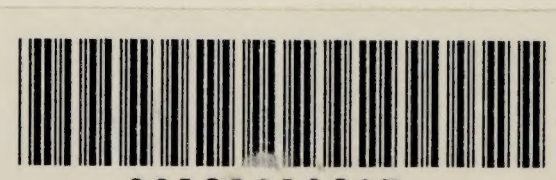
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Greek-English Lexicon

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A
Greek-English Lexicon

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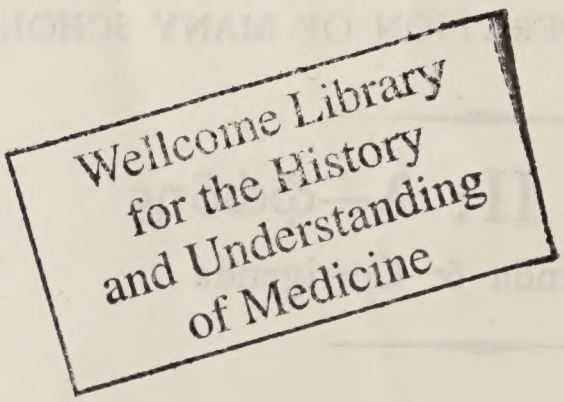

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Λ

Λ, λάμβδα, or better **λάβδα** (v. sub voc.), *τό*, indecl., twelfth (later eleventh) letter of the Gr. alphabet: as numeral λ′ = 30, but ,λ = 30,000.

λᾱ-, insep. Prefix with *intensive* force, as in λακαταπύγων, λακατάρατος; cf. also λαί-μαργος.

λᾰ́α, = λεία (*booty*), Pi.*O.*10(11).44 (λαΐα codd. vett.), *IG*7.37 (Megara), cf. Hsch. s. v. λαιάν.

λάαγες· *οἱ χλωροὶ βάτραχοι*, Cyr.

λααν· *..καὶ θυλάκιον, ἐν ᾧ οἱ ἡνίοχοι τὰς μάστιγας ἀποτίθενται*, Hsch., cf. Poll.7.116 (where the same thing is called *σάργαλος*).

λάανα· *ἐπίστατον*, Hsch.; i. e. λάᾶνα, = λάσανα.

λααξός, v. λαοξόος.

λᾱάρχ-ημα, *ατος, τό*, dub. sens., *ἐν τῷ* λααρχή(ματι) *ἐ*[*κτεθήτω*] *PTeb.*64(*a*).145 (ii B. C.). **-ης,** *ου, ὁ, commander of a* λααρχία, *Inscr.Mus.Alex.*31 (iii/ii B. C.). **-ία,** *ἡ, division of native* μάχιμοι, *settled in cleruchies*, *PTeb.*61(*a*).112, 62.258, al. (ii B. C.). **-ος,** *ου, ὁ*, = λαάρχης, *PStrassb.*91.2 (i B. C., in dat. -φ).

λᾶας, *ὁ* (also *ἡ*, *AP*7.491 (Mnasalc.), Nic.*Th.*45), acc. λᾶαν (λᾶα Call.*Fr.*104), gen. and dat. λᾶος, λᾶι: dual λᾶε: pl. λᾶες *AP* l. c., gen. λάων, dat. λάεσι, Ep. λάεσσι, all which forms occur in Hom., exc. λάεσι, which appears in *Epigr.Gr.*455.2 (Bostra), *IG*14.499 (Catana):—also masc. **λᾶος,** *ὁ* λᾶο (sic) *ὅδε Inscr.Cypr.*93 H.; acc. λᾶον Puchstein *Epigr.Gr.* p.76 (Memphis), *Riv.Fil.*56.224 (Cyrene); gen. λάου S.*OC*196 (lyr.) codd. (cf. Hdn.Gr.1.109), *Leg.Gort.*10.36; acc. pl. λάους Hes.*Fr.*115, Simon.ap.Sch.Il.*Oxy.*1087.40; dat. λάϋς (= λάοις) Corinn. *Supp.*1.33 (fem.), cf. Serv. ad Virg. *G.*1.63:—poet. Noun (also in dialects, v. supr.), *stone*, esp. of stones thrown by warriors, *ὅσον τ' ἐπὶ* λᾶαν *ἴησιν* Il.3.12, cf. 7.268, al.; λ. *ἀναιδής*, of the stone of Sisyphus, Od.11.598; *ὅς μιν* λᾶαν *θῆκε* turned her into *stone*, 13.163, cf. Il. 2.319.

λαβά· *σταγών*, Hsch. **λαβάβηρ·** λακανίσκη, Id. **λαβαντίς,** *ίδος, ἡ*, name of a vegetable, gloss on *ἰφύα*, Id.

λᾰβάργῠρος, *ον, taking money, ὡρολογητής* Timo 18.

λαββάνω, = λαμβάνω, *Foed.Delph.Pell.*1 *B* 14.

λάβδα, *τό*, indecl., *the letter* λ, Ar.*Ec.*920 (Sch.), Eup.359 (prob.), Pl.*Cra.*434c, Arist.*HA*514^{b}18, Callias ap.Ath.10.453d, Phld.*Po.*2 *Fr.*42: the form **λάμβδα,** Ar.*Ec.* l. c. cod. R, v. l. in Arist. l. c., etc., is incorrect. (Hebr. *lāmedh.*)

λαβδᾰκισμός, *ὁ*, (λάβδα) a defect in pronunciation, Quint.*Inst.*1.5.32 (pl.), Diom.453 K.

λαβδοειδής, *ές, formed like a* Λ, *ὀστοῦν* λ. the *os hyoïdes*, Gal.18(2).957, Orib.25.8.1; *ῥαφή* the suture in the skull between the occiput and sinciput, Gal.*UP*9.5, Ruf.*Onom.*133; *διάγραμμα Theol.Ar.*3. (**λαμβδ-** is freq. written in codd. and is v. l. in Gal.*UP* l. c., Orib. l. c., but **λαβδ-** Poll.2.37, 4.133.)

λάβδωμα, *ατος, τό, a figure like that of* Λ, Iamb. *in Nic.* p.14 P.

λᾰβ-ή, *ἡ*, (λαβεῖν) *handle, haft*, λάβαν *τὼ ξίφεος* Alc.33.2, cf. D.27.20, etc.; λαβαὶ *ἀμφίστομοι*, of a cup, S.*OC*473, cf. Ar.*Pax*1258. II. as a pugilistic term, *grip, hold*, *βελτίων οὐκ ἔστιν ἐν μάχαις* λ. *πώγωνος* Alexander Magnus ap. Plu.2.180b, cf. Plu.*Thes.*5; *ὥσπερ ἀθλητὴς* λ. *ζητεῖν* Id.*Fab.*5: metaph., *τὰς* λ. *τοῦ φαρμάκου* Gal.11.426. III. metaph., *handle, occasion*, *μὴ μεθῇς τὸν ἄνδρ', ἐπειδή σοι* λ. *δέδωκεν* Ar.*Eq.*841; λ. *γὰρ ἐνδέδωκας* ib.847, cf. *Lys.*671, D. *Prooem.*2; *ὡς ἅπαξ παρέδωκεν* λ. Ar.*Nu.*551; *ὥσπερ παλαιστὴς τὴν αὐτὴν* λ. *πάρεχε* Pl.*R.*544b; *ὁ λόγος ἡμῖν οἷον* λ. *ἀποδίδωσιν* Id.*Lg.* 682e; λ. *παραδιδόναι εἰς ἔλεγχον* Plu.*Cic.*20; *εἰλημμένος ἦν προσήκει* λ. *ὑπὸ φιλοσοφίας* Id.2.78b; *εἰλήμμεθα λαβὴν ἄφυκτον* Nicoch. 3 D.: so in pl., *τὰς ὁμοίας..*λ. λαβεῖν A.*Ch.*498; *εἰς τὰς ὁμοίας* λ. *ἐλήλυθας* Pl.*Phdr.*236b; *τὰ μαθήματα φαίη τις ἂν* λαβὰς *εἶναι φιλοσοφίας* Xenocr.ap.Plu.2.452d, cf. D.L.4.10; *ἐν* λαβαῖς *εἶναι* or *γενέσθαι* to be at *grips*, of wrestlers, Plu.*Eum.*7, 2.979a; *εἰς* λαβὰς *ἥκειν* Id.*Luc.*3; of an orator, *ἀφύκτους* [*δεῖ εἶναι*] *τὰς* λ. D.H.*Dem.*18, cf. 20; λαβὰς *ἀντιλογίας διδόναι opportunities* for refutation, Id.*Rh.*8.15; also in friendly sense, *φιλικαὶ* λ. Plu.2.660b. IV. *attack* of fever, Hp.ap. Gal.19.116. V. *taking, accepting*, *ἐν ἀργύρου λαβῇ* A.*Supp.*935; *catching*, of a ball, Gal.*Parv.Pil.*3. VI. *turn*, of a bandage, Id.10.432. VII. Anat., in pl., *insertions, attachments* of muscles, Id. 18(2).1006. VIII. *eye* of a needle, Aen.Tact.18.10. **-ήροις·** *ποτιστηρίοις*, Hsch. **-ίδιον,** *τό*, Dim. of λαβίς II, *pair of tweezers*, Dsc.1.68.7, Gal.12.687, *PHolm.*6.11. II. Dim. of λαβή I, *ὑποδέρειν διὰ τοῦ* λ. *τοῦ σμιλαρίου* Leonid.ap.Aët.6.1. **-ῐ́δόω,** *seize with pincers*, interpol. in Dsc.*Eup.*1.50. **-ιον,** *τό*, Dim. of λαβή I, *haft*, Str.12.2.10. **-ιρος·** *βόθυνος*, Hsch. **-ίς,** *ίδος, ἡ*, = λαβή, *handle*, Gal.2.704; *hilt*, Lxx *Jd.*3.22, *EM*594.9. II. Act., *holder*, i. e. 1. *forceps*, Hp.*Steril.*244, *Hermes*38.282 (cod. Laur.), Apollon. ap.Gal.12.659. 2. *clamp, clasp*, Plb.6.23.11; λ. *σιδηραῖ Inscr. Délos*442 *B* 168 (ii B. C.). 3. *tongs* or *snuffers* to trim lamps, Lxx *Ex.*38.17(37.23), *Nu.*4.9, v. l. in J.*AJ*8.3.7. 4. = *πυράγρα*, Cyr.

λαβρᾰγορ-έω, *talk boldly, brag*, Anon.*in Rh.*159.2, 161.34. **-ης,** *ου, ὁ, bold, rash talker, braggart*, Il.23.479.

λαβράζω, = λαβρεύομαι, Nic.*Al.*160, Tz.*H.*1.743, Hsch.; also, = λαβρόομαι, Lyc.260.

λαβράκιον [ρᾰ], *τό*, Dim. of λάβραξ, Antiph.222.2, Amphis 35.

λαβράκτης, *ου, ὁ*, = λαβραγόρης, Pratin.Lyr.5.

Λαβράνιος, *ὁ*, epith. of Zeus in Cyprus, Myres *Cesnola Collection* p.550.

λάβραξ, *ᾱκος, ὁ*, (λάβρος) a ravenous sea-fish, *Labrax lupus*, the *bass*, Alc.107, Eup.150 (pl.), Diph.66.10, Arist.*HA*567^{a}19, 591^{a}11, Ptol.Euerg.1 J.; *ὁ πάντων ἰχθύων σοφώτατος* Ar.*Fr.*595; λάβρακες Μιλήσιοι, prov. of greedy persons, Apostol.10.38, cf. Ar.*Eq.*361.

λαβρ-εία· *ἡ τοῦ λόγου ἔκληψις*, Hsch.; = *ἡ φλυαρία*, Zonar. **-εύομαι,** (λάβρος) *talk rashly, brag*, *τί πάρος* λαβρεύεαι; Il.23.474; *μύθοις* λαβρεύεαι ib.478. 2. λαβρεύονται· *ῥέουσι μεγάλα βουλεύονται, θορυβοῦσι σφόδρα*, Hsch. **-ηγορέω,** *boast*, Tz. ad Hes.*Op.*477.

λαβροβόρος, *ον, ravenously devouring*, *στόματα* Pancrat.*Oxy.* 1085.18.

λαβρόνιον, *τό*, = λαβρώνιον, Hsch.:—also **λαβρόϊον,** Id.

λαβρό-ομαι, *rush violently*, *χεῦμα..*λαβρωθὲν *σκότῳ wild* and dark, Lyc.705. **-πόδης,** *ου, ὁ, rapid of foot, rushing*, *χείμαρρε AP*9.277 (Antiphil.). **-ποσία,** *ἡ, excessive drinking*, *Hippiatr.*8. **-ποτέω,** (πίνω) *drink hard*, *AP*5.109 (Marc. Arg.): c. acc., *κύλικας* ib.10.18 (Id.).

λάβρος, *ον* (also *α, ον* Damocr.ap.Gal.13.917): I. in Hom. only of wind and water, *furious, boisterous*, Ζέφυρος λάβρος *ἐπαιγίζων* Il. 2.148, cf. Od.15.293, Thphr.*Vent.*50; *ὡς ὅτε κῦμα θοῇ ἐν νηῒ πέσῃσι* λάβρον Il.15.625; *ποταμὸς..*λ. *ὕπαιθα ῥέων* 21.271; *ὅτε* λαβρότατον *χέει ὕδωρ Ζεύς* 16.385; λ. *ὄμβρος* Hdt.8.12; *καπνός, σέλας*, Pi.*O.*8.36, *P.*3.40; *πνεῦμα* A.*Pers.*110 (lyr.); *πῦρ* E.*Or.*697; λάβρον *αὐχέν'*, of the Hellespont personified, Tim.*Pers.*84; simply, *huge, mighty*, *λίθος* Pi.*N.*8.46; *ὕδατα* λαβρότερα, expld. by *ἀθροώτερα*, Arist.*Mete.* 348^{b}10: neut. as Adv., λάβρον *ἐπαιγίζων..Ἔρως AP*5.285.2 (Paul. Sil.). II. after Hom., of men, *boisterous, turbulent*, esp. in talking, *hasty*, Thgn.634; λάβροι *παγγλωσσίᾳ* Pi.*O.*2.86; λ. *στόμα* Simon. 177, S.*Aj.*1147; λ. *ὄμμα* E.*Hel.*379 (anap., s. v. l.). 2. *fierce*, δράκοντος λαβρόταται *γέννες* Pi.*P.*4.244, cf. E.*HF*253; *violent, impetuous*, λ. *πρὸς τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν τὴν τῆς τροφῆς* Arist.*GA*717^{a}23 (Comp.); λάβρῳ *χρώμενοι τῷ ποτῷ* D.S.5.26; λάβρος *εἰς Βάκχον ὀλισθών AP*11.25 (Apollonid.); λαγνεῖαι λαβρόταται Ti.Locr.103a; *ἐπιθυμία* Arist.*GA*717^{a}28; *Ἔρως AP*5.267 (Paul. Sil.); λάβρῳ *μαχαίρᾳ* E.*Cyc.*403. III. Adv. λάβρως *violently, furiously*, [*ἵπποι*] *ἄνακτα φέρουσι* λάβρως Thgn. 988 (cf. λαβροπόδης, -*συτος*); λ. *ὕει* Thphr.*HP*4.7.1; *ἄνεμοι καταιγίζοντες* λ. D.S.5.26; *ἀθρόως καὶ* λ. App.*Hisp.*18, cf. *Hann.*48; *διδόναι* [*τὸ ὀξύμελι*] *κατ' ὀλίγον καὶ μὴ* λ. Hp.*Acut.*58, cf. Ph.1.452. 2. *eagerly, greedily*, λ. *διαρταμᾶν* (of the eagle) A.*Pr.*1022; *τῇ βρώσει χρῆται* λ. (of the lion) Arist.*HA*594^{b}18, cf. Ph.1.71.—Poet. word, used also in Ion. and late Prose. [λᾰ- by position in Ep.: λᾰ- E.*Or.* l. c., *HF*861 (troch.), *AP*11.25 (Apollonid.).]

λαβροσιάων· *χορτασμοῦ ἀκόσμου*, Hsch. (*χορτασμὸν* cod.).

λαβροστομ-έω, (στόμα) *talk boldly, rashly*, A.*Pr.*329. **-ία·** *ἡ διάχρηστος* λαλιά, Hsch.

λαβρο-σύνη, Dor. **-νᾱ,** *ἡ*, (λάβρος) *violence, greed*, *AP*6.305 (Leon.), Opp.*H.*5.366: also in pl., ib.2.130. 2. *bold talking*, Tryph.423 (pl.). **-σῠτος,** *ον*, (σεύω) *rushing furiously*, A.*Pr.*600 (lyr.). **-της,** *ητος, ἡ*, = λαβροσύνη, Muson.*Fr.*18^{B} p.100 H., Ath.7.310f; λ. *ἐν τῷ πίνειν* Id.11.484c. **-φᾰγέω,** *eat greedily*, D.L.6.28.

λάβρυς, = *πέλεκυς*, Lydian word, Plu.2.302a.

λαβρύσσει· λαβρεύει, Hsch.; also, = δειλαίνει, Id.

λαβρώνιος, *ὁ, large wide cup*, Men.503, Diph.80.1:—also **λαβρωνία,** *ἡ*, Eust.1066.3; **λαβρώνιον,** *τό*, Men.24.4, Hsch. (λαβρό- cod.); cf. λαβρόνιον.

λάβυζος, *ἡ*, an unknown *spice-plant*, Dinon 18.

λᾰβῠρινθοειδής, *ές*, = -*ώδης*, Vett.Val.276.31.

λᾰβύρινθ-ος [ῠ], *ὁ, labyrinth* or *maze*, a large building consisting of numerous halls connected by intricate and tortuous passages: in Egypt, Hdt.2.148, cf. Str.17.1.37; in Crete, Call.*Del.*311, D.S.1.61: pl., *σπήλαια καὶ ἐν αὐτοῖς οἰκοδομητοὶ* λαβύρινθοι Str.8.6.2; name of a building at Rome, *IG*14.1093; also at Miletus, *Milet.*7.56, *Supp. Epigr.*4.446 (iii/ii B. C., pl.). 2. prov. of tortuous questions or arguments, *ὥσπερ εἰς* λ. *ἐμπεσόντες, οἰόμενοι ἤδη ἐπὶ τέλει εἶναι περικάμψαντες πάλιν ὥσπερ ἐν ἀρχῇ..ἀνεφάνημεν ὄντες* Pl.*Euthd.*291b; λαβυρίνθων *σκολιώτερα* D.H.*Th.*40; λόγοι λαβυρίνθοις *ὅμοιοι* Luc.*Bis Acc.*21; λόγων λαβύρινθοι Id.*Icar.*29; of ant-hills, Gal.*UP*1.3; of the *rete mirabile Galeni*, Id.5.608; of Lycophron's poem, *AP*9.191; as name of a philosopher, Luc.*Symp.*6. II. *any wreathed* or *coiled up body*, *εἰνάλιος* λ. the twisted *sea-snail*, *AP*6.224 (Theodorid.); *ἐκ σχοίνων* λ. *bow-net* of rushes, Theoc.21.11. **-ώδης,** *ες, labyrinthine, contorted*, *ἀστράγαλος* Arist.*HA*499^{b}25; *οἴκημα* Procop.*Arc.* 4: metaph., *δόξα* Ph.1.192; *ἐρωτήσεις* Luc.*Fug.*10.

λαγαγεῖ· *ἀφρίζει*, Hsch. (betw. λαγαρόν and λαγάσσαι).

λαγαίω, *release*: inf. λαγαίεν *GDI*4982.4, 4989.6 (Crete): 3 sg. aor. subj. λαγάσει *Leg.Gort.*1.9, al.: aor. inf. λαγάσαι *GDI*4979.46, *Leg.Gort.*1.5; cf. λαγάσσαι.

λαγανίζω, f. l. for γαληνίζω, Hp.*Morb.Sacr.*13.

λάγᾰνον [λᾰ], *τό, a thin broad cake*, of meal and oil, like *ἴτριον*, Diocl.*Fr.*116; λ. *ἄζυμα* Lxx *Le.*2.4, cf. Matro *Parod.Fr.*4, Gal.6.492, *POxy.*1211.5 (ii A. D.), Ar.*Ec.*843 as cited by Ath.3.110a (*πόπανα* codd. Ar.); λ. *τηγανιστόν* J.*AJ*7.4.2 (cf. λ. *ἀπὸ τηγάνου* Lxx 2*Ki.*6.19); *ἑλκύειν* λ., cf. Lat. *tracta*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647e:—

Dim. **λᾰγάνιον**, *τό*, Id.ap.Ath.14.648a, *UPZ*89.2 (ii B.C.), *PLond.*2.190.34 (iii A.D.).

λᾰγᾰνοφᾰκῆ, ἡ, *lentil pudding* or *cake*, Bilabel'Οψαρτ.p.11.

λᾰγᾰρίζομαι, Pass., dub. sens., Ar.*V.*674 *ἐκ κηθαρίου λαγαριζόμενον*, expld. by Sch. *τὰ λαγαρὰ ἐσθίοντα, ὅ ἐστιν εὔθραυστα καὶ εὐτελῆ τινα*, i.e. *getting a poor living* out of the ballot-box. II. prob. *scrape*, Pherecr.121. III. *jog* or *nudge with the elbow*, = *σκαλεύειν*, Hsch. (v.l. *λαγαρυζόμενον* in Ar.l.c., *λαγυριζόμενοι* in Pherecr.l.c.).

B. intr. in Act., of the pulse, Archig.ap.Gal.8.662.

λαγαρίττεται· *μετριεύεται*, Hsch.

λᾰγᾰρο-ειδῶς, Adv. *like a στίχος λαγαρός* (4), Eust.399.41. **-κυκλος**, *ον*, *somewhat convex*, of the lyre or cithara, Id.1464.64 (cf. *λαγαρός* I). **-ομαι**, Pass., *to be* or *become slack*; *ποταμὸς -ούμενος in the act of thawing*, *AP*9.56 (Phil.).

λᾰγᾰρός, ά, όν, *hollow*, *sunken*, of an animal's flanks, X.*Cyn.*4.1; of the right ventricle, *-ωτέρη* Hp.*Cord.*4; *λαγαρᾷ..τῇ γαστρί* Philostr. *Im.*2.21; *τὰς λ.* (sc. *γαστέρας*) Ar.*Ec.*1167; *λ. κύκλοι sunken*, *flattish*, of the tortoise, Philostr.*Im.*1.10; *λ. ποπάνευμα* (cf. *λαγαρίζομαι* I) *AP* 6.231 (Phil.): Comp., Hp.l.c.: Sup., *κατὰ τὸ -ώτατον* in the *least defensible* part, Plu.*Cam.*25. 2. *slack*, *loose*, *αὐχὴν λ. τὰ κατὰ τὴν συγκαμπήν* X.*Eq.*1.8; of camels, D.S.2.54. Adv. *-ρῶς*, *ἱππασθείς* Philostr.*Im.*2.2. b. metaph., *τὴν πόλιν ἀντὶ λαγαρᾶς καὶ ὑποσόμφου μεστὴν ἐποίησεν ἀγλαΐας* Them.*Or.*18.222d. Adv. Comp. *-ώτερον*, opp. *σφοδρότερον*, *πλῆξαι τὴν χορδήν* Theo Sm.p.72 H. 3. *thin*, *narrow*, *δρυμῶνες* (cj.) X.*Cyn.*6.5; of columns, *lanky*, D.H.16.3, Plu.*Publ.*15; of men, *emaciated*, Thphr.*HP*9.10.3. 4. in Metric, *στίχος λ.*, opp. *προκοίλιος*, a '*thin-waisted*' verse, with a short syllable for a long one in the interior, like Il.23.493, cf. Ar.*Ec.*1167, Plu.2.397d, Ath.14.632e, Sch.Heph.p.289C. 5. in Arist.*HA*622^{b}23 (Comp., s.v.l.), where it is an epith. of spiders, some expl. it to mean *lank*, *meagre*, some *agile*, *nimble*. 6. of plasters, *porous*, *absorbent*, Orib.*Fr.*74. (Cf. *λαγαίω*, Lat. *laxus*, ONorse *slak-r*, Engl. *slack*: perh. akin to *λήγω*.)

λᾰγᾰρότης, *ητος*, ἡ, *slackness*, Hld.9.15, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. *λαγαρόν*. II. of a verse, v. foreg. 4, Eust.1464.63.

λᾰγᾰρύζομαι, v. *λαγαρίζομαι*.

λᾰγᾰρ-ώδης, *ες*, *sunken*, *flattish*, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*245. **-ωσις**, *εως*, ἡ, = *λαγαρότης* II, Eust.1103.18.

λαγάσσαι· *ἀφεῖναι*, Hsch. (cf. *λαγαίω*). **λαγβατόν**· *ἀνατετραμμένον*, *οἱ δὲ λάγαν ἐμβάλλοντες*, Id. **λάγγα**· *ἡ τῇ τροφῇ διδομένη μερίς*, Id.

λαγγάζω, *slacken* (= *ἐνδίδωμι*, *AB*106), Antiph.37, Phot.s.v. *λογγάσω*: *λαγγάζει· ὀκνεῖ, οἱ δὲ λαγγεῖ*, Hsch.; *λαγγάσαι· περιφυγεῖν*, Id.; cf. *λαγγαρεῖ*. **λαγγανώμενος**· *περιστάμενος, στραγγευόμενος*, Id. **λαγγαρεῖ**· *ἀποδιδράσκει*, Id. **λαγγεύει**· *φεύγει*, Id.

λαγγών· *ὁ εὐθὺς λανθάνων τοῦ ἀγῶνος καὶ φόβου*, *EM*554.15. II. *trader*, *merchant*, Cyr.

λάγδην, Adv. = *λάξ*, *τὰ σώφρονα λ. πατεῖται* S.*Fr.*683.3.

λάγειος [ᾰ], α, ον, = *λαγῷος*, *λ. κρέα* Hp.*Aff.*43, Orib.3.3.6; *κρέας λάγειον* Sor.1.51. (From Ion. *λαγός* = *λαγώς*.)

λαγερός· *σμίλαξ*, Hsch. **Λάγεσις**· *θεός* (Sicel), Id.

λᾱγέτᾱς, α, ὁ, (*λαός*, *ἀγέομαι*) Dor. *leader of the people*, Pi.*O.*1.89, *P.*4.107, S.*Fr.*221.12, Hsch. (*-έτης*).

λαγη(νάριος), ὁ, dub. sens. in *IGRom.*3.837 (Cilicia).

λαγήναρχος· *ὁ ἐξουσίαν ἔχων τοῦ οἴνου*, Hsch. (*λαγίν-* cod., before *λάγνα*).

λάγηνος, λαγήνιον, v. *λαγυν-*.

λᾰγῐ̈δ-εύς, *έως*, ὁ, (*λαγώς*) *leveret*, Plu.2.971d, Ael.*NA*7.47. II. *rabbit*, Str.3.2.6. **-ιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *λαγώς*, M.Ant.10.10, Poll. 5.15.

λᾰγῖνος [ᾰ], η, ον, *of the hare*, *γέννα* A.*Ag.*119 (lyr.).

λάγιον [ᾰ] (not *λαγίον*, *EM*451.20), *τό*, Dim. of *λαγώς*, *leveret*, X. *Cyn.*5.13. II. [ᾰ or ᾱ?] a kind of *cup* or *vase*, *Inscr.Délos*399*B* 149, 461*Bb*40, al. (ii B.C.).

λάγκατα· *πεπατημένα*, Cyr. (i.e. *λάγβ-*). **λάγκει**· *ἐφκει*, Hsch.

λάγκη, *lanx*, *Gloss.*

λαγκία, ἡ, Lat. *lancea*, D.S.5.30:—hence **λαγκιάριος**, ὁ, *lancearius*, *CIG*4004 (Iconium), Lyd.*Mag.*1.46.

λαγκίολα (Lat. *lanceola*), ἡ, = *λογχῖτις*, Ps.-Dsc.3.144.

λάγκλα, ἡ, = Lat. *lanx*, *dish*, *BGU*781 v 18 (i A.D.):—Dim. **λάγκλιον**, *τό*, ib. iv 1, *Gloss.*

λαγκρύζεσθαι· *λοιδορεῖσθαι*, Phot. **λάγματα**· *ἱερὰ ἀπάργματα*, Id. **λάγνα**· *κάμπτρα*, *κιβωτός*, Cyr.

λαγν-εία, Ion. *-είη*, ἡ, *the act of coition*, Hp.*Nat.Puer.*20, Arist. *HA*575^{a}21; *semen*, Hp.*Nat.Puer.*21, cf. Gal.19.117. II. *salaciousness*, X.*Mem.*1.6.8, *AP*10.45.8 (Pall.): pl., Ti.Locr.103a. **-ευμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *coition*, Hp.*Nat.Puer.*31; *semen*, Id.*Int.*47. **-εύω**, *have sexual intercourse*, commonly of the man, Id.*Aër.*21, al.:—Pass., of the woman, Id.*Epid.*5.25, Procop.*Aed.*1.9; *πρός τινος* Id.*Arc.*17. II. *to be lecherous*, Plu.2.136d. **-ης**, *ου*, ὁ, Att. for *λάγνος* acc. to Phryn. 161, Phot. (but cf. Poll.6.188); voc. *λάγνα* Eub.55; acc. *λάγνην Com. Adesp.*388. **-ος**, η, ον, *lecherous*, *lustful*, prop. of the male (as *μάχλος* of the female), Critias44 D., Ti.Locr.104e; of animals, Arist.*HA* 575^{a}20; of the female, *λάγνης γυναικός* Anaxandr.60: irreg. Comp. *λαγνίστερος* Ph.2.307: irreg. Sup. *λαγνίστατος* Arist.*HA*575^{b}30; but *-ότατος* Choerob.*in Theod.*2.76 H., *Hippiatr.*33. Adv.Comp. *-ίστερον* Ph.2.207, al.

λᾰγό-γηρως, gloss on *μύξος*, Suid.; on *μυγαλῆ*, Sch.Luc.*Gall.*24 ap.Bast *Ep.Crit.*p.169. **-δαίτης**, ου, ὁ, (*δαίω* B) *hare-devourer*, A. *Ag.*123 (lyr.). **-θήρας**, ου, ὁ, *hare-hunter*, in voc. *-θηρᾰ* or *-θῆρᾰ* *AP*9.337 (Leon.). II. a kind of *eagle*, Hsch. **-θηρέω**, *hunt hares*, Ar.*Lys.*789 (lyr.). **-κτονέω**, *kill hares*, *AP*10.11 (Satyr.). **-κύμῑνον** [ῡ], *τό*, *a kind of cummin*, = *λαγώπους* 2, v.l. in Ps.-Dsc.4.17. **-νάτη**, gloss on *λαγώπυρος*, Gal.19.117.

λᾱγορεῖς· *ἐκκλησίαι*, Hsch. (fort. *λάγορσις*). **λᾰγός**, οῦ, ὁ, v. *λαγώς*. **λᾰγοτροφεῖον**, v. *λαγωτρ-*.

λᾰγόφθαλμος, = *λαγώφθαλμος*, *PMed.Strassb.*p.6 K.

λαγρόν ἢ **λαγρός**· *κραββάτιον*, Hsch. **λαγρονίτης**· *εἶδος πλακοῦντος*, Id.

λᾰγύν-ιον [ῡ], *τό*, Dim. of *λάγυνος*, Diph.3.2, *BGU*1095.17 (i A.D.), Dsc.2.83 (v.l. *-ήν-*), Gal.10.835. **-ίς**, *ίδος*, ἡ, Dim. of *λάγυνος*, Plu. 2.614f. **-ίων**, *ωνος*, ὁ, name for a parasite, *Hardbottle*, Ath.13.584f.

λᾰγῡνοθήκη, cj. for *λαχανο-* in Alex.Magn.ap.Ath.11.784b.

λάγῡνος [ᾰ], ὁ (fem. in Thessaly, Arist.*Fr.*499, cf. Rhian.75, Ath. 11.499b), *flask*, *flagon*, Diph.29, 60.8, Nicostr.Com.11, *AP*6.248 (Marc. Arg.): also in later Prose, Plu.2.509d (fem.), *POxy.*1294.6 (fem., ii/iii A.D.). 2. a measure (perh. = *Κνίδιον*), *Ostr.*43, 150, *PFay.*104.3 (iii A.D.), Eratosth.ap.Ath.7.276b (fem.):—**λάγηνος** is freq. v.l., arising prob. from Lat. *lagena*, and admissible only in late writers, e.g. Gal.11.663. [ῡ only in late Poets, *AP*11.298.]

λᾰγῡνοφόρια, *τά*, *the flagon-bearing*, a feast at Alexandria, Eratosth.ap.Ath.7.276b. **λαγυρίζομαι**, v. *λαγαρίζομαι*.

λαγχάνω, fut. *λήξομαι* Pl.*R.*617e; Ion. *λάξομαι* (cf. *λάξις*) Hdt.7. 144: aor. *ἔλᾰχον* Il.9.367, etc.; Ep. *ἔλλαχον h.Cer.*87, v.l. for *ἔλλαβεν* in Theoc.25.271; Ep. *λάχον* Il.4.49, al.; Aeol. opt. 1 sg. *λαχόην* Sapph.9 (*λαχοίην* A.D.*Synt.*247.25); for *λέλᾰχον* v. infr. IV: pf. *εἴληχα* A.*Th.*376, 423, etc.: plpf. *εἰλήχει* Pl.*Phd.*107d; poet. and Ion. *λέλογχα* Pi.*O.*1.53, B.9.39, Emp.20.3, E.*Tr.*282 (lyr.), Hdt.7.53, Test. ap.D.21.82, D.H.4.83, etc., but not in early Att. Prose; 3 pl. *λελογχᾶσι(ν)* Od.11.304, Emp.102, but *λελᾰχᾶσι* Id.115.5; part. *λελαχώς* Phld.*D.*1.17; Dor. 3 sg. *λελόγχει* Theoc.4.40: plpf. *ἐλελόγχει* Luc. *Am.*18:—**Pass.**, aor. *ἐλήχθην* Lys.17.8, Is.9.24, D.38.20: pf. *εἴληγμαι* E.*Tr.*296, D.30.34; 3 pl. *λελάχαται* Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19: I. c. acc. rei, *obtain by lot*, of spoils, opp. *ἐξαιρεῖσθαι*, Od.14.233, cf. Il. 9.367, etc.: generally, *obtain as one's portion*, *τὸ γὰρ λάχομεν γέρας ἡμεῖς* 4.49; *λαχόντα τε λητίδος αἶσαν* 18.327; *πρὸς δαιμόνων ὄλβον* Pi. *N.*9.45; *μέζονας μοίρας* λ. Heraclit.25; *μοῖραν ἴσην, ὡς αὐτοί περ ἐλάγχανον* Od.20.282, cf. Hdt.7.144: with inf. added, *ἔλαχον πολιὴν ἅλα ναιέμεν* I *had* the sea *for my portion* to dwell in, Il.15.190, cf. Pi.*O.* 6.34, A.*Eu.*931 (anap.); *ἔλαχ' ἄναξ δούλην σ' ἔχειν* E.*Tr.*278, cf. 282 (lyr.); of a deity as presiding over one's life, *ἐμὲ μὲν Κὴρ..λάχε γεινόμενόν περ* Il.23.79; *τῷ σκληρῷ μάλα δαίμονος ὅς με λελόγχει* Theoc. 4.40; *δαίμων ὁ τὴν ἡμετέραν μοῖραν εἰληχώς* Lys.2.78; *ὦ δαῖμον, ὅς με ..εἴληχας* Alciphr.3.49: also, esp. in pf., *to be the tutelary deity of* a place, *protect* it, [*Πὰν*] *πάντα λόφον..λέλογχε h.Hom.*19.6; *θεοῖσι οἳ Περσίδα γῆν λελόγχασι* Hdt.7.53; *παῖ Ῥέας, ἃ πρυτανεῖα λέλογχας* Pi. *N.*11.1; of Athena, *ἣ τὴν ὑμετέραν πόλιν ἔλαχε* Pl.*Ti.*23d, cf. E.*Or.* 319 (lyr.), *Ph.*1576 (lyr.): metaph., *ἀκέρδεια λέλογχεν θαμινὰ κακαγόρος* Pi.*O.*1.53: freq. of persons *who have a post assigned to them by lot*, *κλήρῳ νῦν πεπάλασθε διαμπερές, ὅς κε λάχῃσι* Il.7.171, cf. 179, 23. 354, 862: c. inf., *κλήρῳ λάχον ἐνθάδ' ἕπεσθαι* 24.400; so *πάλῳ λαχεῖν* A.*Th.*55, Hdt.4.94, cf. 3.128; *ὡς ἐν πύλαις ἕκαστος εἴληχεν πάλον* A. *Th.*376: abs., *πρὸς Θύμβρης ἔλαχον Λύκιοι had their post assigned* near Thymbra, Il.10.430; *ἐπί, ἐν πύλαις* λ., A.*Th.*423, 451, etc.; *λαχών* alone, Hdt.3.128, etc.; λ. *τινὰ διδάσκαλον have him assigned to one by lot*, Antipho6.11. 2. at Athens, *obtain* an office *by lot*, *ἀρχὰς λαχεῖν*, opp. *χειροτονηθῆναι* (to be elected), D.57.25, cf. Ar.*Av.*1111; *οὐδεμίαν* [*ἀρχὴν*] *λαχὼν οὐδὲ χειροτονηθείς* Aeschin.1.106: more freq. c. inf., *ὁ τῷ κυάμῳ λαχὼν πολεμαρχέειν he who had the lot* to be polemarch, Hdt.6.109; *ἔλαχον πρότεροι ἀποδιδόναι* Th.5.21, cf. 35; *λαχὼν..ἱερομνημονεῖν* Ar.*Nu.*623; *λαχόντος βουλεύειν when I became* Member of Council *by lot*, D.21.111, cf. 59.3, Pl.*Grg.*473e: c. gen., *λαχεῖν τῶν ἐξιόντων to be chosen by lot* as one of.., D.21.133; also *οἱ ταμίαι οἱ λαχόντες IG*I^{2}.91.21; *λαχεῖν βασιλεύς, ἐπιμελητής, ἱερεύς*, etc., Lys.6.4, Din.2.10, D.57.47, etc.; *ἐπίσκοπος τῷ κυάμῳ λαχών* Ar.*Av.*1022; *οἱ πεντακόσιοι* (*οἱ*) *λαχόντες τῷ κυάμῳ* Lexap.And.1.96: abs., *κληρούχους τοὺς λαχόντας those on whom the lot fell*, Th.3.50, cf. Pl.*Lg.* 765c; *τοὺς λαχόντας προέδρους SIG*465.6 (Athens, iii B.C.); rare exc. in Athens, *λαχὼν ἱερεύς* ib.762.12 (Dionysopolis, i B.C.), etc. 3. as Att. law-term, *λαγχάνειν δίκην obtain leave to bring* a suit (esp. a private suit), prob. because the presiding magistrates decided the order of hearing by lot; λ. *δίκην τινί against* one, Pl.*Euthphr.*5b, *Lg.* 938b, cf. Aeschin.2.99; *ἔγκλημά τινι* D.34.16; *τὸν εἰληχότα τοῦ κλήρου τὴν δίκην* the person *suing* for the inheritance, Is.8.3: without *τὴν δίκην*, *εἴληχε μὲν αὐτῷ τῆς θυγατρὸς τῆς Εὐκτήμονος ὡς οὔσης ἐπικλήρου* he *has claimed* Euctemon's daughter.., Id.6.46, cf. D.48.20; λ. *τινὶ τοῦ συμβολαίου* Lys.17.3; λ. *φόνου ἑμαυτῷ* D.21.120; also λ. *τῷ υἱεῖ τῆς ἐπικλήρου prosecute the claim* on his son's behalf, And.1.121, cf. 124; λ. *δίκην τινὶ εἰς τοὺς Ἀμφικτύονας χιλίων ταλάντων ὑπέρ τινος* D. 59.98, cf. Isoc.16.2: abs., λ. *πρὸς τὸν ἄρχοντα* Is.11.33: metaph., *τοῦ σώματος* [*τῇ ψυχῇ*] *δίκην λαχόντος* Democr.159:—Pass., *πρὸς οὓς αἱ δίκαι ἐλήχθησαν* Lys.17.8; *πρὸ τοῦ τὴν δίκην ληχθῆναι* D.54.28: impers., *τούτοις λαγχάνεται proceedings are taken*, Id.23.76. II. c. gen. partit., *become possessed of* a thing, *ὥς κεν Ἀχιλλεὺς δώρων ἐκ Πριάμοιο λάχῃ* Il.24.76; *ἔλαχον κτερέων* Od.5.311, cf. Thgn.934, Pi.*I.*8(7).69, *Fr.*75.6, B.1.56, 9.39, *Lyr.Adesp.*53, Emp.102, 115.5, Democr.21; *εὖ πραπίδων λαχόντα* A.*Ag.*380 (lyr.); *χρυσῆς..τιμῆς λαχεῖν* S.*Ant.*699; *οὔ τι μὴ λάχωσι τοῦδε συμμάχου* Id.*OC*450; *γέν-*

νας ἀφθίτου λαχόντες Id.*Fr.*278; *διπλοῦ βίου λαχόντες* E.*Supp.*1086; *πατρῴων οὐ λαχών* not *having obtained* thy patrimony, Id.*Tr.*1192; *τῆς εὐπρεπεστάτης τελευτῆς* Th.2.44; *δείπνου τε καὶ ὕπνου λαγχάνομεν* X.*Hier.*6.9; also *χθονὸς λαχεῖν τοσοῦτον ἐνθανεῖν μόνον* S.*OC*790; *γάμου μέρος λαχοῦσα* Id.*Ant.*918; *τύμβου κοινὸν εἰληχὼς μέρος* Id.*El.* 1135; *τῆς γῆς τὸ πρὸς Νότον εἴληχε Παλλάς* Id.*Fr.*24.8. **III.** abs., *draw lots*, *κατάστασις ἡ διὰ τοῦ λαγχάνειν γιγνομένη* Isoc.7.23, cf. D.S. 4.63, etc.; *περί τινος* D.21 Arg.2 §§ 3,4, *Ev.Jo.*19.24. **IV.** causal only in Ep. redupl. aor. *λέλᾰχον*, *put in possession of* a thing, *grant* one *the rights of..*, *ὄφρα πυρός με Τρῶες..λελάχωσι θανόντα* Il.7.80, cf. 15.350, 23.76: later this aor. is used intr. in *AP*7.341 (Procl.). **V.** intr., *fall to one's lot* or *share*, *ἐς ἑκάστην* [*νῆα*] *ἐννέα λάγχανον αἶγες* nine goats *were allotted* to each, Od.9.160; *αἰὼν δυσαίων ἔλαχεν* E. *Hel.*214 (lyr.); *ὅσοις..τὸ σωφρονεῖν εἴληχεν* Id.*Hipp.*80; *τὸ λαχὸν μέρος ἑκάστῳ τῷ θεῷ* Pl.*Lg.*745e, cf. *Epin.*992d; *τὴν πρὸς Νότον λαχεῖν φασι Δευκαλίωνι* Str.9.5.23.

λᾰγωβολ-εῖον, *τό*, *place for catching hares*, Suid. **-ία,** *ἡ*, *hare-shooting*, Call.*Dian.*2 (pl.). **-ον** (parox.), *τό*, *staff* or *stick* for *flinging at hares*, also used as a *shepherd's staff* or *crook*, Theoc.4.49, 7.128, *Ep.*2, *AP*6.188 (Leon.), D.H.14.2, etc.:—also **λαγωοβόλον,** *AP*6. 296 (Leon.).

λᾰγωδάριον, *τό*, Dim. of *λαγώς*, Ph.1.256,318.

λᾰγωδάτον *κοιμᾶσθαι* sleep *with the eyes open*, Steph.*in Hp.*1. 94 D. (s.v.l.).

λᾰγωδίας, *ου*, *ὁ*, a bird, = *ὦτος*, Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.9.390f.

λᾰγῴδιον, *τό*, Dim. of *λαγώς*, *leveret*, Ar.*Ach.*520, *PFlor.*177.13 (iii A.D.).

λᾰγώδων, *ον*, gen. *οντος*, = *ἐξώδων*, *Hippiatr.*115.

λᾰγώειος, *α*, *ον*, *of* or *belonging to a hare*, Opp.*C.*1.491,519.

λαγωΐνης· *ὄρνις ποιός*, Hsch. **λᾰγωῖς,** *ἴδος*, *ἡ*, kind of bird or fish, Hor.*Sat.*2.2.22.

λᾰγών, *όνος*, *ἡ*, also *ὁ*, Hp.*Int.*25, Aret.*SD*2.11: (*λαγαρός*):—*the hollow on each side below the ribs*, *flank*, Hp. l.c., Ar.*V.*1193, Chaerem. 14.3, Arist.*HA*493^{a}18, al.: freq. in pl. *λαγόνες*, *flanks*, Batr.222, E. *IT*298, Ar.*Ra.*662, etc.; *λαγόνων ὀστᾶ iliac* bones, Gal.2.507, cf. 772; prop. of men, but also of animals, E.*El.*826, X.*Cyn.*4.1, 5.10, Theoc. 25.246; *θύννου λαγόνες* Antiph.132.5 (anap.). 2. pl., in later Greek, *womb*, Naumach.ap.Stob.4.22.32, *λύσις αἰνίγματος* ap.Arg.E. *Ph.* **II.** metaph., any *hollow*, *κοίλη λ. hollow* of a cup, Eub.43; *λαγόνεσσι φαρέτρης AP*6.326 (Leon. Alex.); *πρός τινι λ. τοῦ κρημνοῦ* Plu.*Arat.*22; esp. of a mountain, *flank*, D.H.3.24,9.23, Cleom.1.8, Call.*Fr.*185 (pl.); *bank* of a river, *λαιᾷ ποταμοῦ..λαγόνι AP*6.287 (Antip.); *sides* of a grave, *IG*14.2001; *χθόνιαι* ib.7.117 (Megara).

λᾰγώνεια· *λαγοῦ κρέα*, Hsch. **λᾰγωοβόλον,** *τό*, v. *λαγωβόλον*. **λᾰγωός,** *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Ep. for *λαγώς* (q.v.).

λᾰγῷος, *α*, *ον*, contr. for *λαγώϊος*, *of the hare*, *κρέα* Ar.*Ach.*1110; *τρίχες* Plu.2.138f; *τὰ λ.* (sc. *κρέα*) *hare's flesh*, Hp.*Vict.*2.46: and generally, *dainties*, *delicacies*, *ζῆν ἐν πᾶσι λαγῴοις* Ar.*V.*709, cf. *Ach.* 1006, *Pax*1196, Telecl.32, Pl.Com.174.10, etc.

λᾰγωφόνος, *ον*, poet. for *λαγωφόνος*, Opp.*C.*1.154.

λᾰγώ-πους, *ποδος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *rough-footed like a hare*: hence, as Subst., 1. *ptarmigan*, Plin.*HN*10.133; cf. *λαγώς* **II.** 2. a downy plant, *hare's foot trefoil*, *Trifolium arvense*, Dsc.4.17, Gal.12. 56. (*-πουν* Dsc., Gal. ll.cc., but *-πους* Orib.15.1.11.) **-πῦρος,** *ἡ*, = foreg. 2, Hp.*Ulc.*15.

λᾰγώς or **λαγῶς,** *ὁ*, gen. *λαγώ* or *λαγῶ* (*λαγῶς*, *λαγῶ*, acc. to Hdn.Gr. 1.245,2.629); acc. *λαγών* Ar.*V.*1203, *Frr.*212, 252, but *λαγώ* or *λαγῶ* X.*Cyn.*3.3 (this form is condemned by Luc.*Sol.*3, but cf. Ath.9.400a): pl., nom. *λαγῴ* Eup.143; acc. *λαγώς* Arist.*HA*619^{b}9:—Ion. **λαγός,** *οῦ*, Hdt.1.123, al., and so *καθ' ἡμᾶς*, Ath.9.400a; also in Dor., Epich. 60, and Trag. and Com., S.*Fr.*111, Amips.18, Alex.123, Philem.89. 5:—Ep. **λᾰγώς,** *οῦ*, also in X.*Cyn.*10.2 codd., Arist.*HA*606^{a}24, *EN* 1118^{a}18, Luc.*Symp.*38, etc., and cf. infr. III, V:—*hare*, *ἢ κεμάδ' ἠὲ λαγών* Il.10.361; *πτῶκα λαγών* 22.310; *πρόκας ἠδὲ λαγούς* Od. 17.295; *τοὶ δ' ὠκύποδας λαγὸς* (Dor. for *λαγούς*) *ἦρευν* Hes.*Sc.*302; *λαγὼ δίκην* like *a hare*, A.*Eu.*26: prov., *ἐστὶν λαγώς*, of a coward, Posidipp.26.9; *λαγὼ βίον ζῆν* lead a *hare's* life, D.18.263; *δειλότερος λαγὼ Φρυγός* Prov.ap.Str.1.2.30; *ὁ λ. οὗτος* this *coward*, Philostr.*VA* 4.37; *λαγὼς καθεύδων*, of persons feigning sleep, Zen.4.84, cf. X. *Cyn.*5.11; *λ. τὸν περὶ τῶν κρεῶν τρέχων*, of persons seeking to escape imminent death, Zen.4.85. **II.** a bird *with rough feathered feet*, mentioned with the swallow, Artem.4.56, cf. Ant.Lib.21.5; cf. *λαγοδίας*, *λαγώπους*. **III.** a kind of *sea-slug*, *Lepus marinus*, Epich. l.c., Amips. l.c.; *ὁ θαλάττιος λαγώς sea-hare*, *Aplysia leporina*, Plu. 2.983f, Gal.11.688, al., cf. Nic.*Al.*465, Dsc.2.18. **IV.** a constellation, Arat.338, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.20. **V.** a kind of bandage, *τῷ λαγῷ ἐπιδέσμῳ* Heliod.ap.Orib.46.18.2, cf. 48.27 tit., Sor. *Fasc.*7. (Prob. *slack-ear*, cf. *λαγαρός*, *οὖς*.)

λᾰγω-σφᾰγία, poet. **-ίη,** *ἡ*, *killing of hares*, *AP*6.167 (Agath.). **-τροφεῖον,** *τό*, Lat. *leporarium*, *Gloss.* (also *λαγοτρ-*, as Colum.8. 1). **-τροφέω,** *feed* or *keep hares*, Eust.1821.32.

λᾰγώφθαλμος, *ον*, lit. *hare-eyed*: hence, *unable to close the eye*, owing to shortening of the upper eyelid, Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7. 75, cf. Gal.14.681, Aët.7.2, Paul.Aeg.6.10; v. *λαγόφθαλμος*:—also **λαγωόφθαλμος,** Eust.812.2; *τὸ λ.* this condition of eyes, Gal.19.439.

λᾰγω-φόνος, *ὁ*, *hare-killer*, epith. of a species of eagle, Arist.*HA* 618^{b}28:—also **λαγωοφόνος** (q.v.). **-χειλος,** *ον*, *having a hare-lip*, Gal.14.681.

λάδανον, v. *λήδανον*.

λάδας· *ἔλαφος νεβρίας*, Hsch.

λάδδουσθη, Boeot., = *λάζυσθαι*, *IG*7.3054.6 (Lebad., iv B.C.).

λαδοίατο· *λαμβάνοιτο*, Hsch. (cf. *λάζομαι*). **λάδομαι**· *γνώμην τίθεμαι*, Id. **λᾶδος,** v. *λῆδος*.

λαδρέω, *flow strongly*, *λαδρέοντι τοὶ μυκτῆρες* Sophr.135.

λαδωγενής· *ἡ Ἀφροδίτη, ὅτι ἐπὶ τῷ ἐν Ἀρκαδίᾳ ποταμῷ Λάδωνι ἐγενήθη*, Hsch.

λαδωνίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, = *δάφνη*, Gal.12.426.

λαεδός, *ὁ*, an unknown bird, Arist.*HA*610^{a}9 (vv. ll. *λαιδός*, *λιβυός*): prob. = *λαιός* (A).

λαεντιάριος· *λιθοξόος*, Hsch.

λᾱεργής, *ές*, *made of stone*, Nic.*Th.*708 (v.l. *εὐεργής*).

λαέρκινον, *τό*, name of the plant *καρπήσιον* at Side in Pamphylia, Gal.14.72.

λᾱέρτης, *ου*, *ὁ*, a kind of *ant*, Ael.*NA*10.42; a kind of *wasp*, ibid. **II.** as pr. n., *Laertes*, the father of Odysseus, Od.1.430, al.:—also **Λαέρτιος,** *ου*, S.*Ph.*87,417, etc.; **Λάρτιος,** ib.402 (lyr.), 1286, *Aj.*1, etc.

λαζίνης· *χαραδρίας*, *καλλαρίας ἰχθῦς*, Hsch. (cf. *μαζίνης*).

λάζομαι, Ep., Ion., and Megar. for *λαμβάνω*, used by Hom. only in Ep. 3 sg. impf. *λάζετο* (*ἐλάζετο* only in Il.5.371), and 3 pl. opt. *λαζοίατο* (v. infr.); Dor. imper. *λάσδεο* Theoc.8.84, *λάζευ* Id.15.21, *Trag.Adesp.*381:—**Act.,** *λάζω* Achaean acc. to *AB*1095:—*seize*, *grasp*, *ἔγχος* Il.8.389; *πέτρον*, *μάστιγα*, *ἡνία*, 16.734, 5.840, al.; *λ. τινὰ ἀγκάς take* one in her arms, ib.371; *ὀδὰξ λαζοίατο γαῖαν may they bite* the dust, 2.418: metaph., *πάλιν δ' ὅ γε λάζετο μῦθον* he *took* back, i.e. *retracted* his speech, 4.357, Od.13.254; also in Ion. Prose, *πεφυκὸς νόσους λάζεσθαι* disposed *to take* them, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*1; *ὀδύνη λάζεται* [*τὸν ἐγκέφαλον*] pain *seizes* or *attacks* it, Id.*Morb.*2.20. 2. *receive*, *λαζόμενος τῶν θυομένων πάντων τὰ δέρματα..SIG*1010.4 (Chalcedon), cf. 1011.18 (ibid., iii/ii B.C.). **II.** Ep., Ion., also **λάζυμαι,** *ἐπὶ βουσὶν ἐλάζυτο..Ἑρμῆν h.Merc.*316; *λάζυται τὴν γονήν grasps* it, Hp.*Mul.*1.10, cf. Aret.*SD*2.13; *φόβος* [*αὐτὸν*] *λάζυται* Hp.*Morb.*2.72, cf. Aret.*SD*2.12: this form is alone used by Trag. and Com. (exc. in imper. *ἀντιλάζου* E.*Or.*452), *λάζυσθε* Id.*Med.*956, *Ba.*503; *λάζυσθαι* Id.*HF*943: c. gen., *λάζυσθε κύλικος* Ar.*Lys.*209 (also in compds. *ἀντι-*, *ἐπι-*, *προ-*, *προσ-*, qq.v.); Boeot. inf. *λάδδουσθη* (q.v.).

λάζω, = *λακτίζω*, *λάξας τράπεζαν* Lyc.137, cf. Sch.E.*Hec.*64; *λάζειν*· *ἐξυβρίζειν*, Hsch.

λάη· *ὀφθαλμοί*, Cyr.

λᾰθάνεμος [*ᾰ̆ν*], *ον*, Dor. for *ληθ-*, *escaping wind*, *ὥρα* Simon.12.3.

λάθαργος [*λᾰ̆*], *ὁ*, *bit of leather*, Nic.*Th.*423, cf. Hsch. **II.** = *σκώληξ*, Id. **III.** v. *λαίθαργος*.

λαθασμός, *ὁ*, = *λήθη*, Hsch.

λᾰθέμεν, Dor., = *λήθειν*, Pi.*O.*1.64.

λαθήβας· *γέροντας*, Hsch.

λᾰθητικός, *ή*, *όν*, *likely to escape detection*, Arist.*Rh.*1372^{a}21.

λᾰθῐ-κηδής, *ές*, (*κῆδος*) *banishing care*, *εἴ ποτέ τοι λαθικηδέα μαζὸν ἐπέσχον* Il.22.83; *οἶνον λαθικάδεα* (leg. *-κάδεον*) Alc.41.3; *Διώνυσος IGRom.*4.360.15 (Pergam.), cf. *Epic.Alex.Adesp.*8.10, *AP*9.524.12, Plu.2.657d; *λ. τέχνης ἰδμοσύνη APl.*4.273 (Crin.). **-νοστος**· *ὁ βραδύνων ἐπανελθεῖν*, Hsch. **-πήμων,** *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *banishing sorrow*, prob. cj. for *λυσιπήμων* (q.v.) in Orph.*H.*2.11. **-ποινος,** *ον*, *forgetful of vengeance*, Hsch.

λᾰθίπονος [*ῐ̆*], *ον*, (*λήθη*) *forgetful of sorrow*, S.*Aj.*711 (lyr.); *βίοτος ὀδυνᾶν λ.* a life *forgetting*, i.e. *free from*, *pain*, Id.*Tr.*1021 (hex.).

λᾰθῐ-πορφῠρίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, = *πορφυρίς*, *which feeds in the dark*, Ibyc.8 (*λαθιπόρφυρας* and *αδοιπορφυριδες* codd. Ath.). **-φθογγος,** *ον*, *robbing of voice*, epith. of death, Hes.*Sc.*131. **-φροσύνη,** *ἡ*, *forgetfulness*, A.R.4.356 (pl.). **-φρων,** *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *forgetful*, *heedless*, *foolish*, Hsch.

λάθος [*ᾰ̆*], *εος*, *τό*, *escape from detection*, *εἰ λάθος ἔσται μου τῷ δρασμῷ* Astramps.*Orac.*89p.7 H.

λᾶθος, *εος*, *τό*, Dor. for *λῆθος*, = *λήθη*, Theoc.23.24.

λᾱθοσύνα, Dor., = *λήθη*, E.*IT*1279 (lyr., s.v.l.).

λάθρα· *αἱ δίκαι* (Elean), Hsch. **λάθρα, λάθρᾳ,** v. *λάθρη*.

λαθρ-άδαν, = *λάθρᾳ*, Corinn.*Supp.*1.13. **-αιόκοιτος,** *ὁ*, *adulterer*, *fornicator*, Vett.Val.75.16. **-αιοπρᾱγέω,** *deal secretly*, Phld. *Lib.*p.20O. **-αῖος,** *ον*, also *α*, *ον* Eub.67.8, Lyc.1198:—*secret*, *clandestine*, *ἄτη λ.* A.*Ag.*1230; *εἰσδέδεγμαι πημονὴν..λαθραῖον*, of a person, S.*Tr.*377; *λ. ὃς ἀσκεῖ κακά* practises *secret* frauds, ib.384, cf. Arist.*EN*1131^{a}6; *λ. ὠδίς* one born in *secret* child-birth, E.*Ion*45; *λ. θάνατον ἐπιβουλεύειν τινί* And.4.15; *λ. Κύπρις* Eub. l.c.: Comp. *λαθραιότερον*, *γένος* Pl.*Lg.*781a. **II.** Adv.*-αίως* A.*Pr.*1077 (anap.), E.*El.*26, etc.: Sup., *ὡς μάλιστα δύνανται λαθραιότατα* Antipho 1. 28. 2. *λ. τῆς μητρὸς clam matre*, f.l. for *λάθρᾳ* in Alciphr.3.27. 3. *involuntarily*, *οὗρα..προϊόντα λ.* Hp.*Coac.*136; *without obvious cause*, *λ. τελευτῶσι* Id.*Prorrh.*1.128. **-ακάζων**· *χαλιναγωγῶν* (Sicel), Hsch. **-επίβουλος,** *ον*, *secretly plotting*, Vett.Val.10.30.

λάθρη [*ᾰ̆*], Att. **λάθρᾳ,** Adv., (*λανθάνω*) *secretly*, *by stealth*, *ὁ δέ οἱ παρελέξατο λάθρῃ* Il.2.515; *ἀνήρ, ὃς ἐμίσγετο λάθρῃ* Od.15.430; *λάθρῃ κτείναντες treacherously*, 17.80; *ἀλλά τε λάθρῃ γυῖα βαρύνεται imperceptibly*, Il.19.165: in Trag. and Att., S.*Aj.*1137, *OT*386, Ar.*Ra.*746, Th.4.39, Pl.*R.*347b, etc. 2. c. gen., *λάθρῃ τινός unknown to* one, *λάθρῃ Λαομέδοντος* Il.5.269; *λάθρῃ τῶν ἄλλων στρατηγῶν* Hdt.8.112, cf. 9.90, S.*OT*787, *OC*354, Ar.*V.*347, X.*An.*1.3.8.—Freq. written *λάθρα*, *λάθρη* in codd. and Pap., but *λάθραι* (i.e. *λάθρᾳ*) in *UPZ*19. 28 (ii B.C.) and in some of the best codd., as the Laurentian of Sophocles, also in *POxy.*16 of Th. l.c. (i A.D.):—other forms are

λάθρᾰ, *h.Cer.*240, E.*Fr.*1132.28; **λαθρηδόν**, *AP*7.202 (Anyt.); **λαθρηδά**, Luc.*Cal.*21; **λαθρηδίς**, Hdn.Gr.1.512 (**-δως** (sic), Cyr.).

λαθρ-ίδιος [ῐδ], *α, ον*, also *os, ον* Vett.Val.16.6:— = λάθριος, Orph. *A.*888, Vett.Val.l.c., f.l. in Luc.*Bis Acc.*33. Adv. **-ίως** *AP*5.126 (Marc.Arg.), 261 (Paul.Sil.). **-ῑμαῖος**, *ον*, = λάθριος, Vett.Val.117.26, Hsch. s.v. *σκότιον*. **-ιος**, *ον*, also *α, ον* Man.6.207:—later form of λαθραῖος, κλέμματα S.*Ichn.*66 (lyr.); *ἐρετμοί* Pl.Com.3; *ἐπιθυμίαι* Men.535.7; *φιλάματα, εὐνά*, Bion 2.6; of a person, *ἐπ' οὔατα* λάθριος *εἶπεν* Call.*Ap.*105; λ. *γαμέτης Epigr.Gr.*336.5 (Troas); of a place, λ. *νάπος* Theoc.20.39 codd. (Λάτμιον Wilamowitz): neut. pl. as Adv., *secretly*, Call.*Del.*241; λάθρια *μὲν γελάοισα treacherously* (v.l. for λάθρῃ), Theoc.1.96. II. Λαθρίη, *ἡ*, epith. of Aphrodite, *AP*6.300.1 (Leon.).

λαθρό-βολος, *ον*, *secretly set*, *δόναξ AP*9.824 (Eryc.). **-δάκνης**, *ου, ὁ*, *biting secretly*, λαθροδάκναι *κόριες*, of the Grammarians, ib.11.322 (Antiphan.):—also **-δήκτης**, *ου, ὁ*, Phryn.*PS* p.87 B. **-κοιτέω**, *live in secret marriage*, and **-κοιτία**, *ἡ*, Tz.*H.*1.441,527 (pl.). **-νυμφος**, *ον*, *secretly married*, Lyc.320. **-πῑνος**, *ον*, *drinking secretly*, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.216.1 cod. **-πόδης**, *ου, ὁ*, *stealthy-paced*, *AP* 9.409 (Antiphan.).

λαθροῦν· *βλάπτειν*, Cyr.

λαθροφᾰγ-έω, *eat secretly*, Metag.15. **-ος**, *ον*, *eating secretly*, Hsch. s.v. *ζοπαδασπίδας, ζοφοδερκίας*.

λαθῠρίς, *ίδος, ἡ*, *caper spurge*, *Euphorbia Lathyris*, Dsc.4.166, Gal. 12.56, 14.208, al.

λάθῠρος, *ὁ*, kind of *pulse*, *chickling*, *Lathyrus sativus*, Anaxandr. 41.43 (pl.), Alex.162.12 (both anap.), Thphr.*HP*8.3.1, Plu.2.286e: heterocl. pl. λάθυρα Babr.74.6.

λαί· *ἐπὶ τῆς αἰσχρουργίας*, Hsch. (*αἰσχρολογίας* Phot.).

λαι-, λαισ-, insep. prefix with intens. sense (cf. λα-) in λαίμαργος, λαίσκαπρος, λαίσπαις. **λαΐα**, v. λᾴα.

λαιαί, *αἱ*, *stones*, used as weights to keep the threads of the warp straight in the upright loom (cf. *ἀγνύς*), Arist.*GA*717ª35, 787ᵇ26; or to move automata, in sg., Hero *Aut.*2.8, al.: nom. sg. λέα *EM* 558.57, λεία Hero l.c., *Spir.*2.27: nom. pl. λεῖαι Gal.4.564, al., Poll. 7.36: acc. pl. λεάς Hsch., λαιάς Arist. ll.cc.

λαίβα· *ἀσπίς, τρίβων, πέλτη*, Hsch. **λαίγματα**· *πέμματα, οἱ δὲ σπέρματα, ἱερὰ ἀπάργματα*, Id., cf. Cyr., Phot. (λάγμ-); v. λαῖμα.

λαΐγξ, *ιγγος, ἡ*, Dim. of λᾶας, *small stone*, *pebble*, λάϊγγες Od.5.433; λάϊγγας 6.95. II. generally, *stone*, A.R.1.402, al.

λαίδης· *αἰχμαλωτός*, Cyr. **λαίδιον**· *ἀριστερόν, εὐώνυμον*, Hsch. **λαῖδος** or **λᾷδος**, v. λῆδος.

λαιδρός, *ά, όν*, *bold*, *impudent*, Call.*Aet.*3.1.4, Nic.*Th.*689, *Al.*563, Max.438 (Comp.), Hsch.

Λᾱΐειος, *α, ον*, *of Laius*, Arg.metr. ad S.*OT*.

λαίθαργος, *ον*, said to mean *biting secretly* (λαθεῖν, δάκνω), i.e. without barking, of a dog, *σαίνεις δάκνουσα καὶ κύων* λ. *εἶ* S.*Fr.*885, cf. Orac.ap.Ar.*Eq.*1068; also, = λαθραῖος, λαιθάργῳ *ποδί Trag.Adesp.* 227: **λάθαργος** in Phryn.*PS* p.87 B.: **λήθαργος**, Hsch.

λαιθαρύζειν· λαμυρῶσαι, διαπράξασθαι, Hsch.

λαικ-άζω, fut. *-άσομαι* (v. infr.), *wench*, Ar.*Eq.*167, *Th.*57; λαικάσομ' *ἄρα*, i.e. I'll do anything rather, Cephisod.3; *οὐχὶ* λαικάσει; a vulgar form of execration, Strato Com.1.36. II. *deceive*, Suid., *EM*555.15. **-ᾰλέος**, *α, ον*, = sq., Luc.*Lex.*12. **-αστής**, *οῦ, ὁ*, *wencher*, Ar.*Ach.*79:—fem. **-άστρια**, *strumpet*, ib.529, 537, Pherecr. 149, Men.*Pk.*235:—also **-άς**, *άδος*, Aristaenet.2.16 (s.v.l.).

λᾱϊκ-ός, *ή, όν*, (λαός) *of* or *from the people*: hence, *unofficial*, *civilian*, *PLille* 10.4 (iii B.C.), *PStrassb.*93.4 (ii B.C.). 2. *common* (opp. consecrated), of bread, Aq., Sm., Thd.1*Ki.*21.4(5); of a place, opp. *holy*, Sm., Thd.*Ez.*48.15. II. as Subst., *layman*, opp. κληρικός, *Cod.Just.*1.1.3.2, 1.3.38.2, Just.*Nov.*6.5. **-όω**, *make common*, *desecrate*, Aq.*De.*20.6.

λαιλᾰπ-ετός, v. λαῖλαψ. **-ίζω**, *agitate by storms*, Aq.*Is.*54. 11. **-ώδης**, *ες*, *stormy*, οὐρανός Hp.*Epid.*1.4; λ. ὕδωρ rain *which falls in a hurricane*, ib.6.4.17.

λαίλας· *ὁ μὴ ἐκ γένους τύραννος*, Cyr., Suid.; Lydian acc. to Hsch.

λαιλᾰφέτης, *ου, ὁ*, *sender of storms*, *PLeid.W.*8.21. (For λαιλαπαφέτης, cf. ἀνεμαφέτης.)

λαιλάχει· ψοφεῖ, Cyr.

λαῖλαψ, *ᾰπος, ἡ*, *furious storm*, *hurricane*, βαῖνον *ἐρεμνῇ* λαίλαπι *ἶσοι* Il.12.375; κελαινῇ λ. *ἶσος* 11.747; *ἄνεμος σὺν* λαίλαπι πολλῇ 17. 57; Ζέφυρος βαθείῃ λ. *τύπτων* 11.306; Ζέφυρος μεγάλῃ *σὺν* λ. *θύων* Od. 12.408, cf. 426; *ὅτε τε* Ζεὺς λαίλαπα *τείνῃ* Il.16.365; *ὦρσεν ἔπι ζαὴν ἄνεμον*..λ. *θεσπεσίῃ* Od.12.314, cf. 9.68; *ὡς δ' ὑπὸ* λαίλαπι..*βέβριθε χθών* Il.16.384, cf. Semon.1.15; Νότου λαίλαπι Anacr.113; λαίλαπι *χειμωνοτύπῳ* A.*Supp.*33 (anap.), cf. Lxx *Jb.*21.18, Plb.30.11.6; acc. to Arist.*Mu.*395ª7, a *whirlwind sweeping upwards*: metaph., *ἔτλης* λαίλαπα *δυσμενέων AP*7.147 (Arch.).—Not found in early Prose, but common later, cf. λ. *ἀνέμου Ev.Marc.*4.37, Plu.*Tim.*28; spelt λαῖλαμψ *Sammelb.*4324.15:—a form **λαιλαπετός**, *ὁ*, occurs in Sch. A Il.11.495, Hsch.

λαῖμα, *ατος, τό*, dub. in Ar.*Av.*1563 (λαῖτμα cod. Ven., λαῖγμα (cf. λαίγματα) Bentley).

λαιμ-αγχία, *ἡ*, *starvation diet*, f.l. for λιμαγχία in Cael.Aur.*TP*1. 171. **-άζουσιν**· *ἐσθίουσιν ἀμέτρως*, Hsch. **-αργέω**, = λαιμάσσω, Porph.*Abst.*1.53. **-αργία**, *ἡ*, *gluttony*, Pl.*R.*619b, *Lg.*888a, Epicur.*Fr.*471; *ἡ περὶ τὴν τροφὴν* λ. Arist.*PA*696ᵇ30. **-αργος**, *ον*, *greedy*, *gluttonous*, Id.*HA*591ᵇ1, Thphr.*CP*1.22.1, etc.; λ. *πρὸς τὴν τροφήν* Arist.*PA*675ª20. Adv. **-γως**, *ἐσθίειν* Stob.4.56.

34. **-αργότης**, *ητος, ἡ*, *greediness*, Ph.1.686. **-άσσω**, Att. **-ττω**, (λαιμός B) *to be greedy* or *hungry*, Ar.*Ec.*1179 (lyr.), Herod.6.97; cf. λαιμώσσω. **-αστρον**, *τό*, '*greedy beast*', term of abuse, Id.4.46, 7.18. **-άω**, = λαιμάσσω, Cyr., Hsch., Phot.; v. λαιμώσσω.

λαιμητόμος, *ον*, = λαιμοτόμος, *AP*6.101 (Phil.).

λαιμίζω, (λαιμός) *cut the throat*, *slaughter*, *βοῦν* Lyc.326.

λαιμο-δᾰκής, *ές*, (δάκνω) *throat-biting*, *ἀκίδες AP*6.5.2 (Phil.). **-πέδη**, Dor. **-δᾱ**, *ἡ*, *dog-collar*, ib.35 (Leon.). II. *springe* for catching birds, ib.109.8 (Antip.). **-ρρῠτος**, *ον*, (*ῥέω*) *gushing from the throat*, *σφαγά* E.*Hel.*355 (lyr.).

λαιμός (A), *ὁ*, *throat*, *gullet*, in Hom. always of men, *βάλε δουρὶ* λαιμὸν *ὑπ' ἀνθερεῶνα* Il.13.388; *τὸν δ' Ὀδυσεὺς κατὰ* λαιμὸν..*βάλεν ἰῷ* Od.22.15; *οὔ πως ἂν ἔμοιγε φίλον κατὰ* λαιμὸν *ἰείη οὐ πόσις οὐδὲ βρῶσις* Il.19.209; λ. *ἀπαμήσειε* 18.34: metaph., *neck* of a bottle, *AP* 9.232 (Phil.): also in pl., E.*Ph.*1092; so of animals, Id.*Supp.*1201, Ar.*Av.*1560.—Rare in early Prose, as Hp.*Cord.*2, but commoner later, as Luc.*Nigr.*16, Gal.15.656, Porph.*Marc.*33, Jul.*Or.*6.193b.

λαιμός (B), *ή, όν*, = λαμυρός II, Heraclit.*Incred.*2 (cj.), Hsch.: neut. pl. as Adv., λαιμὰ *βακχεύειν impudently*, Men.106.

λαιμό-τμητος, *ον*, *with the throat severed*, *κάρα* E.*Ph.*455; λ. *ἄχη cut-throat* woes, Ar.*Th.*1054. **-τόμας**, *α, ὁ*, *throat-cutter*, prob. cj. for *-τόμος*, Περσεύς E.*El.*459 (lyr.). **-τομέω**, *cut the throat of*, *μῆλα* A.R.2.840; *τινα* Str.7.2.3, Plu.*Oth.*2: abs., A.R.4.1601:— Pass., *have one's head cut off*, S.E.*M.*1.264. **-τόμος**, *ον*, *throat-cutting*, *χείρ* E.*IT*444 (lyr.); *σίδαρος* Tim.*Pers.*142; *σφαγίς AP*6.306 (Aristo). II. proparox. **λαιμότομος**, *ον*, *with the throat cut*, E. *Hec.*208 (lyr.); *severed at the throat*, κεφαλά Id.*IA*776 (lyr.); Γοργοῦς λ. *ἀπὸ σταλαγμῶν* the blood dripping from the Gorgon's *severed head*, Id.*Ion*1054 (lyr.).

λαιμωδῶ· δραπετεύω, Suid. **λαιμώρη**· *ἡ* λαμυρίς, Id. II. = πρυτανεῖον, Cyr.

λαιμώσσω, = λαιμάσσω, Hippon.76 (λαιμᾷ Bgk., metri causa), Nic. *Al.*352 (v.l. for λαιμάσσοντα).

λαῖνα, *ἡ*, = Lat. *laena*, Str.4.4.3, Juba 7.

λᾱΐνεος, *α, ον*, = λάϊνος, Il.22.154, E.*Ph.*115 (lyr.), Theoc.23.58.

λαΐνθη· λάρναξ λιθίνη, Cyr.

λάϊνος [ᾱ], *η, ον*, (λᾶας) *of stone* or *marble*, *οὐδός* Il.9.404, Od.8.80; *τεῖχος* Il.12.178; λάϊνον *ἔσσο χιτῶνα* thou hadst put on a coat *of stone*, i.e. hadst been stoned to death, 3.57; of sculpture, Simon.110; λ. *τάφος* S.*OC*1596; *μνῆμα* λ. E.*El.*328; *ἄπελθε* λαΐνων *σταθμῶν Trag. Adesp.*44. 2. metaph., *stony-hearted*, λάϊνε *παῖ* Theoc.23.20. [ᾰ only *Epigr.Gr.*314 (Smyrna, iii A.D.).]

λαϊνόχειρ· σκληρόχειρ, Hsch.

λᾱϊνῠφής, *ές*, *woven of stone*, λ. *ὅδε τύμβος Mon.Ant.*23.85 (near Adalia).

λᾶϊον (**λᾷον**), *τό*, Dor. for λήϊον, Sophr.95 (pl.). II. λαῖον, *τό*, *ploughshare*, A.R.3.1335.

λαιόπους, *πουν*, gen. *ποδος*, *left-footed*, Cyr.

λαιός (A), *ὁ*, a kind of thrush, prob. the *blue thrush*, *Petrocichla cyanus*, Arist.*HA*617ª15, Ant.Lib.19.3.

λαιός (B), *ά, όν*, *left*, λαιᾷ *μὲν ἴτυν προβάλεσθε* (sc. χειρί) Tyrt.15. 3; λαιᾶς *χειρός on the left* hand, A.*Pr.*714; *πρὸς* λαιᾷ *χερί* E.*HF*159; λαιοῖσι *on the left*, Parm.17; *ἐπὶ* λαιὰ κεκλιμένον Arat.160, cf. Heliod. ap.Stob.4.36.8; *οἱ τὸ* λ. *ἔχοντες* (sc. *μέρος*) D.S.13.99; *ἐς* λαιὰν *ἐσιόντων χῆρα* (Dor.) *IG*14.1721.3; *τῇ* λαιᾷ *τοῦ δεξιοῦ λαβόμενος κέρως* Philostr.Jun.*Im.*4. (Poet., but not in Hom., who uses *ἀριστερός*: also in later Prose, *τὰ διδόμενα τῇ δεξιᾷ δέχεσθαι τῇ* λαιᾷ *χειρί* Prov. ap.Plb.38.10.9, cf. Jul.*Or.*2.57d, etc.) (Orig. λαιϝός, cf. Lat. *laevus*, Slav. *lĕvŭ*: in Hsch. we have λαίβα, i.e. λαίϝα, = *ἀσπίς*, because borne on the left arm; cf. λαῖφα, λαῖτα, λαφός.)

λαιοστάτης, = *ἀριστεροστάτης*, interpol. in Poll.4.106.

λαιοτομέω, (λᾶιον) *reap corn*, Theoc.10.3.

λαῖπος· κίναιδος, λάσταυρος, Hsch. **λαιπτύηρον**· *ἀναπεπλασμένον, ἰσχυρόν*, Id. **λαΐς**, Dor. for λῃΐς. **λαισαινοφόρος**· *ὁπλοφόρος*, Id. **λαισάς**· *ἡ παχεῖα ἐξωμίς*, Id. **λαίσασθαι**· *κτήσασθαι*, Id. (Dor. for λῃΐσασθαι).

λαισήϊον, *τό*, *animal's skin with hair left on*, used as a shield, *βοείας ἀσπίδας εὐκύκλους* λαισήϊά *τε πτερόεντα* Il.5.453 = 12.426, cf. *Scol.*28. 2: used by the Cilicians, Hdt.7.91.

λαίσιτος· κίναιδος, πόρνη, Hsch.

λαίσ-καπρος, *ον*, *very lustful*, Hsch., Suid., *EM*558.39. **-παις**· *βούπαις*, Λευκάδιοι, Hsch.

λαῖτα· πέλτη, Hsch.

λαῖτμα, *ατος, τό*, poet. Noun, *depth* or *gulf* of the sea, *μέγα* λ. *θαλάσσης* Od.4.504, 5.174, 9.260; *ἀλὸς ἐς μέγα* λ. Il.19.267, cf. Od.8. 561; also alone, λ. *μέγ' ἐκπερόωσιν* 7.35, cf. 5.409, 7.276, Theoc.13. 24, A.R.1.1299.

λάϊτος, λάϊτον, λάϊτρον, v. λήϊτος, etc. **λαῖφα**· *ἀσπίς*, Hsch. **λαιφαί**· *ἀναιδεῖς, θρασεῖς*, κτλ., Id.

λαιφάσσω, = λαφύσσω, Nic.*Th.*477. II. = ψηλαφάω, Cyr.

λαίφη, *ἡ*, rare collat. form of sq., Call.*Fr.*245.

λαῖφος, *εος, τό*, poet. Noun, *shabby*, *tattered garment*, *ἀμφὶ δὲ* λαῖφος *ἔσσω* Od.13.399; *τοιάδε* λαίφε' *ἔχοντα* 20.206: generally, λ. λυγκός a lynx's *skin*, *h.Hom.*19.23; of *bedding*, *h.Merc.*152. II. *piece of cloth* or *canvas*, *sail*, Alc.18.7, *h.Ap.*406; *καθῆσειν* λ. (metaph.) A.*Eu.*556 (lyr.), cf. E.*Med.*524, *Or.*341 (lyr.); *στολμοὶ* λαίφους A.*Supp.*715; *στείλασα* λ. ib.723: pl., S.*Tr.*561, E.*Hec.*112 (anap.), Aret.*SD*2.11, etc.: metaph., *Ἄρης ἔθρανε* λαίφη *τῆσδε γῆς* E.*Rh.*323.

λαιφύς· δάπανος *ἢ βορός*, Hsch.

λαιψηροδρόμος, *ον, swift-running*, E.*IA*207 (lyr.).

λαιψηρός, *ά, όν, light, nimble, swift*, λαιψηρά τε γοῦνα Il.22.204, al.; of persons, *light-footed, swift*, 21.264; λ. βελέεσσιν ib.278; ἀνέμων λ. κέλευθα 14.17; λ. δρόμος, πόδες, Pi.*P*.9.121, *N*.10.63, B.*Scol.Oxy. Fr*.4.9; γνάθοι E.*Alc*.494; πόλεμοι Pi.*O*.12.4: neut. pl. as Adv., *swiftly*, E.*Ion* 717 (lyr.), Opp.*H*.1.237: regul. Adv. -ρῶς ib.5.660.

λαίω, = λάω (B), Cyr.

λᾰκάζω, = λάσκω, *shout, howl*, A.*Th*.186, *Supp*.872 (lyr.).

λᾰκάθη [κᾰ], ἡ, f.l. for λακάρη (q.v.).

Λάκαινα [λᾰ], ἡ, fem. of Λάκων, prop. *Laconian woman* (Phryn. 321), Λ. κόρη Thgn.1002, cf. E.*Hec*.441, etc.: abs., of Helen, Id. *Andr*.486 (lyr.); Λάκαιναι, *αἱ*, title of play by Sophocles: freq., esp. in Trag., Ion. Prose, and X., as fem. Adj., = Λακωνική, Λ. χώρη Hdt. 7.235; χθών, γαῖα, γᾶ, E.*Andr*.151, *Tr*.1110 (lyr.), *Hel*.1473 (lyr.); λίθος *Laconian* marble, Luc.*Hipp*.5; πόλις E.*Andr*.194, 209; κύων X.*Cyn*.10.4; σκύλαξ Pl.*Prm*.128c; ἡ Λ. (sc. κύλιξ) *Laconian* cup, Ar.*Fr*.216.

λᾰκάν-η [κᾰ], ἡ, Hellenistic form of Att. λεκάνη, Suid. **-ίσκη,** ἡ, Dim. of foreg., Hsch. s.v. λαβάβηρ.

λακάρα or **λακάρη,** ἡ, a tree, prob. *bird-cherry, Prunus avium*, Thphr.*HP*3.3.1, 3.6.1; vv.ll. λευκάρα, λακάθη: in Hsch. also **λακάρτη.**

λάκας· *φάραγγας*, Hsch.

λᾱκαταπύγων [ῡ], *ον*, gen. *ονος*, = *καταπύγων* with intens. prefix λα-, Ar.*Ach*.664.

λᾱκατάρᾱτος [ᾰρ], *ον*, = *κατάρατος* with intens. prefix λᾱ-, Phot. (λακκ- cod.).

λάκαφθον, *τό, an aromatic bark*, an ingredient of the Egypt. κῦφι, Paul.Aeg.7.22. (Perh. = νάρκαφθον.)

λᾰκάω, *burst asunder*, σίδηρος λακᾷ *PMag.Par*.1.3074:—Pass., ἕως λακηθῇ τὸ πέταλον *PLeid.V*.6.22.

λάκε [ᾰ], v. λάσκω.

Λᾰκεδαιμ-ονιάζω, = Λακωνίζω, Ar.*Fr*.95. **-ων,** *ονος*, ἡ, voc. *-ον* v.l. in Pi.*P*.10.1:—*Lacedaemon*, the capital of Laconia, Od.13.414, etc.; also, *Laconia* itself, Il.2.581, Hdt.1.67, etc.: also as Adj., Διὸς Λακεδαίμονος Id.6.56; Λ. γῆς E.*Hel*.474:—but regul. Adj. **Λακεδαιμόνιος,** *α, ον*, of persons, Hdt.7.228, etc., Λακωνικός being commonly used of things; but Λακεδαιμόνιοι ἀστέρες Call.*Lav.Pall*.24.

λακεδάμα· ὕδωρ ἁλμυρὸν ἁλσὶ πεποιημένον, ὃ πίνουσιν οἱ τῶν Μακεδόνων ἀγροῖκοι, Hsch.

λᾰκεδών, *όνος*, ἡ, *bawling, wild talk*, Timo 65 (pl.).

λᾰκεῖν, aor. 2 inf. of λάσκω. **λακέμεναι·** φαγέσθαι, Hsch.

λᾰκέρνιον, *τό*, Dim. of Lat. *lacerna, cloak*, *Fouilles de Doura-Europos* 378.

λᾰκερός, *ά, όν*, (λάσκω) *talkative*: expld. by εἰκαῖος, Hsch.

λᾰκέρ-υζα, ἡ, (λάσκω) *one that screams* or *cries*, λ. κορώνη a *cawing* crow, Hes.*Op*.747, Ar.*Av*.609, A.R.3.929 (pl.); λ. κύων a *yelping* dog, *Lyr.Adesp*.135 (masc. λακέρυζος restored by Toup in *AP*9.317 for λακόρυζος). **-ύζω,** *make a noise*, *EM*555.30:—Med., Hsch. (λακεράζεσθαι cod.), Phot., Suid. **-ωτάν·** συνεσταλμένον, Hsch.

λᾱκέτᾱς, ὁ, the *chirper*, i.e. the cicada, Ael.*NA*10.44.

λᾱκέω, Dor. for ληκέω (q.v.). **λάκη·** ῥάκη (Cret.), Hsch. **λακηδῆξαι·** διαρρῆξαι, Id. **λακηθμόν·** ὃν οἱ Ἀττικοὶ γλωσσόκομον καλοῦσιν, Id.

λάκημα [ᾰ], *ατος, τό, fragment* broken off, *PLeid.V*.6.22; ὄρους *cleft*, Zos.Alch.p.186 B.; dub. sens. in *Sammelb*.4425 xi 24 (ii A.D.), *BGU*34 ii 3 (iii A.D.).

λακίδαι· βάλλει, Hsch. **λακιδαίμονος·** ψοφοῦντος, ἠχοῦντος, Id. **λακιδοφορῶν·** οὐχ ὑγιής, Id.

λᾰκῐδόω, (λακίς) = sq. I, in Pass., of lacerating sensations, Dsc. *Alex.Prooem*.

λᾰκ-ίζω, *tear*, Lyc.1113, *AP*9.117 (Stat. Flacc.):—Pass., ib.4.3[b].14 (Agath.); λακισθεὶς ὑπὸ λύκων *MAMA* 1.286 (Phrygia). 2. *split*, καλάμους *POxy*.326 (i A.D., λακήσῃ Pap.). II. = θωπεύω (s.v.l.), Hsch. **-ίς,** *ίδος*, ἡ, *rent, rending*, Alc.18.8 (pl.); μὴ..ἐν πέπλοις πέσῃ λ. A.*Pers*.125 (lyr.); ἐμπίτνω ξὺν λακίδι λίνοισι Id.*Supp*.131 (lyr.), cf. 903: freq. in pl., λακίδες ἐσθημάτων, ὑφασμάτων, Id.*Pers*. 835, *Ch*.28 (lyr.); λακίδες πέπλων *ragged* robes, *tatters*, Ar.*Ach*.423: in late Prose, of the *rent* or *gap* made in a ship by the enemy's beak, D.S.13.99, 14.72. **-ισμα,** *ατος, τό, that which is torn*: in pl., *tatters*, E.*Tr*.497. **-ιστός,** ἡ, *όν, torn, rent, split*, Antiph.181; μόρος λ. death *by rending*, *Trag.Adesp*.291.

λακκ-αῖος, *α, ον*, (λάκκος) *from the cistern*, ὕδωρ λ. Anaxil.3, Thphr. *Char*.20.9, *Stad*.12. **-άριος,** ὁ, *cistern-keeper*, *Gloss*. **-ίζω,** *dig a pit*, Suid. s.v. ἐλάκκισε.

λακκό-πεδον, *τό, scrotum*, Aristag.6, Ruf.*Onom*.106; λακόπεδον in Poll.2.172. **-πλουτος,** ὁ, *pit-wealth*, Com. nickname of Callias, who was said to have found a *buried* treasure, Plu.*Arist*.5: prov., of any rich man, Alciphr.1.9. **-ποιός,** *όν, making wells* or *cisterns*, *Gloss*. **-πρωκτία,** ἡ, *lewdness*, Eup.351.4. **-πρωκτος,** *ον, loose-breeched* (cf. εὐρύπρωκτος), Ar.*Nu*.1330, Call.Com.11 (cj. for λευκό-), Cephisod.3.

λάκκος, ὁ, *pond* in which water-fowl were kept, Hdt.7.119. b. contemptuously, of the Sea of Galilee, Porph.*Chr*.55. 2. *cistern, tank*, Ar.*Ec*.154, Alex.174.9, Lxx *Ge*.37.20; τὸν λ. συντρίψας D. 29.3. 3. *pit, reservoir*, Hdt.4.195; *pit* for storing wine, oil, or grain, X.*An*.4.2.22, Macho ap.Ath.13.580a; ὁ λ. τῶν λεόντων Thd. *Da*.6.7(8), al.: metaph., ἀνήγαγέ με ἐκ λάκκου ταλαιπωρίας Lxx *Ps*. 39(40).2; καταβαίνειν εἰς λ. ib.27(28).1, al.:—written **λάκος,** *PCair. Zen*.176.276 (iii B.C.). 4. Κούρτιος λ., = Lat. *lacus Curtius*, D.H. 2.42. 5. a kind of garment, λ. χρωμάτινος *Peripl.M.Rubr*.6.

λακκοσκαπέρδας, = λακκόπρωκτος, *Com.Adesp*.1362.

λακκ-οσχέας, *ου*, ὁ, *with hanging scrotum*, Luc.*Lex*.12, Poll.2.172, Ruf.*Onom*.107. (Single *-κ-* in Poll. l.c.) **-όω,** *hollow out*, *PLond*.2.191.10 (Pass., ii A.D.). **-ώδης,** *ες, full of pits*, *Gp*.3.3.11.

λακοπεῖν· πυνθάνεσθαι; **λακόπιον·** πυθίον; **λάκοποι·** ἀρχή τις, ἔνθα οἱ κλέπται κρίνονται, Hsch. **λάκος·** ἦχος, ψόφος, Id.

λακπᾰτ-έω, for λὰξ πατέω, *trample on*, Pherecr.136, prob. in Luc. *Lex*.10 (λὰξ πατ- codd.). **-ητος,** *ον, trampled on, trodden down*, S.*Ant*.1275 (λαξπάτητον Eust., v.l. λεωπάτητον).

λακτίζω, pf. λελάκτῐκα Ar.*Nu*.136:—*kick with the heel* or *foot*, λ. ποσὶ γαῖαν, of a defeated boxer, Od.18.99, cf. 22.88; φλὸξ αἰθέρα λακτίζοισα καπνῷ flames *lashing* heaven with smoke, Pi.*I*.4(3).66; κραδία δὲ φόβῳ φρένα λακτίζει my heart '*knocks at* my ribs' for fear, A.*Pr*.881 (anap.); [ἔρως] λ. κραδίην *AP*12.16 (Strat.); τὸν πεσόντα λακτίσαι *trample on* the fallen, A.*Ag*.885; λ. βωμὸν εἰς ἀφάνειαν *trample on* the altar so as utterly to destroy it, ib.383 (lyr.); τὴν θύραν λ. *kick at* the door, Ar. l.c.; λ. ἀλλήλους Pl.*R*.586b; of horses, λ. τὸ λυποῦν Arist.*PA*690[a]21; ἑαυτόν Pl.*Grg*.516a; ὑπὸ ἵππου λακτισθείς X.*An*. 3.2.18: metaph., λ. πολλὴν χάριν E.*Rh*.411; βοῦς ὃ λακτίσας ὑμᾶς, of a clumsy-footed person, Herod.7.118:—Med. in act. sense, *Mim. Oxy*.413.65. 2. abs., *kick, struggle*, Batr.90; of horses, X.*Eq. Mag*.1.4: freq. in prov. λ. ποτὶ κέντρον, πρὸς κέντρα, *kick* against the pricks, Pi.*P*.2.95, A.*Ag*.1624, E.*Ba*.795, *Act.Ap*.26.14, etc.; so πρὸς κῦμα λ. E.*IT*1396.

λάκτιμα· λάκτισμα, Hsch., cf. *PGen*.56.27 (iv A.D.).

λάκτις, *ιος*, ἡ, *pestle*, Call.*Fr*.178, Nic.*Th*.109.

λάκτ-ισμα, *ατος, τό, a kick*, given or received, S.*Ichn*.213, Lyc. 835, D.S.4.59, Ael.*Tact*.19.2; λ. δείπνου..τιθείς *kicking away* the table, A.*Ag*.1601. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *kicking*, in pl., Hsch. s.v. σκαρθμοῖς. **-ίσσω,** Tarent. for λακτίζω, Heraclid.ap.Eust.1654.25, cf. 824.28, *An.Ox*.1.62. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who kicks* or *tramples*, ἵπποι λ. *kicking* horses, X.*Mem*.3.3.4; of a man, Plu.2.10c; ληνοῦ λ. *treader* of the winepress, *AP*9.403 (Maec.). **-ιστικός,** ἡ, *όν, of kicking*: ἡ λ. (sc. τέχνη) *kicking* in wrestling, opp. πυκτική, Oenom. ap.Eus.*PE*5.34.

λάκυθος, Dor. for λήκυθος. **λάκυρος·** στεμφυλίας οἶνος, Hsch.

λακχά, ἡ, = ἄγχουσα, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.42 B.

Λάκων [ᾰ], *ωνος*, ὁ, *a Laconian* or *Lacedaemonian*, prop. of men, as Λάκαινα of women (Phryn.321), Pi.*P*.11.16, Hdt.7.161, Th.3.5, Ar. *Ach*.303, etc. (never in Trag.): also as Adj., *Laconian*, λόγος S.*Fr*. 176; πέπλοι *AP*6.292 (Hedyl.). II. Λάκων, ὁ, a throw of the dice, Eub.57.

Λᾰκων-ίζω, *imitate Lacedaemonian manners, dress*, etc., Pl.*Prt*. 342b sq., X.*HG*4.8.18, D.54.34; Λ. τῇ διαίτῃ Plu.*Alc*.23; τῇ φωνῇ Id. 2.150b: hence, *speak laconically*, ib.513a, etc.; = *titubo*, *Gloss*. II. *act in the Lacedaemonian interest*, X.*HG*4.4.2, etc. III. = παιδεραστέω, Ar.*Fr*.338, Eup.351.1. **-ικός,** ἡ, *όν, Laconian*, ἄνδρες Ar.*Lys*. 628, etc.; κλειδίον, a kind of key, Id.*Th*.423, cf. Aristopho 7.4, Men. 343; Λακωνικὸν πνέων Ar.*Lys*.276; βραχυλογία τις Λ. Pl.*Prt*.343b; ἐλάττω ἔχειν γῆν τὸν ἀγρὸν ἐπιστολῆς Λακωνικῆς Prov. in Str.1.2.30, cf. Longin.38.5. Adv. **-κῶς** Diph.96; συντόμως καὶ Λ. D.S.13.52. II. as Subst., 1. ἡ Λακωνική (sc. γῆ) *Laconia*, Ar.*Pax* 245, etc. b. Λακωνικαί (sc. ἐμβάδες), αἱ, *Laconian shoes*, used by men, Id.*V*.1158, *Th*.142, *Ec*.74, 269, al. 2. τὸ **-κόν** *the state of Lacedaemon*, Hdt.7. 235; τῆς ὁμιλίας τὸ Λ. *Laconian* fashion, Plu.*Cleom*.32. 3. τὸ Λ. *Laconian steel*, St.Byz. s.v. Λακεδαίμων. 4. Λακωνικόν, *τό, female garment*, διαφανῆ Λ. Lxx *Is*.3.23. **-ιον,** *τό*, = Λακωνικός II. 4, *PGiss*. 21.5 (ii A.D.). **-ίς,** *ίδος*, ἡ, fem. of Λακωνικός, γαῖα *h.Ap*.410; θεραπαινίδες Max.Tyr.29.6. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *imitation of Lacedaemonian manners*, esp. of their short and pointed way of talking, Cic.*Fam*. 11.25.2. II. *acting in the Lacedaemonian interest*, X.*HG*4.4.15, 7.1.46. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who imitates the Lacedaemonians*, Plu. *Phoc*.10. II. *one who takes part with them*, X.*HG*1.1.32. III. pl., *dancers in a square figure*, Timae.44.

λᾰκωνο-μᾰνέω, *to be mad on Spartan ways*, Ar.*Av*.1281. **-σημος,** *ον, with stripes in Laconian fashion*, *POxy*.114.7 (ii/iii A.D.), *PTeb*. 406.14 (iii A.D.).

λάλ, name for the letter λάμβδα, *PLond*.3.909*a*7 (ii A.D.).

λάλαβις· λαῖλαψ, κτλ., Hsch.

λαλάγγη, ἡ, and **λαλάγγιον** or **λαλάγκιον,** *τό*, = λάγανον, Sch.Ar. *Pl*.138, Suid. s.v. κολλύρα.

λᾰλᾰγ-έω, *babble*, Pi.*O*.2.97; μὴ λαλάγει τὰ τοιαῦτ' ib.9.40; of birds and grasshoppers, *chirrup, chirp*, Theoc.5.48, 7.139; humorously, of the swallow which announces spring, Cic.*Att*.9.18.3 (dub. l.), 10.2.1, alluding to *AP*10.1 (Leon.); of Echo, ib.6.54.9 (Paul. Sil.). **-ή,** ἡ, *prattle*, Opp.*H*.1.135. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό*, = foreg., *AP*6.220.15 (Diosc.). **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *prattler*, Hsch.

λᾰλάζω, = λαλαγέω, ὥστε κῦμα λ. Anacr.90; but λαλάξαι· τὴν γλῶσσαν ἐξελεῖν, Hsch.

λάλαξ [λᾰλ], *ᾰγος*, ὁ, *babbler, croaker*: a name of the green frog (κέρβερος), and of a bird, Hsch.; cf. βάβαξ.

λαλαχεύομαι, = λαχνόομαι, *POxy*.294.25 (i A.D.).

λᾰλ-έω, *talk, chat, prattle*, ἔπου καὶ μὴ λάλει Ar.*Ec*.1058, cf. *V*.1135; ἡ μὲν χελιδὼν τὸ θέρος..λαλεῖ Philem.208; λαλεῖς..ἀμελήσας ἀποκρίνασθαι Pl.*Euthd*.287d: c. dat., *talk to* one, λαλῶν ἐν ταῖς ὁδοῖς σεαυτῷ Ar.*Eq*.348; αὐτοῖς Philem.11; πρὸς αὐτούς Alex.9.10; λ. περί τινος Pherecr.2, Ar.*Lys*.627; ὑπέρ τινος Posidipp.26.3; opp. λέγω, λαλεῖν

ἄριστος, ἀδυνατώτατος λέγειν Eup.95; λαλῶν μὲν.., λέγων δέ.. D.21.118 (s.v.l.); λαλεῖν τι ἡμῖν ὅπως ἂν ἡμᾶς ὕπνος λάβῃ Thphr.*Char.*7.10: hence, b. generally, *talk, speak*, S.*Ph.*110 (v.l. for λακεῖν); καινὴν διάλεκτον λ. Antiph.171; Ἀττικιστὶ λ. Alex.195.4. c. metaph., ζωγραφία λαλοῦσα (of poetry), opp. ποίησις σιωπῶσα (of painting), Simon. ap.Plu.2.346f. 2. *talk of*, τινα Alciphr.*Fr.*5.2; ἀλλήλαις λαλέουσι τεὸν γάμον αἱ κυπάρισσοι Theoc.27.58; ἄμαξαν *Stoic.*2.92:—Pass., πρᾶγμα κατ' ἀγορὰν λαλούμενον Ar.*Th.*578. 3. in later writers, = λέγω, *speak*, λαλεῖ οὐθὲν τῶν ἄλλων ζῴων πλὴν ἀνθρώπου Arist.*Pr.*899ª1: freq. in Lxx, *Ge.*12.4, al.; βασιλέως ἐναντίον Ezek.*Exag.*118; πρός τινα *Act. Ap.*3.22, cf. Luc.*Vit.Auct.*3, etc.; περὶ τῆς λέξεως Phld.*Po.*5.32, cf. *Rh.*1.189 S., al.; χειρσὶν ἅπαντα λαλήσας, of a pantomime, *IG*14.2124: abs., εἴ τι μὴ λίθος, τοὔργον, ἐρεῖς, λαλήσει Herod.4.33, cf. 6.61; ἐλάλησεν ὁ κωφός *Ev.Matt.*9.33:—Pass., λαληθήσεταί σοι ὅ τι σε δεῖ ποιεῖν *it shall be told* thee.., *Act.Ap.*9.6. II. *chatter*, opp. articulate speech, as of locusts, *chirp*, Theoc.5.34; μεσημβρίας λαλεῖν τέττιξ (sc. εἰμί), a very grasshopper to *chirp* at midday, Aristopho10.6; ἀνθρωπίνως λ. Strato Com.1.46. III. of musical sounds, αὐλῷ λαλέω Theoc.20.29; of trees, v.supr.1.2; δι' [αὐλοῦ ἢ σάλπιγγος] λ. Arist. *Aud.*801ª29; of Echo, D.C.74.14: also c. acc. cogn., μάγαδιν λαλεῖν *sound* the μάγαδις, Anaxandr.35. **-η, ἡ,** = λαλιά, *Com.Adesp.*12*a* D. (pl.), Luc.*Lex.*14. **-ηθρος, ον,** *talkative*, Lyc.1319, *AP*4.1.13 (Mel.), 12.136. **-ημα, ατος, τό,** *talk, prattle*, Eub.109, Mosch.1.8. II. *prater*, S.*Ant.*320; ποικίλων λαλημάτων E.*Andr.*[937]. 2. *a person talked about, by-word*, Lxx 3*Ki.*9.7, al. III. *style*, Nausiph. 2. **-ησις, εως, ἡ,** = λαλιά, Ar.*Fr.*803, *AB*438.4. **-ητέος, α, ον,** *to be talked of*, *AP*7.47. **-ητικός, ή, όν,** *given to babbling*, Ar. *Eq.*1381. **-ητός, ή, όν,** *endowed with speech*, Lxx *Jb.*38.14. II. *talked of*, *EM*588.54. **-ητρίς, ίδος, ἡ,** *talker, prattler*, *AP*5.236.7 (Agath.). **-ιά,** poet. **-ιή, ἡ,** *talk, chat*, λαλιὰν ἀσκῆσαι, ἐπιτηδεῦσαι, Ar.*Nu.*931 (anap.), *Ra.*1069; πέρας ποιεῖ λαλιᾶς Men.66.3, cf. Hermesian.7.78, *AP*7.440 (Leon.); *common talk, report*, Plb.3.20.5; τῆς εὐανδρίας τινός Lxx 2*Ma.*8.7; ἀχέων *APl.*4.134 (Mel.); λαλιάν τινα ποιεῖν Lxx *Si.*42.11; in good sense, *discussion*, ἡ περὶ βυβλίων λ. Plb. 31.23.4, cf. 36.12.3; *speech, conversation*, *Ev.Jo.*8.43; *matter, subject*, Lxx *Ec.*3.18. 2. *loquacity*, Aeschin.2.49, Thphr.*Char.*7, Arist. *Phgn.*806ᵇ18, Men.*Sam.*46. II. *a form of speech, dialect*, *Ev.Matt.* 26.73; ἡ λ. σου ὡραία Lxx *Ca.*4.3; *style*, Phld.*Rh.*2.27 S. **-ιός, ά, όν,** poet. for λάλος, *AP*5.148 (Mel.), 170 (Id.), 7.417 (Id.), *IG*14.1892 (i A.D.). (On the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.123.) **-ιότης, ητος, ἡ,** *garrulity*, Gloss.

λάλλαι, αἱ, *pebbles*, from their *prattling* in the stream, restored for ἄλλαι in Theoc.22.39, from Hsch., *EM*555.47.

λαλλοῦσα, misspelling of λαλέουσα, *App.Anth.*2.681.9 (Egypt).

λᾰλο-βᾰρῠ-παρα-μελο-ρυθμο-βάτης [βᾰ], ου, Dor. **-ᾱς, ὁ,** *heavy-going discordant talker*, Com. word in Pratin.Lyr.1.13 (s.v.l.).

λᾰλόεις, εσσα, εν, poet. for sq., *AP*9.122 (perh. Evenus).

λάλος [ᾰ], *ον, talkative, babbling, loquacious*, E.*Supp.*462, Ar.*Pax* 653, Pl.*Grg.*515e, Theoc.5.75; λ. τρόπις, of Argo, Orph.*A.*709; λ. γῆρας *AP*7.417.10 (Mel.); of women, dub. in Arist.*Pol.*1277ᵇ23; of birds, Id.*HA*536ª24 (Comp.): metaph., λάλοι πτέρυγες *AP*7.195 (Mel.); λ. κερκίς *AJA*17.162 (Cyrene); of the swallow, Arr.*An.*1. 25.8; ὕδωρ *Anacreont.*11.7; τὸ λ., = λαλιά, Philostr.*Im.*1.5; of style, ἡ ἰδέα τοῦ λόγου λ. μᾶλλον ἢ ἐναγώνιος Id.*VS*2.30: irreg. Comp. λαλίστερος Ar.*Ra.*91, Alex.92, Men.416, Arist.*HA* l. c.: Sup. λαλίστατος E.*Cyc.*315, Men.164.

λαλύνει· πάσσει, πατεῖ, Hsch. **λάμας·** μύξας, Id. (Cf. λήμη: λαμάς· μῦς cod.)

Λᾰμᾰχίππιον, τό, burlesque word, *little jockey-Lamachus*, Ar.*Ach.* 1206.

λάμαχος· ἄμαχος, ἀκαταγώνιστος, Hsch. **λάμβαι·** τὰ χάσματα, ἢ οἱ μόνοι τῶν ἀνθρώπων, καὶ ἰχθῦς, Id.; cf. **λάμβα,** *sapula, Gloss.*

λαμβάνω, fut. λήψομαι (λήψω only late, v.l. in Lxx 1*Ma.*4.18); Ion. λάψομαι *GDI*5497.3, al. (Milet., iv/iii B.C.), 5597.11 (Ephesus, iii B.C.), corrupted to λάμψομαι in Mss. of Hdt.1.199; Dor. fut. 2 sg. λαψῇ Epich.34.2, Theoc.1.4,10, inf. λαμψεῖσθαι *PSI*9.1091.19; Hellenistic λήμψομαι *PPar.*14.47 (ii B.C.), *CIG*4224*c* (add.) (Telmessus), 4244 (Tlos), al.: aor. 2 ἔλᾰβον, Ep. ἔλλᾰβον Il.24.170, etc.; Ion. Iterat. λάβεσκον Hes.*Fr.*112, Hdt.4.78,130; imper. λαβέ Il.1.407, etc.; written λάβε in Med. Ms. of A.*Eu.*130, but λαβέ Att. acc. to Hdn. Gr.1.431: pf. εἴληφα S.*OT*643, Ar.*Ra.*591 (lyr.), etc. (dub. in Archil. 143); Ion., Dor., Arc. λελάβηκα Hdt.4.79, *IG*4²(1).121.68 (Epid., iv B.C.), 5(2).6.14 (Tegea, iv B.C.), also Eup.426; inf. λελαβήκειν *IG* 4²(1).121.59 (Epid.), *PSI*9.1091.7: plpf. εἰλήφειν Th.2.88, Ion. 3 sg. λελαβήκεε v.l. in Hdt.3.42 (κατα-); Dor. pf. subj. 3 sg. (παρ-) λελόνβῃ *GDI*5087*b*1 (Crete):—Med., aor. 2 ἐλαβόμην, Ep. ἐλλ-, Od. 5.325, etc.; Ep. redupl. λελαβέσθαι 4.388:—Pass., fut. ληφθήσομαι S.*Ph.*68, Th.6.91, κατα-λελήψομαι Aristid.*Or.*54 p.677 D.: aor. ἐλήφθην Ar.*Eq.*101, etc.; Ion. ἐλάφθην *SIG*58.8 (Milet., v B.C.), (κατ-) *GDI*5532.7 (Zeleia), ἐλάμφθην Hdt.2.89,6.92,7.239 (-λάφθ- by erasure in cod. B); Hellenistic ἐλήμφθην *IG*14.1320, *Ev.Marc.* 16.19 (ἀν-); Dor. ἐλάφθην Archim.*Aren.*1.13: pf. εἴλημμαι D.24.49, Ar.*Pl.*455; but in Trag. usu. λέλημμαι, A.*Ag.*876, E.*Ion*1113, *IA*363 (troch.), *Cyc.*433, cf. Ar.*Ec.*1090 (δια-); so later προ-λέληπτε (sic) *Supp.Epigr.*2.769 (Dura); Ion. λέλαμμαι (ἀπο-) Hdt.9.51, (δια-) 3.117; inf. ἀνα-λελάφθαι Hp.*Off.*11 (acc. to many codd., Hsch. and Erot., -λελάμφθαι vulg.); Ion. 3 pl. λελήφαται *An.Ox.*1.268; Dor. pf. imper. λελάφθω Archim.*Con.Sph.*3, al.:—in the fut., aor. Pass., and pf. Pass. the α is short by nature in Ion., prob. long in Dor. and in Doricized Hellenistic forms such as λαμψοῦνται *Test.Epict.*5.14, λάμψεσθαι *IG*5(1).1390.67 (Andania, i B.C.); it is marked long in Aeol. λάμψεται Alc.*Supp.*5.9:—of these tenses Hom. uses only aor. Act., and aor. Med. twice (v. supr.); the Homeric pres. is λάζομαι. —The word has two main senses, one (more active) *take*; the other (more passive) *receive*: I. *take*, 1. *take hold of, grasp, seize*, μάστιγα καὶ ἡνία Od.6.81: freq. with χειρί or χερσί added, χειρὶ χεῖρα λαβόντες Il.21.286; χερμάδιον λάβε χειρί 5.302; χείρεσσι λαβὼν περιμήκεα κοντόν Od.9.487; ἐν χείρεσσι λάβ' ἡνία Il.8.116; ἐν χεροῖν λ. S.*OT*913; διὰ χερῶν λαβών Id.*Ant.*916; ἐς χέρας E.*Hec.*1242; ἐν ἀγκάλαις A.*Supp.*481, etc.; of an eagle, λ. ἄγραν ποσίν Pi.*N.*3.81: c. acc. of the thing seized, λ. γούνατα Il.24.465; but also c. acc. of whole, gen. of part seized, τὴν πτέρυγος λάβεν *caught* her *by* the wing, 2.316; τὸν δὲ πεσόντα ποδῶν ἕλαβε 4.463; γούνων λαβὼν κούρην Od. 6.142; λ. τινὰ τῆς ζώνης X.*An.*1.6.10, etc.: sts. c. gen. only, ἀγκὰς ἀλλήλων λαβέτην χερσί they *took hold of* one another with their arms, Il.23.711:—freq. in Med., v. infr. B. b. *take by violence, carry off as prize* or *booty*, Il.5.273, 8.191, Hdt.4.130, S.*Ph.*68 (Pass.), 1431, etc.; *capture* a city, Plb.1.24.11, 3.61.8; ἐκ πόλιος..ἀλόχους καὶ κτήματα Od.9.41; of lions, λαβὼν κρατεροῖσιν ὀδοῦσιν Il.11.114; ἵνα δαῖτα λάβῃσιν 24.43; of an eagle, 17.678; of a dolphin, 21.24. c. λ. δίκην *take, exact* punishment, Lys.1.29,34, Isoc.4.181; ποινάς E.*Tr.* 360, etc. (rarely for δοῦναι δίκην, v. infr. II. 1e); λ. τιμωρίαν D.18. 280. 2. of passions, feelings, etc., *seize*, μένος ἔλλαβε θυμόν Il.23. 468; Ἀτρεΐωνα..χόλος λάβεν 1.387; ὁππότε κέν μιν γυῖα λάβῃ κάματος 4.230; τὸν δὲ τρόμος ἔλλαβε γυῖα 24.170, al.; δὴν δέ μιν ἀμφασίη ἐπέων λάβε Od.4.704; τοὺς Ἀθηναίους θάρσος ἔλαβε Th.2.92; ἄχος X.*Cyr.* 5.5.6; δέος Pl.*Lg.*699c; ἐπειδὴ καιρὸς ἐλάμβανε when the occasion *came to* them, i.e. *occurred*, Th.2.34, D.C.44.19; of fevers and sudden illnesses, *attack*, Hp.*Morb.*1.19, Th.2.49, Ar.*Ec.*417, etc. (cf. λάζομαι, λῆψις):—Pass., λαμβάνεσθαι νόσῳ, ὑπὸ [νόσου], S.*Tr.*446, Hdt.1. 138; ἔρωτι X.*Cyr.*6.1.31, etc. (reversely of the person, λ. θυμόν, etc., v. infr. II. 3). b. of a deity, *seize, possess*, τινα Hdt.4.79:—Pass., τῇ Ῥέᾳ λαμβάνονται Luc.*Nigr.*37. c. of darkness, etc., *occupy, possess*, εὖτ' ἂν κνέφας τέμενος αἰθέρος λάβῃ A.*Pers.*365. 3. *catch, overtake*, as an enemy, Il.5.159, 11.106,126, etc.; λ. τινὰ στείχοντα θύραζε Od.9.418; ζῶντες ἐλάμφθησαν Hdt.9.119; simply, *find, come upon*, S.*OT*1031, E.*Ion*1339. 4. *catch, find out, detect*, Hdt.2.89 (Pass.); ποίῳ λαβών σε Ζεὺς ἐπ' αἰτιάματι; A.*Pr.*196; τὸν αὐτόχειρα τοῦ φόνου λ. S.*OT*266: freq. c. part., κἂν λάβῃς ἐψευσμένον ib.461; κλέπτοντα Κλέωνα λάβοιμι Ar.*V.*759; λ. τινὰ ψευδόμενον Pl.*R.*389d; τοῦτον ὑβρίζοντα λαβόντες D.21.97: with Adj., ὅπως μὴ λήψομαί σε προπετῆ Men.*Epit.*570:—Pass., δρῶσ' ἐλήφθης S.*Tr.*808; ἐπ' αὐτοφώρῳ δεινὰ δρῶντ' εἰλημμένω Ar.*Pl.*455; ληφθεῖσαν ἐπ' αὐτοφώρῳ μηχανωμένην τι Antipho 1.3; ἐλήφθη μοιχός Lys.13.66: in good sense, οὐκ ἂν λάβοις μου μᾶλλον οὐδέν' εὐσεβῆ S.*Ph.*1051. 5. λ. τινὰ πίστι καὶ ὅρκιοισι *bind* him by.., Hdt.3.74; ἀραῖον λαβεῖν τινα S.*OT*276 codd. 6. c. dupl. acc., *take as*, λαβὼν πρόβλημα σαυτοῦ παῖδα τόνδ' Id.*Ph.*1007; ξυμπαραστάτην λ. τινά ib.675; τοὺς Ἕλληνας λ. συναγωνιζομένους Isoc.5.86. 7. τὴν Ἴδην λαβὼν ἐς ἀριστερὴν χεῖρα *taking, keeping* Ida to your left (nisi leg. λαβών, ἐς..) Hdt.7.42; ἐν δεξιᾷ λ. τὴν Σικελίαν Th.7.1; λ. τὸ στρατόπεδον κατὰ νώτου *take* in rear, i.e. be behind, Hdt.1.75; cf. ἀπείργω II. 2, ἔχω (A) A.1.7. 8. λ. Ἑλληνίδα ἐσθῆτα *assume* it, Id.4.78, cf. 2.37; λ. ζυγόν Pi.*P.*2. 93. b. *take* food or drugs, Diocl.*Frr.*121 (Pass.), 140, Sor.1. 125, Gal.15.469. 9. *apprehend by the senses*, ὄμμασιν θέαν S. *Ph.*537, cf. 656; πρόσφθεγμά τινος ib.234; ὁρᾶται, ἢ ἄλλῃ τινὶ αἰσθήσει λαμβάνεται Pl.*R.*524d. b. *apprehend with the mind, understand*, φρενὶ λ. τὸν λόγον Hdt.9.10; νόῳ Id.3.41; τῇ διανοίᾳ Pl. *Prm.*143a; λ. ἐν ταῖς γνώμαις βεβαίως X.*Cyr.*3.3.51; ἐν νῷ Plb.2. 35.6: abs., λ. τὴν ἀλήθειαν Antipho 1.6; μνήμην παρὰ τῆς φήμης λ. Lys.2.3, cf. Pl.*Phdr.*246d, etc. c. with Adv. added, *take*, i.e. *understand* in a certain manner, ταύτῃ ταῦτα ἐλάμβανον Hdt.7.142; λάβετε [τοὺς λόγους] μὴ πολεμίως Th.4.17; τὸ πρᾶγμα μειζόνως ἐλάμβανον *took* it more seriously, Id.6.27, cf. 61; ὀρθῶς λ. τὸν φιλοκερδῆ Pl.*Hipparch.*227c; λ. τι οὕτω, ὧδε, Arist.*SE*174ᵇ27, *Rh.Al.* 1423ª4; ὀργῇ καὶ φόβῳ τὸ γεγονὸς λ. Plu.*Alc.*18: with παρά c. acc., λαμβάνω σε παρὰ βουκόλον.. *PMag.Par.*1.2434:—Pass., τρίτου καθεστῶσαι ἐπὶ πρώτου λαμβάνονται *are used for* the first person, A.D.*Pron.*78.22; with ἐς, εἰ ἐς κόρην λαμβάνοιτο *be taken* for a girl, Philostr.*Im.*2.32: less freq. c. dupl. acc., ὡς μεθυστικὰς λ. [τὰς ἁρμονίας] Arist.*Pol.*1342ᵇ25, cf. S.E.*P.*1.179; τῆς νίκης ἅπαν τὴν ὑπεροχὴν τῆς πολιτείας λ. Arist.*Pol.*1296ª31; τοῦτο λ. γιγνόμενον Id.*Mete.* 346ª7; also λ. περί τινος τί ἐστι Id.*EN*1142ª32, cf. 1140ª24, al.: also c. inf., λ. τι εἶναί τι Id.*Mete.*389ª29, al.: with a relat. clause, οὕτω δεῖ λαμβάνειν, ἀλλ' οὐχ ὅτι.. Id.*Metaph.*1053ª27, cf. Str.2.5.1; εἰλήφθω ὁ ἄδικος ποσαχῶς λέγεται Arist.*EN*1129ª31: in bad sense, πρὸς δέους λ. τι Plu.*Flam.*7; πρὸς ἀτιμίας Id.*Cic.*13; λ. δι' οἴκτου E. *Supp.*194; but also ἐν χάριτι καὶ δωρεᾷ λ. *receive* as a favour, Plb.1. 31.6. d. in Logic, *assume, take for granted*, ἅπαν ζῷον λαμβάνει ἢ θνητὸν ἢ ἀθάνατον Arist.*APr.*46ᵇ6; λ. τὰς περὶ ἕκαστον ἀρχάς ib.53ª2, etc.:—Pass., τὰ ἐξ ἀρχῆς ληφθέντα ib.26ᵇ30; αἱ εἰλημμέναι προτάσεις ib.33ª15, cf. Phld.*Rh.*2.46 S., *Sign.*35, *Oec.*p.5 J., S.E.*P.*2.89. e. *take*, i.e. *determine, estimate*, τὴν ξυμμέτρησιν τῶν κλιμάκων Th.3.20; ἐντεῦθεν τὸ μέγεθος τῶν ἁμαρτημάτων Lycurg.66; τὴν τιμωρίαν ποθεινοτέραν λ. Th.2.42. 10. *take in hand, undertake* (cf. ληπτέον), λ. τι ἐπὶ τὸ σωφρονέστερον, opp. συνταχύνειν, Hdt.3.71; μηδένα πόνον λαβόντες without *taking* any trouble, Id.7.24; παλαισμάτων λ. φροντίδα Pi.*N.*10.22. 11. *take in, hold*, τὸ στρατόπεδον πεζοὺς λ. περὶ τετρα-

κισχιλίους Plb.3.107.10. 12. part. λαβών freq. seems pleonastic, but adds dramatic effect, λαβὼν κύσε χεῖρα *took and* kissed, Od.24.398, cf. Il.21.36: so in Trag. and Com., τί μ' οὐ λαβὼν ἔκτεινας; S.*OT*1391, cf. 641; τῇ νῦν τόδε πίθι λαβών Cratin.141, etc. b. ingressive of ἔχων (ἔχω (A) A.I.6), ἑτάρους τε λ. καὶ νῆα..ἦλθον Od.15.269, cf. S.*Tr.*259. II. *receive*, 1. *have given one, get, receive*, prop. of things (*AB*106), ἄποινα Il.6.427; τὰ πρῶτα 23.275; ἀντίποινα S.*El.*592, v. infr.e; παρὰ βασιλέος δῶρα Hdt.8.10, cf. Ar.*Eq.*439; πρός τινος S.*El.*12, etc.; ἀπὸ τῶν συκοφαντῶν X.*Mem.*2.9.4; *gain, win*, κλέος Od.1.298, S.*Ph.*1347, etc.; ἀρετάν Pi.*O.*8.6; κόσμον Id.*N.*3.31 codd. (v.l. ἔλαχες Sch.); ἀλκήν S.*OT*218, etc.; πρὸς τὸ μνηστεύεσθαι λ. ἡλικίαν *attain*.., Isoc.10.39; λ. νόστον E.*IT* 1016, etc.; λ. τὴν ἀρχὴν τῆς θαλάττης Isoc.5.61; μοναρχίαν S.*Ant.* 1163; τέρψιν Id.*Tr.*820; χάριν Id.*OT*1004; κέρδος Ar.*Ach.*906: also in bad sense, λ. ὀνείδη S.*OT*1494; συμφοράν E.*Med.*43; θάνατον Id. *Hel.*201 (lyr.); γέλωτα μωρίαν τε *incur*.., Id.*Ion*600; αἰτίαν ἀπό τινος Th.2.18, etc.:—for λ. θυμόν, etc., v. supr. I.2 et infr. 3. b. *receive hospitably*, Od.7.255, cf. S.*OC*284 (ἔλαβες τὸν ἱκέτην ἐχέγγυον) which approaches this sense; καλῶς λ. τινά *treat* well, *BGU*843.10 (i/ii A.D.). c. *receive in marriage*, Hdt.1.199,9.108, E.*Fr.*953.27, X. *HG*4.1.14, Isoc.10.39, *PEleph.*1.2 (iv B.C.), Men.*Pk.*436; τοῖς λαμβάνουσιν ἐξ αὐτῶν, i.e. those who married their daughters, *SIG*1044.14 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.); also of the father taking a daughter-in-law, τῷ υἱῷ λ. τινά Men.*Pk.*447. d. λ. ὄνομα, ἐπωνυμίαν, *receive* a name, Pl. *Plt.*305d, *Smp.*173d. e. λ. δίκην *receive*, i.e. *suffer*, punishment, Hdt.1.115; τὴν ἀξίην λ. *get* one's deserts, Id.7.39; δίκην γὰρ ἀξίαν ἐλάμβανεν E.*Ba.*1312; λ. ζημίας D.11.11. f. λ. ὅρκον *receive* an oath, Arist. *Rh.*1377[a]8; λ. πιστά X.*An.*3.2.5, al.; λ. λόγον *demand* an account, τινος for a thing, παρά τινος from a person, Id.*Cyr.*1.4.3, D.8.47. g. λ. ἐν γαστρί *conceive*, Hp.*Prorrh.*2.24; κῦμα λ., of the earth, A.*Ch.* 128. h. *receive as produce, profit*, etc., οἶνον ἐκ τοῦ χωρίου Ar.*Nu.* 1123; [χρήματα] ἐκ τῆς ἀρχῆς Pl.*R.*347b; λ. ἑκατὸν τῆς δραχμῆς, ὀβολοῦ, *purchase* for.., Ar.*Pax*1263, *Ra.*1235, cf. *Nu.*1395; πόθεν ἄν τις τοῦτο τὸ χρῖμα λάβοι; X.*Smp.*2.4. i. λ. πεῖράν τινος, v. πεῖρα. 2. *admit of*, ὁ μέγας κίνδυνος ἄναλκιν οὐ φῶτα λαμβάνει Pi.*O.*1.81. b. *admit, initiate*, τοὺς ἐς τὰ τῆς τέχνης εἰλημμένους Hp.*Decent.*17. 3. of persons conceiving feelings and the like, λ. θυμόν *take* heart, Od. 10.461: freq. in periphrasis, λ. φόβον, = φοβεῖσθαι, S.*OC*729; αἰδῶ λ., = αἰδεῖσθαι, Id.*Aj.*345; λ. ὀργήν, = ὀργίζεσθαι, E.*Supp.*1050: so generally λ. ἀρχήν, = ἄρχεσθαι, Id.*IA*1124; λ. ὕψος, ἐπίδοσιν, αὔξησιν, = ὑψοῦσθαι, ἐπιδιδόναι, αὐξάνεσθαι, Th.1.91, Isoc.4.10, Arist.*GA*732[b]5, etc.; λ. κακόν τι Ar.*Nu.*1310; λ. νόσον *take* a disease, Pl.*R.*610d; λ. μορφήν, τέλος, etc., Arist.*GA*762[a]13, 744[a]21, etc.; αἱ οἰκίαι ἐπάλξεις λαμβάνουσαι *receiving* battlements, *having* battlements *added*, Th.4. 69, cf. 115. 4. c. inf., *receive permission to*.., *SIG*996.6 (Smyrna, i A.D.).

B. Med., *take hold of, lay hold on*, c. gen., [σχεδίης] Od.5.325; τῆς κεφαλῆς, τῶν γουνάτων, Hdt.4.64, 9.76; χειρός E.*Med.*899, etc.; τοῦ βωμοῦ And.1.126, etc.: c. dupl. gen., μου λαβόμενος τῆς χειρός Pl. *Chrm.*153b. 2. *seize and keep hold of, obtain possession of*, ἀρχῆς S.*OC*373; καιροῦ λαβόμενος *seizing* the opportunity, Is.2.28; λ. ἀληθείας Pl.*Plt.*309d: rarely c. acc., τόν..λελαβέσθαι Od.4.388. 3. *lay hands upon*, χαλεπῶς λαμβάνεσθαί τινος *lay* rough *hands on* him, *deal* hardly *with* him, Hdt.2.121.δ'. 4. of place, λ. τῶν ὀρῶν *take to* the mountains, Th.3.24, cf. 106; Δήλου λαβόμεναι (sc. αἱ νῆες) *reaching* Delos, Id.8.80. 5. *find fault with, censure*, τινος Pl.*Lg.* 637c, Philostr.*VA*4.22. 6. λαβέσθαι ἑαυτοῦ *check* oneself, Hld.2.24.

λάμβδα, λαμβδοειδής, v. λάβδα, λαβδοειδής.

Λάμιᾰ [ᾰ], ἡ, *a fabulous monster said to feed on man's flesh*, a bugbear to frighten children with, Ar.*V.*1177, Duris 17 J., etc. II. λάμια, ἡ, *a fierce shark*, Arist.*HA*540[b]18, Gal.6.727, Plin.*HN*9.78; cf. λάμνα, λάμβαι.

λάμια [ᾰ], τά, = *χάσματα*, Choerob. in *An.Ox.*2.239 (where Λοίμια), *EM*555.50; cf. λάμβαι, λάμος.

λᾶμμα, ατος, τό, = *vitta*, *Gloss.* (pl.).

λάμνα or **-η,** ἡ, = Λάμια II, Opp.*H.*1.370, 5.36.

λᾶμνα, = Lat. *lāmina*, *PMag.Par.*1.2153, *PLond.*1.124.26.

Λᾶμνος, Λαμνόθεν, Λαμνιάς, Dor. for Λημν-.

λαμόπτης· *ὁ ἐπὶ τηλίας*, Hsch. (Prob. = *blear-eyed*, cf. λήμη: perh. λ.· ὀπτιλίας; cf. ὀπτιλίασις.)

λάμος, = *ingluvies*, Sch.Hor.*Ep.*1.13.10.

λαμπᾰδαρχ-έω, *act as* λαμπαδάρχης, *IG*12(5).173 ii 13 (Paros), *BCH*36.392 (Delos), *CIG*3498 (Thyatira), *SIG*667.62 (Athens, ii B.C.); of a woman, *Ephes.*3.151 No.68. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, *holder of the office of* λαμπαδαρχία, *JHS*7.150 (Samos), *CIG* (add.) 3886 (Eumenia):—also **-αρχος,** *IG*12(5).176 ii (Paros), 11(2).203 *A* 65 (Delos, iii B.C.), *AJA*19.446 (Opunt. Locr., iii B.C.). **-ία,** ἡ, *superintendence of the* λαμπαδηδρομία, Arist.*Pol.*1309[a]19 (pl.), *Rh.Al.*1437[b]1, *SIG*1003. 26 (pl., Priene, ii B.C.). **-ισσα,** ἡ, fem. of λαμπαδάρχης, *Ephes.* 3.151 No.68.

λαμπᾰδ-εία, ἡ, *torchlight procession*, *Inscr.Prien.*195.13 (iii/ii B.C.). **-εῖον,** τό, *torch-holder*, *IG*2[2].1541.15, 1543 (Eleusis, iv B.C.). **-εύω,** *make into a* λαμπάς, D.S.20.7. II. Pass., *to be lighted by torches*, Sch.S.*OC*1048. 2. *to be handed on like a torch* (in the race), Ph. 1.478. III. Med., = λαμπαδίζω, Ael.*Fr.*286.

λαμπᾰδη-δρομία, ἡ, *torch-race*, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*131 (pl.); cf. λαμπάς (A) II. **-φορέω,** *carry the torch, run in the torch-race*, Aristid.*Or.* 47(23).22, cf. *EM*244.40. **-φορία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, = λαμπαδηδρομία, Hdt.8.98. **-φόρος,** ὁ, *torch-bearer*, A.*Ag.*312, Ar.*Fr.*442, *IG*2[2]. 1250, 2.965[b]28: **-οι,** title of play by Philetaerus; but also, *candelabra*, *JRS*18.162 (Jerash, iii A.D.).

λαμπᾰδ-ίας, ου, ὁ, *kind of comet resembling a torch*, Chrysipp. *Stoic.*2.201, Plin.*HN*2.90, Lyd.*Mens.*4.116. 2. the star *Aldebaran*, Ptol.*Tetr.*23; called **λαμπαύρας** in Procl.*Par.Ptol.*33. **-ίειος,** α, ον, *belonging to a torch*, ὕσπληξ *IG*11(2).203 *B* 96 (Delos, iii B.C.). **-ίζω,** *run the torch-race*, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*131; *take part in a torch-bearing procession*, τοὺς λαμπαδίξοντας (Dor. fut.) *SIG*671 *A* 11 (Delph., ii B.C.). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of torches*, δρόμος λ. the *torch*-race, Sch.Lyc.732. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of λαμπάς, *small torch*, λαμπάδια ἔχοντες διαδώσουσιν ἀλλήλοις, of the torch-race, Pl.*R.*328a, cf. λαμπάς (A) II.2; λαβὼν στέφανον..καὶ λ. Plu.*Pyrrh.*13, etc. 2. *bowl* of a lamp, Lxx*Ex.*38.16(37.19), *Za.*4.2. II. *lint* for wounds, Ar.*Ach.* 1177, D.C.68.8. 2. *top-knot*, coiffure of Theban women, Dicaearch. 1.19. 3. kind of comic mask, Poll.4.151, 154, Hld.10.39. **-ιος,** α, ον, *torch-bearing*, epith. of the moon-goddess, *PMag.Par.*1. 2557. 2. *of a torch*, πῦρ Hld.1.18 codd. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *runner in torch-race*, τὸ κοινὸν τῶν λ. *SIG*1068.2 (Patmos, iii/ii B.C.), cf. 671 *A* 10 (Delph., ii B.C.); subject of painting by Pyrrho, D.L.9. 62. II. λ. ἀγών, = λαμπαδηφορία, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*131. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = foreg., *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1928(3).20 (Pergam., iii B.C., pl.).

λαμπᾰδο-δρομέω, *run in the torch-race*, Sch.Ar.*V.*1198. **-δρομία,** ἡ, = λαμπαδηδρομία, *AB*228 (read **-μιῶν** for **-μίων**). **-δρομικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for the torch-race*, λ. ἀγών, = λαμπαδηφορία, Sch.Pi.*O.*13. 56. **-εις,** εσσα, εν, *torch-bearing*, Orph.*H.*40.11. **-ποιός,** ὁ, *torch-maker*, *Gloss.*

λαμπᾰδουχ-έω, *hold* or *carry a torch*, *Ephes.*2.20 (ii A.D.), Sch.Ar. *Ra.*1119. **-ία,** ἡ, *torch-carrying*, Lyc.1179 (pl.). **-ος,** ον, *torch-carrying, bright-beaming*, ἀμέρα E.*IA*1506 (lyr.); λ. δρόμος, λ. ἀγών, = λαμπαδηφορία, Lyc.734, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*131.

λαμπᾰδοφόρος, ὁ, *torch-bearer*, τοῦ βασιλέως *BGU*1233.6 (ii B.C.).

λαμπάζω, poet. for λάμπω, Man.4.318.

λαμπάκτις, ἡ, (ἀκτίς) *shining*, of Venus, Doroth.in *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 2.82.

λαμπάς (A), άδος, ἡ, *torch*, A.*Th.*433, Th.3.24, etc.; πευκίνη λ. S. *Tr.*1198; *beacon-light*, A.*Ag.*8,28, etc.; λαμπάδας ἅψασθαι light *torches*, Ar.*Th.*655; λαμπάδας τινάσσων, in Bacchic ceremonies, Id. *Ra.*340 (lyr.); used in festal processions, φαίνετε τούτῳ (sc. τῷ Αἰσχύλῳ) λαμπάδας ἱερᾶς ib.1525 (anap.), cf. *Th.*102 (lyr.). 2. *faggot*, Plb.3.93.4; any *light, lamp*, λαμπάδες ἀργυραῖ Lxx*Ju.*10.22; *wax-light*, Plu.2.263f; λ. κηροχίτων *AP*6.249 (Antip.); later of *oil-lamps*, *Ev.Matt.*25.3. 3. metaph., of the sun, Parm.10.3, S. *Ant.*879 (lyr.), etc.; ἡ 'πιοῦσα λ. the coming *light*, i.e. the next day, E.*Med.*352; of lightning, δαμασθεὶς λαμπάσιν κεραυνίοις Id.*Supp.* 1011, cf. *Ba.*244, 594 (lyr.); of the Cyclops' eye, Cratin.459. 4. *meteor*, Arist.*Mu.*395[b]11, D.S.16.66, D.C.37.25. II. *torch-race*, = λαμπαδηδρομία, Hdt.6.105, X.*Vect.*4.52; λαμπάδα δραμεῖν, τρέχειν, run *the race*, Ar.*V.*1203, Thphr.*Char.*27.4; τὰς λ. δραμεῖν *IG*2[2].1030. 9; ἐν ταῖς λ. διηγωνίσθαι ib.1039.20; λαμπάδα φέρειν Ar.*Ra.*1087 (anap.); ἀφιεμένην τὴν λ. θεῷ see the start, ib.131; τὰς λ. συντελεῖν *IG* 2[2].1011.9; λ. ἔσται..ἀφ' ἵππων τῇ θεῷ Pl.*R.*328a; λαμπάδι νικᾶν win in it, And.4.42, cf. *IG*2[2].957, al.; λαμπάδα ν. win it, ib.3.106, al.; οἱ νικήσαντες τὴν λ. ib.122, cf. *Milet.*1(7).203 *a* 14 (ii B.C.). 2. metaph., of life, λαμπάδα γὰρ ζωᾶς με δραμεῖν..ἤθελε δαίμων *Epigr.Gr.* 231 (Chios); καθάπερ λαμπάδα τὸν βίον παραδιδόντας ἄλλοις ἐξ ἄλλων Pl.*Lg.*776b. III. = λυχνὶς ἀγρία, Ps.-Dsc.3.101.

λαμπάς (B), άδος, poet. Adj., *torch-lit*, λ. ἀκταί, of Eleusis, S.*OC* 1049 (lyr.); ἑορταὶ λ. Lys.*Fr.*105 S.

λαμπαύρας, ὁ, v. λαμπαδίας. **λάμπεσκε,** Ion. Iterat. of λάμπω.

λαμπετ-άω, = λάμπω, *shine*, only in Ep. part. λαμπετόων *shining*, ὅσσε δέ οἱ πυρὶ λαμπετόωντι ἐΐκτην Il.1.104 = Od.4.662, cf. Hes.*Sc.* 390; ἄστρα λαμπετόωντα Id.*Th.*110; τείρεα λ. A.R.3.1362. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, *the lustrous one*, coined to expl. λαμπετόωντι, Sch.Il.1.104:—fem. **λαμπέτις,** ιδος, Luc.*Trag.*103: also pr. n. **Λαμπετίη,** a daughter of Helios, Od.12.132; as epith. of Selene, Orph.*H.*9.9.

λάμπη, ἡ, = λαμπάς, *torch*, A.*Eu.*1042 (lyr., cod. Med. e manu prima), E.*Supp.*993 (lyr., s. v.l.); so Herm., after Sch., took ἀνήλιος λάμπα in A.*Eu.*387 (lyr.), *light* not of the sun, i.e. nether gloom, but v. λάπη 3. II. = λάπη (q.v.).

λαμπηδών, όνος, ἡ, *lustre*, of the eyes, D.S.3.37 (pl.), S.E.*P.*1.45; χαλκοῦ Plu.*Aem.*18; of lightning, Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.45 U.: metaph., Plot.5.3.8. 2. *brilliance*, Lib.*Or.*59.103; of ebony, Jul.*Caes.*307d.

λαμπήν-η, ἡ, *covered chariot*, S.*Fr.*441, Men.29, Posidipp.10, Lxx1*Ki.*26.5; at Tegea, = ἀπήνη, Polem.Hist.ap.Sch.Pi.*O.*5 Arg.: Astrol., ἐν ἰδίαις λ., of planets when in certain favourable aspects, Ptol.*Tetr.*51. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *like a* λαμπήνη, ἅμαξαι Lxx*Nu.*7.3.

λαμπηρός, ά, όν, (λάμπη II) *covered with scum, slimy*, Hp.ap.Gal. 19.117.

λαμπ-ήs, epith. of the sun, Doroth.in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.82 cod. **-ίας**· *ὁ ἥλιος*, Hsch.

Λάμπος, ὁ, one of the horses of Eos, *Bright*, Od.23.246; cf. Φαέθων.

λάμπουρις, ιδος, ἡ, (οὐρά) *fox*, A.*Fr.*433, Lyc.344, 1393 (on the accent v. *EM*474.4). II. v.l. for λαμπυρίς in Suid. s.v. πυριλαμπίς.

λάμπουρος, ον, *bright-tailed*, epith. of foxes, *Epic.Alex.Adesp.*2. 13; as a dog's name, *Firetail*, Theoc.8.65. (Prob. from λαμπρός, οὐρά, with dissimilation.)

λαμπρ-αυγής, ές, *lustrous*, Man.4.415:—irreg. fem. **λαμπραυ-**

γέτις, Id.1.301, 4.201. **-ειμονέω,** *wear white* or *splendid garments,* Charito 3.1. **-είμων,** *ονος, ὁ, ἡ, clad in splendid robes,* Hp.*Ep.* 15. **-ίζομαι,** Pass., *to be made bright,* Pempel.ap.Stob.4.25.52.

λαμπρό-βῐος, *ον, living splendidly,* Paul.Al.*M.*3. **-ειδής,** *ές, bright-looking,* v.l. for λαμπρός in Gal.*UP*8.6. **-είμων,** *ονος, ὁ, ἡ,* = λαμπρείμων, Suid., Phot. **-ζωνος,** *ον, with bright zone,* Hsch. s.v. ἁβρομίτρας. **-μοιρία,** *ἡ,* in pl., = λαμπραὶ μοῖραι (cf. λαμπρός IV), *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).243, 8(4).207. **-πους,** *ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό,* gen. *ποδος, bright-footed,* Sch.D Il.1.538.

λαμπρός, *ά, όν,* fem. *-ή* in Ep. (Il.17.269, Hom.*Epigr.*3.3), but *-ά* in Hes.*Th.*19, 371:—*bright, radiant,* of the sun and stars, λ. *φάος ἠελίοιο* Il.1.605; *ἀστήρ* 4.77; *-ότατος,* of Sirius, 22.30 (and of the same, λαμπρὸν παμφαίνῃσι 5.6); λαμπρὰ σελήνη Hes. ll.cc., cf. Th.7.44; *πρὶν ἡμέραν* λ. *γενέσθαι* D.H.3.27; of the eyes, S.*OT*1483, E.*Hec.*1045, etc., v. infr. II.3; of metallic bodies, λ. *φάλοι, κόρυθες,* Il.13.132, 17.269: neut. as Adv., *θώρηκες λαμπρὸν γανόωντες* 13.265. 2. of white cloths and the like, *bright,* λαμπρὸς δ' ἦν ἠέλιος *ὥς* [*ὁ χιτών*] Od.19.234; *δέρμα..-ότατον λευκότητι* Hdt.4.64; λ. *ἐσθής,* = Lat. *toga candida,* Plb.10.5.1. 3. of water, *clear, limpid,* A.*Eu.*695, Hp.*Aër.*5, X.*HG*5.3.19; of air, λ. *ἠήρ* Hp.*Aër.*15; *αἰθήρ* E.*Med.*829(Sup., lyr.). 4. of sound or voice, *clear, distinct,* Pl.*Phlb.* 51d, D.19.199; λαμπρὰ *κηρύσσειν* E.*Heracl.*864; *φωνὴ -οτέρα* Arist.*HA*545ª12; opp. *φ. ἀσαφής,* Id.*Aud.*801ᵇ22; λαμπρὸν *ἀνολολύξαι* Plu.2.768d; cf. λάμπω I.2. 5. metaph., of *vigorous* action, λ. *ἄνεμος* a *keen* wind, Hdt.2.96, cf. A.*Ag.*1180; λ. *ἤδη καὶ μέγας καθιείς* swooping down like a *fresh* and mighty breeze, Ar.*Eq.*430, cf. 760; λαμπρὸς *φανήσεται* he will come *furiously* forth, E.*Heracl.*280; λ. *μάχη* a *keenly contested* battle, Plb.10.12.5; *-ότερος κίνδυνος* Id.1.45.9. Adv. *-ρῶς, ἐπικείμενοι vigorously,* Th.7.71; *utterly,* λ. *ἠττῆσθαι,* λ. *περιεστοιχίσθαι,* Hld.4.4, 9.1. 6. metaph. also, *clear, manifest,* μαρτύρια A.*Eu.*797; *ταῦτ' ἐπειδὴ λαμπρὰ συμβαίνει* S.*Tr.*1174; *ἴχνη* X.*Cyn.* 5.5; *γεγενημένης τῆς νίκης* λ. *ἤδη* Th.7.55; λ. *φυγὴ decisive,* Arr.*An.* 2.11.3. Adv. *-ρῶς, κοὐδὲν αἰνικτηρίως* A.*Pr.*833; λελυμένων λ. *τῶν σπονδῶν* Th.2.7; λ. *νικᾶν* Arr.*An.*2.10.4; λαμπρῶς *ἐλέγετο* it was said *without concealment,* Th.8.67. II. of persons, *well-known, illustrious* by deeds, station, etc., λ. *ἐν τῇσι Ἀθήνῃσι* Hdt.6.125; *ἐν τοῖσι πολέμοισι ἐὼν -ότατος* Id.7.154; λ. *ἐν* [*τοῖς κινδύνοις*] D.19.269; *-οτάτους γενομένους τῶν καθ' ἑαυτούς* Th.1.138; *ἐξ ἀδόξων γενέσθαι* λ. Isoc.5.89; λ. *ἐς γένος* E.*El.*37; *ἐν λόγοις* Id.*Supp.*[902]; as honorary title, *-ότατος,* = Lat. *clarissimus, IG*14.911, 7.91, etc.; of cities, councils, etc., *ἡ* λαμπρὰ *τῶν Μιλησίων μητρόπολις SIG*906*A* 4 (iv A. D.), cf. 867.4 (Sup., Ephesus, ii A. D.); of actions, etc., *ἔργον οὐδὲν ἀπ' αὐτῶν* λ. *γίνεται* Hdt.3.72; *τὸν βίον* λ. *ποιεῖσθαι* S.*OC*1144; *τὸ* λ. *φῶς ἀποσβεννὺς γένους Trag.Adesp.*9. 2. *magnificent, munificent,* λ. *ἐν ταῖς λειτουργίαις* Isoc.3.56, cf. D.21.153(Sup.); *ὁ* λ. *καὶ πλούσιος οὗτος* ib. 174. Adv. *-ρῶς, χορηγεῖν* Antipho 2.2.12, Arist.*EN*1122ᵇ22. 3. *bright, joyous,* λ. *ὥσπερ ὄμματι,* of the bearer of good news, S.*OT* 81, cf. X.*HG*4.5.10; λαμπρὸν *ἐξέπεμψα with bright hopes,* S.*El.*1130; λ. *ταῖς ἐλπίσιν* Jul.*Or.*2.64b; also *ὄμματι δέρκομαι λαμπρόν,* of one *clear in conscience,* Pi.*N.*7.66. III. of outward appearance, *splendid, brilliant,* νυμφίον..λ. *ὄντα* Ar.*Pax*859; of a horse, *IG*2². 956.87, X.*Eq.*11.1; in dress, Id.*Cyr.*2.4.5(Sup.); of youthful bloom, *ὥρᾳ ἡλικίας* λ. Th.6.54; of *healthy* look, Hp.*Aër.*24; of property, dress, etc., *εἴ τί γ' ἔστι* λ. *καὶ καλόν* Ar.*Pl.*144, cf. E.*Fr.*316.5; *κατασκευή* X.*Smp.*1.4(Comp.); λ. *κάλλος beaming* beauty, Pl. *Phdr.*250b, etc.: more generally λ. *τι ποιεῖν* X.*Cyr.*5.4.15; *τὸ* λ. *splendour,* Pi.*N.*8.34; λ. *γενέσθαι βουλόμεσθα τοὺς γάμους* Euang.1.3. Adv. *-ῶς,* opp. λιτῶς, Phld.*Mort.*30: Sup. *-ότατα* X.*Cyr.*2.4.1; later *-οτάτως JHS*44.26 (Ancyra, ii A. D.). 2. of language, *brilliant, τῶν διθυράμβων τὰ* λ. Ar.*Av.*1388; λ. *λέξις ornamental* diction, Arist. *Po.*1460ᵇ4; *λόγος* Hermog.*Id.*1.9. IV. Astrol., of degrees in a zodiacal sign, *ἑκάστου ζῳδίου λαμπρὰς μοίρας ἐξέθεντο* Heph.Astr.1.1, al. V. for Adv. *-ρῶς,* v. supr. I.5 and 6, II.2, III.1.

λαμπρότης, *ητος, ἡ, brilliancy, splendour,* λ. *καὶ τάξις τοῦ στρατεύματος* X.*An.*1.2.18; of a horse, Id.*Eq.*11.9; of arms, Plb.11.9.1, Arr.*An.*1.14.4. 2. *clearness, distinctness,* Plu.*Phil.*11. II. metaph., *brilliancy, splendour,* Hdt.2.101; *ἡ παραυτίκα* λ. Th.2.64, cf. 7.69; *ἀπὸ οἵας λαμπρότητος..ἐς οἵαν..τελευτὴν ἀφῖκτο* Id.7.75, cf. 6.31: pl., *distinctions,* τιμαὶ καὶ λ. Id.4.62; *ἓν τινος λαμπρότητι* in *distinction* for a thing, Id.6.16; λ. *τῶν πράξεων* D.S.16.66, cf. Arr. *An.*2.7.7. 2. *munificence,* D.21.158. 3. *brilliancy* of style, Plu. 2.25b; λαμπρότητες *τοῦ λόγου,* Lat. *lumina orationis,* Philostr.*VS*1. 23.2. 4. λ. *ψυχῆς magnanimity,* Plb.32.8.1, D.S.4.40. 5. as a title, *ἡ σὴ* λ. your *Serenity, Serene Highness, PGrenf.*1.59(v/vi A. D.).

λαμπρό-τοξος, *ον, with radiant bow,* Sch.D Il.1.37, Eust.32. 45. **-φᾰ́ής,** *ές, bright-beaming,* Orph.*H.*78.2, Man.4.53, *Cat.Cod. Astr.*1.173. **-φᾰ́νής,** *ές, appearing brilliant,* Paul.Al.*N.*2, Lyd. *Mag.*2.16. **-φεγγής,** *ές, brightly shining, PMag.Par.*1.386.

λαμπρόφθαλμος, *ον, bright-eyed,* Hsch. s.v. γλαυκῶπις.

λαμπρό-φωνος, *ον, clear-voiced,* Hp.*Aër.*5, Plu.2.840a: Sup. *-ότατος* D.18.313:—hence **-φωνέομαι,** Hdn.*Philet.*p.436P., Hsch. s.v. βαλανεύειν; and **-φωνία,** Ion. **-ίη,** *ἡ, clearness and loudness of voice,* Hdt.6.60. **-ψῡχος,** *ον, high-minded,* Arar.15, Ptol.*Tetr.* 162. Adv. *-χως, munificently, ἐπιμελητεύειν Klio*17.187(i A. D.).

λαμπρ-υντής, *οῦ, ὁ, bearing oneself proudly,* ἵππος Antisth.ap.D.L. 6.7. **-υντικός,** *ή, όν, making bright and clean,* προσώπου Dsc.2. 135, cf. Critoap.Gal.12.446. **-ύνω,** mostly in pres. and impf. (v. infr.), *make bright* or *brilliant,* τὸν ἵππον X.*Eq.*10.1, cf. *App.Anth.*3. 158; *μὴ χρώμασιν* (*ὄμμασιν* codd. Stob.) *τὸ σῶμα* λ. *deck with bright* colours, Antiph.264; λαμπρύνει *τὴν φωνήν* (of garlic) *makes* the voice *clear,* Dsc.*Eup.*1.87:—Med., *ἐλαμπρύνοντο τὰς ἀσπίδας polished their* shields, X.*HG*7.5.20:—Pass., of a shield, *to be polished* or *bright,* Id. *Lac.*11.3; also *εὔδουσα φρὴν ὄμμασιν* λαμπρύνεται *is lightened* with eyes, A.*Eu.*104; λελάμπρυνται *κόραι* S.*Fr.*710; also, *to become manifest* or *notorious, ἐν ἡμῖν ὁ ψόγος -ύνεται* E.*El.*1039. II. Med., *make oneself splendid, pride oneself on* a thing, *ὄχοις καὶ στολῇ -ύνεται* ib.966; *γένει* Onos.1.22; *distinguish oneself in* or *by..,* ὅσα..χορηγίαις *ἢ ἄλλῳ τῳ -ύνομαι* Th.6.16; μειρακίων *-υνομένων ἐν ἅρμασιν* Ar. *Eq.*556; λ. *ἐν οἷς οὐ δεῖ* Arist.*EN*1122ª33, etc.; *περὶ τὰς εὐωχίας* Str. 14.1.20; *πολλὰ καὶ μεγάλα* λαμπρυνάμενος *πρὸς τὸ θεῖον* Plu.*Nic.*26; *τὰ ἄλλα ἐλαμπρύνατο* Id.*Alex.*70; *ἐπί τινι* Philostr.*VA*2.43; *πολλὰ περὶ τῶν Μηδικῶν ἔργων* Plu.2.870d. **-υσμα,** *ατος, τό, ornament,* Phryn.*PS*pp.82,124B., Hsch. s.v. γλαινοί, *EM*232.40.

λαμπ-τήρ, *ῆρος, ὁ,* (λάμπω) *stand* or *grate* for pine and other wood used *for lighting rooms,* Od.18.307sq., 343, 19.63; *ὦ χαῖρε,* λ. *νυκτός thou that lightest up* the night, of a beacon-fire, A.*Ag.*22; *ἕσπεροι* λαμπτῆρες the evening *watch-fires,* S.*Aj.*286; *ἡλίου* λαμπτῆρες E.*Rh.*60. b. epith. of Dionysus, Paus.7.27.3. 2. *lantern,* E. *IA*34(anap.), Hp.*Int.*26, X.*Smp.*5.2, Aen.Tact.22.21, *PCornell* 1. 85; λ. *ἀντιπεφραγμένος,* of a horn-*lantern,* Philist.15, cf. Emp.84.3; λ. *μὴ ἔχοντι τὸ κύκλῳ δέρμα* Arist.*HA*531ª5. **-τήρια** (sc. *ἱερά*), *τά, feast of Dionysus* λαμπτήρ, Paus.7.27.3. **-τηροκλέπτης,** *ου, ὁ, lamp-stealer:* metaph., of Perseus, who stole the eye of the Graeae, Lyc.846. **-τηρουχία,** *ἡ, holding of torches:* pl., λαμπτηρουχίαι *the beacon-watches,* A.*Ag.*890. **-τηροφόρος,** *ον, carrying lights,* παῖδες Socr.Rhod.1 J.

λαμπῠρ-ίζω, *shine like a glow-worm,* Thphr.*Lap.*58, 59, Dsc.5.84; *shine steadily,* opp. σπινθηροβολέω, of Venus, *PMag.Par.*1.2940: c. acc., *illuminate, τὴν ὅλην οἰκουμένην PMag.Berol.*2.103, cf. *PLeid. V.*3.15:—Med., abs., *shine, PMag.Lond.*121.603. **-ίς,** *ίδος, ἡ, glow-worm,* = λάμπουρις II, Arist.*PA*642ᵇ34.

λάμπω, Il.13.474, etc.; Ion. Iterat. λάμπεσκεν Emp.84.6, Theoc. (v. infr.): fut. *-ψω* S.*El.*66, *AP*6.249(Antip.): aor. ἔλαμψα Hdt.6.82 (v.l.), S.*OT*473(lyr.), Ar.*V.*62, Pl.*Ep.*335d: pf. λέλαμπα (in pres. sense) E.*Andr.*1025, *Tr.*1295 (both lyr.):—**Med.,** *h.Hom.*31.13, etc.: impf. ἐλαμπόμην, Ep. λαμπ–, Il.6.319, E.*Med.*1194: fut. λάμψομαι (ἐλλ–) Hdt.1.80:—**Pass.,** fut. λαμφθήσομαι (ἐλλ–) Plot.2.9.3: aor. ἐλάμφθην J.*BJ*4.10.1 (περι–): from these late forms of Pass. must be distd. the similar Ion. forms of λαμβάνω:—*give light, shine,* of the gleam of arms, *τῆλε δὲ χαλκὸς λάμφ' ὥς τε στεροπή* Il.10.154, cf. 11.66; *λάμπε δὲ χαλκῷ,* of Hector, 12.463; *φῶς λάμπεσκεν* Emp. l.c.; *ἀπ' ὀφθαλμῶν δὲ κακὸν πῦρ..λάμπεσκε* Theoc.24.19; of the eyes, *ὀφθαλμὼ δ' ἄρα οἱ πυρὶ λάμπετον* Il.13.474; of the sun, Sol.13.23, etc.; of fire, S.*Ant.*1007; *ἅλσος λάμπεν ὑπὸ δεινοῖο θεοῦ* Hes.*Sc.*71:—Med., *κόρυθος -ομένης* Il.16.71; λάμπετο *δουρὸς αἰχμή* 6.319; *δαῖδων ὕπο -ομενάων* 18.492, Od. (only in this phrase) 19.48, 23.290; *χαλκὸς ἐλάμπετο* Il.22.134; of a person, *-όμενος πυρί* 15.623; *τεύχεσι* λ. 20.46, Hes.*Sc.*60; *ὅσσε -έσθην* Il.15.608; *πεδίον ... λάμπετο χαλκῷ* 20.156, etc. 2. of sound, *ring loud and clear, παιὰν δὲ λάμπει* S.*OT*186(lyr.), cf. 473(lyr.); cf. λαμπρός I.4. 3. metaph., *shine forth, be famous* or *conspicuous,* λάμπει *κλέος* Pi.*O.*1.23; *ἀρετά* Id.*I.* 1.22, E.*Andr.*776(lyr.); *δίκα δὲ λάμπει μὲν ἐν δυσκάπνοις δώμασιν* A. *Ag.*773(lyr.); *τέκνων οἷς ἂν λάμπωσιν νεάνιδες ἦβαι* E.*Ion*476(lyr.); *κάλλος* Pl.*Phdr.*250d. b. Astrol., of a planet, *occupy a favourable position,* Ptol.*Tetr.*51. 4. of persons, *φαιδρὸς λάμποντι μετώπῳ* with *beaming* face, Ar.*Eq.*550(anap.); *shine, gain glory, οὐδ' εἰ Κλέων γ' ἔλαμψε* Id.*V.*l.c.; *ἐν ἄλλοις βουσὶν ἰὼν λάμπεσκεν* Theoc.25.141. II. trans., *cause to shine, illumine,* δόλιον *ἀκταῖς ἀστέρα λάμψας* E.*Hel.* 1131(lyr.), cf. *Ion*83(anap.), *Ph.*226, *AP*l.c., *Trag.Adesp.*33, etc. —Found chiefly in poetry and Com., though the pres. and impf. occur in X.*An.*3.1.11(Med.), *Mem.*4.7.7, Pl.*Phdr.*250d, Arist.*de An.*419ª4, and late Prose, and the aor. in Hdt.6.82(v.l.), Arist.*Mu.* 395ª15, Plu.*Tim.*3, etc.

λαμπώδης, v. λάπη.

λᾰμῠρ-ία, *ἡ,* (λαμυρός III) *wantonness,* of women, Plu.*Sull.*35, *Luc.*6; of a man, Id.*Ant.*24; *pertness,* Id.2.66c, 1124b. **-ίς,** *ίδος, ἡ,* = λωγάνιον, Sch.Luc.*Lex.*3. **-ός,** *ά, όν, full of abysses, θάλασσα EM*555.57: hence, II. *gluttonous, greedy,* γάστρις καὶ λ. Epicr. 5.8 = Antiph.89.5; *γαστρὶ χαριζόμενος τῆς οὐ* λαμυρώτερον *οὐδὲν* Timo 7; *ὀδόντες* Theoc.25.234; *κάρηνον* Nic.*Th.*293. III. metaph., *wanton, impudent, -ώτερον λέγειν* X.*Smp.*8.24; Ἀλκιβιάδου *ἡ ἄγαν* λ. *πολιτεία* Plu.*Comp.Alc.Cor.*1; λάμυρόν *τι προσβλέπειν τινί* Id.*Mar.* 38; λ. *ἱστορίη AP*7.450(Diosc.); of women, *coquettish,* ib.5.161 (Asclep.); of Eros, λαμυροῖς *ὄμμασι πικρὰ γελᾷ* ib.179(Mel.); λαμυρὰς Πόθων *ἀέλλας* Cerc.5.10: later in good sense, *piquant, arch,* like *ἐπίχαρις,* Phryn.259; *charming,* Plu.*Caes.*49, Eun.*VS*p.467B. IV. *bright, τὰ λευκὰ τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν -ώτατα* (in pneumonia) Aret.*SA*2.1.

λαμφθῆναι, Ion. aor. inf. Pass. of λαμβάνω; cf. also λάμπω.

λαμψάνη, *ἡ,* = λαψάνη (q.v.).

λάμψις, *εως, ἡ, shining, ἀστέρων, ἀστραπῶν, ἡλίου,* Ph.1.72, 2.187, *Gp.*2.5.12: metaph., of the law, Lxx*Ba.*4.2.

λάμψομαι, fut. Med. of λάμπω, and also Ion. fut. of λαμβάνω. **λᾶν·** *δρᾶν, ἢ λίθον,* Hsch. **λανηθάς·** *δευτερίας οἶνος,* Id.

λανθᾰνόντως, Adv. pres. part. of λανθάνω, *secretly,* Gal.12.292, Hdn.7.9.11, 8.7.3, D.C.66.5.

λανθάνω, Pi.*Fr.*75.13, etc.:—also **λήθω** (which is the form of the Act. generally used in compds., *δια-λανθάνω* being the sole exception), Il.23.323, S.*OT*1325(lyr.), X.*Smp.*4.48; Dor. **λάθω** [ᾱ] S.*El.*

222 (lyr.); inf. λᾰθέμεν Pi.*O.*1.64 : impf. ἐλάνθανον Il.13.721, etc.; ἔληθον Od.19.151, S.*El.*1359; Ep. λῆθον Il.15.461; Ion. λήθεσκεν 24.13: fut. λήσω Od.11.102, Ar.*Ec.*98, etc.; Aeol. inf. λάσην Alc.*Supp.*22.8; Dor. λᾱσῶ Theoc.14.9, al., so (in late writers) λήσομαι, v. infr. C. II: aor. 1 ἔλησα Nic.*Al.*280 (but Hom. has ἐπ-έλησα, Alc. ἐξ-έλᾱσα, in causal sense): aor. 2 ἔλᾰθον Il.17.676, etc. (for λέλᾰθον, v. infr. B): pf. λέληθα Semon.7.9, Sol.13.27; Aeol. part. λελάθων Alc.*Supp.*26.8: plpf. ἐλελήθειν, Att. -ήθη, Th.8.33, Ar.*Eq.*822, *Nu.*380, Luc.*Pr.Im.*15; Ion. 3 sg. ἐλελήθεε Hdt.6.79. B. causal **ληθάνω,** aor. 2 λέλᾰθον, v. infr. B. C. Med. and Pass., λανθάνομαι Arist.*Po.*1455ª25 (s. v. l.), λήθομαι Il.11.790, A.*Ag.*39; Dor. λάθομαι [ᾰ] Pi.*O.*8.72: Ep. impf. λανθανόμην Od.12.227: fut. λήσομαι 1.308; Dor. λᾱσεῦμαι Theoc.4.39, also λελήσομαι E.*Alc.*198: aor. 1 ἐλησάμην or λησάμην only in late Ep., Maiist.47, Mosch.3.62 (Dor. λᾱσ-), Q.S.3.99, etc.; also ἐλήσθην, Dor. inf. λασθῆμεν Theoc.2.46, cf. διαλανθάνω: aor. 2 ἐλᾰθόμην, Ep. λαθ-, Il.13.835, E.*Hipp.*289: rare in Prose exc. in compds., Plu.*Caes.*38; also Ep. redupl. λελάθοντο, etc., v. infr. C: pf. λέλησμαι S.*El.*342, Pl.*Phdr.*252a; Ep. λέλασμαι, part. λελασμένος, etc.; cf. ἐπιλήθω.

A. in most of the act. tenses, *escape notice* (freq. joined with a neg.):—Constr.: 1. c. acc. pers. only, *escape* his *notice*, λάθε δ' Ἕκτορα Il.22.277; οὐδέ σε λήσει 23.326; οὐ λῆθε Διὸς πυκινὸν νόον 15.461, cf. Od.11.102, al.; [τοῦτον] οὐκ ἔστι λαθεῖν ὄμματα φωτός A.*Ag.*796 (anap.); οὐ λάθει μ' ὀργά S.*El.*222 (lyr.), cf. *Ph.*207 (lyr.); τουτί μ' ἐλελήθειν Ar.*Nu.*380; εἰ λανθάνει σε perhaps you *don't know*, Men.*Sam.*78: impers., λεληθέναι οὐ θαυμάζω τὸ πλῆθος περὶ τούτου it *escaped the notice of* the people, X.*Hier.*2.5; σὲ δὲ λέληθεν περὶ τοῦτο ὡς.. Pl.*Lg.*903c. 2. most freq. with a part. added, in which case we usually translate the part. by a Verb, and express λανθάνω by an Adv., *unawares, without being observed*; either, a. c. acc. pers., ἄλλον τινὰ λήθω μαρνάμενος I *am unseen by* others while fighting, i.e. I fight *unseen* by them, Il.13.273; πάντας ἐλάνθανε δάκρυα λείβων Od.8.93, cf. 12.17,220, 19.88, al., Pi.*O.*1.64, 6.36, Hdt.8.25: freq. in Trag. and Att., μὴ λάθῃ με προσπεσών lest he come on *unseen* by me, S.*Ph.*46, cf. 156 (lyr.); ὅπως μὴ λήσουσιν αὐτοὺς αἱ νῆες..ἀφορμηθεῖσαι should put to sea *without their observing* them, Th.8.10; or, b. without an acc., φονέα ἐλάνθανε βόσκων he maintained the murderer *unawares*, Hdt.1.44; λέληθας ἐχθρὸς ὤν S.*OT*415; δουλεύων λέληθας Ar.*V.*517; συνέβη δὲ ὑπερημέρῳ γενομένῳ λαθεῖν D.21.89: the reflex. Pron. may be supplied and is sts. added, λέληθεν αὑτὸν τοῖς ξυνοῦσιν ὢν βαρύς S.*Fr.*103; ἕως σαυτὸν λάθοις διαρραγείς Ar.*Pax*32, cf. *Nu.*242, X.*An.*6.3.22: sts., however, a different object must be supplied from the context, βάλλοντες ἐλάνθανον (not ἑαυτούς, but Τρῶας) Il.13.721; ἐλάνθανε [πάντας] ἔχων Hdt.8.5; μὴ διαφθαρεὶς λάθῃ [τινὰ ὁ βίος] S.*Ph.*506; μὴ λάθῃ [ἡμᾶς] φύγδα βάς A.*Eu.*256 (lyr.), cf. Th.4.133, etc.—In a few examples this constr. is reversed, and λαθών is put in the part., as in our idiom, ἀπὸ τείχεος ἅλτο λαθών (for ἔλαθεν ἁλόμενος) Il.12.390; ἦ..λήθουσά μ' ἐξέπινες S.*Ant.*532. 3. rarely c. acc. et inf., μή σε λαθέτω ὑπερτιθέμεν *let it* not *escape* thee to.., i.e. *forget* not to.., Pi.*P.*5.23; ἔλαθεν αὐτὸν σύνθημα δοῦναι Plu.*Arist.*17; σφᾶς λέληθε Θεόδωρον εἶναι *it has been unnoticed* that it was.., Paus.9.41.1. 4. folld. by a relat. clause, οὐδέ με λήθεις, ὅττι θεῶν τίς σ' ἦγε thou *escapest* me not, *it is* not *unknown* to me, that some god led thee, Il.24.563; οὐδέ ἑ λήθει, ὅππως.. 23.323; ἐδόκεες θεοὺς λήσειν οἷα ἐμηχανῶ thou thought'st to *escape* the gods' *notice* in.., Hdt.8.106; οὔκουν με..οἷα πράττεις λανθάνει Ar.*Eq.*465; οὐ λανθάνεις με, ὅτι... X.*Mem.*3.5.24, cf. *Smp.*3.6,13; ὁ γείτων λ. τινὰ οὐ μόνον ὅτι πράττει, ἀλλ' εἰ... Pl.*Tht.*174b. 5. abs., *escape notice* or *detection*, S.*Tr.*455, Th.1.37,69, al.; λάθε βιώσας Epicur.*Fr.*551; λανθάνει τὸ οὖρον προσπῖπτον Hp.*Coac.*464.

B. causal, *make one forget* a thing, c. gen. rei, in compds. ἐκ-ληθάνω, ἐπι-λήθω; the simple Verb only in Ep. redupl. aor. 2, ὄφρα.. λελάθῃ ὀδυνάων that..he *may cause* him *to forget* his pains, Il.15.60; πόλιν λελάθοιτε συντυχιᾶν *Lyr.Adesp.*140.9: but II. in late Ep., λέλαθον, = ἔλαθον, *escaped notice of*, ἐὸν νόον, τοκῆας, A.R.2.226, 3.779, cf. Orph.*A.*876.

C. Med. and Pass., *let* a thing *escape one, forget*, 1. *forget* simply, in pres. (abs.), σὺ δὲ λήθεαι Il.11.790: c. gen., Κίρκης μὲν ἐφημοσύνης..λανθανόμην Od.12.227, cf. Pi.*O.*8.72; οὔ ποτε λήσομαι αὐτῶν Od.1.308; ἄλγος, οὔ ποτ' οὐ λελήσεται E.*Alc.*198: mostly in aor. 2, ἀλκῆς λαθέσθαι A.*Supp.*731; νόστου τε λαθέσθαι Od.9.97; πῶς ἂν..Ὀδυσῆος..λαθοίμην; 1.65: also in redupl. aor., οὐδὲ σέθεν..θεοὶ μάκαρες λελάθοντο Il.4.127; μή τίς μοι ἀπειλάων λελαθέσθω 16.200; οὐ δυνάμην λελαθέσθ' Ἄτης 19.136 (but in Hes.*Th.*471 like the Act., ὅπως λελάθοιτο τεκοῦσα that she might bear *unknown*): so in pf., τῶν δὲ λέλασται Il.5.834; ἐμεῖο λελασμένος 23.69; κείνου λελῆσθαι S.*El.*342, etc.; ἑταίρων πάντων λέλησται Pl.*Phdr.*252a: with a relat. clause, λελασμένος ὅσσ' ἐπεπόνθει Od.13.92: fut. Med. in pass. sense, once in S., οὐδέ ποτε λησόμενον οἷον ἔφυ κακόν never *will be forgotten*, *El.*1249 (lyr.); cf. ἐπιλανθάνω. 2. *forget purposely, pass over*, ἢ λάθετ' ἢ οὐκ ἐνόησεν either he *chose to forget it*.., Il.9.537; μαθοῦσιν αὐδῶ, κοὐ μαθοῦσι λήθομαι A.*Ag.*39. II. in later writers fut. Med. is used like Act., *escape notice*, ἡμᾶς Arist.*APr.*66ª31, cf. A.R.3.737, Luc.*Sacr.*14: abs., Alciphr.3.52.

λανίζει· λαγγάνει, βρέχει, Hsch. **λανὸν** κῆρ· σοφωτάτη ψυχή, Id. **λανόν**· λίθον, Id. **λᾱνός,** Dor. for ληνός.

Λάνοτρος, ὁ, name of a month at Tauromenium, *IG*14.427ii1, al.

λάξ, Adv. *with the foot*, λ. ἐν στήθεσι βὰς ἐξέσπασε μείλινον ἔγχος Il.6.65, cf. 16.503; λ. προσβάς 5.620, 16.863; λ. ποδὶ κινήσας 10.158, Od.15.45; λ. ἔνθορεν 17.233; λ. δ' ἐφ' ὁρκίοις ἔβη Archil.*Supp.*2.13; so later βοῦς μοι ἐπὶ γλώσσης κρατερῷ ποδὶ λ. ἐπιβαίνων Thgn.815; λ. ἐπίβα δήμῳ Id.847; λ. πατεῖσθαι (cf. λάγδην) to be trodden *under foot*, A.*Eu.*110, *Ch.*644 (lyr.); ἀθέῳ ποδὶ λ. ἀτίσαι Id.*Eu.*542 (lyr.); λ. ἐπορούσας πλῆξε A.R.2.106; παίει τε λ. πύξ Philem.1.6 D.: also in late Prose, Luc.*Asin.*31, al.:—for the form cf. γνύξ, πύξ, ὀδάξ.

λαξ-εία, ἡ, *quarrying*, *POxy.*498.6 (ii A. D.). **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, *hewn work in stone*, Anon.*Prog.* in Rh.1.640 W. **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, *cutting of stone*, Sch.Theoc.6.18. **-ευτήριον,** τό, *stone-cutter's tool*, Lxx *Ps.*73(74).7. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *stone-hewer*, Man.1.77. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for a stone-cutter* or *his art*, διαβήτης Eust.341.28; ἡ λ. τέχνη Anon.*Prog.* in Rh.1.640 W., Phot. **-ευτός,** ή, όν, *hewn out of the rock*, Lxx *De.*4.49, *Ev.Luc.*23.53. **-εύω,** *hew in stone*, Lxx *Ex.*34.1, al.; also, *hew* wood, ib.*Is.*9.10(9):—Pass., ἐκ λίθων λελαξευμένων ib.*Ju.*1.2, cf. J.*AJ*12.7.6. **-ικός,** ή, όν, = λαξευτικός, *POxy.*498.34(ii A. D.). II. λαξικά, τά, *tax on stone-cutting*, *PFay.*44.6 (i B. C.). **-ιμος,** η, ον, *hewn*, *PLond.*3.856.30 (i A. D.).

λάξις (not **λᾶξις**), ιος, ἡ, (λαχεῖν) Ion. for λῆξις (A), *that which is assigned by lot, an allotment of land*, Hdt.4.21; μοίρης λ. *SIG*57.35 (Miletus, v B. C.); so prob. καί σφε τεὴν ἐκρίναο λάξιν Call.*Jov.*80.

λάξομαι, Ion. for λήξομαι, fut. of λαγχάνω.

λαξόος, ὁ, contr. from λαοξόος, prob. in Timo 25.1: in pass. sense, λάξοος *hewn from stone*, S.*Fr.*212 (lyr.).

λαξός, v. λαοξόος. **λαξπάτητος,** v. λακπάτητος.

λᾱο-βότειρα, ἡ, *feeder of the people*, γαῖα Orph.*L.*714. **-βότος,** ον, (βόσκω) = λαοτρόφος, Hsch.

λᾱογρᾰφ-έω, *enrol in the class subject to poll-tax*, only in Pass., *POxy.*711.3 (i B. C.), etc. **-ία,** ἡ, *enrolment, census*, Lxx 3*Ma.*2.28; *assessment for poll-tax*, κατ' ἄνδρα *PTeb.*103.1 (i B. C.), al.; later, *poll-tax*, *BGU*1613*B*ii7 (i A. D.), etc. **-ος,** ὁ, *officer in charge of enrolments*, *Sammelb.*4299.1 (iii A. D.).

λᾱο-δάμᾱς [δᾰ], αντος, ὁ, *subduer of peoples*, Ἄρης A.*Th.*343 (lyr.). II. in Hom. only as pr. n., Il.15.516; voc. -δάμᾰ Od.8.141, 153. **-δῐκος,** ον, *tried by the people*, σοφίη Socr.ap.D.L.2.42. **-δογμᾰτικός,** ή, όν, *suited to public opinion, popular*, ἀποφάσεις prob. l. in Plb.34.5.14, cf. 34.1.6, 34.12.2. Adv. -κῶς f. l. ibid. **-δόκος,** ον, *receiving the people*, dub. in *IG*7.53.12 (Megara) = Simon.107.10 (δαμοδόκων Bgk.); in Hom. as pr. n. **Λαόδοκος** (proparox.).

Λαοίτας, title of Zeus at Elis, Paus.5.14.4, 5.24.1.

λᾱο-κᾰτάρᾱτος [ᾰρ], ον, *accursed by the people*, Sm.*Pr.*11.26. **-κρᾰτέομαι,** Pass., *live under mob-rule*: and **-κρᾰτία,** ἡ, *mob-rule*, Men.Rh. p.359 S. **-κρίτης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *judge in native court* in Egypt, Mitteis *Chr.*8.12 (iii B. C.), 31vii3 (ii B. C.), *PTeb.*5.216 (ii B. C.). **-μέδων,** οντος, ὁ, *ruler of the people*, in Hom. as pr. n.

λᾶον, v. λάϊον.

λᾱοξόος, ὁ, (λᾶας, ξέω) *sculptor*, Ptol.*Tetr.*179, *IG*3.1308:—also **λαξόος** (q. v.); **λααξός,** *stone-cutter*, *PCair.Zen.*172 (iii B. C.); **λαξός,** ib.176 (iii B. C.), *PTeb.*121.13 (i B. C.), etc.:—Adj. **λᾱοξοϊκός,** ή, όν, σκεῦος Hsch. s. v. ὄρυξ, cf. Vett.Val.11.14.

λαοξουργέω, incorrect form for λαξεύω, Sch.Od.14.223.

λᾱοπᾰθής, ές, *suffered by the people*, A.*Pers.*945 (lyr.).

λαόπαις· βούπαις, Hsch. **λαοπίζειν,** coined as etym. of λαπίζειν (q. v.), τοὺς λαοὺς εἰς ὄπιν ἄγειν..διὰ τῆς ἀλαζονείας, Id.

λᾱο-πλάνος [πλᾰ], ὁ, *misleader of the people*, J.*AJ*8.8.5 (pl.). **-πόρος,** ον, *serving as a passage for the people, man-conveying*, λ. μαχαναί a bridge, A.*Pers.*113 (lyr.).

λαοργός· ἀνόσιος (Sicel), Hsch. (cf. λεωργός).

λᾱός, ὁ, Ion. **ληός** Hippon.88, Hdt.5.42 (v.l. λαόν, which is in all Mss. in 4.148), cj. in Mimn.14.9; Att. **λεώς,** which is also used in Hdt.1.22, 8.136, while the form λαός is sts. used in Trag., and once or twice even in Com. (v. infr. 1.3): also in Inscrr. and Pap. (v. infr.) and in late Prose, as Foed.Byz.ap.Plb.4.52.7 (pl.), Str.14.4.3 (pl.), Plu.2.1096b, etc. (both forms in pr. nn., Λεωβώτης Hdt.7.204, Λαβώτας X.*HG*1.2.18, etc.). 1. in Il., λαός (λαοί) usu. means *men*, i.e. soldiers, both of the whole army and smaller divisions, κριτὸς ἔγρετο λ. Ἀχαιῶν 7.434; λαὸν ἀγείρειν 16.129; πολὺν ὤλεσα λαόν 2.115: pl., ἅμα τῷ γε..ἄριστοι λ. ἔποντ' ib.578; στίχες ἀσπιστάων λ. 4.91; periphr., στρατὸς λαῶν ib.76; λαῶν ἔθνος 13.495; mostly including both *foot and horse*, as 2.809; but sts. λαός denotes *foot*, as opp. horse, 7.342; also, *a land army*, opp. a fleet, 4.76, 9.424, 10.14; also, *the common men*, opp. their leaders, 2.365, 13.108; but 2. in Od., λαοί, more rarely λαός, almost always means *men* or *people*; as *subjects* of a prince, e.g. 3.214,305, al. (λαοί is sts. so used in Il., e.g. 17.226, 24.611; λαοὶ ἀγροιῶται country-*folk*, 11.676; *work-people*, 17.390); of *sailors*, Od.14.248; so after Hom., ναυτικὸς λεώς seafaring *folk*, A.*Pers.*383; πᾶς ὁ χειρῶναξ λεώς S.*Fr.*844; ὁ γεωργικὸς λεώς Ar.*Pax*920(lyr.): in sg., *slave*, τὸν Εὐρυσθέως λεών, of Heracles, Hecat.23J.; and so perh. λεὼς αὔτοικος *GDI*5533*e* (Zeleia): more generally, μέροπες λαοί, i.e. *man*kind, A.*Supp.*90(lyr.); λ. ἐγχώριοι the natives, ib.517, cf. Od.6.194; esp. in Egypt, of the fellahîn, *PRev.Laws*42.11–16 (iii B. C.), *PSI*4.380.5 (iii B. C.), etc.; *civil population*, opp. priests and soldiers, *OGI*90.12 (Rosetta, ii B. C.), cf.225.8 (Milet., iii B. C.), al. 3. *people assembled*, as in the theatre, ὁ πολὺς λαῶν ὄχλος Ar.*Ra.*676, cf. 219 (both lyr.); esp. in the Ecclesia, αἱ στίχες τῶν λαῶν Id.*Eq.*163: hence the phrase ἀκούετε λεώ hear *O people!*—the usual way of beginning proclamations at Athens, like our *Oyez!* Sus.1.1, Ar.*Pax*551, *Av.*448; τιμῶσιν οἱ πάντες λεώ ib.1275; δεῦρ' ἴτε, πάντες λεώ Arist.*Fr.*384; Ἀττικὸς λεώς A.*Eu.*681; ὁ πολὺς λεώς *the multitude*, Pl.*R.*458d, etc. 4. in Lxx, of *the*

people, as opp. priests and Levites, 1*Es.*5.46; in *NT*, of *Jews*, opp. Gentiles, *Ev.Matt.*2.6, *Ev.Luc.*2.10, al., cf. *SIG*1247 (Jewish tombstones); of *Christians*, opp. heathen, *Act.Ap.*15.14, al. II. *a people*, i.e. all who are called by one name, first in Pi., Δωριεῖ λαῷ *O.*8.30; Λυδῶν δὲ λαὸς καὶ Φρυγῶν A.*Pers.*770; ξύμπας Ἀχαιῶν λαός S.*Ph.*1243, cf. *OT*144, etc.; ἱππόται λαοί, i.e. the Thessalians, Pi. *P.*4.153, cf. 9.54, *N.*1.17. (The resemblance between λαός *people* and λᾶος *stone* (cf. λᾶας) is implied in Il.24.611 λαοὺς δὲ λίθους ποίησε Κρονίων (in the story of Niobe); and so Pi. explains the word from the legend of Deucalion, *O.*9.46, cf. Epich.122, Apollod.1.7.2; but cf. Philoch.12.) (From λᾱϝ-, as shown by the pr. names Λαϝοπτόλεμος *GDI*3151, *Γιόλαϝος* ib.3132(Corinth): hence prob. λήϊτον.)

λᾶος, irreg. gen. of λᾶας. II. **λᾶος**, ὁ, *stone*, v. λᾶας.

λᾱο-σεβής, ές, *worshipped by the people*, ἥρως Pi.*P.*5.95. **-σσόος**, ον, (σεύω) *rousing* or *stirring the nations*, epith. of the war-deities Ares, Eris, Il.17.398, 20.48; of Athena, 13.128, Od.22.210; of Apollo, Il.20.79: also of men, as Amphiaraus, Od.15.244; of Electryon, Amphitryon, Hes.*Sc.*3,37; λαοσσόοι ἀγῶνες assemblies *to which the people flock*, Pi.*P.*12.24.

λᾱο-τέκτων, ονος, ὁ, *stone-worker*, *AP*7.380(Crin.). **-τίνακτος** [ῑ], ον, *stirred by a stone*, ὕδωρ ib.9.272(Bianor). **-τομέω**, *hew stone*, *Sammelb.*4279(i A.D.). **-τόμος**, ον, *stone-cutting*, ὄργανα Men.Prot.ap.Suid. s.v. σπαλίων. II. = λατόμος, Man.6.416, *Epigr. Gr.*1021(Antinoe), *AJA*7.47(Corinth), *POxy.*134.16(vi A.D.); λ. πέτρης Man.4.325.

λᾱοτρόφος, ον, *nourishing* or *tending the people*, πόλις Pi.*O.*5.4; τιμὰ λ. an office *useful to the people*, ib.6.60.

λᾱοτύπος [ῠ], ον, *cutting stones*, σμῖλαι *AP*7.429.3(Alc.). II. as Subst., *stone-cutter*, *statuary*, *APl.*4.59(Agath.).

λᾱο-φθόρος, ον, *ruining the people*, *destructive*, c.gen., στάσις Ἑλλήνων λ. Thgn.781. **-φόνος**, ον, *slaying the people*, δόρυ B.12.120; Διομήδης Theoc.17.53; ξίφος *IG*14.1294. **-φόρος** and **λεωφόρος**, ον, *bearing people*, λαοφόρον καθ' ὁδόν on *a highway*, *thoroughfare*, Il.15.682; λαοφόρου ἐπέβησαν..κελεύθου Theoc.25.155; ὑπὲρ τῶν μάλιστα λεωφόρων (v.l. λαοφ-) πυλέων over the gates of greatest *thoroughfare*, Hdt.1.187. 2. Subst., λ. (sc. ὁδός), ἡ, *highway*, τὰς λεωφόρους μὴ βαδίζειν Pythag.ap.Porph.*VP*42, Ael.*VH*4.17, cf. Iamb.*Protr.* 21.δ′, D.L.8.17; λεωφόρους πρὸς ἐκτροπάς E.*Rh.*881 (λαοφ- codd.; λεωφόρου *from the highway*, cj. Vater); τῶν ἐκ τῆς χώρας λ. εἰς τὴν πόλιν..τεταμένων Pl.*Lg.*763c, cf. Ph.1.16, Paus.9.2.2, Jul.*Or.*6.184d, 7.225c, and v. λεώβατος. II. λεωφόρος, ἡ, = πόρνη, Anacr.157. [λεω- as monosyll. in E. l.c.]

λάπαγμα [λᾰ], ατος, τό, and **λᾰπαγμός**, ὁ, *evacuation*, Hsch.

λᾰπαδνός, όν, metri gr. for ἀλαπαδνός, restored by Musgrave in A. *Eu.*562.

λᾰπάζειν· ἐκκενοῦν, ἀφ' οὗ καὶ τὸ ὄρυγμα, Hsch. (cf. λαπάσσω).

λᾰπᾰθοειδής, ές, *like a dock* or *sorrel leaf*, φύλλα f.l. in Ps.-Dsc.2. 166.

λάπᾰθον [λᾰ], τό, *monk's rhubarb*, *Rumex Patientia*, Epich.161, Thphr.*HP*7.1.2, al.; λ. ἄγριον *dock*, *Rumex conglomeratus*, ib.7.6.1, Dsc.2.114:—also **λάπαθος**, ὁ or ἡ, Thphr.*HP*1.6.6, al., *EM*57.17 (fem. in Steph. *in Rh.*311.32); and **λαπάθη**, ἡ, *EM*551.15. II. *pitfall for wild beasts*, Phot., Suid.:—also **λάπαθος**, ὁ, Democr.122 (pl.).

λᾰπακτικός, ή, όν, (λαπάσσω) *laxative*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.9, Gal.6.457, 11.711.

λάπαξις [λᾰ], εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, *evacuation* of the bowels, Arist.*Ph.* 197^{b}24, *Pr.*935^{b}30, Gal.19.199; [ὑστέρης] Aret.*CA*2.10.

λᾰπάρᾱ [πᾰ], Ep. and Ion. **-ρη**, ἡ, (λαπαρός) *the soft part of the body* between the ribs and hip, *flank*, Il.6.64, 16.318, al. (not in Od.), Epich.90, Hdt.2.86, etc.: pl., *flanks*, Id.6.75, Diocl.*Fr.*193, Hp. *Flat.*9, etc.; sg. also, *side* of the chest, Id.*Loc.Hom.*14, Erot.:—λαπάρα and κενεών are distd. by Hp.*Morb.*2.55, *Int.*17, Gal.18(2). 762,764. II. *sausage* or *haggis*, *AP*9.486(Pall.).

λᾰπᾰρ-ός, ά, όν, *slack*, *loose*, τὸ λ. τῆς πλευρῆς, = λαπάρα, Hp.*Art.* 50; of the bowels, Id.*Prog.*11; λαπαρὸς εἰλεός Id.*Epid.*2.6.26, Orib. 8.28.5; λ. γίνεσθαι have the bowels *opened*, Arist.*Pr.*935^{b}28; ἵππος λ. ὢν ἀλγεῖ Id.*HA*604^{b}16 (nisi leg. λαπάρας ἀνέλκει); of a dislocated joint, ὄπισθεν λαπαρόν, ἔμπροσθεν ἐξέχον Hp.*Mochl.*24; *hollow*, of a cushion, μέσον κατὰ μῆκος ποιήσαντα λαπαρόν Id.*Fract.*16; πλευρέων ὀδύναι λαπαραί, perh. *slight*, Id.*Epid.*6.3.18 (so perh. λ. εἰλεός above). Adv. **-ρῶς**, ὑποχονδρίου ἔντασις λαπαρῶς, i.e. without swelling, ib. 3.1.β′ (opp. μετ' ὄγκου acc. to Gal.ad loc.). II. *lewd*, *lecherous*, Hsch. **-ότης**, ητος, ἡ, *looseness*, of the bowels, Hp.*Epid.*4.45.

λᾰπάσσω, Att. **-ττω**, *empty*, διάρροιαι..τὴν γαστέρα λαπάσσουσαι Hp.*Prog.*8; οὐκ ἐλάπαξεν οὐδέν *had* no *evacuations*, Id.*Epid.*4.31; τὰ παρ' οὖς λαπάσσει *causes* the tumours by the ear *to discharge*, Id.*Coac.* 201, *Prorrh.*1.167:—Pass., esp. in aor. ἐλαπάχθην, of the bowels, *to be emptied*, Id.*VM*11, *Acut.*(*Sp.*)42, Arist.*Pr.*935^{b}30: abs., ἐλαπάσσετο *internal relief took place*, Hp.*Epid.*6.2.19: pf. inf. λελαπάχθαι Ath.8.363a. 2. *soften*, ὅκως..τὰ σκληρυνόμενα λαπαχθῇ Hp.*Ulc.* 10. II. *sack* a town (cf. ἀλαπάζω), λαπάξειν ἄστυ Καδμείων βίᾳ A. *Th.*47, 531, dub. in Id.*Ag.*130.

λάπη [ᾰ], ἡ, *scum* which forms on the surface of wine, vinegar, or other liquids left to stand, Erot.: **λάμπη** in Dsc.5.76, Plu.2.1073a, Gal.16.704, Orib.*Syn.*9.13.2:—hence **λαμπῶδες**, of urine, *with a scum on it*, Hp.*Coac.*182, *Prorrh.*1.92; but Erot. read **λαπῶδες**, and **λαππώδης** (ἀπὸ τοῦ **λάππειν**) occurs in Gal. l.c. 2. *phlegm*, Hp.*Morb.*2.15, *Int.*12; μεστοὶ λάπης Diph.17.15; cf. λέμφος. 3. metaph., ἀνηλίῳ λάπᾳ (Wieseler for λάμπᾳ) in sunless *filth* or *damp*, of the nether world, A.*Eu.*387 (lyr.).

λᾰπ-ίζω, = συρίζω, S.*Fr.*1062; *swagger*, *rodomontade*, Cic.*Att.*9. 13.4, *AB*277, Phot.; cf. λαοπίζειν. **-ικτής**, = λαπιστής, Id. **-ισμα**, ατος, τό, *swaggering*, *boasting*, Cic.*Att.*9.13.4. **-ίσσω**, Att. **-ττω**, = λαπίζω, Phot. (-ήττειν cod.). **-ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *swaggerer*, Lxx*Si.* 20.7:—fem. **-ίστρια**, Phot.

λάπος· θής, δοῦλος, Hsch. **λάππειν**, **λαππώδης**, v. λάπη. **λάπτας**· τοὺς ῥοφοῦντας, Id. II. λαπτής, f.l. for λάπης, Id.

λαπτικός, ή, όν, *fit for emptying* (v. λάπτω sub fin.), Eust.1413.3.

λαπτυήρ· σφοδρῶς πτύων, Hsch.

λάπτω, fut. **-ψω** Il.16.161, (ἀπο-) Ar.*Nu.*811: aor. ἔλαψα *Epic. Alex.Adesp.*1.10, Lxx*Jd.*7.5, (ἐξ-) Ar.*Ach.*1229: pf. λέλᾰφα Id.*Fr.* 598:—Med., fut. λάψομαι (ἐκ-) Id.*Pax*885: aor. ἐλαψάμην Pherecr. 95:—*lap with the tongue*, of wolves, λάψοντες γλώσσῃσιν..μέλαν ὕδωρ Il.l.c., cf. Lxx l.c., Plu.2.971a; πίνει τὰ καρχαρόδοντα λάπτοντα Arist.*HA*595^{a}7; τῇ γλώττῃ λ. Ael.*NA*6.53; cf. κάπτω. 2. *drink greedily*, αἷμα λέλαφας Ar.*Fr.*l.c., cf. *Epic.Alex.Adesp.*l.c.; οἶνον Ath. 10.443e:—also in Med., λεπαστὴν λαψαμένοις *gulp down*, Pherecr. l.c.—In Ath.8.363a λαπάττειν shd. be restored for λάπτειν, unless it was an error of the writer, as in Eust.1413.3.

λαπώδης, v. λάπη.

λάρβᾰσον, τό, = στίβι, Dsc.5.84.

λαρδηγός, ὁ, *purveyor of salted meat*, *OGI*521.25(Abydos, v/vi A.D.).

λάρδος, ὁ, *salted meat*, Lyd.*Mens.*4.92, Hero*Stereom.*2.54, *PLond. ined.*2147(iv A.D.).

λαρίεθος· φλοῖνον στεγάστριον, Hsch.

λάριμνον, τό, Arabic name for *frankincense*, Str.16.4.19:—written **λάριμναν** by Agatharch.101.

λᾱρῑνός, ή, όν, *fatted*, *fat*, ταῦρος Xenoph.6.2; βοῦς Ar.*Pax*925; σύες Eratosth.20: metaph., λ. ἔπος Ar.*Av.*465:—hence **λᾱρῑνεύομαι**, *grow fat*, Sophr.104.

λάρῑνος [ᾰ], ὁ, a kind of *sea-fish*, Opp.*H.*3.399 (v.l. λάριμος), Hsch.:—hence **λᾱρῖναῖον** κύρτον· οἱ ἁλιεῖς τὸν ἐκ λε(υ)κέας, ἢ μέγαν, Id.:—**λᾱρῑνευτής**, οῦ, ὁ, = ἁλιεύς, Id.

λάριξ, ικος, ἡ, *larch*, *Larix europaea*, Plin.*HN*16.43. II. *Venice turpentine*, *terebinthina veneta*, Dsc.1.71, Gal.13.410, al.; = *coagulum*, *Gloss.* [*lārices*, Lucan.9.920, of the trees.]

λᾰρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = λάρος, *AP*7.652(Leon.), 654(Id.).

Λάρῑσα [ᾰρ], ἡ (not Λάρισσα, v. Arc.77.14, *IG*9(2).60.5, 525.5, al., but Λαρισσέοις ib.9(2).6c3), *Larissa*, a name of many old Greek cities, Il.2.841, etc.; Pelasgic acc. to Str.9.5.19, 13.3.2: an Ion. form Λήρισαι (in Aeolis) occurs in Hdt.1.149; orig. it denoted a *citadel*, such as *the Larissa* of Argos, St.Byz., Sch.A.R.1.40. II. Adj. **Λᾰρῑσαῖος**, α, ον, *Larissaean*, *of* or *from Larissa*, Th.2.22, X.*HG* 3.1.7, etc.; Ion. Ληρισ- Hdt.9.1 and 58:—also **Λαρίσιος** and **Λαρισηνός** as epith. of Zeus, Str.9.5.19, 13.3.2. 2. **Λᾰρῑσαῖοι ἐψητῆρες** *Larissaean* pots for boiling, *AP*6.305(Leon.); **Λᾰρῑσοποιοί** for λαρισαιοποιοί, either *makers of Larissaean pots*, or *makers of Larissaean citizens*, of the δημιουργοί (magistrates), Gorg.ap.Arist.*Pol.*1275^{b}30.

λαρκ-ᾰγωγός, ὁ, *coal-basket carrier*, ὄνος E.*Fr.*283(troch.). **-ίδιον**, τό, Dim. of λάρκος, Ar.*Ach.*340:—also **-ίον**, Poll.10.111. **-ος**, ὁ, *charcoal-basket*, Ar.*Ach.*333, Alex.208, Lys.*Fr.*139S. (Dissim. fr. νάρκος, cf. νάρκιον.)

λαρκοφορέω, *carry a* λάρκος, D.C.52.25.

λαρνάκιον, τό, Dim. of λάρναξ, Sm.1*Ki.*6.8, *Sammelb.*5939.3 (Cyrenaica).

λαρνᾰκό-γυιος, ον, epith. of Pan, apptly. from a pun on χηλή, *hoof*, and χηλός, = λάρναξ, Theoc.*Syrinx*16. **-φθόρος**, ον, *killing in a box* or *chest*, Lyc.235.

λάρναξ, ᾰκος, ἡ, (rarely ὁ, v. infr. 3) *coffer*, *box*, *chest*, e.g. for household stores, Il.18.413, Hdt.3.123; λ. δαιδαλέα B.5.141, cf. Simon. (v. infr.). 2. *cinerary urn* or *coffin*, [ὀστέα] χρυσείην ἐς λάρνακα θῆκαν Il.24.795; λάρνακας κυπαρισσίνας ἄγουσιν ἄμαξαι..· ἔνεστι δὲ τὰ ὀστᾶ κτλ. Th.2.34, cf. *CIG*4003, 4007 (Iconium), 4441 (Adana), al.; the *ark* of Deucalion, Plu.2.968f, Luc.*Syr.D.*12, Apollod.1.7.2; of the Ark, *AP*1.62(Christian); esp. an *ark* in which children were exposed, Simon.37.1, A.R.1.622, D.S.5.62, etc. 3. *drinking trough*, ὁ λ. οὗτος *IG*12(1).961(Chalce). (Dissim. fr. νάρναξ, q.v.)

λᾰροειδής, ές, (λάρος) *like a sea-mew*, Tz.ad Lyc.76.

λάρος [ᾰ], ὁ, a ravenous sea-bird, perh. *sea-mew*, *gull*, Od.5.51, Arist.*HA*542^{b}17, 593^{b}3: hence, metaph., of greedy demagogues, as Cleon, λ. κεχηνὼς ἐπὶ πέτρας δημηγορῶν Ar.*Eq.*956; Κλέωνα τὸν λ. δώρων ἑλόντες Id.*Nu.*591, cf. *Av.*567, Matro *Conv.*9, Timocl.4.9; also of fools, Luc.*Tim.*12, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*913.

λᾱρός, όν, poet. Adj. *pleasant to the taste*, *dainty*, *sweet*, in Hom. always of taste, λαρὸν παρὰ δεῖπνον ἔθηκας Il.19.316; λαρὸν τετυκοίμεθα δόρπον Od.12.283, 14.408; λαρόν τέ οἱ αἷμ' ἀνθρώπου *sweet* to it [the fly] is the blood of man, Il.17.572; μέθυ λαρόν A.R.1.456: Ep. Sup. λαρώτατος, οἶνος Od.2.350: Comp. λαρότερον as Adv., Simon. 183.10. 2. *pleasant to the smell*, ἀϋτμή Mosch.2.92; ἄνθεα λαρὰ φύοις *IG*14.1362; λαρὸν ὄδωδεν D.P.936. 3. *pleasant to the eye*, *lovely*, *AP*9.525.12; ἄνθεμα λ. ib.15.11 = *IG*12(1).783(Lindos). 4. *pleasant to the ear*, *sweet to hear*, ἔπος A.R.3.933, *AP*7.602(Agath.); λαρὰ φθέγξατο Βακχυλίδης ib.9.571; λ. χείλεα *uttering sweet sounds*, *APl.*4.226(Alc.). [As ˘ ˘ can always be substituted for λᾱ- in Hom. and the Sup. is **-ώτατος**, λᾱρός is prob. contr. fr. λᾰᾰρός or λᾰερός (this perh. fr. λαϝ-, cf. ἀπο-λαύω).]

Λάρτιος, ὁ, Trag. for Λαέρτης (q.v.).

λάρτιος, α, ον, name of a hard Rhodian stone, πέτρα *SIG*581.98 (Hierapytna, iii/ii B.C.); λίθος *IG*12(1).2.7, cf. 677.7, 1033.22; στάλα (i. e. made of such stone) *Supp.Epigr.*3.674.9 (Rhodes, ii B.C.).

λᾰρυγγ-ιάω, = sq. I, βραγχὰ λαρυγγιόων *AP*11.382.2 (Agath.). **-ίζω,** *shout lustily*, D.18.291, Phld.*Rh.*1.200S., Luc.*Am.*36; of the raven, *croak*, Anon.ap.Suid.: c. acc. cogn., *bawl out*, τάδε Ath.9.383f. II. trans., *outdo in shouting*, λαρυγγιῶ τοὺς ῥήτορας Ar.*Eq.* 358; acc. to others, *will cut* their *throats*, v. Sch. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *gluttonous*, Pherecr.32. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of λάρυγξ, Gal.14.474. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *croaking*, Plu.2.129a(pl.). **-ός·** ματαιολόγος, Hsch.

λᾰρυγγο-τομέω, *cut open the windpipe*, Gal.14.734, Paul.Aeg.6.33: **-τομία,** ή, ibid. **-φωνος,** ον, *sounding from the throat*, Sopat.16.

λάρυγξ [ᾰ], υγγος, ὁ, *larynx* or *upper part of the windpipe*, Arist. *HA*493ª6; used in sounding the vowels, ib.535ª32: but in Poets confused with φάρυγξ (gullet) (cf. Arist.*HA*535ª29), E.*Cyc.*158; χωρεῖν κατὰ τοῦ λ. Pherecr.108.7, cf. Crobyl.8; of gluttons, ἀνόσιοι λάρυγγες Eub.139; ἐκ τοῦ λ. ἐκκρεμάσας τινά Ar.*Eq.*1363; τὸν λάρυγγ' ἂν ἐκτέμοιμί σου Id.*Ra.*575: metaph., λ. γλυκύς *speech*, Lxx*Si.*6.4. II. = τραχεῖα ἀρτηρία, Meno *Iatr.*8.30.

λαρυδοί· στῦλοι οἱ ἐν τῷ ἀρότρῳ, Hsch. **λαρύζει·** βοᾷ, ἀπὸ τοῦ λάρυγγος, Id.

λᾰρύνω, *coo* like a dove, Anon. *de voc. animal.* in *Stud.Ital.*1.95, 3.496.

λαρωντιδῶν· ἐν τοῖς ἀθροίσμασιν ἔλεγον, ὡς ἐπῳδῶν, Hsch. **λᾶς,** = λᾶας, Id.; v. λαστρυγυλίας. **λάσα·** τράπεζα πληρεστάτη, Id. II. **Λάσα,** = Λάρισα, Id.: Adj. **Λασαῖος** *IG*9(2).517.19. **λάσαγγες·** οἱ περὶ τὰς Λίμνας χλωροὶ βάτραχοι, Hsch.

λάσᾰνα [λᾰ], τά, (cf. λάανα) always in pl., *trivet* or *stand for a pot*, Ar.*Pax*893 (ubi v. Sch.), Diocl.Com.8. II. *night-stool*, Hp.*Fist.* 9, Cratin.49 (cj. Mein. for λαχάνοις), Pherecr.88, Eup.224, Ar.*Fr.* 462: also in sg., like Lat. *lasanum*, Hp.*Superf.*8, *AP*11.74.8 (Nicarch.):—hence **λᾰσᾰνοφόρος,** ὁ, *slave who had charge of the night-stool*, Plu.2.182c,360d:—also **λᾰσᾰνίτης** [ῐ] δίφρος *BGU*1116.25 (i B.C.).

λάσαρον (= ὀπὸς δριμύς, Hsch.) or **λάσαρ,** τό, = ὀπὸς σιλφίου, *asafoetida*, *Hippiatr.*3, Aët.1.306, 15.5, Alex.Trall.12: Dim. **λασάριον,** τό, Aët.8.61, *Gloss.*

λασάσθω· χλευαζέτω, Hsch.

λάσειος, ον, prob. = λάσιος, δελματικὴ λ. *Edict.Diocl.*19.30.

λᾱσεῦμαι, Dor. fut. Med. of λανθάνω. **λασθαίνειν·** κακολογεῖν, Hsch.

λάσθη, ή, *mockery*, *insult*, = Att. χλεύη, ἐπὶ γέλωτί τε καὶ λάσθῃ Hdt.6.67, cf. *AP*7.345.

λασθῆμεν, Dor. aor. inf. Pass. of λανθάνω. **λάσθον·** αἰσχρόν, Hsch. **λάσθω·** χλευαζέτω, and **λάσθων·** κακολογῶν, Id.

λᾰσῐαύχην, ενος, ὁ, ή, (λάσιος) *with rough, shaggy neck*, of the centaur, *h.Merc.*224, cf. λασιαύχενα χαίταν Ar.*Ra.*822 (lyr.); of the bear, *h.Hom.*7.46; of the horse, S.*Ant.*350 (lyr.); λ. βύρσα Theoc. 25.272: also with a neut., λασιαύχενος ἄντρου v.l. Id.*Ep.*5.5.

λασιδεύς· θρασύς, ἄπληστος, Hsch. **λασῖνος·** ἄφρων, ἐπιλήσμων, Id.

λᾰσῐό-θριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ή, *shaggy*, Opp.*H.*4.369, Nonn.*D.*38.359, Orph.*Fr.*169. **-κνημος,** ον, *hairy-legged*, Opp.*C.*2.186. **-κωφος,** ον, *deaf from hair growing in the ears*, cited from Pl.(*Phdr.* 253e) by Synes.67d, Phot., Suid., from a false reading, found in cod. B.

λᾰσιόμᾶλον· μῆλον τὸ ἔχον χνοῦν, Hsch.:—hence **λᾰσίμηλον,** τό, *peach*, shd. perh. be read in Antig.Car.ap.Ath.3.82b (ἡ δ' ἀριμήλων codd.).

λάσιον [ᾰ], τό, *a rough cloth*, Sapph.89(pl.); λάσιον ἐπιβεβλημένος Theopomp.Com.36, cf. Artem.Gramm.ap.Erot.; perh. to be read for σίαλον in Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)37.

λᾰσῐόπους, πουν, gen. ποδος, *shaggy-footed*, Aesop.238.

λάσῐος [ᾰ], α, ον, later also ος, ον Luc.*Prom.*12, etc. (cf. λάσειος):—*shaggy*, *woolly*, of sheep, Il.24.125, Od.9.433; λ. θῆρες, of sheep and goats, opp. deer (στικτοὶ θ.), S.*Ph.*184 (lyr.); μέλισσαι Theoc.22.42; τὰ -ώτατα, of horses, X.*Eq.*2.4; in men, λ. κῆρ was in the heroic age a mark of strength, Il.2.851, 16.554, cf. Pl.*Tht.*194e; ἐν..στήθεσσιν λασίοισι, of Achilles, Il.1.189; τὸ στῆθος ἐπαινεῖν χρὴ τετράγωνόν τε ἐὸν καὶ λ. Hp.*Prorrh.*2.7; whereas afterwards a hairy breast was looked upon as a sign of dissoluteness or coarseness, Ar.*Nu.* 349; or of intrigue and cunning, Ἀγαθοκλεῖος λάσιαι φρένες ἤλασαν ἔξω πατρίδος Alex.Aetol.5; also λ. κεφαλή Pl.*Ti.*76c; περὶ ὦτα λ. Id. *Phdr.*253e; λ. τὰ σκέλη Luc.*DDeor.*4.1; λ. ὀφρύς Theoc.11.31; μηρῶν τρίχες *AP*11.326 (Autom.); τὸ λ. *hairiness*, Luc.*DMar.*1.1. Adv. τῶν ὀφρύων -ίως ἔχειν Philostr.*VS*2.1.7. II. generally, *bushy*, *overgrown*, αἴης λάσιον μένος Emp.27.2; χωρίον X.*HG*4.2.19, cf. Pl.*Cra.*420e; δρυμός Theoc.25.134; δρῦς Id.26.3; ἐκ τῶν λ. τὰ θηρία ἐξελᾶν X.*Cyr.*1.4.16; διὰ τῶν λ. ἐπιγενόμενοι Id.*An.*6.4.26: c. dat., *overgrown with*.., γῆ ὕλαις λάσιος Luc.*Prom.* l. c.

λᾰσῐό-στερνος, ον, *hairy-breasted*, παρδάλιες *AP*7.578 (Agath.). **-της,** ητος, ή, *shagginess*, Eust.1638.39. **-τρῐχος,** ον, = λασιόθριξ, Opp.*C.*1.474.

λασιουργίας· ἱστουργίας, δημιουργίας, Hsch. (i. e. ταλασ-).

λᾰσίοφρυς, υ, gen. υος, *with bushy eyebrows*, Hsch. s. v. μελάνοφρυς. **λᾰσῐοχαίτης,** ου, ὁ, *with shaggy hair*, Hdn.*Epim.*166.

Λασίσματα· ὡς σοφιστοῦ τοῦ Λάσου καὶ πολυπλόκου, Hsch. **λασιτός·** κίναιδος, ἢ **λεσιτός·** πόρνη, Id. (cf. λαίσιτος). **λασιχνεύουσα·** πλανωμένη (Sicel), Id.

λᾰσῐ-ών, ῶνος, ὁ, (λάσιος II) *thicket*, Nic.*Th.*28,489. **-ῶτις,** ῐδος, fem. Adj., = λασία, λασιώτιδος ὕλης *Epic.Alex.Adesp.*9 vi 20.

λασκάζει· φλυαρεῖ, θωπεύει, Hsch.

λάσκω, impf. ἔλασκον E.*El.*1214 (lyr.): fut. λᾰκήσομαι Ar.*Pax*381, 384: aor. 1 ἐλάκησα [ᾰ] ib.382 (δια-λᾰκήσας Id.*Nu.*410 is prob. from διαλᾰκέω, Dor. for -ληκέω): aor. 2 ἔλᾰκον, Ep. λάκον Il.14.25, al.: aor. 1 ἔληξα Herod.8.65: pf. λέληκα Il.22.141, Arist.*HA*618ᵇ31, λέλᾰκα A.*Pr.*407 (lyr.), Ar.*Ach.*410 (paratrag.); part. fem. λελᾰκυῖα Od.12.85:—Med., v. infr. II:—*ring*, *rattle*, *crash*: I. of things, *ring* when struck, λάκε χαλκὸς νυσσομένων ξίφεσίν τε καὶ ἔγχεσι Il. 14.25; λάκε δ' ἀσπίς 20.277; also λάκε δ' ὀστέα the bones *cracked*, *broke with a crash*, 13.616; λάκε δ' ἀμφὶ πυρὶ ὕλη *crackled*, Hes.*Th.* 694; ἔλακον ἀξόνων βριθομένων χνόαι *creaked* under the weight, A.*Th.* 153 (lyr.):—this sense occurs only in aor. 2 Act. II. of animals, *scream*, of the falcon, ὀξὺ λεληκώς Il.22.141; of the nightingale in the falcon's talons, τί λέληκας; Hes.*Op.*207; also, of dogs, *howl*, *bay*, Σκύλλη..δεινὸν λελακυῖα Od. l. c.; rare in Prose, οὐ μινυρίζει οὐδὲ λέληκεν, of the black eagle, Arist. l. c.:—this sense occurs only in pf., exc. in Ep. aor. Med., κύνες λελάκοντο *h.Merc.*145. III. of human beings, *shout*, *scream*, *cry aloud*, λέληκεν ἠν καὶ μηδέν' ἀνθρώπων ὁρᾷ Semon.7.15; φόβος μυχόθεν ἔλακε A.*Ch.*35 (lyr.), cf. S.*Ant.* 1094, etc.; τί λέλακας; Ar.*Ach.* l. c.; μή νυν λακήσῃς Id.*Pax*382: hence of Oracles, *utter*, A.*Ag.*1426 (lyr.), S.*Tr.*824 (lyr.), Ar.*Pl.* 39; also, *sing*, πρὸς αὐλόν E.*Alc.*346. 2. c. acc. cogn., *shriek forth*, *utter aloud*, ὀλολυγμόν A.*Ag.*596; στονόεν λέλακε χώρα Id. *Pr.* l. c.; λ. βοάν E.*El.* l. c., cf. *Ion*776 (anap.); ἀγγελίας Id.*IT*461 (anap.); πῆμα A.*Ag.*865; ῥῆμα γενναῖον Ar.*Ra.*97: c. dupl. acc., τοιαῦτα λάσκεις τοὺς..φίλους; E.*Andr.*671:—in this sense only in Trag. and (rarely) Com.

λασκωρεῖ· διαφεύγει, Hsch. **λασταγεῖ·** ψοφεῖ, Id. **λάσται·** πόρναι, Id. **λαστάρνη·** μάστιξ, Id.

λασταυροκάκκαβον, τό, *an aphrodisiac dish*, Chrysipp.ap.Ath.1.9c.

λάσταυρος, ὁ, epith. of a κίναιδος, Theopomp.Hist.217(*a*), cf. *AP* 12.41 (Mel.); as general term of abuse, Phryn.173: **λαστρίς** is cited as a Dim. in *EM*159.30.

λαστήριον, v. ληστήριον. **λαστρυγυλίας·** λίθος τετριμμένος, Hsch. (Fort. λᾶς (= λᾶας) τρυμαλίας.)

λᾱσῶ, Dor. fut. of λανθάνω.

λᾰτᾰγ-εῖον, τό, *the vessel into which the* λάταξ *falls*, Suid. **-έω,** *throw the* λάταγες, λ. κοττάβους Luc.*Lex.*3. **-η,** ή, = λάταξ I, Dicaearch.Hist.34 (Sicilian); but Thess. or Rhod. acc. to Clitarch. ap.Ath.15.666c.

λάταξ [ᾰ], ᾰγος, ή, usu. in pl. λάταγες, in the game of κότταβος, *the drops of wine in the bottom of the cup which were thrown into a basin with a splash*, λάταγες ποτέονται κυλίχναν ἀπὺ Τηΐαν Alc.43; ἀπ' ἀγκύλης..ἵησι λάταγας Cratin.273, cf. Hermipp.47.7(anap.), Critias 2.2 D., Call.*Fr.*102: so collectively in sg., ξανθὴ Ἀφροδισία λ. S.*Fr.*277 (lyr.). II. *a water-quadruped*, perh. beaver, Arist.*HA*487ª22, 594ᵇ32.

λατάσσω, = λαταγέω, τὴν τάνδε λατάσσω (Dor.) Kretschmer *Griech. Vaseninschr.*p.87.

Λᾰτιάριος, ὁ, = Lat. *Latiaris*, epith. of Jupiter, D.H.4.49: **Λατιάρια,** τά, *the Latin festival*, in honour of *Jupiter Latiaris*, D.C.47.40.

Λᾰτίνη [ῐ], ή, *Latium*, Plb.3.22.13, Str.5.3.10.

Λᾰτῖνοήθης, ες, *following Latin customs*, Eust.1658.62.

Λᾰτῖνος, η, ον, *Latin*, Thphr.*HP*5.8.1; ἑορταὶ Λ., = Lat. *feriae Latinae*, D.H.4.49; ἡ Λ. φωνή, ἡ Λ. διάλεκτος, Str.6.1.6.

Λάτιον [ᾰ], τό, = Lat. *jus Latii*, Str.4.1.12, 4.2.2.

λατμενεία· δουλεία, Hsch. (cf. ἀτμενία).

Λάτμιος, α, ον, *Latmian*, Λάτμιον κνώσσεις (sc. ὕπνον), i. e. like Endymion on Latmos, Herod.8.10; cj. for λάθριον in Theoc.20.39.

Λᾱτογενής, ές, Dor. for Λητογενής.

λᾱτομ-εῖον, τό, *stone-quarry*, Str.12.2.8:—written **λᾱτόμιον** *SIG* 1182.12 (Ephes., iii B.C.), Str.5.3.10, 9.1.13, *CIG*2032, 2043; **λᾱτόμιν** *AEM*8.224and225. **-εύω,** = sq., *PSI*4.423.27 (iii B.C.). **-έω,** *quarry*, γῆν Posidon.57J.; πέτραν *IG*4²(1).122.25 (Epid.), cf. D.S. 5.39; λίθους *PCair.Zen.*499.38 (iii B.C.), Antig.*Mir.*161: abs., *PCair. Zen.*296.34 (iii B.C.), Agatharch.25, J.*AJ*8.2.9:—Pass., λελατόμηται *PPetr.*2p.12 (iii B.C.); τὰ -ούμενα θραύματα D.S.3.12. II. λ. λάκκον *hew* it *out*, Lxx*Ex.*21.33, cf. *De.*6.11 (Pass.). **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *stone hewn from a quarry*, D.S.3.13. **-ητός,** ή, όν, *hewn out of a rock*, κλῖμαξ Str.14.5.5, al. 2. of stones, *hewn*, Lxx4*Ki.*12.12(13). **-ία,** ή, *quarrying of stone*, *PHib.*71.7 (iii B.C.), *IG*4²(1).102.17 (Epid.); τῷ στρώματι ib.40: mostly in pl., = *quarries*, Man. ap.J.*Ap.*1.26, Str.8.5.7, *AP*11.253 (Lucill.); of *the quarries* at Syracuse used as a prison, Plu.2.334c; also in sg., *PCair.Zen.*176.215 (iii B.C.). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *for quarrying stones*, σίδηρος D.S.3.12. **-ιον,** v. λατομεῖον. **-ίς,** ίδος, ή, *stone-chisel*, χαλκαῖ λ. Agatharch.29. **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, (λᾶας, τέμνω) *quarry-man*, *stone-cutter*, *IG*4.823.50(Troezen), *PCair.Zen.*499.2, al. (iii B.C.), Lxx3*Ki.* 5.15(29), J.*AJ*11.4.1, *CIG*(add.)4528*b* (Lebanon).

λάτος, ὁ, *the great Nile perch*, *Perca* (*Lates*) *niloticus*, Archestr.*Fr.* 51, Str.17.1.40,47, 2.4.

λατραβιάζειν· ἐσπουδασμένως καὶ ἀσήμως λαλεῖν, Hsch.; cf. **λατράζειν·** βαρβαρίζειν, Id. **λατραβός,** = λαμυρός, and **λατραβία** (λατραπία cod.), = λαμυρία μετὰ ἐρυθριάσεως, Id.:—also **λατραβῶν·** ἀλαζονευόμενος, and **ἐλατράβιζον·** τὸ βωμολοχεύειν καὶ πανουργεῖν

λατραβίζειν ἔλεγον, Id. **λατράζειν,** v. λατραβιάζειν. **λατραίω,** v. λατρεύω. **λάτραψ·** ὑετός, Id.

λατρ-εία, ἡ, *the state of a hired labourer, service,* A.*Pr.*966; ἐπίπονον ἔχειν λ. S.*Tr.*830 (lyr.): pl., οἵας λατρείας ἀνθ' ὅσου ζήλου τρέφει Id. *Aj.*503, cf. E.*Ph.*225 (lyr.), etc.: metaph., *the business* or *duties* of life, Plu.2.107c. 2. λ. τοῦ θεοῦ, θεῶν, *service to* the gods, divine *worship,* Pl.*Ap.*23c, *Phdr.*244e (pl.): abs., Lxx*Ex.*12.25, al., *Ep. Rom.*9.4, etc. **-ειος,** v. λάτριος. **-εύω,** *render as offering,* Δί *SIG*9 (Pass., Olympia, vi B.C.):—also **-αίω,** prob. in *Inscr.Olymp.* 1.7. (Both Elean for λατρεύω, from *-ηϝ-γω.*) **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, in pl., *service for hire,* πόνων λατρεύματα painful *service,* S.*Tr.*357. 2. *service paid to the gods, worship,* E.*IT*1275 (lyr.). II. = λάτρις, *slave,* Id.*Tr.*1106 (lyr.). **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, *hired servant,* Lyc.393. **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, *servitude, Gloss.* **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *servile,* Ptol.*Tetr.* 160, Vett.Val.335.34, al. **-ευτός,** ή, όν, = foreg., ἔργον Lxx*Ex.* 12.16. **-εύω,** Elean **λατρείω** (q.v.), *work for hire* or *pay,* Sol. 13.48: *to be in servitude, serve,* X.*Cyr.*3.1.36; παρά τινι Apollod.2. 6.3. 2. λ. τινί *to be subject* or *enslaved to,* S.*Tr.*35, etc.: c. acc. pers., *serve,* E.*IT*1115 (lyr.), f.l. in Id.*El.*131: metaph., λ. πέτρᾳ, of Prometheus, A.*Pr.*968; μόχθοις λατρεύων τοῖς ὑπερτάτοις βροτῶν S.*OC*105; λ. νόμοις *obey,* X.*Ages.*7.2; λ. καιρῷ, = Lat. *temporibus inservire,* Ps.-Phoc.121; τῷ κάλλει λ. *to be devoted to ..,* Isoc.10. 57; λ. ἡδονῇ Luc.*Nigr.*15. 3. *serve* the gods *with prayers and sacrifices,* λ. Φοίβῳ E.*Ion*152 (lyr.): c. acc. cogn., πόνον λ. τινί *render due* service, ib.129 (lyr.); πόνον..τόνδ' ἐλάτρευσα θεᾷ *IG*2.1378. **-ιος,** α, ον, *of a servant* or *service,* μισθός Pi.*O.*10.28; λατρίαν Ἰαολκὸν παρέδωκεν gave Iolcos *into slavery,* Id.*N.*4.54 (ubi codd. λατρείαν contra metrum); λ. ἔργα Man.1.275. **-ις,** ιος, ὁ and ἡ, *hired servant,* and in fem. *handmaid,* Thgn.302,486, S.*Tr.*70, E.*Supp.*639, *Supp.Epigr.* 1.405 *B*1 (Samos, iii A.D.); Ἑρμῆν..δαιμόνων λάτριν E.*Ion*4; ἡμιγύναικα θεῆς λάτριν ὄς.. [Simon.]179.9; of *slaves,* E.*IA*868 (troch.): fem., Id.*Hec.*609; ἡ θεῶν λ. *handmaid* of the gods, Id.*HF*823; τὴν Ἀπόλλωνος λ., of Cassandra, Id.*Tr.*450 (troch.), cf. Phld.*Piet.*91: metaph., μίτου πολυδινέα λ., of the spindle, *AP*6.39 (Arch.); Φοίβου λ., of the raven, ib.9.272 (Bianor). **-ον,** τό, *pay, hire* (λ.· ὁ μισθός, Suid., *EM*557.35), λάτρων ἄτερθεν without *charge* or *payment,* A. *Supp.*1011. **-ώδης,** ες, *servile,* Vett.Val.5.26, Heph.Astr.1.1.

λάττα· μυῖα (Polyrrhen.), Hsch. **λα⟨τ⟩ταία·** παραξιφίς, καὶ ἡ περὶ ζώνην μάχαιρα, Id.

λᾶτῠπ-έω, *build of stone,* Lyc.523. **-η,** ἡ, *the chips of stone in hewing, IG*2².244.82 (iv B.C.), *Rev.Phil.*50.67 (ii B.C.), Str.17.1.34. II. *gypsum, lime,* Plu.2.954a, Poll.9.104 (cf. Sch.Pl.*Tht.*146a), Paul.Aeg. 4.14, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*260. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for hewing,* σμίλη Hsch. s.v. εὐσμίλωτα (-ήλ- cod.); ἡ λ. τέχνη Porph.*Hist.Phil.*11. **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, *stone-cutter, mason,* Hp.*Fract.*31, S.*Fr.*530, Gal.*Thras.* 43, *CIG*(add.)3827*v*, al. (Cotiaeum); cf. λαοτύπος.

λᾰτύσσω, *clap, strike,* in Med., πέρδικες..λατυσσόμενοι πτερύγεσσι Opp.*C.*2.430:—Pass., Id.*H.*1.628.

Λᾱτώ, Dor. for Λητώ.

λαυκᾰνίη, ἡ, *throat,* φαίνετο δ' ἥ κληῖδες ἀπ' ὤμων αὐχέν' ἔχουσι, λαυκανίην Il.22.325 (cf. 24.642: **λευκανίη** is v.l. ibid. (cf. Ruf.*Onom.* 48,68) and prevails in later Ep., as Orph.*L.*554 (pl.); λευκανίηθεν Opp.*H.*1.755; **-ηνδε** A.R.2.192).

λαυκελαρχέω, *hold a priestly office, IG*14.716, al. (Naples).

λαύκη· φοβερά, Hsch. (Cf. λυκεῖον.) **λαύξει·** κρατεῖ, δαίνυται, εὐφραίνει, Id. **λαυξία·** δαρήσ.. (Cret.), Id. **λαῦξις,** = λῆξις (A), Id.

λαύρα, Ep. and Ion. **-ρη,** ἡ, *alley, lane, passage,* Od.22.128,137, Pi. *P.*8.86, Hdt.1.180, Hermesian.7.65, Herod.1.13, *POxy.*1449.6 (iii A.D.), etc.; ἡ τῶν Σαμίων λ. an *alley* or *bazaar* at Samos, where women sold delicacies of all kinds, Clearch.22; εὐδαιμόνων λ., at Alexandria, Ath.12.541a; *avenue,* Theoc.*Ep.*4.1; *path,* Plu.*Crass.*4. 2. = ἄμφοδον II, *POxy.*242 (i A.D.). II. *sewer, privy,* Hippon. in *PSI*9. 1089.10: pl., Ar.*Pax*99, 158 (both anap.), J.*AJ*15.9.6.

Λαύρειον, τό, promontory in the south of Attica, famous for its silver-mines, Hdt.7.144, Th.2.55, *EM*533.34, etc.; **Λαύρεον,** *IG*2². 1582.67, al.; later **Λαύριον,** Paus.1.1.1:—Adj. **Λαυρ-εωτικός** or **-ειωτικός,** ή, όν, *of Mt. Laurium,* Ar.*Av.*1106, Plu.*Nic.*4.

λαῦρος, freq. f.l. for λάβρος.

λαυροστάται [ᾰ], οἱ, (λαύρα, στῆναι) *the choreutae who stood in the middle,* generally the bad ones, Cratin.422.

λαῦσαι· περιπτεῦσαι τοῖς δεσπόταις, Hsch. **λαυστήρ·** μοχθηρός, ὅμοιον δὲ τῇ δυνάμει τὸ ὄνομα, ἢ οἴκου λαύρα, Id. **λαύστρανον·** τινὲς λύκον, τινὲς φρέατος ἅρπαγα, Id. **λαυφθάζει·** σπεύδει, Id. **λαυφθάσσει·** λάβρως ἐσθίει, Id. **λαυχάνη·** γλῶσσα, Id. **λάφατον,** = λάπαθον, *Gloss.* **λαφθία·** ἡ ἀσπίς, ὅπλον, Hsch. **λάφνη·** δάφνη (Pergaean), Id. **λαφνίσκος,** = *britia* (dub. sens.), *Gloss.* (περὶ θρεμμάτων). **λαφός·** ὁ ἀριστερᾷ χειρὶ χρώμενος, Hsch.

Λαφρία, ἡ, epith. of Artemis, Paus.4.31.7, etc., cf. Str.10.2.21, Ant.Lib.40.2; of Athena, Lyc.356, etc.:—so **Λάφριος,** of Hermes, Id.835.

Λάφρια, τά, festival at Delphi, *GDI*2561*D*8; at Hyampolis, *IG* 9(1).90:—also **Λαφρίεια,** τά, *Supp.Epigr.*2.258.35 (Delph., iii B.C.).

Λαφρ-ιάδαι· φρατρία ἐν Δελφοῖς, Hsch. **-ιαῖος,** ὁ, month in Aetolia, *GDI*1908. **-ιος,** ὁ, month in Phocis, ib.1719, al.; at Gytheion, *IG*5(1).1145.28, etc.

λάφ-υγμα [ᾰ], ατος, τό, (λαφύσσω) *greedy attack,* λαφύγματα νούσων *IG*14.1363.13 (Rome). **-υγμός,** ὁ, *gluttony,* Ar.*Nu.*52, Eup.148; personified, *AP*6.305 (Leon.). **-ύειν·** τὸ εἰς αὐτὸν ἀσχημονεῖν, Hsch. **-ύκτης,** ου, ὁ, *gourmand,* Arist.*EE*1232ᵃ 16. **-υξις,** εως, ἡ, = λαφυγμός, Ath.8.362f.

λάφῡρα [λᾰ], τά, Arg. **φάλυρα** *SIG*56.9 (v B.C.):—*spoils* taken in war, A.*Th.*278,479, E.*HF*417 (lyr.), S.*Aj.*93; ἀρετᾶς λ. Id.*Tr.*646 (lyr.), cf. X.*HG*5.1.24, Aen.Tact.16.8, *Marm.Par.*53, Lxx*Ju.*15.7: —also in sg. **λάφυρον,** Hellanic.143 J., Plb.2.62.12, *IG*12(7).386.23 (Amorgos), Plu.2.330d, Ach.Tat.4.13, al.; τὸ λ. ἐπικηρύττειν κατά τινων give public authority for plundering a people, Plb.4.26.7; cf. ῥύσιον, σύλη.

λαφῡρᾰγωγ-έω, *carry off as booty,* Str.6.3.1, J.*AJ*13.14.3, Plu. *Galb.*5 (in fut. Med.), etc.: metaph., πόλεμος οὐ λ. ἀρετήν Id.2.5f:— Pass., Sch.E.*Med.*256. II. *plunder,* πόλιν Apollod.2.7.7: abs., Ph.1.152. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, gloss on ἀγελείη, Sch.Lips.II.4.128 Bekker. **-ία,** ἡ, *carrying off booty,* Heph.Astr.3.7, Sch.E.*Or.* 1434, Procl. *in Alc.*p.214C. **-ός,** όν, *carrying off booty,* Sch.D Il. 4.128, Sch.ib.10.460, prob. l. for φυγαγ- in Polyaen.8.16.6.

λᾰφῡρ-εύω, *plunder,* Lxx*Ju.*15.11; **-έω,** Aq.*Is.*59.15.

λᾰφῡροπωλ-εῖον, v. λαφυροπώλιον. **-έω,** *sell booty,* abs., X.*An.* 6.6.38: c. acc., λείαν Plb.5.24.10, etc.; λ. αἰχμαλώτους *sell* them *as booty,* D.S.17.14. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, *seller of booty, one who has bought up booty to retail,* X.*An.*7.7.56, Dionys.Com.3.16 (s.v.l.). II. in pl., at Sparta, *officers* attached to the king's staff, *who took charge of the booty,* X.*Lac.*13.11, *HG*4.1.26. **-ιον,** τό, *sale of booty, IG*5(2).6.11 (Tegea, iv B.C.). 2. *place where booty is sold,* Str.14.3.2, D.H.9. 56:—written **-εῖον** in Plb.4.6.3.

λᾰφύσσω, Att. **-ττω,** fut. λαφύξω Ael.*Fr.*156: aor. ἐλάφυξα Orph. *L.*120, etc.:—Med. (v. infr.), aor. inf. λαφύξασθαι Lyc.321:—*swallow greedily, gulp down,* of the lion, αἷμα καὶ ἔγκατα πάντα λαφύσσει Il.11. 176; of dogs, Luc.*Asin.*27; of wild beasts, eagles, etc., Q.S.10.316, etc.; also, of bears, *tear open,* ὄνυξι τὴν γαστέρα Ael.*NA*4.45: metaph., of fire, *consume, AP*5.238 (Paul. Sil.); of disease, Aret.*CA*2.3:— Med., of men, *eat gluttonously, gorge,* λαφύσσεται λαφυγμόν Eup. 148, cf. Lyc. l.c.—Poet. Verb used in late Prose, as Ph.1.550 (abs.).

λᾰφύστιος, α, ον, (λαφύσσω) *gluttonous, APl.*1.15*, Lyc.215. II. Pass., *devoured,* Id.791. III. title of Zeus among the Minyae, Hdt.7.197; of Dionysus in Boeotia, *EM*557.51; of devotees of Dionysus, γυναῖκες Lyc.1237.

λάφωνοι· λίαν ἄφωνοι, Hsch.

λᾰχαίνω, (from λαχάν-γω, cf. λάχανον) *dig,* μεγάλην ἐλάχαινε.. τάφρον Mosch.4.96, cf. Opp.*H.*3.121; κρῆναι ἃς ἐλάχηνεν A.R.3.222; λαχαινέμεν ἔργα σιδήρου *dig* iron mines, Call.*Fr.*305; σκαπανῇ λ. αἶαν Orph.*Fr.*280 (prob.).

λᾰχᾰν-άριον, τό, = *holerarium, Gloss.* **-ᾶς,** ᾶ, ὁ, *greengrocer,* Hdn.Gr.2.657. **-εία,** ἡ, *culture of pot-herbs,* κῆπος -είας a garden *of herbs,* Lxx*De.*11.10, cf. *PCair.Zen.*269.22 (iii B.C.), *PPetr.*3p.236 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*60.39 (ii B.C.), al., Sch.Od.7.127 (pl.), Ptol.*Tetr.* 81. II. = λαχανισμός, J.*BJ*4.9.8. **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, = foreg. 1, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*118 (pl.). **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, = λαχανοπώλης, Id.*Proll.ad Hes.*p.5G. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., *POxy.*43ᵛiii12 (iii A.D.), 1139.2 (iv A.D.). **-εύω,** *plant vegetables, PSI*4.403.13 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *to be planted with vegetables* or *produce them,* Str.5.4.3, App.*Pun.*117, *PStrassb.*122.5 (ii A.D.); τὰ *-όμενα vegetables,* Sor.1.87. 2. Pass., *to be used as pot-herbs,* λαχανεύεται ἐφθόν Dsc.2.119. II. Med., *gather herbs,* Luc.*Lex.*2. **-ηλόγος,** ον, *gathering vegetables, AP* 9.318 (Leon.). **-ηρός,** ά, όν, *of vegetable kind,* τὸ λ. Thphr.*HP*7. 1.1: pl., τὰ λ. *vegetables, pot-herbs,* ib.1.11.3, 6.1.2, *CP*6.9.3. **-ηφόρος,** ον, *bearing,* i.e. *sowing, vegetables,* Man.4.258. **-ιά,** ἡ, *garden-bed, PCair.Zen.*329.16 (pl., iii B.C.), Hsch. s.v. πρασιαί. **-ίδιον,** τό, Dim. of λάχανον, Id. s.v. κιχόρια. **-ίζω,** *to be at grass,* of horses, *Hippiatr.*130:—Med., *gather vegetables, EM*558.14. II. Lat. *lachanizare,* = *betizare,* i.e. *languere,* Suet.*Aug.*87. III. Pass., *become green,* Gal.17(1).343. **-ικός,** ή, όν, = λαχανηρός, *Inscr. Magn.*116.42 (ii A.D.). II. λαχανικόν (sc. τέλος), τό, *tax on market-gardeners,* dub. in *Ostr.*787 (i A.D.), *Sammelb.*2085. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of λάχανον, D.L.2.139, Sch.Ar.*Oxy.*856i(*b*)37, *PHamb.*23. 26 (vi A.D.). **-ιος,** α, ον, = λαχανηρός, γῆ λ. *garden*-ground, Jul. *Caes.*329d; τὸ τέλος τῆς λαχανίας (sc. γῆς; fort. -ιᾶς) tax on *market-gardens, Ostr.*787 (i A.D.). **-ισμός,** ὁ, *cutting* or *gathering of vegetables,* ἐπὶ -ισμὸν ἐξελθεῖν Th.3.111, cf. *PTeb.*117.73 (i B.C.). II. *being at grass,* of horses, *Hippiatr.*129.

λᾰχᾰνο-ειδής, ές, *of the colour of vegetables,* Tz.ap.Sch.Nic.*Al.* 570. **-θήκη,** ἡ, *dish* or *pot for vegetables,* Alex.Magn.ap.Ath.11. 784b (s.v.l.). **-κοπικός,** ή, όν, *for pounding vegetables,* λίθοι *POxy.*1913.65 (vi A.D.).

λάχᾰνον [λᾰ], τό, mostly in pl., *garden-herbs,* opp. wild plants, *vegetables,* Cratin.313, Epicr.11.15, al., Pl.*R.*372c, Thphr.*HP*1.3.1, etc.; but also λ. ἄγρια Ar.*Th.*456, *Pl.*298: sg. is rarer, οὐδὲ λ. οὐδὲν.. ὁρῶ not *a* single *herb,* Cratin.191; ὥστε μηδὲ λ. γενέσθαι ἐν τῷ κήπῳ D.50.61; ἐν τῷ λ. τούτῳ, i.e. the lettuce, Eub.14, cf. 54, Epicr.11. 25. 2. in pl. also, *the vegetable-market,* Ar.*Lys.*557, Alex.46.8, Diph.32.22.

λᾰχᾰνο-πράτης [πρᾰ], ου, ὁ, *greengrocer, PAmh.*2.148.2 (v A.D.), *PLond.*1.113.6(*a*)7 (vi A.D.). **-προβάλλω,** *expose vegetables for sale, PMasp.*164.7 (vi A.D.). **-πτερος,** ὁ, *vegetable-winged,* Luc. *VH*1.13.

λᾰχᾰνοπωλ-εῖον, τό, *greengrocer's shop, POxy.*1461.22 (iii A.D.), nisi leg. **-ιον.** **-ης,** ου, ὁ, *greengrocer,* Critias70D., Arr.*Epict.*3. 3.3, al., *PFay.*23.13 (ii A.D.), *BGU*337.22 (ii/iii A.D.):—fem. **-ήτρια,** ἡ, Ar.*Th.*387. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *belonging to a greengrocer,* ἐργαστήριον

*POxy.*1461.6 (iii A. D.). **-ιον,** *τό, vegetable-market,* Sch.Ar.*Lys.* 556, Suid. **-ις,** *ιδος, ἡ,* = *-ήτρια,* Ar.*V.*497, Alexand.Com.7.

λαχανό-σπερμον, *τό, vegetable seed, PFay.*89 (i A. D.), *BGU*454.13 (ii A. D.), etc. **-φᾰγία,** Ion. *-ίη, ἡ, vegetable diet,* Hp.*Int.*34, *Epid.* 7.82. **-φόρος,** = *-ηφόρος,* Sch.Od.7.127.

λᾰχᾰν-ώδης, *ες,* = λαχανηρός, Thphr.*HP*1.3.4, 7.1.1, Muson.*Fr.* 18[A] p.95 H., Dsc.2.126, Gal.6.644; λαχανώδη *the vegetable kind,* Arist.*Pr.*20tit. **-ωνῠμία,** *ἡ, naming after* λάχανα, Tz.*H.*4.558.

λάχε, λαχεῖν, v. λαγχάνω.

λάχεια [λᾰ], *ἡ,* obscure word read (prob.) by Aristarch. in two passages of Od., *νῆσος ἔπειτα λάχεια..τετάνυσται* 9.116; *ἔνθ' ἀκτή τε λάχεια καὶ ἄλσεα Περσεφονείης* 10.509; expld. by *εὔσκαφος καὶ εὔγειος, παρὰ τὸ λαχαίνεσθαι, ὅ ἐστι σκάπτεσθαι πυκνῶς,* Hsch., cf. Apollon.*Lex.*, Eust.1619.30, 1667.13, Sch.; cf. λάχανον, λαχύφλοιος: Zenod. read ἐλάχεια, cf. *h.Ap.*197.

λᾰχειδής, *ές,* epith. of the toad in Nic.*Al.*568 (perh. from same root as foreg.; but prob. corrupt).

Λάχεσις [ᾰ], *εως,* Ion. *ιος, ἡ,* (λαχεῖν) *Lachesis,* one of the three Fates, *Disposer of lots,* Hes.*Th.*218, *Sc.*258, Pi.*O.*7.64, etc.; as the goddess of *distribution,* Plu.2.644a, cf. Arist.*Mu.*401[b]20. II. as Appellat., *lot, destiny,* Bacis ap.Hdt.9.43: pl., Μοιρῶν Λαχέσεων *IG* 5(1).602.8 (Sparta, iii A. D.).

λάχ-η [ᾰ], *ἡ,* = λῆξις, *ἀποκλήρωσις,* Hsch.; *τάφων πατρῴων λάχαι* (λαχαί codd.) *a share* in their fathers' tombs, A.*Th.*914 (lyr.). **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ,* = λάχεσις II, Sch.Lyc.1141. **-ισμός,** *ὁ, casting of lots, Gloss.*

λαχμητήριον, *τό,* (λαχεῖν) = λάχος, λαχμός (A), Eust.674.24.

λαχμός (A), *ὁ,* = λάχος, Sch.Theoc.8.30, Eust.1521.48.

λαχμός (B), *ὁ,* = λακτισμός, Antim.54.

λαχμός (C), *ὁ,* v.l. for λάχνος (A) in Od.9.445, cf. Eust.1638.39, Hsch.

λαχν-αῖος, *α, ον,* = λαχνήεις, *AP*9.439 (Crin.). **-η,** *ἡ, soft woolly hair, down,* as of the first beard, *πρίν σφωϊν..πυκάσαι γένυς εὐανθέϊ λάχνῃ* Od.11.320; *ὅτε λάχναι νιν μέλαν γένειον ἔρεφον* Pi.*O.*1.68; of the *thin hair* on Thersites' head, *ψεδνὴ δ' ἐπενήνοθε λ.* Il.2.219; of the *soft nap* or *pile* on cloth, *οὖλη δ' ἐπενήνοθε λ.* 10.134; of the *scanty hairs* on the elephant, Luc.*Philops.*24; of the *hair* or *fur* of wild beasts, *λάχνῃ δέρμα κατάσκιον* Hes.*Op.*513; of the bear's or polecat's *fur,* Opp.*C.*3.140, Nic.*Th.*690; of sheep's *wool,* S.*Tr.*690, Opp.*C.*2.379; of ox's *hair,* A.R.1.325: in pl., of the hedgehog's *quills,* Plu.2.98d, Opp.*H.*2.369. II. metaph., *leafage,* Nic.*Al.*410, Opp.*H.*4.167,380 (pl.). **-ήεις,** Dor. **-άεις,** *εσσα, εν,* contr. **-ῆς** Hdn.Gr.2.618:—*woolly, hairy, shaggy, Φῆρες* Il.2.743; *στήθεα* 18.415; *στέρνα* Pi.*P.*1.19; *σὺς δέρμα* Il.9.548; λ. *ὄροφος downy, soft* thatch, 24.451.

λαχνό-γυιος, *ον, with shaggy limbs, θῆρες* E.*Hel.*378 (lyr.). **-ομαι,** Pass., *grow hairy* or *downy,* of a youth's chin, Sol.27.6, *AP*12.178 (Strat.).

λάχνος (A), *ὁ,* = λάχνη, *wool,* Od.9.445; v.l. λαχμός (C).

λάχνος (B), *ὁ, glutton, Gloss.*; cf. λάγνος, λίχνος.

λαχν-ώδης, *ες,* = λαχνήεις, λαχνῶδες οὖδας χλόης the ground *downy with* grass, E.*Cyc.*541; gloss on v.l. ἔγχνοα in Nic.*Th.*762. **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ, covering with hair,* Hp.*Hebd.*5.21 R.

λάχος [ᾰ], *εος, τό,* (λᾰχεῖν) *allotted portion*: I. *lot, destiny,* Thgn. 592, S.*Ant.*1303 (so Bothe for λέχος). 2. *appointed office,* A.*Ch.*361 (lyr.), *Eu.*334 (lyr.): pl., ib.310 (anap.), 347, 386 (both lyr.). II. *portion obtained by lot, share,* Pi.*O.*7.58, *N.*10.85, A.*Eu.*400, X.*An.* 5.3.9; *ἐν τῷ τρίτῳ λ.,* = *τὸ τρίτον* or *τρίτως,* A.*Eu.*5; *νυκτὸς τρίτατον λ.* Mosch.2.2, cf. A.R.1.1082; *ἥματος* Id.3.1340.—Poet. word, used by X., and found in dialects, *τῶν χρημάτων τὸ λ. IG*5(2).262.20 (Mantinea, v B. C.), cf. *Schwyzer*289.88 (Rhodian, ii B. C.).

λᾰχύφλοιος, *ον, κάρυον* Nic.*Al.*269, expld. by Sch. *ἐλάχιστον φλοιὸν ἔχοντος,* as if it were *ἐλαχύφλοιος,* cf. λάχεια (vv.ll. *δασύ-, ταχύ-, τασύ-φλοιος*).

λάψ, Adv. (Tarent.), sine expl., Hdn.Gr.1.404, al. **λάψα·** *γογγυλίς* (Pergaean), Hsch.

λαψάνη (so *PPetr.*3 p.152 (iii B. C.)) or **λαμψάνη,** *ἡ,* the herb *charlock, Brassica arvensis,* Dsc.2.116, Gal.7.285.

λαψάρων· *τῇ χειρὶ ποτίζων, ἢ ἁπτόμενος,* Hsch.

λάψις, *εως, ἡ,* (λάπτω) *lapping,* opp. *σπάσις* and *κάψις,* Arist.*HA* 595[a]10.

λάψομαι, Ion. fut. of λαμβάνω (q.v.).

λάω (A) [ᾰ], = βλέπω, *οὐδέ κεν αὐτὸν αἰετὸς ὀξὺ λάων ἐσκέψατο h.Merc.* 360; *γηθήσειε λάων* is probably v.l. for *γ. ἰδών* in Il.13.344 (*POxy.* 769); cf. λάετε· *σκοπεῖτε, βλέπετε,* Hsch., Cyr.

λάω (B) [ᾰ], *seize, hold, κύων ἔχε ποικίλον ἐλλόν, ἀσπαίροντα λάων gripping* it as it struggled, Od.19.229; *ὁ μὲν λάε νεβρὸν ἀπάγχων gripped* the fawn as he was throttling it, ib.230.—Also expld. by *ἀπολαυστικῶς ἔχων* (Aristarch.) or *ἀπολαυστικῶς ἐσθίων* (Sch., Hsch. s.v. λάων, who refers it alternatively to λάω (A), but also has λάε· *ἐψόφησεν, οἱ δὲ ἐφθέγγετο*; cf. λαήμεναι· *φθέγγεσθαι,* Cyr.).

***λάω** (C), v. λῶ.

λᾱώδης, *ες,* (λαός) *popular,* Ph.1.80, Plu.*Crass.*3.

λέα, *ἡ,* v. λαιαί.

λεάδα· *ἡ ἐξοχὴ τῶν πετρῶν,* Hsch.; cf. λεδδά.

λεάζω, *to be smooth,* opp. *τρίχας ἔχειν,* Arist.*PA*658[a]21.

λέαινα, *ἡ,* fem. of λέων, *lioness,* Hdt.3.108: metaph., *δίπους λ.,* of Clytaemnestra, A.*Ag.*1258; *λεαίνας μαζὸν ἐθήλαζεν,* as a symbol of ferocity, Theoc.3.15, cf. 23.19. II. λ. *ἐπὶ τυροκνήστιδος,* = *σχῆμά τι συνουσίας,* Ar.*Lys.*231. III. pl., *women dedicated to Mithras,* Porph.*Abst.*4.16 (cf. λέων VI); title of Hecate, ibid. IV. name of several salves, Orib.*Fr.*75, Aët.7.86, Paul.Aeg.7.17.

λεαίνω, also **λειαίνω,** Sol.4.35, Nic.*Th.*95, *Gp.*4.12.13: fut. λεᾰνῶ Arist.*PA*674[b]21; Ep. λειᾰνέω Il.15.261: aor. I *ἐλέηνα* Hdt.1.200, Nic.*Fr.*70.15, *-ᾶνα* Arist.*GA*788[b]31, *ἐλείανα IG*I[2].372 *E*11,373.174; Ep. *ἐλείηνα, λείηνα,* Il.4.111, Od.8.260:—Med., Muson.*Fr.*18[B] p.101 H.: Ep. aor. λειηνάμην Nic.*Th.*646:—Pass., Pl.*Plt.*270e: aor. *ἐλεάνθην* Dsc.3.158, S.E.*P.*1.130; Ion. subj. λειανθέωσι Hp.*Mul.*2.168; part. λειανθείς *Gp.*11.13.2, Philotim.ap.Orib.4.10.1: pf.inf. λελειάνθαι Thphr.*Fr.*30.2, Ph.2.510; part. λελεασμένος Damocr.ap.Gal.13.989, Dsc.5.75, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.6.2, Porph.*Abst.*4.7, λελειασμένος Ph.1.302:—*smooth, polish,* of a worker in horn or stone, *πᾶν δ' εὖ λειήνας* Il.4.111, cf. *IG* ll. cc.; *ἵπποισι κέλευθον πᾶσαν λειανέω* I will *smooth* the way, Il.15.261; *λείηναν δὲ χορόν* Od.8.260; λ. *τὰ τραχυνθέντα* Pl. *Ti.*66c; λ. *τὰ κηρία,* of bees, Arist.*HA*625[b]19:—Pass., λεαινόμενοι *τὰ σώματα* Theopomp.Hist.195. 2. *triturate, pound in a mortar,* Hdt. l.c.; *grind down* (of the teeth), X.*Mem.*1.4.6, Arist.*Ph.*198[b]26, *HA*501[b]31, Nic.*Th.*95, Ph.1.63:—Med., *grind small,* Nic.*Th.*646:—Pass., Philotim.ap.Orib. l.c. b. generally, *crush, extirpate, τὰ φυόμενα* Hdt.4.122. 3. *smooth away, τὰς τῶν σκυτῶν ῥυτίδας* Pl. *Smp.*191a, cf. *Plt.* l.c. (Pass.): metaph., *smooth* or *soften down, τὸν Μαρδονίου λόγον* Hdt.8.142; *τὸ ἐπίχολον* λ. *τῷ ὕπνῳ* Philostr.*Im.*2.11; *polish* style, D.H.*Comp.*16: metaph., also, λ. *τὴν κατάποσιν tickle* the palate, Muson. l.c.; *τὴν ἀκοήν* D.H.*Comp.*12: abs., [*ὁ χυλὸς*] λεαίνει *lubricates, soothes,* Thphr.*CP*6.2.1. II. intr., *to be smooth,* Arist.*Pr.*936[a]15.

λέαν-σις or **λείανσις,** *εως, ἡ, grinding down,* Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.17; *τροφῆς* Anon.Lond.*Fr.*2.1, cf. Gal.14.714. **-τειρα,** *ἡ,* fem. of λεαντήρ, *κίσηρις AP*6.295 (Phan.). **-τέον,** *one must grind down,* Dsc.5.88. **-τήρ,** *ῆρος, ὁ, grinder,* i.e. *pestle,* Antyll.ap. Orib.10.23.14. **-τήριον,** *τό, polisher, PLeid.X.*56. **-τικός,** *ἡ, όν, good for lubricating* or *soothing,* of sweet wine, Arist.*Pr.*872[b] 34; *χυμὸς* λ. Thphr.*CP*6.1.3; *laxative,* cj. in Aristox.*Fr.Hist.*ap. Gell.4.11: c. gen., λ. *ἀρτηρίας* Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.57c. Adv. *-κῶς* Eust.118.9.

λεβηρίς, *ίδος, ἡ, skin* or *slough* of serpents, Hp.*Mul.*1.78, 2.191, J. *AJ*3.7.2; of beans, *shell,* Hsch.: prov., *κενότερος λεβηρίδος* Stratt. 10D.; so *τυφλότερος* λ. Ar.*Fr.*35; *λεπτότερον τὸ δέρμα λεβηρίδος* Alciphr.3.19. II. *rabbit* (cf. λέπορις) Str.3.2.6; Massiliote word acc. to Polemarch.ap.Erot. III. a bird of ill-omen, Phot.

λέβης, *ητος, ὁ, kettle, cauldron,* Il.21.362, Pi.*O.*1.26; *τρίπους* λ. A. *Fr.*1; used for gifts and prizes, Il.23.259, al.; *brazier,* Th.4.100. b. *coin stamped with a cauldron, GDI*4979, al. (Crete). II. in Od., mostly the *basin* in which the purifying water (*χέρνιψ*) was handed to the guests before meals, made of silver, 1.137, al.; but in 19.386, a *pan* for washing the feet; *δολοφόνος* λ., of the *bath* in which Agamemnon was slain, A.*Ag.*1129 (lyr.). III. basin used as a *cymbal* or *drum,* Hdt.6.58; of the *gong* at Dodona, Call.*Del.*286. IV. *cinerary urn,* A.*Ag.*444 (lyr.), *Ch.*686, S.*El.*1401. V. generally, *casket,* Id.*Tr.*556: *pan* for colours, Luc.*Bis Acc.*8. VI. *vase* of cauldron shape on the roof of the temple of Zeus at Olympia, Paus. 5.10.4. VII. *air-vessel* used like a diving-bell, Arist.*Pr.*960[b]32.

λεβητ-άριον, *τό,* Dim. of foreg., Poll.10.66,95, etc. **-ίζω,** *put into* or *boil in a cauldron, σάρκας* Lyc.199. **-ιον,** *τό,* Dim. of λέβης, *IG*2[2].1541.16 (iv B. C.), 11(2).161 *C*88 (Delos, iii B. C.), Anaxipp.6.5, Men.1027, cf. Poll.6.92, 10.76; *small brazier,* Antyll.ap.Orib.8.12.3.

λεβητο-ειδής, *ές, like a kettle* or *basin, ἀγγεῖον* Eust.1298.36, etc. **-χάρων** [ᾰ], *ωνος, ὁ, pot-friend,* Cerc.11.

λεβητώδης, *ες,* = λεβητοειδής, Ath.11.468e.

λεβίας, *ου, ὁ,* a kind of *fish,* Ar.*Fr.*414 (λέβιοι codd. Ath.), Ephipp. 12.4, Diph.17.9, etc.

λεβίνθιοι· *ἐρέβινθοι,* Hsch.

Λεβύα [ῠ], *ἡ,* = Λιβύη, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.156 (Cyrene):—hence **Λεβῡᾱφῐγενής,** *ές, sprung from Libya,* Ibyc.57.

λεγεών, *ῶνος, ἡ,* = Lat. *legio, Ev.Matt.*26.53, *Ev.Marc.*5.9, Plu. *Rom.*13,20, *IGRom.*3.670, al.:—freq. written **λεγιών,** ib.214.3, al.: —hence **λεγιονάριος,** *ὁ,* ib.913.3, al.

λεγιώνη, *ἡ,* = λεγεών, *SIG*830 (Delphi, ii A. D.).

λέγμα· *τὸ εἰπεῖν,* Hsch.

λέγνη, *ἡ,* = sq., Sch.Call.*Dian.*12, Hsch.

λέγνον, *τό, coloured edging* or *border* of a garment parallel to the *ὤα* or selvage, Poll.7.62, Hsch. 2. *τὰ λέγνα τῆς ὑστέρης border* of the womb, Hp.*Mul.*2.144.

λέγνος· *ἄνανδρος, σῖτος ὁ μὴ ἁδρός,* Hsch.

λεγν-όω, in aor. inf. λεγνῶσαι· *ποικῖλαι,* Hsch. **-ώδης,** *ες,* = sq., Id., Phot. **-ωτός,** *ή, όν, with a coloured border, χιτών* Call. *Dian.*12; λ. *ῥάβδοι* Nic.*Th.*726.

λέγξ· *ποιὸν ἦχον ἀπετέλεσεν,* Hsch.

λέγος, *η, ον, lewd,* λέγαι *γυναῖκες* Archil.179.

***λέγω** (A), *lay,* pres. erroneously inferred from λέξομαι, ἔλεκτο, etc.; v. λέχομαι.

λέγω (B), *pick up,* etc.: tenses for signf. I and II, fut. λέξω Od.24.224: aor. ἔλεξα A.*Pers.*292:—Med., fut. in pass. sense λέξομαι E. *Alc.*322: aor. ἐλεξάμην Il.21.27 (trans.); Ep. ἐλέγμην Od.9.335; λέκτο 4.451:—Pass., aor. ἐλέχθην Il.3.188: also post-Hom. in these senses, but only in compos., esp. with *ἀπο-, ἐκ-, κατα-, συν-*; post-Hom. pf. εἴλοχα (*κατ-, συν-*), Pass. εἴλεγμαι, in these senses rarely λέλεγμαι (v. the compds.); also fut. λεγήσομαι (συλ-): aor. 2 ἐλέγην (*κατ-, συν-*):—*gather, pick up, ὀστέα..λέγωμεν* Il.23.239, cf. Od.24.

72, Pi.*P.*8.53; *αἱμασιάς τε λέγων picking out stones for building* walls, Od.18.359 (ubi v. Sch., cf. λογάς 2), cf. 24.224:—Med., *gather for oneself*, *ἐπὶ δὲ ξύλα πολλὰ λέγεσθε* Il.8.507; *ὀστέα λευκὰ λέγοντο* 24.793; *φάρμακα λέξασθαι* A.R.3.807. 2. Med., *choose for oneself, pick out*, *λέξαιτο..ἄνδρας ἀρίστους* Od.24.108; *κούρους* Il.21.27:—Pass., *to be chosen*, *εἰ..λεγοίμεθα πάντες ἄριστοι* 13.276. II. *count, tell*, *ἐν δ' ἡμέας λέγε κήτεσιν* he *counted* us among the seals, Od.4.452; and in aor. Med., Il.2.125; *ἐγὼ πέμπτος μετὰ τοῖσιν ἐλέγμην* I *reckoned myself..*, Od.9.335; *λέκτο δ' ἀριθμόν* he *told him over* the number, 4.451:—Pass., *μετὰ τοῖσιν ἐλέχθην* I *was counted* among these, Il.3.188. b. so, but not freq., after Hom., λ. *ποντιᾶν ψάφων ἀριθμόν* Pi.*O.*13.46, cf. A.*Ag.*570; *καθ' ἓν ἕκαστον* λ. Isoc.2.45; also *καὶ σὲ δ' ἐν τούτοις λέγω count* you among.., A.*Pr.*973; λ. *τινὰ οὐδαμοῦ count* him as naught, S.*Ant.*183; *κέρδος* λ., *εἰ.. count* it gain, that.., ib.462:—Med., *λέξατο πάντας* [*ναύτας*] Pi.*P.*4.189:—Pass., *λέγεσθαι ἐν τοῖς ἱππικωτάτοις* X.*Oec.*11.20; *ἐνὶ πρώτῃσι λέγεσθαι* Call.*Del.*16: fut. Med. in pass. sense, *ἐν τοῖς οὐκέτ' οὖσι λέξομαι* E. l.c. 2. *recount, tell over*, *οὔ τι διαπρήξαιμι λέγων ἐμὰ κήδεα* Od.14.197; *σὺ δέ μοι λέγε θέσκελα ἔργα* 11.374; *τὰ ἕκαστα λέγων* 12.165; *ὅσα τ' αὐτὸς..ἐμόγησε, πάντ' ἔλεγ'* 23.308: so in Trag., λ. *τύχας, πάθη, μόχθους*, etc., A.*Pr.*633, *Pers.*292, *Ag.*555, etc.; also *Ἀγαμέμνονι.. λέγ' ὀνείδεα repeated* reproaches against him, Il.2.222; so perh. *ψεύδεα πολλὰ* λ. Hes.*Th.*27 (but v. infr. III):—Med., *τί σε χρὴ ταῦτα λέγεσθαι;* why need'st thou *tell the tale* thereof? Il.13.275; and so, *μηκέτι ταῦτα λεγώμεθα νηπύτιοι ὥς* ib.292, cf. Od.3.240, 13.296; *μηκέτι νῦν δήθ' αὖθι λεγώμεθα* Il.2.435. III. *say, speak*, first in Hes.*Th.*27 (v. supr. II. 2): fut. λέξω Emp.38.1, A.*Ag.*859, Hdt.4.14, Th.2.48, Antipho6.33, etc.: aor. ἔλεξα Anacr.45, Pl.*Sph.*217e, Antipho1.15 (rare in Pl. and the Orators, common in some dialects, as Boeotian, *IG*7.504.2 (Tanagra), Thessalian, ib.9(2).461.21, Ionic, v. l. in Hp.*Aër.*12): pf. λέλεχα Gal.16.249, λέλεγα and λέλογας Hsch. (εἴρηκα in correct writers):—Pass., fut. λεχθήσομαι Th.5.86, Pl.*Ti.*67c, etc.: also fut. Med. in pass. sense, S.*OC*1186, E.*Hec.*906 (lyr.), etc.; and λελέξομαι Th.3.53 (v. l. λέξεται), Pl.*R.*457b: aor. ἐλέχθην (never ἐλέγην in this sense) S.*OT*1442, Th.6.32, etc.: pf. λέλεγμαι Pi.*N.*8.20, Hdt.2.21, S.*Ph.*389, etc. (εἴλεγμαι in this sense only in compd. δι-): rare in compds. (only ἀντιλέγω, ἐπιλέγω, καταλέγω, προλέγω), the pres. in most compds. being supplied by ἀγορεύω, the fut. by ἐρῶ, the aor. by εἶπον, the pf. by εἴρηκα: 1. *say, speak*, never in Hom., first in Hes. l.c., freq. from Hdt. and Trag. downwds.; of all kinds of *oral* communications, *ἐκέλευε λέγειν εἴ τι θέλοι* Hdt.8.58; so λέγοις ἄν *speak, say on*, Pl.*Plt.*268e, etc.; λ. *μῦθον* A.*Pers.*698 (troch.); *ψευδῆ* λ. Id.*Ag.*625; *ἀληθῆ* λ. Pl.*Phlb.*12b (so in Pass., *λόγος λέλεκται πᾶς* S.*Ph.*389); of oracles, *say, declare*, Hdt.8.136; *ὥσπερ τοὔνομα λέγει indicates*, Pl.*Prt.*312c: with Preps., λ. *ἀμφί τινος* A.*Th.*1017, E.*Hec.*580; *περί τινος* Xenoph.34.2, Democr.165, S.*Aj.*151 (anap.), Th.2.48; *ὑπέρ τινος* in his defence, S.*El.*555, X.*HG*1.7.16; *κατά τινος* against him, Thgn.1240a, X.*HG*1.5.2; λ. *ἐπί τισι εὐχὰς ἀγαθάς express* good wishes for them, A.*Supp.*625 (anap.); λ. *τά τινος* take his part, D.8.64; λ. *πρός τι* in reference or in answer to.., S.*Ant.*753, etc.; *εἴς τι* X.*Mem.*1.5.1. 2. c. acc. et inf., *say* that.., Pi.*P.*2.59, etc.: with neg. *οὐ*, Pl.*R.*348c, etc., but *μή* ib.346e, X.*Smp.*4.5 (Pass.), and usu. in later Gr., Lxx *Ge.*38.22; λ. *μὴ εἶναι ἀνάστασιν Ev.Matt.*22.23: freq. also folld. by *ὡς, ὅτι* (generally so in the Act. voice) when the subject of the relative clause may become the object of the principal Verb, *γυναῖκα λέγουσιν, ὡς κάθηται..* X.*Cyr.*7.3.5, etc.: rarely c. part., λ. *Οἰδίπουν ὀλωλότα speak of* him as dead, S.*OC*1580; *λέγουσιν ἡμᾶς ὡς ὀλωλότας* A.*Ag.*672; *λέξασ' ἀδελφῷ σ' ἐνθάδ' ὄντα* E.*Hel.*888:—Pass., *λέξεται ἔχων* Id.*IT*1047, cf. A.*Ag.*170 (cj.). 3. *λέγειν τινά τι say* something *of* another, esp. *κακὰ* λ. *τινά speak* ill *of* him, *revile* him, Hdt.8.61; *ἀγαθὰ* λ. *τινάς* Ar.*Ec.*435; *τὰ ἔσχατα, τὰ ἀπόρρητα* λ. *ἀλλήλους*, X.*Mem.*2.2.9, D.18.123; also *εὖ* or *κακῶς* λ. *τινά*, A.*Ag.*445 (lyr.), S.*El.*524, cf. 1028; *εὖ* λ. *τὸν εὖ λέγοντα* X.*Mem.*2.3.8. 4. *call by name*, *ὃς τρέμομεν* λ. S.*OC*128 (lyr.): c. dupl. acc., *call* so and so, *λέγοιμ' ἂν ἄνδρα τόνδε τῶν σταθμῶν κύνα* A.*Ag.*896, cf. S.*OC*939 codd., Hdt.1.32, etc. 5. λ. *τινὰ ποιεῖν τι tell, command* one to do, A.*Ch.*553, S.*Ph.*101, X.*Cyr.*4.1.22, etc.: so with *τινι*, S.*OC*840, D.19.150 (no obj. expressed in A.*Ag.*925, S.*OC*856); *λέγε τὸν ἐρωτῶντα ἵνα.. εἴπῃ σοι..* Astramps.*Orac.*p.1 H.; *ὡς ὁ νόμος λέγει* D.22.20; *ὁ λέγων μὴ μοιχεύειν Ep.Rom.*2.22. 6. λ. *τι say something*, i.e. *speak to the point* or *purpose*, *βούλῃ λέγειν τι, καὶ λέγων μηδὲν κλύειν;* S.*Ant.*757; *λέγω τι; am I right?* the answer being *λέγεις*, Id.*OT*1475; *κινδυνεύεις τι λέγειν* Pl.*Cra.*404a; *ἴσως ἄν τι λέγοις* X.*Mem.*2.1.12, cf. *Cyr.*1.4.20; opp. *οὐδὲν λέγει has* no *meaning*, no *authority*, *οὐδὲν* λ. *τὸ σωφρόνως τραφῆναι* Ar.*Eq.*334, cf. *V.*75; *οὐδὲν λέγεις nonsense!* Id.*Th.*625; but *οὐδὲν λέγειν*, also, *say what is not, lie*, Id.*Av.*66, Pl.*Ap.*30b; also *εὖ γε λέγεις, εὖ λέγεις, εὖ ἂν λέγοις, good news!, that is well!*, ib.24e, *Grg.*447b, *Prt.*310b; *καλῶς, ὀρθῶς* λ., *you are right*, X.*Mem.*3.3.4, 3.6.8; *κοὔπω λέγω and what is more*, Herod.7.44; *τί λέγεις; τὸν ἔποπα παῖ καλεῖς;* Ar.*Av.*57, cf. *Ec.*298 (lyr.). 7. pleon., *ἔφη λέγων* Hdt.3.156, 5.36; *ἔλεγε φάς* Id.1.122; *ἔφασκε λέγων* Ar.*Av.*472; *ἦ δ' ὃς λέγων* Id.*V.*795; *ὡς ἔφη λέγων* S.*Aj.*757; *καὶ λέγων εἶπεν οὕτω πως* D.8.74, etc. 8. at the beginning of letters or documents, *Ἄμασις Πολυκράτεϊ ὧδε λέγει..*, *Μαρδόνιος τάδε λέγει..*, etc., Hdt.3.40, 8.140.α', etc.; *τὰ γράμματα ἔλεγε τάδε* Id.1.124, etc.; *γράμμασι λέγον τάδε*, of an inscription, Th.6.54: in Roman edicts, *Μάρκος Μέττιος Ῥοῦφος..λέγει POxy.*237 viii 28 (i A.D.). 9. *wish to say, mean*, *οὗτοι γυναῖκας ἀλλὰ Γοργόνας λέγω* A.*Eu.*48; *τί τοῦτο λέγει, πρὸ Πύλοιο;* what *does πρὸ Πύλοιο mean?* Ar.*Eq.*1059, cf. 1021, 1375, *Ec.*989, Pl. *Phd.*60e: freq. in Platonic dialogue, *πῶς λέγεις;* how *do you mean?* in what *sense do you say this? Ap.*24e, al.; *ἢ πῶς λέγομεν;* or what *do we mean to say? Grg.*480b; *πῶς δὴ οὖν αὐτὸ λέγεις; Phdr.*265c; *ποῖόν τί ποτε ἄρα λέγοντές φασι..* what they can possibly *mean* by saying.., *Tht.*181c, al.: c. dupl. acc., *τοιοῦτόν τι σὲ λέγειν τὸ κρεῖττον Grg.*489d, al.: freq. (esp. in Trag.) to explain more fully, *εἴσω κομίζου καὶ σύ, Κασάνδραν λέγω* you, *I mean* Cassandra, A.*Ag.*1035; *ὁ μάντις, υἱὸν Οἰκλέους* λ. Id.*Th.*609, cf. 658 (v. l.), *Pr.*946; *ποταμός, Ἀχελῷον λέγω* S.*Tr.*9, cf. 1220, *Ph.*1261, E.*Ph.*987; *ἐμὲ λέγων meaning* me, Isoc.12.215; *τὸ δ' ὑμεῖς ὅταν λέγω, τὴν πόλιν* λ. D.18.88: sts., however, the word after λέγω is put in appos. with the word to be expld., *Ἀντικλείας.., τῆς σῆς λέγω τοι μητρός* A.*Fr.*175, cf. *Th.*658 cod. M; *περὶ τῶνδε.., λέγω δὲ Φωκέων* D.19.152; *παρ' ὧν.., τούτων τῶν τὴν Ἀσίαν οἰκούντων λέγω* Id.8.24, cf. Pl.*Smp.*202b: abs., *μηδενὸς ὄντος ἐν [τῇ χώρᾳ] λέγω* D.1.27. b. *περὶ ἃς* (sc. *ἀπολαύσεις*) *λέγομεν τὸν σώφρονα* in regard to which we *use the term* 'temperate', Arist.*EN*1148a5, cf. Pl.*Grg.*494b. 10. *ὡς λέγουσι* as *they say*, S.*Ant.*23, etc.; *ὡς* λ. *μοι* Id.*OC*1161:—Pass., *λέγεται it is said*, c. acc. et inf., X.*Mem.*1.2.30, al.; but also *πατρὸς λέγεται γενέσθαι..* Id.*Cyr.*1.2.1; *θανεῖν ἐλέχθη* he *was said* to have been killed, S.*OT*292; so *λεγόμενον ἐρέω* Pi.*P.*5.108: *τὸ λεγόμενον* abs., *as the saying goes*, Th.7.68, cf. Pl.*Grg.*447a, *Smp.*217e, etc.; *τὸ* λ. *δὴ τοῦτο* Id.*Grg.*514e: *ὁ λεγόμενος γραῶν ὕθλος* the *so-called..*, Id.*Tht.*176b; *οἱ* λ. *αὐτόνομοι εἶναι* X.*HG*6.3.8; *οἱ* λ. *ὅτι.. of whom it is said* that.., Id.*Cyr.*8.6.16. 11. of orators, *speak* (emphatically), *λέγειν δεινός* S.*OT*545, X.*Cyr.*1.5.9, etc.; *λέγειν ἠσκηκότες* S.*Fr.*963, cf. Eup.95 (v. λαλέω); λ. *τε καὶ πράσσειν δυνατώτατος* Th.1.139; *οἱ ἐν τῷ πλήθει λέγειν δυνάμενοι* Isoc.3.8, cf. D.19.286; *plead* one's cause in a court of law, Id.23.78; *δίκας λέγειν ὑπέρ τινος speak* as an advocate for.., Din.1.111. 12. *boast of, tell of*, *τὴν ἑαυτοῦ ῥώμην* X.*Cyr.*1.3.10; in Poets, *sing of*, *θέλω* λ. *Ἀτρείδας Anacreont.*23.1. 13. *recite* what is written, *λαβὲ τὸ βιβλίον καὶ λέγε* Pl.*Tht.*143c; and freq. in Oratt., as *λέγε τὸν νόμον* D.21.8 and 10, etc.; of lectures, *ἀκούσατέ μου σχόλια λέγοντος* Arr.*Epict.*3.21.6, cf. 15.8 (the sense of Lat. *lego, read*, occurs only in the compds. *ἀναλέγομαι, ἐπιλέγομαι*). 14. *say* or *send word* by another, X.*An.*1.9.25, 7.4.5. 15. *maintain* as a thesis, *οἱ τὰς ἰδέας λέγοντες* Arist.*Ph.*193b36, *Metaph.*1036b14. 16. *nominate*, Lat. *dicere* [*dictatorem*], D.C.*Fr.*36.26 (Pass.). (Cf. Lat. *lĕgo, legio, legulus* ('olive-gatherer').)

λεγωνῆσαι, = παῖσαι, Ar.*Fr.*804.

λεδδά· *ἡ ἐξοχὴ τῶν πτερνῶν*, Hsch.; cf. λεάδα. **λεδρεῖται·** *φροντίζει, θέλει, βούλεται*, Id. **λέη·** *ὁμοίως*, Id.

λεηλᾰσία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *plundering, robbery*, X.*Hier.*1.36, Ps.-Phoc. 46 (pl.), A.R.2.303, Plu.*Eum.*9 (pl.). **-ᾰτέω,** (λεία, ἐλαύνω) *drive away booty*, esp. *cattle*, S.*Aj.*343, E.*Rh.*293, X.*HG*4.4.15, al., Aen. Tact.16.8. 2. c. acc. loci, *plunder, despoil*, *τὸ πεδίον, τὴν πόλιν, τὴν χώραν*, Hdt.2.152, 5.101, Hdn.3.9.3, cf. *Hell.Oxy.*16.5, Plu.*Cam.*17; *ravage*, *κώμην PMasp.*2 iii 3 (vi A.D.):—Pass., *to be plundered*, *τὰ ἐκ τῆς χώρας λεηλατηθέντα* Aen.Tact.16.11: metaph., *τῇ γαστρὶ λεηλατεῖσθαι to be a slave to..*, Plu.2.133a. **-άτησις** [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, = λεηλασία, Aen.Tact.16.5.

λεία (A), ἡ, (λεῖος) *tool for smoothing stone*, S.*Fr.*531. II. v. λαιαί.

λεία (B), Ion. **ληΐη,** Dor. **λᾴα** (Pi.*O.*10(11).44), ἡ, *booty, plunder*, freq. in Hdt. (v. infr.), etc. (Hom. and Hes. always use λητίς); esp. of cattle, opp. *ἄνθρωποι*, Pi. l.c., Th.2.94 (v. infr. 4); *λείας ἀπαρχὴν βοῦς* S.*Tr.*761, cf. *Aj.*54, 145 (anap.): pl., *ἐφθαρμένας εὑρίσκομεν λείας ἁπάσας* ib.26; rarely of persons, *ἀγόμεθα λεία* E.*Tr.*614; *prey* of hunters, Id.*Rh.*326: generally, *booty*, Th.8.3, X.*HG*1.2.4, 1.3.2; *τοὺς λοιποὺς ληΐην θέσθαι* give them up *as plunder*, Hdt.4.202; *λείαν ποιεῖσθαι τὴν χώραν*, = λεηλατεῖν *τὴν χώραν*, Th.8.41; *λείαν ἄγειν* X.*Cyr.*5.3.1; *ἐπὶ λείαν ἐκπορεύσονται* Id.*An.*5.1.8, etc.; *κατὰ ληΐην ἐκπλῶσαι* Hdt.2.152: pl., *διεσκεδασμένοι κατὰ τὰς ἰδίας λείας* X.*HG*1.2.5: prov., *Μυσῶν λεία*, of anything that may be plundered with impunity, Stratt.35, D.18.72, Arist.*Rh.*1372b33. 2. *plunder* (as an act), *ζῶσι ἀπὸ ληΐης καὶ πολέμου* Hdt.4.103. 3. *stolen property*, *τὴν* λ. *ἀποδοῦναι PCair.Zen.*145.16 (iii B.C.), cf. *PSI*4.438.10–13 (iii B.C.). 4. *flocks and herds, cattle*, *ἀπογραφὴ λείας PHib.*1.33.2 (iii B.C.), cf. *PPetr.*3 p.279 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1012 (ii B.C.), D.S.19.21,97; *ἀτέλεια τῆς* λ. *OGI*748.9 (Cyzic., iii B.C.). (Lit. *the people's property*, cf. Lat. *populari* 'plunder'.)

λειαίνω, λείανσις, v. λεαίνω, λέανσις.

λείαξ, ακος, ὁ, (λεῖος) *beardless boy*, *EM*562.19; **λίαξ** in Hsch.

λειαύστηρος, *ον, with the harshness softened*, Poll.6.15.

λείβ-δην, Adv., (λείβω) *in drops*, *EM*781.26. **-ηθρον,** τό, *wet country* or *place*, Eup.428, e Phot. (ubi λίβηθρα et sic Kock), cf. Ael.Dion.*Fr.*244. 2. *channel*, Phot., *Lex.Rhet.*ap.Eust.1235.58. II. Λείβηθρον, τό, mountain district of Thrace inhabited by Orpheus, Str.9.2.25, etc.; *τὸ Λιβήθριον* Paus.9.34.4: the inhabitants were proverbially dull, whence the phrases *ᾄδειν ἀμουσότερα Λειβηθρίων* Aristaenet.1.27; *Λειβηθρίων ἀνοητότεροι* Thugen. 4: the **Λειβηθρίδες** or Λειβηθρίδες (-ιάδες, -ιαι) **Νύμφαι** were freq. confounded with the Muses, Str.9.2.25, 10.3.17, Paus. l.c., Orph.*Fr.* 342. **-ω,** Il.1.463, etc.: aor. inf. λεῖψαι, part. λείψας, 7.481, 24.285:—Med., aor. ἐλειψάμην E.*Alc.*1015:—Pass., Hes.*Sc.*390, E. (v. infr.):—*pour, pour forth*, used like *σπένδω* in a religious sense, *οἶνον λείβειν make a libation of* wine, Il.1.463, Od.3.460; *μέθυ* 12.362; also λείβειν (without οἶνον) Il.24.285; *ἐξ ἀσαμίνθου κύλικος* λ. Cratin.234; esp. with a dat. of the gods to whom the libation is made, λεῖψαι Κρονίωνι Il.7.481; *θεοῖς* Od.2.432; in full, *Διὶ* λ. *αἴθοπα οἶνον* Il.6.266, cf. 10.

579: rare in Trag., σπονδὰς θύειν τε λ. τ' A.*Supp.*981; σπονδὰς θεοῖς λ. E.*Ion* 1033:—Med., σπονδάς Id.*Alc.* l.c. **II.** like εἴβω (q.v.), *let flow, shed*, δάκρυα λ. Il.13.88,658, Od.5.84, 16.214; δάκρυ λ. A.*Th.*51; ἐκ δ' ὀμμάτων λείβουσι δυσφιλῆ λίβα (δία cod. M) Id.*Eu.*54; δι' ὄμματος ἀστακτὶ λ. δάκρυον S.*OC* 1251; τήκειν καὶ λ. (abs.) melt and *liquefy* one's spirit, Pl.*R.*411b:—Pass., of the tears, *to be shed, pour forth*, E.*Ph.*1522 (lyr.), X.*Cyr.*6.4.3; but also, of persons, λείβομαι δάκρυσιν κόρας *have my* eyes *running with* tears, E.*Andr.*532 (lyr.). **2.** of other liquids, κόμαι λείβουσιν ἔλαια *drip with* oil, Call.*Ap.*38:—Pass., ἀφρὸς περὶ στόμα λείβεται Hes.l.c., cf. Pl.*Ti.* 82d; ὅπλα λύθρῳ λ., τύμβος λ. μέλιτι, *AP*6.163 (Mel.), 7.36 (Eryc.): metaph., of sound (cf. χέω), θρῆνον..λειβόμενον..σὺν καμάτῳ Pi.*P.* 12.10. **III.** in Pass., also, *melt* or *pine away*, Ar.*Eq.*327 (lyr.), Plu.2.681b.—σπένδω was nearly equiv. in sense, and was used in Att. Com. and Prose (exc. Pl. and X. ll. cc.).

λειεντερ-ία, ἡ, (λεῖος, ἔντερον) *passing one's food undigested*, Hp. *Aër.*10 (pl.), *Aph.*3.22 (pl.), Gal.7.327, al. **-ικός,** ἡ, όν, = sq., Hp. *Epid.*3.8, Ruf.ap.Orib.5.3.4, 8.24.30, Gal.8.389. **-ιώδης,** ες, *affected with* λειεντερία, κοιλίαι Hp.*Aph.*4.12.

λείζομαι, Ion. and poet. for λῄζομαι (q.v.).

λεικνάριον, λεικνίζω, λεῖκνον, ff.ll. for λικν-. **λείκρικα·** σειραί, σχοινία, πλέγματα, Hsch. (Cf. λέκρικα.)

λείκτης, ου, ὁ, (λείχω) = Lat. *cunnilingus*, Sch.Ar.*Pax* 883, Teucer in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).196.

λειμᾰκ-ίδες, αἱ, λ. νύμφαι *meadow*-nymphs, Orph.*A.*646 Ruhnk. (λιμνακίδων codd., λιμναίων Hermann). **-ώδης,** ες, *like meadows, grassy*, Hp.*Aër.*18, 24: Comp. λειμακέστεροι, f.l. for -κωδέστεροι, ib.13.

λεῖμαξ, ᾰκος, ἡ (not ὁ, Hdn.Gr.1.524), = λειμών, *meadow*, E.*Ph.* 1571, *Ba.*867 (both lyr.), *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*22, *AP*9.788.10. **2.** *garden*, Pherecr.109. **II.** = Lat. *limax, snail*, Hsch.

λεῖμμα, ατος, τό, (λείπω) *remnant, residue*, Phld.*Herc.*1251.6 (pl.), Plu.*Nic.*17; τοῦ παιδὸς τὰ λείμματα *what was left* of him, his *remains*, Hdt.1.119; so, of persons, Lxx 4*Ki.*19.4, *Ep.Rom.*11.5. **2.** in Music, *interval* of $\frac{256}{243}$ *left* over when two τόνοι of $\frac{9}{8}$ are measured off from the διὰ τεσσάρων ($\frac{4}{3}$), Ptol.*Harm.*1.10, Gaud.*Harm.*13, 15, Adrast.ap.Theon.Sm.p.68 H., al., Procl. *in Ti.*2.168, 179 D.; misunderstood as the number 13 (256 − 243) by Plu.2.1017f, cf. Anon.ap. Theon.Sm.p.69 H. **b.** in Rhythmic, the shortest pause, λ. ἐν ῥυθμῷ χρόνος κενὸς ἐλάχιστος Aristid.Quint.1.18. **3.** in Medicine, *intermission* in fever, Steph. *in Gal.*1.268 D. (sg. and pl.). **4.** *deficiency*, μὴ γενέσθαι μήτε δανεισμὸν μήτε λ. περὶ ταύτας τὰς εἰσφορὰς *IG*5(1). 1432.9 (Messene, i B.C./i A.D.).

λειμματιαῖος, α, ον, in Music, *of the* λεῖμμα 2, λόγος Theo Sm. p.69 H.

λειμόδωρον, τό, a wild plant, prob. *strangleweed, Orobanche cruenta*, Thphr.*CP*5.15.5.

λειμών, ῶνος, ὁ, *any moist, grassy place, meadow*, Il.2.467, etc.; ἀμφὶ δὲ λειμῶνες μαλακοὶ ἴου ἠδὲ σελίνου θήλεον Od.5.72; μαλακὸς λ. Hes.*Th.*279; βαθύς A.*Pr.*653; λ. βούχιλος, βουθερής, Id.*Supp.*540 (lyr.), S.*Tr.*188: metaph., λειμῶνα Μουσῶν δρέπων Ar.*Ra.*1300; ἐς λειμῶνα ποταμίων ποτῶν into the smooth river-water, S.*Fr.*659; χυτῆς λειμὼν θαλάσσης, of a sponge, *AP*6.66.7 (Paul. Sil.); πλούτου καὶ νεότητος λειμῶνας ἀφθόνους Pl.*Sph.*222a, cf. *Phdr.*248c. **2.** *flowers*, Ὧραι λειμῶνας βρύουσι Him.*Or.*1.19. **II.** *pudenda muliebria*, E.*Cyc.*171. **III.** later, freq. metaph. for *any bright, flowery surface*, as *a blooming face, a peacock's tail*, Ach.Tat.1.19, 1.16; *an embroidered robe*, λ. ὁ περὶ τὰς ἐσθῆτας Philostr.*Im.*2.1; also λ. λέξεων, title of work by Pamphilus, Suid.*Praef.*, cf. Plin.*HN Praef.*24, Gell. *Praef.*6:—and as Dim. **λειμωνάριον,** τό, Phot.*Bibl.*p.161 B.

λειμων-ήρης, ες, *belonging to a meadow*, βοτάνη Suid. **-ιάς,** άδος, poet. fem. of λειμώνιος, νύμφη λ. *meadow*-nymph, S.*Ph.*1454 (anap.), A.R.2.655; cf. λειμακίδες. **-ιάτης** λίθος, ὁ, a stone *of grass-green colour*, Plin.*HN*37.172. **-ιον,** τό, *Statice limonium, sea-lavender* or *snakeweed*, Dsc.4.16, Plin.*HN*20.72; as an ornament, λ. χρυσοῦν *Inscr.Délos* 442*B*11 (ii B.C.). **-ιος,** α, ον, (λειμών) *of a meadow*, κἀπὸ γῆς λ. δρόσοι A.*Ag.*560; ἄνθεα Id.*Fr.*374; φύλλα Theoc.18.39; ἀράχναι Arist.*HA*555^{b}7; ἀνεμώνη ἡ λ. *Anemone pavonina, scarlet anemone*, Thphr.*HP*6.8.1 (= ἀ. ἀγρία, q.v.); also λειμωνία, ἡ, a thorny plant, prob. = σκόλυμος, *golden thistle, Scolymus hispanicus*, ib.6.4.3. (λειμωνία is corrupt in S.*Aj.*601 (lyr.).) **-ίς,** ίδος, poet. fem. of λειμώνιος, D.P.756. **-οειδής,** ές, *like meadows, grassy and flowery*, Ceb.17. **-όθεν,** Adv. *from a meadow*, Il.24. 451:—also **-θε,** Theoc.7.80.

λείν[ ]· ἔρια (Cypr.), Hsch. **λειξοῦρα·** τὸ δῶρον, ἐκ τοῦ λείχω, Id.; *gluttony*, Suid. s.v. λεῖξαι (wh. = Lat. *lixae*).

λείξουρος, ον, *gluttonous*, Zonar.

λειό-βᾰτος, ὁ, a fish, *skate* or *ray*, Pl.Com.137, Arist.*HA*566^{a}32; another name for the ῥίνη acc. to Ath.7.312b: but distd. from the ῥίνη by Archestr.*Fr.*46. **II.** = ὁ ὁμαλὸς τόπος, Suid. Cf. λεώβατος. **-γένειος,** ον, *smooth-chinned, beardless*, Hdt.5.20. **-γλωσσος,** ον, *smooth-tongued, flattering*, Sm., Thd.*Pr.*6.24. **-θᾰλασσία,** ἡ, a kind of radish, Thphr.*HP*7.4.2 codd.: but **λειοθασία** is to be restored from Ath.2.56f, cf. Plin.*HN*19.76 (-thasium). **-κάρηνος** [ᾰ], ον, *smooth-headed, bald-headed*, Poll.2.26. **-καυλος,** ον, *smooth-stalked*, Thphr.*HP*7.8.2. **-κόνιτος·** ἡ τελείως ὡς κόνις διαλελυμένη, λείως γὰρ τελείως, Hsch.; cf. λεωκόνιτος. **-κῡμονέω,** *to be upon a smooth sea*, interpol. in Suid. **-κύμων** [ῡ], ον, gen. ονος, *having low waves*, θάλαττα λ. Luc.*VH*2.4, *Scyth.*11. **-μερος·** ταχυδιάνοιος, Hsch. (post λεῖον, fort. λειόπορος). **-μῖτος,** ον, *smoothing the warp*, κάμακες *AP*6.247 (Phil.).

λειοντῆ, ἡ, poet. for λεοντῆ, *lion's skin*, *APl.*4.185.

λειοντοπάλης [ᾰ], ου, Dor. **-ᾱς,** α, ὁ, *wrestler with a lion*, *AP*9.237 (Eryc.).

λειοποι-έω, *make smooth, file down* a bone, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.11. 29. **II.** *pound fine*, Orib.9.40.2, *Gp.*20.26. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *filing down* of a bone, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.12.3.

λειόπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *flat-footed*, Gal.18(1).613.

λεῖος, α, ον, *smooth* to the touch, [αἴγειρος] Il.4.484; λ. ὥσπερ ἔγχελυς Ar.*Fr.*218, cf. Eup.338; χῆμαι, χηραμβίς, *PCair.Zen.*82.12 (iii B.C.), Hsch.s.v. χήμη; τὰ τραχέα καὶ τὰ λ. X.*Mem.*3.10.1; freq. in Pl., *Cra.*414b, al., Arist.*Cat.*10^{a}17, etc.; also, of cloths, *smooth, plain, not embroidered*, ὑφαντά τε καὶ λ. Th.2.97; λ. ὕφασμα Pl.*Plt.*310e; λεῖα ἐκπεποιημένα worked *smooth*, of marble, *IG*1^{2}.372.134; also λεῖα ἐργασία ib.372.165; *unsculptured*, Ἀθήνης ἕδος Call.*Fr.*105.4; of plate, *unembossed*, φιάλαι *IG*11(2).161*B*27 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Inscr. Délos* 442*B*78 (ii B.C.). **2.** in Hom., chiefly of *level* places or countries, λεῖος δ' ἱππόδρομος ἀμφίς Il.23.330; ἐν λείῳ πεδίῳ ib.359; λ. ὁδός Od.10.103, Hes.*Op.*288 (ap. X., Pl., etc., ὀλίγη codd.); λ. ἄροσις Od.9.134; λεῖα δ' ἐποίησεν made a *smooth place*, Il.12.30; πεδίον λ. Hdt.2.29; χωρίον λειότατον Id.7.9.β'; ἡ -οτάτη τῶν ὁδῶν Id. 9.69; λ. θάλασσα a *smooth* sea, Id.2.117; λ. χώρα καὶ ἄξυλος X.*Ath.* 2.12; λ. βάσεις *flat* feet, Gal.6.856. **b.** c. gen., χῶρος..λεῖος πετράων *smooth* (i.e. *free*) *from* rocks, Od.5.443, 7.282. **3.** *smooth-skinned, without hair*, of animals, Arist.*HA*582^{b}35, Lxx *Ge.*27.11; -ότατον τῶν ζῴων ἐστὶν ἄνθρωπος Arist.*HA*583^{a}6; esp. of youths, *smooth-chinned, beardless* (cf. λείαξ), Theoc.5.90, cf. *APl*2.13 (Strat.); also, of fish, *smooth*, ἱππίδια Epich.44; opp. λεπιδωτοί, Arist.*HA*505^{a} 26; [γαλεός] the *smooth* shark, *Mustelus laevis*, ib.565^{b}2, Opp.*H.*1. 380; τὸ λ. Hp.*Epid.*3.14, 6.3.16; λείη ὑπόστασις a *smooth* or *uniform* sediment, Id.*Coac.*462; [γάλα] λ. καὶ ὁμαλὸν καὶ συνεχὲς ἑαυτῷ Sor. 1.91. **4.** metaph., *smooth, soft*, πνεῦμα Ar.*Ra.*1003; of the sound of the voice, Pl.*Plt.*307a, *Ti.*67b, *Phlb.*51d; διάλεκτος Phld.*Po.Herc.* 994.36; of the taste, Ti.Locr.100e sq.; also λ. μῦθοι A.*Pr.*647; [τὸ] ἥμερόν τε καὶ λ. [τοῦ ἤθους] Pl.*Cra.*406a; λ. πάθημα, opp. τραχύ, Id. *Ti.*63e; λ. κινήματα τῆς σαρκός Epicur.*Fr.*411; λ. κίνησις, Cyrenaic phrase for ἡδονή, D.L.2.86, cf. Luc.*Par.*10, Alex.Aphr. *in Top.*94.32, λ. ἡσυχίη *AP*7.278 (Arch. Byz.); ὡς -οτέρου ἐλέους ὑπάρξοντος (sed leg. τελειοτέρου) Plb.20.9.11; τὸ λ., = λειότης, τῆς ἑρμηνείας D.H. *Lys.*24; τὸ λ. καὶ ὁμαλὲς τῆς συνθέσεως Demetr.*Eloc.*48. Adv. λείως *smoothly, gently*, Pl.*Tht.*144b, Plu.2.384a; καί με κωτίλλοντα λ. τραχὺν ἐκφανεῖν νόον Sol.ap.Arist.*Ath.*12.3. **II.** *rubbed* or *ground down*, Dsc.1.3, al., *PHolm.*19.39; cf. λειόω II: λεῖον, τό, *fine sand*, *Inscr.Délos* 500*A*9 (iii B.C.). (Prob. λειϜος, cf. Lat. *lēvis*.)

λει-όστρᾰκον, τό, *smooth-shelled*, a kind of oyster, Arist.*HA*528^{a} 21, *Fr.*304, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.128. **-ότης,** ητος, ἡ, *smoothness*, opp. τραχύτης, σπλάγχνων A.*Pr.*493; χαλινοῦ X.*Eq.*10.6 sq.; κατόπτρων Pl.*Ti.*46c; of the skin, Id.*Grg.*465b: in pl., Id.*Ti.*65c, Arist.*PA*648^{b}6. **2.** of the voice or pronunciation, [φωνῆς] Id.*GA* 786^{b}10, Demetr.*Eloc.*299; λ. ὀνομάτων D.H.*Vett.Cens.*2.2; τῇ λ. δουλεύειν, of Isocrates, Phld.*Rh.*1.199 S. = D.H.*Isoc.*13.

λειο-τρῐβέω, = λειόω II.1, Gal.12.423, Heras ap.eund.13.39, etc.:—Pass., Dsc.1.7. (Written λεοτρ-, *PMag.Leid.W.*1.25, and prob. in *SIG*1172.7 (Lebena).) **-τρῐχέω,** = sq., Arist.*HA*595^{b}26. **-τρῐχιάω,** *have smooth hair*, Sophr.26.

λειουρία, ἡ, *diabetes*, Ruf.*Ren.Ves.*6.3 (restd. fr. Aët.11.1).

λείουρος· αἴλουρος, Hsch. **λείουσι,** poet. for λέουσι, dat. pl. of λέων. **λειούσματα** ἢ **λεγούσματα·** εἶδος καταφράκτου, Γαλάται, Id.

λειό-φλοιος, ον, *smooth-barked*, Thphr.*HP*1.5.2, *CP*5.7.2 (Comp.). **-φυλλος,** ον, *smooth-leaved*, Id.*HP*7.4.4; κράμβη Eudem.ap.Ath.9. 369e. **-χρως,** ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *smooth-skinned*, Arist.ap.Ath.7.312f (δμόχρους codd. Arist.*HA*543^{a}25). **-ω,** *make smooth*, Aq.*Pr.*28.23:—Pass., *to be polished, smoothed*, Arist.*Col.*793^{a}16, Heliod.ap.Orib.46. 12.2. **II.** *pound fine, triturate*, Gal.*UP*11.8, *PSI*6.718.4 (iv/v A.D.):—Pass., Ruf.ap.Orib.8.47.4, Marc.Sid.83. **2.** *emulsify, levigate*, κόμμι Crito ap.Gal.13.36, cf. Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.55 B.

λειπανδρία and other compds. freq. written in medieval Mss. with λειπ- (λειπο-, λειφ-) will be found, with few exceptions, under λῐπ- (λῐπο-, λῐφ-): metrical evidence, where available, favours λῐπ-, which is also certain in λιποτελέω: but λειπ- is certain in λειπογνώμων, and for many other words no trustworthy evidence of the spelling exists; cf. Choerob. in *An.Ox.*2.239.

λειπογνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, *lacking* γνώμονες II.6, οἷς *IG*2^{2}.1357 (iv B.C.), cf. Ister 53, Poll.1.182, Luc.*Lex.*6, *EM*4.4, Hsch. (Freq. misspelt λιπογνώμων in codd.)

λειπτέον, *one must leave, abandon*, E.*HF*1385, Pl.*Cri.*51b, etc.

λειπῠρ-ία, -ίας, -ικός, -ιώδης, v. λιπ-.

λείπω, impf. ἔλειπον Il.19.288, etc.: fut. λείψω 18.11: aor.1 ἔλειψα, part. λείψας Ar.*Fr.*965 (= Antiph.32), elsewh. only late, Plb.12.15. 12 (παρ-), Str.6.3.10 (παρ-), Ps.-Phoc.77 (ἀπ-), etc.; uncompounded, Ptol.*Alm.*10.4, Luc.*Par.*42, Ps.-Callisth.1.44 (cod. C); also in later Poets, Man.1.153, Opp.*C.*2.33, and in Inscrr., *Epigr.Gr.*522.16 (Thessalonica), 314.27 (Smyrna), etc.: but correct writers normally use aor.2 ἔλῐπον Il.2.35, A.*Pers.*984 (lyr.), etc.: pf. λέλοιπα Od.14. 134: plpf. ἐλελοίπειν (Att. -η) X.*Cyr.*2.1.21:—Med., in prop. sense chiefly in compds.: aor.2 ἐλιπόμην Hdt.1.186, 2.40, E.*HF*169, etc. (in pass. sense, Il.11.693, al.):—Pass., fut. Med. in pass. sense λείψομαι Hes.*Op.*200, Hdt.7.8.α', 48; also λειφθήσομαι S.*Ph.*1071, λελεί-

ψομαι Il.24.742, Th.5.105, etc.: aor. ἐλείφθην, λείφθην Pi.*O.*2.43; Ep. 3 pl. ἔλειφθεν *h.Merc.*195: pf. λέλειμμαι Il.13.256, Democr.228, Pl.*Ti.*61a, etc.: plpf. ἐλελείμμην Il.2.700; Ep. λέλειπτο 10.256: Ep. aor. also ἔλειπτο A.R.1.45, etc.: **1.** *leave, quit,* Ἑλλάδα, δώματα, etc., Il.9.447, Od.21.116, etc.: with a neg., [σκόπελον] οὔ ποτε κύματα λείπει Il.2.396; νιν..χιὼν οὐδαμὰ λ. S.*Ant.*830(lyr.); χερσὶν ὕπο Τρώων λείψειν φάος ἠελίοιο, i.e. die, be killed, Il.18.11; λ. τὸν βίον ὑπό τινος Pl.*Lg.*872e; λ. βίον, βίοτον, etc., S.*El.*1444, E.*Hel.*226(lyr.), etc.; αὐτόχειρι σφαγῇ λ. βίον Id.*Or.*948. b. conversely, τὸν δ' ἔλιπε ψυχή Il.5.696, Od.14.426; τὸν..λίπε θυμός Il.4.470; ἔπειτά με καὶ λίποι αἰών 5.685, cf. Od.7.224; λίπε δ' ὀστέα θυμός Il.16.743; ψυχὴ δὲ λέλοιπεν (sc. ὀστέα) Od.14.134; νῦν δ' ἤδη πάντα λέλοιπεν (sc. ἐμέ) ib.213; in these two last passages some take it intr., *is gone,* v. infr. II. **2.** *leave behind, leave at home,* παιδὶ τὸν ἐν μεγάροισιν ἔλειπες Od.13.403, cf. Il.5.480; esp. of dying men, *leave* (as a legacy), Ἀτρεὺς δὲ θνήσκων ἔλιπεν πολύαρνι Θυέστῃ [τὸ σκῆπτρον] 2.106; πατέρι γόον καὶ κήδεα λυγρά 5.157, cf. S.*Aj.*973; παῖδα ὀρφανὸν λ. ib.653; λ. ἄρρενας, θυγατέρας, Pl.*Lg.*923e, 924e; λ. εὔκλειαν ἐν δόμοισι A.*Ch.*348 (lyr.):—also in Med., *leave behind one* (as a memorial to posterity), μνημόσυνον λιπέσθαι Hdt.1.186, 6.109, al.; λιπέσθαι τιμωρούς E.*HF*169; διαδόχους ἑμαυτῷ Plu.*Aem.*36, etc. b. *leave standing, leave remaining, spare,* οἰκίαν οὐδεμίαν X.*An.*7.4.1; μηδένα Id.*HG*2.3.41, Pl.*R.*567b, etc. **3.** *leave, forsake,* Il.17.13, etc.; λ. τινὰ χαμαί Pi.*O.*6.45; εὕδοντα S.*Ph.*273; τὴν αὐτοῦ φύσιν λ. ib.903; λ. τὴν τάξιν Pl.*Ap.*29a, etc.; λ. ἐράνους *fail in paying..,* D.27.25, cf. 25.22; λ. δασμόν, φοράν, X.*Cyr.*3.1.1,34; λ. μαρτυρίαν, ὅρκον, *fail in..,* D.49.19, 59.60, λ. δίκην *allow* it *to go by default, SIG*134*b*24 (Milet., iv B.C.); λοιβὰς..οὐ λίπε *neglected* them not, *IG*3.1337.8. b. conversely, λίπον ἰοὶ ἄνακτα they *failed* him, Od.22.119. **4.** Math., *lose* or *drop* something, i.e. have something subtracted from it, τὸ ΚΡ λιπὸν τὸ ΒΟ the area ΚΡ *minus* the area ΒΟ, Apollon.Perg.3.12, cf. Ptol.*Alm.*10.4, al., Dioph.2.21. **II.** intr., *to be gone, depart, Epigr.Gr.*149.2 (Rhenea); v. supr. I.1b. **2.** *to be wanting* or *missing,* οὔ τί πω ἔλιπεν ἐκ τοῦδ' οἶκον..αἰκία S.*El.*514(lyr.); οὔποτ' ἔρις λείψει κατὰ πόλεις E.*Hel.*1157(lyr.); τὸ κακοτυχὲς οὐ λέλοιπεν ἐκ τέκνων Id.*HF*133(lyr.); λείπουσιν αἱ ἐκ τῆς κεφαλῆς [τρίχες] Arist.*HA*518ª24; ἔτι ἔν σοι λείπει *Ev.Luc.*18.22; τί λείπει τῶν ἐπιτηδείων αὐταῖς; Plb.10.18.8; τί γάρ σοι λείπει; Arr.*Epict.*2.22.5, cf. Diog.Oen.64; [εἰς τὴν προκειμένην πραγματείαν] τὸ ὑφ' οὗ γίνεται..μὴ ῥηθὲν οὐ λείπει *is* not *needed,* Marcellin.*Puls.*69: c. inf., λείπει μὲν οὐδ' ἃ πρόσθεν ᾔδεμεν τὸ μὴ οὐ βαρύστον' εἶναι *nihil absunt quin..,* S.*OT*1232: so c. gen., βραχὺ λείπει τοῦ μὴ συνάπτειν Plb.2.14.6, etc.; πρότασις τῆς προειρημένης λείπουσα ὑποθέσει a proposition *containing less* in the hypothesis than that aforesaid, Papp.648.1: freq. with numerals, κεφάλαιον γίγνεται μικροῦ λείποντος πέντε καὶ δέκα τάλαντα Lys.19.43; οὐ πολὺ λεῖπον τῶν ἐνενήκοντα ἐτῶν Plb.12.16.13; τριήρεις πέντε λείπουσαι τῶν ἑκατὸν εἴκοσι D.S.13.14: generally, παντὸς μὲν οὖν λείπει Pl.*Lg.*728a; ὁ λιπών ib.759e; τὸ λεῖπον *what is lacking,* Plb.4.38.9, etc.; esp. Gramm., *to be incomplete,* of a phrase, λειπούσης τῆς φράσεως A.D.*Adv.*159.28, al.; *to be wanting, omitted,* λείποντος τοῦ καί Id.*Conj.*225.24: also c. dat., λείπει ἡ "κεῖνος" φωνὴ τῷ ε̄ Id.*Adv.*147.17. b. of the moon, *to be invisible* (cf. λειψιφαής), Plot.2.3.5. c. λείποντα εἴδη, in Algebra, = λείψεις, *negative* terms, Dioph.I *Def.*10.

B. Pass., *to be left, left behind,* ἄλοχος Φυλάκῃ ἐλέλειπτο Il.2.700; οἱ δ' οἷοι λείπονται Od.22.250, etc.; also ὀπίσσω, μετόπισθε, κατόπισθε λ., Il.3.160, 22.334, Od.21.116; παῖδες..μετόπισθε λελειμμένοι *left behind* in Troy, Il.24.687; μόνα..νὼ λελειμμένα S.*Ant.*58, etc.; τὸ λειπόμενον βίου (v.l. βιοτᾶς) Ariphron 1 (= *IG*3.171). b. Math., *to be subtracted*: τὸ ἀπὸ τῆς ΔΦ λειφθὲν ὑπὸ τοῦ ἀπὸ τῆς ΔΑ ποιεῖ.., the square on ΔΦ *subtracted* from the square on ΔΑ gives.., Ptol.*Alm.*10.7. **2.** *remain, remain over and above,* τριτάτη δ' ἔτι μοῖρα λέλειπται Il.10.253; ἐμοὶ δὲ λελείψεται ἄλγεα λυγρά 24.742; ὀλίγων σφι ἡμερέων λείπεται σιτία Hdt.9.45; ὃ πᾶσι λ. βροτοῖς..ἐλπίς E.*Tr.*681; αὐτόνομοι ἐλείφθημεν Th.3.11; ἕως ἄν τι λείπηται Id.8.81: impers., λείπεται *it remains,* Pl.*Tht.*157e: c. acc. et inf., πεπληρῶσθαί με Id.*Phdr.*235c. **3.** *remain alive,* πολλοὶ δὲ λίποντο Od.4.495, cf. A.*Pers.*480, X.*An.*3.1.2. **II.** c. gen., **1.** *to be left without, to be forsaken of,* κτεάνων λειφθεὶς καὶ φίλων Pi.*I.*2.11; σοῦ λελειμμένη S.*Ant.*548; but στρατὸν λελειμμένον δορός *which has been left* by the spear, i.e. not slain, A.*Ag.*517. **2.** *to be left behind in a race,* Il.23.407,409, Od.8.125; λελειμμένος οἰῶν *lingering behind* the sheep, 9.448; λείπετ'..Μενελάου δουρὸς ἐρωήν he *was left* a spear's throw *behind* Menelaus, Il.23.529; ἐς δίσκουρα λέλειπτο he *had been left behind* as much as a quoit's throw, ib.523; κίρκοι πελειῶν οὐ μακρὰν λελειμμένοι A.*Pr.*857, cf. E.*Hipp.*1244; τοῦ κήρυκος μὴ λείπεσθαι not *to lag behind* the herald, Th.1.131; but ἀπό τινος *to be left behind by* one, Il.9.437,445; λ. βασιλέος or ἀπὸ βασιλέος *by* the king, Hdt.8.113,9.66; λείπεσθαι τοῦ καιροῦ *to be behind* time, X.*Cyr.*6.3.29; τῆς ναυμαχίης Id.7.168; τῆς ἐξόδου Id.9.19; but, λείπου μηδὲ σύ, παρθέν', ἀπ' οἴκων *fail* not [to come] from the house, i.e. follow us, dub. in S.*Tr.*1275(anap.): abs., *to be left behind, be absent,* Hdt.7.229,8.44. **3.** *come short of, be inferior to,* τινος, like ἐλαττοῦσθαι, ἡττᾶσθαι, ὑστερεῖσθαί τινος, because the Verb has a comp. sense, Id.7.48, etc.; οὐκ ἔσθ' ὁπόλας λείπεται τόδ' ἡδονῆς *falls short of..,* E.*Fr.*138.3; λείπεσθαί τινος ἔς τι or ἔν τινι, Hdt.1.99,7.8.α' (v. infr.4); περί τι Plb.6.52.8; πρός τι S.*Tr.*266; καμήλους ταχυτῆτι οὐ λειπομένας ἵππων Hdt.7.86; ξύνεσιν οὐδενὸς λ. Th.6.72; πλήθει λ. X.*HG*7.4.24; πλήθει ἡμῶν λειφθέντες Id.*An.*7.7.31; οὐδ' ἔτι θηρὸς ἐλείπετο δερκομένοισιν, i.e. resembled.., Epic. in *Arch.Pap.*7 p.4: also c. gen. rei, λειφθῆναι μάχης E.*Heracl.*732; οὐδὲν σοῦ ξίφους λελείψομαι Id.*Or.*1041: Math., τὸ ἐγγραφὲν τοῦ περιγραφέντος ἐλάσσονι λείπεται the inscribed figure *falls short of* the circumscribed by less than.., Archim.*Con.Sph.*21: also c. dat. rei, λειφθῆναι μάχῃ A.*Pers.*344: c. part., οὐδὲν ἐμοῦ λείπει γιγνώσκων X.*Oec.*18.5; λέλειψαι τῶν ἐμῶν βουλευμάτων *you come short of, understand not* my plans, E.*Or.*1085; λέλειμμαι τῶν ἐν Ἕλλησιν νόμων Id.*Hel.*1246: abs., *to be defeated,* Plb.1.62.6; ὑπό τινος *AP*11.224(Antip.); λείπεσθαι ἐν [τῇ ἀγορανομίᾳ], Lat. *repulsam ferre,* Plu.*Mar.*5, etc.: abs., in part., ἄνδρας λελειμμένους *inferior* men, A.*Fr.*37; also, λειπόμενοι *the poor, IG*14.1839.7. **4.** *to be wanting* or *lacking in* a thing, *fail of* or *in,* c. gen., ὀδυρμάτων ἐλείπετ' οὐδέν S.*Tr.*937; γνώμας λειπομένα σοφᾶς Id.*El.*474(lyr.); λελειμμένη τέκνων E.*Ion*680; λελ. λόγου *failing to heed* my word, S.*Aj.*543; μῆνας ἓξ..λειπόμενος (sc. τῶν εἴκοσι ἐτῶν) *Epigr.Gr.*519 (Thessalonica); also, λ. ἐν τῷ μὴ δύνασθαι μηδ' ὁρᾶν S.*OC*495; v. supr. 3. **5.** *to be in need of,* τῆς σῆς βοηθείας A.D.*Synt.*289.28. (I.-E. *leiq*^{k}–, cf. Lat. *li-n-quo,* Skt. *ric*–, pres. 3 sg. *ri-ṇa-k-ti* 'leaves', etc.)

λειπώδῑν, ῖνος, ἡ, *past bearing children,* Suid.

λείρ-ῐνος, η, ον, *made of lilies,* χρῖσμα Dsc.3.102; ἔλαιον Gal.19.119. **II.** *like a lily,* ἄνθος prob. in Thphr.*HP*3.18.11. **-ιόεις,** εσσα, εν, prop. *like a lily,* but in Hom. only metaph., χρόα λειριόεντα *lily* skin, Il.13.830; of the cicadae, ὄπα λειριόεσσαν their *delicate* voice, 3.152; of the Muses' voice, Hes.*Th.*41; Ἑσπερίδες Q.S.2.418. **2.** *of the lily,* κάρη Nic.*Al.*406. **-ιον,** τό, *Madonna lily, Lilium candidum,* prob. in Thphr.*HP*9.16.6; = κρίνον, Dsc.3.102, cf. *h.Cer.*427, Hp.*Mul.*2.179, A.R.1.879. **II.** *polyanthus narcissus, Narcissus Tazetta,* Thphr.*HP*6.8.1, 7.13.4, Dsc.4.158. **III.** *autumn narcissus, Narcissus serotinus,* Thphr.*HP*6.6.9; *narcissus* in general, ib.1.13.2. **-ιοπολφᾰνεμώνη,** ἡ, *omelet made with lilies,* etc., Pherecr.130.8. **-ιος,** ον, = λειριόεις, ἄνθεμον Pi.*N.*7.79. **II.** of the voice, A.R.4.903, Orph.*A.*253. **III.** of the eyes of youth, ὄμματα B.16.95. **-ιώδης,** ες, *like a lily,* εὐωδία Thphr.*HP*3.13.6. **-ός,** ά, όν, = λειριόεις, of the voice, τέττιξ γλυκεροῖς χείλεσι λειρὰ χέων *IG*14.1934*f*6.

λειρώς· ὁ ἰσχνὸς καὶ ὠχρός. καὶ **ληρίας** λέγουσι κύνας, τὰς κατισχνωμένας καὶ ἀποβαλούσας τρίχας. ἢ τὸν μικρὸν λαγών, Hsch. **λεῖστός,** ή, όν, v. ληϊστός.

λείστριον, τό, = λίστριον, *tool for smoothing stone, IG*7.3073.119, al. (Lebadea).

λείτειραι· ἱέρειαι, Hsch. (Cf. λήτειρα). **λειτῖνος**· πέμματος εἶδος, Id. **λειτνεία,** dub. sens. in *POxy.*1740.12 (iii/iv A.D.). **λειτόν**· βλάσφημον, Hsch.

λειτορεύω (λείτωρ), = ἱερεύω, *IG*9(2).397.1, 1228.3, al. (Thess.), *Arch.Pap.*9.215 (Egypt?).

λειτουργ-έω, earlier Att. **λητουργέω** *IG*2².1147.6 (iv B.C.), etc. (λειτ- 2².665.11 (282 B.C.)): pf. λελειτούργηκα Lys.18.7, Is.6.60, Isoc.15.145: **I.** at Athens, *serve public offices at one's own cost,* And.1.132, al., D.27.64: c. acc. cogn., λ. τὰ προσταττόμενα Is.6.61; δύο λειτουργίας D.50.9, cf. Lys.3.47; λ. ὑπέρ τινος *serve* these *offices* for another, Is.3.80, 6.64; τὰ λελειτουργημένα *public services performed,* D.21.169. **II.** generally, *perform public duties, serve the state,* τῇ πόλει X.*Mem.*2.7.6; ἐκ τῆς ἰδίας οὐσίας ὑμῖν λ. Isoc.8.13; τὸ ταῖς οὐσίαις λειτουργοῦν, ὃ καλοῦμεν εὐπόρους Arist.*Pol.*1291ª34; τοῖς σώμασιν καὶ τοῖς χρήμασιν λ. Id.*Ath.*29.5; λ. τοῖς σώμασιν D.21.165; τὸ περὶ τὰς ἀρχὰς λ. Arist.*Pol.*1291ª35; λ. τῇ πόλει ταύτην τὴν λειτουργίαν ib.37, cf. Plb.6.33.6; λ. πρὸς τεκνοποιΐαν Arist.*Pol.*1335ᵇ28; ἄρχειν καὶ λ. *POxy.*1119.16 (iii A.D.). **III.** generally, *serve* a master, c. dat., οἱ ἑνὶ λειτουργοῦντες τὰ τοιαῦτα δοῦλοι [εἰσι] Arist.*Pol.*1278ª12, cf. *PSI*4.361.15 (iii B.C.), Nic.Dam.4 J.; λ. τρισὶν ἀνδράσιν, of a prostitute, *AP*5.48 (Gallus). **2.** *perform religious service, minister,* ἐπὶ τῶν ἱερῶν D.H.2.22; τῷ Κυρίῳ *Act.Ap.*13.2, etc. (Written λιτ- in *Rev.Ét.Anc.*32.5 (Athens, i B.C.), etc., cf. λειτούργιον, λειτουργός.) **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *performance of a public service,* D.H.6.40, Plu.*Ages.*36, *POxy.*1412.14 (iii A.D.), Jul.*Or.*1.21d. **2.** *performance of religious ritual,* Lxx*Nu.*4.32. **-ησία,** ἡ, = foreg. 1, prob. l. in Philostr.*VS*2.26.1; *tenure of municipal office, POxy.*1413.17 (iii A.D.). **-ήσιμος,** ον, *for service,* σκεύη Lxx I*Ch.*28.13. **-ία,** ἡ, earlier Att. **λητ-** *IG*2².1140.14 (386 B.C.):—at Athens, and elsewhere (e.g. Siphnos, Isoc.19.36; Mitylene, Antipho 5.77), *public service* performed by private citizens at their own expense, And.4.42, Lys.21.19, etc.; λ. ἐγκύκλιοι ordinary, i.e. annual, *liturgies,* D.20.21; λειτουργίαι μετοίκων, opp. πολιτικαί, ib.18. **II.** *any public service* or *work, PHib.*1.78.4(iii B.C.), etc.; ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν λειτουργιῶν τεταγμένος, in an army, *the officer who superintended the workmen, carpenters,* etc., Plb.3.93.4; οἱ ἐπί τινα λ. ἀπεσταλμένοι Id.10.16.5: generally, military *duty, UPZ*15.25(pl., ii B.C.). **2.** generally, *any service* or *function,* ἡ πρώτη φανερὰ τοῖς ζῴοις λ. διὰ τοῦ στόματος οὖσα Arist.*PA*650ª9, cf. 674ᵇ9,20, *IA*711ᵇ30; φιλικὴν ταύτην λ. Luc.*Salt.*6. **3.** *service, ministration, help,* 2*Ep.Cor.*9.12, *Ep.Phil.*2.30. **III.** *public service* of the gods, αἱ πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς λ. Arist.*Pol.*1330ª13; αἱ τῶν θεῶν θεραπεῖαι καὶ λ. D.S.1.21, cf. *UPZ*17.17(ii B.C.), *PTeb.*302.30(i A.D.), etc.; *the service* or *ministry* of priests, Lxx*Nu.*8.25, *Ev.Luc.*1.23. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for* λειτουργία, Lxx*Ex.*31.10, al.; ἡμέραι (in temples) *PTeb.*88.6(ii B.C.); *ministering,* πνεύματα *Ep.Hebr.*1.14: Subst. **-κόν** (sc. τέλος), τό, prob. a tax paid in lieu of labour performed, *PPetr.*2p.129(iii B.C.), *PTeb.*5.49(ii B.C.), al.:—in form **λειτουργιακός** *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.209.19. **-ιον,** τό, *subsidiary action springing out of a trial,* Plin.*Ep.*2.11,12 (λιτ- codd., cf. λειτουργέω ad fin.). **-ός,** ὁ, (λήϊτος, ἔργον) *one who performed a* λειτουργία (q.v.), *POxy.*82.3(iii A.D.), etc.; λ. τῶν

ἐν παισὶ λειτουργιῶν *CIG*2881.13, cf. 2882, 2886(Branchidae). II. *public servant*, ἡ στάσις τῶν λ. [τοῦ Σαλομῶνος] Lxx 3*Ki.*10.5; of *workmen, carpenters*, etc., οἰκοδόμοι καὶ λ. *PPetr.*3 p.139 (iii B.C.), cf. Plb.3.93.5; at Magnesia, an official of the γερουσία, *Inscr.Magn.*116.17; = Lat. *lictor*, Plu.*Rom.*26: metaph., λ. τῆς χρείας μου *ministering* to my need, *Ep.Phil.*2.25. 2. *private servant*, Lxx 2*Ki.*13.18. III. in religious sense, *minister*, [θεοῦ] ib.*Ps.*102(103).21, *Ep.Rom.*13.6, al.; τῶν θεῶν D.H.2.22, cf. 73; τῶν ἁγίων λ. *Ep.Hebr.*8.2; θεοῖς λιτουργοί (sic) *Rev.Ét.Anc.*32.5 (Athens, I B.C.); *attendant* at sacrifices, *acolyte*, *IG*3.1005, al. IV. Astrol., λειτουργοί, οἱ, astral gods *subordinate* to the δεκανοί, Iamb.*Myst.*9.2, Firm.2.4.4, Mart.Cap.2.200.

λείτωρ, *opos*, ὁ, *priest*, ἀρωγὸς λ. *Ath.Mitt.*12.283 (Athens); λείτορες· ἱέρειαι (fort. ἱερεῖς), Hsch.; cf. λείτειραι, λειτορεύω, ὁμολείτωρ, λητῆρες, λήτωρ.

λειφαιμέω, λείφαιμος, v. λιφ-; cf. λειπανδρία. **λείφητρα·** λείψανα, Hsch.

λειχήν, *ῆνος*, ὁ, *tree-moss, lichen*, implied in Thphr. (cf. λειχηνιάω). 2. a kind of *liver-wort*, that grows on damp rocks, Dsc.4.53; but ἵππειος λ., = ἱπποληχήν, Nic.*Th.*945. 3. a *lichen-like eruption* on the skin of animals, esp. on the chin, *mentagra*, A.*Ch.*281 (pl.), Hp.*Aph.*3.20 (pl.), Thphr.*Sud.*14 (pl.), Lxx *Le.*21.20, Gal.14.75, Aët.8.16; also, of the ground, *blight, canker*, A.*Eu.*785 (lyr.). 4. in horses, the normal *callosity on foreleg, chestnut*, Dsc.2.43 (pl.), Cael.Aur.*TP*1.138 (pl.).—In codd. freq. written λιχήν.

λειχήν-η, ἡ, = μυρτάκανθον, Dsc.4.144. **-ιάω,** *have the* λειχήν 1, of olives, Thphr.*CP*5.9.10. **-ικός,** ἡ, όν, *for eruptions*, τροχίσκος Gal.12.832: **-κή** (sc. ἔμπλαστρος) ib.835; **-κόν** (sc. φάρμακον) Orib. *Fr.*78, Aët.8.16, etc. **-ώδης,** ες, *like the* λειχήν, Hp.*Epid.*4.20, Gal.6.750, al.

λειχήνωρ, *opos*, ὁ, *Lick-man*, name of a mouse, Batr.202:—so also **λειχομύλη** [ῠ], ἡ, *Lick-meal*, name of a mouse, ib.29; **λειχοπίναξ** [ῐ], ἄκος, ὁ, *Lick-platter*, ib.100, 230.

λείχω, fut. λείξω Lxx *Mi.*7.17: aor. ἔλειξα A. (v. infr.), Ar. (v. infr.):—Pass., aor. part. ἐκ-λειχθέν Dsc.3.36:—*lick up*, Hdt.4.23, A.*Eu.*106, *Ag.*828; λ. δημιόπρατα Ar.*Eq.*103; simply, *lick*, ἅλα Arist. *HA*580^{b}31; βοῦς ὀπλὴν λ. Thphr.*Sign.*15. (Cf. Skt. *lih-* 'lick', etc.)

λειψανδρία, ἡ, (λεῖψις) = λιπανδρία, Hsch., v.l. in J.*BJ*3.3.2, for λειπανδρία or λιπανδρία:—hence in later Gr., Adj. **λείψανδρος,** Sch. E.*Or.*249; Verb **λειψανδρέω,** Tz.*H.*1.779.

λειψᾰνηλόγος, ον, *gathering remnants*, *AP*6.92 (Phil.).

λείψᾰνον, τό, (λείπω) *piece left, remnant*, Ἀργοῦς E.*Med.*1387: metaph., of a man, λ. φίλων, Φρυγῶν, Id.*El.*554, *Tr.*716; τὸ νῦν αὐτῆς [τῆς γῆς] λ. Pl.*Criti.*110e, cf. 111a; δάκρυα..στοργᾶς λείψανον *AP*7.476 (Mel.); μειδιάματος λ. *traces* of a smile, Chor. in *Rev.Phil.*1.230. 2. freq. in pl., *remains* of the dead, λείψαν' ἐκβάλλειν κυσίν E.*Fr.*469; λείψανα θανόντος S.*El.*1113; τὰ λ. τοῦ σώματος Pl.*Phd.* 86c; βωμὸς λ. φωτὸς ἔχει *CIG*(add.)4079*b* (Ancyra), al.; but λ. τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἀνδρῶν *their deeds, good name*, etc., E.*Andr.*774 (lyr.); *remnants* of youth, Ar.*V.*1066 (lyr.); λ. τῶν Ἰλιακῶν παθημάτων *sequels* to.., Longin.9.12.

λειψεδᾰφία, ἡ, (ἔδαφος) *loss of soil* (by washing away), *POxy.*1911.98, 1912.129 (vi A.D.).

λεῖψις, εως, ἡ, *omission*, τοῦ ἄρθρου A.D.*Synt.*78.9. 2. *failure, lack*, ἀγαθῶν *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).182. II. Math., *negative term* in an algebraic expression, opp. ὕπαρξις, λ. ἐπὶ λεῖψιν πολλαπλασιασθεῖσα ποιεῖ ὕπαρξιν *a minus* multiplied by *a minus* gives a plus, Dioph.1 *Def.*9: dat. λείψει c. gen., *minus*, Id.2.21.

λειψῐ-φᾰής, ές, *waning*, σελήνη Max.455, cf. Heph.Astr.2.34. **-φωτέω,** *wane*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(2).108.18. **-φωτος,** ον, *waning*, Paul.Al.*M.*4, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(2).107.13, al.:—also **-φως,** Vett.Val. 191.6, Eust.811.63; but ἥρωες..λιψόφωτες (sic) *who have quitted the light of day*, *PMag.Par.*1.1409.

λειψό-θριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, τό, *having lost their hair*, μέρη Ael.*NA*14.4. **-σέληνον,** τό, *the moon's first* or *last quarter*, when it is hidden, Paraphr.Poet. *de herb.*7.

λειψυδρία, ἡ, *want of water*, Thphr.*CP*5.12.1, Plb.34.9.6, Str.16.1.10, D.S.1.52, *Sammelb.*4416.14 (ii A.D.): **Λειψύδριον,** τό, *a waterless district* near Mt. Parnes in Attica, *Scol.*14, Hdt.5.62, Ar.*Lys.* 665.

λείω, v. λῶ.

λειώ-δης, ες, = λεῖος, *smooth, even*, Suid. **-κόρης·** ὁ τελείως ἐκκεκαυμένους τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἔχων, Hsch. (λειοκ- cod.).

λειώλης, ες, = πανώλης, *IG*12(1).737 (Camirus, vi B.C.); cf. **λεώλης·** τελείως ἐξώλης, Hsch.

λείωμα, ατος, τό, (λειόω) *pigment-powder*, τὰ ἄκρατα λ., τὰ ὑδαρέστερα λ., Thphr.*Lap.*55.

λείων, v. λέων. **λείως,** Adv. of λεῖος (q.v.). II. v. λέως.

λεί-ωσις, εως, ἡ, (λειόω) *trituration*, σιτίων Gal.*UP*11.8, cf. 9, Erasistr.ap.eund.19.372; f.l. in Plu.2.129d. 2. *levigation* of a powder, Zos.Alch.p.177 B., al. **-ωτέον,** *one must make smooth*, δρεπάνῳ τομήν *Gp.*9.5.6.

λέκαιος· ὁ ἀποτεταλμένος, Hsch. (post λεκανίσκη). **λεκαλέος,** f.l. for λαικαλέος in Luc.*Lex.*12.

λεκάν-η [ᾰ], ἡ, (λέκος) *dish, pot, pan*, Ar.*Nu.*907, *V.*600, al., *PGrenf.*1.14 (ii B.C.), etc.; *basin*, *IG*4^{2}(1).122.57 (Epid., iv B.C.); *hod*, Ar.*Av.*840, 1143, *IG*2^{2}.1672.184; cf. λακάνη:—Dim. **-ίδιον,** τό, Poll.10.84, Eust.1402.16: **-ιον,** τό, Ar.*Ach.*1110, Polyzel.4, Orib. *Fr.*88, v.l. in X.*Cyr.*1.3.4: **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Ar.*Fr.*805, Plu.2.828a, Luc. *Am.*39: **-ίσκη,** ἡ, Ar.*Fr.*805, Telecl.1.11. (Perh. fr. Bab. *lahannu.*)

λεκᾰνό-μαντις, εως, ὁ, *dish-diviner*, Str.16.2.39, Ptol.*Tetr.*181, Artem.2.69:—hence **-μαντεία,** ἡ, *PMag.Par.*1.221, Ps.-Callisth.1.1. **-πωλις,** ίδος, ἡ, *for the sale of dishes*, στωΐα *IG*12(2).14.12 (Mytil., dub.).

λέκᾰνος, ὁ, or **-ον,** τό, *wine-bowl*, λεκάνου ψυκτήρ *IG*2^{2}.1425.348; fort. **λεκανοψυκτήρ.**

λεκᾰνοσκοπία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *the inspecting of a dish*, in order to divine, Man.4.213.

λεκάριον, τό, Dim. of λέκος, *little dish*, X.*Cyr.*1.3.4 (v.l. **-άνια,** pl.), Herm.Hist.2, Gal.18(1).240, Poll.10.86.

λεκίθ-ιον [ῐ̆θ], τό, *bean-meal*, *PHolm.*19.41. **-ίτης** [ῑτ] ἄρτος, ὁ, bread *made of pulse*, Seleuc.ap.Ath.3.114b, cf. *Carm.Pop.*41.11.

λεκῐθο-ειδής, ές, = λεκιθώδης, Hp.*Morb.*2.47. **-πώλης,** ου, ὁ, Suid.:—fem. **-πωλις,** ίδος, *peasepudding-seller*, Ar.*Pl.*427, Luc.*Lex.*3.

λέκῐθος (A), ὁ, *gruel* of pulse or cereals, πτισάνης Hp.*Mul.*1.109; φακῶν ib. 52, cf. 2.192, Ar.*Lys.*562, Pherecr.22, Alex.258, etc.; defined in Gal.6.782. II. = φακῶν τὸ ἔνδον τοῦ λέπους, Id.19.117.

λέκῐθος (B), ἡ, *yolk of an egg*, Hp.*Mul.*2.205, freq. in Arist., as *HA*562^{a}29, al.; σμῆχε ἀπὸ λ. Nic.Dam.4 J.

λεκῐθώδης, ες, (λέκιθος B) *yolk-coloured*, Hp.*Epid.*4.14, Thphr.*HP* 4.8.11, Aret.*SD*1.15, etc.

λεκίς, λεκίσκιον, λεκίσκος, v. λέκος.

λέκκη· χλαῖνα, Hsch. (cf. δεκτή, λόκκη):—also **λακτή** (post λεκτοί).

λέκος, εος, τό, *dish, pot, pan*, Demioprat.ap.Poll.10.87, Hippon. 58, Phoen.2.2:—Dim. forms **λεκ-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Epich.126, Iamb.*VP* 26.119 (pl.); = παροψίς, Hsch.; **-ίσκος,** ὁ, Hp.ap.Poll. l.c.:—hence **-ίσκιον,** τό, a small measure or weight, Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)63, 69; cf. λεκάνη.

λέκρανα, τά, = ἀγκῶνες, Hsch., Phot.; cf. ὀλέκρανον. **λέκρικα·** σειραί, σχοινία, Hsch.; cf. λείκρικα. **λεκροί,** = λικροί (q.v.).

λεκ-τέος, α, ον, (λέγω B) *to be said* or *spoken*, Pl.*R.*378b. II. λεκτέον, *one must say* or *speak*, περί τινος X.*Lac.*2.12; [λόγους] Pl. *R.*392a; ὅτι.. Arist.*EN*1145^{a}15. **-της,** ου, ὁ, *speaker, Gloss.*

λεκτίκιον, τό, Dim. of Lat. *lectīca*, *litter*, Alex.Trall.10.

λεκτικός, ή, όν, *good at speaking, able to speak*, X.*Mem.*4.3.1, *Cyr.* 5.5.46 (Sup.); ἡ **-κή** (sc. τέχνη) *the art of speaking*, Pl.*Plt.*304d. II. *suited for speaking*, οἱ λ. τῶν λόγων speeches *in common colloquial style*, opp. ποιητικῶς συγκείμενοι, D.61.2; μάλιστα λ. τῶν μέτρων τὸ ἰαμβεῖόν ἐστι Arist.*Po.*1449^{a}24, cf. *Rh.*1408^{b}33. Adv. **-κῶς** *in prose*, D.H.*Comp.*25. 2. *related to expression, stylistic*, ὁ λ. τόπος the province *of expression*, ib.1,4; opp. πραγματικός, *of style*, opp. matter, ἀρεταί Id.*Pomp.*1; μέρος Id.*Th.*34. III. Adv. **-κῶς** *with the force of a word*, of the termination **-θεν**, A.D.*Adv.*195.16; *verbally*, *Stoic.*3.214.

λεκτίς, ίδος, ἡ, *litter*, Sm.*Is.*66.20.

λέκτο, v. λέγω (B), λέχομαι.

λεκτός, ή, όν, (λέγω B) *gathered, chosen, picked out*, of stones, λ. ἐκ γαίης λάους Hes.*Fr.*115.3; στόλος A.*Pers.*795; ἠθέων λεκτοί S.*OT* 19, etc. II. *capable of being spoken, to be spoken*, ἔστ' ἐκείνῳ πάντα λεκτά Id.*Ph.*633; κακὸν οὐ τλητὸν οὐδὲ λεκτόν E.*Hipp.*875; οὔτε λ. οὔτε πιστόν Ar.*Av.*423 (lyr.): λεκτόν, τό, *an expression* (opp. mere φωνή), A.D.*Adv.*136.32; *a word* (with a meaning), Id.*Pron.*59.1, al.; τὰ λ. *predications*, Cleanth.*Stoic.*1.109; but later, *expressions, phrases* (including statements, questions, commands, wishes, etc.), *Stoic.*2. 58,61, al.; coupled with προτάσεις and ἀξιώματα, Plot.5.5.1.

λεκτρίτῃ θρόνῳ· ἀνάκλισιν ἔχοντι, Hsch.

λέκτρον, τό, (λέχομαι) *couch, bed*, Hom. (esp. in Od.); λέκτρονδε *to bed*, Od.8.292: also in pl., Il.22.503, Od.20.58, etc.; Arc. for κλίνη acc. to *AB*1c95. II. later, mostly in pl., *marriage-bed*, Pi. *N.*8.6 (sg.); παρθένοις γαμηλίων λ. ἀπείροις A.*Fr.*242; λέκτρων εὐναί Id.*Pers.*543 (anap.); λέκτρων κοῖται E.*Alc.*925 (anap.); κοίτας λέκτρον Id.*Med.*436 (lyr.); but τὸ δυσπάρευνον λ. S.*Tr.*791: hence γῆμαι λέκτρα τινός wed one, E.*Med.*594; λέκτρα προδοῦναι, αἰσχῦναι, etc., Id.*Or.*939, *Hipp.*944, etc.; ἀλλότρια, νόθα, δοῦλα λέκτρα, of illicit connexions, Id.*HF*345, *Andr.*928, *Ion*819; cf. λέχος. 2. *the fruit of marriage, a child*, Agathyll.ap.D.H.1.49 (pl.).

λεκτροχᾰρής, ές, *enjoying the marriage-bed*, Orph.*H.*55.9.

λεκχώ, v. λεχώ.

λελᾰβέσθαι, v. λαμβάνω. **λελάθη, λελάθοντο, λελαθέσθαι,** v. λανθάνω. **λελᾶκα, λελάκοντο, λελᾰκυῖα,** v. λάσκω. **λέλαμμαι,** v. λαμβάνω, λέπω. **λέλασμαι,** v. λανθάνω. **λελάχητε, λελάχωσι,** v. λαγχάνω. **λελέγια·** κόχλακες, ἢ κοχλώδεις τόποι, Hsch. **λελεπρίς·** ἰχθῦς ποιός, ἡ καλουμένη φυκίς, Id.

λεληθότως, Adv. pf. part. of λανθάνω, *imperceptibly*, Pl.*Ax.*365c, Cic.*Att.*6.5.3, *Fam.*9.2.3, D.H.*Comp.*22, *Anacreont.*15.16, Luc.*Am.* 13; *secretly*, Lxx 2*Ma.*6.11, 8.1.

λέληκα, v. λάσκω. **λέλησμαι,** v. λανθάνω. II. **λέλησμαι,** v. ληΐζομαι.

λελίημαι, old Ep. pf., *strive eagerly*, Il., but only in part. λελῑημένος, λ. ὄφρα τάχιστα ὦσαιτ' Ἀργείους 5.690, cf. 4.465: as Adj., *eager*, βὰν δ' ἰθὺς Δαναῶν λελιημένοι 12.106, cf. 16.552: in later Ep. c. gen., *eager for* a thing, λελιημένοι ἠπείροιο A.R.1.1164: also 3 sg. plpf. with inf., αὐδῆσαι λελίητο Id.3.1158, cf. 646, 4.1009: 2 sg. pf., λελίησαι ἀκούειν Theoc.25.196, cf. Orph.*Fr.*280.4: 3 pl. plpf. λελίηντο prob. cj. in Id.*L.*118. II. in phys. sense, αἰθὴρ ἐκτὸς ἔσω λελιημένος *rushing*, Emp.100.18.

λελικκός, ὁ, a kind of *fish*, Hsch. **λελιμμένος,** v. λίπτομαι. **λελιχμότες,** v. λιχμάω.

λελογισμένως, Adv., (λογίζομαι) *according to calculation*, λ. ὅκως..

Hdt.3.104; λ. *πράσσοιμι μᾶλλον ἢ σθένει* E.*IA*1021; *ὀρθῶς καὶ λ.* Plu. *Galb.*5.

λελοχυῖα, v. λέχομαι.

λελῠμένως, Adv., (λύω) *mildly, chronically,* of fever, Hp.*Coac.*470, cf. Gal.16.672; *openly, freely, τι περί τινος δηλῶσαι* Chio *Ep.*7.3.

λεμβαρχ-έω, *command a* λέμβος, perh. metaph. in religious sense, *IGRom.*1.817(Callipolis). **-οι·** λιπόδερμοι. (*καὶ οἱ ἐφολκίοις πλέοντες*), Hsch. (cf. λέπανος).

λεμβ-ευτικός λόγος, title of work by Heraclides 'Lembos', D.L.5.94. **-ος,** ὁ, a ship's *cock-boat,* D.32.6: metaph., of a *parasite, ὄπισθεν ἀκολουθεῖ κόλαξ τῳ; λέμβος ἐπικέκληται* Anaxandr.34.7. II. *fishing-boat,* Theoc.21.12. 2. *fast-sailing galley, felucca,* used either to precede a fleet, Plb.1.53.9; or as a light transport, Id.2.3.1, cf. 5.109.3, *SIG*569.19(Halasarna, iii B.C.), *PPetr.*2 p.64(iii B.C.). **-ώδης,** *es, like a* λέμβος II.2, πλοῖον Arist.*IA*710ª31.

λεμεῖσα, v. λέμυσος.

λέμμα, ατος, τό, (λέπω) *that which is peeled off, rind, husk,* Hp.*Mul.*2.117, Ar.*Av.*674, Alex.266.3; *τῆς .. σαρκοειδοῦς φύσεως* λ. Pl.*Ti.*76a. 2. *ἰχθύων λέμματα scales,* Poll.6.51. 3. metaph., *a mere husk,* of one who has been swindled, Anaxil.33.5.

λέμνα, ἡ, a water-plant, *star-grass, Callitriche verna,* Thphr.*HP*4.10.1.

λέμυσος or **λεμύσης,** ου, ὁ, Egyptian name of a kind of priest, *Sammelb.*1007(i A.D.); cf. **λεμεῖσα,** *PTeb.*122.1(i B.C.).

λέμφ-ος, ὁ (Hsch., pl.) or τό (Tz.*H.*6.331), = *κόρυζα, μύξα,* Lib. *Decl.*33.29, cf. Moer.p.251P., Hsch. 2. λ., *οἱ, putrescent carcasses,* Phot., Eust.1761.18. II. Adj. *snotty, drivelling,* Men.493, *Epit.*344. **-ώδης,** *es, drivelling,* Sch.Luc.*Lex.*18.

λεντίκιον, τό, = sq., prob. in *POxy.*1741.10(iv A.D.).

λέντιον, τό, = Lat. *linteum, cloth, napkin, towel, Peripl.M.Rubr.*6 (pl.), *Vit.Aesop.Oxy.*2083.48, *Ev.Jo.*13.4, *Inscr.Magn.*116.34, *BSA*27.228(Sparta, ii A.D.):—hence **λεντι-άριος,** ὁ, prob. *attendant at the bath, IG*3.1160.72, 14.2323: **-ὑφαντής,** οῦ, ὁ, *towel-weaver, Supp. Epigr.*4.541(Ephesus).

λέξεο, Ep. imper. aor. Med. of λέχομαι (q.v.).

λεξ-ίδιον [δῐ], τό, Dim. of λέξις, Arr.*Epict.*2.1.30, Gal.13.575, etc.:—in Mss. freq. λεξείδιον, which is called Attic by Choerob. in *EM*560.11, cf. Did.ib.230.10; but cf. *ὀφίδιον.* **-ίδριον,** τό, = foreg., Sch. D.T.p.227H. (v.l. *-ύδριον*).

λεξῐθηρέω, *hunt after words,* Plu.ap.Gell.2.9.

λεξῐκογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *lexicographer, EM*221.33.

λεξικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for words,* λεξικόν (sc. *βιβλίον*), = λέξεις (v. λέξις II.3), *AB*1094, Phot. tit.

λέξις, εως, ἡ, (λέγω B) *speech,* opp. *φδή,* Pl.*Lg.*816d; λ. *ἢ πρᾶξις speech* or action, Id.*R.*396c; *ὁ τρόπος τῆς* λ. ib.400d; *τὰ λέξει δηλούμενα* orders given *by word of mouth,* Arr.*Tact.*27.2. 2. *diction, style, ἡ ἐνθάδε* λ. the *style* used here (in courts of justice), Pl.*Ap.*17d; *Μούσης* λ. poetical *diction,* Id.*Lg.*795e, cf. Arist.*Rh.*1410ᵇ28, *Po.*1450ᵇ13, etc.; *περὶ Λέξεως,* title of work by Ephorus, Theon *Prog.*2. II. *a single word* or *phrase,* Arist.*Rh.*1406ᵇ1, Epicur.*Nat.*28 p.4V., al.(pl.), D.T.633.31, Plb.2.22.1, etc.; even a meaningless *word,* such as *βλίτυρι,* Diog.*Stoic.*3.213; *ταῖς* λ. *κέχρηται ταῖς αὐταῖς* Plb.6.46.10; *αὐταῖς λέξεσι* or *κατὰ λέξιν word for word,* D.H.*Pomp.*2, Plu.2.869d, Ath.11.493d, D.L.2.113; later *ἐπὶ λέξεως PLond.*5.1713.14(vi A.D.), *Vit.Arist.*p.438Rose, etc.; collectively, *κρατῶ καὶ τῆς* λ. *the very words,* Ath.7.275b, cf. Epicur.*Nat.*28p.15V., Gal.12.403. 2. *κατὰ λέξιν as the phrase goes, AP*11.140(Lucill.); *παρὰ λέξιν incorrectly,* Cic.*Att.*16.4.1. 3. Gramm., *a word peculiar in form* or *signification*: hence λέξεις is the older term for *a glossary,* Ῥοδιακαὶ λέξεις *a glossary of* Rhodian *phrases,* Ath.11.485e; cf. γλῶσσα II.2. 4. *text* of an author, opp. exegesis, Asp.*in EN*122.27, Arr.*Epict.*3.21.7, Dam.*Pr.*165, 169.

Λεξῐφάνης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *Phrase-monger,* title of dialogue by Lucian.

λέξο, Ep. aor. imper. Med. of λέχομαι.

λεοντ-άγχης, ου, ὁ, *lion-strangling,* voc. λεοντάγχ' ὦνα (i.e. ὦ ἄνα) prob. in Call.*Epigr.*36. **-άριον,** τό, Dim. of λέων, *CIG*4558(Palestine), *BGU*781iii8(i A.D.), Gal.12.773. II. as fem. pr. n., Epicur.ap.D.L.10.5. **-έη** (fem. of λεόντεος), contr. **-ῆ** (sc. δορά), ἡ, *lion's skin,* Hdt.7.69, Ar.*Ra.*46, al., Pl.*Cra.*411a, Anaxandr.65: poet. **λεοντῆ,** *APl.*4.185:—also **λεοντεία,** Anon.ap.Suid. **-εία,** ἡ, *ferocity,* f.l. in Ps.-Polem.*Phgn.*1.17(p.326F.). **-ειος,** α, ον, also late *os, ον,* v. infr. 3, *of a lion, τῆς* λ. ⟨δορᾶς⟩ A.*Fr.*109; δέρμα Theoc.24.136; *στέαρ* Gal.13.631, al. 2. *lion-like, δύναμις* Epich.[301]; *βία AP*9.221(Marc. Arg.). 3. *ἡ λεόντειος πόα,* = *ὀροβάγχη, Gp.*2.42.3. **-εος,** α, ον, = foreg. 1, *γάλα* dub. in Alcm.34.5. **-ηδόν,** Adv. *like a lion,* Lxx2*Ma.*11.11. **-ιανός,** ή, όν, Astrol., *born under the sign Leo, Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.112. **-ίασις,** εως, ἡ, *the early stage of* ἐλεφαντίασις, Ruf.ap.Orib.45.27.2, Gal.14.757. **-ιάω,** *suffer from foreg.,* Id.l.c.; *to be like a lion,* Tz.*H.*4.937. **-ῐδεύς,** έως, ὁ, *lion-cub,* Ar.Byz.ap.Ael.*NA*7.47. **-ική,** ἡ, a plant, = *κακκαλία,* Dsc.4.122(v.l. λεαντική). II. a dye, *PLeid.X.*98. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of a lion, τὰ* λ., in Mithraic mysteries, Porph.*Abst.*4.16, *Antr.*15. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of λέων, Theognost.*Can.*123. II. = λεοντίασις, Aret.*SD*2.13. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *lion-shaped ornament* on a building, Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht* No.117.

λεοντο-βάμων [ᾱ], ον, gen. *ονος,* (βῆμα) *resting on a lion* or *lion's feet, σκάφη* A.*Fr.*225. **-βᾰσις,** εως, ἡ, *base in form of a lion, IG*2².1425.349,381, 1544.64(pl.), Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens* p.220, *Michel*832.45(Samos). **-βότος,** ον, *feeding* or *keeping lions,* Nonn.*D.*1.21. II. proparox. **λεοντόβοτος,** *fed on by lions, χώρα* Str.16.1.24. **-δάμᾱς** [δᾰ], acc. *-δάμαν,* ὁ, *lion-taming, κύων* Pi.*Fr.*74ª Schroeder (= Luc. *Pr.Im.*19). **-δέρης,** ου, ὁ, (δέρος) *like a lion's skin, tawny,* Orph. *L.*619. **-διφρος,** ον, *in a chariot drawn by lions,* Ῥέη *AP*6.94(Phil.). **-ειδής,** ές, *lion-like,* Ael.*NA*12.7, *Gp.*19.2.1. **-κέφᾰλος,** ον, *lion-headed, παραιετίδες,* of gargoyles, *IG*2².1627.303, prob. in 1666*B*19,29, cf. Luc.*Herm.*44:—also **-κεφᾰλή,** ἡ, *lion-headed gargoyle, SIG*241.107,117(Delph., iv B.C., in Dor. form *-ά*), *IG*4²(1).102.294,303(Epid.). **-κόμος,** ον, *tending* or *rearing* lions, Opp.*C.*3.53, Philostr. *Her.*10.5. **-κρᾶνον,** τό, = Ἀμαζονικὸν ὅπλον, *Com.Adesp.*1365. **-κρουνον,** τό, *lion's-head spout, IG*7.3099(Lebad.). **-μάχος** [ᾰ], ον, *fighting with a lion,* Epic.*Oxy.*412.40, Hdn.Gr.1.232:—also **-μάχᾱς,** Theoc.*Ep.*22.2. **-μῐγής,** ές, (μείγνυμι) *half-lion, half something else,* Poll.5.38. **-μορφος,** ον, *lion-shaped,* Horap.1.21, *Sammelb.*5620.14, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).252. **-μύρμηξ,** ηκος, ὁ, *half-lion, half-ant,* Hdn.Gr.1.46. **-πέτᾰλον,** τό, a plant, *Leonticé Leontopetalum,* Dsc.3.96, Gal.12.57. **-πόδιον,** τό, = foreg., Dsc.3.96; = *ζῳόνυχον,* Ps.-Dsc.4.133. **-πους,** ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *lion-footed,* E.*Fr.*540; of vessels, *IG*II(2).161*B*10, *C*55, al.(Delos, iii B.C.). **-πρόσωπος,** ον, *lion-faced,* Sch.E.*Ph.*411, *POxy.*465.162(ii A.D.), *PMag. Par.*1.2113. **-τροφία,** ἡ, *rearing* or *breeding of lions,* Ael.*NA*6.8.

λεοντοῦχος, ον, (ἔχω) *holding a lion,* epith. of Asclepios at Ascalon, Marin.*Procl.*19.

λεοντο-φόνος, ον, *lion-killing, νῖκαι AP*6.74(Agath.); λ., ἡ, *lion-slayer, BMus.Inscr.*1061(Cyrene, ii A.D.). II. λεοντοφόνον, τό, a Syrian insect *that poisons lions,* Arist.*Mir.*845ª28, cf. Ael.*NA*4.18. **-φόρος,** ον, *bearing the figure of a lion,* Luc.*Herm.*44. **-φῡής,** ές, *of lion nature, ἄγρα* E.*Ba.*1196(lyr.); *κυλίκιον..ὦτα ἔχον -φυᾶ* Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens* p.235(Delos, ii B.C.). **-χασμα,** ατος, τό, = λεοντόκρουνον, *CIL*10.1554(Puteoli). **-χλαινος,** ον, *clad in a lion's skin, APl.*4.94(Arch.). **-χορτος,** ον, *eaten by a lion, βούβαλις* A.*Fr.*330(*-ταν* cod. Eust.). **-χρους,** ουν, *lion-coloured,* Heph.Astr.1.1. **-ψῡχος,** ον, (ψυχή) *lion-hearted,* Sch.D II.5.639.

λεοντώδης, ες, *lion-like,* ἤθη Arist.*Pol.*1338ᵇ19; *παῖς* λ. *τὴν φύσιν* Plu.*Alex.*2; *τὸ* λ. *the leonine element,* Pl.*R.*590a, Plot.1.1.7; *lion-heartedness,* Plu.*Fab.*1. Adv. *-δῶς* Posidon.15J.

Λεοντών, ῶνος, ὁ, a month at Alexandria, Ptol.*Alm.*9.7.

λεόπαρδος, ὁ, *leopard,* Gal.5.134, *Edict.Diocl.*8.39, Theognost. *Can.*98.

λεοτριβέω, = λειοτριβέω (q.v.).

λεουργός, όν, = λεωργός, blamed as φορτικόν by Poll.3.134, quoting X.(*Mem.*1.3.9, where λεωργότατον is now read).

λεπᾰδεύομαι, (λεπάς) *fish for limpets,* Hsch., Phot.

λεπαδν-ιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *end of the* λέπαδνον, Poll.1.147. **-ον,** τό, *broad leather strap* fastening the yoke (ζυγόν) to the neck, and joined to the girth (μασχαλιστήρ), mostly in pl., Il.5.730, 19.393, A. *Pers.*191, Ar.*Eq.*768, *PFay.*348(ii/iii A.D.): sg., *AP*4.3ᵇ1(Agath.): so metaph., *ἀνάγκας ἔδυ λέπαδνον* A.*Ag.*218(lyr.):—later **λέπαμνον** acc. to Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. λέπαδνα. II. λέπαδνα σιδηρᾶ iron *baskets, PLond.*1821.112.

λεπάζω, = πέσσω, in pf. Pass., Stratt.77, Hsch.

λεπαῖος, α, ον, (λέπας) *of a scaur* or *cliff, ὀφρύη* E.*Heracl.*394; *rocky, rugged, χθών, νάπαι,* Id.*Hipp.*1248, *IT*324.

λέπανος ἢ **λέπανθος·** λιπόδερμος (Tarent.), Hsch.

λέπαργος, ον, (λέπος) *with white coat* or *feathers, κίρκος* A.*Fr.*304.5; of a sheep or goat, Theoc.4.45. II. as Subst., λ., ὁ, of an ass, Nic.*Th.*349.

λέπας, τό, *bare rock, scaur,* Simon.114.1, A.*Ag.*283, 298, E.*Ph.*24, al.; Ἀκραῖον λ. Th.7.78. (Only nom. and acc. sg.)

λεπάς, άδος, ἡ, *limpet,* Alc.51(s.v.l.), Epich.42.2,114, Hermipp. 31, Arist.*HA*528ᵇ1, al.; *ὥσπερ λεπὰς προσεχόμενος τῷ κίονι* Ar.*V.*105, cf. *Pl.*1096.

λέπασμα, ατος, τό, *coat, skin, membrane,* gloss on *χιτών,* Sch.Nic. *Th.*184.

λεπαστή (so Hdn.Gr.1.345) or **λεπάστη,** ἡ, (λεπάς) *limpet-shaped drinking-cup,* Ar.*Pax*916, Pherecr.95, Cratin.423(pl.):—also **λεπαστίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *AJA*31.349(vase), Hsch.

λέπαστρον· *σκεῦός τι ἁλιευτικόν,* Hsch.

λεπέω or **λεπόω,** impf. *ἐλέπουν·* οἷον *ἐλέπιζον τύπτων καὶ μαστιγῶν,* Hsch.

λεπίδ-ιον, τό, (λεπίς) *small plate, capsule,* used to close a tube, Hero *Spir.*1.3. II. a Syrian plant, *pepperwort, Lepidium latifolium,* used in cases of scurvy, Dsc.2.174, Gal.12.58, 13.350:—in Ath.3.119b, 9.385a, **λέπιδι** or **-διν,** τό. **-ίσκη,** ἡ, Dim. of λεπίς, *IG*12(8).51.19(Imbros, ii B.C.).

λεπῐδο-ειδής, ές, *like scales,* of bones, Gal.2.713; λ. *προσκολλήματα,* of sutures, Id.*UP*9.18. **-ομαι,** Pass., *to be covered with scales, τὰ λελεπιδωμένα,* = *τὰ λεπιδωτά,* S.E.*P.*1.50. II. *τὰ ὀστέα λεπιδοῦται* the bones *scale off,* Hp.*Fract.*33.

λεπῐδωτός, ή, όν, *scaly,* δέρμα, of the crocodile, Hdt.2.68; *ἰχθύες* Arist.*HA*505ª24, al.; *σῶμα* Paul.Aeg.6.78. 2. *θώρηξ* λ. a cuirass *covered with scales,* Hdt.9.22, cf. D.C.78.37. II. as Subst. λ., ὁ, a fish of the Nile *with large scales,* Hdt.2.72; = *κυπρῖνος,* Dorio ap. Ath.7.309b. (Prob. *Cyprinus bynni.*) 2. a kind of *gem,* Orph.*L.*287.

λεπ-ίζω, (λέπος) *peel off the husk, skin* or *bark,* mostly in Pass., Antiph.217.10(codd. Ath.), Thphr.*HP*9.2.7, Arist.*Mir.*830ª15(s.v.l.), Ph.*Bel.*88.45, Dsc.1.36; of the tongue, Aët.8.40:—Act. in Lxx *Ge.*30.37, al. II. (λεπίς) *strip* an object of its covering *of metal*

plates, Plb.22.4.7, 10.27.11 (Pass.). **-ιον, τό,** Dim. of λέπος, *thin rind, scurf*, Hp.*Coac.*458; λ. τοῦ ἄρτου Sor.1.80. **-ίς, ίδος, ἡ,** (λέπω) *epithelial debris*, Hp.*Aph.*4.81; *layer* of the skull, *PMed.*in *Arch.Pap.*4.270; ᾠοῦ λ. egg-*shell*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*198; *cup* of a filbert, *AP*6.22 (Zonas), 102 (Phil.); *coat* of an onion, Sch.Luc.*Hist.Conscr.* 26. 2. collectively, *scales* of fish, λεπίδος σιδηρέης ὄψιν ἰχθυοειδέος Hdt.7.61; ὃ ἐν ὄρνιθι πτερόν, τοῦτο ἐν ἰχθύϊ ἐστὶ λ. Arist.*HA*486^{b}21; opp. φολίς, ib.490^{b}23, 517^{b}5; also of serpents, v.l. in Nic.*Th.*154, cf. Emp.82. 3. of other things, λ. χαλκοῦ *flakes* that fly from copper in hammering, Dsc.5.78,79: abs., λεπίς Hp.*Mul.*1.63. 4. *plate* of metal, Ph.*Bel.*69.50, Hero *Aut.*12.2, D.S.20.91, Plu.*Phoc.*18; collectively, λ. σιδηρᾶ *BGU*544.8 (ii A.D.); of gold and silver, Plb.10. 27.10; λ. ἀργυρᾶ *PMag.Par.*1.258. 5. λ. πρίονος *blade* of a saw, Heliod.ap.Orib.47.14.5. 6. λεπίδες (sc. χιόνος) snow-*flakes*, cj. in Thphr.*HP*4.14.13, *CP*5.12.11. **-ισμα, ατος, τό,** *peel*, Lxx *Ge.*30. 37, Dsc.1.23, Gal.19.106. **-ιστής, οῦ, ὁ,** = ψευστής, Hsch., *EM* 436.11. **-ιστός, ή, όν,** *peeled*, Al.*Le.*23.14, Eust.1246.28.

λέπορις, ὁ, Sicel and Aeol. for *hare*, Lat. *lepus*, acc. to Varro *RR* 3.12, *LL*5.20; cf. λεβηρίς II.

λέπος, εος, τό, (λέπω) *rind, husk, scale*, Alex.266.7, Dsc.1.40; κυάμου Luc.*Icar.*19; σταφίδος Nic.*Th.*943; ἰχθύων λέπη Poll.6.51,94.

λέπρ-α, Ion. **-ρη, ἡ,** (λεπίς) *leprosy, which makes the skin scaly*, Hdt. 1.138, Hp.*Aph.*3.20 (pl.), *Prorrh.*2.43 (pl.), *Epid.*5.9 (sg.), *Morb.*1.3 (sg.), Arist.*Pr.*887^{a}34, Thphr.*Char.*19.2, *Sud.*14, Lxx *Le.*13.2. **-αίνομαι,** = λεπρύνομαι (q.v.), Nic.*Th.*156. **-άς, άδος, ἡ,** poet. fem. of λεπρός, *rough*, λεπρὰς πέτρα Theoc.1.40, cf. Opp.*H.*1.129. **-άω,** *have* or *catch leprosy*, Lxx *Nu.*12.10; *become scaly* or *rough*, λ. τὴν κύστιν Hp.*Epid.*5.17 (cf. *Aph.*4.77); τὴν ῥάκιν λελέπρηκε Herod. 3.50; λεπρᾶν κεράμιον ὀξηρόν the vinegar-jar *is mouldy*, Ar.*Fr.* 723. **-ιάω,** = foreg., of the nails, Dsc.1.74, Orib.*Syn.*7.18.8; κορώνη λεπριᾷ Porph.*Abst.*3.7; λ. τὰς ὄψεις Sch.Ar.*Av.*149. **-ικός, ή, όν,** *good for leprosy*, Dsc.2.62, 3.88, *POxy.*1088.14 (i A.D.). **-όομαι,** *become leprous*, Lxx 4*Ki.*5.1,27, *PHolm.*3.16. **-ός, ά, όν,** *scaly, scabby, rough*, of places, cj. Coraës in Hp.*Aër.*13,24, etc.; so βουνὸς λ. *Schwyzer* 289.169 (Priene, ii B.C.); ἀκταὶ λ. Lyc.642; Λ. ἀκτή as pr. n., Hippon.47. II. *leprous*, Thphr.*CP*2.6.4, Lxx *Le.*13.44: as Subst., *leper*, *Ev.Marc.*1.40, etc.; λ. ὄννυχες, prob. *psoriasis unguium*, Hp.*Liqu.*4, Dsc.2.114; τὸ λ., = λέπρα, ἡ, Lxx 4*Ki.*5.11; ἱμάντας ἐκ λεπρῶν (sc. δερμάτων, for the toughest leather, acc. to Sch., was supposed to be made of *mangy* skins) Ar.*Ach.*724 (but Sch. prefers ἐκ Λεπρῶν, pr. n. of a *Tannery* outside the walls); λ. βαυβών Herod. 6.36. **-ύνομαι,** *to be rough and scaly*, of snakes, Nic.*Th.*156 (as v.l.), 262. **-ώδης, ες,** *rough*, of the τρίγλη, named from its habitat (*rough* rocks), Ael.*NA*2.41; φλοιός Dsc.1.68. II. *of leprous character*, of a disease, Id.*Eup.*1.47,120, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.35; of a man, *suffering from a leprous disease*, Gal.12.315. **-ωσις, εως, ἡ,** *leprosy*, Tz.*H.*10.147.

λεπτάγιον, τό, dub. sens. in *PHib.*1.47.13 (iii B.C.).

λεπτ-ἄκῑνός, ή, όν, poet. for sq., *AP*11.102 (Ammian. or Nicarch.). **-ἄλέος, α, ον,** (λεπτός) *fine, delicate*, φωνή Il.18.571; ὑπήεισαν..λεπταλέον σύριγγες Call.*Dian.*243; also λ. φᾶρος, ἑανόν, A.R.2.31, 4.169; πόδες (of Hephaestus) Nonn.*D.*9.230; ἠήρ, λύγοι, etc., *AP*10.75 (Pall.), 7.204 (Agath.), etc.: metaph., μοῦσα Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2079.24; *feeble*, λεπταλέοι θυμοῖσι Man.1.165. **-άριον, τό,** a surgical instrument, *Hermes* 38.282. **-επίλεπτος, ον,** *thin-upon-thin*, i.e. *as thin as thin can be*, in Comp., *AP*11.110 (Nicarch.); cf. παππεπίπαππος, φαυλεπίφαυλος. **-ερέβινθος,** *cicer*, *Gloss.* **-ηκής, ές,** (ἀκή A) *fine-pointed, delicate*, Hsch., Phot. **-ίζω,** v. λεπτύνω I. **-ίον, τό,** *jar* (cf. λεπτός III.3), *POxy.*1153.4 (i A.D.), *Sammelb.* 4425 v 7, al. (ii A.D.), *BGU*14 iv 18 (iii A.D.). **-ίτιδες** [ῑτ] κριθαί, a kind of *fine barley*, *Gp.*3.3.12.

λεπτό-βλαστος, *ον, with feeble shoots*, Thphr.*CP*3.7.11. **-βυρσος,** *ον, thin-skinned*, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*316. **-γαστρος,** *ον, with a small belly*, Hp.*Epid.*4.30. **-γειος,** *ον*, Thphr.*CP*3.6.8, *HP*6.5.2, etc.:—also **λεπτόγεως,** *ων*, Th.1.2: (γῆ):—*of a thin* or *poor soil*: pl. λεπτόγεα, *τά, barren lands*, Hsch., Phot., Suid. **-γνώμων,** *ον*, gen. *ονος, subtle in mind*, Luc.*J Tr.*27. **-γραμμος,** *ον, written small* or *neat*, Id.*Symp.*17. **-γρᾰφος,** *ον*, = foreg., Id.*Vit.Auct.*23. **-δερμία,** *ή, thinness of skin*, Thphr.*CP*3.5.3. **-δερμος,** *ον, with thin* or *fine skin*, Hp.*Morb.*2.74: Sup. *-ότατος* Arist.*PA*657^{b}2, *GA*781^{b}21. **-δομος,** *ον*, (δέμω) *slightly framed, slight*, πείσματα A.*Pers.*112 (lyr.). **-θριξ,** τρῐχος, *ὁ, ἡ, with fine hair*, ἔθειρα, of the eagle, B.5.28; λεπτότριχες Arist.*Pr.*966^{b}33; also λεπτότριχοι Id.*HA*518^{b}6: neut. pl. λεπτότριχα (which may come from either form), Id.*GA*783^{a}2: Comp. *-τριχώτερος* Id.*HA*538^{b}8. **-θριος,** *ον*, (θρῖον) *with thin, fine leaves*, κόννζα Nic.*Th.*875. [Prop. ῑ, but ῐ l.c., metri gr.; cf. θρῖον.] **-ῖνος** [ῑ], *ον*, (ἴς A) *with fine fibres*, Thphr.*HP*3.9.3. **-κάλᾰμος** [κᾰ], *ον, with fine stalks*, ib.[8.9.2]. **-καρπος,** *ον, with small, delicate fruit*, Dsc.3.24. **-κάρῠον** [ᾰ], *τό, nut with a thin shell*, = Ποντικόν, Id.1.125, cf. *Gp.*10.3.3, Gal.6.609, 12.15:—hence **-ῠ̈νος,** = *colurnus*, *Gloss.* **-καρφος,** *ον, with thin, light stem*, Dsc.3.23. **-κερᾰμεῖον,** *τό*, (λεπτός III.3) *jar-factory*, *PFlor.*50.104 (iii A.D.). **-κερᾰμεύς,** *έως, ὁ, potter, jar-maker*, ib.71.343 (iv A.D.), 73.5 (vi A.D.), *Sammelb.* 2137.4 (vi/vii A.D.). **-κνημος,** *ον, spindle-shanked*, Adam.2.2 (Comp.). **-κοπέω,** *chop fine* or *small*, Dsc.1.12, 5.75 (both Pass.), Aq., Thd., Sm.*Is.*28.28. **-κτήτωρ,** *ορος, ὁ, small land-holder*, *PMasp.*212 (vi A.D.), *PLond.*5.1674.95 (vi A.D.). **-λάχᾰνον** [λᾰ], *τό, small vegetables*, *POxy.*1656.8 (iv/v A.D.). **-λῐθος,** *ον, covered with pebbles*, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*20.10.

λεπτολογ-έω, *speak subtly, chop logic, quibble*, Ar.*Nu.*320; περί τινος S.E.*M.*1.65; λ. τι *discuss in quibbling fashion*, Luc.*Bis Acc.*34, D.C.55.28:—also in Med., Luc.*Prom.Es*6; τι πρός τινα Id.*J Conf.* 10. **-ία, ή,** *subtle argument, quibbling*, Hermipp.22, *Stoic.*1.89, Philostr.*VA*1.17. II. = κνιπότης, Phryn.*PS* p.85 B. 2. *chicanery*, *PMasp.*151.201 (vi A.D.). **-ος, ον,** *speaking subtly, quibbling*, φρένες Ar.*Ra.*876 (hex.), cf. Philostr.*VS*1.21.1: in good sense, ἀλλ' ὅ γε λεπτολόγος σκῆπτρον Ἄρατος ἔχει Ptol.ap.Ach.Tat.*Intr. Arat.*p.79 M.

λεπτομέρ-εια, ή, *a consisting of small particles*, Ti.Locr.98e, *Placit.* 1.7.34, al.; of the soul, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.20 U. **-ής, ές,** (μέρος) *composed of small particles*, as water and fire, opp. παχυμερής, Ti. Locr.100e; of the soul, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.19 U.: Comp. *-έστερος* Arist. *Cael.*303^{b}19: Sup. *-έστατος* Id.*de An.*405^{a}6, al. II. *treated in detail* or *minutely*, Ptol.*Geog.*1.22.1 (Comp.), Tz.*H.*10.159. Adv. *-ρῶς* Phot.*Bibl.*p.4 B., Hsch. 2. of persons, *refined* or *meticulous*, λ. καὶ δεδιδαγμένος *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(2).124.

λεπτομεριμν-ία, ή, *attention to trifles*, Corn.*ND*18. **-ος, ον,** (μέριμνα) *meticulous*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(2).124, cf. *Gloss.*

λεπτο-μήλη, ή, *slender probe*, *Hermes* 38.282. **-μητις·** ἡ δασεῖα ψυχή, Hsch. **-μῖτος,** *ον, of fine threads*, φάρος E.*Andr.*831 (lyr.); νεφέλη *AP*6.11 (Satyr.). **-νευρος,** *ον, with thin sinews*, Adam.2.2 (Comp.). **-πηνος,** *ον*, (πηνίον) *of fine fabric*, ὕφος Eub.67.5 = 84.4; v.l. **λεπτόνητος,** *ον*, (νέω) *fine-spun*, in the latter place (cod. A Ath.).

λεπτοποι-έω, *make fine* or *small*, Crito ap.Gal.13.878, Orib.50.11. 8. **-ησις, εως, ἡ,** *making fine*, Gal.10.742. **-ητέον,** *one must make fine* or *small*, Dsc.5.88.

λεπτό-πους, *ὁ, ἡ*, gen. *ποδος, with small, delicate feet*, Sch.Ar.*Av.* 1292. **-πρυμνος,** *ον, with slender stern*, ναῦς B.16.119. **-πῡγος,** *ον, with a thin* πυγή, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*1365. **-ραμφος,** *ον, having a slender bill*, στρουθίον Paul.Aeg.3.45. **-ριζος,** *ον, with thin, delicate root*, Thphr.*HP*8.2.3, *Gp.*2.12.2, Sch.Theoc.5.123. **-ρρῠτος,** *ον, thinly-flowing*, ὕδωρ Hp.*Ep.*17.

λεπτός, ή, όν, (λέπω) rare in lit. sense, *peeled, husked*, ῥίμφα τε λέπτ' ἐγένοντο, of barley being *threshed out*, Il.20.497. 2. *fine, small*, κονίη 23.506; κόνις S.*Ant.*256; τέφρα Ar.*Nu.*177; λεπτοῖς ἀλσί Alex.187.5: freq. in Hp., διατρήσεις λ. *Loc.Hom.*10, al.; of soil, *light*, Thphr.*HP*1.8.1. 3. *thin, fine, delicate*, freq. in Hom., mostly of garments and the like, ὀθόναι Il.18.595; πέπλοι, φᾶροι, Od.7.97, 10. 544; ἀράχνια 8.280; μήρινθος Il.23.854; *-ότατος* χαλκός 20.275; ἔβενος, ἐλέφας, σίδηρος *BCH*35.286 (Delos, ii B.C.); ῥινὸς βοός Il.20.276 (Sup.); δέρμα Arist.*HA*517^{b}27 (Sup.); τρίχες Id.*GA*783^{a}4 (Comp.); σάρξ E.*Med.*1189; χαλκὸς καὶ δόνακες Pi.*P.*12.25, cf. E.*Med.*949, Th. 2.49, etc.; λεπτὰ τὰ πρῴραθεν ἔχειν, of ships, to have the bows *thin and weak*, Id.7.36. 4. of the human figure, mostly in bad sense, *thin, lean*, Alc.39; opp. παχύς, Hp.*Art.*8 (Comp.); ἐγὼ δὲ λεπτὴ κἀσθενὴς Ar. *Ec.*539; σοφιστῶν λεπτῶν, ἀσίτων Antiph.122.4; λ. καὶ αὐχμῶν Thphr. *Char.*26.5, cf. Ceb.10; λ. χείρ Hes.*Op.*497; στῆθος Ar.*Nu.*1018 (anap.); τράχηλος X.*Cyn.*5.30; λεπτὸς (ἐκ) τοῖν σκελοῖν Luc.*Nav.*2; λ. ὑπὸ μεριμνῶν Pl.*Amat.*134b; of animals, X.*Cyr.*1.4.11; also, *slender, taper* (opp. παχύς), δάκτυλος Pl.*R.*523d; ἀπολήγειν εἰς λεπτόν, of the fingers of a statue, Luc.*Im.*6. 5. of space, *strait, narrow*, εἰσίθμη Od.6.264; ἀταρπός Alcm.81; ἐπὶ λεπτὸν τετάχθαι in *a thin line*, X. *Cyr.*5.4.46, cf. Plb.3.115.6; οὔτε εὐρεῖαν οὔτε λεπτὴν..ὁδόν Plu.2. 964c (ap.Porph.*Abst.*1.6). 6. generally, *small, weak, impotent*, λεπτὴ μῆτις Il.10.226, 23.590; ἐλπίς Ar.*Eq.*1244, cf. ὀχέω II.3; ἀσφάλεια D.*Ep.*2.20; λ. ἴχνη *faint* traces, X.*Cyn.*5.5; λ. οὖας, of a child's ear, *tiny*, Simon.37.14; τὰ λ. τῶν προβάτων *small* cattle, i.e. *sheep and goats*, Hdt.8.137; λ. πλοῖα *small* craft, Id.7.36; ἄκραι λ. *small* headlands, Id.8.107; λ. κλιμάκια Ar.*Pax*69; τὸ *-ότατον* τοῦ χαλκοῦ νομίσματος Plu.*Cic.*29; λ. χαλκός *OGI*485.12 (Magn. Mae.): without χαλκός, *Inscr.Perg.*374*D*7; ἀργύριον Ῥόδιον λ. *CIG*2693*e*5 (Mylasa), cf. *TAM*2(1).15 (Telmessus); v. infr. III.2. Adv. *-τῶς, ζῆν poorly, meanly*, Men.*Mon.*682: neut. pl. as Adv., λεπτὰ λεύσσω κόραις E.*Or.*224. 7. *light, slight*, λεπταῖς ὑπαὶ κώνωπος..ῥιπαῖσι A. *Ag.*892; λ. πνοαί *light* breezes, E.*IA*813; λεπταῖς ἐπὶ ῥοπῇσιν on *slight* turns of fortune, S.*Fr.*555. 8. of size or quantity, λ. πυρίδια *small*, Ar.*Lys.*1206; λ. κύλικες Pherecr.143.5 (but f.l.): neut. pl. as Adv., λ. τῖλαι 'pluck into small pieces', Theoc.3.21. 9. of liquids, *thin*, γάλα Hp.*Vict.*2.46; λεπτὰ ἀνεμέειν Id.*Coac.*310; λ. οἶνος *light* wine, Luc.*Merc.Cond.*18; also of food, λ. δίαιται Hp.*Aph.*1.4; λ. ὀψάρια *OGI*484.16 (Pergam.). Adv. *-τῶς, διαιτᾶσθαι, διαιτᾶν*, Gal. 19.191, Paul.Aeg.3.43. 10. = λεπτομερής, *consisting of fine parts*, ὅσῳ *-ότερον* ἀὴρ ὕδατος Arist.*Ph.*215^{b}4, cf. *Cael.*303^{b}26, al. II. metaph., *subtle, refined*, νοῦς E.*Med.*529; *-ότεροι* μῦθοι ib.1082 (anap.); *-ότατοι* λῆροι Ar.*Nu.*359; πυκνῇ..λεπτὰ μηχανᾷ φρενί Id. *Ach.*445; λ. λογιστά Id.*Av.*318; λ. καὶ ἀκριβής Antipho 3.4.2; ἐς τὰς τέχνας παχέες, οὐ λεπτοί Hp.*Aër.*24; λόγοι λ...τρέφουσ' ἐκείνους Alex.220.8; cf. λεπτολόγος. Adv. *-τῶς, μεριμνᾶν Lyr.Adesp.*135; λ. καὶ πυκνῶς ἐξετάζειν Amphis 33.5: Comp. *-οτέρως* Anaxandr.36: also κατὰ λεπτόν *in detail*, *PPetr.*2 p.118 (iii B.C.), Cic.*Att.*2.18.2, Phryn. *PS* p.83 B., Phot. s.v. νιφετός; cf. κατάλεπτον, καταλεπτολογέω: τὰ κατὰ λεπτόν, title of poems by Aratus, Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat.*p.79 M., Str.10.5.3; also of minor poems of Virgil; τῶν κατὰ λεπτὸν πόρων ἀραίωσις, perh. *small* pores, Gal.15.201. 2. rarely of the voice, *fine, delicate*, Arist.*HA*545^{a}7, Lyc.687; ἁρμονία E.*Fr.*773.23 (lyr.): neut. as Adv., λεπτὸν ἀμφιτιττυβίζειν Ar.*Av.*235 (lyr.); of sound, λ. ὑποτρύζουσα *AP*11.352.5 (Agath.); cf. λεπταλέος. 3. of

smell, Pl.*Ti.*66e (Comp.). 4. of persons, *οἱ λ. the poor*, Plb.24.7.3; *λεπτὴν πλέκειν*, prov. of poor people, Hsch.; *λεπτὰ ξαίνεις* Suid. III. Subst. **λεπτόν** (sc. *ἔντερον*), *τό*, the *small intestine*, Hp.*Coac.*311, 449. 2. (sc. *νόμισμα*) *a very small coin*, *Ev.Luc.*21.2, Phot. s.v. *ὀβολός*; cf. supr. I.6. 3. (sc. *κεράμιον*) *jar*, *POxy.*920.4 (ii/iii A.D.), *PStrassb.*40.48 (vi A.D.); cf. **λεπτίον**, **λεπτοκεραμεύς**. 4. Astron. (sc. *ἑξηκοστόν*), division of a degree, *πρῶτα λεπτά*, = *minutes*, *δεύτερα λ.*, = *seconds*, Gem.18.11,18; **λεπτά** alone, = *minutes*, *PLond.* 1.98^{r}.47 (i/ii A.D.), *POxy.*1476 (iii A.D.).

λεπτό-σαρκος, *ον*, *with fine pulp*, *κάρυον Gp.*10.64.3, cf. Sch.Theoc. 5.94. **-σίνιον**, *τό*, a kind of fruit (?), *PPetr.*3p.154 (iii B.C.). **-σκελής**, *ές*, *thin-shanked*, Arist.*PA*684^{a}10: Comp. *-έστερος* Id.*HA*505^{b}16. **-σπάθητος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *fine-woven*, *χλανίδια Trag.Adesp.* 7. **-σπάθιον** [ᾰ], *τό*, *thin spatula*, Cass.Fel.36. **-σπερμος**, *ον*, *with small seeds*, Dsc.4.93. **-στομος**, *ον*, *with small mouth*, Arist.*Fr.*304. **-σύνη**, *ἡ*, = **λεπτότης**, *AP*11.110 (Nicarch.). **-σύνθετος**, *ον*, *of fine texture*, *καλύμματα* Antiph.52.10. **-σχῐδής**, *ές*, *with narrow slit*, of sandals, Cephisod.4, cf. Dsc.3.24, Poll.7.85. Adv. **-δῶς** Dsc.4.186. **-σωμος**, *ον*, *with thin* or *taper body*, Eust. 1288.40. **-τᾰρίχιον** [ῐχ], *τό*, *small pickled fish*, *PLond.ined.*2184 (iii A.D.).

λεπτότης, *ητος*, *ἡ*, (**λεπτός**) *thinness*, opp. *παχύτης*, Hp.*VC*2. 2. *fineness*, *delicacy*, opp. *πάχος*, Pl.*R.*523e, al.; of soil, Arr.*Tact.*34.1; of the air, *tenuity*, Pl.*Ti.*58b, Arist.*Cael.*303^{b}24, cf. *Ph.*215^{b}28: in pl., opp. *πάχη*, Id.*HA*507^{b}26; of the *εἴδωλα*, Epicur.*Ep.*1p.10U. 3. *thinness*, *meagreness*, of body, Pl.*Lg.*646b. II. metaph., *subtlety*, *τῶν φρενῶν* Ar.*Nu.*153, cf. Luc.*Bis Acc.*2.

λεπτο-τομέω, *cut small*, *mince*, Str.15.2.14. **-τράχηλος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *thin-* or *fine-necked*, Arist.*Phgn.*809^{b}6 (Comp.), Alex.Mynd.ap. Ath.9.392c. **-τρητος**, *ον*, (*τιτράω*) *with small holes*, Dsc.5.120, Gal.13.638. **-τρῖχος**, *ον*, v. **λεπτόθριξ**.

λεπτουργ-έω, *do fine work*, of carvers and turners, Plu.*Aem.*37, 2.997d:—Pass., of a drug, *to be finely powdered*, Gal.11.404. 2. metaph., = **λεπτολογέω**, E.*Hipp.*923, Pl.*Plt.*262b; *recount in detail*, ib.294d; *ὅσα ἔδρασεν ἡμᾶς ἀγαθὰ καθ' ἕκαστον* λ. Jul.*Or.*3.123c. **-ής**, *ές*, *finely worked*, *ἔσθος h.Hom.*31.14: *cut up small*, *ῥίζαι* Nic.*Fr.*70.10. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *fine workmanship*, Bito 54.3, J.*AJ*3.6.4; esp. in wood, *cabinet-making*, *PMasp.*159.13 (vi A.D.): metaph., *working out in detail*, Them.*Or.*34p.448 Dind.; *ὀνομάτων* Gal.18(1).460; *subtlety*, Procl.*in Prm.*p.518S. **-ικά**, *τά*, *articles of fine workmanship*, *SIG* 880.66 (Pizus, iii A.D.). **-ός**, *όν*, *producing fine work*, esp. in wood, D.S.17.115 (as Subst.), *Edict.Diocl.*7.3; *τέκτων* λ. *PMasp.*158.6 (vi A.D.).

λεπτο-ϋφής [ῠ], *ές*, (*ὑφαίνω*) *finely woven*, Luc.*Am.*41, Alciphr.3.41. **-φᾰής**, *ές*, *feebly shining*, Nonn.*D.*5.170. **-φλοιος**, *ον*, *with thin bark*, Thphr.*HP*1.5.2, etc. **-φῠής**, *ές*, = **λεπτός**, *οὐρή* Nonn. *D.*26.315; *τύπος..ἐλεφάντων* ib.18.86. **-φυλλος**, *ον*, *with thin leaves*, Thphr.*HP*9.11.4, Sor.2.16, Anon.Vat.16, Alex.Aphr. *in Top.* 118.30: Comp., Thphr.*HP*3.9.5, 6.2.6. **-φωνος**, *ον*, *with small*, *weak voice*, Sapph.*Oxy.*1231*Fr.*22.2, Arist.*HA*538^{b}13 (Comp.). **-χειλής**, *ές*, *thin-lipped*, ib.528^{a}29; v.l. **λεπτόχειλος**, *ον*. **-χρως**, *ωτος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *with delicate skin*, dub. cj. in E.*Fr.*906. **-χῡλος**, *ον*, *with thin* or *little juice*, Thphr.*CP*6.16.5 (Comp.). **-ψάμᾰθος** [ψᾰ], *ον*, *with fine sand*, *προστόμια* A.*Supp.*3 (anap.), as Pauw for **λεπτομαθῶν**. **-ψηφος**, *ον*, *with small spots*, of red porphyry with white granules, Plin.*HN*36.57.

Λεπτῦνις, *ἡ*, name for Persephone, Lyc.49.

λεπτυν-σις, *εως*, Ion. *ιος*, *ἡ*, *attenuation*, Hp.*Prorrh.*2.25; *αἱ τοῦ ὑγροῦ* λ. *evaporation*, Hero *Spir.*1 *Praef.* **-τέον**, *one must reduce*, *τὸ πάχος* Aët.16.61. **-τικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *of* or *for making thin*, *attenuating*, Dsc.5.88, Gal.6.572, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.369d (also Comp., ib.e): c. gen., *χυλὸς* λ. *αἵματος* Id.ap.Ath.8.356d; *τὸ φῶς* λ. *τοῦ ἀέρος Stoic.* 2.143. **-ω**, fut. *-ῦνῶ* LxxPs.17(18).42: aor. 1 *ἐλέπτυνα* Hp.*Epid.* 6.1.5:—Pass., aor. *ἐλεπτύνθην* Id.*Aph.*5.46: pf. *λελέπτυσμαι* Id. *Morb.*1.19, Arist.*HA*511^{b}22; inf. *λελεπτύνθαι* Ath.12.552e: (**λεπτός**):—*make thin* or *meagre*, *αἱ ταλαιπωρίαι* λ. [*τὰ πρόβατα*] Arist.*HA* 596^{a}29, cf. *Pr.*882^{a}27; λ. *τὸ σχῆμα* [*τῶν ταγμάτων*] Plb.3.113.8 (cf. **λεπτυσμός**); *φωνὴν βαρεῖαν..λεπτύνων* Babr.103.5:—Pass., *to be reduced*, *grow lean* or *slender*, Hp.*Aph.*2.7, Arist.*HA*518^{b}29, al.; *τοὺς ὤμους λεπτύνεσθαι* X.*Smp.*2.17; **λελεπτυσμένος** (*-ισμένος* cod.) *κατὰ τὴν οὐράν*, of a serpent, Philum.*Ven.*18.1; of things, *to be rarefied*, Damox.2.28, cf. Ph.1.642, S.E.*M.*10.25. 2. *comminute* or *liquefy* food in digestion, Plu.2.689d; *-ύνουσα δίαιτα* diet *productive of thin humours*, Gal.*Vict.Att.*3:—Pass., *become fluid*, opp. *παχύνεσθαι*, of foods, Hp.*VM*19; also *-όμενα εἰς πνεῦμα διακρίνεται* Arist.*Pr.*966^{b}14. 3. *thresh*, *winnow*, λ. *Δηοῦς καρπόν AP*9.21.

λεπτυξίς· *ἀπὸ τοῦ λέπους*, *καὶ τῆς χωρίσεως*, Hsch.

λεπτυσμός, *ὁ*, *thinning*, Hp.*Epid.*6.3.16; *τριχῶν* Dsc.5.112; esp. of the line of battle, Ael.*Tact.*38.3.

λέπτω, v. λέπω II.2.

λεπῡρ-ίζομαι, *to be contained in a husk*, Sch.Nic.*Th.*802. **-ιον**, *τό*, *small husk*, *thin peel*, etc., Hp.*Nat.Puer.*22, Arist.*HA*546^{b}20, Theoc.5.95; *egg-shell*, Hp.*Nat.Puer.*13. **-ιόω**, *strip off the husk* (**λεπυριῶσαι**· *ἐξαχυριῶσαι*), Hsch. **-ιώδης**, *ες*, *like husks*, *consisting of coats* or *layers*, like the onion, Arist.*HA*546^{b}30, Thphr.*HP* 4.6.2, 7.9.4, al.; cf. **λεπυρώδης**. **-ον**, *τό*, (**λέπος**) *rind*, *shell*, *husk*, Batr.131, LxxCa.4.3, Dsc.*Eup.*1.89, Porph.*Gaur.*17.7.

λεπῡρός, *ά*, *όν*, *in a husk*, *peel*, *rind*, *γενέθλη* Nic.*Th.*136; *ἀθέρων στάχυς* ib.803.

λεπῠρώδης, *ες*, = **λεπυριώδης**, Thphr.*HP*1.6.7.

λεπύχᾰνον [ῠ], *τό*, = **λέπυρον**, *coat* of an onion, etc., Theopomp. Com.33, Plu.2.684a, Archig.ap.Gal.12.256,445; *rind*, *ῥοᾶς* Dsc.*Eup.* 1.74.

λέπω, fut. λέψω (*ἀπο-*) prob. in E.*Cyc.*237; Ep. inf. *ἀπο-λεψέμεν* Il.21.455: aor. *ἔλεψα* 1.236, Nic.*Fr.*82:—Med., Alex.49:—Pass., fut. *λᾰπήσομαι* (*ἐκ-*) Hp.(*Nat.Puer.*29) ap.Erot.: aor. 2 *λᾰπῆναι* Hsch., (*ἐκ-*) Ar.*Fr.*164: pf. *λέλεμμαι* (*ἀπο-*) Epich.158, but *λέλαμμαι IG*2^{2}.463.68:—*strip off the rind* or *husks*, *peel*, *bark*, *περὶ γάρ ῥά ἑ χαλκὸς ἔλεψε φύλλα τε καὶ φλοιόν* Il.1.236; *κρόμμυον* λ. Eup.255; *κυάμου κολοκάσιον* Nic.l.c.:—Pass., *κάλαμος λελαμμένος IG* l.c. II. metaph., in Com. Poets, *give a hiding to*, i.e. *thrash*, Pl.Com.12, Timocl.29, Apollod.Car.5.10 (Pass.); *Ἀφροδίτην PBerol.*13426 (Gercke-Norden *Einleitung*^{3}1(9)p.42). 2. *eat*, Antiph.135; Phot. cites *λέπτει* (sic) = *κατεσθίει* from Eup.(*Fr.*427). III. Med., = *δέφομαι*: hence, *indulge in indecent gestures*, Alex.49, Mnesim.4.18 (anap.).

λεπώδης, *ες*, *bare*, *windswept*, etym. of *ἐλεσπίς*, *EM*328.24.

Λέρνα, *ἡ*, *Lerna*, a marsh in Argolis, the mythol. abode of the Hydra, Plu.*Cleom.*15, Paus.2.4.5; also **Λέρνη**, Cratin.347, Str.8.6.8, etc.: gen. **Λέρνης** A.*Pr.*652, etc.: prov., **Λέρνη κακῶν** an abyss of ills, Hsch.; so Λ. *θεατῶν*, of the theatre, Cratin.l.c.:—Adj. **Λερναῖος**, *α*, *ον*, Hes.*Th.*314, etc.; also *ος*, *ον* E.*Ion*191 (lyr.):—**Λερναία χολή**, of malignant anger, *Trag.Adesp.*229.

λέρος, *ὁ*, a fish, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.14.

Λεσβ-άρχης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *president of the council of Lesbos*, *IGRom.*3.87 (Amastris). **-ιάζω**, *do like the Lesbian women*, Lat.*fellare*, Ar.*Ra.* 1308, Luc.*Pseudol.*28. **-ίζω**, = foreg., in Att. fut. *-ιεῖν*, Ar.*V.*1346 codd. (leg. *-ιᾶν*). **-ίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *Lesbian woman*, Il.9.271, cf. Pherecr. 149:—also **-ιάς**, *άδος*, Hermesian.7.52, *AP*9.26(Antip.Thess.). **-ος**, *ἡ*, *Lesbos*, Il.24.544, Od.4.342, etc.; the seventh in magnitude of islands known to the Greeks, Alex.268.6:—hence Adv. **-όθεν**, *from Lesbos*, Il.9.664; **-όθι**, *at Lesbos*, *EM*25.15:—Adj. **Λέσβιος**, *α*, *ον*, Sapph.92, Hdt.1.23, etc.: prov., *μετὰ Λέσβιον ᾠδόν*, of those who are judged second best, Cratin.243; **Λέσβιον κῦμα** or *κυμάτιον*, v. *κῦμα* I.3, A.*Fr.*78, Vitr.4.6.2; so *τὸ Λέσβιον* (without *κ.*) *PCair.Zen.* 445.11 (iii B.C.); **Λεσβία οἰκοδομία** Arist.*EN*1137^{b}30; Λ. *πώματος οὐκ ἔστιν ἄλλος οἶνος ἡδίων πιεῖν* Alex.274, cf. Philyll.24; *ἡδίων ὁ* Λ. (sc. *οἶνος*), with a play on words, indicating a preference for Theophrastus (of Lesbos) over Eudemus (of Rhodes), Arist.ap.Gell.13.5. II. **Λέσβιον**, *τό*, 1. part of a ship, *ἡ δευτέρα τρόπις* acc. to Poll.1.85. 2. *drinking-cup*, Hedyl.ap.Ath.11.486b.

λέσπιν· *μεγάλην. ὑδρηλήν. Δίδυμος τὴν καταδυομένην εἰς πέλαγος πέτραν. οἱ δὲ τὴν νοτεράν. ἄλλοι δὲ σπίδα βαθεῖαν. οἱ δὲ λόχμην*, Hsch.

λεσχ-άζω, (**λέσχη**) *prate*, *chatter*, *κακὰ* λ. Thgn.613. **-αίνω**, = foreg., *-ουσά τε καὶ ἀκούουσα καλά* Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19, cf. Call. *Fr.*98b. **-αῖος**· *ἐξηγητής*, *ὁμιλητής*, Hsch.

Λεσχανάσιος, *ὁ* (sc. *μήν*), a month at Tegea, *IG*5(2).3.

Λεσχανόριος, v. **Λεσχηνόριος**.

λεσχάραι· *οἷον αἱ σχολαί*, κτλ. (cf. sq.), *EM*561.17.

λέσχ-η, *ἡ*, (prob. from **λέχ-σκη*, cf. **λέχος**) orig. *couch*: hence, *funeral bier* or *tomb*, *IG*12(1).709 (Camirus); then, 2. *lounging place*, resort of idlers or beggars, *οὐδ' ἐθέλεις εὖδειν χαλκήϊον ἐς δόμον ἐλθὼν ἠέ που ἐς λέσχην* Od.18.329; *πὰρ δ' ἴθι χάλκειον θῶκον καὶ ἐπαλέα λέσχην* Hes.*Op.*493, cf. 501; *κατίζων ἐν ταῖς* λ. *τῶν γερόντων* Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom.*12. 3. later, *public building* or *hall*, used as a *lounge* or *meeting-place*, esp. at Sparta and in other Doric cities, Cratin.164(pl.), cf. Paus.3.14.2, Plu.*Lyc.*16, 24(pl.); also in Attica, *IG*1^{2}.888, 2.1055.23, Procl. ad Hes.*Op.*491; at Delphi, *hall* adorned with paintings by Polygnotus, Luc.*Im.*7, Paus.10.25.1; at Cnidus, *council-chamber*, Plu.2.412d, cf. 298d; of the *council* of the Olympian gods, *Ζεὺς ἂς λέσχας ἀπηξιώσατο* (sc. *τὰς Ἐρινῦς*) A.*Eu.*366 (lyr.); also *σύγκλητον τήνδε γερόντων* λ. this specially summoned *council*, S.*Ant.*161 (anap.). II. *talk* or *gossip*, such as went on in the **λέσχαι** (cf. **λεσχηνεύω**, etc.), *μακραὶ* λ. E.*Hipp.*384, cf. *IA*1001 (pl.), Epicr.11.32 (pl., anap.), LxxPr.23.29 (pl.), *AP*13.6(Phal.); in bad sense, *malicious gossip*, *scandal*, Vett.Val. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).165 (pl.); also in good sense, *conversation*, *discussion*, *γενομένης* λ., *ὃς γένοιτο..ἄριστος* Hdt.9.71; *ἐκ λόγων ἄλλων ἀπικέσθαι ἐς* λ. *περὶ τοῦ Νείλου* Id.2.32; *λόγον εἴ τιν' οἴσεις πρὸς ἐμὰν* λ. if thou hast aught to *discuss* with me, S.*OC*167(lyr.); *αἶσαν λέσχης οἶνος ἔχειν ἐθέλει* Call. *Aet.*1.1.16; *ἥλιον ἐν λέσχῃ κατεδύσαμεν* Id.*Epigr.*2.3; *λύω λέσχας*, 'cut the cackle', prov. for breaking off *discussion* and setting to work in earnest, Pl.Com.223. **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *gossip*, v.l. in Hp.*Ep.*17 (pl.). **-ημονεύομαι**, Med., *chat*, *πολλὰ τοῖσιν ἰδιώτῃσιν* Hp.*Decent.* 7. **-ήν**, *ῆνος*, *ὁ*, *chatterer*, Timo 46.

λεσχην-εῖ· *ὁμιλεῖ*, *μυθολογεῖ*, Hsch. **-εία**, *ἡ*, *gossip*, Pl.*Ax.* 369d. **-ευτής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *gossip*, *chatterer*, Ath.14.649c. **-εύω**, *chat* or *converse with*, *τοῖς πρέσβεσι* App.*BC*2.91:—Med., Heraclit.5, Democr.85, Hp.*Decent.*7 (v.l.), *Prorrh.*2.4, *Morb.*1.19, Nic.Dam.3J.:—Hdt. has the compds. *περιλεσχήνευτος*, *προλεσχηνεύομαι*. **-ίτης** [ῑ], *ου*, *ὁ*, = **λεσχηνευτής**, Suid. **-όριος**, *ὁ*, epith. of Apollo, as *guardian of the meetings in the* **λέσχαι**, Cleanth.*Stoic.*1.123, Plu.2.385c, Corn.*ND*32:—Dor. **Λεσχᾱνόριος**, *ὁ* (sc. *μήν*), a month in Thessaly, *IG*9(2).509, al.; in Crete, *-ορία* [*νεμονηΐα*] *Supp.Epigr.*1.410 (iv B.C.). **-ώτης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *scholar*, *pupil*, Thalesap.D.L.1.43, Anaximen.ib.2.4. (On the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.74.)

λεσχηρεῖ· *κόπτει*, *ὁμιλεῖ*, Hsch. (cf. **λεσχηνεῖ**).

λεσχολογία, *ἡ*, *superfluity of words*, *PMag.Par.*1.2085.

λεσχώδης, *es, given to scandal,* Vett.Val. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).169.

λεσῶνις, *PAmh.*2.35.11 (ii B.C.); gen. **-ώνιος** ib.41.15 (ii B.C.); dat. **-ώνει** ib.40.1 (ii B.C.); later gen **-ώνου** *Sammelb.*6154.31 (i B.C.), dat. **-ώνῃ** *BGU*37^{v} (i A.D.): *ὁ*:—*chief administrator of a temple* in Egypt, ll.cc.:—hence **λεσωνεία,** *ἡ, his office, PAmh.*2.35.30 (ii B.C.), Wilcken *Chr.*92 i 13 (ii/iii A.D.):—written **λεσονία,** *BGU*719.10 (i/ii A.D.). (Egypt. *mr šn* = *ἀρχιερεῖς.*)

λετμὸς *ἀναδρήσσει· τὸ σῶμα* (Ἀ)*μερίας φησί,* Hsch. **λετωνῆσαι·** *ἀφειδῶς παῖσαι κατὰ τῶν ἰσχίων,* Id.

λευγαία, Maced., = *ἴλη,* as pr. n. of a regiment, Arr.*An.*2.9.3.

λευγᾰλέος, *α, ον,* (v. *λυγρός*): 1. of persons, *in sad* or *sorry plight, wretched,* *πτωχῷ λ. ἐναλίγκιον* Od.16.273; *λ. ἐσόμεσθα* 2.61. Adv. *-έως, χωρεῖν* to go *in ill plight,* Il.13.723. II. of conditions, etc., *sore, baneful, νῦν δέ με λ. θανάτῳ εἵμαρτο ἁλῶναι,* i.e. by drowning, 21.281, cf. Od.15.359; *κήδεσιν..λευγαλέοισι* ib.399; *ἄλγεσι λ.* 20.203; *πολέμοιο μεθήσετε λ.* Il.13.97; *ἐν δαΐ λ.* 14.387; *φρεσὶ λ. πιθήσας* 9.119; *λ. ἐπέεσσιν* 20.109; *ἤθεα λ.* Hes.*Op.*525; *ποινή* ib.754; *κόρος* Thgn.1174; *ἀνῖαι* A.R.1.295; *κέντρον* Nic.*Th.*836. 2. rarely of material objects, *λ. χιτών sorry* tunic, Philet.17. 3. *λευγαλέα· διάβροχος,* Phot., cf. *EM*561.28 (prob. an error due to misunderstanding of S.*Fr.*785).

λεύγη, *ἡ,* a measure of milk, Hsch.

Λευίτης [ῑ], *ου, ὁ, Levite, Ev.Luc.*10.32, Plu.2.671f:—fem. **Λευῖτις,** *φυλή* v.l. in J.*AJ*3.11.1; **Λευῑτικός,** *ἡ, ὁν, Ep.Hebr.*7.11; *τὸ -κόν,* title of book of *VT.*

Λευκᾰθ-έα, *ἡ,* goddess worshipped in Thessaly (= Λευκοθέα), *IG* 9(2).422 (Pherae), Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1910.380 (Larissa). II. neut. pl. **Λευκάθεα,** *τά,* festival at Teos, *CIG*3066.25:—hence **-εών,** *ῶνος* (sc. *μήν*), *ὁ,* month at Chios, *GDI*5661.25 (iv B.C.); at Teos, *Supp.Epigr.* 2.579.21 (iv B.C.); at Magnesia on Maeander, *Inscr.Magn.*89.6:—also **-ιών,** at Lampsacus, *CIG*3641 *b* 17; **-εος,** at Astypalaea, *SIG* 780 (i B.C.).

λευκᾰθ-έω, = λευκαθίζω, perh. to be read in Hes.*Sc.*146 (*ὀδόντων.. λευκὰ θεόντων* codd.). **-εών,** v. Λευκαθέα. **-ίζω,** *to be white,* Hdt.8.27 (codd. opt.), *PLeid.X.*84, *Gloss.*; of spots on the body, Lxx*Le.*13.38; [*τρίχες*] *λευκαθίζουσαι* Babr.22.9; *αἶγες χιόνι λ.* Id. 45.3, cf. Ael.*NA*17.8,9; *λ. οἱ λόφοι,* of snow-clad hills, Alciphr.3. 30; *οἰκία λ. γύψῳ* Epict.*Gnom.*43; of fluids in the eye, *to be colourless,* Cass.*Pr.*27; of eyes, S.E.*P.*1.44:—Pass., *λελευκαθισμένη clad in white,* Lxx*Ca.*8.5. (*λευκανθ-* is read in Babr., but is against the metre, also in Ael., Alciphr., Epict., Cass., and S.E., and is v.l. in Hdt. l.c., Lxx*Ca.* l.c.; cf. *λευκαθέω, ὑπολευκαθίζω.*)

λευκαία, *ἡ,* a synonym (perh. a variety) of *σπάρτος,* used for cordage or tackle, Moschio ap.Ath.5.206f:—written **λευκέα** in *BGU*544.5 (ii A.D.), Artem.3.59 (who dists. it from *κάνναβις*), Hsch. II. = *λεύκη* II.1, *λευκαίας στέφανος IG*12(1).155 iii 79, iv 118:—hence **Λευκαῖος** *Ζεύς,* Zeus *of the white poplar,* Paus.5.5.5.

λευκαίνω, late aor.1 inf. *λευκᾶναι* (v. infr.): pf. Pass. *λελεύκασμαι* Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.54b, Orib.*Fr.*102:—*make white, λεύκαινον ὕδωρ ξεστῆς ἐλάτησιν* Od.12.172; *ἅλα ῥοθίοισι λ.* E.*Cyc.*17; *ἐς γένυν ἕρπει λευκαίνων ὁ χρόνος* Theoc.14.70; *plaster with whitening, λευκᾶναι τὰ λευκώματα Ephes.*3 p.148:—Pass., *to be* or *become white,* Arist.*GA* 730^{a}6, Sopat.8, A.R.1.545, Diph.Siph. l.c.; *to be clarified,* of oil, Orib. l.c. 2. *cause to appear white,* of the effect of dawn on lamplight, E.*IA*157 (anap.). II. Pass., *have a sensation of whiteness,* S.E.*M.*7.191, al. III. intr., *grow white,* E.*Hyps.Fr.*34(60) i 13, Arist.*Pr.*890^{a}9, Lxx*Le.*13.19; *ἀφροῖο with* foam, Nic.*Al.*170.

λευκ-άκανθα [ᾰκ], *ἡ, white thistle, Tyrimnus leucographus,* Thphr. *HP*6.4.3, Plin.*HN*21.94 (v. infr.). 2. *tuberous thistle, Cnicus tuberosus,* Dsc.3.10, Gal.12.58, Plin.*HN*22.40:—in form **-άκανθος,** *ἡ,* ib.21.94, v.l. in Gal.6.623. **-άλφῐτος,** *ον, rich in pearl-barley,* Sopat.3. **-άμπυξ,** *ῦκος, ὁ, ἡ, τό, with white headband, πῦρ* Opp. *H.*4.238. **-άνθεμον,** *τό, white-flower,* like *χρυσάνθεμον,* name of several plants of the genus *Anthemis,* Dsc.3.137, Plin.*HN*21.163:—also **-ανθεμίς,** *ίδος, ἡ,* ib.22.53. **-ανθής,** *ές, white-blossoming,* Nic.*Th.*530: generally, *blanched, white, καπνός* Pi.*N.*9.23 (dub.); *λ. κάρα* S.*OT*742, cf. *AP*12.165 (Mel.). **-ανθίζω,** v. λευκαθίζω. **-ᾰνίη, -ᾰνίηθεν,** etc., v. λαυκανίη. **-ανίων** (?), dub. sens. in *PSI*8.944.5 (iv A.D.). **-ανσις,** *εως, ἡ, a growing white,* Arist.*Ph.*224^{b}15, Alex.Aphr.*in Top.*304.1; *clarification* of oil, Gal. 11.484. **-αντέον,** *one must bleach, κηρόν* Dsc.2.83. **-αντής,** *οῦ, ὁ, one who makes* or *paints white, Gloss.* **-αντικός,** *ἡ, όν, of* or *for whitening, δύναμις* Sch.Pl.*Tht.*156d. Adv. *-κῶς, διατεθῆναι have a sensation of whiteness,* S.E.*M.*7.192. **-άντυξ,** *ῦγος, ἡ, bright-orbed,* of the moon, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.3.20. **-άργιλλος** or **-άργῖλος,** *ον, of* or *with white clay,* Str 9.5.19: as Subst., *leucargilion, white clay,* Plin.*HN*17.42. **-άς,** *άδος,* fem. of λευκός: Λ. *πέτρη* as pr. n. of mythical and real promontories, Od.24.11, Anacr.19, cf. E. *Cyc.*166; Λ. alone, Th.1.30, etc. II. λ. *ὀρεινή mountain dead-nettle, Lamium maculatum,* Dsc.3.99; λ. *ἥμερος dead-nettle, L. moschatum,* ibid. 2. epith. of *ἤρυγγος, white,* Nic.*Th.*849. **-ᾰσία,** *ἡ,* = λεύκωσις II, of artificial pearls, *PHolm.*3.6. **-ασμός,** *ὁ,* gloss on 'Laban', Ph.1.306. **-ασπις,** *ῐδος, ὁ, ἡ, white-shielded,* of a Trojan, Il. 22.294; of the Carians, X.*HG*3.2.15; of a Maced. corps, Plu.*Cleom.* 23; in Trag. esp. of the Argives, A.*Th.*89 (lyr.), S.*Ant.*106 (lyr.), E.*Ph.*1099; *κόραι* λ. *Lyr.Adesp.*68. **-αυγής,** *ές, white-gleaming.* of a fish, Antiph.217.20. **-ᾰχάτης** [χᾰ], *ου, ὁ, white agate,* Plin.*HN*37. 139. **-έα,** v. λευκαία. **-ελεφάντινα·** *λευκὰ ὡς ἐλεφάντινα,* Hsch. (*λεύκ' ἐλέφαντι* Valck. from Il.5.583). **-ερῑνεός,** Att. **-ερίνεως,** *ἡ, white fig-tree,* Ath.3.76c: also as Adj., of the fruit, λ. *ἰσχάδες* Hermipp.68. **-έρυθρος,** *ον, whitish red, χροιαί* Arist.*Phgn.*806^{b}4; of persons, Ptol.*Tetr.*143. **-ερῳδιός,** *ὁ, white heron* or *spoonbill, Platalia leucorodius,* Arist.*HA*593^{b}2. **-η,** *ἡ,* a cutaneous disease, so called from its colour: a kind of *leprosy* or *elephantiasis, λέπρην ἢ λεύκην ἔχειν* Hdt.1.138; *λειχῆνες καὶ λέπραι καὶ λεῦκαι* Hp.*Prorrh.*2. 43; λ. *ἀλφούς τε* Pl.*Ti.*85a; [*ἐξάνθημα*] *ὃ καλεῖται* λ. Arist.*HA*518^{a} 13, cf. *Pr.*891^{a}26. II. *white poplar, Populus alba,* Thphr.*HP*1. 10.1, al.; used for chaplets, Ar.*Nu.*1007, Eup.14.4, D.18.260, Theoc. 2.121; later *λεύκη λευκή Hippiatr.*22. 2. a place at Athens where the taxes were let out to farmers of the revenue, prob. so called from a *poplar* in the place, And.1.133. III. = *ἀνδρόσακες,* Ps.-Dsc.3. 133. IV. in pl., *white spots* on the nails, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.146. V. in pl., kind of *κόγχοι,* = *ἀνδροφυκτίδες,* Epich.42.11. VI. name of various plasters, Gal.13.414, al. VII. *white clay* or *chalk, Gloss.* **-ηναί, αἱ,** *chestnuts from* Λευκαί (or Λεῦκαι) on Mt. Ida, Gal.6. 778. **-ηπᾰτίας** or **λευχηπᾰτίας,** *ου, ὁ, white-livered,* i.e. *cowardly, Com.Adesp.*1072. **-ήπειρος,** *ον, with white soil,* [*πέτραι*] *Gp.*2.6. 39. **-ήρετμος,** *ον, with white oars,* Ἄρης E.*IA*283 (lyr.). **-ήρης,** *ες, white, blanched, θρίξ* A.*Pers.*1056, dub. in *PFay.*2 iii 32 (Lyr., ii A.D.).

Λευκιανή, *ἡ,* epith. of Artemis, *BCH*12.269 (Panamara).

λεύκῐνος, *η, ον,* (λεύκη II) *of white poplar, στέφανοι* Arist.*Oec.*1353^{b} 27; *μύρον* Gal.13.631. 2. of soldiers, *decorated with chaplets of white poplar, OGI*266.14 (Pergam., iii B.C.). II. (λευκαία 1) *of hemp, σχοινία* Hsch. s.v. *μασχάλην.*

Λευκιππίδες, *αἱ, daughters of Leucippus,* nymphs worshipped at Sparta, *κόραι* Λ. E.*Hel.*1466 (lyr.), cf. Paus.3.13.7.

λεύκ-ιππος, *ον, riding* or *driving white horses,* Ibyc.16, Stesich.86, Pi.*P.*4.117, S.*El.*706; of Persephone, Pi.*O.*6.95; λ. Ἀώς B.*Scol.Fr.* 24. 2. λ. *ἀγυιαί full of white horses,* Pi.*P.*9.83. **-ίσκος,** *ὁ,* a fish, *white mullet,* Hices.ap.Ath.7.306e, Gal.6.713. **-ίτης** [ῑ], *ου,* Dor. **-ᾱς,** *ὁ,* = λευκός II, of a ram, Theoc.5.147.

λευκο-βᾰφής, *ές,* gloss on λευκανθές, Sch.rec.S.*OT*742. **-βρᾰχίων** [ῑ], *ον,* gen. *ονος, with white arms* or *shoulders,* Suid. s.v. λευκώλενος, Sch.D Il.1.55. **-γειος,** *ον,* Thphr.*CP*2.4.4, Hsch. s.v. *ἄργιλλος*; **-γεως,** *ων,* Str.9.5.18, Eust.332.21 (v.l. **λευκόγαιος**):—*of* or *with white earth,* ll.cc. **-γρᾰφέω,** *paint in white* on a coloured ground, Arist.*Po.*1450^{b}2. **-γρᾰφία,** *ἡ, painting in white,* Phlp. *in Mete.*74.22. **-γρᾰφίς,** *ίδος, ἡ,* a kind of *clay for painting white,* Plin.*HN*27.103; = *μόροχθος λίθος,* Dsc.5.134, Aët.2.16. **-γρυψ,** *ossifragus, Gloss.* **-δέρμᾰτος,** *ον,* gloss on sq., Hsch. **-δίφθερος,** *ον, with a white skin,* Id. **-είμων,** = λευχείμων, *τᾷ ἐσθᾶτι* Melissa *Ep.* 11.1. **-έρυθρος,** *ον,* = λευκέρυθρος, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*203. **-ζωτος·** *τῆς γῆς ἡ μὲν καλεῖται* λ., *ἡ δὲ μελάνζωτος,* Hsch.

Λευκοθέα, Ep. **-έη,** *ἡ, the white goddess* (cf. Λευκαθέα), name of the sea-goddess Ino, Od.5.334, Pi.*P.*11.2. II. λ., *ἡ, the faculty of seeing white,* Aristo *Stoic.*1.86.

Λευκόθιον, *τό,* name of a building in Delos, *IG*11(2).154 *A* 24, al. (iii B.C.).

λευκο-θρᾳκία (sc. *ἄμπελος*), *ἡ, a white* Bithynian *vine, Gp.*5.17. 4. **-θριξ,** *τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, white-haired, white,* λευκότριχα *κριόν* Ar. *Av.*971; λευκοτρίχων *πλοκάμων* E.*Ba.*112 (lyr.); *-τριχες ἵπποι* Call. *Cer.*121; *τῶν λευκοτρίχων* Arist.*GA*786^{a}24; λ. *πρόβατα* Str.16.4. 26. **-θώραξ,** *ᾶκος, ὁ, ἡ, with white cuirass,* X.*An.*1.8.9.

λευκ-ο(ῐ)κιον, *τό, white house, PLond.*2.405.12 (iv A.D.).

λευκό-ϊνος [ῐ], *η, ον, made of* λευκόϊον, Thphr.*Od.*27, cf. Philonid. ap.Ath.15.675e (*-όϊον* codd.); *ὁ* λ. (sc. *στέφανος*) *AP*11.34 (Phld.):—written **λευκόϊος,** Apollon.*Mir.*45 (s.v. l.). II. *of the colour of* λευκόϊον, *δεῖγμα POxy.*113.5 (ii A.D.). **-ϊον** [ῐ], *τό,* for λευκὸν ἴον, lit. *white-violet*: I. *gilliflower, Matthiola incana,* Theoc.7.64, Dsc.3. 123, etc. II. *snowdrop, Galanthus nivalis,* flowering very early, Thphr.*HP*6.8.1; joined with the narcissus and lily in *AP*5.143 (Mel.), 146 (Id.). III. λ. *τὸ μέλαν,* = *ἴον τὸ μέλαν,* Hp.*Nat.Mul.* 32. **-καρπος,** *ον, yielding white fruit,* Thphr.*HP*3.18.6. **-καυλος,** *ον, white-stalked,* ib.7.4.6: Comp., ib.5. **-κέρᾱτες,** v. λευκόκρας. **-κερκος,** gloss on *μάλουρις,* Hsch. **-κέφᾰλος,** *ον,* gloss on λευκόκρας, Id. **-κηρος,** *ον, made of white wax,* Id. s.v. *Δατύς.* **-κνημος,** *ον, white-legged,* Anatolius in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3). 188.13. **-κομος,** *ον, white-haired,* Poll.4.139. **-κράμβη,** *ἡ, white cabbage, Gp.*12.1.4. **-κρας·** λευκοκέφαλος, Hsch.: pl. *-κρατες* (*-κέρατες* cod.)· *ἢ διὰ τὸ τοὺς ἐν Εὐβοίᾳ βοῦς* λευκοὺς *εἶναι, ἢ ἴσως ἀντὶ τοῦ λαμπρούς,* Id. **-κύμων** [ῡ], *ον,* gen. *ονος, white with waves* or *surf,* ἠόνες E.*Or.*992 (lyr.). **-λῐθος,** *ον, made of white marble, ἔργα Supp. Epigr.*4.270 (Panamara); *τὰ ἐν τῷ θεάτρῳ* λ. *OGI*510 (= *Ephes.*2 No.39, ii A.D.); *στήλη, στάλα* λ., *IPE*I^{2}.40.42 (Olbia), al.; *κρηπίς* Str.5.3.8; *στοαί* Id.12.5.3: as Subst., *-λίθου στάλα IPE*I^{2}.357 (Chersonesus). **-λῖνον,** *τό, white flax* for ropes and rigging, used esp. by the Phoenicians, Hdt.7.25,34,36, Ael.*NA*5.3. **-λόφας,** *ᾱ, ὁ,* = sq. 1, E.*Ph.*119 (lyr.). **-λοφος,** *ον, white-crested,* Anacr.82, Ar.*Ra.*1016, Philet.4. II. *τοῦτ' ἀνὰ* λευκόλοφον, prob. on this *white hill, AP* 7.636 (Crin.). **-μαινίς,** *ίδος, ἡ, the white sprat* (*μαινίς*), Polioch. 1. **-μαλλος,** *ον, with white wool,* Eust.403.44. **-μέλᾱς,** *αινα, αν, grey,* Hdn.*Epim.*163, Tz. ad Lyc.334. **-μέτωπος,** *ον, with a white forehead, Hippiatr.*104, Hsch. s.v. *φαλαρός.* II. as Subst., name of a bird, *PPetr.*3 p.152 (iii B.C.), *PGrenf.*2.14^{b}3 (iii B.C.), etc.; λ. *ἄγριος PMag.Par.*1.2395, 3148, cf. 2.209 (prob.). **-μήλινος,** *ον,* pale-yellow, *ἔμπλαστρος* Gal.13.460. **-μῠόχρους,** *ουν, white and mouse-coloured, BGU*1258.22 (ii B.C.); esp. of asses, ib.1066.6

(i A.D.), *PLond.*2.303.16 (ii A.D.):—also **-χρως**, *BGU*228.4 (ii/iii A.D.).

λευκομφάλιος [ᾰ], *ον*, *with white navel* or *centre*, of fig-trees, Thphr. *CP*5.1.8.

λευκόν, *τό*, *white*, as a colour, *τὸ λ. οἶδεν* knows *white* from black, Ar.*Eq.*1279; opp. *μέλαν*, Pl.*Prt.*331d. 2. *a white dress*, *λευκὸν ἀμπέχει* are dressed *in white*, Ar.*Ach.*1024; *ἠμφιεσμένη λευκά* Id.*Th.* 840. 3. *white of egg*, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*32, Arist.*GA*753ª35, Dsc.2. 50. 4. *τὰ λ.* the *whites of the eyes*, Hp.*Prog.*2, Alex.222.9, cf. Arist.*HA*492ª1. 5. *τὰ λ.* the *menstrua alba* of young girls, Id.*GA*738ª26, *HA*581ᵇ2; more generally, Hp.*Prorrh.*1.80, *Epid.* 4.22. 6. of a *white formation* in testaceans, Arist.*HA*529ª3.

λευκό-νοτος, *ὁ*, *the south wind which cleared the weather* (for the usual *νότος* brought rain), Arist.*Mete.*362ª14: distd. from *λιβόνοτος*, Gal.16.410, 17(1).655. **-οινάριον**, *τό*, inscription of amphorae at Pompeii, *CIL*4*Suppl.*6564, al. (written *λευκουν-*). **-όπωρος**, *ον*, (*ὀπώρα*) *with white fruit*, *AP*9.563 (Leon.). **-πάρειος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *fair-cheeked*, ib.5.159 (Mel.). **-πάρῠφος**, *ον*, *with white-edged robe*, Alexander Magnus ap.Plu.2.180e. **-πέλιος**, *ον*, *pale-grey*, Erot. s.v. *τὸ χρῶμα ἀφυῶδες*. **-πεπλος**, *ον*, *white-robed*, Corinn.20: metaph., *ἡμέρη λ.*, Lat. *dies albo notandus*, Hippon.32. **-πέτηλος**, *ον*, *white-leaved*, Poet. *de herb.*8. **-πετρον**, *τό*, *bare rock*, Plb.3.53.5, 10.30.5. **-πηχυς**, *υ*, *white-armed*, only in acc. pl. *-πήχεις*, E.*Ph.* 1351 (lyr.), and dat. pl. *-πήχεσι*, Id.*Ba.*1206. **-πλευρος**, *ον*, *with white sides*, Sch.Theoc.4.45. **-πληθής**, *ές*, *full of persons in white*, *ἐκκλησία* Ar.*Ec.*387. **-ποδήρης**, *ες*, *clad in white down to the feet*, in acc. *-ήρη*, Zos.Alch.p.117 B. **-ποίκῐλος**, *ον*, *motley-white*, Sch.Theoc.4.45. II. as Subst., *λ.*, *ἡ*, name of *a gem*, Plin.*HN*37. 171. **-ποιός**, *όν*, *that makes white*, Sch.S.*Aj.*624. **-πους**, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *πουν*, *τό*, gen. *ποδος*, *white-footed*, *bare-footed*, Βάκχαι E.*Cyc.*72 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Lys.*665, *Anacreont.*8.5. **-πρωκτος**, *ον*, *with white πρωκτός*, a play on the words *εὐρύπρωκτος* and *λευκός* II.1c, conveying a notion of cowardice, Call.Com.11 (s.v.l.). **-πτερος**, *ον*, *white-winged*, of a ship, E.*Hipp.*752 (lyr.): generally, *white*, *νιφάς* A.*Pr.*993; Ἀμέρα E. *Tr.*848 (lyr.). **-πτέρυξ**, *ῠγος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, = foreg., prob. l. in Ion Eleg. 10. **-πῡγος**, *ον*, = *λευκόπρωκτος*, Alex.321. **-πῦρος**, *ὁ*, *fine wheat*, in pl., Ph.1.614,669. **-πυρρος**, *ον*, *pale-red*, *τριχώματα* Arist.*Col.*797ᵇ13; prob. to be read for *λευκόπυρον μάλαγμα*, Gal.13. 984. **-πωλος**, *ον*, *with white horses*, *ἡμέρα* A.*Pers.*386, S.*Aj.*673; *τέθριππον* Plu.*Cam.*7; epith. of the Dioscuri (cf. *λεύκιππος*), Pi.*P.*1. 66; at Thebes also of Amphion and Zethus, E.*HF*29; *θεοί* Id.*Ph.* 606. **-ρόδιος**, *ον*, *rose-pink*, *Sammelb.*7033.37 (v A.D.). **-ροδον**, *τό*, *the white rose*, *Gloss.* **-ρυγχος**, *ον*, *white-nosed*, of a horse, *Hippiatr.*104.

λεῦκος, *ὁ*, name of *a fish* (cf. *λευκίσκος*), Theoc.*Beren.*4, cf. Arist. *HA*567ª20.

Λεῦκος, *ὁ*, divinity at Miletus, *Schwyzer*725 (vi B.C.).

λευκός, *ἡ*, *όν*, *light*, *bright*, *clear* (opp. *μέλας* in all senses), *αἴγλη* Od. 6.45; *λευκὸν* (v.l. *λαμπρόν*)*..ἠέλιος ὥς* Il.14.185; *λ. φάος* S.*Aj.*708 (lyr.), cf. infr. II.3; *αἰθήρ* E.*Andr.*1228 (anap.); of metallic surfaces, *λέβης* Il.23.268; *λ. γαλήνη* a *glassy* calm, Od.10.94; of water, *clear*, *limpid*, Il.23.282, Od.5.70, A.*Supp.*23 (anap.); *λ. νᾶμα* E.*HF*573; *-ότατος ποταμῶν* Call.*Jov.*19. 2. metaph., *clear*, *distinct*, of the voice, Arist.*Top.*106ª25, S.E.*M.*6.41: in literary sense, *clear*, *λ. στίχος AP* 11. 347 (Phil.): prov., *λευκὸς Ἑρμῆς*, when a rogue was detected, Macar. 5.53. Adv. *-κῶς*, *πάντα φαίνειν*, of Hermes, Corn.*ND*16: Comp. *-ότερον*, *διαλεχθῆναι* Hld.7.20. II. of colour, *white*, freq. in Hom., varying from the pure *white* of snow ([*ἵπποι*] *-ότεροι χιόνος* Il.10.437) to the *grey* of dust (*λευκοὶ ἐγένοντο κονισάλῳ* 5.503); *γάλα λ.* 4.434; *κρῖ* 5.196; *ἄλφιτα* 18.560; *ἡνία λεύκ' ἐλέφαντι* 5.583; *ὀδόντες* 10. 263; *ὀστέα* 16.347; *ἱστία* 1.480; *φᾶρος* 18.353, etc.; *λ. ἅρμα*, = *λεύκιππον*, E.*Ph.*172; of the white horses used by tyrants, *λ. ζεῦγος* D. 21.158, cf. *λεύκιππος*; *λ. λίθος* marble, *OGI*219.36 (Sigeum, iii B.C.), etc., cf. *λευκόλιθος*; *λευκῷ* (*'ν*) *λίθῳ λ. στάθμη* a *white* line on a *white* stone, prov. of explanations which do not explain, S.*Fr.*330; *ἡ λ. ῥίζα white* root (= *ἡ τοῦ δρακοντίου*, acc. to Gal.19.118), Hp.*Morb.*2. 48, *Nat.Mul.*32; freq. of *white* or *grey* hair, *λ. κάρη* Tyrt.10.23; *θρίξ* S.*Ant.*1092; *λ. γῆρας* Id.*Aj.*625 (lyr.); *λευκὰ γήρᾳ σώματα* E.*HF* 909, etc. b. of the human skin, *white*, *fair*, sts. as a sign of youth and beauty, *χρώς*, *πήχεε*, Il.11.573, Od.23.240; *λ. παρειά*, *παρηΐς*, S.*Ant.*1239, E.*Med.*923; *σάρξ*, *δέρη*, ib.1189 (v.l.), *IA*875 (troch.); freq. with the notion of *bare*, *κῶλον*, *πούς*, Id.*Ba.*665, 863 (lyr.), *Ion* 221 (lyr.); cf. *λευκόπους*. c. of persons, *white-skinned*, Pl.*R.*474e: hence, *weakly*, *womanish*, Ar.*Th.*191, *Ec.*428, X.*HG*3.4.19; *λευκῶν ἀνδρῶν οὐδὲν ὄφελος* Macar.5.55; cf. *λευκόπρωκτος*, *λευκόχρως*. d. *λευκαὶ φρένες* in Pi.*P.*4.109 is expld. by Hsch. *μαινόμεναι*, *frantic*, *passionate* (cf. *λευκῶν πραπίδων· κακῶν φρενῶν*, Id.). 2. *λ. χρυσός*, *pale* gold, i.e. gold *alloyed with silver* (prob. the same as *ἤλεκτρον*), opp. *ἄπεφθος χρυσός*, Hdt.1.50. 3. metaph., *bright*, *fortunate*, *happy*, *λευκὸν ἦμαρ νυκτὸς ἐκ μελαγχίμου* A.*Pers.*301, cf. *Ag.*668; a *joyful* day or *holiday*, Call.*Aet.*1.1.2; *λ. ἡμέρα* a *happy* day, S.*Fr.*6, cf. Sch.Call.*Iamb.* in *PSI*9.1094.39; variously expld. in Phylarch. 83 J., Plu.*Per.*27; *ἡ λ. ψῆφος* the vote of acquittal, Luc.*Harm.*3, cf. Hsch. III. *λεύκη*, *ἡ*, *λευκόν*, *τό*, as Subst., v. sub vocc. (Cogn. with Lat. *lux*, etc.)

λευκό-σαρκος, *ον*, *with white flesh*, Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2. 58. 44, Epaenet.ap.Ath.7.312b. **-σπᾶνος**, *ον*, *pale-grey*, of a coloured garment, *PHamb.*10.20 (ii A.D.). **-στερνος**, *ον*, *white-chested*, *ὄνος* *BGU*982.9 (ii A.D.). **-στεφής**, *ές*, *white-wreathed*, of supple boughs, A.*Supp.*191, 334. II. *λευκοστεφῆ· τὰ κεραυνόβλητα*, Hsch. **-στικτος**, *ον*, (*στίζω*) *grizzled*, *θρίξ* E.*IA*222 (lyr.). **-στολος**, *ον*, *white-robed*, Orph.*Fr.*33. **-σφῦρος**, *ον*, *white-ankled*, "Ηβα Theoc.17.32. **-σώμᾰτος**, *ον*, *of white substance*, *ἄρτοι* Antiph.176.3.

λευκότης, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *whiteness*, Hp.*Aër.*20, Pl.*Tht.*156d, al.

λευκο-τράχηλος [ᾰ], *ον*, *white-necked*, Anatolius in *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(3).188. **-τρῐχα**, **-τρίχων**, v. *λευκόθριξ*. **-τρῐχέω**, *have white hair*, Str.6.1.13. **-τροφος**, *ον*, *white-growing*, *μύρτα* Ar.*Av.* 1100 (lyr.).

λευκουργ-έω, *provide with marble facing*, *τὰς πυλίδας* *CIG*2749 (Aphrodisias). **-ός**, *ὁ*, (*ἔργον*) *worker in marble* or *white stone*, *BCH*32.500 (Aphrodisias), *Milet.*7.60 (Didyma), *Princeton Exp.Inscr.* Sect. B No.1170, *Wiener Denkschr.*44(6) p.31 No.70 (Cilicia, iii A.D.).

λεύκουρος, *ον*, *white-tailed*, Hsch. s.v. *μάλουρος*.

λευκο-ϋφής [ῠ], *ές*, *of a white web*, *φᾶρος* Eust.1530.56. **-φᾰής**, *ές*, *white-gleaming*, *ψάμαθος* E.*IA*1054 (lyr.); *αὐγά* prob. in Id.*Hyps.* *Fr.*3(1)ii4 (lyr.); *αὐχήν* Nonn.*D.*15.232; cf. sq. **-φαιος**, *ον*, *whitish grey*, *ash-coloured*, *πρόβατον* *PHib.*1.32.13 (iii B.C.); *χιτών* *PCair.Zen.*433.9 (iii B.C.), cf. Ath.3.78a, Poll.7.129; *καρπός* prob. in Posidon.3 J.

λευκ-όφθαλμος, *ἡ*, *white-eye*, name of a gem, Plin.*HN*37. 171.

λευκοφλεγμᾰτ-έω, *have dropsy*, Hp.*Coac.*472. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *the beginning of dropsy* (also called *λευκὸν φλέγμα*), dub. in Cels.3. 21. **-ίας**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *one of a leuco-phlegmatous temperament*, Hp.*Epid.* 3.14. 2. *ὁ λ. ὕδερος oedematous* dropsy, *anasarca*, Gal.10.82, al. **-ος**, *ον*, *suffering from white phlegm*, Hp.*Epid.*4.30. **-ώδης**, *ες*, *affected with dropsy*, ib.10.

λευκό-φλοιος, *ον*, *with white husk*, cj. in Posidon.3 J.; cf. *λευκόφαιος*. **-φόντης**, gloss on *Ἀργειφόντης*, Hsch. **-φορέω**, *wear white garments*, of *ἔφηβοι*, *IG*3.1132 (ii A.D.). **-φορῑνόχροος**, *ον*, *white-skin-coloured*, Philox.2.31. **-φόρος**, *ον*, *white-robed*, *δαίμων* *APl.*2.20 (Ammian.); *shining white*, Zos.Alch.p.118 B. 2. *bearing white grapes*, *ἄμπελοι* *Gp.*5.2.2.

Λευκοφρῦ-ηνά, *τά*, festival of Artemis Leucophryene, *SIG*561.26 (Magn. Mae., iii B.C.), al. **-ηνή**, *ἡ*, epith. of Artemis at Magn. Mae., ib.558.12 (ibid.), al.

λεύκοφρυς, *υ*, gen. *υος*, *white-browed*, *ἀγορή* Orac.ap.Hdt.3.57. II. **λευκόφρυς**, v. *λυκόφρυς*.

λευκο-φῦής, v.l. for *λευκοφαής*, Nonn.*D.*15.232. **-φυλλος**, *ον*, *white-leaved*, Dsc.4.103; *ῥάβδοι λ.*, name of a plant growing in the Phasis, Arist.*Mir.*846ª29, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*5.2. II. **λευκόφυλλον**, *τό*, = *ξηρόμυρον*, Aët.16.128(118). **-χίτωνος** [ῐ], *ον*, *white-coated*, *ἥπατα* Batr.37. **-χλωρος**, *ον*, *pale-green*, Aret. *SD*1.8,15. **-χριστος**, *ον*, *whitewashed*, *ἐπάλξεις* Ulp. ad D.3. 29. **-χροια**, *ἡ*, *whiteness*, *white colour*, *Placit.*3.1.1. **-χροος**, *ον*, contr. **-χρους**, *ουν*, *of pale complexion*, Arist.*GA*728ª2, Aret.*SD* 1.13, etc.: generally, *white*, heterocl. acc. *λευκόχροα κόμαν* E.*Ph.* 322 (lyr.): pl. *λευκόχροας* Ptol.*Geog.*7.2.17:—also **-χροιος**, *ον*, Hp. *Epid.*2.1.10, Phlp. *in GA*53.3. **-χρῦσος**, *ἡ*, a gem *of pale gold colour*, Plin.*HN*37.128,171: as Adj., Lyd.*Mag.*3.70. **-χρώματος**, *ον*, = *λευκόχρως*, Phint.ap.Stob.4.23.61ª. **-χρωμος**, *ον*, = foreg., *κάμηλος* *PGrenf.*2.74.7 (iv A.D.). **-χρως**, *ωτος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *white-skinned*, *colourless*, Eub.35, Alex.98.18, Theoc.*Ep.*2.1, Arist.*Phgn.*808ᵇ 4. **-ψᾶρος**, *ον*, *whitish grey*, *ὄνοι* *Hippiatr.*14.

λευκ-όω, *whiten over*, [*πυξίον*] Aen.Tact.31.14; *βωμόν* *IG*2².1672. 140:—Med., *λευκοῦσθαι τὰ ὅπλα whiten their* shields, X.*HG*2.4.25, cf. 7.5.20; *λ. πόδα bare* the foot, *AP*9.403 (Maec.). II. mostly in Pass., *to be made* or *become white*, *λευκωθεὶς κάρα μύρτοις* Pi.*I.*4(3). 69; *τοῖχος λελευκωμένος whitened* or *plastered*, Pl.*Lg.*785a; *γραμματεῖον λελευκωμένον*, = *λεύκωμα* I, D.46.11; *ὁ ἄνθρωπος οὐ λευκός ἐστιν ἀλλὰ λελεύκωται* Arist.*Ph.*185ᵇ29; of a leper, Ph.1.346; *λελευκωμένος πίναξ*, of the list of proscribed, D.C.*Fr.*109.12. **-ώλενος**, *ον*, *white-armed*, epith. of Hera, Il.1.55,195, etc.; of Persephone, etc., Hes.*Th.*913, Pi.*P.*3.98, etc.; of female slaves, Od.6.239, 18. 198, 19.60; *λ. λίνον*, perh. with a play on *λευκόλινον*, of a useless woman, Diogenian.6.22. **-ωμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *tablet covered with gypsum*, used as a public *notice-board*, *ἐς λ. γράψαι*, *ἀναγράφειν*, Lys.9.6, Lex ap.D.24.23, *IG*12(5).647.40 (Ceos), *PHib.*1.29.9 (iii B.C.), etc.: hence *ἐν λευκώμασιν γραφῆναι* to be posted in a list of defaulters, 'to be sold up', *App.Prov.*2.63; of the *proscription-list*, D.C.47.3; of the *album* of senators, Id.55.3: hence *οἱ τοῦ λ.* senators, Procop.*Arc.*29. II. *whiteness*, Arist.*Phgn.*813ª28. 2. *a white spot in the eye*, caused by a thickening of the cornea, *PGrenf.*1.33.14 (ii B.C.), Dsc.3.84, Gal. 14.775, *Sammelb.*4414.6 (ii A.D.), Aët.7.39 tit. **-ωμᾰτίζομαι**, *to be affected with λεύκωμα* II.2, Sch.A.*Pr.*499. **-ωμᾰτικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *good for λεύκωμα* II.2, *κολλούρια* Paul.Aeg.3.22. **-ωματώδης**, *ες*, *of the nature of λεύκωμα* II.2, *πάθος* Erot. s.v. *ἄργεμον*. **-ωπίας·** *λευκὸς ὀφθῆναι*, Hsch. **-ωσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, = *λεύκωμα* II.2, interpol. in *Hippiatr.*11. II. *whitening*, Olymp.Alch.p.91 B.; of pearls, etc., *PHolm.*2.36, al. **-ωτής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *whitewasher*, or **-ωτός**, *ή*, *όν*, *white-washed*, in dat. *-ωτῇ*, *IG*I².374.46.

λεῦραι· *εὑρίσκω*, Hsch.

λευρός, *ά*, *όν* (also *ός*, *όν* A.*Pr.*371), poet. Adj. *smooth*, *level*, *even*, *λευρῷ ἐνὶ χώρῳ* Od.7.123, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.67; *Σικελίας λευροὺς γύας* A. l.c.; *λ. οἶμος αἰθέρος* ib.396; *ἐν ψαμάθῳ λευρᾷ* E.*Hec.*700 (lyr.); *πέδον*, *πέτρα*, Id.*Ph.*836, *Ba.*982 (lyr.); *ὁδοί* Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2080. 67. II. *smooth*, *polished*, *ξίφος* Pi.*N.*7.27; *δέρμα..λευρὸν ἔθηκε*

βοός *AP*6.116 (Samus). **III.** λευρᾶς σωφροσύνης· τελείας, καὶ ταπεινῆς, κοίλης, ὁμαλῆς, μὴ τραχείας, Hsch.

λεύσιμος, *ον*, (λεύω) *stoning*, χεὶρ λ. E.*Or.*863; λ. καταφθοραί death *by stoning*, Id.*Ion* 1237 (lyr.); θανάτου λεύσιμον ἄταν ib.1240 (lyr.); θανεῖν λ. πετρώματι Id.*Or.*50; λ. δοῦναι δίκην ib.614, cf. *Heracl.*60; λ. ἀραί curses *that will end in stoning*, A.*Ag.*1616; *stoned*, θῦμα ib.1118 (lyr.).

λευσμός, *ὁ*, *stoning*, A.*Eu.*189, E.*Fr.*878.

λεύσσω, by good authors used only in pres. and impf. (in codd. sts. with single σ, as also in *IG* (v. infr.), *CIG*3284 (Smyrna), Hsch.); Ep. impf. λεῦσσον Od.8.200; Ion. λεύσσεσκον Emp.129.5: fut. λεύσω dub. in *AP*15.7, Man.6.93: aor. opt. λεύσσειε ib.487, λεύσσειεν ib. 620.—Poet. Verb, also used in Arc., *IG*5(2).16 (Tegea, iii B.C.), cf. Κλειτορίων. . λεύσει· ὁρᾷ *AB*1096:—*look* or *gaze upon*, *see*, c. acc., Il. 1.120, al., Pi.*P.*4.145: c. part., πυρπολέοντας ἐλεύσσομεν Od.10.30; of the gods, ὁ εἰσαιὲν ὁρῶν κύκλος λεύσσει νιν Διός S.*OC*705 (lyr.); λεύσσετε. . οἷα πάσχω Id.*Ant.*940 (anap.); used by Com. in mock Trag. phrases, Ar.*Th.*1052, *Ra.*992 (both lyr.). **2.** abs., *look*, *gaze*, λεύσσων ἐπὶ οἴνοπα πόντον Il.5.771; Κυκλώπων ἐς γαῖαν ἐλεύσσομεν Od.9.166; ἐς αὐτόν 8.171, cf. S.*OT*1254; στατὸν εἰς ὕδωρ Id. *Ph.*716 (lyr.); ἐς χέρας E.*Ph.*596 (troch.); πρόσσω καὶ ὀπίσσω λ. Il. 3.110; ὁ μὴ λεύσσων, like ὁ μὴ βλέπων, he that *lives* no more, S.*Tr.*828 (lyr.); so c. acc., εἰ λεύσσει φάος E.*Ph.*1084, cf. *Tr.*269 (lyr.). **3.** c. acc. cogn., λ. φονίου δέργμα δράκοντος A.*Pers.*81 (lyr.); λεπτά, δεινὸν λ. κόραις, E.*Or.*224, 389; φόνον λεῦσσόν τε προσώπῳ and *looked* murder, Theoc.25.137.

λευστήρ, ῆρος, *ὁ*, (λεύω) *one who stones*, E.*Tr.*1039; τὸν Κασσανδρέων λευστῆρα their *oppressor*, Ael.*NA*5.15; so perh. in Hdt.5.67, where the oracle tells Cleisthenes Ἄδρηστον μὲν εἶναι Σικυωνίων βασιλέα, ἐκεῖνον δὲ λευστῆρα (or perh. *a mere stone-thrower*, i.e. ψιλός: Suid., quoting Ael.*Fr.*115, makes it Pass., = ὁ καταλευσθῆναι ἄξιος). **II.** as Adj., λ. μόρος death *by stoning*, A.*Th.*199; λευστῆρα πρῶτον. . βίψας πέτρον Lyc.1187, cf. Hsch.

λευστός, ή, όν, neut. pl. **-ά**· ὁρατά, λιθοβόλητα, Hsch.

λευτον, dub. sens. in *IG*5(2).3, εἰ δ' ἂν λευτον μὲ ἰνφορβίε (Tegea, iv B.C.).

λευχ-ειμονέω, *to be clad in white*, Pl.*R.*617c, *CIG*2715.8 (Stratonicea), Str.11.11.8, Ph.1.156. **-είμων,** ονος, *ὁ*, ἡ, (εἷμα) *clad in white*, Phint.ap.Stob.4.23.61[a]; λεώς Ph.2.188, cf. Orph.*H.*51. 11, Aristid.*Or.*48(24).31. **-ηπᾰτίας,** ου, *ὁ*, = λευκηπατίας, Suid.

λεύω, fut. λεύσω (κατα-) Ar.*Ach.*285: aor. ἔλευσα (κατ-) Hdt.9.5, Th.1.106:—Pass., fut. λευσθήσομαι J.*Ap.*2.27: aor. ἐλεύσθην S.*OC* (v. infr.), Hp.*Ep.*27: (λᾶας):—*stone*, Th.5.60; πέτροις λ. μνῆμα E.*El.* 328; τὸ λευσθῆναι πέτροις S.*OC*435, cf. E.*IA*1350.

λεχαῖος, α, ον, (λέχος I) *of* or *for a couch*, φυλλάς A.R.1.1182, cf. Theognost.*Can.*9. **II.** (λέχος 4) *in the nest*, τέκνων ὑπερδέδοικε λεχαίων for her *nestlings*, A.*Th.*292 (Lachm., for λεχέων).

λεχεποίη, ή, (λέχος, ποία) *grown with grass fit to make a bed*, i.e. *grassy*, *meadowy*, epith. of various towns, Il.2.697, *h.Ap.*224, *h.Merc.* 88:—masc. **λεχεποίης,** ου, of the river Asopus, from its grassy banks, Il.4.383, Orac.ap.Hdt.9.43.—Hom. has both forms in acc. sg. only; the dat. occurs ap.Hdt. l.c.

λεχέρνα· ὑπὸ Ἀργείων ἡ θυσία ἐπιτελουμένη τῇ Ἥρᾳ, Hsch.

λεχήρης, ες, *bed-ridden*, E.*Ph.*1541 (lyr.).

λεχήρια· ἐνήλατα, Hsch. **λεχμάδ. . .**· ἥλεκτρον, Id. **λέχνη**· τρόπος, Id.

λέχομαι, *lie down*, pres. only in Hsch. λέχεται (λεύχεται cod.)· κοιμᾶται, cf. Theognost.*Can.*139: pf. part. λελοχυῖα (= λεχὼ γενομένη) Hsch.; other tenses in Ep.: fut. λέξομαι: aor. ἐλεξάμην; also 3 sg. aor. ἔλεκτο, λέκτο; imper. λέξο, λέξεο (v. infr.):—*lie down*, esp. to sleep, λέξεται ὕπνῳ *will lie* asleep, Il.4.131, cf. Od.7.319; λέξομαι εἰς εὐνήν 17.102: aor., πὰρ δ' Ἑλένη ἐλέξατο 4.305; τῷ ἕνι λεξάσθην Il. 14.350; λεξάσθων παρὰ τάφρον *let them bivouac*, 9.67, cf. 8.519; ἔλεκτο Od.19.50, Hes.*Sc.*46; λέκτο Od.4.453, al.; imper. λέξο Il.24.650, Od.10.320; λέξεο Il.9.617, Od.19.598. **II.** causal in Act., *lay asleep*, *lull to sleep*, λέξον με Il.24.635; ἔλεξα Διὸς νόον 14.252. (Goth. *ligan*, Engl. *lie*, etc.)

λέχος, εος, τό, poet. Noun, *couch*, *bed*, Il.1.609, al.: in Hom. freq. in pl., *bedstead*, Il.3.448, al. **2.** *bier*, usu. in pl., 24.589,702, *IG Rom.*4.507*a* 25 (Pergam.), etc. **3.** *marriage-bed*: and generally, *marriage*, ἐμὸν λ. ἀντιόωσαν Il.1.31; ὁμὸν λ. εἰσαναβαίνοι 8.291; λ. δ' ἤσχυνε καὶ εὐνὴν Ἡφαίστοιο ἄνακτος Od.8.269, cf. 3.403; ἑτέρῳ λέχεϊ, i.e. in adultery, Pi.*P.*11.24; ἰὼ λ. καὶ στίβοι φιλάνορες A.*Ag.*411 (lyr.); τὸ σὸν λ. ξυνῆλθον S.*Aj.*491; λ. Ἡρακλεῖ. . ξυστᾶσα Id.*Tr.*27; κρύφιον ὡς ἔχοι λέχος ib.360; λέχους γὰρ. . ἀγνὸν δέμας (sc. ἐστί) E. *Hipp.*1003: freq. in pl., ἐκ λεχέων Pi.*P.*9.37; λεχέων Διὸς εὐνάτειρα A.*Pr.*895 (lyr.); τὰ νυμφικὰ λ. S.*OT*1243: ἑέμενοι λεχέων Id.*Tr.*514 (lyr.); γῆμαι μείζω λέχη make a great *marriage*, E.*El.*936; λ. τἀλλότρια ib.1089; μικρὰ μεγάλων ἀμείνω. . λέχη ib.1099: hence for the concrete, λ. νεώτερον younger *spouse*, Sapph.75; σὰ λέχεα thy *spouse*, E.*El.*481 (lyr.); ὤλεσας κεδνὸν λ. Id.*Hipp.*835: used by Com. in poet. or mock Trag. passages, λ. γαμήλιον Ar.*Av.*1758; κουρίδιον λ. Id.*Pax*844; παιδὶ συμμεῖξαι λ. Id.*Th.*891. **4.** a bird's *nest*, A. *Ag.*50 (anap.), S.*Ant.*425.

λέχοσδε, Adv. *to bed*, Il.3.447, Od.23.294.

λέχριος, α, ον, also ος, ον Call.*Del.*236: (v. λικριφίς):—*slanting*, *crosswise*, with a Verb, λ. ὀκλάσας S.*OC*195 (lyr.); λ. ἐκπεσεῖν, χωρεῖν, E.*Hec.*1026 (lyr.), *Med.*1168; τιθέναι τὰς κεφαλὰς ἐπὶ γῆν λεχρίας X.*Cyn.*4.3: metaph., πάντα γὰρ λ. τἀν χεροῖν all the business in hand is *cross*, S.*Ant.*1345 (lyr.).

λέχρῑς, Adv. *crosswise*, λ. τέμνων ἄπο μήδεα πατρός Antim.35, cf. A.R.1.1235, 3.238, 1160.

λεχώ, όος, contr. οῦς, Cyrenaic gen. λεχός *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.166, dat. λεχοῖ ib.158, *IG*5(1).713, al. (Sparta), λεκχοῖ *Schwyzer* 323 *D* 13 (Delph., v/iv B.C.): ἡ: (λέχος):—*woman in childbed* or *one who has just given birth*, E.*El.*652, 654, 1108, A *Ec.*530, Sor.1.77, etc.; of an animal, Opp.*C.*3.208: pl. λεχοί Orph.*H.*2.10; acc. pl. λεχούς Sch. A.R.2.1010 (cod. Par.).

λεχῶεν· ὑλῶδες, βοτανῶδες, Hsch.

λεχ-ωϊάς, άδος, ἡ, fem. of sq., νύμφη λ., = λεχώ, Nonn.*D.*48. 848. **-ώϊος,** ον, (λεχώ) *of* or *belonging to childbed*, A.R.2.1014; λ. δῶρα presents *made at the birth*, *AP*7.166 (Diosc. or Nicarch.). **II.** neut. as Subst., Ῥείης. . λεχώϊον *the place where* Rhea *bare her child*, Call.*Jov.*14. **-ωΐς,** ΐδος, ἡ, = λεχώ, A.R.4.136, Call.*Dian.*127, *Del.*56, *AP*6.348 (Diod.). **-ώς,** = λεχώ, dub. l. in Lxx *Ep.Je.* 28.

λεώβατος· ὁδός, καὶ ἰχθῦς σελαχώδης, Hsch.; cf. λειόβατος.

λεώδης (A), ες, (λεώς) = λαώδης, *popular*, *common*, *Gloss.*

λεώδης (B), = λιθόλευστος, Theognost.*Can.*9: **λιώδης,** Hsch.; fort. λεώλης. **λεωκόνητος, λεωκόνιτος,** v. λέως.

Λεωκόρειον, τό, *the temple of the daughters of Leos*, Th.1.20, 6.57.

λεωκόρητος, λεώλεθρος, λεώλης, v. λέως.

λεωλογέω, *number the people*, Phoen.1.8.

λέῳμι, λέων, v. λῶ.

λέων, οντος, *ὁ*, Ep. dat. pl. λείουσι Il.5.782, etc., λεόντεσσι *IG*12(2). 285 (Mytil., prob.):—*lion*, ὠμοφάγοι λ. Il. l.c.; αἴθων 18.161; χαροποί Od.11.611; ὀρεσίτροφος 6.130, cf. Hdt.7.126; cf. λίς: metaph., of Artemis, σὲ λέοντα γυναιξὶ Ζεὺς θῆκεν Zeus made thee a *lion* toward women (because she was supposed to cause their sudden death), Il. 21.483; used of savage persons, A.*Ch.*938 (lyr.); but also, of brave men, Id.*Ag.*1259, E.*Or.*1401 (lyr.), 1555; of a baby, Ar.*Th.*514 (but by way of contrast, of a coward, λέοντ' ἄναλκιν, of Aegisthus, A.*Ag.* 1224); οἵκοι μὲν λέοντες, ἐν μάχῃ δ' ἀλώπεκες Ar.*Pax*1189 (lyr.); ἀντὶ λέοντος πίθηκον γίγνεσθαι Pl.*R.*590b; ξυρεῖν ἐπιχειρεῖν λέοντα, of a dangerous undertaking, 'to bell the cat', ib.341c. **2.** *Leo*, the sign in the Zodiac, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.8, Euc.*Phaen.*p.12 M., Arat.148, *IG*14.1307. **3.** = λεοντῆ, *lion's skin*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*10. **4.** as an ornament, *BGU*387 ii 5 (ii A.D.). **II.** a kind of *crab*, Diph.Siph. ap.Ath.3.106c, Ael.*NA*14.9. **III.** a kind of *serpent*, Nic.*Th.*463, f.l. in Artem.2.13. **IV.** = λεοντίασις, Aret.*SD*2.13. **V.** a kind of *dance*, Ath.14.629f, Poll.4.104. **VI.** title of grade of initiates in the mysteries of Mithras, Porph.*Abst.*4.16. **VII.** a *sea-monster*, Ael.*NA*9.49, Opp.*H.*1.367, Nonn.*D.*1.273. **VIII.** = ὀροβάγχη, Dsc.2.142, *Gp.*2.42 tit.

λεωπάτητος, v. λέως.

λεωπετρία, ή, = λεία πέτρα, D.S.3.16 (= Agatharch.34), Lxx *Ez.* 24.8, al.; **λεωπέτρα** is f.l. in Hsch.; cf. λιοπέτριον.

λεωργός, όν, (Adv. λέως, ἔργον) *one who will do anything* (cf. ῥᾳδιοῦργος, πανοῦργος), *villainous*, A.*Pr.*5; of actions, λεωργὰ κἀθέμιστα (fort. καὶ θεμιστά) Archil.88.3: Sup. -ότατος X.*Mem.*1.3.9, Ael.*NA* 16.5; cf. λεουργός, λιτουργός.

λεώς, ώ, ό, Att. and Ion. for λαός (q.v.).

λέως or **λείως,** Ion. Adv. *entirely*, *wholly*, *at all*, λείως γὰρ οὐδὲν ἐφρόνεον Archil.112, cf. Hp.ap.Erot.et Gal.19.118:—elsewh. only found in the compds. **λεωργός** (q.v.); **λεω-κόνητος, -κόνιτος,** or **-κόρητος,** *utterly destroyed*, Theognost.*Can.*9, Hsch., Phot.: **λεώλεθρος, λεώλης,** ες, *utterly destroyed*, Hsch. (also **λειώλης,** q.v., cf. λιωλεθρία Hsch.): **λεωπάτητος** [ᾰ], ον, v.l. for λακπάτητος, S.*Ant.* 1275.—The Gramm. expl. it as shortd. for τελέως, A.D.*Pron.*58.12, Erot. l.c. (ubi λίως codd.), Gal. l.c. (ubi male λεῶς), *EM*560.31.

λεωσφέτερος, ον, only in Hdt.9.33, λεωσφέτερον ἐποιήσαντο Τεισαμενόν made him *one of their own people*, *their fellow-citizen*.

λεωφόρος, ον, v. λαοφόρος. **λῇ, λῇς,** etc., v. λῶ. **ληβόλε**· λιθοβόλε, ἄξιε λιθασθῆναι, Hsch. **ληβολία**· δημοσία κοπρία, Id.

λήγω, Ep. aor. ἔλληξα A.R.2.84:—*stay*, *abate*, Ἰδομενεὺς δ' οὐ λῆγε μένος μέγα Il.13.424, cf. 21.305; λ. γόον *AP*7.549 (Leon. Alex., s.v.l.): c. gen., οὐδέ κεν ὣς ἔτι χεῖρας ἐμὰς λήξαιμι φόνοιο *would stay* my hands *from* slaughter, Od.22.63. **II.** more freq. intr., *leave off*, *cease*, of speaking, etc., οὐ λήξω, πρίν. . Il.19.423; οὐδέ τ' ἔληγε θεὸς μέγας 21.248; ἐν σοὶ μὲν λήξω, σέο δ' ἄρξομαι 9.97, cf. Hes. *Op.*368; λ. [ἡ ἀτραπὸς] κατὰ Ἀλπηνὸν πόλιν *comes to an end* at. ., Hdt.7.216, cf. Th.7.6; ἡ ἡμέρη ἔληγε Hdt.9.52, cf. X.*An.*7.6.6; of heat, wind, rain, etc., λ. μένος ἠελίοιο Hes.*Op.*414; λήξαντος οὔρου Pi.*P.*4.292; ψακὰς λ., νότος λ., A.*Ag.*1534 (lyr.), S.*Aj.*258 (anap.); ἅμα τῷ τοῦ σώματος ἄνθει λήγοντι Pl.*Smp.*183e. **2.** c. gen., *stop*, *cease from* a thing, ἔριδος, χόλοιο, φόνοιο, ἀπατάων, πόνου, χοροῖο, Il.1. 319,224, 6.107, Od.13.294, Il.10.164, 3.394; ἀοιδῆς Hes.*Th.*48 (dub. l.); κλαυμάτων A.*Pers.*705 (troch.); θρήνων, γόων, S.*El.*104 (anap.), 353; ὀδύνης Pl.*Phdr.*255d; λ. τοῦ βίου, i.e. to *die*, X.*Ap.*8; φύλλα πτόρθοιο λ. Hes.*Op.*421; also λ. ἀπ' ἔργων A.R.4.928: c. dat., λ. τῇ αὐθαδίᾳ *PTeb.*16.9 (ii B.C.). **3.** c. part., ὁπότε λήξειεν ἀείδων Il. 9.191, cf. Od.8.87; οὐ πρὶν λήξω. . ἐναρίζων Il.21.224; εὖτ' ἂν φλέγων. . ἥλιος χθόνα λήξῃ A.*Pers.*365, cf. 831; τὸ σκέλος ῥίψαντες λήγομεν Ar.*Pax*332; λήγει κινούμενον Pl.*Phdr.*245c, etc. **4.** with Preps., λ. ἔς τι Hdt.4.39, Plot.3.2.2; ἐπὶ τῶν ὀνειδῶν App.*Hisp.*75 (73). **5.** Gramm., *terminate*, of a word, εἰς ε̄ λ. A.D.*Pron.*11.9, cf. D.T.639.20; also λήγεσθαι c. dat., μακρᾷ, βραχείᾳ, *An.Ox.*2.

313. 6. *follow logically*, Them. *in Ph.*115.5; τὸ λῆγον, opp. τὸ ἡγούμενον, the *consequent*, opp. antecedent, Chrysipp. *Stoic.*2.70, S.E. *P.*2.111, 112. 7. of months, = φθίνω, *IG*12(3).325.20 (Thera); also περὶ λήγοντα τὸν ἐνιαυτόν D.24.98; τοῦ χειμῶνος -οντος Th.5.81; so perh. εἰς τὸ λῆγον is to be read for εἰς τὸ λῆγος in *Gp.*12.1.4.

Λήδα, ας, ἡ, *Leda*, A. *Ag.*914, etc.:—the forms **Λήδη,** ης, only Ep., as Od.11.298.

λήδᾰνον or **λάδᾰνον** [λᾰ], τό, (λῆδον) = κίσθος, *gum-ladanum*, τὸ λήδανον, τὸ καλέουσι Ἀράβιοι λάδανον Hdt.3.112, cf. 107, Hp. *Mul.*2.189, Plu.2.397a, Ruf.ap.Gal.12.425, Heraclid.ib.436, Gal.12.28, al., Wilcken *Chr.*273 i 15 (ii/iii A.D.). (λη- Hdt. ll. cc., Hp. l. c. (cod. opt.), Plu. l. c., also (in verse) Ruf. l. c.; λα- Heraclid., Gal., Wilcken *Chr.* ll. cc., v.l. in Hp. l. c.).

ληδάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of λῆδος, Ar. *Av.*715, 915 (v.l. ληδάριον).

ληδεῖν· κοπιᾶν, κεκμηκέναι, and **ληδήσας·** κεκμηκώς, κοπιάσας, Hsch.

λήδιον or **ληδίον,** τό, Dim. of λῆδος, *IG*2².1514.45, 1516.23, 1517.149, 151 (iv B.C.):—also **λήδιον** or **ληδίον,** τό, Men.1028, Clearch.25, Macho ap.Ath.13.582d sq., Hsch.; cj. Toup for λήϊον, Suid.; cf. λῆδος, λῃδιώδεις.

λῆδον, τό, *shrub* from which the gum λήδανον exudes, *Cistus cyprius*, Dsc.1.97, Plin. *HN*26.47.

λῆδος, Dor. **λᾶδος,** εος, τό, *a cheap common dress*, esp. *a light summer dress*, Alcm.97 (so Did.; **λᾶιδος** Hsch.): more freq. in Dim. forms, λήδιον or ληδίον, τό, and ληδάριον (qq.v.).

λῄζομαι, v. λῃΐζομαι.

λήθαιος or **ληθαῖος,** α, ον, (λήθη) *of* or *causing forgetfulness*, πτερόν, of Sleep, Call. *Del.*234; σκότος Lyc.1127, etc. 2. of persons, *oblivious*, opp. ἔμφρων, S.E. *M.*7.129. II. *of* or *from Lethe*, ἄκατος *AP*9.279 (Bass.); v. λήθη II. III. λ. λίθος, = μελιτίτης λ., Ps.-Dsc.476 ed. Sarac.

ληθάνεμος, v. λαθάνεμος. **ληθάνω,** v. ἐκληθάνω, λανθάνω B.

ληθαργ-έω, *forget*, *PMag.Lond.*122.91:—Pass., *CIG*2804 (Aphrodisias), Sch.Pi. *N.*6.30. **-ία,** ἡ, *drowsiness*, *Com.Adesp.*344 (pl.). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *affected by lethargic fever*, Hp. *Coac.*136, Praxag. ap.Gal.17(1).889, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.129, 8.24.30, *AP*9.141. **-ος,** ον, (λήθη) *forgetful*, c. gen., ib.5.151 (Mel.), 12.80 (Id.): abs., Men. 1029, Phld. *Rh.*1.6 S.:—later word for ἐπιλήσμων, acc. to Phryn. 390. 2. *lethargic*, ἀλήθαργος (sic) εἰς ὕπνον ἐφερόμην *POxy.*1381.100 (ii A.D.). II. as Subst., ὁ and ἡ, *lethargy*, Hp. *Morb.*2.65, al., Lyc.241, Ant.Lib.23.2, Gal.10.931, Paul.Aeg.3.9: in pl., Arist. *Somn.*457ª3, Chrysipp. *Stoic.*3.57; coupled with μελαγχολία, ibid. b. *lethargic fever*, Hp. *Aph.*3.30. Cf. λαίθαργος. **-ώδης,** ες, = ληθαργικός, Dsc. *Ther.*15, Gal.7.466. Adv. **-δῶς** Dsc.4.64.

ληθεδ-ᾱνός, ή, όν, *causing forgetfulness*, φάρμακον Luc. *Salt.*79, *Philops.*39. **-ών,** όνος, ἡ, poet. for λήθη, *AP*7.17 (Tull. Laur.), *APl.*4.244 (Agath.).

λήθ-η, Dor. **λάθα,** ἡ, *forgetting*, *forgetfulness*, personified in Hes. *Th.*227; μηδέ σε λήθη αἱρείτω Il.2.33; [Περσεφόνη] βροτοῖς παρέχει λήθην, βλάπτουσα νόοιο Thgn.705; κακοῦ λ. S. *Ph.*878, cf. E. *Ba.*282, *Or.*213; λήθην ποιεύμενος τά μιν ἐόργεε *forgetting*.., Hdt.1.127; λ. ποιεῖν τινος S. *Fr.*259; Λήθην..κωφήν, ἄναυδον Id. *Fr.*670; χρόνος πάντα..ἐς λ. ἄγει Id. *Fr.*954; τῶν ἰδίων λ. λαβών Timocl.6.5, cf. Phld. *Rh.*1.254 S.; τῶν αὐτοῦ κακῶν ἐπάγεσθαι λ. Men.467; παρέχειν Pl. *Phdr.*275a; ἐμποιεῖν Id. *Phlb.*63e; λήθην ἐμποιῆσαι τῶν πεπραγμένων Isoc.1.8; εἰς λήθην ἐμβαλεῖν τινα Aeschin.3.205; λήθη λαμβάνει, ἔχει τινά, Th.2.49, D.18.283; λήθη τινὸς ἐγγίγνεταί τινι X. *Mem.*1.2.21; εἰς λ. ἀφιγμένα *forgotten*, Phld. *Ir.*p.19 W. II. after Hom., of *a place of oblivion* in the lower world, Λήθης δόμοι Simon.184.6; τὸ Λήθης πεδίον Ar. *Ra.*186; τὸ τῆς Λ. π. Pl. *R.*621a, D.H.8.52; Λ. ὕδωρ Luc. *DMort.*13.6, Paus.9.39.8, Aesop.168; also, ὁ τῆς Λήθης ποταμός, of the river Λιμαίας in Lusitania, Str.3.3.4, 5, cf. App. *Hisp.*73 (71). (Λήθη as pr. n. of a river is not found.) **-ηκέα·** εἰς λήθην ἄγοντα φάρμακα, Hsch. **-ήμων,** ον, only dat. pl. ληθήμοσι (ληθημόνοισι cod.)· ληθάργοις, Id. **-ιος,** ον, *causing forgetfulness*, πόμα Zonar. II. = λαθραῖος, Hsch.

ληθομέριμνος, ον, *banishing cares*, νύξ Orph. *H.*3.6 codd. (λυσιμ- Abel).

λῆθον· βαλιόν, Hsch.

λῆθος, Dor. **λᾶθος,** εος, τό, = λήθη, Theoc.23.24.

ληθότης, ητος, ἡ, = λήθη, Suid., Zonar.

λήθω, λήθομαι, collat. forms of λανθάνω, λανθάνομαι (q.v.).

Ληθώ, = Λητώ, Pl. *Cra.*406a.

ληθώδης, ες, (λήθη) *lethargic*, ὕπνος Hsch. s.v. κῶμα.

ληϊάνειρα [ῐᾰ]· ἡ ποιοῦσα τοὺς ἄνδρας γυναικῶν ἐρᾶν, Hsch.

ληϊ-άς, άδος, ἡ, poet. fem. of ληΐδιος, *taken prisoner*, *captive*, γυναῖκες Il.20.193; Ep. dat. ληϊάδεσσι A.R.1.612. **-βοτήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, (λήϊον A) *crop-consuming*, *crop-destroying*, Suid., etc.: fem., σῦς ληϊβότειρα Od. 18.29.

ληΐδιος, α, ον, (ληΐς) *taken as booty*, *captive*, *AP*6.20 (Jul. Aegypt.), *APl.*4.203 (Id.), Tryph.679.

ληϊδιώδεις· τριβωνιώδεις (-ίδες cod.), Hsch.; cf. λήδιον.

ληΐζομαι, Ep. and Ion., Hes. *Op.*702, Hdt.4.112; **λῄζομαι,** X. *HG* 5.1.1, *AP*9.410 (Tull. Sab.), etc.; also **λεΐζομαι,** ib.6.169; Att. impf. ἐληζόμην Th.1.24, etc.: Ep. fut. ληΐσσομαι Od.23.357: aor. ἐληϊσάμην Hdt.3.47, And.1.101; Ep. ληΐσσατο Il.18.28; Att. ἐλῄσατο E. *Tr.*866: pf. in pass. sense λέλῃσμαι, v. infr. II:—*seize*, *carry off as booty*, either men or things, δμῳαὶ ἃς Ἀχιλεὺς ληΐσσατο Il. l. c., cf. Od.1.398, 23.357, Hdt.3.47, 4.110, al.: ἐκ δόμων δάμαρτα..ἐλῄσατο E. l. c.; ἐκ τῆς Ἀττικῆς X. *HG*5.1.1, etc.: generally, *win*, *acquire*, ὄλβον ἀπὸ γλώσσης ληΐσσεται Hes. *Op.*322; οὐ γάρ τι γυναικὸς ἀνὴρ ληΐζετ' ἄμεινον τῆς ἀγαθῆς ib.702, cf. Semon.6. 2. *plunder*, *despoil*, esp. by raids or forays, ἀλλήλους Th.1.5, cf. 3.85, 5.115, And.1.101, etc.; τὴν Κολχίδα X. *An.*4.8.23; τὴν θάλατταν D.S.11.88, Jul. *Or.*7. 210a: metaph., λ. τὴν τῶν ζῴων φύσιν Pl. *Epin.*976a. 3. abs., *plunder*, *SIG*38 *B* 20 (Teos, v B.C.), Hdt.4.112, Lys.20.24 (prob.), etc. II. Act. ληΐζω occurs in several Mss. of Th.3.85, and all Mss. of Id.4.41:—so in Pass., *to be carried off*, ἐκ γῆς βαρβάρου λελῃσμένη E. *Med.*256; γυναικὸς..οὐ βίᾳ λελῃσμένης Id. *Tr.*373; ληϊσθεῖσα A.R. 4.400; οὔ τί που λελῄσμεθ' ἐξ ἄντρων λέχος; I *have* not surely *had* my wife *carried off*.., E. *Hel.*475; ληϊζόμενος *robbed*, Luc. *Gall.*14.

ληΐη, ἡ, Ion. for λεία (q.v.). **λῃΐμνος·** εὔβοτος, Hsch.

ληΐνη, ἡ, = Lat. *laena*, *cloak*, *PGiss.*76.5 (ii A.D.).

ληϊνόμος [ῐ], ον, *dwelling in the country*, *APl.*4.94 (Arch.).

λήϊον (A), Dor. **λᾶον** (q.v.), τό, *standing crop*, ὡς δ' ὅτε κινήσῃ Ζέφυρος βαθὺ λ. Il.2.147, al., cf. Hes. *Sc.*288, Hdt.1.19, Pherecr.20 (pl.); τοῦ σίτου τὸ λ. Arist. *HA*612ª32; λ. σίτου βαθύ Arr. *An.*1.4.1; λήϊά τε σταχύων *IG*14.1389 ii 10. 2. in later Poets, also, *corn-field*, Theoc.10.42 (in Dor. form); ληΐου κόμῃ Babr.88.3. 3. = λεία, *booty*, *SIG*3*g* (Susa, from Didyma, v B.C.).

λήϊον (B), τό, v. λῃδιον.

λη-ΐς, Dor. **λᾱΐς,** ΐδος, ἡ, Ep. form of λεία, *booty*, *spoil*, mostly of cattle, ληΐδα δ' ἐκ πεδίου συνελάσσαμεν.., πεντήκοντα βοῶν ἀγέλας, κτλ. Il.11.677, cf. X. *Lac.*13.11; then of all kinds of *booty*, Il.9.138, 18.327, Od.10.41; πλαζόμενοι κατὰ ληΐδα 3.106: in A. *Th.*331 (lyr.), concrete for αἰχμάλωτοι, cf. A.R.1.695; cf. ληϊάς. 2. without any notion of plunder, *cattle*, *stock* (cf. λεία), ληΐδ' ἀέξειν, βουκολίας τ' ἀγέλας τε καὶ αἰπόλια πλατέ' αἰγῶν Hes. *Th.*444, cf. Theoc.25.97. **-ῖσθιῶν·** τρεπόμενος, Hsch. **-ῖσμαδία·** αἰχμάλωτος, λεληϊσμένη, Id. **-ῖστήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, v. ληστήρ. **-ῖστής,** οῦ, ὁ, = Att. ληστής, *h. Bacch.*7, Hdt. 6.17, *SIG*38 *B* 20 (Teos, v B.C.), Democr.260, A.R.1.750. **-ῖστός,** ή, όν, *to be carried off as booty*, *to be won by force*, Il.9.406: also in form **λεϊστός,** ib.408, *Inscr. Prien.*268 *c* 5. **-ῖστύς,** ύος, ἡ, *plundering*, ζῆν ἀπὸ..ληϊστύος Hdt.5.6. **-ῖστωρ,** ορος, ὁ, = ληϊστήρ, Od.15.427, Nic. *Th.*347: in Prose **λῃστωρ,** *Sammelb.*4309.14 (iii B.C.) II. as Adj., ληΐστορι χαλκῷ *AP*9.649 (Maced.). **-ῖτιαί·** ἡγεμονίαι, στρατιαί, Hsch. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, *she who makes* or *dispenses booty*, epith. of Athena, Il.10.460, Paus.5.14.6. II. Pass., = ληϊάς, A.R. 1.818, Lyc.105.

ληϊτοάρχαι· οἱ καθηγούμενοι τῶν θυσιῶν καὶ ἑστιάσεων, καὶ ἀρχαὶ καὶ ἱερεῖς, Hsch. (Cf. λῃταρχος.)

λῃΐτον, τό, (λαός, λεώς) *town-hall*, *council-chamber*, as the Achaeans of Achaea Phthiotis called it, Hdt.7.197; = δημόσιον acc. to Plu. *Rom.*26, Id.2.280a:—Hsch. has **λᾱΐτον·** τὸ ἀρχεῖον, **λαΐτων·** τῶν δημοσίων τόπων; cf. λαιετόν, λαΐστρον, Suid., Zonar.:—Hsch. also quotes **λῃΐτη, λῃτή,** = ἱέρεια, a *public priestess*.

λῃϊτουργέω, -ουργός, early forms of λητ-, λειτ- (q.v.).

ληκάω, (ληκώ) = λαικάζω, aor. inf. ληκῆσαι Pherecr.177:—Pass., of the woman, Ar. *Th.*493; ληκούμεσθ' (sic) Pherecr. l. c. II. ληκᾶν· τὸ πρὸς ᾠδὴν ὀρχεῖσθαι, Hsch.

ληκέω, Dor. and later Gr. **λᾱκέω,** *crack*, *crackle*, Theoc.2.24; *burst asunder*, ἐλάκησε μέσος *Act. Ap.*1.18; λακῆσαι τὰς ψύλλας ποιήσεις *Gp.*13.15.5:—in Call. *Iamb.*1.183 P. the context is broken.

λήκημα, ατος, τό, (ληκάω) *wenching*, in pl., Epicur. *Fr.*414; or perh. from ληκέω (cf. sq.), *bawling*, = ἀνακραύγασμα.

ληκητής, οῦ, ὁ, (ληκέω) *bawler*, ἀγοραίων λ. ἐπέων Timo 42.

ληκίνδα παίζειν, *beat time*, *tattoo*, Luc. *Lex.*8, A.D. *Adv.*152.11.

ληκτέον, (λαγχάνω) *one must lay claim to*, ὅλου τοῦ κλήρου Is.7.23.

ληκ-τήριος, α, ον, (λήγω) *extreme*, νῆσον εἰς ληκτηρίαν to *the farthest bounds of* the island, Lyc.966, cf. 1391 (s.v.l.). **-τικός,** ή, όν, *causing to cease*, ὀδύνης v.l. in Hp. *Liqu.*6; *terminal*, [συλλαβαί] A.D. *Synt.*7.10; ζῴδιον *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.194.18 (Rhetor. ex Teucro). **-τός·** καταληπτός, Hsch.

ληκυθ-ιάδες· ἐνώτια ποιά, Hsch. **-ίζω,** *declaim in a hollow voice*, *as though speaking into a* λήκυθος, τραγῳδὸς Μοῦσα -ίζουσα Call. *Fr.*10.13 P., Phryn. *PS* p.86 B., Poll.4.114, 7.182: c. acc., θέσεις λ. *declaim* commonplaces, Str.13.1.54. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of λήκυθος, *small oil-flask*, Ar. *Ra.*1200–1246, D.24.114, *PTeb.*221 (ii B.C.), Anon.ap. Suid., etc. II. name for the Trochaic hephthemimer, originating with the form ληκύ|θιον ἀπ|ώλεσ|εν in Ar. l. c., Heph.6.2. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *hollow*, *affected speaking*, Plu.2.1086e, Anon.ap.Suid. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who declaims in a hollow voice*, S. *Fr.*1063.

ληκῠθο-ποιός, ὁ, *maker of oil-flasks*, Str.15.1.67. **-πώλης,** ου, ὁ, *seller of oil-flasks*, Poll.7.182.

λήκῠθος (Dor. **λάκυθος** [ᾰ] *IG*4²(1).123.130 (Epid., iv B.C.)), ἡ, *oil-flask*, δῶκεν δὲ χρυσέῃ ἐν ληκύθῳ ὑγρὸν ἔλαιον Od.6.79, cf. 215, Hp. *Morb.*4.51, Ph. *Bel.*102.41, etc.; *casket for unguents*, *cosmetics*, etc., S. *Fr.*130; αἱ δὲ λήκυθοι μύρου γέμουσι Ar. *Pl.*810, cf. *Fr.*207; buried or burnt with the dead, Id. *Ec.*538, 996, 1032, cf. *IG*14.865, *CIG* 8346*k*. 2. in pl., *rhetorical bombast*, Cic. *Att.*1.14.3, Plin. *Ep.*1.2.4. II. *projecting cartilage on the gullet*, *Adam's apple*, = βρόχθος, Clearch.72.

ληκῠθοφόρος, ον, *carrying an oil-flask*, Poll.3.154.

ληκῠτία, ἡ, = λήκυθος, *BGU*1160.11 (pl.).

ληκώ, οῦς, ἡ, *membrum virile* (whence ληκάω), Hsch., Phot.

λῆμα, ατος, τό, (λῶ) *will*, *desire*, *purpose*, Epich.182 (prob. l.): concrete, λ. Κορωνίδος *wilful* Coronis, Pi. *P.*3.25; μητρῷον λ. thy *proud* mother, S. *El.*1427; λήματος κάκη weakness *of will*, cowardice,

A.*Th.*616; ἥκιστα τοὐμὸν λ. ἔφυ τυραννικόν E.*Med.*348; ἐς τὸ κέρδος λ. ἔχων ἀνειμένον Id.*Heracl.*3, cf. 199, *Alc.*981 (lyr.), *Ba.*1000 (lyr.). II. *temper of mind, spirit*, either, 1. in good sense, *courage, resolution*, εὔτολμον ψυχῆς λ. Simon.140; γενναῖον λ. Pi.*P.* 8.45, cf. *N.*1.57; ἄθων λ. fiery *in courage*, A.*Th.*448; δύο λήμασιν ἴσους Ἀτρείδας Id.*Ag.*122 (lyr.); τοξουλκῷ λήματι πιστοί relying on their archer *spirit*, Id.*Pers.*55 (anap.); ἀρείφατον λ. Id.*Fr.*147; πέτρας τὸ λ. κἀδάμαντος E.*Cyc.*596; λ. οὐκ ἄτολμον Ar.*Nu.*457 (lyr.); καθ' Ἡρακλέα..τὸ λ. ἔχων Id.*Ra.*463; or, 2. in bad sense, *insolence, arrogance, audacity*, ὅσον λ. ἔχων ἀφίκου S.*OC*877 (lyr.); ὦ λῆμ' ἀναιδές ib.960; δῆλον..τἀνθρώπου 'στι τὸ λῆμα Ar.*Nu.*1350 (lyr.).—Poet. word, also used in Ion. Prose, in signf. *spirit, courage*, ἔργα χειρῶν τε καὶ λήματος Hdt.5.72; λήματος πλέος ib.111, cf. 7.99, 9.62: and in late Prose, as D.S.2.58 (pl.), J.*BJ*3.10.4, Luc.*Dem.Enc.*50, etc.; defined by Andronic.*Pass.*p.575 M.

λημᾰλέος, α, ον, (λήμη) *bleared*, of the eyes, Luc.*Lex.*4.

λημᾰτ-ίας, ου, ὁ, *high-spirited*, λ. κἀνδρεῖος εἶ Ar.*Ra.*494; cf. sq. **–ιάω**, *to be high-spirited*, v.l. in Ar.l.c. **–ιον**, τό, Dim. of λῆμα, = φρόνημα, Hsch. (pl.). **–όομαι**, in pf. Pass. λελημάτωμαι· λῆμα ἔχω εἰς τὸ ἔργον, Id.

λημ-άω, only pres., (λήμη) *to be bleared*, of the eyes, Hp.*Prorrh.* 2.18; *to be blear-eyed* or *purblind*, λημᾶν κολοκύνταις *to have one's eyes running* pumpkins, Ar.*Nu.*327, cf. Hsch.; λ. καὶ ἀμβλυώττειν Luc.*Tim.*2, etc.: metaph., Κρονικαῖς λήμαις λ. τὰς φρένας Ar.*Pl.* 581. **–η**, ἡ, *a humour that gathers in the corner of the eye, rheum*, Hp. *VM*19, *Prog.*2: in pl., *sore eyes*, Ar.*Lys.*301 (v. Sch.): metaph., ἡ τοῦ Πειραιέως λ. the *eye-sore* of Piraeus, of Aegina, Pericles ap.Arist. *Rh.*1411ª15, Plu.*Per.*8; Κρονικαὶ λῆμαι old prejudices *that dim the mind's eye*, Ar.*Pl.*581; ὄψεως λ. ἡ δεισιδαιμονία Plu.2.1101c. (Cf. λάμας.) **–ηρός**, ή, όν, *misty*, λημηρῇ νεφέλῃ εἱλυμένος ὅσσε Heliod. ap.Stob.4.36.8. **–ίον**, τό, Dim. of λήμη, Hp.*Coac.*214, *Epid.*1.5.

λῆμμα, ατος, τό, (λαμβάνω) *anything received*, opp. δόμα, Antig.ap. Plu.2.182e; λ. καὶ ἀνάλωμα *receipt* and expense, Lys.32.20, Pl.*Lg.* 920c, Anaxandr.26; ἀνενεγκεῖν (ἐν– Pap.) ἐν λήμματι place to *credit*, *PEleph.*15.4 (iii B.C.), cf. *BGU*1346.2 (i B.C.), etc.: generally, *gain, profit*, D.5.12, etc.; λ. τι κέρδους Id.45.14; esp. of *unjust gain*, Din. 1.45; παντὸς ἥττων λήμματος unable to resist any temptation *of gain*, D.19.339; ὥσπερ ἂν τρυτάνη ἐπὶ τὸ λ. ῥέπειν Id.18.298; λ. λαβεῖν Id.21.28, 27.39: freq. in pl., S.*Ant.*313, D.8.25, etc.; τὰ λ. τοῦ ἀργυρίου Id.49.57; λημμάτων μετέχειν Id.58.40; τἀπὸ Θρᾴκης λ. ἕλκουσι δεῦρο Antiph.196. II. in Logic, *statement taken* as true, *assumption*; esp. *premiss* in a syllogism, ἐπὶ λ. τῷ τοιούτῳ A.D.*Synt.*245. 13; τὰ οἰκεῖα τῇ ἐπιστήμῃ λ. Arist.*Top.*101ª14; λήμματα τιθέναι ib. 156ª21, cf. Gell.9.16, Phld.*Rh.*1.9 S.; prop. *the major premiss* (the minor being πρόσληψις), Crinis *Stoic.*3.269; later, ἀποδεικτικὰ λήμματα παρασχεῖν offer scientific *proofs*, Gal.14.627. III. *matter, substance*, or *argument* of a sentence, etc., opp. form or style (λέξις), D.H.*Dem.*20, Longin.15.10, etc.: hence, *title* or *argument* of an epigram, Lat. *lemma*, Mart.14.2; *theme* or *thesis*, Plin.*Ep.*4.27.3, Mart.10.59; *nutricis lemmata*, 'baby songs', Aus.*Ep.*12.90. IV. in Lxx, *burden* laid on one, *commission received*, esp. of *prophecy*, *Na.* 1.1, *Je.*23.33, al.; even, λῆμμα ἰδεῖν *Hb.*1.1, cf. *La.*2.14.

λημμᾰτ-ίζω, *place to credit*, *PFlor.*361.7 (iii A.D.), etc. II. *assume, posit*, τὰ λελημματισμένα *premisses*, A.D.*Synt.*101.27. **–ικός**, ή, όν, *quick at seizing opportunity*, Hp.*Decent.*3. **–ιον**, τό, Dim. of λῆμμα, Ptol.*Alm.*1.10, Olymp.*in Mete.*261.27, Dam.*Pr.*233, 396, al., Zonar. **–ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *receiver* of taxes, *PKlein.Form.*51 (vi A.D.).

Λημνιακός, Dor. **Λᾶμν–**, v. Λῆμνος.

Λημνιασταί, οἱ, *worshippers of the Lemnian deities*, *IG*12(1).43 (Rhodes, i B.C.). **Λήμνιος**, v. Λῆμνος.

λημνίσκος, ὁ, *woollen fillet* or *ribbon*, by which chaplets were fastened, *IG*2².1297.11 (iii B.C.), al., Plb.18.46.12, Posidon.9 J., Plu. *Sull.*27, *AP*12.123; of *ribbons* attached to bird's feet, Callix.2; *surgical bandage*, Mnesith.ap.Orib.*inc.*15.16; *pledget*, Heliod.ap.Orib. 50.49.1, Gal.19.97, etc.

Λῆμνος, ἡ, Dor. **Λᾶμνος**, *Lemnos*, Il.1.593, al., Od.8.283; sacred to Hephaestus, Sch.A.R.1.851, etc.: **Λαμνόθεν**, Adv. *from Lemnos*, Pi. *P.*1.52:—Adj. **Λήμνιος**, α, ον, *Lemnian*, πῦρ S.*Ph.*800, Ar.*Lys.*299; Λ. ἔργα, prov. from the wickedness of certain Lemnian women, Hdt. 6.138, cf. A.*Ch.*631 (lyr.); Λ. ἄμπελοι Ar.*Pax*1162:—also **Λημνιακός**, Dor. **Λαμν-** Call.*Fr.*1.44 P.:—also fem. **Λημνιάς** (**Λαμνιάς**), άδος, Pi.*O.*4.22; **Λημνίς**, ίδος, μίλτος Nic.*Th.*865.

λημ-ότης, ητος, ἡ, (λήμη) *soreness of eyes*, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*326. **–ύδριον**, τό, Dim. of λήμη, Gal.17(1).868.

λημψαπόδοσις, εως, ἡ, *receipts and payments*, *PLond.*1.77.50 (vi A.D.).

λῆμψις, = λῆψις (q.v.): **λήμψομαι**, = λήψομαι, v. λαμβάνω.

λημ-ώδης, ες, (λήμη) *full of rheum*, Alex.Trall.2. **–ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *secretion of rheum in the eyes*, *PMed.* in *Sitzb.Heidelb.Akad.*1913 (13).33, 41.

λῆν, inf. of λῶ; but **λήν**· λίαν, Hsch.

Ληνᾱγέτας, α, ὁ, (Λῆναι) *leader of Bacchanals*, θοᾶν Ληναγέτα Βακχᾶν *BMus.Inscr.*902 (Halic., iii B.C.).

Λῆναι (**Ληναί** Hsch.), αἱ, (ληνός I) *Bacchanals*, Heraclit.14, Str.10. 3.10, D.P.702, 1155, Theoc.26 tit. (Arc. acc. to Hsch.)

Ληνᾰ-ΐζω, *celebrate Bacchanal rites*, Heraclit.15. **–ϊκός**, ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to the* Λήναια, ἀγῶνες Posidipp.ap.Ath.7.414e; διδασκαλίαι Plu.2.839d; θέατρον Λ. Poll.4.121.

ληναῖος, α, ον, (ληνός I) *belonging to the wine-press*; esp. 1. epith. of Dionysus, as *god of the wine-press*, D.S.3.63. 2. Λήναια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *the Lenaea*, an Athenian (also Rhodian, *IG*12(1).125) festival held in the month Ληναιών (i.e. Gamelion) in honour of Dionysus, at which there were dramatic contests, esp. of the Com. Poets, Ar.*Ach.*1155 (lyr.). 3. Λήναιον, τό, *the Lenaeum*, the place at Athens where the Lenaea were held, οὐπὶ Ληναίῳ ἀγών the *Lenaean* dramatic contest, opp. τὰ κατ' ἄστυ, ib.504, cf. Pl.*Prt.*327d, Lex ap. D.21.10; Διονύσια τὰ ἐπὶ Ληναίῳ *SIG*1029.9 (iv B.C.).

Λην-αΐτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = Ληναϊκός, θόρυβος Ar.*Eq.*547 (anap.). **–αιών**, ῶνος, ὁ, name of a month in many Greek calendars, Hes.*Op.*504, *SIG*1014.94 (Erythrae), etc. **–εύς**, έως, ὁ, epith. of Dionysus, ib.1024.24 (Myconos).

λην-εύω, = βακχεύω, Hsch. **–εών**, ῶνος, ὁ, *the place of the* ληνός I, *Gp.*6.1.3. **–ίδιον**, τό, Dim. of ληνός, *PTeb.*414.37 (ii A.D., prob.), *POxy.*2153.4 (iii A.D.). **–ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *a Bacchante*, Eust.629.30, Suid. II. = ληνός 2 or 3, *PTeb.*414.31 (ii A.D.); = ληνός 4, *EM*478. 28 (λινίδα codd.).

ληνο-βάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *one who treads the wine-vat*, Him.*Or.*6.3, 21. 6, *Sammelb.*5810.12 (iv A.D.), *Gloss.* **–πᾰτέω**, *tread the wine-press*, Hsch. s.v. τραπεῖν. **–πῐθος**, ὁ, *vat*, *PMasp.*97.2 (vi A.D.). **–ποιός**, ὁ, = ληνοβάτης, *Gloss.*

ληνός, Dor. **λᾱνός** Theoc.7.25, *IG*14.150.5 (Syracuse): ἡ:—*anything shaped like a tub* or *trough*, Hp.*Mochl.*38; esp. 1. *wine-vat* in which the grapes are pressed, *PCair.Zen.*300.15 (iii B.C.), Theoc.7.25, 25.28, D.S.3.63. 2. *trough*, for watering cattle, *watering-place* for them, *h.Merc.*104, Lxx *Ge.*30.38, 41. 3. = κάρδοπος, *kneading-trough*, Men.116. 4. *socket into which the mast fitted*, = ἱστοπέδη, Asclep.Myrl.ap.Ath.11.474f, Poll.1.91. 5. *coffin*, Pherecr.5, *CIG*1979, al. (Thessalonica), *IG* l.c. 6. part of the brain, *the meeting-point of the sinuses of the dura mater*, still called *torcular Herophili*, Herophil.ap.Gal.2.712, cf. *UP*9.6. 7. *hollow of a chariot*, Hsch. (pl.). 8. in pl., *the lower parts of the nose*, Poll.2.80.

λῆνος, εος, τό, *wool*: hence, *fillet*, A.*Eu.*44, Epic. in *Arch.Pap.*7 p.4 (pl.): in pl., *fleece*, A.R.4.173, 177.

ληνών, ῶνος, ὁ, = ληνεών, *PLond.*2.401.13 (ii B.C.).

ληξιαρχ-ικός, ή, όν, *belonging to the* ληξίαρχος: τὸ λ. γραμματεῖον the register of each Athenian deme, *IG*1².79.6, Is.7.27, D.44.35, Lycurg.76, etc. **–ος**, ὁ, the officer at Athens who kept order in the ἐκκλησία, Poll.8.104.

ληξῐπύρετος [ῐ], ον, (λῆξις B) *allaying fever*, Asclep.ap.Gal.14. 136:—also **ληξοπύρετος**, Gal.13.68, 1013.

λῆξις (A), εως, ἡ, Ion. **λάξις** (q.v.), (λαγχάνω) *determination* or *appointment by lot*, ἀρχῆς Pl.*Lg.*765d. 2. *portion assigned by lot, allotment*, ib.740a, 747e, *Criti.*109c, 113b; cf. λάξις. b. *section* of a body, determined by lot, Arist.*Ath.*30.3, 31.3. c. pl., *fortunes*, αἱ διάφοροι τῆς ἀνθρωπείας ψυχῆς λήξεις Simp.*in de An.*4.6. 3. without the notion of lot or chance, *assigned sphere*, θεῶν καὶ τῶν εἰς θείαν λῆξιν πορευθέντων Jul.*Or.*6.187c; ἡ ἑτέρα λ. the other *world*, Hld.2.24; ἡ ἑῴα λ. the eastern *part of the empire*, Procop. Gaz.*Pan.*497.3; ἡ τῆς Ἀθηνᾶς λ. the *sphere* of Athena, Lib.*Or.*12. 36, *Decl.*1.175, *Ep.*1065.3; *province*, τὰς λ. [τῶν θεῶν] Herm.*in Phdr.* p.74A.; *dwelling-place*, εἰ..αἱ λ. τῶν ψυχῶν..ὑποσέληνοί εἰσιν ib. p.104A. II. as law-term, λ. δίκης or λ. alone, *written complaint lodged with the Archon, as the first step in private actions*, nearly, = ἔγκλημα, Pl.*R.*425d, Is.11.10, Aeschin.1.63, cf. λαγχάνω I.3; very rarely of *public actions*, as in D.39.17. 2. λ. τοῦ κλήρου, *an application to the Archon* (required of all except direct descendants) *to be put in legal possession of an inheritance*, τοῦ κλήρου λαχεῖν τὴν λ. ἠξίωσεν Is.3.2, cf. Arist.*Ath.*43.4.

λῆξις (B), εως, ἡ, (λήγω) *cessation*, μόχθων, ἀνέμων, A.*Eu.*505 (lyr.), A.R.1.1086; of the flow of a river, Ph.1.175; τῆς ἐνεργείας λῆξιν λαμβανούσης Gal.*Phil.Hist.*17, cf. M.Ant.9.21. 2. *death, decease*, *PMasp.*19.6 (vi A.D.), etc. II. Gramm., *termination*, A.D. *Synt.*104.28; λ. ἡ εἰς σ̄ Id.*Adv.*195.27. III. *end, extremity*, τοῦ κόλου Sor.1.7.

ληξῑ-φάρμᾰκον, τό, = ληξιπύρετον, Asclep.ap.Gal.14.136. **–φωτος**, ον, *waning*, Heph.Astr.2.34; **–φωτέω**, *wane*, Anubion ap.eund. 2.5.

ληός, ὁ, Ion. form of λαός (q.v.).

ληπ-τέος, α, ον, (λαμβάνω) *to be taken* or *accepted*, Pl.*Prt.*356b. II. neut. ληπτέον, *one must take hold*, Ar.*Eq.*603; ἔργον λ. *one must undertake*, X.*Mem.*1.7.2; *one must assume* in arguing, etc., Pl.*Phlb.* 61a; *one must take* or *choose*, ἐκ τούτων ἐπιστάτας λ. X.*Cyr.*8.1.10; λ. δὲ..τίνας ὅρους λέγουσι Arist.*Pol.*1280ª7. 2. *one must take, receive*, δμήρους δοτέον καὶ λ. X.*HG*3.2.18; *one must submit to*, πληγὰς ὑπὸ τῶν ἀμεινόνων Id.*Lac.*9.5. **–της**, ου, ὁ, *one who accepts*, Zonar. **–τικός**, ή, όν, *disposed to accept*, Arist.*EN*1120ᵇ15. II. *assimilative*, opp. ἐκκριτικός, Id.*Ph.*243ᵇ14. **–τός**, ή, όν, (λαμβάνω) *to be apprehended*, λόγῳ καὶ διανοίᾳ Pl.*R.*529d; τῷ λογισμῷ Max.Tyr.7.5; πρὸς αἴσθησιν Chryserm.ap.Gal.8.741. b. later, *to be apprehended by the senses*, opp. νοητός, *AP*11.354.6 (Agath.). 2. in Stoic philos., *acceptable*, not to be refused if offered, *Stoic.*3.32, 34. II. = ἐπίληπτος, Arist.*Pr.*896ᵇ6.

ληρ-αίνω, = ληρέω, Ph.1.77, Hsch.; f.l. for ληναΐζω in Heraclit. 15. **–εία**, ἡ, = λήρησις, Phld.*Mus.*p.92 K. **–έω**, (λῆρος A) *to be foolish* or *silly*, *speak* or *act foolishly*, S.*Tr.*435, Ar.*Eq.*536, al., Pl.*Tht.* 152b, etc.; ξυνθιασώτης τοῦ ληρεῖν Ar.*Pl.*508; περί τινος Isoc.12.11, 33; λῆρον ληρεῖς Ar.*Pl.*517; ληρεῖς ἔχων (v. ἔχω B.IV.2) Id.*Ra.*512, cf. Pl.*Grg.*497b: c. acc., μὴ ληρήσῃς τὸν ἐκτιναγμόν σου *PFay.*114.

21 (i A.D.). 2. of a sick person, *to be delirious*, Hp.*Epid.*1.26.γ'. **-ημα**, *ατος, τό, silly talk, nonsense*, Pl.*Grg.*486c (pl.), Phld.*Mus.*p.72 K. (pl.), Gal.8.651 (pl.). **-ησις**, *εως, ἡ, silly talk, trifling*, Plu.2.504b, D.L.7.118; **λ. τοῦ γήραος** *dotage* of the old, Aret.*SD*1.6.

ληρίας, v. λειρώς.

Ληρόκριτος, name given by Epicurus to Democritus, D.L.10.8.

ληροπετώδη· ληρώδη, Hsch.

λῆρος (A), ὁ, *trash, trumpery*, of what is showy but useless, **λήρους ἀναδῶν τοὺς νικῶντας** Ar.*Pl.*589; **τραγικὸς λ.** Id.*Ra.*1005; **λῆρόν τε τἄλλ' ἡγεῖτο τοῦ γνῶναι πέρι φύσεις ποιητῶν** *no good* as connoisseurs of poets, ib.809; **λ. πάντα πρὸς τὸ χρυσίον** Antiph.232.1, cf. X.*An.*7.7.41; **λ. εἶναι δοκεῖ τὸ νόμισμα, φύσει δ' οὐθέν** *mere trash*, Arist.*Pol.*1257^{b}10; a mere *trifle*, Pl.*Phd.*72c, Men.*Epit.*60; **λ. ἐστὶ τἄλλα πρὸς Κινησίαν** there's *naught* to compare with Cinesias, Ar.*Lys.*860; **οἱ ποιηταὶ λ. εἰσιν** *useless, futile*, Xenarch.7.1; **ποιητῶν λ.** Cratin.306; **ἐμὲ μὲν λ. ἡγεῖσθαι** Pl.*Chrm.*176a, cf. *Tht.*176d, Luc. *DMeretr.*10.3; **λεπτοτάτων λ. ἱερεῦ** Ar.*Nu.*359; **λῆροι καὶ παιδιαί**, of flute-playing at banquets, Pl.*Prt.*347d; **λῆροι καὶ φλυαρίαι** *futile* nonsense, Id.*Hp.Ma.*304b; **ὀδοὺς καὶ κρήνας καὶ λήρους** D.3.29; **παροψίδες καὶ λῆρος** side-dishes and suchlike *trumpery*, Alex.261.5; **παρεὶς λ. πολὺν ἀστακὸν ὠνοῦ** Archestr.*Fr.*24, cf. 35.7; as an exclamation, **λῆρος** *nonsense! humbug!* Ar.*Pl.*23, cf. Eub.41.8. 2. *delirium*, Hp.*Epid.*1.26.γ' (as v.l. for **παράληρος**). II. as Adj., *silly*, **ποιητής** Luc.*Gall.*6, cf. *Rh.Pr.*17. Adv. **-ρως** Tz.*H.*13.337. (Perh. derived fr. sq.)

λῆρος (B) (Boeot. **λεῖρος** *IG*7.2421), ὁ, *gold ornament* on women's tunics, *AP*6.292 (Hedyl.), cf. Luc.*Lex.*9, Poll.5.101, Hsch. (Oxyt. in *AP* l.c., Hsch.)

ληρωδ-έω, *talk frivolously*, Phot.*Bibl.*p.4B. **-ημα**, *ατος, τό,* = **ληρωδία**, Suid. s.v. Λεόντιος (pl.). **-ης**, *ες, frivolous, silly*, Pl.*Tht.*174d, Arist.*Rh.*1414^{b}15, *BGU*1011 ii 15 (ii B.C.), Phld.*Ir.*p.16W., cj. in Lucil.187 Marx. **-ία**, *ἡ, frivolous talk*, Hdn.*Epim.*77.

λησθέων· **στρεφόμενος**, Hsch.; cf. **ληϊσθιῶν**.

λησίμβροτος, *ον*, (**λήθω**, **βροτός**) *taking men unawares, cheat, thief*, *h.Merc.*339.

λῆσις (A), *εως, ἡ,* (**λήθω**) = **λῆστις**, Hsch. s.v. **ληθεδών** (**λύσις** cod.); f.l. for **λῆστις** in Critias 6.12 D.

λῆσις (B), *εως, ἡ,* (**λῶ**) = **βούλησις, αἵρεσις**, Hsch.

λησμαδία· **λελῃσμένη**, Hsch.; cf. **ληϊσμ-**.

λησμονηθέντες, = *illimati*, *Gloss.* (dub.).

λησμοσύνη, *ἡ*, = **λήθη**, *forgetfulness*, **κακῶν** Hes.*Th.*55; **τῶν νῦν θέσθαι λησμοσύναν** S.*Ant.*151 (lyr.).

λήσμων, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, (**λήθω**) *unmindful*, Them.*Or.*22.268c.

Λῆσος· **ὁ ἐν τῷ ῥάχει τοῦ σκορπίου λαμπρὸς ἀστήρ**, Hsch.

ληστάρχ-ης, *ου, ὁ, chief of robbers*, Plu.*Crass.*22. **-ία**, *ἡ, chieftainship of robbers*, Lyd.*Mag.*3.72. **-ος**, *ὁ*, = **ληστάρχης**, D.S.33.1, App.*Hisp.*68, Polyaen.4.9.3, Wilcken *Chr.*20iv8 (ii A.D.).

ληστ-εία, *ἡ, robbery, piracy*, Th.1.5, Pl.*Lg.*823e, etc.; **ἀπὸ ληστείας βίον ἔχειν, ζῆν**, X.*An.*7.7.9, Arist.*Pol.*1256^{a}36: in pl., **πόλιν.. κατὰ γῆν ληστείαις πορθουμένην** Th.8.40. **-εύω**, fut. *-εύσω* App. *Pun.*116:—Pass. (v. infr.), aor. **ἐληστεύθην** D.S.2.55:—*practise robbery* or *piracy*, Th.7.18, D.4.23; **ἐν τῇ γῇ καὶ ἐν τῇ θαλάσσῃ** D.C.36.3. 2. c. acc., *spoil, plunder*, Th.4.45, App.*Pun.*5, etc.:—Pass., Th. 4.2, 5.14, D.S. l.c.; **ληστεύεται ἡ ὁδός** *is infested by robbers*, Arr.*Epict.* 4.1.91. **-ήρ**, *ῆρος, ὁ*, in Hom. **ληϊστήρ**, = **λῃστής** (q.v.), *robber*, esp. *pirate*, Od.3.73, etc.; **λ. πολύπλαγκτοι** 17.425, cf. 16.426, *AP*7. 737, Man.3.258:—fem. **λῃστειρα**, **ναῦς** Ael.*NA*8.19. **-ήριον**, Dor. **λᾳστήριον**, *τό, band of robbers*, X.*HG*5.4.42, Aeschin.1.191, *PPetr.*3p.59 (iii B.C.): in pl., *piratical vessels*, Clidem.5, *IGRom.*4. 219 (Ilion). 2. *retreat* or *nest of robbers*, *SIG*581.52 (Crete, iii/ii B.C.), Str.14.1.32. II. *robbery*, Luc.*Cont.*11 (pl.). III. **λᾳστήριοι** (Dor.), *οἱ, pirates*, metaph., Axiop.6. **-ής**, *οῦ, ὁ*, Ion. **ληϊστής**, Dor. **λᾳστής**, (**λῃΐς**, **λῃΐζομαι**) *robber, pirate*, E.*Alc.*766, X. *Cyr.*2.4.23, etc.; opp. **κλέπτης**, Pl.*R.*351c; esp. by sea, *buccaneer*, later **πειρατής**, And.1.138, etc.; **λῃστοῦ βίον ζῆν** Pl.*Grg.*507e; **λῃστὴς κατεστήκεε Καρχηδονίων** he began a course of *piracies* upon them, Hdt.6.17, cf. Th.1.5,8,6.4; **οἱ λ. αὐτοὺς ποριστὰς καλοῦσιν** Arist.*Rh.*1405^{a}25; of irregular troops, *IG*12(2).526 (Eresos). II. metaph., **λ. ἐναργὴς τῆς ἐμῆς τυραννίδος** S.*OT*535; **Κύπριδος** Lyc. 1143; **λῃστὰ λογισμοῦ**, of love, *APl.*4.198 (Maec.). **-ικός**, *ή, όν, piratical*, **πλοῖον** D.23.148; **λῃστικῷ τρόπῳ** *PTeb.*53.11 (ii B.C.). 2. *ἡ -κή*, = **λῃστεία**, Pl.*Sph.*222c. 3. **τὸ -κόν**, *piracy*, Th.1.4,13; *piratical vessels*, Id.2.69. 4. Adv. **-κῶς** *in the manner of pirates*: Comp. **-κώτερον**, **πλοῖα λ. παρεσκευασμένα** Id.1.10, cf. 6.104. Cf. **λῃστρικός**.

λῆστις, *εως, ἡ*, = **λήθη**, E.*Cyc.*172, Critias 6.12 D.; **λῆστιν ἴσχειν**, = **ἐπιλανθάνεσθαι**, *forget*, S.*OC*584.

λῃστο-δῐ̃κτης, *ου, ὁ*, = *latrunculator*, *Gloss.* **-κτόνος**, *ον, slaying robbers*, *AP*11.280 (Pall.). **-πῖαστής**, *οῦ, ὁ*, in pl., *thief-catchers*, a branch of the local police in Egypt, Wilcken *Chr.*472.2 (iii A.D.), *PFlor.*2.181 (iii A.D.). **-σαλπιγκτής**, *οῦ, ὁ, robber-trumpeter*, of the Tyrrhenians, inventors of the trumpet, Com. word in Men.1030; in Hsch. **λῃϊστοσάλπιγξ**.

λῃστ-ρικός, *ή, όν*, = **λῃστικός**, for which it is a freq. v.l., of ships, **τριακόντορος λ.** (cf. **λῃστρίς**) Th.4.9, cf. App.*Pun.*25, etc.; **λ. σκάφη** D.S.3.43: metaph., of **ἑταῖραι, τὰ λ. τῆς Ἀφροδίτης** *AP*5.43 (Rufin.), 160 (Hedyl. or Asclep.); **λ. τρόπῳ** *BGU*1061.14 (i B.C.). 2. of persons, Str.7.2.2; also **λ. δύναμις** Plu.*Sert.*18; **βίος λ.** Arist.*Pol.* 1256^{b}1; **ἔθνη** ib.1338^{b}23; **τὸ λ. ἦθος** Str.12.8.9; **ὁ λ. πόλεμος** App. *Mith.*96. Adv. **-κῶς** Str.2.5.26. **-ρίς**, *ίδος, ἡ*, fem. of foreg., **νῆες λ.** *pirate* vessels, D.52.5, cf. D.S.16.5, Plu.*Nic.*29, etc.; **λ. γυνή** Id.*Thes.*9, cf. Herod.6.10. **-ρών**, = *latrina*, *Gloss.* (dub.). **-ωρ**, v. **λῃΐστωρ**.

λήσω, **λήσομαι**, v. **λανθάνω**.

λῆτ-αρχος, *ὁ, public priest*, Lyc.991. (Cf. **λήϊτον**.) **-ειρα**, *ἡ, public priestess*, Call.*Fr.*123, Hsch.; cf. **λείτειραι**. **-η**, *ἡ*, v. **λήϊτον**. **-ῆρες**· **ἱεροὶ στεφανηφόροι** (Athamanian), Id.

λῆτο· **ἐπελάθετο**, Hsch. (Cf. **λήϊτο**· **ἐπέθετο**, Id).

Λητογενής, Dor. **Λᾱτ-**, *ές, born of Leto*, epith. of Apollo and Artemis, E.*Ion*465 (lyr.), *AP*9.525.12:—fem. **Λᾱτογένεια**, A.*Th.*148 (lyr.).

Λητοΐδης [*ῑ̆*], *ου*, Aeol., Dor. **Λᾱτοΐδας**, *α, ὁ, son of Leto*, i.e. Apollo, *h.Merc.*253, Hes.*Sc.*479, Alc.*Supp.*30.3:—Pi.*P.*1.12 has **Λᾱτοΐδας** (trisyll.).

λητ-ουργέω, **-ουργία**, **-ουργός**, v. **λειτ-**.

Λητώ, Dor. **Λᾱτώ**, *όος*, contr. *οῦς, ἡ, Leto*, mother of Apollo and Artemis, Il.21.497, Hes.*Th.*406, cf. 918, al.; on the accent of the acc. sg., v. Hdn.Gr.2.33; voc. **Λητοῖ** Il.21.498, *h.Ap.*14, 62. (Dor. uncontr. acc. **Λητόα** Tyrannio ap.Sch.Gen.Il.21.497):—Adj. **Λητῷος**, *α, ον, of* or *born from Leto*, **κόρη** A.*Fr.*170, S.*El.*570; Dor. **Λᾱτῷα** *AP* 6.280:—fem. also **Λητωΐας**, *άδος*, Call.*Dian.*83, Opp.*C.*1.109, etc.; and **Λητωΐς**, Dor. **Λᾱτ-**, *ΐδος*, *AP*6.272 (Pers.), A.R.2.938. II. **Λητῷον**, *τό, temple of L.*, Arist.*EE*1214^{a}2, Str.14.3.6. III. **Λητῷα**, *τά*, festival in honour of L., *IG*11(2).161*A*93 (Delos, iii B.C.).

λήτωρ, *ορος, ὁ, priest*, prob. in *IG*5(2).405 (Lusi); cf. **λείτωρ**, **λειτορεύω**, **λητῆρες**.

ληχμός, *ὁ*, = **λῆξις** (B), Antim.53.

λῆψις, *εως, ἡ* (later **λῆμψις** *POxy.*1088.45 (i A.D.), etc.), *taking hold, seizing, catching*, **βύγχος.. πρὸς τὰς λ. τῶν ζῳδαρίων** Arist.*PA*662^{b}9; **αἱ καμπαὶ τῶν δακτύλων καλῶς ἔχουσι πρὸς τὰς λ. καὶ πιέσεις** ib.687^{b}10; **ἀπορώτερος ἡ λ.** the *seizure* of them will be more difficult, Th.5. 110; **ἡ λ. τῆς πόλεως** the *seizure* of it, Id.4.114, cf. 7.25. 2. *accepting, receiving*, **ἥδιστον ὅτῳ πάρεστι λ. ὧν ἐρᾷ καθ' ἡμέραν** S.*Fr.*356; **ἡ τοῦ μισθοῦ λ.** Pl.*R.*346d; opp. **ἀπόδοσις**, ib.332b; opp. **ἀποβολαί** (loss), Arist.*Rh.*1362^{a}35 (pl.): in pl., *receipts*, Pl.*R.*343d, *Alc.*1.123a, Arist. *EN*1122^{a}13, al. b. *taking* of medicine, **προλούσας πρὸ τῆς λ.** *POxy.* l.c. II. *attack* of fever or sickness, *seizure*, **ἀπὸ τῆς πρώτης λ.** Hp.*Epid.*1.6, cf. *Morb.*1.18, Arist.*Pr.*866^{a}26. III. in Logic, *assumption* (cf. **λῆμμα** II), Id.*APr.*24^{a}23, 24^{b}11. 2. **τῇ ἡμετέρᾳ λ.** from our *point of view*, Ascl.*Tact.*7.8. IV. *choice of matter*, in a poem, etc., Longin.10.3; cf. **λῆμμα** III. V. *choice of pitch*, in Music, Ocell.4.8, Aristid.Quint.1.11 bis. VI. Geom., **τὴν τοῦ κέντρου τοῦ ἐκκέντρου λ.** the *determination* of the centre of the eccentric circle, Procl.*Hyp.*5.56.

ληψ-ολῐ̃γό-μισθος **τέχνη**, the art of *taking low pay*, cj. Hemsterh. in Ephipp.14.4 (**λημιγομ-** codd.): Meineke **λημι-λογό-μισθος** *receiving pay for words*.

λῖ, Adv., = **λίαν**, Epich.223; cf. **λιπόνηρος**.

λῐ̆άζομαι, aor. **ἐλιάσθην**, Ep. 3 pl. **λίασθεν** Il.23.879: 3 sg. plpf. **λελίαστο** Mosch.4.118 (for Act. v. sub fin.):—*bend, incline*; and so, I. mostly of persons, *go aside, recoil, shrink*, **ἐκ ποταμοῖο λιασθείς** Od.5.462; **ἀπὸ πυρκαϊῆς ἑτέρωσε λ.** Il.23.231; **νόσφι λ.** 1.349, 11.80; **ὕπαιθα λιάσθη** he *shrank* beneath his attack, 15.520, cf. 21. 255; **δεῦρο λιάσθης** hither *hast* thou *retired*, 22.12; **παρὰ κληῖδα λιάσθη ἐς πνοιὰς ἀνέμων**, of a vision, *disappeared* by the key-hole, Od.4.838: metaph., *stray from the straight path*, Emp.2.8; in A.R. of *parting, separating* from others, 1.94, 3.827, 1164:—once in Trag., **πρός σ' ἐλιάσθην** *hastened* to thee, E.*Hec.*98 (anap.). 2. *sink, fall*, **πρηνὴς ἐλιάσθη** Il.15.543; **λιαζόμενον ποτὶ γαίῃ** 20.420, cf. 418; **ἐν γῇ** Mosch. l.c. II. of things, **ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρα σφι λιάζετο κῦμα** *retired, drew back*, Il.24.96; **πτερὰ πυκνὰ λίασθεν** (for **ἐλιάσθησαν**) the dying bird's thick wings *dropped*, 23.879; where Aristarch. read **λίασσεν** it *dropped* its wings, though the Act. is not used exc. impf. **λίαζον** they *loosened* (the cables), Lyc.21.

λιάζω (A), v. foreg. sub fin.

λιάζω (B), (**λίαν**) *to be over-enthusiastic*, [**παρὰ τὸ**] **λίαν λιάζειν** A.D. *Pron.*34.27; **λιάζειν**· **λίαν ἐσπουδακέναι**, Phot.

λιαίνω, = **χλιαίνω**, Hsch. s.v. **ἐλιάνθη**; cogn. with **λιαρός**.

λίαν [v. fin.], Ion. and Ep. **λίην**, Adv. *very, exceedingly*, in Hom. with an Adv., **λ. ἑκάς** Od.14.496; **λ. ἀεικελίως** 8.231: with an Adj., **λ. μέγα εἶπες** 3.227, 16.243; **νήπιος λ. τόσον** 4.371, cf. 13.238; **λ. λυπρός** 13.243; **λ. ἐνθύμιος** ib.421: alone with a Verb, *very much, overmuch*, **κεχολώατο λ.** 14.282; **λ. ἄχθομαι ἔλκος** Il.5.361; **οὔ τι λ. ποθὴ ἔσσεται** not *exceedingly*, 14.368; **μή τι λ. προκαλίζεο** Od.18.20, cf. Il.6.486; also, in Hom., **καὶ λίην**, which always begins the sentence or verse, *surely, aye surely*, **καὶ λ. κεῖνός γε ἐοικότι κεῖται ὀλέθρῳ** Od.1.46, cf. 3.203, Il.1.553, al. II. after Hom., **ἀσχάλα μὴ λίην** Archil.66.7, cf. Sol.6; **λίην δὲ δειλιάζεις** Anacr.ap.Ptol.Ascal. p.409H.; **λ. πιστεύειν** to believe *implicitly*, Hdt.4.96; **μὴ κάμνε λ.** Pi. *P.*1.90; **μὴ λ. στένε** S.*El.*1172, cf. E.*Med.*158 (lyr.); **ἀσπάζου αὐτὴν λ.** *POxy.*936.13 (iii A.D.); **καὶ λ. σαφῶς** Ar.*Eq.*1231; **λ. ἀσελγῶς** Lys. 24.15; **λ. πόρρω** Pl.*Prt.*310c; **ἐντὸς λ. τῶν τειχῶν** Th.7.5: with other words of like sense, **πολὺ λ.** Isoc.9.48; **λ. πάνυ** Antiph.184.2 (dub.), cf. Eust.972.46; **κόμπος λ. εἰρημένος**, opp. **πεπλασμένος** (compare our *very* and *verily*), A.*Pr.*1031:—in Trag. and Com. freq. betw. Art. and Noun, **ἡ λ. φιλότης βροτῶν** his *too great* love.., A.*Pr.*123 (anap.); **τὸ λ. ποτόν** Cratin.187; **ἡ λ. τρυφή** Men.587; **τὰ λ. μειράκια** Theopomp.

Com.29; *αἱ πρὸς τυράννους λίαν ὁμιλίαι* D.6.21; *τὸ λ. excess, violence*, E.*Andr.*866, Pl.*Cra.*415c. [Hom. has ῐ nine times, ῑ thirty-two times; the latter is found both in arsi and in thesi. In later Ep. and Trag. both quantities are found: ᾱ always.]

λιαντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = λεαντήρ, *Gloss.*

λίαξ, ὁ, v. λείαξ.

λῐᾰρός, ά, όν, *warm, lukewarm, αἷμα, ὕδωρ*, Il.11.477,830, Od.24.45, etc.; *οὖρος λ.* a *warm, soft* wind, 5.268; *ὕπνος λ. gentle, balmy*, Il.14.164, cf. A.R.3.300, etc.

λίβα, λιβός, acc. and gen. of λίψ (q.v.).

λῐβ-άδιον [ᾰ], τό, (λιβάς) *small spring, πότιμα λ.* Plu.2.913c; *small stream, λ. ὀλεθρίου ὕδατος* Str.8.8.4. II. in the common dialect, *a wet place*, Eust.1358.54, Thom.Mag.p.223R.; = *χωρίον βοτανῶδες*, Hsch. III. = *κενταύρειον τὸ μικρόν*, Plin.*HN*25.68. **-άζω,** = *λείβω, let fall in drops*, Hsch., Phot.: —Med., *run out in drops, trickle*, *AP*9.258 (Antiphan. Megalop.). II. *γῆ λιβάζουσα* land *full of pools of water*, Poll.1.238.

λῐβᾰν-ᾶς, ὁ, = λιβανοπώλης, *PLond.*3.604.281 (i A.D.), *Sammelb.* 410.1 (i/ii A.D.). **-ίδιον,** τό, Dim. of λίβανος, Men.260 (ἴδιον cod.; corr. Bentl.). **-ίζω,** *smell like frankincense*, Dsc.1.71, Gal.13.475. **-ινος,** η, ον, *made of frankincense, Gloss.* II. *frankincense-coloured, POxy.*114.5 (ii A.D.).

Λῐβᾰνῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, title of Aphrodite, Luc.*Ind.*3 codd.

λῐβᾰνο-ειδής, ές, = λιβανώδης, Dsc.3.83. **-θήκη,** ἡ, *incense-box, POxy.*978 (iii A.D.), *Gloss.* **-κᾰΐα,** ἡ, *burning of incense*, ib. **-μάννα,** ἡ, = μάννα λιβανωτοῦ, Orph.*H.*20 tit. **-μαντις,** εως, ὁ, also ἡ, *one that divines from the smoke of frankincense*, Eust. 1346.39. **-ομαι,** Pass., *to be mixed with frankincense, οἶνος* λελιβανωμένος Lxx 3*Ma.*5.45; λιβανῶ occurs in Hdn.Gr.1.451. **-πώλης,** Dor. **-ᾱς,** ου, ὁ, = λιβανωτοπώλης, in gen. pl. **-πωλᾶν,** *SIG*1000.15 (Cos, i B.C.).

λίβᾰνος [ῐ], ὁ, *frankincense-tree, Boswellia Carterii*, Hdt.4.75, Thphr.*HP*9.4.2, Dsc.1.68, etc.; *ἱερόδακρυς λ.* Melanipp.1.5. II. = λιβανωτός, *frankincense*, in which sense it is fem. in Pi.*Fr.*122.3, E.*Ba.*144 (lyr.); but masc. in *PCair.Zen.*69.13 (iii B.C.), *AP*6.231 (Phil.), 9.93 (Antip. Thess.), *Edict.Diocl.* (Ἀθηνᾶ 18.6, Tegea); indeterminate in Sapph.*Supp.*20c.2, S.*Fr.*1064, Anaxandr.41.37, *SIG* 247ii19 (Delph., iv B.C.).

λῐβᾰνο-φόρος, *ον, bearing frankincense*, χώρα, δένδρα, Heraclid. Cum.4, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*29, Dsc.1.68 (nisi leg. λιβανωτοφ-); *contributing frankincense, βάρβαροι* (written **λιβανω-**) *OGI*199.20 (ii A.D.). **-χροος,** *ον,* contr. **-χρους,** *ουν, frankincense-coloured*, Str. 15.1.37.

λῐβᾰν-ώδης, *es, frankincense-like, πόα* Philostr.*Im.*1.29. **-ωτίδιον,** τό, Dim. of λιβανωτίς (B), *small censer*, Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens* p.217 (Delos, ii B.C.). **-ωτίζω,** *fumigate with frankincense*, Str.16.4.26. II. *to be like frankincense*, Dsc.3.84. **-ωτικός,** ή, όν, *consisting in frankincense, φορτία Raccolta Lumbroso* 119 (iii B.C.), *OGI* 132.11 (ii B.C.). II. *of* or *for the manufacture of frankincense*, [ἐργασία] *PSI*6.628.5 (iii B.C.). **-ώτῐνος,** η, ον, *prepared with frankincense, μύρον* Apollon.Herophil.ap.Ath.15.689b. **-ωτις** (A), ίδος, ἡ, *rosemary frankincense*, λ. *κάρπιμος Lecokia cretica*, Thphr.*HP*9.11.10, Dsc.3.74.1, Gal.12.60; λ. *καχρυφόρος* Nic.*Th.*850. 2. λ. [*κάρπιμος*] *ἑτέρα Ferulago galbanifera*, Dsc.3.74.2. 3. λ. *ἄκαρπος Rosmarinum sterile*, ibid.; also, *Lactuca graeca*, Thphr.*HP*9.11.11, Dsc.3.74.4. 4. *rosemary, Rosmarinus officinalis*, Id.3.75, Gal.12.61. 5. = *κόννυζα λεπτόφυλλος*, Ps.-Dsc.3.121. **-ωτις** (B), ίδος, ἡ, = λιβανωτρίς, *IG*2².840.7, 11(2).110,111, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens* p.217 (ibid., ii B.C.), Polyaen.4.8.2.

λῐβᾰνωτο-πωλέω, *deal in frankincense*, Ar.*Fr.*807. **-πώλης,** ου, ὁ, *dealer in frankincense*, Critias 70 D., Cratin.Jun.1.4.

λῐβᾰνωτός, ὁ, also ἡ Men.*Sam.Fr.*1:—*frankincense*, the gum of the tree λίβανος, used to burn at sacrifices, Xenoph.1.7, Hdt.1.183, 2.40,86, Ar.*Nu.*426, *V.*96, *Ra.*871, Thphr.*HP*4.4.14, etc.; λ. *ὑπὲρ αὐτῶν ἐπιτιθέναι* Antipho 1.18: called, when in small pieces, *χόνδρος λιβανωτοῦ* Luc.*Sat.*16; when pounded, *μάννα λιβανωτοῦ Gp.*6.6.1; cf. λιβανομάννα: the best kind was λ. *ἄρρην* Dsc.1.68, Alciphr. 2.4. 2. = λίβανος 1, Thphr.*HP*9.1.6. II. *the frankincense-market*, Eup.304, Chamael.ap.Ath.9.374b. III. = λιβανωτρίς, *Apoc.*8.3,5.

λῐβᾰνωτοφόρος, *ον, bearing frankincense*, Hdt.2.8, 3.107; ἡ λ. (sc. χώρα) Str.16.4.25, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*31.

λῐβᾰνωτρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *censer*, Carnead.ap.Plu.2.477b, Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht* No.20 (Thyatira), Ramsay *Studies in the Eastern Rom.Provinces* p.319 (Pisidia), Hsch.

λῐβάς, άδος, ἡ, (λείβω) *anything that drips* or *trickles*, esp. *spring, fount, stream*, S.*Ph.*1215 (lyr.), E.*Andr.*116,534 (lyr.); λ. *νυμφαία* Antiph.52.13; *standing water*, Babr.24.6: in pl., *streams, λιβάσιν ὑδρηλαῖς..πηγῆς* A.*Pers.*613; *δακρύων λιβάδες streams* of tears, E.*IT* 1106 (lyr.); *γάλακτος* A.R.4.1735; also *ἀραιὰ ἡ Αἴγυπτος καὶ ῥαδία λιβάδας διαδοῦναι* Ephor.65J.: in pl., also of *pools of water* that collect after rain, *ὑπόνομοι λ.* Str.8.6.21, cf. Gal.6.627, *Gp.*2.6.14; of marshes, Thphr.*HP*2.4.4; cf. λιβάζω. II. *vessel that drips* when under the influence of heat, a rudimentary thermometer, Hero *Spir.*2.8.

λιβδύειν· *ἀφορίζειν*, Hsch.

λίβελλος, ὁ, = Lat. *libellus, petition, PGiss.*40.2 (iii A.D.), etc. **λιβλάριος,** ὁ, = Lat. *librarius, scribe, secretary, BGU*423ᵛ.3 (ii A.D.), *PFlor.*71.605 (iv A.D.), etc.

λίβερνος, ὁ, = Λιβυρνίς (ναῦς), *BGU*455.9 (i A.D.), etc.

λῑβερτῖνος, ὁ, = Lat. *libertinus, freedman*, *IG*14.1781, *Act.Ap.*6.9:—also **λίβερτος,** = Lat. *libertus*, Plb.30.18.4.

λίβηθρον, v. λείβηθρον.

λῖβηρός, ά, όν, = ὑγρός, Hp.ap.Gal.19.118, *EM*564.50.

λῑβιανόν, τό, an eye-salve, Gal.12.762, Alex.Trall.2.

λῐβικός, ή, όν, (λίψ) *western*, *PIand.*52.23 (i A.D.), *PFlor.*50.3, al. (iii A.D.), etc.

λῐβόνοτος, ὁ, *a wind between south-west and south*, Arist.*Mu.*394ᵇ 34, Agatharch.2.7, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*57; cf. λιβοφοῖνιξ.

λιβός, gen. of λίψ.

λίβος [ῐ], εος, τό, (λείβω) = λιβάς, in pl., *tears*, A.*Ch.*448 (lyr.); v. λίπος. 2. = *ἐπίσταγμά τι τῶν ὀμμάτων*, Gal.19.118. II. = Lat. *libum*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.15.647d, cf. Ath.3.126a.

λῐβοφοῖνιξ, ῑκος, ὁ, = λιβόνοτος, Arist.*Mu.*394ᵇ34.

λιβρός, ά, όν, = σκοτεινὸς καὶ μέλας, Hp.ap.Erot. (prob. referring to *Aër.*15 where διερῷ and θολερῷ codd. Hp., as epith. of ἠήρ); *νύξ* expld. as either *dark* or (cf. λιβάς) *dewy* night, *EM*564.49; *λιβρὸν σέλας Trag.Adesp.*232; *ὀλὸς λ.* either *black* or *dripping* blood, *AP* 15.25.1 (Besant.); cf. λιμβρός.

Λῐβῠ-άρχης, ου, ὁ, *governor of region on the west bank of the Nile, PRev.Laws* 37.5 (iii B.C., pl.); *governor of Libya*, Plb.15.25.12. **-αφιγενής,** ές, v. Λεβναφιγενής.

Λῐβύη [ῠ], ἡ, *Libya*, Od.4.85, 14.295, Hdt.1.46, etc.; also for *Africa* generally, Id.4.42, al.; *the west bank of the Nile, PTaur.*8.9 (ii B.C.), *PLond.*1.3.8 (ii B.C.): prov., *ἀεὶ Λιβύη φέρει τι καινόν* or *κακόν*, Arist.*HA*606ᵇ20, Zen.2.51:—Adv. **Λῐβύηθεν,** *from Libya*, D.P. 46,222:—also **Λῐβύηθε,** Dor. **-ᾱθε,** Nic.*Al.*368, Theoc.1.24:—Adj. **Λῐβῠκός,** ή, όν, Hdt.2.8, etc.; λ. *ὄρνεον*, i.e. a *strange, foreign* bird, Ar.*Av.*65; λ. *λόγοι* a kind of fables resembling those of Aesop, Arist.*Rh.*1393ᵃ30; also, *western*, Ptol.*Tetr.*119; = δυτικός, Procl. *Par.Ptol.*29.

λίβυον, τό, *wild lotus*, f.l. in Ps.-Dsc.4.111 (**Λιβυκόν** cj. Wellmann).

λιβυός, ὁ, unknown bird, Arist.*HA*609ᵃ20.

Λίβυρνοί, οἱ, *the Liburnians*, a people on the Adriatic coast below Istria, Λιβυρνὴ πόλις Str.7.5.4, etc.:—Adj. **Λῐβυρνικός,** ή, όν, *Liburnian*, A.*Fr.*364: **-κόν** (sc. πλοῖον), τό, *a light, swift vessel, felucca*, such as was used by the Λιβυρνοί, Plu.*Cat.Mi.*54:—also **Λῐβυρνός,** ὁ, *BGU*709.23 (ii A.D.), prob. in *Supp.Epigr.*3.565.11 (Tyras, iii A.D.):—fem. **Λῐβυρνίς** (sc. ναῦς), ίδος, ἡ, Plu.*Ant.*67, etc.; **-ίδες** *νῆσοι* Str.7.5.5:—hence **Λῐβυρνάριος,** ὁ, *Stud.Pal.*20.123.33 (v A.D.).

Λίβῠς [ῐ], ῠος, ὁ, *a Libyan*, Hdt.4.181, al., S.*El.*702, etc.: and as Adj., = Λιβυκός, *αὐλός* E.*Alc.*346; λ. *καυλός*, = *σίλφιον*, Antiph.217.13:—fem. **Λίβυσσα** [ῐ], Pi.*P.*9.105, S.*Fr.*11, Hdt.4.189, Call.*Ap.*86, *Riv.Fil.*57.379 (Crete):—also **Λῐβυστικός,** ή, όν, A.*Eu.*292, *Fr.*139, etc.; fem. also **Λῐβυστίς,** ίδος, ἡ, A.R.4.1753; cf. Λιβύη. II. harmless kind of *serpent*, Nic.*Th.*490. III. = λουτροφόρος 2, Hsch.

Λῐβυστικόν, τό, a herb, Gal.6.267, 12.62:—also **Λῐβυστιάς,** άδος, ἡ, Androm.ap.Gal.14.40:—hence **Λῐβυστικᾶτον,** τό, a drink made from it, Alex.Trall.8.2. [Identical with Λιγυστικόν, q.v.]

Λῐβῠ-φοῖνιξ, ῑκος, ὁ, *Liby-Phoenician*, i.e. *Carthaginian*, Plb.3.33.15, etc. **-φοίτης,** ου, ὁ, *visiting Libya*, Juba ap.Hsch.

λίβω, = λείβω, Hsch.

λίγ-ᾰ́ [ῐ], Adv. of λῐγύς (cf. τάχα, ὦκα, etc.), *in loud, clear tone, ἀμφ' αὐτῷ χυμένη λίγ' ἐκώκυε* Il.19.284, cf. Od.8.527; *λίγ' ἄειδεν in clear, sweet tone*, 10.254, cf. Alcm.59, Thgn.939; *ζεφύρου λ. κινυμένοιο* A.R. 4.837. **-αίνω,** (λιγύς) poet. Verb, *cry out with a loud, clear voice*, of heralds, Il.11.685; of mourners, A.*Th.*874 (lyr.); of shepherds, Mosch.3.81; also *φόρμιγγι, σύριγγι λ., produce clear sounds on.., play on..*, A.R.1.740, *AP*9.363.7 (Mel.): c.acc.cogn., *μέλος λ.* Bion 2.1, cf. Mosch.3.120; [*οὐκ*] *ᾤετο δεῖν τὸν ἐν δικαστηρίοις λόγον κωτίλλειν καὶ λιγαίνειν* D.H.*Dem.*44:—Med., Arat.1007:—Pass., of a person, *to be made λιγύς*, *Ὁμήρῳ ὑπὸ Καλλιόπης λιγαινομένῳ* Max.Tyr.3.8. II. trans., *sing of*, *AP*9.197 (Marin.). 2. *charm, ὦτα φθεγξαμένη λ.* Ph.2.267, cf. Hsch. *λιγαίνει· τέρπει.*

λιγάνταρ· εἶδος τέττιγος (Lacon.), Hsch. **λιγγούριον,** v. λυγκούριον.

λίγδα, v. λίγδος III. **λιγδαρεοχύται·** *οἱ ἐν ταῖς λίγδαις τὰς (σ)άρκας χέοντες, τουτέστι χοάναις*, Hsch. **λιγδεύει·** *ἀπηθεῖ*, Id.

λίγδην, Adv., (v. λίζω) *grazing, βάλε χεῖρ' ἐπὶ καρπῷ λίγδην* Od.22.278; v. ἐπιλίγδην.

λίγδος, ὁ, = θυεία, *mortar*, Nic.*Th.*589,618, cf. S.*Fr.*35, and ῖγδις. II. *clay mould*, Poll.10.189, Ael.Dion.*Fr.*249. III. *lye*, used as soap, Eust.1229.27: so in Hsch., **λίγδα·** *ἡ ἀκόνη, καὶ ἡ κονία.*

λίγειος [ῐ], α, ον, later form of λιγύς, cj. Coraës for λίγιον, λύγιον (q.v.), Hld.6.5; *λιγήϊα συρίζουσι* (Schneid. for λιγέα) Opp.*C.*4.411. Adv. **-είως** Suid.

λιγιπενές· *ἀσθενές, ἀγεννές*, Hsch. (cf. ὀλιγηπελής). **λίγνον,** = *bandum* ('banner'), *Gloss.* (*σίγνον* Scaliger). **λιγνύζων,** ὁ, v. λιθίζω.

λιγνῠόεις, εσσα, εν, *smoky, sooty, καπνός* A.R.2.133, 3.1291.

λιγνύς, ύος, ἡ (parox. in Call.*Fr.*1.57P.), *thick smoke mixed with flame, murky fire* (such as is made by burning resinous substances, Arist.*Mete.*387ᵇ6, al.), *ἰέντα..διὰ στόμα λιγνὺν μέλαιναν* A.*Th.*494; *στέροψ λ.*, of the fires seen by night on the two peaks of Parnassus, S.*Ant.*1127 (lyr.); *λ. σῶμα καταιθαλοῖ* Ar.*Av.*1241; *λ. καὶ καπνός* Id.

*Lys.*319 ; λιγνὺς πρόσεδρος S.*Tr.*794, expld. by Sch. of the *smoke* of the altar hanging round Heracles : pl., *αἱ φλόγες καὶ αἱ λ.* Plb.34.11.18, cf. Str.6.2.11. 2. *soot*, λ. *ἐστι καπνώδης αἰθάλη* Erot. s.v. *γλῶσσα λιγνυώδης*; used medicinally, Dsc.2.72, Gal.12.61. [ῡ Tryph. 322; but ῠ Call. l. c., and prob. in S.*Ant.* l. c.]

λιγνῠώδης, *ες*, *smoky*, *sooty*, *dark-coloured*, *πνεῦμα* Hp.*Coac.*255; *γλῶσσα* Id.*Epid.*3.17.*ιβ′*; opp. *καπνώδης*, Gal.9.470; *ἀναθυμιάσεις*, *πνεύματα*, Agath.2.15, 5.8.

λὶγξ *πλάγιος*, = *καμπτὴρ πλάγιος*, Hsch.

λίγξε, only aor. 1, **λίγξε** *βιός* the bow *twanged*, Il.4.125.

λῐγουρά, Boeot. fem. of λιγυρός, Corinn.21 :—also **λῐγουροκώτῐλος**, *α*, *ον*, *clear and plaintive*, *ἐνοπαί* Ead.20.4.

λιγρόν· *πικρόν*, λιγυρόν, *ἡδύ*, *γλυκύ*, Hsch.

λῐγῠάοιδος [ᾰ], *ον*, *clear-singing*, Arc.86.

Λῐγῠαστάδης, *ου*, *ὁ*, (λιγύς) name borne by Mimnermus, Sol.20.3, cf. Suid. s.v. *Μίμνερμος*.

λῐγῠ-ηχής, *ές*, poet. **-ᾱχής**, *clear-sounding*, *κιθάρη* *AP*9.308 (Bianor); *Μοῦσαι* *Ath.Mitt.*27.339 ; dub. in B.*Scol.Oxy.Fr.*4. **-θροος**, *ον*, = foreg., D.P.574, Coluth.276, etc. **-κλαγγής**, *ές*, *shrill*, *νευρά* B.5.73 ; *clear-voiced*, *χοροί* Id.13.14. **-κορτος**, *ον*, = sq., Alcm. 85 B. **-κροτος**, *ον*, *loud-rattling*, gloss on λιγυρώτατον, Suid. ; cf. foreg. **-μακρόφωνος**, *ον*, epith. of heralds, Tim.*Pers.*232. **-μολπος**, *ον*, *clear-singing*, *νύμφαι* *h.Hom.*19.19. **-μῡθος**, *ον*, *clear-speaking*, *AP*7.343. **-πνοιος**, *ον*, *shrill-blowing*, *whistling*, *ἄνεμοι* *h.Ap.*28. **-πνοος**, *ον*, contr. **-πνους**, *ουν*, = foreg., Coluth.309, *IG*14.1934*f*7. **-πτέρῠγος**, *ον*, *chirping with the wings*, of the cicada, *AP*7.195 (Mel.).

λῐγῠρίζω, *sing loud* or *clear*, *ᾠδήν* Luc.*Lex.*2, cf. Hsch.

λιγύριον, *τό*, a precious stone (Dim. of λίγυρος), Lxx*Ex.*28.19, J.*BJ*5.5.7.

λῐγῠρόπνοος, *ον*, = λιγύπνοος, Poll.4.72.

λῐγῠρός, *ά*, *όν*, Boeot. fem. **λιγουρά** (q. v.), *clear*, *shrill*, *ὧρτο δὲ κῦμα πνοιῇ ὕπο* λιγυρῇ Il.23.215, cf. 5.526, 13.590; of a whip, 11.532, S.*Aj.* 242 (anap.); *ἀκόνα* (v. *ἀκόνη*); λιγυρὰ *ἄχεα* griefs *which vent themselves in shrill wailings*, E.*Med.*205 (lyr.); also (like λιγύς), of a *clear*, *sweet* sound, as of the Sirens, λιγυρῇ *θέλγουσιν ἀοιδῇ* Od.12.44 ; λιγυρὴν *ἔντυνον ἀοιδήν* ib.183 ; of a bird, Il.14.290 ; of locusts, Hes.*Op.*583 ; λ. *σύριγγες* Id.*Sc.*278 : metaph., of poets, Id.*Op.*659 ; *ἀοιδά* Theoc. 15.135, etc. : neut. pl. as Adv., λιγυρὰ *ἀείδειν* Thgn.939 : regul. Adv. **-ρῶς** Theoc.8.71.—Poet. word, used occasionally in Prose, λιγυρὸν *ὑπηχεῖ* echoes *shrilly*, Pl.*Phdr.*230c ; *φωνὴ* λ., opp. λαμπρά, Arist. *HA*616^{b}31, cf. *Aud.*804^{a}29 (Comp.): also in later Prose, Plu.2.974a, Luc.*Salt.*72, *Phal.*1.11, etc. 2. metaph., *συμβιῶναι*..*ἥδιστος καὶ -ώτατος* Isoc.*Ep.*4.4. II. *pliant*, *flexible*, of dogs' tails, X.*Cyn.* 4.1.

λίγυρος, *ὁ*, = λιγύριον, J.*AJ*3.7.5.

λῐγῠρότης, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *clearness*, *sweetness*, of Homer, prob. in Phld. *Herc.*1677.21.

λῐγύς, λίγεια (not λιγεῖα, Hdn.Gr.1.249), λιγύ ; of sound, *clear*, *shrill*, λιγέων *ἀνέμων* λαιψηρὰ *κέλευθα* Il.14.17 ; *ὦρτο δ' ἐπὶ* λ. *οὖρος* Od. 3.176, cf. 4.357 : more freq. of a *clear*, *sweet* sound, *clear-toned*, *φόρμιγγι* λιγείῃ, *φόρμιγγα* λίγειαν, Il.9.186, Od.8.67, etc. ; of articulate sounds, *clear-voiced*, *Μοῦσα* λίγεια 24.62, Alcm.1 ; λ. *Σειρήν* Id.7 ; λ. *ἀγορητής* in Il. as epith. of Nestor, 1.248, 4.293 ; also of Thersites, 2.246 ; *ἐπέων οἶμος* λ. Pi.*O.*9.72. Adv. λιγέως, *ἀγορεύειν* Il.3.214 : freq. also, λ. *κλαίειν* wail *shrilly*, 19.5, Od.11.391 ; *ἰάχειν* Hes.*Sc.* 233 : neut. as Adv., λ. *πνείοντες ἀῆται* Od.4.567 ; λ. *μέλπεσθαι* Hes. *Sc.*206 ; λιγύ or λιγέα *κλάζειν* Mosch.4.24, A.R.4.1299. II. after Hes., mostly of sad sounds, as always in A., λ. *κωκύματα* *Pers.*332 ; *κἀνακωκύσας* λιγύ ib.468 ; λ. *πάθεα* *Supp.*113 (lyr.); of the nightingale, *Ag.*1146 (lyr.), S.*OC*671 (lyr.); also of music, λίγεια λωτοῦ *χάρις* E.*Heracl.*892 (lyr.); *αὐλοῦ* λ. *ἦχον*, v.l. for *γλυκὺν* in Mosch. 2.98.—Poet. word (*Μοῦσαι* λίγειαι Pl.*Phdr.*237a).

Λίγυς [ῐ], *υος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *Ligurian*, A.*Fr.*199.1, Hdt.5.9, Th.6.2, etc. : as Adj., Λ. *στρατός* A.*Fr.*199.9 (on the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.236.7):—Adj. **Λῐγυστικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *Ligurian*, S.*Fr.*598, Str.2.4.3 ; *ἡ* Λιγυστικὴ *Liguria*, Arist.*Mete.*351^{a}16, cf. 368^{b}32 :—also **Λῐγυστῖνος**, *η*, *ον*, *σάγοι*, *χιτῶνες* Str.4.6.2. II. *τὸ* λ. *bastard lovage*, *Laserpitium Siler*, Dsc.3.51.

λῐγυ-σφάρᾰγος [φᾰ], *ον*, *shrill-sounding*, *φόρμιγγες* Pi.*Parth.*2 *Fr.* 1.34. **-φθογγος**, *ον*, *clear-voiced*, in Hom. always epith. of heralds, Il.2.50, al., Od.2.6, etc. ; *αὐλίσκοι* Thgn.241 ; *ἀηδών* Ar.*Av.*1380 ; *ὄρνιθες* B.5.23 ; *μέλισσα* (of a poet) Id.9.10 ; *αὐδή* Opp.*H.*5.620. **-φωνέω**, *sound clear* or *loud*, Sch.Theoc.8.30. **-φωνος**, *ον*, *clear-voiced*, *loud-voiced*, *ἅρπη* Il.19.350, cf. *h.Merc.*478 ; also of *sweet* sounds, Ἑσπερίδες Hes.*Th.*275, 518 ; *ἀηδών* Theoc.12.7 ; *ἀοιδή* Orph. *A.*5.

λιδρίον· *τρύβλιον*, Hsch. **λίζει**· *παίζει*, and **λίζουσι**· *παίζουσιν*, Id. **λιζόν**· *ἔλαττον*, Id. (i.e. *ὀλιζον*). **λίζω**, *graze*, Eust.1926. 37, as giving the Root of *λίγδην*, *ἐπιλίγδην*. **λιζῶνες**· *ἐλάττονες*, Hsch. (Cf. *ὀλείζων*, *ὀλίγος*.) **λίημος**· *ψάμαθος*, Id. (fort. *ἄμμος*). **λίην**, Ion. and Ep. for *λίαν*. **λίηνος**· *λιθοπυργία*, Id. **λίηφος**· *δεινός*, Id. **λῐθ'**, v. λῖτα.

λῐθᾰγωγ-ία, *ἡ*, *conveyance of stone*, *IG*1^{2}.347.37, *SIG*241*B*87 (Delph., iv B.C.). **-ός**, *όν*, *for conveying stones*, *ναῦς* *IG*1^{2}.336.8 ; *μηχανή* Poll.10.148. II. Subst. λ., *ὁ*, *stone-haulier*, *SIG*241*A* 47, 244i38 (pl., Delph., iv B.C.).

λῐθ-άζω, (λίθος) *fling stones*, Arist.*Pr.*881^{b}1, Plb.10.29.5 ; *ἐπὶ σκοπόν* Str.15.1.43. 2. *throw like stones*, *χρυσὸν εἴς τινα* App.*Reg.* 4. II. *stone*, *τινα* Anaxandr.16, Lxx2*Ki.*16.6, *Ev.Jo.*10.31 :—Pass., dub. sens. in *IGRom.*4.494.13 (Pergam.). **-ᾰκός**, *ὁ*, = λίθαξ, Stesich.*Oxy.*1087.48 ; on the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.150. **-αναβολεύς**, *έως*, *ὁ*, *surgical instrument for extracting stone*, Aët.16.110 (100). **-αξ**, *ᾰκος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *stony*, λίθακι ποτὶ *πέτρῃ* Od.5.415. II. as fem. Subst., = λίθος, Arat.1112, Orph.*A.*613 ; *κωφὴ* λ., of a *gravestone*, *AP*7.392 (Heraclid. Sinop.) ; of a *precious stone*, Man.6.343 ; λ. *τρητὴν σπόγγῳ ἐειδομένην*, of the pumice-*stone*, *AP*6.66 (Paul. Sil.). 2. in pl., *stony land*, Epic. in *Arch.Pap.*7.10, v.l. in Nic. *Th.*150 ; cf. ἔρμαξ.

λῐθαργύρ-εος [ῠ], *α*, *ον*, = sq., Stesich.30. **-ῖνος**, *η*, *ον*, *of* or *like* λιθάργυρος, Arist.*SE*164^{b}23. **-ος**, *ἡ*, *litharge*, *lead monoxide*, Nic.*Al.*594, Gal.13.397, al. : sts. called λ. *ἀργυρῖτις*, to dist. it from λ. *χρυσῖτις* (flake *litharge*), Dsc.5.87. II. as Adj., = foreg., Achae.19.

λῐθαργῠροφᾰνής, *ές*, *like litharge*, Dsc.5.85.

λῐθᾰρ-ίδιον, *τό*, = sq., Alex.Trall.3.3. **-ιον**, *τό*, Dim. of λίθος, *stone*, Thphr.*HP*3.7.5, Phld.*Po.Herc.*1675.5, Dsc.1.68, 5.40, *PKlein. Form.*303 (vi A.D.). 2. a *gem*, *IG*11(2).287*B*46 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Annuario*6/7.405 (Perge), *PHolm.*5.4, al. (Condemned by Phryn. 158.)

λῐθ-άς, *άδος*, *ἡ*, = λίθος, *stone*, *σεῦεν κύνας*..*πυκνῇσιν* λιθάδεσσιν Od.14.36 ; *θάλαμον δέμον*..*πυκνῇσιν* λ. 23.193 ; collectively, *shower of stones*, A.*Th.*158 (lyr.); *heap of stones*, λιθάδας *τε καὶ ἔρμακας ἐνναίοντες*, of snakes, Nic.*Th.*150 (v.l. λίθακας). **-άσβεστος**, *ὁ*, = *lapis calcinus*, *Gloss.* **-ασμός**, *ὁ*, *stoning*, Sch.A.*Th.*676. **-αστής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *one who stones*, A.D.*Adv.*135.25. **-αστικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *by stoning*, *μόρος* Sch.A.*Th.*199. **-άω**, v. λιθιάω. **-εία**, *ἡ*, later written **λιθία**, a sort of *fine stone* or *marble*, Plb.4.52.7, Str.9.5.16, J.*AJ*8.2.9 : collectively, *IG*11(2).287*A*89 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Sammelb.*5801.3 (i B.C., written *-έα*, and so in *Gloss.*). II. collectively, *precious stones*, *jewellery*, *OGI*132.8 (ii B.C.), Str.15.1.67, 16.4.22, D.S.1.46, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*56. **-ειος**, *α*, *ον*, = λίθινος, *βολή* Sch.A.*Pr.*561, 677 ; also *-ος*, *ον* Suid. **-έμπορος**, *ὁ*, *stone-merchant*, *IG*14.2247 (Picenum), *Supp.Epigr.*4.106 (Rome, ii A.D.). **-εος**, *α*, *ον*, = λίθινος, *of stone*, Il.23.202, Od.13.107. **-ηγός** (sc. *ναῦς*), *ἡ*, *stone-carrying vessel*, *PCair.Zen.*176.6, *PPetr.*2 p.43, 3 p.137 (all iii B.C.), *IG*11(2).203*B*97 (Delos, iii B.C.): pl., *Rev.Phil.*50.70 (Didyma, ii B.C.). **-ηλογής**, *ές*, (λέγω (B) I) *built of stones*, *AP*6.253 (Crin.).

λῐθῐ-ᾰκός, v. λιθικός. **-ᾱσις**, *εως*, Ion. *ιος*, *ἡ*, *the disease of the stone*, Hp.*Aph.*3.26 (pl.), Gal.10.917. II. *a callosity within the eyelid*, Id.14.771, Aët.7.82. **-άω**, only pres., *suffer from the stone*, Hp.*Aph.*4.79, al., Pl.*Lg.*916a, *IG*4^{2}(1).121.68 (Epid., iv B.C.), Arist.*Pr.*895^{a}37, Ruf.*Ren.Ves.*3, al., Philostr.*VS*1.25.11 ; [*νοσήματα*] -*ιῶντα* Hp.*Hum.*12 :—also **λῐθάω**, which is restored in Pl. l. c., cf. Phot. s.v. λιθῶντας; also λιθόωσα· *πολύλιθος*, Hsch.

λῐθ-ίδιον, *τό*, Dim. of λίθος, *pebble*, *gem*, Pl.*Phd.*110d, Arist.*Pr.* 934^{b}22, Plu.2.979b, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*4. 2. *gravel* in the urine, Hp. *Coac.*578 (pl.) ; *stone* in the bladder, Paul.Aeg.6.60 (sg.). **-ίζω**, *look like a stone* : λιθίζων, name of a kind of *carbuncle*, v.l. in Callistr. ap.Plin.*HN*37.94 (sed leg. λιγνύζων). **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *of* or *for stones* ; *ἔργα* *Arch.Pap.*3.128 (ii B.C.) ; but usu. λιθικά (sc. *βιβλία*), *τά*, *a treatise upon precious stones*, title of Orphic poem, ap.Tz. (*περὶ λίθων* codd.) ; also *βιβλία* λιθιακά Eust. ad D.P.*Prooem.* ; but Λιθικά, of D.P.'s work, Sch.Od.10.323. 2. *of* or *for stone* in the bladder, Paul.Aeg.6.60. **-ινος**, *η*, *ον*, also *ος*, *ον* *AP*9.719, D.L.2.33 :—*made of stone*, Hippon.10, Ibyc.22, Hdt.3.88, Th.3.68, Herod.7. 109, *PHib.*1.27.26 (iii B.C.), etc. ; λ. *θάνατος*, i.e. caused by seeing the Gorgon's head, Pi.*P.*10.48 ; so λ. *εὐθὺς γίγνομαι* Antiph.166.4 ; but, *ἕστηκε λίθινος*, of a statue, Hdt.2.141 (cf. *ἵστημι* A. I, B. III. 2) ; *τὰ* λ. *marble statues*, X.*Lac.*3.5 ; Ἑρμῆς λ. Eub.96 ; for Hdt.2.69, v. λίθος II. 1, ὕαλος II : metaph., *καρδία* l.xx*Ez.*11.19. Adv. **-νως** *like stone*, λ. *βλέπειν πρός τινα*, with allusion to the Gorgon, X.*Smp.* 4.24. **-ινότης**, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *stony quality*, dub. in Phld.*Herc.*862. 6. **-ιον**, *τό*, Dim. of λίθος, Paus.2.25.8. **-ιος**, Thess. for λίθινος, *IG*9(2).517.21 (Larissa). **-ίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, = λιθίασις, Hp.*Morb.*4.55.

λῐθό-βᾰσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *stone base* of a tripod, *BCH*29.541 (Delos). **-βλής**, *ῆτος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *stoned*, *θνῄσκει* λ. Tz.*H.*3.246. **-βλητος**, *ον*, *stone-throwing*, *pelting*, *εὐστοχίη* *AP*9.3. II. *set with stones*, *κεκρύφαλα* ib.5.269 (Paul. Sil.).

λῐθοβολ-έω, *pelt with stones*, *stone*, Lxx*Le.*20.2, al., D.S.17.41, *Ev. Matt.*21.35, Plu.2.1011e :—Pass., Lxx*Ex.*8.26(22). **-ήσιμος**, *ον*, = λιθοβόλος, Sch.E.*Or.*50 :—also **-βόλητος**, Hsch. s.v. λευσίμου *δίκης*. **-ησις**, v. sq. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *throwing of stones*, Hp. *Fract.*2 (pl., v.l. for **λιθοβόλησις**), D.S.3.49. II. *stoning*, Sch. A.*Eu.*189. III. neut. pl. λιθοβόλια, *τά*, festival at Troezen, Paus. 2.32.2. **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, = λιθοβολία, Sch.A.*Th.*546. **-ίτης**, gloss on λιθολεύστης. Hsch. **-ος**, *ον*, (parox.) *throwing stones*, *pelting with stones* : *-βόλοι*, *οἱ*, *stone-throwers*, distd. from *σφενδονῆται*, Th.6. 69, cf. J.*BJ*3.7.18 ; *γυμνῆτες* λ. *καὶ ἀκοντισταί* Pl.*Criti.*119b : sg., as winner of a contest, *SIG*1061.6,19 (Samos, ii B.C.). 2. *-βόλος*, *ὁ*, *engine for hurling stones*, Plb.8.5.2, Moschio ap.Ath.5.208c, Ath. Mech.18.6 ; distd. from *καταπέλτης*, D.S.20.48 ; also *-βόλον*, *τό*, Lxx 1*Ma.*6.51, J.*BJ*5.6.3 ; in full, λ. *μηχαναί* ib.4.9.12. II. proparox. λιθόβολος, *ον*, Pass., *struck with stones*, *stoned*, E.*Ph.*1063 (lyr.).

λῐθό-γληνος, *ον*, *stony-eyed*, Nonn.*D.*48.456. II. = λιθοδερκής, ib.47.592. **-γλῠπτης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *sculptor in stone*, *Gloss.* **-γλῡφία**, *ἡ*, *a cutting in stone*, Man.4.130 (dat. pl.) ; λιθογλυφέεσσι cj. Rigler. **-γλύφος** [ῠ], *ὁ*, *sculptor*, Luc.*Somn.*18, Gal.1.7 ; *engraver*,

Dsc.5.147 (v. l. -γράφος); title of play by Philemon, Did.*in D.*9. 62. **-γλώχῖν,** ό, ἡ, gen. ῖνος, *set with sharp stones*, ἀγυιαί Nonn.*D.* 40.354, cf. 6.138. **-γνωμικός,** ή, όν, *skilful in stones*: λ. (sc. βιβλίον), τό, *a work on stones*, by Philostr., Suid. s. v. Φιλόστρατος. **-γνώμων,** ον, gen. ονος, = foreg., Jul.*Or.*2.91b. **-γόνος,** ον, = λιθοποιός II, Dsc.*Eup.*2.118. **-γράφος,** v. λιθογλύφος. **-δαίδαλος,** ον, *cunningly fashioned in stone*, *App.Anth.*2.534 (Halic.). **-δενδρον,** τό, *branching coral*, Dsc.5.121. **-δερκής,** ές, *petrifying with a glance*, Γοργώ *AP*l.4.147 (Antiphil.). **-δερμος,** ον, *with stony hide*, Arist.*Rh.* post 1377^{a}7 (interpol.). **-δικτέω,** (fort. -δικέω) *throw stones at*, Suid. **-δμητος,** ον, *stone-built*, *AP*9.570 (Phld.). **-δόμητος,** ον, = foreg., J.*AJ*15.11.5. **-δόμος,** ό, *mason*, τέκτονες καὶ λιθοδόμοι joiners and *masons*, X.*Cyr.*3.2.11 codd. (sed leg. λιθοτόμοι). **-ειδής,** ές, *like stone*, Hp.*Morb.*4.55, Pl.*Ti.*74a, Gal.2.745, etc. **-εργής,** ές, = sq. I, Μέδουσα Opp.*C.*3.222. **-εργός,** όν, *turning to stone*, Γοργώ *AP*6.126 (Diosc.). II. Subst., *stonemason*, Man.1.77. **-θεσία,** ή, *placing of stones*, Alex.Polyh.14. **-θήρας,** ου, ό, *stone-collector*, Tz.*H.*11.518.

λῐθ-οικοδόμητος, ον, *built of stone*, οἰκία Alex.Aphr.*in Top.*261. 29.

λῐθο-καλλής, ές, *of beautiful stone*, μορφή *App.Anth.*2.534 (Halic.). **-κάρδιος,** ον, *stony-hearted*, Sch.E.*Or.*121. **-κέφᾰλος,** ον, *with a stone in its head*, χρέμυς Arist.*Fr.*294. **-κολλα,** ή, *cement*, Dsc. 5.145. **-κόλλητος,** ον, *set with precious stones*, χιτών Callix.2; ποτήρια Thphr.*Char.*23.3, Parmenio ap.Ath.11.782a; κρατῆρες Theopomp.Hist.283(a); φιάλαι Agatharch.102; περιτραχήλιον Plu.*Alex.* 32, cf. Men.372: metaph., χάλυβος λ. στόμιον a bit of steel *set with stones* (to make it sharper), S.*Tr.*1261 (lyr.). II. τὸ λ. *inlaid work*, *mosaic*, prob. in Str.16.4.19, cf. Thphr.*Lap.*35 (pl.). **-κολλος,** ον, = foreg., *CIG*2852.47 (Branchidae). **-κομικόν,** τό, dub. sens. in *IG*1^{2}.336.9. **-κοπέω,** *pelt with stones*, *UPZ*16.18 (Pass., ii B.C.). **-κοπία,** ή, = ἡ ἐκ λίθων βολή, Suid. **-κοπικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for stone-cutting*, σκεῦος Eust.1533.10. **-κόπος,** ό, *stone-cutter*, Antipho Soph.92, D.47.65, *IG*3.307, prob. in 3455. **-κρήδεμνος,** ον, *with crown of stone*, of a cliff, Coluth.103. **-κτονία,** ή, *death by stoning*, *AP*9.157. **-λάβος** [ᾰ], ό, *instrument for extracting the stone*, Gal.14.787. **-λευστέω,** *pelt with stones*, Sch.Ar.*Ach.* 233. **-λεύστης·** λιθοβολίτης, Hsch. **-λευστος,** ον, *stoned*, ὑπὸ τῶν ὄχλων D.S.3.47; λ. ποιῆσαί τινα Plu.2.313b, Sch.Call.*Iamb.* in *PSI*9.1094.25; λ. Ἄρης death *by stoning*, S.*Aj.*254 (lyr.). 2. *deserving to be stoned*, Call.*Epigr.*42.5, Alex.Aet.3.12.

λῐθολογ-έω, *build with unworked stones*, *IG*2^{2}.463.39, Poll.7.118; ὀπτάνιον *IG*2^{2}.1672.189. II. Pass., *to be demolished*, Aq.*Mi.*3. 12. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *foundation of unworked stone*, X.*Cyr.*6.3.25, *IG* 2^{2}.463.45 (pl.), 1672.47. **-ία,** ή, *laying of a foundation of unworked stones*, ib.97. 2. *heap of stones*, Aq.*Ps.*78(79).1. **-ος,** ό, (λέγω (B) I) *one who picks out stones for building*: hence, *one who builds with stones picked out* to fit their places, not squared (cf. λογάς 2), *BSA*3.112 (Athens): so generally, *mason*, Pl.*Lg.*858b; λιθολόγοι καὶ τέκτονες *masons* and joiners, Th.6.44, cf. 7.43, X.*HG*4.4.18.

λῐθοξό-ᾰνος, ον, *adorned with statues*, Nonn.*D.*4.273. **-εῖον,** τό, *workshop of a* λιθοξόος, *Gloss.* **-ϊκός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for stone-cutting*, *Klio* 10.232, Eust.341.28. **-ος,** ό, (ξέω) *stone-* or *marble-mason*, Luc.*Somn.*9, Max.Tyr.38.7, 39.5, f.l. in Timo 25. 2. *sculptor*, Plu.2.74d, *IG*3.1372, *AP*5.14 (Rufin.).

λῐθο-ξύστης, ου, ό, = foreg., *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.117. **-ποιέω,** *turn to stone*, v.l. in Luc.*DMar.*14.3. **-ποιός,** όν, *turning to stone*, Μέδουσα Id.*Im.*1. II. *producing stone* in the bladder, Alex.Aphr. *Pr.*1.109. **-πρίστης,** ου, ό, *sawing stone* or *marble*, πρίων *IG*1^{2}. 313.129, Poll.10.148. **-πυργία,** gloss on λίηνος, Hsch. **-ρρῖνος,** ον, *with stony skin*, χελώνη Emp.76.2.

λίθος [ῐ], ου, ό (v. infr. II), *stone*, Hom., etc.; esp. of the *stones* thrown by warriors, τρηχὺς λ., λ. ὀκριόεις, Il.5.308, 8.327; also, *stone-quoit*, Od.8.190; ἑλέσθαι..ἐκ γαίας λίθον A.*Fr.*199.4; of building-*stones*, λίθοι βασιλικοί *PSI*4.423.28, *PCair.Zen.*499.20 (both iii B.C.): prov., ἐν παντὶ γάρ τοι σκορπίος φρουρεῖ λίθῳ S.*Fr.*37; λίθον ἔψειν 'to lose one's labour', Ar.*V.*280; also of stupid persons, 'blockheads', λίθοι Id.*Nu.*1202, cf. Thgn.568, Pl.*Hp.Ma.*292d, Gal.9.656; λ. τις, οὐ δούλη Herod.6.4; προσηγορεύθη διὰ τὸ μὴ φρονεῖν λ., of Niobe, Philem.101; ὥσπερ λίθον ζῆν Pl.*Grg.*494a sq.; λίθῳ λαλεῖς prov. of ἀναίσθητοι, Macar.5.61. 2. *stone* as a substance, opp. wood, flesh, etc., ἐπεὶ οὔ σφι λ. χρὼς οὐδὲ σίδηρος Il.4.510; λαοὺς δὲ λίθους ποίησε turned into *stone*, *petrified*, 24.611, cf. Pl.*Smp.*198c; so [νῆα] θεῖναι λ. Od.13.156; as an emblem of hard-heartedness, σοὶ δ' αἰεὶ κραδίη στερεωτέρη ἐστὶ λίθοιο 23.103, cf. Theoc.3.18. II. λίθος, ἡ, twice in Hom., Il.12.287, Od.19.494, just like masc., also in Theoc.7.26, Bion *Fr.*1.2: later mostly of *some special stone*, as the magnet is called Μαγνῆτις λ. by E.*Fr.*567 (but ἡ λίθος simply in Democr.11^{k}, Arist.*Ph.* 267^{a}2, cf. v.l. *de An.*405^{a}20); also Λυδία λ. by S.*Fr.*800 (but in B.*Fr.* 10 J. Λυδία λ. = *touchstone*); Ἡρακλεία λ. by Pl.*Ion* 533d, Epicur.*Fr.* 293; so of a *touchstone*, Pl.*Grg.*486d; ἡ διαφανὴς λ. *a piece of crystal* used for a burning-glass, Ar.*Nu.*767, cf. Luc.*Alex.*21; χυτὴ λ. was perh. a kind of *glass*, and so an older name for ὕαλος, Epin.1.8 (the same thing as the ἀρτήματα λίθινα χυτά in Hdt.2.69; cf. τὴν ὕαλον.. ὅσα τε λίθων χυτὰ εἴδη καλεῖται Pl.*Ti.*61c); λ. = *precious stone* is fem. in Hp.*Nat.Mul.*99, *IG*2^{2}.1421.92,1460.21, but masc. in Hdt.2.44, etc.; in the sense of *marble* mostly masc., λευκὸς λ. Id.4.87 (simply λίθος 1.164), S.*Fr.*330 (λευκοὶ λ. is opp. πέτρινοι λ. *Supp.Epigr.*4.446.8 (Didyma)); Πάριος λ. Pi.*N.*4.81, Hdt.3.57; Ταινάριος λ. Str.8.5.7; λ. Θάσιος, Αἰγύπτιος, etc., Paus.1.18.6, etc.; κογχίτης Id.1.44.6; κογχυλιάτης X.*An.*3.4.10; but Παρία λ. Theoc.6.38, Luc.*Am.*13; cf. λυχνίας, -ίτης; πώρινος λ. *tufa*, Hdt.5.62. 2. collectively, πέφυκε λίθος..ἄφθονος, ἐξ οὗ.. X.*Vect.*1.4. III. *grave-stone* (fem.), Call.*Epigr.*8.1. IV. at Athens, λίθος, ό, was a name for various *blocks of stone used for rostra* or *platforms*, as, 1. the βῆμα (q.v.) of the Pnyx, Ar.*Ach.*683, *Pax* 680, *Ec.*87. 2. another in the ἀγορά used by the κήρυκες, Plu.*Sol.*8; prob. the same as ὁ πρατὴρ λ., on which the auctioneer stood when selling slaves, etc., Poll.3.78, cf. 126. 3. an *altar* in the ἀγορά, at which the Thesmothetae, arbitrators, and witnesses took their oaths, Philoch.65, D.54.26 (restored from Harp. s.v. λίθος), Arist.*Ath.*7.1, 55.5, Plu.*Sol.*25; cf. λιθωμότης. 4. two *stones* on which litigants stood in the Areopagus, Paus.1.28.5. V. *piece on a draughtboard*, Alc.82, Theoc. 6.18, cf. γραμμή III.1: hence prov., πάντα λίθον κινεῖν Zen.5.63 (who explains it differently). VI. Medic., *stone in the bladder*, *calculus*, Arist.*HA*519^{b}19, Hp.*Morb.*4.55, al. VII. Δία λίθον ὀμνύναι, = Lat. *Jovem lapidem jurare*, Plb.3.25.6. VIII. λίθοι χαλάζης *hail-stones*, Lxx *Jo.*10.11. IX. λ. ὁ οὐ λ. the philosophers' *stone*, Zos. Alch.p.122B.

λῐθο-σπᾰδὴς ἁρμός, a chasm in the vault *made by tearing out stones*, S.*Ant.*1216. **-σπερμον,** τό, *gromwell*, *Lithospermum officinale*, Dsc.3.141, Ps.-Gal.19.694. **-στεγής,** ές, *covered with stones*, Sch. Lyc.350. **-στρωτος,** ον, *paved with stones*, S.*Ant.*1204; δρόμος *POxy.*2138.15 (iii A.D.), *PFlor.*50.97 (iii A.D.). 2. esp. of *tessellated work*, λ. ἔδαφος Str.17.1.28, Poll.7.121; λ., τό, *mosaic* or *tessellated pavement*, *IG*4^{2}(1).110.19 (Epid., iv/iii B.C.), Lxx *Ca.*3.10, *Ev.Jo.*19.13, *CIG*2643 (Cyprus, -στρατ-), Roussel *Délos : Colonie Athénienne* p.422, Arr.*Epict.*4.7.37 (v.l.), etc.

λῐθοτομ-εῖον, τό, *quarry*, *IG*2^{2}.47.30. II. = λιθοτομία II, *Gloss.* **-έω,** *quarry*, Ph.1.235, Philostr.*VA*3.48:—Pass., *to be cut out of stone*, Luc.*JTr.*10. II. *cut for the stone*, Gal.1.168:—Pass., Dsc. 5.15, Paul.Aeg.6.60. **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ή, *stone-quarry*, *IG*2^{2}.1666*B* 72: mostly in pl., *quarries*, Hdt.2.8, Th.7.86,87, D.53.17; *marble quarries*, Thphr.*Lap.*6, Paus.1.32.1 (sg. in 1.18.9, 1.19.6), etc.; cf. λατομία. II. *cutting for the stone*, *lithotomy*, Gal.18(1).29, Paul. Aeg.6.60. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for stone-cutting*: ἡ **-κή** (sc. τέχνη), Porph.*Hist.Phil.*11, cf. *BCH*35.12 (Delos); *skill in lithotomy*, Gal. *Thras.*24. **-ιον,** τό, = λιθοτόμον II.b, *Hermes*38.282. **-ος** (parox.), ον, *for cutting stones*, ὄργανα Agath.1.10: Subst. λ., ό, prob. for λιθοδόμος in X.*Cyr.*3.2.11; *quarryman*, *IG*1^{2}.347.36, 2^{2}.1680.4; *mason*, Gal.*Thras.*43, *PAmh.*2.76.9 (ii/iii A.D.). II. Subst., λ., ό, *surgeon who cuts for the stone*, Gal.1.125, *Thras.*24; but, *who cuts the stone* (internally), Ammonius ὁ λ. Cels.7.26.3. b. λ., τό, *knife for cutting for the stone*, Paul.Aeg.6.60.

λῐθο-τράχηλος [ᾰ], ον, *stony-*, i.e. *stiff-necked*, Jul.*Gal.*213b. **-τρῐβικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for stone-polishing*: ἡ **-κή** (sc. τέχνη), *the art of so polishing*, Lys.*Fr.*69.

λῐθουλκ-έω, *draw* or *quarry stones*, Suid.: metaph., *drag slowly along*, Hsch. **-ία,** ή, *haulage of stone*, *IG*1^{2}.347.38, al. **-ός,** όν, (ἕλκω) *quarrying stones*, Poll.7.118. II. as Subst. λ., ό, *instrument for extracting the stone*, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.6.2, Aët.16.111 (101), Paul.Aeg.6.60.

λῐθουργ-εῖον, τό, *quarry*, Is.5.44, Str.5.2.5, *IG*2.1123*b*. **-έω,** *work in stone*, *hew*, λίθον Lxx *Ex.*35.33: abs., Porph.*Hist.Phil.*11; *carve* a gem, *PMag.Berol.*1.68. II. *turn into stone*, *petrify*, γυῖα *AP*3.11 (Cyzic.), cf. Philostr.*Im.*1.11. **-ής,** ές, *worked in stone*, εἰκόνισμα S.*Fr.*574; βότρυς Aristeas 70. **-ία,** ή, *sculpture in marble*, *IG*1^{2}.347.39, D.S.4.76; *working at* or *in stone*, Thom. Mag.p.221R.: in pl., *stone-quarries*, Brut.*Ep.*37. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for a* λιθουργός, τέχνη Lxx *Ex.*28.11: **-κά,** τά, ib.31.5: ἡ **-κή** (sc. τέχνη), Lys.*Fr.*69: **-κόν,** τό, *sum spent on masonry*, *IG*1^{2}.374.317, al. **-ός,** ό, *stone-mason*, Ar.*Av.*1134, Th.4.69, 5.82, etc.; *sculptor in marble*, opp. ἀνδριαντοποιός (in bronze), Arist.*EN*1141^{a}10, cf. *Supp. Epigr.*3.464 (Thess., iv B.C.). 2. σιδήρια λιθουργά a *stone-mason's* tools, Th.4.4.

λῐθουρία, ή, *passing gravel with the urine*, Sch.Pi.*P.*1.87.

λῐθοφορ-έω, *carry stones*, Th.6.98. **-ος,** ον, *carrying stones*, ὁλκάδες D.S.13.78; κεραῖαι Moschio ap.Ath.5.208d; ἱερεύς *IG*3. 296. 2. as Subst. λ., ό, = λιθοβόλος I.2, Plb.4.56.3.

λῐθο-φρύγιον [ῠ], τό, = λίθος φρύγιος (v. Dsc.5.123), Olymp.Alch. p.93B., Paul.Aeg.3.59. **-ψήκτης,** ου, ό, (ψήχω) *stone-polisher*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).216 (-ψύκτ- cod.). **-ψωκτος,** ον, (ψώχω) *rubbing* or *polishing stones*, Man.4.326.

λῐθ-όω, only in Pass. λιθόομαι, *to be petrified*, Arist.*PA*641^{a}21, *GA* 783^{a}28, Plu.2.577f, Luc.*Asin.*4: impers., λιθοῦται *petrifaction takes place*, Arist.*Pr.*937^{a}17. 2. λελιθωμένον, prob. = λιθόστρωτον, Poll. 7.121. **-ώδης,** ες, *like stone*, *stony*, γῆ Hdt.4.23; ὁδός X.*Eq.*4.4; τόποι τραχεῖς καὶ λ. Arist.*HA*590^{b}23; πεδίον (as pr. n.) Str.4.1.7: Comp., of plants, Arist.*GA*783^{a}31: metaph., λ. [κέαρ] Pl.*Tht.*194e; Νιόβης αὐτῆς **-ωδέστερος** Lyd.*Mag.*3.61. Adv. **-δῶς,** ὅσα (sc. ὕδατα) προσπήγνυται τοῖς χαλκείοις λ. Ruf.*Fr.*66.16. **-ωδία,** ή, *stone-like hardness*, Eust.24.7. **-ωμότης,** ου, ό, *one that took an oath at the altar* (λίθος IV.3), *Com.Adesp.*667. **-ώπης,** ες, (ὤψ) *gleaming with jewels*, ὀφθαλμοί, of the Wooden Horse, Tryph.68. 2. fem. **λιθῶπις,** ιδος, *turning one to stone by a look*, Nonn.*D.*30.265. **-ωσις,** εως, ή, *a turning into stone*, *petrifying*, Plu.2.953e. II. *work in stone*, λ. ποικίλη Aristeas 74.

λικερτίζειν· σκιρτᾶν, Hsch. **λίκηνον·** ἀγγεῖον ὀστράκινον,

Id. **λίκιγξ**· ἡ ἐλαχίστη βοὴ τῶν ὀρνέων, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*1034. **λικμάζειν**· περιλείχειν, Hsch.

λικμ-αῖος, α, ον, *presiding over winnowing*, of Demeter, *AP*6.98 (Zon.). **-άς**, άδος, ἡ, *winnowing fan*, = θρῖναξ, Hsch. (λιχμάς cod.). **-άω**, fut. -ήσω X.*Oec.*18.8 : aor. ἐλίκμησα B.*Fr.*34 :—*part the grain from the chaff, winnow*, ἀνδρῶν λικμώντων Il.5.500; σῖτον λ. X.*Oec.*18.6; καρπὸν ἀπ' ἀσταχύων B. l.c.: metaph., *scatter like chaff*, Lxx*Ez.*29.12; *make away with*, ib.*Is.*30.22; *crush, destroy*, ἐλίκμησάν μου τὸ λάχανον *BGU*146.8 (iii A. D.); ἐφ' ὃν δ' ἂν πέσῃ (sc. ὁ λίθος) λικμήσει αὐτόν *Ev.Luc.*20.18. **-ητήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *winnower* of corn, Il.13.590. **-ητήριον**, τό, *winnowing-fan, shovel*, Sm. *Je.*15.7, Thd.*Is.*30.14, Hsch. **-ητηρίς**, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Poll. 1.245. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, = λικμητήρ, *PFay.*101.4 (i B. C.), Poll.1.222, Aq., Sm.*Je.*51(28).2, Serv.Dan. ad Verg.*G.*1.166. **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for winnowing*, πτύον Eust.135.43. **-ητός**, ὁ, *winnowing*, *AP*6.225 (Nicaen.). 2. = ἀπώλεια, λικμητὸν ἀνθρώποις ἀπειλεῖ Lyd. *Ost.*20. **-ητρίς**, ίδος, ἡ, = λικμός, *PFay.*120.4 (i/ii A. D.), *Gloss.* **-ήτωρ**, ορος, ὁ, = λικμητήρ, metaph., λ. ἀσεβῶν Lxx*Pr.* 20.20(26). **-ίζει**· ἀλοᾷ, Hsch. **-ός**, οῦ, ὁ, = λίκνον, Lxx*Am.* 9.9, *Sammelb.*5230.2 (i A. D.), Serv.Dan. ad Verg.*G.*1.166, Hsch.

λικν-άριον, τό, Dim. of λίκνον, *Gloss.* **-ίζω**, = λικμάω, *PFay.*102.30 (ii A. D.), *Gloss.* **-ίτης** [νῑ], ου, ὁ, god *of the* λίκνον, epith. of Dionysus, Orph.*H.*46.1, 52.3, Plu.2.365a :—fem. **-ῖτις**, τροφή S.*Ichn.*269.

λικνοειδής, ές, = ῥυπαρός, Suid., Zonar.

λίκνον, τό (also λεῖκνον acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.543, and λικμός (q. v.)), *winnowing-fan*, i.e. a broad basket, in which the corn was placed after threshing, and then thrown against the wind so as to winnow the grain from the chaff, Arist.*Mete.*368^{b}29; sacred to Dionysus, and carried on the head at his festivals, *AP*6.165 (Phal.); also to Athena, S.*Fr.*844; cf. λικνίτης, λικνοφόρος. **II.** *cradle*, *h.Merc.*21.150, al., Call.*Jov.*48, Arat.268, Gal.6.37, etc.

λικνο-στεφεῖ· λίκνον στεφανούμενος θρησκεύει, Hsch. **-φορέω**, *carry the sacred* λίκνον, Polem.Hist.88. **-φόρος**, ον, *carrying the sacred* λίκνον *in procession*, D.18.260, Call.*Cer.*127.

λικνόω or **λικνέω**, = λικμάω, in part. dat. pl. λιγνοῦσιν (sic), dub. in *Ostr.Strassb.*748 (ii A. D.).

λικρῐφίς, Adv. *cross-wise, sideways*, λ. ἀΐξας Il.14.463, Od.19.451.

λικροί· οἱ ὄζοι τῶν ἐλαφείων κεράτων, Hsch. (also **λεκροί** Id.). **λίκτης**, ου, ὁ, (λείχω) *one that licks*, *Gloss.* (better **λείκτης**).

λῑλαίομαι, only pres. and impf., *long* or *desire earnestly*, freq. in Hom., mostly c. inf., *long to be* or *do* so and so, τί με..λιλαίεαι ἠπεροπεύειν; Il.3.399; λ. πολεμίζειν 16.89; εὐνηθῆναι 14.331 : metaph., of a lance, λιλαιομένη χροὸς ἆσαι *longing* to taste flesh, 21.168, cf. 11. 574, 15.317; λιλαιομένη πόσιν εἶναι *longing for him* to be her husband, Od.1.15, 9.30,32, 23.334 : c. gen., *long for*, πολέμοιο, ὀδοῖο, βιότοιο, δόρποιο, Il.3.133, Od.1.315, 12.328, 13.31; also φόωσδε λιλαίεο *struggle* to the light of day, 11.223 : so in later Ep., c. inf., A.R.3. 394, al.: c. acc., Nonn.*D.*28.144 : abs., ib.42.132.—Cf. λελίημαι.

λιλεῖ· φθονεῖ, ἐπιθυμεῖ, Hsch. **λιλουργετά**· ἐν τῷ σώματι ἐξανθήματα, Id. **λίλυ**· τὸ ὕδωρ (Libyan word), Id.

λῑμαγχ-έω, in Pass., *to be weakened* or *reduced by hunger* or *low diet*, Hp.*Art.*8, *Prorrh.*2.4, *POxy.*37 i 14 (i A. D.), Gal.10.584. **-ία**, ή, *weakening by low diet*, Ruf.*Ren.Ves.*1.6. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *famished*, Hp.*Epid.*2.1.8. **-ονέω**, = λιμαγχέω, Id.*Art.*81, Antisth.ap.Stob. 3.8.26, Lxx*De.*8.3, Gal.15.573. **-ονία**, ή, = λιμαγχία, Id.15. 478. **-ονικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for reducing by hunger*, Id.1.605.

λῑμαίνω (λιμός), aor. 1 ἐλίμηνα, *suffer from famine*, of armies, Hdt. 6.28, 7.25; of a country, Nic.Dam.45 J.

λῑμᾰλέος, α, ον, *starved*, Hsch.

λιμβ-εία, ή, = λιχνεία, Hdn.*Epim.*77; **λιμβία**, Hsch. s.v. λιχνία. **-εύω**, = λιχνεύω, Hdn. l. c. **-ος** (or **λιμβός**), ον, = λίχνος, Hsch., Anon.*in EN*182.9, etc.

λιμβός, ὁ, = Lat. *limbus*, a dinner-dress, Lyd.*Mag.*2.4.

λιμβρός, ά, όν, = λιβρός II, *EM*564.52, Suid.

λῑμεναρχ-έω, *to be a harbour-master*, *IG*7.1826 (Creusis). **-ης**, ου, ὁ, *harbour-master*, *PGiss.*10.4 (ii A. D.), *Cod.Just.*7.16.38, *Gloss.*

λῑμεν-ήοχος, ον, (ἔχω) *closing in the harbour*, ἄκρη A.R.2.965. **-ίζω**, *form a harbour*, Polyaen.4.7.7. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of λιμήν, Str.5.2.6 (pl.), Marcian.*Epit.*8. **-ιος**, α, ον, *of the harbour*, epith. of Aphrodite, Paus.2.34.11; of Zeus, Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat.*p.84 M.; cf. sq. **-ίτης** [νῑ], ου, ὁ, voc. λιμενῖτα, *god of the harbour*, of Priapus, *AP*10.1 (Leon.), cf. 10.17 (Antiphil.):—fem. **-ῖτις**, ιδος, of Artemis, ib.6.105 (Apollonid.). 2. λ. φυλακτῆρες *custom-house* officers, Dam.*Isid.*186. **-ῑτικός**, ή, όν, *of a harbour*, χρήματα *harbour-dues*, *Cod.Just.*10.30.4 (-ητικός codd.).

λῑμενο-ειδής, ές, *like a harbour*, κόλπος Str.5.1.9. **-ποιΐα**, ή, *construction of harbours*, Tz.*H.*2.8 (pl.). **-ποιϊκά**, τά, *things belonging thereto*, Ph.*Bel.*49.3.

λῑμεν-ορμίτης [μῑ], ου, ὁ, (λιμήν, ὅρμος) *god of harbours and mooring-places*, epith. of Priapus, *AP*10.5 (Thyill.).

λῑμενοσκόπος, ον, *watching the harbour*, epith. of Zeus and Phoebus, Call.*Fr.*114, *AP*10.25 (Antip.): as fem., Call.*Dian.*259.

λῑμενουργία, ή, *harbour-making*, Tz.*H.*11.621.

λῑμενοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *harbour-watcher*, Aen.Tact.29.12 : title of magistrate at Carystus, *IG*12(9).8 (ii B. C.), 9 (i B. C.); τὸν λι[μενοφυλακοῦντα Ἀ]θηναίων may perh. be restored, ib.2^{2}.133.23 (iv B. C.).

λῑμήν, ένος, ὁ, *harbour*, Il.1.432 (here distd. fr. ὅρμος, mooring-place), al., Pl.*Ti.*25a, etc.; Κανθάρου λ. a dockyard in the Piraeus, with a pun on κάνθαρος just above, Ar.*Pax*145 (ubi v. Sch.): freq. in pl., λιμένες νηῶν ὀχοί Od.5.404; λιμένες δ' ἔνι ναύλοχοι αὐτῇ 4.846; λιμένες τε πάνορμοι 13.195, cf. S.*Ph.*936, etc.: c. gen. objecti, λιμένες θαλάσσης *havens of refuge from* the sea, Od.5.418, cf. Hes.*Sc.* 207. **II.** metaph., *haven, retreat, refuge*, Thgn.460; ἑταιρείας λ. *a haven of* friendship, S.*Aj.*683; οὗτος..λ. πέφανται τῶν ἐμῶν βουλευμάτων E.*Med.*769 : c. gen. objecti, λ. κακῶν *from* ills, A.*Supp.*471; ὦ ναυτίλοισι χείματος λ. φανείς E.*Andr.*891; ὕπνον..τῶν καμάτων λ. Critias 6.20 D.; λ. τῆς πλάνης ἥδε ἡ γῆ μόνη λείπεται D.H.1. 58. 2. *gathering-place, receptacle*, πλούτου λ. A.*Pers.*250; μέγας E.*Or.*1077; παντὸς οἰωνοῦ λ. S.*Ant.*1000; Ἄιδου λ. *harbour* of death, ib.1284 (lyr.); ξείνων αἰδοῖοι λιμένες Emp.112.3; βοῆς τῆς σῆς ποῖος οὐκ ἔσται λ.; what place shall not *harbour* (i.e. receive) thy cry? S.*OT*420. **III.** = ἀγορά in Thessaly and Paphos, *IG*9(2).517.42 (Larissa), Gal.*Thras.*32, D.Chr.11.23 (interpol.). **IV.** *the source of birth, womb*, Emp.98.3, S.*OT*1208 (lyr.).

λῑμηρός, ά, όν, (λιμός) *hungry, causing hunger*, ἔρως Theoc.10.57; ἐργασίη *AP*6.47 (Antip. Sid.), cf. 285 (Nicarch.), 7.546, Alciphr.1.9, etc.

λῑμηρός, ά, όν, (λιμήν) *furnished with a good harbour*, special epith. of Epidaurus in Laconia, Th.4.56, 7.26; εὐλίμενον δὲ οὖσαν, βραχέως..λιμηρὰν εἰρῆσθαι, ὡς ἂν λιμενηράν Apollod.ap.Str.8.6.1.

λίμινθες· ἕλμινθες, Hsch.

λιμν-āγενής, ές, *born at* Λίμναι (v. Λίμνη II), *BMus.Inscr.*1009 (Cyzic., ii B. C.), Hsch. **-άζω**, of the sea or rivers, *form stagnant pools*, Arist.*Mete.*352^{b}35, 356^{a}7; ὅσοι ποταμοὶ -άζουσιν εἰς ἕλη rivers which *stagnate* into marshes, Id.*Pr.*938^{a}3 : impers., -άζει *stagnant pools are left* in them, Id.*Mete.*351^{b}8, 352^{a}5. 2. of the blood, *to be stagnant*, Id.*HA*513^{b}4, Gal.*UP*14.10. **II.** c. acc., *form into a lake*, ὁ ποταμὸς λ. τὰς ἀρούρας Ph.2.98, cf. Str.8.8.4, D.Chr.11.76 :—Pass., of land, *to be flooded*, J.*AJ*1.3.5, *PStrassb.*10.11 (iii A. D.). **III.** intr. in Act., of a country, *become a marsh*, ἐν τοῖς -άζουσι τόποις Arist.*Mete.*340^{b}37, cf. D.S.4.18, Str.8.5.1, etc. **-αῖον**, τό, v.l. for λιμνήσιον, Dsc.3.7. **-αῖος**, α, ον, (λίμνη) *of* or *from the marsh*, ὄρνιθας χερσαίους καὶ λ. both land-fowl and *water*-fowl, Hdt.7.119, cf. Ar.*Av.*272; of the crocodile, ἐὸν..τετράπουν, χερσαῖον καὶ λ. ἐστι Hdt.2.68; λ. κρηνῶν τέκνα, of frogs, Ar.*Ra.*211; of the beaver, Nic. *Al.*307; of an eel, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.355d (vulg. λιμνία); λ. φυτόν *water*-plant, Plu.2.399f. 2. of water, *stagnant*, Hp.*Aër.*7. 3. *of* or *for marshes*, λ. πλοῖον, σκάφος, *PLond.*2.317.9 (ii A. D.), Hld.1. 31; λ. ἄνεμοι Hsch. **II.** (Λίμναι) *of* or *from Limnae*, epith. of Dionysus, from his temple there, Call.*Fr.*37 P.: but Λιμναῖον, τό, *a temple of Artemis at Limnae*, on the borders of Laconia and Messenia, Str.8.4.9, cf. Paus.3.2.6 : hence she was called **Λιμνᾶτις** v. λιμνήτης; also **Λιμναία**, epith. of Artemis at Sicyon and elsewhere, Id.2.7.6, etc. **-άς**, άδος, ἡ, poet. fem. of λιμναῖος, Theoc. 5.17, Babr.115.1, Paus.3.7.4. **-ᾰσία**, ή, *marshy ground*, Arist. *Pr.*938^{a}7. **-ασμός**, ὁ, *irrigation, flooding*, *PFlor.*21.3 (iii A. D.), *POxy.*2121.41 (iii A. D.). **-αστεία**, ή, *irrigation works*, *BGU*91.5 (ii A. D.). **-αστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *supervisor of irrigation-works*, *PTeb.*209 (i B. C.), Wilcken *Chr.*392.4 (ii A. D.). **-εία**, ή, and **-ευσις**, εως, ἡ, = λιμνασία, Zonar. **-η**, ή, *pool of standing water* left by the sea or a river, Il.21.317 : hence, *marshy lake, mere*, distd. from ἕλος, Pl. *Criti.*114e, *Lg.*824c; Βοιβηὶς λ. Il.2.711; Γυγαίη ib.865; Κηφισὶς 5. 709; λ. Γοργῶπις A.*Ag.*302; Μαιῶτις Id.*Pr.*419 (lyr.), cf. 729, *Pers.* 871 (lyr.), Hdt.4.86; ἡ Βόλβη λ. Th.4.103; λ. τροχοειδής, at Delos, Hdt.2.170, cf. A.*Eu.*9. b. also, *artificial pool* or *basin*, Hdt.1. 185,191, al., *SIG*799 ii 3 (Cyzic., i A. D.). 2. in Hom. and other Poets, *the sea*, Il.24.79, Od.3.1; βένθεσι λίμνης Il.13.21,32 : so in Trag. in lyr., λίμνα πορφυροειδεῖ A.*Supp.*529; ἐπ' οἶδμα λίμνας S. *Fr.*476, E.*Hec.*446; Πόσειδον, ὃς γλαυκᾶς μέδεις..λίμνας S.*Fr.*371; Μηλίδα πὰρ λ. by the Malian *bay*, Id.*Tr.*636. **II.** Λίμναι, αἱ, (used without the article), *a quarter of Athens* (once prob. *marshy*), near the Acropolis, in which stood the Lenaeum, Ar.*Ra.*216, Th.2.15, Is.8.35, etc., cf. λιμναῖος II. 2. *a quarter* or *suburb of Sparta*, Str.8.5.1. 3. *a place in Messenia*, Id.8.4.9. **-ηθεν**, Adv. *from the lake* or *sea*, A.R.4.1579. **-ησία**, ή, = ἀδάρκη, Gal.7. 600. **-ήσιον**, τό, = κενταύρειον τὸ μικρόν, Dsc.3.7; = κενταύρειον τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.3.6. **II.** = ἀδάρκη, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.1051.

Λιμνήσιος, ὁ, *Laker*, name of a frog, v.l. in Batr.223.

λίμν-ησις, εως, ἡ, = ἀδάρκη, v.l. in Gal.6.434. **-ήστινον** (sc. ἄκοπον), τό, *drug prepared from* λιμνήσιον II, Herod. Med. in *Rh. Mus.*58.92 (s. v. l.). **-ήστιον**, τό, = foreg., ib.104 (λημνίστιον ib. 101). **-ητις**, εως, ἡ, = κενταύρειον τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.3.6, cf. Aret. *CA*1.2, al.; = ἀδάρκη, Gal.6.434 :—also **-ηστρίς**, ίδος, ἡ, = ἀδάρκη, Androm.ap.Gal.13.1036 : gen. sg. **λημνίτιδος** (sic) Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.101. **-ηστρον**, τό, = ἀδάρκη, Gal.12.424. **-ήτης**, ου, ὁ, fem. **-ῆτις**, Dor. **-ᾶτις**, ιδος, *living in marshes*, βδέλλα Theoc. 2.56. **II.** epith. of Artemis at Limnae (v. λιμναῖος II), *IG*5(1). 1431.38 (i A. D.), Paus.3.23.10, 4.4.2, al., Artem.2.35, Sch.Th.*Oxy.* 853 x 14 : voc. λιμνᾶτι *AP*6.280.

λιμνι-άρχης, ου, or **-αρχος**, ὁ, *superintendent of lakes*, *POxy.*117. 20 (ii/iii A. D.). **-ον**, τό, Dim. of λίμνη, Arist.*Mir.*840^{b}33, dub. in Phld.*Mort.*32. **-ος**, α, ον, v. λιμναῖος I. 1.

λιμν-ῖτικά, τά, *taxes incident upon* γῆ λιμνιτική (prob. land *on the margin of the lakes*, which occurs in *PGen.ined.*), *PRyl.*213.32, al. (ii A. D.). **-ῖτις**, ιδος, ἡ, epith. of the moon, *Hymn.Mag.*5.46.

λιμνό-βῐος, ον, *living in a lake*, opp. χερσόβιος, Ael.*NA*6.10, Philum.*Ven.*36.1. **-ειδής**, ές, = λιμνώδης. Adv. **-δῶς** Eust. ad D.P.48. **-θάλασσα** [θᾰ], Att. **-ττα**, ή, *lagoon*, Xanth.3, Arist.

*HA*598ª20, *GA*761ᵇ7, Gal.6.711; later, of the Dead Sea, Aët.1 *Praef.* **-μάχης** [ă], ου, ὁ, *candidate for the prize at the Lenaea*, v. λίμνη II.1, Hsch. **-ομαι**, Pass., *become a marsh*, Thphr.*HP*5.4.6, *CP*5.12.3, Str.5.3.13.

λίμνος, ἡ, perh. = λίμνη, *POxy.*103.18 (iv A.D.).

λιμνόστρεον, τό, *edible oyster, which was kept in ponds by the sea* (λίμναι), Arist.*HA*528ª23, 547ᵇ11, *GA*763ª30.

λιμνοσώμᾰτος, ον, *marsh-bodied*, ἐγχέλεις Eub.37 (s.v.l.).

λιμνουργός, ὁ, *one who works in* λίμναι, *fisherman*, Plu.*Mar.*37.

λιμνο-φῦής, ές, *marsh-born*, δόναξ *AP*6.23. **-χᾰρις**, ιτος, ὁ, *Grace of the marsh*, or **-χᾰρής**, *Love-marsh*, name of a frog, Batr.12,212.

λιμνώδης, ες, *marshy*, ὕδωρ Hp.*Aër.*10, cf. Arist.*Mete.*353ᵇ24; ὁ Πόντος ἐστὶ λ. διὰ τὸ πολλοὺς ποταμοὺς εἰς αὐτὸν ῥεῖν Id.*Pr.*932ª28. 2. of *marshy ground*, τὸ λ. τοῦ Στρυμόνος Th.5.7.

λῑμοδοξ-έω, *crave after fame*, Ph.2.273,534. **-ία**, ἡ, *craving for fame*, Id.1.290.

Λῑμοδωριεῖς, οἱ, name given to colonists driven by famine from Peloponnesus, Hsch.

λῑμο-θνής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, *dying of hunger*, A.*Ag.*1274. **-κίμβιξ**, ῑκος, ὁ, ἡ, *one who starves himself from avarice*, *Com.Adesp.*1073. **-κόλαξ**, ᾰκος, ὁ, *hungry flatterer*, ib.1074. **-κτονέω**, *treat by hunger, diet severely, starve*, Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)56, Pl.*R.*589a, LxxPr.10.3:—Pass., *to be severely dieted*, Hp.*Mul.*1.12; *to be starved to death*, Str.11.11.3, Procop.*Arc.*25. **-κτονία**, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *treatment by abstinence from food*, Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)24, *Vict.*3.71, Gal.11.182: pl., Pl.*Prt.*354a. **-ξηρος**, ον, *wasted with hunger*, Hierocl.*Facet.*219-226. Adv. **-ρως** *Gloss.* **-ποιός**, όν, *causing hunger*, Erot. s.v. λεβηρίδος; Ζεύς Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*6.7.

λῑμός, οῦ, ὁ (Dor. ἡ, acc. to Phryn.164, used by the Megarian in Ar.*Ach.*743, cf. Herod.2.17, Bion *Fr.*14.4; Λ. ἔχων γυναικὸς μορφήν Callisth.ap.Ath.10.452b; also *h.Cer.*311, Call.*Fr.anon.*43, Plb.1.84.9, *AP*9.89(Phil.), *Ev.Luc.*15.14, *Act.Ap.*11.28):—*hunger, famine*, δίψα τε καὶ λ. Il.19.166; λιμῷ θανέειν Od.12.342; λιμὸν ὁμοῦ καὶ λοιμόν Hes.*Op.*243, cf. Th.2.54; λ. αἰανής Pi.*I.*1.49; λιμῷ συνεστεῶτας Hdt.7.170; σκότῳ λ. ξύνοικος A.*Ag.*1642; δείπνου προφήτην λιμόν Antiph.217.3; ἅπανθ' ὁ λ. γλυκέα πλὴν αὑτοῦ ποιεῖ Id.293; ὁ δὲ λ. ἐστὶν ἀθανασίας φάρμακον Id.86.6: prov., ἀπολεῖτε λιμῷ Μηλίῳ, referring to the siege of Melos, Ar.*Av.*186: metaph., ἤδη γὰρ εἶδον..λιμόν τ' ἐν ἀνδρὸς πλουσίου φρονήματι, γνώμην δὲ μεγάλην ἐν πένητι σώματι E.*El.*371. II. *a hungry wretch*, Men.*Kol.*78, Posidipp.26.12, Eust.1828.6.

λῑμο-φορεύς, έως, ὁ, (φέρω) *causing hunger*, *AP*11.371 (Pall.). **-ψωρος**, ὁ, (ψώρα) *scurvy*, arising from hunger or bad food, Plb.3.87.2:—later **-ψώρα**, ἡ, *Hippiatr.*69.

λιμπάνω, collat. form of λείπω, Hp.*Morb.*4.55, Arat.128, Hdn.Gr.2.10: elsewh. only in compds. ἀπο-, κατα-, ὑπο-λιμπάνω; not in Hom. exc. as v.l. in Il.11.604 (*PTeb.*266).

λιμφεύειν· ἁπατᾶν, Hsch. **λιμφός**· συκοφάντης, ἢ μηνυτὴς παρανόμων, Id.

λῑμ-ώδης, ες, *famished, hungry*, λιμῶδές τι ἔχει τινά Hp.*Prog.*2; λιμῶδες ἐρυγγάνειν Alciphr.1.25; λ. τι ἀναφθέγγεσθαι Plu.2.751a, cf. Sm.*Jb.*30.7, Ath.6.270f; λ. τράπεζα *scanty*, Plu.2.703f; λεπτὸς καὶ λ. ὕπνος ib.325c. **-ωξις**, εως, ἡ, *starvation*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.230, *PLond.*5.1676.27 (vi A.D.). **-ώσσω**, Att. **-ττω**, *to be famished, hungry*, Str.15.2.5, J.*AJ*2.1.1, Babr.45.8, *AP*6.307.8 (Phan.), Luc.*Luct.*9, Alciphr.1.21: aor. ἐλίμωξα Apostol.10.53.

λῖν-αγερτουμένη (fort. -αγρε-)· ἐνημμένη λινά, κακοείμων, λινεργοῦσα, Hsch. **-αγρέτης**, ου, ὁ, *caught in the net*, Lyc.237. **-αῖος**, α, ον, *pertaining to flax*, φόρος *flax*-tax, *PBaden* 19.32 (ii A.D.). 2. *made of flax* or *linen*, Hp.*Steril.*221, *Morb.*2.34. (Perh. always a misspelling of λίνεος: λίναια ⟨'ἔρια⟩, Hsch. is a misspelling of λήνεα.)

λίναμαι· τρέπομαι, Hsch.

λῖν-άριον, τό, Dim. of λίνον, *thread*, Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens* p.213 (Delos, ii B.C.), Dsc.2.171, *PMag.Par.*1.1083. 2. *net*, D.Chr.7.71, Eust.574.32. **-άρμενον**, τό, *sail*, *POxy.*2136.6 (iii A.D.), *PLond.*3.1164*h*7 (iii A.D.). **-αυτιά**, sine expl., Hsch. **-άω**, only found in compds. δια-, ἐκ-, ἐπι-λινάω.

λίνδεσθαι· ἁμιλλᾶσθαι, Hsch.

λίνδος, ὁ, an aromatic plant, Mnesim.4.63, cf. Eust.315.18.

Λίνδος, ἡ, the town of *Lindos*, Il.2.656, etc.:—Adv. **Λινδόθεν** *from Lindos*, Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2080.49:—hence **Λινδιᾰκός**, ὁ (sc. λόγος), *Chron.Lind.B*65; **Λίνδιος**, α, ον, *Lindian*, *SIG*129.38, al.; Ἀθάνα Λινδία ib.725.11; **Λινδιασταί**, οἱ, religious guild at Lindos, *IG*12(1).161; **Λινδοπολίτας**, α, ὁ, *citizen of Lindos*, *SIG*725.12.

λίν-εος [ῐ], α, ον, = λίνεος, Suid. **-έμπορος**, ὁ, *flax-merchant*, *POxy.*1414.7 (iii A.D.). **-εος**, α, ον, contr. **-οῦς**, ῆ, οῦν, (λίνον) *of flax, linen*, κιθών, θώρηξ, Hdt.1.195, 3.47, etc.; ἱμάτιον Pl.*Cra.*389b; σφαῖρα Arist.*HA*616ª6; στολή *BGU*1036.14(ii A.D.); νεφέλαι (i.e. nets) Call.*Aet.*3.1.37; ὅπλα λ. cables *of flax*, Hdt.7.36: also λινᾶ, τά, A.*Fr.*206, Ar.*Fr.*19: Subst. λινέη, ἡ, *tape-measure* used in building, *IG*7.3073.128 (Lebadea), cf. Bito63.7,9 (v.l. λιναία); cf. λιναῖος. **-εργέω**, gloss on λιναγερτουμένη, Hsch. **-εργής**, ές, *wrought of flax*, Lyc.716, D.P.1116. **-εύς**, έως, ὁ, = κεστρεύς, Call.Com.3, Phot., Hsch. **-εύω**, *catch with nets*, λ. γυργαθοῖς *Peripl.M.Rubr.*15. **-έψιον**, τό, *tax on*, or *payment for, linen-boiling*, *Ostr.Bodl.*i 140,141 (ii B.C.). **-εψός**, ὁ, *linen-boiler, linen-cleaner*, *PCair.Zen.*304.6, *PSI*4.349.5, 6.566.7 (all iii B.C.). **-ικός**, ή, όν, *pertaining to flax*: **-κή**, ἡ, *tax on flax*, *PTeb.*347.12 (ii A.D.). **-ινος**, η, ον, = λίνεος, *Schwyzer* 462 *B* 39, al. (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

λινίς, v. ληνίς II.

λῖνο-γενής, ές, *born* (i.e. made) *of flax*, ἐπενδύται S.*Fr.*439. **-δεσμος**, ον, = sq., σχεδία A.*Pers.*68 (lyr.). **-δετος**, ον, (δέω) *bound with flaxen cords*, χαλινοί E.*IT*1043; πέδη (of the Hellespont) Tim.*Pers.*85; λ. ὥσπερ μηλολόνθην τοῦ ποδός *tied* by the foot, Ar.*Nu.*764. **-δρῦς**, υος, ἡ, = χαμαίδρυς, χαμαίρωψ, Dsc.3.98. **-εργής**, ές, = λινεργής, Opp.*H.*3.444 (v.l. -ερκής). **-ερκής**, ές, *surrounding with nets* or *snares*, Nonn.*D.*26.55; cf. foreg. **-ζευκτος** δεσμός *flaxen bond*, Opp.*H.*4.79. **-ζωστις** (in codd. sts. wrongly-ζῶστις), εως (Gal.14.760, 19.128) and ιδος (Id.12.63, 19.96), Ion. ιος (Hp.*Epid.*7.92), ἡ, *mercury*, *Mercurialis annua*, Hp.*Mul.*2.135, *Epid.* l.c., Dsc.4.189: dat. λινοζώστῳ v.l. in Aret.*CA*1.2. 2. λ. ἀγρία ἄρρην *dog's mercury*, *Mercurialis perennis*, Ps.-Dsc.4.190. **-ζωστος**, ον, *bound with flaxen cords*, πλευραί, of ships, Tim.*Pers.*16. II. v. foreg. I. **-θήρας**, ου, ὁ, *one who uses nets* or *snares*, *AP*7.172tit. **-θώραξ**, ᾱκος, Ep. and Ion. **-θώρηξ**, ηκος, ὁ, ἡ, *wearing a linen cuirass*, Il.2.529,830; Ἀργεῖοι *AP*14.73; [Λυσιτανοί] Str.3.3.6.

λῖνο-κᾰλάμη [λᾰ], ἡ, = ἀμοργίς, *fine flax*, *PCair.Zen.*470 (iii B.C.), Cleopatra ap.Gal.12.433, Sch.Ar.*Lys.*736; collectively, *flax-straw*, used as thatch, Lxx*Jo.*2.6, cf. Eust.ad D.P.525, *POxy.*103.9 (iv A.D.), etc. **-κᾰλᾰμίς**, ίδος, ἡ, = λίνον (i.e. λινόσπερμον), Ps.-Dsc.2.103. **-κάλᾰμον** [κᾰ], τό, = λινοκαλάμη, *PMasp.*116.3 (pl., vi A.D.). **-κάρυκες**· οἱ τὰ λινὰ πωλοῦντες, Hsch. **-κλως**, v. λινουλκός. **-κλωστος**, ον, *spinning flax*, ἠλακάτη *AP*7.12. **-κρῑθή**, ἡ, *flax mixed with barley*, *PLille*1.38*f* (iii B.C.). **-κροκος**, ον, *flax-woven*, φᾶρος E.*Hec.*1081.

λίνον [ῐ], τό, *anything made of flax* (v. fin.) 1. *cord, fishing-line*, Il.16.408; *thread* spun from a distaff, E.*Or.*1431(lyr.), Archipp.38, etc.: pl., E.*Tr.*537(lyr.); *thread* for stringing jewels, ὅρμον χρυσείοισι λίνοισιν ἐερμένον *h.Ap.*103; ἄλλα παντοδαπὰ χρυσᾶ ἀνηρμένα ἐπὶ λίνου *IG*II(2).208.22 (Delos, iii B.C.); *thread* used as a *ligature*, Gal.2.669. 2. metaph., *thread of destiny* spun by the Fates, Il.20.128, Od.7.198, etc.: pl., τά γε μὰν λ. πάντα λελοίπει ἐκ Μοιρᾶν Theoc.1.139, cf. Call.*Lav.Pall.*104; ὑπὲρ τὸ λ., = ὑπὲρ μόρον, Luc.*JConf.*2. 3. prov., with or without neg., λίνον λίνῳ συνάπτειν, i.e. join like with like, deal with matters of like kind, Pl.*Euthd.*298c, Stratt.38, Arist.*Ph.*207ª17. 4. *fishing-net*, ἀψῖσι λίνου ἁλόντε Il.5.487, cf. κλωστήρ II; also, *hunting-net*, Theoc.8.58, 27.17; for catching birds, D.S.1.60, *AP*9.396 (Paul. Sil.), 343 (Arch.); λ. δορκάδεια *hunting-nets* for gazelles, *PCair.Zen.*524 (iii B.C.). 5. *linen, linen-cloth*, Il.9.661, Od.13.73,118: pl., *linen cloths, linen garments*, A.*Supp.*121, 132 (both lyr.): sg., *linen garment*, *Apoc.*15.6; *sail-cloth*, Ar.*Ra.*364, A.R.1.565, etc. 6. *flax* for spinning, λίνου μεστὸν ἄτρακτον Ar.*Ra.*1347, cf. *PRev.Laws* 39.7 (iii B.C.), etc.; λ. Καρπάσιον *asbestos*, Paus.1.26.7. II. *the plant flax*, *Linum usitatissimum*, λίνον ἐργάζεσθαι Hdt.2.105, etc.; λίνου σπέρμα *linseed*, Th.4.26: pl., ἡ ἐκ τῶν λ. δημιουργία Pl.*Plt.*280c. 2. = θυμελαία, Dsc.4.172. 3. = χρυσόγονον, ib.56. 4. λ. πύρινον, an unknown plant, Thphr.*HP*9.18.6. 5. λ. ἀπὸ τῶν δενδρέων *cotton*, *Gossypium herbaceum*, Nearch.ap.Arr.*Ind.*1.16.1. III. v. Λίνος II. (Lith. *linaĩ* pl. 'flax', with ĭ as in Gr., but Lat. *linum*, OE. *lin*, etc. with ī: ī also in the doubtful words λινόσαρκος, λινοπτάομαι, ἀμφίλινος.)

λῑνό-πεπλος, ον, *with linen robe*, *AP*6.231 (Phil.). **-πλεκτος**, ον, *twisted* or *plaited of flax*, Nonn.*D.*26.56 codd. **-πληκτος**, ον, *shy of the net*, of animals that have been caught and escaped, Plu.2.642a:—also **-πλήξ**, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, Hsch.: Sup. λινοπληγέστατος, ἰχθῦς Numen.ap.Ath.7.321b. **-πλόκος**, ὁ, *linen-weaver*, *Ostr.Strassb.*277.3 (ii A.D.). **-πλύνας**· τριβεύς, Hsch. **-πλῡτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *flax-washer, flax-soaker*, prob. in Aët.8.16 (λινοπλήτων gen. pl., codd.). **-ποιός**, όν, *making linen*, Sch.Ar.*Th.*942. **-πόρος**, ον, *sail-wafting*, αὖραι E.*IT*410 (lyr.).

λινοπτ-άζει· ἐπιλινεύει, περιβλέπει, Hsch. **-άομαι**, (λινόπτης) *watch nets to see whether anything is caught*, Ar.*Pax* 1178 (λῑν-; dub. l.).

λῑνό-πτερος, ον, *sail-winged*, λ. ναυτίλων ὀχήματα A.*Pr.*468. **-πτέρυξ**, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Opp.*C.*1.121, 4.61.

λῖν-όπτης, ου, ὁ, (ὄψομαι) *one who watches nets to see whether anything is caught*, Arist.ap.Sch.Ar.*Pax* 1178, Poll.5.17, Hsch.

λῑνο-πῦρος, ὁ, *flax mixed with wheat*, *PLille* 31.13 (iii B.C.). **-πώλης**, ου, ὁ, *flax-merchant*, *Ostr.*45, al. (i/ii A.D.). **-ρρᾰφής**, ές, (ῥάπτω) *sewn of flax*, τυλεῖα S.*Fr.*468; λ. δόμος dub. sens. in A.*Supp.*134(lyr.). II. *making nets*, ἁλιῆες Nonn.*D.*23.131.

Λίνος [ῐ], ὁ, *Linos*, a mythical minstrel, Hes.*Fr.*192, Theoc.24.105, Apollod.1.3.2. II. as Appellat., *the song* or *lay of Linos*, whether composed by him or upon him; λίνον δ' ὑπὸ καλὸν ἄειδε λεπταλέῃ φωνῇ sang *the lay of Linos* in accompaniment, Il.18.570, cf. Pi.*Fr.*139.5, Hdt.2.79, E.*HF*348(lyr.), Ar.Byz.ap.Ath.14.619c, and v. οἰτόλινος. (In Il. l.c. Zenod. read λίνος and interpreted it of the string of the instrument, which was orig. made of flax acc. to Sch.)

λίνος, ὁ, = λίνον, τό, λίνος· τὸ δίκτυον, Suid.; λῖνος· τὸ λινάριον, *Et.Gud.*371; λῖνος also in *Gp.*2.40.3. II. **Λίνοι**, οἱ, *the Bands*, a constellation, Gem.3.7.

λῑνόσαρκος, ον, *with soft, tender body* (as Eust. expld. it), τροφαλίς Antiph.49 (s.v.l.).

λῑνό-σπαρτον, τό, *Spanish broom*, *Spartium junceum*, Thphr.*HP*1.5.2. **-σπέρμινος**, η, ον, *of linseed*, ἔλαιον Aët.1.101. **-σπερμον**, τό, *linseed*, Dsc.2.103, Gal.6.549, Artem.1.68, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.67, *POxy.*103.13 (iv A.D.):—also **λινόσπερμα**, ατος, τό, Cleopatra

ap.Gal.12.433, *Hippiatr.*54, Alex.Trall.12, v.l. in Gal.6.549. **-στᾰσία,** ἡ, *laying of nets*: *the nets laid*, *AP*6.179 (Arch.), 9.76 (pl., Antip.). **-στᾰτέω,** (ἵστημι) *lay nets*, Opp.*C.*4.64, Longus 2.13 :—Pass., *to be surrounded and caught with nets*, Ath.5.219d. **-στολία,** ἡ, *wearing of linen, linen clothing*, Plu.2.352c (pl.), Man.4.344, Vett.Val.4.27. **-στολος,** ον, *clad in linen*, B.18.43, *Hymn.Is.* 1. **-στροφος,** ον, *twisted of flax*, θῶμιγξ Opp.*H.*3.76. II. **-στροφον,** τό, = *marrubium*, Plin.*HN*20.241, *Gloss.* **-τειχής,** ές, *with linen walls*, Dionys.ap.St.Byz. s. v. Γαζός. **-τόμοι**· οἱ τὰ λίνα διατέμνοντες καὶ ὑγιῆ δεικνύντες, i.e. conjurers, Hsch.

λῑνούγιον, τό, perh. = sq., *Sammelb.*7033.40, al. (v A. D.).

λῑν-ούδιον [ῐ̆], τό, *linen shirt*, *POxy.*114.8 (ii A. D.), 1066.10 (iii A. D.), etc. **-ουλκός,** όν, (ἕλκω) *of spun flax*, χλαῖνα Ion Trag. 40 (**λινόκλως** cj. Lobeck).

λῑνουργ-εῖον, τό, *linen factory*, prob. l. in Str.4.2.2 (pl.): sg., Id. 16.1.7. **-έω,** *make into linen*, τὴν καλάμην Sch.Pi.*P.*4.376. **-ία,** ἡ, *linen manufacture*, Str.11.2.17. **-ός,** όν, *working flax, spinning* or *weaving*, γυνή Alex.35. II. as Subst. λ., ὁ, *linen-weaver*, *PMagd.* 36.2 (iii B. C.), Str.3.4.9, *PRyl.*397.2 (iii A. D.), *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4). 137 ; συντεχνία λ. *IGRom.*3.896 (Anazarba). 2. a kind of *goose*, Dionys.*Av.*3.23. 3. a kind of *stone*, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*22.3. 4. λινουργοί, οἱ, name given to the proletariate, D.Chr.34.21.

λινοῦς, ῆ, οῦν, contr. for λίνεος.

λῑνοϋφ-ής [ῠ], ές, *weaving linen*, *EM*558.49 :—also **λῑνόϋφος,** ον, *AB*302, *PGiss.*40 ii 27 (iii A. D.), *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).216, etc.; cf. λίνυφος. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *pertaining to linen-weaving*, πῆχυς *POxy.* 669.33 (iv A. D.) : **-κός,** ὁ, *linen-weaver*, *BGU*637.17 (iii A. D.) : **-κόν,** τό, *tax on linen-weaving*, *POxy.*1438.12 (ii A. D., λινουψικόν Pap.). **-ιον,** *lintio*, *Gloss.* (fort. **λινουφίων**).

λῑνοῦχος, ον, *having* or *using nets*, *Gloss.*

λῑνο-φακός, ὁ, *flax mixed with lentils*, *PLille*1.31.14 (iii B. C.). **-φάντης,** ου, misspelling for *λινοϋφ-, *linen-weaver*, *UPZ*85.14 (ii B. C.). **-φθόρος,** ον, *linen-spoiling*, ὑφασμάτων λακίδες A.*Ch.*27 (lyr.). **-φόρος,** ον, *flax-bearing*, of land, *PLond.ined.*2361[r] (iii B. C.). **-χίτων** [ῐ̆], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with linen tunic*, Hsch., prob. l. in Him.*Or.*11.1. **-χλαινος,** ον, *with linen mantle*, D.P.1096, Nonn. *D.*26.58. **-χορτος,** ὁ, or **-χορτον,** τό, *joint crop of flax and grass*, *PBaden*15.20 (i B. C.).

λῑνῠφαντ-εῖον, τό, *workshop for weaving flax*, *PMagd.*36.2 (iii B. C.), *PTeb.*5.238 (ii B. C.). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for linen-weaving*, ἐργαλεῖα ib.242 (ii B. C.).

λῑνῠφ-άριος, ὁ, = λίνυφος, *Cod.Just.*11.8.13. **-εῖον,** τό, = λινυφαντεῖον, ἐπ' ἀμφόδου Λινυφείων *BGU*324.7 (ii A. D.). **-ος,** = λινόϋφος, *PTeb.*5.239 (ii B. C.), *POxy.*1281.4 (i B. C.), etc.; ἡ συντεχνία τῶν λ. guild of *linen-weavers*, *Papers of Amer.School* 1.97 (Tralles); ἡ ἱερὰ τέχνη λινύφων *JRS*18.171 (Jerash).

λῑνῳδία, ἡ, *the lament for Linos* (v. Λίνος II), Sch.B Il.18.570 (pl.).

λῑνωνία, ἡ, *purchase of flax*, *PPetr.*3 p.187, al. (iii B. C.).

λίξ· πλάγιος, καὶ λίθος πλατύς, Hsch.; also, = πνευμονία, νόσος, Id. **λιολεθρίᾳ**· παντελεῖ ὀλέθρῳ, Id. **λιοπέτριον**· λίθος λεῖος, Id.

λίπᾰ [ῐ̆], used by Hom. as Adv. usu. in the phrase ἀλείψασθαι λίπ' ἐλαίῳ anoint oneself *richly* with oil, Il.10.577, 14.171, al.; χρῖσαι, χρίσασθαι λίπ' ἐλαίῳ, Od.3.466, 6.96, 10.364, Hes.*Op.*522 : once without ἐλαίῳ, λοέσσατο καὶ λίπ' ἄλειψεν Od.6.227 ; so later, τῷ ῥοδίνῳ ἀλείφεσθαι λίπα Hp.*Mul.*2.150 ; ἐλαίῳ χρίων λίπα ib.147 : also without a dat., χρίεσθαι λίπα ib.1.35 ; λίπα ἀλείψασθαι, ἀλείψεσθαι, Th.1.6, 4.68, cf. Thphr.*HP*9.8.5, etc. II. in Hp. sts. as Subst., neut. nom. or acc., χρῖσμα λίπα ἔστω *Mul.*2.133 ; μηδ' ἄλλο τι πῖον μηδὲ λίπα ἔχον ib.145; so λίπα ἀσκεῖν D.C.53.27. (Cf. λίπος.)

λῑπάδελφος [ᾰ̆], ον, *brotherless*, *Epigr.Gr.*241.9 (Smyrna).

λῑπάζω, = sq., Nic.*Th.*90, 112.

λῑπαίνω, aor. ἐλίπηνα Opp.*H.*4.357, ἐλίπᾶνα Axionic.4.10 :—Med., aor. ἐλιπήνατο Euph.9.9 ; part. λιπηνάμενος *APl.*4.273 (Crin.) :—Pass., aor. ἐκ-λιπανθῆναι Plu.*Mar.*21 : pf. λελίπασμαι Damocr.ap. Gal.13.225 :—*oil*, *anoint*, τὴν κεφαλὴν ἐλαίῳ Hp.*Mul.*1.35 ; χρῶτα μύροις Anaxil.18.1 ; χαρὰς ὕπο σῶμα λ. ἱδρῶτι Aspasia ap.Ath.5.219c; πάσμασι σῶμα λ. Axionic. l.c., cf. *PMag.Osl.*1.212 ; of *oiling* the τόνοι in a machine to preserve them, Ph.*Bel.*61.37 :—Med., *anoint oneself*, *AP* l.c. 2. of rivers, *make fat*, *enrich*, χώραν ὕδασιν E.*Ba.* 575 (lyr.), cf. *Hec.*454 (lyr.); of Sciron swallowed by a sea-tortoise, χέλυος..ἐλιπήνατο λαιμόν Euph. l.c. (s. v. l.). II. intr., of the eyes, *glisten* with tears, Epicur.*Fr.*120.

λῑπανδρ-έω, *to be in want of men*, Ephor.216 J. **-ία,** ἡ, *want of men*, Str.13.1.32, J.*BJ*3.3.2.

λῑπανθρωπία, ἡ, = foreg., Eust.23.39.

λίπαν-σις [λῐ̆], εως, ἡ, *anointing*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.29.1. **-τέον,** *one must anoint*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.104. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for anointing*, ἔλαιον Sch.Od.6.227.

Λῑπάρα [πᾰ̆], ἡ, *Lipara*, the largest of the Aeolian islands, Th.3.88, etc.:—Adj. **Λῑπᾰραῖος,** α, ον, *of Lipara*, αἱ Λ. νῆσοι *the group of these islands*, Plb.1.25.4, etc.; ἡ Λιπαραίων πόλις Arist.*Mete.*367[a]6 ; λίθος Λιπαραῖος a stone like *volcanic glass* or *obsidian*, Thphr.*Lap.*14, Orph. *L.*692.

λῑπᾰρ-άμπυξ, ῠκος, ὁ, ἡ, *with bright fillet* or *headband*, Μναμοσύνα Pi.*N.*7.15 ; parodied by Ar.*Ach.*671 (lyr.), as epith. of fish-sauce. **-αυγής,** ές, *bright-beaming*, πορθμίδες Philox.3.1.

λῑπᾰρ-έω, *persist*, *persevere*, *hold out*, of obstinate resistance, λιπαρήσομεν οὕτω, ὅκως ἂν ἔχωμεν Hdt.8.144 : in part., τοὺς Λυδοὺς τέως μὲν διάγειν λιπαρέοντας continued *to hold out*, under pressure of famine, Id.1.94 : reversely, with part. added, λιπαρέετε μένοντες *persist* in holding your ground, Id.9.45 ; ἐλιπάρεε ἱστορέων *persisted* in inquiring, Id.3.51 : c. dat., λ. τῇ πόσει *keep on* drinking, Id.5.19 ; λ. τῇ ἑταίρᾳ D.L.6.66. II. of persistent entreaty, 1. abs., *to be importunate*, λιπαρεόντων δὲ αὐτῶν Hdt.1.86, cf. 2.42, 9.111, A.*Pr.*520, Pl.*Cra.*413c, Men.*Epit.*54, Herod.6.28,93 ; γενοῦ γλίσχρος προσαιτῶν λιπαρῶν τε Ar.*Ach.*452, cf. D.21.206. 2. c. acc. et inf., *beseech* one to do a thing, A.*Pr.*1004 ; also τοῦ με χρείας ὧδε λιπαρεῖς τυχεῖν; to obtain what request *dost thou* so *importune me?* S.*OT*1435 ; λιπαροῦντι μὲν τυχεῖν *importunate* to obtain, Id.*OC*776 ; ξυγγενέσθαι..μ' ἐλιπάρει..μάζαις *importuned* me to become acquainted with cakes, Telecl.38 (cj. Porson), cf. X.*Oec.*2.16 ; also λ. τινὰ ὅπως.. *PAmh.* 2.79.47 (ii A. D.) ; ἐξαιτήσεσθαι καὶ λιπαρήσειν παρ' ὑμῶν αὐτόν *entreat earnestly for* him at your hands, D.21.208 ; but also λ. βωμούς *importune*.., Plb.32.15.7 :—Pass., *to be earnestly entreated*, ὑπό τινων X. *HG*3.5.12. **-ής,** ές, *persisting* or *persevering* in a thing, *earnest*, *indefatigable*, περί τινος Pl.*Cra.*413a ; περί τι, πρός τι, Id.*Hp.Mi.*369d, 372b : also c. gen., παιδείας Luc.*Am.*6. 2. of things, λ. χειρουργία Ar.*Lys.*672 ; προθυμία Luc.*Abd.*4 ; λ. πυρετός an *obstinate* fever, Id.*Hist.Conscr.*1. II. *earnest in begging* or *praying*, *importunate*, c. part., λ. ἦσαν δεόμενοι Plu.*TG*6 ; ἀκοῦσαί τι βουλόμενοι λ. ἦσαν Id.2. 665e ; λ. χείρ a hand *instant in prayer*, S.*El.*1378 : c. gen., *fawning upon*, τῶν ἐν ἐξουσίᾳ Plu.2.776b ; τὸ λ. *importunity*, Luc.*Herm.*24 ; πρὸς τὸ λ., = λιπαρῶς, S.*OC*1119. III. Adv. **-ρῶς** *earnestly*, *importunately*, Pl.*Lg.*931c ; λ. ἔχων ἀκούειν longing *earnestly* to hear, Id.*Prt.*315e ; λ. ἔχω γίγνεσθαί τι I am *importunate in desiring* that.., ib.335b. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *supplication*, D.H.1.81 (pl.). **-ητέον,** *one must be importunate*, X.*Ap.*23. **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *persistence*, *perseverance*, λιπαρίῃ τε καὶ ἀρετῇ ἀντέχομεν Hdt.9.21, cf. 70 ; *importunity*, Ael.*Fr.*61.

λῑπᾰρ-ία, ἡ, (λιπαρός) *fatness*, Dsc.1.40. **-ιάζω,** gloss on λιπαίνομαι, *An.Ox.*2.470. **-ίσχιος,** ον, dub. sens. in Lyr. in *Philol.*80.338.

λῑπᾰρό-γειος, ον, *with rich soil*, Sch.D Il.18.541. **-ζωνος,** ον, *bright-girdled*, θύγατρες B.8.49 ; Ἀέλιος E.*Ph.*175 (lyr.). **-θρονος,** ον, *bright-throned*, A.*Eu.*806, *Lyr.Adesp.*140.6, Aristonous 2. 16. **-κρήδεμνος,** ον, *with bright headband*, Il.18.382, *h.Cer.*25, 459, etc.

λῑπᾰρ-όμμᾰτος, ον, *lustrous-eyed*, Licymn.4, Arist.*Phgn.*808[a]34.

λῑπᾰρο-πλόκᾰμος, ον, *with glossy locks*, Il.19.126, Pi.*Fr.*88. 1. **-ποιέω,** gloss on καταλιπαίνειν, Hsch.

λῑπᾰρ-ός, ά, όν, (λίπα) prop. *oily*, *shiny with oil*, once in Hom., *anointed*, λιπαροὶ κεφαλὰς καὶ καλὰ πρόσωπα Od.15.332 ; λ. χωρεῖν ἐκ βαλανείου Ar.*Pl.*616 ; θεᾶσθαι λιπαρὸν παρὰ τῷ Διονύσῳ Id.*Eq.*536, cf. *Nu.*1002 ; σοὶ δὲ μελήσει..λιπαρῷ (Bentl. for **-ρῶς**) χωρεῖν ἐπὶ δεῖπνον Id.*Ec.*652 ; of oil or oily objects, *shiny*, Simon.148.4, X.*Mem.* 2.1.31, Pl.*Ti.*60a, 84a, Arist.*HA*520[a]27. 2. *fatty*, *greasy*, ἄρτος Ar.*Fr.*109 ; τὰ λ. *unctuous dishes*, ib.506.1 ; τὸ λ. *fatty substance*, Arist.*PA*651[a]24 ; λιπαραί (sc. ἔμπλαστροι), αἱ, *oily* plasters, Dsc.1.112, Gal.12.468 : sts. opp. τὸ πῖον (which implies resinous substance), Arist.*Mete.*387[b]6, cf. *Col.*791[b]23 ; of vegetables *boiled in grease*, Hp. *Mul.*1.66. Adv. **-ρῶς,** ἕψειν boil *in grease*, Hp.*Mul.* l.c. ; so λ. ἠρτυμένον Gal.9.677 ; ἀνατρίβειν massage *with a greasy* or *oily lubricant*, Hp.*Art.*9. II. of the healthy look of the human body or skin, *shining*, *sleek*, in Hom. in phrase λιπαροὶ πόδες *bright*, *smooth* feet, without a wrinkle on the skin, mostly of men's feet, in the line ποσσὶ δ' ὑπὸ λιπαροῖσιν ἐδήσατο καλὰ πέδιλα Il.2.44, al.; of Hera, 14.186 ; of Themis, Hes.*Th.*901 ; **-ώτεροι** ἐγένοντο Hdt.3.23 ; λ. στῆθος Ar.*Nu.* 1012 ; θηρία X.*Cyr.*1.4.11 ; χείλεα Luc.*Am.*13 ; *radiant*, θυγάτηρ Χρόνου B.7.1 ; ἄκοιτις Id.5.169. III. of condition or state of life, *rich*, *comfortable*, *easy*, γῆρας Od.11.136, 19.368, Pi.*N.*7.99 ; λ. εὐφροσύνη *AP*11.63 (Maced.). Adv. **-ρῶς,** γηρασκέμεν Od.4.210 ; πλήσαντα λ. κύκλον ἐτῶν ἑκατόν *Epigr.Gr.*451. IV. of things, *bright*, *brilliant*, λιπαρὴ καλύπτρη Il.22.406 ; λ. κρήδεμνα Od.1.334, etc.; χοροί Hes.*Th.*63 ; of city walls, Od.13.388 ; λ. δόμος B.15.29 ; νίκα Id.10.38 ; στέφανοι Id.1.47 ; λιπαρὰς τελέουσι θέμιστας *splendid* or *rich* tribute, Il.9.156, 298 ; also, of the *oily smoothness* of a calm sea, λ. γαλάνα Theoc.22.19, cf. Call.*Epigr.*6.5 ; also σέλας Theoc.23.8 ; and of smells, λ. ὀσμή *rich*, *savoury*, Arist. *de An.*421[a]30, cf. *Sens.*443[b] 10. V. of soil, *fat*, *rich*, *fruitful*, as epith. of places, Χίος, ἡ νήσων λιπαρωτάτη εἰν ἁλὶ κεῖται *h.Ap.*38 ; λ. πόλις Thgn.947 ; λ. Ὀρχομενός, Θῆβαι, Νάξος, Μαραθών, Pi.*O.*14.2, *P.*2.3, 4.88, *O.*13.110 ; λιπαραὶ Ἀθῆναι, favourite epith. with the Athenians, prob. with allusion to the Attic olive, first in Pi.*I.*2.20, *Fr.*76, cf. Ar.*Ach.*639, 640 (where he plays on the double sense of *brilliant* and *greasy*), *Nu.*300, *Fr.*110 ; λ. τὸ χρῆμα τῆς πόλεως, of Nephelococcygia, Id.*Av.*826 ; λ. χεύματα, of rivers, A.*Supp.*1028 (lyr.) ; λ. ὅρμος Call.*Del.*155 ; ἄντρον Orph.*H.* 59.4 (Hermann), etc. VI. Adv. λῑπαρῶς, v. supr. I, III. **-ότης,** ητος, ἡ, *fattiness*, ὑπάρχει ἐν γάλακτι λ. Arist.*HA*522[a]21, cf. *PA*652[a] 29 : in pl., *fatty substances*, Hp.*Prog.*12. II. *brilliancy*, ὀμμάτων Plu.2.670f.

λῑπᾰρό-τροφος, ον, *richly fed*, μῆλα Pi.*Oxy.*1792 *Fr.*1.6. **-χροος,** ον, *with shining body*, *sleek of skin*, Σελαναία λιπαρόχροϵ Theoc.2.165 :—also **-χρως,** ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, acc. **-χρων,** ib.102.

λῑπᾰρώψ, ῶπος, ὁ, ἡ, *bright-looking*, τράπεζα Philox.2.1.

λίπᾰς [ῐ̆], τό, = λίπος, used by Aret. in nom. λίπας, *CD*2.3, *SD*2.9 ; gen. λίπαος *CA*1.1 ; dat. λίπαϊ ibid.

λίπ-ασμα [ῐ̆], ατος, τό, *a greasy form of ulceration*, Hp.*Alim.*16, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.22.14, Gal.15.316. 2. *a fattening substance*, Plu.2.771b, Lxx*Ne.*8.10 (pl.). 3. *salve*, Man.4.345. 4.

λίπασμα ὀφθαλμῶν *a glistening*, i.e. a tear, Epicur.ap.Cleom.2.1 (p.89 U.). **-ασμός,** ὁ, *anointing*, Dsc.*Alex.*14, Paul.Aeg.2.48.

λῐπ-αυγής, ές, *deserted by light, dark, sunless*, *IG*12(5).891.5 (Tenos), Orph.*H.*18.2; *blind*, *AP*9.13 (Pl. Jun.). **-αυρέω,** (αὔρα) *to be calm*, λιπαυρεῖ (impers.) Hsch.

λῐπ-άω, (λίπας, λίπος) *to be sleek, radiant*, Ep. pres. λιπόω, v.l. for δυπόω, Od.19.72; part. λιπόων Call.*Fr.*141, *AP*6.324 (Leon.), Nic. *Al.*487, Q.S.10.274: regul. forms, ind. 3 pl. pres. λιπῶσιν Ph.1.542, part. λιπῶν Phryn.Com.38, Call.*Fr.*121, Plu.2.206f. II. trans., *anoint*, γυῖα Nic.*Th.*81. **-έλαιον,** τό, gloss on *pinguis olivi*, Serv. ad Verg.*E.*5.68.

λῐπεργάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *unemployed labourer* (s.v.l.), v. λιπερνήτης.

λῐπερν-έω, *to be poor*, Suid. (who also has λιφερνῶν sine gloss.); **λῐφερνέω,** *to be meagre*, στάχυς J.*AJ*2.5.5:—but Hsch. has λιφερνοῦντες· ἐν συνδένδρῳ τόπῳ προσφιλῶς διάγοντες. **-ής,** ῆτος, *poor, forlorn, outcast*, ὦ λιπερνῆτες πολῖται Archil.50 (borrowed by Cratin. 198); context doubtful in *BCH*11.161 (Lagina); = *pupillus*, ὀρφανός, *Gloss.*:—also **-ήτης,** ου, ὁ, *AP*9.649 (Maced.), *EM*566.50, restored by Schäfer in Longus 2.22 for λιπεργάτης:—fem. **-ῆτις,** ιδος, Call. *Fr.*66e, Epic.*Oxy.*1794.17.

λῐπεσάνωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ἡ, *forsaker of her husband*, of Helen, Stesich. 26.5.

λῐπήμεροι· οἱ ἐν τῷ προσήκοντι χρόνῳ μὴ γεννώμενοι, Hsch. **Λι-π[ι]ῦΐα,** ἡ, *land that lacks rain*, coined as etym. of Λιβύη by Varro ap.Serv. ad Verg.*A.*1.22.

λῐπό-βῐοι· νεκροί, Hsch. **-βοτᾰνέω,** *lose* or *be without herbage*, Plu.2.182e. **-γάλακτος** [γᾰ], ον, = λιπόθηλος, Eust.1752.01; = *lacticularius, lacticulosus, Gloss.* **-γᾰμος,** ον, *having abandoned her marriage ties*, ἡ λ. *the adulteress*, of Helen, E.*Or.*1305 (lyr.); cf. λιπεσάνωρ. **-γληνος,** ον, *without eyeballs, sightless*, Nonn.*D.* 37.517. **-γλωσσος,** ον, *tongueless*, ib.26.281. **-γνώμων,** v. λειπογνώμων. **-γράμμᾰτος,** ον, *wanting a letter*, Suid. s.v. Νέστωρ, Eust.1379.55. **-γυιος,** ον, *wanting a limb, maimed, lame*, *AP*9.13 (Pl. Jun.). **-δεής,** ές, *with few wants*, Pythag. *Ep.*2. **-δερμέω,** *to be without skin*, *Hippiatr.*26. **-δερμος,** ον, *without a skin*, of ulcers, ibid.; *without a foreskin*, Sor.1.103; *circumcised*, Dsc.2.82, Crito ap.Gal.12.449, Gal.19.445, Paul.Aeg.6. 53. **-δρᾰνέω,** *fail in strength*, Gal.10.842. **-δρᾰνής,** ές, *lacking strength* (cf. ἀδρανής), Aret.*SD*2.6. **-ζύγων**· μοναζόντων, Hsch. **-θηλος,** ον, (θηλή) *deprived of the breast*, of late-born pigs (μετάχοιρα), which the sows will not suckle, *Gp.*19.6.8. **-θριξ,** τριχος, ὁ, ἡ, *hairless*, Ael.*NA*17.4, Nonn.*D.*11.510. **-θροος,** ον, *wanting voice, mute*, of Echo, ib.4.327.

λῐποθῡμ-έω, *fall into a swoon, faint*, Hp.*Art.*68, *Mul.*2.134, Plu. *Them.*10, Gal.1.139. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, = sq., Tz.*H.*12.391. **-ία,** ἡ, *swoon*, Hp.*Aph.*1.23, *Art.*68, Plu.*Pomp.*49, etc. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *subject to fainting fits*, Hp.*Liqu.*2, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.7.7. **-ιώδης,** ες, *swoon-like*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.26, Aët.9.40.

λῐπό-κεντρος, ον, *leaving a sting*, μέλισσαι *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*7. 15. **-κοπρος, -κοπτος,** v. λιπόκωπος. **-κρεως,** ων, gen. ω, *losing flesh*, i.e. *wasted, thin*, Suid.: acc. pl. λ(ε)ιποκρέους in Tz.*H.* 11.60; neut. pl. *-κρεα* Phlp.*in GA*200.22. **-κωπος,** ον, *without handle*, φασγανίδες cj. Toup in *AP*6.307 (Phan.) for λιποκόπτους or λιποκόπρους. **-μαρτῠρίου δίκη,** action *against a witness for non-appearance*, Poll.8.36, cf. D.49.19, Lys.*Fr.*321 S. **-μήτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *having left one's mother*, *AP*9.240 (Phil.). **-μορία**· δένδρον τὰ ἐκ τοῦ θωρακίου κατεαγός, ἐκ δὲ τῆς ῥίζης φέρον βλαστούς, Hsch. **-ναυς,** ὁ, ἡ, *deserting the fleet*, A.*Ag.*212 (lyr.) (or, *deserted by the allied fleet*); v. λιπόνεως. **-ναύτης,** ου, ὁ, *leaving the sailors*, Theoc.13.73, Anon.ap.Suid. **-ναυτίου γραφή,** indictment *against one who deserts his ship* or *duty at sea*, Poll.8.42. **-νεως,** ων, = λιπόναυς, D.50.65, Luc.*Cat.*3, Max.Tyr.9.7.

λῑ-πόνηρος· λίαν πονηρός, Hsch.; cf. λῑ.

λῐπό-ξῠλος, ον, *lacking wood*: metaph., *defective, feeble*, πίστις Emp.71.1, cf. 21.2. **-παις,** παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *childless*, found in neut. pl., λέχη λιπόπαιδα Man.4.584. **-πατρις,** ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *leaving one's country*, Nonn.*D.*1.131. II. *causing to forget one's country*, λ. ἐδωδή, i.e. the lotus, *AP*15.12 (Leo Phil.). **-πάτωρ** [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *deserter of one's father*, E.*Or.*1305. **-πνόη,** ἡ, *death*, Tim.*Pers.* 106. **-πνοος,** ον, contr. **-πνους,** ουν, *breathless, dead*, *AP*12.132 (Mel.), *APl.*4.110.5 (Id.), 133.5 (Philostr.). II. *without wind, deadly still*, "Αιδης Orph.*H.*18.9. **-πτόλεμος,** ον, *leaving the war*, Nonn.*D.*35.389. **-πτολις,** ιος, ὁ, ἡ, *leaving the city*, ib.9.78; **λιπόπολις,** Hsch. s.v. λιπερνής, Phot. s.v. λιπερνῆτις. **-πωγωνία,** ἡ, *want of beard*, Crates Com.22. **-ρρῑνος,** ον, *without skin*, of Marsyas, Nonn.*D.*1.44. 2. epith. of the salamander, perh. (from λίπος) *with greasy skin*, Nic.*Al.*537.

λίπορτος· βακτηρία, Hsch.

λίπος [ῐ], εος, τό, prop. *animal fat, lard, tallow*, Arist.*Long.*467ª3, cf. *Pr.*935ᵇ20: pl., χηνὸς λίπη *AP*9.377.8 (Pall.); βεβρῶτες αἵματος λ. gorged with *fat* and blood, S.*Ant.*1022; but λ. αἵματος *a fleck* of blood, A.*Ag.*1428 (lyr., λίβος Casaub.); of vegetable oil, λ. ἐλαίας S.*Fr.*398, cf. Thphr.*HP*3.18.3, 8.7.3, Call.*Ap.*39. (Cf. λίπα, λιπαρός, λιπάω, λιπαίνω, Skt. *lip-* 'anoint', Lith. *lipti* 'stick'.)

λῐποσαρκ-έω, *lose flesh*, opp. ἀδρύνομαι, Thphr.*HP*8.11.4 (dub. cj.), *Hippiatr.*26. **-ής,** ές, = λιπόσαρκος, *AP*11.374 (Maced.), Man.1.55, cj. for λειπόσαρκες in Opp.*C.*2.106. **-ία,** ἡ, *want of flesh*, Sch.Hes.*Sc.*268. **-ος,** ον, *lean, thin*, Hp.*Ep.*17, v.l. in Opp.*C.*2.106 (cf. sq.); σκῆνος λ., of the skeleton, *IG*14.2131 [ῐ]; of wounds, *leaving a hollow*, *Hippiatr.*77.

λῐπό-σαρξ, σαρκος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., prob. in Opp.*C.*2.106. **-σθενής,** ές, *powerless*, Nonn.*D.*14.101. **-σῑτέω,** *to be in want of corn* or *bread*, Suid. **-σκῐος,** ον, *casting no shadow*, δένδρεα Nonn.*D.* 2.93. 2. *unshadowed*, αὐχήν ib.10.186. **-στέφᾰνος,** ον, *falling from the wreath*, φύλλα *AP*6.71 (Paul. Sil.).

λῐποστρᾰτ-έω, *desert, refuse to serve in arms*, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*226. **-ία,** ἡ, *desertion from the army, refusal to serve*, Hdt.5.27, Th.6.76, D.H. 11.22:—also **-ιον,** τό, Th.1.99, Ph.2.132. **-ιώτης,** ου, ὁ, *deserter*, dub. l. in App.*Pun.*115.

λῐπο-τακτέω, *desert one's post*, Lxx 4*Ma.*9.23, Ascl.*Tact.*3.6, Plu.2. 241a; λ. τῆς τοῦ θεοῦ τάξεως Ph.1.268. **-τάκτης,** ου, ὁ, *deserter*, D.H.8.79, Ph.1.144, J.*BJ*5.3.4, Max.Tyr.9.7: metaph., λ. Μουσῶν Jul.*Ep.*183. **-τακτος,** ὁ, = foreg., *Gloss.* **-ταξία,** ἡ, *desertion*, D.21.166 codd. (-ιον Cobet): metaph., διάλυσις τῶν ἐν τῷ ζῴῳ πάντων καὶ λ. συμβαίνει (after death) Anatolius ap.*Theol.Ar.*35. **-τάξιον,** τό, *desertion*, λ. διαπεπραγμένοι Ph.2.132:—elsewh. in gen. **-ταξίου γραφή,** indictment *for desertion*, Pl.*Lg.*943d, D.21.103; ἔνοχος λιποταξίου Lys.14.5; τὰ δ' ἐγχέλεια γράψομαι λιποταξίου, Com. phrase, Antiph.129.9, cf. Pl.Com.7, Ar.*Fr.*808, v. Poll.8.42.

λῐπό-τεκνος, ον, *childless*, οἶκος Pi.*Parth.*1.16. **-τελέω,** *to be in arrears with taxes*, *IG*9(1).334.14 (Oeanthea, v B.C.).

λῐπότης, ητος, ἡ, *fatness*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.225.4.

λῐπο-τονέω, *become relaxed*, Nicom.*Harm.*4 (λειπ-, interpol.). **-τρῐχέω,** *grow bald*, Gal.14.530. **-τρῐχής,** ές, = λιπόθριξ, *AP*9.52 (Carph.); **-τρῐχος,** ον, Nonn.*D.*26.159.

λῐπουργ-ός, όν, *badly healed*, Heras ap.Gal.13.815:—hence **-ία,** ἡ, Asclep.ib.525, Heras ib.546.

λίπουρος [ῐ], ον, *without tail*, Call.*Fr.*28.2 P.

λῐπο-φεγγής, ές, = λιπαυγής, Man.1.65, Musae.238. **-φθογγος,** ον, = λιπόφροος, Nonn.*D.*26.288.

λῐποψῡχ-έω, *swoon*, S.*Fr.*496, Th.4.12, X.*HG*5.4.58, Xenarch.7. 12, Arist.*Somn.Vig.*456ᵇ15, D.S.12.62, Plu.2.347b, Arr.*An.*6.11. 2. **-ία,** ἡ, *swooning*, v.l. in Hdt.1.86, Hp.*Aph.*7.8, Arist.*Somn. Vig.*455ᵇ5, Plu.2.695a, Arr.*An.*6.10.2. **-ώδης,** ες, *like* λιποψυχία, *faint*, Hp.*Acut.*42.

λιπόω, λιπόων, v. λιπάω.

λίπτομαι, pf. λέλιμμαι, *to be eager*, οὔτε μεῖον οὔτ' ἴσον λελιμμένοι A. *Th.*355 (lyr.): c. gen., *to be eager for, long for*, μάχης λελιμμένος ib. 380:—later in Act. **λίπτω,** A.R.4.813, Lyc.131, Nic.*Th.*126. (Cf. λίψ· ἐπιθυμία, Hsch., ἔλιπεν, = ἐπιθυμητικῶς ἤσθιεν, Id., λιψουρία, and perh. Lith. *liẽpti* 'command'.)

λῐπῠρ-ία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, for λιπο-πυρία, *a malignant intermittent fever*, Hp.*Judic.*11:—also **λιπύριον,** τό, Id.*Morb.*2.51:—hence **-ίας,** ου, ὁ, *one who suffers from* λιπυρία, Gal.17(2).728, cf. 18(2).121, Ps.-Gal.19. 399:—Adj. **λειπῠρικός** (leg. **λῐπῠρικός**), ή, όν, *like* λιπυρία, Hp.*Coac.* 117; **λῐπῠριώδης,** ες, *of the nature of* λιπυρία, πυρετός Id.*Ep.*21.

λῐπώδης, ες, (λίπος) *fatty, oily*, Thphr.*HP*3.12.1 (Comp.).

λῑραίνω, (λιρός) *to be bold* or *shameless*, = ἀναιδεύομαι, Hsch.

λίρινος, λιριόεις, λίριον, less correct forms of λειρ-.

λῑρός, ά, όν (not λῖρος, Hdn.Gr.1.191), *bold, shameless, lewd*, Call. *Fr.*229, Alex.Aet.3.30.

λῑρόφθαλμος, ον, *lewd-eyed*, Suid.

λίς, ὁ, Ep. for λέων, *lion*, mostly in nom., ἐφάνη λὶς ἠυγένειος Il. 15.275, cf. 11.239, 18.318, Hes.*Sc.*172: acc., ἐπί τε λῖν ἤγαγε δαίμων Il.11.480, cf. Theoc.13.6: nom. pl. λίες [ῐ] Euph.35, but λῖες Antim. 89: dat. pl. λίεσσι [ῐ] ibid. [λίς but λῖν, Aristarch.ap.Hdn.Gr.2.73, cf. 77.]

λίς, ή, Ep. = λισσή, *smooth*, λὶς πέτρη Od.12.64,79. II. v. λῖτα.

λίσαι, v. λίσσομαι.

λισγάριον, τό, *spade, mattock*, Sch.Theoc.4.10, Suid. s.v. σκαφείδιον. (Mod.Gr. λισγάρι, a kind of *rake* or *harrow*.)

λίσῃ, v. λίσσομαι. **λίσκος**· δίσκος, Hsch. **λίσπη,** ἡ, v. λίσπος.

λισπόπῡγος, ον, *smooth-buttocked*, epith. of κίναιδοι, Phryn.*PS* p.86 B., Poll.2.184; cf. Suid. s.v. λίσποι:—also **λισπόπυξ,** Eust. 1288.46: acc. pl. λισπόπυγας Sch.Ar.*Eq.*1365.

λίσπος, η, ον, *smooth, polished*, λίσπη γλῶσσα Ar.*Ra.*826 codd.; cf. λίσφος. 2. = λισπόπυγος, Poll.2.184; from λίσπος, = θηρίδιον λεπτὸν σφόδρα, acc. to Callistr.ap.Sch.Ar.*Ra.*848. II. Subst. **λίσπαι,** αἱ, *dice cut in two* by friends (ξένοι), each of whom kept half as a tally, Pl.*Smp.*193a:—so **λίσποι,** οἱ, Suid.

λισσάνιος [ᾱ], ον, Lacon. for ἀγαθός (Hsch., Phot.), ὦ λισσάνιε *my good friend*, Ar.*Lys.*1171 (λυσσάνιε cod. R).

λισσάς, άδος, Boeot. **λιττάς** Corinn.*Supp.*1.30, fem. of λισσός, λισσὰς αἰγίλιψ πέτρα A.*Supp.*794 (lyr.), cf. E.*Andr.*533 (lyr.), *HF* 1148, Theoc.22.37, Lyr.ap.Plu.2.90d: Subst. λισσάς (sc. πέτρα), *bare, smooth cliff*, Plu.*Mar.*23, *Crass.*9, Opp.*H.*2.320; of *a tombstone*, *Epigr.Gr.*256.

λίσσομαι, Hom., Lyr., Trag.; Ep. Iterat. λισσέσκετο Il.9.451: aor.1 ἐλῐσάμην, Ep. ἐλλ. Od.11.35; imper. λίσαι Il.1.394; subj. 2 sg. λίσῃ Od.10.526: aor.2 inf. λῑτέσθαι Il.16.47; opt. λῑτοίμην Od.14. 406. (For pres. **λίτομαι,** v. sub voce):—*beg, pray*, either abs. or c. acc. pers., λισσομένη προσέειπε Δία Il.1.502; εὐχωλῇσι λιτῇσί τε ἔθνεα νεκρῶν ἐλλισάμην Od.11.35, etc.; the thing by which one prays is found with ὑπέρ, λ. ὑπὲρ τοκέων, ὑπὲρ ψυχῆς καὶ γούνων, Il.15.660, 22.338; λ. τινὰ ὑπὲρ πατρὸς καὶ μητέρος 24.467: or simply in gen.,

λ. Ζηνὸς ἠδὲ Θέμιστος Od.2.68; λ. τινὰ γούνων Il.9.451, Od.22.337 (for which in Il.6.45 we have λαβὼν ἐλλίσσετο γούνων, cf. Od.6.142; τῇ ἑτέρῃ μὲν ἑλὼν ἐλλίσσετο γούνων Il.21.71; ἥπτετο χείρεσι γούνων ἑέμενος λίσσεσθ' 20.469); also in Trag., πρὸ..τέκνων σε λ. E.*Tr.*1045 (v. infr.): an inf. is freq. added, as οὐδέ σ' ἔγωγε λίσσομαι εἶνεκ' ἐμεῖο μένειν I do not *pray* thee to remain, Il.1.174, cf. 283, B.10.69, Pi.*P.*4.207; πρός νυν θεῶν σε λ. ἐμοὶ πιθέσθαι S.*El.*428; καὶ μὴ προδοῦναι λ. *prays* her not to abandon him, E.*Alc.*202: more rarely with an acc. and inf. added, λίσσονται Δία..Ἄτην ἅμ' ἕπεσθαι they *pray* Zeus *that* Ate may follow, Il.9.511, cf. Od.8.30: sts. folld. by ὅπως, λίσσεσθαί μιν, ὅπως νημερτέα εἴπῃ *entreat* him to say the truth, 3.19; or by ἵνα, ib.327: in Trag. parenth., μὴ πρόλειπε, λ., πάτερ A.*Supp.*748; μή, λίσσομαί σ', αὔδα τάδε S.*Aj.*368, cf. *OT*650 (lyr.), Ar.*Pax*382. 2. c. acc. rei, *beg* or *pray for*, οἳ αὐτῷ θάνατον καὶ κῆρα λιτέσθαι Il.16.47: c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, ταῦτα μὲν οὐχ ὑμέας ἔτι λίσσομαι this *I beg* of you no more, Od.2.210, cf. 4.347. 3. in Hom. freq. c. dat. modi, ἐπέεσσι Il.21.98, al.; εὐχῇσι Od.10.526; εὐχωλῇσι λιτῇσί τε ἐλλισάμην 11.35.—Rare in Prose, as Hdt.1.24, Lxx*Jb.*17.2, Luc.*Syr.D.*18; in Pl.*R.*366a there is a ref. to Il.9.501. [The λ- freq. makes position in Ep., Il.1.394, al.; written λλ after the augm., v. supr.]

λισσ-ός, ή, όν, *smooth*, Hom. (only in Od.), λισσὴ αἰπεῖά τε εἰς ἅλα πέτρη a *smooth* rock running sheer into the sea, 3.293; λισσὴ δ' ἀναδέδρομε πέτρη 5.412, cf. 10.4; λ. νῆσος A.R.2.382; λ. δειράδες *AP*15.25.11 (Besant.). 2. *poor* (=δεόμενος, Hsch.): hence, *insolvent*, *SIG*527.115 (Dreros, iii B.C.). **-όω,** *render insolvent*, [λισ]σωθέντων dub. in ib.524.43 (Crete, iii B.C.); cf. foreg. 2. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *smoothness*, λ. τριχῶν the *crown* or *spot on the head from which the hair sets in different ways*, Arist.*HA*491^{b}6. **-ωσις,** εως, ή, *setting of the hair from the crown of the head*, ib.491^{b}8.

λίσσωμεν· ἐάσωμεν, Hsch.

λιστός, ή, όν, (λίσσομαι) *to be moved by prayer*, Il.9.497 (as quoted in Pl.*R.*364d): elsewh. only in compds. ἄλλιστος, τρίλλιστος.

λιστρ-αίνω, *dig round*, Suid. **-εύω,** =foreg., φυτόν Od.24.227. **-ῆρες·** οἱ λιστρεύοντες, καὶ οἱ πρὸς ταῖς ὑποκαιομέναις χύτραις ἱστάμενοι σπινθῆρες, Hsch. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of sq., =κοχλιάριον, Ar.*Fr.*809 (restd. fr. Phryn.*PS* p.88 B.), Hsch.; cf. λείστριον. **-ον,** τό, *tool for levelling* or *smoothing*, *spade*, *shovel*, Od.22.455, Lyc.1348, Mosch.4.101:—later also **-ος,** ὁ, Sch.Nic.*Th.*29, *EM*587.43. **-όω,** =λιστρεύω, Eust.1229.26. **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *levelled*, ἄλω δρόμος Nic.*Th.*29.

λίσφ-ος, η, ον, Att. for ἄπυγος, Moer.p.245 P.; said to be Att. for λίσπος (q.v.), Tz. ad Hes.*Op.*156. II. as Subst. λίσφοι, οἱ, =ἴσχια, *EM*567.20. **-ώσασθαι·** ἐλαττώσασθαι, Hsch.

λίσχροι, οἱ, =τὰ στροφικὰ τῶν σπερμάτων, i.e. *plants which were ploughed into the ground*, to serve for manure, as lupines in Italy, Hsch. II. λίσχρος· φειδωλός, Suid. Adv. **-ρῶς** Hsch.

λῖτα, λῖτί, case forms of a noun of which no nom. sg. is found (unless σινδὼν λίς is right in *Michel*832.19 (Samos, iv B.C.)), *linen cloth*, ἑανῷ λιτὶ κάλυψαν they covered [the corpse] with a fine *linen cloth*, Il.18.352, 23.254; λῖτα may be acc. sg. or acc. pl., αὐτὴν δ' ἐς θρόνον εἷσεν ἄγων, ὑπὸ λῖτα πετάσσας, καλὸν δαιδάλεον Od.1.130; ἔβαλλε θρόνοις ἔνι ῥήγεα καλά, πορφύρεα καθύπερθ', ὑπένερθε δὲ λῖθ' ὑπέβαλλεν 10.353: understood as pl. by Ath.2.48c; used for covering a chariot, Il.8.441: in *AP*6.332 (Hadr.) λῖτα [ῐ] πολυδαίδαλα is prob. f.l. (Perh. akin to λίνον.)

λῖτ-άζομαι, =λίσσομαι, *IG*14.2525, *Arch.Anz.*19.8 (Milet.), Opp.*C.*2.373, Orph.*Fr.*333 (perh. Act.), *Inscr.Perg.*324 (hymn to Zeus). **-αίνω** (fr. λιταν-γω, cf. λιτανός), =λιτανεύω, E.*El.*1215 (lyr.). **-αῖος,** *hearing prayer*, epith. of Zeus, *BCH*2.509 (coin of Nicaea); also in form λιδαῖος ib.24.389 (inscr. of Bithynia).

λῑτᾰν-εία, ή, *entreaty*, Lxx 2*Ma.*3.20, 10.16, *PTeb.*284.9 (i B.C.), Corn.*ND*12: pl., D.H.4.67; **-εῖαι** πρὸς τοὺς θεούς Jul.*Ep.*114, cf. Iamb.*Myst.*1.15. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for praying*, Sch.A.*Supp.*809. **-ευτός,** ή, όν, *begged*, *entreated*, Hsch. s.v. ἀμφιλίτην. **-εύω,** in Hom. with λλ in augm. tenses, ἐλλιτάνευε, ἐλλιτάνευσα: (λιτανός):—*pray*, *entreat*, πάντας δ' ἐλλιτάνευε (v.l. δὲ λ.) Il.15.422:—Constr. same as λίσσομαι, either abs., Od.7.145: or c. acc. pers., Il. l.c., 9.581, etc.; that by which one prays in gen., γούνων ἐλλιτάνευσα Od.10.481; for which in Il.24.357 we have ἀλλ' ἄγε, γούνων ἀψάμενοι λιτανεύσομεν (Ep. for **-ωμεν**); also c. inf., 23.196: c. acc. pers. et inf., Hes.*Th.*469, Pi.*N.*8.8, etc.: c. Adj. neut., πολλὰ λ. τινά ib.5.32: rare in Att. Poets, Men.49 (dub. l.), and in Prose, X.*HG*2.4.26, Pl.*R.*388b, Lxx*Ps.*44(45).12; λ. τὸ θεῖον Str.15.1.60; τοὺς θεοὺς εὐχαῖς D.H.4.76. **-ός,** ή, όν, (λιτή) *praying*, *suppliant*, μέλη A.*Supp.*809 (lyr.): as Subst. λιτανά, τά, =λιταί, ἀμφὶ λιτάν' ἕξομεν engage in *prayer*, Id.*Th.*102 (Seidler for ἀμφίλιταν or ἀμφὶ λιτὰν).

λῑταργ-ίζω, Att. fut. **-ιῶ,** *slip away*, Ar.*Pax*562; cf. ἀπολιτ-. **-ισμός,** οῦ, ὁ, =σκιρτήματα, in pl., Sch.Ar.*Nu.*1255. **-ος,** ον, *running quick*, *An.Ox.*2.236, *EM*567.38, prob. in Semon.7.12 (λιτοργόν codd. Stob.).

λῑτή, ή, (λίτομαι) *prayer*, *entreaty*, mostly in pl., λιτῇσι ἐλλισάμην Od.11.34; καταβαίνειν ἐς λιτάς Hdt.1.116; λιταῖς ἀποτρέπει [αὐτὸν] μὴ πορεύεσθαι ib.105; λιταῖς πεῖσαί τινα Pi.*O.*2.80, cf. 8.8; μαλθάσσειν κέαρ λιταῖς A.*Pr.*1008; ηὔχετο λιταῖσι Id.*Pers.*499; λιτᾶν ἀκούειν Id.*Ag.*396 (lyr.); λιτὰς κλύειν Id.*Th.*172 (lyr.), cf. E.*Or.*1233, etc.; λιταῖς σεβίζειν S.*OC*1557 (lyr.); ἐπεύχεσθαι λιτάς ib.484; λ. δέχεσθαι Id.*Ant.*1019; ἐν λιταῖς στέλλειν *with prayers*, Id.*Ph.*60; λιταὶ θεῶν *prayers to* the gods, E.*Supp.*262; but λιταὶ ἐμαυτοῦ ξυμμάχων τε *prayers for* myself, S.*OC*1309: also c. gen. of that by which one prays, γενείου τοῦδ'...ἐκτεῖναι λιτάς E.*Or.*290. (Poet., Ion. and late Prose, *BGU*74.15 (ii A.D.).) II. Λιταί, αἱ, personified, *Prayers of sorrow and repentance*, Il.9.502 sq., *AP*11.361 (Autom.).

λιτῆρα θαλλόν (=*Trag.Adesp.*234)· τὸν ἱκέσιον, Hsch.

λῖτί, v. λῖτα.

λῑτό-βῐος, ον, (λιτός) *living plainly* or *sparingly*, Str.15.1.34. **-βόρος·** εὐτελῶς τραφείς, Hsch. **-δίαιτος** [δῐ], ον, *of a plain way of life*, D.H.2.49.

λίτομαι [ῐ], =λίσσομαι, *h.Hom.*16.5, Ar.*Th.*313, 1040 (both lyr.), *AP*5.150 (Mel.), 164 (Id.), Orph.*H.*41.9, Opp.*C.*2.367, *IG*14.902 (Capri).

λῑτός, ή, όν, *simple*, *inexpensive*, *frugal*, λιταὶ τράπεζαι Ps.-Phoc.81; οἱ λ. χυλοί Epicur.*Ep.*3 p.63 U.; λ. βίος Men.633, Crates Theb.10; τροφὴ λιτοτάτη Ath.5.191f; λιτὴ δίαιτα Plu.2.668f, cf. 125d, etc.; τὸ λ. τῆς διαίτης, κατὰ τὴν δίαιταν, Epicur.*Fr.*478, M.Ant.1.3; παρέξοδος (q.v.) **-οτέρη** Hp.*Decent.*8; λ. χλαμύδιον Men.442; τὰ ἱμάτια λ. καὶ σώφρονα Jul.*Caes.*317c; μίτρη λιτὴ στυππείου *Michel*832.17 (Samos, iv B.C.); ὑποκεφάλαια δύο ἡμιτυβίου λιτά ib.l.23; [ἀσπίδας] χαλκᾶς λιτὰς δύο, opp. περίχρυσος μία, *IG*2^{2}.1491.31 (iv B.C.); ἅλα λιτὸν ἐπέσθων *frugal* salt, Call.*Epigr.*48; λ. ὀξίς Nicostr.Com.9 (cj. for λοιπή); λ. ὕδωρ πίνων D.L.8.13; λ. χρίματα *simple* or *plain* unguents, Call.*Lav.Pall.*25; λ. ταφή Phld.*Mort.*30; λ. ζωμός *thin* (chicken-)broth, Gal.12.295; of medicines, ἡ διὰ κωδυῶν λιτή (sc. δύναμις) Critoap. Gal.13.38; ἡ διὰ μόρων λιτή Archig.ap.eund.12.973; λ. ἔμπλαστροι Androm.ap.eund.13.495, cf. 486; χάρτης λιτός, as a cargo, perh. *cheap* or *coarse* papyrus, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.104.28. 2. of persons, *poor*, λ. γενόμενος τοῖς ἔχουσι μὴ φθόνει dub. in Dionys.Com.10 (=Dionys.Trag.8); *frugal*, αὐτάρκεις καὶ λ. Plb.6.48.7; κατὰ τὴν ἐσθῆτα καὶ σίτησιν ἀφελὴς καὶ λ. Id.11.10.3; λ. περὶ δίαιταν Plu.2.709b. Adv. **-τῶς** *frugally*, Sotad.Com.1.6, *AP*7.156 (Isid.); λ. βιοῦν D.L.6.105; λ. καὶ σωφρόνως ζῆν Ephor.149 J.; λαμπρῶς ἢ λ. ἐξενεχθέντας Phld. l.c. II. metaph., of style, *plain*, *simple*, *unadorned*, Arist.*Rh.*1416^{b}25, D.H.*Th.*23, al. III. *paltry*, *petty*, *small*, τάφος *AP*7.73 (Gemin.), cf. 7.18 (Antip.Thess.); of persons, opp. μέγας, Call.*Ap.*10; πολισμάτια Plb.32.8.3. Adv. **-τῶς** *slightly*, ἠψημένα Artem.1.70; λ. ἐφθά Diocl.*Fr.*141; dub. sens. in Alc.*Oxy.*1788 *Fr.*2.11. [ῑ, but ῐ late, λῑτὰ δεῖπνα Nonn.*D.*17.59.]

λῖτός (A), ή, όν, epith. of γαῖα, dub. sens. in Alex.Aet.1, Orph. *A.*92; λιτὴ χθών· ἀπὸ τοῦ προσκυνεῖσθαι καὶ λιτανεύεσθαι, Hsch.

λῐτός (B), ή, όν, *suppliant*, *supplicatory*, θυσίαι Pi.*O.*6.78; ἐπαοιδαί Id.*P.*4.217.

λῑτότης, ητος, ή, (λῑτός) *plainness*, *simplicity*, κόσμου Democr.274; τῶν στεφάνων Thphr.*Fr.*142; τὴν λ. διώκουσι D.S.2.59; λ. διαίτης Cic.*Fam.*7.26.2; cj. for λεπτότης in Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*63. II. Gramm., a figure of speech, *assertion by means of understatement* (cf. μείωσις) or *negation*, Serv. ad Verg.*G.*2.125, Donat. ad Ter.*Hec.*775.

λιτουργ-έω, =κακὰ λέγω, Did.ap.Ammon.*Diff.*p.88 V. **-όν·** κακοῦργον, Hsch. (Cf. λίταργος.)

λίτρ-α, ή, *a silver coin* of Sicily, Epich.9, Sophr.72, Diph.71, Posidipp.8.—On its value v. Arist.*Fr.*476, 510. II. as a weight, 12 ounces, *a pound*, [Simon.]141, Plb.21.43.19, D.S.14.116, Dsc.1.43, Plu.*TG*2, J.*AJ*14.7.1: metaph., λίτρᾰν ἐτῶν ζήσας having lived *a pound* of years, i.e. 72 (in late times a pound of gold was coined into 72 pieces), *AP*10.97 (Pall.). III. measure of capacity, =1 Italic κοτύλη, Gal.6.287. [ῑ as in Lat. *libra*; written λείτρα in *CIG*2040.7 (Bosp.).] (Both λίτρα and Lat. *libra* prob. from early Italic **lībrā*.) **-αῖος,** α, ον, *weighing* or *worth a* λίτρα, χείλη *AP*11.204 (Pall.), cf. Gal.13.415. II. λ. κέρας a drinking-cup *holding* 1 λίτρα, ib.435. **-ασμός,** =*libratio*, *Gloss.* **-ιαῖος,** α, ον, =λιτραῖος I, D.H.9.27. **-ίζω,** *weigh* or *deliver by weight*, *POxy.*1543.1 (iii A.D.). **-ίς·** πυξὶς σαματοδόχος, Hsch. (perh. πυξὶς σμηματοδόχος 'soap-box', λιτρίς being from λίτρον I). **-ισμός,** ὁ, *delivery by weight*, *PFlor.*31.21 (iv A.D.).

λιτροδόκη, ή, *box for holding* λίτραι, Phot. s.v. λίτρα.

λιτρόμηλον, τό, *an apple weighing a* λίτρα, Tz.*H.*9.347.

λίτρον [ῐ by nature], τό, older form for νίτρον, Hp.*Epid.*2.6.9 and 29, Hdt.2.86, 87, Ar.*Fr.*320.1, Pl.*Ti.*60d, 65d (pl.), Thphr.*HP*3.7.6, Alex.1, dub. l. in Pl.Com.69.3. II. =λίτρα III, *PFay.*331 (ii A.D.).

λιτροπώλης, ου, ὁ, *seller of* λίτρον, *IG*2^{2}.1673.22 (iv B.C.).

λιτροσκόπος, ὁ, (λίτρα I) *one who examines money*, *money-changer*, S.*Fr.*1065.

λιτρώδης, ες, =νιτρώδης, Pl.*Ti.*65e, Thphr.*Fr.*159, Gal.6.559: Comp. **-εστέρα** Ath.2.43b.

λιττάς, v. λισσάς.

Λῑτύερσης, ου, Dor. **-έρσας,** ὁ, *Lityerses*, a bastard son of Midas, who used to challenge wayfarers to a reaping match, and bound the heads of the conquered in his sheaves, Ath.10.415b, Suid. 2. *a reaper's song named after him*, Men.264, Theoc.10.41, Ath.14.619a.

λίτυον, τό, =Lat. *lituus*, Plu.*Rom.*22.

λῐφαιμ-έω, *lack blood*, Arist.*Pr.*877^{a}30, Gal.12.693; *bleed to death*, J.*AJ*8.15.5, App.*Gall.*10, Hsch. **-ία,** ή, *bloodlessness*, Ph.2.512. **-ος,** ον, *lacking blood*, Emp.100.1; *pallid*, Hp.*Mul.*2.119, 125.

λιχάζει· ἐπιθυμεῖ, Hsch. II. in aor. inf. λιχάξαι· βῖψαι, βάλαι (Cret.), Id.

λῐχᾰνοειδὴς τόπος, ὁ, *locus of the* λίχανος II, Aristox.*Harm.* p.26 M.; ὁ λ. φθόγγος *the highest note of a* πυκνόν, Bacch.*Harm.*43, cf. Aristid.Quint.1.6.

λῐχᾰνός, *όν,* (λείχω) *licking*: ὁ λ., with or without δάκτυλος, *forefinger,* from its use in licking up, Hp.*Art.*37, al., Luc.*Tim.*54, Ath. 1.15d, *PLips.*12.9 (iii A. D.), etc. II. as Subst. **λίχᾰνος** (sc. χορδή), ἡ, *the string struck with the forefinger,* and *its note,* Aristox. *Harm.*p.116 M., Arist.*Pr.*919ª17, D.S.3.59, Plu.2.1029a, etc. III. Adj., λ. σωλήν *a tube of the alembic,* Zos.Alch.pp.225,236 B.

λῐχάς, άδος, ἡ, *the space between the forefinger* (λιχανός) *and thumb,* the lesser span, Hero*Geom.*4, Poll.2.158. II. = ἀπότομος, Hsch. III. λιχάδες· ὄστρεα πάντα, οἱ δὲ λίθοι καὶ ψῆφοι καὶ κογχύλια, Id.

λιχήν, ῆνος, ὁ, v. λειχήν.

λιχμ-άζω, = λιχμάω, Hes.*Sc.*235; γλώσσῃ λ. Nic.*Th.*229. II. trans., *lick,* Opp.*H.*2.250, Nonn.*D.*44.111; Ion. impf., λιχμάζεσκε δέρην Mosch.2.94. **-αίνω,** = λιχμάω, Opp.*C.*3.174. **-άς**· θρῖναξ, καὶ ἁπαλὴ πόα καὶ χαμαιπετής, ἣν τὰ ἑρπετὰ ἐπιλείχουσι, Hsch. **-άω,** fut. Med. *-ήσομαι* (ἀνα-) J.*AJ*8.15.4: aor. ἐλιχμησάμην ap.D.L.8.91:—*play with the tongue,* of snakes, in Ep. part., αἰνὸν λιχμώωντες Q.S.5.40: in irreg. pf. part., γλώσσῃσι λελιχμότες Hes.*Th.*826:—Med., ἑκατὸν..κεφαλαὶ κολάκων..ἐλιχμῶντο περὶ τὴν κεφαλήν *played like serpents* round.., Ar.*V.*1033, *Pax*756 (ἐλιχνῶντο v.l. in Sch., Hsch.), cf. Theoc.24.20, Euph.51.6. 2. trans., *lick,* ὄφεσι..λιχμῶσιν γένυν E.*Ba.*698:—Med., D.L. l.c., App.*Hisp.*96, *Mith.*38. II. Med., also, *lick up,* λιχμώμενος ἔρσην Nic.*Al.*569; used by Hom. only in the compd. ἀπολιχμάομαι. **-ήμων,** ον, gen. ονος, *licking,* of mice, Nic.*Al.*37. **-ήρης,** ες, *playing with the tongue,* of snakes, Id.*Th.*206.

λιχνάομαι, v. λιχμάω I. 1.

λιχν-εία, ἡ, *gluttony, luxuriousness in eating,* X.*Lac.*5.4, Luc.*Tim.* 55: pl., X.*Oec.*1.22, Pl.*R.*519b; περὶ τὰ φαῦλα Ath.5.220c. 2. in pl. also, *dainties,* Plu.2.225f: so in sg. in collective sense, Nic. Dam.56 J. **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, *a dainty, delicacy,* Sophr.24. **-εύω,** *gormandize,* περὶ τὰς πέτρας Luc.*Pisc.*48, cf. Arr.*Epict.*2.4.8, Plu.2. 713c. II. *desire greedily, covet,* τὰ δημόσια D.H.8.73; δόξαν Plu. *Comp.Dem.Cic.*2:—Med., *desire eagerly* to do, c. inf., Id.2.347a; *to be greedy,* λ. εἰς ὅρασιν Lib.*Descr.*30.3: c. gen., σαρκὸς ἀνθρωπείου λ. Sch.Il.*Oxy.*221 ix 35:—Pass., *to be lusted after,* Nic.Dam.1 J.codd. (dub.).

λιχνο-βόρος, ον, *eating tit-bits,* μῦς *AP*9.86 (Antiphil.). **-γραυς,** ᾱος, ἡ, *greedy old woman,* Timo 38.1.

λίχνος, η, ον, also ος, ον E.*Hipp.*913, *gluttonous,* X.*Mem.*1.2.2, Pl.*R.*354b, Plb.3.57.7, Gal.6.716; τὰ περὶ τὴν τροφὴν λίχνοι Clitarch. 1 J.: c. gen., τῶν ἐν διαίτῃ ποικιλμάτων Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*69: metaph., λ. τὴν ψυχήν Pl.*R.*579b: Comp. *-ότερος* Sophr.62: Sup. *-ότατος* Arist.*HA*594ª6. 2. metaph., *curious, inquisitive,* E. l.c.; ὄμματα λ. Call.*Fr.*107, *AP*12.106 (Mel.); *lewd,* Crates Theb.4: c. gen., *curious after,* τοῦ κεκρυμμένου E.*Fr.*1063.8; c. inf., λ. εἰμὶ καὶ τὸ πεύθεσθαι Call.*Fr.*98d. II. of things, *luxurious, appetizing,* ὄψα, ἐδέσματα, Gal.*Anim.Pass.*6.

λιχνο-τένθης, ου, ὁ, *greedy glutton,* Poll.6.122. **-της,** ητος, ἡ, = λιχνεία, Sch.Ar.*Av.*1690. **-φῐλάργῠρος,** ον, *both epicure and miser,* Philyll.17 (s.v.l.).

λιχνώδης, ες, = λίχνος, Ael.*Fr.*325 (Sup.).

λίψ (A), ὁ, gen. λιβός, *the SW. wind,* Hdt.2.25, Arist.*Mete.*364ᵇ 2 (pl.), *Mu.*394ᵇ27, Theoc.9.11: pl., Plb.10.10.3. 2. *the South,* freq. in Lxx, *Ge.*13.14, al. 3. *the West,* opp. ἀπηλιώτης, *PTeb.* 14.19 (ii B. C.), Vett.Val.8.5, Paul.Al.*A.*2, Herm.ap.Stob.1.21.9, 1. 49.45; rarely in Lxx, 2*Ch.*32.30, 33.14, Thd.*Da.*8.5; λιβός or λίβα εἰς ἀπηλιώτην from *West* to East, *BGU*1037.15 (i A. D.), *CPR*28.21 (ii A. D.). 4. Astron., πρωινὸς λ., μεσημβρινὸς λ., ὀψινὸς λ., *position* of a star *on the W. horizon* at sunrise, midday, or sunset, Ptol.*Alm.* 8.4.

***λίψ** (B), ἡ, (λείβω) only gen. and acc. (λιβάς or λίβος being the nom. in use), *stream,* ἐξ ὀμμάτων λείβουσι..λίβα (Burges for δία) A.*Eu.*54; ἀφθονέστερον λίβα f.l. in A.*Fr.*72; μέλιτος λίβα A.R.4. 1454. 2. = λοιβή, *libation,* φιλοσπόνδου λιβός A.*Ch.*292; εὐκταίαν λίβα Id.*Fr.*55.

λίψ (C)· ἐπιθυμία (cf. λίπτομαι), πέτρα ἀφ' ἧς ὕδωρ στάζει, Hsch.

λιψουρία, ἡ, (λίπτομαι, οὖρον) *desire to make water,* A.*Ch.*756.

λιώδης· λιθόλευστος, Hsch. (Perh. λιώλης, cf. λεώλης.) **λιωργός**· κακοῦργος, Id. **λόβαι**· χεῖρες, Id.

λόβ-ιον, τό, Dim. of sq. I. 1, Gal.14.701; of sq. I. 2, Hsch. II. *fruit of the* σμῖλαξ, Dsc.2.146. **-ός,** ὁ, *lobe of the ear,* ἐΰτρητοι (for wearing ear-rings) λ. Il.14.182, cf. *h.Hom.*6.8, Hp.*Prog.*2, Arist. *HA*492ª16; ἄκροι λ. Lyc.1401. 2. *lobe of the liver,* to which special attention was paid in divination, A.*Pr.*495, E.*El.*827, Pl.*Ti.*71c, Euphro7: generally, *liver,* A.*Eu.*159 (lyr.). 3. *lobe* of the lung, Gal.*UP*6.4, al.; of the whole *lung,* Hp.*Loc.Hom.*14. II. *capsule* or *pod* of leguminous plants (cf. ἔλλοβος), Thphr.*HP*1.11.2, etc.; esp. of φασίολοι or δόλιχοι, because they were eaten pod and all, Gal.6.557, Jul.*Or.*5.175c. 2. in rose leaves, *the white part,* elsewh. ὄνυξ, Gal.12.748.

λογ-άδην [ᾰ], Adv., (λογάς) *picked,* of troops, Plu.*Oth.*6. 2. mostly of stones for building, εἰργάζοντο λ. φέροντες λίθους καὶ ξυνετίθεσαν ὡς ἕκαστόν τι ξυμβαίνοι bringing the stones *as they picked them out,* Th.4.4, cf. 31, 6.66, D.H.*Comp.*22. **-αῖος,** α, ον, *chosen, picked,* Str.1.3.18 (paraphrasing Ibyc.22). **-ᾰοιδικός,** ή, όν, *logaoedic,* of verses in which dactylic and trochaic rhythms are combined, so that they stand *between* λόγος *and* ἀοιδή, *between prose and poetry,* D.L.4.65, Heph.7, Aristid.Quint.1.23, *POxy.*220 xii 2.

λογᾰρ-ιάζω, *calculate,* Eust. ad D.P.907, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*381:—hence **-ιασμός,** ὁ, *calculation,* Sch.Luc.*Cat.*4. **-ίδιον,** τό, = sq., *POxy.* 599 (i/ii A. D.). **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of λόγος, Ar.*Fr.*810 (pl.); λ. δύστηνα wretched *petty speeches,* D.19.255; τὰ ἐκ στοᾶς λ. Theognet.1.2; λογάρια δειπνεῖν dine off *mere words,* Ath.6.270d. II. *account,* *PTeb.*20.8 (ii B. C.), etc.

λογάς (A), άδος, ὁ, ἡ, (λέγω) *picked, chosen,* mostly in pl. of *picked men,* λ. νεηνίαι Hdt.1.36,43, E.*Hec.*544, etc.; τριηκόσιοι Σπαρτιητέων λ. Hdt.8.124; λ. Περσέων τοὺς ἀρίστους χιλίους Id.9.63; Ἀργείων οἱ χίλιοι λ. Th.5.67; στρατηγῶν λογάδες E.*Andr.*324; of cattle, *PStrassb.*24.32 (ii A. D.); φωναὶ λογάδες *chosen* phrases, Phot.*Bibl.* p.491B.: with collect.Nouns, στρατιὰ λ. ἡμιθέων *AP*15.51 (Arch.). 2. λ. λίθοι *unhewn stones, taken just as they were picked,* Paus.7.22.5; cf. λογάδην, λέγω B. 1, λιθολόγος.

λογάς (B), usu. in pl., **λογάδες,** αἱ, *whites of the eyes,* Sophr.49, Call.*Fr.*132, Nic.*Th.*292 (sg., Poll.2.70): generally, *eyes, AP*5.269 (Paul. Sil.).

λογάω, *to be fond of talking,* Luc.*Lex.*15. II. λογάω or λογέω, fut. 3 sg. λογήσει, perh. *will take account,* Tyrt.*Fr.*1.42 Diehl.

λογγ-άζω, = λαγγάζω, A.*Fr.*112, Ar.*Fr.*811, cf. Phryn.*PS* p.87 B. **-άσια** [ᾰ], τά, *stones with holes in them,* through which mooring-cables were passed, Hsch., Phot. s.v. λογγάζειν:—sg. **λογγᾰσίη,** Hsch.:—also **λογγῶνες,** οἱ, Syracusan acc. to *EM*569.42, cf. Suid.

λογ-εία, ἡ, *collection* of taxes or voluntary contributions, *PHib.*1. 51.2 (iii B. C), *PTeb.*58.55 (ii B. C.), *POxy.*239.8 (i A. D.); *collection* for charity, 1*Ep.Cor.*16.1, Hsch.; for religious purposes, *GDI*4156 (Lindos), *PSI*2.262.3 (i A. D.); *perquisite, PPar.*5 xxvii 6 (ii B. C.). **-εῖον,** τό, (λογεύς I) prop. *speaking-place*: in the theatre, *stage, IG*11(2).161 *D*126 (Delos, iii B. C.), Vitr.5.7.2, Plu.*Thes.*16, etc.: generally, *platform, Arch.Pap.*2.564 (pl.), unless λογείων = λογίων. 2. = στόμα, Poll.2.98. **-έμπορος,** ὁ, *phrase-monger,* Artem.2.70: a pecul. accent λογεμπόρος is mentioned by Eust.463.40, 1447.47. **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, *taxes collected, PRev.Laws*56.15, al. (pl., iii B. C.). **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, *speaker,* Critias 54 D., Plu.2.813a. II. *prose-writer,* Sch. D.T.pp.114, 119 H. **-ευτήριον,** τό, *office of the* λογευτής, *PRev. Laws*11.13 (iii B. C.). **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *tax-collector,* ib.9.2, al. (iii B. C.), *Ostr.*318, *PTeb.*90 (i B. C.), etc. **-ευτικόν,** τό, *cost of collection,* ib.105.24, cf. 5 (pl., ii B. C.). **-εύω,** *collect* contributions, taxes, etc., *PRev.Laws*39.14 (iii B. C.), *PTeb.*5.139, al. (ii B. C.), Plb. 31.31.1, *GDI*4156 (Lindos), *IG*12(5).186.4 (Paros, ii B. C.), 12(7).237. 24 (Amorgos, i B. C.), *OGI*665.37 (i A. D.), 629.156 (ii A. D.). **-ία,** late spelling of λογεία (q. v.). **-ίατρος,** ὁ, *a physician only in words,* Gal.*Libr.Propr.*1, Id.15.159, al.:—hence **-ιατρεία,** ἡ, Ph.1.526 (v.l. λογοιατρεία). **-ίδιον,** τό, Dim. of λόγος, Isoc.13.20, Pl.*Erx.* 401e. 2. *little fable* or *story,* Ar.*V.*64. **-ίζομαι,** Att. fut. *-ιοῦμαι* Id.*Ra.*1263, Th.5.87, etc.: aor. ἐλογισάμην E.*Or.*555, Th.6. 31, etc.: pf. λελόγισμαι Lys.32.24,27, D.28.12:—Pass., v. infr. III: (λόγος):—prop. of numerical calculation, *count, reckon,* οὐκ ἐπισταμένους λογίζεσθαι Hdt.2.16; εὗρον λογιζόμενος Id.7.28, cf. 194, etc.; in full, λ. ψήφοισι Id.2.36; λόγισαι φαύλως, μὴ ψήφοις ἀλλ' ἀπὸ χειρός *calculate* roughly, not by rule, but off-hand, Ar.*V.*656: c. acc. rei, λ. τοὺς τόκους *calculate* the interest, Id.*Nu.*20; τρεῖς μνᾶς ἀναλώσας λογίσασθαι δώδεκα spend 3 minae and *set down* 12, Id.*Pl.*381. 2. c. acc. et inf., *reckon* or *calculate that..*, λ. μύρια εἶναι [τὰ ἔτεα] Hdt. 2.145; τὰς βλάβας, ἃς ἐλογίζεθ' αὐτῷ γεγενῆσθαι D.21.176: without acc., Θηριππίδῃ μισθὸν ἀποδεδωκέναι λ. Id.27.20. 3. λ. τινί τι *set down to* one's *account,* οὗτος..τὸ ἥμισυ τούτοις..λελόγισται Lys.32. 24, cf. 27; τἀνηλωμέν'..οὐκ ἐλογιζόμην I *did* not *charge* them.., D. 18.113: metaph., τὰ παραπτώματα λ. τινί 2*Ep.Cor.*5.19. b. *audit the accounts of* a person, c. dat., τοῖς ὑπευθύνοις Arist.*Ath.*54.2; ταῖς ἀρχαῖς ib.48.3. II. without reference to numbers, *take into account, calculate, consider,* ταῦτα Hdt.9.53, cf. S.*Aj.*816, etc.; λ. τὰ ξυμφέροντα Th.1.76; λ. τι πρός τινας with them, D.5.24; also λ. περί τινος *calculate, form calculations* about.., Hdt.2.22, X.*Mem.*4.3. 11. 2. c. acc. et inf., *reckon, consider that..*, τὸν ἕτερον [παῖδα] οὐκ εἶναί μοι λ. Hdt.1.38; τὸν Πᾶνα τῶν ὀκτὼ θεῶν λ. εἶναι Id.2.46; λ. ὅτι.. or ὡς.., X.*HG*2.4.28, 6.4.6; ἐλογιζόμην πρὸς ἐμαυτὸν.., ὅτι.. And.1.52, Pl.*Ap.*21d: c. acc. et part., Σμέρδιν μηκέτι ὑμῖν ἐόντα λογίζεσθε Hdt.3.65: also with inf. omitted, *reckon* or *account* so and so, τὸν καθ' ἡμέραν βίον λογίζου σόν [εἶναι], τὰ δ' ἄλλα τῆς τύχης E.*Alc.* 789; πολὺν [εἶναι] τὸν κάτω χρόνον ib.692; λογίζεταί τ' ἐκεῖνα πάνθ' ἁμαρτίας Ar.*V.*745; μίαν ἄμφω τούτω τὼ ἡμέρα λ. *count* both days as one, X.*Cyr.*1.2.11. 3. c. inf. also, *count* or *reckon upon* doing, *calculate* or *expect* that.., ἐπισιτιεῖσθαι ἐλογίζοντο Hdt.7.176; ἐλογίζετο κατύπερθέ οἱ τὰ πρήγματα ἔσεσθαι Id.8.136; λογιζόμενοι ἥξειν ἅμα ἡλίῳ δύνοντι X.*An.*2.2.13; λελογισμένοι..εἰσὶν..διαζῆν E.*IA*922, cf. *Or.* 555 (dub. l.); τί λογίζομ'..προσδοκῶν χάριν παρὰ γυναικὸς κομιεῖσθαι; Men.564. 4. *count upon,* εἴ τις δύο ἢ καί τι πλείους ἡμέρας λ., μάταιός ἐστιν S.*Tr.*944. 5. *conclude by reasoning, infer that..*, c. acc. et inf., Pl.*Grg.*524b, X.*Ages.*7.3; λ. ὅτι.. Id.*HG*6.1.5, cf. Pl.*Phd.*62e, al. 6. abs., τοὺς ἐπισταμένους λογίζεσθαι Archyt.3; ὁ σπουδαῖος λελόγισται ἤδη *has finished reasoning,* Plot.3.8.6, cf. 4. 4.12. III. Pass., mostly aor. ἐλογίσθην and (less freq.) pf. λελόγισμαι, also in pres., part. λογιζόμενον Hdt.3.95, freq. in later Gr., *PPetr.*3 p.340 (iii B. C.), *Ep.Rom.*4.5, etc.; χρήματα εἰς ἀργύριον λογισθέντα *counted* or *calculated* in silver, X.*Cyr.*3.1.33; ὅπλῖται ἐλογίσθησαν οὐκ ἐλάττους δισμυρίων Id.*HG*6.1.19; οὗτος λογισμὸς λογισθείς Pl.*Ti.*34b; οὐδ' ἐξ ἑνὸς λόγου λελογισμένου Id.*Phdr.*246c; τὸ λελογισμένον, = λογισμός, E.*IA*386, Luc.*Nigr.Prooem.*

λογῐκ-εύομαι, *to be merely arguing,* πρὸς ἐπίδειξιν Dam.*Pr.*320, cf. 162. **-ός,** ή, όν, (λόγος) *of* or *for speaking* or *speech,* μέρη λ. the organs *of speech,* Plu.*Cor.*38: λογική, ἡ, *speech,* opp. μουσική, D.H. *Comp.*11; λ. φαντασία *expressed in speech, Stoic.*2.61. 2. *of* or *in eloquence,* ἀγῶνες Philostr.*VS*1.22.1; ἀκροάσεις λ. καὶ ὀργανικαί *Supp. Epigr.*2.184.6 (Tanagra, ii B.C.). 3. *suited for prose,* ὁ ἠρῷος σεμνὸς καὶ οὐ λ. Demetr.*Eloc.*42; τὸ λ., opp. τὸ μεγαλοπρεπές, ib.41; of persons, *writing in prose,* D.L.5.85; ἐγκώμιον λ. *in prose, IG*9(2).531.43 (Thess.). II. *possessed of reason, intellectual,* μέρος Ti.Locr.99e, al.; τὸ λ. ζῷον Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.95; ἀρεταὶ λ., = διανοητικαί, opp. ἠθικαί, Arist.*EN*1108^{b}9. 2. *dialectical, argumentative,* οἱ λ. διάλογοι of Plato, such as the Theaetetus and Cratylus, D.L.3.58; in Arist. usu. like διαλεκτικός, λ. συλλογισμός *APo.*93^{a}15, cf. *Top.*162^{b}27; διὰ λογικωτέρων καὶ ἀκριβεστέρων λόγων *more abstract, Metaph.*1080^{a}10; λ. δυσχέρειαι ib.1005^{b}22; λ. ἀπόδειξις *GA*747^{b}28; but also, *logical,* λ. συλλογισμοί, opp. ῥητορικοί, *Rh.*1355^{a}13. Adv. **-κῶς** *dialectically, Metaph.*1029^{b}13, *APo.*84^{a}7, 88^{a}19; φυσικῶς καὶ λ. *GC*316^{a}11: Comp. **-ώτερον** *Cael.*275^{b}12. b. Subst., ἡ λογική (sc. τέχνη) *logic,* Cic.*Fin.*1.7.22; also τὰ λογικά Id.*Tusc.*4.14.33; περὶ λογικῶν title of work, Democr.10^{b}; τὸ λ., opp. τὸ φυσικόν, τὸ ἠθικόν, Zeno *Stoic.* 1.15, etc. 3. of the 'dogmatic' school of physicians, ἡ λ. αἵρεσις Gal.*Sect.Intr.*1. **-ότης,** ητος, ἡ, *rationality,* Id.19.481, Alex. Aphr.*in Metaph.*205.33, Eust.1953.44.

λόγ-ιμος, η, ον Hdt.2.98, also ος, ον Id.6.106: (λέγω B):—*worth mention, notable, famous,* πόλις ll. cc.; πόλισμα, ἔθνος, ἀνήρ, Id.1.143, 171, 9.64; λ. ἐς τὰ πρῶτα Id.9.16; **-ώτατος** ib.37; as epith. of temples in Egypt, ἱερὸν λ. *PTeb.*302.4 (i A.D.), etc. (ἐλλόγιμος is more freq.). **-ιον,** τό, *oracle,* esp. one preserved from antiquity, Hdt. 4.178,203, 8.60.γ′, Plu.*Thes.*26, *Lys.*22: more freq. in pl., *oracles,* Hdt.1.64, 8.62, 141, E.*Heracl.*405, Ar.*Eq.*120, al., Plu.*Fab.*4, *Marc.*3: distd. fr. χρησμοί, Th.2.8 (the former being *prose,* the latter *verse,* acc. to Sch., but this distn. does not hold), cf. Plu.*Pel.*20, *Nic.*13, 2.412c. 2. τὰ λ. Κυρίου the *sayings* of the Lord, LXX *Ps.*11(12).6, cf. *Act.Ap.*7.38, *Ep.Rom.*3.2, 1*Ep.Pet.*4.11. II. τὸ λ. τῶν κρίσεων *the oracular breastplate* worn by the Jewish High-Priest, LXX *Ex.*28. 26(30), cf. Ph.2.154; τὰ λόγια Aristeas 158. **-ιος,** α, ον, (λόγος) *of* or *belonging to* λόγοι: I. *versed in tales* or *stories* (cf. λόγος V), λόγιοι καὶ ἀοιδοί Pi.*P.*1.94, cf. *N.*6.45: hence of chroniclers (opp. poets), Περσέων οἱ λόγιοι Hdt.1.1; Αἰγυπτίων **-ώτατοι** Id.2.3, cf. 4.46; so later, οἱ **-ώτατοι** τῶν ἀρχαίων συγγραφέων Plb.6.45.1, cf. 38.6.1, D.S. 2.4, D.H.5.17, etc. 2. generally, *learned, erudite,* Democr.30, etc.; λ. περὶ τὴν ὅλην φύσιν Arist.*Pol.*1267^{b}28; ὁ λ. Ἀκεστῖνος, of a *learned* physician, Hld.4.7; οἱ **-ώτατοι** Τυρρηνῶν, of the Tuscan haruspices, Plu.*Sull.*7; Χαλδαίων οἱ λ. Arr.*An.*7.16.5, cf. J.*AJ*17.6.2, etc.; λογιώτατος as title, *OGI*408.5 (Theb. Aeg.), *POxy.*902.1 (V A.D.), etc.; ὁ τῆς λ. μνήμης σχολαστικός *PMasp.*118.30 (VI A.D.). II. *skilled in words, eloquent,* τὸ μεγαλοπρεπὲς ὅπερ νῦν καὶ λόγιον ὀνομάζουσιν Demetr.*Eloc.*38, etc.; Arist. is said to have made Thphr. [τὸν] **-ώτατον** (of his disciples), Str.13.2.4; λ. ἐξ ἀφώνου γενόμενος Plu.*Pomp.*51; epith. of Hermes, as the god of eloquence, Luc.*Apol.*2, *Gall.*2 (Sup.), Jul.*Or.*4.132a; οἱ λ. θεοί Id.*Ep.*80; this sense is condemned by Phryn.176. Adv. **-ίως** *eloquently,* Plu.2.405a; ὡς ἐνῆν **-ώτατα** *as nearly in words as possible,* of the elephant, ib.968d. III. *oracular,* Ἀπόλλωνος δῶμα λόγιον *Berl.Sitzb.*1911.632 (Cyprus). **-ιότης,** ητος, ἡ, *eloquence,* Ph.2.93, Plu.2.205a; ascribed to Sophocles by Id. 2.348d. II. as title, from λόγιος I. 2, ἡ σὴ λ. *POxy.*902.13 (V A.D.), etc. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, fem. derivative of λόγος, λογίδες σεμναί Anon.ap.*An.Ox.*1.225. **-ισις,** εως, ἡ, = λογισμός, Phryn.*PS* p.65 B. **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *reckoning, account,* Antiph.243; ἐπὶ λόγισμα ἀργυρίου *JHS*9.248 = *BCH*50.491 (Cyprus). **-ισμός,** ὁ, *counting, calculation,* τῶν ἡμερῶν Th.4.122; τυγχάνειν τοῦ ἀληθοῦς λ. Id.3.20; ἐκ τοιοῦδε λ. ἔξεστί τῳ σκοπεῖν Id.5.68; ἐν λ. ἁμαρτάνειν Pl.*R.*340d; ἀριθμὸς καὶ λ. Id.*Phdr.*274c; ἐπὶ λογισμὸν ἐλθόντες Id. *Euthphr.*7b; καθέζεσθαι ἐπὶ τοὺς λ. Aeschin.3.59: in pl., *numbers, arithmetic,* λογισμοὺς μανθάνειν X.*Mem.*4.7.8; λογισμούς τε καὶ ἀστρονομίαν καὶ γεωμετρίαν..διδάσκειν Pl.*Prt.*318e, cf. *R.*510c, al. 2. *account, reckoning,* Lys.32.19, D.18.113, etc.; λ. λαμβάνειν hold an *audit,* Arist.*Pol.*1322^{b}9. II. without reference to number, *calculation, reasoning,* τοῦ ξυμφέροντος λογισμῷ Th.2.40; καθιστάναι τινὰς ἐς λ. Id.6.34; λογισμῷ ἐλάχιστα χρώμενοι Id.2.11; ἐνδέχεταί τι λογισμόν Id.4.92; λ. αὐτοκράτορι (v. αὐτοκράτωρ I.4) ib.108; οὐ λογισμῷ δόντες τοὺς κινδύνους Lys.2.23; λογισμὸν περί τινος ἔχειν Pl. *Lg.*805a; ὅσον ἦν ἀνθρωπίνῳ λ. δυνατόν D.18.300, cf. 193; τοῖς λ. τοῖς ἰδίοις πταίων ἀεί Men.380; μετὰ λογισμοῦ πάντα πράττουσίν τινος Id. 617, cf. Philem.90.10, etc.; personified, opp. Θυμός, Cleanth.*Stoic.* 1.129. 2. *reason, argument,* X.*HG*3.4.27, Pl.*Ti.*34a. III. *reasoning power,* [Epich.]257.1, Democr.187, X.*Mem.*4.3.11, Epicur. *Sent.*16, al.: freq. in Arist., τὸ τῶν ἀνθρώπων γένος [ζῇ] καὶ τέχνῃ καὶ λογισμοῖς *Metaph.*980^{b}28, cf. *de An.*415^{a}8, al.—Only in Prose and Com.

λογιστ-εία, ἡ, *office of* λογιστής, *Bull.Inst.Français d'Arch.Orient.* 22.193 (Egypt, iii/ii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*396*A* 19 (ii B.C.), *IG*12(1).83 (Rhodes, ii A.D.), *OGI*509.9 (Aphrodisias), *PKlein.Form.*1010 (iv/v A.D.), *Cod.Just.*10.56.1, etc. **-έον,** *one must reckon,* Vett.Val.264.9; λ. ἀπό.. *one must deduct* from.., τὴν τροφὴν..ἀπὸ τῶν ἑβδομήκοντα μνῶν..λογιστέον D.27.36. 2. *one must impute,* τινί τι Hld.1.15. II. *one must take into account,* τι Pl.*Ti.*62a. 2. *one must reason,* Men. 531.9. **-εύω,** *administer as* λογιστής, τοὺς Σμυρναίους Philostr.*VS* 1.19.2, cf. *Jahresh.*23 *Beibl.*54 (Mopsuestia), *IGRom.*3.6, *OGI*722.10 (iv A.D.), etc.: c. gen., *to be curator of,* τῆς κολωνίας, τῆς..πόλεως, *IG* 5(1).524 (Laconia), *OGI*500.12 (Aphrodisias). II. metaph., ἡ φύσις λογιστεύει τὰ μόρια Sever.*Clyst.*p.6 D., cf. Suid. **-ήριον,** τό, *the place* at Athens *where the* λογισταί *met,* Decr.ap.And.1.78 (pl.), Lys.20.10; later of any *office,* λ. τῶν νομαρχικῶν *Klio*12.365 (Alexandria, ii B.C.), cf. *PPetr.*2 p.26 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*24.38 (ii B.C.); στρατιωτικὸν λ. *war-office,* Str.16.2.10. 2. λογιστήρια, τά, = λογισταί, Arist.*Fr.*446; ἀνενεγκάτω ὁ ταμίας..τῷ πρώτῳ λογιστηρίῳ at the first *meeting of the* λογισταί, *SIG*1219.36 (Gambreum, iii B.C.). II. *reckoning-board, abacus,* D.S.30.15; called τράπεζα λογιστηρία by Poll.10.158. **-ής,** οῦ, ὁ, *calculator, teacher of arithmetic,* Pl.*Plt.*260a, *R.*340d. 2. *calculator, reasoner,* λεπτὼ λογιστά Ar.*Av.*318; δίκαιος λ. τῶν..ὑπηργμένων D.1.10. II. *auditor,* esp. at Athens, in pl., a board which audited the accounts of magistrates going out of office, Aeschin.3.15, D.18.117,229; also called εὔθυνοι acc. to Arist.*Pol.*1322^{b}11, but distd. from them, Id.*Ath.*48.3, *IG*1^{2}.91, 2^{2}.956; also at Delos, ib.11(2).203 *A* 63 (iii B.C.); in Egypt, λ. Ὀξυρυγχίτου (sc. νομοῦ) *POxy.*84.2, etc.; λ. κώμης *PKlein.Form.*617 (V A.D.): metaph., λογισταὶ τῶν..χορῶν, of the audience, Eup.223. 2. = Lat. *curator rei publicae,* an *Imperial commissioner and inspector of accounts, IGRom.*3.39 (Bithynia), etc. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *skilled* or *practised in calculating,* Pl.*Tht.*145a, X.*Mem.*1.1.7; οἱ φύσει λ. Pl.*R.*526b; of a mathematician, *AP*11. 267: Subst. ἡ **-κή** (with or without τέχνη), *practical arithmetic, the art of arithmetic,* opp. ἀριθμητική (the science of number), Pl.*Grg.* 450d, 451b, *R.*525a, al.; so τὸ **-κόν** Id.*Chrm.*174b; ἡ λ., opp. γεωμετρία, Archyt.4. II. *endued with reason, rational,* ζῷα Arist. *de An.* 434^{a}7; [τὸ] λ. [μόριον τῆς ψυχῆς] ib.432^{a}25; λ. ὄρεξις, opp. ἄλογος, Id.*Rh.*1369^{a}2; τὸ λ. (sc. τῆς ψυχῆς) the *reasoning faculty,* Pl.*R.*439d, cf. Arist.*Top.*128^{b}38; = τὸ βουλευτικόν, Id.*EN*1139^{a}12. 2. *using one's reason, reasonable,* X.*HG*5.2.28, Men.*Epit.*541. III. **-κόν,** τό, *expenses of the* λογιστεία, *Inscr.Délos*395.13, 399*A* 96 (ii B.C.).

λογιστονόμος, ον, *regulating accounts,* Man.4.160.

λογκούριον (λογούριον cod.)· ὕαλος, Hsch. (cf. λυγκούριον, λογούριον).

λογογρᾰφ-εύς, έως, ὁ, = λογογράφος II, D.H.*Din.*11 codd. (**-γράφῳ** Sauppe). **-έω,** *to be a* λογογράφος II, *write speeches,* τισι for people, Plu.*Comp.Dem.Cic.*3; ἐπί τινα Id.*Dem.*6. II. *make into a story,* [μυθάρια] Jul.*Or.*7.208c. III. *keep accounts,* ψευδῶς λ., Ἑλληνικά 1.18 (Gytheum, i A.D.). **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *prose work,* Anon. in Rh. 3.571 W. **-ία,** ἡ, *writing of speeches*: and generally, *of prose,* Pl. *Phdr.*257e, 258b; ἱστορία καὶ ἡ ἄλλη λ. Hermog.*Id.*2.12; esp. *speech-writing* for money, Demad.8. 2. *office of official recorder* in a law-court, *PAmh.*2.82.7 (iii/iv A.D.). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for writing speeches* or *prose,* ἀνάγκη λ. inevitable rules *for composition,* Pl. *Phdr.*264b; ἡ **-κή** (sc. τέχνη) Id.ap.Poll.2.121; ἡ λ. ἰδέα Ammon. *in Int.*4.30. **-ος,** ὁ, *prose-writer,* opp. poet (v. λόγος V), Arist.*Rh.* 1388^{b}22, D.H.*Comp.*16.1: applied to the early Greek historians from Cadmus of Miletus to Hdt. by Th.1.21; cf. λογοποιός I: generally, *historian,* Plb.7.7.1; coupled with συγγραφεύς, D.H.1.73. II. *professional speech-writer,* Alex.124.19, Aeschin.1.94; as a term of reproach, διὰ πάσης τῆς λοιδορίας ἐκάλει λογογράφον Pl.*Phdr.*257c, cf. Din.1.111, D.19.246, Aeschin.3.173, Hyp.*Ath.*3: but without such implication, Χαιρήμων ἀκριβὴς ὥσπερ λ. Arist.*Rh.*1413^{b}13. III. *accountant, POxy.*2115 (iv A.D.), etc. IV. *recorder* in a court, *PAmh.*2.82.3 (iii/iv A.D.).

λογο-δαιδᾰλία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *skill in adorning a speech,* Aus.*Ep.* 10.26. **-δαίδᾰλος,** ον, *skilled in tricking out a speech,* Pl.*Phdr.* 266e. **-δεής,** ές, *wanting in reason* or *reasonableness,* prob. l. in Arist.*Spir.*481^{b}27. **-δειπνον,** τό, *feast of words, learned banquet,* Ath.1.b. **-διάρροια,** ἡ, *flux of words,* ib.22e, 4.159e. **-δῐδά-σκᾰλος,** ὁ, *teacher of eloquence,* Poll.2.125. **-είδεια,** ἡ, *prosaic diction,* D.H.*Comp.*26. **-ειδής,** ές, *prose-like, prosaic,* στίχος Sch.Heph.p.292 C., cf. Hermog.*Id.*1.3 (Comp.), Eust.718.25, etc.; τὸ λ. *prose,* D.L.7.60; but also, *command of language,* Philostr. *VA*1.19. II. *resembling reason,* θηρία λογοειδῆ, λογοειδεῖς ἐνέργειαι Dam.*Pr.*18. III. *reasonable, rational,* Procl.*Inst.*111, *in Alc.* p.68C. **-θεσία,** ἡ, *keeping of accounts, POxy.*136.33 (pl., VI A.D.); *audit, BGU*77.10 (ii A.D.), etc. II. *description, account,* Bito 44. 9. **-θέσιος,** ὁ, *accountant,* Palchos in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.94.26: **-θέσια,** τά, *account-books,* ib.1.95.17. **-θετέω,** *call to account,* Epimyth. ad Aesop.406:—Pass., Mitteis *Chr.*372 ii 3. II. *keep accounts,* Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.110.29. **-θέτης,** ου, ὁ, *auditor, BGU*77.10 (ii A.D.), al., *Cod.Just.*10.30.4, Procop.*Arc.*8, al. **-θεώ-ρητος,** ον, *to be apprehended by the intellect alone,* of the pores, Cael. Aur.*TP*3.2.19, *CP*2.16, cf. Cic.ap.Macr.*Sat.*2.3.6. **-θήρας,** ου, ὁ, *word-catcher,* Ph.1.526, al. **-ϊατρεία,** ἡ, *healing only in words,* v. λογίατρος. **-κλοπία,** ἡ, *stealing of another's words* or thoughts, *plagiarism,* attributed to Empedocles by Timae.81. **-λεσχέω,** *prate,* Eust.437.24. **-λέσχης,** ου, ὁ, *prater, AP*11.140 (Lucill.). **-μά-γειρος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *one who cooks up words,* Suid. s.v. Ἀντιφῶν. **-μᾰνέω,** *to have a passion for study,* Chio *Ep.*15.3. **-μᾰχέω,** *fight about words,* 2*Ep.Ti.*2.14. **-μᾰχία,** ἡ, *war about words, disputation,* 1*Ep.Ti.*6.4 (pl.), Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*14.10; title of Menippean satire by Varro, Nonius p.268 L., Porphyr. ad Hor.*Sat.*2.4. **-μῖμος,** ὁ, *writer* or *actor of spoken mimes,* Hegesand.13. **-μύθιον** [ῡ], τό, *fabulous legend,* Poll.2.123. **-πλάθος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *fable-maker,* e.g. Aesop, Phryn.*PS* p.86 B.

λογοποι-έω, *write, compose,* Pl.*R.*378d, *Lg.*636d; *write speeches,* Id.*Euthd.*289d. 2. *fabricate tales,* esp. of newsmongers, Th.6.38,

And.1.54, Lys.16.11, D.4.49, Thphr.*Char.*8.1; τὰς [συμφορὰς] αὐτοὶ λογοποιοῦσιν Lys.22.14; λ. κατὰ τῆς πόλεως Plb.28.2.4:—Pass., D.C. 37.35. II. Med., *settle accounts*, πρός τινας *PRyl.*136.4 (i A.D.), etc.:—Pass., *Ostr.*1179. III. Med., *make proposals*, ἰδίᾳ πρός τινα Luc.*DMeretr.*10.4. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *idle tale, piece of gossip*, Antiph.166.2. **-ία**, ἡ, *tale-telling, newsmongering*, Thphr.*Char.* 8.1. II. *tale, piece of gossip*, Nic.Dam.130.20 J. (pl.), Charito 3.2 (pl.). 2. *prayer*, Sm.*Ps.*101(102).1. III. *rendering of accounts*, *PLond.*5.1660.20 (vi A.D.). **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *like a* λογοποιός: ἡ -κὴ τέχνη, = λογογραφική, Pl.*Euthd.*289c. **-ός**, ό, *prose-writer*; esp. *historian, chronicler*, Id.*R.*392a, Isoc.5.109, 11.37; applied by Hdt. to Hecataeus, 2.143, 5.36, 125; to Hdt. himself by Arr.*An.*3.30.8. 2. *writer of fables*, Αἴσωπος ὁ λ. Hdt.2.134, cf. Plu.*Sol.*28. II. at Athens, = λογογράφος II, *professional speech-maker*, Pl.*Euthd.*289d. 2. with collat. sense of *tale-teller, newsmonger*, D.24.15, Thphr.*Char.*8.1, Plu.*Nic.*30.

λογο-πρᾱγέω, *write copiously*, Eust.1759.5. **-πράκτωρ**, ορος, ό, dub. sens. in *PBaden*26.40 (iii A.D.). **-πώλης**, ου, ό, *dealer in words*, Ph.1.526, Philostr.*VS*1.23.1.

λόγος, ό, verbal noun of λέγω (B), with senses corresponding to λέγω (B) II and III (on the various senses of the word v. Theo Sm. pp.72,73 H., *An.Ox.*4.327): common in all periods in Prose and Verse, exc. Epic, in which it is found in signf. derived from λέγω (B) III, cf. infr. VI. 1 a: I. *computation, reckoning* (cf. λέγω (B) II). 1. *account* of money handled, σανίδες εἰς ἃς τὸν λ. ἀναγράφομεν *IG*1².374.191; ἐδίδοσαν τὸν λ. ib.232.2; λ. δώσειν τῶν μετεχείρισας χρημάτων Hdt.3.142, cf. 143; οὔτε χρήματα διαχειρίσας τῆς πόλεως δίδωμι λ. αὐτῶν οὔτε ἀρχὴν ἄρξας οὐδεμίαν εὐθύνας ὑπέχω νῦν αὐτῆς Lys.24.26; λ. ἀπενεγκεῖν Arist.*Ath.*54.1; ἐν ταῖς εὐθύναις τοῦ τοιούτου λ. ὑπεχέτω Pl.*Lg.*774b; τὸν τῶν χρημάτων λ. παρὰ τούτων λαμβάνειν D.8.47; ἀδικήματα εἰς ἀργυρίου λ. ἀνήκοντα Din.1.60; συνᾶραι λόγον μετά τινος settle *accounts* with, *Ev.Matt.*18.23, etc.; δεύτεροι λ. a second *audit*, *Cod.Just.*1.4.26.1; ὁ τραπεζιτικὸς λ. banking *account*, Theo Sm.p.73 H.: metaph., οὐκ ἂν πριαίμην οὐδενὸς λ. βροτόν S.*Aj.*477. b. *public accounts*, i.e. branch of *treasury*, ἴδιος λ., in Egypt, *OGI*188.2, 189.3, 669.38; also as title of *treasurer*, ib.408.4, Str.17.1.12; ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν λ. *IPE*2.29 *A* (Panticapaeum); δημόσιος λ., = Lat. *fiscus*, *OGI*669.21 (Egypt, i A.D.), etc. (but later, = *aerarium*, *Cod.Just.*1.5.15); also Καίσαρος λ. *OGI*669.30; κυριακὸς λ. ib.18. 2. generally, *account, reckoning*, μὴ φῦναι τὸν ἅπαντα νικᾷ λ. excels the whole *account*, i.e. is best of *all*, S.*OC* 1225 (lyr.); δόντας λ. τῶν ἐποίησαν *accounting* for, i.e. paying the penalty for their doings, Hdt.8.100; λ. αἰτεῖν Pl.*Plt.*285e; λ. δοῦναι καὶ δέξασθαι Id.*Prt.*336c, al.; λαμβάνειν λ. καὶ ἐλέγχειν Id.*Men.*75d; παρασχεῖν τῶν εἰρημένων λ. Id.*R.*344d; λ. ἀπαιτεῖν D.30.15, cf. Arist. *EN*1104ª3; λ. ὑπέχειν, δοῦναι, D.19.95; λ. ἐγγράψαι Id.24.199, al.; λ. ἀποφέρειν τῇ πόλει Aeschin.3.22, cf. *Ev.Luc.*16.2, *Ep.Hebr.*13.17; τὸ παράδοξον τῶν συμβεβηκότων ὑπὸ λόγον ἄγειν Plb.15.34.2; λ. ἡ ἐπιστήμη, πολλὰ δὲ ὁ λ. the *account* is manifold, Plot.6.9.4; ἔχων λόγον τοῦ διὰ τί an *account* of the cause, Arist.*APo.*74ᵇ27; ἐς λ. τινός on *account* of, ἐς χρημάτων λ. Th.3.46, cf. Plb.5.89.6, Lxx 2*Ma.*1.14, *JRS* 18.152 (Jerash); λόγῳ c. gen., by *way* of, *Cod.Just.*3.2.5, al.; κατὰ λόγον τοῦ μεγέθους if we take into *account* his size, Arist.*HA*517ᵇ27; πρὸς ὃν ἡμῖν ὁ λ. *Ep.Hebr.*4.13, cf. D.Chr.31.123. 3. *measure, tale* (cf. infr. II. 1), θάλασσα..μετρέεται ἐς τὸν αὐτὸν λ. ὀκοῖος πρόσθεν Heraclit.31; ψυχῆς ἐστι λ. ἑαυτὸν αὔξων Id.115; ἐς τούτου (sc. γήραος) λ. οὐ πολλοί τινες ἀπικνέονται to the *point* of old age, Hdt.3.99, cf. 7.9.β′; ὁ ξύμπας λ. the full *tale*, Th.7.56, cf. *Ep.Phil.*4.15; κοινῷ λ. νομίσαντα common *measure*, Pl.*Lg.*746e; *sum, total* of expenditure, *IG*4²(1).103.151 (Epid., iv B.C.); ὁ τῆς οὐσίας λ., = Lat. *patrimonii modus*, *Cod.Just.*1.5.12.20. 4. *esteem, consideration, value* put on a person or thing (cf. infr. VI. 2 d), οὗ πλείων λ. ἢ τῶν ἄλλων who is of more *worth* than all the rest, Heraclit.39; βροτῶν λ. οὐκ ἔσχεν οὐδέν' A.*Pr.*233; οὐ σμικροῦ λ. S.*OC*1163: freq. in Hdt., Μαρδονίου λ. οὐδεὶς γίνεται 8.102; τῶν ἦν ἐλάχιστος ἀπολλυμένων λ. 4. 135, cf. E.*Fr.*94; περὶ ἐμοῦ οὐδεὶς λ. Ar.*Ra.*87; λόγου οὐδενὸς γίνεσθαι πρός τινος to be of no *account*, *repute* with.., Hdt.1.120, cf. 4.138; λόγου ποιήσασθαί τινα make one of *account*, Id.1.33; ἐλαχίστου, πλείστου λ. εἶναι, to be highly, lowly *esteemed*, Id.1.143, 3.146; but also λόγον τινὸς ποιεῖσθαι, like Lat. *rationem habere alicujus*, make *account* of, set a *value* on, Democr.187, etc.: usu. in neg. statements, οὐδένα λ. ποιήσασθαί τινος Hdt.1.4, cf. 13, Plb.21.14.9, etc.; λ. ἔχειν Hdt.1. 62,115; λ. ἴσχειν περί τινος Pl.*Ti.*87c; λ. ἔχειν περὶ τοὺς ποιητάς Lycurg.107; λ. ἔχειν τινός D.18.199, Arist.*EN*1102ᵇ32, Plu.*Phil.*18 (but also, have the *reputation* of.., v. infr. VI. 2 e); ἐν οὐδενὶ λ. ποιήσασθαί τι Hdt.3.50; ἐν οὐδενὶ λ. ἀπώλοντο without *regard*, Id.9.70; ἐν σμικρῷ λ. εἶναι Pl.*R.*550a; ὑμεῖς οὔτ' ἐν λ. οὔτ' ἐν ἀριθμῷ Orac.ap. Sch.Theoc.14.48; ἐν ἀνδρῶν λ. [εἶναι] to be *reckoned, count* as a man, Hdt.3.120; ἐν ἰδιώτεω λόγῳ καὶ ἀτίμου *reckoned* as.., Eus.Mynd.*Fr.* 59; σεμνὸς εἰς ἀρετῆς λ. καὶ δόξης D.19.142. II. *relation, correspondence, proportion*, 1. generally, ὑπερτερίης λ. *relation* (of gold to lead), Thgn.418 = 1164; πρὸς λόγον τοῦ σήματος A.*Th.*519; κατὰ λόγον προβαίνοντες τιμῶσι in inverse *ratio*, Hdt.1.134, cf. 7.36; κατὰ λ. τῆς ἀποφορῆς Id.2.109; τἄλλα κατὰ λ. in *like fashion*, Hp.*VM*16, *Prog.*17: c. gen., κατὰ λ. τῶν πρόσθεν ib.24; κατὰ λ. τῶν ἡμερῶν Ar. *Nu.*619; κατὰ λ. τῆς δυνάμεως X.*Cyr.*8.6.11; ἐλάττω ἢ κατὰ λ. Arist. *HA*508ª2, cf. *PA*671ª18; ἐκ ταύτης ἐγένετο ἐκείνη κατὰ λ. Id.*Pol.* 1257ª31; cf. εὔλογος: sts. with ὁ αὐτός added, κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν λ. τῷ τείχεϊ *in fashion* like to.., Hdt.1.186; περὶ τῶν νόσων ὁ αὐτὸς λ. *analogously*, Pl.*Tht.*158d, cf. *Prm.*136b, al.; εἰς τὸν αὐτὸν λ. *similarly*, Id.*R.*353d; κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν λ. in the same *ratio*, *IG*1².76.8; by parity of *reasoning*, Pl.*Cra.*393c, *R.*610a, al.; ἀνὰ λόγον τινός, τινί, Id.*Ti.*29c, *Alc.*2.145d; τοῦτον ἔχει τὸν λ. πρὸς..ὃν ἡ παιδεία πρὸς τὴν ἀρετήν is *related* to..as.., Procl.*in Euc.*p.20 F., al. 2. Math., *ratio, proportion* (ὁ κατ' ἀνάλογον λ., λ. τῆς ἀναλογίας, Theo Sm.p.73 H.), Pythag.2; ἰσότης λόγων Arist.*EN*1131ª31; λ. ἐστὶ δύο μεγεθῶν ἡ κατὰ πηλικότητα ποιὰ σχέσις Euc.5 *Def.*3; τῶν ἁρμονιῶν τοὺς λ. Arist.*Metaph.*985ᵇ32, cf. 1092ᵇ14; λόγοι ἀριθμῶν numerical *ratios*, Aristox.*Harm.*p.32 M.; τοὺς φθόγγους ἀναγκαῖον ἐν ἀριθμοῦ λ. λέγεσθαι πρὸς ἀλλήλους to be expressed in numerical *ratios*, Euc.*Sect.Can. Proëm.*: in Metre, *ratio* between arsis and thesis, by which the rhythm is defined, Aristox.*Harm.*p.34 M.; ἐὰν ᾖ ἰσχυροτέρα τοῦ αἰσθητηρίου ἡ κίνησις, λύεται ὁ λ. Arist.*de An.*424ª31; ἀνὰ λόγον *analogically*, Archyt.2; ἀνὰ λ. μερισθεῖσα [ἡ ψυχή] *proportionally*, Pl. *Ti.*37a; so κατὰ λ. Men.319.6; πρὸς λόγον in *proportion*, Plb.6.30.3, 9.15.3 (but πρὸς λόγον ἐπὶ στενὸν συνάγεται narrows *uniformly*, Sor. 1.9, cf. Diocl.*Fr.*171); ἐπὶ λόγον *IG*5(1).1428 (Messene). 3. Gramm., *analogy, rule*, τῷ λ. τῶν μετοχικῶν, τῆς συγκοπῆς, by the *rule* of the participles, of syncope, Choerob.*in Theod.*1.75 Gaisf., 1. 377 H.; εἰπέ μοι τὸν λ. τοῦ Αἴας Αἴαντος, τουτέστι τὸν κανόνα *An.Ox.* 4.328. III. *explanation*, 1. *plea, pretext, ground*, ἐκ τίνος λ.; A.*Ch.*515; ἐξ οὐδενὸς λ. S.*Ph.*731; ἀπὸ παντὸς λ. Id.*OC*762; χὠ λ. καλὸς προσῆν Id.*Ph.*352; σὺν ἀφανεῖ λ. Id.*OT*657 (lyr., v.l. λόγων); ἐν ἀφανεῖ λ. Antipho 5.59; ἐπὶ τοιούτῳ λ. Hdt.6.124; κατὰ τίνα λ.; on what *ground?* Pl.*R.*366b; οὐδὲ πρὸς ἕνα λ. to no *purpose*, Id.*Prt.* 343d; ἐπὶ τίνι λ.; for what *reason?* X.*HG*2.2.19; τὸν λ. τοῦτον this *ground* of complaint, Aeschin.3.228; τίνι δικαίῳ λ.; what just *cause* is there? Pl.*Grg.*512c; τίνι λ.; on what *account? Act.Ap.*10.29; κατὰ λόγον ἂν ἠνεσχόμην ὑμῶν *reason* would that.., ib.18.14; λ. ἔχειν, with personal subject, εἶχον ἄν τινα λ. I (i.e. my conduct) would have admitted of an *explanation*, Pl.*Ap.*31b; τὸν ὀρθὸν λ. the true *explanation*, ib.34b. b. *plea, case*, in Law or argument (cf. VIII. 1), τὸν ἥττω λ. κρείττω ποιεῖν to make the weaker *case* prevail, ib.18b, al., Arist.*Rh.*1402ª24, cf. Ar.*Nu.*1042 (pl.); personified, ib.886, al.; ἀμύνεις τῷ τῆς ἡδονῆς λ. Pl.*Phlb.*38a; ἀνοίσειν τοὺς λ. αὐτῶν πρὸς τὸν θεόν Lxx*Ex.*18.19; ἔχειν λ. πρός τινα to have a *case, ground of action* against.., *Act.Ap.*19.38. 2. *statement of a theory, argument*, οὐκ ἐμεῦ ἀλλὰ τοῦ λ. ἀκούσαντας prob. in Heraclit.50; λόγον ἠδὲ νόημα ἀμφὶς ἀληθείης *discourse* and reflection on reality, Parm.8.50; δηλοῖ οὗτος ὁ λ. ὅτι.. Democr.7; οὐκ ἔχει λόγον it is not *arguable*, i.e. *reasonable*, S.*El.*466, Pl.*Phd.*62d, etc.; ἔχει λ. D.44.32; οὐδεὶς αὐτὰ καταβαλεῖ λ. E.*Ba.*202; δίκασον..τὸν λ. ἀκούσας Pl.*Lg.*696b; personified, φησὶ οὗτος ὁ λ. ib.714d, cf. *Sph.*238b, *Phlb.*50a; ὡς ὁ λ. (sc. λέγει) Arist.*EN*1115ᵇ12; ὡς ὁ λ. ὁ ὀρθὸς λέγει ib.1138ᵇ20, cf. 29; ὁ λ. θέλει προσβιβάζειν Phld.*Rh.*1.41, cf. 1.19 S.; οὐ γὰρ ἂν ἀκούσειε λόγου ἀποτρέποντος Arist.*EN*1179ᵇ27; λ. καθαίρων Aristo*Stoic.*1.88; λόγου τυγχάνειν to be *explained*, Phld.*Mus.*p.77 K.; ὁ τὸν λ. μου ἀκούων my *teaching*, *Ev.Jo.*5.24; ὁ προφητικὸς λ., collect., of *VT* prophecy, 2*Ep. Pet.*1.19: pl., ὁκόσων λόγους ἤκουσα Heraclit.108; οὐκ ἐπίθετο τοῖς ἐμοῖς λ. Ar.*Nu.*73; of *arguments* leading to a conclusion (ὁ λ.), Pl. *Cri.*46b; τὰ Ἀναξαγόρου βιβλία γέμει τούτων τῶν λ. Id.*Ap.*26d; λ. ἀπὸ τῶν ἀρχῶν, ἐπὶ τὰς ἀρχάς, Arist.*EN*1095ª31; συλλογισμός ἐστι λ. ἐν ᾧ τεθέντων τινῶν κτλ. Id.*APr.*24ᵇ18; λ. ἀντίτυπός τε καὶ ἄπορος, of a self-contradictory *theory*, Plot.6.8.7. b. ὁ περὶ θεῶν λ., title of a *discourse* by Protagoras, D.L.9.54; ὁ Ἀχιλλεὺς λ., name of an *argument*, ib.23; ὁ αὐξόμενος λ. Plu.2.559b; καταβάλλοντες (sc. λόγοι), title of work by Protagoras, S.E.*M.*7.60; λ. σοφιστικοί Arist.*SE* 165ª34, al.; οἱ μαθηματικοὶ λ. Id.*Rh.*1417ª19, etc.; οἱ ἐξωτερικοὶ λ., current outside the Lyceum, Id.*Ph.*217ᵇ31, al.; Δισσοὶ λ., title of a philosophical treatise (= *Dialex.*); Λ. καὶ Λογίνα, name of play of Epicharmus, *quibble, argument*, personified, Ath.8.338d. c. in Logic, *proposition*, whether as premiss or conclusion, πρότασίς ἐστι λ. καταφατικὸς ἢ ἀποφατικός τινος κατά τινος Arist.*APr.*24ª 16. d. *rule, principle, law*, as embodying the result of λογισμός, Pi.*O.*2.22, *P.*1.35, *N.*4.31; πείθεσθαι τῷ λ. ὃς ἄν μοι λογιζομένῳ βέλτιστος φαίνηται Pl.*Cri.*46b, cf. c; ἡδονὰς τοῖς ὀρθοῖς λ. ἑπομένας obeying right *principles*, Id.*Lg.*696c; προαιρέσεως [ἀρχὴ] ὄρεξις καὶ λ. ὁ ἕνεκά τινος *principle* directed to an end, Arist.*EN*1139ª32; of the final cause, ἀρχὴ ὁ λ. ἔν τε τοῖς κατὰ τέχνην καὶ ἐν τοῖς φύσει συνεστηκόσιν Id.*PA*639ᵇ15; ἀποδιδόασι τοὺς λ. καὶ τὰς αἰτίας οὗ ποιοῦσι ἑκάστου ib.18; [τέχνη] ἕξις μετὰ λ. ἀληθοῦς ποιητική Id.*EN*1140ª10; ὀρθὸς λ. true *principle*, right *rule*, ib.1144ᵇ27, 1147ᵇ3, al.; κατὰ λόγον by *rule*, consistently, ὁ κατὰ λ. ζῶν Pl.*Lg.*689d, cf. *Ti.*89d; τὸ κατὰ λ. ζῆν, opp. κατὰ πάθος, Arist.*EN*1169ª5; κατὰ λ. προχωρεῖν according to *plan*, Plb.1.20.3. 3. *law, rule* of conduct, ᾧ μάλιστα διηνεκῶς ὁμιλοῦσι λόγῳ Heraclit.72; πολλοὶ λόγον μὴ μαθόντες ζῶσι κατὰ λόγον Democr.53; δεῖ ὑπάρχειν τὸν λ. τὸν καθόλου τοῖς ἄρχουσιν universal *principle*, Arist.*Pol.*1286ª17; ὁ νόμος..λ. ὢν ἀπό τινος φρονήσεως καὶ νοῦ Id.*EN*1180ª21; ὁ νόμος..ἔμψυχος ὢν ἑαυτῷ λ. *conscience*, Plu. 2.780c; τὸν λ. πρόχειρον ἔχειν *precept*, Phld.*Piet.*30, cf. 102; ὁ προστακτικὸς τῶν ποιητέων ἢ μὴ λ. κοινός M.Ant.4.4. 4. *thesis, hypothesis*, provisional *ground*, ὡς ἂν εἰ λέγοι λόγον maintain a *thesis*, Pl. *Prt.*344b; ὑποθέμενος ἑκάστοτε λ. provisionally assuming a *proposition*, Id.*Phd.*100a; τὸν τῆς ὁμοιότητος λ. *hypothesis* of equivalence, Arist.*Cael.*296ª20. 5. *reason, ground*, πάντων γινομένων κατὰ τὸν λ. τόνδε Heraclit.1; οὕτω βαθὺν λ. ἔχει Id.45; ἐκ λόγου, opp. μάτην, Leucipp.2; μέγιστον σημεῖον οὗτος ὁ λ. Meliss.8; [ἐμπειρία] οὐκ ἔχει λ. οὐδένα ὧν προσφέρει has no *grounds* for.., Pl.*Grg.*465a; μετὰ λόγου

τε καὶ ἐπιστήμης θείας Id.*Sph.*265c; ἡ μετὰ λόγου ἀληθὴς δόξα (= ἐπιστήμη) Id.*Tht.*201c; λόγον ζητοῦσιν ὧν οὐκ ἔστι λ. *proof*, Arist.*Metaph.*1011ª12; οἱ ἁπάντων ζητοῦντες λ. ἀναιροῦσι λ. Thphr.*Metaph.* 26. **6.** *formula* (wider than *definition*, but freq. equivalent thereto), *term* expressing *reason*, λ. τῆς πολιτείας Pl.*R.*497c; ψυχῆς οὐσία τε καὶ λ. essential *definition*, Id.*Phdr.*245e; ὁ τοῦ δικαίου λ. Id.*R.*343a; τὸν λ. τῆς οὐσίας ib.534b, cf. *Phd.*78d; τὰς πολλὰς ἐπιστήμας ἑνὶ λ. προσειπεῖν Id.*Tht.*148d; ὁ τῆς οἰκοδομήσεως λ. ἔχει τὸν τῆς οἰκίας Arist.*PA*646ᵇ3; τεθείη ἂν ἴδιον ὄνομα καθ' ἕκαστον τῶν λ. Id.*Metaph.*1006ᵇ5, cf. 1035ᵇ4; πᾶς ὁρισμὸς λ. τίς ἐστι Id.*Top.*102ª5; ἐπὶ τῶν σχημάτων λ. κοινός generic *definition*, Id.*de An.*414ᵇ23; ἀκριβέστατος λ. specific *definition*, Id.*Pol.*1276ᵇ24; πηγῆς λ. ἔχον Ph.2.477; τὸ ᾧὸν οὔτε ἀρχῆς ἔχει λ. fulfils the *function* of.., Plu.2.637d; λ. τῆς μίξεως *formula*, i.e. *ratio* (cf. supr. II) of combination, Arist.*PA*642ª22, cf. *Metaph.*993ª17. **7.** *reason*, *law* exhibited in the world-process, κατὰ λόγον *by law*, κόσμῳ πάντα καὶ κατὰ λ. ἔχοντα Pl.*R.*500c; κατ τὸν ⟨αὐτὸν αὖ⟩ λ. by the same *law*, Epich.170.18; ψυχῆς τὸ πᾶν τόδε διοικούσης κατὰ λ. Plot.2.3.13; esp. in Stoic Philos., the divine *order*, τὸν τοῦ παντὸς λ. ὃν ἔνιοι εἱμαρμένην καλοῦσιν Zeno*Stoic.*1.24; τὸ ποιοῦν τὸν ἐν [τῇ ὕλῃ] λ. τὸν θεόν ibid., cf. 42; ὁ τοῦ κόσμου λ. Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.264; λόγος, = φύσει νόμος, *Stoic.*2.169; κατὰ τὸν κοινὸν θεοῖς καὶ ἀνθρώποις λ. M.Ant.7.53; ὁ ὀρθὸς λ. διὰ πάντων ἐρχόμενος Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.4: so in Plot., τὴν φύσιν εἶναι λόγον, ὃς ποιεῖ λ. ἄλλον γέννημα αὑτοῦ 3.8.2. b. σπερματικὸς λ. generative *principle* in organisms, ὁ θεὸς σπ. λ. τοῦ κόσμου Zeno*Stoic.*1.28: usu. in pl., *Stoic.* 2.205,314, al.; γίνεται τὰ ἐν τῷ παντὶ οὐ κατὰ σπερματικούς, ἀλλὰ κατὰ λ. περιληπτικούς Plot.3.1.7, cf. 4.4.39: so without σπερματικός, ὥσπερ τινὲς λ. τῶν μερῶν Cleanth.*Stoic.*1.111; οἱ λ. τῶν ὅλων Ph.1.9. c. in Neo-Platonic Philos., of regulative and formative *forces*, derived from the intelligible and operative in the sensible universe, ὄντων μειζόνων λ. καὶ θεωρούντων αὐτοὺς ἐγὼ γεγέννημαι Plot.3.8.4; οἱ ἐν σπέρματι λ. πλάττουσι..τὰ ζῷα οἷον μικρούς τινας κόσμους Id.4.3.10, cf. 3.2.16, 3.5.7; opp. ὅρος, Id.6.7.4; ἀφανεῖς λ. τῆς φύσεως Procl.*in R.*1.18K.; τεχνικοὶ λ. ib.142K., al. **IV.** inward *debate* of the soul (cf. λ. ὃν αὐτὴ πρὸς αὑτὴν ἡ ψυχὴ διεξέρχεται Pl.*Tht.*189e (διάλογος in *Sph.*263e); ὁ ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ, ὁ ἔσω λ. (opp. ὁ ἔξω λ.), Arist.*APo.*76ᵇ25, 27; ὁ ἐνδιάθετος, opp. ὁ προφορικὸς λ., *Stoic.*2.43, Ph.2.154), **1.** *thinking*, *reasoning*, τοῦ λ. ἐόντος ξυνοῦ, opp. ἰδία φρόνησις, Heraclit. 2; κρῖναι δὲ λόγῳ..ἔλεγχον test by *reflection*, Parm.1.36; *reflection*, *deliberation* (cf. VI. 3), ἐδίδου λόγον ἑωυτῷ περὶ τῆς ὄψιος Hdt.1.209, cf. 34, S.*OT*583, D.45.7; μὴ εἰδέναι..μήτε λόγῳ μήτε ἔργῳ neither by *reasoning* nor by experience, Anaxag.7; ἃ δὴ λόγῳ μὲν καὶ διανοίᾳ ληπτά, ὄψει δ' οὔ Pl.*R.*529d, cf. *Prm.*135e; ὁ λ. ἢ ἡ αἴσθησις Arist.*EN* 1149ª35, al.; αὐτῷ μόνον τῷ λ. πιστεύειν (opp. αἰσθήσεις), of Parmenides and his school, Aristocl.ap.Eus.*PE*14.17: hence λόγῳ or τῷ λ. in *idea*, in *thought*, τῷ λ. τέμνειν Pl.*R.*525e; τῷ λ. δύο ἐστίν, ἀχώριστα πεφυκότα two in *idea*, though indistinguishable in fact, Arist. *EN*1102ª30, cf. *GC*320ᵇ14, al.; λόγῳ θεωρητά *mentally* conceived, opp. sensibly perceived, *Placit.*1.3.5, cf. Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1055.20; τοὺς λ. θεωρητοὺς χρόνους Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.19U.; διὰ λόγου θ. χ. ib.p.10 U.; λόγῳ καταληπτός Phld.*Po.*5.20, etc.; ὁ λ. οὕτω αἱρέει *analogy* proves, Hdt.2.33; ὁ λ. or λ. αἱρέει *reasoning* convinces, Id.3.45, 6. 124, cf. Pl.*Cri.*48c (but, our *argument* shows, *Lg.*663d): also c. acc. pers., χρῆται ὅ τι μιν λ. αἱρέει as the *whim* took him, Hdt.1.132; ἢν μὴ ἡμέας λ. αἱρῇ unless we *see fit*, Id.4.127, cf. Pl.*R.*607b; later ὁ αἱρῶν λ. ordaining *reason*, Zeno*Stoic.*1.50, M.Ant.2.5, cf. 4.24, Arr.*Epict.* 2.2.20, etc.: coupled or contrasted with other functions, καθ' ὕπνον ἐπειδὴ λόγου καὶ φρονήσεως οὐ μετεῖχε since *reason* and understanding are in abeyance, Pl.*Ti.*71d; μετὰ λόγου τε καὶ ἐπιστήμης, opp. αἰτία αὐτομάτη, of Nature's processes of production, Id.*Sph.*265c; τὸ μὲν δὴ νοήσει μετὰ λόγου περιληπτόν embraced by thought with *reflection*, opp. μετ' αἰσθήσεως ἀλόγου, Id.*Ti.*28a; τὸ μὲν ἀεὶ μετ' ἀληθοῦς λ., opp. τὸ δὲ ἄλογον, ib.51e, cf. 70d, al.; λ. ἔχων ἑπόμενον τῷ νοεῖν Id.*Phlb.* 62a; ἐπιστήμη ἐνοῦσα καὶ ὀρθὸς λ. scientific knowledge and right *process of thought*, Id.*Phd.*73a; πᾶς λ. καὶ πᾶσα ἐπιστήμη τῶν καθόλου Arist.*Metaph.*1059ᵇ26; τὸ λόγον ἔχον Id.*EN*1102ᵇ15, 1138ᵇ9, al.: in sg. and pl., contrasted by Pl. and Arist. as *theory*, *abstract reasoning* with outward experience, sts. with depreciatory emphasis on the former, εἰς τοὺς λ. καταφυγόντα Pl.*Phd.*99e; τὸν ἐν λόγοις σκοπούμενον τὰ ὄντα, opp. τὸν ἐν ἔργοις (realities), ib.100a; τῇ αἰσθήσει μᾶλλον τῶν λ. πιστευτέον Arist.*GA*760ᵇ31; γνωριμώτερα κατὰ τὸν λ., opp. κατὰ τὴν αἴσθησιν, Id.*Ph.*189ª4; ἐκ τῶν λ. δῆλον, opp. ἐκ τῆς ἐπαγωγῆς, Id.*Mete.*378ᵇ20; ἡ τῶν λ. πίστις, opp. ἐκ τῶν ἔργων φανερόν, Id.*Pol.*1326ª29; ἡ πίστις οὐ μόνον ἐπὶ τῆς αἰσθήσεως ἀλλὰ καὶ ἐπὶ τοῦ λ. Id.*Ph.*262ª19; μαρτυρεῖ τὰ γιγνόμενα τοῖς λ. Id.*Pol.*1334ª6; ὁ μὲν λ. τοῦ καθόλου, ἡ δὲ αἴσθησις τοῦ κατὰ μέρος *explanation*, opp. perception, Id.*Ph.*189ª7; ἔσονται τοῖς λ. αἱ πράξεις ἀκόλουθοι *theory*, opp. practice, Epicur.*Sent.*25; in Logic, of *discursive reasoning*, opp. intuition, Arist.*EN*1142ª26, 1143ᵇ1; *reasoning* in general, ib.1149ª 26; πᾶς λ. καὶ πᾶσα ἀπόδειξις all *reasoning* and demonstration, Id. *Metaph.*1063ᵇ10; λ. καὶ φρόνησιν Phld.*Mus.*p.105K.; ὁ λ. ἢ λογισμός ibid.; τὸ ἰδεῖν οὐκέτι λ., ἀλλὰ μεῖζον λόγου καὶ πρὸ λόγου, of mystical vision, opp. *reasoning*, Plot.6.9.10.—Phrases, κατὰ λ. τὸν εἰκότα by probable *reasoning*, Pl.*Ti.*30b; οὔκουν τόν γ' εἰκότα λ. ἂν ἔχοι Id. *Lg.*647d; παρὰ λόγον, opp. κατὰ λ., Arist.*Rh.Al.*1429ª29, cf. *EN* 1167ᵇ19; cf. παράλογος (but παρὰ λ. *unexpectedly*, E.*Ba.*940). **2.** *reason* as a faculty, ὁ λ. ἀνθρώπους κυβερνᾷ [Epich.]256; [θυμοειδὲς] τοῦ λ. κατήκοον Pl.*Ti.*70a; [θυμὸς] ὑπὸ τοῦ λ. ἀνακληθείς Id.*R.*440d; σύμμαχον τῷ λ. τὸν θυμόν ib.b; πειθαρχεῖ τῷ λ. τὸ τοῦ ἐγκρατοῦς Arist. *EN*1102ᵇ26; ἄλλο τι παρὰ τὸν λ. πεφυκός, ὃ μάχεται τῷ λ. ib.17; ἐναντίωσις λόγου πρὸς ἐπιθυμίας Plot.4.7.13(8); οὐ θυμός, οὐκ ἐπιθυμία, οὐδὲ λ. οὐδέ τις νόησις Id.6.9.11: freq. in Stoic Philos. of human *Reason*, opp. φαντασία, Zeno*Stoic.*1.39; opp. φύσις, *Stoic.*2.206; οὐ σοφία οὐδὲ λ. ἐστὶν ἐν [τοῖς ζῴοις] ibid.; τοῖς ἀλόγοις ζῴοις ὡς λ. ἔχων λ. μὴ ἔχουσι χρῶ M.Ant.6.23; ὁ λ. κοινὸν πρὸς τοὺς θεούς Arr.*Epict.* 1.3.3; οἷον [εἰκὼν] λ. ὁ ἐν προφορᾷ λόγου τοῦ ἐν ψυχῇ, οὕτω καὶ αὐτὴ λ. νοῦ Plot.5.1.3; τὸ τὸν λ. σχεῖν τὴν οἰκείαν ἀρετήν (sc. εὐδαιμονίαν) Procl.*in Ti.*3.334D.; also of the *reason* which pervades the universe, θεῖος λ. [Epich.]257; τὸν θεῖον λ. καθ' Ἡράκλειτον δι' ἀναπνοῆς σπάσαντες νοεροὶ γινόμεθα S.E.*M.*7.129 (cf. infr. x). b. *creative reason*, ἀδύνατον ἦν λόγον μὴ οὐκ ἐπὶ πάντα ἐλθεῖν Plot.3.2.14; ἀρχὴ οὖν λ. καὶ πάντα λ. καὶ τὰ γινόμενα κατ' αὐτόν Id.3.2.15; οἱ λ. πάντες ψυχαί Id.3.2.18. **V.** *continuous statement*, *narrative* (whether fact or fiction), *oration*, etc. (cf. λέγω (B) II. 2), **1.** *fable*, Hdt.1.141; Αἰσώπου λόγοι Pl.*Phd.*60d, cf. Arist.*Rh.*1393ᵇ8; ὁ τοῦ κυνὸς λ. X.*Mem.* 2.7.13. **2.** *legend*, ἱρὸς λ. Hdt.2.62, cf. 47, Pi.*P.*3.80 (pl.); συνθέντες λ. E.*Ba.*297; λ. θεῖος Pl.*Phd.*85d; ἱεροὶ λ., of Orphic *rhapsodies*, Suid. s.v.'Ορφεύς. **3.** *tale*, *story*, ἄλλον ἔπειμι λ. Xenoph. 7.1, cf. Th.1.97, etc.; συνθέτους λ. A.*Pr.*686; σπουδὴν λόγου urgent *tidings*, E.*Ba.*663; ἄλλος λ. 'another *story*', Pl.*Ap.*34e; ὁμολογούμενος ὁ λ. ἐστίν the *story* is consistent, Isoc.3.27: pl., *histories*, ἐν τοῖσι Ἀσσυρίοισι λ. Hdt.1.184, cf. 106, 2.99; so in sg., *a historical work*, Id.2.123, 6.19, 7.152: also in sg., one *section* of such a work (like later βίβλος), Id.2.38, 6.39, cf. VI. 3d; so in pl., ἐν τοῖσι Λιβυκοῖσι λ. Id.2.161, cf. 1.75, 5.22, 7.93, 213; ἐν τῷ πρώτῳ τῶν λ. Id.5.36; ὁ πρῶτος λ., of St. Luke's gospel, *Act.Ap.*1.1: in Pl., opp. μῦθος, as *history* to legend, *Ti.*26e; ποιεῖν μύθους ἀλλ' οὐ λόγους *Phd.*61b, cf. *Grg.*523a (but μῦθον λέγειν, opp. λόγῳ (*argument*) διεξελθεῖν *Prt.* 320c, cf. 324d); περὶ λόγων καὶ μύθων Arist.*Pol.*1336ª30; ὁ λ...μῦθός ἐστι Ael.*NA*4.34. **4.** *speech*, delivered in court, assembly, etc., χρήσομαι τῇ τοῦ λ. τάξει ταύτῃ Aeschin.3.57, cf. Arist.*Rh.*1358ª38; δικανικοὶ λ. Id.*EN*1181ª4; τρία γένη τῶν λ. τῶν ῥητορικῶν, συμβουλευτικόν, δικανικόν, ἐπιδεικτικόν Id.*Rh.*1358ᵇ7; τῷ γράψαντι τὸν λ. Thphr. *Char.*17.8, cf. λογογράφος II; ἐπιτάφιος λ. funeral *oration*, Pl.*Mx.*236b; esp. of the *body of a speech*, opp. ἐπίλογος, Arist.*Rh.*1420ᵇ3; opp. προοίμιον, ib.1415ª12; *body of a law*, opp. proem, Pl.*Lg.*723b; *spoken*, opp. written *word*, τὸν τοῦ εἰδότος λ. ζῶντα καὶ ἔμψυχον οὗ ὁ γεγραμμένος εἴδωλόν τι Id.*Phdr.*276a; ὁ ἐκ τοῦ βιβλίου ῥηθεὶς [λ.] *speech* read from a roll, ib.243c; published *speech*, D.C.40.54; rarely of the *speeches* in Tragedy (ῥήσεις), Arist.*Po.*1450ᵇ6,9. **VI.** *verbal expression* or *utterance* (cf. λέγω (B) III), rarely a single *word*, v. infr. b, never in Gramm. signf. of vocable (ἔπος, λέξις, ὄνομα, ῥῆμα), usu. of a *phrase*, cf. IX. 3 (the only sense found in Ep.). a. pl., without Art., *talk*, τὸν ἕτερπε λόγοις Il.15.393; αἱμύλιοι λ. Od.1.56, *h.Merc.* 317, Hes.*Th.*890, *Op.*78, 789, Thgn.704, A.R.3.1141; ψευδεῖς Λ., personified, Hes.*Th.*229; ἀφροδίσιοι λ. Semon.7.91; ἀγανοῖσι λ. Pi.*P.* 4.101; ὄψον δὲ λ. φθονεροῖσιν *tales*, Id.*N.*8.21; σμικροὶ λ. brief *words*, S.*Aj.*1268 (s.v.l.), *El.*415; δόκησις ἀγνὼς λόγων bred of *talk*, Id.*OT* 681 (lyr.): also in sg., λέγ' εἴ σοι τῷ λ. τις ἡδονή speak if thou delightest in *talking*, Id.*El.*891. b. sg., *expression*, *phrase*, πρὶν εἰπεῖν ἐσθλὸν ἢ κακὸν λ. Id.*Ant.*1245, cf. E.*Hipp.*514; μυρίας ὡς εἰπεῖν λόγῳ Hdt.2.37; μακρὸς λ. *rigmarole*, Simon.189, Arist.*Metaph.*1091ª8; λ. ἠρέμα λεχθεὶς διέθηκε τὸ πόρρω a whispered *message*, Plot.4.9.3; ἑνὶ λόγῳ to sum up, in brief *phrase*, Pl.*Phdr.*241e, *Phd.*65d; *concisely*, Arist. *EN*1103ᵇ21 (but also, = ἁπλῶς, περὶ πάντων ἑνὶ λ. Id.*GC*325ª1): pl., λ. θελκτήριοι magic *words*, E.*Hipp.*478; rarely of single words, λ. εὐσύνθετος οἷον τὸ "χρονοτριβεῖν" Arist.*Rh.*1406ª36; οὐκ ἀπεκρίθη αὐτῇ λ. answered her not a *word*, *Ev.Matt.*15.23. c. coupled or contrasted with words expressed or understood signifying act, fact, truth, etc., mostly in a depreciatory sense, λ. ἔργου σκιή Democr. 145; ὥσπερ μικρὸν παῖδα λόγοις μ' ἀπατᾷς Thgn.254; λόγῳ, opp. ἔργῳ, Democr.82, etc.; νηπίοισι οὐ λ. ἀλλὰ ξυμφορὴ διδάσκαλος Id.76; ἔργῳ κοὐ λόγῳ τεκμαίρομαι A.*Pr.*338, cf. S.*El.*59, *OC*782; λόγῳ μὲν λέγουσι..ἔργῳ δὲ οὐκ ἀποδεικνῦσι Hdt.4.8; οὐ λόγων, φασίν, ἡ ἀγορὴ δεῖται, χαλκῶν δέ Herod.7.49; οὔτε λ. οὔτε ἔργῳ Lys.9.14; λόγοις, opp. ψήφῳ, Aeschin.2.33; opp. νόῳ, Hdt.2.100; οὐ λόγῳ μαθών E.*Heracl.*5; ἐκ λόγων, κούφου πράγματος Pl.*Lg.*935a; λόγοισι εἰς τὸ πιθανὸν περιπεπεμμένα ib.886e, cf. Luc.*Anach.*19; ἵνα μὴ λ. οἴησθε εἶναι, ἀλλ' εἰδῆτε τὴν ἀλήθειαν Lycurg.23, cf. D.30.34; opp. πρᾶγμα, Arist.*Top.*146ª4; opp. βία, Id.*EN*1179ᵇ29, cf. 1180ª5; opp. ὄντα, Pl.*Phd.*100a; opp. γνῶσις, 2*Ep.Cor.*11.6; λόγῳ in *pretence*, Hdt.1.205, Pl.*R.*361b, 376d, *Ti.*27a, al.; λόγου ἕνεκα merely as a matter of *words*, ἄλλως ἕνεκα λ. ἐλέγετο Id.*Cri.*46d; λόγου χάριν, opp. ὡς ἀληθῶς, Arist.*Pol.*1280ᵇ8; but also, *let us say*, *for instance*, Id.*EN*1144ª33, Plb.10.46.4, Phld. *Sign.*29, M.Ant.4.32; λόγου ἕνεκα *let us suppose*, Pl.*Tht.*191c; ἕως λόγου, μέχρι λ., = Lat. *verbo tenus*, Plb.10.24.7, Epict.*Ench.*16: sts. without depreciatory force, the antithesis or parallelism being verbal (cf. 'word and deed'), λόγῳ τε καὶ σθένει S.*OC*68; ἔν τε ἔργῳ καὶ λ. Pl.*R.*382e, cf. D.S.13.101, *Ev.Luc.*24.19, *Act.Ap.*7.22, Paus.2.16.2; ὅσα μὲν λόγῳ εἶπον, opp. τὰ ἔργα τῶν πραχθέντων, Th. 1.22. **2.** *common talk*, *report*, *tradition*, ὡς λ. ἐν θνητοῖσιν ἔην Batr. 8; λ. ἐκ πατέρων Alc.71; οὐκ ἔστ' ἔτυμος λ. οὗτος Stesich.32; διξὸς λέγεται λ. Hdt.3.32; λ. ὑπ' Αἰγυπτίων λεγόμενος Id.2.47; νέον [λ.] *tidings*, S.*Ant.*1289 (lyr.); τὰ μὲν αὐτοὶ ὥρῶμεν, τὰ δὲ λόγοισι ἐπυνθανόμεθα by *hearsay*, Hdt.2.148: also in pl., ἐν γράμμασιν λόγοι κείμενοι *traditions*, Pl.*Lg.*886b. b. *rumour*, ἐπὶ παντὶ λ. ἐπτοῆσθαι Heraclit. 87; αὐδάεις λ. voice of *rumour*, B.14.44; περὶ θεῶν διῆλθεν ὁ λ. ὅτι.. Th.6.46; λ. παρεῖχεν ὡς.. Plb.3.89.3; ἐξῆλθεν ὁ λ. οὗτος εἴς τινας

ὅτι.. *Ev.Jo.*21.23, cf. *Act.Ap.*11.22; *fiction*, *Ev.Matt.*28.15. c. *mention, notice, description*, οὐκ ἔστι λόγου ἄξιον οὐδέν worth *mentioning*, Hdt.4.28, cf. Plb.1.24.8, etc.; ἔργα λόγου μέζω beyond *expression*, Hdt.2.35; κρεῖσσον λόγου τὸ εἶδος τῆς νόσου beyond *description*, Th. 2.50; μείζω ἔργα ἢ ὡς τῷ λ. τις ἂν εἴποι D.6.11. d. the *talk* one occasions, *repute*, mostly in good sense, *good report, praise, honour* (cf. supr. I.4), πολλὰ φέρειν εἴωθε λ.. .πταίσματα Thgn.1221; λ. ἐσλὸν ἀκοῦσαι Pi.*I.*5(4).13; πλέονα.. λ. Ὀδυσσέος ἢ πάθαν Id.*N.*7.21; ἵνα λ. σε ἔχῃ πρὸς ἀνθρώπων ἀγαθός Hdt.7.5, cf. 9.78; Τροίαν.. ἧς ἀπανταχοῦ λ. whose *fame, story* fills the world, E.*IT*517; οὐκ ἂν ἦν λ. σέθεν Id. *Med.*541: less freq. in bad sense, *evil report*, λ. κακόθρους, κακός, S. *Aj.*138 (anap.), E.*Heracl.*165: pl., λόγους ψιθύρους πλάσσων *slanders*, S.*Aj.*148 (anap.). e. λ. ἐστί, ἔχει, κατέχει, the *story* goes, c. acc. et inf., ἔστ. τις λ. τὰν Ἀρετὰν ναίειν Simon.58.1, cf. S.*El.*417; λ. μὲν ἔστ' ἀρχαῖος ὡς.. Id.*Tr.*1; λ. alone, E.*Heracl.*35; ὡς λ. A.*Supp.*230, Pl. *Phlb.*65c, etc.; λ. ἐστί Hdt.7.129, 9.26, al.; λ. αἰὲν ἔχει S.*OC*1573 (lyr.); ὅσον ὁ λ. κατέχει *tradition* prevails, Th.1.10: also with a personal subject in the reverse construction, Κλεισθένης λ. ἔχει τὴν Πυθίην ἀναπεῖσαι has the *credit* of.., Hdt.5.66, cf. Pl.*Epin.*987b, 988b; λ. ἔχοντα σοφίας *Ep.Col.*2.23, v. supr. I.4. 3. *discussion, debate, deliberation*, πολλὸς ἦν ἐν τοῖσι λ. Hdt.8.59; συνελέχθησαν οἱ Μῆδοι ἐς τὠυτὸ καὶ ἐδίδοσαν σφίσι λόγον, λέγοντες περὶ τῶν κατηκόντων Id.1.97; οἱ Πελασγοὶ ἑωυτοῖσι λόγους ἐδίδοσαν Id.6.138; πολέμῳ μᾶλλον ἢ λόγοισι τὰ ἐγκλήματα διαλύεσθαι Th.1.140; οἱ περὶ τῆς εἰρήνης λ. Aeschin.2.74; τοῖς ἔξωθεν λ. πεπλήρωκε τὸν λ. [Plato] has filled his dialogue with extraneous *discussions*, Arist.*Pol.*1264^{b}39; τὸ μῆκος τῶν λ. D.Chr.7.131; μεταβαίνων ὁ λ. εἰς ταὐτὸν ἀφῖκται our *debate*, Arist.*EN*1097^{a}24; ὁ παρὼν λ. ib.1104^{a}11; θεῶν ὧν νῦν ὁ λ. ἐστί *discussion*, Pl.*Ap.*26b, cf. *Tht.* 184a, M.Ant.8.32; τῷ λ. διελθεῖν, διϊέναι, Pl.*Prt.*329c, *Grg.*506a, etc.; τὸν λ. διεξελθεῖν conduct the *debate*, Id.*Lg.*893a; ξυνελθεῖν ἐς λόγον *confer*, Ar.*Eq.*1300: freq. in pl., ἐς λόγους συνελθόντες *parley*, Hdt. 1.82; ἐς λ. ἐλθεῖν τινι have *speech* with, ib.86; ἐς λ. ἀπικέσθαι τινί Id. 2.32; διὰ λόγων ἰέναι E.*Tr.*916; ἐμαυτῇ διὰ λ. ἀφικόμην Id.*Med.*872; ἐς λ. ἄγειν τινά X.*HG*4.1.2; κοινωνεῖν λόγων καὶ διανοίας Arist.*EN* 1170^{b}12. b. *right of discussion* or *speech*, ἢ 'πὶ τῷ πλήθει λ.; S.*OC* 66; λ. αἰτήσασθαι ask *leave to speak*, Th.3.53; λ. διδόναι X.*HG*5.2. 20; οὐ προυτέθη σφίσιν λ. κατὰ τὸν νόμον ib.1.7.5; λόγου τυχεῖν D.18. 13, cf. Arist.*EN*1095^{b}21, Plb.18.52.1; οἱ λόγου τοὺς δούλους ἀποστεροῦντες Arist.*Pol.*1260^{b}5; δοῦλος πέφυκας, οὐ μέτεστί σοι λόγου *Trag. Adesp.*304; διδόντας λ. καὶ δεχομένους ἐν τῷ μέρει Luc.*Pisc.*8: hence, *time allowed for a speech*, ἐν τῷ ἐμῷ λ. And.1.26, al.; ἐν τῷ ἑαυτοῦ λ. Pl.*Ap.*34a; οὐκ ἐλάττω λ. ἀνήλωκε D.18.9. c. *dialogue*, as a form of philosophical *debate*, ἵνα μὴ μαχώμεθα ἐν τοῖς λ. ἐγώ τε καὶ σύ Pl. *Cra.*430d; πρὸς ἀλλήλους τοὺς λ. ποιεῖσθαι Id.*Prt.*348a: hence, *dialogue* as a form of literature, οἱ Σωκρατικοὶ λ. Arist.*Po.*1447^{b}11, *Rh.* 1417^{a}20; cf. διάλογος. d. *section, division* of a dialogue or treatise (cf. v. 3), ὁ πρῶτος λ. Pl.*Prm.*127d; ὁ πρόσθεν, ὁ παρελθὼν λ., Id. *Phlb.*18e, 19b; ἐν τοῖς πρώτοις λ. Arist.*PA*682^{a}3; ἐν τοῖς περὶ κινήσεως λ. in the *discussion* of motion (i.e. *Ph.*bk.8), Id.*GC*318^{a}4; ἐν τῷ περὶ ἐπαίνου λ. Phld.*Rh.*1.219; *branch, department, division* of a system of philosophy, τὴν φρόνησιν ἐκ τριῶν συνεστηκέναι λ., τῶν φυσικῶν καὶ τῶν ἠθικῶν καὶ τῶν λογικῶν Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.258. e. in pl., *literature, letters*, Pl.*Ax.*365b, *Epin.*975d, D.H.*Comp.*1,21 (but, also in pl., *treatises*, Plu.2.16c); οἱ ἐπὶ λόγοις εὐδοκιμώτατοι Hdn.6.1.4; Λόγοι, personified, *AP*9.171 (Pall.). VII. *a particular utterance, saying*: 1. *divine utterance, oracle*, Pi.*P.*4.59; λ. μαντικοί Pl. *Phdr.*275b; οὐ γὰρ ἐμὸν ἐρῶ τὸν λ. Pl.*Ap.*20e; ὁ λ. τοῦ θεοῦ *Apoc.*1. 2,9. 2. *proverb, maxim, saying*, Pi.*N.*9.6, A.*Th.*218; ὧδ' ἔχει λ. ib.225; τόνδ' ἐκαίνισεν λ. ὡς.. Critias 21, cf. Pl.*R.*330a, *Ev.Jo.*4. 37; ὁ παλαιὸς λ. Pl.*Phdr.*240c, cf. *Smp.*195b, *Grg.*499c, *Lg.*757a, 1*Ep.Ti.*1.15, Plu.2.1082e, Luc.*Alex.*9, etc.; τὸ τοῦ λόγου δὴ τοῦτο Herod.2.45, cf. D.Chr.66.24, Luc.*JTr.*3, Alciphr.3.56, etc.: pl., Arist.*EN*1147^{a}21. 3. *assertion*, opp. oath, S.*OC*651; ψιλῷ λ. bare *word*, opp. μαρτυρία, D.27.54. 4. *express resolution*, κοινῷ λ. by common *consent*, Hdt.1.141, al.; ἐπὶ λ. τοιῷδε, ἐπ' ᾧ τε... on the following *terms*, Id.7.158, cf. 9.26; ἐνδέξασθαι τὸν λ. Id.1.60, cf. 9.5; λ. ἔχοντες πλεονέκτην a greedy *proposal*, Id.7.158: freq. in pl., *terms, conditions*, Id.9.33, etc. 5. *word of command, behest*, A.*Pr.*17,40 (both pl.), *Pers.*363; ἀνθρώπους πιθανωτέρους ποιεῖν λόγῳ X.*Oec.*13.9; ἐξέβαλε τὰ πνεύματα λόγῳ *Ev.Matt.*8.16; οἱ δέκα λ. the ten *Commandments*, LXX*Ex.*34.28, Ph.1.496. VIII. *thing spoken of, subject-matter* (cf. III.1b and 2), λ. τοῦτον ἐάσομεν Thgn.1055; προπεπυσμένος πάντα λ. the whole *matter*, Hdt.1.21, cf. 111; τὸν ἐόντα λ. the truth of the *matter*, ib.95,116; μετασχεῖν τοῦ λ. to be in the *secret*, ib.127; μηδενὶ ἄλλῳ τὸν λ. τοῦτον εἴπῃς Id.8.65; τίς ἦν λ.; S.*OT*684 (=πρᾶγμα, 699); περί τινος λ. διελεγόμεθα *subject, question*, Pl.*Prt.*314c; [τὸ προοίμιον] δεῖγμα τοῦ λ. *case*, Arist.*Rh.*1415^{a}12, cf. III.1b; τέλος δὲ παντὸς τοῦ λ. ψηφίζονται the end of the *matter* was that.., Aeschin.3.124; οὐκ ἔστεξε τὸν λ. Plb.8.12.5; οὐκ ἔστι σοι μερὶς οὐδὲ κλῆρος ἐν τῷ λ. τούτῳ *Act.Ap.*8. 21; ἱκανὸς αὐτῷ ὁ λ. Pl.*Grg.*512c; οὐχ ὑπολείπει [Γοργίαν] ὁ λ. *matter for talk*, Arist.*Rh.*1418^{a}35; μηδένα λ. ὑπολιπεῖν Isoc.4.146; πρὸς λόγον to the *point*, apposite, οὐδὲν πρὸς λ. Pl.*Phlb.*42e, cf. *Prt.*344a; ἐὰν πρὸς λ. τι ᾖ Id.*Phlb.*33c; also πρὸς λόγου Id.*Grg.*459c (s.v.l.). 2. *plot* of a narrative or dramatic poem, = μῦθος, Arist.*Po.*1455^{b}17, al. b. in Art, *subject* of a painting, ζωγραφίας λόγοι Philostr.*VA* 6.10; λ. τῆς γραφῆς Id.*Im.*1.25. 3. *thing talked of, event*, μετὰ τοὺς λ. τούτους LXX 1*Ma.*7.33, cf. *Act.Ap.*15.6. IX. *expression, utterance, speech* regarded formally, τὸ ἀπὸ [ψυχῆς] ῥεῦμα διὰ τοῦ στόματος ἰὸν μετὰ φθόγγου λ., opp. διάνοια, Pl.*Sph.*263e; *intelligent utterance*, opp. φωνή, Arist.*Pol.*1253^{a}14; λ. ἐστὶ φωνὴ σημαντικὴ κατὰ συνθήκην Id.*Int.*16^{b}26, cf. Diog.Bab.*Stoic.*3.213; ὅθεν (from the heart) ὁ λ. ἀναπέμπεται *Stoic.*2.228, cf. 244; Protagoras was nicknamed λόγος, Hsch.ap.Sch.Pl.*R.*600c, Suid.; λόγου πειθοῖ Democr.181: in pl., *eloquence*, Isoc.3.3, 9.11; τὴν ἐν λόγοις εὐρυθμίαν Epicur.*Sent.Pal.*5 p.69 v. d. M.; λ. ἀκριβής precise *language*, Ar.*Nu.*130 (pl.), cf. Arist.*Rh.* 1418^{b}1; τοῦ μὴ ᾄδομένου λ. Pl.*R.*398d; ἡδυσμένος λ., of rhythmical *language* set to music, Arist.*Po.*1449^{b}25; ἐν παντὶ λ. in all *manner of utterance*, 1*Ep.Cor.*1.5; ἐν λόγοις in *orations*, Arist.*Po.*1459^{a}13; λ. γελοῖοι, ἀσχήμονες, ludicrous, improper *speech*, Id.*SE*182^{b}15, *Pol.* 1336^{b}14. 2. of various modes of expression, esp. artistic and literary, ἔν τε ᾠδαῖς καὶ μύθοις καὶ λόγοις Pl.*Lg.*664a; ἐν λόγῳ καὶ ἐν ᾠδαῖς X.*Cyr.*1.4.25, cf. Pl.*Lg.*835b; *prose*, opp. ποίησις, Id.*R.*390a; opp. ψιλομετρία, Arist.*Po.*1448^{a}11; opp. ἔμμετρα, ib.1450^{b}15 (pl.); τῷ λ. τοῦτο τῶν μέτρων (sc. τὸ ἰαμβεῖον) ὁμοιότατον εἶναι Id.*Rh.*1404^{a} 31; in full, ψιλοὶ λ. *prose*, ib.^{b}33 (but ψιλοὶ λ., = *arguments* without diagrams, Pl.*Tht.*165a); λ. πεζοί, opp. ποιητική, D.H.*Comp.*6; opp. ποιήματα, ib.15; κοινὰ καὶ ποιημάτων καὶ λόγων Phld.*Po.*5.7; πεζὸς λ. ib.27, al. b. of the constituents of lyric or dramatic poetry, *words*, τὸ μέλος ἐκ τριῶν.. λόγου τε καὶ ἁρμονίας καὶ ῥυθμοῦ Pl.*R.*398d; opp. πρᾶξις, Arist.*Po.*1454^{a}18; dramatic *dialogue*, opp. τὰ τοῦ χοροῦ, ib.1449^{a}17. 3. Gramm., *phrase, complex term*, opp. ὄνομα, Id.*SE* 165^{a}13; λ. ὀνοματώδης noun-*phrase*, Id.*APo.*93^{b}30, cf. *Rh.*1407^{b}27; *expression*, D.H.*Th.*2, Demetr.*Eloc.*92. b. *sentence, complete statement*, "ἄνθρωπος μανθάνει" λόγον εἶναί φησ.. ἐλάχιστόν τε καὶ πρῶτον Pl.*Sph.*262c; λ. αὐτοτελής A.D.*Synt.*3.6, D.T.634.1; ῥηθῆναι λόγῳ to be expressed in a *sentence*, Pl.*Tht.*202b; λ. ἔχειν to be capable of being so expressed, ib.201e, cf. Arist.*Rh.*1404^{b}26. c. *language*, τὰ τοῦ λ. μέρη parts of *speech*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.31, S.E.*M.*9.350, etc.; τὰ μόρια τοῦ λ. D.H.*Comp.*6; μέρος λ. D.T.633.26, A.D.*Pron.*4.6, al. (but ἓν μέρος (τοῦ cod.) λόγου one *word*, Id.*Synt.*340.10, cf. 334. 22); περὶ τῶν στοιχείων τοῦ λ., title of work by Chrysippus. X. the *Word* or *Wisdom* of God, personified as his agent in creation and world-government, ὁ παντοδύναμός σου λ. LXX*Wi.*18.15; ὁ ἐκ νοὸς φωτεινὸς λ. υἱὸς θεοῦ *Corp.Herm.*1.6, cf. Plu.2.376c; λ. θεοῦ δι' οὗ κατεσκευάσθη [ὁ κόσμος] Ph.1.162; τῆς τοῦ θεοῦ σοφίας· ἡ δέ ἐστιν ὁ θεοῦ λ. ib.56; λ. θεῖος.. εἰκὼν θεοῦ ib.561, cf. 501; τὸν τομέα τῶν συμπάντων [θεοῦ] λ. ib.492; τὸν ἄγγελον ὅς ἐστι λ. ib.122: in *NT* identified with the person of Christ, ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν ὁ λ. *Ev.Jo.*1.1, cf. 14, 1*Ep.Jo.*2.7, *Apoc.*19.13; ὁ λ. τῆς ζωῆς 1*Ep.Jo.*1.1.

λογο-συλλεκτάδης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *phrase-collector, plagiarist*, Eust. 1309.2. **-τροπος**, ὁ, a shortd. form of syllogism, Crinis *Stoic.*3.269.

λογούριον· ὕελος (Lacon.), Hsch. (post λόγιος); cf. λογκούριον.

λογοφίλης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *fond of words*, Ph.1.58:—also **-φῐ́λος**, ον, *fond of argument*, opp. φιλόλογος, Zeno *Stoic.*1.67.

λογόω, *introduce* λόγος *into*, τὸν κόσμον Procl. *in Ti.*2.244 D., cf. *in R.*2.350 K., al.:—Pass., Plot.3.8.2, 6.8.17; λελόγωται, τοῦτο δέ ἐστι μεμόρφωται Id.3.2.16. 2. Math., *rationalize*, Iamb. *in Nic.*p.91 P., al. (Pass.).

λογύδριον, τό, = λογίδιον, Zos.Alch.p.190 B., Olymp.Alch.p.79 B., Lyd.*Mag.*3.73, Tz.*H.*12.247.

λογχ-άζω, gloss on δοράζω, Hsch. **-αῖος**, α, ον, (λόγχη A) *of* or *with a spear*, Suid. **-άριον**, τό, Dim. of λόγχη (A), Posidon.2 J., Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*25; as an ornament, *POsl.*46.12 (iii A.D.). **-εύω**, *pierce with a spear*, *AP*9.300 (in tit.). **-η** (A), ἡ, *spear-head*, Hdt.7.69; λ. δορός S.*Tr.*856, E.*Tr.*1318 (both lyr.): also in pl. of a single spear, *the point with its barbs*, τὸ ξυστὸν τῇσι λόγχῃσι ἐὸν ὁμοίως χρύσεον the shaft alike with *the spear-head*, Hdt.1.52, etc.; λόγχαι δ' ἐκαυλίζοντο καὶ ξυστὴ κάμαξ Ar.*Fr.*404, cf. X.*Cyn.*10.3 (where the shaft is ῥάβδος); οἱ κνώδοντες τῆς λόγχης the barbs *of the spear-head*, ib.16. 2. *lance-shaped birth-mark*, *Trag.Adesp.*84. II. *lance, spear, javelin*, Batr.129; χαλκέας λόγχας ἀκμᾷ Pi.*N.*10.60, cf. S.*Tr.*512 (lyr.), etc.: metaph., ὀμμάτων ἄπο λόγχας ἴησιν Id.*Fr.*157; λόγχας ἐσθίων, prov. of a bragging coward, a 'fire-eater', Timocl.12.5. III. *troop of spearmen*, ξὺν ἑπτὰ λόγχαις S.*OC*1312, cf. *Ant.*119 (lyr.); μυρίαν ἄγων λόγχην E.*Ph.*442; λόγχης ἀριθμῷ πλείονος κρατούμεναι Id.*Fr.* 286.12; χωρεῖτε, λόγχη Id.*Cret.*45. **-η** (B), ἡ, Ion. for λάχος, *lot* (cf. λέλογχα), Ion Hist.15, *SIG*1013.12 (Chios, iv B.C.), Hsch.; also λόγχαι· ἀπολαύσεις, Id. **-ήρης**, ες, *armed with a spear*, λ. ἀσπισταί *with spear* and shield, E.*IA*1067 (lyr.). **-ηφόρος**, ον, = λογχοφόρος, Sch.rec.A.*Pers.*147. **-ίδιον**, τό, Dim. of λόγχη (A), Hsch. s.v. ζιφύνια. **-ῖμος**, ον, *of a spear*, κλόνοι λ. the clash *of spears*, A.*Ag.*404 (lyr.). **-ίον**, τό, *small spear-head*, *IG*2^{2}.1541.17: pl., of ornaments composing a necklace, ib.11(2).161 *B* 23, al. (Delos, iii B.C.); *small spears*, *Sammelb.*7247.25, al. (iii/iv A.D.). **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, = λόγχη (A), Lycophronid.2. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *spearman*, Hdn.*Epim.*78. II. λογχῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, plant *with spear-shaped seeds*, *Serapias Lingua*, Dsc.3.144, Gal.12.63. 2. *Holly-fern*, *Aspidium lonchitis*, Dsc.3.145, Gal. l.c. 3. shrub yielding τὸ Ἰνδικὸν λύκιον, Dsc.1.100.

λογχο-δρέπᾰνον, τό, *spear with sickle-shaped head, partisan*, Suid. s.v. Γοργόνες, Sch.Lyc.836. **-ειδής**, ές, *like a spear, lanceolate*, Dsc.4.144. **-ομαι**, Pass., (λόγχη A) *to be furnished with a point* or *head*, λελογχωμένον δόρυ Arist.*EN*1111^{a}13; ἀκόντιον -ωμένον σιδήρῳ Str.3.5.1; *to be ornamented with* λόγχαι, στολὴ χρυσῷ λελογχωμένη Lyd.*Mag.*2.4. **-ποιΐα**, ἡ, *manufactory of spears*, *An.Ox.*4.255 (prob. cj. for λοχιποιΐαν or λογοποιΐαν). **-ποιός**, ὁ, *spear-maker*, E.*Ba.*1208. **-φόρος**, ον, *spear-bearing*, Id.*Hec.*1089: as Subst.

λ., ὁ, *spearman, pikeman*, Ar.*Pax* 1294, X.*Cyr.*2.1.5, Plb.3.84.14, *POxy.*1241 ii 16 (ii A. D.); χιλίαρχοι λ. *Sammelb.*6154.6 (i B. C.), *Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex.*7.64.

λογχωτός, ή, όν, *furnished with a point, lance-headed*, βέλος E.*Ba.* 761; ἔγχεα B.*Fr.*3.8, cf. *AP*6.172; *lanceolate*, Paul.Aeg.6.88. 2. *composed of*, or *ornamented with, spear-heads*, ὅρμος *IG*II(2).161 *B* 23, al.; φιάλη ib.l.75 (Delos, iii B. C.); λογχωτοὶ χιτῶνες Lyd.*Mag.* 1.17, cf. 2.4. II. λογχωτόν, τό, = χαλκανθές, interpol. in Dsc.5.98, cf. Plin.*HN*34.124.

λογώδης, ες, = λογοειδής I, μέλος Aristox.*Harm.*p.18 M. II. *verbal*, of an argument, Thphr.*Metaph.*16.

λόε, λοέσσας, λοεσσάμενος, λοέσσομαι, v. λούω. **λοετρόν, λοετροχόος,** v. λουτρ-. **λοέω,** v. λούω. **λοιάδες·** αἱ κόραι τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν, Theognost.*Can.*22; cf. λογάς (B). **λοίαξ·** ὁ ξηρὸς χόρτος, Hsch.

λοιβ-αῖος, α, ον, *of* or *belonging to a* λοιβή, Megaclid.ap.Ath.12.512f. **-άομαι,** = σπένδω, Hsch. **-άσιον,** τό, = sq., Epich. 79 (pl.), cf. Ath.11.486a. **-εῖον,** τό, *cup for pouring libations*, Plu. *Aem.*33, *Marc.*2. **-ή,** ἡ, (λείβω) *pouring*, only in religious sense, *drink-offering*, λοιβῇ τε κνίσῃ τε with *drink-offering* and burnt-offering, Il.9.500, cf. 4.49, 24.70; σοὶ δ' αὖ λ. φέρον says Odysseus to the Cyclops, Od.9.349: later, like σπονδαί, χοαί (which are more freq.), in pl., Pi.*N.*11.6, S.*El.*52; λοιβαὶ Διός, offered to him, A.*Fr.*55.—Rare in Prose, λ. οἴνου Pl.*Lg.*906d, referring to Il.9.500. 2. of *water* generally, λ. Στυγός A.R.2.291. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = λοιβεῖον, Antim. ap.Ath.11.486a, *IG*2².1541.12 (Eleusis, iv B. C.).

λοιγ-ήεις, εσσα, εν, = sq., Nic.*Al.*207:—also **-ής,** ές, ib.256, *Th.* 921. **-ιος,** ον, (λοιγός) *pestilent, deadly*, λ. ἔργα Il.1.518,573; οἴῳ λοίγι' ἔσεσθαι I think there shall be *sorrow*, 21.533, 23.310; λ. πῆμα A.R.1.469: neut. pl. λοίγια, of poisons, Androm.ap.Gal.14.37. **-ίστρια·** ὀλοθρεύτρια, Hsch.

λοιγολαμπής, ές, *balefully gleaming*, cj. for λογο- in Doroth.ap. *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.173.7.

λοιγός (A), ὁ, *ruin, havoc*, of death by plague, ἡμῖν ἀπὸ λ. ἀμῦναι Il. 1.67; by war, 5.603, etc.; of *destruction* of ships, νεῶν ἀπὸ λ. ἀμύνων 16.80; λ. Ἐνυαλίου Pi.*N.*9.37; βοᾷ λοιγὸν Ἐρινύς (Schütz λοιγὸς Ἐρινύν) A.*Ch.*402 (lyr.); ἀνδροκμὴς λ. Id.*Supp.*679 (lyr.).—Poet. (not in Od.); mock-heroic in Cratin.171. (Cf. Lith. *pa-liegti* 'become feeble, sickly'.)

λοιγός (B), όν, = λοίγιος, Nic.*Th.*6,733; λ. Ἄρης *AP*7.368 (Eryc.).

λοιγωντίαν· φρατρίαν, Hsch.

λοιδορ-έω, fut. -ήσω D.40.48: aor. ἐλοιδόρησα E.*Med.*873, etc.: pf. λελοιδόρηκα Pl.*Phdr.*241e:—Med. and Pass. (v. infr.), fut. -ήσομαι Ar.*Eq.*1400, etc.: aor. ἐλοιδορησάμην Is.6.59; Att. more freq. ἐλοιδορήθην D.9.54, 54.5 (v. infr.): (λοίδορος):—*abuse, revile*, τινα Hdt.3.145; θεούς Pi.*O.*9.37, cf. Ar.*Nu.*1140, X.*An.*3.4.49, *BGU* 1007.6 (iii B. C.), etc.: abs., E. l. c., etc.; sts. simply, *rebuke*, X.*Cyr.* 1.4.9; οἶνον εἰς ἐπίνοιαν λ. Ar.*Eq.*90, cf. Plu.2.175b (Pass.): with neut. Adj., ἐμαυτὸν πόλλ' ἐλοιδόρησα E.*Hel.*1171; οὐδὲν οὐδένα λ. Pl. *Tht.*174c; λ. ἔνια Arist.*EN*1128ª31: with a predicate added, [τὴν Τύχην] λ. τυφλὴν *reproach* fortune as blind, Plu.2.98a:—Med., *rail at one another*, Antipho 2.1.4, Ar.*Ra.*857, D.54.18:—Pass., λοιδορουῦντας ἢ λοιδορουμένους *reviling* or *reviled*, Isoc.2.47, cf. Phld.*Lib.*p.29 O.; λελοιδορημένος ὑπὸ.. *rebuked*.., X.*HG*5.4.29; οὐκ ἐν δίκῃ λοιδορηθείς Pl.*Phdr.*275e, cf. *Grg.*457d. II. Med. with aor. Pass. in act. sense, c. dat. pers., *rail at*, τινι Ar.*Eq.*1400, *Pl.*456, *Ec.*248, Pl.*R.* 395d, etc.; also λ. ἐπί τινι X.*Ages.*7.3; τινος Ach.Tat.1.6; εἴς τινα Luc.*Anach.*22; πρός τινα Lxx*Ex.*17.2: c. acc. cogn., πάντα τὰ αἰσχρὰ λοιδορέονται, ὅτι.. they *use* all kind of foul *reproaches*, saying that .., Hdt.4.184; λοιδορίαν ἣν ἐλοιδορήθη Κρατίνῳ περὶ τούτων D.21. 132.—Act. never has dat. exc. in later Gr., Lxx*Ex.*17.2, 2*Ma.*12.14, Epict.*Ench.*34, Ant.Lib.22.5; in And.1.67 (ἠναντιώθην καὶ ἀντεῖπον —καὶ ἐλοιδόρησα—ἐκείνῳ ὧν ἦν ἄξιος) the dat. (if correct) depends on the other verbs; as does the acc. in οὓς ὕβριζες καὶ ἐλοιδορουῦ Hyp. *Dem.Fr.*(*a*).—Only the Act. is found in Trag. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *railing, abuse*, Arist.*EN*1128ª30; τὸν πτωχὸν λ. ποιεῖσθαι Plu.2. 607a. **-ημάτιον,** τό, Dim. of foreg., Ar.*Fr.*90. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, = λοιδορία, Pl.*Lg.*967c (pl.): personified as place-name, Lxx*Ex.* 17.7. **-ησμός,** ὁ, = λοιδορία, Ar.*Ra.*758. **-ητέον,** *one must rail at*, τινι Max.Tyr.3.3. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *abusive*, Arist.*EE*1221ᵇ 14, Phld.*Ir.*p.72 W., Iamb.*VP*30.171, Sch.Heph.p.300 C. **-ία,** ἡ, *railing, abuse, reproach*, Antipho 2.1.4, Ar.*Fr.*346, Th.2.84, Pl. *Euthd.*288b, Phld.*Lib.*p.29 O., etc.; εἰς γέλωτα καὶ λ. ἐμβαλόντες D.10.75: pl., Lys.21.8, Pl.*Tht.*174c. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, = sq., Hsch. s. v. κόβειρος. **-ος,** ον, *railing, abusive*, ἔρις E.*Cyc.*534; πομπεῖαι Men.*Per.Fr.*4; ῥήματα *IG*14.1857; φωναί Phld.*Ir.*p.74 W. Adv. **-ρως** Str.14.2.28. 2. as Subst. λ., ὁ, *railer*, 1*Ep.Cor.*5.11, Plu.2.177d: τὸ λ., = λοιδορία, Arist.*Phgn.*808ᵇ37, Plu.2.810d; λοίδορα *AP*5.175 (Mel.).

λοίθον· λιμός, Hsch. **λοῖκορ·** κέγχρος, Id.

λοιμ-εύομαι, (λοιμός) *to be pestilent*, Lxx*Pr.*19.19. **-η,** ἡ, = λοιμός, *pestilence*, Hsch. (In Hp.*Praec.*13 λοιμίης is f. l. for λοίμης or λύμης.) **-ικός,** ή, όν, *pestilential*, Hp.*Ep.*1, Plb.1.19.1, Ph.2.102, Longin.44.9, etc.; λ. περίστασις, διάθεσις, *SIG*731.7 (Tomi, i B. C.), *IG*12(1).1032.7 (Carpathus); λ. διήγησις *about pestilence*, Gal.17(2). 168. Adv. **-κῶς** S.E.*M.*9.79. 2. *destructive*, λ. τοξεύματα Lyc. 1205. **-ιος,** ον, = foreg., epith. of Apollo at Lindos, Macr.*Sat.*1. 17.15.

λοιμοποιός, όν, *causing a pestilence*, Vett.Val.6.29.

λοιμός, ὁ, *plague*, once in Hom. (Il.1.61), cf. Hes.*Op.*243, Hdt. 7.171; λοιμοῦ σκηπτός A.*Pers.*715 (troch.); of the plague at Athens, Th.2.47,54, Pl.*Smp.*201d: pl., ib.188b, al.; coupled with λιμός, Hes. and Hdt. ll. cc., Th.2.54, Orac.ap.Aeschin.3.135. 2. of persons, *plague, pest*, D.25.80. II. as Adj., *pestilent*, Lxx1*Ki.*1.16; ἀνὴρ λ. καὶ πονηρός ib.30.22, cf. *Act.Ap.*24.5; λ. οἶνος Sm.*Pr.*20.1.

λοιμότης, ητος, ἡ, *pestilent condition*, Lxx*Es.*8.13(16.7).

λοιμοφόρος, ον, *bringing plague, pestilential*, Gloss.

λοιμ-ώδης, ες, *pestilential*, λ. νόσος *plague*, Hp.*Acut.*5, Th.1.23, Ph.1.408, al.; ἔτος λ. Arist.*Pr.*862ª5. **-ώσσω,** Att. **-ττω,** fut. **-ξω,** *to have the plague*, Gal.10.362, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*15, *Scyth.*2, Max.Tyr.41.4, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*627; also ἐν λοιμώττοντι χωρίῳ a *plague*-spot, Procl. *in Alc.*p.256 C.

λοιπ-ᾰδάριον, τό, Dim. of λοιπάς, Suid. **-ᾰδάριος,** ὁ, *one who is in arrear with taxes*, *POxy.*136.33 (vi A. D.). **-άδιος** [ᾰ], α, ον, prob. = λοιπός, Sch.D.T.p.542 H. **-άζω,** *leave*, Gloss.:—Pass., *to be left over, remain*, *POxy.*1194.3 (iii A. D.), Sch.Ar.*Pl.*227, etc.; *to be in need*, Anon. *in EN*448.23 (v. l. λειπ-). **-άς,** άδος, ἡ, *remainder*, *PTeb.*112.50 (ii B. C., λοπ- Pap.), *PAmh.*2.152.3 (v/vi A. D.), etc. **-ασμός,** ὁ, *want*, cj. for ἐλειπασμός in Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*20. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, = λοιπάς, *PTeb.*281.24 (ii B. C.).

λοιπογρᾰφ-έω, *allow to remain in arrear, carry over* a debt, *PPetr.*3 p.154 (iii B. C.), *PTeb.*112.34, al. (ii B. C.), *CIG*2335.23 (Delos, i B. C.), *BGU*362 iii 21, al. (iii A. D.), Nech.ap.Vett.Val.279.12. **-ή,** ἡ, = sq., *Stud.Pal.*20.85 (iv A. D.). **-ία,** ἡ, *outstanding debt, arrears*, *BGU*567.2, al., Petersen-Luschan *Reisen in Lykien* p.54 No.96, Gloss. II. *carrying over* of debt or arrears, *PStrassb.*77.5 (iii A. D.).

λοιπός, ή, όν, (λείπω) *remaining over*, not in Hom., freq. from Pi. and Hdt. downwards; λ. βίοτος Pi.*O.*1.97; λ. εὐχαί ib.4.15; λ. γένος ib.2.15; also λοιποί *descendants*, Id.*I.*4(3).39: in Prose the Art. is commonly added, and ὁ λ. either agrees with the Noun or takes a dependent genitive, αἱ λ. τῶν νεῶν Th.7.72; τὴν λοιπὴν (sc. ὁδὸν) πορευσόμεθα X.*An.*3.4.46; τὸ λ. τῆς ἡμέρας ib.16, etc. 2. λοιπόν [ἐστι] c. inf., *it remains* to show, etc., ἀποδεικνύναι, διελέσθαι, etc., Id. *Smp.*4.1, Pl.*R.*466d, etc.: also c. Art., τὸ λ. ἤδη ἡμῖν ἐστι σκέψασθαι, πότερον *what remains* for us is to.., ib.444e; διανομὴ τοίνυν τὸ λ. σοι ib.535a: without inf., ὃ δὲ λ. *quod superest*, A.*Ag.*1571 (lyr.); ὅ τι λ. πόνων Id.*Pr.*684; τὸ εὐπρεπείας πέρι..λοιπόν Pl.*Phdr.*274b. 3. freq. of Time, ὁ λ. χρόνος *the future*, Pi.*N.*7.67; πρὸς τὸν λοιπὸν τοῦ χρόνου D.15.16; τὸν λ. χρόνον *for the future*, S.*Ph.*84; τοῦ λ. χρόνου Id.*El.*817; εἰς τὸν λ. χρόνον Pl.*Ep.*358b; ἐκ τοῦ λ. χρόνου D.59.46: so without Subst. in neut., τὸ λ. *henceforward, hereafter*, Pi.*P.*5.118, A.*Eu.*1031, S.*OT*795, etc.; τὸ λ. εἰς ἅπαντα..χρόνον A.*Eu.*763; τὰ λ. Id.*Th.*66, S.*El.*1226, Th.8.21; ἐς τὸ λ. A.*Pers.*526, *Eu.*708, cf. *Inscr. Prien.*64 (ii B. C.); also τοῦ λ. Hdt.1.189, Ar.*Pax* 1084; ἐκ τοῦ λ. X. *HG*3.4.9; ἐκ τῶν λ. Pl.*Lg.*709e, *Ep.*316d; καθεύδετε τὸ λ. sleep *now*.., *Ev.Matt.*26.45, *Ev.Marc.*14.41; ἑσπέρα δὲ ἦν λ. καὶ.. it was *now* evening, Jul.*Or.*1.24c. 4. τὸ λ. and τὰ λ. *the rest*, A.*Pr.*476, 697, 699, etc.; καὶ τὰ λ., = *'etc.'*, Aristeas 190, Plu.2.1084c, etc.; also λοιπόν without the Art., as Adv., *for the rest, further*, and so freq., = ἤδη, *already*, λ. δή Pl.*Prt.*321c; αἰσχρὸν δὴ τὸ λ. γίγνεται Id.*Grg.* 458d. 5. λοιπόν, Adv. *then, well then*, Plb.1.15.11, al., Dsc.2.83, Arr.*Epict.*1.24.1; οὐδεμία λ. ἀμφισβήτησίς ἐστιν *BGU*969.19 (ii A. D.). b. *finally*, λ., ἀδελφοί, χαίρετε 2*Ep.Cor.*13.11.

λοισθ-ήϊος, ον, *of* or *for the last*, λοισθήϊον ἔκφερ' ἄεθλον the prize *for the last* in the race, Il.23.785: pl., λοισθήϊ' ἔθηκε *last prize*, ib. 751. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, = τέλος, πέρας, Hsch. **-ιος,** α, ον S.*Ant.* 895, etc.; also ος, ον A.*Ch.*500:—= sq., Pi.*P.*4.266, A.*Ag.*120 (lyr.), S.*Ant.*1220, etc.; τὰ λ. τοῦ βίου Id.*OC*583: neut. λοίσθιον as Adv., *last*, Id.*Aj.*468, *Ant.*1304; λ. ἄλλων A.R.2.559; τὸ λ. E.*HF*23; τὰ λ. Theoc.5.13. **-ος** (A), ον, *left behind, last*, Il.23.536, Lyc.163, Euph.51.13, etc.; ὁ θάνατος λοίσθιος ἰατρὸς κακῶν S.*Fr.*698: Sup. **-ότατος** *last of all*, Hes.*Th.*921; **-οτάτας** χάριτας *the last* honours (to the dead), *IG*14.1721.

λοῖσθος (B), ὁ, *beam*, λοῖσθοι ἐξ ὥστε μοχλοῖς χρῆσθαι *IG*2².1673.17 (iv B. C.); *boom, gaff*, or *spar*, E.*Hel.*1597.

λοίσθωνας· τοὺς ἀκρατεῖς περὶ τὰ ἀφροδίσια, Hsch.: cf. **λοισθώνη·** ἡ θρασεῖα, Suid. **λοιτεύειν·** θάπτειν, and **λοίτη·** τάφος, Hsch.

λόκαλος, ὁ, an unknown bird, Arist.*HA*509ª21.

λόκκη (cf. Hdn.Gr.1.314), ἡ, archaic word in *AP*11.20 (Antip. Thess.); acc. to Hsch., = χλαμύς (λόκμη cod.); cf. λέκκη.

λοκός· λοκρός, φαλακρός, Hsch.

Λοκρ-ιστί, Adv. *in Locrian manner*: ἡ Λ. ἁρμονία Ath.14.625e. **-οί,** οἱ, *the Locrians*, of whom there were three tribes, *the Opuntian*, opposite Euboea, Il.2.527, Th.1.108, Str.9.3.1, 9.3.17; *the Epicnemidian*, on Mt. Cnemis on the Maliac Gulf, Id. ll. cc.; and *the Ozolian*, on the Corinthian Gulf, Th.1.5,103, etc.: *the Epizephyrian* or *Zephyrian* were a colony of the last on Mt. Zephyrium in lower Italy, Pi.*O.*10(11).13, Th.4.24 sq., 7.1, etc.: prov. Λοκρῶν σύνθημα, of deceit, Eust.275.43, Hsch., Suid.:—Adj. **Λοκρός,** ά, όν, *Locrian*, Lyc. 1429:—also **Λοκρικός,** ή, όν, Poll.4.65, etc.:—fem. **Λοκρίς,** ίδος, Pi. *P.*2.19; ἡ Λ. (sc. γῆ) Ar.*Av.*152, etc.

λολλα, ἡ, a plant, *PLond.*1.122.12 (iv A. D.).

λολλώ, ἡ, child's word for anything 'divinely nice', Hermipp.89.

λόμβαι· αἱ τῇ Ἀρτέμιδι θυσιῶν ἄρχουσαι, ἀπὸ τῆς κατὰ τὴν παιδιὰν σκευῆς. οἱ γὰρ φάλητες οὕτω καλοῦνται, Hsch. **λομβούς·** τοὺς ἀπεσκολυμμένους, Id. **λομβρός,** όν, in Comp. λομβρότερον, name of an indecent dance, Poll.4.105. **λόνδις·** βωμολόχος, εἴρων, Hsch.

λόξ-ευμα, ατος, τό, *obliquity*, in pl., Man.1.307, 4.479. **-εύω,**

= λοξόω, τὸν ὀφθαλμόν Lib.*Descr.*30.18; λελοξευμένα *obscure* or *symbolical language*, Syn.Alch.p.63 B.

Λοξ-ίας, ου, Ion. **-ίης,** εω, ὁ, epith. of Apollo, B.12.148, Hdt.1.91, A.*Eu.*19, al., S.*OT*410, Ar.*Eq.*1047, *Pl.*8, etc.; expld. because the Sun traverses the ecliptic (cf. II), Cleanth.*Stoic.*1.123; or from Apollo's 'crooked', i.e. ambiguous, oracles (cf. λοξός 3), Corn.*ND* 32, etc. II. (λοξός) *the zodiac* or *ecliptic*, from its *obliquity* to the equator, Anon.*Intr.Arat.*p.96 M. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *oblique*, λ. κύκλος *the ecliptic*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.194 (Rhetorius).

λοξο-βάμοισι (leg. -βάμοσι, from -βάμων)· πλαγίως περιπατοῦσιν, Hsch. **-βάτης** [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = foreg., Batr.295. **-βλεπτέω,** *look askance at*, Thom.Mag.p.93 R. **-ειδής,** ές, *oblique*, of the lower ribs, Ruf.*Oss.*25. **-κέλευθος,** ον, *oblique*, δρόμος Nonn.*D.*5. 233. **-κίνητος** [ῑ], ον, *moving athwart*, λ. κύκλος *the ecliptic*, Sch. Hes.*Op.*381 (p.208 G.) **-περιπάτητος** [ᾰ], ον, *walking sideways*, gloss on Batr.295. **-πορέω,** *go slantwise* or *sideways*, *Placit.*2. 23.6. **-πορος,** ον, *moving aslant*, of the Moon, *Hymn.Is.*30.

λοξ-ός, ή, όν, *slanting*, *crosswise*, Hp.*Off.*11; λοξή (sc. γραμμή), ἡ, a *cross*-line, E.*Fr.*382.9; λοξὰ βαίνειν, of a crab, Babr.109.1; λ. ὄφις Call.*Epigr.*26; ὁ λ. κύκλος *the ecliptic*, Arist.*Metaph.*1071ª16, Cleanth. *Stoic.*1.112, Arat.527, Gem.5.51, Cleom.1.4, Ptol.*Alm.*1.8 (without κύκλος Plot.5.8.7); of the milky way, Gem.5.68; τῶν ἀστέρων λ. γίνεται φορά Arist.*Mete.*342ª27; λ. δρόμος Diog.Oen.8; λ. πορείας σχῆμα Plu.*Phoc.*2; λ. φάλαγξ, a phalanx of which one wing is in advance of the other, Ascl.*Tact.*10.1, Onos.21.8, Ael.*Tact.*30.3; λ. ζῴδια, i.e. λοξῶς ἀνατέλλοντα, Heph.Astr.3.1; οἱ λ. μύες the *oblique* abdominal muscles, Gal.2.518, al.; λ. τῇ θέσει πρός τι *at an acute angle* to it, Thphr.*Sens.*73, cf. Arist.*Mu.*393ᵇ15. Adv. **-ξῶς,** τὰ λοξὰ [ἐπιδεῖν] Hp.l.c. 2. of suspicious looks, λοξὸν ὄμμασιν βλέπειν τινά look *askance* at one, Anacr.75.1; λοξὸν ὀφθαλμοῖς ὁρᾶν Sol.34; ὄμμασι λοξὰ βλέποισα Theoc.20.13; λοξῷ ὄμματι ἰδεῖν A.R.4.475; οὔπω Ζεὺς αὐχένα λοξὸν ἔχει Zeus has not yet turned his neck *aside*, i.e. withdrawn his favour, Tyrt.11.2; but αὐχένα λοξὸν ἔχει, of a slave, as type of dishonesty, Thgn.536: hence metaph., *mistrustful*, *suspicious*, in Adv. Comp. -ότερον, ἔχειν πρός τινα Plb.4.86.8. 3. of language, *indirect*, *ambiguous*, esp. of oracles, Lyc.14, 1467, Luc. *Alex.*10; λοξὰ ἀποκρίνασθαι Id.*DDeor.*16.1; ἐν τοῖς χρησμοῖς λ., of Apollo, Id.*JTr.*28. (Cf. λέχριος.) **-ότης,** ητος, ἡ, *obliquity*, Str.2. 1.37, *Placit.*5.9.2, Gem.2.24. 2. *ambiguity*, of oracles, Plu.2.409c.

λοξοτρόχις, ιδος, ἡ, *oblique-running*, of Lycophron's Cassandra, *AP*9.191; cf. λοξός 3.

λοξ-όφθαλμος, ον, *oblique-eyed*, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*204.

λοξοχρήσμων, ον, gen. ονος, *uttering ambiguous oracles*, Sch.Lyc. 1466.

λοξ-όω, *make slanting*, *cast sideways*, τὰς λογάδας Sophr.49:—Pass., *to be* or *become so*, Hp.*Mul.*1.33, Eudox.ap.Arist.*Metaph.*1073ᵇ 20,29, Str.6.2.1. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *obliquity*, κατὰ λόξωσιν οὐρανοῦ Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.40 U.; of the ecliptic, Ocell.2.23, Str.6.2.1, Ptol.*Tetr.* 98, *Placit.*2.12.2. 2. *ambiguity*, Tz.ad Hes.*Op.*412.

λοπᾰδ-άγχης, ου, ὁ, = sq., Eub.139. **-αρπᾰγίδης,** ου, ὁ, *dish-snatcher*, Epigr.ap.Hegesand.1. **-εύω,** *dress as a dish*, Philum.ap. Orib.45.29.25, *AB*105 (Pass.). **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of λοπάς 2, Ar.*Pl.* 812, Eub.9,38, Alex.186.7, *PCair.Zen.*82 (iii B.C.), etc. II. *oyster*, *Gp.*20.18. **-ίσκος,** ὁ, = foreg. 1, Sch.Ar.*V.*962.

λοπᾰδο-τεμᾰχο-σελᾰχο-γᾰλεο-κρᾱνιο-λειψᾰνο-δρῖμ-ὑποτριμμᾰτο-σιλφῐο-κᾰρᾰβο-μελῖτο-κᾰτᾰκεχῠμενο-κιχλ-επῐκοσσῠφοφαττο-περιστερ-ἀλεκτρῠον-οπτο-κεφαλλιο-κιγκλο-πελειο-λᾰγῳο-σῖραιο-βᾰφη-τρᾰγᾰνο-πτερύγων, Com. word in Ar.*Ec.*1169 (as emended by Meineke), name of a dish compounded of all kinds of dainties, fish, flesh, fowl, and sauces.

λοπᾰδο-φῡσητής, οῦ, ὁ, *dish-piper*, nickname of Dorion, a gluttonous flute-player, Mnesim.10:—perh. with a play on λωτός.

λοπάς, άδος, ἡ, *flat dish* or *plate*, in which food was served, Ar.*Eq.* 1034, *V.*511, Men.*Sam.*150, Dsc.2.142, etc. b. *dish* in sense of food-preparation, Gal.6.653, al. 2. *frying-pan*, Eub.109, Arched. 2.4; distd. from τήγανον by Eub.l.c., Pl.Com.173.12. II. in Com. also, = σορός (ἡ), Theopomp.Com.92. III. *a disease of the olive*, Thphr.*HP*4.14.3; *rotting at the root*, of fig-trees, ib.5. IV. *shell-fish*, Luc.*Asin.*47; ὄστρεα καὶ λοπάδας Gal.4.670; v.l. for λεπάς, Thphr.*HP*4.6.7.

λοπ-άω, (λοπός) *let the bark peel off*, of trees which lose their bark on the return of the sap in spring, Thphr.*HP*3.5.1, 5.1.1, etc. II. of fig-trees, *rot at the root*, Id.*CP*5.9.9. **-ητός,** ὁ, *the time of bark peeling off*, Id.*HP*5.1.1. **-ίδιον,** τό, Dim. of λοπίς III, λοπίδια παντοδαπὰ ἀπ' ἀνδριάντων *BCH*29.542 (Delos). **-ίζω,** *peel off the bark* (with v.l. λεπίζω, which Phot. condemns), in Pass., Thphr.*HP*3. 13.1,4; cf. λοπίξαι· λαμπρῦναι ἢ λεπιδῶσαι, Hsch.:—the word occurs in broken context, *POxy.*218 *Fr.*(*b*)3. **-ιμος,** ον, *easily stripped*, of nuts which have a skin and not a shell, Nic.*Fr.*76, Sor.ap.Gal.12. 420, cf. Gal.6.621, Hsch. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = λεπίς 2, Ar.*V.*790, Nic. *Al.*467, *Th.*154. II. λ. σιδηρᾶ iron *pin* to keep a βάλανος in place, Aen.Tact.20.3. III. *fragment* of ἀκρόβασις, *BCH*29.541 (Delos). IV. = λοπάς I. 1a, *Schwyzer*89.20 (Argos, iii B.C.). **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, = sq., Eust.1863.51, Phot. **-ός** or **λόπος,** ὁ, (λέπω) *peel*, κρομύοιο λ. Od.19.233. II. of a hide, λ. δέρματος *the outer part of a split piece of leather*, opp. αὐτὸ τὸ δέρμα, Hp.*Art.*33, cf. 38. 2. *peeling of the skin* after illness, Id.*Epid.*2.1.7.

λορδ-αίνω, = λορδόω, Hp.*Art.*46. **-ός,** ή, όν, *bent backward*, so as to be convex in front, opp. κυφός, Id.*Fract.*16, *Art.*48, Arist.*IA*707ᵇ 18. **-όω,** as neut., *bend oneself supinely*, so as to throw the head back, Hp.*Art.*46, Mnesim.4.55 (anap.):—Pass., Hp.*Art.*48, Procop. *Arc.*9: sens. obsc., Ar.*Ec.*10, *Fr.*140. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *a bending supinely*, Hp.*Mochl.*38 (pl.), *Art.*48. **-ων,** ωνος, ὁ, *the demon of impure* λόρδωσις (cf. λορδόω sub fin.), cf. Κύββασος (from κύββα), Pl. Com.174.17. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *a curvature* of the spine *which is convex in front*, Hp.*Art.*48, Gal.18(1).493, Sch.Theoc.5.43. **-ωτός,** = λορδός, dub. cj. in Erot. s.v. λορδότατον.

λουδοτρόφος, *lanista*, *Gloss.*

λουέω, impf. ἐλούεον, v. λούω. **λοῦκα,** *gruel made of wheat-meal* (Cauconian), Hsch.

λούκουντλος, ὁ, a kind of *cake*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647d. (Lat. *lucunculus.*)

λουλάκιον, τό, a plant, Lyd.*Mens.*1.21.

λοῦμα, ατος, τό, (λούω) *stream*, *Epigr.Gr.*903.2 (Sardes). II. λούματα· τὰ τῶν πτισσομένων κριθῶν ἄχυρα (Cypr.), Hsch. (ἀούματα cod.); cf. ἀπολούω.

λοῦμαι, Att. for λούομαι.

λουμενάριον, τό (Lat. *luminarium*), *window*, *PGot.*7 (iv A.D.).

λουνόν· λαμπρόν, Hsch.

λούπης, ὁ, = ἰκτῖνος, Hierocl.*Facet.*257, Hdn.*Epim.*46.

λούππις, *milvus*, *Gloss.*

λοῦσις, εως, ἡ, *washing*, *bathing*, *PFlor.*384.23 (v A.D.), *Gloss.*; *cleaning*, τῶν βαλανείων *SIG*901.17 (Delph., iv A.D.).

λοῦσον· κόλουρον, κολοβόν, τεθραυσμένον, Hsch.; Cypr., acc. to Eust.1246.38.

λοῦσσον, τό, *pith of the fir-tree*, Thphr.*HP*3.9.7.

λουσ-τέον, *one must take a bath*, Archig.ap.Gal.13.168. **-της,** ου, ὁ, *one fond of bathing*, of certain birds, opp. κονιστικοί, Arist.*HA* 633ª29; ἀωρὶ λ. M.Ant.1.16.

λουταρίζημα· ὅ τινες, ὄλισθον, Hsch. **λουτέον,** *one must wash*, τὰ βρέφη Sor.1.78.

λου-τήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *washing* or *bathing-tub*, *Supp.Epigr.*4.263.10 (pl., Stratonicea, i A.D.), *CIG*2820 *A* 10 (Aphrodisias), *IGRom.*4.454 (pl., Pergam., i A.D.), Callix.2, Moschio ap.Ath.5.207f, Lxx*Ex.*30.18, al. **-τηρίδιον,** τό, Dim. of foreg., Hero *Spir.*1.37, *BGU*781 ii 12 (i A.D.), Dsc.1.43. **-τήριον,** τό, Dor. **λωτήριον** *Tab.Heracl.*1.184, = λουτήρ, Antiph.208, *IG*2².1425.371 (iv B.C.), *PLond.*2.193.21 (ii A.D.); λουτήρια μέγιστα A.*Fr.*366. II. a kind of *cup*, Epig.6. **-τηρίσκος,** ὁ, Dim. of λουτήρ, *Gloss.* **-τιάω,** Desiderat. of λούω, *wish to bathe*, Luc.*Lex.*2. **-τρικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for bathing*, Hsch. s.v. ξυστρολήκυθον. **-τριον,** τό, *water that has been used in washing*, Ar.*Eq.* 1401, *Fr.*306, Luc.*Lex.*4. II. = λουτήρ, λ. χαλκοῦν μέγα *CPR* p.125 (iii A.D.). **-τρίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *woman employed to wash Athena's temple*, Hsch., Phot. II. ᾠα λ. *bathing drawers*, Theopomp.Com.37.

λουτροδάϊκτος [ᾰ], ον, *slain in the bath*, A.*Ch.*1071 (anap.).

λουτρόν, τό, in Hom. always **λοετρόν,** but contr. form in *h.Cer.*50, Hes.*Op.*753; Dor. **λωτρόν,** Hsch.: (λούω):—*bath*, *bathing-place*, Hom., always in pl., θερμὰ λοετρά hot *bath*, Il.22.444, al.; later θερμὰ λουτρά A.*Ch.*670, S.*Tr.*634 (lyr.), Crates Com.15, etc.; θερμὰ Νυμφᾶν λουτρά Pi.*O.*12.19; also called Ἡράκλεια λουτρά Ar.*Nu.*1051; λοετρὰ Ὠκεανοῖο Il.18.489, Od.5.275; σίτοισι καὶ λουτροῖσι in matters of eating and *washing*, Hdt.6.52; λουτρῷ χρωμένους Plu.2.1109b: sg. first in Hes.l.c.; τραπέσθαι πρὸς τὸ λ. Pl.*Phd.*115a, cf. X.*Oec.*9. 7: in pl., *bathing-establishment*, τὰ δημόσια λ. *POxy.*1252 *B* 22 (iii A.D.), etc. 2. *water for bathing* or *washing*, ὑδάτων ἐνεγκεῖν λουτρά S.*OC*1599; ἐν λουτροῖς while *bathing*, X.*Cyr.*7.5.59; λοῦσαί τινα λουτρόν give one a *bath*, wash one with water, S.*Ant.*1201, Ar.*Lys.* 469; λουτρὸν παρέχειν ib.377; λοῦσθαι λουτρόν *bathe*, A.*Fr.*366 (note); λουτρόν ἐστιν, οὐ πότος Alex.9; νυμφικὰ λουτρά *the conveying of water to the bride* (cf. λουτροφόρος), Poll.3.43; in *NT*, of baptism, *Ep.Eph.* 5.26; λ. παλιγγενεσίας *Ep.Tit.*3.5. II. in Poets, = σπονδαί, *libations to the dead*, S.*El.*84, 434, E.*Ph.*1667, cf. Hsch. s.v. χθόνια λ.

λουτρό-ομαι, *bathe*, θερμοῖς Αἰδεψοῦ *IG*12(9).1240.11 (Aedepsus). **-ποιός,** ὁ, *bath-attendant*, title of play by Anaxilas. **-φορέω,** *carry water for bathing*, Harp. **-φόρος,** ον, *bringing water*: παῖς, παρθένος λ. at Athens the boy or girl who, as next of kin to the bridegroom, *fetched him water from the fountain Callirrhoe* on his wedding day, Harp. s.v., Paus.2.10.4, Poll.3.43: hence λ. χλιδή *marriage-ceremony*, E.*Ph.*348 (lyr.). 2. as Subst., λουτροφόρος, ἡ, *black urn* placed on the tomb of an unmarried person, D.44.18,30, Poll.8.66; cf. λίβυς. **-χοέω,** *pour into the bath*, ὕδωρ *AP*9.627 (Marian.). **-χόος,** ον, in Hom. always **λοετρ-**, Dor. **λωτρ-** Call.*Lav.Pall.*1,15:—*pouring water into the bath*: Subst., *the slave who did this*, Od.20.297, X. *Cyr.*8.8.20; λ. τρίπους a three-legged cauldron, *in which water was warmed for bathing*, Il.18.346, Od.8.435.

λουτρών, ῶνος, ὁ, *bathing-room*, *bath-house*, X.*Ath.*2.10, Lyc.1103, *PSI*5.547.24 (iii B.C.), Ptol.Euerg.3 J. (pl.), Plu.2.734b, Procop. *Aed.*5.3; of a baptismal font, Id.*Arc.*17.

λουτρωνικός, ή, όν, *of the public baths*, *Cod.Just.*1.4.26 *Intr.*

λούω, contr. from **λοέω,** from which come impf. λόεον Od.4.252: aor. inf. λοέσσαι 19.320; part. λοέσσας Il.23.282: fut. Med. λοέσσομαι Od.6.221: 3 sg. aor. λοέσσατο ib.227; λοεσσάμενος Il.10.577, *Schwyzer* 633 (Eresus, ii/i B.C.): also Ep. impf. ἐλούεον *h.Cer.*289.—Later forms, λούει Hdt.6.52; inf. λούειν Hp.*Morb.*2.20, Pl.*Phd.*115a: fut. λούσω Call.*Del.*95; Dor. λουσῶ Theoc.5.146: aor. ἔλουσα Anacr.47, S.*Ant.*901, Ar.*Lys.*19 (Ep. λοῦσα Il.16.679, etc.):—Med. λούονται Hdt.4.75; inf. λούεσθαι Il.6.508, Hp.*Epid.*5.70; part. λούμενοι Hdt.3. 23: fut. λούσομαι Ar.*Nu.*837, Pl.*Phd.*116a: aor. ἐλουσάμην ibid.; Ep.

λούσαντο Il.10.576; Dor. part. λωσάμενος *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.157 (Cyrene):—**Pass.**, aor. ἐλούθην Hp.*Mul.*1.11, later ἐλούσθην Lyc.446: pf. λέλουμαι, 3 sg. λέλουται Ar.*Pax*868; part. λελουμένος Il.5.6, later λέλουσμαι Lxx *Ca.*5.12 (cod. Vat.).—Another old form of the pres. was **λόω**, whence 3 sg. λόει *Scol.*25, 2 sg. Med. κατα-λόει Ar.*Nu.*838 (prob.): 3 sg. impf. λόε Od.10.361, 3 pl. λόον *h.Ap.*120; 3 sg. subj. Med. λόηται *IG*12(5).569.5 (Ceos, iii B.C.); inf. λόεσθαι Hes.*Op.*749:—to **λόω** also belong the foll. contr. forms, 3 sg. impf. ἀπ-έλουν Ar.*V.*118, ἐλοῦμεν Id.*Pl.*657; pres. Pass. λοῦται Semon.7.63, X.*Cyr.*1.3.11, A.*Fr.*366 (note); λοῦνται, ἐλοῦτο, Hdt.1.198, 3.125, ἐλούμην Men.363; 3 pl. ἐλοῦντο X.*Cyr.*4.5.4, etc. (Dor. λῶντο, λώοντο, Call.*Lav.Pall.*72, 73); inf. λοῦσθαι Od.6.216, Hdt.3.124, Ar.*Nu.*1044, Pl.*Lg.*942b; part. λούμενος Ar.*Av.*1623, *Pl.*658, X.*Mem.*3.13.3: the forms ἐλούομεν, λούομαι, ἐλουόμην, etc., are rejected by Phryn.165, but are freq. found in codd., Lys.1.9, etc.: the imper. form λοῦ (glossed by λοῦσαι, Hsch.), if correct, is contr. for λόε: (Cf. Lat. *lăvo* [fr. **lovo*]):—*wash*, prop. *wash the body* (νίζω being used of the hands and feet, πλύνω of clothes), τὸν δ' Ἥβη λοῦσεν Il.5.905; δμῳαὶ λοῦσαν καὶ χρῖσαν ἐλαίῳ Od.4.49, cf. 6.210; λοῦσ' ἐν ποταμῷ *bathed* me, i.e. *let* me *bathe*, 7.296; τίς ἄν σφε λούσειεν; A.*Th.*739 (lyr.); λούσαντες τὸν νεκρόν Hdt.2.86, cf. E.*Tr.*1152, S.*Ant.*901; λ. τινὰ ἀπὸ τῶν πληγῶν *Act.Ap.*16.33; also λό' ἐκ τρίποδος μεγάλοιο *washed* me [with water] from a great cauldron, Od.10.361; ὀϊστοὺς λοῦσεν φοινίσσα.. Ἄρης ψακάδι Simon.106: c. acc. cogn., λουτρὸν λοῦσαί τινα, v. λουτρόν I.2. b. rarely of things, λ. τὰ δύο μέρη τοῦ βαλανείου *PFlor.*384.30 (VA.D.). 2. metaph., *purify*, τινὰ ἐκ τῶν ἁμαρτιῶν v.l. in *Apoc.*1.5. II. Med. and Pass., *bathe*, λοῦσθαι ποταμοῖο ῥοῇσι Od.6.216: also c. gen., λελουμένος Ὠκεανοῖο (of a star just risen) *fresh from* Ocean's *bath*, Il.5.6; λούεσθαι ποταμοῖο *bathe* in the river, 6.508; so ἀπὸ [κρήνης] λουόμενοι Hdt.3.23: c. acc. cogn., τὸ λουτρὸν ἡ Ῥέα λοῦται Arr.*Tact.*33.4: abs., λούσαντο Od.4.48, cf. Hdt.5.20, etc.; λελουμένος *fresh-bathed, after bathing*, Id.1.126, Ar.*Lys.*1064 (lyr.); ἐν βαλανείῳ λελουμένος Pl.*R.*495e; λούεσθαι ἐν πηλῷ Arist.*HA*595ª31; εἰς λουτρῶνας Ptol.Euerg.3 J. (dub.): metaph., τόξα.. αἵματι λουσάμενα Simon.143, cf. Call.*Del.*95; λελουμένος τῷ φόνῳ Luc.*DMeretr.*13.3. 2. in strict pass. sense, λοῦσθαι ὑπὸ τοῦ Διός, i.e. *to be washed* by the rain from heaven, Hdt.3.124, 125. 3. in strict med. sense, c. acc., λοέσσασθαι χρόα *wash one's* body, Hes.*Op.*522, *Th.*5; λούονται (v.l. λοῦνται) ὕδατι τὸ σῶμα Hdt.4.75.

λόφα· μίσχος, τὸ περίπτισμα, καὶ τὸ τῆς γῆς ἔπαρμα, Hsch.

λοφάδεια· ..αὐχήν, οἷον κατὰ τοῦ αὐχένος, ἢ χωρίον ὃ καλοῦσι Λίβυσσα, Hsch.: gloss on κατὰ λοφάδεια which is v.l. for καταλοφάδεια (q.v.) in Od.10.169.

λοφᾰδίας and **λοφίας**, ου, ὁ, *first dorsal vertebra and skin over it*, Poll.2.178.

λοφ-άω, *have a crest* (λόφος), of larks, Babr.88.4. 2. *suffer from having too much crest*, Ar.*Pax*1211 (Com. word formed like βραγχάω, λιθάω, etc.); but λοφᾷ· λόφου ἐπιθυμεῖ, Hsch. **-εῖον**, τό, *crest-case*, Ar.*Ach.*1109; *any case*, Id.*Nu.*751. **-η**, ἡ, = λόφος, *crest*, D.S.17.90. **-ηφόρος**, ον, *crested*, of a lark, Babr.88.8. **-ῐά**, Ion. **-ῐ́ή**, ἡ, (λόφος) *mane* or *bristly ridge* on the back of animals, *mane* of horses, *bristly back* of boars and hyenas (cf. Arist.*PA*658ª30, *HA*498ᵇ30, 579ᵇ16), φρίξας εὖ λοφιήν, of a wild boar, Od.19.446; ὀρθὰς ἐν λοφιῇ φρίσσει τρίχας ἀμφί τε δειρήν Hes.*Sc.*391; ἀντὶ λόφου ἡ λοφιὴ κατέχρα *the mane* served for a plume, Hdt.7.70, cf. 2.71. 2. *back-fin* of dolphins and similar fishes, D.S.3.41, *AP*9.222 (Antiphil.), Philostr.*Im.*1.19. II. = λόφος II, *ridge*, Lxx *Jo.*15.2, al., *AP*9.249 (Maec.). **-ίας**, ου, Ion. **-ίης**, ὁ, *having a back-fin*, φάγρος Numen. ap.Ath.7.322f. II. v. λοφαδίας. **-ίδιον** [φῐ], τό, Dim. of λόφος II, Ael.*NA*16.15. **-ίζω**, *raise the* λόφος, Zonar. **-ῐ́ήτης**, ου, ὁ, *dweller on the hills*, epith. of Pan, formed like πολιήτης, *AP*6.79 (Agath.). **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of λόφος III.1, *small crest*, Sch. Ar.*Ach.*1108: also, = κάλλαιον, Sch.D.T.p.196H. II. = λοφεῖον, Hsch. **-ιος**· ἀκρώμιον, ἢ ἀκρώνιον, Id. (Cf. λοφορρῶγα.) **-ίς**· περικεφαλαίας θήκη, Id.

λοφνία, v. λοφνίς. **λοφνίδια**· λαμπάδια, Hsch.

λοφνίς, ίδος, ἡ, *torch made of vine bark*, in pl., *AP*11.20 (Antip. Thess.), Lyc.48:—also **λοφνία**, Clitarch.Gloss.ap.Ath.15.701a, cf. Ath.15.699d.

λοφό-εις, εσσα, εν, *crested*, Tryph.68. II. *hilly*, Nonn.*D.*2.37. **-ομαι**, Pass., *to be raised up, grow into a ridge* or *hill*, Eust. ad D.P.638 (of Mt. Taurus). **-ποιός**, ὁ, *crest-maker*, Ar.*Pax*545. **-πωλέω**, *sell crests*, Id.*Fr.*812. **-ρρῶγα**· τὸν ἀπερρωγότα τοὺς ὤμους, Hsch.

λόφος, ὁ, *back of the neck*; of a horse, *withers*, Il.23.508; ὑποζυγίων Dsc.4.185; of a man, *nape of the neck*, Il.10.573: metaph., ὑπὸ ζυγῷ λόφον ἔχειν have *the neck* under the yoke, i.e. obey patiently, S.*Ant.*292; cf. εὔλοφος II. II. *crest of a hill, ridge*, Od.11.596, 16.471, Hdt.2.124; so always in Pi., as *O.*8.17, *N.*5.46, and in Th.4.124, Pl.*Lg.*682b. III. *crest* of a helmet, κυνέην..ἵππουριν, δεινὸν δὲ λόφος καθύπερθεν ἔνευεν Il.16.138, cf. 6.469, 15.537; λεῦκοι ἵπποι λ. Alc.15.2; χρύσεος λ. Il.18.612, cf. 19.383; τρεῖς κατασκίους λ. σείει A.*Th.*384, cf. Ar.*Ach.*575, 586; λόφων ἐπένευον ἔθειραι Theoc.22.186; of Carian origin acc. to Hdt.1.171; λ. τε σείων Κάρικον Alc.22; λ. ὑακινθοβαφής, on a Persian helmet, X.*Cyr.*6.4.2; λ. τρίχινοι *PSI*5.533.7 (iii B.C.); Ar. jeers at the λόφοι of Lamachus, *Ach.*575, 586, 965 sq., 1074.—Rare in any of these senses in Att. Prose. 2. after Hom., *crest* or *tuft* on the head of birds, whether of feathers, as the lark's crest, Simon.68, cf. Arist.*HA*617ᵇ20; or of flesh, as the cock's *comb*, Ar.*Eq.*496, *Av.*1366, Arist.*HA*486ᵇ13, Phld.*Rh.*2.188S.: metaph., ῥήματα..ὀφρῦς ἔχοντα καὶ λόφους Ar.*Ra.*925. 3. of men, *tuft of hair* upon the crown, λόφους κείρεσθαι shave so as to leave tufts, Hdt.4.175; Χῖος λ. a *tonsure* in the middle of the head, Eust.1462.38. 4. of large fishes, = λοφιά, Plu.2.978a.

λόφ-ουρος (**λοφοῦρος** Arist.*HA*501ª6 Bekker), ον, in neut. pl., *pack-animals*, as horse, ass, mule, Arist.*HA*491ª1, *GA*755ᵇ18, *IG*12(1).677.23 (Rhodes, iv/iii B.C.); also called ὑποζύγια, Arist.*Pr.*895ᵇ12 (cf. 15); τὰ ζυγὰ τῶν λ. Thphr.*HP*5.7.6; opp. τὰ μηρυκάζοντα, ib.3.10.2, cf. 2.7.4, Arist.*Pr.*l.c. **-ώδης**, ες, *like a ridge*, ὄγκος Id.*Mete.*367ª4; *on a ridge*, πόλις Procop.*Aed.*5.6. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *being crested*, ἡ λ. ἡ τῶν ὀρνέων their *crests*, Ar.*Av.*291. **-ωσός**· ἐπιστήμων, Hsch. (fort. **-ωτός**· ἐπισήμων).

λοχ-āγενεῖς· ἡγεμόνες, στρατηγοί, ταξιάρχαι, ἄρχοντες τῆς ἐνέδρας, οἱ συνάγοντες τοὺς στρατιώτας, Hsch. (Perh. λοχαγερεῖς, from ἀγείρω.) **-āγέτας**, α, ὁ, Dor. for λοχηγέτης (which is not found), = λοχαγός, A.*Th.*42, E.*Ph.*[974], *Supp.*502. **-āγέω**, Dor. (borrowed by Att.) for λοχηγέω, *lead a* λόχος or *company* (commonly of 100 men), X.*An.*6.1.30, *Mem.*3.1.5, Is.9.14: c. gen., λόχου λοχηγέων Hdt.9.53, cf. 21. II. *consist of* λοχαγοί, -γοῦν ζυγόν Ascl.*Tact.*10.13, 11.1. **-āγία**, ἡ, Dor. for λοχηγία (also used in Att., v. λοχαγός) *rank* or *office of* λοχαγός, X.*An.*1.4.15, 3.1.30, Arist.*Pol.*1322ᵇ4 (pl.). **-āγός**, ὁ (λόχος, ἄγω), Dor. for λοχηγός, *leader of an armed band*, S.*Ant.*141 (anap.), Theophil.3. II. esp. *commander of a company* (100 men), *captain*, X.*An.*3.1.32, Ascl.*Tact.*2.2, *PPetr.*3p.8 (iii B.C.), etc.; cf. ταξίαρχος. 2. in the Spartan army, *commander of a* λόχος, Th.5.66, X.*Lac.*11.4, etc.; in the Persian army, *captain* of 24 men, Id.*Cyr.*6.3.21, etc.; = Lat. *centurio*, Plu.*Cam.*37; also, = *curio*, D.H.2.7.—The word, like κυναγός, was always used in the Dor. form by Attic authors. **-άδην** [ᾰ], Adv. *from ambush, treacherously*, Nic.*Th.*125. **-άζομαι**, = λοχάω, Emp.84.8, *AP*9.251 (Even.):—Act. in Hsch. **-αῖος**, α, ον, = λόχιος, λοχαίας ἐξ ἕδρας prob.l.in E.*Alc.*846, cf. Artem.5.73 (as v.l. for λοχείους [δίφρους]); λ. ἔρως *clandestine* love, *AP*15.9 (Cyrus). II. *bearing down*, like heavy ears of corn, λ. σῖτος Phot., cf. Hsch.; and so prob. in Thphr.*CP*3.21.5, 23.5: hence metaph., *richly-blooming*, Arat.1057. **-άω**, Ep. aor. subj. Med. **-ήσομαι** Od.4.670:—*lie in wait for, waylay*, Τηλέμαχον λοχόωντες 16.369, cf. 4.847; ἦ μέν μιν λοχόωσι 13.425; τὸν δὲ..οἶκαδ' ἰόντα λοχῶσιν 14.181; αὐτὸν ἰόντα λοχήσομαι 4.670; ἐλόχησαν τὰς γυναῖκας Hdt.6.138; σε..λοχῶσιν..Ἐρινύες S.*Ant.*1075. 2. abs., *lie in wait, ambush*, ὅθι σφίσιν εἶκε λοχῆσαι Il.18.520; λοχᾷ ἐπὶ δένδρεον ἀναβάς Hdt.4.22; πρὸς δόμοις λοχᾶς ἐμοῖς E.*El.*225; πρὸς τοῖσι βωμοῖς Pherecr.141: but mostly in aor. part. with another Verb, ὄφρα..σὸν παῖδα κατακτείνειε λοχήσας Od.22.53; λοχήσαντες τὴν νέα εἷλον Hdt.6.87, cf. 37; λοχήσας..πολλοὺς διέφθειρεν Th.1.65, cf. 3.94:—Med., λοχησάμενος Od.4.388, 463; ἐγγὺς ὁδοῖο λοχησάμενος 13.268; later also λοχώμενος, λελοχημένος, *in ambush*, A.R.1.991, 3.7. 3. c. acc. loci, *occupy with an ambuscade*, ἐλόχησαν τὴν ἐν Πηδάσῳ ὁδόν Hdt.5.121. 4. metaph., οἷον λοχῶντες τὴν πρὸς Ῥωμαίους φιλίαν *laying a trap* of friendship for them, Plb.3.40.6.—Rare in good Att. (v. Th. ll.cc.), but freq. in late Prose, as Plb. l.c., D.H.2.55, al., Plu.*Ant.*46:—Pass., Epicur.*Nat.*15.22, J.*BJ*3.6.2:—Med. only in Ep.

λοχ-εία, ἡ, *child-birth, childbed*, E.*IT*382, Call.*Del.*251; τὴν λ. εἴληχε she presides over *child-birth*, Pl.*Tht.*149b: in pl., Id.*Plt.*268b; of flowers, ἐπ' εὐκάρποισι λοχείαις *AP*10.16 (Theaet.); f.l. in E.*IT*206 (lyr.) for λόχιαι. II. = λόχευμα I, *APl.*4.132 (Theodorid.). III. = ἀρτεμισία, Ps.-Dsc.3.113. **-εῖος**, α, ον, and ος, ον, = λόχιος (q.v.), λοχείους ἡμέρας days *of thanks for safe delivery*, Plu.2.377c; θυέτωσαν..αἱ τὰ λ. ἐκπορευόμεναι καὶ ζωννύμεναι *Milet.*1(7).204*b*9; λοχεῖα (sc. χωρία) λιποῦσα having left *the place where she bore the child*, E.*IT*1241 (lyr.); cf. λοχαῖος: Subst. λοχεῖα, τά, = λοχεία I, Hp.*Mul.*1.29, Ruf.ap.Orib.5.3.16. 2. Λοχεία, ἡ, title of Artemis, = Λοχία, *IG*9(2).141, 142 (Theb. Phthiot.), Orph.*H.*36.3, etc. **-εός**, ὁ, = λόχος, *ambush*, only in Hes.*Th.*178. **-ευμα**, ατος, τό, *that which is born, child*, E.*Ion*921 (anap.), *Ph.*816 (lyr.), *BCH*26.187 (Syria). II. in pl., = λοχεία, *child-birth*, E.*El.*1124: metaph., κάλυκος ἐν λοχεύμασιν in *the bursting* of the bud, A.*Ag.*1392. **-εύτρια**, ἡ, *woman in childbed*, metaph. as Adj., ἡ τοῦ ψεύδους λ. ποίησις Anon.ap. Suid.s.v.Ἀδάμ. II. *midwife*, Sch.D Il.16.187. **-εύω**, (λόχος II) *bring forth, bear*, παῖδα *h.Merc.*230, cf. Orph.*A.*184, etc.; γαστὴρ ἥ σ' ἐλόχευσε *AP*9.126; of the father, *beget*, Orph.*A.*136, cf. 13; of both parents, ib.159; metaph., *produce*, φλογὸς ἄσθμα Coluth.179:—Med., -ομένην σε..ἔαρ ὕμνων *AP*7.12. 2. of the midwife, *bring to the birth, deliver*, τινα E.*Ion*948, 1596, cf. *El.*1129:—hence in Pass., *to be brought to bed, be in labour*, ἔνθ' ἐλοχεύθην Id.*Tr.*602 (lyr.); λοχευθεῖσ' ἀστραπηφόρῳ πυρί, of Semele, Id.*Ba.*3, cf. Plu.*Pel.*16: c. gen., λοχευθείσης αὐτοῦ τῆς μητρός Id.*Cic.*2. 3. of a man, *practise couvade*, D.S.5.14. II. Med., in sense of Act., of the mother, E.*Ion*921 (anap.), Arist.*HA*616ª34, Call.*Del.*326; also of the birthplace, *APl.*4.295. III. Pass., of the child, *to be born*, S.*OC*1322; Τιτᾶνι λοχευθεῖσαν by the obstetric art of the Titan, E.*Ion*455 (lyr.). 2. metaph., generally, *lie embedded*, ἐν τεύτλοισι λ. Ar.*Pax*1014 (anap.). **-ή**, ἡ, = λόχμη, *Supp.Epigr.*2.544 (Mylasa).

λοχηγέω, λοχηγός, ὁ, Ion. for λοχαγ-.

λόχ-ησις, εως, ἡ, *waylaying, entrapping*, Suid. **-ητής**, v. λοχίτης II. **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *lying in wait, treacherous*, Adam.2.2.

λόχια, τά, and **Λοχία**, ἡ, v. λόχιος.

λοχιᾷ· κρυφαία, γεννᾷ, αὔξει, καὶ ἄρτος τῇ Ἀρτέμιδι γενόμενος, καὶ ἀδροὺς ἀστάχυας ἔχουσα, Hsch. **λοχιάδες**· αἱ ὗλαι, Id.

λοχίδιον (-ιν Pap.), τό, dub. sens. in *POxy.*1290.8 (V A. D.).

λοχίζω, = λοχάω, *lie in wait for* :—Pass., λοχισθέντες διεφθάρησαν they were cut to pieces by *falling into an ambuscade*, Th.5.115, cf. D.C.41.51. 2. *place in ambush*, λοχίζει ἐς ὁδὸν κοίλην ὁπλίτας Th. 3.107; λ. ἐν τόπῳ D.H.2.55 : c. dat. loci, Id.3.64 (nisi leg. ⟨ἐν⟩ χωρίοις); λοχίσαντος is prob. l. in Plu.*Oth.*7. 3. *beset with an ambuscade*, λελοχισμένον χωρίον D.H.1.79. II. *distribute men in companies* (λόχοι), and so, *put them in order of battle*, Hdt.1.103, Aen. Tact.1.5, Plu.*Sull.*27 :—Pass., *to be so distributed*, Agatharch.*Fr. Hist.*17 J., D.H.2.14, etc. III. λοχίζει· ἐπιβουλεύεται, Hsch.

λοχικός, ή, όν, = sq., λ. κάθαρσις dub. in Steph.*in Hp.*1.201 D. (λογ- codd.).

λόχιος, α, ον, *of* or *belonging to child-birth*, λ. νοσήματα *childbed*, E. *El.*656; ὠδίνων λοχίαις ἀνάγκαισι Id.*Ba.*89 (lyr.), cf. *Ion* 452 (lyr.); λόχιαι.. Μοῖραι prob. in Id.*IT*206 (lyr.); λοχίης ἐκ νηδύος A.R.4.706. 2. λοχίη, = Lat. *foeta* or *puerpera*, Opp.*C.*3.292. b. λόχιαι, αἱ, = λοχεῖαι, Euph.9.11. II. Λοχία, ἡ, epith. of Artemis, E.*IT*1097, *Supp.*958 (both lyr.), cf. *SIG*1219.33 (Gambreum, iii B.C.) :—also **Λοχεία,** q. v. III. λόχια, τά, *discharge after child-birth*, Hp.*Nat. Puer.*18, Arist.*HA*573ª9 (ἡ λοχίη κάθαρσις Hp.*Mul.*1.29, al.). 2. *child-birth*, *AP*7.375 (Antiphil.), 9.311 (Phil.).

λοχ-ισμός, ὁ, *placing in ambush*, Plu.*Phil.*13 (pl.). **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *one of the same* λόχος or *company*, *fellow-soldier*, *comrade*, A.*Ag.* 1650, X.*Cyr.*2.2.7, etc.; ξὺν λοχίταις εἴτε καὶ μονοστιβῆι; with *attendants* or alone? A.*Ch.*768; πολλοὺς ἔχων ἄνδρας λοχίτας S.*OT*751 :—fem. **λοχῖτις** ἐκκλησία, = Lat. *comitia centuriata*, D.H.4.20, App.*BC* 3.30, etc. II. *one who lies in wait*, Hsch., Suid. (leg. λοχητής).

λοχμ-άζω, *to be downy*, ἄρτι παρειὰ⟨ν⟩ λοχμάζων Pisand.ap.Sch.T Il. 4.147. **-αῖος,** α, ον, *of the coppice*, Μοῦσα λ., of the nightingale, Ar. *Av.*737 (lyr.). **-η,** ἡ, (λέχομαι) *thicket*, *copse*, esp. as the *lair* of wild beasts, ἐν λόχμῃ πυκινῇ κατέκειτο μέγας σῦς Od.19.439; λόχμας ὕπο κυανέας Pi.*O.*6.40, cf. *P.*4.244; ἐχῖνος ὥς τις ἐν λόχμῃ κεῖσαι πεσών S.*Ichn.*121 : in pl., λόχμαισι δοκεύσαις lying in wait *in the coppice*, Pi. *O.*10(11).30; μασχάλαι λόχμης δασύτεραι Ar.*Ec.*61, cf. *Lys.*800 : prov., μία λ. δύο ἐριθάκους οὐ τρέφει Sch.Ar.*V.*922 : also in Prose, Arist.*HA*615ª17, Ael.*NA*13.14, Creophyl.ap.Ath.8.361d; λόχμη τῶν θηρίων Jul.*Mis.*338c. **-ιος,** ον, = λοχμαῖος, τράγος *AP* 6.32 (Agath.); τὰ λόχμια, = λόχμη, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*10 (δόχμια codd.). **-ίς,** gloss on λοχμαία, Sch.Ar.*Av.*738. **-ώδης,** ες, *overgrown with bushes*, *bushy*, ὁδός Th.3.107 : Sup., D.C.40.2. II. *growing in clumps* or *beds*, [δόναξ] Thphr.*HP*4.11.11 (Sup.); τὰ λ., a class of water plants, as reeds, rushes, sedges, etc., ib.4.8.1.

λόχονδε, Adv., v. λόχος I. 2.

λοχός, ή, Hellenistic form for λεχώ, Dsc.3.4 (in dat. pl. λοχοῖς), Moer.p.247 P. (λόχος codd.); cf. λοχώ.

λόχος, ὁ, (λέχομαι): I. *ambush*, i.e. 1. *place for lying in wait*, εἰ γὰρ νῦν παρὰ νηυσὶ λεγοίμεθα πάντες ἄριστοι ἐς λ. Il.13.277; ἐκ λ. ἀμπήδησε 11.379; κοῖλος λ., of the wooden horse, Od.4.277, 8.515; ξεστὸς λ. E. *Tr.*534 (lyr.); ὠδίνων λ. Lyc.342; ξύλινος λ., of the enemy's ships, Orac. ap.Hdt.3.57. 2. *ambuscade*, ἐσίζεσθαι λόχον ἀνδρῶν take up one's post in *ambush*, Il.13.285; λόχον εἶσαι place *an ambush*, 4.392, Od.4.531; εἶσε δέ μιν κρύψασα λόχῳ Hes.*Th.*174; λόχον ἀρτύνειν Od.14.469; λόχονδ' ἰέναι Il.1.227; ὁπότε κρίνοιμι λόχονδε ἄνδρας ἀριστῆας Od.14. 217; φύτευέ οἱ θάνατον ἐκ λόχου Pi.*N.*4.60; δεινοῖς κρυπτομένα λόχοις Ἐρινύς S.*El.*490 (lyr.); τὸν εὔαγρον τελειῶσαι λ. Id.*OC*1089 (lyr.). b. c. gen. objecti, λόχος θείοιο γέροντος *the way to ambush* him, Od.4. 395. 3. *the men that form the ambush*, μὴ λ. εἰσέλθῃσι πόλιν Il.8. 522, cf. E.*Andr.*1114, etc. b. *any armed band*, *body of troops* (of foot, rarely of horse, Arr.*Alan.*20), Od.20.49; also in Trag., A.*Th.*56, 460, S.*OC*1371, etc.: metaph., παρθένων ἱκέσιος λ. A.*Th.*111 (lyr.); θαυμαστὸς λ. γυναικῶν, of the Furies, Id.*Eu.*46, cf. 1026; ἐλάφων κεραὸς λ. *AP*9.244 (Apollonid.); ἐμῶν προγόνων λ. *OGI*383.48 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.). c. in historical writers, mostly, *a company*, reckoned at 24 men in X.*Cyr.*6.3.21, but at 100 in Id.*An.*3.4.21, 4.8.15; in the Spartan army, *the fourth* or *fifth part of a* μόρα (q. v.), Hdt.9.53,57, cf. Th.5.68, Arist.*Fr.*541, etc.; ὁ Πιτανάτης λ. Th.1.20; ὁ ἱερὸς λ. the sacred *company* at Thebes, Din.1.73, Plu.*Pel.*18; also at Carthage, D.S.16.80, 20.10; later λ., = 16 men, Ascl.*Tact.*2.7, Ael.*Tact.*4.3, Arr.*Tact.*5.5; but of light-armed, 8 men, Ascl. l.c., Arr.*Tact.*14. 2. d. *any body of people united* for civil purposes, X.*Hier.*9.5, Arist. *Pol.*1309ª12; αἱ ἐν λόχοις συντέλειαι (where λόχοι seems to represent συμμορίαι) Catal.ap.D.18.106. e. = Lat. *centuria*, D.H.4.16, App. *BC*1.59, etc. f. = Lat. *curia*, D.H.2.7. II. *child-birth*, A.*Ag.* 137 (lyr.): pl., Id.*Supp.*677 (lyr.). III. dub. sens. in *SIG*1002.8 (Milet., v/iv B.C.).

λοχώ, ή, = λεχώ, *Sammelb.*6652.3 (where λοχοῦς is used as nom. sg.); so perh. λοχώ is to be read rather than λόχῳ ib.6227 : nom. sg. λοχώς is v. l. in Lxx *Ep.Je.*28; cf. λοχός.

λύᾱ, v. λύη. **λυάζει·** φλυαρεῖ, μωρολογεῖ, στασιάζει, Hsch.

Λύαῖος, α, ὁ, ἡ, (λύω) *loosener* or *deliverer*, epith. of the Great Mother, κακῶν λυαία Tim.*Pers.*132; of Dionysus (cf. Lat. *Lyaeus*), *Anacreont.*11.9, al., *IG*5(2).287 (Mantinea, i/ii A. D.).

λῡάω, (λύη) = στασιάζω, ἀλλήλοις δ' ἐλύησαν Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2080. 76, cf. Choerob.*in Theod.*2.162 H. :—Med., λυᾶται Hsch.

λυβάζειν· λοιδορεῖν, Hsch.

λύβερνος, ὁ, = λιβυρνός, *war-galley*, *BGU*709.2 (ii A. D.).

λύγαια· τὰ περὶ ταῖς χερσὶ ψέλλια, Hsch.

λῡγαῖος, α, ον, (λύγη) *shadowy*, *murky*, *gloomy*, νέφος S.*Fr.*525, E. *Heracl.*855; νυκτὸς ὄμμα λυγαίας Id.*IT*110, cf. A.R.2.1120; ἐσθής Lyc.973; εἰρκτή Id.351; θάλαμος *IG*12(8).92.10 (Imbros, ii/i B.C.). Adv. **-αίως** Eust.1756.28, Hsch. (-γαῶς cod.).

λύγαος, f. l. for λύγδος, Hsch.

λυγγανόμενον· λύζοντα ἐν τῷ κλαίειν, Hsch.; cf. λυγκαίνω.

λύγγιος, α, ον, *of a lynx*, δέρμα *Edict.Diocl.* in *IG*5(1).1115 *A* ii 65 (Geronthrae).

λυγγούριον, τό (derived by the ancients from λύγξ, οὖρον, and supposed to be the coagulated urine of the lynx, Dsc.2.81, Plu.2.962f, S.E.*P.*1.119), a kind of *amber* (glossed by ἤλεκτρον, Hsch., cf. Str. 4.6.2), Thphr.*Lap.*28, *IG*11(2).161 *B* 49 (Delos, iii B.C.), al., 2^2.1534. 100, Str.4.5.3 (pl.) :—also written **λυγκούριον, λιγκούριον,** and **λιγγούριον** in codd.; **λογγούριον** Aët.2.35.

λυγγώδης, ες, *attended with hiccup*, πυρετοί Hp.*Fract.*11, cf. *Acut.* (*Sp.*)30.

λύγδη, = λεύκη, *white poplar*, Hsch.

λύγδην, Adv., (λύζω) *with sobs*, κλάειν S.*OC*1621, cf. *AP*15.28.

λυγδ-ίνεος [ῐ], α, ον, = sq. 2, δειρή *AP*5.47 (Rufin.). **-ῖνος,** η, ον, *of white marble*, βωμός *Africa Italiana* 1.325 (Cyrene, i B.C.), cf. *AP*6.209 (Antip. Thess.), Babr.30.1; λυγδίνη λίθος Philostr.*Im. Prooem.* 2. *marble-white*, λ. κώνια μαστῶν *AP*5.12 (Phld.); τράχηλος *Anacreont.*15.27. **-ος,** ἡ, *white marble*, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*24; λύγδου λειότερον *AP*5.27 (Rufin.); οἷά τε λύγδου γλυπτήν ib.193 (Posidipp. or Asclep.); ἡ Παρία λ. D.S.2.52, cf. Mart.6.13,42.

λῦγέα, ἡ, = λύγος, Eust.834.37.

λύγειος, = λυγαῖος, Tz.*H.*5.725.

λύγη [ῡ], ἡ, *twilight*, App.*Ill.*25, cf. Suid., Eust.689.18.

λῡγίζομαι, Pass., (λύγη) *to be hidden*, λυγίσασθαι· κρυβῆναι, Theognost.*Can.*22.

λῦγ-ίζω, Dor. fut. inf. λυγιξεῖν Theoc.1.97 : (λύγος) :—*bend* or *twist as one does a withe*, πλευρὰν λυγίσαντος ὑπὸ ῥώμης, of a dancer, Ar.*V.*1487; νεῦρα λελυγισμένα *twisted*, Hp.*Mochl.*4; τὰ λυγισθέντα τῶν ἄρθρων *twisted* joints, Gal.*Protr.*11; λυγίζειν ἀλλήλους, of wrestlers, Luc.*Anach.*1, cf. Philostr.*Im.*2.32 : metaph., λ. μέλος Ael.*NA*2.11; cf. λύγισμα, λυγισμός. 2. *throw*, *master*, Ἔρωτα Theoc. l. c. :—Pass., *to be thrown* or *mastered*, Id.1.98; οὐδ' ἐλυγίχθη τὰν ψυχάν Id. 23.54. II. Pass., *bend* or *twist oneself like a withe*, *bend aside*, so as to avoid a blow, λυγίζεται καὶ συστρέφει τὸν αὐχένα Eup.339, cf. Pl. *R.*405c; στρέφου λυγίζου τε μύθοις S.*Ichn.*362 (lyr.); ἐλυγίσθησαν κατὰ τροχῶν Phalar.*Ep.*147.3; also of dancers, Luc.*Salt.*77, etc.; ὑπ' ὀρχησμῶν λελυγισμένον ἴχνος *AP*6.33 (Maec.): metaph., in pf. part. λελυγισμένος, *effeminate*, Anon.ap.Suid. s. v. ἁβρός; ἐπέων κόσμος λελ. *AP*11.20 (Antip. Thess.). 2. *turn*, *play*, as a joint in the socket, ἄρθρον ᾗ λυγίζεται S.*Tr.*779. **-ῖνος,** η, ον, *of agnus castus*, στέφανος λ. Heph.ap.Ath.15.673e; cf. λύγος. **-ιον,** τό, *switch*, Sch.D.T. p.195 H. **-ιος,** α, ον, = διωλύγιος, λ. τι ἀνακωκύσασα v. l. in Hld. 6.5. **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *sprain*, Dsc.5.117; λυγίσμασι· συγκάμμασι, Hsch. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *a bending*, *twisting*, like the willow, hence of wrestlers, Luc.*Anach.*24, cj. in Philostr.*Im.*2.6 (λογ- codd.); of dancers, -ισμοὺς ὀρχεῖσθαι Id.*VA*4.21; γονάτων -ισμοί *PMich.*in *Class. Phil.*22.10 : metaph., of *the windings and twistings* of a sophist, Ar. *Ra.*775 (pl.). **-ιστικός,** ή, όν, *readily twisting*, *supple*, of dancers, Poll.4.97.

λυγκαίνω, *sob*, Suid. s. v. ἀναλύζουσα. **λυγκαστήσει·** αὔξει παραπλησίως, ἢ λυγκάσαι, ῥεῦσαι, Hsch. (fort. ..ἢ λύγκας ἀγρεῦσαι).

λύγκειος, α, ον, (Λυγκεύς) *of Lynceus*, βλέμμα *App.Anth.*3.79 (Posidipp.).

λυγκεύς, έως, ὁ, an eye-salve, Gal.12.778, Paul.Aeg.7.16.

λυγκίον, τό, Dim. of λύγξ (A), Callix.2.

λυγκούριον, v. λυγγούριον.

λυγμ-ός, ὁ, (λύζω) = λύγξ (B), Hp.*Aph.*5.3, Arist.*Pr.*961ᵇ9, 963ª 38 (pl.), Nic.*Th.*434 (pl.), J.*BJ*6.2.2. II. = ὀλολυγμός, Suid.; = θρῆνος, Hsch. **-ώδης,** ες, = λυγγώδης, Hp.*Art.*86.

λύγξ (A), ὁ, ἡ, gen. λυγκός (λύγγα in E.*Fr.*863 is perh. f.l. for λύγκα, but cf. λύγγιος) :—*lynx*, *Felis lynx*, *h.Hom.*19.24; βαλιαὶ λύγκες E.*Alc.*579 (lyr.), cf. Arist.*HA*500ᵇ15, Thphr.*Fr.*175, etc. II. *caracal*, *Felis caracal*, Ael.*NA*14.6, Opp.*C.*3.85, etc. (cf. λυγγούριον). (OHG. *luhs*, Germ. *luchs*, Lith. *lúšis.*)

λύγξ (B), ἡ, gen. λυγγός, (λύζω) *hiccup*, Hp.*Aph.*5.58, al., Pl.*Smp.* 185d; λ. κενή an ineffectual *retching*, Th.2.49, cf. Aret.*CA*2.4 : masc. in pl., τοῖς λυγξί Gal.1.356, but fem. in Id.15.846. II. λύγγα θηρατηρίαν dub. l. in S.*Fr.*474.1.

λῦγό-δεσμος, η, ον, *bound with willow-twigs*, epith. of Artemis, Paus.3.16.11. **-ειδής,** ές, *like agnus castus*, Dsc.4.144. **-πλόκος,** ον, *viminarius*, *Gloss.*

λύγος [ῠ], ἡ, also ὁ, Longus 3.27 codd. :— = ἄγνος, *agnus castus*, *Vitex Agnus-castus*, *withy* : in pl., *its twigs* or *withes*, τοὺς [the rams] συνέεργον ἐϋστρεφέεσσι λύγοισι Od.9.427, cf. 10.166, E.*Cyc.*225, etc.; in δίδη μόσχοισι λύγοισι Il.11.105, λύγοισι is the specific word added to the generic μόσχοισι (cf. σῦς κάπρος, ἴρηξ κίρκος, etc.): in late Prose, Arr.*Fr.*153 J.; used for wreaths, στεφανοῦται λύγῳ Anacr.41; cf. λύγινος. II. λυγῶς (sic cod., fort. λυγός) *screw-press* used by carpenters, Hsch. (but perh. λυγῶ⟨δε⟩ς).

λῦγοτευχής, ές, *made of withes*, κύρτος *AP*9.562 (Crin.).

λῦγόω, *tie fast*, ἱμάντι κατ' αὐχένος ἅμμα *AP*9.150 (Antip.); ἀλυκτοπέδῃσι λυγωθείς *APl.*1.15. II. *bend*, *overpower*, Δανάας ἐλύγωσεν ὅδε φρένα *AP*5.216 (Paul. Sil.).

λυγροπᾰθής, ές, *suffering mournfully*, βίοτος *IG*12(8).38.15 (Lemnos).

λυγρός, ά, όν, *baneful*, *mournful*, ὄλεθρος, γῆρας, Il.10.174, Od.24.

250, etc.; ἄλγεα Il.13.346; ἀνδροκτασίης ὕπο λυγρῆς 23.86; λ. δέος Archil.74.4; ὀνίαν .. λύγραν (gen. pl.) Sapph.*Supp.*1.10; νεῖκος Pi.*N.*8.25; μάχαι B.10.68; πένθος A.*Ch.*17; ὀργά ib.835 (lyr.); πόνοι, νόσος, S.*OT*184 (lyr.), *Ph.*1424, etc.; λυγρά *bane, misery*, Il.24.531, Od.14.226; *ruin*, 3.303; ἔξοχα λυγρὰ ἰδυῖα versed above all *in banes*, 11.432, cf. Hes.*Th.*313; λυγρὰ νοεῦντες Id.*Op.*261. 2. with an act. force, σήματα λ. Il.6.168; φάρμακα λυγρά, opp. ἐσθλά, *baneful* drugs, Od.4.230, 10.236; γαστὴρ λυγρή the stomach *that cause of bane*, 17.473. 3. λ. εἵματα *sorry* garments, 16.457. II. of persons, *baneful, mischievous*, 9.454: more freq., *sorry*, i.e. *weak, cowardly*, Il.13.119,237, Od.18.107, A.*Fr.*361, S.*Ant.*823 (Sup., lyr.). III. Adv. **-ρῶς** *sorely*, λυγρῶς πεπληγυῖα Il.5.763. [ῠ by nature, Pi.*N.*8.25, Mosch.4.73, etc.]

λῠγώδης, ες, (λύγος) *like a willow*, ῥάβδοι Dsc.4.80; φυτά Eust.834.32.

Λῡδία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *Lydia*, Hdt.1.79, etc.:—hence **Λῡδιακά,** τά, *a history of Lydia*, by Xanthus, Ath.12.515e: **Λῡδικὴ** ἀρχή *Lydian* empire, Hdt.1.72.

Λῡδίζω, *speak Lydian*, Hippon. in *PSI*9.1089.1. II. *play the Lydian*, of Magnes, in reference to his play called Λυδοί, Ar.*Eq.*523; Λυδίζειν τὴν στολήν Philostr.*VA*5.32:—in Phot. and Suid. also **Λυδιάζω.**

Λύδιος [ῡ], α, ον, *of Lydia, Lydian*, αὐλοί Pi.*O.*5.19; σύκινα *PCair. Zen.*33.12 (iii B.C.); also ος, ον Luc.*VH*1.8, *Harm.*1: prov., παρὰ τὸ Λύδιον ἅρμα θέειν *to be left far behind*, Diogenian.6.28, Greg.Cypr.2.99, cf. Pi.*Fr.*206: Λυδία λίθος, ἡ, a siliceous stone used to assay gold, and first discovered in Lydia, elsewhere βάσανος, Λυδία γὰρ λίθος μανύει χρυσόν B.*Fr.*10; also Λ. πέτρη Theoc.12.36; and ἡ Λ. Anon. in *An.Ox.*3.216; Λ. λίθος, of the magnet, S.*Fr.*800: Λύδιον, τό, a kind of vase, Λ. μέζω *AJA*31.349.

Λῡδιστί [ῐ], Adv. *after the Lydian fashion*, Cratin.256; in Music, *in the Lydian mode*, Pl.*La.*188d; ἡ Λ. ἁρμονία Id.*R.*398e, cf. Arist.*Pol.*1342^{b}32, Plu.2.1134b.

Λῡδίων, ωνος, ὁ, Lat. *ludio, ludius*, D.H.2.71; cf. Λυδός III.

Λῡδοπᾰθής, ές, *voluptuous as a Lydian*, Anacr.155.

Λῡδός, ὁ, *a Lydian*, Alc.*Supp.*22.1, Sapph.*Supp.*5.19, Pi.*O.*1.24, Hdt.1.10, etc.: also as Adj. for Λύδιος, Λύδαισιν ἐμπρέπεται γυναίκεσσιν Sapph.*Supp.*25.6; Λυδὴ κερκίς, Λ. πηκτίς, S.*Fr.*45, 412. II. = Λυδίων, App.*Pun.*66. III. f.l. for αὐλός, D.H.1.33.

λύζω, aor. ἔλυγξα Gal.15.846:—*to have the hiccup*, Hp.*Morb.*3.10. II. *sob violently*, from fear or cold, οἱ φοβούμενοι καὶ οἱ ῥιγοῦντες λύζουσιν Arist.*Pr.*962^{b}33; λ. καὶ δακρύει Ar.*Ach.*690; γοερὸν λύζων *AP*7.218.12 (Antip. Sid.). (Cf. Ir. *slucim*, Welsh *llyncu*, MHG. *slucken* 'swallow'.)

λύη [ῠ], ἡ, (λύω) *dissolution, separation*: hence, *faction, sedition*, = στάσις, Hdn.Gr.1.306; Aeol., Dor. **λύα,** Alc.*Supp.*23.10, 5.11 (pl.), Pi.*N.*9.14.

λυθάζω, gloss on λύζω, Hsch. **λύθιος·** ἠθμός (Heraclea), Id.

λύθρ-ον, τό, or **-ος,** ὁ, *defilement from blood, gore*, Hom., only in dat., λύθρῳ .. παλάσσετο χεῖρας Il.11.169, 20.503; αἵματι καὶ λύθρῳ πεπαλαγμένος 6.268, Od.22.402: masc. λύθρος *AP*9.323 (Antip.), Ph. ap.Gal.13.268, Poll.1.46, M.Ant.3.3, Jul.*Or.*2.71a: the neut. λύθρον only in *APl.*4.112: in Medic., of *the impure blood* in a woman's womb, Plu.2.496b, 997a: pl., ἐκ μητρῴων λύθρων Hp.*Ep.*17; of *blood* in general, M.Ant.2.2; of the *venom* of the hydra, Euph.50.2. [ῠ by nature, *APl.* l.c., *Epigr.Gr.*314 (Smyrna).] **-όω,** misspelling of λυτρόω, *redeem* a pledge, *CPR*12.17 (i A.D., Pass.). **-ώδης,** ες, *defiled with gore*, Lxx *Wi.*11.6, *AP*9.258 (Antiphan. Megalop.).

λῠκάβας [κᾰ], αντος, ὁ, *year*, τοῦδ' αὐτοῦ λυκάβαντος ἐλεύσεται ἐνθάδ' Ὀδυσσεύς within this very *year*, Od.14.161, 19.306 (but 'this very *month*' acc. to D.Chr.7.84; perh. *day*, if Od.14.161–2 are spurious); εἶαρ .. ὅλῳ λ. παρείη Bion *Fr.*15.15; αὖθι μένων λυκάβαντα *for a year*, A.R.1.198; but acc. λυκάβαν *IG*12(2).129 (Mytilene, late):—the word is freq. in metr. epitaphs, ib.4.622 (Argos), *Epigr.Gr.*231 (Chios), 228 (Ephesus): hence II. **λῠκᾰβαντίδες** ὧραι, αἱ, the hours *that make up the year*, *AP*5.12 (Phld.). (Arc. word, = ἐνιαυτός, acc. to *AB*1095.)

λῠκάγχη, ἡ, (λύκος) = κυνάγχη, Cael.Aur.*CP*3.1.

Λύκαια, τά, v. Λυκαῖος III.

λύκαινα [ῠ], ἡ, fem. of λύκος, *she-wolf*, Arist.*HA*580^{a}18, Babr.16.8, Plu.*Rom.*2; of Artemis in Mithraism, Porph.*Abst.*4.16:—Dim. **λυκαίνιον,** τό, of a woman, Poll.4.150.

λῠκαινόμορφος, ον, *she-wolf-shaped*, Lyc.481.

Λῠκαιονίκης [νῑ], ου, ὁ, *victor at the* Λύκαια, *IG*5(2).549.

Λῠκαῖος, α, ον, *Lycaean, Arcadian*, epith. of Zeus, Pi.*O.*9.96, Hdt.4.203, etc.; τὸ τοῦ Λ. Διὸς ἱερὸν κατὰ τὸ Λ. ὄρος Str.8.8.2. II. **Λύκαιον,** τό, *his temple*, Plu.2.300a; Λ. σήκωμα E.*El.*1274. 2. *Mons Lycaeus* in Arcadia, Pi.*Fr.*100, Theoc.1.123. III. **Λύκαια** (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival of Lycaean Zeus*, τὰ Λ. θῦσαι X.*An.*1.2.10, cf. *IG*2^{2}.993, *SIG*82 (iv B.C.), etc.; also, = Lat. *Lupercalia* (from λύκος, Lat. *lupus*), D.H.1.80, Plu.*Ant.*12.

λῠκαιχλίας· ὁ λυκόβροτος, Hsch. (fort. λυκόβρωτος, cf. αἶκλον).

Λῠκαμβὶς ἀρχή, phrase used of the Polemarch by Cratin.130.

λῠκάνθρωπ-ος, ὁ and ἡ, *were-wolf* or *man-wolf*, Marc.Sid. (cf. Suid. s.h.v.) ap.Gal.19.719, Aët.6.11, Paul.Aeg.3.16:—hence **-ία,** ἡ, a kind of madness, *in which the patient had the ravenous appetite and other qualities of a wolf*, Gal. l.c., Orib.*Syn.*8.9.

Λῠκᾱονία, ἡ, district in the S. of Asia Minor, X.*An.*1.2.19, etc.:—the people were **Λυκάονες,** οἱ, ib.3.2.23, Arist.*Fr.*151. Adv. **-ιστί,** *in Lycaonian, Act.Ap.*14.11.

λῠκαυγής, ές, (*λύκη) *of* or *at the grey-twilight*, Heraclit.*All.*7; τὸ λ. *early dawn*, Luc.*VH*2.12, Agath.4.20, etc.

λύκαψος [ῠ], ὁ, *viper's herb, Echium italicum*, Nic.*Th.*840; **λυκαψός** in Dsc.4.26 (with vv. ll.), Paul.Aeg.7.3:—also **λυκοψίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Gal.11.811.

λῠκ-άων, ονος, ὁ, = λυκάνθρωπος, Paul.Aeg.3.16. **-έη** (sc. δορά), ἡ, *wolf's-skin*, Il.10.459, Hsch.:—contr. **λυκῆ** App.*Hisp.*48, Poll.5.16. **-εία,** ἡ, *helmet of wolf-skin*, Plb.6.22.3. **-εῖον·** φοβερόν, Hsch.

Λύκειον [ῠ], τό, *the Lyceum*, a gymnasium at Athens, named after the neighbouring temple of Apollo Λύκειος, Ar.*Pax*356, X.*HG*1.1.33: a resort of Socrates, Pl.*Euthphr.*2a, *Euthd.*271a; here Aristotle used to discourse, whence his disciples were called Λύκειοι Περιπατητικοί, Elias *in Cat.*112.31. II. λύκειον, v. λύκιον I. 2.

λύκειος [ῠ], ον, S.*El.*7, E.*Rh.*208 (but λυκεία (q.v.) as Subst. in Plb.):—*of* or *belonging to a wolf*, δορά E.l.c., etc. II. Λύκειος (written **Λύκηος** *Milet.*1(7) No.282 (i B.C.)), epith. of Apollo, either as λυκοκτόνος (q.v.), or as *the Lycian god* (v. Λυκηγενής, Λύκιος), or (fr. *λύκη) as *the god of light*: Λύκει' Ἄπολλον A.*Ag.*1257; εὐμενὴς δ' ὁ Λ. ἔστω Id.*Supp.*686 (lyr.); in Id.*Th.*145 (lyr.) there is a play upon the doubtful meanings, Λύκει' ἄναξ, λύκειος γενοῦ στρατῷ δαΐῳ, *Lycean* lord, be *a very wolf* to the enemy; so τοῦ λυκοκτόνου θεοῦ ἀγορὰ Λύκειος (this ἀγορά being *an open place* in Argos near the temple of Apollo Λύκειος) S.l.c.; cf. Λύκειον. III. epith. of Pan, *IG*5(2).93 (Tegea). IV. Λύκειος, ὁ (sc. μήν), a month at Epidaurus Limera, ib.(1).932; Λύκεος, at Lamia (Thess.), ib.9(2).75.18, etc.

λῡκῆ, ἡ, contr. for λυκέη.

***λύκη** [ῠ], ἡ, *morning twilight*, only in Macr.*Sat.*1.17.37, as etym. of λυκόφως, ἀμφιλύκη; cf. λυκαυγής, λυκοειδής II, ἀμφιλύκη.

Λῡκηγενής, ές, epith. of Apollo, commonly expld. *Lycian-born*, i.e. at Patara, Il.4.101, 119, cf. Heraclit.*All.*7, and v. λύκειος.

λῠκ-ηδόν, Adv., (λύκος) *wolf-like*, A.*Fr.*39. **-ηθμός,** ὁ, *a wolf's howl*, formed like μυκηθμός, Anon.ap.Suid.

λυκηλάτους· τὰς ἐνχελείς, Hsch.

Λῡκία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *Lycia*, Il.2.877, etc.: **Λυκίηθεν,** *from Lycia*, 5.105; **Λυκίηνδε,** *to Lycia*, 6.168, 171.

Λῡκι-άρχης, ου, ὁ, *president of the* κοινόν *of Lycians*, Str.14.3.3, *OGI* 495.14 (Cibyra), 568 (Tlos, iii A.D.):—hence **-αρχέω,** ib.556 (ibid.), etc.; and **-αρχία,** ἡ, *TAM*2(1).190.5 (Sidyma), etc. **-άρχισσα,** ἡ, fem. of Λυκιάρχης, ib.189*a*2 (ibid.).

λῠκῐδεύς, έως, ὁ, *wolf's cub*, Sol.ap.Plu.*Sol.*23, Theoc.5.38.

Λῡκιοεργής, contr. **-ουργής,** ές, *of Lycian workmanship*, προβόλους Λυκιοεργέας (λυκοεργέας and λυκεργέας codd.) Hdt.7.76 (quoted by Ath.11.486d); Λυκιουργεῖς φιάλαι D.49.31, cf. Poll.6.97: called βατιάκαι **Λυκιουργοί** in Epist.Alex.ap.Ath.11.784b (**-ουργεῖς** corr. Schw.).

λύκιον, τό, *dyer's buckthorn, Rhamnus petiolaris*, found in Cappadocia and Lycia, Dsc.1.100, Plin.*HN*12.30, 24.125, Gal.12.63. 2. λ. ἰνδικόν, = λογχῖτις, Dsc. l.c., Gal.12.216; also λύκειον Apollon.ap. Gal.12.616. II. *a decoction from* λ. I. 1, used medicinally, ib. 63, *IG*14.2406.2,4.

λύκιος· κολοιοῦ εἶδος, Hsch.; cf. λύκος II.

Λύκιος [ῠ], α, ον, *Lycian*: **Λύκιοι,** οἱ, *the Lycians*, Il.2.876, etc.:—also **Λῡκιακός,** ή, όν, Luc.*Nav.*8; **Λῡκιακά,** τά, *history of Lycia*, Ath. 8.333d. II. epith. of Apollo (cf. Λύκειος), Pi.*P.*1.39, E.*Fr.*700, D.S.5.56, Paus.2.19.3: expld. ἀπὸ τοῦ λευκαίνεσθαι πάντα φωτίζοντος ἡλίου Antip.*Stoic.*3.249.

Λῡκιουργής, ές, contr. for Λυκιοεργής (q.v.).

λυκίσκος· ἡ μὴ ἔχουσα ἀξονίσκον τροχαλία, τρῆμα δὲ μόνον, ἡ ἄνοδος δόματος, Hsch. **λῡκοβᾰτίας** δρυμός· ἐν ᾧ οἱ λύκοι διατρίβουσι, Id. (post λυκαιχλίας).

λῡκό-βρωτος, ον, *eaten by wolves*, πρόβατα Arist.*HA*596^{b}7, Plu.2.642b, Orib.*Eup.*4.88.11; perh. to be read in Hsch. s.v. λυκαιχλίας; cf. λυκόω. **-δίωκτος** [ῐ], ον, *wolf-chased*, δάμαλις A.*Supp.*351 (lyr., restored by Herm. for λευκοδικτος). **-ειδής,** ές, *wolf-like*, Eust. 856.51. II. = λυκαυγής, Poet.ap.Hsch. **-εργής,** ές, f.l. for Λυκιο- in Hdt.7.76. **-έρια·** ἐκ λυκείου δέρματος πεπονημένα, Hsch. (fort. -εργέα). **-θαρσής,** ές, *not fearing wolves*, *AP*7.703 (Myrin.); **-θρᾰσής** in Hsch. **-καρίς·** θερμὸν ἀπ' ἀλφίτου πιεῖν, Id. **-κτονέω,** *slay wolves*, Sch.Ar.*Av.*368. **-κτόνος,** ον, *wolf-slaying*, epith. of Apollo, S.*El.*6, Plu.2.966a, Porph.*Abst.*1.22, and v. Λύκειος; λ. φαρέτρη *AP*13.22 (Phaedim.). II. **λυκοκτόνον,** τό, *wolf's-bane, aconitum*, Gal.11.820. **-λυγξ,** λυγκος, ὁ, *wolf-lynx*, Pap. in *Sitzb.Heidelb.Akad.*1923(2).14,23. **-μορφος,** ον, *wolf-shaped*, Tz. ad Lyc.481. **-πάνθηρος,** ὁ, *wolf-panther*, synon. of θώς in Hdn. *Epim.*60, cf. Eust.856.51. **-πέρσιον,** τό, an Egyptian plant, with a strong-smelling, yellowish juice, *Hyoscyamus muticus*, Gal.11.682.

λῡκόποδες, οἱ, f.l. for **λευκόποδες,** either *barefoot*, or *wearing white shoes*, in Ar.*Lys.*665 (lyr.); expld. by Arist.*Fr.*394 (ap.Sch. ad loc.) as οἱ τῶν τυράννων δορυφόροι (either from wearing wolf-skin footgear or from the device of a wolf on their shields).

λῡκορραίστης, ου, ὁ, *wolf-worrier*, κύνες *AP*7.44 (Ion), cf. 6.106 (Zon.).

λύκος [ῠ], ὁ, *wolf*, Il.16.156, 352; πολιός *grisly*, 10.334; κρατερώνυχες Od.10.218; ὀρέστεροι ib.212; ὠμοφάγοι Il.16.156; κοιλογάστορες A.*Th.*1041; the small Egyptian wolves mentioned by Hdt. 2.67 were perh. *jackals*: various kinds distd. by Opp.*C.*3.293 sqq.: prov. λύκον ἰδεῖν to see *a wolf*, i.e. *to be struck dumb*, as was vulgarly believed of any one at whom a wolf got the first look (Pl.*R.*336d), Theoc.14.22; λύκου πτερά, of things that are not, 'pigeon's milk', Suid.; ὡς λ. χανών, of vain expectation, Eub.15.11, cf. Ar.*Fr.*337,

Euphro 1.31; λ. κεχηνώς Ar.*Lys.*629; πρίν κεν λ. οἶν ὑμεναιοῖ, of an impossibility, Id.*Pax* 1076, 1112, cf. Il.22.263; ὡς λύκοι ἄρν' ἀγαπῶσιν, of treacherous or unnatural love, Poet.ap.Pl.*Phdr.*241d; λύκου βίον ζῆν, i.e. live by rapine, Prov.ap.Plb.16.24.4; ἐκ λύκου στόματος, of getting a thing *praeter spem*, Zen.3.48; τῶν ὤτων ἔχειν τὸν λύκον 'catch a Tartar', Apollod.Car.18, cf. Plb.30.20.8; λ. ἀετὸν φεύγει, of the inescapable, Diogenian.6.19; λ. περὶ φρέαρ χορεύει, of those engaged in vain pursuits, ib.21. II. a kind of *daw*, Arist.*HA* 617^{b}17; cf. λύκιος. III. *a fish*, = καλλιώνυμος, Hices.ap.Ath.7.282d, *Gp.*18.14.1. IV. a kind of *spider*, Arist.*HA*623^{a}2, Nic.*Th.* 734, Plin.*HN*30.52. V. *anything shaped like a hook*: 1. *a jagged bit* for hard-mouthed horses, Lat. *lupus*, Plu.2.641f; cf. λυκοσπάς. 2. *hook* or *knocker* on a door, Hsch. 3. *flesh-hook*, Poll. 10.98. VI. nickname of παιδερασταί, *AP*12.250(Strat.), cf. Pl.*Phdr.* 241d. VII. *the flower of the iris*, Philin.ap.Ath.15.682a. VIII. a kind of *noose*, Gal.*UP*7.14, Heraclas ap.Orib.48.7, *Hippiatr.*74. IX. *a pastille used in dysentery*, Aët.9.49 (Latin version). X. = ὀροβάγχη, v.l. in marg. of Dsc.2.142. XI. an engine of war for defending gates, Procop.*Goth.*1.21. (Cf. Skt. *vṛ́kas*, Lith. *vilkas*, Slav. *vlĭkŭ*, Goth. *wulfs*.)

λῠκό-σκορδον, τό, = ἀμπελόπρασον, Ps.-Dsc.2.150. **-σκῠτάλιον** [ᾰ], τό, = σησαμοειδὲς τὸ μέγα, ib.4.149. **-σπάς**, άδος, ὁ, ἡ, *torn by wolves*, epith. of bees, Nic.*Th.*742 (because generated from corpses of oxen torn by wolves, Sch.ad loc.). II. of horses, Ἀτράκιον δῆπειτα λυκοσπάδα πῶλον ἐλαύνει Call.*Fr.*474, where it may mean *drawn by the bit* (λύκος v. 1), cf. Plu.2.641f, or ἀποσπασθεῖσαν ἀπὸ λύκου as expld. by Choerob.*in Theod.*1.287, cf. Plu. l. c. (where horses bitten by wolves are said to become speedier); but οἱ λ. were *a breed of horses in lower Italy*, = ἵπποι αἱ Ἐνετίδες, Phot., cf. Hsch., Ael.*NA*16.24. **-σπαστος**, ον, = foreg. 1, Hsch. s. v. λελυκωμένα. **-στομος**, ὁ, *wolf-mouth*, a kind of *anchovy*, = ἔγγραυλις, Ael.*NA*8.18, *Gp.*20.46.1.

Λῠκούργεια, ἡ, the *trilogy* of Aeschylus *on the story of Lycurgus* king of Thrace, Ar.*Th.*135 (Λυκουργία codd.).

λυκόφανον· τὸν ἐχινόποδα (Messen.), Hsch.; cf. λυκόφων.

λῠκ-όφθαλμος, ἡ, *wolf-eye*, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.187.

λῠκο-φῐλία, ἡ, *wolf's* (i.e. *false*) *friendship*, Pl.*Ep.*318e, M.Ant.11.15. **-φίλιος** [φῐ], ον, *like wolf's friendship*, διαλλαγαί Men.833. Adv. **-ίως** Ael.Dion.*Fr.*251. **-φόρος**, ον, *branded with the mark of a wolf*, name of a swift breed of Venetian horses (cf. λυκοσπάς II), Str.5.1.9.

λῠκόφρυς, υος, ἡ, name for the plant ἀρτεμισία, cj. for λυσίκοπον in Poet.*de herb.*28; but **λευκόφρυς**, Ps.-Dsc.3.113.

λῠκόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *wolf-minded*, = δεινόφρων, Hsch.; ἄνδρες λυκόφρονες quoted as poet. by Plu.2.988d :—in Hom. only as pr. n.

λυκόφων, ωνος, ὁ, a plant, Plu.*Lyc.*16, Id.2.237b :—in both places λυκοφάνους (= ἐχινόποδας, v. λυκόφανον) should prob. be read (λυκόφονας, λυκοφάνας codd.).

λῠκόφως, ωτος, τό, *twilight*, both of morning and evening, *gloaming* (cf. ἀμφιλύκη νύξ), Ael.*NA*10.26, Sch.Il.7.433, Hsch. s. v. λυκοειδέος, Eust.689.21, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*1385. (Variously expld. ll. cc.)

λῠκόχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους**, ουν, *wolf-coloured*, βαφή Eust.689.20.

λῠκοψία, ἡ, (ὄψις) = λυκόφως, Lyc.1432.

λύκοψις, and **λύκοψος**, vv. ll. for λυκαψός in Dsc.4.26.

λῠκόω, (λύκος) *tear like a wolf*:—Pass., *to be torn by wolves*, πρόβατα λελυκωμένα X.*Cyr.*8.3.41.

λυκτά· οὐκ ἀνεκτά, Hsch.

λῠκ-ώ, οῦς, ἡ, = λύκαινα, epith. of the Moon, *PMag.Par.*1.2276. **-ώδης**, ες, *wolf-like*, τῷ χρώματι Arist.*HA*579^{b}15.

λῦμα (A), ατος, τό, mostly in pl. (sg. in *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.159 (Cyrene)), *water used in washing*, or *dirt removed by washing*, *offscourings*, οἱ δ' ἀπελυμαίνοντο καὶ εἰς ἅλα λύματα βάλλον Il.1.314; ἀμβροσίῃ μὲν πρῶτον ἀπὸ χροὸς..λύματα πάντα κάθηρεν 14.171; ἔκλυζεν ποταμῷ λύματα Call.*Aet.*3.1.25; of catarrhal discharges, *purgations*, Hp.*Gland.*12; λύμαθ' ἁγνίσας ἐμά, of the blood on his hands, S.*Aj.*655; τόκοιο λύματα, = τὰ λόχια, Call.*Jov.*17: generally, *offscourings*, *refuse*, γῆς Id.*Ap.*109; δόμων ἐκ λύματ' ἔνεικαν A.R.4.710; of ordure, Call.*Fr.*216; ἔκβολα λ. δαιτός Id.*Cer.*116; ἐκκλύζειν τὰ λ. τῆς πόλεως εἰς τὸν Τίβεριν Str.5.3.8, cf. Plu.2.518b. II. *moral filth*, *defilement*, in sg., λῦμα τῷ γήρᾳ τρέφῃ; S.*OC*805. III. = λύμη, *ruin*, A.*Pr.*692 (pl., lyr.): in sg., of a person, σύ τ', ὦ λῦμ' Ἀχαιῶν, i.e. Hector, E.*Tr.*591 (lyr.).

λῦμα (B), ατος, τό, (λύω) = ἐνέχυρον, Suid. (pl.).

λῡμαίνομαι (A), (λῦμα A) *cleanse from dirt*, of fullers, Hp.*Vict.*1.14; v. ἀπολυμαίνομαι.

λῡμ-αίνομαι (B), fut. λῡμᾰνοῦμαι Isoc.11.49, D.24.1, etc.: aor. ἐλῡμηνάμην Hp.*VM*20 (v.l. -αίνετο), Hdt.8.28, E.*Andr.*719, Isoc.20.12, etc.: also with pass. forms, part. λυμανθέν A.*Ch.*290: pf. λελύμασμαι (3 sg. λελύμανται D.9.36, 21.173); part. -ασμένος X.*HG*7.5.18, D.45.27; inf. λελυμάνθαι Id.20.142, *PPetr.*3 p.57 (iii B.C.): cf. διαλυμαίνομαι: some of these forms are also used in pass. sense, v. infr. II: (λύμη):—*outrage*, *maltreat*, esp. of personal injuries, scourging, binding, etc. (cf. D.23.33), but also in moral sense:—Constr.: 1. c. acc., *outrage*, *maltreat*, ὅτι τὸν ξεῖνον..δήσας λυμαίνοιτο Hdt.5.33; τὴν ἵππον ἐλυμήναντο ἀνηκέστως Id.8.28; ὀργῇ χάριν δούς, ἥ σ' ἀεὶ λυμαίνεται S.*OC*855; λ. λέχη *dishonour*.., E.*Ba.*354: c. acc. cogn. added, τοιαῦτα..Σοφοκλέης λυμαίνεται..ἐμὲ τὸν Τηρέα Ar.*Av.*100; λύμης ἦν μ' ἐλυμήνω πάρος E.*Hel.*1099; also in Att. Prose, λ. νόμους Lys.30.26, cf. D.18.312; τὰς ῥήσεις ἃς ἐλυμαίνου the speeches you *used to murder* (as an actor), ib.267; later simply, *harm*, *injure*, βλασφημεῖν καὶ -εσθαι τὸν σοφόν Phld.*Lib.*p.10O., cf. *Ir.*p.33W.; of things, *spoil*, *ruin*, νοῦσος λ. τὸ σῶμα Hp.*Morb.Sacr.*11, cf. *VM*6; τὰ -όμενα γαστέρας καὶ κεφαλὰς καὶ ψυχάς X.*Mem.*1.3.6; ὀψοποιΐα λ. τὰ ὄψα ib.3.14.5; λ. τὴν οἰκίαν Is.6.18; τοὺς χυλούς Thphr.*CP*6.17.5; τὰ παρόντα Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*35; θλίβει καὶ λ. τὸ μακάριον Arist.*EN*1100^{b}28; λ. τοῦ ἀραχνίου *spoil part of* it, Id.*HA*623^{a}20. 2. c. dat., *inflict indignities* or *outrages upon*, νεκρῷ Hdt.1.214, 9.79; μειρακίοις Ar.*Nu.*928 (anap.); ἡ ὕβρις τοῖς ὅλοις πράγμασι λ. Isoc.20.9; ἡ κακία λ. τοῖς ὅλοις D.18.303; λ. τῇ καταστάσει X.*HG*2.3.26; τῇ ἑαυτοῦ δόξῃ ib.7.5.18; πονηροὶ..αὑτοῖς -αίνονται Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*53; τοῖς..προῃρημένοις *POxy.*1409.21 (iii A.D.).—The constr. with dat. is considered strictly Att., Sch.Ar.*Nu.*925; but X. almost always uses the acc., which is freq. also in the Oratt.; Pl. does not use the word at all. 3. abs., *cause ruin*, ὅσα μετ' ἐλπίδων λυμαίνεται Th.5.103; πᾶν τὸ λυμαινόμενόν ἐστιν ἔνδοθεν Men.540.3; *cause damage*, *IG*5(2).6.16(Tegea, iv B.C.); also, *inflict punishment*, ib.5(1).1390.26 (Andania, i B.C.). 4. c. dat. modi, λυμαίνεσθαι [τινα] λύμῃσι ἀνηκέστοισι *treat* with the worst *ill-treatment*, Hdt.6.12; γλῶτταν ἡδοναῖς λ. *defile* it, Ar.*Eq.*1284. 5. c. neut. Adj., τἆλλα πάντα λυμαίνεσθαι *inflict* all possible *indignities*, Hdt.3.16; αὐτῷ τάδ' ἄλλα Βάκχιος λ. E.*Ba.*632 (troch.), cf. Ar.*Av.*100(supr. I. 1). II. Act. λυμαίνω, only late, Lib. *Decl.*13.6; but λυμαίνομαι is sts. Pass., δεδεμένος καὶ -όμενος Antipho 5.63; ὑπὸ τοιούτων ἀνδρῶν λυμαίνεσθε Lys.28.14; πλάστιγγι λυμανθὲν δέμας A.*Ch.*290; λελυμάνθαι D.20.142; λελυμασμένος Paus.7.5.4, 10.15.4; ἐλελύμαντο D.C.39.11; cf. διαλυμαίνομαι II. **-αντήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *spoiler*, *destroyer*, φιλίας X.*Hier.*3.3. **-αντήριος**, α, ον, *injurious*, *destructive*, δεσμά A.*Pr.*991: c. gen., *destroying*, *ruining*, γυναικὸς τῆσδε Id.*Ag.*1438; τῶνδε οἴκων Id.*Ch.*764. **-αντής**, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., γάμος λ. βίου S.*Tr.*793: also **-αντικός**, ή, όν, Muson.*Fr.*8 p.34H., Epict.*Gnom.*9: c. gen., δόγματα λ. οἴκων Arr.*Epict.*3.7.20; φυομένων (καρπῶν) Ph.2.429. **-άντωρ**, ορος, ὁ, = λυμαντήρ, Timo 65.

λῦμαξ, pl. **λύμακες**· πέτραι, Hsch. (cf. καταλυμακόομαι).

λῦμαρ, τό, poet. for λῦμα, λύμη, Max.238.

λύμασις, f.l. in A.*Supp.*877.

λυμάχη· ἡ εἰς διαφθορὰν λύπη, Hsch.

λῡμ-εών, ῶνος, ὁ, (λύμη) *destroyer*, *corrupter*, λ. ἐμός S.*Aj.*573; γυναικῶν E.*Hipp.*1068; σωτῆρες ἀλλὰ μὴ λυμεῶνες [τῶν Ἑλλήνων] Isoc.8.141, cf. 4.80; λυμεῶνι σώματος θαλάσσης Tim.*Pers.*81; ὁδουροὶ λ., of robbers, E.*Fr.*260, cf. J.*BJ*4.3.9; φόβος τῶν ἡδέων λ. X.*Hier.*6.6; κοινὸς λ. τῆς πόλεως *SIG*799.23 (Cyzic., i A.D.); τῆς τέχνης, of bad physicians, Gal.9.916; σκύλακας..λ. τῶν ποιμνίων Jul.*Or.*2.87a; ὄφιν λ. ἀνθρωπίνης γενέσεως Id.*Gal.*93d. **-εωνεύομαι**, *play* or *act the* λυμεών, Plb.5.5.8. **-η**, ἡ, *outrage*, *maltreatment*, esp. by maiming, ἐπὶ λύμῃ for the sake of *insult*, Hdt.2.121.δ'; δόμων ἐπὶ λύμῃ A.*Th.* 880(lyr.); ὑπ' ἄφρονι λύμᾳ Id.*Eu.*377(lyr.); ἄνδρα οὕτω αἰσχρῶς λύμῃ διακείμενον Hdt.2.162; ὧν διαφθειρομένων οὐκ ἂν γίγνοιτο μεγάλη λ. τῇ πόλει Pl.*Lg.*919c; λ. καρπῶν καὶ προβάτων X.*Oec.*5.6; χωρὶς τῆς ἄλλης λύμης besides the *mischief* done, Hp.*Fract.*3: freq. in pl., *outrages*, *indignities*, λυμαίνεσθαι λύμῃσι Hdt.6.12; χερσὶ καὶ λύμαισι καὶ πᾶσιν κακοῖς S.*El.*1196, cf. 1195; φθείρειν λύμαις ἐχθίσταις Ar.*Av.* 1068; ταῖσδ' ἀδαμαντοδέτοισι λύμαις A.*Pr.*148(lyr.), cf. 427(lyr.); ἐπὶ ταῖς ἐρεθιζούσαις τὸν νουθετούμενον λύμαις Phld.*Lib.*p.8O. II. *corruption*, καθάπερ σιδήρῳ μὲν ἰός, ξύλοις δὲ θρῖπες..συμφυεῖς εἰσι λῦμαι Plb.6.10.3. III. *damage* in financial sense, πρὸς λύμην τῶν βασιλικῶν φόρων *PMasp.*2 iii 18(vi A.D.), cf. 4.16(vi A.D.); *injury* from disease, Ruf.*Fr.*64.

λύμην, v. λύω. **λυμνός**· γυμνός, Hsch. **λύμπρωσχος**· τὸ λυχνίον, Id. **λύξ**· λύτρον, Id. **λυπάη**, corrupt word in Luc. *Pseudol.*16. **λύπεια**· λιπαρά, Hsch.

λῡπ-έω, (λύπη) *grieve*, *vex*, whether in body or mind, τινα Hes. *Op.*401, Sapph.*Supp.*2.4, etc.; opp. εὐφραίνειν, E.*Alc.*239(anap.); [ὁ θώραξ] λυπεῖ *distresses* by its weight, X.*Mem.*3.10.15: c. neut. Adj., λυπεῖν μηδὲν αὑτόν E.*Cyc.*338, cf. Hdt.8.144, X.*Cyr.*3.3.50; ταὐτὰ ταῦτα λυποῦντες, ἅπερ ἐγὼ ὑμᾶς ἐλύπουν Pl.*Ap.*41e: c. part., ἐλύπει αὐτὸν ἡ χώρα πορθουμένη X.*An.*7.7.12; οὐ σκοπεῖς ὅ τι μὴ λυπήσεις τοὺς ἄλλους ποιῶν D.21.135: folld. by interrog., καί μ' ἦμαρ..λυπεῖ, τί πράσσει S.*OT*74, cf. *El.*59; οὐδὲν ἐλύπησεν [αὐτό], ὥστε μή..*does* no *harm*.., Pl.*Cra.*393e; οὐδένα λυπήσας or -ασα, as formula in epitaphs, *IG*14.1857, 2.1868. 2. abs., *cause pain* or *grief*, ἄγαν γε λυπεῖς S.*Aj.*589, *Ant.*573, cf. *OT*1231; τὸ λυποῦν Antiph.107, Men.410. 3. in histor. writers, of cavalry and light troops, *harass*, *annoy* an army by constant attacks, Hdt.9.40, cf. 61, Th.6.66, X.*HG*6.3.14, *An.*2.3.23, etc.; λῃσταὶ..τὴν Λακωνικὴν ἧσσον ἐλύπουν Th.4.53, cf. Ar.*Av.* 1427. II. Pass. with fut. Med. (E.*Med.*474, etc.), *to be grieved*, *distressed*, λυπεῖσθαι φρένα Thgn.593codd.; τῷ μήτε χαίρειν μήτε λυπεῖσθαι βροτούς A.*Fr.*266, cf. S.*Aj.*555, etc.; μήτε λυπέο μήτε..*be* not *distressed*, Hdt.8.100; ὑπὸ θεραπαίνης ἐπίτηδες λ. Lys.1.11: c. acc. cogn., τὰς ἐσχάτας λ. λύπας Pl.*Grg.*494a, cf. *Phd.*85a; also διπλῇ τινι λύπῃ λ. Id.*Phlb.*36a: also c. acc. rei, *grieve about* a thing, S.*Aj.*1086; πρὸς τὰς ξυμφοράς Th.2.64; διά τι Pl.*Phlb.*52b; ἐπί τινι X.*Mem.*3.9.8: c. part., λυπῇ..ἐστερημένη E.*Med.*286; ταῦτ' ἐλυπεῖθ' ὁρῶν D.18.217: abs., *feel pain*, E.*Ion*632, etc.; τὸ -ούμενον τῆς ψυχῆς Pl.*Lg.*689b; τὸ -εῖσθαι Id.*Prt.*354d. **-η**, ἡ, *pain of body*, opp. ἡδονή, Id.*Phlb.* 31c, etc.; also, *sad plight* or *condition*, Hdt.7.152. 2. *pain of mind*, *grief*, ib.16.α'; δῆγμα δὲ λύπης οὐδὲν ἐφ' ἧπαρ προσικνεῖται A.*Ag.*791 (anap.); τί γὰρ καλὸν ζῆν βίοτον, ὃς λύπας φέρει; Id.*Fr.*177, cf. S.*OC* 1217(lyr.), etc.; ἐρωτικὴ λ. Th.6.59; λύπας προσβάλλειν Antipho 2.

2.2 ; λ. *φέρειν τινί* And.2.8 ; opp. *χαρά*, X.*HG*7.1.32. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, pain*, Antipho Soph.49 (pl.), D.C.55.17, f.l. in S.*Tr.*554. **-ηρός,** *ά, όν,* I. of things, *painful, distressing*, Hdt.5.106, S.*El.*553 ; *τί σοι τοῦτ' ἐστὶ λ. κλύειν;* Id.*OC*1176 ; *τὰν δόμοισι* λ. E.*Ion*623, etc. ; *ἀζημίους μέν,* λ. *δὲ ἀχθηδόνας causing pain*, Th.2.37 ; *τὰ* λ. X.*Hier.* 1.8, cf. Men.555.3 ; *βίος -ότερος* Pl.*Lg.*733b ; *τὸ* λ. Id.*R.*585a ; opp. *τὸ ἡδύ*, Antipho Soph.49. II. of persons, **1.** *causing sorrow*, *λυπηρὸς ἡμῖν τούσδ' ἂν ἐκλίποι δόμους* E.*Hipp.*796. **2.** *causing pain, troublesome*, λ. *κλύειν* S.*El.*557 ; λ. *οὐκ ἦν οὐδ' ἐπίφθονος πόλει* E. *Supp.*893, cf. Ar.*Ach.*456, Th.1.76, etc. ; of those who are *objects of jealousy and envy*, Id.6.16, cf. 2.64. III. of persons, *sad*, = *ἄθυμος*, Hsch., cf. Lxx*Pr.*17.22. IV. Adv. **-ρῶς** *painfully, so as to cause pain*, S.*Ph.*912 ; λ. δ' *ἔχει, εἰ..* it is *painful* that.., Id.*El.*767, cf. E.*Ba.*1263. 2. *with pain, so as to feel* or *show pain*, λ. *φέρειν τι* Isoc.9.54, cf. Arist.*EN*1110^{b}12. **-ησίλογος** [ῐ], *ον, giving pain by talking*, Cratin.343. **-ητέον,** *one must feel pain*, X.*Ap.* 27. **-ητικός,** *ή, όν, feeling pain, ἐπί τινι* Arist.*MM*1192^{b}22. II. *τὸ* λ. the *capacity for feeling pain*, Plu.2.657a.

λῡποτόκος, *ον, pain-producing, ἐκτὸς ἐὼν δακρύων καὶ λυποτόκων ὀδυνάων BCH*4.406 (Halic.).

λυπρό-βῐος, *ον, leading a wretched life*, Str.7.5.12. **-γεως,** *ων, with poor soil*, Ph.2.294, App.*Hisp.*59 (*-γειον* codd., *-γαιον* Suid.).

λυπρ-ός, *ά, όν,* (λυπέω, cf. λυπηρός) *distressful, wretched, poor*, esp. of land, *γαῖα* Od.13.243, cf. Hdt.9.122, Arist.*HA*556^{a}4 ; of plants, Thphr.*CP*2.4.5 ; λ. *τροφαί* ib.6 ; of base coin, dub. l. in Id.*Char.*4.11 ; *μισθάριον* D.L.10.4. II. = λυπηρός, 1. of persons, *causing pain, offensive*, *ἐμοί γε λυπρός* A.*Eu.*174 (lyr.) ; λ. *φανῇ* E.*Med.*301. 2. of states and conditions, *painful, distressing*, A.*Pers.*1034 (lyr.), E.*Alc.* 370, etc. ; *τὸ τούτων* λ. Id.*Supp.*38 ; f.l. in A.*Ch.*835 (lyr.). III. Adv. **-ρῶς,** *ἔφερεν aegre ferebat*, E.*Supp.*898 ; λ. *πράττειν* Plu.*Dio*58 ; also *λυπρὰ πράττειν* Id.*Cim.*1. **-ότης,** *ητος, ἡ, wretchedness, poverty*, of land, Str.2.5.32, al.

λυπρόχωρος, *ον,* = λυπρόγεως, Str.9.4.11.

λυπτά· *ἑταίρα, πόρνη*, Hsch.

λύρα [ῠ], *ἡ, lyre*, a stringed instrument with a sounding-board formed of the shell of a tortoise (not in Il. or Od.), *h.Merc.*423, Margites 1, Pi.*O.*10(11).93, *N.*10.21, etc. ; *κέλαδος ἑπτατόνου λύρας* E.*IT* 1129 (lyr.) ; *τὸν ἄνευ λύρας θρῆνον* (since the dirge was accompanied by the flute) A.*Ag.*990 (lyr.) ; λ. *καὶ κιθάρα* (q.v.) Pl.*R.*399d, cf. Aristid.Quint.2.16 : prov. *ὄνος λύρας* (sc. *ἀκούων*), v. *ὄνος* ; *ἀνὴρ δὲ φεύγων οὐ μένει λύρας κτύπον* Ar.*Fr.*11 D. II. *lyric poetry* and *music*, Pl.*Lg.*809c,e. III. the constellation *Lyra*, Anacr.99, Arat. 269 ; *Μουσῶν* λ., of the Pleiades, Pythag.ap.Arist.*Fr.*196. IV. a sea-fish, perh. *Trigla lyra*, Arist.*HA*535^{b}17.

Λῡραῖος, *ὁ,* epith. of Hermes as *ἔφορος μουσικῆς*, Procl.*in Alc.* p.195 C.

λῦρ-ᾰοιδός (or rather λυράοιδος Hdn.Gr.1.229), *ὁ, ἡ, one who sings to the lyre*, *AP*7.612 (Agath.), *APl.*4.279 :—contr. **λῦρῳδός,** *AP*6.118 (Antip.), Plu.*Sull.*33 : Adj. **-ῳδὸς** *ἁρμονία* Callistr.*Stat.*7. **-ίζω,** *play the lyre*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.140, *Anacreont.*42.12, Teucer in *Cat. Cod.Astr.*7.202. II. trans., *play on the lyre, ποιήματα* Phalar.*Ep.* 67.1. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, of* or *for the lyre, lyric, μοῦσα Anacreont.*2 *B* 2 ; *τέχνη* Plu.2.13b ; *τὰ κωμικὰ καὶ τραγικὰ καὶ* λ. Phld.*Po.*2.35. II. as Subst. λ., *ὁ, lyrist*, *AP*11.78 (Lucill.), Plu.*Num.*4 ; or, *lyric poet*, Cic.*Orat.*55.183, Plu.2.1142b. **-ιον,** *τό,* Dim. of λύρα, Ar.*Ra.* 1304, *IG*2^{2}.1388.80 :—also **-ίς,** *ίδος, ἡ,* Hdn.Gr.1.86. **-ισμός,** *ὁ, playing on the lyre*, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*242. **-ιστής,** *οῦ, ὁ, player on the lyre*, Plin.*Ep.*9.17.3, Artem.4.72 ; un-Att. acc. to Hellad.ap.Phot. *Bibl.*p.529 B. :—fem. **-ίστρια,** *ἡ,* Sch.Juv.11.162.

λυρίτης· *ζῷόν τι ταῖς δρυσὶν ἐντίκτον*, Hsch. (fort. **δρυΐτης**).

λῦρο-γηθής, *ές, delighting in the lyre*, *AP*9.525.12, *An.Par.*4. 350. **-δμητος,** *ον, lyre-built*, epith. of Thebes, Nonn.*D.*25.415, al. **-εις,** *εσσα, εν, like the lyre, σκινδαψός* Theopomp.Coloph.ap.Ath. 4.183b. II. *fitted for the lyre, lyric*, *AP*7.30 (Antip. Sid., prob. for *λυρόθεν*). **-εργός,** *όν, playing on the lyre*, Orph.*A.*7. **-θελγής,** *ές, charmed by the lyre*, *AP*9.250 (Honest.). **-κτῠπία,** *ἡ, a striking of the lyre*, ib.6.54.10 (Paul. Sil.), *APl.*4.277 (Id.). **-κτῠπος,** *ον, striking the lyre*, *IG*14.2134.6, *Epigr.Gr.*1023.2 (Nubia). 2. *twanging like a lyre*, of a bow-string, Lyc.918.

λύρον, *τό,* = ἄλισμα, Dsc.3.152.

λῦροποι-ητικός, *ή, όν, skilled at making lyres*, Poll.7.153 ; also **-κή,** *ἡ,* and Adv. **-κῶς** ibid. **-ῖα,** *ἡ, manufacture of lyres*, ibid. **-ικός,** *ή, όν,* = λυροποιητικός : *ἡ* **-κή** (sc. *τέχνη*) *the art* or *craft of lyre-making*, Pl.*Euthd.*289c. **-ός,** *ὁ, lyre-maker*, And.1.146, Pl.*Euthd.* 289b,d, *Cra.*390b, Anacr.30 (codd. Heph., *μυρο-* Bgk. from Poll.7. 177).

λῦροφοῖνιξ, *ῑκος, ὁ,* kind of *lyre*, Juba 73 :—Dim. **-φοινίκιον,** *τό,* Poll.4.59.

λυρτός, *ὁ,* Epirote word for *σκύφος*, Seleuc.ap.Ath.11.500b.

λῦρ-ῳδέω, *play the lyre*, Tz.*H.*10.410. **-ώδης,** *ες,* = λυρόεις, *μέλη* Epigr.ap.Eus.*PE*11.6. **-ῳδία,** *ἡ, song to be sung to the lyre*, Poll.4.58, Aristid.*Or.*37(2).21, Callistr.*Stat.*7. **-ῳδός,** v. λυραοιδός. **-ωνία,** *ἡ,* (*ὠνέομαι*) *buying of lyres*, Ar.*Fr.*240.

Λῡσάνδρια (better **-εια** as Hsch., Phot.), *τά, festival in honour of Lysander*, Plu.*Lys.*18.

λῡσ-ᾰνίας, *ου, ὁ,* (λύω, *ἀνία*) *ending sorrow*, λ. *κακῶν* Ar.*Nu.*1162 (lyr.), cf. Hsch. ; dub. cj. in Theopomp.Com.30.4. **-έρως,** *ωτος, ὁ, deliverer from love*, Sch.Verg.*Aen.*4.520. **-ήνωρ,** *ορος, ὁ, ἡ, relaxing men, οἶνος* Tryph.449.

λῡσί-γᾰμος [ῐ], *ον, dissolving marriage, ἀγγελίαι AP*5.301.14 (Agath.). **-γυῖα,** *ἡ, relaxation of the limbs*, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*14.

λῡσ-ίδρως, *ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, freeing from perspiration*, Choerob.*in Theod.* 1.252.

λῡσῐ-έθειρα, *ἡ, with loose, dishevelled hair*, Nonn.*D.*19.331. **-ζωνος,** *ον,* of a soldier, *unequipped, ungirded, unarmed*, Polyaen.8.24. 3. II. *loosing the zone*, i.e. ceasing to be a maid, Hsch., Suid. : hence as epith. of Eileithyia and Artemis, who *assisted women in travail*, Theoc.17.60, Corn.*ND*34, Orph.*H.*2.7, 36.5, etc. **-θριξ,** *τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, with loose hair*, *Gp.*12.8.5. **-κᾰκος,** *ον, ending evil*, *ὕπνος* Thgn.476. **-κομος,** *ον,* = λυσίθριξ, Philostr.*Ep.*16, Nonn.*D.*19. 331. **-κοπος,** *ον, freeing from fatigue*, Poet.*de herb.*28 cod. **-λαΐδες,** = *θέρμοι* (Lacon.), Polem.Hist.91. **-μάχειος** [ᾰ], *α, ον, of Lysimachus, χρυσοῦς IG*11(2).287 *B* 46 (Delos, iii B.C.), written **-εος.** II. Subst. **-μάχειος,** *ὁ, loosestrife, Lysimachia vulgaris*, Dsc.4.3, Gal. 12.64 ; also λυσιμάχειον, *τό,* Paul.Aeg.7.3. (Freq. written **-ιον** in codd.) **-μᾰχος,** *-ον, ending strife*, freq. as pr. n. ; used with a play on the meaning, *AP*5.70 (Rufin. or Pall.), 11.210 (Lucill.) :— fem. **λῡσῐμάχη,** Ar.*Pax*992 (anap.), *Lys.*554 (pl.). 2. **-μαχος,** *ἡ,* a gem, Plin.*HN*37.172. **-μβροτος,** *ον,* prob. = λυσήνωρ, Pi.*Pae.Oxy.* 1791.18. **-μελής,** *ές, limb-relaxing*, epith. of sleep, Od.20.57, 23. 343, Mosch.2.4, etc. ; of love, Hes.*Th.*911, Archil.85, Sapph.40, etc. ; of thirst, Thgn.838 ; of death, E.*Supp.*47 (lyr.) ; of wine, sickness, etc., *AP*11.414 (Hedyl.) ; of the Furies, Orph.*H.*70.9. **-μέριμνος,** *ον, driving care away*, of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.12 ; of Hermes, Orph. *H.*28.6 ; of Artemis, ib.36.5 ; of Sleep, ib.85.5, etc.

λύσιμος [ῠ], *ον, able to loose* or *relieve*, *μέλη* A.*Supp.*811 (lyr.). II. Pass., *that can be redeemed, redeemable*, *ἐνέχυρα* Pl.*Lg.*820e. 2. *that can be solved, refutable*, *συλλογισμός* Arist.*APr.*70^{a}31. 3. *τὰ* λ. *τῶν νόμων* the legal texts read by fourth-year students (*λύται*), *AP* 5.291 tit. (Agath.). 4. *that can be melted*, *κηρός* Jul.*Ep.*193.

λύσιος [ῠ], *α, ον,* (λύσις) *releasing, delivering*, *λύσιοι θεοί* the gods *who deliver from curse* or *sin*, Pl.*R.*366a ; esp. *Λύσιος*, as epith. of Dionysus, Plu.2.613c, Corn.*ND*30, Orph.*H.*50.2, cf. Paus.9.16.6 ; *λύσιοι τελεταί*, of Dionysus *Λύσιος*, Phot. s.h.v. ; also *Λύσειος*, Orph. *H.*42.4 ; voc. Λυσεῦ, ib.52.2 (Κισσεῦ Lobeck).

λῡσῐ-παίγμων, *ον,* gen. *ονος, letting loose*, i.e. *giving, play* or *sport*, *Anacreont.*48.9. (As all other Adjs. (exc. sq.) compd. with λυσι- have ῡ, Herm. suggested *λυροπαίγμων*.) **-πήμων,** *ον,* gen. *ονος, ending sorrow* or *pain*, Orph.*H.*2.11, 59.20 codd. (*λαθιπήμων* Herm., cf. foreg.).

λυσιπνεῖ· *φοβεῖται*, Hsch.

λῡσί-ποθος [ῐ], *ον, delivering from love*, *ἀγγελίαι AP*5.268 (Agath.). **-πόλεμος,** *ὁ,* name of a *war-engine* invented by Dorion, Pap. in *Abh. Berl.Akad.*1904(2).9 (ii B.C.). **-πόνιον,** *τό, a medicinal unguent*, Gal.12.771, Alex.Trall.1.16 : also **-πονον,** *τό, an eye-salve*, *CIL*13. 10021.174, cf. 52,63. **-πονος,** *ον, releasing from toil, labour-lightening*, *θεράποντες* Pi.*P.*4.41 ; λ. *τελευτά* death *that frees from care*, Id.*Fr.*131.1.

λύσις [ῠ], *εως,* Ion. *ιος, ἡ,* (λύω) *loosing, releasing, ransoming*, *νεκροῖο* Il.24.655 ; *σώματος* Lys.4.13 ; *ἡ* λ. *τῆς αἰσθήσεως ἐγρήγορσις* Arist.*Somn.Vig.*454^{b}27 : c. gen. objecti, *θανάτου* λ. *deliverance from* death, Od.9.421, Thgn.1010 ; λ. *ἔριδος* Hes.*Th.*637 ; *χρεέων* Id.*Op.* 404 ; *πενίης* Thgn.180 ; *λύσιν αἰτησόμενοι τῶν παρεόντων κακῶν* Hdt. 6.139 ; *πενθέων* Pi.*N.*10.76 ; *μόχθων τῶν ἐφεστώτων* S.*Tr.*1171 ; *τῶν δειμάτων* Th.2.102 ; *τῶν δεσμῶν* Pl.*R.*515c ; *ἀπὸ τῶν δεσμῶν* ib.532b ; *ἐκ χαλεπῶν* Thgn.1385 ; *βλασφημίας* D.*Ep.*3.39 ; *μάχης PLips.*40 ii 16 (iv/v A.D.). 2. abs., *οὐ γὰρ* λ. *ἄλλη στρατῷ πρὸς οἶκον* no other *means of letting* the host *loose from port* for home, S.*El.*573. 3. *deliverance from guilt* by expiatory rites, *ὅπως* λ. *τιν' ἡμὶν εὐαγῆ πόρῃς* may'st grant us *a deliverance* such as may purify us, Id.*OT*921 ; *οὐδ' ἔχει λύσιν* [*τὰ πήματα*] admit not of *atonement*, Id.*Ant.*598 (lyr.) ; *λύσεις τε καὶ καθαρμοὶ ἀδικημάτων* Pl.*R.*364e ; *τῇ* [*τῆς φιλοσοφίας*] *λύσει καὶ καθαρμῷ by* her *offer to release them*, Id.*Phd.*82d ; *αἱ νομιζόμεναι* λ., in cases of homicide, Arist.*Pol.*1262^{a}32 ; λ. *ἁμαρτημάτων blotting out* of sins, Ph.2.151. 4. *redemption* of mortgage or pledge, [*χωρίον*] *πεπραμένον ἐπὶ λύσει IG*2.1103, al., cf. 12(7).55.14 (Amorgos), 12(8).18 (Lemnos). b. *release, discharge* from a financial obligation, *λύσιν ποιήσασθαι τῆς συγχωρήσεως BGU*1115.46 (i B.C.), etc. 5. for *ὠμὴ λύσις*, v. *ὠμήλυσις*. II. *loosing, parting*, λ. *καὶ χωρισμὸς ψυχῆς ἀπὸ σώματος* Pl.*Phd.*67d ; simply, *ἡ τοῦ σώματος* λ. Id.*Ax.*371a ; *dissolution*, *πολιτείας* Id.*Lg.*945c ; *νόμων ἢ πολιτείας* Arist.*Pol.*1268^{b}30 ; *βίου λύσιν ἔσχε IG*14.140 (Syracuse) ; λ. *κομήτου* Phlp.*in Mete.*86.25 ; *τῶν σφραγίδων αἱ* λ. *breaking* them, Luc.*Alex.* 20. 2. *emptying, evacuation*, *πείνη μέν που* λ. *καὶ λύπη ;* Pl.*Phlb.*31e ; *ἡ* λ. *τῶν κοιλιῶν, κοιλίας*, Arist.*Pr.*947^{b}29, Dsc.1.64 (v.l.) ; *emission of semen*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.125 (pl.). 3. λ. *πυρετοῦ remission* of fever, Gal.11.28 ; λ., opp. *κρίσις*, Id.9.732 ; *cure*, Anon.Lond.3.20 ; *τὰ πάθη* defined as *συστολαὶ καὶ λύσεις* (v.l. *χύσεις*) *τῆς ψυχῆς*, opp. *κρίσεις*, Zeno *Stoic.*3.113 = 1.51. 4. as a technical term, a. *solution* of a difficulty, *ἡ* λ. *τῆς ἀπορίας* its *solution*, Arist.*EN*1146^{b}7, al. ; *ἔχει τινὰ* λ. *πρὸς ταύτην τὴν ἀπορίαν, ὅτι..* Id.*de An.*422^{b}28 ; *οὐ συμβαίνει ἡ* λ. Id.*EN*1153^{b}5 ; *ὅταν τὸ θάμβος..μὴ δύνηται τὴν* λ. *λαμβάνειν* Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.29 U. ; *εὑρεῖν* λ. *τοῦ προβλήματος* Plb.30.19.5 ; λ. *εὑρέσθαι* Phld.*Rh.*1.267 S. ; also, *interpretation*, *σημείων τεράτων τε λύσεις* Orph.*A.*37. b. *refutation* of an argument, Arist.*SE*179^{a}27, *Rh.* 1402^{b}23, al. c. *unravelling* of the plot of a tragedy, opp. *δέσις*, Id.*Po.*1454^{a}37 (pl.), 1455^{b}24. d. *softening* of a strong expression, Longin.38.5. e. *resolution of one vowel into two*, as in *ἥλιος, ἠέλιος,*

like διαίρεσις, Demetr.*Eloc.*70. **f.** *looseness* of structure in writing, esp. asyndeton, ib.192, al. **g.** in metric, *resolution* of – into ∪∪, Heph.6. **5.** *divorce*, 1*Ep.Cor.*7.27; λ. γάμου Just.*Nov.*140 *Prooem.*, cf. 117tit. **III.** = δόρπου λ., *place* for banqueting (cf. κατάλυσις II), Pi.*O.*10(11).47.

λῡσῐσωμᾰτέω, *to be relaxed in body*, Hp.*Epid.*5.82.

λῡσῐτέλ-εια, ἡ, *advantage, profit*, Thphr.ap.D.L.5.54, D.S.1.36, Lxx2*Ma.*2.27, J.*AJ*16.9.1; λ. περὶ τὸν χρόνον *economy* in respect of time, i.e. by postponement of payments until they fell due, Plb.31.27.11; διὰ λυσιτέλειαν for the sake of *economy*, Dsc.5.8.—Rejected by the Atticists, Poll.5.136, Moer.p.248P., Phot. **-έω,** prop. *indemnify for expenses incurred*, or *pay what is due*, and then '*pay*', i.e. *profit, avail* (cf. λύω v.2), c. dat., **I.** with subject expressed, οὔ φημ' ἂν λυσιτελεῖν σφῶν [τοῦτο] Ar.*Pl.*509; λυσιτελεῖ ἡμῖν ἡ δικαιοσύνη Pl.*Prt.*327b; δοῦλος τοιοῦτος οἷος μηδενὶ δεσπότῃ λυσιτελεῖν X.*Mem.*2.1.15. **2.** mostly impers., λυσιτελεῖ μοι *it profits* me, *is better* for me, c. part., οἷς οὐδ' ἅπαξ ἐλυσιτέλησε πειθομένοις Lys.25.27; πολλοῖς δὴ ἐλυσιτέλησεν ἀδικήσασι Pl.*Alc.*1.113d: c. inf., λ. προϊέναι Id.*Tht.*181b; τεθνάναι νομίσασα λυσιτελεῖν ἢ ζῆν thinking it *better* to be dead than alive, And.1.125, cf. Pl.*R.*407a, X.*Cyr.*2.4.12 (v.l.), *PHamb.*27.17 (iii B.C.), etc.: c. dat. pers., *it profits* one to do so and so, οὐ γάρ οἱ λυσιτελέειν..δικάζειν Hdt.1.97; ὅτι μοι λυσιτελοῖ ὥσπερ ἔχω ἔχειν Pl.*Ap.*22e, cf. X.*Hier.*7.13: sts. c. acc. pers., *it is good* that.., λυσιτελεῖ τὸν μέλλοντα κακῶς ἰητρεύεσθαι ἀμφότερα καταγῆναι τὰ σκέλεα Hp.*Fract.*19, cf. Pl.*R.*406d: abs., ἐλυσιτέλει γάρ Axionic.6.6. **3.** in bad sense, *conspire*, as gloss on ἐς τὸ κακὸν ἀλλήλοισι συντιμωρεῖ (Hp.*Acut.*17), Gal.15.494 (v.l. συντελεῖ). **II.** neut. part. as Subst., τὸ λυσιτελοῦν *profit, gain, advantage*, Th.6.85, Pl.*R.*336d, D.2.28; a wrong etym. is given in Pl.*Cra.*417c. **-ής,** ές, (λύω v.2, τέλος) prop. *paying for expenses incurred*: hence, *useful, profitable, advantageous*, τὸ πρᾶγμά μοι λ. Axionic.6.8; οὐδέποτ'..-έστερον ἀδικία δικαιοσύνης Pl.*R.*354a, cf. 364a; ἐμπορεύματα -έστερα X.*Hier.*9.11; -εστάτην ζωὴν ζῆν Pl.*R.*344e; λυσιτελῆ *advantages*, Plb.4.38.8; τὸ -έστατον πρὸς ἀργύριον *what was most profitable* in point of money, D.20.13; τὰ λ. καὶ ἀλυσιτελῆ πρός τι Phld.*Mus.*p.93K.; κτήσεις -έστεραι Id.*Oec.*p.68J. **2.** *cheap*, X.*Vect.*4.30, D.H.7.37. **II.** rarely of persons, *profitable, advantageous*, Pl.*Phdr.*239c. **III.** Adv. **-λῶς** D.S.14.102: Sup. **-έστατα** Hdn.3.5.1. **2.** *cheaply*, τοῦ δέοντος πρίασθαι -έστερον Ael.*NA*10.50. **-ούντως,** Adv. *usefully, profitably*, X.*Oec.*20.21, Pl.*Alc.*2.146b; ἑαυτοῖς D.C.56.40.

λῡσῐ-τόκος, ον, *loosing the pains of child-birth*, θέαινα Nonn.*D.*41.166. **II.** Pass. **λῡσίτοκος,** *set free by birth*, θάλαμοι λ., i.e. eggs that have been laid, Opp.*C.*3.128. **-φάρμᾰκον,** τό, *remedy against spells*, *PMag.Osl.*1.178. **-φλεβής,** ές, *opening the veins*, *AP*6.94 (Phil.). **-φορων,** ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *releasing from care*, *Anacreont.*47.2. **-χίτων** [χῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with loose tunic*, Nonn.*D.*5.407.

λῡσῐῳδός, ὁ, *one who played women's characters in male attire*, Aristox.*Fr.Hist.*57, Posidon.4J., Phld.*Ind.Sto.*7, Plu.*Sull.*36: so called from Λῦσις, who wrote songs for such actors, Str.14.1.41: distd. from μαγῳδός, ibid., but identified with μ. by Aristocl.Hist.7: fem. ἡ λυσιῳδός Ath.Naucr.(*FGrH*166)1J. **II.** as Adj., λ. αὐλοί flutes *that accompanied such songs*, Ephor.3J. (nisi leg. λυσιῳδ(ικ)ῶν).

λυσκάζει· περιφεύγει, Hsch.

λύσσ-ᾰ, Att. **λύττᾰ,** ἡ, *rage, fury*, in Hom. always of *martial rage*, κρατερὴ δέ ἑ λ. **δέδυκεν** Il.9.239; λ. ἔχων ὀλοήν ib.305; λ. δέ οἱ κῆρ αἰὲν ἔχε κρατερή 21.542. **2.** after Hom., *raging madness, frenzy*, such as was caused by the gods, as that of Io, λύσσης πνεύματι μάργῳ A.*Pr.*883 (anap.); of Orestes, Id.*Ch.*287, E.*Or.*254, etc.; of the Proetides, B.10.102; of Bacchic frenzy, ἐλαφρὰ λ. E.*Ba.*851; θοαὶ Λύσσας κύνες, of the Furies, ib.977 (lyr.); λύσσῃ παράκοπος Ar.*Th.*680: strengthd., λ. μανιάς S.*Fr.*941.4; λύττα ἐρωτική Pl.*Lg.*839a; λ. alone, of *raging love*, Theoc.3.47; simply, *rage*, Phld.*Ir.*p.77W.; *fanaticism*, περὶ τὰς αἱρέσεις Gal.8.148 (pl.). **3.** personified, Λύσσα *the goddess of madness*, E.*HF*823. **II.** *rabies*, in dogs, X.*An.*5.7.26, Arist.*HA*604ª5, Gal.1.296; in horses, Porph.*Abst.*3.7. **2.** *the worm* under the tongue *of dogs*, removed from the belief that it produces rabies, Plin.*HN*29.100. **-αίνω,** *rave*, τινι against one, S.*Ant.*633. **-ᾰλέος,** α, ον, *raging mad*, κύνες A.R.4.1393; also λ. μανίη Man.4.539. **-ᾰς,** άδος, ἡ, *raging mad*, Tim.*Fr.*3, *APl.*4.289; λ. μοίρᾳ E.*HF*1024 (lyr.). **-άω,** Att. **λυττάω,** Ep. part. λυσσώων Man.1.244, *AP*5.265 (Paul. Sil.):—*to be raging* in battle, Hdt.9.71; cf. λύσσα init. **2.** *rave, be mad*, S.*OT*1258, *Ant.*492, Pl.*R.*329c, Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*11, Man., *AP*11.cc., etc.; λ. πρὸς μεῖξιν Ps.-Phoc.214; ἔρωτες λυττῶντες Pl.*R.*586c: c. inf., *desire madly* to do, Hld.2.20. **II.** of dogs, *suffer from rabies*, Ar.*Lys.*298, Arist.*HA*604ª6; of wolves, Theoc.4.11; of horses, Arist.*HA*604ᵇ13. **III.** causal, *make mad*, κἂν λελυσσήκῃ τινά (sc. τὰ δήγματα) Damocr.ap.Gal.13.821. (Hsch. has λύσσεται· μαίνεται.) **-ηδόν,** Adv. *furiously, madly*, Opp.*H.*2.573. **-ήεις·** μανιώδης, Hsch. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *fit of madness*: in pl., *ravings*, εἴ μ' ἐκφοβοῖεν μανιάσιν λυσσήμασιν E.*Or.*270. **-ήρης,** ες, = λυσσαλέος, Orph.*H.*69.6, Man.6.560. **-ητήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *one that is raging* or *raving mad*, κύων Il.8.299; λὶς κυνός *AP*5.265 (Paul. Sil.). **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., *App.Anth.*5.47; Dor. **-ᾱτάς** *AP*7.473 (Aristodic.). **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *driving mad*, πρὸς τἀφροδίσια Ael.*NA*12.10.

λυσσό-δηκτος, ον, *bitten by a mad dog*, Dsc.1.100 (interpol.), *Gp.*12.17.14, Herasap.Gal.13.431, M.Ant.6.57, Damocr.ap.Aët.15.14. **-δίωκτος** [ῐ], ον, *pursued by madness*, Orac.ap.X.Eph.1.6. **-μᾰνέω,** *rage, rave*, Man.4.216. **-μᾰνής,** ές, *raving mad*, *AP*11.232 (Call. Arg.); πλόκαμοι ib.6.219 (Antip.). **-μᾰνία,** ἡ, *paroxysm of madness*, Jul.*Ep.*114.

λυσσ-όω, *enrage, madden*:—Pass., *to be* or *grow furious*, Ps.-Phoc.122. **-ώδης,** ες, *like one raging, frantic*, of martial rage, Il.13.53. **2.** *of madness*, λ. νόσος S.*Aj.*452; of Dionysus, E.*Ba.*981 (lyr.); τὸ λ. τῶν ἡδονῶν Plu.*Fr.*18.12. **-ῶπις,** ιδος, ἡ, *with frantic glance*, Orph.*A.*979.

λύται [ῠ], οἱ, *law-students who were in their fourth year of study*, Just.*Const.omnem*5; cf. προλύται.

Λῠταῖος, title of Poseidon in Thessaly, B.17.21, cf. St.Byz. s.v. Λυταί: **Λυταίη,** name for Thessaly, Hsch.

λυταρίς· μήκωνος εἶδος, Hsch. **λυταῶς·** σκοτεινῶς, Id.

λύτ-ειρα [ῠ], fem. of λυτήρ, Orph.*H.*10.17, 32.13. **-έον,** *one must refute*, Pl.*Grg.*480e; *one must open*, φλέβας Herod.Med. in *Rh. Mus.*58.89. **2.** Adj. λυτέος *that must be repealed*, νόμος D.24.78. **-ήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, (λύω) *one who looses, deliverer*, πόνων E.*El.*136 (lyr.); πόρον..γάμου λυτῆρα (as Pauw for καὶ λυτήρια) A.*Supp.*807 (lyr.). **II.** *arbitrator, decider*, νεικέων Id.*Th.*940 (lyr.). **-ηριάς,** άδος, ἡ, = λύτειρα, Orph.*H.*14.8, 36.7. **-ήριος,** ον, *loosing, delivering*, δαίμονες A.*Th.*175 (lyr.); λ. ἄκη, μηχανή, Id.*Supp.*268, *Eu.*646; πλοῦτον δωμάτων λυτήριον Id.*Ch.*820 (lyr.); λ. σημεῖον a symptom *of healing*, Hp.*Prog.*24: c. gen., ὅπως γένοιτο τῶνδ' ἐμοὶ λ. my *deliverer* from.., A.*Eu.*298; λυτηρίους εὐχὰς δειμάτων S.*El.*635; τόδ' ἂν κακῶν μόνον γένοιτο..λ. ib.1490, cf. 447; τὸ μεθύειν πημονῆς λ. Id.*Fr.*758; also λ. ἐκ θανάτου E.*Alc.*224 (lyr.); λυτήριον λώφημα is prob. in S.*Tr.*554 (λ. λύπημα codd.). **II.** Subst. λυτήριον, τό, = λύτρον, τὸ λ. δαπανᾶν the *atonement* or *reward* for all costs, Pi.*P.*5.106; φόνοιο *expiatory offering*, A.R.4.704. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *able to loose, laxative*, τῆς κοιλίας Mnesith.ap.Ath.3.92c, cf. 91b; λ. φάρμακα Arist.*Pr.*949ª5. **2.** λ. φάρμακον *antidote* to a poison, Thphr.*HP*9.16.5. **3.** φάρμακον φλεγμονῆς λ. *dispersive* of inflammation, Gal.11.751, cf. 10.637. **II.** *able to refute, confutative*, of arguments, Arist.*Rh.*1403ª25. **-ός,** ή, όν, *that may be untied*, Pl.*Ti.*41b, al. **II.** *that may be dissolved, soluble*, ὑφ' ὕδατος ib.60d, cf. Arist.*Mete.*383ᵇ13. Adv. **-τῶς** *solubly*, Id.*PA*649ª32. **III.** of arguments and problems, *refutable, soluble*, Id.*Rh.*1357ᵇ13.

λύτρ-ον, τό, (λύω) *price of release*: **1.** *ransom*, mostly in pl. (later sg., D.S.20.84, Plu.2.295c, etc.), τῶν λ. τὴν δεκάτην the tithe *of the ransom-money*, Hdt.5.77; Ἕκτορος λύτρα, title of Il.24 and of play by Aeschylus; λύτρα λαβεῖν τινος receive *as ransom* for.., Th.6.5; τῆς θυγατρὸς λύτρα φέρων Pl.*R.*393d; λύτρα ἀποδιδόναι, καταθεῖναι, pay *ransom*, D.53.11,13; εἰσενεγκεῖν εἰς λύτρα contribute towards *it*, ib.7; ἀφιέναι ἄνευ λύτρων release without *ransom*, X.*HG*7.2.16, cf. Aeschin.2.100, D.19.169, etc.; δώσουσιν ἕκαστος λύτρα τῆς ψυχῆς αὐτοῦ Κυρίῳ a *ransom* of his soul, Lxx*Ex.*30.12; sg. in *NT*, λ. ἀντὶ πολλῶν *Ev.Matt.*20.28, *Ev.Marc.*10.45; λ. ὑπὲρ γαμέτου *IG*14.607f (Carales); pl., *sum paid for manumission* of a slave, *POxy.*48.6 (i A.D.), etc. **b.** *sum paid for redemption of a pledge*, in pl., *PBad.*3.4 (ii B.C.), etc. **2.** *atonement*, τί γὰρ λ. πεσόντος αἵματος; (so Canter for λυγρόν) A.*Ch.*48; of blood-money, Lxx*Ex.*21.30, al. **3.** generally, *recompense*, λύτρον καμάτων for toil, Pi.*I.*8(7).1; συμφορᾶς Id.*O.*7.77. **II.** a plant, = λυσιμάχειος, Ps.-Dsc.4.3. **-όω,** *release on receipt of a ransom, hold to ransom*, τινὰ χρημάτων ὅσων δοκεῖ *for* such a sum as is agreed on, Pl.*Tht.*165e; *redeem* a pledge, λ. τὰ ἱμάτια *POxy.*530.14 (ii A.D.), etc.:—Med., *release by payment of ransom, redeem*, παρὰ τῶν Αἰτωλῶν *IG*12(5).36 (Naxos, iii B.C.), cf. Lxx*Ex.*13.15, al.; τὴν χώραν χρημάτων οὐκ ὀλίγων Plb.18.16.1; ἡμᾶς ἀπὸ πάσης ἀνομίας *Ep.Tit.*2.14:—Pass., *to be ransomed*, ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων λελυτρῶσθαι D.19.170, cf. Arist.*EN*1164ᵇ34; αἵματι 1*Ep.Pet.*1.18. **II.** Pass., *to be released* from an obligation, *PEleph.*19.8 (iii B.C.). **III.** mistranslation of Hebr. '*rp* 'break the neck', Lxx*Ex.*13.13. **-ών,** ῶνος, ὁ, = ἀπόπατος 2, ib.4*Ki.*10.27, *AB*433. **-ώσιμος,** η, ον, *redeemable*, Suid. s.v. λύματα, Phot. s.v. λύσιμα. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *ransoming*, αἰχμαλώτων Plu.*Arat.*11, cf. Lxx*Le.*25.29, *Ev.Luc.*1.68, *Ep.Hebr.*9.12; *redemption* of a pledge, *PTeb.*120.41 (i A.D.). **2.** *release, discharge* from an obligation, *POxy.*1130.20 (v A.D.). **II.** λ. ὕδατος, = *spring* of water, Lxx*Jd.*1.15. **-ωτέον,** *one must ransom*, Arist.*EN*1165ª1. **-ωτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *ransomer, redeemer*, Lxx*Ps.*18(19).15, *Act.Ap.*7.35. **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *redeemable*, Lxx*Le.*25.31.

λύττα, λυττάω, λυττητικός, etc., v. λυσσ-.

λυττεῖ· πολλὰ λαλεῖ, Hsch. **λύττος,** Cret. word for ὑψηλός, St.Byz. s.v. Λύκτος; λυττοί (sic)· οἱ ὑψηλοὶ τόποι, Hsch.

λύτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = λυτήρ, f.l. for ῥύτωρ in *AP*9.351 (Leon. Alex.). [ῡ is incorrect.]

λυχν-αῖος, α, ον, *of a lamp*, φῶς Procl.*Sacr.*p.149B. **II.** **λυχναῖος** καὶ **λυχνεύς·** ὁ διαυγὴς λίθος, Hsch. **-απτέομαι,** *light lamps*, Roehl *Sched.Epigr.*27 (= *CIG*3062). **-άπτης,** ου, ὁ, gloss on δᾳδοῦχος, Hsch.: pl. misspelt λυχνάπτοι, *POxy.*1453.4,8 (i B.C.). **-άπτιον,** τό, *meeting-place of the* λυχνάπται, *Sammelb.*1934 (Memphis). **-άπτρια,** ἡ, fem. of λυχνάπτης, *IG*3.162. **-άριον,** τό, Dim. of λυχνία, *PLond.*5.1657.3 (iv/v A.D.). **-αψία,** ἡ, acc. to Ath.15.701b less common form for λυχνοκαυτία, Cephisod.11, cf. *PAmh.*2.70.10 (ii A.D.), *IGRom.*4.1176 (Aegae), etc. **-έα** and **-εία,** ἡ, forms of λυχνία, *PHamb.*10.34 (ii A.D.), *PTeb.*406.12 (iii A.D.). **-εῖον,** τό, *lampstand*, Pherecr.85, *IG*2².1425.368, 4.1588.3 (Aegina), 11(2).161 *C*77, al. (Delos, iii B.C.); *stand* for ballot-balls, Arist.*Ath.*68.4; cf. λυχνίον:—Dim. **-είδιον** (**-ίδιον** [ῐ] codd.) Ar.*Fr.*14, 281, Crates Com.3, Hermipp.62. **-έλαιον,** τό, *lamp-oil*, Alex.Trall.1.1. **-εύς,**

έως, ὁ, = λυχνίτης, Callix.1, cf. Ath.15.699d, Hsch. s.v. λυχναῖος. **-εών**, *ῶνος*, ὁ, *place to keep lamps in*, Luc.*VH*1.29. **-ία**, ἡ, *lampstand*, *SIG*1106.118 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.), *IG*11(2).161*C*66,68 (Delos, iii B.C.), LXX*Ex.*25.30(31),al., *PGrenf.*1.14.6 (ii B.C.), *Ev. Matt.*5.15, Plu.*Dio*9, Luc.*Asin.*40, etc.: condemned by Phryn. 289. **-ιαῖος**, α, ον, *belonging to a lamp*, φῶς S.E.*P.*1.119, cf. Gal. 17(2).413, Olymp.*in Mete.*18.12,al. **-ίας** λίθος, ὁ, = λυχνίτης, Pl. Com.146. **-ίδιον**, τό, v. λυχνεῖον. **-ίον** or **-ιον**, τό, = λυχνεῖον, Antiph.55.2, Theoc.21.36, Luc.*Symp.*46, *IG*5(2).514.16 (Lycosura, ii B.C.). 2. *lamp*, *PTeb.*406.12 (iii A.D.). **-ίς**, ἴδος, ἡ, *rose campion*, *Lychnis coronaria*, used for garlands, Thphr.*HP*6.8.3, *AP* 4.1.23 (Mel.), Dsc.3.100. 2. λ. ἀγρία *corn cockle*, *Agrostemma Githago*, ib.101, cf. Nic.*Th.*899 (ubi v. Sch.). b. = ἀντίρρινον, Dsc. 4.130, Plin.*HN*25.129. II. a precious stone *that emits light*, prob. *ruby*, Luc.*Syr.D.*32, cf. Dercyl.11 :—also **λύχνις**, ὁ, D.P. 329, Orph.*L.*271. **-ίσκος**, ὁ, Dim. of λύχνος II, Luc.*VH*2. 30. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *a precious stone of a red colour*, Pl.*Erx.*400d, Str.17.3.11, Plin.*HN*37.104(v.l.), Eust.ad D.P.327. II. λ. λίθος a name for Parian marble, which was quarried by lamplight, Varro ap.Plin.*HN*36.14. **-ῖτις**, ιδος, ἡ, *candlewick*, *Verbascum mallophorum*, the leaves of which served as lampwicks, Plin.*HN*25.121, *BGU*485.10 (ii A.D.) ; = φλομίς, Dsc.4.103.

λυχνό-βιος, ον, *living by lamplight*, Senec.*Ep.*122. **-ειδής**, ές, *lamplike*, φῶς Iamb.*Protr.*21.κδ′. **-κᾶια**, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *lighting of lamps*, *illumination*, Cratin.227 (but cf. Cratin.9 D.), D.C.79.16 ; a *Feast of Lanterns* at Sais, Hdt.2.62, J.*Ap.*2.9 (pl.). **-καυστέω**, = sq., Cratin.9 D. **-καυτέω**, *light lamps*, τῆς πόλεως -ούσης D.C.63. 20 : a pecul. form λυχνοκῶσα, = λυχνοκαυτοῦσα, in Telecl.60. **-καυτία**, ἡ, = λυχνοκαῖα, λυχναψία, Ath.15.701a. **-μαντεία**, ἡ, *divination by means of a lamp*, *PMag.Lond.*121.540,556 (-τία Pap.), *PMag.Par.* 1.952 (-τία).

λύχνον, τό, = λύχνος, Hippon.22 Diehl, *BGU*338.1,al. (ii/iii A.D.).

λυχνο-ποιέω, *make lamps and lanterns*, And.*Fr.*5(6): **-ποιία**, ἡ, f. l. for -καῖαν, Them.*Or.*4.49a : **-ποιός**, ὁ, *maker of lamps* or *lanterns*, Ar.*Pax*690, Philetaer.4, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).215. **-πολις**, εως, ἡ, *city of lamps*, Luc.*VH*1.29. **-πωλέω**, *deal in lamps* or *lanterns*, Sch.Luc.*Tim.*30. **-πώλης**, ου, ὁ, *dealer in lamps* or *lanterns*, Ar. *Eq.*739.

λύχνος, ὁ, pl. λύχνοι Batr.180, Ar.*Eq.*1315, Antiph.70,152, *PPetr.*2 p.72 (iii B.C.): freq. also λύχνα, Hdt.2.62,133, E.*Cyc.*514 (lyr.), Call.*Hec.*1.4.11, etc., prob. in Alc.41.1. (Fr. λυκ-sno-, cf. *λύκη) :—*portable light*, *lamp*, χρύσεος λ. Od.19.34 ; λύχνα καίειν, ἀνάπτειν, light *lamps*, Hdt. ll. cc. ; ἅπτε, παῖ, λ. Ar.*Nu.*18 ; λύχνους ἅπτειν *to have an illumination*, Arr.*Epict.*2.17.37 ; λύχνους ἀποσβέσαι Ar.*Pl.*668 ; λ. ἀπεσβήκει had been put out, Pl.*Smp.*218b ; περὶ λύχνων ἀφάς about *lamp-lighting time*, i. e. towards nightfall, Hdt.7.215, D.S.19.31 ; πάννυχος λ. παρακαίεται *lamps* are kept burning all night, Hdt.2.130 ; καύσεις λύχνων *Sammelb.*1161.14 (i B.C.) ; ἔλαιον ἡμῖν οὐκ ἔνεστ' ἐν τῷ λύχνῳ Ar.*Nu.*56 ; cf. κεράτινος. 2. in pl., οἱ λύχνοι or τὰ λύχνα *the lamp-market*, οὐκ τῶν λ. ib.1065. II. a fish, Str. 17.2.4, Hsch. ; cf. Lat. *lucerna*, Plin.*HN*9.82.

λυχνοῦχος, ὁ, (ἔχω) *lampstand*, καὶ τὸν λ. ἔκφερ' ἐνθεὶς τὸν λύχνον Pherecr.40 ; διαστίλβονθ' ὁρῶμεν ὥσπερ ἐν καινῷ λ. Ar.*Fr.*8 ; ἐξελὼν ἐκ τοῦ λυχνούχου τὸν λύχνον Alex.102, cf. Lys.*Fr.*83.

λυχνο-φορέω, *carry a lamp*, λυχνοφοροῦντες (Lacon.) Ar.*Lys.*1003. **-φόρος**, ον, *carrying a lamp*, Posidon.36 J., Plu.*Pomp.*52, J.*Ap.*2.9.

λυχν-ώδης, ες, *like a lamp*, opp. πυρώδης, Heph.Astr.1.23. **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, = ὀθόνιον, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*1175 ; cf. λαμπάδιον II. 1.

λύω, poet. imper. λῦθι Pi.*Fr.*85 : fut. λύσω [ῡ] Il.1.29, etc. : aor. ἔλῡσα 18.244, etc. : pf. λέλῠκα Th.7.18, Ar.*V.*992 (ἀπο-), etc. :— **Pass.**, pf. λέλῠμαι Il.8.103, etc. : plpf. ἐλελύμην [ῠ] Od.22.186, etc. : aor. ἐλύθην, Ep. λύθην [ῠ] 8.360, E.*Hel.*860, Th.2.103, etc. : fut. λῠθήσομαι Pl.*Ti.*41b, Isoc.12.116, etc., also λελύσομαι [ῡ] D.14.2, X. *Cyr.*6.2.37 (ἀπο-) : Ep. aor. Pass. λύμην [ῠ] Il.21.80 ; λύτο [ῠ] ib.114, but λῦτο 24.1 (at beginning of line, v.l. λύτο) ; λύντο 7.16 : also 3 sg. opt. plpf. λελῦτο Od.18.238 :—**Med.**, fut. λύσομαι Il.1.13, etc. : aor. ἐλυσάμην 14.214 : pf. Pass. λέλῠμαι in med. sense, D.36.45, Arist.*Rh.* 1400a22 (cf. δια-, κατα-λύω) : fut. λύσομαι in pass. sense, (δια-) Th.2. 12, (ἐπι-) Lys.25.33 codd. (καταλύσεσθαι edd.), (κατα-) X.*Cyr.*1.6. 9.—Homer uses all tenses exc. pf. Act., pres. and fut. Pass. [In pres. and impf. ῡ always in Att., ῠ mostly in Ep., though Hom. has ῡ twice, ἔλῡεν Il.23.513, λῡει Od.7.74 ; also in compds., ἀλλῡεσκεν 2.105, ἀλλῡουσαν ib.109 : in fut. and aor. I ῡ always : in other tenses ῠ always, exc. in the forms λελῦτο, λῦτο (v. supr.).] (Cf. Lat. *luo* (pay), *re-luo*, *solvo* (for *se-luo*), *solūtus*, etc.) :—*loosen* : I. of things, *unbind*, *unfasten*, esp. clothes and armour, λῦσε δέ οἱ ζωστῆρα, θώρηκα, Il.4. 215, 16.804 ; λ. παρθενίην ζώνην *loose* the maiden-girdle, of the husband after marriage, Od.11.245 ; of the wife, λύοι χαλινὸν ὑφ' ἥρωϊ παρθενίας Pi.*I.*8(7).48 ; ἔνθα παρθένει' ἔλυσ' ἐγὼ κορεύματα E.*Alc.*177 ; so ἔλυσας..ἄγνευμα σόν Id.*Tr.*501 ; freq. of the tackling of ships, λ. πρυμνήσια, ἱστία, λαῖφος, etc., Od.2.418, 15.496,552, *h.Ap.*406, etc. (never in Il.) ; λ. πρύμνας, νεῶν πόδα, E.*Hec.*539,1020, etc. : abs., λύειν, of ships, *set sail*, λῦε, κυβερνήτα *APl.*1.6*.9 (Panteleus) ; ἀσκὸν λ. *untie* a skin (used as a bag), Od.10.47 : freq. in Trag., λ. στολάς, πέπλον, S.*OC*1597, *Tr.*924 ; λ. ἡνίαν *slacken* the rein, Id.*El.*743 ; κληῖθρον λυθέντων when the gates have been *opened*, A.*Th.*396 ; λ. γράμματα, δέλτον, *open* a letter, E.*IA*38(anap.), 307 ; λ. πέδας, δεσμά, A.*Eu.* 645 (Pass.), E.*HF*1123 ; ἀρβύλας A.*Ag.*945 ; ἀρτάνας..δέρης ἔλυσαν *loosed* it from my neck, ib.876, cf. E.*Hipp.*781 :—Med., ἀπὸ στήθεσφιν ἐλύσατο κεστὸν ἱμάντα *undid her* belt, Il.14.214 ; but λύοντο τεύχεα they *undid* the armour *for themselves*, i. e. stripped it off (others), 17.318 ; later λυσαμένα πλοκαμῖδας *unbinding her* hair, Bion 1.20, etc. b. in various phrases, στόμα λ. *open* the mouth, E.*Hipp.*1060, Isoc.12.96 ; γλώσσας λ. εἰς αἰσχροὺς μύθους Critias 6.9 D. ; λ. βλεφάρων ἕδραν wake up, E.*Rh.*8 (anap.) ; λ. ὀφρύν *unfold* the brow, Id. *Hipp.*290 ; λ. ἄχος ἀπ' ὀμμάτων S.*Aj.*706 (lyr.), etc. 2. of living beings, a. of horses, etc., *unyoke*, *unharness*, opp. ζεύγνυμι, Od.4. 35 ; ἐξ ὀχέων, ὑπὲξ ὀχέων, Il.5.369,8.504 ; ὑφ' ἅρμασιν 18.244 ; ὑπὸ ζυγοῦ Od.4.39 ; ὑπὸ ζυγόφιν Il.24.576 ; ὑπ' ἀπήνης Od.7.6 (also in Med., μὴ..ὑπ' ὄχεσφι λυώμεθα μώνυχας ἵππους *unyoke* our horses, Il. 23.7 ; βόε λῦσαι Hes.*Op.*608) ; λύε μώνυχας ἵππους *loosed* them, Il.10. 498 ; λ. κύνα *let* him *loose*, X.*Cyn.*6.13, etc. b. of men, *release*, *deliver*, esp. from bonds or prison, and so, generally, from difficulty or danger, Il.15.22, Od.8.345,12.53, D.24.206, etc. ; ὁ λύσων *he that shall deliver*, A.*Pr.*771,785 : c. gen. rei, τὸν..θεοὶ κακότητος ἔλυσαν Od.5.397, cf. Pi.*P.*3.50, etc. ; λ. τινὰ δεσμῶν A.*Pr.*1006 ; ὄκνου S. *Tr.*181 ; τὼ..ἐκ δεσμοῖο λύθεν Od.8.360, cf. Pi.*O.*4.23, A.*Pr.*873, E.*Hipp.*1244, Pl.*R.*360c ; also λ. δόμους ἀβρότατος *rob* the house of.., Pi.*P.*11.34 ; λ. τινὰ τῆς ἀρχῆς *depose* him from.., D.S.13. 92 :—Med., prop. *get* one *loosed* or *set free*, λύσασθαί τινα δυσφροσυνάων Hes.*Th.*528 ; ὅσπερ Ἰὼ πημονᾶς ἐλύσατο A.*Supp.*1065 (lyr.) :—Pass., λυθῆναι τὰς πέδας D.S.17.116 ; λέλυται γὰρ λαὸς ἐλεύθερα βάζειν, ὡς ἐλύθη ζυγὸν ἀλκᾶς *has been let loose* to speak, since the yoke *was loosed*, A.*Pers.*592 (lyr.). c. of prisoners, *release on receipt of ransom*, *admit to ransom*, *release*, Il.1.29, 24.137,555, etc. ; λ. τινά τινι 1.20, 24.561, Od.10.298 ; Σαρπηδόνος ἕντεα καλὰ λύσειαν *would give* them *up*, Il.17.163 ; in full, λ. τινὰ ἀποίνων 11.106 ; χρημάτων μεγάλων Hdt.2.135 (Pass.) ; ἀνὴρ ἀντ' ἀνδρὸς λυθείς Th.5.3 :—Med., *release by payment of ransom*, *get* a person *released*, *redeem*, Il.1.13, 24. 118, al., Od.10.284,385, Pl.*Mx.*243c, D.19.229 ; λύσασθαί τινας ἐκ πολεμίων Lys.12.20 ; ἵππον X.*An.*7.8.6 ; ὅσους αὐτὸς ἐλυσάμην τῶν αἰχμαλώτων D.19.169 ; λ. τινὶ τὸ χωρίον Id.50.28 ; ἑαυτοὺς λ. *pay their* own *ransom*, Id.19.169 ; *buy* from a pimp, Ar.*V.*1353. d. λελύσθαι τῶν νόμων, = Lat. *legibus solvi*, D.C.53.18. 3. *give up*, [θρόνον] λῦσον ἄμμιν Pi.*P.*4.155. II. *resolve a whole into its parts*, *dissolve*, *break up*, λ. ἀγορὴν *dissolve* the assembly, Il.1.305 ; ἀγορὰς ἠμὲν λύει ἠδὲ καθίζει Od.2.69, etc. :—Pass., λῦτο δ' ἀγών Il.24.1 ; μὴ λυθείη ἡ στρατιά X.*Cyr.*6.1.2 ; πρὶν (ἂν)..ἡ ἀγορὰ (*market*) λυθῇ Id. *Oec.*12.1 ; λυθείσης τῆς συνουσίας Plb.5.15.3. 2. of concrete objects, σπάρτα λέλυνται, i. e. *have rotted*, Il.2.135 ; ῥαφαὶ δ' ἐλέλυντο ἱμάντων Od.22.186 ; λ. τὴν σχεδίην *break* it *up*, Hdt.4.97 ; [τὴν γέφυραν] X. *An.*2.4.17 ; τὴν ἀπόφραξιν ib.4.2.25. 3. esp. of physical strength, *loosen*, i. e. *weaken*, *relax*, λῦσε δὲ γυῖα *made* his limbs *slack* or *loose*, i. e. killed him, Il.4.469, al. ; ὅς τοι γούνατ' ἔλυσα 22.335 ; πολλῶν τε καὶ ἐσθλῶν γούνατ' ἔλυσεν 5.176, etc. ; ἀλλά οἱ αὖθι λῦσε μένος 16.332 ; πέλεκυς λῦσεν..βοὸς μένος Od.3.450, cf. Il.17.29 ; but οἵ μοι καμάτῳ.. γούνατ' ἔλυσαν *made* my knees *tweak* with toil, Od.20.118 :—Pass., λύντο δὲ γυῖα, etc., as the effect of death, sleep, weariness, fear, Il. 7.16, etc. ; καμάτῳ φίλα γυῖα λέλυντο 13.85, cf. Od.8.233 ; αὐτοῦ λύτο γούνατα καὶ φίλον ἦτορ Il.21.114,425 ; λύθη ψυχή τε μένος τε 5.296, etc. ; λύθεν δέ οἱ ἅψεα πάντα Od.4.794, 18.189 ; λέλυται γυίων ῥώμη A.*Pers.*913 (anap.) ; λύεται δέ μου μέλη E.*Hec.*438 ; λέλυμαι μελέων σύνδεσμα Id.*Hipp.*199 (anap.). b. λύει βλέφαρα *closes* her eyes *in sleep*, S.*Ant.*1302. c. metaph., λ. τὴν ἐν ταῖς ψυχαῖς πρὸς μάχην παρασκευήν X.*HG*7.5.22. 4. *undo*, *bring to naught*, *destroy*, πολίων κάρηνα Il.9.25 ; Τροίης κρήδεμνα 16.100, Od.13.388, cf. B.*Fr.*16.7 : generally, *put an end to*, νείκεα Il.14.205 ; μελεδήματα 23.62 ; ἔριν E.*Ph.*81, *AP*9.316.12 (Leon.) ; πόλεμον Th.5.31 ; ἐπιμομφάν Pi.*O.*10(11).9 ; μέμψιν Democr.271 ; φόβον A.*Th.*270 ; φόβον καὶ τὴν ὑποψίαν Polystr.p.7 W., cf. Epicur.*Sent.*12 ; μοχθήματα S.*OC*1616 ; ἀνάγκας E.*Supp.*39 ; βίον, i. e. die, Id.*IT*692 ; αἰῶν' ἔλυσε, i. e. died, B.1.43 ; λ. τὸ τέλος βίου S.*OC*1720 (lyr.) ; μάχας Ar. *Pax*991 (anap.) ; νοσήματα Diocl.*Fr.*35 (Pass.), cf. Gal.6.476 ; κόπους Dsc.*Eup.*1.220 ; *forgive*, ἁμαρτήματα Lxx*Jb.*42.9. b. in Prose, λ. νόμους *repeal* or *annul* laws, Hdt.3.82, D.3.10, Arist.*Pol.*1269a15 ; οὐθὲν τῶν περὶ τὴν πολιτείαν ib.1298b31 ; λ. ψήφῳ τὸ παράνομον Aeschin. 3.197 (Pass.), etc. ; ἐπεὶ ἐκεῖνοι ἔλυσαν τὰς σπονδὰς λελύσθαι μοι δοκεῖ ἡ ἐκείνων ὕβρις καὶ ἡ ἡμετέρα ὑποψία X.*An.*3.1.21 ; *rescind* a vote, ψῆφον λύει ὁ νόμος D.24.2 ; *revoke* a will, διαθήκην Is.6.33, etc. (but in Pass., *to be opened*, of a will, *POxy.*715.19 (ii A.D.), etc.) ; *unbind* a spell, Iamb.*Myst.*3.27 :—Pass., λέλυται πάντα all *ties are broken*, all *is in confusion*, D.25.25. c. as a technical term, *solve* a difficulty, a problem, a question, λύεται ἡ ἀπορία Pl.*Prt.*324e, al. ; λ. ζήτημα Gal.6.436. d. *refute* an argument, Pl.*Grg.*509a, Arist.*Rh.*1402b 24,al. ; cf. λύσις II. 4b, λυτικός II. e. *unravel* the plot of a tragedy, opp. πλέκειν, Id.*Po.*1456a10. f. λ. τὴν φάσιν, of the Moon, *pass out of*, Vett.Val.134.1, cf. 2. 5. *break* a legal agreement or obligation, τὸν νόμον Hdt.6.106 ; τὰς σπονδάς Th.1.23,78, cf. 4.23,al. ; τὰ συγκείμενα Lys.6.41 ; σίς κε τὰς ῥήτας τάσδε λύσῃ whoso *breaks* this agreement, *Inscr.Cypr.*135.29 H. 6. in physical sense, *dissolve*, λύθεν, opp. πάγεν, Emp.15.4 ; τὸ θερμὸν λύει, opp. πήγνυσι, Arist.*Mete.*384b11, cf. 382b33 (Pass.) ; ἀμμωνιακὸν ὄξει λύσας Gal.11. 106 ; *melt*, παγείσας χιόνας Hdn.8.4.2 ; τι πυρὶ λ. *Hippiatr.*52. 7. of medicines, λ. τὴν κοιλίαν Arist.*Pr.*863b29, cf. Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)38, Diocl.*Fr.*140 ; so of the effects of terror, Arist.*Pr.*877a32 (Pass.). 8. *resolve* – into ∪ ∪, in Pass., Heph.8,10, Aristid.Quint.1.28. III. *solve*, *fulfil*, *accomplish*, τὰ τοῦ θεοῦ μαντεῖα S.*OT*407 ; ὅρκον Plb.6. 58.4. IV. *atone for*, *make up for*, τὰς πρότερον ἁμαρτίας Ar.*Ra.*

691 ; λύσων ὅσ' ἐξήμαρτον S.*Ph.*1224 ; λ. φόνον φόνῳ Id.*OT*101, E. *Or.*511 ; αἱ πρόσοδοι λύουσι τἀναλώματα Diph.32.5 :—Med., τῶν πάλαι πεπραγμένων λύσασθ' αἷμα..δίκαις A.*Ch.*804 (lyr.). V. μισθὸν λύειν *pay* wages *in full, quit oneself of* them, used only in cases of obligation, X.*Ages.*2.31. 2. τέλη λύειν, = λυσιτελεῖν, *pay, profit, avail,* ἔνθα μὴ τέλη λύει φρονοῦντι where *it boots* not to be wise, S.*OT* 316 : but more freq. λύει without τέλη, construed like λυσιτελεῖ, abs., λύει δ' ἄλγος E.*Med.*1362, cf. *PSI*4.400.16 : c. dat. pers., φημὶ τοιούτους γάμους λύειν βροτοῖσιν E.*Alc.*628, cf. *Hipp.*441 : c. inf., πῶς οὖν λύει ..ἐπιβάλλειν; Id.*Med.*1112 (anap.); ἐμοί τε λύει τοῖσι μέλλουσιν τέκνοις τὰ ζῶντ' ὀνῆσαι *it is good for* me to benefit my living children by means of those to come, ib.566 ; λύει ἀπελθεῖν *UPZ*77i12 (ii B.C.): c. acc. et inf., λύει γὰρ ἡμᾶς οὐδέν, οὐδ' ἐπωφελεῖ,..θανεῖν *it is* not *expedient that* we should die (οὐδ' ἐπωφελεῖ being parenthetic), S.*El.* 1005 ; οὐ γάρ με λύει..κακορροθεῖσθαι E.*Sthen.Prol.*35 ; cf. λυσιτελέω.

λῶ, Dor. Verb, = θέλω : 1 sg. indic., λῶ τι μυσίξαι νέον Ar.*Lys.*981 ; 2 sg., αἱ λῇς, = εἰ θέλεις, Epich.170.7, 172.4, Ar.*Ach.*766, cf. 776 ; ὅ τι τὺ λῇς Epich.171.10 ; ὅ τι λῇς Ar.*Lys.*95 ; καὶ τὺ λῇς Crates Com.41 (cj.); ἥντινα λῇς Call.*Dian.*19 ; λῇς..τῆδε καθίξας..συρίσδεν; Theoc. 1.12 ; 3 sg., λῇ..λαβεῖν; Epich.170.8 : 1 pl., ἁμές γε λῶμες αἴ τις..λῇ τοῦτ' ἀποδόμεν Ar.*Lys.*1162 ; 3 pl., ἐπιλέγω τοῖς θεοῖς, ὅτι λῶντι Epich. 35.12, cf. Theoc.4.14 : subj., καί κά τις..λῇ τήνῳ λέγειν Epich.35.5, cf. *GDI*4982.2, *Leg.Gort.*3.18, al. ; αἴ κα λῇς Theoc.5.21 ; κἂν λῆτε Ar. *Lys.*1105 ; λείωντι *Leg.Gort.*2.35, al. ; but αἴ κα λῶντι *Inscr.Olymp.* 22 (Selinus) : opt. 1 sg. λέφμι Hsch. ; 3 sg. λείοι *Leg.Gort.*8.13, al., *GDI*5011.6, λέοι ib.5072*b*6, λᾴη Epich.[285] ; 3 pl. λείοιεν *GDI*4984. 12 ; Elean 3 dual λεοίταν (or ληοίταν) *Inscr.Olymp.*16.3 : inf., αἱ μὲν λῆν Foed.Lacon.ap.Th.5.77 (Ahrens, for ἐμενλῆν etc.): part. λέων *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1925(5).21 (Cyrene), λείοντος *Leg.Gort.*8.22, λείοντα *BCH*27.221 (Lato), etc. ; ἐξέστω καὶ ἄλλῳ τῷ λῶντι *IG*9(1).694.118 (Corc.) ; συνδειπνέων τῷ λῶντι.., καὶ τῷ γα μηδὲ λῶντι Epich.35.1,2 (Ahrens for γαμηλιῶντι ; μὴ λείοντι Brause) ; λῶσα Hsch. :—**Med.,** 3 pl. pres. subj. λῶνται *IG*12(7).67.11 (Amorgos, Dor. dial.) ; 3 sg. λάηται· βούληται, Hsch. :—*wish, desire,* ll. cc. (Cf. λῆ-μα, λῆσις (B), perh. also λελίημαι : the dialects seem to point to λείω (fr. λεί-γω) as the original form, but the forms with λω- cannot have resulted from contr. of λειο- : a stem λαο- is doubtful, λάηται (βούληται) Hsch. being perh. corrupt.)

λωβ-άζω, = sq., f.l. for λωβᾶσθαι, Hp.*Ep.*17. **-άομαι,** Ion. **-έομαι** Id.*Art.*35 (as v.l.), **-εῦμαι** Herod.3.69 ; Dor. impf. ἐλωβᾶτο Sophr.21 : fut. *-ήσομαι* Pl.*Cri.*47d : aor. ἐλωβησάμην Hdt.3.154, cf. Theoc.5.109, etc. : for pf. and aor. Pass., v. infr. : (λώβη) :—*outrage, maltreat,* c. acc. pers., also with cogn. acc. added, λώβην λωβᾶσθαί τινα *do* one *despite,* Il.13.623 ; esp. *maim, mutilate,* τινα Hdt. l. c. ; ἑωυτὸν λωβᾶται λώβην ἀνήκεστον ibid. ; ἀρτάναισι λωβᾶται βίον *brings* her life *to a shameful end* by the halter, S.*Ant.*54 ; ἀνδρῶν εὔνιδας λ. *dishonouring* them, E.*Or.*929 ; λ. τοὺς νέους *harm* their pupils, Pl.*Prt.*318d ; of the effect of drudging work, τὰ σώματα λωβῶνται Arist.*Pol.*1258°37 ; also λ. πόλιν Lys.26.9 ; [ἄστεα] κατ' ἄκρας Theoc. 16.89 ; *pillage,* πόλιν Plb.4.54.2 ; *damage* statues, etc., *IG*3.1417 : less freq. c. dat., Ar.*Eq.*1408, Pl.*Cri.*47e, D.H.13.4, Orac.ap.Jul.*Ep.*88 : abs., *act outrageously,* Il.1.232, 2.242. II. Act. λωβάω only Ps.-Phoc.38, and κατ-ελώβησαν in Plb.15.33.9 : but pf. is used as Pass., λελωβημένος *mutilated,* Hdt.3.155, Pl.*Grg.*511a, *R.*611b, etc. ; esp. of leprous persons, Man.ap.J.*Ap.*1.28 : also aor. Pass., μεγάλας λώβας λωβηθείς Pl.*Grg.*473c : and Ion. pres. 3 pl. λωβέονται in Hp.*Art.* l. c. (v. l.) ; cf. ἀπο-, ἐκ-λωβάομαι. **-εία,** ἡ, *leprosy,* Zonar. **-εύω,** *mock, make a mock of,* τινα Od.23.15,26. **-η,** ἡ, *outrage, dishonour,* αἴσχος λώβη τε 18.225 ; λώβην λωβᾶσθαι (v. λωβάομαι) ; τείσετε λ. ye shall pay for the *outrage,* Il.11.142 ; ἀπὸ πᾶσαν ἐμοὶ δόμεναι..λ. 9.387 ; but λ. τείσασθαι exact retribution for *an outrage,* i. e. avenge it, 19.208, Od.20.169, S.*Aj.*181 (lyr.) ; ἐπὶ λώβᾳ for *ruin* or *destruction,* Id.*Ant.*792 (lyr.), cf. E.*Hec.*647 (lyr.) ; ὡς ἐπὶ λώβᾳ Id.*HF*882 (lyr.) ; λ. καὶ διαφθορά Pl.*Men.*91c, etc. ; esp. *mutilation, maiming,* Hdt.3.154 : pl., S.*Aj.*1392 ; λώβας λωβηθείς Pl.*Grg.*473c. 2. of persons, *a disgrace,* λώβην τ' ἔμεναι καὶ ὑπόψιον Il.3.42, cf. E.*El.*165 (lyr.), Herod.7.95 ; ποιητῶν λῶβαι, of the Grammarians, *AP*11.322 (Antiphan.) ; οὐ γὰρ Ἀρκάδεσσι λώβα no *insult* to the Arcadians, Alc. 38. II. *a form of leprosy,* Gal.14.757. **-ήεις,** εσσα, εν, *outrageous,* A.R.3.801, Tryph.261. **-ήμων,** ον, gen. ονος, = foreg., in acc. sg., λωβήμονα κῆρα Nic.*Al.*536 (v. l. λωβήτορα). **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, = λώβη, Ptol.*Tetr.*151. **-ήτειρα,** fem. of sq., *AP*9.251 (Even.). **-ητήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ and ἡ, *foul slanderer,* Il.2.275, 11.385 : generally, *destroyer,* of the Erinyes, S.*Ant.*1074 ; ἀοιδὰν Tim.*Pers.*231. II. *worthless wretch,* Il.24.239, A.R.3.372, Tryph.21. **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., λ. τέχνης *one who disgraces* his trade, Ar.*Ra.*93. **-ητός,** ή, όν, *despitefully treated, outraged,* λωβητὸν ἔθηκε (= ἐλωβήσατο) Il.24.531, cf. Hes.*Sc.*366 ; κείνης ὁρῶν λωβητὸν εἶδος S.*Tr.*1069 ; λωβητὸν αὐτὸν ἐκβαλεῖν Id.*Aj.*1388 ; μόχθῳ λωβᾶτός Id.*Ph.*1102 (lyr.). II. Act., *insulting, abusive,* αἰσχρὰ καὶ λ. ἔπη ib.607 ; λωβητὸν ἐμπόλημα *baneful,* Id.*Tr.*538, cf. Tryph.21 (v. l.). **-ήτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, = λωβητήρ, Opp.*H.*4.684, *AP*6.168 (Paul. Sil.), etc. : as fem., λωβήτορα κῆρα v. l. for λωβήμονα in Nic.*Al.*536. **-ός,** ή, όν, = λωβητός, coinage in *EM*570.37.

λωγάλιοι· ἀστράγαλοι ἢ πόρνοι, Hsch. ; cf. sq. and v. λωγάς. **λωγάνιον,** τό, *dewlap of oxen,* Ambraciote and Epirote word, Luc.*Lex.* 3, cf. Dionys.Utic.ap.Sch. l. c.—In Suid. **λογάνιον** sine expl., in Hsch. **λωγάλιον.** **λωγάς·** πόρνη, Id. ; cf. λωγάλιοι. **λώγασος·** ταυρεία μάστιξ, Id. **λωγάω,** = λέγω, Theognost.*Can.*149 ; ἐλώγη· ἔλεγεν, Hsch. (ἐλωγὴ· ἔλεγον cod.), Dor. contr. from ἐλώγαε. **λώγη·** καλάμη, καὶ συναγωγὴ σίτου, Id.

λῶδιξ, ῑκος, ἡ, *blanket* or *counterpane,* Lat. *lodix, Peripl.M.Rubr.* 24, *BGU*1564.8 (ii A.D.) :—Dim. **λωδίκιν** prob. in ib.93.24 (ii/iii A.D.) ; **λωδίκιον,** *Stud.Pal.*20.67.26 (ii/iii A.D.), etc. ; cf. λωτίκιον.

λώεσσαν· τὴν ἄμαξαν, Hsch. (also **λώλεσσαν**). **λωϊσμόν·** χῶμα ἢ κλωσμένον, Id. **λωΐτερος,** v. λωΐων. **λωϊτήνη·** συμφερωτέρα, Id.

λωΐων, (λῶ), ὁ, ἡ, λώϊον, τό, gen. ονος ; Att. **λώων, λῷον,** A.*Pers.* 526 ; acc. sg. and neut. pl. λῴω S.*Ph.*1079, Pl.*Phlb.*11b ; acc. pl. λῴους S.*Tr.*736 : also an *o*-stem **λώϊος** (Hdn.Gr.1.122, Thgn.800) from which come neut. pl. λώϊα Thgn.853, Theoc.26.32, and λῷα prob. in Thgn.96 : gen. pl. τῶν λῴων *IG*12(9).1179.36 (Chalcis, ii A.D.) :—*more desirable, more agreeable, better,* Hom. only in neut., πολὺ λώϊόν ἐστι, τόδε λ. ἐστι, Il.1.229, Od.2.169, al. ; τῷ σε χρὴ δόμεναι καὶ λώϊον ἠέ περ ἄλλοι σίτου 17.417 : as Adv., γνωσόμεθ' ἀλλήλων καὶ λώϊον 23. 109 ; μετρεῖσθαι Hes.*Op.*350 ; but οὐκ..ἄλλη τῆσδε λωΐων γυνή Semon. 7.30 : also Comp. λωΐτερος, α, ον, also used by Hom. only in neut., λωΐτερον καὶ ἄμεινον Od.1.376, 2.141 : masc. in A.R.3.850, etc. : fem. in Call.*Aet.*4.1.7, *AP*5.111.6 (Phld.).—In Trag. λῴων was used generally as Comp. of ἀγαθός, A.*Pers.*526, etc. ; φρόνησιν λαβεῖν λῴω S. *Ph.*1079 ; λῷον φρονεῖ Id.*OT*1038 ; λῴους φρένας ἀμείψασθαι Id.*Tr.* 736 ; βίου λῴονος κυρῆσαι Id.*OT*1513 ; εἰς τὸ λῷον σὸν μεθέστηκεν κέαρ E.*Med.*911 : sts. also in Prose, ἄμεινον καὶ λῷον Pl.*Lg.*828a ; ἀμείνω καὶ λῴω Id.*Phlb.*11b ; λ. καὶ ἄμεινον X.*An.*6.2.15, *SIG*398.41 (Cos, iii B.C.), 1044.4 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.), cf. *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.165 (Cyrene), etc. II. Sup. **λῷστος,** η, ον, Thgn.255 ; λῷστον δὲ τὸ ζῆν ἄνοσον S.*Fr.*356 ; τὰ λῷστα βουλεύων A.*Pr.*206, etc. ; παραινέσαι τὰ λ. ib. 310 ; τὰ λ. λέγειν Id.*Ag.*1053, cf. Cratin.4 D. ; ὦ λῷστε Πῶλε *my good friend,* like ὦ βέλτιστε, Pl.*Grg.*467b, cf. X.*Smp.*4.1, etc.

λώκιον, τό, a piece of furniture, *Stud.Pal.*20.46.25 (ii/iii A.D.), 67.40 (ii/iii A.D.).

λώλεσσαν, v. λώεσσαν. **λῶλον·** βρῶμα ἐκ γιγάρτων καὶ σύκων γενόμενον, παιδίοις πεφωσμένον, Hsch. **λωλώ·** ὅταν σῦκα μετὰ γιγάρτων φωσθῇ, Id.

λῶμα, ατος, τό, *hem, fringe, border,* of a robe, Lxx*Ex.*28.29(33), al. :—Dim. **λωμάτιον,** τό, *AP*11.210 (Lucill.).

λῶντι, v. λῶ.

Λῷος (cf. Hdn.Gr.1.112, Theognost.*Can.*57), ὁ, a Macedonian month, [Ep.Phil.]ap.D.18.157, Call.*Epigr.*46, *PCair.Zen.*88.12 (iii B.C.), Plu.*Alex.*3, J.*AJ*4.4.7, Gal.17(1).21, *Supp.Epigr.*2.480 (Scythia, iv A.D.), Jul.*Mis.*361d.

λωπεύει· ψεύδεται, Hsch.

λώπ-η, ἡ, (λέπω) *covering, robe, mantle,* δίπτυχον ἀμφ' ὤμοισιν ἔχουσ' εὐεργέα λώπην Od.13.224, cf. Theoc.25.254, A.R.2.32 :—also **λῶπος,** εος, τό, Alc.*Supp.*18.2 (dub.), Hippon.3, Anacr.80, Herod. 8.36, Theoc.14.66, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*22.—Only poetic in class. writers, though prose writers have the derivs. λώπιον, λωποδύτης. **-ία,** ἡ, = δέρμα, *EM*571.1 s. v. λῶπος. **-ίζω,** *uncover, strip,* Hsch., Suid. : found only in compds. ἀπολωπίζω, περιλωπίζω, etc. ; S.*Tr.*925, ἐκ δ' ἐλώπισεν πλευράν, belongs to ἐκλωπίζω.—Cf. λοπίζω. **-ιον,** Dim. of λώπη, Arist.*Metaph.*1006^{b}26, *Top.*103^{a}10, *IG*4^{2}(1).122.127 (Epid.), *AP*6.245 (Diod.) ; ἐς τὰ λ.· ἡ τῶν ἱματίων ἀγορά (Tarent.), Hsch. **-ιστός,** όν, *with a patched cloak, Com. Adesp.*78.

λωπο-δῦσία, ἡ, (λῶπος, δύω) prop. *slipping into* another's *clothes* : hence, *highway-robbery,* J.*BJ*4.3.4 (pl.), *Gloss.* **-δῦσίου** δίκη, prosecution for λωποδυσία, Hermog.*Id.*2.6. **-δῠτέω,** *steal clothes,* esp. from bathers or travellers, Pl.*R.*575b, X.*Mem.*1.2.62, Arist. *Pol.*1267^{a}4 ; λ. ἐσθῆτα Luc.*Bis Acc.*34 ; λ. τινὰ ἐσθῆτα Philostr.*VA* 8.7. II. generally, *rob, plunder,* Ar.*Ec.*565, *Pl.*165, Diph.32.14, Lxx1*Es.*4.24 : c. acc. pers., Ar.*Ra.*1075, D.9.22 ; of plagiarists, λ. Ὅμηρον *AP*11.130 (Poll.). **-δύτης** [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *clothes-stealer,* esp. one who steals of bathers, or strips travellers, S.*Epigr.*4. II. generally, *thief, robber, footpad, IG*1^{2}.44.5, Antipho 5.9, Cratin.206, Ar.*Av.*497, *Ra.*772, Lys.10.10, Phld.*Rh.*2.144 S., etc. ; λωποδυτῶν θάνατον αἱρεῖσθαι D.4.47 ; λ. ἀλλοτρίων ἐπέων *plagiarist, AP*11.130 (Poll.), cf. Arr.*Epict.*2.19.28.

λῶπος, τό, = λώπη (q. v.).

λωρίκιον [ῐκ], τό, Dim. of Lat. *lorica, corslet, Sammelb.*7249.18 (iii/iv A.D.). **λωρίον,** *gallica, Gloss.*

λωροκάπιστρον [ᾰ], τό, *halter,* gloss on δυτήρ, Sch.rec.S.*Aj.*235.

λωρόν· πικρόν, Hsch. (Cf. Lat. *lorum* 'sour wine'.)

λῶρος, ὁ, = Lat. *lorum, thong,* Sch.Ar.*Ach.*724, Moer.p.195 P., Pall.*in Hp.Fract.*12.278 C., Steph.*in Hp.*1.211 D. II. = χρυσήλατος ἐπωμίς, Lyd.*Mag.*2.2. III. *arch,* οἱ λῶροι καλούμενοι τοῦ νεώ Procop.*Aed.*1.1.

λωρο-τομέω, *cut into thongs,* Sch.Ar.*Eq.*764 (Pass.). **-τόμος,** ον, *cutting thongs,* Hsch. s. v. σκυτοτόμος, Sch.Pl.*Grg.*517e, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).216.

λωρυμνόν· βαθύτατα, κατώτατα, Hsch. **λῷστος,** v. λωΐων.

λωστύς, ύος, ἡ, dub. sens. in Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1923.39 (Oropus, iv B.C.).

λῶταξ, ᾶκος, ὁ, = αὐλητής, Zonar., Eust.344.37.

λωτάριον, τό, *flower of lotus,* Steph.*in Gal.*1.335 D., Paul.Aeg.3. 59,7.12 (pl.).

λωτέω, *play the flute,* Zonar. II. *bloom,* πεδία λωτεῦντα Il.12. 283 (v. l. for λωτοῦντα) ; cf. λωτόεις. III. λωτεῦσι δέ, πάχνη, ἀνθεῖ ποιοῦσιν αἰσχρότητες, Hsch.

λωτήριον, v. λουτ-.

λωτίζομαι, *cull the best,* A.*Supp.*963 ; Ἄρης γὰρ οὐδὲν τῶν κακῶν λ.

S.*Fr.*724 (prob. cj.):—Act. in Hsch., λωτίζειν· ἀπανθίζεσθαι, ἀπολλύειν.—Cf. ἀπολωτίζω.

λωτίκιον, τό, = λωδίκιον, Dim. of λῶδιξ, *Sammelb.*7033.38(v A. D.).

λώτ-ινον, τό, = λωτός III, *PBaden* 15.18(i B. C.), *PFay.*111.11, al. (i A. D.). **-ῖνος,** η, ον, (λωτός III. 1) *lotus*, ξύλον Thphr.*HP*4.2.9, 5.5.6; χόρτος *PSI*4.432.3(iii B. C.); καρπός Dsc.2.76. **II.** *made of lotus-wood*, ὑποθυμίδες Anacr.39; κολεόν, μέγα λ. ἔργον Theoc.24.45; λ. αὐλοί (cf. λωτός III. 1a,b) Ath.4.182d: hence **λ. ἀηδόνες**, of flutes, E.*Fr.*931. **2.** *covered with lotus*, ὄχθοι Ἀχέροντος Sapph. p.44 Lobel. **3.** *made of the flowers of Nymphaea Nelumbo* (cf. λωτός II), στέφανος Ath.15.677d.

λῶτις, ἡ, dub. sens. (perh. = λοῦσις), *IG*2².1126.26 (Amphict. Delph., iv B. C.); dat. λώτι prob. in *SIG*243*D*25 (Delph., iv B. C.).

λώτισμα, ατος, τό, *a flower*: metaph., like ἄνθος and ἄωτος, *the fairest, choicest, best*, γῆς Ἑλλάδος λωτίσματα E.*Hel.*1593, cf. A.*Fr.*99.17ª.

λωτο-βοσκός, όν, *lotus-eating*, φῦλον *Trag. Adesp.*236. **-ειδής,** ές, *lotus-like* (signf. III. 1), Thphr.*HP*4.2.12. **-εις,** εσσα, εν, *overgrown with lotus*, πεδία λωτοῦντα (v. l. -εῦντα) *lotus*-plains, Il.12.283; or, *blooming* (λωτέω II). **-μήτρα,** ἡ, *fruit-pulp* of λωτός II, Plin.*HN*22.56, *PMag.Par.*1.754.

λωτός, ὁ (λῶτα· ἄνθη, Hsch. is perh. for ἄωτα), name applied to various plants and trees (Thphr.*HP*7.15.3, Plin.*HN*14.101, cf. Hsch.) providing fodder or fruit: **I.** fodder plants, **1.** *clover, trefoil, Trifolium fragiferum*, Od.4.603, Thphr.*HP*7.8.3, 7.13.5, Dsc. 4.111. **2.** *fellbloom, Lotus corniculatus*, Il.14.348, Plin.*HN*22. 55. **3.** = τῆλις, *fenugreek, Trigonella Foenum-graecum*, Dsc.2.102; λ. ἄγριος *wild fenugreek, T. gladiata*, Id.4.111, Gal.12.65. **4.** *melilot, T. graeca*, Thphr.*HP*9.7.3. **b.** *Italian melilot, Melilotus messanensis*, Dsc.4.110, Gal. l. c. **5.** = κύτισος, *Medicago arborea*, Ps.-Dsc.4.112. **II.** *Nile water-lily, Egyptian lotus, Nymphaea Lotus*, Hdt.2.92, Thphr.*HP*4.8.9, *PHib.*1.152 (iii B. C.), Dsc.4.113, Plin.*HN*13.107; the blue species (*Nymphaea stellata*), Thphr.*HP* 4.8.11; also, *Nymphaea Nelumbo*, Ath.3.73a. **III.** of trees found in Libya, **1.** *nettle-tree, Celtis australis*, Thphr.*HP*1.5.3, 4.3.1, Dsc. 1.117, etc.; used for making flutes, Thphr.*HP*4.3.4: hence **b.** in E. (lyr.) and later poets, *flute*, λ...Μουσᾶν θεράπων *El.*716, cf. *Pae.Delph.*12, *AP*7.182 (pl., Mel.); Λίβυς λ. E.*Tr.*544, *Hel.*170, *IA* 1036, prob. in Limen.13. **c.** *pipe* inserted in the νάβλα, Sopat. 10. **d.** *tube* or *stalk* of vaginal speculum, Aët.16.89, Paul.Aeg. 6.73. **2.** tree growing among the Lotophagi, *Zizyphus Lotus*, λωτοῖο..μελιηδέα καρπόν Od.9.94, cf. Hdt.2.96, 4.177, Thphr.*HP*4. 3.1–4, Plb.12.2.2.

λωτο-τρόφος, ον, (λωτός I) *producing lotus*, λεῖμαξ E.*Ph.*1571 (anap.). **-φάγοι** [ᾰ], οἱ, (λωτός III. 2) *Lotus-eaters*, a mythical people on the coast of North Africa, Od.9.84, Hdt.4.177, cf. X.*An.*3.2.25, Scyl.22, Plb.1.39.2:—their country was perh. called **Λωτοφᾰγία,** ἡ, Thphr.*HP*4.3.2 (dub. l.): hence Adj. fem. **Λωτοφᾰγῖτις** Σύρτις Str. 17.3.17. **-φόρος,** ον, *lotus-bearing*, λειμών Pherecr.109.

λωτρόν, λωτροχόος, Dor. for λουτρ-. **λωφάξαλος·** ἐμπηδήσας, Hsch. **λῶφαρ·** λώφημα, Id.

λωφ-άω, *rest, give over*, ὅδε μὲν τάχα λωφήσει Il.21.292; εἰ λωφήσω τρεῖς ὥρας dub. in Phld.*Herc.*1251.18. **2.** c. gen. (cf. καταλωφάω), *take rest* or *abate from, recover from*, χόλου, πόθου, A.*Pr.* 378, 654; πόνου S.*Aj.*61; τῆς ὀδύνης Pl.*Phdr.*251c; φιλοτιμίας λελωφηκυῖαν Id.*R.*620c; so λ. ἀπὸ νόσου καὶ πολέμου Th.6.12. **3.** c. part., *cease* to do, πρήσων A.R.4.819, cf. *AP*5.187 (Leon.). **4.** *abate*, of pain, Hp.*Int.*49; of a disease, Th.2.49, Pl.*Lg.*854c; of misfortunes, Th.7.77; of wind, Arist.*Mete.*362ª7; of the sea, Id.*Pr.* 934ᵇ15; ὅταν λωφήσωσιν οἱ λίθοι X.*An.*4.7.6. **II.** trans., *lighten, relieve*, ὁ λωφήσων γὰρ οὐ πέφυκέ πω A.*Pr.*27: c. gen., ἀχέων λωφήσετε θυμόν *relieve* your mind *from* pains, Emp.145.2. **-έω,** Ion. (Ep.) for foreg., A.R.2.648, 4.1627, Nonn.*D.*1.172. **-ήϊος,** α, ον, *relieving*; λ. ἱερά *expiatory* offerings, A.R.2.485. **-ημα,** gloss on λῶφαρ, *relief*, Hsch., cj. in S.*Tr.*554. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *abatement, cessation*, τοῦ πολέμου ἀπὸ τῆς Πελοποννήσου Th.4.81; τῶν ὀδυνῶν Aët.11.5.

λώψ· χλαμύς, Hsch. **λῷων,** neut. λῷοι, Att. contr. for λωΐων, λώϊον.

M

Μ μ, μῦ, τό, Ion. μῶ Democr.19: indecl., thirteenth (later twelfth) letter of the Gr. alphabet: as numeral μ′ = 40, but ,μ = 40,000.—In Inscrr. M stands for μύριοι or μυριάς: hence M for πεντακισμύριοι or πέντε μυριάδες, 50,000.

μ', by elision for με; also for μοι, Ep. and Lyr., Il.6.165, al., Sapph. 2.13, but rarely if ever in Trag., dub. in E.*Med.*721, *IA*814, S.*Aj.* 190(lyr.).

μά (A) [ᾰ], Particle used in asseverations and oaths, c. acc. of the deity or thing appealed to; in itself neither affirmative nor negative, but made so by prefixing ναί or οὐ, or, in Att., by the context: thus, **I.** ναὶ μὰ.., in affirmation, ναὶ μὰ τόδε σκῆπτρον yea *by* this staff, Il.1.234, cf. *h.Merc.*460; ναὶ μὰ γὰρ ὅρκον Pi.*N.*11.24; ναὶ μὰ Δία, ναὶ μὰ τὸν Δία, etc., Ar.*Ach.*88, Pl.*R.*407b, etc.; also μὰ ναί *Inscr.Cypr.*109 H. **II.** οὐ μὰ.., in negation, οὐ μὰ γὰρ Ἀπόλλωνα, οὐ μὰ Ζῆνα, nay, *by*.., Il.1.86, 23.43; οὐ μὰ τὴν δέσποιναν Ἄρτεμιν S. *El.*626; οὔ τοι μὰ τοὺς δώδεκα θεούς Ar.*Eq.*235; οὐ μὰ τὸν Δία, οὔκουν οὕτω γε..Pl.*Tht.*142e. **III.** after Hom. μά is freq. used alone, **1.** chiefly in negation when the negative follows, μὰ Δί' οὐκ εἶδον ἐμαυτοῦ ἀμείνω ὑλοτόμον *IG*1².1084; μὰ τὴν πατρῴαν ἑστίαν, ἀλλ' οὐχ ὕβρει λέγω τάδ' S.*El.*881; μὰ τοὺς παρ' Ἄιδῃ νερτέρους ἀλάστορας, οὔτοι ποτ' ἔσται τοῦτο E.*Med.*1059; μὰ τὸν Ἀπόλλω, οὔκ Ar.*Th.*269, cf. A.*Ag.*1432, E.*Cyc.*262, Pl.*Prt.*312e; μὰ τὴν γῆν, μὴ σύγε δῷς Anaxil.9; μὰ δαίμονας, οὐκ ἀπὸ ῥυσμοῦ εἰκάζω Call.*Epigr.*44; μὰ τὸν Δία δὲ οὐδὲ νομίζω.. *IG*2².1099.30 (ii A. D.): μὰ σέ, Καῖσαρ, οὐδείς σε νικᾷ D.C.61.20: with preceding neg., οὐδ' ὕναρ, μὰ τὰς Μοίρας Herod.1. 11: in answers, when the negation is expressed in the question, οὐκ αὖ μ' ἐάσεις; Answ. μὰ Δί', ἐπεὶ κἀγὼ πόνηρός εἰμι Ar.*Eq.*336, cf. 338 (where οὐκ ἐάσω is to be supplied after μὰ Δία from the question, cf. *Ra.*951, *Pl.*400): when ἀλλά follows, δύο δραχμὰς μισθὸν τελεῖς; Answ. μὰ Δί', ἀλλ' ἔλαττον Id.*Ra.*174 (where οὐ τελῶ is understood, cf. ib.753, 779, 1053, X.*Mem.*3.13.3): in μὰ γῆν, μὰ κρήνας, μὰ ποταμούς, μὰ νάματα Antiph.296 = Timocl.38, the context is missing. **b.** in reply to an imper., ἀπόδος αὐτό; Answ. μὰ τὸν Ἀπόλλω Ar.*Th.* 748. **2.** in later Gr. in affirmation, δακρύω μὰ σέ, δαῖμον *Annales du Service* 27.32 (Egypt); μὰ τὴν Ἄρτεμιν Ἀκοντίῳ γαμοῦμαι Aristaenet. 1.10, cf. Ach.Tat.8.5. **IV.** in colloquial discourse, esp. Att. (cf. Greg.Cor.p.150S., Ph.2.271), the name of the deity sworn by was often suppressed, to avoid a downright oath, μὰ τόν Ar.*Ra.*1374 (lyr.), Pl.*Grg.*466e; μὰ τήν Men.369; ναὶ μὰ τόν Call.*Fr.*66d, Ael. *NA*3.19; ναὶ μὰ τάς (sc. Χάριτας) Suid. s.v. ναὶ μὰ τό (codd. dett.); οὐ μὰ τὸν—οὐκ ὀμόσω *AP*12.201 (Strat.), cf. 7.112 (D.L.). **V.** μά is sts. omitted after ναί (q. v.); also after οὐ, οὐ τὸν πάντων θεῶν θεὸν πρόμον Ἅλιον S.*OT*660 (lyr.); οὐ τὸν Ὄλυμπον ib.1088 (lyr.); οὐ τόνδ' Ὄλυμπον Id.*Ant.*758, cf. *El.*1063 (lyr.).

μά (B), Thess. for δέ, *IG*9(2).258.11 (Cierium, ii B. C.), 461*A*9 (Crannon, ii B. C.); also found at beginning of sentence in *POxy.* 1216.10 (ii/iii A. D.).

μά (C) [ᾱ], Elean for μή, *Schwyzer* 413.5.

μᾶ, shorter Aeol. and Dor. form for μάτηρ, in the phrase μᾶ γᾶ, = μῆτερ γῆ, A.*Supp.*890, 899 (both lyr.): as an exclam. used by women (perh. = Demeter), Herod.1.85, 4.20; μᾶ, πόθεν ὦνθρωπος; Theoc.15.89.

μαατρόν· μωρόν (Lacon.), Hsch.

μᾰγᾰδ-ίζω, *play the* μάγαδις, Theophil.7. **II.** of a choir, *sing a succession of notes in octaves*, μ. ἐν τῇ διὰ πασῶν συμφωνίᾳ Arist.*Pr.* 921ª12, cf. 918ᵇ40. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of μαγάς, *BGU*1125.21 (i B. C.), Ptol.*Harm.*1.8, 3.1, v. l. in Luc.*DDeor.*7.4. **-ις,** ἡ, gen. μαγάδιδος Ath.14.634c; nom. pl. μαγάδιδες S.*Fr.*238 (anap.) codd. Ath., Phillis ap.Ath.14.636b; also, dat. μαγάδῐ prob. in X.*An.*7.3.32, Anaxandr. 35; acc. μάγαδιν Alcm.91, Anacr.18, cf. Poll.4.61 (-ῖν Diog.Ath.1. 10, ῑ̓ν dub. in Anacr. l. c.); nom. pl. μαγάδεις Hsch.:—*magadis*, an instrument with twenty strings arranged in octaves, Lydian acc. to Ath.14.634f, but ascribed to the Thracians by Canthar.9, and derived from Thrac. pr. n. Μάγδις by Duris 28 J.; played with the finger, Aristox.*Fr.Hist.*66; = πηκτίς, ibid., Menaechm.4 J. **II.** *a Lydian flute* or *flageolet*, producing a high and a low note together, Ion Trag. 23 (cf. Aristarch.ap.Ath.14.634d), Anaxandr. l.c., cf. Did.ap.Ath. 14.634e, Hsch. [μᾰ, but μᾱ- S.*Fr.*238 (anap.), nisi leg. μᾰγαδῖδες.]

μᾰγάζω, f. l. for μαγαδίζω in Hsch. s. v. μαγάδεις.

Μᾰγᾰρικός, ό, = Μεγαρικός, acc. to the tradesmen's pronunciation, esp. of pottery, St.Byz. s. v. Μέγαρα, cf. *POxy.*1851 (vi A. D.), prob. (for Μακ-) in *PLond.*5.1904 (vi A. D.).

μαγαρ-ίς, ίδος, ἡ, = μικρὰ σπάθη, Hsch. **-ίσκος,** ό, = πινακίσκος, Id.; cf. μαργαρίσκος.

μάγαρον, v. μέγαρον IV.

μᾰγάς, άδος, ἡ, *bridge of the cithara*, Ptol.*Harm.*1.8, 2.16, Philostr. *VS*1.7.1, 1.21.3, Hsch.

μαγγάνα, ἡ, Italic name for *wine-cask*, Suid.

μαγγᾰν-άριος, ό, *conjurer*, Rhetor. in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(4).213, *POxy.*1050.19 (ii/iii A. D.). **II.** *mechanical engineer*, Papp.1024. 14, al. **-εία,** ἡ, *trickery*, esp. of magical arts, Pl.*Lg.*908d; μαγγανεῖαι καὶ ἐπῳδαί ib.933a; περίαπτα καὶ μ. Ph.2.267, Gal.11.792; τῆς Κίρκης ἡ μ. Them.*Or.*26.330b, cf. Jul.*Gal.*340a; μ. μαγειρικαί, of meretricious cookery, Ath.1.9c. **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, *trickery*, in pl., Pl.*Grg.*484a, *Lg.*933c; φάρμακα καὶ μ. *quack remedies*, Max.Tyr.23. 3; of women, *meretricious arts*, Plu.*Ant.*25. **-ευτήριον,** τό, *haunt of impostors*, Them.*Or.*5.70b. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ό, *impostor, quack*, Suid., Phot. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *fit for trickery*, etc.; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), *magical art*, Poll.7.209. **-εύτρια,** ἡ, fem. of μαγγανευτής, Hsch. s. v. βαμβακεύτρια. **-εύω,** (μάγγανον) *use charms* or *philtres*, of Circe, Ar.*Pl.*310: metaph., *play tricks*, D.25.80, Jul.*Gal.*340a; μ. πρὸς τὰς θεάς *use superstitious means* to propitiate the goddesses, Plb. 15.29.9; μ. ἐπί τινα Luc.*DDeor.*2.1, *Bis Acc.*21: c. acc. cogn., μ. ἀπάτην *contrive means for* cheating, Ach.Tat.2.38. **II.** c. acc., *trick out, dress artificially*, of cooks, τὰ σιτία καὶ τὰ ὄψα μ. καὶ φαρμάττειν Plu.2.126a. **-ον,** τό, *means for charming* or *bewitching* others, *philtre*, Heraclit.*All.*28, Hsch. **II.** μ. πολεμικόν, = Lat. *ballista, tormentum*, *Gloss.* **III.** *block of a pulley*, Hero*Bel.*84.12, *PLond.* 3.1164*h*8 (iii A. D.). **IV.** = βάλανος II. 4, Sch.Ar.*V.*155, *Av.*1159, *Ec.*361. **V.** = γάγγαμον, *hunting-net*, Hsch.

μαγδᾰλιά, ἡ, later form of ἀπομαγδαλιά, Gal.19.119, cf. Damocr. ap.eund.13.823, Cass.Fel.66, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*412: **μαγδαλέα,** *Hippiatr.* 62.

μάγδωλος, ὁ, *watch-tower*, *BGU*1550 (Ptol.), *PTheb.Bank* 1116 (ii B. C.), Meyer *Ostr.*40 (i A. D.), *PFay.*38.5 (iii/iv A. D.), Hsch.: also **μαγδώλ,** gen. *τοῦ μαγδῶλος PHamb.*62.8 (ii A. D.). (Hebr. *migdol*; place-name in Lxx *Nu.*33.7, cf. **Μαγδωλός,** a town in Egypt, Hecat. 317 J.; also **Μαγδῶλα** Μίρη *PAmh.*2.87 (ii A. D.), etc.)

μαγδωλο-φῠλᾰκία, ἡ, *manning of the watch-tower*, dub. in *PLond.* 3.1235.12 (ii A. D.), *PRyl.*191.5,8 (ii A. D.). **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *guard of the watch-tower*, *PFay.*108.13 (ii A. D.), *PTeb.*353.9 (ii A. D.), *PLond.*3.844.5 (ii A. D.).

μᾰγεία, ἡ, *theology of the Magians*, μ. ἡ Ζωροάστρου Pl.*Alc.*1. 122a. II. *magic*, Thphr.*HP*9.15.7 (pl.), *Act.Ap.*8.11 (pl.), *PMag. Berol.*1.127, etc.; *τὴν γοητικὴν μ. οὐδ' ἔγνωσαν* [*οἱ μάγοι*] Arist. *Fr.*36.

μᾰγεῖον, τό, (*μάσσω*) = *ἐκμαγεῖον*, Longin.32.5.

μᾰγείρ-αινα, ἡ, fem. of *μάγειρος*, *οὐδεὶς .. μαγείραιναν εἶδε πώποτε* Pherecr.64. **-εία,** ἡ, = *μαγείρευμα*, Cato ap.Fronton.p.223 N. (pl.), Hdn.*Epim.*19. **-εῖον,** τό, *butcher's shop*, *cook-shop*, Arist.*HA*629ª 33, *Mir.*833ª3, Babr.79.1. 2. *place where food is cooked*, *kitchen*, *IG*2².1301 (iii B. C.), *PCair.Zen.*6.55 (iii B. C.), *PSI*6.669.6 (iii B. C.), Lxx *Ez.*46.23, *Explor.Arch. de Délos* 11.262, Dsc.*Eup.*1.34, Gal.6. 721. 3. pl., *butchers'* or *cooks' quarter* of Athens, Antiph.203, Thphr. *Char.*6.9. (Written **μαγειρεῖον** *IG*, *PCair.Zen.* ll. cc., **μαγιρῖον** *PSI* l. c., **μαγιρέον** *Explor.Arch. de Délos* l. c.) **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, *that which is cooked*, *food*, Hsch. s. v. *ὄψα* (pl.), Eust.1402.16. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, = *μαγειρικός*, *Proll.Hermog.* in Rh.6.52 W. **-εύω,** *to be a cook*, *cook meat*, Thphr.*Char.*6.5, Plu.2.704a, Porph.*Abst.*3.18: c. acc., *μ. τὰ ἱερεῖα* Ath.4.173d, cf. Chor. in *Rev.Phil.*1.232:—Pass., *τὰ μαγειρευόμενα ὄσπρια* Sch.Ar.*Pl.*1207. 2. *to be a butcher*, Babr.122.16. 3. metaph., *butcher*, *massacre*, Lxx *La.*2.21. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *fit for a cook* or *cookery*, *ῥημάτια* Ar.*Eq.*216; *νόμοι* Pl.*Min.*316e; *πῦρ* Arist. *Spir.*485ª35; *κοπίς* Plu.*Lyc.*2; *τάβλια PFay.*104.4 (iii A. D.); *σκεύη, τράπεζα*, Ath.4.169b,173a; *ἡ μαγειρικὴ τέχνη cookery*, Pl.*R.*332c, Athenio 1.1; *ἡ μ. ἐμπειρία* Pl.*Grg.*500b; *ἡ -κή* alone, Id.*Plt.*289a, Dionys.Com.2.30, etc. Adv. *-κῶς, ἐσκευασμένη τροφή*, opp. *ὠμή*, S.E.*P.*1.56. 2. of persons, *skilled in cookery*, Pl.*Tht.*178d. Adv. *-κῶς in a cook-like way*, *like a true 'artist'*, Ar.*Ach.*1015, *Eq.*376, *Pax* 1017. 3. *μαγειρικόν,* τό, = *μαγειρεῖον*, *IG*14.352 i 71 (but, *expenses of dressing meat*, 2².334.28). 4. *μαγειρική,* ἡ, either the *meat-trade*, or *tax on butchers*, *PZen.* in *Arch.Pap.*8.79 (iii B. C.), *PUniv.Giss.*2.5 (ii B. C.). **-ίσκιον,** τό, Dim. of *μάγειρος*, of a silver cup in the form of a genre figure, Plin.*HN*33.157. **-ίσκος,** ὁ, Dim. of *μάγειρος*, Ath.7.292e. **-ισσα,** ἡ, fem. of sq., Lxx 1*Ki.*8.13. **-ος,** ὁ, Dor. **μάγῑρος** *IG*4²(1).144 (Epid., v B. C.), *SIG*241.16 (Delph., iv B. C.), *IG*9(1).976.7 (Corc., iv/iii B. C.); but Att. **μάγειρος** ib.2².10 *B*2 (v/iv B. C.), and so in Pap. of iii B. C., *PCair.Zen.*6.48, al., *PRev. Laws*50.14, both forms freq. in later Inscrr., Pap., and codd.; Aeol. *διὰ τοῦ ῑ* **μάγοιρος** (s. v. l.) Philox.ap.*Et.Gud.* in Greg.Cor.p.606 S.:—*slaughterer*, *butcher* (*meat-salesman*), and *cook* (these functions being freq. combined in one person), Pl.*Euthd.*301d, *Lg.*849d, Babr.51.8, al., Ath.14.659c sq., Plu.2.175d, D.Chr.4.44, Max.Tyr.25.2: hence, *Ἅιδου μ.*, of Polyphemus, E.*Cyc.*397; *public cook*, *παρὰ τῶν μαγείρων*, opp. *π. τῶν ἰδιωτῶν*, Ph.*Bel.*86.38, cf. Alex.257, Men.272, *Sam.* 68; *butcher*, *meat-salesman*, Alex.98.23, Macho ap.Ath.6.243f, Aesop. 301; *λόγος μαγείρου butcher's* bill, *POxy.*108ᵛ (ii/iii A. D.), cf. *PRyl.* 228 intr. (i A. D.); *μ. ὁ κατ' οἶκον, οἱ ἐν ἀγορᾷ μ.*, Artem.3.56, cf. Arr.*Epict.*3.19.5, 3.26.21, *PFlor.*166 (iii A. D.); *περὶ μαγείρου τοῦ ἀποδράντος PSI*4.329 (iii B. C.); officiating at sacrifices, Athenio 1.40; *μ. τὸ γ' IG*5(1).97.26 (i A. D.); acting as waiter, Matro *Conv.*11,46, al.; not in Hom., but mentioned in Batr.40, Hdt.4.71,6.60, S.*Fr.* [1122], Ar.*Ra.*517, al., freq. in Com.; opp. *ὀψοποιός*, Dionys.Com. 2.9; but = *ὀψοποιός*, Alex.149.14; *ὅσον μαγείρου διαφέρει μάγειρος οὐκ οἶσθ'* Nicom.Com.1.6; *μάγειρος cook for fish and meat*, opp. *οἰνοχόος* and *σιτοποιός* (baker), Ph.1.390 (pl.). **-ώδης,** ες, *butcherly*, *φονικὴ καὶ μ. ψυχή* Eun.*VS* p.480 B.

μαγέτας *αὐλός*, ὁ, *bewitching*, Hsch.

μάγευμα [ᾰ], ατος, τό, *piece of magic art*: in pl., *charms*, *spells*, E. *Supp.*1110, v. l. in Hp.*Morb.Sacr.*18; *φάρμακα καὶ μ. ἀκολάστων γυναικῶν* Plu.2.752c (pl.).

μᾰγεύς, έως, ὁ, (*μάσσω*) *one who kneads*, Poll.6.64, Hsch. (pl. *μαγῆες*). II. *one who wipes*, *μαγῆα σπόγγον AP*6.306 (Aristo).

μᾰγ-ευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = *μάγος*, D.C.52.36. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *magical*: *ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*), *magic*, Pl.*Plt.*280e. 2. of persons, *addicted to magic*, Ptol.*Tetr.*70. **-εύω,** *to be a Magus* or *skilled in Magian lore*, Plu.*Art.*3,6, Philostr.*VA*1.2. II. *use magic arts*, E.*IT*1338; *καταγαγεῖν τὸν Δία μαγεύσαντας* Plu.*Num.*15. III. trans., *bewitch*, e. g. by philtres, Ach.Tat.5.22:—Pass., Clearch.25, Luc.*Asin.* 54; *πέπλον μεμαγευμένον φαρμάκοις* Apollod.1.9.28. 2. *call forth by magic arts*, *ἔμψυχα AP*12.57 (Mel.), cf. Luc.*Asin.*11. **-ιανός,** ή, όν, *inscribed with charms*, *ψέλιον BGU*1065.8 (pl., i A. D.), *POxy.* 259.12 (i A. D.).

μᾰγίδιον, τό, Dim. of *μαγίς* II, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*30, Sch.Ar.*Nu.* 1250.

μᾰγῐκός, ή, όν, *Magian*, *λόγοι* Plu.*Them.*29: **Μαγικός,** ὁ (sc. *λόγος*), title of work by Antisthenes, Suid. s. v. *Ἀντισθένης*, or Aristotle, D.L.1.1. II. *magical*, *βίβλοι* Ps.-Phoc.149; *μ. τέχνη magic*, Lxx *Wi.*17.7; *ἡ μ.* Ph.2.316. 2. of persons, *skilled in magic*, Ptol. *Tetr.*72.

μάγιν· *ἀσπίδα*, Hsch. **μαγιρέον, -ιρος,** v. *μαγειρεῖον, -ειρος.*

μᾰγ-ίς, ίδος, ἡ, (*μάσσω*) *any kneaded mass*, *cake*, Lxx *Jd.*7.13; *lump* of fat, Dsc.2.76; esp. *cake* offered to Hecate and Trophonius, S. *Fr.*734, Ar.*Fr.*813; Cypr. acc. to Ath.14.663b; described as a small *cheese-pudding*, Hp.*Mul.*2.133, cf. *Steril.*235. II. *kneading-trough* or *dresser*, Cratin.21, *BGU*40.8 (ii/iii A. D.), cf. Poll.10.81; *small table*, Epich.118, Cerc.12; also, *round pan* or *plate* for placing on the *τρίποδες*, Poll.6.83. III. *μαγίδες· αἷς ἀπομάττουσι καὶ καθαίρουσι*, Hsch.

μαγκίππιον, *pistrina*, *Gloss.*

μάγκορον, τό, = *σάκχαρ*, Sch.Orib.2.745 D.

μάγλα, ἡ, kind of *spice*, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*12.

μάγ-μα, ατος, τό, *thick unguent*, Plin.*HN*13.19, *PTeb.*273.17 (ii/iii A. D.); esp. *μ. ἡδύχρουν*, an ingredient in the Theriaca Andromachi, Androm.ap.Gal.14.39; also, of a plaster, Id.ap.eund.13.925; cf. *ἡδύχρους.* **-μός,** ὁ, *wiping*, *cleansing*, Hsch., cf. S.*Fr.*467 (dub.).

Μάγνης, ητος, ὁ, *Magnesian*, i. e. a dweller in Magnesia in Thessaly, Il.2.756, S.*El.*705, etc.; or in Magnesia in Lydia, Hdt.3.90, etc.: —fem. **Μάγνησσα** Theoc.22.79:—hence **Μαγνησίη,** ἡ, *Magnesia* in Asia, Hdt.3.122, al.; in Thessaly, Id.7.176, al.:—Adj. **Μαγνητικός,** ή, όν, *Magnesian*, A.*Pers.*492: fem. **Μαγνῆτις,** ιδος, ἵπποι Pi.*P.*2.45, cf. S.*Fr.*1066. 2. **Μάγνης** (sc. *οἶνος*), ὁ, Hermipp.82. b. a throw of the dice, Hsch. II. **Μαγνῆτις** *λίθος*, ἡ, *the magnet*, E.*Fr.*567, cf. Pl.*Ion* 533d, Eub.77, etc.: without *λίθος*, Sch.Pl.*R.*600a; also *ἡ Μαγνησίη λίθος* Hp.*Int.*21, cf. Ach.Tat.1.17; *ἡ Μάγνησσα* Orph. *L.*307; *ὁ Μάγνης λίθος* Porph.*Abst.*4.20; *ὁ* M. alone, Alex.Aphr. *Pr.*2.59; M. *ὁ πνέων PMag.Par.*1.2631; also *ὁ Μαγνήτης λίθος* Dsc. 5.130, Phlp. *in Ph.*403.23; *ἡ Μαγνῆτις πέτρα* Dsc.5.126. 2. **Μαγνῆτις** *λίθος*, also, *a mineral* resembling silver, prob. a kind of *talc*, Thphr.*Lap.*41. III. **μαγνησία,** ἡ, name of several ores and metallic amalgams, Zos.Alch.p.188 B., Maria ap.eund.p.192 B.

Μαγνήτινος, η, ον, made of **Μαγνῆτις** *λίθος*, *καρδία PMag.Par.*1. 3142.

Μάγος [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *Magian*, one of a Median tribe, Hdt.1.101, Str. 15.3.1: hence, as belonging to this tribe, 2. *one of the priests and wise men in Persia* who interpreted dreams, Hdt.7.37, al., Arist.*Fr.* 36, Phoen.1.5, *Ev.Matt.*2.1. 3. *enchanter*, *wizard*, esp. in bad sense, *impostor*, *charlatan*, Heraclit.14, S.*OT*387, E.*Or.*1498 (lyr.), Pl.*R.*572e, *Act.Ap.*13.6, Vett.Val.74.17: also fem., Luc.*Asin.*4, *AP* 5.15 (Marc. Arg.). II. *μάγος, ον*, as Adj., *magical*, *μάγῳ τέχνῃ πράττειν τι* Philostr.*VA*1.2; *κεστοῦ φωνεῦσα μαγώτερα AP*5.120 (Phld.). (OPers. *maguš* 'Magian'.)

μᾰγοφόνια, τά, *slaughter of the Magians*, a Persian festival, Hdt. 3.79:—also **-φονία,** ἡ, *ἑορτὴ τῆς μ.* Ctes.*Fr.*29.15.

μαγύδαρις, ἡ, *inflorescence of the σίλφιον*, Thphr.*HP*6.3.4; also its *seed* (or *root*), Dsc.3.80; also its *sap*, Hsch. II. another plant, distinct from *σίλφιον*, *Prangos ferulacea*, Thphr.*HP*1.6.12, 6.3.7, Dsc. l. c., *Gp.*2.35.9 (*μαγοδ-* codd.). [*măgūdărĭs* Plaut.*Rud.*633.]

μᾰγῳδία, ἡ, *rude pantomime*, Aristox.*Fr.Hist.*58:—also **μαγῳδή,** Hsch.: hence **-ῳδός,** ὁ, *performer in such pieces*, Str.14.1.41, Ath. 14.621c.

μᾰδᾰγένειος, ον, Dor. for *μαδηγένειος*, Anon.ap.Phot.

μᾰδαῖος, α, ον, poet. for *μαδαρός*, *ἕλκη* Poet. *de herb.*83.

μᾰδάλλει· *τίλλει, ἐσθίει*, Hsch. (*μαγδ-* cod.): in pres. part., Id.

μάδαρα, τά, kind of *boat*, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*36 (*μαδαράτε* cod.).

μαδάρεις· *τὰ πλατύλογχα τῶν κρεάτων* (Celt.), Hsch. (*πλατύτερα λόγχα* codd.), cf. Str.4.4.3 (prob.) and Lat. *mataris.*

μᾰδᾰριάω, *suffer from falling hair*, Cleopatra ap.Gal.12.405.

μᾰδᾰροκέφᾰλος, ον, *bald-headed*, Tz.*H.*7.851.

μᾰδᾰρ-ός, ά, όν, (*μαδάω*) *wet*, *ἕλκεα μ. running* sores, Hp.*Hum.* 14; *watery*, *pulpy*, Id.*Epid.*7.83, Arist.*HA*531ᵇ14. 2. *bald*, *κεφαλή* Luc.*Epigr.*37. **-ότης,** ητος, ἡ, *baldness*, Hp.*Hum.*1, cf. Gal.16. 88; *falling off of the eyelashes*, Id.14.767. **-όω,** *make bald*, v. l. in Lxx *Ne.*13.25. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *falling off of the hair*, *baldness*, Gal.18(1).55, Vett.Val.109.31 (pl.); esp. from the eyelids, Gal.14. 413, Aët.7.80, Paul.Aeg.3.22.

μᾰδ-άσκομαι, = sq. 1, of an ulcer, Steph. *in Hp.*2.488 D. **-άω,** *to be moist* or *sodden*, of a disease in fig-trees, Thphr.*HP*4.14.5. 2. of hair, *fall off*, Ael.*NA*15.18; of persons, *to be bald*, Ar.*Pl.*266, Longus 3.32, cf. Gal.16.88; *μ. τὰς τρίχας* Sotion p.186 W.; *ἐάν τινι μαδήσῃ ἡ κεφαλὴ* Lxx *Le.*13.40: abs., *ἐὰν μαδήσῃ* if *there is baldness*, Hp.*Mul.*2.189.

μᾶδδα, ἡ, Megar. for *μᾶζα*, Ar.*Ach.*732, 835.

μάδεγμα· *δέλεαρ, πρόβλημα, οἱ δὲ* **μάδευμα,** Hsch.

μαδηγένειος, v. *μαδιγένειος.*

μάδησις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, (*μαδάω*) *loss of hair*, *becoming bald*, *τῆς κεφαλῆς* Hp.*Epid.*3.4.

μᾰδῐγένειος, ον, (*μαδαρός, γένειον*) *smooth-chinned*, Arist.*HA*518ᵇ 20 (prob. **μαδηγένειοι,** cf. *μαδαγένειος* and Poll.2.88).

μᾰδ-ίζω, f. l. for *μαδάω*, Hp.*Mul.*2.189. II. *pluck* or *singe bare*, *Hippiatr.*2 (Pass.). **-ῐσις,** εως, ἡ, = *μάδησις* (s. v. l.), *μ. τριχῶν* Hp. *Epid.*2.1.7. II. (*μαδάω* I) *ῥιζῶν* Thphr.*CP*5.9.9.

μάδισος, ὁ, = *δίκελλα*, Hsch.:—also **μαδιβός,** Id.

μᾰδιστήριον, τό, *instrument for removing hair*, gloss on *εὔστρα*, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*1233. II. *place where depilation is carried on*, *Michel* 1199 (Arconnesos).

μαδόνη, ἡ, prob. f. l. for sq., Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.62.1.

μάδος, ὁ, = *ἄμπελος λευκή*, Dsc.4.182, *Eup.*1.171, Heraclid.Tar.ap. Gal.14.186, prob. cj. in Plin.*HN*23.21. (Connected with *μαδάω*, as the plant was also called *ψίλωθρον.*) II. = *μαδωνάϊς*, ib.25.75.

μαδός, ή, όν, (*μαδάω*) = *μαδαρός* 2, Hsch.

μάδρυα, τά, for μαλόδρυα, = κοκκύμηλα, Seleuc.ap.Ath.2.50a.
μαδρυνθήσομαι· κολασθήσομαι, ἐπιτριβήσομαι, Hsch.
μαδών, ῶνος, ὁ, transcription of Hebr. *'iš mādhôn* 'man of contention', Lxx 2*Ki*.21.20.
μαδωνάϊς, ή, Boeot. name of νυμφαία, Thphr.*HP*9.13.1.
μαεῖται· μωρολογεῖ, Hsch.; cf. μαατρόν.
μᾶζα, ή, (μάσσω, on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.2.937 ; later **μάζα** Moer.p.258P.) *barley-cake*, Archil.2, Hdt.1.200, Democr.246, etc.; ἀμολγαίη Hes.*Op*.590 ; κυρβαίη (v.l. κυρκ-) Hom.*Epigr*.15.6 ; φυστή Ar.*V*.610: distd. from ἄρτος (wheaten bread), Hp.*VM*8, cf. *Acut*. 37, *Aff*.52, Ar.*Ec*.606, Antiph.226.1, X.*Cyr*.1.2.11, Ath.3.114e ; μ. καὶ ὕδωρ Epicur.*Ep*.3p.64U. ; δουλίας μ. τυχεῖν to eat *the bread* of slavery, A.*Ag*.1041: prov., ἀγαθὴ καὶ μᾶζα μετ' ἄρτον, of second best things, Zen.1.12 ; μᾶζαν μεμαχώς having baked *a cake*, with a play on μάχην μεμαχημένος, Ar.*Eq*.55. II. generally, *lump*, *mass*, *ball*, Lxx *Bel* 27, Suid. s. v. παλάθαι ; χρυσοῦ J.*AJ*5.1.10, cf. Dsc.5.79 : esp. in Alchemy, *amalgam*, ἀνέκλειπτος μ. *PHolm*.2.17, *PLeid.X*.7.
μαζαγόας, ὁ, *one who complains about bread*, Hsch.
μαζαγρέτας, α, ὁ, (ἀγείρω) *one who begs for barley-loaves*, Dor. word in Aristias 3.
μαζάκις· δόρυ Παρθικόν, Hsch. **μαζάρυγξ**· τὰ ἐπὶ τῷ πότῳ ἐπιόντα, Id.
μαζάω, *knead a barley-cake*, *BGU*1026xxii20 (iv A. D.), cf. Hsch. (μαζόντα cod.). II. like κριθάω, *wax wanton*, Suid.
μαζέας, ου, ὁ, = ἤπατος, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.27.
μαζεινὸς βοῦς· ὁ ἐξ ἀλφίτων, Hsch. **Μαζεύς**, = Ζεύς (Phryg.), Id.
μαζήρεοι, οἱ, *bastards*, 1*Enoch* 10.9. (Hebr. *mamzēr*.)
μαζηρὸς πίναξ, trencher *for barley-cakes*, Poll.10.84.
μαζίνης, ὁ, f. l. for μάξεινος, Thphr.*Fr*.171.2.
μαζ-ίον, τό, Dim. of μᾶζα, Phryn.Com.61, Ath.14.646c, *Gp*.20.33 ; of the size and shape of a suppository, Hp.*Mul*.1.78, cf. Dsc.*Eup*. 1.204. **-ίσκη**, ή, = foreg., *barley-scone*, Ar.*Eq*.1105, 1166.
μαζο-βόλιον, τό, = μαζονόμος, Apollon.*Lex*. s. v. οὐλοχύτας. **-νομεῖον**, τό, = sq., Ar.*Fr*.417, Pl.Com.162 :—also **-νόμιον**, Callix. 2. **-νόμον**, τό, *trencher for serving barley-cakes on*, Harmod.1, *IG* 7.3498.8,50 (Orop.), *OGI*214.50 (Didyma, iii B. C.), prob. in *IG*2^2. 1478.14 :—also **-νόμος**, ὁ, *POxy*.1449.58,60 (iii A. D.). **-πέπτης**, ου, ὁ, *barley-bread baker*, Hsch. **-ποιέω**, *make barley-bread*, Eust. 1766.42, Sch.Od.14.429. **-ποιός**, όν, *making barley-bread*, *Gloss*.
μαζός, v. μαστός. II. = μάξεινος, Epich.69.
Μαζουσία ἀκτή, name of a promontory in the Thracian Chersonese, Lyc.534 (= *breast-shaped* acc. to Tz. ad loc.), cf. Str.7*Fr*.52.
μαζο-φᾰγέω, *eat barley-bread*, Hp.*Acut*.37. **-φάγος** [φᾰ], ον, (φαγεῖν) *eating barley-bread*, Id.*Morb*.2.48, Porph.*Abst*.1.47, Jul.*Or*. 6.198d. **-φορίς**, ίδος, ή, (φέρω) = μαζονόμος, Hsch.
μαζύγιον, τό, and **μαζύς**, ή, = μᾶζα II, *amalgam*, Zos.Alch.p.216B.
μαζῶνες, οἱ, those who celebrated a festival of Dionysus at Phigalea, Harmod.1, cf. *IG*5(2).178 (Tegea).
μαθαλίς, ίδος, ή, kind of *cup* or *measure*, Blaes.2, Hsch.
μαθᾶμαι· ζητῶ, Hsch.
μαθετάς, ᾶ, ὁ, Dor. for μαθητής, *SIG*721.7 (Cnossus, found at Delos, ii B. C.).
μάθ-η [ᾰ], ή, = μάθησις, Emp.17.14, Hsch. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, (μαθεῖν) *that which is learnt*, *lesson*, τὰ παθήματα μαθήματα Hdt.1.207 ; μ. μαθεῖν S.*Ph*.918 ; μ. τινός or περί τι, Pl.*Smp*.211c, *R*.525d ; προσπορεύεται πρὸς τὰ λοιπὰ μ. *PCair.Zen*.60.7 (iii B. C.) ; ἀφεῖσθαι τοὺς παῖδας ἀπὸ τῶν μ. *SIG*577.77 (Milet., iii/ii B. C.), cf. 578.28 (Teos, ii B. C.), al. 2. *learning*, *knowledge*, Ar.*Nu*.1231, *Av*.380, Th.2.39, *PSI*1.94.9 (ii A. D.), etc. ; οἱ καθιστάμενοι ἐπὶ τῶν μ. *educational* authorities, *SIG*578.66 (Teos, ii B. C.) ; τὸ μ. τὸ περὶ τὰς τάξεις the *science* of tactics, Pl.*La*.182b : freq. in pl., Isoc.12.27, etc. ; μαθημάτων φρόντιζε μᾶλλον χρημάτων· τὰ γὰρ μαθήματ' εὐπορεῖ τὰ χρήματος Philem. 232. 3. esp. *the mathematical sciences*, Archyt.1,3tit.; τρία μ., i. e. arithmetic, geometry, and astronomy, acc. to Pl.*Lg*.817e, cf. Phld. *Ind.Sto*.66 ; later τὰ τέσσαρα μ. (ἁρμονική being added) *Theol.Ar*.17 ; Arist. distd. pure from mixed μ., τὰ φυσικώτερα τῶν μ., οἷον ὀπτικὴ καὶ ἁρμονικὴ καὶ ἀστρονομία *Ph*.194^{a}8 ; ἡ ἐν τοῖς μ. ἁρμονική *Metaph*.997^b 21 ; τὰ μ. περὶ τὰ εἴδη ἐστίν *APo*.79^{a}7 ; οἱ ἀπὸ τῶν μ. *mathematicians*, Cleom.1.8. 4. *astrology*, *AP*7.687 (Pall.). 5. *creed*, *Cod.Just*.1. 1.7.11, al. **-ημᾰτικεύομαι**, *employ mathematical reasoning*, μ. πέρα τοῦ δέοντος Dam.*Pr*.396, cf. Doxop. in Rh.2.132W. **-ημᾰτικός**, ή, όν, = μαθητικός, *fond of learning*, Pl.*Ti*.88c. II. *scientific*, τὸ μ. εἶδος Id.*Sph*.219c ; esp. *mathematical*, μαθηματικός, ὁ, *mathematician*, Arist.*Ph*.193^{b}31, *EN*1142^{a}17, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.16M., Ceb.34: ἡ -κή (sc. ἐπιστήμη) *mathematics*, Archyt.1tit., Arist.*Metaph*.1026^{a}14 ; αἱ -καί ib.26 ; φιλοσοφία μ. ib.19 ; τὰ μ. *mathematics*, Id.*EN*1151 ^{a}17 ; also, *mathematical entities*, Id.*Metaph*.1076^{a}17 ; γραμμὴ μ. a *mathematical* line, opp. γ. φυσική, Id.*Ph*.194^{a}11 ; κύκλοι μ. Id.*Metaph*. 1036^{a}4 ; ἁρμονικὴ ἥ τε μ. καὶ ἡ κατὰ τὴν ἀκοήν Id.*APo*.79^{a}1: Comp. -κωτέρα ὕλη *too mathematical*, Id.*Metaph*.992^{b}2. Adv. -κῶς ib.995^{a}6, Str.2.5.1, etc. 2. *astronomical*, οἱ μ. κανόνες Plu.2.974f ; ἡ -κή *astronomy*, S.E.*M*.5.104. b. *astrological*, ἡ μ. τέχνη Sallust.9, cf. Gal. 19.529 ; ὁ μ. *astrologer*, M.Ant.4.48, S.E.*M*.5.2, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE* 6.1, etc. 3. among the Pythagoreans, οἱ μ. (opp. οἱ ἀκουσματικοί) *advanced students*, Porph.*VP*37, Iamb.*VP*18.81. **-ημᾰτοπωλικός**, ή, όν, *making a trade of science* : μ. γένος *the Sophists*, and ἡ -κή *their trade*, Pl.*Sph*.224e,b. **-ημοσύνη**, ή, *learning*, *IGRom*.4.607 (Phryg.). **-ησις**, εως, ή, (μαθεῖν) *the act of learning*, *getting of knowledge*, πεῖρά τοι μαθήσιος ἀρχά Alcm.63 ; μ. οὐ καλὴν ἐκμανθάνεις S. *Tr*.450 ; ὧν μάθησιν ἄρνυμαι of which things I gain *information*, ib. 711 ; μ. ἔχειν τινός E.*Supp*.915 ; ὁ χρόνος μ. δίδωσι ib.419 ; τὴν μ. ποιεῖσθαι περί τινος Th.1.68 ; ἡ περὶ τὸ ἓν μ. Pl.*R*.525a ; μ. τέχνης *BGU*1021.8 (iii A. D.) : in pl., νωθροὶ ἀπαντῶσι πρὸς τὰς μ. Pl.*Tht*.144b, cf. *R*.407b ; μνῆμαί τε ἰσχυραὶ καὶ μ. ὀξεῖαι *faculties of learning*, Id. *Lg*.908c ; ὁπλομαχίας μ. Ephor.54J. 2. *desire of learning*, ἀλλά σοι μ. οὐ πάρα S.*El*.1032. 3. *education*, *instruction*, Hp.*Jusj*., Pl.*Ap*. 26a ; τοῦ φόβου τὴν μ. κρείττονα παρέξεσθαι X.*Cyr*.3.3.53 ; τὴν αὐλητικὴν ἤγαγον πρὸς τὰς μ. Arist.*Pol*.1341^{a}32.
μᾰθητ-εία, poet. **-είη**, ή, *instruction from a teacher*, Timo54, D. Chr.4.41. **-έος**, α, ον, *to be learnt*, Pl.*Lg*.822c. II. μαθητέον, *one must learn*, Hdt.7.16.γ', Ar.*V*.1262, Pl.*Lg*.818d ; τέχνας παρά τινος X. *Mem*.2.1.28. **-εύω**, *to be pupil*, τινι *to* one, Plu.2.832c. II. trans., *make a disciple of*, *instruct*, πάντα τὰ ἔθνη *Ev.Matt*.28.19, cf. *Act.Ap*.14.21 :—Pass., *Ev.Matt*.13.52. **-ής**, οῦ, ὁ, *learner*, *pupil*, τῆς Ἑλλάδος Hdt.4.77, Mosch.3.95, etc.; of dancing, *SIG*1094.6 (Eleusis, iv B. C.) : freq. in Att. of the *pupils* of philosophers and rhetoricians, οὐ θέμις πλὴν τοῖς μ. λέγειν Ar.*Nu*.140 ; οἱ Πρωταγόρου μ. Pl.*Prt*. 315a, al. ; ἐμοὺς μαθητάς Id.*Ap*.33a : c. gen. rei, τούτου τοῦ μαθήματος μ. a *student* of it, Id.*R*.618c ; μ. ἰατρικῆς a *student* of medicine, ib.599c ; μ. περί τινος Id.*La*.186e ; *apprentice*, *POxy*.725.15 (ii A. D.). **-ιάω**, Desiderat., *wish to become a disciple*, *wish to learn*, Ar.*Nu*.183, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.14, *AP*15.38 (Cometas). **-ικεύομαι**, *make a display of learning*, Dam.*Pr*.192. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *disposed to learn*, τινος Pl. *R*.475e. 2. *easily taught*, *docile*, of animals having memory, **-ώτερα** Arist.*Metaph*.980^{b}21, cf. *HA*608^{a}27. Adv. Comp. **-ώτερον** Dam.*Pr*. 195 (nisi leg. μαθηματικ-). **-ός**, ή, όν, *learnt*, *that may be learnt*, ἀνθρώποις *by* men, X.*Cyr*.1.6.23 ; ἢ ἀσκητὸν ἢ μ. [ἡ ἀρετή] Pl.*Men*. 70a, cf. Arist.*EN*1099^{b}9 ; μ. τε καὶ διδακτά Pl.*Prt*.319c. **-ρια**, ή, = sq., D.S.2.52, *Act.Ap*.9.36, D.L.4.2. **-ρίς**, ίδος, ή, fem. of μαθητής, Ph.1.273.
μάθος [ᾰ], τό, poet. and Ion. for μάθησις, Alc.104, Ar.*Fr*.814 ; opp. πάθος, as μαθήματα to παθήματα, A.*Ag*.177 (lyr.). II. *custom*, πλέων τοῦ μάθεος Hp.*Mul*.1.6,61.
μάθυιαι· γνάθοι, Hsch. **μαΐ**· μέγα (Indian), Id.
μαῖα, ή, *good mother*, form of address to old women, Hom. (only in Od.), always in voc., usu. addressed to Eurycleia, the nurse of Odysseus, Od.19.482, al. ; but also to Eurynome the ταμίη, 17.499 : hence not only of nurses, cf. *h.Cer*.147, Ar.*Ec*.915 (lyr.). 2. later, *foster-mother*, E.*Hipp*.243 (anap.), Antiph.159.6 ; also, a true *mother*, μαῖα δὴ κάτω βέβακεν E.*Alc*.393 (lyr.) : metaph., of the earth, ἰὼ γαῖα μαῖα A.*Ch*.44 (lyr.), cf. S.*Fr*.959. 3. *midwife*, Pl.*Tht*. 149a, Isyll.54, Sor.2.3, al., etc. b. *lady doctor*, Gal.14.641. 4. in Dor., *grandmother*, Iamb.*VP*11.56, *IG*12(3).1120 (Melos). II. *large kind of crab*, Arist.*HA*525^{b}4, al. III. a plant, = λεπίδιον, Orib.*Fr*.102. (Prob. from same Root as μήτηρ.)
Μαῖα, ή, *Maia*, mother of Hermes, *h.Merc*.3, Alc.5, etc.; Ion. Μαίη, Hes.*Th*.938 :—also **Μαιάς**, άδος, ή, Od.14.435, *h.Merc*.57, E. *Or*.997 (lyr.), etc. (Derived fr. μαῖα, = τροφός, by Porph.*Abst*.4.16.)
Μαίανδρος, ὁ, *Maeander*, a river of Caria, Il.2.869, Hes.*Th*.339 ; noted for its windings, Hdt.2.29 :—Adj. **Μαιάνδριος**, α, ον, πέδιον D.P.837, etc. II. metaph., *winding*, μαιάνδρους πολλοὺς ἑλίττει, of water, Philostr.*Im*.1.9 ; *winding pattern*, Aristeas66, Str.12.8.15, J.*AJ*12.2.10.
μαιανδρώδης, ες, *winding*, Ph.*Bel*.86.5.
μαι-άς, άδος, ή, fem. of μαιευτικός, τέχνη Nonn.*D*.3.403. II. cf. Μαῖα. **-εία**, ή, *business of a midwife*, Pl.*Tht*.150d, 210c, cf. Procl. *in Alc.Praef*. **-ευμα**, ατος, τό, *product of a midwife's art*, *delivery*, σὸν μὲν παιδίον, ἐμὸν δὲ μαίευμα Pl.*Tht*.160e, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.8.3 (cj.). **-εύομαι**, (μαῖα I. 3) *serve as a midwife*, *act as one*, D.S.19. 34 ; ἡ Ἄρτεμις μ. Luc.*DDeor*.26.2. 2. *cause delivery to take place*, ἱκανὴ ἔκπληξις μαιεύσασθαι πρὸ τῆς ὥρας Philostr.*VA*1.5. 3. c. acc., *bring to the birth*, Marin.*Procl*.6 ; ὄρνιθας μ. *hatch* chickens, Anon.ap. Suid. ; αἰετὸν κάνθαρος μαιεύσομαι, prov. of taking vengeance on a powerful enemy, Ar.*Lys*.695 (cf. Sch.). 4. *deliver* a woman, esp. metaph. in Pl. of the Socratic method, *Tht*.149b. II. Act., Poll. 4.208, Sch.Opp.*H*.4.506 :—Pass., τὰ ὑπ' ἐμοῦ μαιευθέντα *brought into the world* by me, Pl.*Tht*.150e, cf. Philostr.*VA*5.13. **-ευσις**, εως, ή, *delivery of a woman in child-birth*, Pl.*Tht*.150b. **-ευτικός**, ή, όν, *skilled in midwifery*, ib.151c ; ἡ μαιευτικὴ τέχνη or ἡ -κή alone, art *of delivery*, Id.*Plt*.268b ; esp. metaph. of the Socratic method of eliciting from others what was in their minds without their knowing it, Id.*Tht*.161e, D.L.3.49sq. ; οἱ μ. διάλογοι of Plato, such as *Alc*. 1, *La*., *Ly*., Thrasyll.ib.59. Adv. -κῶς Poll.4.208. **-εύτρια**, ή, *midwife*, S.*Fr*.99, Gal.*Nat.Fac*.3.3. **-ήϊος**, ον, = μαιευτικός, Nonn. *D*.9.167.
Μαιῆτις, Ion. for Μαιῶτις.
μαιήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, (μαίομαι) *seeker*, σοφίης μαιήτορες Orac.ap.Porph. *Plot*.22.
μαιθαῦ· οἴμοι, Hsch. **μαίθη**· καρδία πρὸς τοῖς ἱεροῖς, Id. **μαίμα**· τῶν ὀρνίθων ἡ κοιλία, Id. **μαιμάζω**, = μαιμάω, Ph.1.391, cj. in Suid.
μαίμακος, ον, *violent*, *Trag.Adesp*.593 (dub.).
Μαιμακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, prop. = Μαιμάκτης : as name of month at Phocaea, *Inscr.Prien*.64 (ii B. C.).
Μαιμακτηριών, ῶνος, ὁ, the fifth Attic month (cf. Μαιμάκτης), *IG* 1^2.63.6, D.49.62, Arist.*HA*578^{b}13, 597^{a}24, D.S.3.48, cf. Harp. s. v.
Μαιμάκτης, ου, ὁ, (μαιμάσσω) epith. of Zeus at Athens, *boisterous*, *stormy*, Harp., cf. Plu.2.458b.
μαῖμαξ, ᾶκος, ὁ, ή, = ταραχώδης, Hsch.

μαιμάσσω, = μαιμάω, *AP*9.272 (Bianor); *ἐμαίμασσεν ἐκ κυιλίας μητρός* Lxx *Jb.*38.8; dub. l., ib. *Je.*4.19.

μαιμάχης· *ὑβριστής*, Zonar.

μαιμάω (redupl., cf. *μάω), Ep. 3 pl. *μαιμώωσι*, part. *μαιμώων, -ώωσα*, Hom. (v. infr.); Aeol. part. *μαιμάεντι· ἐνεργῶς κινουμένῳ*, Hsch.: Ep. aor. *μαίμησα* Il.5.670:—Poet. Verb (Hom. only in Il.), *to be very eager, quiver with eagerness, μαίμησε δέ οἱ φίλον ἦτορ* Il.l.c.; *μαιμώωσι πόδες καὶ χεῖρες* 13.75; *περὶ δούρατι χεῖρες ἄαπτοι μαιμῶσιν* ib.78; *μαιμώων ἔφεπ' ἔγχεϊ* 15.742: metaph., of a spear, *αἰχμὴ δὲ διέσσυτο μαιμώωσα* 5.661, cf. 15.542; *δεινὸν μαιμώοντα* Orac.ap.Hdt. 8.77: c. inf., *λὶς μαιμώων χροὸς ἆσαι* Theoc.25.253, cf. Lyc.529, etc.: not common in Trag., *μαιμᾷ ὄφις* the snake *rages*, A.*Supp.*895 (lyr.): c. gen., *χεῖρα μαιμῶσαν φόνου eager for* murder, S.*Aj.*50 (unless *φ.* goes with *ἐπέσχε*); *μαιμώωσαι ἐδητύος* A.R.2.269: in late Prose, *μαιμῶσα ἐπιθυμία* Ph.1.305, cf. 1.391 (ap.*POxy.*1173):—Pass., *ἐς σίδηρον θύρσοι μαιμώοντο*, prob. *rushed into, were suddenly changed into*, iron, D.P.1156.

μαιμώσσω, late form for *μαιμάω*, Nic.*Th.*470.

Μαίνᾰλον, *τό*, *Mount Maenalus* in Arcadia, sacred to Pan, Theoc. 1.124:—Adj. **Μαινάλιος,** *α, ον*, *δειραί* Pi.*O.*9.59; *ἡ Μαινᾰλία* (sc. *χώρα*) Th.5.64.

μαίνανδρος, *ον*, *mad after men*, *γυνή* Hdn.*Epim.*83.

μαινάς, *άδος, ἡ*, (*μαίνομαι*) *raving, frantic*, *λύσσα* v. l. in S.*Fr.*941.4; *βάκχη* E.*Ba.*915. 2. as Subst., *mad woman*, esp. *Bacchante, Maenad*, *μαινάδι ἴσῃ* Il.22.460, cf. *h.Cer.*386, A.*Fr.*382, S.*OT*212 (lyr.), etc.; of the Furies, A.*Eu.*500 (lyr.); of Cassandra, E.*Tr.* 173 (lyr.). 3. = *πόρνη*, Poll.7.203 cod. A, Hdn.*Epim.*83. II. Act., *causing madness*, esp. of love, *μαινὰς ὄρνις* Pi.*P.*4.216.

μαίν-η, *ἡ*, *Maena vulgaris*, a small sprat-like fish, which was salted, *AP*9.412 (Phld.); cf. *μαινομένη*. **-ίδιον,** *τό*, Dim. of foreg., Ar. *Fr.*247, Pherecr.56, Arist.*HA*569ª18. **-ίς,** *ἡ*, gen. *ίδος* Ar.*Ra.* 985, but *ῖδος* Opp.*H.*1.108:—Dim. of *μαίνη*, freq. in Com., Ar. l.c., Philyll.27, etc., cf. Arist.*HA*607ᵇ10, Speus.ap.Ath.7.313a, Numen. ap.Ath.7.328d, Dsc.*Eup.*1.78, Ael.*NA*12.28, Alciphr.1.6.

μαινόλης, *ου, ὁ*, *raving, frenzied*, *μαινόλᾳ θύμῳ* Sapph.1.18; a name of Dionysus, Ph.1.351, Corn.*ND*30:—fem. **μαινόλις,** not found in gen., B.*Scol.Fr.*11; *διάνοιαν μαινόλιν* A.*Supp.*109 (lyr.); *ἀσέβεια μ.* prob. cj. in E.*Or.*823 (lyr.). II. Act., *maddening*, of wine, Plu.2. 462b. (From *μαίνομαι*, as *φαινόλης* from *φαίνομαι*.)

μαινόλιος, *α, ον*, = foreg., of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.13.

μαίνομαι, fut. *μᾰνοῦμαι* Hdt.1.109, *μᾰνήσομαι AP*11.216 (Lucill.), D.L.7.118 (neither found in Att.): pf. with pres. sense *μέμηνα* A.*Pr.* 977, S.*El.*879, Ar.Byz.ap.Ath.13.586f; Dor. *μέμηνα* dub. in Alcm. 68; also in pass. form *μεμάνημαι* [ᾰ] Theoc.10.31: aor. Pass. *ἐμάνην*, part. *μᾰνείς*, inf. *μᾰνῆναι*, Hdt.3.30, E.*Ba.*1295: also aor. Med. *ἐμηνάμην CPHerm.*7.18 (iii A. D.); poet. 2 sg. *ἐμήναο* prob. in Bion 1.61, 3 sg. *μήνατο* Theoc.20.34; part. *μηνάμενος AP*9.35 (Antiphil.):—on the act. forms, v. infr. II.—Hom. uses only pres. and impf.:—*rage, be furious*, in Il. freq. of martial rage, *μαίνεσθαι ἐάσομεν οὖλον Ἄρηα* 5. 717, cf. 6.101, Od.9.350, etc.; *χεῖρες ἄαπτοι μαίνονται* Il.16.245; *μαίνεται ἐγχείη ἀπὸ λοιγὸν ἀμῦναι* ib.75; *δόρυ μαίνεται ἐν παλάμῃσιν* 8.111; *rage with anger, πατὴρ..φρεσὶ μαίνεται οὐκ ἀγαθῇσι* ib.360; *ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μ. ἦτορ* ib.413; *φρεσὶ μαινομένῃσιν* 24.114; *μαινομένᾳ κραδίᾳ* A.*Th.* 781, E.*Med.*432 (both lyr.); *μανείσᾳ πραπίδι* Id.*Ba.*999 (lyr.); *ὁ μανείς the madman*, S.*Aj.*726; *μ. καὶ παραπαίω* Pl.*Smp.*173e, etc.; *αἱ τῶν μεμηνότων αἰσθήσεις* Aristocl.ap.Eus.*PE*14.20; *to be mad* with wine, Od. 18.406, 21.298; *μεμηνότες ὑπὸ τοῦ ποτοῦ* Luc.*DDeor.*18.2; of Bacchic frenzy, *μαινόμενος Διώνυσος* Il.6.132; [*Θυιάδες*] *μαίνομεναι* S.*Ant.* 1152 (lyr.); *Διονύσῳ μαίνεσθαι* Paus.2.7.5; *ἐπὶ τῷ Δ.* Alex.223; *ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ μ. to be inspired by.., driven mad by..*, Hdt.4.79, cf. *μάντις*; *τὸ μαίνεσθαι madness*, S.*OC*1537; *πλεῖν ἢ μαίνομαι I am beside myself* with joy, Ar.*Ra.*103, 751; of madness in animals, Plu.2.641c, al.; later simply, = *ὀργίζομαι, μαινόμενος ὅτι..* *PCair.Zen.*41.11 (iii B. C.): freq. with words of manner, *ὁ δὲ μαίνεται οὐκέτ' ἀνεκτῶς* Il.8.355; *τάδε μαίνεται* 5.185: c. acc. cogn., *μεμηνότ' οὐ σμικρὰν νόσον* A.*Pr.* l.c.; *μ. μανίας* Ar.*Th.*793; *μ. μανίαν ἐρρωμένην* Luc.*Ind.*22: c. dat., *μ. γόοισι φρήν* A.*Th.*967 (lyr.); *τόλμῃ* X.*Cyr.*1.4.24; *πόνοις at* or *because of..*, A.*Supp.*562 (lyr.); *τοῖς εὑρήμασιν* E.*Cyc.*465; *ἐπί τινι* (sc. *φιλοτιμίᾳ*) Id.*Ph.*535 (but *ἐπί τινι*, of love, Theoc.10.31); *ἀμφί τινι* Semon.7.33; *εἰς τὴν ποιητικήν* D.S.14.109; *κατά τινος* Luc.*Abd.* 1; *ὑφ' ἡδονῆς* S.*El.*1153. 2. of things, *rage, riot*, esp. of fire, *ὡς ὅτ'...ὀλοὸν πῦρ οὔρεσι μαίνηται* Il.15.606, cf. Tryph.230; *μαινόμενος οἶνος* a *hot, strong* wine, Pl.*Lg.*773d; of feelings, *ἐλπὶς μαινομένη* Orac.ap.Hdt.8.77; *ἔρις* A.*Th.*935 (lyr.); *ἄχεα* S.*Aj.*957 (lyr.); *μαινομένᾳ ξὺν ὁρμᾷ* Id.*Ant.*135 (lyr.); *σὺν μ. δόξᾳ* E.*Ba.*887 (lyr.). 3. *ἄμπελος μαινομένη*, of a vine that is never done bearing fruit, Arist. *Mir.*846ª38, Thphr.*CP*1.18.4. 4. *μαινόμενα ἕλκη malignant* ulcers, Asclep.ap.Aët.15.14. II. aor. 1 Act. *ἔμηνα*, in causal sense, *madden*, E.*Ion* 520 (troch., prob. in *IA*580 (lyr.)), Ar.*Th.*561; *enrage*, X.*HG*3.4.8: pres. *μαίνω* first in Orph.*H.*71.6. (Cf. *μέμονα*.)

μαινομένη, *ἡ*, = *μαίνη*, Sch.Luc.*Gall.*22:—Dim. **μαινομένιον,** *τό*, Alex.Trall.*Febr.*7.

μαίομαι, Aeol. **μαίομαι** and **μάομαι** [ᾰ] (v. infr.): fut. *μάσσομαι* Il.9.394 (Aristarch., recte): aor. 1, v. *ἐπιμαίομαι*:—*seek after, seek for, γυναῖκα* Il.l.c.; *κευθμῶνας ἀνὰ σπέος searching for* hiding-places in the cave, Od.13.367, cf. 14.356, Hes.*Op.*532, *h.Cer.*44, Pi.*O.*1.46, *Trag. Adesp.*509 (lyr.); *pursue, ὁ μαιόμενος τὸ μέγα κρέτος* Alc.25.1; *δυνατὰ μαιόμενος* Pi.*P.*11.51, cf. *N.*3.5; *μ. ὄλεθρόν τινι seek* one's destruction, Nic.*Th.*197: c. gen., A.R.4.1275: c. inf., *seek* to do, Pi.*O.*8.5, A. *Ch.*786 (lyr., dub.), S.*Aj.*287; *desire, ἐγὼ δέ σ' ἐμαιόμαν* (*σε μὰ ὤμαν* cod.) Sapph.*Supp.*18.1; *καὶ ποθήω καὶ μάομαι* Ead.23; *Κρητῶν μαιομένων ὃς ἀναίνετο αὐταρχεῖν* Pi.*Pae.*4.36.—Never used in Prose; for it appears in Pl.*Cra.*421a merely for an etym. purpose. (Prob. *μᾰ̆(σ)-yo-*, cf. *μασ-τήρ, μασ-τρός, μασ-τεύω*; but *μᾰ̆-* is found in *μᾰ-τεύω, μᾰ̆-τήρ*; perh. cogn. with *μῶμαι*.)

μαῖον, *τό*, = *λαγώπους* 2, Gal.1.649, Alex.Trall.9.1.

μαιόομαι, = *μαιεύομαι*, 1. of a midwife, *deliver* a woman, Call. *Jov.*35, Luc.*DDeor.*16.2, cf. Plu.2.999c; *ὑμέας ἀφροσύνη μαιώσατο, τόλμα δ' ἔτικτε AP*9.80 (Leon.); *ἐμαιώσαντο νέον τόκον Εἰλείθυιαι IG* 14.967; of Hephaestus at the birth of Athena, Corn.*ND*19: abs., *practise midwifery*, Sor.1.80: in pass. sense, *ὑφ' ἧς μαιωθεῖσα* Apollod. 1.4.1. 2. of the mother, *to be delivered of*, *ἣν..οὐ μαιώσατο μήτηρ* Coluth.181, cf. Nonn.*D.*4.437, etc. II. of a nurse, *suckle*, *μαζῷ τινα* ib.8.186. III. Act. only late, of dawn *bringing forth* day, Jo.Gaz.1.58.

Μάϊος (with or without *μήν*), *ὁ*, = Lat. *Maius, May*, D.H.1.38, Plu. *Num.*19, etc.: as Adj., *Καλάνδαι Μάϊαι* the Calends *of May*, Id.*Rom.* 12.

μαϊούλιον, *τό*, prob. f.l. for *μαρούλιον*, Hsch. s.v. *θριδακίναι* (pl.).

Μαῖρα, *ἡ*, (*μαρμαίρω*) name of the dog-star, *the Sparkler*, Call.*Aet.* 3.1.35, *AP*9.555 (Crin.), Nonn.*D.*5.221; of Hecuba when changed into *a dog*, Lyc.334: in Hom. as pr. n., Il.18.48.

μαιριάω, Tarent. for *κακῶς ἔχω*, acc. to Hsch. s.v. **Μαῖρα.**

μαίσων, *ωνος, ὁ*, *native cook*, at Athens, Ath.14.659a; derived from *μασᾶσθαι* by Chrysipp.ibid., but acc. to Ar.Byz.ibid. it means *comic mask of a cook, sailor*, etc., named after an actor so called:—hence **μαισωνικὰ** *σκώμματα*, ib.b.

μαιτῠρέω, = *μαρτυρέω*, *Supp.Epigr.*4.31 (Camarina, ii B. C.).

μαῖτυς, Cret. and Epid. for *μάρτυς* (q. v.).

μαίωσις, *εως, ἡ*, (*μαιόομαι*) = *μαίευσις*, Plu.*Alex.*3, Sor.1.68 (pl.).

μαιωστᾷ· *ἐρευνᾷ τῇ φύσει*, Hsch.

Μαιῶται, Ion. **Μαιῆται,** *οἱ*, *Maeotians*, a Scythian tribe to the north of the Black Sea, Hdt.4.123, X.*Mem.*2.1.10. II. as Adj. **Μαιώτης,** *ου, Maeotian*, *ποταμὸς* M. the Tanais, Hdt.4.45:—fem. **Μαιῶτις** *λίμνη the Palus Maeotis, Sea of Azof*, A.*Pr.*418 (lyr.), etc.; *ἡ λίμνη ἡ* **Μαιῆτις** (Ion.) Hdt.1.104, etc.: **μαιώτης,** *ου, ὁ*, *a fish caught there, and in the Nile*, Archipp.26, Ael.*NA*10.19. 2. **Μαιωτικός,** *ἡ, όν, αὐλὼν* M., i.e. *the Cimmerian Bosporus*, A.*Pr.*731.

μαιωτικός, *ἡ, όν*, = *μαιευτικός, τέχνη* Plu.2.1000e; *δίφρος* Antyll. ap.Orib.10.19.2, Sor.1.35; *μαιωτικός* (sc. *λόγος*), *ὁ*, treatise on midwifery by Herophilus, Id.2.3.

Μαιωτιστί, Adv. *in Scythian fashion*, Theoc.13.56.

μαίωτρα, *τά*, *midwife's wages*, Luc.*DDeor.*8.

μάκαρ [v. infr.], *ᾰρος, ὁ*, also **μάκαρς** Alcm.10, 11; *μάκαρ* as fem., E.*Hel.*375, *Ba.*565, Ar.*Av.*1722, Eub.104 (all lyr.), Orac.ap.D.S.8 *Fr.* 29, *AP*12.52 (Mel.), but usu. fem. *μάκαιρα h.Ap.*14, Alcm.37, Sapph. 1.13, Pi.*P.*5.11, E.*Alc.*1003 (lyr.), etc.; Boeot. *μάκηρα* Corinn.*Supp.* 1.15: with neut. Nouns in oblique cases, *μακάρων ἐξ ἐτέων AP*9.424 (Duris); *μακάρων τεκέων* Nonn.*D.*21.263. [*μᾰκᾰ̄ρ* Archil.*Supp.*3.5, Sol.14, Diph.126.6 (mock-Epic), elsewh. *μᾰκᾰ̆ρ* Il.3.182, etc.]:—*blessed, happy*, prop. epith. of the gods, as opp. mortal men, *πρός τε θεῶν μ. πρός τε θνητῶν ἀνθρώπων* Il.1.339: abs., *μάκαρες the blessed ones*, *μακάρων μέγαν ὅρκον ὀμόσσαι* Od.10.299, cf. Hes.*Op.*136, Sol.13. 3, Pi.*O.*1.52, A.*Supp.*1019 (lyr.); *μ. χθόνιοι* Id.*Ch.*476 (lyr.); *οὐράνιοι μ.* E.*HF*758 (lyr.); *μ. ὀλίζονες* lesser *gods*, Call.*Jov.*72.—In this sense always in pl., exc. in addressing single gods, as *h.Hom.*8.16, Sapph.l.c., Corinn.l.c., S.*Ph.*400 (lyr.), etc.: freq. in Inscrr., *μ. Παιάν IG*14.1015; *μάκαιρα*, of Persephone, ib.12(5).229 (Paros). II. of men, *blest, fortunate*, *ὦ μάκαρ' Ατρεΐδη* Il.3.182, cf. 24.377, Thgn.1013, Pi.*P.*4.59, etc.; *μάκαιρα Θήβα, ἑστία*, etc., Id.*I.*7(6).1, *P.*5.11, etc.; esp. *wealthy*, *ἀνδρὸς μάκαρος κατ' ἄρουραν* Il.11.68, cf. Od.1.217. III. esp. *μάκαρες, οἱ, the blessed dead*, *μ. θνητοῖς καλέονται* Hes.*Op.*141; *μακάρων νῆσοι* the Islands *of the Blest*, ib.171; of an oasis in the African desert, Hdt.3.26: sg., *μ. νᾶσος* Pi.*O.*2.71; *ἀπιὼν εἰς μακάρων δή τινας εὐδαιμονίας* Pl.*Phd.*115d, cf. *Grg.*523b, *R.*519c, al.—This sense does not occur in Hom., and is the only usage found in Prose, *μακάριος* being the common form. IV. Sup. *μακάρτατος* Od.6.158, 11.483, S.*Fr.*410; *μακάρων μακάρτατε*, of Zeus, A.*Supp.*524 (lyr.).

μακάρι, *would that..*, Hsch. s.v. *αἴθε*, Suid. s.v. *ὄφελες.*

μᾰκᾰ̄ρ-ία, *ἡ*, *happiness, bliss*, Phld.*Herc.*1232 p.70 V.; *κενὴ μ.* Luc. *Herm.*71, *Nav.*12: hence, as a Com. euphem. for *ἐς κόρακας, ἄπαγ' ἐς μακαρίαν* Ar.*Eq.*1151; *βάλλ' ἐς μ.* Pl.*Hp.Ma.*293a; *ἐς μ. τὸ λουτρόν* Antiph.245. II. *foolishness, nonsense*, *κεναὶ μ.* Simp.*in Cael.*140. 31. III. = *βρῶμα ἐκ ζωμοῦ καὶ ἀλφίτων*, Hsch. **-ίζω,** Att. fut. **-ιῶ** Ar.*V.*429:—*bless, deem* or *pronounce happy, congratulate*, *τινα* Od.15.538, Pi.*N.*11.11, Hdt.7.45, S.*OT*1196 (lyr.), Antipho 2.4.4, E.*Ba.*911 (lyr.), etc.; *τινά τινος for* a thing, Ar.*V.*429, Lys.2.81, Phld.*Rh.*1.194 S.; *τινὰ ἐπί τινι* Id.*D.*1.15; also *μ. τὴν ῥώμην τινός*, = *μ. τινὰ τῆς ῥώμης*, Hdt.1.31; ironically, *μακαρίσαντες ὑμῶν τὸ ἀπειρόκακον blessing* your *happy* ignorance, Th.5.105: with neut. Pron., *τοῦτ'..σε μόνον* (cj.)*..μακαρίζω* Ar.*V.*588:—Pass., Th.2.51, D.L.6.45: c. dat. modi, *σωφροσύνῃ καὶ ὁσιότητι μακαρισθείς* X.*Cyn.*1.11. **-ίνη,** = *ἀνδράχνη*, Hsch. **-ιος,** *α, ον*, also *ος, ον* Pl.*Lg.*803c: collat. form of *μάκαρ*, mostly used in Prose, but also in Poets, as Pi., and freq. in E., 1. mostly of men, *blessed, happy*, Pi.*P.*5.46, E.*Or.* 86, etc.; *σοφοί τε καὶ μ. ἄνδρες* Pl.*R.*335e; *μ. τε καὶ εὐδαίμων* ib.354a: distd. from *εὐδαίμων* by Arist.*EN*1101ª7, 19: freq. in phrases such as *μ. ὅστις..νοῦν ἔχει* Men.114, cf. *Mon.*357, 614, Phld.*Ir.*p.3 W.:

Sup., Id.*Piet.*104: in addresses, *ὦ μακάριε my good sir, my dear sir,* Pl.*Prt.*309c, *R.*432d, Men.*Pk.*219: c. gen., *ὦ μ. τῆς τύχης O happy you* for..., Ar.*Eq.*186, cf. *V.*1512, Pl.*Euthd.*303c; *ἰὼ χελῶναι μακάριαι τοῦ δέρματος* Ar.*V.*1292; *ὦ μ. σὺ τά τε ἄλλα καὶ αὐτὸ τοῦτο ὅτι..* X.*Cyr.*8.3.39. 2. *prosperous*, *οἱ μ.*, opp. *οἱ ἐνδεεῖς*, Arist.*EN*1157^{b}21, al.; *κινδυνεύω σοι δοκεῖν μ. τις εἶναι* Pl.*Men.*71a; *τοὺς μ. καλουμένους ὁρῶ πονοῦντας ἡμῖν ἐμφερῆ* Men.*Kith.Fr.*1.6; *μακαριωτάτην.. πόλιν Καπύην* Plb.3.91.6; *ἐπιγονή SIG*695.48 (Magn.Mae., ii B.C.). 3. of the dead, like *μακαρίτης*, Pl.*Lg.*947e, cf. Ar.*Fr.*488.9; *μακαρίας μνήμης BCH*25.89 (Bithynia), *Sammelb.*4753.2, etc. II. of states, qualities, etc., *μ. λέχος* E.*Or.*1208; *-ωτέρα πόλις* Id.*Tr.*365; *-ώταται τύχαι* ib.328 (lyr.); *βίος* Cratin.238, cf. Pl.*R.*561d; *τοῖς θεοῖς ἅπας ὁ βίος μ.* Arist.*EN*1178^{b}26; *μ. διάθεσις* Phld.*Mort.*18; *μ. ἐστιν ἡ τραγῳδία ποίημα* Antiph.191.1; *τὸ μακάριον bliss*, Arist.*EN*1099^{b}2. III. Adv. *-ίως* E.*Hel.*909, Ar.*Pl.*629, Arist.*Pol.*1324^{a}24, etc.: Sup. *-ώτατα* Pl.*Lg.*733e. **-ιότης,** *ητος, ἡ, happiness, bliss*, ib.661b, Arist.*EN*1178^{b}22, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.28 U., etc.; as a title of bishops, *Cod.Just.*1.3.42 *Intr.*, Just.*Nov.*3. **-ισμός,** *ὁ, pronouncing happy, blessing*, Pl.*R.*591d, Arist.*Rh.*1367^{b}33, Andronic. *Pass.*p.570 M., Plu.2.471c; *giving praise* or *thanks*, Epicur.*Sent. Vat.*52, Phld.*D.*3 *Fr.*86a. **-ιστέον,** *one must deem happy*, Plb.23. 12.5. **-ιστής,** *οῦ, ὁ*, gloss on Ἀσήρ, J.*AJ*1.19.8. **-ιστός,** *ἡ, όν, deemed* or *to be deemed happy*, *ἐς Ἅιδα κατέβα πᾶσιν μ. ἰδέσθαι IG*1^{2}. 1085; *πρὸς πάντων ἀνθρώπων* Hdt.7.18; *ἡ ὑπὸ τῶν πολλῶν μ. αἵρεσις* Pl.*Phdr.*256c; *πᾶσι Χαλδαίοις* X.*Cyr.*7.2.6: abs., *enviable*, Ar.*V.* 550, Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*17; *μ. γάμος* Ar.*Av.*1725; *ὦ μακαριστὲ Κομᾶτα* Theoc.7.83, cf. Call.*Epigr.* in *Berl.Sitzb.*1912.548 (fort. proparox., quasi-Sup. of *μάκαρ*): Comp. *-ότερος* Isoc.8.143: Sup. *-ότατος Lyr. Adesp.*139.6, X.*Mem.*2.1.33, Isoc.9.70, *Sammelb.*5765.4 (iii/iv A.D.), Man.1.209; *αἱ -όταται φύσεις* Phld.*Herc.*1232 p.70 V. Adv. *-τῶς*, *διάγειν* J.*AJ*2.6.1. **-ίτης** [ῑ], *ου*, Dor. **-τᾱς,** *ὁ*, like *μάκαρ* III, *one blessed*, i.e. *dead*, esp. of one *lately dead*, A.*Pers.*633 (lyr.), Ar.*Fr.* 488.10, Men.1032, *PCair.Zen.*447.1 (iii B.C.): freq. in late writers, Plu.2.120b, Ath.3.113e; *ὁ μ. σου πατήρ* your *late* father, Luc. *DMeretr.*6.1, etc.:—fem. **-ῖτις,** *ιδος*, Theoc.2.70, Herod.6.55; *ἡ μ. μου γυνή* Luc.*Philops.*27. II. as Adj., *μ. βίος*, with a play on I, Ar.*Pl.*555. **-ος, α, ον,** = *μακάριος*, *Epigr.Gr.*454 (Trachonitis), 656, dub. in *IG*14.2258 (Lorium). **-τός,** *ἡ, όν,* = *μακαριστός*, *AP* 7.740.5 (Leon.).

μᾰκεδνός, *ἡ, όν,* = *μηκεδανός*, *tall, taper*, *ἄγγειρος* Od.7.106; *ἐλάται* Nic.*Th.*472; *νάπαι* Lyc.1273: as pr. n. of the Dorians, *Δωρικόν τε καὶ* M. *ἔθνος* Hdt.8.43, cf. 1.56; M. *σκῦλα* Hsch. (who glosses it by *οὐράνια καὶ μεγάλα*).

Μᾰκεδον-ίζω, *to be on the Macedonian side*, Plb.20.5.5, Plu.*Alex.* 30, etc.: *speak Macedonian*, Id.*Ant.*27, Ath.3.122a:—hence Adv. *-ιστί, in Macedonian*, Plu.*Eum.*14.

Μᾰκεδών, *όνος, ὁ, ἡ, Macedonian*, Hdt.6.44 (pl.), etc.:—also **Μακηδών** (q.v.):—fem. **Μακεδόνισσα,** Stratt.32. II. Adj. **Μακεδονικός,** *ή, όν*, Hdt.7.131, etc.: *-κόν* (sc. *φάρμακον*), *τό*, Gal.10.883. Adv. *-κῶς* Arr.*An.*7.12.2, Plu.*Cleom.*23; *ἡ* **Μακεδονία,** Ion. **-ίη,** *Macedon*, Hdt.5.17:—also *ἡ* **Μακεδονὶς** *γῆ* Id.7.127; **Μακεδονῖτις,** Ael.*NA* 15.20; but *γῇ Μακεδών AP*7.45 (Th.).

μᾰκέλας, *ὁ*, kind of priest in Lydia, Alex.Aet.9.2 codd.

μᾰκέλη, *ἡ,* = sq., Hes.*Op.*470, Theoc.16.32, A.R.4.1533.

μάκελλα [μᾰ], *ης, ἡ, mattock, pick*, used for digging and breaking up, Il.21.259, Luc.*Hes.*7: metaph., *Τροίαν κατασκάψαντα Διὸς μακέλλῃ* A.*Ag.*526; *μ. Ζηνὸς ἐξαναστραφῇ* S.*Fr.*727, cf. Ar.*Av.*1240.

μακελλ-εῖον, *τό,* = *laniatorium*, *Gloss.* **-ίτης,** = *corpodicina* (sic), ib.

μάκελλον, *τό, enclosure*, *IG*4^{2}(1).102.107, al. (Epid., iv B.C.):—also **μάκελλος,** *ὁ*, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*137; **μάκελος,** *ὁ*, and pl. **μακέλα, μάκελλα,** Hsch. II. **μάκελλος,** *ὁ,* = Lat. *macellum, market*, *IG*5(2). 268.45 (Mantinea, i B.C.), 5(1).149 (Sparta), 1*Ep.Cor.*10.25, D.C.61. 18, *PLond.ined.*2487.43 (iv A.D.):—hence **μακελλάριος,** *ὁ,* = Lat. *macellarius*, Aesop.134; = *laniator, lanio, Gloss.*: neut. **-άριον,** *τό*, *POxy.*1000 (vi A.D.).

μακελλωτός, *ή, όν, latticed*, *θύραι Inscr.Délos*442 *B*238 (ii B.C.).

μᾱκεσίκρᾱνος, *ον,* (*μᾶκος*) *tall-crested*, of the hoopoe, Hsch.

Μᾰκέτης, *ου, ὁ,* = Μακεδών, Gell.9.3, etc.:—fem. **Μᾰκέτις,** *ιδος*, Str.10.4.10, *AP*7.49 (Bianor); or **Μᾰκέτη,** ib.51 (Adaeus).

Μᾰκηδών, *όνος, ὁ*, poet. for Μακεδών, Hes.*Fr.*5.2 (pr. n. of eponymous hero), Call.*Del.*167; **Μακηδονίη,** *ἡ*, Hermesian.7.65, Epigr. ap.Paus.1.13.3.

μάκιρ (**μάκειρ** *Peripl.M.Rubr.*8), *muttee-pal*, the fragrant resin of *Ailanthus malabarica*, Dsc.1.82, Plin.*HN*12.32, Gal.12.66.

μᾱκιστήρ, *ῆρος, ὁ, long and tedious*, *μῦθος* A.*Pers.*698 (troch.); *μακιστῆρα καρδίας λόγον* is corrupt in Id.*Supp.*466 (Sch. *δηκτικόν*, leg. *μαστικτῆρα*).

μάκιστι· *λοιμός*, Hsch. **μάκιστος,** Dor. for *μήκιστος*.

μακκοάω, fut. *-άσω* [ᾰ], *to be stupid*, *μακκοᾷ καθήμενος* Ar.*Eq.*396: pf. part. *μεμακκοακώς* (v.l. *-ηκώς*) *sitting mooning*, ib.62, cf. *Com.Adesp.* 1210, Luc.*Lex.*19.—Derived from **Μακκώ,** *a stupid woman*, by Suid.

μάκκορ· *ἐργαλεῖον γεωργικὸν ὡς δίκελλα*, Hsch.; cf. *μάκελλα*. **μακκούρᾳ·** *χειρὶ σιδηρᾷ ἢ χρῶνται πρὸς τοὺς ἵππους*, Id. **μᾶκος,** *τό*, Dor. for *μῆκος*. **μακούνιον·** *δίκτυον κιχλῶν, ὅπερ τινὲς νεφέλην*, Id.

μάκρα, *ἡ*, later form of *μάκτρα* (q.v.), *bath-tub*, Eup.[Junior]136 (v.l.), *PCair.Zen.*14(*b*).10 (iii B.C.), Plb.30.29.3, *IG*5(1).1390.107 (Andania, i B.C.), Ariston ap.Phld.*Vit.*p.29 J., Dsc.3.139 (codd.opt.), Damocr.ap.Gal.13.352, Crito ap.eund.12.589, Artem.5.58, etc.; esp. *sarcophagus*, *Jahresh.*18 *Beibl.*46 (Elaeussa), *Wiener Denkschr.*44(6). 64,65 (Cilicia), *BCH*20.351 (Cyprus), *Arch.Pap.*2.561 No.97 (Egypt, i A.D.), *Princeton Exp.Inscr.*1152 (Syria, ii A.D.). [μᾰ- in verse, Damocr. l.c., prob. in Eup. l.c.]

μακραίων, *ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, lasting long*, *βίος* A.*Fr.*350 (dub.), S.*OT*518; *μακραίωνι.. σχολᾷ* Id.*Aj.*193 (lyr.). 2. of persons, *long-lived, aged*, Id.*OC*152 (lyr.); *Μοῖραι μ.* Id.*Ant.*987 (lyr.); *τίς τῶν μ.;* who *of the immortals?* Id.*OT*1099 (lyr.); *μ. λαός* Tim.*Pers.*219; of the stars, Corn.*ND*17.

μακρακές· *τὸ εὔκυκλον*, Hsch.

μακράν, Ion. **μακρήν,** acc. fem. of *μακρός* used as Adv., *far*, *μ. ἀνωτέρω θακῶν* A.*Pr.*314; *μ. λελειμμένος* left *far* behind, ib.857; *οὐδέπω μακρὰν πτέσθαι σθένοντες* S.*OT*16; *ἀπελθεῖν* Ar.*Ra.*438 (lyr.); *ἰέναι* X.*An.*3.4.17; *ἔστ' οὐ μ. ἄπωθεν* Ar.*Av.*1184; *τοὔργον οὐ μ. λέγεις* the business you speak of is not *far* to seek, S.*Ph.*26: c. gen., *far from*, *βαρβάρου χθονός* E.*IT*629; *κἂν ᾖ τοῦ γένους μ.* Pl.Com.192; *τῶν πολεμίων* Plb.3.50.8; *οὐ μ. ἀπό τινος* Id.3.45.2: in Comp., *ἀποσκίδνασθαι μακροτέραν to a greater distance*, Th.6.98; *πορεύεσθαι μ.* X. *An.*2.2.11: Sup., *ὅτι μακροτάτην as far as possible*, c. gen. loci, ib.7. 8.20. 2. *μακρὰν λέγειν* speak *at length*, A.*Th.*713, S.*El.*1259; *μ. τείνειν* A.*Ag.*1296, S.*Aj.*1040; *ἐκτείνειν* A.*Ag.*916. II. of Time, *long*, *μ. ζῆν, ἀναμένειν*, S.*El.*323, 1389 (lyr.); *οὐ μ. shortly*, E.*Or.*850, etc.; so *οὐκ ἐς μακρήν* Hdt.5.108, cf. A.*Supp.*925, Ar.*V.*454, etc.; *εὐθύς, οὐκ εἰς μακράν* D.18.36 (but, not *at length*, Phld.*Piet.*25).

μακρ-απόδοτος, *ον,* = *μακροαπόδοτος*, Jo.Sic. in Rh.6.195 W. **-αυχένοπλος,** *ον, furnished with long shafts*, *πόδες ναός*, i.e. oars, Tim. *Pers.*100. **-αύχην,** *ὁ, ἡ*, gen. *ενος, long-necked, long*, *κλῖμαξ* E. *Ph.*1173: neut. pl., *τὰ μακραύχενα* Hp.*Epid.*2.1.8, Arist.*HA*595^{a} 11. **-έτειος,** *ον,* (*ἔτος*) *aged*, Suid. **-ηγορέω,** *speak at great length, be long-winded*, A.*Th.*1057, Hp.*Nat.Puer.*12, E.*Hipp.*704, Th.1.68, 2.36, Herod.2.60:—Pass., Porph.*Chr.*23. **-ηγορία,** Dor. **μακρᾱγ-,** *ἡ, long-windedness, tediousness*, Pi.*P.*8.30, Poll.2. 121. **-ήγορος,** *ον, speaking at great length*, Ph.2.268, Tz.*H.*10. 4. **-ημερία,** Ion. **-ίη,** *ἡ, the season of long days* (in summer), Hdt. 4.86.

μακρο-απόδοτος, *ον, with the apodosis far off*, *λέξις* Phlp.*in de An.* 582.32; *σύνταξις* Eust.1491.49; *λόγος* Sch.D.T.p.114 H. **-βάμων** [βᾰ], *ον*, gen. *ονος, taking long strides*, Arist.*Phgn.*813^{a}3. **-βῐ́ος,** *ον,* (*βίος*) *long-lived*, Hp.*Aër.*4, Arist.*Rh.*1361^{b}33, Apollod.2.1.5; of plants, Thphr.*HP*4.13.1 (hence *μακρόβιον, τό,* = *ἀείζωον τὸ μικρόν* prob. cj. in Ps.-Dsc.4.89): Comp. *-ώτερος* Str.15.1.34, Arr.*Ind.*9.4: Sup. *-ώτατος* Hdt.3.114, Str.15.1.43; *Αἰθίοπες οἱ μ.*, of a half-mythical, perh. Abyssinian, people, Hdt.3.23, Orph.*A.*1107; *αἱ* M., nymphs at Rhodes, Hsch. II. (*βιός*) *with a long bow*, gloss on *ἄβιος*, *EM*3.23. **-βῐότης,** *ητος, ἡ, longevity*, Arist.*Rh.*1361^{b}32, Gal.14. 297, Alex.Aphr. *in Top.*258.4; of plants, Thphr.*HP*4.13.2. **-βίοτος** [ῐ], *ον,* = *μακρόβιος, long*, *αἰών* A.*Pers.*262 (lyr.). **-βίωσις** [ῐ], *εως, ἡ,* = *μακροβιότης*, Lxx *Ba.*3.14. **-βολέω,** *throw far*, Ph.*Bel.* 50.2, al. **-βολία,** *ἡ, a throwing far, a long shot*, Str.3.5.1 (pl.). **-βόλος,** *ον, far-throwing*, *σφενδόνη* Id.8.3.33 (Comp.), Eust.311.20 (Comp.). **-γένειος,** *ον, with a long chin*, Poll.4. 145. **-γενυς,** *υ*, gen. *υος, with long jaw-bones*, Adam.2.23. **-γηραία,** *ἡ, extreme old age*, *PMasp.*314 iii 27 (vi A.D.). **-γηράω,** *attain extreme old age*, ib.89.19 (vi A.D.). **-γηρως,** *ων*, gen. *ω, long-lived*, *AP*11.159 (Lucill.), Dsc.2.16, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).159. Adv. *-γήρως* Artem.5.74. **-γόγγῠλος,** *ον, cylindrical*, *σωλῆνες* Epich.42.7, Sophr.24. **-δάκτῠλος,** *ον, long-toed*, Arist.*PA* 690^{b}7, 694^{b}16. **-δρόμος,** *ον, running long* or *far*, X.*Cyn.*5.21 (Sup.). **-ειδής,** *ές, tall*, *BGU*364.6 (vi A.D.). **-ηλος,** *ον, with long nails*, Theognost.*Can.*84. **-ημέρευσις,** *εως, ἡ, length of days*, Lxx *Si.*1.12. **-ήμερος,** *ον, long-lived*, ib. *De.*4.40, Anatol. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).188, Eust.129.1: Comp., Philostr.*VS* 2.1.7. **-θεν,** Adv. *from afar*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.199, Lxx *Jo.* 9.15, *PTeb.*230 (ii B.C.), Str.3.3.4, etc.; *ἀπὸ μ. Ev.Marc.*5.6; of Time, *from long since*, Plb.1.65.7. **-θι,** Adv. *at a distance*, Tz.*H.*8.137. **-θριξ,** *τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, long-haired*, *Gp.*18.9. 6. **-θῡμέω,** *to be long-suffering*, *ἐπί τινι* towards one, Lxx *Si.*18. 11, al., *Ev.Matt.*18.26; *πρός τινα* 1*Ep.Thess.*5.14. 2. *to be slow* to help, *Ev.Luc.*18.7. 3. *persevere*, Plu.2.593f. 4. c. acc., *bear patiently*, Lxx *Ba.*4.25: imper. *μακροθύμει bear up!* Astramps.*Orac.* 90.7. **-θῡμία,** Ion. **-ίη,** *ἡ, long-suffering, patience*, Men.549, Str. 5.4.10, *Ep.Col.*1.11, J.*BJ*6.1.5, Aret.*SD*1.1. 2. *forbearance*, Lxx *Pr.*25.15, Aristeas 188, *Ep.Eph.*4.2. **-θῡμος,** *ον, long-suffering, patient*, Lxx *Ex.*34.6, al.; *ὕπνος AP*11.317 (Pall.). Adv. *-μως, ἀκοῦσαί τινος Act.Ap.*26.3. **-θῶραξ,** *ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, long-chested*, Philostr.*Gym.* 36. **-ῐαμβεῖον,** *τό, long iambic line*, Jo.Sic. in Rh.6.103 W. **-καμπῠλαύχην,** *ενος, ὁ, ἡ, with long bending neck*, *ἐρῳδιοί* Epich.46. **-καταληκτέω,** *end with a long syllable*, Choerob. *in Theod.*2.355 H., Eust.26.36:—Med., Hdn.Gr. in *An.Ox.*3.229:—hence **-κατάληκτος,** *ον*, Did.ap.St.Byz. s.v. *Πνύξ*, A.D.*Pron.*11.10, al.; **-καταληξία,** *ἡ*, Choerob. l.c. **-καυλος,** *ον, long-stalked*, Dsc. 2.175 (Comp.). **-κέντης,** *ου, ὁ*, gloss on *γαιός* (*γαιῶς* cod.), Hsch. **-κεντρος,** *ον, with long sting*, Arist.*HA*532^{a}17. 2. of figs, *with long pedicle*, Jul.*Ep.*180. **-κερκος,** *ον, long-tailed*, Stratt.66.4, Arist.*HA*596^{b}5. **-κέφᾰλος,** *ον, long-headed*, Hp. *Epid.*2.1.8; of a Scythian tribe, Hes.*Fr.*62, Hp.*Aër.*14: Sup., Str.11.11.8. **-κοίλιος,** *ον, with large intestines*, Heph.Astr.2. 2. **-κομέω,** *have long hair*, Str.11.11.8. **-κρᾶνοι,** *οἱ,* = *μακροκέφαλοι*, Apollod.ap.Tz.*H.*7.763. **-κωλία,** *ἡ, use of long*

clauses, Jo.Sic. in Rh.6.305 W. **-κωλος**, *ον*, *long-limbed*, *Gp.* 19.2.1; applied to a sling, Str.3.5.1. 2. of authors, *using sentences with long clauses*, Arist.*Rh.*1409^{b}30. **-κωπος**, *ον*, *long-oared*, gloss on δολιχήρετμος, *EM*282.15. **-λοβος**, *ον*, *with long pods*, Thphr.*HP*8.5.2. **-λογέω**, *speak at length*, *use many words*, Pl.*Grg.*465b, *Tht.*163d, Isoc.3.63, Arist.*Rh.Al.*1440^{b}36, etc.; περί τινος Hp.*Art.*43; τὰ ῥηθέντα τί ἄν τις **-λογοίη** X.*HG*4.1.13. **-λογία**, ἡ, *length of speech*, opp. βραχυλογία, Pl.*Grg.*449c, *Prt.*335bsq., Arist.*Rh.*1418^{b}25, Gal.10.425. **-λόγος**, *ον*, *speaking at length*, θεός *Com.Adesp.*14.1 D., cf. Axiop.1.11: Comp., Pl. *Sph.*268b; **-ώτερος** τοῦ συμμέτρου Philostr.*VS*1.10. Adv. **-γως** Gal. 17(1).744. **-μαλλος**, *ον*, *with shaggy* or *long wool*, cj. in Str.4.4.3 (ἀκρο- codd.). **-μισθος**, *ον*, *highly paid*, prob. in Procop.*Goth.*4. 25. **-νοσέω**, *have a lingering sickness*, Arr.*Epict.*3.16.12. **-νοσία**, ἡ, *lingering sickness*, Artem.1.31, Paul.Al.*S.*3. **-ξύλος**, *ον*, *with long wood*, Eust.1107.62. **-πέπερι**, τό, *long pepper*, *Piper longum*, Gal.11.881. **-πεπλος**, *ον*, *long-robed*, Eust.682.2. **-περιοδεύτως**, Adv. *verbosely*, A.D.*Pron.*3.7. **-περίοδος**, *ον*, *making long periods*, Sch.Il.13.172. **-πλεκτος**, *ον*, gloss on τανύπλεκτος, Sch.Opp.*H.* 1.33. **-πνοια**, ἡ, *deep breathing*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.36.4, Gal.7. 836. **-πνοος**, *ον*, contr. **-πνους**, *ουν*, *deep-breathed*, or (acc. to others) as Subst. μ., ὁ, *deep-breathing*, Hp.*Epid.*2.3.7, 6.2.4: metaph., ἕλκεις μ. ζόαν..a *wearisome* life, E.*Ph.*1535 (lyr.). **-ποιέω**, *spin out* conclusions *at length*, Arist.*Metaph.*1090^{b}30. **-πολος**, *ον*, *long*, πίτυλοι E.*Hyps.Fr.*3(1)iii 11 (lyr.). **-πόνηρος**, *ον*, *bearing malice for a long time*, Phot. **-πονία**, ἡ, *long labour*, v.l. in Aesop. 353 Chambry. **-πόρευτος**, *ον*, *far-journeying*, μ. βίος *PLit.Lond.*98 ii 12 (Dioscorus). **-πορέω**, *go*, *travel far*, Str.8.3.29. **-πορία**, ἡ, *long detour*, Id.14.1.9. **-πορος**, *ον*, *travelling far*, in Comp. **-ώτερος**, Procl.*in Prm.*p.472 S.; *completing an orbit in longer time*, Id. *Hyp.*1.24. **-πρόσωπος**, *ον*, *long-faced*, *PGrenf.*2.15 i 12, al. (ii B.C.), *PLond.*3.879 (ii B.C.), *Peripl.M.Rubr.*62, Anatol.in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8 (3).188, etc. **-πτερος**, *ον*, *long-winged*, Arist.*PA*644^{a}20. **-πτόλεμος**, ὁ, = Τηλέμαχος, Theoc.*Syrinx* 1. **-πτύστης**, ου, ὁ, *spitting far from one*, prov. of a 'big bug', Sch.Luc.*Nav.*15, *Apol.*7. **-πῦλος**, gloss on Τηλέπυλος, Sch.Od.10.82. **-πώγων**, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *long-bearded*, name of a tribe, Str.11.2.1. **-ρριζία**, ἡ, *length of root*, Thphr.*HP*1.7.1. **-ρριζος**, *ον*, *with long root*, ib.7.11.3: Comp. and Sup., ib.1.7.2. **-ρρυγχος**, *ον*, *long-beaked*, Ath.7.294f (Comp.); *prognathous*, Gal.2.222 (Comp.).

μακρός, ά, όν [ᾰ by nature], *long*, whether of Space or Time, I. of Space, 1. in length, *long*, δόρυ Il.7.140; νέες, νῆες μ. *ships of war*, Hdt.7.21, Th.1.41, etc. (collect. in sg., A.*Pers.*380); πλοῖα μ. Hdt. 5.30, Th.1.14; ἐπὶ τὰ **-ότερα** measured by *the longer sides*, i.e. *lengthwise*, Hdt.1.50; τὰ μ. τείχη the *long* walls of Athens, Th.8.71, etc.; ἐν τῷ μακρῷ σκέλει τῷ πὸτ τῷ Ποτειδανίῳ *SIG*247 iii 11 (Delph., iv B.C.); ἡ μακρά (sc. γραμμή), line traced by δικασταί to indicate the heavier penalty, Ar.*V.*106; ὁ μ. δρόμος the *long-distance* torch-race, *SIG* 1068.9 (Patmos, iii/ii B.C.), al., *OGI*339.83 (Sestos, ii B.C.). 2. in height, *tall*, *high*, μ. Ὄλυμπος, οὔρεα, δένδρεα, κίων, Il.15.193, 13. 18, 9.541, Od.1.127, etc.; of a man, μακρότερον καὶ πάσσονα θῆκεν ἰδέσθαι 8.20, cf. 18.195; μ. πύκτης *PLond.*3.1158.6 (iii A.D.). b. reversely, *deep*, φρείατα Il.21.197; φάραγξ Herod.8.17. 3. in distance, *long*, *far*, *remote*, κέλευθος Il.15.358; οἶμος Hes.*Op.*290; ναυτιλίαι Hdt.1.1; στόλος S.*Ph.*490; μ. ἐπιβοήθειαι *long* marches to aid, X.*Cyr.*5.4.47; *remote*, ἀποικία A.*Pr.*814; τὰ μακρότατα the *remotest parts*, Hdt.2.32: freq. in neut. sg. and pl. as Adv., μακρὰ βιβάς, βιβάσθων, with *long* strides, Il.7.213, 13.809; μακρὰ βίψαις, δισκήσαις, Pi.*P.*1.45, *I.*2.35; **-ότερον** σφενδονᾶν X.*An.*3.4.16; μακρὸν ἀῦσαι, βοᾶν, to shout *so as to be heard afar*, i.e. *loudly*, Il.3.81, 2.224; μακρὰ μεμυκώς 18.580; μακρὸν ἠχεῖν Pl.*Prt.*329a; κλάειν σε μακρὰ κελεύσας Ar.*Eq.*433 (v. κλαίω and infr. v); later by analogy, μακρὰ χαίρειν φράσας τῷ ναυπηγῷ Luc.*Nav.*2, cf. *Apol.*3, al., D.C.46. 3; cf. μακράν. 4. generally, *large in size* or *degree*, *great*, ἤπειρος A.*Eu.*75; ὄλβος Pi.*P.*2.26; πλοῦτος S.*Aj.*130; τιμήματα Arist.*Pol.* 1278^{a}23, cf. 1297^{b}4 (Sup.); οὐσία ib.1290^{b}16, 1321^{a}11; μακροτέρα ἀρετά Pi.*I.*4(3).13; ἐλπίσαντες μακρότερα μὲν τῆς δυνάμεως, ἐλάσσω δὲ τῆς βουλήσεως Th.3.39; μ. τραπεζῖται, perh. *big* bankers, *Cat.Cod. Astr.*7.222. 5. dat. μακρῷ, to strengthen Comp. and Sup., *by far*, μ. πρῶτος Hdt.1.34; ἄριστος μ. Id.9.71; ἀσθενεστέρα μ. A.*Pr.*514, cf. Pl.*Phlb.*66e; μ. μάλιστα Hdt.1.171, cf. A.*Eu.*30, etc.; κάκιστα δὴ μ. S.*Ant.*895: also with Verbs implying comparison, ἀριστεύει μ. A.*Pr.*890 (lyr.), cf. D.H.1.2. II. of Time, *long* (Hom. only in Od.), ἤματα, νύξ, 10.470, 11.373; αἰών v.l. in Pi.*N.*3.75; μ. χρόνος Hdt.1.32, etc.; οὐ μ. χρόνου for no *long* time, S.*Ant.*1078, etc.; διὰ μ. χρόνου A.*Pers.*741 (troch.); ἐν χρόνῳ μ. S.*OC*88, etc.; δι' αἰῶνος μ. A.*Supp.*582 (lyr.); τὸν μ. βίον Id.*Pr.*449; τοῦ μ. βίου S.*Aj.*473; μηνὶ **-ότερος** *by* a month, Hdt.1.32; μακρῷ (cf. I. 5) πρότερον Gal.8.958; μ. ἐέλδωρ a *long-cherished* wish, Od.23.54; μ. γόοι, ὀδύρματα, S.*El.*375, E.*Hec.*297. 2. *long*, *tedious*, Pi.*N.*4.33, etc.; λόγοι S.*El.*1335, Th. 3.60, etc.; μακρὰν ἔοικε λέξειν (sc. ῥῆσιν) Ar.*Th.*382; οὐδὲ εἷς Ὅμηρον εἴρηκεν μακρόν Philem.97.7; μακρόν [ἐστι] c. inf., Lat. *longum est*, Pi.*I.*6(5).56; μ. ἂν εἴη γράφειν X.*Ages.*7.1. Adv. **-ρῶς**, λέγεσθαι Antiph.268: Comp. **-ότερον**, ποιεῖς you are taking *too long*, *PCair.Zen.* 48.4 (iii B.C.), cf. Philippid.21. 3. Gramm., *long* in quantity, φωνήεντα Arist.*Po.*1458^{a}11, D.H.*Comp.*15; μακρά (sc. συλλαβή), ἡ, A.D.*Pron.*92.12; ἡ φύσει μ. Id.*Adv.*179.16: Comp., φωνήεντι μακροτέρῳ Arist.*Po.*1458^{a}1; also μακρά (sc. προσῳδία), ἡ, *mark of long quantity*, S.E.*M.*1.113, D.T.*Supp.*674.7; ᾱ μακρόν A.D.*Pron.*112. 6. III. neut. with Preps. in adverb. sense, διὰ μακροῦ (sc. χρόνου) after *a long time*, *long delayed*, E.*Hec.*320, *Ph.*1069; οὐ διὰ μακροῦ not *long after*, Th.6.15,91, Pl.*Alc.*2.151b (also of place, οὐ διὰ μ. τῆς Ῥώμης D.H.9.56); διὰ μακρῶν E.*Fr.*420.1; διὰ μακρᾶς Phalar.*Ep.* 69.1; but διὰ μακρῶν *at great length*, Pl.*Grg.*449b, etc.; διὰ μακροτέρων Isoc.4.106; μικρῷ διὰ μ. at somewhat *greater length*, Arist. *Pol.*1279^{b}11. 2. ὅλβος οὐκ ἐς μακρὸν ἔρχεται for no *long time*, Pi. *P.*3.105; ἐς τὰ μακρότατα to the *utmost*, Th.6.31; v. μακράν II. 3. ἐπὶ μακρόν *far*, *a long way*, πορεύεσθαι X.*Cyr.*5.4.47; of Time, Call. *Del.*255; ὅσον ἐπὶ μακρότατον οἷοί τε ἐγενόμεθα ἐξικέσθαι ἀκοῇ Hdt. 4.16, cf. 2.34 (ἐπὶ omitted 1.171 codd.); τοσόνδε ἐπὶ μ. ἐπυθόμην Id. 2.29; ἐπὶ μακρότερον *yet more*, Th.4.41. IV. regul. Comp. and Sup., v. supr.: irreg. Comp. μάσσων, Sup. μήκιστος, v. sub vocc. V. Adv. **-ρῶς** *at great length*, opp. συντόμως, Arist.*Rh.* 1416^{b}4; *slowly*, Plb.3.51.2; μ. ἔχειν τοῖν σκέλοιν have *long* legs, Philostr.*Gym.*31; of pronunciation, D.H.*Comp.*15; μ. ἐκφέρειν συλλαβήν Str.13.1.68: but the Adv. is usu. expressed by neut. μακρόν or μακρά, cf. supr. I. 3; μακρὰ κλάειν to howl *loudly*, Ar.*Th.*211; οἰμώξει μ. Id.*Av.*1207, *Pl.*111; ὀτοτύζεσθαι μ. Id.*Lys.*520; τί μακρὰ δεῖ λέγειν; Antiph.33.5; also by μακράν (v. sub voc.); or by neut. with a Prep., v. supr. III: for Comp. and Sup. of the Adv., v. μακροτέρως, μακροτάτω: neut. pl. **-ότερα** as Adv., Pl.*Phdr.*250c, al.—Fem. μακρά not to be confused with μάκρα (q.v.). (Cf. Avest. *mas-* 'long', Lat. *măcer*.)

μάκρος, εος, τό, = μῆκος, *length*, Ar.*Av.*1131, cf. Sch.Il.23.419.

μακρό-σημος, *ον*, *with long border* (cf. πλατύσημος), *Sammelb.*1988 (iii/iv A.D.). **-σίδηρος** [ῐ], *ον*, gloss on δολίχαυλος, Eust.1620. 36. **-σκελής**, ές, *long-legged*, A.*Fr.*62, Arist.*PA*692^{b}5, *HA*623^{a} 26 (Comp.), Str.2.1.9. **-σκῐος**, *ον*, *with long shadow*, Ach.Tat. *Intr.Arat.*31. **-σπαρτον**, τό, *machine drawn by long ropes*, cj. for *macron sparton* (acc.), Cael.Aur.*TP*5.134. **-σύλλᾰβος**, *ον*, *consisting of long syllables*, Phld.*Po.Herc.*994.31, D.H.*Dem.* 38. **-σύνθετον**, τό, *use of long compounds*, Phld.*Po.Herc.*1676. 9. **-σφυκτος**, *ον*, *having a long* (i.e. spatially extended) *pulse*, Gal. 9.100.

μακρο-τάτω, Adv. Sup. of μακρός, *farthest off*, Crates *Ep.*11, Longus 3.17. **-τενής**, ές, = μακρότονος: metaph., τὸ μ. τῶν συμπερασμάτων Dam.*Pr.*263. **-τένων**, οντος, ὁ, ἡ, *far-stretching*, *long*, ἅλος *AP*6.96 (Eryc.). **-τέρως**, Adv. Comp. of μακρός, *for a longer time*, Hp.*Prorrh.*1.117; *to a greater degree*, Pl.*Sph.*258c; *at greater length*, Arist.*Rh.*1410^{b}18: **-τέρω**, *farther off*, Id.*Pr.*901^{a}22. **-της**, ητος, ἡ, *length*, τῶν ἡμερῶν Lxx*De.*30.20, al.; χρόνου Phld.*Lib.*p.28 O.: Gramm. of syllables, A.D.*Adv.*187.15, Plu.2.947e (pl.). **-τομέω**, *prune so as to leave the shoots long*, Thphr.*CP*3.14.2. **-τομος**, *ον*, *pruned so that the shoots are left long*, of vines, opp. βραχύτομος, ib.3.2.3. **-τονέω**, *lengthen the τόνος* in a torsion-engine, μ. τὸ μῆκος τῶν τόνων Ph.*Bel.*68.15. II. *persevere*, Lxx 2*Ma.*8.26 (v.l. for ἐμακροθύμησαν). **-τονία**, ἡ, *physical endurance*, Antyll.ap.Orib. 6.35.1. **-τονος**, *ον*, *far-stretching*, *long drawn out*, σχοῖνοι *AP*9. 299 (Phil.). Adv. **-νως** S.E.*M.*1.121. II. opp. βραχύτονος (q.v.), *with a long τόνος*, Ph.*Bel.*53.32 (Comp.). **-τράχηλος** [τρᾰ], *ον*, *long-necked*, *AP*5.134, Str.17.3.19 (Comp.), D.S.2.50, Gal.2.429 (Comp.). **-ῠπνία**, ἡ, *long sleep*, Eust.1951.19. **-φάρυγξ** [ᾰ], υγγος, ὁ, ἡ, *long-necked*, of a bottle, *AP*9.229 (Marc. Arg.). **-φλῠᾱρήτης**, ου, ὁ, *tedious prater*, ib.11.134 (Lucill.). **-φῠέω**, *grow long*, *PAmh.*2.150.25 (vi A.D.). **-φῠής**, ές, *with elongated bodies*, Arist.*PA*696^{a}6 (Comp.); of crops, *tall*, *well-grown*, *PFlor.*17.10 (iv A.D.). **-φυλλος**, *ον*, *long-leaved*, Dsc.3.26 (Comp.), Sch.D Od. 13.102. **-φωνέω**, *shout*, *sing aloud*, Hp.*Carn.*18. **-φωνος**, *ον*, *shouting aloud*, Hsch. s.v. τανύγλωσσοι. **-χειρ**, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *long-armed*, name of Artaxerxes I, Str.15.3.21, Plu.*Art.*1; of athletes, Philostr.*Gym.*31, 34. **-χηλος**, *ον*, *with long hoofs*, v.l. in Str.17. 3.19. **-χρονέω**, *last a long time*, Sm.*Jb.*12.12. **-χρονίζω**, = foreg., Lxx*De.*17.20, 32.27, *PFlor.*296.10 (vi A.D.). **-χρόνιος**, *ον*, *lasting a long time*, *lingering*, Hp.*Epid.*3.7; πυρετός Gal.17(2). 739 (Sup.); τὸ μ. *long duration*, Agatharch.83. 2. *dwelling a long time*, Lxx*Ex.*20.12, al. 3. *long-lived*, *Ep.Eph.*6.3; βοῦς Porph. *VP*24 (Sup.). **-χρονιότης**, ητος, ἡ, = *longinquitas* (sic), *Gloss.* **-ψῡχέω**, *have patience*, *PSI*4.299.11 (iii A.D.). **-ψῡχία**, ἡ, f.l. for μικροψυχία in Cic.*Att.*9.11.4. **-ψῡχος**, *ον*, *patient*: hence, *dilatory*, *PMag.Par.*1.2902.

μάκρ-υμμα, ατος, τό, *a thing put far away*, as abominable, Lxx 2*Es.*9.1, 11 (with v.l. **μάκρυνσις**). **-ύνω**, fut. μακρῡνῶ Lxx*Ec.*8. 13: fut. Pass. μακρυνθήσομαι ib.*Is.*49.19: pf. Pass. μεμάκρυμμαι ib. *Ps.*55(56) tit.:—*prolong*, ἡμέρας ib.*Ec.* l.c.; ἀνομίαν ib.*Ps.*128(129). 3. 2. *lengthen* a syllable, Sch.Il.16.390 (Pass.). II. *remove to a distance*, *put away*, τὴν βοήθειαν Lxx*Ps.*21(22).20, cf. 39(40).12; τοὺς ἀνθρώπους ib.*Is.*6.12:—Pass., *to be far off*, τόπου *from* a place, Hero*Spir.Praef.* 2. intr. in Act., *travel far*, c. gen., Lxx*Jd.*18. 22, cf. *Ps.*54(55).7. **-υσμός**, ὁ, *long interval*, Aq.*Ps.*55(56).1, 119 (120).5. **-ων**, ωνος, ὁ, *longhead*: Μάκρωνες, οἱ, a people of Pontus, Hdt.2.104, etc. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *lengthening*, *prolonging*; esp. *dwelling on* a thing, Plb.15.36.2 (nisi leg. ἀκρόασις). **-ώτης**, ου, ὁ, (οὖς) *long-eared*, Tz.*H.*1.125.

μακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, expld. by Hsch. in three senses: I. = μάκτρα. II. = διφθέρα. III. = μακτρισμός.

μακτήριον, τό, = μάκτρα, Plu.2.159d: pl. μακτήρια, prob. = *food*, Call.*Fr.*7.32 P., cf. Sch. II. μ.· ἱλαστήριον, κάλυμμα, ἱερὸν κρύφιον, Hsch.

μάκ-της, ου, ὁ, (μάσσω) *one who kneads*, Hsch. **II.** pl., = *gulatores*, *Gloss.* **-τός,** ἡ, όν, *kneaded* (but not boiled or baked), of poultices, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.24.3,4, cf. *Gloss.*; of barley, Sor.1.86. **-τρα,** ἡ, *kneading-trough*, Ar.*Ra.*1159, *Pl.*545, Hermipp.57, X.*Oec.*9.7. **II.** *bathing-tub*, only in form **μάκρα** (q.v.). **III.** *mortar* for pounding drugs, Nic.*Th.*708.

μακτρ-ισμός, ὁ, = ἀπόκινος, Ath.14.629c. **-ίστρια,** ἡ, *one who dances the* μακτρισμός, ib.d (μαρκτυπίας cod.).

μάκτρον, τό, *wiper*, *towel*, Alex.Trall.*Febr.*1.

μᾰκών, v. μηκάομαι. **μάκων** [ᾰ], **μᾰκώνειον, μᾰκωνίς,** v. μηκ-.

μάλα [μᾰλᾰ; but Hom. sts. uses the ult. long before λ, Il.3.214, 4.379; before μ, 10.172], Adv. *very*, *exceedingly*, prefixed or subjoined to Adjectives, Verbs, and Adverbs: **1.** strengthening the word with which it stands, **a.** with Adjs., in Hom. most freq., μάλα πολλά *very* many, Od.1.1; μ. πᾶσα, μ. πάντα, *every one*, all *together*, Il.13.741, Od.2.306, etc.; μάλ' ἀσκηθής *all* unhurt, 5.26; ἀβληχρὸς μ. τοῖος *quite* gentle, 11.135; σαρδάνιον μ. τοῖον a *quite* sardonic smile, 20.302; μάλα μυρίοι 15.556, 16.121, etc.; ἐμέο πρότερος μ. *actually* before me, Il.10.124; later, μ. φιλόσοφοι, πλάτανος μάλ' ἀμφιλαφής, etc., Pl.*Prm.*126b, *Phdr.*230b, etc.: strengthd., μ. δὴ πρεσβύτης *very* old, X.*Cyr.*8.7.1; μ. γέ τινες ὀλίγοι Pl.*R.*531e. **b.** with Advs., πάγχυ μ., μ. πάγχυ, *quite* utterly, Il.12.165, 14.143; πάνυ μ. Pl.*Phd.*80c; εὖ μ. *right* well, Od.22.190, Pl.*Phd.*92d, etc.; μάλα..εὖ Od.23.175, cf. Pl.*Tht.*156a; μάλ' αὐτίκα (v. αὐτίκα); μάλ' αἰεί for ever and aye, Il.13.557, 23.717; ἄχρι μ. κνέφαος until *quite* dark, Od.18.370; μάλ' ὧδε *just* in this way, 6.258; μ. διαμπερές *right* through, Il.20.362; μ. μόλις (v. μόλις); to express repeated action, μάλ' αὖθις A.*Ag.*1345, *Ch.*654; μάλ' αὖ S.*El.*1410, etc.; μ. alone, ἔα, ἔα μ. A.*Ch.*870; οἳ μ. καὶ τόδ' ἀλγῶ Id.*Pers.*1045 (lyr.); εἶα μ. Ar.*Pax*460sq. (so ἄλλος πύργος.., καὶ ἕτερος μ. ἐπὶ τούτῳ Hdt.1.181, cf. 7.186): freq. after καί, αὗταί σ' ὁδηγήσουσι καὶ μάλ' ἀσμένως A.*Pr.*728, cf. *Ch.*879: with neg., μάλ' οὐ, μάλ' οὔ πως, Il.2.241, Od.5.103; οὐ μ. Hdt.1.93, 2.37, S.*Ph.*676(lyr.). **c.** with Verbs, μήτ' ἄρ με μάλ' αἴνεε Il.10.249; μ. τ' ἔκλυον αὐτοῦ 1.218; ἡ δὲ μάλ' ἡνιόχευεν drove *carefully*, Od.6.319; μ...προπέμπει *in earnest*, A.*Th.*915 (lyr.), cf. *Eu.*368 (lyr.); καὶ μ. δοκοῦντας φρονίμους εἶναι X.*Cyr.*6.1.36; μ. πολιορκούμενοι Id.*HG*7.1.25. **2.** strengthening an assertion, νῦν σε μ. χρὴ αἰχμητὴν ἔμεναι, i.e. now *or never*, Il.16.492; τῷ κε μάλ' ἤ κεν μεῖνε.. then *doubtless* he would have stayed, Od.4.733; σοὶ δὲ μάλ' ἔψομ' ἐγώ yes *indeed*.., Il.10.108; ἀλλὰ μάλ' ὤφελλες why *plainly*.., Od.4.472: freq. with another word, as ἦ μ. δή... now *in very* truth, Il.5.422, etc.; ἦ δή που μ. 21.583; freq. ἦ μ. (without δή) 3.204, etc. **3.** in Hom. sts. after εἰ, as εἰ μ. μιν χόλος ἵκοι if wrath come on him *ever so much*, Il.17.399, cf. Od.5.485, al.; καὶ εἰ μ. τις πολεμίζοι Il.9.318; also μ. περ c. part., μ. περ μεμαώς though desiring *never so much*, 13.317, cf. 14.58, 17.710, al.; καὶ μ. περ 1.217, cf. 17.571; καὶ εὑρέα περ μάλ' ἐόντα Od.18.385. **4.** in Att. freq. in answers, *yes*, *certainly*, μ. γε Pl.*R.*555d, 564e, etc.; μ. τοι X.*Mem.*1.2.46; καὶ μ. Pl.*Phdr.*258c; καὶ μ. γε Id.*Tht.*148c, etc.; καὶ μ. δή ib.177a; καὶ μ. ἐπαύσατο *certainly* it stopped, Id.*Smp.*189a, etc. **II.** Comp. **μᾶλλον** [ᾱ by nature, Hdn.Gr.2.932], Ion. **μάλιον** [ᾰ] only in Tyrt.12.6, cf. Choerob.in*An.Ox.*2.240; late Dor. **μαλλότερον** Pempel.ap.Stob.4.25.52:—*more*, *rather*, Il.5.231, Od.1.351, al.: mostly folld. by ἤ, but in Prose also by a gen., μ. τοῦ ξυμφέροντος *more than* is expedient, Antipho5.1; μ. τοῦ δέοντος Pl.*Grg.*487b, X.*Mem.*4.3.8 (sts. expressed by μᾶλλον alone, Pl.*Phd.*63d); οὐπώποτ' ἔργου μ. εἱλόμην λόγους E.*Fr.*394; παντὸς μ. most assuredly, Pl.*Lg.*715d (v. infr. 8); in Id.*Ap.*36d, οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅτι μ. πρέπει οὕτως, ὡς.., ὡς is prob. = ἤ (v. ὡς): denoting a constant increase, *more and more*, sts. doubled, μ. μ. E.*IT*1406, Ar.*Ra.*1001 (lyr.), Alex.29: in positive sense, *exceedingly*, κηρόθι μ. Il.9.300, Od.15.370, al.:—Usage: **1.** freq. strengthened by other words, πολὺ μ. Il.9.700, etc.; ἔτι μ. 14.97, al.; μ. ἔτ' ἢ τὸ πάροιθεν Od.1.322; καὶ μ. Il.8.470; καὶ μ. ἔτι Od.18.22; ἔτι καὶ μ. Pi.*P.*10.57; ἔτι καὶ πολὺ μ. Il.23.386, 429, Hes.*Th.*428; ἐπὶ μ. Hdt.3.104; ἔτι ἐπὶ μ. Id.1.94; πολλῷ μ. Pl.*Phd.*80e, 1*Ep.Cor.*12.22: also modified, μᾶλλόν τι somewhat *more*, μ.τι περιημέκτεε Hdt.1.114, cf. 50, etc.; μ. ἤδη προσδεχομένου Th.8.71. **2.** sts. with a second Comp., ῥηΐτεροι μ. Il.24.243, cf. Hdt.1.32, A.*Th.*673, *Supp.*279, S.*Ant.*1210, E.*El.*222, Pl.*Phd.*79e, Is.4.14 (s.v.l.), Arist.*Top.*116^{b}24. **3.** μᾶλλον δέ *much more*.., or *rather*.., to correct a statement already made, ὁ δεσπότης πέπραγεν εὐτυχέστατα, μ. δ' ὁ Πλοῦτος αὐτός Ar.*Pl.*634; πολλοί, μ. δὲ πάντες D.18.65, cf. Pl.*Smp.*173e; so ἢ μ. Corn.*ND*20, Simp.*in Ph.*25.16; οὐχὶ μ. ἤ.. not so, *but rather* so.., Th.2.87. **4.** μ. δὲ καὶ ἡσυχαίτερα *more* or less *violent*, Id.3.82. **5.** οὐδὲν μ. none *the more*, ib.79; οὐδέν τι μ. Pl.*Phd.*87d; μηδέν τι μ. ἤ.. S.*Aj.*280. **6.** μ. ἤ.. folld. by οὐ in comparisons, where preference implies rejection or denial, πόλιν ὅλην διαφθεῖραι μᾶλλον ἢ οὐ τοὺς αἰτίους Th.3.36: preceded by another neg., Hdt.4.118, 5.94, 7.16.γ', etc.: by an interrog. which conveys a neg. force, τί δεῖ..μᾶλλον, ἢ οὐ..; X.*HG*6.3.15. **7.** τὸ μ. καὶ ἧττον, a form of argument, *a fortiori*, Arist.*Rh.*1397^{b}12. **8.** παντὸς μ., v. πᾶς III. 4. **III.** Sup. **μάλιστα** *most of all*, *above all*, Hom., etc.; πᾶσι, μάλιστα δ' ἐμοί Od.21.353; μ. μὲν.., ἔπειτα or ἔπειτα δέ.., *first and above all*.., next.., S.*OT*647, cf. *Ph.*1285; μ. μὲν.., δεύτερον δὲ... Is.2.20; μ. μὲν.., εἰ δὲ μὴ.. Hdt.8.22, Th.1.40, Pl.*R.*590d, D.20.25, etc.; τοῦτο δ' ἐστὶ μ. μὲν θάνατος, εἰ δὲ μή, πάντα τὰ ὄντα ἀφελέσθαι Id.21.152; μάλιστα μέν.., μᾶλλον μέντοι.. Pl.*Smp.*180b; μάλιστα.., εἰ μὴ δ'... S.*Ph.*617; δοκέων μιν μ. ταύτης ἂν πείθεσθαι *certainly*, Hdt.3.53; τί μ.; what *precisely?* Pl.*Grg.*448d, cf. *Men.*80b, *Smp.*218c: c. gen. partit., μ. πάντων Hdt.2.37, Pl.*Prt.*327a, cf. Th.4.86; τὸ μ. πάντων the *supreme* reality, Plot.5.5.11; τὸ μ. εἶναι the *highest degree* of being, Id.6.2.7. **1.** strengthd., ὡς μ. *certainly*, A.*Supp.*294, Pl.*R.*460a, etc.; ὅσον μ. A.*Pr.*524; ὅσα ἐδύνατο μ. Hdt.1.185; ὡς δύναμαι μ. Pl.*R.*367b; ὡς οἷόν τε μ. Id.*Grg.*510b; εἰς ὅσον ἀνθρώπῳ δυνατὸν μ. Id.*Phdr.*277a; ὅτι μ. δύνασαι Id.*Sph.*239b; μακρῷ μ. Hdt.1.171; πολλῷ μ. Paus.1.42.3; παντὸς μ. D.H.3.35, etc. **2.** with the Art., ἐς τὰ μ. *in the highest degree*, Hdt.1.20, 2.76, Th.6.104, 8.6, D.21.212: without ἐς, φίλοι τὰ μ. Hdt.2.147, cf. Th.1.92, D.21.62; τά γε μ. Pl.*Lg.*794d; εἰ τὰ μ. ἦσαν ἀληθεῖς if they were *ever so* true, D.18.95; εἰ τὰ μ. μὴ τινές, ἀλλὰ πάντες.. if (*to put an extreme case*) not some, but all.., Id.20.2; εἰ..δοκοίη τὰ μ. Id.18.21; ἀνὴρ δόκιμος ὁμοῖα τῷ μ. as famous as he that is *most* [famous], Hdt.7.118, cf. 3.8; τοῖς μάλιστ' ὁμοίως D.*Ep.*2.24. **b.** ἐν τοῖς μ. *especially*, *as much as any*, Th.8.90, Pl.*Smp.*173b, etc.: with a Sup., ἐν τοῖς μ. ὠμότατος Ael.*VH*14.40; φιλτάτη καὶ ἀναγκαιοτάτη ἐν τοῖς μ. Procop.*Arc.*4. **3.** added to a Sup. (v. μάλα II. 2, πλεῖστον), ἔχθιστος μ., μ. φίλτατος, Il.2.220, 24.334; μ. κῆ ἐμφερέστατα Hdt.2.76; μ. φίλτατος E.*Hipp.*1421: to a Comp. (?), μ. δὴ ὀκνηρότεροι ἐγένοντο Th.4.55. **4.** μάλιστα for μᾶλλον, μ. τῆς κόρης E.*IA*[1594]; μ. ἢ ἐμοί A.R.3.91. **5.** with numerals, *in round numbers*, *about*, Th.3.29, 92, X.*HG*5.2.31, etc.; πεντήκοντα μάλιστα is 49 in Th.1.118; ἑκατοστὸς μ. 99th, Id.8.68; ἐς μέσον μάλιστά κῃ *about* the middle, Hdt.1.191, cf. 76; ἥμισυ μ. Th.1.93; μ. σφᾶς μεσοῦν δειπνοῦντας that they were *about* the middle of supper, Pl.*Smp.*175c; κου μ. Hdt.7.22; μ. πως Plb.2.41.13. **6.** in answers, *most certainly*, Ar.*Pl.*827, etc.; μ. γε S.*OT*994, Ar.*Nu.*253; μ. πάντων Id.*Av.*1531; πάντων μ. Pl.*Grg.*453d; v. supr. I. 4. (Orig. perh. *fiercely*, cf. μαλερός.)

μᾰλᾰβάθρ-ινος, ον, *prepared with* μαλάβαθρον, μύρον Critoap.Gal.12.448, cf. Dsc.1.63; ἔλαιον Sor.2.38. **-ον,** τό, *leaf of Cinnamomum Tamala* or *albiflorum*, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*56,65, Dsc.1.12, Gal.12.66, Plin.*HN*12.129. [*mālŏbāthrum* Hor.*Od.*2.7.8.] (From Skt. *tamāla-pattra-* 'leaf of *tamāla-* (name of various trees)'.)

μάλαγμ-α [μᾰ], ατος, τό, (μαλάσσω) *emollient*, Thphr.*Od.*59, Gal.13.946, *PCair.Goodsp.*30x6 (ii A.D.), etc. **II.** *soft materials*, *padding*, used in sieges to blunt the force of engines and weapons, Ph.*Bel.*91.7, 95.47; μ. τῆς ἀντιτυπίας Plu.2.618f, cf. Pl.*Ti.*70d, ap. Longin.32.5; μαλάγματος χάριν for *padding*, Ruf.ap.Orib.49.28.10; μ. ἕνεκα, of a shirt worn under armour, Sch.Il.21.31. **-ᾰτίζω,** *soften*, Zos.Alch.p.164 B. **-ᾰτώδης,** ες, *like an emollient plaster*, Gal.12.409, Alex.Trall.12.

μᾰλᾰκαίπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, poet. for μαλακόπους, *treading softly*, Ὧραι Theoc.15.103 (s.v.l.).

μᾰλᾰκ-αύγητος, ον, (αὐγή) *with languid eye*, ὕπνος Arist.*Fr.*675 (lyr.). **-εια,** τά, = μαλάκια, Opp.*H.*1.638. **-ευνέω,** (εὐνή) *lie on a soft bed*, Hp.*Insomn.*90, prob. in *Vict.*2.66. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *softening*, Sch.D Il.1.582 (nisi leg. μαλακτικός). **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, (μαλακός) *softness*, Hp.*Aër.*20: hence, of persons, *moral weakness*, opp. καρτερία, Arist.*EN*1150^{a}31, cf. Hdt.6.11, Th.1.122, Lys.10.11, X.*Smp.*8.8, D.11.22, etc.; τῇ σαυτοῦ ζυγομάχει μ. Men.201.5. **2.** = κιναιδεία, Ph.2.306, Plu.*CG*4, D.C.58.4. **3.** *weakliness*, *sickness*, LXX*Ge.*42.4, *Ev.Matt.*4.23, Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom.*36, *POxy.*1151.27 (v A.D.); μ. σώματος, opp. ψυχῆς, Phld.*Mus.*p.30K. **II.** *calmness of the sea*, *malacia ac tranquillitas*, Caes.*BG*3.15.3. **-ια,** τά, *cephalopod mollusca*, i.e. *water-animals of soft substance*, *without external shells*, Arist.*HA*523^{b}2, *PA*654^{a}10, al., Diocl.*Fr.*132. **II.** v. μαλάχιον. **-ιάω,** *become soft*, τῶν βοῶν, ἂν εἰς τὰς χηλὰς μαλακιῶσι, προσαλείφειν τὰ ἄκρα τῶν κεράτων Plu.2.559f codd. (fort. μαλκίωσι); v. μαλκίω. **-ίζομαι,** fut. μαλακισθήσομαι D.C.38.18: aor. ἐμαλακίσθην Th.2.42, al., Pl.*Sph.*267a, D.24.175: less freq. in med. form ἐμαλακισάμην, X.*Ap.*33, *Cyr.*4.2.21:—*to be softened* or *made effeminate*, *show weakness* or *cowardice*, οὔτε πλούτου τις..ἀπόλαυσιν προτιμήσας ἐμαλακίσθη, οὔτε πενίας ἐλπίδι Th. l.c.; of soldiers, μὴ ὄντος χωρίου.. ὅποι ἂν μαλακισθέντες σωθείητε Id.7.77; κἂν αὐτὸς μαλακίζηται X.*Cyr.*2.3.3; μ. πρὸς τὸν θάνατον *meet* death *like a weakling*, Id.*Ap.* l.c. **2.** *to be softened*, *appeased*, Th.6.29; πρὸς τὸ παρόν Id.3.40. **3.** *to be weakly*, Arist.*HA*605^{a}25, Thphr.*Char.*1.4, *PSI*4.420.16 (iii B.C.), *SIG*^{2}850.24 (Delph., ii B.C.): acc. to Phot. applied to men in Att., opp. ἀσθενεῖν, of women, but this is not so; cf. Alciphr.2.1.

μαλακίννης· παρθένος, Hsch.; cf. μαλκενίς.

μᾰλάκ-ιον [ᾰκ], τό, v. μαλάχιον. **II.** v. μαλάκια. **-ιστέον,** *one must display weakness*, Ph.2.162, Ach.Tat.6.17, v.l. (for μαλθ-) in Pl.*Alc.*1.124d. **-ίων, ωνος,** ὁ, Dim. of μαλακός, as a term of endearment, *darling*, Ar.*Ec.*1058.

μᾰλᾰκό-γειος, ον, (γῆ) *with soft soil*, χώρα Str.1.3.7. **-γνᾰθος,** ον, of a horse, *soft-mouthed*, Poll.1.219. **-γνώμων,** ον, gen. ονος, *mild of mood*, A.*Pr.*190 (anap.); gloss on εὔκολος, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*82. **-δερμος,** ον, *soft-skinned*, Arist.*HA*489^{b}15, al. **-ειδής,** ές, *soft-sounding*, στίχος Sch.Heph.p.292 C. **-θριξ,** τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *soft-haired*, Arist.*GA*783^{a}13. **-κισσος,** ὁ, = μῖλαξ λεία, *Gp.*2.6.31. **-κόλαξ,** ᾰκος, ὁ, *voluptuous parasite*, Clearch.26. **-κρᾱνεύς,** έως, ὁ, *shrike*, *Lanius sp.*, Mod. Gr. κεφαλᾶς, Arist.*HA*617^{a}32. **-λᾰλος,** ον, *speaking effeminately*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.116. **-ποιέω,** *make soft*, *soothe*, D.Chr.32.57. **-ποιός,** όν, *making soft*, Sch. Theoc.5.51, Eust.155.33. **-πους,** ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *tender-footed*, *Hippiatr.*95, 104. **-πτῡχής,** ές, dub. sens., ἄρτοι Philox.2.36. **-πύρηνος** [ῡ], ον, (πυρήν) *with soft kernel*, Thphr.*CP*2.11.7.

μᾰλᾰκός, ή, όν, *soft*: **I.** of things subject to touch, εὐνή Il.9.

618; *κώεα* Od.3.38; *τάπης μαλακοῦ ἐρίοιο* 4.124; *χιτών* Il.2.42, *PSI* 4.364.5 (iii B.C.); *πέπλοι* Il.24.796; *νειὸς μ. fresh-ploughed* fallow, 18.541; *λειμῶνες μ. soft grassy* meadows, Od.5.72, cf. Il.14.349; *πόας ἄνθος* Sapph.54; *τάπητες..-ώτεροι ὕπνῳ* Theoc.15.125; of the skin or flesh, *μ. παρειαί* S.*Ant.*783 (lyr.); *χρώς* E.*Med.*1403 (anap.); *σώματα* X.*Mem.*3.10.1; *πρόβατα μ. soft-fleeced*, D.47.52; *τόποι πεδινοὶ καὶ μ.*, opp. hard, rugged ground, Arist.*HA*607ª10; *οἱ κρημνοὶ οἱ μ.* ib.615ᵇ31; *μ. πέτρα SIG*970.8 (iii B.C.), *PPetr.*2 p.6 (iii B.C.); *μ. τέφρα* a *slow* fire, Ph.*Bel.*89.36; so *μ. πῦρ* Androm.ap.Gal.13.26; *μ. ἀνθρακιά* Dsc.2.76; *ὕδωρ μ.*, of *marsh* water, A.*Fr.*192.8 (anap.), Pl.*Ti.*59d (cf. *μαλθακός*); of soil, X.*Oec.*19.8, Pl.*Criti.*111b. Adv., *μαλακῶς ἐνεύδειν, εὐδέμεναι*, to sleep *softly*, i.e. *on soft bedding*, Od. 3.350, 24.255; *μαλακώτατα καθεύδειν* X.*Mem.*2.1.24; *καθίζου μ.* sit *softly*, i.e. *on a cushion*, Ar.*Eq.*785; *ὑποστορεῖτε μ. τῷ κυνί* Eub.90, cf. 108; but *ὡς μ. ἐσθίεις* what *dainty* food you have! Thphr.*Char.*2. 10. 2. *μαλακά* (sc. *σκεύη*), *τά*, *household utensils*, Men.*Per.Fr.*3, Diph.19. II. of things not subject to touch, *gentle*, *θάνατος* Od. 18.202; *ὕπνος* Il.10.2; *κῶμα* 14.359; *μ. ἔπεα soft*, *fair* words, 1. 582, 6.337; *λόγοι* Od.1.56; *ἐπαοιδαί* Pi.*P.*3.51; *παρηγορίαι* A.*Ag.*95 (anap.); *αὖραι* X.*Oec.*20.18; *μ. βλέμμα tender*, *youthful* looks, Ar. *Pl.*1022; *μαλακὰ φρονέων ἐσλοῖς* Pi.*N.*4.95; *μ. οἶνος mild*, Arist.*Pr.* 873ᵇ34; *μ.* [*φωνή*] *soft*, Id.*Aud.*803ª8 (Comp.); of scent, *faint*, *delicate*, Thphr.*HP*6.7.4; of climate, *mild*, ib.6.8.1. Adv. *μαλακῶς, αὐλεῖν* Arist.*Aud.*803ª20; *ἐὰν τὰ σκληρὰ μ. λέγηται* Id.*Rh.*1408ᵇ 9. 2. *light*, *mild*, *-ώτεραι ζημίαι* Th.3.45. III. of persons or modes of life, *soft*, *mild*, *gentle*, *μαλακώτερος ἀμφαφάασθαι easier* to handle, of a fallen hero, Il.22.373; *ἐκ τῶν μ. χώρων μ. ἄνδρας γίνεσθαι* Hdt.9.122; *-ώτερον ἐκ σκληροτέρου τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς ἦθος* Pl.*Lg.*666b; *ἀρνίου -ώτερος* Philippid.29; *-ώτερον τὸ ἦθος τὸ τῶν θηλειῶν* Arist.*HA* 608ª25; *ἀρρένων καὶ μ. ἠθῶν καὶ πράξεων* Phld.*Mus.*p.92 K. 2. in bad sense, *soft*, *μ. ἐν τῇ ξυναγωγῇ τοῦ πολέμου* Th.2.18; *μ. ἦν περὶ τοῦ μισθοῦ* Id.8.29; *πρὸς τὸ πονεῖν* X.*Mem.*1.2.2. Adv. *-κῶς, ξυμμαχεῖν* Th.6.78; *-ωτέρως ἀνθήπτετο* attacked him *somewhat feebly*, Id.8.50; *μ. φιλεῖν* X.*Mem.*3.11.10. b. *faint-hearted*, *cowardly*, Th.6.13, X. *HG*4.5.16 (Comp.), etc. c. *morally weak*, *lacking in self-control*, Hdt.7.153 (Comp.); *ἀντίκειται τῷ μ. ὁ καρτερικός* Arist.*EN*1150ª33: c. inf., *μαλακὸς καρτερεῖν πρὸς ἡδονάς τε καὶ λύπας* Pl.*R.*556c; *τὸ τρυφῶν καὶ μ.* Ar.*V.*1455 (lyr.); *μ. οὐδὲν ἐνδιδόναι* not to give in *from weakness* or *want of spirit*, Hdt.3.51, 105, Ar.*Pl.*488; *τὰ μ. indulgences*, Epich.288, cf. X.*Cyr.*7.2.28. d. = *παθητικός*, *PHib.*1.54.11 (iii B.C.), 1*Ep.Cor.*6.9, Vett.Val.113.22, D.L.7.173. e. of music, *soft*, *effeminate*, *μ. ἁρμονίαι* Pl.*R.*398e, 411a, cf. Arist.*Pol.*1290ª28; *tuned to a low pitch*, opp. *σύντονος, χρῶμα μ.* Cleonid.*Harm.*7, etc. f. of style, *feeble*, *τὸ -ώτερον καὶ ταπεινότερον* Phld.*Rh.*1.197 S. g. of reasoning, *weak*, *loose*, *λόγος* Isoc.12.4 (Comp.), cf. 5.149 (Comp.); *λόγος λίαν μ.* Arist.*Metaph.*1090ᵇ8. Adv. *-κῶς, συλλογίζεσθαι* to reason *loosely*, Id.*Rh.*1396ᵇ1 (Comp.); *ἀποδεικνύειν -ώτερον* Id.*Metaph.*1025ᵇ 13. 3. *weakly*, *sickly*, *-κῶς ἔχειν* to be *ill*, Hermipp.58, Ps.-Hdt. *Vit.Hom.*34, Luc.*DDeor.*9.1; *-κῶς διάκειται PCair.Zen.*263.3 (iii B.C.). IV. Adv. *-κῶς*, v. supr. I, II, III.

μᾰλᾰκόσαρκος, *ον*, *with soft flesh*, *ζῷα* Arist.*HA*486ᵇ9; *οἱ μ.* Id. *de An.*421ª26, cf. Diocl.*Fr.*135 (Comp.).

μᾰλᾰκόστρᾰκος, *ον*, *soft-shelled*, *crustaceous*, Arist.*HA*490ᵇ11, al., Speus.ap.Ath.3.105b.

μᾰλᾰκόσωμος, *ον*, *effeminate*, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.113.

μᾰλᾰκότης, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *softness*, opp. *σκληρότης*, Pl.*R.*523e, *Tht.*186b, Arist.*Mete.*382ª9, al.; *ἡ μ. ὕπνου* Herod.6.71; *μ. ἱματίων* D.L.5.67: in pl., Pl.*Cra.*432b. 2. of climate, *mildness*, Thphr.*HP*3.5. 4. II. *weakness*, *effeminacy*, Plu.*Oth.*9.

μᾰλᾰκο-τρεφής, *ές*, *softly-nurtured*, *χάριτες PLit.Lond.*99.6 (Dioscorus). **-τρῐ̆χος**, *ον*, *with soft hair*, Gal.4.605, al.

μᾰλᾰκόφθαλμος, *ον*, *soft-eyed*, f.l. in Theodect.6.1.

μᾰλᾰκό-φλοιος, *ον*, *with soft bark*, Philox.3.20, Thphr.*CP*1.6. 4. **-φρων**, *ονος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *gentle-hearted*, Orph.*H.*59.15, 69.13. **-φωνος**, *ον*, *with a soft voice*, D.H.*Dem.*40. **-χειρ**, *χειρος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *soft-handed*, *φαρμάκων μαλακόχειρα νόμον*, of a physician's art, Pi.*N.*3.55. **-ψῡχέω**, *to be cowardly*, Lxx 4*Ma.*6.17. **-ψῦχος**, *ον*, *faint-hearted*, *Cat. Cod.Astr.*1.145. **-ω**, = *μαλάσσω*, Hsch. s.v. *μαλθώσω*.

μᾰλακ-τέον, *one must relax*, *τὴν κοιλίαν* Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5. 129. **-τήρ**, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, *one that melts and moulds*, *χρυσοῦ μ. καὶ ἐλέφαντος* Plu.*Per.*12. **-τικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *emollient*, *χρίσματα* Hp.*Vict.*2. 66; *δύναμις* Plu.2.659c; *μ. οἶκος*, of the outer chamber in a bath, Alex.Trall.*Febr.*5. **-τός**, *ή*, *όν*, *that can be softened*, as iron, Arist. *Mete.*385ª13, al. **-υνσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, = *μάλαξις*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.90 (prob.). **-ύνω**, *soften*, v.l. for *μαλακευνέω* in Hp.*Vict.*2.66; *αἱ πυρώσεις τὸν σίδηρον -ουσιν* Ph.*Bel.*71.43; *Κύριος ἐμαλάκυνε τὴν καρδίαν μου* Lxx *Jb.*23.16; *weaken*, *χεῖρας καὶ πόδας* Muson.*Fr.*19 p.107 H.:—Pass., *become soft*, *flag*, X.*Cyr.*3.2.5; *ταῖς ψυχαῖς* D.S.17. 10. **-ώδης**, *ες*, *softish*, *λίθος* St.Byz. s.v. **Μονόγισσα**.

μάλαξις [*μᾰ̆*], *εως*, *ἡ*, *softening*, Thphr.*HP*5.3.3; *διὰ πυρός* Plu.2. 436a; *σιδήρου* ib.c; *μ. τῆς τροφῆς digestion*, ib.700b.

μάλασσος· *τράχηλος*, Hsch.

μᾰλάσσω, Att.**-ττω**, fut.**-ξω** E.*Or.*1201: (*μαλακός*):—*make soft*, I. of dressing leather, *make* it *supple*, Luc.*Anach.*24; *μ. δέρμα* Hp.*Aph.* 5.22, of the human skin:—hence, with reference to Cleon's trade of tanner, *μ. τινά give* one *a hiding*, Ar.*Eq.*388: metaph., *ἐν παγκρατίου στόλῳ μαλαχθεὶς worsted* in it, Pi.*N.*3.16; *χηλῇ μαλαχθεὶς crushed* by the hoof, of a toad, Babr.28.6. 2. *soften* metal or other materials *for working*, *ὥσπερ σίδηρον μ.* Pl.*R.*411b:—Pass., Arist. *Mete.*383ª31. 3. *calm*, *μαλάξοντες βιατὰν πόντον*, of the Dioscuri, *Lyr.Adesp.*133. II. metaph., *soften*, *appease*, *σπλάγχνον, ὀργάς*, E. *Or.*1201, *Alc.*771; *χρόνος μαλάξει σε will relieve* thee, ib.381, cf. 1085; [*θωπεῖαι*] *τοὺς θυμοὺς μαλάττουσαι ποιοῦσιν κηρίνους* interpol. in Pl.*Lg.* 633d; *μ. τὸ τῆς φύσεως σκληρόν* Plb.4.21.3; *μ. τὰ ἤθη* Plu.2.156d:— Pass., *to be softened*, *relent*, *πρὸς θεῶν*, *μαλάσσου* S.*Aj.*594; *τί κακόν ποτ' ἔσθ' ὅτῳ μαλάττομαι;* Ar.*V.*973; *τῶν ψυχῶν -ομένων* (by music) Phld.*Mus.*p.33 K.; *μ. νόσου to be relieved from* disease, S.*Ph.*1334; of fever, *remit*, Hp.*Epid.*3.17.*s'*, cf. *Coac.*380; *τὰ πολλὰ τῶν δεινῶν ἡμέρας μαλάσσεται* S.*Fr.*65.

μαλατῆρες· *ναῦται*, Hsch. **μαλατθᾷ**· *αἰμωδιᾷ*, Id. **μαλαφῶν**· *ζητῶν*, Id.

μᾰλάχη [*λᾰ̆*], *ἡ*, *mallow*, *Malva silvestris*, Hes.*Op.*41, Batr.161, Pherecr.131.1 (pl.), Thphr.*HP*7.7.2, 7.8.1, Mosch.3.99, etc.; *σιτεῖσθαι ἀντὶ μὲν ἄρτων μαλάχης πτόρθους* Ar.*Pl.*544:—also **μολόχη**, Epich.153, Antiph.158, Dsc.2.118 (cod. F). 2. *μ. ἀγρία*, = *ἀλθαία* 1, Thphr.*HP*9.15.5, Ps.-Dsc.3.146. 3. *μ. κηπευτή tree-mallow*, *Lavatera arborea*, Dsc.2.118, cf. Gal.6.628; *μ. ἀποδενδρουμένη* Thphr. *HP*1.3.2; *ἄνθρακες -ης* Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.48. (Perh. fr. *μαλάσσω*, because of its *laxative* properties, cf. Dsc. l.c., Plin.*HN*20. 221; the relation to Lat. *malva*, Engl. *mallow* is uncertain.)

μαλάχιον, *τό*, a woman's ornament worn round the neck, Ar. *Fr.*320.10 (ap.Phot.; **μαλάκιον** Hsch., Poll.5.98 (pl.); **μολόχιον** Clem.Al.*Paed.*2.124.2).

μαλάχιος, *ὁ*, a fish, Hsch.

μάλβαξ, *ἄκος*, *ὁ*, = *μαλάχη*, Luc.*Alex.*25.

μάλδακον, *τό*, = *βδέλλιον*, Dsc.1.67, Plin.*HN*12.35.

μᾰλερός, *ά*, *όν*, *fierce*, *raging*, in Hom. always epith. of fire, Il.9. 242, 20.316, 21.375, cf. Hes.*Sc.*18; *πυρὸς μαλερὰ γνάθος* A.*Ch.*325 (lyr.): metaph., *fiery*, *glowing*, *ἀοιδαί* Pi.*O.*9.22. 2. *fierce*, *violent*, *terrible*, *πόθος* A.*Pers.*62 (anap.); *λέοντες* Id.*Ag.*141 (lyr.); *Ἄρης ὁ μ.* S.*OT*190 (lyr.); *πόνοι* Arist.*Fr.*675.5 (lyr.): neut. pl. as Adv., *furiously*, E.*Tr.*1300 (lyr.). II. *μαλεραὶ φρένες*, = *ἀσθενεῖς*, *subdued*, *prostrate*, Call.*Fr.anon.*198.

μάλευρον [*ᾰ̆*], *τό*, = *ἄλευρον*, Alc.70, Achae.51, Theoc.15.116, v.l. in Hom.*Epigr.*14.3 (pl.), Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.531 B.

μαλέω, (*μάλα*) = *αὐξάνω*, *EM*76.41.

μάλη [*ᾰ̆*], *ἡ*, *arm-pit*, almost confined to the phrase *ὑπὸ μάλης under the arm* (cf. Ruf.*Onom.*76), esp. as the place for carrying concealed weapons, *ξιφίδια ὑπὸ μ. ἔχοντας* X.*HG*2.3.23; *λαβὼν ὑπὸ μ. ἐγχειρίδιον* Pl.*Grg.*469d, cf. Ptol.Euerg.3 J.; *δόρυ δῆθ' ὑπὸ μ. ἥκεις ἔχων;* Ar. *Lys.*985: Com., *λαγύνιον ἔχων ὑπὸ μ.* Diph.3.3; also, of fighting-quails, *ὑπὸ μ. λαβεῖν* Pl.*Lg.*789c; *κρύπτειν ὑπὸ μ.* Luc.*Ind.*23 (but *ὑπὸ μάλην ἔχειν Gall.*14); *ὑπὸ τὴν μ. πατάξας* Plb.*Fr.*202; *παρὰ τὴν μ. ἢ ὑπὸ ζώνην*, of a horse, *Hippiatr.*26. 2. *underhand*, *secretly*, *οὐδ' ὑπὸ μ. ἡ πρόκλησις γέγονεν, ἀλλ' ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ μέσῃ* D.29.12, cf. D.C.46.23.

μάληκος, *ὁ*, name of a bird, Hdn.Gr.1.151. (As pr.n. in Inscrr.)

μαλητέον· *ζητητέον*, Hsch.; cf. *μαλαφῶν, μαλιεῖς*.

μάλθᾰ (Ar.*Fr.*157) or **μάλθη** (Cratin.204), *ἡ*, *mixture of wax and pitch* (cf. Fest.p.119 L.) for caulking ships, *μάλθῃ τὴν τρόπιν παραχρίσας* Hippon.50; for laying over writing-tablets, *τὴν μάλθαν ἐκ τῶν γραμματείων ἤσθιον* Ar. l.c.; *ἐν μάλθῃ γεγραμμένη μαρτυρία* D.46. 11; *μάλθης ἄναγνα σώματ' ἐκμεμαγμένα* fashioned of *wax* (and melting with terror), S.*Ichn.*140. II. a great *fish*, Ael.*NA*9.49, Opp. *H.*1.371; = *πρῆστις*, Suid. III. also expld. by *μαλακία καὶ τρυφ[ερ]ή*, and *ῥῖπος ξηρός*, Hsch.

μαλθ-άζω, = *μαλθάσσω*, *soften*, *τὸ δέρμα* Aret.*SA*2.8. **-αίνω**, = foreg., *τὸ ἀπότομον τᾶς βλάβας* Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62.

μαλθᾰκ-ευνία, *ἡ*, (*εὐνή*) *soft bed*, *Com.Adesp.*56 (pl.). **-ία**, *ἡ*, = *μαλακία*, Pl.*R.*590b. **-ίζομαι**, Pass., *to be softened*, of persons, A.*Pr.*79, 952, E.*Med.*291; of the sun's heat, Gal.17(1).388. II. *relax*, *give in*, Pl.*R.*458b, al.; *to be a coward*, Id.*Smp.*179d; *to be remiss*, Id.*Ep.*317c. **-ινος**, *η*, *ον*, poet. for *μαλθακός*, *χάρις AP*9.567 (Antip.). **-ιστέον**, *one must be remiss*, Pl.*Alc.*1.124d: in pl. **-ιστέα**, Ar.*Nu.*727. **-ός**, *ή*, *όν*, Aeol. **μόλθακος** Alc.*Oxy.*1789.1 ii 3:— *soft*, I. of things subject to touch, *ἄνθεα h.Hom.*30.15; *δρόσος, γυῖα*, Pi.*P.*5.99, *N.*4.4; *γνόφαλλον* Alc.34; *τύλα* Sapph.50; *σιαγόνας μαλθακὰς τίθησι*, of a boxer, S.*Fr.*112; *μέχρις οὗ* (*ευ* Pap.)..*τὸ βρέγμα τῷ σκίπωνι μαλθακὸν θῶμαι* Herod.8.8; of ground, *stoneless*, *χῶρός ἐστι μ.* A.*Fr.*199.5; *τὰ μ. γαίας* E.*Hipp.*1226; *χρώς* Id.*Med.*1075; *μ. τινά*, opp. *στερεόν*, Pl.*Phdr.*239c; *μ. ὕδατα*, of *marsh* water, Hp.*Aër.*1; *μ. πῦρ* a *slow* fire, Id.*Ulc.*12; *μ. νηδύες relaxed*, Id.*Aër.*7: Comp. *-ωτέρα σικυοῦ* Theopomp.Com.72: Sup., Eup.319. Adv. *-κῶς, κατακεῖσθαι* to recline *on soft cushions*, Ar.*Ach.*70; *φιλήσατόν με μ.* ib. 1200. II. mostly metaph., *faint-hearted*, *cowardly*, *αἰχμητής* Il. 17.588; *ὄκνος* Alc.*Oxy.* l.c.; *μηδὲ μ. γένῃ* A.*Eu.*74; *τὸ μ. βίου* E. *Supp.*883; *μ. τι ἐνδιδόναι* show signs of *relenting*, Id.*Hel.*508; also, *weak*, *feeble*, Ar.*V.*714. b. = *κίναιδος*, Cael.Aur.*TP*4.131. 2. in good sense, *gentle*, *mild*, *ὕπνος* Hes.*Fr.*121.4; *μαλθακὰ κωτίλλων* Thgn.852; *οἶνος ὡς -ώτατος mild*, *weak*, Hp.*Morb.*2.44; *μ. φωνά, ἀοιδά, κοινωνία, φθέγμα*, Pi.*P.*4.137, *N.*9.49, *P.*1.98, 8.31; *μ. ὀμμάτων βέλος* A.*Ag.*742 (lyr.); *μ. λόγοι* S.*Ph.*629; *γῆρυς* Ar.*Av.*233 (lyr.); *ἐς τὸ μ. προσάγεσθαι* to bring to *a mild temper*, E.*Or.*714; *ὀργὴ γέροντος μ. mellow* temper, S.*Fr.*894; *μεταστρέφεσθαι πρὸς τὸ -ώτερον* Ar.*Ra.* 539 (lyr.); of pain, *-ωτέρας ποιεῖν* [*τὰς ὠδῖνας*] Pl.*Tht.*149d. Adv. *gently*, *mildly*, *τὸν κρατοῦντα -κῶς* A.*Ag.*951; *σκληρὰ μ. λέγειν* S.*OC* 774: neut. as Adv., *μαλθακόν σφ' ἐπόψεται* A.*Ag.*1642: Comp. *-ωτέρως, παραμυθούμενοι* Pl.*Sph.*230a.—Mainly poet., esp. Lyr. and Trag. (*μαλακός* being the Prose word), but also in Hp. and

Pl. **-ότης,** ητος, ἡ, = μαλακότης, κοιλίης Hp.*Aër.*21; of broken-up soil, Arr.*Tact.*34.1.

μαλθᾰκόφωνος, ον, *soft-voiced,* ἀοιδά Pi.*I.*2.8.

μαλθακ-τήριον, τό, = μάλαγμα, Hp.*Superf.*27,29, Aret.*CA*1.8, *CD* 1.3. **-τικός,** ή, όν, = μαλακτικός, πνεύμονος Hp.*Acut.*53, Aret.*CD* 1.3. **-ύνω,** = μαλακύνω, τὰς φωνάς Sch.D.T.p.173H. **-ώδης,** ες, *emollient,* Hp.*Ulc.*2,21, Gal.ap.Orib.51.36.25: sed v. μαλθώδης.

μάλθαξις, εως, ἡ, = μάλαξις, by fomentations, etc., Hp.*Acut.*22, Aret.*CD*1.14: in pathological sense, ἐντέρων Archig.ap.Aët.9.28, Aret.*SA*2.6.

μαλθάσσω, = μαλάσσω, *soften, soothe,* μ. κέαρ A.*Pr.*381; τινὰ λόγοις E.*HF*298; τί γάρ σε μαλθάσσοιμ' ἄν..; why *should I soothe* thee *with fair words?* S.*Ant.*1194: μ. κοιλίην *relax* the bowels, Hp. *Acut.*16, *Art.*40:—Pass., οὐδὲ μαλθάσσει λιταῖς A.*Pr.*1008; μαλθαχθεῖσ' ὕπνῳ *unnerved* by sleep, Id.*Eu.*134.

μάλθη, ἡ, v. μάλθα. **μαλθόω,** = μαλακόω, Hsch.

μαλθώδης, ες, (μάλθα) = μαλακτικὸς ἢ κηρώδης, Hp.ap.Gal.19.120: hence conjectured by Daremberg for μαλθακώδης in Hp.*Ulc.*2,21, Gal.ap.Orib.51.36.25.

μάλθων, ωνος, ὁ, *weakling,* opp. ἐργάτης, Socr.ap.Stob.4.15.16; = ὁ τὰ ἴδια λάθρᾳ καταφαγών, Lat. *nebulo, Gloss.*

μάλιαν· εὔφημον, ἥσυχον, πραεῖαν, Hsch.; cf. μαλιωτέρα.

μαλι-ᾱσις, εως, ἡ, = sq., *Gloss.* **-ασμός,** ὁ, *glanders,* Suid. **-άω,** *suffer from glanders, Hippiatr.*2. **-εῖς·** ζητεῖς, Hsch. **-ή,** ἡ, = μαλιασμός, Id.

μαλιναθάλλη, ἡ, an Egyptian plant, prob. *earth-almond, Cyperus esculentus,* Thphr.*HP*4.8.12: Salmas. ἀνθάλλιον, from *anthalium* in Plin.*HN*21.88. **μάλινος** [ᾰ], v. μήλινος.

μάλιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of *μᾰλός (= μαλλός), *long hair, pigtail, AP*11. 157 (Ammian.), Herm.Trism. in *Rev.Phil.*32.256 (prob.), 264. II. v. μάλα II.

μαλίρ· γῆ Κιμωλία, Hsch. **μᾶλις,** = μηλίς (B), *Hippiatr.* 2. **Μᾶλίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Dor. for Μηλίς. **μάλιστα,** Adv. Sup. of μάλα, v. μάλα III. **μαλιωτέρα·** προσφιλεστέρα, Hsch.; cf. μάλιαν. **μαλκάω,** = ναρκάω, Sch.Nic.*Th.*382. **μαλκενίς·** παρθένος (Cret.), Hsch.; cf. μαλακίννης.

μάλκη, ἡ, *numbness from cold,* esp. in hands and feet, Nic.*Al.*540, *Th.*724, 382 (pl.), prob. in Plu.2.914a. 2. *chilblain,* Sch.Nic.*Th.* 382 (pl.). II. μάλκην· τὸ ἐπικόπανον (Parian), Hsch.

μαλκιάω, = μαλκίω, in Ep. part. dat. μαλκιόωντι Arat.294 (v.l. μαλκίοντι ap.Stob.), read by Crates in Hes.*Op.*530 (μυλιόωντες codd.).

μάλκιος, ον, (μάλκη) *freezing, benumbing,* πιὼν (sc. Mithridates) φάρμακον ἀσθενές τε καὶ μάλκιον Anon.ap.Suid.: Sup., τόδε μοι μαλκίστατον ἦμαρ Call.*Fr.anon.*45:—Hsch. has μαλκιώτατον· μαλακώτατον, and μαλκόν· μαλακόν; the latter is cj. in Poet.ap.Sch.Nic.*Th.*382.

μαλκίω [ῐ], *become numb with cold,* ἔλα, δίωκε, μή τι μαλκίων ποδί A.*Fr.*332; μέλλομεν καὶ μαλκίομεν D.9.35 (restored from Harp. and Phot. for μαλακιζόμεθα); αἱ κύνες μαλκίουσαι τὰς ῥῖνας οὐ δύνανται αἰσθάνεσθαι X.*Cyn.*5.2 (μαλακῶσαι codd., μαλακιούσας Poll.5.64, εἰ.. μαλακιοῦσι ib.49); πνεύματος ἀργαλέοιο πόνοιό τε μαλκίοντες (μαλκείοντα cod. A) Poet.ap.Sch.Nic.*Th.*382; οἶσθα δὲ ὡς ἐν κρύει σφοδρῷ γίνεται τὰ καύματα·..ἰδίῳ θ' ἅμα καὶ μαλκίῳ (μαλακιῷ codd.) τὸ σῶμα Luc.*Lex.*2; of a bee in cold weather, μαλκίει (μαλακιεῖ codd.) τὰ μέλη Ael.*NA*5.12, cf. 1.32 (μαλακίει codd.); ἀμβλύνεσθαι τὸ κέντρον καὶ μαλκίειν (μαλκιεῖν codd.) ib.9.4; μαλκίουσαν (μαλκιοῦσαν codd.) ἐκ τῶν κρυμῶν τοῦ ζῴου τὴν ὄψιν ib.16; κεῖσθαί που ἐν κλινιδίῳ τρέμοντα καὶ μαλκίοντα (μαλακιῶντα, μαλκιῶντα codd.) Them.*Or.*4.50c; μαλκίειν (μαλακιῆν cod.)· τὸ ὑπὸ κρύους ναρκᾶν, Phryn.*PS*p.89B., cf. Hsch. s.vv. μαλκίειν, μαλκίετον, *EM**574.21; v. μαλακιάω.

μαλκόν, v. μάλκιος.

μἀλλά, crasis for μὴ ἀλλά, v. μὴ ἀλλά.

μαλλαθόντες· ἐσθίοντες, Hsch.

μαλλόδετος, η, ον, *bound with wool,* μαλλοδέτας κύστεις S.*Fr.*394.

μαλλοειδής, ές, *woolly, PMasp.*6ii82 (vi A.D.).

μᾶλλον, Adv. Comp. of μάλα, v. μάλα II.

μαλλός, ὁ, *flock of wool,* Hes.*Op.*234, *Schwyzeer*725.5 (Milet., vi B.C.), A.*Eu.*45, S.*OC*475; μ. ἐρίου, εἰρίων, Aen.Tact.18.19, Herod. 8.13. 2. *tress,* Hsch.; of men's hair, πλοκάμων μαλλοί E.*Ba.*113 (lyr.).

μάλλυκες· τρίχες, Hsch.

μάλλ-ωσις, εως, ἡ, *a being clothed with wool,* Sch.Pi.*P.*4.407. **-ωτάριον,** τό, *sheepskin, PSI*5.481.8 (v/vi A.D.). **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *fleecy,* μ. χλαμύδες cloaks *lined with wool,* Pl.Com.13; δοραί Str.11.2. 19; χιτῶνες D.H.7.72, cf. *IG*2^2.1120 (iv A.D.), *Sammelb.*7033.44 (v A.D.):—written **μαλλουτός** in *PMasp.*6ii65 (vi A.D.).

μαλόβαθρον, v. μαλάβαθρον. **μᾱλοκόμος,** Dor. for μηλ-, *Hymn. Is.*164. **μᾶλον,** τό, Dor. for μῆλον.

μᾱλοπάρανος [πᾰ], ον, Aeol. for μηλοπάρειος, Theoc.26.1; **μαλλοπάρανος·** λευκοπάρειος, Hsch.:—but acc. sg. **μαλοπαρούαν** and **μαλοπαράναν,** of a mare, *white and chestnut* (cf. παρώας), *PPetr.*2 p.115 (=3pp.xviii, 159) (iii B.C.).

μᾱλός (A), ή, όν, epith. of a goat, *white,* Theoc.*Ep.*1.5, cf. Hsch.

μἄλός (B), ή, όν, = ἀμαλός, only in ἄρνα μαλήν, a wrong division of ἄρν' ἀμαλήν, Il.22.310. **μαλοσόα** ὁδός· ἣ τὰ πρόβατα βαδίζει, Hsch. (μαλόσα cod.); cf. ἱπποσόα, μηλοσόη. **μάλουρος,** ον, and fem. **μάλουρις,** *white-tailed,* Id. **μᾱλοφόρος, μᾱλοφύλαξ,** Dor. for μηλοφ-. **μαλόχιον·** σπαθητόν, Id.

μαλόω, (μάλη) *carry off under the arm, Mim.Oxy.*413.43.

μάματα· ποιήματα, βρώματα, Hsch.; cf. μάμματα. **μαματίδες·** ἀναδενδράδες (Dolopian), Id. **μαμάτραι·** οἱ στρατηγοί, παρὰ Ἰνδοῖς, Id. **μἀμελεῖν,** Att. crasis for μὴ ἀμελεῖν.

Μάμερσα, ἡ, old epith. of Athena, Lyc.1417.

Μάμερτος, ὁ, = Osc. *Mamers,* = *Mavors, Mars,* Lyc.938, 1410:—hence **Μαμερτῖνοι,** οἱ, *Campanian mercenaries,* Plb.1.8.1, etc.

μαμιρά, ἡ, a medicinal root, Aët.12.64 (-ηρά), Alex.Trall.2, Paul. Aeg.7.3.

Μαμμάκῠθος [ᾰκ], ὁ, Com. word for a *blockhead,* Ar.*Ra.*990 (pl.); title of play by Plato Com. or Aristagoras.

μαμμᾶν αἰτεῖν, *cry for food,* of children, Ar.*Nu.*1383. (Expld. by Sch.Pl.*Alc.*1.118e and Phot. as Arg. = *eat,* cf. Call.Com.29; but more prob. from μάμμη II, *cry for the breast.*)

μάμματα, τά, = βρώματα, Sch.Pl.*Alc.*1.118e; cf. μάματα.

μάμμ-η, ἡ, child's word for *mother,* ὦ μάμμη Pherecr.70, cf. Men. *Sam.*28; Σισύφου ὦ μ. *AP*11.67 (Myrin.), cf. Epicur.*Fr.*176. II. *mother's breast,* Arr.*Epict.*2.16.43. III. later, *grandmother, POxy.*1644.12 (i B.C.), Ph.2.301, Plu.*Agis*4, Lxx4*Ma.*16.9, *SIG* 844*B*5 (Chaeronea, iii A.D.), etc. **-ία,** ἡ, *mother,* Ar.*Lys.*878, 890. **-ίδιον,** τό, Dim. of μαμμία, Plu.2.858c, Hld.7.10:—also **-ίον,** τό, Phryn.110. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of a grandmother, PGrenf.*2. 55.18,24 (ii A.D.), *BGU*410.18 (ii A.D.). II. = μητρικός, Hsch.

μαμμό-θρεπτος, ον, (μάμμη III) *brought up by one's grandmother,* Sch.Ar.*Ra.*1021, Aug. *in Psalm.*30; condemned by Phryn.267, cf. Poll.3.20. **-πάτωρ** [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *maternal grandfather, Inscr.Cypr.* 159H.

μάμμος· οἰκέτης, Hsch.

μαμμωνῠμικῶς, Adv. *after a grandmother's name, EM*796.57 (but **-κόν,** τό, in Sch.BIl.1.43).

μαμμῷος, α, ον, = μαμμικός I, *BGU*613.33 (ii A.D.).

μαμωνᾶς, ᾶ, *wealth, Ev.Luc.*16.9, al. (Aramaic word.)

μάν, Dor. and old Ep. for μήν.

μανάκιν, τό, = μανιάκιον, *necklace, POxy.*114.8 (ii/iii A.D.).

μανάκις, Adv. (μανός) *seldom,* Hsch.; μ. τῆς ἡμέρας Pl.Com.200.

μανάσιος, ὁ, corn-measure at Elis, *Schwyzeer*419.5 (v/iv B.C.); cf. μνασίς, μνασίον.

μαναύεται· παρέλκεται (παν- cod.), Hsch.

μανδάκης, ου, ὁ, *band to tie trusses,* e.g. of hay, etc., *truss,* τήλεως μανδάκαι *Sammelb.*1959 (Oxyrhynchus, iii A.D.), cf. *PFlor.*198.6 (iii A.D.), *Hippiatr.*26:—Adv. **-ηδόν,** *in the form of a band,* ib.52:—Dim. **-ιον,** τό, *bundle, truss, PRyl.*236.11 (iii A.D.).

μάνδᾰλ-ος, ὁ, = βάλανος II.4, ZenoMed.ap.Erot. s.v. ἄμβην, Artem. 2.10:—hence **-όω,** Hsch. s.v. τυλαρώσας; **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *with the bolt shot,* **-τόν·** εἶδος φιλήματος, perh. kiss *with the tongue protruded,* Phot., cf. Telecl.13: hence, *lascivious,* μέλος..κατεγλωττισμένον καὶ μ. Ar. *Th.*132.

μανδ-ήλη, ἡ, = Lat. *mantele, towel, Sammelb.*7033.42 (v A.D.):—Dim. **-ήλιν,** = **-ήλιον,** *Gloss.*

μανδοτά· σημεῖα, Hsch.

μάνδρα, ἡ, *enclosed space,* 1. for cattle, *fold, byre,* Call.*Cer.*106, Theoc.4.61, Plu.2.648a; for horses, μάνδραις ἐν ἱππείαισιν S.*Fr.*659. 3: in reference to the bezel in which the stone of a ring, with a design of oxen, is set, Pl.*Epigr.*21, *AP*9.746 (Polemo), cf. Hld.5. 14. 2. dub. sens. in *POxy.*984 (i A.D.). 3. *square* on a draught-board, Mart.7.72.8 (pl.).

μανδρᾰγόρ-ας, ου or α, ὁ, *mandrake* (μ. ἄρρην = *Mandragora officinalis,* μ. θῆλυς, = *M. autumnalis,* Dsc.4.75), Thphr.*HP*9.8.8, *CP*6.4.5, etc.; μανδραγόρου ῥίζα Hp.*Loc.Hom.*39; ὁ μ. τοὺς ἀνθρώπους κοιμίζει X.*Smp.*2.24; μανδραγόρᾳ ἢ μέθῃ συμποδίσαι Pl.*R.*488c; μανδραγόραν πεπωκόσιν ἐοίκαμεν D.10.6; ἐκ μανδραγόρου, ὑπὸ μανδραγόρα καθεύδειν, Luc. *Dem. Enc.*36, *Tim.*2. 2. *belladonna, Atropa Belladonna,* Thphr.*HP*6.2.9. II. epith. of Zeus, Hsch. **-ιζομένη,** ἡ, *the mandrake-drugged,* title of play by Alexis:—Act. in Suid. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *made of mandrake,* Alex.Trall.1.10. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *flavoured with mandrake,* οἶνος Dsc.5.71:—fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, epith. of Aphrodite, Hsch.

μάνδρευμα, ατος, τό, = μάνδρα I, D.H.1.79.

μανδύα [ῠ], ἡ (**μανδύη** Poll.7.60, D.C.57.13, al.), **μανδύας,** ου, ὁ (Lxx *Jd.*3.16, al., Suid.), or **μανδύης** (Lyd.*Mag.*2.13), *woollen cloak,* Persian word acc. to Ael.Dion.*Fr.*252, Hsch.; but Λιβυρνικῆς μίμημα μανδύης χιτών A.*Fr.*364, cf. Artem.2.3, St.Byz. s.v. Λιβυρνοί.

μανδῠοειδής, ές, *like a* μανδύα, Eust.198.42, 794.21.

Μανερῶς, ῶτος, ὁ, *Maneros,* only son of the first king of Egypt; also a national dirge named after him, identified by Hdt.2.79 with the Greek Λίνος, cf. Eub.46, Nymphis9, Plu.2.357e, Paus.9.29.7.

μάνη or **μάνα,** ἡ, = μανία, Ar.*Fr.*816; sed leg. μάμμη or μάμμα, = μαμμία.

μάνης [ᾰ], ὁ, a kind of *cup,* acc. sg. μάνην, *IG*II(2).219*B*65,66, 226*B*9 (Delos, iii B.C.), Nico1: nom. pl. μάνητες *PHib.*1.121.50 (iii B.C.): but acc. pl. μάνας *IG*II(2).110.22 (Delos, iii B.C.). II. *small bronze figure* used in the game of κότταβος (q.v.), Hermipp. 47, Antiph.55.11, Nicoch.10. III. freq. in Com., as the name of a *Phrygian slave,* cf. Str.7.3.12: generally, *slave,* Sch.Ar.*Av.*523; applied to uncultured or dull people, Ar.*Ra.*965, al. IV. a throw of the dice, Eub.59.

μανθάνω, Pi.*P.*3.80, etc.: fut. μᾰθήσομαι Thgn.35, Parm.1.31, A. *Pr.*926, S.*Aj.*667, *OC*1527, Pl.*Phlb.*53e, etc.; Dor. μᾰθεῦμαι dub. in Theoc.11.60; late μαθήσω Gal.13.450, *Sect.Intr.*9 (cod.L): aor. ἔμᾰθον Pi.*N.*7.18, etc.; Ep. ἔμμαθον Od.17.226, μάθον (v. infr.): pf. μεμάθηκα Anacr.74, Xenoph.10, Emp.17.9, Ar.*Nu.*1148, Pl.*Euthphr.*9c, etc.:

plpf. ἐμεμαθήκη ib.14c ; 3 sg. ἐμεμαθήκει Id.*Men.*86a ; 3 pl. μεμαθήκεσαν Hp.*VM*10 :—**Pass.**, used by good writers only in pres., as Pl. *Ti.*87b, *Men.*88b.—Hom. uses only the Ep. aor. forms *μάθον*, ἔμμαθες, ἔμμαθε :—*learn*, esp. *by study* (but also, *by practice*, Simon.147, Arist.*EN*1103ᵃ32, *Metaph.*1049ᵇ31, 980ᵇ24 ; *by experience*, A.*Ag.*251 (lyr.), Arist.*APo.*81ᵃ40), thrice in Hom., ἔργα κακά Od.17.226,18. 362 : c. inf., *μάθον ἔμμεναι ἐσθλός* Il.6.444 : freq. later, *οὐδὲ μαθόντες γινώσκουσιν* Heraclit.17 ; *ἀεὶ γὰρ ἡβᾷ τοῖς γέρουσιν εὖ μαθεῖν* A.*Ag.* 584 ; *ταλάντου τοῦτ' ἔμαθεν for* a talent, Ar.*Nu.*876 ; *οἱ μανθάνοντες learners, pupils*, X.*Mem.*1.2.17 ; *μ. τὰ Ὁμήρου ἔπη learn by heart*, Id. *Smp.*3.5 ; *μ. βέμβικα* Ar.*Av.*1461 ; *μ. τί τινος learn* from.., Pi.*P.*3. 80, A.*Pr.*701, S.*OT*575, etc. : with Preps., *ἐσθλῶν ἄπ' ἐσθλὰ μαθήσεαι* Thgn.1.c. ; *μ. καθ' Ὅμηρον* Xenoph. l.c. ; *τι ἔκ τινος* S.*El.*352 ; *ἐκ ποίων ὀνομάτων μεμαθηκὼς ἦν τὰ πράγματα* Pl.*Cra.*438a ; *παρά τινος* A. *Ag.*859, S.*Ant.*1012, etc. ; *παρά τινος ὅτι.* . Isoc.8.67 ; *πρός τινος* S. *OC*12 ; *πρὶν μάθοιμ' εἰ.* . Id.*Ph.*961 : c. inf., *learn to*.., or *how to*.., Il. l.c., Pi.*P.*4.284, A.*Pr.*1068 (anap.), S.*Aj.*667 ; *μ. σεαυτὸν αἰσχύνεσθαι* Democr.244. **II.** *acquire a habit of*, and in past tenses, *to be accustomed to*.., c. inf., Emp.17.9, Hp.*VM*10 ; *τοὺς μεμαθηκότας ἀριστᾶν* Id. *Acut.*28 ; *τὸ μεμαθηκός that which is usual, πρότερον ἢ ὕστερον τοῦ μ.* Id.*Mul.*2.128 ; *ἀργαὶ μανθάνουσι acquire a habit* of idleness, 1*Ep.Ti.*5. 13. **III.** *perceive, remark, notice, τὸ πλῆθος* Hdt.7.208 ; *ἀλλήλους μ. ὁπόσοι εἴησαν* X.*HG*2.1.1. **2.** freq. c. part., *μ. τὴν νέα ἐμβαλοῦσαν* Hdt.8.88 ; *ἔμαθον ταῦτα πρησσόμενα* Id.1.160 ; *ἵνα μάθῃ σοφιστὴς ὤν* A.*Pr.*62 ; *μὴ μάθῃ μ' ἥκοντα* S.*Ph.*13, cf. E.*Ba.*1113 ; *μάνθανε ὢν know that* you are, S.*El.*1342 ; *διαβεβλημένος οὐ μανθάνεις* Hdt.3.1 ; *εἰ μὴ μανθάνετε κακὰ σπεύδοντες* Th.6.39. **3.** with ὅτι, Pl.*R.*394b ; with ὡς, Th.1.34, etc. **IV.** *understand* (cf. Pl.*Euthd.*277e), *ὡς μάθω σαφέστερον* A.*Ch.*767 ; *ὔψ' ἐμάθεθ' ἡμᾶς* E.*Ba.*1345 ; *τὰ λεγόμενα* Lys.10.15, etc. : c. dat. pers., *εἴ μοι μανθάνεις* if you *take* me, Pl. *R.*394c : freq. in Dialogue, *μανθάνεις; d'ye see?* Answ., *πάνυ μανθάνω perfectly!* Ar.*Ra.*195, cf. Pl.*Men.*84d, *Tht.*174b ; *εἶεν, μανθάνω* Id.*R.*372e, cf. *Phd.*117b, etc. **V.** *τί μαθών.. ;* freq. in questions, lit. *under what persuasion, with what idea?* hence ironically for *why on earth? τί δὴ μ. φαίνεις ἄνευ θρυαλλίδος;* Ar.*Ach.*826, cf. *Nu.*402, 1506, *Lys.*599, *Pl.*908 ; *τί τοῦτο μ. προσέγραψεν;* D.20.127 (sts. with v.l. *τί παθών;* what possessed you to..? cf. *πάσχω*) ; imitated in later Greek, Ael.*Fr.*67 ; also indirectly, *because* (with a sense of disapprobation), *ὅ τι μαθόντες τοὺς ξένους μὲν λέγετε ποιητὰς σοφούς* Eup.357 ; *ὅ τι μαθὼν..οὐχ ἡσυχίαν ἦγον* Pl.*Ap.*36b ; *σοὶ εἰς κεφαλήν, ὅ τι μαθών μου καὶ τῶν ἄλλων καταψεύδῃ τοιοῦτο πρᾶγμα* Id. *Euthd.*283e, cf. 299a : even with neut. subject, *ὅμως δ' ἂν κακὰ ἦν, ὅ τι μαθόντα χαίρειν ποιεῖ* Id.*Prt.*353d.

μᾰνία (A), Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, (*μαίνομαι*) *madness*, Hdt.6.112, Hp.*Aph.* 7.5, S.*Ant.*958 (lyr.), etc. ; *πολλὴν καταγνῶναι μ. τινῶν* Isoc.4.133 ; *μέχρι μανίας ἡ σφοδρὰ ἡδονὴ κατέχουσα* Pl.*Phlb.*45e ; *μανίη νοῦσος* Hdt.6.75 : freq. in pl., Lex Solonis ap.D.46.14, Thgn.1231, A.*Pr.* 879, 1057 (both anap.), etc. **II.** *enthusiasm, inspired frenzy*, *μ. Διονύσου πάρα* E.*Ba.*305 ; *ἀπὸ Μουσῶν κατοκωχή τε καὶ μ.* Pl.*Phdr.* 245a ; *θεία μ.*, opp. *σωφροσύνη ἀνθρωπίνη*, ib.256b, cf. *Prt.*323b, X. *Mem.*1.1.16 ; *τῆς φιλοσόφου μ. τε καὶ βακχείας* Pl.*Smp.*218b. **III.** *passion*, *ἐρωτικὴ μ.* Id.*Phdr.*265b ; *μανίην μανεὶς ἀρίστην Anacreont.* 59.2 : freq. in pl., Pi.*O.*9.39, *N.*11.48, E.*HF*835 ; *ἐγγὺς μανιῶν ἐλαύνει* Id.*Heracl.*904 (lyr.) ; *μανίη τινός mad desire for*.., Hermesian.7.85.

μανία (B), ἡ, = *μανότης*, *An.Ox.*2.393.

μᾰνι-άκης, ου, ὁ, *necklace, torc*, worn of gold by Persians and Gauls, Plb.2.29.8, 2.31.5, Lxx 1*Es.*3.6, Plu.*Cim.*9, Jul.*ad Ath.*284d, Lyd. *Mag.*1.46 (pl.) :—also **-άκη**, ἡ, *PMon.*7.74 (vi A. D.) :—Dim. **-άκιον**, *τό*, Sch.Theoc.11.41. **-ακός**, ή, όν, = *μαινόμενος*, *Gloss.* **-αξ**, = *μανιάκης*, ib.

μᾰν-ιάς, *άδος, frantic, mad, μανιάσιν νόσοις* S.*Aj.*59' ; *λύσσας μανιάδος* E.*Or.*327 (lyr.), cf. S.*Fr.*941.4 : with neut. Subst. in dat. pl., *μανιάσιν λυσσήμασι* E.*Or.*270. **-ιάω**, *to be mad, rave*, J.*BJ*1.7.5.

μανίκια, *τά, cuffs*, Anon. *in Rh.*106.1. (Dim. of Lat. *manica.*)

μᾰνῐκός, ή, όν, (*μανία*) *of* or *for madness, mad, μ. πράγματα* Ar.*V.* 1496 ; [*νόσημα*] Hp.*Aph.*3.20 ; *βλέπει μανικόν τι* she has a *mad-woman's* eye, Ar.*Pl.*424 ; *-ωτέρα ἡδονή* Pl.*R.*403a ; *ἡ -κή madness*, Id. *Phdr.*244c ; *μανικὸν symptom of madness*, Hp.*Prog.*3 ; *οὐ μανικὸν ἐστ' ἐν οἰκίᾳ τρέφειν ταῶς;* Anaxandr.28, cf. Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.53 U. ; *νοσῶν τι μ.* Timocl.6.12. Adv. *-κῶς*, *περιφέρεσθαι* X.*Cyn.*3.5 ; *πυρέττειν* Plu. *Alex.*75. **2.** generally, *mad, extravagant*, Isoc.1.15, Pl.*Prt.*343c, etc. ; *σωφρόνημα λίαν μ.* dub. l. in X.*Ages.*5.4 ; *μ. ἱππωνίαι* Id.*Eq. Mag.*1.12. Adv. *-κῶς*, *διακεῖσθαι* Pl.*Phdr.*249d ; *ἔχειν* Id.*Sph.*216d ; *ἀλόγως καὶ μ.* Isoc.5.65, cf. Phld.*Ir.*p.82 W. **II.** *disposed to madness*, Pl.*Smp.*173d (dub.) ; *unbalanced*, Id.*Sph.*242a. **2.** *frenzied, enthusiastic, inspired*, *εὐφυοῦς ἡ ποιητικὴ ἐστιν ἢ μανικοῦ* Arist.*Po.*1455 ᵃ33 ; *ἐξίστανται τὰ εὐφυᾶ γένη εἰς -ώτερα ἤθη* Id.*Rh.*1390ᵇ29 ; *νοσήματα μ. καὶ ἐνθουσιαστικά* Id.*Pr.*954ᵃ36. **III.** Act., *causing madness*, *στρύχνος* (*-ον*) Thphr.*HP*9.11.5, Dsc.4.73, Gal.11.767 ; *μανικόν, τό*, = *δορύκνιον*, Plin.*HN*21.179, cf. Dsc.*Alex.*6 ; *φάρμακα* Plu. *Arat.*54.

μᾰνιόκηπος, ον, (*κῆπος* III) of women, *madly lustful*, Anacr.158, *Com.Adesp.*1366.

μᾱνίον, *τό*, Dim. of *μάνης* 1, *IG* II(2).287 *B* 138, al. (Delos, iii B. C.), *POxy.*1757.23 (ii A. D.).

μᾰνιοποι-έω, *madden, infuriate*, Phld.*Ir.*p.71 W. **-ός**, όν, *maddening*, Polyaen.8.43, Sch.Il.6.132.

μᾰνι-ουργέω, *drive mad*, c. acc., Polyaen.8.43. **-ώδης**, ες, *like madness, νοσεύματα* Hp.*Aër.*7, cf. *Coac.*475. **2.** *like a madman, crazy*, *ὑπόσχεσις* Th.4.39 ; *καὶ τὸ μ. μαντικὴν πολλὴν ἔχει* E.*Ba.*299 ; *μ. πάντα τἀνθρώπων ὅλως* Alex.219.9 ; *κύνας μ. καὶ δυσπειθεστάτας* X. *Mem.*4.1.3 : Comp. *-έστερον ἢ κατά..* J.*AJ*2.12.2. Adv. *-δῶς* Gal. 5.415, Paul.Aeg.3.6, Sch.Theoc.1.83. **II.** *causing madness*, Dsc. 1.68, 4.68 ; *ἱμάσθλη Πανός* Nonn.*D.*10.4.

μάννᾰ, ἡ, *μάννα λιβάνου* frankincense *powder* or *granules*, Dsc.1. 68.6 ; but *μ. λιβανωτοῦ gum* of *λίβανος*, Aen.Tact.35 ; *μ.* alone, of the powder, Hp.*Art.*36, *Epid.*2.2.18, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.21.8, Gal.12. 722 ; = *λιβάνου τὸ λεπτόν*, *AB*108. **II.** **μάννα**, *τό*, = Hebr. *mān*, *manna*, Lxx *Ex.*16.35 (v.l. *μάν*), *Nu.*11.6, al., cf. J.*AJ*3.1.6.

μαννάριον, *τό*, perh. f.l. for *μαμμάριον*, as term of endearment, Luc.*DMeretr.*6.1, 7.4.

μάννινον, *τό*, = *μάννα* 1, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.648.

μάννος, also **μόννος**, ὁ, *necklace*, Dor. word, Poll.5.99 ; **μάννος**, glossed *μανιάκιον*, Sch.Theoc.11.41.

μαννοφόρος, ον, *wearing a collar*, v.l. for *ἀμνο-* in Theoc.11.41.

μαννώδης, ες, *like μάννα* 1 : *τὸ μ. a μάννα-like drug*, Hp.*Epid.*7.47.

μανός [v. fin.], ή, όν, of consistency, *loose* or *open in texture, rare*, opp. *πυκνός*, Emp.75.1, Hp.*VM*22, etc. ; *μ. ὀστοῦν, σάρκες*, Pl.*Ti.*75c, 79c ; *τὰ μ. καὶ κοῦφα*, opp. *πυκνὰ καὶ βαρέα*, ib.53a ; of the tongue, *σὰρξ μ. καὶ σομφή* Arist.*HA*492ᵇ33 ; of the female breasts, ib.493ᵃ14 ; of the lungs, *μ. καὶ πολύτρητος ὁ πνεύμων* Aret.*SD*1.10. **II.** *rare, sparse, infrequent*, of hare-tracks, X.*Cyn.*5.4 (Sup.) ; of pleasures and pains, Pl.*Lg.*734c (Comp.) ; of hair, Arist.*HA*498ᵇ25 ; of plants, *growing far apart*, Thphr.*HP*1.8.2 ; but of trees or plants, *spreading*, ib.3.11.5, al. **2.** *happening rarely* or *at intervals*, in Adv. *-νῶς*, *τοσούτῳ μανότερον* so much *the less often*, X.*Cyr.*7.5.6 ; *τῇ ἀναπνοῇ χρῆται μανότερον* Arist.*Resp.*475ᵇ25, cf. Thphr.*Sign.*32.—Att. for *ἀραιός*, acc. to Phryn.*PS* p.89 B. [*ᾰ* Telecl.61, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.13, and v. *μανόστημος* : *ᾱ* Emp. l.c. (prob. only Ion. in spite of Phryn. l.c.) : Comp. *μανότερος* Pl. l.c., Arist.*Ph.*217ᵃ6, *GA*782ᵃ34 (later *μανώτερος* Gal.18(1).83) : Sup. *μανότατος* X. l.c.] (Perh. for *μᾰνϝός*, cf. *μάνυ*, OIr. *menb* 'small'.)

μανο-σπορέω, *sow thinly*, Thphr.*HP*8.6.2. **-σπορος**, ον, *thinly sown*, Id.*CP*3.21.5.

μᾰνό-στημος, ον, (*στήμων*) *open in warp and weft, gossamer*, *πέπλοι* A.*Fr.*297.

μανότης, ητος, ἡ, opp. *πυκνότης, looseness of texture, porousness*, *σπληνός, ὀστῶν*, Pl.*Ti.*72c, 86d ; *σαρκός* Arist.*EN*1129ᵃ22, cf. Thphr. *HP*1.5.4, al. **II.** *rarity, separateness*, Pl.*Lg.*812d ; *τῶν φυτευομένων* Thphr.*CP*3.7.1.

μανό-φυλλος, ον, *with loosely-packed leaves*, Thphr.*HP*7.6.3. **-χροος**, ον, *with loose, flabby skin*, Id.*Sud.*19.

μανόω, (*μανός*) *make porous, loose*, ἡ *κόπρος μανοῖ τὴν γῆν* Thphr. *CP*3.6.1 ; *τὸ σῶμα μανοῦν*, of diaphoretic treatment, Orib.*Syn.*6.8. 4 :—Pass., Thphr.*HP*9.14.3, *Sens.*30 ; *to be rarefied*, of the soul, Dam.*Pr.*400.

μαντ-εία, Ep. **-είη**, Ion. **-ηΐη**, ἡ, (*μαντεύομαι*) *prophetic power, power of divination*, *h.Merc.*533, 547, etc. ; *μαντείᾳ χρῆσθαι καθ' ὕπνον* Pl.*Ti.* 71d ; *mode of divination*, Hdt.2.57 ; *αἴνιγμα μαντείας ἔδει* S.*OT*394 ; *μαντείας δεῖται ὅ τι ποτὲ λέγεις* Pl.*Smp.*206b ; *ἔτι ταῦτα μαντείας προσδεῖται;* Aeschin.1.76 : pl., *divinations*, *h.Merc.*472, S.*El.*499 (lyr.), Hdt.2.83, etc. **2.** *conjecture*, ἡ *περὶ τὸν θεὸν μ.* Arist.*Cael.*284ᵇ3 ; *μαντείᾳ μᾶλλον ἢ κρίσει τἀληθὲς ἀναζητῶν* Luc.*Herm.*49. **II.** *oracle, prophecy*, Pl.*Ap.*29a : pl., Tyrt.4.2, S.*OT*149, Lys.6.33 ; *ὡς ἡ ἐμὴ μ.* as I *divine*, Pl.*Phlb.*66b. **2.** *oracular*, i.e. *obscure, expression*, Id.*Cra.*384a. **-εῖον**, Ion. and Ep. **-ήϊον**, *τό*, *oracle*, i.e., **I.** *oracular response*, mostly in pl., *μαντήϊα Τειρεσίαο* Od.12.272, cf. Hes. *Fr.*134.9, Hdt.2.174, Pl.*Ap.*33c : sg., Hdt.2.111, 9.33, Phld.*Mus.* p.87 K. **II.** *seat of an oracle*, Heraclit.93, A.*Eu.*4, Hdt.1.46, Th. 2.17, Isoc.6.17 ; *τὸ Πυθικὸν μ.* S.*El.*33 : in pl. of a single shrine, A. *Pr.*831, E.*Ion*66. **III.** *method, process of divination*, *PMag.Lond.* 46.1. **IV.** in pl., *rewards of divination*, Lxx *Nu.*22.7. **-εῖος**, α, ον, also ος, ον E.*Ion*130 (lyr.) ; Ion. **-ήϊος**, η, ον :—poet. for *μαντικός, oracular, prophetic*, *βωμός, μυχός*, Pi.*O.*6.5, *P.*5.69, etc. ; *στέφη* A. *Ag.*1265 ; *ἕδρα* E. l. c. ; *τρίπους Pae.Delph.*18 ; *ἐπ' Ἰσμηνοῦ τε μαντείᾳ σποδῷ*, of the altar's embers, S.*OT*21 ; *μ. ἄναξ*, i.e. Apollo, E.*Tr.*454, cf. *Or.*1666, Ar.*Av.*722. **-ευμα**, ατος, *τό*, *oracle*, Pi.*P.*4.73, S. *OT*992, E.*Med.*685, etc. : pl., Pi.*P.*8.60, *Pae.*7.1, Pl.*Ep.*311d, *Supp. Epigr.*3.400 (Delph.), etc. **-εύομαι**, fut. *-εύσομαι* Od.17.154, Pi.*O.* 6.38, A.*Ag.*1367, Hdt.1.46, etc. : aor. *ἐμαντευσάμην* Pl.*Ap.*21a, Aeschin.3.107 ; poet. *μαντευσάμην* Pi.*O.*7.31 : pf. *μεμάντευμαι* Id.*P.*4. 163 :—**Pass.**, v. infr. IV : (*μάντις*) :—*divine, prophesy*, *τί μοι θάνατον μαντεύεαι;* Il.19.420 ; *τί νύ μοι μαντεύεαι αἰπὺν ὄλεθρον;* 16.859 ; *ἐτὸν μ.* 2.300 : abs., *οὐ γὰρ ἀπείρητος μαντεύομαι* Od.2.170, cf. 9.510, Il.1.107 ; *τινι to* one, Od.2.178, etc. : c. dat. modi, *draw divinations from* or *by means of*.., *ῥάβδοισι* Hdt.4.67 : c. acc. cogn., *μαντεῖα μ.* A.*Eu.*716 (s. v. l.). **2.** generally, *presage, forebode, surmise*, of presentiment, opp. knowledge, Pl.*Cra.*411b, *R.*349a, al. ; *μαντευσόμεσθα τἀνδρὸς ὡς ὀλωλότος* A.*Ag.* l.c. ; *ἔστι γὰρ ὃ μαντεύονταί τι πάντες φύσει κοινὸν δίκαιον* Arist.*Rh.*1373ᵇ7 ; *μ. τὸ συμβησόμενον ἐκ τῶν εἰκότων* Id.*GA*765ᵃ27. **3.** of animals, *get scent of*, *κύων ἄρτον μ.* Theoc. 21.45. **II.** *consult an oracle, seek divinations*, Pi.*O.*7.31, Hdt.1. 46, 4.172, etc. ; *ἐν Δελφοῖσι* Id.6.76 ; *ἐπὶ Κασταλίᾳ* Pi.*P.* l.c. ; *περί τινος* Id.*O.*6.38, Hdt.8.36 ; *ὑπέρ τινος* E.*Ion*431 ; *ὁ γὰρ θεὸς μαντευομένῳ μοὔχρησεν ἐν Δελφοῖς ποτε* Ar.*V.*159, cf. *Av.*593 ; *ταῦτα καὶ μ.* this is *the question I ask the oracle*, E.*Ion*346 ; *ἐτόλμησε τοῦτο μαντεύσασθαι* Pl.*Ap.*21a ; *μαντείαν μ. παρὰ τῷ θεῷ* Aeschin. l.c. **III.** later, of the god, *give an oracle*, *ταῦθ' ὁρῶ τὸν Δία ὑμῖν μαντευόμενον* D.18. 253, cf. Luc.*Alex.*19, *Sol.*9. **IV.** in later Greek, Act. **μαντεύω**,

Plu.*Alex.*75, Arr.*Ind.*11.5, X.Eph.5.4, Him.*Or.*10.5, 14.34, 23.23: but aor. Pass., *ἐμαντεύθη an oracle was given*, Hdt.5.114: pf. part., *τὰ μεμαντευμένα the words of the oracles*, ib.45; *τὰ ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ μαντευσθέντα* (sic) *IG*4²(1).122.81 (Epid., iv B. C.), cf. Hld.7.1. **-ευτέον,** *one must divine*, E.*Ion* 373, Pl.*Phlb.*64a. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, = *μάντις*, Hld.9.1. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for divination*: ἡ *-κή* (sc. *τέχνη*), = *μαντεία*, f. l. in E.*Ba.*299 as cited by Plu.2.432e. **-ευτός,** ή, όν, *foretold by an oracle*, *γόνος* E.*Ion* 1209; *prescribed by an oracle*, *ἐθύετο τῷ Διί, ὅσπερ αὐτῷ μαντευτὸς ἦν* X.*An.*6.1.22; *μ. ἱερά* Arist. *Ath.*54.6; *λουτρά* Philostr.*Her.*2.18; *μ. λόγοι*, group of orations by Aristides, *Or.*37(2) tit., Men.Rh.p.344 S. **-εύτρια,** ή, gloss on *φοιβάστρια*, Sch.Lyc.1468. **-ηΐη, -ήϊον, -ήϊος,** Ion. for *μαντεία*, etc.

μαντῐ-άρχης, ου, ὁ, in Cyprus, *president of a college of μάντεις*, *LW*2795: - also **-αρχος,** ὁ, Myres *Cesnola Collection* 1909.

μαντικός, ή, όν, *prophetic*, *oracular*, *κλέος* A.*Ag.*1098; *μ. μυχοί*, *θρόνοι*, Id.*Eu.*180, 616; *τέχνη* Id.*Fr.*350.6; *μ. φῆμαι oracular* sayings, S.*OT*723; *τὸ μ. γένος*, = *μάντεις*, Id.*Ant.*1055; *τὸ μ. σπέρμα* E.*IA*520; *μ. ἐπίπνοια prophetic* inspiration, Pl.*Phdr.*265b; *λόγοι μ.* ib.275b; *μ. ζῷα* Porph.*Abst.*2.48. 2. *τέχνη μ.* faculty *of divination*, *prophecy*, S.*OT*709, Arist.*Pol.*1274ª28, etc.; more freq. ἡ *μαντική* alone, Hdt.2.49, 4.68; ἡ..*μ.* ἡ *τοῦ δαιμονίου*, of Socrates, Pl.*Ap.*40a: in Poets without Art., A.*Pr.*484, S.*OT*311; also in Pl., *μαντικὴν Ἀπόλλων ἀνηῦρεν Smp.*197a; *μ. ἔνθεος Phdr.*244b, cf. Th.5.103. II. of persons, *like a prophet*, *oracular*, *μ. γὰρ εἶ* Pl.*Alc.*1.115a, cf. *Phd.* 85b; Comp., Luc.*Hes.*7. Adv. *-κῶς* Ar.*Pax* 1026, Pl.*Smp.*198a, etc.

μαντίλη [ῐ], ή, f. l., perh. for Μαντίας, Pl.Com.185.

μαντίον, *paludamentum*, *Gloss.*

μαντῐ-πολέω, *prophesy*, A.*Ag.*979 (lyr.). **-πόλος,** ον, *frenzied*, *inspired*, Βάκχη E.*Hec.*121 (anap.); Ἀπόλλων Orac.ap.Luc.*JTr.*31: pl., as Subst., *diviners*, Man.6.306.

μάντῐς, ὁ, gen. *εως*, Ion. *ιος*; voc. *μάντῐ*: pl., gen. *μάντεων* (written *μαντειον IG*1².503); dat. *μάντεσι* Thgn.545: also fem., acc. sg. *μάντιδα δάφνην App.Anth.*6.122; nom. pl. *μάντιδες* Suid. s. v. Σίβυλλα:—*diviner*, *seer*, *prophet*, *ἀλλ' ἄγε δή τινα μ. ἐρείομεν ἢ ἱερῆα ἢ καὶ ὀνειροπόλον* Il.1.62, cf. Od.17.384; *μάντι κακῶν prophet* of ill, Il.1.106; with the Greek armies, Simon.94, *IG*1².929.129: distd. from *χρησμολόγος*, Th.8.1; *μ. ἀνήρ* Pi.*I.*6(5).51; of Apollo, A.*Ag.*1202, *Ch.*559, *Eu.* 169 (lyr.); *ὁ μάντις μάντιν ἐκπράξας ἐμέ*, of Apollo and Cassandra, Id. *Ag.*1275; of the Pythian priestess, Id.*Eu.*29; of Amphiaraus, Id.*Th.* 382, etc.: c. dat. pers., *ὁ Θρῃξὶ μ.* E.*Hec.*1267 (of Dionysus), cf. *Or.* 363: c. acc. neut. Pron., *μάντις..οὐ καλὸς τάδε* Id.*Heracl.*65: as fem., A.*Ag.* l. c., S.*El.*472 (lyr.), E.*Med.*239; *μ. κόρα* Pi.*P.*11.33. 2. metaph., *presager*, *foreboder*, *μ. εἶμ' ἐσθλῶν ἀγώνων* S.*OC*1080 (lyr.), cf. *Ant.*1160, A.*Th.*402; *οὐδεὶς μ. τῶν μελλόντων* S.*Aj.*1419 (anap.); *γνώμη δ' ἀρίστη μ.* E.*Hel.*757. 3. Adj., *τοῦδε μάντεως χοροῦ* of this *prophetic* band, dub. in S.*Fr.*113. II. a kind of *grasshopper*, the *praying mantis*, *Mantis religiosa*, Theoc.10.18, Dsc.*Eup.*1.149. III. *green garden-frog*, *Rana arborea*, so called as *predicting* the weather, Hsch. IV. a kind of *cabbage*, Nic.*Fr.*85.7. V. applied to comets, Herm.ap.Stob.1.21.9. (Deriv. from *μαίνομαι* by Pl.*Ti.*72a,b.)

μαντῐχώρας, ου, ὁ, v. *μαρτιχόρας*.

μάντοι, Dor. for *μέντοι*, *IG*4²(1).121.38 (Epid., iv B. C.).

μαντο-σύνη, ή, *the art of divination*, Il.1.72, Pi.*O.*6.66, Luc.*Astr.* 1: pl., Il.2.832, 11.330, Emp.112.10, Man.6.317. **-σῦνος,** η, ον, *oracular*, *τρίπους* Corinn.*Supp.*2.64; *κέλευμα* E.*Andr.*1032 (lyr.); *θεοῦ ἀνάγκαι* Id.*IA*761 (lyr.).

μαντῷος, α, ον, = *μαντεῖος*, *AP*9.201 (Leo), 5.295 (Agath.).

μάνυ· *πικρόν* (fort. leg. *μικρόν*), Ἀθαμᾶνες, Hsch. **μάνυζα,** ή, = *μώλυζα*, Id.

μᾶν-ύω, -ῡτής, -ῡτικός, -ῡσις, Dor. for *μην-*.

μαν-ώδης, ες, *of loose texture*, Arist.*PA*695ᵇ26. **-ωσις,** εως, ή, *making loose* or *porous*, *rarefaction*, opp. *πύκνωσις*, Id.*Ph.*212ᵇ3, al., cf. Thphr.*CP*4.14.2, etc.; opp. *πυκνότης*, *Placit.*1.3.6. **-ωτικός,** ή, όν, *relaxing*, of south winds, Ptol.*Tetr.*29; *loosening*, *ἀλείμματα* Gal.10.760.

μάξεινος, ὁ, = *γαλλερίας*, Dorio ap.Ath.7.315f, prob. for *μαζίνης* in Thphr.*Fr.*171.2; cf. *μαζός* II.

μάομαι, v. *μαίομαι*. **μᾶπέειν,** Ep. aor. 2 inf. of *μάρπτω* (q. v.).

μαπ-άριος, ὁ, = *vexillarius*, *Gloss.* **-ίον,** τό, Dim. of Lat. *mappa*, *napkin*, *POxy.*1051.17 (iii A. D.), *Gloss.*

Μάρ [ᾰ], Μᾶρός, ὁ, pl. Μᾶρες, a tribe near Colchis, Hes.(?)ap.Sch. Il.*Oxy.*221 iii 3, Hecat.205 J., Hdt.3.94, 7.79, *UPZ*149.4 (iii B. C.).

μάραγδος [μᾰ], ὁ, = *σμάραγδος*, *IG*11(2).161*B*44, 199*B*59 (Delos, iii B. C.).

μάραγνα [μᾰ], ή, = *σμάραγνα*, *lash*, *scourge*, *διπλῆ μ.* A.*Ch.*375 (lyr.), cf. E.*Rh.*817, Pl.Com.63, Poll.10.56.

μάραγοι· *οἱ ἀπόκρημνοι τόποι*, Hsch.

μᾰρᾰθ-ίς, ίδος, ή, = *ἱππομάραθον*, Ps.-Dsc.3.71. **-ίτης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *flavoured with fennel*, *οἶνος* Dsc.5.65, *Gp.*8.9. **-οειδής,** ές, *like fennel*, v. l. for *μαράθῳ ὅμοια* in Dsc.3.139. Adv. **-οειδῶς,** v. l. for *μαράθῳ ὅμοια* in Id.2.139. **-ον** (proparox.), τό, *fennel*, *Foeniculum vulgare*, D.18.260, Anaxandr.41.58, Thphr.*HP*1.12.2, al.: pl., Epich.156, 159:—also **-ος,** ὁ, Python 1.13, but ή, Lyd.*Mag.*1.42; of doubtful gender, Hermipp.81, Lycus ap.Orib.8.32.4.

μᾰ́ρᾰθρον [μᾰ], τό, less Att. form of *μάραθον*, Alex.127.5, *PTeb.*116. 43 (ii B. C.), *UPZ*89.9 (ii B. C.), Dsc.3.70 codd., Gal.12.67, Hld.6.14.

Μᾰρᾰθών, ῶνος, ὁ, also ή, Pi.*O.*13.110: (*μάραθον*):—*Marathon*, so called from its being *overgrown with fennel* (Str.3.4.9), Od.7.80, Hdt. 1.62, etc.: **Μαραθῶνι** *at M.*, Ar.*Eq.*781, etc.; **Μαραθῶνάδε** *to M.*, And.1.107; **Μαραθωνόθεν** *from M.*, Aristid.2.218 J.:—Adj. **Μᾰρᾰθώνιος,** α, ον; Μ., τά, *festival in celebration of the victory of Marathon*, D.H.5.17.

Μᾰρᾰθωνο-μάχης [μᾰχ], ου, ὁ, *one who fought at Marathon*: prov. of *a veteran*, Ar.*Ach.*181, *Nu.*986:—also **-μάχος,** ὁ, *APl.*4.233.8 (Theaet.), D.L.1.56, and v. l. Ar.*Nu.* l. c.

μᾰραίνω, fut. *μᾰρᾰνῶ* Orph.*Fr.*262, *Epigr.Gr.*854 (Delos): aor. 1 *ἐμάρᾱνα h.Merc.*140, S.*OT*1328, etc.:—**Med.,** aor. *ἐμᾰρηνάμην* (v. infr.):—**Pass.,** fut. *μᾰρανθήσομαι Ep.Jac.*1.11, Gal.7.691: aor. *ἐμᾰ́ρανθην* Il.9.212, Lyc.1231, etc.: pf. *μεμάρασμαι* Dsc.1.99, Luc.*Anach.* 25, *μεμάραμαι* (leg. *-αμμ-*) v. l. in Dsc. l. c., Plu.*Pomp.*31: 3 sg. plpf. *μεμάραντο* Q.S.9.371:—*quench* fire, *ἀνθρακιήν h.Merc.* l. c.:—Pass., *die away*, *go slowly out*, of fire, *φλὸξ ἐμαράνθη* Il. l. c.; *πυρκαϊὴ ἐμαραίνετο* 23.228, cf. *AP*5.4 (Stat. Flacc.): distd. from *σβέννυσθαι* as that which goes out of itself, Arist.*Cael.*305ª11; of rays of light, Arat.862. II. later, in various senses, *ὄψεις μ. quench* the orbs of sight, S. l. c.; esp. *waste*, *wither*, [*νόσος*] *μαραίνει με* A.*Pr.*597 (lyr.); *γῆρας ἀμὲ μαραῖνον ταριχεύει* Sophr.54; *κάλλος ἢ χρόνος ἀνάλωσεν ἢ νόσος ἐμάρανε* Isoc.1.6; *μάραινε* [*αὐτὸν*] *διώγμασι* A.*Eu.*139; *πίνος πλευρὰν μ.* S.*OC*1260; *πάνθ' ὁ μέγας χρόνος μ.* Id.*Aj.*714 (lyr.), Philem.240; *ἀδικία φθείρει* [*τὴν ψυχὴν*] *καὶ μ.* Pl.*R.*609d:—Med., *νέους ἐμαρήνατο δαίμων IG*5(1).1355 (Abia):—Pass., *waste away*, *καμάτοισι* (v. l. *ὑπὸ νούσοις*) Emp.[156.3]; *νόσῳ* E.*Alc.*203; *τὸ σῶμα οὐκ ἐμαραίνετο* Th.2.49, cf. Pl.*Plt.*270e; but also of a tumour, *disappear*, Hp.*Epid.*7.84; *αἷμα..μαραίνεται χερός* blood *dies away from* my hand, A.*Eu.*280; of a river, *dry up*, Hdt.2.24; *μ. ἡ κίνησις* Arist. *Pr.*901ª26; of a musical sound, *die away*, ib.921ᵇ15; *τὸ νοεῖν μ.* Id. *de An.*408ᵇ24; of winds and waves, *abate*, Plu.*Pyrrh.*15, *Mar.*37; of wine, *lose its strength*, Id.2.692d; *κῦδος μαρανθέν* Lyc.1231, cf. 1127; *μ. ἀκμή*, *δύναμις*, Plu.*Fab.*2, *Caes.*3; *τῶν ἐπιθυμιῶν καὶ ὀργῶν μεμαρασμένων* Porph.*Abst.*3.26. (Perh. cf. Lat. *morbus*; signf. II may be the earlier in origin.)

μαραίπους· *μεμαρασμένος τοὺς πόδας*, Hsch.

μαρὰν ἀθά, Syriac phrase, = *ὁ Κύριος ἥκει*, 1 *Ep.Cor.*16.22.

μάραν-σις [μᾰ], εως, ή, *causing to die away*, *μ. πυρός*, opp. *σβέσις*, Arist.*Juv.*469ᵇ22, cf. *Resp.*474ᵇ20; of the sun's action on wind, Id. *Mete.*361ᵇ21. II. *dying* or *fading away*, ib.372ᵇ19 (pl.); *μαράνσει τὸν βίον ἐκλείπειν* Id.*Pr.*871ᵇ17; *διὰ μαράνσεως καὶ λήθης* Porph.*Abst.*1.32. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *wasting away*, *πόθος* Sch.rec.A. *Pers.*59. II. *withered*, *γέρων* Phryn.*PS* p.57 B.

Μαράξας, ὁ, name of the month Ἀπελλαῖος, Hsch.

μάραον, τό, or **μάραος,** ὁ, = *πίτταξις*, Eust.1657.20.

μᾰρασμ-ός, ὁ, = *μάρανσις*, Gal.7.666; *withering*, *τῆς ἀνθήσεως* Dsc. 2.166, cf. 3.86. **-ώδης,** ες, *wasting*, *πυρετοί* Antyll.ap.Orib.8.17.1, cf. Gal.7.315.

μαράσσαι· *κύνες, ὄρνιθες*, Hsch.

μᾰράσσω, read by Erot. for *σμαραγέω* in Hp.*Mul.*2.154.

μᾰραυγ-έω, *contract the pupil when exposed to light*, of cats' eyes, Plu. 2.376f, cf. 599f. **-ία,** ή, *dazzling of the eyes*, Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1. 196. II. **μαραύγεια** or **-αυγεία,** ή, a fish, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.7.

μαργαίνω, (*μάργος*) only in pres., *rage furiously*, *μαργαίνειν ἀνέηκεν ἐπ' ἀθανάτοισι θεοῖσι* Il.5.882; *σύες ἐπὶ φορυτῷ μαργαίνουσιν are madly greedy* after.., Democr.147: abs., *μαργαίνοντι χαριζόμενος βασιλῆϊ* Coluth.198.

μαργᾰρ-ίδης, ου, ὁ, Ion. for *μαργαρίτης*, Praxag.ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.22 B. **-ίς,** ίδος, ή, a kind of *palm-tree*, Plin.*HN*13.42. II. v. *μαργαρίτης* I. **-ίσκον·** *πινακίσκον*, Hsch.; cf. *μαγαρίσκος*. **-ῖτάριον,** τό, *small pearl*, *PHolm.*2.37 (pl.). **-ίτης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *pearl*, Thphr.*Lap.*36, Ael.*NA*10.13: **-ῖτις** *λίθος*, ή, Androsth.ap.Ath.3.93b; **-ῖτις** alone, Isid.Char.20: **-ὶς** *λίθος*, ή, Philostr.*VA*3.53; **-ίς** alone, Hld.2.30. II. **-ίτης** *χερσαῖος*, an unidentified precious stone, Ael.*NA*15.8.

μαργᾰρογονία, ή, *the production of pearls*, Tz.*H.*11.460.

μάργᾰρ-ον, τό, = *μαργαρίτης*, *Anacreont.*22.14, *PHolm.*10.17, 29. **-ος,** ὁ and ή, *pearl-oyster*, Ael.*NA*15.8; but, = *μαργαρίτης*, Tz.*H.*11 passim.

μαργάς, ή, = *δεσμός*, Hsch. s. v. *μαργαίνω*.

μαργ-άω, (*μάργος*) only in part. *μαργῶν raging*, esp. in battle, A. *Th.*380; *οἱ μαργῶντες* S.*Fr.*842; *φόνου μαργῶντος* E.*HF*1005; *μαργῶσαν χέρα* Id.*Hec.*1128; [*ἵπποι*] *μαργῶσαι φρένας* Id.*Hipp.*1230, cf. Call.*Fr.*98a; *μαργῶσα γνάθος ravenous* jaw, A.*Fr.*258: c. inf., *μ. ἴέναι δόρυ madly eager* to.., E.*Ph.*1247. **-ήεις,** εσσα, εν, = *μάργος*, Hsch.

μάργηλις, εως or ιδος, ή, *pearl*, Philostr.*Im.*1.6.

μάργης or **μαργῆς** (contr. from *μαργήεις*), = *μάργος*, Suid.

Μαργῖτ-εία, ή, = Μαργιτομανία, Phld.*Rh.*1.139 S.; cf. sq. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, (*μάργος*) *Margites*, i. e. *madman*, hero of a mock-heroic poem of the same name, ascribed to Homer, Arist.*Po.*1448ᵇ30, etc.

Μαργῖτομᾰνής, *mad as Margites*, Phld.*Vit.*p.35 J.:—hence **-μᾰνία,** ή, Id.*Rh.*1.207 S.

μαργ-όομαι, Pass., = *μαργάω*, Pi.*N.*9.19, A.*Supp.*758 (lyr.). **-ος,** η, ον, also ος, ον (A.*Eu.*67, Pl.*Lg.*792e):—poet. Adj. (used once by Pl.), *mad*, *μάργε madman!* Od.16.421; *μαῖα φίλη, μάργην σε θεοὶ θέσαν* 23.11, cf. Pi.*O.*2.96, etc.; *θυμὸς μ.* Thgn.1301; *λύσσης πνεύματι μάργῳ* A.*Pr.*884 (anap.); *τάσδε τὰς μάργους*, of the Furies, Id.*Eu.* l. c.; *μάργοι ἡδοναί* Pl. l. c.; of horses, *rampant*, *furious*, *μάργων ἐπιβήτορες ἵππων* Hom.*Epigr.*4.4, cf. A.*Th.*475; of wine, *οἶνος δέ οἱ ἔπλετο μάργος* Hes.*Fr.*121. 2. of appetite, *greedy*, *gluttonous*, *μετὰ δ' ἔπρεπε γαστέρι μάργῃ* Od.18.2; *τὸ μ. σῆς γνάθου* E.*Cyc.*310: metaph., *οἴδματι μάργῳ* Emp.100.7; *μάργοις φλὸξ ἐδαίνυτο γνάθοις* Phryn.Trag.5.4. 3. *lewd*, *lustful*, Thgn.581, A.*Supp.*741, E.*El.*1027, etc. **-οσύνη,** ή,

gluttony, Anacr.87, Luc.*Epigr.*2.10. II. *lust, wantonness*, Thgn. 1271 (pl.), A.R.3.797, al. **-ότης,** ητος, ἡ, (μάργος) *raging passion, madness*, S.*Fr.*846. 2. *gluttony*, Pl.*Ti.*72e. 3. *wantonness*, E.*Andr.*949.

μάρδος, ὁ, kind of *flute*, Hdn.Gr.1.142.

Μάρεια [ᾰρ], Ion. gen. and dat. Μαρέης, Μαρέῃ, ἡ, *Marea* in Lower Egypt, Hdt.2.18,30, Th.1.104. II. a lake near it, Str.17.1.7; more commonly called ἡ **Μᾰρεῶτις** (λίμνη), ibid. :—also ὁ **Μᾰρεώτης** (οἶνος) Id.17.1.14: **Μαρεωτικὸς** (οἶνος) *PFay.*134.6 (iv A. D.), cf. *PRyl.* 227.26 (iii A. D.).

μάρη [ᾰ], ἡ, = χείρ, *hand*, Pi.*Fr.*310. (Hence εὐμαρής, εὐμάρεια.)

μαρήγει· λαμβάνει, Hsch. **μαρηγηλλᾷ·** ἀμφιπονεῖ, στραγγεύεται, Id.

Μᾰρῖαν-δῡνία, ἡ, district in Bithynia, Eup.279 :—Adj. **-δῡνοί,** οἱ, Hdt.1.28, etc.: hence M. θρηνητήρ, of one who utters *wild, barbaric* laments, A.*Pers.*938 (lyr.); M. κάλαμοι *Com.Adesp.*415. **-δῡνίζω,** = εἰρωνεύω, Hsch.

μᾰριεύς, έως, ὁ, *a stone that takes fire when water is poured on it*, Arist.*Mir.*833ª27, Hsch. (μαριζεύς cod.).

μᾰρῖκᾶς, ὁ, a foreign word for κίναιδος, Hsch.; under this name Eupolis attacked Hyperbolus, Ar.*Nu.*553.

μᾰρῖλ-ευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *charcoal-burner*, and **-εύω,** *burn charcoal*, Poll. 7.110. **-η,** ἡ, *embers of charcoal, coal-dust* (= ἡ ἐξ ἀνθράκων τέφρα Sch.Ar.*Ach.*349; = ἀμαυρὸν πῦρ, ὁ χνοῦς καὶ τὸ λεπτότατον τῶν ἀνθράκων, Suid.), Hippon.59, Cratin.257, *Com.Adesp.*443; μ. ἀνθράκων Hippon.71, cf. Ar.*Ach.*350: distd. from ἄνθρακες (charcoal) and σποδιή (ashes) by Hp.*Mul.*2.133; *hot embers*, Ruf.ap.Orib.4.2.20; λεπτῆς μ. Arist.*Pr.*967ᵇ5; χαλκεὺς γέμων κάπνου καὶ μαρίλης Jul.*Or.*7.233b: hence, ὦ Μᾰρῑλάδη *O son of Coaldust!* comic name of an Acharnian collier, Ar.*Ach.*609. **-ιον,** τό, pl. written μαρύλλια, = foreg., λαβὼν μ. ποίησον τέφραν *PLeid.X.*56.

μᾰρῖλο-καύτης, ου, ὁ, *charcoal-burner*, S.*Fr.*1067 (prob. = *Ichn.*34, pl.). **-πότης,** ου, ὁ, *coal-dust-gulper*, of a blacksmith, *APl.*1.15*.

μαρίν· τὴν σῦν (Cret.), Hsch.

μᾰρῖνος, ὁ, kind of *sea-fish*, dub. in Arist.*HA*570ª32; v.l. for μύρινος, ib.602ª1.

μάρις, εως, ὁ, a liquid measure, containing six κοτύλαι, Arist.*HA* 596ª6, Poll.10.184; or ten χόες, Polyaen.4.3.32.

μαρίσκος, ὁ, *bog-rush, Cladium Mariscus*, Plin.*HN*21.112.

μαρίω, Dor. **μαιριάω,** *to be feverish*, Hsch. **μαρκάς·** μακάριος, εὔμοιρος, Id. (fort. μάκαρ).

μαρμαίρω, only pres. and impf.; impf. μαρμαίρεσκον Q.S.1.150: (redupl. from μαρ-, cf. μάρ-μαρος, ἀ-μαρ-ύσσω) :—*flash, sparkle, gleam*, of any *darting, quivering* light, Hom. (only in Il.); ἔντεα μαρμαίροντα Il.12.195, cf. 16.664, al.; τεύχεα μ. 18.617; Τρῶες..χαλκῷ μαρμαίροντες 13.801; σὺν ἔντεσι μαρμαίροντας 16.279; δώματα..χρύσεα μαρμαίροντα 13.22; ὄμματα μαρμαίροντα the *sparkling* eyes of Aphrodite, 3.397; αὐγὴ μαρμαίρουσα κεραυνοῦ Hes.*Th.*699; μαρμαίρει δὲ δόμος χάλκῳ Alc.15.1; χρυσῷ ἐλέφαντί τε μ. οἶκοι B.*Fr.*16.9; νύκτα .. ἄστροισι μαρμαίρουσαν A.*Th.*401; χρυσῷ χαίταν μαρμαίρων, of Apollo, E.*Ion*888 (lyr.); ἀστὴρ μαρμαίρων D.P.329; μαρμαίρουσι παρηΐδες *AP*5.281 (Agath.), cf. Alciphr.3.67: also in late Prose, Phld. *Po.*2.40, Plu.*Caes.*6, Luc.*DMeretr.*13.3, Alciphr. l.c.

μάρμαρ· στερεόν, Hsch. **μαρμάραι·** αἱ τῷ ἐρυθροδάνῳ βεβαμμέναι, Id.

μαρμᾰρ-άριος, ὁ, *marble-mason*, *IG*4.375 (Corinth), 14.1093. **-ειος,** α, ον, = sq., Hsch. **-εος,** α, ον, *flashing, gleaming*, esp. of metals, αἰγίς, ἄντυξ, Il.17.594, 18.480; πύλαι Hes.*Th.*811; ἅλα μαρμαρέην the *twinkling* sea, Il.14.273; αὐγαὶ μ. Ar.*Nu.*287 (lyr.); ἄστρα Orph.*Fr.*168.13. II. *of marble*, λίθος *IG*7.2544 (Thebes); στήλη ib.14.1603; δόμος *AP*6.123 (Anyt.), cf. *PRyl.*227.16 (iii A. D.). **-εργᾰτέω,** *work in marble*, Tz.*H.*9.127. **-ίζω,** = μαρμαίρω, ἀκτῖνας προσώπου -ιζούσας Pi.*Fr.*123.2; ἡ -ίζουσα πέτρα, of quartz-rock containing gold, D.S.3.12. **-ικός,** ή, όν, either *prepared from marble* or *obtained from Marmarica* (*Barca*), ἄσβεστος *PHolm.*25.19. **-ῐνος,** η, ον, *of marble*, ἄγαλμα Theoc.*Ep.*10.2; τάφος *AP*7.649 (Anyt.); τροχοί D.S.17.45; εἰκών, ἄγαλμα, *GDI*3502 (Cnidus), *SIG*996.14 (Smyrna); λίθος J.*AJ*7.10.3. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, *like marble*, πέτρα Ph.Byz.*Mir.*2.3. II. = ἀγλαοφῶτις, Plin.*HN*24.160.

μαρμᾰρο-γλύπτης, ου, ὁ, = *marmorum sculptor*, *Gloss.* **-γλῠφία,** ἡ, *sculpture in marble*, Str.10.5.7. **-εις,** εσσα, εν, = μαρμάρεος, Ὀλύμπου μ. αἴγλαν S.*Ant.*610 (lyr.). **-κονία,** ἡ, *stucco made from marble*, Sch.Hes.*Sc.*142.

μάρμᾰρον, τό, *marble*, Call.*Ap.*24, *SIG*909.5 (v A. D.). II. *sore on the feet of asses*, *Hippiatr.*53.

μαρμᾰρο-ποιός, όν, *working in marble*, *Gloss.* **-πτερος,** ον, *with gleaming wings*, κόλποι Ἀμφιτρίτας Tim.*Pers.*39 (prob.).

μάρμᾰρος, ὁ, a *crystalline rock*, which sparkles (μαρμαίρει) in the light, μάρμαρος ὀκριόεις Il.12.380, Od.9.499, cf. E.*Ph.*663 (lyr.), Ar. *Ach.*1172 (lyr.): as Adj., πέτρος μ. ὀκριόεις Il.16.735, cf. E.*Ph.*1401, etc. II. later, *marble*, μάρμαρον ἢ λίθον λευκήν Hp.*Mul.*2.185, cf. Thphr.*Lap.*9: also fem., μαρμάρου..τῆς Πεντελικῆς μέταλλα Str. 9.1.23; μ. λίθος Id.14.1.35: hence, 2. *work in marble*, i.e. *tombstone*, τυκτὴ μ. Theoc.22.211. 3. *chips made by cutting marble* (masc.), Plu.2.660c,954a, Dsc.5.79.

μαρμᾰρουργός, ὁ, *marble-mason*, Tz.*H.*9.131.

μαρμᾰροφεγγής, ές, *gleaming white*, στόματος παῖδες, of the teeth, Tim.*Pers.*103.

μαρμᾰρόω, *coat with marble stucco*, [κίονας] Jul.*Ep.*80 :—Pass., *PMag.Berol.*1.109. 2. *line with marble*, κολυμβήθρα..μεμαρμαρώσθω Hero *Stereom.*2.5. II. Pass., *to be turned to stone*, Lyc.826.

μαρμᾰρῠγ-ή, ἡ, *flashing, sparkling, gleaming*, λάμπει δ' ὑπὸ μαρμαρυγαῖς ὁ χρυσός B.3.17, cf. Pl.*Criti.*116c, Plu.*Caes.*69; ἡ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ μ. Dam.*Pr.*213; αἱ ἀπολάμπουσαι ἀπὸ τῶν ὀμμάτων μ. Damian.*Opt.*2, cf. Adam.1.16. 2. '*seeing sparks*', Hp.*Prog.*24 (pl.), Pl.*R.*518a. 3. of any quick motion, μαρμαρυγαὶ ποδῶν *the quick twinkling* of the dancers' feet, Od.8.265, cf. *h.Ap.*203. **-μα,** ατος, τό, = foreg. 2, Cael.Aur.*TP*1.62 (pl.). **-ώδης,** ες, '*seeing sparks*', ὄμματα Hp. *Acut.*42; μαρμαρυγῶδές τι πρὸ τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν Id.*Prorrh.*2.35.

μαρμαρυκᾷ· ἀπὸ τοῦ μαρμαίρειν, Hsch.

μαρμᾰρ-ύσσω, *flash, sparkle*, Them.*Or.*20.235b; of the eyes, Adam.1.16, al.; of stars, *twinkle*, Jul.*Gal.*356e. **-ώδης,** ες, *like marble*, *Et.Gud.*499.21. **-ῶπις,** ιδος, ἡ, *turning to stone by a glance*, Lyc.843; as riddling synonym for Ἀθηναία, Trypho *Trop.*p.195 S. **-ωπός,** όν, *with sparkling eyes*, Λύσσα E.*HF*884 (lyr.). **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *production of* μάρμαρον II, *Hippiatr.*100. **-ωσσός,** ή, όν, *afflicted with* μάρμαρον II, ib.53.

μάρνᾰμαι, μάρναμαι Pi.*N.*10.86, μάρναται Il.4.513, μάρνανται E. *Med.*249; imper. μάρναο Il.15.475; subj. μαρνώμεσθα Hes.*Sc.*110; opt. μαρναίμεθα Od.11.513; inf. μάρνασθαι Il.5.33, E.*Tr.*731; part. μαρνάμενος Il.3.307, Tyrt.12.33, E.*Ph.*1574 (lyr.): impf. ἐμαρνάμην *Anacreont.*12.11; -αο, -ατο, Od.22.228, Il.12.40 (Ep. μάρνατο 11.498); 3 dual ἐμαρνάσθην 7.301; pl. ἐμαρνάμεσθα E.*Ph.*1142, *IT*1376; poet. μαρνάμεθα Od.3.108, B.5.125, μάρναντο Il.13.169: only pres. and impf.:—*fight, do battle*, τινι *with, against* another, Il.15.475, etc.; ἐπί τινι 9.317; πρός τινα E.*Tr.*731; σύν τινι *together with* another, *on his side*, Od.3.85; ἀμφί τινα *about* a fallen hero, Il.16.775; περί τινος *for* or *about* a person, ib.497; ἐναντίοι ἀλλήλοισι νίκης καὶ κράτεος πέρι μ. Hes.*Th.*647; γῆς πέρι καὶ παίδων Tyrt. l.c.; περὶ δορᾶς Κουρῆσι B. l.c.; μήλων ἕνεκ' Hes.*Op.*163: c. dat. instrum., ἔγχεϊ, χαλκῷ μ., Il.16.195,497; φασγάνῳ, δορί, Pi.*P.*9.21, E.*Med.* l.c. 2. of boxers, Od.18.31. 3. *quarrel, wrangle*, Il.1.257. 4. *contend, strive*, Pi.*P.*2.65; ἀμφ' ἀρεταῖσι, ἐσλοῖσι πέρι, Id.*O.*5.15, *N.*5.47; κασιγνήτου πέρι ib.10.86; μ. φυᾷ *strive* with all one's natural powers, ib.1.25.—Ep. and Lyr. Verb, used also by E.; cf. βάρναμαι. (Cf. Skt. *mṛṇáti* 'crush'.)

Μάρνας, ὁ, name of Zeus at Gaza, St.Byz. s.v. Γάζα, *LW*2412*g* (Haurân), Marin.*Vit.Procl.*19; **Μαρνεῖον,** τό, his temple, Marc.Diac. *Vit.Porph.*64.

μᾶρον, τό, a kind of *sage*, *Teucrium Marum*, Mnesim.4.61 (anap.), Thphr.*Od.*33, Dsc.3.42.

μαρούλιον, τό, = θριδακίνη, *lettuce*, *Gp.*12.1.2, Alex.Trall.2, *Verm.* p.593P.; cf. μαιούλιον.

μάρπτις, ὁ, *seizer, ravisher*, A.*Supp.*826 (lyr.); μάρπτυς (sic)· ὑβριστής, Hsch.

μάρπτω, impf. ἔμαρπτον Il.21.489; Ep. μάρπτον Emp.90.1: fut. μάρψω Il.15.137, E.*Ion*158 (lyr.): aor. 1 ἔμαρψα Il.22.201, etc.: Ep. forms, 3 sg. subj. μάρπτῃσι Il.8.405: aor. 2 opt. μεμάποιεν Hes. *Sc.*252; inf. μᾰπέειν ib.231, 304: 3 sg. pf. μέμαρπεν ib.245; part. μεμαρπώς Id.*Op.*204, A.R.1.756 :—Pass., μαρπτομένη Call.*Dian.* 195 :—poet. (chiefly Ep.) Verb, *take hold of*, τινα Il.14.346, etc.: c. gen. partis, *catch by..*, αὐχένων χερσὶν ὄφιας Pi.*N.*1.45; μάρψας ποδός νιν S.*Tr.*779: c. dat. instrum., χεῖρας ἔμαρπτε σκαιῇ Il.21. 489; φάρμακα χερσίν Emp.23.3; χερσὶν ἡνίας E.*Hipp.*1188; γαμφηλῇσι δράκοντα Orac.ap.Ar.*Eq.*197; χερὶ ἀνθέματος *AP*6.199 (Antiphil.).—Special usages: in a hostile sense, *lay hold of, seize*, αὐτίχ' ἕνα μάρψας ἑτάρων Od.10.116; of sleep, τὸν ὕπνος ἔμαρπτε Il.23.62; γῆράς τε μέμαρπεν Hes.*Sc.*245, cf. καταμάρπτω; *overtake, catch* a fugitive, μή με μεταΐξας μάρψῃ ταχέεσσι πόδεσσι Il.21.564, cf. 22.201, Archil.59; but χθόνα μάρπτε ποδοῖϊν *took hold of* ground with her feet, Il.14.228; ἕλκεα.., ἅ κεν μάρπτῃσι κεραυνός which the thunderbolt shall *inflict* (*by laying hold*), 8.405,419; μ. σθένος *gain* strength, of a fallow field, Pi.*N.*6.11; εἴ σε μάρψει ψῆφος if the votes *shall condemn*, A.*Eu.*597; ἄσκοποι πλάκες ἔμαρψαν the unseen land *engulfed* him, S.*OC*1681 (lyr.); τόξοις μ. τινά E.*Ion*158 (lyr.); τὰ ὄλβια τῦφος ἔμαρψεν Crates Theb.8; of death, μάρψεν Ἄιδης *Trag.Adesp.* 208; esp. in epitaphs, μάρψασα μοῖρα *IG*4.620 (Argos), 7.115 (Megara), cf. 12(7).115 (Amorgos). (From μ-πτω, cf. βράπτω.)

μάρρον, τό, *iron spade*, Hsch. (Semitic or Sumerian word, cf. Assyr. *marru* 'hoe', 'pick'.)

μάρσιππος, ὁ, *bag, pouch*, X.*An.*4.3.11, *PPetr.*3p.257 (iii B. C.), *PSI*4.427.1, al. (iii B. C.), *PCair.Zen.*69.14 (iii B. C.), Lxx *Ge.*42.27, al., f.l. in D.S.20.41; *poultice*, Sor.2.10,59; μ. λινοῦς, = κρησέρα, Gal.19.115 :—Dim. **μαρσίππιον,** τό, Hp.*Acut.*21, Apollod.Car.13, *PCair.Zen.*10.27, al. (iii B. C.), *PPetr.*3p.145 (iii B. C.), Lxx *Pr.*1.14. [-ιππος, -ίππιον, Pap. ll. cc. and usu. in Lxx; -ιπος, -ίπιον freq. v. l. in later codd., cf. *Gloss.*; -είπειον *UPZ*77 ii 13 (ii B. C., illiterate); -υπος, -ύπιον, *Gloss.*; -υπεῖον v.l. in Lxx *Si.*18.33; -υππος, -ύππιον, Hsch. s. vv. ἀρυβαλίδα, ἀρύβαλλοι.]

Μάρτιος, ὁ (sc. μήν), Lat. *Martius, the month of March*, Plu.*Num.* 19, D.C.71.33.

μαρτιχόρας, ὁ, *man-eater*, i.e. *tiger*, described with fabulous attributes by Ctes.ap.Arist.*HA*501ª26 (v.l. μαρτιοχώρας, μαντιχώρας), cf. Ctes.*Fr.*57.7, Id.ap.Paus.9.21.4 (μαρτιόρα codd.), et ap.Ael. *NA*4.21. (Cf. OPers. *martiya-* 'man', Avest. *khwar-* 'eat', Mod. Pers. *mard-khwār* 'man-eater'.)

μάρτῠρ, ῠρος, ὁ and ἡ, Aeol. for Att. μάρτυς, Hdn.Gr.1.47, al.; also Dor., *SIG*953.22 (Calymna, ii B. C.); cf. μάρτυρος, ἐπιμάρτυρος.

μαρτῠρ-έω, fut. -ήσω Pi.*O.*6.21:—Pass., fut. *μαρτυρηθήσομαι* Is.8.13, D.19.40; *μαρτυρήσομαι* in pass. sense, X. (v. infr. 9), D.57.37: aor. *ἐμαρτυρήθην*: pf. *μεμαρτύρημαι* Antipho 6.16, used in act. sense, Lxx *Ge.*43.3:—*bear witness, give evidence*:—Constr.: 1. abs., Simon.4.7, Pi.*I.*5(4).48; *μαρτυροῦντι πιστεύειν* Antipho 2.2.7; *ἐξέστω καὶ τοῖς δούλοις μαρτυρεῖν PLille* 29.20 (iii B.C.), cf. *SIG*953.19 (Calymna, ii B.C.), etc. 2. c. dat. pers., *bear witness to* or *in favour of* another, *confirm* what he says, A.*Eu.*594, Hdt.8.94, etc.; *μαρτυρέει μοι τῇ γνώμῃ, ὅτι.. bears witness to* my opinion, that.., Id.2.18, cf.4.29; *μαρτυρεῖς σαυτῷ* E.*Ion* 532; esp. *bear favourable witness to, give a good report of* a person, *IG*2^2.657 (iii B.C.), etc.; *πάντες ἐμαρτύρουν αὐτῷ Ev.Luc.*4.22. b. c. dat. rei, *μ. τῇ διαθήκῃ POxy.*494.33 (ii A.D.), etc. 3. c. acc. rei, *testify to* a thing, Alc.102, Pi.*O.*13.108, S.*Ant.*515, Pl.*Phdr.*244d; *μ. τινί τι* Pi.*O.*6.21, A.*Supp.*797 (lyr.). 4. *μ. περί τινος* Pl.*Ap.* 21a; *ὑπέρ τινος* D.29.54. 5. c. inf., *testify that* a thing is, Heraclit. 34, S.*OC*1265, etc.; *τίς σοι μαρτυρήσει ταῦτ' ἐμοῦ κλύειν; that* he heard ..? Id.*Tr.*422, cf. E.*Hipp.*977; *ὁ κληθεὶς μαρτυρείτω ἀληθῆ μαρτυρεῖν PHal.*1.225 (iii B.C.): rarely c. part., *μαρτυρεῖτέ [μοι].. ῥινηλατούσῃ* A.*Ag.*1184; *μ. τισὶ παραγινομέναις* D.H.8.46. 6. *μ. τινὶ ὡς..* A.*Ag.* 494, cf. Pl.*Grg.*523c; *σώματα..ὡς ἔστιν, αὐτὴ ἡ αἴσθησις.. μ.* Epicur. *Ep.*1 p.6 U.; *μ. ὅτι..* X.*Vect.*4.25. 7. *μ. τινὶ τῆς συμμαχίας testify to, acknowledge the value of* his alliance, J.*AJ*13.5.3. 8. c. acc. cogn., *μαρτυρίαν μ.* Is.11.25, Pl.*Erx.*399b; *μ. ἀκοήν give* hearsay *evidence*, D.57.4; *μ. ψεῦδος, ψεύδη, bear* false *witness*, Amips.13, Diph. 32.16; *τὰ ψευδῆ* Lys.19.4; *τἀληθῆ* Aeschin.1.46:—Pass., *μαρτυρίαι μαρτυρηθεῖσαι* D.47.1; *μεμαρτύρηταί τι περί τινος* Antipho 6.16, cf. Lys.13.66. 9. impers. in Pass., *παρ' ἄλλου ποιητοῦ μαρτυρεῖται testimony is borne* by.., Pl.*Prt.*344d; *οἶδα..μαρτυρήσεσθαί μοι ὅτι..* X.*Mem.*4.8.10, cf. *Ap.*26; *μεμαρτύρηται ὑμῖν testimony has been given* before you, Lys.19.55, Is.9.5. 10. Pass., *μαρτυρεῖταί μοι σοφία is ascribed* to me, D.H.2.26; *μαρτυροῦμαι ἐμπειρίαν* I *have* it *ascribed to me*, Plu.2.58a, cf. Luc.*Sacr.*10; *καλοκἀγαθίαν μαρτυρούμενος* J.*AJ* 15.10.5; *μαρτυροῦμαι ἐπί τινι* I *bear a character* for.., Ath.1.25f; *ἄνδρας μαρτυρουμένους* men *whose character is approved by testimony*, *Act.Ap.*6.3; *τεχνίτας..μαρτυρηθέντας ὑπό τινος SIG*799.28 (Cyzicus, i A.D.); *δι' ὅλης οἰκουμένης μαρτυρούμενον θεόν Sammelb.*1070 (Abydos). II. Astrol., *to be in aspect with*, c. dat., Ptol.*Tetr.*123; *μ. τὴν μοῖραν Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.226:—Pass., Nech.ap.Vett.Val.279.23. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, testimony*, E.*Supp.*1204. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, corroborative evidence, ἡ ἀπὸ τῶν φαινομένων μ.* Sor.1.41. **-ητέον,** *one must testify*, Dsc.*Praef.*2. **-ητικός,** *ή, όν, complimentary, ψηφίσματα μ. καὶ τιμητικά Jahresh.*13.201 (Alabanda, ii A.D.). **-ία,** *ἡ, testimony, Διονύσου μαρτυρίῃσι* Od.11.325, cf. Hes.*Op.*282 (pl.): freq. both sg. and pl., *μ. τινός* his *evidence*, Antipho 2.2.7; *μ. παρέχεσθαι* Pl.*Smp.*179b; *εἰς μ. κληθῆναι* Id.*Lg.*937a; *μαρτυριῶν ἀπέχεσθαι* to refuse to give *evidence*, Ar.*Eq.*1316; *ἐμβάλλεσθαι μ. ψευδῆ* D.54.31; *γράφειν μ. τινί serve* him *with a subpoena*, Aeschin.1.45; *μ. ἔχειν παρά τινων ἔκ τινων* Arist.*Pol.*1338^{a}36: in non-legal sense, *commendation, πάσης μ. ἐπιτήδειον* (in sense of *ἄξιον*) *SIG*1073.17 (Olympia, ii A.D.): in pl., *demonstrations of favour*, *POxy.*41.18 (iii/iv A.D.). II. Astrol., *aspect*, Vett.Val.5.5, Gal.19.532, Man. 1.124, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*255.

μαρτύριον [ῠ], *τό, testimony, proof, πρῶτον καὶ μέγιστον μ.* Hdt.2. 22, cf. Pi.*I.*4(3).10, etc.: freq. in pl., *μαρτύρια θέσθαι* Hdt.8.55, cf. A. *Ag.*1095 (lyr.), *Eu.*485, 797; *μετ' ἀειμνήστου μ.* Th.1.33; *μαρτύριον δέ..*, folld. by *γάρ, here is a proof, namely..*, ib.8, etc.; *μέγα τόδε μ., ..γάρ* Hdt.8.120. II. *τὰ μ. the tables of the Decalogue*, Lxx *Le.* 16.13, al. III. *shrine of a martyr*, Aët.15.15(*a*)Z., *POxy.*941.4 (vi A.D.), etc.

μαρτῠρογράφιον [γρᾰ], *τό, written deposition*, Anon. *in Rh.*159.8.

μαρτύρομαι [ῡ], fut. *μαρτῠροῦμαι* (*δια-*) Lxx *Ps.*80(81).9 (cod. Alex.): aor. *ἐμαρτῠράμην* Pl.*Phlb.*47d, App.*BC*2.47:—*call to witness, invoke*, c. acc. pers., Antipho 1.29, S.*OC*813, etc.; esp. of the gods, *Ἄρτεμιν, γαῖαν καὶ θεούς*, E.*Hipp.*1451, *Ph.*626; *δαίμονας, ὡς..* Id. *Med.*619: c. acc. et inf., *ὑμᾶς δ' ἀκούειν ταῦτ' ἐγὼ μαρτύρομαι* A.*Eu.* 643, etc.: c. part., *μαρτύρομαι τυπτόμενος* I *call you to witness that..*, Ar.*Av.*1031, cf. E.*HF*858 (troch.). 2. c. acc. rei, *call* one *to witness* a thing, Hdt.1.44, Ar.*Ra.*528, *Pl.*932. 3. *protest, asseverate, μ. ὅτι..* Id.*Nu.*1222, Th.6.80; *ταῦτα* Pl. l. c.: abs., *μαρτύρομαι* I *protest*, Ar.*Ach.*926, Lys.3.15. 4. c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, *οἱ δὲ τῆς τῶν θεῶν..παραγωγῆς τὸν Ὅμηρον μ. ὅτι..* *cite* Homer *as a witness* of.., Pl. *R.*364d; *ἐμαυτὸν μ. τῆς φιλοτιμίας* App. l. c.; *μ. τινὶ ὅτι..* *Ep.Gal.*5. 3; *τοὺς ἀποστάντας μ. τῆς ἐπιορκίας remind* them of.., App.*BC*5.129.

μαρτῠροποι-έω, *produce evidence*, *PLips.*40iii 14 (iv/v A.D.), *Gloss.*: —also in Med., *call to witness*, Corn.*ND*16. II. mostly in Med., *testify, certify on oath*, *IG*9(1).61.8 (Daulis, ii A.D.), Mitteis *Chr.*242.3 (ii A.D.), *Sammelb.*5217.20 (ii A.D.), etc. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, statement on oath, affidavit*, *POxy.*1114.23 (iii A.D.), *BGU*1093.22 (iii A.D.), *Gloss.* **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, affirmation on oath*, *Sammelb.*5217. 18 (ii A.D.). II. = *contestatio*, *Gloss.* **-τα,** *ἡ*, Astrol., = *μαρτυρία* II, Ptol.*Tetr.*183 (pl.). II. = *testificatio*, *Gloss.*

μάρτῠρος, *ὁ*, Ep. form for *μάρτυς, ἐστὲ μάρτυροι* Il.2.302, etc.; also in Central Greece, *IG*9(1).226 (Drymaea), 364 (Naupactus), *GDI* 1684, al. (Delph.), etc.: sg. once in Od., *οἷσιν ἄρα Ζεὺς μάρτυρος* 16. 423, cf. *PGen.*54.6 (iv A.D.). (Zenod. rejected this form, but it is defended in Sch.Il.*Oxy.*1087.22.)

μάρτῠς, *ὁ, ἡ*, Cret., Epid. **μαῖτυς** *Leg.Gort.*1.13, al., *IG*4^2(1).42, Cret. also **μαίτυρς** *GDI*4998 v 11; gen. *μάρτῠρος*, acc. *-ῠρα* Hes.*Op.* 371, etc., formed from **μάρτυρ** (q.v.), exc. acc. *μάρτῠν* Simon.84. 4, Men.1034, Plu.2.49a; dat. pl. *μάρτῠσι* (but *μάρτυρσι* prob. in Hippon.51):—*witness* (not in Hom.), Hes. l. c., *h.Merc.*372, Thgn. 1226, etc.; *ἄμμιν μάρτυς ἔστω Ζεύς* Pi.*P.*4.167, cf. A.*Eu.*664; *ἀμέραι δ' ἐπίλοιποι μ. σοφώτατοι* Pi.*O.*1.34; *τούτων μάρτυρας καλῶ θεούς* S. *Tr.*1248, cf. E.*Ph.*491; *μάρτυρα θέσθαι τινά* Id.*Supp.*261; *μ. θεοὺς ποιεῖσθαι* Th.4.87, etc.; *μάρτυρι χρῆσθαί τινι* Arist.*Rh.*1375^{b}30; *μάρτυρας παρέχεσθαι* produce *witnesses*, Pl.*Grg.*471e, cf. D.27.51, etc.; *μάρτυρες παρίστανται* X.*Cyr.*1.6.16; *μάρτυρα παράγεσθαι, μάρτυρας ἐπάγεσθαι*, Pl.*Lg.*836c, *R.*364c; *δικάζει ταῦτα μαρτύρων ὅπο* A.*Supp.* 934; *μαρτύρων ἐναντίον* Antipho 1.28, Ar.*Ec.*448; *ἐν μάρτυσι* Pl.*Smp.* 175e; *τί δεῖται μάρτυρος;* Id.*R.*340a. II. *martyr*, *Apoc.*2.13, etc. III. Astrol., *in aspect*, *μάρτυρες ἀλλήλων* Man.4.451. (Cf. *μάρτυρ, μάρτυρος.*)

μᾱρυκ-άομαι, -ισμός, Dor. for *μηρυκ-*. **μᾱρύομαι,** Dor. for *μηρύομαι.*

Μάρων [ᾰ], *ωνος, ὁ*, name of Thracian priest who gave wine to Odysseus, Od.9.197: hence, of a strong wine, Cratin.135, E.*Cyc.* 412; perh. also a throw of the dice, cf. Herod.3.25. II. **μάρων,** *ονος, ὁ, ἡ*, = *λευκόψαρος, ὄνοι Hippiatr.*14.

μαρώνη, *centauria*, *Gloss.*

μᾰσάομαι, aor. 1 *ἐμασησάμην* Hp.*Epid.*7.11, Hsch. s.v. *ἐμάσταζεν*:—*chew, ἀμυγδάλας μασᾶσθαι* Eup.253; *κρέας* Ar.*Pl.*321; *σηπίας* Id.*Ec.*554; *τι* Hp. l. c.; *πάπυρον* Thphr.*HP*4.8.4; *τὰ δέρματα τῶν θυρεῶν* J.*BJ*6.3.3: abs., Ar.*Eq.*717, *V.*780, Thphr.*Char.*20.5: *μασώμενον, τό*, of a toothache remedy, Cass.Fel.32.—Not in Trag., or Att. Prose. II. *shoot out the lip*, as a mark of contempt, Philostr. *VA*7.21.

μάσασθαι, v. *ἐπιμαίομαι.* **μάσδα, μασδός,** Dor. for *μᾶζα, μαζός.*

μάσδασνος, *ὁ*, = Avest. *mazdayasna, worshipper of Mazda*, title of kings of the Sassanid dynasty, *OGI*432.1 (Naksh-i-Rustam).

μάσ-ημα [μᾰ], *ατος, τό, something to chew, quid*, Antiph.244, Thphr. *HP*4.8.4. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, chewing*, Id.*CP*6.9.3, Ruf.*Anat.*19, Gal. 6.626. **-ητά,** *τά, food which has to be chewed*, Sor.1.115. **-ητήρ,** *ῆρος, ὁ, chewer, μῦς μ.* a muscle *of the lower jaw*, used in *chewing*, Hp.*Art.*30, Gal.*UP*16.6, Simp. *in Cael.*664.4.

μάσθλ-ημα, *ατος, τό, leather*, Ctes.*Fr.*57.23 (pl.). **-ης,** *ητος, ὁ*, = *ἱμάσθλη, leather*, Hp.*Morb.*2.59; Aeol. **μάσλης,** perh. *leather shoe*, Sapph.19; *thong* of a whip, *φοίνιον μάσθλητα δίγονον* S.*Fr.*129: **μάσθλη** is dub., cf. ib.571, Hsch. II. metaph., *supple, slippery knave*, Ar.*Eq.*269, *Nu.*449 (anap.), Aristid.*Or.*34(50).61. **-ήτῐνος,** *η, ον, like leather* or *red as leather*, *καρὶς μασθλητίνη* Cratin.283, Eup. 107.

μασθ-ός, *ὁ*, v. *μαστός.* **-ωτόν,** *τό*, or **-ωτός,** *ὁ*, = *μαστάριον* II, Zos.Alch.pp.199, 251 B.

μᾰσῐ-, intens. Prefix (like *ἐρι-*); cf. *μαί.*

μασί-γδουπος, *ον*, = *ἐρίγδουπος*, Hsch. **μασιτρίς,** gloss on *νάρφη*, Id.

μασκαύλης, *ου, ὁ, laver*, Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht* No.42 (Jewish, iii A.D.). (Cf. Talmudic *maskel, maskol* 'basin'.)

μάσκη· *δίκελλα*, Hsch.

μάσμα, *ατος, τό*, (*μαίομαι*) *search*, Cratin.424; = *ζήτημα*, Pl.*Cra.* 421b.

μασουάφιον, *τό*, = sq., Aët.13.118, Paul.Aeg.7.23.

μασουχᾶς, *ᾶ, ὁ*, a compound remedy, Alex.Trall.7.1, Paul.Aeg. 3.37, 7.23.

μάσπετον, *τό, the leaf of σίλφιον*, Antiph.88.4 (cj.), Thphr.*HP*6.3. 1. 2. *the stalk of σίλφιον*, Dsc.3.80. 3. = *semen ferulae*, *Gloss.*

μᾶσσαι, said to be Aeol. for *δῆσαι*, Timae.39. II. **μάσσαι·** *ζητῆσαι, καθαρίσαι, φυράσαι*, Hsch. (*μᾶσσαι* cod.).

Μασσᾰλία, *ἡ, Marseilles*, Th.1.13, Arist.*Pol.*1321^{a}30, etc.:—hence **Μασσᾰλιῶται** or **-ῆται,** *οἱ*, D.32.8, D.S.14.93, etc.:—Adj. **-ωτικός,** *ή, όν*, Hp.*Mul.*1.78:—also **Μασσᾰλιήτης** *οἶνος* Ath.1.27c.

μασσάομαι, -σσημα, -σσησις, -σσητήρ, incorrectly written for *μασάομαι*, etc. **μάσσεται,** v. *μαίομαι.*

μασσότερον· *πορρώτερον*, Hsch.; *ὡς ἔνι μ.* Diusap.Stob.4.21.16 (nisi leg. *-ότατον*); cf. *μάσσων.*

μάσσω, S.*Fr.*563; Att. **μάττω** Eup.340: fut. *μάξω* Ar.*Lys.*601 (anap.) (*ἀνα-* Od.19.92): aor. *ἔμαξα* Pherecr.183.2, Pl.*R.*372b, Arist. *Rh.*1416^{b}31, Nic.*Th.*952: pf. *μέμᾰχα* Ar.*Eq.*55:—**Med.,** fut. *μάξομαι* (*ἐμμ-*) Call.*Dian.*124: aor. *ἐμαξάμην* Hdt.1.200; poet. *μαξάμην AP* 5.295 (Agath.):—**Pass.,** aor. 1 *ἐμάχθην* Aret.*CD*2.12: aor. 2 *ἐμάγην* [ᾰ] (v. *ἐκμ-*): pf. *μέμαγμαι* Ar.*Eq.*57, Th.4.16: freq. in compds. with *ἀπό, ἐκ*:—*knead, press into a mould*, esp. of barley-cakes which were subsequently moistened and eaten without baking (cf. *μακτός*), S. l. c., Ar.*Pax*14; *μᾶζαν μεμαχότος* Id.*Eq.*55 (also in Med., Hdt. l. c., Ar.*Nu.*788); *ἐκ μὲν τῶν κριθῶν ἄλφιτα.., ἐκ δὲ τῶν πυρῶν ἄλευρα, τὰ μὲν πέψαντες, τὰ δὲ* (viz. *ἄλφιτα*) *μάξαντες* Pl. l. c.: metaph., *μάττειν ἐπινοίας* Ar.*Eq.*539:—Med., *εὐλόγου(ς) αἰτίας ματτόμενον* Pall.*in Hp. Fract.*12.286C.:—Pass., *μᾶζα μεμαγμένη* Archil.2; *μᾶζαν ὑπ' ἐμοῦ μεμ.* Ar.*Eq.*57, cf. 1167; *σῖτος μεμαγμένος* dough *ready kneaded* (or *pressed into cakes*), Th. l. c., cf. Ar.*Pax*28; *ὅστις ἀλφιτοσιτεῖ, ὕδατι μεμαγμένην* (*μεμιγ-* codd.) *ἀεὶ τὴν μᾶζαν ἐσθίει* prob. cj. in X.*Cyr.*6. 2.28, cf. Agathocl.6. II. *wipe, ῥοδόπηχυς Ἠὼς μαξαμέ[νη χεῖρας?] Inscr.Prien.*287; cf. *εἰσμάσσομαι.* III. *take the impression of, cling close to*, Med. c. acc., *AP* l. c.

μάσσων, *ὁ* and *ἡ*, neut. *μάσσον* (v. Hdn.Gr.2.942), gen. *μάσσονος*, poet. Comp. of *μακρός* (from *μᾰκ-γων*), *longer, ἔτι μ.* Od.8.203; *μάσσον' ἢ ὡς ἰδέμεν greater* than one else could see, Pi.*O.*13.113; *μάσσον' ἀριθμοῦ too many* for counting, Id.*N.*2.23; *τὰ μάσσω μὲν τί δεῖ*

λέγειν; A.*Ag.*598. cf. *Pers.*440; *ὁ μ. βίοτος* ib.708 (troch.); [*ἔλαφοι*] *μάσσονες ἢ ταῦροι* Call.*Dian.*102: c. acc. cogn., *μῆκος μάσσων* Nic.*Th.* 224: in Prose, *μ. ὁδός* X.*Cyr.*2.4.27; *μάσσω δρόμον* (prob.) Id.*Lac.* 12.5. Adv., *μάσσον ὡς ἐμοὶ γλυκύ* (nisi leg. *μάσσον' ὤν*) A.*Pr.*629.

μάστα· *ἡγεμών, ἢ μεγάλως*, Hsch.

μαστάζω, = *μασάομαι, chew, eat*, Nic.*Th.*918.

μασταλίδες· *χάρακες, κάμακες*, Hsch.

μάσταξ, *ἄκος, ἡ* (Lyc.687), (*μασάομαι*) *that with which one chews, mouth, jaws, ἐπὶ μάστακα χερσὶ πίεζε* he stopped his *mouth* with his hands, Od.4.287; *με..ἑλὼν ἐπὶ μάστακα χερσίν* seizing me by the *mouth*, 23.76, cf. Alcm.144; *ἀμαυρᾶς μάστακος προσφθέγμασι* Lyc. l. c.; *μάστακι ποππύζων AP*5.284.6 (Agath.), cf. 293.16 (Id.). 2. v. *μύσταξ*. II. = *μάσημα, mouthful, morsel, ὡς δ' ὄρνις ἀπτῆσι νεοσσοῖσι προφέρῃσι μάστακ', ἐπεί κε λάβῃσι* Il.9.324, cf. Eust.753.62; *μάστακα δοῖσα τέκνοισιν* Theoc.14.39; of the olive, Call.*Iamb.*1. 271; others expl. in Il. l. c. as dat. *μάστακι in its beak*, Apollon.*Lex.* s. v. *μάσταξ*, Plu.2.494d. III. *locust*, S.*Fr.*716, Nic.*Th.*802, Clitarch.Gloss.ap.*EM*216.9. (Cf. *μέστακα.*)

μαστάριον, *τό*, Dim. of *μαστός* I. 2, Alciphr.1.31 (pl.). II. Dim. of *μαστός* II. 3, prob. in *IG*11(4).1307.23,1308.2 (v. *Supp.Epigr.* 3.665) (Delos). III. *cover* of an alembic, Syn.Alch.p.60 B.

μαστᾰρύζω, *mumble*, like one with his mouth full, of an old man, Ar.*Ach.*689; cf. **μασταρίζειν**· *μαστιχᾶσθαι, καὶ τρέμειν, κτλ.*, Hsch.:—also **μαστηρύζειν**· *τὸ κακῶς μασᾶσθαι* (Cyren.), Phot.

μαστ-εία, *ἡ, inquiry, μ. τεχνική* Olymp.*in Alc.*p.192 C. **-ειρα,** *ἡ*, fem. of *μαστήρ*, metaph., *μῆνις μ. demanding vengeance*, A.*Supp.* 163 (lyr.); glossed *μαστιγωτική* in Sch. l. c., whence *μαστίκτειρα* has been conjectured in A. l. c. **-είω,** = *μαστεύω, GDI*1570 (Dodona, dub.). **-ευσις,** *εως, ἡ, search, IG*4²(1).123.133 (Epid., iv B.C.); *investigation, τινων* Archim.*Spir.Praef.*; *search for..*, c. gen., *γῆς ἀμείνονος* D.H.1.56. **-ευτέον,** *one must inquire*, Max.Tyr.34. 4. **-ευτής,** *οῦ, ὁ,* = *μαστήρ*, X.*Oec.*8.13. **-εύω,** Ep. impf. *-εύεσκον* A.R.4.1394; poet. inf. *μαστευέμεν* Pi.*P.*3.59: poet. aor. *μάστευσα* ib.4.35:—*seek, search after*, c. acc. pers. vel rei, *τὴν μαστεύων* Hes.*Fr.*79.4; *μαστεύων σε κιγχάνω μόλις* E.*Hel.*597; *ἄλλον ἄλλη μ.* [Epich.]298, cf. *IG*4²(1).122.22 (Epid.); [*χώραν*] X.*An.*5.6. 25; *τὰ φεύγοντα διώκειν καὶ μ.* ib.7.3.11; *crave, need, τὰ ἐοικότα πὰρ δαιμόνων μ.* Pi.*P.*3.59; *προφήτας δ' οὕτινας μαστεύομεν* A.*Ag.*1099. 2. c. inf., *seek, strive* to do, Pi.*P.*4.35, *N.*8.43, X.*An.*3.1.43, *Cyr.*2.2.22; *τὸν..παῖδα μ. μαθεῖν, εἰ μηκέτ' εἴη* E.*Ph.*36:—Med., Aesar.ap.Stob. 1.49.27, Philostr.Jun.*Im.*17:—Pass., *ἀδονὰ σφοδρότερον -ομένα* Metop.ap.Stob.3.1.115.—Poet. word (Hom. uses only *ματεύω*), also used by X., and in late Prose, Nic.Dam.4 J., etc. **-ήρ,** *ῆρος, ὁ, (μαίομαι) seeker, searcher, τινος* S.*OC*456, *Tr.*733, E.*Ba.*986 (lyr.): also in late Prose, Parth.1.1, Alciphr.1.11; *μ. ἀναγκαίας ζωῆς* Porph. *Abst.*2.5: as fem., Carc.5.5 (s. v. l.); cf. *μάστειρα*. II. *μαστῆρες, οἱ, officers appointed to ascertain and get possession of* the assets of public debtors and exiles at Athens, Hyp.*Fr.*133; at Amorgos, *IG* 12(7).62.54. **-ήριος,** *α, ον, good at search*, Ἑρμῆς A.*Supp.*920.

μαστιάω, = *μαστίζω*, only in Ep. part. *μαστιόων*, Hes.*Sc.*431.

μαστῑγ-έω, f. l. for *μαστιγόω* (q. v.). **-ία,** = *flagrum, Gloss.* (dub.). II. a kind of plant used in magic, *PMag.Par.*1. 3009. **-ίας,** *ου, ὁ,* (*μάστιξ*) *one that wants whipping, a rogue*, S.*Fr.*329 (pl.), Ar.*Eq.*1228, *Ra.*501, Pl.*Grg.*524c, Men.*Pk.*134, Plu. 2.829b, etc. **-ιάω,** Com. Desiderat. of *μαστίζω, long for*, i.e. *deserve, a whipping*, Eup.429. **-ιον,** *ου, τό*, Dim. of *μάστιξ, whip*, M.Ant.10.38.

μαστῑγο-νομέομαι, Pass., *to be governed by the scourge* (i.e. as slaves), D.S.8*Fr.*24. **-νόμος,** *ον,* = *μαστιγοφόρος*, Plu.2. 553a. **-φορέω,** *bear the scourge*, D.S.8*Fr.*24, *Mon.Ant.*23.68 (Perga). **-φόρος,** *ον, scourge-bearing, ὑπηρέται* Arist.*Ath.*35.1; epith. of Ajax, Arg.S.*Aj.* II. Subst., *policeman*, esp. at the Games, Th.4.47, Luc.*Herm.*40: generally, of attendants on officials, *μ. οἰκονόμου PTeb.*121.58 (i B.C.), cf. 179 (ii B.C.); *ἄνδρας μ. PCair. Zen.*80.4 (iii B.C.).

μαστῑγ-όω, opt. *μαστιγοίην* (v. l. *-οῖμι*) Aeschin.2.157: fut. *-ώσω* X.*Cyr.*1.4.13: aor. *-ωσα* Hdt.7.54:—Pass., fut. *μαστιγωθήσομαι* Lxx *Ps.*72(73).5, *μαστιγώσομαι* Pl.*R.*361e, *IG*2².1362.9: aor. part. *-ωθείς* Phld.*Rh.*2.180 S.:—*whip, flog*, Hdt.1.114 (*μαστιγέων* codd.), 3.16, 7.54; *μυρίκῃ ἢ μαλάχῃ* Luc.*Ind.*3:—Pass., Lys.1.18, etc.; *πληγὰς μαστιγούσθω let him be whipped*, Pl.*Lg.*914b, cf. 845a; *ψυχῆς ἠσκημένης καὶ μεμαστιγωμένης* Max.Tyr.25.5. **-ώσῐμος,** *ον, that deserves whipping*, Luc.*Herod.*8. **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ, whipping, flogging*, Charicles ap.Ath.8.350c (pl.). **-ωτέος,** *α, ον, ἐστὶ μ.* he *must be whipped*, Ar. *Ra.*633. **-ωτικός,** *ἡ, όν*, gloss on *μάστειρα* (q. v.), Sch.A.*Supp.*163.

μαστ-ίζω, Nonn.*D.*2.645, Dor. **-ίσδω** Theoc.7.108: Ep. aor. *μάστιξα* Il.5.768:—Pass., aor. *ἐμαστίχθην* v. l. in Hdt.1.114; part. *μαστιχθείς AP*9.348 (Leon. Alex.): (*μάστιξ*):—*whip, flog, μάστιξεν δ' ἵππους* Il. l. c., etc.; *τυ..ὑπὸ..ὤμους μαστίσδοιεν* (v. supr.) Theoc. l. c.: c. inf., *μάστιξεν δ' ἐλάαν whipped* them on or forward, Il.5.366, Od.6.82, etc.: metaph., *ἵνα..σε πολλοὶ μαστίξωσι λόγοις Epigr.Gr.* 303.5 (Smyrna). 2. *stimulate* the bowels, Steph.*in Hp.*2.311 D.:—Pass., ib.312 D.—Ep. word, used twice in Com., Eup.72, Alex.133.5, also in Lxx *Nu.*22.25, *Wi.*5.11 (Pass.); and in late Prose, Plu.*Alex.* 42, Luc.*Pr.Im.*24, etc.; the Att. form being *μαστιγόω*. **-ίκτειρα,** *ἡ*, v. *μάστειρα*. **-ίκτωρ,** *ορος, ὁ, scourger*, A.*Eu.*159 (lyr.).

μαστίον, *τό, cup* in the form of a breast, *IG*7.3498.15, al. (Oropus).

μάστ-ιξ, *ῑγος, ἡ, whip, scourge*, mostly for driving horses, Il.5.748, etc.; *μ. λιγυρῇ* 11.532; *ἵππου μ.* horse-*whip*, Hdt.4.3; *λιγυρὰ μ. διπλῇ* S.*Aj.*242 (anap.); later, *scourge, ὑπὸ μαστίγων διαβαίνειν* to cross under *the lash*, of soldiers flogged on, Hdt.7.56, cf. 103; *τοξεύειν ὑπὸ μ.* X.*An.*3.4.25; *τῇ μ. κνάπτειν* Cratin.275; *μάστιγ' ἔχων whip* in hand, Ar.*Th.*933, Phryn.Com.36. II. metaph., *scourge, plague, μάστιξ Διός* Il.12.37, 13.812; *μάστιγι θείᾳ..ἐλαύνομαι* A.*Pr.*682; *πληγὲις θεοῦ μάστιγι* Id.*Th.*608; *διπλῇ μ., τὴν Ἄρης φιλεῖ*, i.e. fire and sword, Id.*Ag.*642; *μ.* [*Θεοῦ*], of sickness, *Ev.Marc.*5.34, cf. 3.10 (pl.); but *μάστιξ Πειθοῦς* the *lash* of eloquence, Pi.*P.*4.219:—Ion. *μάστις* (q. v.): *μάστιγξ* is not found. **-ῐς,** *ιος, ἡ*, Ion. for foreg., dat. *μάστῑ* Il.23.500; acc. *μάστιν* Od.15.182, *AP*6.234 (Eryc.):—also **μαστίδες**· *ἀκίδες ἢ ἀγκύλαι*, Hsch. **-ιστής,** *οῦ, ὁ, scourger*, v. l. for *ὑπασπιστής*, Lxx 4*Ma.*9.11.

μαστῐχᾶτον, *τό, mastich-wine*, Alex.Trall.8.2.

μαστῐχάω, *gnash the teeth*, Ep. dat. part. *μαστιχόωντι* Hes.*Sc.* 389:—Med., gloss on *μασταρίζειν*, Hsch.

μαστῐχ-έλαιον, *τό, mastich-oil*, Dsc.1.42 (in lemmate). **-η,** *ἡ, mastich, μ. τρώγειν Com.Adesp.*338; obtained from *σχῖνος, mastich, Pistacia Lentiscus*, or from *ἰξίνη, pine-thistle, Atractylis gummifera*, Thphr.*HP*9.1.2, cf. Dsc.1.70; the latter distd. as *ἡ ἀκανθική* Thphr.*HP*6.4.9; used as a cosmetic, Luc.*Ind.*23, *Alex.* 21. **-ηρά** (sc. *ἔμπλαστρος*), *ἡ*, a plaster, Aët.15.15(a) Z. **-ῖνος,** *η, ον, prepared with mastich*, *ἔλαιον* Dsc.1.42, Gal.11.870, Philagr.ap. Orib.5.19.10.

μαστίω [*ῐ*], poet. form of *μαστίζω* in pres. and impf., *whip, scourge, μάστιε νῦν* Il.17.622, cf. Hes.*Sc.*466, Pancrat.*Oxy.*1085.15, Nonn.*D.* 1.179, al.:—Med., *οὐρῇ δὲ πλευράς τε καὶ ἰσχία ἀμφοτέρωθεν μαστίεται* Il.20.171.

μαστό-δεσμος, *ὁ,* = sq., Gal.18(1).774. **-δετον,** *τό, breast-band, AP*6.201 (pl., Marc. Arg.). **-ειδής,** *ές, like a breast*, Arist.*HA* 529ª18; *πλακοῦς* Sosib.ap.Ath.3.115a; *λόφος μ.* a *small round* hill, Plb.5.70.6; *πέτρα* D.S.17.75; *ἀποφύσεις mastoid* processes, Gal.*UP* 11.20; *ἐκφύσεις* (in the womb) Diocl.*Fr.*27.

μαστός, *ὁ*, Ep., Ion. **μαζός,** Hom., Hdt. (exc. in 3.133, 5.18, where codd. give *μαστός*; twice in codd. of Trag., A.*Ch.*531, E.*Ba.*701); Dor. **μασδός** Theoc.3.16,48; later **μασθός** Lxx *Is.*32.12 (cod. A), al., Asclep.ap.Gal.13.934, *Apoc.*1.13 (v. l.), *IG*3.238*b*, *PMag.Lond.*121. 208, etc., also in codd. of A.*Ch.*545:—usage contradicts the statement of Gramm. that *μαζός* is *the man's breast, μαστός the woman's*:—*breast, δεξιτερὸν κατὰ μαζόν* Il.5.393; of men's breasts, *βάλε δουρὶ στέρνον ὑπὲρ μαζοῖο* 4.528; *βάλε στῆθος παρὰ μαζόν* 8.121, cf. Od.22.82, X.*An.*1.4.17, 4.3.6. 2. more freq. of *a woman's breast, μαζὸν ἀνέσχε*, of Hecuba pleading with Hector, Il.22.80; *εἴ ποτέ τοι λαθικηδέα μαζὸν ἐπέσχον* ib.83; *γυναῖκά τε θήσατο μαζόν* sucked her *breast*, 24.58; *παῖς δέ οἱ ἦν ἐπὶ μαζῷ* Od.11.448; *σὺ δέ μ' ἔτρεφες..τῷ σῷ ἐπὶ μαζῷ* 19.483; so *φαίνουσαι τοὺς μαζούς* Hdt.2.85; *τοὺς μ. ἀποταμοῦσα* Id.4.202; *ἐπὶ τοῦ μαστοῦ ἔφυ φῦμα* Id.3.133; *προὔκειτο μαστῶν περονίς* S.*Tr.*925; *προσέσχε μαζόν*, of the mother, A.*Ch.*531; *μαστὸν ἀμφέχασκε*, of the child, ib.545, cf. 897; *μαστῶν ἀποστάς* S.*El.*776; *πῶλον ἀφέλξων σῶν ἀπὸ μαστῶν* E.*Hec.*142 (anap.), etc. b. rarely of animals, *udder*, Id.*Cyc.*55 (lyr.), 207, Call.*Jov.*48. c. generally, of the *breasts* of all mammalia, Arist.*HA*521ᵇ21, *PA*688ª18 sq., *GA* 752ᵇ23. II. metaph., *any round, breast-shaped object*: 1. *round hill, knoll*, Pi.*P.*4.8, X.*An.*4.2.6, Call.*Del.*48. 2. *round piece of wool* fastened to the edge of nets, X.*Cyn.*2.6, cf. Poll.5. 29. 3. at Paphos, *breast-shaped cup*, Apollod.Cyren.ap.Ath.11. 487b, cf. *IG*7.3498 (Oropus), 11(4).1307.21 (Delos).

μαστρ-εία, *ἡ*, Elean **μαστράα** *Schwyzer* 409.6 (v B.C.):— = *εὐθυνα*, *IG*5(1).1433.15,16 (pl., Messen., i A.D.); *μαστρίαι· αἱ τῶν ἀρχόντων εὐθυναι*, Hsch. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, concerning μαστροί, νόμος SIG*671 *A* 5 (Delph., ii B.C.).

μαστροπ-εία, *ἡ, pandering*, X.*Smp.*3.10, Plu.2.632e. **-εύω,** = *προαγωγεύω, τινα* X.*Smp.*4.57; *μ. τινὰ πρὸς τὴν πόλιν seduce* one into public life, ib.8.42, cf. Luc.*Tim.*16: metaph., *αἰσθήσεις μ. ἡδονῇ* Ph.1.40. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, ready to pander*: Adv. Sup. *μαστροπικώτατα* Sch.S.*Aj.*520. **-ίς,** *ίδος, ἡ*, fem. of sq., Lib.*Decl.*40.46 (pl.). **-ός,** *ὁ* and *ἡ, pimp* or *procuress*, Ar.*Th.*558, Diph.43.22 (both fem.), Luc.*Symp.*32 (masc.): metaph., X.*Smp.*4.57 (masc.), Luc.*Am.*16 (fem.). II. as Adj., *μάστροπα ἔργα τελοῦντες,* = *μαστροπικοί*, Man.4.306. **-ώδης,** *ες, like a pander*, *λόγοι* Sch.E. *Hec.*826.

μαστρός, *ὁ,* = *μαστήρ* II, title of financial officials, at Pellene, Arist. *Fr.*567; at Rhodes, *IG*12(1).677.35 (iii B.C.), al., cf. Hsch.; at Delphi, *SIG*671 *A* 3 (ii B.C.). (Cf. *μαίομαι.*)

μαστρ-οφός, *ὁ,* = *μαστροπός*, Hsch. **-υλλεῖον, -ύλλιον,** f. ll. for *ματρυλεῖον* (q. v.). **-υς,** *υος, ἡ,* = *μαστροπός*, Phot. s. v. *ματρυλεῖον.*

μαστύς, *ύος, ἡ*, Ion. for *μάστευσις*, Call.*Fr.*277.

μαστώδης, *ες,* = *μαστοειδής*, *Gloss.*

μᾰσύντης, *ου, ὁ,* = *μασητήρ*: nickname of a *parasite*, Hsch.

μασχαλέον· *κάνεον, πίναξ*, Hsch.; cf. *μασχάλιον.*

μασχάλ-η [*χᾰ*], *ἡ, arm-pit, ὑπὸ μασχάλῃ h.Merc.*242, etc.; in pl., Ar.*Ach.*852, *Ec.*60; *μασχάλην αἴρειν,* = *κωθωνίζεσθαι*, Cratin.298; *οἰνωμένος μ. ἆραι* Ael.*Ep.*15; of animals, *λύκοι νεβρὸν φέρουσιν ἀμφὶ μασχάλαις* A.*Fr.*39; *μ. τῶν ἐμπροσθίων σκελῶν*, of elephants, Arist. *PA*688ᵇ5. II. in trees and plants, *hollow at base of a shoot, axil*, Thphr.*CP*1.6.4; hence, *branch*, Id.*HP*3.15.1. 2. *young palm-twigs* for making baskets or ropes, Hsch. 3. *part of the olive-leaf*, Id.; *of the leaf of ἀνδρόσαιμον*, Dsc.3.156. III. *bay*, Str.6.2.3. 2. *corner*, *ἃ βυβλίνα μ. Tab.Heracl.*1.92. IV.

in a ship, *the part of the πρῷρα to which the ἀρτέμων is fastened*, Hsch. V. part of a dirigible *χελώνη*, Ath.Mech.34.5. **-ήττει·** *ὑπὸ κόλπον καὶ ὑπὸ μάλην φέρει*, Hsch. **-ιαία** *πλίνθος, cornerstone*, *IG*I^2.372.13,98; *φλέψ basilic* vein, Paul.Aeg.6.40, Steph.*in Gal.*1.304 D. **-ίζω,** *put under the arm-pits*: hence, *mutilate* a corpse, since murderers believed that by cutting off the extremities (nose, ears, etc.), stringing them together, and passing the string round the neck and under the arm-pits of the victim they would avert vengeance, A.*Ch.*439 (lyr., Pass.), S.*El.*445 (Pass.), cf. Ar.Byz.ap. Phot., Suid. s.v. *μασχαλίσματα*, *EM*118.29, *574.202, etc. **-ιον,** also **-ινον,** *τό, basket of palm-leaves*, Hsch., Sch.Orib.2.743 D.; cf. *μασχαλέον*. **-ίς,** *ίδος, ἡ,* = *μασχάλη* II, Thphr.*HP*3.7.5, Ctes.*Fr.*57.28 (pl.). II. = *μασχαλιστήρ* I, Hsch. **-ίσματα,** *τά, extremities cut off from a corpse*, S.*Fr.*623. 2. *flesh of the shoulders*, laid on the haunches at sacrifices, Hsch., Suid. **-ισμός,** *ὁ, mutilation*, S.*Fr.*623. **-ιστήρ,** *ῆρος, ὁ, girth passing round the horse behind his shoulders* and fastened to the yoke by the *λέπαδνον*, Poll. 1.147, Hsch. II. generally, *girth, band*, A.*Pr.*71, Hdt.1.215; *μ. ἔνλιθος CPR*22.5 (ii A.D.). III. *second dorsal vertebra*, Poll.2.178. **-όν·** *τὸν χιτῶνα*, Hsch.

μᾰτᾰ́ζω, = *ματάω, speak* or *work folly*, S.*OT*891 (lyr.); *σπλάγχνα δ' οὔ τι ματᾰ́ζει* my heart *is* not *deceived*, A.*Ag.*995 (lyr.).—On the form cf. Hdn.Gr.2.929, *EM*737.21 :—**ματαΐζω,** J.*BJ*6.2.10, Suid. (*ματᾰ́ζω* is prob. contr. fr. **ματαΐζω*.)

μᾰταιάζω, = foreg., Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.22 U. (v.l. *-αϊζ-*), Ph.1.222, al., Luc.*Luct.*16, Palaeph.10, S.E.*M.*9.282 (v.l. *ματάζ-*, i.e. *ματᾰ́ζ-*).

μᾰταιο-βαστάκτης, *nugigerulus, Gloss.* **-κομπος,** *ον, idly boasting*, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*589. **-κοπία,** Ion. **-ίη,** *ἡ,* = *ματαιοπονία*, prob. in Hp.*Praec.*12. **-λογέω,** *talk idly*, Str.2.1.19, Aesop.417, Hsch. s.v. *ἐμματᾰ́ζων*, Suid. s.v. *θαλαττοκοπεῖς*. **-λογία,** *ἡ, idle talk*, Diogenian.Epicur.2.16, 1*Ep.Ti.*1.6, Plu.2.6f, Vett.Val.150.24 (pl.), al., Porph.*Abst.*4.16. **-λόγος,** *ον, talking at random*, Telest.1.9, *Ep.Tit.*1.10, Vett.Val.301.11. **-λοιχός,** v. *ματιολοιχός*. **-μοχθέω,** = *ματαιοπονέω*, Herm.*in Phdr.*p.66 A. **-ποιός,** *όν, acting foolishly*, Ath.5.179f. **-πονέω,** *labour in vain*, Democr.52, Plb.9.2.2, 24.15.11, Aret.*SD*1.12. **-πόνημα,** *ατος, τό, work done in vain*, Iamb. *VP*5.24. **-πονία,** *ἡ, labour in vain*, Str.17.1.28, Plu.2.119e, Luc.*DMort.*10.8. **-πόνος,** *ον, labouring in vain*, *τεχνίτης* Ph.2.500; *ματαιοπόνον ἀποκαλεῖν τὴν φύσιν* Gal.*UP*5.5, cf. Apollon.Cit. 3. **-πρᾱγέω, -πρᾱγία,** *ἡ,* = *ματαιοπονέω, -πονία*, Eust.543.4. **-πώγων,** *ωνος, ὁ, having a beard in vain*, Sch.Theoc.14.28.

μάται-ος [μᾰ̆], *α, ον* A.*Pr.*331, *Th.*442, *Ag.*422 (lyr.), etc.; also *ος, ον* ib.1151, *Ch.*82, *Eu.*337 (all lyr.), S.*OC*780, E.*IT*628, Pl.*Sph.* 231b, D.1.18: (*μάτη*):— I. *vain, empty, idle*: 1. of words, acts, etc., *μάταια νομίζομεν* Thgn.141, cf. 487,492, etc.; *μ. λόγοι idle* tales or words, Hdt.7.10.*η'*; *μ. ἔπεα* ib.11; *δόξαι φέρουσαι χάριν μ.* A. *Ag.*422 (lyr.); *μ. ὑλάγματα, ποιφύγματα*, ib.1672, *Th.*281; *μ. εὐχή* E. l.c.; *μάταια βάζειν τινά* Id.*Hipp.*119; *μ. τι δρᾶσαί τινα* Id.*Cyc.*662 (lyr.); *μ. ἂν εἴη πόνος* Pl.*Ti.*40d; *μ. ἡδονή* S. l.c.; *δοξοσοφία* Pl.*Sph.* l.c.; *ὄρεξις* Arist.*EN*1094^{a}21; *τὰ μ. ἀναλώματα useless* expenses, *POxy.*58.20 (iii A.D.); but also, *μ. ἔπος* a word *of offence*, Hdt.3. 120. 2. of persons, *empty, foolish*, *ματαιότεροι νόον* Thgn.1025, cf. Hdt.2.173, S.*Tr.*863,888 (lyr.), Ar.*V.*338, Amips.9 (Sup.); *φῦλον ματαιότατον* Pi.*P.*3.21; *worthless*, S.*Ant.*1339 (lyr.). II. *rash, irreverent, profane*, freq. in A., *μ. γλῶσσα Pr.* l.c., *Ag.*1662 (troch.); *φρονήματα Th.*438; *αὐτουργίαι μ.*, of matricide and the like, *Eu.* l.c.; *χαρὰ μ. mad* merriment, *Th.*442; *μ. ἀνοσίων τε κνωδάλων Supp.*762; *τὸ μὴ μ. seriousness, gravity*, ib.198; *ψαύειν ματαίαις χερσί* S.*Tr.* 565. III. Adv. *-ως idly, without ground*, ib.940, Emp.39.2, E.*Fr.*908.4; *ὀχλεῖν τοῖς ἀνθρώποις* Aen.Tact.6.1; *μ. ἐρεῖν to no purpose*, Pl.*Ep.*331d; *ταλαιπωρῆσαι* Polystr.p.31 W. **-οσύνη,** *ἡ,* = *ματαιότης*, Polem.*Phgn.*13, al.

μᾰταιό-τεκνος, *ον, having illegitimate children*, gloss on *ἀλιτόκαρπος*, Hsch., *EM*65.15. **-τεχνία,** *ἡ, useless art*, Quint.2.20.3, Gal. *Protr.*9; [*pictura*] *apud veteres μ. dicta est*, Serv.Dan.ad Verg.*A.*1. 464.

μᾰταιότης, *ητος, ἡ, vanity, purposelessness*, *ματαιότης ματαιοτήτων* Lxx*Ec.*1.2, cf. Ph.1.426; *τῇ μ. ἡ κτίσις ὑπετάγη Ep.Rom.*8.20; *folly*, *ἀνθρώπων* Phld.*Rh.*2.26 S.

μᾰταιουργός, *όν,* = *ματαιοποιός*, Ph.2.98.

μᾰταιό-φημος, *ον,* = *ματαιολόγος*, Phot. s.v. *λῆρος*. **-φρονέω,** gloss on *ματᾰ́ζω*, Sch.S.*OT*891. **-φροσύνη,** = *κενοφροσύνη*, Phot. **-φρων,** *ὁ, ἡ*, gen. *φρονος, weak-minded*, Lxx*3Ma.*6.11, Adam.2.24. **-φωνία,** *ἡ, idle talk*, Phot. and Suid. s.v. *κενοφωνία*. **-φωνος,** *ον, talking idly*, Hsch. s.v. *μαψίφωνος*.

μᾰταιόω, *bring to naught*, Sch.S.*Tr.*258, *Gloss.* 2. *ματαιοῦσιν ἑαυτοῖς ὅρασιν invent* a vision of their own, Lxx*Je.*23.16. II. more freq. in Pass., *to be brought to naught*, *οὐ ματαιωθήσεται τὰ ῥήματα* ib.*Ju.*6.4. 2. *become foolish, act foolishly*, *ἐματαιώθην σφόδρα* ib.1*Ch.*21.8, cf. *Ep.Rom.*1.21; *μεματαίωταί σοι* thou *hast done foolishly*, Lxx1*Ki.*13.13.

μᾰταϊσμός or **μᾰτᾱσμός,** *ὁ,* = *crepitus ventris*, Pl.Com.61 (pl.), Seleuc.ap.Ath.2.76f (pl.).

μάταν, Adv., Dor. for *μάτην*. II. **μάταν·** *ἡ λύγξ, ἔνιοι δὲ* **ματακὸς ἢ ματακόν,** Hsch. **μάταξα,** *ἡ,* v. *μέταξα*. **μάταρος·** *στέφανος μεμαρασμένος*, Id. (fort. *μαδαρός*).

μᾰτάω, (*μάτην*):—poet. Verb, *to be idle, dally*, *ἀπέκοψε παρήορον οὐδὲ μάτησε* Il.16.474, cf. 23.510; *μὴ τὼ μὲν* (sc. *ἵππω*) *δείσαντε ματήσετον* 5.233; *οὐ ματᾷ τοὔργον* the work *lags* not, goes on apace, A.*Pr.*57; *ματᾶν ὁδῷ to loiter* by the way, Id.*Th.*37; *ἰδώμεθ', εἴ τι τοῦδε φροιμίου ματᾷ is in vain, is fruitless*, Id.*Eu.*142; of persons, *fail of* a thing, *τινος* Opp.*H.*3.102.

μᾰτευ-τής, *οῦ, ὁ,* = *μαστευτής, κακεμπορίης* Man.4.268. **-ω,** fut. *-σω* Il.14.110: aor. *ἐμάτευσα* Pi.*O.*5.24 :— = *μαστεύω*, abs., *seek, search*, *ἐγγὺς ἀνήρ, οὐ δηθὰ ματεύσομεν* Il. l.c.; *οἴκοθεν μάτευε* Pi.*N.*3.31, cf. S.*OC*211 (lyr.). 2. c. acc., *seek for, search after*, *ματεύει ὧν ἀνευρήσει φόνον* A.*Ag.*1094, cf. *Ch.*219, S.*Ph.*1210 (lyr.), *Ichn.*13, etc.; *θάνατον εὑρέμεν μ. ἐλάφῳ* Simon.30 (cj.). 3. c. inf., *seek, strive to* do, *μὴ ματεύσῃ θεὸς γενέσθαι* Pi.*O.*5.24, cf. S.*OT*1052. 4. c. acc. loci, *search, explore*, *ματεύει ἄλλος ἀλλοίαν κέλευθον* B.9.35; *πάντα* Ar.*Th.*663; *τὰ χωρία* Theoc.21.65.

μάτη [ᾰ̆], *ἡ, folly, fault*, *μάτας εἰπών* speaking *folly*, Stesich.47, cf. A.*Ch.*918 (pl.); *μάταισι πολυθρόοις* with clamorous *lewdness*, Id.*Supp.* 820 (lyr.) (but expld. by Sch. as 'quest'); *οὔ τί τοι μέτρον μάτας* S.*Fr.*798. II. cf. *μάτην* ad fin.

***μάτημι** (A), Aeol., = *ματεύω*, in 2 sg. pres. *μάτης, ἐξ ἑτέρω ἕτερον μ.* Theoc.29.15 :—Pass., Ion. *ματεῖσθαι,* = *ζητεῖσθαι*, Hp.ap.Erot. (Hsch. has *ματεῖ· ζητεῖ*.)

***μάτημι** (B), Aeol., = *πατέω*, Alc.*Supp.*31.3: pres. part. fem. *μάτεισαι* Sapph.54.

μάτην, Dor. **μάτᾱν** [μᾰ̆], Adv. *in vain*, *h.Cer.*308, Pi.*O.*1.83, etc.; *μὴ πόνει μ.* A.*Pr.*44; *βλέποντες ἔβλεπον μ.* ib.447; *μ. ἐρεῖν* ib.1007; with a Noun, *τὸ μ. ἄχθος* the *fruitless* burden, Id.*Ag.*165 (lyr.); *Διὸς μ. ἄκοιτις* his bedfellow *to no good end*, S.*Tr.*1149: as predicate, *μ. ὁ μόχθος* A.*Ch.*521. 2. *at random, without reason*, *οὔ σε μ. τιμῶσι* Thgn.523; *ὅρα μὴ μ. κόμπος ὁ λόγος ᾖ* Hdt.7.103, cf. E.*Supp.* 127; *οὐ γὰρ δίκαιον...τοὺς κακοὺς μ. χρηστοὺς νομίζειν* S.*OT*609; *ἵνα μὴ μ. θαρρήσῃς* Pl.*Tht.*189d; *ὁ νοσῶν μ.*, i.e. he that is mad, S.*Aj.*635 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Pax*95 (anap.). 3. *idly, falsely*, *λέγοντες εἴτ' ἀληθές, εἴτ' ἄρ' οὖν μ.* S.*Ph.*345; *λόγῳ μάτην θνήσκοντες* Id.*El.*63, cf. 1298; *μ. βέβακεν*, of a dream, A.*Ag.*423 (lyr.).—Originally acc. of *μάτη*, and we find *εἰς μάτην* in Luc.*Trag.*28,241, Aristid.*Or.*33(51).3; *ἐπὶ μ. POxy.*530.8 (ii A.D.).

μᾰτήρ, *ῆρος, ὁ,* = *μαστήρ*, Hsch. **μάτηρ** [ᾰ̄], *ἡ,* Dor. for *μήτηρ*. **μᾰτηρεύω,** (*ματήρ*) = *ματεύω*, Id., Phot.

μᾰτία, Ion. **-ίη,** *ἡ,* (*μάτη*) *vain attempt, bootless enterprise*, *ἠμετέρῃ ματίῃ* Od.10.79. 2. *folly, error*, A.R.1.805, 4.367.

μᾰτίζω, = *ματεύω*, in aor. inf. *ματίσαι*, Hsch. (leg. *ματῆσαι*).

μᾰτιολοιχός, *ὁ* (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.231), Ar.*Nu.*451, expld. as = *κρουσιμέτρης*, from **μάτιον,** *τό, trifle, scrap*, by Sch. ad loc.: **ματαιολοιχός·** *ὁ περὶ τὰ μικρὰ πανοῦργος καὶ λίχνος*, Hsch.:—Bentley cj. **ματτυολοιχός** (in both places), v. *ματτύη*.

μάτιον, *τό*, Egyptian measure of capacity, *Arch.Pap.*5.178 No.32, *Ostr.*296 (ii A.D.), al., *PTeb.*314.18 (ii A.D.), *PLond.*5.1906 (vi A.D.), prob. in *PAmh.*2.130.5 (i A.D.); hence **ματιαῖον** *μέτρον Sammelb.* 4683.6.

μάτος [ᾰ̆], *τό*, or *ὁ, search*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.120.

ματραδελφεός, ματρο-δόκος, -ξενος, ματρόθεν, ματρυιά, Dor. etc. for *μητρ-*.

μᾱτρῠλεῖον, *τό, brothel*, Din.*Fr.*43.5, Men.*Epit.*429, Plu.2.752c; written **ματρύλλιον** or **μαστρύλλιον** ib.1094a, Poll.6.188.

μάτρυλλος, *ὁ*, fem. **μάτρυλλα,** *ἡ, pimp*, Phryn.*PS* p.84 B., Eust. 380.5.

μάτρως, μᾱτρωσμός, Dor. for *μητρ-*.

ματταβεῖ· *περιβλέπει, ἀδημονεῖ*; also **ματταβόμενος·** *μέλλων καὶ ἀποκνῶν*, **ματτάβης·** *ἀπορῶν*, and **μάτταβος,** *ον,* = *μωρός*, Hsch.

ματτῠ́ζω, *eat* or *dress a ματτύη*, Alex.49.

ματτύη [ῠ̆] (not *-ύα*), *ἡ*, Nicostr.Com.8, Sophil.4.5, Macho 1; but **ματτύης,** *ου, ὁ*, Artem.ap.Ath.14.663d; gender doubtful in Philem. 9,12, Alex.205:—*a rich, highly-flavoured dish*, made of hashed meat, poultry, and herbs, and served cold as a dessert, of Macedonian or Thessalian origin, cf. Poll.6.70 (*ματύλλη* codd.).—Especially freq. in the New Comedy acc. to Ath.14.662f: but **ματτυολοιχός** is prob. cj. for *ματιολοιχός* (q.v.).

ματτῠοκόπης, *ου, ὁ,* a nickname, = *ματτυολοιχός*, Amm.Marc.15. 5.4.

μαῦδι· *λαοτομίον*, Hsch. **μαυδός,** dub. sens. in Hdn.Gr.1. 142. **μαυκυρόν·** *τὸ χλιαρόν*, Hsch.

μαῦλ-ις (A), *ιδος*, or *ιος, ἡ, bawd, procuress*, Hsch.: hence, **-ίζω,** = *μαστροπεύω*, Id. s.v. *μαστροπός*, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*976: **-ιστής,** *οῦ, ὁ,* = *μαστροπός*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).212, Phot. and Suid. s.h.v.: fem. **-ίστρια,** *EM*695.31, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*976, Suid. s.v. *πυγοστόλος*: **-ιστήριον,** *τό, bawd's hire*, Hippon.126; but also, *brothel*, *PLond.*5.1877.7 (vi A.D.).

μαῦλις (B), *ἡ, knife*, acc. *μαῦλιν* Call.*Aet.*3.1.9; dat. *μαύλιδι* Nic. *Th.*706; nom. pl. *μαύλιες AP*15.25 (Besant.) :—also **μαυλία,** *ἡ*, in acc. pl. *-ίας*, Sch.Th.1.6, Suid.

μαυρός, *όν,* = *ἀμαυρός*, Hdn.Gr.1.193 (*μαῦρος* codd.); **μαῦρος** Hsch.; cited (without transl.) as properisp. by Gal.18(2).518.

μαυρόω, = *ἀμαυρόω, darken, blind*: hence, *make powerless*, dub. in A.*Eu.*358 (lyr.), cj. in Pi.*I.*4(3).48. 2. metaph., *make dim* or *obscure*, *ῥεῖα δέ μιν μαυροῦσι θεοί* Hes.*Op.*325 :—Pass., *become dim* or *obscure*, Thgn.192, A.*Ag.*296.

Μαύσσωλλος, *SIG*167.2, al. (Mylasa, iv B.C.), or **Μαύσωλλος,** ib. 169.3 (Iasos, iv B.C.), or **Μαύσωλος** (as freq. in codd.), *ὁ, Mausolus*, a Carian noble. Hdt.5.118; another, called satrap or king, X.*Ages.* 2.26, D.15.3, *SIG* ll.cc., etc.:—Adj. **Μαυσσώλλειος** or **-εος,** *τετράδραχμα IG*II(2).161 *B* 21, al. (Delos, iii B.C.): **Μαυσωλεῖον,** *τό, tomb*

of M. at Halicarnassus, Plin.*HN*36.30:—hence, as appellat., *mausoleum*, Str.5.3.8, Paus.8.16.4 (pl.).

μᾰφόριον, *τό*, = sq., *BGU*948.19 (iv/v A. D.), *Sammelb.*7033.39 (v A. D.).

μαφόρτ-ης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *veil*, *head-dress* of women and priests (cf. *Gloss.*), *BGU*845.15 (ii A. D.), etc.; also, = *peplus*, *ricinus*, *Gloss.*; Dim. **-ιον,** *τό*, *POxy.*1295.19 (ii/iii A. D.), *PMeyer*23.6 (iv A. D.), etc.

μάχαιρ-α [μᾰ], *ας* (later **-ης,** dat. **-ῃ**, *PTeb.*16.14 (ii B. C.), *Ev. Luc.*21.24, etc.), *ἡ*, *large knife* or *dirk*, Il.11.844, 18.597, 19.252; *μ. ἧ οἱ πὰρ ξίφεος μέγα κουλεὸν αἰὲν ἄωρτο* 3.271; *carving-knife*, Pi.*O.* 1.49, Hdt.2.61, Ar.*Eq.*489, Pl.*R.*353a, etc.; *κοπίδες μ.* E.*Cyc.*242; *sacrificial knife*, Ar.*Pax* 948, Pl.Com.91, *Michel* 832.52 (Samos, iv B. C.):—*ἡ Δελφικὴ μ.* a knife adapted to various purposes, Arist. *Pol.*1252^{b}2, cf. Hsch. s.v. *Δελφικὴ μ.*; prov., of greedy persons, because Delphian sacrificers claimed a share for the knife, *App.Prov.* 1.94. 2. as a weapon, *short sword*, *dagger*, Pi.*N.*4.59, Hdt.6.75, 7.225, Lys.13.87, etc.; an assassin's weapon, Antipho5.69; used by jugglers, Pl.*Euthd.*294e (pl.), etc.; later, *sabre*, opp. the straight sword (*ξίφος*), X.*Eq.*12.11, cf. *HG*3.3.7, *Cyr.*1.2.13, *Ev.Matt.*26.52, etc.; *οἱ ἐπὶ τῆς μ.*, of a bodyguard, Arr.*Epict.*1.30.7; but, *ἐπὶ μ. τασσόμενοι* possessing power of life and death (*jus gladii*), *Cat.Cod. Astr.*8(4).173; *μ. ἱππική* cavalry *sabre*, *IG*II(2).161*B*99 (Delos, iii B. C.). 3. *μ. κουρίδες*, *shears* or *scissors*, Cratin.37; *κεκαρμένος μοιχὸν μιᾷ μ.*, i.e. with one *blade*, Ar.*Ach.*849, cf. Poll.2.32 (where *διπλῇ* is f.l.), Hsch. s.v. *μιᾷ μαχαίρᾳ*; *μ. κουρικαί* Plu.*Dio* 9. 4. metaph., *διὰ μαχαιρῶν καὶ πυρός* Zen.3.19, cf. Posidipp.1.10; *μ. τοῦ πνεύματος Ep.Eph.*6.17, cf. Lxx*Is.*49.2. II. name of a precious stone, Arist.*Mir.*847^{a}5, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*10.5. III. part of the liver, Ruf.*Onom.*180. **-ᾶς,** *ᾶ*, *ὁ*, *cutler*, *POxy.*1676.6 (iii A. D.). **-ίδιον** [ῐ], *τό*, Dim. of *μάχαιρα*, Ph.2.530 (pl.), Luc.*Pisc.* 45. **-ιον,** *τό*, = foreg., X.*An.*4.7.16, Men.765, *PEleph.*5.13 (iii B. C.), Str.12.2.10; *surgeon's* or *barber's knife*, Hp.*Medic.*6,7, Arist. *GA*789^{b}13, *Metaph.*1061^{a}4, *Com.Adesp.*327, Plu.*Brut.*13, Ruf.*Ren. Ves.*12.12. **-ίς,** *ἴδος*, *ἡ*, butcher's *cleaver*, Ar.*Eq.*412; *knife*, *μικρὰ μ.* Plu.*Art.*19, cf. Luc.*Ind.*29; *dagger*, Str.16.4.17; pl., *shears*, *scissors*, *ὁ κουρεὺς τὰς μ. λαβών* Eup.278, cf. Poll.10.140.

μᾰχαιρίων, *ωνος*, *ὁ*, = *ξιφίον*, Dsc.4.20; v. l. *μαχαιρώνιον*.

μᾰχαιριωτός, *ή*, *όν*, = *μαχαιρωτός*, *καυτήρ* v. l. in Paul.Aeg.6.62.

μᾰχαιρο-δέτης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *sword-belt*, Hsch. **-θήκη,** *ἡ*, *case for knives*, *Michel*832.52 (Samos, iv B. C.). **-κ[οπέω],** *cut with a μάχαιρα*, dub. in *UPZ*119.40 (ii B. C.). **-μᾰχέω,** *fight with a μάχαιρα*, Plb.10.20.3:—Subst. **-μᾰχία,** gloss on *ξιφιστύς*, Hsch. **-ποιεῖον,** *τό*, *cutler's factory*, D.27.31. **-ποιός,** *ὁ*, *maker of cutlery*, Ar.*Av.* 442, D.27.9, Plu.*Dem.*4, Luc.*Rh.Pr.*10. **-πώλης,** *ου*, *ὁ*, *cutler*, Poll. 7.156. **-πώλιον** or **-εῖον,** *τό*, *cutler's shop*, Plu.*Dem.*15, Poll. l. c.

μᾰχαιρ-ουργός, *όν*, = *μαχαιροποιός*, Tz.*H.*6.132.

μᾰχαιρο-φορά, *ἡ*, *sword-bearing*, *wearing of arms*, Wilcken*Chr.* 13.9 (i A. D.). **-φορέω,** *wear a sabre*, J.*AJ*18.2.4, *BJ*3.5.5. **-φόρος,** *ον*, *wearing a sabre*, of Egyptians, Hdt.9.32; *μ. ἔθνος*, of Persians, A.*Pers.*56 (anap.); of Thracians, Th.2.96, 7.27:—as Subst., *swordsman*, Plb.38.7.2, Plu.*Sull.*8, etc.; freq. of military *police* in Egypt, *PAmh.*2.38 (ii B. C.), *PTeb.*35.13 (ii B. C.), *OGI*737.6 (ii B. C.), *Sammelb.*46, *Ostr.Bodl.* iii 64, etc. **-φυλλον,** *τό*, = *gladiolus*, prob. in *Gloss.*

μᾰχαιρ-ώνιον, v. *μαχαιρίων*. **-ωτός,** *ή*, *όν*, *sabre-shaped*, *πρίων* Gal.18(2).331, cf. Paul.Aeg.6.62.

μαχαίτας, v. *μαχητής*.

Μᾰχᾶν-εῖος, *ὁ* (sc. *μήν*), month at Chalcedon, *SIG*1011.7 (iii/ii B. C.). **-εύς,** *ῆος*, *ὁ*, title of Zeus at Cos, ib.1026.10 (iv/iii B. C.); at Tanagra, *IG*7.548; at Argos, *SIG*56.29 (v B. C.), Paus.2.22.2. 2. (sc. *μήν*), month at Corcyra, *IG*9(1).694. **-ίς,** *ίδος*, *ἡ*, title of Athena at Cos, *SIG*1026.21 (iv/iii B. C.). **-ῖτις,** *ιδος*, *ἡ*, title of Aphrodite and Athena at Megalopolis, Paus.8.31.6, 8.36.5.

μᾰχ-ᾱτάρ, -ᾱτάς, v. *μαχητής*. **-άω,** (*μάχη*) *wish to fight*, Hsch. **-ετέον,** *one must fight*, Arist.*Rh.*1403^{a}9 (v.l. *μαχητέον*), Plu.2.181c. **-η,** *ἡ*, (*μάχομαι*) *battle*, *combat*, freq. in Hom., usu. of armies, *μ. καὶ φύλοπις* Il.13.789; *ἐπὶ ἴσα μ. τέτατο πτόλεμός τε* 12.436; *μ. ἐνοπή τε* 12.35; *μάχαι τ' ἀνδροκτασίαι τε* 7.237; sts. of *single combat*, ib.158, 232, 263; *μ. καὶ δηϊοτής* ib.290; *ναῶν ἐν μάχαις* Pi.*N.*9.34; *μάχαις καὶ ναυμαχίαις* Lys.30.26; *μάχη δορός* A.*Ag.*439 (lyr.), etc.: with Verbs, *μάχην μάχεσθαι* fight *a battle*, Il.15.414, etc.; *θήσονται μ.* 24.402; *μάχας εἰσήλυθον* 2.798; *ἀρτύνθη μ.* 11.216; *μ. ἤγειραν* 17.261; *μ. ὀρνύμεν, ὄτρυνον*, 9.353, 12.277; *συμφερόμεσθα μάχῃ* 11.736; *πειρᾶτο μάχας* Pi.*N.*1.43; *ἀντιάζειν τινὶ μάχαν* ib.67; *σὺν γυναιξὶ τὰς μ. ποιούμενος* S.*El.*302, cf. X.*Cyr.*3.3.29; *μάχην συνάψαι ἐμβολαῖς* A.*Pers.*336; *μ. συμβάλλειν τινί* engage *battle* with.., E. *Ba.*837; *διὰ μάχης τινὶ ἀπικέσθαι, ἔρχεσθαι, ἥκειν*, Hdt.1.169, 6.9, A. *Supp.*475; *διὰ μάχης ἐκβαλεῖν τινα* Arist.*Pol.*1303^{a}35 (so *ἐξέπεσον διὰ μάχης* ib.34); *εἰς μάχην πρός τινα ἐλθεῖν, μολεῖν*, E.*Ba.*636 (troch.), *Ph.*694; *ἐς μάχην ἐπεξιέναι τινί* Th.2.23; *μάχης γενομένης* Pl.*Lg.*869c; *μάχῃ κρατῆσαι* conquer *in battle*, E.*HF*612, D.18.193 (with v.l. *μάχην*); *νενικήκαμεν τὴν μεγάλην μ.* X.*Cyr.*7.5.53; *Μιλτιάδης ὁ τὴν ἐν Μαραθῶνι μ. τοὺς βαρβάρους νικήσας* Aeschin.3.181; *μάχη τινός battle with* an enemy, *Αἴαντος δ' ἀλέεινε μ.* Il.11.542, cf. Hes.*Sc.*361; *μ. ὑπέρ τινος* Pi.*N.*7.42; *περί τι* Pl.*Lg.*919b: pl., *strifes*, *ἔριν τε.. πόλεμοί τε μάχαι τε* Il.1.177; *μάχας ἐν λόγοις ποιεῖσθαι* Pl.*Ti.*88a, etc.: generally, *contention*, *strife*, Id.*Ep.*352c, etc.; *μάχης ἐάν τις ἄρξηται SIG*1109.72 (ii A. D.); *μ. νομικαί Ep.Tit.*3.9. 2. = *ἀγών*, *contest*, as for a prize in the games, Pi.*O.*8.58 (but *ἄεθλα*, opp. *μάχαι πολέμου*, Id. *O.*2.44). 3. *struggle*, *μηχανή τε πολλὴ καὶ μ. ἦν περί τινος* X.*Cyr.* 7.5.38. II. *mode of fighting*, *way of battle*, *ἡ μ. σφέων ἦν ἀπ' ἵππων* Hdt.1.79; *ἐπίστασθαι τὴν μ. τινῶν* Id.7.9.α', cf. 7.85, X.*Cyr.*2.1.7. III. *field of battle*, interpol. in Id.*An.*2.2.6, 5.5.4. IV. in Logic, *contradiction*, *inconsistency*, Epict.*Ench.*52.1, S.E.*M.*7.392. **-ήμων,** *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *warlike*, Il.12.247; *βῶλος*, of the soil of Colchis, *AP*4.3^{b}.22 (Agath.). **-ηνδε,** *to battle*, Theoc.25.136. **-ητέον,** *one must fight*, Mnesim.7, Plu.*Pomp.*32. **-ητής,** *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Aeol. **μαχαίτας** Alc.33; Dor. **μαχᾱτάς** Pi.*N.*2.13, etc.; Lacon. **μαχᾱτάρ** (**-άταρ** cod.) Hsch.: (*μάχη*):—*fighter*, *warrior*, *μικρὸς μὲν ἔην δέμας ἀλλὰ μ.* Il.5.801; *θείειν ταχὺς ἠδὲ μ.* Od.3.112; *Τρῶάς φασι μ. ἔμμεναι ἄνδρας* 18.261; *φὼς μ.* Pi.*N.* l. c.: as Adj., *μαχατὰν θυμὸν αἰσχυνθῆμεν* his *warrior* heart, ib.9.26: in later Prose, Lxx*Jo.*6.3, al. **-ητικός,** *ή*, *όν*, *fit for fighting*, *ὀδόντες μ.* Arist.*PA*662^{b}34; *warlike*, *μ. παιδιαί* Id.*Rh.*1371^{a}1; of persons, *pugnacious*, ib.1381^{a}32, etc.; *μ. περὶ κέρδους* ib.1372^{b}31: *ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*), *skill in fighting*, Pl.*Sph.*225a; *τὸ -κόν* ibid.; *μ. ἵπποι restive* horses, Id.*R.*467e. Adv. **-κῶς** *pugnaciously*, Id.*Tht.*168b; *in a hostile manner*, *μ. διακείμενα* Simp. *in Cael.* 197.9. **-ητός,** *ή*, *όν*, *to be fought with*, *κακὸν ἄγριον οὐδὲ μ.* Od. 12.119.

μάχῐμ-ος [ᾰ], *η*, *ον*, also *os*, *ον* Hdt.7.185: (*μάχη*):—*fit for battle*, *warlike*, *ἐπειδὴ μ. εἶ* since you're *a fighting man*, Ar.*Av.*1368; *αἱ μάχιμοι μυριάδες* Hdt. l. c.; *τὸ μ.* the *effective force*, Th.6.23, X.*Cyr.*5.4.46; *τὸ τῆς πόλεως μ.* Pl.*Lg.*830c (but *ἀνέωνται ἐς τὸ μ.* = *ἐς πόλεμον* Hdt.2.165); *μ. γένη* Pl.*Mx.*240a; *τὸ μ. γένος* Id.*Ti.*24a, cf. Arist.*Pol.* 1268^{a}36; *τὸ μ.* (sc. *ἔθνος*) Pl.*Criti.*110c; esp. in Egypt, *οἱ μ. τῶν Αἰγυπτίων* the *warrior caste*, Hdt.2.141, cf. 164; so later, of *native troops*, freq. in Pap., *PTeb.*61(*a*).109 (ii B. C.), etc.: Comp. **-ώτερος** Plb.2.22.6: Sup. **-ώτατος** Hdt.3.102, Ar.*Ach.*153, Th.1.110; *τὰ μ. τῶν ἔργων* Philostr.*Her.*2.19. Adv. **-μως** Arr.*Epict.*2.9.5. 2. = sq., *Gloss.* II. *disputable*, S.E.*M.*8.45. **-ώδης,** *ες*, *quarrelsome*, *AP*12.200 (Strat.).

μαχλ-άς, *άδος*, poet. fem. of *μάχλος* (also late Prose, Ph.1.40, al., Artem.4.11), Man.4.357, *AP*5.104 (Marc. Arg.), 301.2 (Agath.); of things, *wanton*, *luxuriant*, *ἐλπίς* ib.9.443 (Paul. Sil.). **-εύομαι,** *to be lewd*, in pf. part. Pass., *μεμαχλευμένον ἦτορ* Man.4.315. **-ης,** *ου*, *ὁ*, = *μάχλος*, Hsch.:—fem. **μαχλίς,** Id. **-ικός,** *ή*, *όν*, *like a μάχλος*, Man.4.184. **-οίονας·** *τοὺς αὐτομόλους Αἰθίοπας*, Hsch. **-οίων·** *κρομμύων*, Id. **-ος,** *ον*, *lewd*, *lustful*, of women (*λάγνος* (q. v.) being used of men), *μαχλόταται δὲ γυναῖκες* Hes.*Op.*586, cf. Ephor.96J.; *μ. ἐς ἄνδρας* Aeschrio8.6, cf. Ach.Tat.8.1; of a man, Luc.*Alex.*11; of *Ἡδονή* personified, Ph.2.267. 2. metaph., *wanton*, *luxuriant*, *ἄμπελος* A.*Fr.*325. b. *wanton*, *insolent*, *Ἄρης* Id.*Supp.*636 (lyr.). **-οσύνη,** *ἡ*, *lewdness*, *lust*, of Paris, Il.24.30 (rejected by Aristarch. as a word peculiar to women, but used of Paris as effeminate), cf. Hes.*Fr.*28, Hdt.4.154, Adam.1.10, *AP*5.301.10 (Agath.). **-ότης,** *ητος*, *ἡ*, = *μαχλοσύνη*, *EM*594.24, Sch. Lyc.771.

μάχομαι [ᾰ], Ion. pres. opt. *μαχέοιτο* Il.1.272, *μαχέοιντο* ib.344 (v.l. *μαχέονται*); part. *μαχεόμενος* v.l. in Hdt.7.104 (elsewh. *μαχόμενος*, 9.75, al.); Ep. *μαχειόμενος* Od.17.471, *μαχεούμενος* 11.403, 24.113: Ep. impf. *μαχέσκετο* Il.7.140: fut. *μαχήσομαι* 23.621, Hdt.7.209; *μαχέσομαι*, *δια-μαχεσόμεθα* (as v.l.) Id.9.48; also in late Prose, J.*AJ* 11.8.3, Plu.2.215f; *μαχοῦμαι* S.*OC*837, Ar.*Pl.*1076, etc., *μαχεῖται* even in Il.20.26, but *μαχέονται* 2.366; Ep. *μαχέσσομαι* v.l. for *μαχήσομαι* 1.298: aor. *ἐμαχεσάμην* Hdt.1.18, etc.; opt. *μαχέσαιο* Il.6.329; inf. *μαχέσασθαι* 17.178, also *μαχέσσασθαι* 15.633; opt. *μαχεσσαίμεσθα* Theoc.22.74; part. *μαχεσσαμένω* Il.1.304; later *μαχήσασθαι* Paus.1.27.1, (*ἀνα-*) D.S.19.93: pf. *μεμάχημαι* Th.7.43, Lys.7.41, Isoc.6.54: late aor. *ἐμαχέσθην* Plu.2.970f, Paus.5.4.9: fut. *μαχεσθήσομαι* only Sch.rec.A.*Th.*672:—*fight*, Hom., etc.; *ὑσμῖνι μ.* Il.2.863; *πολεμίζειν ἠδὲ μ.* ib.452, etc.; *μάχην μ.* X.*Ages.*5.5: in Hom. mostly of armies and persons fighting as parts of armies, but sts. of single combat, Il.3.91,433, 7.51,111,279, Od.18.31,39; between men and beasts, Il.15.633, Od.20.15; between beasts, Il.16.824:—Constr.: c. dat. pers., *fight with*, i. e. *against*, one, *ἀνδράσιν ἶφι μ.* Il.1.151, cf. S.*Ph.* 1253, etc.; *μ. ἀντία, ἐναντίον τινός*, Il.20.88,97; *ἐπί τινι* 5.124, etc.; *πρός τινα* 17.471, but *πρὸς δαίμονα against* heaven's will, ib.98 (in Att. Prose, mostly c. dat. or *πρός*, *μ. τοῖς πολεμίοις* D.4.47; *πρὸς ἀλλήλους* Isoc.4.116); *μ. σὺν σοί,..θεά*, *with thy help*, Od.13.390; *μετὰ πρώτοισι μ.* among the foremost, Il.5.575; *μετὰ Βοιωτῶν μ.* with them, in their ranks, 13.700; *πρός τινας μετ' ἀλλήλων* Isoc. 10.53, cf. Pl.*Smp.*179a; *κατὰ σφέας γὰρ μαχέονται will fight* by themselves, Il.2.366 (but *κατ' ἕνα μ. fight* in single combat, Hdt. 7.104); *μ. πρό τινος* before him: hence, metaph., for him, in his defence, Il.4.156, 8.56, X.*HG*5.4.33, etc.; *ὑπὲρ τοῦ νόμου* Heraclit. 44; *πάτρας ὕπερ* E.*Ph.*1002; *Ἕλλησιν ὑπὲρ Ἑλλήνων* Pl.*Mx.*239b; *περὶ δαιτί* Od.2.245; but later usu. *περί τινος*, A.*Supp.*740, Cratin. 163, Hdt.1.95; *ἀμφί τινι* Il.3.70,91; *ἀμφὶ νέκυι* 16.565; *εἵνεκά τινος* 2.377: c. dat. instrum., *τόξοισι, πελέκεσσι μ.*, 7.140, 15.711 (*χερσὶ μαχέσσασθαι*, of boxers, Od.18.39); *μ. ἀπ' ἵππου fight* from horseback, Hdt.9.63; *τὸ μήπω μεμαχημένον the force that had* not yet *come into action*, Th.7.43. 2. c. acc., *fight against*, only f.l. in Philostr.*Im.* 2.23. II. generally, *quarrel*, *wrangle*, *ἔριδι μ.* Il.1.8; *μ. ἐπέεσσιν* ib.304, etc.; *τινι* 5.875, 13.118; *τῷ παιδὶ μ. make a scene* with.., Thphr.*Char.*23.8; *dispute*, *argue*, *περί τι μ.* Pl.*R.*342d, etc. III. *contend for the mastery* in games, etc., *πὺξ μ.* Il.23.621; *measure oneself with* or *against*, *τινι* 1.272; *παγκράτιον μ.* Ar.*V.*1190, 1195; *μ. Ὀλυμπιάδα* Philostr.*Gym.*21. IV. after Hom., *struggle against* a

force, ἀνάγκᾳ δ' οὐδὲ θεοὶ μ. Simon.5.21; ὄμβρῳ Alc.*Supp.*26.4; πρὸς ἡνίας μ. A.*Pr.*1010; πρὸς ἐπιθυμίας ἢ ἡδονάς Pl.*La.*191e; μ. τῷ λιμῷ, τῷ δίψει, X.*Cyr.*3.1.5. V. c. inf., *struggle, make an effort* to do, Arist.*HA*552ª23. VI. of arguments, propositions, etc., *to be in contradiction* or *inconsistent*, τρία ὁμολογήματα μ. αὐτὰ αὑτοῖς Pl.*Tht.* 155b, cf. Plb.16.28.4; μαχόμενα Phld.*Mus.*p.95 K., S.E.*P.*1.198, al.

μᾰχομένως, Adv. *self-contradictorily*, Str.2.1.40, S.E.*M.*1.281, Iamb.*Myst.*1.18.

μάψ (A), a bird, Hdn.Gr.1.404. [ᾰ by nature.]

μάψ (B), Adv. *in vain, without result*, μ. οὕτω..πολεμίζειν Il.2.120; *without aim or object*, 20.298. II. *vainly, falsely*, μ. ὀμόσαιμι 15.40; μ. αὔτως εὐχετάασθαι 20.348; *thoughtlessly, recklessly*, σῖτον ἔδοντας μ. αὔτως Od.16.111; μ. ἀτὰρ οὐ κατὰ κόσμον Il.2.214, 5.759; *in haste*, Od.3.138.—Ep. word, in compds. Poet., mostly Ep.

μαψ-αῦραι, ῶν, αἱ, (ἄυρα) *random breezes, gusts of wind*, Hes.*Th.* 872, cf. Call.*Fr.*67 (al. divisim μὰψ αὖραι ἐπιπνείουσι θάλασσαν). II. as Adj., μαψαῦραι στόβοι *idle* boastings, Lyc.395. **-ίδιος,** ον (also η, ον, v. infr.), (μάψ B) *vain, false*, τὸ δ' ἐμὸν ὄνομα..μαψίδιον ἔχει φάτιν E.*Hel.*251 (lyr.); γλῶσσα μ. Theoc.25.188; *useless, worthless*, μαψιδίη κόνις *AP*7.602 (Agath.). II. in Hom. only Adv. μαψιδίως, = μάψ, *thoughtlessly, at random*, Il.5.374, al.; *without reason*, κεχολῶσθαι Od.7.310; *rashly, recklessly*, 2.58, 14.365; μ. ἀλάλησθε, of pirates, 3.72.

μαψῐ-λόγος, ον, *idly talking*, μ. οἰωνοί birds *whose cries convey no sure omen*, *h.Merc.*546. **-τόκος,** ον, *bringing forth in vain*, λαγόνες *AP*14.125 (Metrod.). **-φωνος,** ον, = μαψιλόγος, Hsch.

μαψ-ῠλάκᾱς [ᾰκ], ᾰ, ὁ, (ὑλάω, ὑλακτῶ) *idly barking*, i.e. *repeating* a thing *again and again*, Pi.*N.*7.105: μαψυλάκαν γλῶσσαν (fem.) prob. for μαψυλάκταν in Sapph.27.

μάψωτος· μάταιος, Hsch.

***μάω,** v. μαίομαι, μέμονα, μῶμαι.

μεγα-βρεμέτης, ου, ὁ, = μεγαλοβρεμέτης, ποταμός Orph.*A.*749. **-βυξος,** ὁ, a Persian pr. n. (Hdt.3.70, al.) and later title of generals and priests, *Bagabukhša*, lit. 'set free by God', Hdt.3.153, al., *SIG* 282.2 (Priene, iv B.C.), X.*An.*5.3.6, Str.14.1.23, App.*BC*5.9, Hsch., etc.:—hence **-βύξειοι** λόγοι, *boastings*, Id. (Usu. *-βυζ-* in codd., as Str., App., and Hsch. ll. cc., but *-βυξ-* in *SIG* l. c., v. l. in Hdt.3.153,160, al., *-bux-* Quint.5.12.21 codd., *-byx-* Plin.*HN*35.93 codd. opt.) **-δάκτῠλος,** ὁ, *big toe*, Orib.ap.Aët.11.35. **-δωρος,** ον, = μεγαλόδωρος, ἄρουρα Opp.*C.*3.29. **-θαμβής,** ές, *greatly astounded*, ib.2.488. **-θαρσής,** ές, *very bold*, Hes.*Sc.*385, Man. 2.372.

μέγᾰθος, τό, Ion. for μέγεθος, Hdt.

μεγάθῡμος [ᾰ], ον, *great-hearted*, Ἀχιλλεύς Il.20.498, cf. Hes.*Th.* 734, etc.; Ἀχαιοί Il.1.123, al.; Ἀθήνη Od.8.520, 13.121, cf. Orac. ap.Phleg.*Fr.*36.3 J.; ταῦρος Il.16.488.

μεγαίνητος, ον, *illustrious*, B.1.44, 3.64.

μεγαίρω, aor. ἐμέγηρα, (from μέγας, cf. γεραίρω from γεραρός (γέρας)) prop. *regard as too great*: hence, I. *grudge* one a thing *as too great* for him, μέγηρε γάρ οἱ τό γ' Ἀπόλλων Il.23.865; ἐγὼ δέ τοι οὔ τι μεγαίρω Orac.ap.Hdt.1.66. 2. c. inf. pro acc. rei, μηδὲ μεγήρῃς ἡμῖν εὐχομένοισι τελευτῆσαι τάδε ἔργα *grudge* us not the accomplishment.., Od.3.55, cf. *h.Merc.*465: c. acc. et inf., μνηστῆρας..οὔ τι μεγαίρω ἔρδειν ἔργα βίαια I *complain* not that.., Od.2.235; ὃν οὐδέ κεν αὐτὸς ἀείδειν Φοῖβος..μεγαίροι Theoc.7.101: c. inf. only, ἀμφὶ δὲ νεκροῖσιν κατακαιέμεν οὔ τι μεγαίρω I *object* not to [your] burning them, Il.7. 408: with inf. understood, τάων οὔ τοι ἐγὼ πρόσθ' ἵσταμαι, οὐδὲ μεγαίρω (sc. διαπέρσαι) 4.54, cf. Call.*Del.*163. 3. c. dat. pers. only, *feel a grudge towards*, Δαναοῖσι μεγήρας Π.15.473. 4. abs., ἢ πὺξ ἠὲ πάλῃ ἢ καὶ ποσίν, οὔ τι μεγαίρω I *care* not which, Od.8.206. 5. c. gen. rei, ἀμενήνωσεν δέ οἱ αἰχμὴν..Ποσειδάων, βιότοιο μεγήρας Poseidon baffled his spear *grudging* him the life [of Antilochus], Il.13.563; οὐ μ. τοὐδέ σοι δωρήματος A.*Pr.*626; μοι..ἐμέγηρε τόκοιο A.R.1.289. 6. Pass., *to be envied*, *AP*9.645.10 (Maced.). II. = βασκαίνειν, *bewitch*, ὄμμασι..ἐμέγηρεν ὀπωπάς A.R.4.1670. (Said to be a Salaminian word, Sch.Il.13.563: in late Prose, as etym. of Μέγαιρα, Corn.*ND* 10.)

μεγᾰ-κήτης, ες, (cf. κητώεις) *yawning, with mighty hollows*, μεγακήτεα πόντον Od.3.158; *with mighty maw*, δελφίς Il.21.22; *capacious*, νηῦς 8.222, 11.5,600. (Also expld. as derived from κῆτος, μ. πόντος *teeming with monsters*, μ. νηῦς *with a monster as figure-head.*) **-κλεής,** ές, *very famous*, acc. (as if from μεγακλής) μεγακλέᾰ Opp.*C.*2.4. II. parox. Μεγακλέης as pr. n. **-κῡδής,** ές, *much renowned*, *IG*3.1335, 12(5).677 (Syros), Man.2.150.

μεγᾰλ-άδῐκος, ον, *unjust in great matters*, opp. μικραδικητής, Arist. *Rh.*1391ª29. **-αλκής,** ές, = μεγαλοσθενής, Hsch.

μεγᾰλάμπρως, Adv. *splendidly, munificently*, προσφέρεσθαι πρὸς τὸν δῆμον *Michel*731.4 (Ilium, ii B.C.).

μεγᾰλ-άμφοδος, ον, *with spacious ways*, Hsch. s.v. εὐρυόδεια. **-ανδροι·** μεγάλοι ἄνδρες, ἢ μεγάλοι κατὰ τὴν ἀνδρείαν, ἢ πολυανδροῦντες, Id. **-ᾱνορία, -ᾱνωρ,** Dor. for μεγαλην-. **-άρτια** (sc. ἱερά), τά, (ἄρτος) *feast of great loaves*, kept by the Delians in honour of Demeter, Semus13. **-άρτιος,** ὁ (sc. μήν), month at Halos, *IG* 9(2).109. **-αρτος,** ον, epith. of Demeter in Boeotia, Polem.Hist. 39. **-αυχέω,** *boast, brag*, A.*Ag.*1528 (anap.), Lxx*Es.*16.50, Ph. 1.284, *AP*5.272 (Agath.); ἐπί τινι Plb.12.13.10; ἐν ταῖς εὐπραγίαις Id.8.21.11; διά τι D.S.15.16:—also in Med., Pl.*Alc.*1.104c, *R.*395d; ἐπί τινι App.*BC*1.13. II. c. acc., *boast of*, μονομάχιον Id.*Gall.* 10. **-αύχημα,** ατος, τό, *matter for boasting*, τὸ μ. καὶ ἀξίωμα Ph. 2.434, cf. Sm.*Ez.*32.12. **-αύχην,** ενος, ὁ, ἡ, *with large neck*, Olymp.Hist.p.459 D., Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. ἐριαύχενας, Hsch. s.v. ἐρισφάραγος. **-αυχής,** ές, = μεγάλαυχος, Orph.*H.*63.3, *IG*14.433 (Tauromenium), Man.3.34, Vett.Val.272.8. **-αυχητέον,** *one must boast*, Ph.1.217. **-αύχητος,** ον, *much vaunted*, Epigr.ap.Paus.1. 13.3. **-αυχία,** ἡ, *boasting, arrogance*, Pl.*Tht.*174d (pl.), *Ly.*206a, Lxx4*Ma.*2.15. 2. *exultation*, Longin.7.2. **-αυχος,** ον, *boastful, vainglorious*, Pi.*P.*8.15, A.*Pers.*533 (anap.), Pl.*Ly.*206a (Comp.), Ph.1.121; τὸ μ., = foreg. 1, X.*Ages.*8.1. Adv. Sup. *-ότατα,* εἰπεῖν Max.Tyr.7.7.

μεγᾰλεῖ-ος, α, ον, (μέγας) *magnificent, splendid*, ῥήματα X.*Mem.* 2.1.34 (Comp.); κτῆμα ib.4.5.2; μ. τι διαπεπραγμένος Men.*Per.Fr.* 1, cf. Phld.*Rh.*2.6 S.; πίστιν *-οτάτην* prob. in Paean ap.Plu.*Flam.*16 (*Coll.Alex.*p.173 P.); τὸ μ. τῶν πράξεων, τῆς ἀθανασίας, Plb.8.1.1, *SIG*798.4 (i A.D.), cf. Vett.Val.70.1; τὰ μ. *mighty works*, Lxx*De.*11. 2, al., *Act.Ap.*2.11. Adv. *-ως greatly*, ὠφελῶν τὴν πόλιν X.*Ages.*11. 16, Plb.3.87.5; *magnificently*, μ. εἴρηκας Pl.*Hp.Ma.*291e; ὀψωνεῖν Antiph.192; θεοὺς μ. τιμᾶν X.*Oec.*11.9: Comp. *-ότερον* Pl.*Tht.* 168c; *-οτέρως, γαμεῖν* X.*HG*4.1.9. 2. of persons, *stately, haughty*, Id.*Mem.*4.1.4. 3. τὸ μ. τινός, as a title, *Highness*, *POxy.*1204. 10 (iii A.D.), etc. 4. of style, *elevated*, Demetr.*Eloc.*14, al. Adv. Sup. *-ότατα,* ἑρμηνεῦσαι Philostr.*VS*1.21.1. **-ότης,** ητος, ἡ, *majesty, magnificence*, Lxx*Je.*40(33).9, *Ev.Luc.*9.43, Ath.4.130f, Dam.*Pr.*94; ἡ τῶν πυραμίδων μ. *OGI*666.26 (Egypt, i A.D.); of a person, *greatness*, *Supp.Epigr.*3.583.6 (Olbia, ii/iii A.D.). II. as a title, *Majesty*, ἡ σὴ μ. J.*AJ*8.4.3, cf. *CPHerm.*52.23 (iii A.D.); ἐν ταῖς μ. γενήσεται Vett.Val.70.4; also, = Lat. *majestas*, ἡ μ. τοῦ Ῥωμαίων δήμου *PGiss.*40i 11 (iii A.D.). **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *amplified*, of compound words, prob. in Arist.*Po.*1457ª35.

μεγᾰλ-έμπορος, ὁ, *wholesale merchant*, Sch.Ar.*Av.*823. **-επίβολος,** ον, *attempting great objects*, Plb.15.37.1, D.S.1.19: μεγαλεπήβολος is v.l., cf. Suid. **-επίβουλος,** ον, *harbouring great designs*, Corn. *ND*22. **-ηγορέω,** *talk big, boast*, X.*An.*6.3.18: with neut. Adj., ἕκαστα ἐμεγαληγόρουν Id.*Cyr.*4.4.2, cf. 7.1.17; also τοιοῦτόν τινα λόγον μ. Polem.*Cyn.*45. II. trans., *extol highly*, Hdn.3.9.12. **-ηγορία,** ἡ, *big talking*, E.*Heracl.*356 (pl., lyr.), X.*Ap.*1, Man.2.468 (pl.). II. *elevation, sublimity* of diction, D.H.*Th.*27, Demetr.*Eloc.*29. **-ήγορος,** ον, *talking big, vaunting*, A.*Th.*565 (lyr.), X.*Cyr.*7.1.17. Adv. *-ρως* App.*Hisp.*19, *Mith.*70. 2. *lofty, magniloquent*, Longin.8. 4. **-ηνορία,** Dor. **-ᾱνορία,** ἡ, *manliness, self-confidence*, Pi.*N.*11.44 (pl.). 2. *haughtiness*, E.*Ph.*184 (lyr., sed *-ηγορ-* Sch.). **-ήνωρ,** Dor. **-ᾱνωρ,** ορος, ὁ, ἡ, (ἀνήρ) *high-souled*, epith. of Ἡσυχία, Pi.*Fr.* 109. 2. *haughty*, Id.*P.*1.52. **-ήτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, ἡ, (ἦτορ) *great-hearted*, Πάτροκλος Il.16.257; Κύκλωψ Od.10.200, cf. D.P.658, etc.: in Hom. always with pr. ns., exc. in phrase μεγαλήτορα θυμόν Il.9. 629, Od.9.500, al.; μεγαλήτορες ὀργαί Pi.*I.*5(4).34. **-ήφᾰτος,** ον, *in lofty strain*, ὕμνος prob. for μελαν- in Orph.*A.*421 (μέλανα σκότον Abel). **-ίζομαι,** Pass., *to be exalted, bear oneself proudly*, μηδὲ μεγαλίζεο θυμῷ Il.10.69; οὔτ' ἄρ τι μεγαλίζομαι οὔτ' ἀθερίζω Od.23. 174.—Ep. word.

μεγᾰλικώτατος, η, ον, late Sup. of μέγας, μ. δίφθογγος Sch.D.T. p.199 H.

Μεγάλλειον μύρον, a perfumed unguent named after the inventor Megallos (cf. Ar.*Fr.*536, Stratt.33), Pherecr.140, Anaxandr.46, Eub.90.6, Amphis27, cf. Dsc.1.58:—wrongly written **μεγαλεῖον** in Thphr.*Od.*29, al.

μεγᾰλό-βῐος, ον, *illustrious in life*, Paul.Al.*N.*2. **-βλᾰβής,** ές, *greatly injuring*, Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. ἄη. **-βόας,** α, ὁ, *loud-shouting*, κήρυκες Agath.4.1. **-βόος,** ον, gloss on ἠερίβοια, Eust.562.40. **-βοτος,** ον, gloss on ἱππόβοτος, Apollon.*Lex.* s.h.v. **-βουλος,** ον, *high-counselling*, Pap. in *Sitzb.Heidelb.Akad.* 1923(2).14, Sch.rec.A.*Pr.*18. **-βρεμέτης,** ου, ὁ, *loud-thundering*, Ζεύς Q.S.2.508. **-βρομος,** ον, *loud-roaring*, ὕδωρ Orph.*A.* 463. **-βρῡχος,** ον, *loud-bellowing*, λέων Q.S.5.188. **-βωλος,** ον, *with large clods*, Sch.D Il.1.155. **-γάστωρ,** ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *big-bellied*, Sch.A.*Th.*1035.

μεγᾰλογκία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *hugeness*, Democr.3.

μεγᾰλο-γνωμονέω, *entertain noble sentiments*, D.C.63.25. **-γνωμοσύνη,** ἡ, *loftiness of sentiment*, X.*Ages.*8.3. **-γνώμων,** ον, gen. ονος, *of lofty sentiments, high-minded*, Id.*Oec.*21.8: τὸ μ., = foreg., Philostr.*Ep.*73, cf. X.*Ages.*9.6. **-γρᾰφέω,** *write with* ω μέγα, opp. μικρογραφέω, Sch.A.*Pers.*297, Hdn.*Epim.*193,200, Jo.Sic.in Rh.6. 89 W., etc. **-γρᾰφία,** ἡ, *painting on a large scale*, Vitr.7.4. 4. **-δάπᾰνος** [δᾰ], ον, *munificent*, διάθεσις *IGRom.*4.1302.27 (Aeolis). **-δενδρος,** ον, *full of large trees*, Str.3.2.3, 3.4.2. **-δηλος,** ον, *quite evident, manifest*, Sch.B Il.11.155. **-δοξία,** ἡ, *high opinion of oneself*, in pl., Suid. s.v. ψολοκομπία. **-δοξος,** ον, *very glorious*, Εὐνομία Pi.*O.*9.16; κύριος *OGI*90.1 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); Ῥώμη Plu. *Thes.*1, cf. Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44. Adv. *-ξως* Lxx3*Ma.*6.39. **-δουλος,** ὁ, *great slave*, opp. μικρόδουλος, Arr.*Epict.*4.1.55.

μεγᾰλόδους, οντος, ὁ, ἡ, *with large teeth*, gloss on ἀργιόδους, *EM* 137.6.

μεγᾰλο-δῠνᾰμία, ἡ, *great power*, Hsch. s.v. ἐρισθενέος. **-δύνᾰμος** [ῠ], ον, *very powerful*, Herm. *in Phdr.*p.176 A., *PMag.Lond.*121.881, *PMag.Leid.V.*11.24. **-δωρέομαι,** *make large presents*, J.*AJ*12. 4.9. **-δωρία,** ἡ, *munificence*, Luc.*Sat.*4, *DMort.*6.4, *Anach.*9, Hld.9.24, *CPHerm.*121.13 (iii A.D.): pl., Hdn.2.3.9. **-δωρος,** ον, *munificent*, τύχη Democr.176, cf. Max.Tyr.17.2; μεγαλοδωρότατε δαιμόνων Ar.*Pax*393 (lyr.), cf. Plb.10.5.6, *CPHerm.*119ᵛiii 2 (iii A.D.):

τὸ μ., = foreg., Plu.*Ant.*4, 43. Adv. **-ρως** Poll.3.119, Jul.*Or.*6. 194d. **-ειδῶς,** Adv. *on a large scale, οἱ τὰ σώματα διηρθρωμένοι μ.* Philostr.*Gym.*36. **-είμων,** *ονος, ὁ, ἡ, clad in a large robe,* Eust.1430. 25. **-εργέω,** contr. **-ουργέω,** *do great things,* Ph.2.142:—Pass., Id.1.428, al. **-έργημα,** *ατος, τό, great achievement,* Id.2.107,174 (pl.). **-εργής,** contr. **-ουργής,** *ές, performing great deeds, Gloss.* Adv. **-γῶς** ib. **-εργία,** *ἡ, great achievement,* Plb.30.25.1 (s.v.l.); contr. **-ουργία,** Str.3.5.6, Ph.2.143, J.*AJ*2.7.1; *magnificence,* ib.8.3. 2, al., Luc.*Cal.*17. **-εργικός,** *ή, όν,* contr. **-ουργικός,** = **-εργής,** Procl. *in Alc.*p.137 C. **-εργός,** contr. **-ουργός,** *όν,* = *μεγαλοεργής*: *τὸ μ.,* = *μεγαλοεργία,* Plu.*Caes.*58, Luc.*Alex.*4, Procl. *in Prm.*p.663 S., al. **-ζηλος,** *ον, very zealous,* gloss on *ἀγάζηλος, EM*5.29. **-ζωνος,** *ον,* gloss on *λιπαρόζωνος,* Sch.E.*Ph.*175. **-ημέρευσις,** *εως, ἡ,* v.l. for *μακροημέρευσις,* Lxx*Si.*30.22. **-ηχος,** *ον, loud-sounding,* gloss on *ἐρικλάγκτας,* Sch.Pi.*P.*12.38; on *ἐριβρεμέτης* and *ἐρίβρομος,* Hsch. **-θριξ,** *τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, with strong* or *thick hair, Gloss.* **-θῡμος,** *ον,* = *μεγάθυμος,* Pl.*R.*375c, Thd.*Pr.*19.19. **-θῦτον,** *τό, great sacrifice,* Sch.Lyc.329 (ed. Bachm.).

μεγάλοιτος [ᾰ], *ον, very wretched,* Theoc.2.72.

μεγᾰλο-καμπής, *ές, with a large curve,* Orib.45.6.6. **-καρπος,** *ον, with large fruit,* Thphr.*HP*4.4.5. **-καυλος,** *ον, with large stalk,* ib.7.6.3. **-κερως,** *ων,* gen. *ω, with large horns,* Eust.634.56, Sch. Opp.*H.*2.290. **-κευθής,** *ές, concealing much*: *capacious, θάλαμοι* Pi. *P.*2.33. **-κέφᾰλος,** *ον, with large head,* Arist.*Somn.Vig.*457^{a}23, *Pr.*955^{b}7, Gal.19.454. **-κίνδῡνος,** *ον, braving great dangers, adventurous,* opp. *μικροκίνδυνος,* Arist.*EN*1124^{b}8. **-κλεής,** *ές, glorious,* B.7.49, *Lyr.Adesp.Oxy.*860(*a*).10. **-κμής,** *ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ,* gloss on *ἀνδροκμῆσι* (i.e. **ἀδροκμῆσι*), Sch.A.*Eu.*248. **-κοίλιος,** *ον, with large ventricles,* Arist.*PA*667^{a}29; *with large intestinal canal,* Mnesith. ap.Orib.21.7.6,7 (Sup.):—written **-κοιλος** (= *προγάστωρ*) in Gal.6. 467. **-κολπος,** *ον, full-bosomed,* Νύξ B.*Fr.*23 (leg. *μελανό-*). **-κορος,** *ον,* (*κόρη* III) *with large pupils,* Aët.7.54. **-κόρῡφος,** *ον, with lofty summits, γῆ* Lyc.Orator ap.Arist.*Rh.*1405^{b}36. **-κοτος,** *ον,* gloss on *ζάκοτος,* Sch.Pi.*Pae.*9.18, *EM*407.16. Adv. **-τως,** gloss on *ζαφελῶς,* Hsch. **-κρακτος,** *ον, loud-screaming,* gloss on *ἐρικλάγκτας,* Sch.Pi.*P.*12.38. **-κρᾰτής,** *ές, far-ruling,* Ῥώμη *AP*9.657 (Marian.). **-κράτωρ** [κρᾰ], *opος, ὁ,* = foreg., Lxx*3Ma.*6.2. **-κτῡπος,** *ον,* gloss on *ἐρίγδουπος,* Hsch. **-κύμων** [ῡ], *ον,* gen. *ονος, making great waves,* Arist.*Pr.*942^{a}14. **-κωλος,** *ον, large-limbed,* of a locust, Dsc.2.52. **-λᾶλος,** *ον, talking big* or *much, Gloss.* **-μαζος,** *ον,* (*μᾶζα*) = *μεγάλαρτος* (q.v.), epith. of Demeter in Boeotia, Polem. Hist.39. **-μᾰνής,** *ές, very frantic,* Sch.S.*Aj.*143. **-μασθος,** *ον, with large breasts, Gp.*19.2.4. **-μέρεια,** *ἡ, largeness of parts,* opp. *μικρομέρεια,* Arist.*Metaph.*989^{a}6, Thphr.*Ign.*45. II. generally, *largeness of scale, great size, μ. καὶ δύναμις* Plb.1.26.9; *τόπου IG*9(2).1109.77 (Coropa). III. *lavishness, munificence, OGI* 168.58 (Syene, ii B.C.), *Sammelb.*4321.4 (ii B.C.). **-μερής,** *ές, consisting of large particles,* Pl.*Ti.*62a (Comp.), Arist.*Cael.*303^{b}27. Adv. **-ρῶς,** *κατάγνυται* (of bone) Gal.14.792. II. *magnificent, sumptuous,* Plb.28.20.1; *παρασκευὴ καὶ πότος* Id.30.14.1; *δεῖπνα IG*7.2712.61 (Acraeph.), cf. Lxx*3Ma.*5.8, etc. Adv. **-ρῶς,** *χρῆσθαί τινι OGI*339.68 (Sestos, ii B.C.), cf. Plb.16.25.3, 31.28.6, Lxx*3Ma.* 6.33, Phld.*Piet.*p.93 G., Ant.Lib.18.1, etc.: Comp. **-έστερον** Plb.24. 5.5. **-μέτωπος,** *ον,* gloss on *εὐρυμέτωπος, EM*396.50. **-μήτηρ**· *ἡ τῆς μητρὸς μήτηρ,* Hsch. **-μητις,** *τι, of high design, ambitious,* A.*Ag.*1426 (lyr.). **-μῐκρος,** *ον, great and small at once*: *τὸ μ.* Ph.2.61. **-μισθος,** *ον, receiving high pay,* Luc.*Apol.*15, *Herm.*57, Ath.13.569a. **-μοιρία,** *ἡ, magnificence,* Aristeas 21 (dub.). **-μῡκητής,** *οῦ, ὁ, loud bellower,* gloss on *μεγάμυκος,* Hsch. **-νοια,** *ἡ, magnanimity,* Pl.*Lg.*935b, J.*BJ*1.21.12, Plu.2.401d, Luc.*Apol.*9, Ael.*NA*15.22. II. *elevation of thought,* Luc.*Pisc.*22, Simp. *in Ph.* 1147.5. III. as honorific title, *ἡ ὑμετέρα μ. PFlor.*303.7 (vi A.D.). **-νοος,** *ον,* contr. **-νους,** *ουν, great-minded, magnanimous,* Adam.1.11, al.; *τὸ φύσει μ.* J.*BJ*1.21.5, cf. 5.5.8, Luc.*Im.*18: metapl. pl. **-νοες** Polem.*Phgn.*29. II. *elevated in diction, ὕμνοι* Men.Rh. p.336 S. (Comp. **-ούστερος**). **-πάθεια** [πᾰ], *ἡ, patience, fortitude,* Plu. 2.551c (s.v.l.). **-πάρηος** [πᾰ], *ον, with great cheeks,* Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. *ἱππόβοτος.* **-πενθής,** *ές,* gloss on *νηπενθές, EM*604.34. **-πετρος,** *ον, on the mighty rock,* Ἀκρόπολις Ar.*Lys.*482 (lyr.). **-πλούσιος,** *ον,* = sq., Sch.E.*Hec.*493. **-πλουτος,** *ον, exceeding rich,* Eub.37, D.S. 15.58. **-πνοος,** *ον,* contr. **-πνους,** *ουν, breathing strongly,* Apollon. *Lex.* s.v. *ζαής.* **-ποιέω,** *do great things,* Lxx*Si.*50.22. II. trans., *magnify, τὰ ἴδια* Hierocl.ap.Stob.4.27.20. **-πόλεμος,** *ον, great in war,* J.*AJ*12.11.2. **-πολις,** epith. of great cities, *αἱ μεγαλοπόλιες Ἀθῆναι* Pi.*P.*7.1; *μεγαλοπόλιες ὦ Συράκοσαι* ib.2.1; *ἁ μ. Τροία* E.*Tr.*1291 (lyr.); *Ἀθθὶς Pae.Delph.*8; *ἡ λαμπροτάτη μ. Ἀλεξάνδρεια PLips.*45.13 (IV A.D.); also of the *κόσμος,* Ph.1.4, al. **-πολίτης** [ῐ], *ου, ὁ, citizen of a large city,* ib.34, Poll.9.25. **-πόνηρος,** *ον, wicked in great things,* Arist.*Pol.*1295^{b}9. **-πορνος,** *ὁ,* gloss on *ἱππόπυρνος,* Phot. **-πους,** *ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό,* gen. *ποδος, with large feet,* Arist.*HA*617^{a}26. **-πρᾱγία,** *ἡ, great fortune,* App.*BC*5.52. **-πραγμοσύνη,** *ἡ, disposition to do great things, magnificence,* Plu.*Alc.*6, etc. **-πράγμων,** *ον,* gen. *ονος, disposed to do great deeds, forming great designs,* X.*HG*5.2.36, Plu.*Ages.* 32. **-πρέπεια,** Ion. **-είη,** *ἡ, magnificence,* as a quality of persons, Hdt.1.139, 3.125, Pl.*R.*486a, Isoc.9.2, Arist.*EN*1107^{b}17, etc. II. of style, *elevation,* D.H.*Comp.*16, *Th.*23, Demetr.*Eloc.*37. III. as a title, *ἡ σὴ μ.* Just.*Nov.*41 *Praef.*; *ἡ αὐτοῦ μ. POxy.*1163.4 (V A.D.). **-πρεπής,** *ές, befitting a great man, magnificent, δεῖπνον μ.* Hdt.5.18; *δωρεὴν μεγαλοπρεπεστάτην* Id.6.122; *κάλλιστον ἔργον καὶ μεγαλοπρεπέστατον* Ar.*Av.*1125; *ταφή* Pl.*Mx.*234c; *προαίρεσις* Hyp. *Epit.*40; *πράξεις* ib.1 (Comp.); *δόξα* 2*Ep.Pet.*1.17, etc. 2. of persons, Pl.*R.*487a, al., Arist.*EN*1107^{b}17; *τὸ μ.* X.*Mem.*3.10.5; of a horse, Id.*Eq.*10.1 (Comp.): Sup., as honorific title, *PGrenf.*2.81 (*a*).14 (V A.D.), etc. 3. of style, *μ. λόγοι* Pl.*Smp.*210d; *λέξις* Arist. *Rh.Al.*1441^{b}12; *μεθιστάναι ἐπὶ τὸ* **-έστερον** ib.1423^{b}12. II. Adv. **-πέως,** Att. **-πῶς,** Hdt.6.128, X.*An.*1.4.17, etc.: Comp. **-έστερον** Id. *Vect.*6.1, Pl.*Ly.*215e: Sup. **-έστατα** Hdt.7.57. **-πτέρῡγος,** *ον, with great wings,* Lxx*Ez.*17.3,7. **-πτωχος,** *ὁ, magnificently poor,* Διογένης *τοὺς μεγάλα καὶ ἀθρόα λαμβάνοντας μεγαλοπτώχους ἐκάλει* Stob.3. 10.62. **-πῦλος,** *ον,* gloss on *εὐρυπυλής* (**-εύς** cod.), Hsch. **-ρῑνος,** *ον,* (*ῥίς*) *with large nose,* Suid. s.v. *λαρινοὶ βόες.* **-ρρέκτης,** *ου, ὁ, one who does great things,* Adam.2.39. **-ρρημονέω,** *to be a boaster,* Lxx*Ju.*6.17, Str.13.1.40. **-ρρημονία,** *ἡ, big talking,* Sch.S.*Ant.* 1350 (pl.). **-ρρημοσύνη,** *ἡ,* = foreg., Lxx 1*Ki.*2.3, Philostr.*Her.*2.19, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. *σεμνομυθοῦσιν.* **-ρρήμων,** *ον,* gen. *ονος, talking big,* Lxx*Ps.*11(12).4, Men.Prot.p.11 D.; in good sense, *magniloquent,* Philostr.*VA*6.11. Adv. **-όνως** Poll.9.147. **-ρριζος,** *ον, with large roots,* Dsc.2.156, dub. l. in Thphr.*CP*2.3.8 (*ἐλαιηρότεραι* cj. Wimmer). **-ρρώξ,** *ρρῶγος, ὁ, ἡ, with large berries, βότρυς* Str. 15.2.14.

μεγάλος, v. *μέγας.*

μεγᾰλό-σαρκος, *ον, great of flesh,* Lxx*Ez.*16.26. **-σθενής,** *ές, of great strength,* Hom.*Epigr.*6, Pi.*P.*6.21, Corinn.2, Lxx*3Ma.*5.13; epith. of Horus, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44; of Heracles, *IG*$_5$(1).1119 (Geronthrae). **-σκῐος,** *ον,* gloss on *δάσκιος, EM*248.51. **-σμάρᾰγος** [σμᾰ], *ον, loud-resounding,* Luc.*JTr.*1. **-σοφιστής,** *οῦ, ὁ,* = *μέγας σοφιστής,* Ath.3.113d. **-σπλαγχνος,** *ον, with enlarged abdomen,* Hp.*Acut.*53; *with large viscera,* Mnesith.ap.Orib.21.7.6 (Sup.). 2. *causing the viscera to swell, οἶνος μ. σπληνὸς καὶ ἥπατος* Hp.*Acut.*50. II. *high-spirited, ψυχή* E.*Med.*109 (anap.). **-στάφῡλος** [στᾰ], *ον,* gloss on *ἐριστάφυλος,* Sch.D Od.9.358. **-στᾰχυς,** *υ, with large spikes, νάρδος* Dsc.1.7, cf. Thphr.*HP*8.4.3. **-στένακτος,** *ον,* gloss on *ἀγάστονος, EM*8.54. **-στερνος,** *ον, broad-chested,* Philostr.*Gym.*39. **-στηθος,** *ον,* = foreg., Mnesith.ap.Orib.21.7.6 (Sup.). **-στομος,** *ον, with large mouth,* Arist.*PA*662^{a}25. **-στονος,** *ον, most piteous, πήματα* A.*Pr.*413 (lyr.). **-σφυκτος,** *ον, with a large pulse,* Gal.2.387,412, 8.710. **-σχήμων,** *ον,* gen. *ονος, magnificent,* A.*Pr.*408 (lyr.):—also **-σχημος,** *ον, bulky,* of particles, Thphr. *CP*6.1.6. **-σώμᾰτος,** *ον, large-bodied,* Eust.962.23, Sch.Opp.*H.* 1.360. **-σωμος,** *ον,* = foreg., Sch.Ar.*Ra.*55, etc. **-τεχνος,** *ὁ, engineer,* Arist.*Mu.*398^{b}14 (s.v.l.); *τὸ μ.,* = *ὕψος, the sublime,* D.H. *Isoc.*3.

μεγᾰλότης, *ητος, ἡ,* = *μέγεθος,* Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.60.

μεγᾰλό-τῑμος, *ον, greatly honoured,* *PMag.Leid.W.*14.22, Pap.in *Sitzb.Heidelb.Akad.*1923(2).18; gloss on *ἐρίτιμος,* Hsch., *EM*374.55. Adv. **-μως** D.L.8.88. **-τολμος,** *ον, greatly adventurous,* J.*AJ*5. 1.29, App.*Syr.*10 (Comp.), Luc.*Alex.*8. **-τοξος,** *ον, with large bow,* gloss on *ἄβιοι, EM*3.23. **-τράχηλος** [τρᾰ], *ον, large-necked,* gloss on *ἐριαύχην,* ib.142.12.

μεγᾰλουργέω, -γής, -γία, -γικός, -γός, v. *μεγαλοεργ-.*

μεγᾰλ-ουχία· *μεγαλαυχία, ὑψηλοφροσύνη,* Hsch. **-οῦχος,** *ον, lordly, overweening, βία* B.16.23 (nisi leg. **-αυχον**).

μεγᾰλο-φᾰνής, *ές,* = *μεγαλοπρεπής* 2, *ὄνος* Arist.(?) in *PLit.Lond.* 112 (Sup.), cf. Paul.Al.*N.*2, Hsch., Phot. **-φαρής,** *ές,* gloss on *βυσσοφαρής,* Hsch. **-φεγγής,** *ές,* gloss on *ζαφλεγέες,* Id.

μεγᾰλ-όφθαλμος, *ον, large-eyed,* Arist.*Phgn.*811^{b}20, *PPetr.*3 p.31 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.299b, Ptol.*Tetr.*143, Olymp.Hist.p.459 D.

μεγᾰλό-φῐλος, *ον, having great friends,* Paul.Al.*N.*2, *Cat.Cod. Astr.*8(4).136. **-φλεβος,** *ον, large-veined,* Arist.*PA*667^{a}30. **-φρονέω,** *to be high-minded, μ. ἐφ' ἑαυτῷ to be confident* in oneself, X.*HG* 6.2.39; *πρὸς τὰς ἀνάγκας* Lxx 4*Ma.*6.24; *to be generous,* D.C.43.21, al.:—Med., *display high spirit, περὶ τῆς ἡγεμονίας* J.*AJ*19.3.1. II. in bad sense, *to be arrogant,* Plu.*Dio*40, al.:—in Med., Pl.*R.*528c; *ἐπί τινι* D.C.43.14; *τινι* Philostr.*VA*8.5; *πρός τινα ... ὡς ..* ib.1. 39. **-φροσύνη,** *ἡ, greatness of mind,* Pl.*Smp.*194b, Isoc.9.27, *IG*7.2713.10 (Oratio Neronis), Philostr.*VS*2.1.3; *ὑπὸ μεγαλοφροσύνης magnanimously,* Hdt.7.136. 2. in bad sense, *pride, arrogance,* ib.24; *μ. γένους pride* of family, Antipho 4.3.2: pl., *proud thoughts, AP*5.298 (Agath.). II. *elevation of thought,* Longin.7.3, Demetr. *Eloc.*298; *ὕψος* **-φροσύνης** *ἀπήχημα* Longin.9.2. **-φρων,** *ονος, ὁ, ἡ,* (*φρήν*) *high-minded, generous,* Protag.9; Ἡσυχία Ar.*Lys.*1289 codd. (lyr.), cf. Isoc.2.25: Comp., Id.12.60,242, Luc.*Am.*52; *μ. εἰς δαπάνην* Gal.13.954; *τὸ μ.* X.*Ages.*11.11. Adv. **-όνως** J.*AJ*6.6.5, *OGI*566.12 (Oenoanda): Sup. **-έστατα, εἰπεῖν** Philostr.*VS*2.1.3. 2. in bad sense, *arrogant*: in Adv. **-όνως** Pl.*Euthd.*293a, X.*HG*4.5.6. **-φῡής,** *ές,* (*φυή*) *of noble nature, ἄνδρα* **-έστερον** *ἢ κατ' ἄνθρωπον* Plb.12.23.5, cf. Dam.*Pr.*54 (Comp.); *οἱ μ. τῶν ἀνθρώπων* S.E.*P.*1.12, cf. Arr. *Epict.*3.23.15; *μ. ἤθη καὶ πάθη* D.H.*Vett.Cens.*2.11; *ἡ μ. αὐθεντία σου,* as a title, Just.*Nov.*126.3 *Ep.* Adv. **-φῡῶς** Arr.*Epict.*2.17.19. 2. *endowed with genius,* Phld.*Rh.*1.28 S., D.L.1.38; *τὸ μ. lofty genius,* Longin.9.1; *τὸ* **-έστατον** Id.34.4. 3. *large, ἀμφίβια* (in the Nile), Str.15.1.22. II. Adv. **-φυῶς** in bad sense, *with exaggeration,* Cleom.2.1. **-φῡΐα,** *ἡ, nobleness of nature,* Iamb.*VP*23.103 (pl.), Phlp. *in de An.*529.14, Hsch. II. *genius, talent,* Longin.13.2, 36. 4, Apollod.*Poliorc.*138.16. **-φυλλος,** *ον, large-leaved,* Thphr. *CP*2.10.2: Comp., Id.*HP*7.4.4. **-φωνέω,** part. **-φωνῶν** f.l. in Phot. s.v. *ἱεροφωνῶν* (leg. **-φώνων**). **-φωνία,** *ἡ, loudness of voice,*

Arist.*GA*787ª3, D.S.16.92. 2. *grandiloquence*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.* 8, *JTr.*6, Philostr.*VS*1.21.5, Men.Rh.p.369 S. **-φωνος**, *ον*, *loud-voiced*, Hp.*Epid.*6.4.19 (Sup.), Arist.*GA*787ª12, *Pr.*899ª9: Comp. *-ότερος* Luc.*Bis Acc.*11: Sup. *-ότατος* D.S.11.34. Adv. *-νως* Poll. 2.113, Suid. s.v. *τορόν*. 2. *loud-talker*, *bawler*, D.19.238. 3. *grandiloquent*, Philostr.*VS*2.10.1; *ποιητής* Id.*Ep.*16; *ὁ -ότατος*, of Pindar, Ath.13.564d; of Homer, Luc.*Musc.Enc.*5. **-χαρτος**, *ον*, *greatly rejoiced over*, gloss on *μεγήριτος*, Hsch. **-χάσμων**, *ονος*, gen. *ονος*, *wide-gaping*, *χάνναι* Epich.67. **-ψόφητος**, *ον*, gloss on *ἀγάστονος*, *EM*8.54. **-ψοφος**, *ον*, *loud-sounding*, Hsch. s.v. *ἐρίγδουπος*, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*284. **-ψῡχέω**, *to be generous*, Hsch. s.v. *δαψιλέστατος*. **-ψῡχία**, Ion. *-ίη*, *ἡ*, *greatness of soul*, *high-mindedness*, *lordliness*, Democr.46, Isoc.9.59, Arist.*EN*1107ᵇ22, 1123ª34, Plb.10.40.6, etc.; *μ. τῶν ἔργων* D.23.205, cf. D.S.1.58; *generosity*, *πρός τινας IG*2².1326.25: pl., Plb.1.64.5. 2. in bad sense, *arrogance*, D.18.68, v.l. in Luc.*Tim.*28. 3. *Quixotism*, Pl.*Alc.*2.150c. **-ψῡχος**, *ον*, *high-souled*, *generous*, Isoc.9.3, Arist.*EN* 1123ᵇ2; *εὐεργετικὸς καὶ μ.* Plb.22.21.3; *τὸ μ.*, = *μεγαλοψυχία*, Id.1.20.11, 31.28.9, Plu.*Per.*36: Comp. *-ότερος*, *φαίνεσθαι* D.19.235, cf. Hyp.*Eux.*33. Adv. *-χως*, *ἔχειν πρός τινας* D.19.140; *χρήσασθαι τοῖς πράγμασι* Plb.1.8.4, cf. *OGI*194.11 (Egypt, i B.C.); *ἐνεγκεῖν συμφοράν* Plu.*CG*19. 2. *romantic*, *Quixotic*, Pl.*Alc.*2.140c.

μεγᾰλύνω, fut. *μεγαλῡ̃νῶ* Lxx*Ge.*12.2, al.: aor. *ἐμεγάλυνα* ib.*Ec.*2.4, al.:—Pass., fut. *-υνθήσομαι* ib.*Za.*12.11, al.: aor. *-ύνθην* ib.*Ma.*1.5, al.: pf. part. *μεμεγαλυμμένος* Aq.*Ps.*143(144).12: (*μέγας*):—*make great* or *powerful*, *exalt*, *τοὺς πολεμίους* Th.5.98:—Pass., *μεγαλύνεσθαι ἐκ τῶν συμβαινόντων gain great glory* by.., X.*HG*7.1.24, cf. *Ep.Phil.*1.20, *POxy.*1592.3 (iii/iv A.D.). II. *make great by word*, *extol*, *magnify*, *τὸ ὄνομά τινος* E.*Ba.*320; *μ. τὴν ἑαυτοῦ δύναμιν παρά τινι* Th.8.81; *ἑαυτόν* X.*Ap.*32; *μ. τὴν Λακεδαίμονα πρὸς Ἀθηναίους* Plu.*Cim.*16; *τοῦ θεοῦ τὴν δύναμιν* D.S.1.20: freq. in Lxx, ll.cc.:—Med., *boast oneself*, *περί τινος* Sapph.35; *γέννᾳ* in point of birth, A.*Pr.*892 (lyr.); *οὐδὲ μεγαλύνεται ἐπὶ τῷ ἔργῳ* X.*Hier.*2.17, cf. *Oec.*21.4; *ταῦτ' ἀκούων ἐμεγαλύνετο* Id.*Mem.*3.6.3. 2. *magnify*, *exaggerate*, Th.6.28, Phld. *Rh.*1.173 S., *Ir.*p.45 W., D.C.*Fr.*57.81, al.

μεγᾰλ-ώδῦνος, *ον*, gloss on *ἐριώδυνος*, Hsch. **-ωμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *might*, *ῥάβδος μεγαλώματος* Lxx*Je.*31(48).17. **-ώνῡμος**, *ον*, *with a great name*, *giving glory*, *νίκα* S.*Ant.*148 (lyr.); *Ζεῦ* Ar.*Th.*315 (lyr.), cf. *Nu.*569 (lyr.); *κύριος* Lxx*Je.*39(32).19. II. Math. in Comp., *having a higher denominator*, Iamb.*in Nic.*p.50 P., al. Adv. *-ωτέρως* ib.p.85 P. **-ωπός**, *όν*, *large-eyed*, Opp.*C.*2.177.

μεγάλως, Adv. of *μέγας*.

μεγᾰλ-ωστί [*ῐ*], Adv. of *μέγας*, *far and wide*, *over a vast space*, *κεῖτο μέγας μ.* Il.16.776, cf. 18.26; *κεῖσο μέγας μ.* Od.24.40, cf. Sapph. *Supp.*20a.18. II. v.l. for *μεγάλως*, Hdt.2.161, Arr.*An.*4.12.1, al. 2. = *μεγαλοπρεπῶς*, Hdt.5.67, 6.70, Plb.28.13.5, Luc.*Zeux.*8.—Ep., Ion., and late Prose. **-ωσύνη**, *ἡ*, *greatness*, *majesty*, Lxx 2*Ki.*7.21, al., Aristeas192. **-ωφελής**, *ές*, (*ὄφελος*) *very serviceable*, Phld.*Mus.*p.104 K., Corn.*ND*16, Plu.2.553c, Cleom.1.1 (Sup.), Sor. 2.14.

μεγάμῡκος [*ᾰ*], *ον*, *loud-braying*, *ὄνος* Hsch.

μεγάνωρ [*ᾱ*], *ορος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, = *μεγαλήνωρ*, *πλοῦτος* Pi.*O.*1.2.

Μέγᾰρα, *τά*, *Megara*, Hdt.5.76, etc.; **Μέγαράδε** *to Megara*, Ar. *Ach.*524.

Μεγᾰρ-εύς, *έως*, *ὁ*, *citizen of Megara*, Thgn.23, etc.: pl. Μεγαρέες, *-εῖς*, *-ῆς*, Hdt.1.59, etc.: prov., **Μεγαρέων δάκρυα** 'crocodile's tears' (because of the quantity of onions grown near Megara), Zen.5.8. **-ίζω**, *side with the Megarians* or *speak their dialect*, *κλάων* Μεγαριεῖς Ar.*Ach.*822, cf. Sch. ad loc. 2. *follow the Megarian* philosopher Stilpo, D.L.2.113. **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *Megarian*, Ar.*Ach.*522, etc.; Μεγαρικοὶ *κέραμοι*, and in the language of trade **Μεγαρικά**, *Megarian pottery*, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*1205; cf. **Μαγαρικός**: Μεγαρικοί, *οἱ*, *philosophers of the Megarian school*, Arist.*Metaph.*1046ᵇ29, D.L.2.106; *οἱ* **Μ.** *διαλεκτικοί* Phld.*Rh.*1.279 S.; **Μ.** *ἐρωτήματα* Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.90: fem. **Μεγαρίς** (sc. *γῆ*), *Megarian territory*, Th. 2.31, etc. **-ιστί** [*ῐ*], Adv. *in the Megarian dialect*, Hdn.Gr.1. 506. **-όθεν**, Adv. *from Megara*, Sus.1, Ar.*V.*57. **-οῖ**, Adv. *at Megara*, Id.*Ach.*758, *IG*1².929.3.

μέγᾰρον, *τό*, gen. pl. *μεγαρέων* Sophr.6: I. *large room*, *hall*; esp. 1. *the chief room* in the Homeric palace, *μ. πλεῖον δαιτυμόνων* Od.17.604, al. 2. *women's apartment*, 18.198: pl., 17.569, 19. 30. 3. *bedchamber*, 11.374. II. in pl., *house*, *palace*, freq. in Hom., *ἐνὶ* (*ἐν*) *μεγάροισι* Il.1.396, 418, al.: opp. *ἐπ' ἀγροῦ*, Od.22.47: later in sg., Pi.*O.*6.2, *P.*4.134. III. *sanctuary*, *shrine*, freq. in Hdt. (who uses the word in this sense only), 1.47, 65, 2.143, 6.134. 2. *tomb*, *Epigr.Gr.*453.2 (Batanaea). IV. *μέγαρα*, *τά*, *pits* sacred to Demeter and Persephone, into which young pigs were let down in the Thesmophoria, Paus.9.8.1, Porph.*Antr.*6, Sch.Luc.*DMeretr.*1:—also written **μάγαρον**, Men.1031. (For sense IV cf. Hebr. *mĕʿārāh* 'cave'.)

μεγᾰρόνδε, Adv. *to the hall*, *to the women's room*, Od.16.413, al.

μέγαρ-σις, *εως*, *ἡ*, (*μεγαίρω*) *jealousy*, *envy*, Hsch. **-τός**, *ή*, *όν*, *envious*, Id.

μέγᾰς, *μεγάλη* [*ᾰ*], *μέγᾰ*, gen. *μεγάλου*, *ης*, *ου*, dat. *μεγάλῳ*, *ῃ*, *ῳ*, acc. *μέγᾰν*, *μεγάλην*, *μέγᾰ*; dual *μεγάλω*, *α*, *ω*; pl. *μεγάλοι*, *μεγάλαι*, *μεγάλα*, etc.: the stem *μεγάλο-* is never used in sg. nom. and acc. masc. and neut., and only once in voc. masc., *ὦ μεγάλε Ζεῦ* A.*Th.* 822 (anap.). I. *big*, of bodily size: freq. of stature, *εἶδος.. μ. ἦν ὁράασθαι* Od.18.4; *κεῖτο μ. μεγαλωστί* Il.16.776; *ἠΰς τε μ. τε* Od.9. 508; *φῶτα μέγαν καὶ καλόν* ib.513; *καλή τε μεγάλη τε* 15.418; *κάρτα μεγάλη καὶ εὐειδής* Hdt.3.1; *φύσιν τίν' εἶχε φράζε;* Answ. *μέγας* S.*OT*742. b. *full-grown*, of age as shown by stature, *νῦν δ' ὅτε δὴ μ. εἰμί* Od.2.314; *μήτε μέγαν μήτ' οὖν νεαρῶν τινα* A.*Ag.*358 (anap.); later, *elder* of two persons of the same name, Wilcken*Chr.*305 (iii B.C.); *Σκιπίων ὁ μ.* Plb.18.35.9. c. of animals, *μ. ἵπποι*, *βοῦς*, *σῦς*, Il.2.839, 18.559, Od.19.439; *αἰετός* Pi.*I.*6(5).50. 2. generally, *vast*, *high*, *οὐρανός*, *ὄρος*, *πύργος*, Il.1.497, 16.297, 6.386; *wide*, *πέλαγος*, *λαῖτμα θαλάσσης*, Od.3.179, 5.174; *long*, *ἠϊών*, *αἰγιαλός*, Il.12. 31, 2.210: sts. opp. *ὀλίγος*, *κῦμα οὔτε μέγ' οὔτ' ὀ.* Od.10.94; but usu. opp. *μικρός* or *σμικρός*, *πρὸς ἑαυτὸ ἕκαστον καὶ μ. καὶ σμικρόν* Anaxag. 3; *τὸ ἄπειρον ἐκ μεγάλου καὶ μικροῦ* Arist.*Metaph.*987ᵇ26, etc. II. of quality or degree, *great*, *mighty*, freq. epith. of gods, *ὁ μ. Ζεύς* A. *Supp.*1052 (lyr.), etc.; *μεγάλα θεά*, of Demeter and Persephone, S. *OC*683 (lyr.); *θεοὶ μεγάλοι*, of the Cabiri, *IG*12(8).71 (Imbros), etc.; Μήτηρ *μ.*, of Cybele, *SIG*1014.83 (Erythrae, iii B.C.), 1138.3 (Delos, ii B.C.); *Μήτηρ θεῶν μ. OGI*540.6 (Pessinus), etc.; *Ἴσιδος μ. μητρὸς θεῶν PStrassb.*81.14 (ii B.C.); *μ. ἡ Ἄρτεμις Ἐφεσίων Act.Ap.*19.28; *τίς θεὸς μ. ὡς ὁ θεὸς ἡμῶν;* Lxx*Ps.*76(77).13; *ὁ μ. θεός Ep.Tit.*2.13; of men, *μ. ἠδὲ κραταιός* Od.18.382; *ὀλίγος καὶ μ.* Callin.1.17, etc.; *μέγας ηὐξήθη* rose *to greatness*, D.2.5; *ἤρθη μ.* ib.8; *βασιλεὺς ὁ μ.*, i.e. the King of Persia, Hdt.1.188, etc. (*θεῶν β. ὁ μ.*, of Zeus, Pi.*O.* 7.34); *βασιλεὺς μ.* A.*Pers.*24 (anap.); as a title of special monarchs, *Ἀρδιαῖος ὁ μ.* Pl.*R.*615c; *ὁ μ. Ἀλέξανδρος* Ath.1.3d; *ὁ μ. ἐπικληθεὶς Ἀντίοχος* Plb.4.2.7, etc.; *μ. φίλος* E.*Med.*549; *πλούτῳ τε κἀνδρείᾳ μ.* Id.*Tr.*674; *ἐπὶ μέγα ἦλθεν ἰσχύος* Th.2.97. 2. *strong*, of the elements, etc., *ἄνεμος*, *λαῖλαψ*, *Ζέφυρος*, Od.19.200, 12.408, 14.458; of properties, passions, qualities, feelings, etc., of men, *θάρσος*, *πένθος*, *ποθή*, etc., 9.381, Il.1.254, 11.471, etc.; *ἀρετή* Od.24.193, Pi. *O.*8.5; *θυμός* Il.9.496, E.*Or.*702; *κλέος* Il.6.446; *ἄχος* 9.9; *πυρετός Ev.Luc.*4.38 (incorrect acc. to Gal.7.275); *ἡ μ. νοῦσος epilepsy*, Hp. *Epid.*6.6.5, cf. Gal.17(2).341. 3. of sounds, *great*, *loud*, *ἀλαλητός*, *ἰαχή*, *πάταγος*, *ὀρυμαγδός*, Il.12.138, 15.384, 21.9, 256; *θόρυβοι*, *κωκυτός*, S.*Aj.*142 (anap.), E.*Med.*1176; *οὐκ ἔστι ὄκως τι νεῖκος ἔσται ἢ μέγα ἢ σμικρόν* Hdt.3.62; *μὴ φώνει μέγα* S.*Ph.*574. 4. generally, *great*, *mighty*, *ὅρκος* Il.19.113; *ὄλβος*, *τιμά*, Pi.*O.*1.56, *P.*4. 148; *μ. λόγος*, *μῦθος*, a *great* story, rumour, A.*Pr.*732, S.*Aj.*226 (lyr.); *ἐρώτημα* a *big*, i.e. *difficult*, question, Pl.*Euthd.*275d, *Hp.Ma.* 287b; *weighty*, *important*, *τόδε μεῖζον* Od.16.291; *μέγα ποιέεσθαί τι* to esteem *of great importance*, Hdt.3.42, cf. 9.111; *μέγα γενέσθαι εἴς τι* X.*HG*7.5.6; *μ. ὑπάρχειν πρός τι* Id.*Mem.*2.3.4; *μέγα διαφέρειν εἴς τι* Pl.*Lg.*780c; *οὐκ ἂν εἴη παρὰ μέγα τὸ δικολογεῖν* not of *great importance*, Phld.*Rh.*2.85 S.; *τὸ δὲ μέγιστον* and what is *most important*, Th.4.70, cf. 1.142; *οἱ μέγιστοι καιροί* the *most pressing* emergencies, D.20.44; *μ. ὠνησάμενοι χρημάτων* for *large* sums, Plb. 4.50.3, etc. 5. with a bad sense, *over-great*, *μέγα εἰπεῖν* to speak *big*, and so provoke divine wrath, Od.22.288; *λίην μέγα εἶπες* 3. 227, 16.243; *μέγα ἔργον* 3.261, Pi.*N.*10.64; *ἔργων μ.* A.*Ag.*1546 (anap.); *ὠμὸν τὸ βούλευμα καὶ μ.* Th.3.36; *ἔπος μ.*, *μ. λόγοι*, S.*Aj.* 423 (lyr.), *Ant.*1350 (anap.); *μ. γλῶσσα* ib.127 (anap.); *μηδὲν μέγ' εἴπῃς* Id.*Aj.*386; *μὴ μέγα λέγε* Pl.*Phd.*95b; *μὴ μεγάλα λίαν λέγε* Ar.*Ra.*835; *μέγα φρονεῖν* S.*OT*1078, E.*Hipp.*6; *μεγάλα φρονεῖν* Ar.*Ach.*988; *μεγάλα, μεῖζον ἢ δικαίως πνεῖν*, E.*Andr.*189, A.*Ag.*376 (lyr.); *μέγα τι παθεῖν* X.*An.*5.8.17; *μὴ μέγα λέγων μεῖζον πάθῃς* E. *HF*1244. 6. of style, *impressive*, Demetr.*Eloc.*278; *μεῖζον more striking*, ib.103. 7. of days, *long*, Gal.12.714.

B. Adv. *μεγάλως* [*ᾰ*] *greatly*, *mightily*, Od.16.432, Hes.*Th.* 429, Hdt.1.16, 30, al., X.*Cyr.*8.2.10, Parth.28.1, etc.; strengthd., *μάλα μ.* Il.17.723; *δμαθέντες μ.* A.*Pers.*907 (lyr.); with Adjs., Hdt. 1.4, 7.190. II. more freq. neut. sg. *μέγα* as Adv., *very much*, *exceedingly*, *μ. χαῖρε all* hail!, v.l. for *μάλα* in Od.24.402; esp. with Verbs expressing strong feeling, *μ. κεν κεχαροίατο* Il.1.256; *μ. κήδεται* 2.27, etc.: with Verbs expressing power, might, *μ. πάντων.. κρατέει* 1.78; *ὃς μ. πάντων.. ἤνασσε* 10.32; *πατρὸς μ. δυναμένοιο* Od.1.276, cf. Hom.*Epigr.*15.1, A.*Eu.*950 (anap.), E.*Hel.*1358 (lyr.), Ar.*Ra.*141, Pl.*R.*366a; *μ. δύνασθαι παρά τινι* Th.2.29; *πλουτέειν μ.* Hdt.1.32; or those expressing sound, *loudly*, *μ. ἰάχειν*, *ἀῦσαι*, *βοῆσαι*, *εὔξασθαι*, *ἀμβῶσαι*, Il.2.333, 14.147, 17.334, Od.17.239, Hdt.1.8 (also pl., *μεγάλ' εὔχετο* Il.1.450; *μ. αὐδήσαντος*, *μ. ἤπυεν*, Od.4.505, 9.399): strengthd., *μάλα μ.* Il.15.321; *μ. δ' ἔβραχε φήγινος ἄξων* 5.838, etc.: so in Trag. with all kinds of Verbs, *μ. στένειν*, *σθένειν*, *χλίειν*, A.*Ag.*711 (lyr.), 938, *Ch.*137: also in pl., *μεγάλα.. δυστυχεῖς* Id.*Eu.*791 (lyr.). 2. of Space, *far*, *μέγα προθορών* Il.14.363; *ἄνευθε μέγα far* away, 22.88; *οὐκ ἂν μέγα τι τῆς ἀληθείας παρεξέλθοις* Pl.*Phlb.*66b. 3. with Adjs., as *μέγ' ἔξοχος*, *μέγα νήπιος*, Il.2.480, 16.46; *μ. νήπιε* Orac.ap.Hdt.1.85; *μ. πλούσιος* Id.1.32, 7.190; *ὦ μέγ' εὔδαιμον κόρη* A.*Pr.*647: with Comp. and Sup., *by far*, *μέγ' ἀμείνονες*, *ἄριστος*, *φέρτατος*, Il.4.405, 2.82, 16.21.

C. degrees of Comparison (regul. *μεγαλώτερος*, *-ώτατος* late, *EM*780.1, 2): 1. Comp. *μείζων*, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, Ep., Att. (also Delph., *SIG*246 *H*²60 (iv B.C.)); Ion., Arc., Dor., Aeol. *μέζων*, *ον*, Heraclit. 25, Hp.*Acut.*44, Hdt.1.26, *IG*7.235.16 (Oropus), 5(2).3.18 (Tegea), Epich.62 (also early Att., *IG*1².22.65, but [*με*]*ίζων* ib.6.93, by analogy of *ὀλείζων* ib.76, 95); dat. pl. *μεζόνεσσι* Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62: written *μέσδων* in Sapph.*Supp.*7.6, Plu.*Lyc.*19: cf. **μέττον**· *μεῖζον*, Hsch. (dub.); later *μειζότερος* 3*Ep.Jo.*4 (used as title, *elder*, *POxy.* 943.3 (vi A.D.), etc.); *μειζονώτερος* A.*Fr.*434:—*greater*, *longer*, *taller*, Il.3.168, 9.202, etc.; freq. also, *too great*, *γέρας* Pl.*Sph.*231a; *Μηνόφιλος μείζων* **Μ.** *the elder*, *Ostr.Bodl.*v*C*2 (ii A.D.); as title, *μείζων*

κώμης *headman* of a village, *POxy.*1626.5 (iv A. D.), etc.: generally, *the higher authority*, *PLond.*2.214.22 (iii A. D.), *POxy.*1204.17 (pl., iii A. D.); οὔτε μεῖζον οὔτε ἔλαττον, a strong form of denial, *nothing whatever*, D.H.*Comp.*4; οὐδαμὰ προὔφηνεν οὔτε μείζον' οὔτ' ἐλάττονα S.*Tr.*324. Adv. μειζόνως E.*Hec.*1121, Th.1.130, X.*Cyn.*13.3, Isoc.9.21, etc.; Ion. μεζόνως Hdt.3.128, Herod.4.80, etc.: neut. as Adv., μεῖζον σθένειν S.*Ph.*456, E.*Supp.*216; μ. ἰσχύειν D.*Ep.*3.28; ἐπὶ μ. ἔρχεται S.*Ph.*259. 2. Sup. μέγιστος, η, ον, Il.2.412, etc.: neut. as Adv., μέγιστον ἴσχυσε S.*Aj.*502; δυνάμενος μ., c. gen., Hdt.7.5, 9.9: with another Sup., μέγιστον ἐχθίστη E.*Med.*1323: in pl., χαῖρ' ὡς μέγιστα S.*Ph.*462; θάλλει μ. Id.*OC*700 (lyr.); τὰ μέγιστ' ἐτιμάθης Id.*OT*1203 (lyr.); ἐς μέγιστον ib.521; ἐς τὰ μ. Hdt.8.111:—late Sup. μεγιστότατος *PLond.*1.130.49 (i/ii A. D.). (Cf. Skt. *majmán-* 'greatness', Lat. *magnus*, Goth. *mikils* 'great'.)

μεγα-σθενής, ές, = μεγαλοσθενής, Γαιάοχος, Λοξίας, Pi.*O.*1.25, A.*Eu.*61; Τιτυός A.R.1.181; also μ. χρυσός Pi.*I.*5(4).2; χρησμός A.*Ch.*269, cf. Trag.ap.*PGrenf.*2.1(*b*). **-συρνος**, kind of grape grown at Cnidus, Hsch. **-σχιδής**, ές, *with a great cleft*, Id. **-τῖμος**, ον, = μεγαλότιμος, Ael.*VH*8.7. **-τολμος**, ον, = μεγαλότολμος, Man.3.49.

μεγ-αυχής, ές, = μεγάλαυχος, παγκράτιον Pi.*N.*11.21; δαίμων A.*Pers.*642 (lyr.). II. *boasting*, c. dat., σκάπτροισι *AP*7.427.7 (Antip. Sid.). **-αύχητος**, ον, *glorious*, *Ath.Mitt.*27.339 (Acarnania, ii B. C.).

μεγεθικός, ή, όν, *quantitative*, διάστασις, συνέχεια, Simp.*in de An.*42.16,30; μέτρον Id.*in Ph.*636.28.

μεγεθόομαι, Pass., = μεγαλύνομαι, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.28, Hsch. s. v. κύματι; τὸ μεμεγεθωμένον that which *possesses magnitude*, S.E.*M.*10.240.

μεγεθο-ποιέω, *increase*, μῆκος, πᾶσαν διάστασιν, S.E.*M.*7.108; τὴν ὀδύνην Aët.7.7. II. *invest with sublimity*, τὰ λεγόμενα Longin.40.1. **-ποίησις**, εως, ἡ, *enlargement*, Gal.19.448, Aët.16.115. **-ποιός**, όν, *productive of sublimity*, ῥυθμοί Longin.39.4.

μέγεθος, Ion. (not Hp.) **μεγᾰθος** Hdt. (v. infr.), also Philox.2.19, εος, τό: (μέγας):—*greatness*, *magnitude*, opp. πλῆθος, Anaxag.1, etc.; πλῆθος μὲν .. ἐὰν ἀριθμητὸν ᾖ, μ. δὲ ἐὰν μετρητὸν ᾖ Arist.*Metaph.* 1020ª9. I. in Hom. always *stature*, of men and women, εἶδος ἀκιδνοτέρη μέγεθός τ' εἰσάντα ἰδέσθαι Od.5.217, cf. 6.152; ἐς μ. καὶ κάλλος ὁρώμενος 18.219, cf. Pl.*Chrm.*154c; θηλειῶν ἀρετὴ σώματος κάλλος καὶ μ. Arist.*Rh.*1361ª7: then, generally, *size*, μύρμηκες μεγάθεα ἔχοντες κυνῶν ἐλάσσονα Hdt.3.102; μ. λαβεῖν X.*Cyr.*1.4.3; ἡ ἐπίδοσις εἰς τὸ μ. Arist.*HA*560ª20; of sound, *loudness*, βοῆς μ. Th.4.126: acc. as Adv., λίθου λάμποντος μέγαθος, = μεγάλως, Hdt.2.44; but usu., *in size*, τεῖχος κατὰ τὸν Ἀθηνέων κύκλον..τὸ μ. Id.1.98; [δένδρεον] μέγαθος κατὰ συκέην μάλιστά κῃ Id.4.23; ὅσην δεῖ τὸ μ. τὴν πόλιν ποιεῖσθαι Pl.*R.*423b: also in pl., ποταμοὶ οὐ κατὰ τὸν Νεῖλον ἐόντες μεγάθεα Hdt.2.10, cf. 1.202; σμικροὶ τὰ μεγάθεα Id.3.107; κυαμιαῖοι τὰ μ. Luc.*Herm.*40; μεγέθη ἔργων καὶ διαθέσεων Epicur.*Nat.*43 G. 2. freq. in dat., μεγέθει..ἐκπρεπεστάτη *in stature*, A.*Pers.*184; ἀνθρώπους μεγέθει μεγίστους καὶ ἥκιστα διαφόρους ἐς..τὰ μεγέθεα Hp.*Aër.* 12; πλήθεϊ μέγιστον καὶ μεγάθεϊ ὑψηλότατον, of a mountain, Hdt.1.203; κρητῆρες μεγάθεϊ μεγάλοι ib.51; μεγάθεϊ μέγιστος Id.7.117; μ. περιμήκεας Id.2.108; σμικρός ib.74; ἐλάττω τῷ μ. Arist.*HA*560ᵇ5. II. of quality and degree, *greatness*, *magnitude*, πόνων E.*Hel.* 593; τῆς παρανομίας Th.6.15; τῆς ζημίας Lys.1.3; τῆς κολάσεως Pl.*Lg.*934b; *importance*, μ. ἐχούσας πράξεις D.H.*Isoc.*6. 2. *might*, *power*, E.*Ba.*273; δαίμονος μεγέθει πάντα ἐπέχοντος X.*Smp.*8.1. 3. *greatness*, *magnanimity*, Plu.*Alex.*14; περί τι Id.*Ant.*24. 4. Rhet., *loftiness*, *sublimity*, μ. περιτιθέναι τοῖς πράγμασιν D.H.*Comp.* 17, cf. Demetr.*Eloc.*5, Hermog.*Id.*1.5, etc.; λόγων μ. Longin.4.1, al.: in pl., *sublime objects*, Id.9.1, al. III. Math., *magnitude*, Gorg.3; μ. ἔχειν Pl.*Ti.*57d, cf. Iamb.*Comm.Math.*3, etc.; *extension*, Plot.2.4.11: in pl., *magnitudes*, Pl.*Prt.*356c; τὰ μ. τὰ γεγραμμένα *IG*7.3073.102 (Lebad.). 2. Astron., *magnitude*, of stars, Cleom. 1.11, Ptol.*Alm.*7 passim. IV. Gramm., *metrical length*, τὸ μέγιστον μ. τρίχρονον A.D.*Synt.*133.26, cf. *EM*419.50. 2. τὰ ἐν τῷ μέτρῳ μ. the recognized *lengths* of lines in a metre, Heph.12.3. V. τὸ μ. τινός, as title, his *Highness*, *POxy.*2107.8 (iii A. D.); τὸ σὸν μ. *Cod.Just.*8.10.12.1*a*.

μεγεθ-ουργία, ἡ, *doing* or *attempting great deeds*, Pl.*Ax.*370b. **-όω**, in Pass., v. **-όομαι**. **-ύνω**, *increase in bulk*, *magnitude* or *number*, *enlarge*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.8.13, Iamb *Protr.*21.ιζ':—Pass., Cleom. 1.9, Sor.1.15, 2.37, Iamb.*in Nic.*p.11 P.: aor. Med. in pass. sense, οὐδ' ἐμεγεθύνατο μὲν ἐμειώθη δέ Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*11.10. 2. Pass., *acquire magnitude*, *become quantified*, Plot.3.6.17, 6.4.1; τὰ μεμεγεθυσμένα the *world of magnitudes*, Id.2.4.10, cf. Porph.*Sent.*33; μετὰ τὸ μεγεθυνθῆναι τὴν ὕλην Phlp.*in de An.*543.34. II. *invest with sublimity*, τὰ δαιμόνια Longin.9.5:—Pass., *to be lofty* or *sublime*, of style, Id.13.1. III. Gramm., of a vowel, *lengthen*, οἱ τὸ ō μεγεθύνοντες Sch.E.*Ph.*629:—Pass., Tryphoap.A.D.*Pron.*65.23, cf. A.D.*Adv.* 193.23.

μεγήρῐτος, ον, (ἐρίζω) *much contended for*, μ. τέκνα θεάων Hes.*Th.* 240 (with v. l. **μεγήρᾰτα**, (ἐρατός) *passing lovely*, which is prob. l. in Pancrat.*Oxy.*1085.9).

μεγιστάν, ᾶνος, ὁ, *great man*, *grandee*, Lxx*Si.*4.7, 10.24: but usu. in pl., Men.1035, Lxx*Da.*5.23, *Ev.Marc.*6.21, Man.4.41, Artem.1.2, Vett.Val.61.16, Alex.Aphr.*in Top.*466.12, etc.

μεγιστεύω, *to be* or *become very great*, ἡ πόλις **-εύσει** App.*Syr.* 58.

μεγιστο-άνασσα [ᾰν], ἡ, *greatest of queens*, of Hera, B.18.21. **-πάτωρ** [ᾰ], ορος, *greatest of fathers*, of Zeus, Id.5.199. **-πολις**, ι, *making cities greatest* or *most blest*, Ἀσυχία, μ. Δίκας θύγατερ Pi.*P.* 8.2. **-σωμος**, ον, *of largest frame*, Tz.*H.*8.272. **-τῖμος**, ον, *most honoured*, Δίκα A.*Supp.*709 (lyr.).

Μεγιστώ, οῦς, ἡ, *Greatness*, personified, Emp.123.2.

μεγύτης, sine expl., Theognost.*Can.*44.

μέδεα, v. μέζεα.

μεδέων, οντος, ὁ, (μέδω) participial Subst., *guardian*, *ruler*, Hom. (only in Il.), always of Zeus, as connected with special places, Ἴδηθεν μεδέων *ruling* from Ida, Il.3.276, etc.; Δωδώνης μ. 16.234; also Κυλλήνης μ., of Hermes, *h.Merc.*2; Πάν, Ἀρκαδίας μ. Pi.*Fr.*95; Ἀπόλλων Τελμεσσοῦ μ. *SIG*1044.8 (Halic., iv/iii B. C.); τῷ μεδεῦντι Νείλεω δήμου (i. e. Apollo) Call.*Fr.*95; δελφίνων μ., of Poseidon, Ar.*Eq.*560 (lyr.); σοὶ τῷ πάντων μ. E.*Fr.*912.1 (anap.): c. dat. loci, Pi.*O.*7.88; μ. καὶ χθονὶ καὶ πελάγει *AP*6.30 (Maced.): generally, *ruler*, ἡμετέρῳ μεδέοντι Call.*Jov.*86. 2. fem. μεδέουσα, *guardian goddess*, of Aphrodite, Σαλαμῖνος μεδέουσα *h.Hom.*10.4; of Mnemosyne, Ἐλευθήρος μεδέουσα Hes.*Th.*54; of Pallas, τῆς ἱερωτάτης μεδέουσα χώρας (Attica) Ar.*Eq.*585 (lyr.), cf. 763; νεὼς Ἀθηναίας τῆς Ἀθηνῶν μεδεούσης prob. in *IG*12(1).977.10 (Carpathos, iv B. C.), cf. *Supp.Epigr.*1.375,376 (Samos), 3.3.5 (Athens), Plu.*Them.*10: generally, [Ἑλένη] μ. θαλάσσης E.*Or.*1690 (anap.); τόξων μ. Ἄρτεμιν Id.*Hipp.*167 (lyr.). —Aeol. participial form μέδεις (as if from μέδημι), Alc.5 (wrongly expld. as 2 sg. ind. by Apion ap.A.D.*Synt.*92.7); other forms in late poets, μεδέουσι Q.S.5.525; μεδέεις *Epigr.Gr.*975; μεδέοιεν *IG*14.1363.10.

μεδιμν-αῖος, α, ον, *holding a* μέδιμνος, Hsch.:—also **-ιαῖος**, α, ον, *GDI*4990 (Gortyn). **-ος**, ὁ, Hdt.7.187, etc.; ἡ, only v.l. in Id.1.192:—a corn-measure, Hes.*Fr.*160.3; μ. Ἀττικός, Σικελικός, Hdt. 1.192, Plb.2.15.1; σιτηρός *IG*2².1013.27; [σῖτον] κατὰ μέδιμνον συνωνούμενοι Lys.22.12; μεδίμνῳ ἀπομετρήσασθαι ἀργύριον X.*HG*3.2.27; ὁ γὰρ νόμος..κωλύει παιδὶ μὴ ἐξεῖναι συμβάλλειν μηδὲ γυναικὶ πέρα μεδίμνου κριθῶν to make a contract for value exceeding *a medimnus*, Is.10.10: hence, οὐ κύριος ὑπὲρ μέδιμνόν ἐστ' ἀνὴρ οὐδείς ἔτι, i. e. he is no better than a woman, Ar.*Ec.*1025, cf. Sch. ad loc.; τῶν ἁλῶν μ., v. ἅλς (A). II. in Magna Graecia, = κρουνός 4, *pipe of a fountain*, D.S.12.10.

μέδος, ὁ, *mead*, Goth. word in Prisc.p.300 D. (Goth. **midus* not directly attested, cogn. with μέθυ.)

μέδω, *protect*, *rule over*, used by Hom. only in participial Subst. **μέδων**, οντος, ὁ, *lord*, *ruler*, freq. in pl., Ἀργείων, Φαιήκων ἡγήτορες ἠδὲ μέδοντες, Il.2.79, Od.7.136: once in sg., of Phorcys, ἅλὸς..μέδων *lord* of the sea, 1.72: fem. Μέδουσα, as pr. n. of the Gorgon, Hes. *Th.*276, etc.: later as Verb, c. gen. loci, ὃς Αἰγαίου μέδεις πρωνός, of Poseidon, S.*Fr.*371 (lyr., s. v. l., πρῶνας codd.), cf. Ar.*Ra.*665; of Dionysus, ὃς ... μέδεις .. παγκοίνοις Ἐλευσινίας Δηοῦς ἐν κόλποις S. *Ant.*1119 (lyr.); τιμῆς ἄλλης ἄλλο μέδει Emp.17.28. II. **μέδομαι**, fut. μεδήσομαι Il.9.650, elsewh. pres. and impf.:—*provide for*, *be mindful of*, c. gen., πολέμοιο μεδέσθω 2.384; εἰ μέν κε..νόστου τε μέδηαι Od.11.110; ὥς κ'..δείπνοιο μέδηται 19.321; ὁππότε κεν..κοίτου τε μέδηται 2.358, cf. 3.334; μεδώμεθα θούριδος ἀλκῆς, like ἀλκῆς μνήσασθαι, Il.4.418, 5.718; ἀλλ' ἄγε δὴ..μεδώμεθα..σίτου 24.618; ὄφρα..νόστοιο μεδοίατο 9.622; δόρποιο μέδεσθαι 18.245; δόρποιο μέδοντο ὕπνου τε γλυκεροῦ ταρπήμεναι 24.2: later c. inf., πλεῦσαι μέδονται Orph.*A.*90. 2. *plan*, *contrive*, *devise*, τινί τι, always in bad sense, κακὰ δὲ Τρώεσσι μεδέσθην Il.4.21, 8.458. (Cf. Lat. *modus*, Osc. *med-dix* 'magistrate'.)

μέζεα, ων, τά, = μήδεα (cf. μῆδος B), Hes.*Op.*512, Lyc.762: sg. in Hsch.; **μέδεα**, Archil.138.

μέζων, μεζόνως, v. μέγας.

μεθαιρέω, only in Ep. aor. 2 (iterat.) μεθέλεσκον (v. infr.):—*catch in turn*, of a game at ball, [σφαῖραν] ἕτερος ῥίπτασκε ποτὶ νέφεα σκιόεντα ἰδνωθεὶς ὀπίσω· ὁ δ' ἀπὸ χθονὸς ὑψόσ' ἀερθεὶς ῥηϊδίως μεθέλεσκε, πάρος ποσὶν οὖδας ἱκέσθαι Od.8.376.

μεθάλλομαι, used by Hom. only in Ep. aor. part. μετάλμενος:—*leap*, *rush upon*, of warriors, οὔτασε..μετάλμενος ὀξέϊ δουρί Il.5.336; οὔτασε δουρὶ μ. 14.443; Τρώεσσι μ. ἐν φόβον ὦρσε 13.362; of a lion, ἥρπαξε μ. 12.305, cf. Hld.10.30. 2. *rush after*, in a race, οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅς κέ σ' ἔλησι μ. Il.23.345. II. *leap from* one ship *to another* in a sea-fight, ἐς ἀλλήλους App.*BC*5.120; *spring from side to side*, *hither and thither*, τᾷ καὶ τᾷ τὸν Ἔρωτα μετάλμενον Bion *Fr.*10.6, cf. Hld.6.14, Them.*Or.*22.269c.

μεθάμερα [ᾰ], Dor. Adv. *by day*, *IG*4²(1).121.114 (Epid.).

μεθᾱμέριος, Dor. for μεθημέριος.

μεθάπτομαι, Pass., *have fastened to one*, θύρσος ἱστία μεθῆπται Philostr.*Im.*1.19.

μεθαρμ-ογή, ἡ, *transposition*, *re-tuning*, ἐν ταῖς τῶν τόνων (modes) μ. Ptol.*Harm.*2.11, cf. 3.1. **-όζω**, later Att. **-όττω**, *dispose differently*, *correct*, εἰ μή τι καιροῦ τυγχάνω, μεθάρμοσον (sc. με) S.*El.*31, cf. Luc.*Nigr.*12; *transpose*, δύο ὀνόματα Them.*Or.*2.33c: abs., *make a change*, D.H.7.66:—more freq. in Med., μεθάρμοσαι τρόπους νέους *adopt* new habits, A.*Pr.*311; μεθηρμόσμεσθα βελτίω βίον τοῦ πρόσθεν E.*Alc.*1157; μ. τὸν ἀπράγμονα βίον D.H.11.22; ἐπὶ τὴν συνήθη δίαιταν μ. τὰς τραπέζας *restore* them to.., Plu.2.642f; μ. τι ἔς τι *AP*7.712 (Erinna), Ph.2.219 codd.; πρός τι *AP*9.584.12: c. gen., *from* a certain condition, Μοῦσα τῆς συνήθους μεθαρμοσαμένη σπουδῆς Luc. *Am.*4, etc.; *adapt oneself*, μεθηρμόσατο εἰς τὸ λέγειν S.E.*M.*9.53; πόλις ἡ πρὸς τὰ πράγματα μεθαρμοττομένη D.H.10.51: in Music,

change the mode, Iamb.*VP*25.113:—Pass., *τὰ στοιχεῖα μεθαρμοζόμενα having their order changed*, Lxx*Wi.*19.18. **-οσις**, εως, ἡ, *change*, δεσποτῶν Plb.18.45.6.

μεθεδράζω, *transplant*, of population, in Pass., *IPE*1^2.35 (i B.C.); *οἱ μεθηδρασμένοι ὑπὸ..Μιθραδάτου* ib.6.

μεθεκ-τέον, (μετέχω) *one must share*, τινος Th.8.65; *παιδιᾶς* Pl.*R.*424e; *νόμων* Antiph.44.2: pl. *μεθεκτέα* Agath.2.14. **-τικός**, ή, όν, *participating in*, *τῶν εἰδῶν* Arist.*GC*335^{b}12; *τὸ μ. the participant*, Id.*Ph.*209^{b}35. **-τός**, ή, όν, *able to be shared in*, of the Platonic ideas, Id.*Metaph.*990^{b}28, al.; *ὁ μ. θεός* Dam.*Pr.*25 bis. II. Act., *participant*, Procl.*Inst.*189.

μεθέλεσκε, v. μεθαιρέω.

μεθελίτης, dub. sens. in *PKlein.Form.*21 (vi A.D.):—also **μεθλίτης**, ib.674; hence **μεθλιτάριος**, *Sammelb.*4858.8 (vi A.D.).

μεθελκ-υστέον, *one must draw along*, [*τὰς σικύας*] λοξῶς Aët.11.5. **-ω**, *draw to the side*, *ἡνίας APl.*5.384,386; *divert*, τινὰ ἀπό τινος Ph.2.224:—Pass., *ὑπό τινος* Id.1.387; of cupping instruments, *-έσθωσαν βιαίως ἄνω τε καὶ κάτω* Orib.*Fr.*74.

μεθέμεν, v. μεθίημι. **μεθέν**, Dor. for *ἐμέθεν*, v. ἐγώ.

μέθεξις, εως, ἡ, (μετέχω) *participation*, *οὐσίας μετὰ χρόνου participation* of being in time, Pl.*Prm.*151e; *χρόνου* in time, ib.141d; *αἱ μ. τῶν ἀρχῶν* Arist.*Pol.*1278^{a}23. II. in Platonic philosophy, *participation* in the ideas, *ἡ μ. τοῖς ἄλλοις..τῶν εἰδῶν* Pl.*Prm.*132d, cf. Arist.*Metaph.*987^{b}10; *ταὐτοῦ in* the same, Pl.*Sph.*256b. III. in Logic, *κατὰ μέθεξιν* as *being contained* or *comprehended*, as genus or difference in species, Arist.*Top.*132^{b}35.

μεθέορτος, ον, (ἑορτή) *after the feast*, *μεθέορτοι ἡμέραι*, ἡ μ. (sc. ἡμέρα), *the morrow of it*, Antipho Soph.95, Plu.2.1095a; *τὰ μ. AB* 279.

μεθέπω, Ep. impf. *μέθεπον*; Aeol. 1 pl. *πεδήπομεν* Sapph.*Supp.* 23.8: fut. *μεθέψω* Hsch.: poet. aor. part. *μετασπών*, Med. *μετασπόμενος*:—*pursue*, *follow after*, *ποσὶ κραιπνοῖσι μετασπών* Il.17.190, Od. 14.33; *ψεῦδος*, of Ixion *pursuing* the phantom, Pi.*P.*2.37, cf. A.R. 4.1339, Epic.ap.Ath.9.399a, Euph.9.12:—Med., *ἀπιόντα μετασπόμενος βάλε δουρί* Il.13.567: and c. dat., *οὔ σοι μὴ μεθέψομαι* S.*El.* 1052. 2. c. acc., *go in search of*, *ἠνίοχον μέθεπε θρασύν drove in search of* a charioteer, Il.8.126; [*ἔλαφον*] μ. Pi.*O.*3.31. 3. *visit*, *νέον μεθέπεις; dost thou come* but now *to visit us?* Od.1.175. II. *cherish*, τινα Sapph. l.c. 2. *ply* a business, *γεηπονίην* Ps.-Phoc. 161; *αἶσαν* Pi.*N.*6.13; *νώτῳ μεθέπων ἄχθος wielding*, i.e. *carrying*, a burden on his back, ib.57; *μοῦσαν μ. IG*3.399.3. III. causal, c. dupl. acc., *Τυδεΐδην μέθεπε κρατερώνυχας ἵππους* he *turned* the horses *in pursuit of* Tydeides, Il.5.329.—Only poet., mostly Ep. and Lyr.

μεθερμην-ευτικός, ή, όν, *fit for interpreting*, Sch.Pi.*O.*5.54, Sch. E.*Hec.*490. Adv. *-κῶς* Sch.Opp.*H.*1.688. **-εύω**, *translate*, Lxx *Si.Prol.*, Str.17.1.29:—freq. in Pass., Plb.6.26.6, Aristeas 38, *PTeb.* 164i2 (ii B.C.), D.S.1.11, D.H.4.76, *Ev.Matt.*1.23, etc.

μεθ-ερπύζω, = sq., Orph.*L.*427. **-έρπω**, *creep after*, *overtake*, Opp.*H.*1.543.

μέθ-εσις, εως, ἡ, (μεθίημι) *relaxation*, *ψυχῆς* Ph.1.354. **-ετέον**, *one must let go*, *τοῦτον* (v.l. *τούτων*) Pl.*Ti.*55d; *one must set scot-free*, *τοὺς ἀνδροφονήσαντας* Ph.2.298.

μεθέτερος, ον, *additional*, *POxy.*237 vii 42 (ii A.D.).

μεθετικός, ή, όν, *letting go*, *relaxing*, only in Adv. *-κῶς* Sch.D Il. 6.523 (μεθητ- codd.).

μέθη, ἡ, (for μεθύω : μέθη, cf. πληθύω : πλήθω) *strong drink*, *καλῶς ἔχειν μέθης* to be pretty well *drunk*, Hdt.5.20; *ὑπερπλησθεὶς μέθης* S.*OT*779; *μέθῃ βρεχθείς* E.*El.*326; *ἡ ἀπειρία τῆς μ.* Antipho 4.3.2; *ἐσφαλμένος ὑπὸ μέθης* Pl.*R.*396d; *μανδραγόρᾳ ἢ μέθῃ συμποδίσαι τινά* ib.488c; *μ. εὐώδης παλαιός* fragrant old *wine*, Hp.*Epid.*7.82. II. *drunkenness*, *μ. αἰώνιος* Pl.*R.*363d; *πίνειν εἰς μέθην* Id.*Lg.*775b; *μέθῃ χρῆσθαι* ib.674a; *διὰ μέθης ποιήσασθαι..τὴν συνουσίαν* Id.*Smp.*176e; *κωμάζειν μετὰ μέθης* Id.*Lg.*637b; *τρεῖς εἶχεν προφάσεις, μέθην, ἔρωτα, ἄγνοιαν* D.21.38: pl., *carousals*, Democr.159, Pl.*Lg.*682e; *ἐν μέθαις* Id.*Phdr.*256c, cf. Lxx*Ju.*13.15, *Ep.Rom.*13.13, etc. 2. metaph., *ὑπὸ μέθης τοῦ φόβου ναυτιᾷ* Pl.*Lg.*639b, cf. Metrod.*Herc.*831.18; *μ. νηφαλίῳ κατασχεθεὶς ὥσπερ οἱ κορυβαντιῶντες* Ph.1.16, cf. 2.320. III. Μέθη personified, in Art, Paus.2.27.3.

μεθήκω, fut. *-ήξω* D.C.64.7:—*come in quest of*, τινα E.*Tr.*1270, cf. Ar.*Eq.*937; *ἔμελλε τὸν Ὄθωνα ἡ Δίκη μεθήξειν* D.C. l.c.

μέθημαι, Pass., *sit among*, c. dat. pl., *μνηστῆρσι* Od.1.118.

μεθημερῖνός, ή, όν, (ἡμέρα) *by day*, *φῶς* Pl.*Ti.*45c; *φυλακαί* X.*Lac.* 12.2; *μ. γάμοι* prostitution *in open daylight*, D.18.129, cf. Ph.1.155; *τὸ μεθημερινόν* (sc. *μέρος*) Pl.*Sph.*220d. 2. of fevers, *remittent quotidian*, Gal.17(1).221.

μεθημέριος, Dor. **-ᾱμέριος**, ον, = foreg., *ἔφοδοι* E.*Ion* 1050 (lyr.).

μεθημοσύνη, ἡ, *remissness*, *carelessness*, Il.13.121: pl., ib.108.

μεθήμων, ον, gen. ονος, (μεθίημι) *remiss*, *careless*, Il.2.241, Od.6.25, *Anacreont.*56.17.

μεθίδρ-ῡσις, εως, ἡ, *migration*, *τινῶν εἰς..* Str.8.6.10; *removal*, Plu.2.927a. **-ύω**, *place differently*, *transpose*, *ἐπὶ τἀναντία τὸν βίον* Pl.*Lg.*904e:—Med., *migrate*, Arist.*Ath.*19.2, D.H.6.52:—Pass., *keep moving*, *ἄλλοθεν ἀλλαχόσε* Plu.*Ages.*11.

μεθιζάνω, *change the position of*, *τὰς σικύας* Aret.*CA*2.4.

μεθίημι, μεθιεῖς (v.l. μεθίης), μεθιεῖ, Il.6.523, 10.121, Od.4.372; Ion. *μετίει* Hdt.2.70; 3 pl. *μεθιᾶσι* Pl.*Ti.*81d; Ion. *μετιεῖσι* Hdt.1.133; imper. *μεθίει* Pl.*La.*187b; Ep. subj. 3 sg. *μεθίῃσι* Il.13.234; inf. *μεθιέναι*, Ep. *-ιέμεναι*, *-ιέμεν*, ib.114, 4.351: impf. 3 sg. *μεθίει* 15.716, 16.762, 21.72, 3 pl. *μέθιεν* Od.21.377; Ep. *μεθίεσκεν* A.R.4.799: fut. *μεθήσω* Od.15.212; Ep. inf. *μεθησέμεναι*, *-έμεν*, 16.377, Il.20.361: aor. 1 *μεθῆκα*, Ep. *μεθέηκα* 23.434 (also *ἐμέθηκα* Phot.); part. *μεθήσας* Coluth.127: other moods from aor. 2, imper. *μέθες* S.*El.*448, Ar.*Ec.* 958 (lyr.), etc.; subj. *μεθῶ*, Ep. *μεθείω* Il.3.414; opt. *μεθείην* S.*Ph.* 1302; inf. *μεθεῖναι*, Ep. *μεθέμεν* Il.1.283; part. *μεθείς* A.*Pers.*699 (troch.), etc.:—Med., first in Hdt., not in Att. Prose, fut. *μεθήσομαι* E.*Hipp.*326, Ar.*V.*416 (*μετήσομαι* in pass. sense, Hdt.5.35): aor. 2 *μεθεῖτο* S.*Tr.*197, *μέθεσθε* Id.*OC*1437; subj. dual and pl. *μεθῆσθον*, *μεθῆσθε*, Ar.*Ra.*1380, *V.*434; inf. *μεθέσθαι* S.*El.*1277:—Pass., Ion. impf. *ἐμετίετο* Hdt.1.12: pf. 3 sg. *μεθεῖται* A.*Th.*79 (lyr.); pl. *μεθεῖνται* Pl.*Phlb.*62d; Ion. part. *μεμετιμένος* Hdt.6.1, etc.: Ion. aor. 1 *μετείθη* Id.1.114. [Generally *ῐ* in Hom. and Ep., *ῑ* in Att.: but *ῑ* in *μεθιέμεν* Il.14.364, *μεθίετε* 4.234, al., *μεθιέμεναι* 13.114: in *μεθίει*, 15. 716, 16.762, 21.72, *ῐ* may be long by augment, but *ῐ* in *μεθίεν* Od.21. 377.] I. trans., *set loose*, *let go* what is bound, stretched, or held back: hence 1. c. acc. pers., *release* a prisoner, Il.10.449, Hdt. 1.24, etc.; *μ. χεροῖν* S.*OC*838; *let* a visitor *depart*, Od.15.212, cf. Pl.*La.*187b; *dismiss* a wife, Hdt.9.111: c. inf., *set one free* to do as he will, *ἐμὲ μέθες ἰέναι ἐπὶ τὴν θήρην* Id.1.37, cf. 40; also *ἐλεύθερον μ. τινά* E.*Hec.*551:—Pass., *to be let go*, *dismissed*, Hdt.1.12,114, al.; but *μεθεῖται στρατὸς is let loose* (as if from a leash), A.*Th.*79 (lyr.). b. *give up*, *abandon*, *μὴ χωσαμένη σε μεθείω* Il.3.414; *εἰ τοῦτον Τρώεσσι μεθήσομεν..ἄστυ πότι..ἐρύσαι* 17.418. c. metaph., *εἴ με μεθήῃ ῥῖγος* granting the cold *will quit hold of* me, Od.5. 471. 2. c. acc. rei, *let go*, *let fall*, *throw*, *τι ἐς ποταμόν* ib.460, Hdt.2.70; *μ. δεξιάν* (v.l. *δεξιᾶς*) E.*Hipp.*333; *μ. με χεῖρα* S.*Ph.*1301; *ταῦτα μὲν μέθες* (sc. *τὰ λουτρά*) *lay down*, Id.*El.*448, cf. 1205; *μ. ψυχήν give up* the ghost, E.*Med.*1218; of liquids, *let flow*, *let drop*, *πολλὰ τῶν δακρύων* Hdt.9.16; *ἰὸν ἀντιπενθῆ μεθεῖσα καρδίας* A.*Eu.*783 (lyr.): c. acc. et inf., *μ. τὰς συμπάσας* [*ἐπιστήμας*] *ῥεῖν εἰς..* Pl.*Phlb.*62d; of words, *utter*, *γλῶσσαν Περσίδα μ.* Hdt.6.29; *λόγους*, *βρόμον μ.*, E. *Hipp.*499, 1202; *μ. βλαστόν let* it *shoot forth*, Hdt.6.37; of weapons, *let fly*, *discharge*, *μετὰ δ' ἰὸν ἔηκε* Il.1.48; *μ. βέλος* S.*Ph.*1300, cf. X. *Cyr.*4.3.9; *ἐκ χερὸς λίθον*, *ἀπὸ γλώσσης λόγον*, Men.1092; of plants, *put forth*, *καρπούς* Porph.*Abst.*2.13; *μ. ξίφος ἐς γυναῖκα plunge* it into her, E.*Or.*1133; but *μ. οἱ τὰς αἰχμὰς laid* them *aside* as he ordered, Hdt.3.128, cf. 4.3, 9.62: elliptically, *μεθῆκε* (sc. *τὰς ἡνίας*) E.*Fr.*779. 7; *ναῒ μεθεῖναι give* the ship *her way*, S.*Aj.*250 (lyr.). b. *relieve*, *κῆρ ἄχεος* Il.17.539. c. c. dat. pers. et acc., *give up to*, *surrender*, *Ἕκτορι νίκην* 14.364; *στέμματ' ἀνέμοις* E.*Ba.*350. d. *resign*, *throw aside*, *χόλον* Il.15.138, Od.1.77; *Ἀχιλλῆϊ μεθέμεν χ.* as a favour to Achilles, Il.1.283 (cf. II. 3); *μ. καρδίας χόλον* from one's heart, E.*Med.* 590; *give up* a scheme, Hdt.1.133; *τὰ παρεόντα ἀγαθά* ib.33; *τὴν ἀρχήν* Id.3.143; *τὴν τυραννίδα* Id.5.37; *αἰδῶ* A.*Pers.*699 (troch.); *τὸ κόσμιον* S.*El.*872; *τἀφανῆ* the search for the unknowable, Id.*OT*131; *τεμένη..μέθες* E.*Supp.*1212:—Pass., *ἡ πρότερον γνώμη ἀποδεχθεῖσα μετείσθω* Hdt.4.98. e. *forgive* one a fault, *Ἀθηναίοισι τὰς ἁμαρτάδας* Id.8.140.α'; *remit*, *φόρον τῇσι πόλισι* Id.6.59; *τόνδε κίνδυνον μεθείς excusing* you this peril, E.*Ph.*1229. f. *let in*, *introduce*, *τὸ δεῖγμα εἰς τὰς ἄλλας πόλεις* Pl.*Lg.*951d; *τὸ μὲν τῶν ἐγκυρτίων εἰς τὸ στόμα μεθῆκεν* Id.*Ti.*78c. II. intr., *relax* one's energies: 1. abs., *to be slack*, *remiss*, *dally*, Od.4.372, etc.; esp. in battle, Il.13.229, 20. 361, etc. 2. c. inf., *omit* or *neglect* to do, *ὅς τις μεθίῃσι μάχεσθαι* 13.234, cf. 23.434; *οἱ ἵπποι μετιέντες τὰς νομὰς νέμεσθαι* Hdt.1.78; *μ. τὰ δέοντα πράττειν* X.*Mem.*2.1.33. b. *permit*, *μεθεῖσά μοι λέγειν having left it* for me to speak, *having allowed* me, S.*El.*628:—Pass., *δύο πηγαὶ μεθεῖνται ῥεῖν* Pl.*Lg.*636d. 3. c. gen. rei, *relax*, *cease from*, *μεθιέντα..στυγεροῦ πολέμοιο* Il.6.330; *ἀλκῆς* 4.234; *βίης* Od.21.126; *μεθιεὶς πολέμου* (prob. for *πόλεμον*) Tyrt.12.44; *μ. τῆς χρησμοσύνης* Hdt.9.33; *μέθιεν..χόλοιο Τηλεμάχῳ* [the suitors] *ceased from* wrath in deference to Telemachus, Od.21.377. b. c. gen. pers., *abandon*, *neglect*, Il.11.841. 4. c. part., *κλαύσας καὶ ὀδυράμενος μεθέηκε* after weeping and lamenting he *leaves off*, 24.48. III. Med., *free oneself from*, *let go one's hold of*, c. gen., *παιδὸς οὐ μεθήσομαι* E.*Hec.*400, cf. Ar.*Pl.*42, 75, etc.; *σῶν γονάτων* E.*Hipp.*326; *τοῦ θρόνου* Ar.*Ra.*830, etc.; *σπουδασμάτων* Metrod.*Herc.*831.15: in this sense the acc. is rarely used and perh. corrupt, *ἐκεῖνο* (fort. *ἐκείνου*) E.*Ph.*519; *τόνδε* (fort. *τοῦδε*) Ar.*V.*416; in S.*El.*1277 (lyr.) the constr. is *μή μ' ἀποστερήσῃς τῶν σῶν προσώπων ἀδονάν*, [*ὥστε*] *μεθέσθαι* [*αὐτῆς*], and in E.*Med.*736 *ἄγουσιν οὐ μεθεῖ' ἂν ἐκ γαίας ἐμέ*, the acc. is governed by *ἄγουσιν*.

μεθιππεύω, *ride away*, *εἰς Λίγυας* App.*Pun.*44.

μεθίπταμαι, *fly away to another* place, App.*Hisp.*73(71), *BC*4.83.

μεθιστάνω, later form of sq., *Milet.*3.148.54 (ii B.C.), D.S.2.57, A.D.*Adv.*191.13 (Pass.): **μεθιστάω**, D.S.18.58.

μεθίστημι: A. causal, in pres. and impf., fut. and aor. 1, *place in another way*, *change*, *τοι ταῦτα μεταστήσω* I *will change* thee this present, i.e. *give another instead*, Od.4.612; *μ. τὰ νόμιμα πάντα* Hdt.1.65; *ὄνομα*, *τύχην*, E.*Ba.*296, *Heracl.*935; *τὸ μέγα εἰς οὐδὲν χρόνος μ.* Id.*Fr.*304 (lyr.); *μ. νόμους* X.*HG*5.4.64; *ταύτην τὴν πολιτείαν* Pl.*R.*562c; *ἐκ τοῦ παρόντος κόσμου τὴν πόλιν μεταστήσας* Th.8.48; *ἐς ὀλιγαρχίαν μ.* [*τὴν πολιτείαν*] X.*HG*2.3.24; *ἐξ ὀλιγαρχίας ἐς τὸ δημοκρατεῖσθαι μ. τοὺς Βυζαντίους* ib.4.8.27; *τὰ ἐκεῖ πάντα πρὸς Λακεδαιμονίους* ib.2.2.5; also *ἐκ τῆς καθεστηκυίας ἄλλην μ.* [*πολιτείαν*] *introduce a new* polity, Arist.*Pol.*1301^{b}8; *μ. βασιλείαν ἀντὶ τυραννίδος* Pl.*Ep.*319d. 2. c. gen. partit., *οὐ μεθίστησι τοῦ χρώματος* he *changes* [nothing] *of* his colour, Ar.*Eq.*398 (lyr.). II. of persons, *set free*, *τινὰ νόσου* S.*Ph.*463; *κακῶν*, *πόνων*,

E.*Hel.*1442, *IT*991, cf. 775; ὕπνου Id.*Or.*133. 2. *remove by killing*, αὐτόν J.*AJ*18.6.2: so in Med., τὸν ἄνθρωπον ib.18.9.5. 3. *remove from one place to another*, Th.4.57; ὠστράκιζον καὶ μεθίστασαν ἐκ τῆς πόλεως Arist.*Pol.*1284ª21; ἐς ἄλλην χθόνα μ. πόδα E.*Ba.*49:—aor.1 Med. μεταστήσασθαι *remove from oneself* or *from one's presence*, Hdt.1.89, 8.101, And.1.12, Th.1.79; *banish*, Aeschin.3.129; μ. φρουρὰς ἐκ πόλεων Plb.18.44.4.

B. Pass., with aor.1 μετεστάθην [ᾰ] E.*El.*1202 (lyr.), D.26.6, also aor.2, pf., and plpf. Act.: I. of persons, *stand among* or *in the midst of*, c. dat., ἑτάροισι μεθίστατο Il.5.514. 2. *change one's position*, τυράννοις ἐκποδὼν μεθίστασο *make way* for them, E.*Ph.*40; *depart*, παλαιὸν εἰς ἴχνος A.*Supp.*538 (lyr.); ἐκ τῆς τάξιος Hdt.9.58; ἐκ τυραννικοῦ κύκλου S.*Aj.*750; ἔξω τῆς οἰκουμένης Aeschin.3.165; ἐκ φωτὸς εἰς σκότος μ. Pl.*R.*518a: c. gen., δεῦρ' Ἰωλκίας χθονός E.*Med.*551; θρόνων Id.*Ph.*75; μ. φυγῇ Id.*Med.*1295: abs., μετάσταθ', ἀπόβαθι S.*OC*162 (lyr.), cf. D.23.69; ὅταν μεταστῇ [ὄλβος] S.*Fr.*646.6. 3. c. gen. rei, *change, cease from*, κότου A.*Eu.*900; ξηρῶν τρόπων Ar.*V.*1451 (lyr.), cf. *Pl.*365; λύπης, κακῶν, E.*Alc.*1122, *Hel.*856; μ. βίου die, Id.*Alc.*21 (also μ. alone, J.*AJ*17.4.2, Plu.2.1104c; ἑκὼν μ. commit suicide, Vett.Val.94.9); μ. φρενῶν *change* from *one's* former mind, *change one's* mind, E.*Ba.*944. 4. *go over to* another party, *revolt*, Th.1.35, etc.; ἀπό τινος Id.8.76; παρά or πρός τινα, Id.1.107, 130. 5. *to be banished*, ὑπό τινων D.26.6. II. of things, *change, alter*, either *for the better*, τῆς τύχης εὖ μετεστεώσης Hdt.1.118; ἐς τὸ λῷον..μεθέστηκεν κέαρ E.*Med.*911; or *for the worse*, ἐξ ἧς [πολιτείας] ἡ ὀλιγαρχία μετέστη from which oligarchy *arose by a change*, Pl.*R.*553e, cf. X.*HG*2.3.24, Arist.*Pol.*1301ª22, Plb.6.9.10; εἴ τι μὴ δαίμων..μεθέστηκε στρατῷ *hath changed* for them, A.*Pers.*158 (troch.); νέος μεθέστηκ' ἐκ γέροντος E.*Heracl.*796. 2. Medic., of pains, *change position*, εἰς τὴν ἄνω χώραν Gal.16.652.

μέθλην· τὸν ἄρνα, Hsch. **μεθλίτης, -άριος**, v. μεθελίτης.

μεθοδ-εία or **-ία**, ἡ, *craft, wiliness*, *Ep.Eph.*4.14: pl., μ. τοῦ διαβόλου ib.6.11. II. *method of collecting taxes* or *debts* (in form **μεθοδία**), *POxy.*1134.9 (v A. D.), 136.18 (vi A. D.). **-ευμα**, ατος, τό, *that which is regularly practised*, Phld.*Ir.*p.49 W. **-ευτέον**, *one must conduct*, διὰ παραδείγματος τὸ σκέμμα Sch.Pl.*Lg.*627a; τὴν ἐμβολὴν ὃν τρόπον ὑπογέγραπται Apollon.Cit.1. **-ευτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who goes to work by rule*, Ptol.*Tetr.*165. 2. *master of method*, c. gen., μύθων πλάσεως Eust.2.5. **-ευτικός**, ή, όν, *regular*, Agatharch.73. **-εύω**, aor. with double augm. ἐμεθώδευσα D.L.8.83: pf. Pass. μεμεθώδευμαι Eust.1325.32: (μέθοδος):—*treat* or *practise by rule* or *method*, τέχνην Phld.*Rh.*1.31 S., Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.14, cf. D.H.*Th.*19, D.S.1.15; τὴν ἀλήθειαν ἐκ τῆς ἐμπειρίας μ. ib.81; τέχνας D.H.2.28:—Pass., Ph.1.212. 2. *deal with*, i.e. *remove, avert* an impending misfortune, *PMag.Leid.W.*16.13. 3. c. acc. pers., *defraud*, '*get round*', Just.*Nov.*115.5.1:—Pass., ib.124.3; γυνὴ -εύεται ἐπαίνοις Charito7.6:—abs. in Act., *employ craft*, Lxx2*Ki.*19.27:—in Med., Plb.38.12.10, Arg.D.47. 4. Medic., *treat*, '*doctor*', in Pass., Orib.*Fr.*74, Paul.Aeg.6.26: metaph., πᾶς λίβανος δολοῦται τῇ..ῥητίνῃ -ευομένῃ (v.l. -ευόμενος) Dsc.1.68. 5. *collect, exact* a tax or debt, *Cod.Just.*10.19.9.1, 1.3.38.2. **-ηγέω**, aor. μεθωδήγησα, *lead another way*, *AP*9.351 (Leon.Alex.). **-ικός**, ή, όν, *going to work by rule, methodical, systematic*, ἐπιστῆμαι Plb.10.47.12; τὸ μ. τῆς τέχνης Phld.*Rh.*1.23 S.: Comp., Id.*Sign.*28. Adv. **-κῶς** Plb.5.98.10; ἰατρὸς ἄνθρωπον ἀποκτείνει μ. Phld.*Rh.*1.19 S.: Comp. **-ώτερον** S.E.*M.*8.141. II. τὰ μ., a lost work of Arist., prob. on Logic, *Rh.*1356ᵇ19, cf. D.H.*Amm.*1.8; αἱ μ. συντάξεις ib.6. III. οἱ μ. '*methodic*' physicians, opp. rationalists and empirics, Gal.*Sect.Intr.*6; μ. αἵρεσις Id.*Libr.Propr.*1; μ. ἰατρός Id.10.140, *Epigr.Gr.*306 (Smyrna). IV. in Surgery, μ. τρόποι *first-aid* treatment, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.1.1,3. V. *crafty*, Vett.Val.4.14; τὰ μ. ib.16. **-ιον**, τό, = ἐφόδιον, *OGI*229.31 (Smyrna, iii B. C.), D.L.7.198, Hsch., dub. l. in *PCair.Zen.*44.25 (iii B. C.). II. = μέθοδος II.2, Anon.ap.Suid., cf. Petron.36. **-ίτης**, ου, ὁ, = τεχνίτης (nisi leg. -ευτής), Hsch. **-ος**, ή, (μετά, ὁδός) *following after, pursuit*, νύμφης μέθοδον ποιεῖσθαι Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ζεῦγος ἡμιονικόν (*EM*409.35):—hence, II. *pursuit of knowledge, investigation*, Pl.*Sph.*218d, 235c, al.; μ. ποιεῖσθαι to pursue one's *inquiry*, ib.243d; ἐν τῇ πρώτῃ μ. Arist.*Pol.*1289ª26: hence, *treatise*, Dam.*Pr.*451. 2. *mode of prosecuting such inquiry, method, system*, Pl.*Phdr.*270c, Arist.*EN*1129ª6, *Pol.*1252ª18, etc.; ἡ διαλεκτικὴ μ. Pl.*R.*533c, Arist.*Rh.*1358ª4; joined with τέχνη, Id.*EN*1094ª1, cf. Phld.*Rh.*1.32 S.; μ. ἔχειν to have a *plan* or *system*, Arist.*Top.*101ª29; ἡ περὶ τὸν πίνακα μ. Plu.*Rom.*12. 3. ἡ τοῦ πάντα κινεῖσθαι μ. the *doctrine* of motion, Pl.*Tht.*183c. 4. '*methodic*' *medicine*, ἰητὴρ μεθόδου..προστάτα *Epigr.Gr.*306 (Smyrna), cf. Julian.ap.Gal.18(1).256. 5. Rhet., *means*, τῆς εὑρέσεως, τοῦ κατορθοῦν, τοῦ ἀνεπαχθῶς ἑαυτὸν ἐπαινεῖν, Hermog.*Meth.*2, 22, 25. b. *means of recognizing*, τῶν στάσεων Id.*Stat.*1,2. c. *mode of treating* the subject-matter, Id.*Id.*1.1. III. *trick, ruse*, Plu.2.176a: pl., Vett.Val.242.11; μ. ἐρωτικαί Aristaenet.1.17; *stratagem*, Lxx2*Ma.*13.18.

μεθολκή, ή, *diversion, distraction*, Ph.1.459 (pl.), 559, Plu.2.517c.

μεθομήρεος, ὁ, μ. ἐρίφων prob. *companion* of kids, i.e. Pan, Pi.*Fr.*47.

μεθομῑλέω, *hold converse with*, c. dat., Il.1.269.

μεθομοίωσις, εως, ή, *transformation*, Eust.1742.16.

μεθόπιον, τό, = μετόπη, *SIG*246 ii 67 (Delph., iv B. C.), Hsch.; μ[..]όπια *IG*2².1666 *A* 39 (iv B. C.).

μεθόπωρον, τό, = μετόπωρον, Phld.*Piet.* in *Stud.Pal.*6.130, Hsch., and codd. of Hp.*Aër.*6, etc.:—hence **μεθοπωρινός**, = μετοπ-, Eudox.*Ars*2.28, al.; μ. πυλαία *BCH*38.26 (Delph., ii B.C.); ἰσημερία μ. *Gloss.*

μεθορίζω· *determino*, *Gloss.*: μεθορίζει· μετέχει, Hsch.

μεθόριος, α, ον (also ος, ον Ph. (v. infr.)), (ὅρος) *lying between as a boundary*, γῆ μεθορία τῆς Ἀργείας καὶ Λακωνικῆς the *border* country *between*.., Th.2.27, 4.56: neut. pl., *borders, marches*, ἐν -ίοις τῆς Ἀττικῆς καὶ Βοιωτίας Th.2.18, cf. X.*Cyr.*1.4.16, etc.; τὰ μ. Τύρου καὶ Σιδῶνος v.l. in *Ev.Marc.*7.24; μεθόρια φιλοσόφου τε καὶ πολιτικοῦ Prodic.6: sg., τὸ μεθόριον Lxx*Jo.*19.27 cod. A: metaph., Pl.*Lg.*878b; ὁ ὕπνος δοκεῖ εἶναι τοῦ ζῆν καὶ τοῦ μὴ ζῆν μ. Arist.*GA*778ᵇ30, cf. *HA*588ᵇ5, Hierocl.*in CA*20 p.462 M.; ἐν μεθορίῳ [εἶναι] Arist.*Pr.*943ᵇ26, Gal.6.255; ἡ Ἀράβων καὶ Ἀσσυρίων μεθορία (sc. χώρα) Plu.*Crass.*22; ἡ μεθόριος Ph.2.514; ἔστι ἐν λιτότητι μεθόριος there is a *limit* to frugality, cj. in Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*63.

μεθορκόω, *bind by a new oath*, τὴν στρατιὰν ἐς ἑαυτόν App.*BC*4.62. 2. μεθόρκ[ωσόν μ]οι ὅρκον *swear with* me an oath, Pap. in *Sitzb.Heidelb.Akad.*1923(2).14.

μεθορμάομαι, Pass., *rush in pursuit of, make a dash at*, μεθορμηθείς Il.20.192, Od.5.325.

μεθορμίζω, *remove from one anchorage to another*, intr. (sc. νέας), μ. εἰς Σηστόν X.*HG*2.1.25; μ. σκάφος Iamb.*VP*3.17: metaph., τοῦ νῦν σκυθρωποῦ..μεθορμιεῖ σε E.*Alc.*798; ἐξ ἕδρας μεθόρμισα [πλόκαμον] Id.*Ba.*931:—Med., μεθορμίσασθαι μόχθων πάρα *to seek a refuge* from.., Id.*Med.*442 (lyr.), cf. 258; *sail from one place to another, put out from*, μετορμίζεσθαι ἐκ (or ἀπό)..ἐς... Hdt.2.115, 7.183, cf. Th.6.88: metaph., πρὸς εὐσέβειαν cj. in Ph.2.219.

μέθῡ, τό, *wine*, Hom., only in nom. and acc., πολλὸν..μέθυ πίνετο Il.9.469; σῖτον καὶ μέθυ ἡδύ Od.4.746; ἐκ κριθῶν μ. A.*Supp.*953, etc.: gen. μέθυος first in Pl.*Epigr.*22, Nic.*Th.*582, Marc.Sid.50; dat. μέθυϊ *An.Ox.*3.255. (Cf. Skt. *mádhu* 'sweet, sweet drink, honey', OE. *medu* 'mead', Slav. *medŭ* 'honey', etc.)

μεθῡδότης, ου, ὁ, = μεθυδώτης, Jul.*Mis.*359c, *EM*575.46.

μεθ-υδριάς, άδος, ή, (ὕδωρ) νύμφη, = ὑδριάς, *water-nymph*, *APl.*4.226 (pl., Alc.). **-υδρίδες**, αἱ, kind of small birds, Hsch. (-υθρ- cod.). **-ύδριον**, τό, properly *Between-waters*, name of a place in the heart of Arcadia, whence the waters ran different ways, some north, some south, Th.5.58.

μεθῡδώτης, ου, ὁ, *giver of wine*, of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.13, Orph.*H.*47.1.

μεθ-υμναῖος, ὁ, (μέθυ) the *wine-god*, epith. of Dionysus, Plu.2.648e, Orph.*Fr.*280, Epic. in *Arch.Pap.*7.4. **-ύμνιον**· τὸ μετὰ τὸν ὕμνον, ἢ ἡ μετὰ μέθης ᾠδή, Phot.

μεθυπάρχω, *exist after*, Phlp. *in GA*85.24; opp. προϋπάρχω, Simp. *in Cael.*368.6.

μεθυπερβᾰτῶς, Adv. *by changing the order of words*, Ammon. *in APr.*16.33.

μεθῡ-πῖδαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *gushing with wine*, βότρυς *AP*6.22 (Zon.). **-πλήξ**, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *wine-stricken*, i.e. *drunken*, Call.*Fr.*223, *APl.*4.306 (Leon.).

μεθυπο-δέομαι, Med., *put on another person's shoes*, Ar.*Ec.*544. **-στρέψιμος**, ον, gloss on παλινόστιμος, Sch.Opp.*H.*1.616. **-στρωσις**, εως, ή, *changing one's bedding*, Hp.*Fract.*16 (pl.), cf. Gal.10.431. **-χώρησις**, εως, ή, *expulsion*, τῆς τροφῆς Philum.(?) ap.Aët.9.23.

μεθύσης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, = μεθυστής, Ath.15.685f, Luc.*Sol.*5.

μεθύσιον· εἶδος ἀμπέλου, Hsch.

μέθῡσις, εως, ή, *drunkenness*, Thgn.838.

μεθύσκω, fut. **-ύσω** [ῠ] Lxx*De.*32.42: aor.1 ἐμέθῡσα ib.2*Ki.*11.13, Ep. -υσσα Nonn.*D.*3.11, *AP*5.260 (Agath.); inf. μεθύσαι Alex. (v. infr.):—Pass., fut. μεθυσθήσομαι Lxx*Ho.*14.8, Luc.*Luct.*13, D.L.7.118: aor. ἐμεθύσθην Heraclit.117, E.*Cyc.*167, etc.; Aeol. inf. μεθύσθην Alc.35: pf. μεμέθυσμαι Hedyl.ap.Ath.4.176d:—Causal of μεθύω, *make drunk, intoxicate*, Διόνυσος οἶδε τὸ μεθύσαι μόνον Alex.214; μ. ἑαυτὴν οἴνῳ Luc.*Syr.D.*22: metaph., πάνθ' ὅσα δι' ἡδονῆς μεθύσκοντα παράφρονας ποιεῖ Pl.*Lg.*649d; τὴν αἴσθησιν Thphr.*Od.*46; Ἀθηνᾶ μεθύσασα ὕπνῳ τοὺς βαρβάρους Vett.Val.347.26. 2. *give to drink*, θηλὴ μεθύσκει με μητρῴη Babr.89.9; *moisten*, βωμοὺς ἐν γάλακτι, τέφρην, *AP*6.99 (Phil.), 11.8. II. Pass., = μεθύω, *drink freely, get drunk*, Alc. l.c., Hdt.1.133, etc.; ὀδμῇ, οἴνῳ, ib.202; πίνων οὐ μεθύσκεται X.*Cyr.*1.3.11: in aor. ἐμεθύσθην, *to be drunk*, ἀνὴρ ὁκόταν μεθυσθῇ Heraclit. l.c.; ἅπαξ μεθυσθείς E.*Cyc.*167, cf. Ar.*V.*1252; ἀνθρώπους οἵους μεθυσθέντας D.2.19: c. gen., νέκταρος *with* nectar, Pl.*Smp.*203b: metaph., ὅταν πόλις [ἐλευθερίας] μεθυσθῇ Id.*R.*562d: c. dat., ταῖς ἐξουσίαις *with* power, D.H.4.74:—in Hp.*Steril.*218 μεθυσκέτω is corrupt for μεθυσκέσθω. 2. *to be filled* with food, μ. σίτῳ Lxx*Ho.*14.8; cf. μεθύει· πεπλήρωται, Hsch.

μέθυσμα, ατος, τό, *an intoxicating drink*, Lxx1*Ki.*1.15, *Je.*13.13, Ph.1.324, al.: metaph., ib.296.

μεθῡσοκόττᾰβος, ον, *drunk with cottabus-playing*, Ar.*Ach.*525.

μέθῡσος, *drunk with wine*, prop. only fem., μέθυσος Ἀμαζών Hecat.34 J.; μεθύσηγραῦς Ar.*Nu.*555, cf. *V.*1402, Phryn.129, Poll.6.25. 2. later also, of men, μεθύσους τοὺς ἐμπόρους ποιεῖ Men.67.1, cf. *Com.Adesp.*384, Lxx*Pr.*23.21, 1*Ep.Cor.*5.11, Plu.*Brut.*5, Luc.*Tim.*55, S.E.*P.*3.195; *drunken, intemperate*, Ceb.34, Jul.*Caes.*330c.

μεθῡσοχάρυβδις [ᾰ], εως, ή, *wine-charybdis*, nickname for a drunken woman, *Com.Adesp.*1077.

μεθυστάς, άδος, fem., *drunken*: metaph., μεθυστάδες γάμων *Trag.Adesp.*238.

μεθύστερος, α, ον, *living after*, καλόν τ' ἀκοῦσαι καὶ λέγειν μεθυστέ-

ροις *for posterity*, A.*Th.*581; μεθυστέρῳ ἐν χρόνῳ in *after* time, Cratin. 119. II. neut. as Adv., of time, *afterwards*, ἔπειτα μ. *h.Cer.*205; *so long after, so late*, A.*Ch.*516; οὐ μ. *in a moment*, Id.*Ag.*425 (lyr.); *too late*, S.*Tr.*710; τὸ μ. *hereafter*, Id.*Ph.*1133 (lyr.), Porph.*Abst.*4.2.

μεθ-υστής, οῦ, ὁ, *drunkard*, Arr.*Epict.*4.2.7, *AP*5.295 (Agath.). **-υστικός**, ή, όν, *intoxicating*, ἁρμονία Arist.*Pol.*1342^{b}25. II. of men, *given to wine, drunken*, Pl.*R.*573c. **-ύστρια**, ἡ, fem. of μεθυστής, Theopomp.Com.93.

μεθυ-σφᾰλέω, *to be reeling-drunk*, Opp.*C.*4.204. **-σφᾰλής**, ές, *reeling-drunk*, ἴχνος *APl.*4.99, Nonn.*D.*18.151; λάγυνε μεθυσφαλές *AP*6.248 (Marc. Arg.); of a person, Nonn.*D.*19.59. **-τρόφος**, ον, *producing wine*, ἠμερίς Simon.183.1. **-χάρμων**, ον, gen. *ονος*, *rejoicing in wine*, Man.4.300.

μεθύω [ῠ], (μέθυ), only pres. and impf.: fut. and aor. Act. belong to μεθύσκω (μεθύσας is f.l. in Nonn.*D.*28.211; μεθύσαντας is f.l. for *-τες* in Plu.2.239a), aor. being supplied by Pass. of μεθύσκω:—*to be drunken with wine*, νευστάζων κεφαλῇ, μεθύοντι ἐοικώς Od.18.240; μεθύων, opp. νήφων, Thgn.478,627, cf. Alc.*Supp.*4.12, Pi.*Fr.*128, Ar.*Pl.*1048, *PHal.*1.193 (iii B.C.), etc.; μ. ὑπὸ τοῦ οἴνου X.*Smp.*2.26; τὸ μεθύειν *drunkenness*, Antiph.187.2, Alex.43; τὸ μ. πημονῆς λυτήριον S.*Fr.*758. II. metaph., 1. of things, *to be drenched, steeped* in any liquid, c. dat., e.g. βοείην..μεθύουσαν ἀλοιφῇ Il.17.390; μεθύων ἐλαίῳ λύχνος Babr.114.1; [χείμαρρος] ὄμβροισι μ. *AP*9.277 (Antiphil.). 2. of persons, *to be intoxicated* with passion, pride, etc., ὑπὸ τῆς Ἀφροδίτης X.*Smp.*8.21; ὑπὸ τρυφῆς Pl.*Criti.*121a; ἔρωτι Anacr.19; τῷ μεγέθει τῶν πεπραγμένων D.4.49; περὶ τὰς ἡδονάς Philostr.*VS*1.22.1; οὐ μ. τὴν φρόνησιν Alex.301; μ. τὸ φίλημα *AP*5.304. b. *to be stupefied, stunned*, πληγαῖς μεθύων Theoc.22.98; ἐξ ὀδυνάων Opp.*H.*5.228, cf. Nonn. l.c.

μειᾰγωγ-έω, (μεῖον) *bring the sacrificial lamb to the scale*, hence metaph., μ. τὴν τραγῳδίαν *weigh* it *as you would a lamb*, Ar.*Ra.*798:—hence **-εῖον**, τό, and **-ία**, ἡ, Suid.: **-ός**, ὁ, ὥσπερ μ. ἑστιῶν (τὴν πόλιν) Eup.116.

μεῖγμα, v. μίγμα.

μείγνυμι or **μίγνυμι**, μ(ε)ίγνυσι Pl.*Lg.*691e; imper. μ(ε)ίγνυ Id.*Phlb.*63e:—also **μ(ε)ιγνύω**, Damox.2.60, Arist.*HA*627^{a}23, Thphr.*Lap.*53, etc.: impf. ἐμ(ε)ίγνυν, pl. ἐμ(ε)ίγνυσαν (συν-) X.*Cyr.*8.1.46; poet. μ(ε)ίγνυον Pi.*N.*4.21: fut. μ(ε)ίξω Od.22.221 (μετα-), S.*OC*1047 (lyr.), Pl.*Phlb.*64b: aor. ἔμ(ε)ιξα Archil.86, Pi.*I.*7(6).25, etc.; inf. μ(ε)ῖξαι Il.15.510: pf. μέμῐχα (συμ-) Plb.16.10.1, 38.13.5: plpf. ἐμεμίχειν [ῐ] (συν-) D.C.47.45:—Med. and Pass., **μ(ε)ίγνυμαι** Pl.*Phd.*113c: impf. ἐμ(ε)ίγνυντο (ἐπ-) Th.2.1: fut. μ(ε)ίξομαι Od.6.136, 24.314, μεμ(ε)ίξομαι Hes.*Op.*179, μ(ε)ιχθήσομαι Aeschin.1.166 (ἀνα-), Palaeph.13; also μῐγήσομαι Il.10.365: aor. 1 ἐμίχθη ib.457, ἐμ(ε)ίχθην A.*Supp.*295, Hdt.2.181, Ph.*Bel.*70.5, etc.; inf. μιχθήμεναι Il.11.438; but in Hom. and Att. more commonly aor. 2 ἐμίγην [ῐ]; Ep. μίγην Il.21.143; inf. μιγήμεναι 15.409, μιγῆν Parm.12.5; both forms in Trag., μ(ε)ιχθῆναι A.l.c., al. (v. infr.), μιγῆναι Id.*Pr.*738: Ep. aor. Pass. ἔμικτο Od.1.433, μίκτο Il.11.354, 16.813, A.R.3.1223; part. μίγμενος in trans. sense, Nic.*Al.*574: aor. Med. ἐμ(ε)ιξάμην Thphr. *CP*3.22.3: pf. μέμιγμαι Il.10.424, etc.; 3 pl. ἀνα-μεμ(ε)ίχαται Hdt.1.146: plpf. ἐμέμικτο Il.4.438.—For the pres. and impf. Hom. and Hdt. always use μίσγω, which occurs once in Trag., S.*Fr.*271 (anap.), never in Com., sts. in Att. Prose, Th.6.104 (προσ-), Thphr.*Sens.*43; part. μίσγων Pl.*Ti.*41d; also impf. ἔμισγον Th.3.22 (προσ-), Pl.*Ti.* l.c.; also in later Prose, Plb.9.8.9 (προσ-), 18.32.2, 31.17.5 (συμ-), *PTeb.*12.7,18, 26.3 (συμ-, ii B.C.), etc.: Ep. impf. ἐμισγέσκοντο Od. 20.7. (In codd. usu. μι- in all tenses and derivs.; in Inscrr. and Pap. freq. **μει-**, e.g. μειγνύς Phld.*Mus.*p.13K., μειγνύμενος Limen.14 (128/7 B.C.), ὀν-εμείχνυτο Sapph.*Supp.*20c.2 (=pp.21, 78 Lobel, ὀν-εμίγνυτο ib.20b.4): fut. inf. συν-μείσχι[ν] *IG*1^{2}.920 (vi B.C.): aor. συν-έμειξα *PPetr.*2 p.64 (iii B.C.); inf. συμ-μεῖξαι *PEleph.*29.11 (iii B.C.): pf. Pass. μέμειγμαι Phld.*Vit.*p.34J.: aor. Pass. ἐμείχθην A.*Fr.*99.5 (Pap. of ii B.C.), E.*Antiop.*iv *B*45 (Pap. of iii B.C.), Phld.*Po.*2.12; similarly μεῖξις Id.*Mus.*p.65K.; σύμ-μεικτος freq. in Att. Inscrr., *IG* 2^{2}.1388.63 (iv B.C.), al.; μεικτός *PCair.Zen.*292.25, al. (iii B.C.): **μι-** is found in συνανα-μιγνύμενα Phld.*D.*3.9, μιγνύωσι Id.*Ir.*p.41K.: aor. inf. συμ-μῖξαι *SIG*568.6 (Halasarna, late iii B.C.): pf. part. Pass. μεμιγμένος Wilcken *Chr.*198.12 (iii B.C.): aor. part. Pass. μιχθείς *Pae. Erythr.*5 (iv B.C. and ii A.D., v.l. μει- ii A.D.); similarly σύμ-μικτος *AJA*31.350 (vase, v B.C.); the oldest forms were prob. μίσγω μείξω ἔμειξα μέμιγμαι ἐμίχθην (μίκτο) μεῖγμα μίξις μικτός (cf. the forms of τεύχω, φεύγω, etc.); the μει- forms already in v B.C. had encroached, and after 150 B.C. were freq. written μι- (i.e. μῑ-)):—*mix*, strictly of liquids, οἶνον ἐνὶ κρητῆρσι καὶ ὕδωρ Od.1.110, etc.; also of a solid and liquid, θρόμβῳ δ' ἔμ(ε)ιξεν αἵματος φίλον γάλα A.*Ch.*546; of two solids, ἅλεσσι μεμιγμένον εἶδαρ Od.11.123; also μ. ἐκ γῆς καὶ πυρός Pl.*Prt.* 320d; μ(ε)ιγνὺς [ταῦτα] μετὰ τῆς οὐσίας Id.*Ti.*35b:—Med. for Act., *AP*7.44 (Ion), Nic.*Th.*603:—Pass., v. infr. B. II. generally, *join, bring together*, in various ways: 1. in hostile sense, μ(ε)ῖξαι χεῖράς τε μένος τε *join* battle hand to hand, Il.15.510; μ(ε)ίξαντες.. Ἄρενα Alc.31; Κόλχοισι βίαν μ. Pi.*P.*4.213; χερσὶν ἐναντία χεῖρας ἔμ(ε)ιξεν A.R.2.78; Ἄρη μ(ε)ίξουσιν S.*OC*1047 (lyr.):—Pass., μ(ε)ιγνυμένου πολέμου Callin.1.11. b. in good sense, ἀλώπηξ καὶ ἐτὸς ξυνωνίην ἔμ(ε)ιξαν Archil.86. 2. *bring into connexion with, make acquainted with*, ἄνδρας..μισγέμεναι κακότητι καὶ ἄλγεσι Od.20.203; Καδμεῖοί νιν..ἄνθεσι μ(ε)ίγνυον *covered* him *with* flowers, Pi.*N.*4.21; reversely, ᾧ πότμον..Ἄρης ἔμ(ε)ιξεν *upon* whom A. *brought* death, Id.*I.*7(6).25.

B. Pass., with fut. Med. μείξομαι (v. sub init.):—*to be mixed up with, mingled among*, προμάχοισιν ἐμίχθη Il.5.134, etc.; ἐνὶ προμάχοισι μιγέντα Od.18.379; [σῆμα] οὔ τι μεμιγμένον ἐστὶν ὁμίλῳ 8.196; ἐώλπει μ(ε)ίξεσθαι ξενίῃ hoped to *hold intercourse* in guest-friendship, 24.314; Τρώεσσιν ἐν ἀγρομένοισιν ἔμιχθεν Il.3.209, cf. 10.180; ἐν ταῖς κακαῖσιν ἀγαθαὶ μεμ(ε)ιγμέναι E.*Ion*399; *hold intercourse with, live with*, Od.7.247, etc.; ἐμίσγετο δαίμονι δαίμων Emp.59.1; αἷς οὐ μ(ε)ίγνυται θεῶν τις A.*Eu.*69: abs., *hold intercourse*, θάμ' ἐνθάδ' ἐόντες ἐμισγόμεθ' Od.4.178. b. *to be mixed* or *compounded*, μεμ(ε)ιγμένον μέλι σὺν γάλακτι Pi.*N.*3.77; Κύπριδος ἐλπὶς..μειγνυμένα Διονυσίοισι δώροις B.*Scol.Oxy.*1361*Fr.*1.9; σύλλογος νέων καὶ πρεσβυτέρων μεμ(ε)ιγμένος Pl.*Lg.*951d, cf. E.*Fr.*997; μεμ(ε)ιγμένην πολιτείαν ἐκ κακοῦ τε καὶ ἀγαθοῦ Pl.*R.*548c; ἔκ τε ταὐτοῦ καὶ θατέρου καὶ τῆς οὐσίας μ. Id.*Ti.* 35b. 2. *to be brought into contact with*, κάρη κονίῃσιν ἐμίχθη his head *was rolled* in the dust, Il.10.457, Od.22.329; ὅτ' ἐν κονίῃσι μιγείης Il.3.55; οὐδ' ἔτ' ἔασε [ἔγχος]..μιχθήμεναι ἔγκασι φωτός she let not the spear *reach* them, 11.438; κλισίῃσι μιγήμεναι 15.409; ἐς Ἀχαιοὺς μίσγετο *went to join* them, 18.216; ἔσω μίσγεσθαι *to come among us* in the house, Od.18.49; μίσγεσθαι ὑπὲρ ποταμοῖο *to join* the rest across the river, Il.23.73: freq. in Pi. in various senses, c. dat. (with or without ἐν), *come to*, ἔν τ' Ὠκεανοῦ πελάγεσσι μίγεν *P.*4.251; Λακεδαιμονίων μιχθέντες ἀνδρῶν ἤθεσιν ib.257; ἐν αἱμακουρίαις μέμικται *is present at* that feast, *O.*1.91; φύλλοις ἐλαιᾶν μιχθέντα, στεφάνοις ἔμιχθεν (3 pl.), *come to*, i.e. *win*, the crown of victory, *N.*1.18, 2.22; μ. εὐλογίαις *I.*3.3; μ. ἐν τιμαῖς ib.2.29; μ. θάμβει *to be affected by* amazement, *N.*1.56; also βροτοὶ ξὺν κακοῖς μεμ(ε)ιγμένοι S.*El.*1485. 3. in hostile sense, *mix in fight*, Il.4.456, cf. Od.5.317; ἐν δαΐ, ἐν παλάμῃσι μ., Il.13.286, 21.469. 4. in Hom. and Hes. most freq. of the sexes, *have intercourse with*, both of the man and the woman, sts. abs., Il.9. 275, etc.: more freq. μιγῆναί τινι, of the man, 21.143, etc.; of the woman, Od.1.73; ἄρσενι θήλυ μιγῆν Parm.12.5, cf. Pi.*P.*3.14, al.; but in Trag. only of the man, as μητρὶ μ(ε)ιχθῆναι, μιγῆναι, S.*OT*791, 995; but in Com. μ(ε)ιγνυμένας τοῖσιν ἀδελφοῖς Ar.*Ra.*1081 (anap.): in Prose pres. μίσγεσθαι in this sense, of the man, Hdt.2.64, etc.; of the woman, Id.1.5,190, Od.22.445; in full, φιλότητί τινι μιγῆναι, of the man, Il.6.165; of the woman, ib.161, Hes.*Th.*927, 970, etc.; ἐμισγέσθην φ., of the two, Il.14.295; ἐν φιλότητι μίσγεσθαι (with or without τινι), of the man, 2.232, 24.131; of the woman, *h.Hom.*33. 5; Διὸς φιλότητι μιγῆναι, Διὸς ἐν φ. μ., of the woman, Hes.*Th.*920, *h.Merc.*4; σῇ φ. μ., of the man, *h.Ven.*150; εὐνῇ μ., of the man, Od. 1.433; φιλότητι καὶ εὐνῇ, of the man, Il.3.445, cf. Od.15.420; of the woman, 5.126; but ἐν ἀγκοίνῃσι Διός 11.268: c. acc. cogn., φιλότης.., ἣν ἐμίγης Il.15.33.—The aor. 1 is not used in this sense by Hom., but occurs in the Hymns, *h.Ven.*46, al.; the aor. 1 is more freq. in Hes. and Pi. (Cf. Lat. *misceo*, Skt. *mekṣáyati* 'stir', *miśrás* 'mixed'.)

μειδ-άμων [ᾱ], ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *smiling*, *Hymn.Is.*147. **-άω**, *smile*, Ep. Verb, only 3 sg. aor. μείδησε Il.1.595, 5.426, Od.4.609, Hes.*Sc.* 115, etc.; part. μειδήσας, -σασα Il.1.596, etc.; inf. μειδῆσαι *h.Cer.* 204; μείδησε σαρδάνιον (v. Σαρδάνιος) Od.20.301; opp. γελᾶν, *laugh aloud*, μειδῆσαι γελάσαι τε *h.Cer.* l.c.; κάρχαρόν τι μειδήσας *grinning* so as to show his teeth, Babr.94.6:—pres. is supplied by **μειδιάω**, used by Hom. only in Ep. part. μειδιόων Il.7.212, 23.786; -ιόωσα 21. 491: later 3 sg. μειδιάει *h.Hom.*10.3, μειδιᾷ Theoc.30.5; part. μειδιάων *h.Hom.*7.14, μειδιῶσα Ar.*Th.*513; inf. μειδιᾶν Pl.*Prm.*130a: impf. ἐμειδία Luc.*DMeretr.*3.2; Ep. μειδιάασκε *PLit.Lond.*41, Q.S. 9.117: aor. 1 ἐμειδίᾱσα Plu.2.172b, Luc.*DDeor.*20.11; inf. μειδιᾶσαι Apollod.1.5.3; part. μειδιάσας Pl.*Phd.*86d; Aeol. fem. -ιάσαισα Sapph.1.14. (Cf. Skt. *smáyati*, Lett. *smaidît* 'smile', etc.) **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *smile*, Hes.*Th.*205 (pl.).

μειδί-ᾱμα, ατος, τό, *smile*, *smiling*, Luc.*Bis Acc.*28: pl., Plu.*Sull.* 35, Corn.*ND*24:—also **-ᾱσις**, εως, ἡ, Poll.6.199, Porph.*Abst.*4.6: **-ασμα**, ατος, τό, Hsch.: **-ασμός**, ὁ, Poll. l.c., Sch.Ar.*Pl.*165. **-αστικός**, ή, όν, *conducive to smiling*: μ., τό, *hilarity*, ib.27. **-άω**, v. μειδάω.

μεῖδος· γέλως, Hsch.

μειζον-άκις, Adv. of μείζων, *multiplied by a larger number*, opp. ἐλαττονάκις, Nicom.*Ar.*2.17, cf. Iamb.*in Nic.*p.95P. **-ία**, ἡ, *office of a* μείζων (cf. μέγας C.1), *POxy.*1147.9 (vi A.D.). **-ότης**, ητος, ἡ, *greater magnitude*, Iamb.*VP*26.115, *in Nic.*p.33P. **-ως**, **μειζότερος**, **μείζων**, v. μέγας.

μείης, ὁ, coined as etym. of μείς (=μήν), Pl.*Cra.*409c.

μείλαξ, ακος, ὁ, = λειμών, παράδεισος, Suid.

μείλια, τά, (μειλίσσω) *soothing things*, esp. of gifts, ἐγὼ δ' ἐπὶ μ. δώσω, of a bridal dowry, Il.9.147, cf. 289, Luc.*Epigr.*2; so of playthings, etc., A.R.3.146: sg., ib.135. II. *propitiations*, δαίμοσιν ..νόστῳ ἔπι μ. θέσθαι Id.4.1549; of *offerings* to the dead, *BCH*36.230 (Rhodes, iii B.C.): rarely in sg., μείλιον ἀπλοΐης *charm against* storms, Call.*Dian.*230; *offering* to a god, *AP*6.75 (Paul. Sil.). 2. *satisfaction, penalty*, μ. τείσειν A.R.3.594.

μείλιγμα, ατος, τό, (μειλίσσω) *that which soothes*, μειλίγματα θυμοῦ *scraps with which* the master *appeases* the hunger of his dogs, Od.10. 217; μειλίγματα προσφέρειν E.*Fr.*1053: sg., Nic.*Fr.*75: metaph., γλώσσης ἐμῆς μ. καὶ θελκτήριον A.*Eu.*886; μ. νούσου Nic.*Th.*896; λύπης Ph.2.28 (pl.); τῆς ὀργῆς Plu.*Pomp.*47; πλούτου μειλίγματα Epic.*Oxy.*1015.19. 2. pl., *propitiatory offerings* to the dead, A. *Ch.*15, *Eu.*107, Parth.12.1, Ant.Lib.25.5. 3. *darling, fondling*, Χρυσηΐδων μ., of Agamemnon, A.*Ag.*1439. II. *soothing song*, λιγεῶν μειλίγματα Μουσέων Theoc.22.221. 2. pl., μ. θρασειῶν μεταφορῶν *phrases which soften* bold metaphors, Longin.32.3.

μειλικ-τήριος, *ον, able to soothe, εὐχαί* Suid. s. v. Ποντίφιξ : Subst. *μειλικτήρια* (sc. *ἱερά*), *τά, propitiations, νεκροῖσι* A.*Pers.*610 ; cf. *μείλιγμα* I. 2. **-τικός,** *ή, όν,* = foreg. Adv. *-κῶς* Sch.Ar.*Pl.*233. **-τός,** *ή, όν,* only in *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*35.8 (Mesom.(?)) *μύθους μειλικτοὺς ἀνδρῶν ἔργοις,* perh. *mingled* (cf. *ἀμείλικτον· ἄμικτον,* Hsch.). **-τρα,** *τά,* = *μειλίγματα,* A.R.4.712.

μειλίνεος, *α, ον,* = *μείλινος,* Opp.*C.*4.383.

Μειλῐνόη, *ἡ,* euphem. name of Hecate, Orph.*H.*71 (Μηλ- codd.).

μείλῐνος, *η, ον,* Ep. for *μέλινος* (q. v.).

μείλιξις, *εως, ἡ, propitiation,* Anon.ap.Suid. s. v. *μειλίγμασιν.*

μείλιον, *τό,* v. *μείλια.* II. = *μίλιον,* freq. in Inscrr., as *BCH*37. 149 (Thrace), *SIG*888.26 (ibid., iii A. D.).

μειλίσσω, fut. *-ξω* A.R.4.416 : Ep. aor. Med. *μειλίξατο* Id.1.650 : —*make mild, soothe, treat kindly, τινα* Theoc.16.28 ; esp. *appease, propitiate* : rarely c. gen., *πυρὸς μειλισσέμεν* (like *πυρὸς χαρίζεσθαι*) *to appease* [the dead] *by* fire, i. e. funeral rites, Il.7.410 ; of rivers, *λιπαροῖς χεύμασι γαίας . . μειλίσσοντες οὐδας gladdening* the soil with rich streams, A.*Supp.*1029 (lyr.) ; *ὀργὰς μ.* E.*Hel.*1339 (lyr.) ; *μ. τινὰ λοιβαῖς, χύτλοις,* Lyc.542, A.R.4.708. 2. *implore, ἐγὼ κεῖνόν γε τεὰς ἐς χεῖρας ἱκέσθαι μειλίξω* ib.416. II. Pass., *μειλίσσομαι to be soothed, grow calm, h.Cer.*290 ; *to be subdued, πυρὸς μειλίσσετ' ἀϋτμή* A.R.3.531. III. Med., *use soothing words, μηδέ τί μ' αἰδόμενος μειλίσσεο μηδ' ἐλεαίρων extenuate* not aught from respect or pity, Od. 3.96. 2. *propitiate,* Κύπριν *ἀοιδῇσιν θυέεσσί τε* A.R.1.860 ; *συκοφάντας ἀπομαγδαλιᾷ* Philostr.*VA*7.23 ; *soften, subdue, ἔθνη . . καθάπερ ζῷα τιθασεύων καὶ μ.* Plu.2.330b. 3. *implore,* A.R.3.985, 4.1012.

μειλίχ-η [ῐ], *ἡ, boxing-glove which left the fingers bare,* Paus. 8.40.3. **-ία,** Ep. **-ίη,** *ἡ, gentleness, softness, μειλιχίῃ πολέμοιο lukewarmness* in battle, Il.15.741 ; *kindness,* Hes.*Th.*206, A.R. 2.1279, etc. 2. = *ἱκετεία,* Hsch. **-ιεῖον,** *τό, temple of* Ζεὺς Μειλίχιος, *IG*14.352i 16 (Halaesa). **-ιος,** *α, ον,* also *ος, ον* Plu.2. 370d, cf. Hsch. :—*gentle, soothing,* Hom. mostly of speech, *μειλιχίοις ἐπέεσσι* Il.12.267, al. ; *μ. μῦθος* Od.6.148, cf. B.10.90 : without Subst., *προσαυδᾶν μειλιχίοισι with gentle words,* Il.4.256, 6.214 ; *οἱ δέ τ' ἐς αὐτὸν τερπόμενοι λεύσσουσιν—ὁ δ' ἀσφαλέως ἀγορεύει—αἰδοῖ μειλιχίῃ* Od.8.172 ; *θεὸν ὥς ἱλάσκονται αἰδοῖ μειλιχίῃ* Hes.*Th.*92. Adv. *-ίως* A.R.2.467, etc. : neut. as Adv., *μειλίχιον μυκήσατο* Mosch.2. 97. II. later of persons, *mild, gracious,* Ζεὺς Μ. the protector *of those who invoked him with propitiatory offerings,* at Athens, *IG*I^2.866 (written **Μιλίχιος**), Th.1.126, X.*An.*7.8.4 ; at Orchomenus in Boeotia, *IG*7.3169 (written **Μιλίχιος** *BCH*50.422 (Thespiae)) ; in Argolis, Paus.2.20.1, etc. ; of other divinities, as Dionysus, Plu.2. 994a, etc. ; Κύπρις *AP*5.225 (Paul. Sil.) : Cret., Theraean **Μηλίχιος** *GDI*5046 (Hierapytna), al., *IG*I2(3).406, 1316 ; early Ion. **Μειλίχιος** written **Μελ-** ib.I2(5).727 (Andros) ; Arc. written **Μελίχιος** ib.5(2).90 (Tegea, perh. iv B. C.). III. *μειλίχια* (sc. *ἱερά*) *propitiatory offerings,* Plu.2.417c ; so perh. *μ. ποτά* S.*OC*159 (lyr., but expld. by Sch. as referring to *honey* mixed in the drink-offerings).

μείλιχμα, *ατος, τό,* = *μείλιγμα* I. 2, in pl., *Schwyzer*725.2 (Milet., vi B. C., written *μελ-*).

μειλῐχό-βουλος, *ον, mild-counselling,* Procl.*H.*7.40. **-γηρυς,** *υ, soft-voiced, γλῶσσα* Tyrt.12.8. **-δωρος,** *ον, giving pleasing gifts,* [*οἶνος*] Hermipp.82.2 ; Ὑγίεια Hymn.ap.Stob.I.1.31a. **-θῡμος,** *ον, gentle-hearted, BCH*23.302 (Termessus). **-μειδος,** *ον,* Aeol. **μελλιχό-,** *soft-smiling,* Alc.55 :—also **-μειδής** (*-μετίδης* cod.), Hsch.

μείλῐχος, *ον,* Aeol. **μέλλιχος** Hdn.Gr.2.302, cj. in Sapph.100 :—*gentle, kind* : I. in Il. always of persons, *πᾶσιν γὰρ ἐπίστατο μ. εἶναι* 17.671 ; *μ. αἰεί* 19.300, al. ; epith. of Λητώ, Ὕπνος, Hes.*Th.* 406, 763 : c. gen., Ἄρτεμις *μ. ὠδίνων soother of . .*, *AP*6.242 (Crin.) : Sup. *μειλιχώτατος IG*7.115.1 (Megara) : in late Prose, Jul.*Or.*2.86a, al. II. of things, once in Od., *οὐ μ. ἔστιν ἀκοῦσαι οὔτ' ἔπος οὔτε τι ἔργον* 15.374 ; *μ. δῶρα h.Hom.*10.2 ; *ἔπεα* Hes.*Th.*84 ; *οἶνος* Xenoph. 1.6 ; *αἰών, ὀργά,* Pi.*P.*8.97, 9.43 ; *τὸ μ. gentleness,* Thgn.365 ; *τὰ μείλιχα joys,* Pi.*O.*1.30 ; *μείλιχα μυθεῖσθαι* Opp.*C.*3.219. Adv. *-χως, μυθεύμενος* Semon.7.18 : neut. as Adv., *μείλιχον ἀντιάαν* A.R.1.971.

μειλῐχόφωνος, v. *μελλιχόφωνος.*

μειλῐχώδης, *ες, gentle, τὸ μ.* Cerc.18.10.

μεῖξις, μειξοβάρβαρος, μείξοφρυς, v. *μίξις,* etc.

μεῖον (A), *ονος, τό,* neut. of *μείων* (q. v.).

μεῖον (B), *ου, τό, lamb* or *sheep offered at the Athenian Apaturia* by a father who was enrolling his son among his *φράτερες, τοῦ μείου IG* 2^2.1237.5 ; *τὰ μεῖα* ib.60 ; *παρέστησε μεῖον* Is.*Fr.*124 : expld. by Sch. Ar.*Ra.*810 (cf. Eratosth. and Apollod.ap.Harp.) as neut. of *μείων, too light!* from the cry of the *φράτερες* when the lamb was weighed ; cf. *μειαγωγέω.*

μεῖον (C), *ου, τό,* = *μῆον,* v. l. in Dsc.1.3, Androm.ap.Gal.14.43.

μειονεκτ-έω, (*ἔχω*) *have too little, to be poor, σὺν τῷ γενναίῳ μ.,* opp. *σὺν τῷ ἀδίκῳ πλέον ἔχειν,* X.*Ages.*4.5 ; *come short, μ. εἰ μή . .* Id.*Cyr.* 8.6.23, cf. *Mem.*3.14.6 ; *μ. ἔν τινι fall short* in a thing, Id.*Hier.*1.11, 27 : c. gen. rei, *to be short of* a thing, *σίτων καὶ ποτῶν* ib.2.1 ; *μ. τῶν εὐφροσυνῶν ἔν τινι* ib.1.29 ; *τῶν δικαίων* D.H.6.71 : c. gen. pers. et dat. rei, *τῇ εὐφροσύνῃ μ. τῶν ἰδιωτῶν* X.*Hier.*1.18 ; opp. *πλεονεκτέω,* Hierax ap.Stob.3.9.54. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, disposed to take too little,* opp. *πλεονεκτικός,* ibid.

μειονεξία, *ἡ, taking less than one's due,* opp. *πλεονεξία,* X.*Cyr.*2.1. 25, Hierax ap.Stob.3.9.54, Simp.*in Cael.*171.20.

μειόνως, μειότερος, v. *μείων.*

μειοπῠρεξία, *ἡ, remission of fever,* Aët.5.77, Steph.*in Gal.*1.268 D.

μειότης, *ητος, ἡ, minimizing,* A.D.*Conj.*250.9, 253.16. II. *minority,* Vett.Val.337.25.

μειουρία, -ίζω, -ος, v. *μυουρία, -ίζω, -ος.*

μειόφρων, *ονος, ὁ, ἡ,* (*φρήν*) *thoughtless,* Hsch.

μειόω, (*μείων*) *lessen, diminish,* opp. *αὔξω,* Phld.*Oec.*p.21 J. (Pass.) ; *μ. τὸ χωρίον* Plb.9.20.3 ; *μ. τὸν ὁπλισμὸν τοῖς θώραξιν diminish* the armour *by* the breast-pieces, D.H.4.16 ; *μειούμενον φόρον PFay.*26. 15 (ii A. D.) ; *moderate, τὴν ἄγαν κάθαρσιν* X.*Eq.*5.9. 2. *lessen in honour, degrade, τοὺς φίλους* Id.*HG*3.4.9 ; *τὴν ἐξ Ἀρείου πάγου βουλήν* D.S.11.77. 3. *lessen by word, disparage, τὰ τῶν πολεμίων* X. *Cyr.*6.3.17, cf. *Hier.*2.17 ; *αὔξειν καὶ μειοῦν* Arist.*Rh.*1403^{a}17. 4. *shorten* a syllable, D.H.*Comp.*11 : generally, *λέξεων κατὰ ποσότητα μεμειωμένων* Hdn.Gr.2.909. II. Pass., *become smaller, decrease,* in size, etc., *σπλὴν ἐμειοῦτο* Hp.*Epid.*1.26.γ′, cf. Pl *Cra.*409c ; *σελήνη μειουμένη* Arist.*Mu.*399^{a}7, cf. Ph.2.153, al. 2. *become worse* or *weaker, μ. τὴν διάνοιαν* X.*Mem.*4.8.1 : c. gen., *fall short of, τῶν . . μεγάλα θυόντων* ib.1.3.3 ; *τῆς τοῦ σώματος ἰσχύος* Id.*Cyr.*7.5.65.

μειρᾰκεύομαι, v. l. for *μειρακιεύομαι,* Alciphr.2.2.

μειρᾰκῐ-εία, *ἡ, boyish mischief,* prob. in Epicur.*Sent.Palat.*5 p.69 v. d. M. **-εξᾰπάτης** [*πᾰ*], *ου, ὁ, boy-cheater,* Epigr.ap.Hegesand. 1. **-εύομαι,** lit. *play the boy* : hence, *to be bashful, coquettish,* Plu.*Ant.*10, Luc.*DMort.*27.9, etc. II. *attain puberty, ἐς ἡλικίαν μ.* Arr.*An.*4.13.1. **-ον,** *τό,* in form Dim. of *μεῖραξ, lad, stripling,* Antipho 3.3.11, Ar.*Nu.*917 (anap.), Pl.*R.*497e, *Prt.*315d, Men.*Georg.* 46 ; *ἔφηβος, μ., ἀνήρ, γέρων* Id.18 D. ; *ἄχρι γενείου λαχνώσιος, ἐς τὰ τρὶς ἑπτά* Hp.ap.Ph.1.26 ; *παῖς, μ., νεανίσκος* Arr.*Epict.*3.9.8 ; *under twenty-one,* Plu.*Brut.*27 ; *about twenty,* Luc.*DMort.*9.4 ; *ἐκ μειρακίων μέχρι γήρως* Isoc.15.93, cf. Aeschin.1.39 ; *εἰς ἄνδρας ἐκ μειρακίων τελευτᾶν* Pl.*Tht.*173b ; *ἐκ μειρακίου* Is.5.40. 2. of adults, in a contemptuous sense, Plb.2.68.2, Plu.*Phil.*6. **-όομαι,** = *μειρακιεύομαι* II, X.*Lac.*3.1, Ph.1.531, Ael.*VH*12.1.

μειρᾰκ-ίσκη, *ἡ,* Dim. of *μεῖραξ, little girl,* Ar.*Ra.*411 (lyr.), and (in iron. sense) *Pl.*963. **-ίσκος,** *ὁ,* Dim. of *μεῖραξ, lad, stripling,* Alex. 36.2, 178.7, Men.*Georg.*4, Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr.*39 xii 26, Jul.*Or.*7.223c ; *ἦν δὴ παῖς μᾶλλον δὲ μ.* Pl.*Phdr.*237b.

μειρᾰκῐώδ-ης, *ες, becoming a youth, youthful, παιδεία* Pl.*R.*498b : *τὸ μ.,* of style, *foppish, affected,* D.H.*Isoc.*12, cf. *Pomp.*2, Longin.3. 4. II. *characteristic of youth,* δόξα Pl.*R.*466b ; *ὑπερβολαί* Arist. *Rh.*1413^{a}29 ; *βίος τῶν ἀσώτων* Ph.1.678. Adv. *-δῶς* Plb.11.14.7, Phld.*Mus.*p.109 K. : Comp. *-έστερον* Din.*Fr.*66. **-ία,** *ἡ, boyishness,* Theognost.*Can.*26.

μειρᾰκύλλιον, *τό,* Dim. of *μειράκιον, stripling,* Ar.*Ra.*89, Anaxandr. 33.12, Men.*Fab.inc.*2.33, Luc.*Par.*43 ; *μ. ὢν κομιδῇ* D.21.78 :—also **-υλλίδιον,** v. l. in Lib.*Ref.*1.11.

μεῖραξ, *ἄκος, ἡ, young girl, lass* (cf. Phryn.187), Cratin.301, Ar. *Th.*410, *Ec.*611, *Pl.*1071, 1079, Xenarch.4.3, Men.*Pk.*14 : used as fem. of men, *qui muliebria patiuntur,* Cratin.55, Luc.*Sol.*5 : in later writers masc., *boy, lad,* Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.109, Aret.*SD* 1.13, Hld.4.19. (Cf. Skt. *maryakás* 'manikin', *máryas* 'young man'.)

μείρομαι (A), Hes.*Op.*578 (*ἀπο-*), imper. *μείρεο* Il.9.616 ; elsewh. in Hom. and Hes. only 3 sg. *ἔμμορε* (which is prob. aor. (v. infr. II) and was so understood by later Ep. Poets, who have 2 sg. *ἔμμορες* A.R.3.4 ; 3 pl. *ἔμμορον* cited by *EM*335.24, *ἐξ-έμμορον* Nic.*Th.*791 : but pf. 3 pl. *ἐμμόραντι· τετεύχασι* Hsch.) ; we also have (as if from *μορέω*) fut. *μορήσω EM*335.23 : pf. *μεμόρηκα* Nic.*Al.*213 ; for pass. forms v. infr. III :—*receive as one's portion,* with collat. notion of its being *one's due* : c. acc., *καὶ ἥμισυ μείρεο τιμῆς take* half the honour *as thy due,* Il. l. c. ; later, *divide, ἀροτήσιον ὥρην τριπλόα μείρονται* Arat. 1054. II. in form *ἔμμορε* (*ἔμμορες,* etc.), *obtain one's share of,* c. gen., *οὔ ποθ' ὁμοίης ἔμμορε τιμῆς* Il.1.278 ; *πάντα δέδασται, ἕκαστος δ' ἔμμορε τιμῆς* 15.189, cf. Od.11.338 ; *θεῶν ἓξ ἔμμορε τιμῆς* 5.335 ; *ἔμμορέ τοι τιμῆς ὅς τ' ἔμμορε γείτονος ἐσθλοῦ* Hes.*Op.*347 ; *ἐν δὲ διχοστασίῃ καὶ ὁ πάγκακος ἔμμορε τιμῆς* Call.*Fr.anon.*373 : later c. acc., A.R.3.208, Nic.*Al.*488. 2. c. part., like *τυγχάνω, happen* to be, *νόημα . . μεμόρηκε . . ἐσφαλμένον* ib.213. III. pf. Pass. *εἵμαρται,* inf. *εἱμάρθαι* B.13.1, App.*BC*2.4 : impers., *it is allotted, decreed by fate, εὖ εἱμάρθαι παρὰ δαίμονος* B. l. c. : usu. c. acc. et inf., Pl.*R.*566a, *Phdr.*255b : freq. in plpf. *εἵμαρτο it was decreed, νῦν δέ με λευγαλέῳ θανάτῳ εἵμαρτο ἁλῶναι* Il.21.281 ; *ἐκ γὰρ τῆς εἵμαρτο . . τέκνα γενέσθαι* Hes.*Th.*894 ; *εἰ . . οὕτως εἵμαρτο πρᾶξαι* D.18.195, etc. : freq. also in part., *θεῶν εἱμαρμένα δῶρα* Thgn.1033 ; *τὰ δ' ἄλλα . . σὺν θεοῖς εἱμαρμένα* A.*Ag.*913 ; *τοιαῦτα . . πρὸς θεῶν εἱμ.* S.*Tr.*169 ; *χρόνος εἱμαρμένος* Pl.*Prt.*320d, cf. *Phd.*113a ; *εἴπερ εἱμαρμένον εἴη* Id. *Mx.*243e ; *ἡ εἱμαρμένη* (sc. *μοῖρα*) *destiny,* Id.*Phd.*115a, *Grg.*512e, D. 18.205, etc. : later forms *μέμορται* Phot., Suid. : inf. *μέμορθαι* Aeol. acc. to Sch.Il.10.67, *EM*312.46 : part. *μεμορμένος, θάνατος, οἶκος,* A.R.3.1130, *Epigr.Gr.*414.7 (Egypt) ; *ἠρίον* Alex.Aet.3.33 ; *πότμος* Lyc.430 ; *κῆρες AP*7.700 (Diod.) ; *τὸ μ.* Plu.*Mar.*39, Agath.1.1 (v. l. *μεμαρμένον*) : Aeol. **ἐμμόρμενον** Alc.*Supp.*14.7 : Dor. **ἐμβρᾰμένα** (q. v.) ; **βεβρᾰμένων·** *εἱμαρμένων,* Hsch. ; *μεμόρηται* Man.6.13 ; *μεμορημένος AP*7.466 (Leon.) ; but *μεμορημένον* in Nic.*Al.*229 is from *μορέω* (q. v.) ; Dor. 3 sg. *μεμόρακται* (as if from *μοράζω*) *it receives a portion of,* τινος Ti.Locr.95a. IV. *μείρομαι* as Pass., *to be divided from,* τινος Arat.657.

μείρομαι (B), = *ἰμείρομαι,* c. gen., Nic.*Th.*402, *Inscr.Perg.*203.

μείς, *μηνός, ὁ,* nom. sg. **μείς** Il.19.117, Hes.*Op.*557, *h.Merc.*11, Anacr.6.1, Pi.*N.*5.44, Hdt.2.82, Hp.*Septim.*3 (v. l.), Pl.*Cra.*409c, *Ti.* 39c, Arist.*GA*777^{b}23, Thphr.*Sign.*27, Call.*Hec.*1.1.12, *SIG*1009.

27 (Chalcedon, iii/ii B.C.), 1047.46 (Amorgos, ii/i B.C.), *IG* 9(1).682 (Corc., iv B.C.), Chrysipp. *Stoic.* 2. 199, Eudox. *Ars Prooem.*, 13.1, Ezek. *Exag.* 153, Str. 13.1.64, *Sammelb.* 1191; Dor. **μήs** *SIG* 243 *D* 45 (Delph., iv B.C.), *IG* 4²(1).102.10 (Epid., iv B.C.), 42.6 (iii B.C.), *Tab. Heracl.* 1.1; Elean **μεύs** *Schwyzer* 418.15: nom. sg. **μήν** Hes. *Fr.* 240 codd., *IG* 1².377.14, al. (v B.C.), 387.32 (v B.C.), Th. 5.54, X. *HG* 4.5.1, 7.4.28, Lxx 1 *Ki.* 20.24, al., *SIG* 672.85 (Delph., ii B.C.); both *μείs* and *μήν* in Thphr. *Sign.* 27: oblique cases formed from stem **μην-**, Aeol. **μηνν-** *IG* 12(2).6.39, al. (Mytil.), Thess. **μεινν-** ib. 9(2).258.5 (Cierium); dat. pl. *μησί* Hdt. 4.43, 8.51 (v. l. *μήνεσι(ν)*), Pl. *Lg.* 771b, *μησίν* *SIG* 45.18 (Halic., v B.C.):—*month*, Il. l.c., etc.; *τοῦ μὲν φθίνοντος μηνός, τοῦ δ' ἱσταμένοιο* Od. 14.162, cf. Hes. *Op.* 780, *Th.* 59; *ἱσταμένου τοῦ μ. εἰνάτη* Hdt. 6.106, cf. Th. 4.52, etc.; *μηνὸς τετάρτῃ φθίνοντος* on the fourth day *from* the end of *the month*, Foed. ap. eund. 5.19; *Μαιμακτηριῶνος δεκάτῃ ἀπιόντος*, i.e. on the 21st, Decr. ap. D. 18.37; *μηνῶν φθινὰs ἀμέρα* the last of the *month*, E. *Heracl.* 779 (lyr.); *τελευτῶντος τοῦ μηνός* at the end of *the lunar month* (when there was no moonlight), Th. 2.4; *ἐκείνου τοῦ μηνός in the course of..*, X. *Mem.* 4.8.2; *κατὰ μῆνα monthly*, Ar. *Nu.* 1287, etc.; *μισθὸν διδόναι κατὰ μ.* D. 50.10; *κατὰ μῆνα ἕκαστον, κατὰ μῆνας*, Pl. *Lg.* 830d, 762b; *ἑκάστου μηνός* ib. 760d; *τοῦ μηνὸς ἑκάστου* Ar. *Ach.* 859 (lyr.); *τοῦ μηνός* alone, *by the month*, Id. *Nu.* 612, etc.; *συνόδους ποιεῖσθαι δύο τοῦ μ.* Pl. *Lg.* 771d; *τόκον δραχμὴν τοῦ μ. τῆs μνᾶs* interest a drachma per mina *per month*, Aeschin. 3.104; *μ. πλήρηs, κοῖλος*, civil *month* of 30 or 29 days respectively, Gem. 8.3; *μ. ἐμβόλιμος* intercalary *month*, Hdt. 1.32, *IG* 12(7).237.56 (Arcesine), Eudox. *Ars* 13.13. 2. *crescent moon*, Thphr. l.c. (*μείs*); *the part of the month corresponding to a phase of the moon*, ibid. (*μείs* and *μήν*); *the visible part of the moon*, Chrysipp. l.c. (*μείs*). 3. *ornament in form of crescent moon*, *IG* 1².387.32 (v B.C., *μήν*). b. = *μηνίσκοs* I, prob. in Ar. *Av.* 1115, cf. Cleom. 2.5. II. as pr. n., the god *Lunus*, masc. of **Μήνη**, Luc. *JTr.* 8. (I.-E. stem *mēns-* 'moon', 'month', cf. Lat. *mensis*, gen. pl. *mensum*, etc.)

μεῖστος, η, ον, Sup. of *μείων*, *least*, Hsch., *EM* 676.14, Eust. 134.45, Sch. Ar. *Pl.* 627: neut. as Adv., *μεῖστον at least*, *Berl. Sitzb.* 1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.). (From *μέγ-ιστος*.)

μεῖχμα, ατος, τό, Aeol. for *μεῖγμα*, dub. in Alc. *Supp.* 13.7.

μεί-ωμα, ατος, τό, (*μειόω*) *curtailment*: hence, *fine*, X. *An.* 5.8.1. **-ων**, so in Dor., *Leg. Gort.* 9.48, al., *Schwyzer* 323 *B* 9 (Delph., iv B.C.), *Tab. Heracl.* 1.114, al., Archyt. 1, prob. in Epich. 62 (*μηνος* cod., and so in Diotog. ap. Stob. 4.7.62, etc.), and Arc., *IG* 5(2).3.15, 18 (Tegea): neut. pl. *μείονα* Hes. *Op.* 690, but *μείω* Ti. Locr. 102b: masc. pl. *μείουs* Xenoph. 3.4, etc.: dat. pl. *μειόνοις* *IG* 9(1).333 (Locr.): —irreg. Comp. of *ὀλίγος* or *μικρός, lesser, less*, Pi. *O.* 1.35, al., A. *Ch.* 519, B. 1.63, etc.; *τὸ μ. κρεισσόνων κρατύνει;* A. *Supp.* 596 (lyr.), cf. Hp. *VM* 8 (v.l., cf. Erot.), *Vict.* 1.5, al. (not in other works of Hp.), freq. in X., *Cyr.* 5.4.48, al., not in good Att. Prose or Com., nor in Hdt.; *younger*, S. *OC* 374: neut. *μεῖον* as Adv., *less*, *μ. ἰσχύσειν Διόs* A. *Pr.* 510, cf. *Ch.* 707: regul. Adv., *μειόνωs ἔχειν* to be *of less value*, S. *OC* 104, cf. J. *AJ* 19.2.2:—also **μειότεροs**, *α, ον*, A.R. 2.368, Arat. 43, *AP* 14.41, Man. 2.147, *IG* 14.2064. (*μεί-γων*, cf. *μινύθω*, Lat. *minuo, minus.*) **-ώνῠμος**, *ον, with a smaller denominator*, of fractions, Iamb. *in Nic.* p.48 P. (Comp.). **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, (*μειόω*) *diminution*, opp. *αὔξησις, αἱ τῶν ὀστέων μ.* Hp. *Mochl.* 24, cf. Arist. *Cat.* 15ᵃ14, *GC* 320ᵇ31, Thphr. *CP* 4.4.11, Phld. *Oec.* p.68 J. (pl.), Alex. Aphr. *in Top.* 111.4: voc. *μείωσι* Orph. *H.* 13.7; of the moon, *waning*, Cleom. 2.5, *Placit.* 3.17.3, Arr. *Epict.* 1.14.4, Gal. 9.905; *loss* of property, etc., Vett. Val. 44.14 (pl.), al. **-ωτέον**, *one must lessen*, Herod. Med. ap. Orib. 5.27.17. **-ώτης**, ου, ὁ, *causing diminution*, *ἀστὴρ μ. τῶν προκτηθέντων* Paul. Al. *N.* 4. **-ωτικός**, ή, όν, *lowering* in description, *diminishing*, *ὕψουs* Longin. 42.1; *ὑπαρχόντων* Vett. Val. 10.20; *ποταμῶν* Heph. Astr. 1.20: Medic., *πλήθουs* (plethora) Gal. 1.146; *waning*, *τὸ τῆs σελήνηs μ. σχῆμα* Vett. Val. 41.6. 2. *depreciatory*, Phld. *Rh.* 1.217 S. Adv. **-κῶs** S.E. *M.* 3.42, D.L. 7.53. **-ωτός**, ή, όν, *capable of diminution*, Herm. ap. Stob. 1.10.15.

μελάγ-γαιος, ον, Hdt. 2.12, 4.198; **-γειος**, ον, Dicaearch. 1.12, Thphr. *HP* 8.7.2, *BGU* 1529 (Ptol.), Antyll. ap. Orib. 9.11.6; **-γεως**, ων, gen. ω, Thphr. *CP* 2.4.12:—*with black soil*, Hdt., Thphr. ll.cc.; *πόλις μ. τῇ χρόᾳ* Dicaearch. l.c. **-γρᾰφής**, ές, *marked with black*, *διφθέραι* prob. for *μελεγγρ-* in E. *Fr.* 627. **-καρπος**, v. *μελάγκουρος*. **-κερως**, ων, *black-horned*, of Agamemnon, A. *Ag.* 1127 (lyr., the epith. being suggested by the preceding words, *ἄπεχε τῆs βοὸs τὸν ταῦρον*): but cod. Med. is corrected to *μελαγκέρῳ* (= *μέλανι*) agreeing with *μηχανήματι*. **-κευθής**, ές, *shrouded in gloom*, *εἴδωλον* B. *Fr.* 25; *carrying darkness* (i.e. dark rain) *in its bosom*, *νέφοs* Id. 3.55 (prob. l.). **-κολπος**, ον, *black-bosomed*, Nonn. *D.* 34.83. **-κόμης**, ου, ὁ, *black-haired*, Poll. 2.24. **-κορῠφίζω**, *pipe like the μελαγκόρυφοs*, Hero *Spir.* 2.32. **-κόρῠφος**, ὁ, either *blackcap warbler, Motacilla atricapilla*, or *a kind of titmouse*, Ar. *Av.* 887, Arist. *HA* 592ᵇ22, 616ᵇ4; *αἱ συκαλίδες καὶ οἱ μ... μεταβάλλουσιν εἰs ἀλλήλουs* ib. 632ᵇ31, cf. Plin. *HN* 10.86, *Gp.* 15.1.23. **-κουρος**, ον, *black-haired*, *Ἀσάφεια* Emp. 122.4 (v.l. *-καρπος*). **-κραιρα**, ή, *black-haired*, of the Sibyl, Lyc. 1464, Arist. *Mir.* 838ᵃ9. **-κράνινος** [ᾰ], ον, *plaited of rushes*, Philet. 17.2; *σφενδόναι* Str. 3.5.1 (*-κραϊν-* codd. in both places). **-κρᾰνίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *black bog-rush*, *Schoenus nigricans*, Thphr. *HP* 4.12.1 (*μελαγκράνισμα, μελαγκρανισμόν* codd.), Plin. *HN* 21.113. (Fort. proparox.) **-κρήπῖς**, ῖδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with black shoes*, Eust. 174.9, 1437.53. **-κροκος**, ον, (*κρόκη*) *with black woof*: *with black sails*, [ναῦs] A. *Th.* 857 (lyr.). **-κωπος**, ον, *with black handle*, Sch. E. *Or.* 821. **-χαίτης**, ου, Dor. **-τᾶς**, α, ὁ, *black-haired*, of Centaurs, Hes. *Sc.* 186, S. *Tr.* 837 (lyr.); of Hades, E. *Alc.* 439 (lyr.). **-χῖμος**, ον, poet. for *μέλας, black, dark, γυῖα, στρατός*, A. *Supp.* 719, 745 (lyr.); *φάρη* Id. *Ch.* 11; *πέπλοι, οἷs*, E. *Ph.* 372, *El.* 513; *νύξ* A. *Pers.* 301; *τὰ μ. dark spots in snow*, X. *Cyn.* 8.1, cf. Poll. 5.66.—For the form cf. *δύσ-χιμος*. **-χίτων** [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with black raiment*: hence, metaph., *darksome, gloomy*, *φρήν* A. *Pers.* 115 (lyr.). **-χλαινος**, ον, *black-cloaked*, Mosch. 3.27 (glossed by *διαυγήs*, Hsch.). II. *οἱ* M., as pr. n. of a Scythian tribe, Hdt. 4.20, etc. **-χλωρος**, ον, *dark olive-coloured, sallow*, v.l. in Hp. *Epid.* 6.2.19, prob. in Arist. *Phgn.* 812ᵃ19, cf. Gal. 13.460, Vett. Val. 111.9, Aret. *SD* 2.1; *χροιή* ib. 1.5; *χολή* ib. 15. **-χολάω**, *to be atrabilious, melancholy-mad*, Ar. *Av.* 14, *Pl.* 12, 366, 903, Pl. *Phdr.* 268e, D. 48.56, Alex. 211, Men. *Sam.* 218, Gal. 1.500, etc. **-χολία**, Ion. **-ίη**, ή, *atrabiliousness, melancholy*, freq. in pl., Hp. *Aër.* 10, Ti. Locr. 103a, Phld. *Ir.* p.28 W., Man. 2.366: sg., Aret. *SD* 1.5. **-χολικός**, ή, όν, *of atrabilious* or *melancholic temperament*, *τὰ μ.* Hp. *Aph.* 3.20; *οἱ μ.* ib. 4.9; opp. *πικρόχολος*, Id. *Acut.* 61. Adv. **-κῶs** Id. *Prorrh.* 1.14, *Coac.* 92, etc. II. *atrabilious, impulsive*, Pl. *R.* 573c, Arist. *EN* 1152ᵃ19. **-χολος**, ον, *dipped in black bile*, *ἰοί* S. *Tr.* 573. **-χολώδης**, ες, *like black bile*, Aret. *SD* 1.15. **-χροος**, ον, contr. **-χρους**, ουν, heterocl. nom. pl. *μελάγχροες* Hdt. 2.104:—*black-skinned, swarthy*, of sunburnt persons, Hp. *Epid.* 6.2.19, *PPetr.* 3 pp. 1, 19 (iii B.C.), Plu. *Arat.* 20, etc.; *μ. κόσσυφος* Numen. ap. Ath. 7.315b:—also **μελαγχροιής**, ές, of a hero's complexion, Od. 16.175; **μέλαγχρος**, ον, as pr. n., Alc. 21; **μελάγχρως**, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, E. *Or.* 321 (lyr.), *Hec.* 1106 (lyr., v.l. *μελανό-*), Pl. *Phdr.* 253e, *PPetr.* 3p.19, al. (iii B.C.), etc.:—Com. **μελαγχρής**, ές, Cratin. 425, Eup. 430, Antiph. 135, Men. 974, Anon. Iamb. in Gerhard *Phoinix* p.7, also *PCair. Zen.* 76.9 (iii B.C.); *μ. μᾶζα* Polioch. 2.2.

μελάθρα, ή, = sq. 1, *IG* 11(2).146 *A* 64 (Delos, iv B.C.). II. = sq. II. 1, Hermesian. 7.21 cod.

μέλαθρον, τό, Ep. gen. sg. *μελαθρόφιν* Od. 8.279:—*roof-tree, ridge-pole*, *μελαθρόφιν ἐξεκέχυντο* l.c., cf. 11.278, *h. Ven.* 173, *IG* 11(2).161 *A* 105 (Delos, iii B.C.), 199 *A* 113 (ibid., pl.); *ἐπὶ προὔχοντι μελάθρῳ* Od. 19.544: generally, *beam*, Lxx 3 *Ki.* 7.9(20); *τὰ μ. τῶν θυρίδων* *PRyl.* 233.5 (ii A.D.). 2. *roof*, Il. 2.414, Od. 18.150. II. *house*, *κυπαρίσσινον μ.* Pi. *P.* 5.40; *οὐράνιον μ.*, of heaven, E. *Hec.* 1101 (lyr.): mostly in pl., Alc. *Supp.* 19.2, etc.; *μ. ἐν βασιλείοις* in the king's *halls*, A. *Ch.* 343 (anap.), etc.; *ἐs δόμων μ.* Id. *Ag.* 957; of a cave used as a dwelling, S. *Ph.* 147, E. *Cyc.* 491 (both anap.). 2. *lair* of an animal, Opp. *C.* 2.307. 3. *cage*, ib. 4.107, 423. (Acc. to *EM* 576.16 from *μελαίνω*, cf. *καπνοδόκη*; it is doubtful whether *κμέλεθρον* is cogn.)

μελαθρόω, *connect* or *fasten by beams*, Lxx 3 *Ki.* 7.42(5) (Pass.).

μέλαινα, ή, v. *μέλας*.

μελαινάς, άδος, ἡ, *a blackish fish*, Cratin. 161.

μελαινίς, ίδος, ἡ, *the black*, a name of Aphrodite at Corinth, Ath. 13.588c. II. a bivalve *sea-shell*, used as a drinking-cup, Sophr. 101, Herod. 1.79; = *πελωρίς*, Xenocr. ap. Orib. 2.58.97. III. *μελαῖνις* (sic) *αἴξ καὶ βοῦs from Melaenae*, Diosc. Gloss. ap. Gal. 19.120.

μελαινονεφής (sic), ές, = *μελανονεφής*, *accompanied by black clouds*, of sunset and sunrise, *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(1).138.

μελαινόρῖνες, f.l. for *κελαινόρινες* in S. *Fr.* 29.

μελαίνω (Act. not in Hom. or Hes.), aor. 1 inf. *μελᾶναι* Arist. *Mete.* 371ᵃ23:—Pass., pf. *μεμέλαμμαι* Antyll. ap. Orib. 10.36.1: aor. *ἐμελάνθην* S. *Aj.* 919; Ep. 3 pl. *μελάνθησαν* Hes. *Sc.* 300: (*μέλας*):—*blacken, make black*, Arist. l.c., *Pr.* 966ᵇ22, Nic. *Al.* 472: metaph., *μ. φράσιν use an obscure* expression, Ath. 10.451c; *μ. τὸ σαφές* D.H. *Pomp.* 2:—Pass., *μελαίνετο δὲ χρόα καλόν* she *had her* fair skin *stained black* (i.e. with blood), Il. 5.354; *μελανθὲν αἷμα* S. l.c., cf. Gal. 18(1).33; of earth just turned up, *ἡ δὲ μελαίνετ' ὄπισθεν* Il. 18.548; of ripening grapes, Hes. l.c.; of a newly-bearded chin, ib. 167; *αἱ λευκαὶ τρίχες ἐμελαίνοντο* Pl. *Plt.* 270e; of hair, *to be dyed black*, Ar. *Ec.* 736; *μεμελαμμένοι ὀδόντες* Antyll. l.c. 2. Medic., *cause μελασμός* (q.v.), Hp. *Aph.* 5.20:—Pass., *turn black*, as a symptom of mortification, Id. *Art.* 69, *Fract.* 11. 3. metaph., *blacken, misrepresent*, Simp. *in Cael.* 290.24. 4. Pass., *receive an impression of blackness*, S.E. *M.* 7.293. II. intr., = Pass., *grow black*, Pl. *Ti.* 83a, Thphr. *Ign.* 50, *AP* 5.123 (Phld.), Plu. 2.517c.

μελαμ-βᾰθής, ές, *darkly deep*, Ταρτάρου κευθμών A. *Pr.* 221; *ἀκταὶ Ἀχέροντος* S. *Fr.* 523 (v.l. *-βαφεῖs*); *σηκὸς δράκοντος* E. *Ph.* 1010 (v.l. *-βαφής*); *εἴδωλον* v.l. in B. *Fr.* 25; cf. *μελαγκευθής*. **-βᾰφής**, ές, *dark-dyed*, Poll. 7.129; cf. foreg. **-βιος**, ον, *of dark and dreary life*, Hsch. **-βοος**, ον, *having black oxen*, Eust. 562.39. **-βόρειος**, ον, (*βορέας*) *of the black north*: *πνεῦμα μ. the black north wind* in Southern Gaul and Palestine, Str. 4.1.7, J. *BJ* 3.9.3. **-βροτος** *γῆ* land *of negroes*, E. *Fr.* 228.3; *γείτονες μ. negroes*, ib. 771.4. **-βωλος**, ον, *with black soil*, *Αἴγυπτος AP* 6.231 (Phil.), cf. Opp. *C.* 3.508. **-πᾱγής**, ές, Dor. for **-πηγής**, *black-clotted*, *αἷμα* A. *Th.* 737 (lyr.): generally, *black, discoloured*, [*χαλκὸs*] *μ. πέλει* Id. *Ag.* 392 (lyr.). **-πεπλος**, ον, *black-robed*, epith. of Death, and Night, E. *Alc.* 843, *Ion* 1150, Alex. 89; *dark, black*, *στολή* E. *Alc.* 427, cf. 819. **-πέραμον**· *σκοτεινήν*, Hsch. **-πέτᾰλος**, ον, *dark-leaved*, *κλών AP* 4.1.14 (Mel.), 9.307 (Phil.). **-πετᾰλοχίτων** [ῐ], ωνος, *with a garment embroidered with black leaves*, *γόνατα* Tim. *Pers.* 134. **-πετρος**, ον, *with black rocks*, Philet. 24. **-πόδεια**, *τά, festival of Melampus* at Aegosthena, *IG* 7.223.22 (ii B.C.): **-εῖον**, τό, *sanctuary of Melampus* at Aegosthena, ib. 207, 208. **-πόδιον**, τό, = *ἐλλέβορος μέλας*, Thphr. *HP* 9.10.4. **-πόρφῠρος**, ον, *dark purple*, Poll. 4.119. **-πους**, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *black-footed*, ancient epith. of the Egyptians, Apollod. 2.1.4, Eust. 37.23: in Hom. only as pr. n., *Blackfoot*. **-πράσιον**, τό, = *βαλλωτή*, Dsc. 3.

103. **-πρῳρος,** *ον, with black prow, ναῦς Hymn.Is.*146. **-πῦγος,** *ον, black-bottomed,* considered a mark of manhood, Eub.61 ; a name of Heracles, *μ. τοῖς ἐχθροῖς a very Heracles* to them, Ar.*Lys.*802 (lyr.), cf. Hdt.7.216 : prov., *μή τευ μ. τύχῃς* take care not to 'catch a Tartar', Archil.110. II. of a kind of eagle, v. *πύγαργος*. **-πῦρον,** *τό, ball-mustard, Neslia paniculata,* Thphr.*HP*8.4.6, Gal.6.552 (also **-πῦρος,** *ὁ,* Thphr.*HP*8.8.3). II. = *μύαγρον*, Dsc.4.116. **-φᾰής,** *ές, whose light is blackness, μελαμφαὲς οἴχεται δι' Ἔρεβος* E.*Hel.*518 (lyr.); *γαίας ἐς μ. μυχούς* Carc.5.3. **-φᾰρής,** *ές,* (*φᾶρος*) *with dark shroud, σκότος* B.3.13. **-φυλλος,** *ον, dark-leaved, δάφνα* Anacr. 78 (=92 Diehl, perh. pr. n.); *δάφναι* Theoc.*Ep.*1.3; *κισσός* D.P.573 ; of places, *dark with leaves, Αἴτνας κορυφαί* Pi.*P.*1.27; *γῆ* S.*OC* 482; *ὄρη* Ar.*Th.*997 (lyr.). II. as Subst. *μελάμφυλλον, τό,* = *ἄκανθος*, Dsc.3.17, Gal.11.818. **-φωνος,** *ον, with indistinct voice,* Id.5.384. **-ψήφῑς,** *ῐδος, ὁ, ἡ, with black pebbles,* of streams, Call. *Dian.*101, *Del.*76. **-ψίθιος** [*ῐθ*] (sc. *οἶνος*), *ὁ, wine made from black ψίθιος*, Dsc.5.6, Orib.*Fr.*64. **-ψωρος,** *ον, with black spots, ἵπποι PWis.*16 in *Aegyptus*9.244 (ii A.D.).

μέλᾰν, *ἄνος, τό,* (neut. of *μέλας*) *ink,* Pl.*Phdr.*276c ; *τὸ μ. τρίβων* D.18.258, cf. Herod.5.66, etc.; *μ. γραφικόν* Dsc.1.69; used of a drawing material capable of erasure, Procl.*Hyp.*3.72. 2. *μ. Ἰνδικόν indigo, Peripl.M.Rubr.*39. II. *iris* of the eye, Arist.*HA*491^{b} 21. b. *cornea,* Gal.14.772. 2. = *αἰδοῖον, τὸ μ. τῷ μ. συναρμόσαι PMag.Par.*1.403.

μελᾰν-άγριος *ἄμπελος, vitis nigra agrestis, Gloss.*: **-άγριος,** *malva agrestis,* ib. **-άετος,** *ὁ, black eagle,* Arist.*HA*618^{b}28. **-ᾰθὴρ** *σῖτος, ὁ, dark kind of summer-wheat, Gp.*3.3.11 (-*αἴθηρ* Hsch.). **-αιγῖς,** *ῐδος, ὁ* and *ἡ, with dark aegis,* epith. of Erinys, A.*Th.*699 (lyr.); of Dionysus at Athens, Paus.2.35.1, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*146.—On the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.85. II. [*οἶνος*] *μ. dark red* wine, Plu.2.692f. **-αίων** (*μελανεών* Bgk.), *ωνος, ὁ, the part of a ship covered with pitch,* Ar.*Fr.* 817. **-αυγής,** *ές, dark-gleaming, νασμός* E.*Hec.*153 (anap.), cf. Orph.*A.*513. **-δανέως**· *ἀμπέλου εἶδος,* Hsch. **-δειρος,** *ὁ,* a small bird, Id. **-δετος,** *ον, bound* or *mounted with black, φάσγανα καλὰ μελάνδετα* Il.15.713 ; *μ. ξίφος with iron scabbard,* E.*Ph.*1091 ; *σάκος μ. iron-rimmed* shield, A.*Th.*43 ; but *μελάνδετον φόνῳ ξίφος* E.*Or.*821 (lyr.). **-δίνης** [*ῐ*], *ου, ὁ, dark-eddying, Γάγγης* D.P. 577. **-δόκος,** *ον, holding ink, κίστη, ἄγγος μ., AP*6.65 (Paul. Sil.), 68 (Jul. Aeg.). **-δόχιον,** *τό, inkstand, Gloss.* **-δρῦον,** *τό, heart of oak,* Thphr.*HP*1.6.2. II. v. *μελάνδρυς*. **-δρῦος,** *ον, dark as the oak, dark-leaved, πίτυς* A.*Fr.*251, cf. Sch.Od.14.12. **-δρῦς,** *ὕος, ὁ, a large kind of tunny,* Pamphil.ap.Ath.3.121b:—hence **μελάνδρυα** (sc. *τεμάχη*), *τά, cheap cuts of tunny,* Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.146 (said to resemble black oak-roots, cf. Plin.*HN*9.48); and **μελανδρύαι** (sc. *τόμοι*), *οἱ,* Ath. l.c., 7.315e. **-ειδέω,** *look black,* Gal.19. 156. **-ειμονέω,** *to be clad in black,* Arist.*Mir.*840^{b}7, Scymn.401, *IPE*1^{2}.34.24 (Olbia, i B.C.), Str.11.11.8, J.*BJ*4.4.3, Plu.2.838f, Lib. *Or.*30.8. **-ειμοσύνη,** *ἡ, wearing of black robes, Cat.Cod.Astr.*2. 161. **-είμων,** *ον,* gen. *ονος, black-clad, μ. ἔφοδοι* the assaults *of the black-robed ones* (the Furies), A.*Eu.*375 (lyr.); *μ. ἑορτή* a public lamentation, D.H.2.19, cf. Plb.2.16.13, J.*AJ*16.8.6; cf. *μελανοείμων*.

μελανέω, v. *μελάνω*.

μελάν-ζοφος, *ον, blackly dark, EM*370.19. **-ζωνος,** *ον, with black girdle,* Nonn.*D.*31.116. **-ζωτος,** v. *λευκόζωτος*.

μελᾰνη-φόρος, *ον,* = *μελανοφόρος*, Orph.*H.*42.9 ; epith. of priests of Isis, at Delos, *SIG*977^{a}2 (ii B.C.); at Eretria, *Ἀρχ.Δελτ.*1.148 :—hence **-φορέω,** Tz.*H.*7.999.

μελαν-θέᾱ, *ἡ,* = *μελάνων ὅρασις*, opp. *λευκοθέα*, Aristo *Stoic.*1.86.

μελανθέλαιον, *τό, oil of μελάνθιον*, Dsc.1.37 (marg.).

μελ-άνθεμον, *τό,* v.l. for *μηλάνθεμον*, Dsc.3.137. **-άνθεον,** v. *μελάνθιον*. **-ανθής,** *ές,* (*ἄνθος = colour*) *black, swarthy, γένος* A.*Supp.* 154 (lyr.); *μ. ῥοίζῳ σπερχόμενος πόντος Hymn.Is.*150. **-άνθινος,** *η, ον, made from μελάνθιον*, Dsc.1.37, Gal.11.870. **-άνθιον,** *τό, a herb* whose seeds were used as spice, *black cummin, Nigella sativa,* Hp. *Mul.*1.74, *Steril.*230, Lxx *Is.*28.27, Dsc.3.79, *POxy.*1088.16 (i A.D.), *PMag.Par.*1.919, *Gp.*13.4.2, al. : gen. *μελανθέου PStrassb.*102.8 (iii B.C.); *μελανθείου* (with v.l. *μελανθείης*) Nic.*Th.*43; *μελανθύου PCair. Zen.*292.325, cf. 20 (iii B.C.) : dat. *μελανθείῳ PTeb.*69.25 (ii B.C.).

μελάνθριξ, *τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ,* = *μελανόθριξ*, Arist.*Phgn.*808^{a}19.

μελᾰν-ία, *ἡ,* (*μέλας*) *blackness,* opp. *λευκότης*, Arist.*Ph.*264^{b}8, *Metaph.*1020^{b}10, Str.12.8.18, etc.; *μ. τῆς μορφῆς*, of negroes, Agatharch.16 ; *μ. οὐλῶν* Dsc.1.34 ; *μ. ἐκ τόκου* Crito ap.Gal.12.447 : in pl., Hierocl.p.35A. II. *black cloud,* X.*An.*1.8.8 in pl., *black spots,* Plb.1.81.7. 2. *black pigment,* Thphr.*HP*5.3.1. **-ια,** *τά, festival of Dionysus* Μέλας, dub. in *SIG*1025.58 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.). **-ίζω,** *to be black* or *blackish,* Hices.ap.Ath.7.320d, Dsc.1.105, *Gp.*9.17.1 :—Pass., Heliod.ap.Orib.50.7.2. **-ιον,** *τό,* Dim. of *μέλαν, ink, PMag. Par.*1.2013 (pl.), *PMag.Berol.*1.243a. **-ιππος,** *ον, with black horses, νύξ* A.*Fr.*69.5 (lyr.).

μελᾰνίχροος, *ον, dark in colour, οἶνος* Hp.*Mul.*1.42 (s.v.l.).

μελᾰνό-βροχος, *ον,* gloss on *ἐβαδίαστον*, Hsch. **-γειος,** *ον,* = *μελάγγειος*, Sch.Nic.*Th.*566. **-γραμμος,** *ον, with black stripes,* Arist.*Fr.*298. **-δέρμᾰτος,** *ον, black-skinned,* Id.*HA*517^{a}14. **-δοχεῖον,** *τό, inkstand,* Aq.*Ez.*9.2 :—also **-δόχον,** Poll.10.60; and **-δόκον,** *PLond.*2.402^{v}25 (ii B.C.). **-ειδής,** *ές, black-looking,* Arist.*Col.*795^{a}33. **-είμων,** *ον,* gen. *ονος,* = *μελανείμων*, Hp.*Insomn.* 92 (v.l. *μελανείμ-*), Vett.Val.2.5. **-ειος,** *εσσα, εν, darkish, ὦτα* Aret. *SD*2.13 (s.v.l.). **-ζυξ,** *ὕγος, ὁ, ἡ,* lit. *black-benched,* i.e. manned with swarthy (Egyptian) rowers, *μ. ἄτα* A.*Supp.*530 (lyr.). **-θριξ,** *τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, black-haired,* Hp.*Epid.*1.19, Arist.*GA*786^{a}25. **-κάρδιος,** *ον, black-hearted, Στυγὸς πέτρα* Ar.*Ra.*470. **-κιοεργός,** dub. sens. in *Tab.Defix.Aud.*255 (Carthage, i A.D.). **-κολπος,** *ον, dark-bosomed, Νύξ* prob. for *μεγαλόκολπος* in B.*Fr.*23. **-κόμης,** v.l. for *μελαγκόμης* in Poll.2.24. **-κωλος,** *ον, black-limbed,* Zonar. **-μαλλος,** *ον, black fleeced,* Eust.403.42.

μελᾰν-όμμᾰτος, *ον, black-eyed,* Pl.*Phdr.*253d, Arist.*GA*779^{b}14.

μελᾰνο-νεκῡοείμων, *ον,* gen. *ονος, clad in black shroud,* Com. word in Ar.*Ra.*1336 (lyr.). **-νεφής,** *ές, with black clouds,* gloss on *κελαινεφής*, Sch.D Il.2.412. **-ομαι,** Pass., *to be* or *become black,* pf. Pass. *μεμελάνωμαι* Lxx *Jb.*30.30, Aët.16.75. **-πλόκᾰμος,** *ον, black-haired,* Sch.Pi.*O.*6.46. **-ποιός,** *όν, blackening,* Hsch. s.v. *μελαινάων*. **-πους,** *ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, black-footed,* gloss on *κυανόπεζα*, Sch.D Il. 11.628. **-πτερος,** *ον, black-winged, φάσμα* E.*Hec.*705 (lyr.) ; *Νύξ* Ar. *Av.*695; *ἀλεκτορίδες Gp.*14.7.9. **-πτέρυξ,** *ὕγος, ὁ, ἡ,* = foreg., *ὄνειρος* E.*Hec.*71 (anap.) ; *with black fins, κορακῖνοι* Ar.*Fr.*537. **-πωλος,** *ον, having black horses,* Sch.E.*Ph.*606. **-ρραβδωτος,** *ον, with black stripes,* Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.107. **-ρριζον,** *τό, black hellebore,* Ps.-Dsc.4.162.

μελᾰνός, *ἡ, όν,* = *μέλας*, *Gp.*7.15.6, *Stad.*57 : neut. *μελανόν, τό, black pigment, Sammelb.*2251 (iv A.D.).

μελᾰνοσπᾰλάκισσα [*ᾰκ*], *ἡ,* fem. Adj. *dark mole-coloured, ἵππος PPetr.*3 p.159 (iii B.C.).

μελάν-οσσος, *ον, black-eyed,* v.l. (ap.Sch.) in Il.21.252 ; cf. *μελάνοστος*.

μελᾰνό-στερφος, *ον, black-skinned,* A.*Fr.*370 (*μελαστ-* cod.L, fort. *μελανστ-*). **-στικτος,** *ον, black-spotted,* Arist.*Fr.*299. **-στολος,** *ον, black-robed,* Plu.2.372e ; epith. of Isis, *Epigr.Gr.*1023.3 (Egypt).

μελάν-οστος, *ον,* for *μελᾰν-όστεος, black-boned, αἰετοῦ. . μελανόστου θηρητῆρος* read for *μέλανος τοῦ* in Il.21.252 by Aristotle (cf. Sch. BT, Eust.1235.42); cf. *μελάνοσσος*.

μελᾰνο-συρμαῖος, *ον,* epith. of Egyptians in Ar.*Th.*857, with a double meaning, *with black trains to their robes* (*σύρματα*), and *fond of purges* (*συρμαῖαι*). **-σώμᾰτος,** *ον,* gloss on *μελανόχρως*, Sch.E. *Hec.*1105.

μελᾰνότης, *ητος, ἡ, blackness,* opp. *λευκότης*, Arist.*Ph.*244^{b}17.

μελᾰν-ουργός, *atramentarius, Gloss.* **-ουρίς,** *ίδος,* pecul. fem. of sq., *AP*6.304 (Phan.). **-ουρος,** *ὁ,* (*οὐρά*) a sea-fish, *black-tail, Oblata melanura,* Epich.56, Cratin.221, Antiph.194.4, Arist.*HA*591^{a}15, Speus.ap.Ath.7.313e, Numen.ib.d ; *μὴ γενέσθαι μελανούρων* Pythag. ap.Plu.2.12d. II. a kind of snake, perh. = *διψάς*, Ael.*NA*6.51.

μελᾰνόφαιος, *ον, dark grey,* opp. *λευκόφ-*, of figs, Ath.3.78a.

μελᾰν-όφθαλμος, *ον, black-eyed,* Hp.*Epid.*1.19, Arist.*GA*779^{a}35, Philostr.*Gym.*25, *Gp.*17.2.1.

μελᾰνό-φλεψ, *εβος, ὁ, ἡ, black-veined,* Aret.*SD*2.1. **-φορέω,** *wear black,* Plu.2.557d. **-φόρος,** *ον, wearing black,* Sch.E.*Ph.*324.

μελάν-οφρυς, *υ,* gen. *υος, black-* or *beetle-browed,* Hdn.Gr.1.237, Hsch.

μελᾰνό-φυλλος, *ον,* = *μελάμφυλλος, ἴων πτερά* Chaerem.14. 13. **-χλωρος,** *ον,* = *μελάγχλωρος*, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*204. **-χροος,** *ον,* = *μελάγχροος*, Od.19.246 : heterocl. nom. pl. *κύαμοι μελανόχροες* Il.13.589 : gen. sg. **-χροος** Nic.*Th.*941 : acc. sg. **-χροα** Orph.*L.*363 : contr. **-χρους** *PLond.*2.333.23 (ii A.D.):—also **μελανοχροιής,** Suid.; **-χρως,** *ωτος, ὁ, ἡ,* = *μελάγχρως*, E.*Hec.*1106 (lyr., as v.l.), Arist. *Phgn.*808^{a}17, Theoc.3.35 ; *μελανόχρων* Thphr.*Sens.*78.

μέλανσις, *εως, ἡ, a becoming black,* opp. *λεύκανσις* Arist.*Ph.*227^{b}8, 230^{a}23. 2. *dyeing black, τριχῶν* Alex.Trall.1.3.

μελάν-σπερμον, *τό,* = *μελάνθιον*, Dsc.*Eup.*2.97. **-στερνος,** *ον, black-breasted,* Jo.Gaz.2.126. **-τειχής,** *ές, black-walled, δόμος Φερσεφόνας* Pi.*O.*14.20. **-τηρία,** *ἡ, black pigment,* also used internally as a drug, Lat. *creta sutoria, shoemakers' black, IG*2^{2}.1672. 14,16,69, Arist.*Col.*794^{a}20, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Cael.Aur.*CP*3.44, Dsc. 5.101, Gal.13.741, Luc.*Cat.*15, Scrib.Larg.208. **-τήριον,** *τό, spot, stain,* Sch.E.*Hec.*912. **-τρᾰγής,** *ές, black when eaten, σῦκον AP* 6.299 (Phan.). **-υδρος,** *ον, with black water, κρήνη μελάνυδρος,* of water *which looks black* from its depth, Il.9.14, Od.20.158, Thgn. 959. **-ω,** intr., *grow black,* only in Il.7.64 *Ζεφύροιο ἐχεύατο πόντον ἔπι ῥρίξ. ., μελάνει δέ τε πόντος ὑπ' αὐτῆς* (sc. *τῆς φρικός*), cf. Arist.*Pr.* 934^{a}15 ; but Aristarch. read *πόντον* in the second clause and took *μελάνει* trans., = *μελαίνει* (sc. *Ζέφυρος*), *makes* the sea *black* :—later writers use **μελανέω,** intr. (which implies the reading *μελανεῖ δέ τε πόντος*), Thphr.*Ign.*50, A.R.4.1574, Arat.836 ; *τὸ καλὸν μελανεῦντα* Call.*Epigr.*53 ; *μικκὴ καὶ μελανεῦσα AP*5.120 (Phld.). **-ώδης,** *ες,* gloss on *ἰοειδής*, *EM*473.12. **-ῶπις,** *ιδος, ἡ,* fem. Adj. *black-looking, σηπεδών* Marc.Sid.64.

μελάρ-ρῑνος, *ον,* (*ῥινόν*) *black-skinned,* Nonn.*D.*14.395, al.

μέλᾱς (*μέλᾰς* Rhian.58, where *μέγας* is corrupt for *μέλας*), *μέλαινα, μέλᾰν* ; gen. *μέλᾰνος, μελαίνης, μέλᾰνος,* etc. ; Ep. dat. *μείλανι* (metri gr.) Il.24.79 : Aeol. nom. **μέλαις,** from **μέλανς*, Choerob.*in Theod.* 1.123, Greg.Cor.p.599 S., hence restored in Sapph.57 :—*black, dark* : in Hom. generally, *dark* in colour, *οἶνος* Od.5.265 ; *μέλαν αἷμα, κῦμα,* Il.4.149, 23.693 ; *γαῖα μέλαινα* 2.699, cf. Sapph.*Supp.*5. 2 ; *ὕδωρ μέλαν Αἰσήποιο* Il.2.825, cf. Od.4.359 ; *νηῦς μ.*, from its being *pitched over,* Il.1.300, al. ; of men, *dark, swarthy, μέλανας δὲ ἀνδρικοὺς ἰδεῖν* Pl.*R.*474e ; *ἰσχυρός τις ἦν, μ.* D.21.71 ; *τὰ μ. black marks* about the ears of dogs, X.*Cyn.*5.23. II. *dark, murky,* ἔσπερος Od.1. 423 ; *εὐφρόνα* Pi.*N.*7.3. III. metaph., *black, dark, θάνατος* Il.2. 834, etc. ; *κήρ* ib.859, etc. ; *ὀδύναι* 4.117, etc. (the origin of the metaphor is seen in the phrases *θανάτου μ. νέφος, ἄχεος νεφέλη μ.*, 16.

350, 18.22); μ. τύχα, ἀρά, A.*Supp.*89 (lyr.), *Th.*832 (lyr.); Ἐρινύς ib.993 (lyr.), cf. *Eu.*52; ἄτα Id.*Ag.*769 (lyr.); Ἄρης ib.1511 (lyr.); Ἄιδης S.*OT*29; Ἄιδου μ. ἀνάγκα E.*Hipp.*1388 (lyr.), etc.; ἡμέραι μέλαιναι, = Lat. *dies atri*, Plu.*Luc.*27. **2.** of the voice, *indistinct*, Arist.*Top.*106ᵃ25, Philostr.*VA*4.44; βραχὺ καὶ μ. φώνημα, of Nero, D.C.61.20. **3.** *dark, obscure, enigmatical*, ἱστορίη *AP*11.347 (Phil.). **4.** of character, *dark, malignant*, μ. φρήν, καρδία, Sol.42.4, Pi.*Fr.*123.4; μ. ἄνθρωποι Plu.2.12d; μ. ἦθος M.Ant.4.28. **IV.** Comp. μελάντερος, α, ον, *blacker, very black*, τοῦ δ' οὔ τι μελάντερον ἔπλετο ἔσθος Il.24.94: prov. of thick darkness, [νέφος] μελάντερον ἠΰτε πίσσα (v. ἠΰτε) 4.277: Sup. μελάντατος Hp.*VC*14, Ar.*Fr.*580, etc.:—Comp. also μελανώτερος Str.16.4.12: Sup. μελαινότατος *AP*11.68 (Lucill.), *Epigr.Gr.*320.4 (Thyatira). **V.** **μέλαινα** (sc. νοῦσος), ἡ, Medic., of diseases causing black secretions (such as *melaena*), Hp.*Morb.*2.73. **VI.** μέλαν, τό, v. sub voc. (Cf. Skt. *málam* 'dirt', *malinás* 'dirty', Lett. *melns* 'black'.)

μέλ-ασμα, ατος, τό, *a black* or *livid spot*, Hp.*Fract.*11 (pl.), *Art.*86 (pl.), *Liq.*4 (sg.). **II.** *black hair-dye*, Apollod.Com.21, Poll.2.35, Crito ap.Gal.12.447. **III.** μ. γραμμοτόκον the solid *ink* in a pencil, *AP*6.63 (Damoch.). **IV.** in pl., *spots* in the moon, Cleom.2.1. **-ασμός,** ὁ, *blackening* of flesh from mortification, Hp.*Aph.*5.17 (pl.). **2.** *dyeing black*, μελασμοὶ τριχῶν Dsc.1.112, Gal.12.446. **II.** *black spot*, Plu.2.921f (pl.), Simp.*in Ph.*1294.20; on snakes, Plu.2.564d.

μέλδω, *soften by boiling*, γέντα βοὸς μέλδοντες Call.*Fr.*309; πυθομένοις μέλδουσιν ἅμ' ἰχθύσιν οὐλοὸν ἅλμην Man.6.464:—Hom. only in Med. (or Pass.), ὡς δὲ λέβης ζεῖ ἔνδον.., κίνσην μελδόμενος ἁπαλοτρεφέος σιάλοιο Il.21.363 (vv.ll. κίνσῃ and μελδομένου):—Pass., σάρκες μελδόμεναι Nic.*Th.*108. (Cf. Skt. *mṛdús*, Lat. *mollis* 'soft', OE. *meltan* 'melt', ONorse *maltr* 'rotten', Gr. βλαδύς.)

μέλε (A), Ep. 3 sg. impf. from μέλω, Od.5.6.

μέλε (B), Att. voc., used as a familiar address to both sexes, ὦ μ. *my friend!* Ar.*Eq.*671, *Nu.*33, 1192, *V.*1400, *Pax*137, *Ec.*120, 133; νὴ Δία, ὦ μ. Pl.*Tht.*178e; τί κόπτεις, ὦ μ.; Men.457: sarcastically, διαρραγείης, ὦ μ. Ar.*Av.*1257. (Gramm. expl. it by ὦ ἐπι-μελ-είας ἄξιε καὶ οἷον με-μελ-ημένε, Sch.Pl. l.c. (who says it was originally used by women only), or connect it with μέλεος, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*668: but it is perh. voc. of *μέλος 'good', cf. Lat. *melior*.)

μελε-άγριον or **-αγρον,** τό, a plant, Anon.ap.Suid. **-αγρίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *guinea-fowl, Numida ptilorhyncha*, etc., named after the hero Meleager, Arist.*HA*559ᵃ25, Clytus1, Scyl.112, Agatharch.81. **-αγρος**· ἡ κατοικίδιος ὄρνις, Hsch.

μελεάζω, (μέλος) *execute a recitative*, Nicom.*Harm.*2.

μελεαί (-αιαί cod.)· ἀστράγαλοι, ἢ νωθροί, Hsch.

μελεγγρᾰφής, ές, f.l. for μελαγγραφής (q.v.).

μελεδ-αίνω, (μέλω) *care for, be cumbered about*, c. gen., πενίης Thgn.1129: c. acc., Archil.8, *SIG*2 (Sigeum, vi B.C.), Theoc.10.52: c. inf., γῆμαι κακὴν οὐ μελεδαίνει ἐσθλὸς ἀνήρ a well-born man *does* not *mind* marrying a woman of mean birth, Thgn.185. **II.** *care for, attend upon*, μ. τοὺς νοσέοντας Hdt.8.115; τὰς ὑστέρας Hp.*Mul.*1.17; τὴν ἄνθρωπον Aret.*CA*2.10. **-αντός,** ή, όν, *object of care*, Μαραθὼν .. μ. ἀνδράσιν *BCH*50.529 (Attica, ii A.D.). **-ή,** f.l. for μελέτη, Hp.*Mul.*1.67. **-ηθμός,** ὁ, *practice, exercise*, Orac. in *App.Anth.*6.140. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, (μελεδαίνω) *care, anxiety*, Hom. always in pl., μελεδήματα πατρός *anxieties about* his father, Od.15.8; of sleep, λύων μ. θυμοῦ Il.23.62; μελεδήματα θεῶν *the care* of the gods [for men], E.*Hipp.*1103 (lyr.). **II.** *object of care*, Χαρίτων Ibyc.5; ἐμοὶ μ. ἰσχάς Alex.162.15 (anap.); Μοισάων *Epigr.Gr.*238 (Smyrna). **-ήμων,** ον, gen. ονος, *careful*, c. gen., ἔργων Emp.112.2; μ. κερκίδα πέπλων *AP* 6.39 (Arch.); δόμων φυλακὰν μ. ib.7.425 (Antip. Sid.). **-ών,** ῶνος, ἡ, = μελεδώνη II, Aret.*SD*1.6, Dioscorus in *PLit.Lond.*98 ii 20. **II.** in pl., = μελεδώνη I (q.v.), cj. in Hsch.; τῇσι μελεδώνεσι *sufferings* of a patient, Aret.*SD*2.4 (-δόσεσι codd., -δόσι Hude). **-ωνεύς,** έως, ὁ, poet. for μελεδωνός, Theoc.24.106. **-ώνη,** ἡ, *care, sorrow*, in pl., Od.19.517, Sapph.17, Theoc.21.5, Cerc.7.5; ἄγρυπνοι μελεδῶναι Phanocl.1.5: rare in Prose, Gal.18(1).363: in *h.Ap.*532, *h.Merc.* 447, Hes.*Op.*66, Thgn.883, the vulg. readings μελεδώνων, μελεδῶνας (as if from μελεδών) shd. prob. be corrected μελεδωνῶν, -δώνας; cf. μεληδών. **II.** in sg., = μελέτη, δέεται πολλῆς μ. Hp.*Mul.*1.36. **-ωνός,** ὁ and ἡ, *attendant, guardian*, τῶν οἰκίων μ. *steward*, Hdt.3.61; ὁ μ. τῶν θηρίων the *keeper* of the crocodiles, Id.2.65; μ. τῆς τροφῆς *one who provides* their food, ibid., cf. 7.31; μ. τῶν χρημάτων ib.38; μελεδωνοὶ τῶν ἱερῶν D.H.1.67; τοῦ τείχους Ael.*NA* 3.26; μ. λῃστῶν *agents* of pirates, Philostr.*VA*3.24; title of public officials in Samos, *SIG*976.63 (ii B.C.): metaph., of a learned man, πάσης πολύβυβλον ἀφ' ἱστορίης μ. *Ath.Mitt.*11.428 (Notium).

μέλει, impers., v. μέλω A.II.

μελέϊνος, η, ον, *ashen*, *IG*2².1672.307, Thphr.*HP*5.7.8; cf. μελίϊνος, μέλινος.

μελεϊστί, Adv. *limb from limb*, ταμών Il.24.409; διὰ μ. ταμών Od. 9.291, cf. 18.339; μ. κεδαιόμενος A.R.2.626; μ. ξαίνειν Philostr.*Her.* 19.18; cf. μελιστί.

μελεο-πᾰθής, ές, *having suffered wretchedly*, A.*Th.*961 (lyr.). **-πονος,** ον, *having done wretchedly*, ib.960 (lyr.).

μέλεος, α, ον, also ος, ον E.*Or.*207 (lyr.):—*idle, useless*, οὐδέ τί σε χρὴ ἑστάμεναι μέλεον σὺν τεύχεσιν Il.10.480; μελέη δέ μοι ἔσσεται ὁρμή Od.5.416; οὐ μ. εἰρήσεται αἶνος Il.23.795; μ. δέ οἱ εὖχος ἔδωκας a vaunt *unearned*, 21.473: neut. μέλεον as Adv., *in vain*, μέλεον δ' ἠκόντισαν ἄμφω 16.336. **II.** after Hom., *unhappy, miserable*, ὦ μέλεοι, τί κάθησθε; Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140, etc.; μέλεος γάμων *unhappy* in marriage, A.*Th.*779 (lyr.); ὤμοι ἐγὼ σοῦ μ. S.*Tr.*972 (lyr.), cf. E.*IT*868 (lyr.), Men.*Epit.*470. **2.** of acts, conditions, etc., ἔργα A.*Ch.*1007 (anap.); θάνατοι, πάθα, Id.*Th.*879 (anap.), S.*Ant.*977 (lyr.); ὀνόματα Antiph.209.8. [μέλεοι is disyll. in A.*Th.*878 (lyr.), 945 (lyr.).]

μελεόφρων, όν, ἡ, gen. ονος, *miserable-minded*, E.*IT*854 (lyr.).

μελερόν· μαραντικόν, καυστικόν, Hsch.; cf. μαλερός.

μελεσίπτερος, ον, (μέλος B) *singing with its wings*, epith. of the cicada, *AP*7.194 (Mnasalc.).

μελετ-αίνω, *take thought for, attend to*, c. gen., *Mnemos.*57.208 (Argos, vi B.C.). **-άω,** fut. -ήσω Th.1.80, etc., -ήσομαι Luc.*Sol.* 6, Philostr.*VS*1.24.2:—post-Hom. Verb, *take thought* or *care for*, c. gen., βίου, ἔργου, Hes.*Op.*316, 443: c. acc. rei, δόξαν ἀρετῆς Th. 6.11; of a physician, *treat* a case, Hp.*Int.*27, etc.:—Pass., of the patient, ib.26, etc. **2.** *attend to, study*, οὐ δύναμαι ἀκοῦσαι, τοῦτο μελετῶν (sc. τὸ ἀκοῦσαι) Hdt.3.115; πλήθους δόξας μεμελετηκώς Pl. *Phdr.*260c. **II.** *pursue, exercise*, [μαντείην] *h.Merc.*557; μ. τοῦτο (sc. ἡμεροδρόμην εἶναι) Hdt.6.105: freq. in Att., μ. σοφίαν Ar.*Pl.* 511; τέχνας, ῥητορικήν, Pl.*Grg.*511b,c, 448d; *practise*, ἤθη, γαστριμαργίας, ὕβρεις, Id.*Phd.*81e; ὄρχησιν Id.*Lg.*813e; [νόμους] E.*Ba.*892 (lyr.); ἀστοῖς ἴσα χρὴ μελετᾶν S.*OC*171 (anap.); τὴν τῶν πολεμικῶν ἄσκησιν Arist.*Pol.*1333ᵇ39: generally, μ. ἄδικα Lxx *Jb.*27.4; ταῦτα μελέτα 1*Ep.Ti.*4.15; esp. *practise* speaking, *con over* a speech *in one's mind*, λογάρια δύστηνα μελετήσας D.19.255; ἀπολογίαν Id.46.1; also, *deliver, declaim* (cf. II.5b), λόγους D.C.40.54:—Pass., τὸ ναυτικὸν οὐκ ἐνδέχεται ἐκ παρέργου μελετᾶσθαι naval warfare cannot *be practised* 'en amateur', Th.1.142; εὐταξία μετὰ κινδύνων μελετωμένη discipline *put in practice* on the battle-field, Id.6.72, cf. Pl.*R.*455c. **2.** c. inf., μετρίως ἀλγεῖν μελετᾷ σοφία *practises* moderation in grief, E. *Fr.*46; λαλεῖν μεμελετήκασί που Ar.*Ec.*119; also μ. τοξεύειν καὶ ἀκοντίζειν X.*Cyr.*1.2.12, cf. Antipho3.2.3; μ. ποιεῖν καὶ λέγειν Lys.10.9; μ. ἀποθνήσκειν, τεθνάναι, *practise* dying, death, Pl.*Phd.*67e, 81a, cf. Epicur.*Fr.*470. **3.** less freq. c. part., μ. κυβερνῶντες X.*Ath.*1.20; with ὡς and part., Id.*Cyr.*5.5.47. **4.** with Prep., μ. ἔν τινι Lxx *Jo.* 1.8, al. **5.** abs., *study, train oneself*, Ar.*Ec.*164, Th.1.80, X.*HG* 3.4.16; ἦν τὸ ἱππικὸν μεμελετηκός ib.6.4.10: c. dat. modi, τόξῳ μ. καὶ ἀκοντίῳ Id.*Cyr.*2.1.21; ἐν τῷ μὴ μελετῶντι by want of *practice*, Th.1.142. **b.** esp. *practise oratory, declaim*, Pl.*Phdr.*228b; ἐπὶ τῶν καιρῶν μ. *extemporize a speech*, D.61.43; Ἑλληνιστὶ μ. Plu.*Cic.*4, cf. 2.131a, Luc.*Sol.*6, Philostr.*VS*1.24.2, *AP*11.145; of actors, Arist. *Pr.*904ᵇ3. **6.** Medic., of disease, *threaten*, μ. τὴν τοῦ καρκινώματος γένεσιν Leonid.ap.Aët.16.43: abs., ἦν κρύβδην μελετήσῃ..ἡ νοῦσος Aret.*SD*2.12:—Pass., ἀπειλᾷ καὶ μελετᾶται μανία Steph.*in Hp.*1.99 D., cf. Aët.16.63. **7.** c. acc. pers., *exercise, train* persons, ἐμελέτησεν [αὐτοὺς] ὡς εἶεν.. X.*Cyr.*8.1.42: c. inf., οὓς ἀναβαίνειν ἐπὶ τοὺς ἵππους μελετᾷ Φείδων Mnesim.4.7:—Pass., μελετώμενοι ὑπ' αὐτῶν τὴν πτῆσιν, of eaglets, Philostr.*VA*1.7. **III.** Gramm., *to be accustomed*, c. inf., μεμελέτηκε τὸ τ̄ εἰς θ̄ τρέπεσθαι *An.Ox.*1.66; τὰ μὴ μελετήσανταπάσχειν συναίρεσιν Theognost.*Can.*145.25. **b.** Medic., *acquire a habit*, μελετησάντων ἐκπίπτειν βραχιόνων Gal.14.782:—Pass., *become chronic*, μελετηθὲν τὸ πάθος Aët.16.67. **-η,** ἡ, *care, attention*, Hes.*Op.*412, Epich.[284]: pl., Emp.110.2: c. gen. objecti, μ. πλεόνων *care for* many things, Hes.*Op.*380; μελέτην τινὸς ἐχέμεν, = μελετᾶν, ἐπιμελεῖσθαι, ib.457; ἔργων ἐκ πολλοῦ μ. long-continued *attention* to action, Th.5.69: c. gen. subjecti, *care taken* by one, θεῶν μελέτῃ S.*Ph.*196 (anap.); of a trainer, B.12.191: abs., μελέτῃ καταθρύχεσθαι E.*Med.*1099 (anap.): pl., Emp.131.2. **2.** Medic., *treatment*, Hp.*Fract.*31, 35 (pl.), *Art.*50. **II.** *practice, exercise*, ὀξεῖα μ. Pi.*O.*6.37; ἔχων μ. Id.*N.*6.54; ἡ δι' ὀλίγου μ. their short *practice*, Th.2.85; πόνων μ. *painful exercises*, of the Spartan discipline, ib.39; μάθησις καὶ μ. Pl.*Tht.*153b; μ. θανάτου Id.*Phd.*81a; ἡ ἐγκύκλιος τῶν προπαιδευμάτων μ. Ph.1.157. **b.** in a military sense, *exercise, drill*, μετὰ κινδύνων τὰς μελέτας ποιεῖσθαι to go through one's *exercises* in actual war, Th.1.18; ταῖς τῶν πολεμικῶν μ. Id.2.39; μ. ἐν ὅπλοις ποιεῖσθαι *IG*2².1028.19, al. **c.** freq. of orators, *rehearsal, declamation*, ταύτης τῆς μελέτης καὶ τῆς ἐπιμελείας D.18.309, al.; of actors, νήστεις ὄντες τὰς μ. ποιούμενοι making their *rehearsals*, Arist.*Pr.*901ᵇ 3. **d.** *matter* for discussion, μ. σοφισταῖς προσβαλεῖν Pi.*I.*5(4).28; *branch* or *object of study*, Pl.*Grg.*500d, al.; ὁ νόμος σου μ. μού ἐστιν Lxx *Ps.*118(119).77. **2.** later, *theme, lecture*, Str.1.2.2, Plu.2.41d, Luc.*Rh.Pr.*17; *declamation*, μελέτησί τ' ἄριστον *IG*3.625; τὰς μ. μισθοῦ ποιεῖσθαι Philostr.*VS*1.21.5. **3.** *pursuit*, μία οὐχ ἅπαντας θρέψει μ. Pi.*O.*9.107, cf. Pl.*Phd.*82a. **III.** *practice, usage*, ἃς οἱ πατέρες ἡμῖν παρέδοσαν μ. Th.1.85. **2.** *habit*, Hp.*Mul.*1.17; ἦν ἐς μελέτην ἥκῃ τοῦ κακοῦ ὥνθρωπος Aret.*CA*1.5; ἐν μ. γίγνεσθαι ψόφων *become accustomed to* noises, Stob.*App.*p.22 G. **IV.** *threatening symptom* or *condition*, of disease, μελέτη καὶ προοίμιον ἐπιληψίας Posidon.ap.Aët. 6.12; ὀδύνη..μ. λύσεως Aët.5.100, cf. Steph.*in Hp.*1.191 D. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *practice, exercise*, Pl.*Phd.*67d, X.*Cyr.*8.1.43 (pl.), Critias6.1; αἰσχρῶν ἔργων μ. E.*Fr.*910 (anap., nisi leg. μελέδημα); τὰ πρὸς πόλεμον μ. *practice for..*, X.*Eq.*11.13. **2.** μελετήματα φωνῆς grammatical *examples*, A.D.*Synt.*277.26. **-ηρός,** ά, όν, *practising diligently*, X.*An.*1.9.5 (Sup.), Longin.*Rh.*p.203 H. (Sup.); συνουσίαι μ. *debating* societies, Philostr.*VS*1.23.2. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, = μελέτη, *AB* 438. **-ητέος,** α, ον, *to be treated*, νοσήματα Hp.*Acut.*6. **II.** μελετητέον *one must study*, Pl.*Grg.*527b, Porph.*Abst.*1.31: c. inf., Iamb. *Protr.*5. **-ητήριον,** τό, *place for practice*, Plu.*Dem.*8. **II.** *instrument for practising*, Anaxandr.15.2. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *mourning, cooing*, περιστεραί Lxx *Ez.*7.16; αὐλός, = *vasca, Gloss.* **II.**

ὕλη μ. a collection *of meditations*, D.L.3.47. **-ητός**, ή, όν, *to be gained by practice*, Pl.*Clit.*407b, Luc.*Im.*16. **-ωρ**, *oρος*, ὁ, (μέλω) *one who cares for, an avenger*, ἀμφί τινα S.*El.*846 (lyr.).

μέλη, ἡ, a sort of cup, Anaxipp.8.

μεληδόν, Adv., (*μέλος*) = μελεϊστί, κρέα μ. ὠπτημένα Posidon.22 J., cf. Al.*Ex.*29.17. II. *in order*, Zos.Alch.p.193 B.

μελ-ηδών, *όνος*, ἡ, = μελεδώνη I, Simon.39.1 (pl.), A.R.3.812 (pl.), *Anacreont.*14.6, *AP*5.292.3 (Paul. Sil.). **-ημα**, *ατος*, τό, (μέλω) *object of care, beloved object, darling*, of persons, μ. τῶμον Sapph. 126, cf. Ar.*Ec.*972 (lyr.), Men.*Pk.*214; νέαισιν παρθένοισι μ. Pi.*P.*10. 59; Χαρίτων μ. Id.*Fr.*95; Κύπριδος ib.217; ὦ φίλτατον μ. δώμασιν A. *Ch.*235; ὦ γραῦ, τῷ θανάτῳ μ. Ar.*Ec.*905 (lyr.). II. *charge, duty*, A.*Ag.*1551 (anap.); μέλον πάλαι μ. μοι S.*Ph.*150 (lyr.). 2. *care, anxiety*, A.*Eu.*444, Theoc.14.2, etc. **-ησίμβροτος**, *ον*, *an object of care* or *love to men*, ῥίζα Pi.*P.*4.15. **-ησμός**, ὁ, *care, diligence*, *EM* 444.54. **-ητέον**, *one must take thought*, τοῦ λανθάνειν Pl.*R.*365e.

Μελητίδης, *ου*, ὁ, prov. at Athens for *a blockhead* (in form a patronymic from Μέλητος), Ar.*Ra.*991 (lyr., prob.), Luc.*Am.*53, etc.—In codd. usu. written Μελιτίδης: hence derived by Sch.Ar. l.c. and Eust.1735.51 from *μέλι*, though second syll. is long.

μέλι, τό, gen. *ἴτος*, etc.; dat. *μέλι* Philox.3.17; gen. pl. *μελίτων* Emp.128.7 (nisi leg. *μελιτῶν*, cf. *μελιτόν*):—*honey*, Od.20.69, etc.; μ. χλωρόν Il.11.631, Od.10.234, Xenoph.38.1; ξανθόν Simon.47; παμφαές A.*Pers.*612; τὸ μέλι τἀττικόν Ar.*Pax* 252, cf. Men.708; various kinds, Thphr.*Fr.*190; said to be made from the palm (φοῖνιξ), Hdt.1.193, cf. 4.194; μ. θανάτου σύμβολον Porph.*Antr.*18. 2. in comparisons, of anything sweet, esp. of eloquence, *μέλιτος γλυκίων ῥέεν αὐδή* Il.1.249, cf. Pi.*O.*10(11).98; Σοφοκλέους τοῦ μέλιτι κεχριμένου Ar.*Fr.*581; ὕπνος γλυκίων μέλιτος Mosch.2.3; ἡ τῶν ἀνδρῶν [χολή] ἐστι πρὸς ἐκείνην μέλι Alex.146.6: prov. μήτε μοι μ. μήτε μέλισσα, of those who refuse to take 'the rough with the smooth', Sapph.113. II. *sweet gum* collected from certain trees, *manna*, Arist.*Mir.*831^{b}23; τὸ ὕον μ. Polyaen.4.3.32; μ. ἄγριον, μαινόμενον, D.S.19.94, Str.12.3.18. (Cf. Goth. *milip*, Lat. *mel.*)

μελία, Ep. **-ίη**, ἡ, *manna ash*, *Fraxinus Ornus*, Il.13.178, 16.767, Musae.*Fr.*5 D., S.*Fr.*759, Thphr.*HP*3.11.3, etc.; τρίτον ἄλλο γένος ... ἐκ μελιᾶν Hes.*Op.*145. II. *ashen spear*, Il.19.390, 22.225, etc.

μελιᾱδής, *ές*, Dor. and Aeol. for *μελιηδής*.

Μελίαι, *αἱ*, a race of nymphs said to have sprung from the spot of earth on which fell the blood of Uranus, Hes.*Th.*187, Call.*Jov.*47, etc. (The name implies *ash-nymphs.*)

μελίαμβοι, *οἱ*, *lyric iambics*, as written by Cercidas, D.L.6.76, prob. in St.Byz. s.v. Μεγάλη πόλις and Stob.4.16.7.

μελίβδεσθαι· μέλλειν, Hsch. (Fort. *μέμβλεσθαι*· *μέλειν.*)

μελῐ-βόας, ὁ, *sweet-singing*, κύκνος E.*Fr.*773.34 (lyr.). **-βρομος**, *ον*, *sweet-toned*, βοὰ αὐλοῖο *AP*7.696 (Arch.). **-γᾱθής**, *ές*, Dor. for **-γηθής*, *honey-sweet*, ὕδωρ Pi.*Fr.*198. **-γδουπος**, *ον*, *sweet-sounding*, ἀοιδαί Id.*N.*11.18. **-γενέτωρ**, *τορος*, ὁ, *producer of honey*, epith. of Ζεὺς Ἥλιος Μίθρας Σάραπις, *PMag.Lond.*46.6. **-γηρυς**, Dor. **-γᾶρυς**, *υος*, ὁ, ἡ, *sweet-voiced, melodious*, ὄψ Od.12.187; ἀοιδή *h.Ap.* 519; παρθενικαί Alcm.26.1; ὕμνοι, κῶμοι, Pi.*O.*11(10).4, *N.*3.4; παιᾶνος ὁμφά Id.*Pae.*5.47; ἀηδών, of a woman, *IG*14.1942.—Poet. word, used by Pl.*Phdr.*269a. **-γληνος**, *ον*, *soft-eyed*, Hsch. **-γλωσσος**, *ον*, *honey-tongued*, πειθοῦς ἐπαοιδαί A.*Pr.*173 (anap.); ἀοιδαί B.*Fr.*3.2; ἀηδών, of a poet, Id.3.97; ἔπη Ar.*Av.*908 (lyr.); Πιερίδες *Epigr.Gr.* 228*a* 2 (Ephesus).

μέλιγμα, *ατος*, τό, v.l. for *μέλισμα*, Mosch.3.55,92.

μελιειδής, *ές*, f.l. for *μελιηδής*, Hp.*Aff.*55.

μελί-εφθον, τό, *honey-jar*, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*6,8:—Dim. **-έφθιον** (*μελέφθ-* Pap.), τό, *PLond.*2.964.4 (iii A.D.).

μελίζω (A), fut. *-ιῶ* Lxx *Le.*1.6: aor. ἐμέλισα D.H.7.72: pf. Pass. *μεμέλισμαι* Opp.*C.*3.159: (*μέλος* A):—*dismember, cut in pieces*, Pherecyd.32 J., D.H. l.c., Apollod.1.9.12. 2. Pass., *have the limbs fully formed*, Opp. l.c.

μελίζω (B), Dor. **μελίσδω**, Dor. fut. Med. *μελίξομαι* Mosch.3.51: otherwise only pres. and impf.: (*μέλος* B):—*modulate, sing*, μελίσδειν σύριγγι Theoc.20.28:—mostly in Med., Pi.*Parth.*2*Fr.*2.66, Pl.Com. 69.13, Theoc.1.2,7.89, *APl.*4.307.5 (Leon.):—Pass., Phld.*Po.Herc.* 994*Fr.*20. 2. *to be like music*, [λέξις] μελίζουσα μέν, οὐ μὴν μέλος D.H.*Dem.*50. II. trans., *celebrate in song*, τινὰ ἀοιδαῖς Pi.*N.*11. 18; μ. πάθη A.*Ag.*1176 (lyr.). 2. *make musical*, τὴν ποιητικήν S.E.*M.*6.16.—Never in Att. Prose.

μελίζωρος, *ον*, *of pure honey, sweet as honey*, ποτόν Phaedim.ap. Ath.11.498e, Nic.*Al.*351; ῥίζα μ. πάσασθαι Id.*Th.*663; τὸ μ., = μελίκρατον, Id.*Al.*205.

μελῐη-γενής, *ές*, *ash-born*, A.R.4.1641.

μελῐ-ηδής, Dor. **-ᾱδής**, *ές*, Aeol. **-άδης**, (ἡδύς) *honey-sweet*, οἴνου ... μελιηδέος Il.4.346; οἶνός σε τρώει μελιηδής Od.21.293; λωτοῖο μελιηδέα καρπόν 9.94; τὼ μελιάδεος (sc. οἴνου) Alc.45, cf. Id.p.31 Lobel, Pi. *Fr.*166.1. 2. metaph., μελιηδέα θυμὸν ἀπηύρα Il.10.495; νόστον δίζηαι μελιηδέα Od.11.100; ἐμὲ μελιηδὴς ὕπνος ἀνῆκε 19.551; γᾶρυς Simon.41. **-θρεπτος**, *ον*, *honey-fed*, *AP*9.122 (Evenus?). **-θροος**, *ον*, contr. **-θρους**, *ουν*, *sweet-voiced*, κύκνος ib.5.124 (Bass.).

μελίϊνος, *η*, *ον*, = μελέϊνος, *IG*2^{2}.1672.155, al., Sch.D Il.5.655.

μελίκακι· σκεύασμά τι βρωτὸν μετὰ τυροῦ, Hsch.

μελί-κηρᾰ [ῐ], ἡ, *spawn of the murex*, as being like *a honeycomb*, Arist.*HA*546^{b}19. 2. gloss on κοπρίων (v.l. for κηρίων), Gal.19. 113. II. = μελικηρίς II, Pherecr.25. **-κήριον**, τό, (κηρός) *honeycomb*, Sm.*Ex.*16.31. **-κηρίς**, *ίδος*, ἡ, Medic., a kind of *cyst* or *wen*, from its resembling *a honeycomb*, Hp.*Prorrh.*2.42, Antyll.ap.Orib.45. 3 tit., cf. Sch.ad loc. II. *honey-cake*, Philox.2.17 (as f. l.). III. *honeycomb*, *POxy.*936.10 (iii A.D.), Sch.Ar.*Th.*523. IV. *kind of vine*, Eust.1656.63. **-κηρον**, τό, = foreg. III, Theoc.20.27 (dub.), Poll.1.254, Hsch. II. = foreg. IV, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*19.2. **-κηρος**, ὁ, *beeswax*, *PMed.Lond.*155 ii 1,15. **-κηρώδης**, *ες*, *due to* μελικηρίς I, ἕλκος Aët.4.23. **-κομπος**, *ον*, *sweet-sounding*, ἀοιδαί Pi.*I.*2.32.

μελῐκός, ἡ, όν, (*μέλος* B) *lyric*, ποίησις Plu.2.348b: μελικός, ὁ, *lyric poet*, of Pindar, ib.120c; τὸ μ. σχῆμα D.H.*Comp.*11. Adv. **-κῶς** *lyrically*, Sch.Ar.*Av.*209.

μελικρᾶς, *κρᾶτος*, or **μελίκρᾱς**, *ᾱτος*, = sq., οἶνος Orib.*inc.*13.34; on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.ap.Choerob.*in Theod.*1.377.

μελίκρᾰτον, Ion. **-κρητον**, τό, (κεράννυμι) *drink of honey and milk* offered as a libation to the powers of the nether world, χοὴν χεῖσθαι πᾶσιν νεκύεσσι, πρῶτα μελικρήτῳ, μετέπειτα δὲ ἡδέϊ οἴνῳ Od.10.519, cf. *SIG*1025.34 (Cos); μελίκρατα γάλακτος E.*Or.*115; also, *a mixture of honey and water*, Hp.*Aph.*5.41, Arist.*Metaph.*1092^{b}29, *Com.Adesp.* 128, Antyll.ap.Orib.5.29.7, Gal.ap.Orib.5.14.1, cf. Sch.S.*OC*481, Thphr.*HP*9.11.2; μ. θερμόν *POxy.*1088.61.

μελίκταινα, ἡ, poet. for *μελίτταινα*, Nic.*Th.*555, Hsch.

μελικτής, οῦ, ὁ, Dor. **-κτάς**, (μελίζω B) *singer, player*; esp. *flute-player*, Theoc.4.30, Mosch.3.7; cf. μελιστής.

μελῐ-λώτῐνος, η, ον, *made of melilot*, στέφανοι Alex.114, cf. Plu.2. 356f: neut. as Adv., μ. λαλεῖν to talk *sweetly as melilot*, Pherecr. 131.2. **-λωτον**, τό, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*49, and **-λωτος**, ὁ, Sapph. *Supp.*25.14, Thphr.*HP*7.15.3:—*melilot*, *Trigonella graeca*, a kind of clover, so called from the quantity of honey it contained, μ. ἀνθεμώδης Sapph. l.c., cf. Cratin.98, Arist.*HA*627^{a}8, Thphr. l.c. 2. *king's clover*, *Trigonella corniculata*, Dsc.3.40. II. a tree, acc. to Str.17.3.11. [ῐ: but ῑ Nic.*Th.*897.] **-μηλον**, τό, *Pyrus praecox*, *summer-apple, jenneting*, Dsc.1.115. 2. *apple grafted on quince*, *Gp.*10.20.1. II. *drink made from* I.1, Antyll.ap.Orib.5.29.8, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.98.

μελίνεως· εἶδος ἀμπέλου, Hsch.

μελίνη [ῐ], ἡ, = ἔλυμος, *Italian millet*, *Setaria italica*, Hdt.3.117; κνήμη μελίνης S.*Fr.*608: in pl., *millet-fields*, X.*An.*2.4.13, D.8. 45. II. name of an animal, δέρμα μελίνης ἄνεργον *Edict.Diocl. Geronthr.*8.29 (v.l. μελεινον *Aeg.*); perh. *badger*, cf. Lat. *mēles*, *mellina.* III. = τοῦ πολύποδός τι μέρος, Hsch.

μέλινον, τό, = μελισσόφυλλον, dub. in Varro *RR*3.16.

μέλινος (A), ὁ, = μελίνη I, cited by Harp. from X.*An.*1.2.22, 1.5.10 (μελίνην codd.), cf. Thphr.*HP*8.1.4, Diocl.*Fr.*113.

μέλῐνος (B), Ep. **μείλινος** (also in late Prose, μειλίνη ὕλη Orib.49. 3.1), η, ον, (μελία) *ashen*, μείλινον ἔγχος Il.5.655; δόρυ μείλινον ib.666, al.; ἷζε δ' ἐπὶ μελίνου οὐδοῦ Od.17.339.

Μελῐνοφάγοι [ᾰ], οἱ, *Millet-eaters*, a Thracian tribe, X.*An.*7.5.12.

μελι-οῦχος, ὁ, epith. of doubtful meaning applied in magical writings to various divinities, Μ. τύραννε, of Apollo, *PMag.Lond.*47.33; Ζεῦ Ἥλιε Μίθρα Σάραπι ἀνίκητε, Μ., Μελικέρτα, Μελιγενέτωρ ib.46. 5, cf. *PMag.Par.*2.45, *Tab.Defix.Aud.*22.32, 38.12. **-παις** σίμβλος, ὁ, the hive *with its honey-children*, *AP*12.249 (pl., Strat.). **-πηκτον**, Dor. **-πακτον**, τό, *honey-cake*, Antiph.78,140, Philox.3.16. **-πνοος**, *ον*, contr. **-πνους**, *ουν*, *honey-breathing*, λίβανος *AP*6.231 (Phil.): metaph., μ. σῦριγξ Theoc.1.128; αὐδά Limen.13; Μοῦσα Tryph. 429. **-πτέρωτος**, *ον*, *honey-winged*, μέλεα Μουσᾶν *Lyr.Adesp.* 81. **-πτορθος**, *ον*, *with sweet boughs*, of liquorice, Androm.ap. Gal.14.39. **-ρρᾰθάμιγξ**, *ιγγος*, ὁ, ἡ, *honey-dropping*, Nonn.*D.*12. 168, 21.160. **-ρροθος**, *ον*, *sweet-sounding*, Pi.*Fr.*246. **-ρροος**, *ον*, contr. **-ρους**, *ουν*, *flowing with honey*, *Gloss.* **-ρρῠτος**, *ον*, = foreg., κρῆναι Pl.*Ion* 534b.

μέλις, ὁ, barbarism for *μέλι*, Ar.*Th.*1192.

μελίσδω, Dor. for μελίζω (B).

μελῐσῐδωνοφρῡνῐχήρᾰτα *μέλη*, *honey-sweet Sidonian* lays *of Phrynichus*, Ar.*V.*220.

μελίσκιον, τό, Dim. of *μέλος* B, Alcm.65 (*-ίσκον* codd. A.D.), Antiph.207.3.

μέλισμα, *ατος*, τό, (μελίζω B) *song*, Theoc.14.31, 20.28; cf. *μέλιγμα.* 2. *air, melody*, μ. λύρας *AP*7.196 (Mel.); *lyric poetry*, ib. 4.1.35 (Id.).

μελισμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., v.l. in *AP*11.168 (Antiphan.).

μελισμός, ὁ, (μελίζω A) *dismembering, dividing*, opp. πλοκή, v.l. in D.H.*Lys.*11. II. (μελίζω B) *song*, Str.15.1.42.

μελίσπονδα (sc. ἱερά), τά, *drink-offerings of honey*, μ. θύειν Plu.2. 464c, 672b, cf. Porph.*Abst.*2.20.

μέλισσᾰ, Att. **-ττα**, ης, ἡ, (perh. by haplology for *μελι-λιχ-γα* 'honey-licker', cf. Skt. *madhu-lih-* (corresp. with Gr. **μεθυ-λιχ-*) 'bee') *bee*, Od.13.106, etc.; of *wild bees*, that live in rocks, Il.2.87, cf. 12.167; of *honey-bees*, that live in hives, Hes.*Th.*594; σμῆνος μελισσᾶν A.*Pers.*128 (lyr.), cf. Hdt.4.194, 5.10:—Phrases: ὥσπερ μέλιττα τὸ κέντρον ἐγκαταλιπών Pl.*Phd.*91c; ὄνος ἐν μελίτταις 'a hornets' nest', Crates Com.36; cf. *μέλι* I. 2 fin. II. the term *μέλισσα* was applied 1. to *poets*, from their culling the beauties of nature, ἔνθεν ὥσπερεὶ μ. Φρύνιχος ... μελέων ἀπεβόσκετο καρπόν Ar.*Av.*748; μ. Μούσης Id.*Ec.*974 (lyr.); μ. Ἥρινναν Μουσῶν ἄνθεα δρεπτομέναν *AP*7. 13 (Leon. or Mel.); esp. of Sophocles, Sch.Ar.*V.*460. 2. to the *priestesses* of Delphi, Pi.*P.*4.60; of Demeter and Artemis, Sch.Pi. l.c., Porph.*Antr.*18; of Cybele, Did.ap.Lact.*Inst.*1.22. 3. in Neo-Platonic Philos., *any pure, chaste being*, of souls coming to birth, Porph.*Antr.*19; of the Moon, ib.18. III. = *μέλι*, *honey*, ὕδατος,

μελίσσης, μηδὲ προσφέρειν μέθυ S.*OC*481 : metaph., γλώσσης μελίσσῃ καταρρυηκέναι Id.*Fr.*155 ; of poetry, *AP*9.505.6 ; ἑσμὸς μελίσσης appears to be corrupt in Epin.1.7. **IV.** = ὀβολός, Hsch.

μελισσ-αῖος, α, ον, *of bees*, οὐλαμός Nic.*Th.*611. **II.** **-αῖον,** τό, *apiarium*, *Gloss.* **-ειος,** α, ον, = foreg., κηρίον μ. *honey*comb, *Ev.Luc.*24.42 (v.l. μελίσσιον); μελίσσειον or μελίσσιον alone, Hsch. s.vv. νύμφη, σής, Suid., Sch.Nic.*Al.*547 ; also μελίσσιον· σμῆνος, Hsch. **II.** μελίσσειον, τό, *beehive*, *PCair.Zen.*467 (iii B. C.). **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, *bee-keeper*, Arist.*HA*626ª10, *PMasp.*147.1 (vi A. D.). **-ήεις,** εσσα, εν, *rich in bees*, as a place-name, Nic.*Th.*11, Coluth.23. **-ία,** ἡ, = μελισσών, *Gp.*15.6.1. **-ιος,** v. μελίσσειος.

μελισσο-βότᾰνον, τό, *balm*, *Melissa officinalis*, Sch.Theoc.4.25. **-βοτος,** ον, *fed on by bees*, *AP*9.523, D.P.327. **-κόμος,** ον, *keeping bees*, A.R.2.131, Opp.*C.*4.275. **-κρᾶς** (parox. cod.)· ἡ γλυκεῖα δέλτος, ἢ μέλιτι κεκραμένη, Hsch. **-νόμος,** ον, (νέμω) *keeping bees* : Μελισσονόμοι, αἱ, *priestesses* of Artemis (cf. μέλισσα II.2), A.*Fr.*87. **-ομαι,** = μελιτόομαι (v. μελιτόω II), S.*Fr.*306 (μελιτ- codd.). **-πόλος,** Att. **μελιτ-,** ον, *keeping bees*, Arist.*Mir.*835ª23. **-πόνος,** ον, = μελισσοκόμος, *AP*6.239 (Apollonid.). **-ρῠτος,** ον, *flowing from bees*, μ. νασμοί Orph.*A.*574. **-σόος,** ον, *guardian of bees*, of Pan, *AP*9.226 (Zon.). **-τευκτος,** ον, *made by bees*, κηρία Pi.*Fr.*152. **-τοκος,** ον, *produced by bees* : metaph., *honied*, ὕμνοι *AP*7.12. **-τρόφιον,** Att. **μελιτ-,** τό, = μελισσών, prob. for *melitrophia* (pl.) in Varro *RR*3.16. **-τρόφος,** Att. **μελιτ-,** ον, *feeding bees*, Σαλαμίς E.*Tr.*799 (lyr.); χώρα J.*BJ*4.8.3.

μελισσουργ-εῖον, τό, *beehive*, Aesop.289. **-έω,** Att. **μελιτ-,** *to be a bee-master*, Arist.*HA*624ª21 (prob.), Poll.1.254. **-ία,** Att. **μελιτ-,** ἡ, *bee-keeping*, Arist.*Pol.*1258ᵇ18, D.S.5.65 (pl.), Sch.Nic.*Al.*448. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for a bee-master*, Poll.7.147 : τὰ -κά, *a poem on bee-keeping*, by Nicander, Ath.2.68c. **-ός,** Att. **μελιτ-,** ὁ, = μελισσεύς, Pl.*R.*564c, *Lg.*842d, Arist.*HA*554ª2, Thphr.*HP*6.2.3, *PCair.Zen.*368.5, al. (iii B. C.), *PTeb.*5.140 (ii B. C.).

μελισσο-φάγος [φᾰ], ον, *eating bees*, Eust.179.6. **-φάτνη,** ἡ, *beehive*, Hsch. s.v. κυψελίδες. **-φονος,** *apiastra*, i. e. μέροψ, *Gloss.* **-φυλλον,** τό, = μελισσοβότανον, Thphr.*HP*6.1.4, Dsc.3.104. **-φῠτον,** τό, = foreg., Nic.*Th.*677.

μελίσσω, = μειλίσσω, *An.Ox.*2.218, Hsch.

μελισσών, Att. **-ττών,** ῶνος, ὁ, *bee-house*, *apiary*, Lxx 1*Ki.*14.25, Varro *RR*3.16, Gell.2.20.9.

μελι-στᾰγής, ές, *dropping honey*, κηρίον Babr.*Prooem.*18. 2. *sweet as dropped honey*, λοιβαί A.R.2.1272 ; στόματα *AP*5.294 (Leont.); σταφυλαί Dioscorus in *PLit.Lond.*100*D*5. **-στακτος,** ον, = foreg. 2, Μοῦσαι *AP*4.1.33 (Mel.).

μελιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = μελικτής, *Anacreont.*59.8.

μελιστί, Adv., = μελεϊστί, J.*AJ*15.8.4, Hsch.

Μελῑταῖος, α, ον, *of* or *from Melita* (Malta), κυνίδιον M. *Maltese* lapdog, Arist.*HA*612ᵇ10, cf. Thphr.*Char.*21.9, Str.6.2.11, etc.

μελίτεια [ῑ], ἡ, = μελισσοβότανον, Theoc.4.25,5.130.

μελίτειον [ῑ], τό, (μέλι) *mead*, Plu.2.672b, *Cor.*3 ; cf. μελίτιον.

μελῑτερπής, ές, *honey-sweet*, μολπή Simon.184.9.

μελιτέτροπα· τὴν χλαμύδα οὕτω καλοῦσιν, Hsch. **μελιτήμερον**· ἡδύ, γλυκύ, Id.

μελῑτηρός, ά, όν, *of* or *for honey*, ἄγγος Ar.*Fr.*511 ; ἀγγεῖον Nic.*Fr.*138, Gal.11.377. 2. *like honey*, χυλός Thphr.*HP*3.7.4. 3. ἡ -ηρά, a plaster, Orib.*Fr.*99, Paul.Aeg.4.40.

Μελῑτίδης, f.l. for Μελητίδης (q.v.).

μελίτ-ῐνος [ῐ̆], η, ον, *made of honey*, τὸν πρὸς χάριν λόγον ἔφη μελιτίνην ἀγχόνην εἶναι Diog.ap.D.L.6.51 ; στεφάνια *POxy.*936.11 (iii A. D.). **-ιον,** τό, = μελίτειον, Porph.*Abst.*1.21 codd.; written **-τιν** *IG*14.1890. 2. μελίτια, = Lat. *mella*, *Gloss.* **-ισμός,** ὁ, Medic., *treatment with honey*, Mnesith.ap.Orib.*inc.*19.8 (pl.). **-ίτης** [τῑ] οἶνος, ὁ, *wine prepared with honey*, Dsc.5.7. **II.** μ. λίθος *honey*-stone, ib.133, Gal.12.195, Plin.*HN*36.140 (v.l.).

μελῑτο-ειδής, ές, *like honey*, οἶνος Hp.*Morb.*2.22. Adv. **-δῶς** Sor.1.91. **-εις,** εσσα, εν, *honied*, i.e. *sweet*, *delicious*, εὐδία Pi.*O.*1.98. **II.** *sweetened with honey*, μελιτόεσσα (sc. μᾶζα), ἡ, *honey-cake*, esp. used as a sacred offering, Hdt.8.41 : Att. contr. **μελιτοῦττα,** like οἰνοῦττα, etc., Ar.*Nu.*507, *Lys.*601 (anap.), etc. ; παγκαρπία μ. Thphr.*HP*9.8.7 : with masc. Noun, μελιτοῦτται ναστοί Ar.*Av.*567 (s.v.l.); in Hsch. **μελιτοῦς** (sc. πλακοῦς), ὁ.

μελιτόν· κηρίον, ἢ τὸ ἐφθὸν γλεῦκος, Hsch.; v. μέλι.

μελῑτο-ποιέω, *produce honey*, Eust. ad D.P.936. **-ποιός,** όν, *producing honey*, ζῷον Sch.Nic.*Al.*547. **-πωλέω,** *sell honey*, Poll.7.198. **-πώλης,** ου, ὁ, *dealer in honey*, Ar.*Eq.*853, Antiph.125.5 :—fem. **-πωλις,** ιδος, Poll.7.198. **-ρρῠτος,** ον, *flowing with honey*, νέκταρ *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*7.18.

μελῑτουργ-έω, *make honey*, Arist.*HA*624ª21 (leg. μελιτ-). **-ία,** ἡ, **-ός,** όν, dub. ll. for μελιττουργία, -γός.

μελιτοῦς, μελῑτοῦττα, v. μελιτόεις II.

μελῑτό-φυλλον, τό, = μελισσόφυλλον, Sch.Nic.*Al.*149. **-χροος,** ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, = μελίχροος, Sch.Nic.*Th.*797 ; δελματίκιον *Sammelb.*7033.38 (v A. D.). **-ω,** in Pass., *to be sweetened with honey*, μήκων μεμελιτωμένη Th.4.26. **II.** *to be filled with honey*, Plu.2.628d.

μέλιττα, ἡ, Att. for μέλισσα.

μελίττ-αινα, ἡ, = μελισσοβότανον, Dsc.3.104 :—also **-αιον,** τό, Ps.-Dsc.ibid. Cf. μελίκταινα.

μελίττιον, τό, Dim. of μέλιττα, Ar.*V.*367 (lyr.). **II.** *cell of a bee's comb* : in pl., *honeycomb*, Arist.*HA*624ª5 ; cf. μελίσσειος I.

μελιττο-πηχέω, *frighten bees* by striking metal pans, so as to collect the swarm, dub. in Phot., Suid. **-πόλος,** ον, v. μελισσ-. **-τρόφιον, -τρόφος,** Att. for μελισσοτρ-.

μελιττ-ουργός, -ουργέω, -ουργία, Att. for μελισσ-. **-ώδης,** ες, *like a bee*, τὰ μ. τῶν ζῴων Arist.*PA*683ª30. **-ών,** ῶνος, ὁ, Att. for μελισσών.

μελῑτ-ώδης, ες, *like honey*, χυμός Thphr.*CP*6.9.2, Plu.2.628c ; τὰ γλυκέα καὶ τὰ μ. Luc.*Vit.Auct.*19 ; also, of Persephone, Theoc.15.94, Porph.*Antr.*18. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *honey-cake*, Batr.39, Philet.ap. Ath.14.646d, Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.7. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *sweetening with honey*, *Gloss.*

μελί-φθογγος, ον, *honey-voiced*, Μοῖσαι, ἀοιδαί, Pi.*O.*6.21, *I.*2.7. **-φόρος,** ὁ, *carrying* or *containing honey*, of a jar, *Ostr.Strassb.*652 (ii/iii A. D.). **-φρων,** ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *sweet to the mind*, *delicious*, ὕπνος Il.2.34, B.*Fr.*3.10 ; οἶνος Il.6.264, Od.7.182, etc.; μ. θυμός Hes.*Sc.*428 ; νόστος Simon.119 ; σκόλιον Pi.*Fr.*122.11 ; μ. αἰτίαν ῥοαῖσι Μοισᾶν ἐνέβαλε Id.*N.*7.11 ; μ. δεσμὸν ἐρώτων Coluth. 95. **II.** Act., *whose care is honey*, Ἀρισταῖος A.R.4.1132. **-φυλλον,** τό, = μελισσόφυλλον, Nic.*Th.*554, Ps.-Dsc.3.104. **-φυρτος,** ον, *mixed with honey*, ἦθεος ἁρμονίη *AP*5.269 (Paul. Sil.). **-χλωρος,** ον, *honey-yellow*, *olive-complexioned*, Pl.*R.*474e, Arist.*Phgn.*812ª19, Theoc.10.27, Nic.*Th.*797 ; μ. ἦν ὁ Πάτροκλος Philostr.*Her.*19.9.

μελίχματα, τά, v. μείλιχμα.

μελιχοίρινα, τά, kind of *honey-cake* (cf. χοιρίνη), Roehl *Inscr.Gr. Antiq.*10 (Rhodes).

μελίχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, = μελίχλωρος, *AP*12.165 (Mel.), 244 (Strat.). 2. = μελίχρως, *PPetr.*3 p.4, al. (iii B. C.), *PCair.Zen.* 76.9 (iii B. C.) : in gen. μελιχρόου *PStrassb.*87.14 (ii B. C.). **II.** *honied*, οἶνος Hp.*Aff.*43 (sed leg. μελιχρόν).

μελιχρός, ά, όν, *honey-sweetened*, οἶνος Alc.34 (proparox.) Hp.*Morb.* 2.12, Telecl.24 (lyr.). 2. *honey-sweet*, ὀρομαλίδες Theoc.5.95 ; σῦκα *AP*6.191 (Corn. Long.). 3. metaph., ὑποσχεσίαι A.R.4.359 ; μελιχρότατος περὶ τὰς ἐννοίας Philostr.*VS*1.22.1 ; epith. of Sophocles, *AP*7.22 (Simm.) ; τὸ μελιχρότατον τῶν ἐπέων Call.*Epigr.*29 ; τὸ μ. ἐν ταῖς ἀκοαῖς D.H.*Comp.*1, cf. *Dem.*48 ; λωτοὶ κλάζοντες ἴσον φόρμιγγι μελιχρόν *APl.*1.8 (Alc.) : Comp. Adv. μελιχρότερον Hedyl.ap.Ath. 11.473a. (Formed from μέλι, as πενιχρός from πενία.)

μελιχρότης, ητος, ἡ, *sweetness as of honey*, Sch.Theoc.7.82.

μελίχρῡσος, ον, *gold-honey-coloured*, ἔθειραι Opp.*C.*1.315 ; λίθοι Plin.*HN*37.128.

μελιχρώδης, ες, = μελίχλωρος, *AP*12.5 (Strat.).

μελίχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *honey-coloured*, i.e. *with olive complexion*, freq. in Pap., as *PPetr.*3 p.8, al. (iii B. C.), *Sammelb.*7169.17 (ii B. C.), cf. *AP*12.170 (Diosc.) : also acc. pl. μελίχροας *honey-coloured*, κηρούς Q.S.3.224 ; of complexion, Ptol.*Tetr.*144 : dat. sg. μελίχροϊ, νέκταρι Tryph.113.

μέλκα, ἡ, *cooling food made from sour milk*, = ὀξύγαλα, Gal.10.468 ; prob. for μέλκα, τά, in Alex.Trall.7.3 : **μέλκη,** *Gp.*18.21.1.

μέλκιον· κρήνη, νύμφαι, παίγνιον, Hsch.

μελλάκιον, τό, Dim. of sq., *Sammelb.*2104 (Alexandria).

μέλλαξ, ακος, ὁ, = μεῖραξ, *youth*, *lad*, *PMag.Par.*1.343 ; *page*, *CIG* 4682 (Alexandria) : pl. written μέλακες in Hsch. ; cf. μῖλαξ. (Prob. from μέλλω, like μελλείρην, μελλέφηβος.)

μελλάρχων, οντος, ὁ, ἄρχων-*designate*, Müller-Bees *Inschriften der jüdischen Katakombe* Nos.106, 136.

μελλέβιος· ἡμιθανής, καὶ μὴ συνιείς, ἢ ὁ ἐκδιδαγμένος, Hsch.

μελλ-είρην (-ίρην Hsch.), ενος, ὁ, at Sparta, *youth about to become an* εἴρην (q.v.), Plu.*Lyc.*17. **-ειρονία** (written **-νεία**), ἡ, *age of a* μελλείρην, *IG*5(1).296 (Sparta).

μελλέ-ποσις· ὁ μέλλων ἀνὴρ γίνεσθαι, Hsch. **-πταρμος,** ον, *just going to sneeze*, Arist.*Pr.*958ª15.

μελλέφηβος, ον, *near puberty*, Censorin.*Nat.*14.8, Hsch. s.v. μελλίρην, Eust.763.21.

μέλλ-ημα, ατος, τό, *delay*, in pl., E.*IA*818, Aeschin.3.72, Plu.*Nic.* 21. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *being about to do*, *threatening to do*, Th.1.69, 4.126, al. ; opp. ὁρμή, Arist.*Rh.*1393ª4. **II.** *unfulfilled thought* or *intention*, *delay*, Th.5.116, Pl.*Lg.*723d ; διὰ βραχείας μελλήσεως at short *notice*, Th.5.66 ; μελλήσει οὐδεμιᾷ Procop.*Pers.*1.25. 2. c. gen. rei, *putting off*, διὰ τὴν ἐκείνων μέλλησιν τῶν ἐς ἡμᾶς δεινῶν Th. 3.12. **-ησμα,** ατος, τό, = sq., *PMasp.*131.2 (vi A. D.). **-ησμός,** ὁ, *procrastination*, *indecision* of character, Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*14, D.H. 7.17, Gal.1.576, Paus.4.21.4. **II.** *approach*, *threatening*, of disease, Aret.*SD*1.11. **-ητέον,** *one must delay*, E.*Ph.*1279, Ar. *Ec.*876, Pl.*Criti.*108e. **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who delays* or *procrastinates*, Th.1.70, Arist.*EN*1124ᵇ24, Procop.*Goth.*3.1. **-ητιάω,** Desiderat. from μέλλω, *wish to delay*, Hsch. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *inclined to delay*, Arist.*Phgn.*813ª5, Poll.9.138, Vett.Val.18.6. **-ῐ̆ερη,** ἡ, *probationary priestess*, *novice*, Plu.2.795e.

μελλίχ-ιος, Aeol. for μειλίχιος, dub. cj. in Sapph.100. **-όμειδος,** ον, *gently smiling*, Alc.55. **-ος,** v. μείλιχος. **-όφωνος,** ον, *soft-voiced*, Sapph.*Oxy.*1787*Fr.*6.6 (= Sapph.129, where μειλιχο- codd.).

μελλό-γαμβρος, ὁ, *about to be a brother-in-law*, Hsch. **-γᾰμος,** ον, *betrothed*, S.*Ant.*628 (codd. plurimi, anap.), Theoc.22.140, Euph. 7. **-γυμνᾰσίαρχος,** ὁ, γυμνασίαρχος-*designate*, *PLond.*2.1166.3 (i A. D.). **-δειπνικός,** ή, όν, *played* or *sung at the beginning of dinner*, μέλος Ar.*Ec.*1153. **-θάνᾰτος** [θᾰ], ον, *at the point of death*, Sch.Ar. *Pl.*277. **-κούρια,** τά, *coming-of-age celebration*, *POxy.*1484 (ii/iii A. D.). **-νῑκιάω,** *delay victory*, with a play on the name of Νικίας, the Athenian *Cunctator*, Ar.*Av.*640. **-νυμφος,** ον, *about to be*

betrothed or *wedded*, esp. of females, S.*Ant.*633, D.C.58.7, *Epigr.Gr.* 364.3 (Cotiaeum); rarely of the male, Phryn.Com.78 (prob. for *–νύμφιος*), Lyc.174: in S.*Tr.*207 (lyr.), *ἀνολολυξάτω* (*–ύξετε* codd.) *δόμοις..ὁ μελλόνυμφος*, we shd. read either *δόμος..ὁ μ.* the *maidens* of the household or *δόμοις..ἁ* (sc. *κλαγγά*) the shout *of the maidens*. **–παις**, *ὁ, ἡ*, gen. *παιδος*, *child in the tenth year*, Hsch. **–ποσις**, *ὁ, ἡ*, *about to become a husband* or *wife*, S.*Fr.*1068; cf. *μελλέποσις*. **–πρόεδρος**, *ὁ, πρόεδρος-designate*, *PGiss.*54.6 (iv/v A.D.). **–πρύτᾰνις** [*ῠ*], *εως*, *ὁ, πρύτανις-designate*, *POxy.*1414.24 (iii A.D.), 2110.13 (iv A.D.).

μελλῠμέναιος, *ον*, = *μελλόνυμφος*, *IPE*2.86 (Panticapaeum).

μέλλω, impf. *ἔμελλον* and *ἤμελλον* (v. infr.), Ep. *μέλλον* Il.17.278, Od.1.232, 9.378, B.12.164; Ep., Ion. *μέλλεσκον* Theoc.25.240, Mosch.2.109: fut. *μελλήσω* D.6.15, *Ev.Matt.*24.6: aor. *ἐμέλλησα* Th.3.55, X.*HG*5.4.65, etc., and *ἠμ–* (v. infr.):—**Pass.** and **Med.**, v. infr. v.—Only pres. and impf. in Hom., Hes., Lyr., and Trag.: aor. only in Prose (exc. Thgn., v. infr.): the impf. *ἤμελλον* with long augm. is established by the metre in Hes.*Th.*898, Thgn.906, Ar.*Ec.* 597, *Ra.*1038 (both anap.), A.R.1.1309 (cf. Sch. ad loc.), Call.*Del.* 58: aor. 1 *ἠμέλλησα* Thgn.259; *ἤμελλον* is not found in earlier Att. Inscrr., but occurs in Pap., as *PPetr.*2 p.146 (iii B.C.), Phld.*Rh.*1.145 S. (but *ἔμελλον* Hyp.*Ath.*7, Arist.*Ath.*25.3). **I.** *to be destined* or *likely to*, indicating an estimated certainty or strong probability in the present, past, or future (cf. Aristonic.ap.Sch.Il.10.326, 11.817, 16.46, al.): **a.** c. pres. inf. (or its equivalent), of a probability in the present, *ὅθι που μέλλουσιν ἄριστοι βουλὰς βουλεύειν* where *belike* the best are holding counsel, Il.10.326; *ᾧ μέλλεις εὔχεσθαι* to whom thou *doubtless* prayest, 11.364; *μέλλεις δὲ σὺ ἴδμεναι doubtless* thou knowest, Od.4.200; *τὰ δὲ μέλλετ' ἀκουέμεν belike* you have heard it, Il.14.125, cf. Od.4.94; *οὕτω που Διὶ μέλλει ὑπερμενέϊ φίλον εἶναι* Il.2.116; *ὄλβον δὲ θεοὶ μέλλουσιν ὀπάζειν methinks* it is the gods who give wealth, Od.18.19; *εἰ δ' οὕτω τοῦτ' ἐστίν, ἐμοὶ μέλλει φίλον εἶναι you may be sure* it is my good pleasure, Il.1.564. **b.** c. aor. inf., of a probability in the past, *μέλλω που ἀπεχθέσθαι Διὶ πατρί* I *must have* become hateful to father Zeus, 21.83; *κελευσέμεναι δέ σ' ἔμελλε δαίμων* a god *must surely have* bidden thee, Od.4.274; *πολλάκι που μέλλεις ἀρήμεναι* you *must* often *have* prayed, 22.322; *μέλλω ἀθανάτους ἀλιτέσθαι* I *must have* sinned against the immortals, 4.377; *ἄλλοτε δή ποτε μᾶλλον ἐρωῆσαι πολέμοιο μέλλω* at any other time rather than this I *may have* drawn back.., Il.13.777; *μέλλει μέν πού τις καὶ φίλτερον ἄλλον ὀλέσσαι* before now, *no doubt*, a man *has* lost.., 24.46, cf. 18.362; *τοῦ δ' ἤδη μέλλουσι κύνες ταχέες τ' οἰωνοὶ ῥινὸν ἀπ' ὀστεόφιν ἐρύσαι* Od.14.133; of a destiny in the past, *ἔμελλεν οἳ αὐτῷ θάνατον..λιτέσθαι* he *was fated to have* been praying for his own death, Il.16.46; *ἐπεὶ οὐκ ἄρ' ἔμελλον ἑταίρῳ κτεινομένῳ ἐπαμῦναι* since I *was* (i.e. *am*) not *destined to have* succoured my comrade when they were slaying him, 18.98: c. pres. inf., *οὐκ ἄρ' ἔμελλες ἀνάλκιδος ἀνδρὸς ἑταίρους ἔδμεναι* he *was to turn out* no helpless man whose comrades you ate, Od.9.475. **c.** c. fut. inf., of a destiny or probability in the future, *ἅ ῥ' οὐ τελέεσθαι ἔμελλον* which *were* not *to be* accomplished, Il.2.36; *τάχα δ' ἀνστήσεσθαι ἔμελλεν* ib.694; *ἐπεὶ οὐκ ἄρ' ἔμελλον ἔγωγε νοστήσας οἰκόνδε..εὐφρανέειν ἄλοχον* 5.686, cf. 12.113, 22.356, Od.13.293,384; *μέλλον ἔτι ξυνέσεσθαι ὀϊζυῖ πολλῇ* 7.270; *περὶ τρίποδος γὰρ ἔμελλον θεύσεσθαι* they *were to have* run.., Il.11.700, cf. E.*HF*463; *χρόνῳ ἔμελλέ σ' Ἕκτωρ..ἀποφθίσειν* S.*Aj.*1027; *ἔμελλον ἄρα παύσειν ποθ' ὑμᾶς τοῦ κοάξ* Ar.*Ra.*268; *φεύγεις; ἔμελλόν σ' ἆρα κινήσειν ἐγώ* Id.*Nu.*1301, cf. *V.*460, *Pl.*103, *Ach.*347: c. pres. inf., *καὶ γὰρ ἐγώ ποτ' ἔμελλον ἐν ἀνδράσιν ὄλβιος εἶναι* I *had a chance* of being, *might have* been.., Od.18.138; *μέλλεν ποτὲ οἶκος ὅδ' ἀφνειὸς καὶ ἀμύμων ἔμμεναι, ὄφρ' ἔτι κεῖνος ἀνὴρ ἐπιδήμιος ἦεν* 1.232: c. aor. inf. (cf. infr. II), *οὐδεὶς ἂν οὐδὲ μελλήσειε γενέσθαι ἀγαθός* Arist.*EN*1105^{b}11: with inf. understood, [*τὰ μὲν*] *πάσχουσι, τὰ δὲ μέλλουσι* [*πάσχειν*] A.*Pers.*814; *ἀλλ' οὐχ οὑμὸς τοῦτο πέπονθεν βίος οὐ μὰ Δί' οὐδέ γε μέλλει* no, not *likely!* Ar.*Pl.*551; *οὐδὲν..οὔτε ἐπάθετε οὔτε ἐμελλήσατε* Th.3.55; *οὔτ' ἐμὲ ἀπέφηνεν ἡ βουλὴ οὔτ' ἐμέλλησεν* Din.1.49. **d.** in *εἰ* clauses, *εἰ μέλλει πόλις εἶναι* if it *is to* be a city, Pl.*Prt.*324e: c. fut. inf., *εἰ ἐμέλλομεν..ἀνοίσειν* if we *were to* refer.., Id.*Phd.*75b: c. aor. inf., *εἰ μέλλομεν..δηλῶσαι* Id.*Lg.*713a, cf. *Smp.*184d, *Plt.* 268d, al.: so in part., *τὴν μέλλουσαν οἰκήσεσθαι πόλιν καλῶς* Arist. *Pol.*1261^{a}3, etc. **e.** in final clauses, *ξυνεπιμέλεσθαι ᾗ μέλλει ἄριστα ἕξειν*, = *ᾗ ἄριστα ἕξει*, Th.8.39; *εἴχομεν ἂν..ἐπιστάτην λαβεῖν..ὃς ἔμελλεν..ποιήσειν* Pl.*Ap.*20b, cf. App.*Syr.*46, etc. **f.** in questions, the inf. being understood, *τί οὐ μέλλω* (*μέλλεις*, etc.); why *shouldn't* I? why *is it* not *likely* that I should?, i.e. *yes, of course*, *τὸν υἱὸν ἑόρακας αὐτοῦ;* Answ. *τί δ' οὐ μέλλω* (sc. *ἑορακέναι*); *of course* I have, X.*HG*4.1.6; *τί δ' οὐ μέλλει, εἴπερ γε δρᾷ αὐτό;* Pl.*R.*605c; *πῶς γὰρ οὐ μέλλει;* Id.*Phd.*78b, etc.; *ἀλλὰ τί μέλλει;* what (else) *would you expect?* i.e. *yes, of course*, Id.*R.*349d, *Hp.Mi.*373d. **II.** *to be about to*, in purely temporal sense, c. fut. inf., *Ἕκτορα δῖον ἔτετμεν ἀδελφεόν, εὖτ' ἄρ' ἔμελλε στρέψεσθ' ἐκ χώρης* Il.6.515; *ὁ μέν μιν ἔμελλε γενείου..ἁψάμενος λίσσεσθαι* (perh. pres. inf.), *ὁ δ' αὐχένα μέσσον ἔλασσε* 10.454; *ἄλεισον ἀναιρήσεσθαι ἔμελλε* Od.22.9, cf. Il.23.544, 2.39, 6.52, 393; *δειπνήσειν μέλλομεν, ἢ τί;* Ar.*Av.*464, cf. *Eq.*931 (lyr.), Th.2.8, etc.: c. pres. inf., *τί μέλλεις δρᾶν;* Ar.*V.*1379, *Th.*215, cf. *Ec.* 760, *Ach.*493, *Av.*498, al.; *μέλλω μαίνεσθαι Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*1.23: more rarely c. aor. inf., *παθεῖν* A.*Pr.*625; *κτανεῖν* S.*OT*967 (nisi leg. *κτενεῖν*); *ἀναλαβεῖν, λιπεῖν, θανεῖν*, E.*Or.*292, *Heracl.*709, *Med.*393; *ἀπολέσαι, λαβεῖν*, Ar.*Av.*366, *Ach.*1159 (lyr.); *προσθεῖναι* Th.3.92; *οὐδὲ ἐμέλλησαν οὐδὲ διενοήθησαν ἐνθέσθαι* D.35.19: Phryn.316 wrongly condemns this constr.—The inf. is sts. omitted, *τὸ μέλλειν ἀγαθά* (sc. *πράσσειν* or *πράξειν*) the *expectation* of good things, E.*Or.*1182, cf. *IA*1118. **III.** *to be always going to do* without ever doing: hence, *delay, put off*, freq. in Trag. (also in Med. *μέλλομαι*, v. infr. IV fin.): in this signf. usu. folld. by pres. inf., S.*OT*678 (lyr.), *OC*1627, etc.; *τοὺς ξυμμάχους..οὐ μελλήσομεν τιμωρεῖν· οἱ δ' οὐκέτι μέλλουσι κακῶς πάσχειν* we *shall* not *delay* to succour our allies, for their sufferings *are* not *being delayed*, Th.1.86: freq. with *μὴ οὐ*, A.*Pr.*627, S.*Aj.*540: with *μή, τί μέλλομεν..μὴ πράσσειν κακά;* E.*Med.*1242: rarely folld. by aor. inf., Id.*Ph.*299 (lyr.), *Rh.*673: inf. is freq. omitted, *τί μέλλεις;* why *delayest thou?* A.*Pr.*36, cf. *Pers.*407, *Ag.*908, 1353, S.*Fr.*917, Th.8.78, etc.; *μακρὰ μ.* S.*OC*219 (lyr.); *Ἄρης στυγεῖ μέλλοντας* E. *Heracl.*723; *ἴωμεν καὶ μὴ μέλλωμεν ἔτι* Pl.*Lg.*712b; *μέλλον τι..ἔπος* a *hesitating* word, which one hesitates to speak, E.*Ion* 1002; *μέλλων σφυγμός* a *hesitating* pulse, Gal.8.653. **IV.** part. *μέλλων* is used quasi-adjectivally, *ὁ μ. χρόνος* the *future* time, Pi.*O.*10(11).7, A.*Pr.* 839, Arist.*Top.*111^{b}28: Gramm., *ὁ μέλλων the future tense*, D.T.638.23, A.D.*Synt.*69.28, etc.; *ἡ μ. αὐτοῦ δύναμις* his *future* power, Pl.*R.* 494c; *μ. φυλάξασθαι χρέος* Pi.*O.*7.40; *τὸν μ. βλαστόν* (*καρπόν* codd.) Thphr.*HP*4.15.1: esp. in neut., *τὸ μέλλον*, *τὰ μέλλοντα things to come, the future*, Pi.*O.*2.56, A.*Pr.*102, Th.1.138, 4.71, Pl.*Tht.*178e, etc.; opp. to what is simply future (*τὸ ἐσόμενον*), Arist.*Div.Somn.*463^{b}29, cf. *GC*337^{b}4; *εἰς τὸ μέλλον* (sc. *ἔτος*) *Ev.Luc.*13.9, cf. *PLond.*3.1231.4 (ii A.D.), Plu.*Caes.*14:—also in Med., *τὰ ἰσχυρότατα ἐλπιζόμενα μέλλεται* your strongest pleas *are* hopes *in futurity*, Th.5.111:—but **V.** Pass. *μέλλομαι, ὡς μὴ μέλλοιτο τὰ δέοντα* that the necessary steps *might* not *be delayed*, X.*An.*3.1.47; *ἐν ὅσῳ ταῦτα μέλλεται* while these *delays are going on*, D.4.37: fut. *μελλήσομαι* dub. l. in Procop. *Goth.*2.30: pf. part. *μεμελλημένος*, = *μέλλων*, *σφυγμός* Gal.9.308.

μελλώ, *οῦς*, *ἡ*, poet. for *μέλλησις*, A.*Ag.*1356.

μελο-γρᾰφία, poet. **–ίη**, *ἡ*, (*μέλος* B) *song-writing*, *App.Anth.*3.186. **II.** *skill in musical notation*, *CIG*3088 (Teos), *SIG*960 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.). **–γράφος** [*ᾰ*], *ὁ*, *writer of songs*, *AP*11.133 (Lucill.), Vett.Val.75.7. **–θεσία**, *ἡ*, (*μέλος* A) *assignment of parts of the body to the tutelage of signs* or *planets*, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat. Cod.Astr.*8(3).106.4, Porph. *in Ptol.*201. **2.** of the Universe, *position of* its *parts* at the beginning of things, Paul.Al.*T.*2. **II.** = *φυή*, Sch.Opp.*H.*1.147,214. **–κοπέω**, *mutilate*, Ptol.*Tetr.*201 (Pass.), Vett.Val.6.21 (Pass.). **–κόπησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *mutilation*, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*280. **–κοπία**, *ἡ*, = foreg., Sm.*Na.*3.1, Vett.Val.16.12 (pl.). **–κόπος**, *ον*, (*μέλος* A, *κόπτω*) = Lat. *articulator*, *Gloss.*

μέλομαι, v. *μέλω* A. III, B. II.

μελοποι-έω, *make lyric poems*, Ar.*Ra.*1328 (lyr.), *Th.*42 (anap.). **2.** *compose music*, *IG*3.78 (ii A.D.). **II.** *set to music*, *ἐλεγεῖα μεμελοποιημένα* Plu.2.1134a; *ψιλὴν λαβὼν τὴν λέξιν μ.* Longin.28.2. **2.** *express in song*, *τὸν ἔρωτα* Palaeph.48. **3.** *write melodiously*, *πᾶσαν τὴν ποίησιν* Ath.14.632d.—A pf. part. Pass. with double redupl. *μεμελοπεποιημένος*, Id.10.453d. **–ητής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, = *μελοποιός*, *AP*11.143 (Lucill.). **–ία**, *ἡ*, *making of lyric poems* or *music for them*: generally, *music*, Arist.*Po.*1450^{b}16, *Pol.*1341^{b}24, Aristox.*Harm.*p.38 M., Phld.*Mus.*p.31 K., Ocell.4.8, Cleonid.*Harm.*14, Aristid.Quint.1.12. **II** *musical composition*, as opposed to *its practice*, Pl. *Smp.*187d, cf. *R.*404d. **–ός**, *ὁ*, *maker of songs, lyric poet*, Ar. *Ra.*1250, Pl.*Prt.*326a, etc.; *ὁ Θηβαῖος μ.*, of Pindar, Ath.1.3c; *ἡ Λεσβία μ.*, of Sappho, Luc.*Im.*18. **II.** as Adj., generally, *tuneful*, *μέριμνα* E.*Rh.*550 (lyr.).

μέλος, *εος*, *τό*, *limb*, in early writers always in pl., Il.7.131, Pi.*N.* 1.47, etc. (*κατὰ μέλος* is corrupt for *κατὰ μέρος* in *h.Merc.*419); *μελέων ἔντοσθε* within my *bodily frame*, A.*Pers.*991 (lyr.), cf. *Eu.*265 (lyr.); *κατὰ μέλη* (*–εα*) *limb by limb*, like *μελεϊστί*, Pi.*O.*1.49, Hdt.1.119; *τὰ τοῦ σώματος μέλη καὶ μέρη* Pl.*Lg.*795e; *μέλη ποιεῖν dismember*, Lxx 2*Ma.*1.16: later in sg., *AP*9.141, Gal.*UP*12.3, al.; *ἡ κατὰ μέλος τομή* Str.2.1.30. **2.** metaph., *ἐσμὲν..ἀλλήλων μέλη Ep.Rom.*12.5, cf. 1*Ep.Cor.*6.15. **3.** *features, form*, *οὐκέτ' ἐγὼ..γονέων μ. ὄψομαι BMus.Inscr.*1077 (Sudan).

B. esp. *musical member, phrase*: hence, *song, strain*, first in *h.Hom.*19.16 (pl.), of the nightingale (the Hom. word being *μολπή*), cf. Thgn.761, etc.; *μέλη βοῶν ἄναυλα* S.*Fr.*699; esp. of *lyric poetry*, *τὸ Ἀρχιλόχου μ.* Pi.*O.*9.1; *ἐν μέλεϊ ποιέειν* to write in *lyric strain*, Hdt.5.95, cf. 2.135; *ἐν μέλει ἤ τινι ἄλλῳ μέτρῳ* Pl.*R.*607d, cf. D.H. *Comp.*11; *Ἀδμήτου μ.* Cratin.236; *μέλη, τά*, *lyric poetry, choral songs*, opp. Epic or Dramatic verse, Pl.*R.*379a, 607a, al.; [*μ.*] *ἐκ τριῶν συγκείμενον, λόγου τε καὶ ἁρμονίας καὶ ῥυθμοῦ* ib.398d. **b.** *lyric portion* of the Comic *παράβασις*, Heph.*Poëm.*8.2. **2.** *music to which a song is set, tune*, Arist.*Po.*1450^{a}14; opp. *ῥυθμός, μέτρον*, Pl.*Grg.* 502c; opp. *ῥυθμός, ῥῆμα*, Id.*Lg.*656c; *Κρητικόν, Καρικόν, Ἰωνικὸν μ.*, Cratin.222, Pl.Com.69.12,14: metaph., *ἐν μέλει properly, correctly*, *ἐν μ. φθέγγεσθαι* Pl.*Sph.*227d; *παρὰ μέλος incorrectly, inopportunely*, *παρὰ μ. ἔρχομαι* Pi.*N.*7.69; *παρὰ μ. φθέγξασθαι* Pl.*Phlb.*28b, *Lg.*696d; *παρὰ μέλος λαμπρύνεσθαι* Arist.*EN*1123^{a}22, cf. *EE*1233^{a}39. **3.** *melody* of an instrument, *φόρμιγξ δ' αὖ φθέγγοιθ' ἱερὸν μ. ἠδὲ καὶ αὐλός* Thgn.761; *αὐλῶν πάμφωνον μ.* Pi.*P.*12.19; *πηκτίδων μέλη* S.*Fr.*241: generally, *tone*, *μ. βοῆς* E.*El.*756. [In *h.Merc.*502 *θεὸς δ' ὑπὸ καλὸν ἄεισεν* must be read for *θεὸς δ' ὑπὸ μέλος ἄεισεν*, and *Ἕλλησιν δ' ᾄδων μέλεα καὶ ἐλέγους* is corrupt in Epigr.ap.Paus.10.7.6.]

μελοτῠπέω, *strike up a strain, chant*, *τι* A.*Ag.*1153 (lyr.).

μελουργ-έω, *make music*, Sch.rec.Theoc.11.1, al. **–ός**, *όν*, = *μελοποιός*, Man.4.185.

μελουρίς, = *μολουρίς*, *EM*474.2.

μέλοψ, *ὁ*, in form *melops*, = *dulcis sonus, bonus cantor*, *Gloss.* (dub.).

μέλπηθρα, τά, (μέλπω) *means of playing, plaything*: Hom. (only in Il.) always in pl., of an unburied corpse, *sport, plaything*, κυνῶν μέλπηθρα γένοιτο *a sport* of dogs, 13.233; κυσὶν μέλπηθρα γενέσθαι 17.255.

μελπήτωρ, *oros*, ὁ, (μέλπω) *singer*, Man.4.183.

Μελπομένη, ἡ, *Melpomene*, a Muse, prop. *the Songstress*, Hes.*Th.* 77: later esp. as the Muse of Tragedy, perh. from its connexion with Dionysus, cf. sq. II.1, Helbig *Wandgemälde Campaniens* No. 871.

μέλπω, Il.1.474, Lasus 1, etc.: Ep. impf. μέλπον Hes.*Fr.*265: fut. μέλψω E.*Alc.*446, Ar.*Th.*989 (both lyr.), *APl.*1.8 (Alc.): aor. ἔμελψα A.*Ag.*245 (lyr.), 1445, Ar.*Th.*974 (lyr.):—Med. (v. infr. II):—poet. Verb, *celebrate with song and dance*, μέλποντες ἐκάεργον Il.l.c.; Φοῖβον Hes.l.c., cf. Pi.*Fr.*75.11; μ. τινὰ κατὰ χέλυν E.l.c.; τινὰ κώμοις Ar. *Th.*989 (lyr.); μ. ᾠδαῖς Σπάρτην Anaxandr.41.19 (anap.); μ. τὸν πόσιν E.*Tr.*339 (lyr.). 2. intr., *sing*, A.*Ag.*245, E.*IT*429 (both lyr.): c. acc. cogn., μ. θανάσιμον γόον A.*Ag.*1445; ἰαχάν, βοάν, E.*Med.*150, *Tr.*547 (both lyr.); μ. τᾶς κιθάρας ἐνοπάν *let* it *sound*, Id.*Ion* 881 (lyr.): c. dat. instrum., μ. αὐλῷ *play* on.., *AP*6.195 (Arch.); μ. πτεροῖς, of the swan, *Anacreont.*58.9. II. Med. **μέλπομαι,** Hom. (v. infr.), E. *Ph.*787 (lyr.): aor. part. μελψάμενος *AP*7.19 (Leon.): fut. μέλψομαι in pass. sense, ib.9.521:—*sing* to the lyre or harp, μετὰ δέ σφιν ἐμέλπετο θεῖος ἀοιδός, φορμίζων Od.4.17, cf. 13.27; μέλπεο καὶ κιθάριζε *h.Merc.* 476; Μελπόμενος, epith. of Dionysus at Athens, Paus.1.2.5; *dance and sing*, as a chorus, μετὰ μελπομένῃσιν ἐν χορῷ Il.16.182, cf.*h.Hom.* 19.21; μέλπεσθαι Ἄρηϊ *to dance a war-dance* in honour of Ares, by a bold metaph. for *to fight on foot* (ἐνὶ σταδίῃ), Il.7.241: c. acc. cogn., στοναχὰς μέλποντο *let* them *sound*, E.*Andr.*1039 (lyr.), cf. *Ph.* l.c. (lyr.). 2. c. acc., *sing of, celebrate*, νόμους καὶ ἤθεα Hes.*Th.*66, cf. Pi.*P.*3.78; μ. χοροῖσι E.*Tr.*554 (lyr.).

μελπωδός, όν, *singing songs*, restored in Hsch. for μελπόδιοι.

μελύδριον, τό, Dim. of μέλος A, *poor limb*, M.Ant.7.68 (pl.). II. Dim. of μέλος B, *ditty*, Ar.*Ec.*883, Theoc.7.51, Bion *Fr.*5.1.

μέλω, Med. **μέλομαι,** used in both voices, either in neut. sense, *to be an object of care* or *thought*, or in act. sense, *care for, take an interest in.*

A. pres. μέλω: impf. ἔμελον, Ep. μέλον Od.5.6: fut. μελήσω, Ep. inf. μελησέμεν Il.10.51: aor. ἐμέλησα: pf. μεμέληκα; also Ep. and Lyr. μέμηλα, Dor. part. μεμᾱλώς dub. in Pi.*O.*1.89 (for Ep. forms of Med. v. infr. III.2): almost always 3 sg. and pl., exc. in pres. (v. infr.):—*to be an object of care* or *thought*, sts. with a personal subject (not in Att. Prose): I. πᾶσι δόλοισιν ἀνθρώποισι μέλω by all manner of wiles *am I in* men's *thoughts*, i.e. *am well known* to them, Od.9.20; Ἀργὼ πᾶσι μέλουσα 12.70; μελήσεις ἄφθιτον ἀνθρώποις αἰὲν ἔχων ὄνομα Thgn.245; Εὐθυμίᾳ μέλων εἴην Pi.*Fr.*155; μέλει σφισὶ Καλλιόπα Id.*O.*10(11).14; ἵνα θανοῦσα νερτέροισιν μέλω E.*Andr.* 850 (lyr.); Ἔρως..οὐρανίδαισι μέλων Id.*Tr.*842; μέλων πολλοῖσι *AP* 5.121 (Diod.); ἡ μέλουσα ἀγέλη Them.*Or.*1.10a: pf. part., ἀρεταῖσι μεμαλότας *dear* to virtue, Pi.*O.*1.89 (dub.); μέλεγάροι [Ὀδυσσεύς] Od. 5.6; τὸν ξεῖνον δὲ ἐῶμεν... Τηλεμάχῳ μελέμεν 18.420: but more freq. of things, μή τοι ταῦτα.. μελόντων *let* not these things *weigh on thy soul*, Il.18.463, Od.13.362; μηδέ τί οἱ θάνατος μελέτω φρεσί Il.24. 152; σοὶ χρὴ τάδε πάντα μέλειν 'tis good these things *should be a care* to thee, 5.490; πόλεμος δ' ἄνδρεσσι μελήσει 6.492; μελήσουσιν δ' ἐμοὶ ἵπποι 5.228; ᾧ τόσσα μέμηλε 2.25; οἷς ὕβρις μέμηλε κακή Hes.*Op.* 238; τοῖσιν..ἐνὶ φρεσὶν ἄλλα μεμήλει Od.1.151, cf. Il.2.614; ὅσα φημὶ μελησέμεν Ἀργείοισι 10.51; ἔλεγε..κομιδῆς πέρι τὴν ὥρην αὐτῷ μελήσειν Hdt.8.19; μέλει γὰρ ἀνδρὶ..τἄξωθεν A. *Th.*200; σοὶ χρὴ μέλειν ἐπιστολάς Id.*Pr.*3; οὗτος..δμωσὶν ἂν μέλοι πόνος E.*Supp.*939; ἃ τοῖσιν ἀστοῖς ἔμελεν Ar.*Ec.*459; τοῖσδε μελήσει γάμος E.*El.*1342 (anap.); τοῦτο ἴσασιν ἐμοὶ μεμελημένον X.*Ap.*20. 2. impers. c. inf., οὐκ ἔμελέν μοι ταῦτα μεταλλῆσαι Od.16.465; so in A.*Ag.*1250, Th.1.141, etc.; also, μοι ἐμέλησεν ὥστε εἰδέναι X.*Cyr.*6.3.19: united with the personal construction, οὗτος μητρὶ κηδεύειν μέλει E.*Rh.*983. 3. less freq. with a Conj., οὐ μέλειν οἱ ὅτι ἀποθνήσκει Hdt.9.72; σοὶ μελέτω ὅκως.. Id.1.9, cf. X.*An.*1.8.13, etc.; ὡς δὲ καλῶς ἔξει.., ἐμοὶ μελήσει Id.*Cyr.*3.2.13; ἐμοὶ τοῦτο μέλει, μὴ.. S.*Ph.*1121 (lyr.); οὐ τοσοῦτόν μοι μέλει εἰ.. Lys.21.12. 4. 3 sg. is freq. used impers. with the object in gen., and pers. in dat., ᾧ μέλει μάχας to whom *there is care* for the battle, who *careth* for it, A.*Ch.*946 (lyr.), cf. *Ag.*974; ἐμοὶ δ' ἔλασσον Ζηνὸς ἢ μηδὲν μέλει Id.*Pr.*938; θεοῖσιν εἰ δίκης μέλει S.*Ph.* 1036; Ζηνὶ τῶν σῶν μέλει πόνων E.*Heracl.*717; πάνυ μοι τυγχάνει μεμεληκὸς τοῦ ἄσματος Pl.*Prt.*339b; also μέλει μοι περί τινος A.*Ch.*780, Ar.*Lys.*502, Pl.*Alc.*2.150d; μεμέληκέ μοι περὶ αὐτῶν Id.*Cra.*428b: less freq. with ὑπέρ, εἴπερ ὑπὲρ τοῦ κοινῇ βελτίστου δεῖ μέλειν ὑμῖν D. 21.37. 5. abs., μηδέ σοι μελησάτω A.*Pr.*334; οἶμαι θεοῖς τοῖς κάτω μέλειν, οἳ (nisi leg. οἷς) ἠδίκηνται Antipho 1.31. 6. freq. with a neg., οὐδέν μοι μέλει I *care* not, Ar.*Ra.*655; μή νυν μελέτω σοι μηδέν Id.*Pl.* 208; τῷ δ' οὐδὲν μ. Alex.178.2; so τί δέ σοι μέλει; Diph.73.10. II. μέλον ἔστι periphr. for μέλει, as τοῖσδ' ἔσται μ. S.*OC*653, cf.1433. 2. neut. part. used abs., οὐδὲν ἄρ' ἐμοῦ μέλον for *they took* no *thought* of me, Ar.*V.*1288; δῆλον ὅτι οἶσθα, μέλον γέ σοι *since you care about it*, Pl.*Ap.*24d; οὐδὲν αὐτῷ μ. τοῦ τοιούτου Id.*Phdr.*235a; μ. αὐτοῖς ἰσχυρῶς ὅπῃ τὸ μέλλον ἀποβήσοιτο X.*Cyr.*5.2.24; οὔτε σκοπούμεναι οὔτε μ. αὐταῖς ἄλλο ἢ χαρίζεσθαι Pl.*Grg.*501b. III. Med. is used by Poets and in Hp. like Act., μελόμεθα, –ησόμεθα, Hp.*Ep.*27; *to be an object of care*, Ἄρτεμιν ᾗ μελόμεσθα E.*Hipp.*60: mostly in 3 sg., ἐμοὶ δέ κε ταῦτα μελήσεται Il.1.523; μή τί τοι ἡγεμόνος γε ποθὴ μελέσθω *let* it not *weigh on* thy *mind*, Od.10.505; τἀντεῦθεν..αὐτῷ μελέσθω λοξίᾳ A.*Eu.*61; τἀνθάδ' ἂν μέλοιτ' ἐμοί S.*El.*1436; γάμους..σοὶ χρὴ μέλεσθαι E.*Ph.*759, etc.; ἰαχὰν μελομέναν νεκροῖς ib.1302: rarely impers., σοὶ..μελέσθω φρουρῆσαι S.*El.*74; μέλεταί τινί τινος Theoc. 1.53, Orac.ap.Luc.*Alex.*24. 2. Ep. pf. and plpf. Pass. **μέμβλεται, μέμβλετο** (fr. μέ-μλ-εται, μέ-μλ-ετο), with pres. and impf. sense, ἦ νύ τοι οὐκέτι πάγχυ μετὰ φρεσὶ μέμβλετ' Ἀχιλλεύς (for μέλει); Il.19.343; μέμβλετο γάρ οἱ τεῖχος (for ἔμελε) 21.516; φόνος δέ οἱ οὐκ ἐνὶ θυμῷ μέμβλετο Od.22.12; ᾗσιν ἀοιδὴ μέμβλεται ἐν στήθεσσιν Hes. *Th.*61: hence later Ep. formed a pres. μέμβλομαι, 2 pl. μέμβλεσθε A.R.2.217; 3 pl. μέμβλονται, in act. sense (cf. B. II infr.), μ. πόνοισι Opp.*H.*4.77: the regul. pf. and plpf. (with pres. and impf. sense) also occur in later Poets, μεμέληται Opp.*C.*1.436; Φοίβῳ μεμελήμεθα *AP*10.17 (Antiphil.); μεμέληνται Call.*Fr.anon.*119, Opp.*C.*1. 349: 2 and 3 plpf. μεμέλησο, –το, *AP*5.219 (Agath.), Theoc.17.46; part. μεμελημένος, α, ον, *cared for*, πολλοῖς μεμελημέναι ἠρῶναι Id.26. 36, cf. *AP*7.199 (Tymn.): aor. part. Pass. μεληθέν ib.5.200; cf. βέβλεσθαι.

B. with an object, *care for, take an interest in* a thing, c. gen., Hom. only in pf. part., μέγα πλούτοιο μεμηλώς *busied with, attending to*.., Il.5.708; μέγα πτολέμοιο μεμηλώς 13.297: later in pres., οὐκ ἔφατις θεοὺς βροτῶν ἀξιοῦσθαι μέλειν A.*Ag.*370 (lyr.); μέλειν μὲν ἡμῶν S.*Aj.*689; δεινόν σε..τικτούσης μέλειν Id.*El.*342: later c. dat., *care for*, μέλω κύρτοις *AP*10.10 (Arch. Jun.); θεοῖς μέλοντες Plu.*Sull.*7: abs., *to be anxious*, μέλει..κέαρ A.*Th.*288, cf. *Pers.*1049 (both lyr.); μελούσῃ καρδίᾳ E.*Rh.*770. 2. rarely c. acc., πεντήκοντα βοῶν ἀντάξια ταῦτα μέμηλας *thou hast invented*, *h.Merc.*437 (fort. μέμηδας). 3. c. inf., θεοὶ τῶν ἀδίκων μέλουσι (μέλλουσι codd. opt.) καὶ τῶν ὁσίων ἐπᾴειν E.*HF*773 (s.v.l.). II. Med. μέλομαι, *care for, take care of*, c. gen., A.*Th.*177 (lyr.), S.*OT*1466, E.*Hipp.*109, *Heracl.*354 (lyr.), A.R.1.967; τὰ λοιπά μου μέλου (where τὰ λ. is adverbial) S.*OC*1138; μεμελημένοι ἀέθλων Opp.*H.*4.101: c. dat., ἐτητυμίῃ μεμελημένος Call. *Aet.*3.1.76; ἱππασίῃ μεμελημένον ἦτορ Q.S.4.500: c. acc., μέλομαι ῥόδον (prob. l. for μέλπομαι) *Anacreont.*53.2: with Preps., μέλεσθαι ἀμφί τι or τινος, A.R.2.376, 4.491; ἀμφ' αἰγῶν μεμελημένοι *AP*6.221 (Leon.); ἐμέλοντο περὶ σφίσιν A.R.3.1172: c. inf., μέλομαι..ἀείδειν Anacr.65; μελέσθω λαὸς ἐκπονεῖν ἄκη A.*Supp.*367, cf. E.*Heracl.*96 (lyr.): aor. in same sense, c. gen., τάφου μεληθείς S.*Aj.*1184.

μελῳδ-έω, *chant, sing*, Ar.*Av.*226, 1381, *Th.*99:—Pass., *to be chanted*, τὰ ῥηθέντα ἢ μελῳδηθέντα Pl.*Lg.*655d, cf. Chamael.ap.Ath. 14.620c; *to be set to music*, Cleanth.ap.Phld.*Mus.*p.98 K.; τὰ μελῳδούμενα διαστήματα *used in music*, Plu.2.1019a. **–ημα,** *ατος*, τό, *melodic interval*, ib.1145a.

μελῴδης, ες, *consisting of members* or *limbs*, *Gloss.*

μελῳδ-ητικός, ή, όν, *caused by melody*, κίνημα Thphr.*Fr.*89.1. **–ητός,** ή, όν, *to be sung, used in singing*, Plu.2.389f, etc. **–ία,** ἡ, *singing, chanting*, E.*Rh.*923, etc. II. *chant, choral song*, μελῳδίας ποιητής Pl.*Lg.*935e, cf. 812d; *lullaby*, ib.790e: generally, *music*, Phld.*Mus.*p.12 K. **–ικός,** ή, όν, *by means of melody*, πειθώ Aristid.Quint.2.10. **–ός,** όν, *musical, melodious*, κύκνος, ὄρνις, E.*IT*1104 (lyr.), *Hel.*1109 (lyr.); ἀχήματα Id.*IA*1045 (lyr.). II. Subst. μελῳδός, ὁ, = μελοποιός, Pl.*Lg.*723d, *AJP*48.18 (Rome).

*μέμαα, v. μέμονα.

μεμᾰθημένως, *by learning*, Ph.*Fr.*70 H.

μεμαίκυλον, v. μιμαίκυλον. **μεμαῖνα·** ἀλληλιμένα, Hsch. **μεμακυῖα,** v. μηκάομαι. **μεμαλισμένους·** μεμαλαγμένους, ἢ παραφρονοῦντας, μαινομένους, Id. **μεμάποιεν, μέμαρπον,** v. μάρπτω. **μεμβλάσαι·** συνδῆσαι, Id. **μέμβλεται, μέμβλετο,** v. μέλω. **μέμβλωκα,** v. βλώσκω. **μεμβλώντων·** τυχόντων, Id.

μεμβράδιον, τό, Dim. of μεμβράς, Alex.Trall.*Febr.*7 (where ἐμβράδια, v.l. **μεμβρίδια**).

μεμβρᾰδοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in anchovies*, Nicopho 19 (anap.).

μεμβράνα, ἡ, = Lat. *membrāna*, *parchment*, 2*Ep.Ti.*4.13, Charax 14, *POxy.*2156.9 (iv/v A.D.):—also **μέμβρανον,** τό, Lyd.*Mens.*1.28: hence Adj. **μεμβράϊνος,** *PMasp.*144.6 (vi A.D.), and Subst. **μεμβραϊνάριος,** prob. in *Stud.Pal.*20.194 (vi A.D.).

μέμβραξ, *akos*, ὁ, a kind of *cicada*, Ael.*NA*10.44.

μεμβράς, άδος, ἡ, a small kind of *sprat* or *anchovy*, Ar.*V.*493, Eup. 28, Arist.*Fr.*302, *POxy.*788 (i B.C.), Ael.*NA*1.58, etc.; cf. βεμβράς. **μεμβρ-ᾰφύα** [ῠ], ἡ, a kind of *anchovy*, Aristonym.2. **–ίδιον,** v. μεμβράδιον.

μεμελᾰνωμένως, Adv. *obscurely*, Phlp.*in GA*196.12.

μεμελετηκότως, Adv. *by practice*, Poll.1.157, dub. l. in X.*Eq.Mag.* 7.14.

μεμελετημένως, Adv. *in a practised manner*, Plu.*Pomp.*68.

μεμελημένως, Adv., (μέλω) *carefully*, ἔχειν Pl.*Prt.*344b.

μεμελλημένως, Adv. *hesitatingly*, J.*BJ*6.1.3.

μεμερισμένως, Adv., (μερίζω) *dividedly*, Dam.*Pr.*28; *in parts*, Aët. 12.2, Phlp.*in Ph.*517.11, al. 2. *at intervals*, Philum.ap.Orib.*Syn.* 9.21.1, cf. 9.13.1.

μεμετιμένος, Ion. for μεθειμένος, pf. part. Pass. of μεθίημι (q.v.).

μεμετρημένως, Adv. *according to a stated measure*, Luc.*Salt.* 67. II. = μετρίως, *IG*12(7).393.1, 407.12 (Amorgos), Gal.7.12, Orib.*Syn.*6.22, Sch.E.*Hipp.*253.

μεμηκώς, v. μηκάομαι.

μέμηλε, μεμήλει, μεμηλώς, v. μέλω A.I.1, B.I.

μεμηνῑμένως, Adv., (μηνίω) *angrily*, Pl.*Ep.*319b.

μεμηνότως, Adv., (μαίνομαι) *madly*, J.*AJ*16.7.3.

μεμηχᾰνημένως, Adv., (μηχανάομαι) *by stratagem*, E.*Ion* 809.

μεμῑασμένως, Adv., (μιαίνω) *disgustingly*, Sch.Tricl.S.*Ant.*1080.

μεμιγμένως, Adv., (μείγνυμι) *mixedly,* opp. ἁπλῶς, Arist.*Sens.*442ª 2; opp. χωρὶς ἕκαστον, Id.*HA*616ª16.

μεμῖσημένως, Adv., gloss on δυσκόλως, Sch.Isoc.3.1.

μέμνεο, μεμνέῳτο, μέμνημαι, μεμνῆμην, v. μιμνήσκω.

μεμνονίδες, αἱ, = Μέμνονες (cf. Μέμνων II), Paus.10.31.6.

Μέμνων, *ονος, ὁ,* (μένω) *the Steadfast* or *Resolute* (but cf. θρασυμέμνων), as pr. n., *Memnon,* Od.11.522, Hes.*Th.*984. 2. his statue at Thebes which was said to sound musically when struck by the light of the rising sun, Str.17.1.46, *Epigr.Gr.*988 (Balbilla), Luc. *Tox.*27:—hence **Μεμνόνειος or -όνιος,** α, ον, *of Memnon,* Str.17. 1.42; **Μεμνόνειον,** τό, *the temple of M.,* in Egypt, Id.17.1.46; or at Susa, Id.15.3.2; τὰ βασιλήϊα τὰ Μεμνόνια Hdt.5.53; Μεμνόνιον ἄστυ, i. e. Susa, ib.54. II. a black bird, named after Memnon, Ael.*NA* 5.1, Q.S.2.647, Dionys.*Av.*1.8, cf. μεμνονίδες. III. μέμνων, a name for the ass at Athens, from its *patient* nature, Hsch.:—hence **μεμνόνεια** (sc. κρέα), τά, *ass's flesh,* Id.; also, *the market where it was sold,* Poll.9.48.

μεμοιρᾱμένως, Adv., (μοιράω) *by lot* or *fate,* Sch.A.R.1.973.

μεμολυσμένως, Adv. *in a 'simmering' fashion,* Gal.9.897 (leg. μεμωλ-).

μέμονα, redupl. pf. (with pres. sense) of root μεν-, weak form μᾰ- (fr. μᾰ-), cogn. with μένος (cf. Il.5.135,136), μαίνομαι: 1 sg. μέμονα Il.5.482; 2 sg. μέμονας 9.247, al.; 3 sg. μέμονε, μέμονεν, 12.304, 18. 176, al.; 2 dual μέμᾰτον 8.413; 1 pl. μέμᾰμεν 9.641; 2 pl. μέμᾰτε 7. 160; 3 pl. μεμάᾶσι 10.208,236, al.; 3 sg. imper. μεμάτω [ᾰ] 20.355; inf. μεμονέναι Hdt.6.84; μεμάμεν Hsch.: plpf. 3 sg. μεμόνει prob. cj. in Theoc.25.64 (μέμοινε, μέμαεν codd.); 3 pl. μέμᾰσαν Il.13.337: mostly in pf. part. μεμᾰώς 5.301, al. (μεμᾶώς nom. sg. masc. only Il. 16.754); which in Ep. and Lyr. retains ω in oblique cases, μεμᾰῶτος, μεμᾰῶτες, exc. where we have μεμᾱότες, μεμᾱότε [ᾱ metri gr.], Il.2. 818, 13.197; fem. μεμᾰυῖα 4.440, al. (μεμᾱότας is dub. l. in Pi.*O.*1. 89):—*to be furiously* or *very eager,* c. pres. inf., λάβε φαίδιμος Ἕκτωρ ἑλκέμεναι μεμαώς Il.18.156; μάλιστα δὲ φαίδιμος Ἕκτωρ ἑλκέμεναι μέμονεν ib.176; μέμονέν τε μάχεσθαι Od.20.15; μέμασαν δὲ μάχεσθαι Il.13.135; ἀλεξέμεναι μεμαῶτα 1.590; ἐρεσσέμεναι μεμαῶτες 9.361; θεοὶ μεμαῶτα νέεσθαι ἔσχον Od.4.351; τοῦ..μεμάασιν ἀκουέμεν ὁππότ' ἀείδῃ 17.520; μέμαμεν δέ τοι ἔξοχον ἄλλων κήδιστοί τ' ἔμεναι καὶ φίλτατοι we *would fain* be, Il.9.641: c. aor. inf., ἀποκτάμεναι μεμάασιν 20. 165; μεμαὼς πόλιν ἐξαλαπάξαι 4.40; διαπραθέειν μεμαῶτες 9.532; γούνων ἅψασθαι μεμαώς 21.65; ἐξελθεῖν μεμαῶτα 22.413; Λυκίους ὀτρύνω καὶ μέμον' αὐτὸς ἀνδρὶ μαχήσασθαι 5.482; ἀμφελίξασθαι μεμαῶτες Pi.*N.*1.43: inf. omitted, ἐπεὶ μεμάασί γε πολλοί (sc. ἔταροί σοι γενέσθαι) Il.10.236: abs., *rage,* ἵνα τε δόρατα μέμονε δάϊα E.*IA*1495 (lyr.); γαστέρα..μεμανῖαν *ravenous,* Od.17.286; βῆ μεμαώς he strode on *eagerly,* Il.10.339; ἕλκ' ἐπὶ οἷ μεμαὼς ὥς τε λὶς 11.239; ἅλτ' ἐπί οἱ μεμαώς 21.174, cf. 22.326; ἐν πέτρᾳ μεμαώς, of a fisher, *expectant,* Theoc.21.42: with Adv. of direction, πῇ μέματον; whither *so fast?* Il.8.413; πῇ μεμανῖα κατ' Οὐλύμπου τόδ' ἱκάνεις; 14.298; πρόσσω μεμανῖαι *pressing* forward, 11.615; ἀντικρὺ μεμαώς 13.137; ἰθὺς μεμαῶτι 22.284: so c. dat. instrum., μεμαότες ἐγχείῃσι 2.818. 2. *to be minded, purpose, intend:* c. pres. inf., οὔ ῥά τ' ἀπείρητος μέμονε σταθμοῖο δίεσθαι *has* no *mind* to be chased, Il.12.304; ἀλλ' ἄνα, εἰ μέμονάς γε καὶ ὀψέ περ νῖας Ἀχαιῶν τειρομένους ἐρύεσθαι (perh. fut. inf.) 9.247; ποσσῆμαρ μέμονας κτερεϊζέμεν Ἕκτορα δῖον; 24.657; ἢ καταλείψουσιν ..ἦε μένειν μεμάᾶσι 22.384, cf. 10.208,409, Od.5.375: c. aor. inf., πῇ τ' ἂρ μέμονας καταδῦναι ὅμιλον; Il.13.307; εἰ..μέματον καταδῦναι ὅμιλον 10.433: c. fut. inf., sts. with sense of *hoping, expecting, presuming,* πῶς δὲ σὺ νῦν μέμονας, κύον ἀδεές, ἀντίʼ ἐμεῖο στήσεσθαι; 21.481; ἀλλ' ἄγε, πῶς μέμονας πόλεμον καταπαυσέμεν ἀνδρῶν; 7.36, cf. 2.543, 12. 197, 200, 218; οὕτω δὴ μέμονας Τρώων πόλιν εὐρυάγυιαν καλλείψειν (ἐκπέρσειν Zenod.); 14.88, cf. 15.105; μέμονέν τε μάλιστα μητέρʼ ἐμὴν γαμέειν καὶ Ὀδυσσῆος γέρας ἕξειν Od.15.521; σίτῳ ἐπιχειρήσειν μεμαῶτες 24.395: c. acc. cogn., μέμονεν δ' ὅ γε ἶσα θεοῖσι *deems himself* a match for.., Il.21.315; τί μέμονας; what *wishest* thou? A.*Th.*686 (lyr.): c. gen., μεμανῖʼ ἔριδος καὶ ἀϋτῆς Il.5.732; μεμαότε θούριδος ἀλκῆς *mindful* of.., 13.197 (cf. μεδώμεθα θούριδος ἀλκῆς 5.718); ἦ τινα καὶ Δαναῶν, ἀλκῆς μάλα περ μεμαῶτα, σχήσω ἀμυνέμεναι 17.181 (unless ἀλκῆς goes only with σχήσω), cf. 9.655, 20.256, Od.22.172: abs., διχθὰ δέ μοι κραδίη μέμονε Il.16.435; δίδυμα μέμονε φρήν E.*IT*655 (lyr.).

μεμονωμένως, Adv., (μονόω) *singly,* v.l. in Corn.*ND*14.

μεμόρηται, μεμορημένος, μεμορμένος, v. μείρομαι.

μεμόριον, τό, (Lat. *memoria*) *memorial chapel* or *shrine, BCH*17. 290, Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics*2.736 (iii/iv A. D.).

μεμορυχμένα· μυσαρά, κτλ., Hsch. (v. μορύσσω). **μεμόσει·** μολύνει, Id.

μεμουνωμένος, Ion. pf. part. Pass. of μονόω.

μεμπ-τέος, α, ον, *to be blamed,* Gorg.*Hel.*19, A.D.*Pron.*49.13. II. **-τέον,** *one must blame, reject,* Str.1.2.1, Sor.1.21, Plot.3.2.7. **-τός,** ή, όν, *blameworthy,* E.*Hel.*462, Phld.*Oec.*p.70 J.: Comp. μεμπτότερος Th.2.61: mostly with a neg., Pi.*Fr.*220, S.*OC*1036, Th.3.57, etc.; οὐ μ. not *contemptible,* Id.6.13, Pl.*Tht.*187c; in a question, Hdt.7.48. Adv., οὐδὲ τῶν ξένων μεμπτῶς μαχεσαμένων Plu.*Cleom.*28. II. Act., *throwing blame upon,* τινι S.*Tr.*446, where μεμπτός is fem.

μεμυδότος· ῥέοντος, Hsch. **μέμῡκα,** pf. both of μυκάομαι and μύω. **μεμύκωται·** πεπύκνωται, Id. **μεμύλληκε·** διέστραπται, συνέστραπται, Id.

μέμφειρα, ή, = μέμψις, Telecl.62.

μεμφητός, ή, όν, = μεμπτός I, *PAmh.*2.63.5 (iii A. D.).

μεμφίδες· αἱ τῶν πτηνῶν ψυχαί, Hsch.

Μεμφίτιον, τό, *jar* of wine *from Memphis, PFlor.*213.6 (iii A. D.).

μέμφομαι, Thgn.797, etc.: impf. ἐμέμφετο Batr.70: fut. μέμψομαι Hes.*Op.*186, etc.: aor. ἐμέμφθην Hdt.1.77, 3.13, Pi.*N.*11.30 (κατα-), E.*Hipp.*1402, al., Th.4.85 (in pass. sense, Ph.1.301, A.D.*Synt.*67.22): but in Att. and Trag. commonly ἐμεμψάμην, as A.*Pr.*1073 (anap.), And.4.3, Th.1.143, also in Mimn.14.5, Hdt.2.24: pres. in pass. sense, D.L.6.47, Asp.*in EN*133.14: fut. μεμφθήσομαι Ps.-Men. in Meineke *Fragm.Com.Gr.*iv p.337:—*blame, censure,* first in Hes. (though ἐπιμέμφομαι occurs in Hom.): 1. c. acc. pers., μέμψονται δ' ἄρα τούς Hes.*Op.*186, cf. Thgn.797, Pi.*N.*7.64, S.*El.*384, etc.; μ. τύχην A. *Pr.*1073 (anap.); μ. τὸν θέντα τὸν νόμον And.4.3; κατὰ τὸ μαντήϊον οὐκ ὀρθῶς ὁ Κροῖσος μέμφεται (sc. τὸν Λοξίαν) Hdt.1.91; μ. τινὰ πρὸς τοὺς φίλους X.*Oec.*11.23; μ. τινὰ εἴς τι Id.*An.*2.6.30. b. c. acc. rei, οἶνε, τὰ μέν σ' αἰνῶ, τὰ δὲ μέμφομαι Thgn.873; μ. τὴν γνώμην, τὰ δῶρα, Hdt.1.207, 3.13; μ. τὴν φιλοσοφίαν Pl.*Euthd.*305b; ἄλλο οὐδὲν μ. X. *An.*7.6.39; μεμφθεὶς κατὰ τὸ πλῆθος τὸ ἑωυτοῦ στράτευμα Hdt.1.77; ταῦτα..προτʼ ἐμὸν θυμὸν ἐμεμψάμαν Theoc.30.24. 2. c. dat. pers. et acc. rei, *impute as blameworthy, cast in one's teeth,* Sapph.*Supp.* 14.7 (prob.), Hdt.3.4, 4.180, Ar.*Nu.*525, *Av.*137, Th.1.143, etc.: also c. acc. cogn., τῷ Λοξίᾳ μέμψιν μ. Ar.*Pl.*10, etc.; μ. τινὶ ὅτι.. Hdt.9.6, cf. 6.92; οὕνεκα.. E.*Hel.*31; εἰ.. Th.4.85: c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, οὔποτʼ ἀνδρὶ τῷδε κηρυκευμάτων μέμψει A.*Th.*652: c. gen. pers. et acc. rei, ὃ μάλιστα μέμφονται ἡμῶν which is the chief *complaint they make* against us, Th.1.84. 3. c. dat. pers. only, *to be dissatisfied with, find fault with,* A.*Th.*560, *Pr.*63, S.*Tr.*470, E.*Or.*285, *IA*899 (troch.), X.*Mem.*3.5.20, *Ep.Hebr.*8.8: with part. added, μ. ἡμῖν λογισαμένοις Luc.*Charid.*20; ὡς κακῶς βουλευομένοις Pl.*Phdr.*234b, cf. *Cri.*50d. 4. c. gen. rei only, *complain of,* οὐ μάχης..μέμψει A. *Fr.*199.3; εἴ τι μέμφῃ τῆς ἐμῆς ἀπουσίας E.*Hec.*962; τιμῆς ἐμέμφθη of her [neglected] honour (cf. εὐχωλῆς ἐπιμέμφεται Il.1.93), E.*Hipp.* 1402; μ. τῶν γεγενημένων Th.8.109. 5. c. inf. with μή, μ. μὴ πολλάκις βουλεύεσθαι *object* that one ought not.., Id.3.42. 6. abs., *find fault, complain,* A.*Supp.*137 (lyr.); ὅτι Arist.*EN*1162ᵇ18. in Law, οἱ μεμφόμενοι the *plaintiffs, GDI*4998 (Gortyn).

μεμφωλή, ή, = μέμψις, Hsch., Suid.

μεμψῐ-βολέω, *cast reproaches,* Phot., Suid. **-μοιρέω,** *grumble, complain of,* τινι Plb.18.8.3, D.S.17.77; τισὶν ἐπί τινι Plb.18.48.7; περί τινος D.S.17.79; ὅτι.. Luc.*Sacr.*1. II. *blame, bear a grudge against,* [τινί] οὐδέν Decr.ap.D.18.74, cf. Plu.*CG*8. **-μοιρητέον,** *one must complain,* τισὶν ὅτι Plb.4.60.9. **-μοιρία,** ή, *faultfinding,* Hp.*Ep.*20, Arist.*VV*1251ᵇ25, Thphr.*Char.*17.1, Epicureus in *PHerc.* 176 p.46 V. **-μοιρος,** ον, *faultfinding, criticizing, querulous,* Isoc. 12.8, Thphr.*Char.*17.2, Phld.*Lib.*p.42 O., *Ep.Jud.*16, Luc.*Tim.*13, etc.; τὸ μ. Plu.2.50b: Comp., γυνὴ ἀνδρὸς -ότερον Arist.*HA*608ᵇ 10.

μέμψις, εως, ή, *blame, censure,* μέμψιν δικαίαν μέμφομαι Ar.*Pl.*10; μ. ἐπιφέρειν τινί Id.*Ra.*1253 (lyr.); μ. λαβεῖν Men.576 (s. v. l.); ἔχειν μ. to incur *blame,* E.*Heracl.*974; φίλων μ. *censure* of them, S.*Fr.* 472: pl., *censures,* Pl.*Lg.*684d; *complaints,* Arist.*EN*1162ᵇ5. 2. *ground of complaint,* μ. οὕτιν' ἀνθρώποις ἔχων A.*Pr.*445, cf. S.*Ph.*1309.

μέν, Particle, used partly to express certainty on the part of the speaker or writer; partly, and more commonly, to point out that the word or clause with which it stands is correlative to another word or clause that is to follow, the latter word or clause being introduced by δέ.

A. I. μέν used absolutely to express certainty, not followed by correlative δέ, *indeed, of a truth,* synonymous with μήν, as appears from the Ep. and Ion. form ἦ μέν in protestations and oaths (where Att. used ἦ μήν), καί μοι ὅμοσσον, ἦ μ. μοι πρόφρων ἔπεσιν καὶ χερσὶν ἀρήξειν Il.1.77, cf. 14.275; ἦ μέν τοι τάδε πάντα τελείεται Od.14.160, cf. Il.24.416; τοῦτον ἐξορκοῖ, ἦ μέν οἱ διηκονήσειν Hdt.4.154, cf. 5.93, etc.: with neg., οὐ μὲν γάρ τι κακὸν βασιλευέμεν Od.1.392, etc.; ὄμοσα, μὴ μὲν..ἀναφῆναι 4.254, cf. Hdt.2.118,179; ἔξαρνος ἦν, μὴ μὲν ἀποκτεῖναι Id.3.67, cf. 99: without neg., ἀνδρὸς μὲν τόδε σῆμα πάλαι κατατεθνηῶτος Il.7.89: also in Trag., ἀκτὴ μὲν ἥδε τῆς περιρρύτου χθονός S.*Ph.*1, cf. 159 (anap.), *OC*44, E.*Med.*676, 1129, etc.; καὶ μέν Il.1. 269, 9.632, etc.; οὐδὲ μὲν οὐδὲ.. 2.703, 12.212; γε μέν, cf. γε I. 5. 2. an answering clause with δέ is sts. implied, τὴν μὲν ἐγὼ σπουδῇ δάμνημʼ ἐπέεσσι her can I hardly subdue, [*but* all others easily], Il.5. 893; ὥς μὲν λέγουσι as *indeed* they say, [*but* as I believe not], E.*Or.* 8; καὶ πρῶτον μὲν ἦν αὐτῷ πόλεμος (with no ἔπειτα δέ to follow), X. *An.*1.9.14; so νῦν μέν σ' ἀφήσω I will let you go *this time,* Herod.5. 81: to give force to assertions made by a person respecting himself, wherein opposition to other persons is implied, ὡς μὲν ἐμῷ θυμῷ δοκεῖ Od.13.154; δοκεῖν μέν μοι ἦξει τήμερον [τὸ πλοῖον] Pl.*Cri.*43d: hence with the pers. Pron., ἐγὼ μέν νυν θεοῖσι ἔχω χάριν Hdt.1.71; ἐγὼ μὲν οὐδέν (sc. θέλω) S.*Ant.*498; ἐμοῦ μὲν οὐχ ἑκόντος Id.*Aj.*455; ἐγὼ μὲν οὐκ οἶδα X.*Cyr.*1.4.12, cf. 4.2.45, etc.: with the demonstr. Pron., τούτου μὲν τοῦ ἀνθρώπου ἐγὼ σοφώτερός εἰμι Pl.*Ap.*21d: generally, to emphasize the preceding word, πολλὴ μὲν ἡ μεταβολή μοι γέγονεν great *indeed* has been the change, Is.1.1, cf. Simon.5.1, etc. 3. μέν is used alone in questions, when the answer is assumed, *I take it,* θέμις μὲν ἡμᾶς χρησμὸν εἰδέναι θεοῦ; E.*Med.*676, cf. *Ion*520 (troch.), *Hipp.*316, S.*Ant.*634, Ar.*Av.*1214; Ἕλλην μέν ἐστι καὶ Ἑλληνίζει; Pl.*Men.*82b. II. μέν follᵈ. by δέ in the correlative clause or clauses, *on the one hand, on the other hand;* commonly in Classical Gr., less freq. in later Gr. (rare in *NT*): 1. μέν.., δέ.. (or when the correlative clause is neg., μέν.., οὐδέ.., Il.1.318,536), to mark oppo-

sition, Hom., etc.—The opposed clauses commonly stand together, but are freq. separated by clauses, parenthetic or explanatory; e.g. μέν in Il.2.494 is answered by δέ in 511,527 sq.; in X.*An.*1.9.2, πρῶτον μέν is answered by ἐπεὶ δέ in §6; in Id.*Mem.*1.1.2, πρῶτον μέν is answered by θαυμαστὸν δέ in 1.2.1. 2. to connect a series of clauses containing different matter, though with no opposition, Il.1.18 sq., 306 sq. (five δέ-clauses), 433 sq. (eight δέ-clauses), cf. X.*An.*1.3.14, 7.10 sq.: freq. when the members of a group or class are distinctly specified, παῖδες δύο, πρεσβύτερος μὲν Ἀρταξέρξης, νεώτερος δὲ Κῦρος ib.1.1.1; τάφρος.., τὸ μὲν εὖρος ὀργυιαὶ πέντε, τὸ δὲ βάθος ὀργυιαὶ τρεῖς ib.1.7.14; πρῶτος μέν.., δεύτερος δέ.., τρίτος δέ.. ib.5.6.9; τότε μέν.., τότε δέ.., at *one* time.., at *another*.., ib.6.1.9, etc.: esp. with the Art. used as a Pron., ὁ μέν.., ὁ δέ..; τὸ μέν.., τὸ δέ.., etc. 3. the principal word is freq. repeated, οἳ περὶ μὲν βουλὴν Δαναῶν, περὶ δ' ἐστὲ μάχεσθαι Il.1.258, cf. 288, Od.15.70; ἔνι μὲν φιλότης, ἐν δ' ἵμερος, ἐν δ' ὀαριστύς Il.14.216; Ξέρξης μὲν ἄγαγεν.., Ξέρξης δ' ἀπώλεσεν A.*Pers.*550, cf. 560, 694, 700 (all lyr.); χαλεπαίνει μὲν πρῳρεύς, χαλεπαίνει δὲ κυβερνήτης X.*An.*5.8.20. 4. one of the correlative clauses is sts. independent, while the other takes the part. or some other dependent form, ἐβλασφήμει κατ' ἐμοῦ.., μάρτυρα μὲν.. οὐδένα παρασχόμενος.., παρεκελεύετο δέ.. D.57.11; οἱ ἀμφὶ βασιλέα, πεζοὶ μὲν οὐκέτι, τῶν δὲ ἱππέων ὁ λόφος ἐνεπλήσθη X.*An.*1.10.12, cf. 2.1.7, 5.6.29; ὧν ἐπιμεμφομένα σ' ἀδεῖα μὲν ἀντία δ' οἵσω S.*Tr.*123, cf. *OC* 522 (both lyr.); χωρὶς μὲν τοῦ ἐστερῆσθαι.., ἔτι δὲ καὶ..δόξω ἀμελῆσαι Pl.*Cri.*44b. 5. μέν and δέ freq. oppose two clauses, whereof one is subordinate to the other in meaning or emphasis, ἀλλ' ἐκεῖνο θαυμάζω, εἰ Λακεδαιμονίοις μέν ποτε..ἀντήρατε,..νυνὶ δὲ ὀκνεῖτ' ἐξιέναι (for εἰ.. ἀντάραντες νυνὶ ὀκνεῖτε) D.2.24, cf. E.*IT*116, Lys.34.11, X.*Mem.*2.7.11, etc.: so in an anacoluthon, τρία μὲν ὄντα..ναυτικά.., τούτων δ' εἰ περιόψεσθε τὰ δύο, κτλ., Th.1.36. 6. μέν is not always answered by δέ, but freq. by other equiv. Particles, as ἀλλά, Il.1.22 sq., 2.703 sq., Pi.*O.*9.1, A.*Pers.*176, X.*An.*1.7.17:—by μέντοι, Hdt.1.36, S.*Ph.* 350, D.21.189, etc.:—by ἀτάρ, Il.6.84, 124, A.*Pr.*342, S.*OT*1051 sq., Pl.*Tht.*172c, etc. (so μέν.., αὐτάρ in Ep., Il.1.50, Od.19.513, etc.):—by αὖ, Il.11.108, Od.4.210:—by αὖθις, S.*Ant.*165:—by αὖτε, Il.1.234, Od.22.5:—by temporal Particles, πρῶτα μέν.., εἶτα.. S.*El.*261; πρῶτον μέν.., μετὰ τοῦτο.. X.*An.*6.1.5–7; μάλιστα μὲν δὴ.., ἔπειτα μέντοι.. S.*Ph.*350, cf. *OT*647:—rarely by μήν with neg., οὐδὲν μὴν κωλύει Pl.*Phdr.*268e; οὐ μὴν αὐταί γε Id.*Phlb.*12d. b. when the opposition is emphatic, δέ is sts. strengthd., as ὅμως δέ.. S.*OT*785, *Ph.*473, 1074, etc. (so ἀλλ' ὅμως *El.*450); δ' αὖ.. Il.4.415, X.*An.*1.10.5; δ' ἔμπης.. Il.1.561–2. c. μέν is sts. answered by a copul. Particle, κάρτιστοι μὲν ἔσαν καὶ καρτίστοις ἐμάχοντο ib.267, cf. 459, Od.22.475, S.*Aj.*1, *Tr.*689, E.*Med.*125 (anap.), etc.: rarely in Prose, τρία μὲν ἔτη ἀντεῖχον.., καὶ οὐ πρότερον ἐνέδοσαν Th.2.65 (dub.).

B. μέν before other Particles: I. where each Particle retains its force, 1. μὲν ἄρα, in Hom. μέν ῥα, Il.2.1, 6.312, Od.1.127, Pl. *Phdr.*258d, *R.*467d, etc. 2. μὲν γάρ S.*OT*62, Th.1.142, etc.:—in Hom. there is freq. no second clause, Od.1.173, 392, cf. S.*OT*1062, etc.; μὲν γὰρ δή Il.11.825; μὲν γάρ τε 17.727. 3. μέν γε, when a general statement is explained in detail, Κορινθίοις μέν γε ἔνσπονδοί ἐστε Th.1.40, cf. 70, 6.86, Hdt.6.46, Antipho 5.14, Lys.13.27, Is.4.8, Ar.*Nu.*1382, *V.*564, E.*Fr.*909.4. 4. μὲν δή Il.1.514, Hdt.1.32, etc.: freq. used to express positive certainty, ἀλλ' οἶσθα μὲν δή S. *Tr.*627, cf. *OT*294; τὰ μὲν δὴ τόξ' ἔχεις Id.*Ph.*1308; esp. as a conclusion, τοῦτο μὲν δὴ..ὁμολογεῖται Pl.*Grg.*470b, cf. X.*Cyr.*1.1.6, etc.: in closing a statement, τοιαῦτα μὲν δὴ ταῦτα A.*Pr.*500, etc.: used in answers to convey full assent, ἦ μὲν δή (cf. supr. A) Il.9.348, Od.4.33; καὶ μὲν δή..γε Pl.*R.*409b; οὐ μὲν δή, to deny positively, Il.8.238, X.*Cyr.*1.6.9, Pl.*Tht.*148e, etc.; οὐ μὲν δή..γε X.*An.*2.2.3, 3.2.14; ἀλλ' οὔ τι μὲν δή.. Pl.*Tht.*187a. 5. μὲν οὖν, v. infr. II. 2. II. where the Particles combine so as to form a new sense, 1. μέν γε *at all events, at any rate* (not in Trag.), τοῦτο μέν γ' ἤδη σαφές Ar.*Ach.* 154, cf. *Nu.*1172, *Lys.*1165, *Ra.*80, Th.3.39; μέν γέ που Pl.*R.*559b, *Tht.*147a. 2. μὲν οὖν is freq. used with a corresponding δέ, so that each Particle retains its force, Od.4.780, Pi.*O.*1.111, S.*OT*244, 843, *Ph.*359, D.2.5, etc.: but freq. also abs., *so then*, S.*Ant.*65; ταῦτα μὲν οὖν παραλείψω D.2.3; esp. in replies, sts. in strong affirmation, παντάπασι μὲν οὖν Pl.*Tht.*158d; κομιδῇ μὲν οὖν ib.159e; πάνυ μὲν οὖν ib.159b; ἀνάγκη μὲν οὖν ib.189e; also to substitute a new statement so as to correct a preceding statement, *nay rather*, κακοδαίμων; Answ. βαρυδαίμων μὲν οὖν! Ar.*Ec.*1102; μου πρὸς τὴν κεφαλὴν ἀποψῶ wipe your nose on my head: Answ. ἐμοῦ μὲν οὖν..*nay* on mine, Id.*Eq.*911, cf. A.*Pers.*1032 (lyr.), *Ag.*1090 (lyr.), 1396, S.*Aj.* 1363, *El.*1503, *OT*705, Ar.*Ra.*241, Pl.*Cri.*44b, *Grg.*466a, 470b, *Prt.* 309d, etc.; also μὲν οὖν δή S.*Tr.*153; καὶ δὴ μὲν οὖν Id.*OC*31; cf. οὐμενοῦν: in *NT* μενοῦν and μενοῦνγε, to begin a sentence, *yea rather*, *Ev.Luc.*11.28, *Ep.Rom.*9.20, etc., cf. Phryn.322, Hsch.—In Ion., μέν νυν is used for μὲν οὖν, Hdt.1.18, 4.145, etc. 3. by μέν τε, if δέ τε follows, the two clauses are more closely combined than by τε.., τε .., Il.5.139, al.; μέν τε is freq. answered by δέ alone, 16.28, al.; by ἀλλά, αὐτάρ, 17.727, Od.1.215, al.; perh. by ἠδέ, Il.4.341:—Hom. also uses μέν τε abs., when τε loses its force, as after ἦ, τίς, etc., Il.2.145, al. 4. μέν τοι in Hom. always occurs in speeches, where τοι can be regarded as the dat. of the Pron.: later, μέντοι is written as a single word, and is used: a. with a conj. force, *yet, nevertheless*, A.*Pr.*320, 1054 (anap.), S.*Tr.*413, etc.; and sts. stands for δέ, answering to μέν, v. supr. A.II.6a. b. as an Adv., in strong protestations, οὐ μέντοι μὰ Δία... D.4.49; in eager or positive assent, *of course*, φαμέν τι εἶναι..; Answ. φαμὲν μέντοι νὴ Δία Pl.*Phd.*65d, al.: with a neg. to give emphasis to a question, οὐ σὺ μέντοι..; *why*, are you not..? Id.*Prt.*309a, cf. *Phdr.*229b, *R.*339b, etc.: sts. to express impatience, ὄμνυμι γάρ σοι—τίνα μέντοι, τίνα θεῶν; Id.*Phdr.* 236d; τί μ. πρῶτον ἦν, τί πρῶτον ἦν; *nay* what *was* the first? Ar.*Nu.* 787; οὗτος, σὲ λέγω μ. Id.*Ra.*171; σὺ μέντοι.. Luc.*Alex.*44: with imper., to enforce the command, τουτὶ μ. σὺ φυλάττου *only* take heed .., Ar.*Pax*1100, cf. *Av.*661, X.*An.*1.4.8: in answers, γελοῖον μέντἂν εἴη *nay* it would be absurd, Pl.*Tht.*158e; summing up a long temporal clause, And.1.130. c. μέντοι γε X.*Cyr.*5.5.24, etc.; οὐ μ. γε Diog.Apoll.5: in later Gr. μέντοιγε stands first in the sentence, μ. οὐ θέλω *PLond.*3.897.13 (I A.D.); also γε μέντοι A.*Ag.*938, S.*OT*778, 1292, E.*Hec.*600; ὅμως γε μ. Ar.*Ra.*61. d. καὶ μ. καί is used to add a point to be noted, Heraclit.28, Pl.*R.*331d; also καί..μ., νῦν σοι καιρός ἐστιν ἐπιδείξασθαι τὴν παιδείαν, καὶ φυλάξασθαι μέντοι.. and *of course* to take care.., X.*An.*4.6.15 (v.l.), cf. 1.8.20, Pl.*Prt.*339c, *Tht.*143a. e. ἀλλὰ μέντοι *well, if it comes to that*, X.*An.*4.6.16; *well, of course*, Pl.*R.*331e, etc.; cf. μέντον.

C. for μέν after other Particles, see each Particle.

D. Position of μέν. Like δέ, it usu. stands as the second word in a sentence. But when a sentence begins with words common to its subordinate clauses, μέν stands second in the first of these clauses, as ἥδε γὰρ γυνὴ δούλη μέν, εἴρηκεν δ' ἐλεύθερον λόγον S.*Tr.*63; οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι ἐτάξαντο μέν.., ἡσύχαζον δέ.. Th.4.73, cf. 113, etc. It also attaches itself to words which mark opposition, as πρῶτον μέν, τότε μέν, ἐγὼ μέν, even when these do not stand first: sts. however it precedes them, ὡς μὲν ἐγὼ οἶμαι Pl.*Phdr.*228b; ὡς μέν τινες ἔφασαν X.*Cyr.*5.2.28. It generally stands between the Art. and Noun, or the Prep. and its Case: but if special stress is laid on the Noun, this is sts. neglected, as οἱ Τεγεᾶται μὲν ἐπηυλίσαντο, Μαντινῆς δὲ ἀπεχώρησαν Th.4.134; ἀνὰ τὸ σκοτεινὸν μέν... Id.3.22; also τῇ σῇ μὲν εὐδαιμονίῃ, τῇ ἐμεωυτοῦ δὲ κακοδαιμονίῃ Hdt.1.87. II. μέν is freq. repeated: 1. when, besides the opposition of two main clauses, a subordinate opposition is introduced into the first, ὁ μὲν ἀνὴρ τοιαῦτα μὲν πεποίηκε τοιαῦτα δὲ λέγει, ὑμῶν δέ.. X.*An.*1.6.9, cf. 5.8.24, Th.8.104, D.18.214, 23.208. 2. in apodosi with the demonstr. Pron. or Adv., τὸν μὲν καλέουσι θέρος, τοῦτον μὲν προσκυνέουσι, τὸν δὲ χειμῶνα.. Hdt.2.121; ὅσοι μὲν δὴ νομοῦ τοῦ Θηβαίου εἰσί, οὗτοι μέν [νυν]..αἴγας θύουσι· ὅσοι δὲ..νομοῦ τοῦ Μενδησίου εἰσί, οὗτοι δὲ..ὄϊς θύουσι ib.42, cf. 3.108, al.; ὅτε μέν με οἱ ἄρχοντες ἔταττον.., τότε μὲν ἔμενον.., τοῦ δὲ θεοῦ τάττοντος, ..ἐνταῦθα δέ.. Pl.*Ap.*28e, cf. *Grg.* 512a. 3. μέν used absolutely is freq. folld. by a correlative μέν, εἰ μὲν οὖν ἡμεῖς μὲν..ποιοῦμεν Id.*R.*421a. III. μέν is sts. omitted (esp. in Poetry) where it is implied in the following δέ, φεύγων, ὁ δ' ὄπισθε διώκων Il.22.157; ἐλευθεροῦτε πατρίδ', ἐλευθεροῦτε δὲ παῖδας A. *Pers.*403; σφραγῖδε..χρυσοῦν ἔχουσα τὸν δακτύλιον, ἡ δ' ἑτέρα ἀργυροῦν *IG*2^2.1388.45, cf. Ar.*Nu.*396, Pl.*Sph.*221e, Arist.*Po.*1447^{b}14, etc.

μεν-αίχμης, ου, Dor. **-αίχμᾱς**, α, ὁ, *staunch soldier*, Anacr.70(dub.): as Adj., χειρὶ μεναίχμᾳ *AP*6.84 (Paul. Sil.). **-ανδρος**, ον, *awaiting a man*, παρθένος Dionys.Trag.12.

μενάσσει· μολύνει, Hsch. **μενδῖται**, οἱ, v. μίνδις.

μενεαίνω, (μένος) *desire earnestly* or *eagerly*, c. pres. inf., μηδὲ θεοῖς μενεαινέμεν ἶφι μάχεσθαι Il.5.606, cf. Od.13.30, etc.: more freq. c. aor. inf., μενεαίνεις Ἰλίου ἐξαλαπάξαι πτολίεθρον Il.4.32, etc.: rarely c. fut. inf., ἐρύσσεσθαι (v.l. -ασθαι) μενεαίνων 21.176, Od.21.125 (s.v.l.): when abs., an inf. may be supplied, σὺ δ' ἀσπερχὲς μενεαίνεις [διῶξαι] Il.22.10; μάλα περ μενεαίνων [καταφθῖσαι] Od.5.341, etc.: also c. gen., μ. μάχης *long for* battle, Hes.*Sc.*361: c. acc. rei, ὄλεθρον μ. τινί *purpose* death against another, Q.S.12.380. II. *to be angry, rage*, Il.19.68, 24.22, 54; ἔριδι μενεήναμεν 19.58; μ. τινί *rage* against one, 15.104, Od.1.20, etc.; κτεινόμενος μενέαινε *wrestled with* death, Il.16.491 (Sch. expld. it by ἐλειποθύμει).—Ep., and Ps.-E.*Fr.*1132.51 (lyr.).

μενεγχής, ές, = μεναίχμης, A.*Eleg.*3.

μενε-δήϊος, ον, *standing one's ground against the enemy, staunch*, κραδίη Il.12.247, 13.228:—Dor. **-δάϊος** *AP*7.208 (Anyt.). **-δουπος**, ον, *steadfast in the battle-din*, Orph.*A.*539. **-κράτης** [ᾰ], ες, *abiding in strength*, στῦλος Dionys.Trag.12. **-κτύπος**, ον, *steadfast in the battle-din*, B.16.1, cf. Hsch.

Μενέλᾱος, ὁ, pr. n., *Abiding-men*, Hom., etc.:—Att. **Μενέλεως**, gen. εω, Trag. use either form, as the metre requires:—Dor. dat. Μενέλᾳ Pi.*N.*7.28; acc. Μενέλαν E.*Rh.*257 (lyr.); gen. Μενέλα Id. *Tr.*1100 (lyr.).

μενε-μάχος [ᾰ], ον, *staunch in fight*, App.*Hisp.*51. **-μηλάδες**, αἱ, *ewes*, v.l. for ἐπιμηλάδες, Call.*Ap.*51 (ap.Sch.). **-πτόλεμος**, ον, *staunch in battle, steadfast*, Il.19.48, etc.; ἥρως B.16.73; Περαιβοί, Κουρῆτες, Il.2.749, B.5.126.

μενε-τέον, (μένω) *one must remain*, Pl.*R.*328b, X.*HG*3.2.9, etc. **-τικός**, ή, όν, *long-suffering*, M.Ant.1.16. **-τός**, ή, όν, *inclined to wait, patient*, μενετοὶ θεοί Ar.*Av.*1620; of circumstances, οἱ καιροὶ οὐ μ. opportunities *will* not *wait*, Th.1.142. **-φύλοπις** [ῡ], ιος, ὁ, ἡ, *staunch in battle*, *AP*6.84 (Paul. Sil.), prob. cj. in Doroth. in *Cat.Cod. Astr.*8(4).223. **-χάρμης**, ου, ὁ, (χάρμη) = foreg. (not in Od.), Il. 11.122, 303, al.; Αἰτωλοί 9.529:—also **-χαρμος**, ον, 14.376.

μέν-ημα, ατος, τό, *room, cell*, *PKlein.Form.*785 (v/vi A.D.), *Sammelb.*5175.5 (vi A.D.). **-ητέον**, *one must wait for*, Gal.16.64.

μενθήρη, ἡ, = φροντίς, prob. in Panyas.12 (post v. 15), cf. Hsch., *EM*580.6 (pl.; μενθῆρες f.l. in Suid.).

μενθηρίζω, = μερμηρίζω, in fut. **-ιῶ**, Hsch., Phot.; cf. ἀμενθήριστος.

μέννης· *μένε κύριε*, Hsch.

μενοεικής, *és*, (εἰκός, ἔοικα) *suited to the desires, satisfying, agreeable, to one's taste*, mostly of meat and drink, *δαίς, δεῖπνον*, Il.9.90, Od.20.391; *ἐδωδή* 6.76; *σῖτον καὶ ὕδωρ καὶ οἶνον..ἐνθήσω μενοεικέ', ἄ κέν τοι λιμὸν ἐρύκοι* 5.166; *πάρα γὰρ μενοεικέα πολλὰ δαίνυσθαι* Il.9.227, cf. Od.16.429; *τῶν ἐξαιρεύμην μενοεικέα* 14.232; *τάφος μ.* a *plentiful* funeral feast, Il.23.29; *μενοεικέα ὕλην great store of* wood, ib.139; [*δῶρα,*] *χάρις*, 19.144, 23.650; *καί σφιν μενοεικέα λῃΐδα δῶκα* Od.13.273, cf. Plu.*Phoc.*2.

μενοιν-άω, Ep. **-ώω** Il.13.79; 3 sg. *μενοινάᾳ* 19.164: Ep. impf. *μενοίνεον* 12.59; 3 sg. *ἐμενοίνα* Hes.*Sc.*368, *μενοίνα* Od.11.532, Theoc. 25.62: aor. *μενοίνησεν* Od.2.36; subj. *μενοινήσωσι* Il.10.101; opt. *μενοινήσειε* 15.82 (but subj. *μενοινήῃσι* Aristarch.), Od.2.248: (*μένος*): — =*μενεαίνω*, *desire eagerly, φρεσὶν ἦσι μ.* Od.2.34; *μετὰ φρεσὶ σῇσι* Il.14.264; *θυμῷ, ἐνὶ θυμῷ*, 19.164, Od.2.248: mostly c. acc. rei, ib. 285, al.; *ἔργα πολλὰ μ.* Pi.*N.*11.45; *νόῳ ὄγε πολλὰ μενοίνα* Theoc. l.c.: also c. pres. inf., *μ. πολεμίζειν* Il.19.164, cf. Od.22.217: c. aor. inf., 2.248, 21.157, Pi.*P.*1.43; also *μενοίνεον εἰ τελέουσι were eager to see* whether..., Il.12.59: rarely abs., *ὧδε μενοινῶν* so *eager* [for battle], 15.293; *μ. τινί τι design* or *purpose* something against one, *κακὰ δὲ Τρώεσσι μενοίνα* Od.11.532: c. dat. rei alone, *strive for* a thing, *μ. χρήμασι* Thgn.461.—Ep. and Lyr., twice in Trag., in pres., *τί ποτε μενοινᾷς;* S.*Aj.*341; *νιν σφάξαι μενοινᾷς* E.*Cyc.*448; once in Ar., pres., *ἐξελεῖν ἡμῶν μενοινῶν...τἀνθρήνια V.*1080. **-ή**, *ἡ*, *eager desire*, Call.*Jov.*90, A.R.1.894, *AP*11.350 (Agath.). **-ής** (fort. *ῆς*, contr. fr. *-ήεις*)· *πρόθυμος, φροντιστής*, Hsch.

μένος, *εος, τό*, *might, force, μή μ' ἀπογυιώσῃς μένεος, ἀλκῆς τε λάθωμαι* Il.6.265; *μ. χειρῶν* 5.506 (more freq. *μ. καὶ χεῖρες* 6.502, al.); *μ. καὶ γυῖα* 6.27. 2. of animals, *strength, fierceness, παρδάλιος, λέοντος*, 17.20; of horses, *spirit*, ib.456, 476, etc.; *ἵππος κατασθμαίνων μένει* A.*Th.*393; *ὑπὸ χαρᾶς καὶ μένους*, of dogs, X.*Cyn.*6.15. 3. of things, *force, might*, [*ἔγχεος*] Il.13.444; *ἠελίοιο* Od.10.160; *πυρός* Il.6.182, Ar.*Ach.*665; *ποταμῶν* Il.12.18, cf. A.*Pr.*720; *ἄστρων θερμὸν μ.* Parm.11.3; *ἀνέμων* Emp.111.3; *χειμῶνος* E.*Heracl.*428; *χαλινῶν ἀναύδῳ μένει* A.*Ag.*238 (lyr.); *ἄτης* Id.*Ch.*1076 (anap.); *τὸ ἀπὸ τοῦ οἴνου μ.* Hp.*Acut.*63, cf. *VM*9. 4. *life, ἀπὸ γὰρ μ. εἵλετο χαλκός* Il.3.294; *λύθη ψυχή τε μ. τε* 5.296; *φυσῶσι μέλαν μ.* the black *life-blood*, S.*Aj.*1412 (anap.), cf. A.*Ag.*1067. II. of the soul, *spirit, passion, μ. ἀνδρῶν* the *battle-rage* of men, Il.2.387; *μ. Ἄρηος* 18.264: less freq. in pl., mostly in phrase *μένεα πνείοντες* 2.536, al.; *μένος καὶ θυμός* 5.470, al., *h.Cer.*361; *μ. καὶ θάρσος* Il.5.2, Od.1.321; *μ. ἔλλαβε θυμόν* Il.23.468; *μένεος δ' ἐμπλήσατο θυμόν* 22.312; *μένεος δὲ μέγα φρένες ἀμφὶ μέλαιναι πίμπλαντο* 1.103: also in Att., *ὀργῆς καὶ μένους ἐμπλήμενος* Ar.*V.*424; *ὅτε ζέσειεν τὸ τοῦ θυμοῦ μ.* Pl.*Ti.*70b; *μένους τὴν ψυχὴν πληρουμένην* Alcid.ap.Arist.*Rh.*1406^{a}2 (but *νοῦς..πληρωθεὶς μένους* filled with *spiritual exaltation*, Plot.5.5.8); *θυμὸς ὁ κρατέων τῶ μένεος* Theag.ap. Stob.3.1.117; *προθυμία καὶ μ., μ. καὶ θάρρος*, X.*Cyr.*3.3.61, *HG*7.1.31; *παντὶ μένει σπεύδων* Hes.*Sc.*364. 2. *intent, purpose*, [*Τρώων*] *μ. αἰὲν ἀτάσθαλον* their *bent* is aye to folly, Il.13.634: in pl., *intents, ἐμῶν μενέων ἀπερωεύς* 8.361: hence, *temper, disposition*, in compds., like *εὐμενής, δυσμενής*. III. in periphr., like *βίη*, etc., *ἱερὸν μένος Ἀντινόοιο*, for *Antinous* himself, Od.18.34; *μένος Ἀτρεΐδαο* Il.11.268; *μένε' ἀνδρῶν* 4.447, Od.4.363; *καταφθιμένου μ. ἀνδρός* Emp.111.9; *αἴης λάσιον μ.* Id.27.2; *αἰθέριον μ.*, = *αἰθήρ*, Id.115.9. (Cf. Skt. *mánas* 'spirit', 'passion', Gr. *μέμονα, μαίνομαι.*)

μεντάγρα, *ἡ*, a skin disease, a form of *lichen*, Plin.*HN*26.2, Gal.12.839, al., Aët.8.16.

μεντιόπον· *χλανίδα*, Hsch.

μέντοινε, = *μέντοι* (v. *μέν* B. II. 4), *Inscr.Magn.*17.44.

μέντον, = *μέντοι*, *PHib.*1.40.7 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*359.7 (iii B.C.), *IG*9(2).517.38 (Larissa, iii B.C.), ib.338.13 (Cyretiae, ii B.C.), Chrysipp.ap.Phot. s.v. *μέντοι*, v.l. in Il.8.448: Arg. and Cret. acc. to Heraclid.ap.Eust.722.58.

Μεντορουργής, *és*, *wrought by Mentor*, Luc.*Lex.*7.

μένω, Ep. inf. *μενέμεν* Il.5.486; Arc. pres. part. *μίνονσαι Schwyzer* 657.49 (Tegea, iv B.C.); Ep., Ion. impf. *μένεσκον* Il.19.42, Hdt.4.42: Ep., Ion. fut. *μενέω* Il.19.308, Hdt.4.119; Att. *μενῶ* Ar.*Ach.*564, etc.: aor. *ἔμεινα* Il.15.656, etc.: pf. *μεμένηκα* D.18.321; cf. **μίμνω**:—*stay, wait*: I. *stand fast*, in battle, *οὐδ' ἴφθιμοι Λύκιοι μένον, ἀλλὰ φόβηθεν* Il.16.659; *μενέω καὶ τλήσομαι* 11.317; *φεύγειν μηδὲ μένειν* Orac. ap.Hdt.1.55, cf. X.*Cyr.*3.3.45, S.*OT*295; *ἐμπέδως μ.* A.*Ag.*854; *ἀραρότως* Id.*Supp.*945; *μ. κατὰ χώραν*, of soldiers, Th.4.26. 2. *stay at home, stay where one is*, Il.16.838; *ἔντοσθε μένοντες* Hes.*Th.*598; *μ. αὐτοῦ* Hdt.8.62; *οἴκοι* A.*Fr.*317; *εἴσω δόμων* Id.*Th.*232; *κατ' οἶκον* E.*IA*656; *ἐν δόμοις* Pi.*N.*3.43, S.*Aj.*80; *ἔνδον* Amphis 1.3. b. *lodge, stay, παρὰ ματρί* Pi.*P.*4.186; *πρὸς τοὺς γονέας* Hp. *Ep.*13; *ἐκεῖ* Plb.30.4.10 codd. (fort. *οἴκοι*), cf. Alciphr.3.5. c. *μ. ἀπὸ ἧς ἀλόχοιο stay away, be absent* from.., Il.2.292; *ἀπὸ πτολέμοιο* 18.64: and so abs., *to be a shirker, ἴσῃ μοῖρα μένοντι καὶ εἰ μάλα τις πολεμίζοι* 9.318. d. *οἱ μένοντες*, opp. *οἱ φεύγοντες* (exiles), *IG*1^{2}.10.27. 3. *stay, tarry, ἐς ἠέλιον καταδύντα* Od.17.570; *μενέουσι, εἰς ὅ κέ περ Τροίην διαπέρσομεν* Il.9.45; *loiter, be idle*, 11.666, A.*Pers.*796; *οἱ μένοντες* X.*An.*4.4.19, etc. 4. of things, *to be lasting, remain, stand, στήλη μένει ἔμπεδον* Il.17.434; *ἀσφαλὲς αἰὲν..μένει οὐρανός* Pi.*N.*6.4; *τάδ' αἰανῶς μένοι* A.*Eu.*672; *αἰῶνα δ' ἐς τρίτον μένει* Id.*Th.*744 (lyr.); opp. *φέρεσθαι*, Pl.*Phdr.*261d; *εἰ μηδὲν μένει* if nothing *is fixed*, Id.*Cra.*440a; *τὴν μεμενηκυῖαν κρίσιν* Phld.*Sto.*339.15; *οἱ μένοντες* (sc. *ἀστέρες*) *having no proper motion*, opp. *οἱ πλάνητες*, Arist.*Cael.*290^{a}21; *μένων κύκλος* Autol.12, al., Ptol.*Hyp.*1.3; *μένουσιν ἀριστοκρατίαι are stable, permanent*, Arist.*Pol.*1308^{a}3. b. *μ. παρά τινι remain* in one's possession, *CPR*18.37 (ii A.D.), etc. 5. of condition, *remain as one was*, of a maiden, Il.19.263; *τῶν βεβαίως μοι φίλων μενόντων* Ps.-Philipp.ap.D.12.11; *τὸ νόμισμα βούλεται μένειν* Arist.*EN*1133^{b}14: generally, *stand, hold good, ἣν μείνωσιν ὅρκοι* E.*Andr.*1000; *μένειν τὸ ὅρκιον κατὰ χώρην* Hdt.4.201; *εἰ τὰ πρότερον μένει ἡμῖν ὁμολογήματα* Pl.*Grg.*480b; *μ. τὰ βουλήματα καὶ οὐ μεταρρεῖ* Arist.*EN*1167^{b}7; of circumstances, *οὐ μενεῖν κατὰ χώραν τὰ πράγματα* Th.4.76; *οὐδαμὰ ἐν τὠυτῷ μ.*, of prosperity, Hdt.1.5; *μένειν ἐμπέδοις φρονήμασι* S.*Ant.*169; *μ. ἐπὶ τούτων* [*ἃ κατέστραπται*] *remain contented* with.., D.4.9; *μ. ἐπὶ τούτοις* Isoc.8.7; *ἐπὶ τούτῳ τῷ βίῳ μ. be content with*.., Pl.*R.*466c, cf. 496b; *μ. ἐλεύθερον* Men. 145; of wine, *keep good*, Plb.12.2.8. 6. *abide* by an opinion, conviction, etc., *ἐπὶ τῷ ἀληθεῖ* Pl.*Prt.*356e; *μενέτωσαν ἐν τοῖς διαγνωσθεῖσι* Lex ap.D.21.94; *ὁ μένων* the party which *observes* an engagement, *PTeb.*391.24 (i A.D.). 7. impers. c. inf., *it remains* for one to do, *μένει..ἐκτίνειν θέμιν* A.*Supp.*435 (lyr.); *τοῖς πᾶσιν ἀνθρώποισι καθανεῖν μένει* E.*Fr.*733. II. trans., of persons, *await, expect* (cf. *μίμνω*), *ἡμέρας μεῖναι φάος* Id.*Rh.*66; *τοὺς Ἰλλυριούς* Th.4.124, cf. 8.78; esp. *await* an attack without blenching, *Δαναοὶ Τρῶας μένον ἔμπεδον, οὐδὲ φέβοντο* Il.5.527, cf. A.*Th.*436; of a rock, *bide* the storm, Il.15.620; *ἀπορίαν γὰρ οὐ μενῶ* E.*Ph.*740: reversely of things, *τὸ μόρσιμον γὰρ τόν τ' ἐλεύθερον μένει awaits* him, A.*Ch.*103; *ἐπίξηνον μένει* (sc. *με*) Id.*Ag.*1277; *ἀγὼν γὰρ ἄνδρας οὐ μένει λελειμμένους* Id. *Fr.*37; *δεσμά με καὶ θλίψεις μένουσιν Act.Ap.*20.23. 2. c. acc. et inf., *wait for*, *ἢ μένετε Τρῶας σχεδὸν ἐλθέμεν; wait* ye *for* the Trojans to come nigh? Il.4.247; *οὐ μενῶ πόσιν μολεῖν* E.*Andr.*255; *μένον δ' ἐπὶ ἕσπερον ἐλθεῖν* they *waited for* evening's coming on, Od.1.422, etc.; *οὐκ ἔμειν' ἐλθεῖν τράπεζαν νυμφίαν* Pi.*P.*3.16; *τί μένεις..ἰέναι;* why *wait* to go? Thgn.351; *μένω δ' ἀκοῦσαι* I *wait*, i.e. *long*, to hear, A.*Eu.*677, cf. *Ag.*459 (lyr.). (Cf. OPers. *man-* 'wait', Lat. *maneo.*)

μέρα· *ὄμματα*, Hsch. **μέρα**, *ἡ*, = *μέρος*, *PGrenf.*1.58.12 (vi A.D.).

μεράρχ-ης, *ου, ὁ*, (*μέρος*) *distributing official* of a deme, *IG*2^{2}.1203 (pl.). 2. *commander of a division of* 2,048 *men*, Ascl. *Tact.*2.10, Arr. *Tact.*10.5; also, *commander of* 32 *elephants*, Ael.*Tact.*23. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *command of a μεράρχης*, Ascl. l.c., Arr. l.c.

μέργιζε· *ἀθρόως ἔσθιε*, Hsch. **μέρδει**· *κωλύει, βλάπτει*, and aor. part. Pass., *μερθεῖσα*· *στερηθεῖσα, ἀμερθεῖσα*, Id.

μέρεια, *ἡ*, = *μερίς*, *Tab.Heracl.*1.18,85: glossed by *φυλῆς μέρος ἐκ δέκα τρι(ακ)άδων συνεστός*, Hsch.

Μερῐδ-άρπαξ, *ακος, ὁ*, *Bit-stealer*, name of a mouse in Batr.260.

μερῐδάρχ-ης, *ου, ὁ*, *governor of a district* or *province*, *PTeb.*66.60 (ii B.C.), Lxx1*Ma.*10.65, J.*AJ*12.5.5. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *his office*, Lxx1*Es.*1.5, J.*AJ*15.7.3. **-ικά**, *τά*, a tax, perh. for his maintenance, *Sammelb.*7166.8 (iii A.D.), *PStrassb.*58.8 (iii A.D.).

μερίδιον, *τό*, *small part*, Arr.*Epict.*2.22.23, *Sammelb.*4630.16 (ii A.D.).

μεριζομένως, Adv., gloss on *μελεϊστί*, Sch.Opp.*C.*4.281.

μερίζω, Dor. **-ίσδω**, Bion 2.31: Att. fut. *-ιῶ* Pl.*Prm.*131c: aor. *ἐμέρισα* Nicom.Com.1.27; Dor. part. *μερίξας* Ti.Locr.99d: pf. *μεμέρικα* D.H.*Pomp.*4:—Med., fut. *-ίσομαι* Sopat. in Rh.8.306 W., *-ιοῦμαι* Lxx*Pr.*14.18: aor. *ἐμερισάμην* Is.9.24, etc.: pf. *μεμέρισμαι* D.47.34 (v.l. *νενέμημαι*):—Pass., fut. *μεριοῦμαι* Arist.*PA*664^{a}27, *μερισθήσομαι* Plot.4.3.8, 6.4.4: aor. *ἐμερίσθην* Pl.*Ti.*56d, etc.: pf. *μεμέρισμαι* Id.*Prm.*144b, D.15.5, etc.: (*μερίς*):—*divide, distribute*, Pl. *Prm.*131c; *μ. τὸ ἄπειρον* Arist.*Ph.*204^{a}34; *μ.* [*ἀρχήν*] *τινα εἰς πλείους* Id.*Pol.*1321^{b}37; *καθ' ἕκαστον εἶδος πολιτείας μ. make a division*, ib. 1304^{b}19: abs., *split up the amount*, ib.1268^{b}15: Arith., *μ. τι παρά τι, εἴς τι, divide* by.., Dioph.4.33,34, al.: abs., Gal.5.223. 2. *assign a part, allot, ἐφ' ἕκαστον μ. τὸ φιλεῖν* Arist.*MM*1213^{b}5; *μ. τοὺς τόκους πρὸς τὸν πλοῦν allot* the interest according to the voyage, i. e. *pay only a part* of it, if a part only of the voyage has been performed, D.56.49; *allot, assign* spheres of duty, *τινι PHamb.*24.6 (Pass.); *apportion, allocate* funds, *IG*2^{2}.29.18, al., *SIG*577.22 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.) (Pass., *IG*2^{2}.1672.116, al.); *τὸ μὲν εἰς δαπάνην, τὸ δ' εἰς θησαυρισμόν* Phld.*Oec.*p.71 J., cf. *Sto.*339.15, Metrod.*Herc.*831.13; *bestow*, *POxy.*713.29 (i A.D.), etc.; *κατὰ τόπους μ. τὰς ἀναγραφάς divide, arrange* them, D.H.*Th.*9; *μ. τινὰ τοῖς ποιηταῖς*, i. e. make one a theme for several tragedies, Him.*Ecl.*4.18:—Pass., *to be delivered over, εἰς ὕβριν καὶ δουλείαν* Chor.p.216B. 3. *sever, cut off, πελέκει χεῖρα* Him.*Or.*2.21. 4. *apply by turns, τὰς χεῖρας τῷ τε τείχει καὶ τῇ λύρᾳ* ib.21.12. II. Med., *μερίζεσθαί τι divide among themselves, χρήματα* Din.1.10, cf. Theoc.21.31; *τι μετά τινος* D.34.18; *πρός τινα τὴν ἀρχήν* Hdn.3.10.6; *take possession of, τι* D.34.35; *ἠρόμην αὐτὸν πότερα μεμερισμένος εἴη πρὸς τὸν ἀδελφόν* whether he *had gone shares* with his brother, Id.47.34. 2. c. gen. rei, *get a portion of*, Is.9.24. b. *take part in, τοῦ ἀδικήματος* Arist.*EN*1137^{a}2. III. Pass., *to be divided, κατὰ μέρος* X.*An.*5.1.9 (s.v.l.); *ἐπὶ πολλά* Hp.*Insomn.*86; *τὸ μερίζεσθαι τὰς οὐσίας εἰς ὁποσονοῦν πλῆθος* Arist.*Pol.*1265^{b}3; *μ. πρὸς ἑκάστην διοίκησιν* (sc. *αἱ πρόσοδοι*) *are distributed*, ib.1321^{b}32; *ἐς πᾶσαν πεῖραν μ.* make attempts in every direction, App.*BC*4.78, cf. Luc.*DDeor.*24.1; *μερίζεταί τι ἀπό τινος* Id.*Nav.*8. 2. *to be dispersed, ὕδωρ ὑπὸ πυρὸς μερισθέν* Pl.*Ti.*56d; *to be split up, ἄνθρωπος πληγῇ τινι μεριζόμενος* Democr.32: metaph., *have divided interests, disperse one's energy*, Chor.p.11B.; also, *to be split into parties* or *factions*, Plb.8.21.9, App.*BC*1.1, Hdn.3.10.4; *μεμερίσται ὁ Χριστός;* 1*Ep.Cor.*1.13. 3. *to be reckoned as part, ἐν τῇ ἀρχῇ τινος μ.* D.15.5.

μερῐκ-εύω, *make* or *represent as divisible*, Eust.48.31, Steph.*in Rh.*

267.23. **-ός**, ή, όν, *partial*, ἔκλειψις Cleom.2.6, al.; *minutely subdivided*, ἐν τοῖς μερικωτέροις [κλίμασι] Id.1.11. **II.** *particular*, *individual*, *special*, Aristipp.ap.D.L.2.87, Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1055.16, Hero *Deff.*136.11 (Comp.), Porph.*Sent.*22, Jul.*Gal.*148c, etc.; μ. ψυχή, νοῦς, Procl.*Inst.*109, cf. Dam.*Pr.*397; μ. καὶ θνητὸν ζῷον Hierocl.*in CA* 24p.474M. Adv. **-κῶς** Gal.16.411, Porph.*Sent.*22, etc.; opp. καθολικῶς, A.D.*Adv.*123.1: Comp. **-ώτερον** ib.138.9.

μέριμν-α, ἡ, *care*, *thought*, *solicitude*, ὄν τε θαμιναὶ ἐπιστρωφῶσι μέριμναι *h.Merc.*44, cf. Pi.*O.*2.54, etc.; μ. τινός *care for*.., A.*Eu.*132, S.*OT*1460; ἀμφί τι A.*Th.*843 (lyr.); ἐλθεῖν ἐς τόδε μερίμνης E.*Ion* 244, cf. 404: pl., *cares*, Hes.*Op.*178, Emp.11.1, Sapph.*Supp.*13.8, Thgn. 343, etc.; γνώμαις δὲ λεπταῖς..ξύνειμι καὶ μερίμναις Ar.*Nu.*1404; λύπας, μερίμνας, ἁρπαγάς Diph.88.—Rare in early Prose, Hp.*Insomn.* 89, Pl.*Amat.*134b(pl.); later ἡ τοῦ βίου μ. *UPZ*20.29(ii B.C.); μ. καὶ φροντίς Aristeas 271; μ. τοῦ αἰῶνος *Ev.Matt.*13.22, cf. Vett.Val.131.3, etc. 2. concrete, *object of care* or *thought*, μεγάλην σε πατὴρ ἐφύτευσε μ. θνητοῖς ἀνθρώποισι *h.Merc.*160. 3. *pursuit*, *ambition*, esp. in pl., Pi.*O.*1.108, *N.*3.69; κουφόταται μ. B.1.69: sg., Pi.*P.*8.92. 4. Κηΐα μ. the Cean poet's *fancy*, B.18.11. 5. *anxious mind*, A.*Ag.* 460(lyr.). (Cf. Skt. *smárati* 'remember', Lat. *memor*.) **-άω**, *care for*, *be anxious about*, *meditate upon*, ἔργον μεριμνῶν ποίον..; S.*OT* 1124; esp. of philosophers, τὰ (μὲν ἀ)φανῆ μ. Ar.*Fr.*672; οἱ λεπτῶς μεριμνῶντες *Lyr.Adesp.*135, cf. X.*Mem.*4.7.6; μ. περὶ τῆς τῶν πάντων φύσεως ib.1.1.14; πολλὰ μ. *to be cumbered with* many *cares*, Id.*Cyr.*8. 7.12; τοῖς μεριμνῶσίν τε καὶ λυπουμένοις Apollod.Com.3; μηθὲν τὴν ἀλήθειαν μεριμνᾶν Phld.*Rh.*1.135 S., cf. 2.143 S.; μεριμνήσω ὑπὲρ τῆς ἁμαρτίας μου Lxx *Ps.*37(38).18; μ. εἰς τὴν αὔριον *Ev.Matt.*6.34: c.inf., *to be careful* to do, ὁ μεριμνήσας τὰ δίκαια λέγειν D.21.192: with relat. clause, πολλὰ μ. ὅπως μὴ λάθῃς X.*Mem.*3.5.23; μεριμνῶ πῶς κλαύσω *AP*9.148; μὴ μεριμνᾶτε τῇ ψυχῇ τί φάγητε *Ev.Matt.*6.25:—Pass., *to be treated with anxious care*, *AP*10.52 (Pall.); τράπεζαι πολυτελῶς μεμεριμνημέναι Ath.14.641c; ἔννοια, ἀμφισβήτησις μ., Just.*Nov.*22. 26 *Intr.*, 44.1.3. **-ημα**, Dor. **-ᾱμα**, ατος, τό, *anxiety*, in pl., Pi. *Fr.*277, 278, S.*Ph.*186 (lyr.). **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who is anxious about*, λόγων E.*Med.*1226, cf. Porph.*Gaur.*12.7. **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *anxious*, Sch.S.*Tr.*109; *caused by anxiety*, ὄνειροι Artem.4.2.

μεριμνο-ποιέω, *cause care*, *Gloss.* **-ποιός**, όν, *causing care*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).168. **-τόκος**, ον, *mother of cares*, βίοτος *AP*11. 382.20 (Agath.). **-φροντιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, '*minute philosopher*', Ar. *Nu.*101.

μερινων, gen. pl., dub. sens. in *BGU*1519 (Ptolemaic).

μερ-ίς, ίδος, ἡ, (μέρος) *part*, *portion*, Pl.*Sph.*266a, etc.; κρεῶν Pherecr.45(lyr.), D.43.82, cf. Thphr.*Char.*30.4, Lxx *Ge.*43.34, Plu. *Ages.*17, Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.130d; μ. δίκρεως *SIG*1013.4 (Chios, iv B.C.); γυναιξὶν μερίδας ποησάντωσαν ἴσας ib.1044.42 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.): metaph., Vett.Val.345.16; τὴν μ. τὴν ἐξ Ἀρείου πάγου *portion of sacrificial meat* allotted to a member of the court, Din.1.56; τὴν τοῦ Προμηθέως μ. Luc.*Merc.Cond.*26; μ. τῆς οὐσίας Men.235.5, cf. *PLond.*3. 880(ii B.C.); *share* in a mine, D.42.3: generally, ἐκ τῶν λόγων μ. ἑκατέρῳ ἴση ἐστί (with vv.ll.), Antipho 5.51; ἐν προσθήκῃ μ. οὐ μικρά D.2. 14. 2. *contribution*, *quota*, μερίδ' εἰς σωτηρίαν ὑπάρχειν *contribute* to.., Id.21.70; μεγάλη..μ. καὶ πλεονεξία ib.184; τὰ δεῖπνα πρὸς μερίδα γίγνεται Plu.2.644c; ἀποστείλαντος μερίδα τοῦ φίλου Thphr.*Char.*17. 2. 3. *plot* of ground, Lxx 4*Ki.*9.21, al., *CIL*II.1147 pp.iii 2, vi 86, al. (Veleia); μ. γῆς *PStrassb.*84.3 (ii B.C.). b. *region*, *district*, *PPetr.* 3 pp.28,78 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*32.18 (ii B.C.), *OGI*177.12 (Egypt, ii/i B.C.), *Act.Ap.*16.12, etc. c. Astrol., ἡ κάτω μ. S.E.*M.*5.15. d. metaph., *province*, Jul.*adThem.*266b. **II.** *division*, *class*, πολιτῶν E.*Supp.* 238, cf. Jul.*adThem.*253c; esp. in political sense, *party*, *faction*, Pl. *Lg.*692b, D.18.64; ἡ Σύλλα μ. Plu.2.203b. **III.** = μέρος IV. 3, εἰς ἀρετῆς μερίδα τὸ ψεύσασθαι τιθέμενος Id.*Mar.*29; χρυσὸν ἐν οὐδενὸς μερίδι ποιήσασθαι Paus.10.28.4. **IV.** of persons, κακὰ μ. you bad *lot*! *AP*7.433 (Tymn.), cf. 355.3 (Damag.). **-ισμα**, ατος, τό, *part*, Orph.*H.*11.16, prob. in *PStrassb.*107.6 (iii B.C.). **-ισμός**, ὁ, *dividing*, *division*, Pl.*Lg.*903b, Thphr.*CP*1.12.6, etc.; ὁ τῶν θεῶν ἔσχατος μ. ἄχρι τῆς ὕλης προῆλθεν Dam.*Pr.*134; esp. *apportionment*, *allocation* of funds, Arist.*Ath.*48.2; *distribution* of money, *SIG*364.81 (Ephesus, iii B.C.); of victims, ib.1017.16 (Sinope, iii B.C.); οὐκ ἔνεστιν οὐδὲ εἷς παρ' ἐμοὶ μ., 'going shares', Men.*Epit.*244. 2. *partition*, τῆς Ἀκαρνανίας Plb.9.34.7. 3. *share of taxation*, *assessment*, *PTeb.* 58.38 (ii B.C.), 29.15 (ii B.C.), *Ostr.Bodl.*ii 18,41 (ii A.D.). 4. *role*, *part assigned*, in a religious ceremony, *IG*2^2.1368.65 (ii A.D.). 5. kind of gymnastic, Gal.*Thras.*47. **II.** Rhet., *division of subjects*, *arrangement*, in writing, D.H.*Is.*3 (pl.). b. *the art of dividing* a whole *into its parts*, Hermog.*Id.*2.1. 2. in Logic, *assignment* of the elements of a contradiction, Arist.*Metaph.*1027^{b}20. b. *definition*, D.L.7.62. 3. in Gramm., *classification* of parts of speech, A.D. *Synt.*23.8 (hence, concretely, *class*, ib.48.9, 109.4); *distribution* of the functions of inflexions, opp. σύγχυσις, ib.95.17. b. *analysis* of a sentence *into its component parts*, *parsing*, ib.140.11, Sch.D.T.p.214 H.; cf. ἐπιμερισμός. 4. in Metric, ὁ μ. ὁ τῶν μέτρων *division into feet*, *scansion*, S.E.*M.*1.159; also ὁ κατὰ γραμματικὴν μ. *division* of a line *into words*, ib.161. 5. Math., *quotient*, Dioph.4.22. **-ιστέον**, *one must divide*, τὸ καθόλου εἰς γένη Aristox.*Harm.*p.4M.; *one must distribute*, Eust.83.12. **II.** Adj. μεριστέος, α, ον, *to be divided*, Just.*Nov.*156.1. **-ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *divider*, *distributor*, *Ev.Luc.*12. 14, Poll.4.176, *PMag.Leid.W.*14.42; μ. χρόνων ζωῆς, of the lord of the horoscope, Vett.Val.62.4:—fem. **-ίστρια**, Sch.rec.A.*Th.* 711. **-ιστικός**, ή, όν, *fit for dividing*, gloss on μερόεν, Hsch. **-ιστός**, ή, όν, *divided*, Pl.*Prm.*144d; τὸ κατὰ τὰ σώματα μ. Id.*Ti.*35a; μ. ψυχαί, φύσεις, *separate*, *individual*, Jul.*Or.*4.151c; δημιουργία ib. 144a, *Or.*5.179b, cf. Plot.1.1.8; ὁ μ. λόγος reason *with its inevitable distinctions*, Dam.*Pr.*41. **II.** *divisible*, Pl.*Prm.*131c; μ. ψυχὴ ἢ ἀμερής Arist. *de An.*402^{b}1; ἅπαν [συνεχὲς] εἰς ἄπειρα μ. Id.*Ph.*239^{a}22, cf. Timo 76; ὅσα μ. τοῖς κοινωνοῦσι τῆς πολιτείας *divisible among* them, Arist.*EN*1130^{b}32; τὸ μ. Iamb.*Comm.Math.*1. Adv. **-τῶς** Id. *Myst.*1.18, Porph.*Sent.*33, Procl.*Inst.*195.

μερῖτ-εία, ἡ, *division* of property, *PFay.*97.16 (i A.D.). **II.** = μεριδαρχία, Hsch., Phot. (ubi μεριτία). **-εύομαι**, Med., *divide among themselves*, Lxx *Jb.*40.25. **-ης**, ου, ὁ, (μερίς) *partaker*, *sharer*, τῆς ὠφελείας D.32.25, cf. Plb.4.29.6, Them.*Or.*5.71b, al.; τινί τινος *with* one *in* a thing, Plb.13.8.2: in pl., *joint-owners*, *IG*2.1058. 8. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of a* μερίτης, Lyd.*Mag.*3.70, Just.*Nov.*123.16 *Intr.*

μερμαίρω, = μερμηρίζω, Suid.; **μερμέρω**, Hsch., Phot.; οἱ ἅπαντα μερμαιρόμενοι, = μεμφόμενοι, Gal.17(2).189 (s.v.l.).

μερμέριος, α, ον, = sq., κακόν Luc.*Lex.*11 (nisi leg. Τερμέριον), cf. Them.*Or.*21.261b.

μέρμερος, ον, *baneful*, Hom. (only in Il.) always in neut. pl., μέρμερα μητίσασθαι to devise *mischief*, 10.48; μ. ῥέζων 11.502; μ. μήσατο ἔργα 10.289, cf. 524; in Hom. always of *warlike deeds*, πολέμοιο μ. ἔργα 8.453; but μ. ῥέζων, of Zeus, Orph.*Fr.*21a; μ. ἔργα γυναικῶν the *ills* that women work, Hes.*Th.*603; μ. κακόν E.*Rh.* 509; βλάβη Lyc.949; ἀδρανίη Nic.*Th.*248. **II.** of persons, *captious*, *fastidious*, Pl.*Hp.Ma.*290e; ἔθνος Λατίνων D.P.350; μ. χρῆμα *crafty* creature, of a fox, Plu.2.988a; of a hound, Opp.*C.*1.490.—Ep. word, used in E. and Pl. ll. cc.

μέρμηρ-ᾰ, ἡ, poet. form of μέριμνα (not in Hom.), *care*, *trouble*, ἄμπαυμα μερμηράων rest *from troubles*, Hes.*Th.*55, cf. Thgn.1325; ἔρρετε μέρμηραι θυμαλγέες *IG*14.1942. 2. *morning-nap*, Sch.Ar. *V.*5, Hsch. **-ίζω**, fut. -ίξω Od.16.261: Ep. aor. μερμήριξα (v. infr.): **I.** intr., *to be anxious* or *thoughtful*, *to be in doubt*: folld. by ὡς, etc., μερμήριζε κατὰ φρένα, ὡς Ἀχιλῆα τιμήσῃ *was debating* how he should.., Il.2.3; μερμήριξε.., ὅππως ἐξαπάφοιτο Διὸς νόον 14.159; μερμήριζεν, ὅπως ἀπολοίατο πᾶσαι νῆες Od.9.554: more freq. διάνδιχα μερμήριξεν, ἢ.., ἦε.. *debated anxiously* whether .., or.., Il.1.189; μερμήριξε δ' ἔπειτα κατὰ φρένα καὶ κατὰ θυμόν, ἢ.., ἦ.. 5.671; δίχα δὲ φρεσὶ μερμήριζεν, ἢ.., ἦ.. Od.22.333; δίχα θυμὸς ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μερμηρίζει, ἢ.., ἦ.. 16.73: c. aor. inf., διάνδιχα μ., ἵππους τε στρέψαι καὶ ἐναντίβιον μαχέσασθαι *debated anxiously* with himself, whether to turn back and fight (or not ..), Il.8.167, cf. Od.10.438: with inf. in first clause and ἤ in second, μερμήριξε..κύσσαι καὶ περιφῦναι.., ἢ πρῶτ' ἐξερέοιτο 24.235 sq.: c. acc. rei, ἤ τι περὶ Τρώων..μερμηρίζεις; Il.20.17. **II.** trans., *devise*, *contrive*, πολλὰ φρεσὶ μερμηρίζων Od.1.427; ἀεικέα μ. 4.533, al.; δόλον..ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μ. 2.93; φόνον ἡμῖν μερμηρίζει ib.325; εἰ δύνασαί τιν' ἀμύντορα μερμηρίξαι 16.256.—Ep. Verb, censured in Prose by Luc.*Hist.Conscr.* 22, *Bis Acc.*2. **-ικοί**, οἱ, = πειρᾶται, Hsch.

μερμίλλων, ωνος, ὁ, = Lat. *mirmillo* (*murmillo*), a light-armed gladiator, *CIG*3392 (Smyrna); **μορμίλλων**, pl. *-ονες*, *IG*12(8).547 (Thasos); **μουρμίλλων**, *CIG*2889 (Milet.); **μυρμύλλων**, *IGRom.*1. 773 (Hadrianopolis).

μέρμις, ῖθος, ἡ, *cord*, *string*, *rope*, Od.10.23, D.S.3.21 (v.l. μέρμινθα): dat. pl. μερμίθαις from **μέρμῑθα**, Agatharch.47; **μέρμῑθος**, ὁ, Hsch., Zonar. (Cf. μήρινθος.)

μέρμνος, ὁ, a sort of *hawk*, Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2080.68, Ael.*NA*12.4:—spelt **μέρμνης** in Hsch., *An.Ox.*1.64.

μερόεν· μεριστικόν, Hsch.

μεροπήϊος, ον, (μέροψ) *human*, ἔργα, γενεή, Man.4.215,474, cf.Opp. *C.*2.364:—fem. **-ηΐς**, ΐδος, ib.1.23.

μεροποιός, όν, *creating parts*, κίνησις πολλοποιὸς καὶ μ. Dam.*Pr.*221.

μεροποσπόρος, ον, *begetting men*, ὥρη Man.4.577.

μέρος, εος, τό, (μείρομαι) first in *h.Cer.*399 (v. infr. IV), *h.Merc.*53 (v. infr. II.2):—*share*, *portion*, Pi.*O.*8.77, Hdt.1.145, *Berl.Sitzb.* 1927.167 (Cyrene), etc.; μέρος ἔχοντα Μουσᾶν B.3.71; ἔχει δόμων μ. E.*Ph.*483; κτεάνων μ. A.*Ag.*1574 (anap.); συμβαλέσθαι τὸ μ. D.41. 11; τὰ μ. τινῶν κομίζεσθαι ibid.; λαβεῖν τῆς μεθόδου τὸ μ. Arist. *Pol.*1295^{a}3; of work put out to contract, *allotment*, *IG*2^2.463.7, 26. 2. *heritage*, *lot*, *destiny*, μεθέξειν τάφου μ. A.*Ag.*507; ἔχετον κοινοῦ θανάτου μ. S.*Ant.*147 (anap.); τοῦτο γὰρ..σπάνιον μ. is a rare *portion*, E.*Alc.*474 (lyr.); ἀπὸ μέρους προτιμᾶσθαι from *considerations of rank* or *family*, Th.2.37. **II.** *one's turn*, ἐπείτε αὐτῆς μ. ἐγίνετο τῆς ἀπίξιος Hdt.3.69; μ. ἑκατέρῳ νέμειν Id.2.173; ὅταν ἥκῃ μ. ἔργων *the turn* or *time* for.., A.*Ch.*827 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*R.*540b; ἀγγέλου μ. *his turn of duty* as messenger, A.*Ag.*291. 2. with Preps., ἀνὰ μέρος *in turn*, *successively*, E.*Ph.*478, Arist.*Pol.*1287^{a}17; κατὰ μέρος *h.Merc.*53, Th.4.26, etc.; κατὰ μ. λέγειν *severally*, Pl.*Tht.*157b; κατὰ μέρη ἄκουε ib.182b; τὰ κατὰ μ. μέρος the *particulars*, Phld.*Sign.* 23, *D.*1.22; τὸ κατὰ μ. ἄστρον ib.3.9; ἐν μέρεϊ *in turn*, Hdt.1.26, al.; κλῦθί νυν ἐν μ., ἀντάκουσον ἐν μ., A.*Ch.*332 (lyr.), *Eu.*198; *by turns*, *in succession*, Id.*Ag.*332, 1192, Th.8.93; ἐν μ. καὶ ἐφεξῆς Pl. *Lg.*819b; ἐν τῷ μέρει *in one's turn*, Hdt.5.70, E.*Or.*452, Ar.*Ra.*32, 497, Pl.*Grg.*462a; ἐν τῷ μ. καὶ παρὰ τὸ μ. *in* and *out of turn*, X.*An.* 7.6.36; παρὰ μέρος *in turn*, *by turns*, ἄρχειν Plu.*Fab.*10, cf. Ant. Lib.30.1, Nicom.*Ar.*1.8.10, Iamb.*in Nic.*p.33P.; [ἡ ψυχὴ] παρὰ μ. ἐν τῇ γενέσει γίνεται καὶ ἐν τοῖς θεοῖς ἐστιν Procl.*Inst.*206 (but also, *partially*, Alciphr.3.66). **III.** *the part one takes in* a thing, μέτεστι χὠμῖν τῶν πεπραγμένων μ. E.*IT*1299; ὑμέτερον μ. [ἐστί] c. inf., Pl.*La.*180a. 2. freq. in periphrases, τοὐμὸν μέρος, τὸ σὸν μ., *my*

or *thy part*, i. e. simply *I* or *me*, *thou* or *thee*, ὅσον τὸ σὸν μ. S.*OT*1509, cf. *Ant.*1062, Pl.*Cri.*45d: abs. as Adv., τοὐμὸν μ. *as to me*, οὐ καμῇ τοὐμὸν μ. S.*Tr.*1215, cf. E.*Heracl.*678; τὸ σὸν μέρος *as to thee*, S.*OC*1366; τοὐκείνου μ. E.*Hec.*989: rarely, κατὰ τὸ σὸν μ. Pl.*Ep.* 328e. IV. *part*, opp. the whole, ὡρέων τρίτατον μ. *h.Cer.*399, etc.; τρίτον κασιγνητᾶν μ., i. e. one of three sisters, Pi.*P.*12.11; μέρει τινὶ τῶν βαρβάρων Th.1.1; τὰ δύο μ. two-thirds, ib.104, Aeschin. 3.143, D.59.101; τρία μέρη.., τὸ δὲ τέταρτον Nic.Dam.130.17 J.; οὐδὲν ἂν μέρος οὖσαι φανεῖεν τῶν.. no *fraction* of.., i. e. infinitesimal compared with.., Isoc.5.43, cf. 12.54; ὅσα ἄλλα μ. ἐντὸς τοῦ Ἴστρου *parts of the country*, *regions*, Th.2.96, cf. 4.98; ξυγκαταδουλοῦν..τὸ τῆς θαλάσσης μ., i. e. the sea *as their part* of the business, Id.8.46: hence, *branch*, *business*, *matter*, Men.*Epit.*17, *Pk.*107, Plb.1.4.2, 1.20.8, al., *PRyl.*127 (i A. D.); τὰ τοῦ σώματος μέλη καὶ μ. Pl.*Lg.*795e; *division* of an army, X.*An.*6.4.23, etc.; *class* or *party*, Th.2.37, D.18.292; of the *factions* in the circus, πρασίνων μ. *POxy.*145.2 (vi A. D.); *party* in a contract or lawsuit, *BGU*168.24 (ii A. D.), *PRein.*44.34 (ii A. D.); *caste*, Str.15.1.39:—special uses, in Geom., *direction*, ἐπὶ θάτερον μ. interpol. in Archim.*Aequil.*1.13, cf. Euc.1.27, al.: Arith., *submultiple*, Id.7 *Def.*3, 4; τὰ μ. the *denominators* of fractions, Hero *Stereom.*2.14: Gramm., μ. τῆς λέξεως *part* of speech, Arist.*Po.*1456^{b}20, D.H.*Comp.* 2: more freq. μ. λόγου D.T.634.4, A.D.*Pron.*4.6, al.; μ. λόγου, also, = *word*, S.E.*M.*1.159, Heph.1.4 (v. λόγος IX. 3c); *section* of a document, Mitteis *Chr.*28.30 (iii B. C.), etc. 2. abs. as Adv., μέρος τι *in part*, Th.4.30, etc.; μέρος μέν τι.., μέρος δέ τι.. X.*Eq.*1.12; τὸ πλεῖστον μ. for the most *part*, D.S.22.10. b. with Preps., κατά τι μέρος Pl.*Lg.*757e; κατὰ τὸ πολὺ μ. Id.*Ti.*86d; ἐκ μέρους in *part*, γινώσκομεν 1*Ep.Cor.*13.9 (but ἐκ μ. τινός by the *side* of, LXX 1*Ki.* 6.8; ἐκ μ. τῶν ὁρίων ib.*Nu.*20.16; ἐκ τοῦ ἑνὸς μέρους ib.8.2); ἐκ τοῦ πλείστου μ. for the most *part*, Hdn.8.2.4; ἀπὸ μέρους in *part*, Antip.*Stoic.*3.249, *BGU*1201.15 (i A. D.), 2*Ep.Cor.*2.5; ἐπὶ μέρους Luc.*Bis Acc.*2; τὰς ἐπὶ μέρους γράφειν πράξεις *special* histories, Plb. 7.7.6; αἱ ἐπὶ μ. συντάξεις Id.3.32.10; πρὸς μέρος *in proportion*, Th. 6.22, D.36.32. 3. ἐν μέρει τινὸς τιθέναι, etc., to put *in the class of*.., consider *as* so and so, εἰ ἐν ἀρετῆς τιθεῖς μέρει τὴν ἀδικίαν Pl.*R.*348e; οὐ τίθημ' ἐν ἀδικήματος μ. D.23.148; also ἐν τεκμηρίου μ. ποιεῖσθαι τἀδίκημα Id.44.50; ἐν οὐδενὸς εἶναι μ. to be *as* no one, Id.2.18; μήτ' ἐν ἀνθρώπου μ. μήτ' ἐν θεοῦ ζῆν Alex.240.2; ἐν προσθήκης μ. *as* an appendage, D.11.8; ἐν ὑπηρέτου καὶ προσθήκης μ. γίγνεσθαι Id.3.31; ἐν χάριτος μ. Id.21.165; τοῦτ' ἐν εὐεργεσίας ἀριθμήσει μ. ib.166; ἐν ἰδιώτου μ. διαγαγεῖν Isoc.9.24; ὡς ἐν παιδιᾶς μ. Pl.*R.*424d; also εἰς εὐεργεσίας μέρος καταθέσθαι D.23.17. 4. in local sense, *district*, *POxy.*2113.25 (iv A. D.). 5. in Neo-Platonism, *by way of species* or *element*, ἐν μέρει καὶ ὡς στοιχεῖον Dam.*Pr.*193; οὕτω δ μέγας Ἰάμβλιχος ἐνόησεν τὸ ἓν ὂν ἐν μέρει ἑκάτερον ib.176; πάντα μὲν ἅμα, ἐν μέρει δὲ ἕκαστον Plot.3.6.18.

μέροψ, οπος, ὁ, poet. word, used only in pl. as epith. of men, derived by Gramm. from μείρομαι, ὄψ, *dividing the voice*, i. e. *articulate* (cf. Hsch., Sch.Il.1.250), μ. ἄνθρωποι Il.1.c., Hes.*Op.*109, etc.; μ. βροτοί Il.2.285; μερόπεσσι λαοῖς A.*Supp.*90 (lyr.): hence as Subst., = ἄνθρωποι, Musae.*Fr.*13 D., A.*Ch.*1018 (anap.), E.*IT*1263 (lyr.), A.R.4.536, Call.*Fr.*418, *AP*7.563 (Paul. Sil.); a usage satirized by Strato Com., 1.6 sq. II. in sg. and pl., *bee-eater*, *Merops apiaster*, Arist.*HA*615^{b}25, Plu.2.976d; cf. εἴροψ.

μέρτρυξ, = γεράνιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.116.

μερύτης· ἀναιδής, Hsch. **μερῶν·** ἐλάσσων, Id. **μέρωον·** πωλίον, Id.

μές, Dor. for μέν, Greg.Cor.p.364 S. (perh. meaning the verbal endings -μες, -μεν).

μέσᾰβον, τό, (μέσος, βοῦς) *leathern strap*, by which the middle of the yoke was fastened to the pole, Hes.*Op.*469: Ep. pl. μέσσαβα Call.*Fr.*513 (expld. by Sch.Hes. as αἱ τοῦ ζυγοῦ γλυφαί): also masc. μέσαβοι Tz. ad Hes. l. c.:—v. l. **μεσάβοιον,** Poll.1.252.

μεσᾰβόω, poet. **μεσσ-,** *yoke*, *put to*, Lyc.817.

μεσ-άγκῠλον, τό, *javelin with a thong* (ἀγκύλη) for throwing it by, E.*Ph.*1141, *Andr.*1133, Men.562.2, Plb.22.3.9. **-άγριος** or **-άγροικος,** ον, *half-savage*, Str.13.1.25.

μεσάδιος [ᾰ], α, ον, *central*, Aeol. form acc. to Sch.D.T.p.542 H.

μεσάζω, = μεσόω, ὁ μεσάζων τόπος (v.l. νησίζων) D.S.1.32; πότερον ἄρχοιτο τὸ πάθος ἢ μεσάζοι Hp.*Ep.*18; νυκτὸς μεσαζούσης LXX *Wi.* 18.14; μεσαζούσης ἡμέρας Hdn.7.5.2; of food, *to be half-cooked*, Bilabel Ὀψαρτ.p.11. II. Pass., *to be inserted in the middle*, *intervene*, αἱ μεσαζόμεναι λέξεις A.D.*Synt.*270.5, cf. *Conj.*255.20; of terms in an arithmetical series, *Theol.Ar.*39. 2. *occupy a central position*, τὴν γῆν ὁ μῦθος λέγει μεσάζεσθαι Eust.1389.38.

μεσαῖος, α, ον, = μέσος, Antiph.181: neut. as Subst., *middle*, Id. 72.

μεσαιπόλιος, ον, *half-grey*, *grizzled*, i. e. *middle-aged*, Il.13.361, App.*Hann.*6, Aesop.56, Tryph.168, Zos.1.51, *AP*5.233 (Paul. Sil.).

μεσαίτατος, -τερος, v. μέσος VI.

μεσαίχμιον, τό, (αἰχμή) = μεταίχμιον, Hsch.; possibly to be read in J.*BJ*5.1.4, D.C.*Fr.*5.5:—also Adj. **μεσαίχμιος,** γῆ Hsch.

μέσακλον, τό, *weaver's beam*, LXX 1*Ki.*17.7:—but **μέσακμον,** Hsch., **μέσατμον,** Suid.

μεσακόθεν, Adv. (dissim. from *μεσαχόθεν), *in the midst*, *between*, *Schwyzer*664.7 (Orchom. Arc., iv B. C.).

μέσακτος, ον, (ἀκτή) *half-way between two shores*, *in mid-sea*, A. *Pers.*889 (lyr.): **μεσάκτιος,** ον, Sch. ad loc. II. (ἄγνυμι) *broken mid-way*, πλευρά A.*Fr.*210.

μεσ-αμβρίη, -αμβρινός, -αμέριος, v. μεσημ-. **μεσανύκτιον,** v. μεσο-.

μεσ-άραιον (sc. δέρμα), τό, = μεσεντέριον, Gal.2.561, Ruf.*Anat.* 50: pl., Steph. *in Hp.*1.134 D.:—hence Adj. **-αραϊκαὶ** φλέβες ib. 139 D.

μεσάτιον, τό, = μέσαβον, Poll.1.148, cf. 142.

μέσᾰτος, v. μέσσατος. II. Subst. μ., ὁ, *arbitrator*, *PKlein. Form.*402 (vi A. D.).

μεσ-αύλη, ἡ, = μέσαυλος I, prob. in Möller *Pap.Berl.Mus.*3.13 (vi A. D.). **-αύλιον,** τό, (αὐλός) *piece of flute-music*, played in the intervals of the choral song, *Vit.Aesop.Oxy.*2083.27, Eust.862.19:—hence **-αυλικὰ** κρούματα Aristid.Quint.1.11. **-αύλιος,** ον, v. l. for μέσαυλος in Ph.2.327, cf. Phot., Suid. **-αυλον,** τό, v. sq. **-αυλος,** ον, Ep. **μέσσ-,** Att. **μέτ-**: (αὐλή): I. in Hom. μέσσαυλος, ὁ, or μέσσαυλον, τό (gender unknown), prob. *the inner court*, *inside the* αὐλή, where cattle were put at night, Il.11.548, 17.112,657, 24.29; used of the cave of the Cyclops, Od.10.435. II. Att. Prose and Com. μέταυλος (sc. θύρα), ἡ, *the door between the* αὐλή *and the inner part of the house*, Ar.*Fr.*371; in full, μέταυλος θύρα Lys.1.17; also θύραι μέσαυλοι E.*Alc.*549; *mesauloe*, Vitr.6.7.5. **-αύχην,** ενος, ὁ, *bound in the middle of the neck*, μεσαύχενας νέκυας, comically for wineskins (ἀσκοί), Ar.*Fr.*725 (v. l. δεσαύχενας Hsch., Phot., βυσαύχενας Poll.2.135 cod. A).

μέσδων, ον, Aeol. and Dor. for μέζων, μείζων (v. μέγας C).

μεσεγγῠ-άω, Act. only in aor. inf. μεσεγγυῆσαι Poll.8.28:—*deposit a pledge in the hands of a third party*, in Pass., τρία τάλαντα μεσεγγυηθέντα *being so deposited*, Lys.29.6:—Med., μεσεγγυήσασθαι ἀργύριον *have one's* money *deposited in the hands of a third party*, D. 30.3, cf. Antipho 6.50. **-η,** ἡ, *security by means of a third party*, *Gloss.* **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *money* or *pledge deposited with a third party*, X.ap.Poll.8.28, Aeschin.3.125, Hyp.*Fr.*254, App.*BC*2.19, *BGU*592 ii 9 (ii A. D.). **-όομαι,** Med., = μεσεγγυάομαι, Isoc.13. 5:—Pass., τὸ μεσεγγυωθέν Pl.*Lg.*914d (v. l. -ηθέν). **-ος,** ὁ, *third party*, *with whom a security is deposited*, Mitteis *Chr.*88.13 (ii A. D.), Hsch. II. μεσέγγυον, τό, *deposit*, *IG*7.3172.69 (Orchom. Boeot.). **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, = μεσεγγύημα, v. l. in Isoc.12.13.

μεσειδιόω, v. μεσιδιόω.

μεσεμβολ-έω, *intercalate* mean terms in a series, Nicom.*Ar.*1. 19:—Pass., Iamb. *in Nic.*p.85 P., *Theol.Ar.*39. II. Astrol., *intercept* the influence of a planet, Vett.Val.102.10, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.107 (Pass.), Porph. *in Ptol.*188; τὸν ἥλιον **-ῆσαι** τοῖς ἑπτὰ κοσμοκράτορσι Dam.*Pr.*341:—Pass., ὁ ἥλιος πανταχοῦ μεμεσεμβόληται ibid. III. θάλασσα μεσεμβολεῖ τοὺς Αἰθίοπας *comes in the middle of* the E., Str. *Chr.*1.32. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *interval* between zodiacal signs, Heph.Astr.1.1. II. *parenthesis*, Sch.Opp.*H.*1.409, Sch.E.*Hec.* 705. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, Astrol., *intervention* of a planetary influence, *interception*, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).107, Porph. *in Ptol.* 188. **-ία,** ἡ, = foreg., *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.107 (pl.). **-ος,** ον, *intercepted*, Vett.Val.102.15.

μεσ-εντέριον (sc. δέρμα), τό, *membrane to which the intestines are attached*, Arist.*HA*495^{b}32, *PA*678^{a}14, etc.:—also **-έντερον,** τό, ib. ^{a}15 (s.v. l.), Ruf.*Anat.*50. **-έρκειος,** ον, (ἕρκος) *in the middle of the house*: Ζεὺς μ., = ἑρκεῖος, Hsch. (-έρκιος), Sch.Il.16.231. **-ευθύς,** ύ, gen. εος, *between the even ones*: Pythag. name for the number 6, as *half-way between* 2 *and* 10, the first and last of the even (εὐθεῖς) numbers in the denary scale, Clem.Al.*Strom.*6.139.2.

μεσεύς, έως, ὁ, = καικίας, Steph. *in Hp.*2.351 D.; cf. μέσης.

μεσεύω, *keep the middle* or *mean between* two, c. gen., Pl.*Lg.*756e; Πλάτων μεσεύων Πυθαγόρου καὶ Σωκράτους, τοῦ μὲν δημοτικώτερος τοῦ δὲ σεμνότερος ὤφθη Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.5. 2. abs., *stand midway*, μ. κατὰ τοὺς τόπους Arist.*Pol.*1327^{b}29. b. *to be neutral*, X. *HG*7.1.43, D.C.41.46.

μέση (sc. χορδή), ἡ, the *mese*, i. e. the top note of the lower tetrachord in the octave, originally the *middle string* of the seven-stringed (or of an earlier three-stringed) lyre, Pl.*R.*443d (cf. Sch.), Arist.*Metaph.*1018^{b}29, *Pr.*919^{b}20, Euc.*Sect.Can.*10; variously defined, Ptol.*Harm.*2.5, Cleonid.*Harm.*11, Bacch.*Harm.*65:—Dor. **μέσσα** Philol.6. II. Geom., *mean proportional*, v. μέσος III. 5. III. in punctuation (sc. στιγμή), dot placed midway between top and bottom of line, functioning as a *comma*, Satyr.6, D.T.630. 6, Sch.D.T.p.177 H.

μεσηγύ, Ep. **μεσσηγύ,** before a vowel or metri gr. **μεσσηγύς**—all in Hom.; **μεσηγύς** only in Orph.*Fr.*94: Adv., I. of Space, 1. abs., *in the middle*, *between*, οὐδέ τι πολλὴ χώρη μεσσηγύς Il.23.521, cf. 11.573; μηδέ τι μεσσηγύς γε..πάθῃσι *in mid-voyage*, Od.7.195. 2. more freq. c. gen., *between*, ὤμων μ. Il.8.259; στηθέων Theoc.25. 237; Κουρήτων τε μ. καὶ Αἰτωλῶν Il.9.549; μ. γαίης τε καὶ οὐρανοῦ 5.769; μ. Ἰθάκης τε Σάμοιό τε Od.4.845; μ. κόρυθός τε καὶ ἀσπίδος Hes.*Sc.*417; μ. θέρεός τε καὶ ὑετίου κρυστάλλου Eratosth.16.16. II. of Time, *meanwhile*, Aret.*CA*1.10; μεσηγὺ τούτου τοῦ χρόνου Hp. *Fract.*8. III. as Subst., τὸ μεσηγύ *the part between*, *h.Ap.*108, Thgn.553; τὸ μ. τῶν ὠμοπλατέων Hp.*Art.*16; ἥματος τὸ μεσηγύ *noon*, Theoc.25.216. IV. of quality, Orph. l. c. [ῠ exc. Od.4.845 μεσσηγὺς Ἰθάκης τε...]

μεσ-ήεις, εσσα, εν, *middling* (between ἔξοχος and χερειότερος), Il. 12.269. **-ῆλιξ,** ικος, ὁ, ἡ, *middle-aged*, Artem.1.31, Poll.2.12, *Gp.*1.12.16, Hsch.

μεσημβρ-ία (μέσος, ἡμέρα), Ion. **μεσαμβρίη** Hdt. (v. infr.), Arr. *Ind.*3.8, al.: ἡ:—*midday*, Ζεὺς ἐκ μεσημβρίης ἔθηκε νύκτα Archil.74.

3; ἐν μεσημβρίας θάλπει A.*Supp.*746; ἀποκλιναμένης τῆς μεσαμβρίης Hdt.3.104; μεσαμβρίης at *noon*, ibid.; ἔτρωγ'..σῦκα τῆς μεσημβρίας Ar.*Fr.*463, cf. Eub.106, Pherecr.80, Ar.*V.*500; τῇ μεσαμβρίῃ Hdt. l.c.; ἐν μεσημβρίᾳ Th.6.100; νύκτα ἐν μ. ἐπαγόμενοι Pl.*Lg.*897d; ἅμα μεσημβρίᾳ X.*HG*5.3.1; ἐκ μεσημβρίας just after *noon*, Pl.*Ax.* 372; σμικρόν τι μετὰ μεσημβρίαν Ar.*Av.*1499; ἤδη ἦν μ. Pl.*Smp.* 220c; μ. ἵσταται 'tis high *noon*, Id.*Phdr.*242a. II. *the South*, Μολοσσῶν πρὸς μεσημβρίης Hecat.108 J.; [ποταμὸς] ῥέων ἀπὸ μεσαμβρίης Hdt.1.6; κεῖται πόλις πρὸς μεσαμβρίην ib.142; τὰ πρὸς μ. Id.7.113, cf.*IG*7.3073.95 (Lebad., ii B.C.). [μεσημβρῑη *APl.*4.369.] **-ίάζω,** *pass the noon*: μεσημβριάζοντα εὕδειν to sleep *at noon*, Pl.*Phdr.* 259a. 2. of the sun or stars, *culminate*, Poll.4.157,158; μεσημβριάζοντος τοῦ θεοῦ Porph.*Antr.*27. **-ιάς,** *άδος*, pecul. fem. of μεσημβρινός, Nonn.*D.*48.590. **-ΐάω,** poet. for μεσημβριάζω 1, part. **-ιάων** *AP*9.764 (Paul. Sil.). 2. = μεσημβριάζω 2, Ep. part. μεσημβριόων A.R.2.739, *Hymn.Mag.*2(2).20. **-ίζω,** = μεσημβριάζω 1, Str.15.1.21, J.*AJ*7.2.1. **-ινός,** *ή, όν*, for μεσημερινός, Dor. **μεσαμβρινός,** *ά, όν, belonging to noon, noontide*, εὖτε πόντος ἐν μεσημβριναῖς κοίταις ..εὕδοι πεσών A.*Ag.*565; μεσημβρινοῖσι θάλπεσι in the *noonday* heats, Id.*Th.*431, cf. 381, Ar.*Av.*1096; κἂν ἔγρῃ μεσημβρινός Id.*V.*774, cf. *Ach.*40; μ. δαιμόνιον Lxx *Ps.*90(91).6; ὁ μ. ᾠδός, of the cicada, *AP* 9.584.11; τὸ μεσαμβρινόν *at noon*, Theoc.1.15, 10.48, Luc.*Anach.*25: without the Art., Nic.*Th.*401; ὁ μ. κύκλος *the meridian*, Euc.*Phaen.* p.6 M., Gem.2.25: without κύκλος, Arist.*Mete.*362b11, 375b29, Hipparch.3.1.1, al., Str.2.1.10, Cleom.1.8, etc., cf. Theo Sm.p.131 H. II. *southern*, κέλευθος A.*Pr.*722; τὰ μεσημβρινά Th.6.2, Str. 2.1.12, etc.: Comp. **-ώτερος** Gem.14.10, Anon.*Geog.Comp.*18: Sup. **-ώτατος** Str.2.5.33, etc. [ῐ, but ῑ metri gr., on the analogy of ὀπωρινός, Call.*Lav.Pall.*72,73, Opp.*C.*2.17.] **-ιος,** *α, ον*, = foreg. II, [ὕδατα] Ruf.ap.Orib.5.3.17: **-ιον,** *τό*, = *meridies, Gloss.* **-ιστός,** *ό*, = ὡροσκόπος, dub. in Ps.-Ptol.*Centil.*49.

μεσ-ημέριος, *ον*, = μεσημβρινός: τὸ μεσαμέριον *at midday*, Theoc.7.21:—also **-ήμερον,** *τό, Gloss.* **-ήπειρος,** *ον, inland*, D.P.211,1068.

μεσηρ-εύω, *to be neutral*, Philist.61. **-ης,** poet. **μεσσ-,** *ες, in the middle, midmost*, γαίας ἕδρα E.*Ion*910 (lyr.); Σείριος ἔτι μ. is still *in mid-heaven*, Id.*IA*8 (anap.); μ. παντὸς Ὀλύμπου Eratosth.16.1.

μέσης, *ου, ό, a wind between* ἀπαρκτίας *and* καικίας, Arist.*Mete.*363b 30, 364b21; cf. μεσεύς.

μεσήτιος, *ον*, = μέσος, Hsch.

μεσιάνη, *ἡ*, name of a plaster, Gal.13.877.

μεσίδι-ον, *τό, object deposited* with a neutral party, *PSI*6.551.10 (iii B.C.), *PMagd.*30.3 (iii B.C.), dub. in *PCair.Zen.*44.26 (iii B.C.). **-ος,** *α, ον*, = μέσος, [δικαστὴς] μ., = μεσίτης, Arist.*EN* 1132a23; ἄρχων μ. Id.*Pol.*1306a28. **-όω,** *deposit with* a neutral party or trustee, χειρόγραφόν τινι *PRein.*7.22 (ii B.C.):—Pass., ib. 32, *SIG*633.87 (Milet., ii B.C., written μεσειδ-): condemned by Phryn.98.

μεσῖτ-εία, *ἡ, mediation*, J.*AJ*20.3.2, Jul.*Mis.*354d; *arbitration*, *BGU*1676.5 (ii A.D.), 98.23 (iii A.D.), etc.; μ. κρίσεων Vett.Val.2.27 (pl.). 2. *pledging, mortgaging*, *BGU*445.9 (iii A.D.), etc. 3. *negotiation*, Babr.93.8. II. *lying between*, Nicom.*Ar.*1.7. **-εύω,** *act as arbiter* or *mediator*, J.*AJ*16.4.3, *BGU*709.18 (ii A.D.), Babr.39.2, etc.; τισι *BGU*906.7 (i A.D.), etc.; μ. ὅρκῳ *Ep.Hebr.*6.17; *act as go-between*, τῇ Πασιφάῃ πρὸς τὸν ἔρωτα τοῦ ταύρου Eust.1166.25. 2. trans., *mediate, negotiate*, τὴν διάλυσιν μ. Plb.11.34.3; τὰς συνθήκας *OGI*437.76 (Pergam., i B.C.), D.H.9.59, D.S.19.71; τὰς διαλλαγάς Nic.Dam.130.29 J. 3. *pledge, mortgage* property, *CPR*1.19 (i A.D.), etc. 4. = μεσιδιόω, χειρόγραφον παρά τινι Möller *Pap.Berl. Mus.*2.11 (Pass., i A.D.), Suid. 5. *add as a third constituent*, χάλκανθον Zos.Alch.p.113 B. II. intr., τὰ χρήματα μ. *lies on deposit with a stakeholder*, Plb.*Fr.*183. 2. *lie between*, μονάδος καὶ δεκάδος *Theol.Ar.*44. **-ης,** *ου, ό, mediator, umpire, arbitrator*, *PLille*28.11 (iii B.C.), Plb.28.17.8 (pl.), *Ep.Gal.*3.19, etc.; τῶν ὁμολογιῶν D.S.4.54; θεοῦ καὶ ἀνθρώπων 1*Ep.Ti.*2.5; *stakeholder*, *PStrassb.*1.41.14 (iii A.D.). 2. fem. μεσῖτις, *ιδος, φιλίας μεσῖτιν τράπεζαν παραθέμενοι* Luc.*Am.*27; φιλίας μ. ἡδονή ib.54. II. *in a middle position*, of a limb, Gal.18(2).861.

μέσκος, *ό*, = κῴδιον, Nic.*Fr.*119.

μέσμα· μέστωμα, Hsch.

μεσοβᾰσῐλ-εία, *ἡ*, = Lat. *interregnum*, Plu.*Num.*2, D.C.39.31. **-ειος,** *ον, belonging to an interrex*, ἀρχή D.H.2.57. **-εύς,** *έως, ό*, = Lat. *interrex*, ib.58, Plu.*Num.*7, D.C.39.27.

μεσό-βῐος, *ον, of moderate means*, Serapio in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).229, Vett.Val.233.17. **-βρᾰχυς,** *υ, having a short syllable in the middle*, name of the foot – – ∪ – –, Diom.p.481 K. **-γαιος,** *ον*, also *α, ον, inland, in the heart of a country*, μ. οἰκέειν Hdt.1.145; τὴν μ. τῆς ὁδοῦ the *inland* road, Id.7.124,9.89; μ. πόλεις Plb.2.5.2; ὁ μ., opp. οἱ παράκτιοι, *IG*5(2).268.25 (Mantinea, i B.C.): Comp. μεσογαιότερος (v.l. -ειό-) Str.13.1.51: Att. also **μεσόγεως,** *ων*, Pl.*Lg.*909c; Ep. **μεσσόγεως** Call.*Dian.*37. II. as Subst. **μεσόγαια,** *ἡ, inland parts, interior*, Hdt.1.175,2.7,9, etc.; **μεσόγεια,** *ἡ*, Th.1.100,120, 6.88, D.18.301:—also **μεσόγαια,** *τά*, App.*BC*4.53. 2. μεσόγεια, *ἡ, continent*, Call.*Del.*168. III. Μεσόγειοι, *οἱ, inhabitants of the interior* of Attica, *IG*2².1245. **-γάστωρ,** *ορος, ό*, either, *one who is amidships*; or, *girt about the waist*, Epic.ap.Hsch. **-γεωτικός,** *ή, όν, inland, Gloss.* **-γονάτιον** [ᾰ], *τό*, (γόνυ) *space between two knots* or *joints*, Thphr.*HP*4.11.6. **-γρᾰφος,** *ον, written in the middle*: τὸ μ. *a mean proportional* found by the μεσόλαβος, Eratosth. 35.11 (pl.); μεσόγραφοι γραμμαί Plu.*Marc.*14. **-δάκτῠλον,** *τό, space between two fingers* or *toes*, Dsc.4.186 (condemned by Phryn. 172). **-δάκτυλος,** *ό, middle phalanx* of a finger, *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 7.238. **-δερκής,** *ές, looking towards the middle*: μ. ἀτραπός, = μεσουράνημα, Man.4.583.

μεσόδμη, *ἡ*, (δέμω, cf. *EM*581.5) Att. **μεσόμνη** *IG*2².1668.48,53:—*tie-beam*, τοῖχοι μεγάρων καλαί τε μεσόδμαι Od.19.37, cf. 20.354 (expld. by Aristarch. as = μεσόστυλα, by others as τὰ μεταξὺ τῶν δοκῶν διαστήματα, cf. Hsch.); κρεμάσαι χρὴ τὸν ἄνθρωπον τῶν ποδῶν πρὸς μεσόδμην Hp.*Art.*70; expld. as τὸ μέγα ξύλον ἀπὸ τοῦ ἑτέρου τοίχου πρὸς τὸν ἕτερον διῆκον Gal.ad Hp. l.c.(18(1).738), cf. *IG* ll. cc., *SIG* 248 *N*8 (Delph., iv B.C.), Q.S.13.451. 2. *box amidships*, in which the mast was stepped, ἱστὸν..κοίλης ἔντοσθε μεσόδμης στῆσαν ἀείραντες Od.2.424. 3. *shelf* built between the floor of the gallery and the roof, pl., *IG*2².1668.74,85: sg., ib.78. II. μεσόδμα, Lacon. μεσσοδόμα, = γυνή, Hsch.

μεσό-δοκον, *τό*, and **-δοκος,** *ό*, = Lat. *zona, trabes, Gloss.* **-δόμιον,** *τό*, v. μεσολάνιον. **-δομος,** *ἡ*, = κατῆλιψ, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*574.

μεσο-ειδής, *ές*, (cf. μέση 1) *in the region of the* μέση, i.e. *in the middle region of the voice*, μελοποιΐα Aristid.Quint.1.12. **-ζευγμα,** *ατος, τό, a word which belongs equally to what precedes and to what follows*, Diom.p.444 K.; also **-ζευξις,** *εως, ἡ*, Sacerd.p.456 K. **-ζύγιος** [ῠ] ἐρέτης, *ό*, = ζευγίτης, *EM*441.24.

μεσόθεν, *μεσόθι, v. μεσσ-.

μεσόθριξ, *τρῐχος, ό, ἡ, having middling hair*, Ptol.*Tetr.*143.

μέσοι, locative form from μέσος, *in the midst, between*, γαίας καὶ νιφόεντος ὠράνω μ. Alc.17.

μεσό-κενος σφυγμός, of the pulse, dub. sens. in Archig.ap.Gal.8.944. **-κλαστος,** *ον*, (κλάω) *broken off in the middle* (= λαγαρός), of hexam. verses with a trochee for a spondee in the interior, Ps.-Plu.*Metr.*3, Sch.Heph.pp.349,350 C., interpol. in Sch.D.T.p.53 H. **-κνήμιον,** *τό, middle of the leg*, Str.15.3.19. **-κοιλος,** *ον, hollow, low-lying*, πόλις Plb.10.10.7, cf. Agathem.5.20. 2. *hollow in the middle*, of a stalk, Dsc.1.11; of the heart, Ruf.*Anat.*32; *grooved*, ξύλον Sor.1.83. 3. τὰ μ., = μεσόδμη 1. 2, Luc.*Am.* 6. **-κοπος,** *ον*, (κόπτω) *of middle size* or *age*, Cratin.426, Xenarch.4.9. **-κουράδες,** *αἱ, trees broken by the force of the wind*, Hsch. **-κουρος,** *ον, shaven in the middle*, Poll.4.139. **-κρᾱνον,** *τό, crown of the head*, Orph.*Fr.*330. **-κρῑνής,** *ές, parting in the middle*: μ. (sc. κίων), *ό, pillar left as a support in working mines*, in pl., Plu.2.843d, Poll.3.87. **-κύνιον** [ῠ], *τό*, (κύων VIII) *pastern* of a horse, etc., *Hippiatr.*2. **-κωλον,** *τό, middle of a limb*, Sor.*Fasc.* 55. II. in pl., *part of the* μεσεντέριον *next to the* κῶλον, Hp.*Oss.* 1, *Epid.*6.4.6: sg., Gal.17(2).134.

μεσολᾰβ-έω, *seize, nip*, κιρσόν Antyll.ap.Orib.45.18.20, cf. eund. ib.7.14.4, Sor.*Fasc.*46 (Pass.); *interrupt*, νῆσος μ. τὸν πόρον *Peripl. M.Rubr.*25: freq. metaph., μ. τὰς τῶν διωκόντων ὁρμὰς *intercept*, D.S.12.70, cf. 16.1, Alciphr.2.1; τὴν τῶν φλεβῶν ἔκρυσιν Timagoras ap.Stob.4.36.19; *interrupt*, τινα Plb.18.52.3: abs., μεσολαβήσας ἤρετο Id.16.34.5, etc.; τὴν ἀνάγκην..οὐκ ἔστιν ἐποχῇ μεσολαβεῖν Metrod. *Herc.*831.6, cf. 12; of *intervening* causes, Alex.Aphr.*Febr.*27, al.; also, *perceive an interval*, Gal.9.69:—Pass., *to be intercepted*, of letters, Chryserm.ap.Stob.3.39.31; of planetary influences, Ἀφροδίτη μεσολαβουμένη Max.*Epit.*p.100 L.; μεσολαβηθῆναι ὑπὸ τῆς πεπρωμένης, i.e. die prematurely, Plb.*Fr.*184; μ. νόσῳ D.S.12.29; μεσολαβηθεὶς τὸν βίον *having one's* life *cut short in the midst*, Id.1.3, cf. *BCH*11.219 (Phrygia), Vett.Val.246.9; ἐὰν μεσολαβηθῇ [ἡ περιστερά] Sch.Od. 12.69. II. [λίθους?] κατὰ λόγον μεσολαβείτω perh. he *shall calculate* (cf. μεσόλαβος) the size of the stones in proportion, *BCH* 20.324 (Lebad.). **-ής,** *ές, held by the middle*, κέντρον A.*Eu.*157 (lyr.). **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, grasping by the middle*, Eust.664.14. **-ος,** *ό*, or **-ον,** *τό, mesolabe*, a mathematical instrument used by Eratosthenes for finding mean proportional lines, Papp.54.31, Vitr.9 *Prooem.*14.

μεσο-λάνιον (fort. **μεσόδμιον**)· μεσοδόμιον, Hsch. **-λευκος,** *ον, middling white*, χιτὼν πορφυροῦς μ. a tunic of purple *shot with white*, X.*Cyr.*8.3.13, cf. Luc.*Alex.*11; μ. χιτών alone, *JHS*41.195 (Delos, ii B.C.), D.C.36.52; opp. πορφύρεος, Ephipp.ap.Ath.12.537e; χλαμὺς μ. D.C.78.3. II. Subst., a precious stone, Plin. *HN*37.174. 2. = λευκὰς ὀρεινή, ib.27.102. **-μάζιον,** *τό, space between the breasts*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.51.1. **-μακρος,** *ον, with a long syllable in the middle*, name of the foot ∪ ∪ – ∪ ∪, Diom.p.481 K. **-μέλας,** name of a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.174. **-μηνία,** *ἡ, mid-month*, = Lat. *Idus*, Lyd.*Mens.*3.10. **-μήνιον,** *τό*, = foreg., *Gloss.* **-μήρια,** *τά, space between the hips* or *thighs*, Poll.2.188, Ptol.*Alm.*8.1, Gal.19.558, Aët.4.24: sg. in *Gloss.*

μεσόμνη, v. μεσόδμη.

μεσομφᾰλ-ία· ἡ μέσος τῶν Δελφῶν πόλις, Hsch. **-ιον,** *τό*, = ὀμφαλός, Poll.2.169; of a shield, Id.1.133. **-ος,** *ον, in mid-navel, central*, used esp. of Apollo's shrine at Delphi, μ. χρηστήρια, ἑστία, ἵδρυμα, μυχοί, μυχός, A.*Th.*747 (lyr.), *Ag.*1056, *Ch.*1036, E.*Or.*331 (lyr.), Aristonous 2.3; τὰ μ. γᾶς μαντεῖα S.*OT*480 (lyr.); λύχνου τὸ μ. the central boss, Batr.129; μ. ἄστρον Ὀλύμπου, of Aries, Nonn.*D.* 1.181. II. *with a navel* or *boss in the middle*, κύκλος, of the letter Θ, Agatho 4; of a φιάλη, Ion Trag.20 (lyr.), Theopomp.Com.3, Poll. 6.98; of a cake, Id.2.169.

μέσον, *τό*, v. μέσος III and v.

μεσό-νεοι, *ων, οἱ, rowers amidships*, who had the longest oars, Arist.*Mech.*850b10, *IG*12(1).43 (Rhodes, i B.C.):—hence κώπη **-νεως** (prob. for μέσον νεώς), Arist.*PA*687b18. **-νεφής,** *ές, with clouds*

*in the midst, Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).138. **-νύκτιος,** *ον, of* or *at midnight, ἔκλειψις* Arist.*Mete.*367^{b}26; *ὥρα* D.S.19.31, cf. *Anacreont.*31.1: with a Verb, *μεσονύκτιον δέξασθαί τινα* Pi.*I.*7(6).5; *μ. ὠλλύμαν* E.*Hec.*914 (lyr.): neut. as Adv., Theoc.13.69: as Subst. **-νύκτιον,** *τό,* Hp.*Morb.*2.48, Lxx*Jd.*16.3, Plu.*Caes.*43, Luc.*Merc.Cond.*26, Vett.Val.339.6; *κατὰ τὸ μ.* Str.2.5.42, *Act.Ap.*16.25; *μεσονυκτίου at midnight, Ev.Marc.*13.35; *μεσονύκτου* seems to be f.l. in Arist.ap.Sotion.p.185 W.—Poet. word acc. to Phryn.36:—the spelling **μεσᾰνύκτιον** is v.l. in *Ev.Marc.* l.c., cf. *POxy.*1768.6 (iii A.D.).

μεσόνυξ, ῠχος, Pythag. name for *one of the planets,* Stesich.87.

μεσο-πᾰγής, *ές,* Ep. **μεσσο-,** (παγῆναι) *fixed up to the middle, μεσσοπαγὲς δ' ἄρ' ἔθηκε κατ' ὄχθης μείλινον ἔγχος* drove it in *up to the middle,* Il.21.172:—Aristarch. preferred the v.l. **μεσσοπαλές,** *quivering up to the middle* (cf. Hsch.); but it is doubtful whether *-παλές* could mean *quivering,* and *μεσσοπαγής* is found in late Poets, as Nonn.*D.*1.233. **-πέρδην,** Adv., prob. Com. distortion of **-φέρδην,** term applied to a form of wrestling, *Com.Adesp.*1078. **-περσικός,** *ή, όν, half Persian*: *-περσικαί* or *-κά* a kind of *shoe,* Poll.7.94, Hsch. **-πλᾰτος,** *ον, broad in the middle,* Agathem.1.2. **-πλεύριος,** *ον, between the ribs*: *μ. μύες intercostal* muscles, Gal.2.498; *μεσοπλεύριον, τό, part between the ribs,* Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.65: more freq. in pl., Id.*Onom.*93, Gal.8.77, Poll.2.167 (v.l. *μεσόπλευρα*). **-πλουτος,** *ον, moderately rich,* dub. in Alciphr.3.34 (leg. *νεόπλ-*); **μεσσόπλουτος,** Hsch. **-πολις,** *ή,* f.l. for *μητρόπολις,* Plu.2.301d. **-πόντιος,** *ὁ, amid the sea,* epith. of Poseidon at Eresos, Call.*Fr.*16. **-πορέω,** *to be half-way,* Men.1036, Thphr.*Char.*25.2, D.S.18.34, App.*BC*2.88: metaph., of a meal, Lxx*Si.*34(31).21; also *μεσοπορούσης τῆς κατὰ τὴν ὀπώραν ἀκμῆς* Dsc.1.109. **-πορία,** *ἡ, half-journey,* Ps.-Callisth.3.13. **-πορικόν,** *τό, half-way station,* Isid.Char.1. **-πόρος,** Ep. **μεσσ-,** *ον, going* or *passing in the middle,* Opp.*H.*5.46; *μ. δι' αἰθέρος* through *mid*-air, E.*Ion*1152. **-πόρφῠρος,** *ον, mixed* or *shot with purple, οὐχ ὅλως λευκὸν ἀλλὰ μ.* Plu.*Arat.*53; *χλαμύς* D.C.78.3; *τὰ μ.* (sc. *ἱμάτια*) Lxx*Is.*3.20. **-ποτάμιος** [ᾰ], *α, ον, between rivers, αἱ μ.* (sc. *χῶραι*) Str.15.1.18; *ἥδε ἡ μ.* ib.30: esp. as pr. n. **Μεσοποτᾰμία** (sc. *χώρα*), *ἡ, Mesopotamia,* Plb.5.44.6, Str.11.12.2, etc.:—hence **Μεσοποτᾰμίτης** [ῑ], *ου, ὁ,* Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*24. II. *in the middle of the river, ἐν μ. νήσῳ* Plu.*Oth.*4. **-πτερύγια** [ῠ], *τά, the middle wing-feathers,* Ael.*NA*7.17. **-πτωτα** *ὀνόματα* words *inflected in the middle,* e.g. *quisque* or *τίσποτε,* Dosith.p.405 K. **-πύγιον** [ῡ], *τό, part between the buttocks,* Sor.1.102, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*122. **-πύλη** [ῠ], poet. **μεσσ-,** *ἡ, middle gate, AP*5.202 (Asclep.):—also **-πῠλον,** *τό,* Aen.Tact.39.3. **-πύργιον,** *τό, wall between two towers, curtain,* Ph.*Bel.*83.12 (pl.), Plb.9.41.1, D.S.17.24.

***μεσόριον, *μέσορος,** v. *μεσούριον, μέσσορος.*

μεσόρομβος, *ὁ,* kind of *bandage,* Hsch.

μεσορρᾰγής, *ές, rent in twain,* Opp.*H.*2.31.

μέσος, *η, ον,* also Arc. (v. *ἰμέσος, μεσακόθεν*); Ep. **μέσσος** (also Aeol., Sapph.1.12, *IG*II(4).1064*b*32, and Lyr., Pi.*P.*4.224, and sts. in Trag., E.*HF*403 (lyr.), S.*OC*1247 (lyr.), *Tr.*635 (lyr.), *Ant.*1223, 1236, *Fr.*255.5), Boeot., Cret. **μέττος,** *IG*7.2420.20 (iii B.C.), *GDI* 5000ii*b*2 (v B.C.):—*middle, in the middle,* I. of Space, esp. with Nouns, of the *middle* point or part, *μ. σάκος* Il.7.258; *ἱστίον* 1.481; *οὐρανός zenith,* Od.4.400; *μ. ἀπήνης* from *mid* chariot, S.*OT*812; *ἐν αἰθέρι μ.* in *mid*-air, Id.*Ant.*416; *μ. μετώπῳ* in the *middle* of the forehead, *PRyl.*128.30 (i A.D.): in Prose freq. preceding the Art., *κατὰ μέσον τὸν σταθμόν* X.*An.*1.7.14; *ἐν μ. τῇ χώρᾳ* ib.2.1.11; *ἐκ μ. τῆς νήσου, κατὰ μ. τὴν νῆσον,* Pl.*Criti.*113d, 119d; *ἐπὶ μέσου τοῦ τμάματος* at the *middle point* of the segment, Archim.*Aequil.*1.6; *ἃ ἐπὶ μέσαν τὰν βάσιν ἀγομένα* (sc. *εὐθεῖα*) ib.12: sts. following the Noun, *ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ μέσῃ* D.29.12: less freq. *midmost, central,* of three or more objects, *μ. ὁδός* Thgn.220, 331; *ὁ μ.* [*δάκτυλος*] Pl.*R.*523c; *τὸ μ. στῖφος* the *central* division of the army, X.*An.*1.8.13; *μέσον, τό, centre, ἡ ἐπὶ τὸ μ. φορά* Iamb.*Protr.*21. b. with a Verb, *ἔχεται μ. by the middle, by the waist,* prov. from the wrestling-ring, Ar.*Eq.*387 (lyr.), cf. *Ach.*571 (lyr.), *Nu.*1047, *Ra.*469; *μέσην λαβόντα* Id.*Ach.*274, cf. Hdt.9.107, D.53.17; *ὁ πέπλος ἐρράγη μ.* Philippid.25.5. c. c. gen., *midway between, ἐνὸς καὶ πλήθους τὸ ὀλίγον μ.* Pl.*Plt.*303a (also *μ. ἐπ' ἀμφότερα,* ibid.):—S. has *μέσος ἀπὸ* [*τοῦ κρατῆρος*] *τοῦ τε πέτρου OC*1595. 2. of Time, Hom. only in phrase *μέσον ἦμαρ mid*day, Il.21.111, Od.7.288, Pi.*P.*9.113; *μέσαι νύκτες* Sapph.52, Hdt.4.181, X.*An.*7.8.12, etc.; *θέρευς ἔτι μέσσου ἐόντος* Hes.*Op.*502; *χειμῶνος μέσου* Ar.*Fr.*569.1; *μ. ἡμέρα* Hdn.8.5.9; *μ. ἡλικία middle* age, Pl.*Ep.*316c: so *μέσοι τὴν ἡλικίαν* E.*Ep.*5; *μέσος ἀκμῆς* v.l. in Theoc.25.164. 3. metaph., *impartial,* Th.4.83, *PLond.*1.113(1).27 (vi A.D.). b. *intermediate,* freq. c. gen., *μ. τις γέγονα χρηματιστὴς τοῦ τε πάππου καὶ τοῦ πατρός* Pl.*R.*330b; *ψιλὸν μὲν τὸ π̄, δασὺ δὲ τὸ φ̄, μέσον δὲ ἀμφοῖν τὸ β̄* D.H.*Comp.*14 (v. infr. d); *ἡ τρίτη καὶ μ. τῶν εἰρημένων δυεῖν ἁρμονιῶν* ib.24; *ὁ μ. χαρακτήρ* ib.21; *indeterminate,* Luc.*Par.*28; *τὰ μ. things indifferent* (neither good nor bad), *Stoic.*3.135, al.; of words such as *τύχη, EM*626.38; *ζῴδια* (neither lucky nor unlucky) Vett.Val.93.9; *μ. δίαιτα* Diocl.*Fr.*141, cf.Sor.1.46. c. Gramm., of Verbs, *middle,* Eust.1846.30, etc.; *μ. διάθεσις, σχήματα,* A.D.*Synt.*226.10, 210.18; *μ. ἐνεστώς* present *middle,* ib.278.25. d. Gramm., of consonants, Lat. *mediae,* i.e. *β̄ γ̄ δ̄,* D.T.631.23: but also of *semi-vowels,* Pl.*Phlb.*18c: of accent, *ὀξύτητι καὶ βαρύτητι καὶ τῷ μέσῳ,* i.e. the *circumflex,* Arist.*Po.*1456^{b}33. II. *middling, moderate,* 1. of size, *μέσοι ὀφθαλμοί, ὦτα, γλῶττα,* Id.*HA*492^{a}8,33,^{b}31; *μ. μεγέθει* ib.496^{a}21, *PPetr.*1 p.37 (iii B.C.); *μ.* alone, *of middle height, PGrenf.*2.23(*a*) ii 3 (ii B.C.), *POxy.*73.13 (i A.D.), etc. 2. of class or quality, *πάντων μέσ' ἄριστα* Thgn.335; *παντὶ μέσῳ τὸ κράτος θεὸς ὤπασεν* A.*Eu.*529 (lyr.); *μ. ἐν πόλει* Phoc.12; *μ. ἀνήρ* a man *of middle rank,* Hdt.1.107; *μ. πολίτης* Th.6.54; *τὰ μ. τῶν πολιτῶν* Id.3.82 (so *τῶν ἀνὰ πόλιν τὰ μ.* Pi.*P.*11.52); *οἱ μ.,* between *οἱ εὔποροι* and *οἱ ἄποροι,* Arist.*Pol.*1289^{b}31, 1295^{b}3; *οἱ μ. πολῖται* ib.1296^{a}19; *τὸ μ.* ib.1295^{b}37; *μ.* [*πολιτεία*] ib.1296^{a}7; *ὁ μ. βίος* Luc.*Luct.*9; *mediocre,* Pl.*Prt.*346d; *τῶν ἑταιρῶν αἱ μ.* Theopomp.Com.21. Adv. *μέσως, ἱκανόν fairly* adequate, Phld.*Rh.*2.4S. III. *μέσον, τό, midst, intervening space,* mostly with Preps., a. *ἐν μέσσῳ,* = *ἐν μεταιχμίῳ,* Il.3.69,90; *ἐν τῷ μ. in the midst,* Ev.*Matt.*14.6; *ἡ 'ν μέσῳ* [*οἶρα*] *σῴζει πόλεις* the *middle* class, E.*Supp.*244: without *ἐν, ἔμβαλε μέσσῳ* Il.4.444; *ἔνθορε μέσσῳ* 21.233; *μέσσῳ ἀμφοτέρων* 3.416, 7.277; *τῶνδέ τ' ἐν μ. πεσεῖν* E.*Ph.*583; *ἐν μ. λόγους ἔχειν* Id.*Hel.*630; *μῆκος ἐν μ. χρόνου* A.*Supp.*735; *χρόνος οὐν μ.* E.*Ph.*589 (troch.); *τὰ ἐν μ.* what *went between,* S.*OC*583; *οἱ ἐν μ. λόγοι* the *intervening* words, Id.*El.*1364, E.*Med.*819; *κλίνης ἐν μ.* Id.*Hec.*1150; *ἐν μ. ἡμῶν καὶ βασιλέως between* us and him, X.*An.*2.2.3; *σοφίας καὶ ἀμαθίας ἐν μ.* Pl.*Smp.*203e; *ἐν μ. νυκτῶν* at *mid*night, X.*Cyr.*5.3.52; *ἆθλα κείμεν' ἐν μέσῳ offered for competition* (cf. infr. b), D.4.5, cf. Thgn.994, X.*An.*3.1.21; *ἡ τιμὴ ἐν τῷ μέσῳ ἔστω deposited* with the court, Herod.2.90: without *ἐν, καὶ μέσῳ πάντες καὶ χωρὶς ἕκαστος* both *collectively* and severally, *IG*12(5).872.27,31,38, al. (Tenos): in pl., *κεῖτο δ' ἄρ' ἐν μέσσοισι* Il.18.507; *ἐν μέσοισ'* Xenoph.1.7; *ἐν μέσῳ εἶναι τοῦ συμμεῖξαι* to stand *in the way of..,* X.*Cyr.*5.2.26; *ἡ γὰρ θάλαττα ἐν τῷ μ.* is an *obstacle,* Id.*Ath.*2.2; *οὐδεὶς ἐν μέσσῳ γείτων πέλεν* Theoc.21.17; *οὐδὲν ἂν ἦν ἐν μ. πολεμεῖν ἡμᾶς* D.23.183; cf. *ἰμέσος.* b. *ἐς μέσον, ἐς μ. ἀμφοτέρων,* freq. in Hom. for *ἐς μεταίχμιον,* Il.4.79, 6.120; *ἀνδρὶ δὲ νικηθέντι γυναῖκ' ἐς μέσσον ἔθηκε deposited* her *as a prize* (cf. supr. a), 23.704; *ἐς μ. δεικνύναι τινί τι* Pi.*Fr.*42.3; *ἐς μ. ἵεσθαι, ἐλθεῖν, παρελθεῖν,* S.*Tr.*514 (lyr.), Theoc.22.183, Plu.*Agis*9; *ἐς μέσον ἀμφοτέροισι..δικάσσατε* Il.23.574; *ἐς τὸ μ. φέρειν* bring forward *publicly,* Hdt.4.97, D.18.139; *ἐς τὸ μ. λέγεσθαι* Hdt.6.129; *ἐς μ. Πέρσῃσι καταθεῖναι τὰ πρήγματα* to give up the power *in common to all,* Id.3.80; *ἐς μ. τὴν ἀρχὴν τιθεὶς ἰσονομίην ὑμῖν προαγορεύω* ib.142. c. *ἐκ τοῦ μέσου away,* ἐκ μ. *ἀνελεῖν* D.10.36, 18.294; [*χειρόγραφον*] *ἦρκεν ἐκ τοῦ μ.* *Ep.Col.*2.14, cf. Arr.*Epict.*3.3.15; also *ἐκ μ. a half,* ἔτη ὀκτὼ καὶ ἕνατον ἐκ μ. Th.4.133; also *ἐκ μ. κατῆστο* remained *in the middle,* i.e. neutral (cf. *ἐκ* I.6 fin.), Hdt.3.83, cf. 4.118, 8.22,73. d. *διὰ μέσου between, τὸ διὰ μ. ἔθνος* Id.1.104; *διὰ μ. ποιεῖσθαι* X.*Cyr.*6.3.3; *διὰ μ. γενέσθαι intervene,* of an event, Th.4.20: c. gen., *διὰ μέσου τῆς πόλεως ῥεῖ ποταμός* X.*An.*1.2.23; *διὰ μ. ῥεῖ τούτων ποταμός* ib.1.4.4, etc.; *τὸ τούτων διὰ μ.* Pl.*Lg.*805e; also *οἱ διὰ μέσου* the *middle* party, the *moderates,* Th.8.75, X.*HG*5.4.25; *τὸ διὰ μ.* the *middle* class, Arist.*Pol.*1296^{a}8; of Time, *ὁ διὰ μ. χρόνος* Hdt.9.112; *ἡ διὰ μ. ξύμβασις* an *interim* agreement, Th.5.26; *διὰ μέσου,* as a figure of speech, *use of parenthesis,* Hdn.*Fig.*p.95S. e. *ἀν(ὀν) τὸ μ. in the midst,* Alc.18.3, Xenoph.1.11, Thgn.839; *ἀνὰ μέσον midway between,* Arist.*HA*496^{a}22, Antiph.13, Theoc.22.21, etc.; *ἀνὰ μ. τοῦ ναοῦ καὶ τοῦ βωμοῦ GDI*2010 (Delph.), cf. *PTeb.*13.9 (ii B.C.), al.; *θρὶξ ἀνὰ μέσσον* Theoc.14.9; *ἀνὰ μέσσα* Nic.*Th.*167; also *ἀνὰ μέσον φέρε,* = *μετρίως,* Men.531.18. f. *κατὰ μέσσον,* = *ἐν μέσῳ,* Il.5.8, 16.285, etc.: c. gen., *κὰδ δὲ μέσον τάφρου καὶ τείχεος ἶζον between,* 9.87. 2. *μέσον, τό, difference, τὸ μ. πρὸς τὰς μεγίστας καὶ ἐλαχίστας the average* between.., Th.1.10; *πολλὸν τὸ μ., πολὺ τὸ μ., the difference* is great, Hdt.1.126, E.*Alc.*914 (anap.); *τὸ μ. οὐδὲν τῆς ἔχθρης ἐστί* there is no *middle course* for our enmity, Hdt.7.11. 3. *middle state, mean, τὸ μ. καὶ τὸ εὖ* Arist.*EN*1109^{b}26; *ποιήματα μέσα,* opp. *ὀγκώδη, in the* (correct) *mean,* Phld.*Po.*5.5. Adv. *-ως, ἀναστρέφεσθαι* Id.*Rh.*1.155S. 4. in Logic, *τὸ μ. the middle term* of a syllogism, opp. *τὰ ἄκρα,* Arist.*APr.*66^{a}30; also *ὁ μ.* (sc. *ὅρος*) ib.25^{b}33. 5. Math., *middle* terms in a proportion, Euc.6.16; *μέση,* or *μέση* (*μέσος*) *ἀνάλογον* a *mean proportional* (straight line or number), ib.13,17, 8.11,12, al.; *μέσης εὕρεσις* Arist.*de An.*413^{a}19, *Metaph.*996^{b}21; *μέση medial,* a specific kind of irrational (straight line), Euc.10.21, al.; *μέσον ὀρθογώνιον* (*χωρίον*) *medial* rectangle (area), ib.24, al. 6. Astron., *ὁ διὰ μέσων τῶν ζῳδίων κύκλος* the *ecliptic,* Hipparch.1.9.3,4, Gem.2.21, Ptol.*Alm.*2.7: without *κύκλος,* Eudox.ap.Arist.*Metaph.*1073^{b}20, Hipparch.1.9.12; simply, *ὁ διὰ μέσων* D.L.7.146; but, *ὁ μέσος* [*κύκλος*] the *equator* of a rotating sphere, Arist.*Metaph.*1073^{b}30. 7. *μέσα, τά,* = *μέζεα,* Blaes.p.191 K. b. = *κοιλία* I.3, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27.3, Gal.14.732: sg., Heph.Astr.1.1 (v.l. *τὰ μέσα Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(2).45). 8. **Μέσον,** *τό,* one of the law-courts at Athens, Phot., Sch.Ar.*V.*120. 9. *οὐ τοῖς μέσοις τῆς βίας χρωμένη* no *ordinary* force, Hierocl.p.15 A. IV. *μέση, ἡ,* as Subst., v. *μέση.* V. Adv. *μέσον,* Ep. *μέσσον, in the middle,* Il.12.167, Od.14.300: c. gen., *between, οὐρανοῦ μ. χθονός* (*τε*) E.*Or.*983 (lyr.), cf. Arr.*Epict.*2.22.10; *in the midst of, μ. τῆς θαλάσσης* Lxx*Ex.*14.27; *μ. γενεᾶς σκολιᾶς Ep.Phil.*2.15: also in pl., *μέσα αἰετὸς οὐρανοῦ ποτᾶται* E.*Rh.*530 (lyr.), cf. Nic.*Fr.*74.26. 2. regul. Adv. *μέσως, πόλεώς τ' οὐ μ. εὐδαίμονος* E.*Andr.*873, cf. *Hec.*1113, Isoc.9.23; *καὶ μ.* even *in a moderate degree,* even *a little,* Th.2.60; *μ. ἔχειν πρός* or *περί τι* to be *in the mean..,* Arist.*EN*1105^{b}28, 1119^{a}11; *θερμότερον ἢ κραυρότερον ἢ μ. ἔχον* Eub.7.1, cf. Sosip.1.53; *μ. βεβιωκέναι in a middle way,* i.e. neither well nor ill, Pl.*Phd.*113d; *μ. μεθύων* Men.226; *μ. διατιθέναι in an intermediate way,* D.H.*Comp.*14. b. Gramm., *in the middle voice,* A.D.*Synt.*276.21. VI. irreg. Comp. *μεσαίτερος* Pl.*Prm.*165b: Sup. *μεσαίτατος* Hdt.4.17, Arist.*Mu.*392^{b}33, Gem.9.3, etc.; poet. *μεσσότατος* A.R.4.649, Man.6.373. (Cf. Skt. *mádhyas* 'middle', Lat. *medius,* etc.)

μεσο-σέληνον, *τό*, *new moon*, Gloss. **-στάτης** [ᾰ], *ου*, *ὁ*, *inner beam* or *standard* in the plinth of a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel.*55.12, Hero *Bel.*104.9, Apollod.*Poliorc.*165.10, al. **-στενος**, *ον*, *narrow in the middle*, ib.148.6. **-στροφωνίαι** *ἡμέραι*, name of a festival at Lesbos, Hsch. **-στύλιον** [ῠ], *τό*, *space between columns*, *IG*5(2).123 (Tegea, pl.), Agatharch.102 (pl.):—also **-στῦλον**, *τό*, Sch.Od.19.37, Hsch. s.v. *μεσόδμαι*, *Cod.Just.*1.4.26.8. **-συλλᾰβέω**, *use* one remedy *alternately* with another, Sever.ap.Aët.7.45. II. Pass., *to be intercepted*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*2.14. **-συλλᾰβία**, *ἡ*, *parenthesis*, Sch.E.*Med.*1085. **-σφαιρος**, *ον*, *of middle globular size*, *Peripl. M.Rubr.*65. **-σχῐδής**, *ές*, *divided in the middle*, Thphr.*HP*3.11.1; *δονακῆες AP*6.64 (Paul. Sil.). **-τᾰγής**, *ές*, *placed in the middle*, [*ἀριθμοί*] lamb.*in Nic.*p.84 P. **-τακτος**, *ὁ*, dub. sens. in *CPR*154.13 (iii A.D.). **-τείχιος**, *ον*, *between the walls and outworks*, *θέατρον* App.*Hann.*37; *τὸ μ. the space between the wall and siege-works*, ib.29. **-της**, *ητος*, *ἡ*, (*μέσος*) *central position*, *χώρας τε καὶ ἄστεος μεσότητας* Pl.*Lg.*746a, f.l. in Arist.*Mir.*846^{a}18 (cf. *Mu.*399^{b}34); also of Time, *τὸ νῦν ἐστι μ. τις* Id.*Ph.*251^{b}20; *Αἰών..ἀρχὴν μ. τέλος οὐκ ἔχων SIG*1125.10 (i B.C./i A.D.). II. Math., *mean*, Pl.*Ti.*32a, 43d (pl.), etc.; *μ. ἀριθμητική*, *ἁρμονική*, Arist.*Fr.*47; *γεωμετρουμένη* Plu.2.1138d. 2. generally, *mean*, *state between two extremes* (*ἔλλειψις* and *ὑπερβολή*), *μ. ἐστὶν ἡ ἀρετή* Arist.*EN*1106^{b}27, cf. 36; *μ. ἡ ἀρετὴ καὶ βίων καὶ ἔργων καὶ τεχνῶν* D.H.*Comp.*24; *ἡ μ. ἐν πᾶσιν ἀσφαλεστέρα Trag. Adesp.*547.6; *αἱ μ. ἄρισται AP*10.102 (Bass.). 3. *medium*, communicating between two opposites, *ἡ αἴσθησις οἷον μ. τις τῆς ἐν τοῖς αἰσθητοῖς ἐναντιώσεως* Arist. *de An.*424^{a}4, cf. 431^{a}11; *standard*, *ὡς μ. χρώμενοι τῇ ἀφῇ* Id.*Mete.*382^{a}19. 4. *τῆς λέξεως μ. a style between* poetry and prose, D.H.*Vett.Cens.*2.11, cf. 5.2. 5. Gramm., *middle voice*, D.T.638.9, A.D.*Synt.*211.19. **-τοιχον**, *τό*, = sq., *Ep.Eph.*2.14, Hsch. s.v. *κατῆλιψ*. **-τοιχος**, *ὁ*, *party-wall*, *Milet.*7.56 (Didyma), *BCH*33.452 (Argos): metaph., *τὸν τῆς ἡδονῆς καὶ ἀρετῆς μ. διορύττειν* Eratosth.Cyren.ap.Ath.7.281d. II. as Adj., *having a party-wall*, *οἰκίαι PAmh.*2.98.9 (ii/iii A.D.). **-τομέω**, *cut in twain*, X.*Oec.*18.2; *halve*, *bisect*, Pl.*Plt.*265a. **-τομος**, poet. **μεσσ-**, *ον*, *cut through the middle*, *split*, *κάλαμοι AP*6.63 (Damoch.). **-τρῐβᾰκόν**, *τό*, *half-worn-out garment*, prob. in *POxy.*1645.10 (iv A.D.). **-τρίβας** [ῐ], *α*, *ὁ*, prob. from *μέσα* (*μέσος* III.7), title of play by Blaesus, Ath.3.111c. **-τρῐβής**, *ές*, *half-worn-out*, Hsch. s.v. *θύστινον*. **-τῦχος**, *ον*, poet. **μεσσό-**, *of moderate fortune*, *ἀνήρ* Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod. Astr.*1.109.

μεσουρᾰν-έω, *to be in mid-heaven*; of heavenly bodies, *culminate*, *be in the meridian*, Arist.*Mete.*373^{b}13, Hipparch.1.7.11, etc.; *μεσουρανέουσα σελήνη* Man.5.189. II. *μ. ὑπὸ γῆν to be at the nadir*, Gem.2.19. **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *culmination*, Str.3.5.8, Cleom.2.1, Ptol. *Alm.*8.4, Theo Sm.p.159 H., etc. 2. *mid-heaven*, *zenith*, *Apoc.*8.13, al. 3. *μ. κόσμου* title of Aries as having been on the meridian at the Creation, Vett.Val.5.26. 4. name of the tenth *τόπος*, Paul. Al.*N.*1. **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *culmination*, Str.2.1.18 (pl.), Gem.2.21, al., Ptol.*Alm.*8.4 (pl.), Plot.3.1.5 (pl.). **-ιος**, *ον*, *in mid-heaven*, *in the meridian*, Arist.*Mete.*378^{a}8; *-ιον*, *τό*, = *μεσουράνημα* 1, Heph.Astr.2.11,18. **-ισμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, = *μεσουράνημα* 1 and 2, Theo Sm.p.133 H., Zos.Alch.p.118 B., Phlp.*in Ph.*455.10.

μεσούριον, *τό*, Ion. for **μεσόριον*, *boundary*, D.P.17.

μέσουροι (sc. *κάλοι*), *οἱ*, *sail-ropes*, *halyards*, Sch.A.R.1.566.

μεσο-φάλακρος [φᾰ], *ον*, *bald on the crown*, Ptol.*Tetr.*143. **-φᾰνής**, Ep. **μεσσ-**, *ές*, *appearing in the middle*, Nonn.*D.*1.252. 2. *half-appearing*, of the half-moon, ib.38.247. **-φᾰράγγιον**, *τό*, *ravine between hills*, Gloss. **-φέρδην**, v. *μεσοπέρδην*.

μεσ-όφθαλμος, *ον*, *with middle-sized eyes*, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*202.

μεσό-φθεγμα, *ατος*, *τό*, = *ἐφύμνιον*, Sch.A.*Eu.*341. **-φλέβιον**, *τό*, *space between two veins*, Gloss.

μεσ-όφρῦον, *τό*, *space between the eyebrows*, *BGU*1258.15 (ii B.C.), *Placit.*4.5.2, 5.24.4, Ruf.*Onom.*17, Aret.*SD*2.13, Gal.2.744, Opp.*C.*1.179.

μεσό-χθων, *ονος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *midland*, *in the interior*, D.H.1.49. **-χλοος**, *ον*, *greenish*, *ἄρουρα* Nic.*Th.*753. **-χορος**, *ον*, *standing in mid-chorus*, of the coryphaeus, *Delph.*3(1) No.219. II. *leader of a claque*, Plin.*Ep.*2.14. **-χρόνιος**, *ον*, *having an average duration of life*, Vett.Val.314.31, Anon. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.169, Astramps.*Orac.*11.9. **-χροος**, *ον*, *of mixed complexion*, Ptol.*Tetr.*145. **-χωρος**, *ον*, *midland*, Gloss.; *τὸ μ.* the *middle space*, Apollod.*Poliorc.*192.6.

μεσόω, (*μέσος*) *to be in* or *at the middle*, *τόδ' ἴσθι*, *μηδέπω μεσοῦν κακόν* A.*Pers.*435; *ἐν ἀρχῇ πῆμα κοὐδέπω μεσοῖ* E.*Med.*60; *ἐπειδὴ τὸ δρᾶμα ἤδη μεσοίη* Ar.*Ra.*924; esp. of Time, *μεσοῦσα ἡμέρη mid*day, Hdt.3.104; *θέρους μεσοῦντος* in *mid*summer, Th.5.57; *ἐν* [*ἐνιαυτῷ*] *μεσοῦντι* X.*HG*2.2.24; *πρὸς ἥλιον μεσοῦντα* towards *mid*day, Thphr.*CP*2.4.8; *μεσούντων τῶν ζῳδίων* Hipparch.2.3.19. 2. c. gen., *to be in the middle of*, *τῆς ἀναβάσιος* Hdt.1.181; *τὰ δὲ καὶ μεσοῦν τούτων* Pl.*R.*618b; *μεσοῦντα τῆς ἀρχῆς in the middle of* his time of office, Sch. Aeschin.3.12: and c. part., *μεσοῦν δειπνοῦντας* Pl.*Smp.*175c.

μεσπίλ-η [ῐ], *ἡ*, *medlar-tree*, *Mespilus germanica*, distd. as *σατάνειος*, Thphr.*HP*3.12.5. II. *μ. ἡ ἀνθηδών oriental thorn*, *Crataegus orientalis*, ibid. 2. *μ. ἡ ἀνθηδονοειδής hawthorn*, *Crataegus Oxyacantha*, ibid. **-ον** (proparox.), *τό*, *medlar*, Archil.180, Hp.*Vict.*2.55, Amphis 38, Agatharch.96, Gal.12.71, al. b. *μ. σητάνιον*, = *μεσπίλη* 1, Dsc.1.118. 2. *azarole*, *Crataegus Azarolus*, ibid. [ῐ Archil. and Amphis ll.cc.; ῑ in Eub.74.4.] **-ώδης**, *ες*, *like a medlar*, *καρπός* Thphr.*HP*3.15.6.

μέσπλη, Scythian word for the *moon*, Hsch.

μεσπόδι, Thess., = *μέσφα*, *IG*9(2).517.13 (Larissa, iii B.C.).

μέσσαβον, = *μέσαβον*, Hsch. **μεσσαῖον**· *τὸ ὑπὸ τοὺς τραχήλους ὑποτιθέμενον*, Id.

μέσσᾰτος, *η*, *ον*, irreg. Sup. of *μέσσος*, *midmost*, *ἐν μεσσάτῳ* for *ἐν μέσῳ*, Il.8.223; Att. **μέσατος**, *υἱός* Ar.*V.*1502, cf. Men.267, Theoc.21.19, *IG*14.2012*A* 33 (Sulp. Max.), Opp.*C.*1.112, D.P.204:—in later Ep. **μεσσάτιος**, Call.*Dian.*78, D.P.296, Opp.*C.*4.442. (For the form, cf. *νέος νέατος*, *τρίτος τρίτατος*.)

μέσσαυλος, **μέσσαυλον**, **μεσσηγύ**, **-γύς**, v. *μεσ-*.

μεσσηγῠ-δορπο-χέστης, = *ὁ μεσηγὺ δόρπου χέζων*, Hippon.127.

μεσσήρης, v. *μεσήρης*. **μεσσίδιος**· *μέσος*, *ἴσος*, Hsch.

μεσσο-γενής, *ές*, *middle-aged*, Hsch. **-γεως**, v. *μεσόγαιος*. **-θεν**, poet. for *μεσόθεν*, Adv. *from the middle*, *μ. ἰσοπαλές* Parm.8.44, cf. A.R.1.1168: c.gen., *μ. ὕλης AP*9.661 (Jul. Aeg.); **μεσόθεν**, Ti.Locr. 95e. **-θῐ**, Adv., for **μεσόθι*, *in the middle*, Hes.*Op.*369, etc.: c. gen., *νηός* A.R.2.172; *ζώνης* Opp.*C.*1.92.

μεσ⟨σ⟩οικέται· *μέτοικοι*, *ἢ οἱ τὰς λαγόνας οἰκοῦντες*, Hsch. **μέσ⟨σ⟩οπα**· *ἱμάντα τὸν περὶ τὸν ζυγὸν καὶ τὸ ἄροτρον δεδεμένον*, Id.; cf. *μέσαβον*. **μεσσο-παγής**, **-παλής**, v. *μεσοπ-*. **-πλουτον** *προσόψημα*· *τὸ σκώληκα ποιῆσαν*, Id. **-ρης**· *ὁ μέσος ὠκεανοῦ καὶ οὐρανοῦ τόπος*, Id.

μέσσορος, *ὁ*, for **μέσορος*, *boundary-stone*, *Tab.Heracl.*1.63, al.

μέσσος, *η*, *ον*, Ep. and Aeol. for *μέσος* (q.v.).

μεσ⟨σ⟩οτύλαρον· *αἰδοῖον*, Hsch. **μεσ⟨σ⟩όψηρον**· *ἡμίξηρον*, Id. **μεσσωτήρ**· *ὁ μεσιτεύων κατὰ τὸν ἀγῶνα*, Id.

μέστα, Dor., = *μέσφα*, *μέστα κα ἡ κρίσις ἐπιτελεσθῇ SIG*712.39 (Crete, ii B.C.), cf. *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.160,164 (Cyrene); cf. *μέστε*, *μέττα*.

μέστακα· *τὴν μεμασημένην τροφήν*, Hsch.; cf. *μάσταξ*.

μέστε, Arc., = *μέσφα*, *μέστ' ἂν ἀέλιος ὀν*[*τέλλοι*] *IG*5(2).4.12 (Tegea); [*μέ*]*στε ζατὸν ἔοι ἄμοινα* ib.22.

μεστ-ός, *ή*, *όν*, *full*, *ἄγγεα* Hom.*Epigr.*15.5; *ἐποίησεν τὴν πόλιν μεστήν* Ar.*Eq.*814; *ἔγχεον μεστήν a full cup*, Diph.20, cf. Alex.58; *μὴ μεστὰς ἀεὶ ἔλκωμεν* Antiph.207.1; of persons, *οἶνον πίνεις μ. ὤν* Alex.164, cf. Anaxandr.15. II. c. gen., *full of*, *ἀργυρίου..ἀρτάβη μεστή* Hdt.1.192; *τὸ στόμα..μεστὸν βδελλέων* Id.2.68; *μ. ὕδατος* Ar. *Nu.*383; *ἀλφίτων*, *οἴνου*, *ἐλαίου*, Id.*Pl.*806 sq.; *ὄνος..οἴνου μ. laden with..*, Id.*V.*617; *ἱμάτιον κηλίδων μ.* Thphr.*Char.*19.7. 2. metaph., *πάντα μ. ἐλπίδων ἀγαθῶν εἶναι* X.*HG*3.4.18; *μεστοὶ σπουδῆς*, *ἀταξίας*, Id.*Smp.*1.13, *Mem.*3.5.6; *πολλῆς ἀνοίας μ.* Isoc.5.45; *σοφίᾳ μ. ἐλέους καὶ καρπῶν ἀγαθῶν Ep.Jac.*3.17; *φόβων καὶ ἐρώτων μ.* Pl.*R.*579b; *ἀπάτης μ.* Id.*Phd.*83a, etc.; *ἐλευθερίας* Id.*R.*563d; *μ. θεάτρου full of* theatric pride, i.e. spoilt by applause, Id.*Smp.*194b; *ὑπερηφανίας καὶ ὑπεροψίας μ.* v.l. in D.21.195. b. *sated with*, c. gen., E.*IT*804; *μ. εἰρήνης σαπρᾶς* Ar.*Pax*554; *τινος* (of a person) Plu.2.541d: c. part., *μ. ἦ θυμούμενος*, i.e. had had my *fill* of anger, S.*OC*768; *μ. ἐγένετο ἀγανακτῶν* D.48.28; *μεστοὶ τοῦ συνεχῶς λέγοντος* Id.18.308; also *μ. τὸν θυμόν* Plu.*Alex.*13. **-ότης**, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *fullness*, Gloss. **-όω**, *fill full of*, c. gen. rei, *ὀργῆς μ. τινά* S.*Ant.*280:—Pass., *to be filled* or *full of*, *κτύπου* Id.*El.*713, cf. *Ant.*420; of persons, *παρρησίας μεστοῦσθαι καὶ ἐλευθερίας* Pl.*Lg.*649b; *ὕβρεώς τε καὶ ἀδικίας* ib.713c: abs., Procop.*Arc.*13; and in medic. sense, *ἀγγεῖα μεμεστωμένα* Gal. 1.394, cf. 8.932. **-ωμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *fullness*, Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*4.9 (pl.). **-ωσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *filling full*, *saturation*, *φαίνεται ἄπειρον πᾶν κατὰ τὴν ἑαυτοῦ μ. ὄν* Dam.*Pr.*200; *plenitude*, *τῆς οἰκείας τελειότητος* Herm.*in Phdr.*p.145A. II. in Lit. Crit., *overcrowding with detail*, Syrian.*in Hermog.*1.36 R.

μεσύμνιον, *τό*, an exclamation *in the middle of a strophe*, Heph. *Poëm.*7.1.

μέσφᾰ, Adv., poet. for *μέχρι*, *until*, c. gen., *μέσφ' ἠοῦς* Il.8.508; *as far as*, *μ. αὐτῶν γονάτων* Arat.725: c. acc., *μ. τό γ' ἐχθές* Theoc.2.144; *μ. τὰ πρυτανήϊα* Call.*Cer.*129: with Preps., *μέσφ' ἐς* Id.*Del.* 47; *μέσφα ποτί* prob. in *AP*12.97 (Antip.); *μ. παρά* Arat.599. 2. before *ὅτε*, *μέσφ' ὅτε even till..*, c. aor. ind., Call.*Dian.*195, *Hec.*1.1.4: without *ὅτε*, as a Conj., *until*, c. ind., Id.*Cer.*93, A.R.2.1227, *AP*7.614.10 (Agath.): c. subj., D.P.586; *μέσφα κε* Opp.*H.*1.754; *while*, *μέσφ' οὗν ὁ δαίμων οὔρια φυσιάει* Cerc.4.49. 3. *meantime*, Call.*Lav.Pall.*55.

μέσφι, = foreg., *as far as*, *up to*, c. gen., Aret.*SD*1.7,10,13, 2.5,13: as Conj., *μ. διαχωρέει* Id.*CA*2.4; *μέσφι ἄν* c. subj., Id.*CD*2.13.

μεσῳδ-ικός, *ή*, *όν*, *belonging to* or *like a μεσῳδός*, Heph.*Poëm.*4.4, cf. Sch. ad loc. **-ός**, *ἡ*, *portion of a choral ode*, *coming between* the strophe and antistrophe, without anything to correspond with it, Heph.*Poëm.*7.2.

μέσωρος, *ον*, *between the ages*, *adolescent*, Hsch.; also of things, *suited to boys and men*, Id.; *ὅπλα* Poll.7.158.

μετά [ᾰ, but ᾱ in S.*Ph.*184 (s.v.l., lyr.)], poet. **μεταί**, dub., only in *μεταιβολία*; Aeol., Dor., Arc. *πεδά* (q.v.): Prep. with gen., dat., and acc. (Cf. Goth. *miþ*, OHG. *miti*, *mit* 'with'.)

A. WITH GEN. (in which use *μ.* gradually superseded *σύν*, q.v.), I. *in the midst of*, *among*, *between*, with pl. Nouns, *μετ' ἄλλων λέξο ἑταίρων* Od.10.320; *μ. δμώων πῖνε καὶ ἤσθε* 16.140; *τῶν μέτα παλλόμενος* Il.24.400; *πολλῶν μ. δούλων* A.*Ag.*1037; *μ. ζώντων εἶναι* S.*Ph.*1312; *ὅταν οἰκεῖς μέτα* Id.*OT*414; *μ. τῶν θεῶν διάγουσα* Pl.*Phd.*81a (but *κεῖσθαι μ. τινός with* one, S.*Ant.*73): sts. the pl. is implied, *μετ' οὐδενὸς ἀνδρῶν ναίειν*, i.e. *among* no men, Id.*Ph.*1103 (lyr.), etc. II. *in common*, *along with*, *by aid of* (implying a closer union than *σύν*), *μ. Βοιωτῶν ἐμάχοντο* Il.13.700, cf. 21.458; *συνδιε-*

πολέμησαν τὸν πόλεμον μ. Ἀθηναίων *IG*1².108.7; μ. ξυμμάχων ξυγκινδυνεύσειν Th.8.24, cf. 6.79, etc.; μ. τῆς βουλῆς *in co-operation with* the council, *IG*1².91.10: in this sense freq. (not in Il., Od., Pi., rare in early Gr.) with sg., μετ' Ἀθηναίης *with*, i.e. *by aid of*, Athena, *h.Hom.* 20.2; μ. εἷο Hes.*Th.*392; μ. τινὸς πάσχειν, δρᾶν τι, A.*Pr.*1067 (anap.), S.*Ant.*70; μ. τινὸς εἶναι to be *on* one's *side*, Th.3.56; μ. τοῦ ἠδικημένου ἔσεσθαι X.*Cyr.*2.4.7; μ. τοῦ νόμου καὶ τοῦ δικαίου Pl.*Ap.*32b: generally, *with*, *together with*, with Subst. in sg. first in Hdt. (in whom it is rare exc. in the phrase οἱ μ. τινός, v. infr.), as κοιμᾶσθαι μ. τινός 3.68, Timocl.22.2; εὕδειν μ. τινός Hdt.3.84; οἱ μ. τινός his *companions*, Id.1.86, al., Pl.*Prt.*315b: freq. with Prons., μετ' αὐτοῦ S.*Ant.*73; μετ' ἐμοῦ Ar.*Ach.*661 (anap.), etc.: less freq. of things, στέγη πυρὸς μ. S.*Ph.*298; μ. κιθάρας E.*IA*1037 (lyr.); μ. πυρσοῦ Ar.*Eq.*771, etc.; τὴν δίαιταν μεθ' ὅπλων ἐποιήσαντο Th.1.6, cf. E.*Or.*573; ὄχλος μ. μαχαιρῶν καὶ ξύλων *Ev.Matt.*26.47: indicating community of action and serving to join two subjects, Κλεομένης μετὰ Ἀθηναίων C. *and* the Athenians, Th.1.126: with pl. Verb, Δημοσθένης μ. τῶν ξυστρατήγων σπένδονται Id.3.109, etc.; of things, *in conjunction with*, ἰσχύν τε καὶ κάλλος μετὰ ὑγιείας Pl.*R.*591b; γῆρας μ. πενίας ib.330a. III. later, *in one's dealings with*, ὅσα ἐποίησεν ὁ θεὸς μετ' αὐτῶν *Act.Ap.* 14.27; ὁ ποιήσας τὸ ἔλεος μετ' αὐτοῦ *Ev.Luc.*10.36; τί ἡμῖν συνέβη μ. τῶν ἀρχόντων *PAmh.*2.135.15 (ii A.D.): even of hostile action, σὺ ποιεῖς μετ' ἐμοῦ πονηρίαν LXX *Jd.*11.27, cf. 15.3; πολεμῆσαι μ. τινός *Apoc.*12.7, cf. Apollod.*Poliorc.*190.4 codd. (but μ. may be a gloss), Wilcken *Chr.*23.10 (v A.D.), *OGI*201.3 (Nubia, vi A.D.): to denote the union of persons with qualities or circumstances, and so to denote manner, τὸ ἄπραγμον..μὴ μ. τοῦ δραστηρίου τεταγμένον Th.2.63, etc.; ἱκετεῦσαι μ. δακρύων Pl.*Ap.*34c; οἴκτου μέτα S.*OC*1636; μετ' ἀσφαλείας μὲν δοξάζομεν, μετὰ δέους δὲ..ἐλλείπομεν Th.1.120, cf. *IG*2². 791.12; μ. ῥυθμοῦ βαίνοντες Th.5.70; ὅσα μετ' ἐλπίδων λυμαίνεται ib.103, etc.; ψυχὴν ὁσίως βεβιωκυῖαν καὶ μετ' ἀληθείας Pl.*Grg.*526c, cf. *Phdr.*249a, 253d; also, *by means of*, μετ' ἀρετῆς πρωτεύειν X.*Mem.* 3.5.8; γράφε μ. μέλανος *PMag.Lond.*121.226. 2. serving to join two predicates, γενόμενος μ. τοῦ δυνατοῦ καὶ ξυνετός, i.e. δυνατός τε καὶ ξυνετός, Th.2.15; ὅταν πλησιάζῃ μ. τοῦ ἅπτεσθαι Pl.*Phdr.* 255b. IV. rarely of Time, μ. τοῦ γυμνάζεσθαι ἠλείψαντο, for ἅμα, Th.1.6; μετ' ἀνοκωχῆς *during*.., Id.5.25.

B. WITH DAT., only poet., mostly Ep.: I. *between*, *among* others, but without the close union which belongs to the genitive, and so nearly = ἐν, which is sts. exchanged with it, μ. πρώτοισι.. ἐν πυμάτοισι Il.11.64: 1. of persons, *among*, *in company with*, μετ' ἀθανάτοισι Il.1.525; μετ' ἀνθρώποις B.5.30; μ. κόραισι Νηρῆος Pi.*O.*2.29; μ. τριτάτοισιν ἄνασσεν *in* the third generation (not μ. τριτάτων *belonging to* it), Il.1.252; of haranguing an assembly, μετ' Ἀργείοις ἀγορεύεις 10.250, etc.; *between*, of two parties, φιλότητα μετ' ἀμφοτέροισι βάλωμεν 4.16. 2. of things, μ. νηυσίν, ἀστράσι, κύμασιν, 13.668, 22.28, Od.3.91; δεινὸν δ' ἐστὶ θανεῖν μ. κύμασιν Hes. *Op.*687; χαῖται δ' ἐρρώοντο μ. πνοιῇς ἀνέμοιο Il.23.367; αἰετὼ..ἐπέτοντο μ. π. ἀ. Od.2.148. 3. of separate parts of persons, *between*, μ. χερσὶν ἔχειν to hold *between*, i.e. *in*, the hands, Il.11.4,184, S. *Ph.*1110 (lyr.), etc.; τὸν μ. χ. ἐρύσατο Il.5.344; ὅς κεν..πέσῃ μ. ποσσὶ γυναικός, of a child being born, 'to fall *between* her feet', 19. 110; so μ. γέννυσσιν, γαμφηλῇσιν, 11.416, 13.200; μ. φρεσί 4.245, etc. II. to complete a number, *besides*, *over and above*, αὐτὰρ ἐγὼ πέμπτος μ. τοῖσιν ἐλέγμην I reckoned myself to be *with* them a fifth, Od.9.335, cf. Il.3.188; Οὖτιν..πύματον ἔδομαι μ. οἷς ἑτάροισι last *to complete the number*, i.e. *after*, Od.9.369, cf. A.*Pers.*613, Theoc.1.39, 17.84. III. c. dat. sg., only of collect. Nouns (or the equivalent of such, μεθ' αἵματι καὶ κονίῃσιν Il.15.118), μ. στροφάλιγγι κονίης 21. 503; στρατῷ 22.49; μ. πρώτῃ ἀγορῇ 19.50, etc.; μετ' ἀνδρῶν..ἀριθμῷ Od.11.449; μετ' ἄλλῳ λαῷ A.*Ch.*365 (lyr.).

C. WITH ACCUS., I. of motion, *into the middle of*, *coming into* or *among*, esp. where a number of *persons* is implied, ἵκοντο μ. Τρῶας καὶ Ἀχαιούς Il.3.264; μ. φῦλα θεῶν 15.54, cf. Od.3.366, al.; μ. μῶλον Ἄρηος Il.16.245; μ. λαὸν Ἀχαιών 5.573, al.; μ. στρατόν, μεθ' ὅμιλον, μεθ' ὁμήγυριν, 5.589, 14.21, 20.142: so of birds, ὥς τ' αἰγυπιὸς μ. χῆνας (though this may be referred to signf. 2), 17.460; of *things*, εἴ τινα φεύγοντα σαώσειαν μ. νῆας 12.123; με μ...ἔριδας καὶ νείκεα βάλλει plunges me *into* them, 2.376; of place, μ. τ' ἤθεα καὶ νομὸν ἵππων 6.511; δράγματα μετ' ὄγμον πῖπτον *into the midst of* the furrow, 18.552. 2. *in pursuit* or *quest of*, of persons, sts. in friendly sense, βῆ ῥ' ἰέναι μ. Νέστορα went *to seek* Nestor, Il.10.73, cf. 15.221: sts. in hostile sense, βῆναι μ. τινά to go *after*, pursue him, 5.152, 6.21, al.; also of things, πλεῖν μ. χαλκόν to sail *in quest of* it, Od.1.184; ἵκηαι μ. πατρὸς ἀκουήν *in search of* news of thy father, 2.308, cf. 13.415; οἴχονται μ. δεῖπνον Il.19.346; πόλεμον μέτα θωρήσσοντο they armed *for* the battle, 20.329; ὡπλίζοντο μεθ' ὕλην prepared *to seek after* wood, 7.418, cf. 420; μ. δούρατος ᾤχετ' ἐρωήν 11.357; μ. γὰρ δόρυ ᾖει οἰσόμενος 13.247. II. of sequence or succession, 1. of Place, *after*, *behind*, λαοὶ ἕπονθ', ὡς εἴ τε μ. κτίλον ἕσπετο μῆλα like sheep *after* the bell-wether, Il.13.492, cf. Od.6.260, 21.190, *h.Ven.*69; ἔσχατοι μ. Κύνητας οἰκέουσι Hdt.4.49; μ. τὴν θάλασσαν *beyond*, *on the far side of* the sea, Theo Sm.p.122 H. 2. of Time, *after*, *next to*, μ. δαῖτας Od.22.352; μεθ' Ἕκτορα πότμος ἑτοῖμος *after* Hector thy death is at the door, Il.18.96; μ. Πάτροκλόν γε θανόντα 24.575, cf. Hdt. 1.34; μετ' εὐχάν A.*Ag.*231 (lyr.), etc.; μ. ταῦτα *thereupon*, *thereafter*, *h.Merc.*126, etc.; τὸ μ. ταῦτα Pl.*Phlb.*34c; τὸ μ. τοῦτο Id.*Criti.* 120a; μετ' ὀλίγον ὕστερον shortly *after*, Id.*Lg.*646c; μ. μικρόν Luc. *Demon.*8; μ. ἡμέρας τρεῖς μ. τὴν ἄφεδρον Dsc.2.19; μ. ἔτη δύο J.*BJ* 1.13.1; μ. τρίτον ἔτος Thphr.*HP*4.2.8; μ. χρυσόθρονον ἠῶ *after* daybreak, *h.Merc.*326: but μετ' ἠμέρην *by* day, opp. νυκτός, Hdt.2.150, cf. Pl.*Phdr.*251e, etc.; μεθ' ἡμέραν, opp. νύκτωρ, E.*Ba.*485; μ. νύκτας Pi.*N.*6.6; μ. τὸν ἑξέτη καὶ τὴν ἑξέτιν *after* the boy or girl has attained the age of six years, Pl.*Lg.*794c. 3. in order of Worth, Rank, etc., *next after*, following Sup., κάλλιστος ἀνὴρ..τῶν ἄλλων Δαναῶν μετ' ἀμύμονα Πηλεΐωνα Il.2.674, cf. 7.228, 12.104, Od.2.350, Hdt.4. 53, X.*Cyr.*7.2.11, etc.; κοῦροι οἳ..ἀριστεύουσι μεθ' ἡμέας Od.4.652, cf. Isoc.9.18; where Sup. is implied, ὃς πᾶσι μετέπρεπε..μ. Πηλεΐωνος ἑταῖρον Il.16.195, cf. 17.280, 351; μ. μάκαρας *next to* the gods, A.*Th.* 1080 (anap.); also μάχεσθαι μ. πολλοὺς τῶν Ἑλλήνων to be *inferior* in fighting *to* many.., Philostr.*Her.*6. III. *after*, *according to*, μ. σὸν καὶ ἐμὸν κῆρ *as* you and I *wish*, Il.15.52; μετ' ἀνέρος ἴχνι' ἐρευνῶν 18.321; μετ' ἴχνια βαῖνε Od.2.406. IV. generally, *among*, *between*, as with dat. (B.1), μ. πάντας δμήλικας ἄριστος best *among* all, Il.9.54, cf. Od.16.419; μ. πληθύν Il.2.143; μ. τοὺς τετελευτηκότας *including* those who have died, *PLond.*2.260.87 (i A.D.); μ. χεῖρας ἔχειν Hdt.7.16.β', Th.1.138, *PO.xy.*901.9 (iv A.D.), cf. X.*Ages.*2. 14, etc.

D. μετά with all cases can be put after its Subst., and is then by anastrophe μέτα, Il.13.301, but not when the ult. is elided, 17. 258, Od.15.147.

E. abs. as ADV., *among them*, *with them*, Il.2.446,477, etc.; *with him*, οὐκ οἷον, μ. καὶ Γανυμήδεα A.R.3.115. II. *and then*, *next afterwards*, opp. πρόσθε, Il.23.133. III. *thereafter*, 15.67, Hdt.1. 88,128,150, A.*Ag.*759 (lyr.), etc.; μ. γάρ τε καὶ ἄλγεσι τέρπεται ἀνήρ one feels pleasure even in troubles, *when past*, Od.15.400; μ. δέ, for ἔπειτα δέ, Hdt.1.19, Luc.*DMort.*9.2, etc.

F. μέτα, = μέτεστι, Od.21.93, Parm.9.4, Hdt.1.88,171, S.*Ant.* 48, etc.

G. IN COMPOS.: I. *of community* or *participation*, as in μεταδίδωμι, μετέχω, usu. c. gen. rei. 2. of action *in common with* another, as in μεταδαίνυμαι, μεταμέλπομαι, etc., c. dat. pers. II. *in the midst of*, of space or time, as in μεταδήμιος, μεταδόρπιος 1; *between*, as in μεταίχμιον, μεταπύργιον. III. of *succession* of time, as in μεταδόρπιος 2, μετακλαίω, μεταυτίκα. IV. of *pursuit*, as in μεταδιώκω, μετέρχομαι. V. of *letting go*, as in μεθίημι, μεθήμων. VI. *after*, *behind*, as in μετάφρενον, opp. πρόσθε. VII. *reversely*, as in μετατρέπω, μεταστρέφω. VIII. most freq. of *change* of place, condition, plan, etc., as in μεταβαίνω, μεταβάλλω, μεταβουλεύω, μεταγιγνώσκω, etc.

μεταβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι *h.Ven.*293: aor. μετέβην, imper. μετάβηθι Od.8.492, μετάβα Alex.14: pf. -βέβηκα:—Med., aor. 3 sg. μετεβήσετο or -σατο A.R.4.1176:—*pass over* from one place to another, μετὰ δ' ἄστρα βεβήκει (for μετεβεβήκει) the stars *had passed over* the meridian, Od.12.312, 14.483 (but τοῦ ἄστρου μεταβαίνοντος μίαν ἡμέραν διὰ τεσσάρων ἐτῶν *OGI*56.42 (Canopus, iii B.C.)); μ. ἐς τὴν Ἀσίην Hdt.7.73, cf. 1.57; μ. ἐξ οἰκίας εἰς οἰκίαν *Ev.Luc.*10.7: abs., *change one's abode*, *PTeb.*316.20 (i A.D.): metaph., ᾗ τὸ δίκαιον μεταβαίνει according as right *passes over* (from one side to the other), A. *Ch.*308 (anap.). 2. in writing or speaking, *pass from one subject to another*, μετάβηθι *change thy theme*, Od.8.492; μεταβάντες *changing their course*, *turning round*, Hdt.8.4; μεταβήσομαι ἄλλον ἐς ὕμνον *h.Ven.* l.c.; ἐπανέλθωμεν ὅθεν δεῦρο μετέβημεν Pl.*Cra.*438a; ἀπὸ τοῦ ψέγειν πρὸς τὸ ἐπαινεῖν Id.*Phdr.*265c; ἀπ' ἐμψύχων ἐπ' ἄψυχα μ. Phld. *Rh.*1.172 S.; μεταβαίνων ὁ λόγος *advancing step by step*, Arist.*EN* 1097ᵃ24. 3. *pass from one state to another*, *change*, [αἱ πολιτεῖαι] οὐκ εὐθὺς μ. Id.*Pol.*1292ᵇ18, etc.: freq. with Preps., μ. ἐκ μείζονος εἰς ἔλαττον Pl.*Prm.*165a; of changes of fortune in a drama, μ. εἰς εὐτυχίαν Arist.*Po.*1455ᵇ27; μ. ἐκ τῆς τιμαρχίας εἰς τὴν ὀλιγαρχίαν Pl.*R.*550d; μεταβαίνει τυραννὶς ἐκ δημοκρατίας *comes on after*.., ib.569c; μεταβεβήκαμεν ἐκ τοῦ θανάτου εἰς τὴν ζωήν 1*Ep.Jo.*3.14; ἀπὸ τοῦ παιδὸς εἰς τὸν ἄνδρα Luc.*Am.*24; μ. εἰς ἀλεκτρυόνα Id.*Gall.*4. 4. in the Epicurean logic, *make a transition*: hence, *infer*, esp. from analogy or resemblance, λόγος ὁ μεταβαίνων ἀπό τινος ἐπί τι Phld.*D.*3.12, cf.*Sign.* 5, al. 5. c. acc., *pass to another* place or state, ἄνω μεταβὰς βίοτον E.*Hipp.*1292 (anap.); μ. τόπον ἐκ τόπου S.E.*M.*10.52. b. *go after*, *follow* a pursuit *eagerly*, Opp.*H.*4.418. II. causal in aor. 1 μεταβῆσαι, *carry over* or *away*, τινὰ ποτὶ δῶμα Διὸς -βᾶσαι Pi.*O.*1.42; *change*, ἄστρων ὁδούς E.*El.*728 (lyr.).

μεταβάλλω, fut. -βᾰλῶ Ar.*Av.*1568: aor. μετέβᾰλον:—*throw into a different position*, *turn quickly* or *suddenly*, Hom. only once, in tmesi, μετὰ νῶτα βαλών Il.8.94; χαλεπῶς μ. δέμας E.*Hipp.*204 (anap.), cf. Gal.15.556; μ. θοἰμάτιον ἐπιδεξιά Ar. l.c.; μ. γῆν *turn*, i.e. *plough*, the earth, X.*Oec.*16.14; μετέβαλε Κύριος ἄνεμον ἐκ θαλάσσης LXX *Ex.* 10.19; μ. ποταμόν *change the course of* a river, Jul.*Or.*3.126d. II. *turn about*, *change*, *alter*, τὸ οὔνομα Hdt.1.57; τὴν πολιτείαν Arist.*Pol.* 1292ᵇ21; [οἱ Βρίγες] τὸ οὔνομα μετέβαλον [ἐς Φρύγας] Hdt.7.73; τὰς φυλὰς μετέβαλε [ὁ Κλεισθένης] ἐς ἄλλα οὐνόματα Id.5.68; μ. μορφήν τινος εἰς ἀνδρὸς φύσιν E.*Ba.*54; [τινὰ] ἐπὶ κακόν Ar.*Th.*723; ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον Pl.*R.*381b; μ. δίαιταν *change* one's way of life, Th.2.16; μ. ὕδατα *drink different* water, Hdt.8.117; ὀργὰς μ. E.*Med.*121 (anap.); μ. τοὺς τρόπους Ar.*Pl.*36, Eup.357.7; μ. τὸ ἔθος Th.1.123; μ. εὔνοιαν *lose* it, ib. 77; μ. χώραν ἐκ χώρας Pl.*Tht.*181c: freq. with Adjs., etc., implying change, μ. ἄλλους τρόπους *change and adopt* other ways, E.*IA*343 (troch.); μ. ἄλλας γραφάς ib.363 (troch.); εἶδος καινὸν μουσικῆς μ. Pl. *R.*424c; πόλις ἄλλον ἐξ ἄλλου -βάλλουσα τύραννον Plu.*Tim.*1; μ. ἀντὶ τοῦ "ὁμο-" "ἀ-" Pl.*Cra.*405d; ἐμαυτὸν ἄνω κάτω μετέβαλλον Id. *Phd.*96b; ἄνω καὶ κάτω τὰς δόξας μ. Id.*R.*508d: c. acc. cogn., πολλὰς

μεταβολὰς..μ. ὑδάτων καὶ σίτων ib.404a. b. *translate*, νόμον εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα φωνήν J.*AJ Prooem.*3, cf. 12.2.13 (Pass.). c. *stir* with a spoon, Dsc.3.22 (Pass.). III. intr., *undergo a change*, μ. ἐς εὐνομίην Hdt.1.65, cf. Antipho 2.4.9; μ. εἰς ὀλιγαρχικὸν ἐκ τοῦ τιμοκρατικοῦ Pl.*R.*553a, etc.; μ. ἐπὶ τοὐναντίον Id.*Plt.*270d; ὅταν εἰς ἑτέραν -βάλῃ πολιτείαν ἡ πόλις Arist.*Pol.*1276^{b}14, cf. 1301^{a}20: impers., μεταβάλλει διὰ πλειόνων ζῴων *changes run* through a series of creatures, Thphr.*HP*2.4.4: c. gen. rei, *come in exchange for* or *instead of*, καιναὶ καινῶν μεταβάλλουσαι..συντυχίαι E.*Tr.*1118. b. *vary*, μεταβάλλειν τὰς ἐπιστήμας τοῖς τόποις Phld.*Rh.*2.115 S. 2. *change one's course*, μεταβαλὼν πρὸς Ἀθηναίους *turning* to the Athenians, Hdt.8.109: aor. part. μεταβαλών abs., *instead*, *in turn*, μεταβαλόντας ἀντὶ Κρητῶν γενέσθαι Ἰήπυγας Id.7.170, cf. E.*Ion* 1614, Pl.*Smp.*204e, *Grg.*480e: also pres. part. μεταβάλλων Id.*Tht.*166d.

B. Med., *turn round*, *shift* a load, μεταβαλλόμενος τἀνάφορον Ar.*Ra.*8; προβαλλομένους τὰ ὅπλα ἢ μεταβαλλομένους X.*An.*6.5.16. 2. *cause to be removed*, σῖτον *PHib.*1.45.6 (iii B.C.), etc. b. *order to be paid*, *remit*, *POxy.*1153.8 (i A.D.), 1419.5 (iii A.D.). II. *change what is one's own*, μ. τὰ ἱμάτια *change one's* clothes, X.*Mem.*1.6.6; μ. τοὺς τρόπους Ar.*V.*1461 (lyr.); μετεβάλλετ' ὀπωπάν *changed her* appearance, Erinn. in *PSI*9.1090.53 + 13 (p.xii). 2. *exchange*, τίς μεταβάλοιτ' ἂν ὧδε σιγὰν λόγων; silence *for* words, S.*El.*1261; [τὴν ἄσαρκον τροφὴν] ὑγείας καὶ ῥώμης μεταβαλέσθαι *have given up* asceticism *in exchange for* health and strength, Porph.*Abst.*1.2; *barter*, *traffic in*, οἴνου μεταβαλλόμενος καὶ σίτου πρᾶσιν Pl.*Lg.*849d; μ. τὰ ἀλλότρια ἔργα Id.*Sph.*223d; μ. ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ X.*Mem.*3.7.6, cf. D.S.5.13. III. *turn oneself*, *turn about*, ἄνω καὶ κάτω Pl.*Grg.*481e, Din.1.17; esp. 2. *change one's purpose* or *mind*, Hdt.5.75, *SIG*22.20 (V B.C.), *Act.Ap.*28.6, etc.; *change sides*, Th.1.71, 8.90, X.*HG*2.3.31; πρός τινα Axionic.6.10. 3. *turn* or *wheel round*, μ. ἐπ' ἀσπίδα X.*Cyr.*7.5.6; τὸ δόρυ εἰς τοὔπισθεν μ. Id.*Eq.*8.10: abs., *turn about*, μεταβαλλόμενος τοῖς ἔξω περιεστηκόσι λοιδορήσεται Aeschin.3.207.

μεταβάπτω, *change by dipping*, Luc.*Am.*40: metaph., αὐτοὺς μ. ἡ φιλοσοφία Id.*Bis Acc.*8:—Pass., *change one's complexion*, Id.*Anach.*33.

μεταβᾰσᾰνίζω, *test* a theory *afterwards*, Gal.18(2).862.

μετά-βᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *moving over*, *shifting*, e.g. of the body in walking, from one leg to the other, Hp.*Mochl.*20; *change of position*, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.16 U.: pl., ib.p.17 U. 2. *passing over*, ἐς τὸ ἕτερον πλοῖον v.l. in Antipho 5.22; *migration*, *change of residence*, εἰς Κόρινθον ἐξ Ἀθηνῶν Plu.2.78d; μ. ποιεῖσθαι ἐπί.. *BGU*137.6 (ii A.D.). II. *change*, τῶν πολιτειῶν γένεσις καὶ μ. Pl.*Lg.*676c; δοκεῖ ἡ μ. ἐντεῦθεν γίγνεσθαι Id.*R.*547c; τῶν νομίμων Arist.*Pol.*1303^{a}22 (pl.); ἡ μ. ἐκ [τῶν φυτῶν] εἰς τὰ ζῷα συνεχής ἐστιν Id.*HA*588^{b}11; μ. ἀπὸ ποιότητος εἰς ποιότητα Sor.2.15; αἱ τῆς τραγῳδίας μ. Arist.*Po.*1449^{a}37; but ἡ μ. the *reversal of fortune* in a drama, ib.1455^{b}28. III. *transition* from one subject to another, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*55; as a figure in Rhet., Quint.9.3.25. 2. *inference* or *procedure by analogy*, Phld.*Rh.*1.105 S., *Sign.*19, S.E.*M.*8.194; ἡ κατὰ τὸ ὅμοιον μ. Phld.*Sign.*38, al.; also in Medicine, ἡ τοῦ ὁμοίου μ. Gal.1.118. **-βᾰτέον**, *one must pass over*, ἐπί τι Ph.1.22. 2. *one must argue by analogy*, ἀπ' ἐκείνου ἐπὶ τοῦτο S.E.*M.*8.202. 3. *one must have recourse to* a fresh treatment, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.89, Paul.Aeg.3.32. **-βάτης** [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = Lat. *desultor*, *trick-rider*, Hsch. s.v. ζευγηλάτης. **-βᾰτικός**, ή, όν, *able to pass from one place to another*, τὸ μ. ἀφ' ἑτέρου εἰς ἕτερον *Placit.*4.8.6; μ. κίνησις motion *involving change of place*, ib.4.6.1, Ph.1.397, S.E.*M.*9.195; μ. ὄργανα organs *of motion*, Gal.4.546. Adv. **-κῶς**, κινεῖν *Placit.*3.13.3, cf. Ph.1.176, Alex.Aphr. *in Top.*43.32. 2. *discursive*, φαντασία μ. καὶ συνθετική S.E.*M.*8.276, cf. Procl. *in Prm.*p.628 S., *in Ti.*1.244 D. Adv. **-κῶς** Id. *in Prm.*l.c., *in Ti.*1.246 D.; *by the process of analogical* or *discursive reasoning*, εἰ καὶ τὸ νοητὸν μ. ἀπὸ τοῦ αἰσθητοῦ νοοῦμεν S.E.*M.*3.25; νοῦν..ἅμα πάντα γιγνώσκοντα καὶ οὐ μ. Dam.*Pr.*100; opp. ἀμεταβάτως, Procl.*Inst.*211. II. *exchanging*, *bartering*: τὸ **-κόν** *the petty dealers*, dub. in Hippodam.ap. Stob.4.1.94 (leg. **-βλᾰτικόν**). III. Gramm., *not reflexive*, of pronouns, A.D.*Pron.*24.15. Adv. **-κῶς** ib.44.14. **-βᾰτός**, ή, όν, *allowing of passage* from part to part, i.e. *divisible*, *extended*, Epicur. *Ep.*1 p.17 U.

μεταβῐάζομαι, *do violence to*, τὴν φύσιν Aret.*CD*1.4.

μεταβῐβ-άζω, Att. fut. **-βιβῶ**, causal of μεταβαίνω, *carry over*, *transfer*, τοὺς ἐπιβάτας ἐς κοίλην ναῦν X.*HG*1.6.19; τὴν γλῶσσαν τῶν ταρσῶν, i.e. from ankle to ankle, Procop.*Arc.*4; τινὰ ἐπὶ θάτερα Pl.*Lg.*795c; εἰς ἀγαθά Ar.*Pax*947 (lyr.); τὸ ἀπὸ τῶν κοινῶν ἔθος ἐπί τὰ ἴδια D.10.44; μ. πόλεμον ἐπὶ τὴν Λιβύην Plb.1.41.4; τὸν λόγον ἐπί τι D.S.4.7; [τὰς ψυχὰς] εἰς ἕτερον ἐξ ἑτέρου ζῷον Diog.Oen.35. 2. *lead in a different direction*, τὰς ἐπιθυμίας Pl.*Grg.*517b: abs., σμικρὸν μ. Id.*Lg.*736d; *change the course* or *form* of an argument, Arist.*Top.*101^{a}33, cf. 161^{a}33. 3. *translate*, D.H.4.1 (Pass.). **-αστέος**, α, ον, *to be altered*, f.l. in Hp.*Acut.*27.

μεταβῐόω, aor. inf. **-βιῶναι**, *live after*, *survive*, *Placit.*5.19.4.

μεταβλαστάνω, *grow differently*, Thphr.*HP*2.4.4.

μεταβλέπω, *change one's point of view*, Arat.186. II. *look after* or *at*, c. acc., A.R.1.726.

μετά-βλημα, ατος, τό, poet. for μεταβολή, Man.4.522. **-βλητέον**, *one must transfer*, τινὰς εἰς ἡδονάς Pl.*R.*413d. II. intr., *one must change*, Hp.*Acut.*48; ἐπὶ θάτερα Pl.*Tht.*167a. **-βλητικός** (Dor. **-βλᾱτικός** [Philol.]21, prob. in Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.94), ή, όν, *for* or *in the way of exchange*, ἡ [χρῆσις] ἡ μ. Arist.*Pol.*1257^{a}9: ἡ **-κή** (sc. τέχνη) *exchange*, *barter*, Pl.*Sph.*223d, Arist.*Pol.*1258^{b}21: τὸ **-κόν** (sc. γένος) Pl.*Sph.*224d. Adv. **-κῶς** Poll.4.51. II. *able to produce change*, ἀρχή Arist.*Metaph.*1020^{a}5, cf. 1013^{a}32; δύναμις Ph.1.278; κίνησις S.E.*M.*9.195. 2. *subject to change*, Thphr.*CP*6.10.2; εἰς τἀναντία Arist.*GC*319^{a}20; of animals, *mobile*, opp. μόνιμα, Id.*HA*487^{b}6, cf. *GA*715^{a}26. **-βλητός**, ή, όν, *subject to change*, Ph.1.269, Plu.2.718e, S.E.*M.*9.151.

μεταβοθρεύω, *move into another trench*, *transplant*, Hsch.

μεταβολ-εύς, έως, ὁ, *one who exchanges* or *barters*, *trafficker*, *huckster*, κάπηλος, παλιγκάπηλος, μεταβολεύς D.25.46, cf. Sch.Ar.*Pl.*1156. II. *interpreter*, *paraphraser*, τῶν λέξεων Eust.1347.40. **-ή**, ἡ, *change*, *changing*, μεταβολαὶ ἱστίων Pi.*P.*4.292; ἱματίων μεταβολαί X.*Lac.*2.1. 2. *exchange*, *barter*, ἐπὶ μεταβολῇ with a view to *traffic*, Th.6.31: metaph., οὔ τιν' ἀπαλλαγὴν τῶν κακῶν ἀλλὰ μ. μειζόνων Epicur.*Fr.*479. 3. *turnover* in business, *PSI*5.495.20 (iii B.C.). 4. *payment by transfer in an account*, *PLond.*3.1129*b*7 (ii A.D.). II. (from Med.) *transition*, *change*, ἀρχὰ κινήσιος καὶ μεταβολᾶς [Philol.]21, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.160; μετάστασις καὶ μ. D.2.13; ἐκ μεταβολῆς Men.712, Plb.1.61.7, D.S.13.24; πάλιν ἐκ μ. Aeschin.2.9: freq. in pl., *changes*, *vicissitudes*, τῶν ὡρέων Hdt.2.77, cf. Arist.*HA*596^{b}23; τῆς τύχης E.*Fr.*554; αἱ μ. κάτω τε καὶ ἄνω γιγνόμεναι Pl.*Phlb.*43b, cf. Antipho 2.4.9; αἱ πλεῖσται μ. μάλιστα τέρπουσιν Hp.*Vict.*1.18; ἦμαρ (ἕν) τοι μ. πολλὰς ἔχει E.*Fr.*549; τῆς γῆς ἡ ἀρίστη αἰεὶ τὰς μ. τῶν οἰκητόρων εἶχεν Th.1.2: c. gen. objecti, *change from* a thing, μεταβολὰ κακῶν E.*HF*735; rarely, *change to*.., ἀπραγμοσύνης μ. Th.6.18: more freq. with Preps., μ. ἐκ φιλοτίμου εἰς φιλοχρήματον Pl.*R.*553d; ἐκ προστάτου ἐπὶ τύραννον ib.565d; ἐκ τοῦ εἶναι ἐπὶ τὸ μὴ εἶναι Id.*Prm.*162c; ἡ ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον μ. Diph.104; ἡ ἐναντία μ. *change to* the contrary, Th.2.43; ἅμα τῇ μ. τῇ ἐς Ἕλληνας their *going over* to the Greeks, Hdt.1.57; ἡ πρὸς Ῥωμαίους μ. Plb.9.26.2; μ. μεταβάλλειν Pl.*R.*404a, Arist.*Po.*1449^{a}14: prov., μ. πάντων γλυκύ E.*Or.*234, cf. Arist.*Rh.*1371^{a}28, Antiph.207.5. 2. *eclipse*, Hdt.1.74; but μ. ἄστρων καὶ ἡλίου *reversal* of motion, Pl.*Plt.*271c. 3. αἱ μ. τῶν πολιτειῶν *changes* of government, Arist.*Pol.*1292^{b}18; πολιτῶν (v.l. **-ειῶν**) Th.6.17. 4. *migration*, [τὰ ζῷα] ποιούμενα τὰς μ. Arist. *HA*597^{a}3: euphemism for *death*, Philostr.*VA*8.31, *Corp.Herm.*11.15, 12.6. 5. as Military term, *wheeling about*, being a double κλίσις, ἡ εἰς τοὔπισθεν μ. Plb.18.30.4. 6. of literary style, *variety*, Caecil.Calact.ap.Quint.9.3.38; μ. καὶ ποικίλον D.H.*Pomp.*3: pl., Longin.5,23.1. 7. in Music, *modulation*, e.g. of τόνος or γένος, Aristox.*Harm.*p.38 M., Cleonid.*Harm.*13, Bacch.*Harm.*50, Aristid.Quint.1.11, Ptol.*Harm.*2.6. **-ία**, ἡ, = foreg. I. 2, LXX *Si.*37.12. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *changeable*, τρόπος Plb.38.5.6; of persons, Vett. Val.14.16; *subject to change*, *mutable*, μέρη Plu.2.373d; φύσις Simp. *in Cael.*114.14. Adv. **-κῶς** *with a change* of metre, Heph.*Poëm.* p.74C. 2. καπηλεῖον μ. *retail* shop (cf. μεταβόλος II), Heraclid.*Pol.* 60 (**-μελικόν** codd.). 3. φωνήεντα μ. *doubtful* vowels (α ι υ), S.E.*M.* 1.100. **-ιμαῖος**, *translaticius*, *Gloss.* **-ος**, ον, *changeable*, Plu.2. 428b, Ptol.*Tetr.*96. II. as Subst., = μεταβολεύς I, *huckster*, *retail dealer*, opp. ἔμπορος, *GDI* iv p.876 (Chios, prob. from Erythrae, iv B.C.), cf. *PRev.Laws* 48.3 (iii B.C.), LXX *Is.*23.2,3, *PTeb.*116.20 (ii B.C.), Sch.Ar.*Pax*446; τοὶ μ. τοὶ ἐν τοῖς ἰχθύσιν *SIG*1000.21 (Cos, i B.C.): as Adj., ἱματιοπῶλαι μ. *retail* clothes-dealers, *OGI*629.83 (Palmyra, ii A.D.); μ. ἁλιεῖς *Ostr.*1449 (ii A.D.).

μεταβούλ-ευμα, ατος, τό, *change of plan*, Sm.*Jb.*21.2. **-εύω**, *alter one's plans*, *change one's mind*, ἀμφί τινι Od.5.286. II. mostly in Med., Hdt.1.156, E.*Or.*1526 (troch.); μ. ἄνω καὶ κάτω Pl. *Epin.*982d; μ. ὥστε μένειν Hdt.8.57: c. μή et inf., μετὰ δὴ βουλεύεαι στράτευμα μὴ ἄγειν ἐπὶ τὴν Ἑλλάδα Id.7.12: c. gen., *repent of*, μ. τῆς ἀφίξεως Alciphr.2.4.19. **-ία**, ἡ, f.l. for μεταιβολία in Simon.37.17. **-ος**, ον, *changing one's mind*, *changeful*, Ar.*Ach.*632.

μετάβρασκος· μέτριος ἑρμηνεύς, Hsch.

μετάγγελος, ὁ and ἡ, *one who carries news from one to another*, *messenger*, epith. of Iris, θεοῖσι μετάγγελος ἀθανάτοισι (al. θεοῖσι μετ' ἄγγελος) Il.15.144; Ἶρις..μετάγγελος ἦλθ' ἀνέμοισιν (al. μετ' ἄ. ἦλθ') 23.199.

μεταγγ-ίζω, fut. **-ίσω** *Gp.*3.5.2:—*pour from one vessel into another*, *decant*, Dsc.1.52, Gal.11.215:—Pass., μεταγγισθεῖσα ἡ ψυχή, of the Pythag. metempsychosis, Eust.1090.32. **-ισμός**, ὁ, metaph., *transmigration*, ὁ ἐξ ἀλόγων ζῴων ἢ εἰς ἄλογα μ. Hierocl.*Prov.*p.172 B.

Μεταγείτν-ια, τά, *festival in celebration of* μετοικισμός, *SIG*57.20 (Milet., V B.C.), Plu.2.601b. **-ιος**, ὁ, epith. of Apollo at Athens, Lysim.21, Suid. s.v. Μεταγειτνιών:—hence **-ιών**, ῶνος, ὁ, second month of the Attic year, Antipho6.44, Arist.*HA*549^{a}16, Plu.*Publ.* 14; also at Delos, *IG*II(2).203*A* 32 (iii B.C.), and in Ionic cities, as Priene, *SIG*278.2 (iv B.C.), Miletus, ib.633.75 (ii B.C.); cf. Πεδαγείτνιος. (Derived by Gramm. from μετά, γείτων, because people *changed their neighbours*: gen. sg. written τοῦ **Μεταγειτο** (abbrev.) *IG*2^{2}.1672.34.)

μεταγενής, ές, *born after*, ὁ μεταγενὴς *the youngest*, Men.154: Comp. **-έστερος** D.S.12.11, Luc.*Salt.*80; οἱ μεταγενέστεροι *posterity*, D.S. 11.14, J.*BJ*2.8.10, Hierocl. *in CA* 4 p.426 M. 2. *of later time*, μεταγενέστεροι συγγραφεῖς D.H.*Th.*9: hence, in Philos., ταῦτα **-έστερα** τῶν γενῶν τοῦ ὄντος prob. in Procl. *in Prm.*p.850 S.; also μ. μετὰ ταῦτα τὴν πολυπραγμοσύνην *consequent*, Phld.*Rh.*2.262 S.

μεταγεννάω, *restore to life*, *revive*, οἶνος μ. τὰς ψυχάς J.*AJ*11.3.3:—Pass., *to be born again*, prob. in *PMag.Par.*1.647.

μεταγίγνομαι, later **-γίνομαι** [ῐ], *take place later*, *BGU*1038.22 (ii A.D.); *to be transferred*, *carried away*, LXX 2*Ma.*2.1.

μεταγιγνώσκω, Ion. and later **-γῑνώσκω,** fut. *-γνώσομαι*: aor. *μετέγνων*:—*find out after,* i. e. *too late,* ἅταν .. *μεταγνούς* dub. in A. *Supp.*111 (lyr.). II. *change one's mind, repent,* abs., Hdt.1.40,86; *μετέγνων, ἔγνων δὲ.. changed my mind* and determined.., Id.7.15; *μεταγνοὺς ἂν ὀρθῶς βουλεύσαιτο* Antipho5.91, cf. Th.4.92, Pl.*Phdr.* 231a, Lys.19.53, D.18.153, etc.; *οὔκουν ἔνεστι καὶ μεταγνῶναι πάλιν;* S.*Ph.*1270. 2. c. acc. rei, *change one's mind about, repent of, μετέγνων καὶ τὰ πρόσθ' εἰρημένα* E.*Med.*64; *μ. τὰ προδεδογμένα alter* or *repeal* a previous decree, Th.3.40, cf. Luc.*Ner.*4. b. c. dat. rei, *μ. τῷ φόνῳ* Philostr.*Ep.*16. 3. c. inf., *change one's mind* so as to do something different, *τὸ παντότολμον φρονεῖν μετέγνω* A.*Ag.*221 (lyr.); *ἐν δὲ τῇ ὑστεραίᾳ μετέγνωσαν Κερκυραίοις ξυμμαχίαν μὲν μὴ ποιήσασθαι* Th.1.44; *μ. ὡς.. change one's mind and think* that.., X.*Cyr.*5.5.40.

μετά-γνοια, ἡ, = *μετάνοια, repentance, remorse,* S.*El.*581. **-γνώμη,** ἡ, *change of mind*: *defection,* App.*BC*5.122. **-γνωσις,** εως, ἡ, *change of mind* or *purpose,* Hdt.1.87, D.*Ep.*1.15, Phld.*Ir.*p.56W.

μεταγραμμᾰτ-ίζω, *transpose the letters of a word, Vit.Lyc.*p.5S. (Pass.). **-ισμός,** ὁ, *transcription in a different orthography,* Gal. 18(2).778.

μεταγραπτέον, *one must correct, alter, μ. τὸ "χρόνον" "χρόνῳ"* Plu.2.1006d, cf. Gal.18(1).135. II. Adj. *μεταγραπτέος, α, ον,* = *transcripticius, Gloss.*

μεταγρᾰφ-εύς, *έως,* ὁ, *transcriber, copyist,* Apollon.*Mir.*6, Tz.ad Lyc.354. **-ή,** ἡ, *transcribing,* Aristeas9(pl.), 10, Jul.*Ep.*107. 2. *borrowing from one person to pay another,* Plu.2.831a(pl.). II. *translation,* τοῦ *νόμου* J.*AJ*12.2.6. III. *change of text* or *reading,* Str.12.3.22, cf. A.D.*Synt.*156.2. **-ικός,** ἡ, ὁν, *of* or *for transcription,* Tz.ad Hes.*Op.*694. **-ω,** *copy, transcribe, αὖθις μ. πάλιν* E.*IA* 108, cf. Luc.*Ind.*4, *SIG*1020.1(Halic., i B.C.); *τὰ μεταγραφόμενα,* of hieroglyphics, D.S.3.4; *rewrite, alter* or *correct what one has written,* Th.1.132; esp. of a public document, X.*HG*6.3.19; *μεταγράψαι ἀντὶ "τοῦ Σκιαθίου", ὅπως ἂν ᾖ γεγραμμένον.."τὸν Παλαισκιάθιον" IG*1².118.28; *Μιλτιάδου καὶ Θεμιστοκλέους εἰκόνας εἰς Ῥωμαῖόν τε ἄνδρα καὶ Θρᾷκα μετέγραψαν* Paus.1.18.3; *μ. νόμον,* etc., *tamper with* it, Din.1.42, cf. Isoc.17.32(Pass.); in a trial, *alter the record,* D.21.85; *τἀναντία ταῖς διαθήκαις μεταγραφῆναι* Is.4.13. 2. *translate, ἐς τὸ Ἑλληνικόν* Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*21:—Med., *τὰς ἐπιστολὰς μεταγραψάμενοι ἐκ τῶν Ἀσσυρίων γραμμάτων having got* them *translated,* Th.4.50. 3. in book-keeping, *transfer* to another account, *PHib.*1.111.14 (iii B.C.).

μετάγω [ᾰ], fut. *-άξω* D.S.20.3: pf. *μεταγείοχα PRyl.*67.5(ii B.C.): —*convey from one place to another, transfer, τινὰ εἰς Βαβυλῶνα* Lxx 1*Es.*1.45, cf. Aristeas12(Pass.); *τὴν ἐκκλησίαν εἰς Σικυῶνα* Plb.5.1.9; *τὸν πόλεμον εἰς τὴν Λιβύην* D.S.l.c.; *ναόν SIG*587.6(Peparethus, ii B.C.); *τὰ δικαστήρια ἀπὸ τῆς βουλῆς ἐπὶ τοὺς ἱππέας* D.C.*Fr.*83.7; *escort, τινα SIG*588.51(Milet., ii B.C.): Medic., *divert, τὰ ῥεύματα* Gal.17(1).965: metaph., *τοὺς πολίτας εἰς σωφρονεστέραν βίου τάξιν μ.* Plu.2.225f, cf. *SIG*704*E*12(Delph., ii B.C.), Epict.*Ench.*33.3; *ψυχὴν ἐπ' εὐφροσύνην AP*10.77(Pall.); *seduce, τινὰς ἐς τὸ ἀβροδίαιτον* Hdn.3.8.5. 2. *translate, εἰς ἑτέραν γλῶσσαν* Lxx *Si.Prol.* (Pass.). 3. *derive* a metaphor, *ἀπό τινος* Phld.*Rh.*1.179S. 4. Pass., *to be borrowed, μετῆκται ἀπὸ τῶν ἐν γεωμετρίᾳ τὸ ὄνομα* Iamb. *in Nic.*p.58P. II. intr., *go by a different route, change one's course,* X.*Cyr.*7.4.8.

μετᾰγωγ-εύς, *έως,* ὁ, name of a bandage, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.33 tit. **-ή,** ἡ, *removal, transference, τῆς ὕλης* Sor.2.42; *τινὸς εἰς Αἴγυπτον* Aristeas23, J.*AJ*12.2.3. 2. *change, transfer, εἰς τοὐναντίον* Phld.*Lib.*p.11O.; *ἐκ.. εἰς..* D.H.*Th.*48; *wheeling, manœuvring,* Ascl.*Tact.*7.5(pl.): Rhet., *transposition, rearrangement, πραγμάτων μεταγωγαί* D.H.*Is.*15. **-ός,** ἡ, ὁν, *shifting, τινος* Sch.Od.5.260, 10.32.

μεταδαίνυμαι, fut. *-δαίσομαι* (v. infr.), *share the feast, σός γε πατὴρ μεταδαίνυται ἡμῖν* Il.22.498, cf. Od.18.48; *partake of,* c. gen. rei, *ἵνα δὴ..μεταδαίσομαι ἰρῶν* Il.23.207: abs., Q.S.2.157.

μεταδειπνέω, *dine* or *sup after,* Hp.*Acut.*32.

μεταδετέον, *one must untie,* X.*Eq.*4.4.

μεταδεῦσαν· *μετάνοιαν,* Hsch.

μεταδέχομαι, Pass., *to be participated in, ὑπὸ οὐσίας* Procl. *in Prm.* 851S. (dub. l.).

μεταδήμιος, *ον,* (δῆμος) *in the midst of* or *among the people, μή τι κακὸν μεταδήμιον εἴη* no harm be *among the people,* Od.13.46; *in the country, οὐ γὰρ ἔθ' Ἥφαιστος μ.* 8.293; *οἶνος μ.,* = *ἐπιχώριος,* D.P. 744.

μεταδῐαιτάω, *change one's way of life, εἰς δίαιταν Μηδικὴν μ. ἑαυτόν* Luc.*DMort.*12.3:—Pass., *μεταδιαιτηθεὶς* Lxx4*Ma.*8.8.

μεταδια-τᾰγή, ἡ, *transfer of an obligation, POxy.*899.40(ii/iii A.D.). **-τάσσω,** *alter ordinances, OGI*383.196(Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.). II. *transfer an obligation, POxy.*899.32(ii/iii A.D.). **-τίθεμαι,** *alter a will,* ib.105.3(ii A.D.), etc.

μεταδῐδάσκω, *teach new things, show a better way,* D.H.9.3, Anon. ap.Suid.: c.acc., *convert,* Gal.8.657; *πόλιν λόγῳ μεταδιδάξαι* Philostr. *VA*1.15: c. dupl. acc., *μ. τινὰ ἑτέραν ὄρχησιν* Id.*Im.*2.11:—Pass., like *μεταμανθάνω, learn differently, learn something new,* Muson.*Fr.* 10p.56H., Plu.2.784b; *μ. τὴν διάλεκτον τὴν Δωρίδα* Paus.4.27.11; also, *change one's mind* for the worse, D.S.13.28: more freq. for the better, Id.21.21, al.

μεταδίδωμι [δῐ], fut. *-δώσω, give part of, give a share,* c. gen. rei, *τοῦ μεταδοῦν* (poet. aor. 2 inf.) Thgn.104; *μ. τινί τινος* Id.925(prob. l.), Hdt.1.143, Ar.*Ach.*961; *γῆς* (sc. *αὐτοῖσι*) Hdt.4.145; *τῆς ἀρχῆς* (sc. *αὐτοῖσι*) Id.7.150; *τῷ πλήθει τῆς πολιτείας* Arist.*Pol.*1306ª25, cf. Pl.*Men.*89e, Isoc.13.10, etc.; *τοῖς μηδὲν ἀδικοῦσιν ἐξ ἴσου τῆς πολιτείας* Lys.25.3; *τὸ ἄλλῳ τῆς γεννητικῆς..δυνάμεως μεταδεδωκός* Procl. *Inst.*56. 2. c. acc. of the part given, *μ. τὸ τριτημόριόν τινι* Hdt.9. 34, cf. 8.5, Ar.*V.*917; *ἀρχῆς μηδ' ὁτιοῦν μ. τοῖς ἡττηθεῖσιν* Pl.*Lg.*715a; *μ. τὸ μέρος* X.*An.*7.8.11; *μ. πυρούς distribute,* ib.4.5.5. 3. intr., *μ. τινὶ ὑπέρ, περί τινος, communicate* with one about.., Plb.29.27.4, 38.8.1; *ὅτι.. POxy.*1153.6(i A.D.):—Pass., *to be communicated, transmitted,* of notices, memoranda, etc., ib.1472.6(ii A.D.), etc.; of diseases, Hp.*Ep.*19(*Hermes*53.64,65).

μεταδιερά́ω, *strain, filter, POxy.*1631.17(iii A.D.).

μεταδιοικ-έω, *transfer* property, in Pass., *PTeb.*61(*a*).30(ii B.C.). **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *transference, BMus.Inscr.*4.481*.405.

μεταδίομαι [ῐ], *pursue, μετά με δρόμοισι διόμενοι* A.*Supp.*819 (lyr.).

μεταδιορθ-όω, *set right, IPE*I².34.5(Olbia). **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *correcting oneself,* as a figure of speech, Donat. ad Ter.*Ad.*392, *Phorm.* 232.

μεταδιορισμός, ὁ, *change which produces distinction,* Dam.*Pr.* 230.

μεταδῐωκ-τέον, *one must pursue,* Pl.*Ti.*64b, Them.*Or.*22.272b. **-τος,** *ον, pursued, overtaken,* Hdt.3.63. II. *to be pursued,* Iamb. *Comm.Math.*7. **-ω,** fut. *-ξω* Plot.2.9.15, Jul.*Gal.*89a:—*follow closely after, pursue,* Hdt.3.4,62, X.*Cyr.*4.3.3; *μ. τὴν αὐτοῦ φύσιν* Pl. *Plt.*310d; *τιμωρίαν* Id.*Lg.*866e; *τέρψεις* D.S.2.23; *τὸ ἀκριβὲς ἐν τῷ λόγῳ* Alex.Aphr.*in Top.*437.19: abs., X.*HG*4.5.12, *Cyr.*7.3.7. 2. *pursue, investigate, τὰς αἰτίας πρώτας* Pl.*Ti.*46e; *τὴν τῶν μύθων ἰδέαν* ib.59c:—Pass., Id.*Sph.*225e.

μεταδίωξις [δῐ], *εως, ἡ, pursuit, τῆς ἀληθείας* Nicom.*Ar.*1.1: censured as *σκληρόν* by Poll.5.165.

μεταδοκέω, *change one's opinion,* used impers., *δείσασα μή σφι μεταδόξῃ* in fear lest *they should change their mind,* Hdt.5.92.δ′, cf. *IG*12(2).526*d*5(Eresus, iv B.C.); *ἐπείτε οὕτω μετέδοξε* Hdt.4.98; *ἂν μεταδόξῃ ποτέ* D.20.34: c. acc. et inf., *μετέδοξέ σοι ταῦτα βελτίω εἶναι you changed your mind and thought that..,* Luc.*Apol.*3: abs. in part., *μεταδόξαν αὐτοῖς μὴ ἐκεῖσε πλεῖν* D.52.20, cf. D.H.8.10:—Pass., *μεταδεδογμένον μοι μὴ στρατεύεσθαι since I have changed my mind and resolved* not to march, Hdt.7.13.

μεταδοξάζω, *change one's opinion,* Pl.*R.*413c; *πολλάκις ἀμφότερα μ.* Id.*Sph.*265d.

μεταδόρπιος, *ον,* (δόρπον) *in the middle of supper, during supper* (as Eust. takes it, cf. *μεταδήμιος, μεταίχμιος, μεταμάζιος*), *οὐ τέρπομ' ὀδυρόμενος μεταδόρπιος* Od.4.194. 2. *after supper,* i. e. *at one's wine, ὄχνη' ἀοιδᾶν μ.* Pi.*Fr.*124.2; *νυκτερινὴν ἐπίκωμος ἰὼν μεταδόρπιον* (Adv.) *ὥρην AP*12.250(Strat.); *τὰ μ. dessert,* Pl.*Criti.*115c.

μετα-δόσιμον, *τό, certificate, notice* served, *PTeb.*316.12(i A.D.), *POxy.*1648.32(ii A.D.). 2. Adj. *-δόσιμος, η, ον,* of disease, *infectious,* Archig.ap.Aët.13.120. **-δοσις,** εως, ἡ, *giving a share, imparting,* Hp.*Jusj.*; *σίτων καὶ ποτῶν* X.*Cyr.*8.2.2; *μ. γίνεσθαι τῷ πλήθει τοῦ πολιτεύματος* Arist.*Pol.*1321ª26, etc. 2. *exchange,* Id.*EN* 1133ª2; *ποιεῖσθαι τὰς μ.* Id.*Pol.*1257ª24, cf. 1280ᵇ20. 3. *distribution* of benefits, Plu.*Cleom.*32(pl.). 4. *communication,* Plot.5.1.12, Procl.*Inst.*56; esp. *communication* by word of mouth or in writing, *τῆς προστάξεως* A.D.*Synt.*260.16; *notification, POxy.*2134.42(ii A.D.), 1276.19(iii A.D.). 5. of disease, *infection,* Aret.*SD*2.13, *CD*2.13; *μ. λοιμική* Paul.Aeg.3.43. II. *thesis given, subject for discussion,* Plu.2.634a. **-δοτέον,** *one must give a share, τινὶ ἀρετῆς* Pl. *Alc.*1.134c, cf. X.*Cyr.*7.5.79. **-δότης,** *ου,* ὁ, *one who imparts generously, παντός* Phld.*Oec.*p.53J.(pl.). **-δοτικός,** ἡ, ὁν, *disposed to impart, giving freely,* Arist.*APr.*70ᵇ27, Aristeas226, Phld. *Oec.*p.54J., Vett.Val.19.2; *κοινωνικὸς μ.* Iamb.*Protr.*21.*ιθ*′: c. gen., *μ. τῶν ἀγαθῶν* D.S.1.70; *ἰσχύος* Corn.*ND*31: *τὸ -κόν* M.Ant. 1.3.

μεταδουλόω, prob. f.l. for *κατα-*, in Pass., Sever.*Clyst.*27.

μετάδουπος, *ον, falling at haphazard, indifferent, ἡμέραι* Hes.*Op.* 823.

μεταδρομ-άδην [μᾰ], Adv. *running after, following close upon,* Il. 5.80, A.R.1.755, Opp.*H.*4.509 (with v.l. *-τροπάδην*). **-ή,** ἡ, *pursuit, chase,* esp. of hounds, X.*Cyn.*3.7(pl.); *μ. Ἐρινύων* E.*IT*941 (pl.). 2. *running to and fro,* of hunted hares, Plu.2.971d (pl.). **-ος,** *ον, running after, pursuing, taking vengeance for, μ. πανουργημάτων κύνες* S.*El.*1387(lyr.).

Μετάδως, ἡ, (*μεταδίδωμι*) *Beneficence,* formed on analogy of *αἰδώς* by Cerc.4.47.

μέταζε, Adv., (*μετά*) = *μεταξύ,* to be read in Hes.*Op.*394, cf. Hdn. Gr.2.951, Sch.Il.3.29, Sch.D.T.p.278H.; but *τὰ μέταζε· μετὰ ταῦτα, Δωριεῖς,* Hsch.

μεταζεύγνῡμι, *unyoke and put to another carriage, ἵππους* X.*Cyr.* 6.3.21.

μεταζήτησις, *εως, ἡ, seeking after, τινος PMag.Par.*1.1428.

μετάθεσις, *εως, ἡ,* (*μετατίθημι*) *change of position, transposition,* Arist.*Metaph.*1024ª4; *μεταθέσεις ἐξ ἕδρας ἀτόμων* Epicur.*Fr.*61; *ἡ τῶν ῥημάτων μ.* D.24.84, cf. D.S.1.23; *τοῦ ἀναβαθμοῦ PSI*5.546 (iii B.C.); *τοῦ ἐμβρύου* Sor.2.60; *couching* of a cataract, Gal.10. 990. 2. generally, *change, θεὸς οὐδεμίαν ἐπιδεχόμενος μ.* Arist.*Mu.* 400ᵇ29; *μ. ἐκ τῆς οἰκείας φύσεως* Phld.*Rh.*1.216S.; *νόμου μ. Ep.Hebr.* 7.12; esp. *change of sides* or *opinions, ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον* Plb.1.35.7, cf. Porph.*Abst.*1.2, etc. (hence, *amendment, τῶν ἡμαρτημένων* Plb.5.11.

5); ἐκ μεταθέσεως Id.30.20.2; *going over*, πρός τινα Id.5.86.8. 3. *exchange*, *barter*, Id.10.1.8 (pl.). 4. Gramm., *change* of a letter, A.D.*Pron.*51.5, al., *EM*795.34; also, *metathesis*, *transposition* of letters, as κραδίη for καρδία, Trypho *Pass.*4, Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. ἀγλαά. 5. *plagiarism*, opp. μίμησις, Demetr.*Eloc.*112. II. *power* or *right of changing sides*, Th.5.29. **-θετέον**, *one must transpose*, Pl.*Lg.*894d; *one must make a change*, Sor.1.46, Gal.17(2).403; *one must transfer*, Agath.5.24. II. Adj. **-θετέος**, α, ον, *to be transferred*, Plu.*Nob.*19. **-θετος**, ον, *changed*: *changeable*, τύχη Plb.15.6.8 (sed leg. εὐμεταθ-).

μεταθέω, fut. -θεύσομαι, *run after*, X.*Cyn.*6.22; *pursue*, τινα Jul. *Or.*5.177b; [τινὰ] ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις by working on his desires, Clearch. 37: freq. metaph., ὥσπερ αἱ σκύλακες εὖ μεταθεῖς καὶ ἰχνεύεις τὰ λεχθέντα Pl.*Prm.*128c; τὰ τῆς ἀληθεστάτης πολιτείας ἴχνη Id.*Plt.*301e, cf. *Sph.*226b; αἰτίαν Iamb.*Protr.*4. II. *hunt* or *range over*, τὰ ὄρη X.*Cyn.*4.9: abs., *hunt about*, *range*, ib.6.25, al. 2. *run hither and thither*, ἑκασταχόσε Plu.*Pyrrh.*16, cf. App.*Mith.*74, al.; ἀνιχνευούσας μεταθεῖν, of bees, Arist.*HA*624ª28.

μεταθύω, *appease by sacrifice*, ἱλαξάσθω τὸν θεὸν καὶ μεταθυσάτω *Schwyzer* 321.4 (Delph., v B.C.).

μεταιβολία, ἡ, *change of mind*, prob. in Simon.37.17.

μετᾱΐγδην, Adv., (ἀΐσσω) *rushing after*, A.R.2.95.

μετᾱΐζω, poet. for μεθίζω, *seat oneself with* or *beside*, Od.16.362.

μεταιονάω (cf. αἰονάω), dub. in Anon.Lond.27.53.

μεταίρω, Aeol. (also in Trag.) **πεδ-**, *lift up and remove*, *shift*, ἄγαλμα ἐκ βάθρων E.*IT*1157; πεδαίρειν κῶλον, πόδα, Id.*HF*819 (lyr.), 872 (troch.); ἐκ τόπων νέους πεδαίρουσα Id.*Ph.*1027 (lyr.); [ἀναθέματα] *OGI*573.15 (Cilicia, i A.D.):—Pass., Plu.*Alex.*76, Diog.*Ep.*37.4. 2. *repeal*, ψήφισμα μ. D.19.174. II. intr., *depart*, ἐκεῖθεν *Ev.Matt.*13.53, cf. 19.1.

μεταΐσσω, *rush after*, *rush upon*, Hom., always in pres. or aor. part. with another Verb, κτεῖνε μεταΐσσων Il.16.398; ἠὲ μεταΐξας.. ἕλοιτο Od.17.236, cf. Il.21.564; ἠὲ μεταΐξας θάνατον τεύξειεν ἑκάστῃ Od.20.11. II. μ. τινά *follow closely in* another's *steps*, Pi.*N.*5.43. [ᾰ in Hom.]

μεταιτ-έω, *demand one's share of*, c. gen. rei, τῆς βασιληΐης μ. Hdt.4.146, cf. 7.150; also μέρος τινὸς μ. Ar.*V.*972. 2. abs., μ. παρά τινος D.19.222, cf. Luc.*Nec.*17. II. *beg of*, *ask alms of*, c. acc. pers., Ar.*Eq.*775. III. *beg*, *solicit*, τὴν ἐφήμερον τροφήν Luc. *Cyn.*2. **-ης**, ου, ὁ, *beggar*, Ph.2.516, Luc.*Nec.*15 (s.v.l.), Artem. 3.53. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, gloss on ἐπητύς, Sch.Od.21.306.

μεταίτιος, ον, also α, ον A.*Ch.*100, S.*Tr.*447: c. gen. rei, *being the joint cause of*, *accessory to*, τοῦ φόνου Hdt.2.100, 4.202, cf. A.*Ch.* 134; τοῦ πολέμου, τοῦ μηδισμοῦ, Hdt.7.156, 9.88; τῆσδε βουλῆς A. *Ch.*100; τοῦδε πάθους S.*Tr.*260, cf. 447; τούτων οὐ μ. πέλει, ἀλλ'.. παναίτιος A.*Eu.*199; κακουχίας μ. Pl.*R.*615b: c. dat. pers. added, θεοὺς..τοὺς ἐμοὶ μεταιτίους νόστου *who were accessory* to my return, A.*Ag.*811: c. dat. et inf., ᾗ μοι μητρὶ μὲν θανεῖν μόνῃ μεταίτιος (for τοῦ θανεῖν) S.*Tr.*1234; πλείστοις μεταίτιος εἶ... ἀπολωλέναι X.*HG*2.3.32.— In Att. Prose συναίτιος is preferred.

μεταίφνιος, ον, = ἐξαπίνης, Hsch.

μετ-αιχμεῖ· μοχθεῖ, Hsch. **-αίχμιος**, ον, Aeol. (also in Trag.) **πεδ-**, (αἰχμή) *between two armies*, φόνοι Lyc.1435; *debatable*, of territory, J.*BJ*5.1.4:—but usu. Subst. **μεταίχμιον**, τό, *space between two armies*, Hdt.6.77, 112; ἐς μέσον μ. E.*Ph.*1361: pl., ib.1279; ἐν μεταιχμίοις δορός Id.*Heracl.*803; *disputed frontier*, *debatable land*, Sol. ap.Arist.*Ath.*12.5, Hdt.8.140.β': metaph., ἐν μεταιχμίῳ σκότου in *the border-land between* light and darkness, A.*Ch.*63 (lyr.): generally, *interspace*, Arist.*PA*676ª2; of Time, οὐδὲν ἔχειν μ. ἀνδρῶν no *interval* of manhood, Luc.*Am.*21; τὸ μ. Ἀφροδίτης καὶ Ἡλίου Nicom. *Harm.*3. 2. *what is mid-way between*, c. gen., ἀνὴρ γυνή τε χὤτι τῶν μεταίχμιον A.*Th.*197; πεδαίχμιοι λαμπάδες *hanging in mid-air*, Id.*Ch.*589 (lyr.): neut. as Adv., ζωῆς καὶ θανάτοιο μ. *AP*9.597 (Cometas).

μεταιωρέομαι, gloss on ἀνεπτέρωμαι, Sch.Ar.*Av.*433.

μετακαθ-έζομαι, Med., *change one's seat*, μετεκαθέζετο ἐπὶ τὸν ἐξῆς θρόνον Luc.*Icar.*26. **-ίζω**, *shift one's position*, Sch.Il.13.281, Sch.Ar.*V.*397. 2. metaph., *shift one's ground* in argument, S.E. *M.*1.215; *change sides*, *pass over*, εἴς or πρός τινα, J.*AJ*18.6.6, 19.1.10. **-οπλίζω**, *arm differently*, Plb.3.87.3.

μετακαινίζω, *model anew*, *AP*7.411 (Diosc.).

μετακᾰλέω, *recall*, Th.8.11: esp. metaph., τὴν ψυχὴν ἀπὸ τῆς ὀργῆς ἐπὶ.. Aeschin.2.159, cf. Plb.30.2.4, Paul.Aeg.3.71:—Med., τινὰς ἀπὸ τῆς ἀποστάσεως D.S.16.10. 2. simply, *summon*, Philostr.*VA*1.15; ἐς κοινωνίαν μετακληθῆναι Id.*Her.*2.14; ψυχαῖς ταῖς εἰς χωρία θεῶν καὶ τοὺς ἐγγὺς ἄστρων τόπους καὶ ἱεροὺς δαίμονας μετακεκλημέναις Herm. ap.Stob.1.49.44; *call in* a midwife, doctor, Sor.1.4, Gal.10.4; ὁ ἰατρὸς μετακληθείς *being called in*, Luc.*Peregr.*44:—Med., *summon*, πανταχόθεν E.*Ep.*4.4, cf. *Act.Ap.*7.14, *POxy.*33ᵛii 2 (ii A.D.); *invoke*, τὴν σελήνην v.l. in Sch.Theoc.2.10. II. *call* or *name differently*, *Arch.Pap.*3.419 (Pass.).

μετακάρπιον, τό, (καρπός B) *bones forming the palm of the hand*, Gal.*UP*2.4, al., Poll.2.143, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.15.3.

μετακατα-σκευάζω, *repair*, *refashion*, *IG*2².840.14, 27 (Act. and Pass.). **-σκευή**, ἡ, *repair*, ib.24. **-τροπή**, Dor. **-τροπά**, ἡ, section of the νόμος κιθαρῳδικός, Poll.4.66. **-χέω**, *pour water over afterwards*, Hp.*Acut.*65 (Pass.). **-ψύχομαι** [ῡ], Pass., *become cold afterwards*, Id.*Coac.*528.

μετάκειμαι, fut. **-κείσομαι**, used as Pass. of μετατίθημι, *to be transposed*, Pl.*Cra.*394b, Arist.*PA*660ᵇ31; *to be changed*, μετάκειται τὸ ἔθος D.H.2.14, cf. Str.3.4.20. 2. ἡ μεταφορὰ μετάκειται ἀπρεπῶς the metaphor *is in bad taste*, Demetr.*Eloc.*188.

μετακεν-όω, *pour from one vessel into another*, εἰς ἕτερον χῶνον *PLeid.X.*84, Orib.*Fr.*75:—hence **-ωτέον**, εἰς ἕτερον ἀγγεῖον *Gp.*7.15.1.

μετακεντρίζω, *transplant*, metaph., πόθον πρὸς τὸν ἀληθῆ θεόν Anon. *Prog.*in Rh.1.643 W.

μετα-κεράννυμι, *mix by pouring from one vessel into another*, ἐκ τοῦ κυρτιδίου εἰς τὸν λουτῆρα v.l. for μετεράσας in Dsc.1.52, as also in Plu.2.801c. II. *change one's nature*, ἐκ τοῦ θανατώδους ἐς τὸ ἠπιώτερον Paus.9.28.4. **-κερᾶς**, ὁ, ἡ, τό, *intermixed*, esp. of water, *lukewarm*, ἡ μὲν τὸ θερμόν, ἡ δ' ἑτέρα τὸ μ. Alex.137, cf. Philyll.32, Amphis 7. **-κέρασμα**, ατος, τό, *mixture* of cold and hot water, Hp.*Acut.*65; μ. ψυχροῦ καὶ θερμοῦ Plu.2.951e.

μετακῐάθω [ᾰθ], Ep. Verb, only impf. or aor. μετεκίαθον, *follow after*, ἵππῆες δ' ὀλίγον μ. Il.11.52, cf. 18.532: c. acc., *chase*, Τρῶας καὶ Λυκίους μετεκίαθε 16.685; τὸν δὲ κύνες μ. 18.581. II. *visit*, ἀλλ' ὁ μὲν Αἰθίοπας μ. Od.1.22, cf. Call.*Dian.*46; *go to seek*, A.R.3.802; simply, *come to*, κρήνην Id.1.1221. III. ἀλλ' ὅτε πᾶν πεδίον μετεκίαθον *had passed through* it, Il.11.714. IV. intr., *come next*, A.R. 1.139.

μετακῑν-έω, *shift*, *remove*, τινὰ ἐκ τῆς τάξιος Hdt.9.74; τι *IG*5(1). 1390.186 (Andania, i B.C.):—Med., *go from one place to another*, Hdt. 9.51; μεταβάλλον καὶ -ούμενον γίγνεται πᾶν Pl.*Lg.*894a:—Pass., Hdt.1.51, Arist.*GC*315ᵇ14. 2. *change*, *alter*, μ. τὴν πάτριον πολιτείαν D.23.205, cf. X.*Lac.*15.1 (Pass.); ῥᾴον ἔθος μετακινῆσαι φύσεως Arist.*EN*1152ª30; ἡ τομὴ μετεκινήθη the time of cutting *was altered*, Thphr.*HP*4.11.5. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *movement*, *displacement*, τῶν ὄψεων Hp.*Prorrh.*2.19 (pl.), cf. Al.*Ps.*43(44).15. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *shifting*: *motion* in space, e.g. of rotation about an axis, κατὰ πᾶσαν μ., ἐν πάσῃ μ., Autol.1, Aristarch.Sam.1; *dislocation*, σφονδύλων Gal. 8.269. 2. generally, *change*, Hp.*Insomn.*90, Thphr.*HP*2.2.12; μετακινήσεις τοῦ κόσμου Arist.*Pr.*892ª27; ἡ ἐς τὸ βαρβαρικώτερον μ. Arr.*An.*4.8.4. **-ητέος**, α, ον, *to be removed*, Luc.*Cont.*5. **-ητός**, ή, όν, *to be disturbed*, ὁμολογία Th.5.21.

μετακῐόνιον, τό, *space between columns*, *intercolumniation*, *IG*1². 373.252, 2².1668.36.

μετακιρνάω, = μετακεράννυμι, in Med., Lxx *Wi.*16.21.

μετακλαίω, *weep afterwards* or *too late*, ἦ τέ μιν οἷω πολλὰ μετακλαύσεσθαι Il.11.764. II. *lament afterwards*, τῆς παλαιᾶς διαίτης ἑαυτούς Ph.1.209:—Med., τὸν ἐμὸν βίον E.*Hec.*214 (lyr.).

μετακλάω, = συγκλάω, Sm.*Ps.*74(75).11.

μετα-κλείω, *call by a new name*, A.R.2.296:—also **-κλῄζω**, poet. aor. μετακλήϊσσαν Euph.176.

μετακληρουχέω, *transfer to another* κληρουχία, *PTeb.*61(*a*).107 (ii B.C.), al. (Pass.).

μετά-κλησις, εως, ἡ, *summoning*, J.*AJ*17.3.3, App.*BC*3.71; *calling to* a person, ib.5.90(pl.). 2. *recalling*, J.*BJ*1.31.1, App.*BC* 3.12. **-κλητέος**, α, ον, *to be summoned*, *Gloss.* **-κλητος**, ον, *summoned*, A.D.*Synt.*144.11, Hld.9.26, Agath.1.20.

μετα-κλίνω [ῑ], *shift to the other side*, ψυχή, μετάκλινε σεαυτήν Ph. 1.268; τινὰς ἐπὶ τὴν ἀλήθειαν ib.465:—Pass., πολέμοιο μετακλινθέντος Il.11.509; *change about*, Aret.*SD*2.1; *vary in direction*, of muscles, Gal.2.278. II. intr., *shift*, *move*, Ph.1.299 (s.v.l.); *lean*, ἐς τὰ δεξιά Philostr.*Im.*1.28. **-κλῐσις**, εως, ἡ, *change of position*, Archig. ap.Aët.8.73, Aret.*SD*2.1 (pl.): in Tactics, ῥοπαὶ καὶ -κλίσεις J.*BJ* 6.1.7. II. Gramm., = μετάληψις, Eust.15.29.

μετακλύζω, *cleanse afterwards by a clyster*, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*7,33.

μετακοιμ-άομαι, f.l. for κατα-, Sch.Od.11.322 codd. (= Pherecyd. 148 J.). **-ίζομαι**, Pass., *change to a state of sleep*, *to be lulled to sleep*, μετακοιμισθὲν μένος ἄτης A.*Ch.*1076.

μετάκοινος, ον, *sharing in common*, *partaking*, ξυνδαίτωρ A.*Eu.* 351 (lyr.); παντὶ δόμῳ μ. ib.964(lyr.); ματρί Id.*Supp.*1038 (lyr.).

μετακοίνωνος, ον, *having a share in* a thing, Hsch.

μετακόκκω· ἡμέραι μεθ' ἑορτῶν ἑορτὴ οὐκ ἔστι, Hsch.

μετᾰκολουθέω, *pursue*, τῇ σοφίᾳ Iamb.*VP*18.83.

μετακομ-ῐδή, ἡ, *transporting*, *conveying*, *Gloss.*: pl., Gal.18(2). 503. **-ίζω**, *transport*, κατασκευὴν ὡς αὐτούς *Hell.Oxy.*12.4; εἰς ἀμείνω τινὰ τόπον Pl.*Lg.*904e (Pass.); ἐπιστολὴν πρός τινα *PHib.*1. 82.8 (iii B.C.): metaph., of a person, εἰς τοὺς ἐκείνων μετακεκομίσθαι νόμους J.*AJ*20.2.3:—Med., *cause to be carried over*, ἱερὰ πατρῷα Lycurg. 56. **-ισις**, εως, ἡ, *transporting*, Sch.D.S.2.16. **-ιστέος**, α, ον, *to betransported*, Plu.2.710f.

μετακόνδῡλοι, οἱ, *the last phalanges* (*including knuckles*) *of the fingers*, Ruf.*Onom.*84. 2. *the first knuckles and phalanges*, Sor. *Fasc.*51 (sg.): pl., = τὸ μεταξὺ τῶν κονδύλων, Hsch.:—neut. pl. **-κόνδῡλα**, τά, Poll.2.145.

μετακόπτω, *stamp*, *coin anew*, Polyaen.6.9.1 (Pass.).

μετακοσμ-έω, *rearrange*: hence, *modify*, Epicur.*Nat.*67, 102 G.:—more freq. in Pass., Hp.*Fract.*2, Meliss.7; πρὸς τὸ βέλτιον Gal.*UP* 15.1; *to be changed in aspect*, μετακοσμεῖται πρὸς τὸ φῶς ἡ πτέρωσις Luc.*Dom.*11. II. metaph., μ. τινὰς ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον J.*AJ*1.8.1. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *new arrangement*, *change of condition*, Pl.*Lg.* 892a; μ. νεανική..περὶ τὰ ζῷα Phld.*D.*3.12; ἡ τῶν ἐδεστῶν τάξις καὶ μ. Plu.2.733f, cf. Nic.Dam.31 J. 2. generally, *conversion*, *change of character*, Plu.2.75e. **-ιος**, ον, (κόσμος IV) *between worlds*: Subst. μετακόσμιον, τό, *interspace between the worlds*, Epicur.*Ep.*2 pp.37, 38 U.: pl., Id.*Fr.*359, Plu.2.731d, 734c: later as Adj., μ. χώρα

Phld.*Mort.*15. II. metaph., 'abysmal', *ὑπερωκεάνιος καὶ μετακόσμιος ἀσέβεια* Ph.1.425, cf. 675. III. name of the twelfth *τόπος*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).126.

μετακρούω, *push into another position* (sc. *τὴν ναῦν*): metaph., *change one's opinion*, v. l. in Plu.2.1069c.

μετακτέον, *one must bring over*, S.E.*M.*1.35; *one must bring back*, Sor.2.60; *one must remove*, *κλυστῆρι* Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.* 58.71.

μετακτίζω, *remove a settlement*, *εἰς ἕτερον τόπον* Str.13.4.17.

μετακυκλέομαι, Pass., *have their orbits changed*, of stars, Pl.*Epin.* 982d.

μετα-κῠλίνδω, *roll to another place, roll over*, *μετακυλίνδειν αὐτὸν ἀεὶ πρὸς τὸν εὖ πράττοντα τοῖχον* Ar.*Ra.*536:—also **-κῠλίω** [ῑ], Paul. Aeg.6.74:—Pass., *εἰς ἕτερα πάθη* Gal.19.535, cf. Phlp. *in de An.*115.2.

μετακύμιος [ῡ], *ον*, (*κῦμα*) *between the waves*, *μ. ἄτας between two waves* of misery, i.e. *bringing a short lull* or *pause* from misery, E. *Alc.*91(lyr.); *τὸ μ. space between the waves*, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*11.22 (pl.), cf. Hsch.

μετακύνιον [ῠ], *τό*, = *μεσοκύνιον*, *Hippiatr.*117.

μετακύριον· *φοινικόν*, Hsch.

μεταλαγχάνω, *have a share allotted one*, c. gen. rei, Pl.*Grg.*447a (cf. Sch. ad loc.), *R.*429a, *Lg.*873c, Plu.*Arist.*6: also with the part allotted added in acc., *μετέλαχες τύχας Οἰδιπόδα μέρος* E.*Supp.*1078 (lyr.). II. *give a share in*, *τινί τινος* Ael.*VH*12.43.

μεταλαμβάνω, fut. **-λήψομαι** Th.6.18:—*have* or *get a share of*, *partake of*, c. gen. rei, *λητῆς, καμάτου, μιαρίας*, Hdt.4.64, Pi.*N.*10.79, Antipho 3.3.12; *ἀμείνονος μοίρας* Pl.*Phdr.*248e; *τροφῆς Act.Ap.*2.46, etc.:—Med., *μεταλαμβάνεσθαί τινος lay claim to*, *τοῦ οὐνόματος* Hdt. 4.45. 2. with the part received added in acc., *Ἄρεως μοῖραν μ.* E. *Ba.*302; *τὸ πέμπτον μέρος τῶν ψήφων* Pl.*Ap.*36b, D.18.266, etc.; *μ. τῶν τῆς ἀρετῆς μορίων οἱ μὲν ἄλλο οἱ δὲ ἄλλο* Pl.*Prt.*329e. 3. c. acc. rei, *ἣν μὴ μεταλάβῃ τοὐπίπεμπτον* Ar.*Fr.*201; *δικαστῶν τοσούτων οὐδὲ διακοσίας ψήφους μ.* And.1.17. 4. in Platonic Philos., c. gen. rei, *participate in* the universal, *ἤτοι ὅλου τοῦ εἴδους ἢ μέρους μ.* Pl.*Prm.* 131a. 5. c. gen. pers., *have part in*, *share* his *society*, X.*Cyr.*7.5. 51; *go shares with* another, *ὡς ἐμοῦ τι κεκλοφότος ζητεῖς μεταλαβεῖν* Ar.*Pl.*370. 6. *receive notice* or *information*, Mitteis*Chr.*31 ii 2 (ii B.C.): c. acc. et inf., *PTeb.*40.7 (ii B.C.), Lxx 2*Ma.*4.21: c. acc. et part., *μ. πολιορκοῦντά τινα* ib.11.6; *μ. διότι..* Aristeas 316:—Pass., *to be cited*, = Lat. *recitari*, *ἐκ διπτύχων SIG*827*B*1 (Delph., ii A. D.). 7. *understand*, *φωνάς* Philostr.*VA*1.19. II. *receive in succession* or *afterwards*, [*χαλινόν*] X.*Eq.*10.6; [*ἱμάτιον*] *θάτερον* Eup.159.6; *πλοῦτον ἕτερον* Philem.201; *occupy* a position *left by the enemy*, Plb.10. 40.11, etc.; *μ. τὴν ἀρχήν succeed to* the government, Id.5.40.6, cf. *PTeb.*79.49 (ii B.C.); *μ. τὸν λόγον take up* the discourse, i.e. *answer*, Plb.18.2.2; *μ.* alone, Id.10.38.1, etc.; *οἱ παρά τινος* **-λημψόμενοι** his *successors in title*, *PTeb.*294.18 (ii A. D.), etc.; *ἐκ διαδοχῆς μ. τὸ ἱερόν Stud.Pal.*22.184.95 (ii A. D.). 2. abs., *come after*, *come on*, *ἅμα τῷ μεταλαβεῖν τὸ τῆς νυκτός* Plb.15.30.2. III. *take instead*, *take in exchange*, *substitute*, *πόλεμον ἀντ' εἰρήνης* Th.1.120; *ἄλλο ὄνομα ἀντὶ τῆς ἡδονῆς* Pl.*Prt.*355c; *διαναπαύσωμεν αὐτὸν μεταλαβόντες αὐτοῦ τὸν συγγυμναστήν;* Id.*Plt.*257c; *τὰ ὄργανα τἀλλήλων* Id.*R.*434a, cf. b; *μ. τὰ ἐπιτηδεύματα εἰς τὸ ὁμοῖον adopt new* customs so as to resemble others, Th.6.18, cf. Pl.*Prt.*356d; *ἱμάτια, ἐσθῆτας μ.*, X.*Cyr.*4.5.4, Plb.3.78.3; *μ. παλτόν take another* javelin, X.*Eq.*12.13: c. inf., *ἀντὶ τοῦ αἰεὶ φυλάσσεσθαι..*[*τὸ*] *ἀντεπιβουλεῦσαι μ.* Th.6.87. IV. Pass., *to be changed*, Sor.2.9, Olymp. *in Mete.*36.19. 2. Medic., of humours, blood, *to be transferred, conveyed*, *ὑπὸ δηχθέντος* Ruf.*Fr.*118, cf. Sor.2.7. 3. Gramm., *to be changed, altered*, *εἰς ...* A.D.*Synt.*107. 2; also, of words, *have their construction altered*, *εἰς..* Id.*Pron.*15.11, al.; but *μ. ἐκ..* *to be used in place of*, Id.*Synt.*195.14, al. V. *take words in another sense*, *τὰ πράγματα τοῖς ὀνόμασι μ.* Hld.9.9, cf. Them. *in de An.*18.35; *parody*, Ath.8.336f (Pass.). 2. *translate*, *interpret*, Ph.1.480 (Pass.). VI. in the Logic of Arist., *τὸ μεταλαμβανόμενον proposition substituted* for the original thesis in hypothetical reasoning, *APr.*41^{a}39.

μεταλγ-έω, *feel remorse at*, *rue*, *μ. τὸ δίκαιον ἔρξαι* (nisi leg. *ἔρξας*) A.*Supp.*405 codd.(lyr.). **-ής**, *ές*, *bringing sorrow in its train*, prob. l., ib.111(lyr.).

μεταλδήσκω, *change in growing*, *μεταλδήσκοντας ὀδόντας ἀνδράσι τευχηστῆσι δέμας growing into* armed men, A.R.3.414.

μεταλήγω, Ep. **μεταλλήγω**, *leave off, cease from*, c. gen., *μεταλλήξαντι χόλοιο* Il.9.157, cf. *h.Cer.*339: abs., in Ep. impf. *μεταλλήγεσκεν*, A.R.3.951.

μετα-ληπτέον, *one must have a share of*, *τῷ ἑνὶ μ. οὐσίας* Pl.*Prm.* 163d: abs., Iamb.*Protr.*21.18′. II. *one must take instead*, *τι ἀντί τινος* Arist.*APr.*48^{a}27. III. pl. *μεταληπτέα*, *one must resume*, *τοῦ προτέρου λόγου* Agath.3.1. **-ληπτικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *capable of partaking of*, c. gen., Porph.*Chr.*39; *ἀρσενικοῦ γένους* Eust.26.31; *τὸ μ. capability of receiving form*, Platonic name for *ὕλη*, Arist.*Ph.*209^{b}12, *Placit.*1. 19.1. II. *reversed*, '*translated*', *κίνησις* Gal.*UP*7.14; *τάσις, ἔντασις*, Id.10.443, 18(2).506. III. *concerning* or *involving μετάληψις* II. 4. Adv. **-κῶς** Trypho*Trop.*5, Heraclit.*All.*26, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*18. 2. *involving μετάληψις* II. 5, *προβλήματα* Syrian. *in Hermog.*2.153R.; *τρόποι* Aps.p.249H. **-ληψις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *participation*, Pl.*Prm.*131a; *λόγων* in philosophy, Id.*R.*539d; *γένεσις μ. οὐσίας* Id.*Def.*411a; *γίνεσθαι κατὰ τὴν μ.* [*τοῦ εἴδους*] Arist.*GC*335^{b}14, cf. *Metaph.*1072^{b}20, etc.; *partaking* of food, 1*Ep.Ti.*4.3. 2. *concurrence*, *POxy.*1273. 39 (iii A. D.), etc. 3. Gramm., *τὸ "λέγων" μ. ἐνεστῶτος καὶ παρατατικοῦ is shared by..*, A.D.*Adv.*124.1. II. *alternation*, *τῶν λόγων* Pl.*Tht.*173b; *αἱ μ. τοῦ σχήματος* Plb.9.20.2; *ἐκ μεταλήψεως* Id.2.33. 4. 2. *succession*, *μ. τῆς ἀρχῆς* Id.31.13.3. 3. *taking* one thing *instead of* another, *ἡ ἀντὶ τοῦ μείζονος ἐλάττονος μ.* Arist.*Rh.*1369^{b} 25. 4. Rhet., *use of one word for another*, as of *"Ηφαιστος* for *πῦρ*, Quint.8.6.37, Trypho*Trop.*5, etc.; *transference* of meaning, Eust.79.12. 5. *objection, counterplea*, Sch.Pl.*Euthphr.*4d; esp. *concurrence coupled with objection*, Syrian. *in Hermog.*2.153R., Corn. *Rh.*p.391H. 6. *συλλογισμοὶ κατὰ μετάληψιν* hypothetical syllogisms involving the *substitution* of a proposition for the original thesis, Arist.*APr.*45^{b}17; cf. *μεταλαμβάνω* VI. 7. Gramm., *change of construction*, A.D.*Synt.*210.3; *change in dialect*, ib.335.1; *change of name*, Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1014.60. 8. *translation*, *rendering*, Eust. ad D.P.180; *ἡ εἰς τὸ Ἑλληνικὸν μ.* Id.ib.294. 9. *transference*, *αἱ ἐς νεφροὺς καὶ κύστιας -λήψιες* Aret.*SD*1.9. 10. *κατὰ μετάληψιν κατατεῖναι*, of *reflex* tension over a pulley (cf. *μεταληπτικός* II), Heliod.ap.Orib.48.9.25.

μεταλισχευτέον, *one must transplant*, *Gp.*9.5.11.

μεταλλ-ᾰγή, *ἡ*, *change*, Epich.170.14, Hp.*Aph.*3.1 (pl.); *ἡ μ. τῶν σκελέων alternation* of the legs in walking, Id.*Art.*58; *μ. τῆς ἡμέρης eclipse*, Hdt.1.74; *ἐν μεταλλαγᾷ πολυμηχάνου ἀνδρός* by *receiving* a crafty man for thy master *instead* [of me], S.*Ph.*1134; *μεταλλαγαῖς εἰς ἄλληλα* Pl.*Ti.*61c. 2. c. gen. objecti, *μ. πολέμου change from* war, X.*HG*7.4.10, cf. E.*HF*765, 766(lyr.); *μ. τοῦ βίου*, i.e. death, Phld. *Acad.Ind.*p.93M., Plu.2.101f; *μ.* alone, *decease*, *ἡ τοῦ Καρνεάδου μ.* Phld.l.c., cf. D.S.18.9, D.C.57.4; *βασιλέων μεταλλαγαί* 'the Deaths of Kings', title of work by Anaximenes, Ath.12.531d; of Alexander the Great, *Marm.Par.*109. 3. *change for the worse*, *ruin*, *εἰς μ. ἀγαγεῖν* Men.*Pk.*29. II. *exchange, interchange*, *τῶν ἐπιστημῶν* Pl. *Tht.*199c. **-ακτέον**, *one must change*, Ph.*Bel.*93.36; *τὰς πτώσεις* Sch.E.*Hec.*846. **-ακτήρ**, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, *one that changes*, *μ. πουλύπουν χροός* Ion Trag.36. **-ακτός**, *όν*, *changed, altered*, *δαίμων* A.*Th.* 706(lyr.). II. *to be changed* or *altered*, Pi.*Fr.*220. **-αξις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, = *μεταλλαγή*, X.*Cyn.*4.4, Poll.5.61, [Longin.]*Rh.*p.191H.(pl.).

μεταλλάρχης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *overseer of mines*, *OGI*660(Egypt, i A.D.), Paul. Al.*N.*3.

μεταλλάσσω, Att. **-ττω**, pf. *μετήλλαχα* and irreg. *μετήλλαγα* (v. infr.):—Pass., irreg. aor. 2 inf. *μεταλλάγειν Supp.Epigr.*3.674*A* 24 (Rhodes, ii B.C.):—*change*, *alter*, *θέσμια* Hdt.1.59; *τὰν ἀνθρώπου ζόαν ἄται..μεταλλάσσουσι* S.*Fr.*592.6; *πότμος..μ. φύσιν* ib.871.2; *μεταβολὴν βίου μ.* Pl.*Lg.*775c; *οὐ γὰρ τὸν τρόπον, ἀλλὰ τὸν τόπον μετήλλαξεν* Aeschin.3.78; *μετήλλαξαν τὴν ἀλήθειαν ἐν τῷ ψεύδει Ep.Rom.*1.25; *πόνου μεταλλαχθέντος οἱ πόνοι γλυκεῖς* S.*Fr.*374; *τὰς τύχας ἑκατέρων μετήλλαξαν interchanged* them, Isoc.4.59. II. *exchange*, 1. *take in exchange, adopt, assume*, *ὀρνίθων μεταλλάξας φύσιν* Ar.*Av.*117; *μ. τόπον go into a new* country, Pl.*Lg.*760c; *μ. χώραν ἑτέραν ἐξ ἑτέρας* Id.*Prm.*138c; *ἑτέραν μ. τινὰ χώραν* Lycurg. 86; *μ. διάφορα βρώματα* to have varieties of food, Antiph.246:—Med., *μεταλλάσσεσθαι χιτῶνα* Lys.*Fr.*21; *τὴν τύχην* Din.1.92. 2. *exchange by leaving, quit*, *μ. τὸν βίον* Isoc.6.17,9.15, *OGI*56.55(Canopus, iii B.C.), *UPZ*19.14, al.(ii B.C.); *τὸ ζῆν μ. νόσῳ* Phld.*Acad.Ind.* p.96M.: *μ.* alone, Pl.*Ax.*367c, Sotion p.185W., *Abh.Berl.Akad.* 1925(5).28 (Cyrene, i B.C./i A.D.); *οἱ μετηλλαχότες* the *dead*, Pl.*Ax.* 369b, cf. *Supp.Epigr.*3.367.39 (Boeot., ii B.C.), *BGU*1148.8 (i B.C.), etc.; Dor. *μεταλλαχώς Test.Epict.*1.10; *μεταλλαγότων* (sic) *IG*5(1). 1433.37; also *οἱ μεταλλάξαντες* ib.2^{2}.1323.10; *ἐξ ἀνθρώπων* D.S. 18.56 (edict of Polyperchon, 319 B.C.). III. intr., *undergo a change, change*, Epich.170.15, Hdt.2.77, E.*Fr.*262, Arist.*HA*578^{b}10: with neut. Pron., *τοσοῦτο μετήλλαξε κατὰ τὸν βίον* Phld.*Acad.Ind.* p.49M.: c. gen., *change from*, Th.8.70. IV. *substitute, transfer*, *τινὰς εἰς τήν τινων χώραν* Pl.*Ti.*19a.

μετάλλ-ᾱτος, Dor. for **μετάλλητος*, *to be searched out*, Pi.*P.*4. 164. **-άω**, *search carefully, inquire diligently*, *ἐμοὶ οὐ φίλον ἐστὶ μεταλλῆσαι καὶ ἐρέσθαι* Od.14.378; *οὐκέτι μέμνηται.., οὐδὲ μεταλλᾷ* 15.23. 2. c. acc. pers., *inquire of, question*, *σε..οὔτ' εἴρομαι οὔτε μεταλλῶ* Il.1.553, cf. Od.3.69, 16.287; but *ἀντεφθέγξατο..μετάλλασέν τέ νιν* the voice *sought* him *out*, Pi.*O.*6.62. 3. c. acc. objecti, *inquire about, ask after*, *μή τι σὺ ταῦτα διείρεο μηδὲ μετάλλα* Il.1.550, cf. 5.516; *ἕταροι δὲ κατέκταθεν, οὓς σὺ μεταλλᾷς* 13.780, cf. 10.125, Od.19.190; *ἕκαστα μ.* 14.128, cf. 16.465: also with Preps., *μεταλλῆσαι..ἀμφὶ πόσει* 17.554; *ἀμφ' ἑτάροιο μ. τὰ ἕκαστα* A.R.4.1471; *θεῶν πέρι τοῖα μ. APl.*4.183. 4. c. dupl. acc., *ask* one *about* a thing, *ask* him *a question*, *τοῦτο δέ τοι ἐρέω, ὅ μ' ἀνείρεαι ἠδὲ μεταλλᾷς* Il.3.177; *ἔπος ἄλλο μ. καὶ ἐρέσθαι Νέστορα* Od.3.243. (Poet. word, also in late Prose, *POxy.*237 vii 40(ii A. D.), Them.*Or.*22.266c: expld. by Gramm. as *search after other things* (*μετὰ ἄλλα*), Eust.148.10, etc., but this is very dub.) **-εία**, *ἡ*, *searching for metals* and the like, *mining*, Pl.*Criti.*114e, *Lg.*842d (pl.), Str.3.2.9, al.: in pl., concrete, *mines*, Id.3.2.3. 2. *mining operations* in a siege, D.S.16.74. 3. *underground channel*, Pl.*Lg.*761c. 4. metaph., *μεγαλόδωρος ἡ μ. τοῦ ἀληθοῦς* Max.Tyr.17.2. **-εῖον**, *τό*, in pl., *minerals*, *σίδηρος καὶ χαλκὸς καὶ πάντα τὰ μ.* Pl.*Lg.*678d. **-εύς**, *έως*, *ὁ*, = *μεταλλευτής*, Lys.*Fr.*89S., Pl.*Lg.*678d, *IG*2.3260*b*: in pl., Max.Tyr.6.2 (cj.), 17.2; title of plays by Pherecrates and Nicomachus. II. a kind of *ant*, Hsch. **-ευσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, v. l. for *μεταλλεία*, Palaeph.9: in pl., *mining operations*, Ph.*Bel.*91.19. **-ευτής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *one who searches for metals* or *water*, *miner*, Str.9.2.18, 15.1.30, Man.4.259. 2. *metallurgist*, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*250(pl.). **-ευτικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *skilled in searching for metals*: *ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) the *art of mining*, Arist.*Pol.*1258^{b}31, *Oec.*

1343ª27; *μ. ἐργασία PSI*8.962ᴮ.28 (ii A. D.). II. *of* or *consisting of mines*, κτῆμα Pl.*Lg.*847d. **-ευτός**, ή, όν, *to be got by mining*, τὰ *μ.*, opp. τὰ ὀρυκτά, Arist.*Mete.*378ª21, cf. Gal.12.166. **-εύω**, *get by mining*, χαλκόν Lxx *De.*8.9; χρυσοῖο γενέθλην D.P.1114:—Pass., *to be got by mining*, of metals, Pl.*Plt.*288d, Arist.*Mete.*378ª27, *Pol.*1258ᵇ32. 2. abs., *mine*, οἱ μεταλλεύοντες Ph.*Bel.*99.13, D.S.5.37, Luc. *Cont.*11; Λαμψακηνοῖς *μ. work in mines* for the L., Polyaen.2.1.26 (-ηνοί codd., i. e. *condemn to labour in mines*): c. acc. cogn., πᾶν μεταλλεύων γνύθος Lyc.485. 3. *carry on mining operations*, of besiegers, D.S.18.70: also c. acc. cogn., *μ.* τὰς ὑπονόμους σήραγγας D.H.4.44, cf. Polyaen.7.11.5. 4. *undermine*, τείχη J.*AJ*17.10.3. 5. *explore*, *AP*6.302 (Leon.), Nic.*Th.*672; *μ.* τὴν ἔρευναν Porph.*Marc.* 26. II. = μεταλλάσσω, *pervert*, ῥεμβασμὸς ἐπιθυμίας *μ.* νοῦν ἄκακον Lxx *Wi.*4.12:—Pass., *to be converted*, εἰς πάντα ib.16.25. **-ίζομαι**, *to be condemned to hard labour in mines*, *Cod.Just.*11.41.7. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for mines*, νόμος D.37.35; δίκαι ib.37, Arist.*Ath.*59.5; ἐργασίαι D.S.5.36; σκεῦος Hsch. s.v. ξοΐς: **-κός**, ό, *miner*, *PLond.*1.324.6 (ii A. D.): **-κή** (sc. τέχνη), ή, *art of mining*, Phld.*Oec.*p.64 J., Alex. Aphr. *in Metaph.*353.18. II. *possessing a knowledge of metals*, Ptol.*Tetr.*13, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*20. 2. *metallic*, φάρμακα Gal.12.208; τὰ *μ.* Dsc.*Praef.*1, Plu.2.663c, Megesap.Orib.44.24.2; *μ.* τάλαντα, of the heavy Egyptian talents, Wilcken *Chr.*321.18 (ii A. D.). **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ό, fem. **-ῖτις**, ιδος, *containing minerals*, γῆ Hsch.

μεταλλοι-όω, *change*, Aristeas17 (Pass.), Ph.1.241, Herm.ap. Stob.1.49.69 (Pass.), Syn.Alch.p.59 B., St.Byz. s.v. Ἀζανοί (Pass.). **-ωσις**, εως, ή, *change*, Plot.3.6.11.

μέταλλον, τό, *mine*, *quarry*, ἁλὸς μέταλλον salt-*pit*, salt-*mine*, Hdt.4.185; *μ.* τετμημένον Hyp.*Eux.*35; *μ.* παλαιὸν ἀνασάξιμον *IG* 2².1582.56: mostly in pl., χρύσεα καὶ ἀργύρεα μέταλλα gold and silver *mines*, Hdt.3.57; τὰ ἀργύρεια *μ.*, at Laurium, Th.2.55; μέταλλα (alone) *silver mines*, X.*Vect.*4.4; μαρμάρου *μ.* marble *quarries*, Str.9. 1.23. 2. *mine* in siege-operations, πολιορκεῖν διὰ τῶν *μ.* Plb.16. 11.2, al. 3. metaph., *work*, οὐδ' ἐν τοῖς ἀργυρείοις [ἐστί] μοι *μ.* Alciphr.1.36. II. later, *mineral*, *metal*, *Sammelb.*4313(i/ii A. D.), Ruf.ap.Orib.5.3.21, Nonn.*D.*11.26, Agath.5.9, *AP*7.363. (On the etym. cf. μεταλλάω.)

μεταλλουργ-εῖον, τό, *mine*, D.S.5.38. **-έω**, *work mines*, ib. 36. 2. *dig from a mine*, Dsc.5.74 (Pass.). **-ός**, ό, *miner*, D.S. 5.37, Dsc.5.74.

μετάλμενος, aor. part. of μεθάλλομαι.

μετα-λογίζομαι, *change one's mind*, Sch.E.*Hec.*857. **-λόγιον**, τό, *secondary list*, *POxy.*515.7 (ii A. D.).

μεταλωφέω, *cease*, A.R.1.1161.

μεταμάζιος, ον, (μαζός) *between the breasts*, ἔβαλε στῆθος μεταμάζιον Il.5.19; τὸ *μ. space between the breasts*, *Anacreont.*16.30.

μεταμάθησις [μᾰ], εως, ή, = ἡ ἐκ ψευδῶν δοξῶν εἰς ἀληθεῖς μεταβολή, Phlp. *in Ph.*796.7.

μεταμαίομαι, *search after*, *chase*, ἄγραν Pi.*N.*3.81.

μεταμανθάνω, fut. -μᾰθήσομαι Paus.4.34.8, Luc.*Herm.*84:—*learn differently*, *μ.* γλῶσσαν *unlearn one* language *and learn* another *instead*, Hdt.1.57, cf. Paus. l.c.; *μ.* ὕμνον *learn a new* strain, A.*Ag.* 709 (lyr.). 2. *unlearn*, τὴν ἐλευθερίαν Aeschin.3.157; τοῦ μεταμανθάνοντος (sc. ψευδῆ δόξαν) Pl.*R.*413a. 3. abs., *learn better*, Ar. *Pl.*924; εἰ γέρων ἄνθρωπος μεταμαθήσει Luc. l.c.; opp. μανθάνειν ἐξ ἀρχῆς, Arist.*Pol.*1289ª4.

μετ-ἄμείβω, Dor. **πεδ-**, *exchange*, *change*, ἐσλὸν πήματος good *for* ill, Pi.*O.*12.12; [οἱ ἐχῖνοι] *μ.* τὰς ὀπάς Arist.*HA*612ᵇ6. 2. *change to another form*, ἐκ βοὸς..μετάμειβε γυναῖκα Mosch.2.52; *μ.* φρένα Nonn.*D.*4.182. 3. *remove*, τινὰ Λαμνόθεν dub. cj. in Pi.*P.*1.52; γᾶν τέκνων τέκνοις *μ. hand down* land to children's children, E.*HF* 796 (lyr.). II. Med., *change one's condition*, ἐκ προτέρων μεταμειψάμενοι καμάτων *having escaped* from.., Pi.*P.*3.96: abs., μεταμειβόμενοι ἐναλλάξ *in turns*, Id.*N.*10.55. 2. c. acc., μεταμείβεσθαί τινί τι *to change* one thing *for* another, E.*Ph.*831 (lyr.). **-άμειψις** [ᾰ], εως, ή, *exchange*: *alteration*, Sch.rec.A.*Pr.*669.

μεταμέλ-ει, impf. μετέμελε: fut. -μελήσει: aor. μετεμέλησε: (μέλω): I. impers., *it repents* me, *rues* me:—Constr.: 1. c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, ὑμῖν μεταμεληθήσεται τῶν πεπραγμένων Lys.30. 30, cf. Pl.*Phdr.*231a, X.*Cyr.*8.3.32. 2. more freq. c. dat. rei in part. agreeing with the dat. pers., μετεμέλησέ οἱ τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον μαστιγώσαντι *it repented him of* having scourged it, Hdt.7.54, cf. 1. 130, 3.140, Antipho 5.91; οὔτε μοι μεταμέλει οὕτως ἀπολογησαμένῳ I do not *regret* having thus defended myself, Pl.*Ap.*38e; also *μ.* μοί ὅτι.. X.*Cyr.*5.3.6. 3. abs., *μ.* τινί *it repents* one, Ar.*Pl.*358, Antipho 5.94, Lys.16.2: also without a dat., ξυνέβη ὑμῖν πεισθῆναι μὲν ἀκεραίοις μεταμέλειν δὲ κακουμένοις *to repent* when in distress, Th.2.61; μεταλαμβάνειν ταὐτὰ καὶ μεταμέλειν ἐν ταῖς πράξεσιν Pl.*Prt.*356d. 4. part. neut. μεταμέλον abs., *since it repented* him, τῶν ἀνηλωμένων αὐτοῖς *μ.* Isoc. 18.60, cf. Pl.*Phd.*114a. II. seldom with nom., *cause repentance* or *sorrow*, τῷ Ἀρίστωνι τὸ εἰρημένον μετέμελε Hdt.6.63; τοῖσι..ἡγεομένοισι τὰ πεπρηγμένα μετέμελε οὐδέν Id.9.1; ὡς αὐτοῖσι μεταμέλῃ πόνος A.*Eu.*771 (nowh. else in Trag.); οἶμαι δέ σοι ταῦτα μεταμελήσειν Ar.*Nu.*1114.—Cf. μεταμέλομαι. **-εια**, Ion. **-ίη** Ps.-Hdt.*Vit. Hom.*19: ἡ:—*change of purpose*, *regret*, *repentance*, μεταμέλειαν λαμβάνει E.*Fr.*1080.3; μεταμελείας λ. Th.1.34; ἐπί τισι, περί τινος, Democr.43, Th.3.37; μόνη σιωπὴ *μ.* οὐ φέρει Men.1105; ἐμπιμπλάναι τινὰ μεταμελείας Pl.*Lg.*727c; μεταμελείας μεστή Id.*R.*577e; *μ.* τοῦ πεπραγμένου γίγνεται Id.*Lg.*866e; τὸ ἐν *μ.* Arist.*EN*1110ᵇ19; ἐκ μεταμελείας Plb.1.39.14; αὕτη σε ἡ *μ.* ἔχει X.*Cyr.*5.3.7, cf. Polystr. p.9 W. (pl.), Phld.*Ir.*p.43 W. (pl.). **-έτη**, gloss on μεταδήα, Hsch. **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *full of regrets*, *always repenting*, Arist.*EN* 1150ª21, Ptol.*Tetr.*155. **-ητός**, ή, όν, *repented of*, Hsch.s.v. πεδάγρετον.

μεταμελλησμός, ό, = *cunctatio*, *Gloss.*

μεταμέλ-ομαι, rare exc. in pres. and impf.: fut. -μελήσομαι Phld.*Rh.*2.16 S., also -μεληθήσομαι Lxx *Ps.*109(110).4, Sch.E.*Ph.* 899: aor. -εμελήθην Plb.8.23.2, D.S.19.75, later -ήσθην *PThead.* 51.15 (iv A. D.); also Ep. μετεμέμβλετο prob. in Panyas. in *Et.Gen.* s.v. μῦθος (*Coll.Alex.*p.249 Powell): pf. -μεμέλημαι Lxx 1*Ma.*11.10, Phld.*Vit.*p.34 J.:—*feel repentance*, *regret*:—Constr.: 1. c. part., μετεμέλοντο οὐ δεξάμενοι *they repented that* they had not.., Th.4. 27, cf. 7.50; *μ.* ὅτι.. Id.5.14; ὁ μεταμελόμενος Arist.*EN*1110ᵇ 23. 2. μεταμέλεσθαί τινι *repent at* a thing, D.S.15.9; ἐπί τινι Id. 19.75; τινων Phalar.*Ep.*43. 3. abs., *change one's purpose* or *line of conduct*, X.*Cyr.*4.6.5, Plb.4.50.6. II. causal in fut. part., τὸ μεταμελησόμενον *that which will cause regret*, *matter for future repentance*, X.*Mem.*2.6.23. III. = μεταμέλει I. 1, μεταμέλεσθαι αὐτοῖς περὶ ὧν ἂν συμβουλεύσωνται Pl.*Demod.*382d.:—the form **μεταμελέομαι**, censured by Thom.Mag.p.123 R., occurs in Hp.*Ep.*27. **-ος**, ό, *repentance*, *regret*, Th.7.55, Conon 23.3, Themist.*Ep.*4.1, J.*AJ*19. 4.4, Chor.p.214 B.; ἀποθανὼν ὁ δίκαιος ἔλιπε μετάμελον Lxx *Pr.*11. 3. II. Adj. μετάμελος, ον, *repenting*, πόλις ταῖς διαδιδομέναις φήμαις μετάμελος οὖσα D.S.25.11.

μεταμέλπομαι, *sing* or *dance among*, τισι *h.Ap.*197.

μεταμήθεια, ή, = μετάνοια, Hsch. **μεταμίξ**, Adv. *mixedly*, Id.

μεταμίσγω, *mix among*, Od.18.310, Hp.*Morb.*2.45: fut. μεταμείξω, κτήματα..τοῖσιν Ὀδυσσῆος μεταμείξομεν Od.22.221.

μεταμισθόω, *sublet*, *PTeb.*105.31 (ii B. C.), *POxy.*101.48 (ii A. D.): —Pass., *PTeb.*61(*b*).35 (ii B. C.).

μεταμορφ-όω, *transform*, Gal.19.479; ἑαυτὸν εἴς τι Ael.*VH*1.1; *disguise*, ἑαυτόν App.*BC*4.41:—mostly in Pass., *to be transformed*, *Ep.Rom.*12.2, Plu.2.52d, Luc.*Asin.*11; εἰς θηρίων ἰδέαν D.S.4.81; εἰς Ἀπόλλωνα Ph.2.559; εἰς ἰχθύν Ath.8.334c; ἀπὸ δόξης εἰς δόξαν 2*Ep.Cor.*3.18; *to be transfigured*, *Ev.Matt.*17.2, etc. **-ωσις**, εως, ή, *transformation*, Str.1.2.11 (pl.), Hierocl.p.21 A., Luc.*Salt.*57, *Halc.*1 tit., Gal.5.193, App.*BC*4.42, Ant.Diog.13 (pl.); τούτοις (sc. φυτοῖς) ἐμφύεται ψυχὴ κατὰ τὴν *μ.* Porph.*Abst.*1.6; μεταμορφώσεων συναγωγή, title of work by Antoninus Liberalis.

μεταμοσχ-εύω, *transplant*, Hsch.: Subst. **-ευσις**, εως, ή, *Gloss.*

μεταμπίσχω, *clothe in a new dress*, εἱμαρμένη -ίσχουσα τὰς ψυχάς Plu.*Fr.inc.*146.α':—more freq. in Med., *put on a different dress*, δουλείαν -ισχόμενος *putting on the new dress of* slavery, Pl.*R.*569c; *μ.* τὸν βίον Procop.*Arc.*16; ψυχὴν Aen.Gaz.*Thphr.*p.10 B.: abs., *change one's dress*, ἐὰν μεταμπίσχηται Aristid.2.207 J.; cf. sq.

μεταμῡθεύομαι, Pass., *be fabulously identified with*, εἰς τὸν ἄνεμον Sch.D.P.425.

μεταμφι-άζω (later **-έζω** Plu.2.340e, Luc.*Nec.*16: fut. **-έσω** Max. Tyr.21.1), *change the dress* of another, *strip off his dress*, τινα Plu. and Luc. ll.cc.; τὰ τοῦ πλησίον Max.Tyr. l.c.: c. dupl. acc., τὸ λαμπρὸν σχῆμα *μ.* τινά Hld.2.21: metaph., *change*, τι εἴς τι *AP*6.165 (Phal.):—Med., *take off one's own dress*, τὴν βασιλικὴν ἐσθῆτα μεταμφιασαμένη v.l. in Phylarch.30 J. (cf. sq.); πορφυρίδα μεταμφιάσομαι Luc.*Herm.*86 codd.; ἀποδυσάμενος τὸν Πυθαγόραν τίνα μετημφιάσω μετ' αὐτόν; what body *didst thou assume* after him? Id.*Gall.* 19; *μ.* τὴν τύχην, τὸν βίον, Vett.Val.131.8, Procop.*Arc.*17. **-έννῡμι** (also **-εννύω** Plu.2.528b), = foreg., metaph., D.L.7.25:—Med., *take off one's own* dress, Phylarch.30 J. (cf. foreg.); *put on another dress*, Plu.*Nic.*3; *μ.* τὴν Ῥωμαίαν στολήν Hdn.5.5.5; ψυχὴ *μ.* πολλὰ σώματα D.L.3.67; τινι *change clothes with*.., Theopomp.Hist.89a: metaph., κυνῶν *μ.* βίον Phld.*Sto.*339.8.

μετᾰμώλιος, ον, dub. l. for sq. II. = ἐμπόλεμος, Hsch.

μετᾰμώνιος, ον, poet. Adj. *vain*, *idle*, *μ.* νήματα *vainly-woven*, Od.2. 98; μεταμώνια βάζεις talkest *idly*, 18.332; τὰ δὲ πάντα θεοὶ *μ.* θεῖεν may the gods give all that *to the winds*, Il.4.363; ψεύδη *μ.* Pi.*O.*12.6; *μ.* θηρεύω Id.*P.*3.23; τὰ δ' οὐκ ἄρ' ἔμελλε θεὸς *μ.* θήσειν Theoc.22.181. —Used by Hom. only in neut. pl.: the etym. is dub., cf. μωνιή, μωνιόν; but later Poets apptly. connected the word with ἄνεμος (as if for μετανεμώνιος); κονία μεταμώνιος ἀέρθη *borne by the wind*, *on high*, Simon.16; ἐς κόρακας βαδιεῖ μεταμώνιος Ar.*Pax*117, ubi v. Sch.:—μεταμώλιος is v.l. in several passages; cf. ἀνεμώλιος.

μεταναγιγνώσκομαι, Pass., *repent of*, c. gen., Αἴας μετανεγνώσθη θυμοῦ (Herm. for θυμὸν)..μεγάλων τε νεικέων S.*Aj.*717 (lyr.).

μεταναιετ-άω, *dwell with*, τισι to be read metri gr. for μεταναίεται in *h.Cer.*87. **-ης**, ου, ό, *one who dwells with*, Hes.*Th.*401.

μετανα-πείθω, *change by persuasion*, in Pass., Hsch. s.v. μετανεγνώ⟨σ⟩θη. **-στᾶσις**, εως, ή, *migration*, in pl., Hp.*Aër.*20, Th.1.2, 2.16, X.*Mem.*3.5.12, Str.3.4.19: sg., of the soul, Ph.1.91: metaph., μεταναστάσεις τῆς γνώμης Procop.*Arc.*22. **-στᾰτος**, ον, *devastated by migrations*, ἡ Ἑλλὰς οὐχ ὑπ' ἀνθρώπων μόνον γινομένη *μ.* Ocell.3. 5. II. *having departed*, πατέρων μετανάστατος ψυχή Ph.1.513.

μεταναστ-εύω, *remove*, Lxx *Ps.*51(52).5, Ph.1.299:—Med., *depart*, *flee*, Lxx *Ps.*10(11).1. 2. intr. in Act., = Med., ib.61(62).6, Str. *Chr.*7.5. **-ης**, ου, ό, (μεταναστῆναι, cf. ὑπερανάστης) *one who has left his home*, *wanderer*, *migrant*, commonly as a term of reproach, ἀτίμητος *μ.* Il.9.648; μοῦνοι οὐ μετανάσται Ἑλλήνων, of the Athenians, Hdt.7.161; *fugitive*, *POxy.*487.18 (ii A. D.), *PTeb.*439 (ii A. D.); *μ.* γενόμενοι ὑπὸ ἐθνῶν Prisc.p.341 D. (cf. μετανίσταντο ibid.): c. gen., ἀρετῆς *μ. from* virtue, Ph.1.415, cf. 477; πάτρης *μ.* Man.2.420. II.

wandering, of *the planets*, opp. the fixed stars, Arat.457 :—hence fem. **-νάστις**, *ψυχὴ σώματος μ.* a *fugitive* from.., Ph.2.462; also **-νάστρια**, *σκοπέλων μ. πέρδιξ* *AP*7.204 (Agath.). **-ιος**, *ον*, *wandering*, Nonn.*D.*1.110; *Νύμφαι* *AP*9.814.

μεταναφέρω, in Pass., *to be diverted from their proper use*, of monies, *OGI*483.52 (Pergam., ii A. D.).

μετανέομαι, = *μετανίσομαι* II, *εὐνήν* Musae.205, Nonn.*D.*14.89.

μετανέρχομαι, *to be transported*, *POxy.*1049.1 (ii A. D.).

μετανθέω, *change its colour*, *χλαμὺς κατὰ τὴν ἶριν μ.* Philostr.*Im.*1.10, cf. Aristaenet.1.11.

μετανιπτρίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *cup drunk after washing the hands* at the end of meals, *δέξαι τηνδὶ μ. τῆς Ὑγιείας* Call.Com.6, cf. Antiph.149; *μ. τῆς Ὑγιείας ἔγχεον* Nicostr.Com.3; *μ. μεστὴν Διὸς Σωτῆρος* Diph. 69 :—also **-νιπτρον**, *τό*, *δαίμονος ἀγαθοῦ μ.* Antiph.137.

μετανίσομαι [ῑ], *pass over*, *Ἥλιος μετενίσετο βουλυτόνδε* Il.16.779, Od.9.58 : c. acc., *pass into*, *enter*, *Καρκίνον ἠέλιος μ.* *AP*9.384.13. 2. of a river, *flow into* another, A.R.4.628. II. c. acc., *pursue*, E.*Tr*131 (anap.); *win*, *get possession of*, [*πλοῦτον*] Pi.*P.*5.8; *go in quest of*, A.R.1.1245, cf. E.*Hyps.Fr.*(3)1iii37 (lyr., *-νεισεται* Pap.).

μετανίστημι, *remove from his* or *their country*, Plb.3.5.5; *εἰς ἄλλας πόλεις* Id.9.26.7. 2. generally, *remove*, i. e. *avert*, *τὰ χείριστα* Phld.*D.*1.19. II. Pass., c. aor. 2 et pf. Act., *remove*, *migrate*, Th.1.12, 3.114, S.*OC*175 (anap.), Ph.1.514, *POxy.*44.9 (i A. D.); *ἐς χῶρον* Hdt.9.51, cf. D.S.4.85; *ἐκ τῶν ἄνω τόπων* Id.1.37; *πρός τινας* Ph.2.25; *μ. Πελοποννήσου emigrate from..*, Conon47.1.

μετανο-έω, *perceive afterwards* or *too late*, opp. *προνοέω*, Epich. [280]; opp. *προβουλεύομαι*, Democr.66; *concur subsequently*, *τισι* *BGU*747i11 (ii A. D.). 2. *change one's mind* or *purpose*, Pl. *Euthd.*279c, Men.*Epit.*72; *μ. μὴ οὔτε..τῶν χαλεπῶν ἔργων ἢ τὸ.. ἄρχειν change one's opinion and think* that it is not.., X.*Cyr.*1.1.3. 3. *repent*, Antipho2.4.12; *ἐν τοῖς ἀνηκέστοις* Id.5.91: freq. in Lxx and *NT*, *Si.*48.15, al.; *ἀπὸ τῆς κακίας* *Act.Ap.*8.22; *ἐκ τῶν ἔργων* *Apoc.*9.20; *ἐπὶ τῇ ἀκαθαρσίᾳ* 2*Ep.Cor.*12.21, cf. *OGI*751.9 (Amblada, ii B. C.); *ἐπί τινι* Luc.*Salt.*84, etc.; *περί τινων* Plu.*Galb.*6; *τοῖς πεπραγμένοις* Id.*Agis*19: c. part., *μ. γενόμενος Ἕλλην* Luc.*Am.* 36. 4. c. acc., *repent of*, *τὴν ἄφιξιν* J.*BJ*4.4.5. **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *ultimate concept*, Dam.*Pr.*117. **-ητικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *given to repentance*, Max.Tyr.11.3.

μετάνοια, *ἡ*, *change of mind* or *heart*, *repentance*, *regret*, Batr.70, Th.3.36, Philem.198, Plb.4.66.7, Lxx*Pr.*14.15, Aristeas188, Plu.2. 712c (pl.), etc.; *ἀνίατος γὰρ τῶν τοιούτων μ.* Antipho2.4.12; *γαμεῖν ὁ μέλλων εἰς μ. ἔρχεται* Men.*Mon.*91; *ἡ εἰς τὸν θεὸν μ.* *Act.Ap.*20.21; *μ. ἀπὸ νεκρῶν ἔργων* *Ep.Hebr.*6.1. II. Rhet., *afterthought*, *correction*, Rutil.1.16.

μεταντλέω, *draw from one vessel into another*, *εἰς ἀγγεῖα* *Gp.*9.19.8: metaph., of *Τύχη*, *AP*9.180 (Pall.).

μέταξ-α, *ης*, *ἡ*, *raw silk*, Procop.*Arc.*25, Lyd.*Mag.*2.4, etc. (The etym. is unknown: an earlier Latin form *mataxa* in Lucil.1192, Vitr. 7.3.2 in the sense of 'floss', 'tow'.) **-άβλαττα**, *ἡ*, *purple silk*, *Edict.Diocl.*24.1*a*,13. **-άριος**, *ὁ*, *silk-merchant*, Just.*Nov.App.* 5. **-ιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *μέταξα*, Sch.E.*Hec.*447. **-ον**, *τό*, = *μέταξα*, Ps.-Callisth.3.7.

μεταξύ (late form **μετοξύ** *PLond.*2.177.11 (i A. D.), etc.), Adv., (*μετά*, *ξύν*) prop. *in the midst*: hence, I. as Adv., 1. of Place, *betwixt*, *between*, once in Hom., Il.1.156, cf. *h.Merc.*159, etc.: with Art., *τὸ μ.* Hdt.2.8, Ar.*Av.*551; *ἐν τούτῳ τῷ μ.* Th.4.25; *νεάτης τε καὶ ὑπάτης καὶ μέσης καὶ εἰ ἄλλα ἄττα μ. τυγχάνει ὄντα* Pl.*R.*443d; *αὐχένα μ. τιθέντες* Id.*Ti.*69e: metaph., *φίλος ἢ ἐχθρὸς ἢ μ.* Arist.*Rh.*1376^{a}30. 2. of Time, *between-whiles*, *meanwhile*, Hdt.4.155, S.*Fr.*225, Pl.*Ly.*207d, etc.; *τὰ μ.* the *intervening* events, Isoc.12.201: freq. c. pres. part., *μ. ὀρύσσων ἐπαύσατο in the midst of* his digging, Hdt.2.158; *ἐπελαυνόντων ..μ.* Id.4.129; *μ. θύων* Ar.*Ra.*1242; *μ. πίνων* Eup.351.5; *μ. πορευομένους* X.*Cyr.*8.8.11, cf. Pl.*Ly.*207b, etc.; *ἐξαναστάντες μ. δειπνοῦντες in the middle of* supper, D.18.169; *ἀπαγχομένη μ. κατεκλίθη* (*κατεκωλύθη* Blass), i. e. *in the interval* between this and reviving, And.1. 125: freq. with Verbs of speaking, *λέγοντα μ. in the middle of* my discourse, Pl.*Ap.*40b, cf. *Euthd.*275e, *R.*336b: without part., *μ. ὑπολαβεῖν to interrupt*, X.*An.*3.1.26; *μ. τὸν λόγον καταλύομεν* Pl.*Grg.* 505c; *μ. διαλῦσαι τὴν συνουσίαν* Id.*Prt.*336e; *ἐν τῷ μ.* (sc. *χρόνῳ*) X. *Smp.*1.14: with *χρόνῳ*, D.30.17. b. in late writers, like *μετά* (Adv.), *after*, *afterwards*, *τὸ μ. σάββατον* the *next* Sabbath, *Act.Ap.* 13.42; *οἱ μ. τούτων βασιλεῖς* the kings *who followed* them, J.*BJ*5.4.2; *οἱ μ. τούτων*, = Lat. *posteri eorum*, *IG*14.1913. 3. of Qualities, *τὰ μ. intermediate*, i. e. neither good nor bad, Pl.*Grg.*468a. 4. of Degree, *ὅσον τὸ μ.* how great is *the difference*, Timocl.22.1. 5. Gramm., the *neuter gender*, Arist.*SE*166^{b}12, *Po.*1458^{a}17. II. as Prep. c. gen., *between*, Hdt.1.6, 7.85, Th.1.118, 4.42, etc.; *μ. σοφίας καὶ ἀμαθίας* Pl.*Smp.*202a; *μ. τούτοιν ἀμφοῖν ἐν μέσῳ ὄν* Id.*R.*583c; *αἱ μ. τῶν λόγων διηγήσεις* the explanations *between* the speeches, Id.*Tht.* 143c; but *μ. τῶν λόγων if I may interrupt* the argument, Id.*Phdr.* 230a; *μ. τῶν βασιλέων among* kings, Plu.2.177c; *between* parties to an agreement, *τιμὴ ἡ συμφωνηθεῖσα μ. τινῶν* *BGU*316.15 (iv A. D.); *τὰ μ. σύμφωνα* the terms agreed *between the parties*, *POxy.*914.8 (v A. D.): sts. one of the extremes is omitted, *ἄνωθεν τῶν Θυεστείων ῥακῶν μ. τῶν Ἰνοῦς* Ar.*Ach.*434; *ἢ ἐναντίοις οὖσιν ἢ μ.* Arist.*GC*319^{b} 12; *ἦν συμφέρον ὡς πλεῖστον τὸν μ. χρόνον γενέσθαι τῶν ὅρκων* D.18. 26. b. *μ. θύρας in the opening of* the door, Sor.1.119. 2. of Time, *ὁ μ. τῆς δίκης τε καὶ τοῦ θανάτου* [*χρόνος*] Pl.*Phd.*58c, cf. E.*Hec.* 437; *τὰ μ. τούτου meanwhile*, S.*OC*291: as a Prep., it may either precede or follow its case, but more freq. precedes, cf. Pl.*Phd.*71a and b.

μεταξυλογία, *ἡ*, *use of digressions*, Theon *Prog.*4 (pl.), Men.Prot. p.28 D., Olymp.*in Mete.*41.23.

μεταξύτης [ῠ], *ητος*, *ἡ*, *middle position*, A.D.*Conj.*221.5. 2. *mean*, = *μεσότης*, *Theol.Ar.*50 (pl.). II. in Music, *interval*, *διάστημά ἐστι δυοῖν φθόγγων μ.* Nicom.*Harm.*12, cf. 6 (pl.), S.E.*M.*5.78 (pl.). 2. generally, *interval*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*5(1).192.

μεταξωτός, *ή*, *όν*, (*μέταξα*) *of silk*, *ὕφασμα* Hdn.*Epim.*125.

μεταπαθῶς, Adv., = *συμπαθῶς*, *POxy.*237vii23 (ii A. D.).

μεταπαιδ-αγωγέω, f. l. for *παραπαιδ-* in Luc.*Nigr.*12. **-εύω**, *educate differently*, Lxx4*Ma.*2.7 (Pass.), Luc.*Anach.*17 :—Pass., of a substance, *acquire a fresh tendency*, Pall.*in Hp.*2.104 D. **-ιά**, *ἡ*, *play*, *sport*, *τῶν ἐφήβων πρὸς ἀλλήλους* *OGI*764.27 (Pergam., ii B. C.).

μεταπαιφάσσομαι, *rush*, *dart to and fro*, A.R.3.1266.

μεταπαρα-δίδωμι, *hand down*, *τῷ μεθ' ἑαυτὸν ἱερεῖ τι* *BCH*44.79 *d*2 (Lagina); (*καθ*)*άπερ μυστήρια* Iamb.*VP*32.226; *transfer*, *IG*14.759. 22 (Naples), *PMag.Par.*1.501: Astrol., *yield up* the *χρονοκρατορία*, Vett.Val.163.25. **-δοσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *handing over* of funds, *IGRom.* 4.948.10 (Chios). **-λαμβάνω**, *receive a thing from another*, *οἱ παρ' ἐμοῦ -ληψόμενοι* my *successors in title*, *PAmh.*2.68.23 (i A. D.), cf. *IG*4^{2}(1).88.19 (Epid., ii A. D.), *PMag.Par.*1.525, Vett.Val.219.3; *take over* an office, *BGU*1192.8 (i B. C.).

μεταπαραλλάσσω, *change about*, *interchange*, in Pass., Hero *Geom.* 3.25.

μεταπαρατίθημι, *transfer* in an account, prob. in *PFlor.*92.6 (i A. D.).

μετα-παύομαι, *rest between-whiles*, *μεταπαυόμενοι δὲ μάχοντο* Il.17. 373. II. c. gen., *cease from*, *ὅθι λαρὸν ὕδωρ -παύεται ἅλμης* Opp. *H.*1.115. **-παυσωλή**, *ἡ*, *rest between-whiles*, *πολέμοιο from* war, Il.19.201.

μεταπείθω, *change a man's persuasion*, Ar.*Ach.*626, Lys.9.7, D. 18.228 :—Pass., *to be persuaded to change*, Pl.*R.*413b, X.*HG*7.1.14, Isoc.3.47, D.*Prooem.*28.

μεταπειράομαι, *try in a different way*, Ar.*Ec.*217.

μεταπείρω, *pierce through again*, Antyll.(?) ap.Orib.45.18.7, Sor. 2.62.

μεταπειστός, *όν*, *open to persuasion*, Pl.*Ti.*51e; *μ. ὑπὸ λόγου* Id. *Def.*414c.

μετα-πεμπτέος, *α*, *ον*, *to be sent for*, Th.6.25. **-πεμπτος**, *ον*, *sent for*, Hdt.8.67, Th.6.29, X.*An.*1.4.3, Phld.*Mus.*p.86 K., etc.; *μ. δικαστήρια*, of the federal *circuit*-courts of the Lycian league, *OGI* 556.14 (i B. C.), *IGRom.*3.680.7 (i A. D.). **-πέμπω**, *send after* or *for*, *Ἀγαμέμνονος πέμψαντος.. μέτα having sent for* thee, E.*Hec.*504; *παρ' Εὐχαρίδου τρεῖς ἄγλιθας μετέπεμψα* Ar.*V.*680. II. mostly in Med., *μεταπέμπεσθαί τινα summon*, Hdt.1.41, al., Ar.*Ach.*1087, al., Antipho1.15, etc.; of things, *send for*, *σῖτον* *OGI*56.17 (Canopus, iii B. C.), etc.: Th. uses Act. and Med. indifferently, cf. 1.112, 4.30, 6. 52, with 2.29, 5.82 :—Pass., *μεταπεμφθῆναι to be sent for*, D.28.14, cf. Pl.*Prt.*319b; *ἐξ Ἀθηνῶν μεταπεπέμφθαι* Phld.*Mus.*p.28 K. **-πεμψις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *a sending for*, *summons*, Pl.*Ep.*338b, Str.12.3.24, Nic.Dam. 130.30 J. (pl.), Plu.*Alex.*33.

μεταπεσσεύω, Att. **-πεττεύω**, *move as in the game of draughts*, *τινα* dub. in Pl.Com.124 :—Pass., Pl.*Min.*316c.

μεταπέταμαι or **-πέτομαι**, *fly to another place*, *fly away*, *ἀπὸ..εἰς ..* Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*50.

μεταπήγνυμι, *transfer to another* place, in Med., *πρὸς τὰ δένδρα τὴν καλιὰν transfer its* nest to the trees *instead*, D.Chr.72.14.

μεταπηδ-άω, *leap from one place to another*, *hop* or *spring about*, *ἀπ' ἄλλου πρὸς ἕτερον ἀκρεμόνα* Agatharch.51, cf. Luc.*Gall.*1, *Syr.D.* 36, Gal.*UP*10.12: metaph., S.E.*M.*9.97. II. *leap among*, *τισι* App.*Hann.*23. **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *leaping from one place to another*, Plu.2.739c.

μετα-πίνω [ῑ], *drink after*, Hp.*Acut.*56, in Pass., opp. *προπίνομαι*. **-πῐπίσκω**, causal of foreg., *give to drink afterwards*, Id.*Morb.*2.65.

μεταπιπράσκω, *sell after* or *again*, Phryn.*PS* p.88 B.

μεταπίπτω, used as Pass. of *μεταβάλλω*, *fall differently*, *undergo a change*, a. in form, Heraclit.88, Meliss.8, Pl.*Cra.*440a, etc.; *πολλαχῶς μ.* Diog.Apoll.2; *μ. τὸ εἶδος* Hdt.6.61; *μ. εἰς ἄλλο εἶδος* Pl.*Cra.*44cb; *ἐκ γυναικὸς ἐς ὄρνεον* Luc.*Philops.*2: Gramm., *τὸ ᾱ μ. εἰς τὸ ō* A.D.*Adv.*188.25; *fall into disrepair*, *PSI*4.444.3 (iii B. C.). b. in mind, *change one's opinion suddenly*, *τὸν ὁμόθεν πεφυκότα στέργων μετέπεσον* E.*IA*502; *ἐξ ἐχθίστου μ.* Ar.*Av.*627: abs., Isoc.9.50, Plb.5.49.7, *PRyl.*118.4 (i B. C.); also *μ. εἰς τἀναντία τῆς γνώμης* Plb.21.7.7. 2. of place, *migrate*, *be transferred*, Arist. *Mete.*360^{b}18, al.; of votes, *εἰ τριάκοντα μόναι μετέπεσον τῶν ψήφων* Pl. *Ap.*36a, cf. Aeschin.3.252; but *ὀστράκου μεταπεσόντος on the fall* of the sherd *with the other side uppermost*, prov., of a sudden change (borrowed from the game *ὀστρακίνδα*), Pl.*Phdr.*241b, cf. Sch. 3. of conditions, circumstances, etc., *μεταπίπτοντος δαίμονος* E.*Alc.*913 (anap.); *μ. ἄνω κάτω* Pl.*Grg.*493a; *τοὐναντίον μεταπέπτωκεν* Id.*Tht.* 162d; *τὰ μὲν* [*πάθη*] *ταχὺ μεταπίπτειν εἴθισται* D.26.18; *τὸ τῆς τύχης γὰρ ῥεῦμα μ. ταχύ* Men.*Georg.Fr.*2; freq. of political changes, *undergo revolution*, Th.8.68, Pl.*Ep.*325a; *μετεπεπτώκει τὰ πράγματα a revolution had taken place*, Lys.20.14; *ἡ Ῥωμαίων δυναστεία μετέπεσεν εἰς μοναρχίαν* Hdn.1.1.4; also *ἀρχὴ -πεσοῦσα εἰς ἄνδρα ἐξ ἀσήμου γένους* Id.2.3.1: generally, *change for the worse*, *ἐξ εὐπορίης εἰς πενίην* Democr.101; *εἰς δουλείαν* Lycurg.50; *ἐξ εὐτυχίας εἰς δυστυχίαν* Arist. *Po.*1453^{a}2; also, *for the better*, *μ. ἐκ τοῦ κακῶς πράττειν* Lycurg.60;

μεταπέσοι βελτίονα E.*Ion* 412; τοῦ πυκνὰ μεταπίπτοντος κριτηρίου Epicur.*Fr.*230; of a person, *to be variable*, μ. καὶ μεταρριπίζεσθαι Arr. *Epict.*1.4.19. b. μεταπίπτοντες λόγοι fallacies *due to a change* in meaning of terms, ib.1.7.1; συλλογισμοὶ μ. ib.2.17.27. II. c. gen. rei, *fall from, fail of..*, εἰ ἡ γνῶσις τοῦ γνῶσις εἶναι μὴ μεταπίπτει Pl. *Cra.*440a. III. of property, *to be transferred*, εἴς τινα ἐξ ὀνόματός τινος *Stud.Pal.*4.114.14 (ii A. D.).

μετά-πλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = sq., Eust.58.35. **-πλασμός**, ὁ, in Gramm., *metaplasm*, the formation of cases of Nouns or tenses of Verbs from a non-existent nom. or pres., A.D.*Adv.*183.22 (pl.), Choerob.*in Theod.* 1.377, Arc.129.9. **-πλάσσω**, Att. **-ττω**, *mould differently, remodel*, Pl.*Ti.*92b, Iamb.*Myst.*3.28; τι εἴς τι Pl.*Ti.*50a (so in Med., *AP*9.708 (Phil.)); βίον μ. ἄλλοι ἄλλως Melinnoap.Stob.3.7.12. 2. *counterfeit*, τὸ θεῖον νόμισμα Ph.1.220. II. Gramm., in Pass., *to be formed by metaplasm*, A.D.*Adv.*184.11, Arc.129.6, Eust.58.38. **-πλαστικός**, ή, όν, *changed in form*, of forms used by Poets, Festus p.138 L.

μεταπλέω, *change one's sailing, sail on another tack*, *An.Ox.*3.219; Ion. **-πλώω** Opp.*H.*3.427.

μεταπλόμενοι, οἱ, *the transformed, the deified*, Hsch.

μετάπλοος, contr. **-πλους**, ὁ, = *prospera navigatio*, dub. in *Gloss.*

μετα-πνέω, *recover breath*, καμάτοιο from .., Opp.*H.*5.314. **-πνοή**, ἡ, *recovering of breath*, gloss on μετάψυξις, Hsch.

μεταποι-έω, *alter the make of* a thing, *remodel*, νόμους D.18.121; πάντα ἐς τοὺς τρόπους τοὺς παραπλησίους μ. Hp.*Fract.*26; εἰς γάμον ἀπὸ τῆς θυσίας μ. τὴν εὐωχίαν Hld.5.29, cf. Porph.*Antr.*36: abs., μεταποίησον *re-compose* the verse, Sol.20.3:—Pass., **-ποιεῖσθαι** εἰς τὸ δέον A.D.*Synt.*199.18. II. Med., *lay claim to, pretend to*, c. gen. rei, e.g. ξυνέσεως, ἀρετῆς τι, Th.1.140, 2.51; τέχνης Pl.*Plt.*289e; οὐδέν σφι μετὸν μεταποιεῦνται (sc. τοῦ ἐμπορίου) Hdt.2.178. **-ή**, ἡ, *change* of ownership, *POxy.*318 (i A. D.). **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *claiming*, ἀρετῆς J.*AJ*3.2.4; τῶν διπλῶν *IG*14.1054; *acquisition*, Ph.2. 419. II. *changing, alteration*, Apollon.ap.Gal.12.653, Antyll.ap. Orib.7.7.7: also in Rhet., Hermog.*Inv.*4.3. **-ητέον**, *one must alter*, ἐπὶ τὸ χρηστότερον Philum.ap.Aët.9.33.

μεταποίνιος, ον, *punishing afterwards*, δίκη Suid. s.v. ποινή.

μεταπομπή, ἡ, = μετάπεμψις, Pl.*Ep.*348d, Ael.*VH*13.34.

μεταπόντιος, ον, *in the midst of the sea*, Hsch.

μεταπορεύ-δην, Adv. *pursuing*, Hsch. **-ομαι**, *go after, follow up*, ἔχθραν Lys.31.2; *pursue, punish*, τοὺς ἀποστήσαντας Plb.1.88.9; ἀσέβειαν Id.2.58.11, cf. J.*AJ*6.13.4. 2. *seek after, canvass for*, ἀρχήν Plb.10.4.2, cf. Πολέμων 1.30 (Demetrias). 3. *change*, βουλήν, ἦθη, Procop.*Goth.*4.34, *Aed.*6.2; ῥεῖθρον, of a river, ib.2.10. II. *go from one place to another, migrate*, Pl.*Lg.*904c, *PPetr.*3 p.129 (iii B. C.), *PRev.Laws* 44.10 (iii B. C.).

μεταποροποι-έω, = μετασυγκρίνω, Dsc.4.153. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, = μετασύγκρισις, Gal.10.268.

μεταποτέον, (μεταπίνω) *one must drink afterwards*, Hp.*Acut.*63.

μετά-πρᾶσις, εως, ἡ, *re-sale*, Str.5.3.7. **-πράτης** [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, *one who re-sells*, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr.*151, Suid. s.v. μετάβολοι.

μεταπρεπ-ής, ές, *distinguished among*, c. dat. pl., δόμον.. μεταπρεπέ' ἀθανάτοισι Il.18.370. **-ω**, *distinguish oneself* or *be distinguished among*, c. dat. pl., [ταῦρος] βόεσσι μ. Il.2.481, etc.: freq. (esp. in Il.) of heroes, μ. ἡρώεσσιν ib.579; Τρώεσσι 13.175; ἱππεῦσι 11.720, cf. Hes.*Th.*92 (tm.); συμποσίοισι μ. Phalaec.ap.Ath.10.440d; ἐν πάντεσσι Orph.*A.*806: c. dat. modi, ἔγχεϊ Τρωσὶ μεταπρέπω I *am distinguished among* the Trojans *by* the spear, Il.16.835, cf. 596, Hes.*Th.*377: so c. inf., μετέπρεπε Μυρμιδόνεσσιν ἔγχεϊ μάρνασθαι Il. 16.194, cf. Od.18.2 (tm.): c. acc., μ. ἠϊθέοισιν εἶδος A.R.2.784.

μεταπτοιέω, *flee cowering to another place, seek refuge*, A.*Supp.*332.

μετά-πτωσις, εως, ἡ, *change*, Pl.*Lg.*895b, etc.; τῶν πραγμάτων Arist.*MM*1207^{b}12; τὸ κατὰ μετάπτωσιν ἐνόχλημα Epicur.*Fr.*154; ὁ βίος ἀδήλους τὰς μ. ἔχει Men.*Mon.*581; εἰς ἄλληλα Str.17.1.36: pl., *OGI*335.128 (Pergam.); -σεις λημμάτων, λόγων, Arr.*Epict.*1.7.20, 3.2.17; εἰ..εἰς μ. ἔσται ὁ ἀγρός if it shall be *transferred*, *CIG*3702 (Mysia); ἡ ἐκ τύχης ἄνω καὶ κάτω μ. Ael.*VH*2.29. II. *change of party*, πρός τινας Plb.3.99.3; *change of opinion*, τοῦ πλήθους Phld.*Rh.* 2.17 S. (pl.). III. Gramm., *inflexion*, μ. εἰς ἀριθμόν, πτῶσιν, A.D. *Adv.*181.2: generally, *change*, μ. τοῦ ō εἰς τὸ ᾱ Tryphoib.174.4; ἐκ **-πτώσεως** A.D.*Synt.*50.20. **-πτωτικός**, ή, όν, *liable to change*: of the quantity of vowels, *common*, D.H.*Comp.*14. 2. of persons, *fickle*, M.Ant.11.10. **-πτωτος**, η, ον, = foreg., ἐνέργειαι ἐν ὀλίγῳ μ. Plu.2.447a, cf. M.Ant.5.10. Adv. **-τως** Arr.*Epict.*2.22.8.

μεταπύργ-ιον, τό, = μεσοπύργιον, *space between two towers, curtain*, Th.3.22, Lys.*Fr.*97 S., *IG*2^{2}.463.49, 2^{2}.1658, al., Ph.*Bel.*80.11, J.*BJ* 3.5.2 (pl.). **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Ph.*Bel.*81.23 (s. v. l.).

μεταπωλέω, = μεταπιπράσκω, *PLond.*2.856.13 (i A. D.), *SIG*884.20 (Thisbe, iii A. D.):—Pass., *GDI*2562.15 (Delph.).

μεταρδεύω, *divert* a stream, metaph., Heraclit.*All.*18.

μετᾰρίθμιος, ον, *counted among*, ἀθανάτοισιν *h.Hom.*26.6, cf. A.R. 1.205; in tmesi, v. ἀρίθμιος II.

μεταρράπτω, gloss on ἐπικαττύω, Phryn.*PS* p.69 B.

μεταρρευματ-ίζω, *divert a flux*, εἰς τὰ ἐκτός [Gal.]14.744. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *change in flux*, Orib.*Fr.*54.

μετά-ρρευσις, εως, ἡ, = μετάρροια, Alex.Aphr. *in Mete.*115.19. **-ρρέω**, fut. μεταρρῠήσομαι Gal.7.573:—*flow differently*: *change to and fro, ebb and flow*, ὥσπερ Εὔριπος Arist.*EN*1167^{b}7, cf. Aret.*SD*2.1. 2. *change from one side to the other*, as from right to left, Pl.*Tht.*193d: metaph., *change sides, transfer one's allegiance* or *affections*, μ. πᾶν τὸ ἔθνος εἰς αὐτόν J.*BJ*1.4.5; τὰ πράγματα μ. εἰς Μιθριδάτην Posidon.36 J.:—Pass., μεταρρυῆναι εἰς παῖδα Philostr.*VA*3.38, cf. *VS* 2.3.

μεταρριζόω, *uproot*, Nonn.*D.*21.106.

μεταρρῑπίζω, *fan into flame*, Nonn.*D.*2.408. II. *blow about*, in Pass., μ. ἄματισί Arr.*Epict.*1.4.19.

μεταρρίπτω, *toss from side to side*, ἑωυτόν Hp.*Epid.*7.10, cf. Thphr.*Ign.*53. 2. *turn upside down*, πάντα μεταρρίπτει θεός Simon. 62 (= *Com.Adesp.*383); τὰ καλῶς πεπηγότα μ. D.25.90. II. *bring over*, ἀπὸ τῆς Φιλίππου συμμαχίας πρὸς τὴν Ῥωμαίων Plb.18. 13.8, cf. 30.7.2, al.; μ. τὴν διάνοιαν ἐπί.. *turn* one's mind to.., Phld. *Vit.*p.17 J.

μετάρροια, ἡ, *change of stream, reflux*, τοῦ πνεύματος Arist.*Mete.* 367^{a}28: pl., Plu.2.433f, Gal.16.540; also of light, Plot.4.5.7.

μεταρρυθμ-έω, = sq., dub. l. in Procop.*Goth.*4.2. **-ίζω**, *change the form* or *fashion of* a thing, *remodel*, τὰ γράμματα Hdt.5.58; πόρον A.*Pers.*747; τὴν λέξιν Arist.*Ph.*185^{b}28; τὸ ἀμφίβολον τῆς προαιρέσεως εἰς βεβαιότητα Hierocl. *in CA* 2 p.422 M., cf. 19 p.460 M.:—Pass., *have one's form changed*, Pl.*Ti.*46a, Arist.*Cael.*306^{b}13. 2. esp. *reform, amend*, X.*Oec.*11.2,3, Arist.*EN*1179^{b}16, Epicur.*Nat.*82 G.; *cure*, τινὰ τῶν ἁμαρτημάτων Philostr.*VA*1.13:—Pass., οὐδὲ μετερρύθμισθέ πω ib.6.11. II. *make in a different form*, Pl.*Ti.*91d (Pass.). **-ῐσις**, εως, ἡ, *alteration*, prob. in Tz. ad Hes.*Op.* 42. **-ιστέον**, *one must alter, correct*, Sever.*Clyst.*42. **-όω**, = μεταρρυθμίζω, pf. part. Pass. μετερρυθμωμένα, Hsch.; cf. μεταρυσμόω.

μετάρρῠσις, εως, ἡ, (μεταρρέω) = μετάρροια, Gal.16.56, 17(2).441, Alex.Aphr.*in Mete.*69.28, *Quaest.*99.2.

μεταρσιο-λεσχέω, = μετεωρολογέω, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*319. **-λέσχης**, ου, ὁ, = μετεωρολέσχης, Pl.*Sis.*389a. **-λεσχία**, ἡ, = μετεωρολογία, Plu.*Per.*5. **-λογικός**, ή, όν, = μετεωρολογικός: τὰ μ., title of work by Theophrastus, D.L.5.44.

μετάρσιος, Dor. **πεδάρσιος**, ον, also α, ον Hdt.7.188, E.*IT*27: (μεταίρω):—Ion., poet., and in late Prose, as D.S.3.51, Ocell.3.1, J. *AJ*6.9.4, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.9, for μετέωρος, *raised from the ground, high in air*, ἐσπᾶτο γὰρ πέδονδε καὶ μ. S.*Tr.*786; μετάρσιοι χολαὶ διεσπείροντο melted *into air*, Id.*Ant.*1009; λόγοι π. θρῴσκουσι are scattered *to the winds*, A.*Ch.*846; ὑπὲρ πυρᾶς μ. ληφθεῖσ' E. l. c.; μετάρσιον πλευρὰν ἔπαιρε Id.*Hec.*499; μ. ἀναπτόμενος Ar.*Av.*1382; ναῦς ἄρμεν' ἔχοισα μ. having her sails *hoisted*, Theoc.13.68; τὰ μ., = μετέωρα, *the sky, heavens*, Thphr.*Ign.*3; but defined as τὰ μεταξὺ τοῦ αἰθέρος καὶ τῆς γῆς, opp. τὰ μετέωρα (= τὰ ἐν οὐρανῷ), Ach.Tat.*Intr. Arat.*32; πῦρ μ., opp. ἄθριον, D.H.16.1; τὰ μ. also, *birds of the air*, J. l. c., cf. Porph. l. c. 2. *on the high seas*, ὅσας δὲ τῶν νεῶν μεταρσίας ἔλαβε [ὁ ἄνεμος] Hdt. l. c.; νῆσος μ. a *floating* is land, Hecat.305 J. 3. *in suspense*, ὅσσα Νεῖκος ἔρυκε μετάρσιον Emp.35.9. II. metaph., *high above this world*, διὰ μούσας καὶ μ. ἦξα E.*Alc.*963 (lyr.); μ. ὕμνος *IG*3.770: in bad sense, *puffed up, elated*, μ. τὴν ψυχὴν τηρεῖν Vett.Val.340.13; ἡ πάρος ἀγλαΐῃσι μ. *AP*5.272.1 (Agath.). 2. of things, *airy, empty*, κόμποι E.*Andr.*1220 (lyr.). III. in Medic., of the breath, = μετέωρος I. 2, πνεῦμα Hp.*Mul.*2.130; πνοὰς θερμὰς πνέω μετάρσι', οὐ βέβαια (neut. pl. as Adv.) E.*HF*1093. 2. of the face, *puffed up, swollen*, Hp.*Mul.*2.110.

μεταρσιόω, *lift up*, τὰς ὑστέρας Hp.*Mul.*2.138:—Pass., νέφος μεταρσιωθέν Hdt.8.65.

μέταρσις, εως, ἡ, *transplantation*, Thphr.*CP*1.4.2: ὀμμάτων μετάρσεσι is f. l. in Gal.*Parv.Pil.*2.

μεταρυσμόω (ῥυσμός Ion., = ῥυθμός), = μεταρρυθμόω, ἡ διδαχὴ μεταρυσμοῖ τὸν ἄνθρωπον Democr. 33.

μετ-αρχή, Dor. **-ά**, ἡ, part of the νόμος κιθαρῳδικός, Poll.4. 66. **-άρχιος**, ὁ, name of month in Crete, *Hemerolog.Flor.*

μετασεύομαι, Ep. aor. μετέσσῠτο (v. infr.):—Pass., *go with* or *after*, πολλαὶ δὲ μετεσσεύοντο γεραιαί Il.6.296; *rush towards* or *after*, Ἀθηναίη δὲ μετέσσυτο 21.423: c. acc., μετέσσυτο ποιμένα λαῶν 23. 389. II. *rush back*, πέλαγόσδε A.R.4.1270.

μετασκαίρω, *prance among* or *after*, Arat.282.

μετασκάπτω, *transplant*, Hsch. s.v. μεταβοθρεύοντες.

μετασκευ-άζω, *put into another dress* (σκευή), *change the fashion of, transform*, σαυτήν Ar.*Ec.*499; τὰ ἅρματα εἰς τὸν αὐτὸν τρόπον X.*Cyr.* 6.2.8; μ. νόμον *amend*, Din.1.42; *put into a fresh shape*, τὰς λέξεις D.H.*Comp.*6. II. Med., *exchange one's equipment with another*, App.*Pun.*8; μ. εἰς τοὺς ὁπλίτας Jul.*Or.*2.60a. 2. *pack up so as to change one's quarters*, τὰ αὑτοῦ παρά τινα X.Eph.5.13: abs., *shift oneself*, ἐκ.. εἰς.. Luc.*Tox.*57, cf. Ach.Tat.3.1. 3. *clothe oneself differently*, οἰκετικαῖς ἐσθήσεσιν μ. *disguise oneself* in.., Polyaen.6.49: pf. Pass., πόθεν μετεσκεύασθε; Philostr.*Her.Prooem.*1. **-αστικός**, ή, όν, *tending to refashion* or *reshape* material, of arts, D.L.3.100. **-ή**, ἡ, *alteration, modification*, D.H.*Comp.*6; *refashioning*, τῶν πόρων Cass.*Pr.*69. **-ωρέομαι**, *alter*, τοὔνομα Pl.*Plt.*276c.

μετασκηνόω, *shift an encampment*, D.S.14.32, J.*AJ*3.5.1: metaph., τὸ κοινὸν πάντων ἄγαλμα μ. παρ' ἑτέρους Him.*Ecl.*13.13.

μετασοβέω, *drive by scaring*, Phot., Suid.

μετασπάω, *draw over from one side to another*, πειρᾷ μετασπᾶν σκληρὰ μαλθακῶς λέγων S.*OC*774.

μετασπεύδω, *hasten after*, abs., J.*AJ*16.2.2.

μετασπόμενος, μετασπών, v. μεθέπω.

μέτασσαι, αἱ, = μεταγενεῖς, of lambs, χωρὶς μὲν πρόγονοι, χωρὶς δὲ μέτασσαι, χωρὶς δ' αὖθ' ἕρσαι, i. e. the early-born, *those born later*, and the freshlings or late-born, Od.9.221:—also neut. τὰ μέτασσα *thereafter*, *h.Merc.*125, cf. *An.Ox.*1.280. (From μετά, *after*; cf. ἔπισσαι.)

μετά-στᾰλσις, εως, ἡ, *summoning*, dub. in *Gloss.* **-στᾱσις**,

εως, ἡ, (μεθίστημι) *removing, removal*, πόνων S.*Ichn.*217; κακοῦ And. 2.8; μετάστασινἴσχειν admit of *removal*, of disease, Hp.*Aph.*5.7. 2. Rhet., *removal of the scene* to some hypothetical condition, Quint. 3.6.53. b. *shifting* of blame, Hermog.*Stat.*2,6 (sg. and pl.). II. (μεθίσταμαι) *removal, migration*, of Place, μ. ἐξ οἰκείας εἰς ἀλλοτρίαν Pl.*Ti.*82a; εἰς τὴν γείτονα πόλιν Id.*Lg.*877a; being something short of banishment, μ. τῶν πολιτῶν Id.*Ep.*356e; μεταστάσεις ποιούντων ἐπ' ἄλλον τόπον Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.38 U.; μ. ἐπὶ τάδε καὶ ἐπ' ἐκεῖνα τοῦ βουλευτηρίου *vote, division* in the Senate, D.C.41.2; ἡλίου μ. its fabled *change of course*, E.*IT*816. b. *departure* from life, τοῦ βίου μεταστάσεις Id.*Fr.*554; ἡ ἐκ τοῦ βίου μ. Plb.30.2.5; μ. alone, *death*, Simon.32, J.*AJ*17.4.1. c. on the Stage, *exit* of the chorus, Poll. 4.108. d. Medic., *transference* of the seat of disease, Hp.*Aff.* 12, Gal.17(2).790, Aret.*SA*1.7; but, *dislocation*, Gal.8.246. 2. *change*, μορφῆς, γνώμης, E.*Hec.*1266, *Andr.*1003; μετάστασιν διδόναι (sc. θυμῷ) to allow *a change* to one's wrath, i.e. suffer it to cease, S. *Ant.*718; τοῦ φρονεῖν μ. Alex.292. 3. *change of political constitution*, πολιτείας μ. Pl.*Lg.*856c; πρώτη μ. τῶν ἐξ ἀρχῆς Arist.*Ath.*41.2; at Athens, the *Revolution* of 404 B.C., Lys.30.10. b. *counter-revolution*, ἐκ στάσεως μ. Th.4.74. **-στᾰτέον**, *one must alter*, Isoc. 5.132. **-στᾰτικός**, ή, όν, *connected with* μετάστασις I. 2, στάσις Hermog.*Stat.*6; of the phrase εἰ δέ, Sch.Th.3.65. Adv. **-κῶς** Aps. p.276 H., Sch.Aristid.p.289 D. **-στᾰτος**, ον, *removed*, ὑπὸ καθαρμῶν Hp.*Morb.Sacr.*1.

μεταστείχω, *go in quest of*, τινα E.*Hec.*509, *Supp.*90. II. abs., *depart*, in aor. 2 μετέστιχε, A.R.3.451.

μεταστέλλω, *call back, restore*, πνεῦμα Antyll.ap.Orib.6.21.4. 2. Med., *send for, summon*, τινα J.*AJ*17.13.3, Luc.*Alex.*55, *Cont.*12, *PSI*4.449.11 (iv A.D.):—Pass., μετεσταλμένοι J.*AJ*7.9.2.

μεταστένω, *lament afterwards*, ἄτην δὲ μετέστενον Od.4.261; μὴ μεταστένειν πόνον (Sch.; πόνων codd.) A.*Eu.*59; τῆς παλαιᾶς διαίτης ἑαυτούς Ph.1.209. II. Med., *lament after* or *next*, σὸν ἄλγος E. *Med.*996 (lyr.).

μεταστήθιον, τό, part of the *palm* of the hand, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7. 238.

μεταστοιχεί or **-ί**, Adv. *all in a row*, στὰν δὲ μ., of chariots ready to start in a race, Il.23.358; of runners, ib.757.

μεταστοιχειόω, *change the elementary nature of* a thing, μ. γῆν *transform* earth into water, of Xerxes, Ph.1.674:—Pass., δράκων εἰς βακτηρίαν μ. Id.2.93.

μεταστολίζομαι, *change one's costume*, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*524.

μεταστονᾰχίζομαι, *sigh* or *lament afterwards*, Hes.*Sc.*92.

μεταστρᾰτεύομαι, Med., of troops, *go over to another general*, ἐς τὸν Σύλλαν App.*Mith.*51.

μεταστρᾰτοπεδεύω, *shift one's ground* or *camp*, Plb.3.112.2, D.S. 14.32, Plu.2.228d:—Med., X.*Cyr.*3.3.23; πρὸς τὸ ἄστυ Id.*Ages.*2. 18; εἰς τὸν ἕτερον χάρακα D.H.9.6 (Act. as v.l.).

μετα-στρεπτέον, *one must retort*, τὴν ἄγνοιαν εἰς τὸν ἐρωτῶντα Arist. *SE*181ª18. **-στρεπτικός**, ή, όν, *fit for turning another way, fit for directing*, ἐπί τι Pl.*R.*525a. **-στρέφω**, aor. Pass. **-εστρέφθην** Il.8.258, al., **-εστράφην** [ᾰ] Hdt.3.121, etc.:—*turn about, turn round*, τῷ κε Ποσειδάων..αἶψα μεταστρέψειε νόον Il.15.52; εἴ κεν Ἀχιλλεὺς ἐκ χόλου..μεταστρέψῃ φίλον ἦτορ 10.107; τὸ πρόσωπον πρός τι Pl.*Smp.*190e: —Med., μεταστρέφεσθαι πρὸς τὸ μαλθακώτερον Ar.*Ra.*538 (lyr.):— Pass., *turn oneself about, turn about*, whether to face the enemy, στῇ δὲ μεταστρεφθείς Il.11.595, 15.591, cf. Hdt.7.211; or to flee, τῷ δὲ μεταστρεφθέντι μεταφρένῳ ἐν δόρυ πῆξεν Il.8.258; simply, *turn round*, Hdt.3.121, Pl.*Phd.*116d, etc.; *turn about* (to see if any one follows), Ar.*Lys.*125, D.21.221; *recur*, ἐπὶ τὰ προειρημένα Pl.*Cra.*428d. 2. *turn round, retort*, αἰτίας D.41.13. 3. *twist* or *turn all ways*, πάντα μεταστρέφοντα λόγον βασανίζειν Pl.*Tht.*191c; λόγους ἄνω καὶ κάτω μ. Id.*Phdr.*272b; *turn upside down*, ἅπαντα μ. τύχη Philem.111:—Pass., τἄνω κάτω ὁ βίος μεταστραφείς Men.5. 4. *misrepresent*, [δικαιοσύνης καὶ ἀδικίας] τὴν δύναμιν Pl.*R.*367a: generally, *change, alter*, τὸ δίκαιον οὐκ ἔστι μεταστρέψαι Arist.*Rh.*1376ᵇ21, cf. 1412ª33; *invert*, τὰ τοῦ Ξενοφάνους ib.1377ª23:—Pass., ὁρᾷς γὰρ τἄμ' ὅσῳ μετεστράφη how my fortunes *are changed*, E.*Ba.*1329; τὸ ψήφισμ' ὅπως μεταστραφείη Ar.*Ach.*537. 5. ἀντὶ τοῦ ἰῶτα ἦτα μ. *use* one *for* another, Pl.*Cra.* 418c. II. intr., *turn another way, change one's ways*, ἤ τι μεταστρέψεις; Il.15.203: aor. part. μεταστρέψας *contrariwise*, Pl.*Grg.*457a (pl.), *R.*587d. 2. *turn so as to punish* or *avenge*, of the gods, μή τι μεταστρέψωσιν ἀγασσάμενοι κακὰ ἔργα Od.2.67 (unless trans., *turn back* (upon the sinners), cf. μετάτροπος 2). 3. c. gen., *care for, regard*, E.*Hipp.*1226. **-στροφάδην** [ᾰ], Adv. *backwards*, Agath. 5.19. **-στροφή**, ή, *turning from* one thing *to another*, ἀπό τινος ἐπί τι Pl.*R.*525c, 532b. II. *turn* of events, Lxx3*Ki.*12. 15. **-στρωφάω**, = μεταστρέφω, Procl.*H.*1.16:—Med., Orph.*L.* 739.

μεταστύλιον [ῠ], τό, *intercolumniation*, *IG*2².1668.63, *Milet.*7 p.56: pl., *IG*11(2).199*A*73 (Delos, iii B.C.); *spaces between pilasters*, *Rev. Phil.*43.186, 199; *colonnade*, D.C.68.25.

μεταστῠφελίζω, *strike rudely*, Nonn.*D.*17.164.

μετασυγ-κρίνω [ῑ], *alter the state of the pores*, a term of the Methodic school of medicine, Thessal.ap.Gal.10.250, Sor.2.28, Dsc.5.6, etc.: —hence Subst. **-κρῐσις**, εως, ή, Id.3.35, Sor.2.16, Gal.10.268: Adj. **-κρῐτικός**, ή, όν, δύναμις Dsc.4.153, Sor.2.15, Gal.12.571. Adv. **-κῶς** v.l. in Ps.-Dsc.2.166.

μετασυν-εθίζομαι, Pass., *have the custom changed*, Posidon.ap. Gal.5.400. **-τάσσω**, *alter the arrangement of* a treatise, Vett.Val. 157.30. **-τίθημι**, *alter the arrangement of* a sentence, Demetr. *Eloc.*59, 249. II. Pass., *to be put together*, Simp.*in Cael.*636.14.

μετασύρω [ῡ], Gramm., *alter in form*, Eust.32.42.

μετασυσχηματίζομαι, Pass., *to be altered in form*, Hsch. s.v. ἀλλοίωσις.

μετασφαιρισμός, ὁ, *movement of a ball*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.32.4.

μετάσχεσις, εως, ή, = μέθεξις, *participation*, τῆς δυάδος *in* the nature of the dyad, Pl.*Phd.*101c.

μετασχημᾰτ-ίζω, *change the form of* a person or thing, Pl.*Lg.* 903e, Arist.*GC*335ᵇ26; τὸ σῶμα τῆς ταπεινώσεως *Ep.Phil.*3.21; of a building, *Sammelb.*5174.10 (vi A.D.):—Med., with Att. fut. **-ιοῦμαι**, *change one's form*, Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1012.12; *disguise oneself*, J.*AJ*8.11.1:—Pass., *to be changed in form*, Pl.*Lg.*906c, Arist. *Cael.*298ᵇ31, *GA*747ª15, D.S.2.57; of grammatical change, A.D. *Pron.*68.5, al. II. μ. τι εἰς ἐμαυτόν *transfer as in a figure*, 1*Ep.Cor.* 4.6. III. *change the posture of*, Sor.2.62 (Pass.), al. IV. of stars and planets, in Pass., *change* their *configuration*, πρὸς ἀλλήλους Adam.*Vent.*47. **-ῐσις**, εως, ή, *change of form*, Arist.*Ph.*190ᵇ5, *Cael.* 305ᵇ29, *Sens.*446ᵇ6. **-ισμός**, ὁ, = foreg., Thphr.*CP*2.16.4, Plu. 2.687b tit.: in pl., Str.1.3.3, Dsc.1 *Praef.*7, A.D.*Synt.*230.3, Iamb. *Myst.*7.3. 2. *change of position* or *posture*, Sor.2.21 (pl.). **-ιστέον**, *one must change the attitude of*, τὸν ἀγκῶνα Antyll.ap.Orib.7.12.2.

μεταστιστής, οῦ, ὁ, dub. sens. in *Ostr.*1 (Syene).

μεταστωματόομαι, *to be changed in substance*, Zos.Alch.p.108 B.

μετά-ταξις, εως, ή, *change in the order of battle*, Plb.12.25ᶠ.3 (pl.). **-τάσσω**, Att. **-ττω**, *transpose*, Arist.*Metaph.*1038ª30, cf. Dam.*Pr.*112 (dub. l.):—Med., *adjourn* a trial, μ. εἰς αὔριον ἀκοῦσαι Wilcken *Chr.*14.17 (i A.D.):—Pass., Arist.*GC*327ª19. II. Med., *change one's order of battle*, X.*Cyr.*6.1.43; παρ' Ἀθηναίους **-τάξασθαι** *go over and join* them, Th.1.95; μ. πρός τινα J.*AJ*5.1.17.

μετατεύχω, *refashion*, αὐτὸς ἑαυτὸν εἰς μάχιμον μ. Eust.612.10.

μετατίθημι, fut. **-θήσω**:—Med., fut. **-θήσομαι** D.19.341: I. *place among*, τῷ κ' οὔ τι τόσον κέλαδον μετέθηκε (v.l. μεθέηκεν) then he *would* not *have caused* so much noise *among* us, Od.18.402. II. *place differently*, 1. in local sense, *transpose, change the place of*, τὰ αἰδοῖα εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν Pl.*Smp.*191b; εἰς βελτίω τόπον Id.*Lg.*903d; μ. τὰς θύρας *PSI*5.546.5 (iii B.C.); μετέθηκεν αὐτὸν (sc. τὸν Ἐνώχ) ὁ θεός Lxx *Ge.*5.24:—Pass., Arist.*Int.*20ᵇ10; *to be transferred*, *OGI*338.20 (Pergam., ii B.C.), *Act.Ap.*7.16, etc. 2. in Logic, μ. τὸ συμπέρασμα *alter* a conclusion to its contrary, Arist.*APr.*59ᵇ1. 3. *change, alter*, of a treaty, μεταθεῖναι ὅπῃ ἂν δοκῇ ἀμφοτέροις Foed.ap. Th.5.18; τὸ νυνδὴ ῥηθέν Pl.*Plt.*297e, cf. X.*Mem.*3.14.6; μ. τινὰ ἐς πτηνὴν φύσιν *AP*11.367 (Jul.); ἐπὶ ὗς τὰς ἐπωνυμίας μ. *change* their names *and call them* after swine, Hdt.5.68; *substitute*, προφάσεις ἀντὶ τῶν ἀληθῶν ψευδεῖς μ. D.18.225, cf. Pl.*Lg.*683b (Pass.); *correct*, τοὺς ἠγνοηκότας Plb.1.67.5; but, *pervert*, μετέθηκεν αὐτὸν ἡ γυνὴ αὐτοῦ Lxx 3*Ki.*20(21).25. 4. Med., *change what is one's own* or *for oneself*, μ. τὰ εἰρημένα X.*Mem.*4.2.18; νόμους ib.4.4.14; τὴν δόξαν D.18.229; τὸν τρόπον Id.19.341; τοὔνομα Arist.*Fr.*549; ὀνόματα *change the use of* words, Epicur.*Nat.*95 G. (also in Act., *Nat.*28.5); [τὸ νόμισμα] Arist. *Pol.*1257ᵇ11: abs., *change one's opinion, retract*, Pl.*R.*345b, etc.; μεταθέσθω let him *change his mind*, Men.*Pk.*48; also in political sense, *change sides*, μεταθέσθαι πρὸς τὴν Ῥωμαίων αἵρεσιν Plb.24.9.6; Dionysius of Heraclea, who went over from the Stoics to the Cyrenaics, was called μεταθέμενος, *turn-coat*, D.L.7.37, 166; μ. ἀπὸ τῶν πατρίων Lxx 2*Ma.*7.24; ἐξ ἀδικίας Corn.*ND*11. b. τὴν γνώμην μετατίθεσθαι *change to* or *adopt a new* opinion, Hdt.7.18 (but τῆς γνώμης μ. *change from..*, App.*BC*3.29); μετέθου λύσσαν ἄρτι σωφρονῶν *thou hast changed to* madness, E.*Or.*254; μ. τὸ ὄνομα τὸ νῦν ἀπὸ τῶν αἰγῶν *adopted* their present name, Paus.7.26.3. c. μ. [τὸν φόβον] *transfer one's* fear, D.18.177; τῇ μισθαρνίᾳ ταῦτα μετατιθέμενος τὰ ὀνόματα *transferring..*, ib.284. d. c. inf., μ. ἀντὶ τοῦ ἁπλήστως..ἔχοντος βίου τὸν κοσμίως..ἔχοντα βίον ἑλέσθαι *change one's mind and determine* to choose.., Pl.*Grg.*493c. e. c. dupl. acc., τὸ κείνων κακὸν τῷδε κέρδος μ. *turning* their misdeeds *into* his gain, S.*Ph.*515 (lyr.). 5. Pass., *to be changed, alter*, μετετέθην εὐβουλίᾳ E.*IA* 388 (troch.); μ. ἐς Ῥωμαίους *pass over*, App.*Hisp.*17; μ. ἀπὸ τοῦ καλέσαντος ὑμᾶς *are turned away* from.., *Ep.Gal.*1.6.

μετατίκτω, *bring forth afterwards*, A.*Ag.*759 (lyr., tm.).

μετατρᾰγῳδία, ή, *piece played after tragedies*, of the Satyric drama, Acroad Hor.*Sat.*1.10.66.

μετατρέπω, Aeol. **πεδατρέπω** Alc.*Supp.*28.10:—*overthrow*, l.c. 2. *turn back* or *away*, μοῖραν **-τρᾰπεῖν** (aor. 2 inf.) Pi.*Fr.*177; μετὰ δ' ὑμέας ἔτραπεν αἶσα A.R.3.261; οὐ μετέτρεψέ σε πρωτότοκος ἀποπνέων Lxx4*Ma.*15.18. 3. *change*, νόημα *AP*9.114 (Parmen.):—Pass., ὁ γέλως ὑμῶν εἰς πένθος **-τραπήτω** v.l. in *Ep.Jac.*4.9; μετατραπεὶς τῇ διανοίᾳ Aristeas99 (μετατραπείς seems to be corrupt in Plu.2. 154e). II. Med., *turn oneself round, turn round*, θάμβησεν δ' Ἀχιλεύς, μετὰ δ' ἐτράπετ' Il.1.199, etc. 2. Med. with aor. 2 Pass. μετετράπην, *look back to, care for, show regard for*, c. gen., Τρώων, τῶν οὔ τι μετατρέπῃ οὐδ' ἀλεγίζεις 1.160, cf. 12.238; σχέτλιος, οὐδὲ μετατρέπεται φιλότητος 9.630: c. acc., οὐ μετετράπη τὸν λογισμόν Lxx 4*Ma.*7.12.—Not in Prose before Aristeas.

μετατρέφω, *bring up among*, in Pass., τισι A.R.1.198, 2.1234.

μετατρέχω, fut. **-θρέξομαι**: aor. **-έδρᾰμον**:—*run and fetch*, βούλει Διοπείθη μεταδράμω; Phryn.Com.9; οὔκουν παρ' Ἀθηναίων μεταθρέξει; you *run and get* it from the A., Ar.*Pax*261; *run after, seek*, τι Ph.1.576, al. II. *change one's abode*, πρὸς τὴν ἀνδρωνῖτιν ἑστίαν ib.365.

μετατροπ-ἄλίζομαι, Pass., *turn about*, *οὔ τι μετατροπαλίζεο φεύγων* Il.20.190. **-εύω**, gloss on *προμαλχατεύω*, Hsch. **-ή**, ἡ, (*μετατρέπω* II.2) *retribution*, *ἔτι σε μετατροπὰ τῶνδ' ἔπεισιν ἔργων* E.*Andr.* 492 (lyr.). II. *change*, *σώματος γένεσις καὶ μ.* Plu.2.720b, cf. Vett. Val.81.3 (pl.), Nech.ap.eund.125.21, Greg.Cor.*Trop.Prooem.*; *ἐπὶ τὰ βελτίονα μ. λαμβάνειν* Hippod.ap.Stob.4.34.71. III. *overthrow*, *βασιλέων μετατροπαί* Herm.ap.eund.1.21.9 (prob.). **-ία**, ἡ, *turn of fortune*, *reverse*, Pi.*P.*10.21 (pl.). **-(ι)άζομαι**, = *μεταστρέφομαι*, Hsch. **-ος**, *ον*, *turning about*, *returning*, *μ. ἐκ βυθοῦ ἔρρων* *AP* 7.506.5 (Leon.), cf. Call.*Del.*99; *μ. αὖραι veering* winds, E.*El.*1147 (lyr.); *πολέμου μ. αὔρα* Ar.*Pax*945 (lyr.). 2. *turning round upon*, *δαίμων μ. ἐπί τινι* A.*Pers.*943 (lyr.); *μετάτροπα ἔργα* deeds *that turn upon their author* or *are visited with vengeance*, Hes.*Th.*89.

μετατροχαζόντως, Adv., gloss on *μεταδρομάδην*, Hsch.

μετατρωπάομαι, poet. for *μετατρέπομαι*, A.R.3.297.

μετατρωχάω, poet. for *μετατρέχω*, Rhian.1.17.

μετατῠπ-όω, *transform*, *αἰσχρὸν ἀντὶ καλοῦ χαρακτῆρος* Ph.2.360:—Pass.(cf. sq. II), Eust.75.5. **-ωσις**, *εως*, ἡ, *transformation*, Ammon. *Diff.*p.91 V. II. *conversion* of a compound word into two simple ones, as *ἀκρόπολις* into *ἄκρα πόλις*, Eust.626.49, cf. 75.4. III. defined as *λέξις ἐνηλλαγμένα στοιχεῖα ἔχουσα* (as *ὑπαί* for *ὑπό*), Trypho *Trop.*2.16.

μεταυγάζω, Dor. **πεδαυγ-**, *look keenly after*, *look about for*, *τινα* Pi. *N.*10.61. II. *shine*, *glitter*, *ἱστία μεταυγάζοντα* Philostr.*Im.* 1.19.

μεταυδάω, *speak among*, and so *address*, in Hom. always c. dat. pl., *ἀθανάτοισι* Od.1.31; *ἔπεα Τρώεσσι* Il.8.496; *ἔπε' Ἀργείοισι* 2.109, cf. 18.139, al., and always in 3 sg. impf. *μετηύδα*, exc. 1 sg. *μετηύδων* Od.12.153,270; *τοῖον ἔπος πάντεσσι μετηύδα* A.R.2.773. II. later c. acc. pers., *accost*, *address*, ib.54, Mosch.4.61.

μεταῦθις, Ion. **μεταῦτις**, Adv. *afterwards*, *thereupon*, A.*Eu.*478, 498 (lyr.), Hdt.1.62.

μέταυλος, *ον*, Att. for *μέσαυλος* (q.v.).

μεταύριον, Adv., ἡ μ. (sc. *ἡμέρα*) *the day after to-morrow*, *Gloss.*

μεταυτίκα [ῐ], Adv. *just after*, *presently after*, Hdt.2.161, 5.112.

μεταῦτις, Ion. for *μεταῦθις*.

μεταυχένιος, *ον*, *behind the neck*: *τὰ μ. back of the shoulders*, Poll. 2.177.

μεταφέρω, fut. *μετοίσω* S.*Ph.*962: aor. *μετήνεγκα* D.18.108, part. *-ενεγκών* ib.225: pf. *μετενήνοχα* Pl.*Criti.*113a, and Pass. *-ενήνεγμαι* Id.*Prt.*339a:—*carry across*, *transfer*, *τι εἴς τι* Id.*Ti.*73e; *ἐκ τῶν ἀπόρων εἰς τοὺς εὐπόρους τὰς τριηραρχίας* D.18.108; *ἀπὸ τούτου ἐφ' ἕτερον δικαστήριον* Lex ap.eund.21.94; *τὴν ἀδικίαν εἰς τὸν αὑτοῦ νόμον* Id.24.76; *ἐπὶ μὴ προσήκοντα πράγματα τοὺς λόγους* Id.20.113; *divert* funds to other uses, *SIG*577.65 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.); *μ. κέντρα πώλοις apply* the goad to the horses *in turn*, E.*Ph.*178 (lyr.); *μ. ἐπ' ἀνθρώπους τὰς μηχανάς* X.*Cyr.*1.6.39; *shift*, *μ. τὰ σκεύη* Thphr.*Char.*10.6; *μ. τι ἐπὶ τἀληθές translate* it into reality, Pl.*Ti.*26c; *μ. [τὰ ὀνόματα] εἰς τὴν αὑτῶν φωνήν translate* them into their own language, Id.*Criti.*113a; *τὸ τῶν λητουργιῶν ὄνομ' ἐπὶ τὸ τῶν ἱερῶν μ.* D.20.126; of officials, *transfer* to another post, *BGU*15.11 (Pass., ii A.D.); *transfer* a sum in an account, *PRev.Laws* 16.10, al. (iii B.C.):—Med., *bring over with one*, *ἐξ Αἰγίνης Ἀθήναζε μετενεγκαμένη τὴν πορνείαν* Theopomp.Hist.244; *μετηνέγκαντο τὰ σημεῖα ὡς τοὺς ἑτέρους* D.H.9. 6:—Pass., *to be transferred*, *εἰς ποίησιν* Pl.*Prt.*339a; *μ. ἐνθένδε ἐκεῖσε* Jul.*Or.*3.122b. 2. *change*, *alter*, *εἰ καὶ πάλιν γνώμην μετοίσεις* S. *Ph.*962; *μ. τοὺς χρόνους* D.18.225; *τὴν ἀξίωσιν μ. change*, *confound*, Aeschin.3.220; of Poets, *μ. ταῦτ' ἄνω τε καὶ κάτω* Xenarch.7.2:—Pass., *μετενήνεκται ὑμῖν τὰ τῆς πόλεως δίκαια* Aeschin.3.193; *κύνες πυκνὰ μεταφερόμεναι doubling and casting about*, X.*Cyn.*4.5. 3. Rhet., *transfer* a word *to a new sense*, *use it in a changed sense*: and abs., *employ metaphor*, Arist.*EN*1167^{a}10:—Pass., *εὖ μετενήνεκται* Id. *Rh.*1405^{b}6, cf. *μεταφορά* II; *ἀφ' ἑτέρων πραγμάτων μ. τὰς ὀνομασίας* Phld.*Rh.*1.167 S. 4. *μ. τοὔνομα ἐπὶ τὸν λόγον transfer* the word to its literal meaning, re-interpret it etymologically, Arist.*Top.* 112^{a}32.

μεταφέψω, *boil gently*, *simmer*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.8.3.1.

μετάφημι, *speak among* persons, whether in addressing one or more of them, or as their spokesman, Hom. (only 3 sg. impf. *μετέφη*), c. dat. pl., *τῇσιν* (sc. *δμῳαῖς*) *μ.* Od.18.312; *πάντεσσι θεοῖσι* Il.19. 100: elsewh. Hom. always joins it with *τοῖς* or *τοῖσι*, whether a single person is addressed, as in Il.2.411, 4.153, 19.55, or more than one, as in Od.8.132:—*μετέφη* c. acc. pers. is f.l. in Il.2.795.

μεταφημίζω, *change the name*, Man.2.136:—Med., *call by a new name*, Rhian.25.5.

μεταφοιτάω, *pass from one to another*, *παρ' ἀλλήλων μ.* Str.16.4. 25.

μεταφορ-ά, ἡ, *transference*, Nicom.Com.1.35; of ownership, *BGU* 1127.37 (i B.C.). 2. *transport*, *haulage*, Hero *Bel.*102.11 (pl.); *οἴνου POxy.*729.24 (ii A.D.). 3. *change*, *phase* of the moon, Plu. 2.923c. II. Rhet., *transference* of a word *to a new sense*, *metaphor*, Isoc.9.9 (pl.), Arist.*Po.*1457^{b}6, *Rh.*1410^{b}36, Epicur.*Nat.*28.5, Plu.*Cic.*40, Demetr.*Eloc.*78 (pl.), etc. **-έω**, = *μεταφέρω* I, Pherecyd. 16(*a*) J. (Pass.), Hdt.1.64, 2.125. **-ητός**, *όν*, *portable*, *ἔστι τὸ ἀγγεῖον τόπος μ.* Arist.*Ph.*209^{b}29. **-ικός**, ἡ, *όν*, *apt at metaphors*, Id.*Po.*1459^{a}6, *Fr.*70. II. *metaphorical*, Phld.*Po.*2.55, Porph.*in Cat.*58.37. Adv. *-κῶς* Phld.*Mus.*p.30 K., *Placit.*1.19.1, Erot. s.v. *νεφέλαι*, etc.

μετα-φράζω, *paraphrase*, D.H.*Th.*45, Theon *Prog.*1, Hdn.*Fig.* p.95 S. 2. *translate*, J.*AJ*8.5.3, Plu.*Cat.Ma.*19, *Cic.*40. II. Med., *consider after*, *ταῦτα μεταφρασόμεσθα καὶ αὖτις* Il.1.140. **-φρᾰσις**, *εως*, ἡ, *paraphrasing*, *paraphrase*, Plu.*Dem.*8, 2.347f (pl.), Suid. s.v. *Μαριανός*, etc. **-φραστής**, *οῦ*, ὁ, *translator*, Tz.*H.*9.370. **-φραστικός**, ἡ, *όν*, *paraphrastic*, *λόγος* Eust.691.20.

μετάφρενον, *τό*, prop. *part behind the midriff* (*μετὰ τὰς φρένας*), *broad of the back*: hence, generally, *back*, *μεταφρένῳ ἐν δόρυ πῆξεν ὤμων μεσσηγύς* Il.5.40, cf. 56, al.; *μ. ἠδὲ καὶ ὦμω πλῆξεν* 2.265; *μ. ἠδὲ καὶ ὤμους* (of a woman) Od.8.528, cf. Hp.*Acut.*66; in pl., of a single person, Il.12.428; *ὤμους καὶ μετάφρενα*, of a woman, Archil.29, cf. Hld.10.32.—Ep. word, used by Pl.*Prt.*352a, Arist. *Phgn.*810^{b}25, Luc.*DMeretr.*4.2. II. = *τὸ μεταξὺ τοῦ νώτου καὶ ὀσφύος κατὰ τὴν τῶν φρενῶν πρόσφυσιν* Ruf.*Onom.*90.

μεταφρίσσω, *get a chill*, Hp.*Coac.*110 (= *φρίσσω* in *Prorrh.*1.136).

μεταφύομαι, Med., c. aor. 2 Act. *-έφῡν*: pf. *πέφῡκα*:—*become by change*, *ἀλλοῖοι μετέφυν* Emp.108.1, cf. Hierocl. *in CA*20p.462 M.; *ἀνδρῶν ὅσοι δειλοὶ [ἦσαν] γυναῖκες μετεφύοντο ἐν τῇ δευτέρᾳ γενέσει* Pl. *Ti.*90e; *Εὔφορβος γεγονέναι μεταφῦναί τε Ἴων ἐκ Τρωός* Philostr.*Her.* 17. 2. *grow after*, *οἱ μεταφύντες* (sc. *ὀδόντες*) Hp.*Carn.*12 (*-φύοντες* codd., v.l. *-φυέοντες*, fort. *-φυέντες*).

μεταφῠτ-εία, ἡ, *transplanting*, Thphr.*HP*2.6.3, 7.5.3. 2. perh., *substitution of a different form of cultivation*, *Ostr.Bodl.*189 (ii B.C.). **-ευσις**, *εως*, ἡ, = foreg. 1, *Gp.*3.2.1. **-ευτέον**, *one must transplant*, ib.5.13.3. **-εύω**, *transplant*, Thphr.*HP*2.6.3, Philem. 147, Sor.1.87 (Pass.); *μεταφυτέοντες* is f.l. in Hp.*Aër.*12. 2. *μ. χώραν*, = *pastino*, *repastino*, *Gloss.*

μεταφωνέω, *speak among*, only in impf. (v. *μετεῖπον*), c. dat. pl., *Μυρμιδόνεσσιν* Il.18.323, cf. 9.52, al.: abs., A.R.2.1178. 2. c. acc. pers., *accost*, Id.1.702.

μεταφωτίζομαι, Pass., *undergo a change of illumination*, Ptol. *Alm.*3.1.

μεταχάζομαι, *shrink from*, c. gen., *μεταχάσσεαι ἀμήτοιο* A.R.3. 436.

μεταχᾰρακτηρ-ίζω, *change the orthography*, Sch.A Il.14.241. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *change of form* or *type*, Ammon.*Diff.*pp.13, 91 V.

μεταχᾰράσσω, *grave anew*, *remodel*, *γῆρας μ. τὴν ἀνδρίαν εἰς τἀπρεπές* Men.552; *τὸ θεῖον νόμισμα* Ph.1.220; *ἰατρικήν* Id.2.560:—Pass., Id.1.589, al.

μεταχάσκω, *yawn after*, *ἑνὸς χανόντος μετακέχηνεν ἄτερος* prob. cj. for *μετέσχηκεν* in Apostol.7.20 (*Journ.Philol.*4.320).

μεταχειμάζω, of weather, *to be stormy afterwards*, Veget.*Mil.* 4.40.

μεταχειρ-έομαι, = *μεταχειρίζομαι*, Hp.*Decent.*6. **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *treatment*, *handling* of a topic, Sch.Aristid.p.288 D. (s.v.l.). **-ίζω**, aor. *-εχείρισα* Hdt.3.142, etc.: but more freq. in Med. *-ίζομαι*: Att. fut. *-ιοῦμαι* Lys.24.10, Pl.*R.*413cb: aor. *-εχειρισάμην* Ar.*Eq.* 345, etc., rarely *-εχειρίσθην* Pl.*Phdr.*277c: pf. *-κεχείρισμαι* (v. infr. 6):—*take in hand*, *handle*, *σκῆπτρον* E.*Fr.*912.7 (anap.), cf. Phld. *Rh.*1.225 S.:—Med., Hdt.2.121.*α'*, Pl.*Phdr.*240e: always c. acc. (the gen. in Id.*R.*417a belongs only to *ἅπτεσθαι*, and in Id.*Prm.* 130d *ὧν* (*τι*) shd. be read). 2. *have in hand*, *administer*, [*χρήματα*] Hdt.3.142:—Med., *Πηνελόπης ἱστὸν μεταχειριζομένης* Pl.*Phd.* 84a, cf. Luc.*Ind.*29; *τὰς μεγίστας ἀρχὰς μ.* Pl.*Ti.*20a. 3. *manage*, *conduct*, *τὰ περὶ τὰς ναῦς*, *τὸν πόλεμον*, *τὰ δημόσια*, Th.1.13, 4.18, 6. 16; *πρᾶγμα ὀξέως μ.* ib.12:—Med., *μεταχειρίσασθαι πρᾶγμα* Ar.*Eq.* 345; *ῥώμης ἕνεκα σιτία καὶ πόνους* Pl.*R.*410b; *ὁ νοῦς τὸ σῶμα μ. governs* it, X.*Mem.*1.4.17. 4. *practise*, *pursue* an art, study, etc., *μεταχειρίζεσθαι μουσικήν*, *φιλοσοφίαν*, *παιδείαν*, Pl.*Plt.*268b, *R.*497d, *Lg.*670e, cf. *Men.*81a, X.*Vect.*5.4, etc. 5. c. acc. pers., *deal with*, *τὸν ἑαυτῶν φονέα -όμενοι* Antipho 1.20: usu. with Adv. added, *handle*, *treat*, *χαλεπῶς τινας μ.* Th.7.87:—Med., *τινὰς ὠμῶς μεταχειρίζεσθαι* D.24.171 (so *ὡς ἀλυπότατα μ. πάθος* Lys.24.10); *treat*, of physicians, Pl.*R.*408d. b. *dispatch*, *kill*, Hadr.Rh.p.45 H. 6. *prepare* a poultice, Lycus ap.Orib.9.42.1 (Pass.). **-ιος**, *ον*, pl. *-ιοι*, *in the hand*, Lat. *in manu*, i.e. *slaves*, *CIG*3344 (Smyrna) = *Epigr.Gr.*313, where Kaibel emends to *μετὰ χείρεσι*. **-ῐσις**, *εως*, ἡ, *handling*, *treatment*, *ποιήσεώς τε καὶ πεζοῦ λόγου* D.H.*Rh.*4.1 (*-ησις* codd.); *ἁπάντων πραγμάτων* Gal.18(2).407. 2. *mode of preparing*, *ἐπιπλάσματος* Lycus ap.Orib.9.34.1. **-ισμός**, ὁ, = foreg., *τῆς κριθῆς* Corn.*ND*28; [*καταπλάσματος*] Lycus ap.Orib.9. 25.5. **-ιστέος**, *α*, *ον*, *to be treated*, *τρίψεσι* Philostr.*Gym.*50. II. *-τέον*, *one must take in hand*, *treat*, *ἀμπέλους Gp.*7.18 tit., cf. Philum. ap.Aët.9.25: metaph., Arist.*Rh.Al.*1445^{b}36. **-ιστικός**, ἡ, *όν*, *treating of*, *τῶν ἀριθμητῶν* Hero *Deff.*135.5. **-όω** and Med. **-όομαι**, = *aggredior*, *Gloss.*

μετα-χεύομαι, Med., *pour back into oneself*, *suck back*, Opp.*H.*1. 572. **-χέω**, *pour from one vessel into another*, Dsc.5.72, J.*AJ*9.4. 2 (prob.), Archig.ap.Orib.8.46.16, *Gp.*7.4.2:—Pass., ib.2.7.4.

μεταχθόνιος, *α*, *ον*, *to land*, *μιν πλημμυρὶς . . μεταχθονίην ἐκόμισσεν* A.R.4.1269.

μετάχοιρον, *τό*, *after-pig*, i.e. *the smallest*, *weakest of the litter*, Arist.*HA*573^{b}5, *GA*749^{a}1:—*μετάχοιρα* shd. be restored for *μετάχοιροι* in Poll.1.251.

μεταχρημᾰτίζω, *call by a different title*, *τὴν δόσιν* D.S.33.17; *πόλιν* Diog.*Ep.*43.

μετα-χρονέω, *succeed in time*, opp. *πρωτοχρονεω*, *συγχρονέω*, Diog. Oen.26. **-χρόνιος**, *ον*, poet. *α*, *ον*, (*χρόνος*) prop., = *μετάχρονος*, *happening afterwards*, Tryph.1; of an oracle *post eventum*, Luc.*Alex.* 28; *delayed*, Gal.19.522. II. = *μετέωρος*, *high in air*, *μεταχρόνιαι*

γὰρ ἴαλλον [Ἅρπυιαι] Hes.*Th.*269, cf. A.R.2.300, al., *Pae.Oxy.*660.13, Nonn.*D.*20.289, 42.1: μεταχθόνιος is suggested in Sch.A.R.2.587; but Gramm. recognize this use of μεταχρόνιος, Hsch. s. v. μεταίσιον (leg. μετάρσιον), Apollon.*Lex.*, *EM*581.41, Suid. **-χρονος**, ον, *out of date, anachronistic*, πράγματα μ. [ὀρχεῖσθαι] Luc.*Salt.*80.

μετάχῠσις, εως, ἡ, *transfusion*, Gal.7.542, al.

μεταχρώννῡμι, *change the colour of* a thing, Suid.

μεταχωρ-έω, *go to another place, remove*, τόπων μετά ποι χωρεῖτ' ἐκ τῶνδε A.*Pr.*1060 (anap.); μ. εἰς [χώραν] X.*HG*3.4.26; τὸ ᾠὸν μ. κάτω Arist.*GA*754[b]29; of the foetus in the womb, *change its place*, Hp.*Septim.*4; of birds of passage, *migrate*, ἐς τὴν Λιβύην Ar.*Av.*710; of men, *emigrate*, Th.2.72; *withdraw* from a conference, ἐκ τῶν λόγων Id.5.112; *go over* to another party, Plu.*Demetr.*29; μ. εἰς τἀναντία, of syllables, D.H.*Comp.*11; *change*, εἰς φύσιν τινός Ael.*NA*9.43. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *departure, withdrawal*, εἰς τοὺς θεούς Arr.*Fr.*134 J. II. *change of direction*, in pl., Procl.*Hyp.*1.27: generally, *change*, τοῦ δ εἰς ζ Eust.1259.61.

μεταψαίρω, *brush against*, ποδὶ πέτρον E.*Ph.*1390.

μεταψᾰλάσσω, *remove, put elsewhere*, Hsch. **μεταψέφω**· μεταβουλεύομαι, Id.; also μεταψέφειν· μεταμελεῖσθαι, Id.

μεταψηφίζω, *transfer by decree*, App.*BC*4.57 (Pass.).

μετάψυξις, εως, ἡ, *recovery of breath* (μεταπνοή), Hsch. (Voss for μετάμιξις).

μετεγ-γράφω [ᾰ], *place upon a new register*, Ar.*Eq.*1370 (fut. 2 Pass. μετεγγραφήσεται); *re-register* τὸν ἐωνημένον Thphr.*Fr.*97.3; ἑαυτὸν εἰς τοὺς ἄνδρας Sch.Pi.*O.*9.134. 2. *rewrite*, prob. f. l. for μεταγρ- in Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*5. **-γῡος**, ὁ, *fellow-surety*, *POxy.*266.10 (i A. D.). **-κεντρίζω**, *bud on another tree*, in Pass., *Gp.*4.8.5. **-κλίνω** [ῑ], in Pass., *change inclination simultaneously with*, Cleom.1.5. **-χέω**, *pour from one vessel into another*, *EM*149.41.

μετείθη, Ion. for μεθείθη, 3 sg. aor. 1 Pass. of μεθίημι.

μέτειμι (εἰμί *sum*), *to be among*, c. dat. pl., ἀνδρεσσι μετέμμεναι Il.18.91; ὄφρ' ἂν ζωοῖσιν μετέω 22.388; οἷς ὁ γέρων μετέῃσιν 3.109; εἰ λαοῖσι μετείη Xenoph.2.15: abs., οὐ γὰρ παυσωλή γε μετέσσεται no *interval* of rest *will be mine*, Il.2.386. II. impers., μέτεστί μοί τινος I *have a share in* or *claim to* a thing, Hdt.1.171, etc.; τί τοῦδε σοὶ μ. πράγματος; A.*Eu.*575; κἀμοὶ πόλεως μ. S.*OT*630, cf. *Ant.*1072, Ar.*Av.*1666, 1668; πᾶσι μετεῖναι τῶν ἀρχῶν Arist.*Pol.*1292[a]3: so part. neut. used abs., οὐδὲν μᾶλλον Αἰολεῦσι μετεὸν τῆς χώρης *since* they *had* no more *share* in the land, Hdt.5.94, cf. Th.1.28, Pl.*Lg.*900e, etc. 2. sts. the share is added in nom., ὁκόσον δέ μοι μέρος [τῆς γῆς τῆσδε] μετῆν Hdt.6.107, cf. E.*IT*1299, Pl.*Prm.*163d; μέτεστι κατὰ τοὺς νόμους πᾶσι τὸ ἴσον (v. ἴσος II. 2), Th.2.37, Foed.ap.eund.5.47; ἐμοὶ τούτων οὐδὲν μ. Pl.*Ap.*19c. 3. with inf. as subj., πᾶσι μέτεστι γινώσκειν Heraclit.116; τούτῳ τι μετέσται ψεῦδος ἀγαπᾶν..; *will it be part* of his nature to love falsehood? Pl.*R.*490b, cf. 606b.

μέτειμι (εἶμο *ibo*), Att. fut. of μετέρχομαι (q.v.); Dor. inf. μετίμεν *Foed.Delph.Pell.*2 *A* 25: impf. μετῄειν: Ep. aor. part. (but v. εἴσομαι II) μετεισάμενος (v. infr.):—*go between* or *among*, μετεισάμενος κρατερὰς ὄτρυνε φάλαγγας Il.13.90; μετεισάμενος Τρώων ἐκέδασσε φάλαγγας 17.285. II. *go after* or *behind, follow*, abs., ἴθ', ἐγὼ δὲ μέτειμι 6.341; Ἄρης πόλεμόνδε μέτεισι 13.298; τοῦ μὲν ὑφηγουμένου, τῶν δὲ μετιόντων X.*HG*4.5.8, etc. 2. c. acc., *follow*, ταὐτὸν ἴχνος Pl.*Phdr.*276d. b. *go to seek* or *fetch, go in quest of*, μετῄϊσαν ἄξοντες Hdt.3.28; τὸν παῖδα εὗρον οἱ μετιόντες ib.15; ἐν ᾧ δὲ τούτους μετῄϊσαν ib.19; εἰ γάρ μ' ἀπώσῃ, ..μέτει πάλιν S.*El.*430; μετῆσαν στρώματα Ar.*Eq.*605, cf. *Ach.*728; μ. τινὰ..ἐκ.. Id.*Pax*274; τὰ ἐπιτήδεια ἐκ Σηστοῦ μετιόντας X.*HG*2.1.25: metaph., *search after, pursue*, τέχνην Pl.*Phdr.*263b, Arist.*Sens.*436[a]21; ἑκάστας [τὰς ἀρχὰς] ᾗ πεφύκασιν Id.*EN*1098[b]4; μ. περί τινος Id.*Rh.Al.*1432[b]3, al.; περί τι Id.*Metaph.*1044[b]4; μ. τὸν λόγον Pl.*Men.*74d, *Sph.*252b: abs., *pursue a question*, οἱ οὕτω μετιόντες Arist.*APo.*91[b]24, cf. Pl.*Smp.*210a, etc. c. Trag., *pursue with vengeance*, εἰ μὴ μέτειμι τοῦ πατρὸς [φόνου] τοὺς αἰτίους A.*Ch.*273, cf. *Ag.*1666 (troch.), S.*El.*478 (lyr.); also in Th., τιμωρίαις τοὺς ἀδικοῦντας μ. 4.62; μ. δίκας τινά (δίκας acc. cogn.) *execute* judgement *upon* one, A.*Eu.*231; τὸν διδάσκαλον δίκην μέτειμι E.*Ba.*346; ἄποινα μέτεισι Διόνυσός σε ib.517. d. *pursue, go about*, δόλῳ μέτειμι.. φόνον Id.*Med.*391. e. *canvass for* an office, μ. ὑπατείαν, Lat. *ambire consulatum*, Plu.*Publ.*11; ἀρχήν Id.*Cic.*1. f. μ. θυσίῃσι [τοὺς ἀνέμους] *approach* them with sacrifices, Hdt.7.178: c. acc. et inf., ἕνα ἕκαστον μετῄεσαν μὴ ἐπιτρέπειν *besought* each one not.., Th.8.73; also ἕκαστον μετιόντες ὅπως ἀποστήσωσιν Id.3.70 (unless ἀ. goes with ἔπρασσον). III. *pass by*, A.R.2.688. 2. *pass over*, πρός τινα Hdn.5.4.6. 3. *recur, return*, ἐκεῖσε ὅθεν ἀπέσχισάς με τοῦ λόγου μέτειμι Ar.*Nu.*1408, cf. Ach.Tat.6.2.

μετεῖπον, Ep. **μετέειπον**, aor. 2 of μεταφωνέω, *speak among, address*, c. dat. pl.; freq. in Hom., mostly in phrases, ὅ σφιν ἐὐφρονέων ἀγορήσατο καὶ μετέειπεν Il.1.253, al.; τοῖσι δὲ καὶ μετέειπε 2.336, al., cf. Hes.*Th.*643: abs., mostly with ὀψέ, Il.7.94, Od.7.155, etc.—Hom. always uses 3 sg. Ep. μετέειπε, exc. once 1 sg. μετέειπον, Od.19.140.

μετείς, Ion. aor. 2 part. of μεθίημι.

μετεισάμενος, Ep. aor. 1 part. Med. of μέτειμι (εἶμι *ibo*).

μετεισ-βαίνω, *go into another* ship, Hld.5.27. **-δύνω** [ῡ], εἰς ἄλλο ὄστρακον *change and slip into another* shell, Arist.*HA*548[a]16. **-έρχομαι**, *pass into*, Phot. s. v. ἐρινάζειν.

μετείω, Ep. subj. pres. of μέτειμι (εἰμί *sum*).

μετεκ-βαίνω, *go from one into another*, μετεκβαίνεσκε (Ion. impf.) ἐκ τοῦ ἅρματος ἐς ἁρμάμαξαν Hdt.7.41, cf. 100; εἰς πλοῖον Antipho 5.21. 2. in speaking, *pass on*, μ. εἰς ἕτερόν τινα λόγον Pl.*Lg.*642b, cf. 935a. 3. c. acc., μ. φθόγγον *pass from one* note *to another*, *AP* 12.187 (Strat.). **-βᾰσις**, εως, ἡ, *outcome, result* of a combination, Adam.*Vent.*32. **-βῐβάζω**, *transfer to another* ship, D.C.48.47, v. l. in Th.8.74. **-βολή**, = μεταβολή, Cratin.427. **-γονοι**, οἱ, *children's children*, Sch.Aristid.p.651 D. **-δέχομαι**, *take up*, D.P.74. **-δίδωμι**, in Med., *betroth a second time*, Plu.*Comp.Lyc.Num.*3. **-δυμα**, ατος, τό, in pl., *changes of clothing*, metaph., τύφου μ. Socr.ap.Stob.3.4.59. **-δύομαι**, Med., *pull off one's own clothes and put on others*, μ. τὴν βασιλικὴν ἐσθῆτα J.*AJ*6.14.2: metaph., ἐπιείκειαν μ. ib.6.12.7; μ. τὴν αὐτῶν φύσιν Plu.*Num.*15

μετεκέχειρον, Elean **-εκέχηρον**, τό, *interval between two Olympic truces*, *SIG*1021.1 (Olympia, i B. C.), etc.

μετέκκλιτος (v. l. **-κλητος**), ον, [δίκη] f. l. for μετ' ἔκκλητον in Lyd.*Mag.*2.15.

μετεκ-πνέω, *breathe forth amid*, ψυχὴν ῥοθίοισι Opp.*H.*2.164. **-φώνητος**, ον, *consonant*, dub. in Phld.*Po.Herc.*994.34.

μετελαύνω, *drive to fresh pasture*, πρόβατα Philostr.*VA*8.22.

μετελέγχω, *confute*, f. l. for μετ' ἐλέγχων in Iamb.*VP*32.218.

μετ-έλευσις, εως, ἡ, *sequence, succession*, χρόνων Vett.Val.219.11. II. Medic., *change of treatment*, Sor.2.15, 29. **-ελευστέον**, *one must punish*, Luc.*Fug.*22.

μετεμ-βαίνω, *go on board another* ship, Plu.*Ant.*66; εἰς ληστρικόν Id.*Luc.*13. **-βᾰσις**, εως, ἡ, *transition*, ἐκ τῶν ζῳδίων Vett.Val.336.20 (pl.). **-βῐβάζω**, *put on board another* ship, ἐς ἄλλην ναῦν μ. Th.8.74 (v. l. μετεκ-); ἐρέτας μ. *change* the crew, Polyaen.5.41. **-μεναι**, Ep. inf. of μέτειμι (εἰμί *sum*). **-πίπτω**, *fall into a new* position, Phlp. *in Ph.*547.14; read by Simp. and Phlp. in Arist.*Ph.*211[b]18. **-φῡτος**, ον, *engrafted afresh*, *AP*9.4 (Cyllen.). **-ψῡχοομαι**, Pass., of the soul, *to pass from one body into another*, Olymp. *in Phd.*p.55 N., al. **-ψύχωσις** [ῡ], εως, ἡ, *transmigration of souls*, D.S.10.6, Gal. 4.763, Alex.Aphr. *de An.*27.18, Porph.*Abst.*4.16, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69 tit., Sallust.20 (pl.), Hieronym.*Ep.*124.4, Procl. *in R.*2.340 K., *Theol.Ar.*40 (pl.), Olymp. *in Phd.*p.54 N., Sch.Iamb.*Protr.*14, Sch. E.*Hipp.*736; *non* μ. *sed* παλιγγενεσίαν *esse dicit* (Pythagoras), Serv. ad Verg.*A.*3.68.

μετεν-δύνω, *put on other clothes*, μετένδυνε τὴν λευκὴν ἐσθῆτα Them. *Or.*13.178d. **-δύω**, causal in aor. 1, *put other* clothes *on* a person, θοἰμάτιον τὸ Ἑλληνικὸν περισπάσας αὐτοῦ βαρβαρικὸν μετενέδυσα Luc.*Bis Acc.*34: metaph., τὸν Μαιάνδριον τὴν τυραννίδα μετενέδυσε *invested* him with.., Id.*Nec.*16. II. Med. μετενδύομαι, c. aor. Act. μετενέδῡν, Str.17.1.43:—*put on other clothes*, τὴν ἐσθῆτα l. c., cf. J.*Vit.*28, *AJ*20.6.1; τὰς στολάς D.C.46.39, cf. Max.Tyr.4.2: metaph., of souls *assuming new bodies*, μ. ἐς γυναικέα σκάνεα Ti.Locr. 104d. **-εκτέον**, (μεταφέρω) *one must refer*, δεῦρο Str.13.1.64; *one must transfer*, Sor.2.46, al. **-ηνεγμένως**, Adv., (μεταφέρω) *metaphorically*, Porph. *in Cat.*67.28. **-νέπω**, *speak among*, τισι A.R. 3.1168, Mosch.2.101.

μετενσωμᾰτ-όομαι, Pass., *to be put into another body*, of the soul, Plot.1.1.12, 4.3.9, Hierocl.*Prov.*p.461 B. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *transmigration* of the soul, Hippol.*Haer.*1.3.2, Plot.2.9.6 (pl.), 4.3.9, Olymp. *in Phd.*p.54 N.; τῶν ψυχῶν Herm. *in Phdr.*p.61 A., Hierocl. *Prov.*p.172 B.

μετέν-ταλμα, ατος, τό, = Lat. *translatio mandati*, *Cod.Just.*2.12.27.2. **-τίθημι**, *put into another place*:—Med., aor. 2 μετενεθέμην, τὸν γόμον *shift* a ship's cargo, D.56.25.

μετεξ-αιρέομαι, Med., = foreg., τὸν γόμον μ. D.56.24; *put ashore for transshipment*, *PCair.Zen.*93.12 (iii B. C.). **-ανίσταμαι**, Pass., *move from one place to another*, Luc.*Symp.*13. **-αντλέω**, *draw off again*, θάλασσαν ὀργάνοις Callix.1. **-άρτῡσις**, εως, ἡ, = ἐξάρτυσις, Ph.*Bel.*58.2 (s. v. l.). **-εράω**, *transfer* from one vessel to another, τὰ σκόρδα ἐκ..πλοίου εἰς τὴν θαλαμηγόν *PSI*4.332.9 (iii B. C.). **-έτεροι**, αι, α, Ion. Pron., = ἔνιοι, *some among many, certain*, Hdt.1.63, 95, 199, al., Hp.*Fract.*11, al.; χρῆσις μετεξετέρη *a certain amount of* use, Id.*Art.*52. (μετ' ἐξετέρην shd. be written divisim in Nic.*Th.*588.)

μετέπειτα, Adv. *afterwards, thereafter*, Il.14.310, Od.10.519, al., Hdt.1.25, 3.36, 7.7, 197: rare in early Prose, ὁ μ. χρόνος Pl.*Ep.*353c, cf. Arist.*EN*1175[a]9; later, *OGI*177.14 (Egypt, i B. C.), Lxx *Ju.*9.5, 3*Ma.*3.24, *Ep.Hebr.*12.17.

μετεπι-γρᾰφή, ἡ, *transfer by registration of title, conveyance*, *PTeb.*113.4 (ii B. C.), *PLond.*2.182 (i A. D.). **-γράφω** [ᾰ], *put a new inscription on*, εἰκὼν μετεπιγεγραμμένη Plu.2.839d. II. *transfer by registration of title, convey*, *BGU*328.6 (ii A. D.):—Med., *POxy.*273.21 (i A. D.):—Pass., *PTeb.*73.8 (ii B. C.). 2. *transfer* persons *to another category*, ib.124.37 (ii B. C., Pass.). **-δεσις**, εως, ἡ, *readjustment of a bandage*, Hp.*Fract.*10, 16 (both pl.). **-δέω**, *readjust a bandage*, ib.26, al.

μετέρ-āσις, εως, ἡ, *transfusion*, αἵματος Sor.2.4. **-άω**, *pour from one vessel into another*, Dsc.1.52, 5.18, Plu.2.801c (prob.), Crito ap.Gal.12.490:—Pass., τὸ μετερώμενον ὕδωρ prob. in Plu.2.52b.

μέτερρος, Aeol. for μέτριος, *Lyr.Adesp.*66, cf. *EM*587.12.

μετέρχομαι, Aeol. and Dor. **πεδέρχομαι**, Pi.*N.*7.74, Theoc.29.25: fut. μετελεύσομαι Il.6.280 (in Att. the impf. and fut. are borrowed from μέτειμι, q.v.):—*come* or *go among*, c. dat. pl., Od.1.134, 6.222: freq. abs. in part., μετελθών *if he came among them*, Il.4.539, etc.; of a leader, στίχας..Ἄρης ὄτρυνε μετελθών *having gone between* the ranks, 5.461, cf. 13.351. 2. *go among* with hostile purpose, *attack*, λέων ἀγέληφι μετελθών 16.487: with a double construction, βουσὶ μετέρχεται ἢ ὀΐεσσιν ἠὲ μετ' ἀγροτέρας ἐλάφους Od.6.132. II. *go to another place*, πόλινδε μετέρχεο Il.6.86; μ. εἰς τὸ ἱερόν D.*Ep.*2.20; εἰς

θεοὺς μ., i. e. *die*, *OGI*56.55 (Canopus, iii B. C.); *migrate, change one's abode*, Hp.*Aër.*18, *PRev.Laws* 44.11 (iii B. C.); of a slave, *to be transferred*, *PCair.Zen.*355.51 (iii B. C.). **III.** *follow, come after*, εἰ πόνος ἦν, τὸ τερπνὸν πλέον πεδέρχεται Pi. l. c. **IV.** *go to seek, go in quest of*, c. acc. pers., Πάριν μετελεύσομαι Il.6.280, cf. Archil.44, etc.: also c. acc. rei, πατρὸς κλέος εὐρὺ μετέρχομαι I *go to seek* tidings of my father, Od.3.83: generally, *seek*, E.*El.*582, etc.; τὴν ἐλευθερίαν Th. 1.124; ἀσκήσει τὸ ἀνδρεῖον μ. Id.2.39; τὸ πάγχρυσον δέρας Πελίᾳ μ. E.*Med.*6; ἰατρόν τινι μ. Ar.*Ec.*363. 2. in hostile sense, *pursue*, Il.5.456, 21.422: metaph., Ὀροίτεα τίσιες μετῆλθον Hdt.3.126; ἡ Πυθίη μ. αὐτὸν τοισίδε τοῖσι ἔπεσι Id.6.86.γ'; Προμηθέα κλοπῆς δίκη μετῆλθεν Pl.*Prt.*322a; in legal sense, *prosecute*, μ. φονέα Antipho 1. 10; *punish*, τινὰς ταῖς ἐσχάταις τιμωρίαις μ. Lycurg.116: c. acc. rei, *seek to avenge*, ὑβρισθέντας γάμους E.*IT*14: c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, *visit* a crime *upon*.., μ. ἁρπαγὰς Ἑλένης Ἰλίου πόλιν Id.*Cyc.*280, cf. *Or.*423; τόνδ' ἐγὼ μετῆλθον ἐνδίκως μόρον τὸν μητρός A.*Ch.*996(988): later c. gen., J.*AJ*1.4.2, Longus 1.12. 3. of things, *go after, attend to*, ἔργα μετερχόμενος Od.16.314; μετέρχεο ἔργα γάμοιο Il.5. 429; *prosecute, pursue* a business, πρᾶγμα Ar.*Lys.*268; τὰ ἐγκλήματα Th.1.34; τὸν λόγον Pl.*Phd.*88d, etc.; μ. ἄλλων πημάτων κακὰς ὁδοὺς *narrate* them, E.*Ion*930; μ. ἴχνος Pl.*Tht.*187e. 4. *claim* at law, προῖκα ὀφείλεσθαι Mitteis *Chr.*88.20 (ii A. D.); οἱ μετερχόμενοι the *claimants*, *PGnom.*35 (ii A. D.). 5. *approach with prayer* or *sacrifice*, θεὸν εὐχαῖσιν E.*Ba.*713; χρυσὸν θυσίῃσι μεγάλῃσι ἱλασκόμενοι μετέρχονται Hdt.4.7: with inf. added, ἐγώ σε μ. τῶν θεῶν εἰπεῖν τὠληθές I *beseech* you by the gods to speak the truth, Id.6.68, cf. 69; πὲρρ ἁπαλῶ στύματός σε πεδέρχομαι ὀμνάσθην Theoc.29.25. 6. *court, woo* a woman, Pi.*I.*7(6).7. **V.** *go over*, εἰς Γίτανα Plb.27. 16.5; of an army, πρὸς τὸν Ἀντωνῖνον μ. Hdn.5.5.1; παντάπασιν εἰς ὕδατος πόσιν ἐξ οἴνου μετῆλθεν Gal.6.243. 2. of honours, *pass, descend*, εἰς τοὺς παῖδάς τινος *IG*12(9).906.20 (Chalcis, iii A. D.).

μετέσσῠτο, v. μετασεύομαι.

μετεσχηματισμένως, Adv. *by transformation*, Porph. *in Cat.*69.28.

μετεύᾰδεν, f. l. for μέγ' εὔαδεν in Q.S.5.127.

μετευθύνω, *set in order*, *PLond.*5.1674.20 (vi A. D.).

μετεύχομαι, *change one's wish*, οἷσθ' ὡς μετεύξῃ; E.*Med.*600.

μετεχομένως, Adv. *by participation* (cf. sq. II), Procl.*Inst.*23.

μετέχω, Aeol. **πεδέχω** Alc.59, Sapph.68.2; inf. πεδέχην Ead. *Supp.*5.22: fut. μεθέξω Th.8.86, later μεθέξομαι (3 sg. misspelt μεθέξετε) *IG*3.1427: pf. μετέσχηκα Hdt.3.80:—*partake of, share in*:—Constr.: 1. mostly c. gen. rei only, κακοτάτων, βρόδων, Alc. l. c., Sapph.68.2; ἀγαθῶν, κακῶν, βίου, Thgn.82, 354, cf. A.*Pr.*333; τῆς τοῦ Μάγου ὕβριος Hdt. l. c.; μ. τοῦ λόγου *to be in* the secret, Id.1.127; τοῦ ἔργου And.1.62: c. gen. pers., μ. τῶν πεντακισχιλίων *to be members* of the 5,000, Th. l. c.; μ. τῆς πόλεως, τῆς πολιτείας, Lys.6.48, 30.15; ἐκκλησίας Arist.*Pol.*1282a29; also ἐκ τοῦ ἑνὸς ἄρτου μ. 1*Ep.Cor.*10. 17: with dat. pers. added, μ. τινός τινι *partake of* something *in common with* another, οὗ οἱ μ. θράσεος Pi.*P.*2.83; πόνων μ. Ἡρακλέει E. *Heracl.*8; τῶν αὐτῶν ἔργων Ἐρατοσθένει μ. Lys.12.58; μ. ἱερῶν καὶ θυσιῶν τισι X.*HG*2.4.20; μ. τῶν ἴσων τισί Id.*Cyr.*2.1.15, cf. Pl.*Lg.*805d; κινδύνων Plb.3.16.3; also ξὺν σοὶ μετεῖχον τῶν ἴσων S.*El.*1168. 2. freq. the part or share is added, τοῦ πεδίου οὐκ ἐλαχίστην μοῖραν μ. Hdt.1.204; μ. τάφου μέρος A.*Ag.*507, cf. Ar.*Pl.*226, Lys.31.5; πλεῖστόν σου μέρος μεθέξομεν X.*Cyr.*7.5.54. 3. c. acc. rei, μ. τὸ ἴσον (sc. μέρος) τῶν ἀγαθῶν τινι ib.7.2.28, cf. E.*Fr.*787; μ. τὰς ἴσας πληγὰς ἐμοί Ar.*Pl.*1144; μ. τινὶ τὴν μερίδα *PPetr.*3 p.67 (iii B. C.). 4. rarely c. acc. only, ἀκερδῆ χάριν μ. S.*OC*1484 (lyr.). 5. c. dat. rei only in a corrupt passage, τῇ.. κατὰ τὴν χώραν.. οἰκήσει μετεῖχον Th.2.16. 6. μ. περὶ ἔργων καὶ τεχνῶν *have some knowledge* respecting.., Arist.*Pol.* 1282a11. 7. abs., *to be a partner*, *PRev.Laws* 14.11 (iii B. C.); οἱ μετέχοντες the *partners, accomplices*, Hdt.8.132. **II.** in Platonic Philos., *participate in* a universal, Arist.*Metaph.*990b31, 1037b19; τὰ μετέχοντα, opp. αἱ ἰδέαι, ib.991a3:—Pass., μετέχονται (sc. αἱ ἰδέαι) *are participated in*, ib.990b30, cf. S.E.*M.*4.16, Procl. *in Prm.*p.650 S., etc. **III.** in Aristotelian Logic, *share in*, viz. admit the definition of, τὰ μὲν εἴδη μετέχει τῶν γενῶν, τὰ δὲ γένη τῶν εἰδῶν οὔ Arist.*Top.* 121a12, cf. 123a8, 143b14.

μετεωρ-έω, = μετεωρίζομαι, ηὐξήθη καὶ μετεωρεῖν ἤρξατο Ph.1.130. **-ία**, ἡ, *forgetfulness*, Suet.*Claud.*39, M.Ant.ap.Front.*Ep. ad M.Caes.* 4.7. **-ίδιον**, τό, *provisional conveyance* of property, *PAmh.*2. 136.12 (iii A. D.), *POxy.*117.5 (ii/iii A. D.). **-ίζω**, *raise to a height*, τὸ ἔρυμα Th.4.90; τὸ ἐμβριθὲς ἄγειν ἄνω -ίζουσα Pl.*Phdr.*246d; τὰ σκέλη *lift* the legs, X.*Eq.*10.4; ἑαυτόν ib.11.7, cf. *Cyn.*10.13; of a dolphin, δελφινίσκον μ. τῷ νώτῳ *lifts* or *buoys* it *up* on his back, Arist. *HA*631a18, cf. 602b27; τοὺς πόδας μ., of quadrupeds, Id.*IA*711b19; τὸ πνεῦμα μ. *cause one to pant* (cf. μετάρσιος III), Id.*Pr.*885a33; ναῦν μ. εἰς τὸ πέλαγος *put* it *out to sea*, Philostr.*VA*6.12 (also abs., πλεῖν -ίζουσα ἐς τὸ πέλαγος Id.*Her.*8.3):—Med., τοὺς δελφῖνας μετεωρίζου *heave up your* dolphins (v. δελφίς II), Ar.*Eq.*762:—Pass., *to be raised up*, Pl.*Ti.*63c; *to be suspended*, σχοινίοις *POxy.*904.6 (v A. D.); of smoke or dust, *rise*, X.*Cyr.*6.3.5; of wind, Ar.*Nu.*404; of water vapour, Hp.*Aër.*8, Arist.*Mete.*346b28, al.; of ships, μετεωρισθεὶς ἐν τῷ πελάγει *keeping out* on the *high* sea, Th.8.16; *rise up*, as from bed, Hp.*Fract.*15; of wind *rising* from the stomach, Id.*Coac.*613; μετεωριζόμενος *suffering from flatulence*, Id.*Epid.*4.41. 2. intr., *attain considerable height*, Thphr.*HP*4.2.4. **II.** metaph., *buoy up, elevate*, esp. with false hopes, μ. καὶ φυσήσας ὑμᾶς D.13.12, cf. Hegem. ap.Ath.15.698d, Plb.25.3.4; τοὺς Ἀθηναίους δι' ἐπιστολῶν Posidon. 36 J.; παραθαρρύνας καὶ μετεωρίσας Plu.*Dem.*18; *unsettle* a man's mind, Plb.5.70.10:—Pass., *to be elevated*, ὑπὸ λόγων ὁ νοῦς -ίζεται Ar. *Av.*1447; μετεωρισθεὶς καὶ περιχαρὴς γενόμενος ἐπί τινι Plb.3.70.1; μεμετεωρισμένοι ταῖς νίκαις D.S.11.32; also, *to be anxious*, *POxy.* 1679.16 (iii A. D.), perh. in this sense *Ev.Luc.*12.29. **-ισις**, εως, ἡ, *lifting up*, Plu.2.951c (pl.). **II.** = μετεωρισμός II. 2, D.C.*Fr.*12. 9. **-ισμα**, ατος, τό, = sq. II. 2, Metrod.*Herc.*831.5 (pl.). **II.** gloss on φρύαγμα, Hsch. **-ισμός**, ὁ, = μετεώρισις I, Hp.*Prog.*9 (pl.); τῶν ποδῶν Arist.*IA*711b23; τοῦ ὅλου σώματος ib.713a23; *rising to the surface*, of roots, Thphr.*CP*1.3.5. **II.** *being raised up*: hence, *swelling*, Hp.*Art.*50. 2. μ. γνώμης *mental trouble* or *disturbance*, Id.*Acut.* (*Sp.*)14 (γνώμης is prob. interpol.), cf. Vett.Val.185.20 (pl.); *wild thinking, vain imagining*, Metrod.*Herc.*831.4,12 (pl.). 3. *delay, procrastination*, *PMasp.*32.55 (vi A. D.). **-ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *prancer*, of a horse, Hsch. (explaining the Aeol. form πεδαοριστής). **-ιστικός**, ή, όν, *disturbing* to the mind, Vett.Val. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).168.

μετεωρο-θήρας, ου, ὁ, *one that hunts high in air*, epith. of a hawk, Arist.*HA*620a30 (pl.): metaph., of philosophers, Ph.1.674 (pl.). **-κοπέω**, *prate about high things*, Ar.*Pax*92 (anap.). **-κόπος**, ὁ, *one who prates about high things*, Cerc.4.45. **-λεσχέω**, satirically for μετεωρολογέω, Ph.1.581, Plu.2.400e: **-λέσχης**, ου, ὁ, *star-gazer, visionary*, Pl.*R.*489c, Plu.*Nic.*23, Luc.*Icar.*5: also in good sense, οἱ περὶ ἀστρονομίαν μ. Ph.1.645. **-λογέω**, *talk of high things*, esp. the heavenly bodies or natural phenomena, Pl.*Cra.*404c, Luc.*Nec.* 21. **-λογία**, ἡ, *discussion of* τὰ μετέωρα, ἀδολεσχία καὶ μ. Pl.*Phdr.* 270a; *meteorology*, Arist.*Mete.*338a26, Ph.1.371: in bad sense, ib. 486. **-λογικός**, ή, όν, *skilled in meteorology*, Pl.*Ti.*91d: τὰ μ., title of treatise on meteorology by Aristotle; ἡ μ. θεωρία Ph.1.371. **-λόγος**, ὁ, *one who talks of the heavenly bodies, astronomer*, Gorg.*Hel.*13, Pl. *Cra.*396c, Arist.*Mete.*354a29: satirically, E.*Fr.*913.2 (anap.); μ. καὶ ἀδολέσχαι Pl.*Cra.*401b. 2. *astrologer*, Procop.*Pers.*2.22. **II.** Adj. *os, on, of* or *belonging to astronomers*, etc., Hp.*Aër.*2. **-ποιέω**, *lift up, raise*, f. l. in Id.*Art.*69. **-πολέω**, v. l. for **-πορέω**, Pl.*Phdr.* 246c; *haunt the air*, of birds, Ph.1.506. **II.** metaph., *busy oneself with high things*, ib.101; of the soul, Him.*Or.*14.12; μ. μετὰ τῶν θεῶν Iamb.*Myst.*5.15. **-πόλος**, ον, *busying oneself with high things*, Ph. 1.588. **-πορέω**, *travel through air*, Pl.*Phdr.*246c (v. l. -πολεῖ), Ael. *NA*3.45; of 'levitation', Philostr.*VA*3.15. **-πορία**, ἡ, *travelling through air*, Eust.636.38.

μετέωρος, ον, Ep. **μετήορος** (q. v.), (ἀείρω) *raised from off the ground*, τάφον ἑωυτῇ κατεσκευάσατο μ. Hdt.1.187; σκέλεα δὲ.. κατακρέμαται μ. Id.4.72; μ. ἐξεκόμισαν τὰς ἀμάξας X.*An.*1.5.8; πῆχυς μ. an arm *hanging* (without support from a bandage), Hp.*Fract.*7; μ. αἰωρηθῆναι, of a man, Id.*Art.*70: freq. of anatomical structures, *unsupported*, Gal.2.469, al.; τὰ μ. οἰκήματα, opp. τὰ ὑπόγαια, Hdt.2.148; -ότερος.. τῶν σαύρων *raised higher than.., above..*, of the chamaeleon, Arist.*HA*503a21; of *high* ground, τῶν χωρίων τὰ -ότατα Th.4.32; ἀπὸ τοῦ μ. ib.128, cf. D.55.29 (Comp.); χωρία νέμεσθαι -ότερα, opp. ἑλώδη, Arist.*HA*596b4; τὰ -ότατα μέρη Protagorid.4; κατὰ τὸ μ. τοῦ ποταμοῦ *as one looks up* the river, Paus.8.30.2. 2. *on the surface*, ἀπὸ τοῦ -οτάτου *IG*2².1668.8: hence, *prominent*, of eyes, X.*Cyn.*4.1; of roots, *running along the ground*, opp. βαθύρριζος, Thphr.*HP*3.10. 3, *CP*1.3.4, 5.9.8; ἀλγήματα μ. *superficial* pains, Hp.*Aph.*6.7; τομαί Id.*Loc.Hom.*13; πνεῦμα μ. *shallow*, not deep, Id.*Epid.*3.1.ζ, Gal.7. 946; -ότερον ἄσθμα *more rapid* breathing, Phld.*Ir.*p.27 W.; also μ. ὀχετοί *open, surface* drains, Arist.*Ath.*50.2, *OGI*483.62 (Pergam., ii B. C.). **II.** = μετάρσιος, *in mid-air, high in air*, ἀνακινῆσαί τινα μ. Hdt.4.94; ἅραί τινα μ. Ar.*Eq.*1362; μ. αἴρεσθαι Id.*Pax*80; Ἀήρ, ὃς ἔχεις τὴν γῆν μ. *poised on high*, Id.*Nu.*264; ἀφικνεῖ μ. ὑπ' αὔρας Cratin. 207; τὰ μ. χωρία the regions *of air*, Ar.*Av.*818, cf. 690; κρεμασθεὶς καὶ βλέπων μ. looking *into mid-air*, Pl.*Tht.*175d; of birds, μ. ἀεὶ μένειν ἀδύνατον Arist.*IA*714a21; of fish, μ. πέτεσθαι Id.*HA*535b28; μ. νεῖν swim *near the surface*, ib.602b22; τὰ μ. *things in the heaven above, astronomical phenomena*, Hp.*VM*1; οὐ γὰρ ἂν ποτε ἐξηῦρον ὀρθῶς τὰ μ. πράγματα, says Socrates, Ar.*Nu.*228, cf. 1284; τὰ μ. φροντιστής, of Socrates, Pl.*Ap.*18b; ἀλαζονεύεται περὶ τῶν μ. Eup.146b; τὰ μ. καὶ τὰ ὑπὸ γῆς Pl.*Ap.*23d, cf. Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.27 U., etc.: Comp., οἶσθα -ότερόν τι τῶν θεῶν; X.*Smp.*6.7. Adv. -ως Philostr.*VA*4.21. 2. *on the high sea*, of ships, καθορῶσι τὰς.. ναῦς μ. Th.1.48; αἱ δὲ μ. ὥρμουν Id.4.26; μίαν ναῦν ἀπολλύασι μ. Id.8.10; of persons, ὅσοι μὴ μ. ἐάλωσαν Id.7.71; μ. πλεῖν Str.2.3.4. 3. of a horse, *high-stepping*, πομπικῷ καὶ μ. καὶ λαμπρῷ ἵππῳ X.*Eq.*11.1. 4. generally, *unsettled, fermenting, undigested*, μ. καὶ ἄπεπτα καὶ ἄκρητα Hp.*VM*19; *inflated*, ὑποχόνδρια Id.*Aph.*4.73. **III.** metaph., of the mind, *buoyed up, in suspense*, Ἑλλὰς ἅπασα μετέωρος ἦν Th.2.8; μετεώρῳ (τῇ) πόλει κινδυνεύειν Id.6.10; μ. ταῖς διανοίαις Plb.3.107.6, etc.; μ. ταῖς ἐπιβολαῖς ἐπὶ πόλεμον *eager* for.., Id.5.101.2; πρὸς ἐλπίδας Id.5. 62.1; ἐπί τινος or τινι, Luc.*Dem.Enc.*28, *Merc.Cond.*15; μ. πορεύῃ εἰς Ἀθήνας Arr.*Epict.*3.24.75, cf. Jul.*Or.*3.122d; *haughty, puffed up*, Plb.3.82.2, Lxx 2*Ki.*22.28; γαῦρος καὶ μ. Luc.*Nigr.*5; μετέωρε 'proud one', *AP*5.20 (Rufin.); of style, *inflated*, opp. ὑψηλός (sublime), Longin.3.2: also in good sense, τὸ μ. καὶ πομπικόν (cf. II. 3) *elevation of style*, D.H.*Is.*19. 2. of conditions, *uncertain*, τῶν πραγμάτων ὄντων μ. D.19.122; ὁπηνίκα ἂν τὰ τῆς βασιλείας μ. ᾖ Hdn. 2.12.4; *unsettled*, χρόνος μ. καὶ κινδυνώδης Heph.Astr.2.28, cf. 33. Adv. -ρως, ἔχειν Plu.*Cim.*13. 3. of contracts, transactions, suits, etc., *in suspense, pending*, δικαστήριον τὸ διαλῦσον τὰ μ. συμβόλαια *Supp.Epigr.*1.363.9 (Samos, iii B. C.); μ. οἰκονομίαι *POxy.*238.1 (i A. D.), cf. *PFay.*116.12 (ii A. D.); δίκη Jul.*Mis.*368a; μετέωρα, τά, *unfinished business*, *PRyl.*144.10 (i A. D.). 4. *unsecured*, of debts,

οἱ τὰ μ. ἐγγυώμενοι *SIG*364.42,46 (Ephesus, iii B. C.). 5. of persons, *thoughtless, absent-minded,* 'distrait', Cic.*Att.*15.14.4, 16.5.3 (Comp.), Gal.15.910; *fickle,* κοῦφοί τε καὶ μ. Ti.Locr.104e. Adv. **-ρως** Vett.Val.166.4.

μετεωρο-σκοπικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* μετεωροσκόπος: ἡ **-κή** (sc. τέχνη) Procl.*in Euc.*p.42 F.; ὄργανον μ., = sq., Ptol.*Geog.*1.3.3. **-σκόπιον,** τό, *an instrument for taking celestial observations,* ib.1.3.4; **-σκοπεῖον,** Procl.*Hyp.*6.2. **-σκόπος,** ὁ, *star-gazer,* Pl.*R.*488e. II. **-σκόπον,** τό, = foreg., Simp.*in Cael.*548.30. **-σοφιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *astronomical sophist,* Ar.*Nu.*360.

μετεωροσύνη, ἡ, poet. for μετεωρία, Man.4.436.

μετεωρότης, ητος, ἡ, *sublimity,* Corn.*ND*20.

μετεωρο-φᾰνής, ές, *appearing in the air,* Ph.Byz.*Mir.*6. **-φέναξ,** ᾱκος, ὁ, *astronomical quack,* Ar.*Nu.*333. **-φρονέω,** *think of high things,* Sch.Ar.*Eq.*821.

μετῆλαι, αἱ, *rods* on either side of a chariot, Poll.1.243:—also **μετιτῆλαι,** Hsch.

μέτηλῠς, ῠδος, ὁ, ἡ, (μετέρχομαι, μετήλυθον) *one who passes from one place to another, foreign settler, PFlor.*322.20, al. (iii A. D.), D.P. 689; μετήλυδες Ὠκεανοῖο, of cranes, Tryph.352. II. as Adj., μ. ὀμφητήρ Id.133; *changing,* μετήλυδα ταρσὸν ἀμείβων, of a dancer, Nonn.*D.*10.241, 12.365.

μέτην' μέσην, μετουσίαν, Hsch.

μετηνέμιος, ον, (ἄνεμος) *swift as wind,* πῶλος *AP*l.4.62.

μετήορος, ον, (ἀείρω) Ep. form of μετέωρος, *lifted off the ground, hanging,* τὰ δέ κ' αὖτε μ. πάντα γένοιτο Il.8.26; [ἅρματα] ἀΐξασκε μ. leapt *high into air,* 23.369; μετήορα δ' αἶψ' ἀνάειρε *h.Merc.*135; ἵππος ... μ. αὐχένα χαίταις with *high-raised* mane, A.R.4.1366; κεράων τὸ μ. the *upper* horn, Arat.794: Dor. **πεδάοροι** (so Stanley for πεδάμαροι) A.*Ch.*590 (lyr.). II. metaph., *wavering, inconstant, thoughtless,* μετήορα θρυλίζειν *h.Merc.*488.

μετήσεσθαι, Ion. fut. inf. Med. of μεθίημι. **μετίει,** v. μεθίημι.

μετίσχω, = μετέχω, c. gen. rei, φόνου Hdt.5.92.γ', cf. Pl.*Ti.*58e, *R.*411d.

μετῐτέον, *one must pass on,* ἐπί τινα D.L.6.105, cf. Ruf.*Anat.*18, Gal.9.275, Jul.*Or.*2.52b, Arg.D.22.§7, Iamb.*in Nic.*p.91 P.; μ. ἐφ' ἕτερον βίον Alciphr.3.13. II. *one must go in search of* a thing, *inquire,* Arist.*Metaph.*1041^{a}10; περί τινος Id.*Top.*128^{b}10.

μετιτῆλαι, v. μετῆλαι.

μετοιᾰκίζομαι, Pass., *have one's course changed,* ὁ ὑφ' ἡδονῆς δεῦρο κἀκεῖ μετοιακιζόμενος Plu.2.34a.

μετοικ-εσία, ἡ, = μετοικία 1, esp. of the *captivity* of the Jews, Lxx 4*Ki.*24.16; ἡ μ. Βαβυλῶνος *Ev.Matt.*1.11; also πλεόνων μ. 'the land o' the leal', *AP*7.731 (Leon.). **-έσιον,** τό, = foreg., Hsch. **-έτης,** ου, ὁ, *one who dwells in the middle,* Id. **-έω,** Locr. μεταϝοικέω *IG*9 (1).333.6:—*change one's abode, remove to* a place, c.acc. loci, E.*Hipp.* 837 (lyr.): c. dat. loci, *settle in,* Pi.*P.*9.83. II. abs., *to be a settler, reside in a foreign city, IG* l.c., etc.; τοὺς μετοικοῦντας ξένους E.*Supp.* 892; opp. πολιτεύεσθαι, Lys.12.20; μ. γῆς A.*Supp.*609; μ. ἐν τῇ πόλει Lys.5.2; ἐν Μιλήτῳ ἔτη πέντε *SIG*633.60 (Milet., ii B. C.); ταύτῃ Ar.*Av.*1319 (lyr.); Ἀθήνῃσι D.49.26; παρ' ἑτέροις Isoc.*Ep.*8.4. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, = sq. 1, μ. τοῦ τόπου τοῦ ἐνθένδε εἰς ἄλλον τόπον Pl.*Ap.*40c; τὴν μ. τὴν ἐνθένδε ἐκεῖσε Id.*Phd.*117c, cf. *Cat.Cod. Astr.*7.110. 2. metaph., of the *transmigration* of souls, τὴν ἀρίστην μ. τὴν τοῦ ἀνθρώπου ... λέοντα γίνεσθαι Ael.*NA*12.7. II. = sq. II, Pl.*Lg.*850a. **-ία,** ἡ, *change of abode, removal, migration,* Th.1.2 (pl.); of the Jewish *captivity,* Lxx *Je.*20.4. II. *settlement* or *residence in a foreign city,* A.*Eu.*1018 (lyr.), Pl.*Lg.*850c; μ. ἡ ἄνω *sojourn* in the upper world, S.*Ant.*890. 2. *status and rights of a* μέτοικος, Lys.6.49. **-ίζω,** *lead settlers to another abode,* Arist.*Oec.* 1352^{a}33, *OGI*264.7 (Pergam.), *Act.Ap.*7.4; σφᾶς αὐτοὺς εἰς Ῥώμην Plu.*Rom.*17: metaph., τὰς φρένας μ. Melanth.Trag.1:—Pass., Aristeas 4:—Med., Μυτιλήνη σῶμα μετῳκίσατο *IG*12(2).443 (Mytil.); also, *go to another country, emigrate,* Ar.*Ec.*754, App.*Pun.*84: metaph., τὸν κλόνον εἰς ὃν ἡ ψυχὴ μετῳκίσατο Ph.1.232. 2. later intr. in Act., *SIG*880.45 (iii A. D.). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *consisting of* μέτοικοι, Hyp.*Fr.* 149; *in the condition of a* μ., ἄνθρωπος Plu.*Alc.*5; συντελεῖν εἰς τὸ μ., v. l. for μετοίκιον, Luc.*Bis Acc.*9. II. metaph., *having a part in,* τινος Id.*Lex.*25. **-ιον,** τό, *tax paid by the* μέτοικοι at Athens, Eub.87, Men.35, Is.*Fr.*45; μ. κατατιθέναι pay *it,* Lys.31.9; μ. τέθηκεν D.29.3; τελεῖν Pl.*Lg.*850b, etc.; προσφέρειν X.*Vect.*2.1; καταβάλλειν Luc. *Deor.Conc.*3; *similar tax paid by freedmen,* Aristomen.16. II. μετοίκια, τά, = συνοίκια (q. v.), Plu.*Thes.*24. **-ιος** Ζεύς, Zeus as *Protector of the* μέτοικοι, Phryn.*PS* p.88 B. **-ισις,** εως, ἡ, *removal,* pl., μ. καὶ μεταναστάσεις Olymp.*in Mete.*115.28. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *emigration,* Plu.*Publ.*22, *Agis*11. **-ιστέον,** *one must transfer,* Id.2.746c. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *emigrant,* Id.*Comp.Thes.Rom.*4.

μετοικο-δομέω, *build differently,* Plu.*Caes.*51; *build elsewhere,* τὰς νεοσσιάς Arr.*Epict.*3.24.6. **-νομέω,** *make changes in administration, BMus.Inscr.*481*.316 (Ephesus).

μέτοικος, ὁ, ἡ, *settler from abroad, alien resident in a foreign city, denizen,* A.*Th.*548, *Supp.*994, Hdt.4.151, etc.; esp. at Athens, Th. 2.13, And.1.15, etc.; ξένος λόγῳ μ., opp. ἐγγενής, S.*OT*452, cf. Ar. *Ach.*508, *Eq.*347, *SIG*799.25 (Cyzic., i A. D.); μ. γῆς *one who has settled in* a country, A.*Pers.*319; μ. δόμων, χώρας, Id.*Ch.*971 (lyr.), S.*OC*934; ἐν τῇ τῶν πλησίον And.1.144; βροτοῖς οὔτε ⟨νεκροὶς⟩ νεκροῖσιν μέτοικος, οὐ ζῶσιν, οὐ θανοῦσιν *whose home is* neither *with* the living nor the dead, S.*Ant.*852 (lyr.): metaph., of birds, as *sojourners* in the heavens, A.*Ag.*57 (anap.). 2. *occupant of the same house with* another, *Sammelb.*5837 (ii A. D.).

μετοικοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *overseer and guardian of the* μέτοικοι, X.*Vect.*2.7.

μετοιστέον, *one must transfer,* διαφορὰν ἐπὶ τὸ σῶμα Plu.2.656d.

μετοίχομαι, *go after, go in quest of,* τούσδε μετοιχόμενος Il.10.111; κῆρυξ δὲ μετῴχετο θεῖον ἀοιδόν Od.8.47: c. acc. rei, = μετέρχομαι IV. 3, καθαρμόν E.*IT*1332. 2. with hostile intent, *rush upon, pursue,* ὁ δ' Ἄβαντα μετῴχετο Il.5.148. 3. *go among* or *through,* ἀνὰ ἄστυ Od.8.7 (or in signf. 1). 4. *follow behind,* τίς τοι .. μετοιχομένη φάος ὄῖσει; 19.24.

μετοιωνίζομαι, *effect an auspicious change in, procure happier omens for,* τὰς τῆς πόλεως πράξεις Din.1.29; τὴν τύχην ib.92.

μετοκλάζω, *keep changing from one leg to the other,* of a coward squatting in ambush, Il.13.281: metaph., πρὸς ἀμφοτέρους τοῖς προσποιήμασι μ. D.S.38/9.13; of a bird, *AP*9.209.

μετοκωχή, ἡ, = μετοχή, Hsch.

μετολισθαίνω, *slip away,* metaph., of a friend, Tz.*H.*8.839.

μετονομ-άζω, *call by a new name,* ἐκ τῶν αἰγέων .. αἰγίδας .. μετωνόμασαν *called* them *by a new name*—αἰγίδες, Hdt.4.189; τὰς φυλὰς μετωνόμασε (sc. Cleisthenes) Id.5.69, cf. Phld.*Mus.*p.50 K.:—Pass., *take* or *receive a new name,* ἀντὶ Λυδῶν μετονομασθῆναι ἐπὶ τοῦ βασιλέος Hdt.1.94; Βάττος μετωνομάσθη *took the name of* B., Id.4.155; καταφρόνησιν ἡ .. ὄνομα ἀφροσύνη μετωνόμασται Th.1.122; καινῶς μετωνομασμένον *new-fangled,* Pl.*Tht.*180a. **-ᾰσία,** ἡ, *change of name*: in pl., title of work by Nicanor, Ath.7.296d.

μετόνῠχον, τό, *the last joint of the fingers, Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.238.

μετοξύ, v. μεταξύ.

μετόπη, ἡ, in Doric Architecture, *metope,* i. e. *interstice between two beam-ends* (ὀπαί), which had the triglyphs carved upon them, *panel between two* ὀπαί, Vitr.4.2.4, al. (*metoph-, methoph-* codd.); cf. μεθόπιον.

μετόπῐν, Adv., = μετόπισθε, S.*Ph.*1189 (lyr.), A.R.4.1764.

μετόπισθε, before a vowel or metri gr. **-θεν,** sts. elided μετόπισθ', Od.22.345: Adv. (freq. in Ep., esp. Il.), 1. of Place, *behind, in the rear,* Il.6.68; μ. λελειμμένοι left *behind* in Troy, 24.687; *in the second rank,* 17.261. 2. of Time, *after, afterwards,* freq. in Hom., Il.1.82, al.; ἀμαυροτέρη γενεὴ μ. λέλειπται Hes.*Op.*284; ἢ πρόσθ' ἢ μετόπισθεν E.*Fr.*446.5 (anap.). II. Prep. c. gen., *behind,* Il.9. 504, Od.9.539.

μέτοποι' ἄνδρες, Hsch.

μετοπωρ-ίζω, *to be like autumn,* Ph.1.13: mentioned as rare by Poll.1.62. **-ινός,** ή, όν (later **μεθοπωρινός** (q. v.)), *autumnal,* νύκτες Th.7.87; ὁ μ. χρόνος X.*Oec.*17.2; ἄμεινον τὸ μ. μέλι Arist.*HA* 553^{b}27; μ. ἰσημερία Id.*Mete.*364^{b}2, cf. Hp.*Aër.*11; μ. τροπαί Adam. *Vent.*41: neut. as Adv., μετοπωρινὸν ὀμβρήσαντος Hes.*Op.*415. **-ον,** τό (later **μεθόπωρον** (q. v.)), = φθινόπωρον, *late autumn,* Hp.*Aër.*6; τοῦ ἔτους πρὸς μετόπωρον ἤδη ὄντος Th.7.79: coupled with ἔαρ, θέρος, χειμών, Arist.*GA*784^{a}19: metaph., τὸ μ. τοῦ κάλλους Philostr.*Ep.* 51.

μετορμίζω, Ion. for μεθορμίζω.

μετόρχιον, τό, (ὄρχος) *space between rows of vines* or *fruit-trees,* Ar. *Pax*568, *Fr.*120.

μετουσί-α, ἡ, *participation, partnership, communion,* μ. ἑορτῆς Ar. *Ra.*446; μετουσίαν δεῖ τῶν τρόπων τὸ σῶμ' ἔχειν Id.*Th.*152; σοὶ δὲ ἀρετῆς .. τίς μ.; D.18.128; πεδίων μ. *enjoyment, means of using,* X.*Cyr.*8.5.23; τῶν δικαίων D.15.29; τὰς τῆς ἰσηγορίας καὶ τὰς τῆς ἐλευθερίας ἡμῶν μετουσίας ἀφαιρεῖσθαι Id.21.124, cf. *SIG*426.24 (Teos, iii B. C.), *IG*12(3).1296.23 (Thera, ii B. C.), *OGI*229.77. II. in Philos., = μέθεξις, *participation* in the universal by the particular, κατὰ μετοχήν τε καὶ μ. Polyxenus ap.Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph.*84.18; ὁ μὲν αἰσχρός, ὁ δὲ αἰσχίων εἴδους τοῦ αὐτοῦ μετουσίᾳ Plot.6.1.9, cf. 5.3. 15, Procl.*in Prm.*p.557 S. **-αστικός,** ή, όν, *denoting participation*: τὸ μ., in Gramm., *derivative adjective,* D.T.636.15; e.g. κέδρινος, αἱματόεις, *EM*30.11, 34.52. **-ος,** ον, *inferior to Being,* opp. ὑπερούσιος, Phlp.*in de An.*504.21.

μετουσῶ' περιβλέπω, ἀφορῶ, ἀποβλέπω, Hsch.

μετοχέτ-ευσις, εως, ἡ, *conveyance in a duct* or *channel,* ἡ ἐς τὸ ἔντερον τῶν ὑγρῶν μ. Aret.*SA*2.5; 'derivation' (opp. ἀντίσπασις), Gal. 1.382, Id.ap.Orib.8.18 tit. 2. Astrol., *transference of nature* when a planet passes from conjunction with another into conjunction with a third, Porph.*in Ptol.*188. **-εύω,** *convey in a channel, divert,* ποταμὸν ἐς τὸ πεδίον App.*Hisp.*78, cf. Tz.*H.*1.823: metaph., *divert,* Lxx 4*Ma.*1.29 (cj.), Iamb.*Myst.*4.12; νοήματα εἰς τὸν ἐρώμενον Herm. *in Phdr.*p.165 A.:—Med., φορὰν εἰς βαναύσους τέχνας μετοχετευσάμενοι Ph.1.637:—Pass., ἐς ἡδονὰς ἀπὸ τῶν καλῶν μ. Hdn.1.3.1.

μετοχ-ή, ἡ, (μετέχω) *sharing, participation,* Hdt.1.144, Pl.*Ep.*345a, *AP*9.316.9 (Leon.); περὶ μετοχῆς τοῦ παραδείσου their *shares* in the orchard, *PCair.Zen.*369.2 (iii B. C.); παρουσία καὶ μ. Plu.2.945f; τίς μ. δικαιοσύνη καὶ ἀνομίᾳ; 2*Ep.Cor.*6.14; κατὰ μετοχήν in virtue of *participation* in something else, Arist.*Metaph.*1030^{a}13, Ph.1.47; κατὰ μετοχήν τε καὶ μετουσίαν τῆς ἰδέας Polyxenus ap. Alex. Aphr. *in Metaph.*84.17; μ. καὶ θείων καὶ ἀνθρωπίνων πάντων *GDI*5040.13, cf. 5042.8 (Hierapytna). 2. Astrol., *joint possession* or *occupation* by two planets, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).107, 115, Porph.*in Ptol.*190. 3. *partaking* of food, τῇ τῶν ζῴων μετοχῇ Iamb.*VP*24. 108 codd. (dub. l.). 4. *partnership, PRev.Laws* 14.10 (pl., iii B. C.), etc. II. Gramm., *participle,* D.T.634.5, D.H.*Comp.*2, Plu.2.1011c, A.D.*Synt.*15.20, al., Poll.7.9, Eust.138.16. III. *compactness,*

Lxx *Ps.*121(122).3. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *relating to a partnership*, *PStrassb.* 116.10 (i A.D.). II. *participial*, ὄνομα, σύνταξις, D.H.*Amm.*2.12, A.D.*Synt.*84.23, cf. Eust.32.33, 138.15. Adv. **-κῶς** Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. τέθηπα.

μετοχλίζω, *remove by a lever, hoist* a heavy body *out of the way*, *οὔ κέν τις.., οὐδὲ μάλ' ἥβῶν, ῥεῖα μετοχλίσσειεν* Od.23.188; *οὐδέ κ' ὀχῆα ῥεῖα μετοχλίσσειε θυράων would* he easily *push back* the bolt of the doors, Il.24.567, cf. Lyc.627, *AP*9.81(Crin.); ἡ γῆ **-ίζουσα** [τὸν Ἀνταῖον] Philostr.*Im.*2.21.

μετοχμάζω, *carry elsewhither*, Nonn.*D.*1.48.

μέτοχος, ον, *sharing in, partaking of*, c. gen., [τῆς συμφορῆς] τὸ πλεῖν *μέτοχος* Hdt.3.52; μ. ἐλπίδων, τέχνης, E.*Ion*698 (lyr.), Pl.*Phdr.* 262d; τοῦ βίου, of a wife, Diod.Com.3.5; δίκης Arist.*Mu.*401^{b}29. II. Subst., *partner, accomplice in*, τοῦ φόνου E.*HF*721, Antipho 3.3.11: abs., Th.8.92; *partner* in business, *PHib.*1.109.3 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*176.102 (iii B.C.), *Ostr.Bodl.*192,251 (ii B.C.), *Ev. Luc.*5.7, etc. 2. *member of a board* of officials, freq. in phrase ὁ δεῖνα καὶ μέτοχοι πράκτορες, ἐπιτηρηταί, ἀγορανόμοι, τραπεζῖται, etc., *PFlor.*358.5 (ii A.D.), *PSI*2.160.4 (ii A.D.), *PStrassb.*52.17 (ii A.D.), *POxy.*96.4 (ii A.D.), etc. 3. *joint owner* of a house, *CPHerm.*119 *A* iv 20 (iii A.D.). III. θεῶν μέτοχοι, of the demigods, Arist.*Fr.* 640.20, cf. *IG*14.2117 (Rome).

μετρ-έω, Heraclean 1 pl. impf. ἐμετρίωμες *Tab.Heracl.*2.45: pres. part. Pass. μετριώμεναι ib.1.22,28: (μέτρον):—*measure*: I. of Space, *measure*, i.e. *pass over, traverse*, πέλαγος μέγα μετρήσαντες Od.3.179; προτέρω μετρεῖν (sc. θάλασσαν) *to sail* farther, A.R.2.915, cf. 4.1779:—in Med., ἄλα μετρήσασθαι Mosch.2.157; μετρούμενον ἴχνη τὰ κείνου *measuring* them *with the eyes*, S.*Aj.*5:—Pass., *to be measured*, A.*Ch.*209; *to be measured round*, D.P.197. II. of Time, μακροὶ...ἂν μετρηθεῖεν χρόνοι S.*OT*561. III. of Number, Size, Worth, etc., 1. *count*, Alc.142; ἐπ' ἠόνι κύματα μ. Theoc. 16.60, cf. *AP*4.3^{b}.10 (s.v.l., Agath.). 2. *measure*, χώρην ὀργυιῇσι, σταδίοισι, etc., Hdt.2.6; χώρας κατὰ παρασάγγας Id.6.42; τῇ γαστρὶ μ. τὴν εὐδαιμονίαν *measure* happiness by sensual enjoyments, D.18.296; μ. πορφύρᾳ τὸ εὔδαιμον Luc.*Nigr.*15, etc.; ὁπηνίκ' ἂν εἴκοσι ποδῶν μετροῦντι τὸ στοιχεῖον ᾖ when you *measure* it, Eub.119.7, cf. 9; ἀριθμεῖν τἀγαθὰ καὶ μετρεῖν Pl.*R.*348a; μ. καὶ ἀριθμεῖν καὶ ἱστάναι ib.602d: —Pass., Πόντος..καὶ Ἑλλήσποντος οὕτω μοι μεμετρέαται Hdt.4.86; μετρεῖσθαι πρὸς ἄλληλα Pl.*Plt.*284d, etc. b. Math., of magnitudes or numbers, *measure*, Arist.*Cael.*273^{b}12, Euc.7 *Def.*14, Eratosth.ap. Nicom.*Ar.*1.13 (Act. and Pass.), etc.; μετρηθῆναι κοινῷ μέτρῳ πρός.. to be commensurable with, ibid. 3. *measure out*, τἄλφιτ' ἐν ἀγορᾷ Ar.*Eq.*1009, cf. *Ach.*548 (Pass.); πώλοισι χόρτον μ. E.*Rh.*772; μέτρησον εἰρήνης τί μοι Ar.*Ach.*1021; μετρεῖν τὴν ἴσην *give measure* for measure, Paus.2.18.2; ἢ μετάδος ἢ μέτρησον ἢ τιμὴν λαβέ *lend by measure*, Theopomp.Com.26:—Med., *to have measured out to oneself*, in buying or borrowing, εὖ μετρεῖσθαι παρὰ γείτονος *get* good *measure* from one's neighbour, Hes.*Op.*349; τὰ ἄλφιτα καθ' ἡμίεκτον μετρούμενοι D.34.37, cf. Herod.6.5, *SIG*976.61 (Samos, ii B.C.), Plu. *Caes.*48. 4. *deliver, pay*, of corn and other measurable commodities, σῖτόν τινι D.46.20, *PHib.*1.39.3 (iii B.C.); ἔλαιον ib.131 (iii B.C.):—Med., *receive in payment*, ib.103 (iii B.C.), etc. IV. *moderate*, of pain, Pall.*in Hp.*12.273C. **-ήδην,** Adv. *by measure*, Nic.*Al.*45 (v.l. **-ηδόν**). **-ηδόν,** Adv. *in regular order*, Nonn.*D.* 7.115. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *measured distance*, E.*Ion*1138; *measurement*, λίθοι..ὧν μ. στερεὸν πόδες ἑπτακόσιοι *Supp.Epigr.*4.446.11 (Didyma, ii B.C.). 2. *measure, allowance, dole*, E.*IT*954; soldier's *rations*, Plb.6.38.3, *OGI*229.106 (Smyrna, ii B.C.), *PLond.* 1.23.26 (ii B.C.); *pay*, Plb.9.27.11: in pl., *deliveries in kind*, *POxy.* 1221.4 (iii/iv A.D.): sg., *amount so delivered*, *PCair.Zen.*223.5 (iii B.C.); μ. θησαυροῦ *Ostr.Bodl.* v *D*9 (i A.D.), al. **-ημάτιον,** τό, Dim. of foreg. 2, of *payments in kind*, Möller *Pap.Berl.Mus.*12 (ii/iii A.D.). **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *measurement*, χώρης Hdt.4.99, cf. X. *Mem.*4.7.2, Pl.*Plt.*285a, etc.: pl., Id.*Lg.*819c. 2. *measuring out, dole* of corn, *SIG*976.58 (Samos, ii B.C.); *delivery in kind*, *PAmh.*2.87.21 (ii A.D.), etc. **-ητέον,** *one must measure*, Pl. *R.*531a. **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *measurer*, Id.*Just.*373a; μετρηταὶ στρατοπέδων, = Lat. *metatores castrorum*, J.*BJ*5.2.1. II. a liquid measure, = ἀμφορεύς, Philyll.7, D.42.20, Sosith.2.8 (s.v.l.), *IG*12(3). 436.13 (Thera, iv B.C.), Arist.*HA*596^{a}7, Hero *Mens.*9, etc.; of the Hebrew *bath*, Lxx 3*Ki.*18.32, al., *Ev.Jo.*2.6. **-ητιαῖος,** α, ον, *holding a* μετρητής, κεράμιον *BCH*8.219 (Caryanda). **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *skilled in measuring*, Pl.*Just.*373d; of numbers, *capable of measuring*, i.e. *dividing*, c. gen., Iamb.*in Nic.*p.36 P. II. *concerned with measurement*: **-κή** (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *mensuration*, μ. μήκους καὶ ἐπιπέδου καὶ βάθους Pl.*Lg.*817e, cf. *Prt.*357d, al. Adv. **-κῶς** Poll.4.166. **-ητίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = μετρητής II, *IG*12(7).62.21 (Amorgos, iv B.C.). **-ητός,** ή, όν, *measurable*, opp. ἄμετρος, Pl.*Lg.*820c; μ. πρὸς ἄλληλα ib.819e, *Plt.*284b; πένθος οὐ μ. E.*Ba.*1244. II. *measured*, μετρητὸν πίνειν Plu.2.156e, cf. Nonn.*D.*3.64. III. *to be measured*, οὐ χοίνικι μ. ἡ τροφή Iamb.*Protr.*21.14'.

μετρι-άζω, *to be moderate, keep measure*, S.*Ph.*1183 (lyr.), Th.1.76, Arist.*Pol.*1298^{a}40; τινι *in* a thing, ib.1314^{b}33: with Preps., μ. ἐν ταῖς εὐπραξίαις D.20.162; περὶ τὰ τοιαῦτα Pl.*Lg.*784e; περὶ τὸ δίκαιον D.H.13.13; πρὸς λύπην Pl.*R.*603e; ἐπί τινι Luc.*Im.*21; μ. ἐν τῷ προθύμῳ *show* but *moderate* zeal, Hdn.8.3.5: c. gen., μ. τῶν παθῶν Hierocl.*in CA*10p.436M. 2. of disease, *remit, abate*, opp. παροξύνεσθαι, Gal.16.711. 3. of persons, *to be 'only middling', to be unwell*, Men.1037, Lxx *Ne.*2.2, Poet.*de herb.*3. 4. οἱ μετριάζοντες, = οἱ μέτριον τὸ αἰδοῖον ἔχοντες, Arist.*GA*718^{a}24. 5. *jest*, Sch.Ar.*V.* 64. II. trans., *moderate, regulate, control*, ὅρκοις μ. ψυχὴν νέαν Pl. *Lg.*692b; [τὴν βασιλείαν] Arist.*Pol.*1313^{a}26; τι ἡμῖν ἀπὸ τοῦ ἐκφορίου *reduce* our rent, *PCair.Zen.*433.12 (iii B.C.); τὴν τιμωρίαν Ph.1. 41. **-ακός,** ή, όν, *of moderate amount*, ὕπαρξις *PLond.*1.77.20 (vi A.D.). **-ασμός,** ὁ, *jesting*, κατὰ μετριασμόν in *jest*, Suid. s.v. ἀκρισία. **-άω,** v. μετριόω. **-εύομαι,** gloss on λαγαρίττομαι, Hsch. **-κός,** ή, όν, *metrical*, ῥυθμοί Arist.*Rh.*1409^{a}7; οἱ μ. those *learned in metres*, Id.*PA*660^{a}8; opp. οἱ ῥυθμικοί, D.H.*Comp.*17: τὰ **-κά** and ἡ **-κή** (sc. τέχνη) *prosody*, Arist.*Po.*1456^{b}34,38. II. *by measure*, opp. σταθμικός (by weight), Gal.13.417, etc. III. = μετριακός, *PLond.*5.1234.48 (vi A.D.).

μετριο-λογέομαι, *speak moderately*, i.e. *disparagingly*, Eust.1689. 50. **-λόγος,** ον, *speaking moderately*, Antipho Soph.100. **-παγής,** ές, *moderately thick*, γάλα Sor.1.91. **-πάθεια** [πᾰ], ἡ, *restraint over the passions*, Ph.1.113, Plu.2.102d, App.*Pun.*52, 57, Alex.Aphr.*in Top.* 239.6, Porph.*Sent.*32:—written **-πᾰθία,** Phld.*Rh.*2.272 S. **-πᾰθέω,** *feel moderately, bear reasonably with*, τοῖς ἀγνοοῦσι καὶ πλανωμένοις *Ep. Hebr.*5.2: abs., Ph.1.113, 2.37,45, J.*AJ*12.3.2, S.E.*P.*3.235. **-πᾰθής,** ές, *moderating one's passions*, a Peripatetic word, opp. Stoic ἀπαθής, D.L.5.31, cf. Aristeas 256, Ph.2.315 (Sup.); τὸ μ. D.H.8.61. Adv. **-θῶς,** ζῆν Phld.*Po.*5.13; χρῆσθαι ταῖς εὐπραξίαις App.*Pun.*51; διατίθεσθαι S.E.*M.*11.161. **-πότης,** ου, ὁ, *moderate in drinking*, X.*Ap.*19: Sup. μετριοποτίστατος Poll.6.20.

μέτριος, α, ον, also ος, ον Pl.*Ti.*59d; Aeol. **μέτερρος** *Lyr.Adesp.*66 (but μέτριος Sapph.*Oxy.*1231.5): (μέτρον):—*within measure, moderate*, and so, I. of Size, μ. ἄνδρες men *of average height*, Hdt.2. 32; μ. πῆχυς the *common* cubit, Id.1.178; ἰσχὰς μ. a *fair-sized* fig, Diocl.*Fr.*140; of Time, μ. μῆκος λόγων the *proper* length of speech, Pl.*Prt.*338b; μ. χρόνος ἀκμῆς a *fair average* time of maturity, Id.*R.* 460e. II. of Number, [ἱππεῖς] μ. *a reasonable number of...*, X. *Cyr.*2.4.14. III. mostly of Degree, *moderate*, ἔργα Hes.*Op.*306; μ. νῦν ἔπος εὔχου A.*Supp.*1059 (lyr.); μ. χάρις E.*IA*554 (lyr.); σῖτος **-ώτατος** X.*Lac.*1.3; τὸ μ. *the mean*, S.*OC*1212 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Lg.*719e, *Plt.*284e; ὁμολογεῖται τὸ μ. ἄριστον καὶ τὸ μέσον Arist.*Pol.*1295^{b}4; περαιτέρω τοῦ μ. X.*Mem.*3.13.5; πέρα τοῦ μ. Thphr.*CP*6.1.4; ἐνδοτέρω τοῦ μ. Plu.2.656f; τὰ μ. E.*Med.*125 (anap.); εἴη γ' ἐμοὶ μέτρια Id.*Ion*632; τὰ μ. κεκτῆσθαι X.*Mem.*2.6.22; μ. καὶ δίκαια Ar.*Nu.* 1137; μ. φιλία a friendship *not too great*, E.*Hipp.*253 (anap.); μετρίων λέκτρων μετρίων δὲ γάμων..κῦρσαι θνητοῖσιν ἄριστον Id.*Fr.*503 (anap.); μ. ἐσθῆτι χρῆσθαι *simple* dress, Th.1.6; μετρία φυλακῇ *not in strict* custody, Id.4.30; βίος μ. καὶ βέβαιος Pl.*R.*466b; μ. σχῆμα *modest* apparel, Id.*Grg.*511e; μ. οὐσίαν κεκτῆσθαι Arist.*Pol.*1292^{b} 26; οἱ μ. *respectable people*, D.18.10; later, *poor*, μ. καὶ δυστυχεῖς *POxy.*120.7 (iv A.D.), etc.: with inf., ὅσον οἰόμεθα μέτριον εἶναι πιεῖν *just sufficient*, Pl.*Phd.*117b. 2. *tolerable*, οἷς μὴ μ. αἰών S.*Ph.*179 (lyr.); ἀπὸ τῶν μ. ἐπ' ἀμήχανον ἄλγος Id.*El.*140 (lyr.); μ. ἄχθος E.*Alc.*884 (anap.); κακά Id.*Tr.*722; ναύταις μ. χειμὼν φέρειν ib. 688; μετρίων δεομένῳ making a *moderate* request, Hdt.4.84; τυχεῖν τῶν μετρίων Lys.9.4; τὰ μ. *tolerable* terms, Decr.ap.D.18.165; ἐπὶ μετρίοις Th.4.22; μηδὲν μ. λέγειν nothing *tolerably accurate*, Pl.*Tht.* 181b; **-ωτάτη** ἡ δημοκρατία *least intolerable*, Arist.*Pol.*1289^{b}4, cf. Men.532.17 (Sup.). 3. of Persons, *moderate* in desires and the like, *temperate*, Ar.*Pl.*245; **-ώτεροι** ἐς τὰ πολιτικά Th.6.89; μ. πρὸς τὰς ἡδονάς Pl.*Lg.*816b; σώφρων καὶ μ. πρὸς τὴν καθ' ἡμέραν δίαιταν Aeschin.3.170; ἐν τῷ σίτῳ X.*Cyr.*5.2.17; of Love, μάκαρες οἳ μ. θεοῦ (sc. Ἀφροδίτης) μετέσχον E.*IA*543 (lyr.), cf. *Fr.*967 (lyr.); εἰ δ' ἦσθα μ. τἄλλα γ' ἡδίστη θεῶν πέφυκας Id.*Hel.*1105; also, *moderate, fair*, Thgn.615, Pl.*R.*396c, etc.; a favourite word in democratic states, μ. καὶ φιλάνθρωπος D.21.185; σαυτὸν **-ώτερον** παρέχειν ib.134; μ. πρὸς τοὺς ὑπηκόους *mild* towards.., Th.1.77. 4. *proportionate, fitting*, μισθὸς σώφροσι μ. Pl.*Ti.*18b; μ. λόγοι X.*Smp.*8.3. 5. *enjoying 'middling' health* (cf. μετριάζω I. 3), *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).182.

B. Adv. μετρίως *moderately, within due limits*, ἀπηγήσεσθαι Hdt.2.161; *in due measure, neither exaggerating nor depreciating*, εἰπεῖν Th.2.35; λέγειν Pl.*R.*518b; μ. περὶ αὐτῶν διαλεχθέντες Isoc.12. 171; μ. ἔχειν to be *in due proportion*, neither too much nor too little, Pl.*Tht.*191d; μ. ἔχειν βίου to be *moderately well* off, Hdt.1.32; μ. φιλοσοφίας ἔχειν Pl.*Euthd.*305d: Comp. μετριώτερον (infr. 3), also **-ωτέρως** Arist.*HA*587^{a}1: Sup. **-ώτατα** Th.6.88, etc. 2. *enough*, μ. κεχόρευται Ar.*Nu.*1511 (anap.); μ. πρὸς τὴν ἐμὴν ἀνάγκην εἰρημένα Id.*Ec.* 969; *moderately, pretty well*, ἐν οἰκουμένῃ καὶ μ. πολιτείᾳ Pl.*Lg.*936b; σωφρονοῦσι καὶ μ. D.6.19; μ. [λέγειν] Men.*Pk.*262; ἀποδέξασθαι μ. Pl. *Tht.*161b. 3. *modestly, temperately*, χαίρειν E.*IA*921, cf. *HF*709; ἀποκρίνασθαι X.*An.*2.3.20; μ. βεβιωκώς Lys.16.3 (but μ. διάγειν to be *moderately* off, X.*Hier.*1.8); πενθεῖν μ. Antiph.53.1; φέρειν Plb.3.85. 9; *on fair terms*, μ. ξυναλλαγῆναι Th.4.19, cf. 20: Comp. **-ώτερον,** πρός τινας φρονεῖν X.*Cyr.*4.3.7. 4. μ. ἔχειν *to be in 'middling' health*, *PLips.*108.6 (ii/iii A.D.). II. neut. μέτριον and μέτρια as Adv., μέτριον ἔχειν Pl.*Lg.*846c (sed leg. μέτρον); μέτρια βασανισθείς Id.*Sph.*237b: also with Art., τὸ μέτριον ἀποκοιμηθῆναι X.*Cyr.*2.4.26; τὰ μέτρια διαφέρεσθαι Th.4.19, cf. 8.84.

μετριόσῑτος, ον, *moderate in eating*, Poll.6.28,34.

μετριοσύνη, ἡ, *poverty*, *PMasp.*20*B*14 (vi A.D.), etc.

μετριό-της, ητος, ἡ, *moderation*, Th.1.38, Pl.*R.*560d, Philyll.7, Plb.1.88.3; μ. τέρψιος Democr.191; ἡ τῆς φωνῆς μ. Isoc.15.296; ἡ τοῦ βίου μ. Aeschin.3.218, cf. Arist.*Pol.*1315^{b}2 (pl.); μ. τῶν σίτων (leg. συσσίτων) *moderation in (of)*.., X.*Cyr.*5.2.17; μ. περί τι, ἔν τινι, Pl.*Def.*411e, 412b: pl., *middle course*, Isoc.2.33, 4.11. 2. the

right amount or *degree* of anything, Hp.*Off.*3, *Fract.*5: pl., *Liq.* 1. II. *middle condition, modest circumstances* or *ability*, *POxy.* 1121.10 (iii A.D.), *PMasp.*305.11 (vi A.D.), etc. III. *graceful proportions, elegance*, Arist.*Pol.*1309^{b}27, Aesop.204*b*. **-φῐλής**, *ές, loving equity*, *PRyl.*114.3 (iii A.D.). **-φρονέω**, *think modestly, be moderate*, Sch.Il.8.175, Hsch. s.v. μετριάζει. **-φροσύνη**, ἡ, *modesty*, Simp.*in Epict.*p.66 D.

μετριόω or **μετριάω**, implied by the form μετριῶ (s.v.l.), Theognost.*Can.*146; but ἐμετρίωμες, μετριώμεναι are forms of μετρέω (q.v.).

μετρο-ειδής, *ές, like metre, metrical*, Demetr.*Eloc.*181,182. **-κροτος**, *ον, wrought in metre*, γραφαί Tz. ad Lyc.497. **-λογία**, ἡ, *theory of ratios*, Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.16 M.

μέτρον, τό, *that by which anything is measured*: 1. *measure, rule*, μέτρ' ἐν χερσὶν ἔχοντες Il.12.422; ἐν μέτροισι ταμὼν δόνακας *h.Merc.*47; πάντ' ἄνδρα πάντων χρημάτων μ. εἶναι is *a measure* of all things, Pl.*Tht.*183c, cf. Protag.ap.Arist.*Metaph.*1053^{a}36; μ. αὐτῷ οὐχ ἡ ψυχή, ἀλλ' ὁ νόμος X.*Cyr.*1.3.18. b. Math., *measure, divisor*, Eratosth.ap.Nicom.*Ar.*1.13, etc. 2. *measure of content*, whether solid or liquid, δῶκεν μέθυ, χίλια μ. Il.7.471; εἴκοσι δ' ἔστω μ. ...ἀλφίτου Od.2.355; ὕδατος ἀνὰ εἴκοσι μ. χεῦε 9.209, cf. Il.23.268,741, Hes.*Op.*350,600, etc.; at Samos, of the μέδιμνος, *SIG*976.55 (ii B.C.); in Egypt, of the ἀρτάβη, μ. δοχικόν *PTeb.*11.6 (ii B.C.); also of smaller units, as μ. ἑξαχοίνικον ib.105.40 (ii B.C.); μέτροις καὶ σταθμοῖς *by measure* and weight, Decr.ap.And.1.83; in the widest sense, either *weight* or *measure*, Φείδωνος τοῦ τὰ μ. ποιήσαντος Πελοποννησίοισι Hdt.6.127; μ. οἰνηρά, σιτηρά, Arist.*EN*1135^{a}2; Κιλικίῳ μ. μετρεῖν *OGI*579.2 (Cilicia). 3. *any space measured* or *measurable, length, size*, in pl., *dimensions*, μέτρα κελεύθου *the length* of the way, Od.4.389; μέτρα θαλάσσης Hes.*Op.*648, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.47; μορφῆς μέτρα bodily *dimensions*, E.*Alc.*1063; τὰ μ. τοῦ λίθου its *distances* from a given point in given directions, its *position*, Hdt.2.121.α', cf. Pl.*Lg.* 843e, Plu.*Sol.*23; ἄστρων μέτρα S.*Fr.*432.8; ἀπέχει..θαλάσσης μέτρον ἑξήκοντα σταδίους Th.8.95; τῷ Ἴστρῳ ἐκ τῶν ἴσων μ. ὁρμᾶται [ὁ Νεῖλος] starts from the same *distances* as (i.e. the position corresponding to the source of) the Ister, Hdt.2.33; εἰδέναι τὴν ἑαυτοῦ χώραν μέτρῳ καὶ τόπῳ X.*Cyr.*8.5.3; ἐντὸς τῶν μ. τετμημένον μέταλλον Hyp.*Eux.*35; later of Time, *duration*, μέτρα βίοιο ἄρκια *APl.*4.333 (Antiphil.); ἐτέων μέτρα, ὡράων μέτρον, *AP*7.334,9.481; μέτρα ἐνιαυτῶν, νυκτός, Arat.464,731; χρονικὰ μ. Simp.*in de An.*299.37. b. *limit, goal*, ὅρμου μ. the *goal* which is the mooring-place, Od.13.101; ἥβης μ. ἱκέσθαι the *term* which is puberty, Il.11.225, Hes. *Op.*132; but, ἥβης μ. ἔχειν *full measure* of youthful vigour, ib. 438, Thgn.1119; σοφίης, γνωμοσύνης μ. Sol.13.52, 16.2. 4. *due measure* or *limit, proportion*, μέτρα φυλάσσεσθαι Hes.*Op.*694; χρὴ κατ' αὐτὸν παντὸς ὁρᾶν μέτρον Pi.*P.*2.34; μέτρα μὲν γνώμᾳ διώκων, μέτρα δὲ καὶ κατέχων Id.*I.*6(5).71; κατὰ μέτρον Hes.*Op.*720; πίνειν ὑπὲρ μέτρον Thgn.498; προστιθεὶς μ. A.*Ch.*797 (lyr.); τί μ. κακότατος ἔφυ; S.*El.*236 (lyr.); μ. ἔχει have *a moderating power*, Pl.*Lg.*836a; πλέον πίνειν τοῦ μέτρου Id.*R.*621a; μ. ἔχειν Id.*Lg.*957a; μέτρῳ, = μετρίως, καταβαίνειν Pi.*P.*8.78; οὐδεὶς τῷ μ. τὸ πίνειν ἔστεργε Alciphr. 3.32. 5. τίς ἱππείοις ἐν ἔντεσσιν μέτρα..ἐπέθηκ' *checks*, i.e. bits, Pi.*O.*13.20. II. *metre*, Ar.*Nu.*638,641, etc.; opp. μέλος (music) and ῥυθμός (time), Pl.*Grg.*502c, etc.; λόγους ψιλοὺς εἰς μέτρα τιθέντες putting into *verse*, Id.*Lg.*669d; τὰ ἐν μέτρῳ πεποιημένα ἔπη X.*Mem.* 1.2.21. 2. pl., *verses*, Pl.*Ly.*205a. (I.-E. **métro-m* from **méd-tro-m* 'measuring instrument', cf. Goth. *mitan* 'measure'.)

μετρο-νόμοι, οἱ, *inspectors of weights and measures*, Din.*Fr.*18.7, Arist.*Ath.*51.2. **-ποιέω**, *make by measure*, Herm.ap.Stob.49.69 (Pass.). II. *make verses*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.33. **-ποιΐα**, ἡ, *metrical composition*, Longin.*Proll.Heph.*p.86 C. **-σύνθετος**, *ον, composed in metre*, Tz.*H.*7.650.

μέττα, Cret. for μέστα, *Leg.Gort.*9.48.

μέττον· μεῖζον, Hsch. **μέττος**, v. μέσος. **μεττρία**, = εὐθυνα, Id.; cf. μαστρεία.

μετωνῠμ-ία, ἡ, (μετά, ὄνομα) *change of name*: in Rhet., *the use of one word for another, metonymy*, Cic.*Orat.*27.93, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom.* 23, Quint.8.6.23. **-ικός**, ἡ, όν, *of* or *like metonymy*, τρόπος *EM*460. 44. Adv. **-κῶς** Artem.5.87, Hsch. s.v. Ἥφαιστος. **-ος**, *ον, connected with a change of name*, cj. in Democr.26.

μετωπ-ᾰδόν, Adv., = sq., πρώρῃσι μ. ἐγχρίμπτονται, of ships, Opp. *C.*2.65. **-ηδόν**, Adv. *with front foremost*; of ships, *forming a close front, in line*, Hdt.7.100; opp. ἐπὶ κέρως (in column), Th.2.90; μ. ποιεῖσθαι τὴν ἔφοδον Plb.11.22.10, cf. Ph.2.354, Plu.*Lys.*10. **-ιαῖος**, *α, ον, on* or *of the forehead*, of a bandage, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.26.1, Sor.*Fasc.*4, Gal.18(1).786. **-ίας**, *ου*, ὁ, *having a broad* or *high forehead*, *PPetr.*3 p.10 (iii B.C.), Poll.2.43, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7. 198, *Gloss.* **-ίδιος**, *ον*, = μετωπιαῖος, ἰδρώς Hp.*Mul.*2.171 (cj. for **-ιδαῖος**; v.l. περιμετωπίδιος); πλέγμα *AP*9.543 (Phil.). **-ικός**, ἡ, όν, = foreg., Heliod.ap.Orib.48.27.2. **-ιον**, τό, = μέτωπον, *forehead*, Il.11.95,16.739. 2. *façade*, ναοῦ *SIG*282 ii 20 (Priene, iv B.C.). 3. *margin* of a book, Gal.17(1).634, Hdn.*Epim.*2, 159. 4. *bandage for the forehead*, Gal.18(1).803. II. *aromatic Egyptian ointment containing* μέτωπον III, Dsc.1.59; *containing oil of bitter almonds*, Apollon.ap.Ath.15.688f, cf. Gal.19.71, Paul.Aeg.7. 20. 2. = ἀμυγδάλινον ἔλαιον, Dsc.1.33, *Gloss.*; cf. νετώπιον. **-ίς**, ἴδος, ἡ, *head-bandage*, Hsch. **-ον**, τό, also **-ος**, ἡ, *Gloss.* (s.v.l.): (μετά, ὤψ):—prop. *the space between the eyes* (Arist.*HA*491^{b}12), *brow, forehead*, ὁ δὲ προσιόντα [ἤλασεν] μέτωπον ῥινὸς ὑπὲρ πυμάτης Il.13. 615, etc.; στίγματα ἔχων ἐν τῷ μ. *IG*4^{2}(1).121.48 (Epid., iv B.C.); χαλάσας τὸ μ. Ar.*V.*655; mostly of men, but of a horse in Il.23.454, cf. S.*El.*727; of a boar, X.*Cyr.*1.4.8; of a dog, Id.*Cyn.*4.1: in pl., of a single person, Od.6.107, E.*Hel.*1568, etc.; τὰ μέτωπ' ἀνέσπασεν Ar.*Eq.*631. 2. metaph., γαίας μ., of Etna, Pi.*P.*1.30. II. *front, face* of anything, as a wall or building, Hdt.1.178, 2.124; τεῖχος ὡς ἐπὶ δέκα σταδίους...μ. ἕκαστον measuring 10 stades on each *face*, Id.9.15, cf. *IG*2^{2}.463.66, 7.4255.19, *BCH*20.324.65 (Lebad.); τὰ μ. τῶν κλιμακτήρων vertical *faces* of the steps, *IG*2^{2}.244.80; *wall* extending inwards between two doors, ib.1657.3, 1668.23,59 (dub. sens. in 1^{2}.372.30); *front* or *front-line* of an army, fleet, etc., A.*Pers.* 720, etc.; εἰς μ. στῆναι to stand in *line*, X.*Cyr.*2.4.2; ἐπὶ μετώπου διιέναι, opp. ἐπὶ κέρως or κέρας (in column), ib.2.4.3; ἐν μετώπῳ καθιστάναι, παρατάξασθαι, ib.2.4.4, *HG*2.1.23. 2. *margin* of a book, Gal.15.624, 17(1).80, Marin.*Procl.*25. III. = χαλβάνη, or *the reed* or *wood which yields it*, Dsc.1.59, 3.83. 2. v.l. for νέτωπον (q.v.).

μετωπο-σκόπος, *ον, observing the forehead, judging of men by their foreheads*, Plin.*HN*35.88, Suet.*Tit.*2. **-σώφρων**, *ον*, gen. *ονος, with modest countenance*, A.*Supp.*198 (cj. Pors.).

μέχρῐ, and **μέχρῑς**, Adv. *as far as*, so used chiefly in Prose and before a Prep., μέχρι πρός... Pl.*Ti.*25b, *Criti.*118a; μ. εἰς X.*An.*6.4. 26; ἐς γόνυ μ. χιτῶνα ζώννυσθαι Call.*Dian.*11: before Advs. of Place or Time, μ. ἐνταῦθα Pl.*Sph.*222a, al.; μ. δεῦρο τοῦ λόγου Id.*Smp.* 217e; μ. ὅποι... Id.*Grg.*487c; μ. ὅπου... Call.*Del.*169; οὕτω μέχρι πόρρω D.18.163; μ. τότε Th.8.24; μ. τὰ νῦν Pl.*Lg.*686b; μ. νῦν (v.l. τοῦ νῦν) D.S.17.110; μ. καὶ νῦν Str.16.2.13; μέχρι πότε χηρεύομεν; Ach.Tat.4.1. II. Prep. c. gen., *even to, as far as*, 1. of Place, μέχρι θαλάσσης Il.13.143; μ. τοῦ γούνατος Hdt.2.80; μ. τῆς πόλεως Th.6.96, cf. X.*An.*1.7.6, al.: rarely following its case, ὀμφαλοῦ μ. Pl.*Lg.*925a, cf. *Supp.Epigr.*3.400.5 (Delph., iii B.C.). 2. of Time, τέο μέχρις; i.e. τίνος μέχρι χρόνου; how *long?* Il.24.128; μέχρις τεῦ; Callin.1.1: in Prose, μέχρι τούτου Hdt.1.4; μέχρι οὗ, μέχρι ὅσου, Pl.*Mx.*245a, Hdt.8.3, al.; μ. τοσούτου, ἕως ἂν.. Th.1.90; μ. τούτου, ..μέχρις ἂν ῥηθῶσιν Din.1.91, cf. Pl.*Phd.*81d: with the Art., τὸ μ. ἐμεῦ *up to* my time, Hdt.3.10, 5.115; μ. τῆς ἐκείνου ζόης *till the end of* his life, Id.3.160; μ. ἡμερέων ἑπτά Id.6.12; μέχρι Πυθίων Th.5. 1; μέχρι ἡλίου δύντος *IG*1^{2}.188.4. 3. of Measure or Degree, μ. τοῦ δικαίου *so far as* consists with right, Th.3.82; μ. τοῦ δυνατοῦ Pl. *R.*498e; μ. ὑγιείας, μ. ἡδονῆς, ib.559a, *Grg.*500b; μ. θανάτου *Ep. Phil.*2.8. 4. with Numbers to express a round sum, *up to, about, nearly*, μ. δώδεκα X.*Smp.*2.8, etc.: sts. without altering the case of the Subst., τοὺς μ. τριάκοντα ἔτη γεγονότας Aeschin.2.133; but πίνειν ..τοὺς μ. ἐτῶν τριάκοντα Apollod.Car.5.19; μ. τινὸς πλήθους *up to* a certain number, Aen.Tact.15.3: hence, *just short of*, μ. κόρου μετρεῖσθαι J.*BJ*2.8.5. 5. in Hdt., μέχρι οὗ is sts. used like the simple μέχρι, μέχρι οὗ ὀκτὼ πύργων 1.181; μέχρι οὗ τροπέων τῶν θερινέων 2.19; μ. ὅτευ πληθώρης ἀγορῆς ib.173. III. as a Conj., *until*, c. ind., μέχρι..ὁρμὴ ἐνέπεσε Th.4.4, cf. Pl.*Smp.*220d; μ. σκότος ἐγένετο X.*An.*4.2.4; μέχρι ἄν c. subj., ib.1.4.13, 2.3.24; μέχρις ἂν ἥλιος δύῃ *IG*12(5).647.17 (Ceos); μέχρις κε μένῃ Call.*Sos.*5.4: rarely without ἄν, μ. τοῦτο ἴδωμεν Hdt.4.119; μ. πλοῦς γένηται Th.1.137; μ. οὗ τι δόξῃ Id.3.28; μέχρι τέκῃ Call.*Sos.*5.5; μέχρις οὗ εἴπῃ Herod.2.43; μ. καταντήσωμεν *Ep.Eph.*4.13; μέχρις ἵνα ψαύσειε Call.*Dian.*28 (s.v.l.): c. inf., μ. σβεσθῆναι τὸ πῦρ App.*Hisp.*75; μέχρις ἠῶ δῖαν ἱκέσθαι Q.S. 1.830; also μέχρι ἂν ἕξιν λαβεῖν Ceb.35. 2. *as long as, whilst*, c. ind., Th.3.10,98, Plb.1.62.4; μ. ἄν c. subj., μέχρις ἂν ζῶσιν πονεῖν Men.633; μέχρις ἂν ἐνδημῶσιν οἱ πρέσβεις Aen.Tact.10.11, cf. Epict. *Ench.*11; Dor. μέχρι κα ζώῃ *GDI*1807.7 (ii B.C.), al.—The **-ι** is elided in *IG*1^{2}.115.15, *Supp.Epigr.* l.c.—Cf. ἄχρι throughout and sub fin.

μέχριπερ or **μέχρι περ**, Conj., *so long as*, μ. περ ἡ τοῦ θεοῦ φύσις.. ἐξήρκει Pl.*Criti.*120e; μ. περ ἄν c. subj., Id.*Sph.*259a, al. 2. *until*, μ. ἐξ ἀνθρώπων ἀπῆλθεν Luc.*Cyn.*13.

μή, Elean **μά** [ᾱ] *SIG*9.5 (Olympia, vi B.C.). (Cf. Skt. *má*, Arm. *mi* [from I.-E. *mḗ*], negative used in prohibitions):—*not*, the negative of the *will* and *thought*, as οὐ of *fact* and *statement*; μή rejects, οὐ denies; μή is relative, οὐ absolute; μή subjective, οὐ objective. (A few examples of μηδέ and μηδείς have been included.)

A. in INDEPENDENT sentences, used in expressions of *will* or *wish, command, entreaty, warning*, 1. with pres. imper., 2 pers., μή μ' ἐρέθιζε Il.1.32, al.; 3 pers., μή μευ πειράτω 9.345, etc.: rarely with aor. imper., μὴ..ἔνθεο τιμῇ 4.410, cf. Od.24.248; in Att., μὴ ψεῦσον, ὦ Ζεῦ, τῆς..ἐλπίδος Ar.*Th.*870; 3 pers., μή τις ἀκουσάτω Od.16.301, cf. Pi.*O.*8.55, *P.*5.23, A.*Th.*1041, S.*Aj.*1180; μηδεὶς νομισάτω, προσδοκησάτω, X.*Cyr.*7.5.73, Pl.*Ap.*17c; with pf. imper. 3 pers., μή τις ὀπίσω τετράφθω Il.12.272; or 2 pers. when pf. = pres., μὴ κεκράγετε Ar. *V.*415. 2. with subj. (usu. 2 pers. of aor.), in prohibitions, μὴ δή με..ἐάσῃς Il.5.684, cf. A.*Pr.*583 (lyr.), al.; μή τοί με κρύψῃς τοῦτο ib.625, cf. S.*Ph.*470; μὴ φθονήσῃς Pl.*Prt.*320c: coupled with pres. imper., μὴ βοηθήσητε τῷ πεπονθότι δεινά, μὴ εὐορκεῖτε D.21.211; 3 pers., μὴ..γένηται Il.4.37, cf. Od.22.213; μὴ ματεύσῃ θεὸς γενέσθαι Pi.*O.*5.24: rarely, if ever, with 2 pers. pres. subj., μὴ κάμνῃς E.*IA* 1143 (leg. κάμῃς); 3 pers., μή τις οἴηται, = μὴ οἰώμεθα, Pl.*Lg.*861e: also with the hortative subj. used to supply the 1 pers. of the imper., pres. μὴ ἴομεν (= ἴωμεν) Il.12.216, etc.; μὴ διώκωμεν Hdt.8.109, etc.: aor. μὴ πάθωμεν X.*Cyr.*1.5.11, etc.: rarely with 1 sg., μή σε..κιχείω Il.1.26, cf. 21.475, 22.123, S.*OC*174 (anap.). b. with pres. or aor. subj. in a warning or statement of fear, μὴ..γένησθε *take care you do*

not become, Il.5.487; *μὴ...ὑφαίνησιν I fear..may prove to be weaving*, Od.5.356; *αἷμα μὴ σοῖς ἐξομόρξωμαι πέπλοις* E.*HF*1399: in Att. Prose, to make a polite suggestion of apprehension or hesitation, *perhaps*, *μὴ ἀγροικότερον ᾖ τὸ ἀληθὲς εἰπεῖν* Pl.*Grg*.462e, cf. *Tht*. 188d, Arist.*Pol*.1291^{a}8, al.: in later Greek the ind. is found, *μὴ ἡ ἔννοια ἡμῶν..ἀντιλαμβάνεται* Dam.*Pr*.27. 3. with fut. ind., a dub. usage (*νεμεσήσετ'* is subj. in Il.15.115), *μηδεμίαν ἄδειαν δώσετε* Lys.29.13; *μὴ βουλήσεσθε* (Pap. *βούλη*[*σθ*]*ε*) D.23.117; cf. *μαλακὸν ἐνδώσετε μηδέν* Ar.*Pl*.488. 4. with past tenses of ind. to express an unfulfilled wish, *μὴ ὄφελες λίσσεσθαι* Il.9.698, cf. Od. 11.548; *μή ποτ' ὤφελον λιπεῖν τὴν Σκῦρον* S.*Ph*.969; *εἴθε μή ποτ' εἰδόμαν* Id.*OT*1217 (lyr.), cf. E.*IA*70, *Cyc*.186, X.*Cyr*.4.6.3. 5. with opt. to express a negative wish, with pres., *ἃ μὴ κραίνοι τύχη* A.*Th*.426, cf. *Eu*.938 (lyr.): more freq. with aor., *μή σέ γ' ἐν ἀμφιάλῳ Ἰθάκῃ βασιλῆα Κρονίων ποιήσειεν* Od.1.386, cf. 403, 11. 613. 6. in oaths and asseverations, *ἴστω Ζεὺς..., μὴ μὲν τοῖς ἵπποισιν ἀνὴρ ἐποχήσεται ἄλλος* Il.10.330; *ἴστω νῦν τόδε Γαῖα..., μὴ... Ποσειδάων..πημαίνει Τρῶας* 15.41; *μὰ τὴν Ἀφροδίτην..., μὴ ἐγώ σ' ἀφήσω* Ar.*Ec*.1000, cf. *Av*.195, *Lys*.917. 7. c. inf., when used as imper., *μὴ δή μοι ἀπόπροθεν ἰσχέμεν ἵππους* Il.17.501; *μὴ πρὶν ἐπ' ἠέλιον δῦναι* 2.413; *οἷς μὴ πελάζειν* A.*Pr*.712. 8. freq. without a Verb, *εἰ χρή, θανοῦμαι*. Answ. *μὴ σύ γε* (sc. *θάνῃς*) S.*OC*1441; *ἄπελθε νῦν*. Answ. *μὴ* (sc. *γενέσθω*) *ἀλλά nay but*, Ar.*Ach*.458; in curt expressions, *μὴ τριβὰς ἔτι* (sc. *ποιεῖσθε*) S.*Ant*.577; *μή μοι σύ none of that* to me! E.*Med*.964; *μή μοι πρόφασιν no* excuses! Ar.*Ach*.345; *μή μοί γε μύθους* Id.*V*.1179.

B. in DEPENDENT clauses: 1. with Final Conjs., *ἵνα μή* Il.19. 348, etc.; *ὅπως μή* D.27.5, al.; *ὡς μή* Il.8.37, A.*Pr*.53, al.; *ὄφρα μή* Il. 1.118, al.: with *ὅπως ἄν* and *ὡς ἄν*, *that so*, *ὅπως ἂν...μηδέ* Ar.*V*.178, Pl.*Grg*.481a; *ὡς ἂν μή* Od.4.749, Hdt.1.5; but b. *μή* alone, = *ἵνα μή*, *lest*, *ἀπόστιχε μή τι νοήσῃ Ἥρη* Il.1.522, cf. 587; *λίσσεσθαι.., μή οἱ...χολώσαιτο φρένα κούρη* Od.6.147: fut. ind. and aor. subj. in consecutive clauses, Ar.*Ec*.495 (lyr., dub. l.). 2. in the protasis of conditional sentences, v. *εἰ* (for the exceptions v. *οὐ*), and with temporal conjunctions used conditionally, v. *ἐπειδάν, ὅταν, ὅτε*, etc. b. *ὅτι μή except*, *ὅτι μὴ Χῖοι μοῦνοι* Hdt.1.18, cf. Th.4.26; *ὅτι μὴ πᾶσα ἀνάγκη* Pl.*Phd*.67a; *ὅσον μή* ib.83a; *ὅσα μὴ ἀποβαίνοντες provided only that* they did *not* disembark, Th.4.16. 3. in later Gr., with causal Conjs., *ὁ μὴ πιστεύων ἤδη κέκριται, ὅτι μὴ πεπίστευκεν Ev.Jo*.3.18, cf. Luc.*DMort*.21.2, *DDeor*.2.1; *ἐπεὶ μή* Id.*Hist.Conscr*.3, etc.: also after *ὅτι* and *ὡς that*, *ὅτι μὴ ἐστὶν ἐπίπεδος οὕτως ἂν καταμάθοιμεν* Cleom.1.8, cf. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.29, *DDeor*.20.10. 4. in relat. clauses, which imply a condition or generality, *ὃς δὲ μὴ εἰδέ κω τὴν κανναβίδα whoever..*, Hdt.4.74; *ὃ μὴ κελεύσει* (fort. *κελεύσαι*) *Ζεύς such a thing as..*, A.*Eu*.618, cf. 661,899; *λέγονθ' ἃ μὴ δεῖ such things as* one ought *not*, S.*Ph*.583; *λόγοις τοιούτοις οἷς σὺ μὴ τέρψῃ κλύων* Id.*Ant*.691; *ὅπου μὴ ἠθέλησεν* Antipho1.7: freq. with subj., *ᾧ μὴ ἄλλοι ἀοσσητῆρες ἕωσιν* Od.4.165, al.: with *ἄν*, S.*OT*281: with opt., *ἃ μὴ σαφῶς εἰδείη* X.*Cyr*.1.6.19, etc.: less freq. with opt. and *ἄν*, Pl.*Phlb*.20a, *Lg*.839a; *γένοιτο δ' ἂν ἐν ᾗ μή τι ἂν προσδοκήσειεν χώρᾳ* ib.872d. 5. c.inf., a. regularly from Homer on, exc. after Verbs of saying and thinking (but v. infr. c): after *ὥστε* or *ὡς, ὥστε μὴ φρονεῖν* A.*Pers*.725 (troch.), etc. (for exceptions v. *οὐ*): always when the inf. takes the Art., *τὸ μὴ προμαθεῖν* Pi.*O*.8.60; *τὸ μὴ ἀμελεῖν μάθε* A. *Eu*.86, cf. 749, *Pr*.624; *λείπομαι ἐν τῷ μὴ δύνασθαι* S.*OC*496. b. by an apparent pleonasm after Verbs of negative result signifying to *forbid*, *deny*, and the like, *ὁ δ' ἀναίνετο μηδὲν ἑλέσθαι* Il.18.500(without *μή* ib.450); *ἀντιδικεῖν* Lys.6.12 (*μηδέν*); *ἀντιλέγειν* Th.5.49, Is.4. 15 (*μηδέ*); *ἀπαγορεύειν* Antipho 5.34, And.4.9; *ἀπειπεῖν* Ar.*Av*.557, D.33.19, etc.; *ἀπαυδᾶν* Ar.*Eq*.1072; *ἀπείργειν* E.*Hel*.1559, al. (without *μή* S.*Aj*.70); *ἀπιστεῖν* Th.4.40; *ἀπεγνωκέναι* Lys.1.34; *ἀποστερεῖσθαι* Antipho 2.4.1 (*μηδέ*); *ἀποτρέπεσθαι* Id.5.32 (*μηδέν*); *ἀρνεῖσθαι, ἔξαρνος εἶναι*, Ar.*Eq*.572, Hdt.3.67; *ἐναντιωθῆναι* Pl.*Ap*.32b; *σχεῖν* Hdt.1.158; *παύειν* (where the part. is more freq.) Ar.*Ach*.634; *κωλῦσαι* E.*Ph*.1269; *ἐπάρατον ἦν μὴ οἰκεῖν* Th.2.17: in these cases the Art. freq. precedes *μή*, *τὸ δὲ μὴ λεηλατῆσαι...ἔσχε τόδε* Hdt.5.101; *ἐξομῇ τὸ μὴ εἰδέναι*; S.*Ant*.535; *εἴργειν τὸ μή*..Th.3.1, etc.; also *ἀπέφυγε τὰ σφῷν τὸ μὴ πίτνειν κακῶς* S.*OC*1740 (lyr.): with Art. in gen., *ἔχειν τοῦ μή*.. X.*An*.3.5.71; *ἐμποδὼν γίγνεσθαι τοῦ μή...* Id.*Cyr*.2.4.23. c. after Verbs of saying and thinking which involve an action of will, as in those signifying to *swear*, *aver*, *believe*, and the like; so after *ὄμνυμι*, Il.9.133, Od.5.179, Hdt.1.165, 2.179, Ar.*V*.1047, etc.; *μαρτυρῶ* Lys.7.11, D.45.15, etc.; *ὁμολογῶ* Pl.*Prt*.336b, *Smp*.202b, cf. *Phd*. 93d, etc.; *ἐγγυῶμαι* Pi.*O*.11(10).18, Pl.*Prt*.336d; *πέπεισμαι* Id.*Ap*. 37a, etc.; *πιστεύω* And.1.2, X.*An*.1.9.8, etc.: occasionally with other Verbs, *φημί* Id.*Mem*.1.2.39, Pl.*Tht*.155a; *λέγω, προλέγω*, Th. 5.49, 1.139; *πάντες ἐροῦσι μή...* X.*Cyr*.7.1.18; *νομίζω* ib.7.5.59, Th.6. 102; *ἡγοῦμαι* Pl.*Ap*.27d: very freq. in later Gr., *Ev.Matt*.2.12, Luc. *Peregr*.44, etc. 6. with the part., when it can be resolved into a conditional clause, *μὴ ἐνείκας*, = *εἰ μὴ ἤνεικε*, Hdt.4.64; *μὴ θέλων*, = *εἰ μὴ θέλεις*, A.*Pr*.504; *μὴ δολώσαντος θεοῦ*, = *εἰ μὴ ἐδόλωσε*, Id.*Ag*. 273; *μὴ δρῶν*, = *εἰ μὴ δρῴην*, S.*OT*77, etc.: in a general or characteristic sense, *δίδασκέ με ὡς μὴ εἰδότα*, = *ut qui nihil sciam*, Id.*OC*1155, cf. *Ant*.1063, 1064; *τίς πρὸς ἀνδρὸς μὴ βλέποντος ἄρκεσις*; *one who* sees *not*, Id.*OC*73: in this signf. freq. with the Art., *ὁ μὴ λεύσσων* Id.*Tr*. 828 (lyr.); *ὁ μὴ δουλεύσας* Pl.*Lg*.762e; *τῷ μὴ εἰργασμένῳ* Antipho 5. 65; *τὸν...μὴ φροντίσαντα* Lycurg.27, cf. 45, etc.: with causal significance, *μὴ παρὼν θαυμάζεται* S.*OT*289, etc.; *ἄθλια πάσχω μὴ..μόνον βιαζόμενος* Antipho 2.2.4; *ἑτέρας μηδεμιᾶς ὁμολογουμένης εἶναι* Is.5.16; *μηδενὸς ἐμποδὼν ὄντος* D.3.8: very freq. in later Greek, *POxy*.38.16 (i A.D.), Luc.*DMeretr*.12.4, etc.: occasionally after Verbs of knowing and showing, S.*Ph*.79, *OC*656, 797, 1122, E.*Tr*.970, Th.1.76, 2. 17. 7. with Substs., Adjs., and Advbs. used generically, with or without Art., *τὰ μὴ δίκαια* A.*Eu*.432; *δίκαια καὶ μὴ δίκαια* Id.*Ch*.78 (lyr.); *τὸ μὴ 'νδικον* S.*OT*682 (lyr.); *τὸ μὴ καλόν* Id.*Ant*.370 (lyr.); *ἡ μὴ 'μπειρία*, = *τὸ μὴ ἔχειν ἐμπειρίαν*, *want of* experience, Ar.*Ec*.115; *ἡ μὴ ἐπιτροπή* Pl.*Lg*.966c; *δῆμον καὶ μὴ δῆμον* ib.759b; *ὁ μὴ ἰατρός* Id. *Grg*.459b; *νίκης μὴ κακῆς* A.*Eu*.903, cf. *Th*.411; *τῷ φρονοῦντι μὴ καλῶς* Id.*Pr*.1012, cf. *Ag*.349, 927. 8. after Verbs expressing *fear* or *apprehension* (cf. *μὴ οὐ*): a. when the thing feared is fut., mostly with subj.: with pres. subj., *δεινῶς ἀθυμῶ μὴ βλέπων ὁ μάντις ᾖ shall prove to be...*, S.*OT*747, cf. *Ant*.1113; *ὅρα μὴ κυβεύῃς* Pl.*Prt*.314a: more freq. with aor., *δείδοικα..μή σε παρείπῃ* Il.1.555, cf. 9.244, 13.745: with pf., *shall prove to have been*, *δέδοικα μὴ περαιτέρω πεπραγμέν' ᾖ μοι* S.*Tr*.663, cf. *Ph*.494, Hdt.3.119, 4.140, etc.: less freq. with fut. ind., X.*Cyr*.2.3.6, Ar.*Ec*.488, Pl.*Phlb*.13a: with opt. according to the sequence of moods and tenses: pres. opt., S.*Tr*.482, X.*An*.1. 10.9: aor., Od.11.634, etc.: pf., X.*Cyr*.1.3.10: with fut. opt. in oratio obliqua, Id.*HG*6.4.27, *Mem*.1.2.7, Pl.*Euthphr*.15d: with opt. and *ἄν*, S.*Tr*.631, X.*Vect*.4.41. b. when the action is pres. or past, the ind. is used, *εἰσόρα μὴ σκῆψιν οὐκ οὖσαν τίθης* S.*El*.584, cf. E.*Ion*1523, Ar.*Nu*.493, Pl.*La*.196c; *ὅρα μὴ παίζων ἔλεγεν* Id.*Tht*. 145b, cf. E.*Hel*.119; *φοβούμεθα μὴ ἀμφοτέρων ἡμαρτήκαμεν* Th.3.53, cf. E.*Or*.209, Pl.*Ly*.218d; *δείδω μὴ δὴ πάντα θεὰ νημερτέα εἶπεν* Od. 5.300. c. with ind. and subj. in consecutive clauses, E.*Ph*.93.

C. in QUESTIONS: I. direct questions, 1. with ind., where a neg. answer is anticipated (but more generally in A.*Ag*.683 (lyr.), S.*OC*1502, *Tr*.316, Pl.*Grg*.488b), in Hom. only *ἦ μή..*; Od.6.200, 9.405; *μή σοι δοκοῦμεν...*; A.*Pers*.344, cf. *Pr*.249, 959, etc.: in Trag. and Att. freq. *ἆρα μή*; Id.*Th*.208, S.*El*.446, Pl.*R*.405a: for questions in which *μή* (*μηδέ*) follows *οὐ*, v. *οὐ μή*. b. in other questions, *τί μὴ ποιήσω*; what am I *not* to do? S.*El*.1276 (lyr.); *τί μή*; why *not?* Id.*Aj*.668 (s. v. l.); cf. *μήν*. 2. with subj., when the speaker deliberates about a neg. action, *μὴ οὕτω φῶμεν*; Pl.*R*.335c, cf. 337b, 417b; *ὁ τοιοῦτος μὴ δῷ δίκην*; D.21.35; *πῶς μὴ φῶμεν*; Pl.*Tht*. 161e: with opt. and *ἄν*, *πῶς ἄν τις μὴ θυμῷ λέγοι*; how can a man *help being* excited when he speaks? Id.*Lg*.887c, cf. *Grg*.510d, X. *Mem*.3.1.10. II. indirect questions, freq. with Verbs implying *fear* and *apprehension* (cf. B.8), *ὄφρα ἴδωμεν μὴ τοὶ κοιμήσωνται* Il.10. 98, cf. 101, Od.21.395; *περισκοπῶ μή πού τις..ἐγχρίμπτει* S.*El*.898, cf. Th.2.13, etc.; also *σκοπεῖσθαι πῶς ἂν μή*.. Isoc.5.8, cf. 15.6; later in simple indirect questions, *ἐπυνθάνετο μὴ ἔγνω* Ant.Lib.23.5. 2. in questions introduced by *εἰ*, *ἤρετό με..εἰ μὴ μέμνημαι* Aeschin.2. 36 (*εἰ οὐκ* in same sense, 1.84): in the second part of a disjunctive question, *εἰ.., ἢ* (or *εἴτε*) *μή..*, *εἴτε...εἴτε μή...*, A.*Eu*.468, 612, And.1.7, Pl.*Ap*.18a, *R*.457d, X.*Cyr*.2.1.7; *εἴτε..εἴτε μή..*, *εἰ...ἢ οὔ*, *εἰ..ἢ μή* without difference of meaning between *μή* and *οὐ*, Is.8.9; so also, *τοὺς νόμους καταμανθάνειν εἰ καλῶς κεῖνται ἢ μή*, *..τοὺς λόγους, εἰ ὀρθῶς διδάσκουσι τὸ πρᾶγμα ἢ οὔ* Antipho 5.14.

D. POSITION of *μή*. When the neg. extends its power over the whole clause, *μή* prop. precedes the Verb. When its force is limited to single words, it precedes those words. But Poets sts. put *μή* after the Verb, *ὅλοιο μή πω* S.*Ph*.961; *φράσῃς..μὴ πέρα* ib.332, cf. *OC*1522. 2. *μή* is sts. repeated, *μή, μή καλέσῃς* Ar.*V*.1418, cf. S. *Aj*.190, *OC*210 (both lyr.).

E. PROSODY: in Trag. *μή* may be joined by synizesis with a following *ει* or *ου*, *μὴ οὐ*, *μὴ εἰδέναι*, S.*OT*13, 221, *Tr*.321, etc.: initial *ε* after *μή* is cut off by aphaeresis, *μὴ 'πόθουν* Id.*Aj*.962; *μὴ 'μβαίνῃς* Id.*OC*400; *μὴ 'γώ* Id.*Ph*.910: in Prose, *μὴ 'κ IG*I^{2}.115.11: *μή* folld. by *α* is sts. written *μἀ..* (v. *μὴ ἀλλά*, etc.); sts. separately, *μὴ ἀδικεῖν* A.*Eu*.85, etc.

F. *μή* in COMPOSITION, or joined with other Particles, as *μὴ ἀλλά*, *μὴ γάρ*, *μὴ οὐ*, *μὴ ὅπως* or *ὅτι*, *μή ποτε*, etc., will be found in alphabetical order.

μὴ ἀλλά, an elliptic phrase for *μὴ γένοιτο, ἀλλά...*, or *μὴ λέγε τοῦτο, ἀλλά...*: only used in answers, *nay but.., not so, but...*, *σὲ δὲ ταῦτ' ἀρέσκει*; Answ. *μᾶλλὰ πλεῖν ἢ μαίνομαι* Ar.*Ra*.103, cf. 611, 745, 751, Pl.*Alc*.1.114e, *Men*.75b; *μὴ οὕτως, ἀλλ'...* Id.*Prt*.318b; *μηδαμῶς.., ἀλλὰ..* Id.*Grg*.497b, *Phdr*.234e.

μὴ γάρ, an elliptic phrase, freq. in emphatic denial, or in assenting to a denial or prohibition, etc., *certainly not*, where Verb in imper. or opt. must be supplied from the context, *μὴ λεγέτω τὸ ὄνομα ...* Answ. *μὴ γάρ* [*λεγέτω*] Pl.*Tht*.177e, cf. *Sph*.255b: not in a reply, *μὴ γὰρ δὴ δίναν γ' Εὐρώτα* (sc. *ἔλθοιμι*) E.*Tr*.210(lyr.): in parenthesis, where it may be translated *much less* (cf. *μὴ ὅτι*), Aeschin.2.158; *μὴ γὰρ τῆς πόλεώς γε μηδ' ἐμοῦ* D.18.200.

μηγενη, *stabilitas*, *Gloss*. (dub.).

μηδᾰμ-ά (prop. neut. pl., v. *μηδαμός*), Adv. of *μηδαμός*, of Time, = *μηδέποτε*, and of Manner, *not at all*, freq. in Hdt. with another *μή*, or compd. of *μή*, *μὴ μὲν γενέσθαι μηδαμὰ μέζονας ἀνθρώπους τῶν νῦν* 1.68; *μηδαμὰ μηδέν never* anything, 7.50; *ὄψιν, τὴν μηδαμὰ ὤφελον ἰδεῖν* 3. 65; *τόδ' ἴσθι μηδάμ' ἡμέρᾳ μιᾷ πλῆθος τοσουτάριθμον...θανεῖν* A.*Pers*. 431, cf. *Pr*.526 (lyr.), S.*OC*517 (lyr.), 1104, 1698 (lyr.); *ἀκοῦσαι μηδὲν ὑπ' ἐμοῦ μηδαμὰ κακὸν τὸ λοιπόν* Ar.*Th*.1162; *μηδαμὰ κάθοδον εἶναι ἐς Ἀλικαρνησσόν SIG*45.39 (Halic., v B.C.): with tmesis, *οὐ γὰρ μή ποτε τοῦτο δαμ' ᾖ* prob. in Parm.7.1 (*Journ.Philol*.21.73). **-εῖ**, Dor. Adv. *nowhere*, *Schwyzer*323*C*34 (Delph., iv B.C.). **-ῇ**, Adv., = *μηδαμοῦ*, *μ. χάλα* A.*Pr*.58; = *μηδαμά*, *μὴ φύγητε μ.* S.*Ph*.789; *μὴ προσ-*

παίζοντας μηδαμῇ μηδαμῶς οἰκέταις Pl.*Lg.*778a; τοὺς μηδαμῇ μηδαμῶς τοῦ πράγματος ἐγγύς D.45.38. **-ινός,** ή, όν, *good for nothing*, Hsch. s.v. *οὐθένεια*. **-όθεν,** Adv. of *μηδαμός*, *from no place*, X.*Cyr.* 8.7.14; *μ. ἄλλοθεν from no* other *place*, Pl.*Phd.*70e, *GDI* iv p.876 (Chios, iv B.C.), etc.; *μηδεὶς μ.*, Lat. *nullius filius*, D.21.148. **-όθι,** Adv. *nowhere*, *γῆς* Plu.2.360a, Luc.*Herm.*31. **-οῖ,** Adv. *nowhither*, prob. to be read for *μηδαμοῦ* or *-μῇ* in S.*Ph.*256, X.*Lac.* 3.4. **-ός,** ή, όν, for *μηδὲ ἀμός*, *not even one*, i.e. *not any one*, *no one*, only in pl. *μηδαμοί*, *none*, Hdt.1.143, 144, 2.91, etc.: for neut. pl. v. *μηδαμά*. **-όσε,** Adv. *nowhither*, *μ. ἄλλοσε* Pl.*R.* 499a. **-οῦ,** Adv. *nowhere*, Th.1.35, Pl.*Lg.*958d; *μ. ἄλλοθι* Id.*Phd.* 68a: c. gen., *μ. τῶν ὄντων*, Lat. *nusquam gentium*, Id.*Prm.*162c: metaph., *ὅπου τὸ χαίρειν μ. νομίζεται* is of *no* account, A.*Eu.*423, cf. 624, S.*Aj.*1007; *μηδαμοῦ παρά τισιν εἶναι* X.*Mem.*1.2.52: as two words, *μηδὲ ἀμοῦ IG*1².16.11 (v B.C.). **-ῶς,** Adv. of *μηδαμός*, = *μηδαμῇ*, Hdt.4.83, A.*Pr.*339, S.*OC*278; *μ. ἄλλως* Pl.*Lg.*838d: in replies, as a strong neg., Id.*Prt.*334d, Men.*Sam.*217.

μηδάτερος [ᾰ], α, ον, Dor. for *μηδέτερος*, *Leg.Gort.*1.22, *SIG*56.24 (Argos, v B.C.), *Foed.Delph.Pell.*1 *A* 4 (iii B.C.).

μηδέ, (*μή*, *δέ*) neg. Particle (cf. *οὐδέ*): A. as Conj., *and not* (Ep. also, *but not*), *nor*, connecting two whole clauses, used with the same constructions as *μή*, *μή τι σὺ ταῦτα ... διείρεο μηδὲ μετάλλα* Il.1.550, etc.: without a neg. preceding, 4.302, etc.; *τεκνοῦσθαι, μηδ' ἄπαιδα θνήσκειν* A.*Ag.*754 (lyr.), cf. *Eu.*714, *Supp.*409; *ὕδατος, μελίσσης, μηδὲ προσφέρειν μέθυ* S.*OC*481, cf. Th.7.77. 2. in *μηδέ..μηδέ..* the first *μ.* may belong to *μηδέ* A, e.g. Il.4.303 sq., or to *μηδέ* B, e.g. Pl.*R.*391c; *μήτε ... μηδέ* Pi.*I.*2.45, Pl.*Prt.*327d; but *μήτε* cannot follow *μηδέ*:—for *μηδέ* after *οὐδέ*, v. *οὐ* A.II.3.

B. as Adv., joined with a single word or phrase, *not even*, *not either*, Il.21.375, Od.4.710, etc.; repeated emphatically, *μηδ' ὄντινα γαστέρι μήτηρ κοῦρον ἑόντα φέροι μηδ' ὃς φύγοι* let *not* the babe unborn *—no let not even* it escape, Il.6.58; *τὸ μήποτ' αὖθις μηδ' ἀναστῆναι* A.*Ag.*569:—for *μηδέ τι* v. *μήτις*.

μήδεϊα, Aeol. fem. of *μηδείς* (q.v.), unless, = Μήδεια, Sapph.162.

Μήδειοι, οἱ, = Μῆδοι, Pi.*P.*1.78, Call. in *PSI*9.1092.46.

μηδείς, *μηδεμιᾰ́*, *μηδέν* (i.e. *μηδὲ εἷς*, *μηδὲ μία*, *μηδὲ ἕν*): fem. *μηδὲ ἵα* or *μηδεῖα* (or *-έϊα*) *IG*12(2).6.12 (Mytil.):—*not one*, *not even one*, *nobody* (in neut. *nothing*), once in Hom. (who elsewh. uses *μή τις*, v. *μήτις*), *ἀναίνετο μηδὲν ἑλέσθαι* Il.18.500; *μή πως..μηδὲν ἀνύσσῃς* Hes.*Op.*395; *μηδὲν ἄγαν* Pi.*Fr.*216, etc.: rare in pl. (*μηδαμοί* being used in Ion.), *μηδένες ἄλλοι* X.*HG*5.4.20; *μηδένας* Pl.*Euthd.*303c. 2. *μηδὲ εἷς* (so written) is found in Att. Inscrr., as *IG*1².114.41, 2².487.9 (*μηδ' henί* ib.1².73.6), but is used esp. in an emphatic sense, *not even one*, *μηδὲ ἕν* Ar.*Pl.*37: freq. with an intervening Particle or Prep., *μηδ' ἂν ἕνα* Pl.*Cra.*414d; *μηδ' ἐν ἑνὶ χρόνῳ* Id.*Prm.*156c; *μηδ' ἐξ ἑνός* Id.*Phdr.*245d; *μηδ' ἐφ' ἑνί* Id.*R.*553d; *μηδὲ περὶ ἑνός* Id.*Tht.*171c; *μηδ' ὑφ' ἑνός, μηδ' ὑπὸ μιᾶς*, Id.*Smp.*222d, *Alc.*1.122a; *μηδὲ ὑφ' ἑνός IG*1².32.8. II. *nobody*, *naught*, *good for naught*, *κἄμ' ἴσον τῷ μ.* S.*OC*918: pl., *οὐ γὰρ ἠξίου τοὺς μηδένας* Id.*Aj.*1114; *μηδέν* or *τὸ μηδέν* as Subst., *naught*, *nothing*, *κεἰ τὸ μ. ἐξερῶ* Id.*Ant.*234; *μ. λέγειν* to say *what is naught*, X.*Cyr.*8.3.20, etc.; *ἡ ἡμετέρη εὐδαιμονίη ..ἀπέρριπται ἐς τὸ μ.* Hdt.1.32; *τοῦ μηδενὸς ἀξίη* Id.6.137; *ἐπὶ μηδὲν ἔρχεσθαι* S.*El.*1000; *ἐς τὸ μ. ἥκειν* E.*Hec.*622; of persons, *τὸ μ. a good-for-nothing*, *τὸ μ. εἶναι*, of a eunuch, Hdt.8.106; *τοιγὰρ σὺ δέξαι μ' ἐς τὸ σὸν στέγος, τὴν μηδὲν ἐς τὸ μ.* S.*El.*1166; *κἂν τὸ μ. ὦ* Id.*Tr.*1107; *τὸ μ. ὄντας* Id.*Aj.*1275; *ὁ μ. ὤν* ib.767; *ὅτ' οὐδὲν ὢν τοῦ μηδὲν ἀντέστης ὕπερ* ib.1231, cf. 1094, E.*Hec.*843, etc.; *ἧττον αὐτοῖς ἕνι ἢ τὸ μ.*, i.e. it is a mere impossibility, Pl.*Tht.*180a; also *μ. εἶναι* without the Art., Luc.*Rh.Pr.*2. III. neut. *μηδέν* as Adv., *not at all*, *by no means*, *μηδὲν ἐγκέλευ' ἄγαν* A.*Pr.*72, cf. 344; *μ. διαφέρειν πλὴν ὀνόματι* Pl.*Plt.*280a, etc.: with an Adv., *μ. αἰνικτηρίως* A.*Pr.* 949: freq. with Comp., *μ. μᾶλλον, ἧσσον*, etc., S.*Aj.*280, 1329, etc.—When other negatives, also derived from *μή*, are used with it, they do not destroy, but strengthen the negation, *μηδέποτε μηδὲν αἰσχρὸν ποιήσας ἔλπιζε λήσειν never* hope to escape, when you have done *anything* base, Isoc.1.16; cf. *μηθείς*.

μηδέ-ποθι, Adv. *nowhere*, *IG*5(2).6.34 (Tegea). **-ποτε,** Dor. **-ποκα** ib.2².1126.11 (Amphict. Delph., iv B.C.): Adv.:—*never*, with pres. and past tenses, as well as fut., Ar.*Pl.*1000, Pl.*Prt.*315b. II. *μηδέ ποτε and never*, Hes.*Op.*717, 744, A.*Pr.*1073 (anap.). **-πω,** Adv. *nor as yet*, *not as yet*, Id.*Pr.*741, *Pers.*435, etc. **-πώποτε,** Adv. *never yet*, D.18.271.

Μηδεσῐκάστη, ή, fem. pr. n., prop. *adorned with prudence*, from *μήδεσι* (dat. pl. of *μῆδος*) and *κέκασμαι*, Il.13.173.

μηδέτερ-ος or **μηδ' ἕτερος,** α, ον, Dor. **μηδάτερος** (q.v.), *neither of the two*, Th.4.118, Pl.*R.*470a, etc.; also divisim, *οἱ μηδὲ μεθ' ἑτέρων* Th.2.67, cf. 72; *μηδὲ καθ' ἕτερα* Id.7.59. Adv. *μηδετέρως in neither way*, Arist.*Po.*1460ᵇ35; *μ. ἔχοντες being indifferent* (neither friends nor foes), ib.1453ᵇ19. **-ωθεν,** Adv. *from neither side*, Corn.*ND*17, Lib.*Decl.*1.9. **-ωσε,** Adv. *to neither side*, Hp.*Superf.*4, Th.4.118, Paus.2.1.4.

μὴ δή, *lest...*, Il.16.81, etc.; but **μὴ δῆτα,** *nay do not...*, A.*Pr.*1075, S.*OT*830, 1153, etc.

Μηδ-ίζω, *side with the Medes*, Hdt.4.144, Th.3.62, X.*HG*3.1.6, D. 59.95. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *Median*: *τὰ* Μηδικά (sc. *πράγματα*) *the Median affairs*, esp. *the war with the Medes*, the name given by Gr. historians to the great Persian war, Th.1.14, Arist.*Pol.*1303ᵇ33, etc.; *ὁ* M. *πόλεμος* Th.1.90,95; M. *ἐσθής*, i.e. *silken* garments, Procop.*Pers.*1.20: Comp. *τὰ -ώτερα* Philostr.*VA*1.25. Adv. Comp. *-ώτερον, κατεσκευασμένος* ib.3.26. II. Μηδικὴ πόα, *lucerne*, *Medicago sativa*, Ar.*Eq.* 606; M. alone, Thphr.*HP*8.7.7, Dsc.2.147 (by some written *μηδίκη*, Hdn.Gr.1.316, Eust.1967.27, cf. D.S.3.43 codd.). 2. *μηδική*, ή, = *ἑλένιον*, Dsc.1.28, Plin.*HN*14.108. III. *μῆλον* Μηδικόν, v. *μῆλον* (B). IV. *ὀπὸς* Μηδικός a form of silphium juice, prob. *assafoetida*, Dsc.3.80, Philum.*Ven.*3.2. V. Μηδικόν, τό, perh. a tomb *in Persian style*, *JHS*22.124.

μήδιον, τό, a plant, *Campanula lingulata*, Dsc.4.18:—written **μήδειον,** Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.16.2, etc.; cf. sq.

μήδιος· *μαλακός, καὶ βοτάνης εἶδος, καὶ λίθος τις* Μηδιάτης, Hsch.

Μηδ-ίς (sc. *γυνή*), ίδος, ή, *Median woman*, Hdt.1.91. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *leaning towards the Medes*, *Medism*, Id.4.165, 8.92, Th.1.95, 135, D.23.205. **-ιστί,** Adv. *in Median fashion*, Str.11.3.3. **-οκτόνος,** ον, *Mede-slaying*, *APl.*4.62.

μηδόλως, Adv., for *μηδ' ὅλως*, *not at all*, Cerc.17.21, Gal.*Protr.*1, etc.

μήδομαι, Il.2.360, etc.: impf. *ἐμήδετο h.Merc.*46; Ep. *μήδετο* (v. infr.): fut. *μήσομαι* S.*Tr.*973 (lyr.), E.*HF*1075 (lyr.); Ep. 2 sg. *μήσεαι* Od.11.474: aor. *ἐμήσατο, μήσατο* (v. infr.), also *μῆστο* Hsch.: pf. *μέμηδα* cj. for *μέμηλα h.Merc.*437: (*μέδω, μῆδος*):—*to be minded*, *intend*, *αὐτός τ' εὖ μήδεο resolve* well thyself, Il.2.360; *ἅσσ' ἂν ἐμοί περ αὐτῇ μηδοίμην* what *counsels I should take* for myself, Od.5.189. 2. c. acc. rei, *plan and do cunningly* or *skilfully*, *plot*, *contrive*, in Ep. mostly in bad sense, *σφιν κακὰ μήδετο μητίετα Ζεύς* Il.7.478; *μοι Ζεὺς μήσατο λυγρὸν ὄλεθρον* Od.24.96; *Αἴγισθος ἐμήσατο λ. ὄ.* 3.194; *φρεσὶ μήδετο θέσκελα ἔργα* Hes.*Sc.*34; *πατρὸς μεγάλ' ἀνδράσι μηδομένοιο* Id.*Fr.*96.85: also c. acc. pers. et rei, *κακὰ μήσατ' Ἀχαιούς* he *wrought* them mischief, Il.10.52, cf. 22.395, 23.24, Od.24.426: in Lyr. and Trag. (usu. lyr.), *μέγα ἔργον μ.* Pi.*N.*10.64; *δίκας ἀδίκοισι* B.17.42; *πρὸς κακοῖς κακὰ μήσεται* E.*HF*1075, cf. *Ph.*799, A. *Ch.*605; *ἐπ' ἀνδρὶ τοῦτ' ἐμήσατο στύγος* ib.991, cf. S.*Ph.*1114. 3. after Hom., simply, *contrive*, *invent*, *ἄρτια* Pi.*O.*6.94; *τέχνας καὶ πόρους* A.*Pr.*477; *ἄφθιτα* Ar.*Av.*689 (lyr.); *ὅσια καὶ νόμιμα* Id.*Th.* 676 (lyr.); *ὑμῖν κῦδος..ἐμήσατο Χῖος ἀοιδός* Theoc.22.218; *τί δὲ μήσωμαι;* what shall I *attempt?* A.*Th.*1062, cf. S.*Tr.*973; *τί σοι μήσομαι;* E.*Hipp.*592; *make skilfully*, *μέλισσα μέλι μηδομένα* Simon.47: c. acc. et inf., *contrive that* a thing *should be*, *ἄπιστον ἐμήσατο πιστὸν ἔμμεναι* Pi.*O.*1.31. II. *take care*, *keep watch*, ib.106, so prob. in Hes.*Fr.*96.76.—Poet. word, used twice by Ar. (lyr.), Trag. only in lyr. exc. A.*Pr.* l.c., and in late Prose, Luc.*Astr.*6, 21.

μηδοπόθεν, Adv. *nowhence*, *SIG*484.4 (Delph., iii B.C.).

μηδοπότερος, α, ον, = *μηδέτερος*, *AP*3.12 tit.

μῆδος (A), εος, τό, (*μέδω*) poet. Noun, only in pl. *μήδεα*, *counsels*, *plans*, *arts*, mostly with collat. notion of *prudence* or *cunning*, *δόλους καὶ μ. πυκνά* Il.3.202; *βουλαὶ.. μ. τ' ἀνδρῶν* 2.340; *πεπνυμένα μ. εἰδώς* 7.278, Od.2.38; *πυκινὰ φρεσὶ μ. ἔχοντες* Il.24.674; *θεοῖς ἐναλίγκια μ. ἔχοντα* Od.13.89; *μάχης μ. plans* of fight, Il.15.467, 16.120; *μ. πατρός* Hes.*Th.*398; *μήδεσιν ἀμοῖς* Pi.*P.*4.27, cf. 10.11; *ἐπικότοισι μήδεσι* A. *Pr.*601 (lyr.); *σός τε πόθος σά τε μ.* longing for thee and thy *counsels*, Od.11.202.

μῆδος (B), εος, τό, Ep. Noun, only pl. *μήδεα*, *genitals*, Od.18.67, 87, 22.476, Androm.ap.Gal.14.41; *μ. φωτός* Od.6.129, cf. Call.*Fr.* 50P.; v. *μέζεα*. (In late Prose, Ant.Lib.17.6.) 2. *urine*, *λαγόνων ἀπὸ μήδεα χεύῃ* Opp.*C.*4.441.

Μῆδος, ὁ, *Mede*, *Median*: hence, *Persian*, Hdt.5.77, etc.

μηδοστισοῦν, better written *μηδ' ὅστις οὖν*, *no one whatever*; *μηδοτιοῦν*, better *μηδ' ὁτιοῦν*, *nothing whatever*, Thgn.64, Pl.*Plt.* 300c.

μηδοσύνη, ή, *counsel*, *prudence*, Simm.25.1, Phot.

μηδοτίη [ῑ], Boeot. for *μηδ' ὁποίᾳ* (dat. sg. fem.), *Schwyzer* 503² adn.

Μηδοφόνος, ον, = Μηδοκτόνος, *AP*7.243 (Loll. Bass.), *IG*2.2719, 3.116.

μηθᾰμ-ά, later form for *μηδαμά*, *IG*4²(1).74.8 (Epid., iii B.C.). **-όθεν,** later form for *μηδαμόθεν*, ib.12(5).526.3 (Ceos, iii B.C.). **-οῦ,** later form for *μηδαμοῦ*, *μ. φαίνεσθαι* 'to be *nowhere*', i.e. *of no account*, *SIG* 1261.19 (Tab. Defix.): written in Pl.*Phd.*68b in *PPetr.*1 p.18. **-ῶς,** later form for *μηδαμῶς*, *UPZ*79.8 (ii B.C.).

μηθείς, fem. *μηθεμία* only in *PPetr.*2 p.42 (iii B.C.); neut. *μηθέν*:—= *μηδείς, μηδέν*, freq. in Inscrr. and Pap. from iv B.C., *IG*2².43.37, al., Men.*Epit.*145, *Pk.*129, *PPetr.*1 p.80, *PCair.Zen.*18.7, al. (iii B.C.), etc.: but rarely after the Christian era, once in *NT*, *Act.Ap.*27.32, cf. *POxy.*495.17 (ii A.D.).

μηθέτερος, α, ον, = *μηδέτερος*, Arist.*Cael.*282ᵇ11.

μηθίδη, ή, an Egyptian plant, Plu.2.359b (dub.l.).

μῆκα· *κέρατα*, Hsch.

μηκ-άζω, = sq., Nic.*Al.*214. **-άομαι,** pres. only late, Procop. *Goth.*2.17, cf. Phryn.*PS* p.59B., Sch.Od.9.124: poet. aor. part. *μᾰκών* (v. infr.): pf. part. *μεμηκώς*; fem. *μεμᾰκυῖα*: impf., formed from pf., *ἐμέμηκον* Od.9.439:—*bleat*, of sheep, *μυρίαι ἑστήκασιν.., ἀζηχὲς μεμακυῖαι* Il.4.435; *θήλειαι δ' ἐμέμηκον ἀνήμελκτοι περὶ σηκούς* Od.9.439 (used by Hom. of goats only in the Subst. *μηκάς*); of a hunted fawn or hare, *scream*, *shriek*, *ὃ δέ τε προθέῃσι μεμηκώς* Il.10. 362: part. *μακών* only in the phrase, *κὰδ δ' ἔπεσ' ἐν κονίῃσι μακών* fell *shrieking* to earth, of a wounded horse, stag, or boar, 16.469, Od. 10.163, 19.454; of a man, 18.98.—Onomatopoeic word. **-άς,** άδος, ή, *bleating one*, in Hom. always of goats, in pl., *μ. αἶγες* Il.11.383, Od.9.124,244, al., cf. Antiph.1,52.8; also *μ. ἄρνες* E.*Cyc.*189. II. as Subst., = *αἴξ*, S.*Fr.*509, *AP*9.123 ((Leon.)); *λευκὴ μ.* Luc.*D*

*Meretr.*7.1 : pl., Theoc.1.87, 5.100. **-ασμός,** *ὁ, bleating, τραγοῦ, αἰγῶν,* Plu.*Sull.*27, Poll.5.87.

μηκεδᾰνός, *ή, όν,* (*μῆκος*) *long, AP*11.345, Nonn.*D.*9.260, al.

μηκέτι, Adv., (formed from *μή, ἔτι,* with *κ* inserted on a false analogy with *οὐκέτι*) *no more, no longer, no further,* Il.13.292, Hes.*Op.* 174, Pi.*O.*1.5, A.*Ch.*805 (lyr.), *IG*I^2.75.29, etc.

μηκ-ή, *ή,* = *μηκασμός, μ. ἐλάφου* Ael.*NA*7.46, cf. Sch.Il.4.435, Sch. Od.9.124. **-ηθμός,** *ὁ,* = foreg., Opp.*C.*2.359. **-ητικός,** *ή, όν, bleating,* Sch.Il.11.383, 23.31.

μηκικός, *ή, όν,* (*μῆκος*) *in longitude, μετάβασις, θέσις,* Procl.*Hyp.*5. 6,9.

μήκιστος, *η, ον,* Dor. **μάκιστος** [ᾰ], the only form used by Trag.: irreg. Sup. of *μακρός* (formed from *μῆκος,* as *αἴσχιστος* from *αἶσχος*), *tallest, τὸν δὴ μήκιστον καὶ κάρτιστον κτάνον ἄνδρα* Il.7.155, cf. Od.11. 309. 2. *greatest, μάκιστον σέλας* A.*Fr.*281.1 ; *μείζονα* [*πηδήματα*] *τῶν μακίστων* S.*OT*1301 (anap.) ; *τὰ μάκιστ' ἐμῶν κακῶν* E.*Hipp.*818 (lyr.) ; *τὸ μήκιστον τεράων* A.R.4.1364. 3. *longest,* in point of Time, *ἐπὶ τὸ μήκιστον ἀνθρωπίνου αἰῶνος* X.*Ages.*10.4 : neut. *μήκιστον* as Adv., *for a very long time* or *in the highest degree, h.Cer.*258 (s.v.l.); *ὅτι δύνᾳ μάκιστον. . ἐξιδοῦ* see to it *as far as possible,* S.*Ph.*851 (lyr.) ; *τί νύ μοι μήκιστα γένηται;* what is to become of me *at last?* Od.5. 299,465 ; *τὸ μ. at longest,* Luc.*Herm.*50 ; *ἐπὶ μ. for the longest time,* Id.*Demon.*1. 4. *farthest,* X.*Cyr.*4.5.28, A.R.1.82 ; *μ. ἀφέστηκεν τοῦ πείθειν* Phld.*Rh.*1.270 S.

μηκόθεν, Adv., (*μῆκος*) *from afar, στᾶσα ἔφη* Aesop.243 ; *μ. βλέπειν* Paul.Aeg.5.42.

μηκοποιέω, *lengthen,* Eust.32.5.

μῆκος, Dor. **μᾶκος** Archyt.1 : *εος, τό*:—*length,* of a club, *τόσσον ἔην μῆκος, τόσσον πάχος* so large was it *in length,* so large in thickness, Od. 9.324 ; *φιλότης ἴση μ. τε πλάτος τε* Emp.17.20, cf. Hdt.1.181, etc. ; *ἐς μῆκος* Id.2.155 ; *εἰς τὸ μῆκος* Lxx *Ge.*12.6 ; *ἐν μήκει καὶ πλάτει καὶ βάθει* Pl.*Sph.*235d, cf. Gorg.3, Arist.*Ph.*209^{a}5 ; *ἐπὶ μῆκος lengthwise, ἐπὶ μ. ἔκτασις* Id.*HA*504^{a}15, al. ; *κατὰ μῆκος* Id.*Mete.*387^{a}2 ; *μ. ὁδοῦ* A.*Fr.* 378, Hdt.1.72, etc.; *πλοῦ* Th.6.34 ; *μᾶκος ἔδικε* threw *a long distance,* Pi.*O.*10(11).72 : pl., *μήκη καὶ βάθη καὶ πλάτη* Pl.*Plt.*284e, cf. Iamb.*Comm.Math.*26 ; *τὰ μεγάλα μ.* great *lengths,* Pl.*Prt.*356d. b. *height,* of a wall, Ar.*Av.*1130 ; of persons, *stature,* Od.20.71 ; *μῆκος in height,* 11.312 ; *εἰς μ. αὐξάνεσθαι* X.*Lac.*2.6. c. generally, *μήκει in linear measurement,* Pl.*Tht.*147d, cf. 148a ; *linearity, one-dimensional magnitude,* opp. *ἐπίπεδον, βάθος,* Id.*Lg.*817e : in Arith., *in the first power, Theol.Ar.*3, 4. 2. of Time, *μ. χρόνου* A.*Pr.*1020 ; *ἐν μ. χρόνου* S.*Tr.*69 ; *ἐν χρόνου τινὸς μήκεσιν ἁπλέτοις* Pl.*Lg.*683a ; *μ. λόγου, μ. τῶν λόγων,* a *long* speech, A.*Eu.*201, S.*OC*1139 ; *ἐν μήκει λόγων διελθεῖν* Th.4.62 ; *μῆκος at length,* εἰπέ *μοι μὴ μ., ἀλλὰ σύντομα* S. *Ant.*446. 3. of Size or Degree, *greatness, magnitude, ὄλβου* Emp. 119 ; *μῆκος in greatness, ἔοικεν ἄλλῃ μ. οὐδὲν ἡδονῇ* S.*Ant.*393. 4. *longitude,* Str.1.4.5, Cleom.2.1, Ptol.*Alm.*2.12, Vett.Val.260.5, etc. 5. in Prosody, *length,* opp. *βραχύτης,* Arist.*Po.*1456^{b}32, D.H.*Comp.*15: pl., *μήκη καὶ βραχύτητας προσῆπτε* Pl.*R.*400b. 6. *first line of phalanx,* Ascl.*Tact.*2.5. (From same Root as *μακρός.* Hence *μήκιστος,* Sup. of *μακρός.*)

μή κοτε, Ion. for *μή ποτε,* v. *μήποτε* II.

μηκότης, *ητος, ἡ,* = *μῆκος,* Gal.19.478.

μήκυν-σις, *εως, ἡ, lengthening,* in prosody, Sch.D.T.p.49 H. **-τέον,** *one must prolong,* Socr.*Ep.*30.5, Iamb.*in Nic.*p.25 P. **-τικός,** *ή, όν, fit for lengthening,* A.D.*Adv.*166.26 ; *τῆς φύσεως τῶν στοιχείων* (viz. *η, ω*) *οὔσης μ.* Sch.Heph.p.95 C. **-ω,** Dor. **μᾱκ-** Pi. (v. infr.): fut. *-ὔνῶ* Th.4.17, Ion. *-ὔνέω* Hdt.2.35 : aor. *ἐμήκῡνα* Id.3.60 :—Med., v. infr. 7 :—Pass., pf. *μεμήκυσμαι* Phld. (v. infr.), Eust. ad D.P.64 :—*lengthen, prolong,* Hp.*Aph.*1.12 ; *τὸ μέτωπον τῆς τάξεως* X.*Eq.Mag.*4. 9 ; *τὰς ὁδούς* Id.*Mem.*3.13.5 ; *μηκυνθέν τε καὶ σχὸν πλάτος* Pl.*Plt.*282e ; of Time, *μ. χρόνον, βίον,* E.*HF*87, 143 :—Pass., *νοσεύματα μηκυνθέντα* Hp.*Aër.*7 ; *ἐμηκύνετο ὁ πόλεμος* Th.1.102. 2. *delay, put off, τέλος* Pi. *P.*4.286. 3. *μ. λόγον, λόγους, spin out* a speech, *speak at length,* Hdt. 2.35, S.*El.*1484 ; *τέκν' εἰ φανέντ' ἄελπτα μηκύνω λόγον* Id.*OC*1120 ; *τὴν ἀπολογίαν* Isoc.11.44 ; *λόγους μακροτέρους* Th.4.17: without *λόγον, to be lengthy* or *tedious,* Hdt.3.60, Ar.*Lys.*1132, Pl.*R.*437a, D.H. *Comp.*23 ; *μ. περί τινος enlarge* upon.., Demetr.*Eloc.*71 : acc. objecti, *μ. τὰ περὶ τῆς πόλεως, τὴν ὠφελίαν, talk at length about, dwell upon..,* Th.2.42,43 :—Pass., *to be expounded at length, αὖθις ταῦτα μηκυνθήσεται* Epicur.*Nat.*14.5 ; *μεμηκυσμένον σύγγραμμα* Phld.*Po.*5. 26 ; *to be continually repeated,* D.H.*Comp.*12 ; *to be dwelt upon,* Demetr.*Eloc.*137. 4. *μ. βοήν raise a loud* cry, S.*OC*489. 5. Gramm., *lengthen* a syllable, Str.10.5.8 :—Pass., D.H.*Comp.*15, Plu.2.275f, A.D.*Adv.*146.18 ; *φωνῆεν μηκυνόμενον* a vowel *capable of being scanned long,* as *αιυ,* Heph.1.4. 6. Arith., *multiply by a fresh factor, Theol.Ar.*24, 48. 7. Med., *ἐμακύναντο κολοσσόν reared a tall* statue, *AP*6.171.

μηκυσμός, *ὁ, lengthening,* esp. of vowels, Eust.81.6.

μήκων, Dor., Arc. **μάκ-,** Theoc.7.157, *IG*5(2).514.16 (Lycosura, ii B.C.) : *ωνος, ἡ* (*ὁ* Arist. (v. infr. II. 2), Polem.Hist.88, Polyaen.8. 6.1) :—*poppy,* esp. *opium poppy, Papaver somniferum, μήκων δ' ἑτέρωσε κάρη βάλεν ἐνὶ κήπῳ* Il.8.306, cf. Ar.*Av.*160, Thphr.*HP*1.12.2 (s. v.l.), Theoc.l. c.; *μάκωνσι λευκαῖς IG* l. c.; *μ. ἥμερος, κηπευτή,* Dsc. 4.64, Gal.6.548 ; *μ. Ἡρακλεία frothy poppy, Silene venosa,* Thphr.*HP* 9.12.5 ; *μ. ἀφρώδης* Dsc.4.66 ; *μ. κερατῖτις horned poppy, Glaucium flavum,* Thphr.*HP*9.12.3, Dsc.4.65 (but = *λεοντοπέταλον,* Ps.-Dsc. 3.96); *μ. μέλαινα corn poppy, Papaver Rhoeas,* Thphr.*HP*9.11.9, Dsc. 4.64 (*μέλας* Ps.-Dsc.ibid.); *μ. ῥοιάς P. hybridum,* Thphr.*HP*9.12.4, Dsc.4.63 ; *μ. ἀγρία,* = *μ. μέλαινα,* ib.64 ; *μ. ἀγριωτέρα windrose, Papaver argemone,* ibid. 2. a single *poppy-seed,* Archim.*Aren.*2.4 ; collectively, *μ. ἀδρά* Hp.*Mul.*2.192 ; *μ. μεμελιτωμένη* Th.4.26 ; *ὀπὸς μήκωνος opium,* Asclep.ap.Gal.14.138, etc. 3. *poppy-head,* Thphr. *HP*4.8.10 : as an architectural ornament, Paus.5.20.5. II. *quasi-liver* of testaceous animals (*ὀστρακηρά*), Arist.*HA*530^{a}15, 547^{a}16. 2. *ink-bag of the cuttle-fish,* Id.*Fr.*334 (masc.), Ael.*NA* ap.Suid. III. *a metallic sand,* Poll.7.100. IV. *the part of the ear at the root under the lobe,* Id.2.86. V. *μ. ἀφρώδης,* = *πέπλος, spurge,* Dsc.4.167 ; so *μ.* alone, as a purgative, freq. in Hp., *Mul.*2.124,192, al., *Morb.*3.16 ; *ὀπὸς μήκωνος Mul.*2.201 ; *μ.* alone, = *τιθυμαλλίς,* Dsc.4.164. (Etym. dub. ; OHG. *māgo,* Germ. *mohn,* OSlav. *makŭ* are prob. borrowed.)

μηκων-άριον, *τό,* Dim. of foreg., Androm.ap.Gal.14.130. **-ειος,** *α, ον, flavoured with opium, ἄρτοι* Philostr.*Gym.*44. II. **-ειον,** *τό, opium,* S.E.*P.*1.81, Sch.Nic.*Al.*434. 2. v. *μηκώνιον.* **-ικός,** *ή, όν, poppy-like, σπέρματα* Thphr.*HP*9.20.1. 2. *of the poppy kind,* prob. in ib.1.11.2. **-ιον,** *τό,* = *μήκων* V, Hp.*Acut.(Sp.)*72, *Fist.* 7. 2. *opium,* Phld.*Mort.*9. 3. = *τιθύμαλλος,* Thphr.*HP*9.8. 2. II. *discharge from the bowels of new-born children,* Arist.*HA* 587^{a}31, Gal.19.176 : also written *-ειον,* Sor.1.81. **-ίς,** Dor. **μᾱκ-,** *ίδος, ἡ, wild lettuce, Lactuca scariola,* Nic.*Th.*630, *Inscr.Prien.*171, *BGU*1118.13; in full, *μ. θρίδαξ* Gal.13.173. 2. a form of *spurge,* Hp.*Int.*7. II. as Adj., = *μηκώνειος, μακωνίδες ἄρτοι* Alcm.74 B. **-ῖτις,** *ίτιδος, ἡ,* = *πέπλος, spurge,* Gal.19.22. II. *like a poppy,* name of *a precious stone,* Plin.*HN*37.173.

μηκωνο-ειδής, *ές, like a poppy,* Suid. **-φόρος** (sc. *γῆ*), *ἡ, opium-bearing* land, *Sammelb.*4369^{b}50 (iii B.C.), *PLond.ined.*2361^r (iii B.C.).

μηλάνθεμον, *τό,* = *ἀνθεμίς, Dyer's camomile, Anthemis tinctoria,* Dsc.3.137.

μηλάνθη, *ἡ,* = *μηλολόνθη,* Herod.9a.2. II. *apple-blossom,* Philostr.*Im.*1.28.

μηλάπιον, *τό,* kind of *apple,* Archig.ap.Gal.13.173, Plin.*HN*15. 51.

μηλάτης, *ου, ὁ, shepherd,* Eust.877.50, Zonar. ; *μηλάταν τὸν ποιμένα* Βοιωτοί, and **μηλόται**· *ποιμένες,* Hsch.

μηλάτων [ᾰ], metaplast. gen. pl. for *μήλων, sheep,* Lyc.106.

μηλᾰφάω, (*μήλη*) *probe* (cf. *ψηλαφάω*), Sophr. in *Cod.Paris.*ap. Cohn *Zu den Parömiographen*82, Hsch., *EM*818.21, Eust.1394.30.

μηλέα, *ἡ,* (*μῆλον* B) *apple-tree, Pyrus malus, μηλέαι ἀγλαόκαρποι* Od.7.115, cf. Thphr.*HP*3.3.1, *CP*2.11.6, Androt.ap.Ath.3.82c, etc. ; *μ. ἐαρινή* is a variety, Thphr.*HP*2.1.3, *PCair.Zen.*486.2 (iii B.C.); *μ. Ἀρμενική apricot, Prunus Armeniaca,* Gal.6.76; *μ. γλυκεῖα jenneting, Pyrus praecox,* Thphr.*HP*4.13.2 ; *μηλείη* in Nic.*Al.*230, Nonn.*D.*12. 275 ; *ἡ Περσικὴ μ. citron, Citrus Medica,* Thphr.*HP*1.11.4, *CP*1.11.1 (but, *peach, Prunus persica,* in Gal.12.76) ; also called *ἡ Μηδικὴ μ.* Thphr.*CP*1.18.5, cf. *HP*1.13.4 ; *μ. Κυδωνία quince, malus Punica,* Dsc.1.115. [Disyll. in Od.24.340.]

μηλεανορεῖ (fort. *-αγορεῖ*)· *δημηγορεῖ,* Hsch.

μήλειος, *ον,* also *α, ον,* (*μῆλον* A) *of* or *belonging to a sheep, στέαρ* Hp.*Nat.Mul.*32 ; *κρέα* Hdt.1.119 ; *μ. φόνος* slaughter *of sheep,* E.*El.* 92 ; *γάλα* Id.*Cyc.*218. II. (*μῆλον* B) *of the apple, σπέρματα, στύπος,* Nic.*Al.*238, A.R.4.1401.

μήλη, *ἡ, probe,* Hp.*VC*10, *AP*11.126, etc. 2. = *σμίλη, τῇ μ. τέμνων τοὺς ὑμένας* Gal.8.55, cf. 11.300.

Μηλιάδες, only in Dor. form **Μᾱλ-,** *αἱ,* (*μῆλον* B) *nymphs of the fruit-trees,* Poll.9.122,127; but M. *νύμφαι* nymphs *of Malis,* S.*Ph.* 725 (lyr.).

Μηλιάς, v. *Μήλιος* II, *μηλίς* (c).

μηλῐαυθμός, *ὁ,* = *μήλων ἰαυθμός, sheepfold,* Lyc.96.

Μηλῐεύς, *inhabitant of Malis* (*Μηλίς*), Ion. pl. **Μηλιέες** Hdt.7.132, etc. ; early Att. **Μηλιῆς** Th.3.92, etc. ; later the Dor. form **Μᾱλ-** was used, Arist.*Pol.*1297^{b}14, D.S.17.57 : as Adj., **Μηλιεὺς κόλπος** *the Sinus Maliacus,* Hdt.4.33 : **Μηλῐακός,** *ή, όν,* Th.3.96, etc.; fem. **Μηλὶς** *λίμνα,* = *Μηλιεὺς κόλπος,* S.*Tr.*636 (lyr.) ; M. *γῆ, χώρη,* Hdt.7. 198, 8.31 ; cf. *Μηλιάδες.*

μηλίζω, (*μῆλον* B) *to be of a quince-yellow,* Dsc.1.120, Archig.ap. Orib.44.26.1, Gal.12.150.

μηλῖνο-ειδής, *ές, of a quince-yellow,* Thphr.*HP*6.2.8, 7.3.1. **-εις,** *εσσα, εν,* = foreg., Nic.*Th.*173.

μήλῐνος, *η, ον,* Aeol., Boeot. **μάλινος,** (*μῆλον* B) *of an apple-tree, ὕσδων μ.* Sapph.4. II. *made of apples* or *quinces, μύρον μ.* Thphr. *Od.*26, cf. Dsc.1.45. 2. *of a quince-yellow, ἄνθος* Thphr.*HP*9.18. 1 ; *ἐσθῆτες, καρυωτοί,* Ath.12.539e, D.S.2.53, cf. Dsc.3.137 ; *χιτῶνα μάλινον Schwyzer*462*B*34 (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

Μήλιος, *α, ον,* Dor. **Μάλ-** *IG*5(1).1*B*1 (Sparta, V B.C.), 12(3). 1097, al. (Melos) :—*from the island of Melos, Melian,* Thgn.672, Th.3. 91, etc. ; *λιμὸς* M., prov. of famine, because of the extremities to which the island was reduced at its siege, Ar.*Av.*186. II. *ἡ Μηλία,* with or without *γῆ, a greyish aluminous earth,* which painters mixed with mineral colours, to give them consistency, Dsc.5.159 (*γῆ μηλίνη* (*μιλ-* codd.) in *Gloss.*) ; also **Μηλιάς** Hp.*Ulc.*14, Thphr.*Lap.* 62, Plu.2.436c : used as a styptic, *στυπτηρίη Μηλίη* Hp.*Steril.*225 : written *-εία* Id.*Ulc.*11,18 ; corrupted to *μηδεία* Orib.*inc.*24.2.

μηλίς (A), *ίδος, ἡ,* (*μῆλον* B) = *μηλέα,* Ibyc.1 ; Dor. **μᾱλίς** Theoc. 8.79.

μηλίς (B), *ίδος, ἡ, a distemper of asses,* prob. *glanders,* Arist.*HA* 605^{a}16.

μηλίς (C), *ίδος, ἡ, yellow pigment,* Plu.2.58d ; cf. *Μηλιάς, Μήλιος* II.

Μηλίς, *ίδος, ἡ,* v. *Μηλιεύς.*

μηλίσκον, τό, Dim. of μῆλον B.II. 5, *IG*11(2).162 *B* 32 (Delos, iii B.C., pl.).

μηλίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (μῆλον B) οἶνος μ. *apple* or *quince* wine, Plu.2. 648e, Dsc.5.20. II. (μῆλον A) μ. ἀριθμοί arithmetical problems *about a number of sheep*, Sch.Pl.*Chrm.*165e, cf. Hero *Deff.*135.5.

μηλιωτός, v. σμιλιωτός.

μηλόβαι· μηλοβάται, ποιμένες, Hsch. (post μηλοφόροι).

μηλο-βᾰτέω, *tup sheep*, Opp.*C.*1.388. **-βᾰφής**, *és*, *coloured a quince-yellow*, [λίθοι] Ph.Byz.*Mir.*2. **-βολέω**, *pelt with apples*, Sch.Ar.*Nu.* 993. **-βοσις**, ἡ, fem. pr. n., *Sheep-feeder*, *h.Cer.*420. **-βοσκός**, *όν*, *sheep-feeding*, δώματα E.*Hyps.Fr.*5(3).24. **-βοτέω**, *graze sheep*, Hsch. **-βοτήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *shepherd*, Il.18.529, *h.Merc.*286. **-βότης**, ου, ὁ, Dor. **-τας**, = foreg., Pi.*I.*1.48, E.*Cyc.*53(lyr.). **-βοτος**, *ον*, *grazed by sheep*, epith. of pastoral districts, Pi.*P.*12.2, B.5.66, A.*Supp.* 548(lyr.); χώραν μ. ἀνιέναι turn a district *into a sheep-walk*, i.e. lay it waste, Isoc.14.31, cf. Ph.2.473, D.L.6.87; ἐπηράσατο εἰς ἀεὶ μηλόβοτον εἶναι (sc. τὴν Καρχηδόνα) App.*BC*1.24, cf. *AP*9.103(Mund.): metaph., μ. γυναίοις τὴν ἀρχὴν ἀνῆκεν Philostr.*VA*5.27, cf. *VS*1.21.4. **-γενής**, Dor. **μᾱλ-**, *és*, *sheep-born*, πῶϋ μ. a flock *of sheep*, Philox.3.7. **-δᾰΐκτας**, *α*, ὁ, *sheep-slaying*, λέων B.8.6. **-δόκος**, *ον*, *sheep-receiving*, i.e. in sacrifice, Πυθών Pi.*P.*3.27. **-δροπῆες**, Aeol. **μᾱλ-**, οἱ, *apple-gatherers*, Sapph.93. **-δωράκινον**, τό, = Lat. *duracinum*, *Gloss.* **-ειδής**, *és*, = μηλινοειδής, Dsc.4.68 codd., Gal.13.509. **-θύτης** [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *where sheep are sacrificed*, Πυθών B.7.39, cf. E.*Alc.*121 (lyr., dub. l.); βωμὸς μ. a *sacrificial* altar, Id.*IT*1116(lyr.). **-καρπον**, τό, = ἀριστολόχεια στρογγύλη, Ps.-Dsc.3.4. **-κίτριον**, τό, *citron*, Gal. 13.290. **-κόμος**, Dor. **μᾱλ-**, *ον*, *sheep-protecting*, βόαυλα *Hymn. Is.*164. **-κοπικός**, ἡ, *όν*, *for pulping fruit*, λίθοι *PSI*3.237.9 (v/vi A.D.); unless μυλοκοπικός is meant. **-κτόνος**, *ον*, *sheep-killing*, Hsch. s.v. οἰσφάγῳ σιδήρῳ. **-κῠδώνιον**, τό, *quince*, Aët.16.65.

μηλολόνθη, ἡ, *cockchafer*, Ar.*Nu.*764, Artem.2.22; ἔχει ἐν ἐλύτρῳ τὰ πτερά Arist.*HA*490ª15, 532ª23; τὸ πτερὸν ἔχει ἐν κολεῷ ib.531ᵇ25: **μηλολάνθη**, Poll.9.122, 124:—Dim. **μηλολόνθιον**, τό, Sch.Ar.*V.*1332.

μηλο-μᾰχία, ἡ, *pelting match with apples*, Chares9 J. **-μελι**, ιτος, τό, *honey flavoured with quince*, Dsc.5.21, Colum.12.47, Artem. 1.60.

μῆλον (A), τό, *sheep* or *goat*, ἢ βοῦν ἠέ τι μῆλον Od.12.301 (cf. 299); μῆλον, ζατρεφέων αἰγῶν ὅς τις φαίνηται ἄριστος 14.105; elsewh. Hom. uses the pl. (to distinguish the gender, an Adj. is added, ἄρσενα μ. *rams*, *wethers*, Od.9.438; ἔνορχα μ. Il.23.147) to denote *sheep* or *goats*, ἔνθα δὲ πολλὰ μῆλ', ὄϊές τε καὶ αἶγες, ἰαύεσκον Od.9.184; ὡς δὲ λέων μήλοισιν.. ἐπελθών, αἰγέσιν ἢ ὀΐεσσι Il.10.485: generally, *small cattle*, opp. βόες, βόες καὶ ἴφια μ. 9.406, cf. Hes.*Op.*786, 795, etc.; μ. καὶ βοῶν ἀγέλας Pi.*P.*4.148; μ. καὶ ποίμνας S.*Aj.*1061: abs., of *sheep*, ἄργυφα μ. Od.10.85; μήλων εὐπόκοις νομεύμασιν A.*Ag.*1416; of Europa's *bull*, Simon.28; so μυκηθμοῖσι καὶ βρυχήμασιν.. μήλων *of herds*, A.*Fr.* 158: generally, *beasts*, opp. men, γαῖαν ἀνθρώποισι καὶ εὔφρονα μήλοις Pi.*O.*7.63; esp. of *sacrificial beasts*, ib.80, A.*Ag.*1057, etc.; also of *beasts of chase*, S.*Fr.*1069:—Lyc.106 has metaplast. gen. pl. μηλάτων. (Not found in Prose, exc. Hdt.ap.Sch.Il.4.476. The Dor. form is **μᾶλον** (not μᾶλον), Pi.*P.*4.148, 9.64, al.; also in pr. nn., Εὔμηλος *IG* 12(3).540 (Thera), etc.; Boeot. **μεῖλον** in Πισίμειλος ib.7.3193.12 (Orchom., iii B.C.), etc.: cf. OIr. *mīl* '(small) animal', Dutch *maal* 'young cow'.)

μῆλον (B), τό, Dor. and Aeol. **μᾶλον**, *apple* or (generally) any *tree-fruit*, Il.9.542, Od.7.120, Hes.*Th.*215, 335 (whereas in Id.*Op.* only μῆλον (A) is found), Hdt.1.195, 2.92, 7.41; χνοῦς ὥσπερ μήλοισιν ἐπήνθει Ar.*Nu.*978; χρύσια μ. Theoc.29.37; μ. ἄγριον *crab*, *Pyrus acerba*, Dsc.1.115.4; μ. Ἀρμενιακόν *apricot*, *Prunus armeniaca*, Id.1.115.5, Gal.6.594 (μ. ἐαρινά *PCair.Zen.*33.13 (iii B.C.)); μ. Ἠπειρωτικόν *rose-apple*, Dsc.1.115.4; μ. Κυδώνιον *quince*, Hp.*Vict.*2.55, Dsc.1.115.1, Gal.6.563, *SIG*1171.15(Lebena); μ. Μηδικόν *citron*, *Citrus medica*, Dsc.1.115.5 (μ. κίτριον Gal.12.77); μ. Περσικόν *peach*, *Prunus persica*, Id.6.592; τῶν Ποντικῶν ἐκείνων ἃ καλοῦσι μῆλα, of a kind of gourd, ib.563. 2. *seed-vessel* of the rose, Thphr.*HP*6.6.6. II. pl., metaph., of a *girl's breasts*, Ar.*Lys.*155, *Ec.*903, Theoc.27.50. 2. *cheeks*, *PPetr.*3p.2, al. (iii B.C.), *AP*9.556(Zon.), Ruf.*Onom.*46, Luc. *Im.*6, *Arch.Pap.*4.271(iii A.D.): in sg., μ. ἀριστερόν *BGU*998.4 (ii B.C.), etc.: but in Theoc.14.38, τὰ σὰ δάκρυα μᾶλα ῥέοντι thy tears run *like apples*, i.e. *big round tears and sweet withal.* 3. *swellings under the eye*, Hsch. s.v. κύλα. 4. *tonsils*, Ruf.*Onom.*64. 5. *cups shaped like apples*, *IG*11(2).161 *B* 41, al. (Delos, iii B.C.). (Cf. Lat. *mālum*, perh. borrowed from Gr.)

μηλο-νομεύς, έως, ὁ, = sq., *AP*9.452. **-νόμης**, ου, ο, Dor. **-μας**, *shepherd* or *goatherd*, *herdsman*, E.*Alc.*573(lyr.). **-νομιαῖος**, α, ον, = ἐννόμιος, Hsch. **-νόμος**, ον, *tending goats* or *sheep*, Σάκαι μ. the *nomad* Sacae, Choeril.3: as Subst., = μηλονόμης, E.*Cyc.*660 (lyr.). **-πάρειος** [ᾰ], Aeol. **μᾱλοπάρανος**, ον, *apple-cheeked*, Theoc. 26.1. **-πέπων**, ονος, ὁ, *melon*, *Cucumis melo*, Gal.6.566, Antyll.ap. Orib.10.20.4, Mich. *in PN*81.8. **-πλᾰκοῦς**, οῦντος, ὁ, *quince-cake*, Gal.6.603:—hence Dim. **-ούντιον**, τό, Paul.Aeg.3.37.

μηλός, = ἥσυχος, ἥμερος, χαῦνος, *EM*584.18.

μηλο-σκόπος κορυφή, the top of a hill *from which sheep* or *goats* (μῆλα) *may be watched*, *h.Hom.*19.11. **-σόη**, ἡ, *sheep-track* (Rhod.), Hsch.; cf. μαλοσόα. **-σπορος**, ον, *set with fruit-trees*, ἀκτά E.*Hipp.* 742(lyr.). **-σσόος**, ον, *sheep-protecting*, *AP*6.334(Leon.). **-σφᾰγέω**, *slay sheep*, ἱερὰ μ. *offer sheep* in sacrifice, S.*El.*280: abs., μ. δαιμόνων ἐπ' ἐσχάραις E.*Fr.*628: generally, *offer sacrifice*, βουθύτοις ἐπ' ἐσχάραις Ar. *Av.*1232, cf. Porph.*Abst.*1.57; μ. εἰς ἀσπίδα Ar.*Lys.*189 (hence perh. to be read in A.*Th.*43 for ταυροσφ-): comically, *offer*, οἴνου σταμνίον Ar.*Lys.*196. **-σφᾰγία**, ἡ, *sacrifice of sheep*, Hsch. (pl.). **-τρόφος**, ον, *sheep-feeding*, Ἀσίη Archil.26; Ἀσίς A.*Pers.*763; Ἀρκαδία B.10. 95; Λιβύη Orac.ap.Hdt.4.155.

μηλοῦχος, ὁ, (μῆλον B.II) *girdle that confines the breasts*, *AP*6.211 (Leon.).

μηλο-φόνος, ον, *sheep-slaying*, ἄται A.*Ag.*730 (lyr.), cf. Opp.*C.*3. 263. **-φορέω**, Dor. **μᾱλ-**, *carry apples*, Theoc.*Ep.*2. **-φορία**, ἡ, *office of the* μηλοφόροι, Clearch.5. **-φόρος**, Dor. **μᾱλ-**, ον, *bearing apples*, καρπός E.*HF*396(lyr.); epith. of Demeter at Megara (said to be from μῆλον A), Paus.1.44.3; and so Μαλοφόρος alone at Selinus, *IG*14.268 (v B.C.); οἱ μ. the king of Persia's body-guard, *because they had gold* or *silver apples* at the butt-end of their spears, Hsch. **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *one who watches sheep*, *APl.*4.233; or *apples*, Sch. E.*Hipp.*742. **-φυλλον**, τό, = μυριόφυλλον, Ps.-Dsc.4.114. **-χρους**, ουν, = μήλινος II.2, ὀφθαλμοί *Hippiatr.*38.

μήλοψ, οπος, ὁ, ἡ, (μῆλον B, ὄψ) *looking like an apple*, *yellow*, μήλοπα καρπόν, i.e. the *ripe* corn, Od.7.104.

μηλόω, (μήλη) *probe* a wound, Hp.*Morb.*1.6, Ar.*Fr.*614:—Med., *sound* the bladder, Ruf.*Ren.Ves.*12: metaph., *probe* a matter, Cic. *Att.*12.51.2. II. in Med., *dye* wool, Eust.1394.33.

μηλώδης, ες, = μήλινος II.2, Gal.*Nat.Fac.*3.7, cf. *An.Ox.*1.280, *EM*584.13.

μήλωθρον, τό, = ἄμπελος λευκή, Thphr.*HP*3.18.11, 6.1.4, Dsc.4. 182. II. *dyed wool*, Eust.1394.32.

μηλών, ῶνος, ὁ, *orchard*, f.l. for καμηλών (cj.) in *EM*130.29, Arc. 13.3.

Μήλων, ὁ, epith. of Heracles, to whom μῆλα were sacrificed, Poll. 1.31, Hsch.

μηλώσιος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus as *guardian of sheep*, *IG*9(1).702 (Corc.), 12(5).48 (Naxos).

μήλωσις, εως, ἡ, *probing*, Hp.*Fract.*31(pl.), Sor.1.17; *use of the probe*, Hp.*VC*10.

μηλωτή, ἡ, (μῆλον A) *sheepskin*, *any rough woolly skin*, Philem.25, *PTeb.*38.22 (ii B.C.), Lxx 3*Ki.*19.13, *Ep.Hebr.*11.37, *OGI*629.32 (ii A.D.), A.D.*Synt.*191.9, Sch.Ar.*V.*670. II. (μήλη) = sq., Erot. s.v. κάτοπτρον.

μηλωτ-ίς, ίδος, ἡ, *probe*, Dsc.*Eup.*1.75, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.22.2, Erot. s.v. μήλη, Gal.2.574; cf. foreg. II. **-ρίδιον**, τό, Dim. of sq., Aët.16.108. **-ρίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *instrument for probing*, esp. for cleaning the ears, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.53, Gal.19.85; wrongly supposed to be a compound of μηλόω, οῦς, Id.13.407.

μήμη, ἡ, *grandmother*, *Milet.*7 p.67.

μημωτά· ψεκτά, Hsch. (leg. μωμητά).

μήν, Dor. (Epich.78, etc.), Aeol. (Sapph.*Supp.*23.5, etc.), and old Ep. **μάν** (in Hom. always folld. by a vowel exc. Il.5.895, 765, whereas μήν is folld. by a consonant exc. in Il.19.45; original μάν has prob. been changed to μέν exc. when the metre prevented), a Particle used to strengthen asseverations, *verily*, *truly*; a synonym of μέν but stronger, and like it always following the word which begins the clause, ὧδε γὰρ ἐξερέω, καὶ μ. τετελεσμένον ἔσται and so *verily*.., Il.23. 410; ἴστε μὰν.. ye know *doubtless*, Pi.*I.*4(3).35: freq. with imper., ἄγε μ. on *then*, Il.1.302; ἄγρει μάν 5.765; ἄναγε μάν A.*Ch.*963(lyr.); ἔπεο μάν S.*OC*182(lyr.). II. after other Particles, 1. **ἦ μήν**, *now verily*, *full surely*, ἦ μὴν καὶ πόνος ἐστίν Il.2.291, cf. *h.Ap.*87, Hes. *Sc.*101; ἦ μάν Il.2.370, 13.354, Sapph.l.c., Pi.*P.*4.40, al. (εἶ μάν *IG*5 (1).1390.27(Andania, i B.C.)): strengthd., ἦ δὴ μάν Il.17.538: freq. later in strong protestations or oaths, c. inf., ὄμνυσι δ' ἦ μὴν λαπάξειν A.*Th.*531, cf. S.*Tr.*1186, X.*An.*2.3.26: in negation, ἦ μ. μή.. Th.8. 81, etc. (but also ὀμνύω μὴ μὰν φρονησεῖν *SIG*527.36 (Crete, iii B.C.)): in Prose also to begin an independent clause, ὀμνύω.., ἦ μ. ἐγὼ ἐθυόμην X.*An.*6.1.31; καὶ νὴ τὸν κύνα, ..ἦ μ. ἐγὼ ἔπαθόν τι τοιοῦτον Pl. *Ap.*22a. 2. **καὶ μήν**, sts. simply to add an asseveration, v. sub init., cf. Pi.*N.*2.13, etc.; καὶ δὴ μάν Theoc.7.120: freq. to introduce something new or deserving special attention, καὶ μὴν Τάνταλον εἰσεῖδον Od.11.582, cf. 593, A.*Pr.*459, *Pers.*406, etc.; esp. in dramatic Poets to mark the entrance of a person on the stage, *here comes*.., Id.*Th.*372, E.*El.*339; also ὅδε μ. Αἵμων S.*Ant.*626 (anap.), etc.; of new facts, *and besides*, *nay more*, καὶ μήν..γε A.*Pr.*982, cf. Ar.*Pax* 369, X.*Smp.*4.15, etc.; in Orators to introduce new arguments, καὶ μήν..γε Pl.*Tht.*153b, D.21.56; to introduce a counter-argument, Ar.*Nu.*1185, Pl.*Grg.*452c; καὶ μὴν καί D.27.30, etc.: also in answers, to denote approbation or assent, ἀλλ' ἦν ἐφῇς μοι..λέξαιμ' ἂν ὀρθῶς. Answ. καὶ μ. ἐφίημι *well*, I allow it, S.*El.*556; μὴ νῦν διάτριβ', ἀλλ' ἄνυε πράττων.. Answ. καὶ μ. βαδίζω Ar.*Pl.*413(v.l.), cf. *Ra.*895, E.*Hec.*317; so καὶ μ...γε Pl.*R.*426e, etc. 3. **ἀλλὰ μήν**, yet *truly*, Id.*Pers.*233, etc.; ἀλλὰ μάν Ar.*Ach.*765; ἀλλὰ μήν..γε Id. *Ra.*258; to allege something not disputed, Pl.*Tht.*187a: rarely separated, ἀλλ' ἐστὶ μ. οἰκητός S.*OC*28; ἀλλ' οὐδ' ἐγὼ μ... E.*Hec.*401: more strongly, ὅμως μ. Pl.*Plt.*297d. 4. **ναὶ μήν**, *above all*, Emp.76. 2. 5. **οὐ μήν**, *of a truth* not, Il.24.52, A.*Ag.*1068, etc.: elsewh. in Hom. οὐ μάν, Il.12.318, etc.; μὴ μάν (Att. μὴ μήν) *oh* do not, 8.512, 15. 476, etc.; ἀλλ' οὐ μάν 17.41; ἀλλ' οὐ μάν..γε S.*OC*153(lyr.); οὐδὲ μάν Pi.*P.*4.87. 6. **ὡς μήν**, = ἦ μήν, ὀμμνύω Δία..ὡς μ. κρινεῖν τὰ ἀντιλεγόμενα *Delph.*3(1).362 i 40. III. after interrogatives, τί μ.; *well*, what of it? A.*Eu.*203, Pl.*Tht.*145e, etc.; τί μ. οὔ *well*, why not? E. *Rh.*706(lyr.); πῶς μ.; *well, but how..?* X.*Cyr.*1.6.28; τίνος μ. ἕνεκα; ibid.; ποῦ μ.; to express surprise, Pl.*Tht.*142a; ἀλλὰ πότε μήν; X. *Smp.*4.23. IV. with adversative force, esp. after a neg., so that

it is equivalent to *μέντοι, νῦν ἐμὲ μὲν στυγέει.., ἔσται μὰν ὅτ' ἄν..* Il. 8.370–373; *οὐ μὴν ἄτιμοι.. τεθνήξομεν* A.*Ag.*1279; *ἀνάγκη μὲν καὶ ταῦτ' ἐπίστασθαι.., οὐδὲν μ. κωλύει κτλ.* Pl.*Phdr.*268e, cf. *Grg.*493c, *R.*529e, etc.; *χαλεπῶς ἔχει ὑπὸ τραυμάτων, μᾶλλον μ. αὐτὸν αἱρεῖ τὸ νόσημα* Id.*Tht.*142b; expressed more strongly by *γε μ.*, Pi.*P.*7.18, A.*Th.*1067 (anap.), S.*OC*587, X.*Cyr.*6.1.7, etc.; also *οὐ μ...γε* A.*Pr.*270, *Th.*538; *οὐδὲ μ.* ib.809, *Ch.*189; *οὐ μ. οὐδέ nor yet indeed*, Th. 1.3,82, etc.; *οὐ μὰν οὐδέ* Il.4.512; *ἀλλ' οὐ μὰν οὐδέ* 23.441:—on *οὐ μὴν ἀλλά*, v. ἀλλά II. 5.

μήν, ὁ, v. *μείς*. **II. Μήν**, an Anatolian divinity, *IG*2^2.1365,1366, etc.; nom. sg. **Μείς** *Supp.Epigr.*4.647.2, 648.3 (Lydia).

μην-ᾰγυρτέω, v.l. for *μητραγυρτέω* in D.H.2.19 (ap.Eus.*PE*2.8). **-ᾰγύρτης**, *ου*, ὁ, *a priest of Rhea, who made rounds of begging visits* (cf. *μητραγύρτης*), Ph.2.316, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels.*1.9 (v.l.), Poll.7.188 (v.l.), Aesop.290, Hsch., Phot., Suid.; title of plays by Antiphanes (as v. l.) and Menander.

μηναῖος, *α*, *ον*, *lunar*, Orac.ap.Lyd.*Mens.*3.8.

μηνάνθος, ὁ, *dwarf water-lily*, *Limnanthemum nymphoides*, Thphr. *HP*4.10.1.

μηνάς, *άδος*, ἡ, = sq., E.*Rh.*534 (lyr.).

μήνη, ἡ, *moon*, Il.19.374, Emp.42.3, A.*Pr.*797, E.*Fr.*1009: rare in Prose, Pythag.ap.Iamb.*Protr.*21.ιζ'; as a goddess, *h.Hom.*32.1, Pi.*O.*3.20. **II.** f. l. in Ar.*Av.*1115; cf. *μείς* I.3b. **III.** Alch., *silver*, Ps.-Democr.p.48 B.

μηνιάζω, = *μηνιάω*, *Et.Gud.d.* s. v. *ἐνεκότουν*.

μηνιαῖος, *α*, *ον* (*os*, *ον* Antyll.ap.Orib.9.3.1), *monthly*, *ἀπόκρυψις Placit.*2.29.5; *περίοδος* Str.3.5.8, Gal.7.500; *φορά IG*2^2.1368.46; *διαγραφή PRyl.*2.206(*b*) (iii A.D.); *τὰ μ.* the *menses* of women, *Placit.*5. 18.2, Ph.2.305; *μ. κάθαρσις* Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*2.57. **2.** *ὧραι μ.* 'seasons' (quarters) *of the month*, Antyll. l. c. **II.** *a month old*, Lxx *Nu.*3.15, al.; *μ. ὕδωρ* Hp.*Mul.*2.188. **III.** *a month long*, *νύξ* Ant.Diog.9; *χρόνος* Gem.1.8, cf. Cleom.1.7; *παραλλαγή*, *παράλλαγμα*, Gem.8.22,19.

μηνίᾱμα, *ατος*, *τό*, = *μήνιμα*, Lxx *Si.*40.5.

μηνιάρχης, *ου*, ὁ, *monthly prefect*, *POxy.*84.6 (iv A.D.), etc.:—also **-αρχος**, ὁ, ib.53.3 (iv A.D.).

Μηνιασταί, οἱ, *worshippers of* Μήν, *IG*12(1).917 (Rhodes).

μηνιαστεία, ἡ, *monthly service*, *PFlor.*322.168 (iii A.D.).

μηνιάω, = *μηνίω*, Lxx *Si.*10.6, D.H.*Rh.*9.16, Ph.2.31, Ael.*NA*6. 17: Ep. 3 pl. pres. *μηνιόωσιν* A.R.2.247; *πρός τι* Charito 1.2.

μηνίγγιον, *τό*, Dim. of *μῆνιγξ*, *Gloss.*

μηνιγγό-τρωτος, *ον*, *having an injury to the dura mater*, Gal. in *Berl. Sitzb.*1901.1263. **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], *ᾰκος*, ὁ, a metallic *protector* to prevent injury to the *μῆνιγξ* in operations on the skull, Cels.8.3, Heliod.ap. Orib.44.11.2, Gal.2.686, Alex.Trall.1.14; also used of a *dressing*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.19.4.

μῆνιγξ, *ιγγος*, ἡ, *membrane*, Hp.*Carn.*3; of the *membrane* of the eye, Emp.84.7 (pl.), Arist.*GA*781^{a}20; *drum of the ear*, Id.*Pr.*961^{a}38; esp. *membrane enclosing the brain*, *dura mater*, Hp.*VC*1, Arist. *HA*495^{a}8, 514^{a}17, Gal.2.708, etc.: in pl., ib.716, Q.S.5.327, 12. 406. **II.** *scum* on milk, Hsch.

μηνιεῖος, *α*, *ον*, = *μηνιαῖος*, Eudox.*Ars* 15.17; *μηνιεῖα*, *τά*, *monthly rations*, *UPZ*112 ii 6, viii 11 (ii B.C.); *μηνιεῖος* (sc. *λόγος*) *τοῦ λοιπογραφομένου σίτου PGoodsp.Cair.*7.7 (ii B.C.).

μηνίζω, = *μηνίω*, *An.Ox.*2.440.

μηνιθμός, ὁ, *wrath*, Il.16.62,202,282.

μήνῑμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *cause of wrath*, *μή τοί τι θεῶν μ. γένωμαι* Il.22.358, Od.11.73; *παλαιῶν Ἄρεος ἐκ μηνιμάτων* E.*Ph.*934, cf. *Trag.Adesp.*in *PLit.Lond.*79. **2.** *guilt*, esp. *blood-guiltiness*, *παλαιὰ μ. guilt* that cleaves to a family from the sins of their forefathers, Pl.*Phdr.*244d, cf. Hierocl.*in CA*11 p.445 M.; *μ. τῶν ἀλιτηρίων προστρίβεσθαί τινι* Antipho 4.2.8. **II.** *wrath*, Ach.Tat.5.27: in pl., ib.25; *μηνίματα τῆς γῆς* Philostr.*VA*6.11, cf. 41.

μήνιον, *τό*, = *γλυκυσίδη*, Ps.-Dsc.3.140.

μῆνις, Dor. and Aeol. **μᾶν-**, ἡ, gen. *μήνιος* Pl.*R.*390e, later *μήνιδος* Ael.*Fr.*80, Them.*Or.*22.265d, Jul.*Or.*2.50b, *AP*9.168 (Pall.):—*wrath*; from Hom. downwds. freq. of the *wrath* of the gods, Il.5.34, al., A. *Ag.*701 (lyr.), Pl.*Lg.*880e, Men.585; *μῆνιν ἔχειν ἀπὸ θεοῦ* Vett.Val. 184.3; *μ. χθονίων* Pi.*P.*4.159; also of the dead worshipped as heroes, *τοῖσι μ. κατέσκηψε* Ταλθυβίου Hdt.7.134, cf. 137; *μ. τῶν τετελευτηκότων* Pl.*Hp.Ma.*282a; of injured parents, A.*Ag.*155 (lyr.), *Ch.* 294; of suppliants, Id.*Eu.*234, cf. E.*Heracl.*762 (lyr.): but also, generally, of the *wrath* of Achilles, Il.1.1, al., cf. Alc.*Supp.*10.7; of the *revengeful temper* of a people, Hes.*Sc.*21, Hdt.7.229: c. gen. objecti, *ὅτου .. μ. τοσήνδε πράγματος στήσας ἔχεις* S.*OT*699: in pl., *Αἰήταο μήνιες* A.R.4.1205.

μηνίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of *μείς*, *lunar crescent*, Corn.*ND*34. **II.** *any crescent-shaped body*, esp. **1.** *covering to protect the head of statues*, Ar.*Av.*1114. **2.** Geom., *crescent-shaped figure*, *lune*, used in finding areas, Arist.*APr.*69^{a}33, *SE*171^{b}15, 172^{a}3, Hero *Deff.*36; *ὁ διὰ τῶν μ. τετραγωνισμός* Simp.*in Ph.*55.26. **3.** *crescent-shaped line of battle*, Plb.3.115.5. **4.** *neck-ornament*, *IG*II(2).147 *B*10 (Delos, iv B.C.), Lxx *Is.*3.19, *Jd.*8.21, *PRyl.*125.17 (i A.D.). **5.** = *olla*, *Gloss.*

μηνῑτής, οῦ, ὁ, *wrathful man*, Arr.*Epict.*4.5.18 (*-υτής* Schweigh.).

μηνίω, Dor. **μᾱν-**, fut. *-ίσω AP*9.79 (Leon.), *-ιῶ* Lxx *Je.*3.12, al.: aor. *ἐμήνῑσα*: (*μῆνις*):—*cherish wrath*, *be wroth against*, c. dat. pers., *μήνι' Ἀχαιοῖσιν* Il.1.422; *Ἀγαμέμνονι μήνιε δίῳ* 18.257; *Ἀθηναῖοι ὑμῖν μηνίουσι* Hdt.9.7.β', cf. 5.84, 7.229: c. gen. rei, *ἱρῶν μηνίσας because of..*, Il.5.178; *πατρὶ μηνίσας φόνου* S.*Ant.*1177; *ἔργου ἕκατι τοῦδε μ.* Id.*Tr.*274; *θεοῖς.. μηνίουσιν ἐς γένος* Id.*OC*965: c. acc. cogn., *οὐδ' ἃ μηνίεις φράσας* ib.1274: in Hom. mostly abs., and of heroes, *μήνι' Ἀχιλλεύς* Il.1.1.10, etc.: rarely of common men, *ὁ ξεῖνος δ' εἴ περ μάλα μηνίει* Od.17.14: Med. in act. sense, *οὐδεὶς.. δαιμόνων μηνίεται* A.*Eu.* 101.—Poet., Hdt., Arist. (only with ref. to Homer, *Rh.*1401^{b}18, *APo.*97^{b}20), and in later Prose, Lxx (v. supr.), D.S.15.49, Plu.2. 775e, D.C.72.9, etc.; cf. *μηνιάω*. [In aor. *ῑ* always: in pres. and impf., Hom. uses *ῐ* in *μήνῐεν* Il.2.769, and A. l. c. in *μηνῐεται*; elsewh. Hom. has *μηνῐει*, *ἐμήνῐε*, *μήνῐε*; E. has *μᾱνῖω* in lyr., prob. in *Hipp.* 1146; *μηνῐων* in *Rh.*494.]

μηνο-γένειον, *τό*, = *γλυκυσίδη*, Ps.-Dsc.3.140. **-ειδής**, *ές*, (*μείς*, *μήνη*) *crescent-shaped*, Hdt.1.75, Th.2.76, etc.; *τομαί Arch.Pap.*4.271 (iii A.D.); *τάξις*, *φάλαγξ*, X.*An.*5.2.13, Plu.*Fab.*16; *μηνοειδὲς ποιήσαντες τῶν νεῶν* having formed them in a *crescent*, Hdt.8.16; of the sun *when partially eclipsed*, Th.2.28, X.*HG*4.3.10; of the *crescent* moon, Gem.9.7, Plu.2.157b, Vett.Val.106.31; *μ. γωνία lune-like* angle, Procl.*in Euc.*p.190.8, al. Adv. **-δῶς** Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.39, Philostr. *VA*3.11, Longus 2.25. **-ρηκτος**, *ον*, = *continosus*, *Gloss.* (dub.).

μήν-ῡμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *information laid*, Th.6.61, *PSI*6.684.19 (iv/v A.D.): in pl., Th.6.29, Men.*Epit.*206. **II.** *indication*, *χρόνου* Aenesid.ap.S.E.*M.*10.217, cf. Clearch.45 (pl.), D.H.1.59 (pl.), Ph.2.304 (pl.), Hierocl.*in CA*1 p.419 M. **III.** *θεῶν μηνύματα evocations*, Orph. *H.*86.16, cf. Man.4.556. **IV.** *αἰπολικὸν μήνυμα* a *site pointed out* by goatherds, *AP*9.101 (Alph.). **-ῡσις**, *εως*, ἡ, *laying of information*, *IG*1^2.66.16, And.1.23, Pl.*Lg.*932d, Men.*Pk.*46, *PSI*6.684.17 (iv/v A.D.). **-ῡτέον**, *one must disclose*, *declare*, Ph.2.170, al., Archig. ap.Aët.12.1. **-ῡτήρ**, *ῆρος*, ὁ, *informer*, *guide*, A.*Eu.*245; *one who shows*, *reveals*, *μ. ἁγίων λέκτρων* Orph.*H.*41.7. **-ῡτής**, οῦ, Dor. **μᾱνῡτάς**, ᾶ, ὁ, *bringing to light*, *μ. χρόνος* E.*Hipp.*1051. **II.** Subst., *one who brings information*, *τοῖς μέλλουσιν ἀποθανεῖσθαι μ. γενέσθαι* Lys.12.32, cf. Jul.*Or.*5.167b: mostly in legal sense, *informer*, Th.1. 132, etc.; as epith. of Heracles, *Vit.Soph.*; *ἀδικήματος* Antipho 2.2. 5; *μ. κατά τινος* Id.5.24, And.1.19, Lys.13.2; *κατὰ σαυτοῦ μ. ἐπὶ τοῖς συμβᾶσι γεγονώς* D.18.284; *τῶν ἀποκτεινάντων* Antipho 2.4.3; of a woman, Cratin.428. **-ῡτικός**, ἡ, όν, *containing information*, *incriminating*, *γράμμα οὐδὲν τῶν μ.* D.C.78.21. **II.** *significative*, *indicative*, *φωναί τινος μ.* S.E.*P.*1.187, cf. Ph.1.57, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph.*197.13; *κρίσεως* Gal.18(2).299; *αἴσθησις μ. τοῦ πάθους* Plot. 4.4.17. **-υτρίζομαι**, Pass., *to be reported by a claimant for a μήνυτρον*, c. inf., *PCair.Zen.*15^v.3,28 (iii B.C.); gloss on *μηνύομαι*, Hsch. **-υτρον**, *τό*, *reward for information*, *h.Merc.*264, 364, *PCair. Zen.*489.9 (iii B.C.): in Att. only pl. *μήνυτρα*, Th.6.27, Phryn.Com.58, prob. in S.*Ichn.*81, etc.; *μήνυτρα κεκηρυγμένα reward* offered, And.1. 40. **-ύτωρ** [ῡ], Dor. **μᾱν-**, *ορος*, ὁ, = *μηνυτήρ*, *AP*11.177 (Lucill.). **-ύω** (v. fin.), Dor. **μᾱν-** B.*Fr.*10, *SIG*417.7 (Delph., iii B.C.): fut. *-ύσω* Hdt.2.121.γ', etc.: aor. *ἐμήνῡσα h.Merc.*264, And.1.26, etc.: pf. *μεμήνῡκα* ib.22, Pl.*Ti.*48b, Men.*Pk.*28:—**Pass.**, pf. *μεμήνῡται* And.1.10, Th.1.20: aor. *ἐμηνύθην* E.*Ion*1563, Pl.*Criti.*108e: fut. *μηνυθήσομαι* Gal.*UP*5.15:—*disclose what is secret*, *reveal*: generally, *make known*, *declare*, *μ. τινί τι h.Merc.*254, Pi.*N.*9.4, Hdt.1.23; *τι* S.*OT*102, 1384, etc.; *τί μηνύεις νέον;* E.*Ba.*1029; *τὸ πρᾶγμ' οὐ μεμήνυκ'* Men. l.c.; *τοὺς ἑτερογνάθους μ. ἡ πέδη indicates*, *betrays* them, X.*Eq.*3.5; *Λυδία λίθος μανύει χρυσόν* B. l. c.:—Pass., *κατὰ τὸ μεμηνυμένον* Phld.*Acad. Ind.*p.81 M. **2.** c. acc. et part., *πρὸς τὸν βασιλέα μ. τινὰ ἔχοντα show* that he has, Hdt.2.121.γ'; *ἐξ ἐπιβουλῆς ἀποθανόντα τινὰ μ.* Antipho 2.1.5; *γεγονὼς ἐμηνύθη πόλεμος* Pl.*Criti.* l. c.: the part. is sts. omitted, *τόδ' ἔργον.. σε μηνύει κακόν* (sc. *ὄντα*) E.*Hipp.*1077: c. acc. et inf., [*ποιηταὶ*] *ταῦτα οὕτως ἔχειν μ.* Pl.*R.*366b; also *ἡ ἐπιστήμη μ. ὡς .. ἑπομένης τῆς ψυχῆς gives indication* of the soul as following, Id.*Cra.* 412a. **3.** folld. by an interrog. or Conj., *μήνυσον αὐτοῖς τίς ἐστιν* Id.*Ap.*24d; *ἀλλά μοι μηνύσατε εἰ.. inform* me whether.., Ar.*Ach.* 206; *μ. ὅτι..* Arist.*EN*1101^{b}29. **4.** abs., *ὡς ὁ ἔμπροσθεν μεμήνυκεν ἡμῖν λόγος* Pl.*Phdr.*277c, cf. *Phlb.*19b. **II.** at Athens, *inform*, *lay information against* another, *κατά τινος* And.1.20, Lys.6.23; *τινας* Docum.ap.And.1.13; *ταῦτα* And.ibid.; *περὶ τῶν μυστηρίων* ib.19; *μ. τι κατά τινος* Th.6.60; *μ. τοῖς ἄρχουσίν τι* Pl.*Lg.*730d; *πρός τινας* D. 24.11: abs., *ὁ μηνύσας OGI*665.29 (Egypt, i A.D.): impers. in Pass., *μηνύεται information is laid*, Th.6.28; *ὑποτοπήσαντες .. Ἱππίᾳ μεμηνῦσθαι* Id.1.20, cf. 6.57, And.1.10; *ὧν πέρι ἄλλων ἐμεμήνυντο* Th.6.61:—Pass., also of persons, *to be informed against*, *denounced*, *τῶν μετ' αὐτοῦ μεμηνυμένων* ib.53, cf. X.*HG*3.3.10; *πρᾶγμα μηνυθέν* E.*Ion* 1563; *μηνυθέντος τοῦ ἐπιβουλεύματος* Th.4.89. [ῡ always in fut., aor., and pf.; and in Att. so in pres. and impf.; ῠ in Ep. and Lyr. in pres. and impf., *h.Merc.*254, Pi.*N.* l. c., *O.*6.52, *P.*1.93, *I.*8(7).60, B. l. c., but ῡ, *h.Merc.*373, B.9.14, and later.]

μῆον, *ου*, *τό*, *bald money*, *spignel*, *Meum athamanticum*, Dsc.1.3, Plin.*HN*20.253; *μ. Κρητικόν* Zopyr.ap.Gal.14.150, cf. *μεῖον* (c).

μὴ ὅπως and **μὴ ὅτι**, elliptic phrases, *μὴ* [*λέγε*] or *μὴ* [*ὑπολάβητε*] *ὅπως* or *ὅτι*.. (as *οὐχ ὅπως* for *οὐ λέγω ὅπως*), stronger than *οὐχ ὅπως*, *not to speak of..*, *let alone..*, I. folld. by other Conjs., **1.** *μὴ ὅπως* or *μὴ ὅτι*, *not only not*, folld. by *ἀλλ' οὐδέ*, as *μὴ ὅπως ὀρχεῖσθαι..*, *ἀλλ' οὐδ' ὀρθοῦσθαι ἐδύνασθε* X.*Cyr.*1.3.10; *οὐκ ἂν.. ἐργαζοίμεθα μὴ ὅτι τὴν τούτων, ἀλλ' οὐδ' ἂν τὴν ἡμετέραν* ib.3.2.21, cf. D.30. 20,21. **2.** *μὴ ὅτι* folld. by *ἀλλά* and a neg. or suggested neg., as *μὴ ὅτι ἰδιώτην τινά, ἀλλὰ τὸν μέγαν βασιλέα* Pl.*Ap.*40d, cf. *Prt.*319d, etc.; *μὴ ὅτι θεός, ἀλλὰ καὶ ἄνθρωποι οὐ φιλοῦσι* X.*Cyr.*7.2.17. **II.** in second clause, the first being usu. neg. or suggesting a neg., *οὐδὲ ἀναπνεῖν, μὴ ὅτι λέγειν τι δυνησόμεθα* Id.*Smp.*2.26, cf. Pl.*Phdr.*240e, *Tht.*161d: after a question expecting a neg. answer, *δοκεῖ σοι*

ῥᾴδιον εἶναι διδάξαι ὁτιοῦν πρᾶγμα, μὴ ὅτι τοσοῦτον; Id.*Cra.*427e; [ἁρμονίαι] ἄχρηστοι καὶ γυναιξίν, μὴ ὅτι ἀνδράσι Id.*R.*398e: more strongly μὴ ὅτι γε δὴ... D.54.17 codd.; μὴ ὅτι γε τοσούτου χρόνου ἐπιγεγονότος *UPZ*59.23 (ii B. C.).

μὴ οὐ is used of an apprehended neg.: **I.** with finite forms of the Verb, after Verbs expressing *fear* or *apprehension* (cf. μή B. 8): **a.** mostly with subj., δείδω μὴ οὔ τίς τοι ὑπόσχηται τόδε ἔργον Il.10.39, cf. Hdt.6.9, Th.3.53,57, Pl.*Men.*89d, etc.: after hist. tenses, with opt., ἠθύμησάν τινες ἐννοούμενοι μὴ οὐκ ἔχοιεν ὁπόθεν λαμβάνοιεν X.*An.* 3.5.3, etc.: with fut. opt. representing fut. ind. in orat. obliq., μὴ οὐκ ὀρθῶς αὐτὸ ποιήσοις Pl.*Euthphr.*15d. **b.** with ind., ὁρᾶτε μὴ οὐκ ἐμοὶ μάλιστα τῶν πολιτῶν προσήκει And.1.103, cf. Pl.*La.*196c, *Alc.*2. 139d. **2.** without introductory Verb, with subj., μή νύ τοι οὐ χραίσμῃ Il.1.28, cf. 566, E.*Tr.*982; also to suggest hesitation, *perhaps* (cf. μή B. 9), μὴ οὐ τοῦτο ᾖ τὸ χρηστήριον Hdt.5.79, cf. Pl.*Phd.*67b, *Smp.*194c, 214c, etc.: also with ind., μὴ τοῦτο οὐ καλῶς ὡμολογήσαμεν Id.*Men.*89c. **3.** μή is sts. doubled, irregularly, for μὴ οὐ, ἐθαύμαζε δ' εἴ τις. . φοβοῖτο, μὴ ὁ γενόμενος καλὸς κἀγαθὸς.. μὴ τὴν μεγίστην χάριν ἔχοι X.*Mem.*1.2.7, cf. Th.2.13. **II.** after a neg. expressed or implied: **1.** c. inf., **a.** after Verbs of *hindering, denying, avoiding, needing*, when these Verbs are themselves negatived or questioned, οὐκέτι ἀνεβάλλοντο μὴ οὐ τὸ πᾶν μηχανήσασθαι *they no longer hesitated to try every expedient*, Hdt.6.88, cf. 8.100,119; τί δῆτα μέλλεις μὴ οὐ γεγωνίσκειν; A.*Pr.*627, cf. S.*Aj.*540, Ar.*Ach.*320, X.*Cyr.*1.4.2, 4.3.8, Pl.*Euthd.*304c, D.24.24; οὐκ ἀνατίθεμαι μὴ οὐ καλῶς λέγεσθαι Pl. *Men.*89d, cf. *Phd.*87a; πολλοῦ δέω μὴ οὐ δύο γε φεύγειν Id.*Euthd.* 297b; τίνος ἐνδέομεν μὴ οὐ πανσυδίᾳ χωρεῖν; E.*Tr.*797 (anap.); after ὥστε, Hdt.8.57: with the Art., οὐκ ἐναντιώσομαι τὸ μὴ οὐ γεγωνεῖν πᾶν A.*Pr.*787, cf. 918, S.*OT*283, E.*Ph.*1176; αὐτὴν οὐ μισοῦντ' ἐκείνην τὴν πόλιν τὸ μὴ οὐ μεγάλην εἶναι Ar.*Av.*37; τοῖς θεοῖς οὐδὲν ἂν ἔχοιμεν μέμψασθαι τὸ μὴ οὐχί.. X.*Cyr.*7.5.42, cf. Pl.*Phlb.*13a, etc.; cf. μή B. 5b. **b.** after Verbs and phrases signifying *impossibility, impropriety, reluctance*, when not negatived, ἄνδρα δ' οὐκ ἔστι μὴ οὐ κακὸν ἔμμεναι Simon.5.10; δεινὸν ἐδόκεε εἶναι μὴ οὐ λαβεῖν Hdt.1.187; ἔστι οὐδεμία μηχανὴ μὴ οὐκ ἀπολωλέναι Id.2.181, cf. 3.51, 7.5; οὐδεὶς ἂν τολμήσειεν μὴ οὐ χρῆσθαι τῷ νόμῳ Antipho 5.87, cf. Th.8.60; αἰσχύνη ἦν μὴ οὐ συσπουδάζειν X.*An.*2.3.11; αἰσχρόν ἐστι μὴ οὐκ ἄλλας πληγὰς ἐμβάλλειν τῷ υἱεῖ Id.*Lac.*6.2; οὐδεὶς οἷός τ' ἐστὶν ἄλλως λέγων μὴ οὐ (*nemo potest non*) καταγέλαστος εἶναι Pl.*Grg.*509a: after an implied neg., μὴ οὐχὶ παντὶ τρόπῳ ἐλέγχειν μαλθακοῦ εἶναι ἀνδρός Id.*Phd.*85c; μόνῃ τῇ μορφῇ μὴ οὐχὶ πρόβατα εἶναι διαφερόντων Luc.*Alex.*15; after ὥστε, E.*Fr.*1068, X.*Ath.*3.8; μή and μὴ οὐκ in consecutive clauses, Id.*Ap.*34: with the Art., οὐκ ἀνέξομαι τὸ μὴ οὐ.. τιμᾶν A.*Eu.*914; οὐδείς γέ μ' ἂν πείσειεν..τὸ μὴ οὐ.. Ar.*Ra.*68, cf. X.*HG*5.2.36. **2.** less freq. c. part. after a neg. expressed or implied, οὔκων δίκαιον [ἀνδριάντα] ἱστάναι...μὴ οὐκ ὑπερβαλλόμενον τοῖσι ἔργοισι Hdt.2.110, cf. 6.9,106; δυσάλγητος γὰρ ἂν εἴην τοιάνδε μὴ οὐ κατοικτείρων ἕδραν S.*OT*13, cf. 221, *OC*360, Isoc.10.47 (dub. l.), Pl.*Ly.*212d, Philem. 213.5: hence **3.** = εἰ μή, *except*, πόλεις.. χαλεπαὶ λαβεῖν, μὴ οὐ χρόνῳ καὶ πολιορκίᾳ D.19.123. **III.** in questions expecting an affirmative answer, Lxx *Jd.*14.3, 1*Ep.Cor.*9.4, Aesop.404.

μήποθεν, = *necunde*, *Gloss.*

μὴ πολλάκις, *lest perchance*, Th.2.13, Pl.*Prt.*361c, *R.*424c, al.

μήποτε or **μή ποτε**, Ion. **μή κοτε** (v. infr. II): **I.** as Adv. *never, on no account*, after ὡς, A.*Pr.*205, *Eu.*882; after εἰ, Id.*Ch.*182, etc.: c. inf., Id.*Eu.*977, *Supp.*617; esp. in oaths, *never*, ὀμοῦμαι, μή ποτε τῆς εὐνῆς ἐπιβήμεναι Il.9.133,275; ἐπεκέκλετ' Ἐρινῦς, μή ποτε...ἐφέσσεσθαι ib.455; in aposiopesis, ἦ μήποτ' ἄρ'... Men.*Sam.*97: in orat. obliq., Hes.*Op.*86. **2.** in prohibition or warning, with aor. subj., μή ποτε καὶ σὺ...ὀλέσσῃς Od.19.81, etc.: with inf. for imper., 11. 441. **3.** in later Gr., *perhaps*, Arist.*EN*1172[a]33, Lxx *Ge.*24.5, Aristeas 15, Ph.1.13, Arr.*Epict.*3.22.80, Plu.2.106d, A.D.*Pron.*18. 4. **II.** as Conj., *lest ever*, αἰσχυνόμενοι φάτιν ἀνδρῶν.., μή ποτέ τις εἴπῃσι Od.21.324, al.; οὐδαμὰ ἐλπίσας μή κοτε ἄρα...ἐλάσῃ Hdt.1. 77, cf. 8.53.

μή που, *lest perchance*, Od.4.775, S.*El.*898, etc.

μήπω or **μή πω**, **I.** as Adv. *not yet*, Od.22.431, etc.; ἀλλὰ μήπω τοῦτο (sc. σκοπεῖτε) D.21.90: in expostulation, μή πώ τι μεθίετε Il.4. 234, 17.422, etc.; μήπω γε *nay, not yet*, A.*Pr.*631: folld. by πρίν, Il. 18.134, S.*Ph.*961, 1409 (anap.): c. opt. precantis, μήπω μανείη E.*Hec.* 1278; μήπω νοῦ τοσόνδ' εἴην κενή S.*El.*403. **II.** as Conj., *lest yet*, κελόμην ἐπιβαινέμεν.., μή πώ τις..λάθηται Od.9.102 (v. l.).

μὴ πώποτε, of past time, *never yet*, S.*Ant.*1094; of future time, ὤμοσα μ. ἐξειπεῖν *AP*12.179 (Strat.).

μήπως or **μή πως**, *lest in any way*, and after Verbs of fearing, *lest perchance*, freq. in Hom., written divisim, μή πως Od.4.396, etc.; οὐδέ τι ἴδμεν, μή πως...μενοινήσωσι *that* they will *not*.., Il.10.101.

μῆρα, τά, old pl. of μηρός 2, = μηρία, Il.1.464, al., B.*Fr.*3.4, Ar.*Pax* 1088; Ποσειδάωνι..πόλλ' ἐπὶ μῆρ' ἔθεμεν Od.3.179.

μηρία, τά (sg. μηρίον only in Posidon.16 J.); in Hom. and Ar. also **μῆρα** (q. v.): *thigh-bones*, ἐκ μηρία τάμνον..κατά τε κνίσῃ ἐκάλυψαν, δίπτυχα ποιήσαντες Od.3.456; ἐπὶ μηρία θέντες Ἀπόλλωνι 21.267, cf. foreg.; εἴ ποτέ τοι κατὰ πίονα μηρί' (i. e. *thigh-bones in their fat*) ἔκηα Il. 1.40, cf. Od.4.764, al.; πιανθέντα βοῶν ὅ γε μ. καίει Theoc.17.126; but δημὸν καὶ μ. ἔκηα Il.8.240; ἀγλαὰ μ. Hes.*Op.*337, Thgn.1145; κηκὶς μηρίων S.*Ant.*1008; τῶν μηρίων ἡ κνῖσα Ar.*Av.*193, cf. 1517.—On the distinction between μηρία and μηροί, cf. Apollon.*Lex.* s. v. μηρία, Ammon.*Diff.*p.161 V., etc. **II.** = μηροί, *thighs*, φῦμα μηρίων μεταξύ Archil.136, cf. Bion 1.84; βρέφους Sor.1.100.

μηριαῖος, α, ον, (μηρός) *of* or *belonging to the thigh*, μυελός *Hippiatr.* 12; ὀστᾶ Sch.Il.1.40: Subst., αἱ μ. the *thighs*, of the horse, X.*Eq.* 11.4; of the dog, Id.*Cyn.*4.1.

μῆριγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, *bristle*, Hsch.; cf. σμῆριγξ.

μηρίζω, (μηρός) *strike on the thigh*, Com. word coined on analogy of γαστρίζω, D.L.7.172.

μήριθμος· δέλτος, ἢ **μήρινθος**, Hsch.

μήρινθος, ἡ, gen. ου; metapl. acc. sg. μήρινθα, as if from μήρινς (cf. ἔλμινς, πείρινς), Orph.*A.*597 :—*cord, line, string*, ἐκ δὲ τρήρωνα πέλειαν λεπτῇ μηρίνθῳ δῆσεν ποδός Il.23.854, cf. 869; μήρινθον ἐπισπασάμενοι Arist.*Mu.*398[b]17; γραμματεῖον μηρίνθῳ δεδεμένον Ach.Tat.8. 12: metaph., εἰ μὴ μηρίνθους ἡ φιλοσοφία περιτέθεικεν Plu.2.333c; *fishing-line*, Theoc.21.12: hence prov., αὕτη μὲν ἡ μ. οὐδὲν ἔσπασε this *line* caught nothing, i. e. it was of no avail, Ar.*Th.*928, cf. Luc. *Herm.*28; cf. σμήρινθος. (Hsch. has μηρινθίᾳ· σπάρτῳ (post μήρυγμα).)

Μηρῐόνης, ου, ὁ, pr. n. in Hom. **II.** with a play on μηροί, *pudenda muliebria*, *AP*5.35 (Rufin.).

μηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = τριπόλιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.132.

μήρισμα· κάταγμα, ἢ σπάσμα ἐρίου, Hsch.; found in Hero *Aut.*11.3 codd. (**μήρυσμα** is cj. in both places).

μηρο-καυτέω, *burn thigh-bones as a sacrifice*, Phryn.*PS* p.88 B. **-κήλη**, ἡ, *femoral hernia*, Antyll.ap.Orib.50.64. **-ῥᾰφής**, ές, f. l. for μηροτραφής in Eust. ad D.P.1153.

μηρός, ὁ, *thigh*, φάσγανον ὀξὺ ἐρυσσάμενος παρὰ μηροῦ drawing his sword from *his thigh*, where it hung, Il.1.190, cf. Od.11.231, al.; μηρὸν πληξάμενος, in sign of vehement agitation, Il.16.125; ἐπαίσατο τὸν μηρόν X.*Cyr.*7.3.6; τύπτειν Plb.15.27.11; τὸν μ. ἀλοῆσαι Plu.*TG*2; ἐπὶ μηρόν τινος *beside* it, Lxx 4*Ki.*16.14: in pl., Alc.*Supp.*11.6, A. *Fr.*135, 136. **2.** *thigh-bone*, κατ' ἰσχίον, ἔνθα τε μηρὸς ἰσχίῳ ἐνστρέφεται Il.5.305, cf. Hp.*Art.*57, Gal.18(2).472; esp. of *thigh-bones with flesh* offered in sacrifice, μηροὺς ἐξέταμον Il.1.460, al. (cf. μηρία); καταρρυεῖς μ. καλυπτῆς ἐξέκειντο πιμελῆς S.*Ant.*1011; θεοῖσι μηρὸν θύετε Eub.130; τίθεσο τὼ μηρὼ λαβών Ar.*Pax* 1039. **3.** generally, *leg-bones*, κάμηλος ἐν τοῖσι ὀπισθίοισι σκέλεσι ἔχει τέσσερας μηροὺς καὶ γούνατα τέσσερα Hdt.3.103. (Cf. OIr. *mīr* 'piece', Lat. *membrum*, from *mēmsro-*, Skt. *māṃsám* 'meat'.)

μηρο-τρᾰφής, ές, *thigh-bred*, of Dionysus, *AP*11.329 (Nicarch.), Str.15.1.7, Eust. ad D.P.1153:—also **-τρεφής**, ές, Orph.*H.*52.3. **-τῠπής**, ές, *striking the thigh*, κέντρον *AP*9.274 (Phil.).

μήρυγμα, v. μήρυμα.

μηρυκ-άζω, *chew the cud*, Arist.*HA*507[a]36, 632[b]1; τὰ μηρυκάζοντα *ruminants*, ib.522[b]8, Thphr.*HP*3.10.2; of fishes, Arist.*HA* 632[b]8. **-άομαι** (μᾱρ- Jul.*Gal.*314d), = foreg., Lxx *Le.*11.26, Ph.1.320, Plu.*Rom.*4: metaph. of the mind, *ruminate*, Ph.1.321, Porph.*Chr.*23. **-ίζω**, = foreg., Gal.18(1).358. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *chewing the cud*, μηρυκισμὸν μηρυκᾶσθαι Lxx *Le.*11.26; also of a fish, Lyd.*Mag.*3.63: μᾱρ- *Gloss.*

μήρ-ῡμα, ατος, τό, *that which is drawn out*: *strand* of gut, Ph.*Bel.* 65.33; *skein* of such strands, Hero *Bel.*81.14; *thread*, Poll.7.29; μηρύματα λίθων, of fibrous stone, Plu.2.434a; of bitumen, J.*BJ*4.8.4; of ship's cordage, Plu.*Cic.*47; μ. ἐρίου Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7.53; *kink* in a string, Hero *Aut.*2.11. **II.** a serpent's *coil* or *trail*, δολιχῷ μ. γαστρός Nic.*Th.*160, 265 (μηρύγματι codd., cf. Hsch., Cyr.). **-ῡμάτιον**, τό, Dim. of foreg., Hero *Aut.*6.2.

μήρυξ, υκος, ὁ, *a ruminating fish*, *Scarus cretensis*, Arist.*HA*632[b] 10.

μηρύομαι [ῡ], Dor. **μᾱρ-** Theoc. (v. infr.): aor. ἐμηρῡσάμην :—*draw up, furl*, ἱστία μηρύσαντο Od.12.170, cf. A.R.4.889; ναῦται δ' ἐμηρύσαντο νηὸς ἰσχάδα *drew up* the anchor, S.*Fr.*761; μηρύεσθαι ἀπὸ βυθῶν Opp.*C.*1.50; μ. πείσματα, σχοίνους, *AP*10.2 (Antip. Sid.); *wind up* the strands of a torsion-engine, Hero *Bel.*98.10, *AP*10.5 (Thyill.); *draw out* phlegm, Aret.*SA*1.5. **2.** in weaving, κρόκα ἐν στήμονι μηρύσασθαι *weave* the woof into the warp, Hes.*Op.*538. **b.** *wind off* thread, Lxx *Pr.*31.13, Luc.*Herm.*47. **3.** in Med., μαρύεται περὶ χείλη κισσός ivy *draws itself, winds* round the edge, Theoc.1.29. **II.** Act. is found in pf., περὶ τὸν τένοντα δυσκρίτους φλέβας μεμήρυκεν has *twined*, Hp.*Oss.*16.

μήρυσμα, ατος, τό, = μήρυμα, v. μήρισμα.

μής, ὁ, v. μείς. **μῆστο**· ἐβουλεύσατο, Hsch.; cf. μήδομαι.

μήστωρ, ωρος (once ορος, v. infr. II), ὁ, (μήδομαι) *adviser, counsellor*, ὕπατος μήστωρ, of Zeus, Il.8.22, 17.339; θεόφιν μήστωρ ἀτάλαντος, of Priam, 7.366; Patroclus, 17.477, Od.3.110; Neleus, 3.409; Ἀθηναῖοι μήστορες ἀϋτῆς *authors* of the battle-din, Il.4.328; μήστωρα φόβοιο, of Diomedes, 6.278; of Patroclus, 23.16; μήστωρε φ., of the horses of Aeneas, 5.272, 8.108. **2.** in Ion. Prose, *skilled assistant* to a surgeon, Hp.*Mochl.*38. **II.** as Adj., μήστορι σιδάρῳ Tim. *Pers.*143.

μήτε, *and not*, mostly doubled, μήτε..μήτε.. *neither.. nor..*, Hom., etc.; μήτε.., μήτ' οὖν.. A.*Ag.*358 (anap.), 472 (lyr.); μηδέ τῳ ἐκφάσθαι, μήτ' ἀνδρῶν μήτε γυναικῶν Od.13.308; μήτε..., μηδέ, v. μηδέ; μήτε..., τε.. *both not.., and...*, Il.13.230, Hdt.1.63, E.*Heracl.* 454, Lys.12.72; also μήτε..., δέ.. S.*OC*421, Pl.*Lg.*627e; μή.., μήτε.. S.*OC*496 codd., E.*IA*978 codd. **2.** μήτε is perh. sts. omitted in the former of two clauses, ἑκόντα μήτ' ἄκοντα S.*Ph.*771 (v. l.), cf. *Ant.*267.

μήτειρα, ἡ, = μήτηρ, v. l. for δμήτειρα, Il.14.259 (Zenod. and Ar. Byz.).

μήτηρ, Dor. **μάτηρ**, ἡ: though parox. in nom., it follows πατήρ in

the accent of the obliq. cases, gen. μητερος contr. μητρός, dat. μητέρι, μητρί, both forms being found in Hom., but the longer forms rarely in Trag. exc. lyr., as ματέρος A.*Supp.*539; ματέρι S.*OC*1481; μητέρος in iambics, E.*HF*843, *Or.*580, *Rh.*393: acc. always μητέρα, μητέρας: voc. μῆτερ:—*mother*, Il.1.351, etc.; of animals, *dam*, 17.4, Od.10.414; of a *mother-bird*, Il.2.313; of *queen* bees, Arist.*HA*553ª29, etc.; ἀπὸ ματρὸς φίλας, ἐκ ματρός, from one's *mother's womb*, Pi.*P.*5.114, A.*Ch.* 422 (lyr.): in pl., *mother and grandmother*, Plu.*Agis*9; as an address to elderly women, ὦ μῆτερ D.S.17.37, cf. Theoc.15.60, etc.: in titles, μ. πατρίδος, = *Mater Patriae*, D.C.58.2; μ. τῶν ἀηττήτων στρατοπέδων, = *Mater invictorum castrorum*, of Julia Domna, *BGU*362 xi 16 (iii A.D.). 2. of lands, μ. μήλων, θηρῶν, *mother* of flocks, of game, Il. 2.696, 8.47, etc.; freq. of Earth, γῆ πάντων μ. Hes.*Op.*563; πὰρ μέσον ὀμφαλὸν εὐδένδροιο..ματέρος Pi.*P.*4.74; γῆ μήτηρ A.*Th.*16, etc.; ὦ γαῖα μῆτερ E.*Hipp.*601; ἡ Μήτηρ, = Δημήτηρ, τῇ Μητρὶ καὶ τῇ Κούρῃ ὀρτὴν ἄγουσι Hdt.8.65; also of Rhea, Pi.*P.*3.78; ὦ Πὰν..., Ματρὸς μεγάλας ὀπαδέ Id.*Fr.*95, cf. E.*Hel.*1355 (lyr.); μ. ὀρεία Ar.*Av.*746 (lyr.); Γαλλαὶ μητρὸς ὀρείης φιλόθυρσοι δρομάδες *Lyr.Adesp.*121; Μ. θεῶν *SIG*1044.8 (Halic., iv B.C.); as title of Isis, *PPetr.*3 p.2 (cf. p.xi) (iii B.C.). 3. freq. of one's native land, μᾶτερ ἐμά, Θήβα Pi.*I.*1.1, cf. *P.*8.98, A.*Th.*416, Isoc.4.25; and so, like μητρόπολις, Pi.*O.*9.20, cf. 6.100; ἡ Σκῦρος ἀνδρῶν ἀλκίμων μ. S.*Ph.*326. II. poet., the *origin* or *source* of events, μ. ἀέθλων, of Olympia, Pi.*O.*8.1; πειθαρχία γὰρ τῆς εὐπραξίας μ. A.*Th.*225; ἡ γνώμη κακῶν μ. S.*Ph.*1361; of night, as *the mother* of day, A.*Ag.*265; the grape of wine, Id.*Pers.*614, cf. E. *Alc.*757; ματέρ' οἰνάνθας ὀπώραν Pi.*N.*5.6; Aphrodite of the Loves, Id.*Fr.*122.4; φάτις ὦ μᾶτερ αἰσχύνας ἐμᾶς, of a rumour, S.*Aj.*174 (lyr.): also in Prose, γεωργίαν τῶν ἄλλων τεχνῶν μητέρα X.*Oec.*5.17; πολιτειῶν μητέρες δύο (sc. μοναρχία and δημοκρατία) Pl.*Lg.*693d. (Cf. Lat. *mater*, OE. *módor*, etc.)

μήτϊ, neut. of μήτις (q.v.). **μήτῑ**, contr. dat. of μῆτις (q.v.).

μητιάω, Ep. 3 pl. μητιόωσι and part. μητιόων, -όωσα, Hom. (v. infr.): impf. μητιάασκον A.R.4.7:—Med., 3 pl. impf. μητιόωντο Il.12. 17; 2 pl. imper. μητιάασθε Hom. (v. infr.); inf. μητιάασθαι (συμ-) Il.10.197: fut. μητιάσομαι only in Corn.*ND*7: (μῆτις):—*meditate, deliberate*, καθήατο μητιόωντες βουλάς Il.20.153; ἄσσα τε μητιόωσι μετὰ σφίσιν 10.208; βουλήν, ἣ ῥα θεοῖσιν ἐφήνδανε μητιόωσι 7.45:—Med., μητιάασθε, ἠέ.., ἦε... *consider among you* whether.., or..., 22.174. 2. c. acc. objecti, *plan, devise*, νόστον Ὀδυσσῆϊ...μητιόωσα Od.6.14: c. inf., δὴ τότε μητιόωντο...τεῖχος ἀμαλδῦναι Il.12.17; in bad sense, Ἕκτορι...κακὰ μητιόωντι 18.312; θεοὶ κακὰ μητιόωντες Od. 1.234; δόλον ἐπί τινι A.R.l.c.

μητίετα [ῑ], ὁ, Ep. for μητιέτης, *counsellor*, freq. in Hom., as epith. of Ζεύς, *all-wise*, Il.1.175, al. [μητιετᾰ, though in Hom. ᾱ always by position; later μητιέτης Corn.*ND*20; acc. μητιέτην, of a man, *IG*5 (2).156 (Tegea).]

μητίζομαι, v. μητίομαι.

μήτῑμα, ατος, τό, = μῆτις, Hsch. s.v. μήτεα (pl.).

μητῐόεις, εσσα, εν, (μῆτις) *wise in counsel*, epith. of Zeus, = μητίετα, *h.Ap.*344, Hes.*Op.*51,769, etc.; φάρμακα μητιόεντα *wise*, i.e. *well-chosen, helpful* remedies, Od.4.227; μ. δόλος Alex.Aet.3.18.

μητίομαι, (μῆτις) Pi.*P.*2.92 (s.v.l.): fut. -ίσομαι: aor. ἐμητισάμην:— = μητιάω II, *devise, contrive*, μητίσομαι ἔχθεα λυγρά Il.3.416; τοσσάδε μέρμερ' ἐπ' ἤματι μητίσασθαι 10.48; μέγα ἔργον ἐμητίσαντο Od.12.373; οἱ θάνατον μητίσομαι Il.15.349; σχέτλι' ἔργα βορᾶς μητίσασθαι Emp.139; πρώτιστον Ἔρωτα θεῶν μητίσατο Parm.13; φράζεο.. ὥς κεν ἐγὼ μητίσομ' ἀρωγήν A.R.3.1026: c. dupl. acc., ὃν ἂν κακὰ μητισαίμην Od.18.27. [ῑ in fut. and aor., and late Act. μήτῑον Orph.*A.* 1333; ῐ in μητίομαι Pi. l.c.]

μῆτις, ἡ, gen. ιος Pi.*N.*3.9; acc. pl. μήτιας *h.Ven.*249; also gen. ιδος A.*Supp.*61 (lyr.); acc. pl. ιδας Id.*Ch.*626 (lyr.); dat. μήτιδι Orac. ap.Hdt.7.141; Ep. μήτῑ for μήτιῑ, Hom. (v. infr.); pl. μητίεσσι Pi. *O.*1.9; acc. μῆτιν Il.2.407, S.*Ant.*158 (lyr.):—*wisdom, skill, craft*, Διὶ μῆτιν ἀτάλαντος (cf. μητίετα) Il. l.c., al.; βροτείη μ. Emp.2.9; τὰν Διὸς γὰρ οὐχ ὁρῶ μῆτιν, ὅπᾳ φύγοιμ' ἄν A.*Pr.*906 (lyr.); μήτι.. καὶ κέρδεσιν Od.13.299; μήτι..μέγ' ἀμείνων ἠὲ βίηφι Il.23.315; μῆτιν ἀλώπηξ a fox *for craft*, Pi.*I.*4(3).47; of a poet's *craft*, Id.*N.* l.c. II. *counsel, plan, undertaking*, ὑφαίνειν μῆτιν Il.7.324, cf. Od.4.678, etc.: pl., σοφῶν μητίεσσι Pi.*O.* l.c.; γυναικοβούλους μήτιδας A.*Ch.* l.c.—Poet. word. (Cf. Skt. *mimāti*, pf. part. Pass. *mitá-* 'measure', Lat. *metior*, OE. *mǽþ* 'measure'.)

μήτῐς or **μή τις**, ὁ, ἡ, neut. μήτῐ, gen. μήτῐνος: (τις) old Gr. and Cret. for μηδείς, Il.12.272, al., *Schwyzer*175 (Gortyn), *Leg.Gort.*5.13, al.; Cret. dat. sg. μηδιμί *IG*2².1130.4:—hence 1. μήτι or μή τι, Adv., with imper., and inf. used imperatively, Il.1.550, 5.130, etc.: with opt. to express a wish, ὄλοιντο μή τι πάντες S.*Tr.*383. 2. after Verbs of fear or doubt, Il.11.470, Od.2.67, etc. 3. in direct questions, μή τί σοι δοκῶ ταρβεῖν; *do I... ?* (i.e. I do not), A.*Pr.*959, cf. 249, LXX *Ge.*20.9, *Ev.Marc.*4.21. 4. μή τί γε *let alone, much less*, οὐδὲ στρατιώτης οὗτός γε οὐδενός ἐστιν ἄξιος, μή τί γε τῶν ἄλλων ἡγεμών D.21.148, cf. 19.137; later, *not to mention*, οὐκ οἴδατε ὅτι ἀγγέλους κρινοῦμεν; μήτι γε βιωτικά 1*Ep.Cor.*6.3: with a word between, ὡς..δώσοντι δίκην, μή τι ποιήσαντί γε D.8.27; also μή τι δή Plb.12.8. 6; μή τί γε δή, οὐκ ἔνι οὐδὲ τοῖς φίλοις.., μή τί γε δὴ τοῖς θεοῖς D.2.23; also μητιγοῦν Ael.*VH*12.9; μή τι δή γε Phld.*Rh.*1.261 S., al.

μήτοι or **μή τοι**, stronger form of μή, with imper. and subj., μή τοι δοκεῖτε A.*Pr.*436, cf. S.*OC*1407, 1439, *Ant.*544, etc.; in an oath, c. inf., A.*Eu.*765: in Pl. folld. by γε, *at least not*, *R.*352c, 388b. 2. after Verbs implying negation, ὅς σ' ἐπεῖχ' ἀεὶ μή τοι...αἰσχύνειν φίλους S.*El.*518.

μῆτος, εος, τό, = μῆτις, Hsch. (pl.).

μήτρα (A), Ion. -τρη, ἡ, (μήτηρ) *womb*, Hp.*Prorrh.*2.24, Hdt.3. 108 (dub. l.), Pl.*Ti.*91d, etc.: also in pl., Hp.*Loc.Hom.*47, *Vict.*1.30, Hdt. l.c.: *the cervix including the orifice of the womb*, Arist.*HA*510ᵇ 14. 2. a swine's *matrix*, reckoned a great dainty, μήτρας τόμοις Telecl.1.14; μήτραν...πωλοῦσιν, ἥδιστον κρέας Antiph.220; ὑπὲρ μήτρας...ἀποθανεῖν Alex.193, cf. Plu.2.733e, Ath.3.96f. 3. metaph., *source, origin*, D.L.7.46; μῆτραι τῆς ψυχῆς Ph.1.441. II. *core, heart-wood* of trees, Thphr.*HP*1.6.1. b. *diseased condition* of the wood, 'soft-wood', ib.2.7.3. III. *queen-wasp*, opp. ἐργάται, Arist. *HA*627ᵇ32, al. IV. μ. χελωνίων, χελωνίοις, *bolts* for locks, *BGU* 1028.20,26 (ii A.D.); μ. θύρας, = *repagulum*, Gloss.

μήτρα (B), ἡ, in pl., *register of house-property*, at Tarsus and Soli, Arist. in *POxy.*1802.58; sg., = κλῆρος, at Tarsus and Soli, Clitarch. ap.Hsch. (Cf. Skt. *mātrā* 'measure' and ἐρεσιμήτρη.)

μητρ-ᾰγυρτέω, *to be a* μητραγύρτης, Antiph.159.8, D.H.2.19. **-ᾰγύρτης**, ου, ὁ, *begging priest of Cybele*: nickname of Callias (ὁ Δαδοῦχος), Arist.*Rh.*1405ª20; of Ptolemy Philopator, Plu.*Cleom.*36; title of play by Antiphanes. **-άδελφος** [ᾰδ], Dor. **ματρᾰδελφεός**, Pi.*P.*8.35: ὁ and ἡ:—*mother's brother* or *sister, uncle* or *aunt*, *BGU* 1158.3, Poll.3.22. **-άζω**, *take after one's mother*, Gloss. **-ᾰλοίας**, ου, ὁ, (ἀλοιάω) *striking one's mother*: hence, *matricide*, A.*Eu.*153 (lyr.), 210, Lys.10.8, Pl.*Phd.*114a, etc.:—also written **μητρολῴας** or **-λώας**, 1*Ep.Ti.*1.9, Gloss. **-ανοίκτης**, ου, ὁ, *instrument for opening the womb*, *Hermes*38.282. **-άριον**, τό, Dim. of μήτηρ, Lat. *matercula*, Gloss. **-εγχύτης** [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *syringe for injections into the womb*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.28.1, Sor.2.41, Gal.10.328.

μήτρη, ἡ, Ion. for μήτρα.

μήτρ-ια, = *materna*, Gloss. **-ῐάζω**, *worship the Mother of the gods*, Poll.3.11.

μητρίδιος [ῐ], α, ον, *having a* μήτρα: hence, *fruitful, filled with seed*, μ. ἀκαλῆφαι Ar.*Lys.*549 (cf. Sch.).

μητρίζω, *to be possessed by the Mother of the gods*, Iamb.*Myst.*3.9, 10.

μητρικός, ή, όν, *of a mother*, τιμή Arist.*EN*1165ª27; κτῆσις Poll.3. 11; [χρυσοῦς] τύπος μ. πρὸς ξύλῳ *Inscr.Délos*399*B*142 (ii B.C.); τὰ μ. *PStrassb.*122.4 (ii A.D.); μέρη πατρικὰ καὶ μ. *BGU*302.20 (ii A.D.); μ. τόπος a region of the zodiac, Vett.Val.101.8. Adv. **-κῶς** D.H. *Rh.*9.4.

μητρίς (sc. γῆ), ίδος, ἡ, *one's mother country* (cf. πατρίς), Cret. word in Pl.*R.*575d, Plu.2.792e, cf. Pherecr.220; μ. δέ τοι, οὐ πατρίς ἐστιν Epigr.ap.Paus.10.24.2.

μητρο-γᾰμία, ἡ, *incest with one's mother*, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr.*166. **-γάμος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *one guilty of such incest*, Arg.Man. post Max.p.98 L. **-δίδακτος** [ῐ], ον, *taught by one's mother*: nickname of Aristippus, Str. 17.3.22, D.L.2.83. **-δοκος**, Dor. **ματρ-**, ον, *received by the mother*, γοναί Pi.*N.*7.84.

μητρόθεν, Dor. **ματρόθεν** (also **-θε** Pi.*I.*3.17), Adv., (μήτηρ) *from the mother, by the mother's side*, Id.*O.*7.24; καταλέξει ἑωυτὸν μ. Hdt. 1.173, cf. *PMag.Par.*1.316; τὰ μ. Κρῆσσα Hdt.7.99. 2. *from one's mother*, μ. δεδεγμένη A.*Ch.*750, cf. Ar.*Ach.*478. 3. *from one's mother's womb*, φυγόντα μ. σκότον A.*Th.*664, cf. *Ch.*607 (lyr.): with the force of a gen., ἦ ματρόθεν..λέκτρ' ἐπλήσω; S.*OC*527 (lyr.).—Poet. word, used by Hdt., and in later Prose, Luc.*Tox.*51, *Alex.*11, *Arch.Pap.*2.444 (ii A.D.), D.C.49.23.

μητρο-κᾰσιγνήτη, Dor. **ματρο-**, ἡ, = κασιγνήτη δμομητρία, *uterine sister*, A.*Eu.*962. **-κοίτης**, ου, ὁ, *incestuous person*, Hippon. 14. **-κολωνεία**, ἡ, *mother-colony*, i.e. *colonial metropolis*, of Palmyra, *OGI*646.11 (iii A.D.). **-κτονέω**, *kill one's mother*, A.*Eu.*202, al., E.*Or.*887, Arist.*EN*1110ª29. **-κτονία**, ἡ, *matricide*, Asclep.Tragil. 29 J., Plu.2.18a,810f. **-κτόνος**, ον, *killing one's mother, matricidal*, μ. φίτυμα, of Orestes, A.*Ag.*1281; μ. χεῖρες Id.*Eu.*102; μ. μίασμα the stain *of a mother's murder*, ib.281; μ. κηλίς, αἷμα, E.*IT*1200, *Or.* 1649. 2. Subst., *matricide*, A.*Eu.*493 (lyr.), E.*El.*975, Pl.*Lg.*869b; ἔσχατος Αἰνεαδῶν μ. ἡγεμονεύσει, of Nero, D.C.61.16. **-κωμία**, ἡ, *mother-village, the chief village of a district*, *OGI*609.4 (Syria), 769.9 (ibid.), *Princeton Exp.Inscr.* III A.797² (iv A.D.). **-λῆπτος**, ον, *possessed by the Mother of the gods*, Herm. *in Phdr.*p.105A. **-λῴας**, v. μητραλοίας. **-μᾰνία**, ἡ, *hysteria*, Cass.Fel.79. **-μήτωρ**, Dor. **ματρομάτωρ**, ορος, ἡ, *mother's mother, grandmother*, Pi.*O.*6. 84, Ael.*NA*11.16. **-μιξία**, ἡ, *incest with one's mother*, S.E.*M.*11. 191. **-μίξιον**, τό, = foreg., Sch.A.*Th.*778. **-ξενος** (Dor. **ματρό-** Hsch.), ὁ, *bastard*, Poll.3.21.—Rhod. word, acc. to Sch.E. *Alc.*989. **-πάτωρ** [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *mother's father, grandfather*, Il. 11.224, Hdt.1.75, 3.51, etc. **-πολις**, Dor. **ματρό-**, poet. **μητρόπτολις**, *Epigr.Gr.*537.4 (Tomi), 842*a*1 (Cyrene), *Syria*7.209 (Damascus), Nonn.*D.*13.166: εως, ἡ:—*mother-state*, as related to her colonies, of Athens in relation to the Ionians, Hdt.7.51, Th.6.82; of Doris in relation to the Peloponn. Dorians, Hdt.8.31, Th.1.107, 3.92; of Meroe in relation to the Ethiopians, Hdt.2.29; of Thera, μεγαλᾶν πολίων μ. Pi.*P.*4.20; μ. Λοκρῶν Ὀπόεις Simon.93; of the Attic Salamis, as the μ. of the Cyprian, A.*Pers.*895 (lyr.); of Corinth, as the μ. of Corcyra, Th.1.24; of Rome, Gal.14.296. 2. metaph., ἐστὶ μ. τοῦ ψυχροῦ [ὁ ἐγκέφαλος] Hp.*Carn.*4; ἡ ἱστορία μ. τῆς φιλοσοφίας D.S.1.2, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.199; γεωμετρία ἀρχὴ καὶ μ. τῶν ἄλλων (sc. μαθημάτων) Ph.ap.Plu.2.718e. II. *one's mother-city, mother-country, home*, Pi.*N.*5.8, S.*OC*707 (lyr.), *Ant.*1122 (lyr.). 2. ἃ σὰ

ματρόπολις thy *mother's city*, Isyll.59. III. *capital city*, X.*An.*5.2.3, 5.4.15; ἡ μ. τῆς Ἀσίας, of Ephesus, *OGI*496.6, *IG*3.485; ἡ μ. τῆς Ἰωνίας, of Miletus, ib.480. b. in Egypt, *chief town* of a *νομός*, *PRev.Laws*48.16 (iii B.C.), *BGU*326 ii 10 (ii A.D.), etc. **-πολίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *citizen of a* μητρόπολις, Aristodem.17.1; in Egypt, *PRyl.*216 (ii/iii A.D.). 2. *citizen of Metropolis*, *CIG*4472.4 (Laodicea ad mare). II. *metropolitan bishop*, Just.*Nov.*6.2, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).249. **-πολῑτικός**, ή, όν, *belonging to a* μητροπολίτης I.1, in neut. pl., of taxes, *CPHerm.*120. II. *of a* μητροπολίτης II, δίκαιον Just.*Nov.*131.4, *Cod.Just.*1.5.12.22. **-πόλος**, Dor. **ματρο-**, ον, *tending mothers*, epith. of Eileithyia, Pi.*P.*3.9. II. αἱ μ., = μέλισσαι II.2, Hsch. **-ρραίστης**, ου, ὁ, *matricide*, Suid. **-ρριπτος**, Dor. **ματρό-**, ον, *thrown down by one's mother*, of Hephaestus, Dosiad.*Ara*8. **-τύπτης**, ου, ὁ, = μητραλοίας, Hsch. s.v. ἀλοία. **-φθόρος**, ον, *defiling one's mother*, *AP*9.498, Agath.2.31. **-φόνος**, ον, *murdering one's mother*, ἀντίποιν' ὡς τίνῃς ματροφόνου δύας (Casaub. for μητροφόνας) A.*Eu.*268 (lyr.). 2. as Subst., *matricide*, ib.257 (lyr.). II. *slayer of a mother*, Nonn.*D.*43.147, al. **-φόντης**, ου, ὁ, = foreg., E.*Or.*479, 1587, *Andr.*999, Arist.*Rh.*1405^{b}22.

μητρυι-ά, Dor. **ματρ-**, ᾶς, Ion. **μητρυιή**, ῆς, ἡ, Aeol. **ματροία** *IG*12(2).257.6 (Lesbos):—*stepmother*, Il.13.697, Pi.*P.*4.162, E.*Alc.*305, Pl.*Lg.*930b, etc. 2. metaph., from the proverbial unkindness of stepmothers, Is.12.5; ἐδικαίευ εἶναι καὶ τῷ ἔργῳ μ., i.e. not only in name, but in reality, Hdt.4.154; ἀλλότε μητρυιὴ πέλει ἡμέρη, ἀλλότε μήτηρ, of unlucky and lucky days, Hes.*Op.*825; μ. νεῶν, of a dangerous coast, A.*Pr.*727; τρεφόμενοι οὐχ ὑπὸ μητρυιᾶς ἀλλ' ὑπὸ μητρὸς τῆς χώρας (sc. τῆς Ἀττικῆς) Pl.*Mx.*237b, cf. Plu.2.201e. (Cf. Arm. *mauru* 'stepmother', OE. *módrie* 'mother's sister'.) **-άζω**, *to be a stepmother, act as one*, *Gloss.* **-ογάμος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *one who marries his stepmother*, Arg.Man. post Max.p.98 L. **-ός**, ὁ, *stepfather*, Theopomp.Com.12, Hyp.*Fr.*140. **-ώδης**, ες, *step-motherly*: τὸ μ. *a stepmother's treatment, unkindness*, Plu.2.143a.

μητρῳακός, ή, όν, = μητρῷος II, ἀγιστεῖαι Marin.*Procl.*19; μ. μέτρον, of the galliambic, Heph.12.

μητρῴζω, *celebrate the festival of Cybele*, Theognost.*Can.*142.

μητρῴϊος, α, ον, Ep. and Ion. = μητρῷος, Od.19.410, Hdt.3.53.

μήτρων, Dor. **μάτρ-**, ωνος, ὁ, = μήτρως, *Epigr.Gr.*322.5 (Sardis), 371.3 (Cotiaeum), *BCH*11.471 (Lydia).

μητρωνῠμικός, ή, όν, (ὄνομα) *named after one's mother*, *EM*166.11. Adv. **-κῶς** Sch.Pi.*P.*3.118.

μητρῷος, Dor. **ματρ-**, α, ον, contr. for μητρώϊος (q.v.), *of a mother*, αἷμα A.*Eu.*230; τὰ πατρῷα καὶ μ. πήματα S.*OC*1196; μ. δέμας, periphr. for τὴν μητέρα, A.*Eu.*84; οἱ πατρῷοι καὶ μ. θεοί X.*Cyn.*1.15, cf. *IG*3.235; μ. τροφή, γάλα, Sor.1.86, 87; μ. κληρονομία *PSI*1.66.2 (V A.D.); τὰ μ. *PMasp.*6 ii 91 (vi A.D.). 2. τὸ μ. μόριον, = μήτρα, Hp.*Epid.*6.5.8. II. Μητρῷον (sc. ἱερόν), τό, *temple of Demeter*, Clitodem.1: more freq. *temple of Cybele*, esp. at Athens, where it was the depository of the state archives, D.19.129, Aeschin.3.187, Chamael.ap. Ath.9.407c, *IG*2^{2}.463.28. 2. Μητρῷα (sc. ἱερά), τά, *the worship of Cybele*, D.H.*Dem.*22, Plu.2.407c, *IG*12(7).237.64 (Amorgos). b. Μητρῷα, τά, *music played in her honour*, Duris 16 J.; in full, τὰ Μ. μέλη D.H.2.19; τὸ Μ. αὔλημα Paus.10.30.9. 3. Μητρῷος, ὁ (sc. μήν), month in Bithynia, *Hemerolog.Flor.*

μήτρως, Dor. **ματρ-**, ό, gen. ωος and ω *JRS*16.58 (Eumeneia) (Att. acc. to Suid.), acc. ωα and ων; pl. always of the third declen.:—*maternal uncle*, Il.2.662, 16.717, Hdt.4.80, etc.: dat. μάτρωϊ Pi.*I.*7(6).24. 2. generally, *relation by the mother's side*, μάτρωες ἄνδρες Id.*O.*6.77, cf. *N.*10.37, E.*HF*43. 3. = μητροπάτωρ, Pi.*O.*9.63.

μητρῳσμός, Dor. **ματρ-**, ὁ, (μητρῴζω) *celebration of the festival of Cybele*, Phint.ap.Stob.4.23.61, 61a (both pl.).

μηχᾰν-άομαι, fut. **-ήσομαι** A.*Th.*1043, Pl.*Lg.*965e: aor. ἐμηχανησάμην ib.904b, etc.: pf. μεμηχάνημαι (v. infr. B): used by Hom. only in Ep. forms, μηχανάασθε Od.20.370, μηχανόωνται 3.207, al., **-ωντο** 22.432, al. (subj. **-άᾱται** Hes.*Op.*241); opt. **-όφτο** Od.16.196; inf. **-άασθαι** 3.213, 16.93: the Ion. form ἐμηχανέοντο is found in codd. of Hdt.8.7 (ἐμηχανῶντο shd. be read for **-έατο** in 5.63, and μηχανώατο for **-οίατο** in 6.46): (μηχανή):—*make by art, construct, build*, τείχεα μηχανόωντο Il.8.177; πλοῖα Hdt.1.94, cf. Th.4.47; of any work requiring skill or art, μ. λαγόν *prepare* a hare, Hdt.1.123; μ. σκιάς X.*Cyr.*8.8.17: generally, *prepare, make ready*, τάφον καὶ κατασκαφάς τινι A.*Th.*1043; ψυχῆς κόμιστρα τῇδε Id.*Ag.*965; ἐσβάσεις E.*IT*101. 2. more freq. *contrive, devise*, by art or cunning, freq. in bad sense, ἀτάσθαλα, κακά, ἀεικέα μηχανόωνται, Od.3.207, 17.499, 22.432; θάνατόν τινος Antipho 1.3; but in good sense, γέλωτα μ. τοῖς συνοῦσι X.*Cyr.*2.2.12; τισὶ μ. δύναμιν εἰς σωτηρίαν Pl.*Prt.*320e; simply, *bring about, effect*, Hdt.2.21; πόσα σε δέοι ἂν μηχανᾶσθαι τοῦ δοκεῖν ἕνεκα X.*Cyr.*1.6.22:—Constr.: μ. τί τινι *contrive* something *against* a person, Od.3.207; πατρὶ θάνατον Antipho 1.9; πᾶν ἐπί τινι Hdt.4.154, cf. 6.88, etc.; τι εἴς τινα ib.121, E.*Ph.*1614; ἐπί τινα X.*Mem.*2.3.10: abs., *form designs* or *plots*, πολλοὶ ἐπ' αὐτῷ μηχανόωνται Od.4.822; μ. τι ἐπί τινι *for* a purpose, Hdt.1.60; πρός τι X.*Cyr.*8.2.26; ἐκ τῶν ἐσθλῶν αἰσχρὰ μ. E.*Hipp.*331: in Prose freq. folld. by ὅπως, *how* or *in order that*, μ. ὅπως τι ἔσται Hdt.2.121.γ', Pl.*Ap.*39a, etc.; πᾶσαν μηχανὴν μ. ὅπως.. Id.*R.*460c: c. acc. et inf., *contrive that* a thing may be, ib.519e. II. Med., *procure for oneself*, S.*Ph.*295, X.*Cyr.*3.2.15.

B. Act. μηχανάω used by Hom. only in Ep. part., ἀτάσθαλα μηχανόωντας *contriving* dire effects, Od.18.143, cf. A.R.3.583; inf. μηχανᾶν S.*Aj.*1037: pf. μεμηχάνημαι in pass. sense, Hdt.1.98, 2.95, S.*Tr.*586, X.*Cyr.*8.3.1, Isoc.3.6; λόγοι πρὸς τὸ φενακίζειν ὑμᾶς μεμηχανημένοι D.22.35 (but also in act. sense, Pl.*Grg.*459d, *Lg.*904b, X.*Hier.*11.4, Is.11.36, etc.): plpf. in pass. sense impers., οὕτως ἐμεμηχάνητο αὐτοῖς Antipho 5.55: aor. ἐμηχανήθην in pass. sense, Epicur.*Nat.*2.2, D.H.12.14, J.*AJ*18.2.4.

μηχᾰν-άριος, ὁ, *engineer*, esp. for irrigation machines, *BGU*325.7 (iii A.D.):—written **-άρις**, *Sammelb.*5124.147 (ii A.D.); **μηκαν(ά-ρ)ιος**, ib.6915. **-εύομαι**, = μηχανάομαι, v.l. in X.*Cyr.*4.5.49: used as Pass. by D.H.*Is.*16 codd., Lxx 2*Ch.*26.15, v.l. ib.3*Ma.*6.22. **-εύς**, έως, ὁ, *contriver*, epith. of Zeus at Argos, Paus.2.22.2; cf. Μαχανεύς. **-ή**, Dor. **μᾱχᾰνά**, ἡ, (μῆχος): I. *contrivance*, esp. *machine* for lifting weights and the like, *crane*, Hdt.2.125, *IG*11(2).161 *A* 69, al. (Delos, iii B.C.); μ. τετράκωλος, δίκωλος, *Rev.Phil.*44.251 (Didyma, ii B.C.); μ. λιθαγωγός Poll.10.148; ἰχθυβόλῳ μ., of Poseidon's trident, A.*Th.*132 (lyr.); λαοπόροις μ., of Xerxes' bridge of boats, Id.*Pers.*114 (lyr.), cf. 722; freq. of irrigation machines, *POxy.*985 (i A.D.), etc.; also of oil-presses, Wilcken *Chr.*176.10 (i/ii A.D.), etc. 2. *engine* of war, μηχανὰς προσάγειν Th.2.76, etc.; ἑλεῖν μηχαναῖς Id.4.13. 3. *theatrical machine* by which gods, etc., were made to appear in the air, Pl.*Cra.*425d, *Clit.*407a; αἴρειν μ. Antiph.191.15, Alex.126.19: hence, prov. of anything sudden and unexpected, ἀπὸ μηχανῆς θεὸς ἐπεφάνης Men.227; ὥσπερ ἀπὸ μ. D.40.59, cf. Arist.*Po.*1454^{b}1. 4. *area of land irrigated by a machine*, *POxy.*1830.13 (vi A.D.), *PLond.*5.1765 (vi A.D.), *PSI*1.77.14 (vi A.D.). II. *any artificial means* or *contrivance* for doing a thing, ἤτοι κλήρῳ.., ἢ ἄλλῃ τινὶ μ. Hdt.3.83; εἴ τίς ἐστι μ., ἴθι καὶ πειρῶ Id.8.57, etc.; esp. in pl. μηχαναί, *shifts, devices, wiles*, Hes.*Th.*146; πάντα σοφίσματα καὶ πάσας μ. ἐπεποιήκεε ἐς αὐτοὺς Δαρεῖος Hdt.3.152; μηχαναῖς Διός *by the arts* of Zeus, A.*Ag.*677; χερὸς..ἐκτίνοντα μηχανάς acts of violence, ib.1582; Ὀρέστην μηχαναῖσι μὲν θανόντα, νῦν δὲ μηχαναῖς σεσωσμένον S.*El.*1228; κρατεῖ μαχαναῖς.. θηρός Id.*Ant.*349 (lyr.); σοφιστῶν μ. Pl.*Lg.*908d: prov., μηχαναὶ Σισύφου Ar.*Ach.*391:—Phrases: πάσας προσφέροντε μ. E.*IT*112; μηχανὴν προσοιστέον Ar.*Th.*1132; πᾶσαν σπουδὴν καὶ μ. προσφερόμενος Plb.1.18.11; ἐπεισήγαγον μ. Id.29.25.1; μηχανὰς εὑρήσομεν, ὥστε ἀπαλλάξαι A.*Eu.*82; πλέκειν E.*Andr.*66; πορίζεσθαι Pl.*Smp.*191b; ἐκπορίζειν Ar.*V.*365; ζητεῖν ib.149; ἀντλεῖν μαχανάν exhaust *one's resources*, Pi.*P.*3.62; κατ' ἐμὰν μ. ib.109: c. gen. objecti, ἔξευρε μ. τιν' Ἀδμήτῳ κακῶν *contrivance against* ills, E.*Alc.*221 (lyr.); but μ. σωτηρίας *a way, means of procuring* or *providing* safety, A.*Th.*209; μυρίων οὐσῶν μ. ἀπαλλαγῆς X.*Cyr.*5.1.12; οὐδεμία μ. [ἐστι] ὅκως οὐ c. fut. ind., Hdt.2.160; μὴ οὐ c. inf., ib.181, 3.51; τὸ μὴ οὐ (prob.) Id.1.209; τίς μ. μὴ οὐχί..; Pl.*Phd.*72d. 2. freq. in adverb. phrases, μηδεμιῇ μ. by no *means* whatsoever, by no *contrivance*, Hdt.7.51, etc.; οὐς οὐδεμιῇ μ. δεῖ τιτρώσκειν Hp.*Art.*11; so μήτε τέχνῃ μήτε μ. μηδεμιᾷ Foed.ap.Th.5.18, cf. *IG*1^{2}.39.23; opp. πάσῃ τέχνῃ καὶ μ. Lys.19.53; πάσῃ μ. Ar.*Lys.*300 (lyr.); τρόπῳ ἢ μ. ἠτινιοῦν Lex ap.D.21.113. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, = foreg., *machine*, Hp.*Art.*42; *mechanical device*, Arist.*Mech.*848^{a}36; esp. *engine of war*, used in sieges, mostly in pl., D.18.87, Plb.1.48.2, Plu.*Marc.*14, etc. II. *subtle contrivance*, freq. in Trag., as A.*Pr.*469, 989; of the robe in which Agamemnon was entangled, Id.*Ch.*981; λόγου μ. ποικίλον S.*OC*762; τὰ Ἥρας μ. E.*HF*855; οὐδενὶ μηχανήματι οὐδ' ἀπάτῃ Antipho 5.22; τὰ πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους μ. X.*Cyr.*1.6.38; πρὸς τὸ μέγεθος τῆς ἀρχῆς ib. 8.6.17; μ. εἰς τὸ πείθεσθαι τοῖς νόμοις Id.*Lac.*8.5; δεῖ μηχανήματός τινος ὅπως τὰ..χρήμαθ' ἕξω Ar.*Ec.*872. **-ησις**, Dor. **μᾱχάνᾱσις** Metop.ap.Stob.3.1.120: εως, ἡ:— = μηχανή, Hp.*Art.*72, Dexipp.12 J.; μ. σιτοποιική Plb.1.22.7. **-ητέον**, *one must contrive*, μ. ὅπως ἄν.. Pl.*Grg.*481a, cf. *Lg.*798e, X.*Eq.Mag.*5.11. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *deviser of engines of war*, of Artemon, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*850. **-ητικός**, ή, όν, = μηχανικός I.1, X.*HG*3.1.8 (v.l. μηχανικός): c. gen. rei, μ. τοῦ πολλοὺς φαίνεσθαι τοὺς ὀλίγους ἱππέας Id.*Eq.Mag.*5.2. **-ητός**, ή, όν, *contrived by art*, κεραυνοί, στήλη, Tz.*H.*3.42, 6.611. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *resourceful, inventive*, X.*Mem.*4.3.1, v.l. in Id.*HG*3.1.8. Adv. **-κῶς** D.S.18.27. 2. c. gen. rei, τῶν ἐπιτηδείων **-ώτερος** X.*Lac.*2.7. II. *of* or *for machines, mechanical*, ὄργανα μ. Arist.*Pol.*1336^{a}11; αἱ..κινήσεις αἱ μ. Id.*Mech.*848^{a}14; μ. ἀποδείξεις *in mechanics*, Id.*APo.*76^{a}24: μηχανικά, τά, *the science of mechanics*, title of work ascribed to Aristotle: ἡ **-κή** (sc. τέχνη) Id.*Metaph.*1078^{a}16, *AP*9.807; μ. ποίημα Sotad.15.6; μ. ἔργα *PFlor.*152.4 (iii A.D.): Subst. μηχανικός, ὁ, *engineer*, Plu.*Per.*27, *Sammelb.*310. Adv. **-κῶς** Callix.2. **-ῖτις**, v. Μαχανῖτις. **-ιώτης**, ου, ὁ, *contriver*, *h.Merc.*436.

μηχᾰνο-γράφος, ὁ, *writer on military engineering*, Tz.*H.*2.152. **-δίφης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (διφάω) *inventing artifices* or *machines*, Ar.*Pax*790. **-εις**, εσσα, εν, *ingenious*, σοφόν τι τὸ μ. τέχνας S.*Ant.*365 (lyr.). **-πᾰνουργία**, ή, *fraud*, *PMasp.*5.16 (vi A.D.). **-ποιέω**, *use machines*, Hp.*Fract.*15:—Med., ib.20:—Pass., ib.30. **-ποίημα**, ατος, τό, *mechanical construction*, Sallust.8. **-ποιΐα**, ή, *construction of engines of war*, Ath.Mech.10.9. **-ποιός**, ὁ, *maker of engines* or *machines, engineer*, Pl.*Grg.*512b, X.*Cyr.*6.1.22, *Ostr.Bodl.*i 304 (ii B.C.), Sallust.8. 2. *machinist* of the theatre, Ar.*Pax*174, *Fr.*188. 3. metaph., μ. τῆς ὕλης ὑποθέσεως Jul.*Or.*2.59b. II. Adj. μ. πλῆθος multitude *of siege-engines*, Memn.37. **-ρρᾰφέω**, *form crafty plans*, A.*Ch.*221. **-ρράφος** [ρᾰ], ον, *forming crafty plans*, S.*OT*387: c. gen., μ. κακῶν *crafty schemers* of ill, E.*Andr.*447, cf. 1116. **-στάσιον** [στᾰ], τό, *base of an irrigation machine*, *Sammelb.*4481.10 (V A.D.). **-σφαιροποιΐα**, ή, *construction of artificial spheres*, Theo Sm.p.180 H. **-τευχέω**, = μηχανοποιέω, Tz.*H.*3.59.

μηχᾰν-ουργία, ἡ, = μηχανοποιία, Ath.Mech.31.13. **-ουργός**, ὁ, *architect*, τοῦ δόμου *AP*l.5.382.

μηχᾰνοφόρος, ον, *for conveying military machines*, ἅμαξαι, νῆες, Plu.*Ant.*38, Arr.*An.*2.22.6.

μηχάνωμα, ατος, τό, = μηχάνημα, Thphr.*Ign.*59, Sm.*Le.*8.7:—Dor. **μᾱχάνωμα**, *crane*, *SIG*241*A*12 (pl.), al.

μῆχαρ, τό, = μῆχος, A.*Pr.*606, *Ag.*199, *Supp.*394, 594 (all lyr.), Lyc.568.

μήχι, related to μή as οὐχί to οὐ, ναίχι to ναί, Eub.23.

μῆχος, εος, τό, *means*, *expedient*, *remedy*, Il.2.342, Od.12.392, Hdt. 2.181, 4.151; κακῶν E.*Andr.*536 (lyr.); νόσῳ Theoc.2.95: c. inf., οὐδὲν ἔσται μ. ὠφελεῖν πάτραν Lyc.1459. (Cf. Goth. *mag* 'can'; if μηχανή (Dor. μᾱχ-) is cogn., μᾶχος must be read in Theoc. l.c. with some codd.)

μία, fem. of εἷς (q.v.).

μῐαιγᾰμία, ἡ, *unlawful wedlock*, in pl., Suid.

μῐαίνω, fut. μιᾶνῶ Antipho 2.2.11; 3 sg. μιᾶνεῖ *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.158 (Cyrene), Lxx*Is.*30.22, al.: aor. ἐμίηνα Il.4.141, Hp.*Flat.*14, App. *BC*2.104, ἐμίᾶνα Pi.*N.*3.16, S.*Fr.*104, E.*Hel.*1000, *IA*[1595], Lxx*Ge.* 34.5, al.; part. μιάνας Sol.32.3: pf. μεμίαγκα Plu.*TG*21:—**Med.**, aor. ἐμιήνατο Nonn.*D.*45.288:—**Pass.**, fut. μιανθήσομαι Pl.*R.*621c: aor. ἐμιάνθην, Ep. μιάνθην (v. infr.): pf. μεμίασμαι (v. infr.), μεμίαμμαι Lxx*Nu.*5.14, al., D.C.51.22; 3 sg. μεμίανται Porph.*Abst.*4.16 (but 3 pl., Phalar.*Ep.*121.2); inf. μεμιάνθαι D.S.36.13, but μεμιάσθαι Horap.1.44: Cyrenaic aor. 2 Pass. ἐμίᾱν in 3 sg. subj. μιᾷ *Berl.Sitzb.* 1927.160, al.: fut. Pass. μιᾶσέω in 3 sg. ind. μιᾶσεῖ ib.164:—*stain*, *dye*, ὡς δ' ὅτε τίς τ' ἐλέφαντα γυνὴ φοίνικι μιήνῃ Il.4.141; ὥσπερ ἔβενος περίδρομος ἐλέφαντα τὸν βραχίονα μιαίνων Hld.10.15. 2. *stain*, *sully*, μιάνθησαν ἔθειραι αἵματι καὶ κονίῃσι Il.16.795, cf. 23.732; μιάνθην αἵματι μηροί 4.146; αἵματι πεσεῖ μιανθείς S.*OC*1374, cf. A.*Ag.*209 (lyr.); τοὺς θεῶν βωμοὺς αἵματι μ. Pl.*Lg.*782c; μ. βωμὸν εὐγενεῖ φόνῳ E.*IA* l.c.; βορβόρῳ..ὕδωρ μιαίνων λαμπρόν A.*Eu.*695. 3. freq. of moral pollution, *taint*, *defile*, Pi.l.c., etc.; κλέος Sol.l.c., E.*Hel.*l.c.; τὸ καλῶς πεφυκὸς οὐδεὶς ἂν μιάνειεν λόγος S.*Fr.*104; ἐνὶ πόνῳ πολλὰ καὶ λαμπρὰ ἔργα μιῆναι App.*BC*2.104; εὔφημον ἦμαρ κακαγγέλῳ γλώσσῃ μ. A.*Ag.*637; μιαίνων εὐσέβειαν Ἄρης Id.*Th.*344 (lyr.); τὴν δίκην Id.*Ag.*1669; τὰ ἱερά, τὸ θεῖον, Pl.*Lg.*868b, *Ti.*69d; οἶκον θόρυβος μιαίνει Porph.*Abst.*4.12; θεοὺς μιαίνειν οὔ τις ἀνθρώπων σθένει S.*Ant.*1044; τὴν ἀγνείαν τῶν θεῶν Antipho 2.2.12, cf. 2.1.10; *dishonour* a woman, Lxx*Ge.*34.5, al.:—Pass., *incur defilement*, A.*Supp.*366, E.*Or.*75, *Berl.Sitzb.* ll. cc., etc.; τὴν ψυχήν Pl.*R.*621c; τῆς ἄλλης [γῆς] αὐτῷ μεμιασμένης Th.2.102; ἡ ψυχὴ μεμιασμένη καὶ ἀκάθαρτος Pl.*Phd.*81b; μιανθέντες τῷ τῆς ἀσεβείας μολυσμῷ Aristeas66; of ritual defilement in funeral rites, *IG* 12(5).593.25 (Iulis).

μῐαιφον-έω, *commit murder*, E.*IA*1364, Plu.*Mar.*44. 2. c. acc., *murder*, Isoc.12.181, Pl.*R.*565e, 571d, Luc.*DMort.*12.3. **-ία**, ἡ, *bloodthirstiness*, D.25.84, D.S.17.5, Plu.*Art.*30; *murder*, Id.2.994a: pl., τυραννικαὶ μ. ib.457b. **-ος**, ον, (parox.) *bloodthirsty*, *murderous*, in Il. always epith. of Ares, 5.31, 455, 844, al.: coupled with θρασύχειρ, B.*Scol.Oxy.Fr.*5.1; μ. μύσος pollution *of murder*, E.*Andr.*335: c. gen., μ. τέκνων *murderess* of thy children, Id.*Med.*1346: Comp. -ώτερος Hdt.5.92.α', E.*Med.*266: Sup. -ώτατος Id.*Tr.*881. Adv. **-νως** Memn. 1.4: Sup. -ώτατα D.C.79.3.

μῐαν-σις, εως, ἡ, *pollution*, Lxx*Le.*13.44, Porph.*Abst.*4.20. **-της**, ου, ὁ, = μιάστωρ 1, *EM*785.37. **-τός**, ή, όν, *stained*, *defiled*, *Gloss.*

μῐᾰρία, ἡ, *brutality*, X.*HG*7.3.6, Is.5.11, D.29.4. II. *defilement*, esp. *bloodguiltiness*, Antipho 2.3.1, 3.3.12; τὴν αὑτοῦ μ. εἰς ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς ἐκτρέψαι Id.2.3.9:—condemned by Phryn.323.

μῐᾰρόγλωσσος, ον, *foul-mouthed*, *AP*7.377 (Eryc.).

μῐᾰρός, ά, όν, (μιαίνω) *stained* with blood, περὶ δ' αἷμα νένιπται, οὐδέ ποθι μιαρός Il.24.420. 2. *defiled with blood*, Κιθαιρών E.*Ba.*1384 (anap.); μ. ἡμέραι certain days in the month Anthesterion, on which expiatory libations (χοαί) were offered to the dead, Hsch.; at Rome, ἡμέρα μ., = *dies nefastus*, D.C.51.19; μιαρά, τά, *actions resulting in ritual impurity*, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.157 (Cyrene). 3. generally, *defiled*, *polluted*, μ. καὶ ἄναγνος Antipho 2.1.10, cf. Pl.*Lg.*716e; of animals, *unclean*, ὗν δὲ Αἰγύπτιοι μιαρὸν ἡγηνται θηρίον εἶναι Hdt.2.47; θάλασσα ὕδωρ -ώτατον Heraclit.61. 4. in moral sense, *abominable*, *foul*, ὦ μ. ἦθος S.*Ant.*746; *repulsive* to the moral sense, Arist.*Po.*1452^{b} 36, al.: freq. in Ar. as a term of reproach, *blackguard*, μ. κεφαλή *Ach.* 285, cf. 282; μιαρώτατος ib.182; μ. φωνή *coarse*, *brutal* voice, *Eq.* 218, cf. S.*Tr.*987 (anap.); μιαρώτατος περὶ τὸν δῆμον Ar.*Eq.*831; μ. τε καὶ ὀλιγαρχικούς Pl.*R.*562d. Adv. -ρῶς Ar.*Eq.*800; οὕτω φανερῶς καὶ μ. D.21.69. 5. ὦ μιαρέ *you rogue*, in a coaxing sense, Pl. *Phdr.*236e, al. 6. = μάχλος, γύναικες μιαρῶνται Alc.39. 7. physically *ugly*, γυναῖκα ὀφθῆναι μ. X.Eph.3.12.

μῐᾰρότης, ητος, ἡ, *foulness*, *An.Ox.*2.440.

μῐᾰρο-φᾰγέω, *eat abominable meats*, and **-φᾰγία**, ἡ, *eating of abominable meats*, Lxx 4*Ma.*5.27.

μί-ασμα [ῐ], ατος, τό, (μιαίνω) *stain*, *defilement*, esp. by murder or other crime, *taint of guilt*, A.*Eu.*169 (lyr.), 281, etc.; οὐκ ἔστι γῆρας τοῦδε τοῦ μ. Id.*Th.*682; μ. φεύγων αἵματος E.*Hipp.*35; μ. τῶν φυτευσάντων λαβεῖν S.*OT*1012; οὐ προσῆκον μίασμα εἰς οἴκους εἰσάγεσθαι Antipho 4.1.3; μ. τινὸς ἐπεξέρχεσθαι Id.4.3.6; τὸ μ. εἰς αὐτὸν δέχεσθαι Pl.*Lg.*871b: in pl., A.*Ag.*1420, *Ch.*1017; αἱμάτων μιάσμασι χρανθεῖσα γαῖα Id.*Supp.*265, etc. II. *that which defiles*, *pollution*, of persons, χώρας μ. καὶ θεῶν ἐγχωρίων Id.*Ag.*1645; πατροκτόνον μ. καὶ θεῶν στύγος, of Clytaemnestra, Id.*Ch.*1028· μ. χώρας ἐλαύνειν S.*OT*97; ὡς μ. τοῦδ' ἡμὶν ὄντος ib.241: in Prose more generally, πνεῦμα μεμιασμένον νοσηροῖσι μιάσμασι Hp.*Flat.*5. **-ασμός**, ὁ, = μίανσις, Lxx *Wi.*14.26, 2*Ep.Pet.*2.10, Plu.2.393c, Porph.*Abst.*4.20(pl.), Iamb.*Myst.* 3.31 (pl.). 2. *scandal*, *crime*, Gal.*Anim.Pass.*4 (pl.). **-άστωρ**, ορος, ὁ, (μιαίνω) *crime-stained wretch who pollutes others*, A.*Ch.*944, S.*OT*353, *El.*275; μ. Ἑλλάδος E.*Or.*1584: in later Prose, Jul.*Or.* 2.58d. II. *avenger* of such guilt (cf. ἀλάστωρ), A.*Eu.*177 (unless in signf. 1), S.*El.*603, E.*Med.*1371.

μίαχος· μίασμα, ἀσέβημα, κτλ., Hsch.; also, = τὸ δυσῶδες, Id. **μιαχρός**, ά, όν, = καθαρός, Id.

μίγα [ῐ], Adv. *mixed*, *blent with*, κωκυτῷ Pi.*P.*4.113; μ. θηλυτέρῃσιν A.R.4.1345; μ. τῷδε σὺν ἀνδρί *together* with.., *Epigr.Gr.*386 (Apamea Cibotus).

μῐγάδην [ᾰ], Adv., = foreg., Nic.*Al.*277, 349.

μῐγάδις, Adv., = foreg., Theognost.*Can.*163.

μῐγάζομαι, Ep. for μείγνυμαι, μιγαζομένους φιλότητι Od.8.271, cf. Orph.*A.*343.

μῐγάς, άδος, ὁ and ἡ, *mixed pell-mell*, μιγάσιν Ἕλλησιν βαρβάροις θ' δμοῦ E.*Ba.*18, cf. 1356; ἐκ πολλῶν ἐθνῶν μιγάδες συλλεγέντες Isoc.4. 24, etc.; πολλοὶ δ' ἔπιπτον μιγάδες E.*Andr.*1142: c. dat., Θρῄξιν μιγάδες Σκύθαι A.R.4.320: as fem., μ. λοιβαί Id.3.1210. 2. = μιξοβάρβαρος, D.Chr.53.6.

μίγ-δᾰ, Adv. *promiscuously*, *confusedly*, Od.24.77, *h.Cer.*426, Alc. 70: c. dat., μίγδ' ἄλλοισι θεοῖσι *among* the gods, Il.8.437. **-δην**, Adv., = foreg., *h.Merc.*494, A.R.3.1381, Orph.*Fr.*223.

μιγδηράζειν· ὑβρίζειν, Hsch.

μῐγής, ές, = μικτός, Nic.*Fr.*68.4.

μίγμα, ατος, τό, (μείγνυμι) *mixture*, *compound*, Emp. and Anaxag. ap.Arist.*Ph.*187^{a}33, cf. *Metaph.*1012^{a}28. 2. μίγματα, τά, of drugs, Plu.2.80a, Dsc.5.44, Apollon.ap.Gal.12.655; μ. σμύρνης καὶ ἀλόης *Ev.Jo.*19.39; of pigments, D.H.*Is.*4, *Comp.*21; of condiments, Plu. 2.997a; of amalgams, Zos.Alch.p.197B. (In codd. sts. μῖγμα, for which **μεῖγμα** (formed like χεῦμα) shd. perh. be restored in Emp. and Anaxag.ap.Arist., but μίγμα (formed like χύμα) may be retained in later texts.)

μιγμᾰτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *apothecary*, Gal.13.68.

μιγμός, οῦ, ὁ, = μίγμα, D.L.7.158.

Μίδας [ῐ], gen. ου or α, Ion. **Μίδης**, εω, ὁ, *Midas*, proverbial for his wealth, εἰ..πλουτοίη..Μίδεω καὶ Κινύρεω μάλιον Tyrt.12.6, cf. Hom.*Epigr.*3; ἐὰν..πλουτῇ Κινύρα τε καὶ Μίδα μᾶλλον Pl.*Lg.*660e, cf. *R.*408b; ὑπὲρ..τὸν Μίδα πλοῦτον Luc.*Merc.Cond.*20; his ass's ears alluded to in Ar.*Pl.*287, etc. II. *the luckiest throw* of the dice, which (with the Greeks) was when the numbers were all different, = Ἡρακλῆς, Eub.58. III. *a destructive insect in beans*, Thphr.*CP* 4.15.4.

μιεῖν· ἐσθίειν, Hsch.

μῐερός, ά, όν, late form of μιαρός, Call.*Hec.*1.4.7, *Epigr.Gr.*336.4 (Alexandria Troas).

μιηφόνος, ον, = μιαιφόνος, Archil.48.

Μιθρᾰδάτης [δᾱ], ου, ὁ, *Mithradates*, *PPetr.*3pp.170, 172 (iii B.C.), *OGI*345.6 (i B.C.), etc.:—also **Μιθριδ-**, *IG*7.303.80 (Oropus, iii B.C.), *PStrassb.*115.12 (ii B.C.), etc.; **Μιθροδ-**, *PGurob* 22.2 (iii B.C.); **Μειριδ-**, *PAvrom.*1*A*29, *B*31; **Μιραδ-**, ib.2*A*12, *B*17 (i B.C.):—hence Adj. **Μιθραδάτειος**, α, ον, πόλεμος App.*Mith.*121; **Μ.** φάρμακα ib.111, cf. Gal.14.2; **Μιθριδάτειος** ἀντίδοτος Dsc.*Ther.*3; **Μιθριδάτιον**, τό, *dog's-tooth violet*, *Erythronium Dens canis*, Plin.*HN*25.6.2 (also, = σκόρδιον, ibid., Ps.-Dsc.3.111); **Μιθραδατισμός**, ὁ, *siding with M.*, Str.13.1.66.

Μιθραῖον, τό, *shrine of Mithras*, *PGurob* 22.10 (iii B.C.).

Μιθράκανα, τά, *festival of Mithras*, *Rev.Ét.Gr.*2.18 (Amorium), cf. Str.11.14.9 (v.l. Μιθρακηνοῖς).

Μίθρας, ου, ὁ, *Mithras*, X.*Cyr.*7.5.53, Str.15.3.13, *IG*14.996, al., Porph.*Antr.*6, etc.

Μιθριακός, ή, όν, *of Mithras*, μυστήριον Zos.Alch.p.114B.

μίθρος ἢ μίθρους· συζευγνυμένους, Hsch. **μίκαι**· λάχανα, ὄμβρια, Id. **μίκας**· μικρολόγος, Id.

μῑκῐχιζόμενος, Lacon. **μικκιχιδδόμενος**, in athletic contests at Sparta, *boy under age*, *IG*5(1).285, al.; ἀπὸ μικιχιζομένων μέχρι μελλειρονείας ib.296: **μικιζόμενος** is expld. as *a male child in his third year*, Λέξεις Ἡροδότου in Stein Hdt. ii p.465 (Berol.1871).

μικκοπρεπής, ές, Dor. form of μικροπρεπής, *POxy.*410.73.

μικκός, ά, όν, Dor. and Boeot. for μικρός, Ar.*Ach.*909, Archyt.1, Theoc.5.66, 8.64, Call.*Cer.*111; also (ή, όν) Ion., αἱ μικκαὶ σφαῖραι Hp. *Art.*3 (cod. Apollon.Cit.); ἐλαίου μίκκον (sic) Id.*Nat.Mul.*93 (v.l.), cf. 100 (v.l.), Call.*Fr.*179, *Iamb.*1.382, Herod.6.59, *AP*5.120 (Phld.), Ael.Dion.*Fr.*187; found in Epicur.*Fr.*560, Müller-Bees *Inschriften der jüdischen Katakombe* p.51 (ii/iii A.D.), *PLond.*2.239.16 (iv A.D.), *Sammelb.*5747; cf. μικός.

μικκότρωγος, ον, *eating little*, name of a parasite in Plaut.*Stich.* 242.

μικκύλος [ῠ], Dim. of μικρός, Mosch.1.13.

μίκλας· αἶγας, Hsch.

μῑκός, ή, όν, = μικρός, μικκός, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*47 (v.l.), *IG*2^{2}.47.12 (iv B.C.), 1407.10 (iv B.C.), *Trag.Adesp.*31 (= *Stoic.*2.57), *PFay.*127.12, 13 (ii A.D.), *POxy.*1655.9, 2153.18 (both iii A.D.).

μικρ-ᾰδῐκητής, οῦ, ὁ, *doing petty wrongs*, Arist.*Rh.*1391^{a}29. **-αίτιος**, ον, *complaining of trifles*, *easily provoked*, Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1055. 24, Luc.*Fug.*19, Charito 6.6; *amor* μ. *semper* Plin.*Ep.*2.2.1. **-ασπις** or **σμίκρ-**, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with small shield*, Pl.*Criti.*119b. **-αὖλαξ**,

ἄκος, ὁ, ἡ, *with small furrows*: χῶρος μ. a *little* field, *AP*6.36 (Phil.). **-έμπορος,** ὁ, *pedlar, huckster*, Babr.111.1, Aesop.322[b]. **μικρο-βᾰσῐ̈λεία,** ἡ, *small kingdom*, Eust.76.40, 1952.42. **-βᾰσῐ̈λεύς,** έως, ὁ, = *μικρὸς βασιλεύς*, Id.81.35, etc. **-βοτρυς,** gloss on *μικρόρρωξ*, Hsch. **-βωλος,** ον, *in small lumps*, σμύρνα Dsc.1.64. **-γένειος,** ον, *with small chin*, Polem.*Phgn.*35. **-γενυς,** υ, gen. υος, *with small jaws*, Adam.2.23. **-γλάφῠρος** [ᾰ], ον, *refined, neat*, Arist.*Phgn.*808[a]30. **-γνωμοσύνη,** ἡ, *narrow-mindedness*, Poll.4.13. **-γρᾰφέω,** *write with a short vowel*, Sch.rec.A.*Pers.*297, Hdn.*Epim.*200 (both Pass.). **-γρᾰφία,** ἡ, *writing with a short vowel*, Eust.410.47. **-δοσία,** ἡ, *giving small presents, stinginess*, Plb.5.90.5. **-δουλος,** ὁ, *little slave*, Arr.*Epict.*4.1.55. **-θαύμαστος,** ον, *admiring trifles*, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*677. **-θεν,** Adv. *from childhood up*, *POxy.*1216.5 (ii/iii A.D.). **-θῡμία,** ἡ, *faint-heartedness*, *Placit.* 5.13.1. **-θῦμος,** ον, *mean-spirited, narrow-minded*, D.H.11.12. **-καμπής,** ές, *with a small bend, much bent*, Antyll.(?)ap.Orib. 45.18.5, Paul.Aeg.6.18. **-καρπία,** ἡ, *bearing of small fruit*, Thphr. *CP*6.18.8, Str.2.1.16. **-καρπος,** ον, *bearing small fruit*, Thphr. *CP*2.10.2. **-κενόσπουδος,** ον, *busy with foolish trifles*, Phld.*Herc.* 1457.9. **-κέφᾰλος,** ον, *small-headed*, Arist.*Pr.*955[b]6: Comp., Id.*Phgn.*809[b]5: Sup., Id.*Pr.*955[b]5. **-κίνδῡνος,** ον, *exposing oneself to danger for trifles*, opp. μεγαλοκίνδυνος, Id.*EN*1124[b]7. **-κλέπτης,** ου, ὁ, *petty thief*, Sch.Ar.*V.*962. **-κοίλιος,** ον, *with small ventricle*, Arist.*PA*667[a]32. **2.** *with small internal canal*, Mnesith. ap.Orib.21.7.6. **-κομψος,** ον, *finicking, affected*, D.H.*Comp.* 4. **-λεγής,** ές, coined as opp. of ταυλεγής by Eust.1436.12. **-λῃψία,** ἡ, *acceptance of small presents*, Plb.5.90.5. **-λογέομαι,** *to be* μικρολόγος, esp. *examine minutely*, Cratin.429, X.*HG*3.1.26; *split hairs*, οὐ μικρολογησόμενος οὐδὲ περὶ τῶν ὀνομάτων μαχούμενος Lys.33.3: c. inf., μικρολογούμενοι παθεῖν App.*Pun.*79:—later in Act., D.H. *Dem.*21; *use trivial language*, Demetr.*Eloc.*56. **2.** *deal meanly* or *shabbily*, πρὸς τοὺς θεούς (in sacrifice) Luc.*Nav.*28; περὶ τοὺς θεούς Plu.2.179f; πρὸς τοὺς φίλους Hierocl. *in CA* 7 p.429 M. **-λογητέον,** *one must be niggardly*, ἔν τινι Plu.2.822a. **-λογία** or **σμικρ-** (v. μικρός), ἡ, *meanness, stinginess*, Thphr.*Char.*10, Plb.31.27.16. **II.** *pettiness*, Pl.*R.*486a, Arist.*Metaph.*995[a]10, Plot.1.4.7; *hair-splitting*, Isoc.13.8, etc.: pl., *meticulous arguments*, '*logic-chopping*', Pl.*Hp.Ma.* 304b; *minutiae*, in Art, D.H.*Comp.*25. **2.** *disparagement, depreciating language*, Isoc.15.2. **-λόγος** or **σμικρ-,** ον, *counting trifles, careful about trifles*; and so, **1.** *caring about petty expenses, penurious*, D.59.36, Thphr.*Char.*10.1, Hyp.*Fr.*255, etc.; σὺ δὲ μ. ἄρ' οὐ θέλων καινὰς πρίασθαι (sc. ἐμβάδας) Men.109.4. **2.** *cavilling about trifles, captious*, μ. καὶ μεμψίμοιρος Isoc.12.8; μ. καὶ μικρολύπους Plu. 2.171b; *petty*, Pl.*Smp.*210d. Adv. **-γως** Plu.2.730b. **-λῡπος,** ον, *vexed at trifles*, ib.129c, 171b, Heph.Astr.1.1; μ. ἤθη Plu.*Phoc.* 2. **-μεγέθης,** ες, *small in size*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.95, Sor.1.33, Heph.Astr.1.1. **-μελής,** ές, *small-limbed*, Arist.*Phgn.*808[a] 29. **-μέρεια,** ἡ, *a consisting of small parts*, Id. *de An.*405[a]11, *Mete.* 348[a]9, *Pr.*967[b]7. **-μερής** or **σμικρ-,** ές, (μέρος) *consisting of small parts*, Pl.*Ti.*60e (Comp.), 78b (Comp.), Arist.*Metaph.*989[a]1 (Sup.), *Cael.*303[b]27, Ptol.*Alm.*2.10 (Comp.). Adv. **σμικρομερῶς** *to a slight extent*, *PMasp.*2.6 (vi A.D.). **-μετρέω,** *give short measure*, Sch. Ar.*Pl.*436. **-μισθος,** ον, *receiving small pay*, Procop.*Goth.*4.25 (s.v.l., fort. μακρο-).

μικρ-όμμᾰτος, ον, *small-eyed*, Arist.*Phgn.*808[a]30.

μικρό-μυρτος, ον, *with small berries*, of myrtle, Thphr.*CP*6.18.5. **-νησος,** ἡ, *small island*, Eust.1619.8. **-πλεον,** Adv. *a little more*, *BGU*316.3 (iv A.D.):—also **-πλους,** ζήσας μικρόπλους ἔτη κβ' *IG*14.2560; ζ. μ. ἐτῶν ἑξήκοντα ib.2300. **-πνους,** ουν, (πνοή) *short breathing*, Hp.*Epid.*2.3.7. **-ποιέω,** *lower the tone of* writing, Longin.41.1. **-ποιός,** όν, *making small, diminishing*, Id.43.6. **-πολῑτεία,** ἡ, *citizenship in a petty state*, Stob.3.39.29. **-πολίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *citizen of a petty state*, Ar.*Eq.*817, X.*HG* 2.2.10, Aeschin.2.120, D.Chr.34.46. **-πολῑτικός,** ή, όν, *belonging to a petty state*, Ar.*Fr.*819. **-πόνηρος,** ον, *wicked in small things*, Arist.*Pol.*1295[b]10. **-πους,** ουν, gen. ποδος, *small-footed*, Eust. 1502.26. **-πρέπεια,** ἡ, *meanness, shabbiness*, Arist.*Rh.*1366[b]19, *EN*1107[b]20, 1122[a]30, Jul.*Mis.*339b, Hierocl. *in CA*17 p.459 M. **II.** *triviality*, Demetr.*Eloc.*83. **-πρεπής,** ές, (πρέπω) *petty, mean, shabby*, opp. μεγαλοπρεπής, Arist.*EN*1123[a]27; ἡ ἀκριβολογία μικροπρεπές ib.1122[b]8; μικροπρεπὲς ἡ ἀκρίβεια Demetr.*Eloc.*53, cf. 60, Charond.ap.Stob.4.2.24, Phalar.*Ep.*118 (Comp.); μ. [βίος] Plu.2.8a. Adv. **-πῶς** Posidon.ap.Gal.5.471, Sch.E.*Ph.*111. **-πρόσωπος,** ον, *small-faced*, Arist.*Phgn.*808[a]30. **-πτερα,** f. l. for μικρὰ πτερά, *Gloss.* **-πτέρυξ,** ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, *with small wings*, Sch.Pi.*P.* 4.29. **-πύρηνος** [ῡ], ον, *with small kernels*, Thphr.*CP*1.16.2 (Comp.). **-ρραξ,** ᾶγος, ὁ, ἡ, *with small berries*, of the currant-grape, Dsc.5.2. **-ρρῑν,** ῖνος, ὁ, ἡ, *small-nosed*, Suid. s.v. κολοβόρριν.

μικρορροπύγιος [ῡ], ον, *with small rump*, Arist.*HA*504[a]34.

μικρόρρωξ, ωγος, ὁ, ἡ, = μικρόρραξ, Hsch.

μικρός and **σμῑκρός,** ά, όν, Dor., Ion. **μικκός** (q.v.): **σμικρός** is corroborated by metre in Il.17.757, Hes.*Op.*361, and might be restored in Il.5.801, Od.3.296 (μικρός codd.); it is prob. the only form in Hdt. (μικρός 2.74 codd.): freq. in Lyr. and prob. always in Trag. (exc. where metre requires μικρός, as S.*Aj.*161 (anap., Comp.)); most freq. in Pl.; but in Th., also Ar. and other Com., μικρός prevails, σμικρός being found Th.4.13, 7.75, 8.81, Ar.*Ach.*523, *V.*5; Att. Inscrr. have σμικρός *IG*I[2].313.111, al., μικρός ib.369.10, al.:—*small, little*, **1.** in Size, μ. ἔην δέμας Il.5.801; μ. λίθος Od.3.296; κίρκον, ὅ τε σμικρῇσι φόνον φέρει ὀρνίθεσσιν Il.17.757; σμ. ἄστεα Hdt.1.5; μεγάθεϊ σμικροί Id.2.74: with Dims., μ. πολίχνιον, γῆδιον, παιδάρια, Isoc.5.145, X. *Cyr.*8.3.38, *Ages.*1.21: as a Com. exaggeration, δικαστηρίδιον μ. πάνυ Ar.*V.*803; σκαλαθυρμάτι' ἄττα μ. Id.*Nu.*630, etc.: c. inf., μικροὶ δ' ὁρᾶν Id.*Pax*821: as a term of reproach, Κλειγενὴς ὁ μικρός Id.*Ra.*709, cf. Pl.*Prt.*323d, Arist.*EN*1123[b]7, Alex.98.7; Ἀμύντας ὁ μ. Arist. *Pol.*1311[b]3; οἱ ἐν μικρῷ μεγάλοι *short* but stoutly built, Philostr.*Gym.* 36; ὁ μ. δάκτυλος *SIG*1172.4 (Lebena). **2.** in Quantity, σμικρὸν ἐπὶ σμικρῷ καταθεῖναι Hes.*Op.*361; μέλιτος μικρόν Ar.*V.*878; μ. ὄψον, ἀργυρίδιον, X.*Mem.*3.14.1, Ar.*Pl.*240, cf. Antiph.44. **3.** in Amount or Importance, *petty, trivial, slight*, σμ. πρόφασις Thgn.323; ἔπος, ἔγκλημα, ῥοπή, etc., S.*OC*443, *Tr.*361, *OT*961, etc.; ἐκ σμικροῦ λόγου on some *slight* pretext, Id.*OC*620; ἐν σμικρῷ λόγῳ παρῆκεν as of *small* account, ib.569; αἰτίας μικρᾶς πέρι E.*Andr.*387, etc.; οὐδὲ μικρόν, = οὐδὲ γρῦ, D.19.37; of persons, of *small* account, opp. μέγας, σμ. ἐν σμικροῖς, μέγας ἐν μεγάλοις Pi.*P.*3.107; ἄριστ' ἂν καὶ μέγας ὀρθοῖθ' ὑπὸ μικροτέρων S.*Aj.*161 (anap.), etc.; σμ. τίθησί με Id.*OC*958; βίος ὁ μ., = μέτριος, E.*Fr.*504; τίνος σμικροτάτου μεταβαλόντος, σμικρότατος τὴν δύναμιν, Pl.*R.*473b; of the mind, οὐ σμικρὸν φρονεῖ S.*Aj.*1120; of style, *mean*, [Φίλιστος] μικρὸς ταῖς ἐκφράσεσιν D.H.*Vett.Cens.*3.2; of festivals, *of lesser importance*, Ἀλίεια τὰ μεγάλα καὶ τὰ μ. *SIG*1067.14 (Cedreae). **II.** of Time, *short*, Pi.*O.*12.12, Ar.*Pl.*126, etc.; εἰς μ. χρόνον Pl.*R.*498d; ἐν μικρῷ (sc. χρόνῳ) *shortly*, X.*Cyn.*5.32, *Eq.* 8.7; πρὸ μικροῦ Poll.1.72; ἔτι μικρὸν καὶ καταλιθοβολήσουσί με Lxx *Ex.*17.4. **2.** of Age, *young*, *Ostr.Bodl.*1237 (ii B.C.), etc. **III.** Adverbial usages, **1.** regul. Adv. σμικρῶς, *but little*, Pl.*Criti.*107d; μικρῶς *by a little*, prob. in Archim.*Stom.*1: Sup. σμικρότατα X.*Mem.* 3.11.12. **2.** σμικροῦ or μικροῦ *within a little, almost*, Id.*Cyr.*1.4.8, D.18.151, etc.; in full, μικροῦ δεῖν, v. δεῖ II, δέω (B) 1; μικροῦ τινος ἀπελείφθη τοῦ μή.. Ach.Tat.7.13; but μικροῦ πρίασθαι *for a little, cheap*, X.*Mem.*2.10.4. **3.** σμικρῷ *by a little*, with Comp., Pl.*Plt.* 262c, etc.; also σμικρῷ πρόσθεν *a little* before, Id.*Lg.*719b, etc.; μικρῷ ἄνωθεν D.44.6. **4.** μικρόν *a little*, σμικρὸν ὑπολείπεσθαι, σμ. τι παρακλίνειν, X.*An.*5.4.22, Pl.*Cra.*410a; of Time, X.*An.*3.1.11, etc.; repeated, μικρὸν μικρόν Antiph.10: pl., of Degree, σμικρὰ γεωμετρίας ἔμπειροι Pl.*R.*527a, etc.; σμίκρ' ἄττα διατρίψαντες Id.*Prt.*316a; μικρὰ διακινήσω σε περὶ τοῦ πράγματος Sosip.1.22; περιπάτησον μικρὰ μετ' ἐμοῦ Men.*Sam.*243, cf. Plu.*Luc.*31. **5.** with Preps., **a.** ἐπὶ σμικρόν *but a little*, S.*El.*414, Antipho6.18, Hdt.4.129. **b.** κατὰ μικρόν *into small pieces*, X.*An.*7.3.22; so κατὰ μικρὰ γενομένης τῆς δυνάμεως ib. 5.6.32; also, *little by little*, κατὰ μικρὸν ἀεί Ar.*V.*702, cf. *Nu.*741; opp. συλλήβδην, Pl.*R.*344a; καὶ κατὰ σμ. or μ. *ever so little*, Id.*Sph.*241c, Isoc.3.10, D.2.22. **c.** παρὰ μικρόν *within a little*, παρὰ μ. ἐλθεῖν c. inf., to be *within an ace* of doing, E.*Heracl.*295 (anap.), cf. Isoc.7. 6, etc.; παρὰ μ. ἦλθον ἀποθανεῖν Id.17.42; τὸ παρὰ μ. ὥσπερ οὐδὲν ἀπέχειν δοκεῖ Arist.*Ph.*197[a]30; but τὸ παρὰ μ. σῴζεσθαι to be *only just* saved, Id.*Rh.*1371[b]11, cf. Simp. *in Ph.*344.10; *gradual, imperceptible* change, Arist.*Pol.*1303[a]20; οὐδὲ παρὰ μ. ἦν κρεῖττον c. inf., Plb.12.20.7; [ἡ τύχη] παρὰ μ. εἰς ἑκάτερα ποιεῖ μεγάλας ῥοπάς Id.15. 6.8, cf. Isoc.4.59; but also παρὰ μ. ποιεῖσθαι, ἡγεῖσθαι, to think *little* of.., D.61.51, Isoc.5.79. **d.** μετὰ μικρόν *a little* after, *Ev.Matt.*26. 73. **IV.** besides regul. Comp. and Sup. μικρότερος, **-ότατος** (Ar. *Eq.*789, D.*Prooem.*48, etc.), there are the irreg. ἐλάσσων, ἐλάχιστος, from ἐλαχύς, and μείων, μεῖστος, also μειότερος; v. μείων. [ῑ by nature; ῐ only in late Poetry, Epigr.ap.Phleg.*Fr.*36.17 J.] (Perh. cf. Lat. *mīca, mīcidus*, OHG. *smāhi*, ONorse *smár* 'little'.)

μικρό-σαρκος, ον, *with little flesh*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.81. **-σῖτία,** ἡ, *an eating little, spare diet*, Alex.197. **-σῖτος,** ον, *eating little*, Hsch. and Suid. s.v. σικχός. **-σκελής,** ές, *short-legged*, Arist.*PA* 684[a]10. **-σοφος,** ον, *wise in small matters*, D.S.26.1. **-σπερμος,** ον, *with small seeds*, Thphr.*HP*8.3.5 (Comp.). **-σπλαγχνος,** ον, *with small viscera*, Gal.5.318: Sup., Mnesith.ap.Orib.21.7. 6. **-στᾰχυς,** υ, *with small ear*, Thphr.*HP*8.4.3. **-στηθος,** ον, *narrow-chested*, Mnesith.ap.Orib.21.7.6 (Sup.). **-στομος,** ον, *with a small mouth* or *orifice*, ἄγγος Hp.*Morb.*4.57; ζῷα Arist.*HA* 502[a]8; of the womb, Sor.2.56. **-σφαιρον,** τό, name of the smallest lump of Indian μαλάβαθρον, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*65. **-σφυκτέω,** *have a weak pulse*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.83, Gal.7.194. **-σφυκτος,** ον, *with a weak pulse*, Dsc.5.9, Gal.9.831. **-σφυξία,** ἡ, *weakness of pulse*, Id.7.137, Paul.Aeg.3.34. **-τεχνία,** ἡ, *pettiness in art*, Sch.D.T.p.110 H.

μικρότης or **σμικρ-** (v. μικρός), ητος, ἡ, *smallness*, first in Anaxag.1, cf. Arist.*Metaph.*1056[b]29; διὰ σμικρότητα ἀόρατα Pl.*Ti.*43a, cf. Isoc. 4.27; of voice, Arist. *de An.*422[b]30; ἀνέμων Thphr.*Vent.*1: pl., μεγέθη καὶ μ. Plu.2.687e. **2.** *meanness, pettiness*, of rank, Isoc.4.93, Arist.*Pol.*1302[b]4; of matters, Id.*Rh.*1393[a]9; of language, *triviality*, Longin.43.1.

μικρο-τοκιστής, οῦ, ὁ (in Lat. form), *small money-lender*, *CIL*9. 823 (Luceria). **-τοπος,** ον, *with a small opening*, ὀφθαλμοί Herod. Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.86. **-τράπεζος** [ᾰ], ον, *keeping a mean, shabby table*, Antiph.172.1. **-τράχηλος** [ᾰ], ον, *with small cervix*, of the womb, Sor.2.56. **-τρῐχος,** ον, (θρίξ) *short-haired*, Arist.*HA* 498[b]17. **-φάγος** [ᾰ], ον, *eating little*, Suid. s.v. ματιολοιχός.

μικρ-όφθαλμος or **σμικρ-,** ον, *small-eyed*, Hp.*Epid.*6.7.1, Procl. *Par.Ptol.*203, *BGU*364.6 (vi A.D.).

μικρο-φῐλοτῑμία, ἡ, *petty ambition*, Thphr.*Char.*23 tit. **-φῐλότῑμος,** ον, *seeking petty distinctions*, ib.23.2. **-φροσύνη,** ἡ, *littleness of mind*, σοφιστικὴ μ. Plu.2.351a, cf. Poll.4.13. **-φρων,** ονος, ὁ, ἡ,

(φρήν) *small-minded*, D.C.61.5, Max.Tyr.41.5 (σμ-). Adv. **-φρόνως** Poll.4.15. **-φῡής**, *ές*, *of low growth*, *short*, Sch.Ar.*Av.*439, Porph. *Antr.*28. Adv. *-φυῶς*, *ὑποκορίσαι* Eust.1196.11. **-φῦία**, *ἡ*, *low stature*, *low growth*, Str.17.2.1. **-φυλλος**, *ον*, *with small leaves*, *ποίη*, *παρθένιον τὸ μ.*, Hp.*Ulc.*14 (**σμικρόφυλλον**, *τό*, Id.ap.Gal.19. 128). **-φωνία**, *ἡ*, *weakness of voice*, Arist.*GA*787ª3. **-φωνος**, *ον*, *weak-voiced*, Alex.26, Arist.*GA*787ª4, Gal.2.656. II. of letters, *weak-sounding*, D.H.*Comp.*14. **-χᾰρής**, *ές*, (*χαίρω*) *easily pleased*: *τὰ μ. paltry pleasantries*, Longin.4.4; *τὰ κατάρρυθμα μικροχαρῆ* Id.41.1; *ἡδοναὶ ἀγεννεῖς καὶ μ.* Antip.*Stoic.*3.255, cf. Phld.*Po.*5.25. **-χωρος**, *ον*, *with little land* or *soil*, Str.3.4.19. **-ψῡχέω**, *swoon*, *faint*, = *λιποψυχέω*, Arist.*Pr.*890ᵇ11. **-ψῡχία**, *ἡ*, *littleness of soul*, *meanness of spirit*, Isoc.5.79, D.18.279, 19.193, Arist.*EN*1125ª33, Men. *Georg.Fr.*3, Cic.*Att.*9.11.4, Longin.4.7. **-ψῡχος**, *ον*, *mean-spirited*, Isoc.4.172 (Comp.), D.18.269, Arist.*EN*1123ᵇ10. Adv. *-χως* Procop.Gaz.*Ep.*59.

μικρ-ύνω or **σμικρ-**, *belittle*, Demetr.*Eloc.*236. 2. *make small*, *lessen*, Dsc.*Eup.*1.154, Gal.18(1).77. 3. *write with a short vowel*, *σμικρυνθέντος τοῦ ō* Eust.68.1, cf. Zonar. s.v. *ἔρον*. **-ώνῡμος**, *ον*, (*ὄνομα*) in Comp., *named by a smaller number*, *πολύγωνος* Iamb.*in Nic.*p.71 P.

μικτέον, (*μείγνυμι*) *one must mix*, Pl.*Ti.*48acodd. (leg. **μεικτέον**).

μικτός, *ή*, *όν*, *mixed*, *blended*, Ar.*Th.*1114, Pl.*Phlb.*22d, etc.; opp. *ἁπλοῦς*, Id.*R.*547e; *μ. ἐκ τούτων compounded* of these, Id.*Lg.*837b, cf. D.H.*Dem.*41. Adv. *-τῶς* Str.1.2.27, Gal.9.703. 2. *motley*, *POxy.*1153.14 (i A. D.). (In early texts **μεικτός** (which is written in *PCair.Zen.*292.25, al. (iii B. C.)) shd. prob. be restored, v. *μείγνυμι*.)

μικτότης, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *compoundedness*, opp. *ἁπλότης*, Dam.*Pr.*65.

μικτόχροος, *ον*, *party-coloured*, Archim.*Bov.*13, 21.

μῑκύθ-ειος [*ῠ*], *α*, *ον*, Adj. of pr. n. *Μίκυθος*, *σκάφια Inscr.Délos* 443*B b*69 (ii B. C.). **-ινον**· *τὸ μικρὸν καὶ νήπιον*, Hsch. **-ος**, *η*, *ον*, Dim. of *μικκός*, as pr. n. [*ῑ*, *AP*6.355 (Leon.).]

μῖλαξ, *ᾰκος*, *ἡ*, Att. for *σμῖλαξ*; v. *σμῖλαξ* IV. II. = *μέλλαξ*, Hermipp.33.

Μῑλήσιος, *α*, *ον*, *Milesian*, Hdt.1.17, etc.; *Μιλήσιοι*, *οἱ*, *the Milesians*, Id.5.28, etc.: prov., *πάλαι ποτ' ἦσαν ἄλκιμοι* M. Anacr.85; *Μιλησίη* (sc. *χώρα*), *ἡ*, Hdt.5.29:—also **Μῑλησιακός**, *ή*, *όν*, Plu.*Crass.* 32, etc.; *-κά*, *τά*, title of work by Aristides:—pecul. fem. **Μῑλησίς**, *ίδος*, *παρθενικαί* Parth.*Fr.*29.6.

Μῑλησῐουργής, *ές*, (*ἔργον*) *of Milesian work*, *κλίνη* Critias 35 D., cf. *IG*I².330.3,7, 11(2).287*B* 135 (Delos, iii B. C.); *ἡδυπότιον* ib.2².1534. 246.

Μίλητος [*ῑ*], Aeol. **Μίλλᾱτος** Theoc.28.21: *ἡ*:—*Miletus*, Il.2. 868, Hdt.5.28, etc.

μῑλῐ-άζω, *measure by miles and mark by milestones*, in Pass., Plb. 34.11.8. **-αρήσιον**, *τό*, = Lat. *milliarense*, a small coin, Just.*Nov.* 105.2.*α'*, al.; **-αρίσιον** Olymp.Alch.p.76 B., Aët.3.100. **-άριον** [*ῐλᾰ*], *τό*, *a high copper vessel*, pointed at the top and furnished with winding tubes, to boil water in, *AP*11.244, Ath.3.98c, Hero*Spir.*2. 34; gloss on *ἰπνολέβης*, Sch.Luc.*Lex.*8. II. *milestone*, Lyd.*Mens.* 4.49. **-ασμός**, *ὁ*, *measuring by miles and marking by milestones*, Str.6.2.1. **-ον**, *τό*, *a Roman mile*, Plb.34.11.8, Str.3.1.9, *Ev. Matt.*5.41, Plu.*CG*7:—also **μείλιον** (q. v.).

μιλλός, *ή*, *όν*, = *βραδύς*, Hsch.:—hence **μιλλότης**, *ἡ*, prob. for *μιλώτις* in Hsch. s.v. *νωχέλεια*.

μῖλος, *ἡ*, = *σμῖλαξ*, *yew*, *Taxus baccata*, Cratin.98, Thphr.*HP*3.4.2, 5.7.6. II. *flower of the yew*, Poll.6.106 (dub. l.).

μιλτ-άριον, *τό*, Dim. of *μίλτος* III, *μ. Τυφῶνος PMag.Par.*1.2221. **-εῖον**, *τό*, *vessel for storing μίλτος*, *AP*6.205 (Leon.). **-ειος**, *α*, *ον*, *of μίλτος*, *μ. στάγμα* the *red* mark made by the carpenter's line, ib. 6.103 (Phil.). **-εύς**, *έως*, *ὁ*, *ruddleman*, *IG*4²(1).143 (Epid., vi B. C.); perh. a pr. n. **-ηλῐφής**, *ές*, (*ἀλείφω*) *painted with μίλτος*, *painted red*, of ships, Hdt.3.58; Com. of Athenians caught by the ruddled rope (cf. *μιλτόω*), Pl.Com.6 D. **-ῖνος**, *η*, *ον*, *of μίλτος*, *γραμμή* Plu.2.1081b, cf. Cleom.2.1; *τὸ μ.*, = *μίλτος* I, Plu.2. 287d. **-ίτης** [*ῑτ*], *ου*, *ὁ*, fem. *ῖτις*, *of the nature of μίλτος*, Plin.*HN* 36.147.

μιλτο-κάρηνος [*ᾰ*], *ον*, *red-headed*, Opp.*H.*5.273. **-λογέω**, *test* the surfaces of stones *with a straight-edge smeared with μίλτος*, *IG*7.3073.120, al. (Lebad.); *μ. τὴν ἐργασίαν Inscr.Délos* 507 (iii B. C.). **-πάρηος**, *ον*, (*παρειά*) *red-cheeked*, epith. of ships, which had their bows painted red, Il.2.637, Od.9.125: Com., *τρίγλη μ.* Macho ap.Ath.3.135b; also of a stone, Orph.*L.*615; of plains, Opp. *C.*3.509. **-πρεπτος**, *ον*, *bright-red*, A.*Fr.*116. **-πρῳρος**, *ον*, gloss on *μιλτοπάρηος*, Apollon.*Lex.*, Hsch.

μίλτος, *ἡ*, *red earth*, *red ochre*, *ruddle*, Hdt.4.191, 7.69, Ar.*Ec.*378, Diocl.Com.9, 10, *IG*2².1672.16, al., 4²(1).115.19 (Epid., iv/iii B. C.), Dsc.5.96, *POxy.*2144.6 (iii A. D.), etc. 2. *red lead*, Plin.*HN*33. 115; *μ. Λημνίς* Nic.*Th.*864. II. = *ἐρυσίβη*, Paus.Gr.*Fr.*257. III. magical term for *blood*, *μ. περιστερᾶς PMag.Lond.*121.222; *μ. Τυφῶνος PMag.Leid.V.*3.25.

μιλτο-φοριών, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, name of month at Amorgos, *IG*12(7).67.37 (Amorgos). **-φῠρής**, *ές*, *daubed with red*, *σχοῖνος AP*6.103 (Phil.). **-χρως**, *χρωτος*, *red*, *σκέλη* Ezek.*Exag.*259.

μιλτ-όω, (*μίλτος*) *cover with ruddle*, *πλίνθους Supp.Epigr.*4.453.21 (Didyma, ii B. C.); *σχοινίον* Poll.8.104; *τοῖχον* S.E.*M.*10.126; glossed by *πλύνω*, Hsch.:—Med. or Pass., *cover oneself* or *be covered with ruddle*, Hdt.4.194; *μεμιλτωμένη τῇ χειρί* S.E. l. c.; *σχοινίον μεμιλτωμένον* the rope *covered with ruddle* with which they drove loiterers out of the Agora to the Pnyx, Ar.*Ach.*22, cf. Poll. l. c. **-ώδης**, *ες*, *red as μίλτος*, Eub.98.6, Str.16.4.20, Dsc.5.99, Luc.*Syr.D.*8. II. *producing μίλτος*, *ὄρος* Str.16.4.5. **-ωρῠχία**, *ἡ*, *μίλτος-mine*, Amips.15. **-ωρύχος**, *ον*, (*ὀρύσσω*) *digging for μίλτος*, Poll.7. 100. **-ωτός**, *ή*, *όν*, *coated with μίλτος*, Eust.1885.21.

μιλφ-ός, *ὁ*, *one who suffers from μίλφωσις*, Vett.Val.110.16, *Gloss.* II. **μίλφοι**, *οἱ*, = sq., Dsc.1.109, *Eup.*1.45, Gal.12.725, al. **-ωσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *falling off of the eyelashes*, ib.789.

μῖμαίκῠλον, *τό*, *fruit of κόμαρος*, Crates Com.40, Amphis 38, Theopomp.Com.67, Thphr.*CP*2.8.2, Scyl.108, Porph.*Abst.*2.7; but **μεμαίκυλον**, Thphr.*HP*3.16.4, Poll.7.144, Gal.6.621:—also **μεμαίκυλος**, *ἡ*, ibid.; **μιμάκυλος**, Hsch.

Μῖμαλλών, *όνος*, *ἡ*, mostly in pl., Macedon., = *Βάκχαι*, Str.10.3.10, Plu.*Alex.*2.

μιμάξασα· *χρεμετίσασα*, Hsch.; cf. *μιμιχμός*. **μίμαρ**· *ἀναιδές*, Id.

μίμαρκυς [*ῐ*], *ἡ*, *hare-soup* or *jugged hare*, with the blood of the animal in it, Ar.*Ach.*1112, Pherecr.221, Diph.1.

Μίμας [*ῐ*], *αντος*, *ὁ*, a promontory in Ionia, Od.3.172:—hence **Μῑμαντοβάτης** [*βᾰ*], *ου*, *ὁ*, title of an official at Erythrae, *IGRom.*4. 1543.

μῖμάς, *άδος*, *ἡ*, *actress of μῖμοι*, Ael.*Fr.*123, *IG*14.2342 (Aquileia), *AP*9.139tit.

μίμαστα· *ἄγρια λάχανα*, Hsch.

μῖμ-αυλέω, *to be a μίμαυλος*, Hsch. **-αυλος**, *ὁ*, *mimic actor*, accompanied on the flute, Ath.10.452f. **-εία**, *ἡ*, *farce*, metaph. in Ph.2.598 (v.l. *μιμία*). **-έομαι**, fut. *-ήσομαι*: aor. *ἐμιμησάμην* Pi. *P.*12.21, etc.: pf. *μεμίμημαι* (v. infr.):—*imitate*, *represent*, *portray*, *ἔργα Γιγάντων* Batr.7; *φωνάς h.Ap.*163; *γόον* Pi.*P.*12.21; *γλώσσης ἀϋτήν* A.*Ch.*564; *τὴν τοῦ παιδὸς ὄρχησιν* X.*Smp.*2.21; *τινα* Thgn.370, Hdt.4.166, Th.2.37, E.*El.*1037, etc.; *μ. τινά τι* one *in* a thing, Hdt.5. 67; *τινὰ κατὰ τὰ αἰδοῖα* dub. in Id.2.104; *κατὰ φωνὴν ἢ κατὰ σχῆμα* Pl. *R.*393c; [*ὀρθὴν πολιτείαν*] *ἐπὶ τὰ καλλίω*, *ἐπὶ τὰ αἰσχίονα μεμιμημένας*, Id.*Plt.*293e; *ἐπὶ τὸ σεμνόν* Id.*Lg.*814e; *ἡδοναὶ μεμιμημέναι τὰς ἀληθεῖς ἐπὶ τὰ γελοιότερα* Id.*Phlb.*40c: c. acc. cogn., *μιμήσεις πονηρὰς μ. τινά imitate* him in what is bad, Id.*Lg.*705c, cf. Ar.*Nu.*1430, *Pl.*306; *τὰ πλεῖστα μ. τὴν Κρητικὴν πολιτείαν* Arist.*Pol.*1271ᵇ22: pf. part. *μεμιμημένος*, in act. sense, *στύλοισι φοίνικας μεμιμημένοισι* pillars *made to represent* palms, Hdt.2.169, cf. Pl.*Cra.*414b: in pass. sense, *made exactly like*, *portrayed*, *γραφῇ* Hdt.2.78,86, cf. Arist.*Rh.*1371ᵇ6: pres. part. in pass. sense, Pl.*R.*604e: fut. part. *μιμηθησόμενον* ib.599a: aor. part. *μιμηθέν* Id.*Lg.*668b. II. of the arts, *represent*, *express by means of imitation*, of an actor, Id.*R.*605c, cf. Ar.*Pl.*291 (lyr.); of painting and music, Pl.*Plt.*306d; *τὴν τῶν μελῶν μίμησιν τὴν εὖ καὶ τὴν κακῶς μεμιμημένην* Id.*Lg.*812c; of poetry, Arist.*Po.*1447ª17, al.; of *μῖμοι*, *represent*, *act*, *τι* X.*Smp.*2.21.—Neither *μῖμος*, *μιμέομαι*, nor any derivs. occur in Il. or Od.:—Trag. use only pres. and fut. **-ηλάζω**, = foreg., *ἀγαθὸν κακῷ μ.* Ph.1.557 (s.v.l.); **-άζοντες καὶ παρακόπτοντες τὸ δόκιμον νόμισμα** ib.610 (*-ίζοντες* codd.), cf. Hsch. **-ηλός**, *ή*, *όν*, *imitative*, *τέχνη* Luc.*JTr.*33; *γραφίς* Man. 6.525; [*πίθηκος*] *μ. πρὸς τὸ χεῖρον* Gal.*UP*3.16: c. gen., *μ. ἁπάντων τεχνιτῶν* Luc.*Im.*17 (Sup.); *βιότου AP*9.280 (Apollonid.). II. Pass., *imitated*, *copied*, *εἰκών portrait*, Plu.*Ages.*2. Adv. *-λῶς* Eust.6.7, Suid. s.v. *δρᾶμα*. **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *anything imitated*, *counterfeit*, *copy*, A.*Fr.*364; *μίμημ' ἔχεις Ἑλένης* E.*Hel.*74; *μ. χειρὸς Ἀττικῆς*, of certain loaves, Antiph.176.6: freq. in Pl., *Ti.*48e, al.; *θεοῦ μ. λαχόντες* Cleanth.1.4; *αὐτοφυὲς μ. λύρας*, of the *ἀκρίς*, *AP*7.195 (Mel.); *ἄνθρωπος μ. θεοῦ* Muson.*Fr.*17 p.90 H. 2. *artistic representation*, Pl.*Lg.*669e, 796b (pl.). **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *imitation*, Ar.*Th.*156, Th.1.95, Pl.*Grg.* 511a, etc.; *κατὰ σὴν μ.* to imitate you, Ar.*Ra.*109; *reproduction* of a model, Dionys.ap.Syrian.*in Hermog.*1.3 R. II. *representation by means of art*, Pl.*Sph.*265b, *R.*598b, al.; esp. of dramatic poetry, Arist.*Po.*1447ª22, al. 2. *representation*, *portrait*, *πυγμαίου ἀνδρὸς μ.* Hdt.3.37, cf. Hp.*Vict.*1.21. **-ητέος**, *α*, *ον*, *to be imitated*, X.*Mem.* 3.10.8, etc. II. *μιμητέον*, *one must imitate*, E.*Hipp.*114, Pl.*R.* 396b; *τινά τι* X.*Mem.*1.7.2. **-ητής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *imitator*, *τινων* ib.1.6. 3, cf. Hp.*Vict.*1.22, 1*Ep.Cor.*4.16; *οἱ μ. τῶν γραμμάτων forgers*, Lib. *Ep.*115.4. II. *artist* (cf. *μίμησις* II), Pl.*R.*602a, al.; esp. *one who impersonates* characters, as an actor or poet, Arist.*Pr.*918ᵇ28, *Po.* 1460ª8. 2. coupled with *γόης*, *mere actor*, *impostor*, Pl.*R.*598d, cf. *Plt.*303c, *Sph.*235a. **-ητικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *able to imitate*, Porph.*Abst.*3.4; esp. of the arts (including music and poetry), *imitative*, Pl.*Lg.*668a, Arist.*Po.*1451ª30, etc.; *μ. ποιητής* Pl.*R.*605a sq.; *ἡ φωνὴ πάντων -ώτατον τῶν μορίων* Arist.*Rh.*1404ª22: *ἡ -κή* (with or without *τέχνη*) Pl.*Sph.*265a, *R.*598b; *ἡ ἐν ἑξαμέτροις μ.* Arist.*Po.*1449ᵇ21. Adv. *-κῶς* Plu.2.18b, Gal.8.155, Ath.11.505b; *μ. ζῆν* Procl.*in R.*1.60 K.: Comp. *-ώτερον* Ptol.*Harm.*3.3. **-ητός**, *ή*, *όν*, *to be imitated* or *copied*, X. *Mem.*3.10.4, etc. **-ήτωρ**, *ορος*, *ὁ*, poet. for *μιμητής*, Man.4. 75. **-ία**, *ἡ*, v. *μιμεία*. **-ίαμβοι** [*ῐᾰ*], *οἱ*, *μῖμοι written in iambics*, title of poems by Herodas, cf. Plin.*Ep.*6.21.4, Gell.20.9.2. **-ῐκός**, *ή*, *όν*, *of the nature of μῖμοι*, Demetr.*Eloc.*151 (Comp.), Cic.*de Or.*2.59. 239, *Orat.*26.88. II. *for stage performances*, *θύραι*, *Ἑλληνικά* I.19 (Gytheum, i A. D.).

μιμιχμός, *ὁ*, *neighing of horses*, Hsch.; cf. *μιμάξασα*.

μιμν-άζω, Ep. form of *μίμνω*, *wait*, *stay*, Il.2.392, 10.549, A.R.1. 226, *AP*4.4 (Agath.): impf. *μίμναζε* Opp.*H.*5.463. II. trans., *await*, *expect*, c. acc., *h.Hom.*9.6.

Μιμνέρμειον, *τό*, *gymnasium named after Mimnermus*, *BMus.Inscr.* 1030 (Smyrna).

μιμνήσκω (not **-ῆσκω**, v. infr.), fut. *μνήσω*: aor. *ἔμνησα*: causal Verb, formed in pres. and impf. from *μέμνημαι* as *πιπράσκω* from *πέπραμαι*:—*remind, put in mind, μνήσει δέ σε καὶ θεὸς αὐτός* Od.12.38; *τινος of* a thing, *ἐπεί μ' ἔμνησας οἰζύος* 3.103; *τῶν σ' αὖτις μνήσω* Il.15.31, cf. 1.407; *μηδέ με τούτων μίμνησκ'* Od.14.169, cf. Thgn.1123, Theoc.15.36. II. *ἔμνασεν ἑστίαν πατρῴαν..νικῶν recalled* it *to memory, made* it *famous*, Pi.*P.*11.13.—Act. is mostly Ep., used once in Trag. (lyr.), E.*Alc.*878: compds. with *ἀνα-* or *ὑπο-* were preferred in Prose.

B. Med. and Pass. **μιμνήσκομαι**, imper. *-ήσκεο* Il.22.268: Ep. impf. *μιμνήσκοντο* 13.722 (the pres. only in later Prose, Pl.*Ax.*368a, D.H.1.13, Plu.2.653b; *μέμνημαι* serving as pres. in early writers): other tenses are formed from the stem *μνη-* (v. *μνάομαι*): fut. *μνήσομαι* Od.7.192, Sapph.32; *μνησθήσομαι* Hdt.6.19, E.*Med.*933, etc.; also *μεμνήσομαι* Il.22.390, Od.19.581, Hdt.8.62, E.*Hipp.*1461, Pl.*Phlb.* 31b, etc.: aor. *ἐμνησάμην*, inf. *μνήσασθαι* Od.4.331, Tyrt.12.1, Hdt. 7.39; rare in Trag., as S.*OT*564; Ep. *μνησάσκετο* Il.11.566; Trag. also *ἐμνήσθην* (used by Hom. only in Od.4.118), S.*El.*373, etc.; Aeol. *ἐμνάσθην* Sapph.*Supp.*4.11: pf. *μέμνημαι*, Aeol. *μέμναιμαι* Alc. *Supp.*28.6, in Att. always in pres. sense, as also freq. in Hom.; 2 sg. *μέμνηαι* Il.21.442, *μέμνῃ* 15.18; imper. *μέμνησο*, Dor. *μέμνᾶσο* Epich. 250, etc., Ion. *μέμνεο* Hdt.5.105; subj. *μέμνωμαι -ώμεθα* Od.14.168, S.*OT*49; Ion. *-εώμεθα* Archil.(?) in *PLit.Lond.*54.4; opt. *μεμνῄμην* Il.24.745, *-ῆτο* Ar.*Pl.*991 (*μεμνῆο*, *-ῆτο* shd. prob. be read for *-ῶο* or *-οῖο*, *-ῶτο* in X.*An.*1.7.5, *Cyr.*1.6.3, and *μεμνοῖτο* is dub. in Crates Com.50); Ep. 3 sg. *μεμνέωτο* Il.23.361; Dor. 3 pl. *μεμναίατο* Pi. *Fr.*94; inf. *μεμνῆσθαι*; Aeol. imper. *μέμναισο* Sapph.*Supp.*23.8; part. *μεμνημένος*: plpf. *ἐμεμνήμην* Isoc.12.35; Ion. 3 pl. *ἐμεμνέατο* Hdt.2.104:—*remind oneself of* a thing, *call to mind*:—Constr.: sts. c. acc., *remember*, *Τυδέα δ' οὐ μέμνημαι* Il.6.222, cf. 9.527, Od.14. 168, S.*OT*1057, Pl.*Lg.*633d, D.44.7; esp. with relat. clause following, *μ. τὸν στόλον ὡς ἔπρηξε* Hdt.7.18; *μέμνησο δ' ἀμφίβληστρον ὡς ἐκαίνισας* A.*Ch.*492; *μ. τὸν Εὐφραῖον, οἳ' ἔπαθεν* D.9.61; also *μέμνησο ἐκεῖνο, ὅτι...* X.*Cyr.*2.4.25; *μεμνώμεθα ταῦτα περὶ ἀμφοῖν, ὅτι...* Pl. *Phlb.*31a: more freq. c. gen., *φίλου μεμνήσομ' ἑταίρου* Il.22.390; *τοῦ ποτε μεμνήσεσθαι ὀΐομαι* Od.19.581; *οὐδὲ παίδος οὐδὲ φίλων τοκήων οὐδὲν ἐμνάσθη* Sapph.*Supp.* l.c., cf. Hdt.8.62, E.*Hipp.*1461, etc.; also *μεμνημένος ἀμφ' Ὀδυσῆϊ* Od.4.151; *ἀμφὶ Διώνυσον..μνήσομαι h.Hom.* 7.2; *περὶ πομπῆς μνησόμεθα* Od.7.192:—Pass., *to be remembered* (not in early Prose), *τὰ παραπτώματα οὐ μνησθήσεται* LXX*Es.*18.22; *αἱ ἐλεημοσύναι σου ἐμνήσθησαν Act.Ap.*10.31, cf. *Apoc.*16.19. 2. c. inf., *μέμνηντο γὰρ αἰεὶ ἀλλήλοις..ἀλεξέμεναι* Il.17.364; *μέμνησο δ' εἴκειν* A.*Supp.*202; *μέμνησο δάκνειν, διαβάλλειν* Ar.*Eq.*495; *μεμνήσθω ἀγαθὸς ἀνὴρ εἶναι* X.*An.*3.2.39; *μέμνησθέ μοι μὴ θορυβεῖν* Pl.*Ap.* 27b. 3. after Hom., c. part., *θυατὰ μεμνάσθω περιστέλλων μέλη let him remember that* he clothes, Pi.*N.*11.15; *μέμνημαι κλύων* I *remember* hearing, A.*Ag.*830; *μεμνήμεθα ἐλθόντες* E.*Hec.*244; *μ. ἀκούσας* X.*Cyr.*1.6.3, etc.: folld. by a relat., *μέμνησ', ὅπως εὖ μοι στομώσεις αὐτόν* Ar.*Nu.*1107. 4. abs., *ἀφ' οὗ Ἕλληνες μέμνηνται* Th.2.8, cf. 5.66: pf. part. *μεμνημένος* in commands, *ὧδέ τις..μεμνημένος ἀνδρὶ μαχέσθω* let him fight *with good heed, let him remember* to fight, Il.19. 153, cf. 5.263, Hes.*Op.*422, etc. II. *make mention of*, c. gen., *τῶν νῦν μοι μνῆσαι* Od.4.331; *Μοῦσαι, μνησαίαθ' ὅσοι ὑπὸ Ἴλιον ἦλθον* (i.e. *τῶν, ὅσοι*) Il.2.492; also *μνήσασθαι περί τινος* Hdt.7.39: freq. in aor. Pass. *μνησθῆναι*, Od.4.118, S.*Ph.*310; *μνησθῆναι περί τινος* Hdt. 1.36, cf. 9.45; *περί τινος ἔς τινα* Th.8.47, cf. 1.10,37, etc.; *μνησθεὶς ὑπὲρ τῆς εἰρήνης* D.18.21; *μ. τινὸς πρός τινα* Lys.1.19: later c. dat. pers., *recall to* one's *memory, remind*, *ἐμνήσθην σοι καὶ παρόντι περί.. PLille*12.1 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen.*122.7, al. (iii B.C.): rarely c. acc., *ταῦτα καὶ μακάρων ἐμέμνανθ' ἀγοραί* Pi.*I.*8(7).29: abs., *μεν μεμναμένω εἰ φιλέεις με mentioning* your name to see if.., Theoc.3.28. III. *give heed to, πατρὸς καὶ μητέρος* Od.18.267; *μ. βρώμης give heed* to food, 10.177; *ὡς μεμνέωτο δρόμου* (v.l. *δρόμους*) that *he might give heed to* the running, Il.23.361; *μ. χάρμης, δαιτός, σίτου*, 4.222, Od.20.246, Il.24. 129; *μεμνᾶσθαι πολέμου τε καὶ μάχας* B.17.58; *ἀοιδᾶς* Pi.*Fr.*94. (Aeol. **μιμναίσκω** (not *μιμνάσκω*) Hdn.Gr.2.79,178; but Ep., Ion., Att. **μιμνήσκω** without *ι*, *PCair.Zen.*15[v].35 (iii B.C., *ὑπο-*), *Inscr. Magn.*16.27 (early ii B.C., [*ἀνα-*]), *SIG*704*E*18 (Delph., late ii B.C., *ὑπο-*), Did.in *An.Ox.*1.196; cogn. with Lat. *memini*, etc.)

μίμνω, *ἔμιμνον*, Poet. redupl. pres. and impf. of *μένω*; Ep. dat. pl. part. *μιμνόντεσσι* Il.2.296; later Ep. impf. *μίμνασκον* Orph.*L.*108:—*stay, stand fast*, in battle, Il.13.713,15.727, etc. 2. *tarry*, *μετόπισθε μιμνέτω, ὥς κε κτλ.* 6.69, etc. 3. of things, *remain, σόα μ.* Od. 13.364:—Med., *κλέος..μίμνεται ἀθάνατον Epigr.Gr.*265(Crete). 4. of things, *remain, be left* for one, *ἐμοὶ δὲ μ. σχισμός* A.*Ag.*1149, cf. 154 (lyr.). II. c. acc., *await*, esp. an enemy's attack, *οὐδ' ἄρα μιν μίμνον* Il.5.94, etc.; of time, *ἠὼ δῖαν ἔμιμνεν* 9.662, etc.; *πλόον ὡραῖον* Hes. *Op.*630. 2. impers., *μίμνει δὲ μίμνοντος ἐν θρόνῳ Διὸς παθεῖν τὸν ἔρξαντα it awaits* him to suffer, A.*Ag.*1563 (lyr.).

μῑμό-βῐος, ὁ, *actor*, Man.4.280. **-γράφος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *writer of mimes*, Phld.*Po.*2.72, 5.9, Gal.2.631; *Σώφρων ὁ μ.* D.L.3.18. **-λογέομαι**, Pass., *to be recited like mimes*, Str.5.3.6. **-λόγος**, ὁ, *actor, reciter of mimes*, *Ath.Mitt.*26.4 (Athens, iii B.C.), Gal.17(2).150. 2. *composer, writer of mimes*, Ph. 2.345 (pl.), J.*Vit.*3, *AP*7.556 (Theod.). II. as Adj., metaph., *mocking*, *ἠχὼ μ. APl.*4.155 (Euod.).

μιμορτοβία· *ναῦς ἢ ἄνθρωποι βεβήκασιν*, Hsch.

μῖμος, ου, ὁ, *imitator, mimic*, A.*Fr.*57.9 (anap.). 2. esp. *actor, mime*, *μ. γελοίων* D.2.19, cf. *POxy.*519.3 (ii A.D.), etc.; *μίμοις γυναιξί* Plu.*Sull.*36; *τετράπουν μῖμον ἔχων ἐπιγαίου θηρός*, i.e. *imitating* or *acting* a four-footed beast, E.*Rh.*256 (lyr.). II. a form of drama, *mime, character-sketch*, Arist.*Po.*1447[b]10, *Fr.*72; *μ. ἀνδρεῖοι, γυναικεῖοι*, Suid. s.v. *Σώφρων*, cf. Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1014.61, Plu.2. 712e. 2. metaph., *μ. ὁ βίος* Cleobul.ap.Fulg.*Myth.*2.14.

μῖμώ, gen. *όος*, *οῦς*, ἡ, *ape*, Suid. s.v. *πίθηκος*.

μῑμῳδός, ὁ, *singer of μῖμοι*, Plu.*Sull.*2, Vett.Val.4.17.

μιν [ῐ], *him, her, it*, Ep. and Ion. acc. sg. of the 3rd pers. Pron. (v. *ἑ*) in all genders, = Dor. *νιν* (q.v.), both forms in codd. Pi. (*μιν N.*5.38, *Pae.*2.73, al.), and in B. (*μιν* only 10.111), only *νιν* in Trag. (*μιν* f.l. in A.*Eu.*631, al.), neither in Att. Prose:—*μὶν αὐτόν himself* (emphatic), Il.21.245,318, etc. (*αὐτήν μιν* 11.117); *αὐτόν μιν* reflexive, = *ἑαυτόν*, Od.4.244; *μιν* alone is sts. reflex., Hdt.1.11,45, al.; so *αὐτόν* (*αὐτήν*) *μ.* Id.1.24, 2.100; *μ.* alone not reflex., Id.2. 100, al., Hippon.52, etc. II. 3rd pers. pl. doubtful in Hom., since it refers to *δώματα* by a sense-construction, Od.10.212, 17.268: in later Ep. certainly pl., as A.R.2.8. (Always enclitic, A.D.*Pron.* 39.12.)

μίνδαξ, *ᾰκος*, ἡ, a kind of *Persian incense*, Amphis 27.

μίνδις, *ιος*, ἡ, *society of trustees for the care of a tomb*, Petersen-Luschan *Reisen in Lykien* p. 22 n. 27 (Cyaneae), *TAM* 2(1).62 (Telmessus):—hence **μενδῖται**, *οἱ*, *members of such a society*, ib.40 (ibid.).

μίνθᾰ (Thphr.*HP*2.4.1, al.) and **μίνθη** (Hp.*Vict.*2.54, Dsc.3.34 (v.l. *-α*), *Gloss.*), ἡ, *mint, Mentha viridis*, Hippon.81, Cratin.129, Thphr.*HP* l.c., *CP*2.16.4 sq., etc.:—also **μίνθος**, ἡ, ib.2.16.2, Plu.2. 732b:—Dim. **μινθάριον**, *τό*, = *nepeta, Gloss.*; also **μινθίν** (i.e. **-ίον**), *τό*, ib.

μινθόβαψ, v. *πλινθόβαψ*.

μίνθ-ος, ὁ, *human ordure*, Mnesim.4.63. **-όω**, *besmear with dung*, Ar.*Ra.*1075, *Pl.*313. II. *renounce utterly, abominate*, Archestr.*Fr.*9.1, Damox.2.15.

μίνθωνος, dub. sens. (*ἀπὸ τῆς μίνθης*) in Phld.*Vit.*p.37 J.

μίνιον, *τό*, a substance similar to *κινάβαρι*, but distd. from it, Dsc. 5.94.

Μῑνύαι [ῠ], *οἱ*, *Minyans*, a race of heroes in Orchomenos, Pi.*O.*14. 4, Hdt.1.146; used of the Argonauts, Pi.*P.*4.69, A.R.1.229, Orph. *A.*375, al.: in sg. as a hero or god, *Ἑρμῆ καὶ Μινύᾳ IG*7.3218 (Orchom.):—Adj. **Μῑνύειος** [ῠ], *α*, *ον*, *Minyan*, *Ὀρχομενὸς* M. Il.2.511, Od.11.284; Ep. **Μῑνῠ́ηῐος** Il.11.722, Hes.*Fr.*144.4:—fem. **Μῑνῠ́ηΐς**, *ῐδος*, ἡ, A.R.1.233.

μῐνῠανθής, *ές*, *blooming a short time*, Max.76; *τὸ μ.*, = *τριπέτηλον*, *τρίφυλλον, treacle clover, Psoralea bituminosa*, Nic.*Th.*522, Gal.12.144.

μινύζηον· *ὀλιγόβιον*, Hsch.

μῐνῠθ-έω, = *μινύθω, reduce*, fut. *μινυθήσω* Hp.*Mochl.*40: aor. inf. *μινυθῆσαι* Id.*Off.*17, *Liqu.*1 (*-ῖσαι* codd.): pf. *μεμινυθήκασι* Id.*Mochl.*5; the form *ἐμινύθη*, in codd. of Id.*Art.*53, *Off.*24, is corrupt for *ἐμινύθεε* or *-ύθει*. **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *that which is lessened*, ibid. (pl.). **-ησις**, *εως*, ἡ, *wasting*, *σαρκῶν* Id.*Mochl.*11: in pl., *τῶν σαρκῶν αἱ μ.* Id.*Art.* 58; *μυελῶν μ. Theol.Ar.*45. 2. *waning*, *σελήνης* ib.15. 3. *weakening*, *πνεύματος* Hp.*Hum.*5. **-ῐκός**, ἡ, *όν*, *reducing*, *μαλάγματα* Cael.Aur.*TP*1.39. **-ω**, only pres. and Ion. impf. *μινύθεσκον*, *lessen, curtail*, *Ζεὺς δ' ἀρετὴν ἀνδρεσσιν ὀφέλλει τε μινύθει τε* Il. 20.242, cf. 15.492,493, Hes.*Op.*6. 2. *diminish in number*, *τοὺς* [*σύας*] *μινύθεσκον ἔδοντες* Od.14.17. II. intr., *become smaller* or *less, decrease*, *μινύθουσι δὲ οἶκοι ἐν σέλαϊ μεγάλῳ* Il.17.738; *μινύθει δέ τε ἔργ' ἀνθρώπων* 16.392, cf. Hes.*Op.*409; *μινύθουσι δὲ οἶκοι*, from want of heirs, ib.244; *μινύθει δέ τοι ἦτορ ἑταίρων* Od.4.374; *μ. κραδίη* Thgn.361; *ἀρετᾶς οὐ μινύθει* (fort. *μινύνθη*) *ἅμα σώματι φέγγος* B.3. 90; *μ. αἱ σάρκες shrink, waste*, Hp.*Art.*53, *Mochl.*19: used by Trag. only in lyr., A.*Th.*920, *Eu.*374, S.*OC*686; *τὰς νύκτας ἔφασκον τῷ θέρεος μινύθειν* Theoc.21.23. (Cf. Skt. *minóti, minā́ti* 'diminish', 'violate', 'damage', Lat. *minuo*, etc.; cf. *μείων*.) **-ώδης**, *ες*, *weak*, *πνεῦμα* Hp.*Epid.*3.17.*γ'*, cf. *Mul.*2.133.

μίννυθ-ᾰ [ῐ], Adv. *a short time*, in Hom. mostly in phrase, *μ. περ οὔ τι μάλα δήν* Il.1.416, Od.22.473; *μ. δέ οἱ γένεθ' ὁρμή* but *short-lived* was his effort, Il.4.466; *οὐ πολλὸν ἐπὶ χρόνον, ἀλλὰ μ.* Od.15.494; *μ. δὲ γίγνεται ἥβης καρπός* Mimn.2.7; *μ. δέ μοι ψυχὰ γλυκεῖα* B.5.151; *τὴν δ' οὔτι μ. περ εὔνασεν ὕπνος* A.R.4.1060. **-άδιος** [ᾰ], *α*, *ον*, *short-lived*, *μ. γὰρ ἔμελλεν ἔσσεσθαι* Il.15.612, cf. Od.19.328; *μ. νοῦσος, ὕπνος*, A.R.2.856, 3.690; *μαζοί* Tryph.603: Comp. *-ώτερος*, *ἄλγος* Il.22.54. II. later, *small*, *μ. γαίης* Emp.85; *μινυνθαδία*· ἡ *σελήνη*, Hsch.

μῐννυθάνω [ᾰ], = *μινύθω* I, *μινυνθάνει ἀγλαὸν ἥβην PMich.*11.7.

μινύον· *τὸ βλίτον λάχανον*, ἢ *κινάβαρ(ι)*, Hsch. **μινυός**, = *μικρός*, Eust.273.2. **μίνυρες**· *κλῖναι, μάντες*, Hsch.

μῐνύρ-ιγμα [ῠ], *ατος*, *τό*, some kind of eatable, Philox.2.28 (pl.). **-ίζω**, mostly pres. and impf.: aor. 1, Plu.2.56f: (*μινυρός*):—*complain in a low tone, whimper, whine*, *μή μοι..παρεζόμενος μινύριζε* Il.5.889; *περὶ δὲ δμῳαὶ μινύριζον* Od.4.719. 2. *sing in a low tone, warble, hum*, Ar.*Av.*1414, Pl.*R.*411a; *μ. μέλη* Ar.*V.*219; opp. *λεληκέναι*, Arist.*HA*618[b]31; of the voice of the *ὑπάετος*, ib.619[a]3. **-ισμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *warbling*, Theoc.*Ep.*4.11, S.E.*M.*6.32. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *moaning, warbling*, Sch.Ar.*Th.*106. **-ίστρια**, ἡ, *warbler*, *ἀηδὼν IG*14. 1934*f*5. **-ομαι** [ῡ], = *μινυρίζω*, of the nightingale, *warble*, S.*OC*671 (lyr.); *hum a tune*, A.*Ag.*16; *μινυρομένη τι πρὸς ἐμαυτὴν μέλος* Ar.*Ec.* 880. **-ός** [ῠ], *ά*, *όν*, *complaining in a low tone, whining, whimpering*, *μ. ὑπερσοφιστής* Phryn.Com.69; of young birds, *twittering, chirping*, Theoc.13.12; *μινυρὰ θρέεσθαι*, = *μινυρίζειν*, A.*Ag.*1165 (lyr.). II. = *μικρός*, Hsch.

μῐνῠ-ώριος, *ον*, (ὥρα) *short-lived*, *τέκνα* *AP*9.362.26 :—also **-ωρος**, *ον*, ib.7.481 (Philet.), Tryph.646, cf. Musae.305.

μίνω, Arc. for *μένω* (q.v.).

Μίνως [ῑ, but also ῐ Pl.Com.15 D.], *ὁ*, *Minos*, Hom., etc.; gen. Μίνωος Od.11.322, 17.523; acc. Μίνωα Il.13.450, Od.11.568; also gen. Μίνω Hdt.1.173; acc. Μίνων Il.14.322, Hdt.7.171, Μίνω A.*Ch.*618 (lyr.), Pl. *Lg.*630d, A.R.3.1107; dat. Μίνῳ Pl.*Grg.*524a :—Adj. **Μῑνώϊος**, *α*, *ον*, Att. *-ῷος*, *h.Ap.*393, etc.; Μινῷος, *ὁ* (sc. *μήν*), name of fictitious month, Luc.*VH*2.13; Μινῴα, *ἡ*, a kind of grape, Hsch.:—fem. **Μῑνωΐς**, *ίδος*, A.R.2.299; *νύμφη*, i.e. Ariadne, Call.in*PSI*9.1092. 59.

μίξ, Adv., = *μίγα*, *μίγδα*, Nic.*Th.*615.

μιξ-, compd. words so beginning shd. perh. be written **μειξ-**; the evidence is indecisive; Inscrr. prove that Μειξ- is correct in pr. nn.

μιξ-αίθρια, *τά*, or **-αίθριαι**, *αἱ*, *alternation of fair and foul weather*, Hp.*Epid.*1.4. **-άνθρωπος**, *ον*, *half man half brute*, Them.*Or.*23. 284a, Lib.*Or.*59.30. **-αρχᾱγέτας**, *ου*, *ὁ*, Arg. name of Castor, as being *a tribe-hero* (ἀρχαγέτας) *only in union with* his brother, Plu.2. 296f. **-έλληνες**, *οἱ*, *half Greeks half barbarians*, *mongrel Greeks*, Hellanic.71(*a*) J., *IPE*I^2.32 *B*17 (Olbia, iii B.C.), Plb.1.67.7: sg. *μιξέλλην* Hld.9.24, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11. **-ερῐφαρνογενής**, *ές*, *of kid and lamb mixed together*, χορδά Philox.2.34. **-ίαμβος** [ῐα], *ον*, *mixed with satires*, *satiric*, Hsch. **-ίας**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *one who mixes* or *mingles*, Suid. **-ιμος**, *ον*, *alloyed*, Id. s.v. *ὑπόχαλκον*.

μίξις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *mixing*, *mingling*, *μ. τε διάλλαξίς τε μιγέντων* Emp. 8.3, cf. Pl.*Phlb.*47d, al., Arist.*GA*327^{a}30, etc.; *τινὶ πρός τι* Pl.*Sph.* 260b; *πάσας μ. μείγνυσθαι* Id.*R.*620d. II. *intercourse* with others, esp. *sexual intercourse* or *commerce*, Hdt.1.203, al.; [*γυναικῶν*] *ἐπίκοινον τὴν μ. ποιεῖσθαι* Id.4.172; *ὄνων πρὸς ἵππους* Anacr.35; *ἄρρενος πρὸς ἄρρεν*, *θήλεος πρὸς θῆλυ μ.* Plu.2.990d; *ἡ τῶν παίδων μ. union* for the sake of.., Pl.*Lg.*773d. (In codd. sts. *μῖξις*, for which **μεῖξις** shd. prob. be restd. in Prose :—with *μεῖξις* : *μῖξις*, cf. *φεῦξις* : *φύξις*.)

μιξο-βάρβᾰρος, *ον*, *half barbarian half Greek*, E.*Ph.*138, X.*HG*2.1. 15, Pl.*Mx.*245d. **-βόας**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *mingled with shouts*, διθύραμβος A.*Fr.*355 (lyr.). **-γενής**, *ές*, *of mixed descent*, *ἔθνος* *Peripl.M. Eux.*9.

μιξοδία, Ion. **-ίη**, *ἡ*, *a place where several ways meet*, *μιξοδίαι ἀλός*, of the straits of Messene, A.R.4.921 :—also **μίξοδος**, **μισγοδία**, Hsch.

μιξο-θάλασσος [θᾰ], *ον*, *having intercourse with the sea*, like fishermen and sailors, Orac.ap.X.Eph.1.6. **-θηλυς**, *υ*, *partly female*, Philoch.23; *τὴν φωνὴν μ.* Philostr.*VS*2.30. **-θηρ**, *θηρος*, *ὁ*, *half-beast*, *φῶτες μ.* E.*Ion*1161, cf. Lyc.650, D.H.*Th.*6. **-θηρος**, *ον*, = foreg., Them.*Or.*23.284a. **-θριξ**, *τρῐχος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *having mixed hair*, Eust.937.37. **-θροος**, *ον*, *with mingled cries*, A.*Th.* 331.

μιξ-οιφία, *ἡ*, *sexual intercourse*, Hsch.

μιξό-λευκος, *ον*, *mixed with white*, Luc.*Bis Acc.*8. **-λύδιος** [ῡ], *ον*, *half-Lydian*, of the Mysian dialect, *μιξολύδιον ..πως καὶ μιξοφρύγιον* Xanth.8. II. in Music, *mixolydian*, *τόνος* Aristox.*Harm.*2 p.37 M., Bacch.*Harm.*46; *ἁρμονία* Plu.2.1136c; *εἶδος τοῦ διὰ πασῶν* Cleonid. 9. **-λῡδιστί**, Adv. *in the mixolydian mode*, Pl.*R.*398e, Arist.*Pol.* 1340^{b}1. **-μβροτος**, *ον*, for *μιξόβροτος*, *half-human*, *βοτόν* A.*Supp.* 568 (lyr.). **-νόμος**, *ον*, *feeding promiscuously*, *ἔριφος* Simon. 172. **-πάρθενος**, *ον*, *half-maiden*, of Echidna, Hdt.4.9; of the Sphinx, E.*Ph.*1023. **-πόλιος**, *half-grey*, *grizzled*, Gloss., prob. in *Sammelb.*5825.1 (Byz.). **-πῡος**, *ον*, (*πῦον*) *mixed with foul matter*, Hp.*Epid.*1.10, Ruf.*Ren.Ves.*2.6. **-φρύγιος** [ῠ], *ον*, *half-Phrygian*, of dialect, Xanth.8; *πολίχναι* Str.13.4.13.

μίξ-οφρυς, *υ*, *having eyebrows that meet*, Cratin.430.

μιξο-φῡής, *ές*, *of mixed nature*, Sch.E.*Ph.*813. **-χλωρος**, *ον*, *yellowish*, of the complexion, Hp.*Prorrh.*2.11.

μιργάβωρ, = *λυκόφως*, Hsch. (*-ᾱβωρ* = *ἠώς*; *μιργ-* perh. cogn. with Lith. *mirgėti* 'glimmer', OE. *mirce* 'murky'.) **μιργῶσαι**· *πηλῶσαι*, Id. (Cf. foreg.) **μίρεα**· *λάχανα*, Id. **μίρκα**· *εὐανθής*, *ποικίλη ἄνθεσι*, Id. **μίρμα**· *ἐπὶ τοῦ κακοπινοῦς καὶ ῥυπαροῦ καὶ πονηροῦ*, Id. **μίρον**· *ὅταν ἀπονυστάζῃ τις*, *λέγουσι Ταραντῖνοι*, Id.

μιρράνης, a Persian title, Procop.*Pers.*1.13.

μίρτουλον· *μύσος*, *μίασμα*, Hsch. **μιρύκεον**· *σχοῖνον*, Id.

μῑσ-ᾰγᾰθία, *ἡ*, *hatred of good* or *goodness*, Plu.*Phoc.*27. **-ἀδελφία**, *ἡ*, *hatred of one's brother*, Id.2.478c. **-άδελφος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *hating one's brother*, D.H.3.21, Ph.1.671, Plu.2.482c. **-ᾰθήναιος**, *ον*, *hating the Athenians*, Lycurg.39 : Sup. *-ότατος* D.23.202. **-ᾰλάζων**, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *hating boasters*, Luc.*Pisc.*20. **-ᾰλέξανδρος**, *ον*, *hating Alexander*, Aeschin.3.73, Plu.2.344b. **-ᾰλήθης**, *ες*, *hating truth*, Tz.*H.*10.873; on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.80. **-αλληλία**, *ἡ*, *mutual hatred*, Tz.*Ep. post H.* **-άλληλος**, *ον*, *hating one another*, Ph.1.412; *μ. βίος* life *of mutual hate*, D.H.5.66. **-άμπελος**, *ον*, *hating the vine*, *App.Anth.*4.20. **-ανδρία**, *ἡ*, *hatred of men*, Sch. E.*Andr.*228. **-ανδρος**, *ον*, *hating men*, Poll.3.48.

μῑσανθρωπ-έω, *to be a misanthrope*, D.L.1.107, 9.3 : c. acc., *μ. πάντα* Heraclit.*Ep.*7.1. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *hatred of mankind*, Pl.*Phd.*89d, D.18.112, Phld.*Ir.*p.59 W. **-ος**, *ον*, *hating mankind*, Phryn.Com. 3, Pl.*Phd.*89d, *Lg.*791d, *Com.Adesp.*143 : Sup., *-οτάτη παροιμία* Ath.4.186f; *Τίμων ὁ μ.* Cic.*Tusc.*4.11.25, Olymp.*Vit.Pl.*p.4 W.

μῑσ-απόδημος, *ον*, *hating travel*, Poll.6.172. **-αργῠρία**, *ἡ*, *hatred* or *contempt of money*, D.S.15.88. **-άρετος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *hating virtue*, Ph.1.410, al., Lxx4*Ma.*11.4.

μίσασθαι, = *μιτώσασθαι*, Pl.Com.267.

μισγάγκεια, *ἡ*, (*μίσγω*, *ἄγκος*) *meeting of glens*, *meeting of the waters*, *ὡς δ' ὅτε ..ποταμοὶ ..ἐς μισγάγκειαν συμβάλλετον ..ὕδωρ* Il.4. 453: metaph., Gal.*Nat.Fac.*1.2, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.46; *ποιητικὴ μ.* Pl. *Phlb.*62d, Dam.*Pr.*113; *μ. κακῶν* Id.ap.Suid. s.v. *Εὐπείθιον*.

μισγοδία, v. *μιξοδία*. **μισγόλας**· *θόρυβος*, Hsch. **μισγόνομος** *γῆ*, *public pasture*-land, Id. **μίσγω**, v. *μείγνυμι*; cf. *προσμίσγω*.

μῖσ-έλλην, *ηνος*, *ὁ*, *hater of the Greeks*, X.*Ages.*2.31, Plu.*Alc.*24, Man.4.561. **-εργος**, *ον*, *hating work*, *lazy*, Poll.6.172. **-ερως**, *ωτος*, *hating love*, Hdn.*Epim.*206. **-εταιρία**, *ἡ*, *hatred of one's comrades*, Poll.3.64. **-έταιρος**, *ον*, *hating one's comrades*, Id.6. 172.

μίσευμα [ῐ], *ατος*, *τό*, = *ἠμίσευμα*, *Supp.Epigr.*2.705.29 (Perga, perh. i A.D.).

μῖσ-έω, pf. *μεμίσηκα* Pl.*Phlb.*44c :—Pass., fut. Med. in pass. sense *μισήσομαι* E.*Tr.*664, *Ion* 597, 611, Philostr.*VA*6.13, later *μισηθήσομαι* Lxx*Si.*21.28, Aristid.2.426 J., D.C.52.39: aor. *ἐμισήθην* Hdt.2.119, etc.: pf. *μεμίσημαι* Isoc.5.137, Hdn.8.5.8: (*μῖσος*):—*hate*, once in Hom., c. acc. et inf., *μίσησεν δ' ἄρα μιν δητῶν κυσὶ κύρμα γενέσθαι* Zeus *hated* (*would not suffer*) that he should become a prey.., Il.17.272; *μισῶ φίλοισιν ὕστερον βοηδρομεῖν* E.*Rh.*333; *οὐ μισοῦντ' ἐκείνην τὴν πόλιν*, *τὸ μὴ οὐ μεγάλην εἶναι* not *hating* that city, as not being.., Ar. *Av.*36; *μισῶ λακωνίζειν* I *hate* Laconizing, Eup.351.1: but mostly c. acc., *ὑβρίζοντα μισεῖν* Pi.*P.*4.284; *μισοῦντ' ἐμίσει* S.*Aj.*1134, etc.; *θεῖον μισεῖ μῖσος ..με* Men.*Epit.*216; *μ. τινὰ μῖσος ἐξαίσιον* Aristaenet.1. 22; *ὃ μισεῖς μηδενὶ ποιήσῃς* Lxx*To.*4.15 :—Pass., *to be hated*, Hdt. l. c., etc.; *ὦ πολλὰ μισηθεῖσα χειρωναξία* A.*Pr.*45, cf. S.*Aj.*818; *μισεῖσθαι ὑπ' αὐτῶν* Th.8.83; *μισηθεὶς ἔσχατον μῖσος* Plu.*Crass.*6. **-ηδονία**, Dor. **μισᾱδ-**, *ἡ*, *hatred of pleasure*, Theag.ap.Stob.3.1.117. **-ηθρον**, *τό*, *charm for producing hatred* (opp. *φίλτρον*), Luc.*DMeretr.*4.5. **-ήλιος**, *ον*, *hating the sun* or *light*, Gloss. **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *object of hate*, of persons, *ὦ δύσθεον μ.* S.*El.*289: c. gen. pers., *σωφρόνων μισήματα* A. *Th.*186; *μισήματ' ἀνδρῶν καὶ θεῶν Ὀλυμπίων* Id.*Eu.*73: c. dat., *μ. πᾶσιν* E.*Hipp.*407. **-ήνερως**, *ωτος*, *ὁ*, = *ἐρωτομανής*, Poll.6.189 (*μίσερως* cod. F, v. *Philol.*6.10). **-ητέος**, *α*, *ον*, *to be hated*, X.*Smp.* 8.20. II. *μισητέον*, *one must hate*, Hp.*Decent.*2, Luc.*Fug.*30, Themist.*Ep.*4.8. **-ητής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *hater*, *Gloss.* **-ητία**, *ἡ*, *lust*, *lewdness*, Ar.*Pl.*989, Procop.*Arc.*9, *Aed.*1.9. 2. generally, *greed*, Ar.*Av.*1620, cf. Sch.adll. **-ητίζω**, = *μισέω*, Hsch. **-ητικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *inclined to hate*, Arr.*Epict.*1.18.9. **-ητός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *hateful*, A.*Ag.*1228, X.*Mem.*2.6.21, 3.10.5. Adv. *-τῶς*, *ἔχειν πρός τινα* Zonar. II. **μίσητος**, *η*, *ον*, *lustful*, *lewd*, Cratin.316 :—hence **μῑσήτη**, *ἡ*, *prostitute*, Archil.184 (but the distn. of accent is not allowed by Hdn.Gr.1.342). 2. generally, *insatiate*, Hsch., Phot. **-ητρον**, *τό*, = *μίσηθρον*, 1*Enoch* 9.8 (pl.), Gal.12.251, Sch. E.*Ph.*1260.

μισθαπο-δοσία, *ἡ*, *payment of wages*, *recompense*, *Ep.Hebr.*2.2, 10. 35. **-δότης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *one who pays wages*, *rewarder*, ib.11.6.

μισθαποχή, *ἡ*, *contract for hire with payment in advance*, *BGU*409. 10 (iv A.D.), *PGen.*70.15 (iv A.D.). II. *receipt for wages*, *PKlein. Form.*324.6 (vi A.D.).

μισθάριον [ᾰ], *τό*, Dim. of *μισθός*, *small fee*, Ar.*V.*300, Eup.432, Men.303, *AP*11.154 (Lucill.): pl., *wretched fees*, Hp.*Praec.*7, cf. *PTeb.*413.13 (ii/iii A.D.).

μισθαρν-έω, pf. *μεμισθάρνηκα* Aeschin.1.154 :—*work* or *serve for hire*, *ὅσοι μισθαρνοῦντες ἤνυσαν τάδε* S.*Ant.*302, cf. Hp.*Ep.*11, Pl.*R.* 346b, D.18.49; *τῶν βαναύσων καὶ μισθαρνούντων* Arist.*Pol.*1296^{b}29; *οἱ μισθαρνοῦντες τῶν ῥητόρων* Phld.*Rh.*2.56 S.; *ὁ -αρνῶν ὄχλος* Plu.*Cat. Mi.*44; *μ. παρά τινος receive pay* from.., D.18.236; esp. of prostitution, *τῷ σώματι μ. quaestum corpore facere*, Id.59.20, cf. Aeschin. l.c., *PMagd.*14.3 (iii B.C.). **-ης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *hired workman*, Phot. (oxyt., Hsch., Suid.). **-ητικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *of* or *for hired work*, *mercenary*: *ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) Pl.*R.*346b,d; *μισθαρνευτικόν* is f.l. in Id.*Sph.* 222d. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *wage-earning*, D.18.50,284, Luc.*Fug.*17; a branch of *μεταβλητική*, Arist.*Pol.*1258^{b}25. **-ικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *of* or *for hired work*, *mercenary*, *ἐργασίαι*, *τέχναι*, ib.1337^{b}13, *EE*1215^{a}31. **-ισσα**, *ἡ*, fem. of sq., Hdn.*Epim.*57. **-ος**, *ὁ*, (*μισθός*, *ἄρνυμαι*) *wage-earner*, Poll.4.48, Hsch. s.v. *πελάται*.

μισθαρχίδης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *Son of a Placeman*, Com. patronym. in Ar. *Ach.*597; cf. *σπουδαρχίδης*.

μίσθιος, *α*, *ον*, *salaried*, *hired*, Plu.*Lyc.*16, *AP*6.283; *λινόῦφος μ.* *Sammelb.*4299.14 (iii A.D.). II. Subst. *μίσθιος*, *ὁ*, *hired labourer*, *servant*, Lxx*Le.*19.13 (v.l.), *PCair.Zen.*378.14 (pl., iii B.C.), *Supp. Epigr.*2.569.28, 4.447.45 (Didyma, ii B.C.), *Ev.Luc.*15.17, *PAmh.*2. 92.19 (unless = *tenant*) (ii A.D.): in pl., *mercenaries*, J.*BJ*5.2.1.

μισθο-δοσία, *ἡ*, *payment of wages*, Th.8.83, X.*An.*2.5.22 (pl.), etc.; *τῶν ξένων* D.S.16.73. **-δοτέω**, *pay wages*, abs., X.*HG*4.8. 21; *τινι* Id.*An.*7.1.13, D.23.142 : c. acc., *furnish with pay*, Id.15.32, Decr.ap.eund.18.115; *τοὺς παιδευτάς* *SIG*672.42 (Delph., ii B.C.) :—Pass., *receive pay*, *τὰ προσοφειλόμενα* Plb.1.66.3, etc. **-δότης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *paymaster*, Pl.*R.*463b, X.*An.*1.3.9, Aeschin.3.218, Plb.6.21.5, etc. **-δουλία**, *ἡ*, *hired service*, Hsch. s.v. *θητεῖαι*. **-δουλος**, *ὁ*, *hired slave*, Anon. in *An.Ox.*2.362. **-δωρος**, *ον*, *giving wages* or *pay*, Eubulid.1. **-καρπία**, *ἡ*, *leased usufruct*, *PLips.*10 ii 9 (iii A.D.).

μισθ-ομολογία, *ἡ*, *contract of letting*, *PLips.*18.22.

μισθο-πιπράσκω, *sell under long lease*, pf. inf. *μεμισθοπεπρακέναι* *POxy.*2136.4,14 (iii A.D.). **-ποιέομαι**, *derive rent* or *hire from*,

c. acc., *SIG*1000.18 (Cos, i B.C.). **-πρᾶσία,** ἡ, *sale under long lease*, *BGU*1157.8 (i B.C.), *PLond.*3.1164(*b*).6 (iii A.D.).

μισθός, ὁ, *hire*, μισθῷ ἔπι ῥητῷ for fixed *wages*, Il.21.445; μισθοῖο τέλος the end *of our hired service*, ib.450; μισθὸς..εἰρημένος ἄρκιος ἔστω Hes.*Op.*370; θητεύειν ἐπὶ μισθῷ παρά τινι Hdt.8.137, cf. 5.65; πείθειν ἐπὶ μ. Id.8.4; μισθοῦ ἕνεκα ὑπηρετεῖν X.*An.*2.5.14: gen. μισθοῦ *for hire*, S.*Tr.*560, Th.4.124, 7.25, D.19.94; μ. στρατεύεσθαι Plb.3.109.6; μισθὸν δοῦναι, διδόναι, πορίζειν, E.*Andr.*609, *HF*19, Ar.*Eq.*1019; ὡς ἐς ἑξήκοντα ναῦς μηνὸς μισθόν as a month's *pay*, Th.6.8; μισθοὺς μεγάλους ἔφερον Thgn.434, cf. Ar.*Ach.*66; μ. λαβεῖν Hdt.8.117, E.*IT*593, Th.8.83; δέχεσθαι X.*Ap.*16; φέρεσθαι Id.*Oec.*1.4; μ. πράττεσθαι exact it, Pi.*O.*10(11).29, Pl.*Prt.*325b; μ. αἰτεῖν Id.*R.*345e; *hire*, μ. ὄνων, πλοίου, *PAmh.*2.126.11,37. b. esp. at Athens, *pay*, *allowance* for public service, μ. δικαστικός Sch.Ar.*V.*299; μ. ἐκκλησιαστικός Luc.*Dem.Enc.*25; ὁ τῆς πρυτανείας μ. *pay* received during the prytany, Aeschin.1.123. 2. physician's *fee*, μ. ἄρνυσθαι Arist.*Pol.*1287a36. II. generally, *recompense*, *reward*, Il.10.304, etc.; ἀρετῆς μ. Pl.*R.*363d, cf. *Ev.Matt.*5.12, etc. 2. in bad sense, *requital*, A.*Ag.*1261, S.*Ant.*221; μ. ἀνδρὶ δυσσεβεῖ E.*Hipp.*1050. (Cf. Avest. *mīžda-*, Goth. *mizdō*, OSlav. *mĭzda* 'pay', OE. *meord*, *méd* 'meed'.)

μισθουργός, ὁ, *hired workman*, Hsch. s.v. λάτρις.

μισθοφορ-ά, ἡ, *receipt of wages* or *wages received*, *hire*, *pay*, esp. of soldiers, Ar.*Eq.*807, Th.6.24, 8.45, Lys.27.1, Isoc.*Ep.*2.9, D.3.34, etc.; ἐπὶ τᾷ μισθοφόρα (dat.) *IG*11(4).1064*b*4 (Aeol., found at Delos; unless neut. pl.); of the dicasts, Arist.*Ath.*27.4: pl., D.S.17.64: generally, ἐπὶ μισθοφορᾷ *PLond.*2.328.19 (ii A.D.), *BGU*762.20 (ii A.D.). **-έω,** *receive wages* or *pay*, esp. in the public service, *serve for hire*, Ar.*Av.*584, *V.*683, X.*Oec.*1.4, etc.; δημοτικὸν τὸ μισθοφορεῖν πάντας Arist.*Pol.*1317b35; παρά τινος Luc.*Apol.*11: c. acc. rei, *receive as pay*, τρεῖς δραχμάς Ar.*Ach.*602; τὰ δημόσια μ. χρήματα Id.*Ec.*206; μ. ἄλφιτα Id.*Pax*477; μ. τὰ τούτων *receive pay* from their purse, Lys.27.11. b. freq. of mercenary soldiers, *IG*1².99.22, Ar.*Av.*1367, etc.; μ. τισί X.*Cyr.*8.8.20; παρά τινι ib.3.2.25, D.23.149; μ. ἐν τοῖς ἀδυνάτοις, as if he were a pauper, Aeschin.1.103; μ. ἐν τῷ ξενικῷ κεναῖς χώραις, i.e. to *draw pay* without filling up the vacancies, Id.3.146. 2. *bring in rent* or *profit*, οἰκία -φοροῦσα, ἀνδράποδα -φοροῦντα, Is.8.35; εἴ τῳ ζεῦγός ἐστιν ἢ ἀνδράποδον -φορoῦν X.*Ath.*1.17:—Pass., *to be let for hire*, Id.*Vect.*3.5. II. causal, *engage for pay*, *take into service*, στρατιὰν ἐπί τινα Phalar.*Ep.*186.2. **-ητέον,** *one must receive pay*, Th.8.65, where ἄλλους is used instead of ἄλλοις, as if it had been μισθοφορεῖν δεῖ. **-ία,** ἡ, *service for wages*, *service as a mercenary*, D.49.49, D.S.16.61. II. = μισθοφορά, *IG*2².145.9 (iv B.C.), Pl.*Grg.*515e (s.v.l.), v.l. in X.*An.*7.1.3. **-ικός,** ἡ, ὁν, *mercenary*, δυνάμεις Plb.1.67.4; τὸ μ., = οἱ μισθοφόροι, Plu.*Art.*4; also, *the pay of mercenaries*, J.*AJ*12.2.3; μ. γῆ land *assigned to* μισθοφόροι, prob. in *PLond.*3.604*B*248 (i A.D.). Adv. **-κῶς** Poll.4.51. **-ος,** ον, *serving for hire* or *pay*, μ. ἄνθρωποι D.23.123; δικαστήρια Arist.*Pol.*1274a9, *Ath.*27.3; ἀνὴρ μ. ἐν λόγοις a *mercenary* in argument, Pl.*Tht.*165d; μ. στρατιῶται Archestr.*Fr.*61; μ. κληροῦχος *PPetr.*3 p.286(iii B.C.); μ. ἱππεῖς *PGrenf.*2.31.5(ii B.C.); θανάτου μ. Antiph.266. 2. μ. τριήρεις galleys *manned with mercenaries*, Ar.*Eq.*555. II. Subst. μισθοφόροι, οἱ, *mercenaries*, Th.1.35, al., X.*HG*5.4.45, etc.

μισθ-όω, *let out for hire*, *farm out*, in pres. and impf., *offer to let*, τινί τι Ar.*Lys.*958, Lys.7.10, D.50.52; μισθοῖ αὑτὸν Ὀλυνθίοις *offers* his services *for pay* to them, Id.23.150, cf. 149; ἑαυτὸν ἐπί τι for a purpose, Id.18.21; μ. τὸ τέμενος *IG*1².94.5; οἶκον Lys.32.23, D.27.15, 28.15; τοὺς οἴκους τῶν ὀρφανῶν Arist.*Ath.*56.7: c. inf., μ. τὸν νηὸν τριηκοσίων ταλάντων ἐξεργάσασθαι *farm out* the building of it for 300 talents, Hdt.2.180; ὅσου τὴν τριηραρχίαν ἦσαν μεμισθωκότες D.21.80. II. Med., fut. μισθώσομαι Ar.*V.*52: aor. ἐμισθωσάμην: pf. μεμίσθωμαι (v. infr.):—*have let to one*, *hire*, c. acc. pers. vel rei, πλοῖον, μισθωτούς, ἐπικουρικόν, Hdt.1.24, Ar.*Av.*1152, Th.4.52; οἰκίαν ἣν ᾤκει μεμισθωμένος Is.6.39; τίνα τῶν πολιτῶν ἑταιρεῖν μεμίσθωμαι; D.45.79; τῆς οἰκίας ἧς ἐμεμίσθωτο Lys.3.11; μισθωσάμενός τινος τὴν οἰκίαν D.27.58; μ. τι παρά τινος Hdt.1.68; τοὺς μεμισθωμένους παρ' ἐμοῦ τὸ χωρίον Lys.17.8; μ. τινὰ ταλάντου *engage* his services at a talent, Hdt.3.131; ὀλίγου at a low price, Arist.*Pol.*1259a13: c. inf., μ. νηὸν ἐξοικοδομῆσαι *contract* for the building of the temple, Hdt.5.62; μ. γράψαι ψάφισμα Maiuri *Nuova Silloge* 432 (Cos); μισθοῦσθαί τινα c. inf., *hire* him to do a thing, Hdt.9.34; μισθοῦ σαυτὸν ἀμφορεαφορεῖν Ar.*Fr.*299, cf. D.18.33; μ. ὑπέρ τινος *make a contract* for a thing, Id.53.21; ὁ μισθωσάμενος the *contractor*, Is.11.34. III. Pass., aor. ἐμισθώθην: pf. μεμίσθωμαι (v. infr.):—*to be hired for pay*, Μαρδονίῳ μεμισθωμένος οὐκ ὀλίγου *hired* by him at no small price, Hdt.9.38; ἐπί τινι for a thing, X.*An.*1.3.1; ἐκ τοῦ μισθωθῆναι from the *hire*, D.27.58; of a house, *to be let on contract*, Id.28.1; of a mercenary, μισθωθεὶς ὑπό τινος Id.23.149. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *price agreed on in hiring*, *contract-price*, Hdt.2.180, etc.: pl., *IG*1².347.43, al. (v B.C.), 2².334.28 (iv B.C.); a courtesan's *price*, Machoap.Ath.13.581a; τῶν ἀκροαμάτων τὰ μ. Phylarch.66J.; τὰ παρά τινος μ. Alciphr.1.37. 2. *contract*, μισθοῦσι μισθώματα farm out *contracts*, Arist.*Ath.*47.2, cf. D.19.125; ἀπὸ μισθωμάτων θύειν by *contract*, Isoc.7.29 (but expld. as from the proceeds of *rents* by Did.ap.Harp.). 3. *rent*, *IG*12(7).55.15 (Amorgos, iv/iii B.C.), *Tab.Heracl.*1.128. II. *that which is let for hire*, *hired house*, *Act.Ap.*28.30. **-ωμάτιον,** τό, Dim. of foreg., Alciphr.1.36 (pl.). **-ωσῖμαῖος,** α, ον, *hired*, *mercenary*, *Gloss.* **-ώσιμος,** ον, *that can be hired* or *had for pay*, Alex.257.3; μισθοῦσθαι τὰ μ. become lessee of *state-property*, Lex ap.D.24.40. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *letting for hire*, Pl.*Sph.*219d, D.36.7, 27.59; αἱ μ. τῶν τεμενῶν Arist.*Ath.*47.4, cf. Pl.*Lg.*759e. b. *lease*, *PCair.Zen.*334.5(iii B.C.), *PFay.*96(ii A.D.); μ. ἁπλῆ, διπλῆ γραφεῖσα, *POxy.*1037.20(v A.D.), 913.20(v A.D.). II. *rent*, ὁπόσην ἂν ἄλφῃ μ. τὸ τέμενος *IG*1².94.15; μ. φέρειν D.36.51; μ. ἀποδιδόναι Lex ap. eund.43.58, cf. Arist.*Ath.*2.2; ὀφείλειν μισθώσεις τεμενῶν D.57.63; σιτικὴ μ. *PAmh.*2.31.6(ii B.C.). III. *payment of wages* earned by slaves to their master, D.28.12; of soldiers' pay, Lys.19.43. IV. *income* from an estate, μ. φέρειν, λαμβάνειν, Is.5.35,36. V. *farming out by contract*, *PLille* I v.3 (iii B.C.). **-ωτεύω,** = μισθοφορέω, dub. in Lycurg.*Fr.*86. **-ωτήριον,** τό, *hiring place*, Hsch. s.v. ὄψ' ἦλθες. 2. *society of* μισθωτοί, *Jahresh.*26 *Beibl.*13 (Ephesus, ii A.D.). **-ωτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who pays rent*, *tenant*, Is.6.36, D.36.35, *SIG*966.32 (Athens, iv B.C.), *PTeb.*86.19 (ii B.C.), etc. 2. *contractor*, *farmer*, *IG*1².374.99; χειρωναξίας *BGU*617.2; *tax-farmer*, οἱ μ. τοῦ ἀποστολίου *OGI*674 (i A.D.), etc. 3. *hirer*, dub. in Plu.2.632d. **-ωτικός,** ἡ, όν, *of* or *for letting out*: ἡ μισθωτική, = μισθαρνητική, *mercenary trade*, Pl.*R.*346b; *connected with letting*, τράπεζα *PLond.*3.932.2 (iii A.D.). Adv. **-κῶς** Eust.1695.36. II. Subst. μισθωτικόν, τό, *contribution* in money or kind *made by a tenant*, *PFlor.*85.16(i A.D.), *PAmh.*2.88.26(ii A.D.). **-ωτός,** ἡ, όν, *hired*, ἐπίκουροι Hdt.3.45, Pl.*R.*419; ἄνθρωποι Phld.*Mus.*p.67K. II. Subst., *hireling*, *hired servant*, Ar.*Av.*1152, Pl.*Lg.*918b, *IG*2².1672.28, *Ev.Marc.*1.20, etc.: freq. of soldiers, *mercenaries*, Hdt.1.61, Th.5.6; of a spy or agent, D.18.38; μ. Φιλίππου ib.52; καλὸς κἀγαθὸς καὶ δίκαιος μ. ἐκείνῳ Id.19.110. **-ώτρια,** ἡ, fem. of μισθωτής, Phryn. Com.74.

μίσιππος [μῑ], ον, *horse-hating*, Poll.1.198, 6.172.

μίσκαιος· κῆπος, Hsch. **μίσκει·** ἄρχεται, Id. **μίσκελλος** οἶνος, ὁ, *a common red wine*, Id. (Cf. Lat. *miscella*, name of a grape, Varro *RR*1.54.)

μῖσο-βάρβαρος, ον, *hating foreigners*, Pl.*Mx.*245c, Luc.*Dem.Enc.*6. **-βᾰσῐλεύς,** έως, ὁ, *king-hater*, Plu.2.147a. **-γελως,** ὁ, ἡ, *laughter-hating*, Alex.Aet.7. **-γόης,** ου, ὁ, *hating fraud* or *jugglery*, Luc.*Pisc.*20. **-γύναιος** [ῠ], ον, *hating women*, Ph.2.312, Ptol. *Tetr.*159, Vett.Val.17.11, Alciphr.1.34: τὸ μ. Dam.*Pr.*388. **-γύνης** [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *woman-hater*, title of play by Menander, cf. Str.7.3.4; of Euripides, Hieronym.ap.Ath.13.557e; title of Heracles in Phocis, Plu.2.403f. **-γῠνία,** ἡ, *hatred of women*, Antip.*Stoic.*3.255, *Stoic.*3.103. **-γῦνος,** ον, = μισογύναιος, title of play by Atilius, Cic. *Tusc.*4.11.25, cf. Theognost.*Can.*88. **-δᾰνειστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *hater of usurers*, Choerob.*in Theod.*1.186, *EM*435.28. **-δημία,** ἡ, *hatred of democracy*, And.4.8, Lys.26.21. **-δημος,** ον, *hating the commons* or *democracy*, Ar.*V.*474, *Fr.*108, And.4.16, X.*HG*2.3.47 (Sup.), Lycurg.39. **-δημότης,** ου, ὁ, *hater of the commons*, D.H.7.42 (sed leg. **-δημοτάτοις**). **-δῐκος,** ον, (δίκη) *hating lawsuits*, Sch. Ar.*Av.*109, 110. **-δοξος,** ον, *hating glory*, Hsch. **-δουλος,** ον, *hating slaves*: ἡ μ. βοτάνη, = ἄκιμον, *Gp.*11.28.1, *Gloss.* **-θεος,** ον, *hating the gods*, *godless*, A.*Ag.*1090(lyr.), Luc.*Tim.*35. **-θηρος,** ον, *hating the chase*: τὸ μ. X.*Cyn.*3.9. **-ῐδιος** [ῐδ], ον, *hating one's own family*, Ptol.*Tetr.*161, Vett.Val.11.2.

μισ-οἰκειος, ον, = foreg., Ptol.*Tetr.*164, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.173. **-οινία,** ἡ, *hatred of wine*, Stob.2.7.10e. **-οινος,** ον, *hating wine*, Hp.*Steril.*215.

μῖσο-καῖσαρ, αρος, ὁ, *hating Caesar*, Plu.*Cat.Mi.*65, *Brut.*8. **-κᾰκέω,** = *maleodo* (prob. *mala* or *malos odi*), *Gloss.* **-κᾰλήμερος,** ον, *curmudgeonly*, Donat.ad Ter.*Adelph.*839, 840. **-κᾰλος,** ον, *hating the good*, Ph.2.4, Ptol.*Tetr.*159, Hsch.; μ. φθόνος Ph.1.464. **-κύκλωψ,** ωπος, ὁ, *hater of the Cyclops*, Eust.1643.22. **-λάκων** [ᾰ], ωνος, ὁ, *Laconian-hater*, Ar.*V.*1165. **-λᾰμᾰχος** [λᾰ], ον, *hating Lamachus*, Id.*Pax*304. **-λεκτρος,** ον, *hating marriage*, Hld.3.9. **-λογέω,** *hate argument*, *letters*, etc., Poll.4.15. **-λογία,** ἡ, *hatred of argument*, Pl.*Phd.*89d, Plu.2.864d. II. *hatred of speaking*, Hierocl.*in CA*12 p.446M. **-λογος,** ον, *hating argument* or *discussion*, Pl.*Phd.*89d, *R.*411d, Gal.10.108; opp. φιλόλογος, Pl.*La.*188c. **-νεικος,** ον, *hating strife*, cj. for μεσωνικ- in Vett.Val.14.22 (Comp.). **-νοθος,** ον, *hating bastards*, *APl.*4.94 (Arch.). **-νυμφος,** ον, *hating marriage*, Lyc.356. **-ξενία,** ἡ, *hatred of strangers* or *guests*, Lxx *Wi.*19.13. **-ξενος,** ον, *hostile to strangers*, βίος, νόμιμα, of the Jews, D.S.40.3, 34.1, cf. J.*AJ*1.11.1. **-πᾰθές,** τό, = ὠκιμοειδές, Ps.-Dsc.4.28. **-παις,** ὁ, ἡ, gen. παιδος, *hating one's children*, Luc.*Abd.*18. **-πάρθενος,** ον, *hating maidens*, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*23.2. **-πατρις,** ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *hater of one's country*, Arr.*Epict.*3.20.6. **-πάτωρ** [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, (πατήρ) *hating one's father*, D.H.4.28. **-πέρσης,** ου, ὁ, *enemy to the Persians*, X.*Ages.*7.7. **-ποιέω,** *hate*, Aq.*Ps.*80(81).16. **-ποιός,** όν, *hating*, Sm.*Ps.*80(81).16. **-πόλεμος,** ον, *hating war*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*661. **-πολις,** εως, ὁ, ἡ, *hating the commonwealth*, Ar.*V.*411(lyr.), Arist.*Rh.Al.*1442a13. **-πολίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *citizen-hater*, Ptol.*Tetr.*159. **-πονέω,** *hate work*, Pl.*R.*535d. **-πονηρέω,** *hate the wicked* or *wickedness*, Lys.30.35, *UPZ*2.25 (ii B.C.), Plb.9.39.6, Lxx 2*Ma.*4.49, D.S.13.2; μ. τισὶν ὑπὲρ ὧν ἠδίκησαν J.*AJ*13.10.2, cf. *Vit.*27. **-πονηρία,** ἡ, *hatred of evil*, Hp.*Praec.*7, Arist.*VV*1250b24, Lxx 2*Ma.*3.1, *BGU*1208.8(i A.D.), Ph.2.136, Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62, Plu.*Tim.*5, etc.; ὑπὸ τῶν Ἑλλήνων -πονηρίας ἀξιοῦσθαι D.S.16.23. 2. *hatred because of wickedness*, πρός τινα, κατά τινος, J.*AJ*12.3.1, 17.5.5; ἐπὶ τοῖς πεπραγμένοις Id.*Vit.*60. **-πόνηρος,** ον, *hating knaves and knavery*, D.21.218, Aeschin.1.92, Lxx *Es.*8.13, Phld.*Ir.*p.74W., *SIG*780.31 (Epist. Augusti), Ph.2.267, al.; τὸ μ. Plb.32.6.6; epith. of God,

*Tab.Defix.Aud.*271.36 (Hadrumetum, iii A. D.). Adv. **-ρως** *PMagd.* 14.8 (iii B. C.), Plb.30.32.5, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*11.3, etc.; simply, *with hostile sentiments*, Plu.2.313f. **-πονία**, ἡ, *hatred of work*, Ph.1.255, Gal.16.324, Luc.*Astr.*2. **-πονος**, *ον*, *hating work* or *trouble*, D.C. 72.2. **-πόρπαξ**, ᾱκος, ὁ, ἡ, *hating the shield-handle* (πόρπαξ), i. e. *hating war*, Ar.*Pax*662, in Com. Sup. μῑσοπορπᾱκίστατος. **-ποσείδων**, ωνος, ὁ, *hating Poseidon*, Hdn.Gr.2.727. **-πράγμων**, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *hating business*, Dam.*Isid.*296. **-πρόβᾰτος**, *ον*, *hating cattle*, Archyt.ap.Stob.4.5.61. **-προσήγορος**, *ον*, = ἀπροσήγορος, Poll.5. 138. Adv. **-ως** ib.139. **-πτωχος**, *ον*, *hating the poor*, of the gout, Luc.*Epigr.*47. **-πώγων**, ωνος, ὁ, *beard-hater*, i. e. *hater of bearded philosophers*, name of a satire by the emperor Julian. **-ρήτωρ**, *ορος*, ὁ, ἡ, *hater of orators*, Choerob.*in Theod.*2.44,53. **-ρώμαιος**, *ον*, *Roman-hater*, Plu.*Ant.*54.

μῖσος, εος, τό, *hate*, *hatred*: I. Pass., *hate borne* one, A.*Ag.* 1413, etc.; μ. ἐμποιεῖν Pl.*R.*351d; μ. ἔχειν πρός τινος incur a man's *hatred*, Id.*Lg.*691d; μ. φέρεσθαι And.2.9. 2. Act., *hate felt against* another, *grudge*, τὸ Τρωΐας μ. ἀναφέρων πατρί E.*Or.*432, cf. Th.4.128; μῖσος ἐντέτηκέ μοι S.*El.*1311, cf. Pl.*Mx.*245d; ἔχθρα καὶ μ. ἀλλήλων X.*Mem.*3.5.17; μισεῖν τινα μῖσος ἐξαίσιον Aristaenet.1. 22. II. of persons, *hateful object*, = μίσημα, A.*Ag.*1411 (lyr.), S.*Ant.*760; esp. in addresses, ὦ μῖσος Id.*Ph.*991, E.*Med.*1323.

μῑσό-σοφος, *ον*, *hating wisdom*, opp. φιλόσοφος, Pl.*R.*456a. **-στρᾰτιώτης**, *ου*, ὁ, *the soldier's enemy*, Poll.1.179. **-σύλλας**, *ου*, ὁ, *enemy of Sulla*, Plu.*Sert.*4. **-σώμᾰτος**, *ον*, *hating the body*, Ptol. *Tetr.*158. **-τεκνία**, ἡ, *hatred of one's children*, Ph.2.451, Plu.2.4f, *Dem.*22. **-τεκνος**, *ον*, *hating one's children*, Aeschin.3.78, Ptol. *Tetr.*158; Sup., J.*BJ*1.30.3. **-τύραννος** [ῠ], *ον*, *tyrant-hater*, Hdt. 6.121,123, Aeschin.3.92, Plu.*Tim.*3. **-τῦφος**, *ον*, *hating humbug*, Luc.*Pisc.*20. **-φᾰής**, *ές*, *hating the light*, κόσμος Procl.*in Ti.*3. 325D. **-φίλιππος** [φῐ], *ον*, *hating Philip*, Aeschin.2.14. **-φῐλόλογος**, *ον*, *hating literature*, Ath.13.610d. **-φῐλος**, *ον*, *hating friends*, Arist.*Rh.Al.*1442^{a}13, *An.Ox.*2.290. **-χρηστος**, *ον*, *hating the better sort*, opp. μισόδημος, X.*HG*2.3.47, cf. D.H.8.6; τὸ μ. στόμα τῆς κωμῳδίας Phld.*Piet.*p.93G. **-ψευδής**, *ές*, (ψεῦδος) *hating lies*, Luc.*Pisc.*20. **-ψηφιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *hater of calculators*, name of a mime by Philistion, Suid. s. v. Φιλιστίων (nisi leg. μιμο-).

μισσυνή· ἡ ὀξύτης παρὰ Χαλδαίοις, Hsch.

μιστυλάομαι, **μιστύλη**, v. μυστιλ-.

μίστυλλον, τό, *piece of meat*, Strato Com.1.42.

μιστύλλω, *cut up*, in Hom. always of cutting up meat before roasting, μίστυλλόν τ' ἄρα τἆλλα καὶ ἀμφ' ὀβελοῖσιν ἔπειραν Il.1.465, cf. 9. 210, al.; εὖσέ τε μίστυλλέν τε Od.14.75; μιστύλλουσι δρόμον Φαεθοντίδος αἴγλης, metaph., of a sun-dial, *AP*9.782 (Paul. Sil.): pres. part., Ar.*Fr.*409, Clidem.17: aor. 1 ἐμίστῡλα Semon.24: part. fem. μιστύλασα Lyc.154: Med. ἐμιστύλαντο [ῡ] Nonn.*D.*21.115.

μίσυ, *υος* and εως, τό, *a copper ore found in Cyprus*, Hp.*Mul.*1.103, Gal.12.241, 15.32, Dsc.5.100, cf. 74. II. *truffle*, *Tuber aestivum*, growing near Cyrene, Thphr.*Fr.*167.

μίσυβρῐς [μῑ], ιος, ὁ, ἡ, *hating insolence*, Lxx 3*Ma.*6.9.

μισυοί, οἱ, *those who are half-white and half-black*, Hsch.

μίσχος, ὁ, *stalk* of leaves or fruit, Thphr.*HP*1.1.7, 3.5.5, Porph. *Gaur.*3.3, etc. 2. *husk*, *shell*, Poll.6.94 (in form μίσκος), cf. Hsch. II. in Thessaly, a kind of *spade* or *hoe*, Thphr.*CP*3.20.8.

μῐτ-άριον, τό, Dim. of μίτος, Sch.E.*Hec.*905. **-ηρός**, ά, όν, *woven*, ib.924. **-ινοι**, *licinae*, *Gloss.* **-ίσασθαι**, *liciare*, ib. **-ίσκος**, *mitiscus*, ib.

μῐτο-εργός, όν, *working the thread*, *AP*6.289 (Leon.). **-ομαι**, Med., *ply the woof* in weaving, *AP*6.285 (Nicarch.): metaph., φθόγγον μιτώσασθαι *let one's* voice *sound like a string*, ib.7.195 (Mel.); also, of Fate, Μοῖρα οὕτω ἐμιτώσατο *IG*12(9).1240.15 (Aedepsus). **-ρρᾰφής**, *ές*, *composed of threads*, ἀμφίβληστρον *AP*6.185 (Zos.).

μίτος [ῐ], ὁ, *thread of the warp*, Il.23.762, *AP*6.174 (Antip.), Sor. 1.80; ἀγαθὸς μίτου, of Ariadne's *clue*, Pherecyd.148J., cf. Vett.Val. 276.33, Procop.Gaz.*Ecphr.*p.158B.; of a spider's *web*, *AP*6.39 (Arch.), cf. E.*Fr.*369.1 (lyr.); κατὰ μίτον *thread by thread*, i.e. *in detail*, or *in their due order*, *in an unbroken series*, *continuously*, κατὰ μίτον τὰ πράγματ' ἐκλογίζομαι each thing *in due order*, Pherecr.146.7; βίβλοι τετταράκοντα καθαπερανεὶ κατὰ μίτον (κατάμικτον codd.) ἐξυφασμέναι *in a continuous series*, Plb.3.32.2; *ut mihi* κατὰ μίτον *scriberet*, Cic.*Att.*14.16.3; cf. κατάμιτον. 2. *thread of destiny*, Lyc.584, Man.1.7 prov., ἀπὸ λεπτοῦ μ. τὸ ζῆν ἤρτηται, Suid.: freq. in epitaphs, οὐδὲ..μοιρῶν μίτον ἔκφυγεν *Epigr.Gr.*324.5 (Cnidus); μοίρης ἐκτελέσασα μίτον *IG*4.627 (Argos); μοῖρα..ζωῆς κλῶσε μίτοισι χρόνον ib.12(8).609.5 (Thasos), cf. 3.1337. II. *string of a lyre*, Philostr. Jun.*Im.*6, *AP*5.221 (Agath.), etc. III. in Orphic language, *seed*, Orph.*Fr.*33.

μίτρα, Ep. and Ion. **μίτρη**, ἡ, a piece of armour, apparently a metal guard worn round the waist, Il.4.137, 187, 216, 5.857. 2. in later Poets, = ζώνη, *maiden's girdle*, Theoc.27.54 [μίτρᾰν cj., μικράν codd.], Call.*Aet.*3.1.45, Mosch.2.73, etc.; μ. λῦσαι A.R.1.288; λύσασθαι, ἀναλύεσθαι, Call.*Jov.*21, *Del.*222; παρθένον ἧς ἀπέλυσε μίτρην *Epigr.Gr.*319; also, = στρόφιον, τὴν μ. ἣ μαστοὺς ἐφίλησε Call.*Epigr.* 39, cf. A.R.3.867, etc. 3. *girdle worn by wrestlers*, *AP*15.44. 4. *surgical bandage*, Q.S.4.213. II. *headband*, *snood*, μ. Λυδία νεανίδων..ἄγαλμα Alcm.23.67, cf. E.*Ba.*833, *Hec.*924 (lyr.), Ar.*Th.* 257. 2. *victor's chaplet* at the games, Pi.*O.*9.84 (pl.), *I.*5(4).62: metaph., Λυδία μίτρα καναχηδὰ πεποικιλμένα, of an ode in the Lydian mode, Id.*N.*8.15. 3. *headband* as badge of rank at the Ptolemaic court, *Arch.Pap.*1.220. 4. *oriental head-dress*, perh. a kind of *turban*, Hdt.1.195, 7.90, Duris 14J., etc.; as a mark of effeminacy, Ar.*Th.*941; *diadem*, Call.*Del.*166. 5. *head-dress* of the priest of Heracles at Cos, Plu.2.304c; of the Jewish high-priest, Lxx *Ex.*29. 6, al. III. = ἐπιδιδυμίς, Hp.ap.Gal.19.123 (where μήτρη). [ῐ̆ by nature, E. ll. cc., etc.; ῑ̄ by position in Hom.]

Μίτρα, ης, ἡ, the Persian Aphrodite, Hdt.1.131 (by confusion with Μίθρας).

μιτράγχουσα, ἡ, *headband of gold plates*, Hsch. **μιτραῖον** (μιτρεόν cod.)· ποικίλον, Id.

μιτρανάδεσμος, ὁ, *headband*, Steph.*in Rh.*313.16.

μιτρηδόν, Adv., prob. f. l. for μετρηδόν in Nonn.*D.*48.340.

μιτρη-φορέω, *wear a μίτρα*, Arr.*Ind.*7.9. **-φόρος**, *ον*, *wearing a μίτρα*, Hdt.7.62, Diog.Ath.1.1, Phoen.1.24, D.S.4.4.

μιτρίον, τό, Dim. of μίτρα, *Gloss.*

μιτρό-δετος, *ον*, *bound with a μίτρα*, κόμη *AP*6.165 (Phal.). **-φορέω**, = μιτρηφορέω, Ar.*Th.*163. **-φόρος**, *ον*, = μιτρηφόρος, Plu. 2.672a. **-χίτων** [ῐ̆], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with girded tunic*, Ath.12.523d.

μιτρ-όω, *surround as with a girdle*, Nonn.*D.*16.275:—Med., βρέφος..ἐμιτρώσαντο χορείαις ib.14.28. II. Med., *wear a μίτρα*, Διονυσιακὸν τὸ μιτροῦσθαι Str.15.1.58; μ. τὰς κόμας Id.15.1.71; μιτρωσάμενοι τὰ μέτωπα Id.3.3.7. **-ώδης**, *ες*, *like a headband*, *An.Ox.* 3.351.

μίττος· τάξις, σειρά, τόνος, Hsch.; cf. μίτος, κατάμιττα.

Μῐτῠλήνη, ἡ, v. Μυτιλήνη.

μίτῠλος [ῐ̆] or **μύτῐλος** [ῠ̆], η, ον (Hdn.Gr.1.162, 2.927), *hornless*, αἴξ Theoc.8.86. II. μίτυλον· ἔσχατον, νήπιον (Laced.), Hsch.

μίτυς, *υος*, ἡ, a substance used by bees; a sort of *propolis*, Arist. *HA*624^{a}14.

μῐτώδης, *ες*, *like threads*, *of threads*, βρόχος μ. σινδόνος a halter *of threads* of *linen*, S.*Ant.*1222.

μιχέω, v. ὀμιχέω.

μιχθᾰλόεις, εσσα, εν, read by Antim. for ἀμιχθαλόεις in Il.24.753 (Sch. T ad loc.), v. l. in Coluth.208.

μιχωκεῖ· ἠχεῖ, Hsch.

μνᾶ, ἡ, gen. *μνᾶς*, nom. pl. *μναῖ*, etc., always contracted in Att., as *IG*1^{2}.10.3, 2^{2}.1627.299, etc.; Ion. nom. pl. *μνέαι* *Schwyzer* 707 (Ephesus, vi B. C.), Hdt.2.168, 6.79; acc. pl. *μνέας* *Schwyzer* l. c., Hdt.2.149, 180, al., *μνέ[ας]* *IG*12(5).123*b* (Paros); but acc. sg. *μνῆν* Herod.2.51; gen. *μνῆς* Id.7.91; gen. pl. *μνέων* Id.2.22; nom. pl. *μνέες* f. l. for *μνέαι* in Luc.*Syr.D.*48:—*mina*, I. as *a weight*, = 100 drachmae, D.22.76, etc., cf. Poll.9.59, 86. II. as *a sum of money*, also = 100 drachmae, Antipho 5.63, etc. (Semitic word, cf. Hebr. *māneh*.)

μναάδας· τὰς ἀμελγομένας αἶγας, Hsch. (leg. μηκάδας).

μνᾶαῖος, α, ον, *of the weight of a μνᾶ*, λίθοι X.*Eq.*4.4, *Eq.Mag.*1.16, v. l. in D.S.19.109; *on which a mina is staked*, τρῆμα Amips.20:—also **μνᾱΐαῖος**, α, ον, Arist.*Cael.*311^{b}4, Ph.*Bel.*69.12, al., Plb.13.2.3, D.S. l. c.: written **μνᾱγιαῖος**, *PLond.ined.*2199 (iv A. D.); *μναϊαῖον*, τό, = *μνᾶ*, *POxy.*265.18 (i A. D.); μ. [δίκαι] suits *where a mina is at stake*, *IG*9(1).333.12 (Locr.):—also **μναϊεῖον**, τό, gold coin worth a mina of silver, *PCair.Zen.*22.1, 13 (iii B. C.), *PLille*15.1 (iii B. C.), *UPZ* 121.10 (ii B. C.): written **-ϊῆον**, *BGU*1532 (Ptol.), *POxy.*259.17 (i A. D.): for **μναῖαι** (folld. by αἱ) and **μναίας**, Arist.*HA*547^{a}9, Gal.6. 605, *μναϊαῖαι*, *μναϊαίας* shd. perh. be read.

μνᾱδάριον, τό, Dim. of *μνᾶ*, Diph.21.

μνᾶμα, **μναμεῖον**, **μναμοσύνα**, Dor. for μνημ-.

Μναμόνα, = Μνημοσύνη, Ar.*Lys.*1248.

μναμοσύρειν· τὸ ἐπιτηρεῖν ἢ μεμνῆσθαί τισι, Hsch. **μνανόοι**· μοῦσαι, μνηστῆρες, Id. (extra ordinem, fort. μνακόοι).

μνάομαι, contr. **μνῶμαι**, used by Hom. sts. (only in Od.) in the contr. forms *μνᾶται*, *μνώμεθα*, *μνῶνται*, *μνάσθω*, *μνᾶσθαι*, *μνώμενος*; cf. impf. *μνᾶτο* Hes.*Fr.*96.1: sts. in these contr. forms lengthd. again, as 2 sg. pres. *μνάᾳ*, inf. *μνάασθαι* [μνᾱ-], part. *μνωόμενος*; Ion. *μνώμενος* Hdt.1.96 (v. l. *μνεώμενος*), 205: 3 pl. impf. *μνώοντο*, Hom. (v. infr.); imper. *μνώεο* A.R.1.896, al.; opt. *μνώοιο* Max.74; Ion. impf. *μνάσκετο* Od.20.290: only pres. and impf., exc. aor. *μνήσατο* (in signf. II. 1) Eup.413. I. *to be mindful of*, c. gen., οὐ πολέμοιο ἐμνώοντο Il.2.686; μνώοντ' ὀλοοῖο φόβοιο 11.71; μνωόμενος προτέρης ἁρπακτύος Call.*Ap.*95: abs., μνωομένῳ *when I remember him*, Od.4. 106, cf. 15.400; also, *turn one's mind* to a thing, φύγαδε μνώοντο ἕκαστος Il.16.697. II. *woo for one's bride*, *court* (not in Il.), c. acc., μήτ' αὐτὸν κτείνειν μήτε μνάασθαι ἄκοιτιν, of Aegisthus, Od. 1.39; τὴν πάντες μνώοντο 11.287: with no acc. expressed, 16.77, 19.529. 2. after Hom., *sue for*, *solicit* a favour, office, etc., μνώμενος ἀρχήν Hdt.1.96; μνώμενον βασιληίην ib.205; φιλοτιμίαν μνώμενοι ἢ στάσιν Pi.*Fr.*210; εὔνοιαν ἑαυτῷ παρὰ τῶν στρατιωτῶν μ. Hdn.7.9.11; πᾶσαν ἑαυτῷ πόλιν πατρίδα μ. Hld.3.14.—Ep., Ion., and late Prose; once in Com. (v. supr.). (For signf. I cf. μιμνήσκω; in signf. II perh. from *μνᾱ-* = *βνᾱ-*, i. e. *g^{w}nā-*, cf. γυνή.)

μνάριον· τὸ κάλ(λ)υντρον (Boeot.), Hsch.

μναρός, = μαλακός, ἡδύς, Cratin.431.

μνᾱσῐδωρέω, Dor. for μνησιδωρέω (q. v.).

μνασίον, τό, corn-measure in Cyprus, Hsch.:—also **μνασίς**, έως, ἡ, *Et.Gud.*396.10.

μνάσιον, also **μναύσιον**, τό, *earth-almond*, *Cyperus esculentus*, Thphr.*HP*4.8.2 and 6.

μναστήρ, **μνάστειρα**, **μνᾶστις**, v. μνηστ-. **μνέα**, v. *μνᾶ*.

μνεία, ἡ, = *μνήμη, remembrance, βίου δὲ τοῦ παρόντος οὐ μνείαν ἔχεις* S.*El.*392, cf. E.*Ph.*464, Pl.*Lg.*798b ; *κατά γε τὴν ἐμὴν μ.* dub. in Ael. *VH*6.1 ; *μνείας χάριν,* freq. in late epitaphs, *IG*3.3112, al. **II.** *mention, περί τινος μνείαν ποιεῖσθαι* And.1.100, cf. Aeschin.1.160 ; *περί τινος πρός τινα* Pl.*Prt.*317e ; *τὴν μνείαν περί τινος ἀποδιδόναι* Arist.*PA*658^{b}13 ; *ὅτι καὶ μνείας ἄξιον* Id.*Pol.*1274^{b}17 ; *μ. τινῶν ποιεῖσθαι ἐπὶ τῶν προσευχῶν Ep.Rom.*1.2, al., cf. *Epigr.Gr.*983.3 (i B.C.) ; *reminder, τινος* Pl.*Phdr.*254a ; *commemoration, αἱ μ. τῶν ἁγίων* v.l. in *Ep.Rom.*12.13.

μνῆμα, Dor. and Aeol. **μνᾶμα,** *ατος, τό,* (*μνάομαι, μιμνήσκω*) *memorial, remembrance, record* of a person or thing, c. gen., *μνῆμ' Ἑλένης χειρῶν* Od.15.126 ; *μ. ξείνοιο φίλοιο* 21.40 ; *τάφου μ.* Il.23.619 ; *μνᾶμα κακοζοΐας* Sapph.120 ; *μ. κάλλιστον ἀέθλων* Pi.*O.*3.15 (of the crown of olive) ; Νικοκλέος *μνᾶμα κελαδῆσαι* Id.*I.*8(7).68 ; *τῆς σῆς πορείας μ.* A.*Pr.*841 ; *λυγρᾶς μνήματα Τροίας,* of the sufferings of the Greeks, S.*Aj.*1210 (lyr.) ; *μ...διὰ χειρὸς ἔχων,* i.e. the dead body of his son, Id.*Ant.*1258 (anap.). 2. *mound* or *building* in honour of the dead, *monument, tomb,* Hdt.7.167, Epigr.ib.228, *IG*I^{2}.906, etc. ; *ἐν τοῖς δημοσίοις μνήμασιν κειμένους* D.18.208 ; *coffin,* E.*Or.*1053. 3. *memorial* dedicated to a god, Simon.138 ; *μνάματα ναυμαχίας* Id.134, cf. Epigr.ap.D.S.11.14 : generally, *monument, SIG*2*B* (Sigeum, vi B.C.). **II.** = *μνήμη, memory, μ. ἔχουσ' ἀγαθῶν* Thgn.112.

μνημ-άδιον, *τό,* Dim. of foreg., *small monument* or *tomb, JHS*18.308 (Mopsuestia). **-άτιον,** *τό,* = foreg., name of a play by Diphilus, Ath.3.124d ; by Epigenes, Id.11.472e. **-ᾰτίτης** *λόγος* [ῑ], *funeral* oration, Choerob. in *An.Ox.*2.169, Eust.1673.45. **-ᾰτοφῠλᾰκία,** ἡ, *guardianship of cemeteries, Sammelb.*6025.5 (Alexandria, ii A.D.). **-άφιον,** *τό,* = *μνημάτιον, IG*14.2090.4 (iii A.D.), cf. *Rev. Ét.Gr.*19.278 (Aphrodisias, in form *-φιν*), *MAMA*1.133 (Laodicea Combusta, *-ειον*). **-εῖον,** Dor. **μνᾱμεῖον,** Ion. **μνημήϊον,** *τό, memorial, remembrance, record* of a person or thing, *μνημήϊα καταλιπέσθαι* Hdt.2.126,135 ; *λόγων φερτάτων μ.* Pi.*P.*5.49, cf. A.*Th.*49, etc. ; *μνημεῖα ὅρκων a record* of the oaths, E.*Supp.*1204 ; *μνημεῖα κακῶν τε κἀγαθῶν αἴδια* Th.2.41 ; *μνημεῖα τῆς δαπάνης visible memorials,* Arist.*Pol.*1321^{a}40 ; *ἐνομίζομεν τὰς συμφορὰς ἱκανὰ μ. τῇ πόλει καταλελεῖφθαι, ὥστε μηδ' ἄν...ἐπιθυμεῖν* Lys.34.1 ; *τὰ παίδων μαθήματα θαυμαστὸν ἔχει τι μ.* the lessons of childhood cling strangely to the memory, Pl.*Ti.*26b ; *μνημεῖα καταλειφθῆναι τῶν μελλόντων ἔσεσθαι* to be left behind *as reminders* of things to come, Id.*Phdr.*233a. 2. of one dead, Simon.106 (pl.) ; *μνημεῖ' Ὀρέστου...προσθεῖναι* S.*El.*933 ; of an urn containing the ashes of the dead, ib.1126 ; *τύμβον χῶσον κἀπίθες μνημεῖά μοι* E.*IT*702 ; *τάφων τε καὶ τῶν ἄλλων μ.* Pl.*R.*414a ; *tomb,* Lxx *Jo.*13.6, *Ev.Jo.*5.28, *SIG*1234, etc. : generally, *monument,* Th.1.138, Pl.*Criti.*120c (pl.), X.*HG*2.4.17, *IG*14.1932 (ii A.D.), etc.

μνήμενος, *remembering,* Od.15.400, as cited by Arist.*Rh.*1370^{b}5.

μνήμ-η, Dor. **μνάμα,** ἡ, (*μνάομαι*) *remembrance, memory* of a person or thing, abs. or c. gen., *κακῶν μ. γίνεται οὐδεμία* Thgn.798 ; *οὔτ' ἀγαθῶν μνήμην εἰδότες οὔτε κακῶν* Id.1114 ; *τῶν ἐμῶν μνάμα ποκ' ἐσσεῖται πόνων* Epich.254 ; *λείπεσθαι ἀθάνατον μ.* (sc. *ἑαυτοῦ*) Hdt.4.144 ; *μ. ἔχειν τινός* S.*OT*1246, *OC*509, etc. ; *τάφου μ. τίθεσθαι* E.*Ph.*1585 ; *οἱ ἄνθρωποι πρὸς ἃ ἔπασχον τὴν μ. ἐποιοῦντο* made their *recollections* suit their sufferings, Th.2.54 ; *μνήμην πεποίηκεν* has made [him] *remembered,* Arist.*Rh.*1414^{a}6 : pl., *ἀγήρατοι μνῆμαι* Lys.2.79 ; of the dead, *μακαρίας μνήμης, θείας μνήμης, IG*7.175 (Megara), Just.*Nov.*43 *Praef.*, etc. ; *κρατίστης μνήμης* Wilcken *Chr.*26.30 (ii A.D.) ; *μνήμης ἀρίστης IG*7.2808.6 (Hyettus, iii A.D.). 2. *memory* as a power of the mind, Simon.146, etc. ; *μνήμην ἁπάντων μουσομήτορ' ἐργάνην* A.*Pr.*461 ; proper to animals, opp. *ἀνάμνησις,* of man, Pl. *Phlb.*34c, cf. *μνημονεύω* I. 2 ; *εἰπεῖν τι μνήμης ἄπο* from *memory,* S.*OT* 1131 ; *ἐν μνήμῃ λαβεῖν* Pl.*Ti.*26b ; *φυλάξαι τῇ μ.* Id.*Lg.*783c ; *εἰς μ. ἀναληπτέον* ib.864b ; *ἐφ' ὅσον μ. ἀνθρώπων ἐφικνεῖται* X.*Cyr.*5.5.8 ; *φέρειν ἐν μ.* Men.*Mon.*435 : pl., *αἱ πολλαὶ μ. τοῦ αὐτοῦ πράγματος μιᾶς ἐμπειρίας δύναμιν ἀποτελοῦσιν* all the *memories, acts of memory,* Arist. *Metaph.*980^{b}29, cf. *APo.*100^{a}5 ; *powers of memory,* Id.*Rh.*1362^{b}24 (s.v.l.). 3. *memorial, record, κυπαρίττιναι μνῆμαι εἰς τὸν ἔπειτα χρόνον καταγεγραμμέναι* Pl.*Lg.*741c ; *μνῆμαι ἐν μέτροις καὶ ἄνευ μέτρων inscriptions,* Arist.*Rh.*1361^{a}34 ; *μ. μυθολόγος* mythological *record, history,* Call.*Aet.*3.1.55, cf. Gal.*Sect.Intr.*2. **II.** *mention, notice* of a thing, *μ. ποιεῖσθαί τινος* Hdt.1.15, etc. ; *μ. ποιήσασθαι περί* or *ὑπέρ τινος,* Plb.2.7.12, 2.71.1 ; *ἡ ὑπὲρ τῶν δικαίων μ.* D.S.15.52 ; *μ. ἔχειν τινός* Hdt.1.14, etc. (cf. supr. I) ; *μ. ἐπασκέειν* Id.2.77. **III.** *μνήμη βασίλειος* the imperial *cabinet* or *archives, τῆς β. μ. προεστώς,* = Lat. *a memoria,* Hdn.4.8.4, cf. D.C.76.14 (prob.). **IV.** = *μνῆμα, tomb, AJP*48.18 (Rome). **-ήϊον,** *τό,* Ion. for *μνημεῖον.* **II. μνημήϊος,** *ον, bearing record, στήλη Supp.Epigr.*1.456 (Phrygia). **-ίσκομαι,** = *μιμνήσκομαι, PHamb.*37.4 (ii A.D.).

μνημοδόχος, *ὁ, recorder, CIG*4316*f* (Arycanda).

μνημον-εῖον or **-ιον,** *τό, registry, PRein.*18.8 (ii B.C.), *POxy.*1282.22 (i A.D.), etc. **-ειος,** *ον, of the memory, ζητήματα μ.* questions *for exercising the memory,* Theodect.Soph.ap.Poll.6.108. **-ευμα,** *ατος, τό, memory sign, mnemonic token,* Arist.*Mem.*450^{b}27, 451^{a}2. 2. *thing remembered* or *to be remembered,* Plu.2.786e, Luc. *Salt.*44. 3. *remembrance* or *record* of the past, *τὰ Σωκρατικὰ μ.* Phld.*Vit.*p.41 J. ; *memorial, τῆς πρόσθε θοίνης* Moschio Trag.6.33 ; *reminder, means of remembering, τόπου* Men.*Pk.*366. **-ευσις,** *εως,* ἡ, *remembrance,* J.*AJ*19.3.2 (pl.). **-ευτέον,** *one must remember,* Pl.*R.*441d, Epicur.*Ep.*3 p.62 U., Gal.13.287. **-ευτικός,** *ή, όν, of* or *for reminding,* Plot.4.3.29 ; *given to reminding, ἐν λόγῳ μ.* Asp. *in EN*113.15. **II.** *with a good memory,* Ptol.*Tetr.*155. **III.** *μ. αἵρεσις depending on records of observation,* Gal.*Sect.Intr.*1. **-ευτός,** *ή, όν, that can be remembered* : *τὰ μ. objects of memory,* Arist.*Rh.*1367^{a}24, 1370^{b}1, *Mem.*449^{b}9, 450^{a}24. **-εύω,** pf. *ἐμνημόνευκα* Pl.*Phd.* 103b (*ἀπ-*), J.*Ap.*1.1 ; *μεμνημόνευκα* Ruf.ap.Orib.44.17.2 :—Pass., fut. *μνημονευθήσομαι* Isoc.12.128 ; also *μνημονεύσομαι* in pass. sense (v. infr. B) : aor. *ἐμνημονεύθην* ib.192 : pf. *ἐμνημόνευμαι* (*δι-*) Pl. *Criti.*117e :—Med., aor. *ἐμνημονευσάμην* Gal.15.50 : (*μνήμων*) :—*call to mind, remember, think of,* c. acc., Hdt.1.36, A.*Pers.*783, S.*Ph.* 121, *Fr.*1120.9, Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.55 U., etc. : c. gen., Phld.*Piet.*94, Plu. *Oth.*1, etc. : c. inf., *remember* to do, Ar.*Ec.*264 ; *μ. ὅτι..* Pl.*R.*480a ; *εἰ...* D.1.11 ; *ὡς...* Lxx 2*Ma.*10.6. 2. abs., *μ. γὰρ καλῶς* Cratin. 122, cf. Pl.*Grg.*499e, Men.*Pk.*142 ; opp. *ἀναμιμνήσκεσθαι,* as animal instinct from human faculty, Arist.*Mem.*453^{a}6. **II.** *call to* another's *mind, mention, say,* c. acc., *ἀληθῆ -εύεις* Pl.*Lg.*646b, etc. ; *μ. τινί τινος make mention of* a thing *to* another, Phalar.*Ep.*2 : c. gen., *make mention of, τοῦ ἔθνους ἐν ταῖς ἱστορίαις* J. l.c., cf. Plu.*Them.*32, etc. ; *μ. ἀδελφῶν* Lxx 1*Ma.*12.11. **III.** *serve as μνήμων* II. 3, *SIG* 45.11 (Halic., v B.C.) ; *μ. ἀγναῖς θεαῖς IG*14.204 (Acrae), cf. 9(1). 689 (Corc.).

B. Pass., *to be remembered, had in memory, μνημονεύσεται χάρις* E.*Heracl.*334, cf. *OGI*666.22 (i A.D.) ; *τὰ ἐκ τοῦ πρὶν χρόνου μνημονευόμενα* Th.1.23 ; *τὴν δόξαν τὴν εἰς ἅπαντα τὸν χρόνον μνημονευθησομένην* Isoc.12.128 ; *τὸν ἅπαντα χρόνον μνημονευθήσεται* D.18.231 ; *οἱ μνημονευόμενοι ἄνθρωποι* X.*Mem.*4.8.2 : c. inf., *ἐμνημονεύετο γενέσθαι* Th.2.47 : c. part., *πόλεμος..εὖ πολεμηθεὶς μ.* Pl.*R.*600a. **-έω,** = foreg., *Gloss.* **-ικός,** *ή, όν, of* or *for remembrance* or *memory, τὸ μ.,* = *μνήμη, memory,* X.*Oec.*9.11, cf. Arist.*Top.*159^{b}29 ; also *τὸ μ. τέχνημα artificial memory, 'memoria technica'*, Pl.*Hp.Mi.* 368d ; *τὸ μ.* alone, X.*Smp.*4.62, Pl.*Hp.Ma.*285e ; invented by Simonides, acc. to *Marm.Par.*70 ; *τὰ μ.* Arist.*de An.*427^{b}19, cf. [Cic.] *ad Herenn.*3.17.30 ; *τὸ μ. παράγγελμα* rules *for such a memory,* Arist.*Insomn.*458^{b}21 ; *μ. ἁμάρτημα* Cic.*Att.*13.44.2, 14.5.1. 2. *for record* or *reminder, συγγραφή BGU*1132.7 (i B.C.). **II.** of persons, *having a good memory,* Cratin.154, Ar.*Nu.*483, Pl.*Phdr.*274e (Comp.), Aeschin.2.43 ; *τὸ θῆλυ -ώτερον* Arist.*HA*608^{b}13 : Sup. *-ώτατος* D.18.313 ; opp. *ἀναμνηστικός,* Arist.*Mem.*449^{b}6. **III.** Adv. *-κῶς from a well-stored memory, accurately and fully,* X.*Cyr.*5. 3.46, Pl.*Plt.*257b, Aeschin.2.48, D.59.110, Ruf.*Interrog.*2 ; *συνθεῖναί τι μ.* S.E.*M.*7.347.

μνημόριον, *τό, memorial, tomb,* Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht* No.174 (iv A.D.).

μνημοσύνη, Dor. and Aeol. **μνᾱμοσύνα,** ἡ, *remembrance, memory, μ. τις ἔπειτα πυρὸς..γενέσθω* let us be mindful of fire, Il.8.181 ; *οὐ μ. σέθεν ἔσσετ'* Sapph.68 ; *μ. ἀνεγείρειν* Pi.*O.*8.74 ; *μ. καὶ τόνος ἀμφ' ἀρετῆς* Xenoph.1.20, cf. Critias 6.12 D. :—in Att. only as pr. n. **II.** as pr. n. *Mnemosyne,* mother of the Muses, *h.Merc.*429, Hes.*Th.*54, E.*HF*679 (lyr.), Pl.*Tht.*191d, *BCH*50.403 (Thespiae) ; Μ. *Διὸς εὐνέτις, ἣ τέκε Μούσας Epigr.Gr.*789 ; cf. Μναμόνα, Μνημώ.

μνημόσῠνον, *τό, remembrance, memorial* of a thing, *μνημόσυνον ἑωυτοῦ λιπέσθαι* Hdt.1.185, 4.166 ; *μνημόσυνον λιπέσθαι* Id.1.186, 2. 101 ; *μνημόσυνα ἀποδέξασθαι* ib.148, al. : rare in early Att. Prose, Th. 5.11 ; *μ. στοργῆς APl*2.68 (Mel.) ; *εἰς μ. τινός Ev.Matt.*26.13, cf. *Act. Ap.*10.4. 2. *memorandum, reminder, μνημόσυνα γράψομαι* Ar.*V.* 538 ; *τουτὶ..ἔστω τὸ μ. μοι* ib.559. 3. *mark, scar, μ. ὑποκαταλιπεῖν* Hp.*Prorrh.*2.20.

μνημύει· *σκυθρωπάζει,* and **μνήμυκεν·** *ὑποπτήσσει, δυσχεραίνει,* Hsch.

Μνημώ, *οῦς,* ἡ, = Μνημοσύνη, Orph.*Fr.*203.

μνήμων, Dor. **μνάμων,** *ὁ,* ἡ, *μνῆμον, τό,* gen. *ονος,* (*μνάομαι*) *mindful,* καὶ γὰρ *μ. εἰμί* I *remember* it well, Od.21.95 ; *μνήμοσιν δέλτοις φρενῶν* A.*Pr.*789 : c. gen., *mindful of, giving heed to, φόρτου τε μνήμων* Od.8.163 ; *κακῶν μνήμονες* A.*Eu.*383 (lyr.). 2. *ever-mindful, unforgetting,* Ἐρινύες Id.*Pr.*516, cf. S.*Aj.*1390 ; *μῆνις* A.*Ag.*155 (lyr.). 3. *having a good memory,* Ar.*Nu.*414, 484, Pl.*Tht.*144a ; *οὐ πάνυ εἰμὶ μ.* I have not a good memory, Id.*Men.*71c : prov., *μισέω μνάμονα συμπόταν Lyr.Adesp.*141, etc. **II.** Act., *reminding* : hence, 1. *counsellor,* '*mentor*', Eust.1697.55. 2. among the Dorians of Sicily, *ὁ μνάμων,* = *ἐπίσταθμος συμποσίου,* Lat. *magister convivii,* Plu. 2.612d. 3. *μνήμονες, οἱ,* title of magistrates, *recorders,* Arist.*Pol.* 1321^{b}39, *SIG*45.8 (Halic., v B.C.), *Leg.Gort.*11.16 : in sg., *registrar* of titles or conveyances, *BGU*177.6 (i A.D.), *PLond.*2.299.20 (ii A.D.). **III.** Adv. *μνημόνως* Ael.*NA*13.22.

μνησῐ-δωρέω, Dor. **μνᾱσ-,** *offer public thanksgiving,* Orac.ap.D. 21.52, cf. 43.66. **-θεος,** *ον, remembering God,* freq. as pr. n., cf. Pl.*Cra.*394e. **II.** = *ἄρκευθος,* Ps.-Dsc.1.75. 2. = *βούφθαλμον,* Id.3.139.

μνησῐκᾰκ-έω, *remember past injuries, bear malice,* Hdt.8.29, Ar. *Lys.*590, *Pl.*1146, etc. ; *πόλλ' ἂν ἐχόντων -κακῆσαί τισι τῶν πραχθέντων* D.18.96 ; esp. in party politics, Lys.18.19, etc. ; *μηδὲν* or *μὴ μ. pass an act of amnesty,* Th.4.74, X.*HG*2.4.43, Decr.ap.And.1.79, D. 23.193, etc. :—Constr. : c. gen. rei, Antipho 2.1.6 : c. dat. pers., Th.8.73, Lys.30.9 ; *ὁ -κακῶν αὐτὸς αὑτῷ* And.1.95 : c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, *μ. τινί τινος bear* one *a grudge for* a thing, X.*An.*2.4.1 ; *ἔδοξε μὴ -κακεῖν ἀλλήλοις τῶν γεγενημένων* And.1.81 ; also *οὐ -ήσω τῶν παροιχομένων ἕνεκα IG*I^{2}.90.15 ; *μ. περί τινος* Isoc.14.14 : later c. acc. rei, *κακίαν ἕκαστος τοῦ ἀδελφοῦ μὴ -κακείτω* Lxx *Za.*7.10 : c. acc. pers., dub. l. in X.Eph.2.9. **II.** *μ. τὴν ἡλικίαν cast* his age *in his teeth,* Ar.*Nu.*999. **-ητικός,** *ή, όν,* = *μνησίκακος, δύναμις* Arr.*Epict.*

4.5.12. **-ία**, ἡ, *remembrance of wrongs*, Ph.2.78, J.*AJ*16.9.3, Plu.2.860a. **-ος**, *ον*, *bearing malice, revengeful*, Arist.*EN*1125^{a}3, *Rh.*1381^{b}4, LxxPr.12.28.

μνήσιος, *ον*, *of memory* (formed like *κτήσιος*), Theognost.*Can.*58.

μνησῖ-πήμων, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *reminding of misery*: *μ. πόνος the painful memory* of woe, A.*Ag.*180 (lyr.). **-στέφᾰνος**, *ον*, *wooing crowns*, *ἀγών* Pi.*Fr.*19. **-τοκος**, *ον*, *philoprogenitive*, Hp.*Mul.*1.6 (s.v.l.). **-χάρη** [ᾰ], ἡ, (*χαίρω*) *gaiety*, Hsch.

μνήσκομαι, shortd. for *μιμνήσκομαι*, Anacr.94.4.

μνηστ-εία, ἡ, *wooing, courtship*, Antip.*Stoic.*3.254, J.*AJ*17.1.2 (pl.), Plu.*Cat.Mi.*30, Luc.*DDeor.*20.14; *πλεῖν ἐπὶ μνηστείᾳ τῶν ἴσων* J.*AJ*18.7.1: f.l. for *ἀμνηστία* in Pl.*Mx.*239c. **-ειρα**, Dor. **μνάστ-**, ἡ, fem. of *μνηστήρ*, *bride*, *AP*5.275 (Agath.). II. Adj. *mindful of*, *Ἀφροδίτας μνάστειραν ὀπώρην* Pi.*I.*2.5. **-έον**, (*μιμνήσκομαι*) *one must mention*, *τινος* D.H.*Rh.*2.5, Eust.1722.46. 2. *one must remember*, *ὅτι* Hp.*Liqu.*2. **-ευμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *courtship, wooing*, in pl., *ἄλλης ἐκπόνει μνηστεύματα γυναικός* set about *wooing* another wife, E.*Hel.*1514; *ὦ κακὰ μ.* oh baneful *spousals*, Id.*Ph.*580. **-ευσις**, *εως*, ἡ, *espousal*, *AB*107. **-ευτικός**, ἡ, *όν*, *of* or *for courtship* or *espousal*, Gloss. **-εύω**, Dor. **μναστ-**, aor. *ἐμνήστευσα*: pf. *μεμνήστευκα* D.S.18.23:—Med., fut. *μνηστεύσομαι* Palaeph.29: pf. *μεμνήστευμαι* Luc. (v. infr.), in Pass. sense, *Ev.Luc.*1.27, 2.5 (v.l. *ἐμν-*):—*court, seek in marriage*, c. acc., *ἀγαθήν τε γυναῖκα καὶ ἀφνειοῖο θύγατρα μνηστεύειν* Od.18.277; *τὴν πλεῖστοι... μνήστευον* Hes.*Fr.*33.2; *ἐμνήστευσε τὴν γυναῖκα λαβεῖν* X.*HG*6.4.37; *μ. γάμους* E.*IA*847, cf. Pl.*Lg.*773b; *woo and win, espouse*, Thgn.1112, Theoc.18.6:—Med., *court for oneself*, *Περσεφόνης γάμον* Apollod.2.5.12, cf. J.*AJ*4.8.23, Palaeph. l.c.: censured by Luc.*Sol.*9, but used by him, *Merc.Cond.*23, *Tox.*37; *ὁ τὴν κόρην μεμνηστευμένος* Id.*Asin.*26; *-ευσαμένου μου τῷ...υἱῷ..τὴν..θυγατέρα PFlor.*36.4 (iv A.D.):—Pass., of the woman, *μναστευθείσᾳ 'ξ'Ελλάνων* E.*IT*208 (lyr.), cf. Isoc.10.39. II. *promise in marriage, betroth*, *τινά τινι* E.*El.*313; *γάμον μνηστεύειν* (with or without *τινι*) *to bring about* a marriage *for* another, help him to a wife, Call.*Dian.*265, A.R.2.511:—Pass., *τῇ μεμνηστευμένῃ αὐτῷ γυναικί* his *betrothed* wife, *Ev.Luc.*2.5. b. metaph., *τοσόνδε κίνδυνον αὐτῷ ὁ ὄλεθρος τῶν ἀδελφῶν μ.* J.*AJ*17.1.1; *ἡδονήν* [*τινι*] *μ. τῷ κάλλει* Jul.*Ep.*180; *ἡμῖν τοῦ μέλους τὸ ἐνδόσιμον μ.* ib.186. III. generally, *sue, canvass for* a thing, c. acc., *χειροτονίαν* Isoc.8.15: c. inf., *μνηστευόμενος ἄρχειν ἑκόντων* Plu.*Caes.*58:—also in Med., *μ. πόλεμον*, *διαλλαγάς*, J.*BJ*2.17.3, *AJ*5.7.4. IV. *λόγον μ. τινί pass off* a speech upon a person, *hawk* it to him, Socr.*Ep.*30.13. **-ήρ**, Dor. **μναστ-**, *ῆρος*, ὁ, Ep. dat. pl. *μνηστῆρεσσι*, *wooer, suitor*, freq. in Od. of the suitors of Penelope, 1.91, al., cf. Pi.*P.*9.106, Th.1.9, S.*Tr.*9, 15: c. gen., *παιδὸς τῆς ἐμῆς μ.* Hdt.6.130; *γάμων μ.* A.*Pr.*740: metaph., *μ. ἀγώνων, πολέμου, στεφάνων*, Pi.*P.*12.24, *N.*1.16, *Fr.*19; *καλοῖς ἔργοις ὧν μνηστῆρα τὸν κίνδυνον εἶναι* J.*AJ*17.6.2. II. Μναστήρ, ὁ, a month at Messene, *IG*5(1).1447(iii/ii B.C.).

μνηστηρο-κτονία, ἡ, *slaughter of the suitors*, Eust.1393.54sq. **-κτόνος**, *ον*, *suitor-slaying*, *πατὴρ Οἰνόμαος* Sch.Il.1.38. **-φονία**, ἡ, name of the twenty-second Book of the Odyssey, Str.1.2.11, Ath.5.192d, Plu.1.294c, Longin.9.14.

μνηστής, corrupt in Philox.2.15 (fort. *νῆστις*).

μνῆστις, Dor. and Aeol. **μνᾶστ-**, *ιος*, ἡ, *remembrance, recollection, heed*, *οὐδέ τις ἡμῖν δόρπου μνῆστις ἔην* Od.13.280; *ἔστι παρέντων μνᾶστιν ἐπιθέσθαι* Alcm.64; *ἀλλ' ἴσχε κἀμοῦ μ.* S.*Aj.*520, cf. 1269; *ὅτου ...ἀπορρεῖ μ.* ib.523; *μνᾶστίν τινος παρέχειν τινί* Theoc.28.23; *οὕτω δὴ Γέλωνος μνῆστις γέγονε* then you bethought yourselves of Gelon, Hdt.7.158. II. *memory, fame*, Simon.4.3.

μνηστός, ἡ, όν, (*μνάομαι*) *wooed and won, wedded*, *ἄλοχοι* Il.6.246, cf. Od.1.36, etc.; *μνηστή*, abs., A.R.1.780. II. *memorable, to be remembered*, *ψυχή Sammelb.*6138.

μνήστρια, ἡ, fem. of *μνηστήρ*, = *προμνήστρια*, Poll.3.31.

μνῆστρον, *τό*, *betrothal, marriage*, *Cod.Just.*1.17.3.*α'*, Charis. p.34 K.

μνηστύς, *ύος*, ἡ, Ion. for *μνηστεία*, *wooing, courting, asking in marriage*, *παύσεσθαι..μνηστύος ἀργαλέης* Od.2.199; *μή πως..καταισχύνητέ τε δαῖτα καὶ μνηστύν* [ῡ] 16.294.

μνήστωρ, *ορος*, ὁ, *mindful of*, *τινος* A.*Th.*180 (lyr.).

μνητοί· *δοῦλοι*, Hsch. **μνηῶ**· *μισθῶ*, Id.

μνῐᾰρός, *ά*, *όν*, *mossy*, *πλαταμῶνες* Opp.*H.*2.167. 2. *soft as moss*, *τάπης AP*6.250 (Antiphil.).

μνίειν· *ἐσθίειν*, Hsch., cf. Gal.19.123.

μνῐόεις, *εσσα*, *εν*, = *μνιαρός*, *μ. βυθοῖο τάρφεα* A.R.4.1237.

μνίον, *τό*, *seaweed*, Lyc.398, Agatharch.44,83, Str.16.4.7, Ael.*NA* 13.3, etc. [ῐ, Numen.ap.Ath.7.295c; ῑ, Nic.*Al.*396.]

μνιός, = *ἁπαλός*, Euph.156, cf. Hsch. s.v. *μνοῖον*.

μνῐώδης, *ες*, = *μνιαρός*, Nic.*Al.*497.

μνοῖα or **μνωΐα**, contr. **μνῷα**, ἡ, *a class of serfs* or *vassals*, in Crete, *Scol.*28.5, Sosicr.Hist.6, Str.12.3.4, Hsch.:—hence **μνοΐτης**, also **μνωΐτης**, contr. **μνῴτης**, *ου*, ὁ, *Cretan serf*, Hermonap.Ath.6.267c, Poll.3.83. (Cogn. with *δμώς*, cf. *μεσόμνη* for *μεσόδμη*.)

μνόος, contr. **μνοῦς**, ὁ, *fine, soft down*, as on young birds, Ar.*Fr.* 258, Hp.*Mul.*1.61, *AP*5.120 (Phld.). II. *a sweetmeat*, Ephipp. 13.5 (codd. Ath., s.v.l.).

μνούδιον, *τό*, Dim. of foreg. 1, *Gloss.*

μνοῦνες· *οἱ μηροί*, Hsch. **μνωΐα**, **μνωΐτης**, v. *μνοία*. **μνωόμενος**, **μνώοντο**, v. *μνάομαι*. **μνώσκει**· *μίσγεται, ἔρχεται*, Id. **μνῶται**· *κινεῖται ἢ κτείνεται*, Erot. (dub.l.).

μογγάς, *άδος*, ἡ, a *wild* kind of *dance*, Ath.14.629d (v.l. *μιγγάς*).

μογγός, *όν*, *with a hoarse, hollow voice*, *PLond.*3.653.16 (iv A.D.), *Hippiatr.*14: Comp., *μογγοτέρα φωνή* Paul.Aeg.3.24.

μογ-είω, = *μογέω*, Dorian acc. to Hsch. (leg. *μογίοντι*). **-ερός**, *ά*, *όν*, also *ός*, *όν* Nic.*Al.*419 (v.l. for *σμυγερός*): poet. Adj. used by Trag. in anap. and lyr. (*μόγος*, cf. *σμογερός*): I. of persons, *toiling, distressed, wretched*, A.*Pr.*565, *Th.*827, E.*Tr.*783, 790, Ar.*Ach.* 1207; so *μ. οἶκοι* S.*El.*93. Adv. *-ρῶς* Man.1.146. II. of things, *toilsome, grievous*, *κάματοι* v.l. in *AP*7.508 (Emp. or Simon.); *ἄχεα* E.*Med.*205; *ἀκουαί* ear *trouble*, Marc.Sid.86. **-έω**, Il.11.636, al. (part.); Lacon. 1 pl. *μογίομες* Ar.*Lys.*1002: Ep. impf. *μογέεσκον* Nonn.*D.*1.312, al., *AP*9.442 (Agath.): Ep. aor. *μόγησα* Il.9.492, al.: Ep. pf. part. *μεμογηώς* Nic.*Th.*830, *Al.*529: (*μόγος*):—poet. Verb, *toil, suffer*, in Hom. usu. with a cogn. acc., *ὅσσα γε...θεῶν ἰότητι μόγησα* Od.7.214; *μάλα πόλλ' ἔπαθον καὶ πολλ' ἐμόγησα* Il.9.492; *πολλὰ μογήσας* 2.690, etc.; *τῷ ἔπ' ἄλγεα πολλὰ μογήσῃ* for whom he *suffers* .., Od.16.19, cf. Il.1.162; *ὅσα...ἐμόγησεν ἀμφ' ἐμοί* Od.4.152; *εἵνεκ' ἐμεῖο πολέας ἐμόγησεν ἀέθλους* ib.170, cf. Hes.*Th.*997, Thgn.71: abs. in part., *ἐξ ἔργων μογέοντες tired* after work, Od.24.388: hence nearly = *μόγις*, *with pain* or *trouble, hardly*, *μογέων ἀποκινήσασκε* Il. 11.636; *θέσαν μογέοντες* 12.29. 2. in Trag., *suffer pain, be distressed*, *συμπονήσατε τῷ νῦν μογοῦντι* A.*Pr.*277; *μὴ παίσας μογῆς* Id. *Ag.*1624; *μογοῦντα πλευρά in* the side, E.*Alc.*849: c. dat., *δυστοκίαις μ.* Call.*Del.*242 (*-τοκέες* codd.); *κέντρῳ* Nic.*Th.*830: metaph., *χαλκοῖο πάλαι μεμογηότος ἄνθην* having *lost* its sheen, Id.*Al.*529. II. trans., *labour at*, *ὁ λιθουργὸς ... ἐμόγησε κόρας* Posidipp.ap.Tz.*H.*7. 662.

μογῐλάλος [ᾰ], *ον*, (*μόγις*, *λαλέω*) *having an impediment in one's speech*, Lxx*Is.*35.6, *Ev.Marc.*7.32, Ptol.*Tetr.*150, Vett.Val.73.12, Aët. 8.38.

μόγῐς, Aeol. **μύγις** Jo.Gramm.*Comp.*3.10: Adv., (*μόγος*) *with toil and pain*, i.e. *hardly, scarcely*, Il.9.355, Od.3.119, Hdt.1.116, *Ev. Luc.*9.39, etc.; *μ. ἀνεκτοί* Lys.22.10; *μ. παρειποῦσ'* A.*Pr.*131 (lyr.); *μ. πολλῷ πόνῳ* Id.*Pers.*509; *τὸν μ. Ἀττικόν* Pl.Com.31; *πάνυ μ.* Pl. *Prt.*360d; *μ. πως* Id.*Chrm.*155e; *μ. καὶ κατ' ὀλίγον* Charito 1.8; *βίᾳ καὶ μ.* Pl.*Phd.*108b.—Cf. the post-Hom. *μόλις*: *μόγις* is rare in Att. Prose, exc. in Pl., where it is commoner than *μόλις*; both forms in codd. of Th. [ῐ metri gr., Il.22.412.]

μογῐσ-αψ-εδάφα [δᾰ], ἡ, (*ἅπτομαι*, *ἔδαφος*) *hardly touching the ground*, epith. of the gout, Luc.*Trag.*200.

μογξοῦντες· *πυρέσσοντες, πονοῦντες*, and **μόξοντι**· *πυρέσσοντι, πονοῦντι*, Hsch.

μόγος, ὁ, *toil*, *ἱδρῶ θ'*, *ὃν ἵδρωσα μόγῳ* Il.4.27; *ἀέθλους ἐξανύσαντα μόγῳ IG*3.900; *μόγῳ πολλῷ κάμηλον ἐξειλκύσαμεν* Alciphr.1.17. 2. *trouble, distress*, S.*OC*1744 (lyr.). (Cf. Lith. *smagùs* 'heavy': the initial *s* is preserved in *σμογερός*, *σμυγερός*.)

μογοσ-τοκία, ἡ, *painful child-birth*, Man.1.337. **-τόκος**, *ον*, goddess *of birth-pangs*, epith. of Eileithyiai (or -yia), Il.11.270, 16. 187, 19.103; of Artemis, Theoc.27.30. 2. *μ. ὠδῖνες hard travail*, Lyc.829. 3. *suffering hard travail*, metaph., *ἵππος*, of the Wooden Horse, Tryph.386. 4. *bringing the pangs of travail*, *ὥρα* Nonn.*D.* 41.133; *ἄσθμα κεραυνοῦ* ib.1.2.

μόδα· *στρώματα*, Hsch.

μοδίολος, ὁ, Dim. of Lat. *modius*, *nave of a wheel*, *Edict.Diocl. Geronthr.*15.3.

μόδιος, ὁ, = Lat. *modius*, a dry measure, = $\frac{1}{6}$ *μέδιμνος*, for which it is f.l. in Din.1.43, cf. *OGI*533.30 (i B.C.), Plu.*Demetr.*33. 2. *vessel of this capacity*, *Ev.Matt.*5.15. II. a measure of length, = 200 *ὀργυιαί*, Hero*Geom.*4.12.

μοδισμός, ὁ, *measuring by modii*, Hero*Geom.*4.12, Tz. ad Hes.*Op.* 347.

μόδος, ὁ, v.l. for *μάδος*, Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)38.

μοεύων· *ψέγων*, Hsch.

μόθαξ, *ᾰκος*, ὁ, = *μόθων* I.1, Phylarch.43 J., Plu.*Cleom.*8, Ael.*VH* 12.43.

μόθος, ὁ, *battle-din*, *καὶ εἰ μόθου ἔστ' ἀκόρητος* Il.7.117, etc.; *κατὰ μόθον* Hes.*Sc.*158; *οἶδα δ' ἐπαΐξαι μόθον ἵππων* Il.7.240; *δυσμενέων μόθον οὐ τρέσεν IG*3.713; generally, *fight*, between animals, Nic.*Th.* 191: in pl., Antim.*Eleg.*17, Semon.(?) in *PLit.Lond.*53^{v}.14.

μόθουρα, ἡ, *loom of an oar*, Hsch.

μόθων, *ωνος*, ὁ, at Sparta, *children of Helots*, brought up as foster-brothers of the young Spartans, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*279; expld. as *τὸν οἰκογενῆ δοῦλον*, *EM*590.14; cf. *μόθαξ*. 2. in Att., *presumptuous, impudent fellow*, Ar.*Pl.*279; invoked as the *god of impudence*, Id.*Eq.* 635. II. *a licentious dance*, E.*Ba.*1060 (dub. cj.), Ar.*Eq.*697, cf. Sch.Ar.*Pl.*279; *φορτικὸν ὄρχημα καὶ ναυτικόν* Poll.4.101. 2. *a tune for the flute*, Tryphoap.Ath.14.618c.

μοθων-ία, ἡ, *impudence*, Hsch., Suid. **-ικός**, ἡ, *όν*, *like a μόθων*, Ionap.Plu.*Per.*5.

μοιμυάω, *compress the lips* or *make grimaces* in sign of displeasure, Hsch., Phot., v.l. for **μοιμυλλᾶν** in Poll.2.90; hence restored for *τί μοι μυᾶτε;* in Ar.*Lys.*126.

μοιμύλλω, = *θηλάζω*, *ἐσθίω*, Hsch.; = *μοιμυάω*, *Com.Adesp.*1080, Hsch., Phot.; hence restored (= *eat*) in Hippon.80.

μοιόν, *τό*, = *αἰδοῖον*, Hdn.Gr.1.376. **μοῖος**· *σκυθρωπός*, Hsch.

μοῖρα, *ας* (Ion. *μοῖρα*, acc. *μοῖραν*, gen. *ης*), (*μείρομαι*) *part*, opp. whole, *τριτάτη μ.* [*νυκτός*] Il.10.253; [*ἐσθλῶν*] *τριτάτην..μ.* Od.4.97; *μενέτω τριτάτῃ ἐνὶ μ.* Il.15.195. 2. *portion* of land, of a country, etc., *χώρης ὀλίγην ἔτι μοῖραν ἔχοντες* 16.68; *μ. πατρῴας γῆς διαιρετόν* S.*Tr.*163; *ἡ Περσέων μ.* Hdt.1.75; [*ἐς*] *δυώδεκα μοίρας δασάμενοι*

Αἴγυπτον Id.2.147; Πελοποννήσουτῶν πέντε τὰς δύο μοίρας Th.1.10. 3. *division* of a people, Hdt.1.146; of an army, Hdn.6.6.3; in codd. of X., freq. f.l. for *μόρα*. 4. political *party*, τὸν δῆμον πρὸς τὴν ἑωυτοῦ μ. προσεθήκατο Hdt.5.69; τριῶν δὲ μ. ἦ'ν μέσῳ σῴζει πόλεις E.*Supp.* 244. 5. *degree*, in the astron. and geog. sense, Hipparch.1.7.11, Gem.1.6, Cleom.2.5, etc.: *division* of the zodiac, Arat.716, cf. 560 (pl.), Procl.*Hyp.*3.52. II. *lot, portion* or *share* which falls to one, esp. in the distribution of booty, ἴση μ. Il.9.318; μ. καὶ γέρας ἐσθλὸν ἔχων Od.11.534; of a meal, μοίρας ἔνεμον 8.470, cf. 14.448, etc.; μ. ἔχειν γαίης Hes.*Th.*413; σπλάγχνων μ. Ar.*Pax* 1105 (hex.); τὴν τοῦ πατρὸς μοῖραν λαγχάνειν one's *inheritance, patrimony*, Lexap.D.43.51, cf. *AP*11.382.22 (Agath.). 2. generally, *part, lot*, οὐδ' αἰδοῦς μ. ἔχουσιν have no *part* in shame, Od.20.171; εὐθυμίης μείζω μ. μεθέξει Democr.258, cf. 263; ἐν παντὶ παντὸς μ. ἔνεστι Anaxag.11, cf. 6; μ. ἔχειν ἀχέων A.*Th.*945 (lyr.); μ. Ἀφροδίτας Id.*Supp.*1041 (lyr.); ἔχουσι μ. οὐκ εὐπέμπελον *an office*, Id.*Eu.*476; τέσσαρας μ. ἔχον ἐμοί filling *the place of* four *relations* to me, Id.*Ch.*238; μ. ἡδονῆς πορεῖν Id.*Pr.*631; κατὰ τὴν ἰδίαν ἑκάστου μ., *pro virili parte*, Lycurg.64; οὐκ ἐλαχίστην συμβάλλεσθαι μ. πρός τι Plu.2.9f, cf. Arist.*Ath.*19.4. III. one's *portion in life, lot, destiny*, ἐπὶ γάρ τοι ἑκάστῳ μοῖραν ἔθηκαν ἀθάνατοι Od.19.592, etc.; μ. βροτῶν A.*Eu.*105; mostly of *ill fortune*, but also of good, e.g. opp. ἀμμορίη, Od.20.76; ἡ πεπρωμένη μ. Hdt.1.91; ἐξιστορῆσαι μ. A.*Th.*506, cf. *Ag.*1314, etc.; μ. (sc. ἐστι) c. inf., 'tis *one's fate*, οὐ γάρ τοι πρὶν μ. φίλους ἰδέειν Od.4.475; οὐ γάρ πώ τοι μ. θανεῖν Il.7.52, cf. 15.117: c. acc. et inf., εἰ μ... δαμῆναι πάντας ὁμῶς 17.421, cf. 16.434; ἔσχε μοῖρ' Ἀχιλλέα θανεῖν S.*Ph.*331; ὡς αὐτὸν ἥξοι μ. πρὸς παιδὸς θανεῖν Id.*OT*713; εἴ μοι ξυνείη φέροντι μοῖρα ib.863 (lyr.); μ. βιότοιο one's *portion* or *measure* of life, Il.4.170 (as v.l. for πότμον); ὑπὲρ μοῖραν (v. μόρος) Il.20.336; ἀγαθῇ μοίρᾳ by good *luck*, E.*Ion* 153 (lyr.); θείᾳ μοίρᾳ by divine *providence*, X.*Mem.*2.3.18; κατά τινα θείαν μ. Arist.*EN*1099^{b}10, cf. Pl.*Men.*99e, *Ap.*33c; opp. παρὰ μοῖραν Δίος Alc.*Supp.*14.10. 2. like μόρος, *man's appointed doom*, i.e. *death*, Il.6.488, Od.11.560; in full, θάνατος καὶ μ. Il.17.672, etc.; μ. ὀλοή..θανάτοιο Od.2.100; θανάτου μ. A.*Pers.*917, *Ag.*1462 (both anap.); πρὸ μοίρας before the *appointed time*, S.*Fr.*686, Isoc.11.8; ἐξέπλησε μ. τὴν ἑωυτοῦ Hdt.4.164, 3.142, cf. 1.91; τῇ σεωυτοῦ μ. περίειs ib.121; also, *the cause of death*, Od.21.24. IV. *that which is meet and right*, in Hom. mostly in phrase κατὰ μοῖραν *in order, rightly*, Il.16.367; κατὰ μ. ἔειπες 1.286, al.; ἐν μοίρῃ πάντα δίκεο 19.186, cf. Od.22.54, Pl.*Lg.*775c, 958d; opp. παρὰ μοῖραν Od.14.509; ἔχει μ. it is *meet and right*, E.*Hipp.*988. 2. *respect, esteem*, οὐκ ἔστιν ὅτῳ μείζονα μ. νείμαιμ' ἢ σοι A.*Pr.*294 (anap.), cf. S.*Tr.*1239; ἐν οὐδεμιῇ μοίρῃ μεγάλῃ ἄγειν τινά hold one in no great *respect*, Hdt.2.172; ἐν μείζονι μ. εἶναι Pl.*Cri.*51b; ἀτιμοτάτῃ ἐνὶ μ. Theoc.14.49; μεγάλην μ. καὶ τιμὴν ἔχει Pl.*Cra.*398b; κατατιθέναι τι ἐν μοίραις ἐλάττοσι Id.*Lg.*923b; τοὺς θεοὺς μοίραις ποεῖσθε μηδαμῶς S. *OC*278 is prob. corrupt. V. c. gen. almost periphr., ἐν τῇ τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ μοίρᾳ ἐκεῖνό ἐστι is *a* good, *of the order of* the good, Pl.*Phlb.* 54c; ἄγειν ἢ φέρειν ἐν πολεμίου μ. *as if* an enemy, D.23.61; νόστοιο μ. for νόστος, Pi.*P.*4.196; ὡς ἐν παιδιᾶς μοίρᾳ *playfully*, Pl.*Lg.*656b; ὡς ἐν φαρμάκου μ. Plu.2.6e; ὥσπερ ἐν προσθήκης μ. Luc.*Zeux.*2; μέτοχος εἶναι τῆς τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ μοίρας, i.e. τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ, Pl.*Phlb.*60b; ἡ φιλοσόφου μ. Id.*Ep.*329b; ἡ τελειότης τἀγαθοῦ μ. τίς ἐστιν Procl.*Inst.*25; θείας μ. μετέχειν, i.e. τοῦ θείου, Pl.*Prt.*322a, cf. *Phdr.*230a; τὸ ἐμπλήκτως ὀξὺ ἀνδρὸς μοίρᾳ προσετέθη was accounted manly, Th.3.82.

B. Μοῖρα, as pr.n., *the goddess of fate*, Hom. always (exc. Il. 24.49) in sg., Il.24.209, al., cf. Orph.*Fr.*33, etc.: three first in Hes. *Th.*905, etc.; as the goddess of death, Il.4.517, 18.119: generally of evil, 5.613; ἐγὼ δ' οὐκ αἴτιός εἰμι ἀλλὰ Ζεὺς καὶ Μ. καὶ ἠεροφοῖτις Ἐρινύς 19.87: with epithets, Μ. κραταιή, ὀλοή, 5.629, 21.83; κακή 13.602; δυσώνυμος 12.116:—Trag. use sts. sg., A.*Ag.*130, *Ch.*910, etc.: sts. pl., Id.*Pr.*516, 895, *Ch.*306, etc.; of the Furies, Id.*Eu.*172: later as objects of worship, *SIG*1044.8 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.).—In the phrases θεοῦ μ. Od.11.292, μ. θεῶν 3.269, μοῖρα is Appellat., = *destiny*.

μοιρ-ᾱγέτης, ου, Ion. **-ηγέτης**, εω, Dor. **-ᾱγέτας**, α, ὁ, *guide of fate*, of Zeus, as presiding over the Μοῖραι, *IG*1^{2}.80.12, Paus.5.15.5, 8.37.1; of Apollo, Id.10.24.4; δαίμονες μ. Alciphr.1.20, cf. Iamb.*Myst.*8.8; πολέων μ. A.R.1.1127 (pl.). **-άδιος**, = μοιρίδιος (q.v.). **-άζω**, = μοιράω, Anon. *in Rh.*230.7 (Pass.). **-αῖος**, α, ον, *of destiny*, μίτοι Man.5.8, cf. Alciphr.1.20; μ. τριάς, of the Fates, Procl.*Theol.Plat.*6.23. **-άς**, άδος, ἡ, v.l. for μοιρίς (q.v.). **-άω**, (μοῖρα) *share, divide, distribute*, κρέα Luc.*Prom.*6:—Med., *divide among themselves*, ἐμοιράσαντο..κτήματα A.*Th.*907 (lyr.):—Med., also, *have assigned one, receive for one's lot*, c. acc., εἰ δέ κεν ἄλλως ἀνέρα μοιρήσαιο Naumach.ap.Stob.4.23.7: c. gen., ὅσα ψυχῆς μεμοίραται Ph.2.400, cf. Phalar.*Ep.*104; οὐ μεμοιραμένα ἐγκλίσεως ῥήματα non-enclitics, A.D.*Adv.*131.24:—Pass., *to be assigned*, τεθνάναι μεμοίραται ἡμῖν (like εἵμαρται, v. μείρομαι) Alciphr.1.25; τὰ μεμοιραμένα Hp.*Ep.*26, Luc.*Deor.Conc.*13. II. Med., ἐμοιρήσαντο χαίτας *divided*, i.e. *tore their* hair, A.R.4.1533. III. Pass., *melt*, ἐνὶ φλογὶ μοιρηθεῖσα χαλβάνη, v.l. for ζωγρηθεῖσα, Nic.*Th.*51. **-ηγενής**, ές, (γενέσθαι) *favoured by* Μοῖρα *at one's birth, child of Destiny*, Il.3.182. **-ηγέτης**, εω, ὁ, Ion. for μοιραγέτης. **-ῑαῖος**, α, ον, (μοῖρα I.5) *amounting to a degree*, Ptol. *Geog.*2.1.9, Procl.*Hyp.*3.11. **-ίδιος**, α, ον, also ος, ον Pi. (v. infr.): (μοῖρα):—*destined, doomed*, μ. ἅμαρ, etc., the day *of doom*, Pi.*P.*4.255; σύν τινι μοιριδίῳ παλάμᾳ Id.*O.*9.26; μοιρίδιον ἦν Id.*P.*1.55: twice in S. (lyr.), μοιριδία τίσις *OC*228 (μοιραδία cod. Laur.); ἁ μοιριδία τις δύνασις δεινά *Ant.*951; μ. θάνατος Epigr.ap.Plu.2.109d; "μ. χρέος" εἶναι λέγεται τὸ ζῆν Plu.2.106f; ἐν ταὐτῷ φέγγει μ. E.*Epigr.*2.4 (-αδίῳ codd.); μ. μελέτη *AP*11.25 (Apollonid.); μ. κλωστῆρες *IG*3.1339. Adv. **-ίως**, ἔπεσεν ἐπὶ τὴν..εἱμαρμένην ib.12(7).53.11 (Amorgos). (Poet. and late Prose, τὰ μ. Nic.Dam.57 J.) II. *determining one's destiny*, ἀστέρες Orph.*H.*7.6. **-ικός**, ή, όν, (μοῖρα I.5) *by degrees*, Ptol.*Tetr.*125, Vett.Val.20.5, al. Adv. **-κῶς** Id.28.22, Paul. Al.*H.*2; opp. ζῳδιακῶς, *PMich.* in *Class.Phil.*22.13. **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *divided*, μ. λίτρα *a half* λίτρα, Nic.*Al.*329 (v.l. μοιράς).

μοιρο-γνωμόνιον, τό, (μοῖρα I.5, γνώμων) *pointer* on a dial in the διόπτρα, Hero *Dioptr.*34, al. **-γρᾰφία**, ἡ, (μοῖρα I.5) *tabulation of degrees*, Ptol.*Tetr.*47, Paul.Al.*H.*1. **-δοκέω**, v. μοιρολογχέω. **-θεσία**, ἡ, (μοῖρα I.5) *determination of degrees*, Ptol.*Tetr.*131, Heph.Astr.2.11. **-κραντος**, ον, (κραίνω) *ordained by destiny, fated*, ἅμαρ, θεσμός, A.*Ch.*611 (lyr.), *Eu.*392 (lyr.). **-λογέω**, *tell a man his fate*, μοιρολογῆσαι ἑαυτόν Ps.-Callisth.1.14. **-λόγος**, ον, *prophetic, Gloss.* **-λογχέω**, *receive a portion*, Antipho *Fr.*20 (with vv.ll. **-λαχεῖν**, **-δοκεῖν**). **-λόγχος**, ὁ, (λέλογχα) *partaker*, Poll.8.136 (pl., μοιρίλογχοι Hsch.). **-νόμος**, ον, (νέμω) *dispensing fate*, Aristid.*Or.*48(24).31. **-φόρητος**, ον, *borne by fate*, gloss on κηρεσσιφόρητος, Sch.D Il.8.527, *EM*511.31.

Μοῖσα, v. Μοῦσα. **Μοισαῖος**, v. Μούσειος.

μοῖτος, ὁ, Sicilian for χάρις, *thanks, favour*, μοῖτον ἀντὶ μοίτου *like* for *like*, Sophr.168, cj. in Luc.*Im.*12, cf. Hsch. (Prob. borrowed from Italic **moitos*, cf. Lat. *mutuus*.)

μοιχ-άγρια, τά, (ἄγρα) *fine imposed on one taken in adultery*, μοιχάγρι' ὀφέλλει Od.8.332. **-άζω**, = μοιχάω, Anon.ap.Suid. **-αινα**, ἡ, = μοιχάς, Tz.ad Lyc.1108. **-αίνω**, = μοιχεύω, Vett.Val.118.5. **-ᾰλίς**, ίδος (also acc. μοιχαλίν Lxx *Ho.*3.1), ἡ, = μοιχάς, *Ep.Rom.* 7.3, Hld.8.9, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).264, etc.; in religious sense, *unfaithful to God*, *Ep.Jac.*4.4: so as Adj., *adulterous*, γενεά *Ev.Matt.*12.39, etc. II. = μοιχεία, 2*Ep.Pet.*2.14. **-ᾰλώσια**, τά, = μοιχάγρια, Sch.Od.8.332. **-άς**, άδος, ἡ, fem. of μοιχός, Aeschin.Socr.20 D., *Placit.*1.7.10 (v.l. μοιχαλίδος), Vett.Val.104.11; μ. εὐνή Tz.*H.*4.349. **-άω**, = μοιχεύω I: metaph., μοιχᾶν τὴν θάλατταν *have dalliance with* the sea, applied by Callicratidas to Conon, X.*HG*1.6.15:—Pass., *commit adultery*, of a man, *Ev.Matt.*5.32; of a woman, *Ev. Marc.*10.12: metaph., *to be unfaithful to God*, Lxx *Je.*3.8, *Ez.*23.37. 2. *falsify*, Ael.*NA*7.39. **-εία**, ἡ, *adultery*, And.4.10, Lys. 1.36, Pl.*R.*443a (pl.); μοιχείας γραφαί Phot., Suid. s.v. πέμπτῃ φθίνοντος. **-ευτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *adulterer*, Man.4.305. **-ευτός**, ή, όν, *adulterous*, ib.350. **-εύτρια**, ἡ, *adulteress*, Pl.*Smp.*191e, Plu.2. 60f. **-εύω**, *commit adultery with* a woman, *debauch* her, c. acc., Ar.*Av.*558, Lys.1.15, Pl.*R.*360b:—Pass., of the woman, Ar.*Pax*980 (anap.); μοιχευθῆναί τινι Arist.*HA*586^{a}3; μεμοιχεῦσθαι ὑπ' ἀλλήλων, of birds, ib.619^{a}10. 2. metaph., *worship idolatrously*, τὸ ξύλον καὶ τὸν λίθον Lxx *Je.*3.9. II. intr., *commit adultery*, Xenoph.11.3; ἐμοίχευσάς τι Ar.*Nu.*1076, cf. X.*Mem.*2.1.5, Arist.*EN*1129^{b}21. III. metaph., in fut. Med. (in pass. sense), οὐ μοιχεύσεταί μου τὰ φιλήματα her kisses *shall not be adulterously stolen* from me, Ach.Tat.4.8. **-ή**, ή, rare form for μοιχάς, Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.1761.24. **-ίδιος** [ῐ], α, ον, = sq., Ael.*NA*12.16. II. *begotten in adultery*, Hecat.369 J., Hdt.1. 137, Hyp.*Fr.*42, Ph.1.598, Luc.*DDeor.*22.1. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *adulterous*, λέκτρα Ps.-Phoc.178; ᾠδαί Ath.15.697b; of persons, Plu.2.18e; μ. διαβολαί accusations *of adultery*, Luc.*Cal.*14. **-ιος**, α, ον, = foreg., λέκτρα *AP*5.301.7 (Agath.). **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, rare fem. of μοιχός, Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.1761.24.

μοιχο-ληπτία, ἡ, Att. for **-*ληψία**, *taking in adultery*, Phryn.*PS* p.35 B. **-ληπτα**, τά, gloss on μοιχάγρια, Sch.D Od.8.332.

μοιχός, ὁ, *adulterer, paramour*, Hippon.74, S.*Fr.*[1127.6], Ar.*Pl.* 168, Pl.*Smp.*191d, etc.: prov., θύραν, δι' ἧς γαλῆ καὶ μ. οὐκ εἰσέρχεται Apollod.Car.6; ὅρκοι μοιχῶν Philonid.7; κεκαρμένος μοιχὸν μιᾷ μαχαίρᾳ having the head close shaven with a razor, as was done by way of punishment to persons taken in adultery, Ar.*Ach.*849. II. generally, *paramour*, of a sodomite, *POxy.*1160.26 (iii/iv A.D.). (Cf. ὀμείχω.) III. *idolatrous person*, *Ep.Jac.*4.4.

μοιχοσύνη, ἡ, poet. for μοιχεία, Man.4.394.

μοιχό-τροπος, ον, *of the disposition* or *manners of an adulterer*, Ar. *Th.*392. **-τύπη** [ῠ], ἡ, *adulteress*, formed like χαμαιτύπη, Hsch.

μοιχώδης, ες, = μοιχικός, *Com.Adesp.*19.5 D., Ptol.*Tetr.*184.

μοκκώνωσις (sic)· περιφρονεῖς, Blaes.3; cf. μακκοάω.

μοκλός, v. μοχλός.

μοκρότου, τό, a kind of *frankincense*, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*9, 10.

μόκρων, = ὀξύς (Erythr.), Hsch.

μολάχη, ἡ, = μαλάχη, *Epigr.Gr.*1135 (Naples, vase).

μολβίς, ίδος, ἡ, *weight of seven minae*, Hsch. **μόλγης**, ητος, ὁ, = μοχθηρός, Crates Gramm.ap.Sch.Ar.*Eq.*959; cf. μολγός II.

μόλγῐνος, η, ον, *made of ox-hide*, φυσητῆρες Theodorid.ap.Poll.10. 187.

μολγός, ὁ, Tarentine word for βόειος ἀσκός, Poll.10.187: μ. γενέσθαι δεῖ σε, = ἀσκὸν δεδάρθαι (v. ἀσκός 5 fin.), Ar.*Eq.*963; μολγὸν αἴνειν (ἀνεῖν), = ἀσκὸν δείρειν, dub. cj. in Ar.*Frr.*101, 694. II. = μόλγης, Suid. III. = ἀκόλουθος (fem.), Blaes.4. IV. μολγῶ· νέφος, Hsch.

μολεῖν, aor. 2 inf. of βλώσκω (q.v.); hence a late pres. **μολέω**, Sch.Od.17.219, etc.

μολεύω, *cut off and transplant the suckers* or *shoots of trees* (αὐτομολίαι, *stolones*), Lex Att.ap.Poll.7.146; cf. μολούω, μωλύω.

μόλησις, εως, ἡ, (μολεῖν) *coming*, Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. μολίονε.

μολῐβ-αχθής, ές, *heavy with lead, leaded*, στάθμη *AP*6.103 (Phil.). **-δαινα**, **-δεος**, **-δικός**, **-δος**, **-δοτήξ**, **-δουργός**, **-δοχόος**, v. μόλυβδος,

etc. **-ινος,** η, ον, = *μολύβδινος*, Paul.Aeg.6.25. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of *μόλιβος*, *leaden tube*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.19.5: **-ίδιον,** Hero *Aut.*30.3. **-οειδής,** ές, gloss on *μολοβρός*, Sch.Nic.*Th.* 662. **-όομαι,** = *μολυβδόομαι*, pf. inf. Pass. *μεμολιβῶσθαι* Aristeas 90. **-ος,** ὁ, Ep. form of *μόλυβδος* (q.v.), *lead*, once in Hom., *μόλιβος ὣς ἐτράπετ' αἰχμή* Il.11.237, cf. Call.*Aet.*3.1.30: also fem., *AP* 9.723 (Antip. Sid.); also found in *PTeb.*121.52 (i B.C., pl.), *PLond.* 3.1177.301 (ii A.D.), *Ostr.Bodl.*iii 310 (prob. iii A.D.), and codd. of Ph.*Bel.*80.7, 90.9, Ael.*NA*14.25, etc.

μολῐβοσφιγγής, ές, *fastened* or *bound with lead*, Opp.*C.*1.155.

μολῐβουργός, ὁ, = *μολυβδουργός*, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*251.

μολῐβοῦς, ῆ, οῦν, *leaden*, Ph.*Bel.*95.14, Str.16.2.13; *στέγαι* D.S. 2.10; *βάρη* Apollod.*Poliorc.*158.8; *κεραμίς* Ath.14.621a; *σφαῖρα* S.E.*M.*10.160.

μόλῐς, Adv., post-Hom. synonym of *μόγις*, prevailing in Trag., Com., and Att. prose, though in Pl. and later prose *μόγις* was preferred (in A. the Laur. Ms. gives each form twice, the same Ms. of S. *μόλις* always); *μ. μέν, ἀλλ' ὅμως ἠνεσχόμην* Ar.*Nu.*1363, cf. S.*Ant.* 290,1105, *El.*575, *Ph.*329; *ζῶντι καὶ μάλα μ.* nay, *only just* alive, Pl. *Tht.*142b (cod. W *μόγις*); *μ. καὶ ἠρέμα πάσχειν scarcely at all..*, Arist.*Metaph.*1019^{a}31 (cod. A^{b} *μόγις*); *ἢ ὅλως οὐκ ἔστιν ἢ μ.* Id.*Ph.* 217^{b}32; *μ. πάνυ* Eub.30; *πάνυ μ.* Philem.88.8: with a neg., *οὐ μ. not scarcely*, i.e. *quite, utterly, ἀπώλεσας οὐ μ.* A.*Ag.*1082; *θυραῖος ἔστω πόλεμος, οὐ μ. παρών* Id.*Eu.*864 (where Sch. explains *οὐ μ.* by *οὐ μακράν*, but the sense is dub.); *θέλουσαν οὐ μ. καλεῖς* E.*Hel.*334 (lyr.).

μολίσκω, = *βλώσκω*, pres. of aor. *ἔμολον*, *μολεῖν*, *EM*201.25, Sch. Il.11.173, etc.

Μολίων [ῑ], *ονος*, ὁ, *Molion*, pr. n. in Il.11.709 (dual), Pi.*O.*10(11). 34 (pl.): prob. a Patron., but Hsch. expl. *μολίονες* by *μαχηταί*.

μολόβρ-ιον, τό, *the young of the wild swine*, Ael.*NA*7.47; also **κολόβριον** Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.1817.19. **-ίτης** [ῑ] ῦς, = foreg., Hippon. 77. **-ός,** ὁ, *greedy fellow*, applied to a beggar, Od.17.219, 18.26, cf. Lyc.775: also as Adj., *μολοβρὴ κεφαλή* the head of a plant *that rests upon the ground*, Nic.*Th.*662 (variously expld. by Sch.Od. and Sch.Nic.).

μολόθουρος, ἡ, *an evergreen plant*, expld. as = *ἀσφόδελος* and *ὁλόσχοινος*, Euph.133, Nic.*Al.*147.

μολοσσίαμβος [ῐ] (sc. *πούς*), ὁ, the foot – – – ∪ –, Diom.p.481 K.

μολοσσοπύρρῐχος (sc. *πούς*), ὁ, the foot – – – ∪ ∪, Diom.p.481 K.

Μολοσσός, Att. **-ττός,** όν, *Molossian*, *ὄργανον* Simon.31; *γάπεδα* A.*Pr.*829, cf. Hdt.1.146, al.:—fem. **Μολοσσίς,** Att. **-ττίς,** ίδος, Poll. 5.39; ἡ Μολοσσίς (sc. γῆ) *Molossia*, Plu.2.297b: also **Μολοσσία,** ἡ, Pi.*N.*7.38; **Μολοσσικός,** Att. **-ττικός,** ή, όν, *χεῖρες* S.*Fr.*795; *κύων* M. a kind of wolf-dog used by shepherds, Ar.*Th.*416. **II.** *μολοσσός*, ὁ, in Metric, the foot – – –, D.H.*Comp.*17, Heph.3.2, 11.2.

μολοσσοσπόνδειος (sc. *πούς*), ὁ, the foot – – – – –, Diom.p.482 K.

μολοῦμαι, fut. of *βλώσκω*.

μολουρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *locust*, Nic.*Th.*416; cf. *μελουρίς*, *μολυρίς*.

μόλουρος, ὁ, a kind of *serpent*, Nic.*Th.*491.

μολούω, inf. **-ειν**· *ἐγκόπτειν τὰς παραφυάδας*, Hsch.; cf. *μολεύω*.

μόλοφθος· *ἐγκρυφίας*, Hsch.

μολόχ-η, ἡ, = *μαλάχη*, Epich.153, Antiph.158, Ph.*Bel.*89.10, *SIG*1172.8 (Lebena). **-ῖνος,** η, ον, *made of mallow-fibre*, *μολόχινα* (sc. *ἱμάτια*), τά, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*6; *μ. ὀθόνιον*, *σινδόνες*, ib.49, 48; *μαφόρια Sammelb.*7033.39 (v A.D.), cf. Isid.*Etym.*19.22.12; *μ. ἔμπλαστρος* Androm.ap.Gal.13.490. **-ιον,** τό, = *μαλάχιον* (q.v.). **-ῖτις** *λίθος*, ἡ, a kind of *precious stone*, Plin.*HN*37.114. **-ος,** ὁ, = *μαλάχη*, *Edict.Diocl.*6.5 (pl., v.l. *μολόχαι*).

μολπ-άζω, *sing of*, τινα Ar.*Ra.*380 (lyr.), Hermesian.7.77. **-αῖος,** ον, *tuneful*, *ἀοιδάν* Erinn.6.7. **-αρχέω,** *lead the song and dance*, *IG* 12(7).415 (Amorgos). **-αστής,** οῦ, Dor. **-τάς,** ὁ, *minstrel*, *dancer*, *AP*6.155 (Theodorid.). **-άστρια,** ἡ, fem. of foreg., prob. in Hsch. **-εύω,** *to be a μολπός* (q.v.), *Jahresh.*5 *Beibl.*66 (Ephesus). **-ή,** ἡ, (*μέλπω*) *dance* or *rhythmic movement with song*, Od. 6.101, Il.18.606. 2. more freq. *song*, 1.472; *μολπῆς τε γλυκερῆς καὶ ἀμύμονος ὀρχηθμοῖο* 13.637; *μολπή τ' ὀρχηστύς τε* Od.1.152, cf. Hes.*Th.*69, Sapph.*Supp.*25.5, Pi.*O.*10.84,6.97 (pl.), A.*Ag.*106 (lyr.), etc.: Com. in lyr., *μολπὰ κλαγγά* Mnesim.4.57 (anap.): metaph., *οὐ μ. σύριγγος ἔχων the note*, S.*Ph.*212 (lyr.): also in late Prose, as Luc.*Salt.*23. **-ηδόν,** Adv. *like a song*, A.*Pers.*389. **-ῆτις,** Dor. **-ᾶτις,** ίδος, ἡ, *she who sings and dances*, metaph., *κερκίδα τὰν ἱστῶν μολπάτιδα AP*6.288 (Leon.). **-ικοί,** οί, = *μολποί*, *Milet.*7 p.68.

μολποδώρα, ας, ἡ, *bestower of μολπή*, title of Aphrodite in Cyprus, *Schwyzer*682.6.

μολποί, οί, guild of musicians at Miletus, *SIG*57 (v B.C.), 272 (iv B.C.).

μόλσον· *σελίνου καυλός*, *καὶ ἄνθος*, *οἱ δὲ τὴν ὑποφυάδα*, Hsch. **μόλσος**· *ὁ δῆμος* (Aeol.), Id.; but, = *δήμιος*, Hdn.Gr.1.207. **μολτύους**· *τὰ κοκκύμηλα*, Hsch.

μολῠβᾶς, ᾶτος, ὁ, *lead-worker*, *POxy.*1517.12 (iii A.D.).

μολύβδ-αινα, ἡ, *piece of lead*, used as *the sink* of a fishing-line, Il.24.80. 2. *bullet*, *μ. χερμαδία* Luc.*Lex.*5. 3. *plumb* in a mason's line, Poll.7.125, 10.147. **II.** a metallic substance, prob. *sulphuret of lead*, *galena*, Hp.*Mul.*2.188, Arist.*GA*735^{b}16, Dsc.5.85, Plin.*HN*34.173. **III.** a plant, *Plumbago europaea*, ib. 25.155. **-άνθρωπος,** ὁ, '*lead-man*', symbol in Alchemy, Zos. Alch.p.117 B.; cf. *ἀργυράνθρωπος*. **-εος,** α, ον, contr. **-οῦς,** ῆ, οῦν, *leaden*, *δελφίς* Pherecr.12, cf. Thphr.*Od.*41, *IG*2^{2}.1013.43, *PCair. Zen.*89.4 (iii B.C.), Ph.*Bel.*99.23 (-λιβδ- codd.), etc. **-ιάω,** *look lead-coloured* or *pale*, *ὑπὸ νόσου Com.Adesp.*1082. **-ίζω,** *to be leaden in colour*, Olymp.Alch.p.71 B. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *leaden*, *Gloss.* **-ῖνος,** η, ον, *leaden*, *of lead*, Cratin.318, Eup.171; *μ. ἴχνος leaden* sole, Hp.*Art.*62 (prob. l.); *ὑποδημάτιον* ibid.; *μ. κανών*, of a flexible architectural instrument, Arist.*EN*1137^{b}30; *μ. σηκώματα* Plb. 8.5.9; *μ. κεραμίδες* Moschio ap.Ath.5.207b; *πῖλος* Gal.19.701. **-ιον,** τό, *leaden weight*, Hp.*Art.*14. **II.** *sound* for the uterus, Id.*Mul.*1. 11, al. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = *μολύβδαινα*, *leaden weight* or *sink* of a net, *μ. ὥστε δίκτυον κατέσπασεν* S.*Fr.*840, cf. Pl.*R.*519b, Hierocl.*in CA*8 p.432 M.; *piece of lead*, *IG*2^{2}.1627.322 (pl.). 2. *leaden ball* or *sling-bullet*, X.*An.*3.3.17, Arist.*Cael.*289^{a}25, Plb.27.11.6. 3. *plummet*, Call.*Fr.*159. 4. *weight* of seven minae, Hsch. **-ῖτις,** ίδος, ἡ, *ἄμμος* a kind of sand from which *λιθάργυρος* is obtained, Dsc.5.87, Plin.*HN*33.106.

μολυβδό-δετος, ον, *fastened with lead*, *ἐσχάραι* Poll.6.88. **-ειδής,** ές, *like lead*, Hp.*Int.*32, Dsc.5.83, Aret.*SA*2.7. **-κόπος,** ὁ, ἡ, *one who inscribes* curses *on leaden plates*, *Tab.Defix.*100^{A}13. **-κρᾰτευταί,** οἱ, = *μολύβδινοι κρατευταί* (v. *κρατευταί* 1), Demioprat.ap.Poll.10.96 (nisi leg. *μολύβδου κ.*, v. *κρατευταί* 3).

μόλυβδος, ὁ (ἡ, v. infr. III. 2), *lead*, Simon.64 (dub.), Hdt.3.56, Th. 1.93, *IG*1^{2}.371.12, 2^{2}.1666.30, al., *PCair.Zen.*386^{r} (iii B.C.), etc.; *τηκτὸς μ.* E.*Andr.*267, etc. **II.** *plumbago*, used as a test of gold, Thgn.417,1105, Arist.*Mete.*349^{a}2. 2. *circular piece of lead for drawing ruled lines*, *AP*6.67 (Jul. Aeg.). **III.** = *μολύβδιον* II, Hp.*Mul.* 2.132, al. 2. *μ.*, ἡ, = *μολυβδίς* 3, Ammon.*Diff.*p.120 V.—Acc. to *EM*590.8, *μόλυβδος* and *μόλιβος*, with their respective derivs., are the correct forms, and this is corroborated by the earlier Inscrr. and Pap.; but later Inscrr., Pap., and codd. show much variation in spelling in derivs.; cf. *βόλιμος*, *περιβολιβόω*. (Prob. a foreign word like the cogn. Lat. *plumbum*.)

μολυβδοτήξ, ῆκος, ὁ, *melter of lead*, Theognost.*Can.*40: **μολιβδοτήξ,** Hdn.Gr. ap. Choerob.*in Theod.*1.291: **μολιβδότηξ,** Anon.ap. eund.ibid.

μολυβδουργός, ὁ, *lead-worker*, Apollod.*Poliorc.*153.7 (*μολιβδ-*), Ptol.*Tetr.*180, *Gloss.* (*μολιβδ-*).

μολυβδο-φᾰνής, ές, *lead-coloured*, *χρῶμα* Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.9. 391b. **-χαλκος,** ον, *alloy of lead and copper*, Zos.Alch.p.157 B. **-χοέω,** *melt lead*, *work as a plumber*, Poll.7.108. 2. c. acc., *fix with molten lead*, e.g. a statue on its pedestal, *τὸ πόδε μ. περὶ τὰ σφυρά* Ar.*Ec.*1110, cf. *IG*2^{2}.1672.176 (Athens), 7.3073.179, al. (Lebad.). **-χοΐα,** ἡ, *work in molten lead*, ib.171. **-χοΐζω,** Att. fut. **-ιῶ,** = *μολυβδοχοέω* 2, *IG*2^{2}.1670.5 (iv B.C.). **-χόος,** ὁ, *lead-smelter*, *Gloss.* (*μολιβδ-*). **-χροος,** ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, *lead-coloured*, Dsc.5.85, Alex.Trall.*Febr.*2. **-χρως,** ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Gal.1. 343. **-ω,** only in Pass., *melt like lead*, Dsc.5.84. 2. *to be loaded with lead*, of dice, Arist.*Pr.*913^{a}36; of a net, Hsch. s.v. *ἀποσταδόν*.

μολυβδ-ώδης, ες, = *μολυβδοειδής*, Hp.*Prog.*2 (interpol.), Dsc.5.81; *τὸ τῆς χροιᾶς μ.* Gal.11.282. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *lead-work*, Moschio ap.Ath.5.208a. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *leading* or *soldering with lead*, *Gloss.* (*μολιβδ-*).

μολῠβίς, ίδος, ἡ, gloss on *μολύβδαινα*, Hsch.

μολῠβοειδής, gloss on *μολυβρός*, Hsch.

μόλῠβ-ος, ὁ, = *μόλιβος*, Lxx *Ez.*27.12, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*49. **-ουργός,** ὁ, = *μολυβδουργός*, *POxy.*135.8 (vi A.D.). **-οῦς,** ῆ, οῦν, contr. for *μολύβεος*, which is not in use, *leaden*, *κεραμίς* Hegesand.12; *δοῖδυξ* Dsc.5.81.

μολυβρός, ά, όν, *lead-coloured*, Hsch.

μόλυμμα, ατος, τό, = *μόλυσμα*, *Gloss.*

μολῡνίη, ἡ, = *πυγή*, Hsch.

μολῡνοπραγμονέομαι, Pass., *get into dirty quarrels*, Ar.*Ach.*382. (Com. word, imitated from *πολυπραγμονέω*.)

μόλυν-σις, εως, ἡ, *defilement*, *pollution*, Lxx *Je.*51(44).4, Sch.Il.11. 709, Sch.Iamb.*Comm.Math.*p.101 F. **II.** v. *μώλυσις*. **-τός,** ή, όν, *apt to make dirty*, Olymp.*in Mete.*320.15.

μολύνω, fut. **-ῦνῶ** Lxx *Ca.*5.3: aor. *ἐμόλῡνα* ib.*Ge.*37.31: pf. *μεμόλυγκα* Choerob.*in Theod.*2.68:—**Pass.,** fut. *μολυνθήσομαι* Lxx *Za.*14. 2: aor. 1 *ἐμολύνθην* ib.*Si.*22.13: pf. *μεμόλυσμαι* ib.1*Es.*8.83, Epict. *Ench.*33, J.*AJ*3.6.1, *μεμόλυμμαι* Lxx *Is.*65.4, Choerob.*in Theod.*2. 186:—*stain*, *sully*, *defile*, *τὴν ὑπήνην* Ar.*Eq.*1286; *ἑαυτοὺς τῷ πηλῷ* Arist.*HA*571^{b}18, cf. Theoc.20.10; simply, *sprinkle*, *ἀλεύρῳ* Sotad. Com.1.24; *make a beast of*, τινας (of Circe) Ar.*Pl.*310; *defile*, *debauch*, *παῖδα* Theoc.5.87: metaph., *χεῖρας ἁρπαγῇ* J.*Vit.*47:—Pass., *become vile*, *disgrace oneself*, Isoc.5.81; *μετὰ γυναικῶν Apoc.*14.4; *ὥσπερ θηρίον ὕειον ἐν ἀμαθίᾳ μολύνεσθαι wallow* in ignorance, Pl.*R.*535e; *ὁ μολυνόμενος ὑπὸ τοῦ ὄψου* Muson.*Fr.*18^{B}p.101 H.; *ἡ συνείδησις αὐτῶν μολύνεται* 1*Ep.Cor.*8.7. 2. *stain*, *dye*, *χιτωνίσκον αἵματι* J.*AJ*2.3.4:—Pass., *ἔρια μεμολυσμένα ἄνθεσι* ib.3.6.1. **II.** v. *μωλύω*.

μολυρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = *ἀκρίς*, Suid.; cf. *μολουρίς*.

μολυρόν· *νωθρόν*, κτλ., Hsch. (cf. *μωλυρόν*).

μόλυς, dub. sense in Hdn.Gr.2.938 (fort. *μῶλυς*).

μόλ-υσμα, ατος, τό, *spot*, *taint*, Hierocl.*in CA*26 p.478 M., Sch.rec. A.*Pers.*576. **-υσμᾰτώδης,** ες, *tainted*, *polluted*, Herm.*in Phdr.*p.107 A., Procl. ad Hes.*Op.*751. **-υσμός,** ὁ, *defilement*, *pollution*, Lxx *Je.*23.15, Aristeas 166, Str.17.2.4, 2*Ep.Cor.*7.1, J.*Ap.*1.32 (pl.), Plu. 2.779c (pl.), Iamb.*Myst.*5.4.

μόλυχνον· *δυσταλέον*, Hsch. **μομβρώ,** = *μορμώ*, Id., Suid. (*μολυβρώ* codd.). **μομμώ,** = foreg., Hsch.

μομφή, ἡ, poet. form of *μέμψις* (also in Pl.*Ep.*323b), *blame, reproof,* Pi.*N.*8.39; *μομφῆς ἄτερ τέθνηκεν* A.*Th.*1015; *cause of complaint, μομφὰν ἔχειν τινί* Pi.*I.*4(3).36; *ἔν σοι μομφὴν ἔχω* in one thing I *blame* thee, E.*Or.*1069; *μομφὰς ὑπὸ σπλάγχνοις ἔχειν* Id.*Alc.*1009; *πρός τινα μ. ἔχειν Ep.Col.*3.13: c. gen., *μ. ἔχων ξυνοῦ δορός* S.*Aj.*180 (lyr.); *ὧν ἕνεκα μ. ἔχει* Ar.*Pax*664.

μόμφος, ὁ, = foreg., E.*Fr.*633, *IG*5(2).262.34(Mantinea, v B.C.):—so **μόμφις,** dub. in Telecl.63 (cf. *μέμφειραν· τὴν μέμψιν, Τηλεκλείδης,* Phot.); cf. **μόμψεις·** *δύσκλεια,* Hsch.

μον-άγκων, *ωνος,* ὁ, *one-armed* engine to throw projectiles, Ph.*Bel.*91.36(pl.), Apollod.*Poliorc.*188.6(pl.), al. **-αγρία,** ἡ, *solitary field, farm,* Ph.2.4, Alciphr.2.2:—also **-άγριον,** *τό,* Ph.2.474 codd., v.l. in ib.4, *Jahresh.*23 *Beibl.*93 (Pamphylia). **-ἄδελφία,** ἡ, *possession of only one brother, Cat.Cod.Astr.*6.70.

μον-άδην, Adv., (*μόνος*) *solitary-wise, only,* A.D.*Adv.*198.4, *EM* 367.9. **-ἄδιαῖος,** *α, ον, of unit magnitude,* διαστήματα Hero *Metr.* 2 *Praef.* **-ἄδικός,** ἡ, *όν, consisting of abstract units, μ. τοὺς ἀριθμοὺς πάντες τιθέασι, πλὴν τῶν Πυθαγορείων* Arist.*Metaph.*1080^{b}30; *μ. ἀριθμός abstract* number, Id.*EN*1131^{a}30, cf. *Metaph.*1092^{b}20. Adv. *-κῶς* Ph.2.19, Plu.2.744e. **II.** *solitary,* opp. *ἀγελαῖος, ζῷα* Arist.*HA* 488^{a}1, 623^{b}10. **III.** *unique, individual, φύσις,* of the *κόσμος,* Ph. 1.7. 2. *unitary, monadic,* Procl.*Inst.*108, Dam.*Pr.*54. **IV.** Gramm., *having a single form, μ. κατὰ τριγένειαν having one termination* for all three genders, A.D.*Adv.*141.24, cf. *Pron.*11.29; *μ. ἐγκλιτικαί,* of *σφε* and *μιν,* Id.*Synt.*169.20; *τὸ μ. indeclinability,* ib.33. 25. **-ἄδισμός,** ὁ, *formation of monads, τὰ γεννώμενα κατὰ -ισμόν* Dam.*Pr.*193. **-ἄδιστί,** Adv. *in units,* Nicom.*Ar.*2.8. **-ἄδόν,** Ion. **μουνἄδόν,** Adv., = *μονάδην,* Opp.*H.*1.444. **-άζω,** *to be alone, AP*5.65 (Rufin.); *live in solitude, στρουθίον μονάζον ἐπὶ δώματι* Lxx *Ps.*101(102).7, cf. Iamb.*VP*3.14; *μ. ἐν ταῖς ἐρημίαις* ib.35.253. 2. Gramm., of words, *to be a solitary instance,* Hdn.Gr.2.913. b. *have a special force,* A.D.*Synt.*191.2. c. *to be used alone, μ. ἐκτὸς συνδέσμου* ib.265.19. 3. trans., *individualize,* Eust.349.35:—Pass., *to be made one, τῇ συμφυΐᾳ* Id.1321.28. **II.** *ἡ μονὰς ἑαυτὴν μονάσασα* unity *multiplied into* itself, Iamb.*in Nic.*p.60P.

μόναιπος, v. *μόναπος.*

μον-άκανθος [ἄκ], *ον, with one prickle,* Arist.*Fr.*307. **-αλκής·** *ἐξέχουσα, ἀνδρωδεστάτη,* Hsch. **-άλῠσις** [ἄ], *εως,* ἡ, *single chain,* Poll.10.167. **-αμπῠκία,** ἡ, = *μονάμπυξ,* abstract for concrete, Pi. *O.*5.7. **-άμπυξ,** ῠκος, ὁ, ἡ, of horses, *having one frontlet, μονάμπυκες πῶλοι* horses *that run single, race*-horses, opp. chariots, E. *Alc.*428; *μονάμπυκες* alone, Id.*Supp.*586,680; of a bull, *having no yoke-fellow, μονάμπυκος* (*-ον* codd.) *ψήχων δέρην* Id.*Hel.*1567. **-ανδρέω,** *to have but one husband,* Anon.ap.Suid. **-ανδρος,** ἡ, *having but one husband, IG*12(3).912 (Thera), 14.191 (Syracuse).

μονάξ, v. *μουνάξ.*

μοναξία, ἡ, *solitariness,* Sch.E.*Hec.*1017, Eust.22.12.

μόναπος, ὁ, Paeonian name for *βόνασος* or *βόλινθος,* Arist.*HA*630^{a} 20:—written **μόναιπος,** Id.*Mir.*830^{a}7; cf. *μόνωψ, μόνωτος* II.

μονάριος, ὁ, *keeper of a μονή, PLond.*1914.19 (iv A.D.).

μοναρτᾰβία, ἡ, *tax of 1 artaba, PRyl.*202.3 (i A.D.), *POxy.*1459.11 (iii A.D.).

μοναρχ-εία, ἡ, poet. for *μοναρχία, Hymn.Is.*6. **-έω,** Ion. **μουν-,** *to be sovereign,* Pi.*P.*4.165, Pl.*R.*576b; *ἐπὶ τούτου μουναρχέοντος* in this *king's* time, Hdt.5.61, cf. 46; *κατὰ νόμους μ.* Pl.*Plt.*301b: c. gen., *ἑκόντων μ.* Arist.*Pol.*1295^{a}16:—Pass., *μοναρχεῖται πᾶς οἶκος* ib.1255^{b} 19. **II.** *hold the office of μόναρχος* at Cos, *SIG*805.6, Sor.*Vit. Hippocr.* **-ης,** ου, ὁ, = *μόναρχος,* dub. l. in Jul.*Or.*2.85c. **-ία,** Ion. **μουναρχίη,** ἡ, *monarchy, government by a single ruler,* Alc.*Oxy.* 1789*Fr.*12, A.*Th.*883 (lyr., pl.), Hdt.3.82; *λαβὼν χώρας παντελῆ μ.* S.*Ant.*1163, etc.; *καὶ γὰρ κατέστησ' αὐτὸν* (sc. *τὸν δῆμον*) *εἰς μοναρχίαν* E.*Supp.*352; *ὦ μισόδημε καὶ μοναρχίας ἐραστά* Ar.*V.*474; including *βασιλική* and *τυραννική,* Pl.*Plt.*291e: in pl., *οἱ ἐν ταῖς μ. ὄντες* Isoc.2.5, cf. Arist.*Pol.*1311^{a}24, 1279^{a}33, *Rh.*1365^{b}37; of the Roman Dictator, Plu.*Caes.*37; *supreme command,* of a general, X.*An.*6. 1.31. **-ια,** *τά,* festival at Calymna, *SIG*1210.3. **-ικός,** ἡ, *όν, monarchical,* πολιτεία Pl.*Lg.*756e; *τὸ μ.,* = *μοναρχία,* ib.693e; [*πολιτεία*] *ἔχουσα μοναρχικὸν οὐδέν* Arist.*Pol.*1266^{a}6; *ἐξουσία -κωτέρα* Plb.10.26.2. 2. of persons, *inclined to monarchy,* App.*BC* 5.54. Adv. Comp. *-κώτερον* Plu.*Num.*2. **-ος,** Ion. **μούν-,** ὁ, *monarch, sole ruler,* first in Thgn.52 (in Ion. form, as Hdt.3.82,5. 46), cf. Sol.9.3, etc.; *τραχὺς μ.* A.*Pr.*326; *μονάρχους καταλύειν* Th. 1.122; *δῆμος, ἅτε μ. ὤν* as *sole ruler,* Arist.*Pol.*1292^{a}15; *γῆς τῆσδε μ.* Ar.*Eq.*1330. 2. *princelet, dynast, OGI*54.16 (Adule, iii B.C.): generally, *leader, general,* E.*Rh.*31 (lyr.). 3. = Lat. *dictator,* Plu. *Cam.*18. **II.** title of magistrate at Cos, *SIG*1012.13, etc. b. name of month at Cos, dub. in *BMus.Inscr.*339. **III.** as Adj., *σκᾶπτον μ.* the *royal* sceptre, Pi.*P.*4.152.

μον-άς, Ion. **μουνάς** (*AP*9.482 (Agath.)), *άδος,* ἡ, special fem. of *μόνος, solitary, ἐρημία* E.*Ba.*609 (troch.); *αἰών* Id.*Ph.*1520 (lyr.); of a woman, *alone, by oneself,* Id.*Andr.*855 (lyr.): as masc., of a man, A. *Pers.*734 (troch.). **II.** as Subst. *μονάς,* ἡ, *unit,* Pl.*Phd.*101c,105c, Arist.*Metaph.*1089^{b}35, etc.; *monad,* Procl.*Inst.*64, *in Alc.*p.51C. (pl.), Dam.*Pr.*199, al.: in Pythag. philosophy, to denote *fire,* Plu.*Num.* 11. 2. Ion., = *οἴνη, ace* on a die, Poll.7.204. 3. as a measure of length, = *δάκτυλος,* Hero *Geom.*4.2; *εἰς μονάδας ἀγαγεῖν* reduce to *units* (of weight, here *drachmae*), Ph.*Bel.*51.24; *διεξασμένη κατὰ μονάδας,* of alum, Dsc.5.106. **-ασμός,** ὁ, *solitary life, solitude,* Eust.636.36.

μοναστήριος, *α, ον, monastic, οἶκος* Men.Prot.p.15D. **II.** *μοναστήριον, τό, hermit's cell,* Ph.2.475. 2. *monastery,* Procop.*Arc.* 17, al., Just.*Nov.*3.2, *PSI*8.933.2 (vi A.D.).

μον-αστρᾰβής, *ές,* (*ἀστράβη*) *with one pack-saddle, ὄχος Trag. Adesp.*239.

μονάστρια, ἡ, *nun,* Just.*Nov.*123.36, al.

μονάτωρ, *ορος,* ὁ, = *μονάμπυξ,* Sch.Ar.*Pax*900, cf. Hsch. s.v. *κέλης.*

μον-αυλέω, (*αὐλός*) *play a solo on the flute,* Plu.*Caes.*52. **-αυλία** (A), ἡ, (*αὐλός*) *solo on the flute,* Poll.4.82. **-αυλία** (B), ἡ, (*αὐλή*) *living alone, celibacy,* Pl.*Lg.*721d, Ph.2.327. **-αυλικός,** ἡ, *όν, solitary,* prob. in Arist.*EE*1242^{a}25. **-αύλιον,** *τό, solo instrument,* Posidon.2 J. **-αυλος,** ὁ, (*αὐλός*) *player on the single flute,* Hedyl. ap.Ath.4.176c. 2. *μόναυλος* (sc. *κάλαμος*), ὁ, *flute,* S.*Fr.*241, Anaxandr.18, cf. 51, Arar.13. **II.** as Adj. Pass., *played on a single flute, μόναυλον μέλος* Sopat.2.

μονᾰχ-ῇ, Adv., prop. dat. sg. fem. of *μοναχός, in one way only,* opp. *διχῇ,* Pl.*Lg.*720e, etc.; *ᾗπερ μοναχῇ* in which way *only,* X.*An.*4.4. 18. **-ή,** ἡ, a kind of *ὀθόνιον, Peripl.M.Rubr.*6, 14. **-ικός,** ἡ, *όν, of* or *for a μοναχός, ἄσκησις* Just.*Nov.*5 *Praef.*; *σχῆμα PSI*8.932.13 (vi A.D.). **-όθεν,** Adv. *from one side only,* Suid. s.v. *παραγωγή.* **-ός,** ἡ, *όν,* (*μόνος*) *unique,* Arist.*Metaph.*1040^{a}29; *στερεὰ μ.* a *single* set of solids, ib.1076^{b}29; *ὅσα μ. ἔχει συμφωνίαν* Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.36U.; *τὰ σπλάγχνα ἔχειν μ.* D.S.2.58, cf. Apollod.*Poliorc.*181.10; *μ. τέκνα only* children, Ptol.*Tetr.*190; *τὰ μ. individual cases,* Phld.*Sign.*14, al.; *τὸ μ. uniqueness,* Plot.6.8.7. Adv. *-χῶς* Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.30U. 2. *solitary, deserted, μοναχῷ ἐνὶ rure* Κρεβέννου Aus.*Ep.*8.23. 3. of legal documents, *executed in a single copy, BGU*13.16 (iii A.D.), etc. Adv. *-χῶς Sammelb.*5810.20 (iv A.D.). **II.** Subst., *monk, AP*11.384 (Pall.), Procop.*Pers.*1.7. **-οῦ,** Adv. *in one place only, μ. ἐνταῦθα* Pl.*Smp.*184e, cf. 212a: c. gen., *μ. τῆς Οἴτης* Thphr.*HP*9.10.2; *ὁ μὲν αἰσθητὸς κόσμος μ., ὁ δὲ νοητὸς πανταχοῦ* Plot.5.9.13. **-ουσα,** ἡ, fem. of *μοναχός* II, *Zeitschr.d.deutschen Palästinavereins*44.98 (Jerusalem, vi A.D.). **-όω,** *make single,* Aq.*Ps.*85(86).11. **-ῶς,** Adv. *in one way only,* opp. *πολλαχῶς,* Arist.*EN*1106^{b}31, *Pol.*1308^{b} 38. 2. *in a uniform way,* Id.*HA*584^{a}34.

μον-ειμοφορέω, *wear one garment,* Suid., Zonar. **-έντερον,** *τό,* = *κόλον* II, *Hippiatr.*36. **-ερέτης,** Ion. **μουν-,** *ου,* ὁ, *one who rows singly, AP*7.637 (Antip.).

μονή, ἡ, (*μένω*) *abiding, tarrying,* E.*Tr.*1129, *HF*957, Ar.*Av.*418 (lyr.), X.*An.*5.1.5, etc.; opp. *ἔξοδος,* Hdt.1.94; opp. *φορά,* Pl.*Cra.* 437b; opp. *κίνησις,* Arist.*Ph.*205^{a}17; *τὴν μονὴν ποιεῖσθαι* make *delay, tarry,* Th.1.131; *μὴ λαμβάνειν μονὴν μηδὲ στάσιν* Plb.4.41.4; *μ. τις καὶ στάσις τῆς φωνῆς* Aristox.*Harm.*p.12M.: pl., Arist.*Ph.*230^{a}20; *κινήσεις ἢ μοναί* Id.*de An.*408^{b}18; *μονὰς ποιεῖσθαι* Str.1.3.12; *persistence, continuance, τοῦ αἰσθήματος* Arist.*APo.*99^{b}36. 2. *permanence, τῆς γῆς* Epicur.*Nat.*11.10, cf. Dam.*Pr.*36. 3. Gramm., *preservation, τοῦ ῡ* A.D.*Pron.*50.25. **II.** *stopping-place, station,* Paus.10. 31.7; *apartment, Ev.Jo.*14.2,23; *quarters, billets, OGI*527.5 (Hierapolis). 2. *monastery,* Just.*Nov.*133.1, etc. **III.** *appearance* in a court of law, *PHib.*93.2, 111.31 (iii B.C.).

μον-ήλᾰτος, *ον,* (*ἐλαύνω*) *hammered out of one piece,* Hld.9.15. **-ημέριον,** *τό, spectacle lasting for one day, AP*9.581 (in lemmate), Just.*Nov.* 105.1. **-ήμερος,** *ον, staying one day,* καταλύτης Lxx *Wi.*5.14. 2. *living one day, ζῷον* Ael.*NA*5.43. 3. *lasting one day,* κόλασις *Supp. Epigr.*4.648.22 (Lydia, ii A.D.). **-ήρης,** *ες, solitary,* Hp.*Ep.*12, Heraclid.ap.D.L.1.25, Arist.*Fr.*314, 319, Lyc.75, Nic.*Al.*400, Plb. 21.43.13, Babr.132.1; *μ. βίος, δίαιτα,* Muson.*Fr.*14 p.76H., Luc.*Tim.* 42. 2. Gramm., of words, *singular, peculiar* in form, etc.; *περὶ μονήρους λέξεως,* title of work by Hdn.Gr. **II.** of a ship, *with one man to each oar,* Poll.1.82, Procop.*Goth.*4.22, *Vand.*1.11.

μονθῠλεύω, -ευσις, -ευτός, v. *ὀνθυλ-.*

μονία (A), Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, (*μένω*) *changelessness,* Emp.27.4. 2. *steadfastness,* Tyrt.1.15 Diehl; *μανία* derived from this word or from sq. acc. to Cael.Aur.*TP*1.145.

μονία (B), Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, (*μόνος*) *solitude, celibacy,* Max.71.

μονίας, ου, ὁ, *solitary,* Ael.*NA*1.46,7.47: *βίος* Eust.1409.61.

μονικῶς, Adv., dub. sens. in Phld.*Hom.*p.14O.

μόνῐμος, *ον,* also *η, ον AP*12.224 (Strat.): (*μονή, μένω*):—*staying in one's place, stable,* Hp.*Art.*62; *μ. οὐδένα χρόνον* ib.14; *stationary, ζῷα μ. κατὰ τόπον* Arist.*de An.*410^{b}19; *ζῷα μ.* Id.*HA*487^{b}6; *ἡ τῶν φυτῶν φύσις μ.* Id.*PA*656^{a}1; *ἄστρα μ. fixed* stars, Poll.4.156; *οἶνος μ.* wine *which will keep, PGrenf.*2.24.14 (ii B.C.); *μ. σφυγμός steady* pulse, Gal.9.351. Adv. *-μως* Arist.*HA*596^{a}14, Gal.17(1). 508. 2. of persons, *steady, steadfast,* S.*OT*1322 (lyr.); *ἐν πολέμῳ* Pl.*R.*537d, cf. X.*Cyr.*8.5.11 (Sup.), Pl.*Lg.*706c. 3. freq. of things, conditions, and the like, *lasting, stable, ὁ μέγας ὄλβος οὐ μ.* E.*Or.*340 (lyr.); of political institutions, Th.8.89, Arist.*Pol.*1273^{b}20,1297^{a}7 (Comp.); *μ. πόλεις* Pl.*Plt.*302a: coupled with *ἀμετάπτωτος,* Id.*Ti.* 29b; with *βέβαιος,* Id.*Smp.*184b; *τὸ μ. permanence,* Plot.6.1.11: Comp., Dam.*Pr.*77. Adv. *-μως* Iamb.*Myst.*1.5, Procl.*Inst.*154. **II.** *μόνιμον, τό, fixed abode,* Lxx *Je.*38(31).17.

μονῐμότης, *ητος,* ἡ, *constancy, steadfastness,* Procl. *in Alc.*p.60C.

μονιός, *όν,* but Ep. **μούνιος** Hdn.Gr.1.118:—*solitary,* of male beasts which have been driven from the herd: hence, *savage, ferocious, μ. δάκος* Call.*Dian.*84; *μούνιος ἐκ θάμνοιο λύκος AP*7.289 (Antip. Thess.), cf. Luc.*Ep.Sat.*34. 2. Subst., *solitary wild boar* (*ὗς ἄγριος ὁ μὴ τοῖς ἄλλοις συναγελαζόμενος* Hsch.), v.l. for *ὗς ἄγριος* in Aesop.407; *μ. ἄγριος* Lxx *Ps.*79(80).13 (v.l.).

μόνιππος, ὁ, *single horse, riding-horse*, opp. chariot-horse, X.*Cyr.* 6.4.1, Pl.*Lg.*834c, *GDI*4833 (Cyrene), cf. Paus.Gr.*Fr.*259. **II.** as Adj., *μ. ἵππεῖς* Poll.1.141.

μόννος, ὁ, v. *μάννος*.

μονο-βαίας, ὁ, *thief*, Hsch. (leg. **-βάτας**). **-βάλᾰνος** [βᾰ] κλείς, a key *with one ward* (v. βάλανος II.4), Sch.Ar.*Th.*430. **-βάμων** [ᾱ], *ονος*, gen. *ονος*, *walking alone*, E.*Hyps.Fr.*3(1).38 (lyr.). 2. *μέτρον μ.* metre *of but one foot*, Simm.26.9. **-βας**, ὁ, = *μονοβαίας*, Hsch. **-βᾰφος**, *ον*, *single-dyed*, *Edict.Diocl.*29.35, al. **-βιβλος**, ὁ, or **-βιβλον**, τό, *single book* or *volume*, Prop.1 tit., Gal.1.410, Ammon.*Vit.Arist.*p.11 W., Lyd.*Mag.*1.28, Suid. s.v. *Φιλάγριος*. **-βολέω**, *undertake sowing without assistance*, *PLond.*1.131[r].290, 312 (i A.D.). **-βολος**, *ον*, *in one piece*, opp. *δίβολος*, *ξύλα IG*2[2].1672.307, al.: gloss on *μονόδροπον*, Sch.Pi.*P.*5.56; on *αὐτόγυον*, Hsch. s.h.v.:—Subst. **-βολον**, τό, *anchor*, *PLond.*3.1264[h]9 (iii A.D.). **-γᾰμέω**, *to be the husband of one wife*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.209. **-γᾰμία**, ἡ, *monogamy*, Antig.Nic. ap.Heph.Astr.2.18. **-γάμμᾰτος**, *ον*, *written with one γ*, Eust.1873.41. **-γᾰμος**, ὁ, *one who marries but once*, Ptol.*Tetr.*183, Vett.Val. 120.8. **-γένεια**, Ion. **μουνο-**, ἡ, fem. of sq., A.R.3.847, Orph.*H.* 29.2. **II.** Subst., *uniqueness*, Phld.*Sign.*20. **-γενής**, *ές*, Ep. and Ion. **μουνο-**, (*γένος*) *the only member of a kin* or *kind*: hence, generally, *only*, *single*, *παῖς* Hes.*Op.*376, Hdt.7.221, cf. *Ev.Jo.*1.14, Ant.Lib.32.1; of Hecate, Hes.*Th.*426. 2. *unique*, of *τὸ ὄν*, Parm. 8.4; *εἷς ὅδε μ. οὐρανὸς γεγονώς* Pl.*Ti.*31b, cf. Procl.*Inst.*22; *θεὸς ὁ μ. Sammelb.*4324.15. 3. *μ. αἷμα one and the same* blood, dub. l. in E. *Hel.*1685. 4. Gramm., *having one form for all genders*, A.D.*Adv.* 145.18. 5. name of the foot – – – ∪, Heph.3.3. **II.** Adv. *-νῶς*, *φέρεται μ. ἐν ἑνὶ τόπῳ* grows *only* in one place, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*56, cf. 11. 2. *in a unique manner*, Aët.15.13,14. **-γέρων**, *οντος*, ὁ, *misanthropic old man*, *Com.Adesp.*1083. **-γληνος**, Ep. **μουνό-**, *ον*, *one-eyed*, Call.*Dian.*53, *AP*7.748 (Antip. Sid.). **-γνωμέω**, *to be self-willed, wayward*, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*222 (leg. **-γνωμονέω**). **-γνωμονέω**, *to be opinionated*, Phld.*Oec.*p.72 J.; cf. foreg. **-γνωμονικός**, ἡ, όν, *self-willed*, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*222, 235. **-γνωμοσύνη**, ἡ, *waywardness*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.161. **-γνώμων**, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *self-willed*, *wayward*, Ptol.*Tetr.*158 (Comp., 168), Vett.Val.12.4. **II.** *invested with supreme authority*, D.H.2.12, 5.71. **-γόνᾰτος**, *ον*, *made from a single joint*, of a reed-pen, *Edict.Diocl.*18.12. **-γονος**, Ep. **μουνό-**, η, *ον*, *only-born*, *κούρη μουνογόνη*, of Persephone, Opp.*H.*3.489 codd.; *Δήμητρι καὶ Μουνογόνῃ IG*9(2).305 (Tricca, ii B.C.); *μουνογόναν τὸ ἕν* [*μανύει*] *Supp.Epigr.*4.634 (Sardes, i B.C.). **-γράμμᾰτος**, *ον*, *consisting of one letter*, *συλλαβή* D.H.*Comp.*15, A.D.*Adv.*121.23. **-γραμμος**, *ον*, *drawn with single lines*, *outlined*, Epicur.ap.Cic.*ND*2.23(p.234 U.). **-γράφος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *notary*, *PMagd.*12.5 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*62.17 (ii B.C.), *PLond.*1.3.29 (ii B.C.), etc. **-γυιος**, *ον*, = *μονομελής*, Simp.*in Cael.*587.26. **-δάκτῠλος**, *ον*, *one-toed*, Luc.*VH*1. 23. **-δᾱμιουργοί**· *οἱ τὰς δίκας δικάζοντες*, Hsch. **-δέρκτης**, *ου*, Dor. **-τᾱς**, ὁ, *one-eyed*, E.*Cyc.*78 (lyr.). **-δερμος**, *ον*, gloss on *μονόλοπος*, Hsch. **-δέσμη**, ἡ, *single truss* of hay, *BGU*528 (ii A.D.). **-δεσμία**, ἡ, a tax of uncertain nature, *Sammelb.*1441, *PSI*6.693 (ii A.D.), *PAmh.*2.121.7 (ii/iii A.D.), etc. **-δοξέω**, *possess fame alone*, Simp.*in Epict.*p.86 D. **-δουπος**, *ον*, *uniform in sound*, Simm. 26.12.

μον-όδους, *οντος*, ὁ, ἡ, *one-toothed*, A.*Pr.*796.

μονο-δραχμία, ἡ, *tax of 1 drachma*, *PLond.*3.1157[r].6, *POxy.*1442.3 (both iii A.D., abbrev.). **-δραχμος**, *ον*, *of one drachma*, *PRyl.* 221.19 (iii A.D.), al. **-δροπος**, *ον*, *plucked from one stem*: hence metaph., *cut from one block*, of a statue, *φυτόν* Pi.*P.*5.42. **-είδεια**, ἡ, *uniformity*, S.E.*M.*1.117. **II.** *singularity*, ib.226. **-ειδής**, *ές*, *one in kind*, *simple*, Pl.*R.*612a, *Phd.*78d, *Smp.*211b, etc.; *κτήσεις τῶν μ.* Phld.*Oec.*p.72 J.; opp. *δίσωμος*, of *ζῴδια*, Ptol.*Tetr.*119; *unique*, Pl.*Ti.*59b, Dam.*Pr.*151: Comp., Thphr.*HP*8.5.1; *τὸ μ. uniformity*, Plb.9.1.2. Adv. *-δῶς* Ptol.*Tetr.*120, S.E.*M.*6.44, Iamb. *Myst.*1.3, etc.; *in single kinds*, *severally*, *εἴτε πάντα εἴτε μ.* Epicur. *Ep.*2 p.51 U. **-είλητος**, *ον*, *simple*, of a figure in stereometry, Hero *Stereom.*1.77. **-είμων**, *ον*, (*εἷμα*) = *μονοχίτων*, Phot. **-ζῠγής**, *ές*, = sq., *σάνδαλον APl.*4.308 (Eugenes). **-ζυξ**, ῠγος, *yoked alone*: hence, *single*, *solitary*, A.*Pers.*139 (lyr.). **II.** *ξύλα μ.*, opp. *τετράγωνα*, = *μονόξυλα*, *IG*12(9).907 (Chalcis, iv A.D.). **-ζωνος**, *ον*, *girt up alone*, i.e. *journeying alone*, Suid., etc. **II.** *μονόζωνοι*, *οἱ*, men *with a ζώνη only*, *light-armed*, Lxx 4*Ki.*5.2, al., Hsch. **-ζωος**, *ον*, *living alone*, *solitary*, Quint.*Ps.*67(68).7. **-ζωστος**, *ον*, = *μονόζωνος* I, Hermesian.7.7. **-ήμερος**, *ον*, = *μονήμερος*, *in one day*, Batr.303. **II.** *curing in one day*, of remedies, Gal.12. 712, al., Aët.7.103; *requiring one day*, of alchemical operations, Zos. Alch.p.140 B. **III.** *σκευὴ ἄγουσα* (sc. *δαίμονας*) *μονοημέρους on the selfsame day*, *PMag.Par.*1.2442.

μονόθεν, Adv. *alone*, *singly*, *μοῦνος μουνόθεν* Hdt.1.116 (v.l. *μουνωθέντα*). **II.** *on one side only*, Sch.Arat.8.

μονο-θρηνέω, *mourn in solitude*, Hsch. s.v. *μονῳδεῖ*. **-θῦρος**, *ον*, *with one leaf*, *θύρα IG*2[2].1627.419; *θυρώματα* ib.4[2](1).110*A* 32, 118.73 (Epid., iv/iii and iii B.C.); of non-spiral shell-fish, *univalve*, opp. *δίθυρος*, Arist.*HA*528[a]13. **II.** *with only one opening*, Porph. *Antr.*31.

μον-οίκητος, *ον*, *dwelling alone*, *solitary*, E.*Hyps.Fr.*5(3).17, Lyc. 960. **-οικος**, ὁ, epith. of Heracles in Southern Gaul, Str.4. 6.3.

μονο-κάλᾰμος, *ον*, *with a single stalk* or *stem*, Thphr.*HP*8.4.3, 8. 9.2. **II.** *with a single reed* or *pipe*, Ath.4.184a. **-καμπτος**, *ον*, *with one bend*, *δάκτυλος* (toe) Arist.*HA*494[a]15. **-καυλος**, *ον*, *with but one stem* or *stalk*, Thphr.*HP*7.8.2, 4.6.8 (Comp.), Dsc.3.91. **-κέλης**, Ion. **μουνο-**, *ητος*, ὁ, *single horse*, *riding-horse*, Epigr.ap.Paus.8.42. 9. **-κένταυρος**, ὁ, *man with ox's head*, *Gloss.* **-κερως**, *ων*, gen. *ω* Plu.*Per.*6:—*with but one horn*, Arist.*HA*499[b]19, Orph.*Fr.* 273: pl. **-κέρατα**, Arist.*HA*499[b]18, *PA*663[a]22:—poet. **μουνόκερος**, *ον*, Archil.181. **II.** Subst. **μονόκερως**, *ωτος*, ὁ, *wild ox*, Lxx *Ps.* 21(22).21, 28(29).6. **-κέφᾰλος**, *ον*, *one-headed*, *σκόρδον* Dsc.2. 152; *σφῦρα* Hsch. s.v. *ῥαιστήρ*. **-κλᾰδος**, ὁ, *single branch* (i.e. not chopped up into logs), *POxy.*1188.20 (i A.D.). **-κλαυτος** *θρῆνος*, ὁ, a lament *made by one only*, A.*Th.*1069 (anap.). **-κληρονόμος**, ἡ, *sole heiress*, Sch.Ar.*V.*581, *Av.*1652. **-κλῖνον**, τό, *bed for one only*, i.e. *coffin*, *AP*9.570 (Phld.). **-κλῑτος**, *ον*, *indeclinable*, Hdn. *Epim.*191; *τὸ μ. EM*314.23. **-κλωνος**, *ον*, *with a single stem*, Dsc. 4.5, dub. l. in Thphr.*HP*9.18.8, cf. *PMag.Par.*1.808:—also **-κλων**, ib. 2689. **-κνημος**, *ον*, *showing one shin*, name of picture by Apelles, Petron.83. **-κοίλιος**, *ον*, *with a single stomach*, Arist.*HA*495[b]31, *PA* 676[a]12, [b]3, Mnesith.ap.Orib.21.7.8. **-κοιτέω**, *sleep alone*, Ar.*Lys.* 592. **-κοιτος**, *ον*, *sleeping alone*, Sch.Lyc.960. **II.** *for one sleeper*, *κλινίδιον* Hsch. s.v. *σκιμπόδιον* (*-κοίτιον* cod.). **-κοκκος**, *ον*, *with a single grain*, of pearls, *Gloss.*; also of onions, ibid. **-κόνδῠλος**, *ον*, *with but one joint*, *δάκτυλος* (thumb) Arist.*HA*493[b]29. **-κόντιον**, τό, a kind of *spear* or *javelin*, Just.*Nov.*85.4. **-κότῠλος**, *ον*, *with but one row of arms* or *suckers*, Arist.*HA*525[a]17, *PA*685[b]13. **-κρήπῖς**, *ῖδος*, ὁ, ἡ, *with but one sandal*, Pi.*P.*4.75, *APl.*4.127, Lyc.1310. **-κροτος** *ναῦς*, a vessel *with one squad of rowers*, opp. *δίκροτος*, X.*HG*2.1.28, cf. *Arch.Pap.*8.197, Str.7.7.6, Ael.*Tact.*[4]. **-κρουνον**, τό, *jug with a single spout*, Haussoullier *Miletp.*199. **-κυκλος**, *ον*, *with the top made in one piece*, *τράπεζα* Demioprat.ap.Poll.10.81. 2. as Subst., *one-wheeled cart*, *wheelbarrow*, or perh. *cart with solid wheels* (cf. *μονόστροφος* II), *ὑπερτερία -κύκλου IG*1[2].313.115, al. **-κωλος**, Ion. **μουνό-**, *ον*, *with but one leg*, of a fabulous race of men, Plin.*HN*7.23, Gell. 9.4. 2. *with one stem*, *ἄπιος* Thphr.*CP*2.15.5; *φύλλον* Id.*HP*9. 18.8 (dub.). 3. *of one story*, *οἰκήματα* Hdt.1.179. 4. Subst., a bandage, *for one limb*, Sor.*Fasc.*57. 5. of periods, *consisting of one clause*, Arist.*Rh.*1409[b]17; also *λόγος μ.* Plu.2.7b, D.H.*Dem.*42; *ὑπόθεσις* Id.*Th.*6. 6. generally, *of one kind*, *one-sided*, *ἔχει τὴν φύσιν μ.*, of nations, Arist.*Pol.*1327[b]35. **-κωπος**, *ον*, *with one oar*: poet., *with one ship*, E.*Hel.*1128 (lyr.). **-λέκῐθος**, *ον*, *with one yolk*, Sch. E.*Or.*465. **-λεχής**, Ion. **μουνο-**, *ές*, = *μονόκοιτος*, *διαζυγίη AP* 5.8 (Rufin.); *κοῖται* ib.12.226 (Strat.). **-λέων**, Ion. **μουνο-**, *οντος*, ὁ, *solitary*, i.e. *singularly fierce*, *lion*, *AP*6.221 (Leon.). **-λήκῠθος**, *ον*, = *αὐτολήκυθος* II, Posidipp.ap.Ath.10.414e. **-λήμμᾰτος**, *ον*, *with but one premiss*, *λόγοι* Chrysipp. and Antip.*Stoic.*2.84; *συλλογισμοί* Alex.Aphr.*in Top.*8.17, al. **-λῖθος**, Ion. **μουνό-**, *ον*, *made out of one stone*, *στέγη* Hdt.2.175; *ὀβελίσκοι* D.S.1.46; *κίονες* Str.9.5. 16. **-λῖνον**, τό, *necklace of a single string of pearls*, Capitolin.*Vit. Maximini Jun.*1.8. **-λοπος**, *ον*, *with but one coat* or *layer*, *φλοιός* Thphr.*HP*1.5.2; = *μονόφυλλος*, *μονόδερμος*, Phot., cf. Hsch. **-λῠκος**, ὁ, *solitary*, i.e. *singularly fierce*, *wolf*, applied by Demosthenes to Alexander, Plu.*Dem.*23, cf. Ael.*NA*7.47. **II.** as Adj., *λύκος μ.* Arat. 1124 [with 2nd syll. long]. **-λωπος**, *ον*, *with but one garment*, Zonar. **-μαζος**, *ον*, *with but one breast*, Eust.402.37. **-μαλλος**, *ον*, *of pure wool* (sc. *χιτών*), *POxy.*109.2 (iii/iv A.D.), cf. *Gloss.* **-μάτωρ**, v. *μονομήτωρ*.

μονομᾰχ-εῖον, v. *μονομάχιον*. **-έω**, Ion. **μουνο-**, fut. *-ήσω* Men. *Sam.*225: (*μονομάχος*):—*fight in single combat*, E.*Ph.*1220; *τινι* with one, Hdt.9.26, Pl.*Cra.*391e, etc.; *πρός τινα* Plb.35.5.1. **II.** *μοῦνοι Ἑλλήνων μουνομαχήσαντες τῷ Πέρσῃ having fought single-handed* with the Persians, of the Athenians at Marathon, Hdt.9.27; *δυοῖσι οὐκ ἂν μουνομαχέοιμι* Id.7.104. **III.** *fight as a gladiator*, Posidipp.22, Luc.*Tox.*58, Hdn.1.17.2, D.C.75.16. **-ημα**, *ατος*, τό, *single combat*, Eust.387.5. **-ης**, *ου*, ὁ, = *μονομάχος*, S.E.*P.*1. 156. **-ία**, Ion. **μουνομᾰχίη**, ἡ, *single combat*, Hdt.5.1,8, 6.92; ἡ *μ.*, name for part of Il.3, Arist.*Fr.*149. **II.** *gladiatorial show*, Plb.31.28.5 (pl.), *OGI*529.15 (pl., ii A.D.). **-ικός**, ἡ, όν, *of* or *in single combat*, *μ. φιλοτιμία* Plb.1.45.9. **II.** *gladiatorial*, *φάρμακον* Aët.15.13; *χρήματα* D.C.72.19. **-ιον**, τό, = *μονομαχία*, Luc. *DMeretr.*13.5, App.*Hisp.*53, etc.: in codd. sts. written *μονομαχεῖον*, as Ath.5.191a (cod. A). **-ος**, *ον*, (*μάχομαι*) *fighting in single combat*, *μ. προστάται* A.*Th.*798; *μονομάχον ἐπὶ φρέν' ἠλθέτην* E.*Ph.*1300 (lyr.); *μονομάχου δι' ἀσπίδος*, i.e. in single combat, Id.*Heracl.*819; *μονομάχῳ δορί* Id.*Ph.*1325; *μονομάχου πάλης ἀγῶνα* Ar.*Fr.*558. **II.** *μονομάχος*, ὁ, *gladiator*, freq. in pl., Str.5.1.7, Nic.Dam.78 J., J.*AJ* 14.10.6, *IG*7.106.7 (Megara), *OGI*533.5 (Galatia, i A.D.), Arr.*Epict.* 3.16.4, Luc.*Demon.*57, Hdn.1.15.8, etc.

μονομᾰχο-τροφεῖον, τό, = Lat. *ludus gladiatorius*, Suid. **-τρόφος**, ὁ, *trainer of gladiators*, Lat. *lanista*, *Gloss.*

μονο-μελής, Ion. **μουνο-**, *ές*, *consisting of a single limb*, *γυῖα* Emp. 58. **-μερής**, *ές*, (*μέρος*) *consisting of one part*, *single*, opp. *πολυμερής*, *φιλοσοφία* S.E.*M.*7.2. 2. *for one side*, of a bandage, Gal.18 (1).794. **II.** *ἐκ τοῦ μ. after hearing only one side*, Luc.*Cal.*6; *τὰ μ. ex parte* applications, Lyd.*Mag.*3.15; *μ. μαρτυρίαι* Just.*Nov.*90.9. Adv. *-μερῶς in a one-sided manner*, Vett.Val.136.2. **-μετρος**, *ον*, *composed in one metre*, D.H.*Comp.*26. **-μηλον**, τό, name of an *eye-salve*, Aët.7.103. **-μήτωρ**, Dor. **-μάτωρ** [ᾱ], *ορος*, ὁ, ἡ, *bereft of a mother*, E.*Ph.*1517 (lyr.).

μονόμισσα, τά, *midday adjournment*, *interval*, Lyd.*Mag.*3.15 (fort. *manumissa*).

μονόμμᾰτος, *ον, one-eyed,* A.ap.Str.7.3.6, Cratin.149, *AP*11.12 (Alc.); Κύκλωπες Str.1.2.10.

μονο-μοιρία, ἡ, Astrol., *distribution of the planets to each degree of the zodiac,* S.E.*M.*5.15, Vett.Val.202.35, Paul.Al.*C.*4, *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(1).243 (pl.). **-μοιριαῖος,** *α, ον, graduated by single degrees, ἀστρόλαβος* Phlp. in *Rh.Mus.*6(1839).131. **-μοιρος,** *ον,* gloss on *αὐτόμοιρος,* Hsch. **-μοσχος,** *ον, with but one stem,* Dsc.4.185.

μον-όμφαλος, *ον, with a single boss, IG*2.1661,1665.

μονο-ναύτης, *ου, ὁ, lonely voyager,* Eust.1536.2:—Adj. **-ναυτικός,** *ή, όν, οἰκία* Id.1535.62.

μονονουχί, v. *μόνος* B.II.3.

μονο-νῠχί, Ion. **μουν-,** Adv. *in a single night, APl.*4.92. **-ξοος,** *ον, singly cleft,* opp. *δίξοος, τετράξοος,* Thphr.*HP*5.1.10. **-ξῠλος,** *ον, made from a solid trunk, πλοῖα canoes,* X.*An.*5.4.11; *μονόξυλα* (sc. *πλοῖα*) Hp.*Aër.*15, Arist.*HA*533^{b}11, Str.3.2.3, cf. Pl.*Lg.*956a; *τροχιλίαι* Heliod.ap.Orib.49.8.9; *in one block, φοῖνιξ BGU*603.20 (ii A.D.); *μ. τράπεζαι* Str.17.3.4: Subst. *μονόξυλον, τό, single block* or *trunk, PMag. Par.*1.2386. **-πάθεια** [πᾰ], ἡ, *suffering in one part of the body only,* Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.143 (pl.). **-παις,** *παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, only child,* E.*Alc.* 906 (lyr.), *Sammelb.*5873. II. *having one child, IG*12(9).293 (Eretria, iv/iii B.C.). **-πάλη,** Dor. **-πάλα** [πᾰ], ἡ, *simple wrestling* (opp. *παγκράτιον*), B.11.8, *SIG*274(4).3 (Delph., iv B.C.). **-πάλης,** Ion. **μουνο-** [ᾰ], *ου, ὁ, one who conquers in wrestling only* (or *in single bouts*), Epigr.ap.Paus.6.4.6. **-πάτωρ** [ᾰ], *ορος, ὁ, only father,* Iamb.*Myst.*8.2. **-πέδῑλος,** *ον, having but one shoe,* Sch.Lyc. 1310. **-πείρας,** *ου, ὁ, hunting singly, λύκοι μ. solitary* wolves, opp. those which hunt in packs, Arist.*HA*594^{a}30, Men.1038. **-πελμος,** *ον, with a single sole, AP*6.294 (Phan.), *Edict.Diocl.*9.16. **πεπλος,** *ον, with but one robe,* i.e. *wearing the tunic only* (v. *ἄπεπλος*), like a Dorian maiden, E.*Hec.*933 (lyr.). **-πηρος,** *ον, with one scrip,* or *with a scrip only,* Theognost.*Can.*93, *EM*670.57. **-πλευρος,** *ον, with one front,* of a column on the march, Arr.*Tact.*28.4,5. **-πλοια,** ἡ, *single* or *solitary voyage,* Eust.1535.61. **-ποδία,** ἡ, *measurement by single feet,* not by syzygies (*διποδίαι*), *τὸ δακτυλικὸν βαίνει κατὰ μονοποδίαν* Sch.Heph.p.138C., cf. Sch.Ar.*Nu.*275, al. **-ποιος,** *ον, of single nature* or *quality,* S.E.*P.*1.94. **-πους,** Ion. **μουνό-,** *ὁ, ἡ, -πουν, τό,* gen. *ποδος, one-footed, AP*9.233 (Eryc.), Man.1.137; *μ. τράπεζα* Poll.10.69. **-πραγμᾰτέω,** *to be engaged in one thing,* opp. *πολυπραγματέω,* Arist.*Pol.*1299^{a}39. **-προσωπέω,** Gramm., *have but one person,* A.D.*Pron.*6.18. **-πρόσωπος,** *ον, with one face,* Artem.2.37; *adorned with one face, σκάφιον IG*II(4).1308 (Delos, ii B.C.). 2. *with only one front* decorated, *PSI*5.547.29 (iii B.C.). II. *with one person* or *character, μ. ποίησις monologue,* D.L.9.112: Gramm., *μ. ἀντωνυμία* a pronoun *having reference to one person,* opp. a possessive pronoun, Draco ap.A.D.*Pron.*17.2; but also, a pronoun *having one person,* e.g. *ἐκεῖνος* (opp. *ἴ,* which has corresponding first and second persons), Hdn.Gr.1.474, Sch.D.T.p.82H. Adv. **-πως** *in monologue form,* Tz. ad Lyc.p.4S., *Proll.Hes.*p.11G. **-πτερος,** *ον,* of a circular temple, *with a row of columns only,* and no cella (cf. *πτερόν* III.9), Vitr.4.8.1. **-πτύχιος** [ῠ], *ον, folding once, τράπεζα PMasp.* 6ii47 (vi A.D.). **-πτῠχος,** *ον, univalve, ὄστρεον* Thom.Mag.p.221 R. **-πτωτος,** *ον, with but one case,* A.D.*Synt.*29.1, Porph. *in Cat.* 62.4. **-πύθμενος,** *ον, with one bottom,* Eust.869.31. **-πύργιον,** *τό, fortress with one tower only,* Procop.*Aed.*4.6 (pl.). **-πωλέω,** *enjoy a monopoly,* Plb.34.10.14. **-πωλία,** ἡ, *exclusive sale, monopoly,* Arist.*Pol.*1259^{a}21, Str.17.1.13. **-πώλιον,** *τό, right of monopoly,* Hyp.*Fr.*43, *PSI*6.619.10 (iii B.C.), D.S.5.10, Procop.*Pers.*2.15. 2. *trade mart enjoying a monopoly,* Memn.21. **-πωλος,** *ον, driving her steeds alone,* Ἀώς E.*Or.*1004 (lyr.). **-⟨ρ⟩ρήξ,** *ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, torn off,* Hsch. **-ρριζος,** *ον, with a single root,* Thphr.*HP* 1.6.6, 7.2.7 (Sup.); of teeth, *with a single fang,* Gal.2.753. **-ρρυθμος,** *ον, of solitary kind, μ. δόμοι* houses *dwelt in by one only,* A.*Supp.* 961.

μον-ορύχης [ῠ], *ου, ὁ, digging with one point, ὄρυξ AP*6.297 (Phan.). **-ορχις,** *εως, ὁ, with one testicle,* Lxx *Le.*21.20, Plu.2.917d; acc. pl. *μονόρχεις Hippiatr.*14 (v.l. *-χας,* cf. *ἐνόρχης*).

μόνος, *η, ον,* Ep. and Ion. **μοῦνος,** the only form used by Hom. (as in all derivs. exc. *μονόω*), Hes., and Hdt., also by Pi.*P.*9.27, *I.*5(4).12, B.3.80, al., by S. both in iamb. and lyr., by A. only in compd. *μουνώψ,* by E. only in *μούναρχος*: Dor. **μῶνος** Theoc.2.64, 20.45:—*alone, solitary, μοῦνος ἐὼν πολέσιν μετὰ Καδμείοισιν* Il.4.388; *ἦ ὅ γε μοῦνος ἐών* Od.3.217; *μούνω ἄνευθ' ἄλλων* 16.239: joined with *ἐρῆμος,* S. *Ant.*887, *Ph.*470; *μόνοι γὰρ ἐσμέν* Luc.*JTr.*21; *ἄνθρωπος πρεσβύτης καὶ μ. BGU*180.23 (ii A.D.); *φυγὴ μόνου πρὸς μόνον* Plot.6.9.11. 2. c. gen., *σοῦ μόνος bereft of* thee, *without* thee, S.*Aj.*511; also *μοῦνος ἀπ' ἄλλων h.Merc.*193, S.*Ph.*183 (lyr.); *ἑτάρων ἄπο μ.* A.R.3.908. II. *only, μοῦνον Λαέρτην' Αρκείσιος υἱὸν ἔτικτε, μοῦνον δ' αὖτ' Ὀδυσῆα πατὴρ τέκεν* Od.16.118, cf. Il.9.482; *μόνης γὰρ σοῦ κλύων ἀνέξεται* A.*Pers.* 838, cf. 632 (anap.), *Pr.*425 (lyr.), etc.; *χοίνικος μόνας ἁλῶν* for a gallon of salt *only,* Ar.*Ach.*814; *single, οὐκ ἄρα μοῦνον ἔην Ἐρίδων γένος, ἀλλὰ ..δύω* Hes.*Op.*11, cf. S.*OT*1280; *εἷς μοῦνος* or *μόνος,* Hdt.1.38, S. *OT*63: once in Hom., *μία μούνη* Od.23.227: joined with *αὐτός, αὐτὸ μόνω* Pl.*Ly.*211c; *αὐτοὶ καθ' αὑτοὺς μόνοι* Id.*Plt.*307e. 2. c. gen., *μοῦνος ποταμῶν alone* of rivers, Hdt.2.25, cf. 29; *μ. θεῶν γὰρ Θάνατος οὐ δώρων ἑρᾷ* A.*Fr.*161; *μ. τῶν ἄλλων ποιητῶν* Lycurg.102; but *μοῦνος πάντων ἀνθρώπων* he *and no other* of all men, Hdt.1.25; *ἀνδρῶν γε μοῦνος* he *and no other,* S.*OC*1250, cf. *El.*531; *ὦ μόνα ὦ φίλα γυναικῶν* E.*Alc.*460 (lyr.). 3. freq. repeated in the same clause, *ξυμπεσὼν μόνος μόνοις* S.*Aj.*467; *Ἕκτορος μόνος μόνου.. ἐναντίος* ib.1283; *σὺν τέκνοις μόνη μόνοις* E.*Med.*513; *μόνος μόνῳ* D.18.137. 4. expressing rhetorically pre-eminence in an action or quality, *μόνα κατέχεσθαι ποιεῖ* are *unique* for causing possession, Pl.*Smp.*215c, cf. 222a, S.*OC*261, *OT*299, Isoc.14.57; [*ἐπέδειξε*] *σαφέστατα μόνος ἀνθρώπων* Lys.24.9. III. Sup. *μονώτατος one above all others,* Ar. *Eq.*352, *Pl.*182, Lycurg.89, Theoc.15.137, Phld.*Rh.*1.350S. IV. *made in one piece, τάπης Edict.Diocl.*19.23.

B. Adv. **μόνως,** *on one condition only,* folld. by *εἰ,* Th.8.81, X. *Mem.*1.5.5, *Cyr.*3.2.23; *in one way only,* Them. *in Ph.*29.22, al.; *in a unique manner,* Dam.*Pr.*98: later, simply, *only,* Phld.*Oec.*p.53J., Ph. 1.559, *AP*12.254 (Strat.), Iamb.*Myst.*4.7, Procl. *in Prm.*p.479S. II. neut. as Adv., *μόνον alone, only, οὐχ ἅπαξ μ.* A.*Pr.*211, etc.: freq. with imper., *μ. φύλαξαι* Id.*Supp.*1012; *ἀποκρίνου μ.* Pl.*Grg.*494d; so *μ. Κράτος συγγένοιτό σοι* A.*Ch.*244; *μὴ 'μὲ καταπίῃς μ.* E.*Cyc.*219, etc.; *ἐὰν μ.* if *only,* Arist.*Pol.*1292^{a}3; *οὐσίαν.., οὐ χωριστὴν μ. only* not separable, Id.*Metaph.*1025^{b}28. 2. *οὐ μόνον.., ἀλλὰ καὶ..* Ar. *Eq.*1282, X.*Cyr.*1.6.17, etc.; *οὐ μ., ἀλλὰ..* S.*Ph.*555: *μόνον* is sts. omitted, *μὴ τοὺς ἐγγύς, ἀλλὰ καὶ τοὺς ἄπωθεν* Th.4.92, cf. E.*Hipp.*359, *Ph.*1480 (lyr.). 3. *μόνον οὐ all but, well nigh,* Ar.*V.*516, D.19.220, etc.; *μόνον οὐκ ἐπὶ ταῖς κεφαλαῖς περιφέρουσι* Pl.*R.*600d: in codd. freq. written *μονονού,* Plb.3.109.2, etc.; *μονονουχί* D.1.2, Plb.3.102. 4. III. *κατὰ μόνας alone,* Th.1.32,37, Is.7.38, Arist.*Pol.*1281^{b}34, etc. IV. *μόνη, = μόνον,* Plu.2.583d codd. (Prob. from **μόνϝος.*)

μονο-σάνδᾰλος, *ον, with but one sandal,* Apollod.1.9.16. **-σίλλη·** *ὁ ἐν ταῖς ὑάσι λαμπρὸς ἀστήρ,* Hsch. **-σιρος,** *ὁ,* name of an Egyptian breed of poultry, *Gp.*14.7.30. **-σῑτέω,** *eat but one meal in the day,* Hp.*VM*10, *Acut.*11, Pl.Com.207, X.*Cyr.*8.8.9, Phylarch. 13J. II. *eat alone,* Alex.269.1. **-σῑτία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *eating but one meal a day,* Hp.*Epid.*2.2.1, Gal.10.544, Philum.ap. Orib.45.29.55. **-σκελής,** *ές, on one leg, μ. ἑστάναι* Str.15.1. 61. **-σκηπτρος,** *ον, wielding the sceptre alone, μονοσκήπτροισιν ἐν θρόνοις* on throne *monarchic,* A.*Supp.*374 (lyr.). **-σκορδον,** *τό, garlic growing by itself, PMag.Par.*1.2211. **-στᾰλής,** *ές,* = *μονόστολος,* Hsch. **-στεγος,** *ον,* (*στέγη*) *of one story, στοά* D.H. 3.68; *ὕψος* Str.17.1.37; *οἰκίδιον BGU*889.8 (ii A.D.). **-στελέχης,** *ες, with one stalk* or *stem,* Thphr.*HP*1.3.1, al.

μον-όστεος, *ον, consisting of one bone, κρανίον* Arist.*HA*516^{a}16; *αὐχήν* Id.*PA*686^{a}21.

μονο-στέφᾰνος, *ον, having won a single contest, CPHerm.*74.5 (iii A.D.). **-στῐβής,** *ές,* (*στείβω*) *walking alone, unattended,* A.*Ch.* 768. **-στῐχος,** *ον, consisting of one verse, ἐπίγραμμα AP*11.312 (Lucill.), Luc.*Demon.*44; *μονόστιχα single verses,* Plu.*Pomp.*27. **-στοιχος** *κριθή, one-rowed* barley, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.11.2. **-στολος,** *ον, going alone,* Lyc.690: generally, *alone, single, δόρυ* E.*Ph.*742; *λείπομαι φίλας μονόστολος ματρός* Id.*Alc.*407 (lyr.). **-στομος,** *ον, with one opening,* of a fistula, Heliod. ap.Orib. 44.23.68, Paul.Aeg.6. 77. II. *one-edged,* Sch.Il.23.851, Hsch. s.v. *σάγαρις,* Suid. s.v. *ἡμιπέλεκκα.* **-στόρθυγξ,** *υγγος, ὁ, ἡ, carved out of a single block, Πρίηπος AP*6.22 (Zon.). **-στροφικός,** *ή, όν,* = sq., Heph.*Poëm.* 4.1,2; *μ. περίοδος, εἴσθεσις,* Sch.Ar.*Ach.*836, *Eq.*621. Adv. **-κῶς** Heph.p.62C. **-στροφος,** *ον, consisting of a single strophe, στροφή* Sch.Tricl.E.*Ph.*239. Adv. **-φως** ibid. II. *ἅμαξα μ.* either a cart *with solid wheels,* or *wheelbarrow,* Thphr.*HP*5.7.6; cf. *μονόκυκλος* 2. III. *of one turn, ἕλιξ* Speus.ap.Procl. *in Euc.*pp.180,187F., Papp.1110.2. **-συλλᾰβέω,** *to be a monosyllable,* A.D.*Pron.*40. 30. **-συλλᾰβία,** ἡ, *being monosyllabic,* Id.*Adv.*156.12, Theognost. *Can.*134.12. **-συλλᾰβικός,** *ή, όν,* = sq., *An.Ox.*1.324. **-σύλλᾰβος,** *ον, of one syllable,* of words, D.T.641.16, D.H.*Comp.*17, A.D.*Pron.* 27.2, al. Adv. **-βως** Sch.Ar.*Pl.*143, al. II. *dealing in monosyllables,* of grammarians, Herodic.ap.Ath.5.222a; *πᾶς δεσπότης δούλῳ μ.* Demetr.*Eloc.*7. **-σύστᾰτος,** *ον,* of an art, *existing only while it is being practised,* e.g. dancing, Sch.D.T.p.445H. **-σχημᾰτέω,** *to be in simple aspect,* Critodem. in *Cat. Cod. Astr.* 8(4). 201. **-σχημάτιστος** [ᾰ], *ον, of but one form,* A.D.*Adv.*131. 5. **-σχημος,** *ον, employing one figure,* Phoeb.*Fig.*1.1; *τὸ μ.* ibid. **-σχῐδής,** *ές, with one track,* of a fistula, Heliod.ap.Orib.44. 23.67. **-τεκνος,** *ον, with but one child,* E.*HF*1021 (lyr.), Paul.Al. *O.*2.

μονότης, *ητος,* ἡ, *unity,* Sm.*Ps.*21(22).21, 34(35).17, Iamb.*Myst.* 8.2. II. *uniqueness,* Alex.Aphr. *in Metaph.*416.36, Dam.*Pr.*58.

μονο-τοκέω, *bear but one at a time,* Arist.*GA*772^{b}1, prob. in *Cat. Cod. Astr.*1.166. II. *have an only child,* Vett.Val.122.32. **-τοκία,** ἡ, *bearing but one at a time,* Arist.*GA*770^{b}29. **-τόκος,** Ep. **μουνο-,** *ον, bearing but one at a time,* Arist.*HA*576^{a}1, *GA*772^{b}2. II. = *μονότεκνος, ζῷα* Plu.2.93f, cf. Call.*Ap.*54, Nonn.*D.*6.31. III. proparox., *μ. κούρη* an *only* child, ib.58. **-τομον,** *τό,* sine expl., *Gloss.* **-τονέω,** *to be obstinate,* Eust.1393.4. **-τονία,** ἡ, *sameness of tone, monotony,* Quint.*Inst.*11.3.45. **-τονος,** *ον,* (*τόνος* II.2) *of one tone* in music, *uniform, monotonous.* Adv. **-νως** Longin.34. 2. II. metaph., *obstinate,* Ptol.*Tetr.*163; *steady,* Heph.Astr.1.1; expld. by *μόνος ὤν, ὑπάρχων, μονομάχος,* Hsch. **-τράπεζος** [ᾰ], *ον, at a solitary* or *separate table, ξένια* E.*IT*949. **-τρίγλῠφος,** *ον, with single triglyphs,* Vitr.4.3.7. **-τροπέω,** *live alone,* Tz.*H.*9. 332. **-τροπία,** ἡ, *solitariness, Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.160. **-τροπος,** *ον, living alone, solitary, νεανίας* E.*Andr.*281 (lyr.), cf. Lxx *Ps.*67(68). 6: title of plays by Phrynichus, Anaxilas, and Ophelio; *ἄφιλοι καὶ ἄμικτοι καὶ μ.* Plu.2.479c; *μ. βίος* Phld.*Ir.*p.49W., Ph.1.551, Plu. *Pel.*3; *μ. λῃστής* J.*BJ*2.21.1; *μ. ζῷα* Gal.*UP*1.2. II. *of one kind, ἁπλαῖ καὶ μ. ἡδοναί* Plu.2.662a; *μ. λέξις,* opp. *ποικίλη,* D.H.

*Rh.*1.8. Adv. **-πως** J.*BJ*5.10.4. **-τροφέω**, *eat once a day*, Str.3.3.6. **-τροφία**, ἡ, *rearing singly*, opp. *κοινὴ ἐπιμέλεια*, Pl.*Plt.*261d. **-τροχος**, ὁ, *wheelbarrow*, *Gloss.*

μόνουα· *τὰ λεπτὰ λέπαδνα*, Hsch. **μονούαλος**, name of a star in Leo, Id.

μονούᾰτος, *ον*, *one-eared*, *with one handle*, *AP*5.134.

μονόῡλος, *ον*, (*ὕλη*) *consisting of one matter*, [*φύσις*] Zos.Alch. p.112 B. 2. *entirely solid*, opp. *ὀπῶδες*, Sever.*Clyst.*42.

μονουχία, ἡ, *solitary life*, Suid.

μονο-φᾰγέω, = *μονοσιτέω* II, Antiph.298. **-φᾰγία**, ἡ, *eating alone*, a form of gluttony, Lxx4*Ma.*1.27. **-φάγος** [ᾰ], *ον*, (*φαγεῖν*) *eating alone*, Amips.24, Lxx4*Ma.*2.7, cf. Plu.2.301d: irreg. Sup. *μονοφαγίστατος* Ar.*V.*923. **-φᾰλαγγία**, ἡ, *army marching in one phalanx*, Arr.*Tact.*28.6. **-φαντος**, *ον*, *visible alone*, Hsch.

μον-όφθαλμος, Ion. **μουν-**, *ον*, *one-eyed*, Hdt.3.116, 4.27, Str.2.1.9, *Ev.Matt.*18.9: rejected by Phryn.112; expld. as *one who has one eye*, like the Cyclops, opp. *ἑτερόφθαλμος*, *one who has lost an eye*, Ammon.*Diff.*p.60 V.

μονό-φθογγος, ἡ, *monophthong*, *single vowel*, opp. *δίφθογγος*, Theodos.*Can.*p.68 H. **-φθόρους**· *μονοφόρους*, *ὄνους*, Hsch. **-φῐλής**, *ές*, *sole friend*, Sch.Juv.3.121. **-φορβος**, *ον*, *grazing alone*, Hsch. **-φόρος**, v. *-φθόρους*. **-φρουρος**, *ον*, *watching alone*, *γαίας μονόφρουρον ἔρκος* A.*Ag.*257 (lyr.). **-φρων**, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, (*φρήν*) *single in one's opinion*, ib.757 (lyr.). **-φῠής**, Ion. **μουνο-**, *ές*, *single*, *ὀδόντες* Hdt.9.83; of bodily organs, *τὰ μὲν μ. καθάπερ καρδία καὶ πλεύμων*, *τὰ δὲ διφυῆ καθάπερ νεφροί* Arist.*PA*669^{b}13; *ἦτρον* Id.*HA*493^{a}19; opp. *πολυσχιδής*, Id.*PA*673^{b}17 (Comp.); of trees or herbs, *with a single stem*, Thphr.*HP*2.6.9, Dsc.4.114; of mountains, *with a single summit*, Str.12.8.11. **-φυλλος**, *ον*, *one-leaved*, Thphr.*HP*1.13.2. **-φῦλος**, *ον*, *of one tribe*, *race*, or *kind*, Opp.*C.*1.399. **-φωνος**, *ον*, *with but one voice* or *tone*, of deaf-mutes, Hp.*Carn.*18. **-χάλῑνος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *with but one bridle*, Sch.Pi.*O.*5.15. **-χειρ**, *χειρος*, ὁ, ἡ, *with but one hand*, Nicom. *Ar.*1.15. **-χέρια**, *mamillares*, *Gloss.* **-χηλος**, Dor. **-χᾶλος**, *ον*, *solid-hoofed*, E.*IA*225 (lyr.). **-χίτων** [ῐ], *ωνος*, ὁ, ἡ, *wearing only the tunic*, Pythaen.6, Arist.*Ath.*25.3, Plb.14.11.2, D.S.17.35, Plu.*Sull.*25, Luc.*Sat.*11. II. *with a single coat*, of veins, Anon. Lond.28.29, Gal.2.816. **-χορδίζω**, *measure intervals by means of the monochord*, Pythag.ap.Aristid.Quint.3.2. **-χορδος**, *ον*, (*χορδή*) *with* or *of but one string*, *κανών* Ptol.*Harm.*1.8 tit.: *μονόχορδον*, *τό*, *monochord*, Poll.4.60, Nicom.*Harm.*4, Iamb.*VP*26.119. **-χροιος**, *ον*, v.l. for *μονόχροος* in Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.109. **-χρονέω**, in Prosody, *occupy one time-unit*, *AB*1150. **-χρονος**, *ον*, in Prosody, *occupying one time-unit*, *λέξις* Arc.139.20; *στοιχεῖα* Sch.D.T.p.142 H. 2. *having only one quantity*, opp. *δίχρονος* 1, Longin.*Proll.Heph.* 1.10, Sch.D.T.p.127 H. II. *momentary*, *εὐδαιμονία* Aristipp.ap.Ath. 12.544a. **-χροος**, *ον*, contr. **-χρους**, *ουν*, also **-χρως**, *ων*, *of one colour*, freq. in Arist., neut. sg. *μονόχρουν* *HA*558^{a}26, *-χρων* *GA*749^{a}25, 786^{a}28: in pl. always *μονόχροα*, *HA*489^{b}15, Thphr.*HP*1.13.1: gen. *-όων* Arist.*HA*519^{a}5. **-χρώμᾰτος**, *ον*, = foreg., Diph.Siph. ap.Ath.3.90d, Dsc.2.61; of paintings, Plin.*HN*35.15. **-χρωμος**, *ον*, v.l. for *μονόχροος*, Arist.*GA*755^{a}4. **-χωρος**, *ον*, *isolated*, of a piece in draughts, *Gloss.* II. **-χωρον**, *τό*, measure of wine, etc., in Egypt, *PFay.*220 (ii A.D.), *Sammelb.*4425 vii 26 (ii A.D.), *PFlor.*76 (iii A.D.). **-ψηφος**, Dor. **-ψᾶφος**, *ον*, *voting alone*, *μονόψαφον κατασχοῖσα ξίφος* keeping her sword *solitary of purpose*, of Hypermnestra, Pi.*N.*10.6; *μονοψήφοισι νεύμασιν*, of Zeus, A.*Supp.*373 (lyr.).

μονόω, Ep. and Ion. **μουνόω**, Od.16.117, Hdt. (v. infr.); but **μον-** in Il.11.470: (*μόνος*):—*make single* or *solitary*, *ἡμετέρην γενεὴν μούνωσε Κρονίων made* our race *single*, i.e. *allowed but one son* in each generation, Od.16.117; *μ. τὸν Φίλιππον leave* him *isolated*, Plb.5.16.10; *get alone*, *τινὰ ἐν σπήλυγγι* *AP*9.451; *strip of predicates*, *make unique*, [*θεόν*] Plot.6.8.15. II. more freq. in Pass., *to be left alone*, *forsaken*, *ἐνὶ Τρώεσσι μονωθείς* Il. l.c.; *μουνωθέντα παρ' οἴεσιν ἢ παρὰ βουσίν* Od.15.386; *ἐμουνοῦντο they were left each man by himself*, Hdt. 8.123; *μουνωθέντα taken apart*, *without witnesses* (v.l. for *μουνόθεν*), Id.1.116; *γυνὴ μονωθεῖσ' οὐδέν* A.*Supp.*749; of animals when hunted, X.*Cyn.*9.9; when *left solitary*, Arist.*HA*578^{b}33; of the soul, *to be separated* from the body, Diog.Oen.36; of things, *to be taken alone*, Arist.*EN*1096^{b}17; *to be isolated* in thought, Dam.*Pr.*195. 2. c. gen. pers., *μεμουνωμένοι συμμάχων deserted* by allies, Hdt.1.102, cf. 6.15, 7.139; *μονωθεὶς δάμαρτος*, *σοῦ μονούμενος*, E.*Alc.*296, 380; *δεσποτῶν μονούμενος* Id.*Rh.*871; *μονωθεῖσ' ἀπὸ πατρός* Id.*IA*669; *μονωθεὶς μετ' ὀλίγων* Th.6.101: abs., *μεμονωμένων εἰ κρατήσειαν* Id.2.81, cf. 5.40,58. b. c. gen. rei, *μεμονωμένοι τῆς τῶν ἱππέων βοηθείας bereft of..*, D.S.19.43; *μονούμενος τῶν ἀγαθῶν separated from..*, Pl.*Lg.* 710b; *μονωθεῖσαι φρονήσεως without..*, Id.*Ti.*46e; *μονωθεὶς ἐκ τῆς εἱρκτῆς*, i.e. *set free* from.., Id.*Ax.*370d.

μονόωρος, *ον*, *within the space of one hour*, *ἄγειν* [*τινὰς*] *μ.* *PMag. Par.*1.2624, cf. 2450.

μονῳδέω, *sing a monody* or *solo*, Ar.*Pax*1012, *Th.*1077 (both anap.): c. acc., *βούλει μονῳδήσωμεν αὐτοῖς ἕν γέ τι;* Cratin.10 D., cf. Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*1.

μονῴδης, *ες*, *solitary*, Arist.*Fr.*171.

μονῳδ-ία, ἡ, *monody*, *solo*, opp. the song of the chorus, Ar.*Ra.*849 (pl.), al., Philostr.*VA*4.21; opp. *χορῳδία*, Pl.*Lg.*764d. II. *monody*, *lament*, Him.*Or.*23.1: pl., ib.8. **-ικός**, ἡ, όν, *of* or *for a μονῳδία*, *γυμνάσματα* Sch.Ar.*Ra.*974. **-ιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *μονῳδία*, Diom. p.492 K. **-ός**, *όν*, *singing alone*, *not in chorus*: *ὁ μ.*, *writer of a funeral ode* or *of a drama* (like Lycophron's Cassandra) *to be spoken by a single person*, Tz. ad Lyc.pp.1, 4 S.

μον-ώνῠχος, *ον*, = *μῶνυξ*, *Gp.*16.1.12: pl. *μονώνυχα*, *τά*, of animals, Ph.2.353, Gal.18(1).359. **-ωσις**, *εως*, ἡ, *solitariness*, *singleness*, Pl.*Ti.*31b, Ph.1.559; *ἡ ἀπ' αὐτοῦ μ. separation* from.., Plu.*Them.*10, cf. Porph.*Abst.*4.20. **-ώτης**, *ου*, ὁ, *solitary*, Arist.*EN*1099^{b}4, 1170^{a}5, *Fr.*668; *βίος μ.* a *solitary* life, Id.*EN*1097^{b}9, Max.Tyr.21.7: fem. **-ῶτις**, *φωνή* Arist.*HA*625^{b}9. **-ωτικός**, ἡ, όν, *left alone*, *solitary*, *βίος* Ph.1.549; *ζῷα* ib.150. **-ωτος**, *ον*, = *μονούατος*, Polem.Hist.60, *BCH*35.286 (Delos, ii B.C.):—Dim. **-ώτιον**, *victine* (sic), *Gloss.* II. = *μόναπος*, Antig.*Mir.*53 cod. **-ώψ**, *ῶπος* (on the accent cf. Hdn.Gr.1.247), Ion. **μουνώψ**, ὁ, ἡ, *one-eyed*, of the Cyclopes, E.*Cyc.*21,648; *μουνῶπα στρατόν*, of the Arimaspi, A.*Pr.* 804: neut. pl. *μονῶπα* Call.*Fr.*28.2 P. 2. *μόνωψ*, ὁ, *bandage for one eye*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.41 tit.

μόνωψ, *ωπος*, ὁ, = *μόναπος*, Ael.*NA*7.3. II. v. foreg. 2.

μόρα, ἡ, (*μείρομαι* (A), *ἔμμορε*) *a division* of the Spartan army, varying in strength, at first six in number, X.*HG*2.4.31, *Lac.*11.4, Ephor. 210 J., Arist.*Fr.*540, etc.

μοράζομαι, *to be composed*, *consist*, [*ὁ κόσμος*] *γᾶς μεμόρακται πυρός τε κτλ.* Ti.Locr.95a.

μοργᾶται· *παρῶπται*, Hsch. **μοργεύω**, *carry straw in a wicker cart*, Poll.7.116. **μοργία**, ἡ, *gluttony*, Hsch. (pl.). (Perh. Aeol. for *μαργία*.) **μόργιον**, *τό*, *a land measure*, = *πλέθρον*, Id.: a kind of *vine*, Id.

μόργνῡμι, = *ὀμόργνυμι*, only aor.1 Med. *μόρξαντο*, *μορξάμενοι*, Q.S. 4.270,374.

μόργος, ὁ, *body of a wicker cart*, used for carrying straw and chaff, Poll.7.116. II. *leathern vessel*, Hsch. **μοργυίων**· *σπαργάνων*, Id. **μοργυλλεῖ**· *χρονουλκεῖ*, Id.

μορέα, Ep. **-έη**, ἡ, (*μόρον*) *mulberry-tree*, *Morus nigra*, Nic.*Al.*69, *Fr.*75, Gal.11.631.

μορέω, (*μόρος*) *make with pain and toil*, *ὃν ἀπάτωρ.. μόρησε* Dosiad. *Ara*8, cf. *EM*584.31 (sed leg. *μόγησε*); *πυρὸς μεμορημένος αὐγαῖς*, i.e. *boiled* over a fire, Nic.*Al.*229 (unless from *μείρομαι* (A), q.v.).

μορία (A), ἡ, mostly in pl. **μορίαι** (with or without *ἐλαῖαι*), *the sacred olives* in the Academy, Ar.*Nu.*1005, Anaxandr.19, Arist.*Ath.* 60.2: generally, of *olives that grew in the precincts of temples*, opp. *ἴδιαι*, Lys.7.5,7: sg., ib.26: variously expld. by Sch.Ar. l.c.

μορία (B), ἡ, = *μωρία*, *θρέμμα μορίης* *AP*11.305 (Pall.).

μορι-ασμός, ὁ, *dividing into fractional parts*, Ptol.*Alm.*1.10. **-αστικά**, *τά*, title of treatise *on fractions* by Diophantus, Sch.Iamb. *in Nic.*p.127 P.

μορίδες· *μάντεις*, Hsch. **μορίδιος**, gloss on *μορόεις*, Sch.Nic. *Al.*134. **μορίες**· *μερῖται*, *κοινωνοί*, Hsch.

μόρῐμος, *ον*, poet. for *μόρσιμος*, *μόριμον δέ οἵ ἐστ' ἀλέασθαι* Il.20. 302; *μ. υἱός* Pi.*O.*2.38; *λάχος* A.*Ch.*361 (lyr.).

μόρινος, *η*, *ον*, *mulberry-coloured*, *CPR*27.8 (ii A.D.).

μόριον, *τό*, prop. Dim. of *μόρος*, *piece*, *portion*, Hdt.7.23, Pl.*R.*525e, etc.; of *quarters* of the world, Hdt.2.16; *parts* of a country, Th.7.58; of an army, Id.2.39; *ψυχῆς μ.* E.*Andr.*541 (anap.); *βραχεῖ μορίῳ τῆς δαπάνης* Th.8.46; *ἐν βραχεῖ μ. ἡμέρας* Id.1.85, cf. 141; *ψαμάθου μ. βραχύ* *AP*7.404.7 (Zon.). II. *constituent part*, *member* (opp. *μέρος*, a mere part), *μ. ἀρετῆς*, *πολιτικῆς*, Pl.*Lg.*696b, *Grg.*463d; *εἰς ἃ τὸ εἶδος διαιρεθείη ἂν..λέγεται μόρια τούτου* Arist.*Metaph.*1023^{b}18; *τέχναι καὶ ἐπιστῆμαι κατὰ μόριον γινόμεναι*, opp. *περὶ γένος ἕν τι τέλειαι*, Id.*Pol.*1288^{b}11. 2. esp. of *the members* or *parts* of the body, Id.*HA*488^{b}29; *περὶ ζῴων μορίων*, title of the treatise *de partibus animalium*: in pl., esp. *parts* or *genitals*, male and female, *ἀνδρεῖα μόρια* Luc.*Vit.Auct.*6; *τὰ γεννητικὰ μ.* D.S.1.85; *τὰ μόρια* Plu.2.797f: less freq. in sg., *μ. ἀνδρὸς γόνιμον* ib.323b, cf. Gal.12.431; *μ. γυναικεῖον* Luc.*DMort.*28.2. 3. of persons, *member* of a council, etc., Arist.*Pol.*1282^{a}37. III. Gramm., *part* of speech, D.H.*Comp.*6, A.D.*Pron.*36.21, al.; in full, *μ. λέξεως* D.H. *Comp.*17; *μ. λόγου* Plu.2.731e. 2. *prefix* or *suffix*, opp. *μέρος* (*part* of a word), Corn.*ND*13, *EM*141.47, 809.9. IV. Arith., *fraction with* 1 *for numerator*, Dioph.1 p.6 T.; also, *fraction in general*, Id.5.20, al.; *denominator* of a fraction, Id.1.23, al., Hero *Stereom.*2. 16; *μορίου* or *ἐν μορίῳ* c. gen., *divided by..*, Dioph.3.19, 1.25.

Μόριος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus as guardian of *μορίαι*, S.*OC*705 (lyr.).

μόριος, α, *ον*, *of burial*, *γῆ* *AP*7.477 (Tymn.).

μοριότμητος, *ον*, *castrated*, Anon. post Max.p.98 L.

μοριφόν· *σκοτεινόν*, *μέλαν*, Hsch. **μόρμη**· *χαλεπή*, *ἐκπληκτική*, Id. **μορμίλλων**, v. *μερμίλλων*. **μόρμοι**· *φόβοι κενοί*, Id.

μορμο-λῠκεῖον, *τό*, *bogey*, *hobgoblin*, Ar.*Th.*417 (pl.), Pl.*Phd.*77e, Socr.ap.Arr.*Epict.*2.1.15 (pl.), Gal.*Protr.*10. 2. *μ. κωμῳδικόν* comic *mask*, Ar.*Fr.*31, cf.131. **-λύκη**, Dor. **-λύκα** [ῠ], ἡ, = foreg. 1, Sophr. 9, Str.1.2.8:—also **-λῠκία**, ἡ, Philostr.*VA*4.25 (s.v.l.). **-λύττομαι**, only pres. and impf. (exc. aor.1 part. *μορμολυξάμενος* Gal.10.106): (*μορμώ*):—*frighten*, *scare*, Ar.*Av.*1245, Pl.*Cri.*46c, Ph.2.468; *μ. τοὺς φίλους* X.*Smp.*4.27. II. *fear*, *be afraid of*, *τὸν θάνατον* Pl.*Ax.* 364b.—Act. *μορμολύττω* is f.l. in Crates Com.8.

μόρμορος· *φόβος*, Hsch.; cf. *μέρμερος*. **μορμορύζω**, = *μορμολύττομαι*, Phot.

μορμορωπός, *όν*, *hideous to behold*, Ar.*Ra.*925; v. *μορμυρωπός*.

μόρμυλος, ὁ, = *μορμύρος*, Dorio ap.Ath.7.313e; **μορμύλος** Opp.*H.* 1.100 codd.

μορμύνω, = *μορμολύττομαι*, Hsch. **μορμυραία**· *φόβος*, Id.

μορμῡρίζω, = *μορμύρω*, Hsch., Suid.

μορμύρος [ῠ], ὁ, a sea-fish, *Pagellus mormyrus*, Arist.*HA*570^{b}20 (proparox.), Archestr. *Fr.* 52 (proparox.), *AP*6.304 (Phan.), Artem. 2.14 (proparox. as v.l.), cj. in Opp.*H.*1.100; cf. *μόρμυλος*.

μορμύρω [ῡ], of water, *roar and boil*, [ποταμὸν] ἀφρῷ *μορμύροντα ἰδών* Il.5.599, cf. 21.325; *ῥόος Ὠκεανοῖο ἀφρῷ μορμύρων* 18.403, cf. A.R. 1.543, etc.: in late Prose, Ael.*NA*14.26:—Med., = Act., D.P.82. 2. metaph., *θυμῷ μ.* Man.5.118. (Onomatopoeic word.)

μορμῠρωπός, *όν*, *with fixed, lidless eye, like the μορμύρος*, v.l. in Ar. *Ra.*925 (for *μορμορωπός*) and in Artem.2.36 (ap.Suid., *μορμύρων* and *μορμυρώδης* codd. Artem.).

μορμύσσομαι, = *μορμολύττομαι* I, Call.*Dian.*70, *Del.*297: also aor. 1 part. Act. *μορμύξαντες* *JRS*17.52 (Phrygia, iv A.D.).

Μορμώ, *όος*, contr. *οῦς*, also **Μορμών**, *όνος*, ἡ, *she-monster, bogey*, dub. in Erinn. in *PSI*9.1090.51+11 (p.xii); used by nurses to frighten children, Luc.*Philops.*2: generally, *bugbear*, *ἀπένεγκέ μου τὴν μορμόνα* Ar.*Ach.*582; *οὐδὲν δεόμεθ'..τῆς σῆς μορμόνος* Id.*Pax*474 (both times of Lamachus' helmet and crest); *φοβεῖσθαι τοὺς πελταστάς, ὥσπερ μορμόνας* (-*ῶνας* codd.) *παιδάρια* X.*HG*4.4.17. II. as an exclamation to frighten children with, *boh!*, *μορμώ, δάκνει ἵππος* Theoc.15.40; *μορμὼ τοῦ θράσους a fig* for his courage!, Ar.*Eq.*693. (Perh. cogn. with Lat. *formido*, where *f* is due to dissimilation, cf. *μορφή*, *μύρμηξ*.)

μορμωτός, ή, όν, (as if from **μορμόω*) *frightful*, Lyc.342.

μορνάμενος· *μαχόμενος*, Hsch. (Aeol. for *μαρνάμενος*.)

μορόεις, εσσα, εν, epith. of ear-rings, *ἕρματα .. τρίγληνα μορόεντα* Il.14.183, Od.18.298; expld. by Hsch., and Eust.976.40, as *wrought with much pains* (cf. *μορέω*), in which sense it is used of *τεύχη*, Q.S. 1.152; by Apollon.*Lex.* as *ἀθάνατα, μόρου μὴ μετέχοντα*; perh. from *μόρον, clustering like mulberries.* II. (*μόρος*) *fatal, deadly, ποτόν* Nic.*Al.*130, 136; *μορόεντος ἐλαίης*, dub. sens., Id.*Al.*455.

μόρον, *τό*, *black mulberry*, Epich.207; *πεπαίτερος μόρων* A.*Fr.*264, cf. S.*Fr.*395, Eurypho ap.Gal.17(1).888, Archig.ap.Aët.9.35, Philum. ib.33. 2. *blackberry*, *μ. τοῦ βάτου* Hp.*Mul.*2.112, cf. A.*Fr.*116; *μ. τὸ βατῶδες* Phanias ap.Ath.2.51e.

μόροξος, ὁ, = *μόροχθος*, Gal.12.198, Aët.2.16.

μοροπονέω, = *κακοπαθέω*, Hsch.

μόρος, ὁ, (*μείρομαι* A) = *μοῖρα* III.1, *fate, destiny*, poet. and Ion. Prose: c. inf., *μόρος* [*ἐστὶν*] *ὀλέσθαι* 'tis my *doom* to die, Il.19.421; *ὑπὲρ μόρον* beyond *destiny*, of those who by their own fault add to their destined share of misery, 20.30, Od.1.34, etc. (to be written divisim, cf. *μοῖρα*; but cf. *ὑπέρμορα, ὑπερμόρως*). II. *doom, death*, *ὅτε μιν μόρος αἰνὸς ἱκάνοι* Il.18.465, cf. Pi.*P.*3.58, etc.; *νῦν δ'..ἦλθέ ποθεν σωτήρ, ἢ μόρον εἶπω*; A.*Ch.*1074 (anap.); in Hdt. always of a *violent death*, *τοιούτῳ μόρῳ ἐχρήσατο* 1.117; *κακὸς μόρος, θανάτός τε μόρος τε*, Il.21.133, Od.9.61, etc.; *μόρῳ ἀνοσίῳ, αἰσχίστῳ*, Hdt.3.65, 9.17, etc.; *μ. λευγαλέῳ* S.*Fr.*785: also in pl., Heraclit.20, 25, S.*Ant.*1313, 1329 (lyr.). 2. *corpse*, *αἱματηφόρους μόρους* A.*Th.*420 (lyr.); *νέος νέῳ ξὺν μόρῳ ἔθανες* S.*Ant.*1266 (lyr.), cf. *AP*7.404 (Zon.). III. a *measure* of land in Locris, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.8 (v B.C.); at Mytilene, *IG*12(2).74*B*3. IV. Μόρος personified, Hes.*Th.*211 (never in Trag., cf. *τόνδε Μοῖρ' ἐπορσύνειν μόρον* A.*Ch.*911).

μόροττον, *τό*, *basket* made of bark, used in festivals of Demeter, Hsch.

μόροχθος, ὁ, a sort of *pipe-clay*, Dsc.5.134.

μόρρια, *τά*, Paus.8.18.5:—also **μούρρινα**, Arr.*Epict.*3.9.21; **μορρίνη** or **μουρρίνη**, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*6, 48:—name of an Oriental material used for cups and vases, perh. *agate*; also a glass imitation, cf. Plin.*HN*36.198, 37.18.

μόρσῐμος, *ον*, (*μόρος*) poet. Adj., used also by Hdt., *appointed by fate, destined*, ἡ δέ κ' ἔπειτα γήμαιθ' *ὅς κε πλεῖστα πόροι καὶ μόρσιμος ἔλθοι* Od.16.392; *οὐδ' ἄρ' Ὀδυσσῆϊ..μόρσιμον ἦεν..Διὸς υἱὸν ἀποκτάμεν* Il.5.674; *μ. ἐστι θεῷ..δαμῆναι* 19.417, cf. Hdt.3.154; *ᾧ θανεῖν οὐ μ.* A.*Pr.*933; *σοὶ μὲν γαμεῖσθαι μ. γαμεῖν δ' ἐμοί* Id.*Fr.*13; *τὸ μόρσιμον destiny, doom*, Pi.*P.*12.30, A.*Th.*263, 282, S.*Ant.*236, *Fr.*953; *τὰ μόρσιμα* Sol.13.55. II. *foredoomed to die*, *οὔ τοι μόρσιμός εἰμι* Il. 22.13; *μόρσιμον ἦμαρ* the day *of doom*, 15.613, Od.10.175; so *μ. αἰών* one's *appointed* time, Pi.*O.*2.10, A.*Supp.*46 (lyr.).

μορτή, ἡ, (*μείρομαι* A) *part, portion*, esp. the portion of a *métayer* in the proceeds of an estate, Poll.7.151, Eust.1854.31: acc. sg. *μορτάν* Hsch.

μορτοβάτη, ἡ, *trodden by the dead*, *μ. ναῦς*, of Charon's boat, Hsch.

μορτός, ή, όν, = *βροτός* (q.v.), *mortal*, Call.*Fr.*271.

μορύσσω, Ep. Verb, = *μολύνω*, *soil, defile*, in pf. part. Pass. *μεμορυγμένα* (v.l. *μεμορυχμένα* in Od. and Nic.), [*εἵματα*] *καπνῷ* Od.13.435; *Ὀδυσῆα μ. αἵματι* Q.S.5.450; *μέλαν κυάνοιο..μ. ἄνθος* black *mixed* with blue, Opp.*C.*3.39; *μ. ἀφρῷ, ὄξει*, Nic.*Al.*318, 330. II. = *μωλύνω* I, *μελισσάων καμάτῳ ἔνι παῦρα μορύξαις* (aor. opt.) *ῥίζεα* ib. 144 (cf. Sch.).

Μόρῠχος, ὁ, epith. of Dionysus in Sicily, from *μορύσσω*, because his face was *smeared* with wine lees at the vintage: prov., *μωρότερος Μορύχου* Sophr.94. II. as Adj. only in Adv. Comp. *μορυχώτερον more obscurely*, v.l. in Arist.*Metaph.*987^{a}10, cf. Alex.Aphr. ad loc.

μορφ-άζω, *gesticulate*, X.*Smp.*6.4; *make grimaces*, *μωκᾶσθαι καὶ μορφάζειν* Phld.*Vit.*p.38 J., cf. Ael.*NA*1.29. **-ασμός**, ὁ, *gesticulation*: hence, name of a *dance* in imitation of animals, Ath.14.629f, Poll.4.103.

Μορφεύς, *έως*, ὁ, *Morpheus*, son of Sleep, god of dreams, so called because of the *forms* he calls up before the sleeper, Ov.*Met.*11.635.

μορφ-ή, ἡ, *form, shape*, twice in Hom. (not in Hes.), *σοὶ δ' ἔπι μὲν μορφὴ ἐπέων* thou hast *comeliness* of words, Od.11.367 (cf. Eust. ad loc.); so prob. *ἄλλος μὲν..εἶδος ἀκιδνότερος πέλει ἀνήρ, ἀλλὰ θεὸς μορφὴν ἔπεσι στέφει* God adds a crown of *shapeliness* to his words, Od.8.170: freq. later, *μορφὰς δύο ὀνομάζειν* Parm.8.53; *μορφὴν ἀλλάξαντα* Emp.137.1; *μορφὰν βραχύς* Pi.*I.*4(3).53; *μορφῆς μέτρα shape* and size, E.*Alc.*1063: periphr., *μορφῆς φύσις* A.*Supp.*496; *μορφῆς σχῆμα, τύπωμα*, E.*Ion*992, *Ph.*162; *τὴν αὐτὴν τοῦ σχήματος μορφήν* Arist.*PA*640^{b}34; *καὶ Γαῖα, πολλῶν ὀνομάτων μ. μία* A.*Pr.*212; *ὀνειράτων ἀλίγκιοι μορφαῖσιν* ib.449; *νυκτέρων φαντασμάτων ἔχουσι μορφάς* Id.*Fr.*312; *προὔπεμψεν ἀντὶ φιλτάτης μ. σποδόν* S.*El.*1159; of plants, Thphr.*HP*1.1.12 (pl.); esp. with ref. to *beauty of form*, *ὑπέρφατον μορφᾷ* Pi.*O.*9.65; *οἷς ποτιστάξῃ χάρις εὐκλέα μ.* ib.6.76, cf. *IG*4^{2}(1).121.119 (Epid., iv B.C.), LxxTo.1.13, Vett.Val.1.6, etc.; *σῶμα μορφῆς ἐμῆς OGI*383.41 (Commagene, i B.C.); *μορφῆς εἰκόνας* ib.27; *χαρακτῆρα μορφῆς ἐμῆς* ib.60. 2. generally, *form, fashion, appearance*, A.*Pr.*78, S.*Tr.*699, *El.*199 (lyr.); *outward form*, opp. *εἶδος*, *ἑκατέρῳ τῶ εἴδεος πολλαὶ μ.* Philol.5; *ἀλλάττοντα τὸ αὐτοῦ εἶδος εἰς πολλὰς μορφάς* Pl.*R.*380d; *μ. θεῶν* X.*Mem.*4.3.13, cf. *Ep.Phil.*2.6, Dam.*Pr.*304; *ἡρώων εἴδεα καὶ μορφάς* A.R.4.1193; *κατά τε μορφὰς καὶ φωνάς gesticulations* and cries, D.H.14.9; *τὴν μ. μελάγχρους, τῇ μ. μελίχροας*, in *complexion*, Ptol.*Tetr.*143, 144. 3. *kind, sort*, E. *Ion*382, 1068 (lyr.), Pl.*R.*397c, etc. (Possibly cogn. with Lat. *forma* for *morgʷhmā*, with *f* by dissimilation, cf. *μύρμηξ*.) **-ήεις**, εσσα, εν, *formed*, *λίθου* of stone, *IG*3.716; esp. *well-formed, shapely*, *ἰδεῖν μορφάεις* Pi.*I.*7(6).22; cj. in Melanipp.1.

μόρφνος, ὁ, epith. of an eagle, dub. sens., Il.24.316, Hes.*Sc.*134: taken to be a Subst. by Arist.*HA*618^{b}25, Lyc.838; described as a vulture by Suid. (On the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.173.)

μορφο-ειδής, *ές*, *of the nature of shape*, *σχηματισμός* Epicur.*Nat.* 2.8. II. *like the* human *form*, Plu.2.335d; *μ. τοῦ σώματος ὁμοιότητες* ib.735a. **-ποιέω**, = *μορφόω*, in Pass., Herm.ap.Stob.1.11.2. **-σκόπος**, *ον*, *observing forms* or *figures*, Artem.2.69.

μορφ-όω, *give shape* or *form to*, *γυναικῶν σώματα μορφώσαντες καὶ ὁπλίσαντες ὡς ἐς ἄνδρας μάλιστα* Aen.Tact.40.4, cf. Arat.375:—Pass., *receive shape* or *form*, Thphr.*CP*5.6.7, Plu.2.1013c, etc.; *ἄχρις οὗ μορφωθῇ Χριστὸς ἐν ὑμῖν Ep.Gal.*4.19. **-ύνω**, *adorn*, Hsch. **-ώ**, *όος*, contr. *οῦς*, ἡ, name of Aphrodite at Lacedaemon, perh. *the Shapely*, Paus.3.15.8. II. = *μορφή*, Archyt.ap.Stob.1.41.2. **-ωμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *form, shape*, Epicur.*Fr.*310; *ἅπαξ ἑκάστῳ κατθανὼν μ.* A. *Ag.*873; *ὀνείρων προσφερεῖς μορφώμασι* ib.1218; *βροτείοις ἐμφερεῖς μ.* Id.*Eu.*412: pl. for sg., *κύκνου μορφώματ' ὄρνιθος λαβών* E.*Hel.*19: also in late Prose, Aq.*Ge.*31.19, al., Ptol.*Tetr.*26, Heph.Astr.1.20. **-ωσις**, *εως*, ἡ, *shaping, bringing into shape*, *σχηματισμὸς καὶ μ. τῶν δένδρων* Thphr.*CP*3.7.4, cf. Gal.4.640, Ptol.*Tetr.*27, Heph. Astr.1.3. II. *form, semblance*, *Ep.Rom.*2.20, 2*Ep.Ti.*3.5. **-ωτικός**, ή, όν, *giving shape, formative*, *δύναμις* Gal.4.642, cf. Dexipp.*in Cat.*48.5, etc.; *ἡ φαντασία νόησις μ.* Procl.*in R.*1.235, cf. 74, 121 K.; *εἰκόνες μ.* Id.*in Prm.*p.780 S. Adv. **-κῶς** Id.*in R.*1.40 K.; [*ἡ φαντασία*] *μ.* [*θεοῦ*] *μετέχει* Anon.*Incred.*21. **-ώτρια**, ἡ, fem. as if from **μορφωτήρ*, *συῶν μ. changing men into* swine, E.*Tr.*437.

μοσπνεῦσαι· *ῥινηλατῆσαι*, Hsch. **μοσποί**· *θυσίαι*, Id. **μοσπώλια**, *τά*, dub. sens., perh. = *μώστια*, *BGU*1523.6 (Ptol.).

μόσσυν, *ῡνος*, ὁ, *wooden house* or *tower*, *ξύλινοι μ.* Aen.Tact.33.3; *ὁ βασιλεὺς* [*τῶν Μοσσυνοίκων*] *ὁ ἐν τῷ μόσσυνι* X.*An.*5.4.26; *σὺν τοῖς μοσσύνοις* (as if from *μόσσυνος*, nisi leg. *τοῖν μοσσύνοιν*) ibid.; [*οἱ Μοσσύνοικοι*] *οἰκοῦσιν ἐπὶ ξυλίνοις..πύργοις..*, *μόσσυνας αὐτὰ καλοῦντες* D.H.1.26, cf. Str.12.3.18. 2. *palisade*, Lyc.433. 3. prob. *slip* for shipbuilding, Id.1432. [*μόσσῦνας* proved by the metre in A.R. 2.1017, Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2080.70, Lyc. ll.cc.: freq. written *μόσυν* in codd.]

μοσσύνειν· *μασᾶσθαι βραδέως*, Hsch.

Μοσσῡνικός, ή, όν, *made by the* Μοσσύνοικοι, *μαζονομεῖα* Ar.*Fr.* 417.

Μοσσύνοικοι [ῡ], *οἱ*, a tribe on the south shore of the Euxine who lived in *μόσσυνες* (q.v.), Hecat.204 J., Hdt.3.94, 7.78, Arist.*Mir.*835^{a}9, A.R.2.1016, etc.

μόσυλον, *τό*, native name for the best kind of *cinnamon*, resembling **μοσυλῖτις**, ἡ, which is a kind of *cassia*, Dsc.1.14, cf. Gal.14.257.

Μόσυχλος, ὁ, *Mosychlos*, a volcano in Lemnos, Nic.*Th.*472: Adj. **Μοσυχλαῖος**, *α*, *ον*, Μοσυχλαίῃ *φλογὶ ἶσον* Eratosth.17.2.

μοσχανοσῖτος· *ὁ ἀπεχόμενος· καὶ χόρτος ὁ ἤδη καρπὸν ἔχων*, Hsch.

μοσχ-άριον, *τό*, Dim. of *μόσχος* (B), *little calf*, *PSI*6.600.4 (iii B.C.), Lxx *Ge.*18.7, al., Arr.*Epict.*3.22.6. **-άς**, *άδος*, ἡ, *heifer*, *Gloss.* II. *layer, sucker*, *μοσχάδες ἐλεῶν Jahresh.*23 *Beibl.*93 (Pamphylia). **-εία**, ἡ, *planting of a sucker* or *layer*, Ph.Byz.*Mir.*1.3, Sch.Theoc.1.48:—written **μοσχέα**, *Ostr.*1302 (pl.). **-ειος**, *ον*, *of a calf*, *κρέα μόσχεια veal*, X.*An.*4.5.31; *μόσχεια* alone, *AP*9.377 (Pall.); *μ. αἷμα* ib.6.263 (Leon.); *κυνοῦχος μ. calf-skin* bag, X.*Cyn.*2.9; *μόσχειον, τό*, *calf-skin*, Id.*Eq.*12.7; in full, *μ. δέρμα PCair.Zen.*61.4 (iii B.C.), Plb.6.23.3. **-έλαιον**, *τό*, *oil scented with musk*, Paul.Aeg.7.20 (pl.). **-ευμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *sucker taken off and planted, offset*, Thphr. *HP*2.2.5, *CP*3.11.5, *PCair.Zen.*33.4, al. (iii B.C.), Lxx *Wi.*4.3, Ph.1. 398, *PLond.ined.*2316 *A*. **-ευματικὴ** *ῥάβδος*, *malleolaris*, *Gloss.* **-ευσις**, *εως*, ἡ, *propagation of plants by suckers*, *Gp.*11.3 tit. **-εύω**, *plant a sucker*, Thphr.*CP*1.2.1, 3.5.1, etc.; *τὸ μεμοσχευμένον* ib.3.5.3, cf. *Com.Adesp.*182, *PSI*5.499.7 (iii B.C.): metaph., *μ. τοὺς τοιούτους ἐν* [*τοῖς δικαστηρίοις*] D.25.48; *μοσχευομένη κατὰ τοῦ δήμου τυραννὶς καθ' ὅλης τῆς πόλεως -εύεται* D.H.7.46. II. *train as a calf*, Philostr.*VA*6.30. **-ῆ** (sc. *δορά*), ἡ, *calf-skin*, Anaxandr.

65. **-ηδόν,** Adv., (*μόσχος* B) *like a calf,* Nic.*Al.*357. **-ίας,** *ου, ὁ, like a calf*: used of any *young animal, leveret,* etc., Poll.5.74; *three-year-old ram,* Eust.1627.15. **-ίδιον** [ῐ], *τό,* Dim. of *μόσχος* (A), *young shoot, sucker* or *layer, συκίδων* Ar.*Ach.*996, Ael.*Ep.*4. **-ίναι**· *οἱ σκιρτητικοί,* Hsch. **-ίνδα**· *τὸ ἑξῆς, καὶ ἀνελλιπῶς,* Id. **-ινος,** *η, ον, of calf-skin, POxy.*1923.25 (v/vi A. D.). **-ίον,** *τό,* Dim. of *μόσχος* (B), *young calf,* Ephipp.15.12, Theoc.4.4,44, *PGoodsp.Cair.* 30ii 10 (ii A. D.). **-ιος,** *α, ον,* (*μόσχος* B) *of a calf, θρίξ* E.*El.*811 codd.; *κρέας PLond.*3.1159.20 (ii A. D.). **-ίτης** [ῑ], *ου, ὁ,* = *ὁσμύλος,* Sch.Opp.*H.*1.307.

μοσχο-θύτης [ῠ], *ου, ὁ, slaughterer of calves, Gloss.* **-μάγειρος** [ᾰ], *ὁ, calf-butcher, POxy.*1764.6 (iii A. D.). **-ποιέω,** *make a calf, Act.Ap.*7.41.

μόσχος (A), *ὁ, young shoot* or *twig, δίδη μόσχοισι λύγοισι* (v. *λύγος*) Il.11.105, cf. Thphr.*CP*5.9.1; *ὁ μ. τῶν φύλλων* leaf-*stalk, petiole,* Dsc. 2.179, cf. 4.15,34.

μόσχος (B), *ὁ, ἡ, calf, young bull,* which form the god Apis was believed to assume, Hdt.3.28, cf. 2.41, *PCair.Zen.*78.6 (iii B.C.), *Sammelb.*6279.7 (iii B. C.): as fem., *heifer, young cow, μόσχους ἀμέλγειν* E.*Cyc.*389, cf. *Ba.*736; *πεζαὶ μ.,* = *ἑταῖραι,* Eup.169; *ἆδειν ἐπὶ μόσχῳ* for the prize of a *calf* (nisi leg. *ἐπὶ* Μόσχῳ), Ar.*Ach.*13. 2. metaph., *boy,* E.*IA*1623: as fem., *girl, maid,* Id.*Hec.*526, *Andr.*711, etc. 3. *any young animal,* Id.*IT*163, *Ba.*1185 (both lyr.); even of birds, *μ. χελιδόνος* Achae.47. 4. *μ. θαλάσσιος seal, Edict.Diocl.*8.37.

μόσχος (C), *ὁ, musk,* Aët.1.131, Alex.Trall.12; interpol. in Dsc. *Eup.*1.145 (om. Wellmann). (Borrowed from Pers. *mušk.*)

μοσχο-σφρᾱγιστής, *οῦ, ὁ, one who picks out and seals calves for sacrifice,* Chaerem.ap.Porph.*Abst.*4.7, *PGnom.*201 (ii A. D.), *BGU*250. 9 (ii A. D.), etc. **-ταυρος,** *ὁ, bull-calf,* Al.*Le.*4.3. **-τομέα,** *ἡ,* (*μόσχος* A) *osier-bed, IG*9(1).61.34 (Daulis, ii A. D.). **-τόμος,** *ον, slaughtering calves,* i.e. *sacrificer,* Lat. *victimarius, Gloss.* **-τρόφια,** *τά, farms for calf-breeding, PTeb.ined.*703.69. **-τρόφος,** *ον, rearing calves, PSI*6.600 (iii B. C.), Hsch. s.v. *τιθηνός*: as Subst., *PSI*4. 409.2 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*326.6 (iii B.C.). **-φάγος** [ᾰ], *ον, eating calves,* Διόνυσος Sch.Ar.*Ra.*360; *οἱ* M., name of a tribe, *Peripl.M. Rubr.*2,3.

μότα, *τά,* = Σαρδιαναὶ *βάλανοι,* Dsc.1.106 codd.; cf. *ἄμωτον.*

μοτ-άριον, *τό,* Dim. of *μοτός,* Gal.19.107, *EM*592.2. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, store of linen, PRyl.*153.30 (ii A. D.). **-ός,** *ὁ, tent, tampon, lint pledget* for dressing wounds, Hp.*VC*14: dat. pl. *μοτοῖς* Dsc.3.82, *μότοις* Heliod.ap.Orib.44.11.11: Ep. gen. pl. *μοτάων* (as if from **μοτή**) Q.S.4.212: neut. pl. **μότα,** *τά,* Call.*Fr.*7.40 P., Hsch. II. *drainage tube, μ. κασσιτέρινος κοῖλος* Hp.*Morb.*2.47; also *μ. στερεός* ib.59.

μοτο-φύλάκιον [ᾰ], *τό, bandage for keeping lint in place,* Leonid.ap. Aët.15.12, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.74. 2. *μ. φάρμακον applied by means of a bandage,* Paul.Aeg.6.34,62. **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], *ᾰκος, ὁ,* = foreg. 1, Leonid.ap.Aët.15.5, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.11.11.

μοτόω, fut. *-ώσω* Lxx*Ho.*6.2(1):—*plug a wound with lint,* Hp.*VC* 13, Hsch.

μοτρογένειος, *ον, with a thin straggling beard,* Hsch.

μοττίας· *ᾧ στρέφουσι τῶν ῥυτήρων τὸν ἄξονα,* Hsch. **μοττοῖ**· *τιτρώσκει, ταράττει,* Id. **μοττοφαγία,** a sacrifice in Cyprus, Id. **μόττυες**· *οἱ ἔκλυτοι καὶ παρειμένοι,* Id. **μοττωνῆσαι**· *τῇ πτέρνῃ τύψαι,* Id.

μοτ-ώ, *ἡ,* a kind of *cinnamon, Peripl.M.Rubr.*12,13, Gal.14.72. **-ώδης,** *ες, like μοτώ,* Id.12.606.

μότ-ωμα, *ατος, τό, lint dressing* for a wound, Hp.*Epid.*6.7.2. II. *tow,* used in soldering, *PLond.*3.1177.295 (ii A. D.). **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ, dressing with lint,* Hp.*Art.*40, Aq.*Is.*1.6.

μουγκρίζω, *slobber,* or perh. *snarl,* Anon.*inRh.*216.28.

μουία, *ἡ,* Lacon. for *μυῖα, maggot,* Hsch. **μουκήζειν**· *μέμφεσθαι τοῖς χείλεσι,* Id. **μούκηρος, μουκηρόβατος,** v. *μύκηρος.*

μουκτηριᾷ (-*τυριᾷ* cod.)· *σκαρδαμύττει,* Hsch.

μουλ-άριον, *τό,* Dim. of sq., *Gloss.* **-η,** *ἡ,* = Lat. *mula, mule, PMag. Lond.*121.927, *PLips.*97 xxi 20 (iv A. D.), Alex.Trall.1.15. **-ίων,** *ωνος, ὁ,* = Lat. *mulio, muleteer, Edict.Diocl.*7.19, *Stud.Pal.*20.85 (iv A. D.):—Adj. **-ωνικός,** *ή, όν, κάλικαι Edict.Diocl.*9.5*a*.

μουνᾰδόν, Adv., (*μοῦνος*) = *μόνον,* Opp.*C.*4.40.

μουνάξ, Adv., (*μοῦνος*) *singly, ὀρχήσασθαι* Od.8.371; *μ. κτεινομένων in single combat,* 11.417.

μουναρχέω, -ία, etc., v. *μοναρχέω, -ία,* etc.

μουνιᾰδικόν, *τό,* = *βουνιάς,* prob. in *Edict.Diocl.*6.16.

μουνιάς, *άδος, ἡ,* = Lat. *napus, Gloss.*

μουνο-γενής, -γονος, -λιθος, -μήτωρ, -τόκος, μουνόω, etc., v. *μονο-.*

μουνο-έτις, *ἡ, one year old,* prob. in *BMus.Inscr.*1048 (= *Epigr.Gr.* 431) (Antioch).

Μουνῠχία, *ἡ, Munychia,* a harbour in Piraeus, Hdt.8.76, Th.2.13, Arist.*Ath.*19.2, Str.9.1.15:—also **Μουνίχιον,** *τό,* Sch.Call.*Dian.*259; **Μουνύχιος** *λιμήν* Sch.E.*Hipp.*759: **Μουνύχιος,** *ὁ, inhabitant of the place,* St.Byz. II. epith. of Artemis, who was worshipped there, Call.*Dian.*259, cf. D.18.107. (In this group Att. Inscrr. almost always have **Μουνιχ-**, e.g. *IG*1².310.27, 2².1604.72,98, exc. **Μουνυχιών** ib.471.6 (late iv B. C.), 3.77.26.)

Μουνῠχί-αζε, Adv. *to Munychia,* Lys.13.29. **-āθεν,** Adv. *from Munychia,* St.Byz. **-āσι,** Adv. *at Munychia,* Th.8.92, Lys. 13.32. **-ών,** *ῶνος, ὁ, Munychion,* the tenth Attic month, Ar.*Av.* 1047, Aeschin.2.91.

μουνώψ, v. *μονώψ.* **μοῦρκορ**· *μυχός* (Lacon.), Hsch. **μούρρινα,** *τά,* and **μουρρίνη,** *ἡ,* v. *μόρρια.*

μούρσινος, *η, ον,* perh. = *μόρινος, mulberry-coloured,* or *μύρσινος, myrtle-coloured, POxy.*531.15 (ii A. D.).

Μοῦσα, *ης, ἡ,* Aeol. **Μοῖσα** Sapph.84, *IG*4²(1).130.16, etc.; Dor. **Μῶσα** Alcm.1, etc.; Lacon. **Μῶά** (for Μῶσα) Ar.*Lys.*1298, cf. *An. Ox.*1.277:—*Muse,* Ὀλυμπιάδες M., Διὸς αἰγιόχοιο θυγατέρες Il.2.491, cf. Hes.*Th.*25, etc.; nine in number, first in Od.24.60; named in Hes.*Th.*75 sqq. II. *μοῦσα,* as Appellat., *music, song, μ. στυγερά* A.*Eu.*308 (anap.); *εὔφαμος* Id.*Supp.*695 (lyr.); *καναχὰν. . θείας ἀντίλυρον μούσας* S.*Tr.*643 (lyr.); *Αἰακῷ μοῖσαν φέρειν* Pi.*N.*3.28; *τίς ἥδε μοῦσα;* what *strain* is this? E.*Ion*757; *ἄλυρος μ.* Id.*Ph.*1028 (lyr.); *διὰ μούσας ἦξα* Id.*Alc.*962 (lyr.): in Prose, *ᾄδειν ἀδόκιμον μ.* Pl.*Lg.* 829d: in pl., *μοῦσαι Σφιγγός,* of the Sphinx's riddle, E.*Ph.*50; esp. *liberal arts, accomplishments, τὰς μούσας ἀφανίζων* Ar.*Nu.*972; *ἀπαίδευτον τῶν περὶ τὰς νυμφικὰς μ.* Pl.*Lg.*775b: also in sg., *τῆς ἀληθινῆς μ. ἠμεληκέναι* Id.*R.*548b; *κοινωνεῖν μούσης* ib.411c. 2. *αὕτη ἡ Σωκράτους μ.* that was Socrates's *way,* Gal.*UP*1.9.

Μουσᾱγέτᾱς, *α, ὁ,* Dor. for Μουσηγέτης (v. infr.), *leader of the Muses,* epith. of Apollo, Pi.*Fr.*116; *ὁ μ. καὶ ἀρχαγέτας τᾶς ποιητικᾶς θεός SIG*699.1 (Delph., ii B. C.):—in Att. form **Μουσηγέτης,** Pl.*Lg.* 653c, D.S.1.18, Jul.*Or.*4.132a, al.; voc. **Μουσηγέτᾰ,** *IG*12(5).893 (Tenos); also epith. of Heracles, in dat. **Μουσαγήτῃ,** ib.14.101* (perh. spurious). [ᾱ prop., as in Pi.: but ᾰ in Orph.*H.*34.6 codd.]

Μουσᾰΐσται, *οἱ,* guild of *worshippers of the Muses, IG*12(1).680 (Ialysus).

μούσαξ· *ὁ ὑπὸ τοῦ βοαγοῦ τρεφόμενος,* Hsch. (Lacon. for *μόθαξ.*)

μουσάριον, *τό,* name of an *eye-salve,* Alex.Trall.2.

Μούσαρχος, Dor. **Μώσαρχος,** *ὁ, leader of the Muses,* epith. of Apollo, Terp.3 (= *Carm.Pop.*49 Diehl).

Μουσεῖον, *τό, shrine of the Muses, seat* or *haunt of the Muses,* Aeschin.1.10: hence, 2. *home of music* or *poetry, μουσεῖα θρηνήμασι ξυνῳδά choirs* chiming in with dirges, E.*Hel.*174 (lyr.); *ἀηδόνων μ. choir* of nightingales, Id.*Fr.*88; parodied *χελιδόνων μουσεῖα* Ar.*Ra.* 93; *τὸ Νυμφῶν νᾶμά τε καὶ μ. λόγων* Pl.*Phdr.*278b (but *μουσεῖα λόγων, οἷον διπλασιολογία κτλ. gallery* of tropes, ib.267b): generally, *school of art* or *letters, τὸ τῆς Ἑλλάδος μ.,* of Athens, Ath.5.187d, cf. Plu.2. 736d; *τὸ τῆς φύσεως μ.,* a phrase of Alcidamas censured by Arist. *Rh.*1406ª25. 3. *a Museum,* i.e. *a philosophical school and library,* such as that of Plato at Athens, D.L.4.1, etc.; at Alexandria, Str.17. 1.8, *BMus.Inscr.*1076 (Antinoe), etc.; *περιπατοῦν* M. 'a walking *library*', of Longinus, Eun.*VS* p.456 B. II. *the Museum,* a hill at Athens, Paus.1.25.8. III. as the title of a book, Alcid.ap.Stob. 4.52.22. IV. Μουσεῖα, *τά, festival of the Muses,* Paus.9.31.2: sg., Ath.14.629a; *τὰ* M. *θῦσαι* Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.41 M.

Μούσειος, *ον,* Aeol. **Μοισαῖος,** *α, ον,* (Μοῦσα) *of* or *belonging to the Muses, ἕδρα* E.*Ba.*410 (lyr.); Μοισαῖον *ἅρμα* the car *of Poesy,* Pi.*I.*8 (7).67; *λίθος* M. a monument *of song,* Id.*N.*8.47. II. *musical, κέλαδος AP*9.372.

Μουσηγέτης, v. Μουσαγέτας.

μουσ-ιάζω, = *μουσίζω,* Phld.*Lib.*p.40 O. **-ιάριος,** *ὁ, mosaic-worker, μ. κεντητής* prob. in *Edict.Diocl.*7.6. **-ίδδει** (-ιαδδεῖ cod.)· *λαλεῖ, ὁμιλεῖ,* Hsch. (perh. Lacon. for *μυθίζει*). **-ίζω,** *sing* or *play,* Dor. **-ίσδω** Theoc.8.38, 11.81:—Med. in act. sense, *ἄχαριν κέλαδον μουσιζόμενος* E.*Cyc.*489 (anap.). **-ικεύομαι,** = foreg., Duris 80 J. 2. *cultivate a taste for music,* S.E.*M.*6.29.

μουσῐκή (sc. *τέχνη*), *ἡ, any art over which the Muses presided,* esp. *poetry sung to music,* Pi.*O.*1.15, Hdt.6.129; *μουσικῆς ἀγών* Th.3.104, cf. *IG*1².84.16, etc.; *ποίησις ἢ κατὰ μουσικήν* Pl.*Smp.*196e, cf. 205c; *τίς ἡ τέχνη, ἧς τὸ κιθαρίζειν καὶ τὸ ᾄδειν καὶ τὸ ἐμβαίνειν ὀρθῶς;* Answ. *μουσικήν μοι δοκεῖς λέγειν* Id.*Alc.*1.108d. 2. = *ἀγὼν μουσικῆς, IG* 12(9).189.8 (Eretria, iv B. C.). II. generally, *art* or *letters, μουσικῇ καὶ πάσῃ φιλοσοφίᾳ προσχρώμενος* Pl.*Ti.*88c, cf. *Phd.*61a, *Prt.*340a; *μουσική, γράμματα, γυμναστική,* as three branches of education, Id. *R.*403c, cf. X.*Lac.*2.1; with *γραφική* added, Arist.*Pol.*1337ᵇ24; *ἐν μουσικῇ καὶ γυμναστικῇ παιδεύειν* Pl.*Cri.*50d: metaph., *εὑρὼν ἀκριβῆ μ. ἐν ἀσπίδι* E.*Supp.*906.

μουσῐκός, *ή, όν,* Dor. **μωσικός,** *ά, όν* Theag.ap.Stob.3.1.118:—*musical, ἀγῶνες μ. καὶ γυμνικοί* Ar.*Pl.*1163, cf. Th.3.104; *χοροί τε καὶ ἀγῶνες μ.* Pl.*Lg.*828c; *τὰ μουσικά music,* X.*Cyr.*1.6.38, *Sammelb.* 6319.54 (Ptol.), *SIG*578.18 (Teos, ii B. C.). Adv. **-κῶς** Pl.*Alc.*1.108d, etc.; cf. foreg. II. of persons, *skilled in music, musical,* X.l.c., etc.; *ποιητικοὶ καὶ μ. ἄνδρες* Pl.*Lg.*802b; *κύκνος καὶ ἄλλα ζῷα μ.* Id.*R.*620a; *περὶ αὐλοὺς -ώτατοι* Ath.4.176e; *lyric poet,* opp. epic, Pl.*Phdr.*243a (but opp. *μελοποιός,* Phld.*Mus.*p.96 K.); *μ., οἱ,* professional *musicians, OGI*383.162 (Commagene, i B. C.), *PFlor.*74.6 (ii A. D.); *μουσικὸς καὶ μελῶν ποητής SIG*662.6 (Delos, ii B. C.). 2. generally, *votary of the Muses, man of letters and accomplishments, scholar,* opp. *ἀμαθής,* Ar.*Eq.*191; *ἀνὴρ σοφὸς καὶ μ.* Id.*V.*1244; *ἀνδρὸς φιλοσόφου ἢ φιλοκάλου ἢ μ.* Pl.*Phdr.*248d, al.; *πόλις -ωτάτη most full of liberal arts,* Isoc.*Ep.*8.4; *ἡ τῶν νέων οὐσία μουσικωτάτη* Pl.*Lg.*729a: c. inf., *παρ' ὄχλῳ -ώτεροι λέγειν more accomplished in* speaking before a mob, E.*Hipp.*989. III. of things, *elegant, delicate, βρώματα* Diox.1; *ἥδιον οὐδέν, οὐδὲ -ώτερον* Philem.23; *harmonious, fitting, τροφὴ μέση καὶ μ., τὸν Δώριον τρόπον τῆς τύχης ὡς ἀληθῶς ἡρμοσμένη* Dam.*Isid.*50. Adv. **-κῶς** *harmoniously, suitably, οἱ λόγοι οὐ πάνυ μ. λέγονται* Pl.*Prt.*333a; *μ. ἐρᾶν* Id.*R.*403a; *ὀρθῶς καὶ μ.* Id.*Lg.*816b; *εὐρύθμως καὶ μ. εἰπεῖν* Isoc.13.16; *μ. ἅλας δοῦναι, ὄψον σκευάσαι,* Euphro

11.10, Nicom.Com.1.9 : Comp. -ωτέρως, λέγειν Arist.*Rh.*1395^{b}29 : Sup. -ώτατα Ar.*Ra.*873.

μουσικτάς, = μουσικός II, Hsch.

μουσίσδω, Dor. for μουσίζω.

μούσμων, *ονος, ὁ,* a Sardinian animal, perh. the *moufle*, Str.5.2.7.

μουσό-δομος, *ον, built by song,* of the walls of Thebes, *AP*9.250 (Honest.). **-δόνημα,** *ατος, τό,* (δονέω) *poetic frenzy,* Eup.245 (pl.). **-εργός,** v. μουσουργός. **-κόλαξ,** *ακος, ὁ, courtier of the Muses,* D.H.7.9. **-ληπτέομαι,** Pass., *to be possessed by the Muse,* Aristid. 2.13 J. ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.411 B. (om. codd. Aristid.). **-ληπτος,** *ον, Muse-inspired,* Phld.*Mus.*p.86 K., Plu.*Marc.*17, 2.452b. **-μᾰνέω,** *to be music-mad,* Luc.*Ner.*6, Ath.4.183e; prob. in this sense in S.*Fr.* 245 (lyr.; unless μουσομανεῖ is dat. of sq.). **-μᾰνής,** *ές, devoted to melody,* τέττιξ *AP*10.16 (Theaet.). 2. v. foreg. **-μᾰνία,** *ἡ, devotion to the Muses,* Plu.2.706c (pl.). **-μαντις** *ὄρνις,* bird *of prophetic song,* Ar.*Av.*276, cf. A.*Fr.*60. **-μήτωρ,** *opos, ἡ, the mother of Muses and all arts,* epith. of Memory, Id.*Pr.*461. **-πᾰλαιολύμας** [ῡ], *α, ὁ, corrupter of the old music,* Tim.*Pers.*229. **-πάτακτος** [πᾰ], *ον, smitten by the Muses,* 'moonstruck', Cic.*QF*2.8.1. **-πλαστος,** *ον, ornamented,* λάρναξ *IG*14.1347. **-πνοος,** *ον,* contr. πνους, πνουν, *breathing melody,* στόματα, of Hesiod, Anon.ap.Procl.*Proll. Hes.*p.4 G. **-ποιέω,** *write poetry,* c. acc. cogn., νόμων οὓς Θαμύρας μ. S.*Fr.*245 (lyr.). II. *sing of,* τινας Ar.*Nu.*334. **-ποιός,** *όν, making poetry, poet,* of Hipponax, Theoc.*Ep.*19, cf. E.*Tr.*1189; *poetess,* of Sappho, Hdt.2.135. II. *singing* or *playing,* μ. μέριμνα E.*Hipp.*1428. **-πόλος,** *ον, serving the Muses, poetic,* οἰκία Sapph. 136 (s.v.l.); μ. στοναχά a *tuneful* lament, E.*Ph.*1499 (lyr.); χεῖρες, στέφανος, *AP*9.270 (Marc. Arg.), 12.257 (Mel.); μουσοπόλε θήρ, addressed to Pan, Castorio 2.5. II. Subst., *bard, minstrel,* E.*Alc.* 445 (lyr., pl.), *Rev.Phil.*36.67 (Iconium, ii A.D.), *Not.Scav.*1912.327 (Ostia). **-πρόσωπος,** *ον, musical-looking, AP*9.570 (Phld.). **-ρρῠτος,** *ον, flowing with music,* i.e. *gifted with poetic talent, TAM*2(1). 49 (Telmessus). **-τέχνης,** *ου,* Dor. **-νᾶς,** *ὁ, musician, IG*12(7). 449 (Amorgos, ii B.C.). **-τρᾰφής,** *ές, reared by the Muses,* Eust. 124.25.

μουσουργ-έω, = μουσοποιέω, Poll.4.57, Philostr.Jun.*Im.*6. **-ία,** *ἡ, singing, making poetry,* Luc.*Vit.Auct.*3, *Corp.Herm.*18.6. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, of* or *for a musician,* Poll.4.57. **-ός,** *όν,* Ion. **μουσοεργός** Hp.*Nat.Puer.*13, *cultivating music*: Subst., *singing girl,* Hp. l.c., X.*Cyr.*4.6.11, Theopomp.Hist.111(*a*), *Com.Adesp.*15.18 D.; ὀρχηστρίδες καὶ μ. Luc.*Am.*10, cf. Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.129a: also masc., *musician,* J.*AJ*15.2.5, *Corp.Herm.*18.1, S.E.*P.*1.54.

μουσό-φθαρτος, *ον, slain by the Muses,* Lyc.832. **-φῐλής,** *ές, loving the Muses,* ἔταρος *AP*11.44 (Phld.). **-φίλητος** [ῐ], *ον, dear to the Muses,* Corinn.23. **-χᾰρής,** *ές, delighting in the Muses* or *in poetry,* βίοτος *AP*9.411 (Maec.); **μουσόχορος** is prob. f.l. for -χαρής in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).214. **-ω,** *furnish with power of song,* ὅσα φύσις μεμούσωκε, of birds, Ph.1.80. 2. *adorn with mosaic, Ath.Mitt.*8.328 (Tralles). II. mostly Pass., *to be trained in the ways of the Muses, to be educated* or *accomplished,* οὐ μεμούσωμαι κακῶς Ar.*Lys.*1127; τὸ μεμουσῶσθαι ἐπαινοῦσιν Phld.*Mus.*p.77 K., cf. Ph.2. 387; πολυγράμματος ὢν καὶ μεμουσωμένος Plu.2.1121f; τὸ Κίμωνος ὑγρὸν καὶ μεμουσωμένον ἐν ταῖς περιφοραῖς his easy and *polished* manners, Id.*Per.*5; μουσωθεὶς φωνὴν *taught to utter* it, Ael.*NA*16.3. 2. *to be set to music,* τὰ δι' ᾠδῆς..μουσωθέντα κρούματα D.H.*Dem.*40, cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).188; *to be filled with melody,* μεμούσωται τὰ περὶ τὴν θάλατταν ὑπ' ᾠδῆς τῶν πετρῶν Philostr.*Her.*10.7.

μουστάκιον, *τό,* Dim. of *μούσταξ (= μύσταξ), *An.Ox.*3.76. II. in pl., = Lat. *mustacea,* a sort of *cake,* Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14. 647d.

μουστάριον, *τό,* a measure of wine, *PFlor.*65.18 (vi A.D.).

μουστόπιττα, *ἡ,* = οἰνοῦττα, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*1122.

μοῦστος, *ὁ,* = Lat. *mustum, new wine, PStrassb.*1.7 (v A.D.), etc.

μούσχανον· τὸ βλαστόν, Hsch.

μουσῳδός, *όν,* (ᾠδή) *singing, making music,* Man.5.143.

μούσωνες· οἱ κορυφαῖοι τῶν μαγείρων, καὶ οἱ τεχνῖται, Hsch.

μοχθ-έω, *to be weary* or *worn with toil, to be sore distressed,* ἀλλά μιν οἷω κήδεσι μοχθήσειν Il.10.106; χείμωνι μόχθεντες (prob.) μεγάλῳ μάλα Alc.18.5; ὄμβροις ἡλίου τε καύμασι S.*OC*351; πόνοις E.*Ion*135 (lyr.): abs., *work hard, labour,* κάματός ἐστι τοῖς αὐτοῖς μοχθεῖν καὶ ἄρχεσθαι Heraclit.84, cf. E.*Fr.*461, Ar.*Pl.*556, Th.2.39, etc.; χρημάτων ὕπερ E.*Fr.*580.5; ἐπὶ χρηστοῖς (sc. τέκνοις) Id.*Med.*1104 (anap.): c. acc. cogn., μ. μόχθους *undergo* hardships, Id.*Hel.*1446; *execute painful* tasks, μ. πόνους Id.*Ion*103 (anap.); πολλὰ δὴ καὶ θερμὰ χερσὶ καὶ νώτοισι μ. S.*Tr.*1047; πολλὰ μ. Ar.*Pl.*281; πολλὰ περὶ τὴν στρατιὰν ἐμοχθησάτην X.*An.*6.6.31; τάδε, ταῦτα μ., E.*El.*64, Ar.*Pl.*518, etc.; ἀνήνυτα μ. Epicur.*Fr.*470; μαθήματα μ. *toil at* learning, E.*Hec.*815; μ. ἅπαντ' ἐν οἰκίᾳ Pherecr.10. 2. c. acc. objecti, τέκνα..ἀμόχθησα the children *over* whom I *toiled,* E.*HF*281; μ. πόδα σὸν θεραπεύμασιν, = θεραπεύειν, Id.*Ph.*1549 (lyr.).—Cf. μόχθος. **-ήεις,** εσσα, εν, = μοχθηρός, Nic.*Al.*617. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό,* always in pl., *toils, hardships,* A. *Pr.*464, S.*OC*1616; τεκτόνων μ. E.*Ion*1129. **-ηρία,** *ἡ, bad condition,* σκήνεος Democr.187; σώματος Pl.*R.*609e. 2. of a person, *lack of skill, incapacity,* τοῦ ἰατροῦ Antipho 4.2.4; τῶν κυβερνητῶν Pl. *Plt.*302a. II. mostly in moral sense, *wickedness, depravity,* Ar. *Pl.*109, 159, Pl.*Lg.*734d, etc.; τὰς μ. τῆς ἠλιθιότητος τῆς ἐμῆς Cratin. 188; ἀρεταὶ καὶ μοχθηρίαι Arist.*EN*1129^{b}24: with a political connotation, τὰ πρῶτα τῆς ἐκεῖ μ. chief *of the rascaldom* (i.e. of the Radical party) up there (on earth), Ar.*Ra.*425. **-ηρόομαι,** Pass., *to be troublesome,* Aq.*Jb.*6.25. **-ηρός,** *ά, όν,* also *ός, όν* E.*Fr.*875 : (μοχθέω):—*suffering hardship, in sore distress, wretched,* of persons, A.*Th.*257; ὦ πόλλ' ἐγὼ μ. S.*Ph.*254; ὦ μόχθηρε σύ *poor wretch!* Ar. *Ach.*165, *Ra.*1175; ὦ μόχθηρε Pl.*Phdr.*268e; of conditions, μοχθηρῆς ἐούσης τῆς ζόης Hdt.7.46; μοχθηρὰ τλῆναι suffer *hardships,* A.*Ch.*752. Adv., σῶμα μοχθηρῶς διακείμενον in a *bad* way, Pl.*Grg.* 504e; ζῆν μ. ib.505a; μ. ἔχειν Arist.*Pol.*1254^{b}1 : Comp., μοχθηροτέρως ἔχειν Pl.*R.*343e : Sup. -ότατα, διακείμενοι Id.*Erx.*406. 2. *in bad condition,* βοῦς Ar.*Eq.*316; ἱμάτιον Cratin.207; μοχθηρότερα ἀποδιδόντες ἢ παρέλαβον τὰ ἱμάτια Pl.*Men.*91e; καταλαβὼν μοχθηρὰ τὰ πράγματα finding trade *in a bad state,* D.34.8; μ. ἐλπίδας ἔχειν Din. 1.107; μ. τραγῳδία Arist.*Metaph.*1090^{b}20; ὕδατα Id.*Pr.*872^{a}10; χρόα Id.*HA*616^{b}12; ἀγωγὴ *PTeb.*24.57 (ii B.C.); of persons, *inferior,* μ. (v.l. πονηρ-) ἰατρός Antipho 4.2.4; also, of appearance, μοχθηρὸς τὴν ἰδέαν *ugly,* And.1.100; of arguments, *unsound, fallacious,* S.E.*P.*2.111; of persons, *mistaken,* Anon.Lond.27.24 : so in Adv. -ρῶς, κρίνομεν S.E.*M.*7.210. II. most freq. of persons, in moral sense, *knavish, rascally,* Th.8.73, etc.; ἐκ χρηστῶν καὶ γενναίων μοχθηροτάτους ἀπέδειξας Ar.*Ra.*1011, cf. Pl.*Men.*91e; τοὺς τρόπους μ. Ar.*Pl.*1003; of acts, etc., μ. τι πράσσειν *Trag.Adesp.*510; ὑφοψία μ. *OGI*315.58 (Pessinus, ii B.C.); ῥῆμα μ. *SIG*1175.5 (Piraeus, iv/iii B.C.); μοχθηρότερα λεγόντων X.*HG*1.4.13 (v.l. -ότερον Adv. Comp.).—Some Gramm. write μόχθηρος, πόνηρος in signf. I, μοχθηρός, πονηρός in signf. II, Ammon.*Diff.*p.94 V., Arc.71.16, but Hdn.Gr.1.197 (ap.Eust.341.14) argues that like other Adjs. in -*pos* these words ought to be oxyt. in both senses. In the voc. the best codd. always give μόχθηρε, Ar.*Ach.* 165, *Ra.*1175, *Pl.*391; cf. πονηρός. **-ητέον,** *one must labour,* S.*Fr.* 1120.10; μέτρῳ μ. E.*HF*1251. **-ίζω,** = μοχθέω, περὶ χρήμασι μ. *toil* for money, Pi.*Fr.*123.6; ἕλκεϊ μοχθίζοντα..ὕδρου *suffering* from the wound.., Il.2.723; δαίμονι δειλῷ μ. Thgn.164; φθειρσὶ μ. Archil.137; ἐτώσια μ. Theoc.1.38, 7.48; μόχθους μ. Mosch.4.44: abs., Orph.*A.* 1071. **-ος,** *ὁ,* = Homeric μόγος, *toil, hardship, distress,* ἀμφὶ δ' ἀέθλῳ δῆριν ἔχειν καὶ μ. Hes.*Sc.*306; μόχθων ἀμπνοά, ἀμοιβά, Pi.*O.*8.7, *N.*5. 48 : freq. in Trag., A.*Ch.*921, S.*Ph.*480, etc.: also in pl., *toils, troubles, hardships,* A.*Pr.*541 (lyr.), etc.; of the *labours* of Heracles, S.*Tr.*1101, 1170; μ. τέκνων *for* them, E.*Med.*1261 (lyr.); μόχθον ἀμφὶ πράγμασι Epigr.ap.Aeschin.3.184; Ἀπελλείου μ. γραφίδος, of a picture, *AP*l.4. 178 (Antip. Sid.).—Rare in early Prose (not in Pl. or Oratt.), cf. μ. καὶ ταλαιπωρίη Democr.223; ἐλευθέριοι μ. X.*Smp.*2.4; διὰ μόχθων Id.*Cyr.*1.6.25: freq. in Lxx, *Ex.*18.8, al.; κόπος καὶ μ. 1*Ep.Thess.*2.9; μ. implies *hardship,* πόνος *work* (but μ. is said to be Cret. for πόνος *AB*1096). **-όω,** *weary,* Aq.*Is.*7.13. **-ώδης,** *ες, laborious,* Vett.Val.104.9.

μοχλ-εία, *ἡ,* = sq. 1, Arist.*Ph.*259^{b}20, *Supp.Epigr.*2.569.19 (Didyma, ii B.C.), Dexipp.*Fr.*27 J. (written μοχλίαις), Orib.49.4.72; μ. τῶν ὀδόντων *extraction* of teeth, Gal.18(2).592; [ὀστῶν] *reduction* of dislocations, Id.19.461 : metaph., *dislodgement* of chronic disease, esp. by exercise, μοχλείας δεῖσθαι Antyll.ap.Orib.6.1.1, Gal.17(1). 839; πρὸς ἀνάμνησιν δέονται τῆς μ. [αἱ ψυχαί] Plu.*Fr.*7.19, cf. Olymp.*in Grg.*p.279 J. **-ευσις,** εως, *ἡ, moving by a lever, setting joints by leverage,* Hp.*Fract.*13, 31, *Art.*74. 2. *removal, dislodgement, extirpation,* τῆς ῥίζης τοῦ κακοῦ Aret.*CD*1.2. **-ευτής,** οῦ, *ὁ, one who heaves by a lever* : hence Com. γῆς καὶ θαλάσσης μ. *he who makes* earth and sea *to heave,* Ar.*Nu.*567; ὦ καινῶν ἐπῶν..μοχλευτά *O thou who heavest up* new words, ib.1397. **-ευτικός,** *ή, όν, of* or *by means of leverage,* τρόπος, ἐνέργημα, Orib.49.2.7, 49.12. 8; μοχλευτικόν τι καὶ κινητικὸν τῶν ἐμμόνων νοσημάτων *capable of dislodging,* Antyll. ap. eund. 6.23.12; μ. ἐργαλεῖον Sch. E. *Ph.* 1155. **-εύω,** (μοχλός) *prise up, heave,* or *wrench* by a lever, [στέγην] Hdt.2.175; θύρετρα, πέτρους, E.*HF*999, *Cyc.*240; πέτρας Pl.Com. 67; θύρας Antiph.195.6; μόχλευσιν μοχλῷ μ. Hp.*Art.*74 :—Pass., Arist.*Mech.*853^{a}38. 2. metaph., Porph.*Chr.*55 :—in Med., *contrive,* 'engineer', μηδὲν μ. κατά τινων ἄδικον J.*AJ*5.1.16 :—Pass., of disease, *to be dislodged, removed,* Aret.*CD*1.2. **-έω,** Ion. for foreg., στήλας τε προβλῆτας ἐμόχλεον *they strove to heave* them *up with levers,* Il.12.259. **-ία,** v. μοχλεία. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, concerning leverage*: τὸ μ. *a treatise* (by Hippocrates) *on setting joints by leverage* (*or otherwise*) : τὰ μ. *levers,* Id.*Mochl.*42 (s.v.l.); also, title of work *on levers,* Ph.*Bel.*59.18. **-ίον,** *τό,* Dim. of μοχλός, *Com. Adesp.*1084, Luc.*Somn.*13, *PKlein.Form.*950 (v/vi A.D.). **-ίσκος,** *ὁ,* Dim. of μοχλός, Hp.*Art.*67, Ar.*Fr.*481, Paul.Aeg.6.107.

μοχλο-ειδής, *ές, like a lever,* ξύλον Apollon.Cit.1. **-λῐθος,** *ὁ,* gloss on θυρεός, Sch.Od.9.240.

μοχλός (Ion. **μοκλός** Anacr.88), *ὁ, bar, lever, crowbar,* used for moving ships, μοχλοῖσιν δ' ἄρα τήν γε κατείρυσεν Od.5.261; or heavy weights, μοχλοῖς καὶ μηχαναῖσιν ἀνελκύσαι Ar.*Pax*307; for forcing doors and gates, E.*Or.*1474 (lyr.), cf. *Ba.*348, 1104, etc.; ὑποβαλόντες τοὺς μ. ὑπὸ τὰς πύλας Ar.*Lys.*428, cf. Arist.*Mech.*847^{b}11, al. II. *any bar* or *stake,* as in Od.9.332 the stake which Odysseus runs into the Cyclops' eye, cf. E.*Cyc.*633. III. wooden or iron *bar* or *bolt* placed across gates on the inside and secured by the βάλανος, τοῦ μοχλοῦ διακοπέντος Th.4.111, cf. 2.4, *IG*1^{2}.313.126; μοχλοὺς ἐπιβάλλειν Ar.*Th.*415; τὸν μ. ἐμβάλλειν X.*An.*7.1.12, cf. Ar.*Lys.*246; μοχλοῖς καὶ κληθροισι τὰ προπύλαια πακτοῦν ib.264; τὴν πόλιν..ἀπεκλήσατε τοῖσι μ. ib.487; πύλας μοχλοῖς χαλᾶτε by [drawing back] *the bars,* A.*Ch.*879; κλῆθρα λύσαντες μοχλοῖς E.*IT*99 (more naturally κλήθρων μοχλοὺς λύσαντες, as in Ar.*Lys.*310 κἂν μὴ..τοὺς μοχλοὺς χαλῶσιν): metaph., μέγας σοι τοῦδ' ἐγὼ φόβου μ. *a bar* or *defence against* fear. S.*Fr.*760.

μοχλόω, (*μοχλός*) *bolt, bar, μόχλωσον τὴν θύραν* Ar.*Fr.*369.

μοχοῖ· *ἐντός* (Paphian), Hsch. (Cypr. loc. of *μυχός*.)

Μοψοπία, *ἡ,* old name of *Attica,* Call.*Fr.*351, Str.9.1.18: **Μοψόπιοι,** *οἱ, the Athenians, APl.*4.118 (Paul. Sil.):—Adj. **Μοψόπειος,** *α, ον, Attic,* Lyc.1340.

μόψος· *κηλὶς ἡ ἐν τοῖς ἱματίοις* (Cypr.), Hsch. **μόων·** *μόθων,* Id.

μῦ, *τό,* name of the letter *μ, IG*2.4321.24 (iv B.C.), Epigr.ap.Ath. 10.454f, Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.530B., etc. 2. *μῦ* or *μὺ μῦ,* to represent *a muttering sound* made with the lips, *μῦ λαλεῖν to mutter,* Hippon.80 (dub. l.); to imitate the sound of *sobbing, μὺ μῦ, μὺ μῦ* Ar.*Eq.*10.

μῦα, v. *μυῖα.*

μῦ-άγρα, *ἡ,* (*μῦς*) *mouse-trap, AP*9.410 (Tull. Sab.), Poll.7.41:—also **μύαγρον,** *τό, Gloss.* II. = *ἀσπάραγος πετραῖος,* Ps.-Dsc.2.125. **-αγρος,** *ὁ, mouser,* a kind of snake, Nic.*Th.*490. II. = *μελάμπυρος,* Dsc.4.116, Plin.*HN*27.106. III. = *μυάγρα* II, Ps.-Dsc. 2.125. **-άκανθος** [*ἄκ*], *ὁ,* = *κεντρομυρσίνη,* Thphr.*HP*6.5.1, Orph. *Fr.*49.61. II. = *ἀσπάραγος πετραῖος,* Dsc.2.125:—Adj. **μῦακάνθινος,** *η, ον,* Gal.11.841, Orib.3.4.1.

μυάκιον, *τό,* Dim. of *μύαξ,* Aët.12.55, *Gloss.*

μυᾰλός, μυᾰλόω, later spellings for *μυελ-,* blamed by Phryn.282.

μύαξ, *ἄκος, ὁ,* = *μῦς* II, *sea-mussel,* Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.90, Dsc. 2.5, Plin.*HN*32.95; also of its *shell,* Dsc.1.32,33. II. = *μύστρον* 2, Crito ap.Gal.14.105; *μ. χαλκοῦς* Id.12.892. (Cf. Lat. *mūrex.*)

μῦάω, (*μύω*) *compress the lips* in sign of displeasure, *τί μοι μυᾶτε;* Ar.*Lys.*126 codd., Sch., Suid.; *μυᾶτε· σκαρδαμύττετε,* Hsch.; cf. *μοιμυάω.*

μῡγᾰλῆ (uncontr. **μῡγᾰλέη** Nic.*Th.*816), *ἡ,* (*μῦς, γαλέη*) *shrew-mouse, field-mouse,* Hdt.2.67, Sannyr.8, Cephisod.7, Anaxandr.39. 14, Arist.*HA*604^{b}19, Lxx*Le.*11.30, Dsc.2.68 (v.l. *μυογ-*), Philum. *Ven.*33, Iamb.*Myst.*5.8.—On the accent v. Hdn.Gr.2.911.

μύγᾰλος [*ῡ*], *ὁ,* = foreg., *PMag.Lond.*121.2445,2592.

μύγματα· *καταξέσματα,* Hsch.

μυγμός, *ὁ, utterance of the sound μὺ μῦ, moaning, whimpering* (v. *μύζω*), ascribed to the sleeping Furies in A.*Eu.*117, 120; of wounded men or dogs, D.S.17.11,92; *μ. ἀνθρώπινος,* of the *κυνοκέφαλος,* Id.3. 35; *μ. βρεφῶν,* = Lat. *vagitus, Gloss.*; of the noise of the fish *γλάνις,* Arist.*HA*621^{a}29. II. *utterance of the sound μ,* D.T.631.18 (pl.), D.H.*Comp.*14, Praxiph.ap.Demetr.*Eloc.*57 (pl.), S.E.*M.*1.102.

μῠδάζομαι, = *μυσάττομαι, ἐμυδάξατο* f.l. for *ἐμυσάξατο,* Nic.*Al.*482.

μῡδαίνω, (*μύδος* A) *wet, soak, φάρμακα μυδήνας* A.R.3.1247, cf. 1042, Lyc.1008; also, = *σήπω,* Hsch. [*ῠ* in *διαμυδαίνω.*]

μυδᾰλέος, *α, ον, wet, dripping, αἵματι* Il.11.54; *δάκρυσι* Hes.*Sc.* 270, S.*El.*166 (lyr.): abs., Hes.*Op.*556, Antim.90, *Hymn.Is.*27. II. *mouldy,* ὀδμή A.R.2.191. [*ῠ,* but *ῡ* metri gr. in dactylic verses.]

μῡδᾰλόεις, *εσσα, εν,* = foreg., *μ. ὄμματα κλαυθμῷ AP*12.226 (Strat.).

μῠδ-άω, (*μύδος* A) *to be damp, dripping, φόνου μυδώσας σταγόνας* S. *OT*1278; *μυδῶσα κηκίς* Id.*Ant.*1008; *φόνῳ μυδόωντες* (v.l. *-δεντες*) *ὀδόντες* Nic.*Th.*308; *μύροις μ. AP*5.198 (Hedyl.); *μυδόωσα ἀπὸ χροὸς ἔρρεε λάχνη* A.R.4.1531; of ulcers, Hp.*Ulc.*10; [*θυρεοὶ*] *ὑπὸ τῶν ὄμβρων.. μυδῶντες* Plb.6.25.7; of the eyelids (v. sq.), Dsc.1.71,72. II. *to be damp, clammy* from decay, *σὰρξ μυδῶσα* Hp.*VC*15; of a corpse, S.*Ant.*410. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, dampness, clamminess,* Aret.*CD*1.4; esp. of the eyelids, *purulent blepharitis, αἱ ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς μ. τῶν βλεφάρων* Dsc.1.7, cf. Gal.14.770; also, *μυδήσεις οὔλων,* prob. *pyorrhoea,* Dsc.1.24. II. *putrefaction,* Diog.Oen.16.

μύδιον, *τό, small boat,* D.S.31.38 (pl.), Fest. s.v. *myoparo, CIL*8. 27790 (Althiburos). II. *small forceps,* Heliod.ap.Orib.46.10.4, Philum.*Ven.*2.6, Aët.7.64:—also **μυδιόσκελλον,** *τό,* Id.8.27.

μῠδόεις, *εσσα, εν,* = *μυδαλέος,* Nic.*Th.*308 (v.l.), 362.

μύδος [*ῠ*] (A), *ὁ, damp: clamminess, decay,* Nic.*Al.*248. (Cf. Lett. *mudēt* 'become mouldy', Engl. *smut.*)

μύδος (B), *ον,* (*μύω*) = *μυνδός,* Hsch.

μυδρῐᾶσις, *εως,* Ion. **-ίησις,** *ιος, ἡ, dilatation of the pupil,* Cels.6. 6.37, Gal.10.171, Cael.Aur.*TP*2.6, Aët.7.54; prob. in same sense in Aret.*SD*1.7.

μυδρο-κτῠπέω, *forge red-hot iron,* A.*Pr.*368. **-κτύπος** [*ῠ*], *ον, forging red-hot iron, μ. μίμημα* in the manner of a smith *smiting iron,* E.*HF*992.

μύδρος, *ὁ, anvil* of stone or metal, A.*Fr.*307 (reading *μύδρος*); *τύπτεσθαι μύδρος,* i.e. as hard as an *anvil,* Antiph.195.3; also the *red-hot mass of iron* on the anvil, Call.*Dian.*49, Nic.*Al.*50; *μύδρους αἴρειν χεροῖν* hold *red-hot iron* in the hands, as an ordeal, S.*Ant.*264; *μύδρον σιδήρεον κατεπόντωσαν* Hdt.1.165, cf. Arist.*Ath.*23.5, *IG*I^{2}.682 (prob.), Call.*Fr.*209; *Πακτώλιος μ. lump* [of gold] from Pactolus, Lyc.272; *μ. διάπυρος* a red-hot *mass of stone or metal,* of the sun, Anaxag.ap.D.L.2.8, cf. 15, Archel. in *Placit.*2.13.6, Ph.1.623; *ἀστέρος μ.* Critias 25.35 D.; *μ. διάπυροι* the stones thrown out by Aetna, Arist.*Mu.*395^{b}23, cf. Str.6.2.8; also, of *red-hot stones* or *pieces of metal,* thrown into a liquid to vaporize it, Hp.*Mul.*2.134: generally, a *stone,* Orph.*A.*896; *ὁ ἀὴρ διάπυρος καὶ μ. γενόμενος* dub. in Hp. *Flat.*8; *μύδρος κίων παχὺς ἄξυστος* (sine interpr.) *Gloss.* (Not in Hom. exc. in a spurious line read by some after Il.15.21.) (Cf. *σμύδρος.*)

μῦδών, *ῶνος, ὁ, fungous flesh in an ulcer,* Poll.4.191. II. *μύδωνος* is prob. f.l. in D.Chr.47.18 (*μυλῶνος* Casaubon).

μύειος [*ῠ*], *ον,* (*μῦς*) *of, belonging to mice, An.Ox.*2.286.

μυελαυξής, *ές, increasing the marrow,* τροφή Hsch.

μυέλῐνος, *η, ον, soft as marrow, fat, πυγή AP*12.37 (Diosc.).

μυελόεις, *εσσα, εν, full of marrow, σάρκας τε καὶ ὀστέα μυελόεντα* Od.9.293; *fat, rich, ὄστρεα μ.* Matro ap.Ath.4.135a; of chicken broth, Nic.*Al.*59.

μυελόθεν, = Lat. *medullitus, Gloss.*

μυελόομαι, Pass., *to be full of marrow, ὁλοκαυτώματα μεμυελωμένα* Lxx*Ps.*65(66).15.

μυελοποιός, *όν, making marrow,* i.e. *strengthening,* Sch.D Od. 2.290.

μυελός, *ὁ, marrow, μυελὸς αὖτε σφονδυλίων ἔκπαλθ'* Il.20.482, cf. Pl.*Ti.*73b sq., 91b, Thphr.*HP*1.2.6, etc.: pl., Ti.Locr.100b; *brain,* S.*Tr.*781, Gal.*UP*8.4; *μ. ῥαχίτης* spinal *cord,* Hp.*Coac.*499; *μ. νωτιαῖος* Diocl.*Fr.*141. 2. *fat, χηνὸς μ.* Hp.*Nat.Mul.*109, al. 3. *marrow* as good food, *ἐπὶ γούνασι πατρὸς μυελὸν οἷον ἔδεσκε* Il.22. 501 (but *ἄλφιτα μ. ἀνδρῶν,* as becoming or making *marrow,* Od.2. 290, cf. 20.108): metaph., *φάγεσθε τὸν μ. τῆς γῆς* Lxx *Ge.*45.18. 4. metaph., *νεαρὸς μ.* A.*Ag.*76 (anap.); *πρὸς ἄκρον μ. ψυχῆς marrow, inmost part,* E.*Hipp.*255 (anap.); *Τρινακρίας μ.,* of Syracuse, Theoc. 28.18. 5. generally, *soft, marrow-like meat,* Alex.186.10. [*ῡ* always in Hom.: *ῠ* always in Att.; so also in the deriv. words.]

μυελοτρεφής, *ές, breeding marrow,* Tim.*Fr.*24.

μυελώδης, *ες, like marrow, ὑγρότης* Arist.*HA*517^{a}3.

μῡέω, (*μύω,* q.v.) *initiate into the mysteries, μυῶν.. ἄλλους ξένους* And.1.132, cf. *IG*I^{2}.6.113; *ἐκ τοῦ μυεῖν καὶ ἐποπτεύειν* Pl.*Ep.*333e, cf. D.59.21; *ἐμύησε καὶ μυεῖ τοὺς Ἕλληνας* Plu.2.607b: c. acc. cogn., *ξένους ἐμύει θεούς* J.*Ap.*2.37:—more freq. in Pass., *to be initiated, ὁ βουλόμενος μυεῖται* Hdt.8.65; *ὅσοι μεμυήμεθα* Ar.*Ra.*456; *οἱ μεμυημένοι* ib.158, And.1.28; *δεῖ γὰρ μυηθῆναί με πρὶν τεθνηκέναι* Ar.*Pax* 375; *μυηθῆναι ἀφ' ἑστίας,* v. *ἑστία; τοῦ ἀφ' ἑστίας μυουμένου* prob. in *IG*I^{2}.6.108; *μυηθεῖσαν ἀφ' ἑστίας SIG*853 (Eleusis, i A.D.); *θεοπρόποι ἦλθον.., οἵτινες μυηθέντες ἐνεβάτευσαν OGI*530.15 (Notium, ii A.D.): c. acc. cogn., *to be initiated in* a thing, *τὰ μυστήρια μυεῦνται* Heraclit. 14; *ὅστις τὰ Καβείρων ὄργια μεμύηται* in the mysteries of the Cabiri, Hdt.2.51; *τὰ μεγάλα* (sc. *μυστήρια*) *μεμύησαι, πρὶν τὰ σμικρά* Pl. *Grg.*497c; *τὰ ἐρωτικὰ μυηθῆναι* Id.*Smp.*209e, cf. *Phdr.*250c; *τὰ λεοντικὰ μ.* Porph.*Antr.*15: also c. dat., *ἐμυήθην θεοῖς* Theophil.1.4; *μυεῖσθαι γάμῳ* Alciphr.1.4. II. generally, *teach, instruct,* c. inf., *ἐμύησάς τινα ἰδεῖν AP*7.385 (Phil.); *ἀλλά μ' ἀνὴρ ἐμύησ' Ἑλικωνίδα* (sc. *εἶναι*) ib.9.162:—Pass., *μεμύημαι καὶ χορτάζεσθαι καὶ πεινᾶν Ep.Phil.* 4.12; *κυβερνᾶν μυηθήσομαι* Alciphr.2.4.21.

μυζ-άω, *suck,* pres. part. *μυζῶσαι* Gal.7.130, cf. Paul.Aeg.6.41:—pres. **μυζέω,** Suid., Eust.1821.52: aor. part. *μυζήσας* Gal.4.550, 19.2, Anon.ap.Suid., Opp.*H.*2.407; cf. *ἐκμυζάω, μύζω* (B). **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, sucking,* Gal.7.130. **-ητής,** *οῦ, ὁ, caterpillar,* Sm.*Ps.*77(78). 46.

μύζουρις, *ἡ,* (*οὐρά*) = *fellatrix, Com.Adesp.*1352.

μύζω (A), fut. *μύξω* D.L.10.118: aor. *ἔμυξα* Men.81:—*make the sound μὺ μῦ, mutter, moan,* A.*Eu.*118; *μ. οἰκτισμὸν make a* piteous *moaning,* ib.189: hence to denote displeasure, *murmur, growl,* Ar.*Th.*231; of the noise made by the dolphin, Arist.*HA*535^{b}32; *rumble, ἐπὶ τοῖσι σπλάγχνοισι μύζει* Hp.*Morb.*2.55: impers., *ἔμυζεν ἐν τῇ γαστρί* Id.*Epid.*5.6: pf., *μεμυζότε μυδαλέω τε* Antim.90.

μύζω (B), = *μυζάω,* [*τοὺς καλάμους*] *λαβόντα εἰς τὸ στόμα μύζειν* X. *An.*4.5.27.

μυήλα· *σάρξ τις ἐπαίρουσα τὴν γαστέρα,* Hsch. (cf. *μύλη* IV).

μύησις [*ῠ*], *εως, ἡ, initiation,* Androt.34, *OGI*764.7 (Pergam., ii B.C.), Herm.*in Phdr.*p.158A., etc.: in pl., Ph.1.156, Plu.2.169d, *SIG* 1267.27 (Ios, iii A.D.), Iamb.*VP*17.74.

μυηφόνον, *τό,* = *σκίλλα,* Phan.Hist.27.

μύθα· *φωνή* (Cypr.), Hsch.

μῡθ-ᾰρεύομαι, = *μυθέομαι,* Dius ap.Stob.4.21.17. **-άριον,** *τό,* Dim. of *μῦθος,* Str.13.1.69, Cleom.2.1, Porph.*Chr.*54; *τὰ Αἰσώπεια μ.* Plu.2.14e. **-αρχοι·** *οἱ προεστῶτες τῶν στάσεων,* Hsch.; cf. *μῦθος* III. **-έομαι,** Ep. 2 sg. *μυθεῖαι* (for *μυθέεαι*) Od.8.180, *μυθέαι* 2.202: 3 pl. Ion. impf. *μυθέσκοντο* Il.18.289: fut. *μυθήσομαι* 2.488, S.*Aj.*865: Ep. aor. *μυθήσατο* Il.17.200: (*μῦθος*): I. *speak,* abs., Il.7.76,8.40, etc.; *μειλίχως μυθεύμενος* Semon.7.18; *converse, ἀλλήλοισιν* A.R.1.458: c. acc. et inf., *say that..,* Il.21.462: c. inf., *order,* A.*Pr.*664, prob. (for *μυθεύομαι*) in Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19: c. acc., *tell, recount, πληθὺν δ' οὐκ ἂν ἐγὼ μυθήσομαι οὐδ' ὀνομήνω* Il.2.488, cf. Od.11.517; *οὔς κεν ἐὺ γνοίην καί τ' οὔνομα μυθησαίμην* Il.3.235; *tell of, Σκύλλην* Od.12.223; *κήδεα* 11.376: c. acc. cogn., *speak, utter, μῦθον μ. explain* the reason, 3.140; *κερτομίας, ὀνείδεα μυθήσασθαι,* Il. 20.202,246; *ἀληθέα* 6.382; *ἐτήτυμα* Hes.*Op.*10; *μέγα* Theoc.10.20; *νημερτέα* Il.6.376; *νημερτέως* Od.19.269; *τὰ δ' ἄλλ' ἐν Ἄιδου τοῖς κάτω μυθήσομαι* S.l.c.: c. dupl. acc., *call* so and so, *πόλιν μ. πολύχρυσον* Il.18.289: folld. by relat. or interrog. clause, *τόν τοι μυθήσομαι, οἷος ἔην* Od.19.245, cf. Pi.*P.*4.298. II. *say over to oneself, con over, consider,* dub. in Od.13.191: in full, *προτὶ ὃν μυθήσατο θυμόν* Il.17.200; *πάντα Ζεὺς μυθεῖται* Democr.30.—Used in Ep. and Trag.; never in Com. or Att. Prose.—Act. **μυθέω** in Democr.297 as v.l. for *μυθοπλαστέω; μυθεῦσαι* (i.e. *μυθοῦσαι*) dub. in E.*IA*789 (lyr.); *μυθήσας· εἰπών,* Phot. **-ευμα,** *ατος, τό, story,* D.H. 4.3, Plu.*Mar.*11, Man.4.447 (pl.); *plot* of a play, Arist.*Po.*1460^{a} 29. **-εύω,** pf. *μεμύθευκα* Phld.*Mus.*p.24K.: later form of *μυθέομαι,* E.*HF*77; *ἅπαντα μυθεύσασα* Ezek.*Exag.*34: c. acc. et inf., Phld. l.c., al.:—Pass., *to be spoken of,* E.*Ion*196 (lyr.); *ὡς μεμύθευται βροτοῖς* as *is related* by mortals, as *the story goes,* ib.265. II.

relate fabulously, Str.1.2.35; πράξεις μεμύθευκε Socr.*Ep.*30.9: c. acc. et inf., Arist.*Mir.*836^{b}1:—Pass., τὰ μυθευόμενα λιθοῦσθαι Id.*PA*641^{a}20; μυθεύονται κατασχεῖν τὴν νῆσον Str.14.2.8, cf. D.C.51.26: without inf., Palaeph.4. **-έω,** v. μυθέομαι. **-ηγορέω,** *tell stories*, in Pass., Procl.*Proll.Hes.*p.5G. **-ήρια,** τά, *traditions*, a word coined to explain μυστήρια, *EM*595.48. **-ητῆρες**· στασιασταί, Hsch.; cf. μυθιήτης. **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *relater of* μῦθοι, Antig.*Mir.*120. **-ιάζομαι,** *recount fables*, Babr.*Prooem.*ii. **-ίαμβοι** [ῐ], οἱ, the name given to a collection of Fables, such as those of Babr., ib. **-ίδιον,** τό, Dim. of μῦθος, Luc.*Philops.*2. **-ίζω,** = μυθέομαι, Dor. μυθίσδω Theoc. 10.58, 20.11; Lacon. μυσίδδω Ar.*Lys.*94, 1076: aor. μυσίξαι ib.981:—Med., ψεύδεα κατὰ πάντων μ. Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19, cf. Orph.*A.* 191. **-ῐ́ητης,** ου, ὁ, in pl., = στασιασταί, στασιῶται, Anacr.16 (cf. μυθητῆρες, μύθαρχοι, μῦθος III); in sg., οὐ μ., οὐ δικασπόλος κεῖνος (sc. Νίνος) Phoen.1.7. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *mythic, legendary*, μ. τις ὕμνος Pl.*Phdr.*265c; οἱ μ. χρόνοι D.H.1.2; τὰ μ. *books of legends*, title of treatise by Neanthes, Ath.13.572e. Adv. **-κῶς** Arist.*Metaph.*1000^{a}18, 1074^{b}4, *Cael.*284^{a}23; opp. ἀληθῶς, Phld.*Rh.*2.53S.: Comp. **-ωτέρως** or **-ώτερον**, Sch.Lyc.18, Tz.*H.*2.823. **-ίσδω,** Dor. for μυθίζω. **-ιστορία,** ή, *fabulous history*, Capitol.*Macrin.*1. **-ιστορικός,** ή, όν, *containing fabulous history, volumina* Vopisc.*Firm.*1.

μῡθο-γρᾰφέω, *write fabulous accounts*, c. acc., τὰ περί τι μ. Str.3.4.4, cf. Jul.*Or.*7.216d. **-γρᾰφία,** ή, *writing of fables*, Str.1.2.35, 8.3.9 (pl.). **-γράφος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *writer of legends*, Plb.4.40.2, Phld.*Rh.*2.187S., D.H.1.13, D.S.4.7, Plu.*Thes.*1; Ἀπόλλωνος καὶ Μουσῶν μ. *IG*12(7).273 (Amorgos). **-ειδῶς,** Adv., = μυθωδῶς, Procl.*in R.* 1.15K. **-λέσχης,** ου, ὁ, *mythologist*, Eust.768.29.

μῡθολογ-εύω, *tell word for word*, τινί τι Od.12.450; εἰρημένα μ. ib.453: generally, *relate*, Ps.-Phoc.68, prob. rest. in Sapph.*Supp.* 7.4. **-έω,** *tell mythic tales*, such as those of Homer, Isoc.6.24, Pl.*R.*392b, Longin.34.2; πολλὰ τοιαῦτα μ. Pl.*Grg.*493d: folld. by a Relat., μ. ὡς... X.*Smp.*8.28; μ. ὅτι.. Hp.*Art.*53. 2. c. acc., *tell as a legend* or *mythic tale*, μ. τοὺς πολέμους τῶν ἡμιθέων Isoc.2.49: c. inf., of an animal, ὃν..μυθολογοῦσι γενέσθαι ἐκ πυρκαϊᾶς which *they fable, fabulously report* to derive its birth, Arist.*HA*609^{b}10; καθάπερ καὶ τὸν Μίδαν..μυθολογοῦσι (sc. ἀπολέσθαι) Id.*Pol.*1257^{b}16, cf. 1274^{a}39:—Pass., οἷαι μυθολογοῦνται παλαιαὶ γενέσθαι φύσεις such as they *are fabled* to have been, Pl.*R.*588c, cf. Arist.*HA*617^{a}5: impers., μυθολογεῖται.., τοὺς Ἀργοναύτας τὸν Ἡρακλέα καταλιπεῖν *the legend goes* that.., Id.*Pol.*1284^{a}22; μ. περὶ τῆς ζωῆς ὡς ὂν μακρόβιον Id. *HA*578^{b}23: abs., *become mythical*, D.60.9, etc.; τὰ μυθολογούμενα *fabulous tales*, Arist.*HA*578^{b}24, cf. Pl.*R.*378e. II. *invent like a mythical tale*, μ. πολιτείαν *frame an imaginary* constitution, ib. 501e. III. *tell stories, converse*, περί τινος Id.*Phd.*61e, *Phdr.* 276e. IV. *relate*, generally with a notion of exaggeration, [Αἴσωπος] ἐμυθολόγησεν ὡς.. Arist.*Mete.*356^{b}12, cf. Nymphod.12; τὰ τῶν Ἑλλήνων καλά Polydeuces ap.Philostr.*VS*2.12.2. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *mythical narrative* or *description*, Pl.*Phdr.*229c, *Lg.*663e, Plu.*Thes.* 14, D.C.50.12. **-ητέον,** *one must tell as a legend*, Γιγαντομαχίας Pl.*R.*378c. **-ία,** ή, *romance, fiction*, ib.394b, al.; οἱ λόγοι καὶ αἱ μ. Id.*Hp.Ma.*298a. 2. *legend*, Corn.*ND*8. II. *story-telling*, Pl. *Lg.*752a, Plu.2.133e (pl.). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *poetical, inventive*, Pl.*Phd.* 61b. **-ος,** ὁ, *teller of legends, romancer*, joined with ποιητής, Id. *R.*392d, cf. 398b, *Lg.*664d, Thphr.*HP*4.13.2, LxxBa.3.23; used of Hdt. by Arist.*GA*756^{b}6. II. Adj. *mythological*, μνήμη Call.*Aet.* 3.1.55. 2. *prating*, Man.4.445.

μῡθόομαι, = μυθέομαι I, A.*Ag.*1368 codd. (leg. θυμοῦσθαι).

μῡθο-πλάνος [ᾰ], ον, *fabulous, fictitious*, λόγοι Zos.Alch.p.232B. (fort. **-πλαστος**). **-πλαστέω,** *invent*, ψεύδεα Democr.297 (cf. μυθέομαι):—Pass., Tz.*H.*10.41. **-πλάστης,** ου, ὁ, *coiner of legends*, Lyc.764, Ph.1.405 (pl.). **-πλόκος,** ον, *weaving fables*, of Eros, Sapph.125 (proparox.).

μῡθοποι-έω, *relate a fable, invent*, τὰ καθ' Ἅιδου D.S.1.92, cf. 4. 35. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *fabulous narrative*, Plu.2.17a, Ael.*NA*7. 29. **-ησις,** εως, ή, = sq., S.E.*M.*9.192. **-ία,** ή, *making of fables, invention*, Str.1.1.19, al., D.S.1.96, Ph.1.177 (pl.), Corn.*ND* 17 (pl.), Plu.2.348a. **-ός,** ὁ, *composer of fiction*, Pl.*R.*377b, Luc. *Herm.*73; *fabulist*, Jul.*Or.*7.227b.

μῦθος, ὁ, *word, speech*, freq. in Hom. and other Poets, in sg. and pl., ἔπος καὶ μῦθος Od.11.561; opp. ἔργον, μύθων τε ῥητῆρ' ἔμεναι πρηκτῆρά τε ἔργων Il.9.443, cf. 19.242; esp. *mere word*, μύθοισιν, opp. ἔγχεϊ, 18.252; ἔργῳ κοὐκέτι μύθῳ A.*Pr.*1080 (anap.), etc.:—in special relations: 2. *public speech*, μ. ἀνδρεσσι μελήσει Od.1.358; μύθοισιν σκολιοῖς Hes.*Op.*194; μύθου ἐπισχεσίη the submission of a *plea*, Od.21.71; πρὶν ἂν ἀμφοῖν μ. ἀκούσῃς, οὐκ ἂν δικάσαις Ar.*V.*725; μύθοισι κεκάσθαι to be skilled in *speech*, Od.7.157. 3. *conversation*, mostly in pl., 4.214,239, etc. 4. *thing said, fact, matter*, μῦθον δέ τοι οὐκ ἐπικεύσω ib.744; τὸν ὄντα μ. E.*El.*346; *threat, command*, ἠπείλησεν μῦθον Il.1.388, cf. 25,16.83; *charge, mission*, 9.625; *counsel, advice*, 7.358. 5. *thing thought, unspoken word, purpose, design*, 1.545 (pl.); μύθων οὓς μνηστῆρες ἐνὶ φρεσὶ βυσσοδόμευον Od.4.676, cf. 777; ἔχετ' ἐν φρεσὶ μῦθον 15.445; ἔχε σιγῇ μ., ἐπίτρεψον δὲ θεοῖσι 19.502, cf. 11.442; *matter*, θεοῖσι μῦθον ἐπιτρέψαι 22. 289; μῦθον μυθείσθην, τοῦ εἵνεκα λαὸν ἄγειραν the *reason* why.., 3. 140. 6. *saying*, κατὰ τὸν ἡμέτερον μ. Pl.*Epin.*980a; οὐκ ἐμὸς ὁ μ. ἀλλ'... E.*Fr.*484, cf. Pl.*Smp.*177a, Call.*Lav.Pall.*56, Ph.1.601, Plu. 2.661a; *saw, proverb*, τριγέρων μ. τάδε φωνεῖ A.*Ch.*314 (anap.). 7. *talk* of men, *rumour*, ἀγγελίαν..τὰν ὁ μέγας μ. ἀέξει S.*Aj.*226 (lyr.), cf. 188 (lyr., pl.), E.*IA*72; *report, message*, S.*Tr.*67 (pl.), E.*Ion* 1340. II. *tale, story, narrative*, Od.3.94, 4.324, S.*Ant.*11, etc.: in Hom. like the later λόγος, without distinction of true or false, μ. παιδός *of* or *about* him, Od.11.492: so in Trag., ἀκούσει μῦθον ἐν βραχεῖ λόγῳ (χρόνῳ cod. M.) A.*Pers.*713; μύθων τῶν Λιβυστικῶν Id.*Fr.*139.1: in Prose, τὸν εἰκότα μ. the likely *story*, likelihood, Pl.*Ti.*29d: prov., μ. ἀπώλετο, either of a *story* which never comes to an end, or of one told to those who do not listen, Cratin.59, Crates Com.21, Pl.*Tht.* 164d, cf. *R.*621b, *Lg.*645b, *Phlb.*14a; μ. ἐσώθη 'that's the end of the *story*', Phot. 2. *fiction* (opp. λόγος, *historic truth*), Pi.*O.*1.29 (pl.), *N.*7.23 (pl.), Pl.*Phd.*61b, *Prt.*320c, 324d, etc. 3. generally, *fiction*, μ. ἴδιοι Phld.*Po.*5.5; *legend, myth*, Hdt.2.45, Pl.*R.*330d, *Lg.* 636c, etc.; ὁ περὶ θεῶν μ. Epicur.*Ep.*3p.65U.; τοὺς μ. τοὺς ἐπιχωρίους γέγραφεν *SIG*382.7 (Delos, iii B.C.). 4. *professed work of fiction, children's story, fable*, Pl.*R.*377a; of Aesop's *fables*, Arist. *Mete.*356^{b}11. 5. *plot* of a comedy or tragedy, Id.*Po.*1449^{b}5, 1450^{a}4, 1451^{a}16. III. = στάσις, Panyas. in *Coll.Alex.*p.249, v. l. in Batr. 135; cf. μυθιήτης.

μῡθουργ-έω, = μυθοποιέω, Sch.Lyc.17 (Pass.). **-ημα,** ατος, τό, = μυθοποίημα, ibid. **-ία,** ή, = μυθοποιία, Tz.*H.*8.519, Poet.ap.Sch. Opp.*H.*1.619.

μῡθ-ύδριον, τό, Dim. of μῦθος, Tz.*H.*4.434. **-ώδης,** ες, *legendary, fabulous*, λόγοι μ., opp. ἀληθινοί, Pl.*R.*522a, cf. D.23.65, etc.; τὸ μ. *the domain of fable*, Th.1.21; τὸ μὴ μ. αὐτῶν their non-*fabulous* character, ib.22; τὰ μ. καὶ παιδαριώδη Arist.*Metaph.*995^{a}4: Comp. **-έστερος** Antig.*Mir.*1, Str.4.4.6: Sup. **-έστατος** Isoc.2.48, Plb.34. 11.20, Phld.*Po.*5.4. Adv. **-δῶς** Aristeas 168, D.S.4.6. **-ωδικός,** ή, όν, *connected with mythology*, Eust. ad D.P.62. **-ῳδός,** ὁ, *singer of mythic tales*, cj. for μυδώδας (acc. pl.) in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).211.

μυῖα, Att. **μῦα** Thphr.*HP*3.7.5, Phot.: ἡ:—*fly*, Il.2.469, 4.131, Simon.32, etc.; *carrion-fly, bluebottle*, Il.19.25,31; *gall-insect*, Thphr. l.c.: prov., μυίης θάρσος, of excessive boldness, Il.17.570; ἐάν τις.. ὥσπερ μ. πρόσπτηται X.*Mem.*3.11.5; δειπνεῖν ἄκλητος μ. *a fly* for coming to dinner uninvited, Antiph.195.7; ἐλέφαντα ἐκ μυίας ποιεῖν 'to make a mountain out of a molehill', Luc.*Musc.Enc.*12; μυῖα στρατιῶτις, μ. κύων, ibid.; δραίνω μυῖ' ὅσον Herod.1.15. II. χαλκῇ μυῖα a game like *blindman's-buff*, Id.9a, Poll.9.123; cf. μυῖνδα. III. used by peasants of *bees*, Eust.257.6. (Cf. Lith. *musià* 'fly', Lat. *musca*, etc.)

μυία· κοινά, ἀναιδῆ, Hsch.

μυίαγρος, ὁ, *fly-catcher*, name of an Elean god, Plin.*HN*10.75 (prob.); ἥρως μ., in Arcadia, Paus.8.26.7.

μυΐδιον, τό, Dim. of μῦς, *little mouse*, Arr.*Epict.*1.23.4, M.Ant. 7.3.

μυιϊκός, ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to a fly*, Gloss.

μυΐνδα παίζειν, *play at* χαλκῇ μυΐα, Poll.9.110,113, Hsch.

μύϊνος [ῠ], η, ον, *mouse-coloured*, *EM*790.4, Phot. s.v. φαιόν.

μυιο-ειδής, ές, *like a fly*, Cass.*Pr.*19. **-θήρας,** ου, ὁ, *fly-hunter*, Hsch. s.v. μύαγρος, Suid. s.v. μυίαγρος. **-κέφᾰλον,** τό, a complaint in the eyes, in which the uvea protrudes *like a fly's head*, Gal. 14.768, Paul.Aeg.3.22: **μυοκέφᾰλον,** Gal.19.434, Aët.7.35, Alex. Trall.2; κολλύριον τοῦ Ζωΐλου πρὸς μυοκεφάλους (sic) Gal.12. 771. **-πτερον,** τό, = θλάσπι, Ps.-Dsc.2.156. **-σόβη,** ή, *fly-flap*, Men.503, Anaxipp.7, Ael.*NA*15.14, cf. Poll.10.94; of a *long beard*, *AP*11.156 (Ammian.):—also **μυοσόβη** (q.v.). **-σόβιον,** τό, Dim. of foreg., *Gloss.* **-σόβος,** ον, *flapping away flies*, *AP*9. 764 (Paul. Sil.).

μῦΐσκη, ή, Dim. of μῦς II, *small sea-mussel*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath. 3.90d, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.92: **μῦΐσκος,** ὁ, Marc.Sid.38, Plin.*HN* 32.149.

μῡΐτις, ιδος, ή, = θλάσπι, Ps.-Dsc.2.156.

μυιώδης, ες, = μυίαγρος, at Elis, Plin.*HN*29.106.

μυιών, v. μυών.

μῡκάμων [ᾱ], ονος, ὁ, Dor. for *μυκήμων, *bellowing*, Ἅιδης *Hymn. Is.*42.

μῡκάομαι, fut. **-ήσομαι** *AP*9.730 (Demetr. Bith.), Luc.*Phal.*1.11: aor. ἐμῡκησάμην Ar.*Nu.*292, Theoc.16.37: used by Hom. once in pres. part., Od.10.413, elsewh. in Ep. aor. μύκον [ῠ], Ep. pf. μέμῡκα (also in A.*Supp.*352 (lyr.)): plpf. ἐμεμύκειν or μεμύκειν Od.12.395: Ep. iterat. μύκεσκε only in *EM*624.40:—prop. of oxen, *low, bellow*, ὁ δὲ μακρὰ μεμυκώς [ὁ ταῦρος] Il.18.580; μεμυκὼς ἠΰτε ταῦρος 21.237; πόριες..μυκώμεναι Od.10.413, cf. A.l.c., E.*Ba.*738; of a calf, Theoc.l.c.; of Heracles in agony, E.*HF*870 (troch.: so comically, ἔβλεψεν δριμὺ κἀμυκᾶτο Ar.*Ra.*562); οἷον μυκτὴρ μυκᾶται Id.*V.*1488; μάτηρ κεφαλὰν μυκήσατο παιδὸς ἑλοῖσα Theoc.26.20; ὥσπερ λέων μ. *Apoc.*10.3. 2. of things, πύλαι μύκον οὐρανοῦ Il.5.749; μέγα δ' ἀμφὶ πύλαι μύκον 12.460; of a shield, μέγα δ' ἀμφὶ σάκος μύκε δουρὸς ἀκωκῇ *rang*, 20.260; of meat, ἀμφ' ὀβελοῖσι μεμύκει *bellowed* upon the spits (a portent), Od.12.395; μέμυκε δὲ γαῖα καὶ ὕλη Hes.*Op.*508; βροντῆς μυκησαμένης Ar.*Nu.*292; κόχλον ἑλὼν μυκήσατο κοῖλον Theoc.22.75:—rare in Prose, Pl.*R.*396b, 615e, Arist.*Mete.*368^{a}25.—An aor. Act., [τυμπάνου] βαρὺ μυκήσαντος *AP*6.220.11 (Diosc.). (Onomatopoeic word.)

μυκαρίς· νυκτερίς, Hsch.

μῡκή (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.313), ή, = μύκησις, A.R.4.1285 (pl.), prob. in Aristias 6 (pl.: μύκαισι codd. Ath.).

μύκη [ῠ], ὁ or ἡ, = μύκης (q.v.). II. μύκη· ἡ θήκη, Suid.

μῡκ-ηδόν, Adv. *with bellowings*, Poet. in *POxy.*864.22. **-ηθμός,** ὁ, *lowing, bellowing*, of oxen, Il.18.575, Od.12.265, A.R.3.1297, etc.; but μυκηθμοῖσι..μήλων *with bleatings* of sheep, A.*Fr.*158; ὁ μ. τῆς γῆς *rumbling*, Luc.*Peregr.*39. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, = foreg., βοῶν μυκή-

ματα E.*Ba.*691, cf. Call.*Del.*310, A.R.1.1269, etc.; *μ. λεαίνας* Theoc. 26.21; *roar* of thunder, A.*Pr.*1062 (anap.):—rare in Prose, of a vase, Arist.*Pr.*938ª10; of the earth, Id.*Mu.*396ª13, D.C.68.24; of winds in a cave, Corn.*ND*22.

Μῡκήνη, ἡ, and **Μῡκῆναι**, αἱ, *Mycene*, *Mycenae*: Hom. uses both sg. (Il.4.52, Od.3.304, al.), and pl. (only in Il.2.569,4.376); the pl. prevails in Att., Th.1.10, etc.:—Adj. **Μῡκηναῖος**, α, ον, *Mycenaean*, Il.15.638, etc.: Dor. Subst. **Μῡκᾱνεύς**, έως, ὁ, *a Mycenaean*, *SIG*31 (Delph., v B.C.):—fem. Adj. **Μῡκηνίς**, ίδος, Critias16.12D.: Adv. **Μῡκήνηθεν**, *from Mycene*, Il.9.44: Dor. **Μῡκᾱνέᾱθεν** *IG*4.492 (Mycenae, vi B.C.).

μύκηρος, ὁ, = *ἀμυγδάλη*, *almond*, Lacon. and Tenian word, Seleuc. ap.Ath.2.52c: Lacon. also **μούκηρος** Pamphil.ib.53b:—hence **μουκηρόβατος** (leg. *-βαγός*, i.e. *-βᾱγός*, from *ἄγνυμι*), ὁ, = *καρυοκατάκτης*, Id.ibid.; written **μουκηρόβας** in Hsch.

μύκης [ῠ], *ητος* (but Ion. gen. *-εω* Archil.47, acc. *-ην* Hecat.22J. (*-ῆν* codd.), Nic.*Fr.*72.7; Dor. and Att. nom. pl. *μύκαι* Epich.155, Thphr.*Sign.*42, Diocl.*Fr.*119; acc. pl. *μύκας* *PSI*6.620.31 (iii B.C.), censured by Phryn.178; dat. pl. *τοῖς μύκαις* Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.62c), ὁ, *mushroom* or other *fungus*, Epich. l.c., Antiph.188, 226.4, 227.11, Ephipp.27, Polioch.2.4, Thphr.*HP*1.1.11, *PSI* l.c., Nic.*Al.*525, Dsc. 4.82, Paus.2.16.3. II. *any knobbed round body*, shaped like a mushroom, 1. *chape* or *cap at the end of a scabbard*, Hecat. l.c., Hdt.3. 64, Paus. l.c. 2. *membrum virile*, Archil. l.c., Hsch. 3. *fleshy excrescence*, such as forms on wounds, Hp.*Morb.*2.50, Gal.17(1). 703. b. *excrescence* on trees, Thphr.*HP*4.14.3. 4. *stump of an olive* cut down, *IG*2.1055.43. 5. *snuff of a lamp-wick*, Ar.*V.*262, Thphr.*Sign.* l.c., Arat.976, Call.*Fr.*47, *AP*5.262 (Agath.). 6. *μύκαι οἷς τὰ ἱμάτια βάπτουσι*, dub. sens. in Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.62.1.—Fem. only in Epich. l.c. (where however *οἷον αἱ μύκαι* is prob. cj.) and Thphr.*Sign.* l.c. (Prob. cogn. with *μύξα* A.)

μύκ-ησις [ῡ], εως, ἡ, = *μυκηθμός*, Arist.*Pr.*938ª10, Sch.A.R.4.1285 (pl.). **-ητής**, οῦ, Dor. **μῡκᾱτάς**, ᾶ, ὁ, *bellower*, of oxen, Theoc. 8.6; of Poseidon, Corn.*ND*22. **-ητίας** *σεισμός*, ὁ, an earthquake *accompanied with roaring underground*, Arist.*Mu.*396ª11 (but perh. rather **μυκῆται**, as Stob.). **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *bellowing*, Corn.*ND* 22, S.E.*M.*11.38.

μῡκήτῑνος, η, ον, *made of mushrooms*, Luc.*VH*1.16.

μῡκήτωρ, *ορος*, ὁ, poet. for *μυκητής*, Nonn.*D.*3.237.

μύκλα, ἡ, and **μύκλος**, ὁ, *black stripe* on the neck and feet of the ass, acc. to Hsch.; or *a fold on its neck*, acc. to *EM*594.18; of the *ass* itself, *PTeb.*409.7 (i A.D., *μοικ-*). II. **μύκλοι**, οἱ, *lewd*, *lustful* persons, Hsch., cf. Archil.183, Lyc.771; *μ. κάνθων*, of the ass, Id. 816; cf. *μυχλός*.

μυκληρόν· *συνεχές*, *ἀχανές*, Hsch. **μύκον**, v. *μυκάομαι*.

Μύκονος [ῠ], ἡ, *Myconus*, one of the Cyclades, Hdt.6.118, etc.; the people were said to be all bald, Lucil.1211, Str.10.5.9: whence (acc. to Donat. ad Ter.*Hec.*440) the proverb *μία Μύκονος* '*it's all one, all alike*', Plu.2.616b, Them.*Or.*21.250c, Zen.5.17 (with a different expl.), prob. cj. in Luc.*DMort.*1.3; *πάνθ' ὑπὸ μίαν Μύκονον* Str. l.c. (with a third expl., cf. Eust. ad D.P.525): Adj. **Μῡκόνιος**, α, ον, prov. M. *γείτων*, of a bad neighbour, Zen.5.21 (**Μηκώνιος** codd., **Μυκώνιος** Phot., Suid.), cf. Cratin.328, *Com.Adesp.*439; also ἡ λεγομένη **Μυκόνιος** *ἀγροικία* Jul.*Mis.*349d.

μῡκόομαι, (*μύκης* II.3) *become fungous*, of ulcers, *ἐμυκώθη* Hp.*Mul.* 1.40 codd. and Gal.19.97; cf. *μυλόομαι*.

μῦκος· *μιαρός*, and **μυκός**· *ἄφωνος*, κτλ., Hsch.

μυκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (*μύσσομαι*) *nostril*, *φλέγει δὲ μ.*, of the fire-breathing bull of Aeetes, S.*Fr.*336, cf. Ar.*V.*1488, etc.: freq. in pl., *μυκτῆρσιν ἐρευνᾶν* Emp.101, cf. Hp.*Art.*37, *Acut.*(*Sp.*)23, Sophr.135, Hdt.3. 87, Ar.*Ra.*893, X.*Smp.*5.6, Antiph.217.6, Ph.1.249, al.: dat. pl. *μυκτήρεσσιν*, in a prescription, *POxy.*1088.32 (i A.D.): metaph., of a lamp-*nozzle*, Ar.*Ec.*5. 2. from the use of the nose to express ridicule, *sneerer*, of Socrates, Timo25; in the abstract, *sarcasm*, *raillery*, *μ. πολιτικώτατος* Longin.34.2, cf. Plu.2.860e; *μ. Ἀττικός* Luc. *Prom.Es*1; *κεράσας μυκτῆρι φρόνημα* *AP*9.188. II. an elephant's *trunk*, Arist.*HA*497ᵇ26, *PA*659ª12; also, the *funnel* of the cuttlefish, Id.*HA*541ᵇ15.

μυκτηρι-άζω, **-ασμός**, **-αστής**, = *μυκτηρίζω*, *-ισμός*, *-ιστής*, *Gloss.*

μυκτηρ-ίζω, *turn up the nose*, *sneer at*, Lys.*Fr.*323S., Lxx*Pr.*1.30, al., S.E.*M.*1.217:—Pass., *to be mocked*, Lxx*Je.*20.7: hence, *to be outwitted*, *Ep.Gal.*6.7. II. *bleed at the nose*, Hp.*Epid.*7. 123. **-ισμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *turning up the nose*, *sneering*, Hsch. s.v. *ἀποσκώμματα*. **-ισμός**, ὁ, = foreg., Lxx*Ps.*34(35).16, al., Anon. *Oxy.*2086*Fr.*1ʳ14; *sarcasm*, Quint.*Inst.*8.6.59: pl., Phld.*Herc.*1457. 9. 2. *cheating*, Men.1039. **-ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *sneerer*, *mocker*, Ath.5.182a,187b. **-όθεν**, Adv. *out of the nose*, *AP*10.75 (Pall.).

μυκτηρόκομπος, ον, *sounding from the nostril*, *πνεύματα* A.*Th.* 464.

μύκωμα [ῡ], *ατος*, *τό*, = *μύκημα*, *PMag.Par.*1.657.

μύκων· *σωρός*, *θημών*, Hsch. **μυλαβρίς**, v. *μυλακρίς*.

μυλαικά, *τά*, name of a species of figs, Ath.3.78a.

μῦλ-αῖος, ον, *working in a mill*, *χείρ* *AP*9.418 (Antip.). II. *μυλαῖον*, *τό*, = *μύλη* I, *Sammelb.*5246.4 (i B.C.), *PRyl.*167.10 (i A.D.), etc. **-ακρὶς** λᾶας, ἡ, *millstone*, Alex.Aet.3.31. II. **μῦλακρίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *cockroach* found in mills and bakehouses, Ar.*Fr.*583:—written **μῦλαβρίς** in Pl.Com.73 (ap.Phot.): both forms in Poll.7. 180. **-ακρος**, ὁ, *millstone*, Alcm.23.31. II. *μύλακροι*· *γομφίοι ὀδόντες*, Hsch. **-αλγία**, ἡ, *toothache*, Dsc.3.78 (pl.), Gal.12. 867. **-αξ**, *ἄκος*, ὁ, *millstone*, *any large round stone*, Il.12.161, *AP*9.418 (Antip.), 546 (Antiphil.), Opp.*C.*3.137. **-άριον**, *τό*, Dim. of *μύλη* I, of a spell used in grinding salt, *PMag.Par.*1.3087.

μυλάσασθαι· *τὸ σῶμα ἢ τὴν κεφαλὴν σμήξασθαι* (Cypr.), Hsch.

μῦλ-εργάτης, ου, Dor. **-τᾱς**, ὁ, *miller*, *AP*7.394 (Phil.). **-εύς**, έως, ὁ, epith. of Zeus, *guardian of mills*, Lyc.435. **-η**, ἡ, *mill*: in Hom., *hand-mill* turned by women, *αἱ μὲν ἀλετρεύουσι μύλης ἔπι μήλοπα καρπόν* Od.7.104; *γυνὴ.. ἀλετρὶς πλησίον, ἔνθ' ἄρα οἱ μύλαι ἧατο* 20.106; *μύλην στρέφειν, περιάγειν, περιφέρειν, περιελαύνειν*, Poll.7.180; *μηδὲ μύλαν* (Dor.) *ἐνεῖμεν μηδὲ ὄλμον* *IG*2².1126.24 (Amphict. Delph., iv B.C.): Cret. acc. pl. *μύλανς* *Schwyzer* 180.6. II. *nether millstone* (the upper being *ὄνος*), Ar.*V.*648: pl., *αἱ μύλαι* Arist.*Mete.*383ᵇ7, cf. Pherecr.10. III. *knee-pan*, Hp.*Off.*9, *Com.Adesp.*450, Arist.*HA* 494ª5, Paus.1.35.5. IV. *hard formation* in a woman's womb, Hp.*Mul.*1.71, 2.178, Arist.*GA*775ᵇ25. V. pl., *molars*, Lxx*Jb.* 29.17, Anon.Lond.24.24, Gal.*UP*9.15: sg., of an ass's *tooth*, *PMag. Lond.*125.22, al. VI. = *μῶλυ*, Gal.12.80: root of *λάπαθον*, Aët. 1.251. (Cf. Lat. *molo*, Goth. *malan* 'grind', etc.) **-ηβόρος**, ον, *millstone-eating*, *μυὸς οἷα μυληβόρου* Nic.*Th.*446 (*οἳ' ἀμυληβόρου* cj. Schneid.). **-ηθρίς**, ίδος, ἡ, = *μυλακρίς* II, Poll.7. 19. **-ήκορον**, *τό*, (*κόρος* C) *broom for cleaning a mill*, Fest. s.v. *molucrum*, Poll.6.94: hence generally, *broom*, Archipp.22. **-ητικὴ** *ἔμπλαστρος*, remedy *for toothache*, Gal.12.877. **-ήφᾰτος**, ον, (*θείνω*) *bruised in a mill*, *εἴκοσι.. μέτρα μυληφάτου ἀλφίτου ἀκτῆς* Od. 2.355, cf. A.R.1.1073, Lyc.578. **-ιαῖοι** *ὀδόντες*, οἱ, = *μύλαι* V, Ruf. ap.Orib.49.27.2. **-ίας**, ου, masc. Adj. of or *for a mill*, *λίθος μ. millstone*, Pl.*Hp.Ma.*292d, cf. Arist.*Mete.*383ᵇ12; also, rock *for millstones*, Str.6.2.3, 10.5.16. **-ῐάω**, (*μύλη* V) *gnash* or *grind the teeth*, only in Ep. part., *λυγρὸν μυλιόωντες* (with ῡ metri gr.), Hes.*Op.* 530 (*μαλκιόωντες*, i.e. *μαλκίοντες*, Crates Gramm.). **-ικός**, ή, όν, (*μύλη* I) *for a mill*, *λίθος* *Ev.Luc.*17.2. II. (*μύλη* V) *of* or *for the grinders*, ἡ *μ.* (sc. *ἔμπλαστρος*) remedy *for toothache*, Gal.12.869, 877. **-ινος**, η, ον, *made of millstone*, *σορός* *CIG*3371 (Smyrna); *παραστάς* *SIG*996.15 (ibid.). **-ιος**, α, ον, = *μυλίας*, *λίθος* Procop. *Aed.*2.6.7, 8.18. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = *μυλίας*, *λίθος* Gal.10.958, 19. 118, Procop.*Aed.*2.5.4. II. *molar tooth*, Gal.14.722.

μυλλαίνω, (*μυλλός* A) *distort the mouth*, *make mouths* or *mock at*, Phot. s.v. *σιλλαίνει*. **μυλλάς**, άδος, ἡ, (*μύλλω*) *prostitute*, Id. (*μυλάς* cod.), Suid. (v.l. *μυλάς*). **μυλλάω**, = *μυλλαίνω*, in pf. *μεμύλληκε*, Hsch. **μύλλη**· *λεῖα*, Id.; cf. *μυμεῖ*. **μυλλίζω**, = *μυλλαίνω*, Phot. and Suid. s.v. *σιλλαίνει*.

μύλλον, *τό*, *lip*, Poll.2.90.

μυλλός (A), ή, όν, *awry*, *crooked*, Hsch. (parox.); *squint-eyed*, Eust.906.54.

μυλλός (B), ὁ, cake in the shape of *pudenda muliebria*, Heraclid. Syrac.ap.Ath.14.647a.

μύλλος, ὁ, an edible sea-fish, prob. *Sciaena umbra*, Ar.*Fr.*414, Ephipp.12.4; brought salted from the Black Sea, Gal.6.729,747; a similar fish found in the Danube, Ael.*NA*14.23; cf. *μύλος* II, *πλατίστακος*.

μύλλω, (*μύλη*) = *βινέω*, Theoc.4.58; used *ἐπὶ μίξεως οὐ σεμνῆς* acc. to Eust.1885.22.

μῦλόδους, *οντος*, ὁ, *grinder*, Eust.1885.27.

μῦλο-ειδής, ές, *like a millstone*, *βαλὼν μυλοειδεῖ πέτρῳ* Il.7.270, cf. Batr.213a. Adv. *-δῶς*, *περιδινεῖσθαι* *Placit.*2.2.4. **-εις**, εσσα, εν, *made of a millstone*, *στέρνον θυείης* Nic.*Th.*91; *μ. λίθος* Nonn.*D.*5. 45. **-εργής**, ές, *worked in a mill*, *ground*, Nic.*Al.*550.

μύλοικος, ὁ, a kind of beetle or cockroach, Plin.*HN*29.141.

μῦλό-κλαστος, ον, gloss on *μυλήφατος*, Hsch. **-κόπον**, *τό*, = Lat. *acisculus*, *marculus*, *Gloss.* **-κόπος**, ὁ, *millstone-worker*, *PTeb.*278.12 (i A.D.), *Gloss.*, prob. in *Sammelb.*7199.29 (ii A.D.); = *ὀνοκόπος*, Poll.7.20. II. = *μύλλος*, Sch.Opp.*H.*1.130:—also Dim. **-κόπιον**, *τό*, ibid.

μῦλόομαι, Pass., (*μύλη*) *to be hardened*, *cicatrized*, of wounds, f.l. for *ἐμυκώθη* in Hp.*Mul.*1.40, as read by Erot. (*ἐμυλώθη*· *ἐτυλώθη*); *μυλοῦνται* is prob. cj. for *μολοῦνται* in Hp.*Coac.*501.

μύλος [ῠ], ὁ, = *μύλη*, *mill*, Lxx*Ex.*11.5, Plu.2.549d,830d; *μ. καβαλλαρικὸς ἐν λίθοις*, *μ. ὀνικός*, *μ. ὑδραλετικός*, *Edict.Diocl.*15.52,53, 54. 2. *millstone*, *PCair.Zen.*355.84 (dub., iii B.C.), *AP*11.253 (Lucill.); *γυνὴ ἔρριψε κλάσμα μύλου* Lxx 2*Ki.*11.21; *μ. ὀνικός* *Ev. Matt.*18.6, *Ev.Marc.*9.42; *μύλους σφυρηλάτους ἀργυροῦς* Str.4.1.13: metaph., *ὀψὲ θεῶν ἀλέουσι μύλοι, ἀλέουσι δὲ λεπτά* *App.Prov.*4.48: generally, *stone*, Hp.*Steril.*241. 3. *grinder*, *molar*, Artem.1. 31. II. poet. for *μύλλος* (q.v.), Opp.*H.*1.130. III. = *μύλη* IV, Sor.2.36, Erot. s.v. *ἐμυλώθη*, Hsch.

μῦλ-ουργός, όν, *making millstones*, *Gloss.* **-ώδης**, ες, = *μυλοειδής*, Hsch., Suid. s.v. *μύλακες*. **-ωθρέω**, *grind*, Men.*Pk.*87; interpol. in Suid. s.v. Πυθέας. **-ωθριαῖος**, α, ον, *in the shape of a millstone*, *καλυπτῆρες* *Inscr.Délos*456*A* 4 (ii B.C.). **-ωθρικός**, ή, όν, *fit for a miller*, *σκεύη* Plu.2.159c. II. *-κόν*, *τό*, *tax on milling*, *IG*2.860. **-ωθρίς**, ίδος, fem. of *μυλωθρός*, *maid of the mill*, title of play by Eubulus, Ath.11.494e. **-ωθρον**, *τό*, = *μυλών*, Phot. **-ωθρός**, ὁ, (*μύλη*) *miller* who keeps slaves to work his mill, Din.1.23, D.53. 14, Arist.*Ath.*51.3, *IG*2.3566, Poll.7.180: fem., = *μυλωθρίς*, Sch.Ar. *Pax*258, Hsch. s.v. *ἀλετρίς*. **-ών**, ῶνος, ὁ, *mill-house*, Th.6.22, *Inscr.Délos*445.22 (ii B.C.); *εἰς μ. καταβαλεῖν* to condemn [a slave] to work the *mill*, E.*Cyc.*240; *εἰς μ. ἐμπεσεῖν* Lys.1.18; *ἐν τῷ μ. εἶναι* D.45.33, cf. Din.1.23; *μ. καὶ πέδαι* Men.*Her.*3; *ἄξιοι δεσμωτηρίου καὶ μυλῶνος* Ph.1.623; *Κηφισόδοτος τὰς τριήρεις ἐκάλει μυλῶνας ποικίλους*

painted *mills*, Arist.*Rh.*1411ª24. (Sts. parox. in codd., as Arist. l. c., Ph. l. c., Luc.*Vit.Auct.*27, Poll.7.19, but cf. Hdn.Gr.1.30.)

μῠλων-άρχης, *ου, ὁ, master of a mill*, *PSI*8.884 (iv A. D.), *PMasp.* 142.3 (vi A. D.), Sch.Ar.*Eq.*253. **-ικός,** *ὁ, miller*, spelt *μυλονικός* in *PLond.*2.335.7 (ii A. D.), *Sammelb.*7199.43 (ii A. D.). **-ιον,** *τό*, Dim. of *μυλών*, *Gloss.*

μῠλωρός, *ὁ*, = *μυλωθρός*, Poll.7.19, Aesop.174ᵇ, Theognost.*Can.* 72.

μυλώτατον· *προσηνές*, Hsch. (Fort. (*αἱ*)*μυλώτατον*.)

μῦμα, *ατος, τό, meat chopped up with blood, cheese, honey, vinegar, and savoury herbs*, Epaenet.ap.Ath.14.662d.

μῦμαρ, *τό*, Aeol. for *μῶμαρ, μῶμος*, Hsch. **μῡμᾰρίζω,** Aeol. for *μωμάομαι*, Id. **μυμεῖ·** *λεῖα*, Id.; cf. *μύλλη*.

μῡνάομαι, (*μύνη*) in Aeol. pres. part. *μυνάμενος* [*ᾰ̄*], *diverting*, *ἄλλοι τὸ νόημα* Alc.89.

μυναρός· *σιωπηλός*, Hsch.

μυνδάν, fabulous stone found in the Tigris, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*24.2.

μυνδός, *όν, dumb*, S.*Fr.*1072, Lyc.1375; *μυνδότεροι νεπόδων* Call. *Fr.*260.

μύνη [*ῡ*], *ἡ, excuse, pretence, μὴ μύνῃσι παρέλκετε* do not put it off *by excuses*, Od.21.111.

μυννάκ-ια, *τά,* a sort of *shoe*, from *Μύννακος* their maker, Poll.7. 89. **-όομαι,** *wear μυννάκια*, Hsch.

μυντιζόμενος· *μυωπάζων, παρακαμμύων*, Hsch.

μύξᾰ (A), *ἡ*, (*μύσσομαι*) *discharge from the nose*, = Att. *κόρυζα*, Hes.*Sc.*267 (pl.), Hippon.60, Hp.*Vict.*3.70 (pl.): generally, *mucus, mucous discharge*, Id.*Prorrh.*2.23, *Aph.*5.45; *synovial fluid*, Id.*Loc. Hom.*7; *slime* of certain fish, Arist.*HA*621ᵇ8; of snails, Gal.12. 322. II. = *μυκτήρ*, Ar.*Fr.*820: pl., S.*Fr.*89. 2. *lamp-wick*, Arat.976, Call.*Epigr.*56, *PGrenf.*2.111.25 (v/vi A. D.).

μύξᾰ (B), *ἡ, sebesten, Cordia Myxa*, Dsc.*Eup.*2.69, Aët.5.118.

μυξάζω, *to be mucous*, Sch.Pl.*R.*343a.

μυξάριον, *τό*, Dim. of *μύξα* (A) I, M.Ant.4.48. 2. Dim. of *μύξα* (B), Aët.5.118, Hsch. (*μυωξάρια* cod.); interpol. in D.S.1.34.

μυξάω, = *μυξάζω*, Sch.Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*31.

μυξέα, *ἡ, tree bearing μύξα* (B), *CPHerm.*7ii 17, 28.15 (iii A. D.).

μυξητήρ, *ῆρος, ὁ,* = *μυξωτήρ*, in pl., Gal.19.401,418.

μυξῖνος, *ὁ, slime-fish*, a sort of *κεστρεύς*, Hices.ap.Ath.7.306e.

μυξίον, *τό*, Dim. of *μύξα* (B), Paul.Aeg.2.53.

μυξο-ποιός, *όν, producing mucus*, Hp.*Art.*40, Aret.*SD*2.4. **-ρροος,** *ον, running at the nose*, Hp.*Morb.Sacr.*5, Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc.* 20.17.

μύξος, *ὁ*, = *μύξων*, Ath.7.306f (quoting Arist.*HA*543ᵇ15). II. = *μυωξός*, Suid.

μυξώδης, *ες, like mucus, abounding in it*, Hp.*Art.*40, cf. 8 (Comp.); *δεσμὸς μ.* a *pulpy* band of connexion, ib.45; *μ. ὑγρότητες, γλισχρότης*, Arist.*GA*761ᵇ33, *HA*517ᵇ28; *μ. ὑγρασία* Thphr.*HP*3.13.2; *μ. ῥίζαι, σάρξ*, Dsc.3.17, Gal.1.579.

μύξων, *ωνος, ὁ,* a kind of *grey mullet*, *Mugil saliens* or *M. auratus*, Arist.*HA*570ᵇ2, 543ᵇ15 (cf. *μύξος*).

μυξωτῆρες, *οἱ, nostrils*, Hdt.2.86, Dsc.1.54, S.E.*P.*1.127: rare in sg., Hp.*Morb.*2.19 (s. v. l.), Dsc.*Eup.*1.7, Antyll.ap.Orib.8.13.4.

μῦο-βατρᾰχομᾰχία, *ἡ,* = *βατραχομυομαχία*, v. l. in Batr. tit., Suid. s. v. *Ὅμηρος*. **-βρωτος,** *ον, devoured by mice*, *POsl.*52.5 (ii A. D.). **-γαλῆ,** v. l. for *μυγαλῆ* in Dsc.2.68. **-δόχος,** Ion. **-δόκος,** *ον, harbouring mice*, *γρῶναι* Nic.*Th.*795. [*ῡ* metri gr.] II. Subst. *μυοδόχος, ὁ, mouse-hole*, prob. in Thphr.*HP*5.4.5. **-δρέπανον·** *εἶδος λίθου εὐτελοῦς*, Hsch. **-θήρας,** *ου, ὁ, mouse-catching snake*, Arist. *HA*612ᵇ3, Sch.Nic.*Th.*490. **-θηρᾱτής,** *οῦ, ὁ, mouse-catcher*, *PLond.*I.125.44 (iv A. D.). **-θηρευτής,** *οῦ, ὁ,* = foreg., *POxy.*299.2 (i A. D.). **-θηρεύω,** *catch mice*, ib.3. **-θηρέω,** = foreg., Str.3.4. 18. **-θηρος,** = *ἀσπάραγος πεταλοῖος*, Ps.-Dsc.2.125. **-κέφᾰλον,** v. *μυιοκέφαλον*. **-κτόνος,** *ον,* (*κτείνω*) *of mouse-killing*, *τρόπαιον* Batr.159. II. Subst. *μυοκτόνος, ὁ,* = *μυοφόνον*, Nic.*Al.*36, 305. **-λόγος,** *ὁ,* = *μυοθήρας*, *Gloss.* **-μᾰχία,** *ἡ,* (*μάχη*) *battle of mice*, Plu.*Ages.*15. **-πάρων** [*ᾰ*], *ωνος, ὁ, light pirate boat*, Id.*Ant.* 35, App.*Mith.*92; Lat. *myoparo*, Cic.*Verr.*2.1.34.86, Gell.10.25.5, *CIL*8.27790 (Althiburos). **-πτερον,** *τό,* = *θλάσπι*, Ps.-Dsc.2.156 (v. l.). **-σόβη,** *ἡ,* = *μυιοσόβη* (q. v.), *IG*II(2).287*B*71 (Delos, iii B. C.), *Inscr.Délos*442*B*33 (ibid., ii B. C.).

μυοσωτίς, *ίδος, ἡ,* also **μυὸς ὦτα,** *madwort*, *Asperugo procumbens*, Dsc.2.183. II. = *ἀλσίνη*, Dsc.-Dsc.4.86; also **μυόσωτον**, ibid., and **μυὸς ὦτα,** Dsc.4.86.

Μῦο-τρῶκται, *οἱ, Mouse-eaters*, name of a tribe, Porph.*Chr.* 69. **-τρωτος,** *ον,* (*μῦς* IV) *hurt in the muscles*, Dsc.1.58.

μυουρ-ία, *ἡ, quality of being μύουρος* 2, of a hexameter, Eust.900. 7. **-ίζω,** *taper, τὰ ἄκρα μυουρίζειν τὰ τοῦ μήκους ἑκατέρωθεν* Str. 2.5.14; *εἰδομένη πλατάνοιο μυουρίζοντι πετήλῳ* D.P.404 (= *κατὰ μῦς οὐρὰν στενουμένῳ* Eust. ad loc.); of hellebore root, Aët.3.126; of a dog's tail, *ἀπὸ τῆς ἐκφύσεως μυουρίζουσαν ὅλην Gp.*19.2.1, cf. 5.8.2. 2. of the pulse, *die away gradually*, Ruf.*Syn.Puls.*8.1, Gal. 8.480,524,9.322. II. Pass., *taper*, *πυραμίδες -ιζόμεναι εἰς ὀξεῖαν κορυφήν* Nicom.*Ar.*2.13, cf. 14; [*σῡριγξ*] *μεμυουρισμένη κατὰ τὸ βάθος* Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.61. **-ισμός,** *ὁ,* = *μυουρία*, Eust.900.10 (in form *μειουρισμός*). **-ος** (A), *ον,* (*μῦς, οὐρά*) *tapering* (lit. *mouse-tailed*), of a non-carnivorous fish's *στόμα* (snout), Arist.*PA*662ª32, 697ª1; of the *αἱμόρροος* II, *ἐπ' εὖρος τέτρυται μύουρος ἀπὸ φλογέοιο καρήνου* Nic.*Th.*287, cf. 225; *ἐξ εὐρείας τῆς κεφαλῆς μείουρος κάτεισιν ἔστε ἐπὶ τὴν οὐράν* Ael.*NA*15.13· *εἰς* (*ἐπὶ*) *μείουρον ἄγεσθαι taper towards the tail*, Philum.*Ven.*21.1, 27.1; *ἐν τῷ μειούρῳ τῆς οὐρᾶς* the *tapering part* of a horse's tail, *Hippiatr.*55; *τὸ μείουρον* (sc. *τοῦ σπέρματος*) *πρὸς τὴν γῆν ἄγοντας Gp.*10.57.8, cf. 10.63.4; *κάμαξ μύουρος* Apollod.*Poliorc.*172.9 (v. l. *μεί-*), 182.6, cf. Ph.*Bel.*51.8 (*μύ-*), 83.20 (*μεί-*); *πύργον.. ἐς μύουρον ἀνιόντα* Paus.10.16.1; *αἱ πρὸς ὄμμα τε καὶ ὀρθογώνιοι στοαὶ πόρρωθεν μείουροι φαίνονται* Hero *Deff.*135.9 (v. l. *μύ-*); *μετρεῖ τὰ μείουρα ὡς κώνους κολούρους*, i. e. roughly, ib.8; *σφὴν μείουρος* Id.*Stereom.*1.28; *λίθος μείουρος* ib.2.17 (v. l. *μύ-*), 59; *ξύλον μύουρον* Id.*Mens.*8 (as Subst. *μείουρος, ὁ, tapering prism*, Id.*Deff.*133. 2, *Geom.*3.24); *ἐκφύσεις κατὰ τὸ ἄκρον μείουροι* Diocl.*Fr.*27; *μείουρος σχηματισμὸς* [*τῶν δακτύλων*], i. e. with the tips pressed together, Sor.2.60; *μύουρον σχῆμα* Str.2.5.6, Apollod.*Poliorc.*181.3; *μερίς, τμῆμα, γραμμή*, Str.11.11.7. Adv., *συνηγμένων μειούρως τῶν δακτύλων* Paul.Aeg.6.74. 2. *στίχοι μείουροι* 'tapering' hexameters, in which the first syllable of one of the last two feet is short instead of long, Ath.14.632e, cf. Sch.Heph.p.290 C., Eust.900.7. 3. of the pulse, *dying away gradually*, Gal.8.480,524,9.314. Adv. **-ρως** ibid. 4. of an epic poem with only a single *μῦθος, ὥστε.. βραχέως δεικνύμενον μύουρον φαίνεσθαι* it seems *too short*, Arist.*Po.*1462ᵇ6; of periods, Id.*Rh.*1409ᵇ18. (In this group of words codd. freq. vary between *μυ-* and *μει-*; both *μυουρία* and *μειουρία* are recognized by Eust. l. c.: *μυ-* prob. became *μει-* by phonetic change, cf. *ἐρρηγεῖα, κώδεια*, etc.: *μῠ-* Nic.*Th.*225, D.P. l. c., but *μῡ-* Nic.*Th.*287.)

μύουρος (B), *ἡ,* a plant, *mouse-tail*, Orib.*Fr.*52, Alex.Trall.8.2. II. = *σάμψυχον*, Ps.-Dsc.3.39.

μῠοφόνον, *τό, wolf's bane*, *Aconitum Anthora*, Thphr.*HP*6.1.4, 6. 2.9; cf. *μυηφόνον*. **μυοχάνη,** v. *μυριοχαύνη*.

μῦό-χοδον, *τό,* (*χέζω*) *mouse-dung*, only in pl., Thphr.*HP*5.4.5 (masc., sed leg. *μυοδόχον*), Dsc.2.80, Heraclid.ap.Gal.12.402, Sor.ap. eund.12.416. **-χοδος** *γέρων*, old *mouse-dung*, an abusive name in Men.430; cf. *μυόχοδον· οὐδενὸς ἄξιον*, Phot. **-χροος,** *ον*, contr. *-χρους, ουν, mouse-coloured*, *PFay.*92.12 (ii A. D.), *PLond.*2.195.12 (i A. D.). **-χρωμος,** *ον,* = foreg., *POxy.*1707.6 (iii A. D.).

μῠ́ω, (*μῦς* IV) *make muscular*, *σῶμα* Antyll.ap.Orib.6.33.6:— mostly Pass., *to be* or *become muscular*, *γυναῖκες μεμυωμέναι* Ruf.ap. Aët.16.50; *στῆθος μεμυωμένον Hippiatr.*14: hence, *hard*, *σπλῆνες μεμυωμένοι* Hp.*Aër.*7. II. *μεμυωμένων·* *μεμυκότων*, Hsch.

μύραινα, *ἡ,* (*μῦρος*) *sea-eel* or *murry*, *Muraena helena*, Epich.72, Sophr.103, etc.: coupled with *ἔχιδνα* as *a sea-serpent*, A.*Ch.*1002, Ar.*Ra.*475; cf. *σμύραινα*. [*μῡ*, Epich. l. c.]

μῠρ-άκανθος [*ᾰκ*], = *ἠρύγγιον*, Ps.-Dsc.3.21. **-άκοπον,** *τό, sweet cordial* or *unguent mixed with myrrh*, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.1009: wrongly spelt *μυρόκοπον* Alex.Trall.7.8. **-άλειπτρον** [*ᾰ*], *τό, box of unguents*, f. l. for *μύρα, νίτρα* in Paus.Gr.*Fr.*171. **-ᾰλοιφέω,** *rub with sweet oils*, Poll.7.177:—Med., *μ. τὰ καίρια* Eust.974. 56. **-ᾰλοιφή,** *ἡ, rubbing with sweet oils*, Poll.7.177. **-ᾰλοιφία,** *ἡ,* = foreg., Plu.2.662a, Ach.Tat.2.38, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.177. **-άπιον,** *τό,* = sq., Cels.4.26 (pl.). **-αππίδιον,** *τό, scented pear*, *Gp.*10.76.11 (pl.). **-άφιον,** *τό,* Dim. of *μύρον*, Arr.*Epict.*4.9.7.

μύργμα· *ψῆγμα*, Hsch.

μῠρεψ-εῖον, *τό, unguent-factory*, *Hippiatr.*38. **-έω,** *boil* or *prepare unguents*, Aesop.322ᵇ. **-ητήριον,** *τό, ointment-pot*, Aq.*Jb.*41. 23. **-ία,** *ἡ, preparation of unguents*, Arist.*Insomn.*460ª27. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, of* or *for unguents*, *aromatic*, *κάλαμος* Plb.5.45.10; *μύρον* Lxx *Ex.*30.25; *οἶνος* ib.*Ca.*8.2; *μ. βάλανος zakkum*, the fruit of *Balanites aegyptiaca*, Dsc.4.157: *ἡ -κή* (with or without *τέχνη*) Lys.*Fr.*1.2, Arist.*EN*1153ª26, Phld.*Rh.*1.16 S. **-ιον,** *τό, prepared unguent*, Sm.*Is.*57.9. **-ός,** *ὁ,* (*μύρον, ἕψω*) *one who boils and prepares unguents*, *perfumer*, Critias 68 D., Arist.*MM*1206ª27, Thphr.*HP*4.2.6, *CP*6.14.11: fem. in Lxx 1*Ki.*8.13, J.*AJ*6.3.5.

μυρῆεν· *λυπρόν, θρηνῶδες*, Hsch.

μῠρηρός, *ά, όν, of sweet oil*, *τεύχη* A.*Fr.*180.5; *λήκυθος* Ar.*Fr.* 205.

μῡρῐᾰγωγ-έω, *carry* 10,000 *measures*, Din.*Fr.*89.23. **-ός,** *όν, carrying* 10,000 *measures*, *σκάφη* Ph.1.333; *μ.* (sc. *ναῦς*), *ἡ, ship of* 10,000 *measures' burden*, *PPetr.*3 p.104 (iii B. C., dub.), Str.3.3.1: condemned by Poll.1.82.

μῡρίαθλος [*ῐ*], poet. **-άεθλος** [*ᾰ*], *ον, hero of myriad contests*, Orac. ap.D.Chr.31.97.

μῡρῐάκις [*ᾰ*], Adv., (*μυρίος*) *ten thousand times*, *numberless times*, Ar.*Nu.*738, *Ra.*63, Pl.*Lg.*677d, Arist.*Metaph.*1007ª16.

μῡρῐᾰκισμῡρῐοστός, *ἡ, όν,* 100,000,000*th*, *ἀριθμοί* Archim.*Aren.* 3.3.

μῡρῐ-άμφορος, *ον, holding* 10,000 *measures* (*ἀμφορεῖς*): Com. metaph., *ῥῆμα μ.* Ar.*Pax*521. **-ανδρος,** *ον, containing* 10,000 *men* or *inhabitants*, *πόλεις* Isoc.12.257, cf. Pl.*Ep.*337c, Arist.*Pol.*1267ᵇ31, D.S.11.49, al.; *πλῆθος* Ph.1.81; *θέατρον* Luc.*Nigr.*18. **-αντοπλάσιος** [*πλᾰ*], *ον,* = *μυριοπλάσιος*, *PMasp.*151.257 (vi A. D.).

μυριάομαι, = *μύρομαι*, Sch.Il.1.2 (cod. A, *μύρεσθαι* cod. T, etc.).

μῡρῐ-άρουρος [*ᾰ*], *ὁ, having* 10,000 *ἄρουραι*, *PPetr.*2 p.138 (iii B. C.). **-άρχης,** *ου, ὁ, commander of* 10,000 *men*, Hdt.7.81. **-αρχος,** *ὁ,* = foreg., X.*Cyr.*3.3.11, etc. **-άς,** *άδος, ἡ*, Att. gen. pl. *μυριαδῶν* Hdn. Gr.1.428:—*number of* 10,000, *myriad*, Simon.91, Hdt.2.30, Archim. *Aren.*3.2, etc.; *μ. πρώτη* 10,000 and *μ. δευτέρα* 10,000 *times* 10,000, Dioph.5.8: freq. of *countless numbers*, E.*Ph.*830 (lyr.), etc.; *μυριάδες ἐτῶν* Phld.*Piet.*93; of money (sc. *δραχμῶν*), Ar.*Eq.*829 (anap.), Plu. *Cat.Mi.*44; of corn (sc. *μεδίμνων*), Hdt.3.91, D.20.32; also (sc. *ἀρταβῶν*), *POxy.*1259.4 (iii A. D.). II. as Adj., *φύσεις μ. ἀνδρῶν* A.*Pers.*927 (lyr.: sed leg. *ταρφύς τις μ.*); *μ. πόλεις* E.*Rh.*913

(lyr.). **-αστός**, ή, όν, *ten thousandth*:—Subst. **-αστὰι** *τρεῖς*, = $\frac{3}{10000}$, *SIG*1011 (iii/ii B.C., prob.). 2. *μυριαστόν*, Adv. *for the* 10,000*th time*, *PLips.*40 ii 20 (iv/v A.D.). **-ἄχοῦ**, Adv. *in ten thousand places* or *passages*, Phld.*D.*3 *Fr.*2, Zonae.*Fig.*10, Eust.47.29, 76.19.

μῡρίδιον [ῐ̄], τό, Dim. of *μύρον*, Ar.*Fr.*521.

μῡρῐ̄-έλικτος, ον, *with countless coils*, ὄφις Eun.*Hist.*p.256 D. **-ετής**, ές, *of* 10,000 *years*: *of countless years*, χρόνος A.*Pr.*94 (anap.), Pl.*Epin.*987a; βίος Arist.*GA*745^{a}33; of a man, *AP*9.242 (Antiphil.).

μῡρίζω, *rub with ointment* or *unguent*, *anoint*, Ar.*Lys.*938, Alc. Com.23; *μύροισιν μ.* Ar.*Pl.*529:—Med., *anoint oneself*, Antiph.148.5, Men.518.15; ἐξ ἀλαβάστου Alex.62.1:—Pass., *μεμυρισμένοι τὸ σῶμα* Hdt.1.195, cf. Antiph.190.2, Arist.*Mir.*832^{a}4; *μυρίζεσθαι τὴν κεφαλήν* Plu.2.142a. II. in Pass. also, *μ. τινί to be fragrant with*.., Hld.10.26. (Cf. *σμυρίζω*.)

Μῡρῑκαῖος, ό, epith. of Apollo in Lesbos, Sch.Nic.*Th.*613.

μυρικᾶς, v. *μύρκος*.

μῡρίκ-η [on the quantity v. infr.], ἡ, *tamarisk* (in Greece, *Tamarix tetrandra*; in Egypt, *Tamarix articulata*), θῆκεν ἀνὰ *μυρίκην* [ῐ] Il. 10.466; *μυρίκης ἐριθηλέας ὄζους* ib.467; *δόρυ..κεκλιμένον μυρίκῃσιν* 21.18, cf. *h.Merc.*81, Nic.*Th.*612; but *πτελέαι τε καὶ ἰτέαι ἠδὲ μυρῖκαι* Il.21.350, cf. Theoc.1.13, 5.101, and Lat. *myrīca*; *ἐκ μυρίκης πεποιημένη θύρη* Hdt.2.96; *μυρίκης κλῶνα* Alc.119: pl., *PCair.Zen.*383.16 (iii B.C.). **-ίνεος** [ῑ̄] *θάμνος*, ό, *tamarisk* bush, *AP*6.298 (Leon.). **-ῖνος** [ῑ̄], η, ον, ὄζος *tamarisk* bough, Il.6.39; *κόμη*, *ξύλον*, *PPetr.*3 pp.125, 143 (iii B.C.); *ξύλα PCair.Zen.*176.44 (iii B.C.). **-ώδης**, ες, *like the tamarisk*, Thphr.*HP*4.6.7 (Comp.).

μῦρ-ίνη, freq. f.l. for *μυρρίνη*. **-ίνης** [ῐ] (sc. *οἶνος*), ό, also written *μυρρίνης*, *sweet wine*, Diph.17.10, Posidipp.34, Ael.*VH*12.31: prob. wine flavoured with *μύρον*, Philippid.39.

μυρίνινος, f.l. for *σμύρνινος*, Lxx*Es.*2.12.

μύρινος, ό, a sea-fish, Arist.*HA*602^{a}1 (v.l. *μαρῖνος*).

μυριξ (*μυριζ* cod.), = *genesta*, *Gloss.* (i.e. *μυρίκη*).

μῡρῐ̄ό-βοιος, ον, *with ten thousand oxen*, *AP*9.237 (Eryc.). **-γένεσις**, εως, ἡ, *the signs which rise with Pisces*, Firm.3.1.2, 8.1.10. **-δοξος**, ον, *of infinite renown*, Man.4.175.

μῡρῐ̄-όδους, οντος, ό, ἡ, *having immense teeth*, ἐλέφας *AP*9.285 (Phil.).

μῡρῐ̄ό-καρπος, ον, *with countless fruit*, φυλλάς S.*OC*676 (lyr.). **-κρᾶνος**, ον, *many-headed*, κύων E.*HF*419 (lyr.). **-λεκτος**, ον, *said ten thousand times*, X.*HG*5.2.17, Longin.*Rh.*p.190 H., Poll.6.206, Aristaenet.2.20. **-μέγας**, ό, *infinitely great*, Ἑρμῆς Zos.Alch. p.230 B. **-μορφος**, ον, *of countless shapes*, of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.13; of Apollo, ib.525.13; of Isis, *APl.*4.264. II. *μυριόμορφον*, τό, = Ἀχίλλειος, Ps.-Dsc.4.36. **-μοχθος**, ον, *of countless labours*, of Heracles, *APl.*4.91. **-ναυς**, αος, ό, ἡ, *with countless ships*, ἄρης *AP*7.237 (Alph.). **-νεκρος**, ον, *where tens of thousands die*, μάχαι Plu.*Alex.*1.

μῡρῐ̄οντ-ᾱδικός, ή, όν, *of the number* 10,000: *μ. διπλοῦς*, *τριπλοῦς*, etc. (sc. *ἀριθμός*), a *unit of the second* (*third*, etc.) *order of myriads* (= 10,000^{2}, 10,000^{3}, etc.), Theo Sm.*in Ptol.*p.64 H. **-άκις**, Adv., = *μυριάκις*, formed after *ἑκατοντάκις*, Hsch. **-απλᾶσίων**, ον, gen. *ονος*, 10,000 *times as great*, c. gen., Sch.Papp.1182.4. **-αρχος**, ό, = *μυρίαρχος*, A.*Pers.*314, f.l. ib.993 (lyr.); v. *μυριοταγός*.

μῡρῐ̄ο-πάλαι [ᾰ], Adv. *time out of mind*, Eust.725.40; cf. *τρισμυριοπάλαι*. **-πλάσιος** [ᾰ], ον, = sq. II, c. gen., X.*Oec.*8.22, Arist. *EN*1150^{a}8: abs., *τὸ ἅρμα τοῦ θεοῦ μ.* Lxx*Ps.*67(68).17. Adv. **-ίως** ib.*Si.*23.19. **-πλᾶσίων**, ον, gen. *ονος*, *ten thousand fold*, Archim. *Aren.*2.1, al. II. *infinitely more than*, used like a Comp. c. gen., Cleom.2.1, al. **-πλεθρος**, ον, *of immense extent*, ἀγροί cj. for sq. in Plb. 36.16.8, cf. D.S.32.16. **-πληθής**, ές, *infinite in number*, *countless*, E.*IA*571 (lyr.), Anaxandr.41.9 (anap.); *στρατός* Hld.9.3. **-πους**, ό, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *ten-thousand-footed*, *many-footed*, σκώληξ Tz.*H.*13.561, Sch.Nic.*Th.*805. II. *having sides ten thousand feet long*, τρίγωνον Thphr.*CP*6.2.4.

μῡρῐ̄ος [ῐ̆], α, ον (*os*, ον *APl.*4.40 (Crin.)), *numberless*, *countless*, *infinite*, prop. of Number, and commonly in pl., as mostly in Hom., Il.2.468, al.: also in sg. with collective Nouns, *χέραδος μυρίον* 21.320; λόγχη E.*Ph.*441; *χαλκός* Pi.*N.*10.45; *χρυσός* Theoc.16.22: strengthd., *μάλα μυρίοι* Od.17.422, 19.78; *πολλάκις μυρίοι* Pl.*Tht.* 175a; *μυρίαι ἐπὶ μυρίαις πόλεις* Id.*Lg.*676b, cf. *Tht.*155c, D.H.*Rh.* 7.4. 2. in Poets also, of Size, *measureless*, *immense*, *infinite*, *μυρίος ὤνος* Od.15.452; *πένθος*, ἄχος *μ.*, Il.18.88, 20.282; *μυρία ἄλγεα*, *κήδεα*, 1.2, 24.639; *μ. παντᾷ κέλευθος* a *boundless* course, Pi.*I.*4(3).1, cf. B. 5.31; *πάρεστι μ. κέλευθος μελέων* Id.18.1; *μ. παντᾷ φάτις* Id.8.48; *μ. μόχθοι*, ἄχθος, A.*Pr.*541 (lyr.), S.*Ph.*1168 (lyr.); *χάρις* E.*Alc.*544; *κλέος* Theoc.*Ep.*21.2; *μ. εὐφροσύνη APl.* l.c. (Crin.): in Ion. Prose, *ὄψις μυρίη all kinds of* sights, Hdt.2.136; *μ. κακότης*, *εὐδαιμονίη*, Id. 6.67; *θῶμα* Id.2.148: sts. in Pl., *μ. πενία*, *διαφορότης*, *ἐρημία*, *Ap.*23c, *Phlb.*13a, *Lg.*677e: so in later Prose, *μ. ἀχλύς* Jul.*Or.*7.232a. 3. of Time, *μ. χρόνος* Pi.*I.*5(4).28, S.*OC*397, 617. 4. neut. pl. *μυρία* as Adv., *immensely*, *incessantly*, ἔκλαυσεν *μ. AP*7.374 (Marc. Arg.), cf. 12.169 (Diosc.). b. dat. as Adv., *μυρίῳ σοφώτερος infinitely* wiser, E.*Andr.*701; *μυρίῳ βέλτιον*, *μυρίῳ κάλλιον*, Pl.*R.*520c, *Ti.* 33b; *μυρίῳ πρὸς εὐδαιμονίαν διαφέρειν* to differ *infinitely*, Id.*Plt.*272c; but *μυρίον διαφέρειν* Id.*Tht.*166d. II. as a definite numeral, in pl. **μύριοι**, αι, α, *ten thousand*, first in Hes., *τρὶς μ. Op.*252, cf. Hdt.3.95, *IG*1^{2}.63.37, etc.: sg. in military phrases, *ἵππος μ.* 10,000 horse, A.*Pers.*302, Hdt.1.27, 7.41; *ἀσπὶς μ.* X.*An.*1.7.10: rarely with other words, *κατὰ μυρίαν δεσμήν by the* 10,000 *bundles*, *PPetr.*3 p.101 (iii B.C.), cf. *PSI*4.393.11 (iii B.C.); *οἱ Μύριοι the Ten Thousand*, an assembly of the Arcadians, X.*HG*7.1.38, *IG*5(2).1.4 (Tegea, iv B.C.); *οἱ M. ἐν Μεγάλῃ πόλει* D.19.11. III. in late Greek, Adv. *μυρίως* Alex.Trall.5.4, Tz.*H.*13.521:—acc. to Gramm., *μυρίος* (parox.) is the *indefinite*, *μύριος* (proparox.) the *definite number*, *μύριος ὁ ὡρισμένος ἀριθμός*, *μυρίος ἀόριστος* Hdn.Gr.1.125, cf. Suid., Eust.907.8, etc.; but this distn. is not observed in codd.

μῡρῐ̄οστ-ημόριον, τό, 10,000*th part*, Arist.*Sens.*445^{b}31. **-ός**, ή, όν, 10,000*th*, *μέρος*, *μοῖρα*, Ar.*Lys.*355, *Th.*555; *μ. ἔτος* 10,000 years ago, Pl.*Lg.*656e; *μ. ἕ. γενόμενα ἢ ἐσόμενα* Arist.*Rh.*1386^{a}29, cf. *Ph.*218^{a}28. **-ύς**, ύος, ἡ, *body of ten thousand*, X.*Cyr.*6.3.20.

μῡρῐ̄ο-τᾱγός, ό, *leader of a countless host*, prob. in A.*Pers.*993 (lyr.). **-τευχής**, ές, *with ten thousand armed men*, Ἀτρείδας E.*IT* 142 (lyr.). **-της**, ητος, ἡ, = *μυριάς*, Lxx *Wi.*12.22. **-τῑμος**, ον, = *πολύτιμος*, Cyr. **-τρητος**, ον, *with numberless holes*, ἄγγεα *μ. honeycombs*, Ps.-Phoc.174.

μῡρῐ̄-όφθαλμος, ον, *with countless eyes*, Eust.1504.54.

μῡρῐ̄ό-φῐλος, ον, *with numberless friends*, Them.*Or.*22.270a. **-φόρος**, ον, *carrying* 10,000 *measures*, to designate a merchant-ship of large tonnage, Th.7.25, Ctes.*Fr.*57.6, Ph.1.28, 2.514, Poll.1.82, 4. 165, Them.*Or.*16.212a. **-φορτος**, ον, = foreg., *AP*10.23 (Autom.). **-φυλλον**, τό, a water-plant, prob. *Myriophyllum spicatum*, *water-milfoil*, Dsc.4.114, Gal.12.81. **-φῦλος**, ον, *of ten thousand kinds*, Opp.*H.*1.626. **-φωνος**, ον, *with ten thousand voices*, *APl.*5.362. **-χαύνη**, ἡ, an *infinitely affected* woman, Hp. *Epid.*2.1.12 (*μηριοχάνη* Erot.; *μυοχάνη* is f.l. in Gal.19.142).

μῡρί-πνοος, ον, contr. **-πνους**, ουν, = *μυρόπνοος*, Archyt.Amph.1, *AP*9.6 (Pall.).

μῦρ-ίς, ίδος, ἡ, (*μύρον*) *box for unguents*, Poll.7.177. II. v. *μυρρίς*. **-ισμα**, ατος, τό, *ointment*, ibid. (pl.), *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1). 249 (pl.). **-ισμός**, ό, *an anointing*, Antig.Car.ap.Ath.12.547f, Lxx*Ju.*16.8. **-ιστικός**, ή, όν, *fragrant*, κάρυον Aët.1.131: *μυριστικά*, τά, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*5(3).89.

μῡρῐ̄-ώνῠμος, ον, *of countless names*, Ἶσις Plu.2.372f, *OGI*695 (Philae). **-ωπός**, όν, (ὄψ) *with countless eyes*, of Argus, A.*Pr.*568 (lyr.).

μύρκος, ον, Syrac. word for ἄφωνος, *dumb*, Hsch.:—also **μυρικᾶς**, Id. **μύρμαξ**, v. *μύρμηξ*. **μυρμέαι**· *νύσσειν*, Id.

μύρμη, ἡ, = *μορμύρος*, Epich.62.

μυρμηδών, όνος, ἡ, *ant's nest*, Hsch.: Dor. for *ant*, Id., *Gloss.*

μυρμηκ-άνθρωποι, οἱ, *ant-men*, title of play by Pherecrates, Ath. 6.229a. **-ειον**, τό, a species of φαλάγγιον, Nic.*Th.*747, cf. Plin. *HN*29.87. **-ιά** or **-ία**, ἡ, *ant-hill*, Dinol.12 (nisi leg. *-ιᾶν*), Arist. *HA*534^{b}23, Thphr.*Sign.*22. II. metaph., 1. *throng of people*, as in a crowded lecture-room, Hsch.; also *μ. ἀγαθῶν Com.Adesp.* 828. 2. ᾄδων (sic Fritzsche pro ἄγων) *ἐκτραπέλους μυρμηκιάς trills* and *arpeggios*, Pherecr.145.23; cf. *μύρμηξ* I. 2. III. *wart*, differing from *ἀκροχορδών*, which has a neck, whereas *μυρμηκία* spreads under the skin, also the *irritation* caused thereby, which was compared to the creeping of ants, Hp.*Liqu.*4, Ph.2.225, Dsc.1.68, Heliod. ap.Orib.45.14.1, Poll.4.195. 2. similar disease in a horse, *Hippiatr.*82. **-ια**, τά, = foreg. III. 1, Cels.5.28.14. **-ίας λίθος**, ό, a precious stone *with wart-like lumps upon it*, Plin.*HN*37.174. II. *μ. χρυσός* gold *dug by μύρμηκες* 11, Hld.10.26. **-ίᾶσις**, ἡ, *irritation of the skin*, Archig.ap.Philum.*Ven.*14.2; also, = *νάρκη*, Hsch. s.h.v. **-ιάω**, *to be afflicted with warts*, Lxx*Le.*22.22. Cf. *μυρμηκιά* 1. **-ίζω**, *feel as though ants were running under the finger*, i.e. *to be quick and feeble*, of the pulse, Gal.8.553, al., Ruf.*Syn.Puls.* 8.11. II. *have a feeling of irritation*, *itch*, Aët.12.48. **-ιον**, τό, a species of spider, Philum.*Ven.*15.1. **-ῖτις** (sc. *λίθος*), ιδος, ἡ, a precious stone *having the fossilized impression* (or *form*) *of a creeping ant*, Plin.*HN*37.187.

μυρμηκό-βῐος, ον, *living an ant's life*, τὸ τῆς διαίτης *μ.* Eust.77. 3. **-ειδής**, ές, *like an ant*, Hsch. s.v. *σίφων*; *μ. ὁρᾶσθαι* Cass.*Pr.* 19. **-λέων**, οντος, ό, *ant-lion*, Lxx *Jb.*4.11. **-τρώγλη**, *formicaria*, *Gloss.*

μυρμηκ-τέττιξ, ῑγος, ό, *ant-and-grasshopper*, Tz.*H.*11.135. **-ώδης**, ες, = *μυρμηκοειδής*, Plu.2.458c; *φιλοπλουτία* ib.525e. **-ώεις**, εσσα, εν, *full of warts*, *κάρηνα* Marc.Sid.97.

μύρμηξ, ηκος, Dor. **μύρμαξ**, ᾶκος, ό, *ant*, Hes.*Frr.*14.5, 76.4, Theoc.9.31, 15.45, 17.107, etc.: metaph., *ναῦται θαλάσσης μύρμηκες* Aeschrio 2. 2. *μύρμηκος ἀτραποί*, = *μυρμηκιά* II. 2, Ar.*Th.* 100. II. fabulous animal in India, Hdt.3.102; *οἱ χρυσωρύχοι μ.* Str.2.1.9; *λέουσι τοῖς καλουμένοις μύρμηξιν* Id.16.4.15, cf. Agatharch.69, Ael.*NA*3.4. III. *hidden rock* in the sea, Lyc.878; esp. on the Thessalian coast between Sciathus and Magnesia, Hdt. 7.183; off Smyrna, Plin.*HN*5.119 (pl.). IV. a sort of *gauntlet* or *cestus* with metal studs or nails *like warts* (*μυρμηκίαι*) on it, Poll.3.150. (Cf. *βόρμαξ*, ὅρμικας, Skt. *vamrás*, Avest. *maoiriš*, OIr. *moirb*, OSlav. *mravĭji*, ONorse *maurr*, Engl. (*pis-*)*mire*, Lat. *formica*: I.-E. forms perh. *momro-*, *momrĭ-*, *memro-* 'ant'.)

μύρμος, ό, = *μύρμηξ* I, Lyc.176. II. = *μύρμηξ* III, Id.890. III. = *φόβος*, Hsch.

μυρμύλλων, v. *μερμίλλων*. **μυρμύρω**, = *μορμύρω*, Hsch.

μῠροβᾰλάν-ινος [ᾰν], η, ον, *made of μυροβάλανος*, ἔλαιον Aët.3. 157; ἄλευρον Paul.Aeg.4.4. **-ος**, ἡ, = *βάλανος μυρεψική*, Dsc.1. 109, J.*BJ*4.8.3, Cels.6.2, Aret.*CA*2.6, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.59, *Ostr.* 297 (ii A.D.), *PLond.*1.119.80, etc.

μῠρο-βᾰφία, ἡ, *dipping in perfume*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*5(1).189 (pl.).

-βοστρῠχόεις, εσσα, εν, *with perfumed locks*, *Epic.Alex.Adesp.*9 iii 9. **-βόστρῠχος,** ον, = foreg., *AP*5.146 (Mel.). **-βρᾰχής** or **-βρεχής,** ές, (βρέχω) *wet with unguent*, κόμη LXX 3*Ma.*4.6, cf. Suet. *Aug.*86 :—also **-βροχος,** ον, Ps.-Callisth.3.16. **-ειος,** εσσα, εν, *anointed*, βόστρυχος *AP*6.234 (Eryc.); μοιχευταί Man.4.305. **-θήκη,** ἡ, *box of unguent*, *POxy.*1026.21 (v A.D.), *BGU*717.14, *EM*55.37, etc. **-θήκιον,** τό, Dim. of foreg., Cic.*Att.*2.1.1, *PMasp.*6 ii 90 (vi A.D.). **-κοπον,** v. μυράκοπον. **-λωτος,** ὁ, *scented lotus*, Phot. and Suid. s.v. λωτός.

μύρομαι, v. μύρω.

μῡρομήλινον (sc. ἔλαιον), τό, *quince-oil*, Alex.Trall.7.5.

μύρον [ῠ], τό, *sweet oil, unguent, perfume*, Archil.31 (pl.), Alc.36, Sapph.*Supp.*23.18, Anacr.9, A.*Fr.*14 (pl.), Hdt.3.22; μύρον ἐψῆσαι Ar.*Lys.*946; ὄζω μύρου Id.*Ec.*524; μ. κατὰ τῆς κεφαλῆς καταχέαι Pl. *R.*398a; mixed with wine, Ael.*VH*12.31; various kinds in Dsc.1.42 sqq., Ath.15.688e sqq.; μ. Μενδήσιον, ἡθητόν, *PCair.Zen.*89.3, 436.1 (iii B.C.): prov., τὸ ἐπὶ τῇ φακῇ μ. *sweet oil* on lentils, i.e. 'a jewel of gold in a swine's snout', Cic.*Att.*1.19.2, cf. Stratt.45, Sopat.14, title of Menippean Satire by Varro. 2. place where unguents were sold, *perfume-market*, τὰ μειράκια..τὰν τῷ μ. Ar.*Eq.*1375, cf. Polyzel.11; οἱ δ' ἐν τῷ μ. λαλεῖτε Pherecr.2; ἵσταται πρὸς τῷ μ. Eup.209. 3. metaph., *anything graceful* or *charming*, *AP* 5.89.

μῡρο-πισσόκηρος, ὁ, *ointment of scented oil, pitch, and wax*, Gal. 12.423. **-πνοος,** ον, contr. **-πνους,** ουν, *breathing sweet unguents*, Πειθώ *AP*12.95 (Mel.), cf. 5.15 (Marc. Arg.), Ph.Tars.ap.Gal.13. 268. **-ποιητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *perfumer*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).137. **-ποιός,** ὁ, = foreg., Anacr.30, Parmen. ap. Ath. 13.608a, Phld. *Mus.* p.86 K. **-πόλος** or **μυρόπωλος,** ον, *busy about scented oils* or, *selling unguents*, alternative forms in *EM*595.31. **-πωλέω,** *deal in scented oils*, Pherecr.64, Ar.*Fr.*821. **-πώλης,** ου, ὁ, *dealer in unguents* or *scented oils*, *perfumer*, Lys.*Fr.*1.5, X.*Smp.*2.4, Antiph.35, Theopomp.Com.1, *PRyl.*420 (ii A.D.), Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* No.262. **-πωλικός,** ή, όν, *of a perfumer*, ἐργασία *PFay.*93.6 (ii A.D.). **-πώλιον** (in codd. sts. **-εῖον**), τό, *perfumer's shop*, Lys.24.20, D.25.52, 34.13, Hyp.*Ath.*6, Phld.*Ir.* p.47 W. **-πωλις,** ιδος, ἡ, fem. of μυροπώλης, Ar.*Ec.*841, *AP*5.180. 10 (Asclep.). **-πωλος,** v. μυροπόλος. **-ροδον,** τό, an Indian tree, Ctes.*Fr.*57.28. **-ρραντος,** ον, *wet with unguent*, πρόθυρον *AP*5.197 (Mel.).

μῦρος, ὁ, a kind of sea-eel, Dorio ap.Ath.7.312f; cf. σμῦρος.

μῠρο-στᾰγής, ές, *dripping with unguent*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ἀναδούμενος. **-στάφῠλον** [ᾰ], τό, *vine with sweet-smelling grapes*, *Gp.*4.9. **-φεγγής,** ές, *shining with unguent*, φανίον *AP*12.83 (Mel.). **-φόρος,** ον, *bearing unguents*, Poll.10.119. **-χριστος,** ον, *anointed with unguent*, E.*Cyc.*501 (lyr.). **-χροος,** ον, *with anointed skin*, *AP*9.570 (Phld.).

μῠρόω, rarer form for μυρίζω, in Pass., Ar.*Ec.*1117 (v.l.), Megasth. ap.Str.15.1.58, Ath.1.9e.

μύρρα, ἡ, Aeol. for σμύρνα (q.v.), Sapph.163 = p.78 Lobel; in Att. Prose, Thphr.*HP*7.6.3, cf. Gal.19.123. (Bab. *murru.*) II. = μυρρίς, Dsc.4.115, Plin.*HN*24.154.

μυρρῐν-άκανθος [ᾰκ], ὁ, = μυρσίνη ἀγρία, *Gloss.* **-άω,** *long for myrtle-wreaths*, which were the badges of certain offices, hence comically for ἀρχοντιάω, Sch.Ar.*V.*857, Hsch. **-η,** ἡ, v. μυρσίνη. **-ης** οἶνος, v. μυρίνης. **-ίτης** [ῑτ], ου, ὁ, = μυρσινίτης, dub. cj. in Ael.*VH* 12.31. **-ος,** η, ον, Att. for μύρσινος.

Μυρρῑνοῦς, οῦντος, ὁ, name of a deme of Attica, Str.9.1.22: **Μυρρινούσιος,** ὁ, *an inhabitant of it*, *IG*1².335.42, Aeschin.1.98, etc.:— but **Μυρρινοῦττα,** ἡ, another deme, *IG*2.872, 2².896.45, al.

μυρρῑνών, ῶνος, ὁ, v. μυρσινών.

μυρρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *sweet cicely*, *Myrrhis odorata*, Dsc.4.115: **μυρίς,** Thphr.*CP*6.9.3.

μυρρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (μύρρα) *stone of the colour of myrtle-juice*, Plin. *HN*37.174.

μυρσεών, ῶνος, ὁ, = *murtetum*, *Gloss.*

μυρσῖν-ᾶτον ἔλαιον, oil *flavoured with myrtle-juice*, Aët.1.120, Alex. Trall.8.1: μυρσινᾶτον, τό, name of a plaster, Aët.15.42. **-έλαιον,** τό, *myrtle oil*, Dsc.1.39 tit. **-η** [ῑ], Att. **μυρρίνη** *IG*1².313.150, 2². 949.18, 1235.14, Thphr.*HP*1.14.4, etc.: ἡ :—*myrtle*, *Myrtus communis*, Archil.29, Lysipp.9, Alex.98.25, Arist.*HA*627ᵇ18; μυρσίνας στέφανος Pi.*I.*8(7).74, cf. *IG* ll. cc.; μυρσίνης φόβη E.*Alc.*172. 2. μ. ἀγρία *Butcher's broom*, *Ruscus aculeatus*, Dsc.4.144. II. *myrtle-branch*, Hdt.1.132, 8.99, al., Apolloph.5.2. 2. *myrtle-wreath*, Pherecr.108.25, Ar.*V.*861, *Nu.*1364, etc.; cf. σκόλιον. 3. in pl., *the myrtle-wreath-market*, ἐν ταῖς μ. Id.*Th.*448. III. v. μύρσινος II. 2. **-ινος,** η, ον, = μύρρινος, *of myrtle*, Dsc.1.39, Aët.15.42. **-ίτης** [ῑτ] οἶνος, ὁ, *wine flavoured with myrtle*, Dsc.5.29. II. Subst. μ., ὁ, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.174. 2. *myrtle spurge*, *Euphorbia Myrsinites*, Dsc.4.164.5.

μυρσῑνοειδής, ές, *myrtle-like*, ὄζοι *h.Merc.*81, cf. Gal.12.31. II. Medic., *shaped like a myrtle leaf*, of an incision, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23. 47, Aët.15.5. Adv. **-δῶς** Heliod.ap.Orib.44.8.24, Gal.10.886, *Hippiatr.*16. III. μυρσινοειδές, τό, = κληματίς, Dsc.4.7.

μύρσῑν-ος, Att. **μύρρῑνος,** η, ον, = μύρτινος, *of myrtle*, [μύρον] Thphr.*Od.*27; ὄζος Call.*Dian.*202; ἔλαιον Androm.ap.Gal.13.687, al., cf. *PPetr.*2 p.114 (iii B.C.). II. Subst. μύρρινος, ὁ, = μυρσίνη I.1, Thphr.*HP*1.3.3, al. 2. μυρσίνη (with or without σμίλη), ἡ, *convex scalpel*, Gal.2.477, al. 3. μύρρινον, τό, *upper part of membrum virile*, Ar.*Eq.*964. **-ών,** Att. **μυρρινών,** ῶνος, ὁ, *myrtle-grove*, Id.*Ra.*156, Aesop.194, Philostr.*Im.*2.1.

μύρσος, ὁ, *basket*, μ. ὠτώεντα Call.*Fr.anon.*102, cf. Hsch.

μυρτάκανθος [ᾰκ], ὁ, = μυρσίνη ἀγρία, Dsc.4.144.

μυρτᾰλίς, ίδος, ἡ, Lacon. for ὀξυμυρρίνη, Hsch.

μυρτὰς ὄγχνη, a kind of *pear-tree*, *Pyrus cordata*, Nic.*Th.*513 (ὄχνης codd.). II. μυρτάς, άδος, ἡ, = μυρτίδανον II, Gal.12.82.

μυρτεών, ῶνος, ὁ, = *murtetum*, *Gloss.* **μύρτη,** ἡ, = *murta*, ib. **μυρτήνη,** v. μυρτίνη. **μυρτία,** ἡ, = μύρτος, Hsch.

μυρτίδᾰνον, τό, *a myrtle-like plant*, Hp.*Mul.*1.34. II. *warty excrescence on the stem of the myrtle*, like the kermes berries on the holm-oak, Dsc.1.112, Plin.*HN*23.164. III. *seed of the Persian pepper-tree*, Hp.*Mul.*2.205, Gal.19.106. 2. an Indian or Persian fruit used as pepper, Diosc.Gloss.ap.Gal. l.c.

μυρτίλωψ· ζῷόν τι, Hsch.

μυρτίνη [ῑ], ἡ, a sort of *olive*, Nic.*Al.*88: **μυρτήνη,** Hsch. II. = μυρτάς I, Nic.*Al.*355.

μύρτ-ῐνος, η, ον, *of myrtle*, στέφανος Eub.99; [μύρον] Thphr.*Od.* 28. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = μύρτον I, Diph.79 (pl.), Plb.12.2.3 (pl.), *Gp.*11.8 tit. (pl.). II. = μυρτίδανον II, Orib.*Eup.*2.1. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ὁ, a species of τιθύμαλλος, = μυρσινίτης II. 2, Thphr.*HP*9.11.9, Crateuas ap.Sch. Nic.*Th.*617, Ps.-Dsc.4.18 (p.311 W.). 2. μ. οἶνος, = μυρσινίτης I, Dsc.5.28, Heras ap.Gal.13.297, *CIL*4.5593 (-είτης); μ. alone, *IG Rom.*1.515 (Italy), cf. Artem.1.66.

μυρτομῑγής, ές, *mixed with myrtle-berries*, *Gp.*4.4.

μύρτον, τό, *myrtle-berry*, Pherecr.148, Ar.*Av.*160, 1100, Pl.*R.* 372c, Theopomp.Com.67, Antiph.179.4, Thphr.*HP*1.12.1, *Char.*11. 4, etc. 2. = μυρσίνη, Archil.164. II. *pudenda muliebria*, Ar. *Lys.*1004, Ruf.*Onom.*111, Poll.2.174.

μυρτο-πέτᾰλον, τό, = πολύγονον ἄρρεν, Ps.-Dsc.4.4, Plin.*HN*27. 113. **-πώλης,** ου, ὁ, *seller of myrtle-berries*, *Sammelb.*727 (i B.C.).

μύρτος, ἡ, *myrtle*, *Myrtus communis*, Simon.10 (pl.), *Scol.*11, *IG* 5(2).514.14 (Lycosura, ii B.C.), etc. II. *twig* or *spray of myrtle*, Pi.*I.*4(3).70; στέφανος μύρτων Ar.*Ra.*330 (lyr.). III. = μύρτον I, *Gp.*11.8. 2. = μύρτον II, Hsch.

μυρτό-σπληνον, τό, = μυοσωτίς, Ps.-Dsc.4.86 codd. **-χειλα,** τά, *labia majora pudendorum*, Ruf.*Onom.*112:—also **-χειλίδες,** αἱ, Poll.2.174.

μύρτων, ωνος, ὁ, (μύρτον II) nickname of *a debauchee*, Luc.*Lex.*12.

μυρτωτή, ἡ, a kind of vase *patterned with myrtle-sprays*, *AJA*31. 349.

μύρω [ῡ], Ep. Verb, Act. only impf., *flow, trickle*, δάκρυσι μῦρον they *trickled* with tears, of poisoned arrows, Hes.*Sc.*132. II. elsewh. always in Med. **μύρομαι** (in early Ep. only pres. and impf.), *melt into tears, shed tears*, πολέες δ' ἀμφ' αὐτὸν ἑταῖροι μύροντ' Il.19.6; κλαίοντέ τε μυρομένω τε 22.427; γοόωσά τε μυρομένη τε 6.373, cf. Od.19.119; ἐλεὸν μύρετο Hes.*Op.*206: aor.1 opt. 2 sg. μύρηαι Theoc.16.31. 2. later, of a river, *flow*, ῥείθροισι..μύρεται Σίνις Lyc.982, cf. A.R.2.372; αἵματι μ. *trickle* with blood, Id.4.666. 3. c. acc., *weep for, bewail*, Bion 1.68: aor.1 inf. μύρασθαι and 3 sg. ἐμύρατο (s.v.l.), Mosch.3.73, 90.

μῡρῳδέω, = foreg. II. 3, Hsch. (μυρᾳδεῖ cod.).

μῦρ-ώδης, ες, *like unguent*, Sch.Luc.*Lex.*8. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *ointment spread for use*, Ar.*Ec.*1117, cf. Eust.1295.20.

μῦς, ὁ (even of the female, Philem.126; ὁ θῆλυς [μ.] Ael.*NA*12. 10); gen. μυός Cratin.53, Alc.Com.22; acc. μῦν Arcesil.1 D.; voc. μῦ *AP*11.391 (Lucill.); nom. pl. μύες [ῠ] Ar.*Ach.*762, Anaxandr.41.61 (anap.), μῦες dub. in Epich.44, also μῦς Antiph.193, Herod.3.76; acc. pl. μύας [ῠ] Epich.42.5, Posidipp.14, μῦς Hdt.2.141, Philyll.13; dat. pl. μῡσί Hdn.Gr.2.642, μῠσί(ν) Batr.174, 178, al.:—*mouse* or *rat*, Batr. 173, etc.: sg. in collect. sense, οὐδὲ τὸμ μῦν ἑτοιμάζονται θηρεύειν *PCair.Zen.*300.17 (iii B.C.); μ. ἀρουραῖος literally the *field-mouse*, but prob. *hamster*, *Cricetus vulgaris*, Hdt. l.c.; prov., μ. πίττης γεύεται, of one who tempted by some apparent good finds himself in inextricable difficulties, 'burn one's fingers', 'catch a Tartar', D. 50.26; μῦς..γεύμεθα πίσσας Theoc.14.51; ὅκως χώρης οἱ μῦς ὁμοίως τὸν σίδηρον τρώγουσιν, i.e. for lack of food, Herod. l.c., cf. Antig. Car.ap.St.Byz. s.v. Γύαρος; κατὰ μυὸς ὄλεθρον, of a lingering death, Philem.211, Men.219, cf. Herod.5.68 (s.v.l.), Ael.*NA*12.10; μ. λευκός a *lewd* person, Philem.126. 2. *jerboa*, *Dipus aegyptiacus*, Hdt. 4.192, Arist.*HA*581ᵃ3, al. II. a shell-fish, *mussel*, A.*Fr.*34, Philyll. l.c., Arist.*HA*547ᵇ11 (s.v.l.), al., prob. in *PCair.Zen.*82.11 (iii B.C.). III. a large kind of *whale*, Arist.*HA*519ᵃ23 (s.v.l.); but μ. θαλάττιος *file-fish*, *Balistes capriscus*, = Lat. *mus marinus*, Ael. *NA*9.41, cf. Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.355f, Marc.Sid.30, Opp.*H.*1.174; μ. θ. prob. sea-water *mussel*, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Ath.3.120d. IV. *muscle* of the body, Hp. *de Arte* 10, Arist.*Pr.*885ᵃ37, Theoc.22.48, etc. V. *gag* (as if from μύω), Herod.3.85. VI. μυὸς ὦτα, v. μυοσωτίς. (Cf. Skt. *mū́s*, Lat. *mūs*, OHG., OE., ONorse *mūs*; the signf. *muscle* (IV supr.) belongs also to OHG., OE., ONorse *mūs*, Dutch *muis*, and to the Dim., Lat. *musculus*, cf. OSlav. *myšica* 'arm' (lit. 'little mouse'); cf. σμῦς.)

μύσ-αγμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, = μύσος, A.*Supp.*995. **-άζω,** = μυσάττομαι, Aq.1 *Ki.*25.26. **-ακτέον,** *one must abominate*, f.l. in Antyll. or Heliod.ap.Orib.50.3.9 (leg. ἐναίμως ἀκτέον).

μυσάλμαι· πολὺ πεινῶντες καὶ ἐσθίοντες, Hsch.

μῠσᾰρ-ία, ἡ, *loathsomeness*, Sm.*Es.*16.58. **-ός,** ά, όν, (μύσος) *foul, dirty*: hence, *loathsome, abominable*, αἷμα μητρός E.*Or.*1624, cf. LXX *Le.*18.23 (v.l. μυσερός); μ. μηδέν Hdt.2.37: Sup., -ώταται πρά-

ξεις Phld.*Sto.*339.2. 2. of persons, *defiled, polluted*, E.*Med.*1393 (anap.), *El.*1350 (anap.), Ar.*Lys.*340, Theoc.2.20. Adv. **-ρῶς** f. l. for *μυστικῶς* in Zos.4.3.

μῡσάρχης, ου, ὁ, (*μύσος*) *the originator of a foul deed*, Lxx 2*Ma.*5.24.

μῡσᾰρωπός, όν, *foul-looking*, Man.4.316.

μῡσ-άττομαι, fut. *μυσαχθήσομαι* Luc.*DMeretr.*11.3: aor. *ἐμυσάχθην* E.*Med.*1149, Luc.*Somn.*8: also aor. 1 part. Med. *μυσαξάμενος* Ph.2.301: (*μύσος*):—*feel disgust at, loathe*, c. acc., Hp.*Morb.*2.48, E. l. c., X.*Cyr.*1.3.5; *ὡς ἐπὶ τέρατι* Luc.*Prom.Es*4. **-αχθής**, ές, poet. for *μυσαρός*, Nic.*Th.*361, *AP*9.253 (Phil.). **-αχνός**, ή, όν, *polluted, defiled*, Hsch.: in fem., *prostitute*, Archil.184.

μύσᾰχος, τό, = *μύσος*, dub. in *SIG*47.28 (Locr., v B.C., perh. pr. n.).

μῡσερός, ά, όν, late form of *μυσαρός*, Man.4.269, *EM*535.32, v.l. in Lxx *Le.*18.23.

μυσή, ή, = *μυσόν*, Arr.*Fr.*59 J.

μυσημίεκτον, τό, *half a ἡμίεκτον*, Hsch.

μῡστητός, ή, όν, (*μύσος*) = *μυσαρός*, *Gloss.*

μυσία, ή, title of Demeter derived from sq. 1, Corn.*ND*28.

μῡσιάω, = *κεκορῆσθαι*, Corn.*ND*28. II. (*μύζω* A) *breathe hard*, esp. during copulation, Hsch. (*μύσειαν* cod.). III. = *σιλλαίνω*, Id.

μῡσίδδω, Lacon. for *μυθίζω* (q. v.).

μυσικαρφί, Adv. expld. by *μεμυκότως καὶ ξηρῶς*, Cratin.267; but perh. rather from pr. n. **Μυσίκαρφος**, cf. Apolloph.8.

μυσίνη· *ὁ κατοικίδιος πυλών*, Hsch.

Μύσιος [ῡ], α, ον, *Mysian*: *βόα τὸ Μύσιον* (sc. *θρήνημα*) A.*Pers.*1054 (lyr.).

μύσις [ῠ], εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, (*μύω*) *closing, ὑστέρης* Aret.*SD*2.1, cf. Dsc.1.32 (pl.); *στομίων, στομάχου, πόρων*, Gal.6.218, 7.249, 10.602.

μυσκέλενδρα, τά, *mouse-dung*, Dsc.*Eup.*2.118, Poll.5.91, Hsch.: sg., Phot. (*μυσικ-* cod.): Att. word, acc. to Moer.p.264 P.

μυσκλίον, τό, = *μύσκλον*, Orib.*Syn.*6.43, Paul.Aeg.2.53.

μύσκλοι· *σκολιοί*, Hsch. II. = *οἱ πυθμένες τῶν ξηρῶν σύκων*, Id. **μύσκλον**, τό, = *μύξα* (B), Orib.*Syn.*6.43. **μύσκος**, ὁ, Dim. of *μῦς*, for *μυΐσκος*, Hdn.Gr.1.148. II. *μύσκος*· *μίασμα, κῆδος*, Hsch.

μύσον· *τὴν ἀξίνην* (Mysian), Hsch. (leg. *ὀξύνην*): **μυσόν**, τό, Mysian word, = *ὀξύη*, Arr.*Fr.*59 J., Str.*Chr.*12.56.

μύσος [ῠ], εος, τό, *uncleanness, defilement*, Emp.128.9, A.*Ch.*650 (lyr.), *Eu.*839 (lyr.), S.*OT*138, E.*HF*1155, Hp.*Morb.Sacr.*1: and in later Prose, as D.S.1.21, *SIG*985.38 (Philadelphia, i A.D.), Porph. *Abst.*2.11, Dam.*Isid.*108, Sch.Luc.*JTr.*8.

μῡσός, ή, όν, = *μυσαρός*, Hsch.

Μῡσός, ὁ, *Mysian*, A.*Pers.*52 (anap.), etc.: proverbially feeble and effeminate, whence prov. *Μυσῶν λεία*, i. e. *a prey to all*, of anything that can be plundered with impunity, Stratt.35, D.18.72, Arist.*Rh.* 1372^{b}33; *ὁ Μυσῶν ἔσχατος* the most worthless of men, Magn.5, cf. Philem.77, Men.55; *τῶν λεγομένων Μ. ὁ ἔσχατος* Pl.*Tht.*209b; *εἴ σοι Μυσόν γε ἥδιον καλεῖν* Id.*Grg.*521b, cf. E.*Fr.*704.

μῡσόω, *pollute*, Aq., Sm., Thd.1*Ki.*25.33.

μύσπαλα, *mousetrap*, Hsch. **μυσπαλοίματα**· *τὰ κατάλοιπα τῶν ἁλουμένων*, Id. **μύσπαν**· *μύξαν, οἱ δὲ τὸ μυὸς τρόπον ἀναστρέφεσθαι*, Id. **μυσπίην**· *μυχοισμόν* (fort. *μοιχισμόν*), *μύσαγμα*, Id.

μυσπολέω, (*μῦς*) *run about like a mouse*, Ar.*V.*140, with a play on *μυστιπολεύω*.

μύσσομαι, fut. *μύξομαι* Epic. in *Arch.Pap.*7.5:—*blow the nose, μύσσονται δὲ οὐδέν* Hp.*Vict.*3.70:—Act. (dub. in Hsch.) is only found in compds. *ἀπο-, προ-μύττω*. (Cf. *μυκτήρ, μύξα* (A); Skt. *muncáti* 'let go', Lat. *e-mungo*.)

μυσσοτόν· *πάθος περὶ τὴν ὄψιν*, Hsch. **μυσσωτά**· *γέλοια*, Id. **μυσσωτεύματα**· *ἀρτύματα*, Id.; cf. *μυττωτεύω*. **μυσσ(ωτ)ότριβον**· *ἀλετρίβανον*, Id.

μυστᾰγωγ-έω, *initiate*, c. acc. pers., Porph.*Abst.*2.53, Ach.Tat.2.19, *SIG*900.49 (Panamara, iv A.D.): c. dupl. acc., *τινά τι* Ps.-Luc. *Philopatr.*22; opp. *μυεῖσθαι*, Plu.2.795e: abs., Alciphr.1.19, Porph. *Antr.*6:—Pass., Vett.Val.172.31. 2. *celebrate sacred rites*, Paus. Dam.p.156 D. II. metaph., *act as a guide* or *cicerone*, Str.17.1.38, Alciphr.3.31. **-ία**, ή, *initiation into the mysteries*, Plu.*Alc.*34, Vett. Val.359.22, Jul.*Or.*5.172d. II. *mystical doctrine*, Iamb.*Myst.*1.1; *ἡ Χαλδαίων μ.* Dam.*Pr.*131, cf. Procl. *in Prm.*p.779 S. (*μυσταγορίας* codd.). III. *divine worship*, Just.*Nov.*58. **-ός**, όν, (*μύστης, ἄγω*) *introducing* or *initiating into mysteries*, *IG*5(1).1390.149 (Andania, i B.C.), Plu.*Alc.*34, etc. 2. generally, *teacher, guide, βίου* Men.550, cf. Him.*Or.*15.3. 3. in Sicily, = *περιηγητής, cicerone*, esp. at temples, Cic.*Verr.*4.59.132. 4. *Christian priest*, Men.Prot. p.111 D., Just.*Nov.*137.1.

μυστάδης· *εἶδός τι, καὶ φατρία μάντεων*, Hsch.

μύσταξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Dor. and Lacon. for *μάσταξ*, and always masc., whereas *μάσταξ* is fem.:—*upper lip* or *moustache*, Stratt.65, Eub. 113, Theoc.14.4, Lxx 2*Ki.*19.24(25); the Spartan Ephors on coming into office issued an edict, *κείρεσθαι τὸν μύστακα καὶ προσέχειν τοῖς νόμοις*, Arist.*Fr.*539.

μυσταπάγη, ή, *mousetrap*, Hsch.

μυστάρχης, ου, ὁ, *chief of μύσται*, *CIG*3662 (Cyzicus), 3803.10 (Bithynia).

μυστέα, ή, a kind of game, Hsch.

μυστηλᾰσία, ή, *driving of initiates*, Ἐλευσῖνάδε Philicus in *Stud. Ital.*9.45 (pl.).

μυστηρι-άζω, *initio*, *Gloss.* **-ακός**, ή, όν, = *μυστηρικός*, Ptol. *Tetr.*163, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*27 (Sup.). **-άρχης**, ου, ὁ, = *μυστάρχης*, *CIG*3666.6 (Cyzicus, dub.). **-ασμός**, ὁ, *initiation*, Eust.1854.46, al. **-κός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for mysteries*, *χοιρία* Ar.*Ach.*747. **-ον**, τό, (*μύστης, μυέω*) *mystery* or *secret rite*: mostly in pl., *τὰ μ. the mysteries*, first in Heraclit.14, cf. Hdt.2.51 (of *the mysteries* of the Cabiri in Samothrace), etc.; esp. those of Demeter at Eleusis, A.*Fr.*479, S. *Fr.*804, E.*Supp.*173, Ar.*Ra.*887, etc.; *μυστηρίοις τοῖς μείζοσιν, τοῖς ὀλείζοσιν μ.*, *IG*1^{2}.6.93,96; but usu., *τὰ μεγάλα, τὰ μικρὰ μ.*, Sch.Ar. *Pl.*846, cf. *IG*1^{2}.313.144, 2^{2}.1672.4, Pl.*Grg.*497c, etc.; *πρὸ τῶν μεγάλων μ. τὰ μικρὰ παραδοτέον* Iamb.*Protr.*2; *ἀπίεναι πρὸ τῶν μ.*, i. e. before you have reached the heart of the matter, Pl.*Men.*76e; *τὰ τῆς θεοῦ* (sc. *Μεγάλης Μητρὸς*) *μ. OGI*540.21 (Pessinus, i A.D.); *οἱ θεοὶ οἷς τὰ μ. ἐπιτελεῖται IG*5(1).1390.2 (Andania, i B.C.); *τὰ μ. ποιεῖν* And.1.11, Lys.14.42, cf. Th.6.28 (Pass.); *μ. ἐρεῖν* And. l.c.: later in sg., *PMag.Leid.W.*3.42 (ii/iii A.D.). 2. *mystic implements* and *ornaments*, *σεμνὰ στεμμάτων μυστήρια* E.*Supp.*470; esp. *properties*, such as were carried to Eleusis at the celebration of the mysteries, *ὄνος ἄγων μυστήρια*, prov. of an over-loaded beast, Ar.*Ra.* 159. b. later, *object used in magical rites, talisman*, *δότε πνεῦμα τῷ ὑπ' ἐμοῦ κατεσκευασμένῳ μ. PMag.Leid.V.*10.19 (iii/iv A.D.). 3. metaph., *ὕπνος, τὰ μικρὰ τοῦ θανάτου μ.* Mnesim.11; *τῆς Ῥωμαίων ἀρχῆς σεμνὸν μ.*, of the military *sacramentum*, Hdn.8.7.4: generally, *mystery, secret*, Pl.*Tht.*156a; *μυστήριόν σου μὴ κατείπῃς τῷ φίλῳ* Men.695, cf. Lxx *Si.*27.16, *To.*12.7; *προσήγγειλε τὰ μ. τοῖς πολεμίοις* ib.2*Ma.*13.21; *μυστήρια βίου* Sor.1.3; *τοὐμὸν τὸ μ.* [the remedy] is my *secret*, Aret.*CD*2.7: hence, of a medicine, Gal.13.96, Alex.Trall. 5.4. 4. *secret revealed by God*, i. e. *religious* or *mystical truth*, *Corp. Herm.*1.16, etc.; *τὰ μ. τῆς βασιλείας τῶν οὐρανῶν Ev.Matt.*13.11; *πνεύματι λαλεῖν μυστήρια* 1*Ep.Cor.*14.2; *τὸ μ. τῆς ἀνομίας* the *mystery* of iniquity, 2*Ep.Thess.*2.7; *τὸν Ἀντιπάτρου βίον οὐκ ἂν ἁμάρτοι τις εἰπὼν κακίας μ.* J.*BJ*1.24.1; esp. of the Gospel or parts of it, *τὸ μ. τοῦ εὐαγγελίου Ep.Eph.*6.19, cf. 3.9, *Ep.Col.*1.26, al.; *symbol, τὸ μ. τῶν ἑπτὰ ἀστέρων Apoc.*1.20, cf. 17.7. 5. *σύνηθές τι μ.* some vulgar *superstition*, Sor.1.4. II. Dionysius the tyrant called *mouse-holes μυστήρια* (*μῦς, τηρεῖν*), Ath.3.98d.

μυστηρίς, ίδος, pecul. fem. of *μυστηρικός*, *τελεταί AP*7.9 (Damag.).

μυστηρι-ώδης, ες, *like mysteries*, *τελεταί* Plu.2.10e, cf. 996b; *διαπράττεσθαι τὰ μ. πράγματα* (euphem.) Steph. *in Hp.*1.100 D.; of a remedy, Alex.Trall.1.15. **-ωδία**, ή, *mysticism*, Sch.Luc.*Lex.* 7. **-ῶτις**, ιδος, ή, *of* or *for the mysteries*: *μ. σπονδαί* an armistice *during the Eleusinian mysteries*, Aeschin.2.133,138; *ἡμέραι IG*2^{2}. 1338.9; *μ. τελεταί* Alciphr.2.3.16; *ὧραι* Philostr.*VA*5.6.

μύστης, ου, ὁ, (*μυέω*) *one initiated*, Heraclit.14, *AP*9.147 (Antag. or Simon.), Arist.*Ath.*56.4, etc.; *τοῖς μύστησιν καὶ τοῖς ἐπόπτησιν IG*1^{2}.6.49; *ὁ τῶν μ. κῆρυξ* X.*HG*2.4.20; *τὰ μυστῶν ὄργια* E.*HF*613: c. gen., *Διὸς Ἰδαίου μύστης* Id.*Fr.*472.10 (anap.), cf. *IG*3.700; *λύχνον μύστην σῶν θέτο παννυχίδων AP*6.162 (Mel.); *μ. ἀποκρύφων* Vett.Val. 7.30, al.: as Adj., *μ. χοροί* Ar.*Ra.*370; *μ. λύχνος AP*7.219 (Pomp. Jun.). 2. a name of Dionysus, Paus.8.54.5; of Apollo, Artem. 2.70.

μυστικός, ή, όν, *connected with the mysteries*, *τέλος* A.*Fr.*387; *μ. Ἴακχος* the *mystic* chant Iacchus, Hdt.8.65; *χοῖροι* Ar.*Ach.*764; *αὔρα τις εἰσέπνευσε -ωτάτη* Id.*Ra.*314; *βίοτος μ. IG*3.172.6; *μ. λόγοι* Phld.*Ir.*p.46 W.; *τὰ μ. the mysteries*, Th.6.28,60; *ἡ -κή* (sc. *παράδοσις*) *mystical doctrine*, Procl. *in Prm.*p.779 S., cf. eund. *in Ti.*3.12 D.; *τὸ θεῖον καὶ μ.* Dam.*Pr.*213; *οἱ μ.*, = *μύσται*, Str.17.1.29: Comp. *-ώτερος* Luc.*Salt.*59: Sup. *-ώτατος* Ar.*Ra.* l.c., Dam.*Pr.*111. Adv. *-κῶς*, *δικάζειν* Poll.8.123 (fort. *μυστικῶν in cases relating to the mysteries*); *mystically*, *μ. καὶ τελεστικῶς* Hermog.*Id.*1.6, cf. D.S.5.77, Porph. *Antr.*4. II. *private, secret*, Cic.*Att.*4.2.7 (Comp.). Adv. *-κῶς* Str. 10.3.9, Lxx 3*Ma.*3.10, Vett.Val.46.11: Comp. *-ώτερον, scribere* Cic. *Att.*6.4.3.

μυστῐλ-άομαι, *sop bread in soup* or *gravy and eat it*, *ὦ πλεῖστα... μεμυστιλημένοι..ἐπ' ὀλιγίστοις ἀλφίτοις* Ar.*Pl.*627; *ἐμυστιλᾶτο τοῦ ζωμοῦ* Luc.*Lex.*5: metaph., *ἀμφοῖν χειροῖν μυστιλᾶται τῶν δημοσίων he scoops up* public money, Ar.*Eq.*827 (anap.):—as Pass., *μυστίλας μεμυστιλημένας scooped out*, ib.1168. **-άριον**, τό, Dim. of sq., Poll. 6.87. **-η**, ή, *piece of bread scooped out as a spoon*, to sup soup or gravy with, Ar.*Eq.*1168, Pherecr.108.5, Aret.*CA*1.4, Ath.3.126a, Poll.6.87.—The forms *μιστύλη* or *μιστύλλη* and *μιστυλλάομαι*, which occur in codd., are no doubt due to confusion with *μιστύλλω*.

μύστιξ· *ἅμα τῷ σκότει*, Hsch.

μυστῐπόλ-ευτος, ον, *solemnized mystically*, Orph.*H.*76.7. **-εύω**, *solemnize mysteries*, *μ. γαμήλια θεσμά* Musae.142: abs., Orph.*H.*42.6. **-ος**, ον, (*μύστης, τελέω*) *solemnizing mysteries*, *performing a mystic rite*, *IG*14.1018, *Rev.Ét.Anc.*31.311 (Thrace); *μ. αἵματα IG* 14.1020; *δαῖδες* ib.3.172.8.

μύστῐς, ῐδος, fem. of *μύστης*, *IG*3.914, Porph.*Antr.*18: usu. metaph., *initiate* or *initiator*, *μ. νάματος ἡ Κύπρις Anacreont.*4.12; *πενίης μύστι, λάγυνε AP*9.229 (Marc. Arg.); *μ. τῆς τοῦ θεοῦ ἐπιστήμης*, of *Σοφία*, Lxx *Wi.*8.4; [*ψυχὴ*] *τῶν τελείων μ. τελετῶν* Ph.1.173.

μυστο-γράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *confidential clerk*, Lyd.*Mag.*3.18. **-δόκος**, ον, (*μύστης, δέχομαι*) *receiving the mysteries* or *the initiated*, *μ. δόμος*, i. e. Eleusis, Ar.*Nu.*303 (lyr.). **-δότης**, ου, ὁ, = *μυσταγωγός*, Mesom.*Mus.*7.

μυστρίον, τό, Dim. of *μύστρον*, Antyll.ap.Orib.8.6.9, Hero *Geom.* 23.64, Eust.1368.51. II. = *μυστίλη*, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*627.

μυστριοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in small spoons*, Nicopho 19 (anap.).

μυστροθήκη, ἡ, *spoon-case*, *PCornell* 33.13 (iii A. D.).

μύστρον, τό, = μυστίλη, Nic.*Fr.*68.8, cf. Ath.3.126a. 2. *spoon*, Hippoloch.ap.eund.4.129c, Dsc.3.22, *POxy.*921.25 (iii A. D.), etc.; μύστρου πλῆθος *spoon*ful, as a dose, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.28, Herod. Med.ap.eund.8.3.2; μ. alone, as a measure, Gal.13.57, 19.770, *Hippiatr.Append.*p.446.

μύστρος, ὁ, = foreg., Poll.6.87, Hero *Geom.*23.64.

μυσφόνον, τό, *mousetrap*, Hsch. **μύσχαι**· *αἱ μυχαί*, Id. **μύσχης**· *εὖρος*, ὡς Ἀμφίλοχος, Id. **μύσχλης**· *μύλος*, Id. **μύσχον**· *τὸ ἀνδρεῖον καὶ γυναικεῖον μόριον*, Id.

μῦσώδης, ες, *abominable*, Plu.*Tim.*5.

μῦσωτός, ὁ, = μυττωτός, Call.*Fr.*282.

μῡτἄκισμός, ὁ, *fondness for the letter* μῦ, Diom.p.453K., Donat. p.393K., Serv. in eund.p.445K., Mart.Cap.5.514, *Gloss.*, etc. (*moet-*, *moyt-*, *mot-*, *myot-*, etc., codd.)

μύτης, ου, ὁ, = μυττός, Hsch. **μυτικίζειν**· κολάζειν, Id.

Μῠτῐλήνη, ἡ, *Mytilene*, the chief city of Lesbos, Hecat.140J., etc.; Lesb. Μυτιλήνα *IG*12(2).1.7:—hence **Μῠτῐληναῖοι**, οἱ, *Mytileneans*, ib.1².60.1,17: freq. written corruptly Μιτυλήνη, Μιτυληναῖοι.

μύτιλος, η, ον, v. μίτυλος.

μύτις, ιδος, ἡ, *that part of molluscs which answers to the liver*, Arist. *HA*524ᵇ15, *PA*681ᵇ20, Plu.2.978a. II. *snout*, Eust.950.2. III. = μυττίς, Hp.ap.Gal.19.123.

μύττακες· μύκαι, Σικελοί· Ἴωνες πώγωνα, Hsch. **μυττάλυτα**· μεγάλα (-λου cod.), Id. **μυττάξασα**· στενάξασα, Id. **μυττηκάζειν**· στένειν, Id. **μύττηξ**, a bird, Id. **μυττιλανός**· ἀπόπληκτος, Id. **μυττίς**, ἡ, *the ink of the cuttle-fish*, Id.; cf. μύτις.

μυττός, όν, *dumb*, Hsch. II. = γυναικεῖον αἰδοῖον, Id.

μύττω, Att. for μύσσω.

μυττωτεύω, *hash up*, *make mincemeat of*, τινα Ar.*V.*63.

μυττωτός (Ion. **μυσσωτός**, only Hp.*Loc.Hom.*47, cf. μυσωτός), ὁ, *savoury dish of cheese*, *honey*, *garlic*, etc., mashed up into a sort of paste, Hippon.35.2, Anan.5.8, Hp. l.c., *Epid.*2.6.28, Eup.179, Ar. *Ach.*174, *Eq.*771, Thphr.*HP*7.4.11 (pl.), Dsc.2.152, Aret.*SD*2.9.

μῦχαίτατος, η, ον, irreg. Sup. of μύχιος, Arist.*Mu.*393ᵃ32, St.Byz. s.v. Ἄλωρος: Comp. **μυχαίτερος** Hdn.*Epim.*166; formed like μεσαίτατος, παλαίτατος.

μυχάλμη· βυθὸς θαλάσσης, Phot.

μύχαλος [ῠ], = μύχατος, Τάρταρα Trag. in *PGrenf.*2.6 *Fr.*1.7; f.l. in E.*Hel.*189 (lyr.).

μῦχάς, άδος, ἡ, = μυχός, *Lyr.Adesp.Oxy.*1511i4.

μύχᾰτος [ῠ], η, ον, irreg. Sup. of μύχιος, A.R.1.170, Call.*Dian.*68, Ps.-Phoc.164, *AP*9.632; ἔντοσθεν μυχάτοιο δόμου *Klio* 15.48 (Delph., iii B. C.).

μῦχέστατος, η, ον, irreg. Sup. of μύχιος, Phot.

μῦχή, ἡ, = μυχός, f.l. in Suid. II. = ἀμυχή, Gal.17(1).963.

μυχθ-ίζω, (μύζω A) *make a noise by closing the mouth and forcing the breath through the nostrils*, *snort*, esp. from passion, A.*Fr.*461. 2. *make mouths*, *sneer*, χείλεσι μυχθίζουσα Theoc.20.13; σιμὰ σεσηρὼς μυχθίζεις *AP*5.178 (Mel.); μ. καὶ διαψιθυρίζω Plb.15.26.8. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *snorting*, Hp.*Coac.*509; νεκρῶν E.*Rh.*789. II. *mocking*, *jeering*, Aq.*Ps.*122(123).4. **-ώδης**, ες, *like one snorting*, πνεύματα μ. *hard-drawn* breath, Hp.*Coac.*529.

μύχιος [ῠ], α, ον (also μύχιος, ον Arist.*Mu.*395ᵇ31), (μυχός) *inward*, *inmost*, Hes.*Op.*523, v.l. in *Th.*991; μυχία Προποντίς *embayed*, A.*Pers.* 876 (lyr.); πνοιαί A.R.2.742; μύχιόν τι ὑποκρώζειν Luc.*DMort.*6.4. II. οἱ μ. θεοί, = Lat. *Penates*, D.H.1.67; also θεοὶ μ. coupled with Aphrodite μυχία, Ael.*NA*10.34; Μύχιος and Μυχία divinities at Hiera, *IG*12(2).484.13.—To this Adj. belong various irreg. Sups. (formed from the Subst. μυχός), μυχοίτατος, -αίτατος, -έστατος, -ώτατος, and μύχατος (qq. v.).

μυχλός· σκολιός, ὀχευτής, κτλ., Hsch.: Phocian word for *stallion-ass*, Id.; cf. μύκλα.

μυχμός, ὁ, (μύζω A) = μυγμός, *moaning*, *groaning*, Od.24.416.

μῦχ-όθεν, Adv. *from the inmost part of the house*, *from the women's chambers*, A.*Ag.*96 (anap.), *Ch.*35 (lyr.). **-οῖ**, only in Cypr. form μοχοῖ (q.v.). **-οίτατος**, η, ον, irreg. Sup. of μύχιος, ἷζε μυχοίτατος *in the farthest corner* he used to sit, Od.21.146. **-όνδε**, Adv. *to the far corner*, μεγάροιο ib.22.270. II. *inwards*, Emp. 100.23.

μῦχόνοος, ον, contr. **-νους**, ουν, *deep-souled*, *reserved*, Phot.

μῦχόομαι, *to be concealed in a nook*, Sch.Opp.*H.*4.182.

μῦχό-πεδον, τό, *the depth of the earth*, *the abyss*, Phot. **-πόντιον**, τό, name of a cave on the coast of the Black Sea, Amm.Marc.22. 8.17. **-ρήμων**, ον, gen. ονος, *speaking from the depths of the soul*, Phot.

μῦχός, ὁ, heterocl. pl. μυχά Call.*Del.*142, D.P.117, 128, etc.:—*innermost part*, *nook*, *corner*, μυχῷ δόμου ὑψηλοῖο Il.22.440; μ. σπείους γλαφυροῖο Od.5.226; μ. ἄντρου θεσπεσίοιο 13.363; μυχῷ Ἄργεος in *a recess* or in *the farthest nook* of Argos-land, of Mycenae, 3.263; of Ephyre, Il.6.152, cf. Pi.*N.*6.26; Τάρταρά τ' ἠερόεντα μυχῷ χθονός Hes.*Th.*119; τῆλε μυχῷ νήσων ἱεράων ib.1015; ἐν μυχῷ τῆς θήκης Hdt.3.16; μ. μαντεῖος Pi.*P.*5.68; κελαινὸς Ἄϊδος μ. γᾶς A.*Pr.*433 (lyr.): in pl., Κορίνθου ἐν μυχοῖς Pi.*N.*10.42; μυχοὶ χθονός or γῆς the infernal realms, E.*Supp.*926, *Tr.*952, etc.; μαντικοὶ μυχοί A.*Eu.*180; διὰ μυχῶν βλέπουσ' ἀεὶ ψυχή a soul that sees *in darkness*, i.e. is full of deceit, S.*Ph.*1013. 2. *inmost part of a house*, ἐς μυχὸν ἐξ οὐδοῖο Od.7.96; μυχοῦ ἄφερκτος A.*Ch.*446 (lyr.; nisi leg. μυχῷ); τὸ φάρμακον... ἐν μυχοῖς σῴζειν S.*Tr.*686; οὐ γὰρ ἐν μ. ἔτι no longer *hidden within the house* (for the doors were thrown open, cf. Sch.), Id.*Ant.*1293, cf. E.*Tr.*299. b. *store-chamber*, Xenoph.2.22, Pi.*I.* 1.56; ὧν μ. πλουτεῖ Phoen.2.18. c. *granary*, *Tab.Heracl.*1.139. 3. *creek* running far inland, Hdt.2.11, 4.21; ἐς μυχοὺς ἁλός Pi.*P.*6.12; πόντιος μ., i.e. the Adriatic, A.*Pr.*839; ἐν τῷ κοίλῳ καὶ μ. τοῦ λιμένος Th.7.52; ἐν τοῖς ἄγκεσι καὶ μ. τῶν ὀρέων X.*An.*4.1.7; ἐν τῷ μ. τοῦ Ἀδρίου Arist.*Mir.*836ᵃ24.

μύχ-ουρος [ῠ], ὁ, (οὖρος) *warder of the interior*, Lyc.373. **-ώδης**, ες, *full of recesses*, *cavernous*, E.*Ion*494 (lyr.). **-ώτατος**, irreg. Sup. of μύχιος, Sch.A.R.2.397.

μύω, fut. μύσω [ῡ] Lyc.988: aor. ἔμυσα, Ep. 3pl. μύσαν: pf. μέμῡκα: [ῡ in pres., Call.*Dian.*95, Nic.*Fr.*74.56: ῠ in aor., Il.24.637, S.*Ant.* 421, E.*Med.*1183, exc. in later writers, as *AP*7.630 (Antiphil.), 9.558 (Eryc.): ῡ in pf., Il.24.420, *App.Anth.*4.39 (Leon.)]: I. intr., *close*, *be shut*, of the eyes, οὐ γάρ πω μύσαν ὄσσε ὑπὸ βλεφάροισιν Il.24.637; ἐκ μύσαντος ὄμματος from *closed* eye, E. l.c.; of the mouth or any opening, τὰ τῶν διεξόδων στόματα ᾗ τὸ πτερὸν ὁρμᾷ συναυαινόμενα μύσαντα Pl.*Phdr.*251d; χεῖλος ἔμυσε *AP*7.630 (Antiphil.); μεμυκὼς χείλεα σιγῇ ib.15.40 (Cometas); τρηχὺς... μέμυκε πόρος ib.10.5 (Thyill.); of bivalve fish, opp. κεχηνέναι, Ath.3.93f; of flowers, κρόκος εἴαρι μύων Nic. l.c.; but also, *wither*, ἀστάχυσιν μεμυκόσιν ἐξ αὐχμοῦ καὶ ἀνομβρίας Ph.2.383: metaph., τῷ λιμῷ μαραινόμενοι καὶ μεμυκότες J.*BJ*6.5.1. 2. of persons or animals, *shut the eyes*, μύω τε καὶ δέδορκα S.*Fr.*774; φαίνεται καὶ μύουσιν ὁράματα Arist.*de An.*428ᵃ16; οὐ μύοντα λαγωόν Call.*Dian.*95; μύσας as a preliminary to going through what is painful, παρέχειν μύσαντα εὖ καὶ ἀνδρείως Pl.*Grg.*480c, cf. S. *Ant.*421, Ar.*V.*988, Antiph.3: metaph., μύσας τῷ λογισμῷ Plu.*Pomp.* 60. 3. metaph., *to be lulled to rest*, *abate*, of pain, ἀνατέτροφας ὅ τι καὶ μύσῃ S.*Tr.*1009 (lyr.); of storms, *AP*7.293 (Isid. Aeg.). II. trans., *close*, *shut*, κανθούς ib.221; ὕπνος ἔμυσε κόρας ib.9.558 (Eryc.); τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς ποσως μ. Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.105; περὶ ὃ πᾶν ὄμμα μύομεν Dam.*Pr.*6.

μυ-ώδης, ες, *mouse-like*, τὸ δακεῖν μ. Plu.2.458c. II. (μῦς IV) *muscular*, D.S.5.39, Ruf.*Onom.*96, Plu.2.733b, Arr.*Cyn.*6.2. **-ών** [ῡ], ῶνος, ὁ, (μῦς IV) *cluster of muscles*, *muscle*, πρυμνὸν σκέλος, ἔνθα πάχιστος μυὼν ἀνθρώπου πέλεται Il.16.315, cf. 324(pl.), A.R.4.1520, Theoc.25.149. **-ωνιά**, ἡ, (μῦς I) prob. = μυωξία, as a term of reproach for *a lewd woman*, Epicr.9.4. **-ωξάρια**, τά, f.l. for μυξάρια (q.v.), Hsch. **-ωξία**, ἡ, *mouse-hole*, also a term of reproach, Id., Suid.; cf. μυωνιά. **-ωξός**, ὁ, *dormouse*, Opp.*C.*2.574.

μῦωπ-άζω, *blink* the eyes, as shortsighted persons do: hence, *to be shortsighted*, metaph., 2*Ep.Pet.*1.9. **-η**· ῥάμνος, Hsch. **-ία**, ἡ, = μυωξία, Arist.*HA*580ᵇ25, Ael.*VH*1.11. II. = μυωπίασις, Aët. 7.47 tit. **-ίας**, ὁ, *shortsighted person*, Poll.2.61, Paul.Aeg.3. 22. **-ίασις**, ἡ, *short sight*, Gal.19.436. **-ίζω**, (μύωψ II.2) *spur*, *prick with a spur*, ἵππον X.*Eq.*10.1,2, Palaeph.52: metaph., *spur on*, ἑαυτόν Plb.20.12.2; of athletes, γυμναστέοι συντόνως μυωπιζόμενοι cj. in Philostr.*Gym.*42; *to be stimulated*, μ. τὴν ὄψιν Alex. Aphr.*in Sens.*58.17. II. Pass., (μύωψ II.1) *to be teased by flies*, of a horse, X.*Eq.*4.5, *Eq.Mag.*1.16; βοῦς μυωπισθεὶς Aristaenet.2. 18: metaph., τοῖς τοῦ πάθους κέντροις J.*AJ*7.8.1. **-ός**, όν, = μύωψ I, X.*Cyn.*3.2,3.

μυωτόν, τό, *small arrow-head* (in Egypt), Paul.Aeg.6.88 (pl.).

μυωτός (A), ἡ, όν, either *made of mouse-skin*, or *embroidered with figures of mice*, χιτών (among the Armenians) Poll.7.60.

μυωτός (B), ἡ, όν, (μῦς IV) *furnished with muscles*, σάρκες Clearch. 72.

μύωψ, ωπος, ὁ, ἡ, (μύω, ὤψ) *closing* or *contracting the eyes*, as shortsighted people do, and so, *shortsighted*, Arist.*Rh.*1413ᵃ4, *Pr.*959ᵃ3, ᵇ38, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.74. II. as Subst. **μύωψ** [ῠ, but ῡ Nic.*Th.*417, 736], ωπος, ὁ, *horse-fly*, *gadfly*, *Tabanus*, ὀξυστόμῳ μύωπι A.*Pr.*675; βοηλάτην μ. Id.*Supp.*307, cf. Pl.*Ap.*30e, Arist.*HA*528ᵇ31, 552ᵃ29, al. 2. *goad*, *spur*, X.*Eq.*8.5; ἐν τοῖς μύωψι περιπατεῖν to walk in *spurs*, Thphr.*Char.*21.8; προσθεῖναι τοὺς μ. Plb.11.18.4, cf. *AP*5. 202(Asclep.); *ox-goad*, βουσόος μ. Cerc.8.2, cf. Call.*Fr.*46, A.R.3. 277. 3. metaph., *stimulant*, *incentive*, Luc.*Cal.*14, *Am.*2; τινος *to* a thing, ῥόμβον θιάσοιο μ. *AP*6.165 (Phal.); τὸν μύωπα ἐμβαλεῖν τινι Ach.Tat.7.4. 4. a plant growing in the Achelous, Ps.-Plu. *Fluv.*22.5. 5. *the little finger*, Sch.Opp.*H.*3.254.

μῶ, = ζητῶ, coined as etym. of many words, *EM*84.47, al. II. = μῦ I, Democr.19, *BCH*29.483 (Delos, iii B. C.).

Μῶᾶ, Lacon. for Μοῦσα (q.v.), esp. in sense of *musical contest*, *IG* 5(1).256, al. (Sparta).

μώδα· ἄλφιτα σίτου, Hsch. (Perh. f.l. for Lat. *mola*). **μωδεῖ**· λαλεῖ, ᾄδει, Id. (Perh. for Lacon. μωΐδδει = μουσίζει.) **μῶδιξ**, ῆ, = σμῶδιξ, Id. **μωδύει**· θάλπει, μωραίνει, ἐκλύει, Id. (leg. μωλύει). **μώδυξ**· ἀπαίδευτος, Id. (leg. μῶλυξ).

μωδῶν, name of a stone found in the Tigris, Arist.*Mir.*846ᵃ32; cf. μυνδάν.

μώϊον, τό, Egyptian word for a *receptacle*, *box* or *jar*, *PHib.*1.49.8, *PPetr.*3p.186(iii B.C.); χαλκωμάτων *PSI*4.428.78 (iii B.C.); prob. also a measure of capacity, ἀχύρου μώϊα μα *Ostr.Bodl.*1231 (ii B.C.): pl. written μώεια *PCair.Zen.*167.7 (iii B.C.); sg. written μούειον *POxy.*146.3 (vi A. D.); cf. μώστιον.

μωκ-άομαι, (μῶκος) *mimic*, and so, *ridicule*, Ael.*NA*1.29, Alciphr. 1.33, 3.27: abs., μωκώμενος *in jest*, opp. πεποιθώς, Epicur.*Ep.*3p.62 U., cf. Phld.*Vit.*p.38J.; μωκωμένη διάλεκτος Agatharch.21; προσφορὰ μεμωκημένη (v.l. μεμωμ-) offering *made in mockery*, Lxx*Si.*31 (34).18:—Pass., ib.*Je.*28(51).18.—Act. only in Cyr. (Said to be formed from the sound made by a camel, κάμηλος μωκᾶται Anon. *de*

voc.animal. in *Stud.Ital.*1.93; = *mugio*, *Gloss.*) **-εύω,** = foreg., Zonar. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, mockery*, Lxx *Si.*31(34).18 (pl., v.l. μωμ-). **-ία,** ἡ, = foreg., Ael. *VH*3.19. **-ίζω,** *mock*, Suid.

μῶκος, ὁ, *mockery*, Anon.ap.Ath.5.187a, Simp. *in Epict.*p.58 D.(pl.); cj. in Epich.148.

μωκός, ὁ, *mocker*, Arist. *HA*491^{b}17, *EM*593.7: as Adj., **φίλος μ.** Lxx *Si.*36(33).6.

μῶλαξ, *ακος*, Lydian name for *wine*, Hsch.

μώλεια, τά, an Arcadian festival, Sch.A.R.1.164.

μωλέω, Cret. **μωλίω,** *contend, bring an action at law*, αἴ κα μωλῇ, αἰ δέ κ' ἀνφὶ δώλῳ μωλίωντι, *Leg.Gort.*1.14,17; τὰ μωλιόμενα *the pleadings*, ib.5.44, al.; μωλιομένας τᾶδ δίκας *while* the case *is being pleaded*, ib.1.48:—Hsch. has μ(ω)λεῖ· μάχεται, πικρανθήσεται, and μωλήσεται· μαχήσεται.

μῶλος, ὁ, *toil and moil* of war, μῶλος Ἄρηος Il.2.401, etc.: also without Ἄρηος, 17.397, 18.188, Hes. *Sc.*257: once in Od., ξείνου καὶ Ἴρου μῶλος *struggle between* Irus and the stranger, 18.233; εὖτ' ἂν Ἄρης μῶλον συνάγῃ Archil.3.

μῶλυ, τό, *moly*, a fabulous herb, Od.10.305, cf. *Com.Adesp.*641; cf. μῶλυς II. II. in later writers, *garlic, Allium nigrum*, Thphr. *HP* 9.15.7, Dsc.3.47; cf. μώλυζα. 2. a kind of πήγανον ἄγριον growing in Cappadocia, ib.46. 3. = ἠρύγγιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.21. 4. = στρύχνον ὑπνωτικόν, Plin. *HN*21.180. (Cf. Skt. *mūlam* 'root', *mūlakarma* 'magical use of roots'.)

μώλυγερ· τὰ ἄνοζα ξύλα, Hsch. (Prob. Lacon. for *μώλυγες.)

μώλυζα, ἡ, (μῶλυ II) a *head* of garlic, σκορόδων Hp. *Nat.Mul.*85; σκορόδου Id. *Mul.*1.78.

μωλύνω, v. μωλύω.

μῶλυξ, *υκος*, ὁ (Zacynth.), and **μωλυρός,** ά, όν, = sq., Hsch.

μῶλυς, *υ*, gen. *υος, soft, weak, feeble*, μ. ἐπιστείβων, of a serpent, Nic. *Th.*32, cf. Sch. 2. metaph., *weak in intellect, dull*, Demetr. Lac. *Herc.*1014.58, Hsch. (who also has Comp.), cf. S. *Fr.*693; also μωλύτερον φαίνεσθαι τὸν λόγον Socr. *Ep.*30.14. II. μῶλυς ῥίζα, = μῶλυ I, Lyc.679.

μώλ-ῡσις, *εως*, ἡ, *imperfect boiling, parboiling, scalding, simmering*, opp. ἕψησις, Arist. *Mete.*381^{a}12, al.; ἀπεψία τις ἡ μ. ἐστι Id. *GA*776^{a}8; of rapidly growing cereals, ὥσπερ τὰ ἐπὶ τὸ ζέον ἐμβαλλόμενα τῶν ἑψομένων, οὐδεμίαν..οὐδὲ κἀκεῖνα λαμβάνει μ., i.e. they 'cook' too suddenly, without 'simmering', Thphr. *CP*4.9.6. (Written **μώλυσις** and **μώλυνσις** in some codd. of Arist. *Mete.*379^{a}2, ^{b}14, 381^{a}12,22; **μόλυνσις** in nearly all codd. of Id. *Mete.*381^{b}14, *GA* l.c., Thphr. l.c.; cf. μωλύω.) **-ῡτής,** οῦ, ὁ, perh. *parboiler, simmerer*, metaph., ἐπέων Timo 41. **-ῡτική·** φοβερά, Hsch. **-ῡτός,** ή, όν, *putrefied*, μέλη prob. l. in Man.4.254.

μωλύω or **μωλύνω,** *boil imperfectly, parboil, scald, simmer*, πάσχει ὅπερ ἐν τοῖς ἑψομένοις τὰ μωλυνόμενα Arist. *GA*776^{a}1 (μολυν- codd.); σκληρότερα μὲν τὰ μεμωλυσμένα γίγνεται τῶν ἑφθῶν Id. *Mete.*381^{a}21 (v.l. μεμολ-); of a herb, μωλυθεῖσα πυρὶ σμαλερῷ Poet. *de herb.*101, cf. 138; of *half-roasted* meat, [κρέα] πρὸς ὀλίγον τῷ πυρὶ μεμωλυσμένα Hld.2.19 (μεμολ- codd.). II. of ulcers, *'go off the boil', fail to come to a head, subside, fade away*, σκληρὰ καὶ ἄπεπτα πάντα ἐμωλύνθη Hp. *Epid.*7.3 (v.l. ἐμολ-); συνελειαίνετο (v.l. ἐπεχλιαίνετο) ταῦτα, καὶ ἐμωλύνθη (v.l. κατεμωλύθη) καὶ οὐκ ἀπεπύησεν ib.2.2.6 (= ἠφανίσθη καὶ κατὰ βραχὺ ἀπεμαράνθη· οὕτως γὰρ καλεῖ τὸ τῆς ὀξείας κινήσεως καὶ μεταβολῆς παυσάμενον καὶ ἀποψυχθέν, Gal.17(1).328); μωλυόμενα· κατὰ βραχὺ ἀπομαραινόμενα, Hp.ap.Gal.19.124; μεμωλυσμένους (-μολ- codd.)· ἔνιοι μὲν τοὺς κατεψυγμένους, ἔνιοι δὲ τοὺς ἐσκιρρωμένους καὶ λιθώδεις ᾠήθησαν, Gal.19.121; of certain diseases, κατὰ τὴν ἀρχὴν ὑποβρύχιά τε καὶ μωλυνόμενα (μολ- codd.) φαίνεται latent and '*simmering*', Id.9.898; cf. μεμολυσμένως. 2. *relax*, μεμωλυσμένη· παρειμένη, Hsch. s.v. μῶλυς; μωλύεται· γηράσκει, Id.; μωλύειν· τὸ ἐκλύειν καὶ διέλκειν καὶ μαραίνειν, Phryn. *PS* p.89 B.; μωλύον κρέας· τὸ ἠρέμα διαχεόμενον καὶ μὴ συνεστός, ibid.; δι' οὗ μωλύονται αἱ ὁρμαὶ καὶ τὰ πάθη, as expl. of μῶλυ, Cleanth.ap.Apollon. *Lex.* s.v. μῶλυ. III. also of ulcers, *become septic*, ἢν ἕλκος γένηται..., καὶ μὴ ταχὺ ὑγιανθῇ ἀλλὰ μωλυνθῇ (μολυνθῇ codd., quod fort. legend.) Hp. *Steril.*213. IV. f.l. for μολεύειν (q.v.) in Thphr. *HP*2.2.2. (μωλ- confirmed by the metre in Poet. *de herb.* ll. cc., and by Cleanth. l.c.; prob. derived from μῶλυς, cf. Demetr.Lac. *Herc.*1014.58.)

μωλωπ-ίζω, *beat and bruise severely*, τινα Aq. *Ca.*5.7:—Pass., μεμωλωπισμένος *marked with stripes*, Plu.2.126c. II. *resemble mosquito bites*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.129. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *suitable for weals*, Gal.19.139.

μώλωψ, *ωπος*, ὁ, *mark of a stripe, weal, bruise*, Hyp. *Fr.*200, Arist. *Pr.*889^{b}10, Lxx *Is.*53.5, D.H.16.5, Plu.2.565b, etc.; of an eruption resembling mosquito bites, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.129; *blood-clot*, Paul.Aeg.6.8 (pl.); πορφύρεοι μώλωπες, satirically of kings, Daphit. ap.Str.14.1.39.

μῶμαι, Med., 3 sg. μῶται Epich.117; 3 pl. μῶνται Euph.157; imper. μῶσο Epich.[288] (corr. Ahrens), prob. in Hsch.; 3 sg. opt. μῷτο Diotog.ap.Stob.3.1.100; inf. μῶσθαι Thgn.771, Pl. *Cra.*406a, Jul. *Or.*7.219a; part. μώμενος A. *Ch.*45, 441 (both lyr.), S. *Tr.*1136, *OC*836 (lyr.): aor. ἐμώσατο Hsch.:—*seek after, covet*, c. acc., Thgn. l.c., etc.; τὸ ἀκριβές Diotog. l.c.; τὸ λανθάνον Jul. l.c.: c. inf. or abs., A. ll. cc. II. *meditate* or *purpose*, c. acc., S. ll. cc. (Non-thematic *mō-*, prob. cogn. with Lat. *mōs* 'will', 'caprice'; cf. μαίομαι.)

μωμ-αίνω, = sq., Hdn. *Epim.*88. **-άομαι,** Ion. **-έομαι,** 3 pl. **-εῦνται** Thgn.369, cf. 169; inf. **-έεσθαι** Hp. *de Arte* 1: fut. **-ήσομαι** Il.3.412, Thgn.1079; Dor. μωμάσομαι Simon.5.5: aor. ἐμωμησάμην A. *Ag.*277; Dor. poet. μωμάσατο Theoc.9.24: (μῶμος):—*find fault with, blame, criticize*, c. acc., Il. l.c., Thgn.169, 369, Simon. l.c., A. l.c., Ar. *Av.*171, Call. *Dian.*222:—poet., Ion. (Democr.48, Eus.Mynd. 1), and later Prose, Luc. *Hist.Conscr.*33, al.: aor. μωμηθῆναι in pass. sense, 2 *Ep.Cor.*6.3; v. μωκάομαι.

μῶμαρ, τό, poet. for μῶμος, Lyc.1134.

μωμ-εύω, = μωμάομαι, Od.6.274, Hes. *Op.*756. **-ηλός,** ή, όν, *blameworthy*, Hdn. *Epim.*88. **-ημα,** *ατος*, τό, *blame*, v.l. for μώκημα, Lxx *Si.*31(34).18. **-ησις,** *εως*, ἡ, *blame, censure*, Sch.Il. 2.199. **-ητέον,** *one must censure*, Erot. **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *censurer*, Hp. *de Arte* 8. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *censorious*, Phld. *Ir.*p.57 W., Ptol. *Tetr.*160, Vett.Val.16.22. **-ητός,** ή, όν, *to be blamed*, A. *Th.* 508, Luc. *Alex.*3. 2. *bringing disgrace*, ἀστήρ *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2. 163. **-ιμος,** ον, *blameful*, τὸ μ. *Stoic.*2.62.

μῶμος, ὁ, *blame, reproach, disgrace*, μῶμον ἀνάψαι to set a *brand* upon one, Od.2.86, cf. Semon.7.84,105, Pi. *O.*6.74, *P.*1.82; βροτῶν μ. πάντεσσι...ἐστὶν ἐπ' ἔργοις B.12.202, cf. *APl.*4.84; οὐ γὰρ ἔσθ' ὅπως σπουδῆς δικαίας μ. ἅψεταί ποτε S. *Fr.*257: also in later Prose, as Lxx *Si.*11.31, Cic. *Att.*5.20.6, Plu.2.820a, Luc. *Herm.*20. 2. *blemish*, Lxx *Le.*24.19, al., 2 *Ep.Pet.*2.13. II. personified, *Momus*, first in Hes. *Th.*214, cf. Pl. *R.*487a, Babr.59.6.

μωμοσκόπος, ον, *looking for blemishes* in sacrificial victims, Ph.1. 320.

μῶν, Adv., contr. for μὴ οὖν, μῶν χαραδριὸν περνᾷς; Hippon.52: freq. in Trag., Com., and Pl.; usu. in questions to which a neg. answer is suggested, *surely not?* μῶν ἄλγος ἴσχεις; you are *not* in pain, *are you?* S. *Ph.*734, cf. E. *Hec.*676,754, *Hel.*1198, Achae.9, Ar. *Lys.*69, Pl. *Prt.*310d.—Its origin from μὴ οὖν was forgotten, hence μῶν οὖν..; in A. *Ch.*177, E. *Andr.*82; μῶν οὖν δῆτα..; Ar. *Pl.*845: sts. also μῶν μὴ...; Pl. *Phd.*84c, *R.*505c; also μῶν οὐ..; suggesting an affirm. answer, A. *Supp.*417, S. *OC*1729 (lyr.), Pl. *Sph.*234a, etc.

μωνιή· ὀλιγωρία, Hsch. **μωνιόν·** μάταιον, ἀχρεῖον, Id.

μῶνος, α, ον, Dor. for μοῦνος, μόνος.

μῶνυξ, *υχος*, ὁ, ἡ, τό, *with a single*, i.e. *uncloven, hoof*, epith. of the horse, freq. in Il., 5.236, al.; once in Od., 15.46, cf. Sol.23, E. *Ph.* 793 (lyr., dub. l.), *Stud.Pont.*3.16 (ii/i B.C.); also μ. ὗες Arist. *HA* 499^{b}13; τὰ μ. [τῶν ζώων] Hp. *Art.*8; τετραπόδων ὅσα μ. Porph. *Abst.* 4.7; [γένει] τῷ καλουμένῳ μώνυχι Pl. *Plt.*265d. (From *sm-* (weak form of *sem-*, cf. εἷς) and ὄνυξ (ὄ- lengthd. in composition).)

μώνῠχος, ον, = foreg., ὗς Antig. *Mir.*66.

μωρ-αίνω, fut. **-ᾶνῶ** E. *Med.*614: aor. ἐμώρᾱνα A. *Pers.*719 (troch.): —Pass., v. infr. II: (μῶρος):—*to be silly, foolish, drivel*, E. l.c., X. *Mem.*1.1.11, Phld. *Mus.*p.103 K., Luc. *Nav.*45, etc.; *play the fool*, Arist. *EN*1148^{b}2: c. acc. cogn., πεῖραν μ. *make a mad* attempt, A. l.c.; οὐδεὶς..ταῦτα μωραίνει *indulges in* these *follies*, E. *Fr.*282.22: euphem. of illicit love, γυναῖκα μωραίνουσαν Id. *Andr.*674. II. causal, *make foolish, convict of folly*, ἡ βουλὴ αὐτῶν μωρανθήσεται Lxx *Is.*19.11; ἐμωράνθην σφόδρα ib.2 *Ki.*24.10, cf. 1 *Ep.Cor.*1.20:—Pass., *to become foolish, be stupefied*, [αἵγες] ἑστᾶσιν ὥσπερ μεμωραμμέναι Arist. *HA*610^{b}30 (sed cf. μωρόομαι); *to become insipid*, ἐὰν τὸ ἅλας μωρανθῇ *Ev.Matt.*5.13. **-ανσις,** *εως*, ἡ, = μωρία, Sch.rec.A. *Th.*756. **-εύω,** = μωραίνω, Lxx *Is.*44.25. **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, (μῶρος) *folly*, Hdt.1. 146; μωρίας πλέως S. *Aj.*1150, cf. 745; μωρίην ἐπιφέρειν τισί to impute *folly* to them, Hdt.1.131; μωρίαν ὀφλισκάνειν to be charged with it, S. *Ant.*470; ἐδόκει μ. εἶναι ταῦτα Th.5.41; μωρίᾳ φιλονικεῖν *foolishly*, Id. 4.64; τῆς μ. *what folly!* Ar. *Nu.*818, *Ec.*787; εἰς τοῦτ' ἀφῖχθε μωρίας D.9.54; πολλὴ μ. τοῦ διανοήματος Pl. *Lg.*818d; of illicit love, E. *Hipp.* 644, *Ion* 545.

μωρίαι· ἵπποι καὶ βοῦς (Arc.), Hsch.

μωρίζω, *to be foolish*, Gal.12.965.

μώριος, ή, = μανδραγόρας ἄρρην, Dsc.4.75.2, Plin. *HN*25.148. 2. = στρύχνον ὑπνωτικόν, Dsc.4.75.7, Plin. *HN*21.180. 3. a plant used in philtres, Hsch.

μωρίων, *ωνος*, ὁ, *fool*, or pr. n. Μωρίων, Arc.17 cod. Oxon. (Cf. Lat. *morio.*)

μωρο-βλάπτης, ου, ὁ, *pestilent fool*, Anon. in *Script.Physiogn.* ii p.126 Foerster. **-κᾰκοήθης,** *ες*, *both knave and fool*, Procop. *Arc.* 6. **-κᾰκος,** ον, = foreg., Ptol. *Tetr.*167. **-κᾰλος,** ον, f.l. for foreg., ib.158. **-κλέπτης,** ου, ὁ, *stupid thief*, Aesop.38, Hsch. s.v. Λυδός.

μωρολογ-έω, *talk in a silly way*, Plu.2.175d; ὁπόσοι τάδε μ. Archestr. *Fr.*23.18. **-ημα,** *ατος*, τό, *silly tale*, Epicur. *Fr.*228 (pl.). **-ία,** ἡ, *silly talk*, Arist. *HA*492^{b}2, *Ep.Eph.*5.4, Plu.2.504b, S.E. *M.*1.174. **-ος** (parox.), ον, *speaking foolishly*, Arist. *Phgn.*810^{b}15, Man.4.446.

μωρονοέω, *think foolishly*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).184.

μωρόομαι, Pass., (μῶρος) *become dull* or *sluggish*, ἐμωρώθη ἡ καρδίη *was stupefied*, Hp. *Virg.*1; [αἵγες] ἑστᾶσιν ὥσπερ μεμωρωμέναι as if *stupefied*, v. l. in Arist. *HA*610^{b}30 (cf. μωραίνω); μεμωρωμένα *imbecility*, Hp. *Prorrh.*1.92; μεμωρῶσθαι περί τι prob. l. in Corn. *ND*25.

μωρο-ποιέω, *deal foolishly*, Astramps. *Orac.*97.10:—also in Med., Plb.29.9.1. **-ποιός,** όν, *dealing foolishly*, Hsch. s.v. ἠλεός. **-πόνηρος,** ον, *stupidly wicked*, Adam.2.58, Polem. *Phgn.*68.

μωρός, ά, όν, Att. **μῶρος** Hdn.Gr.1.192: μῶρος as fem., E. *Med.*61, but acc. μῶραν Herod.5.17 (s.v.l.):—*dull, sluggish*, of the nerves, Hp. *Genit.*2; χειμῶνος ἀρχομένου μ. γίνονται οἱ ἐργάται [τῶν σφηκῶν] Arist. *HA*628^{a}6. 2. of persons, *dull, stupid*, μωροῦ φωτὸς ἅδε βουλά Simon.57.6, cf. S. *Ant.*220, 470, Isoc.5.94, Lxx *Si.*18.18, al., *Ev.Matt.*7.26, etc.: Comp. in prov., μωρότερος Μορύχου Sophr.74: Sup., X. *An.*3.2.22. b. in a religious sense, λαὸς μ. καὶ ἀκάρ-

διος Lxx*Je.*5.21, al. 3. of things, δέδοικα μῶρον πυραύστου μόρον A.*Fr.*288; μῶρόν ἐστι τοὐγχείρημά σου S.*OT*540; τὸ μ. *folly*, E.*Hipp.* 966; τὸ μ. τοῦ θεοῦ σοφώτερον τῶν ἀνθρώπων ἐστί 1*Ep.Cor.*1.25; μῶρα φρονεῖν, φωνεῖν, δρᾶν, S.*Aj.*594, *OT*433, *Ant.*469; μῶρα..μῶρος λέγει E.*Ba.*369, cf. Lxx*Is.*32.6; μ. βουλεύεσθαι Ar.*Ec.*474. b. μ. ἀνάγκη *blind* necessity, Epicur.*Nat.*101 G. 4. of taste, *insipid, flat, Com. Adesp.*596, Diocl.*Fr.*138, Dsc.4.19. II. Adv. *-ρως* X.*An.*7.6.21. (Cf. Skt. *mūrás* 'idiot'.)

μωρό-σοφος, *ον, foolishly wise, sapient fool*, Luc.*Alex.*40. **-σῦκον,** *τό*, = *συκόμωρον*, Cels.3.18. **-φρων,** *ονος, ὁ, ἡ*, (*φρήν*) *dull-witted*, Man.4.283.

μώρτα· *σῖτος*, Hsch.

μώρωσις, *εως*, Ion. *ιος, ἡ, dullness, sluggishness*, Hp.*Virg.*1; *extreme dementia*, Id.*Prorrh.*1.32, Gal.16.696.

Μῶσα, Dor. for **Μοῦσα.**

μῶσις, *εως, ἡ*, (*μῶμαι*) *searching*, Corn.*ND*28: as etym. of **Μοῦσα**, ib.14.

μώστιον, *τό*, = *μώϊον*, *Sammelb.*6801.29 (iii B.C.), *PGrenf.*1.14.5 (ii B.C.), *BGU*1523 (Ptol.).

μωτάπει· *ἰάσεται*, Hsch. (cf. *μοτ[τ]ώσει· ἰάσεται δι' ὀθονίων*, Id.). **μώχεται·** *φθονεῖ*, Id. **μῶχος,** *ὁ*, = *μῶκος*, *Gloss.* **μώψ·** *ὁ μὴ ὀξυδορκῶν, καθαροὺς δὲ ἔχων τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς*, Hsch.

N

Ν, νῦ, *τό*, indecl., fourteenth (later thirteenth) letter of Greek alphabet; as numeral, ν' = 50, but ,ν = 50,000.

νᾶας, Dor. acc. pl. of *ναῦς* (q.v.).

ναβαισατρεῦ, barbarous word in Ar.*Av.*1615 (expld. as a term of commendation); v.l. *βαβακατρεῦ*.

νάβλα, *ἡ, a musical instrument of ten* or (acc. to J.*AJ*7.12.3) *of twelve strings*, cj. in S.*Fr.*849, cf. Lxx1*Ki.*10.5, al.:—also **νάβλας,** *α, ὁ*, Sopat.16, Philem.44, Str.10.3.17; cf. *ναῦλον* I. (Semitic word, cf. Hebr. *nēbel*; Phoenician, acc. to Ath.4.175b.). II. dub. sens. in acc. *τὸν νάβλα*, *OGI*175.9 (Egypt, ii B.C.).

ναβλ-ίζω, = *ψάλλω*, *Gloss.* **-ιστής,** *οῦ, ὁ, player on the νάβλα*, Euph.*Fr.Hist.*8. **-ιστοκτῠπεύς,** *έως, ὁ*, = foreg., Man.4.185.

ναβοῦς, *ὁ, camelopard*, *IG*14.1302 (Praeneste). (Ethiopian, acc. to Plin.*HN*8.69.)

νᾰγεύς, *έως, ὁ*, (*νάσσω*) *pestle*, Tz. ad Hes.*Op.*421.

νάγμα, *ατος, τό, anything piled up*, as a stone wall, J.*BJ*1.21.7.

νάερρα· δέσποινα, Hsch. **ναέτειρα** (*ναίτ-* cod.)· *οἰκοδέσποινα*, Id.

νᾰέτήρ, *ῆρος, ὁ*, = sq., *AP*7.409 (Antip. Thess.), D.P.455, etc.

νᾰέτης, *ου*, Dor. **νᾰέτας,** *α, ὁ, inhabitant*, Simon.57, Ephipp.5.1 (anap.), *AP*9.535, Limen.41, *IG*5(2).474 (Megalopolis): as fem., *AP* 6.207.10 (Arch.).

ναέτωρ, = *νάτωρ*, Hsch.

νᾱεύω, (*ναός*) *take sanctuary in a temple*, *Leg.Gort.*1.39.

ναηλεῖς· *πρόσφατοι* (Thess.), Hsch.; cf. *νεαλής*. **ναθμός,** *ὁ, reef*, Id. II. *upright threads in a loom*, Id. **νάθραξ,** = *νάρθηξ*, Id.

ναί, Adv., used to express strong affirmation, *yea, verily*, in Hom. mostly folld. by *δή*, *ν. δὴ ταὐτά γε πάντα..κατὰ μοῖραν ἔειπες* Il.1.286, al.; *ν. μήν* Emp.76.2; *ν. μάν* Theoc.27.27; *ν. μέν* A.R. 2.151; *ν. μέντοι* Luc.*Astr.*14: used alone, *σὲ κρίνω, ν. σέ yea* thee, S.*El.*1445; *ἀποκρίνασθαι ν. ἢ οὔ* Arist.*Top.*158ª16, etc.; *τὸ ἒ οὐκ ἔστι χαρακτηριστικὸν.., τὸ δὲ ᾱ ναί* Choerob.*in Theod.*2.85. 2. freq. in oaths, *ν. μά yea by...*, v. *μά*; *ν.* alone, *ν. τὰν Κόραν* Ar.*V.*1438, cf. E. *Ba.*534 (lyr.); *ν. τὸν Ποτιδᾶν* Epich.81; *ν. τὼ σιώ* X.*HG*4.4.10; *ν. πρὸς θεῶν ἀρήξατ'* E.*Med.*1277. II. in answers, *yes, τοῦτ' ἐτήτυμον;* Answ. *ν.* A.*Pers.*738 (troch.), cf. S.*El.*845 (lyr.), Pl.*Tht.*193a, *Grg.* 448b, etc.; doubled, Ar.*Nu.*1468, Call.*Fr.*1.56 P., *Ev.Matt.*5.37. 2. *ν.* folld. by *ἀλλά*, etc., to mark a qualified assent, *yes*, but.., Aeschin. 3.84; *ν., κατὰ σχολήν γε ἴσως· οὐ μήν...* Pl.*Sph.*226e, cf. *R.*415e.

νᾶΐ, Dor. poet. dat. of *ναῦς*.

Ναΐ-α [*νᾱ*], *τά*, festival of Zeus **Ναΐος**, at Dodona, *IG*5(2).118.21 (Tegea); written **Νᾶα** ib.2.1318. **-ᾰκός,** *ή, όν, of the Naiads*, *λιμένες AP*10.21 (Phld.). **-αρχος,** *ὁ*, perh. *warden of temple of Zeus* **Ναΐος**, *SIG*1206.7 (Dodona). **-ᾰς,** Ion. **Νηϊάς,** *άδος, ἡ*, (*νάω*) *Naiad, river-nymph, spring-nymph*, Od.13.104,356 (pl.): in sg., A.R. 1.626:—also **Ναΐς,** Ion. **Νηΐς,** *ίδος, ἡ*, in sg., *νηΐς Ἀβαρβαρέη* Il.6.22; *νύμφη τέκε νηΐς* 14.444, cf. Pi.*P.*9.16, E.*Hel.*187 (lyr.): pl. **Ναΐδες,** Str.10.3.10, Paus.8.4.2, etc.

ναιδᾰμῶς, Com. form of *ναί, yes certainly*, opp. *οὐδαμῶς* or *μηδαμῶς*, *Com.Adesp.*1086.

νᾱΐδιον [*ῐδ*], *τό*, Dim. of *ναός*, Plb.6.53.4, Str.8.6.21.

ναιετάω, in pres. forms, *-άω* Od.9.23, *-άει* Hes.*Th.*775, *-άουσι* Il. 4.45; freq. in part. *ναιετάων*, Od.6.245, al., acc. *-άοντα* 4.96, etc., fem. *-άωσα* (v.l. *-άουσα*) Il.2.648, 3.387, 6.415, Od.1.404, 8.574 (*-όωσα* Aristarch. ad Il.6.415): Ion. impf. *ναιετάασκον* Il.2.841, etc.: (*ναίω*): 1. of persons, *dwell*, freq. in Ep.; *τοὶ ἐπὶ χθονὶ ναιετάουσι* Od.6.153, cf. Hes.*Th.*564; *ᾗ ἔνι ναιετάασκε* Od.15.385: c. dat. loci, *Λακεδαίμονι ν.* Il.3.387; *Κρήτῃ* Od.17.523; *ὑπὸ χθονί* Hes.*Th.* 621; *ὑπὸ ὄροις, ἀμφὶ..θέμεθλα ναιετάοντες*, Pi.*O.*6.78, *P.*4.180. 2. c. acc. loci, *dwell in, inhabit, Λάρισαν, Ἰθάκην*, etc., Il.2.841, Od.9.21, etc.; *δώματα* Hes.*Th.*816. II. of places, *to be situated, lie*, Il.4.45, Od.9.23; of buildings, 2.400, al.: hence, *exist*, *Ἰθάκης ἔτι ναιεταούσης* 1.404.—Ep. and Lyr. word, once in Trag., in part. *ναιετῶν* cj. Dind. metri gr. in S.*Ant.*1123 (lyr.).

ναιέτις, *ιδος, ἡ*, fem. of **ναιέτης*, = *ναέτης*, Call. in *PSI*9.1092.58.

ναίκι, barbarism for *ναΐχι* in Ar.*Th.*1183, 1218.

ναικισήρης, *ες, one who sneers* or *carps*, Pherecr.222, Hermipp.90.

ναικισσορεύω, *disparage*, Hsch.

νᾱϊκός, *ή, όν, of a temple*, *εὔθυνοι GDI*1370 (Dodona).

ναινεύρη· *νὴ τὸν Ἄρη, Ἀττικοὶ δὲ ποδοκάκη*, Hsch. **ναῖον,** v. *νάω*.

νάϊος, *α, ον*, Dor. for *νήϊος*.

Νάϊος [*ᾱ*], *ὁ*, epith. of Zeus at Dodona, *GDI*1567, al., Sch.Il.16. 233:—also **Νᾶος,** *GDI*1563, al.; also at Carthaea, *IG*12(5).551 (cf. p.329).

ναιός, = *ναός*, Cliniasap.Sch.A.R.2.1085, cf. Hsch.

ναῖρον, *τό*, a plant used in perfumery; prob. f.l. for *μᾶρον* (q.v.) in Thphr.*HP*9.7.3.

Ναΐς, v. **Ναϊάς.**

ναισιελία, *ἡ*, = *ἀποπληξία, ἐμβροντησία*, Hsch.:—also **ναισήματα,** Id.

νᾱϊσκ-άριον, *τό*, Dim. of *ναΐσκος*, *PMag.Par.*1.3145, Sch.Aeschin. 1.10, *Gloss.* **-ιον,** *τό*, = foreg., *Ὀσείριδος POxy.*521.4 (ii A.D.). II. name of various *bandages*, Sostratus and Apollonius ap.Gal.12.496 Chart. **-ος** (parox.), *ὁ*, Dim. of *ναός, shrine*, Str.14.1.4, J.*AJ*8.8.4.

ναίχῐ (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.9), Adv., for *ναί*, like *οὐχί* for *οὐ*, *μήχι* for *μή*, S.*OT*684, Pl.*Hipparch.*232a, Men.*Sam.*81, Call.*Epigr.* 30.5.

ναίω, poet. Verb, Act. (intr.) only in pres. and impf. (Ep. *ναίεσκον* Il.5.708), fut. and aor. in causal and Med. and Pass. forms, v. infr. II, III: 1. of persons, *dwell, abide*, mostly folld. by a Prep. of Place, *ἐν Ὕλῃ*, etc., Il.l.c., etc.; *ῥοῇς ἔπι Σαγγαρίοιο* 16.719; *ἐπ' ἄκρων ὀρέων* S. *OT*1105 (lyr.); *κατὰ πτόλιν* Il.2.130; *ἀν' οὔρεα* Hes.*Th.*130; *παρ' ποταμόν* Il.2.522; *ὑπὸ Πλάκῳ* 6.396: c. dat. loci, *αἰθέρι ναίων* 2.412, Hes. *Op.*18, etc.; *ν. μετά τινος* S.*Ph.*1105 (lyr.): metaph., *τὴν σὴν δ' ὁμοῦ ναίουσαν* [*ὀργήν*] Id.*OT*338; *τὰν ἀρετὰν ναίειν ἐπὶ πέτραις* Simon.58: with Adv., [*κακότης*] *ἐγγύθι ναίει* Hes.*Op.*288; *ἵνα αἱ Φορκίδες ναίουσι* A.*Pr.*794. b. c. acc. loci, *dwell in, inhabit, οἰκία, δώματα*, Od.20. 288, Hes.*Op.*8, cf. Pi.*P.*7.5, al.; *ἄλα, πλάκας ὀρέων*, E.*Hel.*1584, *Ba.* 719; freq. with place-names, Il.2.615, Alex.22, etc.: metaph., *Πειθὼ ναίει καὶ Χάρις νἱὸν Ἀγησίλα* dub. in Pi.*Fr.*123.10; of the statues of gods, *πρόπυλα ναίουσιν τάδε* S.*El.*1375:—Pass., *to be inhabited*, Id.*Fr.* 1125 (in aor. *ἐνάσθη*), etc.; *πολίταις* Theoc.16.88; *ὑπ' ἀνδράσι* A.R.1. 794. 2. of places, *lie, be situated*, once in Hom., *νήσων αἳ ναίουσι πέρην ἁλός* Il.2.626; *ὦ κλεινὰ Σαλαμίς, σὺ μέν που ναίεις ἁλίπλακτος* S. *Aj.*598 (lyr.). II. causal, in Ep. aor. *ἔνασσα* or *νάσσα*, Med. *ἐνασσάμην*: 1. c. acc. loci, *give* one *to dwell in*, *καί κέ οἱ Ἀργεϊ νάσσα πόλιν* I would have *given* him a town in Argos *for his home*, Od.4. 174; *make habitable, build, νηὸν ἔνασσαν h.Ap.*298; *settle*, *Εὔβοιαν ἕλον καὶ ἔνασσαν* Pi.*Pae.*5.36:—in Med., *found*, *μυρία δ' ἄστη νάσσατ' ἐποιχόμενος* A.R.4.275:—in Pass., of places, like Act. 1.2, *to be situated*, *πολίων εὖ ναιομενάων* Il.3.400, al. 2. c. acc. pers., *let* one *dwell, settle* him, *ἐν Ἄργει ἔνασσεν Ἡρακλέος ἐκγόνους* Pi.*P.*5.71:—in Med., *νάσσατο κούρην* A.R.4.567. III. Med. and Pass. in act. sense, fut. *νάσσομαι* Id.2.747: Ep. aor. 1 *νάσσατο* Hes.*Op.*639, Dem.Bith.6, Philet.24; later 3 pl. *ναιήσαντο* D.P.349: pf. *νένασται IG*14.1389 i 8; part. *νενασμένος* D.P.264: aor. Pass. *ἐνάσθην, πατὴρ ἐμὸς Ἀργεϊ νάσθη* my father *settled* at Argos, Il.14.119.—More freq. in Compos. with *ἀπό, κατά*.

νάκαφθον, v. *νάρκαφθον*.

νάκη [*ᾰ*], *ἡ, woolly* or *hairy skin*, *ἂν δὲ νάκην ἕλετ' αἰγός* Od.14.530; also of sheep, Lyc.1310; *αἰγῶν νάκαι καὶ προβάτων* Paus.4.11.3. (Cf. OE. *næsc* 'leather'.)

νᾰκο-δαίμων, *ονος, ὁ*, = sq., with a play on *κακοδαίμων*, Ath.8. 352b. **-δέψης,** *ου, ὁ*, (*δέψω*) *currier*, Hp.*Vict.*1.19, Ath.8. 352b. **-κλέψ,** *ὁ, ἡ, fleece-stealer*, Hdn.Gr.1.246.

νάκολον· *τὸ ἀκάθαρτον*, Hsch.

Νᾰκόρειοι, *οἱ*, a guild at Camirus, *IG*12(1).701.12.

Νᾰκόρειον, v. *νεωκόριον*. **νᾰκόρος,** v. *νεωκόρος*.

νάκος [*ᾰ*], *εος, τό, fleece*, *ν. κριοῦ* Pi.*P.*4.68, Hdt.2.42, cf. Simon.21, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.170 (Cyrene), Theoc.5.2, *SIG*560.41 (Epidamnus, found at Magnesia, iii B.C.), Luc.*Am.*34.

νᾰκο-τιλτέω, *pluck* or *shear off wool*, Archipp.32. **-τίλτης,** *ου, ὁ, wool-plucker, shearer*, Philem.14. **-τιλτος,** *ον, with the wool plucked off*, Cratin.41.

νακτός, *ή, όν*, (*νάσσω*) *close-pressed, solid*, *ἄμμου χώμασι νακτῆς* Plu. *CG*7; *τὰ νακτά felt*, Hsch. II. dub. sens. in *CRAcad.Inscr.*1930. 213 (Susa, i B.C.).

νᾰκύριον, *τό*, Dim. of *νάκος*, Hsch.

νᾶμα, *ατος, τό*, (*νάω*) *anything flowing, running water, stream, spring*, *ν.* **Μναμοσύνας** cj. in Simon.45, cf. A.*Pr.*806, S.*Ant.*1130 (lyr.); *Κασταλίδος νάματα Pae.Delph.*1.6; *δακρύων θερμὰ ν.* S.*Tr.*919; *νάματ' ὄσσων* E.*HF*625; *ν. πυρός* Id.*Med.*1187; *ν. Βάκχιον* Ar.*Ec.*14; *μὰ νάματα* Antiph.296 (= Timocl.38); *ν. θυγατέρων ταύρων*, i.e. honey, Ph.Tars.ap.Gal.13.269; *φλέγματος, χολῆς ν.*, Philostr.*Gym.*42: freq. in Pl., as *κρηνῶν καὶ ποταμῶν νάματα Criti.*111d: metaph., *λόγων ν. Ti.*75e. 2. *wooden conduit*, Hsch. II. *νάματα· προβολαί*, Id.

ναμαρᾶς, *ᾶ*, Semitic word of uncertain meaning, Roussel *Délos Colonie Athénienne* p.424.

νᾰμᾰσῐπήξ, *πῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, crystallized by evaporation from water*, *ἅλς* Aglaïas 22.

νᾱμᾰτ-ιαῖος, α, ον, *flowing, ὕδατα spring* water, Aeschin.2.115, cf. Thphr.*HP*4.2.9, prob. in Alciphr.3.13. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of *νᾶμα*, Thphr.*Ign.*29, Phylarch.65 J. **-ώδης,** ες, *full of springs*, Thphr. *CP*3.6.3.

νᾱμερτής, νᾱμέρτεια, Dor. for *νημ-*. **νᾶν,** Dor. acc. of *ναῦς*. **νανεῖ·** *ἵπταται*, and **νανῆσαι·** *ἵπτασθαι*, Hsch. **νᾱνίον,** τό, Dim. of *νᾶνος*, *puppet, doll, Gloss.* II. *νάνιον· ἀμνίον, σφάγιον*, Hsch. **νάνναζον·** *παιζόμενον*, Id.

ναννάρ-ιον, τό, *prodigal*, Hsch.: **Ναννάριον,** pr. n. of a courtesan, Theophil.11. **-ίς·** *κίναιδος*, Hsch. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *prodigal*, Phot. (*ναναρ-* cod.).

νάννας, ὁ, or **νάννα,** ἡ, *maternal* or *paternal uncle* or *aunt*, Hsch.; cf. *νέννος*. **νάννη,** ἡ, *maternal aunt*, Id.

Ναννίον, name of a courtesan, Amphis 23; cf. *ναννάριον*.

νανοκάκα· *διὰ ῥινῶν λαλοῦσα*, Hsch.

νᾶνος, ὁ, *dwarf*, Ar.*Fr.*427, Arist.*HA*577^{b}27, Longin.44.5; *one whose limbs are too small for his body*, Arist.*PA*686^{b}10. II. *cheese-cake*, Ath.14.646c. (Freq. written *νάννος* in codd.; cf. sq.)

νᾱνοφῦής, ές, *of dwarfish stature*, Ar.*Pax*790 (*ναννο-* codd.).

νᾱνώδης, ες, *dwarfish, ill-proportioned*, Arist.*PA*686^{b}3.

Ναξιουργής, ές, *of Naxian work*, *κάνθαρος* Ar.*Pax*143.

Νάξος, ἡ, *Naxos*, *h.Ap.*44, etc.:—Adj. **Νάξιος,** α, ον, *Naxian*: *οἱ* N. *the Naxians*, Hdt.5.30, etc.; **Ναξία ἀκόνα** a *Naxian* whetstone, Pi.*I.* 6(5).73, Dsc.5.149; N. *πέτρη AP*15.25.4 (Besant.); N. *λίθος* Phot.; *γέρρα* **Νάξια** (v. *γέρρον* v. 2) Epich.235: **Ναξιακά,** τά, *a work on Naxos*, by Andriscus, Parth.9tit.

ναξος (accent unknown), η, ον, *solid*, not hollow, *ν. παγχρύσεος.. κολοσσός* Epigr.ap.Phot. s.v. *Κυψελιδῶν ἀνάθημα* (s.v.l.).

νᾱο-δόμος, ον, (δέμω) *temple-building*, *τέχνη Epigr.Gr.*409.4 (Arycanda). **-ειδής,** ές, *in the form of a shrine*, *παστῆον SIG*996.23 (Smyrna). **-κόρος,** v. *νεωκόρος*. **-λέκτης,** ου, ὁ, dub. sens. in *PLond.*3.982.2 (iv A.D.). **-ποιέω, -ποιία, -ποϊκός, -ποιός,** v. *νεω-ποιέω, -ποιία, -ποϊκός, -ποιός*. **-πόλος,** Ion. *νηοπ-*, ον, *dwelling* or *busied in a temple*, *μάντις* Pi.*Fr.*51 Schroeder, cf. Man.4. 427. II. as Subst., *overseer of a temple*, Hes.*Th.*991.

νᾱός, ὁ, Dor., Thess., etc. form. *Leg.Gort.*1.42, *IG*9(2).517.45 (Larissa, iii B.C.), etc., used also in Trag. (even dialogue) to the exclusion of *νεώς*, S.*El.*8, E.*Hipp.*31, al., exc. A.*Pers.*810, rare in Att. Prose and Com., Pl.*R.*394a, *Lg.*738c, 814b, Arist.*EN*1174^{a}24, Posidipp.29.1, more freq. in X., *HG*2.3.20, *An.*5.3.9, al., found in Att. Inscrr. from iii B.C., *IG*2^{2}.1314.18, 1315.28, etc., and in Hellenistic and later Gr. (along with *νεώς*), *SIG*277 (Priene, iv B.C.), 214 (Phanagoria, iv B.C.), 494.3 (Delph., iii B.C.), Lxx1*Ki.*1.9, al. (*νεώς* only in 2*Ma.*), *UPZ*6.22 (ii B.C.), Plb.9.30.2 (*νεώς* 10.4.4), etc.; Ion. **νηός,** always in Hom. and Hdt. (v. infr.), but gen. *νε[ώ] IG*12(7).1.4 (Amorgos, v B.C.); dat. *νειῷ Michel*832.38 (Samos, iv B.C.); Att. **νεώς** (Attic Inscrr. of v–iii B.C. (v. infr.), once in Trag. (v. supr.), freq. in Prose authors and found in Com. (v. infr.)); declension, nom. *νεώς* X.*HG* 1.6.1; gen. *νεώ IG*1^{2}.4.9, 80.6, Ar.*Pl.*733, *IG*2^{2}.1524.45, *SIG*1219.32 (Gambreum, iii B.C.); dat. *νεῷ IG*1^{2}.6.122, 256.4, Antipho6.39, Alex.40.3, *IG*2^{2}.1504.7; acc. *νεών* ib.1^{2}.24.13, al., X.*HG*6.5.9, Ar. *Nu.*401, *Pl.*741, Philem.139, f.l. in E.*HF*340, later *νεώ IG*2^{2}.212.35 (iv B.C.), al., Lxx2*Ma.*6.2, al., D.S.16.58 (v.l. *νεών*), *SIG*877*A*10 (ii/iii A.D.), v.l. in D.H.4.26, but *νεών* Aristid.*Or.*27(16).19 (v.l. *νεώ*), Ach.Tat.3.6 (v.l. *νεώ* Bast*Epist.Crit.*p.176), etc.: pl. nom. *νεῴ* X. *HG*6.4.7; acc. *νεώς* A.*Pers.*810, Isoc.5.117, Plb.10.4.4; dat. *νεῴς IG*1^{2}.384; on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.8: Aeol. **ναῦος** Alc.9, *IG*12 (2).60.27 (Mytil.); Spartan **ναϝός** ib.5(1).1564 (pl., found at Delos, v/iv B.C.):—*temple*, Il.1.39, al., Pi.*O.*13.21 (pl.), etc. II. *inmost part of a temple, shrine* containing the image of the god, Hdt.1.183, 6.19, X.*Ap.*15, *UPZ* l.c.; *ἐν παντὶ ἱερῷ ὅπου ναός ἐστι PGnom.*79 (ii A.D.). III. *portable shrine* carried in processions, Hdt.2.63, D.S.1.15, etc. IV. metaph., of Christians, *ν. θεοῦ ἐστε* 1*Ep.Cor.* 3.16; of the body of Christ, *Ev.Jo.*2.19, 21. [*νᾰόν* and *νᾰῶ* Orph.*Fr.* 32^{b}iv (Phaestus, ii B.C.); elsewh. *ᾱ*.] (Perh. fr. *νᾰσ-ϝός*, cf. *ναίω*.)

νᾱός, Dor. and Att. poet. gen. from *ναῦς*. **Νᾶος,** v. *Νάϊος*.

νᾱουργός, ὁ, *temple-builder*, *v. τέκτονες Ephes.*3.75.

νᾱοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, (*ναός*) *keeper, warden of a temple*, E.*IT*1284, Arist.*Pol.*1322^{b}25, *BGU*362 (iii A.D.); cf. *ναυφύλαξ* II. II. (*ναῦς*) *master* or *pilot of a ship*, S.*Fr.*143.

νᾱόω, *bring into a temple*, *τὰν ἀγέλαν GDI*5100.24 (Crete). II. **ναοῖ·** *ἱκετεύει*, Hsch.; cf. *ναεύω, ναύω* II.

νᾰπαῖος, α, ον, *of a wooded vale* or *dell*, *ν. ἐν Κιθαιρῶνος πτυχαῖς* S. *OT*1026; *πλάκες* E.*HF*958; *ν. θεός* a *sylvan* god, Ael.*NA*6.42, cf. 7.2.

νάπειον [ᾰ], τό, = *νᾶπυ*, Nic.*Al.*430.

νάπη [ᾰ], ἡ, *woodland vale, dell, glen*, Il.8.558; **Ἀπολλωνία ν.**, of Delphi, Pi.*P.*6.9, cf. *SIG*546*A*11 (Delph., iii B.C.), *GDI*5016.9 (Gortyn); *νάπαι κάλλισται* pleasant *valleys* about a town, Hdt.4.157; *χείμαρρος νάπη* a torrent *glen*, E.*Ba.*1093; *ἦν ἀπόροις νάπαις ἐντυγχάνωσι* X.*Eq.Mag.*4.4, cf. *Cyn.*9.11; *ὄρη δάσκια καὶ νάπαι πετρώδεις βρέμονται* Ar.*Th.*998 (lyr.), cf. *Av.*740 (lyr.), Pl.*Lg.*761b; cf. *νάπος*.

ναπόας, ναποίας, ναποός, v. *νεωποίης*.

νάποινος· *μάταιος*, Hsch.

νάπος [ᾰ], εος, τό, post-Homeric form, = *νάπη, κοιλόπεδον ν.*, of Olympia, Pi.*P.*5.39, cf. *I.*8(7).68, S.*OC*157 (lyr.), *Tr.*436, E.*Andr.* 284 (lyr.), etc.; of a *grove* or *thicket*, S.*Aj.*892 (lyr.); also, *ravine, gully*, *ἐγένοντ' ἐπὶ νάπει μεγάλῳ καὶ δυσπόρῳ* X.*An.*6.5.12, cf. 22, *Cyr.* 1.6.43.

ναπτάλιον, τό, or **-άλιος,** ἡ, = *νάφθα*, Ph.*Bel.*90.18.

νᾶπυ, τό, Att., = *σίναπι* (cf. Phryn.255, Plin.*HN*19.171; on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.354), *mustard*, *ν. Κύπριον* Eub.19; *ν. βλέπειν* Ar. *Eq.*631: gen. *νάπυος* Thphr.*HP*1.12.1: dat. *νάπυϊ IG*4^{2}(1).126.17, 21 (Epid., ii A.D.), Luc.*Asin.*47.

νᾰπώδης, ες, *woody*, Eust.277.32, St.Byz. s.v. *Βῆσσα*.

ναρδίζω, *resemble nard*, Dsc.1.11, 12.

νάρδινος, η, ον, *of nard*, *ν. μύρον* oil *of spikenard*, Men.274, Plb.30. 26.2; *ἔλαιον ν. Edict.Diocl.Troez.*27, al.; *τὰ ν.* Antiph.35.

ναρδίτης [ῑ] *οἶνος, wine flavoured with spikenard*, Dsc.5.57 tit.

ναρδῖτις *βοτάνη*, a variety of *νάρδος*, Gal.10.911.

ναρδολῐπής, ές, (*λίπος*) *anointed with nard-oil*, *AP*6.254 (Myrin.).

νάρδον, τό, = sq., Thphr.*Od.*12, Poll.6.104.

νάρδος, ἡ, *spikenard*, *Nardostachys Jatamansi*, Thphr.*HP*9.7.2, Nic.*Th.*604, Lxx*Ca.*1.12, *Ev.Marc.*14.3; *ν.* **Ἰνδική** Dsc.1.7, etc.; *νάρδου στάχυς* Gal.12.84, al.; cf. sq. 2. *ν.* **Κελτική** *Celtic nard*, *Valeriana celtica*, Dsc.1.8, cf. Plin.*HN*14.107. 3. *ν. ὀρεινή* or *ὀρεία mountain nard*, *Valeriana Dioscoridis*, Dsc.1.9 (cf. Thphr.*HP* 9.7.4). 4. *ν.* **Συριακή** *Syrian nard*, *Cymbopogon Iwarancusa*, Dsc. 1.7, cf. Plin.*HN*12.45. 5. *νάρδου ῥίζα ginger grass*, *Cymbopogon Schoenanthus*, Arr.*An.*6.22, cf. 7.20. 6. *ν. ἀγρία*, = *ἄσαρον*, Dsc. 1.10; = *φοῦ*, ib.11. II. *oil of spikenard*, *PSI*6.628.7 (iii B.C.), *AP*6.250 (Antiphil.), Aret.*CD*2.2, etc.; *ν.* **Βαβυλωνιακή** Alex.308. (Semitic word, cf. Bab. *lardu*.)

ναρδόστᾰχυς, υος, ὁ, = foreg., Dsc.2.16, Gal.6.339.

ναρδοφόρος, ον, *bearing nard*, *λίμναι* Dsc.2.8.

ναρεῖ· *τηρεῖ*, Hsch. (cf. *ναρούς*). **νάρειν·** *κύειν, κρύπτειν, ζητεῖν, κυΐσκεσθαι, ἀμέλγεσθαι*, Id. **νάρη·** *ἡ ἄφρων καὶ μωρά*, Id.

ναρθηκ-ία, ἡ, a plant allied to *νάρθηξ*, Thphr.*HP*6.1.4, 6.2.7. **-ιάω,** *beat with a νάρθηξ* or *rod*, Hsch. **-ίζω,** *splint a broken limb* (orig. *with pieces of νάρθηξ*), *τὸ σφυρόν* Sch.Ar.*Ach.*1176, cf. Heraclas ap. Orib.48.2.2, Paul.Aeg.6.106. 2. *splint* planks *together with laths*, in Pass., Apollod.*Poliorc.*159.4. **-ινος,** η, ον, *made of νάρθηξ*, Arist.*Aud.*803^{a}41. **-ιον,** τό, *small splint*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23. 74. 2. *small rod used* in *ἐπίκρουσις* 1, Gal.10.998. II. = *ἀσφόδελος*, Ps.-Dsc.2.169. **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *splint*, Apollod.*Poliorc.* 159.13. **-ισμός,** ὁ, prob. = *ἐπίκρουσις* 1, Dsc.*Eup.*1.233. 2. *splinting* of planks *with laths*, Apollod.*Poliorc.*160.6.

ναρθηκο-ειδής, ές, *like the νάρθηξ*, Dsc.3.81. **-πλήρωτος,** ον, *filling the hollow of the νάρθηξ*, *πυρὸς πηγή* A.*Pr.*109. **-φᾰνής,** ές, *looking like νάρθηξ*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.3. **-φόρος,** ον, *carrying a wand of νάρθηξ*, like the **Βάκχαι** (cf. *θυρσοφόρος*), Plu.2.1107f; of Dionysus, Orph.*H.*42.1; prov., *πολλοί τοι ν., παῦροι δέ τε Βάκχοι*, i.e. there are many officials, but few inspired, Zen.5.77, cf. Pl.*Phd.* 69c, Orph.*Fr.*5. 2. *rod-bearer*, X.*Cyr.*2.3.18.

ναρθηκώδης, ες, *like a νάρθηξ*, Thphr.*HP*1.6.10, *Gp.*5.8.2.

νάρθηξ, ηκος, ὁ, *giant fennel*, *Ferula communis*, Thphr.*HP*1.2.7, Dsc.3.77, etc.; *κλέψας.. πυρὸς τηλέσκοπον αὐγὴν ἐν κοίλῳ ν.*, of Prometheus, Hes.*Th.*567, cf. *Op.*52; of the stalk used as a *θύρσος*, E.*Ba.* 147 (lyr.), al.; as a schoolmaster's *cane*, X.*Cyr.*2.3.20, cf. Arist.*Pr.* 948^{a}10; as a *splint* for a broken limb, Hp.*Off.*12, Gal.10.437; *single-stick* for military exercises, Onos.10.4. II. *casket* for unguents, etc., Luc.*Ind.*29; *ἡ ἐκ τοῦ ν. διόρθωσις*, of Aristotle's recension of Homer, carried by Alexander in a *ν.*, Str.13.1.27, Plu.*Alex.*8. 2. title of medical works by Heras, Cratippus, and Soranus, Gal.12. 398, 959, Aët.8.45. III. *fore-court* of a church, *EM*597.48.

νάρκα, ἡ, = *νάρκη* 1, Men.498, Sor.2.17, M.Ant.10.9.

νάρκαφθον or **νάσκαφθον,** τό, *a fragrant Indian bark*, used as a spice, etc. (perh. the same as *λάκαφθον*), Dsc.1.23:—written **ναόκαφθον** and **νάκαφθον** in most codd. of Paul.Aeg.7.3; **νάκαφθον** in one cod. of Id.7.22.4 (v.l. *λάκαφθον*).

ναρκ-άω, fut. *-ήσω* Lxx*Da.*11.6:—*grow stiff* or *numb*, *χεὶρ νάρκησε* Il.8.328; *τὴν ψυχὴν καὶ τὸ στόμα ναρκῶ* Pl.*Men.*80b; *ψυχῆς ναρκώσης* Democr.290; *τὸ ἡσυχάζον ναρκᾷ* Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*11; *τὸ νεῦρον ὃ ἐνάρκησεν* Lxx*Ge.*32.32(33); *χεὶρ νεναρκηκυῖα* J.*AJ*8.8.5; of the numbness caused by the fish *νάρκη*, Arist.*HA*620^{b}19, cf. Pl.*Men.* 84b; *ναρκῶ, ναὶ τὸν Πᾶνα* Theoc.27.51. **-η,** ἡ, *numbness, deadness*, caused by palsy, frost, fright, etc., Hp.*VM*22, *Aph.*5.25; *ν. κατὰ τῆς χειρὸς καταχεῖται* Ar.*V.*713, cf. Arist.*HA*515^{b}20, *Pr.*867^{b}29, 954^{a}23 (pl.). II. *torpedo, electric ray*, which *benumbs* any one who touches it, Antiph.132.2, Anaxandr.41.52, etc.; *ἡ πλατεῖα ν. ἡ θαλαττία* Pl.*Men.*80a, cf. Arist.*HA*620^{b}19; *ν. ποταμία* the Egyptian *electric eel*, *Malapterurus electricus*, *PMag.Osl.*1.284, cf. Ath.7.312b: in metapl. acc. *νάρκᾰ* Opp.*C.*3.55. **-ησις,** *torpor*, *Gloss.*

ναρκίον· *ἀσκόν*, Hsch.; cf. *λαρκίον*.

ναρκίσσ-ινος, η, ον, *made of narcissus*, Cratin.344, Dsc.1.53. II. *of the colour of νάρκισσος*, *PRyl.*154.8 (i A.D.). **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *like the narcissus*, [*λίθος*] D.P.1031, Plin.*HN*37.188. **-ος,** ὁ, rarely ἡ, Theoc.1.133:—*narcissus*, of various species, *h.Cer.*8, 428, S.*OC*683 (lyr.), Mosch.2.65; *pheasant's eye*, *Narcissus poeticus*, Thphr.*HP*6. 8.1, Dsc.4.158; *autumn narcissus*, *N. serotinus*, Thphr.*HP*6.6.9; *Narcissus Tazetta*, *polyanthus narcissus*, Dsc. l.c. (this prob. in S. l.c.). (Connected with *νάρκη*, because of its *narcotic* properties, acc. to Plu.2.647b.)

ναρκ-όω, *benumb, deaden*, *ὀδύνην ναρκοῖ* Hp.*Liqu.*6; *νεναρκωμένοι* ib.1: c. acc. pers., Phld.*Rh.*1.380 S., cf. Hp.*Epid.*6.2.1. **-ώδης,** ες, *numb, torpid*, Id.*Art.*48 (Comp.), Dsc.3.101; *τὸ ν. νεῦρον*, in the elbow, Hp.*Mochl.*1, cf. *Prorrh.*1.139, *Art.*19; *βαρύτητες ν.* Plu.2.

647b; *πόνος ν.* Gal.8.70; *sluggish, ὁρμαί* Phld.*D.*1.13. Ion. Adv. **-ωδέως** Hp.*Prorrh.*1.120, *Mul.*2.145. **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ, a benumbing, γνώμης* Id.*Aph.*5.16. **-ωτικός,** *ἡ, όν, benumbing, narcotic, φάρμακα* Gal.10.862,al., Eust.1493.5.

νάρναξ· *κιβωτός,* Hsch. (cf. λάρναξ).

νᾱρός, *ά, όν, (νάω) flowing, liquid, Δίρκη* A.*Fr.*347; *ναρὰ καὶ κρηναῖα ποτά* S.*Fr.*621; cf. *νηρός.*

ναρούς· *τοὺς φύλακας,* Hsch. (Perh. Dor. contr. from *νᾱορ(F)-,* cf. *ναρεῖ, ναυρός.*)

νάρτη, *ἡ,* plant used in perfumery, Thphr.*HP*9.7.3.

νάρφη, *ἡ,* a fancy loaf, = *μασιτρίς,* Hsch. **νᾶς,** *ἡ,* Dor. for *ναῦς.* **νάσθη,** v. *ναίω.* **νᾱσιώτας,** *α, ὁ,* Aeol. and Dor. for *νησιώτης.* **νάσκαφθον,** *τό,* v. *νάρκαφθον.*

νασμός, *ὁ, (νάω) flowing:* *stream, spring,* E.*Hipp.*225 (anap.),653; *φοινισσομένην αἵματι.., νασμῷ μελαναυγεῖ* Id.*Hec.*153 (anap.); *εὐδρόσοισι Κασταλίας ν.* Aristonous 1.43.

νασμώδης, *ες,* = *ναματώδης,* Hsch. **νάσσα, νάσσατο,** v. *ναίω.* **νᾶσσα,** Boeot. for *νῆσσα, νῆττα.*

νάσσω, Att. **νάττω,** fut. *νάξω* Hsch.: aor. *ἔναξα* (v. infr.): pf. Pass. *νένασμαι* and *νέναγμαι* (v. infr.):—*press, squeeze close, stamp down, γαῖαν ἔναξε* Od.21.122; *οἱ παῖδες ἔνατταν εἰς τὰς σπυρίδας* Hippoloch. ap.Ath.4.130b:—Pass., *to be piled up, ἡ κόπρος ἡ νεναγμένη* Hp.*Nat. Puer.*24; *ἐν δὲ [τῇ στιβάδι] νένασται..δέρματα* Theoc.9.9: c. gen., *κλῖναι σισυρῶν νεναγμέναι (νενασμ-* codd.) *piled up* with.., Ar.*Ec.* 840. **II.** *stuff quite full, νάττω τὸν θύλακον* Epict.*Fr.*23:—Pass., *πᾶσα οἰκία ὁπλιτῶν νένακτο was crammed with..,* J.*BJ*1.17.6.

ναστήρ, *ῆρος, ὁ, (ναίω) inhabitant,* Zonar.

νάστης, *ου, ὁ,* = foreg., Hsch.

ναστίσκος, *ὁ,* Dim. of *ναστός* I.3, Pherecr.130.7.

ναστοκόπος, *ον, cutting up cakes,* Pl.Com.246.

ναστός, *ή, όν, (νάσσω) close-pressed, firm,* Hp.*Gland.*16; *κάλαμος,* i.e. *archer's reed, Arundo Plinii,* Dsc.1.85; of a tumour, Aët.15.8; *σφυγμός* Archig.ap.Gal.8.931: Comp., Id.ib.509. 2. *solid,* opp. *κενός,* Democr.ap.Arist.*Fr.*208, cf. Ph.1.330, Simp.*in Cael.* 295.5. 3. *ναστός* (sc. *πλακοῦς*), *ὁ, well-kneaded cake,* esp. used in sacrifice, *cheese-cake,* Pherecr.108.5, Ar.*Av.*567,*Pl.*1142, Metag.6.3. **II.** c. gen., *filled full of, πόλις ναστὴ ἀνδρῶν* J.*BJ*6.9.4.

ναστότης, *ητος, ἡ, solidity, absence of void,* Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph.* 35.27, Simp.*in Cael.*609.18,*in de An.*64.3, Phlp.*in Ph.*506.6.

ναστο-φᾰγέω, *eat cakes,* Poll.6.75, Hsch. **-φάγος** [φᾰ], *ον, eating cakes,* Poll.6.75.

νατῆρες· *ὑπηρέται, ἢ κεραμίδες,* Hsch. **νατταρέον·** *πολύρρουν,* Id. (leg. **νᾶτορ·** *ῥέων, πολύρρους*).

νάτωρ [ᾰ], *ορος, ὁ, (νάω) flowing,* *Ἴναχε, νᾶτορ παῖ..Ὠκεανοῦ* S.*Fr.* 270 (anap.), cf. foreg. and *ναέτωρ.*

ναυᾱγ-έω, Ion. **ναυηγ-,** pf. *νεναυάγηκα* Hdt.7.236 (-ηγ-), Eub.76: (*ναῦς, ἄγνυμι*):—*suffer shipwreck,* Hdt. l.c., X.*Cyr.*3.1.24, D.34.10, etc.: metaph., of chariots, Id.61.29; of an earthen vessel, A.*Fr.* 180; of persons, *ν. ἐν τοῖς ἰδίοις* Thphr.ap.D.L.5.55, cf. Phld.*Vit.* p.33J.; *ἐν τῷ βίῳ* Ceb.24.2; *περὶ τὴν πίστιν* 1*Ep.Ti.*1.19; *χὠ μὲν ἐναυάγει γαίης ἔπι AP*5.208 (Posidipp. or Asclep.); *ναυαγεῖ συμπόσια μὴ τυχόντα παιδαγωγίας ὀρθῆς* Plu.2.622b. **-ησμός,** *ὁ,* = sq., Hdn. *Epim.*180. **-ία,** Ion. **ναυηγίη,** *ἡ, shipwreck,* Hdt.7.190,192,al., E.*Hel.*1070, etc.; *ναυαγίᾳ χρῆσθαι, περιπίπτειν,* Luc.*VH*2.35, *Tox.*2: in pl., Pi.*I.*1.36 (s.v.l.); *ἐν χειμῶνι καὶ ναυαγίαις* Ar.*Th.*873. **-ιον,** Ion. **ναυήγιον,** *τό, piece of wreckage,* Men.536.9, Arist.*Pr.*932^{a}1: mostly in pl., A.*Pers.*420, Hdt.7.191,8.12,al., Lys.2.38, Th.1.50, etc.; *πολλοὺς ἀριθμοὺς ἄγνυται ναυαγίων,* i.e. is shivered into a thousand pieces, E.*Hel.*410: metaph., *ν. ἱππικά wreck* of an overturned chariot, S.*El.*730,1444; *ἀνδρῶν δαιτυμόνων ν.* the *wreck* of a feast, Choeril.9; *τὰ ν. τῆς πόλεως* Demad.ap.Plu.2.803a; *ν. οἴκων* ib. 517f. **II.** later, = *ναυαγία, ναυαγίῳ περιπεσεῖν* Str.4.1.7. **-ός,** *όν,* Ion. **ναυηγός** (also in late Prose, Alciphr.1.18), *shipwrecked,* Hdt.4.103, E.*Hel.*408, Philem.213.3; *ναυαγοὺς ἀναιρεῖσθαι* pick up *shipwrecked men,* X.*HG*1.7.4; *ν. τάφος,* i.e. a watery grave, *AP*7.76 (Diosc.); *ν. μόρος* ib.9.84 (Antiphan.). 2. Act., *causing shipwreck, ἄνεμοι* ib.105. **II.** (*ἄγω*) = *ναύαρχος,* Euph.158.

ναυαρχ-έω, *command a fleet,* Hdt.7.161, X.*An.*5.1.4, *IG*12(8).183 (Samothrace), Phld.*Rh.*2.209 S.: c.gen., *ν.* [*πλοίων*] Philipp.ap.D.18.77. **II.** in the cult of Isis, *preside at the festival of the ship* (*πλοιαφέσια*), Ἀρχ.Δελτ.1.152,al. (Eretria). **-ης,** *ου, ὁ,* = *ναύαρχος,* Lyd.*Mag.* 1.27. **-ία,** *ἡ, command of a fleet,* Th.8.20,33; *period of such command,* X.*HG*1.5.1: pl., Arist.*Pol.*1322^{b}3. **II.** *naval supremacy,* ib.1274^{a}12. **III.** *fleet,* Lyc.733. **-ίς** (sc. *ναῦς*), *ἴδος, ἡ, admiral's flagship,* Plb.1.51.1, D.S.11.27, Plu.*Alc.*27, Longus 2.28; *ν. τριήρης* D.S.20.7. **II.** *mistress of a fleet,* epith. of cities, e.g. Laodicea ad Mare, *IG*3.479; of Tripolis, ib.622; of Tyre, ib.14.830. **-ος,** *ὁ, commander of a fleet, admiral,* A.*Pers.*363, Hdt.7.59,8.42, Eub.67.11, *IG*12(3).103.12 (pl., Nisyros); *οὔτε στρατηγοὺς οὔτε ν.* S.*Aj.* 1232; esp. *the Spartan admiral-in-chief,* Th.4.11,8.6,20,23, X.*An.* 1.4.2, etc.; used of an inferior naval officer, Decr.ap.D.18.73; *nauarchorum coetus circiter provincias Orientis, Cod.Just.*11.2.4. **II.** as Adj., *ἐπὶ ναυάρχῳ σώματι..τῷ βασιλείῳ* A.*Ch.*723 (anap.).

ναυβᾰρέω, *weigh down a ship,* Ph.2.465.

ναυβᾰτ-έω, *serve as ναυβάτης* in the cult of Isis (cf. *ναυαρχέω* II), *CIG*2955 (Ephesus). **-ης,** *ου, ὁ,* (*βαίνω*) *seafarer, seaman,* Hdt.1.143, A.*Pers.*1011 (lyr.), S.*Ph.*301,540, Th.1.121, *Rev.Bibl.*14.290 (Megiste), etc. **II.** as Adj., *ν. στρατός* A.*Ag.*987 (lyr.); *ὁπλισμοί* ib.405 (lyr.); *ν. στόλος* S.*Ph.*270; *ν. λεώς* E.*IA*294 (lyr.); *ν. ἀνήρ* collective for *ναυβάται,* A.*Pers.*375.

ναύβιον, *τό, cubic measure* in Egypt, with side = two royal cubits (in Roman times, three cubits), used with application to earth as a unit of labour, in pl., *PLille*1^{r}.11, Wilcken *Chr.*385.8, *PPetr.*3 pp.80, 290, *Ostr.Bodl.*1244(all iii B.C.), *Arch.Pap.*6.132(i A.D.), *POxy.*669.11(iii A.D.):—written **ναούια** ib.1053 (vi/vii A.D.). 2. in sg., tax paid by landholders in lieu of digging so many *ναύβια, PTeb.*5.15 (ii B.C.); *ν. κατοίκων, ἐναφεσίων, BGU*662 (ii A.D.), *PTeb.*352 (ii A.D.). 3. perh. another tax, *Ostr.*1396 (i A.D.), *Ostr.Bodl.*iii 84 (i A.D.).

Ναυδαμηνός, *ὁ,* epith. of Zeus at Sinope, *AJP*9.303.

ναύδετον, *τό,* (*δέω* A) *ship's cable,* E.*Tr.*811 (lyr.).

ναυ-ηγέτης, *ου, ὁ,* = *ναύαρχος,* Lyc.873. **-ηγέω, -ηγία, -ήγιον, -ηγός,** Ion. for *ναυαγ-.*

ναύκλαρος, = *ναύκραρος,* Hsch.

ναυκληρ-έω, *to be a shipowner,* Ar.*Av.*598, X.*Lac.*7.1, Lys.6.49; *Ἐρασικλῆς μαρτυρεῖ κυβερνᾶν τὴν ναῦν ἣν Ὑβλήσιος ἐναυκλήρει* Test.ap. D.35.20: c. gen., *φορτηγὸν ἧς ἐναυκλήρει Ῥωμαῖος ἀνήρ* Plu.*Pomp.* 73. 2. metaph., *ν. πόλιν manage, govern,* A.*Th.*652, S.*Ant.* 994. **II.** *to be manager of a tenement-house* (v. *ναύκληρος* II), *ν. συνοικίαν ἐν Πειραιεῖ* Is.6.19, cf. Alex.138. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, voyage,* Tz.*H.*9.60(pl.). **-ία,** *ἡ, life and calling of a ναύκληρος, ship-owning,* Lys.6.19, Pl.*Lg.*643e, Arist.*Pol.*1258^{b}22, etc.: in pl., And.1.137, Vett.Val.73.6. 2. poet., *voyage,* S.*Fr.*143, E.*Alc.* 112(lyr.). 3. *adventure, enterprise,* Id.*Med.*527. **II.** *ship,* Id. *Hel.*1519, Plu.2.87a. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, of* or *for a ναύκληρος,* Luc. *DMeretr.*2.2; *ν. δίαιτα* Moschio ap.Ath.5.207c; *ν. ἄνθρωποι Peripl. M.Rubr.*21; *τὰ -κά,* = *ναυκληρία,* Pl.*Lg.*842d. **-ιον,** *τό, ship of a ναύκληρος,* in pl., *property in ships,* D.23.211, Plu.2.234f: sg., *POxy.* 87.7(iv A.D.). **II.** = *ναύσταθμος,* E.*Rh.*233(lyr., pl.).

ναυκληρο-κῠβερνήτης, *ου, ὁ, pilot of a ναυκλήριον,* Wilcken *Chr.*434.4(iv A.D.), etc. **-μάχῐμος** [μᾰ], *ὁ, sailor in the fleet* of the Ptolemies, *PTeb.*5.46(ii B.C.), *UPZ*110.22(ii B.C.).

ναύκληρ-ος, *ὁ, shipowner and merchant* (opp. *ἔμπορος,* q.v.), *IG*I^{2}. 127.34,128.4, Hdt.1.5,4.152, S.*Ph.*128,547, E.*Fr.*417, Ar.*Av.*595, Th.1.137, X.*Mem.*3.9.11. 2. *skipper, sailing-master, OGI*344.4 (Delos, ii B.C.), *Act.Ap.*27.11, *POxy.*63.4(ii/iii A.D.). 3. generally, *captain, commander,* A.*Supp.*177: as Adj., *ν. πλάτη* S.*Fr.*430; *ν. χείρ the master's* hand, of a charioteer, E.*Hipp.*1224; *ν. πόλις* Philostr.*VS*2.26.2. **II.** at Athens, *one who rented and sub-let tenement-houses,* Sannyr.6, Hyp.*Fr.*37, Diph.37, cf. Hsch., Poll.1.75. 2. = *ναύκραρος,* Id.8.108(s.v.l.); cf. *ναύκλαρος.* **-ώσιμος,** *ον, to be sub-let* to lodgers, *στέγαι* Hsch.

ναυκόρος, v. *νεωκόρος.*

ναυκράρ-ια [κρᾱ], *τά, registry of the ναύκραροι,* Ammon. *Diff.* p.94V.; **ναυκραρεῖα** in Thom.Mag.p.246R. **-ία,** *ἡ, naucrary* (v. *ναύκραρος*), Arist.*Ath.*8.3, Clidem.8, Phot. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, of* or *for a ναύκραρος* or *ναυκραρία, ἀργύριον* Lex Solonis ap.Arist.*Ath.*8.3, cf. Harp.s.v. *ναυκραρικά.* **-ος,** *ὁ,* in early Athens, *the chief official of a division* (*ναυκραρία*) *of the citizens* for financial and administrative purposes, Lex Solonis ap.Arist.*Ath.*8.3, etc.; *οἱ πρυτάνιες τῶν ν.* Hdt. 5.71; [*Κλεισθένης*] *κατέστησε δημάρχους τὴν αὐτὴν ἔχοντας ἐπιμέλειαν τοῖς πρότερον ν.* Arist.*Ath.*21.5; cf. *ναύκληρος* II.2, *ναύκλαρος.* (-*κραρος* prob. = 'chief', cf. pr. n. [Λ]*ακραρίδας IG*7.1931: from *-κρᾱσρος,* cf. *κάρα.*)

ναυκρᾰτ-έω, *have the command of the sea,* Th.7.60:—Pass., *to be mastered at sea,* X.*HG*6.2.8. **-ής,** *ές, master* or *mistress of the sea, ναυκρατέες τῆς θαλάσσης* Hdt.5.36. **-ης** (parox.), *ου, ὁ, holding a ship fast:* name of a fish, *τὴν ἐχενηΐδα ναυκράτην ἔγραψέ τις* Eust.1490.19, cf. Cyran.31. **-ητικός,** *ή, όν, of* or *for victory at sea, σημεῖον* D.C.51.21. **-ία,** *ἡ, naval victory,* And.*Fr.*3, D.C. 49.7, etc.

Ναύκρᾰτις, *ιος* or *εως, ἡ, Naucratis* in Egypt, Hdt.2.97; **Ναυκρατίτης** [ῑ], *ου, ὁ, a Naucratite,* Call.*Epigr.*40, Str.17.1.33; *στέφανος* N., = *σάμψυχος,* Anacr.83:—Adj. **Ναυκρατῑτικός,** *ή, όν,* D.24.11.

ναυκράτωρ [ᾰ], *ορος, ὁ, ἡ,* = *ναυκρατής,* Hdt.6.9, Th.5.97,109. **II.** *master of a ship,* S.*Ph.*1072.

ναῦλα, *ἡ,* later form for *νάβλα,* Aq.*Ps.*32(33).2, Sm.*Ps.*91(92).4.

ναυλαῖον, *τό,* = *ναῦλον* Ib, *Sammelb.*4425iv 32(ii A.D.).

ναῦλλον, *τό,* = *ναῦλον* Ia, *IG*II(2).165.55,al. (Delos, iii B.C.), Sch. Ar.*Ra.*272:—also **ναῦλλος,** *ὁ,* Sch.Ar. l.c.; acc. *ναῦλλον* (gender indeterminate) *IG*2^{2}.1128.13.

ναυλοδόκος, *ὁ, receiver of freights, Ostr.*1477 (ii A.D.).

ναῦλον, *τό,* later form for *νάβλα,* Hsch.s.v. *νάβλας.* **II.** v. sq.

ναῦλος, *ὁ,* Ar. (v. infr.), *IG*2^{2}.1672.126,159, *SIG*1262.6 (Smyrna, i A.D.), *Com.Adesp.*286; also *ἡ,* acc. to Sch.Ar.*Ra.*272; and **ναῦλον,** *τό* (v. infr.), cf. *ναῦλλον*:—*passage-money, fare* or *freight, ἔκβαιν', ἀπόδος τὸν ν.,* says Charon, Ar.*Ra.*270; *τῆς πόλεως ναῦλον τελούσης τοῖς ἄγουσι τοὺς λίθους IPE*1^{2}.32*B* 50 (Olbia, iii B.C.); *ναῦλον συνθέσθαι* to agree upon one's *fare,* X.*An.*5.1.12; *τὸ ν. τῶν ξύλων παρασχεῖν* D.49.26, cf. *IG* ll. cc.; *τὸ ν. ἀποστερεῖν* Din.1.56; *παραπόλλυμι τὸ ν.* Arisipp.ap. Plu.2.439e; *ἔδωκε τὸ ν. αὐτοῦ* LXX *Jn.*1.3; *λαλῶν τὰ ν.* Diph.43.21; *ἔδωκα αὐτῷ τὰ ν. Sammelb.*3553; *τὸ δὲ ν. διορθωσάμεθα ὑπὲρ αὐτῶν PCair.Zen.*52.13(iii B.C.); *συνέβη ναῦλον ἡμῖν προσάγεσθαι τοῦ..πλοίου* we were charged for the *hire* of the boat, ib.368.27(iii B.C.). b. *ν. πλοίου* name of a tax paid for the use of state-provided boats, *BGU* 645.16(ii A.D.), *PSI*8.960.15(iv A.D.); *ἀποδιαγράψειν τὸ συναχθησόμενον ν. ἐπὶ τὴν βασιλικὴν τράπεζαν PTheb.Bank*12.7(ii B.C.), cf.

*Sammelb.*6954. II. *freight, cargo* of ships, τὸ ν. σφετερίζεσθαι D.32.2. III. *rent* of a tenement, Poll.1.75. IV. ναῦλα, τά, = ἐφόδια, Hsch. (ascribed to Aeschylus by Cyr. in cod. Laur.57.39).

ναυλοχ-έω, *lie in a harbour* or *creek*, esp. *lie in wait* in order to sally out on passing ships, abs. in Hdt.7.189,192,8.6, E.*IA*249 (lyr.):—Med., ναυλοχεῖσθαί τινι D.H.1.44(s.v.l.). 2. c.acc., *lie in wait for*, Th.7.4. **-ία,** ἡ, *anchorage*, esp. of pirates, App.*Mith.*92. **-ιον,** τό, = ναύλοχος II, Ar.*Fr.*78. **-ος,** ον, *affording a safe anchorage*, epith. of a harbour, λιμένες δ' ἔνι ν. αὐτῇ Od.4.846; ν. ἐς λιμένα 10.141; ν. λιπὼν ἕδρας S.*Aj.*460; ὦ ν. καὶ πετραῖα θερμὰ λουτρά ye hot springs *by the haven* and from the rock (unless ναύλοχα is Subst.), Id.*Tr.*633 (lyr.); Ἀχαιῶν ναύλοχοι περιπτυχαί E.*Hec.*1015: Sup. ναυλοχώτατος λιμήν Ph.1.181, cf. 352. II. Subst., *station for ships, haven*, Suid.: also neut. pl. ναύλοχα Plu.2.984b; cf. supr.

ναυλ-όω, (ναῦλος) *let one's ship for hire*, Plu.2.707c, *OGI*572.42 (Myra), *PLond.*3.948.1 (iii A.D.):—Med., *hire a ship*, Plb.31.12.11, Ath.12.521a, *PFlor.*305.4 (iv A.D.). **-ώσιμος,** ον, *for hire*, πλοῖον *POxy.*276.7 (i A.D.); κτήνη, ὄνοι, *PRein.*54.4 (iii/iv A.D.), *PFlor.*238.7 (iii A.D.). **-ωτικός,** ή, όν, *for chartering of ships*: **-κή** (sc. συγγραφή), ἡ, *POxy.*643 (ii A.D.).

ναῦμα, = πολύγονον, Hsch.

ναυμαχ-έω, *fight by sea*, Hdt.7.143, al.; τινι *with* one, Id.2.161; ἐναντία τῇ πόλει And.1.101; πρός τινας X.*HG*2.1.14; περὶ πατρίδος Hdt.8.57; ν. τὴν περὶ τῶν κρεῶν, i.e. *to be in the battle* of Arginusae (v. κρέας 2), Ar.*Ra.*191; μὰ τοὺς ἐν Σαλαμῖνι ναυμαχήσαντας D.18.208, cf. Pl.*Mx.*241b,d. 2. metaph., *do battle with*, κακοῖς τοσούτοις Ar.*V.*479. **-ησείω,** Desiderat. of ναυμαχέω, *wish to fight by sea*, Th.8.79. **-ητέον,** *one must fight by sea*, Arist.*Rh.*1376a2. **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *sea-fight*, Hdt.6.14, al., Th.1.13, etc.; ν. ποιέεσθαι Hdt.8.49; ναυμαχίῃ κρατήσας, ἐσσωθέντες, Id.3.39, 6.92; ναυμαχίᾳ νικᾶν X.*HG*1.6.2; ναυμαχίας νενικήκατε ib.1.1.28; ναυμαχίαν ἀπώσασθαί τινα *in a sea-fight*, Th.1.32; πολλὰς ν. νεναυμαχηκώς Lys.7.41; τὴν περὶ Σαλαμῖνα ν. τῶν Ἑλλήνων πρὸς τοὺς βαρβάρους Pl.*Lg.*707b. **-ος,** ον (proparox.), *of* or *for a sea-fight*, ξυστὰ ν. pikes *for sea-battles*, Il.15.389, cf. 677; δόρατα ν. Hdt.7.89, cf. D.Chr.11.117, Opp.*H.*5.301, *C.*2.62. II. parox. ναυμάχος, Act., *fighting at sea*, *AP*7.741 (Crin.), Ath.4.154f, *IG*3.1202.146 (iii A.D.).

ναῦον, τό, perh. an Egyptian measure of length, *PCair.Zen.*383 (iii B.C.).

ναῦος, v. ναός.

Ναύπακτος, ἡ, (ναῦς, πήγνυμι) *Naupactus*, on the north of the gulf of Corinth, Th.2.91:—Adj. **Ναυπάκτιος,** α, ον, A.*Supp.*262, etc.

ναυπηγ-εῖον, τό, *shipyard*, D.S.19.58; cf. ναυπήγιον. **-έω,** *to be a shipbuilder, build ships*, Ar.*Pl.*513, Pl.*Alc.*1.107c:—more freq. in Med., πλοῖα, νέας ναυπηγέεσθαι, *build oneself* ships, *get* them *built*, Hdt.2.96, 6.46, cf. Pl.l.c.; ἐπί τινι against others, Hdt.1.27; ἐναυπηγοῦντο νεῶν στόλον Th.1.31; τριήρεις ἐναυπηγησάμεθα And.3.5, cf. Th.6.90, D.17.28: pf. νεναυπήγημαι in med. sense, D.S.20.16:—Pass., of ships, *to be built*, Th.1.13 (v.l. ἐνναυπηγηθῆναι); ὁπόσα ἂν οἰκοδομηθῇ ἢ ναυπηγηθῇ X.*Vect.*4.35, cf. *HG*1.3.17, Plu.2.321d. II. metaph. in Med., *contrive*, '*engineer*', τὰ πάντα νεναυπηγημένη ἐπὶ ταῖς Ῥωμαίων τύχαις J.*AJ*19.2.4. **-ής,** ές, *shipbuilding*, τέχναι Man.4.323. **-ήσῐμος,** ον, also η, ον Pl.*Lg.*705c, Str.14.5.3:—*useful in shipbuilding*, of timber, ὕδη Hdt.5.23; ξύλα Th.4.108, 7.25, X.*HG*5.2.16, *SIG*135.10 (Olynthus, iv B.C.); ὕλη Pl.l.c., Str.l.c.; χώρα Philostr.*Her.*19.20. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, = sq., *Sammelb.*6994.30 (iii B.C.), Asp.*in EN*143.13, Hsch. s.v. ξυλοδωνίη. **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *shipbuilding*, Hdt.1.27; ν. ἁρμόζειν to practise *shipbuilding*, E.*Cyc.*460; ναυπηγίαν τριηρῶν παρασκευάζεσθαι Th.4.108, cf. D.S.19.58. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *for shipbuilding*, πέλεκυς Luc.*DMort.*10.9: ἡ **-κή** (with or without τέχνη), *art of shipbuilding*, Arist.*EN*1094a8, Gal.*Thras.*5: Subst., τὸ **-κόν** Plu.2.571f; *contract for building a ship*, *PLond.*3.1164*h*14 (iii A.D.). **-ιον,** τό, *shipbuilder's yard, dockyard*, Ar.*Av.*1157, *Inscr.Délos*363.41, 365.20 (iii B.C.). **-ός,** ὁ, (πήγνυμι) *shipbuilder, shipwright*, Th.1.13, Pl.*R.*333c, al., *PPetr.*2 p.61 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*270.8 (iii B.C.):—written **ναϝυπηγός** *IG*12.672; **ναπηγός** ib.428.

Ναυπλία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *Nauplia* in Argolis, Hdt.6.76, etc.; **Ναυπλιεύς,** έως, ὁ, *a Nauplian*, Str.8.6.14:—Adj. **Ναύπλιος,** α, ον, E.*Or.*369; or **-ίειος,** ib.54.

ναύπλιος, ὁ, a kind of *shell-fish*, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*17; f.l. for ναυτίλος, Artem.2.14.

ναύποδα· μακρόποδα, Hsch. (false division of ταναύποδα).

ναύ-πορος, ον, = ναυσίπορος, *ship-frequented*, ἀκταί A.*Eu.*10; λίμνης στόμα A.R.4.1546. II. parox. ναυπόρος, = ναυσιπόρος II. 2, πλάτη E.*Tr.*877. **-πρηστις,** ιδος, ἡ, (πίμπρημι) Adj. *burning ships*, *EM*598.43. **-πρύτᾰνις** [ῠ], ιος, ὁ, *ruling ships* or *the sea*, δαίμων Pi.*Pae.*6.130.

ναῦρα ἢ **ναυρόν·** ὄγκος, Hsch. **ναυρίζειν·** καταμωκᾶσθαι, Id.

ναυρός, ὁ, *temple-guard*, *IG*14.401 (Messana). (Cf. ναρούς: prob. from ναός and *-hορϝο-* (ἐρύω B), cf. θυρωρός, etc.)

ναῦς, ἡ, (v. infr.) *ship*, Hom., etc. (but rare in non-literary Hellenistic Greek, once in *NT*, *Act.Ap.*27.41, πλοῖον being generally used); ἐν νήεσσι or ἐν νηυσίν at *the ships*, i.e. in the camp formed by the ships drawn up on shore, Il.2.688, 11.659; νῆες μακραί *ships* of war, built long and taper for speed, Th.1.41, etc.; opp. νῆες στρογγύλαι round-built merchant-*ships*, Hdt.1.163, etc.; νέες alone, = τριήρεις, opp. πεντηκόντεροι, Id.8.1; νῆες κεναί, i.e. without fighting men in them, D.3.5; ναῦς μακρά collective for μακραί, A.*Pers.*380.—Att. declens. **ναῦς,** νεώς, νηΐ, ναῦν, dual gen. and dat. νεοῖν, pl. νῆες, νεῶν (νηῶν is v.l. in Lys.13.15), ναυσί, ναῦς; in later writers, nom. pl. ναῦς, acc. pl. νῆας, D.S.13.13, Plb.5.2.4, etc., cf. Phryn.147:—Ep. **νηῦς,** νηός, νηΐ, νῆα, pl. νῆες, νηῶν, νηυσί or νήεσσι, νῆας (but also gen. and acc. sg. νεός, νέα [the latter as monosyll. in Od.9.283], pl. νέες, νεῶν, νέεσσι, νέας); Ep. gen. and dat. pl. ναῦφι, -φιν, Il.2.794, 16.281, Od.14.498; in late Ep., nom. νῆυς dub. l. in Mosch.2.104, cf. *EM*440.17; acc. sg. and pl. νηῦν, νηῦς, A.R.1.1358, Herod.2.3, Dem. Bith.4.6: Hdn.Gr.1.401, 2.675,553 also gives νεῦς, νεΐ (v.l. in Hdt. 7.184), and νευσί (Hp.*Ep.*27, *Sammelb.*5829):—Ion. **νηῦς,** νεός, νηΐ, νέα, pl. νέες, νεῶν, νηυσί (νηυσίν Epigr. in *IG*12(8).683 (Thasos, vi/v B.C.)), νέας (but νηός Archil.(?) in *PLit.Lond.*54; νηός is freq. in codd. of Hdt., νηῶν 7.160):—Dor. **ναῦς** (ναῦς Hdn.Gr.1.400), νᾱός Pi. *P.*4.185, al., νᾶΐ Id.*O.*13.54, al. (νᾷ perh. to be read in Alcm.23 iii 27), ναῦν Pi.*P.*4.245, *Fr.*234 (ναῦν Hdn.Gr.1.328, νᾶα B.16.89); pl. νᾶες Pi.*O.*12.4, al., ναῶν Id.*P.*1.74, ναυσί, ναυσίν, Id.*N.*7.29, *P.*3.68 (νάεσσι ib.4.56), νᾶας f.l. in Theoc.22.17:—Aeol. sg. gen. νᾶος, dat. νᾶϊ, pl. dat. νάεσσι, Alc.19,18,79, gen. νᾴων Id.*Supp.*12.9, Sapph. *Supp.*5.2:—Trag. commonly use Dor. forms in lyr., Att. in dialogue (but sts. ναός, ναῶν, A.*Th.*62, *Pers.*340, etc.); the Ep. forms νηός S. *Fr.*761, νηῶν E.*IT*1485, νῆας A.*Supp.*744 (lyr.), νηυσίν Id.*Pers.*370 (cod. M) are prob. corrupt. (Cf. Skt. *naús*, Lat. *nāvis*, etc.)

ναῦσθλον, τό, = ναῦλον, *IG*4.823.12 (Troezen), Hsch.

ναυσθλόω, *carry by sea*, ἐκ γᾶς E.*Tr.*162 (lyr.); ἐς γῆν πατρίδα ναυσθλώσων νεκρόν Id.*Supp.*1037:—Med., *take with one by sea*, ναυσθλοῦσθε παῖδα Id.*IT*1487:—Pass., *go by sea*, ναυσθλοῦμαι Id.*Tr.*677; πελάγεσιν ναυσθλούμενος Id.*Hel.*1210; οὐ ναυσθλώσομαι Ar.*Pax* 126. II. Pass., *to be visited by ships*, γῆ ναυσθλωθήσεται Lyc.1415.

ναυσία, Ion. **-ίη,** v. ναυτία.

ναυσί-ᾱσις [ῐ], εως, ἡ, *squeamishness*, Hsch. **-άω,** = ναυτιάω, pf. νεναυσίακα *BGU*1097.4 (i A.D.). **-βάτης** [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = ναυβάτης, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*33.7, Man.1.323, Hsch. s.v. βαρυδάνιν. **-βῐος,** ον, *living by the sea*, Alciphr.1.12 (pr.n.). **-δρομος,** ον, *ship-speeding*, οὖρος Orph.*H.*74.10. **-κλειτός,** ή, όν, *famed for ships, famous by sea*, κούρῃ ναυσικλειτοῖο Δύμαντος Od.6.22, cf. *h.Ap.*31, 219. **-κλῠτός,** όν, = foreg., Φαίηκες, Φοίνικες, Od.7.39, 15.415; fem. ναυσικλυτάν Pi. *N.*5.9. **-όεις,** εσσα, εν, *feeling nausea* or *disgust*, Nic.*Al.*83 (v.l. ναυτ-), 482. **-πέδη,** ἡ, *anchor*, Luc.*Lex.*15. **-πέρᾱτος,** Ion. **νηυσιπέρητος,** ον, *navigable*, Hdt.1.189,193, 5.52, Arist.*Mete.*351a18, D.H.3.44. **-ποδες,** οἱ, *ship-footed*, of islanders, Hsch., Eust.1515.27. **-πομπος,** ον, *ship-wafting*, ἄῠρα E.*Ph.*1712 (lyr.). **-πορος,** ον, *traversed by ships, navigable*, of a river, X.*An.*2.2.3, Arist.*Mir.*846b 31, Hld.10.5, Philostr.*VA*3.1. II. parox. ναυσιπόρος, ον, Act., *passing in a ship, seafaring*, στρατιά E.*Rh.*48 (lyr.). 2. *causing a ship to pass*, πλάται ν. *ship-speeding* oars, Id.*IA*172 (lyr.). **-στονος** ὕβρις, the *lamentable* loss *of the ships*, Pi.*P.*1.72. **-φθόρος,** ον, *ship-destroying*, αὖραι Tim.*Pers.*144. **-φόρητος,** ον, *carried by ship, seafaring*, ἄνδρες Pi.*P.*1.33. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, = ναυσίασις, *vomiting*: hence φλεβῶν ν. *gushing of blood* from the veins, Hp. *Fract.*11 (pl.).

ναυσοίκητος, ον, *occupied by ships*, Sch.Opp.*H.*5.461.

ναῦσσον, τό, name of a tax, *SIG*4.6 (Cyzicus, vi B.C.), 1000.1 (Cos, i B.C.).—In *SIG*4 **-σσ-** is written T.

ναύ-σταθμον, τό, (σταθμός) *harbour, anchorage, roadstead*, Th.3.6, E.*Rh.*602 (pl.):—more freq. **-σταθμος,** ὁ, Plb.5.19.6, D.S.27.12, Plu. *Nic.*16, etc.; hence of *ships assembled in a roadstead*, Id.*Arist.*22, *Lys.*5.

ναύστης, ου, ὁ, = ναύτης, *Sammelb.*1207.

ναυστιλεία, ἡ, late form, = ναυτιλία, *PGrenf.*2.80.16, 2.81.16 (v A.D.).

ναυστολ-έω, fut. **-ήσω** E.*Supp.*474: pf. νεναυστόληκα (συν-) S.*Ph.* 550: I. trans., *carry* or *convey by sea*, δάμαρτα E.*Or.*741 (troch.): metaph., ἴδια ν. ἐπικώμια *providing* matter for their own praise, Pi. *N.*6.32, cf. Luc.*Lex.*2:—Pass., with fut. Med. **-ήσομαι,** *go by sea*, E. *Tr.*1048; τὰ ναυστολούμενα Id.*Fr.*492.6; τηλικοῦτον πέλαγος ναυστοληθείς D.S.4.13. 2. *guide, steer*, metaph., κυμάτων ἄτερ πόλιν σὴν ναυστολήσεις E.*Supp.* l.c.; τὼ πτέρυγε ποῖ ναυστολεῖς; whither *pliest thou* thy wings? Ar.*Av.*1229; ὁ ναυστολῶν.. εἰμ' ἐγὼ τὰς συμφοράς the enterprise is mine, E.*IT*599. II. intr., *go by ship, sail*, ἐξ Ἰλίου S. *Ph.*245; πρὸς οἴκους ἀπ' Ἰλίου E.*Tr.*77: metaph., διὰ πόνων ἐναυστόλουν Id.*Fr.*821.2. III. c. acc. loci, *approach by sea*, ἵπποισιν ἢ κύμβαισι ν. χθόνα; S.*Fr.*127 (by zeugma), cf. E.*Med.*682, *Hipp.*36, *Cyc.*106.—Poet. and later Prose. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, in pl., = sq., πόντου ναυστολήματ' E.*Supp.*209. **-ία,** ἡ, *going by sea, naval expedition*, Id. *Andr.*795 (lyr.), Str.16.2.23.

ναυστο-λογέω, *take as a passenger*, metaph. of Ἀχέρων, *CIL*8.21445 (Caesarea Mauret.). **-λόγος,** ὁ, = *navis dispositor*, *Gloss.*: also, in pl., *pilotage dues*, ib.

ναύστολος, ον, *dispatched* or *equipped as a ship, crossing the water*, A.*Th.*858.

ναυτ-εία, ἡ, *naval affairs*, σύλληψις τῶν εἰς τὴν ν. *OGI*90.17 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), cf. *PRev.Laws*85.6 (iii B.C.). **-ης,** ου, ὁ, (ναῦς) *seaman, sailor*, Il.19.375, Sapph.*Supp.*9.8, Pi.*P.*4.188, Pl.*Plt.*302a, etc.: as Adj., ν. ὅμιλος E.*Hec.*921 (lyr.); *by sea*, opp. πεζός (by land), A.*Pers.*719 (troch.). II. *passenger by sea*, ναύτην ἄγειν τινά S.*Ph.*901: metaph., συμποσίου ναῦται *mates* in the drinking bout, Dionys.Eleg.5. **-ία,** Ion. **ναυσίη** Semon.7.54, ἡ:—*seasickness*, or generally, *nausea*, Arist. *PA*664b13 (pl.), Aret.*SA*1.5, 2.2, Alciphr.2.4, Jul.*Or.*6.190d: pl., Porph.*Gaur.*8.1. 2. generally, *disgust*, Semon. l.c. **-ιασμός,**

ὁ, = foreg., *Hippiatr.*130. **-ιάω,** mostly in pres. and impf. (aor., Luc.*Tox.*19, Gal.16.665, Phryn.172: fut., Aristo *Stoic.*1.89):—*suffer from seasickness* or *nausea*, Ar.*Th.*882, Pl.*Tht.*191a, *Lg.*639b, Arist. *Pr.*868ª6, D.*Fr.*30, Plu.*Per.*33; ταῦτα δ' ἐστὶ πλεῖν ἢ ναυτιᾶν *Com. Adesp.*637; ἐναυτίων Luc.*Nec.*4. 2. generally, *to be disgusted*, Demetr.*Eloc.*15, Phryn.l.c. **-ιεύς,** derivative of *ναύτης*, sine expl., *EM*63.55. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, of* or *for a ship, seafaring, naval,* ὁ *ν. στρατός* Hdt.7.100,203, etc.; opp. ὁ *πεζός*, Id.8.1; *ν. λεώς* A.*Pers.*383; *στόλος* S.*Ph.*561; *ν. ἐρείπια* wrecks *of ships*, A.*Ag.*660; *ἐδώλια* S.*Aj.*1277; *σκάφη* ib.1278; *ν. πόλεμος* And.4.12; *ν. ἀστρολογία* Arist.*APo.*79ª1; *ἔγγαια καὶ ναυτικά property on* land and *sea*, *PEleph.*1.13 (iv B.C.); *ν. ἀναρχία among the seamen*, E.*Hec.*607; *τὸ ν. crew*, Hp.*Ep.*14; but usu. *navy, fleet*, Hdt.7.97,160, Ar.*Eq.*1063, Th.1.36, etc.; *ἡ -κή* Hdt.7.161. 2. of persons, *skilled in seamanship, nautical*, ναυτικοὶ *ἐγένοντο* became *a naval power*, Th.1.18, cf. 7.21; *ναυτικός, ὁ,* = *ναύτης*, *POxy.*929.8 (ii/iii A.D.). 3. *ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) *navigation, seamanship*, Hdt.8.1, etc.; *τὰ -κά* Pl.*Alc.*1.124e: *τὰ -κά*, also, *naval affairs, sea-power*, Th.4.75, X.*HG*1.6.4. II. **ναυτικόν,** *τό*, perh. *pilot's fee*, *POxy.*522.15 (ii A.D.); but usu. b. *money borrowed* or *lent on bottomry*, in full, *ν. χρήματα* Lys.32.7: mostly in pl., *ν. ἐκδεδομένα* ib.6; *ναυτικὸν ἀνελέσθαι* to take *it* up, borrow *it*, D.50.17; *ναυτικοῖς ἐργάζεσθαι* Id.33.4: in sg., X.*Vect.*3.9; also *ν. τόκος* D.L.6.99. Adv. **-κῶς,** *δανείζειν* Id.7.13.

ναυτῐλ-έω, dat. sg., perh. Coan form of Ναυτίλῳ, *The Sailor*, as place-name, *SIG*1000.11 (Cos, i B.C.). **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** *ἡ, sailing, seamanship*, Od.8.253, Hes.*Op.*618, Pl.*R.*527d, al. 2. *voyage*, Hdt.4.145, Hp.*Aph.*4.14: and in pl., *ναυτιλίῃσι μακρῇσι ἐπιθέσθαι* Hdt.1.1, cf. 163; *ναυτιλίῃσι χρέεσθαι* Id.2.43, cf. Pi.*N.*3.22, *I.*4(3).57. 3. *ship*, *πολύσκαλμος ν. AP*7.295.4 (Leon.).

ναυτίλλομαι, only pres. and impf. (exc. aor. subj. *ναυτίλεται* [ῐ] Od.4.672 (prob.), inf. *ναυτίλασθαι* [ῐ] D.C.56.3):—*sail, go by sea*, *ναυτίλεται εἵνεκα πατρός* Od.l.c., cf. 14.246, Hdt.1.163, 2.5, al., S. *Ant.*717, E.*Fr.*793; *ν. τὴν* [*θάλασσαν*] *sail on, navigate*, Hdt.1.202; *ναυτιλίαν ναυτίλλεσθαι* Pl.*R.*551c. 2. of the nautilus, *κενῷ* [*τῷ ὀστράκῳ*] *ν.* Arist.*HA*622ᵇ9. 3. metaph., of water-fowl, Philostr. *Im.*1.9.

ναυτίλος [ῐ], ὁ, poet. for *ναύτης, seaman, sailor*, Hdt.2.43, A.*Pr.* 468, S.*Aj.*1146: rare in Com., Nausicr.1.2, 2.10. 2. as Adj. *ναύτῐλος, ον, of a ship, ν. σέλματα* A.*Ag.*1442; *ν. πλάτη* E.*Fr.*846. II. the *paper nautilus, Argonauta argo*, a cephalopod mollusc fabled to sail by spreading its membranous arms, Arist.*HA*525ª21, 622ᵇ5, cf. Call.*Epigr.*6.3, Opp.*H.*1.340, Ael.*NA*9.34.

ναυτῐλοφθόρος, *ον, bane of sailors*, Lyc.650.

ναυτίς, *ίδος, ἡ*, fem. of *ναύτης*, *γυναῖκες* Theopomp.Com.79.

ναυτιώδης, *ες*, (*ναυτία*) *nauseous, sickening*, Dsc.1.40, Antyll.ap. Orib.4.11.6, Plu.2.127a, 128d; *τὸ ν.* Gal.6.678. 2. *disposed to nausea*, *διάθεσις* Id.13.122,156. Adv. **-δῶς,** *ἔχειν* Herod.Med.ap. Orib.5.27.22.

ναυτο-δίκαι [ῐ], *οἱ*, at Athens, *judges of the admiralty-court*, *IG*1². 41.4, Lys.17.5, Luc.*DMeretr.*2.2: they also took cognizance of *γραφαὶ ξενίας*, Cratin.233, cf. Ar.*Fr.*225. **-κράτωρ** [ᾰ], *ορος*, = *ναυκράτωρ*, *BCH*46.331 (Teos), v.l. in Th.5.97,109. **-λογέω,** *take on board passengers* or *cargo*, *PLond.*3.1164*h* 19 (iii A.D.): metaph., *Κύπριν ν. AP*9.415 (Antiphil.). **-λόγος,** *ον, collecting seamen*, Str.8.6.15. **-παίδιον,** *τό, sailor boy*, Hp.*Epid.*2.1.12.

ναύτρια, *ἡ*, fem. of *ναύτης*, as if from **ναυτήρ*, Ar.*Fr.*825.

ναυ-φάγος [ᾰ], *ον, ship-devouring, wrecking*, Lyc.1095. **-φαρκτος,** v. *ναύφρακτος*. **-φθορία,** *ἡ, shipwreck, loss of ships*, *AP*7.73 (Tull.Gem.): pl., Man.1.324. **-φθορος,** *ον, shipwrecked, ν. στολή, πέπλοι*, the garb *of shipwrecked men*, E.*Hel.*1382, 1539. **-φρακτος,** Att. **-φαρκτος** Phot. (*ναύφ*[....]*ος IG*1².296.30), *ον*: (*φράσσω*):—*ship-fenced*, Ἰάνων *ν.* Ἄρης, of the Greeks at Salamis, A.*Pers.*951 (lyr.); so *ν. ὅμιλος* ib.1029 (lyr.); *στράτευμα* E.*IA*1259; *στρατός* Ar.*Eq.*567; *ναύφαρκτον βλέπειν* to look like a *ship of war*, Id.*Ach.*95. **-φῠλᾰκέω,** *guard a ship*, Eust.1562.36. **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], ὁ, *one who keeps watch on board ship*, Ar.*Fr.*372. II. = *ναοφύλαξ* I, *IG*4²(1).402 (pl., Epid., ii A.D.).

ναύω, Aeol. for *νάω* (q.v.), Hsch. II. = *ἱκετεύω*, Id., Phot. **ναυών,** *ῶνος*, ὁ, (*ναῦς*) = *νεών, νεώριον*, Hsch.

νάφθᾰ, *ἡ* (*τό*, Eust.700.56), *naphtha* (Persian *naft*), Dsc.1.73, D.C. 36.3ª:—also **νάφθας,** ὁ, Str.16.1.15; acc. *νάφθαν* Lxx *Da.*3.64; gen. *νάφθα* Str.l.c., Plu.*Alex.*35.

ναφρόν, *τό, linen thread*, Hsch. **ναχαδόν·** *σαθρόν*, Id. **ναχειλές,** = foreg., Id.

νάω, only pres. and impf., Att. contr. *νᾶ* S.*Fr.*5, part. *νῶντας* Phot.:—*flow*, *ἐν δὲ κρήνη νάει* Od.6.292; *καὶ φρείατα μακρὰ νάουσιν* Il. 21.197; *ὄφρ' ἂν ὕδωρ τε νάῃ* Epigr.ap.Pl.*Phdr.*264d; *οἴνῳ Ἀχελῴος ἆρα νᾷ* S.l.c.; *ὕδατι νᾶε was running with* .., A.R.1.1146; *νᾶεν φόνῳ* Call.*Dian.*224:—Pass., *to be watered*, *νᾱομένοισι τόποις* Nic.*Fr.* 74.58. [ᾰ in Hom. and presupposed by *νᾶ, νῶντας*, cf. *ἀέναος*: *ᾱ* v.l. in Od.9.222, always in late Ep. exc. Euph.23; *ναῖον* (so Aristarch. and some codd.) *δ' ὀρῷ ἄγγεα πάντα* is prob. correct in Od.l.c., cf. *ἔναιεν ἐν ἅλμῃ* (with pun on *ναίω dwell*) Matro *Conv.*77, and *ναιομένοισι* (*νεομ-* codd.) shd. perh. be read in Nic.l.c.] (Cf. *ἔννυθεν, ναύω, νόα*, Skt. *snaúti* (pf. part. Pass. *snutás*) 'drip', MIr. *snuadh* 'river', etc.: *νάω* [ᾰ] from *σνᾰϝ-ω*, *ναίω* and *νάω* [ᾱ] from *σνᾰϝ-γω*.)

ναώριον, v. *νεώριον*. **νέα,** Ion. acc. of *ναῦς*. II. v. *νειός*.

νεάγγελτος, *ον, newly* or *lately told*, *φάτις* A.*Ch.*736.

νεᾱγενής, f.l. for *νεογενής* in E.*IA*1623 (unless scanned as trisyll.).

νεάζω, impf. *ἐνέαζον* Agath.5.15: aor. 1 inf. *νεάσαι AP*11.256 (Lucill.), elsewh. only pres.: (*νέος*):—intr., *to be young* or *new*, *τὸ νεάζον youth*, S.*Tr.*144; *νεάζων thinking* or *acting like a youth*, E.*Ph.* 713; *ν. τῷ τρόπῳ* Men.749: metaph., *to be full of youthful spirit*, *φιλεῖ δὲ τίκτειν ὕβρις παλαιὰ νεάζουσαν ὕβριν* A.*Ag.*764 (lyr.), cf. *Supp.* 105 (lyr.); *νεάζειν ἀρχόμενος* Alciphr.1.28. 2. *to be the younger of two*, ὁ *μὲν νεάζων* S.*OC*374. 3. *grow* or *be young again*, *AP* l.c.; *ὅπως γηράσκων νεάζῃ τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς* Epicur.*Ep.*3p.59 U. II. Pass., *to be renewed*, *στέμμα... ἐκ πατρὸς παιδὶ νεαζόμενον AP*15.6. III. = *νεάω*, Hsch. s.h.v. IV. *νεάζομεν· ἀφικνούμεθα*, Id.

νέαιρα, v. *νείαιρα*.

Νέαιρα, *ἡ, Neaera*, daughter of Oceanus:—hence **Νεαιρήϊδες** *ἵπποι*, Hsch.

νε-αίρετος, *ον, newly taken*, *θήρ* A.*Ag.*1063; *πόλις* ib.1065; *βούβαλις* Id.*Fr.*330. **-ᾰκόνητος,** *ον, newly-whetted*, *νεακόνητον αἷμα χειροῖν ἔχων* S.*El.*1394 (lyr.); cf. *αἷμα* II fin. **-αλδής,** *ές*, (*ἀλδεῖν*) *newly grown* or *produced*, Opp.*H.*1. 692. **-άλεστος** [ᾰ], *ον, newly-ground*, Sch.Nic.*Al.*410. **-αλής,** *ές, newly caught*, Suid., Hsch., Ammon.*Diff.*p.95 V. 2. *fresh, not tired*, of persons and animals, *ἕως νεαλὴς ἐστιν αὐτὴν τὴν ἀκμήν* Ar. *Fr.*361; *ἵπποι νεαλεῖς*, opp. *ἀπειρηκότες*, X.*Cyr.*8.6.17; *-έστεροι ὄντες* Pl.*Plt.*265b; freq. of soldiers, *ἀκμαῖοι καὶ ν.* Plb.3.73.5, cf. 10.14.3; *ἀήττητοι καὶ ν.* Plu.*Ant.*39 (hence of *reserve* troops, App.*BC*1.58); *ν. καὶ πρόθυμος* Plu.2.669a; *-έστερος ἐπεισελθεῖν* Luc.*Merc.Cond.*26, cf. *Alex.*16. 3. (*νέος, ἅλς* A) *freshly salted*, opp. *τεταριχευμένος*, D.25.61 (metaph.); *τυρός* Archig.ap.Gal.12.808; *κρέας* Gal.6.528; of a dead body, Luc.*Nec.*15; *νεαλὲς γάλα* Nic.*Al.*364 (*νεαρόν* cod. opt.). II. *young*, = *νεαρός, μόσχος* ib.358. [ᾰ only in Nic. ll.cc.] **-άλωτος** [ᾰ], *ον, newly caught*, Hdt.9.120 (v.l. *νεοάλωτος*). **-άματα,** *τά*, = *culta nova*, *Gloss.* **-ᾰμελγής,** *ές, newly milked*, Paul.Aeg.4. 1. **-ᾱμέρα,** *ἡ*, Aeol., = *νουμηνία*, *IG*12(2).81.1 (Mytil.), *Milet.*3 No.152.37 (ii B.C.; *νεαμέρα* lapis). **-άν, ᾶνος,** ὁ, = *νέος*, A.D.*Adv.* 160.8 (*νεᾶν* codd.), Suid.s.v. *νεᾶνις*, Eust.335.15; cf. *ξυνάν*. **-ανδρος,** *ον*: *ἀλκῇ ν.* in battle *a young warrior*, Lyc.1345. **-ᾱνεία,** *ἡ, spirited, audacious act*, Ph.1.258, 2.128, cf. Hdn.*Epim.*265, Suid.; contr. fr. *νεανιεία* (q.v.). **-ανθής,** *ές, new-blown*, Nic.*Al.*609; *αἶνος IG*3.716.16.

νεᾶν-ίας, *ου*, Ep. and Ion. **νεηνίης,** *εω*, ὁ, dat. pl. *νεανίοις IG*9(2). 205.25 (Phthiotis, iii B.C.): (*νεάν*):—*young man*, Hom. (only in Od.) always with *ἀνήρ, νεηνίῃ ἀνδρὶ ἐοικώς* Od.10.278; *ἄνδρες κοιμήσαντο νεηνίαι* 14.524; *παῖδες νεηνίαι* Hdt.1.61, cf. 7.99; *ν. γαμβρός* Pi.*O.*7.4; *τέκτονες κώμων ν.* Id.*N.*3.5: without a Subst. in Hdt.1.37,43, S.*OC* 335, *El.*750, E.*Alc.*698, X.*Mem.*3.1.2, etc. 2. freq. with the sense of *a youth* in character, i.e. either in good sense, *impetuous, active*, E.*Ion* 1041, cf. Ar.*V.*1333, X.*Cyr.*1.3.6, D.18.313; or in bad sense, *hot-headed, wilful, headstrong*, E.*Supp.*580; *ἓν μὲν τοίνυν τοῦτο.. πολίτευμα τοῦ νεανίου τούτου* D.18.136, cf. Pl.*Sph.*239d. II. as masc. Adj., *youthful*, *νεανίαι τὰς ὄψεις* Lys.10.29. 2. of things, etc., *new, young, fresh*, *νεανίαις ὤμοισι* E.*Hel.*1562; *ν. θώρακα καὶ βραχίονα* Id.*HF*1095; *ἄρτος* Ar.*Lys.*1207; *ν. λόγοι rash, wilful* words, E.*Alc.*679. [*νεανιῶν* is trisyll. in Ar.*V.*1069; cf. *νεανικός*.] **-ιεία,** *ἡ, youthful spirit*, Ph.2.306; cf. *νεανεία*. **-ίευμα,** *ατος, τό, youthful*, i.e. *spirited* or (in bad sense) *wanton, act* or *word*, Pl.*R.*390a, Luc. *Herm.*33, etc.; of an argument, *bold attempt*, Simp.*in Ph.*1169. 9. **-ῐεύομαι** (Act. only in Hsch.), fut. *-εύσομαι* D.19.242: aor. *ἐνεανιευσάμην* Id.21.69:—Pass. (v. infr.):—*to be a youth*, Ph.1.303, Poll. 2.20. II. more freq., *act like a hot-headed youth, wilfully* or *wantonly, swagger*, Ar.*Fr.*827, Lys *Fr.*324 S.; *ν. εἰς τοὺς πολίτας behave so* towards.., Isoc.20.17, cf. Hyp.*Eux.*27; *ἐν τοῖς λόγοις* Pl.*Grg.* 482c; *νεανιευσάμενος εἰπεῖν with youthful insolence*, Plu.*Cic.*1:—Pass., *ἐφ' ἅπασι τοῖς ἑαυτῷ νενεανιευμένοις* to all his *wanton acts*, D. 21.18; *τὰ ἐν τῇ βουλῇ νεανιευθέντα* Plu.*Mar.*29. 2. *make youthful*, i.e. *bold, promises*, c. Adj. neut., *ν. τοιοῦτον, ὡς*.. D.19.194; *οὐδ' ἐνεανιεύσατο τοιοῦτον οὐδέν* Id.21.69; *μέχρι τοῦ λόγου ν.* Luc.*Bis Acc.* 21: c. inf., *undertake with youthful spirit*, Plu.*Dem.*3. **-ίζω,** = foreg., Id.*Flam.*20, Poll.4.136. **-ῐκέω,** *to be youthful*, Eup. 109. **-ῐκός,** *ή, όν*, (*νεάν*) *youthful*, *ῥώμη* Ar.*V.*1067: mostly of youthful qualities: hence, 1. *fresh, active, vigorous, fine*, *νεανικώτατε* Id.*Eq.*611; *κρέας ν.* a *fine large* piece, Id.*Pl.*1137; *λοπάς* Alex.188.2; of trees, Thphr.*HP*5.1.11 (Comp.); *-ώτερα ἀγαθά more splendid*, Pl.*R.*363c. 2. *high-spirited, impetuous, gay*, *τὸ νεανικώτατον* the *most dashing* feat, Ar.*V.*1205; *ἀρχὴ καλὴ καὶ ν.* Pl.*R.*563e; *γενναῖον καὶ ν. ἔρωτα* Id.*Ly.*204e; *ν. τε καὶ μεγαλοπρεπεῖς τὰς διανοίας* Id.*R.*503c; *μέγα καὶ ν. φρόνημα* D.3.32; *οὐ γὰρ ἡγεῖτο λαμπρὸν οὐδὲ ν.* Id.21.131, cf. 201. 3. in bad sense, *headstrong, insolent*, *τὸ ν. τοῦ λόγου* Pl.*Grg.*508d; *ἡ σοῦ τις -ώτερος* ib.509a; *δημοκρατία ἡ -ωτάτη* Arist.*Pol.*1296ª4. 4. of things, *vehement, mighty*, *ψῦξις -ωτάτη* Hp.*VM*16; *αἱμορραγία* Id.*Prorrh.* 1.134; *φόβος* E.*Hipp.*1204; *βούλευμα* Id.*Fr.*185.6: freq. in later Prose, *ἐπιθυμία ν.* Arist.*EN*1148ª21; *βροντή* Id.*HA*602ᵇ23; *νόσημα* ib.602ᵇ29; *χειμών* Thphr.*Ign.*17. II. Adv. *-κῶς in a youthful manner*, *ἐστείλαμεν ἑαυτοὺς ν.* X.Eph.5.1. 2. *vigorously*, Ar.*Pax* 898; *ν. βοηθεῖν τινι* Pl.*Tht.*168c; *βιαίως καὶ ν.* Dsc.1.56; of things, Ph.*Bel.*78.29: Comp. *-κωτέρως, ἀγαθός* Phld.*Rh.*2.272 S. 3. *violently, wantonly, τύπτειν, τωθάζειν*, Ar.*V.*1307, 1362; *ν. ἀκόλαστος* Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.47 M. 4. *excessively*, *ν. τρομώδεα* Hp.*Prorrh.* 1.9; *ν. προσπεφυκέναι* to be *firmly* attached to.., Arist.*HA*530ª15. [*νεανικήν* is trisyll. in Ar.*V.*1067; cf. *νεανίας*.] **-ῐκότης,** *ητος, ἡ, youthfulness*, Sext.*Ps.*9.1.

νεᾶνις, Ep. and Ion. **νεῆνις** (contr. **νῆνις** Anacr.14.3, *CIG*7629 (vase), Kretschmer *Griech.Vaseninschr.*p.144, *EM*448.29), ῐδος, ἡ, acc. **-ιδα** A.*Pr.*704, **-ιν** E.*Cyc.*179 :—*girl, maiden*, Il.18.418, Pi.*P.*9.31, A.l.c., *Eu.*958 (lyr.), S.*Ant.*784 (lyr.), E.l.c., al., A.R.1.843, *Lyr. Alex.Adesp.*26 ; of a young married woman, E.*Andr.*192 ; **παρθενικὴ ν.** Od.7.20. **II.** as Adj., *youthful*, **χεῖρες, ἥβαι**, E.*Ba.*745, *Ion*477 (lyr.). 2. *new*, **βίβλος** *AP*4.3[b]75 (Agath.).—Poet. word, but freq. in Lxx, *Ex.*2.8, al.

νεᾱνισκ-άριον, τό, Dim. of **νεανίσκος**, Arr.*Epict.*2.16.29. **-αρχέω**, *hold office of* **νεανισκάρχης**, *IG*3.765, 1098. **-άρχης**, ου, ὁ, *official in charge of* **ἔφηβοι**, ib.1162.8, *Delph.*3(1).238, *IPE*2.440, al. (Tanais), *Supp.Epigr.*2.620 (Teos), *BSA*29.23 (Sparta, ii A.D.), *Philol.*11.293 (Smyrna). **-εύματα**, τά, = Lat. *Juvenalia*, D.C.61.19, 67.14. **-εύομαι**, only pres., *to be in one's youth*, Eup.29, Posidipp.9 ; **ν. ἐν τοῖς ἐφήβοις** X.*Cyr.*1.2.15, Plu.2.12b. **-ος**, Ion. **νεην-**, ὁ, (**νεάν**) *youth, young man*, *IG*1[2].374.162, al., Hdt.4.72, 112, Pl.*Smp.*211d, Arist. *Pol.*1303[b]21, Anon.Hist.(*FGrH*160) p.887 J., etc. ; **ν. τὸ εἶδος** (nisi leg. **νεανικός**) X.*HG*3.3.5 ; in Hdt.3.53 the same youth is called both **νεηνίης** and **νεηνίσκος** ; but in Antipho 3.4.6 and 8 the same person is called **ν.** and **μειράκιον**, and the eldest son of Socrates is called **νεανίσκος** X.*Mem.*2.2.1, but **μειράκιον** Pl.*Ap.*34d ; **ἔν τε παισὶ καὶ ν. καὶ ἐν ἀνδράσι** Id.*R.*413e ; **παῖς εἴκοσι ἔτεα, νεηνίσκος εἴκοσι, νεηνίης εἴκοσι, γέρων εἴκοσι** Pythag.ap.D.L.8.10, cf. Hp.*Hebd.*5 : more freq. than **νεανίας** in later Gr., Wilcken *Chr.*3014 (iii/ii B.C.), Plb.1.36.12, *Ev.Matt.*19.20, etc. 2. **ὁ ἐμὸς ν.** my *young man*, i.e. *servant*, Luc. *Alex.*53 ; perh. also, *PCair.Zen.*18.6 (iii B.C.), *Ev.Marc.*14.51 : pl., dub. sens., *PCair.Zen.*153 (iii B.C., written **νενίσκοις**). **-ύδριον**, τό, = **νεανισκάριον**, Theognost.*Can.*126.

νέανσις, v. **νέασις**.

νέαξ (Ion. **νέηξ** Call.*Fr.*78), ᾱκος, ὁ, = **νεανίας**, Nicopho 10, cf. Poll. 2.11.

νεᾰοιδός, όν, *singing youthfully*, *AP*7.13 (Leon. or Mel.).

νέαον· **ἀγκυροβόλιον**, Hsch.

Νεάπολις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *new city*, pr. n. of several cities, *Neapolis* : at first in two words, **Νέα πόλις**, gen. **Νέης πόλιος** Hdt.2.91, cf. Th. 7.50 ; later in one, **Νεάπολις**, gen. **Νεαπόλεως** Str.2.5.40, dat. **Νεαπόλει** Id.1.2.13 : hence **Νεοπολίτης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *IG*1[2].191.31, al., later **Νεᾱπολίτης** *Tab.Heracl.*1.187, Lyc.736, Plb.1.20.14, etc., cf. Pl.ap. Poll.9.26.

νεᾰρο-ηχής, ές, *sounding new*, **διάλεξις** Philostr.*VS*2.8.2. **-παστος**, ον, = *praesalsus*, prob. in *Gloss.* **-ποιέω**, *make new, refresh*, Plu.2.702c :—in Med., *freshen up*, **τὴν τῆς ὕλης σύστασιν** Herm.ap. Stob.1.49.44. **II.** Medic., *freshen* the edges of an ulcer by removing granulations, **ν. ἕλκος, κοιλώματα**, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.4, Ruf. ap.eund.8.24.48. 2. *renew, repeat*, Sor.2.41 (Pass.), Aët.15.2 (Act.). **-πρεπής**, ές, *possessing youthful charm*, metaph., of style, Aristid.*Rh.*2 p.551 S. ; *becoming* or *natural in youth*, Procl.*in Alc.*pp.23, 47 C. ; **τὸ ν. τῶν ἠθῶν** Id.*in Cra.*p.1 P., cf. Olymp.*in Phlb.* p.249 S.

νεᾰρός, ά, όν, poet. for **νέος** (also in later Prose, v. infr.), *youthful*, **παῖδες** Il.2.289, cf. Pi.*P.*10.25, etc. ; **τὸ ἦθος νεαρός**, opp. **νέος τὴν ἡλικίαν**, Arist.*EN*1095[a]7 ; **νεαροί** *youths*, A.*Ag.*359, 1504 (both anap.) ; **ν. ἦβη** Ar.*Fr.*467 ; = **νεαλής**, **ν. στρατός** Hdn.3.7.5 ; **τὸ ν.** *youthful spirit*, X.*Cyr.*1.4.3 ; **λόγος ν. καὶ θεατρικός** Plu.2.802e ; **σχηματισμοὶ πολὺ τὸ ν. ἔχοντες** D.H.*Comp.*23. 2. of things, *new*, **ὕμνοι** Hes.*Fr.*265 ; **νεαρὰ ἐξευρεῖν** Pi.*N.*8.20 ; *fresh*, **μυελός** A.*Ag.*76 (anap.) ; **σώματα** X. *Cyn.*9.10 ; **ν. δέλεαρ**, opp. **σαπρόν**, Arist.*HA*534[b]4 ; **τροφή** Id.*PA* 675[b]29 ; **ν. τυρός, ὄστρεα**, Dsc.2.71, Ath.1.7d ; **-ώτεροι κλῶνες** Gal.12. 283 ; **καππάρεως ὅτι -ωτάτης** *PCair.Zen.*488 (iii B.C.). 3. of events, *recent*, **ξυντυχίαι** S.*Ant.*157 (anap.) ; of a letter, D.L.1.112. 4. **αἱ νεαραί** (sc. **διατάξεις**) title of the *novellae* of Justinian ; **ἡ θεία καὶ ν. διάταξις** *PGrenf.*1.62.13 (vi A.D.). **II.** Adv. **-ρῶς** *youthfully, rawly*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*50 : Comp., **διειλεγμένον -ωτέρως** *with more spirit*, Isoc.12.229. [**νεᾱ-** by synizesis, as one long syll., Pi. ll.cc. ; cf. **νηρός**.]

νεᾰροφόρος, ον, *newly-bearing*, *Gloss.*

νεᾰρ-ῳδός, όν, = **νεαοιδός**, *IG*7.1773 (Thesp.). **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *rejuvenation*, Poet. in *PIand.*78.13.

νέας, Ion. acc. pl. from **ναῦς**. **νεάς**, *novella*, *Gloss.*

νε-άσῐμος [ᾰ], ον, *to be ploughed up*, of fallow land, *Gloss.* **-ᾱσις**, εως, ἡ, (**νεάω**) *breaking-up of fallow land*, **ν. θερινή** Thphr.*CP*3.20.7 (**νέανσις** codd.). **-ασμός**, ὁ, = foreg., *Gp.*2.23.6, 3.3.10.

νεασπάτωτος [σπᾰ], ον, Boeot. for **νεοκάττυτος**, *newly-soled*, Stratt. 47.8.

νεάτη [ᾰ] (sc. **χορδή**), ἡ, Dor. **νεάτα** Philol.6 :—*the lowest of the three strings* which formed the framework of the musical scale (opp. **μέση, ὑπάτη**), but *the highest* in pitch, Cratin.134, Pl.*R.*443d :— contr. **νήτη** Arist.*Ph.*224[b]34, *Metaph.*1018[b]28, 1057[a]23, Alex.Eph. ap.Theon.Sm.p.140 H., etc. : in pl., **ἐπὶ τὰς νήτας .. ἀναβαίνειν**, in declamation, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.23. (Orig. fem. of **νέατος** (A).)

νέᾱτος (A), Ep. **νείᾱτος**, η, ον, poet. Sup., *uttermost, lowest*, Hom. (who uses the **νει-** form exc. in Il.11.712, 9.153, 295), always of Space, *the lowest part of..*, **ν. ἀνθερεών, κενεών, ὦμος**, Il.5.293, 857, 15.341 ; *extreme, outermost*, **ὄρχος** Od.7.127 ; **ἀστράγαλος** Il.14.466 ; **ν. πείρατα γαίης** 8.478 ; **ὑπαὶ πόδα ν. Ἴδης** the *lowest* slope of Ida, 2.824 ; **ἐκ ν. πυθμένος εἰς κορυφήν** Sol.13.10 ; **πόδες ν.** the feet, Orac. ap.Hdt.7.140 ; **νείατον ἰνίον** A.R.3.763, cf. 2.166 : c. gen., **ν. ἄλλων** Il.6.295 ; **πόλις νεάτη Πύλου** *on the border* of Pylos, 11.712 ; **πᾶσαι δ' ἐγγὺς ἁλὸς νέαται Πύλου ἠμαθόεντος** 9.153, 295 (wrongly expld. ap.Sch. as 3 pl. pres. ind. (like **κέαται**) of **ναίω**, *to be situated*) :—rare in Prose, **τὰς νεάτας πλευράς** Hp.*Int.*27, and cf. **νεάτη** ; contr. **νῆτος**· **ἔσχατος**, Hsch. ; Arc. **νήατος** *Schwyzer* 664.10 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.). (The orig. form may be **νήατος** ; with **νείατος, νέατος**, cf. **εἴλαται, ἕαται** (v. **ἧμαι**), **εἴως, ἕως**, etc. ; cf. **νήϊστος, νείαιρα, νειόθεν, νειόθι**.)

νεᾶτός (B), η, ον, poet. (post-Hom.) Sup. of **νέος**, *latest, last*, **ν. γέννημα** S.*Ant.*627 (anap.) ; **τὰν ν. ὁδὸν στείχουσαν, ν. δὲ φέγγος λεύσσουσαν** ib.807 (lyr.) ; **τίς ἄρα νέατος..λήξει;** i.e. **ὥστε νέατος γενέσθαι**, Id.*Aj.*1185 (lyr.) : neut. **νέατον** as Adv., *for the last time*, E.*Tr.*201 (lyr.).

νεᾶτός, ὁ, *breaking-up of fallow land*, X.*Oec.*7.20.

νεαύξητος, ον, gloss on **νεαλδής**, Sch.Opp.*H.*1.692.

νεάω, (**νειός**) *plough up*, of fallow land, **ἣν νεᾶν βούλησθε..τοὺς ἀγρούς** Ar.*Nu.*1117 : metaph., **τὰν μέσαν νεῶν ἄρουραν** (in music) Pratin.Lyr.5 : abs., Eup.13, Thphr.*CP*3.20.7 : aor. 1 subj. **νεάσωσι** ib.3.20.8 :—Pass., **νεωμένη** (sc. **γῆ**) *land ploughed up*, after lying fallow, Hes.*Op.*462.

νεβλάραι (fort. **νεβλᾶραι**)· **περαίνειν**, Hsch. ; **νεβλάρεται** Ar.*Fr.*241 (ap.Phot., **-τοι** cod.).

νέβ⟨λ⟩εστα· **⟨τὰ⟩ περιτάλματα τῶν ἱερῶν** (Sicel), Hsch.

νέβραξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, *cockerel*, Hsch.

νέβρ-ειος, ον, *of a fawn*, **ὀστέα, αὐλοί**, Call.*Dian.*244, *APl.*4.305 (Antip.). **-ῆ**, contr. for **νεβρέη** (sc. **δορά**), ἡ, = **νεβρίς**, *fawnskin*, Orph.*Fr.*238.8 ; **ν. παρδαλέη** Id.*A.*449. **-ίας**, ου, ὁ, *dappled like a fawn*, **γαλεός** Arist.*HA*565[a]26, cf. Hsch. s.v. **λάδας**. **-ίδιον** [ῐδ], τό, Dim. of **νεβρίς**, Artem.4.72.

νεβρῐδό-πεπλος, ον, *clad in fawnskin*, of Dionysus and the Bacchae, *AP*9.524.14. **-στολος**, ον, = foreg., Orph.*H.*52.10.

νεβρ-ίζω, *wear a fawnskin at the feast of Dionysus*, or, as trans., *robe in fawnskins* (Phot. gives both explanations), D.18.259. **-ινος**, η, ον, *of a fawn*, **δορά** S.*Ichn.*219. **-ίς**, ή, gen. ῐδος [ῐ] E.*Ba.*136 (lyr. ; late ῖδος D.P.703, 946), **νεβρίδα** E.*Ba.*24, Thesp.1, **νεβρίσι** E. *Ba.*249, **νεβρίδας** ib.696 :—*fawnskin*, esp. as the dress of Dionysus and the Bacchae, ll.cc. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *wearing of a* **νεβρίς**, Arignote ap. Harp. **-ίτης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *like a fawnskin*, **ν. λίθος**, a precious stone, Orph.*L.*748 :—also **-ῖτις**, ῐδος, ἡ, Plin.*HN*37.175.

νεβρόγονος κνήμη, the bone *of a fawn's leg*, i.e. a flute, Cleobulina 3 (dub.l.).

νεβρόομαι, Pass., *to be changed into a fawn*, Nonn.*D.*10.60.

νεβρός, ὁ, *young of the deer, fawn*, Il.8.248, Od.4.336, etc. ; **πέδιλα νεβρῶν** *fawn*skin brogues, Hdt.7.75 ; a type of cowardice, Il.4.243, 21.29 ; prov., **ὁ ν. τὸν λέοντα** (sc. **αἱρεῖ**), of anything strange, Luc. *DMort.*8.1 :—also fem., Il.4.243, E.*Ba.*866 (lyr.), *Trag.Adesp.*419.

νεβρο-τόκος, ον, *bringing forth fawns*, Nic.*Th.*142. **-φᾰνής**, ές, *fawn-like*, Nonn.*D.*5.363. **-φόνος**, ον, *preying on fawns*, **ν.** [**ἀετός**], = **πύγαργος**, Arist.*HA*618[b]20. **-χίτων** [ῐ], ὁ, ἡ, gen. **ωνος**, *clad in a* **νεβρίς**, Simm.15.

νεβρώδης, ες, *fawn-like*, of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.14.

νεδίας· **τὰς αἰθυίας**, Hsch. **νέες, νέεσσι**, v. **ναῦς**. **νεϝόστατος**, v. **νεόστατος**. **νέη** (sc. **ἡμέρα**), ἡ, v. **νέος**. **νέηαι**, v. **νέομαι**.

νεη-γενής, ές, Ion. for **νεᾱγενής**, *new-born, just born*, Od.4.336. **-θᾰλής**, ές, = **νεοθαλής**, *fresh-blown, young*, E.*Ion*112 (lyr.).

νε-ήκης (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.82), Dor. **νεάκης** Hsch. (**-κίς** cod.), ες : (**ἀκή** A) :—*newly whetted* or *sharpened*, Il.13.391. **-ηκονής**, ές, (**ἀκόνη**) = foreg., S.*Aj.*820. **-ηλαίη**, ἡ, Ion. for **νεολαία**, Hsch. (**νέηλαι** cod.). **-ηλάτης** [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, (**ναῦς**) *rower*, Id. **-ήλᾰτος**, ον, (**νέος, ἐλαύνω** III) *newly-forged*, Id. **II.** (cf. **ἐλατήρ** III, **ἔλατρον**) *freshly rolled out* : **νεήλατα, τά**, *new* cakes, D.18.260 (expld. by Harp. fr. **ἀλέω** A). **-ηλῐφής**, ές, (**ἀλείφω**) *fresh-plastered*, **οἰκίαι** Arist.*Pr.* 899[b]18. **-ηλῠς**, ῠδος, ὁ, ἡ, (**ἦλυθον**) *newcomer*, Il.10.434, Hdt.1. 118, Pl.*Lg.*879d. **-ήμελκτος**, η, ον, *newly milked*, Nic.*Al.*311.

νεηνίης, νεῆνις, νεηνίσκος, Ion. for **νεᾱν-** : so **νέηξ** for **νέαξ**.

νεή-τομος, ον, *cut* or *castrated when young*, *AP*6.234 (Eryc.). **-φᾰτος**, ον, poet. for **νεόφατος**, *newly revealed*, **ὅσσα** *h.Merc.*443.

νεί, Boeot. for **νή**, Ar.*Ach.*867, 905 ; also Arc., *IG*5(2).343.42 (Orchom.).

νεῖαι, v. **νέομαι**.

νείαιρᾰ, acc. sg. **-ᾰν** Il.16.465, Hp.*Mul.*1.64, 2.137, *Nat.Mul.*5, 6, al. (codd. opt.), Call.*Fr.*106 codd., Nic.*Al.*270 ; dat. **-ῃ** Il. (v. infr.) :—fem. Adj. (formed like **γέραιρα**) with comp. sense, *lower*, **νειαίρῃ δ' ἐν γαστρί** in *the lower part of* the belly, Il.5.539, 616, cf. Hp. ll.cc. ; **νείαιραν σάρκα** Nic.l.c. :—also **νέαιρα, νέαιραν γνάθον** Simon. 244. **II.** Subst., ἡ **νείαιρα** the *abdomen*, **βάρος ἐν νειαίρῃ** Hp.*Coac.* 579, cf. Call.l.c. ; cf. **νειρός** (A). (Cogn. with **νέατος** (A) : orig. perh. ***νήαιρα**, whence **νέαιρα** (lengthd. to **νείαιρα** in text of Hom.), contr. ***νῆρα**, whence **νεῖρα**.)

νειάτιος [ᾰ], η, ον, later form for **νείατος, νέατος** (A), Man.6.738.

νείᾱτος, v. **νέατος** (A).

νεικ-είω, = **νεικέω** (q.v.). **-έσσιος**· **πολέμιος**, Hsch. **-εστήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *wrangler* : c. gen., *one who wrangles with*, **ἐσθλῶν ν.** Hes.*Op.* 716. **-έω**, fut. **-έσω** Il.10.115 : aor. **ἐνείκεσα**, Ep. **νείκεσσα** or **νείκεσα**, 3.38, 10.158 : also pres. **νεικείω** 2.277, etc. ; subj. **νεικείῃσι, νεικείῃ**, 1.579, Hes.*Op.*332 ; part. **νεικείουσα** Theoc.1.35 : impf. **νείκειον** Od.22.26 ; iterat. **νεικείεσκον** Il.4.241 : (**νεῖκος**) :—*quarrel, wrangle with* one, **μή μοι ὀπίσσω νεικείῃ** Od.17.189 ; **ἔριδος πέρι θυμοβόροιο νεικεῦσ' ἀλλήλῃσι** *quarrel* one *with* another, Il.20.254 ; **ἐνείκεον εἵνεκα ποινῆς** 18.498 : c. acc. cogn., **νείκεα..νεικεῖν ἀλλήλοισιν ἐναντίον** 20. 252 ; **νεικέσκομεν οἴω**, we two alone *strove with him*, is prob. corrupt

in Od.11.512 (νικάσκομεν Aristarch.): abs. in part. νεικέων Hdt.9.55. II. trans., *chide, rail at, upbraid*, c. acc. pers., Il.1.521, al.; Ἀγαμέμνονα ν. μύθῳ 2.224; αἰσχροῖς, ὀνειδείοις, χολωτοῖσιν ἐπέεσσιν, 3.38, 21.480, Od.22.225, etc.; ὃς νείκεσσε θεάς.., τὴν δ' ἤνησ' [Paris] *insulted* the goddesses (Hera and Athena), but praised the other (Aphrodite), Il.24.29.—Ep. Verb, used twice by Hdt., 8.125, 9.55; not in Att.: in later Prose, Lxx *Pr.*10.12, al. **-η, ἡ, =νεῖκος,** ν. ἀμφὶ Μολιονιδᾶν Epigr.ap.Paus.5.2.5: personified, =Ἔρις, v.l. for Νίκης in Timo 21; prob. in A.*Ag.*1378, E.*Or.*1679, Poet.ap.D.Chr. 32.82, cf. *EM*276.3. **-ητήρ, ὁ,** v.l. for νεικεστήρ, Hes.*Op.*716.

νεικλητήρ· λικμητήρ (Megar.), Hsch. **νεῖκλον, τό, =λίκνον,** Id.; cf. νίκλον.

νεῖκος, εος, τό, *quarrel, strife, feud*, ν.... ὄρωρεν Ἕκτορος ἀμφὶ νέκυι Il. 24.107; ν. πρός τινα Hdt.8.87; ν. κρεσσόνων ἀποθέσθαι Pi.*O.*10(11). 39, cf. *N.*6.51; τὸ ν. εὖ θέσθαι S.*OT*633; τὸ ν. ἐγκαλῶν imputing the blame of the *quarrel*, ib.702; ν. θέσθαι Call.*Iamb.*1.202. 2. *strife of words, railing, abuse*, νεῖκος ἄριστε Il.23.483; νείκει ὀνειδίζων 7.95; ἐς νείκεα ἀπικέσθαι Hdt.9.55. 3. *strife at law, dispute before a judge*, κρίνων ν. πολλὰ δικαζομένων αἰζηῶν Od.12.440, cf. Il.18.497; *challenge* to authority, Hdt.3.62. 4. also in Hom. not seldom for *battle, fight*, ν. ὁμοίιον Il.4.444, al.; ν. πολέμοιο 13.271; ν. ὁμοίου πολέμοιο Od.18.264; ἔριδος μέγα ν. Il.17.384; ν. φυλόπιδος 20.140; πόλεμος καὶ ν. 12.361; ἔριδες καὶ νείκεα 2.376; πόνος καὶ ν. 12.348; νείκεα καὶ δῆριν Hes.*Op.*33; πόλεμος καὶ ν. Ar.*V.*867 (anap.), cf. X. *Cyn.*1.17; νείκεα νεικεῖν Il.20.251; of *hostilities* between whole nations, νεῖκος πρὸς Καρχηδονίους Hdt.7.158, cf. 225. 5. in the philosophy of Emp., the *separative principle* in the κόσμος, opp. Φιλότης, 17.8, al., cf. Pl.*Sph.*243a, Arist.*Metaph.*985^{a}24, etc. (Mostly poet., found in Hdt. and *OGI*335.119 (Pergam., ii B.C.).) II. v. νῖκος.

Νειλαιεύς, *έως, ὁ,* =sq., *AP*9.353 (Leon. Alex.).

Νειλαῖος, *α, ον, from the Nile,* Μοῦσα *AP*6.321 (Leon. Alex.), v.l. for Νειλῷος in Ath.7.312a: **Νειλαῖα,** *τά, festival of the Nile, BGU*362 xvii (iii A.D.).

Νειλεῖον, *τό, temple of* Νείλεως or Νειλεύς (Νηλεύς) (founder of Miletus), *IG*I^{2}.94.27 (written Νελ-).

Νειλο-βροχέω, in Pass., *to be inundated by the Nile, POxy.*1502^{v}.6 (iii A.D.). **-βροχος,** *ον, inundated by the Nile* (i.e. not artificially irrigated), *PRyl.*208.30 (ii A.D.), etc. **-γενής,** *ές, Nile-born, AP*9.355 (Leon. Alex.), *Epigr.Gr.*982 (Philae). **-θερής,** *ές, burnt by the Nile*, i.e. by the sun and air of Egypt, παρειά A.*Supp.*71 (anap.; εἰλοθερής Emperius). **-κᾰλάμη** [λᾰ], *ἡ, bulrush, PMag.Lond.*121.490, *BGU*633.20 (iii A.D.). **-μέτριον,** *τό, Nilometer*, a rod graduated to show the rise and fall of the Nile, Str.17.1.48, Hld.9.22, *POxy.*43 ^{v}vi (iii A.D.):—Adj. **-μετρικός,** *ή, όν, used in the graduation of the Nilometer*, πῆχυς ib.669.36 (iii A.D.). **-ρῠτος,** *ον,* (ῥέω) *watered by the Nile*, προβολή *AP*9.350 (Leon. Alex.).

Νεῖλος, *ὁ, Nile,* Hes.*Th.*338, etc.

Νειλοσκοπεῖον, *τό,* =Νειλομέτριον, D.S.1.36.

Νειλ-ωΐς, *ΐδος, ἡ, situated on the Nile,* πυραμίδες *AP*9.710. **-ῷος,** *α, ον,* =Νειλαῖος, Luc.*Nav.*15, *PMasp.*2 ii 21 (vi A.D.); τὰ Νειλῷα *festival on the inundation of the Nile*, Hld.9.9. **-ώτης,** *ου, ὁ, in* or *on the Nile*, Ath.7.309a: fem., Νειλῶτις χθών the land *of the Nile*, A.*Pr.*814.

νεῖμεν, νεῖμαν, νεῖμον, Ion. aor. of νέμω.

νει-όθεν, Ion. Adv. (cf. νέατος A) *from the bottom*, ἀνεστενάχιζε ν. ἐκ κραδίης he heaved a sigh *from the bottom* of his heart, Il.10.10; [ἑλάτην] ν. ἔλλαβε χερσίν A.R.1.1197: c. gen., Arat.234; ν. ἐξεμέσαι Cerc.4.55; [βλ?]ύσε ν. Epic. in *Arch.Pap.*7.10:—also **νειόθε,** ν. δ' ἐξανέηκεν.. πηγήν *Supp.Epigr.*4.467.25 (Didyma, iii A.D.); in late Prose, ν. δρᾶν *heartily*, Luc.*Peregr.*7. Cf. νεόθεν II. **-όθῐ,** Ion. Adv. (cf. νέατος A) *at the bottom*, δάκεν δέ ἑ ν. θυμόν it stung him *to his* heart's *core*, Hes.*Th.*567: c. gen., ν. λίμνης Il.21.317. 2. *under, beneath*, opp. ὑψόθι, A.R.2.355; *in stooping posture*, Id.3.706: c. gen., ν. γαίης Id.1.63, cf. Arat.89. [ι is rarely elided, as in Nic.*Al.*520.]

νειο-κόρος, *ὁ, ἡ,* Ion. for νεωκόρος, *AP*6.356 (Pancrat.). **-ποιέω,** *take a green crop off* a field, by which it is freshened and prepared for corn, X.*Oec.*11.16.

νειός, *ἡ,* also **νεός** X. (v. infr.), *SIG*963.8 (Amorgos, iv B.C.), *fallow-land*, νειοῖο βαθείης Il.10.353; ν. τρίπολος a thrice-ploughed *fallow*, 18.541, Od.5.127, Hes.*Th.*971, cf. Call.*Dian.*175, etc.; μὴ καρπίζεσθαι τὴν γῆν ἀλλὰ νειὸν ποιεῖν *rejuvenate* it, Thphr.*CP*4.8.1, cf. 4.8.3, *HP*8.7.2; νειὸν ἄρουραν Hes.*Op.*463; of a mare, ἕνα ἐνιαυτὸν.. ἀνάγκη διαλείπειν καὶ ποιεῖν ὥσπερ νειόν Arist.*HA*577^{a}2. 2. *ploughing and sowing* of land *to reinvigorate* it, νειὸς ἀμείνων ἡ χειμέριος τῆς ἐαρινῆς Thphr.*HP*8.6.3; ἡ ἀρίστη νειὸς ἀπὸ τῶν κυάμων prob. cj. ib.8.7.2; εἰς νειὸν ἀροῦν *Gp.*3.6.7, 3.11.8; τῷ σπόρῳ νεὸν δεῖ ὑπεργάζεσθαι X.*Oec.*16.10, cf. *SIG* l.c.:—also **νέα,** *ἡ,* Thphr.*CP*3.20.7, *IG* 2^{2}.334.17; also παρασκάψει τὴν γῆν νειάν *SIG*963.46. (Cf. OSlav. *njiva* 'field'.)

νεῖος (A), *η, ον,* Ion. for *νέος*, A.R.1.125, Hsch.

νεῖος (B), *α, ον,* (ναῦς) Att. for *νήϊος*, *IG*2^{2}.1610.27, 1629.1000, 1003, al. (in neut. pl. as Subst.), Theognost.*Can.*121.

νειότατον· κατώτατον, Hsch.

νειοτομεύς, *έως, ὁ, one who breaks up a fallow, AP*6.41 (Agath.).

νειόφατον· νεόκρατον, Hsch. **νεῖρα,** v. sq. 2 and νείαιρα.

νειρός (A), *ά, όν, lowest*, ἐν χθονὸς νειροῖς μυχοῖς Lyc.896 (v.l. νηροῖς), cf. Hsch. s.vv. νειρόν, νηρόν. 2. Subst. νειρή, ἡ, =νείαιρα II, Id. s.v. νειρὴ κοίλη (s.v.l.), but acc. sg. νεῖραν as Adj., νεῖραν ἐς πλευράν prob. cj. in E.*Rh.*794 (νείαιραν, νείεραν codd.); dat. sg. νείρᾳ prob. in A.*Ag.*1479 (lyr.; νείρει codd.); cf. νείαιρα.

νειρός (B), *ά, όν, strong, vehement*, Hsch.

νείσσομαι or **νείσομαι,** v. νίσσομαι.

νείφω, fut. νείψω Epic.ap.Plu.2.949b: aor. ἔνειψα (κατ-) Ar.*Ach.* 138:—Pass. (v. infr.), aor. ἐνείφθην (κατ-) D.H.12.8:—*snow*, sts. person., ὅτε ὄρετο Ζεὺς νειφέμεν (Ep. inf.) Il.12.280; ὅταν νείφῃ ὁ θεός X.*Cyn.*8.1; ἔνειφεν ὁ Ζεύς Babr.45; imper. νεῖφε (sc. Ζεῦ) *AP* 5.63 (Asclep.); ὁπόταν σχολάζῃς, νεῖψον Pherecr.20: metaph., χρυσῷ νείφων *falling in a shower of* gold, Pi.*I.*7(6).5. 2. impers., νείφει *it snows*, Ar.*Ach.*1141, cf. *V.*773; νειφέτω ἀλφίτοις *let it snow* with barley-meal, Nicopho 13. 3. Med. = Act., νιφάδος νειφομένας when the snow *is falling*, A.*Th.*213 (lyr.); also ὑρίχνους νειφομένους σύκων ὁμοῦ τε μύρτων Ar.*Fr.*569.5. 4. Pass., *to be snowed on*, Hdt.4.31, Ar.*Ach.*1075, X.*HG*2.4.3, Plb.16.12.3; χιόνι πολλῇ νείφεται D.S.5.25: metaph., πολιῷ γήραϊ νειφόμενος *AP*6.198 (Antip. Thess.); Παναθηναίοισιν ἐλαίου νειφόμενον δώροις *Inscr.Cos*58.10. II. *rain*, Nonn.*D.*22.283:—Pass., *to be rained on*, τῶν ὑπὲρ Μέμφιν μηδὲ νειφομένων παράπαν Ph.2.99. III. trans., θεὸς ν. τροφὰς ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ Id.1.617:—Pass., τὸ νειφόμενον, i.e. manna, Id.2.114. [νίφω, ἔνιψα, etc. (μακρὰ ἡ πρώτη συλλαβή Phot.) freq. in codd., but the true early spelling is νείφω, ἔνειψα, etc., *Inscr.Cos* l.c., Hdn.Gr.2.430,554, sts. in codd., as Nicophol.c.; νιφ- is correct in derivs., which have short ι.] (I.-E. *sneigʷh-* and *snigʷh-*, cf. Lat. *nix, nivis, ninguit*, Lith. *sniẽga* 'it snows', Goth. *snaiws* 'snow', etc.)

νεκάς, *άδος, ἡ,* (νέκυς) *heap of slain*, ἐν αἰνῇσιν νεκάδεσσιν Il.5.886, cf. Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*10. II. simply, =τάξις, in pl., *ranks*, Call. *Fr.*231. III. in pl., the *dead*, ἄναξ νεκάδων Ἀϊδωνεύς *AP*15.40.43 (Cometas), cf. *EM*600.9.

νεκρ-άγγελος, *ον, messenger of the dead*, Luc.*Peregr.*41. **-ἄγωγέω,** *conduct the dead*, of Hermes, Id.*Cont.*2. **-ἄγωγός,** *όν, conducting the dead, Epigr.Gr.*258 = *Sammelb.*5629 (Alexandria, iii B.C.). **-ᾰκᾰδήμεια,** *ἡ, school of the dead*, Luc.*VH*2.23. **-επάρτης,** *ου, ὁ, remover of corpses, Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).110, 8(4).215, prob. l. ib.7. 117. **-ηγός,** *όν, for conveyance of corpses*, πλοῖον *PHamb.*74.3 (ii A.D.). **-ία,** *ἡ, cemetery*, Mitteis *Chr.*311 20 (pl., ii B.C.), *UPZ*19. 16 (ii B.C.), *Sammelb.*5216.5 (pl., i B.C.). **-ικός,** *ή, όν, of* or *for the dead*, Luc.*DDeor.*24.1; νεκρικά, *τά, inheritances, legacies*, Vett.Val. 37.15, al. 2. *deathlike*, χείλη Luc.*DMeretr.*1.2. Adv. **-κῶς** Id. *Peregr.*33, *Philops.*32. **-ἴμαῖος,** *α, ον,* = θνησιμαῖος, of animals, Aq.*De.*14.8, Sch.Ar.*Av.*538, *OGI*629.158 (Palmyra, ii A.D.), Erot. and Hsch. s.v. κενέβρεια; also of a human being, τὸ ν. Lxx 3*Ki.*13.25.

νεκρο-άρτης, *ου, ὁ,* = νεκρεπάρτης, *AJP*34.448 (Egypt). **-βᾰρής,** *ές, laden with the dead*, ἄκατος *APl.*4.273 (Crin.). **-βαστάξ,** *άγος, ὁ, ἡ* (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.43, 2.740), *bearing the dead, EM*270.30. **-βόρος,** *ον, corpse-devouring*, Cyran.17. **-δέγμων,** *ον,* gen. *ονος, receiving the dead,* Ἄιδης A.*Pr.*153 (lyr.). **-δερκής,** *ές, looking like the dead*, Man.4.555 (s.v.l.). **-δόκος,** *ον,* = νεκροδέγμων, *receiving the dead*, κλιντήρ *AP*7.634 (Antiphil.). **-δότης,** *ου, ὁ,* = *uspinio* (fort. *vespillo*), *Gloss.* **-δοχεῖον,** *τό, burial-place, mausoleum*, Luc.*Cont.*22. **-δόχος,** *ον,* = νεκροδέγμων, Eust.1903.63. **-θάπτης,** *ου, ὁ, grave-digger*, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.117, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*844, *Gloss.* **-θήκη,** *ἡ, coffin* or *urn*, E.*Fr.*472.17 (anap.); *place for a coffin* or *urn*, prob. in *Rev. Bibl.*39.532 (pl., Palmyra, ii A.D.). **-καύστης,** *ου, ὁ, one who burns corpses, Gloss.* **-κομίζω,** *take care of the dead*, Eust.1080. 51. **-κορίνθια,** *τά, vases dug out of the tombs of Corinth*, Str.8.6. 23. **-κόσμος,** *ον, laying corpses out for burial*, Plu.2.994e (fort. **-κόμοις**). **-μαντεία,** *ἡ,* gloss on νεκυομαντεία, *necromancy*, Hsch. **-μαντεῖον,** *τό,* = νεκυομαντεῖον, Id. s.v. νεκύωρον. **-μαντις,** *εως, ὁ, ἡ, necromancer*, Lyc.682. **-νόμης,** *ου, ὁ, corpse-bearer*, Man.4.192. **-πέρνας,** *ου, ὁ, one who sells corpses*, i.e. Achilles, Lyc.276. **-ποιός,** *όν, killing*, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*263, *EM*541. 55. **-πολις,** *εως, ἡ, city of the dead*, a name given to a suburb of Alexandria, Str.17.1.10 and 14. **-πομπός,** *όν, conducting the dead*, of Charon, E.*Alc.*441 (lyr.); of Hermes, Luc.*DDeor.*24.1.

νεκρορύκτης, *ου, ὁ, body-snatcher*, Phleg.*Fr.*36.1 J. (pl.).

νεκρός, *ὁ* (of a woman, Diph.129), *corpse*, Hom., etc.: as Subst., in early writers always of mankind, νεκροὺς συλήσετε τεθνηῶτας Il. 6.71; ν. ἔρυον κατατεθνηῶτας 18.540: freq. of those killed in battle, τοὺς ν. ὑποσπόνδους ἀνείλοντο Th.4.44, etc.: in sg., νεκρῷ ἐούσῃ Μελίσσῃ Hdt.5.92.η'; κεῖται ν. περὶ νεκρῷ S.*Ant.*1240, etc.; Πατρόκλῳ ν. ὄντι Pl.*R.*391b: the Art. is freq. omitted even of a particular corpse, esp. when a gen. is added, ν. γυναικός, ἀνθρώπου, Hdt.2.89,90, cf. A. *Ag.*659, *Th.*1018; later, of a fish, ν. ἰχθύος M.Ant.6.13: neut. pl. νεκρά, *τά,* Plu.2.773d: metaph., νεκρὰ καὶ καπνός M.Ant.12.33. 2. *dying person*, μυχθισμὸς νεκρῶν E.*Rh.*789; ν. ἀσπαίροντες Antipho 2.4.5; ν. ἀποθνῄσκοντες Th.2.52. 3. metaph., ὁ υἱός μου ν. ἦν καὶ ἀνέζησε *Ev.Luc.*15.24; ὄνομα ἔχεις ὅτι ζῇς καὶ ν. εἶ *Apoc.*3.1; ν. τῇ ἁμαρτίᾳ *Ep.Rom.*6.11. 4. in pl., *the dead*, as dwellers in the nether world, κλυτὰ ἔθνεα νεκρῶν Od.10.526, cf. 11.34, etc.; ἐν νεκροῖς Lxx *Ps.*87(88).5; ἐκ νεκρῶν ἐγεῖραι *Ev.Jo.*12.1; ἡ ἀνάστασις ἡ ἐκ ν. *Ev.Luc.*20.35: metaph., ζωὴ ἐκ ν. *Ep.Rom.*11.15. II. as Adj. νεκρός, ά, όν, *dead*, first in Pi., ν. ἵππος *Fr.*203; ν. σώματα Mitteis *Chr.*311 22 (ii B.C.), Ach.Tat.3.5, cf. Nic.Dam.58 J., Plu.2.685b, X. Eph.5.1, *POxy.*51.8 (ii A.D.), *BGU*1024 vii 26 (iv/v A.D.) (but also τὰ τῶν ν. σώματα Pl.*Lg.*959b; σῶμα..νεκροῦ E.*Hec.*679); ν. χελώνη Luc.*DDeor.*7.4: Comp. **-ότερος** *AP*11.135 (Lucill.). 2. *inanimate, inorganic*, opp. ἔμψυχος, Plot.3.6.6; οὐχὶ ν., ὥσπερ λίθον ἢ ξύλον,

ἀλλὰ ζῶν Id.4.7.9; οὐρανὸς.. ὢν πρὸ ψυχῆς σῶμα ν., γῆ καὶ ὕδωρ Id. 5.1.2; ἡ ν. θάλασσα the *Dead* Sea, Paus.5.7.4, Gal.11.690, Orph.*A.* 1082. 3. metaph., ν. πλοῦτος Philostr.*VS*2.1.1.

νεκρο-στολέω, *ferry the dead*, of Charon, Luc.*Cont.*24. **-στόλος**, *ον*, *layer-out of corpses*, Artem.4.56 (pl.). **-σῡλία**, ἡ, *robbery of the dead*, Pl.*R.*469e. **-τᾱγος**, ὁ, *judge of the dead*, of Minos, Lyc. 1399. **-τᾰφέω**, *bury the dead*, Tz.*H.*4.154. **-τάφη** [ᾰ], ἡ, = νεκροταφίς, *PGrenf.*2.75.1 (iv A. D.). **-τᾰφικός**, ἡ, ὁν, *pertaining to burial*, κηδεια ib.68.6 (iii A. D.). **-τᾰφίς**, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of sq., ib.76.2 (iv A. D.). **-τάφος** [ᾰ], ὁ, = νεκροθάπτης, *PRyl.*65.3 (i B. C.), *Ostr.Bodl.* iv 51 (i A. D.), *PGrenf.*2.73.7 (iii A. D.), *AJP*34.439 (Egypt), *Cat.Cod. Astr.*7.117, Man.4.192. **-φᾰγέω**, *eat corpses* or *carrion*, Str.17. 3.5. **-φάγος** [ᾰ], ον, *eating corpses* or *carrion*, ὄρνιθες D.C.47. 40. **-φορέω**, *bear as a dead body to the burial*: metaph., of soul bearing body, Ph.2.540, cf. 1.100. **-φόριον**, τό, *sandapila*, *Gloss.* **-φόρος**, ον, *burying corpses*, *burying the dead*, Plu.*Cat.Ma.* 9, *Gloss.* **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *guardian of the dead*, Ph.1.417, Vett.Val.68.14, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).139. **-χρως**, χρωτος, ὁ, ἡ, gloss on ἐνερόχρωτες, *EM*340.10. **-ψῡχος**, ον, *spiritless*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(4).139, Vett.Val.68.17.

νεκρ-όω, *make dead*, *mortify*, μόριόν τι Gal.11.265:—Pass., νενεκρῶσθαι τὸ μόριον Id.18(1).156: metaph., τὰ δόγματα..δύναται νεκρωθῆναι M.Ant.7.2; οὐ ψυχὴ κυρίως, ἀλλὰ νενεκρωμένη τις Simp.*in Ph.* 1066.27; *to be dead*, νεκρωθείς *IG*14.1976; νενεκρωμένος, of the body of Abraham, *Ep.Rom.*4.19. II. metaph., *mortify*, νεκρώσατε τὰ μέλη *Ep.Col.*3.5. **-ώδης**, ες, *corpse-like*, Luc.*Ep.Sat.*28, Aret. *SA*2.11; ν. πρόσωπον, 'facies Hippocratica', Gal.9.917: esp. *mortified*, Id.18(1).156. **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, *lifeless*, *inorganic body*, ἄτομα ὅσα νεκρώματα Simp.*in de An.*318.9. **-ών**, ῶνος, ὁ, *burial-place*, *IG* 5(2).176 (Tegea, ii B. C.), *AP*7.610 (Pall.). **-ώσιμα**, τά, = νεκύσια, *Gloss.* **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *mortification*, Aret.*SA*2.10, Gal.18(1).156; μήτρας *Ep.Rom.*4.19: metaph., νεκροὺς ὁρῶν νέκρωσιν ἕξεις πραγμάτων Astramps.*Onir.*p.6 R. II. *death*, τὴν ν. τοῦ Ἰησοῦ ἐν τῷ σώματι περιφέροντες 2*Ep.Cor.*4.10. **-ωτικός**, ἡ, όν, *causing mortification*, δύναμις Gal.11.752.

νέκτᾰρ, ᾰρος, τό, *nectar*, the specific nourishment of the gods; ἀμβροσία (q.v.) and ν. are differentiated in early Ep. as food and drink, Od. 5.93, *h.Cer.*49, *h.Ap.*10, cf. Pl.*Phdr.*247e: but conversely, ν. ἔδμεναι Alcm.100, cf. Anaxandr.57; κέρασσε δὲ ν. ἐρυθρόν Od. l.c.; Ἥβη ν. ἐφνοχόει Il.4.3; νέκταρος ἀπορρώξ, of choice wine, Od.9. 359; ν. ἀμβροσίην τε στάξον Il.19.347, cf. 38, Pi.*P.*9.63. 2. later, of *wine*, Call.*Fr.*115, Nic.*Al.*44, Eudem.Med.ap.Gal.14.185. b. called σαρράν and χαλβάνη, 1*Enoch*31.1. II. metaph., ν. μελισσᾶν, i. e. honey, E.*Ba.*143 (lyr.); αἰθερίου πτηναὶ νέκταρος ἐργάτιδες *AP*9.404 (Antiphil.), cf. 6.239 (Apollonid.); also, of *perfumed unguent*, ib.6.275 (Noss.); of an ode, ν. χυτόν, Μοισᾶν δόσιν Pi.*O.*7.7, cf. *Parth.*2.76, *AP*4.1.36 (Mel.); ν. ἐναρμόνιον ib.7.29 (Antip. Sid.).

νεκτάρας· μάστιγξ, Hsch.

νεκτάρεος [ᾰ], έα, Ion. έη, εον, *nectarous*, in Hom. of garments, i. e. *fragrant*, ν. ἑανός, χιτών, Il.3.385, 18.25; ν. σπονδαί Pi.*I.*6(5).37; κύλιξ *AP*6.248 (Marc. Arg.); Βρομίου νεκτάρεαι προπόσεις *BMus. Inscr.*1036 (Caria); τὸ ν. πόμα Luc.*Herm.*60: neut. as Adv., νεκτάρεον μείδησε A.R.3.1009.

νεκτάρθη· ἐθυμώθη, Hsch.

νεκτάρ-ιον [ᾰ], τό, = ἐλένιον, Dsc.1.28. II. name of a medicine, Gal.13.282; of various eye-salves, Id.12.750,773. **-ίτης** [ῑ] οἶνος, ὁ, wine *flavoured with* νεκτάριον, Dsc.5.56, Plin.*HN*14.108.

νεκτᾰρο-ειδής, ές, *like nectar*, πόμα *IGRom.*4.682 (Phrygia, ii A. D.). **-στᾰγής**, ές, (στάζω) *dropping nectar*, Ar.*Fr.*579, Eub.124.

νεκταροῦσιν· ἐλαφρίζουσιν, Hsch.

νεκτᾰρώδης, ες, *like nectar*, *Gp.*5.2.10.

νεκῡ-ᾰγωγή, ἡ, *calling up of spirits*, *necromancy*, *PMag.Par.*1. 222. **-ᾰγωγός**, όν, = νεκραγωγός, of Hermes, *Tab.Defix.Aud.* 242.10 (Carthage, iii A. D.). **-άμβᾰτος**, ον, (ἀναβαίνω) of Charon's boat, *embarked in by the dead*, Epic.ap.Paus.10.28.2. **-δαίμων**, ονος, ὁ, *ghost of a dead man*, *PMag.Par.*1.368, al., *Tab.Defix.Aud.* 234.1 (Carthage, ii/iii A. D.).

νεκύδᾰλος or **-αλλος**, ὁ, (νέκυς) *the nympha of the silkworm*, Arist. *HA*551^{b}12, Ath.8.352f.

νεκῡ-ηγός, όν, (ᾄγω) = νεκραγωγός, *AP*7.68 (Arch.), Epigr. in *Berl. Sitzb.*1894.908 (Avdjilar). **-ηδόν**, Adv. *corpse-like*, Euph.88, Sch. D.T.p.276 H. **-ηπόλος**, ον, *having to do with the dead*, Man.1.330.

νέκυια, ἡ, (νέκυς) a magical *rite by which ghosts were called up and questioned* about the future, Plu.2.17b (pl.); νεκυίᾳ χρήσασθαι Hdn. 4.12.4; name for the eleventh Book of the Odyssey, D.S.4.39, Plu. 2.740e. II. *funeral ceremony*, τῶν ἀμφὶ τὴν ν. τε καὶ τὰς διαθήκας καλινδουμένων Luc.*Nigr.*30. III. *rabble*, used contemptuously of Caesar's entourage, Cic.*Att.*9.18.2, cf. Attic.ap.eund.*Att.*9.10. 7. IV. = φλόμος, so called because used in necromancy, Cyran. 30 (written νεκύα).

νεκυ-ϊκός, ή, όν, *of the dead*, μαντεῖαι Cyran.30. **-ϊσμός**, ὁ, = νέκυια I, Man.4.213.

νεκῡο-δαίμων, ονος, ὁ, *god of the dead*, *Sammelb.*4947 (iii A. D.), *Rev.Phil.*1930.249. **-μαντεία**, ἡ, sub-title of Luc.*Menipp.*; also of the eleventh Book of the Odyssey, Hermog.*Prog.*2, Eust.1670. 23: pl. **-τίαι**, = *defixiones*, *Gloss.* **-μαντεῖον**, Ion. **-ήϊον**, τό, *oracle of the dead*, where ghosts were called up, Hdt.5.92.η′, Cic.*Tusc.*1. 16.37, D.S.4.22, Plu.*Cim.*6, Paus.9.30.6: in pl., *PMag.Lond.*121. 285. **-μαντικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for evocation of the dead*, ψυχαγωγίαι Eust.1615.4. **-μαντις**, εως, ὁ, ἡ, = νεκρόμαντις, Str.16.2.39, Ptol.*Tetr.* 181, Artem.2.69. **-πομπός** (sc. λίμνη), ἡ, name of a mythical lake, Sch.Od.p.5 Buttm. (cf. Jo.Malal.p.121). **-στόλος**, ον, *ferrying the dead* over the Styx, of Charon, *AP*7.63, 530 (Antip. Thess.); also ν. Αἶσα Man.4.405. 2. *bearing the dead*, of a bier, *AP*7.634 (Antiphil.).

νέκυς (Lacon. **νέκυρ** Hsch.), ῠος, ὁ, poet. dat. νέκυϊ Il.16.526, etc.; Ep. dat. pl. νεκύεσσι Od.11.491, νέκυσσι ib.569, 22.401, 23.45; acc. pl. νέκῡς Il.7.420, 18.180, Od.24.417, E.*Fr.*176.4; also νέκυας Il.7. 418, al.:—*corpse*, freq. in Il., less freq. in Od.; in Il.4.492,493, νέκυς and νεκρός are used of the same dead person; ν. ἀνδρός Hdt.1. 140, cf. 3.16,24, S.*Ant.*26, E.*Or.*1585; ν. τεθνηώς, κατατεθνηώς, Il. 18.173, 16.526; νέκυες κατατεθνηῶτες, κτάμενοι, καταφθίμενοι, Od.10. 530, 23.45, 11.491; ἀνδρὸς Πέρσεω ὁ ν. Hdt.1.140, cf. 3.16; ὁ κατθανὼν ν. S.*Ant.*515; *dead person*, νεκύων σώματα E.*Supp.*62 (lyr.). 2. in pl., *spirits of the dead*, freq. in Od.11, less freq. in Il.; νεκύων ἀμενηνὰ κάρηνα Od.11.29, cf. Il.15.251; πεδ' ἀμαύρων ν. Sapph.68. II. as Adj. *dead*, post-Hom., ἐχθρὸν ὦδ' αἰδῇ νέκυν; S.*Aj.*1356; κίχλαι αἱ νέκυες *AP*11.96 (Nicarch.); cf. however Il.24.35,423.—Poet. word, used also by Hdt., in *IG*2^{2}.1672.119 (iv B. C.), in Cretan, Kohler-Ziebarth *Stadtrecht von Gortyn* p.35, and in late Prose, Plu.*Crass.*19, Hdn.4.8.5. [ῡ of nom. and acc. sg. in Hom., Il.4.492, 22.386, etc.; ῠ Simon.114.5, E.*Supp.*70 (lyr.), *Or.*1585, and in later Poets, A.R. 4.480, Bion 1.71, *AP*7.1 (Alc. Mess.).] (Cf. Avest. *nasu-* 'corpse', Skt. *náśyati* 'perish', 'disappear', Lat. *necare*.)

νεκύσια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival of the dead*, *PLond.ined.*2309^{r}.21 (iii B. C.), *Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex.*7.67 (iii B. C.), Artem.4.81, Eust.1615.2.

Νεκύσιος, ὁ, the eleventh month in Crete, *SIG*712.56 (ii B. C.), *Hemerolog.Flor.*

νεκυσσόος, ον, *rousing the dead to life*, Nonn.*D.*44.204.

νεκῠώριον or **νεκύωρον**, τό, (ὥρα) = νεκρομαντεῖον, Hsch.

νεκυώτατον· νεώτατον, προσφατώτατον, Hsch.

Νεμέα, Ion. **-έη**, Ep. **-είη** (Hes.*Th.*329, *Epic.Alex.Adesp.*8.1), ἡ, (νέμος) *wooded district* between Argos and Corinth, Pi.*O.*9.87: freq. in locative Νεμέᾳ, ib.7.82, etc.; Dor. contr. Νεμῇ *SIG*36 *B*19 (Olympia, v B. C.), etc.:—Adj. **Νέμειος**, α, ον, *Nemean*, τὸν Ν. θῆρα E.*HF* 153; ὁ Ζεὺς ὁ Ν. Th.3.96; **Νέμεος**, Theoc.25.169; τοῦ Ν. λέοντος Luc.*Philops.*8; **Νεμειαῖος**, Hes.*Th.*327; **Νεμεαῖος**, Pi.*N.*2.4, etc.; **Νεμεᾰκός**, Sch.Pi.*N.*1.7; **Νεμείτης** Ζεύς, St.Byz.; **Νεμειήτης**, Max. 102, 346:—poet. fem. Adj. **Νεμεάς**, άδος, Pi.*N.*3.2:—Adv. **Νεμέᾱθεν**, poet. **-ηθε**, *from Nemea*, Call.*Fr.*103. II. **Νέμεα** (sc. ἱερά), τά, *the Nemean games*, Pi.*Ol.*13.34, *SIG*82.4 (Delph., iv B. C.), *IG*2^{2}.365, etc.; **Νέμεια**, ib.1^{2}.606, 3.129, etc. III. **Νέμειον** (sc. ἱερόν), τό, *temple of Nemean Zeus*, in Locris, Plu.2.162c.

νεμέθω, Ep. for νέμω, νεμέθων Nic.*Th.*430:—in Med., once in Hom., νεμέθοντο, of doves, *were feeding*, Il.11.635, cf. *AP*14.4, Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht* p.9 (Troketta).

νεμενίαν· νουμηνίαν, Hsch.; cf. νεμονηΐα.

Νεμεονίκης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *victor in the Nemean games*, Sch.Pi.*N.*7. 118, *CIG*4359 (Pamphylia).

νεμεσάω, used by Hom. and Hes. in contr. forms νεμεσῶ, **-ῶσι** (v. infr.); Ep. 3 sg. νεμεσσᾷ Hes.*Op.*756; imper. νεμέσσα Od.23. 213: impf. ἐνεμέσων Plu.*Sull.*6; Ep. ἐνεμέσσα Il.13.16, Ep. 3 sg. νεμέσασκε 11.543 (as cited by Arist.*Rh.*1387^{a}35): fut. **-ήσω** Arist. ib.12: aor. ἐνεμέσησα D.45.71, etc.; poet. νεμέσησα Od.21.285; Dor. **-ᾱσα** Pi.*I.*1.3:—Med. and **Pass.**, Ep. νεμεσσῶμαι Il.13.119: fut. νεμεσήσομαι 10.129: Ep. aor. opt. νεμεσσήσαιτο Od.1.228: more freq. aor. Pass. νεμεσσήθη 1.119, 3 pl. **-θεν** Il.2.223, etc.:—*feel just resentment*, *to be wroth at undeserved good* or *bad fortune* (cf. νέμεσις), freq. of the gods, νεμέσησε δὲ πότνια Ἥρη Il.8.198; τῷ δὲ θεοὶ νεμεσῶσι Hes.*Op.*741, etc., cf. Arist.*Rh.*1386^{b}16; also of men, sts. abs., μὴ νεμέσα Il.10.145; τὸ νεμεσᾶν, opp. τὸ φθονεῖν, Cic.*Att.* 5.19.3; ν. τινί *to be wroth with* a person or *at* a thing, Il.24.53, etc.: rarely in Prose, Pl.*Lg.*927c, D.20.161: c. part., οὐ νεμεσῶ Ἀγαμέμνονι...ὀτρύνοντι if he incites, Il.4.413; νεμεσᾷ ὁ θεός, ὅταν.. Pl.*Min.*319a: c. dat. pers. et acc. rei, μὴ νῦν μοι τόδε χώεο μηδὲ νεμέσσα Od.23.213, cf. Hes.*Op.*756, Arist.*Rh.*1384^{b}4; ν. ἐπί τινι ib. 1387^{a}6, Onos.4.2: c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, Luc.*Scyth.*9, Porph.*Abst.* 2.7:—Pass., ἐνεμεσήθη (sc. by the gods) Plu.*Cat.Mi.*38. 2. *grudge*, τὰς εὐπραγίας ἡ τύχη τισὶ ἐνεμέσησε J.*BJ*1.22.1:—Pass., εἰ νεμεσηθείην τῆς ἐπιβολῆς ib.6.1.6. II. Med. and Pass., prop. *to be displeased with oneself*, νεμεσσᾶται δ' ἐνὶ θυμῷ..ἐπεσβολίας ἀναφαίνειν *is indignant*, *ashamed at the thought of..*, *rejects it as unseemly*, Od.4. 158; *feel shame*, νεμεσσήθητε καὶ αὐτοί, ἄλλους τ' αἰδέσθητε 2.64; νεμεσσήθητε δὲ θυμῷ Il.16.544; πᾶσιν δὲ νεμεσσηθεῖσα μετηύδα 15. 103. 2. Med. in act. sense, freq. in Hom., c. dat. pers., εἴ πέρ μοι νεμεσήσεαι Il.10.115, cf. 129: c. part., νεμεσσήσαιτό κεν..δρόων Od. 1.228: c. inf., νεμεσσῶμαί γε μὲν οὐδὲν κλαίειν 4.195: c. acc. et inf., οὔ σε νεμεσσῶμαι κεχολῶσθαι 18.227: c. acc. rei, νεμεσσᾶται κακὰ ἔργα *is wroth at* evil deeds, 14.284.—Poet. Verb, never in Trag., rare in good Prose (v. supr.).

Νεμέσ-εια, v. Νεμέσια. **-εῖον**, τό, *temple of Nemesis*, St.Byz. s.v. Ἰσεῖον, Theognost.*Can.*129; written **-ῆον** *Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex.* No.4 p.50.

νεμεσ-ητικός, ή, όν, *disposed to indignation at any one's undeserved good* or *ill fortune*, Arist.*EN*1108^{b}3, *Rh.*1387^{b}4. **-ητός**, ή, όν, in Hom. always **νεμεσσητός**, exc. Il.11.649:—*causing indignation* or *wrath*, *worthy of it*, νεμεσσητὸν δέ κεν εἴη 3.410, etc.: c. inf., οὔ τι νεμεσσητὸν κεχολῶσθαι 9.523, Od.22.59; οὔτοι νεμεσητόν S.*Ph.*1193 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Euthd.*282b; οὐ ν. τὸ διαμαρτάνειν Phld.*Sto.*339.12; ν.

ἰδεῖν Tyrt.10.26; ψεῦδος δὲ..ν. κατὰ φύσιν Pl.*Lg.*943e; νεμεσητὸν ἐὰν.. *it is matter for indignation* that.., Arist.*Rh.*1387ª32, cf. *IPE*I². 34.17 (Olbia). 2. *retributive*, ἔπαθε πρᾶγμα ν. *retribution*, Plu. *Ages.*22; so νεμεσητὰ παθεῖν Id.*Per.*37; πάθος ν. ἔπαθε Id.*Pomp.*38; τὸ ν. ἀφοσιούμενος ib.42. b. *deserving retribution*, Nic.Dam.68. 9J. II. Act., *prone to wrath*, αἰδοῖος νεμεσητός Il.11.649; Κύπρι νεμεσσατά Theoc.1.101.

Νεμέσια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival of Nemesis*, also held in honour of the dead, D.41.11 (v.l. -εια), Ἑλληνικά 3.154 (Rhamnus, iii B.C.).

νεμεσίζομαι, Ep. Verb, only pres. and impf., *feel righteous indignation*, Ζεῦ πάτερ, οὐ νεμεσίζῃ ὁρῶν τάδε καρτερὰ ἔργα; Il.5.872, cf. Od. 2.138: c. dat. pers., Ἥρῃ δ' οὔ τι τόσον νεμεσίζομαι Il.8.407: c. dat. pers. et acc. rei, οὐ νεμεσίζῃ Ἄρῃ τάδε καρτερὰ ἔργα; 5.757: c. acc. et inf., *to be angry* or *amazed* that.., οὐ νεμεσίζομ' Ἀχαιοὺς ἀσχαλάαν 2.296; νεμεσιζέσθω δ' ἐνὶ θυμῷ Πάτροκλον..μέλπηθρα γενέσθαι 17.254. II. *stand in awe of*, θεούς Od.1.263.

νεμέσιον, τό, = ὠκιμοειδές, Ps.-Dsc.4.28.

Νεμέσιον, τό, = Νεμεσεῖον, *IG*2².1310, Ἑλληνικά 3.154 (Rhamnus, iii B.C.).

νέμεσις, εως, ἡ, Ep. dat. νεμέσσι Il.6.335: (νέμω):—prop., like νέμησις, *distribution of what is due*; but in usage always *retribution*, esp. *righteous anger* aroused by injustice, not used of the gods in Hom.; ν. δέ μοι ἐξ ἀνθρώπων ἔσσεται Od.2.136, cf. 22.40, Il.6.351; αἰδῶ καὶ νέμεσιν (where αἰ. is subjective, ν. objective) 13.122 (the two personified, Hes.*Op.*200): c. gen. obj., Τρώων χόλῳ οὐδὲ νεμέσσι Il.6. 335; esp. in phrase οὐ νέμεσις it is no *cause for anger* that.., c. inf., οὐ γάρ τις ν. φυγέειν κακόν 14.80: c. acc. et inf., 3.156; πενθεῖν οὐ χρή· ν. γάρ S.*OC*1753 (anap.); τίς τάδε ν. στυγεῖ; A.*Th.*235 (lyr.); later, of the *wrath* of the gods, ἐκ θεοῦ ν. Hdt.1.34; θεῶν ν. S.*Ph.*518 (lyr.),602, cf. *OGI*383.115 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.); also ἡ ἐκ τοῦ νόμου ν. Ael.*VH*6.10; *indignation at undeserved good fortune*, ν. μεσότης φθόνου καὶ ἐπιχαιρεκακίας Arist.*EN*1108ª35.

B. Νέμεσις, εως, ἡ, as pr. n., voc. Νέμεσι S.*El.*792:—*Nemesis*, the impersonation of *divine Retribution*, coupled with Αἰδώς, Hes. *Op.*200 (v. supr.), cf. *Th.*223; ὑπέρδικος N. Pi.*P.*10.44; Ἀδράστεια καὶ N. *SIG*²940.16 (Cos): in Trag. and later writers freq. *avenger* of the dead, A.*Fr.*266, etc.; ἔστι γὰρ ἐν φθιμένοις N. μέγα *Epigr.Gr.*367. 9; Νέμεσι τοῦ θανόντος S.l.c.: in pl., κάλλους εἰσί τινες Νεμέσεις; *AP*11.326 (Autom.); two were worshipped at Smyrna, Paus.7.5.2, cf. *CIG*2663 (Halic.), *IGRom.*4.1431.5 (Smyrna), *AP*12.193 (Strat.), *Supp.Epigr.*4.277 (Panamara). 2. Astrol., name of the seventh κλῆρος (τοῦ Κρόνου) Paul.Al.*K.*3, Rhetor.in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.160,168, cf. Vett.Val.2.22.

C. Pythag. name for *five*, *Theol.Ar.*31.

νεμεσίτης [ῑ] λίθος, ὁ, *Nemesis-stone*, a stone with magical properties, Cyran.30.

νεμέτωρ, oros, ὁ, *dispenser of justice*, *avenger*, Ζεύς A.*Th.*485 (lyr.).

νεμήϊος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus, Archyt.ap.Stob.4.1.138 (expld. as from νέμω).

νέμ-ησις, εως, ἡ, (νέμω) *distribution*, τοῦ χωρίου Is.9.17; τῶν κοινῶν Phld.*Rh.*2.125 S.; οὐσίας Poll.8.135; βασιλείας J.*AJ*17.11.1; χρημάτων Hld.1.19, cf. Charito 3.7. II. (νέμω A.II) *land in occupation*, *area*, *territory*, Μουνιχίας *IG*1².894, cf. 462 (prob.). 2. (νέμω B.I.2c) *spreading*, Aret.*CA*1.9. **-ητέον**, *one must assign*, τί τινι Adrast.ap.Theon.Sm.p.65 H. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, = νεμέτωρ, Poll.8. 136. **-ητός**, ή, όν, dub. sens., τὸν ν. ἀγῶνα τῶν Ὁμολωΐων *IG*7.3196. 23 (Orchom. Boeot.). **-ήτρια**, ἡ, fem. of νεμητής, ib.14.956*B*5.

νεμονηΐα, ἡ, = νουμηνία, *SIG*527.146 (Crete, iii B.C.).

νέμος, εος, τό, (νέμω B) *wooded pasture*, *glade*, ἐν νέμεϊ σκιερῷ Il.11. 480, *AP*7.55 (Alc.), cf. S.*Aj.*413 (lyr.), *IG*9(2).205.8 (Phthiotis, iii B.C.), *BCH*49.100 (Delph.).

νέμω, fut. νεμῶ S.*Aj.*513, (ἀπο-) Pl.*Phlb.*65b, later νεμήσω Longus 2.23: aor. ἔνειμα, Ep. νεῖμα Il.3.274: pf. νενέμηκα (δια-) X.*Cyr.*4.5. 45:—Med., νέμομαι, fut. νεμοῦμαι Th.4.64, D.21.203; Ion. νεμέομαι (ἀνα-) Hdt.1.173; later νεμήσομαι D.H.8.71, Plu.*Crass.*14, etc.: aor. ἐνειμάμην Th.8.21, etc. (ἐνεμησάμην is f.l. in Clearch.10, Hp.*Oss.*18 (ὑπο-)):—Pass., fut. νεμηθήσομαι Plu.*Agis*14 (also νεμήσομαι in pass. sense (δια-) App.*BC*4.3): aor. ἐνεμήθην Pl.*Lg.*849c, D.36.38 (also in med. sense (κατ-) Plu.*Per.*34, Ath.15.677e): pf. νενέμημαι Pl.*Prm.* 144d, etc. (also in med. sense, D.47.35).—Hom. uses of the Act., only pres., impf., and aor.; of the Med., pres. and impf.

A. *deal out*, *dispense*, freq. in Hom., esp. of meat and drink, μοίρας, κύπελλα, κρέα, μέθυ ν., Od.8.470, 10.357, Il.9.217, Od.7.179, cf. *IG*1². 10.3, al.; οἱ γεωνόμοι νειμάντων τὴν γῆν ib.45.7: then generally, *distribute*, of the gods, Ζεὺς..νέμει ὄλβον..ἀνθρώποισιν Od.6.188; Ζεὺς τά τε καὶ τὰ νέμει Pi.*I.*5(4).52, cf. *P.*5.55; θεῶν τὰ ἴσα νεμόντων Hdt.6.11, 109; Ζεὺς νέμων εἰκότως ἄδικα μὲν κακοῖς, ὅσια δ' ἐννόμοις A.*Supp.*403 (lyr.); [Διὶ] τὸν ὑπεραλγῆ χόλον ν. *leave* vengeance to Zeus, S.*El.*176 (lyr.); of men, ν. δευτερεῖά τινι Hdt.1.32; τρίτον μέρος τῶν σκύλων τισί Th.3.114; μοῖραν ν. τινί *pay* one *due* honour, respect, A.*Pr.*294 (lyr.); μητρὸς τιμὰς ν. *respect* her privileges, Id.*Eu.*624 (but πρόσω ν. τιμάς *extend* one's privileges, ib.747); Λύκῳ κῆπον Εὐβοίας νέμει S.*Fr.*24; Πολυκράτης μητέρα νέμει P. *allots* a mother (to you), prov. in Duris63 J.; εἰ πατρὸς νέμοι τιν' ὥραν τοῦ καλῶς πράσσειν δοκεῖν S. *Tr.*57; τὸ σὸν γέρας τιμὴν ἐμοὶ ν. Id.*Ph.*1062; ἐκείνῳ..αἰτίαν νέμει Id.*Aj.*28; ν. αἵρεσιν *give* one a choice, ib.265; ναύταις οὐκέθ' ὁδὸν νέμει *affords*, *vouchsafes*, E.*Hipp.*745 (lyr.); τὸ πιστὸν τῆς ἀληθείας ν. *observe* it, S.*Tr.*398; τῷ..ὄχλῳ πλέον ν. E.*Hec.*868; μήτε οἴκτῳ πλέον ν. μήτ' ἐπιεικείᾳ Th.3.48; τὸ ἧσσον ἀδικίᾳ E.*Supp.*380 (lyr.); τῷ φθόνῳ πλέον μέρος ib.241; τὸ πλεῖστον ἡμέρας τούτῳ μέρος Id.*Fr.*183; ἔλασσόν τινι Antipho 5.10; χάριν τινί Ar.*Av.*384; πενίᾳ καὶ πλούτῳ τιμὴν ν. Pl.*Lg.*696a; of judges, κολαστὴν..θάνατον ν. ib.863a; συγγνώμην τισί Gal.6.753: c. inf., νεῖμεν ἐμοὶ τέρψιν ὁμιλεῖν S.*Aj.*1201 (lyr.):—Pass., νέμεται ἐπὶ τοὺς Ἕλληνας *is freely bestowed* upon them, Hdt.9.7.α'; κρέα νενεμημένα *portions* of meat, X.*An.*7.3.21; πλεῖστα μέρη ἡ οὐσία νενεμημένη *distributed into*.., Pl.*Prm.* 144d. 2. *pay out*, *distribute* a bandage, in Act. and Pass., Hp. *Off.*8,22, *Fract.*4,16, Sor.*Fasc.*4, al. 3. *allot*, *distribute* in groups, πρὸς τὴν λῆξιν ἑκάστην Arist.*Ath.*30.3, cf. 31.3 (Pass.); νεῖμαί τινας ἐς τὰς φυλὰς δέκαχα *IG*2².1.33:—Pass., ἐκ τῆς φυλῆς ἑκάστης νενεμημέναι τριττύες τρεῖς Arist.*Ath.*8.3, cf. 63.4. II. Med., *distribute among themselves*: hence, *have and hold as one's portion*, *possess*, πατρώϊα πάντα νέμεσθαι Od.20.336: mostly of land, τεμένεα, τέμενος, 11.185, Il.12.313; ἔργα 2.751, Hes.*Op.*119; πρὸς τὸν ἀδελφὸν ἐνειμάμην (sc. οὐσίαν) Lys.16.10, cf. 19.46; τἄλλα νεμομένη *administering*.., Hdt.4.165; τὰ μέταλλα, τὰ ἐμπόρια, Id.7.112, Th. 1.100; [τὰ λήμματα] ἃ νέμεσθε which you *enjoy*, D.3.33: abs., ἔμ' οἴεσθ' ὑμῖν εἰσοίσειν ὑμᾶς δὲ νεμεῖσθαι; that you *shall reap the fruit*, Id.21.203. 2. *reap the fruit of*: hence, *dwell in*, *inhabit*, ἄλσεα νέμεσθαι Il.20.8; freq. with names of places, *spread over*, *occupy* a country, Ἰθάκην, Ὑρίην νέμεσθαι, Od.2.167, Il.2.496; ἀγρούς Pi.*P.*4.150; τὸ πρὸς τὴν ἠῶ Hdt.4.19, etc.; νεμόμενοι τὰ αὐτῶν..ὅσον ἀποζῆν Th.1.2. b. generally, *enjoy*, προσόδους *BGU*256.9 (ii A.D.), etc. c. of cities, *to be situated upon*, τὸν Ἄθων Hdt.7.23, cf. 123:—Pass., ἄχρι τῆς ὁδοῦ τῆσδε τὸ ἄστυ τῇδε νενέμηται *IG*1².893; cf. νέμησις II.1. 3. in Pi., of Time, *spend*, *pass*, αἰῶνα, ἀμέραν, *O.*2.66, *N.*10. 56: abs., *live*, ἡσυχᾷ νεμόμενος *P.*11.55. III. from Pi. onwards, Act. is found in sense of Med., *hold*, *possess*, ἕδος Ὀλύμπου ν. *O.*2.12; ἔνδον ν. πλοῦτον κρυφαῖον *I.*1.67; *inhabit*, γῆν ν. Hdt.4.191; χωρίον κοινῇ ν. Th.5.42; πόλιν S.*OC*879 (lyr.); ὅτι πλείστους ν. ἄνδρας *to have* as many husbands as possible, Str.11.13.11: abs., *hold land*, *occupy*, *dwell*, ν. περὶ τὴν λίμνην Hdt.4.188:—Pass., of places, *to be inhabited*, πάντα ὑπὸ βαρβάροισι νέμεται Id.7.158: abs., of a country, *maintain itself*, *be constituted*, Th.1.5,6. 2. *hold sway over*, *manage*, πόλιν Hdt. 1.59,5.29; τὰς Ἀθήνας ib.71, etc.; λαόν Pi.*O.*13.27; πάντα A.*Pr.*526 (lyr.); ἀστραπᾶν κράτη ν. S.*OT*201 (lyr.); κράτη καὶ θρόνους ib.237, cf. *Aj.*1016; σύνοδον *OGI*50.3 (Ptolemais, iii B.C.); τὸν μέγαν Πακτωλὸν εὔχρυσον νέμεις S.*Ph.*393 (lyr.); οἴακα ν. *wield*, *manage* it, A.*Ag.* 802 (anap.); ἀσπίδ' εὔκυκλον ν. Id.*Th.*590; ἰσχὺν ν. ἐπὶ σκήπτροις *support* oneself on staves, Id.*Ag.*75 (anap.); ν. γλῶσσαν *use* the tongue, ib.685 (lyr.); ν. πόδα Pi.*N.*6.15: abs., *hold sway*, ὃς Συρακόσσαισι ν. Id.*P.*3.70. 3. *hold*, *consider as*.., σὲ νέμω θεόν S.*El.*150 (lyr.), cf. 598, *Tr.*483, *Aj.*1331 (so in Pass., οὐδέ μοι ἐμμελέως τὸ Πιττάκειον νέμεται *seems* not to me fitly said, Simon.5.9): in Prose, προστάτην νέμειν τινά *register* as one's patron, Isoc.8.53, Hyp.*Fr.*21, Arist.*Pol.*1275ª12; ἡγεμόνα ν. τινά Agatharch.*Fr.Hist.*17 J.; ἀθλητῶν τοὺς μὴ νενεμημένους ἢ σεσωμασκηκότας *unproved* athletes, Plb. 6.47.8. IV. *call over*, *recite*, S.*Fr.*144; = ἀναγινώσκω, Hsch.

B. of herdsmen, *pasture*, *graze* their flocks, *drive to pasture*, abs., ἐπῆλθε νέμων Od.9.233; [χώραν] ἱκανὴν νέμειν τε καὶ ἀροῦν both for *pasture* and tillage, Pl.*R.*373d: c. acc., ὁ μὲν ἵππους νέμων, ὁ δὲ βοῦς Hdt.8.137; μῆλα E.*Cyc.*28, etc.; κτήνη πληγῇ ν. *drive* them *afield* with blows, Pl.*Criti.*109c, cf. Heraclit.11 (Pass.). 2. more freq. in Med., of cattle, *feed*, *graze*, Il.5.777, 15.631, Od.13.407, Hdt. 8.115, etc.: c. acc. loci, *range over*, ὡς λέαινα..δρύοχα νεμομένα E.*El.* 1163 (lyr.); κολοιοὶ ταπεινὰ ν. Pi.*N.*3.82: c. acc. cogn., *feed on*, νέμεαι..ἄνθεα ποίης Od.9.449; νομάς Hdt.1.78; χλόην E.*Ba.*735; τὰ λευκὰ σήσαμα Ar.*Av.*159; of men, *eat*, S.*Ph.*709 (lyr.). b. metaph., of fire, *consume*, *devour*, Il.23.177, Hdt.5.101; also τὸ ψεῦδος..νέμεται τὴν ψυχήν Plu.2.165a. c. Medic., abs., of ulcers, *spread*, ἐνέμετο πρόσω Hdt.3.133, cf. Thphr.*HP*9.9.5; of gangrene, prob. in D.S.17.103; of thrush, Asclep.ap.Gal.12.995; ἐπὶ μᾶλλον ν. Aret.*CA*1.9; ἐς τὸ εἴσω ν. ibid.; of a swelling, ὄγκος νεμόμενος Philum.*Ven.*17.1. II. c. acc. loci, ὄρη νέμειν *graze* the hills [with cattle], X.*Cyr.*3.2.20:—Pass., [τὸ ὄρος] νέμεται αἰξὶ καὶ βουσί Id.*An.* 4.6.17. 2. metaph., πυρὶ νέμειν πόλιν *waste* a city by fire, *give* it to the flames, Hdt.6.33:—Pass., πυρὶ χθὼν νέμοιτο *were being devoured*, *wasted* by fire, Il.2.780; πυρὶ νέμεται..ἡ φάλαγξ Plu.*Alex.* 18. (Cf. OHG. *neman* 'take', Avest. *nəmah-* 'loan', Lith. *nuoma* 'rent', 'usury'.)

νεναμένην· ἠροτριαμένην, Hsch.

νένασμαι, pf. Pass. of ναίω (only poet.); also (in Prose) of νάσσω. **νενασμένως**· ἐπιεικῶς, Hsch. **νενέαται**, Ion. 3 pl. pf. Pass. of νέω, *to heap*. **νενηφότως**, Adv. *soberly*, Thom.Mag.p.245 R.

νενίηλος [ῐ], ον, *foolish*, *silly*: or *weak-eyed*, *purblind*, Call.*Jov.* 63, cf. Hsch.

νένιπται, v. νίζω. **νεννάζει**· κακολογεῖ, Hsch. (leg. δεννάζει).

νέννος, ὁ, *mother's* or *father's brother*, *uncle*, Eust.971.26; but, *mother's brother*, Poll.3.22, cf. *IG*12(3).1628 (Thera), cj. in Epigr.ap. Plu.2.1033e; or (in poetry), *mother's father*, Poll.3.16 (v.l. νόννος, q.v.); cf. νάννας, νίννη.

νενομισμένως, Adv. *in the established manner*, Callistr.*Stat.*6.

νενός· εὐήθης, Hsch. **νένοφεν**· νενέφωται, Phot.; v. συννέφω. **νένωμαι**, **νενωμένος**, v. νοέω. **νέξας**· τὰ στρώματα, Hsch.

νεο-αλδής, ές, = νεαλδής, v.l. for νεοαρδής, Il.21.346, ap.Hsch. **-ᾱλής**, ές, *freshly salted*, τυρός Dsc.2.71; cf. νεαλής. **-άλωτος** [ᾰ], ον, v.l. for νεάλωτος, Hdt.9.120. **-αρδής**, ές, *newly*, *freshly watered*, ἀλωή Il.21.346; cf. νεοαλδής. **-αυξής**, ές, = νεαύξητος,

Hsch. s.v. *νεοθρότοις* :—also **-αύξητος,** *ον,* Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. *νεοαρδέα.* **-βδαλτος,** *ον, newly milked, γάλα* Nic.*Th.*606, Ruf.*Fr.*59, Paul.Aeg.1.72. **-βλαστής,** *ές,* = sq., Opp.*H.*1.735. **-βλαστος,** *ον, sprouting afresh,* Thphr.*HP*1.8.5, Nic.*Al.*484. **-βορος,** *ον, lately, newly devoured,* Hsch. **-βροχοι·** *ἔγκυοι,* Id. **-βρώς,** *ῶτος, ὁ, ἡ, having just eaten,* Hp.*Acut.*19. **-γάλαξ** [γᾰ], *ακτος, ὁ, ἡ, just beginning to suck,* Hdn.Gr.1.352. **-γᾰμής,** *ές,* = *νεόγαμος,* Phot. **-γᾰμητή,** *ἡ, nova nupta, Gloss.* **-γᾰμος,** *ον, newly married,* of husband or wife, Hdt.1.36,37, D.H.8.56; *ν. νύμφη, κόρη,* A.*Ag.*1179, E.*Med.*324; *ν. λέκτρα* ib.1348. **II.** *married early,* Ptol.*Tetr.*183. **-γενής,** *ές, new-born,* A.*Ch.*530, Pl.*Tht.*160e, al., X.*Cyn.*10.23; *ποίμνη* Antiph.52.4, cf. 1.5. 2. *newly produced, κηρία* Alciphr.3.23. **-γέννητος,** *ον,* gloss on *νεογιλός,* Phot. **-γηλής,** *ές,* acc. sg. *νεογηλέα, νεβρόν* v. l. for *νεοθηλέα* in Anacr.51 ap.Sch. Pi.*O.*3.52; fort. *νεογιλέα* from **νεογῑλής,** *ές,* = sq. **-γῑλός,** *ή, όν, new-born, young, σκύλαξ* Od.12.86; *βρέφος* Is.*Fr.*12, Theoc. 17.58; *ἔριφος* Alciphr.1.27; *ὀδοὺς ν.* one *of the first set* of teeth, Opp.*C.*1.199; *βίου χρόνος ν.* life *short as childhood,* Luc.*Halc.*3. (In Od. l.c. glossed *νεογνῆς, ..νεωστὶ γεννηθείσης* by Hsch.; also *γάλακτι τρεφομένης* by Sch.Od.; spelling and etym. are doubtful, perh. cf. Lith. *ẽindù* 'suckle'.) **-γλᾰγής,** *ές* = *νεογάλαξ, πῶλοι* Max.517. **II.** *newly yielding milk, μαζοί* Nonn.*D.*48. 764. **-γλῠφής,** *ές, newly carved, μηροί* Tryph.332. **-γνός,** *ή, όν,* = *νεόγονος, παῖς h.Cer.*141, cf. *h.Merc.*406, Hdt.2.2, Hp.*Aph.*3.24, A.*Ag.*1163 codd.(lyr.), E.*Ion* 31: in Att. Prose, X.*Oec.*7.21: freq. of young beasts, *ποίμνης νεογνὸν θρέμμα* E.*El.*495; *τὰ νεογνά* X.*Cyn.*5. 14, Arist.*PA*665^{b}7. **-γονος,** *ον,* = *νεογενής,* E.*Ion* 1001, *Cyc.*206, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*36.8. **-γραπτος,** *ον, newly painted, θάλαμος* Theoc.18.3. **-γρᾰφος,** *ον, newly written, ἔρνεα AP*4.1.55 (Mel.). **-γυιος,** *ον, with young limbs, φῶτες* Pi.*N.*9.24; *ἥβα* Id. *Fr.*123.9. **-γύνης** [ῠ], *ου, ὁ, just-wived,* Amips.34. **-δάκρῡτος,** *ον, weeping afresh,* Hsch. s.v. *νεοστάλυγες.* **-δάμαστος** [δᾰ], *ον,* = *νεόδμητος,* Phot. s.v. *νεόδμητον,* Sch.Lyc.65. **-δᾱμώδης,** *ες,* a Spartan word, *lately made one of the people* (*δᾶμος* = *δῆμος*), *newly enfranchised, δύναται δὲ τὸ ν. ἐλεύθερον ἤδη εἶναι* Th.7.58: applied to Helots freed by the state in reward for service in war, *Εἵλωσι καὶ ν. καὶ τοῖς περιοίκοις* X.*HG*3.3.6, cf. 5.2.24, Myro 1 J. **-δάρτης·** *ἔδεσμά τι ἀβυρτακῶδες,* Hsch. **-δαρτος,** *ον, newly stripped off, δέρματα* Od.4.437, Arist.*Pr.*889^{b}10, cf. Od.22.363; *ῥινός* Epic. in *Arch. Pap.*7.3; *ἀσκός* Aen.Tact.32.3. 2. *newly flayed, βόες* X.*An.*4.5. 14. **-δίδακτος** [ῐ], *ον,* of dramas, poems, etc., *newly produced, διθύραμβοι* Luc.*Tim.*46. **-δμής,** *ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ,* = sq., *newly tamed, πῶλος h.Ap.*231; *ν. γάμοι* a *newly formed* marriage, E.*Med.*1366. **-δμητος** (A), *ον,* (*δαμάω*) *newly tamed*: metaph., of young wives, *new-wedded, κόρη* ib.623; *γυναῖκες* Q.S.3.405. 2. *newly killed,* E.*Rh.*887 (lyr., v.l. *νεόκμητον*), Lyc.65. 3. *born of recent defeat, ἀνάγκη* Q.S.5.161. **-δμητος** (B), Dor. **-δμᾱτος,** *ον,* (*δέμω*) *new-built,* Pi. *I.*4(3).62, *IG*14.2508 (Nemausus), App.*Mith.*40. **-δορος,** *ον,* = *νεόδαρτος* 1, Thphr.*HP*9.5.3, J.*BJ*3.7.10. **-δουπής,** *ές, newly fallen* or *dead, παρθενικαί* Nic.*Fr.*74.63. **-δρεπής,** *ές,* = sq., Ael.*NA*4. 10, Aret.*CA*1.1. **-δρεπτος,** *ον, fresh-plucked* or *broken, κλάδοι* A. *Supp.*334, cf. Nic.*Th.*863; *ν. βωμοί wreathed with fresh-plucked leaves,* Theoc.26.8. **-δρομος,** *ον, just having run, νεοδρόμῳ λαβὼν θήρῃ,* i.e. *νεοθήρευτον λαβών,* Babr.106.15. **-δροπος,** *ον,* = *νεόδρεπτος, κλάδοι* A.*Supp.*354.

νεοεία, *ἡ,* = *νεοίη,* Sch.Il.23.604.

νεο-ειδής, *ές, fresh* or *youthful in form,* Poll.2.10. **-εργής,** *ές, just made* or *newly wrought,* Hsch. **-ζευκτος,** *ον,* = *νεόζυγος, newly-married, AP*9.514, Nonn.*D.*2.594. **-ζῠγής,** *ές,* = sq., *πῶλος* A.*Pr.*1009; *νεοζυγέεσσι φαλάροισιν* Tryph.155: metaph., *νεοζυγέων ὑμεναίων* Nonn.*D.*48.237. **-ζῠγος,** *ον, newly-yoked*: metaph., *newly-married, νύμφη* E.*Med.*804. **-ζυξ,** *ῦγος, ὁ, ἡ,* = foreg., *πῶλος* Id. *Fr.*821. 2. metaph., *newly-married,* A.R.4.1191. **-ηλής,** *ές,* (*ἀλέω* A) *fresh-ground,* v.l. for *νεοθηλής,* Nic.*Al.*412. **-ῆλιξ,** *ῐκος, ὁ, ἡ, young in years,* Orph.*H.*87.7.

Νεοήνια, *τά,* festival of Dionysus, Hsch. (leg. *νεολνια*).

νεο-θάλαμος· *καπνός,* Hsch. **-θαλής,** v. *νεοθηλής.* **-θᾰνής,** *ές,* (*θανεῖν*) *just dead,* Agath.2.31, Suid. **-θαπτος,** *ον, newly buried,* Sch.Lyc.1097.

νεόθεν, Adv. *newly, lately,* S.*OC*1447 (lyr.). **II.** = *νειόθεν,* Nic. *Al.*211,411.

νεο-θηγής, *ές,* = sq., A.R.3.1388, *APl.*4.124. **-θηκτος,** *ον, newly whetted,* Suid. s.v. *νεόσμηκτος.* **-θηλής,** Dor. **-θᾱλής,** *ές,* (*θάλλω*) *fresh-budding* or *sprouting, νεοθηλέα ποίην* Il.14.347, cf. Hes.*Th.*576; *ν. ὕλης h.Merc.*82. 2. of animals, *new-born, νεβρός, μόσχος,* Anacr.51, *AP*9.274 (Phil.), cf. Gal.4.718. 3. metaph., *fresh, εὐφροσύνη h.Hom.*30.13; *ν. αὔξεται νικαφορία* grows *with youthful vigour,* Pi.*N.*9.48; *αἰσχύνα* E.*IA*188 (lyr.). **II.** (*θηλή*) *just giving milk, μαζός* Opp.*C.*1.437. [*νεοθᾰλής* is also cited by Theognost. *Can.*136.] **-θηλος,** *ον,* = foreg. II, A.*Eu.*450. **-θήξ,** *ῆγος,* Aeol. *ᾱγος, ὁ, ἡ,* = *νεοθηγής, σίδαρος* Sapph.119, *AP*7.181 (Andronic.), cf. Archestr.*Fr.*31. **-θήρᾱτος,** *ον, newly caught,* Gal.14.307. **-θήρευτος,** *ον,* = foreg., *ἰχθύς* Zen.2.14, cf. Aët.12.67. **-θλῐβής,** *ές,* = sq., *πῶμα AP*7.457 (Aristo); *γλεῦκος* Heraclit.*All.*35. **-θλιπτος,** *ον, newly pressed* or *squeezed, γλεῦκος* Nic.*Al.*299, cf. Dsc.5.32. **-θνής,** *ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ,* = *νεοθανής,* Pl.*Lg.*865e. **-θρεπτος,** *ον, newly grown,* A.R.3.1400, prob. in Diotog.ap.Stob.4.1.96. **II.** *fresh-curdled,* of cheese, Hsch. **-θριξ,** *ὁ, ἡ,* gen. *τριχος, with young hair, παρειά* Nonn.*D.*3.414. **-θρότοις·** *νεοανξέσιν, νεωστὶ ὁρμῶσιν,* Hsch.

νεοίη, *ἡ,* Ep. for *νεότης, youthful passion, νόον νίκησε νεοίη* Il.23. 604.

νέοικος, *ον, newly housed, a new denizen,* Epich.12. **II.** *newly built, ἕδρα* Pi.*O.*5.8.

νεο-κάθαρτος [κᾰ], *ον, newly cleaned,* Suid. s.v. *νεόσμηκτος.* **-καθίδρῡτος,** *ον,* gloss on *νεόκτιστος,* Hsch. **-καισαρεών,** *ῶνος, ὁ* (sc. *μήν*), month at Tira, *IGRom.*4.1665. **-κατάγρᾰφος,** *ον, newly enlisted,* App.*Hisp.*78. **-κατασκεύαστος,** *ον, newly made,* Sch.Ar. *V.*646, Sch.A.R.1.775, Sch.S.*Tr.*1277. **-κατάστᾰτος,** *ον, newly settled, ἄνθρωποι* Th.3.93; *βίος* D.Chr.30.27. **-κατάχριστος,** *ον, just smeared,* Dsc.4.43. **-κάτοικος,** *ον,* = *νέοικος* 1, Eup. 300. **-κάττῡτος,** *ον, freshly sewn,* Stratt.47.8. **-καυστος,** *ον, newly burnt,* Arist.*Pr.*906^{b}22 :—also **-καυτος,** *ον,* Thphr.*CP*6.17.7; *ἱερά OGI*229.48 (Smyrna, iii B.C.). **-κέντητος,** *ον, newly planted,* of vines, Hero *Geom.*23.68. **-κηδής,** *ές, whose grief is fresh, θυμός* Hes.*Th.*98. **-κίνησις** [ῐ], *εως, ἡ,* gloss on *νεόχμωσις,* Hsch., *EM* 600.48. **-κλᾰδής,** *ές, with new branches,* Hdn.Gr.2.683. **-κλωστος,** *ον, fresh-spun, τελαμών* Theoc.24.44; *χιτών* Nonn.*D.*48. 691. **-κμής,** *ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ,* = sq., Nic.*Th.*707. 2. metaph., of troops, *fresh, with unimpaired strength,* Aen.Tact.16.14, 38. 1. **-κμητος,** *ον,* (*κάμνω*) *newly wrought,* Nic.*Th.*498. **II.** *just slain,* v.l. for *νεόδμητος,* E.*Rh.*887 (lyr.). **-κονίᾱτος,** *ον, newly whitewashed, τεῖχος* Gal.17(1).528. **-κοπος,** *ον, newly cut out, new,* Eup.20. **-κοπτος,** *ον,* (*κόπτω*) *fresh-chiselled, μύλη* Ar.*V.* 648. **-κοτος,** *ον, new and strange, unheard of,* A.*Pers.*257 (lyr.), *Th.*803; for the termination cf. *ἀλλόκοτος.* **-κουρος,** *ον, newly shorn, πρόβατα PMasp.*141 iii *a* 2, al. (vi A.D.). **-κουφον,** *τό, new cask, PKlein.Form.*968 (iv A.D.). **-κράς,** *ᾶτος, ὁ, ἡ,* (*κεράννυμι*) *newly mixed, σπονδαί* A.*Fr.*323: *ν.* (sc. *οἶνος*), *ὁ,* Eratosth.ap.Ath. 11.482b; *ν. τις ποιείτω* Pl.Com.69.8. **II.** metaph., *newly made, νεοκρᾶτα φίλον κομίσειεν* A.*Ch.*344 (anap.). **-κρᾱτος,** *ον,* = foreg., Poll.6.24, Hsch.

Νεόκρητες, *οἱ, Cretan recruits,* Plb.5.3.1, al.

νεό-κρῐτος, *ον, newly distinguished,* B.7 *Fr.* (p.475 J.). **-κροτος,** *ον, greeted with fresh applause, νίκα* Id.5.48. **-κτητος,** *ον, newly gained,* App.*Mith.*16, D.C.49.44. **-κτιστος,** *ον,* also *η, ον* Pi. *N.*9.2 :—*newly founded* or *built,* Pi. l.c., *P.*4.206, Hdt.5.24, Th.3.100, Cic.*Att.*6.2.3; *newly created,* LXX *Wi.*11.18 :—also **-κτῐτος,** *ον,* B. 16.126, Nonn.*D.*18.294. **-κτονος,** *ον,* (*κτείνω*) *lately* or *just killed,* Pi.*N.*8.30.

νεολαία, *ἡ,* (*λεώς, λαός*) *a band of youths, the youth* of a nation, A. *Pers.*669, *Supp.*687; *θῆλυς ν.,* of a band of maidens, Theoc.18.24: as Adj., *ν. χεὶρ γυναικῶν* E.*Alc.*103.—Dor. word, used by Trag. only in lyr., also in Ar.*Fr.*67 and in late Prose, Luc.*Phal.*1.3, Hld.8.16, Hdn.4.9.4, Alciphr.1.6, Herm.*in Phdr.*p.101 A.

νεο-λαμπής, *ές, shining anew,* Man.4.510. **-λεκτος,** *ον,* (*λέγω* (B) I. 2) *newly enlisted, recruit,* Nic.Dam.130.31 J., Jul.*Or.*1.18b, Wilcken *Chr.*469.3 (iv A.D.), Hsch. **-λεξία,** *ἡ, tirocinium, Gloss.* **-ληπτος,** *ον, newly taken* or *subdued,* App.*BC*2.48. **-λουτος,** *ον, just bathed,* Hp.*Superf.*29 :—Ep. **νεόλλουτος** *h.Merc.*241. **-λῦτος,** *ον, resolved in a new fashion, μέλεα Lyr.Adesp.*112 = *Trag.Adesp.*136 (prob. referring to the pyrrhic metre of the line, but perh. with a play on *μέλος* 'limb', with ref. to Pentheus; cf. *νεόχυτος*). **-λώφητος,** *ον, having just left off,* Hsch., Phot.

νέομαι, contr. **νεῦμαι,** Il.18.136: **νείομαι** v.l. in 23.76; 2 and 3 sg. contr. *νεῖαι, νεῖται,* Od.11.114, 14.152, etc.; 1 pl. *νεύμεθα* Theoc.18. 56, A.R.2.1153; 2 pl. *νέεσθε* Id.3.306, *νεῖσθε* E.*Alc.*737; imper. *νεῖο AP*7.472*b* (Leon.); subj. 2 sg. *νέηαι* Il.1.32; 1 pl. *νεώμεθα* 2.236; opt. *νεοίμην* 14.335; inf. *νέεσθαι* 2.84, al., contr. *νεῖσθαι* Od.15.88, Pi.*P.* 4.247, S.*Ant.*33; part. *νεόμενος* E.*El.*722 (lyr.), *νεύμενος* Call.*Hec.*1. 1.6, *AP*9.96 (Antip. Thess.): Ep. impf. *νεόμην* Theoc.25.207, *νέοντο* Il.5.907 :—*go* or *come* (mostly with fut. sense, to which the inf. is the most freq. exception), *πάλιν ν. go back,* freq. *return, πάλιν οἶκόνδε ν.* Il. 6.189, Od.6.110; *οὐ νέονθ' ἄνευ στεφάνων* Pi.*N.*4.77; in Hom. always of persons, exc. *ποταμοὺς δ' ἔτρεψε νέεσθαι κὰρ ῥόον* Il.12.32; *ἄνεμοι.. ἔβαν οἴκόνδε νέεσθαι* 23.229: metaph., of the path of song, *μακρά μοι νεῖσθαι κατ' ἀμαξιτόν* Pi.*P.*4.247 :—Constr.: mostly folld. by *εἰς, πρός, ἐπί* c. acc., *ἐς πατρίδα γαῖαν* Il.18.101; *πρὸς δῶμα* 14.335; *ἐφ' ἡμέτερα* Od.15.88; also by *ὑπό* c. acc., *ὑπὸ ζόφον* Il.23.51; by *ἐπί* c. dat., 22. 392: c. acc. only, 7.335.—Ep. Verb, rare in Trag. (v. supr.): once in early Prose, dub. l. in X.*Cyr.*4.1.11: in late Prose, Dam.*Pr.*81.—The Act. forms *νέουσα h.Cer.*395, Dor. 3 pl. fut. *νησοῦντι* Sophr.101, are corrupt. (From *νεσ-ομαι,* cf. *νόστος,* Skt. *násate* 'take as companion'.)

νεο-μάλακτος [μᾰ], *ον, fresh-kneaded,* Sch.Theoc.4.34. **-μηνις σελήνη, τῇ,** at the *new* moon, v.l. in Arat.471. **-μηνία,** *ἡ,* v. *νουμηνία.* **-μορφοτύπωτος** [ῠ], *ον, in a newfangled shape,* Man.4. 305. **-μυστος,** *ον, newly initiated,* Orph.*H.*43.10. **-νυμφος,** *ον, newly married,* Sostrat.ap.Stob.4.20.70, *Supp.Epigr.*3.216 (ii/i B.C.), *IG*12(5).472 (Oliaros, i A.D.), Plu.2.310e, f.l. for *νεόψηφος* in Suet. *Ner.*39. **-ξαντος,** *ον,* (*ξαίνω*) *newly carded,* Hp.*Superf.*8. **-ξεστος,** *ον, newly polished* or *carved, τέχνη* Tryph.255. **-πᾰγής,** *ές,* (*πήγνυμι*) *newly fixed*: *lately become solid, ἰλύς* Plu.2.602d; *σάρξ* Gal.18(1).363, Aët.9.36; *τυρός* Gal.6.768; *σύστασις* Sor.1.46. 2. *newly built, τεῖχος* J.*BJ*3.7.20. **-πᾰθής,** *ές,* = *νεοπενθής* 1, A.*Eu.*514 (lyr.). **-πένης,** *ητος, ὁ, ἡ, lately become poor,* Com.*Adesp.*1087 (v.l. **-πεινής,** glossed *ὁ νεωστὶ πεινῶν*). **-πενθής,** *ές, in new sorrow, fresh-mourning, νεοπενθέα θυμὸν ἔχουσαι* Od.11.39. **II.** Pass., *lately mourned, νεοπενθὴς ᾤχετ' ἐς Ἄιδα IG*12(7).447.6 (Amorgos), cf. 14.1663. **-πέπειρος,** *ον, just ripe,* Phot. **-πεπτος,** *ον,* (*πέσσω*) *newly baked,*

ἄρτοι Aret.*CA*2.3. **-πευθής,** *ές, late-learnt,* prob. for *νεοπαθῆ,* Hsch., for *νεοπεφθῆ,* Phot. **-πηγής,** *ές, lately built* or *made,* Ῥώμη *AP*9.808 (Cyrus); *γνῖα* Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*4.9:—also **-πηκτος,** *ον, fresh-curdled, τυρός* Batr.38; *newly burnt, κεραμίς* Hp.*Mul.*2.206; *newly built, θάλαμοι* Hld.6.11. **-πηθής·** *αἰχμάλωτος,* Hsch. (*-θεὶς* cod.). **-πλαστής,** *ές, newly formed, σάρξ* Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.20. **-πλεκής,** *ές, new-plaited, κάλαθος* Nic.*Al.*96:—also **-πλεκτος,** *ον, σπυρίδες* Id.*Fr.*74.21. **-πλουτοπόνηρος,** *ον, wicked from new-gotten wealth,* Cratin.208. **-πλουτος,** *ον, newly become rich,* opp. *ἀρχαιόπλουτος* (q.v.): hence, *vainglorious, upstart,* D.17.23, cf. Arg.D.17, Arist.*Rh.*1387ª23; *οἰκέτης ν.* Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*20; *ἀπελεύθερος ν.* Plu.2.634c; *ν. δεῖπνα* Id.*Luc.*40: hence, by a comic metaph., *ν. τρύξ,* of a low *upstart,* Ar.*V.*1309. **-πλῠνής,** *ές,* = sq., Poll.1.25. **-πλῦτος,** *ον, newly washen, νεόπλυτα εἵματ' ἔχοντες* Od.6.64, cf. Hdt.2.37, *Mus.Belg.*16.71 (Athens, ii A.D.), v.l. in Anacr.21.6. **-πνευστος,** *ον,* (*πνέω*) *newly revived,* Nonn.*D.*25.550. **-ποδες,** *οἱ, young offshoots of vines,* *Gp.*4.3.6. **-ποιέω,** *renovate, make young again,* Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.8, Arg.E.*Med.* 2. = *νεάω,* Poll.1.221. II. (*νεός*) = *νεοποιέω* (q.v.). **-ποίης,** = *νεοποίης* (q.v.). **-ποίητος,** *ον, newly made, renewed,* Id.9.18. **-ποικῖλος,** *ον,* gloss on *νεοσίγαλος,* Sch.Pi.*O.*3.8:—also **-ποίκιλτος,** *ον,* ibid. **-ποιός,** *ὁ, one who ploughs up fallow land,* Poll.1.221. **-ποκος,** *ον, newly shorn, μαλλός* S.*OC*475. **-πολις,** *εως, ἡ, new city,* of Abdera, Pi.*Pae.*2.28. **-πολίτης** [*ῑ*], *ου, ὁ, newly enfranchised citizen,* Arist.*Ath.*21.4, D.S.14.7, Ath.4.138a, App.*BC* 1.49:—fem. **-πολῖτις,** *ιδος,* as Adj., *ν. πόλεις* ib.76. 2. Νεοπολίτης, v. Νεάπολις. **-πότιστος,** *ον, newly watered,* Hsch. s.v. *νεοαρδέα.* **-ποτος,** *ον,* (*πίνω*) *having lately drunk,* Hp.*Acut.* 65. **-πρᾱγέω,** = *καινοτομέω,* Hdn.*Epim.*63. **-πρεπής,** *ές,* (*πρέπω*) *befitting the young, youthful, λόγος* Pl.*Lg.*892d. 2. *like a youth, extravagant, ν. καὶ περίεργος,* opp. *εὐτελὴς καὶ ἀφελής,* Plu.*TG*2, cf. 2.334c (Comp.). **-πριστος,** *ον,* (*πρίω*) *fresh-sawn, ἐλέφας* Od.8.404.

Νεοπτόλεμος, *ὁ,* surname of Pyrrhus, son of Achilles, *New-warrior,* because he *came late to Troy,* Il.19.327, Od.11.506: [scanned as quadrisyll. Νεοπτ-, S.*Ph.*4,241, E.*Andr.*14, *Tr.*1126]:—Adj. **Νεοπτολέμειος,** *ον, τίσις* Paus.4.17.4.

νεό-πτολις, *εως, ἡ,* poet. for *νεόπολις, πόλις ν. new-founded* city, A.*Eu.*687. **-πτορθής,** *ές, with new branches,* Hdn.Gr.1.79:—also **-πτορθος,** *ον,* as etym. **-πτραι·** *υἱῶν θυγατέρες,* Hsch. **-πῠρίητος,** *ον, just come out of a vapour-bath,* Hp.*Superf.*29, *Nat.Mul.*6.

νέοργος, *ον,* (*ὀργάω*) *freshened, invigorated, γῇ* Thphr.*CP*3.13.3 (Sup.).

νεο-ρρᾰγής, *ές,* (*ῥήγνυμι*) *newly rent* or *burst,* Aret.*SD*2.9. **-ρραντος,** *ον,* (*ῥαίνω*) *newly sprinkled, ν. ξίφος* a *fresh-reeking* sword, S.*Aj.*30, 828; *δάκρυα ν. newly shed,* Aristid.*Or.*24(44).44. **-ρρᾰφής,** *ές,* (*ῥάπτω*) *newly sewn,* Longus 4.14. **-ρρῠτος,** *ον,* (*ῥέω*) *fresh-flowing, πηγαὶ γάλακτος* S.*El.*894; *δάκρυα Νυμφᾶν* Tim.*Fr.*7; *κάλλεα κηροῦ AP*9.363.15 (Mel.); *αἷμα* Nonn.*D.*43.134. **-ρρῡτος,** *ον,* (*ἐρύω* A) *newly drawn, ξίφος* A.*Ag.*1351. **-ρρύφητος** [*ῠ*], *ον, having lately taken liquid nourishment,* Hp.*Acut.*65.

νέορτος, *ον,* (*ὄρνυμι*) *newly arisen, τί δ' ἐστίν, ὦ παῖ Λαΐου, ν. αὖ;* S.*OC*1507; of persons, *new, ἃ ν. ἄδε νύμφα* Id.*Tr.*894 (lyr.); also, *youthful* (expld. by *ἔφηβος,* Phot.), *τὰν ν. Ἑρμιόναν* S.*Fr.*872 (lyr., *νεοργόν* or *-ουργόν* codd. Plu.).

νέος, *νέα,* Ion. *νέη, νέον;* Ion. **νεῖος** (q.v.): [fem. *νέας* as monosyll., A.*Th.*327 (lyr.); contr. fem. *νῆ* Xenoph.42 (= Ar.*Fr.*9), Eugaeon (?) 1]: 1. *young, youthful* (of children, youths, and of men at least as old as 30, v. X.*Mem.*1.2.35), *ν. παῖς* Od.4.665; *κοῦροι ν.* Il.13.95; *ν. ἀνήρ* 23.589: alone, *νέοι youths,* 1.463, Hes.*Sc.*281, etc.: later mostly with Art., *οἱ νέοι* Ar.*Nu.*1059, etc.: prov., *ὁ ν. ἔσται ν.* 'boys will be boys', Lib.*Ep.*910.3; *οἱ ν.,* corporately organized, *SIG*831.8 (Pergam., ii A.D.), etc.; opp. *ἔφηβοι, παῖδες,* ib.589.38 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.): opp. *γέρων, ἠμὲν νέοι ἠδὲ γέροντες* Il.2.789, etc.; *ἢ ν. ἠὲ παλαιός* 14.108, cf. Od.1.395, etc.; opp. *γεραίτερος,* 3.24; opp. *προγενέστερος,* 2.29; opp. *γεραιός,* X.*Lac.*1.7; *εὐθὺς ἐκ νέου ἐθίζειν* from *youth upwards,* Pl.*Grg.*510d, etc.; *ἐκ νέων παίδων* Id.*Lg.*887d; *ἐκ νέων ἐθίζεσθαι* Arist.*EN*1103ᵇ24; *ἐκ νέας* (sc. *ψυχῆς*) Pl.*R.*409a; *τὸ ν.,* = *νεότης, youth* (in the abstract), S.*OC*1229 (lyr.), E.*Ion*545: also in concrete sense, *τὸ ν. ἅπαν* all *young creatures,* Pl.*Lg.*653d; *οὐ δύναται τὸ ν. ἡσυχάζειν* Arist.*Pol.*1340ᵇ29; *σκιρτητικὸν τὸ ν.* Corn.*ND*20; also, of *minors, νέου ὄντος ἔτι* Th.1.107; cf. *νεώτερος.* b. rarely of animals and plants, *ὄρπηκες, ἔρνος,* Il.21.38, Od.6.163; *οἱ ν. τῶν νεβρῶν* X.*Cyn.*9.8. 2. *suited to a youth, youthful, ἄεθλοι* Pi.*O.*2.43; *ν. θράσος* A.*Pers.*744 (troch.); *ν. φροντίς youthful* spirits, E.*Med.*48; *νέαις ταῖς διανοίαις χρωμένους* Lys.24.16; of persons, *ἄφρων νέος τε* E.*IA*489, cf. Pl.*R.*378a; *ν. τε καὶ ὀξύς* Id.*Grg.*463e (but *διαφέρει οὐδὲν ν. τὴν ἡλικίαν ἢ τὸ ἦθος νεαρός* Arist.*EN*1095ª 6). II. *new, fresh, ν. θάλαμος* Il.17.36; *ν. ἄλγος* 6.462; *νέφ.. κόλλοπι* Od.21.407 (this sense elsewh. in Hom. only in Adv. *νέον,* v. infr.); *λίνον* Alc.15 (dub.); *πόνοι..νέοι παλαιοῖσι συμμιγεῖς κακοῖς* A.*Th.*740 (lyr.), etc.; *οἶνος ν.* Ar.*Pax*916; *ἐν τοῖς μουσικοῖς τὰ ν.* [*μέλη*] *εὐδοκιμεῖ* X.*Cyr.*1.6.38; *ἡ ν.* (sc. *σελήνη*) the *new* moon, esp. in phrase *ἕνη καὶ νέα,* v. *ἕνος* 2; but *μηνὸς τῇ ν.* (sc. *ἡμέρᾳ*) *on the first day* of the month, Pl.*Lg.*849b; *ν. ἦμαρ* A.R.4.1479: in this sense rarely of persons, *ὁ ν. ταγὸς μακάρων* A.*Pr.*96 (anap.), cf. Ar.*Pl.*960; *οἱ ν. θεοί* A.*Eu.*721; cf. *νεώτερος.* 2. of events, etc., *new,* with collat. notion of *unexpected, strange, untoward, evil, τί ν.;* Id.*Ag.*85 (anap.); *προσδοκῶ τι γὰρ ν.* E.*Supp.*99; *μῶν τι βουλεύῃ ν.;* S.*Ph.*1229, cf. 554, E.*Hipp.*794, *Ba.*362. Th.5.50. etc.: *ἀπροσδοκήτους καὶ ν. λόγους* A.*Supp.*712; *καινὰ ν. τ' ἄχη* Id.*Pers.*665 (lyr.): this sense is more common in Comp., v. *νεώτερος.* III. neut. *νέον* as Adv. of Time, *lately, just now,* opp. both to distant past and present, *παῖδα ν. γεγαῶτα* Od.19.400, cf. Il.3.394; *ν. κρατεῖν* A.*Pr.* 35, 955, etc.: also used Adverbially with the Art., *καὶ τὸ πάλαι* (v.l. *παλαιόν*) *καὶ τὸ ν.* Hdt.9.26: in Prose *νεωστί* (q.v.): rarely Comp. Adv. *νεωτέρως,* Pl.*Lg.*907c: Sup. *νεώτατα most recently,* Th.1.7; also *ἐκ νέας,* Ion. *αὖτις ἐκ νέης, anew, afresh,* Hdt.1.60, 5.116. IV. the degrees of Comp. are *νεώτερος, νεώτατος,* v. *νεώτερος: νεαίτερος* is corrupt for *νεαίρετος* in A.*Fr.*330. (*νέϝος* (in *νεϝόστατος,* q.v.), cf. Skt. *návas,* Lat. *novus,* etc.)

νεός (sc. *γῆ*), v. *νειός.* **νεός,** Ion. gen. of *ναῦς.*

νεο-σίγᾰλος [*ῑ*], *ον,* (*σιγαλόεις*) *new and sparkling, with all the gloss on,* metaph., *τρόπος* Pi.*O.*3.4. **-σκᾰφής,** *ές, newly dug,* Lyc.1097, Sch.E.*Ph.*1664. **-σκύλευτος** [*ῠ*], *ον, newly taken as booty, ἔντεα AP*7.430 (Diosc.). **-σμηκτος,** *ον,* (*σμήχω*) *newly cleaned, θώρηκες* Il.13.342; *μάχαιρα* Euph.132; *κάλαμος AP*6.227 (Crin.); *χαλκός* Plu.*Aem.*32. **-σπᾰδής,** *ές,* (*σπάω*) = *νεοσπάς, ν. ξίφος newly drawn from a wound, bloody,* A.*Eu.*42. **-σπάρακτος** [*ᾰ*], *ον, newly torn,* Sch.Ar.*Eq.*344. **-σπάς,** *άδος, ὁ, ἡ, newly torn away, fresh-plucked, θαλλοί* S.*Ant.*1201, cf. *Fr.*502. **-σπειστος,** *ον, newly poured as an offering,* f. l. in Nonn.*D.*19.177. **-σπορος,** *ον, newly sown, κῦμα* A.*Eu.*659.

νεοσσ-εία, *ἡ,* only in Att. form **νεοττεία,** *nest-building,* Arist.*HA* 560ᵇ23. II. = *ἐκλέπισις,* Suid. **-ευσις,** Att. **νεόττ-,** *εως, ἡ,* = foreg. 1, Arist.*HA*559ª3 (pl.). **-εύω,** Att. **νεοττ-,** Ion. and Hellenistic **νοσσεύω,** *hatch, ἐνεόττευσεν γένος* Ar.*Av.*699. 2. *build a nest,* Arist.*HA*559ª4, etc.; *μελιττῶν ἐν τῷ στήθει τοῦ λέοντος νενοσσευκότων* J.*AJ*5.8.6: metaph., [*σοφία*] *θεμέλιον αἰῶνος ἐνόσσευσε* Lxx *Si.*1.15:—Pass., *ὅσα ἦν νενοσσευμένα ὀρνίθων γένεα* as many as *had their nests,* Hdt.1.159. **-ιά,** Ion. **-ιή,** Att. **νεοττιά,** later **νοσσιά,** Ion. **-ιή,** *ἡ, nest of young birds,* Id.3.111, Ar.*Av.*642, Pl.*R.*548a, Thphr.*CP* 4.5.7 (in the form *νοσσιῶν*); *νεοττιὰς ποιεῖσθαι, νεοττιὰν ποιεῖν,* Arist. *HA*613ᵇ6, 618ª8. 2. *brood of young birds,* Lycurg.132, Dsc.*Eup.* 1.21, *Ev.Luc.*13.34; *ν. χελιδόνων* Men.*Pk.*278: metaph., *ν. τέκνων Com.Adesp.*873 (= *Trag.Adesp.*189). 3. *lair,* ἐφ' *ἧς ἀλώπηξ νοσσιὴν πεποίηται* Herod.7.72. 4. *beehive,* Lxx4*Ma.*14.19. **-ίον,** Att. **νεοττ-** (later **νοσσίον** Lyr. in *Philol.*80.336), *τό,* Dim. of *νεοσσός, nestling, chick,* Arist.*HA*536ª30: metaph., *τοῦ πατρὸς ν.* 'chip of the old block', Ar.*Av.*767, cf. Thphr.*Char.*2.6. 2. *yolk* of an egg, Men.42 (prob.), Diph.121, Hsch. **-ίς,** Att. **νεοττ-,** later **νοσσίς,** *ίδος, ἡ,* = foreg. 1, Arist.*HA*559ᵇ23; *Παφίης νοσσίς,* of a *girl, AP*9.567 (Antip.): freq. as pr. n. in Com. 2. *νοσσίδες, αἱ,* name of a kind of *shoe,* Herod.7.57.

νεοσσο-κόμος, Att. **νεοττ-,** *ον, rearing chickens, καλιή AP*7.210 (Antip.). **-ποιέω,** later **νοσσο-,** = *νεοσσεύω,* Lxx*Is.*13.22:—also in Med., Aesop.5: metaph., *ταῦτα* (sc. *πλοῦτος καὶ πολυτέλεια*) *ἐν τοῖς βίοις -ποιεῖται* Longin.44.7. **-ποιία,** Att. **νεοττ-,** *ἡ, hatching,* Dsc.2.56. **-πῶλις,** *ιδος, ἡ, seller of young birds,* Herod.6.99 (prob. *νοσσο-*).

νεοσσός, Att. **νεοττ-,** *ὁ,* (*νέος*) *young bird, nestling, chick,* Il.2.311, 9.323, S.*Ant.*425, Ar.*Av.*835, *Ev.Luc.*2.24, etc.; *ἀπτῆνες ν.* Plu.2.48a. 2. *any young animal,* as a young crocodile, Hdt.2.68; of young children, A.*Ch.*256, 501, E.*Alc.*403 (lyr.), al., Pl.*Lg.*776a: fem., *ἦν νεοττὸς καὶ νέα* (sc. Lais) Epicr.3.15: in pl., *young bees,* X.*Oec.*7.34, Arist.*HA*624ª22; *Ἄρεως ν.,* of the cock, Ar.*Av.*835 (also ironically, of a person, Pl.Com.104): collective, *ἵππου ν.* the horse's *brood,* A.*Ag.*825. 3. *yolk* of an egg, Arist.*HA*565ª3, Orac.ap. Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.344; cf. *νεοττίον.*—The disyll. form **νοσσός** is cited in *AB*109 from A.*Fr.*113 and occurs in S.*Oxy.*2081(*b*)*Fr.*3: this and cogn. forms (commonly found in later Gr.) are condemned as *ἀδόκιμα* by Phryn.182.

νεοσσο-τροφεῖον, Att. **νεοττ-,** *τό, chicken-coop,* Colum.8.15. **-τροφέω,** Att. **νεοττ-,** later **νοσσ-,** *rear young birds, AP*9.346 (Leon. Alex.):—Pass., *to be reared as in the nest,* of a child, Ar.*Nu.* 999, cf. Ph.2.200. **-τροφία,** Att. **νεοττ-,** *rearing of young birds,* M.Ant.9.9 (pl.), *Gp.*14.7.14, Al.*Jb.*39.16.

νεό-σσῠτος, *ον,* = *νέορτος,* Hsch.; *ἰχώρ* Nonn.*D.*29.268; *ὄγκος ἀνίης* ib.4.10. **-στᾰθής,** *ές,* (*ἵστημι*) *newly settled, δῆμος* Plu.2.321d. **-στάλυξ,** *ῡγος, ὁ, ἡ,* = *νεοδάκρυτος,* Hsch. **-στᾰσίη,** dub. l. in A.R.3.76 (leg. *ἐνεο-*), cf. Hsch. **-στατος,** Cypr. **νεϝόστατος,** = *νεώτατος, latest, last, τᾶν ἐπαγομενᾶν ν. Inscr.Cypr.*134 H. **-στεπτος,** *ον, fresh-crowned,* Opp.*H.*1.198. **-στεφής,** *ές,* = foreg., *BMus.Inscr.*1143 (ii/iii A.D.). II. = *νεόκρατος,* Hsch.; cf. *ἐπιστεφής.* **-στράτευτος** [*ᾰ*], *ον, recruit,* App.*BC*2.74. **-στρᾰτος,** *ον,* = foreg., *τείρων* (Lat. *tiro*) *PMon.*2.2 (vi A.D.). **-στροφος,** *ον, newly twisted, νευρή* Il.15.469. **-σύλλεκτος,** *ον,* = sq., D.H.8.13, 11.23, J.*BJ*1.17.1, Plu.*Caes.*25. **-σύλλογος,** *ον, newly collected,* i.e. *incurred, ἔρανοι* Hyp.*Ath.*11; *newly levied, στρατόπεδα* Plb.3.70.10, cf. Polyaen.3.11.8. **-σύστᾰτος,** *ον, recently formed,* i.e. *recent,* of disease, Critoap.Gal.12.830; *sudden, κατάρρους* Herod.Med.ap. Orib.10.17.2. II. *having newly joined a sect, proselyte,* J.*BJ*2.8.9. **-σφᾰγής,** *ές, fresh-slaughtered,* S.*Tr.*1130, *Aj.*898, E.*Hec.*894; *νεοσφαγῆ που τόνδε προσλεύσσων φόνον* S.*Aj.*546. **-σφάδᾰστος** [*σφᾰ*], *ον, newly struggling,* Id.*Fr.*349. **-σφακτος,** *ον, newly shed, ν. αἷμα* Arist.*HA*581ᵇ2. **-σφάξ,** *άγος, ὁ, ἡ, newly slaughtered,* Nic.*Fr.* 68.1. **-σχῐδής,** *ές, just split* or *cloven, ὄρος* Nonn.*D.*45.307. **-τᾰφής,** *ές,* of a *newly-built tomb,* Sch.Lyc.1097 (ed. Bachm.). **-τελής,** *ές, newly initiated,* Pl.*Phdr.*250e (glossed *νεωστὶ τετελεσμένος* Tim.*Lex.*,

ν. τετελειωμένος Phot., Suid.), Luc.*DMeretr.*11.2 ; *ψυχή* Him.*Or.*14.12 ; *ἦθος* Id.*Ecl.*10.6. **-τερπής**, *ές*, *new and charming*, Opp.*H.*3.352, etc. : neut. as Adv., *with new delight*, Id.*C.*2.584. **-τευκτος**, *ον*, *newly wrought*, *κασσίτερος* Il.21.592 ; *εἰκών Epigr.Gr.*311 (Smyrna). **-τευχής**, *ές*, = foreg., *δίφροι* Il.5.194 ; *μοῦσα* Tim.*Pers.*216 ; *κισσύβιον* Theoc.1.28.

νεότης, Dor. **-τας**, *ητος*, *ἡ*, (*νέος*) *youth*, *ἐκ νεότητος...ἐς γῆρας* Il.14.86, cf. *Ev.Marc.*10.20, etc. ; *ἀτέμβονται νεότητος* Il.23.445 ; *ἐρατὴν γὰρ ἀπωλέσαμεν νεότητα*, i. e. we died young, Simon.89, cf. E.*HF*637 (lyr.), *Fr.*149 ; *ἐν νεότατι*, *ἐπὶ νεότητος*, in one's *youth*, Sapph.*Supp.*12.3, Ar.*V.*1199, cf. *Ach.*214 : in pl., *αἱ ν. ἄφρονες AP*9.359 (Posidipp. or Pl.Com. or Crates) ; *αἱ ν. ῥωμαλέαι* ib.360 (Metrod.). 2. *youthful spirit*, *impetuosity*, Hdt.7.13 : in bad sense, *youthful folly*, *insolence*, *ἀκολασίᾳ καὶ ν.* Pl.*Ap.*26e ; *ν. καὶ ἄνοια* And.2.7. II. collective, = *νεολαία*, *body of youth*, esp. of military or athletic age, Pi.*I.*8(7).75, Hdt.4.3, 9.12, Th.2.8, 20, etc. III. in Crete, **νεότας**, ά, acc. *νεότα*, gen. *νεότας*, *board of officials representing the νέοι* (cf. *νέος* I.1), *GDI*5012.6, *SIG*525.9 (Gortyn, iii B.C.).

νεοτήσιος, *ον*, *youthful*, *ὥρη* Ps.-Phoc.213 ; *σκίρτημα* Antipho Soph.49.

νεό-τικτος, *ον*, *newly brought forth*, A.*Fr.*451H. **-τμητος**, Dor. **-τμᾱτος**, *ον*, *newly cut off*, *divided*, Pl.*Ti.*80d, Theoc.7.134, A.R.3.857, Dsc.2.70. **-τοκος**, *ον*, *new-born* : metaph., *fresh*, *recent*, *πάθος* Aret.*CD*1.5. II. parox. *νεοτόκος*, *ον*, Act., *having just brought forth*, E.*Ba.*701, Aret.*CA*2.3 ; *λύκαινα νεοτόκος σπαργῶσα τοὺς μαστούς* D.H.1.79, Plu.2.320d. **-τομος**, *ον*, *fresh-cut*, *ὄνυχος ἄλοκι νεοτόμῳ* A.*Ch.*25 (lyr.) ; *ν. πλήγματα newly inflicted*, S.*Ant.*1283. II. *freshly cut off*, *ἔλιξ* E.*Ba.*1170 (lyr.). **-τρεφής**, *ές*, *newly reared*, *κόροι* Id.*Heracl.*92 (lyr.), cf. Nonn.*D.*10.178. **-τρητος**, *ον*, = *νεότρωτος*, *fresh*, *τραύματα* interpol. in Dsc.1.106. **-τρῐβής**, *ές*, *freshly ground*, *πυροῖο ἄχθος* Ps.-Phoc.167. 2. *freshly extracted*, *ἔλαιον* Sor.1.46, al. **-τροφος**, *ον*, = *νεοτρεφής*, A.*Ag.*724 (lyr.), Cratin.326. **-τρωτος**, *ον*, (*τιτρώσκω*) *lately wounded* or *hurt*, Hp.*Fract.*28 ; *ν. ἕλκη*, *τὰ ν. τῶν ἑλκῶν*, *fresh* sores, Id.*Liqu.*4, Dsc.4.114 (v.l.), cf. Gal.10.257.

νεοττεία, etc., v. *νεοσσ-*.

νεότῡρος, *ὁ*, *new cheese*, Alex.Trall.*Febr.*4.

νε-ουργέω, *invent new things*, f.l. in Alciphr.3.51. **-ουργής**, *ές*, = sq., Plu.*Aem.*5, Alciphr.3.57, Jul.*Or.*2.71c. **-ουργός** (A), *όν*, *new-made*, *new*, *ἱμάτιον* Pl.*R.*495e ; *φοινικίδες* Plu.*Aem.*18. **-ουργός** (B), *ὁ*, (*ναῦς*) *shipbuilder*, Poll.1.84. **-ούτᾰτος**, *ον*, (*οὐτάω*) *lately wounded*, *ἄλλον..νεούτατον*, *ἄλλον ἄουτον* Il.18.536, cf. 13.539, Hes.*Sc.*253. **-ούτητος**, *ον*, = foreg., Nonn.*D.*17.351, al.

νεο-ΰφαντος [ῠ], *ον*, *newly woven*, Eust.1572.4. **-φάντης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *newly initiated*, *μύστης* Orph.*H.*4.9. **-φᾰτος**, *ον*, *lately slain*, Hsch. **-φεγγής**, *ές*, *shining anew*, *μήνη*, *αἴγλη*, Man.2.489, Nonn.*D.*22.350. **-φθαρτος**, *ον*, *newly ruined* or *killed*, Hsch. s.v. *νεόφθιτος*. **-φθίμενος** [ῐ], *η*, *ον*, = foreg., Nonn.*D.*25.274, al. **-φθῐτος**, *ον*, = foreg., *Trag.Adesp.*240. 2. *newly violated*, Hsch. **-φοιτος**, *ον*, *having just arrived*, *newcomer*, Coluth.390. II. Pass., *newly trodden*, *ἠέρα AP*7.699. **-φονος**, *ον*, *lately killed* : *ν. αἷμα fresh-shed*, E.*El.*1172. **-φρων**, *ονος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, (*φρήν*) *childish in spirit*, dub. l. in Panyas.12.11 (leg. *ἐνεό-*) : freq. as pr. n. **-φῡής**, *ές*, *new-grown*, *shooting up anew*, Poll.1.231. **-φύρᾱτος** [ῡ], *ον*, *newly kneaded*, Sch.Theoc.4.34. **-φῠτεῖον**, *τό*, *young plantation*, *nursery-ground*, *Gloss.* **-φῦτος**, *ον*, *newly planted*, Ar.*Fr.*828 ; *ἀμπελών PCair.Zen.*236.4 (iii B.C.) ; *κτῆμα POxy.*909.16 (iii A.D.) : neut. pl. *νεόφυτα*, *τά*, *young plants*, Lxx *Ps.*143(144).12, cf. *PRyl.*138.9 (i A.D. ; *νεώ-* Pap.), etc. II. metaph., *new convert*, *neophyte*, 1*Ep.Ti.*3.6. **-χάρακτος** [χᾰ], *ον*, *newly imprinted*, *ἴχνος* S.*Aj.*6.

νεοχμ-έω, = *νεοχμόω*, in Pass., Procop.*Arc.*30 codd., Suid. s.v. *νεοχμός*. **-ία**, Ion. **-ίη**, *ἡ*, = *νεόχμωσις*, Hsch. **-ίζω**, = *νεοχμόω*, Id. (Pass.). **-ός**, *όν*, = *νέος*, *new*, always of things (exc. S.*Ant.*156 (anap.)), *μέλος ν. ἄρχε* Alcm.1 ; *νεοχμοῖς δὲ δὴ νόμοις Ζεὺς..κρατύνει* A.*Pr.*150 (lyr.) ; *κακόν* Id.*Pers.*693, E.*Hipp.*866 (lyr.) ; *τί φροιμιάζῃ ν.* ; Id.*IT*1162, cf. *Tr.*260 (lyr.) ; *μῦθοι* ib.231 (anap.) : rare in Com. (only in lyr.), *ν. ἄθυρμα* Cratin.145 ; *τέρας* Ar.*Ra.*1372, *Th.*701 : also in Ion. (never in Att.) Prose, *fresh*, *ν. ποιέειν τὸ φάρμακον* Hp.*Mul.*2.133. Adv. **-μῶς** ib.1.16. II. *drastic*, *ν. τι ποιέειν*, i. e. mutiny, Hdt.9.99, 104 ; *οὐδενὶ ν. ἀρεσκόμενος* D.C.38.3. [*νεὄχμ-*, A.*Pers.* l.c., E.*Tr.*231, *Ba.*216, etc.] **-όω**, *make innovations*, esp. political, mostly with neut. Pron. or Adj., *μηδὲν ἄλλο ν. κατά τινας* Hdt.4.201, cf. 5.19 ; *πολλὰ ἐνεόχμωσε caused* many *changes*, Th.1.12, cf. D.H.1.89, 5.74. II. *inaugurate*, *ἅπερ αὐτὸς νεοχμοῖ* Arist.*Mu.*401a13. 2. Medic., *produce a complication*, Lycusap.Orib.8.26.2. **-ωσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *innovation*, Hsch. : in pl., *strange phenomena*, Arist.*Mu.*397a20. 2. *renovation*, *δυνάμιος* Aret.*CA*2.3 ; *renewal*, *ἐπιπλασμάτων* ib.1.10.

νεό-χρηστος, *ον*, dub. in Diotog.ap.Stob.4.1.96 (leg. *νεόθρεπτα*). **-χριστος**, *ον*, *newly plastered*, D.S.38.4, App.*BC*1.74. **-χρύσεος** [ῠ], *ον*, *new and golden*, Philod.Scarph.123. **-χῠτος**, *ον*, (*χέω*) *flowing in new fashion*, *ν. μέλεα* v.l. for *νεόλυτα* (q.v.) in *Lyr.Adesp.*112 (= *Trag.Adesp.*136). **-ψηφος**, *ον*, *calculated in a fresh way*, prob. for *νεόνυμφον* in Suet.*Ner.*39.

νεόω, (*νέος*) *renovate*, *change*, *νέωσον αἶνον* A.*Supp.*534 (lyr.) :—Med., *τάφους ἐνεώσατο had* them *restored*, *IG*14.1721 :—Pass., Hsch. 2. = *νεάω*, Poll.1.221 : c. acc. cogn., *νεώσατε ἑαυτοῖς νεώματα* Lxx *Je.*4.3. II. *restore* a MS. reading in a corrupt passage, Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1012.26.

νέπετος, *ὁ*, = *καλαμίνθη*, Lat. word in Gal.14.43 ; cf. *νέπιτα· ἡ καλαμίνθη*, Hsch. (Lat. *nepeta*.)

νέπους, *ποδος*, *ὁ*, once in Hom. in pl., *νέποδες καλῆς Ἀλοσύδνης*, of seals, prob. *children* of H., Od.4.404, cf. Eust.1502.36 : so in later Poets, *ἀθάνατοι δὲ καλεῦνται ἑοὶ νέποδες* Theoc.17.25 ; *γοργοφόνοι νέποδες* Cleon Sic.ap.*EM*389.28 ; *ὁ Κεῖος Ὑλλίχου νέπους* Call.*Fr.*77, cf. A.R.4.1745 : also expld. from *νε-* (for *νη-* privat.), *πούς*, *the footless ones*, Apion ap.Apollon.*Lex.*, and from *νέω* (A), = *νηξί-ποδες*, *web-footed*, ibid., *Et.Gud.*405.49 : hence in later Poets, of *fish*, *θαλασσαίων μυνδότεροι νεπόδων* Call.*Fr.*260, cf. Nic.*Al.*468, 485, *AP* 6.11 (Satyr.), 11.60 (Paul. Sil.) ; *ἕκαστά τε φῦλα νεπούδων* is f.l. in *h.Ap.*78.

νέρθε, νέρθεν, v. *ἔνερθε*.

νέρτατος, *η*, *ον*, = *ἐνέρτατος*, *lowest*, Hsch.

νερτέριος, *α*, *ον*, *underground*, Orph.*A.*1372, *AP*9.459, etc. ; *οἱ ν.* ib.7.601 (Jul. Aeg.).

νερτερο-δρόμος, *ὁ*, *courier of the dead*, Luc.*Peregr.*41. **-μορφος**, *ον*, *shaped like the dead*, Man.4.555.

νέρτερος, *α*, *ον*, also *ος*, *ον* E.*Ph.*1020 (lyr.) :— = *ἐνέρτερος*, *lower*, *nether*, Comp. without Posit. in use (cf. *νέρθε*, *ἔνερθε*), *νερτέρᾳ προσήμενος κώπῃ* A.*Ag.*1617 ; *τὰ δ' ὑπέρτερα νέρτερα θήσει* Ar.*Lys.*772. 2. mostly as Posit., *belonging to the lower world*, *ἡ ν. θεός* S.*OC*1548 ; *ν. θεοί* A.*Pers.*622, S.*Ant.*602 (lyr.), etc. ; *νέρτεροι* alone, *the dead*, A.*Pers.*619, etc. ; *ν. πλάκες*, *χθών*, *δώματα*, the world *below*, S.*OC*1576 (lyr.), E.*Alc.*47 (s.v.l.), 1073 ; *ν. κώπα*, of Charon's boat, ib.459 (lyr.).

νέρτος, *ὁ*, a bird, Ar.*Av.*303 ; expld. by *ἱέραξ*, Hsch.

Νερώνεια (sc. *ἱερά*), *τά*, *festival of Nero*, D.C.61.21, al. :—Adj. **Νερωνιανός**, *ή*, *όν*, Plu.*Galb.*17.

νέρωπα· *λαμπρόν*, Hsch. (i.e. *νώροπα*).

νεστορίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, a kind of *cup*, Ath.11.487f.

Νέστωρ, *ορος*, *ὁ*, *Nestor*, Il.1.247, etc. :—Adj. **Νεστόρεος**, *η*, *ον*, 2.54, al. ; **Νεστόρειος**, *α*, *ον*, *ἅρμα* Pi.*P.*6.32 ; *μέλος* E.*Fr.*899 ; *σκύφος* Luc.*Herm.*12.

νέτωπον, *τό*, *oil of bitter almonds*, Hp.*Mul.*1.37, *Epid.*5.66, al. (*μέτωπον* is v. l. in *Loc.Hom.*12, al.) :—also **νετώπιον**, Hsch. (cf. *μετώπιον* II) ; cf. *νίωπον*.

νεῦμα, *ατος*, *τό*, (*νεύω*) *nod*, *sign*, Th.1.134 ; *νεύματος ἕνεκα χαλεπαίνειν* for *a mere nod*, X.*An.*5.8.20 ; *ν. χειρός* Onos.26.1. 2. *expression of will*, *command*, *μονοψήφοισι νεύμασι* A.*Supp.*373 (lyr.) ; *ἀπὸ νεύματος προστάττειν τινί* Plb.21.38.4 ; *approval*, *sanction*, *ἀετὸς φέρων ἐκ Διὸς ταῖς εὐχαῖς ν.* Philostr.*Her.*12a.1, cf. *IG*3.636 ; *control*, *ὑποτάττειν Παλαιστίνην τῷ ν. τινός* Chor.p.28B. II. *quarter of the heavens*, D.P.517. 2. generally, *direction*, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.39, *PMag.Par.*1.178.

νεῦμαι, v. *νέομαι*.

νευμάτιον, *τό*, Dim. of *νεῦμα* I.1, Arr.*Epict.*4.13.22.

νεύμενος, v. *νέομαι*.

νευρά, Ion. **-ρή**, *ἡ*, Ep. gen. sg. **νευρῆφι**(*ν*) Il.8.309, 15.313, 21.113 :—*string* or *cord of sinew*, in Ep. usu. *bowstring*, *ν. ἐϋστρεφής*, *νεόστροφος*, Il.15.463, 469 ; *βαρύφθογγος* Pi.*I.*6(5).34, cf. S.*Ph.*1005, E.*Ba.*784, X.*An.*4.2.28, etc. : made from *νεῦρον*, Arist.*HA*540a19 ; *μύες ἐβοήθησαν διατραγόντες τὰς ν.* Id.*Rh.*1401b16. 2. *harpstring*, Poll.4.62. 3. *strand* of a torsion-engine, *IG*2².554.15. 4. *withe*, Lxx *Jd.*16.7. 5. wrongly taken by some, = *νεῦρον*, Il.8.328. (Cogn. with *νεῦρον*.)

νευράς, *άδος*, *ἡ*, Ion. name for *ποτίρριον*, Dsc.3.15, Plin.*HN*27.122. II. = *δορύκνιον*, ib.21.179.

νευρ-ειή, *ἡ*, poet. for *νευρά*, Theoc.25.213. **-ένδετος**, *ον*, *strung*, *κιθάρη* Man.5.163. **-επέντᾰτος**, *ον*, *stretched on the bowstring*, prob. in Tim.*Pers.*31. **-ή**, **-ῆφι**, **-ῆφιν**, v. *νευρά*. **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *suffering from contraction of the tendons*, *ν. καὶ ἀρθριτικοί* Antyll. ap.Orib.9.11.2, cf. Gal.8.420. 2. of the disease itself, *ν. διάθεσις OGI*331.11 (Pergam., ii B.C.). 3. Adv. **-κῶς** *like a tendon*, Ruf. *Syn.Puls.*7. **-ῐνος**, *η*, *ον*, *made of sinew*, *χορδή* Arist.*GA*787b17 ; *λύρα ν. τρίχορδος* D.S.1.16 ; *κράνη ν.* Str.3.3.6. II. *made* or *consisting of fibres*, Pl.*Plt.*279e. **-ίον**, *τό*, Dim. of *νεῦρον*, Hp.*Mochl.*1, Gal.2.400. II. Dim. of *νευρά*, *AP*11.352.11 (Agath.). **-ίτης** [ῐ] *λίθος*, *ὁ*, *sinew-like* stone, Orph.*L.*748 codd. (fort. leg. *νεβρ-*).

νευρο-βάτης [ᾰ], *ου*, *ὁ*, *rope-dancer*, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).213, *Et.Gud.*345.52 : in Lat. form, Vopisc.*Carin.*19, Firm.*Math.*8.17.4. **-ειδής**, *ές*, *like sinews* : *τὸ ν.*, = *λειμώνιον*, Dsc.4.16, Plin.*HN* 20.72. **-θλαστος**, *ον*, *bruised in the sinews*, Gal.13.576, Orib.*Fr.*88. **-καυλος**, *ον*, *with fibrous stem*, Thphr.*HP*7.2.8. **-κοίλιος**, *ον*, dub. sens. in Hp.*Loc.Hom.*5 (fort. *εὐρυκοίλιοι*). **-κοπέω**, *hamstring*, *hough*, Lxx *Ge.*49.6, *PCair.Zen.*462.4 (iii B.C.), Plb.31.2.11, Str.16.4.10 :—Pass., D.S.3.26. **-λάλος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *with sounding strings*, *χορδὴ AP*9.410 (Tull. Sab.). **-μῆτραι**, *αἱ*, = *ψόαι*, Clearch.72, Ruf.*Onom.*189, 192.

νεῦρον, *τό*, *sinew*, *tendon*, once in Hom., in pl., of the *tendons* at the feet, *περὶ δ' ἔγχεος αἰχμῇ νεῦρα διεσχίσθη* Il.16.316, cf. Hp.*Art.*11, etc. ; *τὰ ν. οἷα ἐπιτείνεσθαι καὶ ἀνίεσθαι* Pl.*Phd.*98c ; *ν. ἐξ ἰνῶν* [*γίγνεται*] Id.*Ti.*82c ; *σάρκες καὶ ν.* ibid. ; *σύγκειταί μου τὸ σῶμα ἐξ ὀστῶν καὶ ν.* Id.*Phd.*98c, cf. Arist.*HA*515a27, al. : used adjectivally, ib.540a18 (s.v.l.). b. *ν. ἔναιμον vein*, Hp.*Liqu.*2, cf. Ruf. *Onom.*208. 2. metaph., in pl., *nerves*, *sinews*, *τὰ ν. τῆς τραγῳδίας*, of the lyric odes, Ar.*Ra.*862 ; *ὑποτέτμηται τὰ ν. τῶν πραγμάτων* Aeschin.3.166 ; *ἕως ἐκτέμῃ ὥσπερ ν. ἐκ τῆς ψυχῆς* Pl.*R.*411b ; *ἐκτ. τὰ ν.* [*οἴνου*] Plu.2.692c ; also *πόλις ἥτις μὴ νεῦρ' ἐπὶ τοὺς ἀδικοῦντας*

ἔχει D.19.283: less freq. in sg., *τὸ ν. ὑποκόπτοντες τῆς δυνάμεως* J.*BJ* 5.1.4; *χρήματα ν. πολέμου* App.*BC*4.99. II. *cord made of sinew*, e.g. bowstring, Il.4.122; string fastening the head of the arrow to the shaft, ib.151; also *δέρματα συρράπτειν νεύρῳ βοός* Hes.*Op*.544; *cord of a sling*, X.*An*.3.4.17, Q.S.11.112; *bowstring*, Ach.Tat.3.8. 2. = *νευρά* 3, Plb.4.56.3, App.*Mith*.107. 3. *string* of a lyre, *AP*9.584.9, Luc.*DMar*.1.4. III. in pl., *fibres* of plants, Pl.*Plt*.280c. IV. *nerves*, as organs of sensation, first in Erasistr.ap. Gal.5.602; *ν. πρακτικά, αἰσθητικά*, etc., Ruf.*Onom*.211; *ν. κινητικά, προαιρετικά*, Gal.2.613,739; *ν. ἀκουστικόν* Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.71, cf. Gal.2.831, Plot.4.3.23. V. *penis*, Pl.Com.173.19, Gal.8.442. (Cf. Skt. *snāvan*–, Avest. *snāvarə*, 'sinew', 'bond'.)

νευρό-νοσος, *ον*, *diseased in the sinews*, Man.4.501. **-πᾰχυς**, *υ*, *with a thick sinewy coat*, of a vein, Hp.*Oss*.15. **-πλεκής**, *ές*, *plaited with sinews*, *AP*6.107 (Phil.). **-ποιητικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *making sinews*, Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.6. **-ρᾰφέω** or **-ρραφέω**, *stitch* or *mend shoes*, Pl.*Euthd*.294b, X.*Cyr*.8.2.5. **-ρᾰφία** or **-ρραφία**, *ἡ*, *cobblery*, Gal.*Thras*.5. **-ρᾰφικός** or **-ρραφικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *of* or *for shoe-mending*, *cobbling*, Poll.7.154. **-ρράφος** [ᾰ], *ὁ*, (*νεῦρον* II, *ῥάπτω*) *one who stitches with sinews*, *mender of shoes*, *cobbler*, Ar.*Eq*.739, Pl.*R*.421a, etc. II. *one who makes strings for the lyre*, Lycurg. *Fr*.100. **-σπᾰδής**, *ές*, (*νεῦρον* II, *σπάω*) *drawn by the string*, *ν. ἄτρακτος* the arrow *drawn and just ready to fly*, S.*Ph*.290. **-σπασμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, = *νευρόσπαστον*, in pl., *EM*454.17, Phot. s.v. *θραύματα*.

νευροσπαστ-έω, *put in motion by strings*, of puppets, D.S.34.34, M.Ant.7.3 (Pass.): esp. metaph., *draw as by a string*, Phld.*Hom*. p.62 O.; *ἡ φαντασία σύρει ἡμᾶς καὶ ν. πρὸς αὑτήν* Porph.ap.Stob.2.8.40, cf. Ph.1.28; *καθ' ὁρμὴν -σπαστεῖσθαι* M.Ant.6.16. II. Pass., *to be caught by drawing a string*, of birds, Ath.9.391a. **-ης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *puppet-show man*, *IG*II(2).133.80 (Delos, ii B.C.), Arist.*Mu*.398^{b}16, Ath.1.19e. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *motion by means of strings*, metaph., M.Ant.6.28, 7.29. **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *connected with puppet-shows*: *ἡ -κὴ τέχνη* Eust.457.38: also metaph., Alex.Aphr. *de An*.105.33. **-ος**, *ον*, (*σπάω*) *drawn by strings*, *ἀγάλματα ν.* puppets *moved by strings*, Hdt.2.48; *τὰ νευρόσπαστα puppets*, X.*Smp*.4.55, Luc.*Syr.D*.16, etc.

νευρο-στάται, *οἱ*, dub. sens., Poll.7.154. **-στρόφος**, *ὁ*, *tightener of the strings* of a musical instrument, Porph.*Gaur*.12.1. **-τενής**, *ές*, *stretched by sinews*, *παγὶς ν.* a snare *of gut*, *AP*6.109 (Antip.). **-τομέω**, *cut the sinews*, Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.9 (Pass.). **-τόμος**, *ον*, *cutting sinews*, Man.5.221. **-τονον**, *τό*, *strand* of gut in a torsion-engine, f.l. in Hero *Bel*.83.4. **-τρωτος**, *ον*, *wounded in the sinews* or *tendons*, Dsc.1.58, Androm.ap.Gal.13.419, Gal.13.563, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.50. **-χᾰρής**, *ές*, *delighting in the bowstring* or *in the lyre*, epith. of Apollo, *AP*9.525.14 (prob. for *νεβροχαρῆ*). **-χονδρώδης**, *ες*, *neuro-cartilaginous*, *σῶμα* Gal.*UP* 6.19, cf. 2.619.

νευρ-όω, *strain the sinews*, *nerve*, *πάθος καὶ τοὺς ἀσθενεστάτους ν.* Ph. 2.48:—Pass., *σῶμα νεότητι καὶ ἀκμῇ νευρούμενον* Alciphr.3.49. 2. in Pass., *to be supplied with nerves*, *innervated*, *παρά..* Gal.8.236; *ἀπὸ ..*, *ἐκ..*, Id.*UP*9.15, 16.5. II. *νενεύρωται*, sens. obsc. (cf. *νεῦρον* V), but metaph., *ν. ἥδε ξυμφορά* Ar.*Lys*.1078. **-ώδης**, *ες*, = *νευροειδής*, *sinewy*, Hp.*VM*22 (Comp.); *τένοντες* Id.*Art*.30; *κεφαλή* Pl.*Ti*.75b; *φλέψ* Arist.*HA*497^{a}14, al.; *μέρη* Thphr.*Lass*.3 (Sup.); *τόποι* D.S. 2.56; *ὀχετοί* Aret.*SD*2.3; *muscular*, *strong*, Dicaearch.Hist.*Fr*.10 M.; *τὸ ν.* the *sinewy parts*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.27.3, Gal.1.320, Orib. 5.29.7. II. *τὸ ν.* the *nervous system*, Gal.19.538.

νεῦσις (A), *εως*, *ἡ*, (*νεύω*) *inclination*, *tendency* of physical forces to or from a centre, Ti.Locr.100d. 2. *νεύσεις*, *αἱ*, title of work by Apollonius of Perga, problems where a straight line has to be drawn through a point so as to intercept a given length between two lines or curves, Papp.670.4. 3. *downward tendency*, *gravitation*, Plu. 2.1122c, prob. in Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.131. 4. *tendency*, *inclination*, Plot.1.1.12. 5. in Neo-Platonic philosophy, *declension* in the scale of Being, esp. of the Soul, *ν. ἡ πρὸς σῶμα καὶ ὕλην* Id.1.6.5; *ν. εἰς* or *πρὸς τὴν γένεσιν*, Hierocl.*in CA*26 p.479M., Porph.*Antr*.11; *ἡ πρὸς τὸ χεῖρον ν.* Jul.*Or*.5.166d.

νεῦσις (B), *εως*, *ἡ*, (*νέω* A) *swimming*, Arist.*PA*639^{b}2,694^{b}9, al.

νευστ-άζω, (*νεύω*) *nod*, *νευστάζων κόρυθι βριαρῇ* Il.20.162; *ὀφρύσι νευστάζων*, of one *making signs*, Od.12.194; *ἧσται νευστάζων κεφαλῇ μεθύοντι ἐοικώς*, of one fainting, 18.240, cf. 154, Theoc.25.260; *ἐς χθόνα ν.* Bion *Fr*.7.3; of an animal *lowering* its horns, Opp.*C*.2.467. **-έον**, (*νέω* A) *one must swim*, Pl.*R*.453d. **-ήρ**, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, (*νέω* A) *swimmer*, *sailor*, Hsch. (*νευτήρ* cod., fort. (*ἀρ*)*νευτήρ*). **-ικός** (A), *ή*, *όν*, (*νέω* A) *able to swim*, *ζῷον* Pl.*Sph*.220a; *ν. μέρος* animal family *that swims*, ib.221e; *νευστικὸν μόνον ἰχθύς* Arist.*HA*487^{b}22; *τὰ νευστικά* ib.489^{b}23. **-ικός** (B), *ή*, *όν*, (*νεύω*) *inclining*, *declining*, *τὸ περὶ τὴν γῆν ν.* Ph.2.513. **-ός**, *ή*, *όν*, (*νέω* A) = *κολυμβάς*, Luc. *Lex*.13.

νεύω, Il.13.133, etc.: fut. *νεύσω* Od.16.283, etc.: aor. *ἔνευσα*, Ep. *νεῦσα* (v. infr.): pf. *νένευκα* E.*IA*1581, etc. (fut. Med. *νεύσομαι* only in compds.):—*incline in any direction*: 1. *nod*, *beckon*, as a sign, *νεύσω μέν τοι ἐγὼ κεφαλῇ* Od.16.283; *νεῦσ' Αἴας Φοίνικι* Il.9.223, cf. Od.17.330; *νεῦσαν ἐς ἀλλήλους h.Hom*.7.9; *ὅρκος βέβαιός ἐστιν ἂν νεύσω μόνον* Alex.91, cf. 178.3; *beckon* with the hand, *δεξιᾷ δέ μοι ἔνευσε* Ezek.*Exag*.73: c. inf., *beckon* to one to do a thing, in token of command, *νεανίαις ἔνευσε παρθένον λαβεῖν* E.*Hec*.545. 2. *nod* or *bow in token of assent*, *ἐπὶ γλεφάροις ν.* Pi.*I*.8(7).50; *νεῦσον*, *Κρονίων* Id.*P*.1.71; *νεῦσον*, *τέκνον*, *πείσθητι* S.*Ph*.484, cf. Ar.*Pax* 883: c. acc. et inf., *grant*, *assure*, *promise that...*, *νεῦσε δέ οἱ λαὸν σόον ἔμμεναι* Il.8.246: c. inf. fut., Pi.*O*.7.67: c. inf. aor., *AP*6.244 (Crin.): c. acc. rei, *grant*, *promise*, *νεῦσε δέ οἱ κούρην h.Cer*.445, cf. 463; *νεύσατε τὰν ἀδόκητον χάριν* S.*OC*248 (lyr.), cf. E.*Alc*.978 (lyr.). 3. generally, *nod*, *bend forward*, of warriors, Il.13.133; *νεῦον τὸ αἰδοῖον* Hdt.2.48; *λόφος καθύπερθεν ἔνευεν* Il.3.337, cf. Alc.15.3, etc.; *στάχυες νεύοιεν ἔραζε* Hes.*Op*.473, etc.; *ν. κάτω stoop*, E.*El*.839; *ν. ἐς τὴν γῆν* Ar.*V*.1110, cf. Theoc.22.90: c. acc., *οὕτω νῦν μνηστῆρες..νεύοιεν κεφαλὰς δεδμημένοι* Od.18.237; *ἐς πέδον κάρα νεῦσαι φόβῳ* S.*Ant*.270, cf. 441. 4. *incline*, *slope*, *ν. ἀπό τινος εἴς τι incline* towards, Th.4.100; *εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ ν. tend* to the same point, Pl.*Lg*.945d; *πρὸς τὸ λυπῆσαν, πρὸς τοῖς ῥήμασιν*, Alex.Aphr. *Pr*.1.48,78; of countries, etc., *slope*, *ν. εἰς δύσεις, πρὸς τὸ πέλαγος*, Plb.1.42.6, 1.73.5, etc.; of buildings, etc., *look*, *face*, *εἰς νότον*, etc., *PLond*.3.978 (iv A.D.), etc.; *μηδαμοῦ ν. to be in equilibrium*, Plb.6.10.7; *ταῖς πρῴραις ἔξω νεύοντα τὰ σκάφη* Id.1.26.12: Geom., of straight lines, *verge*, *tend* to a point (i.e. to pass through it when produced), Arist.*APo*.76^{b}9, Apollon.Perg.1.2, etc.: metaph., *to be inclined*, *ἄλλως ν.* Theoc.7.109; *ν. εἰς ὀργάν, εἰς ἔλεον*, *APl*.4.136 (Antiphil.); *ἐπὶ χάριν* Phalar.*Ep*.78; *πρὸς γαστέρα* Ath.14.659a; *πρὸς θῆλυ Trag. Adesp*.355. II. metaph., *decline*, *fall away*, *ἐκ..τῶν ποτε λαμπρῶν νεύει βίοτος, νεύει δὲ τύχα* E.*Fr*.153: in Neo-Platonic philosophy, *decline*, *sink* in the scale of Being, Plot.2.9.4, etc. III. *νεύει· ἐπανέρχεται ἢ μᾶλλον φεύγει*, Hsch. IV. Pass., only pf. part. *νενευμένος inclined*, Teucer in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.202. (Cf. Skt. *návate* 'turn round', Lat. *nuo*.)

νεφέλη, *ἡ*, (*νέφος*) *cloud*, *mass of clouds* (distd. from *ὁμίχλη*, *mist* or *fog*, Arist.*Mete*.346^{b}33), Il.15.20, Hes.*Th*.745, etc.; *ν. κυανέη, πορφυρέη*, Od.12.75, Il.17.551; *ἐριβρόμου νεφέλας στρατός* Pi.*P*.6.11; *νεφέλαι πόκοις ἐρίων ὁμοῖαι* Thphr.*Sign*.13.—Mostly poet., but found in X.*An*.1.8.8, Arist., Thphr. ll.cc., and in late Prose, Plu.2.777e, Philostr.*Ep*.24. 2. metaph., *νεφέλη δέ μιν ἀμφεκάλυψε κυανέη*, of death, Il.20.417; *τὸν δ' ἄχεος νεφέλη ἐκάλυψε μέλαινα a cloud* of sorrow, 17.591, cf. S.*Ant*.528 (anap.); *πολέμου ν.* Simon.89; *φόνου ν.* Pi.*N*. 9.38, cf. *I*.7(6).27; *Κενταύρου φονίᾳ νεφέλᾳ*, i.e. with his blood, S. *Tr*.831 (lyr.); *κελαινῶπις ν.*, of sleep, Pi.*P*.1.7. II. of *clouds* in urine, Hp.*Prog*.12, Gal.6.252. 2. = *νεφέλιον* II.2, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.20. 3. *cloud* on a mirror, Arist.*Insomn*.459^{b}30. III. *fine bird-net*, in pl., Ar.*Av*.194,528 (anap.), Call.*Aet*.3.1.37, Gal.*UP*1.2, Ath.1.25d: in sg., *AP*6.11 (Satyr.), 109 (Antip.), 185 (Zos.). IV. Alchem., *sublimate*, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.50B.

νεφελη-γερέτᾰ, Ep. for *-της*, *ὁ*, (*ἀγείρω*) used by Hom. only in nom. and in gen. *νεφεληγερέταο*, *cloud-gatherer*, of Zeus, Il.1.511, al.; acc., *ἀέρα νεφεληγερέτην* Emp.149. **-γερής**, *έος*, *ὁ*, = foreg., Q.S. 4.80. **-δόν**, Adv. *in the manner of clouds*, Nonn.*D*.15.1.

νεφελ-ίζω, *wrap in clouds*, in Pass., Sch.Il.15.153. **-ιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *νεφέλη*, Arist.*Mete*.367^{b}9, Thphr.*Sign*.11,20. 2. Astron., *nebula*, Ptol.*Alm*.7.5, al., Vett.Val.110.12. II. of *clouds* in urine, Hp.*Coac*.571, etc. 2. *cloud-like opacity* on the eye, Dsc.2.151, Gal.19.534. 3. *white speck* on the nails, Poll.2.146.

νεφελο-ειδής, *ές*, *cloud-like*, *συστροφαί*, of nebulae or star-clusters, Gem.3.4, Ptol.*Tetr*.149; *ἀστήρ* Hipparch.2.5.15; also of urine, *cloudy*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)17. **-κένταυρος**, *ὁ*, *cloud-centaur*, Luc.*VH* 1.16: partly as *sprung from Ixion and the cloud*, partly as a fantastic shape such as the clouds assume. **-κοκκῡγία**, *ἡ*, (*κόκκυξ*) *Cloud-cuckoo-town*, built by the birds in Ar.*Av*.819, al., a satire on Athens. **-κοκκῡγιεύς**, *έως*, *ὁ*, *Cloud-cuckoo-town-man*, ib.878, 1035. **-μῐγής**, *ές*, *mingled with cloud*, *πῦρ Placit*.3.3.4. **-ομαι**, Pass., *to be clouded over*, Eust.127.21. **-στάσια** [*στᾰ*], *τά*, (*νεφέλη* III, *ἵστημι*) *place where nets are set to catch birds*, Id.1928.37. **-φόρος**, *ον*, *bringing clouds*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.32.

νεφελ-ώδης, *ες*, *cloudy*, *bringing clouds*, *ὁ νότος* Arist.*Pr*.942^{a}37; *κόνις* Polyaen.4.6.13. II. *clouded*, of the eye, Gal.10.1019. **-ωτός**, *ή*, *όν*, *clouded*: *made of clouds*, Luc.*VH*1.19.

νεφο-ειδής, *ές*, = *νεφελοειδής*, Epicur.*Ep*.2 p.51 U., *AP*9.396 (Paul. Sil.). **-ομαι**, Pass., *to be clouded over*, Nic.Dam.68 J., Ph.2.21, Adam.*Vent*.35, Porph.*Antr*.27: metaph., *νενεφωμένα βουλεύοντες* Man.4.518. **-ποίητος**, *ον*, *made of clouds*, Dam.*Isid*.69.

νέφος, *εος*, *τό*, *cloud*, *mass of clouds*, Il.4.275, al.; *σμικροῦ νέφους ἐκπνεύσας μέγας χειμών* S.*Aj*.1148; *ν. ὄμβριον* Ar.*Nu*.288 (lyr.); *ν. καὶ ὁμίχλη* Pl.*Ti*.49c; *τὸν κίνδυνον παρελθεῖν ὥσπερ ν.* D.18.188. 2. metaph. (cf. *νεφέλη* I.2), *θανάτου δὲ μέλαν ν. ἀμφεκάλυψεν* Il.16.350, cf. Od.4.180, B.12.64; *λάθας ν.* Pi.*O*.7.45; *σκότου ν.*, of blindness, S.*OT*1314 (lyr.); *ν. οἰμωγῆς, στεναγμῶν*, E.*Med*.107 (anap.), *HF* 1140; *ὀφρύων ν. a cloud upon* the brow, Id.*Hipp*.172 (anap.); *ὑπὸ τοῦ μετώπου οἷον ν. ἐπανεστηκός* Arist.*Phgn*.809^{b}22; *διασκεδᾶτε τὸ προσὸν νῦν ν. ἐπὶ τοῦ προσώπου* Anaxandr.58. II. metaph., also, *a cloud of men*, etc., *ν. πεζῶν, Τρώων*, Il.4.274, 16.66; *ψαρῶν, κολοιῶν*, 17.755; *ν. τοσοῦτον ἀνθρώπων* Hdt.8.109; *πενεστάων ν.* Timo 39; *μαρτύρων Ep. Hebr*.12.1; *πολέμοιο ν. the cloud* of battle, *thick* of the fight, Il.17.243, cf. Ar.*Pax* 1090: applied by Pi.*N*.10.9 to a single hero: used by Prose writers for poet. *νεφέλη* (q.v.). (Cf. Skt. *nábhas* 'fog', 'cloud', Slav. *nebo* 'heaven', Lat. *nebula*.)

νέφρ-ησις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *pain in the kidneys*, dub. in *Gloss*. **-ιαῖος**, *α*, *ον*, (*νεφρός*) *of the kidneys*, *στέαρ* Dsc.2.76; *τὸ ν.* (to be read for *νεφρίδιον*) Hp.*Mul*.2.164. **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, f.l. for *νεφριτικός*, Dsc. 1.6. **-ίον**, *τό*, Dim. of *νεφρός*, *POxy*.1081 9 (ii/iii A.D.). II. = *ἐλαφόβοσκον*, Ps.-Dsc.3.69 (nisi leg. *νέβρειον*). **-ίτης** [ῑ], *ὁ*,

fem. **νεφρῖτις**, ἡ, = *νεφριαῖος, σφόνδυλος*, i. e. the first vertebra of the sacrum, Poll.2.179; *νόσον νεφρῖτιν* Th.7.15; *φθίσις ν.* Hp.*Int.*15: also as Subst. *νεφρῖτις* (sc. *νόσος*), ἡ, Id.*Coac.*502: in pl., Id.*Aph.*3.31, Dsc.1.14. **-ῑτῐκός**, ή, όν, *of the kidneys, νοσήματα* Hp.*Art.*41; *τὰ ν.* Id.*Aph.*6.6. **II.** *affected with* **νεφρῖτις**, Dsc.1.15, Apollon. ap.Gal.13.326, Gal.*Nat.Fac.*1.13. **III.** of remedies, *suitable for such cases*, Alex.Trall.11.2.

νεφροειδής, *ές, like a kidney*, Arist.*HA*508ª30.

νεφρ-ός, ὁ, in pl., *kidneys*, Diog.Apoll.6, Hp.*Aph.*4.78, Pl.*Ti.*91a, etc.: in dual, Ar.*Ra.*475: rarely in sg., Id.*Lys.*962, Euphro 1.25: euphem. for *ὄρχεις*, Philippid.5.4: metaph., LxxPs.15(16).7. (Cf. OHG. *nioro* 'kidney', Praenest. *nefrones*, Lanuv. *nebrundines* 'kidneys', 'testicles'.) **-ώδης**, *ες*, = **νεφροειδής**, Arist.*PA*670ᵇ13.

νεφ-ύδριον, τό, Dim. of *νέφος*, Olymp.*in Mete.*215.25. **-ώδης**, *ες*, = **νεφοειδής**, like a cloud, Str.3.2.7. **II.** *cloudy, bringing clouds, ὁ νότος* Arist.*Pr.*942ª35. 2. of the voice, *husky*, Id.*Aud.*800ª14. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, (*νεφόομαι*) *overclouding*, Ph.1.27, Hld.9.9 codd. (pl.), Al.*Jb.*3.5.

Νεφώτης, ου, ὁ, epith. of Zeus in Egypt, prob. = *Nefr-hotep, OGI* 676 (ii A. D.).

νέω (A), *νεῖ* Pl.*R.*453d, *νέομεν* Pi.*Fr.*218 codd. Ath.; inf. *νεῖν* Epich.53, Th.7.30; part. *νέων* Od.5.344, Pl.*R.*529c: impf. *ἔνεον* Ar.*Eq.*321; Ep. *ἔννεον* Il.21.11; poet. *νέον* Alc.143: fut. *νεύσομαι* Hsch., *νευσοῦμαι* v.l. in X.*An.*4.3.12: aor. *ἔνευσα* (*δι-*) Pl.*Prm.*137a, (*ἐξ-*) E.*Hipp.*470, Th.2.90: pf. *νένευκα* (*δια-*) Pl.*R.*441c:—*swim, χείρεσσι νέων* Od.5.344; *ἶξε νέων* ib.442; *νέειν οὐκ ἐπιστάμενοι* Hdt. 8.89, cf. 6.44; *οὔτε ἐπιστ. νεῖν* Th.7.30; *νεῖν οὐκ ἴσαντι* Epich. l.c. 2. metaph., of shoes that are too large, *ἔνεον ἐν ταῖς ἐμβάσιν was floating* in my shoes, as if they were boats, Ar.*Eq.*321; *νεῖν ἐξ ὑπτίας*, v. *ὕπτιος* II. fin. (Prob. cogn. with *νάω*, Lat. *nare*.)

νέω (B), fut. *νήσω*: aor. 1 *ἔνησα*:—Pass., aor. *ἐνήθην*: pf. *νένησμαι* (*ἐπι-*) Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*14:—*spin*, Hom. only aor. Med., *ἅσσα οἱ κατὰ Κλῶθες νήσαντο* the happenings which they *spun out* to him, Od. 7.198; of a spider, *νῇ νήματα* Hes.*Op.*777; *στήμονα μακρὸν ἔνησα* Batr.183; *πέπλους τε νῆσαι* S.*Fr.*439; *στήμονα νήσω* Ar.*Lys.*519; *νῶσαι μαλθακωτάτην κρόκην* Eup.319; *τὰ νηθέντα* Pl.*Plt.*282e: 3 pl. *νῶσι* occurs in Ael.*NA*7.12 (as if from *νάω*), cf. Poll.7.32, 10.125, *EM*344.1; and Hsch. cites *νῶντα· νήθοντα*; in Eup. l.c. Meineke restores *νῆσαι* for *νῶσαι*. (Cf. Lat. *neo* 'spin', OHG. *nāan* 'sew', etc.)

νέω (C), fut. *νήσω* Suid.: aor. *ἔνησα* (v. infr.):—Med., fut. (in pass. sense) *νήσομαι* Hsch. (v. infr.): aor. *ἐνησάμην* Polyaen.8.65:—Pass., aor. *ἐνήσθην* Arr.*An.*7.3.2, Porph.*Abst.*2.54, also *ἐνήθην* (*ἐπ-*) prob. in Hdn.4.2.10: pf. *νένημαι* *IG*2².1522.23 (iv B. C.), X. (v. infr.), perh. also *νένησμαι* (v. infr.); Ion. 3 pl. *νενέαται* (*συν-*) Hdt.2.135; 3 sg. plpf. *ἐνένηστο* Ael.*VH*5.6: pres. only in compds. *ἐπι-*, *περι-νέω* (qq.v.):—*heap, pile up, πυρὴν νῆσαι pile* a funeral pyre, Hdt. 1.50, cf. Ar.*Lys.*269, Th.2.52, Porph. l.c. (Pass.); *νήσαντες ξύλα* E. *HF*243; *ἀμφορῆς νενησμένοι* Ar.*Nu.*1203; *ἄρτοι νενημένοι* X.*An.*5. 4.27; *νῶντος*, glossed *σωρεύοντος*, Phot. **II.** in Pass., *to be stuffed*, c. gen., *νενημένην χοῖρον πολλῆς φορίνης* Herod.4.15; cf. *νησόμεθα· κορεσθησόμεθα*, Hsch. (Contr. from *νηέω*, q. v.)

νέω (D), Dor. Adv., in the phrase *ἐς νέω*, = *εἰς νέωτα, next year*, *Riv.Fil.*56.266 (Cyrene, dub.), v.l. in Theoc.15.143 (cf. *Riv.Fil.*56. 413); *εἰς νέων* dub. in *BGU*958*c*13 (iii A. D.).

νεώ, Att. gen. and later acc. of *νεώς* (*ναός*).

νεωκορ-έω, *to be a νεωκόρος, serve, tend*, in Pass., *Ἑστία.. ὑπὸ παρθένων νεωκορεῖται* Corn.*ND*28, cf. *BMus.Inscr.*481*.153 (Ephesus, ii A. D.). 2. ironically, *sweep clean, clean out, plunder a temple*, Pl. *R.*574d. 3. *honour with a temple, τὸν αὑτῶν σύμμαχον* (sc. *θεόν*) J.*BJ*5.9.4. **II.** metaph., *keep clean and pure, νεωκορεῖν ἔρωτα cherish* love *in a pure heart* (as in a temple), Luc.*Am.*48. **-ία**, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *office of a νεωκόρος*, Ph.1.695, Plu.2.351e, *IG*14.1026, Man. 4.430 (pl.): written **νεοκορεία** in *IGRom.*3.584 (Sidyma). **-ιον**, τό, *sacristy*, *IG*11(2).144*B*17 (Delos, iv B. C.), 2².1672.181, al., *BCH* 35.243 (pl., Delos, ii B. C.), *IPE*2.342.4 (Phanagoria): Dor. **νᾱκορεῖον** *IG*4²(1).109ii127 (Epid., iii B. C.). **-ος**, ὁ, Dor. **νᾱκόρος** *GDI* 2116.14, al. (Delph., ii B. C.), Hsch.: contr. **νᾱκόρος** *PMagd.*35.7 (iii B. C., prob. Dor.), *GDI*1912.9, al. (Delph., ii B. C.), 5087 (Crete): as fem., *IG*4²(1).393, al. (Epid., ii A. D.); **ναυκόρος**, ἡ, Buresch *Aus Lydien* p.58: poet. **νηοκόρος** *AP*9.22 (Phil.):—*warden of a temple*, as a sacred officer, *τοῖς ἱεροῖς ν. γίγνεσθαι* Pl.*Lg.*759a; *ἱερέας τε καὶ ν.* ib.953a; *παρὰ Μεγαβύξῳ τῷ τῆς Ἀρτέμιδος ν.* X.*An.*5.3.6, cf. *Inscr. Prien.*231 (iv B. C.); *βωμοῖο ν. AP*11.324 (Autom.); *ν. τοῦ μεγάλου Σαράπιδος POxy.*100.2 (ii A. D.). 2. *sacristan*, Herod.4.41,45, Paus.10.12.5; *ἐνβόλιον ἔχων ν.* in a list of silver articles, *IG*7.3498.25 (Oropus). **II.** title assumed by Asiatic cities in Imperial times, when they had built a temple in honour of their patron-god or the Emperor, as Ephesus, *ν. Ἀρτέμιδος Act.Ap.*19.35; also as Adj., *τῷ ν. Ἐφεσίων δήμῳ OGI*481.3 (ii A. D.), cf. *BMus.Inscr.*481*.4 (Ephesus, ii A. D.); *δὶς ν. τῶν Σεβαστῶν*, of Ephesus, *OGI*496.7 (ii A. D.); of Smyrna, *IGRom.*4.1419. (Prob. derived from *κορέω, sweep*, the orig. sense being prob. *temple-sweeper*, cf. E.*Ion*115, 121, 795 (where the word does not occur), *νεωκορέω* I. 2, II, Ph.2.236, Hsch.; but Suid. expl. it *ὁ τὸν νεὼν κοσμῶν.., ἀλλ' οὐχ ὁ σαίρων*.)

νεωλκ-έω, *haul a ship up on land*, Thphr.*HP*5.7.2, Plb.1.29.3; *τὰ σκάφη* D.S.20.47: abs., Aristonym.ap.Stob.4.33.29:—Pass., *νενεωλκημένα* [*πλοῖα*] Ath.8.350b, cf. Alciphr.1.1: metaph., of a corpse, *τὸ -ημένον ἐν τῇ κλίνῃ* Phld.*Mort.*28. **-ία**, ἡ, *hauling up a ship into dock*, Aen.Tact.17.1, Arist.*Ph.*253ᵇ18, Thphr.*HP*5.7.2 (pl.), *IG*2². 1028.37 (pl.): metaph., *σῶμα ὥσπερ ἐν ν. τῇ σχολῇ τεθεραπευμένον* Plu.2.136a. **-ιον**, τό, *dry dock*, in pl., App.*BC*5.100, Hsch. s.v. *νεῶνας* (*νεόλκια* cod.). **-ός**, ὁ, (*ναῦς, ἕλκω*) *one who hauls up a ship into dock*, Arist.*Ph.*250ª18, *SIG*1000.22 (Cos, i B. C.), Poll.7.190, 10. 148.

νέωμα, ατος, τό, (*νεόω*) *fallow land just broken up*, Lxx*Je.*4.3 (pl.).

νεών, ῶνος, ὁ, (*ναῦς*) = **νεώριον**, Hsch. (pl.); Ion., acc. to Phot.

νεώνητος, ον, *newly bought*, of slaves, Ar.*Eq.*2, Timocl.7.2, Ph.2. 73, cf. Ar.*Pl.*769; *κύνες* Aristo*Stoic.*1.88; *ἀγρός* App.*BC*4.41.

νεωνία, ἡ, a kind of *olive*, Hsch.

νεω-ποιεῖον, τό, *office of the νεωποῖαι*, *Supp.Epigr.*2.568 (Didyma, ii B. C.). **-ποιέω**, serve as *νεωποίης*, Poll.1.11, *Supp.Epigr.*1.371 (Samos, ii A. D.):—also **νεοποιέω**, *OGI*485.8 (Magn. Mae.), *Ephes.*2 No.47: Dor. **νᾱοποιέω** *SIG*241.6 (Delph., iv B. C.), *IG*7.3073.6 (Lebad.). **-ποίης**, ου, ὁ, *official in charge of the temple-fabric, οἱ ν. τῶν θεῶν SIG*46.6 (Halic., v B. C.), cf. 353.1 (Ephesus, iv B. C.), etc.:—also **-πόης**, *Inscr.Prien.*195.4 (iii/ii B. C.), 174.31 (ii B. C.); **νεοποίης**, *Supp.Epigr.*1.395 (Samos, i A. D.), *Ephes.*2 No.83: Dor. **νᾱποίας** *SIG* 1023.33, al. (Cos); **νᾱπόας** *IGRom.*4.1097, 1098, *SIG*793 (ibid., i A. D.). **-ποιία**, ἡ, *office of νεωποίης*, *Inscr.Prien.*174.29 (ii B. C.; **-ποΐα**): Dor. **νᾱοποιία** *SIG*241.5 (Delph., iv B. C.). **-ποιικός**, ή, όν, *relating to νεωποῖαι*, in Dor. form **νᾱοποϊκός**, *νόμος IG*7.3073.88 (Lebad.). **-ποίιον**, τό, in Dor. form **ναοποίιον**, = *νεωποία*, *SIG* 479.7 (Delph., iii B. C.). **-ποιός**, ὁ, = *νεωποίης*, *IG*2².1678*b A*14:—Dor. **νᾱοποιός** Arist.*Rh.*1374ᵇ27, *SIG*236*B*, al. (Delph., iv B. C.), *IG* 7.3073.4, al. (Lebad.); also in Att. Inscrr. from late iv B. C., ib.2².1678 *a A*16, 20. **II.** (*ναῦς*) *building ships*, Poll.1.84.

νεωρέω, *to be overseer of a dockyard*, Eust.1562.37, Hsch., Phot.

νεώρης, *ες* (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.72), (*ὄρνυμι*) *new, fresh, νεώρη βόστρυχον τετμημένον* a lock of hair *just cut off*, S.*El.*901; *εἰληφότας φόβον νεώρη* Id.*OC*730; *ν. ψόφος* Id.*Ichn.*154; *ἄλλο νεῶρες πῆμα* Philet.1.

νεώρ-ιον, τό, (*νεωρός*) *dockyard*, *IG*1².57.53, al., Ar.*Ach.*918, Th.2. 93, 3.74, etc.: in pl., E.*Hel.*1530, Ar.*Av.*1540, Th.3.92, Lys.12.99, 13.46, Pl.*Criti.*115c, etc. **-ιοφύλαξ** [*ῠ*], *ακος*, ὁ, gloss on *νεωρός*, Hsch. **-ίς**, *ίδος*, ἡ, = *νεώριον*, Str.1.3.20 (sed leg. *νεωρίων*). **-ός**, ὁ, (*ναῦς, οὖρος*) *superintendent of a dockyard*, Hsch.: pl., *IG*1².74.11.

νέωρος, ον, = *νεώρης*, Hdn.Gr.1.200, Hsch., Phot.

νε-ώροφος, ον, (*ὀροφή*) *newly roofed*, *οἶκος IG*11(2).163*A*10, al. (Delos, iii B. C.). **-ωρῠχής**, *ές*, (*νέος, ὀρύσσω*) *newly dug*, Nic.*Th.* 940.

νεώς, ώ, ὁ, v. *ναός*.

νεώσοικος, ὁ, (*ναῦς, οἶκος*) *dock*, Ar.*Ach.*96: mostly in pl., *ship-sheds, slips*, in which ships might be built, repaired, or laid up in winter, Hdt.3.45, Cratin.197, And.3.7, Th.7.25,64, Lys.30.22, *IG*2². 505.14: divisim, *ἐν Πειραιεῖ νεώς εἰσιν οἶκοι* Paus.1.29.16.

νεώσσω, Att. **-ττω**, (*νέος*) = *νεόω*, *νεωτερίζω*, Hdn.Gr.1.447, Hsch.

νεωστί, Adv. of *νέος*, for *νέως, lately, just now*, Hdt.1.196, 2.15, 49, al., S.*El.*1049, Th.4.108, Pl.*Grg.*503c, Antiph.58.4, etc.

νέωτα, Adv. *next year*, Semon.1.9; elsewh. only *εἰς* (*ἐς*) *ν.* X.*Cyr.* 7.2.13, 8.6.15, Thphr.*Char.*3.4; *ἀεὶ γεωργὸς εἰς ν. πλούσιος* Philem. 82; *τὰ μὲν νῦν, τὰ δ' εἰς ν.* Thphr.*HP*9.11.9; *ὁ εἰς ν. καρπός* Id.*CP*3. 16.2; *ταγοὺς τοὺς ἐν ν.* prob. in *Schwyzer*323*A*12 (Delph., v/iv B. C.); cf. *νέω* (D).

νεώτατος, η, ον, Sup. of *νέος*.

νεωτερ-ίζω, Att. fut. **-ιῶ** Th.4.51: (**νεώτερος** II):—*make innovations*, *περὶ γυμναστικὴν καὶ μουσικήν* Pl.*R.*424b; *ἐν ταῖς παιδιαῖς* Id.*Lg.*798c; of climatic change, *ν. ἐς τὴν ἀσθένειαν change* [health] into sickness, Th.7.87. 2. freq. with an implication of violence, *use forcible measures, μὴ σφῶν πέρι ν. μηδέν* Id.1.58; *ἔς τινάς τι ν.* Id.4.51; *ἐς οὐδένα οὐδὲν ἐνεωτέριζον* Id.2.3, cf. X.*HG*2.1.5, D.23.133; *ν. περί τινα* Isoc.*Ep.*7.9:—also in Med., *take the law into one's own hands*, *POxy.* 237 vi 3 (ii A. D.). **II.** esp. *attempt political changes, make revolutionary movements, τοῖς ἀτυχοῦσι νεωτερίζειν συμφέρει* Antipho 2.4.9; *ἀπὸ μόνης ν. τῆς ἀσπίδος* Critias 37 D.; *πρὸς τοὺς ξυμμάχους νεωτερίζοντας* Th.1.97, cf. 102; *ν. ἔργῳ* Id.3.66; *νεωτερίζειν ἐβούλετο ἐς τὸ πλῆθος* Lys.20.16; *τὸ νεωτερίζον* the *revolutionary party*, J.*BJ Prooem.* 2; *νεωτερίσαι τὴν πολιτείαν revolutionize* the state, Th.1.115:—Pass., *ἐνεωτερίζετο τὰ περὶ τὴν ὀλιγαρχίαν* Id.8.73, cf. 4.76. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *natural to a youth, youthful*, ἀγωγή Plb.10.21.7; *αὐθάδεια* J.*AJ*16. 11.8; *ἐπιθυμίαι* 2*Ep.Ti.*2.22; *ἁμαρτήματα* Vett.Val.118.3. Adv. **-κῶς** Plu.*Dio*4. **II.** *modern in style*, *κάτοπτρον POxy.*1449.56 (iii A. D.). **-ῐσις**, εως, ἡ, *revolution*, Heph.Astr.1.21. **-ισμα**, ατος, τό, *change*, *ἀέρος* Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.11. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *attempt to change*; esp. in bad sense, *innovation, revolutionary movement*, Pl.*R.*422a, 555d, D.17.15, etc.: pl., Pl.*Lg.*758c; *ἔφορος ἐπὶ τῶν ν.*, title of official at Sparta, *BSA*27.234 (ii A. D.). 2. generally, *change*, as of diet, Sabin.ap.Gal.17(1).562. **-ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *innovator*, D.H.5.75, J. *Vit.*27, Plu.*Cim.*17. **-ιστικός**, ή, όν, *given to innovation*, esp. in language, *ῥήτωρ* Poll.4.36.

νεωτεροποι-έω, *make innovations*, D.H.6.75; *try experiments*, Hp.*Aph.*1.20: c. acc., *revolutionize, τὰ κατὰ τὴν Ἰουδαίαν* J.*AJ*14.11. 3:—Pass., *ὅταν μή τι -ηθῇ* Hp.*Epid.*2.1.4. **II.** = *νεαροποιέω* (q. v.), *ν. τοὺς ἡλικωμένους τόπους* Gal.10.257. **-ία**, ἡ, *revolutionary spirit*, Th.1.102; *revolution*, Nic.Dam.130.20 J., J.*AJ*14.15.6, al. **-ός**, όν, *innovating, revolutionary*, Th.1.70, Arist.*Pol.*1266ᵇ14; *φύσει Ἕλληνες ν.* Iamb.*Myst.*7.5; *τὸ ν. τινός* Ael.*VH*12.16.

νεώτερος, α, ον, Comp. of *νέος*, of persons, *younger*, *γενεῇφι ν.* Il.

21.439; ὢν φύσει ν. S.*OC*1295; *too young*, Od.21.132; *a minor*, Th. 3.26; οἱ ν. *men of military age*, Id.5.50; τὸ πρεσβύτερόν τε καὶ τὸ ν. ib.64: c. gen., οἱ ν. τῶν πεπραγμένων those who are *too young to remember* the events, D.18.50; οἱ ν. the *new school*, of poets, Cic.*Att.*7. 2.1; of poets later than Homer, Sch.Il.16.574, 24.257. 2. Sup., γενεῇ δὲ νεώτατος ἔσκον ἁπάντων Il.7.153, etc.; ἡ ν. δημοκρατία, opp. ἡ πατρία δ., Arist.*Pol.*1305ª29. II. of events, *newer, more recent*, νεώτερον κακόν Pi.*P.*4.155; *of recent origin*, Δημόκριτος μουσικὴν φησι ν. εἶναι Phld.*Mus.*p.108 K.: metaph., *later, worse*, ν. βούλευμα S.*Ph.* 560; νεώτερον πρήσσειν contrive *calamity, injury*, Hdt.5.106: freq. with τι, ἤν τι καταλαμβάνῃ ν. τὸν πεζὸν [στρατόν] Id.8.21; δέδοικα μή τι δρᾷ ν. Ar.*Ec.*338, cf. Pi.*Fr.*107.6, Theoc.24.40; μή τι ν. ἀγγέλλεις; Pl.*Prt.*310b; νεώτερόν τι ποιεῖν ἤ τινα Th.1.132; κατὰ τὴν Ἑλλάδα Hdt.8.142; περὶ πόλιν Ἑλλάδα Id.5.93; νεώτερα βουλεύειν περί τινος Id.1.210; μηδὲν νεώτερον ποιεῖν περὶ ἀνδρῶν Th.2.6. 2. freq. of rebellion or violent revolution, ν. τι ποιέειν Hdt.5.35, etc.; ν. πρήγματα πρήξειν ib.19; νεωτέρων πραγμάτων ἐπιθυμεῖν Isoc.7.59, X.*HG*5.2.9, etc.

νεω-τευκτικά, τά, *concerning temple-building*, as title of a book, Suid. s.v. Ὀρφεύς (νεο- codd.). **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, Att. for ναοφύλαξ, *Gloss.*

νεώχερμος· γῆ νεωστὶ εἰργασμένη, Hsch. (Cf. χερμάζω.)

νη-, neg. Prefix used in poet. words, combining with short α, ε or ο, as in νηλεής, νήριθμος, νήκεστος, νήνεμος, νηπελέω, νῆστις, νωδός, νώδυνος, or before consonants, as in νηκερδής, νήκερως, νηπαθής, νηπενθής, νήποινος. (Cf. Lat. *nĕ-*; η arises from I.-E. contraction and is used by analogy in combination with consonants.)

νή, Particle of strong affirmation, with acc. of the divinity invoked, once in Trag., ν. τὼ Λαπέρσα, ν. τὸν Εὐρώταν τρίτον, ν. τοὺς ἐν Ἄργει καὶ κατὰ Σπάρτην θεούς S.*Fr.*957; freq. in Com. and Prose, esp. in the phrase νὴ Δία, Ar.*Eq.*319, *Th.*240, etc.; with the Art., ν. τὸν Δία Id.*Pl.*202, Antiph.179.3, etc.; with the names of other gods, usu. c. Art., ν. τὴν Δήμητρα Pherecr.24; ν. τὴν Ἀθηνᾶν Ar.*Pax* 218; ν. τὸν Ἀπόλλω Id.*Ec.*160; ν. τὴν Ἄρτεμιν ib.90; ν. τὸν Ποσειδῶ Id.*Nu.*83, Eup.265; ν. τὼ θεώ (Demeter and Cora) Ar.*Lys.*51, Men.*Georg.*24 (a woman's oath, acc. to Phryn.171; ν. τὼ σιώ (of the Dioscuri) used by a Spartan, Plu.2.234f); ν. τὴν Ἥραν Pl.*Phdr.*230b; ν. τὴν Ἑστίαν Antiph.185; ν. τὴν Ἀφροδίτην Ar.*Ec.*189, Nicostr.Com.35; ν. τὸν κύνα, v. κύων I fin.; ν. τοὺς θεούς Ar.*Pl.*74, Pl.*R.*531a, al.; ν. θεούς Hp. *Ep.*17; ν. τόν alone, Ph.2.271. II. ν. (τὸν) Δία is also used, 1. in answering questions, X.*Cyr.*1.3.6, Pl.*Prt.*312a, etc.: in a supposed answer from antagonists, folld. by γάρ, D.8.16. 2. in introducing objections or contentions supposed to come from antagonists, folld. by γάρ, Id.19.285; folld. by ἀλλά, Id.18.117, 19.272; preceded by ἀλλά, X.*HG*7.3.10, *Mem.*1.2.9, D.24.125, al. 3. to add force by way of climax, ἄλλως τε μέντοι ν. Δία πάντως καὶ.. Pl.*Ap.*35d, cf. X.*HG*1.7.21. 4. in adjurations, Ar.*Av.*661, *Ra.* 164.

νῆ, contr. for νέα, v. νέος.

νῆα, νῆας, v. ναῦς: νῆαδε, Adv. *to the ship*, Od.13.19; μετὰ νῆαδε A.R.4.1768.

νηάς, άδος, ἡ, a gigantic animal, whose fossil remains were found in Samos, Euph.ap.Ael.*NA*17.28: prov., μεῖζον βοᾷ τῶν νηάδων ibid.

νήατος, v. νέατος (A).

νηγάτεος [ᾰ], η, ον, Ep. Adj. of doubtful meaning and derivation, perh. *newly made*, χιτών, κρήδεμνον, Il.2.43, 14.185; φᾶρος *h.Ap.* 122; καλύβαι A.R.1.775.

νήγρετος, ον, (νη-, ἐγείρω) *unwaking*, νήγρετος ὕπνος *sound* sleep, Od.13.80, *h.Ven.*177; of death, εὕδομες εὖ μάλα μακρὸν ἀτέρμονα ν. ὕπνον Mosch.3.104: in late Prose, Aret.*SD*2.13: neut. as Adv., νήγρετον *without waking*, ν. εὕδειν Od.13.74; ν. ὑπνοῦν, of death, *AP* 7.305 (Adaeus).

νήδυια, ων, τά, *bowels, entrails*, Il.17.524, A.R.2.113, Nic.*Al.* 381.

νηδύμιος [ῠ], η, ον, = sq., Opp.*H.*3.412.

νήδυμος, ον, = ἥδυμος (q.v.), from which it arises through false division in the Homeric text, in Hom. always epith. of ὕπνος, Il. 2.2, al., also *h.Ven.*171. II. in later Poets, not confined to ὕπνος, *sweet, delightful*, δονάκων Μοῦσα ν. *h.Pan.*16; ν. Ὀρφεύς *APl.* 4.217; ν. ὕδωρ Nonn.*D.*48.602; ἄνθος ib.12.176. (Derived by Aristarch. from νη-, δύνω.)

νηδύς, ύος, ἡ, *any of the cavities* in the body, Hp.*de Arte* 10: hence, 1. *stomach*, Od.9.296, Hes.*Th.*487, S.*OC*1263, etc. 2. *belly, paunch*, Il.13.290, Hdt.2.47. 3. *bowels*, A.*Ch.*757, Hp. *Aër.*19, etc.; ἐξελεῖν τὴν νηδύν Hdt.2.87; as the seat of thirst, τέγξας ἄδιψον νηδύν E.*Cyc.*574; ἄρδῃ τε νηδύν Id.*Supp.*207. 4. *womb*, Il.24.496, Hes.*Th.*460, A.*Eu.*665, etc.; also of Zeus when in travail of Athena, Hes.*Th.*890, 899; of Dionysus, E.*Ba.*527 (lyr.). 5. metaph., ν. νάρθηκος Nic.*Al.*272; λέβητος Orph.*L.*276.—Acc. νηδύα for νηδύν in Q.S.1.616; dat. pl. νηδύσι Nic.*Th.*467. [ῠ in trisyll. cases, also νηδῦς A.*Ch.* l.c., Call.*Dian.*160, νηδῦν E.*Andr.*356, *Cyc.* 574: but νηδῡν *AP*9.519 (Alc.), Nic.*Al.*416, Orph. l.c.]

νῆες, νήεσσι, v. ναῦς.

νη-έω, Dor. **νᾱέω**, older form of νέω (C), *heap, pile up*, ἐπ' αὐτῶν νήησαν ξύλα πολλά Od.19.64; of a funeral pile, μενοεικέα νήεον ὕλην Il.23.139; περὶ δὲ δρατὰ σώματα νήει ib.169; πῦρ τ' εὖ νηῆσαι Od.15. 322; also ἐπ' ἀπήνης νήεον..ἀπερείσι' ἄποινα *heaped* a huge ransom, Il.24.276; νήεον αὐτόθι βωμόν *piled* it *up*, A.R.1.403:—in Med., πυρὰν ναήσατ' B.3.33: fut. νηήσεται in pass. sense, Opp.*H.*2. 216. II. *pile, load*, νηήσας εὖ νῆας Il.9.358:—in Med., νῆα ἅλις χρυσοῦ...νηησάσθω *let him pile his* ship with gold enough, ib.137, cf. 279. [Sts. corrupted to νηνέω, q.v.] **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *a heaping, piling up*, Sch.A.R.1.403.

νηθίς, ίδος, ἡ, *spinster*, cj. in Sch.Il.6.491.

νήθουσα, ἡ, apptly. name of a *plant*, *PMag.Par.*1.2307.

νήθω, *spin*, Cratin.96, Pl.*Plt.*289c, Lxx*Ex.*35.25, *AP*11.110 (Nicarch.), Corn.*ND*13, Gal.*UP*1.3 (but said not to be Att., Poll.7. 32, *AB*109): Ion. impf. νήθεσκες *AP*14.134. (Formed from νέω (B), as πλήθω from πλη-, πίμπλημι.)

Νηϊάς, άδος, ἡ, Ion. for Ναϊάς.

νήϊος, η, ον, Dor. **νάϊος**, α, ον (as always in Trag., cf. δάϊος, γάϊος), also ος, ον A.*Pers.*279, 336: (ναῦς):—*of* or *for a ship*, δόρυ ν. *ship*-timber, Od.9.384, etc.: without δόρυ, Il.3.62, 13.391; ν. ξύλα Hes.*Op.*808; ν. δοῦρα A.R.2.79; νήϊα alone, *oars*, Nic.*Th.*814; ἄνδρες νάϊοι A.*Supp.*719; στόλος νάϊος *the ship's* course, ib.2 (anap.); ναΐοισιν ἐμβολαῖς Id.*Pers.* ll. cc.; γένος ναΐας ἀρωγὸν τέχνας, i.e. the seamen, S.*Aj.*357 (lyr.); ναΐα ἀπήνη, νάϊον ὄχημα, i.e. a ship, E.*Med.* 1122, *IT*409 (lyr.).

Νηΐς, ίδος, ἡ, Ion. for Ναΐς.

νῆϊς (A), ϊδος, ὁ, ἡ, acc. νήϊδα Il.7.198, A.R.3.32, but νῆϊν Call. *Aet.*1.1.33, A.R.3.130: (νη-, ἰδεῖν, εἰδέναι):—*unknowing of, unpractised in* a thing, οὐ νῆϊς ἀέθλων Od.8.179: abs., Il. l.c.; ν. ἔτι χρυσέας Κύπριδος B.5.174, cf. Call.*Aet.*3.1.49; ναυτιλίης..νῆϊν ἔχεις βίον ib. 1.1.33, cf. Id.*Aet.Oxy.*2079.2; ν. πατρός fatherless, Q.S.5.506: Comp. νηϊδέστερος Hsch. II. (νη-, ἴς) *powerless, feeble*, Id., Suid.

νῆϊς (B), ϊδος, ἡ, = νηάς, Heraclid.*Pol.*30, Phot.

νήϊστος, η, ον, Sup., = νήατος (v. νέατος A), in form νήϊστα· ἔσχατα, κατώτατα, Hsch.: hence perh. the name of the πύλαι Νήϊσται at Thebes, πύλαισι Νηΐστῃσι (v.l. νηΐτῃσι [-τισι, -ταισι]) A.*Th.*460, cf. Stat.*Theb.*8.354; Νηΐταις πύλαις E.*Ph.*1104 codd. (νήϊϊ, ταῖς πύλαις Hsch.: perh. Νηΐτταις πύλαις with -ττ- from -στ-).

νηΐτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *of* or *belonging to a ship, consisting of ships*, ν. στρατός a fleet, Th.2.24, 4.85; στόλος A.R.4.239, etc.

νη-κερδής, ές, *without gain, unprofitable*, νηκερδέα βουλήν Il.17. 469; ἔπος νηκερδὲς ἔειπες Od.14.509. **-κερως**, ων, *not horned*, Ep. nom. pl. νήκεροι, Hes.*Op.*529. **-κεστος**, ον, (νη-, ἀκέομαι) *incurable*, neut. as Adv., *incurably*, ὅς κε..νήκεστον ἀασθῇ ib. 283. **-κηδής**, ές, *careless*, f.l. in Epic.ap.Pl.*Smp.*197c. **-κουστέω**, (νη-, ἀκούω) *give no heed to, disobey*, c. gen., οὐδ' Ἐνοσίχθων νηκούστησε θεᾶς Il.20.14. **-κουστος**, ον, (νη-, ἀκουστός) *deaf, not hearing*, Emp.137.3. II. *unheard, unknown*, Arat.173.

νήκ-της, ου, ὁ, (νήχω) *swimmer*, Poll.1.97; ἐχθρὸν ἀεὶ νήκτῃσι prob. in Philosteph.Hist.17. **-τικός**, ή, όν, *able to swim*, S.E.*M.*9.171; also ν. τέχνη ibid. **-τός**, ή, όν, *swimming*, opp. χερσαῖος, Arist. *Mu.*398ᵇ31, cf. Plu.2.636e; ν. πλῆθος ἰχθύων Vett.Val.344.15, cf. *AP* 6.4(Leon.); of a shield, ib.9.115; in air as well as water, Ph.1.14; τὸ πτηνὸν καὶ πεζὸν καὶ νηκτόν Gal.18(1).207; but τὸ ν. *power of swimming*, *Anacreont.*24.5. **-τρίς**, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of νήκτης, ν. ἐλαία Poll. 6.45; cf. κολυμβάς. **-τωρ**, ορος, ὁ, = νήκτης, Man.4.397.

νηλεγής, ές, = ἀνηλεγής, *reckless*, ἦτορ Alcm.26 (dub. l.). Adv. **-έως** Hsch.

νηλεής, ές, v. νηλής; cf. ἀνηλεής.

νηλεΐτις, ιδος, (νη-, ἀλείτης, ἀλιταίνω) fem. Adj. *guiltless, unoffending*, γυναῖκας.., αἵ τέ σ' ἀτιμάζουσι καὶ αἳ νηλείτιδές εἰσι Od.16.317, 19. 498, cf. 22.418. (νηλιτέες, νηλητέες are vv.ll.; Aristarch. interpr. ἁμαρτωλοί, πολυαμάρτητοι, from νη- intens.)

νηλεό-θῡμος, ον, *of ruthless spirit*, μοῖρα *IG*3.1326, *BKT*5(1).87; Χάρων *IG*14.1648, cf. 2012 (Sulp. Max.). **-ποινος**, ον, *punishing ruthlessly*, epith. of the Κῆρες, Hes.*Th.*217.

Νηλεύς, έως, ὁ, *Neleus*, father of Nestor, Il.11.683, al.:—Adj. **Νηληΐος**, υἱός 2.20:—Patron. **Νηλεΐδης**, ου, Ep. ᾱο, ὁ, 23.652; Ep. **Νηληϊάδης**, εω or ᾱο, 8.100, al.: in fem. **Νηληΐς**, ίδος, A.R.1. 120. II. **Νηλεύς**, έως, ὁ, = Νείλεως, founder of Miletus, *IG*1².94.4 (written Νελ-), Call.*Dian.*226: hence **Νειλεΐδης**, and **Νειληϊάδης**, ου, Ep. ᾱο, ὁ, Alex.Aet.3.26,1; cf. Νειλεῖον.

νήλευστος, ον, (νη-, λεύσσω) *invisible*, Theoc.*Syrinx* 20.

νηλής, ές, Ep. neut. νηλεές; Ep. also **νηλειής**, ές, Hes.*Th.*770, *h.Ven.*245, A.R.4.476: (νη-, ἔλεος):—poet. Adj. (in Prose sts. ἀνηλεής, q.v.) *pitiless, ruthless*, Il.9.632; νηλεῖ χαλκῷ with *ruthless* blade, 3.292, al.; νηλεῖ δεσμῷ 10.443; ν. θυμὸν ἔχοντες a *resolute* or *dogged* spirit, 19.229; νηλεῖ ὕπνῳ *relentless* sleep, which has exposed the sleeper to ill, Od.12.372; ν. ἦμαρ, i.e. the day of death, Il.11. 484, Od.9.17, etc.; ν. ἦτορ Il.9.497; νηλέα νόον Φάλαριν Pi.*P.*1.95; νηλεεῖ νόῳ Id.*Fr.*177; ν. σὺ καὶ θράσους πλέως A.*Pr.*42; ν...ὅστις ἱκτῆρας ἐκθύει E.*Cyc.*369 (lyr.). Adv. -εῶς A.*Pr.*242; Ep. -ειῶς A.R. 2.626, *IG*5(1).733 (Sparta). II. Pass., *unpitied*, ἔκειτο νηλεὲς.. σῶμα S.*Ant.*1197; νηλέα δὲ γένεθλα..κεῖται Id.*OT*180 (lyr.).

νηλί-πεζος, ον, *barefooted*, Hsch. **-πους** [ῐ], ὁ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, *unshod, barefooted*, ἄσιτος ν. τ' ἀλωμένη S.*OC*349 codd., cf. Max.Tyr. 30.6: **νήλῐπος**, ον, A.R.3.646, Lyc.635, prob. l. for νήλυπος in Lyd. *Mag.*1.42; cf. ἀνήλιπος. (Deriv. by Sch.Theoc.4.56 from νη-, ἦλιψ *without shoe.*)

νῆλος· ἔριον· ἄμεινον λῆνος, Hsch.

νῆμα, ατος, τό, (νέω B) *that which is spun, thread, yarn*, Od.4.134, E. *Or.*1433 (lyr.), Pl.*Plt.*282e: pl., Od.2.98, 19.143; *thread of a* spider's *web*, Hes.*Op.*777; of the Fates, Μοιράων νῆμ' ἄλυτον Phanocl.2, cf. *IG*14.1188.11; οὔπω πεπλήρωται τὸ ν. αὐτοῦ his *destiny*, Luc.*Philops.* 25; νήματα σηρικά silk *sutures*, Gal.10.942.

νημᾰτ-ικός, ή, όν, *woven*, ὅπλον, of a band of plaited rope or web-

bing, Ath.Mech.34.7. **-ώδης,** ες, *fibrous, in filaments,* Plu.2. 434a.

νημέρτ-εια, ἡ, *truth*; Dor. **νᾱμέρτεια,** used by S.*Tr.*173 in trim. **-ής,** ές, Dor. **νᾱμερτής** (the only form used by Trag., A. *Pers.*246), (*νη-, ἀμαρτάνω*) *unerring, infallible, γέρων ἅλιος ν.,* of Proteus, Od.4.349, etc.; *ν. τε καὶ ἤπιος,* of Nereus, Hes.*Th.*235; *εἰπεῖν ν. βουλήν* a *sure* decree, i.e. one *that will infallibly be put in force,* Od.1.86, 5.30; *νημερτέα εἰπεῖν* or *μυθήσασθαι* to speak *sure truths,* 3.19, Il.6.376; *ἦ μάλα τοῦτο ἔπος ν. ἔειπες* 3.204; *πάντα ναμερτῆ λόγον* A. l.c.(troch.); *μῦθος, βάξις,* A.R.4.810,1184: Sup. *-έστατος* Lyc.223: more freq. as Adv., *νημερτὲς ἐνίσπες* Od.22.166; *τῶν γε νόον ν. ἀνέγνω* 21.205; *νημερτὲς ὑπόσχεο* Il.1.514: Ion. Adv. *νημερτέως* as trisyll., Od.5.98.

νημηθής, ές, *thoughtless,* Ramsay *Studies in the Eastern Rom.Prov.* p.123 (Phrygia).

νηνεμ-έω, *to be still,* of the bowels, dub. l. in Hp.*Mul.*2.113 (*νηπελεῖ* Gal. ad loc.); of the weather, v. l. for *ἀνην-* in Str.7.3.18. **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *stillness in the air, calm, νηνεμίης in a calm,* Il.5.523; *γαλήνη ἔπλετο νηνεμίη* there was a calm, *a ceasing of all winds* (the generic and specific words being in appos.), Od.5.392, 12.169; *ἦν μὲν δὴ ν.* Hdt.7.218; *ἐξ αἰθρίης τε καὶ ν.* ib.188; opp. *μέγα πνεῦμα,* Pl. *Phd.*77e; *νηνεμίῃ in calm weather,* Arat.1033, A.R.3.970: in pl., *νηνεμίαι τε καὶ γαλῆναι* Pl.*Tht.*153c; *ἐν νηνεμίῃσι γαλήνης* Timo64: c. gen., *ν. ἀνέμων* Epic.ap.Pl.*Smp.*197c (s.v.l.). **-ος,** *ον,* (*νη-, ἄνεμος*) *without wind, calm, αἰθήρ* Il.8.556, Ar.*Th.*43 (anap.); *γαλάνα* A.*Ag.*740 (lyr.); *πέλαγος* E.*Hel.*1456 (lyr.); *αἴθρη* Ar.*Av.*778 (lyr.); *νηνέμους ἔσχεν αἰθὴρ δρόμους* Limen.8; *ἐν νηνέμοις* in *windless* places, Thphr. *HP*1.8.1: Comp., *διὰ τὸ -ώτερον εἶναι* Arist.*Mete.*373a24 (s.v.l.). 2. metaph., *ν. ἔστησ' ὄχλον* E.*Hec.*533; *ν. ἔχειν τὴν ψυχήν* Plu.2. 589d. **-όω,** *make calm,* Hsch. (Pass.).

νηνέω (prob. a corruption of *νηέω*), *heap,* v.l. in Il.23.139: also in compds. *ἐπι-, παρα-νηνέω.*

νηνία, ἡ, *public eulogy* on great men, sometimes accompanied by the flute: hence, *lament, dirge,* only in Lat. *nenia,* a Gr. word acc. to Cic.*Legg.*2.24.62; cf. sq.

νηνίατον, τό, a Phrygian tune for the flute, Hippon.129.

νῆνις, v. *νεᾶνις.* **νηνίται·** *νέοι,* Hsch. **νηνυρίζοντα·** *θρηνοῦντα, λαλοῦντα,* Id. **νηξίπους,** ὁ, ἡ, *πουν, τό,* gen. *ποδος, web-footed,* gloss on *νέποδες,* Id.

νῆξις, εως, ἡ, (*νήχω*) *swimming,* Batr.68, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.27: pl., Batr.149, Plu.2.1091c, Sor.1.56.

νηο-βάτης [ᾰ], *ου,* ὁ, poet. for *ναυβάτης, AP*7.668 (Leon.). **-κόρος,** *ον,* (*νηός*) poet. for *νεωκόρος,* ib.9.22 (Phil.). **-πόλος,** v. *ναοπόλος.* **-πορέω,** poet. for **ναυπορέω, go by sea, AP*7.675 (Leon.).

νηός, ὁ, Ion. for *ναός, temple.* II. **νηός,** Ion. gen. of *ναῦς.*

νησσόος, poet. **νησσσόος,** *ον, protecting ships,* Ἄρτεμις, Ἀπόλλων, A.R.1.570, 2.927.

νηοῦχος· *φύλαξ πλοίου,* Hsch.

νηο-φθόρος, *ον, destroying ships,* Nonn.*D.*39.122. **-φόρος,** *ον, bearing ships, νῶτα AP*10.16.8 (Theaet.).

νήοχος, *ον, guiding ships, πηδάλια AP*7.636 (Crin.).

νη-πᾰθής, ές, = *νηπενθής,* Opp.*C.*2.417. **-παυστος,** *ον,* (*νη-, παύω*) = *ἄπαυστος*: neut. as Adv., *νήπαυστον αἰάζουσα* Lyc.972.

νηπεδᾰνός, ἡ, όν, = *ἠπεδανός,* Opp.*C.*3.409; cf. *νήδυμος, ἥδυμος.*

νη-πεκτής, ές, *with hair uncombed, dishevelled,* Hsch. **-πεκτος,** *ον, with uncarded wool, κώεα νηπέκτων ὀΐων Epic.Alex.Adesp.*2. 30. **-πελέω,** *to be powerless,* Hp.ap.Gal.19.124: hence restored in Id.*Mul.*2.113; cf. *κακηπελέων, εὐηπελής.* **-πενθής,** ές, (*πένθος*) *banishing pain and sorrow,* epith. of Apollo, *AP*9.525.14; *φάρμακον ν.,* an Egyptian drug, Od.4.221, cf. Thphr.*HP*9.15.1. II. *free from sorrow*: Adv. *-έως* Protag.9. **-πευθής,** ές, *unsearchable,* Orac.ap.Macr.*Sat.*1.18.20.

νηπῐ-άας, v. *νηπιέη.* **-άζω,** *to be as a babe, childish,* Erinn. in *PSI*9.1090.55 + 15(p.xii), Hp.*Ep.*17, 1*Ep.Cor.*14.20, Porph.*Gaur.*12. 4. **-ᾰχεύω,** *to be childish, play like a child,* Il.22.502:—Med., *Rh. Mus.*1879.195 (Rome). **-ᾰχος,** *ον,* Ep. Dim. of *νήπιος, childish, infantine,* Il.2.338, 6.408, 16.262, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*36.13 (Mesom.(?)); Ἔρως Bion *Fr.*7.2; *νηπίαχα φρονέων* Opp.*H.*5.403; of animals, Id.*C.* 1.444, al.: as Subst. *νηπίαχος,* ὁ, *child, IG*12(7).445 (Amorgos), Opp. *C.*3.211. **-άχω** [ᾰ], = *νηπιαχεύω,* A.R.4.868, Mosch.4.22, Opp.*C.* 2.343. **-ᾰχώδης,** ες, *childish, Gloss.* **-έη,** ἡ, Ep. form for **νηπιίη,* (*νήπιος*) *childhood, childishness, οἴνου ἀποβλύζων ἐν νηπιέῃ ἀλεγεινῇ* Il.9.491: in pl., *οὐδέ τί σε χρὴ νηπιάας* (for **νηπιίας*) *ὀχέειν* Od.1.297; *ἐπεὶ ... ποιήσῃ ἀθύρματα νηπιέῃσιν in childish fashion,* Il.15. 363; *ἠγήσατο νηπιέῃσι* led them *in his folly,* Od.24.469. **-εος,** *α, ον,* = *νήπιος, χεῖρα . . . νηπιέην* Opp.*H.*3.585. **-εύομαι,** = *νηπιαχεύω,* Sch.D Il.22.503.

νηπῐοκτόνος, *ον, slaying children,* διάταγμα Lxx*Wi.*11.7.

νήπῐος, *α* (Sor.1.7, al.), Ion. *η, ον,* also *ος, ον* Lyc.638:—*infant, child,* freq. in Hom., *νήπιον, οὔ πω εἰδόθ' ὁμοίου πολέμοιο* Il.9.440; *νήπια τέκνα* 2.136, etc.; *βρέφος ἔτ' ὄντα ν.* E.*Ion*1399, cf. *Andr.*755, etc.; *νηπίους ἔτι* Id.*Heracl.*956; *τὸ ν.* Pl.*Ax.*366d; *ἁρμόττουσα τοῖς ν.* [*πλαταγή*] Arist.*Pol.*1340b30; *ἐκ νηπίου* from *a child,* from *infancy,* [*τὸ ἡδὺ*] *ἐκ ν. ἡμῖν συντέθραπται* Id.*EN*1105a2; *ἐκ νηπίων* Plb.4.20. 8; *ἐκ ν. ἡλικίας PFlor.*36.5 (iv A. D.); *infant* in law, *minor, ἐφ' ὅσον ὁ κληρονόμος ν. ἐστιν Ep.Gal.*4.1; of children up to puberty, *αἱ τῶν ν. ἐκλάμψιες* Hp.*Epid.*6.1.4 (cf. Herophil.ap.Gal.17(1).826); but of the foetus in its early stage, Hp.*Aph.*4.1 (cf. Gal.17(1).653). 2. less freq. of animals, Il.2.311, 11.113; *νήπια* alone, *the young* of an animal, 17.134. 3. of plants, Thphr.*HP*8.1.7. II. metaph., 1. of the understanding, *childish, silly,* Od.13.237; *μέγα ν.* Il.16.46, cf. Od.9.44; simply, *without foresight, blind,* Il.22.445; *ἀνὴρ ν.* Heraclit.79, cf. Emp.11.1, Pi.*P.*3.82, A.*Pr.*443, Democr.76, etc.; *ν. ὃς . . γονέων ἐπιλάθεται* S.*El.*145 (lyr.); *οὔτε πρὶν νήπιον, νῦν τ' . . μέγαν* no *child* before and now full-grown (i.e. in mind), Id.*OT* 652 (lyr.); of words, *νήπια βάζεις* Pi.*Fr.*157; *ἀντιτείνειν νήπι' ἀντὶ νηπίων* E.*Med.*891; *μηδὲν εἴπῃς ν.* Ar.*Nu.*105. 2. of bodily strength, *like that of a child, βίη δέ τε ν. αὐτῶν* Il.11.561.

νηπῐό-της, ητος, ἡ, *childhood, infancy,* Arist.*Pr.*896b6. II. *childishness,* Pl.*Lg.*808e, J.*AJ*1.19.3, 2.9.7; *ν. φρενῶν* Luc.*Halc.* 3. **-τροφέω,** *nurse, tend children,* Sor.1.88. **-φροσύνη,** ἡ, *childishness, thoughtlessness,* Eust.1418.60(pl.). **-φρων,** ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *of childish mind, silly,* Str.1.2.8.

νήπλεκτος, *ον, with unbraided hair,* Bion 1.21.

νήπλῠτος, *ον, unwashed,* cj. in Anacr.21.6.

νήποδες· *ἰχθύες,* Hsch.; cf. *νέπους.*

νηποινεί, Adv. of sq., *with impunity,* esp. in phrase *νηποινεὶ τεθνάναι, SIG*194.10(Amphipolis, iv B. C.), Lexap.And.1.95, Lexap.D.23. 60, cf. Pl.*Lg.*874c; *ν. ἀποκτείνειν* (v.l. *νήποινα*) X.*Hier.*3.3.

νήποινος, *ον,* (*νη-, ποινή*) *unavenged, without compensation,* Hom. (only in Od.), *νήποινοί κεν ὄλοισθε* 1.380, 2.145; *ἀλλότριον βίοτον νήποινον ἔδουσιν* 1.160; *ἀνδρὸς ἑνὸς βίοτον νήποινον ὀλέσθαι* ib.377, cf. 18.280; also *νήποινα* (as Adv.) *ἀποκτείνειν* (v.l. for *νηποινεί*) X. *Hier.*3.3. II. *φυτῶν νάποινος* (*νή-* codd.), like *ἄμοιρος, without share of, unblest with* fruitful trees, Pi.*P.*9.58.

νήπους ἢ νήποδες· *ἀνυποδέτους,* Hsch. (leg. *νη*(*λί*)*π-*).

νήπ-της, ου, ὁ, (*νήφω*) *sober, discreet,* Plb.10.3.1, D.S.30.3, 33.21a, Onos.1.1, Ptol.*Tetr.*160. **-τικός,** ἡ, όν, *sober, discreet, Com.Adesp.*1088 (Sup.), Plu.2.709b, Vett.Val.242.18; *-κωτάτην· νήφειν ποιοῦσαν,* Hsch. Adv. *-κῶς* Vett.Val.179.6, al.

νηπῠθής, ές, = *νηπευθής,* Hsch.

νήπυστος, *ον, not heard, not learnt,* Nonn.*D.*11.199.

νηπύτα· *βοητά· κήρυξ μικρόφωνος,* Hsch.; cf. *ἠπύτα.*

νηπῠτί-α, ἡ, *infancy, ἐξέτι νηπυτίης* A.R.4.791. **-εύομαι,** *play child's tricks, AP*11.140 (Lucill.). **-ος,** ὁ, Ep. Dim. of *νήπιος, little child, μηκέτι ταῦτα λεγώμεθα νηπύτιοι ὥς* Il.13.292; *νηπύτιον ὥς* 20.200; once in Ar., *ν. γάρ ἐστ' ἔτι Nu.*868. II. as Adj., *childish, ἐπέεσσί γε νηπυτίοισιν* Il.20.211; *foolish,* [*βροτοί*] Orph.*L.*6.

νηρείτης or **νηρίτης** [ῑ], *ου,* ὁ, name for several kinds of *sea-snails,* Arist.*HA*530a12, 535a19, 547b23, *PA*679b20.

Νηρ-εύς, έως, Ion. ῆος, ὁ, *Nereus, h.Ap.*319, Hes.*Th.*240, Alc.*Supp.* 8.7, etc. 2. *sea,* Λίβυς, Ἄραψ N., Nonn.*D.*25.51, 32.194. **-ειος,** *α, ον,* Adj. *of Nereus,* Νήρεια *τέκνα,* i.e. fishes, Euphro8.2; cf. *νηρός.* 2. **Νήρειον,** *τό,* = *δελφίνιον,* Ps.-Dsc.3.73:—also **Νηρειάδιον,** ibid.

Νηρηΐς or **Νηρεΐς,** ίδος, ἡ, *daughter of Nereus, sea-nymph* (opp. Ναϊάς, *spring-nymph*): mostly in pl. Νηρηΐδες, Il.18.38, Pi.*P.*11.2; title of play by Anaxandrides, Ath.11.482c; Νηρεΐδες Alc.*Supp.*8. 11, Pi.*I.*(6)5.6, Q.S.2.436, title of play by Aeschylus; Att. Νηρῇδες A.*Fr.*174, S.*OC*719 (lyr.), E.*Andr.*1267, etc.; they were fifty in number, Hes.*Th.*264, Pi.*I.*6(5).6; their names are given, Il.18. 39sqq., Hes.*Th.*243 sqq.: rare in sg., gen. Νηρηΐδος S.*Fr.*546, Alc. Com.4.

νήριθμος, *ον,* = *ἀνάριθμος, countless,* Theoc.25.57, Lyc.415.

νήριον, *τό, oleander, Nerium Oleander,* = *ῥοδόδενδρον,* Dsc.4.81, dub. in *CIG*3641 *b* 20 (Lampsacus).

νηρίπη· *σεμνή,* Hsch.

νῆρις, ιος, ἡ, = *βράθυ,* Nic.*Th.*531. II. f.l. for *πυρῖτις,* Dsc.1. 9. III. *hollow rock, cavern,* Hsch. (pl.).

νηρίται· *μεγάλοι,* Hsch. **νηρίτης,** v. *νηρείτης.* **νηρῖτόμῡθος,** *ον,* = *πολύμυθος,* Id.

νήρῖτος, *ον,* = *νήριθμος, countless, immense, ν. ὕλη* Hes.*Op.*511: hence as pr. n. of mountain in Ithaca, Νήριτον *εἰνοσίφυλλον* Il.2.632, Od.9.22; *ν. ταύρων ἴχνια* A.R.3.1288.

νηρῖτοτρόφος, *ον,* (*νηρίτης*) *breeding sea-snails,* νῆσοι A.*Fr.*285.

νηρῖτόφυλλος, *ον,* = *πολύφυλλος,* Hsch.

νηρός, ά, όν, of fish, = *νεαρός, fresh, PCair.Zen.*616 (iii B. C.), Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.63; cf. *ἡμίνηρος.* II. *νηρόν, τό,* or *νηρός,* ὁ, *water, OGI*201.21 (Nubia, vi A. D.), cf. Phryn.29; acc. sg. written *τὸν νιρόν PSI*3.165.3(vi A. D.); cf. Mod.Gr. *νερό.* 2. f.l. for *νειρός* in Lyc.896, glossed *κάθυγρος,* Suid. s.v. *νηρίτης* (interpol.), but *ταπεινός,* Hsch.

νῆς, Adv., = *ἔνης* (v. *ἔνος* B), Hsch.: Dor. **νᾶς** (prob.), Id.

νησαῖος, *α,* Ion. *η, ον, insular, χώρα, πόλις,* E.*Tr.*188 (lyr.), *Ion* 1583; *ὄρνιθες* Arat.982; *πορθμός AP*9.242 (Antiphil.).

νησεύομαι, *form alluvial deposits, EM*25.48.

Νησιάδεια, *τά,* festival at Delos, *Inscr.Délos*366 *A*134 (iii B. C.):—sg. **-ειον,** *τό,* name of a fund, ib.290.139 (iii B. C.).

νησι-άζω, = *νησίζω* I, Str.1.3.18, Ph.1.622; *ἄκρα νησιάζουσα peninsular, Stad.*202. **-αρχέω,** *to be governor of an island* or *group of islands, CIG*3655.7 (Cyzicus). **-άρχης,** ου, ὁ, *governor of an island* or *islands,* Antiph.190.14, Plu.2.823d. **-αρχος,** ὁ, = foreg., *IG*11(4).559 (Delos, iii B. C.), 1126 (ii B. C.), *Inscr.Délos* 442 *B*71 (ii B. C.); of Tiberius at Capreae, D.C.58.5. **-ᾰς,** άδος, ἡ, = *νησίς,* in pl., D.P.570 (s.v.l.).

νησίγδα, a kind of dish, Philem.52.

νησ-ίδιον, *τό,* Dim. of *νῆσος, islet,* Th.6.2, Arist.*Mir.*832a24, Str. 2.5.30. **-ίζω,** *to be* or *form an island,* Plb.3.42.7, 5.46.9. II.

to be peninsular, *Peripl.M.Eux.*58. **-ίον**, τό, Dim. of *νῆσος*, *islet*, Str.2.5.23, 3.3.1.

νῆσις (A), εως, ἡ, (*νέω* B) *spinning*, Pl.*R.*620e.

νῆσις (B), εως, ἡ, (*νέω* C) *accumulation*, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*20 codd. (fort. *ἴνησις*).

νησ-ίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of *νῆσος*, *islet*, Hdt.8.76,95, Th.8.14, Plb. 16.2.8, Str.1.3.18, Plu.*Oth.*10. [ῑ Call.*Fr.*524, Lyc.599, *AP*6.89 (Maec.), 9.413 (Antiphil.), D.P.479, etc.] **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (*νῆσος*) *of, from*, or *belonging to an island*, St.Byz.:—Dor. fem. **νᾱσῖτις**, ιδος, *γῆ PEleph.*20.48 (iii B.C.); *σπιλάς AP*7.2 (Antip. Sid.).

νησιώτ-ης, Dor. **νᾱσιωτᾱς**, ου, ὁ, fem. *-ῶτις*, ιδος, *islander*, Pi.*P.* 10.47, Hdt.1.27,143, Ar.*Pax* 298, Th.5.97, etc. 2. metaph., of a *swimmer*, Tim.*Pers.*44. II. as Adj., *insular*, *λαὸς νασιώτας* Pi.*P.* 9.55; *ν. βίος* E.*Heracl.*84; *νησιώτιδες πόλεις insular* cities, Hdt.7.22; *νησιῶτις πέτρα* an *island* rock, A.*Pers.*390; *ἑστία* S.*Tr.*658 (lyr.): also with a neut. Subst., *νησιώτη μειρακίῳ* Luc.*Dom.*3. 2. epith. of Apollo in Locris, *BCH*46.446; of Dionysus, *Ath.Mitt.*29.169 (Pergam.). **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *from an island*, *ἔθνεα* Hdt.7.80; *δόμοι* E.*Andr.*1261; *ὄνομα νησιωτικὸν Σαλαμῖνα θέμενον* having given it the *island* name of Salamis, Id.*Hel.*149; *ν. ξενύδρια* Men.462.3; *τὸ ν. insular situation*, Th.7.57; *κλητὴρ ν.* a summoner *of the islanders*, Ar.*Av.*1422.

νησο-βᾰσίλεια [ῐ], ἡ, *queen of the islands*, of Aphrodite, *Cat.Cod. Astr.*1.173. **-ειδής**, ές, *like an island*, Str.3.1.7. **-μᾰχία**, ἡ, *island-fight*, Luc.*VH*1.42.

νησόομαι, Pass., (*νῆσος*) *become an island*, App.(?) *Gall.* (post *Fr.* 21).

νησο-ποιέω, *insulate*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.26:—Pass., Ptol.*Geog.* 4.7.7. **-πολις**, εως, ἡ, *island-city*, Isid.Char.1.

νῆσορ· *νεοττός*, Hsch.

νῆσος, Dor. **νᾶσος**, ἡ, *island*, Il.2.721, etc.; *ἐν τᾷ μεγάλᾳ Δωρίδι νάσῳ Πέλοπος*, i.e. the Peloponnese, S.*OC*696; *μακάρων νῆσοι*, v. *μάκαρ*; *αἱ ν. the islands* of the Archipelago, Ar.*Eq.*1319, X.*HG*4.8.1; *καὶ πῶς γυνὴ..νῆσον ἀμφιέννυται;* Anaxil.35 (cf. *περίνησος*): heterocl. gen. pl. *νησάων* Call.*Del.*66. 2. *land flooded* by the Nile, *PHib.* 1.90.7 (iii B.C.), etc.; opp. *ἤπειρος*, *PGiss.*60 (ii A.D.); *νῆσοι ποταμοφόρητοι POxy.*1445.13 (ii A.D.); so of *alluvial land* in *Tab.Heracl.* 1.38.

νησοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *island-guard*, D.S.3.39.

νῆσσα, v. *νῆττα*.

νησσίον, τό, Dim. of *νῆσσα*, *PLond.ined.*2181 (vi/vii A.D.).

νησσοτροφεῖον, τό, *place where ducks are kept*, Varro *RR* 3.11.1, Colum.8.15.1.

νηστ-εία, ἡ, *fast*, *νηστεῖαι καὶ ὁρταί* Hdt.4.186, cf. Lxx*Is.*1.13, Str. 16.2.40, *Act.Ap.*27.9; *νηστείην φέρειν* Hp.*Aph.*1.13; *νηστείας ὄζειν* (cf. *νῆστις* I.2) Arist.*Pr.*908^{b}12; at Athens, name for the third day of the Thesmophoria, Ath.7.307f, Alciphr.3.39, cf. *PCair.Zen.*350.5 (iii B.C.). **-ειρα**, ἡ, fem. of *νήστης* I, as Adj., Nic.*Al.*130, f.l. in Id.*Th.*862. **-εύω**, *fast*, Ar.*Av.*1519, *Th.*949, *Ev.Matt.*6.16, etc.; *νηστεύσαντες*, opp. *ἐδηδοκότες*, Arist.*PA*676^{a}1. 2. c. gen., *abstain from*, *κακότητος* Emp.144. **-ης**, ου, ὁ, *one who is fasting*, *on an empty stomach*, Semon.38, Arist.*Fr.*232, Matro *Conv.*10; *ταῦτα νήστη δίδου πιεῖν POxy.*1088.44 (i A.D.), cf. *SIG*1171.9 (Lebena), *PLit.Lond.* 171 (iii A.D.). II. = *staminarius*, *Gloss.* **-ικός**, ή, όν, (*νέω* B) *of* or *for spinning*: *νηστική* (sc. *τέχνη*), ἡ, *the art of spinning*, Pl. *Plt.*282a. II. (*νῆστις*) *for use on fastdays*, *γάρον* Aët.16.131 (141). **-ῐμος**, ον, *of abstinence*, *ἑβδομάδες PFlor.*384.55 (i A.D.).

νῆστις, gen. *ιος* or *ιδος*, ὁ and ἡ (v. infr.); also dat. *νήστει* Hp. *Acut.*60: pl. *νήστεις* Antiph.138, D.H.*Rh.*9.16: (*νη-*, *ἔδω*):—*not eating*, *fasting*, of persons, *ἀνώγοιμι πτολεμίζειν νῆας Ἀχαιῶν νήστιας*, *ἀκμήνους* Il.19.207; *νήστιες ἄχρι..κενέαος* Od.18.370, cf. Diocl.*Fr.*43, *Ev.Matt.*15.32, etc.; *νήστισιν ἐπιθέντες οἱ πολέμιοι* Onos.12.1: c.gen., *νῆστις βορᾶς* E.*IT*973: metaph., *νῆστιν ἀνὰ..ψάμμαν* over the *hungry* sand, A.*Pr.*573 (lyr.). 2. with an abstract Subst., freq. in A., *νῆστιν νόσον famine*, *Ag.*1016 (lyr.); *ν. λιμός Ch.*250; *νήστισιν αἰκίαις* the pains *of hunger*, *Pr.*599 (lyr.); *νήστιδες δύαι Ag.*1621; also *νῆστις ὀσμή* the bad breath *of one fasting*, Phryn.*PS* p.91 B. 3. Act., *causing hunger*, *starving*, *πνοαὶ νήστιδες* A.*Ag.*193 (lyr.). II. as Subst., *νῆστις*, ἡ, acc. *νῆστιν* Ar.*Fr.*318.3, 506.4, Eub.110. 1. the *intestinum jejunum*, from its always being found empty, Hp.*Carn.* 19, Ar.*Fr.*506.4, Eub.63.5 (anap.), cf. Arist.*PA*675^{b}33. 2. *ν. κεστρεύς*, fish so called because its stomach was always found empty, Ar.*Fr.*156, etc.: hence in Com., of 'empty bellies', *ἐγὼ δὲ κεστρεὺς νῆστις οἴκαδ' ἀποτρέχω* Alex.256, etc., cf. Ath.7.307d. 3. **Νῆστις**, ἡ, = *ὕδωρ*, Emp.6.3, cf. Alex.322.

νηστο-ποσία, ἡ, *drinking on an empty stomach*, Herod.Med.ap. Orib.5.27.12. **-ποτέω**, *drink fasting*, in Pass., ib.16.

νηστός, ή, όν, (*νέω* B), *spun*, Lxx*Ex.*31.4.

νησύδριον, τό, Dim. of *νῆσος*, X.*HG*6.1.12, Isoc.5.145, etc.

νήσυρις, = *σφονδύλιον*, Ps.-Dsc.3.76.

νήτεα· *ἀνήνυτα*, Hsch. **νήτη**, ἡ, v. *νεάτη*.

νητῖτος, ον, (*νη-*, *τίνω*) *unavenged*, *IG*14.1389ii33.

νητοειδής, ές, *akin to the νήτη*, Nic.*Harm.*11; *τόνος -έστερος* ib.5.

νητός, ή, όν, (*νέω* C) *heaped*, *piled up*, *ὅθι νητὸς χρυσὸς καὶ χαλκὸς ἔκειτο* Od.2.338.

νητρεκής, ές, = *ἀτρεκής*. Adv. **-κῶς**, = *ἀτρεκῶς*, Lyc.1.

νῆτρον, τό, (*νέω* B) *spindle*, Suid.

νῆττα, Ep. and Ion. **νῆσσα** Hdt.2.77, Arat.918, Boeot. **νᾶσσα** Ar. *Ach.*875, ἡ:—*duck*, Hdt. l.c., Ar.*Av.*566, etc.; *νῆττα ἀργυρᾶ IG*2^{2} 1436.53. (From *n̥-tyă*, cf. Skt. *ātis* 'water-fowl', Lat. *anas*, *anat-is*, Lith. *ántis* 'duck', etc.)

νηττ-άριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of foreg., *duckling*, used as a term of endearment, Ar.*Pl.*1011, Men.1041. **-ίον**, τό, = foreg., Nicostr. Com.6.

νηττο-φόνος, ὁ, *duck-killer*, a kind of eagle, *Aquila naevia*, Arist. *HA*618^{b}25. **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *duck-watcher*, *Gloss.*

νηῦς, ἡ, v. *ναῦς*. **νηυσιπέρητος**, ον, v. *ναυσιπέρατος*.

νήϋτμος, ον, (*νη-*, *ἀϋτμή*) *breathless*, Hes.*Th.*795.

νηφαίνω, = *νήφω*, etym. of *νηφαντός*, Eust.1306.51.

νηφᾰλ-έος, α, ον, = *νηφάλιος*, Hdn.Gr.2.908, al.; = *σώφρων*, Suid., cf. Max.Tyr.9.3, Agath.2.3, Sch.Il.23.398 (Sup.). Adv. *-έως sanely*, *ξυντελέσαι δόμον* Aret.*SD*1.6. **-εότης**, ητος, ἡ, = sq., *Gloss.* **-έωσις**, εως, ἡ, *sobriety*, *Et.Gud.*409.58. **-ιεύς**, έως, ὁ, = *νηφάλιος*, *AP*9. 525.14. **-ιεύω**, *make a libation without wine*, Poll.6.26. **-ίζω**, *purify by a libation without wine*, Hsch. (Pass.). **-ιμος**, ον, = sq., Orac.ap.Phleg.*Fr.*36.10 J. **-ιος**, α, ον, also *ος*, *ον* 1*Ep.Ti.*3.11, Plu. 2.657c: (*νήφω*):—of drink, *unmixed with wine*, *ν. μειλίγματα* offerings of water, milk, and honey to the Eumenides, A.*Eu.*107; to the Muses and Nymphs, *κρατὴρ νηφάλιος* Plu.2.156d; *νηφάλιαι εὐχωλαί*, *θυσίαι*, A.R.4.712, Polem.Hist.42; *ν. βωμοί IG*2.1651 (iv B.C.); *νηφάλια καὶ μελίσπονδα θύειν* Plu.2.464c, 672b; *τῷ Διονύσῳ πολλάκις ν. θύομεν* ib. 132e (prov. of a frugal meal); *ν. σπείσω Κύπριδι AP*5.225 (Paul. Sil.); *ν. ξύλα* wood *other than vine twigs*, burned in sacrifices, esp. the twigs of the herb *θύμος*, Philoch.31, Crates Hist.5; *ν. πόπανον with no wine in* it, *IG*3.77.18. II. *sober*, *ν. μέθη* Ph.1.16, 2.447; *βαθὺ ἡ σιγὴ καὶ νηφάλιον*, *ἡ δὲ μέθη λάλον* Plu.2.504a; of persons, 1*Ep.Ti.*3.2,11, *Ep.Tit.*2.2, J.*AJ*13.12.2. Adv. *-ίως*, *ν. ἔχειν* Poll.6.26. **-ισμός**, ὁ, metaph., *soberness*, Suid. **-ος**, = *νηφάλιος*, Orac.ap.Phleg.*Fr.* 36.10 J.

νηφαν-τικός, ή, όν, *sobering*, Pl.*Phlb.*61c. II. = *νηφάλιος*, *ζῷον*, of the bee, Porph.*Antr.*19. **-τός**, ή, όν, = *νηφάλιος*, Eust.1306.52, misquoting Ath.10.423b.

νήφρων, *ονος*, ὁ, ἡ, *foolish*, Claudian.*Gig.*2.23.

νήφω, Dor. **νάφω** (v. infr. II), used by early writers only in pres., mostly in part.: later impf. *ἔνηφον* Chor. in *Rev.Phil.*1877.67: aor. *ἔνηψα* 1*Ep.Pet.*4.7, Orac.ap.Ael.*Fr.*103, J.*AJ*11.3.3, Procl.*in Prm.* p.741 S., (*ἐξ-*) Aret.*SD*1.5, (*ἀν-*) Nic.Dam.4 J.:—*to be sober*, *drink no wine*, *οὔτε τι γὰρ ν. οὔτε λίην μεθύω* Thgn.478; *νήφειν* Archil.4, Pl. *Smp.*213e, al.: part. *νήφων* as Adj., = *νηφάλιος*, Hdt.1.133, Ar.*Lys.* 1228; *ὑμῖν ἀντέκυρσα..νήφων ἀοίνοις* S.*OC*100; *ὑπ' ἐχθροῦ νήφοντος ὑβριζόμην* D.21.74; *τὸ τοὺς μεθύοντας ... πλείω ζημίαν ἀποτίνειν τῶν ν.* Lex Pittaci ap.Arist.*Pol.*1274^{b}20; *μεθύοντα..παρὰ νηφόντων λόγους παραβάλλειν* Pl.*Smp.*214c; *ν. θεός*, i.e. water, Id.*Lg.*773d: prov., *τὸ ἐν τῇ καρδίᾳ τοῦ νήφοντος ἐπὶ τῆς γλώττης τοῦ μεθύοντος* Plu.2.503f; [*Ἀναξαγόρας*] *οἷον ν. ἐφάνη παρ' εἰκῇ λέγοντας* Arist. *Metaph.*984^{b}17; *νήφων μεθύοντα ὑπὸ τῆς Ἀφροδίτης θεᾶται* X.*Smp.*8. 21; *τὸ νῆφον ὑπὸ τοῦ πάθους βυθίζεται* Alciphr.1.13. II. metaph., *to be self-controlled*, Pl.*Lg.*918d; *to be sober and wary*, *νᾶφε καὶ μέμνασ' ἀπιστεῖν* Epich.[250]; *γρηγορῶμεν καὶ νήφωμεν* 1*Ep.Thess.*5. 6; *νήψατε εἰς προσευχάς* 1*Ep.Pet.* l.c.; *νήφων καὶ πεφροντικώς* Plu. 2.800b; *ν. καὶ φροντιστής* Gal.17(1).991; *προμηθής τε καὶ ν.* Hdn.2. 15.1; *καρδίᾳ νήφοντος* Poet.ap.Longin.34.4; *ν. λογισμός* Epicur.*Ep.* 3 p.64 U. 2. *ν. ἐκ κακοῦ recover oneself* from.., Ach.Tat.1.13; *ἐγερθέντων καὶ νηψάντων ἀπὸ τῆς πτώσεως* Procl. l.c.

νήφων, *ονος*, ὁ, ἡ, *sober*: nom. pl. *νήφονες* (expld. by *νήφοντες*) Hsch.: dat. *νήφοσι* Thgn.481, 627.

νηχᾰλέος, α, ον, = *νηκτός*, *φύσις* Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.1, cf. 12.

νηχεῖον, τό, *swimming-place*, *Gloss.*

νήχι, Adv., (*νή*) = *ναίχι*, Hsch.

νήχῠτος, ον, (*νη-*, *χέω*) *full-flowing*, *ὕδωρ* Philet.21, A.R.3.530; *ἅλμη* Id.4.1367; *εὐρώς* Call.*Fr.*313; *ἱδρώς* Nic.*Al.*587; *ἀήρ* Q.S.1. 417; *ν. ὄρπηξ* a *juicy* sapling, Nic.*Th.*33. (Prob. formed on the supposition that *νη-* had an intens. force.)

νήχω, Dor. **νάχω** (*προσ-*, q.v.):—*swim*, *νηχέμεναι μεμαώς* Od.5. 375; *νῆχε* ib.399; *νῆχον πάλιν* 7.280; *νῆχον ἐπ' ἄκρον ὕδωρ* Hes.*Sc.* 317; *νήχει* Nic.*Al.*590:—mostly Med. **νήχομαι**, part. *νηχόμενος* Od. 7.276, 14.352, Hes.*Sc.*211; inf. *νήχεσθαι* Democr.172: poet. impf. *νήχοντο* Titanomach.4 (cj. for *-οντες*): fut. *νήξομαι* Od.5.364, Timo 32: aor. *ἐνήξατο* Lyc.76; part. *νηξαμένη AP*9.36 (Secund.): the Med. forms alone used in later Prose, Plb.3.84.9, 5.48.9, Plu.2. 1063b, Luc.*Dom.*1, Ael.*NA*3.11, and in compds. (fut. *νήξω* f.l. in Ael.*NA*9.25).

νῆψις, εως, ἡ, (*νήφω*) *sobriety*, Plb.16.21.4, Str.7.3.11, Ph.1.377, etc.

νηῶν, Ion. gen. pl. of *ναῦς*.

νηωποιεῖον, τό, = *νεωποιεῖον*, *Milet.*7.60.

νιβατισμός, ὁ, *a Phrygian dance*, Ath.14.629d, Hsch.

νίγλα· *τρόπαια* (Pers.), Hsch.

νιγλᾰρ-εύω, = *τερετίζω*, Eup.110. **-ος**, ὁ, *whistle* (the sound), Ar.*Ach.*554 (pl.): in pl., *trills*, *quavers*, Pherecr.145.27, prob. in Phryn.Com.69, cf. Hsch., Phot. s.v. *νιγλαρεύων*.

νίδες· *αἰδοῖα ἢ ὀρχίδια παιδίων*, Phot.; Sicel word, acc. to Suid.; *νιδες* Hsch.

νίζω, Epich.[273]; imper. *νίζε* Il.11.830; inf. *νίζειν* Od.19.374; part. *νίζων* Il.7.425, E.*IT*1338: Ep. impf. *νίζον* Od.1.112, Il.11.846:—the pres. **νίπτω**, analogically formed from *νίψω ἔνιψα*, first in Men. *Mon.*543, cf. Luc.*Epigr.*19, Arr.*Epict.*1.19.5, *Ev.Jo.*13.5, Plu.*Thes.* 10, though Hp. uses Med. *νίπτομαι Mul.*1.57 (but *δια-νιζέσθω* ib.84,

περι-νιζέσθω ib.2.158): fut. νίψω Od.19.376, E.*IT*255: aor. ἔνιψα Id. *Sthen.Prol.*25; Ep. νίψα Od.19.505:—Med., νίζομαι Hp. (v. supr.): impf. νίζετο Od.6.224: fut. νίψομαι (v. ἀπο-, ἐκ-νίζω), late νιφήσομαι Lxx *Le.*15.12: aor. ἐνιψάμην; Ep. 3 sg. νίψατο Il.16.230: pf. νένιμμαι (v. infr.): aor. Pass. ἐνίφθην (κατ-) Hp.*Prorrh.*2.23:—*wash the hands* or *feet* (v. sub fin.), νίζε δ' ἄρ' ἄσσον ἰοῦσα ἄναχθ' ἑόν Od.19.392; αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ νίψεν ib.505, cf. 358; τῷ σε πόδας νίψω ib.376, cf. Orac.ap.Hdt.6.19; ἁ δὲ χεὶρ τὰν χεῖρα νίζει Epich. l. c.:—Med., νίψατο δ' αὐτὸς χεῖρας Il.16.230, cf. Hes.*Op.*739; νίψασθαι, abs., *to wash one's hands*, Od.1.138, etc.; χεῖρας νίψασθαι ἁλός [with water] *from* the sea, 2.261 (v. infr. II); νίψασθαι λίμνης πόδα Hes.*Fr.*122; οὔρῳ νιψάμενος τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Hdt.2.111. **2.** generally, *purge, cleanse*, νίψαι καθαρμῷ S.*OT*1228, cf. E.*IT*1191. **II.** *wash off*, ἐπεί σφιν κῦμα θαλάσσης ἱδρῶ..νίψεν ἀπὸ χρωτός Il.10.575; ἀπ' αὐτοῦ δ' αἷμα κελαινὸν νίζ' ὕδατι λιαρῷ 11.830,846; φόνον ἐμῆς ἔνιψε χειρός E.*Sthen.* l. c.:—Pass., αἷμα νένιπται Il.24.419:—Med., ἐκ ποταμοῦ χρόα νίζετο ἅλμην *he washed* the brine *off his* skin [with water] from the river, Od.6.224.—Commonly used of *washing part* of the person, while λούομαι is used of *bathing*, πλύνω of *washing clothes*, etc.; but νίζω is sts. used of things, σπόγγοισι..τραπέζας νίζον Od.1.112; [δέπας] ἔνιψ' ὕδατος καλῆσι ῥοῆσι Il.16.229; ὕδατι νίζειν..πλίνθον Theoc.16.62.—Att. Prose writers use the word only in compds., v. ἀπο-, ἐναπο-, ἐκ-νίζω. (Cf. OIr. *nigid*, Skt. *nénekti* 'wash', *niktá-* 'washed', Gr. ἀ-νιπτό-ποδες, χέρ-νιβα, I.-E. *nigᵘ̯h-*.)

νῑκ-άδιον, τό, Dim. of *νίκη*, *small figure of Victory* (spelt νεικ-), *CIG*4558 (Acre), *OGI*426.5 (Haurân, i A.D.). **-ᾱθρον**, τό, *thank-offering for victory*, *IG*5(1).267 (Sparta). **-αῖος**, α, ον, (*νίκη*) *of* or *belonging to victory*, θεός J.*AJ*3.2.5; Ζεὺς Ν., = *Juppiter Victor*, D.C. 47.40; ἐλπίς Nonn.*D.*18.169; Πάλλας ν., as *the giver of victory*, ib. 37.623: νικαίην, Ion. for *νίκην*, Phot., Suid. **-αξῶ**, Dor. fut. of *νικάω*.

νικάριον, τό, name of an *eye-salve*, Alex.Trall.2.

νίκαστρον· *νικητήριον*, Phot.; **νίκεστρον**, Hsch.

νῑκᾱτήρ, v. *νικητήρ*.

Νῑκᾱτόρειον, τό, *tomb and temple of Seleucus I*, App.*Syr.*63.

νῑκάτωρ [ᾰ], *ορος*, ὁ, Dor. for *νικήτωρ*, *conqueror*, cult-name of Seleucus I and Demetrius, kings of Syria, *OGI*233, Plu.*Arist.*6 (pl.), etc.; Σέλευκος Ζεὺς Νικάτωρ *OGI*245.11. **II.** in pl. *ν.*, *οἱ*, *the ever-victorious*, epith. of the royal Macedonian bodyguard, Liv.43.19.

νικαφορία, -φόρος, Dor. for *νικηφ-*.

νῑκάω, Ion. **νικέω** Democr.249, Herod.1.51, also *GDI*1413.16 (Aetol.), *SIG*265.4 (Delph., iv B.C.), v. l. in *Apoc.*2.7; Aeol. **νίκημι** Theoc.7.40, *AP*7.743 (Antip.); also in impf. *νίκη* cj. in Pi.*N.*5.5, cf. Theoc.6.46: Ep. impf. 1 pl. νικάσκομεν Od.11.512: fut. *-ήσω*, later *-ήσομαι* Hierocl.*Facet.*205; Dor. 2 sg. νικαξῇ v. l. in Theoc.21.32: pf. *νενίκηκα*, etc.: (*νίκη*): **I.** abs., *conquer, prevail* in battle, in the games, or in any contest, Il.3.439, etc.; ὁ *νικήσας* the *conqueror*, ib. 138, X.*Smp.*5.9, etc.; ὁ *νικηθείς* the *conquered*, Il.23.656,663; ἐνίκησα καὶ δεύτερος καὶ τέταρτος ἐγενόμην I *won the first prize* [at Olympia], etc., Th.6.16, cf. Isoc.16.33: pres. freq. in sense, *to be* (or *be proclaimed*) *conqueror*, Pi.*O.*9.112, 13.30, cf. X.*Cyr.*8.2.27, *An.*2.1.1; *νικᾶν* πᾶσι τοῖς κριταῖς or ἐνὶ κριτῇ in their opinion, Ar.*Av.*445, 447; πολὺ ν. *win* a decisive *victory*, Th.7.34, etc.; τὰ πάντα ν. X.*An.* l. c.: freq. c. dat. modi, πυγμῇ *in* boxing, Il.23.669; ναυμαχίῃ Hdt.7.10.β'; ἵππῳ Id. 6.122; μάχῃ E.*Ph.*1143, etc.; ἵππῳ ἢ συνωρίδι ἢ ζεύγει Pl.*Ap.*36d; λαμπάδι And.4.42, etc.: c. acc. cogn. in same sense, πάντα ἐνίκα he *won* all the bouts, Il.4.389, 5.807; τὰ κοῦφα, τὰ μείζονα ν., E.*Alc.*1029, 1031; τῶν παλαισμάτων ἓν ν. Pl.*Phdr.*256b; ἅρμα ν. Pi.*I.*4(3).25; παγκράτιον Th.5.49; ναυμαχίαν, μάχας, Id.7.66, Isoc.12.257, etc.: freq. ν. Ὀλύμπια *to be conqueror* in the Olympian games, Th.1.126; τἀλύμπια Timocl.8.17; τὰ Παναθήναια Pl.*Ion*530b; ν. Ὀλυμπιάδα Hdt.9.33 (also ν. Ὀλυμπίασιν Pl.*Ap.*36d; ἐν Πυθίοισι Pi.*N.*2.9): c. dat. et acc., τὰ Πύθια τῷ τεθρίππῳ ν. D.59.33; πολλοὺς ἀγῶνας οὐ παγκρατίῳ μόνον, κτλ., Plu.2.811d; Ὀλυμπίασι παῖδας στάδιον ν. *conquer* in the boys' race in the stadium at Olympia, D.58.66: c. dupl. acc., Πύθια ν. ἄνδρας Diog.Cyn.ap.D.L.6.33: also in Att. Inscrr. c. gen., Λεωντὶς ἀνδρῶν ἐνίκα *IG*2.1291, al.: generally c. acc. cogn., *νίκην ν. win* a victory, E.*Supp.*1060, Pl.*R.*465d, etc. (cf. infr. II); also ν. τρίποδα *win* it, Simon.147. **2.** *prevail, be superior*, μύθοισιν, ἔγχεϊ, Il.18.252; δόλοισι Od.3.121; κάλλει ἐνίκα (sc. κρητήρ) Il.23.742; πᾶσαν ἀρετὴν νενικηκώς Pl.*Lg.*964c: c. part., εὐεργετῶν ν. X.*Ages.*9.7. **3.** of opinions, etc., βουλὴ κακὴ νίκησεν the evil counsel *prevailed*, Od. 10.46; τὰ χερείονα νικᾷ Il.1.576, Od.18.404; ἐνίκα ἡ γνώμη Hdt.5.36, cf. Th.2.12, etc.; ἡ νικῶσα βουλή E.*Med.*912; ἐκ τῆς νικώσης [γνώμης] according to *the prevailing opinion, vote of the majority*, X.*An.*6.1.18, 6.2.12; ταῦτ' ἐνίκα S.*Ant.*274; νικᾷ πάσαισι ταῖς ψήφοις ὁ νόμος *is carried*, Pl.*Lg.*801a; σὺν ψάφῳ τᾷ νικεούσᾳ *SIG*265.4 (Delph., iv B.C.): freq. of orators, νικᾷ..ὁ κακὸς ἐν πλήθει λέγων E.*Or.*944; ν. γνώμῃσι Hdt.3.82 (so γνώμῃ, v. l. γνώμην, Id.1.61, cf. Ar.*V.*594): freq. impers., ἐνίκα (sc. ἡ γνώμη) *it was resolved*, c. inf., ἐνίκα μὴ ἐκλιπεῖν τὴν πόλιν *it was carried* not.., Hdt.6.101; τέλος γε μέντοι δεῦρ' ἐνίκησεν μολεῖν S.*Ant.*233, etc.; ἐνίκησε..λοιμὸν εἰρῆσθαι *it was the prevailing opinion that*.., Th.2.54; ἐν δημοκρατίᾳ νικᾷ ζῆν *it is preferable*.., Pl.*Plt.*303b. **4.** c. inf., *succeed* in.., ἐνίκησε σκορπίσαι *Psalm. Solom.*4.13. **5.** as law-term, ν. τὴν δίκην *win* one's cause, E.*El.*955, cf. Ar.*V.*581; simply *νικᾶν GDI*5011.11 (Gortyn), Arist.*Ath.*42.1, *Rh.Al.*1433ᵃ6, *PHal.*1.58 (iii B.C.), etc.; νικήσεις ἐν τῷ κρίνεσθαί σε *Ep.Rom.*3.4:—Pass., c. gen., *αἴ κα νικαθῇ τῶν ἐνεχύρων Schwyzer* 177.9 (Crete, v B.C.); v. infr. II. **II.** c. acc., *conquer, vanquish*, Ἕκτορα Il.7.192, etc.: freq. c. dat. modi, μάχῃ ν. Ἀχαιούς 16.79; ἀγορῇ ν. νῆας Ἀχαιῶν 2.370; πόδεσσι δὲ πάντας ἐνίκα 20.410; κάλλει ἐνίκων φῦλα γυναικῶν 9.130; πάντα ν. ἄνδρα..κακοῖσιν *surpass* him in miseries, E.*Hec.*659; ν. τινὰ ἔν τινι Pl.*Smp.*213e, etc.; μὴ φῦναι τὸν ἅπαντα νικᾷ λόγον *excels* the whole account, S.*OC*1224 (lyr.); νίκα ἐν τῷ ἀγαθῷ τὸ κακόν *Ep.Rom.*12.21: c. acc. cogn., μάχην ν. τινά Isoc. 8.58, Aeschin.3.181, etc.:—Pass., ἔστιν ἃ τῶν ἄθλων δὶς ἕκαστος ἐνικήθη X.*HG*4.5.2: c. part., ν. ἀλεξόμενός τινα Id.*An.*1.9.11, etc. **b.** as law-term (cf. I. 5), *νίκης τήν μιν ἐγὼ νίκησα* Od.11.545:—Pass., ἢ δέ κα νικαθῇ *Leg.Gort.*1.23, al.; also of objects in dispute, damages, etc., *recover*, ib.1.28, al.:—Pass., *to be assigned, adjudicated*, ib.1.55. **2.** generally, *overpower*, esp. of passions, etc., νόον νίκησε νεοίη Il.23.604; μὴ φόβος σὲ νικάτω φρένας A.*Eu.*88, cf. 133; [φύσις] νικᾷ τῷ ἥσσονι τὸ μεῖζον τῆς ἐλπίδος Democr.176; βαρεῖαν ἡδονὴν νικᾶτέ με grievous is the pleasure ye *win prevailing over* me, S.*OC*1204: c. inf., μηδ' ἡ βία σε..νικησάτω τοσόνδε μισεῖν let not violence *prevail on* thee to.., Id.*Aj.*1334: with gen. of comparison, νικᾷ γὰρ ἀρετή με τῆς ἔχθρας πολύ *weighs with* me *more than* enmity, from the compar. force in *νικᾷ*, ib.1357 codd. **3.** Pass., *to be vanquished*, Hom. only in part. νικηθείς (v. supr. I. 1); νικᾶσθαι ὕπνῳ, κέρδεσιν, A.*Ag.*291, 342; ἡδονῇ S.*El.*1272; συμφορᾷ E.*Med.*1195; also ὑπὸ τοῦ κακοῦ Th.2.51; πρὸς ἡμέρου S.*Fr.*932.4, etc.: sts. c. gen., ἡμέρου νικώμενος A.*Supp.*1005; αὐτῆς (τε) τῆς δίκης..αὐτοῦ τε τοῦ ἀληθοῦς νικᾶσθαι Antipho 5.87: freq. of persons, νικᾶσθαί τινος, with gen. of comparison, *to be inferior, yield to*, S.*Aj.*1353, E.*Med.*315, *Cyc.*454; ξείνων νενίκανται θύραι the doors *give way to* the guests, Pi.*N.*9.2; ἣν τοῦτο νικηθῆς ἐμοῦ Ar.*Nu.*1087.

νίκ-η [ῑ], ἡ, *victory*, ν. φαίνεται Μενελάου *victory* clearly belongs to M., Il.3.457, cf. Alc.80, etc.; μάχης ν. Il.7.26, 8.171; ν. πολέμου Pl.*Lg.* 641a, cf. c; ἡ ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ ν. ib.647b: freq. of *victory in the games*, Ἰσθμία ν. Pi.*I.*2.13; ν. παγκρατίου or ἀπὸ π., ib.7(6).22, 6(5).60: c. gen. objecti, ν. ἀντιπάλων *victory over*.., Ar.*Eq.*521; ἡ τῶν ἡδονῶν ν. Pl.*Lg.* 840c: c. gen. rei, τῶν πολεμικῶν ν. X.*Mem.*3.4.5; ν. δοῦναί τινι Il.16. 845, etc.; ν. καὶ κράτος S.*El.*85; νίκην νικᾶν τινα, v. *νικάω* I. 1, II. Ib. **2.** later, generally, *mastery, ascendancy*, etc., in all relations, *νίκην διασῴζεσθαι* to keep the *fruits of victory*, X.*Cyr.*4.2.26, cf. 4.1.15. **3.** *success* in a lawsuit, Od.11.544; in the concrete, *damages*, etc., *recovered*, *Leg.Gort.*9.31. **II.** pr. n., *Nike*, the goddess of victory, Hes.*Th.*384, cf. Pi.*I.*2.26, etc.; Νίκη Ἀθάνα Πολιάς S.*Ph.*134, cf. E. *Ion*457 (lyr.), 1529. **2.** Astrol., name of sixth *κλῆρος*, Paul.Al.*K.*3, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.160. **-ήεις**, Dor. **-άεις** [ᾰ], εσσα, εν, *conquering*, *AP* 7.428.5 (Mel.). **-ημα**, ατος, τό, Dor. **-ᾶμα** *IPE*I².352.26 (Chersonesus), *BCH*27.219 (Crete):—*prize of victory, victory*, *Delph.*3(1).483, Plb.1.87.10, 16.14.5, D.S.4.33, D.H.3.27, Plu.*Lyc.*22. **-ητέον**, *one must conquer*, E.*Ba.*953. **-ητήρ**, in Dor. form **-ᾱτήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *winner*, τᾶς ἀγέλας *SIG*527.152 (Dreros, iii B.C.): pl., νικατῆρες· *οἱ ἀκμαιότατοι ἐν ταῖς τάξεσιν*, Hsch. **-ητήριος**, ον, *belonging to a conqueror* or *to victory*, δόξα ν. the glory *of victory*, Antiph.263; ν. φίλημα a kiss *as the conqueror's reward*, X.*Smp.*8.1; ἆθλα ν. Pl.*Lg.*832e. **II.** as Subst. νικητήριον (sc. ἆθλον), τό, *prize of victory*, Ζεῦ, σὸν τὸ ν. Ar. *Eq.*1253; τὸν βοῦν ἔλαβε τὸ ν. X.*Cyr.*8.3.33, cf. *HG*6.2.28; ν. ἀμίλλης *Inscr.Délos*464.10 (ii B.C.): mostly in pl., τῷ καλλικοτταβοῦντι νικητήρια τίθημι S.*Fr.*537; ν. λαβών E.*Alc.*1028; τὰ ν. οἴσεσθαι, φέρεσθαι, κομίζεσθαι, to win the *prize*, Pl.*Euthd.*305d, *Phdr.*245b, *R.*612d; τὰ ν. τοῦ κιθαρῳδοῦ *IG*2².1388.37. **2.** *νικητήρια* (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival of victory*, ν. ἑστιᾶν to celebrate *this festival* by a banquet, X.*Cyr.*8.4.1, Plu.*Phoc.*20; ποιεῖν D.C.67.9. **3.** also in pl., *decisive proof*, Hp. *Septim.*4. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *winner* in games, *CIG*5035 (Nubia, iii A.D.); *conqueror*, Eust.157.1; of the Emperor Julian, *SIG*906*B* (Magn. Mae., iv A.D.). **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *likely to conquer, conducing to victory*, X.*Mem.*3.4.11; ὑπόθεσις Plb.24.9.4 (Comp.); ὅπλον ν. *OGI*90.39 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); τὸ **-ώτατον** the *most likely way to conquer*, Plu.*Comp. Phil.Flam.*2. Adv. **-κῶς** Eust.1006.28. **II.** Subst. *νικητικόν*, τό, *charm for victory*, esp. in horse-racing, *PMag.Lond.*121.390, *POxy.* 1478.1 (iii/iv A.D.); ν. δικαστηρίων *PMag.Osl.*1.35: pl., *PMag.Leid. W.*8.29. **-ήτρια**, ἡ, fem. of **νικητήρ*, *conqueress*, *Gloss.* **-ήτωρ**, *ορος*, *victorious*: τὸ τῶν Ν. στρατόπεδον, = *Legio Victrix*, D.C.55.23.

νῑκηφορ-έω, *carry off as a prize*, δάκρυα ν. *win* naught but tears, E. *Ba.*1147. **-ία**, Dor. **νικᾱφ-**, ἡ, *victory*, freq. in Pi., both sg. and pl., *P.*1.59, *O.*10(11).59 (pl.). **II.** **Νικηφόρια**, Dor. **Νικᾱφ-**, τά, *festival of* Athena Νικηφόρος, *SIG*629.24 (Pergam., ii B.C.). **-ος**, Dor. **νικᾱφ-**, ον, (*φέρω*) *bringing victory*, δίκη A.*Ch.*148. **II.** (*φέρομαι*) *bearing off the prize, victorious*, Pi.*O.*1.116; ν. ἀγλαΐα the glory *of victory*, ib.13.14; πρᾶγμα ν. A.*Eu.*477; κράτος S.*Tr.*186; δίκη E.*Ph.*781; ἄγρα Id.*Ba.*1200; θεὸς or θεοὶ ν., applied to the Ptolemies, *OGI*89.3 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*43.28 (ii B.C.); epith. of Athena, Eros, etc., *SIG*629.6 (Pergam., ii B.C.), *IG*II(4).1304 (Delos, ii B.C.), etc.: c. gen., X.*Mem.*3.4.5.

νῑκίδιον, τό, *small figure of victory*, *Annuario* 6/7.405 (Artemis Pergaea).

νῑκό-βουλος, ον, *prevailing in the council*, Ar.*Eq.*615. **-λάεα**, τά, festival at Delos, *Inscr.Délos*320*B*63 (iii B.C.). **-λᾶος**, ὁ, a kind of *date* named after Nicolaus of Damascus, Plu.2.723d, Ath.14. 652a, *PMag.Par.*1.3202, *PMag.Berol.*1.244. **-μάχᾱς** [μᾰ], α, ὁ, *conqueror in the fight*, S.*Fr.*887 (lyr.). **-ποιός**, όν, *causing victory*, Aq.*Ps.*4.1, al.

νῖκος, εος, τό, later form for *νίκη*, Lxx 1*Es.*3.9, *BGU*1002.14 (i B.C.), *IG*12(5).764.2 (Andros, prob. i A.D.; written **νεῖκος**), *Ev. Matt.*12.20, Vett.Val.358.5, Orph.*A.*587, *APl.*5.381, read by Aristarch. in Il.12.276; εἰς νῖκος *for ever*, Lxx 2*Ki.*2.26, al.

νῑκοτέλεια, ἡ, *celebration of victory*, *Stud.Pal.*1.76.648 (pl., i A. D.).
νικύρτας, = *δουλέκδουλος*, Hsch. (cf. Hippon.49.5).
νίμμα, *ατος, τό, water for washing*, *νίμματα ἐπέχειν* Dromo 2, censured by Phryn.170. 2. *νίμματα προσώπου cosmetics*, Crito ap. Gal.12.448; but *νίμμα προσώπου washing* of the face, Orib.*Fr.*82.
νιμμός, ὁ, = ἡ *κάθαρσις*, Zonar.
νῖν, Dor. enclit. acc. of 3 pers. Pron., like Ep. and Ion. *μιν*, for *αὐτόν, αὐτήν, him, her* (but never used reflexively), *h.Ven.*280, Alcm. 23.44, Thgn.364, Epich.21, Sophr.35, etc.; also in Dor. Inscrr., *IG*4^2 (1).121.12, al. (Epid., iv B. C.), *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1925(5).21(Cyrene, iv B. C.); *αὐτόν νιν IG*4^2(1).122.47(Epid.): seldom for *αὐτό, it*, as in Pi. *P.*4.242, A.*Ch.*542, S.*Tr.*145: less freq. in pl., for *αὐτούς*, B.8.15, Pi.*Fr.*7, S.*OT*868(lyr.), E.*Supp.*1140(lyr.); for *αὐτάς*, S.*OC*43, 1123, *Ant.*577; *νιν αὐτάς* E.*Ba.*32; for *αὐτά*, S.*El.*436, 624. 2. for dat. *αὐτῷ*, Pi.*P.*4.36, *N.*1.66 (nisi leg. *ἰν*, i. e. *ϝιν*).
νίννη, ἡ, perh. *grandmother* or *mother-in-law*, Demitsas Μακεδ. No.416(Thessalonica, ii A. D.); also **νίνη** ib.No.415(ibid.); cf. *νέννος*.
νιννίον, *pupus*, *Gloss.*
νίννος, ὁ, *nag*, Hsch.; Lat. Dim. *ninnium*, Plaut.*Poen.*371.
νίνον, *τό*, = *ἐλένιον*, Paul.Aeg.6.88.
νιπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (*νίζω*) *washing-vessel, basin*, *Ev.Jo.*13.5.
νίπτρον, *τό*, (*νίζω*) *water for washing*, Poll.10.78: mostly in pl., A.*Fr.*225, E.*Ion*1174, *Hel.*1384, *AP*12.68(Mel.); *παῖδες ν. ἔδοσαν κατὰ χειρῶν* Philox.2.39. II. Νίπτρα, *τά*, the *Bath Scene*, title of play by Sophocles on the recognition of Odysseus by his nurse; also applied to Od.19, Arist.*Po.*1460^{a}26, and to the *Bath Scene* in that book, ib.1454^{b}30.
νίπτω, v. *νίζω*. **νίρνος·** *φθείρ* (Achaean), **ἡ νίρμος,** Hsch. **νίρον·** *μέγα*, Id. **νιρός,** v. *νηρός* II.
νίσσομαι or **νίσομαι** [ῑ], Il.23.76, *νίσσει* (v.l. *νίσῃ*) E.*Cyc.*43(lyr.), *νίσεται* Pi.*O.*3.34, *νισσόμεθα* Od.10.42, *νίσεσθε* E.*Ph.*1234, *νίσονται* Hes.*Op.*237, E.*Hel.*1483(lyr.); part. *νισόμενος* Il.13.186, 15.577, Od. 4.701, 5.19: impf. *νίσσετο* A.R.2.824, *νίσοντο* Il.12.119, 18.566: later pres. subj. *νίσηται* Man.3.412: aor. *κατ-ενίσατο* Hermesian.7.65:—*go, come*, ll. cc.: with Preps. of motion, *ἐκ πεδίου* Il.12.119; *ἐπ' ἀνθρώπους* Pi.*O.*3.10; *ἐς ἑορτάν* ib.34; *ποτὶ Ἰσθμόν* Id.*N.*5.37; *πόλεμόνδε, οἴκαδε*, Il.15.577, Od.4.701; *ἐπὶ νηῶν ν. go* by sea, Hes. l. c.; *οὐρανόθεν ν. coming down* from heaven, *AP*6.265(Noss.): c. acc. loci, *χθόνα ν.* E.*Ph.*1234; *ν. σκοπέλους* Id.*Cyc.* l. c.; of birds, Id.*Hel.*1483 (lyr.); of fishes, Sophr.101 (v. infr.): mainly Ep. and Lyr., used by E., once in trim. (*Ph.* l. c.).—Freq. spelt *νείσ-*, *νεισ-* in codd., *νεισ-* also in Papyri of Call.*Fr.*1.45 P., Theoc.7.25, but *νίσομαι* Hdn.Gr.2. 554, *νισόμενος IG*12(1).202(Astypalaea, iv/iii B. C.), 12(8).441.2 (Thasos, ii/i B. C.), *ἐπι-νίσεται Pae.Delph.*6; imper. *νίσεο* Epigr. in *Rev.Phil.*19.178(i A. D.); and the Act. form *νισοῦντι* (*νησοῦντι* codd.) Sophr. l. c.:—later Gramm. (*EM*606.12, Eust.1288.56) wrongly dist. *νίσσομαι* pres., *νίσομαι* fut. (Perh. redupl. *ni-ns-ομαι* from *νέ(σ)ομαι*.)
νίτρ-ασμα, *ατος, τό, soap*, Sor.1.82. **-έλαιον,** *τό, emulsion of soda and oil*, Zos.Alch.p.147 B., Olymp.Alch.p.91 B. **-ία,** ἡ, *soda-pit*, *PPetr.*3 p.60(iii B. C.), Str.17.1.23. **-ική,** ἡ, tax *on soda*, *PPetr.*3 p.294(iii B. C.), *Ostr.Bodl.*i 36(iii B. C.), *PTeb.*40.5(ii B. C.), etc.: also **-κά,** *τά*, *PPetr.*3 p.302(iii B. C.). **-ῖτις,** *ιδος*, ἡ, *producing νίτρον*, *λίμνη* Str.11.14.8. **-ιώτης** *νομός*, name of a district in Egypt where *νίτρον* was found, Id.17.1.23. **-ον,** *τό*, in Hdt. and Att. **λίτρον** (q. v.), *sodium carbonate*, Sapph.165, Hp.*Aër.*7, Arist. *Mete.*383^{b}12, *IG*9(1).691(Corc., iii B. C.), *PCair.Zen.*304.7(iii B. C.), *PTeb.*182(ii B. C.), Gal.13.265; *ν. ἐρυθρόν* Hp.*Nat.Mul.*32, cf. *Mul.* 1.98; *ν. θαλάσσιον*, i. e. from the Egyptian lakes, *Hippiatr.*130; as an *ἄρτυμα*, Antiph.142.2; mixed with oil as a soap, Alciphr.3.61, Lib.*Decl.*26.19. (Cf. Egypt. *ntrj* 'natron'.)
νιτρο-πηγικός, ἡ, *όν, made of congealed νίτρον*, Alex.Trall. 12. **-ποιός,** *όν, producing νίτρον*, *γῆ* Sch.Ar.*Ra.*725.
νιτρ-όω, *cleanse with νίτρον*, Sor.1.83 (Pass.). **-ώδης,** *ες* (Att. **λιτρώδης** Pl.*Ti.*65e), *like νίτρον*, *δύναμις* Arist.*Pr.*936^{a}2; *impregnated with ν.*, *τὰ ν.* Thphr.*CP*2.5.1, *Od.*65. 2. *alkaline*, of mineral springs, Gal.11.387. II. epith. of Nymphs, Νύμφαις *νιτρώδεσι IG*14.892. **-ωδία,** ἡ, *alkalinity*, Ruf.ap.Aët.3.165. **-ωμα,** *ατος, τό, lye*, *PHolm.*3.22, Hsch. s. v. *χαλέρυπον*. 2. *scurf, dandruff*, *Gloss.*
νίφα [ῐ], *τήν, snow*, acc. from nom. *νίψ*, which is not found (cf. *λίβα, λίπα*), Hes.*Op.*535.
νῐφ-αργής, *ές, snow-white*, Orph.*A.*669 (sed leg. *νιφ⟨ετ⟩αργέσιν*): **νίφαργος,** Hsch. **-άς,** *άδος*, ἡ, *snowflake*, Hom. (only in Il.), mostly in pl., *ὥς τε νιφάδες χιόνος πίπτωσι θαμειαὶ ἤματι χειμερίῳ* Il. 12.278; *βρέχε..χρυσέαις νιφάδεσσι*, a legendary statement of the wealth of Rhodes, Pi.*O.*7.34; *ἔπεα νιφάδεσσιν ἐοικότα χειμερίῃσιν* Il. 3.222, cf. Luc.*Dem.Enc.*5: sg. in collect. sense, *snowstorm*, *νιφὰς ἠὲ χάλαζα* Il.15.170; [*πάγος*] *βρέχετο πολλᾷ νιφάδι* was wrapt as in deep *snow*, Pi.*O.*10(11).51. 2. generally, *shower*, *πετρῶν* A.*Fr.*199.7, cf. *Th.*212(lyr.), E.*Andr.*1129; *τραχεῖα ν. πολέμοιο storm* or *sleet* of war, Pi.*I.*4(3).17; *ὀμβρία ν.*, of rain, Lyc.876; *πληγῶν νιφάδες* Lib.*Ep.*112.6. II. as fem. Adj., = *νιφόεσσα*, *πέτρα* S.*OC*1060 (lyr.). **-ετός,** ὁ, *falling snow, snowstorm*, *ὄμβρον..ἠὲ χάλαζαν ἢ νιφετόν* Il.10.7; *οὐ νιφετός, οὔτ' ἂρ χειμὼν πολὺς οὔτε ποτ' ὄμβρος* Od. 4.566, cf. Pi.*Fr.*107.11, Hdt.4.50, 8.98, Arist.*Mete.*349^{a}9, etc.: pl., *OGI*199.7(Adule). 2. *rain*, Nonn.*D.*6.267, 8.260. 3. metaph., *ν. λημμάτων* Lib.*Or.*57.48. **-ετώδης,** *ες, snowy*, [*ἄνεμος*] Arist. *Mete.*364^{b}21; *ἡμέρα, νύξ*, Plb.3.72.3, Plu.*Crass.*10; *ἀέρες* Str.4.5.2.
νῐφο-βλής, *ῆτος*, ὁ, ἡ, = *νιφόβολος*, Ἄλπεις *AP*9.561(Phil.). **-βλητος,** *ον*, = foreg., *ὥρη* Opp.*C.*1.429; *ἄκρα* ib.3.314. **-βολία,** ἡ, *snowstorm*, Eust.905.3. **-βολος,** *ον, snowclad*, *δειράσι ν.* Παρνασσοῦ E.*Ph.*206(lyr.); *ν. πεδία* Ar.*Av.*952; *ν. ἀναβολαί*, a burlesque on the bombast of dithyrambic poets, ib.1385; *πέτραι* Ἑλικωνίδες Limen.3; *ὄρεα* Simm.26.19; *ὄρη* Plu.*Sert.*17. **-εις,** *εσσα, εν, snowy, snowclad*, Κρήτης *ὄρεα νιφόεντα* Od.19.338; *κατ' Οὐλύμπου ν.* Il.18.616; *ν.* Ὀλύμπου Hes.*Th.*117; *ὤρανος ν.* Alc.17; *ν.* Αἴτνα Pi.*P.*1.20; Παρνασός S.*OT*473(lyr.); *σκόπελος* Ar.*Nu.*273. II. *snow-white*, Ἑλένη (v.l. *σελήνη*) Ion Trag.46. **-κτῦπος,** *ον, rattling with snow* or *sleet*, Castorio 2. **-στῐβής,** *ές, piled with snow*, *νιφοστιβεῖς χειμῶνες* S.*Aj.*670.
νίφω, v. *νείφω*.
νίψις, *εως*, ἡ, (*νίζω*) *washing*, *ποδῶν* Plu.*Pomp.*73.
νίψω, νίψαι, νίψασθαι, v. *νίζω*. **νίωπον,** *τό*, = *νέτωπον, oil of bitter almonds*, Hp.ap.Erot.
νόα· *πηγή* (Lacon.), Hsch. (Cf. *νέω* A.) II. **νόα,** v. *νοῦς*.
νόαρ, *τό*, (*νοέω*) *phantasm, spectre*, Theognost.*Can.*80.
νοαρέως, v. *νοήρης*.
νοᾰρός, dub. sens. in Comp. *νοαρώτερον ἔχραο νύμφην* Diosc. in *PLit.Lond.*100c15.
νοβακκίζειν· *τὸ ὀρχούμενον τοῖς δακτύλοις ἐπιψοφεῖν· σεισμὸς* Νιόβη, Phot. (cf. Nauck *TGF* p.51).
νο-ερός, ά, όν, *intellectual*, *ψυχαὶ ἀναθυμιώμεναι νοεραὶ ἀεὶ γίνονται* Heraclit.12, cf. Pl.*Alc.*1.133c(v.l., Comp.); *ζῷον ἔμψυχον ν. τε καὶ λογικόν*, of the *κόσμος*, Zeno *Stoic.*1.32, cf. Ti.Locr.99e; *αἰσθητικώτερον καὶ -ώτερον τὸ λεπτότερον* [*αἷμα*] Arist.*PA*648^{a}3; *ν. τόπος* Id.*Pr.* 954^{a}35; *πνεῦμα ν. Placit.*1.7.19; *νοεραὶ φρένες* Nic.*Al.*543; [*θεὸν*] *νοερώτερον ἠὲ νόημα* Timo 60; opp. *ἀσύνετος*, S.E.*M.*7.325, cf. Onos. 1.7; epith. of Apollo, *AP*9.525.14: Sup., Plot.6.6.8. Adv. **-ρῶς** *in the spiritual sense* or *world*, *ἴθι εἰς Χάρραν ν.* Ph.1.629, cf. Iamb.*Myst.* 1.21, Procl.*Inst.*139; f. l. for *νοερῷ* in Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44. **-έω,** Aeol. **νόημι** (q. v.): Ep. aor. 1 *νόησα* Il.8.91; Ion. *ἔνωσα* (*ἐν-*) Hdt. 1.86: pf. *νενόηκα*, Ion. *νένωκα* (*ἐν-*) Id.3.6; imper. *νενόηθι* Hilgard *Excerpta e libris Herodiani* 30:—Med., Ep. aor. *νοήσατο* Il.10.501; part. *νοησάμενος* Alc.*Supp.*7.6, *νωσάμενος* Thgn.1298, Theoc.25.263, Call.*Fr.*345, etc.:—Pass. (mostly in med. sense), fut. *νοηθήσομαι* S.E.*P.*2.175, Gal.*UP*17.1: aor. *ἐνοήθην* Pl.*Lg.*692c; also Ion. (*ἐπ-*) Hdt.3.122, 6.115: pf. *νενόημαι*, Ion. *νένωμαι* Anacr.10, Hdt.9. 53, S.*Fr.*182, Aëthlius 4: 3 sg. plpf. *ἐνένωτο* (in med. sense) Hdt.1.77. Hdn.Gr.2.253 cites *νοῦνται* from Democr. (v. infr.) and pf. Pass. *νένοηται*.—The compds. with *ἀπό, διά, ἐν, ἐπί, μετά, πρό* are used chiefly in Med.:—*perceive by the eyes, observe* (*οἱ ἀρχαῖοι τὸ ν. σωματικὸν.. ὑπολαμβάνουσιν* Arist. *de An.*427^{a}26), Il.3.396; *ὀξὺ ν.* ib.374, Hes. *Th.*838, etc.; *ὀφθαλμοῖσιν, ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσι ν.*, Il.15.422, 24.294. 2. *perceive by the mind, apprehend*, *τὸν δὲ ἰδὼν ἐνόησε* 11.599; *οὐ..ἴδον οὐδ' ἐνόησα* Od.13.318, cf. Il.10.550, 24.337, etc.; *ἣ δ' οὔτ' ἀθρῆσαι δύναθ' ἁντίη οὔτε νοῆσαι* Od.19.478; *ἢ λάθετ' ἢ οὐκ ἐνόησεν* or did not *take notice*, Il.9.537, cf. 5.665; *νοέεις δὲ καὶ αὐτός* thou thyself *art aware of* it, Od.21.257; *θυμῷ νοέω καὶ οἶδα ἕκαστα* 18.228; *ν. τῇ καρδίᾳ* Lxx *Is.*44.18; *πρὸ ὃ τοῦ ἐνόησεν* one *perceives* before the other, Il.10.224: abs., [*θεὸς*] *οὖλος ὁρᾷ, οὖλος δὲ νοεῖ, οὖλος δέ τ' ἀκούει* Xenoph.24; *ταὐτὸν δ' ἐστὶ νοεῖν τε καὶ οὕνεκέν ἐστι νόημα* Parm.8.34: freq. in Philos., of *thought*, *μάλιστα ἔοικεν ἴδιον* [*ψυχῆς*] *τὸ ν.* Arist. *de An.* 403^{a}8; *ἔοικε δὴ τὸ ζῆν εἶναι κυρίως τὸ αἰσθάνεσθαι ἢ ν.* Id.*EN*1170^{a}19, cf. 1166^{a}22; *καλῶς ν. καὶ λέγειν καὶ πράττειν* X.*Cyn.*1.18: also with part. added, *ὡς ἐνόησεν ἔμ' ἥμενον* Od.10.375; of a future event, *νοέω κακὺν ὔμμιν ἐρχόμενον* 20.367: c. inf., *οὐκ ἐνόησα ἄψορρον καταβῆναι* 11.62; *πίστει νοοῦμεν κατηρτίσθαι τοὺς αἰῶνας Ep.Hebr.*11.3: folld. by *ὡς...*, Od.22.32, cf. Pl.*Epin.*977c; *νόει θ' ᾗ ὅῆλον ἕκαστον* Emp.4. 13:—Med., *νωσάμενος* Thgn.1298; *νοούμενος* S.*OT*1487:—Pass., *to be apprehended by thought*, *τὰς ἰδέας νοεῖσθαι μὲν ὁρᾶσθαι δ' οὔ* Pl.*R.* 507b; *τὰ νοούμενα*, opp. *τὰ αἰσθητά*, ib.508c; *τὰ ἀόρατα τοῖς ποιήμασι νοούμενα Ep.Rom.*1.20. 3. *think, consider, reflect*, *φρεσὶ ν.* "*ἔνθ' εἴην ἢ ἔνθα*" Il.15.81; *μετὰ φρεσὶ σῇσι νόησον Αἰνείαν*, *ἦ κέν μιν ἐρύσσεαι ἦ κεν ἐάσῃς* 20.311; *οὐδ' ἐνόησε κατὰ φρένα καὶ κατὰ θυμὸν ὡς..* ib.264; *ἐπ' ἀμφότερα ν. look* to both sides, Hdt.8.22: c. acc. cogn., *ἄλλα νοέειν to be* otherwise *minded*, Id.7.168; also *εἰπὲ δ' ᾗ νοεῖς* S.*Tr.*1135, cf. *El.*1435: part. *νοέων, έουσα, wary, discreet*, Il.1.577; *τὴν μέν κεν ἐπαινέσσειε νοήσας* Hes.*Op.*12, cf. Od.15.170; *τὰ νοέων λέγει* what he says *advisedly*, Hdt.8.102; *νοῶν καὶ φρονῶν sane* and in his right mind, in wills, *Test.Epict.*1.1, *PPetr.*3 p.4(iii B. C.), etc.:—in Med., *φρενὶ θεῖα νοῦνται* Democr.129; *ὑψηλὰ νενωμένος* Anacr. 10. 4. *consider, deem, presume* to be so and so, *ὡς μηκέτ' ὄντα κεῖνον..νόει* S.*Ph.*415; *τόδε γὰρ νοῶ κράτιστον* ib.1176; *δεῖ ν. συνεχῆ τὰ ἔνοπτρα* Arist.*Mete.*373^{a}19: c. inf., *δεῖ νοῆσαι τὸ μὲν ὑγρὸν εἶναι* ib. 340^{b}24, etc.; cf. *νοητέον*. II. *think out, devise, conceive*, *τοῦτό γ' ἐναίσιμον οὐκ ἐνόησε* Od.2.122; *ἔνθ' αὖτ' ἄλλ' ἐνόησε θεά* ib.382; *ἄλλα μὲν αὐτὸς ἐνὶ φρεσὶ σῇσι νοήσεις, ἄλλα δὲ καὶ δαίμων ὑποθήσεται* 3.26; *οὐ γάρ τις νόον ἄλλος ἀμείνονα τοῦδε νοήσει* Il.9.104: freq. with neut. pl. Adj., *πεπνυμένα πάντα νοῆσαι* Od.18.230; *ἀνδρῶν πλεῖστα νοησάμενος most cunning* of men, of Sisyphus, Alc.*Supp.*7.6; *ὀρθὰ ν.* Hdt. 8.3:—Pass., *ἐνθύμημα νενοημένον οὐκ ἀτόπως* D.H.*Th.*37. 2. *purpose, intend*, *ἐσθλά τινι* Hes.*Op.*286; *κακόν τινι* Hdt.3.81, cf. X.*Hier.* 1.15. III. c. inf., *to be minded, intend*, *οὐδ' ἐνόησε ἐξερύσαι δόρυ bethought himself*, Il.5.665; *νοέω φρεσὶ τιμήσασθαι* 22.235; *νοέω δὲ καὶ αὐτὸς Ἕκτορά τοι λῦσαι* 24.560; *ἦ γὰρ νοεῖς θάπτειν σφε;* S.*Ant.*44, cf. 770, *El.*389, etc.:—Med., once in Hom., *μάστιγα..νοήσατο χερσὶν ἐλέσθαι* he *thought with himself* to take the scourge, Il.10.501; *ἐνέ-*

νωτο στρατεύειν he *was minded* to march, Hdt.1.77, cf. 7.206, 9.53. IV. of words, *bear a certain sense, mean*, πυθοίμεθ' ἂν τὸν χρησμὸν ὅ τι νοεῖ Ar.*Pl.*55, cf. *Nu.*1186, Pl.*Cra.*407e; [εἰ] τοῦτο...νοεῖ αὐτῷ if this *means* for him that..., Id.*R.*335e; also ἐπιδεῖξαι ἐθέλω τὸ νυνί μοι συμβεβηκὸς τί ποτε νοεῖ Id.*Ap.*40a; τὸ νοούμενον the *sense, meaning*, Phld.*Po.Herc.*991.4, al.—Not in Th. or Oratt. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, Ion. **νῶμα** Emp.110.10 (but νόημα 105.3): (νοέω):—*that which is perceived, perception, thought*, τῶν νέες ὠκεῖαι, ὡς εἰ πτερὸν ἠὲ νόημα Od.7.36 (cf. ὀξύτερον νοήματος Lib.*Or.*59.148; ἅμα νοήματι 'in the twinkling of an eye', Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.11 U.: hence ἡ ἅμα ν. περίοδος *lightning* survey, ib.p.32 U., cf. Phld.*Mort.*37, Plu.*Alex.*35); ν. φρενός Ar.*Nu.*704(lyr.). 2. *thought, purpose, idea, design*, τοιοῦτον ἐνὶ στήθεσσι νόημα Od.13.330; Ζεὺς..ἐνὶ φρεσὶν ὧδε νόημα ποίησ' 14.273; νοήματα...ἐκτελέει Il.10.104, cf. Alc.77, Pi.*P.*6.29; σοφώτατα νοήματα Id.*O.*7.72; οὐκ οἶδ' ὅττι θέω· δίχα μοι τὰ ν. Sapph.36; ἐκτὸς τῶν ἐωθότων ν. στῆσαί τινα Hdt.3.80; τὸ μὲν ν. τῆς θεοῦ, τὸ δὲ κλέμμ' ἐμόν Ar.*Eq.*1203, cf. *Nu.*743. 3. in Philos., *thought, concept*, opp. sensation, sense-presentation, Parm.8.34, etc.; φύσει διῄρηται τά τε ν. καὶ τὰ αἰσθήματα Arist.*Fr.*87; σύνθεσίς τις νοημάτων Id.*de An.*430^{a}28; *discursive thinking*, as the function of διάνοια, Herm.ap.Stob.2.8.31. 4. Rhet., *thought* as expressed in literary form, D.H.*Amm.*2.24, Longin.12.1. II. *understanding, mind*, παρέπλαγξεν δὲ νόημα Od.20.346, cf. Il.19.218, Thgn.435, Emp.110.10; αἷμα γὰρ ἀνθρώποις περικάρδιόν ἐστι ν. Id.105.3; θεὸς ... οὔ τι δέμας θνητοῖσιν ὁμοίιος οὐδὲ ν. Xenoph.23.2. **-ημᾰτίζω,** *form concepts*, Eust.1545.7. **-ημᾰτικός,** ή, όν, *rational*, later form for νοητικός, Hsch. s.v. δράστης; λόγος Herm.ap.Stob.2.8.31; οὐσία cj.ibid.; θεοί Id.ap.Stob.1.41.11(s.v.l.). **-ημάτιον,** τό, Dim. of νόημα I.4, Arr.*Epict.*3.23.31. **-ημι,** Aeol. for νοέω, Jo.Gramm.*Comp.*3.40. **-ήμων,** ον, gen. ονος, *thoughtful, intelligent*, ἐπεὶ οὔ τι νοήμονες οὐδὲ δίκαιοι Od.2.282, 3.133, cf. Eus.Mynd.20; of philosophers, Luc.*Philops.*34; νοήμονα τέκτονα χαλκοῦ *Epigr.Gr.*907.5 (Sinope). II. *in one's right mind*, opp. παραφρονέων, Hdt.3.34. **-ήρης,** ες, *skilful*, ἔργον Herod.7.3. Adv. Dor. νοᾱρέως, = νουνεχόντως, Hsch. **-ησις,** Ion. **νῶσις** Timo44.2: εως, ἡ:—*intelligence, understanding*, opp. αἴσθησις, Diog.Apoll.3, al., Pl.*Ti.*28a, etc.; νοήσει καὶ οὐκ ὄμμασι Id.*R.*529b; superior to διάνοια, ib.511d; including ἐπιστήμη and διάνοια, ib.534a; ὁ νοῦς εἷς καὶ συνεχὴς ὥσπερ ἡ ν. Arist.*de An.*407^{a}7; ν. νοήσεως Id.*Metaph.*1074^{b}34: pl., *processes of thought*, Id.*de An.*407^{a}24, *Pr.*917^{a}39, Timol.c. II. concrete, *idea, concept*, ἡ κοινὴ τοῦ θεοῦ ν. Epicur.*Ep.*3 p.59 U.

νοητάρχης, ου, ὁ, *ruler of the world of Intelligence*, Iamb.*Myst.*8.2.

νο-ητέον, *one must conceive*, θεὸν δὲ ποῖον, εἰπέ μοι, ν.; E.*Fr.*1129, cf. Gal.6.405. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *intellectual*, opp. αἰσθητικός, τὸ ν. Arist.*de An.*402^{b}16; τὰ ν. μόρια Id.*EN*1139^{b}12; ἡ ν. ψυχή, opp. ἡ αἰσθητική, Id.*GA*736^{b}14, *de An.*429^{a}28. Adv. **-κῶς** Porph.*Gaur.*17.6. **-ητός,** ή, όν, hyperdor. **νοᾱτός** Ti.Locr.95a:—*falling within the province of νοῦς, mental*, opp. φατός, δρατός, Parm.8.8, Pl.*R.*509d, al.; ν. καὶ ἀσώματα εἴδη Id.*Sph.*246b; ν. ζῷα Id.*Ti.*30c; ν. κόσμος Ph.1.5, etc.; opp. αἰσθητός, Arist.*EN*1174^{b}34, Phld.*Piet.*81, Plu.2.1114d, D.L.3.10. Adv. **-τῶς,** opp. αἰσθητῶς, Plot.4.8.6, cf. Ph.1.467, Iamb.*Myst.*8.6. II. = νοητικός, Orac.ap.Lyd.*Mens.*1.11. Adv. **-τῶς** *carefully*, Lxx*Pr.*23.1.

νοθᾱγενής, ές, Dor. and poet. for *νοθηγενής, *baseborn*, E.*Ion*592, *Andr.*912, 942.

νοθ-εία, ή, *birth out of wedlock* or *by a marriage with an inferior*, Plu.*Them.*1, *Aem.*8, *Comp.Ages.Pomp.*1. II. *spuriousness*, τινὲς νοθείαν τοῦ πρώτου βιβλίου κατεψηφίσαντο Olymp.*in Mete.*4.16. **-εῖος,** α, ον, *of* or *belonging to a νόθος*: τὰ ν. (sc. χρήματα) *inheritance of a νόθος*, Lys.*Fr.*140S., cf. Ar.*Av.*1656 (ap.Sch.). **-ευσις,** εως, ή, *adulteration*, interpol. in Suid. s.v. νοθεύειν. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who adulterates*, Ptol.*Tetr.*159. **-εύω,** *corrupt*, γυναῖκα Zeno*Stoic.*1.58; συνοικοῦσαν ἄλλῳ J.*AJ*4.8.23; γάμον τινός Ph.2.48; ἕτερος ἑτέρου νοθεύων ὀδυνᾷ Lxx*Wi.*14.24: metaph., ν. τὴν ἐπιστήμην λόγοις κεκαλλωπισμένοις Vett.Val.238.22. 2. *adulterate*, Max.Tyr.37.4:—Pass., νενοθευμένος τῇ ὕλῃ διὰ τὸ σωματικόν Plu.2.373b; νοθευθῆναι Luc.*Deor.Conc.*7. II. Medic., [πυρετὸς] ὅστις ἂν [τὸ εἶδος] νοθεύσῃ *departs from the normal* type, Gal.7.339; of persons, ν. τὰ τοῦ μέτρου τῶν γυμνασίων γνωρίσματα Id.6.130, cf. 10.601 (Pass.). III. *consider spurious*, τὸ "Ἴλιον αἰπύ" ν. Ἀρίσταρχος St.Byz. s.v. Ἴλιον:—Pass., D.L.2.124, Marcellin.*Vit.Thuc.*43, etc. **-ισμοί,** οἱ, *illecebrae, Gloss.*

νοθ-γέννητος, ον, *of spurious origin*, Hsch. **-καλλοσύνη,** ή, *counterfeit charms*, *AP*11.370 (Maced.).

νόθ-ος, η, ον, also ος, ον (Call.*Fr.*279), *bastard, baseborn*, i.e. born of a slave or concubine, freq. in Il. (never in Od.), ν. υἱός Il.2.727, etc.; παῖδες ν. Hdt.8.103, Pl.*Ap.*27d; opp. γνήσιος, Il.11.102, Ar.*Av.*1650; ὅδ', εἰ ν. τις, γνησίοις ἴσον σθένει S.*Fr.*87; νόθοι καὶ οὐχ υἱοί ἐστε *Ep.Hebr.*12.8: fem., κούρη νόθη Il.13.173. 2. at Athens, *child of a citizen father and an alien mother*, D.23.213, etc.; νόθος πρὸς μητρός Plu.*Them.*1. 3. pl., in Egypt, a class of *temple-attendants*, Wilcken*Chr.*66 (iii B.C.). 4. of animals, *cross-bred*, πρόβατα *PHib.*1.32.15 (iii B.C.). II. generally, *spurious, counterfeit, suppositious*, of persons and things, λογισμῷ τινι ν. Pl.*Ti.*52b, cf. Dam.*Pr.*26; ν. παιδεία Pl.*Lg.*741a; ν. ἡδοναί Id.*R.*587c; ἀοιδαί Call.l.c.; νόθον ἦπαρ ὁ σπλήν Arist.*PA*669^{b}28; αἱ ν. πλευραί the *false* ribs, Paus.1.35.6, Gal.*UP*4.9, Aret.*SA*2.6; ν. πυρετός Gal.11.30; ν. σάλπιγξ, of a serpent's hiss, Nonn.*D.*35.214; ν. φέγγος, of the moon, opp. γνήσιον, of the sun, Ph.1.628; ν. ἱματισμός *meretricious*, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*39, 49. Adv. **-θως** *insincerely, disingenuously*, Lxx3*Ma.*3.17, cf. Hsch. 2. of literary works, *spurious*, Porph.*Plot.*16. **-όω,** *counterfeit*, in Pass., τὸν κολακείᾳ -ούμενον ἔπαινον Ph.1.401.

νοίδιον, τό, Dim. of νόος, νοῦς, Ar.*Eq.*100(pl.); = νοημάτιον, Philostr.*VS*2.10.1(pl.).

νομάδ-ην [ᾰ], Adv., cited as parallel to ἐπιτροχάδην, Sch.Il.3.213. **-ία,** ή, (νομάς) *pasturage, steppe*, in pl., *Peripl.M.Rubr.*20:—Adj. **-ιαῖος,** α, ον, θρέμματα ibid. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for a herdsman's life, pastoral*, βίος Arist.*Pol.*1256^{b}1, Dicaearch.ap.Porph.*Abst.*4.2; ν. διασκευή Plb.8.29.7; γένη Scymn.81; also of flying insects, *roving, wandering*, ὁ βίος ν. Arist.*PA*682^{b}7. Adv. **-κῶς** *like nomads*, Str.2.1.17; ν. καὶ Σκυθικῶς Id.11.8.7. II. as pr. n., *Numidian*, ἱππεῖς Plb.1.19.2; ἀλεκτρυών Luc.*Nav.*23. **-ίτης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *nomad, pastoral*, βίος Suid.

νομᾰδόστοιχος, ον, *going in a row from pasture*, Hsch., Phot.

νομ-άζω, *graze*, Nic.*Th.*950:—Med., Id.*Al.*345. **-αῖος,** α, ον, = νομαδικός, χίμαρος *AP*6.157(Theodorid.); ἀλάλαγμα ν. a *shepherd's* cry, Call.*Fr.*310; *growing in pastures*, ἔρπυλλον Nic.*Th.*67. **-αιος,** α, ον, (νόμος) Ion. and later Gr. for νόμιμος, *customary*: νόμαια, τά, *customs, usages*, ξεινικὰ ν. Hdt.1.135; Ἑλληνικὰ ν. Id.2.91, al., cf. Max.Tyr.38.3; λίθων λευκῶν νομαίων *Inscr.Délos*290.206(iii B.C.): sg., Hdt.2.49. 2. *prescribed by law*, ἐκκλησία *SIG*589.4 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), cf. *GDI*5699(Samos); ν. ἐπαραί ib.5653*c*10 (Chios).

νομαλέως· ἀδιαλείπτως, Hsch. **νομάριον·** σκεῦος τραγικόν, Id.

νομαρχ-έω, *hold office of* νομάρχης, *PTeb.*72.205(ii B.C.), *PAmh.*2.101.1(iii A.D.). **-ης,** ου, ὁ, *governor of a region* or *province*, Hdt.4.66, Arr.*An.*5.8.3, *Ind.*12.7. II. esp. in Egypt, *governor of a νομός* II.2, Hdt.2.177, Arist.*Oec.*1352^{a}10, D.S.1.73, Arr.*An.*3.5.4; later, of a district financial officer, *PRev.Laws*37.3, al.(iii B.C.), *Sammelb.*6314, al.(iii B.C.), *PSI*4.361.21(iii B.C.), *PTeb.*108*Intr.*(i B.C.), *PSI*8.901.11(i A.D.), *BGU*1605(ii A.D.), etc.; ν. τοῦ Ἀρσινοΐτου *PPetr.*3p.205(iii B.C.); of an official of the town of Antinoöpolis, *POxy.*1463.1(iii A.D.), etc. **-ία,** ή, *province* or *district of a* νομάρχης, *PPetr.*3p.78, al.(iii B.C.), prob. in D.S.19.85; ἡ τῆς ν. τράπεζα *PTeb.*350.4(i A.D.); ὁ τῆς ν. λόγος Meyer*Ostr.*42(iii A.D.). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *levied on a* νομαρχία, of taxes, λογιστήριον τῶν ν. *Sammelb.*5021; ν. λόγος *BGU*915.16(i A.D.). **-ος,** ὁ, = νομάρχης II, Arist.*Oec.*1353^{a}6.

νομ-άς, άδος, ὁ, ἡ, (νομός) *roaming about for pasture*: οἱ νομάδες *pastoral tribes*, Choeril.3, Hdt.1.15, 125, 4.187, 7.85, Arist.*Pol.*1256^{a}31; στρατηγὸς νομάδων *OGI*616.3(Arabia); ν. Σκύθαι Pi.*Fr.*105, A.*Pr.*709; Ἰνδαί Id.*Supp.*284; of the Cyclopes, E.*Cyc.*120. 2. metaph., of a prostitute, Ph.2.327. 3. pr. n., *Numidian*, Plb.1.19.3, al.: hence νομάδες ὄρνεις *guinea-fowl*, Ptol.Euerg.2(*a*)J.; νομάς alone, Artem.ap.Ath.14.663e; ν. λίθος *Numidian* marble, Luc.*Hipp.*6. II. fem. Adj. *roaming, grazing*, ἵπποι S.*Tr.*271; ἔλαφος Id.*Fr.*89; ἐπ' ἀκταῖς νομάδα..ἁλιάετον E.*Fr.*636; δάμαλις ν. calf *of the pastures*, i.e. fatted, Lxx1*Ki.*28.24; ν. περιστεραί *wild* doves, Gal.6.435, cf. 12.302; of Oedipus *exposed, turned adrift* on Cithaeron, S.*OT*1350(lyr.); of irrigation-channels, κρῆναι Κηφισοῦ νομάδες ῥεέθρων Id.*OC*687 (unless *distributing*, cf. νέμω). 2. *pastoral*, βίος Scymn.832. 3. ν. τράπεζα *game* diet, Him.*Or.*25.3. 4. νομάσιν αὐγαῖς is dub. l. in Tim.*Pers.*89. **-εισφορά,** ή, *proposal of a law*, Tz.*H.*11.129. **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, *flock, herd*, εὐπόκοις νομεύμασιν A.*Ag.*1416. **-εύς,** έως, Ep. ῆος, ὁ, (νέμω) *herdsman*, κύνες τ' ἄνδρες τε νομῆες Il.17.65; δύω δ' ἅμ' ἕποντο νομῆες, opp. the chief herdsman, Od.17.214, cf. 16.3, 17.246: generic term including the special αἰπόλος, βουκόλος, ποιμήν, συβώτης, cf. Pl.*Tht.*174d, *R.*370d; βοῶν ἀγέλης ν. X.*Mem.*1.2.32; ν. προβάτων Arist.*EN*1161^{a}14. II. *dealer out, distributor*, ἀγαθῶν Pl.*Lg.*931d, cf. *Min.*317d, 321b. III. pl., = ἐγκοίλια, *ribs* of a ship, Hdt.1.194, 2.96, cf. Hsch.; also, = σχοῖνοι ἀρμένων, Id. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *pastoral*, ν. ἐπιστήμη, ν. τέχναι, Pl.*Plt.*267b, d; νομευτικὴ alone, Ael.*NA*9.54. II. *skilled in grazing*, ib.14.16. **-εύω,** *put to graze, drive afield*, in Act., of the shepherd, καλλίτριχα μῆλα νομεύων Od.9.336; ἐνόμευε νομὸν κάτα πίονα μῆλα ib.217; ἀγέλην ν. Pl.*Plt.*265d:—Pass., metaph., of ἀνθρώπων ἀγέλαι, ib.295e. 2. βουσὶ νομοὺς ν. *eat down* the pastures with oxen, Lat. *depascere*, *h.Merc.*492. 3. abs., *to be a shepherd, tend flocks*, Theoc.20.35. II. later, = νωμάω, *direct, manage*, Nonn.*D.*7.110. **-ή,** ή, (νέμω) *pasturage*, ἀμφίβιον..ἔδωκε ν. βατράχοισι Κρονίων Batr.59; νομὰς νέμειν Hdt.1.110; νομὰς νέμεσθαι ib.78, cf. Pl.*Lg.*679a, Arist.*HA*575^{b}4, etc.; ποιμνίων νομαί S.*OT*761: in concrete sense, νομαὶ βοσκημάτων *herds*, X.*An.*3.5.2. 2. *food from pasturing*, Pl.*Criti.*111c, etc.; αἷμα, ν. σαρκῶν Id.*Ti.*80e; ἡ προσήκουσα ψυχῆς ν. Id.*Phdr.*248b; ν. τῶν μελιττῶν τὸ θύμον Arist.*HA*626^{b}20, cf. *PCair.Zen.*520.10(iii B.C.). 3. *feeding, grazing*, of herds, νομὴν ποιεῖσθαι, = νέμεσθαι, Arist.*HA*596^{a}14. b. metaph., *spreading*, ν. πυρός Plb.1.48.5, Plu.*Alex.*35; freq. of sores, etc., ν. ποιεῖσθαι *spread*, Plb.1.81.6; ὡς γάγγραινα, ν. ἕξει 2*Ep.Ti.*2.17, cf. Asclep.ap.Gal.12.995; ἵσταται ἡ ν., of baldness, Id.ib.411; νομαὶ *spreading ulcers*, Hp.*Prorrh.*2.13, cf. Gal.13.860, al.; ν. σαρκὸς θηριώδεις Plu.2.165e. II. *division, distribution*, Hdt.2.52(pl.), Pl.*Prt.*321c, al.; of an inheritance, D.36.12; ἡ πατρῴα(v.l. πατρῴων) ν. Arist.*Pol.*1303^{b}34; διεφθαρκὼς νομῇ χρημάτων τὸν δῆμον by *largess* of money, Aeschin.2.76, cf. *IG*5(1).1346(Lacon.): in pl., = Lat. *donativa*, Hdn.3.8.9, 5.5.8, 6.8.8. 2. *paying out* or *distribution* in bandaging, Heliod. ap.Orib.48.25.1, Gal.18(2).741. III. in Law, = Lat. *possessio*, Wilcken*Chr.*41 iii 20(iii A.D.); μακρᾶς ν. παραγραφή, = *longae posses-*

sionis praescriptio, Mitteis *Chr.*374 i 3 (iii A. D.); *ν. ἄδικος*, = *injusta possessio*, *PTeb.*286.7 (ii A. D.); *ἐπὶ νομῆς πέμπειν*, = *in possessionem mittere*, Just.*Nov.*53.4.1. **IV.** *ἐν χειρῶν νομαῖς*, = *ἐν χειρῶν νόμῳ* (cf. *νόμος* I. 1 e), *SIG*700.29 (Maced., ii B. C.). **-ήματα**· δικαιώματα, Hsch. (leg. *νόμιμα*· *τὰ δικαιώματα*). **-ία**, *ἡ*, *lawfulness*, opp. *ἀνομία*, nonce-word in *PMag.Osl.*I.141. **-ίζω**, fut. *νομιῶ* Ar.*Av.*571, Th.4.87, etc.; Ion. 1 pl. *νομιοῦμεν* Hdt.2.17; later *νομίσω* Longus I.1 codd., Procop.Gaz.*Ep.*12: aor. *ἐνόμισα*, poet. *νόμισα* Pi.*I.*5(4).2: pf. *νενόμικα* Axionic.6.8:—Pass., fut. *νομισθήσομαι* Pl.*Sph.*240e, etc.: fut. Med. *νομιοῦμαι* in pass. sense, Hp.*Morb.Sacr.*I: aor. *ἐνομίσθην* (v. infr. I. 1, 2): pf. *νενόμισμαι*, 3 pl. *νενομίδαται* D.C.51.23; Dor. inf. *-ίχθαι* Sthenid.ap.Stob.4.7.63: plpf. 3 sg. *ἐνενόμιστο* Ar.*Nu.*962: (*νόμος*):—*use customarily*, *practise*, *ἓν τόδε ἴδιον νενομίκασι* Hdt.1.173; *ν. γλῶσσαν to have* a language *in common use*, ib.142; *φωνήν* Id.2.42; *οὔτε ἀσπίδα οὔτε δόρυ* Id.5.97; *πανήγυριν*, *πληγὴν ἐν τῇ ὀρτῇ*, Id.2.63; *ταῦτα*.. *Ἕλληνες ἀπ' Αἰγυπτίων νενομίκασι have adopted* these *customs* from the Egyptians, ib.51, cf. 4.27; *ἱπποτροφίας ἐν Πανελλάνων νόμῳ* Pi.*I.*2.38; *ἀργυροστερῆ βίον* A.*Ch.*1003(989); *ν. θειότατον νόμον* Gorg.*Fr.*6 D.; *ν. ἐκκλησίαν have* a *regular* popular assembly, Arist.*Pol.*1275^{b}7; *ἀγορᾶς κατασκευὴν ν.* (cj. for *ὀνομάζουσιν*) ib.1331^{a}32; *δραχμὰς ἓν Τροζάνιοι νομίζοντι IG*4^{2}(1).77.16 (Epid., ii B. C.):—freq. in Pass., *to be customary*, *οὕτω τοῦτο νομίσδεται* Alc.*Supp.*24; *ὅπου τὸ χαίρειν μηδαμοῦ νομίζεται* A.*Eu.*423; *σωφροσύνη ἐνενόμιστο was the fashion*, Ar.*Nu.*962: impers., *εἰκῇ νομίζεται* Xenoph.2.13; *ὡς νομίζεται* as *is the custom*, A.*Eu.*32, E.*Alc.*99(lyr.), etc.; *οἵπερ ν.* A.*Ag.*1046; *οἷα τοῖς κάτω νομίζεται* S.*El.*327, cf. 691; *ᾗ νομίζεται* Id.*OC* 1603: part. *νομιζόμενος customary*, *γέρα τὰ ν.* Th.I.25; *εὐχαὶ αἱ ν.* Id.6.32; *εἰς τὸν ν. χρόνον IG*1^{2}.19.15; *τὰ ν. customs*, *usages*, Hdt.1.35, 5.42, Ar.*Pl.*1185; *τὰ ν. μυστήρια* Heraclit.14; *τὰ ἱερὰ τὰ ν.* Antipho5.82; *συντελέσαι τὰ ν. τοῖς θεοῖς IG*1^{2}.22.4, cf. 54.16; *τὰ τοῖς θεοῖς ν.* X.*Cyr.* 4.5.14; freq. of funeral rites, *τὰ ν. ποιεῖν* Aeschin.1.13, cf. Isoc.19.33; *ἐπειδὴ τὰ ν. αὐτῷ φέροιτο* D.18.243: also aor. part., *τό τοι νομισθὲν τῆς ἀληθείας κρατεῖ* S.*Fr.*86; *τὰ ν.* E.*Ba.*71(lyr.): pf. part., *τὰ νενομισμένα τοῖς κατοιχομένοις PRyl.*153.6 (ii A. D.), cf. *SIG*1109.34 (ii A. D.). 2. of a legislator, *enact*, *ἐνόμισεν ἐνὶ ἱματίῳ δι' ἔτους προσεθίζεσθαι* X.*Lac.*2.4, cf. 12.3, *Cyr.*8.5.3: c. acc., Id.*Lac.*1.7:—Pass., D.C. 37.20; *τὰ νομισθέντα ὑπὸ Μάρκου* Id.78.22; cf. *νομιστέος* I. 3. c. dat., *make common use of*, *use*, *φωνῇ* Hdt.4.117; *ὑσί* ib.63; *νομίζουσι Αἰγύπτιοι οὐδ' ἥρωσι οὐδέν*, i.e. practise no such worship, Id. 2.50; *ἀγῶσι καὶ θυσίαις* Th.2.38; *εὐσεβείᾳ* Id.3.82; *οὔτε τούτοις χρῆται οὔθ' οἷς ἡ ἄλλη Ἑλλὰς ν.* Id.1.77; esp. *use as current coin*, *ἐν Βυζαντίοις*, *ὅπου σιδαρέοισι νομίσμασιν νομίζουσι* Pl.Com.96 (dub. l.); *ἐν Λακεδαίμονι σιδηρῷ σταθμῷ νομίζουσι* Pl.*Erx.*400b:—hence in Pass., *to be struck*, *ἀργύριον νενομισμένον ἐς Τιβέριον*, i.e. with the head of Tiberius, Philostr.*VA*I.15. 4. c. inf., *to be accustomed* to do, *νομίζουσι Διὶ θυσίας ἔρδειν* Hdt.1.131, cf. 133, 202, 3.15, etc.:—Pass., *νενόμισται τὰ σχέτλια ἔργα Λήμνια καλέεσθαι* Id.6.138; *γυμνοὺς εἰσιέναι νομίζεται it is customary* for them.., Ar.*Nu.*498, cf. 1420, Th. 2.15, X.*HG*2.4.36. **II.** *own*, *acknowledge*, *consider as*, *ὡς δούλους ν. τινάς* Hdt.2.1; *τὸν προέχοντα ἔτεσι ν. ὡς πατέρα* Pl.*Lg.*879c: *ὡς* is freq. omitted, *ὄμμα γὰρ δόμων νομίζω δεσπότου παρουσίαν* A.*Pers.*169; *τοὺς κακοὺς χρηστοὺς ν.* S.*OT*610, cf. *Ant.*183, *El.*1317; *τοὺς αὐτοὺς φίλους νομιῶ καὶ ἐχθρούς IG*1^{2}.71.20; *νομίσαι χρὴ ταῦτα μυστήρια* Ar. *Nu.*143; *θεὸν ν. τινά believe in* one as a god, *σὺ Ἔρωτα οὐ θεὸν νομίζεις* Pl.*Smp.*202d; *θεὰν οὐ τὴν Ἀναίδειαν, ἀλλὰ τὴν Αἰδῶ ν.* X.*Smp.*8.35; *ν. τούτους* [*θεούς*] *believe in* these [as gods], Hdt.4.59; *οὓς ἡ πόλις ν. θεοὺς οὐ νομίζων* X.*Mem.*I.1.1, *Ap.*10, Pl.*Ap.*24b; *τοὺς ἀρχαίους οὐ ν.* Id.*Euthphr.*3b; but *ν. θεοὺς εἶναι believe* that there are gods, Id.*Ap.* 26c, *Lg.*886a (cf. infr. 4): without *εἶναι*, *δίκην καὶ θεοὺς μόνον ν.* [*ἄνθρωπος*] Id.*Mx.*237d; *τὸ παράπαν θεοὺς οὐδαμῶς ν.* to be an atheist, Id.*Lg.*885c, cf. 908c, *Ap.*18c, *Prt.*322a; *θεοὺς ν. οὐδαμοῦ* A.*Pers.* 497:—Pass., *to be deemed*, *reputed*, *considered*, *οἷς τὸ πέλειν τε καὶ οὐκ εἶναι ταὐτὸν νενόμισται* Parm.6.8; *Ἕλληνες ἤρξαντο νομισθῆναι* Hdt. 2.51; *οἱ νομιζόμενοι μὲν υἱεῖς, μὴ ὄντες δέ*.. D.40.47; *ἡ -ομένη* (v. l. *ὀνομαζ-*) *πολιτεία* Arist.*Pol.*1293^{b}22. 2. *esteem*, *hold in honour*, *χρυσὸν*..*περιώσιον ἄλλων* Pi.*I.*5(4).2; *οὔτε θεοὺς οὔτε ἀνθρώπους ν.* Lys.12.9:—Pass., *to be esteemed*, Pl.*Grg.*466b. 3. c. acc. rei, *hold*, *believe*, *ταὐτὰ περί τινος* Id.*Phdr.*258c, etc.; *ἐποίει ἄλλα παρ' ἃ ἐνόμισεν* Id. *Min.*320b; *ἀκοῇ ν.*, opp. *πείρᾳ αἰσθάνεσθαι*, Th.4.81. 4. c. acc. et inf., *deem*, *hold*, *believe that*.., *πότερα νομίζεις δυστυχεῖν ἐμέ;* S.*OC* 800, cf. *OT*549, X.*HG*3.4.11; *θεὸν νομίζουσι εἶναι τὸ πῦρ* Hdt.3.16: c. fut. inf., *expect* that.., S.*OT*551: aor. inf. is sts. found in codd. referring to fut., *ἐνόμισαν ἐπιθέμενοι ῥᾳδίως κρατῆσαι* Th.2.3 (*κρατήσειν* in same phrase, Aen.Tact.2.3), cf. Th.3.24, Lys.13.6; in S. *Aj.*1082 the aor. inf. may be gnomic. 5. c. part., *νομίσωμεν ἐκγενησόμενον* Th.7.68; *νόμιζε*.. *ἄνδρα ἀγαθὸν ἀποκτείνων* X.*An.*6.6.24; *νόμιζε ταῦτα δεδογμένα* Pl.*R.*450a, cf. D.14.9 (s. v. l.). 6. with *ὡς*, Th.3.88. 7. Pass., with gen. of the person in possession, *τοῦ θεῶν νομίζεται;* whose sanctuary *is it held to be?* S.*OC*38; *οὐ τοῦ κρατοῦντος ἡ πόλις ν.;* Id.*Ant.*738. 8. abs., *νομίζοντα λέγειν* to speak *with full belief*, Pl.*Phdr.*257d (nisi leg. *ὀνειδίζοντα*). 9. *frequent*, *μυχὸν ν.* A.*Ch.*801 (lyr., dub. l.). **-ικάριος**, *ὁ*, = *νομικός* II. 2, *POxy.*1131.3 (v A. D.), etc. **-ικεῖος**, *ὁ*, = foreg., *Cat.Cod. Astr.*I.95. **-ικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *relating to laws*, *αἴτια*, title of work by Democritus; *resting on law*, *ἤθη* Pl.*Lg.*625a; *conventional*, *ν. δίκαιον*, opp. *φυσικόν*, Arist.*EN*1134^{b}20; *ν. φιλία*, opp. *ἠθική*, ib. 1162^{b}23. Adv. *-κῶς after the manner of law*, i.e. *in a broad*, *general way*, Id.*Pol.*1341^{b}31. 2. *forensic*, *μάχαι Ep.Tit.*3.9; *ἀγῶνες*, opp. *λογικοί*, *ἠθικοί*, Philostr.*VS*I.22.1; *relating to points of law* (opp. matters of fact), *στάσις*, *ζήτημα*, Hermog.*Stat.*2, 3; *ν. ὀνόματα* law-terms, Id.*Meth.*2; *τὰ ν. law matters*, Phld.*Rh.*I.37 S., Plu.*Cic.*26. Adv. *-κῶς by legal process*, Id.2.533b. **II.** *learned in the law*, Alex.39, Pl.*Min.*317e (Sup.); *doctor of the Jewish law*, *Ev.Matt.*22.35, al. 2. *lawyer*, *notary*, Plu.*Cic.*26, Gal.*Libr.Ord.*5, *BGU*326 ii 22 (ii A. D.). 3. *legal adviser*, *assessor* of a magistrate, Mitteis *Chr.*372 iii 18 (ii A. D.), etc.; *ν. ἄριστος CIG*2787 (Aphrodisias), cf. *BGU*361 iii 2 (ii A. D.), etc. **-ιμος**, *η*, *ον*, also *os*, *ον* Isoc.2.22, Arist.*Mu.*400^{b}24:—*conformable to custom*, *usage*, or *law*, *ν. ὅρκος* Lex ap.And.1.98; *ν. ἔρωτες* Gorg.*Fr.*6 D.; *ἔργα δίκαια καὶ ν.* Democr.174; *legitimate*, *ν. παῖδες* E.*Ph.*815 (lyr.): hence, *customary*, *prescriptive*, *φῶς* ib.345 (lyr.), etc.; *οἱ ν. θεοί* Pl.*Lg.*954a; *ἡ ἐπίδεσις ἡ ν.* Hp.*Art.*14; *νόμιμόν* [*ἐστί*] *τινι ποιεῖν τι* X.*Cyr.*8.8.8; *ν. τινὰ δεδέσθαι* Id.*Mem.*I.2.49. 2. *observant of law*, Choeril.3, Antipho2.2.12, Archyt.ap.Stob.4.5.61; *ν. καὶ κόσμιοι* Pl.*Grg.*504d; *ν. πόλις* Isoc.l.c. **II.** *νόμιμα*, *τά*, *usages*, *customs*, *ἄλλα ἄλλοισιν νόμιμα*, *σφετέραν δ' αἰνεῖ δίκαν ἕκαστος* Pi.*Fr.*215, cf. A.*Th.*334 (lyr.), Hdt.2.79; *ν. Δωρικά*, *Χαλκιδικά*, Th.6.4, 5; *τὰ κοινὰ τῶν Ἑλλήνων ν.* Id.3.59; almost, = *νόμοι*, *ἄγραπτα ν.* S.*Ant.*455; *ν. θεῶν* E.*Supp.* 19; *τὰ εἰωθότα ν.* Pl.*Phdr.*265a; *ἄγραφα ν.* Id.*Lg.*793a, D.23.70; *τὰ περὶ τοὺς θεοὺς ν.*, *τὸ πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους ν.*, X.*Mem.*4.6.4, *Cyr.*I. 6.34; *ν. βαρβαρικά*, title of treatise by Aristotle: rare in sg., *τὸ πάντων ν.* Emp.135.1. 2. *legal rights*, *ν. καὶ φιλάνθρωπα BGU*1074.2 (i A. D.); *process of law*, *τοῖς ν. χρῆσθαι* Mitteis *Chr.*88 i 12 (ii A. D.); *ἄνευ νομίμων ἀπωθεῖσθαι* to be *illegally* ejected, *PFay.*124.18 (ii A. D.); *εἴργεσθαι τῶν ν.*, i.e. *ἱερῶν καὶ ἀγορᾶς*, of persons accused of murder, Antipho6.34, Arist.*Ath.*57.2. 3. *funeral rites* (cf. *νομίζω* I. 1), Din.2.8; *τιμᾶν τινας ἐσθήμασί τε καὶ τοῖς ἄλλοις ν.* Th.3.58. **III.** Adv. *-μως* Antipho5.14; *κοσμίως καὶ ν.* Pl.*Smp.*182a; *ν. ἀποθανεῖν in a natural way*, Lys.*Fr.*53.4; *οἱ ν. ἀθλοῦντες*, *πεπαιδευμένοι*, *professional* athletes, physicians, Gal.6.488, 17(1).26, cf. 8.171: Comp. *-ώτερον* X.*Mem.*3.5.20: Sup. *-ώτατα* D.C.78.13. **-ιμότης**, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *observance of law*, Iamb.*VP*16.69, 33.229.

νόμιος (A), *α*, *ον*, *AP*6.73 (Maced.), Man.5.161: (*νομεύς*):—*of shepherds*, *ν. θεός* the *pastoral* god, i.e. Pan, *h.Pan.*5, *AP*6.96 (Eryc.); of Apollo, as shepherd of Admetus, Call.*Ap.*47, cf. Theoc.25.21, A.R. 4.1218 (but also, *god of Law* (cf. sq.), *Rendic.Linc.*1925.419 (Cyrene, i B. C., dedic. by *νομοφύλακες*)); of Aristaeus, Pi.*P.*9.65; of Hermes, Ar.*Th.*977 (lyr.), Corn.*ND*16; of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.14; of Zeus, Archyt.ap.Stob.4.1.138 (expld. fr. *νέμω*); of the Nymphs, Orph.*H.* 51.12; N. *ὄρη*, in Arcadia, Paus.8.3.11; *ν. μέλος* A.R.I.578; *τὸ ν.* Clearch.37; *ν. φορβάς* Epic. in *BKT*5(1).112. 2. *νόμιον*, *τό*, *pasture-dues*, *PStrassb.*21.14 (ii A. D.).

νόμιος (B), *ον*, = *νόμιμος*, in neut. pl., *IG*9(1).334.15 (Locr.); *ὅρκος ὁ νόμιος* ib.45. **II.** v. foreg. I.

νομίουρος, *ὁ*, *watcher of pastures*, Arc.73.1.

νόμ-ισις, *εως*, *ἡ*, (*νομίζω*) *belief*, *opinion*, *ἡ ἀνθρωπεία τῶν ἐς τὸ θεῖον νόμισις* the *established belief* about the Deity, Th.5.105; *παρρησία τῆς ν.* D.C.37.17. **-ισμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *anything sanctioned by current* or *established usage*, *custom*, *Ἑλληνικὸν ν.* A.*Th.*269, cf. E.*IT*1471; *institution*, *οὐδὲν γὰρ ἀνθρώποισιν οἷον ἄργυρος κακὸν ν. ἔβλαστε* S.*Ant.* 296; *θεοὶ ἡμῖν ν. οὐκ ἔστι* Ar.*Nu.*248, with a play on signf. II (do not *pass current* with us). **II.** esp. *current coin*, *ν. κόψαι* or *κόψασθαι*, coin *money*, Hdt.3.56, 4.166; *τὰρχαῖον ν.* Ar.*Ra.*720; *ν. σύμβολον τῆς ἀλλαγῆς ἕνεκα* Pl.*R.*371b, cf. Arist.*EN*1133^{b}11, *Pol.*1257^{a}11, D.L.6.20; *τάλαντα νομίσματος* And.3.8; *ν. ἡμεδαποῦ IG*1^{2}.91.4; *τὸ ἐπιχώριον ν. PCair.Zen.*21.12 (iii B. C.): pl. *νομίσματα pieces of money*, *coins*, Hdn.I.9.7. **III.** *full legal measure*, *τοῦ χοῶς ἢ τῶν κοτυλῶν τὸ ν. διαλυμαίνεται* Ar.*Th.*348. **-ισμάτιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *νόμισμα*, Poll.9.72, 92, Sch.Ar.*V.*213; as name of a coin, *Sammelb.*6259 (v/vi A. D.), al.

νομισμᾰτο-πώλης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *money-changer*, Poll.7.170. **-πωλικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *of* or *for a money-changer's trade*: *ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) Pl.*Sph.* 223b.

νομ-ιστέος, *α*, *ον*, *to be enacted* (*νομίζω* I. 2), Pl.*R.*608b. **II.** *νομιστέον*, *one must account*, *deem*, Id.*Sph.*230d, Men.550, Lxx *Ep.Je.* 40, Porph.*Abst.*I.12, etc. **-ιστεύομαι**, Pass., *to be current*, *παρά τισι* Plb.18.34.7, cf. S.E.*M.*I.178. **-ιστί** or **-εί**, Adv. *conventionally*, opp. *κατ' ἀλήθειαν*, Diog.Oen.6, cf. Gal.I.417. **-ιστός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *customary*, Orac.ap.Phleg.*Fr.*36.10 J. **II.** *conventional*, *ν. πάντα καὶ πρός τι* S.E.*P.*3.232.

νομῑτεύομαι, = *νομίζω* I. 3, *μέτροις οἷς ἡ πόλις ν. OGI*579 (Cilicia); *ἀστραγάλοις ν.* Phld.*Sto.*339.14. **II.** Pass., = *νομιστεύομαι*, *OGI* 339.44 (Sestos, ii B. C.), *PFlor.*I.6 (ii A. D.), etc.

νομο-αίολος, *ον*, (*νόμος* II) *of varied melody*, dub. in Telest. 2. **-γρᾰφέω**, *draft written laws*, D.S.16.70, *SIG*344.54 (Teos, Epist. Antigoni), 684.18 (Dyme, ii B. C.). **-γρᾰφία**, *ἡ*, *legislation*, Call. *Aet.Oxy.*2080.93 (of Rhadamanthys), Str.6.1.8; *drafting of laws*, *SIG*563.17 (Teos, iii B. C., pl.). **II.** *duties of a νομογράφος* II, *PTeb.* 397.34 (ii A. D.). **-γρᾰφικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *drawn up by a νομογράφος* II, *ἐπιστολή BGU*1135.7 (i B. C.). **-γράφος** [*ᾰ*], *ὁ*, *one who drafts laws*, Pl.*Phdr.*278e, *IG*4.679.23 (Hermione), 4^{2}(1).73.2 (Epid., iii B. C.), 5(1).7 (Sparta), (2).433 (Megalopolis). **II.** *notary*, *PHamb.*4.15 (i A. D.), *POxy.*34 i 9 (ii A. D.), etc.; *ν. ἀγορᾶς BGU* 888.4 (ii A. D.). **-δείκτης**, *ου*, Dor. *-τας*, *ὁ*, *one who explains laws*, *legal adviser*, *IG*5(1).1390.114 (Andania, i B. C.), *BSA*26.166 (Sparta), *IGRom.*4.468.19 (Pergam.), Plu.*TG*9. **-δῐδάκτης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, = sq., Id.*Cat.Ma.*20, Artem.2.29. **-δῐδάσκᾰλος**, *ὁ*, *teacher of the law*, *Ev.Luc.*5.17, al. **-δίφας** [*ῐ*], *ου*, *ὁ*, *searcher into law*,

Gloss. **-δότης,** ου, ὁ, *lawgiver*, Sm.*Ps.*75(76).12. **-θεσία,** ἡ, *legislation*, Pl.*R.*427b, *Lg.*684e : pl., Arist.*Rh.*1354^{b}2, Wilcken *Chr.* 6.11 (v A. D.). **II.** *code of laws*, Lys.30.35, *Com.Adesp.*110.2, Lxx 2*Ma.*6.23, Plu.2.240b. **2.** metaph., of the *order* of nature, Vett. Val.344.1, Luc.*Am.*22. **3.** pl., *arbitrary principles*, Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.36 U. **-θέσμως,** Adv. *lawfully*, Lxx *Pr.*31.27(26).

νομοθετ-έω, pf. *νενομοθέτηκα* Alex.126.13 :—*frame laws*, Lys.15.9, Pl.*R.*534d, etc.; Λακεδαιμονίοις X.*Ap.*15; *ταῖς μοναρχίαις* Isoc.2.8; *περί τινος* Id.11.40; *περί τινων* Arist.*Pol.*1294^{a}37; *ὑπὲρ ὅλου τοῦ ἐμπορίου* D.56.48 :—Med., *frame laws for oneself*, Pl.*R.*398b, *Tht.*177e, etc.:—Pass., of a state, *to be furnished with laws, have a code of laws*, Id. *Lg.*701d, 962e, cf. *Ep.Hebr.*7.11. **II.** *ordain by law*, *τι* Pl.*Lg.*628d, *R.*417b; *ἐναντία τῷ ὅρκῳ τοῦ δήμου ν.* And.4.3: c. inf., *enact*, *τῶν ζῴων ἐστὶν ἃ σέβεσθαι ἐνομοθέτησε* Isoc.11.26, cf. *POxy.*1119.16 (iii A. D.) : —in Med., Pl.*Lg.*736c :—Pass., *to be ordained by law*, *Ep.Hebr.*8.6; *τὰ καλῶς νενομοθετημένα ἡμῖν ὑπὸ τῶν βασιλέων OGI*329.13 (Aegina, ii B. C.), cf. Luc.*Pr.Im.*18: impers., *περὶ ταῦτα οὕτω σφι νενομοθέτηται it has been* so *ordained by law*, Hdt.2.41; *ν. καλὸν* [*εἶναι*] *τὸ χαρίζεσθαι* Pl.*Smp.*182b; *ἣν νενομοθετημένον* Arist.*Pol.*1319^{a}11. **-ημα,** ατος, *τό*, *law, ordinance*, Pl.*Plt.*295e, *R.*427b, etc. **II.** in pl., *conventions*, Hp. *de Arte* 2. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, *lawgiver*, Antipho 5.15, Th.8.97, Pl. *R.*429c, *Ep.Jac.*4.12, etc. **II.** in pl., at Athens, a committee charged with the revision of the laws, Decr.ap.And.1.83, *IG*2^{2}.140.8, D.3.10, Lex ap.eund.24.21, etc. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, f. l. for *νουθέτησις*, Pl.*Lg.*701b. **-ητέος,** α, ον, *to be settled by law*, Id.*R.*459e. **II.** *νομοθετητέον*, *one must make laws*, Id.*Lg.*747d; *ν. τῷ νομοθέτῃ* Arist. *Pol.*1283^{b}37. **2.** trans., *one must enact*, ib.1336^{b}20. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *relating to legislation, legislative*, Pl.*Lg.*657a: *ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) *legislation*, Pl.*Grg.*464c, 520b, al. Adv. *-κῶς Cod.Just.*1.4.34.14, Just.*Nov.*4.3 *Intr.*, Poll.4.26. **II.** of persons, *fitted for* or *skilled in legislation*, Arist.*EN*1180^{b}24; *ἄνδρες* Jul.*Caes.*320b. **-ις,** ιδος, ἡ, fem. of *νομοθέτης*, coined as expl. of *θεσμοθέτις*, Corn.*ND* 28.

νομο-θήκη, ἡ, poet. for *νομοθεσία*, Timo 9.4. **-ἵστωρ,** ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *learned in the laws*, Hsch. **-μᾰθής,** ές, = foreg., Id. s.v. *νομοΐστορες*, *Gloss.* **-μᾰχέω,** *fight with laws*, coined on analogy of *ναυμαχέω*, Lollianus ap.Philostr.*VS*1.23.2.

νομόνδε, Adv., (*νομός*) *to pasture*, Il.18.575, Od.9.438.

νομο-ποιέω, *make laws*, Hsch. s.v. *νομοθετεῖ*. **-ποιός,** όν, (*νόμος* II) *composing music*, D.L.2.104. **-ρήτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, = *ψηφισματοπώλης*, Sch.Ar.*Av.*1038.

νομός, ὁ, (*νέμω*) *place of pasturage*, Il.2.475, Od.9.217, etc.; *ν. ὕλης* a woodland *pasture*, 10.159; *ν. Περιδάϊος pasture* of Ida, Pi.*Pae.*4. 51. **2.** *herbage, pasture, h.Merc.*198: generally, *food*, Hes.*Op.*526; *ἐπέτονθ'.. ἐπὶ νομόν* Ar.*Av.*1287, cf. 239 (lyr.). **3.** metaph., *ἐπέων πολὺς ν. ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα* a wide *range* for words (but expld. by Sch. as = *νέμησις, apportionment*), Il.20.249; *πάντῃ .. νόμος* (*νομοὶ* Barnes) *βεβλήαται ᾠδῆς h.Ap.*20; but, *ἐπέων ν. expenditure* of words, Hes. *Op.*403. **II.** *habitation*, Pi.*O.*7.33, S.*OC*1061 (lyr.), etc.; *νομὸν ἐν θαλάσσῃ ἔχειν* to have their *dwelling-place*, Hdt.5.92.*α*'; *δενδρέων ν. Διόνυσος αὐξάνοι* Pi.*Fr.*153. **2.** *district, sphere of command, province*, Hdt.5.102, etc.; *satrapy*, Id.1.192, 3.90; of the *regions* of Scythia, Id.4.62,66; esp. of the *districts* of Egypt, Id.2.4, al., D.S. 1.54, Str.17.1.22, etc.

νόμος, ὁ, (*νέμω*) *that which is in habitual practice, use* or *possession*, not in Hom. (cf. J.*Ap.*2.15), though read by Zenod. in Od.1. 3. **I.** *usage, custom*, [*Μοῦσαι*] *μέλπονται πάντων τε νόμους καὶ ἤθεα κεδνά* Hes.*Th.*66; *ν. ἀρχαῖος ἄριστος* Id.*Fr.*221; *ἔνθα ν.* (sc. *ἐστί*) c. inf., where it is *the custom*.., Alc.*Supp.*25.5; *ν. πάντων βασιλεύς custom* is lord of all, Pi.*Fr.*169.1; *ν. δεσπότης* Hdt.7.104, Pl. *Lg.*715d; *ν. τύραννος τῶν ἀνθρώπων* Id.*Prt.*337d; *ἴησις ὀθονίοισι κατὰ τὸν ν. τὸν ἀρθριτικόν* Hp.*Art.*18; *ὡς νόμος* Id.*Mochl.*37: hence, *law, ordinance*, *τόνδε.. ν. διέταξε Κρονίων.. θηρσὶ.. ἐσθέμεν ἀλλήλους* Hes. *Op.*276; *τρέφονται πάντες οἱ ἀνθρώπειοι ν. ὑπὸ τοῦ θείου* Heraclit. 114; *ἄφθογγον εἶναι τὸν παλαμναῖον ν.* [*ἐστί*] A.*Eu.*448; *ν. κάλλιστον ἐξευρόντα, πειθαρχεῖν πατρί* S.*Tr.*1177; *ν. κοινός*, = *ὀρθὸς λόγος*, Zeno *Stoic.*1.43: pl., *ἔργων.. ὧν νόμοι πρόκεινται ὑψίποδες* S.*OT*865 (lyr.); *νεοχμοῖς ν. Ζεὺς κρατύνει* A.*Pr.*150 (lyr.). b. in *VT*, of the *law* of God, *ἐν τῷ νόμῳ Κυρίου τὸ θέλημα αὐτοῦ* Lxx *Ps.*1.2, al., cf. *Is.*2.3; *νόμον ὃν ἐνετείλατο ὑμῖν Μωϋσῆς* ib.*De.*33.4; so in *NT*, *ὁ ν. Μωϋσέως Ev.Luc.*2.22, etc.; but also *ὁ ν. τοῦ Χριστοῦ Ep.Gal.*6.2; *ὁ ν. τοῦ Πνεύματος τῆς ζωῆς*, opp. *ὁ ν. τῆς ἁμαρτίας καὶ τοῦ θανάτου*, *Ep.Rom.*8.2; *ν. τέλειος ὁ τῆς ἐλευθερίας Ep.Jac.*1.25. c. with Preps., *κατὰ νόμον* according to *custom* or *law*, Hes.*Th.*417, Hdt.1.61, etc.; *κὰν νόμον* Pi.*O.*8.78; *οἱ κατὰ ν. ὄντες θεοί* the *established* deities, Pl.*Lg.*904a; *κατὰ νόμους* A.*Supp.*241; *παρὰ νόμον* contrary to.., Id.*Eu.*171 (lyr.); *παρὰ τοὺς τῆς φύσεως ν.* Pl.*Ti.*83e; *ἐν Πανελλάνων νόμῳ* Pi.*I.*2.38; *ἐν Ἀδραστείῳ νόμῳ* by *the law* of Adrastus, i. e. at the Nemean games, Id. *N.*10.28: esp. in dat. *νόμῳ by custom, conventionally*, opp. *φύσει*, Hdt. 4.39, Philol.9, Arist.*EN*1094^{b}16, etc.; *ν. γλυκύ, ν. πικρόν*, Democr.9; *εἰ μή τις λέγοι ν. ὁρᾶν καὶ τὰς λεγομένας ποιότητας μὴ ἐν τοῖς ὑποκειμένοις εἶναι* Plot.4.4.29; *ὅσον νόμου χάριν* just for *form's* sake, Diph.43. 14, Arist.*Metaph.*1076^{a}27. d. *statute, ordinance made by authority*, [*Σόλων*] *νόμους ἔθηκεν ἄλλους, τοῖς δὲ Δράκοντος θεσμοῖς ἐπαύσαντο χρώμενοι πλὴν τῶν φονικῶν* Id.*Ath.*7.1 (but *τὸν Δράκοντος ν. τὸν περὶ τοῦ φόνου IG*1^{2}.115.5), etc.; *νόμον τιθέναι, τίθεσθαι*, v. *τίθημι*; *βασιλικὸς ν. OGI*483.1 (Pergam., ii A. D.), *Ep.Jac.*2.8: freq. of *general laws*, opp. *ψηφίσματα* (special decrees), Pl.*Tht.*173d, etc.; *ὅταν τὰ ψηφίσματα κύρια ᾖ ἀλλὰ μὴ ὁ ν.* Arist.*Pol.*1292^{a}7: generally, *law*, *ἄνευ ὀρέξεως νοῦς ὁ ν. ἐστίν* ib.1287^{a}32; *ἄγραφος ν.* Lex ap.And.1.85, etc.; opp. *γεγραμμένος*, Arist.*Rh.*1373^{b}6; *ν. ἴδιος*, opp. *κοινός*, ib.4; *ὁ ν.* freq. as subject, *οἱ ν. διδόασι τιμωρίας* D.18.12; *ὧν ὁ ν. ἀγορεύει Inscr.Magn.* 92*b* 16 (ii B. C.); *μὴ ὁ ν. κρίνει τὸν ἄνθρωπον ἐὰν μὴ ἀκούσῃ πρῶτον; Ev. Jo.*7.51. e. c. gen. rei, *οὗτός τοι πεδίων πέλεται ν.* Hes.*Op.*388; *Ἑλλίδος στάθμας ἐν νόμοις* Pi.*P.*1.62; *τὸν φαρμάκων δίδαξε μαλακόχειρα ν.* Id.*N.*3.55; *ν. ἐμβολῆς καὶ διορθώσιος* Hp.*Mochl.*38; *ὁ ν. τοῦ κριοῦ, τοῦ ἀνδρός, τῶν ἐρανιστῶν*, Lxx *Le.*6.31(7.1), *Ep.Rom.*7.2, *SIG* 1198.14 (Arcesine, iii B. C.); *ἐς χειρῶν νόμον ἀπικέσθαι* to come *to blows, into action*, Hdt.9.48; *ἐν χειρῶν νόμῳ ἀπόλλυσθαι, περιπεσεῖν*, die *in action*, Id.8.89, Plb.1.57.8; *μεταλλάξαι τὸν βίον ἐν χ. ν.* Id.3.63.5, cf. 3.116.9; *Ἀσδρούβας.. ἐν χ. ν. κατέστρεψε τὸν βίον* Id.11.2.1; *τοὺς μὲν ἐν χ. ν. διέφθειρε* Id.1.82.2; *τοὺς ἐν χ. ν. τὰς πολιτείας καταλύοντας* by 'direct *action*', Aeschin.1.5; but *κτεῖναι ἐν ταῖς πολεμικαῖς ἐξόδοις ἐν χειρὸς νόμῳ under martial law*, Arist.*Pol.*1285^{a}10; *τῷ τοῦ πολέμου νόμῳ κτησάμενος* Aeschin.2.33. **2.** Νόμος personified, *οἱ θεοὶ σθένουσι χὠ κείνων κρατῶν* N. E.*Hec.*800, cf. Orph.*Fr.*105, 160. **II.** *melody, strain*, *οἶδα δ' ὀρνίχων νόμως πάντων* Alcm.67; *ν. ἵππιος* Pi.*O.* 1.101; *Ἀπόλλων ἀγεῖτο παντοίων ν.* Id.*N.*5.25; *ν. πολεμικοί* Th.5. 69; *ἐπηλάλαξαν Ἀραὶ τὸν ὀξὺν ν.* A.*Th.*952 (lyr.); *κρεκτοὶ ν.* S.*Fr.* 463, cf. *AP*9.584: metaph., *τοὺς Ἅιδου ν.* S.*Fr.*861. **2.** esp. a type of early *melody* created by Terpander for the lyre as an accompaniment to Epic texts, *ν. ὄρθιος* Hdt.1.24; *ν. Βοιώτιος* S.*Fr.*966; *ν. κιθαρῳδικοί* Ar.*Ra.*1282, cf. Pl.*Lg.*700d, Arist.*Po.*1447^{b}26, *Pr.*918^{b} 13, etc.; also for the flute, *ν. αὐλῳδικός* Plu.2.1132d; without sung text, *ν. αὐλητικός* ib.1133d, cf. 138b, Poll.4.79; later, *composition including both words and melody*, e. g. Tim.*Pers.* **III.** = *νοῦμμος* (q. v.), Epich.136, Sophr.162, *Inscr.Délos* 407.21 (ii B. C.); *ν. σηστέρτιοι*, = Lat. *nummi sestertii*, *Inscr.Prien.*41.13 (ii B. C.). **IV.** Archit., *course* of masonry, *IG*12(2).11.17 (Mytil.).

νομοφῠλᾰκ-έω, *preserve the laws*, Arist.*Ath.*8.4; *serve as νομοφύλαξ* I, *SIG*282.18 (Priene, iv B. C.), *Dialex.*7.6, *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1925 (5).7 (Cyrene, iii B. C.), *BSA*26.166 (Sparta, ii A. D.), Lib.*Decl.*43.7: irreg. form *νομοφυλάξαντα* (as if fr. **νομοφυλάσσω*), *IGRom.*4.1637.10 (Philadelphia). **-ία,** ἡ, *preservation of the laws*, Pl.*Lg.*961a; *office of νομοφύλαξ* I, Arist.*Pol.*1322^{b}39, *PCair.Zen.*37.9 (iii B. C.). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *observant of law*, *γένος* Hierocl. *in CA* 11 p.440 M.; *ν. ἐπιστήμη* ibid. **-ιον** (**-εῖον** Suid.), *τό*, *office of the νομοφύλακες*, Poll.8.102, Hsch. s.v. *Χαρώνιον*. **-ίς,** ίδος, *containing the law*, *κιβωτός* Ph. 1.584. **II.** epith. of Aphrodite at Cyrene, *Rendic.Linc.*1925.420 (i B. C.).

νομοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ (ἡ Lxx 4*Ma.*15.32), *guardian of the laws*, title of officials appointed to watch over the laws and their observance, Pl.*Lg.*755a, 770c, etc.; *οἱ ν. ἀριστοκρατικόν* Arist.*Pol.*1323^{a}8, cf. Cic.*Legg.*3.20.46; at Athens, Philoch.141b, etc.; at Sparta, Paus.3.11.2, *IG*5(1).31, al.; at Thasos, *BCH*52.55 (iv/iii B. C.); at Alexandria, *PHal.*1.42 (iii B. C.), prob. in Mitteis *Chr.*369 i 33 (iii B. C.); at Priene, *SIG*282.17 (iv B. C.); at Cyrene, *Abh.Berl.Akad.* 1925(5).7 (iii B. C.). **2.** *observer of the law*, *σὺ ἡ ν.* Lxx l. c. **II.** minor official under control of village elders, with police and fiscal duties, *PAmh.*2.108.8, *BGU*759.20, *PRyl.*122.7, *POxy.*1440.7 (all ii A. D.).

νομ-ώδης, ες, (*νομή* I. 3b) *like a spreading ulcer*, *ἕλκος* Alex.Aphr. *Pr.*1.92, cf. Gal.13.860; *σηπεδών* Id.10.702. **2.** *full of shreds* as from such sores, *διαχωρήματα* Id.14.754. **-ῳδός,** ὁ, *one who chants* or *proclaims the law*, Str.12.2.9. **-ώνης,** ου, Boeot. **-ώνας,** ὁ, *official who leases public pasture*, *IG*7.3171.43 (Orchom. Boeot.).

νόννος, ὁ, = *πατήρ* (cf. *νέννος*), *τοῦ νόνου* (sic) *ἀδελφοὶ ὁμοπάτριοι* Cumont *Fouilles de Doura-Europos* 310.

νοο-γάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *living by one's wits*, Tz.*H.*10.774. **-ειδής,** ές, *having the form of Intelligence, of intelligible character*, Plot.5.1.3, 5.3.8, Procl. *in Ti.*1.247, 407 D. **-πλαγκτος,** ον, = sq. I, Nonn.*D.* 9.255. **-πλᾰνής,** ές, *wandering in mind, deranged*, ib.4.197. **II.** Act., *distracting the mind*, ib.29.69. **-πληκτος,** ον, *palsying the mind*, *μέθη AP*6.71 (Paul. Sil.). **-πλήξ,** ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., *ἀτασθαλίαι* Tryph.275. **-ποιός,** όν, *creating Intelligence*, *δύναμις* Plot.6.8.18, cf. Procl. *in Ti.*1.311 D., *in Prm.*p.543 S., Dam.*Pr.*90.

νόος, νόου, ὁ, Att. contr. **νοῦς,** gen. **νοῦ** : Hom. uses the contr. form once, in nom., Od.10.240, cf. Hes.*Fr.*205 (Hdt. never): Trag. use contr. form, exc. in A.*Ch.*742 (iamb.), S.*Ph.*1209 (lyr.): Aeol. gen. *νῶ* Alc.*Supp.*9.1; acc. *νῶν* Sapph.ib.25.2; *νόον* Ead.70 (s. v. l.): heterocl. forms are found in *NT* and later writers, gen. *νοός Ep. Rom.*7.23, Lxx 4*Ma.*1.35; dat. *νοΐ* 1*Ep.Cor.*1.10, [Aristid.]*Or.*35(9). 26; nom. pl. *νόες* Ph.1.86, Plot.6.7.17, Dam.*Pr.*96; acc. pl. *νόας* Plu. *Fr.*7.27, Iamb.*Myst.*1.15, Ammon. *in Int.*243.3 (v. l.), Dam.*Pr.*103: Att. pl. *νοῖ*, acc. *νοῦς*, gen. *νόων* ib.122, dat. *νοῖς* ibid., is rare in early writers, as Ar.*Fr.*471, but freq. in later philosophy: **1.** *mind*, as employed in perceiving and thinking, *sense, wit*, *οὐ λῆθε Διὸς πυκινὸν ν.* Il.15.461; *ν. πολυκερδέα* Od.13.255; *ν. ὁρᾷ καὶ ν. ἀκούει, τἄλλα κωφὰ καὶ τυφλά* Epich.249, cf. S.*OT*371; *νόῳ prudently*, Od.6.320; *παρὲκ νόον senselessly*, Il.20.133; *σὺν νόῳ wisely*, Hdt.8.86, 138; *ξὺν νῷ* with play on *ξυνῷ*, Heraclit.114 (*νόῳ* codd. Stob.); *ξὺν νῷ ἑλομένῳ* Pl. *R.*619b; *οὐδενὶ ξὺν νῷ* Id.*Cri.*48c; *μηδενὶ ξὺν νῷ* Ar.*Nu.*580; *τοῦ νοῦ χωρὶς* S.*OT*550; *τοῦ ν. κενός* Id.*OC*931; *νόῳ λαβεῖν τι* to apprehend it, Hdt.3.51; *νόῳ σχεῖν, ἔχειν, recall, remember*, Id.5.92.*η*', Pl.*R.*490a; *κοινὸς ν.* Phld.*Rh.*1.37 S., Arr.*Epict.*3.6.8; *ἀγαθὸς ν., σπουδαῖος ν.*, Phld.*Rh.*2.61, 1.252 S. **2.** *νοῦν ἔχειν* in two senses, **a.** to have *sense*, be *sensible*, S.*Tr.*553, *El.*1013, 1465, Ar.*Ra.*535, etc.; *ὁ νοῦς ὅδ' αὐτὸς ν. ἔχων οὐ τυγχάνει* E.*IA*1139; so *ν. ὀλίγον κεκτημένος*

Ar.*Ec.*747; *σμικρὸν νοῦ κεκτῆσθαι* Pl.*Lg.*887e; impers., *τὸ γὰρ περισσὰ πράσσειν οὐκ ἔχει ν. οὐδένα* S.*Ant.*68, cf. Pl.*Ti.*68b; cf. *νουνεχόντως*. b. *νοῦν* or *τὸν ν. ἔχειν* to have *one's mind* directed to something, *ἄλλοσ' ὄμμα, θητέρᾳ δὲ ν. ἔχειν* S.*Tr.*272, cf. Sapph.*Supp.*25.2; *τὸν ν. πρὸς αὑτὸν οὐκ ἔχων, ἐκεῖσε δέ* E.*Ph.*1418; *δεῦρο ν. ἔχε* Id.*Or.*1181; *οἵκοι τὸν ν. ἔχειν* Id.*Ion*251; *ποῦ τὸν ν. ἔχεις;* Ar.*Ec.*156; *τὸν ν. ἔχειν πρός τινα* or *τι* (like *προσέχειν τὸν ν.*) Th.7.19, Pl.*Grg.*504d; *πρός τινι* Id.*Prt.*324a, etc.; *περί τινος* Id.*R.*534b; *ἐν πέρδιξιν AP*7.206 (Damoch.): conversely, *ἐπὶ νοῦν ἐλθεῖν τινι* to *occur* to one, D.H.3.15, Arr.*An.*7.24.3. 3. *mind*, more widely, as employed in feeling, deciding, etc., *heart*, *χαῖρε νόῳ* Od.8.78; *κεῦθε νόῳ* Il.1.363; [*χόλος*] *οἰδάνει νόον* 9.554; *ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν ἀτάρβητος ν. ἐστί* 3.63; *ν. ἔμπεδος, ἀκήλητος, ἀπηνής*, 11.813, Od.10.329, 18.381; *ν. εὐμενής, ἄγναμπτος*, etc., Pi.*P.*8.18, A.*Pr.*164 (lyr.), etc.; *πολλῶν ἀνθρώπων νόον ἔγνω* Od.1.3; *ἐκ παντὸς νόου* with all his *heart and soul*, Hdt.8.97; *τῷ νῷ ... κἀπὸ τῆς γλώσσης* in *heart* as well as tongue, S.*OC*936: freq. in phrase *κατὰ νόον* according to one's *mind*, Hdt.1.117, 7.104; *εἰ τάδ' ἔχει κατὰ νοῦν κείνῳ* S.*OC*1768 (anap.); *πράξειας κατὰ ν. τὸν ἐμόν* Id.*Fr.*469 (anap.); *κατὰ ν. πράξας* Ar.*Eq.*549; *χωρεῖ κατὰ ν.* Id.*Pax*940, cf. Pl.*Euthphr.*3e. 4. *mind, resolve, purpose*, *ἀγαθῷ νόῳ*, i.e. kindly, Hdt.1.60; *τί σοι ἐν νόῳ ἐστὶ ποιέειν;* what do you *intend* to do? ib.109; *ἡμῖν ἐν ν. ἐγένετο εἰπεῖν* Id.9.46; *ἐν ν. ἔχειν* c. fut. inf., *to intend*.., Id.1.10(v.l.): c. pres. inf., ib.27, Pl.*R.*344d; *ποιέειν τι ἐπὶ νόον τινί* to put into his *mind* to do.., Hdt.1.27; *ἐπὶ νόον τρέπειν τινί*.. Id.3.21; *ταύτῃ* (*ὁ*) *ν. ἔφερε* Id.9.120. 5. *reason, intellect*, *νόου φρενί* Xenoph.25, cf. Parm.16.2, etc.; *θεῖος ν.* Democr.112, cf. Id.ap.Arist.*de An.*404^{a}28; opp. *δόξα*, Pl.*Ti.*51d, cf. Arist.*de An.*428^{a}5. b. *Mind* as the active principle of the Universe, Anaxag.12, etc.; *Θαλῆς νοῦν τοῦ κόσμου τὸν θεὸν Placit.*1.7.11; *ἡ τοῦ κόσμου γένεσις ἐξ ἀνάγκης καὶ νοῦ συστάσεως* Pl.*Ti.*48a, cf. *Sph.*249a, *Phlb.*30c, Arist.*Metaph.*1072^{b}20, *de An.*430^{a}17, Zeno*Stoic.*1.28, Plot.5.1.4. II. *act of mind, thought*, *ἡμῖν δ' οὔ τις τοῦδε νόος καὶ μῆτις ἀμείνων* Il.15.509; *οὐ γάρ τις νόον ἄλλος ἀμείνονα τοῦδε νοήσει* 9.104; *οὐ γὰρ δὴ τοῦτον μὲν ἐβούλευσας νόον αὐτή* Od.5.23. 2. *purpose, design*, *νόον τελεῖν τινι* Il.23.149; *σάφα οἶσθ' οἷος ν.* Ἀτρεΐωνος 2.192. III. *sense, meaning* of a word, etc., *οὗτος ὁ νόος τοῦ ῥήματος* Hdt.7.162, cf. Ar.*Ra.*1439, Plb.5.83.4, Phld.*Rh.*1.106S., etc.; *ὁ νόος τῆς θυσίης* cj. for *νόμος* in Hdt.1.216; *meaning* of a work of art, Philostr.*VA*4.28; *πολὺς ν. ἐν ὀλίγῃ λέξει συνέσταλται* Plu.2.510e; *πρὸς τὸν αὐτὸν νοῦν* to the same *effect*, Str.15.3.7; *πρὸς νοῦν οὐδὲν λέγοντες* to the *point*, Phld.*Mus.*p.96K.; *οὐδὲ νοῦν ἔχον senseless*, Id.*Po.*5.29. IV. Pythag. name for *μονάς*, *Theol.Ar.*6. (Etym. dub.; the pr. n. Πολυνόϝα *IG*9(1).870 hardly proves *νόϝος*.)

νοοσφᾰλής, *ές*, (*σφάλλω*) = *νοοπλανής* II, Nonn.*D.*17.277.

νοότης, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *intellectuality*, *τῆς νοότητος ὡς ἁπλουστέρας οὔσης τοῦ νοῦ καὶ οἷον ἕξεως τοῦ νοεῖν* Procl.*in Prm.*p.863S., cf. Dam.*Pr.*58.

νοόω, *convert into pure Intelligence*, in Pass., *νοῦς γενομένη* [*ἡ ψυχὴ*] *αὐτὴ θεωρεῖ οἷον νοωθεῖσα* Plot.6.7.35, cf. 6.8.5; *ἣ νοῦς ἐστιν ἢ νενόωται* Procl.*in Prm.*p.491S.; *τὸ δὲ ἔννουν ψυχή ἐστι νενοωμένη* Dam.*Pr.*100.

νορβά· *καλή*, Hsch. **νορβεῖ**· *ἐνταμεῖται*, Id. **νορειά**, v. *νόρρος*. **νορθακινοί**· *ἀσθενεῖς*, Id. **νόρρος**· *ἄνθος μήλινον λωτοῦ*, Id.: also a tree growing by the sea (also called *νορειά*), Id. **νορύειν**· *γῆν ὀρύειν* (sic), Id.

νορύη, *ἡ*, a plant, = *στρύχνον, τιθύμαλλος*, Thphr.ap.Phot., cf. Hdn.Gr.1.306.

νοσ-άζω, (*νόσος*) *to be ill*, Gal.15.302:—also in Med., opp. *ὑγιάζομαι*, Arist.*Ph.*229^{b}3. 2. causal, *produce sickness*, *τὰ νοσάζοντα αἴτια* Gal.1.208, cf. 140. **-ᾰκερός**, *ά*, *όν*, *liable to sickness, sickly*, Arist.*Pol.*1279^{a}15, *PA*670^{b}7.—Vulgar word, acc. to Poll.3.105. **-ανσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, (as if from **νοσαίνω*) *falling sick*, opp. *ὑγίανσις*, Arist.*Ph.*230^{a}22, Plot.6.3.22 and 23; v.l. for *νόσωσις*, Arist.*Ph.*229^{a}26. **-ερός**, *ά*, *όν*, = *νοσηρός*, of symptoms, Hp.*Aph.*7.67; *ν. κῶλον* E.*Or.*1016 (anap.); *ν. κοῖτα* a bed *of sickness*, Id.*Hipp.*131 (lyr.), cf. 179 (anap.); *ν. χειμών* Arist.*Pr.*861^{b}22; *νοσερά*, opp. *ὑγιεινά*, Polystr.p.3W., cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Top.*71.2; *unhealthy*, of persons, Ph.1.198 (Sup.). Adv. *-ρῶς*, *ἔχειν* Arist.*Pol.*1320^{b}36. **-ερότης**, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *infirmitas*, dub. in *Gloss.* **-ευμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *sickness*, Hp.*Aër.*7 (pl.). **-εύομαι**, Pass., *to be sickly*, [*ἔμβρυα*] *νενοσευμένα* Id.*Septim.*2. **-έω** (no Ion. form **νουσέω** is found), *to be sick, ail*, whether in body or mind, Hdt.1.105, etc.; *τῆς πόλεως.. οὔπω νενοσηκυίας* not yet *having suffered from the plague*, Th.2.31; *νενοσηκὸς αἷμα diseased*, Arist.*HA*521^{a}18; *νόσῳ ν.* A.*Pr.*386: c. acc. cogn., *νοῦσον νοσεῖν* Hdt.3.33, cf. E.*Andr.*220; *τελευταίαν νόσον ν.* Antipho1.30; *τι τῶν ἀπορρήτων κακῶν* E.*Hipp.*293: c. acc. partis, *νοσεῖν κῶλον* S.*Ph.*41; *ν. ὀφθαλμούς* Pl.*Grg.*496a; *νεφρούς* Arist.*PA*671^{b}11, etc.; *τὸ νοσοῦν*, = *νόσος*, S.*Ph.*675, Pl.*Smp.*186b: freq. in aor. *νοσῆσαι, fall sick*, Hdt.1.19, Th.1.138, Arist.*Rh.*1392^{a}11, Luc.*Macr.*22, etc.; of things, *γῆ νοσεῖ* X.*Ath.*2.6; of plants, Thphr.*CP*5.9.9:—Pass., *ἡμέραι αἱ νοσούμεναι* days *on which one is ill*, Hp.*Septim.*7. 2. of passion, *ν. μάταν to be mad*, S.*Aj.*635 (lyr.); *θολερῷ χειμῶνι νοσήσας* ib.207 (anap.); *ἐξ ἀλαστόρων ν.* Id.*Tr.*1235; *νοσῶν* alone, opp. *σώφρων*, ib.435; *ν. τὰς φρένας* Cratin.329; *ν. περὶ δόξαν to have a morbid craving* for fame, Plu.2.546f; *ψυχῆς νοσούσης ἐστὶ φάρμακον λόγος* Men.*Mon.*550. 3. generally, *suffer*, *νοσεῖ τὰ τῶν θεῶν* E.*Tr.*27; *τοῖσιν οἰκείοις κακοῖς* S.*OC*766; *ἀπαιδίᾳ* E.*Ion*620; *πονηρίᾳ* X.*Mem.*3.5.18; *ἐκεῖ νοσοῦμεν ὅτι*.. E.*Hel.*581: c. acc. cogn., *τόδ' ἄλγος* S.*Ph.*1326; esp. of states, *suffer* from faction and the like, *ἡ Μίλητος νοσήσασα στάσι* Hdt.5.28; *νοσεῖ πόλις* S.*Ant.*1015, cf. Pl.*Mx.*243e; *νοσοῦσι καὶ τεταραγμένοις* D.2.14; *νοσοῦντας ἐν αὐτοῖς* Id.9.50; *ἀπόλωλε καὶ νενόσηκεν ἡ Ἑλλάς* ib.39; *αἱ δὲ πόλεις ἐνόσουν* Id.18.45; *τὰ πράγματα νοσοῦντα* Arist.*Ath.*6.4; *νοσῶν γάμος* Ael.*NA*8.20.

νοσηλ-εία, *ἡ*, *care of the sick, nursing*, J.*AJ*4.8.33, Plu.*Lyc.*10, Gal.5.48, D.C.76.7. II. *sickness which needs tending*, Lysimach.ap.J.*Ap.*1.34, Plu.2.110c (pl.), 788f, Sor.1.79(pl.). 2. *matter discharged* from a sore, S.*Ph.*39. **-εύω**, *tend a sick person*, *τινα* Isoc.19.25, Anaxil.19, Phylarch.61J., Babr.13.8; *οἱ νοσηλεύοντες physicians*, *IGRom.*1.1228 (Egypt). II. Pass., *need medical attendance, to be sick*, J.*BJ*4.1.9, App.*BC*2.28, Gal.8.291, Asp.*in EN*26.17; *ν. τρυφηλῶς* Jul.*Or.*6.181d. **-ιος**, *α*, *ον*, *of* or *for sickness*: *νοσήλια* (sc. *σιτία*), *τά*, *food for sick persons*, Opp.*H.*1.301. **-ός**, *ή*, *όν*, *morbid*, *ὑγρόν* Hp.*Loc.Hom.*10; *diseased*, v.l. for *νοσηρός* (q.v.). Adv. Comp. *-ότερον with a sickly tendency*, Id.*Epid.*6.6.8, *Aph.*6.2 (v.l. *νοσηρ-*).

νόσ-ημα, Ion. **νούσ-**, *ατος*, *τό*, (*νοσέω*) *disease*, Hp.*Flat.*1, S.*Ph.*755, E.*El.*656, Th.2.49,53, etc.; *τὰ περὶ τὸ σῶμα ν.* Isoc.8.39; *νοσήμασι περιπίπτειν* X.*Cyr.*6.2.27; *νοσήματα τῶν σπερμάτων* Thphr.*HP*8.10.1; [*τῶν φυτῶν*] ib.4.14.1. 2. metaph., of *passion, vice*, etc., *ἔνεστι γάρ πως τοῦτο τῇ τυραννίδι ν.* A.*Pr.*227; *ν. γὰρ αἴσχιστον εἶναί φημι συνθέτους λόγους* ib.685; *νοσοῖμ' ἄν, εἰ ν. τοὺς ἐχθροὺς στυγεῖν* ib.978; of love, S.*Fr.*149.1; *τὸ ν. τῆς ἀδικίας* Pl.*Grg.*480b, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.103. b. of any *grievous affliction*, S.*OT*1293; esp. of *disorder* in a state, *τυραννίδα.. ἔσχατον πόλεως ν.* Pl.*R.*544c, cf. D.19.259, etc. **-ημᾰτικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *morbid, diseased*, Arist.*GA*725^{a}11; *ν. τὰ περὶ τὴν κεφαλήν* Id.*Pr.*881^{b}8; *τὰ ν.* Id.*HA*521^{a}28; *ν. τῷ σώματι* Plu.2.245c. Adv. *-κῶς* Thphr.*CP*6.10.5. **-ημάτιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *νόσημα*, Ar.*Fr.*90. **-ημᾰτώδης**, *ες*, = *νοσώδης*, Arist.*GA*727^{b}28, *EN*1149^{a}6, Ptol.*Tetr.*188. Adv. *νοσηματωδῶς*, *ἔχειν* Arist.*EN*1148^{b}33. **-ήμη**, *ἡ*, = *νόσημα*, Theognost.*Can.*112 (*-ίμη* cod.). **-ηρός**, *ά*, *όν*, *diseased*, *ὀστέον νοσηρότερον* (v.l. *νοσηλ-*) Hp.*Art.*50; *unhealthy*, *χωρία* X.*Cyr.*1.6.16; *unwholesome*, *ὕδωρ* Plu.2.974c, cf. Hp.*Oct.*12. Adv. Comp. *-ότερον* v.l. for *νοσηλ-* (q.v.). **-ητήριος**, *α*, *ον*, *unhealthy*, Hsch. s.v. *κηρέσιον*. **-ηφόρος**, *ον*, *disease-bringing*, Marc.Sid.58. **-ίζω**, *make sick*, Arist.*Pr.*859^{a}15.

Νόσιος, *ὁ*, *Healer*, title of Zeus, *Schwyzer*725.9 (Milet., vi/v B.C.).

νοσο-βᾰρής, v. *νουσο-*. **-γνωμονικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *skilled in judging of diseases by their symptoms*: *ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*), the physician's art, *diagnostic*, Pl.ap.D.L.3.85. **-εργός**, *όν*, *causing sickness*, Poet.*de herb.*39. **-θῡμος**, *ον*, *sick at heart*, Man.4.540. **-κομεῖον**, *τό*, *infirmary, hospital*, *Cod.Just.*1.2.15.1, Suid.: late word for *ξενών*, acc. to Sch.Poll.1.79. **-κομέω**, *tend the sick*, D.S.14.71, D.L.4.54, Iamb.*VP*30.184:—Pass., *to be under medical treatment*, D.S.37.27. **-κομία**, *ἡ*, *care of the sick*, Arr.*Epict.*3.22.70(pl.), Iamb.*Protr.*21.κβ′(pl.), Sch.S.*Ph.*39. **-κόμος**, *ὁ*, *sick-nurse, hospital superintendent*, Poll.3.12, *Cod.Just.*1.3.41.13, Just.*Nov.*7.1. **-λογέω**, *explain a disease*, *τὸ αἴτιον οὕτως -λογεῖ* Meno*Iatr.*11.40. **-λύτης**, v. *νουσο-*. **-μελής**, v. *νουσο-*. **-ποιέω**, *cause sickness*, Hp.*Acut.*35, Arist.*Pr.*865^{b}25, Alex.Aphr.*in Top.*4.27, f.l. in Plu.2.918d. 2. *ν.* [*τινά*] *infect* one *with a disease*, Ceb.19; *ν. τὰς ψυχὰς τῶν ἀρίστων* D.S.12.12:—Pass., Herophil.ap.Sor.2.3. **-ποιός**, *όν*, *causing sickness*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.80e; *ν. αἴτια* Gal.1.158. 2. metaph., *causing disturbances*, D.H.8.90.

νόσος, Ep. and Ion. (not Dor., cf. *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.156 (Cyrene)) **νοῦσος**, *ἡ*, *sickness, disease, plague*, *νοῦσον ἀνὰ στρατὸν ὦρσε κακήν* (sc. Apollo), *ὀλέκοντο δὲ λαοί* Il.1.10; *νοῦσόν γ' οὔ πως ἔστι Διὸς μεγάλου ἀλέασθαι* Od.9.411; *δολιχὴ ν.* 11.172; *νοῦσοι ἀργαλέαι* Hes.*Op.*92:—Phrases: *ἐς ν. πεσεῖν* A.*Pr.*473; *ἐς ν. ἐμπίπτειν* Antipho1.20; *νόσον ἐμπεπτωκέναι τοῖς κτήνεσιν* X.*Cyr.*8.3.41; *μοι ν. ἐπήλυθεν* Od.11.200; *νόσῳ ληφθέντι* S.*Tr.*445; *κάμνειν νόσον, ὑπὸ νόσου*, v. *κάμνω*; *ἀσθενεῖν ταύτην τὴν νόσον* Isoc.19.24; *ἐκ τῆς νούσου ἀνέστη* Hdt.1.22; *θήλεα ν.* ib.105, cf. Hdn.4.12.2; *ἱερὰ νόσος*, v. *ἱερός* IV.8: *ν.* defined, Gal.7.43. II. generally, *distress, anguish*, Hes.*Th.*527, S.*OC*544 (lyr.), etc. 2. *disease of mind*, esp. caused by madness, passion, vice, etc., *ν. φρενῶν* A.*Pers.*750(troch.); *θεία ν.*, i.e. *madness*, S.*Aj.*185 (lyr.); *μανιάσιν ν.* ib.59; *λυσσώδη ν.* ib.452; of love, Id.*Tr.*491; *Ἀφροδίτας ν.* E.*Hipp.*767 (lyr.); *ἀκόλαστον ἔσχε γλῶσσαν, αἰσχίστην ν.* Id.*Or.*10; *τῆς μεγίστης ν.*, *ἀνοίας* Pl.*Lg.*691d; *ν. καὶ στάσιν οὐ ταὐτὸν νενόμικας;* Id.*Sph.*228a. 3. *plague, bane, mischief*, e.g. a whirlwind is *θεία ν.* S.*Ant.*421, cf. 1141 (lyr.); of the trident of Poseidon, A.*Pr.*924(s.v.l.); *πεντεσύριγγος ν.*, of the pillory, Polyeuct.ap.Arist.*Rh.*1411^{a}23; *κτείνειν τινὰ ὡς νόσον πόλεως* Pl.*Prt.*322d.

νοσο-τροφία, *ἡ*, *nursing of disease*, Pl.*R.*407b; *ἡ τοῦ σώματος ν.* ib.496c, cf. Ael.*VH*4.15. **-τῡφέω**, (*τῦφος*) *to be ostentatious in sickness*, Jul.*Or.*6.181d.

νοσσάκιον, *τό*, Dim. of sq., *PMag.Leid.V.*1.35,36.

νόσσαξ, *ακος*, *ὁ*, (*νοσσός*) *chick, cockerel*, Dsc.2.49.

νοσσὰς *ὄρνις*, *ἡ*, *fowl*, Panyas.26.

νοσσεύω, νοσσιά, νοσσίον, νοσσίς, νοσσοποιέω, νοσσός, νοσσοτροφέω, v. *νεοσσ-*.

νοστ-έω, *go* or *come home, return*, *ν. ἐς πατρίδα γαῖαν* Od.1.290, Epic.ap.Plu.2.297b; *ν. οἴκαδε, οἰκόνδε, ὅνδε δόμονδε*, Il.4.103, 5.687, Od.1.83: c. acc., *ν. Ἄργος, οἶκον*, S.*OC*1386, E.*IT*534: pleon., *ὀπίσω ν.* Hdt.3.26; *ν. πάλιν* Ar.*Av.*1270: c. dat. modi, *ν. κεινῇσι χερσί* Hdt.1.73:—Med., *νοστήσατο πάτρην* Q.S.1.269. 2. abs., *return safe*, Il.10.247; *return*, *ἢ εὖ ἦε κακῶς νοστήσομεν* 2.253; *κάλλιον ἂν.. ἐνόστησ' ἀντιπάλων* Pi.*N.*11.26, etc. 3. *go* or *come*, *κεῖσε* Od.4.619; *δεῦρο* E.*Hel.*474; *γῆν τήνδε* ib.891; *εἰς ἐκκλησίαν* Ar.*Ach.*

29. 4. c. acc. cogn., *ὑπὸ γῆς νοστήσαντι πορείαν* Pl.*Ep.*335c. II. (cf. *νόστος* II, *νόστιμος* II) *ἐνόστησε τὸ ὕδωρ* the water *became drinkable*, Paus.7.2.11. **–ίζω**, Elean inf. *νοστίττην*, *propose recall from exile*, *Schwyzer* 424.7 (iv B.C.). **–ῖμος**, *ον*, (*νόστος*) *belonging to a return* (not in Il.), *ν. ἦμαρ* the day *of return*, i.e. *the return* itself, Od.1.9, 168, 3.233, etc.; *ν. φάος* A.*Pers.*261; *ν. σωτηρία* ib.797; *ν. ἦτορ* *AP* 5.231 (Paul. Sil.). 2. *able* or *likely to return*, *ἐπεί δ' ἔτι ν. ἐστι* Od.4. 806; *ἀπόλωλε καὶ οὐκέτι ν. ἐστι* 19.85, cf. A.*Ag.*618; *ν. κινεῖν πόδα*, v. *πούς*. II. (*νόστος* II) of plants and fruit, *yielding a high return*, *productive*, Thphr.*CP*4.13.2 (Comp. and Sup.); *φέρε δ' ἀγρόθι νόστιμα πάντα* all things *in abundance*, Call.*Cer.*136; *τὸ ν. τῶν καρπῶν* S.E.*M.* 7.17. 2. *succulent*, *nutritious*, *τροφή* Sor.1.54 (Comp.); of fish, Aët. 9.30 (Sup.); *τὸ λιπαρὸν καὶ ν.* Plu.2.684d; *τὸ –ώτατον ὁ καπνὸς παραλαβὼν ἐς τὸν οὐρανὸν οἴχεται* Luc.*Luct.*19. 3. *wholesome*, *ὕδωρ* J.*BJ* 4.8.3 (Comp.); *γένοιτο αὐτῷ ...τὰ ν. ἄνοστα* *BCH*51.148 (Tab.Defix., Cyprus); *palatable*, Phld.*D.*3.13, Hsch. s.v. *ἔσμιον* :—in this sense expld. *διὰ τὸ ἡδὺ τοῦ Ὁμηρικοῦ νόστου* Eust.1383.40. 4. *τὸ ν.*, of resin obtained from galbanum, starch from wheat, the *valuable* part, Dsc.3.83, 2.101; so *τὸ ἰλυῶδες καὶ ν.* Id.5.75. III. metaph., *τὸ ν.* [*τοῦ λεγομένου*] the *substance*, *kernel*, M.Ant.2.15. 2. in literary criticism, *succulent*, *εἴ τι ν. τῆς ποιήσεως*, *τῆς ἱστορίας*, Eust.ad D.P. *Prooem.*pp.70, 71: generally, *ὅπερ ἦν –ώτατον ἐν σοὶ ἀπανθισάμενος* Luc.*Merc.Cond.*39. **–ος**, *ὁ*, (*νέομαι*) *return home*, Hom., esp. in Od., *νόστοιο τέλος γλυκεροῖο* 22.323; *ν. μελιηδέα* 11.100, al.: freq. c. gen. pers., *Ἀχαιῶν ν.* 1.326, al.: c. gen. objecti, *ὄλεσε...νόστον Ἀχαιΐδος* lost his *chance of returning to* Greece, 23.68; *γῆς πατρῴας ν.* E.*IT*1066; *ἐπ' εὐρέα νῶτα θαλάσσης* Od.3.142; *ν. ἐς δόμους* S.*OC* 1409: in pl., *νόστοι ἐκ πολέμων* A.*Pers.*861 (lyr.); *ὦμοι ἐμῶν ν.* S.*Aj.* 900 (lyr.); *οἰκτρὰ νόστοις αὐδά* Id.*El.*193 (lyr.): generally, *return*, *νῆας ἔπι* Il.10.509. 2. generally, *travel*, *journey*, *ἐπιμαίεο νόστου γαίης Φαιήκων* *to* the land of the P., Od.5.344; *ἐπὶ φορβῆς ν.* *journey* after (i.e. in search of) food, S.*Ph.*43; *ν. πρὸς Ἴλιον*, *Ἰλίου πύργους ἔπι*, E. *IA*966, 1261. 3. as pr. n. Νόστοι, *the homeward journeys* of the Greek heroes after the taking of Troy, title of Cyclic Epic, Paus.10. 28.7, etc.; of a work by Anticlides, Ath.11.466c. II. *yield* or *produce* of grain when ground, Trypho ap.Ath.14.618d; = *γεῦσις*, *Gloss.*, cf. Hsch.

νόσφῐ, before a vowel or metri gr. **–φῐν**, though *ι* may also be elided, as Il.20.7. I. Adv. of Place, *aloof*, *apart*, *aside* (cf. *ἀπονόσφι*), *νόσφιν ἀειράσας* after carrying the corpse *aside*, Il.24.583; *ν. ἰδών* having looked *aside*, Od.17.304; *νόσφιν ἀπό.. aloof from*, Il.5.322, 15.244, Hes.*Th.*57; *ν. ἄτερ...* Id.*Sc.*15; *ν. ἤ... besides*, *except*, Theoc. 25.197; *ν. μέν...ν. δέ* *separately*, Coluth.105. 2. *aside*, *secretly*, *ν. ἀκούων* Il.17.408. II. as Prep., c. gen., *aloof* or *away from*, *far from*, *ν. πολέμοιο*, *φίλων*, 6.443, 14.256; *ν. πόληος* Od.16.383, etc.; *ν. νόσων πενίας τε* B.1.60. 2. *without*, *apart from*, *unaided by*, mostly of persons, *ν. δεσποίνης* Od.14.9; *ν. Ἀχαιῶν* Il.5.803; *οὔτέ κακὸς ν. δαίμονος οὔτ' ἀγαθός* Thgn.166; *ν. ἡγητῶν* A.*Supp.*239; of things, *ν. ἄτερ τε κακῶν καὶ ἄτερ..πόνοιο* Hes.*Op.*91; *ν. ἄτερ τε πόνων καὶ ὀϊζύος* ib.113; *οὔτ' εἰπεῖν ἐστί τι ν. πόθων* *AP*12.18 (Alph.). 3. of mind or disposition, *τοί κεν Ἀχαιῶν ν. βουλεύωσ'* *apart from*, i.e. *differently from*, the (rest of the) Achaeans, Il.2.347; *ν. Δήμητρος* *without* her *knowledge and consent*, *h.Cer.*4; *ν. ἐμεῖο* ib.72. 4. *beside*, *except*, *ν. Ποσειδάωνος* Od.1.20; *νόσφ' Ὠκεανοῖο* Il.20.7; *ν. Νότου* Hes.*Th.* 870.—Ep. and Lyr. word, once in A., l.c., never in S. or E.

νοσφ-ίδιος, *α*, *ον*, *clandestine*, Hes.*Fr.*187. **–ῐδόν**, Adv. *by stealth*, Eust.894.50. **–ίζω**, Att. fut. *νοσφῐῶ* S.*Ph.*1427, E.*Alc.*43: aor. 1 *ἐνόσφισα* Pi.*N.*6.62, etc.:—**Med.**, fut. *νοσφίσομαι* *IG*12(7).515. 93 (Amorgos, ii B.C.); Ep. *νοσφίσσομαι* A.R.4.1108: aor. *ἐνοσφισάμην*, Ep. *νοσφισάμην*, *νοσφισσάμην* (v. infr.): pf. *νενόσφισμαι* *PCair. Zen.*484.4 (iii B.C.), Str.2.3.4, Plu.*Luc.*37:—Pass., aor. *ἐνοσφίσθην* Od.11.73, etc.: I. Hom. only Med. and Pass., *turn away*, *shrink back*, *νοσφισθείς* ibid., Thgn.94; *νοσφίσατ'* Od.11.425: metaph., *ψεῦδός κεν φαῖμεν καὶ νοσφιζοίμεθα μᾶλλον* Il.2.81, 24.222. 2. c. gen., *turn away from*, *τίφθ' οὕτω πατρὸς νοσφίζεαι;* Od.23.98. 3. c. acc., *forsake*, *abandon*, *παῖδά τ' ἐμὴν νοσφισσαμένην θάλαμόν τε πόσιν τε* 4.263; elsewh. in Hom. of places, *Κρήτης ὄρεα νιφόεντα νοσφισάμην* ib.19.339; *νοσφισσαμένη τόδε δῶμα* ib.579, 21.77, 104; *νοσφισθεῖσα θεῶν ἀγορήν* *h.Cer.*92; *ὅρκον ἐνοσφίσθης* Archil.96; *εἴ σε νοσφίζομαι* if I *forsake* thee, S.*OT*693 (lyr.). II. after Hom. (*ἀπονοσφίσσειεν* first in *h.Cer.*158) in Act., *set apart*, *separate*, *remove*, *τινὰ ἐκ δόμων* E.*Hel.*641 (lyr.); *βρέφος ματέρος ἀποπρό* Id.*IA*1286 (lyr.); *τινὰ ἀπό τινος* Lyc.1331; *τινα* A.R.2.793: metaph., *ν. τινὰ βίου* *separate* him from life, i.e. *kill* him, S.*Ph.*1427; *τῷ νύ μ'...ἐκ βιότοιο νοσφίσατ'* (imper.) *ἐσσυμένως* Q.S.13.282; *ν. τινά* alone, A.*Ch.*438 (lyr.), *Eu.*211; *ν. τινὰ ἐρωμανίης* *AP*5.292 (Paul. Sil.). 2. *deprive*, *rob*, *τινά τι* one *of* a thing, Pi.*N.*6.62; also *ν. τινά τινος* A.*Ch.*620 (lyr.), E.*Alc.*43; *τοὺς θανόντας νοσφίσας ὧν χρὴν λαχεῖν* Id.*Supp.*539; *γέροντ' ἄπαιδα νοσφίσας*, i.e. *ὥστε ἄπαιδα εἶναι*, Id.*Andr.*1207 (lyr.). 3. Med., *put aside for oneself*, *appropriate*, *purloin*, *νοσφίσασθαι ὁπόσα ἂν βουλώμεθα* X.*Cyr.*4.2.42, cf. *SIG*993.21 (Calauria, iii B.C.), Plb.10. 16.6, *Ἑλληνικά* 1.18 (Gytheum, i A.D.): in pf. Pass., *νενοσφισμένος πολλά* Str.l.c., cf. Plu.l.c.: *ν. ἀπὸ τῶν ἀμφιτάπων*, *ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀναθέματος*, *ἀπὸ τῆς τιμῆς*, *appropriate part of..*, *PCair.Zen.*l.c., Lxx *Jo.*7.1, *Act.Ap.*5.2; *ἐκ τοῦ χρήματος* Ath.6.234a: abs., *PPetr.*3 p.162 (iii B.C.), *Ep.Tit.*2.10. III. Med. in act. sense, *deprive*, *rob*, *σφ' ἀδελφὸς χρημάτων νοσφίζεται* E.*Supp.*153, cf. A.R.4.1108. 2. in later poets, *remove*, *τοὺς..ἀπὸ Ξάνθοιο..πνοιαὶ νοσφίσσαντο* D.P.684; *νοσφίσατ' ἐκ θυμοῖο καὶ ἡδέος ἐκ βιότοιο* Q.S.10.79.—Rare in Att. Prose. **–ισμός**, *ὁ*, *absence*, *ἦλγει τὸν ν. τῆς ὠμότητος* J.*BJ*5.10. 4. II. *appropriating*, *stealing*, Plb.32.5.8; *peculation*, Ph.2.336, Plu.2.843f: pl., Vett.Val.40.29. **–ιστής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *peculator*, *χρημάτων ἀλλοτρίων* Id.48.26, cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.194; *τῶν δημοσίων* Sch.Luc. *JTr.*48, cf. Sch.Ar.*V.*832.

νοσ-ώδης, *ες*, *sickly*, *ailing*, Hp.*Aph.*7.67 (Comp.); *τὰ ν.*, opp. *τὰ ὑγιεινά*, Pl.*R.*438e; of persons, ib.406a; *ν. σῶμα*, *βίος*, ib.556e, *Lg.* 734d; *τὸ ν. sickly condition*, Plu.2.662f. II. Act., *unwholesome*, *pestilential*, *ἠήρ* Hp.*Aër.*6; *θέρος* Arist.*Pr.*859^{b}22; *χωρίον* Isoc.19. 22; *τόποι* Arist.*Top.*115^{b}20; of plants, Thphr.*HP*7.9.4; *τὸ ν.* Pl. *Cri.*47d: metaph., *baneful*, *νοσώδες τοῦτο τοῖς ἀμείνοσιν* E.*Supp.*423; *δράκων στίλβει νοσώδεις ἀστραπάς* Id.*Or.*480. Adv. **–ωδῶς** Gal.9.393, 408: correctly used only in Comp. acc. to Poll.3.105. **–ωσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, v. *νόσανσις*.

νοτᾰπηλι-ώτης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *south-east wind*, Ptol.*Tetr.*60, Vett.Val.145. 15, *PMag.Par.*1.1647. **–ωτικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *south-easterly*, Str.*Chr.* 11.9, Ptol.*Tetr.*40, Vett.Val.8.24.

νοτ-ερός, *ά*, *όν*, (*νότος*) *damp*, *moist*, *δρόσος* Simon.183.9; *βλέφαρον*, *ὕδωρ*, E.*Alc.*598, *Ion*149 (both lyr.); *ἀνεμώνη* *AP*5.73 (Rufin.); *χειμὼν ν.* a storm *of rain*, Th.3.21; *πνεῦμα* Porph.*Antr.*11 (Comp.); *τόπος* Thphr.*HP*5.9.8, cf. Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.50 U.; *χωρία* Onos.8.2; *τὸ ν. moisture*, Pl.*Ti.*60c. **–έω**, *to be wet* or *damp*, *drip*, *μύροισι* Call.*Epigr.*52; [*ζῶναι*] *ὕδατι νοτέουσαι* Eratosth.16.10; *νοτέων ἱδρώς*, *νοτέουσαν ἐλαίην*, Nic.*Al.*24, 494. **–ία**, *ἡ*, *damp*, *moisture*, *νοτίαι εἰαριναί* spring *showers*, Il.8.307: abs., *wet weather*, Arist. *HA*551^{a}3, Thphr.*HP*7.14.1. II. *ν. φυσική* natural *moisture* of the body, Paul.Aeg.6.24. III. a *meteorite* supposed to fall in wet weather, Plin.*HN*37.176. **–ιαῖος**, *α*, *ον*, *southern*, *οἱ ν. τῶν ἀνθρώπων* Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.45; *τὸ ν.* Phlp.*in Ph.*894. 19. **–ίαω**, = *νοτέω*, Arist.*Pr.*928^{a}14. **–ίζω**, *moisten*, *water*, A. *Fr.*44, Ar.*Th.*857 :—Pass., *to be wetted* or *wet*, Heraclit.126, Pl.*Ti.* 74c, A.R.1.1005, *AP*7.26 (Antip. Sid.), Str.4.4.1; *perspire*, Gal.18 (2).6, al.; *νενοτισμένα οἴνῳ εἴρια* Hp.*Fract.*29; *νενοτισμένα χεῖτε δάκρυα wet* tears, *AP*12.92 (Mel.); *νενοτ. γῆ* Arist.*Mu.*394^{b}14. II. intr., *to be wet*, *νοτιζούσης τῆς γῆς* Id.*Mete.*361^{b}2; [*ὁ νότος*] *νοτίζειν ποιεῖ τὸ θέρος* Id.*Pr.*942^{a}14. 2. = *οὐρέω*, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.9. 12. 3. *perspire*, Agathin.ap.eund.10.7.22. **–ινος**, *η*, *ον*, = sq. II, *PRyl.*157.5 (ii A.D.), *POxy.*729.9 (ii A.D.), etc. II. = sq. I, *κατάστασις* Aët.8.31. **–ιος**, *α*, *ον*, also *os*, *ον* A.*Pr.*402 (lyr.), Str.2.1.22, etc.:—*moist*, *damp*, *rainy*, *ν. ἱδρώς damp* sweat, Il.11.811, 23.715; *ν. θέρος* Pi.*Fr.*107.13; *ἔαρ* Hp.*Aph.*3.11, cf. Arist.*Pr.*860^{a}36; *παγαί* A.l.c.; *ὑψοῦ δ' ἐν νοτίῳ τήν γ' ὥρμισαν* [*ναῦν*] well out in *the water*, opp. the beach, Od.4.785, 8.55; *ν. δῖναι ἅλμας* E.*Hipp.*150 (lyr.): Comp., Str.4.4.1. 2. *bringing rain*, *ἀστέρες* Arat.238, cf. 490 (both Comp.). II. *to the south*, *southern*, *ν. θάλασσα* Hdt.4.13, 6.31; esp. of the Indian Ocean, Id.3.17, cf. 2.11, 158; *τὸ τεῖχος τὸ ν.*, at Athens, And.3.7; *ν. ἀήτης* a *south* wind, A.R.4.1538; *νότια* (with or without *πνεύματα*) *southerly* winds, Arist.*Mete.*364^{a}19, *Pol.*1290^{a} 14; *νοτίοις during southerly winds*, Id.*HA*574^{a}1; *νότια πνεῖ* Thphr. *CP*1.13.5; *ἐὰν ᾖ νότια* Id.*HP*4.14.9; *ὁ ν. ἀήρ* Arist.*Mete.*377^{b}27; *τὰ ν. ὕδατα southerly* rains, ib.358^{a}28; *ν.* [*ὕδωρ*] water *from southern slopes*, Id.*HA*596^{a}28; *ν. Ἰχθῦς*, the constellation *Piscis Australis*, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.2.1.21 (*νότειος Ἰ. PLond.*1.130.148 (i/ii A.D.)): Comp. *–ώτερος* Porph.*Antr.*21: Sup. *–ώτατος* Str.13.1.68. **–ίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *moisture*, A.*Fr.*481, E.*Ph.*646 (lyr.), Pl.*Ti.*60d, Thphr.*CP* 5.6.1, etc.; *ποντία ν.* E.*Hec.*1259; of perspiration, Arist.*Pr.*866^{a}21, Gal.10.541. **–ισμός**, *ὁ*, *wetting*, Dam.*Isid.*92. II. *moisture*, Sor.1.118. **–ιώδης**, *ες*, = *νοτώδης*, *moist*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*2.13; *φαντασία* Gal.17(1).874. **–όθεν**, Adv. *from the south*, Pl.ap.D.L. 3.41, Thphr.*Sign.*11, 21: c. gen., prob. l. in *IG*1^{2}.4.9.

νοτολῐβῠκός, *ή*, *όν*, *south-westerly*, Str.*Chr.*11.14, Ptol.*Tetr.*41.

νοτόνδε, Adv. *southward*, Aq.*Ge.*12.9.

νότος, *ὁ*, *south wind* (opp. *Βορέας*, Arist.*Mete.*363^{b}15, cf. Od.5.331), *εὖτ' ὄρεος κορυφῇσι Ν. κατέχευεν ὀμίχλην* Il.3.10; *ὅ τε ν. καὶ ὁ λίψ*, *ἀνέμων ὑετιώτατοι* Hdt.2.25 (but *ὁ ν. οὐκ ἀρχόμενος ἀλλὰ λήγων ὑέτιος* Arist.*Pr.* 942^{a}29); *ἐτέγχθη κρᾶτ'..πληγῇσι νότου* S.*Ph.*1457 (anap.); *χειμερίῳ νότῳ* Id.*Ant.*335 (lyr.); *ὑγρὸς καὶ βαρύς* Arist.*HA*597^{b}11; *ὑδατωδέστερος* Id.*Pr.*943^{a}5; *ὅταν μὲν ἐλάττων ᾖ, αἴθριός ἐστιν, ὅταν δὲ μέγας, νεφώδης* ib.942^{a}34; *καυματώδης* Id.*Mete.*364^{b}23: in pl., Id.*HA*612^{b} 6. 2. N. personified as god of the South wind, Hes.*Th.*380, 870. II. *south* or *south-west quarter*, *πρὸς μεσαμβρίης τε καὶ νότου* Hdt.2.8; *πρὸς νότον κεῖται τῆς Λήμνου* Id.6.139; *τῆς δὲ γῆς τὸ πρὸς ν.* S.*Fr.*24.6; *τὸ πρὸς ν. τῆς πόλεως* Th.3.6; *βλέπειν πρὸς ν.* *IG*2^{2}.1227. 18; *ὁ τοῖχος ὁ πρὸς ν.* ib.1^{2}.372.51; *πρὸς νότου ἀνέμου* ib.56; *βασίλισσα νότου* *Ev.Matt.*12.42; *ἀπὸ νότου* c. gen., to the *south* of, *PTeb.* 164.17 (ii B.C.), etc.; later *ἐκ νότου* c. gen., *PStrassb.*29.8 (iii A.D.), etc.: gen. *νότου to the south*, *PTeb.*105.13 (ii B.C.), etc.

νότυλος *σφυγμός*, '*moist*' (?) pulse, term invented by Archigenes, Gal.8.662.

νοτώδης, *ες*, = *νοτιώδης*, Hp.*Morb.Sacr.*13.

νου-βυστικός, *ή*, *όν*, (*νοῦς*, *βύω*) *chock-full of sense*, *shrewd*, *πρᾶγμα ν.* a *clever* thing, Ar.*Ec.*441. Adv. *–κῶς* Id.*V.*1294, Cratin.Jun.7. 5. **–θεσία**, Ion. **–ίη**, *ἡ*, = *νουθέτησις*, Ar.*Ra.*1009, Hp.*Ep.*17, *AP* 11.32 (Honest.), Plu.*Lyc.*25, Diog.Oen.33, Aret.*CA*1.2.

νουθετ-εία, *ἡ*, = foreg., Phld.*Hom.*p.12 O., *Lib.*p.31 O., Pl.(?)ap. Poll.9.139 (perh. to be read in E.*HF*1256 (pl.)):—also **–ία**, *ἡ*, Phryn. *PS*p.35 B. **–έω**, (*τίθημι*) *put in mind*: hence, *admonish*, *warn*, *rebuke*, c. acc. pers., Hdt.2.173; *παραινεῖν ν. τε τὸν κακῶς πράσσοντα* A. *Pr.*266; *οὐδὲ νουθετεῖν ἔξεστί σε* S.*El.*595; *κᾰ̓τα νουθετεῖς ἐμέ* Id.*Ph.*

1283; Ἔρωτα *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*8(*a*): c. acc. rei, *ν. τάδε* S.*El.*1025, cf. Ar.*V.*732 (lyr.); *advise concerning, μηχανήματα* E.*HF*855 (troch.): c. dupl. acc., *τοιαῦτ' ἄνολβον ἄνδρ' ἐνουθέτει* S.*Aj.*1156; *ἅπερ με νουθετεῖς* E.*Supp.*337, cf. *Or.*299; *ν. τινὰ ὡς..* X.*Cyr.*8.2.15 :—Pass., S.*OC*1193, E.*Med.*29, etc.; *πρὶν ὑπὸ σοῦ ταῦτα νουθετηθῆναι* Pl.*Hp.Ma.*301c. 2. metaph., *chastise, ν. τινὰ κονδύλοις, πληγαῖς*, Ar.*V.*254, Pl.*Lg.*879d :—Pass., coupled with *κολάζεσθαι*, Id.*Grg.*478e. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, admonition, warning*, A.*Pers.*830 (pl.), E.*Fr.*962 (pl.), Pl.*Grg.*525c (pl.), etc.; *τἀμὰ νουθετήματα* given [by you] to me, S.*El.*343. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, admonition, warning*, Eup.66; *διδαχὴ καὶ ν.* Pl.*R.*399b, Epicur.*Nat.*72 G.; *ῥάβδου ν.* Pl.*Lg.*700c, etc. **-ησμός,** *ὁ*, = foreg., Men.1042, censured by Poll.9.139 and Phot. (*-ισμός* in both Gramm.). **-ητέος,** *α, ον, to be admonished*, E.*Ba.*1256, *Ion* 436. 2. *νουθετητέον, one must warn*, Arist.*Pol.*1260^{b}6. **-ητής,** *οῦ, ὁ, monitor*, Ph.2.519: as Adj., *ν. λόγος* Id.1.171. **-ητικός,** *ἡ, όν, monitory, didactic, λόγοι* Pl.*Lg.*740e, Phld.*Po.*5 *Fr.*1; *τὸ ν. εἶδος τῆς παιδείας* Pl.*Sph.*230a. **-ία,** v. *νουθετεία.* **-ικός,** *ἡ, όν*, = *νουθετητικός, λόγοι* X.*Mem.*1.2.21; *τὸ ν.* Demetr.*Eloc.*298. **-ισμός,** v. *νουθετησμός.*

νοῦθος, *ὁ, tramp* of feet, *ν. δὲ ποδῶν ὑπόδουπος ὀρώρει* Hes.*Fr.*48.

νουμην-ία, *ἡ*, Att. contr. for **νεομηνία** (which occurs in Pi.*N.*4.35, Hdt.6.57 (pl.), *PMag.Leid.W.*1.28, 9.43 (pl.), Gal.14.298):—also **νευμηνία,** *SIG*1106.19 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.); **νεμονηΐα,** *GDI*5015.28, al. (Crete); **νομενία,** *PCair.Zen.*167.5 (iii B.C.):—*new moon*: *the first of the month*, Pi.l. c., Antipho *Fr.*58 (pl.), Ar.*Eq.*43, *Ach.*999 (pl.), etc.; *ν. κατὰ σελήνην* to denote the *true* or *natural new moon*, as opp. to the *νουμηνία* of the calendars, Th.2.28; also *ἡ κατὰ θεὸν ν. PMag.Par.*1.787, 2389; *ν. τοῦ ἔτους*, of the spring equinox, Ptol.*Tetr.*91. **-ιαστής,** *οῦ, ὁ, one who celebrates the new moon*, Lys.*Fr.*53. **-ιος,** *ον*, Att. contr. for *νεομήνιος, used at the new moon, ἄρτοι* Luc.*Lex.*6. II. as Subst., perh. a kind of *curlew*: prov., *ξυνῆλθεν ἀτταγᾶς τε καὶ ν.* 'birds of a feather flock together', D.L.9.114.

νοῦμμος, *ὁ*, Western Dor. = *νόμος, current coin*, esp. of the Tarentine stater, Arist.*Fr.*590. 2. = *λίτρα*, the silver equivalent of the bronze pound, ib.589. 3. = Lat. *nummus* (sc. *sestertius*), Plu.*Sull.*1.

νουνέχ-εια, *ἡ, good sense, discretion*, Plb.4.82.3, Andronic.*Pass.* p.578 M., *Stoic.*3.64. **-ής,** *ές*, (*ἔχω*) *with understanding, sensible, discreet*, Ps.-E.*Fr.*1132.48, Plb.6.48.8 (Sup.); *λογισμός* Id.3.105.9, cf. Ptol.*Tetr.*164; *τὸ νουνεχές*, = foreg., Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. *ἀνεῖτο.* Adv. *-χῶς* Arist.*Rh.Al.*1436^{b}33, Plb.1.83.3, al., Agatharch.63, *Ev. Marc.*12.34, Gal.10.267. **-όντως,** Adv. of *νουνεχής*, as if from Adj. *νουνέχων* (i.e. *νοῦν ἔχων*), *sensibly*, Isoc.5.7 (divisim), Men.1043 (Pl. has *ἐχόντως νοῦν*, *Lg.*686e).

νοῦς, *ὁ*, v. *νόος.*

νουσαχθής, *ές, affected with disease*, Opp.*H.*1.298.

νούσημα, Ion. for *νόσημα.*

νουσο-βᾰρής, *ές, caused by grievous disease, θάνατος Supp.Epigr.* 2.479 (Olbia). **-λύτης** [ῠ], *ου, ὁ, freeing from illness*, Παιάν *Epigr. Gr.*1026. **-μελής,** *ές, with diseased limbs*, Man.4.476.

νοῦσος, *ἡ*, Ion. for *νόσος.*

νουσοφόρος, *ον*, Ion. for *νοσοφόρος, γῆρας AP*6.27 (Theaet.).

νοχελές, v. *νωχελής.*

νυ, v. *νῦν* II. II. *νῦ, τό*, indecl., the letter *ν*, Achae.33.3, Pl. *Cra.*414c, *IG*2.4321.21 (iv B.C.), *BCH*29.483 (Delos), *BGU*153.16 (ii A.D.). (Cf. Hebr. *nūn.*)

νύγ-δην, Adv. *by pricking*, A.D.*Adv.*198.9. **-μα** or **νύχμα** (Nic. *Th.*271, al. codd. opt.), *ατος, τό, prick*, Nic.ll.cc., Aret.*SD*2.7, Tryph.365. 2. *lesion of a νεῦρον*, opp. *ἕλκος* (of flesh) and *κάταγμα* (of bone), Gal.13.651,883, cf. Steph. *in Hp.*2.439 D. II. pl., *νύγματα solicitations* of the senses, Epicur.*Fr.*413. **-μᾰτικός,** *ἡ, όν, suitable for νύγματα* I. 2, *ἔμπλαστρος* Androm.ap.Gal.13. 650. **-μᾰτώδης,** *ες, punctuated*, of heart-beats, Arist.*Pr.*947^{b} 31. 2. *pricking, πόνος* Archig.ap.Gal.8.92, cf. Aret.*SA*1.10. Adv. **-δῶς** Gal.19.7. **-μή,** *ἡ*, = sq., Plu.*Ant.*86. 2. *dot*, in punctuation, Dosith.p.380 K. **-μός,** *ὁ, pricking sensation, irritation*, Ruf. ap.Orib.8.24.62: in pl., of gout, Luc.*Ocyp.*30. II. metaph., of the *prickings* of conscience, *τῶν παρανομημάτων ν. εἰς τὴν ψυχὴν λαμβάνειν* D.S.13.58; but also, = *νύγμα* II, *ὑπὸ νυγμῶν καὶ γαργαλισμῶν τῆς αἰσθήσεως* Plu.*Phil.*9. **-ω,** = *νύσσω*, Hsch.

νῦθός, *ἡ, όν, dumb*, Hsch. II. *dark*, Id.:—also **νῦθώδης,** *ες*, Id.

νυκταίετος, *ὁ*, = *ἐρῳδιός*, Hsch.

νυκταιροδύτειρα [δῠ], *ἡ, she that rises and sets by night*, of the moon, *PMag.Par.*1.2546.

νυκτᾰλός, *ἡ, όν*, f. l. in D.L.6.77 codd. Suid., for *νυσταλέος* (or *-λος*).

νυκτᾰλ-ωπάω, = *νυστάζω*, Eust.1392.35. **-ωπίασις,** *εως, ἡ, night-blindness*, Orib.*Eup.*4.18.3. **-ωπιάω,** *suffer from night-blindness*, Gal.12.802. **-ωπικός,** *ἡ, όν*, in neut. pl. *-ικά, τά, attacks of night-blindness*, Hp.*Epid.*6.7.1. **-ωψ,** *ωπος, ὁ, ἡ*, (*νύξ, ὤψ*) = *ὁ τῆς νυκτὸς ὁρῶν*, i.e. *suffering from day-blindness*, Id.*Prorrh.*2.33, cf. Gal.19.435, 14.776; *ἐν οἰκίᾳ τυφλῶν καὶ ὁ ν. ὀξυδερκής* Prov.ap. Jo. Sic. in Rh.6.293 W.; but also, 2. = *ὁ τῆς νυκτὸς ἀλαός, night-blind*, Gal.19.124, cf. Plin.*HN*8.203, Aët.7.48, etc. 3. *ν. ubi homo neque matutino tempore videt neque vespertino*, Ulp. in *Dig.*20.1.10. 4. II. as Subst., *incapacity to see except in bright light, night-blindness*, Hp.*Epid.*6.7.1, Arist.*GA*780^{a}16 (pl.), Gal.10.84, Id.ap. Orib.*Syn.*8.48.1. 2. *day-blindness*, Dem.Ophth.ap.Simon.Jan. s.v. *nictilopa.*

νυκτ-αυγής, *ές, shining by night, Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.173. **-εγερσία,** *ἡ, waking by night*, Ph.1.155 (pl.): with reference to Il.10, Str.9.5.18, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom.*209, Arg. ii E.*Rh.*; cf. *νυκτηγρεσία.* **-εγερτέω,** *watch by night*, Plu.*Caes.*40.

νυκτελεῖν· *ἐν νυκτὶ τελεῖν*, Hsch.

νυκτέλιος, *ον*, (*νύξ*) *nightly*, epith. of Dionysus, from his *nightly festivals*, *AP*9.524.14, Plu.2.389a, Paus.1.40.6. 2. *νυκτέλιον, τό, night-festival*, Ἴσιδος *POxy.*525 (ii A.D.): in pl., *festival of* Dionysus Νυκτέλιος, Plu.2.291a.

νυκτέπαρχος, *ὁ*, = Lat. *praefectus vigilum*, Just.*Nov.*13.1 *Intr.*

νυκτερεία, *ἡ, hunting by night, taking game asleep*, Pl.*Lg.*824.

νυκτέρεια, *τά*, = foreg., Eun.*VS* p.485 B.

νυκτερείσιος, *ον*, (*νύξ, ἐρείδω*) Com. Adj. formed like *νυκτερήσιος*, sens. obsc., *ἔργα* Ar.*Th.*204.

νυκτερέτης, *ου, ὁ, one who rows* or *fishes by night*, *AP*6.11 (Satyr.).

νυκτέρ-ευμα, *ατος, τό, night-quarters*, Plb.12.4.9. **-ευτής,** *οῦ, ὁ, one who hunts* or *fishes by night*, Pl.*Lg.*824. **-ευτικός,** *ἡ, όν, fit for hunting by night, κύνες* X.*Mem.*3.11.8. **-εύω,** (*νύκτερος*) *pass the night*, Id.*Cyr.*4.2.22; *ν. ἀθλίως* Timocl.16.1; of troops, *bivouac*, X.*An.*4.4.11; *ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις ν.* ib.6.4.27 :—so in Med., *pass a sleepless night*, Timachid.ap.Ath.15.699e. **-ήσιος,** *ον, nightly*, Luc.*Alex.* 53 (v. l. *-εισ-, -ισ-*), S.E.*M.*10.188. **-ῐνεία,** *ἡ, office of commander of the night-watch*, *Supp.Epigr.*4.515.9 (Ephesus, i A.D., written *-ήα*). **-ῐνός,** *ἡ, όν*, (*νύξ*) *by night, nightly, φυλακή* Ar.*V.*2; *ξύνοδοι* Id.*Eq.*477; *ἀείσματα* Eup.139; *πυρετός* Hp.*Epid.*1.5; *στρατηγός* (= *νυκτοστράτηγος*) Str.17.1.12, *CIG*2930 (Tralles); *φρίξ POxy.*924. 4 (iv A.D.); *ἀναχώρησις* Th.4.128; *σύλλογος* Pl.*Lg.*909a, cf. Arist. *HA*592^{b}8; *φέγγος* Aen.Tact.10.25; *ν. σύσσημα* Id.4.5; *ν. γενέσθαι* to happen *by night*, Ar.*Ach.*1162; *-ώτατόν τι τολμᾶν at dead of night*, Luc.*Icar.*21. 2. Astrol., *potent by night*, Ptol.*Tetr.*20. 3. Subst., *νυκτερινός, ὁ*, a kind of musical composition for the flute, used in Dionysiac worship, *BCH*50.235 (Thasos, iii B.C.). **-ιος,** *α, ον*, also *ος, ον* Luc.*Peregr.*28 :— = foreg., Orph.*H.*49.3; *γλαῦξ* Arat. 999; *ἔργον AP*9.403 (Maec.).

νυκτερίρεμβος, v. *νυκτίρεμβος.*

νυκτερ-ίς, *ίδος, ἡ, bat*, Od.12.433, 24.6, Hdt.2.76, etc.; applied to a person, *Χαιρεφῶν ἡ ν.* Ar.*Av.*1564 (lyr.). II. a fish, = *καλλιώνυμος*, Opp.*H.*2.205. III. a plant, = *μύρον Ἐλένης*, Aët.12. 1. **-ῖτις,** *ιδος, ἡ*, = *ἀναγαλλὶς ἡ κυανῆ*, Ps.-Dsc.2.178. **-όβῐος,** *ον, feeding by night, ζῷα* Arist.*HA*488^{a}25. **-οειδής,** v.l. for *νυκτοειδής*, S.E.*M.*10.184.

νύκτερος, *ον*, = *νυκτερινός, μήνη* A.*Pr.*797; *ὀνείρατα* Id.*Pers.*176; *ἄστρων..νυκτέρων ὁμήγυριν* Id.*Ag.*4; *ναυκληρία* S.*Fr.*143; *δεῖμα* Id. *El.*410; *ν. ἀπελωβήθη by night*, Id.*Aj.*217 (anap.); *φύλακες* E.*Rh.*87: also in late Prose, *ν. κοίτη* Luc.*Am.*39: neut. as Adv., *νύκτερον ἀείδουσα* Arat.1023.

νυκτερο-φεγγής, *ές, shining by night, μήνη* Man.3.393. **-φοιτος,** *ον*, = *νυκτίφοιτος*, Orph.*H.*36.6.

νυκτερωπός, *όν*, (*ὤψ*) *appearing by night, δόκημα νυκτερωπὸν ὀνείρων* E.*HF*112 (lyr.), cf. Plu.2.1066c.

νυκτ-ηγορέω, *debate* or *plan by night*, E.*Rh.*89 :—in Pass., A.*Th.* 29. **-ηγορία,** *ἡ, nightly speech, debate by night*, E.*Rh.*19 (anap.), Arist.*Fr.*159, Lib.*Decl.*26.23. **-ηγρεσία,** *ἡ*, written *-εγρεσία*, = *excubiae*, *Gloss.*; *nyctegresia*, Fest. s.v. *egretus.* **-ηγρετέω,** = *νυκτεγερτέω*, Them. *Or.*21.260b, Aristaenet.2.13, Sch.B Il.18. 495. **-ήγρετον,** *τό*, Oriental plant, said to be luminous at night, Plin.*HN*21.62. **-ῆμαρ,** Adv. *day and night*, *PLond.*3.981.12 (iv A.D.). **-ήμερον,** *τό*, = *νυχθήμερον, Gloss.* **-ηρεφής,** *ές, covered by night, murky, gloomy*, A.*Ag.*460 (lyr.).

νυκτῐ-βάτης [ᾰ], *ου*, Dor. **-βάτᾱς,** *walking by night, Lyr.Alex. Adesp.*19.7. **-βαῦ,** indecl., = *νυκτικόραξ, PMag.Berol.*1.223; but gen. *-βαοῦτος PMag.Osl.*1.264. **-βῐος,** *ον*, = *νυκτερόβιος*, Hsch., Phot. **-βόας,** *ου, ὁ*, = *στρίγλος*, Hsch. (*νυκτοβόα* cod.). **-βόη,** *calling by night*, epith. of the moon, *PMag.Par.*1.2808. **-βρομος,** *ον, sounding by night, σῦριγξ* E.*Rh.*552 (lyr.). **-γᾰμος,** *ον, wedding by night, secretly*, Musae.7. **-γενέτωρ,** *ορος, ὁ, father of night*, of Ἔρως, *PMag.Par.*1.1795. **-διέξοδος,** *ον*, of stars, *rising above the horizon after sunset and setting below it before sunrise* (so that their whole course above the horizon is visible), Ptol. *Phas.*pp.9, 10 H.: wrongly expld. by Gem.14.12 of stars *setting before sunset and rising after sunrise.* **-δρόμος,** *ον, running by night*, Orph.*H.*9.2, cf. Hymn. in *Sammelb.*4127 (Talmis). **-κλέπτης,** *ου, ὁ, thief of the night*, *AP*11.176 (Lucill.). **-κόραξ,** *ᾰκος, ὁ*, = *ὦτος, long-eared owl*, Arist.*HA*592^{b}9, 597^{b}23, 619^{b}18, Lxx *Ps.*101(102). 6, al., Str.17.2.4, Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.45.4, Gal.12.801, Ant.Lib.15.4; *ν. ᾄδει θανατηφόρον AP*11.186 (Nicarch.). **-κρῠφής,** *ές, hidden by night*, Arist.*Metaph.*1040^{a}31. **-λαθραιοφάγος** [φᾰ], *ον, eating secretly by night*, Epigr.ap.Hegesand.1. **-λάλος** [ᾰ], *ον, nightly-sounding, κιθάρη AP*7.29 (Antip. Sid.). **-λαμπής,** *ές*, (*λάμπω*) epith. of the ark of Danae, *δούρατι νυκτιλαμπεῖ* dub.l. in Simon.37. 8. **-λόχος,** *ον, lying in wait by night*, Theognost.*Can.*84, Hsch. **-μᾰνής,** *ές, raging by night*, Ἀπαρκίας *Ath.Mitt.*12.262 (Erythrae). **-μέδουσα,** *ἡ, ruling by night*, of the moon, *Cat.Cod. Astr.*1.173. **-νόμος,** *ον, feeding by night*, Arist.*HA*616^{b}25, Plu. 2.286b, etc.

νύκτιος, *α, ον*, (*νύξ*) *of the night, θήρ AP*6.221 (Leon.).

νυκτῐ-πᾰταιπλάγιος [πλᾰ], *ον, nightly-roaming-to-and-fro*, Epigr. ap.Hegesand.1. **-πήδηκες,** *οἱ*, (*πηδάω*) a sort of *slippers*, Herod. 7.59, Poll.7.94. **-πλαγκτος,** *ον, causing to wander by night,*

rousing from bed, πόνος A.*Ag.*330; δείματα Id.*Ch.*524; κελεύματα ib. 751; *ν. εὐνή restless, uneasy* bed, Id.*Ag.*12. **-πλᾰνής,** *ές*, =sq., *νυκτιπλανῆ τελέθουσαν* Opp.*C.*3.268 (vv. ll. *νυκτιπλανῆτιν τ.* (sic), *νυκτιπλάνητον ἐοῦσαν*). **-πλᾰνος,** *ον*, *roaming by night*, Orac.ap. Luc.*Alex.*54. **-πλοέω,** *navigate by night*: hence, metaph., *to be exact*, Chrysipp.ap.Zen.5.32. **-πλοια,** *ἡ*, *voyage by night*, Str.16.2.24. **-πόλευτος,** *ον*, =sq., Orph.*H.*79.7. **-πόλος,** *ον*, (πολέω) *roaming by night*, Βάκχαι E.*Ion*718(lyr.); ἔφοδοι, of Persephone, ib.1049 (lyr.); epith. of Zagreus, Id.*Fr.*472.11(anap.); of Artemis, Corn.*ND* 34: as Subst., coupled with Μάγοι, Βάκχοι, Λῆναι, Heraclit.14. **-πόρος,** *ον*, *prowling by night*, λύκαινα Opp.*C.*1.441, cf. 3.268: as pr. n. of a river, Luc.*VH*2.33. **-ρεμβος,** *ον*, *strolling, wandering about by night*, Vett.Val.16.11: wrongly spelt *νυκτερίρεμβος* in Ptol.*Tetr.* 161. **-σεμνος,** *ον*, *solemnized by night*, δεῖπνα A.*Eu.*108. **-φᾰνής,** *ές*, *shining by night*, φῶς Parm.14, cf. Orph.*H.*54.10. **-φᾰνής,** *ές*, = foreg., Μήνη Herm.ap.Stob.1.5.14, cf. *PMag.Par.*1.1794. **-φαντος,** *ον*, *appearing by night*, ὀνείρατα A.*Pr.*657(cod. Med., cf. sq.): generally, *nightly*, *νυκτίφαντον πρόπολον* Ἐνοδίας E.*Hel.*570. **-φοιτος,** *ον*, *night-roaming*, v.l. for foreg. in A.*Pr.*657; *ν.* δείματα Lyc.225 (perh. to be read in A.); *θεός*, of Artemis, Ant.Lib.15.2. **-φόρος,** *ον*, *bringing darkness*, ἀφροσύνη Ph.1.335. **-φρούρητος,** *ον*, *watching by night*, θράσος A.*Pr.*861. **-χᾰρής,** *ές*, *rejoicing in the night*, *PMag.Par.*1.1795. **-χόρευτος,** *ον*, *belonging to nightly dances*, Nonn.*D.*12.391.

νυκτό-βας, gloss on γλαῦξ, Hsch. **-βᾰτία,** *ἡ*, *night-walking*, in pl., Hp.*Vict.*3.68. **-βῐος,** *ον*, paraphr. of *νυκτίρεμβος*, Procl.*Par. Ptol.*226. **-βόα,** v. *νυκτιβόας*. **-γρᾰφία,** *ἡ*, *writing by night*, Plu.2.634a, 803c(pl.). **-δρόμα** (voc.), *running by night*, epith. of a demon in *Rev.Phil.*1930.249(Egypt, Tab. Defix.). **-δρομία,** *ἡ*, *running by night*, Hp.*Vict.*3.68(v.l. *κυνο-*). **-δρόμος,** *ον*, =*noctivago*, *Gloss.* **-ειδής,** *ές*, *like night*, of fog, Hp.*Aër.*8; *χρόνος ἐστὶν ἡμεροειδὲς καὶ ν. φάντασμα* Epicur.*Fr.*294(p.353U.); *σκότος* Iamb. *Protr.*21.κθ′. **-θήρας,** *ου*, *ὁ*, *one who hunts by night*, X.*Mem.* 4.7.4. **-λάλημα** [λᾰ], *ατος*, *τό*, *spell for making a woman talk in her sleep*, *PMag.Lond.*121.411. **-μαντις,** *εως*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *one who prophesies by night*, Poll.7.188. **-μᾰχέω,** *fight by night*, Plu.*Cam.* 36, App.*BC*5.35, etc.: metaph., *ν. τῇ παρθένῳ ἐρωτικῶς* Aristaenet.1.10. **-μᾰχία,** Ion. **-ίη,** *ἡ*, *night-battle*, Hdt.1.74, Th.7.44, Chor. p.30B. **-περιπλάνητος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *roaming about by night*, Ar.*Ach.* 264(lyr.). **-πλᾰνής,** *ές*, =*νυκτιπλανής*, Man.1.311. **-πλοέω,** *sail by night*, Hipparch.1.7.1(prob. for *πυκνο-*). **-πλοϊκός,** *ή*, *όν*, *given to sailing by night*, Str.*Chr.*16.28. **-πορέω,** *go* or *travel by night*, X.*Cyr.*5.1.20, Str.15.2.6, etc. **-πορία,** *ἡ*, *night-march*, Plb. 5.7.3, D.S.18.40, Plu.*Alex.*22. **-πότιον,** *τό*, *night-cup*, Sm.1*Ki.* 26.11. **-στράτηγος** [ᾰ], *ὁ*, *commander of the night-watch*, *POxy.* 933.24(ii A.D.), *PLips.*39.3(iv A.D.).

νυκτ-ουργός, *όν*, *working by night*: *τὸ ν.* Plu.2.376e. **-οῦρος,** *ὁ*, =*νυκτοφύλαξ*, name of the planet *Saturn*, ib.941c.

νυκτο-φᾰής, =*νυκτιφαής*, dub. in Nonn.*D.*44.218. **-φαίνουσα,** *ἡ*, =*Nocticula*, i.e. *Noctiluca*, *Gloss.* **-φάνεια** [φᾰ], *ἡ*, *shining by night*, epith. of the moon, *PMag.Par.*1.2523. **-φῠλᾰκέω,** *guard, watch by night*, *ν. τὰ ἔξω* X.*Cyr.*4.5.3; *ν. νυκτοφυλακάς Supp. Epigr.*4.535.18(Ephesus, ii/iii A.D.):—impers. in Pass., Aen.Tact. 22.1. II. *ὁ -κῶν*, = Lat. *praefectus vigilum*, D.C.52.33. **-φῠλᾰκή,** *ἡ*, =sq., v. foreg. **-φῠλᾰκία,** *ἡ*, *night-watch*, *PCair.Zen.*329.6(iii B.C.), *Gloss.* **-φύλαξ** [φῠ], *ᾰκος*, *ὁ*, *night-watchman, guard*, X.*An.*7. 2.18, 7.3.34, Onos.10.10tit., Luc.*Peregr.*27; in Egyptian towns, Ph. 2.534, *PLand.*33.8(ii A.D.), *Theb.Ostr.*139; at Rome, = Lat. *vigiles*, J.*BJ*4.11.4, D.C.58.9; also, =*praefectus vigilum*, Id.52.24. **-φῠλάξια,** *τά*, *guard-house*, *IG*11(2).145.30(Delos, iv B.C.), al.

νυκτ-ώδης, *ες*, contr. for *νυκτοειδής*, Eust.1951.57. **-ῷον,** *τό*, (Νύξ) *temple of Night*, Luc.*VH*2.33. **-ωπός,** *όν*, (ὤψ) =*νυκτερωπός*, λαθοσύνα E.*IT*1279(lyr.). **-ωρ,** Adv., (*νύξ*) *by night*, Hes.*Op.*177, Archil.46, S.*Aj.*47, Ar.*Nu.*173, *Th.*258, Antipho5.26,44, Lys.1.14, 3.6, Pl.*Grg.*471b, *PHal.*1.194(iii B.C.), etc.:—the only Adv. of this form, Hdn.Gr.2.952.

νυκχάζω, =*νύσσω*, Hsch.

νύμφᾰ, poet. voc. for *νύμφη*; but **νύμφᾱ,** Dor. for *νύμφη*.

νυμφᾱ-γενής, *ές*, *nymph-born*, Telest.1.5; of Pan, as *reared by Nymphs*, Euph.109. **-γέτης,** *ου*, *ὁ*, *leader of the Nymphs*, epith. of Poseidon, Corn.*ND*22; of Pan, *IG*4²(1).130.15(Epid.); cf. *νυμφηγέτης*.

νυμφᾰγωγ-έω, pf. *νενυμφαγώγηκα* Plb.25.4.10:—*lead the bride to the bridegroom's house*, *ν. τινί τινα* Plb.l.c.; *τὰς τῶν πολιτῶν θυγατέρας οἱ τύραννοι μετὰ μαστίγων -οῦσιν* D.H.11.41; *γάμους ν. promote* a marriage, Plu.*Sol.*20. II. of the bridegroom, *lead home* a bride, Charito2.1. **-ία,** *ἡ*, *bridal procession*, Plb.25.4.8, Plu.2. 329e. **-ός,** *όν*, *leader of the bride*, E.*IA*610; esp. *one who leads her from her home to the bridegroom's house*, Luc.*DDeor.*20.16; esp. in case of a second marriage, Poll.3.41, Eust.652.45: metaph., of the Argo, as bearing Medea, *ν. τρόπιν* Lyc.1025. 2. generally, *friend*, Lxx*Ge.*21.22, *Jd.*14.20. II. *one who negotiates a marriage for another*, Plu.2.329f. Cf. *νυμφευτής*.

νυμφ-αία, *ἡ*, =*μαδωνάϊς*, *yellow water-lily*, *Nuphar luteum*, Thphr. *HP*9.13.1, Dsc.3.132. 2. *white water-lily*, *Nymphaea alba*, ibid. II. pr. n., a name of Ariadne, *BMus.Cat.Vases*iii p.234. **-αῖος,** *α*, *ον*, (*νύμφη*) *of* or *sacred to the Nymphs*, *σκοπιαί* E.*El.*447(lyr.); *νᾶμα APl.*4.71; *δρύες* Tryph.324; *νυμφαία λιβάς pure spring* water, prob.l. in Antiph.52.13. II. *νυμφαῖον*, *τό*, *sanctuary of the Nymphs*, *IG* 11(2).144*A*91(Delos, iv B.C.), *CIG*4616(Syria, ii A.D.), Plu.*Alex.*7, etc.: Boeot. *νυνφῆον Schwyzer*485.6(Thespiae, iii B.C.); esp. *fountain with architectural background*, Philostr.*VA*8.12. III. *ν. πτέρις*, =*θηλυπτερίς*, Dsc.4.185; =*δρυοπτερίς*, Ps.-Dsc.4.187. [*νυμφαῖον* is doubtful in E.*IT*216(lyr.): fort. *νύμφαν.*] **-άς,** *άδος*, *ἡ*, pecul. fem. of foreg., *πύλαι* Paus.1.44.3. **-άσματα,** *τά*, *bride's ornaments*, Orac.ap.Phleg.*Fr.*36.10J.cod. **-εῖος,** *α*, *ον*, also *ος*, *ον* E.*IA*131(lyr.), *APl.*7.188(Thall.):—*bridal, nuptial*, λέχη Simon. 124B; *εὐνά* Pi.*N.*5.30, cf. E.l.c.; *παστάς APl.*c., cf. *Supp.Epigr.* 2.874(Egypt): hence as Subst. 1. *νυμφεῖον* (sc. *δῶμα*), Ep. *νυμφήϊον* Call.*Del.*118: *τό*:—*bridechamber*, S.*Ant.*891, 1205: in pl., Id. *Tr.*920. 2. *νυμφεῖα* (sc. *ἱερά*), Ep. *νυμφήϊα* Mosch.2.159: *τά*:—*nuptial rites*, *marriage*, S.*Tr.*7; but 3. *νυμφεῖα τοῦ σαυτοῦ τέκνου* thine own son's *bride*, Id.*Ant.*568. **-ευμα,** *ατος*, *τό*, *marriage*, *espousal*, in pl., *τὰ μητρὸς ν.* Id.*OT*980, cf. E.*IT*365, al. II. in sg., *the person married*, *καλὸν ν. τινί* 'a good *match* for him', Id.*Tr.* 420. **-ευσις,** *εως*, *ἡ*, *bridal, marriage*, Lxx*Ca.*3.11. **-ευτήρ,** *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, =*νυμφευτής* II, Opp.*C.*1.265, 3.356. **-ευτήριος,** *α*, *ον*, *nuptial*, *τὰ ν.*, =*νύμφευμα*, E.*Tr.*252. **-ευτής,** *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *groomsman*, =*παρανύμφιος*, Poll.3.40. 2. metaph., of a herdsman, Pl.*Plt.* 268a. II. *bridegroom, husband*, E.*Ion*913(lyr.). **-εύτρια,** *ἡ*, *she who escorts the bride, bridesmaid*, Ar.*Ach.*1056, Plu.*Lyc.*15. 2. =*προμνήστρια*, Lib.*Decl.*26.13. II. *bride*, Phot. **-εύω,** *give in marriage* to one, *betroth*, Pi.*N.*3.56, E.*Alc.*317, *IA*461, 885(troch.):—in Med., *νυμφευομένη*, epith. of Hera, Paus.9.2.7. 2. *marry*, of the woman, c. dat., S.*Ant.*654, 816(lyr.); of the man, c. acc., E.*Med.* 625, *Ion*819, Isoc.10.59; *ν.* λέχη Eub.67.1: abs., of both parties, *νυμφεύετ', εὖ πράσσοιτε* E.*Med.*313. II. Pass., with fut. Med. *νυμφεύσομαι* Id.*Tr.*1139, *Supp.*455(but aor. Med. in act. sense, *ἐνυμφευσάμην* Id.*Hipp.*561(lyr.)): aor. Pass. *ἐνυμφεύθην* Id.*Med.*1336, *Ion* 1371:—*to be given in marriage*, *marry*, of the woman, E. ll.cc.; *νυμφεύεσθαι νυμφεύματα* Id.*IT*364; *νυμφεύεσθαί τινι to be wedded* to a man, Id.*Andr.*403; *παρά τινι* Id.*Med.*1336; *ν. ἔκ τινος to be wedded* by him, Id.*Ba.*28: metaph., *ψυχῶν εἰς γένεσιν νυμφευομένων* Porph. *Antr.*19. III. Med., of the man, *take to wife*, *νυμφεύου δέμας Ἠλέκτρας* E.*El.*1340(anap.). **-η,** *ἡ* (Ep. voc. *νύμφᾰ* Il.3.130, Od.4.743(Aeol. acc. to Choerob. *in Theod.*1.304); later also as nom., *APl.*4.43; but Dor. **νύμφᾱ**), *young wife*, *bride*, Il.18.492, Hdt. 4.172; *ν. ἄγεσθαι* Ar.*Pl.*529; Ἀελίοιο Pi.*O.*7.14; opp. *νυμφίος*, Pl. *Lg.*783e; opp. *παρθένος*, Praxill.5, *Com.Adesp.*1215; always relatively young, as Iris calls Helen, or as Eurycleia calls Penelope, *νύμφα φίλη* Il.3.130, Od.4.743, cf. E.*Med.*150, *Andr.*140(both lyr.). 2. *marriageable maiden*, Il.9.560, Hes.*Th.*298. 3. *daughter-in-law*, Lxx1*Ki.*4.19, *Ev.Matt.*10.35. 4. *young girl*, *πενταέτης ν. IG*14.2040.2. II. *Nymph* or goddess of lower rank, *θεαὶ Νύμφαι* Il.24.616, cf. Hes.*Th.*130, *Fr.*171.5, al., *IG*12(8).358(Thasos, v B.C.); N. *κοῦραι Διὸς αἰγιόχοιο* Od.6.105; N. *ἅλιαι* S.*Ph.*1470(anap.; cf. Ναϊάς, Νηρηΐς); N. Ὀρεστιάδες, Ὀρειάδες, Il.6.420, Bion1.19, cf. Ar.*Av.*1098(lyr.); N. Μελίαι Hes.*Th.*187, cf. Ἀδρυάδες, Ἀμαδρυάδες, Δρυάδες; N. ὑάδες, ὑδριάδες, Id.*Fr.*180, Porph.*Antr.*18; N. λειμωνιάδες, πετραῖαι, S.*Ph.*1454(anap.), E.*El.*805. 2. esp. of *springs*, *ὀνομάζεσθαι τὰς πηγὰς* N. Ath.11.465a, cf. Lib.*Or.*11.28: hence, poetically, *water*, *APl.*9.258(Antiphan.), 331(Mel.), cf. Plu.2.147f. 3. in mystical theology, *Ζεὺς ἄμβροτος ἔπλετο ν.* Orph.*Fr.*21*a*4. b. applied to souls seeking birth, Porph.*Antr.*18; cf. *νυμφεύω*. III. *doll, puppet*, *APl.*6.274(Pers.), Jul.*Caes.*332d. IV. *young bee* or *wasp*, in the pupa stage, Arist.*HA*551ᵇ2, 555ᵃ3. b. *winged male of the ant*, Hsch. V. kind of *mollusc*, Speusipp.ap.Ath.3. 105b. VI. *point of the ploughshare*, Poll.1.252, Procl. ad Hes.*Op.* 425. VII. *hollow between the under-lip and chin*, Ruf.*Onom.*42, Poll.2.90, Hsch. b. depression on the shoulder of horses, *Hippiatr.* 26. VIII. *opening rosebud*, Phot. IX. *clitoris*, Ruf.*Onom.*112, Gal.*UP*15.3. X. *niche*, Callix.2. **-ηγέτης,** *εω*, *ὁ*, =*νυμφαγέτης* (q.v.), Ἀπόλλων *IG*12(8).358(Thasos, v B.C.). **-ιάω,** *to be in a frenzy*, a disease of mares, Arist.*HA*604ᵇ10. **-ίδες,** *αἱ*, *wedding-shoes*, Hsch. **-ίδιος** [ῐ], *α*, *ον*, also *ος*, *ον* E.*Alc.*885(lyr.):—*bridal*, *λέκτρων ἄμιλλα*, *εὐναί*, Id.*Hipp.*1140(lyr.), *Alc.*l.c.; *ᾠδαί* Ar.*Av.* 1729(lyr.); *θάλαμοι* A.R.1.1031, cf. *IG*12(8).441.1(Thasos). **-ικός,** *ή*, *όν*, =foreg., A.*Ch.*71(lyr.), S.*OT*1242, E.*Med.*378; *ν. ἱμάτιον*, *κλίνη*, *δᾷδες*, Plu.2.755a, Luc.*Herod.*5, Poll.3.43; *τὰ ν.* Pl.*Lg.*783d. Adv. **-κῶς** Ach.Tat.3.7. II. *of the Nymphs*, *οἶκοι* S.*Ichn.*149; *μῆλα APl.*7.703(Myrin.). III. **-κά,** *τά*, dub. sens. in *POxy.*1740. 9(iii/iv A.D.). **-ίος,** *ὁ*, *bridegroom*, *παιδὸς ὀδύρεται ὀστέα καίων νυμφίου* Il.23.223; *τὸν μὲν ἄκουρον ἐόντα βάλ'... νυμφίον ἐν μεγάρῳ μίαν οἴην παῖδα λιπόντα* Od.7.65; *ἁρμόζων κόρᾳ ν. ἄνδρα* Pi.*P.*9.118, etc.; *ζῆτε νυμφίων βίον* Ar.*Av.*161; opp. *νύμφη*, Pl.*Lg.*783e: in pl., *τοῖς νεωστὶ νυμφίοις* to the *bridal* pair, E.*Med.*366, cf. A.*Th.*757(lyr.); *νυμφίοισι παρθένοις* occurs in Ps.-E.*IA*741. 2. *son-in-law*, Lxx*Jd.* 15.6. II. as Adj. *νύμφιος*, *α*, *ον*, *bridal*, *τράπεζα νυμφία* Pi.*P.*3.16; *λέκτρα Epigr.Gr.*373(Aezani).

νυμφό-βας, *ὁ*, *nymphas iniens*, Achae.52. **-γενής,** *ές*, =*νυμφαγενής*, Epigr.ap.Arist.*Mir.*843ᵇ31, *APl.*1.8(Alc.). **-γέννητος,** *ον*, =foreg., S.*Ichn.*35. **-κλαυτος,** *ον*, Ἐρινύς, i.e. *a bride bringing woe* as vengeance, A.*Ag.*749(lyr.). **-κομέω,** *adorn as a bride*, *τὸ γέρας APl.*4.147(Antiphil.). 2. *make ripe for marriage*, *ἐπεὶ δέ μ' ἀκμῆς ἄνθος ἐνυμφοκόμει Supp.Epigr.*1.570.6(Egypt, Augustan). II. intr., *dress oneself as a bride*, E.*Med.*985(lyr.). **-κόμος,** *ον*, (*κομέω*) *dressing a bride*, *ἡ ν. bridesmaid*, Hsch.: generally, *bridal*, *γάμος* E. *IA*1087(lyr.); *θάλαμοι IG*12(8).600(Thasos); *στολίδες Sammelb.*

6178.3; πάλη Nonn.*D.*48.183. **-ληπτος**, *ον*, *caught by nymphs*: hence, *raptured, frenzied*, *IG*1².788, Pl.*Phdr.*238d, Arist.*EE*1214ᵃ23, Plu.*Arist.*11. **-πόνος**, *ον*, *busied with the bride*, title of a poem by Sophron, Ath.8.362c. **-στολέω**, *escort the bride* or *bridegroom*, Ph.1.529, 2.36, Ach.Tat.1.18, al., *AP*9.203 (Phot. or Leo Phil.):—Med., of the bridegroom, Ph.1.323:—Pass., Str.6.1.8 (-ισθείσας codd.). **-στολικῶς**, Adv. *like one escorting a bride*, Sch.E.*Hec.* 388. **-στόλος**, *ον*, *escorting the bride*, J.*AJ*5.8.6: generally, *bridal*, ἄστρον ἐρώτων Musae.10. **-τερεῖς**· ἄρχοντές τινες, Hsch. (-τήρεις Meineke). **-τῖμος**, *ον*, *honouring the bride*: μέλος *ν. bridal* song, A.*Ag.*705 (lyr.). **-τομέω**, *remove the clitoris*, Aët.16.116 (Pass.). **-τομία**, ἡ, *removal of the clitoris*, Philum.ap.Aët.16.115 tit., Paul.Aeg.6.70tit. **-τροφέω**, *bring up for marriage*, τὰς θυγατέρας Them.*Or.*34p.467 D. **-φόρος**, *ον*, dub. sens. in *POxy.*434.

νυμφ-ώδης, *es*, *of marriageable age*, *Sammelb.*6178.4 (dub.). **-ών**, ῶνος, ὁ, *bridechamber*, Lxx*To.*6.14, *Ev.Matt.*9.15, D.Chr.7.145, Hld.7.8, *PLond.*3.964.19 (ii/iii A.D.). II. temple of Dionysus, Demeter, and Persephone, Paus.2.11.3. III. a kind of *νυμφαία*, Ps.-Dsc.3.132.

νῦν (for **νυν**, **νυ**, v. infr. II), Adv. *now*, both of the *present moment*, and of the *present time* generally, οἱ *ν.* βροτοί εἰσιν mortals *of our day*, Il.1.272; so in Ion. and Att., οἱ *ν.* [ἄνθρωποι] men *of the present day*, Hdt.1.68; οἵ γε *ν.* Pi.*O.*1.105, B.5.4, cf. Arist.*Metaph.*1069ᵃ26; ὁ *ν.* τρόπος, τὸ *ν.* βαρβαρικόν, Th.1.6; Βοιωτοὶ οἱ *ν.* ib.12; ὁ *ν.* παρὼν χρόνος S.*Tr.*174, al., Pl.*Prm.*141e; ἡμέρα ἡ *ν.* S.*OT*351; νὺξ ἡ *ν.* Id.*Ant.*16; ἡ *ν.* ὁδός Id.*El.*1295; τὸ *ν. the present*, Arist.*Ph.*218ᵃ6, al.; ἀπὸ τοῦ *ν.* Pl.*Prm.*152c, Lxx*Ge.*46.30, etc.; ἀπὸ *ν. AP*5.40 (Rufin.); ἕως τοῦ *ν.* Lxx*Ge.*46.34; μέχρι *ν.* (v.l. μ. τοῦ *ν.*) D.S.17.110; τὰ *ν.* simply, =*ν.*, Hdt.7.104, E.*Heracl.*641, etc.; τό περ *ν.* Pi.*N.*7.101; τὰ δὲ *ν.* S.*OC*133 (lyr.); τὸ *ν.* εἶναι Pl.*R.*506e, X.*Cyr.*5.3.42, Arist.*Ath.*31.2; τὸ *ν.* ἔχον *Act.Ap.*24.25. 2. of the immediate past, *just now*, *but now*, *ν.* Μενέλαος ἐνίκησεν Il.3.439, cf. 13.772, Od.1.43, S.*OC*84, X.*Cyr.*4.5.48; *ν.* γοῦν ἐπεχείρησας Pl.*R.*341c; ἡλίκα *ν.* ἐτραγῴδει D.18.13. 3. of the future, *presently*, *ν.* αὖτ' ἐγχείῃ πειρήσομαι Il.5.279, cf. 20.307, Od.1.200; *ν.* φεύξομαι, τόθ' ἁγνὸς ὤν E.*El.*975; cf. νῦν δή, νυνί. 4. sts. opp. to what might have been under other circumstances, *as it is* (or *was*), *as the case stands* (or *stood*), *as a matter of fact*, *ν.* δ' ὁ μὲν ὣς ἀπόλωλε Od.1.166; εἰ μὲν ὑπόπτευον, οὐκ ἂν...ἐποιούμην· *ν.* δὲ κτλ. Th.4.126, cf. 1.122, 3.113, Pl.*Cra.*384b, D.18.195, etc.; καὶ *ν.* even *so*, X.*An.*7.4.24, 7.7.17. 5. coupled with other Particles, τὰ *ν.* γε S.*Ph.*245, etc.; *ν.* γε μάν Pi.*P.*1.50; *ν.* δή, v. h.v.: with other expressions of Time, *ν.*...σήμερον, *ν.* ἡμέρη ἥδε, Il.7.29, 13.828; *ν.* ἤδη *henceforth*, S.*Ant.*801 (anap.), etc.; *ν.*...ἄρτι *but now*, Pl.*Cra.*396c. II. enclit. (but see below) νυν, νυ. [νυ only Ep., Boeot., and Cypr. (also Arc. in ὄνυ, q.v.); νῦν twice in Hom., Il.10.105, 23.485: ῡ̆ in Trag. (ῡ A.*Th.*242, 246, S.*Ant.*705, E.*Or.*1678, etc.; ῠ̆ S.*Tr.*92, E.*Andr.*91, etc.), ῡ in Com. (Ar.*V.*1381, *Pl.*975, al.), exc. Cratin.144, Ar.*Th.*105 (lyr., citing Agatho), and perh. *Nu.*141; both quantities in τοίνυν, q.v.] 1. rarely of Time, *now*, perh. so used in Il.10.105, cf. Parm.19.1, Pi.*P.*11.44, al., Epich.170.6. 2. in Ep. mostly as a particle of emphasis, ἦκε δ' ἐπ' Ἀργείοισι κακὸν βέλος· οἱ δέ νυ λαοὶ θνῄσκον Il.1.382, etc.: freq. coupled with other Particles or Conjs., ἦ ῥά *ν.* 4.93; καί νύ κεν 3.373; οὔ *ν.*, μή νύ τοι, 10.165, 1.28; ἐπεί νύ τοι ib.416; ὥς νύ περ 2.258. 3. in commands or entreaties, μή *ν.* μοι νεμεσήσετ' 15.115: freq. with other Advbs., δεῦρό *ν.* come *now!* 23.485; ἐνταῦθά *ν.* ὕβριζε A.*Pr.*82, cf. Ar.*Th.*1001, *V.*149, *Pl.*724; εἶά *ν.* Id.*Pax*467, *V.*430, *Pl.*316: freq. with imper., φέρε *ν.* ib.789; ἄγε *ν.* Id.*Pax*1056, *V.*381; σπεῦδέ *ν.* Id.*Pl.*414; σίγα *ν.* S.*Aj.*87, Cratin. l.c.; περίδου *ν.* Ar.*Nu.*644, cf. X.*Cyr.*5.3.21, etc.; ὕφαινέ *ν.* B.18.8; so in Boeot., *ν.* ἔνθω *IG*7.3172.88 (Orchom.); also in Cypr. with opt. in commands, δυ*F*άνοι *ν.*, δώκοι *ν.*, *Inscr.Cypr.*135.6,16 H. (Idalion). 4. in questions, τίς *ν.*; τί *ν.*; who, what, why *now?* Il.5.373, 1.414, 4.31; ἦ *νυ..*; Od.6.125. [In signf. I always perispom. In signf. II perispom. exc. when short, Hdn.Gr.2.39, al.; enclit. when short, sts. in codd., as Il.23.485 (Pap. in *Journ.Philol.*21.304, etc.; oxyt. when =δή, Tyrannio ap.Hdn.Gr.2.27; καθ' ὁμαλισμόν or κατ' ἔγκλισιν when =δή, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*414, Sch.A.R.1.664). In codd. usu. perispom. in both senses, A.*Pr.*82, *Th.*242, 246, S.*Ant.*705, *El.*324, Ar.*Pl.*414, *V.*758, 922, etc.; even νῦν is written νῦν in codd. vett. Pi. *passim*, also in S.*Aj.*87, *Tr.*92, etc.; hence *νυν* may freq. be restored where the sense requires it. The accent of τοίνῦν perh. shows that both νῦν and νῡν could be enclitic.—Position: in signf. I νῦν can occupy any position; in signf. II it prefers (like other enclitics, but also like ἄν, δέ, γάρ, etc.) the second place in the sentence, e.g. πρός νύν σε πατρός S.*Ph.*468, cf. *OC*1333; ἀπό νύν με λείπετ' ἤδη Id.*Ph.*1177 (lyr.); μετά *νυν* δός E.*Supp.*56 (lyr.); *νυ* (always enclitic) precedes other enclitics and allows only δέ to precede.] (Cf. Skt. *nú*, *nū́*, *nūnám*, OE. *nū* 'now', etc.)

νύναμαι [ῠ̆], Cret. for δύναμαι, *Leg.Gort.*8.20, 12.32.

νῦνᾰτός, ά, όν, Cret. for δυνατός, *GDI*4992 *a* iii 3, al.

νῦν δή, stronger form of νῦν, with pres., *now*, *even now*, Pl.*Grg.* 462b, al., *Com.Adesp.*597, etc. 2. with past tenses, *just now*, ἃ *ν.* δ. ἐγὼ ἔλεγον Pl.*Prt.*329c, cf. *Phd.*61e, *Grg.*448a. 3. with fut., *now*, *without further delay*, *ν.* δ. σὺ δηλώσεις X.*Cyr.*4.1.23. II. *ν.* δ. μὲν.., *ν.* δὲ.., E.*Hipp.*233 (anap.), Pl.*Lg.*683e.

νῦνί, Att. form of νῦν, strengthd. by *-ῑ* demonstr., *now*, *at this moment*, mostly of *the present*, *IG*1².98.3, etc.: freq. in Com., Ar. *Ach.*325, *Ra.*290, Pherecr.41, Men.*Her.*27, etc.: less freq. with past tenses, ὧν *ν.* διέβαλλε D.18.14; *ν.* συνεληλύθαμεν Isoc.6.7; *ν.* ἐβουλήθη Is.1.20; *ν.* βοηθήσαντες συνκατετάττοντο *IG*2².237.11 (iv B.C.): also with fut., *ν.* δὲ πειράσομαι Aeschin.2.25, cf. Isoc.18.35: c. aor. imper., *ν.* μεταγνώτω Th.4.92: rarely in the sense, *as the case stands* (cf. νῦν I.4), D.21.129, Lycurg.*Fr.*31.—Never in Trag. (E.*Supp.*306 is corrupt): Com. also have *νυνμενί*, for *νυνὶ μέν*, Ar. *Av.*448; *νυνδί*, for *νυνὶ δέ*, Id.*Eq.*1357, Antiph.190.16; cf. *νυνγαρί*, for *νυνὶ γάρ*, Eust.45.3.

νύννιον, τό, and **νύννιος**, ὁ, *lullaby*, Hsch.

νύξ, *νυκτός*, ἡ, *night*: either generally, *night-season* (opp. day), or *a night*, *ν.* ἀμβροσίη Il.24.363; *ν.* ἄμβροτος Od.11.330; but *ν.* ὁλοή ib.19, Il.16.567, cf. infr. II. 3, III; *νυκτός by night*, as Adv., Od. 13.278, etc.; οὔτε *ν.* οὔτ' ἐξ ἡμέρας S.*El.*780; *νυκτὸς ἔτι while it was* still *night*, Hdt.9.10; also τῆς νυκτός Alex.78.3,148; *ν.* τῆσδε S. *Aj.*21; ἄκρας *ν.* at dead of *night*, ib.285 (but ἄκρῃ νυκτί at *night*-fall, Arat.775, ἀκρόθι νυκτός on the verge of dawn, Id.308); ἀωρὶ νυκτός, τῶν νυκτῶν, v. ἀωρί: in pl., τῶν νυκτῶν *at nights*, Ar.*Ec.*668: rarely, *νυκτί* Hdt.7.12; *ν.* τῇδε S.*El.*644; *νύκτα the night* long, *νύκτα φυλάσσειν* to watch *the night* through, Il.10.312, Od.5.466: pl., *νύκτας ἰαύειν* Il.9.325, Od.5.154, etc.; δύω νύκτας, τρεῖς *ν.*, ib.388, 17. 515: in Att., ὅλην τὴν *ν.* Pherecr.177, Amphis20.4; τὴν νύχθ' ὅλην Eub.3; τὰς νύκτας Diph.32.14; ὅλας γε καὶ πάσας τὰς *ν.* X.*Smp.*4.54; νύκτας τε καὶ ἦμαρ Il.5.490; νύκτας τε καὶ ἡμέρας Pl.*Tht.*151a; οὔτε νύκτ' οὔθ' ἡμέραν E.*Ba.*187; τὴν νύχθ' ὅλην τήν θ' ἡμέραν Eub.53.1; νύκτα ἡμέραν ποιούμενος ἀπόστειλον (κατάπεμψον), i.e. without delay, *PCair.Zen.*314.7, *PSI*5.514.3 (both iii B.C.); μέσαι νύκτες *midnight*, Sapph.52, Pl.*R.*621b; περὶ μ. νύκτας X.*An.*7.8.12; ἐν μέσῳ νυκτῶν Id.*Cyr.*5.3.52; πρωΐτερον μέσων νυκτῶν Th.8.101; ἔξω μέσων *ν.* D.54. 26. 2. freq. with Preps., ἀνὰ νύκτα by *night*, Il.14.80; ἀνὰ πᾶσαν *ν.* all *night* through, Paus.1.32.4; διὰ νύκτα Od.19.66, etc.; εἰς νύκτα, εἰς τὴν *ν.*, towards *night*, X.*Cyn.*11.4, *HG*4.6.7; ἐν νυττί (νυκτί), opp. πεδ' ἀμέραν, *Leg.Gort.*2.14, *SIG*527.40 (Dreros, iii B.C.); κατὰ νύκτα Ar.*Fr.* 561 (lyr.); ὑπὸ νύκτα towards *nightfall*, Th.4.67, X.*Ages.*2.19; μετὰ νύκτας by *night*, Pi.*N.*6.6; μεθ' ἡμέραν καὶ διὰ νυκτός all through *the night*, Pl.*Criti.*117e; ἐκ νυκτός after *nightfall*, X.*Cyr.*1.4.2, Lxx*Is.* 26.9, etc.; ἐκ πολλῆς ἔτι νυκτός D.H.6.67; ἐκ νυκτῶν Thgn.460, A. *Ch.*287, E.*Rh.*13, 17 (both anap.); ἐκ νυκτὸς εἰς νύκτα Pl.*Ax.*368b; πόρρω τῶν νυκτῶν far into *the night*, Id.*Smp.*217d, *Prt.*310c; ἐπὶ νυκτί by *night*, Il.8.529; ἐφ' ἡμέρῃ αἱ δ' ἐπὶ νυκτί Hes.*Op.*102; ἐν νυκτί A. *Ag.*653, X.*Smp.*1.9, etc.; ὀψίᾳ ἐν *ν.* Pi.*I.*4(3).36; ἐν *ν.* τῇ νῦν S.*Ant.* 16; νύκτεσσιν ἔν θ' ἀμέραις Pi.*P.*4.130. 3. in pl., *watches* of the night, ib.256; three such, παροίχωκεν δὲ πλέων νὺξ τῶν δύο μοιράων, τριτάτη δ' ἔτι μοῖρα λέλειπται Il.10.252; τρίχα νυκτὸς ἔην, for τρίτον μέρος τῆς νυκτὸς ἦν, it was the third watch, i.e. next before morning, Od.12.312. II. metaph. of darkness, νυκτὶ καλύψαι Il.5.23, cf. Od. 20.351, etc. 2. metaph. of death, ἀμφὶ δὲ ὄσσε κελαινὴ *ν.* ἐκάλυψε Il.5.310, al.; *ν.* Ἄιδης τε S.*Aj.*660. 3. in Comparisons, of anything dark and direful, *νυκτὶ ἐοικώς* like *night*, of Apollo in his wrath, Il.1.47, cf. 12.463, Od.11.606; τάδε νυκτὶ ἐΐσκει what is here he likens *to night*, 20.362; ὀλεθρία *ν.*, of a great calamity, S.*OC* 1684 (lyr.). III. Νύξ as pr. n., *the goddess of Night*, Il.14.259, Hes.*Op.*17, *Th.*123, 211; N. ὀλοή ib.224. IV. *the night-* or *evening-quarter of heaven*, *the West*, πρὸς νυκτός ib.275. (Cf. Lat. *nox*, Lith. *naktìs*, Goth. *nahts*, etc.)

νύξις, εως, ἡ, *pricking*, *stabbing*, Aret.*SA*2.9, Gal.1.239; *stinging*, *ν.* σκορπίου θαλασσίου Dsc.2.81; *impact*, ἀέρα κατὰ νύξιν ἢ ψαῦσιν ἀπὸ τοῦ φωτὸς ἐξηλιοῦσθαι Plu.2.930f.

νῦός, ἡ, *daughter-in-law*, Il.22.65, Od.3.451, *h.Ven.*136; *daughter-by-marriage* of the race of which the husband is a son, Il.3.49. II. *bride*, *wife*, Theoc.18.15; cj. in *AP*12.53.5 (Mel.):—ἐνυός is f.l. in Poll.3.32. (I.-E. *snusós*, cf. Skt. *snuṣā́*, OHG. *snur*, Lat. *nurus*, etc.)

νυρίζει· νύσσει, ξύει, and **νυρῶν**· νύσσων, ξύων, Hsch., cf. Suid.

Νῦσα, ης, ἡ, *Nysa*, name of several mountains sacred to Dionysus, *h.Hom.*26.5, etc.:—Adj. **Νύσιος** [ῡ], α, ον, *h.Cer.*17, S.*Aj.*699 codd. (lyr.) (*ν.*, ὁ, =κισσός, Ps.-Dsc.2.179); **Νῡσήϊος**, Ar.*Ra.*215 (lyr.):—fem. **Νῡσᾱΐς**, ίδος, Str.12.8.17; **Νῡσαῖοι**, οἱ, *inhabitants of N.*, Id.15. 1.8. II. *νύσα*, ἡ, =δένδρον, Pherecyd.178 J.

νῦσος, =χωλός, Syrac. word, Nonn.*D.*9.22, *EM*280.16.

νύσσα, ης, ἡ, in a race-course, 1. =καμπτήρ, *turning-post*, Il.23.332,344; ἐν νύσσῃ ἐγχριμφθήτω, of the near horse, ib.338, cf. Theoc.24.119: metaph., *turning-point* of the recurrent nerve, Gal. *UP*16.4. 2. *starting-* and *winning-post*, τοῖσι δ' ἀπὸ νύσσης τέτατο δρόμος Il.23.758, Od.8.121: metaph., *ν.* ἀοιδῆς ἰθύνειν Opp.*H.*3.11.

νυσσηΐτας, ὁ, Pythag. name for 9, *Theol.Ar.*58 (dub. l.).

νύσσω, Att. **νύττω**, Pass., pf. *νένυγμαι* Gal.10.221: aor. 1 ἐνύχθην D.L.2.109, Gal.10.390: aor. 2 ἐνύγην [ῠ̆], 3 sg. opt. *νυγείη* ib.401; part. *νῠγείς* Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.233, Gal.13.565, *App.Anth.*3.129.6 (D.L.):—*touch with a sharp point*, *prick*, *stab*, *pierce*, ἔγχεϊ νύξε Il.5. 579; χείρεσσι..ἀσπίδα νύσσων 16.704; χθόνα..ἵπποι νύσσοντες χηλῇσι *dinting* the earth with their hoofs, Hes.*Sc.*62; ἀγκῶνι νύξας *having nudged* him with the elbow, Od.14.485, cf. Theoc.21.50, Plu.2.79e, etc.; γνωμιδίῳ γνώμην *ν. prick* it (and see what is in it), Ar.*Nu.*321; λέοντα *ν.* 'beard the lion in his den', Diogenian.1.52. 2. metaph., *sting*, Phld.*Lib.*p.64 O.; νύξας ὁ λόγος Luc.*Herm.*71, cf. Porph.*Abst.* 1.49. II. *impinge upon*, esp. of sense-impressions, Plot.4.5.1, 6.6. 12:—Pass., Chrysipp. l.c., Alex.Aphr. *de An.*130.15. 2. Pass., of the νεῦρα, *suffer lesion* (νύγμα I.2), Gal. ll.cc.

νύστ-αγμα, ατος, τό, *nap*, *short sleep*, Lxx*Jb.*33.15. **-αγμός**, ὁ, *drowsiness*, Hp.*VM*10, Lxx*Ps.*131(132).4, al.: in pl., Porph.*Abst.*1.

28. **-άζω**, fut. -άξω Lxx *Is.*5.27: aor. **ἐνύσταξα** Thphr.*Char.*7.8, Lxx 2*Ki.*4.6, al.; **ἐνύστασα** Dionys.Com.2.43, *AP*12.135 (Asclep.):—mostly pres., *to be half asleep, doze*, **νυστάζοντα οὐδένα ἂν ἴδοις** X.*Cyr.* 8.3.43; **ὥσπερ οἱ νυστάζοντες ἐγειρόμενοι** Pl.*Ap.*31a; **ὀφθαλμοὶ πλέοντες ὥσπερ τῶν νυσταζόντων** Hp.*Epid.*7.17; **οὐχὶ νυστάζειν ἔτι ὥρα ’στίν** Ar.*Av.*639, cf. Xenarch.2.1, *Com.Adesp.*185; **νυστάζοντος δικαστοῦ** Pl.*R.*405c: metaph., **ν. τε καὶ ἀπορεῖ** Id.*Ion* 533a; **τὸν νυστάζοντα καὶ ἀμαθῆ φύσει** Id.*Lg.*747b; **ἔν τινι** *in* a thing, Plu.2.675b. 2. *hang the head*, **ἐδάκρυσεν καὶ ἐνύστασε** *AP* l. c. (Cf. Lith. *snústi* (stem *snúd-*) ‘grow drowsy’.) **-ακτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *drowsy*, **ὕπνος** Ar.*V.* 12, Alciphr.3.46. **-ακτικῶς**, Adv. *in a drowsy way*, Gal.19. 91. **-ᾰλέος**, α, ον, *drowsy*, Aret.*SD*2.6, Hsch. **-ᾰλος**, ον, *drowsy*, **γερόντιον** *Com.Adesp.*875 (-λέον Kock), cf. D.L.6.77:—written **νυσταλογερόντιον** in *EM*609.38. **-αξις**, εως, ἡ, *drowsiness*, Hsch. s. v. **νῶκαρ**.

νύττω, Att. for **νύσσω**. **νύχᾰ** [ῠ], Adv., = **νύκτωρ**, Hsch.

νῠχ-αῖος, α, ον, = **νύχιος**, Theognost.*Can.*52. **-αυγής**, ές, *shining by night*, Orph.*H.*3.7, 71.8. **-εγρεσία**, ἡ, = **νυκτηγρεσία**, *AP*5. 263 (Paul. Sil.). **-(ε)ία**, ἡ, = **νύχευμα**, Hsch. **-ειος**, α, ον, = **νύχιος**, Orph.*H.*9.6 (**νυχία** codd.). **-ευμα**, ατος, τό, *nightly watch*, **ποῦ νυχευμάτων χάρις;** E.*Supp.*1136 (lyr., dub. l.). **-εύω**, fut. **-εύσω** Nic.*Fr.*74.8:—*watch the night through, pass the night*, **δάκρυσι ν.** E.*El.*181 (lyr.), cf. *Rh.*520, *Hyps.Fr.*10, 11.13 (lyr.); **Νύμφησιν** *with* them, Nic. l.c.

νῠχηβόρος, ον, *devouring by night*, v.l. for **μυλ-**, **μυχ-**, Nic.*Th.* 446.

νυχθ-ημερήσιος, α, ον, = sq., Tz. ad Hes.*Op.*412. **-ημερινός**, ή, όν, = sq., **διάστημα** Cleom.1.6. **-ήμερος**, α, ον, *lasting a day and night*, **δρόμοι** *Peripl.M.Rubr.*15; **πλοῦς** Scymn.957. II. as Subst. **-ήμερον**, τό, *a night and a day*, the space of 24 hours, 2*Ep.Cor.*11.25, Gal.7.508, Cleom.1.6, Ptol.*Alm.*3.9, Herm.ap.Stob.1.21.9, *Gp.*5.8. 8, etc.

νύχιος [ῠ], α, ον, also **ος, ον** E.*IT*1273 (lyr.), Tim.*Fr.*11, parodied by Macho ap.Ath.8.341d:—*nightly*, i.e. 1. of persons, *doing* a thing *by night*, **ν. καταλέξεται** Hes.*Op.*523 (v.l.), cf. *Th.*991, A.*Ag.* 588, etc.; **ἀνὴρ δ’ ἐκτέταται ν.** *as in nightly sleep*, S.*Ph.*857 (lyr.). 2. *belonging to night*, **ν. φθέγματα** Id.*Ant.*1147 (lyr.); **ἐνοπαί, γόοι**, E.*IT* 1277, *El.*141 (both lyr.): in late Prose, **ν. θεός** Dam.*Pr.*273. 3. of places, *dark as night, gloomy*, **νυχίαν πλάκα** A.*Pers.*953 (lyr.); **δι’ ἅλα ν.** E.*Med.*211 (lyr.); **ἄντρα** Id.*Andr.*1224 (lyr.); **ὑπὸ μέλαθρα νύχια**, i.e. into the nether world, Id.*Hel.*177 (lyr.); **χάος** Ar.*Av.* 698: in later Prose, **τὸ τῶν ἄντρων ν.** Porph.*Antr.*9.

νύχμα, τό, = **νύγμα** (q.v.). II. = **ὄνειδος**, Hsch.; cf. **νῶχμα**.

νύχος, εος, τό, = **νύξ**, S.E.*M.*1.243, Hsch., Phot., etc.

νώ, v. **ἐγώ** III. II. **νῷ**, dat. of **νοῦς**.

νώγᾰλ-α, τά, *dainties, sweetmeats*, eaten after dinner, *dessert*, like **τρωγάλια**, Antiph.65, Ephipp.24. **-έος**· **λαμπρός**, Zonar. Adv. **-έως** Id. **-ευμα**, ατος, τό, in pl., = **νώγαλα**, Arar.8. **-εύω**, *munch dainties* or *sweetmeats*, Suid. **-ίζω**, = foreg., Alex.275: pf. Pass. **ἐνωγάλισται** in Eub.15.7 is f.l. for **νενωγ-**. **-ισμα**, ατος, τό, in pl., = **νώγαλα**, Poll.6.62.

νωδογέρων, οντος, ὁ, *toothless old man*, *Com.Adesp.*1090.

νωδός, ή, όν, (neg. Particle **ν(ᾰ)-**, **ὀδούς**) *toothless*, Ar.*Ach.*715, *Pl.*266, Phryn.Com.79, Eub.146, Arist.*Metaph.*1068a7, Phoen.5.3 (dub. l.), Theoc.9.21.

νωδότης, ητος, ή, *toothlessness*, Porph.*in Cat.*137.3.

νωδῡν-ία, ή, *relief from pain*, **τέκτονα νωδυνίας** Pi.*P.*3.6, cf. Theoc. 17.63. **-ος**, ον, (**ν(ᾰ)-**, **ὀδύνη**) = **ἀνώδυνος** (q.v.), *painless*, **νώδυνον κάματον τιθέναι** Pi.*N.*8.50. II. Act., *soothing pain*, **φύλλον τι ν.** S.*Ph.*44.

νῶε, v. **ἐγώ** III.

νώθ-εια, ή, *slowness, sluggishness*, Pl.*Phdr.*235d, *Tht.*195c, Luc. *Ind.*22, Babr.95.70, Poll.3.122, Ael.*NA*16.21. **-ής**, ές, *sluggish, slothful*, **ὕπνος** Il.11.559; **ν. κῶλον** E.*HF*819; **ἵππος -έστερος** Pl.*Ap.* 30e; **ν. κίνησις** Arist.*HA*503b8; **τὰ γόνατα νωθῆ** Luc.*Luct.*16; of fire, *dull*, opp. **ὀξύς**, Thphr.*HP*5.9.3 (Comp.); of earth, opp. water, etc., Pl.*Ti.*86a (Sup.). 2. of the understanding, *dull, stupid*, **κατεφαίνετο εἶναι -έστερος** (sc. **ὁ παῖς**) Hdt.3.53; **νωθῆς τὸν νόον** Hp. *Ep.*17, cf. A.*Pr.*62, Pl.*Plt.*310e (Comp.). II. neut. **νωθές** as Adv., Poll.4.81: Sup. **-έστατα** D.C.59.4. **-ουρίς**, ίδος, ή, = **βαλλωτή**, Ps.-Dsc.3.103. **-ουρος**, ον, (**οὐρά** I. 2) *frigidus in venerem*, *Com.Adesp.*1352.

νωθρ-άς, άδος, ή, = **βαλλωτή**, Ps.-Dsc.3.103. **-εία**, ή, *sluggishness, torpor, indolence*, Erot. s.v. **βλακεύειν**, Aristid.Quint.2.3, v.l. in Poll.3.122. **-επιθέτης**, ου, ὁ, *slow to begin*, Arist.*Phgn.*813a 3. **-εύω**, *to be sluggish* or *torpid*, Poll.1.159, Aq.*Jd.*19.8:—also in Med., of persons, Hyp.*Lyc.Fr.*5; **νενωθρευμένοι** Hp.*Coac.*600; of tumours, **νενωθρευμένα** *accompanied by torpor*, ib.60. 2. *to be poorly, indisposed*, *PGiss.*17.6 (ii A.D.):—Med., *PSI*6.717.5 (ii A.D.). **-ία**, Ion. **-ίη**, = **νωθρεία**, Hp.*Prorrh.*1.141, *Coac.*205, Herod.4.53, Ptol. *Tetr.*141; *indisposition*, *PAmh.*2.78.15 (ii A.D.). **-ῐ́άω**, = **νωθρεύομαι** I, Dsc.*Alex.Praef.*

νωθρο-κάρδιος, ον, *slow of heart*, Lxx *Pr.*12.8, Hsch. **-ποιός**, όν, *making sluggish*, Eust.1395.31.

νωθρ-ός, ά, όν, = **νωθής**, Hp.*VM*10, *Prorrh.*1.102, 117, etc.; **ν. σφυγμοί** Id.*Coac.*136, Aret.*SA*2.9; **καταφορὴ ν.** falling into a *heavy* sleep, Hp.*Epid.*3.6, cf. Nic.*Th.*165; **ν. κινήσεις** Arist.*PA*696b6; **ν. σύνεσις** Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1014.58; **τῇ κινήσει ν.** Arist.*HA*622b32; **ν. ὀδίτης** Call.*Fr.*275; **νωθρότερος τὴν ἀκοήν** Hld.5.1. Adv. **-θρῶς** Archyt.1; *leisurely, gradually*, Hp.*Aph.*2.7: neut. as Adv., **ὄμμασι νωθρὰ βλέπουσα** *AP*5.54 (Diosc.). 2. of the mind, **ν. καὶ λήθης γέμοντες** Pl. *Tht.*144b, cf. Amips.16 (Comp.); **στόματα** Anaxipp.1.44 (Comp.); **ν. καὶ μωροί** Arist.*Pr.*954a31; **ἡσύχιος καὶ ν.** Plb.31.23.11; **νωθραῖς ἐλπίσιν** Babr.16.7. Adv. **ἀγεννῶς καὶ νωθρῶς** Plb.3.90.6. II. Act., *making sluggish*, **νότοι** Hp.*Aph.*3.5, cf. S.E.*M.*6.48. **-ότης**, ητος, ή, = **νωθρεία**, Hp.*Prorrh.*1.13, 70, Arist.*Rh.*1390b30; **ἡ ἐκ τοῦ γήρως ν.** Lxx 3*Ma.*4.5: pl., Gal.8.161. **-ώδης**, ες, *accompanied by torpor*, **ῥίγεα** Hp.*Coac.*14.

νωθώδης, ες, of persons, *lethargic*, Aret.*SD*2.5.

νῶϊ, v. **ἐγώ** III.

νῶϊτερος [ῐ̄], α, ον, *of* or *from us two*, Il.15.39, Od.12.185; = **ἡμέτερος**, Euph.9.9.

νῶκαρ, ᾰρος, τό, *lethargy, coma*, Nic.*Th.*189, Hsch.; expld. by **στέρησις τῆς ψυχῆς**, Hdn.Gr.2.770. II. as Adj., *slothful, sleepy*, Suid.

νωκᾰρώδης, ες, = foreg. II, Diph.18.7.

νωκελίς, ίδος, ή, = **νωχελίς**, Ps.-Dsc.3.103.

νωλεμές, Adv. *without pause, unceasingly*, **ν. αἰεί** Il.9.317, 17.385, Od.16.191, etc.; **οἱ δ’ αἰεὶ..ν. ἐγχρίμπτοντο** Il.17.413: without **αἰεί**, **μάχην ἀλίαστον ἔχουσι ν.** 14.58; later, *firmly*, **ν. ἐρρίζωθεν** A.R.2. 605:—also **νωλεμέως**, **πόνον τ’ ἐχέμεν καὶ ὀϊζὺν ν.** Il.13.3; **ν. ἐχέμεν** *persevere*, 5.492; but **ν. κτείνοντο** they were murdered *without pause*, i.e. one after the other, Od.11.413.—Ep. word, used by Tyrt.5.5, 12.17.

νῶμα, v. **νόημα**. II. pl., *owner’s marks, brands*, on cattle, Hsch. (fort. **γνώματα**). 2. = **θρέμματα**, Id.

νωμ-άω, Iterat. impf. **νώμασκε** Mosch.4.108:—**Med.**, v. infr.: (**νέμω** A. I. 1):—*deal out, distribute*, esp. food and drink at festivals, Il.1. 471, Od.3.340, etc.; **ν. φιάλαισιν ἀμπέλου παῖδα** *pour* wine into *the several* cups, Pi.*N.*9.51; **ν. προπόσεις** Critias 1.7 D. II. (**νέμω** A. III. 2) *direct, guide*, 1. of weapons, implements, etc., *handle, wield*, **ἐν παλάμῃσι πελώριον ἔγχος ἐνώμα** Il.5.594; **οἷδ’ ἐπὶ δεξιά, οἷδ’ ἐπ’ ἀριστερὰ νωμῆσαι βῶν** 7.238; **σκῆπτρον δ’ οὔτ’ ὀπίσω οὔτε προπρηνὲς ἐνώμα** 3.218; **ἄλεισον..μετὰ χερσὶν ἐνώμα** Od.22.10; **ἀεὶ γὰρ πόδα νηὸς ἐνώμων** *managed* the sheet, 10.32; **νηὸς..οἰήϊα νωμᾷς** 12.218; **ἀνία χερσὶ ν.** Pi.*I.*1.15; *drive*, **ν. δίφρους** Id.*P.*4.18; **ν. κύλικα** Theophil.2.5:—Med., **νωμήσασθαι σάκος** Q.S.3.439. b. metaph., **ἐν πρύμνῃ πόλεως οἴακα νωμῶν** A.*Th.*3; **νώμα δικαίῳ πηδαλίῳ στρατόν** Pi.*P.*1.86; **πᾶν ἐπὶ τέρμα ν.** A.*Ag.*781 (lyr.); **νωμᾶτ’ ὠκεανόν, νωμᾶθ’ ἅλα, δένδρεά τ’ αὖτως** Orph.*H.*38.8, etc.: abs., *to be the guiding power*, S.*Fr.*941.11. 2. of the limbs of the human body, *ply*, **γούνατ’ ἐν.** Il.10.358; **ὄμμα** Parm.1.35; **φυγᾷ πόδα ν.** S.*OT*468 (lyr.); **ν. ὀφρύν** *move* the brow, A.*Ch.*288; **πτερὸν αἰθέρι ν.** *AP*9.339 (Arch.); **πήδα.. παμφυὲς νωμῶν δέμας** *IG*4²(1).130.19 (Epid.). 3. metaph., of the mind, *turn over*, **ἐνὶ φρεσὶ κέρδε’ ἐνώμας** thou didst use *to turn* wiles *over* in the mind, Od.18.216; **κέρδεα νωμῶν** 20.257; *ply nimbly*, **ἐν στήθεσσι νόον πολυκερδέα νωμᾶν** 13.255. 4. *observe*, **νωμῶντες.. σῖτα ἀναιρεομένους** *observing* them in the act of foraging, Hdt.4.128; of soothsayers, **ἐν ὠσὶ ν. καὶ φρεσίν..χρηστηρίους ὄρνιθας** A.*Th.*25; **ὦ πάντα νωμῶν, Τειρεσία** S.*OT*300, cf. E.*Ph.*1256; **τὸ νωμᾶν καὶ τὸ σκοπεῖν ταὐτόν** Pl.*Cra.*411d; so prob. in *h.Cer.*373 **ἀμφὶ ἓ νωμήσας** *peering* round him. III. Med., = **νέμομαι**, *possess, occupy*, **χώραν, νῆσον**, *Supp.Epigr.*2.511.56, al. (Crete, ii B.C.).—Poet. word, exc. in Hdt. and Pl. ll.cc. and in signf. III. **-ήσιμος**, ον, f.l. for **λωβήσιμος**, Nic.*Fr.*73.3. **-ησις**, εως, ή, *observation*, **σκέψιν καὶ ν.** Pl.*Cra.*411d. II. *motion*, Suid. **-ήτωρ**, ορος, ὁ, *one who distributes*, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.3.30, Man.6.357. II. *one who guides, moves*, etc., Nonn.*D.*12.20, 48.165.

νῷν, Att. for **νῶϊν**, v. **ἐγώ** III.

νωνῡμ-ία, ή, *namelessness*, Hsch., *CR*10.420 (Phrygia). **-ος**, in Ep. also **νώνυμνος** (so in a metrical epitaph, *BCH*36.230 (Rhodes, iii B.C.)), ον, (**ν(ᾰ)-**, **ὄνυμα, ὄνομα**) *nameless, inglorious*, **νωνύμνους ἀπολέσθαι ἀπ’ Ἀργεος** Il.12.70; **γενεήν γε θεοὶ νώνυμνον ὀπίσσω θῆκαν** Od. 1.222, cf. 14.182, Hes.*Op.*154, Pi.*O.*10(11).51, A.*Pers.*1003 (lyr.), S.*El.*1084 (lyr.), *Lyr.Adesp.*123 B. 2. *unnamed*, i.e. *lacking* **ὄνομα**, Democr.26. II. Act., *not naming*, Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2080.57 (nisi leg. **οὐδεμιῇ..νωνυμνί** (or **-νεί**), *without being named*): c. gen., **Σαπφοῦς νώνυμος** *without naming* Sappho, i.e. *without knowledge of* her, *AP*7.17 (Tull. Laur.).

νωπέομαι, *to be downcast*, Ion Hist.1, Phot. s. v. **νενώπηται** (Hsch. also has **ἐνώπηται** (sic)).

νωρεῖ· **ἐνεργεῖ**, Hsch. **νώρεμνος**· **μέγας, πολύς**, Id.; but also, **κατώτατος, ἀσθενής, ἔσχατος, πλατύς**, Id.

νῶροψ, οπος, ὁ, ή, Ep. epith. of **χαλκός**, *flashing*, Il.2.578, al.; later, simply, *bright*, **ν. πέπλῳ** Nonn.*D.*32.14.

νωσάμενος, νώσασθαι, v. **νοέω**. **νῶσις**, v. **νόησις**.

νωτᾰγωγ-έω, *carry on the back*, Clearch.ap.Ath.6.258b. **-ός**, όν, *carrying burdens*, of animals, *Hippiatr.*25.

νωτ-αῖος, α, ον, poet. = **νωτιαῖος**, Nic.*Th.*317. **-άκμων**, ονος, ὁ, ή, *with mailed back*, Batr.294. **-άρης**, ες, (**ἄρω**) *carrying on the back*, Suid. **-εύς**, έως, ὁ, *beast of burden*, Poll.2.180, Hsch. **-ηγός**, όν, (**ἄγω**) = **νωταγωγός**, **ἵπποι** *Peripl.M.Rubr.*24. **-ιαῖος**, α, ον, *spinal*, **ν. ἄρθρα** the *spinal* vertebrae, E.*El.*841; **ν. μυελός** Hp.*Aph.* 5.18, Pl.*Ti.*74a; **ὁ ν.**, without **μυελός**, Hp.*Art.*45; **ν. ἄκανθα** Diog. Apoll.6. 2. **λεπὶς ν.** *back*-plate, Ph.*Bel.*63.46. **-ιάς**, άδος, ή, fem. Adj., = foreg., **φθίσις** Hp.*Morb.*2.51. **-ῐ́δᾰνός**, ό, a kind of **γαλεός** I, Arist.*Fr.*310; called **ἐπινωτιδεύς** by Epaenet.ap.Ath.7. 294d. **-ίζω**, only in aor. exc. in compd. **ἀπο-**, *turn one’s back*,

οἱ δὲ..πρὸς φυγὴν ἐνώτισαν *turned their backs and fled*, E.*Andr.*1141: c. acc. cogn., παλίσσυτον δράμημα νωτίσαι S.*OT*193: abs., νωτίσας θυέτω *IPE*2.342 (Phanagoria). II. *cover the back of*, βρέφος E.*Ph.*654 (lyr.). III. *skim the surface of*, πόντον νωτίσαι A.*Ag.*286. IV. Med., νωτίσασθαι *carry on the back*, Hsch. **-ιος**, *ον*, collat. form of νωτιαῖος, Philox.2.28(s.v.l.); ν. σπόνδυλοι Ti.Locr.100a. **-ισμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, (νωτίζω II) *that which covers the back*, e.g. wings, *Trag.Adesp.*541.

νωτο-βᾰτέω, *mount the back*, sens. obsc., *AP*12.238 (Pass., Strat.). II. *walk over the ridge of*, τύμβους ib.7.175 (Antiphil.). **-γραπτος**, *ον*, *having markings on the back*, Arist.*Fr.*297, Eust.1960.20. **-κοπέω**, *break* an animal's *back*, *slaughter* it, Thd.*Ex.*13.13, *Is.*66.3.

νῶτον, *τό*, or **νῶτος**, *ὁ*, pl. always νῶτα, *τά* in early writers (οἱ νῶτοι Lxx 3*Ki.*7.19(33)): the gender of the sg. is undetermined in Hom. and Hes.; neut. in Pi.*P.*1.28, 4.83, E.*Cyc.*237, 643, Ar.*Eq.*289, *Pax*747, Antiph.132.6 (anap.), and always in Att. acc. to Phryn.257, etc.: acc. νῶτον is masc. in Hp.*Prorrh.*2.30, 40, X.*Eq.*3.3 (as cited by Hdn.Gr.1.215), Arist.*HA*512^{b}17, 544^{a}6, Ephor.224J.:—*back*, both of men and animals: sg., of a man, Il.5.147, 13.289, etc.; of a boar, φρίσσει νῶτον ib.473; ν...ὄϊος καὶ πίονος αἰγός 9.207; of horses, ἐπὶ νῶτον ἧΐσαι 2.765; of an eagle, Pi.*P.*1.9: pl. freq. used in Poets in sense of sg., δράκων ἐπὶ νῶτα δαφοινός Il.2.308, cf. Od.6.225, etc.: sts. in Ep. of the *chine* of an animal served as food, νῶτα βοὸς..πίονα ib.4.65; νώτοισιν δ' Ὀδυσῆα διηνεκέεσσι γέραιρεν 14.437, cf. Il.7.321; of men in battle, τὰ νῶτα ἐντρέψαι to turn *the back*, i.e. flee, Hdt.7.211; νῶτον ἐπιστρέψαι Orac.ib.141; σὺ μὴ δῷς ν. μηδενί *PTeb.*21.8 (ii B.C.); δοτέον τὰ ν. Plu.2.787f; δεῖξαι νῶτα Id.*Marc.*12 (this phrase also of the winner in a race, *AP*9.557 (Antip. Thess.)); πίπτειν ἐπὶ νώτῳ A.*Supp.*91 (lyr.); κατὰ νώτου in *rear*, κατὰ νώτου γενέσθαι τινός Hdt.1.9, 10; τὸ στρατόπεδον κατὰ ν. λαβεῖν ib.75; κατὰ ν. βοηθεῖν Th.1.62, etc.; κατὰ νῶτα Theoc.22.84; *back* of the finger, Procop.Gaz.*Ecphr.*168.11. II. metaph., *any wide surface*, esp. of the sea, ἐπ' εὐρέα νῶτα θαλάσσης Il.2.159, Od.3.142, cf. Hes.*Th.*762; ἐν νώτοισι ποντίας ἁλός E.*Hel.*129; πόντου 'πὶ νώτοις ib.774; also of the land, σχίζε ν. γᾶς Pi.*P.*4.228, cf. 26; χθονὸς ν. E.*IT*46; of the sky, ἀστεροειδέα ν. αἰθέρος Id.*Fr.*114ap.Ar.*Th.*1067 (lyr.); ἐπὶ τῷ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ν. Pl.*Phdr.*247c; but ἕσπερα ν. the *evening*, i.e. *western*, *sky*, E.*El.*731 (lyr.). 2. *ridge* of a hill or rock, Pi.*O.*7.87, E.*Hipp.*128 (lyr.); of a tomb, Id.*Hel.*842, etc.; of a chariot, Id.*Tr.*572 (anap.); of a saw, *AP*6.204 (Leon.). 3. *nave* of a wheel, Lxx l.c. 4. *back* of a page, Gal.15.624; τὰ κατὰ νώτου *POxy.*1725.9 (iii A.D.). (Perh. cf. Lat. *nātēs*.)

νωτοπλήξ, *ηγος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *with scourged back*, = μαστιγίας, of slaves, Ar.*Fr.*830, Pherecr.89.

νῶτος, v. νῶτον. **νωτοστροφέω**, *turn the back*, Gloss.

νωτοφορ-έω, *carry on the back*, D.S.2.54: abs., Id.17.105, Vett.Val.77.14. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *carrying on the back*, D.S.2.54. **-ος**, *ον*, *carrying on the back*, ὄνοι *PCair.Zen.*215.6 (iii B.C.); ὑποζύγια ib.292.283 (iii B.C.); ἄνδρες Lxx 2*Ch.*2.18(17); κτήνη ν. beasts *of burden*, *OGI*200.14 (Axum, iv A.D.). II. Subst. νωτοφόρος, *ὁ*, *carrier*, *porter*, *PPetr.*3 p.139 (iii B.C.), Lxx 2*Ch.*34.13, *PTeb.*115.7 (ii B.C.). 2. neut. νωτοφόρον, *τό*, *beast of burden*, X.*Cyr.*6.2.34 (but ν. ἡμίονος as cited by Poll.2.180, cf. *PCair.Zen.*8.13 (iii B.C.)), D.C.56.20.

νωφαιόν· ἀφανές, Hsch. **νωφαλή(ς)**· νωθρός, Id. **νωφρύς**, = βαλλωτή, Ps.-Dsc.3.103. **νωχαλίζει**· βραδύνει, Hsch. **νωχᾰλός**, *ή*, *όν*, = νωχελής, Id. (νοχ- cod.): Comp. -έστερος, ψυχή Androcyd. ap.Clem.Al.*Strom.*7.6.33.

νωχελ-εύομαι, *to be slothful*, Aq.*Pr.*18.9, al.; *malinger*, dub. in *BGU*380.11 (iii A.D.). **-ής**, *ές*, *slow-moving*, *sluggish*, *dull*, αἰεί ποτ' ἐστὲ νωχελεῖς καὶ μέλλετε S.*Fr.*142.19; τὸ δυσκίνητον καὶ ν. Diocl.*Fr.*141, cf. Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.3, Vett.Val.68.12; Κρόνου ν. δύναμις Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11; πλευρὰ νωχελῆ νόσῳ E.*Or.*800 (troch.); ν. βάρος Nic.*Th.*162; νωχελέες καὶ ἀνώνυμοι Arat.391; ἄνθρωποι -έστατοι Phld.*Ir.*p.64W.; ἔκλαμψις -εστέρα *Placit.*3.3.12 (v.l. νωθεστέρα). II. Subst. νωχελές, *τό*, *abortion*, Hp.*Mul.*1.78 (νοχ- codd.). **-ία**, Ep. **-ίη**, *ἡ*, *laziness*, *sluggishness*, βραδυτῆτί τε νωχελίῃ τε Il.19.411, cf. Orph.*Fr.*286, Vett.Val.2.6 (pl.), Iamb.*VP*15.65:—also **νωχέλεια**, Orib.*Fr.*58, Hsch. **-ίς**, ἴδος, *ἡ*, = βαλλωτή, Ps.-Dsc.3.103.

νῶχμα· ὄνειδος, Hsch.; cf. νύχμα. **νώψ**, νῶπος, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, (*ν*(ὄ)-, *ὄπτομαι) *purblind*, Id.

Ξ

Ξ ξ, ξεῖ (q.v.), *τό*, indecl., fifteenth (later fourteenth) letter of most of the Eastern Greek alphabets, including the Ionic (later general Gr.) alphabet; not used in Western Greek alphabets or in the native Attic alphabet; in form and serial position (*IG*14.2420) it corresponds to the Semitic *samech* (a form of *s*), but has acquired the new value *ks*; as numeral ξ' = 60, but ,ξ = 60,000.

ξαίνω, fut. ξᾰνῶ Ar.*Av.*827: aor. ἔξηνα E.*Or.*12:—Pass., aor. ἐξάνθην (v. infr.): pf. ἔξασμαι (κατ-) Hp.*Ulc.*24, (ἀν-) Gal.ap.Orib.51.57.3, ἔξαμμαι Thphr.*CP*3.23.2, *Gp.*3.1.7, (κατ-) D.S.17.71:—*scratch*, *comb*, esp. of wool, *card*, εἰριά τε ξαίνειν Od.22.423; στέμματα ξ., of Fate, E. l.c.: abs., *dress wool*, *Trag.Adesp.*9, Ar.*Lys.*536, *Ec.*89, 92, Pl.*Sph.*226b, etc.: c. gen. partit., τῶν ἐρίων ξ. Ar.*Fr.*717, Crates Theb.3: metaph., ξ. εὔνοιαν εἰς καλαθίσκον Ar.*Lys.*579; ξ. εἰς πῦρ, prov. of labour in vain, Pl.*Lg.*780c. 2. of cloth, *full*, *dress* it, ξ. τὸν πέπλον Ar.*Av.* l.c. II. metaph., *thresh*, ἡνίκ' ἂν ξανθῇ στάχυς dub. in A.*Fr.*304.7 (leg. ἡνίκ' ἐξανθῇ); *fret*, *mangle*, of waves, ξανθὲν ὑπὸ σπιλάδι *AP*6.223 (Antip.), cf. 23; ὕδωρ ξαινόμενον *fretted* into foam, A.R.4.1266; of bodies, *mangle*, *lacerate*, ξαινόμενος περὶ τῇ γῇ D.H.3.30; esp. of flogging, ξ. τὸ σῶμα μάστιξι ibid.; ῥάβδοις ἔξαινον τὰ σώματα Plu.*Publ.*6, cf. Ach.Tat.6.20 (Pass.): c. acc. cogn., ξ. κατὰ τοῦ νώτου πολλὰς (sc. πληγάς) D.19.197; μελεϊστὶ ξ. Philostr.*Her.*19.18; also ξαίνουσα παρειὰς δάκρυσιν *AP*7.464 (Antip.); of the throat, in Pass., *to be irritated*, *sore*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.34.8; of the mind, *fret*, *worry*, ξαίνεσθαι τὴν ψυχὴν φροντίδι J.*AJ*1.1.4.

ξάμμα, *ατος*, *τό*, = ξάσμα, Hsch. s.v. πεῖκος.

ξᾰνάω, fut. -ήσω Suid.:—*grow weary with carding wool*: hence, generally, *work hard*, *grow weary*, ξανῆσαι S.*Fr.*498; νεύρων ξανάᾳ κεχαλασμένα δεσμά Nic.*Th.*383.

ξάνδαρος, *ὁ*, a fabulous sea-monster of the Atlantic, Hsch.

Ξανδικός, *ὁ* (sc. μήν), name of a month in the Macedonian calendar, *PCair.Zen.*3.43, al. (iii B.C.), *IGRom.*4.661.33 (Acmonia, i A.D.), etc.:—written **Ξανθικός**, D.S.18.56, Lxx 2*Ma.*11.30, Suid., etc.; also **Ξανθικά**, *τά*, festival held in this month, Hsch.

ξάνθη, *ἡ*, *a pale-coloured stone*, Thphr.*Lap.*37.

Ξανθίας, *ου*, *ὁ*, *Xanthias*, typical name of a slave in Greek comedy (from his yellow wig), Ar.*Ach.*243, *Av.*656, *V.*1, *Ra.*1, cf. Aeschin.2.157. II. *a throw of the dice*, Hsch., cf. Eub.59.

ξανθίζω, (ξανθός) *make yellow* or *brown*, by roasting or frying, Ar.*Ach.*1047, cj. in Philem.79.6; ἐξανθισμέναι *with hair dyed yellow*, Ar.*Lys.*43 (v.l. for ἐξηνθισμέναι), cf. *Com.Adesp.*289; dub. in D.H.7.9; τὴν τρίχα -όμενος Duris 10J. II. intr., *to be yellow*, Lxx *Le.*13.30; τρίχες -ουσαι Alciphr.*Fr.*5.4.

Ξανθικός, *ὁ*, v. Ξανδικός.

ξάνθ-ιον, *τό*, a plant used for dyeing the hair yellow, *Xanthium Strumarium*, *broad-leaved burweed*, Dsc.4.136, Gal.12.87. II. = ξυρίς, Ps.-Dsc.4.22. **-ῐσις**, εως, *ἡ*, *dyeing yellow*, Gal.12.446. **-ισμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *that which is dyed yellow*, κόμης ξανθίσματα *dyed* hair, E.*Fr.*322, cf. *AP*5.259 (Paul. Sil.). **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, = ξάνθισις, Archig.ap.Gal.12.445.

ξανθό-γεως, *ων*, *of yellow soil*, Luc.*Syr.D.*8. **-δερκής**, *ές*, *with fiery eyes*, of a dragon, B.8.12. **-ειδής**, *ές*, *yellow in appearance*, Heph.Astr.1.1. **-θριξ**, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, gen. τριχος, *yellow-haired*, Sol.22 (v.l. πυρρό-), Theoc.18.1; ξ. ἄνθος Aglaïas 13; of a horse, *chestnut*, B.5.37. **-κάρηνος** [κᾰ], *ον*, *with yellow head*, of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.15. **-κάρῠον** [κᾰ], *τό*, *clove*, Aët.8.29. **-κόμης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, = ξανθόθριξ, Hes.*Fr.*135.5, Pi.*N.*9.17, Theoc.17.103 (v.l. **-κομος**, as also in Opp.*C.*2.165, 3.24). **-λευκος**, *ον*, *pale yellow*, Gal.17(1).835. **-λοφος**, *ον*, gloss on φοινικόλοφος, *EM*797.39, Hsch. (ξανθοῦ λόφου cod.), Suid. **-μήλινος**, *ον*, *greenish-yellow*, Zos.Alch.p.243B.

ξανθός, *ἡ*, *όν*, *yellow*, of various shades, freq. with a tinge of red, *brown*, *auburn*, λαμπρὸν ἐρυθρῷ λευκῷ τε μειγνύμενον Pl.*Ti.*68b; ἔστι δὲ τὸ ξ. ἐν τῇ ἴριδι χρῶμα μεταξὺ τοῦ τε φοινικοῦ καὶ πρασίνου χρώματος Arist.*Mete.*375^{a}11; ξανθὸν ἐρεύθεσθαι *AP*12.97 (Antip.): in Ep. mostly used of *fair*, *golden* hair, ξ. κόμη, χαίτη, of Achilles, Il.1.197, 23.141; ξ. τρίχες, of Odysseus, Od.13.399, 431; κάρη ξ. Μενέλαος (but usu. ξ. M. alone) 15.133; also of women, ξ. Ἀγαμήδη Il.11.740; Ἀριάδνη Hes.*Th.*947 (but ξ. Δημήτηρ *golden* corn, Il.5.500, etc.); so later, of Helen, Sapph.*Supp.*13.5; of Athena and the Graces, Pi.*N.*10.7, 5.54; of Harmonia, E.*Med.*834 (lyr.) (but in later Gr. of complexion, Cleom.2.1); of dyed hair, τὴν γυναῖκα τὴν σώφρον' οὐ δεῖ τὰς τρίχας ξ. ποιεῖν Men.610; also of horses, *bay*, ἵππων ξ. κάρηνα Il.9.407, cf. 11.680; ξ. πῶλοι Alc.*Supp.*8.14, S.*El.*705; βοῶν ξανθὰς ἀγέλας Pi.*P.*4.149; ξ. λέων Id.*Fr.*237; πώλου δίκην, ἥ τις..θέρος θερισθῇ ξανθὸν αὐχένων ἄπο S.*Fr.*659.4, etc. 2. after Hom. of all kinds of objects, ἄρτοι ξ. Xenoph.1.9; ξανθῶν σπονδὰς μελιτῶν v.l. in Emp.128.7; ἴων ξ. ἀκτῖνες Pi.*O.*6.55; ξ. νεφέλα, of gold, ib.7.49; μέλι Simon.47; φλόξ B.*Fr.*3.4; ἀκτῖνες πυρός Sopat.13; ἐλαία A.*Pers.*617; of wine, ξ. Ἀφροδισία λάταξ S.*Fr.*277 (lyr.); of a roast pigeon, Ar.*Ach.*1106; ξανθαῖσιν αὔραις ἀγάλλεται exults in its *yellow* fragrance, of a fried fish, Antiph.217.22: in Medic., freq. of bile, Hp.*VM*19, etc.: Comp. -ότερος Pl.*R.*617a: Sup. -ότατος, βόστρυχοι Pherecr.189. II. Ξάνθος, parox., as pr. n., 1. a stream of the Troad, so called by gods, by men Scamander, Il.20.74, etc. 2. a horse of Achilles, *Bayard*, the other being Βαλίος, *Piebald*, 16.149. 3. name of a man, D.H.1.28, etc. 4. fem., a city of Lycia, Hdt.1.176, etc.

ξανθότης, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *yellowness*, esp. of hair, Str.7.1.2.

ξανθο-τρῐχέω, *have yellow hair*, Str.6.1.13. **-φᾰής**, *ές*, *golden-gleaming*, Jo.Gaz.*Ecphr.*1.58. **-φυής**, *ές*, *yellow by nature*, ἔλικες *AP*12.10 (Strat.); Δηώ, ἵππος, Nonn.*D.*6.113, 37.122. **-χίτων** [ῐ], *ωνος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *with yellow coat*, ῥοιή *AP*6.102 (Phil.). **-χλοος**, gloss on φοινικόχλοος, Hsch. (-χλοις cod.). **-χολικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *containing* or *consisting of yellow bile*, αἷμα Gal.19.648 (Comp.); χυμός Alex.Trall.1.16. **-χολος**, *ον*, *suffering from jaundice*, Ruf.*Fr.*80, Aët.3.66, dub. in Sch.Il.1.197. **-χροος**, *ον*, (χρόα, χρώς) *with yellow skin*, δέμας Mosch.2.84: heterocl. acc. ξανθόχροα Nonn.*D.*11.180. **-χρως**, *ωτος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, = foreg., *brown*, of fried fish, Nausicr.2.7.

ξανθ-όω, *dye yellow*, Ps.-Democr. Alch. p.52B.:—Pass., *become yellow*, Dsc.1.68. **-ύνομαι**, Pass., *become brown*, Thphr.*HP*3.15.6. **-ωπός**, *όν*, (ὤψ) *golden-looking*, χροιή Opp.*C.*2.382; χρώς Nonn.*D.*18.113. **-ωσις**, εως, *ἡ*, = ξάνθισις, Ps.-Democr.Alch. p.54B.

ξάν-ιον, *τό*, *card for combing wool*, Poll.5.96, *AB*284, Hsch. **II.** = *ἐπίξηνον*, Poll.6.90, 10.101. **-σις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *wool-carding*, *Gloss.* **-της**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *wool-carder*, Pl.*Plt.*281a. **-τικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *of* or *for wool-carding*: *ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*), *wool-carding*, ib.281a, al.; *τὸ -κόν* ib.282b. **-τρια**, *ἡ*, fem. of *ξάντης*, = *putatrix*, *Gloss.*: Ξάντριαι, name of a play by Aeschylus.

ξάσμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *carded wool*, S.*Fr.*1073.

ξατράπης, v. *σατράπης*.

ξεῖ, *τό*, indecl., name of the letter ξ, Calliasap.Ath.10.453d, *BCH* 29.483 (Delos), Phld.*Po.*2.3: later **ξῖ** Luc.*Jud.Voc.*9, Sch.D.T.p.489 H., etc.; **ξῦ** (by assimilation to *νῦ*), f.l. in Luc. l.c. and *AP*9.385.14 (Steph. Gramm.).

ξεινᾰπάτης, **ξείνη**, **ξείνηθεν**, Ion. for *ξεν-*.

ξεινήϊον, *τό*, (*ξεῖνος*) only found in Ion. and Ep. form, *host's gift* to a guest, in full *δῶρα ξεινήϊα* Od.24.273; *ἀντὶ ποδὸς ξεινήϊον*, ironically, 22.290; also, *provision made for a guest*, *ξεινήϊα πολλὰ φαγόντε* 4.33: more generally, *gifts of* (*guest-*)*friendship*, *ἀλλήλοισι πόρον ξεινήϊα καλά* Il.6.218.

ξεινίζω, **ξεινίη**, **ξεινικός**, **ξείνιον**, **ξείνιος**, v. *ξεν-*.

ξεινο-βάκχη, *ἡ*, *mad for love of the stranger*, of Medea, Lyc. 175. **-δοκέω**, **-δόκος**, **-κτονέω**, Ion. for *ξεν-*.

ξεῖνος, **ξεινοσύνη**, **ξεινόω**, v. *ξεν-*. **ξείρης**, **ξειρίς**, v. *ξυρίς*.

ξέλεγνον, *τό*, dub. sens. (perh. *writing-tablet*), *POxy.*1297.18 (iv A. D.).

ξενᾱγ-έτης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *one who takes charge of guests*, Δελφοὶ ξ. the *hospitable* Delphians, Pi.*N.*7.43. **-έω**, *to be a leader of mercenaries*, ξ. *ξενικοῦ* X.*HG*4.3.15, cf. 4.3.17, D.23.139, Arr.*Fr.*99 J. **II.** *guide strangers*, *show them the sights*, *ἀριστά σοι ἐξενάγηται* your *work as a guide has been done* excellently, Pl.*Phdr.*230c; *ξεναγούμενος one seeing the sights*, ibid.; *ξενάγησόν με νέηλυν ὄντα* Luc.*DMort.*18.1, cf. *Cont.*1: metaph., generally, *guide*, *direct*, Alciphr.1.26; ξ. *τινὰ πρὸς τὰς Μούσας* Them.*Or.*9.123b, cf. Ph.2.330:—Pass., *ὑπὸ σοφίας* ξ. Id. 1.630. **III.** Med., *receive hospitality*, Procop.*Goth.*3.9:—so in Pass., ib.4.22. **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, = Lat. *conscriptio*, *νἱῶν* App.*BC* 5.74. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *office of* *ξεναγός*, *command of a body of mercenaries*, Id.*Hisp.*44. **2.** = *σύνταγμα*, Ael.*Tact.*9.4, Arr.*Tact.*10.3. **b.** *force of two* *ψιλαγίαι*, Ael.*Tact.*16.3, Arr.*Tact.*14.4, prob. in Ascl. *Tact.*6.3. **II.** *guiding of strangers*, Hld.7.13. **-ός**, *ὁ*, (*ξένος*, *ἄγω*) *commander of mercenary troops*, Th.2.75 (ubi v. Sch.), X.*HG* 4.2.19, *PCair.Zen.*374.5 (iii B. C.), *SIG*556*D*3 (Delph., iii B. C.), etc. (Dor. form (Cretan acc. to *AB*284) adopted in Att. like other military terms.) **2.** *commander of a* *ξεναγία* I. 2, Ael.*Tact.*9.4, Arr.*Tact.*10.3. **II.** *cicerone*, *guide*, Plu.2.567a, Hld.7.14 (v.l. *-αγωγός*).

ξεν-ᾰγωγέω, = *ξεναγέω*, Hsch. **-ᾰγωγός**, *όν*, later form for *ξεναγός* II, f.l. in Th.2.75 and Plu.*Ages.*36. **-ᾰπάτης** [*πᾰ*], *ου*, *ὁ*, poet. *ξειν-*, (*ἀπατάω*) *one who cheats strangers*, Pi.*O.*10(11).34. **2.** *one who betrays his host*, Ibyc.*Oxy.*1790 i 10, E.*Med.*1392 (anap.). **II.** *a treacherous breeze* within a harbour, while another is blowing at sea, *AB*109. **-ᾰπᾰτία**, *ἡ*, *cheating of guests*, Pl. *Ep.*350c. **-αρκής**, *ές*, (*ἀρκέω*) *aiding strangers*, Pi.*N.*4.12. **-εών**, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, = *ξενών*, *guest-chamber*, *Delph.*3(1).358; *almshouse*, *hospital*, *PMasp.*151.183 (vi A. D.). **-η**, *ἡ*, fem. of *ξένος*: **1.** (sc. *γυνή*) *foreign woman*, A.*Ag.*950, etc. **2.** (sc. *γῆ*) *foreign country*, *ἐν ξένᾳ* S.*Ph.*135 (lyr.); *ἐπὶ ξένης* X.*Lac.*14.4; *ἐπὶ ξ. καταβιοῦν* Phld.*Rh.*2. 146 S., cf. Plu.2.576c, etc. **-ηδόχος**, *ον*, = *ξενοδόκος*, Men.*Mon.* 402. **-ηθεν**, Ion. **ξείν-**, Adv.*from abroad*, Opp.*H.*4.153. **-ήκουστος**, *ον*, *foreign*, of words, Hdn.*Epim.*3. **-ηλᾰσία**, *ἡ*, at Sparta, *expulsion of foreigners*, X.*Lac.*14.4: mostly in pl., Th.1.144, 2.39, Pl. *Prt.*342c, *Lg.*950b, Arist.*Pol.*1272^{b}17. **-ηλᾰτέω**, *banish foreigners*, in Pass., Ar.*Av.*1013, Plb.9.29.4, D.S.40.3. **-ία**, *ἡ*, Ep. **ξενίη** Od.24.286; Ion. **ξεινίη** (v.l. *ξεινηΐη*) Hdt. (v. infr.): (*ξένος*):—*hospitality shown to a guest*, *entertainment*, *δώροισιν ἀμειψάμενος.. καὶ ξενίῃ ἀγαθῇ* Od.24.286; *μείξεσθαι ξενίῃ ἠδ' ἀγλαὰ δῶρα διδώσειν* ib.314; *κατὰ ξεινίην hospitii causa*, Hdt.2.182; *ἐπὶ ξενίαν ἐλθεῖν* to come *as a guest*, Pi.*N.*10.49; but, *ἐπὶ ξενίαν καλεῖν*, *παρακαλεῖν*, also *ἐπὶ ξενίᾳ καλεῖσθαι*, *καλεῖν*, prob. only as f.l. for *ἐπὶ ξένια*, v. *ξένιος* I. 2: in pl., Id.*O.*4.17; *ξενίαι καὶ φιλότητες* And.1.145; *ἑτοίμαζέ μοι ξ.* *Ep.Philem.*22. **2.** *friendly relation between* two states, or between a person and a foreign state, *ξεινίην τινὶ συντίθεσθαι*, Lat. *hospitium facere cum aliquo*, Hdt.1.27, 3.39; ξ. *τοῖσι Ἀκανθίοισι προεῖπε* Id.7.116; *ἐποιήσαντο ὅρκια ξεινίης πέρι καὶ συμμαχίης* Id.1.69; *διαλύσασθαι τὴν ξ.* Id.4.154; *τὰς παλαιὰς ξ. ἀνανεώσασθαι* Isoc.4.43; *κατὰ τὴν ξ.* because of their *friendly relations*, Th.8.6; *διὰ τὴν ξ.* Plu.2. 816a; *πρὸς ξ. τᾶς σᾶς* by thy *friendship with us*, S.*OC*515 (lyr.); ξ. *τινός with* him, D.18.51; *φιλίαν καὶ ξ.* ib.284. **3.** *status of an alien*, opp. that of a citizen, *γραφὴ ξενίας* indictment *of an alien for usurping civic rights*, Id.*Ep.*3.29; *ξενίας φεύγειν* (sc. *γραφήν*) to be so indicted, Ar.*V.*718; *ἀγωνίσασθαι* Lys.13.60; *ἁλίσκεσθαι* D. 24.131; *ξενίας γράψασθαί τινα* Id.40.41. **II.** *guest-chamber*, *PSI* 1.50.16 (iv/v A. D.); perh. *lodging*, *Act.Ap.*28.23. **-ιᾶγός**, *ὁ*, = *ξεναγός*, *Sammelb.*6801.32 (s.v.l., iii B. C.). **-ίδιον**, *τό*, *guest-house*, *PTeb.*335.17 (iii A. D.). **-ίζω**, Ion. and Ep. **ξεινίζω**, fut. *-ιῶ*, later *-ίσω* *Gp.*12.13.12: Ep. aor. *ἐξείνισσα*, *ξείνισσα*, *-ισα* (v. infr.): (*ξένος*):—*receive* or *entertain as a guest*, *ξείνους* Od.3.355; *τὸν μὲν ἐγὼ.. ἐὺ ἐξείνισσα* 19.194; *ἐννῆμαρ ξείνισσε* Il.6.174; *ξείνισ' ἐνὶ μεγάροισιν* ib.217; ξ. *τινὰ ἐν δόμοις* E.*Alc.*1013, etc.; ξ. [*τινὰ*] *σίτοισι* S.*Fr.*666; ξ. *τινὰ πολλοῖς ἀγαθοῖς to present with* hospitable gifts, X.*Cyr.*5.3.2; *ὑμᾶς ἐν πόλει ξενίσωμεν ὧν.. εἴχομεν with* or *on* what we had, Ar.*Lys.*1184: metaph., *ὃν.. Ἄρης οὐκ ἐξένισεν*, i.e. who fell not in battle, S.*El.*96 (anap.):—Pass., *to be entertained as a guest*, Ar.*Ach.*73; *ξενισθεὶς μὴ ἀντιξενίσαι* Phld.*Vit.*p.30 J.; *ὑπό τινος* Hdt.1.30, X.*HG*3.1.24, etc.; *παρά τινι* D.S.14.30, *Act.Ap.*10. 6, 21.16; *πρός τινα* Philem.109: metaph., *λαχάνοισιν*, *ὥσπερ χῆνες*, *ἐξενισμένοι* Theopomp.Com.13. **II.** *surprise*, *astonish by some strange sight*, *ξενίζουσαν καὶ καταπληκτικὴν πρόσοψιν* Plb.3.114.4; ξ. *τὴν ἀκοήν*, of strange words, Hld.6.14; ξ. *καὶ ταράττειν Gp.*2.48.2; ξ. [*τὴν τῶν πολλῶν συνήθειαν*] *do violence to* the ordinary use of language, Simp.*in Cael.*679.28:—Pass., *to be astonished*, S.*Ichn.*137; *τινι* Plb.1.23.5, 3.68.9, 1*Ep.Pet.*4.12; *διὰ τὸ παράδοξον* Plb.1.49.7; *ἐπί τινι* Id.2.27.4, D.S.31.2; *κατά τι* Plb.1.33.1; *μὴ συντρεχόντων ὑμῶν* 1*Ep.Pet.*4.4; *εἰ..* M.Ant.8.15, cf. Vett.Val.302.17; *πῶς..* *PStrassb.* 35.6 (v A. D.); *to be puzzled*, *unable to comprehend*, Ael.*Tact.*1.6; of fresh leeches, *to be unaccustomed* to the skin, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.21. 1. **2.** *make strange*, of plants and animals, i.e. *stunt their growth and distort* them, *Gp.*9.5.3 (Pass.); *τῷ πλήθει ξενιζομένη ἡ φύσις* being *altered in character*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.80, cf. *Hippiatr.*15. **III.** intr., *to be a stranger*, *speak with a foreign accent*, D.57.18; *τὸ ξενίζον τῆς λέξεως* D.S.12.53, cf. Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*45. **2.** *to be strange* or *unusual*, of diseases, Gal.17(1).162; ξ. *τῷ σχήματι* Luc.*Anach.*16; *τῷ τρίβωνι* Id.*Merc.Cond.*24; *θάνατος.. τῇ τόλμῃ ξενίζων* Id.*Hist. Conscr.*25.

ξενικόκουφον, *τό*, *foreign cask*, *POxy.*2153.5 (iii A. D., pl.).

ξεν-ικός, *ἡ*, *όν*, also *ός*, *όν* E.*Ion*722 (lyr.); Ion. **ξεινικός** Hdt.1. 77:—*of* or *for a stranger*, *of foreign kind*, opp. *ἀστικός*, A.*Supp.*618; ξ. *ἱκτῆρες* E.*Cyc.*370 (lyr.); *ξενικά taxes paid by aliens* at Athens, ξ. *τελεῖν* D.57.34; *σύσσιτοι ξ.*, opp. *πολιτικοί*, Arist.*Pol.*1314^{a}10; *-ωτέρας.. γενομένης τῆς βοηθείας more connected with*, or *dependent upon*, *foreigners*, ib.1257^{a}31; *τὸ ξ. the class of aliens*, ib.1278^{a}7; also *τὸ ξ.* (sc. *δικαστήριον*) the court *in which aliens sued* or *were sued*, ib.1300^{b} 24, cf. *SIG*306.24 (Tegea, iv B. C.), *PHal.*1.164 (iii B. C.); ξ. *χαλκός foreign* money, *PStrassb.*103.8 (iii B. C.); ξ. *ἀργύριον IG*I^{2}.313.57, 2^{2}. 1436.56; ξ. *νόμισμα* Pl.*Lg.*742b; ξ. *ἐμπόριον PTeb.*5.33 (ii B. C.); *τὰ ξ. alien* property, *IG*9(1).333.3 (Oeanthea, v B. C.); ξ. *βοσκήματα*, *τὰ ξ. τῶν σπερμάτων*, Thphr.*HP*9.20.3, 8.8.1, cf. Pl.*R.*497b. **b.** *concerning the status of an alien*, *δίκα* (cf. *ξενία* I. 3) *SIG*526.25 (Crete, iii B. C.). **c.** in Thessaly, ξ. *λύτρωσις* manumission *which confers non-citizen status*, *IG*9(2).28: freq. *ξενικῇ* alone, *ἀπελευθεροῦσθαι ξ.* ib.14, al. **2.** of *foreign* troops, etc., *νῆες ξ.* ships *furnished by the allies*, Th.7.42; but usu. of hired troops, *ξ. στρατός* Hdt.1.77; *τὸ ξ.*, = *οἱ ξένοι*, *a body of mercenaries*, Ar.*Pl.*173, Th.[8.25], X.*An.*1.2.1, etc.; *ξενικὸν τρέφειν* D.4.24. **3.** rarely = *ξένιος*, *hospitable*, *ὁ ξ. θεός protector of guests*, Pl.*Lg.*879e; *ἡ ξ. τράπεζα* Aeschin.3.224, cf. Dosiad.Hist.1; *ἡ ξενική* (sc. *φιλία*) friendship *between host and guest*, Arist.*EN*1156^{a}31. Adv. *-κῶς hospitably*, Theopomp.Hist.225. **II.** *foreign*, *strange*, *νόμαια*, *ἱρά*, Hdt.1.135, 172; *τὸ ξ.*, of laws, *their foreign origin* or *character*, Pl.*Lg.*702c; ξ. *λόγοι* Ar.*Ach.*634; ξ. *ὀνόματα non-Attic* names, Pl.*Cra.*401c; *οἶνος ξ.* Alex.290, Diph.32.27; *δίκαιον τοὺς ξένους πίνειν ξενικόν* Alex.230; *γλῶσσα*, *λίθος*, *PGiss.*99. 9 (ii/iii A. D.), *POxy.*1449.46 (iii A. D.); *ἀγνωστότερα καὶ -ώτερα* Arist. *Metaph.*995^{a}3; of style, *unfamiliar*, i.e. *abounding in unusual words and phrases*, ξ. *λέξις* Id.*Rh.*1406^{a}15; *τὸ ξ.* ib.1405^{a}8, cf. *Po.*1458^{a}22. Adv. *-κῶς in non-Attic fashion*, Pl.*Cra.*407b. **-ιος**, *α*, *ον*, Ion. **ξείνιος** (as always in Hdt., and mostly in Hom., but *ξένιος* when the ult. is long, as in Od.14.158, 389, 15.514, al.):—*belonging to friendship and hospitality*, *hospitable*, *Ζεὺς ξ.* as *protector of the rights of hospitality*, *Ζεὺς ἐπιτιμήτωρ ἱκετάων τε ξείνων τε*, *ξείνιος*, *ὃς ξείνοισιν ἅμ' αἰδοίοισιν ὀπηδεῖ* (cf. *ξένος* II) Od.9.271; *Ζηνὸς.. ἐδείσατε μῆνιν ξείνιον* Il.13.625, cf. A.*Ag.*61, 362 (both anap.), al.; *ὦ Ζεῦ ξένιε* Cratin.111; also *Ἀπόλλων ξ.* *CIG*2214*e* (Chios); ξ. *τράπεζα the guests'* table, Od.14.158, 17.155, Pi.*I.*2.39, etc.; ξ. *κοῖτα* his *guest's* adultery, Id.*P.*3.32; ξ. *τινί bound* to one *by ties of hospitality*, Hdt.5.63 codd. **2.** *ξείνια*, Att. *ξένια* (cf. *ξεινήϊον*), *τά*, *friendly gifts*, given to the guest by his host, esp. meat and drink, *ξείνιά τ' εὖ παρέθηκεν*, *ἅ τε ξείνοις θέμις ἐστίν* Il.11.779, cf. 18.387, Od.5.91, etc.; *εἴ μοι ξ. δοίη* 9.229, cf. 19.185 (less freq. in sg., *ἵνα τοι δῶ ξείνιον* 9.356, cf. 20.296, Pi.*P.*4.35, *SIG*662.32 (Delos, ii B. C.)); *ξένια.. παρέσχε δαῖτα as a friendly gift*, A.*Ag.*1590; *βοῦν ξένια ἔπεμψαν* X.*HG*7.2.3, cf. *PCair.Zen.*75.6 (iii B. C.); ξ. *δοῦναι* E.*Cyc.*301; ξ. *λήψῃ* ib.342; *δέξασθαι* Lys.18.12; *ἐπὶ ξείνια καλέειν* to invite one *to meat*, Hdt. 2.107, 5.18, cf. *IG*I^{2}.19.14, 108, X.*HG*6.4.20, *Vect.*3.4, D.7.20, etc. (*ἐπὶ ξείνιαν* and *ἐπὶ ξενίᾳ* freq. as f.l., X.*Vect.* l.c., D. l.c., D.S.8. 25, 13.83, D.H.1.40, Philostr.*VA*3.33, etc.); *ἐπὶ ξείνια παραλαβεῖν τινα* Hdt.4.154; ξ. *προθεῖναι*, *προθέσθαι*, Id.7.29, 135; *ἐπαγγείλασθαι καταγωγὴν καὶ ξ.* Id.6.35; *ξενίοις δέχεσθαί τινα* X.*An.*5.5.24: freq. of presents sent by peaceful inhabitants to an army, ib.5.5.2, 14, 25, al.; of *provisions* supplied to a king or official on a visit, Theopomp.Hist.22(*d*), *PPetr.*2 p.25 (iii B. C.), *PGrenf.*2.14(*b*).9 (iii B. C.), etc.; also of *tribute*, Lxx 2*Ki.*8.2, *OGI*132.11 (Egypt, ii B. C.); of *honoraria* to artists, *SIG*689.10 (Delph., ii B. C.): metaph., *θάνατος ξενιά σοι γενήσεται* E.*Hel.*480. **II.** *foreign*, *ἐπὶ ξενίας* (sc. *γῆς*) Antipho 2.2.9, Pl.*Cra.*429e, cf. *Ath.Mitt.*25.427; *ἐν ξενίῃ Epigr.Gr.* 1041.8. **2.** ξ. *κόσμος*, in Crete, magistrate who tried suits *with aliens*, *GDI*4981.4, al. **-ις**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *road leading abroad*, *SIG*636.24 (Delph., ii B. C.). **-ῐσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, (*ξενίζω*) *entertainment of a guest* or *stranger*, ξ. *ποιεῖσθαί τινων* Th.6.46. **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, = foreg., Pl. *Ly.*205c, Luc.*Salt.*45, etc.; *τὸν ξ. ποιεῖν τῷ Ἡρακλεῖ SIG*1106.61 (Cos, iv/iii B. C.); *καλέσαι τινὰς ἐπὶ ξενισμόν BCH*49.306 (Teos): in

pl., Plu.*Demetr.*12, etc. II. *strangeness, novelty,* Plb.15.17.1, D.S.3.33. 2. *injurious effect of change,* ξενισμοὶ ὑδάτων Dsc.2.152: but, generally, *change,* τῶν ξενισμοῦ καὶ μεταποιήσεως χρῃζόντων Antyll.ap.Orib.7.7.7; μέγας ὁ ξ. τοῦ σώματος Gal.17(2).28; ξενισμὸν ἐμποιεῖν Sor.1.116; ξ. στομάχου Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.152. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, = ξένος I, Sch.Pi.*P.*4.52.

ξενῑτ-εία, ἡ, *living abroad,* Lxx *Wi.*18.3, Aristeas 249, Ptol.*Tetr.* 111, Vett.Val.63.29 (pl.), Luc.*Patr.Enc.*8. 2. *life of a mercenary in foreign service,* Democr.246, *PSI*1.76.8 (vi A.D.). **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who lives abroad,* Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).148,166 (pl.). **-εύω,** *live abroad,* Timae.139, Nic.Dam.103z J., Str.14.5.13, Luc.*Patr.Enc.*8; ξ. πρός τινας Aristeas 257; *live in exile,* J.*AJ*16.11.8. II. Med., *to be a mercenary in foreign service,* Isoc.5.122, *Ep.*2.19; ἐγὼ ξενιτευόμενος ἐστρατευόμην Antiph.96.

ξενο-δᾰΐκτης, ου, Dor. **-τᾱς,** ὁ, *one who murders guests* or *strangers,* Pi.*Parth.Fr.*13.30; **ξεινο-** prob. cj. in E.*HF*391 (lyr.). **-δαίτης,** ου, Dor. **-τᾱς,** ὁ, (δαίς) *one that devours guests* or *strangers,* of the Cyclops, Id.*Cyc.*658 (lyr.). **-δίκαι** [ῐ], οἱ, *judges who tried suits concerning aliens,* at Athens, prob. in *IG*1^2.343.89,342.38; at Oeanthea, ib.9(1).333.10; at Troezen, ib.2^2.46*a A* 27; in Phocis, ib.9(1).32(ii B.C.): sg. only late, = *praetor peregrinus,* Lyd.*Mag.*1.38 (**-δόκης** codd.). **-δοκέω,** Ion. **ξεινο-,** *entertain guests* or *strangers,* Hdt.6.127, E.*Alc.*552, *AP*10.16 (Theaet.), etc.:—later **-δοχέω,** 1*Ep.Ti.*5.10, Max.Tyr.32.9, *Cod.Just.*1.3.45.1b. II. *testify,* Pi.*Fr.*311:—Med., Hsch. **-δόκος,** Ion. and Ep. **ξεινοδόκος,** ὁ, *one who receives strangers, host,* ἵν' ὁμῶς τερπώμεθα πάντες ξεινοδόκοι καὶ ξεῖνος Od.8.543; ξεῖνος μιμνήσκεται ἤματα πάντα ἀνδρὸς ξεινοδόκου 15.55, cf. Il.3.354, Od.8.210, Theoc.16.27, Jul.*Or.*2.96a, *AP*10.15 (Paul. Sil.):—later **-δόχος,** Ph.2.17, al.; *head of a* ξενοδοχεῖον, Just.*Nov.*7.1, al. II. *witness,* Simon.84.7, cf. Hsch.—The forms ξενοδόχος, **-δοχέω, -δοχία** are condemned by Moer.p.271 P., Thom.Mag.p.251 R.; cf. ξενηδόκος. **-δοχεῖον,** τό, *place for strangers to lodge in, inn,* Jul.*Ep.*84a, *Cod.Just.*1.2.15.1, Just.*Nov.*120.1 *Intr.*, *PSI*4.284.2, Suid., etc. **-δοχέω,** v. ξενοδοκέω. **-δοχία,** ἡ, *entertainment of a stranger,* X.*Oec.*9.10 (pl.), Thphr.*Char.*23.9 (pl.). **-δόχος,** v. ξενοδόκος. **-δώτης,** ου, ὁ, dub. sens., epith. of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.15. **-εις,** εσσα, εν, *full of strangers,* E.*IT*1281 (lyr.). **-θάνᾰτος** [θᾰ], ον, *dying abroad,* Critodem. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).201. **-θῡτέω,** *sacrifice strangers,* Str.7.3.6. **-κᾰδής,** ές, *caring for strangers,* Pi.*Pae.Oxy.*841 *Fr.*131. **-κλείδειον,** τό, *fund derived from Xenoclides, Inscr.Délos* 320 *B* 78 (iii B.C.). **-κρᾰτέομαι,** Pass., *to be in the power of mercenary troops,* Aen.Tact.12.4. **-κρίται** [ῐ], οἱ, = ξενοδίκαι, *IGRom.*3.681 (Patara): sg., title of official at Sparta, *BSA*26.163 (ii A.D.). **-κτονέω,** Ion. **ξεινο-,** *slay guests* or *strangers,* Hdt.2.115, E.*Hec.*1247, D.S.4.18. **-κτονία,** ἡ, *murder of strangers,* Id.1.88, D.H.1.41 (pl.). II. *murder of a guest,* Plu.2.319d; *of a host,* Id.*Dio*54. **-κτόνος,** ον, *slaying guests* or *strangers,* E.*IT*53, Aeschin.3.224; ξ. ἵπποι Scymn.669, cf. Plu.*Mar.*8. **-κνστᾰπάτη** [πᾰ], ἡ, *intrigue with strange women, AP*11.7 (Nicandr. or Nicarch.).

ξενολογ-έω, *enlist foreign troops,* esp. *mercenaries,* Isoc.5.96, D.40.36, Plb.3.27.4, Lxx 1*Ma.*4.35; ξ. ἐκ τᾶς Ἀσίας εἰς ἴδιον πόλεμον *SIG* 581.82 (Crete, ii B.C.); ξ. πλῆθος μισθοφόρων Plb.1.9.6:—Med., *OGI* 270.12 (Crete, iii B.C.):—Pass., Plb.14.7.5, al., *CIG*2623 (Citium), J.*AJ*13.4.9. 2. metaph., ξ. ἔλεον παρά τινων *raise a contribution of* pity, D.S.34/5.2.39. **-ία,** ἡ, *recruitment of mercenaries,* Arist. *Oec.*1353^{b}11, Plb.15.25.16, D.S.18.61. **-ιον,** τό, *army of mercenaries,* Plb.29.23.6, 31.17.1, *SIG*581.40 (Crete, ii B.C.), *OGI*437.67, 71 (Pergam., i B.C.). **-ος** (parox.), ον, *enlisting mercenaries,* Plb.1.32.1, 5.63.9, D.S.14.62, Plu.*Dio*23; title of a comedy by Menander.

ξενο-μᾰνέω, *have a rage for foreign fashions,* Plu.2.527f. **-πάθεια** [πᾰ], ἡ, *strange feelings, malaise,* Sor.1.111, al. **-πᾰθέω,** *have a strange feeling,* Plu.*Phil.*12; δυσανασχετεῖν καὶ ξ. Id.2.607e; ἀδημονεῖν καὶ ξ. ib.601c, cf. Sor.1.81. **-ποικῐλόπτερος,** ον, *with strange, motley plumage,* κολοιός Tz.*H.*2.842. **-πολίτης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *pertaining to an alien,* νόμος Id. in Rh.3.670 W. **-πρεπής,** ές, *strange, out of the way,* Hp.*Fract.*1, D.H.*Dem.*34, Aret.*SD*2.13 (Comp.). Adv. **-πῶς** Steph. *in Hp.*2.288 D. **-πρόσωπος,** ον, only in Adv. **-πως,** *with reference to a person other than oneself,* Sch.Aristid.p.430 D.

ξένος, ὁ, Ep. and Ion. **ξεῖνος** (also freq. in Pi., *N.*7.61, al., used by Trag. metri gr. even in trim., mostly in voc., S.*OC*33, al., E.*IT*798 codd., *El.*247), Aeol. **ξέννος** Hdn.Gr.2.302; scanned – ◡ and written ξεῖνος in Theoc.28.6, 30.17: Aeol. Sup. ξεννότατος Sch.Tz. in *An.Ox.* 3.356.18 (sed v. fin.). I. *guest-friend,* applied to persons and states bound by a treaty or tie of hospitality, Od.1.313, etc.; ξεῖνοι δὲ..εὐχόμεθ' εἶναι ἐκ πατέρων φιλότητος 15.196; ξ. πατρώϊός ἐσσι παλαιός Il.6.215; ξ. δ' ἀλλήλων πατρώϊοι εὐχόμεθ' εἶναι Od.1.187; φησὶ δ' Ὀδυσσῆος ξεῖνος πατρώϊος εἶναι 17.522; later freq. coupled with φίλος, Πλούταρχος ὁ τούτου ξένος καὶ φίλος D.21.110, cf. 18.46, X.*An.*2.1.5, Lys. 19.19; βασιλέως πατρικὸς ξ. Pl.*Men.*78d. 2. of parties giving or receiving hospitality, Od.8.145, etc.; mostly of the *guest,* opp. the host, ξεινοδόκοι καὶ ξεῖνος ib.543, etc.; ἃ ξείνα the *visitor,* Theoc.2.154; of *guests* at a club, opp. σύνδειπνοι, *PTeb.*118.4 (ii B.C.): less freq. of the *host,* Il.15.532, A.R.1.208, *Ep.Rom.*16.23, etc.: c. dat., ξεῖνός τινι Hdt.1.20,22, cf. Th.2.13, X.*An.*1.1.10, etc.; also ξ. τινός ib. 2.4.15. II. *stranger,* esp. *wanderer, refugee* (under the protection of Ζεὺς ξένιος), sts. coupled with ἱκέτης, Ζεὺς ἐπιτιμήτωρ ἱκετάων τε ξείνων τε ξείνιος Od.9.270, cf. 8.546; with πτωχός, πρὸς γὰρ Διός εἰσιν ἅπαντες ξεῖνοί τε πτωχοί τε 6.208. III. generally, *stranger, foreigner,* opp. ἔνδημος, Hes.*Op.*225; opp. ἀστός, Pi.*O.*7.90, S.*OC*13, And.4.10, etc.; πολιατᾶν καὶ ξ. Pi.*I.*1.51, cf. A.*Th.*924 (lyr.), Pl.*Grg.* 473d, etc.; opp. ἐπιχώριος, Id.*Men.*94d: coupled with μέτοικος, Th. 4.90, cf. *IG*1^2.39.53; with ἔπηλυς, Luc.*Herm.*24; opp. a member of the family, *PMasp.*169.10 (vi A.D.), etc. b. as a term of address to any *stranger,* ὦ ξένε E.*Ion*247, Mosch.1.5, etc.; ὦ ξένη Pl.*Smp.* 204c. 2. = βάρβαρος, at Sparta, Hdt.9.11,55. IV. *hireling,* Od.14.102; esp. *mercenary soldier, IG*1^2.949.89, X.*An.*1.1.10, D.18.152, etc.; ξ. ναυβάται Th.1.121: rarely simply, *ally,* X.*Lac.* 12.3.

B. as Adj. **ξένος,** η, ον (also ος, ον E.*Supp.*94), Ion. **ξεῖνος,** η, ον, *foreign,* not in Hom. (in the phrases ξεῖνε πάτερ Od.7.28, ἄνθρωποι ξεῖνοι Il.24.202, both words are Subst.); freq. in later writers, ξείνα γαῖα Pi.*P.*4.118 codd.; ξένης ἐπὶ χθονός S.*OC*1256; γᾶς ἐπὶ ξένας ib. 1705 (lyr., cf. ξένη); ἐν ξένῃσι χερσί by *foreign* hands, Id.*El.*1141; ξ. δόμοι, πόλις, etc., E.*Ph.*339 (lyr.), 369, etc.; of *alien* property, ξ. ἄρουραι *PMasp.*295.22 (vi A.D.). II. c. gen. rei, *strange to* a thing, *unacquainted with, ignorant of* it, ξ. τοῦ λόγου S.*OT*219, cf. *AP*4.3^a.37 (Agath.); ξ. τῶν διαθηκῶν τῆς ἐπαγγελίας *Ep.Eph.*2.12, cf. *BGU*405.12 (iv A.D.). Adv. ξένως, ἔχω τῆς ἐνθάδε λέξεως I am *a stranger to* the mode of speech, Pl.*Ap.*17d; ἔχειν τῆς διαλέκτου Them. *Or.*21.253c. III. *strange, unusual,* λόγοι A.*Pr.*688 (lyr.); τιμωρίαι Ti.Locr.104d; ποιεῖν ξένην τὴν διάλεκτον Arist.*Rh.*1404^{b}11, cf. 1415^{a}7; οὐδὲν ξ. ἐν τῷ παντὶ ἀποτελεῖται Epicur.*Fr.*266; τοῖς νέοις ποιεῖν ξένα τὰ φαῦλα Arist.*Pol.*1336^{b}34; ξένα ταῖς ὄψεσι D.S.3.15; ὡς ξένου συμβαίνοντος 1*Ep.Pet.*4.12; διδαχαὶ ποικίλαι καὶ ξ. *Ep.Hebr.*13.9; ξ. δαιμόνια *Act.Ap.*17.18: Sup., πράξεων ὡς -οτάτων Phld.*Herc.*1251.5; ξ. αὐτῷ δοκεῖ τὸ πρᾶγμα Luc.*Cont.*13, etc. Adv. ξένως, λαλεῖν Phld.*Po.*5.12. 2. τοῦ πνεύματος..ῥύσις ὡς -ωτάτη air as *fresh* as possible, Hp.*Nat.Hom.*9. (From ξένϝος, cf. πρόξενϝος *IG*9(1).867, Ξενϝάρης ib.869, Ξενϝοκλῆς, Ξένϝων, ib.4.315,348: hence it is improb. that the Aeol. form was ξέννος.)

ξενοσσόος, Ion. **ξειν-,** ον, *saving strangers,* Nonn.*D.*3.178.

ξενό-στᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *lodging for guests* or *strangers,* S.*OC*90; πανδόκος ξ. Id.*Fr.*274. **-στομος,** ον, = ξενόφωνος, Phld.*Po.*2.41. **-σύνη,** Ep. **ξειν-,** ἡ, *hospitality,* Od.21.35. **-τάφιον** [ᾰ], τό, gloss on πολυάνδριον, Suid. **-τῑμος,** ον, *honouring strangers,* A.*Eu.*547 (lyr.). **-τροπος,** ον, gloss on ἑτερότροπος, Sch.Opp.*H.* 1.379. **-τροφέω,** *maintain mercenary troops,* Th.7.48, Isoc.8.46, Aen.Tact.13.1, D.11.18, Lxx 2*Ma.*10.14, Plu.2.214d; ξ. μεγάλας δυνάμεις D.S.1.67:—Pass., Aen.Tact.13.4. **-τροφία,** ἡ, *maintenance of mercenaries,* Hyp.*Fr.*256, Aen.Tact.13 tit. **-φονέω,** *murder one's host,* E.*IT*1021. **-φονία,** ἡ, *murder of strangers,* Isoc.11.36 (v.l. **-κτονία**). **-φόνος,** poet. **ξεινο-,** ον, *murdering strangers,* ἄνδρες Pl.*Ep.*336d; μάχαιρα Nonn.*D.*9.41. II. ξ. τιμαί honour paid *to murderers of strangers,* E.*IT*776. **-φῡής,** ές, *strange of shape* or *nature,* Tz.*H.*8.579,636. **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, in pl., *magistrates charged with the protection of foreigners, Rev.Ét. Gr.*42.35 (Chios).

Ξενοφῶν, ῶντος, ὁ, *Xenophon*: hence Adj. **-φώντειος,** α, ον, *of* or *by X.*, λόγοι D.Chr.18.18.

ξενοφων-έω, *speak* or *sound strangely, use out-of-the-way words,* Dexipp. *in Cat.*6.17, Sophon. *in de An.*47.12:—Pass., *to be disconcerted by strange expressions,* Olymp.Alch.p.86 B.; so intr. in Act., Sch.Il. 23.403. **-ία,** ἡ, *strange language,* Poll.2.113, Greg.Cor.*Trop.* 27. **-ος,** ον, *speaking* or *sounding strange,* rejected by Poll.2.113.

ξεν-όω, Ion. **ξεινόω,** (ξένος) *make one's friend and guest, entertain,* in Med., ξενοῦμαι A.*Supp.*927, cf. A.R.1.849: fut. ξενώσεται Lyc. 92. II. mostly in Pass., with fut. Med. ξενώσομαι S.*Ph.*303: pf. ἐξένωμαι: aor. ἐξενώθην (ἐξενώθησαν Ἀττικῶς· ἐξενίσθησαν Ἑλληνικῶς Moer.p.167 P.): 1. *enter into a treaty of hospitality with* one, πόλιες ἀλλήλῃσι ἐξεινώθησαν Hdt.6.21, cf. Pl.*Lg.*642e, X.*Ages.*8.5; βασιλεῦσιν ἐξενωμένος Lys.6.48: abs., X.*HG*4.1.34. 2. *take up* one's *abode with* one *as a guest, to be entertained,* Θήβᾳ ξενωθείς Pi.*P.*4.299, cf. A.*Ch.*702, S. l. c., etc.; ξενωθεὶς τοῖσδ' ἐν..δόμοις E.*Alc.*68; ξενοῦται τῷ Ξενοφῶντι, [παρ'] Ἑλλάδι, X.*An.*7.8.6,8; ξενωθεὶς ὑπὸ τᾶς βουλᾶς *IG*12(1).383 (Rhodes). 3. *reside abroad,* δαρὸν ἐξενωμένου S.*Tr.*65, cf. E.*Ion*820; *go into banishment,* Id.*Hipp.* 1085. III. later, in Act., *deprive* one *of* a thing, [τινά] τινος Hld.6.7. **-ύδριον,** τό, = ξενύλλιον, Men.462.3. **-ύει·** λήγει, Hsch. **-ύλλιον,** τό, Dim. of ξένος, Plu.2.229e,240d. **-ών,** ῶνος, ὁ, *guest-chamber,* in pl., E.*Alc.*543, 547; ξενῶνας οἵγε *Com. Adesp.*1211, cf. D.S.13.83, J.*BJ*5.4.4: sg., Pl.*Ti.*20c; = ξενοδοχεῖον, *OGI*609.21 (Syria, iii A.D.), Just.*Nov.*59.3; cf. ξενεών. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, (ξενόω) *entertainment of a guest,* E.*HF*965.

ξερίας, cj. for ὀξερίας (q.v.).

ξερόν, τό, *terra firma,* once in Hom., ποτὶ ξερὸν ἠπείροιο Od.5.402; ποτὶ ξερὸν ἔλθ' ἀπὸ πέτρας to the *mainland, AP*6.304 (Phan.), cf. A.R.3.322; ἐπὶ ξερόν Nic.*Th.*704. (Cogn. with σχερός rather than with ξηρός.)

ξέσ-ις, εως, ἡ, *planing,* Thphr.*HP*5.6.4. **-μα,** ατος, τό, (ξέω) *that which is smoothed* or *carved*: hence, = ξόανον, *AP*9.328 (pl., Damostr.); v.l. for ξῦσμα in Dsc.2.134. II. *abrasion,* in pl., Jul. *Caes.*309c. III. pl., *shavings, filings,* M.Ant.8.50, S.E.*P.*1.129. **-μός,** ὁ, in pl., = ξέσμα II, Hsch. s.v. σπαράγμασι.

ξέσσε, v. ξέω.

ξεστασία, ἡ, dub. sens. in *Sammelb.*1160.10.

ξέστ-ης, ου, ὁ, formed from Lat. *sextarius,* a Roman measure nearly = 1 *pint, IG*7.3498.54 (Oropus), J.*AJ*9.4.4, *AP*11.298, Gal.13.435,

Damocr.ap.eund.13.989, *IG*4²(1).93 (Epid., iii/iv A.D.), Phlp. *in APr.* 27.19. II. *pitcher, cup, Ev.Marc.*7.4, *POxy.*921.23 (iii A.D.), Harp.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).139. **-ιαῖος,** *α, ον, of a ξέστης, μέτρον* Gal.13.435, cf. Phlp. *in Mete.*24.24.

ξεστίζω, *polish, PMasp.*6 ii 25 (Pass., vi A.D.).

ξεστίον, *τό,* = *ξέστης* I, *Ostr.Bodl.* iii 357, Orib.*Fr.*28, Aët.6.28: written *ξεστίν Arch.Anz.*38/39.154 (Antioch). II. = *ξέστης* II, Aët.1.138.

ξεστός, *ή, όν,* (*ξέω*) *hewn, shaved, planed,* of timber or objects made of it, *ξ. οὐδός, τράπεζα, ἐλάται, ἐφόλκαιον,* Od.18.33, 17.93, 12.172, 14.350; *ἵππος* 4.272; *οἶστός* Hes.*Sc.*133; *ἄκοντες* B.17.49; *λόχος Ἀργείων,* of the wooden horse, E.*Tr.*534 (lyr.); *carved, ξόανα* prob. in Orac.ap.Phleg.*Fr.*36.10 J. 2. of stone, *hewn, ἐπὶ ξεστοῖσι λίθοις* Il.18.504, cf. Od.3.406; *λίθου ξεστοῦ καὶ ζῴων ἐγγεγλυμμένων* Hdt.2.124; *ἁρπάξαντες ἄγαλμ' Ἀΐδα, ξ. πέτρον, ἔμβαλον στέρνῳ Πολυδεύκεος* Pi.*N.*10.67; of buildings, *built of hewn stone, ξ. αἴθουσαι* Il.6.243; *ξ. ἀγυιαί* E.*HF*782 (lyr.); *ξ. τύμβος, τάφος,* Id.*Alc.*836, *Hel.* 986; *τοῖχος* Lxx *Si.*22.17, J.*AJ*15.11.5. 3. of horn, *polished,* Od. 19.566; of an elephant's ears, *smooth,* Opp.*C.*2.520.

ξεστουργία, *ἡ, process of hewing, λίθων* D.S.1.63.

ξέστριξ *κριθή, six-rowed* barley (Cnid.), Hsch.

ξέω, impf. *ἔξεον* Od.23.199: fut. *ξέσω* Paul.Aeg.3.22.12: aor. *ἔξεσα* Sophr.110; Ep. *ξέσσα* Od.5.245, *ξέσα* Simon.185 A: pf. *ἔξεκα* Choerob. *in Theod.*2.80:—Pass., Hsch.s.v. *σπαρασσόμεθα*: aor. inf. *ξεσθῆναι Gp.*10.65.6, (*κατ-*) Plu.2.953b: pf. *ἔξεσμαι* Ar.*Fr.*728, (*ἀπ-*) Hp.*Nat.Mul.*109: plpf. *ἔξεστο* Hld.5.14:—*shave* or *plane* timber, *ξέσσε δ' ἐπισταμένως καὶ ἐπὶ στάθμην ἴθυνεν* Od.5.245, cf. 17.341, 21.44; *οἱ ξέοντες* Pl.*Thg.*124b. 2. *carve* wood, *shape by carving, λέχος ἔξεον, ὄφρ' ἐτέλεσσα* Od.23.199; *τίς νιν ξέσε; Σκόπας* Simon. l.c.:—Pass., Hld. l.c. 3. *whittle, pare,* in grafting, *Gp.*4.12.14. II. *scrape smooth, polish, τοὺς ὄνυχας* Philostr.*VS*2.5.2; *τὸ βλέφαρον ξέσομεν διὰ κισήρεως* Paul.Aeg. l.c.; *τὸ ὀστοῦν* Id.6.2; *στήμων ἐξεσμένος smoothed* thread, Ar. l.c. 2. *roughen by scraping, προτετραχυμένης (καὶ οἷον) ἐξεσμένης τῆς ὑστέρας* Sor.1.36; *irritate, ἔντερα* Aret. *SD*2.9. 3. = *ξαίνω, flog, τοὺς ἐν δικαστηρίῳ ξεσθέντας καὶ ξύλοις τυφθέντας* Orib.*Fr.*90; *τοὺς ἐν δικαστηρίῳ μαστιγωθέντας καὶ ξεσθέντας* Aët.15.37.

ξηνός, *ὁ,* = *κορμός* (i.e. *ἐπίξηνον*), Suid.

ξηραίνω, fut. *-ἀνῶ* E.*Cyc.*575: aor. *ἐξήρᾱνα* Th.1.109, Hp.*Epid.*2.3.2, but *ἐξήρηνα* Id.*Hum.*1, *Mul.*2.112, Aret.*CD*1.3:—Pass., fut. *ξηρανθήσομαι* Gal.1.516, etc., but Med. *ξηρᾶνοῦμαι* in same sense, Hp.*Aff.*25, Arist.*Mete.*356ᵇ25: aor. *ἐξηράνθην* Il.21.345, Hp.*Epid.*5.30, Pl.*Phlb.*31e: pf. *ἐξήρασμαι* Hp.*Vict.*2.66, *Loc.Hom.*29, Antiph. 217.13; *ἐξήραμμαι* Thphr.*CP*5.14.6, *Ev.Marc.*3.1, *POxy.*1188.19 (i A.D.), Sch.Ar.*Pl.*1082; inf. *ἀπ-εξηράνθαι* Hp.*Mul.*1.17; part. *ἐξηρᾱμένος* only late, Sch.Porph.*Abst.*2.6: (*ξηρός*):—*parch, dry up, ξηρανεῖ σ' ὁ Βάκχιος* E. l.c.; of the sun, X.*Mem.*4.3.8, etc.; *τὸ σῶμα πρὸς ἀέρα ξ.* Jul.*Or.*6.203b; *make costive, τὴν κοιλίην* Hp.*Aph.*3.17, cf. 2.20 (Pass.):—Pass., *to be* or *become dry, parched, ἐξηράνθη πεδίον* Il. l.c., cf. Pl.*Ti.*88d, etc.; *to be withered, ἐξηράνθη ἡ συκῆ Ev.Matt.* 21.19, cf. Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1012.12, *POxy.* l.c. 2. *drain dry, ξηράνας τὴν διώρυχα* Th.1.109. 3. metaph., *κακουχεῖ αὐτὸν καὶ ξ.* Teles p.34 H. b. Pass., of a paralytic, *Ev.Marc.*9.18.

ξηρ-ἀλοιφέω, (*ἀλείφω*) *rub dry with oil,* of wrestlers, LexSolonis ap.Plu.*Sol.*1 (cf. Aeschin.1.138), S.*Fr.*494, Plu.2.152d, Philostr. *Gym.*58, D.C.77.11; opp. *χυτλοῦσθαι,* Gal.11.532. **-ἄλοιφία,** *ἡ, rubbing dry with oil,* Eust.764.13, Suid. **-αμπέλῑνος,** *η, ον, of the colour of withered vine-leaves, bright red, scarlet,* [*vestes*] *xerampelinae* Juv.6.519; *δίπλακες ξ.* Lyd.*Mag.*1.17; *χλαμύδες ξ.* Suid. s.v. *ἀτραβατικάς.* **-ανσις,** *εως, ἡ, drying up,* Gal.6.226, 16.415, Heph. Astr.1.22 (pl.). **-αντέον,** *one must dry,* Dsc.5.88, Gal.10.104, *Gp.* 3.8. **-αντικός,** *ή, όν, causing to dry up,* c. gen., *πνεύμονος* Hp.*Acut.* 16, 22: abs., *ξ.* [*χυλός*] Thphr.*CP*6.1.3; *ξ. δίαιτα* Diocl.*Fr.*141, cf. Arist.*Pr.*925ᵃ34 (Comp.); *ξ. δύναμις* Dsc.1.13. Adv. *-κῶς by drying,* Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.28.23. **-ᾱσία,** Ion. **-ίη,** *ἡ, desiccation,* Hp. *Morb.*1.18, Antiph.231.7, Arist.*Mete.*384ᵃ11; *keeping dry,* Thphr. *HP*7.2.2; *drying* of hay, *PTeb.*441 (i A.D.), etc. 2. *dryness, τοῦ περιέχοντος* Str.2.3.7; *τοῦ καυλοῦ* Dsc.2.142, cf. Lxx *Jd.*6.37; *ξηρασίαν λαμβάνειν* become *dry,* Agatharch.34. 3. *drought, Gp.*1.8.13 (pl.). **-ασις,** *siccitas, Gloss.* **-ασμός,** gloss on *αὐασμός,* Erot. **-άφιον,** *τό,* = *ξηρίον,* Leonid.ap.Aët.14.13, Orib.*Fr.*84, Paul.Aeg.3.3 (freq. written *ξυρ-* in codd.). **-ιγγοι·** *ποταμοὶ ἀεὶ ῥέοντες,* Hsch. **-ίον,** *τό, desiccative powder* for putting on wounds, *POxy.*1142.7 (iii A.D.), Aët.6.65, al., Alex.Trall.1.15; *κριθαὶ ξηρίον ἐπιπασσόμεναι τοῖς ἕλκεσι* Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.150. **-ις,** *ardeola, Gloss.* (prob. *κεῖρις*).

ξηρο-βᾰλᾰνιστέον, *one must insert a desiccant suppository,* Orib. *Fr.*60. **-βᾰτικός,** *ή, όν, walking on dry ground,* of land-animals, opp. *ἔνυδρος,* Pl.*Plt.*264d; of birds, Arist.*HA*559ᵃ20. **-βηξ,** *βηχος, ὁ, dry cough,* Cass.Fel.34 (pl.). **-δερμος,** *ον, dry-skinned,* Aët.1.107. **-κᾰκοζηλία,** *ἡ, tasteless aridity,* Demetr.*Eloc.* 239. **-καρπος,** *ον, bearing dry fruit,* Thphr.*CP*2.8.1 (Comp.). **-καρυόφυλλον,** v. *ξυλοκαρυόφυλλον.* **-κέφᾰλος,** *ον, dry-headed,* Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.2. **-κόλλα·** *σύνθεσίς τις παρὰ τοῖς χρυσουργοῖς,* Hsch. II. (written *exiricolla,* etc.) = *ξυλοκόλλα, Gloss.* **-κολλούριον,** *τό, dry,* i.e. *thick, eye-salve,* Gal. 12.725, Alex.Trall.2. **-κοπτον,** *τό, mortar,* Hsch. s.v. *ϗ(γ)δη* (Rhod.). **-λογία,** *ἡ, gathering of dry brushwood, Sammelb.*5126.25 (iii A.D.). **-λουσία,** *ἡ, taking a dry bath,* i.e. in hot sand, Cass.Fel.76. **-λουτρέω,** *take a dry bath,* i.e. roll in hot sand, Hsch. (*ξηραλ-* cod.). **-μῦρον,** *τό, dry perfume,* i.e. *in cake* or *powder, PFay.*331 (ii A.D.), Aët.16.127(118). II. = *rosmarinum, Gloss.* **-νομικός,** *ή, όν, feeding on dry land,* f.l. in Ath.3.99b (misquoting Pl.*Plt.*264d). **-ποιέω,** *make dry, dry up,* v.l. in Dsc.5.103 (Pass.). **-ποιός,** *όν, drying up, parching, δίψα* (as gloss on *πολυκαγκέα*) Eust.871.3; gloss on *καρφαλέος,* Sch.Nic.*Th.* 691. **-πόταμος,** *torrens, Gloss.* **-πῡρία,** *ἡ,* Medic., *application of dry heat,* Aët.16.29, Sch.Nic.*Al.*586, *Gloss.* **-πῡρῖτᾶς** [*ῑ*] *ἄρτος, ὁ,* (*πυρός*) = *αὐτόπυρος,* Amerias ap.Ath.3.114c.

ξηρός, *ά, όν, dry,* opp. *ὑγρός,* of a dried-up river, Hdt.5.45; *χειμάρρους ξηροὺς ὕδατος* Arr.*An.*4.3.2; *ἠὴρ ξ.* Hdt.2.26; *ξ. ἄνεμος* Ar. *Nu.*404; *ξηροῖς ἀκλαύτοις ὄμμασιν* A.*Th.*696; *ὀμμάτων ξ. κόραι* E.*Or.* 389; *μέτρα ξ. τε καὶ ὑγρά dry* and liquid measures, Pl.*Lg.*746d; *ὕλη αὖη καὶ ξ.* ib.761d; *ξ. γάλα,* i.e. *ripe* cheese, Eust.1001.51 (cf. *περίξηρος*); so *τυρὸς ξ.,* opp. *τυρὸς χλωρός,* Antiph.133.7, cf. Philox.3.8; *ἐν ξηροῖσιν ἐκτρέφειν* on *solid* food, i.e. cereals, E.*Ba.*277; *καρπὸς ξ.,* i.e. cereal, opp. *κ. ξύλινος,* produce of trees, i.e. fruit, wine, or oil, Pl. *Criti.*115b; *ξ. χόρτος hay, PPetr.*3 p.181 (iii B.C.); *φοῖνιξ ξ. dried* dates, *PSI*1.33.14 (ii A.D.); *ξ. καρποί,* opp. *οἶνος, ἔλαιον,* Arr.*Epict.*2.23.5; *ξ. πυρίαι* applications of *dry* heat, Hp.*Acut.*21, Archig.ap.Gal. 12.621; cf. *ξηροπυρία.* Adv. *ξηρῶς by the use of dry powder,* Hp.*Epid.* 6.3.13 (s.v.l.). 2. of bodily condition, *withered, lean, δέμας* E.*El.* 239; *ξηρὸς ὑπὸ δείους* Theoc.24.61; *ξ. κοιλίη costive,* Hp.*Aph.*2.20. 3. of the voice, cf. *ξηρόφωνος.* II. *fasting*: hence, generally, *austere, τρόποι* Ar.*V.*1452 (lyr.); of persons, Antiph.16; *harsh,* opp. *ἡδύς,* E.*Andr.*784 (lyr.). 2. metaph., of style, *πραγματεία ἀτερπὴς καὶ ξ.* Epicur.*Fr.*505 (p.358 U.); *τὸ ξ. aridity,* Demetr.*Eloc.*238; of critics, *ξηροὶ Καλλιμάχου πρόκυνες AP*11.322 (Antiphan.). III. as Subst. *ἡ ξηρά* (sc. *γῆ*), *dry land,* opp. *ὑγρά,* X.*Oec.*19.7 (also Comp. *ξηροτέρα γῆ* ib.6), cf. *Ev.Matt.*23.15, etc.; *τὸ ξηρόν* Hdt.2.68; *ναῦς ἐπὶ τοῦ ξηροῦ ποιεῖν* to leave the ships *aground,* Th.1.109; *ναῦς ἐς τὸ ξ. ἐξωθεῖν* Id.8.105; *τὸ ξ. τοῦ ποταμοῦ the part* of its bed *left dry,* X.*Cyr.* 7.5.18: for Theoc.1.51 v. *ἀκράτιστος.* 2. *ξηρά, ἡ,* in a bath-house, *room for dry heat, POxy.*2145.12 (ii A.D.).

ξηρό-σαρκος, *ον, dry of flesh,* Diocl.*Fr.*135. **-σμύρνη,** *ἡ, dry myrrh,* Alex.Trall.12 fin. **-τήγᾰνον,** *τό,* Syrac. for *τήγανον,* Hegesand.38.

ξηρότης, *ητος, ἡ, dryness,* Pl.*R.*335d, X.*Oec.*19.11; *ἡ ξ. τῶν νεῶν* the *dryness,* i.e. *soundness,* of their timbers, Th.7.12. 2. *drought,* Plu.2.687f (pl.). II. *drying* or *becoming dry, τὸ τάχος τῆς ξ.* Arist. *Mete.*361ᵇ22. III. metaph., of character, *austerity,* Phld.*Acad. Ind.*p.51 M.; of style, *aridity,* Longin.3.3.

ξηρο-τρῐβέω, *rub dry,* Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.19. **-τρῐβία,** *ἡ, dry rubbing,* Arist.*Pr.*966ᵇ1 (pl.), Gal.6.417. **-τροφικόν,** *τό, rearing of land-animals,* Pl.*Plt.*264d,e. **-φᾰγέω,** *eat dry food, AP*11.205 (Lucill.), Dsc.*Eup.*2.65, Sor.1.49. **-φᾰγία,** *ἡ, eating of dry food,* Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.3.113b, Gal.14.751; *herbs eaten raw, Gloss.*

ξηροφθαλμία, *ἡ, inflammation of the eyelids, blepharitis sicca,* with redness and smarting, Dsc.*Eup.*1.46, *PMed.Strassb.*p.6 K., Cels.6.6, Erot. s.v. *κνιπότης,* Gal.12.731, Aët.7.77.

ξηρό-φλοιος, *ον, with dry bark, Gp.*9.16.2. **-φορτον,** *τό, weight* of a cargo of fruit *after drying, OGI*629.164 (Palmyra, ii A.D.). **-φρυκτον,** *τό,* = *ξηρόμυρον,* Aët.16.126(117). **-φωνος,** *ον, with a husky voice,* Sch.D Il.13.41; *τὸ ξ.,* of the twang of a bowstring, Eust.1914.42. **-χειμάρρους,** *ὁ, dry watercourse,* Hero *Geom.*4.13.

ξηρώδης, *ες, dryish, looking dry, EM*557.27.

ξῖ, v. *ξεῖ.* **ξίμβρα,** *ἡ,* Aeol. for *ῥοιά,* Hsch.

ξῐπομάκαιρα [*μᾰ*], barbarism in Ar.*Th.*1127, for *ξιφομάχαιρα.*

ξιρίς, = *ξυρίς,* Dsc.4.22:—also **ξίρις,** v. *ξυρίς.*

ξίφαι· *τὰ ἐν ταῖς ῥυκάναις δρέπανα ἢ σιδήρια,* Hsch.

ξιφήν, *ῆνος, ὁ, sword-bearer,* Suid.

ξῐφήρης, *ες, armed with a sword, sword in hand,* E.*Or.*1272, 1346, al.: also in later Prose, Phld.*Rh.*2.89 S. (dub.), Ap.Ty.*Ep.*36, Hdn. 7.5.3, Iamb.*VP*25.113, Malch.p.410 D.

ξῐφη-φορέω, *wear a sword,* Ph.1.282, Hdn.7.11.4. **-φορία,** *ἡ, wearing of a sword,* Suid. **-φόρος,** *ον, bearing a sword, sword in hand,* E.*Or.*1504, al.; *ξ. ἀγῶνες* A.*Ch.*584, E.*HF*812 (lyr.); *βρόχοι* ib.730; *χεῖρες* Antiph.217.19, cf. Callistr.*Stat.*13: as Subst., *swordsman,* Hdn.7.10.7. II. = *ξιφίας* II, Sch.Arat.1091.

ξῐφ-ίας, *ου, ὁ,* (*ξίφος*) *sword-fish,* Arist.*HA*505ᵃ18, *Fr.*325, Archestr. *Fr.*40; cf. *σκιφίας.* II. a kind of *comet* (from the shape), Plin.*HN* 2.89. **-ίδιον,** *τό,* Dim. of *ξίφος, dagger,* Ar.*Lys.*53, Th.3.22, *POxy.* 936.9 (iii A.D.), etc. 2. = *σπαργάνιον,* Ps.-Dsc.4.21. **-ίζω,** *dance the sword-dance,* Cratin.219. **-ίνδα,** Adv. *sword-game,* Theognost.*Can.*164. **-ιον** or **-ίον,** *τό, corn-flag, Gladiolus segetum,* Thphr.*HP*6.8.1, Dsc.4.20. **-ιος** (**-ιός** cod. Hsch.), *ὁ,* = *ξιφίας,* Hsch. 2. a fish like the *ἰουλίς,* Cyran.32. 3. a stone, ibid. 4. a bird, = *κίρκος,* ibid. **-ισμα,** *ατος, τό,* = sq., Choerob. in *An.Ox.*2.242, cf. Hsch. (pl.). **-ισμός,** *ὁ, sword-dance,* Ath.14.629f; *sword-play,* D.C.47.44. **-ιστήρ,** *ῆρος, ὁ, sword-belt, PCair. Zen.*35.2 (iii B.C.), Plu.*Pomp.*42, Hld.9.23. **-ιστής,** *οῦ, ὁ,* = foreg., Hsch. **-ιστύς,** *ύος, ἡ,* = *μαχαιρομαχία, sword-play,* Id.

ξῐφο-δήλητος, *ον, slain by the sword, ξ. θάνατος, ἀγῶνες,* death *by the sword,* A.*Ag.*1528, *Ch.*729 (both anap.). **-δρέπᾰνον,** *τό, sickle-shaped sword, scimitar,* Ph.*Bel.*99.51, *POxy.*1241 vi 22; = *ἅρπη,* Hsch. **-ειδής,** *ές, sword-shaped,* Thphr.*HP*7.13.1, Str.3.5.

10; ὀστοῦν Gal.2.496; χόνδρος the *ensiform* cartilage, Id.*UP*6.3, al. **-θήκη,** ἡ, *scabbard*, Hsch., *Gloss.* **-κτονέω,** *slay with the sword*, Suid. **-κτόνος,** ον, *slaying with the sword*, χέρες S.*Aj.*10; δίωγμα E.*Hel.*354 (lyr.). **-μάχαιρα** [μᾰ], ἡ, *sabre*, Theopomp. Com.25, 7.2, *IG*1².282.118, 2².1380. **-ποιός,** ὁ, *sword-maker*, *Gloss.*

ξίφος [ῐ], Aeol. **σκίφος** (q.v.), εος, τό, *sword*, ξ. μέγα, ὀξύ, Il.1.194, 4.530, etc., cf. A.*Pr.*863, Hdt.3.64, X.*An.*2.2.9, etc.; ξ. ἄμφηκες Il.21.118, Od.16.80; ξ. ἀργυρόηλον χάλκεον Il.19.372; ξ. σὺν κολεῷ...καὶ ἐϋτμήτῳ τελαμῶνι 7.303: used by Hom. as equivalent of ἄορ and φάσγανον, Od.11.48 (cf. 24,82), 10.294 (cf. 321); cf. μάχαιρα. 2. *power of life and death*, Lat. *jus gladii*, Philostr.*VA*4.42. II. *sword-shaped bone* in the cuttle-fish (τευθίς), Arist.*HA*524ᵇ24, *PA* 654ᵃ21, Opp.*H.*3.558; also in the ξιφίας, Arist.*Fr.*325. III. = ξιφίον, Thphr.*HP*7.13.1.

ξῐφ-ουλκία, ἡ, *drawing of a sword*, Plu.*Arist.*18 (pl.), *Pomp.*69 (pl.). **-ουλκός,** όν, (ἕλκω) *drawing a sword*, χείρ A.*Eu.*592. **-ουργός,** ὁ, *sword-cutler*, Ar.*Pax*547.

ξῐφύδριον, τό, Dim. of ξίφος, only used = τελλίνη, Xenocr.ap.Orib. 2.58.116, Hsch.; cf. σκιφύδριον.

ξοᾶν-ηφόρος, ὁ, *image-bearer*: Ξοαηνηφόροι, title of a play by Sophocles. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of sq., *IG*12(3).248.16 (Anaphe, ii B.C.). **-ον,** τό, (ξέω) *image carved* of wood, E.*Ion*1403, X.*An.*5.3.12: then, generally, *image, statue*, esp. of a god, Acus.28 J., E.*IT* 1359, *Tr.*525 (lyr.), 1074 (lyr.), *BMus.Inscr.*1012 (Chalcedon, i B.C./i A.D.), Paus.8.17.2, al., Porph.*Abst.*2.56; also of a representation on a scarab, *PMag.Leid.V.*9.22. II. *musical instrument*, ξόαν' ἠδυμελῆ S.*Fr.*238 (anap.).

ξοᾰνοποιία, ἡ, *carving of images*, Str.16.2.35.

ξοᾰνουργία, ἡ, = foreg., Luc.*Syr.D.*34.

ξο-ῖδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., *PTeb.*406.19 (iii A.D.). **-ῖς,** ῖδος, ἡ, *chisel*, *IG*2².463.40, 11(2).199*A*87 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Supp.Epigr.*4.447.40 (Didyma, ii B.C.), etc.; ξ. χαρακτή toothed *chisel*, *IG*7.3073.104 (Lebad.); ξ. ἀρτίστομος (q.v.), ib.148; ξ. ἡμιτριβής *Inscr.Délos*507; ποιμενικῆς αὐτομαθοῦς ξ. *APl.*4.86.

ξοός, ὁ, = ξυσμός, ὀλκός, Hsch.

ξουθόπτερος, ον, *with nimble* (or perh. *humming*) *wings*, μέλισσα(ι) E.*HF*487, *Fr.*467.4, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*7.13.

ξουθός, ή, όν, *rapidly moving to and fro, nimble*, φεύγετε τῆς ξουθῆς δειλότεροι κεμάδος Herodic.ap.Ath.5.222a; κόμαι...ξουθοῖσιν ἀνέμοις ἐνετρύφων φορούμεναι in the *rustling* breezes, Chaerem.1.7; ξ. ἀλκυόνες *AP*9.333 (Mnasalc.); ξ. πτέρυγες *rustling, whirring* wings of the Dioscuri, *h.Hom.*33.13; *whirring* or *steadily-beating* wings of the eagle, B.5.17; ξουθᾶν ἐκ πτερύγων ἀδὺ κρέκουσα μέλος, of the cricket, *AP*7. 192 (Mnasalc.). 2. *chirruping* or *trilling* larynx of the nightingale, ἐλθὲ διὰ ξουθᾶν γενύων ἐλελιζομένα θρήνοις ἐμοῖς ξυνεργός E.*Hel.*1111 (lyr.); ἐλελιζομένη διεροῖς μέλεσιν γένυος ξουθῆς Ar.*Av.*214 (anap.); δι' ἐμῆς γένυος ξουθῆς μελέων Πανὶ νόμους ἱεροὺς ἀναφαίνω ib.744 (lyr.); of the nightingale itself, *trilling*, οἷά τις ξουθὰ..Ἴτυν Ἴτυν στένουσ'.. ἀηδών A.*Ag.*1142 (lyr.); ὦ φίλη, ὦ ξουθή, ὦ φίλτατον ὀρνέων πάντων Ar.*Av.*676 (lyr.), cf. Theoc.*Ep.*4.11; of song-birds in general, ξ. λιγύφωνα ὄρνεα *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*7.1; ξ. χελιδών *twittering* swallow, Babr.118.1. 3. of the bee, either *nimble*, or *humming* (cf. ξουθόπτερος), S.*Fr.*398.5, E.*IT*165 (anap.), 635, Pl.*Epigr.*32.6, Antiph.52.7, Theoc.7.142, *AP*9.226.1 (Zon.), v.l. in *APl.*4.305.3 (Antip.). 4. of the sound produced by a trilling larynx or vibrating wing, ξουθὸν μέλος (of a song-bird) *chirruping* note, Opp.*H.*4.123; οὔρεσι καὶ σκιεραῖς ξουθὰ λαλεῦντα νάπαις, of the τέττιξ, *AP*9.373.4. 5. ξ. ἱππαλεκτρυών perh. *nimble* horse-cock, A.*Fr.*134, parodied in Ar.*Pax* 1177, *Av.*800, *Ra.*932. II. *golden yellow*, ξουθῶν τε σπονδὰς μελιτῶν Emp.128.7 (ap.Porph.*Abst.*2.21; ξανθῶν ap.Ath.12.510d); ξουθὸς μὲν πρόπαν εἶδος, of a species of wolf, Opp.*C.*3.297 (ξανθὸς one cod.); but ξουθὸν ἀπ' ἀνέρος αἷμα πάσασθαι *red* blood, Opp.*H.*2.452 (v.l. ξανθὸν ὑπ').

ξοῦθρος, ὁ, = στροῦθος, Cyran.92.

Ξουσαριασταί, οἱ, a guild at Rhodes, *IG*12(1).963 (dub.).

ξῦ, v. ξεῖ.

ξυγγ-, for all words so beginning, v. συγγ-.

ξυζανει, dub. sens. in *Supp.Epigr.*2.510 (Gortyn, vi B.C.).

ξῠήλη, Dor. **ξυάλη** (Hsch., Suid.), ἡ, (ξύω) *whittle, curved knife* used in shaping a javelin, X.*Cyr.*6.2.32; ξ. Λακωνική, as a weapon, Id.*An.* 4.7.16, cf. 4.8.25.

ξῠλάβιον [ᾰ], τό, for ξῠλο-λάβιον, *fire-tongs*, Sch.Opp.*H.*2.342.

ξῠλᾱλόη, ἡ, = ἀγάλοχον, Aët.1.131; scanned ∪ – ∪ – by Heraclit. Gramm.in *An.Ox.*3.277.

ξῠλᾰμ-άω, *plant* or *sow*, usu. of green crops or fodder (opp. σπείρω of cereals), mostly c. dat., ξ. χόρτῳ, χλωροῖς, *POxy.*499.15 (ii A.D.), *PSI*4.315.10 (ii A.D.); ἀράκῳ *POxy.*1629.10 (i B.C.); but also ξ. κριθήν *PFlor.*85.21 (i A.D.). **-ή,** ἡ, *sowing, planting*, χόρτου, λινοκαλάμης, ib.41.12 (ii A.D.), *POxy.*102.11 (iv A.D.). **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, = foreg., *PHamb.*27.6 (iii B.C.), *PLond.*3.1171ʳ.37 (i A.D.). **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *sower*, *PMich.Zen.*32.25 (iii B.C.).

ξῠλ-άνηθον [ᾰ], τό, a kind of *dill*, Gal.14.732. **-άριον** [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of ξύλον, *small piece of wood, twig*, Lxx 3*Ki.*17.12, Dsc.1.70, Gal.12.422; *log*, ξ. ἐρίκινον *BGU*824.12 (i A.D.), cf. *POxy.*1292.12 (i A.D.), etc. **-άφιον,** τό, = foreg., Eust.492.37. **-εία,** ἡ, *felling and carrying of wood*, Plb.21.39.12, *BGU*1123.9 (i B.C.), J.*BJ*6.2.7; *supply of wood*, Str.5.2.5. II. *timber*, Plb.3.42.3. 2. *wood-work*, Id.10.27.10, Callix.1, Hdn.8.4.8. **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, *woodcutter*, of a sacrificial attendant, *SIG*1021.31 (Olympia, i B.C.), Paus.5.13.2, 5.15.10, Hsch. **-εύω,** *cut wood*, *SIG*685.82 (Crete, ii B.C.), *IPE*i².403*B* (Chersonesus, iii/ii B.C.):—Med., δρυὸς πεσούσης πᾶς ἀνὴρ ξυλεύεται Men.*Mon.*123, cf. Hsch.; cf. ξυλείομαι. **-ηβόρος,** ον, *eating wood*, Id. (-ιβ- cod.). **-ηγέω,** (ἄγω) *import timber*, D.19.114. **-ηγός,** όν, (ἄγω) *for carrying wood*, σκάφη *BGU*1157.8 (i B.C.), cf. Poll.7.130. **-ηρός,** ά, όν, *appertaining to timber*, σταθμοί *SIG*975.2 (Delos, iii B.C.). II. ξυληρά, ἡ, *timber-market*, *PTeb.*316.95 (i A.D.). **-ήφιον,** τό, Dim. of ξύλον, *piece of wood, stick*, Hp.*Steril.*230, Alex.98.24, Plb.6.34.9, D.S.4.76:—misspelt ξυλίφιον D.S.l.c. (v.l.), Thom.Mag.p.253 R.; ξυλύφιον v.l. in Suid. s.vv. Διοκλῆς, ὀξύβαφον; ξυλήριον *EM*611.23. **-ίζομαι,** Med., *gather wood*, X.*An.*2.4.11; ἐκ τοῦ παραδείσου Plu.*Art.*25; ξυλισάμενος ὀλίγα κομμάτια Alciphr.1.1. **-ικός,** ή, όν, (ξύλον) *of wood, wooden, like wood*, Arist.*PA*674ᵃ29; καρπὸς ξ., = ξύλινος (v. sq.), *PSI*5.528.46 (iii B.C.), Artem.2.37; ξ. ὕλη *timber*, *IG*12(3).324 (Thera), *Gloss.*; ξ. παρασκευή *OGI*510.7 (Ephesus, ii A.D.); ξυλική, ἡ, *timber-monopoly*, *PTeb.*8.26 (iii/ii B.C.); ξυλικόν, *lignarium, pulpitum*, *Gloss.* **-ῐνος,** η, ον, *of wood, wooden*, τεῖχος Pi.*P.*3.38; δόμοι, οἰκίαι, B.3.49, Hdt.4.108, etc.; ὁ ξ. καρπός produce *of trees*, i.e. fruit, wine, or oil, opp. ξηρός (q.v.), Pl.*Criti.* 115b, cf. *OGI*55.13 (Telmessus, iii B.C.), Str.15.1.20: pl., ξ. καρποί, opp. σιτικοί, Id.5.4.2, cf. D.S.3.63, Ath.3.78d; opp. ὁ Δημήτριος, *IG*2².2492.19; ξύλιναι ὧναι, opp. σιτηραί, *SIG*²554.17 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.); τομὰ ἁ ξυλίνα cutting *of timber*, *IG*4²(1).76.9 (Epid., ii B.C.). 2. metaph., *wooden*, νοῦς *AP*11.275 (Apollon. Gramm.), cf. 255 (Pall.). 3. ξύλινον, τό, *writing-tablet*, ξ. πύξινον *PGrenf.* 1.14.12 (ii B.C.). II. *of cotton*, Lxx*Si.*22.16, Plin.*HN*19. 14. **-ιον,** τό, *block of wood*, *POxy.*901.10 (iv A.D.). **-ισμός,** ὁ, = ξυλεία I, Str.12.2.7, D.H.5.41. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, = ξυλεύς, Sch.Pl. *Smp.*208d. **-ίτης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *like wood*: name of a fish, Hsch. II. ξυλῖτις (sc. γῆ), ἡ, *timber-bearing land*, *PPetr.*3 p.223 (iii B.C.), *PCair. Zen.*387.9 (iii B.C.), *PLille*5.20 (iii B.C.); later ξ. χέρσος, opp. σπόριμος, *PLond.*2.267.99 (ii A.D.), *BGU*703.5 (ii A.D.).

ξυλλ-, for words so beginning, v. συλλ-.

ξυλλείομαι, Boeot. for ξυλεύομαι, dub. in *Supp.Epigr.*2.185 (cf. p.152) (v B.C.).

ξύλλομαι, = συλάω, *plunder*, *SIG*56.3 (Argos, v B.C.).

ξῠλο-βάλσᾰμον, τό, *balsam-wood*, Str.16.2.41, Dsc.1.19, Plin.*HN* 12.118, Gal.10.466, *Gp.*7.13.4. **-βολον,** τό, = ξυλοθήκη, *Gloss.* **-γλῦκον,** τό, *siliqua*, ib. **-γλύφος** [γλῠ], ον, gloss on στυπογλύφος, Hsch. **-γρᾰφέομαι,** Pass., *to be written upon wood*, *Test. Epict.*8.24,30. **-δωνίη** (leg. -δομίη)· τεκτοσύνη, ναυπήγησις, κωπηλασία, κυβέρνησις, Hsch. **-ειδής,** ές, *like wood*, λόφος τὸ χρῶμα ξ. Clytus1; *dry*, Androm.ap.Gal.14.42; cf. ξυλώδης. II. *wooden*, θυρίδες *PSI*5.547.15, al. (iii B.C.). **-εργός,** ὁ, = ξυλουργός, *Supp. Epigr.*4.105 (Rome, i A.D.). **-θήκη,** ἡ, *wood-house*, Moschio ap. Ath.5.208a. **-κάνθηλα,** τά, = sq., *Gloss.* **-καν θήλια,** τά, *wooden pack-saddle*, Hsch. s.v. σώρακον: sg. **-κανθήλιον,** *Gloss.* **-κάρπᾰσον,** τό, *wood of flax*, Gal.19.738. **-κάρῠον** [ᾰ], τό, = sq., Aët.16.146. **-κᾰρῠόφυλλον,** τό, *clove*, Id.1.131 (written ξηρο-). **-κᾰσία,** ἡ, an inferior kind of *cassia*, Gal.19.738, *Edict.Diocl.* 32.53, Aët.16.130. **-κατασκεύαστος,** ον, *made of wood*, Sch. Lyc.361. **-κέρᾱτον,** τό, *Ceratonia Siliqua*, Alex.Trall.9.3, Steph. *in Hp.*1.211 D., cf. *Gloss.* **-κερκος,** ὁ, a gate at Constantinople, *AP*9.690 tit. **-κιννάμωμον** [ᾰ], τό, *wood of cinnamon*, Dsc.1.14, Plin.*HN*12.91, Gal.13.185, *Gp.*8.22.2. **-κοκκον,** τό, = κεράτιον II, Aët.9.32. **-κόλλα,** ἡ, *glue for wood*, Dsc.3.87, Orib.*Syn.*2. 56. **-κοπέω,** *cut wood, make a clearance*, *PLille*5.24 (iii B.C.). II. *beat with a stick, cudgel*, of the Roman *fustuarium*, Plb. 6.37.1 (Pass.), 6.38.1: generally, Arr.*Epict.*3.7.33:—Pass., ib.4.4.37, *POxy.*706.13 (ii A.D.). **-κοπία,** ἡ, *wood-cutting*, *PLille*5.49 (iii B.C.), *PSI*4.323, al. (iii B.C.). II. = Lat. *fustuarium*, Plb.6.37.2. **-κόπος,** ον, (κόπτω) *hewing, felling wood*, πέλεκυς X.*Cyr.*6.2.36 (v.l. ξυλοτόμος). b. Subst. **-κόπος,** ὁ, *wood-feller*, Lxx*Jo.*9.27(21), Str. 16.4.11. 2. *pecking wood*, of the birds κελεός and κνιπολόγος, Arist.*HA*593ᵃ9, 14. **-κράμβη,** ἡ, *tree-cabbage*, *Hippiatr.*48 (s.v.l.). **-κύμβη,** ἡ, nickname of an ill-favoured woman, *Com. Adesp.*1091. **-κυστίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *salvia*, *Gloss.* (dub.). **-λεπής,** ές, *with woody shell*, καρπός Sch.Nic.*Al.*108. **-λογεία,** ἡ, *gathering of wood*, *POxy.*729.33 (ii A.D.). **-λυχνοῦχος,** ὁ, *wooden lampstand*, Alex.344. **-λωτος,** ὁ, = πεντέφυλλον, Dsc.4.42, *Gloss.* **-μακερ,** τό, indecl., *nutmeg*, Alex.Trall.9.2. **-μετρέω,** *measure by* ξύλα (v. ξύλον V), i.e. *measure the amount of earth excavated*, Wilcken *Chr.*389.27 (ii A.D.). **-μέτρης,** ου, ὁ, *official charged with the measuring of earth excavated*, *PLond.*5.1648.8,13 (iv A.D.). **-μῐγής,** ές, *mixed with wood*, Str.12.7.3. **-μοχλον,** τό, *wooden bolt*, *POxy.* 1923.21 (v/vi A.D.). **-μυρσίνη,** ἡ, = μυρσίνη ἀγρία, v.l. in Dsc.4. 144.

ξύλον [ῠ], τό (pl. spelt ξύλεα *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1928(6).32 (Cos, v B.C.)), *wood* cut and ready for use, *firewood, timber*, etc., Hom., mostly in pl., Il.8.507,547, Od.14.418; ξ. νῆϊα ship-*timber*, Hes.*Op.* 808; ξ. ναυπηγήσιμα Th.7.25, X.*An.*6.4.4, Pl.*Lg.*706b, D.17.28; ξ. τετράγωνα *logs* cut square, Hdt.1.186, cf. Pl.*Prt.*325d, Arist.*EN* 1109ᵇ7. 2. in pl., also, *the wood-market*, ἐπὶ ξύλα ἰέναι Ar.*Fr.* 403. II. in sg., *piece of wood, log, beam, post*, once in Hom., ξ. αὖον..ἢ δρυὸς ἢ πεύκης Il.23.327; ξ. σύκινον *spoon made of* fig *wood*, Pl.*Hp.Ma.*291c; *peg* or *lever*, Arist.*MA*701ᵇ9; *perch*, ἐπὶ ξύλου καθεύδειν Ar.*Nu.*1431: by poet. periphr., Ἀργοῦς ξύλον A.*Fr.*20; ἵππειο κακὸν ξ., of the Trojan horse, *AP*9.152 (Agath.): hence

anything made of wood, as, 2. *cudgel, club*, Hdt.2.63, 4.180, Ar.*Lys.*357, *PHal.*1.187 (iii B.C.); μετὰ ξύλων εἰσπηδῆσαι *PTeb.*304.10 (ii A.D.); ξύλοις συντρίψειν Luc.*Demon.*50; of the *club* of Heracles, Plu.*Lyc.*30. 3. *an instrument of punishment*, a. *wooden collar*, put on the neck of the prisoner, ξύλῳ φιμοῦν τὸν αὐχένα Ar.*Nu.*592; ἐς τετρημένον ξ. ἐγκαθαρμόσαι..τὸν αὐχένα Id.*Lys.*680; or, b. *stocks*, in which the feet were confined, Hdt.9.37, 6.75, Ar.*Eq.*367, D.18.129; ξ. ἐφέλκειν Polyzel.3; ἐν τῷ ξ. δεδέσθαι Lys.10.16 (v. ποδοκάκκη), cf. *Act.Ap.*16.24, *OGI*483.181 (Pergam., ii A.D.): also in pl., ἔδησεν ἐν τοῖς ξ. And.1.45. c. πεντεσύριγγον ξύλον (v. sub voc.) was a combination of both, with holes for the neck, arms, and legs, Ar.*Eq.*1049. d. *gallows*, κρεμάσαι τινὰ ἐπὶ ξύλου Lxx*De.*21.22; ξ. δίδυμον ib.*Jo.*8.29: prov., ἐξ ἀξίου τοῦ ξύλου κἂν ἀπάγξασθαι, i.e. if one must be hanged, at least let it be on a noble tree, *App.Prov.*2.67, cf. Ar.*Ra.*736; in *NT*, of the *cross*, *Act.Ap.*5.30, 10.39. e. *stake* on which criminals were impaled, Alex.222.10. 4. *bench, table*, esp. *money-changer's table*, D.45.33. 5. πρῶτον ξύλον front *bench* in the Athenian theatre, Ar.*Ach.*25, *V.*90, cf. Sch. ad locc.: hence οὐπὶ τῶν ξύλων the official who had to take care of the *seats*, Hermipp.9 (according to Meineke). 6. the Hippocratic *bench*, Hp.*Fract.*13, *Art.*72. III. of live wood, *tree*, [ὄρος] δασὺ πολλοῖς καὶ παντοδαποῖς καὶ μεγάλοις ξύλοις X.*An.*6.4.5, cf. Call.*Cer.*41, Agatharch.55, Lxx*Ca.*2.3, al.: opp. σάρξ, Thphr.*HP*1.2.6, al.; τῷ ξ. τοῦ δένδρου ἀνάλογον τὴν λεγομένην εἶναι γῆν Plot.6.7.11; τὸ ξ. τῆς ἀμπέλου E.*Cyc.*572; εἴρια ἀπὸ ξύλου, of cotton, Hdt.3.47; εἵματα ἀπὸ ξύλων πεποιημένα Id.7.65, cf. Poll.7.75. IV. of persons, *blockhead*, *APl.*4.187; of a stubborn person, σίδηρός τις ἢ ξ. πρὸς τὰς δεήσεις Ach.Tat.5.22. V. *a measure of length*, = 3 (also $2\frac{2}{3}$) cubits, the side of the ναύβιον, Hero *Geom.*23.4, 11, *POxy.*669.11, 28 (iii A.D.), 1053 (vi/vii A.D.).

ξύλο-νᾱΐσκιον, τό, *wooden shrine*, *POxy.*521 (ii A.D.). **-ξεσις**, εως, ἡ, *carving*, prob. in *Supp.Epigr.*4.270 (Panamara, i B.C.). **-πᾰ̄γής**, ές, *built on piles*, Str.5.1.7. **-πάκτων**, ωνος, ὁ, *boat for conveying timber*, *BGU*812 i 2 (ii/iii A.D.). **-πέδη**, ἡ, *log of wood tied to the feet*, Aq.*Jb.*13.27, 33.11. **-πέτᾰλον**, τό, = πεντέφυλλον, Dsc.4.42. **-πόδης**, ου, ὁ, *with wooden feet*, Hdn.*Epim.*212. **-ποιός**, όν, *for carpentry*, ἐργαστήριον *BGU*1053.49 (i B.C.). **-πριστικὸς πῆχυς**, *sawyer's* cubit, Hero *Geom.*23.6. **-πύλιον** [πῠ̆], τό, *wooden gateway*, *SIG*88.24, 26 (Athens, v B.C.). **-πῠ̆ρία**, ἡ, perh. *sharpening to a point with fire*, Anon.*in Rh.*236.8. **-πώλης**, ου, ὁ, *timber-merchant*, *IG*2².1673.17, *PLond.*3.1177.186 (ii A.D.), Hsch. s.v. συρμιστήρ. **-πωλικός**, ή, όν, *of a timber-merchant*, ἐργαστήριον *BGU*1151.40 (i B.C.). **-πώλιον**, τό, *lignarium*, *Gloss.* **-σπόγγιον**, τό, *sponge on a stick*, *Hippiatr.*69, 100. **-στεγής**, ές, *covered with wood*, prob. in *POxy.*2146.13 (iii A.D.). **-στομος**, ον, *wooden-*(i.e. *hard-*)*mouthed*, of horses, prob. cj. in *Hippiatr.*115 (-σωμοι codd.). **-σχίστης**, ου, ὁ, *one who splits wood*, Ptol.*Tetr.*179. **-τομία**, ἡ, *woodcutting*, *POxy.*1631.9 (iii A.D.). **-τόμος**, ὁ, *woodcutter*, *Sammelb.*4874: as Adj., πέλεκυς ξ. v.l. in X.*Cyr.*6.2.36. **-τρόφος**, ον, *producing timber*, ὕρη Str.*Chr.*4.21. **-τρώκτης**, ου, ὁ, *eating wood*, σκώληξ Suid. s.v. τερηδών.

ξῠλουργ-έω, Ion. **-οργέω**, *work wood*, Hdt.3.113. **-ής**, ές, *made of wood*, διάφραγμα Lyd.*Mag.*3.37. **-ία**, ἡ, *working of wood, carpentry*, A.*Pr.*451, *IG*1².347.35. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for carpentry*, E.*Fr.*988: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), = ξυλουργία, Pl.*Phlb.*56b. **-ός**, ὁ, *carpenter, joiner*, *IG*1².373.235, Poll.7.101; cf. ξυλοεργός.

ξῠλο-φάγος [ᾰ̆], ον, *eating wood*, σκώληξ Str.12.7.3; cj. for ὑλο- in Ant.Lib.22.5. **-φᾰνής**, ές, *showing wood*: τὸ ξ. τοῦ κατασκευάσματος the *exposed wooden* structure, D.S.20.96. II. *resembling wood*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.2. **-φθόρον**, τό, an insect *that destroys wood*, Arist.*HA*557ᵇ13 codd. (fort. -φόρον *that carries wood*). **-φορέω**, *carry wood*, of a slave or mule, Men.*Her.*52, *PSI*6.667.2 (iii B.C.), Str.14.2.24. 2. *carry a stick*, as the Cynics did, Luc.*Pisc.*24. II. *produce timber*, Str.*Chr.*2.2. **-φορία**, ἡ, *wood-carrying*, Lys.*Fr.*325 S. II. *wood-offering*, Lxx*Ne.*10.34(35). **-φόριος**, ον, *belonging to a wood-offering*, ἡ τῶν ξυλοφορίων ἑορτή the Jewish *feast of Tabernacles*, J.*BJ*2.17.6. **-φόρος**, ον, *carrying wood*, θεράποντες ξ. Dosiad.Hist.1: as Subst., *wood-porter*, Epicur.*Fr.*172, Aq.*De.*29.11(10). II. Subst., *wood-offerer*, Lxx*Ne.*13.31. **-φρακτος**, ον, *fenced with wood*, ξ. γέφυρα, = *pons sublicius*, D.H.3.55, 5.24, 9.68. **-χάρτια**, τά, *wooden tablets for writing*, Eust.1913.41.

ξῠλοχ-ίζομαι, Dor. **-ίσδομαι**, = ξυλίζομαι, ἐρείκας Theoc.5.65. **-ος**, ἡ, *thicket, copse*, ξύλοχον κάτα βοσκομενάων Il.5.162; βαθείης ἐκ ξυλόχοιο 11.415, 21.573; ἐν ξυλόχῳ..λέοντος in his *lair*, Od.4.335, cf. 19.445; κραναῇ κείμεθ' ἐνὶ ξ. *AP*7.445 (Pers.): also in late Prose, Palaeph.14: pl., *Stud.Pont.*3.16 (Amisus, ii/i B.C.), Coluth.42, *Anacreont.*29.5.

ξῠλ-όω, *turn into wood*:—Pass., *become wood*, Thphr.*HP*1.2.7: metaph., of persons suffering from tetanus, οἱονεὶ ξ. Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.90. II. *make of wood*, γαῦλον *IG*II(2).203*A*53 (Delos, iii B.C.), cf. 12(3).1270.15 (Syme, ii/i B.C.), Lxx2*Ch.*3.5:—Pass., ib.*Ez.*41.16; ναὸς ἐξυλωμένος *SIG*996.18 (Smyrna, i A.D.). **-ώδης**, ες, *woody, hard as wood*, Hp.*Vict.*2.65, Arist.*Mete.*387ᵃ32, Thphr.*HP*6.2.2 (Sup.), 7.9.3, Plu.2.953d; *of the nature of wood*, Corn.*ND*19. II. *of the colour of wood, brown*, Thphr.*HP*7.3.2. **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, *piece of woodwork*, *IG*II(2).163*A*20, 29 (Delos, iii B.C.), 12(2).14.9 (Mytil.; ξύλομα lapis). **-ωμάτιον**, τό, Dim. of foreg., ib.11(2).199*B*51 (Delos, iii B.C.). **-ών**, ῶνος, ὁ, *place for wood, wood-house*, ib.159*A*56, al. (ib., iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*399*A*85 (ii B.C.), *Gloss.* **-ωνία**, ἡ, *purchase of wood*, *IG*12(5).606.6 (Ceos). **-ώροφον**, τό, *wooden roof*, ib.12(3).1102 (Melos). **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *woodwork of a building*, ἡ ξ. τῶν οἰκιῶν Th.2.14; στοιῆς *Milet.*3.32 (iii B.C.), J.*AJ*3.6.5.

ξυμμ-, for words so beginning, v. συμμ-. **ξύν**, v. σύν: for compds. of ξυν-, v. συν-. **ξυνάν, ξυνάων**, v. ξυνήων.

ξῦνεείκοσι, Ep. for συνείκοσι, *twenty together*, Od.14.98.

ξυνέων, v. ξυνήων.

ξύνηβος· συμπότης, Phot.: ξυνήβιος (sic)· συμπότης, συνῆλιξ, Hsch.

ξῡνήϊος, η, ον, Ep. and Ion. (ξύνειος is not found), *common*: neut. pl. ξυνήϊα, τά, *common stock*, Il.1.124, 23.809.

ξύνημα, ατος, τό, *javelin-throwing* on horseback while on the wheel, Celtic word, Arr.*Tact.*42.4.

ξῡνήων, ονος, ὁ, Dor. **ξυνάων** [ᾰ̆], **ξυνάν**; Ion. **ξυνέων**; Att. **ξυνών**:—*joint-owner, partner*, c. gen., κακῶν ἔργων Hes.*Th.*595; ἔργων ἀργαλέων ib.601; ἑλκέων ξυνάονες, i.e. *afflicted by* sores, Pi.*P.*3.48: abs., ξυνάν *friend*, Id.*N.*5.27; ξυνών S.*Fr.*1074; παρθένου σέβας ἥμειψα, παίδων δ' ἐζύγην ξυνάονι prob. in A.*Fr.*99.6; δυσὶν ζευχθεῖσα φίλοις ξυνάοσι τέκνων, i.e. having married two husbands, *Epigr.Gr.*241ᵃ3 (Smyrna). II. as Adj., ἅλα ξυνέωνα the salt *on the common table*, Alex.Aet.3.15.

ξύνιε, ξυνίει, ξύνιον, v. συνίημι.

ξῡνοδοτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *bounteous giver*, epith. of Apollo, *AP*9.525.15.

ξῡνός, ή, όν, = κοινός, *common, public, general*, ξ. κακόν Il.16.262; γαῖα δ' ἔτι ξ. πάντων 15.193; ξ. Ἐνυάλιος, i.e. war *hath an even hand*, 18.309; ξ. ἀνθρώποις Ἄρης Archil.62; also of Apollo and Dionysus, *AP*9.524.15, 525.15; ξυναὶ γὰρ τότε δαῖτες ἔσαν ξυνοὶ δὲ θόωκοι Hes.*Fr.*82; ξ. δ' ἐσθλὸν τοῦτο πόληΐ τε παντί τε δήμῳ Tyrt.12.15; ξ. Ἑλλήνων τε καὶ βαρβάρων λόγος Hdt.4.12; ξ. πᾶσι ἀγαθόν Id.7.53; ξ. δόρυ S.*Aj.*180 (lyr.); τὸ ξ. *state, government* (cf. κοινός), *SIG*37*A*3 (Teos, v B.C.); ξυνὰ δ' ἐλπίζω λέγειν *for the common good*, A.*Th.*76; ἐν ξυνῷ *in common*, Pi.*P.*9.93: dat. ξυνῇ as Adv., = κοινῇ, A.*Supp.*367, A.R.2.802, Call.*Dian.*36: also neut. pl., ξύν' ἀλέγειν Pi.*I.*8(7).51; χάρις ξύν' ἀπόκειται cj. in S.*OC*1752 (anap.): regul. Adv. ξυνῶς *Epigr.Gr.*520.6.—Ep. (κοινός first in Hes.), Ion. (Heraclit.113, Hdt., v. supr.), and Lyr.; twice in A. (trim.), twice in S. (lyr.); not in E. or Att. Prose.

ξῡνό-φρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *friendly-minded*, of Apollo, *AP*9.525.15. **-χᾰ̆ρής**, ές, *rejoicing with all alike*, of Apollo, ibid.

ξῡν-όω, *cause to participate*, τινὰ ἀνίῃ Nonn.*D.*17.220:—Med., = κοινοῦσθαι, Nearch.ap.Arr.*Ind.*20.4, Man.2.493. **-ών**, v. ξυνήων. **-ωνία**, ἡ, = κοινωνία, *partnership, fellowship*, ἀλώπηξ καὶ ἐτὸς ξυνωνίην ἔμειξαν Archil.86. **-ωνός**, ὁ, = κοινωνός, Theognost.*Can.*68.

ξῦνωρίς, ίδος, ἡ, v. συνωρίς. **ξῠ̈όεσσαν**· εὖ ἐξεσμένην, Hsch.

ξῠ̈ράφιον, τό, Dim. of ξυρόν, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*849; *surgical knife*, Gal.14.786.

ξῠ̈ρ-έω, Trag. and Att. (v. infr.); **ξῠ̈ράω**, Plu.2.180b, Artem.1.22 (also in pres. Med., D.S.1.84, Palaeph.32, and pres. Pass., Luc.*Cyn.*14); both forms in codd. of Hdt.; cf. ξύρω: fut. **-ήσω** Lxx*De.*21.12: aor. ἐξύρησα Hp.*Aff.*4, Hdt.5.35, etc.:—**Med.**, fut. ξυρήσομαι Lxx*Ez.*44.20, J.*BJ*2.15.1, Hsch. s.v. πριαμωθήσομαι: aor. ἐξυρησάμην Lxx*Nu.*6.19, al., Luc.*DMeretr.*12.5:—**Pass.**, fut. **-ηθήσομαι** Lxx*Le.*13.33: pf. ἐξύρημαι (v. infr.): (ξυρόν):—*shave*, ξυροῦντες (v.l. -ῶντες) τῶν παιδίων τὴν κεφαλήν Hdt.2.65: c. dupl. acc., ξυρήσας μιν τὰς τρίχας Id.5.35: prov. of danger or pain, ξυρεῖ γὰρ ἐν χρῷ *it shaves* close, 'touches the quick', S.*Aj.*786; ξυρεῖν ἐπιχειρεῖν λέοντα, of a dangerous undertaking, 'beard the lion', Pl.*R.*341c:—Med. and Pass., *shave oneself* or *have oneself shaved*, ξυρεῦνται (v.l. -ῶνται) Hdt.2.36; ἐξυρημένος ibid., Ar.*Th.*191; ξυρούμενον Alex.264: also c. acc., ξυρεῦνται (v.l. -ῶνται) πᾶν τὸ σῶμα they *shave their* whole body or *have* it *shaved*, Hdt.2.37; τὰς ὀφρύας, τὴν κεφαλήν, ib.66; ἐξυρημένος τὴν κεφαλὴν *with* one's head *shaved*, Luc.*Merc.Cond.*1. **-ήκης**, ες, (ἀκή A) *keen as a razor*, X.*Cyn.*10.3. II. Pass., *close-shaven*, κάρα E.*Ph.*[372], *El.*335; κουρᾷ ξυρήκει with *close* tonsure, Id.*Alc.*427. 2. = sq., Ael.Dion.*Fr.*265, cf. Phot., Suid. **-ήσιμος**, ον, *fit for shaving*, Ael.Dion.*Fr.*265. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *shaving*, Asclep.ap.Gal.12.413, Plu.2.352c (pl.), Archig.ap.Aët.6.28, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*2.36; *baldness*, Lxx*Is.*22.12. **-ησμός**, ὁ, = foreg., Hdn.*Epim.*180. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *barber*, *BGU*630ᵛ 10 (ii/iii A.D.). **-ίας**, ου, ὁ, *shaveling*, Poll.4.133, Hsch. s.v. πριαμωθήσομαι. **-ίζω**, = ξυρέω, Sch.Nic.*Al.*410:—Med., fut. inf. -ιεῖσθαι, f.l. for ξυρεῖσθαι, Alciphr.3.66. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of ξυρόν, Daimach.4 J. (pl.).

ξῠ̈ρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *gladwyn, Iris foetidissima*, Dsc.4.22, Plin.*HN*21.143, Gal.12.87:—also written **ξίρις**, Thphr.*HP*9.8.7, Choerob. in *An.Ox.*2.242; **ξειρίς**, Hsch.; ξείρης, Ar.*Fr.*831; cf. **ξιρίς**. II. pl., a kind of *shoe*, Phot.

ξύρισμα [ῠ̆], ατος, τό, *shaving*, βοστρύχων Tz.*H.*2.537.

ξυρμεύεσθαι· ἀδιακρίτως λαλεῖν καὶ καυχᾶσθαι (Att.), Hsch.

ξῠ̈ρο-δόκη, ἡ, *razor-case*, Ar.*Th.*220: written ξυροδόχη in Poll.10.140. **-θήκη**, ἡ, v.l. for foreg., Id.2.32.

ξῠ̈ρόν, τό, *razor*, E.*El.*241, Ar.*Ec.*65, *Th.*219, Nic.*Al.*411, Plu.*Art.*29, etc.: prov., ἐπὶ ξυροῦ ἵσταται ἀκμῆς.., ὄλεθρος ἠὲ βιῶναι death or life is balanced on a *razor's* edge, Il.10.173: freq. in later authors, to express a delicately balanced likelihood of failure or success, ἀκμᾶς ἑστακυῖαν ἐπὶ ξυροῦ Ἑλλάδα Simon.97; ἐπὶ ξ. γὰρ ἀκμῆς ἔχεται ἡμῖν τὰ πρήγματα Hdt.6.11; κίνδυνος ἐπὶ ξ. ἵσταται ἀκμῆς Thgn.557;

βεβὼς..ἐπὶ ξ. τύχης S.*Ant.*996; ἔβητ' ἐπὶ ξ.; E.*HF*630; ἐπὶ ξ. εἶναι Theoc.22.6; ἐπὶ ξ. ἑστηκέναι Luc.*JTr.*3.

ξῠρόν· τομόν, ἰσχνόν, ὀξύ, Hsch.

ξῠροποιός, ὁ, *razor-maker*, *Gloss.*

ξῠρός, ὁ, = *ξυρόν*, Archipp.45, Alciphr.3.66, v. l. in *AP*11.288 (Pall.); ξ. εἰς ἀκόνην, prov. of lucky meetings, Suid.

ξῠρουργός, όν, *tonsorial*: ξ. ἀνθρωπάριον Zos.Alch.p.116 B.

ξῠροφορέω, *carry a razor*, Ar.*Th.*218.

ξυρρ-, for words so beginning, v. *συρρ-*; cf. *ξύν*.

ξύρω [ῡ], collat. form for *ξυρέω*: impf. ἔξῡρον Luc.*Pseudol.*27: aor. part. ξύρας Hp.*Morb.*3.1, Tz.*H.*9.231:—Med., *have oneself shaved*, ξύρεσθαι τὸν πώγωνα Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.198; τὰς κεφαλάς Plu.2.352c (dub. l.): aor. 1, τὴν κ. ξυράμενος ib.336e, cf. Luc.*Syr.D.*53,55, Alciphr. 3.43.

ξύσῐλος [ῡ], *ον*, *shaven*, *smooth*, Sophr.55.

ξῦσ-ις, εως, ἡ, (ξύω) *ulceration*, *erosion*, τοῦ ἐντέρου Hp.*Acut.*60. b. *excoriation*, Aret.*CD*1.3. 2. *scraping*, *filing*, Hp.*VC*14, cf. Gal. 14.781, Ammon.*in Int.*23.21, *PMed.* in *Arch.Pap.*4.270; *polishing*, *EM*611.20. (ξύσις is f.l. in codd.). **-μα,** ατος, τό, *filings*, *shavings*, Hp.*Aph.*7.68, *Inscr.Délos* 442 *B*96 (ii B.C.): in pl., ξύσματα ξύλων Apollod.*Poliorc.*145.13; ξ. ἐλέφαντος Orib.14.62.1. b. *lint*, Erot. s. v. ἄχνη ὀθονίου. c. in pl., *shreds* of flesh, Hp.*Acut.*59; ἐντέρων Gal.8.382, 18(1).730, cf. Dsc.4.176. 2. in pl., *particles*, *motes* in the sunbeam, ψυχὴν εἶναι τὰ ἐν τῷ ἀέρι ξ. Arist.*de An.*404^{a} 3, cf. *Pr.*913^{a}9. II. *that which is scratched* on a thing: hence ξύσματα = γράμματα, Hsch. **-μάλιον,** τό, *erosive plaster*, Cyran. 40. **-μάτιον,** τό, Dim. of ξῦσμα I. 1c, Hp.*Epid.*7.84. 2. ξ. ὀθόνης *strip* of linen, Aët.8.27. **-μᾰτώδης,** ες, *full of* ξύσματα I. 1c, διαχωρήματα Hp.*Prog.*11, cf. *Acut.*52 (Comp.), *Coac.*621, Aret. *SD*2.9. **-μή,** ἡ, in pl., *scratchings*, i.e. critical marks in a Ms., *AP*9.206 (Eupith.); γράμματα λέγεται διὰ τὸ γραμμαῖς καὶ ξυσμαῖς τυποῦσθαι D.T.630.28 (v. l. -οῖς ap.Sch.). II. *scab*, as a term of abuse, Sophr.53. **-μός,** ὁ, *itching*, *irritation*, ξυσμοὶ τοῦ σώματος ὅλου Hp.*Aph.*3.31; ξ. ἐν τῷ πλεύμονι Id.*Loc.Hom.*14.

ξυσσ-, for words so beginning, v. *συσσ-*; cf. *ξύν*.

ξυστάδες· αἱ πυκναὶ ἄμπελοι, Hsch.

ξυστάλλιον, τό, Dim. of ξῦστρον II, *IG*11(2).203*B*76 (Delos, iii B.C.).

ξυσταρχ-έω, *hold the office of* ξυστάρχης, *Rev.Arch.*1916(1).338 (Sinope), *PLond.*3.1178.58 (ii A.D.). **-ης,** ου, ὁ, (ξυστός) *president of an athletic association*, ὃν βασιλῆς..στῆσαν ἀεθλοθέτην ξυστάρχην *IG* 3.1171, cf. *POxy.*1050.7 (ii/iii A.D.), *Sammelb.*5725, etc.; διὰ βίου ξ. *IGRom.*4.1215 (Smyrna), *IG*14.1102, al. **-ία,** ἡ, *office of* ξυστάρχης, τυχόντα τῆς διὰ γένους ξ. *SIG*1073.9 (Olympia, ii A.D.): in pl., *IG Rom.*4.1419*b* 1, *Delph.*3(1).466.6.

ξυστ-ήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *scraper*, *rasp*, *file*, Hp.*VC*14, Gal.10.445; *polishing instrument*, = λίστρον, Sch.D Od.22.455, Hsch. s. v. λίστρον; *graving tool*, *AP*6.205 (Leon.), Daimach.4 J., Plu.2.350e; ξ. λεῖος *Inscr.Délos* 504 (iii B.C.); ξ. ἱερός *IG*7.3498.11 (Oropus, iii/ii B.C.). II. part of the external ear, Gal.14.701. III. a kind of *eye-salve*, Aët.7. 115. **-ηρίδιον,** τό, Dim. of foreg., Phryn.*PS* p.88 B. **-ήριος,** ον, *of* or *for scraping*: τὸ ξ., dentist's *instrument for scaling* teeth, Paul.Aeg.6.28.

ξυστῐδωτός (sc. χιτών), ὁ, (ξυστίς II) *garment with ornament in strigil form* (∼∼), *IG*2^{2}.1514.11.

ξυστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for scraping*: ἡ -κή *the art of polishing*, Sch. D.T.p.110 H. 2. *corrosive*, χυμός Phylotim.ap.Ath.3.81b, Gal. *Nat.Fac.*2.9; ξυστικὸν ἔχει τῶν ἐντέρων Alex.Trall.*Febr.*1; of plasters, Orib.*Fr.*88. II. (ξυστός) *taking exercise in a xystus*: hence, *athlete*, *xysticorum certationes* Suet.*Aug.*45; ἀνὴρ ξ. Gal.13.1023; ξ. ἀθληταί *BCH*28.22; ξ. σύνοδος *Athletic* Association, ἡ ἱερὰ θυμελικὴ καὶ ξ. σ. *OGI*713.3 (Alexandria, iii A.D.); ἡ ἱερὰ ξ. περιπολιστικὴ οἰκουμενικὴ σύνοδος *IG*14.956*B*19, cf. *PLond.*3.1178.2 (ii A.D.), etc.

ξυστίς, ίδος, ἡ, *robe of rich and soft material reaching to the feet*, worn by women of quality, Ar.*Lys.*1190 (lyr.), Antiph.99, Eub.90. 3, Theoc.2.74; τρύφημα παρυφές, ξυστίδα Ar.*Fr.*320; ταῖς ξ. ταῖς χρυσοπάστοις Eub.135; ξ. μαλακάς Plu.2.406d; worn by great men (esp. by victorious charioteers in their chariots) as a robe of state, Ar.*Nu.*70, cf. Pl.*R.*420e; by Trag. heroes, Cratin.268, Duris 14, 70 J., cf. Harp. s. v., *AB*284:—Hsch. and Tim.*Lex.*, who say it was also used by Com., prob. refer to the use of the women's ξ. on the Com. stage. II. = ξύστρα, στλεγγίς, Epich.97, Diph.52. (Perh. from ξυστός, ή, όν, as epith. of cloth, orig. *garment made of cut* (*shorn*, *clipped*) *fabric*, such as fustian, plush, velvet, etc.; cf. ξύω IV, ξυστός 3: for the semantic relation between ξυστίς and ξυστόν (pole, spear, etc.), and ξύω, cf. ONorse *skrúð* 'some kind of textile fabric', *skrúð-klæði* 'suit of fine stuff', Engl. *shroud* 'loppings of a tree, branch, bough', both cogn. with *shred*.)

ξυστοβόλος, ον, *spear-darting*, of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.15.

ξυσ-τόν, τό, (ξύω, lit. *shaved*, sc. δόρυ) *shaft*, *pole*, e.g. spear-*shaft*, ξ. χαλκῆρες Il.11.260; μακροῖσι ξ. 13.497, cf. 15.677; opp. λόγχαι (the head), Hdt.1.52, cf. Plu.*Rom.*20. 2. *spear*, E.*Hec.*920 (lyr.); a horseman's *lance*, X.*Cyr.*4.5.58, cf. 7.1.33, Plu.*Aem.*16: pl. ξυστοί Jul.*Or.*2.60a codd. 3. v. ξυστός. **-τός,** ή, όν, (ξύω) *shaved*, *whittled* with a knife or plane, ἀκόντια Hdt.2.71 (nisi del. ἀκόντια); κάμαξ Ar.*Fr.*404; βέλος Antiph.112; δόρατα Arr.*Tact.*40.4. 2. *scraped*, *shredded*, *grated*, τυρός Antiph.113.18; μοτός pledget *of lint*, Gal.14. 795; ὶὸς ὁ ξ. *collected by scraping*, Dsc.5.79; μέτρον ξ. with the top *raked off*, not heaped up, *PFay.*84.7 (ii A.D.). 3. *trimmed*, *cropped* with scissors, μαχαίρᾳ ξύστ' ἔχων τριχώματα Ephipp.14.6. **-τός,** ὁ (in full ξυστὸς δρόμος Aristias 5), also **ξυστόν,** τό, *BCH*23.566 (Delph., iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos* 409*A* 13 (ii B.C.):—*walking-place* in the grounds of a private residence, X.*Oec.*11.15; in a gymnasium, Plu.2.133d, *OGI*764.42 (Pergam.); name of a gymnasium at Elis containing trees and racing-tracks, Paus.6.23.1; open-air *walks* among trees and statuary, Vitr.5.11.5; τὰ τῶν ξ. ἄλση Philostr.*VA*8. 26. 2. *covered colonnade* in a gymnasium, for winter exercise, Vitr. l. c., *Inscr.Délos* l. c. II. *meeting of athletes* from various places to compete in sports, ἀρχιερεὺς τοῦ σύμπαντος ξ. *IG*14.1102, al., cf. 5(1).669 (Sparta); opp. ξυστικὴ σύνοδος, *Inscr.Olymp.*436. (Expld. by Paus. l. c. as a *clearing*, from the action of Heracles in *clearing out* (ἀναξύειν) the thorn-bushes from the ξ. at Elis; perh. orig. 'raked (ground)'.)

ξυστο-φορέω, *carry a lance*, in Pass. (cf. δορυφορέω), Alc.*Oxy.*1789 *Fr.*1i8. **-φόρος,** ον, *lance-bearing*, of horsemen, X.*Cyr.*7.5.41, 8.3.16, Plb.5.53.2, D.S.19.27, Ascl.*Tact.*2.12, Arr.*Tact.*4.4, Plu. *Flam.*17.

ξύσ-τρα, ἡ, *scraper* used after bathing, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*42, Diph.52, *PCair.Zen.*488.1 (iii B.C.), *OGI*339.77 (Sestos, ii B.C.), *PLond.*3.402 ii 25 (ii B.C.), Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.2: later word for στλεγγίς, acc. to Luc.*Lex.*5, Hellad.ap. Phot.*Bibl.*p.533 B., Poll.3.154, Phryn. 266. II. = ὠτεγχύτης, Archig.ap.Gal.12.620. **-τρεία,** ἡ, *set of graving-tools*, *PFay.*347 (ii A.D.). **-τρίον,** τό, Dim. of ξύστρα, *PLond.*2.191.8 (ii A.D.). 2. *small raspatory* at the end of a forceps, Paul.Aeg.6.25. **-τρίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = ξύστρα, Hsch. s. v. στελγίς.

ξυστρο-ειδής, ές, *shaped like a* ξύστρα, Erot. s. v. ἄμβην; γωνία Procl.*in Euc.*pp.127,238 F. **-λήκῠθος,** ὁ, *slave who carried his master's* ξυστρίς *and* λήκυθος *to and from the bath*, Hsch.

ξῦστρον, τό, *scythe* fixed to chariots, D.S.17.53. II. = ξυστήρ, *BSA*27.228 (Sparta, ii A.D.): condemned by Thom.Mag.p.252 R.

ξυστρο-ποιός, όν, *making* ξῦστραι, *Gloss.*; perh. to be read in Dexipp.*in Cat.*12.7. **-φύλαξ** [φῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *place* or *box for keeping* ξῦστραι *in*, Artem.1.64.

ξυστρ-όω, *channel*, *flute*, in Pass., [κίονες] ἐξυστρωμένοι *Ath.Mitt.* 14.109 (Mylasa). **-ωτός,** όν, *fluted*, of pillars, Aq., Thd.3*Ki.*6. 18, *PLond.*3.755 *B*3 (iv A.D.); *chamfered*, πυραμίς Hero *Stereom.*2. 66.1.

ξύφος, τό, (ξύω) coined as etym. of ξίφος, *EM*611.8.

ξύω, Ep. impf. ξῦον Od.22.456: aor. ἔξῡσα Il.14.179, Hp.*VC*14 (ἐγ-ξύσῃ [ῡ] is prob. f. l. for -ξέσῃ in E.*Fr.*298 codd. Stob., and so δι-έξῡσεν for -έξεσεν in Nonn.*D.*39.321):—Med., aor. ἐξῡσάμην X.*Cyr.* 6.2.32:—Pass., Sophr.150: aor. ἐξύσθην Arist.*HA*570^{a}9, Thphr. *CP*5.6.13: pf. ἔξυσμαι Gal.13.544, (περι-) Hp.*Mul.*2.192:—*scratch*, *scrape*, λίστροισιν δάπεδον ξῦον they *scraped* the floor with rakes, Od. l.c.; *scratch*, prov. τὸν ξύοντα ἀντιξύειν 'claw me, claw thee', Sophr.149; γέροντα κωνείῳ ξύοντα τὴν γῆν *scratching* a diagram *on* the earth, Call.*Iamb.*1.122; τῷ δακτύλῳ [τὴν γῆν] Sch.Ar.*Ach.*31; γράψαι τὸ ξῦσαι παρὰ τοῖς παλαιοῖς (i. e. in Hom., cf. γράφω I. 1) D.T. 630.28: metaph., ξῦσαι ἀπὸ γῆρας ὁλοιόν *scrape* off, get rid of, sad old age, *h.Ven.*224; πᾶσαν ᾐόνα ξύων *scouring* the whole coast, of a fisherman, Babr.6.1; = ἐπιξύω, *graze*, of stars which touch the horizon but do not set, Euc.*Phaen.Prooem.*p.2 H.:—Med., *scratch oneself*, ξυόμενοι ἥδονται Democr.127; ξυόμενοι πρὸς τὰ δένδρα ἐκθλίβουσι τοὺς ὄρχεις Arist.*HA*578^{b}4, cf. *Pr.*953^{b}37; τὴν κεφαλὴν ξύστρᾳ ξ. Luc. *Lex.*5:—Pass., τοῦ πηλοῦ ξυσθέντος *being scraped up*, Arist.*HA*570^{a}9; of land, *to be eroded*, *scoured away*, by water, ξυσθείσης καὶ ἀφανισθείσης γῆς *POxy.*1911.193 (vi A.D.). II. *shred*, ξύων τὴν σάρκα [τοῦ χαραδριοῦ] ἐν οἴνῳ διδόναι πίνειν prob. in Hp.*Int.*37; [τιθύμαλλον] ἐν οἴνῳ ξύοντα πίνειν Thphr.*HP*9.11.2. III. *shape by whittling*, *shaving*, or *planing*, κώπας ib.5.1.7:—Med., παλτὸν ξύσασθαι *whittle oneself* a javelin, X.l.c. IV. *shear the nap of* cloth, ἑανὸν ἔσαθ', ὅν οἱ Ἀθήνη ἔξυσ' ἀσκήσασα Il.14.179; cf. ξυστός 3, ξυστίς I.

O

O o, sixteenth (later fifteenth) letter in Gr. alphabet: as numeral ο′ = 70, but ͵ο = 70,000. The name of the letter was οὖ, Pl.*Cra.* 414c, al., Callias ap.Ath.10.453d, Neoptol.ap.eund.10.454f, *AP*9.385 (Steph. Gramm.): this name was in Plato's time pronounced like the letter itself, Pl.*Cra.*393d; *o* scanned long, Achae.33.4; τὸ ō (v. l. ōυ) στοιχεῖον Suid. s. v. Φιλοξένου γραμμάτιον; later called ὃ μικρόν (Hdn.*Epim.*209, Theognost.*Can.*13), *little* or *short o*, opp. ὦ μέγα *great* or *long o*.

ὁ, ἡ, τό, is, when thus written, A. demonstr. Pronoun. B. in Att., definite or prepositive Article. C. in Ep., the so-called postpositive Article, = relative Pronoun, ὅς, ἥ, ὅ.—The nom. masc. and fem. sg. and pl., ὁ, ἡ, οἱ, αἱ, have no accent in codd. and most printed books, exc. when used as the relative; but ὁ, ἡ, οἱ, αἱ differ only in writing from ὃ, ἣ, οἳ, αἳ; the nom. forms of the article are said by Hdn.Gr.1.474 to be oxytone, and by A.D.*Pron.*8.7 not to be enclitic. The forms τῶν, τοῖς, ταῖς were barytone (i. e. τὼν, τοῖς, ταῖς) in Aeol. acc. to Aristarch.ap.A.D.*Synt.*51.26. For οἱ, αἱ some dialects (not Cypr., cf. *Inscr.Cypr.*135.30 H., nor Cret., cf. *Leg.Gort.* 5.28, nor Lesbian, cf. Alc.81, Sapph.*Supp.*5.1) and Hom. have τοί, ταί (though οἱ, αἱ are also found in Hom.): other Homeric forms

are gen. sg. τοῖο, gen. and dat. dual τοῖιν Od.18.34, al.: gen. pl. fem. τάων [ᾱ], dat. τοῖσι, τῆς and τῇσι, never ταῖσι or ταῖς in Hom.—In Dor. and all other dialects exc. Att. and Ion. the fem. forms preserve the old ᾱ instead of changing it to η, hence Dor. etc. ἁ, τάν, τᾶς; the gen. pl. τάων contracts in many dialects to τᾶν; the gen. sg. is in many places τῶ, acc. pl. τώς, but Cret., etc., τόνς (*Leg.Gort.*7.7, al.) or τός (ib.3.50, al.); in Lesbian Aeol. the acc. pl. forms are τοὺς, ταὶς, *IG*12(2).645*A* 13, *B*62; dat. pl. τοῖς, ταῖς (or τοὶς, ταὶς, v. supr.), ib.645*A* 8, ib.1.6; ταῖσι as demonstr., Sapph. 16. The Att. Poets also used the Ion. and Ep. forms τοῖσι, ταῖσι; and in Trag. we find τοὶ μέν.., τοὶ δέ.., for οἱ μέν.., οἱ δέ.., not only in lyr., as A.*Pers.*584, *Th.*295,298; οἱ μέν..τοὶ δ' S.*Aj.*1404 (anap.); but even in a trimeter, A.*Pers.*424. In Att. the dual has usu. only one gender, τὼ θεώ (for τὰ θεά) And.1.113 sq.; τὼ πόλεε Foed.ap. Th.5.23; τὼ ἡμέρα X.*Cyr.*1.2.11; τὼ χεῖρε Id.*Mem.*2.3.18; τοῖν χεροῖν Pl.*Tht.*155e; τοῖν γενεσέοιν Id.*Phd.*71e; τοῖν πολέοιν Isoc.4.75 (τά S.*Ant.*769, Ar.*Eq.*424, 484, ταῖν Lys.19.17, Is.5.16, etc. have been corrected); in Arc. the form τοῖς functions as gen. dual fem., μεσακόθεν τοῖς κράναιυν *Schwyzer*664.8 (Orchom., iv B. C.):—in Elean and Boeot. ὁ, ἡ (ἁ), τό, with the addition of -ί, = ὅδε, ἥδε, τόδε, nom. pl. masc. τυτ *the following* men, *Schwyzer*485.14 (Thespiae, iii B. C.), al., cf. infr. VIII. 5. (With ὁ, ἁ, cf. Skt. demonstr. pron. *sa*, *sā*, Goth. *sa*, *sō*, ONorse *sá*, *sú*, Old Lat. acc. *sum*, *sam* (Enn.):—with τό [from *τόδ] cf. Skt. *tat* (*tad*), Lat. *is-tud*, Goth. *þata*:—with τοί cf. Skt. *te*, Lith. *tĩe*, OE. *þá*, etc.:—with τάων cf. Skt. *tāsām*, Lat. *is-tarum*:—the origin of the relative ὅς, ἥ, ὅ (q. v.) is different.)

A. ὁ, ἡ, τό, DEMONSTR. PRONOUN, *that*, the oldest and in Hom. the commonest sense: freq. also in Hdt.(1.86, 5.35, al.), and sts. in Trag. (mostly in lyr., A.*Supp.*1047, etc.; in trimeters, Id.*Th.*197, *Ag.*7, *Eu.*174; τῶν γάρ.., τῆς γάρ.., Id.*Supp.*358, S.*OT*1082; seldom in Att. Prose, exc. in special phrases, v. infr. VI, VII): I. joined with a Subst., to call attention to it, ὁ Τυδεΐδης *he*—Tydeus' *famous* son, Il. 11.660; τὸν Χρύσην *that venerable man* Chryses, 1.11: and so with Appellat., Νέστωρ ὁ γέρων N.—*that* aged man, 7.324; αἰετοῦ..τοῦ θηρητῆρος the eagle, *that which is called* hunter, 21.252, al.; also to define and give emphasis, τιμῆς τῆς Πριάμου for honour, *namely that* of Priam, 20.181; οἴχετ' ἀνὴρ ὄριστος a man is gone, *and he* the best, 11.288, cf. 13.433, al.: sts. with words between the Pron. and Noun, αὐτὰρ ὁ αὖτε Πέλοψ 2.105; τὸν Ἕκτορι μῦθον ἐνίσπες 11.186, cf. 703, al.:—different from this are cases like Il.1.409 αἴ κέν πως ἐθέλῃσιν ἐπὶ Τρώεσσιν ἀρῆξαι, τοὺς δὲ κατὰ πρύμνας τε καὶ ἀμφ' ἅλα ἔλσαι Ἀχαιούς if he would help the Trojans, but drive *those* back to the ships—*I mean* the Achaeans, where Ἀχ. is only added to explain τούς, cf. 1.472, 4.20, 329, al. II. freq. without a Subst., *he*, *she*, *it*, ὁ γὰρ ἦλθε Il.1.12, al. III. placed after its Noun, before the Relat. Prons., ἐφάμην σὲ περὶ φρένας ἔμμεναι ἄλλων, τῶν ὅσσοι Λυκίην ναιετάουσι far above the rest, *above those to wit* who, etc., Il.17.172; οἳ' οὔ πώ τιν' ἀκούομεν οὐδὲ παλαιῶν, τάων αἳ πάρος ἦσαν..Ἀχαιαί such as we have not heard tell of yet even among the women of old, *those women to wit* who.., Od.2.119, cf. Il.5.332; θάλαμον τὸν ἀφίκετο, τόν ποτε τέκτων ξέσσεν Od.21.43, cf. 1.116, 10.74:—for the Att. usage v. infr. IV. before a Possessive Pron. its demonstr. force is sts. very manifest, φθίσει σε τὸ σὸν μένος *that* spirit of thine, Il.6.407, cf. 11.608; but in 15.58, 16.40, and elsewh. it is merely the Art. V. for cases in which the Homeric usage approaches most nearly to the Attic, v. infr. B. init. VI. ὁ μέν.., ὁ δέ... without a Subst., in all cases, genders, and numbers, Hom., etc.: sts. in Opposition, where ὁ μέν prop. refers to *the former*, ὁ δέ to *the latter*; more rarely ὁ μέν *the latter*, ὁ δέ *the former*, Pl.*Prt.*359e, Isoc.2.32,34: sts. in Partition, *the one*.., *the other*.., etc.—The Noun with it is regularly in gen. pl., being divided by the ὁ μέν.., ὁ δέ.., into parts, ἠΐθεοι καὶ παρθένοι.., τῶν δ' αἱ μὲν λεπτὰς ὀθόνας ἔχον, οἱ δὲ χιτῶνας εἵατο Il.18.595; τῶν πόλεων αἱ μὲν τυραννοῦνται, αἱ δὲ δημοκρατοῦνται, αἱ δὲ ἀριστοκρατοῦνται Pl.*R.*338d, etc.: but freq. the Noun is in the same case, by a kind of apposition, ἴδον υἷε Δάρητος, τὸν μὲν ἀλευάμενον τὸν δὲ κτάμενον Il.5.28, cf. Od.12.73, etc.: so in Trag. and Att., S.*Ant.*22, etc.; πηγὴ ἡ μὲν εἰς αὐτὸν ἔδυ, ἡ δὲ ἔξω ἀπορρεῖ Pl.*Phdr.*255c; if the Noun be collective, it is in the gen. sg., ὁ μὲν πεπραμένος ἦν τοῦ σίτου, ὁ δὲ ἔνδον ἀποκείμενος D.42.6: sts. a Noun is added in apposition with ὁ μέν or ὁ δέ, ὁ μὲν οὕτασ' Ἀτύμνιον ὀξέϊ δουρὶ Ἀντίλοχος.., Μάρις δὲ.. Il.16.317–19, cf. 116; τοὺς μὲν τὰ δίκαια ποιεῖν ἠνάγκασα, τοὺς πλουσίους, τοὺς δὲ πένητας κτλ. D.18.102, cf. Pl.*Grg.*501a, etc. 2. when a neg. accompanies ὁ δέ, it follows δέ, e.g. τὰς γοῦν Ἀθήνας οἶδα τὸν δὲ χῶρον οὔ S.*OC*24; τὸν φιλόσοφον σοφίας ἐπιθυμητὴν εἶναι, οὐ τῆς μὲν τῆς δ' οὔ, ἀλλὰ πάσης Pl.*R.*475b; οὐ πάσας χρὴ τὰς δόξας τιμᾶν, ἀλλὰ τὰς μὲν τὰς δ' οὔ· οὐδὲ πάντων, ἀλλὰ τῶν μὲν τῶν δ' οὔ Id. *Cri.*47a, etc. 3. ὁ μέν τις.., ὁ δέ τις.. is used in Prose, when the Noun to which ὁ refers is left indefinite, ἔλεγον ὁ μέν τις τὴν σοφίαν, ὁ δὲ τὴν καρτερίαν.., ὁ δέ τις καὶ τὸ κάλλος X.*Cyr.*3.1.41; νόμους..τοὺς μὲν ὀρθῶς τιθέασιν τοὺς δέ τινας οὐκ ὀρθῶς Pl.*R.*339c, cf. *Phlb.*13c. 4. on τὸ μέν.., τὸ δέ.., or τὰ μέν.., τὰ δέ.., v. infr. VIII. 4. 5. ὁ μέν is freq. used without a corresponding ὁ δέ, οἱ μὲν ἄρ' ἐσκίδναντο.., Μυρμιδόνας δ' οὐκ εἴα ἀποσκίδνασθαι Il.23.3, cf. 24. 722, Th.8.12, etc.: also folld. by ἀλλά, ἡ μὲν γάρ μ' ἐκέλευε.., ἀλλ' ἐγὼ οὐκ ἔθελον Od.7.304; by ἄλλος δέ, Il.6.147, etc.; τὸν μὲν.., ἕτερον δέ Ar.*Av.*843, etc.; ὁ μέν.., ὃς δέ.. Thgn.205 (v. l. οὐδέ): less freq. ὁ δέ in the latter clause without ὁ μέν preceding, τῇ ῥα παραδραμέτην φεύγων, ὁ δ' ὄπισθε διώκων (for ὁ μὲν φεύγων) Il.22.157; σφραγῖδε.. χρυσοῦν ἔχουσα τὸν δακτύλιον, ἡ δ' ἑτέρα ἀργυροῦν *IG*2².1388.45, cf. μέν D. III; γεωργὸς μὲν εἷς, ὁ δὲ οἰκοδόμος, ἄλλος δέ τις ὑφαντής Pl.*R.*369d, cf. *Tht.*181d. 6. ὁ δέ following μέν sts. refers to the subject of the preceding clause, τοῦ μὲν ἅμαρθ', ὁ δὲ Λεῦκον..βεβλήκει Il. 4.491; τὴν μὲν γενομένην αὐτοῖσι αἰτίην οὐ μάλα ἐξέφαινε, ὁ δὲ ἔλεγέ σφι Hdt.6.3, cf. 1.66, 6.9, 133, 7.6: rare in Att. Prose, ἐπεψήφιζεν αὐτὸς ἔφορος ὤν· ὁ δὲ οὐκ ἔφη διαγιγνώσκειν τὴν βοήν Th.1.87; ἔμενον ὡς κατέχοντες τὸ ἄκρον· οἱ δ' οὐ κατεῖχον X.*An.*4.2.6: this is different from ὁ δέ in apodosi, v. infr. 7; also from passages in which both clauses have a common verb, v. ὅ γε II. 7. ὁ δέ is freq. used simply in continuing a narrative, Il.1.43, etc.; also used by Hom. in apodosi after a relat., v. ὅδε III. 3. 8. the opposition may be expressed otherwise than by μέν and δέ, οὔθ' ὁ..οὔθ' ὁ Il.15.417; ἢ τοῖσιν ἢ τοῖς A.*Supp.*439; οὔτε τοῖς οὔτε τοῖς Pl.*Lg.*701e. VII. the following usages prevailed in Att. Prose, 1. in dialogue, after καί, it was usual to say in nom. sg. masc. καὶ ὅς; in the other cases the usual forms of the Art. were used (v. ὅς A. II. 1 and cf. Skt. *sas*, alternat. form of *sa*); so, in acc., καὶ τὸν εἰπεῖν Pl.*Smp.*174a, cf. X.*Cyr.*1.3.9, etc.; also in Hdt., καὶ τὴν φράσαι 6.61, al. 2. ὁ καὶ ὁ *such and such*, τῇ καὶ τῇ ἀτιμίᾳ Pl.*Lg.*721b: but mostly in acc., καί μοι κάλει τὸν καὶ τόν Lys.1.23, cf. Pl.*Lg.*784d; τὰ καὶ τὰ πεπονθώς D.21.141, cf. 9.68; τὸ καὶ τό Id.18.243; ἀνάγκη ἄρα τὸ καὶ τό it must then be *so and so*, Arist.*Rh.*1401ª4, cf. 1413ª22; but τὰ καὶ τά *now one thing, now another*, of good and bad, τὸν δ' ἀγαθὸν τολμᾶν χρὴ τά τε καὶ τὰ φέρειν Thgn.398, cf. Pi.*P.*5.55, 7.20, al.; τῶν τε καὶ τῶν καιρόν Id.*O.* 2.53; so πάντα τοῦ μετρίου μεταβαλλόμενα ἐπὶ τὰ καὶ ἐπὶ τά, of excess and defect, Hp.*Acut.*46; cf. A. VI. 8. VIII. abs. usages of single cases, 1. fem. dat. τῇ, of Place, *there*, *on that spot*, *here*, *this way*, *that way*, Il.5.752,858, al.: folld. by ᾗ, 13.52, etc.: also in Prose, τὸ μὲν τῇ, τὸ δὲ τῇ X.*Ath.*2.12. b. with a notion of motion towards, *that way*, *in that direction*, Il.10.531, 11.149, 12.124; τῇ ἴμεν ᾗ.. 15.46; δελφῖνες τῇ καὶ τῇ ἐθύνεον ἰχθυάοντες Hes.*Sc.*210:—only poet. c. of Manner, τῇ περ τελευτήσεσθαι ἔμελλεν *in this way*, *thus*, Od.8.510. d. repeated, τῇ μέν.., τῇ δέ.., *in one way*.., *in another*.., or *partly*.., *partly*.., E.*Or.*356, Pl.*Smp.*211a, etc.: without μέν, τῇ μᾶλλον, τῇ δ' ἧσσον Parm.8.48. e. relat., *where*, *by which way*, only Ep., as Il.12.118, Od.4.229. 2. neut. dat. τῷ, *therefore*, *on this account*, freq. in Hom., Il.1.418, 2.254, al. (v. infr.): also in Trag., A.*Pr.*239, S.*OT*510 (lyr.); in Prose, τῷ τοι.. Pl.*Tht.* 179d, *Sph.*230b. b. *thus*, *so*, Il.2.373, 13.57, etc.: it may also, esp. when εἰ precedes, be translated, *then*, *if this be so*, *on this condition*, Od.1.239, 3.224,258, al., Theoc.29.11.—In Hom. the true form is prob. τῶ, as in cod. A, or τώ, cf. A.D.*Adv.*199.2. 3. neut. acc. τό, *wherefore*, Il.3.176, Od.8.332, al., S.*Ph.*142 (lyr.); also τὸ δέ abs., but *the fact is*.., Pl.*Ap.*23a, *Men.*97c, *Phd.*109d, *Tht.* 157b, *R.*340d, *Lg.*967a; even when the τό refers to what precedes, the contrast may lie not in the thing referred to, but in another part of the sentence (cf. supr. VI. 6), τὸ δ' ἐπὶ κακουργίᾳ.. ἐπετήδευσαν Th.1.37; τὸ δὲ..ἡμῖν μᾶλλον περιέσται Id.2.89; φασὶ δέ τινες αὐτὸν καὶ τῶν ἑπτὰ σοφῶν γεγονέναι· τὸ δὲ οὐκ ἦν but he was not, Nic.Dam.58 J. 4. τὸ μέν.., τὸ δέ.., *partly*.., *partly*.., or *on the one hand*.., *on the other*.., Th.7.36, etc., cf. Od.2.46; more freq. τὰ μέν.., τὰ δέ.., Hdt.1.173, S.*Tr.*534, etc.; also τὰ μέν τι .., τὰ δέ τι.. X.*An.*4.1.14; τὸ μέν τι.., τὸ δέ τι.. Luc.*Macr.*14; τὰ μέν.., τὸ δὲ πλέον... Th.1.90: sts. without τὸ μέν... in the first clause, τὸ δέ τι Id.1.107, 7.48: rarely of Time, τὰ μὲν πολλὰ.., τέλος δέ several *times*.. and finally, Hdt.3.85. 5. of Time, sts. *that* time, sts. *this* (present) time, συνμαχία κ' ἔα ἑκατὸν ϝέτεα, ἄρχοι δέ κα τοΐ (where it is possible, but not necessary, to supply ϝέτος) *SIG*9.3 (Olympia, vi B. C.): so with Preps., ἐκ τοῦ, Ep. τοῖο, from *that* time, Il.1.493, 15.601. b. πρὸ τοῦ, sts. written προτοῦ, *before this*, *aforetime*, Hdt.1.103, 122, 5.55, A.*Ag.*1204, Ar.*Nu.*5, etc.; ἐν τῷ πρὸ τοῦ χρόνῳ Th.1.32, cf. A.*Eu.*462; τὸ πρὸ τοῦ D.S.20.59. c. in Thess. Prose, ὑππρὸ τᾶς *yesterday*, τὰ ψαφίσματα τό τε ὑππρὸ τᾶς γενόμενον καὶ τὸ τᾶμον the decree which was passed *yesterday* (lit. before *this* [day]), and to-day's, *IG*9(2).517.43 (Larissa, iii B. C.). 6. ἐν τοῖς is freq. used in Prose with Superlatives, ἐν τοῖσι θειότατον a *most* marvellous thing, Hdt.7.137; ἐν τοῖς πρῶτοι the *very* first, Th.1.6, etc.; ἐν τοῖσι πρῶτος (πρώτοις codd.) Pherecr.145.4; [Ζεὺς] Ἔρωτά τε καὶ Ἀνάγκην ἐν τοῖς πρῶτα ἐγέννησεν first *of all*, Aristid.*Or.*43(1).16, cf. 37(2).2: when used with fem. Nouns, ἐν τοῖς remained without change of gender, ἐν τοῖς πλεῖσται δὴ νῆες the greatest number of ships, Th.3.17; ἐν τοῖς πρώτη ἐγένετο (sc. ἡ στάσις) ib.82: also with Advbs., ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα Id.8.90, Pl.*Cri.*52a, Plu.2.74e, 421d, 723e, *Brut.*6, 11, al., Paus.1.16.3, etc.; ἐν τοῖς χαλεπώτατα Th.7.71; τὴν Αἴγυπτον ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα μελάγγειον οὖσαν Plu.2.364c: in late Prose, also with Positives, ἐν τοῖς παράδοξον Aristid.*Or.*48(24).47 codd.; with πάνυ, ἐν τοῖς πάνυ D.H.1.19, cf. 66 (ἐν ταῖς πάνυ f. l. 4.14,15).

B. ὁ, ἡ, τό, THE DEFINITE ARTICLE, *the*, to specify individuals: rare in this signf. in the earliest Gr., becoming commoner later. In Hom. the demonstr. force can generally be traced, v. supr. A. I, but the definite Art. must be recognized in places like Il.1.167, 7.412, 9.309, 12.289, Od.19.372: also when joined to an Adj. to make it a Subst., αἰὲν ἀποκτείνων τὸν ὀπίστατον *the hindmost man*, Il.11.178; τὸν ἄριστον 17.80; τὸν δύστηνον 22.59; τὸν προὔχοντα 23.325; τῷ πρώτῳ.., τῷ δευτέρῳ.., etc., ib.265 sq.; also in τῶν ἄλλων 2.674, al.: with Advs., τὸ πρίν 24.543, al.; τὸ πάρος περ 17.720; τὸ πρόσθεν 23.583; also τὸ τρίτον ib.733; τὰ πρῶτα 1.6, al.; τὸ μὲν ἄλλο for *the* rest, 23.454; ἀνδρῶν τῶν τότε 9.559.—The true Art., however, is first fully established in fifth-cent. Att., whilst the demonstr. usage

disappears, exc. in a few cases, v. A. VI–VIII.—Chief usages, esp. in Att. I. not only with common Appellats., Adjs., and Parts., to specify them as present to sense or mind, but also freq. where we use the Possessive Pron., *τὸ κέαρ ηὐφράνθην* Ar.*Ach.*5; *τὴν κεφαλὴν κατεάγην my* head was broken, And.1.61, etc.; *τοὺς φίλους ποιούμεθα* we make *our* friends, S.*Ant.*190; *τὰς πόλεις ἔκτιζον* they began founding *their* cities, Th.1.12; *οὐχ ὑπὲρ τὴν οὐσίαν ποιούμενοι τοὺς παῖδας* Pl.*R.*372b. b. omitted with pr. nn. and freq. with Appellats. which require no specification, as *θεός, βασιλεύς*, v. *θεός* I.1, *βασιλεύς* III; *ἐμ πόλει* in *the* Acropolis, *IG*I².4.1, al.: but added to pr. nn., when attention is to be called to the previous mention of the person, as Th.(3.70) speaks first of Πειθίας and then refers to him repeatedly as *ὁ Π.*; cf. Θράσυλος in Id.8.104, with *ὁ Θ.* ib.105; or when the person spoken of is to be specially distinguished, *Ζεύς, ὅστις ὁ Ζεύς* whoever *this* Zeus is, E.*Fr.*480; and therefore properly omitted when a special designation follows, as Σωκράτης *ὁ φιλόσοφος*: seldom in Trag. with pr. nn., save to give pecul. emphasis, like Lat. *ille*, *ὁ Λάϊος, ὁ Φοῖβος*, S.*OT*729, *El.*35, etc.: later, however, the usage became very common (the Homeric usage of *ὁ* with a pr. n. is different, v. A.I). c. Aristotle says Σωκράτης meaning the historical Socrates, as in *SE*183ᵇ7, *PA*642ᵃ28, al., but *ὁ Σωκράτης* when he means the Platonic Socrates, as *Pol.*1261ᵃ6, al.: so with other pr. nn., *EN*1145ᵃ21, 1146ᵃ21, al. d. for Σαῦλος *ὁ καὶ* Παῦλος, etc., v. *καί* B. 2. 2. in a generic sense, where the individual is treated as a type, *οἷς ὁ γέρων μετέῃσιν..λεύσσει* Il.3.109; *πονηρὸν ὁ συκοφάντης* D.18.242, etc. b. freq. with abstract Nouns, *ἥ τε ἐλπὶς καὶ ὁ ἔρως* Th.3.45, etc. 3. of outstanding members of a class, *ὁ γεωγράφος, ὁ κωμικός, ὁ ποιητής, ὁ τεχνικός*, v. *γεωγράφος, κωμικός, ποιητής, τεχνικός*. 4. with infs., which thereby become Substs., *τὸ εἴργειν* prevention, Pl.*Grg.*505b; *τὸ φρονεῖν* good sense, S.*Ant.*1348 (anap.), etc.: when the subject is expressed it is put between the Art. and the inf., *τὸ θεοὺς εἶναι the* existence of gods, Pl.*Phd.* 62b; *τὸ μηδένα εἶναι ὄλβιον the fact* or *statement* that no one is happy, Hdt.1.86. 5. in neut. before any word or expression which itself is made the object of thought, *τὸ ἄνθρωπος the word* or *notion* man; *τὸ λέγω the word* λέγω; *τὸ μηδὲν ἄγαν the sentiment* 'ne quid nimis', E.*Hipp.*265 (lyr.); *τὸ τῇ αὐτῇ the phrase τῇ αὐτῇ*, Pl.*Men.*72e: and so before whole clauses, *ἡ δόξα..περὶ τοῦ οὔστινας δεῖ ἄρχειν* the opinion about *the question* 'who ought to rule', Id.*R.*431e; *τὸ ἐὰν μένητε παρ' ἐμοί, ἀποδώσω the phrase* 'I will give back, if..', X.*Cyr.* 5.1.21, cf. Pl.*R.*327c, etc.; *τοὺς τοῦ τί πρακτέον λογισμούς* D.23. 148; *τὸ ὀλίγοι the term* few, Arist.*Pol.*1283ᵇ11. 6. before relat. clauses, when the Art. serves to combine the whole relat. clause into one notion, *τῇ ἧ φὴς σὺ σκληρότητι the* harshness you speak of, Pl.*Cra.*435a; *τὸν ἥμερον καρπόν..*, *καὶ τὸν ὅσος ξύλινος* (i.e. *καὶ τὸν καρπὸν ὅσος ἂν ἧ ξύλινος*) Id.*Criti.*115b; *τῶν ὅσοι ἂν..ἀγαθοὶ κριθῶσιν* Id.*R.*469b; *ἐκ γῆς καὶ πυρὸς μείξαντες καὶ τῶν ὅσα πυρὶ καὶ γῇ κεράννυται* Id.*Prt.*32cd, cf. Hyp.*Lyc.*2; *ταύτην τε τὴν αἰτίαν καὶ τὴν ὅθεν ἡ κίνησις* Arist.*Metaph.*987ᵃ8; *τὸν ὃς ἔφη* Lys.23.8: hence the relat., by attraction, freq. follows the case of the Art., *τοῖς οἵοις ἡμῖν τε καὶ ὑμῖν*, i.e. *τοῖς οὖσιν οἷοι ἡμεῖς καὶ ὑμεῖς*, X.*HG*2.3.25, etc. 7. before Prons., a. before the pers. Prons., giving them greater emphasis, but only in acc., *τὸν ἐμέ* Pl.*Tht.*166a, *Phlb.*20b; *τὸν..σὲ καὶ ἐμέ* ib.59b; *τὸν αὐτόν* Id.*Phdr.*258a; on *ὁ αὐτός*, v. *αὐτός* III. b. before the interrog. Pron. (both *τίς* and *ποῖος*), referring to something before, which needs to be more distinctly specified, A.*Pr.*251, Ar. *Pax*696; also *τὰ τί;* because *οἷα* went before, ib.693. Of *τίς* only the neut. is thus used (v. supr.): *ποῖος* is thus used not only in neut. pl., *τὰ ποῖα;* E.*Ph.*707; but also in the other genders, *ὁ ποῖος;* ib. 1704; *τῆς ποίας μερίδος;* D.18.64; *τοῖς ποίοις..;* Arist.*Ph.*227ᵇ1. c. with *τοιοῦτος, τοιόσδε, τηλικοῦτος*, etc., the Art. either makes the Pron. into a Subst., *ὁ τοιοῦτος that sort of person*, X.*Mem.*4.2.21, etc.; or subjoins it to a Subst. which already has an Art., *τὴν ἀπολογίαν τὴν τοιαύτην* D.41.13. 8. before ἅπας, Pi.*N.*1.69, Hdt.3.64, 7.153 (s.v.l.), S.*OC*1224 (lyr.), D.18.231, etc.; also *τὸν ἕνα, τὸν ἕνα τοῦτον*, Arist.*Pol.*1287ᵇ8, 1288ᵃ19: on its usage with ἕκαστος, v. sub voc.; and on *οἱ ἄλλοι, οἱ πολλοί*, etc., v. ἄλλος II.6, *πολύς* II.3, etc. 9. the Art. with the Comp. is rare, if ἤ follows, S.*Ant.*313, *OC*796. II. elliptic expressions: 1. before the gen. of a pr. n., to express descent, *son* or *daughter*, Θουκυδίδης *ὁ* Ὀλόρου (sc. *υἱός*) Th.4.104; Ἑλένη *ἡ τοῦ Διός* (sc. *θυγάτηρ*) E.*Hel.*470: also to denote other relationships, e.g. *brother*, Lys.32.24, Alciphr.2.2. 10; *ἡ* Σμικυθίωνος Μελιστίχη M. *the wife* of S., Ar.*Ec.*46; Κλέαρχος *καὶ οἱ ἐκείνου* Cl. and his *men*, X.*An.*1.2.15; *ὁ τοῦ* Ἀντιγένεος *the slave* of A., Hp.*Hum.*20. 2. generally, before a gen. it indicates a wider relation, as *τὸ τῶν νεῶν, τὸ τῶν* Ἑρμῶν, *the matter of* the ships, *the affair of* the Hermae, Th.4.23, 6.60; *τὰ τοῦ* Ἀρριβαίου *πράσσειν* to promote *the interests* of Arrhibaeus, Id.4.83, cf. 6.89, etc.; *τὸ τῆς τύχης*, = *ἡ τύχη*, Id.4.18; *τὰ τῆς τύχης accidents, chance events*, ib.55; *τὰ γὰρ φθιτῶν τοῖς ὁρῶσι κόσμος* performance of *the rites due to* the dead befits the living, E.*Supp.*78 (lyr.); *τὰ τῶν θεῶν that which is destined* by the gods, S.*Tr.*498 (lyr.): hence with neut. of Possessive Pron., *τὸ ἐμόν, τὸ σόν, what regards* me or thee, my or thy business or interests, S.*Aj.*124, *El.*251, etc.: and with gen. of 3 pers., *τὸ τῆσδε* E.*Hipp.*48. But *τό τινος* is freq. also, *a man's word* or *saying*, as *τὸ τοῦ* Σόλωνος Hdt.1.86; *τὸ τοῦ* Ὁμήρου *as* Homer says, Pl.*Tht.*183e; also *τά τινος* so-and-so's *house*, Ar.*V.*1432, D.54.7, Theoc.2.76, Herod.5.52, *Ev.Luc.*2.49. 3. very freq. with cases governed by Preps., *αἱ ἐκ τῆς* Ζακύνθου *νῆες the* ships from Zacynthus, Th.4.13; *οἱ ἀμφί τινα, οἱ περί τινα*, such an one and his followers, v. *ἀμφί* C.I.3, *περί* C.I.2; also *τὰ ἐπὶ Θρᾴκης the* Thrace-ward *district*, Th.1.59, al.; *τὰ ἀπὸ τοῦ καταστρώματος matters* on deck, Id.7.70; *τὰ ἀπ' Ἀλκιβιάδου the proposals* of Alcibiades, Id.8.48; *τὰ ἀπὸ τῆς τύχης the incidents* of fortune, Id.2.87, etc. 4. on *μὰ τόν, μὰ τήν*, etc., v. *μά* IV. 5. in elliptical phrases, *ἐπορευόμην τὴν ἔξω τείχους* (sc. *ὁδόν*) Pl.*Ly.*203a; *ἡ ἐπὶ θανάτῳ* (sc. *στολή, δέσις*), v. *θάνατος*; *κατὰ τὴν ἐμήν* (sc. *γνώμην*), v. *ἐμός* II.4; *ἡ αὔριον* (sc. *ἡμέρα*), v. *αὔριον*; *ἡ Λυδιστί* (sc. *ἁρμονία*) Arist.*Pol.*1342ᵇ32, etc.: freq. with Advs., which thus take an adj. sense, as *ὁ, ἡ, τὸ νῦν*, v. *νῦν*; *ὁ οἴκαδε πλοῦς* Th.1.52; *οἱ τότε, οἱ ἔπειτα* (sc. *ἄνθρωποι*), ib.9,10, etc.; but *τό* stands abs. with Advs. of time and place, when one cannot (as in the preceding instances) supply a Subst., as *κἀκεῖσε καὶ τὸ δεῦρο* E.*Ph.*266, cf. [315] (lyr.); *ὁ μὲν τὸ κεῖθεν, ὁ δὲ τὸ κεῖθεν* Id.*Or.*1412 (lyr.): rarely abs. in gen., *ἰέναι τοῦ πρόσω* to go forward, X.*An.*1.3.1; *τοῦ προσωτάτω δραμεῖν* S.*Aj.*731.

C. as RELATIVE PRONOUN in many dialects; both in nom. sg. masc. ὅ, as *κλῦθί μοι, ὃ χθιζὸς θεὸς ἦλυθες* Od.2.262, cf. 1.300, al.; Ἔρως, *ὃ κατ' ὀμμάτων στάζεις πόθον* E.*Hipp.*526 (lyr.); Ἄδωνις, *ὃ κὴν Ἀχέροντι φιλεῖται* Theoc.15.86; *ὃ ἐξορύξη he who* banishes him, *Schwyzer*679.12,25 (Cyprus); and in the forms beginning with *τ*, esp. in Hom. (Od.4.160, al.), Hdt.1.7, al.: also in Ion. Poets, *ἐν τῷ κάθημαι* Archil.87.3, cf. Semon.7.3, Anacr.86 (prob.), Herod.2.64, al.: freq. in Trag., *τῆς* S.*OC*1258, *Tr.*381, 728, E.*Alc.*883 (anap.); *τῷ* S.*Ph.*14; *τήν* Id.*OC*747, *Tr.*47, *El.*1144; *τό* Id.*OT*1427; *τῶν* ib. 1379, *Ant.*1086.—Never in Com. or Att. Prose:—Ep. gen. sg. *τεῦ* Il.18.192 (s.v.l.).

D. CRASIS OF ARTICLE: a. Att. *ὁ, ἡ, τό*, with ᾰ make ᾱ, as *ἀνήρ, ἀλήθεια, τἀγαθόν, τᾶττον*; so *οἱ, αἱ, τά*, as *ἄνδρες, τἀγαθά*; also *τοῦ, τῷ*, as *τἀγαθοῦ, τἀγαθῷ*: *ὁ, τό, οἱ*, before ε gives *ου, ούξ, ούπί, ούμός, τοὔργον, οὐπιχώριοι*, etc.; also *τοῦ*, as *τοὐμοῦ, τοὐπιόντος*; but *ἄτερος, θάτερον* (– ∪∪), Ion. *οὔτερος, τοὔτερον* (v. *ἕτερος*), Att. fem. *ἠτέρα*, dat. *θητέρᾳ* (v. *ἕτερος*); *τῷ* loses the iota, *τὠμῷ, τὠπιόντι*: *ὁ, τό*, before *ο* gives *ου*, as Οὐδυσσεύς, Οὐλύμπιος, *τοὔνομα*: *ὁ, τό*, etc., before *αυ* gives *ᾱυ, αὐτός, ταὐτό, ταὐτῷ* (freq. written *ἀτός*, etc. in Inscrr. and Pap.); so *τὰ αὐτά* = *ταὐτά, αἱ αὐταί* = *αὐταί*: *ἡ* before *εὐ* gives *ηὑ*, as *ηὐλάβεια*: *τῇ* before *ἡ* gives *θη*, as *θἠμέρᾳ*: *τὸ* before *ὑ* gives *θυ*, as *θυὕδωρ* for *τὸ ὕδωρ*. b. other dialects: in their treatment of crasis these follow the local laws of contraction, hence, e.g., Dor. *ὠξ* from *ὁ ἐξ* Theoc.1.65, *ὥλαφος* from *ὁ ἔλαφος* ib.135; Ion. *ὡσυμνήτης* from *ὁ αἰσ- SIG*57.45 (Milet., V B.C.); *ὠυτή* from *ἡ αὐτή* Heraclit.60, etc.

ὅ, relat. Pron. masc. for *ὅς*, v. *ὁ, ἡ, τό* C. II. **ὅ**, neut. of relat. Pron. *ὅς*. III. **ὃ ὃ ὅ**, Interj., Ar.*Th.*1191.

ὀ-, insep. Prefix, v. α- II.

ὅ γε, ἥ γε, τό γε, the demonstr. Pron. *ὁ, ἡ, τό*, made slightly (if at all) more emphatic by the addition of *γε*, *he, she, it*: I. *Τεῦκρον ..καὶ Λήϊτον..*, *τοὺς ὅ γ' ἐποτρύνων* Il.13.94; *πάντες ἄρ' οἵ γ' ἔθελον* 7.169; *κεῖνος ὅ γε..ἧσται* there *he* sitteth, 19.344; with a Subst., *ὅ γ' ἥρως he* the hero, 5.327; *τόν γε ἄνακτα* ib.794. II. in one clause of a disjunctive sentence, either the former, *πατὴρ δ' ἐμός... ζώει ὅ γ' ἢ τέθνηκε* Od.2.132, cf. 3.90, 4.821; or the latter, *ἤ τινας ἐκ Πύλου ἄξει..*, *ἢ ὅ γε καὶ Σπάρτηθεν* 2.327; so *λάθοι ἂν ἤτοι μανεὶς ἢ ὅ γε ἀπόπληκτος γενόμενος* Hdt.2.173: so also in an adversative clause, *Θέτις δ' οὐ λήθετ' ἐφετμέων..*, *ἀλλ' ἥ γ' ἀνεδύσετο* Il.1.496, cf. 11. 226. III. after *ὥς* (*thus*), ib.136, al. IV. Adverbial usages: 1. dat. *τῇ γε, there, at that point*, 6.435. 2. acc. neut. *τό γε, on that account*, 5.827, Od.17.401.

ὀᾶ, Interj., *woe, woe!*, c. gen., A.*Pers.*117, 122 (both lyr.).

ὄα (A), ἡ, *service-tree, Sorbus domestica*, Thphr., etc.: *ὄα* in Hsch., but codd. of Thphr. have ὄη in *HP*2.2.10; **ὄα** in 2.7.7; **οἴη** in 3.12.9, 3.15.4, *CP*3.1.4; **οὔα** in *HP*3.6.5. II. its fruit was **ὄον**, *τό, sorb-apple*, or *service-berry*, which was split and pickled for use, Pl.*Smp.* 190d, Dsc.1.120:—in Pl. l.c. codd. have *ὠϊά, ὠά*, and in Dsc. *οὖα*, which latter form also occurs in Hp.*Vict.*2.55, Thphr.*HP*3.2.1, *CP* 2.8.2; *ὄη τὸ δένδρον, ἧς ὁ καρπὸς ὄα καλεῖται, ὑπὸ δὲ τῶν πολλῶν οὖα* Gal.12.87.

ὄα (B) or **ὀά**, ἡ, = *ὥα, hem* or *border*, A.*Fr.*280A, Ar.*Fr.*228; *σινδόνας..αἷ ὄας ἔχουσιν* prob. in *CIG*2860 ii 7 (Didyma), cf. Poll.7.62, Ael.Dion.*Fr.*266. II. *sheep-skin*, v. *ὤα*.

ὀάνυες· ἔνεδραι, Hsch. (*θράνυες*· ἕδραι cj. Schmidt). **ὄαοι**· *μόνοι*, Id. (Fort. *οἶϝοι*.)

ὄαρ, ὄαρος, ἡ, *wife*, in gen. pl., *ὀάρων ἕνεκα σφετεράων* Il.9.327: contr. dat. pl., *ἀμυνέμεναι ὤρεσσι* 5.486: acc. pl., *ὄαρας· γάμους, οἱ δὲ γυναῖκας*, Hsch.

ὀάρ-ίζω (*ὄαρος*), Ep. Verb, used only in pres. and impf., *converse* or *chat with* (Luc.*Par.*43), c. dat. pers., *ὅθι ἧ ὀάριζε γυναικί* Il.6.516; *τῷ ὀαριζέμεναι* (v. *δρῦς*) 22.127; *μετ' ἀθανάτοις ὀαρίζειν h.Merc.*170: c. acc. cogn., *ὀάρους ὀαρίζει h.Hom.*23.3: contr. impf., *ὠαρίζεσκον φιλότητι h.Merc.*58. **-ισμα**, *ατος, τό, familiar converse*, in pl., Opp. *C.*4.23. **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, = foreg., in pl., Hes.*Op.*789; *εὐναῖοι ὀ.* Call. *Fr.*118: in sg., Q.S.7.316. **-ιστής**, *οῦ, ὁ, familiar friend*, Μίνως.. *Διὸς μεγάλου ὀαριστής* Od.19.179, cited by Pl.*Min.*319d; Πυθαγόρην ..*σεμνηγορίης ὀ.* Timo 57. **-ιστύς**, *ύος, ἡ*, Ep., = *ὀαρισμός, familiar converse, fond discourse*, Il.14.216; title of Theoc.27: generally, *ἡ γὰρ πολέμου ὀ.* such is war's *intercourse*, Il.17.228. II. as concrete, *προμάχων ὀ. the company* of out-fighters, 13.291. **-οι**, = *γυναῖκες*, Hsch. (formed from gen. *ὀάρων* Il.9.327). **-ος**, *ὁ*, = *ὀαριστύς*, mostly in pl., *Θέμιστι..ὀάρους ὀαρίζει h.Hom.*23.3; *ἐμοὺς*

ὀάρους καὶ μήτιας *h.Ven.*249; παρθένιοι ὄ. Hes.*Th.*205; ὄ. νυμφᾶν Call.*Lav.Pall.*66: generally, *converse, discourse*, Emp.21.1; οἱ γὰρ ὄ. λόγοι εἰσί Pl.*Min.*319e; *lectures*, Call.*Fr.*9[c]P. 2. *song, ditty*, Pi.*P.*4.137; ψάγιος ὄ. an oblique, i.e. biassed, *song*, Id.*N.*7.69: pl., Id.*P.*1.98, *N.*3.11: in later Poets mostly of lovers, ὄ. εὐναῖοι *AP*9.362.16; Κυπρίδιοι ib.10.68 (Agath.), Musae.132, etc.

Ὄασις, εως, ἡ, name of cities in the Libyan desert, Hdt.3.26, Olymp.Hist.p.464D.; cf. Ἄϋασις:—hence **Ὀασῖται,** οἱ, Ptol.*Geog.*4.5.25: Adj. **Ὀασιτικός,** ή, όν, *PSI*4.433.6 (iii B.C.).

ὀβάλλω, *thrust through*, ὠβάλλετο· διωθεῖτο, Hsch.: perh. from ὀβί-γω; cf. ὀβελός.

ὄβδη, ἡ, = ὄψις, μούσῃσι γὰρ ἦλθον ἐς ὄβδην (or ἐσόβδην as Schn.) Call.*Fr.*522; ἐσόβδην and ὄβδην are cited by A.D.*Adv.*198.7; ποιεῖσθαι τὴν ἀπογραφὴν εἰσόβδην, = *palam, in propatulo*, *CIG*(add.)3641*b* 42 (Lampsacus).

ὀβελ-εία, ἡ, an unknown iron object, in pl., *IG*2[2].1631.409,1672.310: sg., in a list of cups, etc., prob. in ib.1695.14,15. **-ία,** ἡ, perh. *a tax of an obol*, *SIG*1000.3 (Cos, i B.C.). **-ιαῖος,** α, ον, *sagittal*, of a suture of the skull, ῥαφή Gal.14.720; of an incision, *straight*, διαίρεσις Paul.Aeg.6.8. **-ίας ἄρτος,** ὁ, roll or loaf *baked* or *toasted on a spit*, Hp.*Vict.*2.42, Ar.*Fr.*103, Ph.2.273, cf. Moer.p.287P.; without ἄρτος, Pherecr.55, Nicopho 15:—also **ὀβέλιος,** *CIG*3597*b* (Ilium); and **ὀβελίτης** (q.v.). But in *AB*111 we have ὀβολίας ἄρτους· τοὺς ὀβολοῦ πωλουμένους, Ἀριστοφάνης Πελαργοῖς (*Fr.*440).—Ath.3.111b writes it ὀβελίας and gives both interpretations. **-ιᾱφόρος,** ον, *carrying ὀβελίαι*, Poll.6.75: in pl., title of play by Ephippus. **-ίζω,** *mark with a critical obelus* (ὀβελός II), Cic.*Fam.*9.10.1, Hermog.*Id.*2.3:—Pass., ibid. **-ισκολύχνιον,** τό, *spit used as a lampholder* (by soldiers), Theopomp.Com.7, Arist.*Pol.*1299[b]10, *PA* 683[a]25. **-ίσκος,** ὁ, Dim. of ὀβελός I, *small spit, skewer*, Ar.*Ach.*1007, *Nu.*178, *V.*354, *Av.*388,672, Sotad.Com.1.10, X.*HG*3.3.7, Arist.*Pol.*1324[b]19, *PEleph.*5.2 (iii B.C.), etc. 2. pl., *spits* used as money, Plu.*Lys.*17, *Fab.*27; cf. ὀβολός fin. 3. *nail*, *IG*1[2].313.141 (prob.), 11(2).148.70 (Delos, iii B.C., pl.). 4. = *subula*, *Gloss.* 5. window *bar*, ib. (pl.). II. *anything shaped like a spit*: the *blade* of a two-edged sword, Plb.6.23.7; *the iron head* of the Roman pilum, D.H.5.46. III. *obelisk*, D.S.1.46, Str.17.1.27, Plin.*HN*36.64. IV. *drainage-conduit*, οἱ ἐν τοῖς τείχεσιν ὀ. D.S.19.45, cf. *IG* 9(1).692.14 (Corc., ii B.C.); so perh. περὶ τοῦ πιλῶνος (= πυλῶνος) καὶ τοὐβιλίσκου (= τοῦ ὀβελίσκου) *PLond.*2.391.2 (vi A.D.); cf. ὀβολίσκος I. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *marking with the obelus* (cf. ὀβελός II), Sch.Ar.*Pl.*797. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ὁ, = ὀβελίας, Poll.1.248, cf. Hsch. s.v. ἀκροβολίδες. **-ός,** Dor. **ὀδελός,** ὁ, *spit*, ἀμφ' ὀβελοῖσιν ἔπειραν Il.1.465, al., cf. Hdt.2.41,135, E.*Cyc.*303; αἱματίου ὀβελὸς τρικώλιος *SIG*1025.53 (Cos); ὀδελοί Epich.79; κρῆς . . ἂν τὸν ὀδελὸν ἀμπεπαρμένον Megar. in Ar.*Ach.*796; τὸ θερμὸν τοῦ ὀ., prov. of taking a thing by the wrong end, S.*Fr.*814. 2. ὀ. λίθινος *pointed square pillar, obelisk*, Hdt.2.111,170, Jul.*Ep.*59. 3. = ὀβολός, *IG*1[2].6.95, al., *Milet.*7.59:—so in Dor. form **ὀδελός,** *Leg.Gort.*2.14, *GDI*5011.5 (Crete, iv B.C.), ib. 2561*D*27, al. (Delph., iv B.C.), etc.: Thess. **ὀβελλός** *IG*9(2).1229.20. II. *horizontal line*, — (representation of an arrow acc. to Isid.*Etym.*1.21.3), used as a critical mark to point out that a passage was spurious, Gal.15.110, Luc.*Pr.Im.*24, Sch.Il.1p.xliii Dind.; with an asterisk to denote misplaced lines, ibid.; but with one point below and one above, ÷, ὀ. περιεστιγμένος, in texts of Plato, denoted τὰς εἰκαίους ἀθετήσεις, D.L.3.66.

ὀβολ-ιαῖος, α, ον, *of the weight of an obol*, Arist.*HA*522[a]31, Gal.13.101; *worth an obol*, i.e. *petty*, κέρδη Theano *Ep.*6.2. **-ίσκος,** ὁ, perh. = ὀβελίσκος IV, *PSI*6.698.16 (iv A.D.). II. part of a ship's tackle, *PLond.*3.1164*h* II (iii A.D.). **-ισμός,** ὁ, *charge* for freightage, *PSI*9.1048.17 (iii A.D.).

ὀβολολογέω, *collect obols*, Phryn.*PS*p.96B.

ὀβολός, ὁ, *obol*, used both as a weight and coin, at Athens, = ⅙ of a δραχμή, rather more than three halfpence, *IG*1[2].140.5, al., freq. in Ar., *Nu.*118, al.; πολὺ or μικρὸν τοῦ ὀ. a thing of which you get much or little for an obol, i.e. *worthless* or *valuable*, Antiph.135, Eup.185, cf. Ar.*Eq.*945; ἐν τοῖν δυοῖν ὀβολοῖν θεωρεῖν 'to sit in the cheap seats', D.18.28. II. as a weight, Gal.13.295, etc. (ὀβολός, ὀβελός, ὀβελλός, ὀδελός are different dialect forms of a word for 'spit' or 'nail', nails being used in early times as money, six of them making a handful (δραχμή), cf. Plu.*Lys.*17.)

ὀβολο-στᾰτέω, *weigh obols*: hence, *practise petty usury*, Lys.*Fr.* 60, Luc.*Nec.*2. **-στᾰτήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., Hdn.Gr.1.48. **-στάτης** [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, (ἵστημι) *weigher of obols*, i.e. *petty usurer*, Ar.*Nu.*1155, Hyp.*Fr.*154, Antiph.168, Philostr.*VA*8.7, Onos.1.20; but ἐκ τῶν πλουσίων τριάκοντα ἠρέθησαν ὀ., ὅ ἐστι δανεισταὶ ἐπὶ ὀβολῷ τὴν μνᾶν δανείζοντες Sch.Aeschin.1.39: perh. from στῆσαι, = δανεῖσαι; cf. στάσιμος and Hsch. s.vv. ὀβολοστάτης, ἱστάνειν:—fem. **-στάτις,** Pl. *Ax.*367b, Poll.3.112: hence **-στᾰτική** (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *the trade of a petty usurer*, and generally, *usury*, Arist.*Pol.*1258[b]2.

ὄβρια, v. ὀβρίκαλα.

Ὀβρῐάρεως [ᾰ], ὁ, Hes.*Th.*617,734; v. Βριάρεως.

ὀβρίκᾰλα [ῐ], τά, *the young* of animals, A.*Ag.*143 (lyr.):—a form **ὄβρια,** τά, is cited from A.(*Fr.*48) and E.(*Fr.*616) by Ael.*NA*7.47. (Perh. cf. ὄμβρος (leg. ὄμβριον?)· χοιρίδιον, Hsch. and Arc. slave's name Ὀμβρίας coupled with Χοιροθύων in *IG*5(2).429.)

ὀβρῐμό-γυιος, ον, *strong-limbed*, Opp.*H.*5.316, Orph.*Fr.*168.23. **-δερκής,** ές, *with mighty glance*, of Athena, B.15.20. **-δῠνάστης,** ου, ὁ, *powerful potentate*, *PMag.Par.*1.1365 (pl.). **-εργός,** όν, *doing strong deeds*, but always in bad sense, *doing deeds of violence* or *wrong*, esp. against the gods, σχέτλιος, ὀ. Il.5.403; ἀτάσθαλον, ὀ. 22.418, cf. Hes.*Th.*996, Callin.3. **-θῡμος,** ον, *strong of spirit*, Hes.*Th.*140, *h.Hom.*8.2: written ὀμβρ-, Orph.*Fr.*169.12. **-παις,** ὁ, ἡ, gen. παιδος, *having mighty children*, Nonn.*D.*10.277. **-πάτηρ·** ἰσχυρὸν πατέρα ἔχων, Hsch. **-πάτρη,** ἡ, *daughter of a mighty sire*, epith. of Athena, Il.5.747, al., Hes.*Th.*587, Sol.4.3: **-πάτρα,** Ar.*Eq.*1178:—also **-πάτρις,** Corn.*ND*21 (s.v.l.).

ὄβρῐμος, ον, also α, ον E.*Or.*1454 (lyr.):—*strong, mighty*, epith. of Ares, Il.5.845, al.; of Achilles, 19.408; of Hector, 8.473; also of things, ὄ. ἔγχος 3.357, etc.; ἄχθος Od.9.233; θυρεός, λίθος, ib.241, 305; ὕδωρ Il.4.453; ἐβρόντησε ὄβριμον he thundered *mightily*, Hes.*Th.* 839; ὄ. ἔργα deeds *of might*, Tyrt.11.27.—Ep. word, rare in Trag., ἄνδρες ὄ. A.*Th.*794; μῖσος ὄ. Id.*Ag.*1411 (lyr.); Ἰδαία μᾶτερ ὀ. E.l.c. —The form ὄμβριμος is a freq. f.l., as in Il.5.845, al., Pi.*O.*4.8,*P.*9.27, A.*Th.*l.c. (Cf. βριμός· μέγας, χαλεπός, Hsch., to which ὄβριμος may be related as Ὀβριμώ [ῑ] Lyc.698 to Βριμώ, Ὀβριαρεύς to Βριαρεύς, *EM* 346.41, and Ὀβριάρεως to Βριάρεως; cf. also βρίμη, βριμάομαι, βριαρός.)

ὀβρῐμόσπορος, ον, *with mighty offspring*, of Γῆ, B.18.32.

ὄβρυζ-α, ἡ, *assaying of gold*, Just.*Edict.*11. **-ιακός,** ή, όν, = sq., *Stud.Pal.*20.146.9 (v/vi A.D.). **-ος,** η, ον, *pure*, of gold, χρυσοῦ νόμισμα ὄβρ(υζον) *PLips.*63.11 (iv A.D.), cf. *PKlein.Form.*393 (vi A.D.), al.; χρυσίον Sch.Th.2.13, etc. (Cf. Lat. *obrussa*.)

ὀγάστριος, ον, = ὁμογάστριος, v.l. in Lyc.452; **ὀγάστωρ·** ὁμογάστωρ, Hsch.

ὀγδο-ᾰδῐκός, ή, όν, *belonging to the number eight*, *Theol.Ar.*55; *belonging to the eighth heaven*, *Corp.Herm.*1.26. **-αῖος,** α, ον, *on the eighth day*, Plb.5.52.3, al., Plu.2.288c, Gal.9.869, etc. II. of fever, *recurring on the eighth day, octavan*, Id.7.505. **-άς,** άδος, ἡ, *the number eight*, Plu.2.744b; *group of eight*, ἐτέων δισσὰς -άδας *IG* 3.1308; *the eighth heaven*, Basilid.ap.Hippol.*Haer.*7.27: pr.n. of a deity, *PMag.Leid.W.*17.5, cf. 16.46. **-ατικός,** ή, όν, *of the Ogdoad*, *Corp.Herm.*1.26codd.: f.l. for -αδικός (q.v.). **-ᾰτος,** η, ον, poet. for ὄγδοος, as τρίτατος for τρίτος, *the eighth*, Il.19.246, Od.3.306, Emp. 68; ὀ. δεκάς *Rev.Phil.*22.357; ἡ ὀγδοάτη (sc. ἡμέρα) *the eighth day, octave*, Hes.*Op.*772,790 (καθ' ὀγδοάδην δεκάδα prob. in *Jahresh.*23 *Beibl.*402 (Egypt)). **-διον·** θυσία παρὰ Ἀθηναίοις τελουμένη Θησεῖ, Hsch. **-ήκοντα,** οἱ, αἱ, τά, indecl., *eighty*, Th.5.47, etc.: Ion. and Dor. **ὀγδώκοντα** Il.2.568, Hdt.1.163, Theoc.4.34; **ὀδώκοντα** *Ostr.* 323.6 (ii B.C.).

ὀγδοηκοντά-δραχμος, ον, *amounting to eighty* δραχμαί, *IG*7.3498.45, al. (Oropus, written ὀγδοη-). **-λῖθος,** ὁ, title of work by Orpheus, Suid. s.v. Ὀρφεύς. **-πηχυς,** υ, *eighty cubits long*, Callix.2.

ὀγδοηκοντ-άρουρος [ᾰ], ον, *having tenure of eighty* ἄρουραι, *PTeb.* 63.40 (ii B.C.), etc.

ὀγδοηκοντα-τάλαντος [ᾰλ], ον, *possessed of eighty talents*, Lys.26.22. **-τέσσᾰρες,** α, *eighty-four*, *Ev.Luc.*2.37.

ὀγδοηκοντούτης, ες, (ἔτος) *eighty years old*, App.*BC*4.25, Gal.6.360, Luc.*Herm.*77:—fem. **-οῦτις,** D.C.61.19: Ion. **ὀγδωκοντᾰέτης,** ες, Sol.20.4, Simon.146; **ὀγδωκοντούτης,** *App.Anth.*2.642 (Perinthus); **ὀγδωκον[τέτης],** *IG*9(1).875 (Corc., ii B.C., metr.).

ὀγδοηκοστ-αῖος, α, ον, *on the eightieth day*, Hp.*Art.*69. **-ός,** ή, όν, *eightieth*, Id.*Epid.*1.3, Th.1.12, etc.

ὀγδοη-μόριον, τό, *eighth part*, *Inscr.Délos* 504*A*12 (iii B.C.), *Theol. Ar.*4, Mnesith.Cyz.ap.Orib.*Inc.*15.12:—also **-μορον,** τό, *IG*11(2). 203*A*59,71 (Delos, iii B.C.), *PSI*6.595.7 (iii B.C.).

ὀγδοιο-, ὀγδοιη-, alternative spellings of ὀγδοο-, ὀγδοη-, e.g. *IG* 2[2].347.2,501.5,7.3498.45 (Oropus), *PPetr.*1 pp.54,57 (iii B.C.).

ὄγδοος, η, ον, *eighth*, Il.7.223, etc.; ὀγδόη (sc. ἡμέρα), ὀγδόῃ τῆς πρυτανείας *IG*1[2].374.416; ὀγδόῃ Πυανεψιῶνος Plu.*Thes.*36. [ὄγδοον as disyll., Od.7.261 = 14.287 (s.v.l.): ὄγδος late spelling in *Ostr.*922, etc.]

ὀγδώκοντα, ὀγδωκονταέτης, ὀγδωκοντούτης, v. ὀγδοηκ-.

Ὄγκᾱ, ἡ, name of Athena at Thebes, A.*Th.*164 (lyr.), 487,501: hence **Ὀγκαίη** πύλη at Thebes, said to be named from the lowing (ὀγκηθμός) of Athena in the form of an ox, Nonn.*D.*5.70.

ὀγκᾰλέω, Aeol. for ἀνακαλέω, Sapph.*Supp.*20c.5 (ὀνκ- Pap.).

ὀγκάομαι, *bray*, of the ass, Theopomp.Com.4, Arist.*HA*609[a]33, Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2079.31, Luc.*DMar.*1.4.

ὄγκη· γωνία, μέγεθος, Hsch.

ὀγκ-ηθμός, ὁ, *braying*, of the ass, Luc.*Asin.*15, *Gloss.* II. *lowing*, of the ox, Nonn.*D.*5.71. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, = foreg. II, *Gloss.* **-ηρός,** ά, όν, (ὄγκος B) *bulky, swollen*, ὀστέα Hp.*Fract.*24 (Comp.); ὀ. εἰς τὸ ἄνω Id.*Art.*13 (Comp.). II. metaph., *stately, pompous*, ὄνομα Demetr.*Eloc.*176; τῆς βασιλείας ὀγκηρότερον διάγειν X.*HG*3.4.8; ἐν τραγῳδίᾳ, πράγματι ὀγκηρῷ φύσει Longin.3.1; τὸ ὀ. *bombast*, Arist.*EN*1127[b]24: irreg. Comp. ὀγκότερος (formed from ὄγκος) Id.*Pr.*966[a]2: Sup. ὀγκότατος *AP*12.187 (Strat.). **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, = ὀγκηθμός I, Corn.*ND*21, Ael.*NA*5.50. **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *brayer*, ὄνος *AP*9.301 (Secund.), cf. Epigr.ap.Gal.*Protr.*13. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *given to braying*, Sch.Nic.*Th.*357.

ὀγκία, v. οὐγκία. **ὀγκίαι·** θημῶνες, χώματα, σιδηροθήκη, Hsch.

ὄγκῑνος, ὁ, *hook*, Lat. *uncīnus*, Poll.1.137, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*431.

ὄγκιον or **ὀγκίον,** τό, (ὄγκος A.I) *case* or *casket for arrows and other implements*, ὄγκιον, ἔνθα σίδηρος κεῖτο πολὺς καὶ χαλκός Od.21.61, cf. Hermipp.16.

ὀγκο-ειδής, ές, = ὀγκώδης (A), Herm.*in Phdr.*p.110A. (Comp.). **-λογέω,** *speak in a hollow voice*, = γογγύζω, Hsch. **-πελεθίαν·**

πέλεθον οὖσαν, Id. **-ποιέω,** = ὀγκόω, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.7.953 W., *Gloss.*

ὄγκος (A), ὁ, *barb* of an arrow, in pl., *the barbed points,* νεῦρόν τε καὶ ὄγκους Il.4.151, cf. 214; ὄγκοι τοῦ βέλους Philostr.*Im.*2.23: sg., Onos.19.3. 2. *οἱ τῆς νεὼς ὄ. brackets,* Moschio ap.Ath.5.208b.

ὄγκος (B), ὁ, *bulk, size, mass* of a body, μελέων ἀριδείκετον ὄ. Emp. 20.1; ἀέρος ὄ. Id.100.13; σφαίρης ἐναλίγκιον ὄγκῳ Parm.8.43: freq. in Pl., μήτε ὄγκῳ μήτε ἀριθμῷ *Tht.*155a; τὸν..ὄ. τοῦ ἀριθμοῦ their total number, *Lg.*737c; τὸν τῶν σαρκῶν ὄ. ib.959c; σμικρᾶς πόλεως ὄ. a city of small *size, Plt.*259b; ἔχθρας ὄ. μέγαν *Lg.*843b; θαυμαστὸν ὄ. ἀράμενοι τοῦ μύθου taking on my shoulders a monstrous *great* story, *Plt.*277b, etc.: freq. also in Arist., *the space filled by a body,* opp. τὸ κενόν, *Ph.*203^{b}28, al.; ἴσος τὸν ὄ. *in bulk, GC*326^{b}20; ὄγκῳ μικρόν *EN*1178^{a}1, etc. b. flatulent *distentions,* Diocl.*Fr.*43 (pl.). 2. *bulk, mass, body,* ὄ. φρυγάνων *a heap* of faggots, Hdt. 4.62; ὄ. μαλθακός *mass* or *roll* of something soft, Hp.*Art.*26; σμικρὸς ὄ. ἐν σμικρῷ κύτει, of a dead man's ashes, S.*El.*1142; γαστρὸς ὄ., of a child in the womb, E.*Ion*15; ὄ. πλήρης φλεβίων Arist.*HA* 515^{b}1: pl., ὄγκοι *bodies, material substances,* Id.*Metaph.*1085^{a}12, 1089^{b} 14; also ὁ ὄ. τῆς φωνῆς the *volume* of the note, Id.*Aud.*804^{a}15. 3. a bushy *top-knot,* Poll.4.133. 4. the human *body,* τῆς χολῆς ἀναχεομένης εἰς τὸν ὄ. Ruf.*Anat.*30, cf. Sor.1.26, Plu.2.653f, Gal.1. 272. II. metaph., *bulk, weight, trouble,* βραχεῖ σὺν ὄ. S.*OC* 1341. 2. *weight, dignity, pride,* and in bad sense, *self-importance, pretension,* ὄ. ὀνόματος μητρῷος *pride* in the name of mother, Id.*Tr.* 817; ὄγκον αἴρειν exalt one's *dignity,* Id.*Aj.*129; βραχὺν..μῦθον οὐκ ὄγκου πλέων *of pretension,* Id.*OC*1162; μείζον' ὄ. δορὸς ἢ φρενῶν E. *Tr.*1158; ἔχει τιν' ὄ. Ἄργος Ἑλλήνων πάρα Id.*Ph.*717; ἐς ὄ. βλέπειν τύχης Id.*Fr.*81; τοῖς ζῶσι δ' ὄγκος Id.*Rh.*760; ὁ τῶν ὑπεροπτικῶν ὄ. Isoc.1.30; τῷ..γένους ὄγκῳ Pl.*Alc.*1.121b; πραγμάτων ὄ. Epicur. *Fr.*548; τῆς ἀρχῆς τὸ μέγεθος καὶ ὁ ὄ. Plu.*Fab.*4; ὄγκον περιθεῖναί τινι Id.*Per.*4, etc. 3. of style, *loftiness, majesty,* ὄ. τῆς λέξεως Arist. *Rh.*1407^{b}26; ὁ τοῦ ποιήματος ὄ. Id.*Po.*1459^{b}28, cf. Demetr.*Eloc.*36, al.: in bad sense, *bombast,* ὁ Αἰσχύλου ὄ. Plu.2.79b. III. in Philos., *particle, mass, body,* Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.16 U., *Nat.*12 G., Asclep. Bith.ap.S.E.*M.*9.363; so in the physiology of the Methodics, ὄγκοι καὶ πόροι, = *molecules* and pores, Id.ap.Gal.1.499.

ὄγκος (C), *ον,* as Adj.; v. ὀγκηρός fin.

ὀγκόφωνος, *ον, hollow-toned,* of a trumpet, Sch.T Il.18.219.

ὀγκ-όω, aor. ὤγκωσα: aor. and pf. Pass. ὠγκώθην, ὤγκωμαι (v. infr.): (ὄγκος B): —*raise up, rear,* ἠρίον Alex.Aet.3.33; ὤγκωσεν τάδε σήματα *Epigr.Gr.*233.9 (Chios):—Pass., τάφῳ ὀγκωθῆναι E.*Ion*388; and of the cairn itself, ὠγκώθην *AP*7.651 (Euph.); ὀστέα δ' ὀγκωθεὶς ..ἔδεκτο τάφος *Epigr.Gr.*233.4. 2. *distend,* τὸ πνεῦμα τὰς φλέβας ὀγκοῖ Arist.*Somn.*457^{a}13, cf. *Pr.*936^{b}11:—Pass., γαστὴρ ὠγκώθη *was swollen* by eating, Babr.86.5, cf. 111.19, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.16.3. 3. *endow with bulk* or *extension, Corp.Herm.*8.3: pf. part. Pass., Porph. *Sent.*33, Dam.*Pr.*140. II. metaph., *bring to honour and dignity,* βροτοῖς..βίοτον ὀγκώσας μέγαν E.*Andr.*320; *exalt, extol,* Ἄργος ὀγκῶν Id.*Heracl.*195; ὀγκῶσαι τὸ φρόνημα *puff up* one's conceit, Ar.*V.*1024; ὀ. [τινὰ] ματαίως 'boost', Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.41 U.; of style, ὤγκωσε τὴν νόησιν Longin.28.2:—Med., εἰ δὲ ταῦτ' ὀγκωσόμεσθα Ar.*Ra.*703:— Pass., *to be puffed up, swollen, elated,* ὀγκωθεὶς χλιδῇ S.*Fr.*942; δοκήσει δωμάτων ὠγκωμένος E.*El.*381; δῶμα πλούτῳ δυσσεβῶς ὠγκωμένον Id.*Fr.* 825; ὠγκωμένῳ ἐπὶ τῷ γένει X.*Mem.*1.2.25: with a part., ὀγκούμεθα ὁ μέν τις.., ὁ δὲ..τίμιος κεκλημένος E.*Hec.*623. **-ύλλομαι,** Pass., = ὀγκόομαι, *to be swollen,* κοιλίη -ομένη Hp.*Prorrh.*1.99, *Coac.*606: metaph., *to be puffed up,* Ar.*Pax*465; ἐπὶ τῇ τέχνῃ Ath.9.382b. **-ύλον·** σεμνόν, γαῦρον, Hsch. **-ὔλόομαι,** Pass., = ὀγκύλλομαι, in pf. part. ὀγκυλωμένην, Hp.(*Prorrh.*1.99)ap.Erot., cf. Suid. **-ώδης** (A), ες, (ὄγκος B) *swelling, rounded,* πλευρὰ ἡ..πρὸς τὴν γαστέρα -εστέρα, of a horse, X.*Eq.*1.12; μέρος τι ὀ. (sc. τοῦ οἰσοφάγου) Arist.*PA*674^{b}24. 2. *bulky,* σώματα ὀ., of birds, ib.694^{a}11, cf. *GA*749^{b}32 (Comp.). II. metaph., *puffed up,* Pl.*Men.*90a; τὸ ἡρωικὸν..ὀγκωδέστατον τῶν μέτρων *weightiest,* Arist.*Po.*1459^{b}35; ὀ. ποιήματα *bombastic,* Phld. *Po.*5.5; τὸ ὀ. *turgidity,* D.H.*Din.*7, Heraclid.Pont.ap.Ath.4. 624d. **-ώδης** (B), ες, (ὀγκάομαι) *given to braying,* ὄνων -έστερος Ael.*NA*12.34. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *swelling,* Gal.16.720, Sch. Ar.*Pax*540. II. *elbow,* prob. f.l. for ἀγκῶνα, Orib.45.15.1, Eust. 1397.5. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *intumescence,* Arist.*Resp.*480^{a}3, Sor.2. 20. **-ωτικός,** ἡ, όν, τῶν πραγμάτων dub. l. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.164. 17 (ἐγκοπτικός Kroll). **-ωτός,** ἡ, όν, *heaped up,* τάφος *AP*9.117 (Stat. Flacc.); κόνις *Epigr.Gr.*234 (Smyrna).

ὀγμεύω, *move in a straight line,* prop. of ploughers or mowers, Hsch. s.v. ὄγμος: metaph., c. acc. cogn., στίβον *plough* or *trail one's weary* way, of a lame man, S.*Ph.*163 (anap.); ὤγμευον αὐτῷ *they were marching in file before* him, X.*Cyr.*2.4.20.

Ὄγμιος, ὁ, name of Heracles among Celts, Luc.*Herc.*1.

ὄγμος, ὁ, *furrow* in ploughing, τοὶ δὲ στρέψασκον ἀν' ὄγμους Il.18. 546; πίονες ὄγμοι *h.Cer.*455. 2. *swathe* in reaping, ὥς τ' ἀμητῆρες ὄ. ἐλαύνωσιν Il.11.68; δράγματα δ' ἄλλα μετ' ὄ...πῖπτον 18.552, cf. 557; ὄ. ἄγειν ὀρθόν Theoc.10.2. 3. *strip* of cultivated land (written ὥγμος), *PFay.*120.7 (ii A.D.), *BGU*166.7 (ii A.D.). II. metaph., ὅ τε πλήθει μέγας ὄ. [the moon's] vast *orbit* is accomplished, *h.Hom.* 32.11; of the sun, Arat.749; of a hippopotamus, παλίσσυτον ὄ. ἐλαύνων Nic.*Th.*571; ὄ. κακῶν..γήραος, i.e. wrinkled old age, Archil. 116; ὄ. ὀδόντων *row* of teeth, *APl.*4.265, etc.

ὄγυρον· ἱμάτιον, οἱ δὲ μάταιον, Hsch.

ὀγχέω, written for ὀκχέω in Lyc.64, 1049, v. ὀχέω.

Ὀγχησμίτης [ῑ] (sc. ἄνεμος), ου, ὁ, *wind from Onchesmus,* Cic. *Att.*7.2.1.

ὄγχνη, ἡ, *pear-tree, Pirus communis,* Od.7.115, 11.589, 24.234, Thphr.*HP*2.5.6. II. *pear,* Od.7.120.—Written ὄχνη in Theoc. 1.134 (where acc. pl. ὄχνᾰς), 7.144, Nic.*Th.*513, Ruf.*Ren.Ves.*14.6, and this form is v.l. in Hom.:—Hsch. also has ὄγχνια· ἄπιον.

ὅδα· φορτία, ἢ ὦνια (ὀδαφορτία, ἰωνία cod.), οἱ δὲ **ὀδάβα,** Hsch. **ὅδαγμα·** βρῶμα, κτλ., Id.

ὀδαγμός, ὁ, (ὀδάξομαι) *itching, irritation,* S.*Tr.*770 codd.: ἀδαγμός Phot.

ὀδ-ᾱγός, ὁ, Dor. for ὁδηγός, *Gp.*18.17.8, Phot. **-αῖος,** α, ον, (ὁδός) = ἐνόδιος, of Hermes, Id. (s.v.l.). II. ὁδαῖα, τά, *that for which a merchant travels, merchandise* (obtained in exchange for his φόρτος or first freight), Od.8.163, 15.445; though a Sch. explains it as = ἐφόδια, Lat. *viaticum*; cf. ὁδάω.

ὀδακτάζω, *bite, gnaw,* Call.*Del.*322, A.R.4.1608: **ὀδακτίζω,** D.H. 14.10; cf. ὀδάξω.

ὀδάξ, Adv. *by biting with the teeth,* ὀ. ἕλον οὐδας, of men in the agonies of death, Il.11.749, etc.; so ὀ. λαζοίατο γαῖαν 2.418; γαῖαν ὀ. ἑλόντες E.*Ph.*1423; also ὀ. ἐν χείλεσι φύντες *biting the lips* in smothered rage, Od.1.381: so in Com., ἀποδάκνειν ὀ. Cratin.164; διατρώξομαι ὀ. τὸ δίκτυον Ar.*V.*164; ὀ. ἔχεσθαι ib.943; λαβέσθαι Id.*Pl.*690:— if κυνὸς ἄγριον ὀδάξ be correct in Diog.Cyn.ap.D.L.6.79, ὀδάξ must be taken either as *tooth* or as *bite.*

ὀδαξ-ησμός, ὁ, = ὀδαγμός, Hp.*Aph.*3.25, Ph.2.301, Dsc.2.72, Plu. 2.769e, Aret.*CA*1.2, Ael.*NA*1.38, Artem.5.67. (In codd. freq. misspelt -ισμός.) **-ητικός,** ἡ, όν, *causing to itch,* Poll.2.110. **-ω,** impf. ὤδαξον X.*Smp.*4.28:—more freq. in Med. ὀδάξομαι, Hp.*Gland.* 12, *Mul.*2.171 (ἀδάξεται codd.), Dsc.*Alex.*2, Aret.*SD*2.5:—Pass., pf. part., μοιχὸς..καρδίαν ὠδαγμένος S.*Fr.*1127: plpf. ὠδάγμην Hsch.: —also **ὀδαξάω,** Thphr.*Sign.*30:—Med. ὀδαξάομαι, Hp.*Mul.*1.90, D.S.3.29, Ph.2.332, Dsc.2.124, Ael.*NA*7.35 (ὀδαξέομαι v.l. in Ph. and Dsc. ll.cc.):—Act., *feel pain* or *irritation,* τὸν δεξιὸν [πόδα] Thphr. l.c.; τὸν ὦμον X. l.c.:—Med., *scratch oneself,* D.S. l.c., cj. in Thphr. *Char.*19.4 (ἀδαξ-). II. ὀδάξει· τοῖς ὀδοῦσι δάκνει, Hsch.; *cause irritation, AB*340, Suid., Phot. (where ἀδαξῆσαι); ἀδαξῶντα *irritants,* Hp.*Mul.*1.18 codd. opt.: fut. ὀδαξήσεται ib.2.154: pres. ὀδάξεται *is an irritant,* ib.160; ὀδάξονται μυκτῆρας Id.*Gland.*13: c. acc., ὠδάξατο σάρκα *nibbled at* it, *AP*9.86 (Antiphil.). **-ώδης,** ες, = ὀδαξητικός, Aret.*SD*2.9, etc.; ὀ. εἰς ἡδονήν ib.11.

ὀδαρός· ὀκνηρός, Hsch. **ὀδασμένος·** ὠνεῖσθαι ἐπειγόμενος, Id. **ὀδάχα·** καταπύγων (Tarent.), Id.

ὀδάω, (ὁδός) *export and sell*: generally, *sell,* βορὰν ὁδῆσαι ναυτίλοις E.*Cyc.*98; ὅδησον ἡμῖν σῖτον ib.133:—Pass., *to be carried away and sold,* ὡς ὁδηθείης μακράν ib.12:—also **ὁδεῖν·** πωλεῖν, Hsch.—Cf. ἐξοδάω.

ὅδε, ἥδε, τόδε, demonstr. Pron., *this,* formed by adding the enclit. -δε to the old demonstr. Pron. ὁ, ἡ, τό, and declined like it through all cases: Ep. dat. pl. τοῖσδεσσι, τοῖσδεσσιν, as well as τοῖσδε, Il.10. 462, Od.2.47, al.; and τοῖσδεσι 10.268, 21.93; τοῖσδεσιν Democr. 175; τοισίδε Hdt.1.32, al.: Aeol. gen. pl. τῶνδεων Alc.126: Arg. gen. pl. τωνδεωνήν (= τῶνδεων + ἦν) *Mnemos.*57.208 (vi B.C.): nom. pl. neut. ταδήν ibid., *IG*4.506.1; ταδή Sch.Ar.*Ach.*744:—ὅδε, like οὗτος, is opp. ἐκεῖνος, to designate what is *nearer* as opp. to what is *more remote*; but ὅδε refers more distinctly to *what is present,* to *what can be seen* or *pointed out,* though this distinction is sts. not observed, e.g. ξύμπας Ἀχαιῶν λαός, ἐν δὲ τοῖσδ' ἐγώ S.*Ph.*1243 (v.l. τοῖς), cf. *Ant.*449, and on the other hand, ἦ τόνδε φράζεις;—τοῦτον, ὅνπερ εἰσορᾷς Id.*OT*1120: the forms ὁδί, ἡδί, etc. [ῑ], are freq. in Com. and Oratt., but are not used in Trag.: the ῑ may be separated from the ὅδε by the adversative δέ, as τὸν μὲν.., τηνδεδί Ar.*Av.*18, cf. *Ec.* 989. I. of Place, to point out *what is present* or *before one,* Ἕκτορος ἥδε γυνή *this is,* or *here is,* the wife of Hector, Il.6.460: very freq. in Trag., ἀκτὴ μὲν ἥδε Λήμνου S.*Ph.*1, cf. E.*Tr.*4, *Ion*5, *Hel.*1, *HF* 4, *Ba.*1; in Com., ἐγὼ σιωπῶ τῷδε; Ar.*Ra.*1134, etc.; and in Prose, ὧν Θεόδωρος εἷς ὅδε Pl.*Tht.*164e; of what belongs to *this* world, Id. *Phdr.*250a, *Smp.*211c. 2. with Verbs of action, = *here,* ἀνδρί, ὅστις ὅδε κρατέει who holds sway *here,* Il.5.175; ἔγχος μὲν τόδε κεῖται ἐπὶ χθονός *here* it lies, 20.345, cf. 21.533, Od.1.185, etc.; ἥδ' ἡ κορώνη.. λέγει the crow *here*.., v.l. in Ar.*Av.*23: freq. in Trag., esp. to indicate the entrance of a person on the stage, καὶ μὴν Ἐτεοκλῆς..ὅδε χωρεῖ *here* comes.., E.*Ph.*443, cf. S.*OT*297, 531, 632, *OC*32, 549; f.l. in E.*Heracl.*80. 3. with a pers. Pron., ὅδ' ἐγὼ..ἦλυθον *here* am I come, Od.16.205; ἡμεῖς οἵδε περιφραζώμεθα let us *here*.., 1.76; δῶρα δ' ἐγὼν ὅδε..παρασχέμεν *here* am I [ready] to provide.., Il.19.140: with a pr. n., ὅδ' εἰμ' Ὀρέστης E.*Or.*380: with αὐτός, ὅδ' αὐτὸς ἐγώ Od.21.207, 24.321. 4. also with τίς and other interrog. words, τίς δ' ὅδε Ναυσικάᾳ ἕπεται; who is *this* following her? 6.276, cf. 1.225; τί κακὸν τόδε πάσχετε; what is *this* evil ye are suffering? 20. 351; πρὸς ποῖον ἂν τόνδ'..ἔπλει; S.*Ph.*572, cf. 1204. 5. in Trag. dialogue, ὅδε and ὅδ' ἀνήρ, = ἐγώ, Id.*OT*534, 815, etc.; γυναικὸς τῆσδε, for ἐμοῦ, A.*Ag.*1438; τῆσδέ γε ζώσης ἔτι S.*Tr.*305; so ξὺν τῇδε χερί with *this* hand *of mine,* Id.*Ant.*43, cf. *OT*811. 6. in Arist., τοδί designates a *particular thing,* 'such and such', τοδὶ διὰ τοδὶ αἱρεῖται *EN* 1151^{a}35; τόδε μετὰ τόδε *GA*734^{a}28, cf. ^{b}9; Καλλίᾳ κάμνοντι τηνδὶ τὴν νόσον τοδὶ συνήνεγκε *Metaph.*981^{a}8; τόδε τὸ ἐν τῷ ἡμικυκλίῳ *APo.* 71^{a}20; ἥδε ἡ ἰατρική, opp. αὐτὴ ἡ ἰ., *Metaph.*997^{b}30; τόδε τι a *this,* i.e. a fully specified particular, *Cat.*3^{b}10, al., cf. Gal.6.113, 171; τόδε τι καὶ οὐσία Arist.*Metaph.*1060^{b}1; πορευσόμεθα εἰς τήνδε τὴν πόλιν *Ep.*

*Jac.*4.13. **II.** of Time, to indicate *the immediate present*, ἥδ' ἡμέρα S.*OT*438, etc.: more strongly, κατ' ἦμαρ..τὸ νῦν τόδε Id.*Aj.*753; τοῦδ' αὐτοῦ λυκάβαντος Od.14.161; but νυκτὸς τῆσδε in the night *just* past, S.*Aj.*21; νυκτὶ τῇδε Id.*El.*644; so τῆσδε τῆς ὁδοῦ on *this present* journey, Id.*OT*1478, cf. *Ant.*878 (cj.); also ἀπόλλυμαι τάλας ἔτος τόδ' ἤδη δέκατον now for *these* ten years, Id.*Ph.*312; τῶνδε τῶν ἀσκητῶν athletes *of the present day*, Pl.*R.*403e. 2. ἐς τόδε elliptic c. gen., ἐς τόδ' ἡμέρας E.*Ph.*425; ἐς τόδε ἡλικίης Hdt.7.38; πῶς ἐς τόδ' ἂν τόλμης ἔβη; S.*OT*125. **III.** in sentences beginning *this is*.., the Engl. *this* is freq. represented by nom. pl. neut. τάδε; ἐπεὶ οὐκ ἔρανος τάδε γ' ἐστίν *this* is not an ἔρανος, Od.1.226; ἆρ' οὐχ ὕβρις τάδ'; is not *this* insolence? S.*OC*883; of persons, Ἀπόλλων τάδ' ἦν *this* was A., Id.*OT*1329 (lyr.); οὐ γὰρ ἔσθ' Ἕκτωρ τάδε E.*Andr.*168; οὐκέτι Τροία τάδε Id.*Tr.*100 (anap.); οὐ τάδε Βρόμιος Id.*Cyc.*63 (lyr.); οὐκ Ἴωνες τάδε εἰσίν Th.6.77; τάδ' οὐχὶ Πελοπόννησος, ἀλλ' Ἰωνία Inscr. ap.Str.9.1.6. 2. to indicate something *immediately to come*, τόδε μοι κρήηνον ἐέλδωρ (which then follows) Il.1.41,504, cf. 455, al.; Ἀθηναίων οἵδε ἀπέθανον *IG*I².943.2: hence, in historical writers, opp. what goes before (cf. οὗτος C.I.2), ταῦτα μὲν Λακεδαιμόνιοι λέγουσι.., τάδε δὲ ἐγὼ γράφω Hdt.6.53; ταῦτα μὲν δὴ σὺ λέγεις· παρ' ἡμῶν δὲ ἀπάγγελλε τάδε X.*An.*2.1.20, etc.; v. οὗτος B.I.2; opp. ἐκεῖνος, S.*El.*784: rarely applied to different persons in the same sentence, νῦν ὅδε [Laïus] πρὸς τῆς τύχης ὄλωλεν, οὐδὲ τοῦδ' ὕπο [by Oedipus] Id.*OT* 948. 3. as 'antecedent' to a defining Relat., ὃν πόλις στήσειε, τοῦδε χρὴ κλύειν Id.*Ant.*666, cf. *Tr.*23, *Ph.*87, etc.: in Hom., in such cases, the δέ is separate, as ὃς δέ κε μηρίνθοιο τύχῃ.., ὁ δ' οἴσεται ἡμιπέλεκκα Il.23.858, cf. Od.11.148,149, al. (but ὅδε sts. has its deictic force and the relat. clause merely explains, as νήσου τῆσδ' ἐφ' ἧς ναίει S.*Ph.* 613, cf. Il.2.346, X.*An.*7.3.47, etc.). **IV.** Adverbial usage of some cases: 1. τῇδε, a. of Place, *here, on the spot*, Il.12.345, Od. 6.173, etc.; so τῶν τε ὑπὸ γῆς θεῶν καὶ τῶν τ. Pl.*Lg.*958d. b. of Manner, *thus*, A.*Eu.*45; ὅρα δὲ καὶ τ., ὅτι.. Pl.*Phd.*79e, cf. *R.*433e, etc. 2. acc. neut. τόδε with ἱκάνω, etc., *hither, to this spot*, Il.14. 298, Od.1.409, al.; also δεῦρο τόδε Il.14.309, Od.17.444,524. b. *therefore, on this account*, τόδε χώεο 23.213: so also acc. pl. neut., τάδε γηθήσειε *on this account*, Il.9.77. 3. dat. pl. neut., τοισίδε *in* or *with these words*, τοισίδε ἀμείβεται Hdt.1.120; τοισίδε προέχει *in these respects*, ib.32.

ὁδεία, ἡ, *travelling*, Aristeas 106:—written **ὁδία,** *procession*, *PTeb.* 599 (ii A.D.).

ὁδελονόμος, ὁ, title of financial official at Troezen, *IG*4.757.42.

ὁδελός, v. ὀβελός, ὀβολός.

ὁδ-ευμα, ατος, τό, *passage, journey*, Str.17.1.45. **-εύσιμος,** ον, *passable, practicable*, Id.11.7.5, Max.Tyr.39.3, *Gloss.* **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, *passage through*, τῆς θαλάσσης, τῶν ποταμῶν, *PMag.Leid.V.*10. 13. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *wayfarer*, *Gloss.* **-εύω,** *go, travel*, ἐπὶ νῆας Il.11.569; δι' Ἀδραμυττίου X.*An.*7.8.8; διὰ νυκτός *POxy.*2153.21 (iii A.D.); κοινῶς ὁ. τινί Babr.15.2; ἐξ ὑγιείας εἰς νόσον Arist.*Fr.*41, cf. Hp.*Decent.*18: c. acc. cogn., τὴν ἐπὶ Σμύρνης Hippon.15.1; βιότου τρίβον ὁδεύειν *Anacreont.*38.2. 2. c. acc. loci, *travel over*, χθόνα πεζὸς ὁ. A.R.4.1441; ὁ. τὴν ἔρημον Plu.*Eum.*15; μέγαν οὐρανόν *IG* 14.2012*A* 36; εἴκοσι..λυκάβαντας ὁδεύσας *Epigr.Gr.*226.3 (Teos):—Pass., ὁδευομένη (with or without ὁδός) *thoroughfare, highway*, *POxy.* 1537.18(iii A.D.), *Stud.Pal.*20.117.6(v A.D.). 3. Pass., of Ravenna, γεφύραις καὶ πορθμείοις ὁδευομένη *provided with thoroughfares* by means of.., Str.5.1.7.

ὁδέων (gen. pl.), v. οὐδός.

ὁδηγ-έω, *lead* one *upon his way, guide*, c. acc. pers., Ps.-Phoc.24, A.*Pr.*728, *Act.Ap.*8.31, X.Eph.1.9: abs., E.*HF*1402; φύσιος εἰς τὸ ἄριστον -εούσης Hp.*Lex*2:—Pass., Plu.2.954b, Vett.Val.359.30:—also **-ετέω,** Them.*Or.*11.151c. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *guiding*, S.E.*P.*1. 240, Zonar. **-ητήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, = ὁδηγός, *Epigr.Gr.*779 (Chalcedon), Orph.*H.*41.6. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *fitted for guiding*, Suid., Eust. 1441.12. **-ήτρια,** fem. of ὁδηγητήρ, Sch.E.*Ph.*1492. **-ία,** ἡ, *guiding*, εἰς τὸ γνῶναι Phlp. *in APo.*368.6; *teaching*, Eust.637.4. **-ός,** ὁ, *guide*, Plb.5.5.15, Plu.*Alex.*27; of a goddess, Paus.2.11.2; part of a dirigible χελώνη, Ath.Mech.34.6; ταῖς Ἀριστοτελείοις τέχναις ὁδηγοῖς χρησάμενος D.H.*Amm.*1.12, cf. Phld.*Lib.*p.20 O.: as Adj., ὁδηγὰ πλοῖα *pilot*-boats, *Sammelb.*7173.16 (ii A.D.).

ὁδηπορία, ἡ, = ὁδοιπ-, *IG*14.2000.

ὁδί, ἠδί, τοδί [ῐ], v. ὅδε.

ὅδ-ιος, ον, (ὁδός) *belonging to a way* or *journey*, ὄρνις ὅ. a bird *of omen for the journey* (or *seen by the way*), A.*Ag.*157 (lyr.); ὅ. κράτος αἴσιον ib.104 (lyr.); Ἑρμῆς ὅ. H. *the guardian of roads and travellers*, whose statues stood on the road-side, Hsch. **II.** ὅδιον, τό, *travelling expenses*, prob. in *Inscr.Magn.*52.39. **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, πολύγομφον ὅ. *a way* compact with bolts, i.e. Xerxes' bridge over the Hellespont, A.*Pers.*71 (lyr.). **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, v.l. for sq. in *h.Merc.* 203. **-ίτης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *wayfarer, traveller*, Od.7.204, 17.211, S.*Ph.* 147; ἄνθρωπος ὁδίτης Il.16.263; Dor. ὁδίτας Theoc.16.93.

ὁδμ-ᾰλέος, α, ον, *strong-smelling, stinking*, Hp.*Morb.*4.56. **-άομαι, ὀδμή,** older forms of ὀσμάομαι, ὀσμή (q.v.). **-ήεις,** εσσα, εν, *giving out a smell*, Nic.*Al.*437. **-ηνος**· πολύοσμος, εὔοσμος, Hsch.

ὁδό, barbarism for ὁδός, Ar.*Th.*1222.

ὁδοι-δοκέω, *waylay*, D.S.34/5.2.43. **-δόκος,** ὁ, *footpad, highwayman*, Plb.13.8.2, Posidon.36 J., D.Chr.4.95. (From *ὁδοΐ, old loc. of ὁδός, and δέκομαι, = δέχομαι, *wait*.) **-πλᾰνέω,** *roam about*, Ar.*Ach.*69; οἶμον ὁ. Nic.*Th.*267. **-πλᾰνής,** ές, *roaming*, *AP*9.427 (Barb.). **-πλᾰνία,** ἡ, *roaming, straying*, Max.55.

ὁδοιπορ-έω, impf. ὡδοιπόρεον, -ουν, Hdt.4.116 (v.l. ὁ-), S.*OT*1027: fut. -ήσω Hp.*Art.*58: pf. ὁδοιπόρηκα Philippid.13: plpf. 3 pl. διοδοιπορήκεσαν Hdt.8.129:—**Pass.,** pf. ὡδοιπόρηται Luc.*Herm.*2:—*walk*, Hdt.4.110, S.*OT*801; ὀρθότεροι -ήσουσι Hp. l.c.; ἐπ' ἄκρων ὁ. *walk* on tiptoe, S.*Aj.*1230; *come*, ὁ ξένος..ὧδ' ὁδοιπορεῖ Id.*OC* 1251: c. acc. cogn., ὁδοιπορεῖν ὁδόν Hdt.4.116; ὁ. τοὺς τόπους *walk over* this ground, S.*OT*1027.—Used in Trag. and Ion. Prose, = Att. βαδίζω; also in later Prose, *Act.Ap.*10.9, Gal.9.500, *PMag. Lond.*121.181, X.Eph.3.2. **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *walking*, *h.Merc.*85, Hp.*Fract.*15 (pl.), Hdt.2.29, 8.118; ὁδοιπορίαις καὶ δρόμοις γυμνάζειν X.*Cyr.*1.2.10; τὸ ἄδηλον τῆς ὁ. the uncertainty of the *journey by road*, *POxy.*118[v].6 (iii A.D.); *power of walking*, Nonn.*D.*25.552; *journey*, σημαίνειν μέτρον ὁδοιπορίας *IG*2².2640. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for a traveller*, ἐσθῆτες Plb.31.14.6; ἵπποι Poll.1.181: τὸ ὁ. (sc. βιβλίον) *guide-book*, Hieronym.*Ep.*8.8, *Gloss.* Adv. **-κῶς** *like a traveller*, ἐσταλμένος Plu.*Arat.*21. **-ινός,** ή, όν, epith. of βήξ, cough *contracted from walking on roads*, *Hippiatr.*22. **-ιον,** τό, *passage-money* paid to a ship-master, or *provisions for the voyage*, Od.15. 506: pl., *Sammelb.*7243.5 (iv A.D.). **-ος,** ὁ, *wayfarer, traveller*, Il.24.375, A.*Ag.*901, S.*OT*292, Ar.*Ach.*205, Stratt.61, *IG*4²(1). 121.83 (Epid., iv B.C.). (From ὁδός, πείρω, cf. πεῖρε κέλευθον Od.2. 434.)

ὀδολκαί· ὀβολοί (Cret.), Hsch. **ὀδόλυνθοι**· ἐρέβινθοι, Id.

ὁδόμετρον, τό, or **ὁδόμετρος,** ὁ, *instrument for measuring distances* by land or sea, Hero *Dioptr.*34, Simp. *in Cael.*549.8, Tz.*H.*11. 603. **II.** Ὁδόμετρος, name given to Phayllus, *the runner*, Sch.Ar. *Ach.*213.

ὀδοντ-άγρα, Ion. **-η,** ἡ, *forceps for drawing teeth*, Hp.*Medic.*9, Arist. *Mech.*854ª17, Plu.2.468c, Sor.2.63, Gal.17(1).911. **-ᾰγωγόν,** τό, =foreg., Erasistr.ap.Cael.Aur.*TP*2.4. **-αλγέω,** *suffer from toothache*, Ctes.*Fr.*57.15, Dsc.*Eup.*1.68. **-αλγία,** ἡ, *toothache*, Id.3.19 (pl.), Poll.2.96, Gal.10.82, al. **-άριον,** τό, *small cog*, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.60. **-ᾶς,** ᾶ, ὁ, *dentatus*, *Gloss.* **-ίας,** ου, ὁ, *dentiosus*, ib. **-ίᾶσις,** εως, ἡ, *teething*, Dsc.2.19 (pl.), Sor. 1.118 (sg.). **-ιάω,** *cut teeth*, Gal.12.334, *Gloss.* **-ίζω,** *polish with a tooth*, *PLeid.X.*8 B., al., *PHolm.*4.40 (so, *charta dentata*, Cic. *QF*2.14[15b].1, cf. Plin.*HN*13.81). **II.** *furnish with teeth*, in Pass., ὠδοντισμένον a *cogged* wheel, Orib.49.4.43; cf. gloss on ἀμφόδοντα in Hp.*Art.*8. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *dental*, σμῆγμα Antyll.ap.Orib. 10.36.4; ἰατρός Gal.*Thras.*24; δύναμις, of a remedy, Id.11.711; διαμασήματα, in teething, Id.12.864. **II.** *furnished with teeth*, Suid. s.v. θρῖδαξ. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, name of a fish, *PCair.Zen.*616.6,10 (iii B.C.). **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, = sq., Eust.854.14. **-ισμός,** ὁ, a mode of playing the flute, in which the *gnashing of the teeth* of the serpent Pytho was imitated, Poll.4.80,84.

ὀδοντο-βολέω, *cast teeth*, *Hippiatr.*96. **-ειδής,** ές, *tooth-shaped*, ἀπόφυσις the *odontoid* process, Gal.2.757, cf. 17(1).374. **-κερας,** ᾱτος, τό, *horn-tooth*, i.e. *tusk*, of an elephant, Amynt.ap.*An.Ox.*3. 357. **-κῦνες,** pl., f.l. for κυνόδοντες, Tim.Gaz.ap.Ar.Byz.*Epit.* 142.22. **-μάχης** [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *fighting with the tusks*, σύες Eust.854. 11. **-ξέστης,** ου, ὁ, *instrument for cleaning the teeth*, Poll.2. 96. **-ξυστήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, = foreg., *Hermes*38.282. **-ομαι,** Pass., *to be furnished with teeth*, Poll.2.96, *Gloss.* **-ποιέω,** *cut teeth*, Poll. 2.96. **-πονία,** *dentium labor*, *Gloss.* **-σμηγμα,** ατος, τό, *tooth-powder*, Paul.Aeg.3.26, *Gloss.* **-τριμμα,** ατος, τό, = foreg., Damocr.ap.Gal.12.890, Gal.12.884, *An.Par.*1.394, *Gloss.* **-τύρανvος** [ῠ], ὁ, a large animal, prob. *crocodile*, in the Indus or Ganges, Ps.-Callisth.3.10. **-φόρος,** ον, *bearing teeth*, κόσμος ὀ. an ornament for horses, *consisting of strings of teeth*, *AP*6.246 (Phld. or Marc. Arg.). **-φῠέω,** *cut teeth*, Hp.*Aph.*3.25, Pl.*Phdr.*251c, Arist.*HA*587ᵇ15, al. **-φῠής,** ές, *sprung from the dragon's teeth*, of the Sparti, γέννα E.*Ph.*821 (lyr.). **-φύησις** [ῠ], εως, ἡ, = sq., Sor.1.78. **-φῦΐα,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *teething*, Hp.*Dent.*6, al., Poll.2.96, Jul.*Or.*7.206d, Herm.*in Phdr.*p.161 A., Paul.Aeg.1.9. **-φῠτικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for teething*, ἡλικία Steph.*in Hp.Aph.*2.373 D. **-φῦτος,** ον, = ὀδοντοφυής, Nonn.*D.*5.2.

ὀδοντωτός, ή, όν, *with large teeth*, of a saw, Gal.18(2).331; ξύστρα ὀ. *comb*, Luc.*Lex.*5; *cogged*, of a wheel, Hero *Spir.*2.36, al.

ὁδοποι-έω, impf. ὡδοποίουν X.*An.*4.8.8: plpf. with double redupl. ὡδοπεποιήκεσαν Arr.*An.*1.26.1: pf. part. Pass. ὡδοποιημένος X.*HG* 5.4.39, *OGI*175.10 (ii B.C.) (in X.*An.*5.3.1 codd. vary); cf. προοδοποιέω:—*make* or *level a road*, ὁδόν X.*An.*4.8.8, etc.; without ὁδόν, *IG*I².363.46, II(2).203*A* 37 (Delos, iii B.C.); *make passable*, τὰ ἄβατα Luc.*Demon.*1: abs., *make a path* or *course for itself*, of a stream, D. 55.11:—Pass., of roads, etc., *to be made fit for use* or *passable*, X.*An.* 5.3.1, *HG* l.c.: impers., τοὺς τόπους..εἰς οὓς ἑκάστοις ὁδοποίηται Pl. *Phd.*112c. 2. metaph., *pave the way*, αὐτὸ τὸ πρᾶγμα ὁ. αὐτοῖς Arist.*Metaph.*984ª18. 3. *make systematic*, Id.*Rh.*1354ª8 (nisi leg. ὁδῷ ποιεῖν). **II.** c. dat. pers., *act as pioneer, serve as guide* to another, ὁ. αὐτοῖς (αὐτούς codd.) X.*An.*3.2.24:—Med., *make a way for oneself*, of troops in a forest, D.S.20.23. **III.** ὁδοποιεῖν, v.l. for ὁδὸν ποιεῖν, *Ev.Marc.*2.23. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, metaph., *introduction, preparation*, Arist.*Rh.*1414ᵇ21. **II.** *habituation*, Paul. Aeg.6.114. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *finding a way, practical*, Zeno *Stoic.* 1.20; μέθοδός ἐστιν ἕξις ὁ. μετὰ λόγου Phlp.*in Ph.*6.28, Eustr.*in EN*7. 13; ἐπιστήμη, e.g. ἰατρική, Phlp.*in Cat.*141.21. **-ία,** ἡ, *road-making, the work of a pioneer*, X.*Cyr.*6.2.36, *IG*2².1673.28, *PGrenf.* 2.14(*b*).6 (iii B.C.), Plu.*CG*7:—written **-ποΐα,** *Supp.Epigr.*4.447.28 (Didyma, ii B.C.). **-ός,** ὁ, *one who opens the way, road-maker*,

pioneer, X.*Cyr.*6.2.36, J.*BJ*3.6.2; *road-surveyor*, Aeschin.3.25, Arist. *Ath.*54.1 (pl.); *courier*, *POxy.*1656.1 (iv/v A.D.).

ὁδός, v. *οὐδός.*

ὁδός, ἡ (*οὐδός* once in Hom., Od.17.196): I. of Place, *way, road*, Il.12.168, 16.374, *IG*1².878, al.; *ἱππηλασίη ὁ.* Il.7.340; *λαοφόρος* 15.682; *ὁ. ἁμαξιτός* Pi.*N.*6.54; *ὁ. ἱερά*, to Eleusis, Paus.1.36.3, cf. *IG*1².881; *βασιλικὴ ὁ. PPetr.*3 p.65 (iii B.C.), *PSI*8.917.8 (i A.D.); *ποταμοῦ ὁ. course, channel* of a river, X.*Cyr.*7.5.16; *ὁ. ἀκοντίου* Antipho 3.4.5: with expression of the direction, *ὁδὸς ἐς..* Od. 22.128; *ἡ ὁ. ἡ εἰς ἄστυ* Pl.*Smp.*173b; *ἐπί..* Id.*Phdr.*272c; *τὴν εὐθὺς Ἄργους..ὁ.* leading straight to Argos, E.*Hipp.*1197; *τῆς ἀληθείας ὁ.* the way *to truth*, Id.*Fr.*289; cf. *νόστος* I.1. 2. with Preps., *πρὸ ὁδοῦ further on the way, forwards*, Il.4.382 (cf. *φροῦδος*); later, = *προὔργου, profitable, useful, πρὸ ὁ. εἶναι πρός τι* to be *helpful* towards.., Arist.*Cael.*292ᵇ9, cf. *Metaph.*1044ᵃ24; *πρὸ ὁδοῦ γέγονεν* Id.*Pol.*1338ᵃ35, cf. D.*Prooem.*34; *κατ' ὁδόν by the way*, Hdt.1.41,111; *κατὰ τὴν ὁ.* along the *road*, Pl.*Smp.*174d, cf. infr. III.3; *ἐκ τῆς ὁ.* on his *road*, Hdt.1.157 (but *ἄνθρωπος ἐξ ὁ.* 'the man in the street', Eup.25 D.); *ἐν ὁδῷ* on *a road*, Hdt.1.114; *ἐν τῇ ὁ. μέσῃ* Id.3.76 (but *ἐν ὁ. καθελών* Lex ap.D.23.53, expld. by *ἐν λόχῳ καὶ ἐνέδρᾳ* by Harp. s.v. *ὁδός*); *ὁδοῦ πάρεργον* by *the way*, cursorily, Cic.*Att.*5.21.13, 7.1.5, Gal.11.607. 3. *ὁδός* is freq. omitted, *ἐπορευόμην τὴν ἔξω τείχους* Pl.*Ly.*203a; *ἡ ἐπὶ θανάτου*, v. *θάνατος*; cf. *τηνάλλως.* II. as an Action, *travelling, journeying*, whether by land or water, *journey, voyage*, Od.2.285, 8.150, etc.; *τρίποδας ὁ. στείχει* A.*Ag.*80 (anap.); *τὰν νεάταν ὁ. στείχουσαν* S.*Ant.*807 (lyr.); *ὁ. ἄνω κάτω μία καὶ ὠυτή* Heraclit. 60; also, *expedition, foray, ὁδὸν ἐλθέμεναι* Il.1.151, cf. A.*Th.*714; *τριήκοντα ἡμερέων..ὁ.* a thirty days' *journey*, Hdt.1.104, cf. 206; also *ὅσον ἐπὶ τρεῖς ἡμέρας ὁδόν* Id.3.5 (codd., *ὁδοῦ* edd.); *ἄστρων ὁδοί* E. *El.*728 (lyr.): as acc. cogn. with Verb of motion, *τὴν ὁ. ἣν Ἑλένην περ ἀνήγαγεν by* or *in which..*, Il.6.292; *οὐρανοῦ τέμνων ὁ..Ἥλιε*, metaph. from a ship, E.*Ph.*1 (but in Prose *ὁ. τέμνειν* is to make a *road*, Th.2.100, Pl.*Lg.*810e); similarly where *ὁ.* is *road, μέσην ἔρχεν τὴν ὁ.* Thgn.220; *ὁ. χωρεῖν* Th.3.24; *ἰόντες τὴν ἱρὴν ὁ.*, from Delphi, Hdt.6.34. III. metaph., *way* or *manner, πολλαὶ δ' ὁ... εὐπραγίας* Pi.*O.*8.13; *γλώσσης ἀγαθῆς ὁδός* A.*Eu.*989 (anap.); *θεσπεσία ὁ. the way* or *course* of divination, Id.*Ag.*1154(lyr.); *μαντικῆς ὁ.* S.*OT*311; *οἰωνῶν ὁδοῖς* Id.*OC*1314; *σῶν ὁ. βουλευμάτων* E.*Hec.*744; *γνώμης* Id.*Hipp.*290; *λογίων ὁ.* their *way, intent*, Ar.*Eq.*1015; *εὐτελείας ὁ.* Jul.*Or.*6.198d. 2. *a way* of doing, speaking, etc., *τῆσδ' ἀφ' ὁδοῦ διζήσιος* Parm.1.33, cf. 8.18; *τριφασίας ἄλλας ὁ. λόγων ways* of telling the story, Hdt.1.95, cf. 2.20,22; but *τριφασίας ὁ. τρέπεται* turns into three *forms*, Id.6.119; *ἄδικον ὁ. ἰέναι* Th.3.64; *ὁ. ἥντιν' ἰών* by what *course of action*, Ar.*Pl.*506, cf. *Nu.*75; *ἣν ἔχομεν ὁ. λόγων* Id.*Pax*733; *μία δὴ λείπεται..ὁ.* Pl.*Smp.*184b. 3. *method, system*, Id.*Sph.*218d, Arist.*APr.*53ᵃ2,al.; *ὁδῷ methodically, systematically*, Pl.*R.*533b, *Stoic.*2.39, etc.; so *καθ' ὁδόν* Pl.*R.*435a; *τὴν διὰ τοῦ στοιχείου ὁ. ἔχων ἔγραφεν* Id.*Tht.*208b (cf. *διέξοδον* 208a). 4. of *the Christian Faith and its followers*, *Act.Ap.*9.2, 22.4, 24.14. (Root *sed-* 'go', in Skt. *sad-*, *ā-sad-* 'come to', 'reach', OSlav. *choditi* 'go'.)

ὁδο-σκοπέω, *watch the roads*, of footpads, Eust.1445.19. **-στρωσία,** ἡ, *paving of roads*, *CIG*4438 (Tarsus), Just.*Nov.*17.4.

ὁδούρ-εις· *τοὺς ἐν ταῖς ὁδοῖς κακουργοῦντας*, Hsch. **-έω,** *keep, watch the road*, Phot. **-ης·** *ὁ τῆς ὁδοῦ ἄρχων ἢ κατάρχων*, Hsch. **-ός,** ὁ or ἡ, *conductor, conductress*, E.*Ion* 1617. II. *waylayer, highwayman*, S.*Fr.*22, E.*Fr.*260.

ὀδούς, *όντος*, ὁ, nom. *ὀδούς* Arist.*EN*1161ᵇ23, Lxx 1*Ki.*14.4, Luc. *Musc.Enc.*3, Paus.5.12.2, Philostr.*VA*2.13, Ach.Tat.7.4; Ion. **ὀδών** Hdt.6.107 (bis), Hp.*Epid.*4.19,52, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.928:—*tooth*, Il.5.74, al.; *ἔρκος ὀδόντων*, v. *ἔρκος*; *πρίειν ὀδόντας*, v. *πρίω*; *ὀ. ὀξεῖς incisors*, opp. *πλατεῖς, molars*, Arist.*PA*661ᵇ8, al. 2. metaph., *γλυκὺς ὀ. ὁ τοῦ πόθου* Luc.*Am.*3; *ὁ τῆς λύπης ὀ.* the *tooth* of grief, Ach.Tat. l.c. II. *anything pointed* or *sharp, tooth, prong, spike*, etc., Nic. *Th.*85: pl., *teeth* of a saw, Arist.*Ph.*200ᵇ6; of a comb, Antyll.ap. Orib.10.16.2; of a *cog*-wheel, Hero *Spir.*2.36, Theo Sm.p.180 H.; *ploughshare*, Lxx 1*Ki.*13.21; *ὀ. πέτρας peak, pike*, ib.14.4, *Ps.*77. 30. III. *second vertebra* of the neck or its apophysis (the odontoid process), so called from its shape, Hp.*Epid.*2.2.24, cf. Poll.2.131, Gal.*UP*12.7 (but the *first vertebra* acc. to Hp.ap.Ruf.*Onom.*154). (Old pres. part. of I.-E. *ed-* (alternating with *od-* (cf. Arm. *utem* 'I eat') and *d-*), the root of *ἔδω, ἔδ-μεναι*, Lat. *edo*, etc.: cf. Skt. acc. *dántam* 'tooth', Lat. *dens*, Goth. *tunþus*, etc.: Aeol. *ἔδοντες* Procl. *in Cra.*p.39 P., etc.)

ὁδο-φύλᾰκέω, *watch* or *guard the roads*, Phot.s.v. *ὁδωρεῖν.* **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], *ακος*, ὁ, *watcher of the roads*, Hdt.7.239. II. = *ὁδουρός* II, Eust. 1445.20. **-χνοῦς,** *pulveraria*, *Gloss.* **-ω,** *lead by the right way, οὗτός σ' ὁδώσει τὴν τρίγωνον ἐς χθόνα* A.*Pr.*813; *δυστέκμαρτον ἐς τέχνην ὥδωσα θνητούς* ib.498: c. inf., *τὸν φρονεῖν βροτοὺς ὁδώσαντα who put* mortals *on the way* to wisdom, Id.*Ag.*176 (lyr.); of things, *direct, ordain*, E.*Ion* 1050 (lyr.):—Pass., *to be on the right way, τὰ ἀπ' ὑμέων χρηστῶς ὁδοῦται* Hdt.4.139.

ὀδῦν-αίτερος, *α, ον*, irreg. Comp. form of *ὀδυνηρός* or *ὀδυνώδης*, Hp. *Fract.*17. **-άω,** aor. *ὀδυνῆσαι* Gal.10.853:—Pass., Phld.*Lib.*p.29 O.; 2 sg. *ὀδυνᾶσαι Ev.Luc.*16.25: fut. *ὀδυνηθήσομαι* Gal.10.851, but *ὀδυνήσομαι* Men.325.16, Teles *Fr.*2 p.9 H.: aor. *ὠδυνήθην* Ar.*Ach.*3:—*cause* one *pain* or *suffering*, *τὸ γὰρ ὀρθοῦσθαι γνώμαν ὀδυνᾷ* E.*Hipp.*247 (anap.), cf. Ar.*Lys.*164; *οὐ τοὐμὸν ὀδυνήσει σε γῆρας* Id.*Ec.*928; *μηδὲν ὀδύνα τὸν πατέρα* Men.659:—Pass., *feel pain, suffer pain*, Democr.159, Hp.*Epid.*4.12, S.*El.*804, Ar.*V.*283, *Ra.*650, Pl.*R.*583d, etc.; *ἃ ὠδυνήθην the pains I suffered*, Ar.*Ach.*3, cf. 9; Ion. pres. **ὀδυνέομαι** Aret.*SD* 2.4. **-η,** ἡ, *pain of body*, *ὀδύνῃσι κακῇσι τειρόμενος* Od.9.440, cf. 415, 17.567; *ἀλεγεινὴ* Il.11.398; *ὀδύναι δῦνον μένος Ἀτρείδαο* ib.268; *ὀδύνῃσι πεπαρμένος* 5.399; *ἀντίτομα στερεαὶ ὀδυναὶ* Pi.*P.*4.221; cf. *ἕρμα* I.4; *στρόφος μ' ἔχει τὴν γαστέρ'..κὠδύνη* Ar.*Th.*484, cf. *Pl.*1131: also in Prose, X.*HG*5.4.58 (pl.), Thphr.*HP*9.11.3, etc. 2. *pain of mind, grief, distress*, once in Il., *ὀ. Ἡρακλῆος grief for* him, 15.25: more freq. in Od., always in pl., *ὀδύνας τε γόους τε κάλλιπεν* 1.242; *ὀδύνας ἐμβάλλετε θυμῷ* 2.79, al.: after Hom. the pl. was most common in both senses, *ὀ. δυσαπάλλακτοι, ἄλληκτοι*, S.*Tr.*959, 986 (both lyr.); *ὀδύναις πεφυσιγγωμένοι* Ar.*Ach.*526; opp. *φιλότητες*, Antipho Soph.49; *σφαδασμῶν τε καὶ ὀδυνῶν* Pl.*R.*579e, cf. 574a, al.: but the sg. also occurs, *ἐξ ὀλίγης ὀ. μέγα γίνεται ἄλγος* Sol.12.59; *γλώσσας ὀ. pain caused by* the tongue, S.*Ph.*1142, cf. 827 (both lyr.), *Tr.*975 (anap.); *ὀ. σε εἴληφε* X.*Smp.*1.15; *ὀ. μ' ἔχει Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*1.3; *μετ' ὀδύνης* Men.706; *τοῖς νενικημένοις ὀδύνη*, = Lat. *vae victis!* Plu.*Cam.*28. (Perh. from *ἐδ- ὀδ-* 'eat', cf. *θυμὸν ἔδων* Od.10.379: the Aeolians called *τὰς ὀδύνας ἐδύνας* acc. to Greg.Cor.p.597 S.) **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, pain*, Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)31 (pl.). **-ηρός,** Dor. **-ᾱρός,** *ά, όν, painful*, ἕλκος Pi.*P.*2.91, cf. Ar.*Ach.*231; *-ότατα πάθη* Pl.*Grg.*525c; *-ότατον τραῦμα* Jul.*Gal.*160d. Adv. *-ρῶς* Arist.*HA*609ᵇ25: Comp. *-ότερον* Plu.2. 837a. 2. *distressing*, *γῆρας* Mimn.1.5; *πᾶς..ὁ. βίος ἀνθρώπων* E. *Hipp.*189 (anap.); *-ότερος βίοτος* Ar.*Pl.*526; *ὁ. πλοῦτος* E.*Ph.*566, cf. Phld.*Lib.*p.15 O.; *ὀδυνηρόν ἐστιν* c. inf., Men.655.

ὀδῦνή-φᾰτος, *ον*, (*θείνω*) *killing*, i.e. *stilling, pain*, *ὀδυνήφατα φάρμακα πάσσων* Il.5.401,900, cf. 11.847, Orph.*L.*345,753. **-φόρος,** *ον, causing pain*, Corn.*ND*30, Marc.Sid.89.

ὀδῦνοσπάς, *άδος*, ὁ, ἡ, *racked by pain*, *γέρων* A.*Fr.*361.

ὀδῦνώδης, *ες, painful*, in Adv. *-ωδῶς* Gal.7.788.

ὄδυρ-μα, *ατος, τό, complaint, wailing*, mostly in pl., A.*Ch.*508, S. *Tr.*50, etc.: in sg., E.*Tr.*1226. **-μός,** ὁ, *lamentation*, *ὀδυρμοὶ καὶ γόοι* A.*Pr.*33; *λήξασ' ὀδυρμῶν πενθίμων τε δακρύων* E.*Ph.*1071; *θρήνων ὀδυρμοί* Id.*Tr.*609; *ὀδυρμοὺς καὶ οἴκτους* Pl.*R.*387d; *θρήνων τε καὶ ὀδυρμῶν* ib.398d, al., cf. Call.*Fr.*1.7 P.: c. gen., *τῆς τύχης ὀ. lamentation* for.., Plu.*Demetr.*47. **-ομαι** [ῡ], mostly used in pres. and impf., Ep. impf. *ὀδύρετο, ὀδύροντο* (without augm.), Ion. *ὀδυρέσκετο* Hdt.3.119: fut. *ὀδῠροῦμαι* D.21.186, and prob. l. Isoc.18.35: aor. *ὠδῠράμην* Id.12.9, Theoc.1.75 (cf. *ἀνοδύρομαι*); part. *ὀδῠράμενος* Il. 24.48: aor. Pass. *κατ-ωδύρθην* Plu.2.117f.—In Trag. the form **δύρομαι** is required by the metre in A.*Pr.*273, *Pers.*582 (lyr.), S.*OT* 1218 (lyr., *ὀδ-* codd.), E.*Hec.*740, *Med.*159 (lyr., *ὀδ-* codd.), and prob. in Id.*Andr.*397, v. infr. 4; in Id.*Ph.*1762, Apollod.Com.8, *ὀδύρομαι* is necessary; elsewh. either form is possible:—*lament, bewail*, a person or thing: 1. c. acc. pers., *ὀδυρομένη φίλα τέκνα* Il.2.315; *Ἕκτορα δάκρυ χέοντες ὀδύροντο* 24.714, cf. S.*OC*1439, *Ant.* 693: less freq. c. acc. rei, *ὁ δ' ὀδύρετο πατρίδα γαῖαν mourned for* it, i.e. for the want of it, Od.13.219; so *νόστον ὀ.* 5.153, 13.379; *προπηλακίσεις* Pl.*R.*329b; *δυστυχίας* Isoc.4.169; *πάθη* D.18.41; *οὐκ ὠδύραντο..τὴν προκαταστροφήν* Epicur.*Sent.*40. 2. c. gen. pers., *mourn for, for the sake of..*, *ὡς δὲ πατὴρ οὗ παιδὸς ὀ.* Il.23.222, cf. 22. 424, Od.4.104, etc.; *ὑπέρ τινος* Pl.*R.*387d; *ἐπὶ πᾶσι* Arist.*VV*1251ᵇ 21. 3. *ὀ. τινί wail* or *lament to* or *before*, *ἐξελθὼν λαοῖσιν ὀ.* Od.4. 740; *ἀλλήλοισιν ὀδύρονται wail aloud* one to another, Il.2.290. 4. abs., *wail, mourn*, freq. in Hom., in part., *-όμενος στεναχίζω* Od.9. 13; *στοναχῇ τε γόῳ τε ἦσται ὀ.* 16.145; *ὀ. κατὰ θυμόν* 18.203; *τί ταῦτ' ὀδύρομαι;* why *mourn I* thus? E.*Andr.*397 (where Pors. restores *ταῦτα δύρομαι* for the caesura); *θρηνοῦντός τε μου καὶ ὀδυρομένου* Pl. *Ap.*38d, cf. Phld.*Rh.*1.381 S., etc. **-τέον,** *one must bewail*, Jul. *Or.*8.246b. **-της,** *ου*, ὁ, *complainer*, Arist.*Phgn.*812ᵃ4, 813ᵃ33, Adam.2.22. **-τικός,** *ή, όν, querulous*, of persons, Arist.*Rh.*1390ᵃ 22, J.*AJ*15.3.5, Poll.6.202; also *ὀδυρτικόν τι ἀναφθέγγεσθαι* Plu.2. 751a. Adv. *-κῶς* Demetr.*Eloc.*28: Comp. *-κωτέρως* Arist.*Pol.*1340ᵃ 42. **-τός,** *όν, mourned for, lamentable*, Plu.2.499f; *φωνή Epigr. Gr.*1003.4: neut. *ὀδυρτά*, as Adv., *painfully*, Ar.*Ach.*1226.

Ὀδύσσ-εια, ἡ, *the Odyssey*, Hdt.4.29, Pl.*R.*393b, Arist.*Rh.*1406ᵇ12, *Po.*1449ᵃ1, al., *AP*7.377:—Adj. **-ειᾰκός,** ἡ, *όν, of* or *for the Odyssey*, *προσῳδία*, title of work by Hdn.Gr., Sch.Ar.*Av.*862. **-ειος,** v. *Ὀδυσσεύς.* **-εύς,** *έως*, Ion. *-ῆος*, ὁ (also **Οὐλιξεύς** Hdn. Gr.1.14, **Οὐλίξης** prob. in Ibyc. ap. Diom. p.321 K., **Ὀλυσεύς, Ὀλυσσεύς, Ὀλυτεύς, Ὀλυττεύς, Ὀλισεύς, Ὠλυσσεύς** Kretschmer *Gr.Vaseninschr.*pp.146,147, al.; cf. **Ὀλισσεῖδαι,** *οἱ*, a *φάτρα* (q.v.) at Thebes and Argos, prob. in *IG*7.3659, *Mnemos.*43.372, 47.164):—*Odysseus*, king of Ithaca, hero of the Odyssey: in Hom. also **Ὀδῠσεύς**; gen. *Ὀδῠσεῦς* Od.24.398; acc. *Ὀδυσσέα* (last syll. short before a vowel) 17.301; *Ὀδυσσέα* (∪ – –) S.*Aj.*104, *Ὀδυσσῆ* Pi. *N.*8.26, *Ὀδυσσῆα* Od.5.149, *Ὀδῠσῆα* 1.74,83, al.: *Οὐδυσσεύς*, crasis for *ὁ Ὀδ.*, S.*Ph.*572: pl., *Ὀδυσσέας* E.*Rh.*866.—On the mythic etym. of the name in Hom., v. *ὀδύσσομαι*:—Adj. **Ὀδύσσειος,** *α, ον*, Tz. ad Lyc.1030, etc.; **Ὀδύσσεια,** *τά, games in honour of Odysseus*, *Schwyzer* 434.16 (Magn. Mae., iii B.C.); **Ὀδύσσειον,** *τό, temple of Odysseus*, ib.2; Ep. **Ὀδῠσήϊος** Od.18.353.

***ὀδύσσομαι** or ***ὀδυίομαι,** Ep. Verb, only used in aor. 1 Med. *ὀδύσασθαι* (aor. Pass. *ὀδυσθῆναι* Hsch.), and once in pf. Pass. *ὀδώδυσται*, Od.5.423:—*to be wroth against, hate*, c. dat. pers., *τῷ μὲν ἔπειτ' ὀδύσαντο θεοί* Il.6.138; esp. as the mythic origin of the name *Ὀδυσσεύς*, as *hated* by gods and men, *τί νύ οἱ τόσον ὠδύσαο, Ζεῦ;* Od.1.62; *τίπτε τοι ὧδε Ποσειδάων..ὠδύσατ' ἐκπάγλως;* 5.340; *πολλοῖσιν γὰρ ἔγωγε ὀδυσσάμενος..ἱκάνω..· τῷ δ' Ὀδυσεὺς ὄνομ' ἔστω ἐπώνυμον* 19.407–9,

cf. S.*Fr.*965; also Βριάρεῳ..πατὴρ ὠδύσσατο θυμῷ Hes.*Th.*617: abs., ὀδυσσαμένοιο τεοῖο Il.8.37: later, c. acc., ὠδύσατο Ζῆνα Hom. *Epigr.*6.8; τί..ἐμὴν ὠδύσσαο νηδύν; *AP*9.117.—Ep. Verb, borrowed once by Sophocles in reference to Odysseus.

ὄδωδα, ὀδώδει, v. ὄζω.

ὀδωδή, ἡ, *smell, scent*, *AP*9.610, Plu.2.648a.

ὀδών, v. ὀδούς.

ὀδωτός, ή, όν, *passable*, γῆν ὁ. ἐποίησε f.l. in D.Chr.3.127; ὁ. θάλασσα Suid. II. *practicable, feasible*, ἐμοὶ οὐχ ὁδωτά S.*OC*495.

ὀέα· μηλωτή, Hsch. (Cf. οἴεος.) **ὀείγω,** v. οἴγω.

ὀειδής, ές, late spelling of ᾠειδής, *egg-shaped*, Eudox.*Ars*19.15.

ὄες· κώδια, Hsch. **ὄεσσι,** Ep. dat. pl. of ὄις, οἷς (q. v.). **ὀέσχαι·** μηλωταί, βαῖται, ἤγουν δερμάτιναι, Id. **ὀέτεας·** παρὰ τοῖς βαρβάροις, ὁ καλλίθριξ, Id. (v. οἰέτεας, and cf. ἀετέα, αὐετῆ, ὐετής, Id.).

ὄζαιν-α, ἡ, (ὄζω) *a fetid polypus* in the nose, Gal.12.678, Poll.4.204, *POxy.*1088.28. II. *a strong-smelling sea-polypus*, also called ὀσμύλη and βολβίταινα, Call.*Fr.*38. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *having* or *belonging to an* ὄζαινα I, Ps.-Dsc.4.137. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, fem. **-ῖτις,** ῖτιδος, *smelling like an* ὄζαινα, name of an Indian form of νάρδος, Plin.*HN*12.42. **-ομαι,** = ὄζω, c. gen., σίτου Sophr.123.

ὀζᾰλέος, α, ον, (ὄζος) *branching*, *AP*9.249 (Maec.).

ὀζειέα· θεραπεία, Hsch. (Perh. ὀζεία, cf. ἄοζος.)

ὄζη, ἡ, (ὄζω) *bad smell*, of bad breath, Cels.3.11. II. *skin of the wild ass*, Suid.

ὀζήκεις· οἱ σφριγῶντες, Hsch.

Ὀζόλαι, οἱ, *the Ozolae*, a tribe of the Locrians, Hdt.8.32; perh. from the *strong-smelling* sulphur-springs in their country, Str.9.4.8, cf. Antig.*Mir.*117(129); or from their wearing goat-skins, Plu.2.294f. II. **Ὀζολίς** (sc. γῆ), ίδος, ἡ, *their country*, St.Byz.

ὄζολις, ιδος, ἡ, = ὄζαινα II, Arist.*HA*525ª19.

ὀζομενία, ἡ, *mephitis*, *Gloss.*

ὀζόομαι, Pass., (ὄζος) *put forth branches* or *knots*, Hp.*Nat.Puer.*22; ὠζωμένον τυφλοῖς ὄζοις Thphr.*CP*3.5.1.

ὄζος, ὁ, Aeol. **ὔσδος** Sapph.93:—*bough, branch, twig*, Il.1.234, 2.312, al., Hes.*Th.*30, Pi.*P.*4.263, etc.: prop. the *knot* or *eye* from which a branch or leaf springs, Arist.*Juv.*468ᵇ25, Thphr.*HP*1.1.9, Aret.*SD*2.9; τυφλοὶ ὄ. unproductive *eyes*, *mere knots*, Thphr.*HP*1.8.4; σκύταλον κεχαραγμένον ὄζοις Theoc.17.31; σάρκινος ὄ., of the ear, Emp.99. II. metaph., *offshoot, scion*, ὄ. Ἄρηος, as epith. of famous warriors, Il.2.540, 12.188, al.; τὼ Θησείδα ὄζω Ἀθηνῶν E.*Hec.*123 (anap.); χρυσοῦ ὄ. ἀδάμας ἐκλήθη Pl.*Ti.*59b. (Cf. Goth. *asts*, Germ. *ast*: in the phrase ὄζος Ἄρηος ὄ. perh. means *follower, servant*, cf. ὀζειέα and ἄοζος.)

ὄζος, Cret., = ὅσος, *GDI*4975, al. (Gortyn).

ὀζό-στομος, ον, *with foul breath*, *AP*11.427(Lucill.), M.Ant.5.28, Orib.*Fr.*24. **-χρωτος,** ον, *hircosus*, *Gloss.*

ὄζυγες· ὁμόζυγες, Hsch.

ὄζω, Dor. **ὄσδω** Theoc.1.149 (cf. also III infr.): impf. ὤζε Crates Com.2 (cj. Pors. for ὦ Ζεῦ): fut. ὀζήσω Ar.*V.*1059; Ion. ὀζέσω Hp. *Superf.*25, *Gp.*12.29.5, Eust.1523.39, *An.Ox.*2.396: aor. ὤζησα Ar.*Fr.* 635; Ion. ὤζεσα Hp.*Superf.*25, Lxx *Ex.*8.14(10): pf. ὤζηκα Phot.; but pf. with pres. sense ὄδωδα Phylarch.10 J., *AP*7.30 (Antip. Sid.), Plu.2.916d, Aret.*SA*1.9: plpf. as impf. ὠδώδειν Plu.*Alex.*20; Ep. ὀδώδειν (v. infr.):—*smell*, whether *smell sweet* or *stink*, Hom. only in 3 sg. plpf. with sense of impf., ὀδμὴ κέδρου..ἀνὰ νῆσον ὀδώδει Od.5.60; ὀδμὴ δ' ἡδεῖα ἀπὸ κρητῆρος ὀδώδει, of wine, 9.210: later c. gen. rei, freq. with neut. Adj. or Adv. added, *smell of* a thing, τόδ' ὄζει θυμάτων A.*Ag.* 1310; ὄζων τρυγός Ar.*Nu.*50; βύρσης κάκιστον ὄζων Id.*Eq.*892, cf. *V.* 38; also ὠδώδει ὑπὸ μύρων ὁ οἶκος Plu.*Alex.*20: metaph., *smell* or *savour* of a thing, Κρονίων ὄζων *smelling of* musty antiquity, Ar.*Nu.* 398, cf. 1007, *Ach.*192, *Lys.*616; καλοκἀγαθίας X.*Smp.*2.4; that from which the smell comes is also in gen., ὄζων κακὸν τῶν μασχαλῶν Ar. *Ach.*852; τοῦ στόματος Pherecr.67: so c. dupl. gen., τῆς κεφαλῆς ὄζω μύρου Ar.*Ec.*524; v. infr. II. II. freq. impers., ὄζει ἀπ' αὐτῆς ὡσεὶ ἴων *there is a smell* from it as of violets, Hdt.3.23; ὄζει ἡδὺ τῆς χρόας *there is a* sweet *smell* from the skin, Ar.*Pl.*1020; τῆς γῆς ὡς γλυκὺ ὄζει Cratin.Jun.1; ὄζειν ἐδόκει τοῦ ἄρτου καὶ τῆς μάζης κάκιστον there seemed *to be a* most foul *smell* from.., Lys.6.1; οὐκ ὄζει αὐτῶν (sc. τῶν λαγῶν) *no scent* of the hares *remains*, X.*Cyn.*5.1, cf. 7: c. dupl. gen., ἱματίων ὀζήσει δεξιότητος *there will be an odour* of cleverness from your clothes, Ar.*V.*1059, cf. *Pax*529; ἀπὸ στόματος..ὄζει ἴων, ὄζει δὲ ῥόδων, ὄζει δ' ὑακίνθου Hermipp.82.8; ὄζει ἐκ τοῦ στόματος μελικήρας Pherecr.25. III. Med., κακὸν ὀζόμενος, for ὄζων, Hp.*Loc.Hom.* 12; οἶνος..ἄνθεος ὀσδόμενος Xenoph.1.6; δριμὺ ὀσδομένου τοῦ σώματος *PSI*4.297.3 (ca. V A. D.). (Cf. Lat. *odor*, Lith. *uodžiu* 'I smell'.)

ὀζώδης (A), ες, (ὄζος) *having branches*, opp. ἄοζος, Thphr.*HP*1.5.4, al.; of a form of coral, Dsc.5.122. II. *having knots in it*, of timber, Thphr.*HP*3.10.4(Comp.), cf. Plin.*HN*16.65.

ὀζώδης (B), ες, (ὄζω) = ὀδμώδης, *EM*775.8, Sch.Nic.*Al.*437, Tz.*H.* 8.991.

ὀζωτός, ή, όν, (ὀζόομαι) *branching*, Thphr.*HP*1.3.1.

ὄη, v. ὄα (A).

ὅθεν, relat. Adv. *whence*, ὑπὸ πλατανίστῳ, ὅ. ῥέεν ἀγλαὸν ὕδωρ Il.2.307; ἐξ Ἐνετῶν, ὅ. ἡμιόνων γένος ib.852; γένος δέ μοι ἔνθεν, ὅ. σοί 4.58, etc.; πόλεως ὅθεν εἶ *IG*12(5).310.2 (Paros); also, *from whom* or *which*, ὅθεν περ Ὁμηρίδαι ἄρχονται, Διὸς ἐκ προοιμίου Pi.*N.*2.1; τὴν τεκοῦσαν.., ὅθεν περ αὐτὸς ἐσπάρη S.*OT*1498; Φοίνιξ, ὅθεν περ τοὔνομ' ἡ χώρα φέρει E.*Fr.*819.8: folld. by Particles, ὅθεν περ (v. supr.); ὅθεν δή A.*Supp.*15 (anap.); ὅθεν τε Od.4.358. b. in Att. Prose, ὅθεν δή *from whatever source, in what manner soever*, Pl.*Phdr.*267d; so ὁθενδήποτε Dosith.p.410K.; also ἄλλοθεν ὁθενοῦν *from any* other *place whatsoever*, Pl.*Lg.*738c. 2. for *where* or *whither*, by attraction, when the antecedent clause contains a notion of place whence, ἐκ δὲ γῆς, ὅ. προὔκειτ' *from* the ground *where* it lay, S.*Tr.*701; ὅ... ἀπέλιπες, ἀποκρίνου answer [*from* the point] *where* you left off, Pl. *Grg.*497c; διεκομίζοντο..ὅ. ὑπεξέθεντο παῖδας καὶ γυναῖκας Th.1.89; ὅθεν, = ἐκεῖσε ὅθεν, X.*An.*1.3.17, 7.6.12, etc.; ὅθεν περ, = ἐκεῖθεν ὅθεν περ, *IG*1².78.9, 88.23. II. *whence, for which reason*, σφυρῶν..κέντρα διαπείρας μέσον, ὅ. νιν Ἕλλὰς ὠνόμαζεν Οἰδίπουν E.*Ph.*27, cf. Antipho Soph.54, Arist.*Ath.*3.2, *IG*2².1011.42, al.; ὅ... ἱδρύσαθ' ἱερόν Alex. 267.4; *for what reason*, Pl.*Prt.*319b; ὅ. ἠνάγκασμαι κατηγορεῖν αὐτῶν, περὶ τούτων πρῶτον εἰπεῖν βούλομαι Lys.22.1.

ὀθέτη· ἄμαξα ἡμιονική, Hsch. (Cf. ὄθιζα.) **ὀθεύει·** ἄγει, φροντίζει, Id. (Cf. ὀθρεῖν, and v. sq.) **ὀθέω,** only ὀθέων· φροντίζων, and ὄθεσαν· ἐπεστράφησαν, Id. **ὄθη·** φροντίς, ὥρα, φόβος, λόγος, Id. **ὄθημον·** ὑστερινόν, Id.

ὅθι, relat. Adv., poet. for οὗ, *where*, Il.2.722, Od.14.73,397, al.; also ὅ. περ Il.2.861, al., Pi.*Fr.*77: used by Trag. only in lyr., exc. S. *El.*709: rare in Prose, Pl.*Thg.*125a; ὅ. περ Id.*Phd.*108b; found in Arc. Prose, *IG*5(2).16.12 (Tegea, iii B. C.). [In Hom. ι is freq. elided; and so S. l.c. (s. v. l.).]

ὄθιζα· ἄμαξα ἡμιονική, Hsch. (Cf. ὀθέτη.)

ὄθλεις, plants indicating the presence of water, *Gp.*2.4.1.

ὄθμα, ατος, τό, = ὄμμα, Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2075.37, Nic.*Th.*178, 443, *Hymn.Is.*157. (Aeol. acc. to Hsch.)

ὄθμισμα, ατος, τό, dub. sens. in *Sammelb.*6319.61 (Ptol.).

ὀθνεῖος, α, ον, also ος, ον E.*Alc.*532:—*strange, foreign*, Democr.60, 80, E.*Alc.* l.c., 646, 810, Parth. in *PLit.Lond.*64.6; joined with ἀλλότριος, Pl.*R.*470b,c; opp. οἰκεῖος, Id.*Prt.*316c. cf. Democr. ll. cc.; χρήμασιν τῶν ὀθνείων καὶ Ἀθηναίοισιν ἅπασιν *IG*1².6.54; opp. συγγενής, Democr.90, cf. Arist.*EN*1162ª8, 1160ª6; opp. προσήκοντες, Phld.*Ir.* p.54 W.; ὁ. φίλοι Is.4.18; ἱερὰ..ὁ. τῇ χώρᾳ Lycurg.25. II. *abnormal*, θερμόν Gal.10.754; ποιότης Id.11.478; ὕψος Sthenid.ap. Stob.4.7.63; ἐργασίη Aret.*SD*1.15.

ὀθνιότυμβος, ον, *buried in a foreign land*, Man.4.281.

ὄθομαι, only pres. and impf., *take heed*, Hom. only in Il., and always with neg.: abs., οὐκ ἀλεγίζει οὐδ' ὄθεται Il.15.107: c. inf., οὐκ ὄθεται φίλον ἦτορ ἶσον ἐμοὶ φάσθαι ib.166, cf. 182: with part. for inf., ὃς οὐκ ὄθετ' ἄσυλα ῥέζων 5.403: c. gen. pers., *regard*, σέθεν..οὐκ ἀλεγίζω, οὐδ' ὄθομαι κοτέοντος 1.181; ἐμεῖο οὐκ ὄθεται A.R.3.94, cf. 1.1267. (Cf. ὀθεύει, ὀθέω, ὄθη.)

ὀθον-είδιον, τό, Dim. of ὀθόνιον, *POxy.*1679.5 (iii A. D., pl.). **-η,** ἡ, *fine linen*, in Hom. always pl., *fine linen cloths*, Od.7.107; of a woman's dress, ἀργεννῆσι καλυψαμένη ὀθόνῃσιν Il.3.141, cf. 18.595; ὀθόναις ἐσταλμένος Luc.*DMort.*3.2: sg., *a cloth*, *Act.Ap.*10.11, 11.5, Gal.11.134, 6.795. 2. later, *sails*, πνεύσεται εἰς ὀθόνας *AP*12.53.8(Mel.), cf. 10.5(Thyill.): sg., *sail-cloth, sail*, Luc.*JTr.*46, *VH*2.37. 3. in pl., of the *membranes* that enclose the pupil of the eye, Emp.84.8. **-ιακός,** ὁ, *dealer in* ὀθόνη, *POxy.*933.33 (ii A. D.), *IG Rom.*4.246 (Alexandria Troas), *PLips.*39.3 (iv A. D.), *Dig.*50.4.18.12. II. **-κόν,** τό, *tax on cloth*, πραγματευτὴς ὀθονιακοῦ *Sammelb.* 5941.3 (vi A. D.). **-ιηρά,** ἡ, *tax on linen-making*, *PTeb.ined.*703.105, *Ostr.*1499. **-ῖνος,** η, ον, *of fine linen*, Luc.*Alex.*12, 15; πρόσωπον Pl.Com.142. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of ὀθόνη, *linen cloth*, Hp. *Acut.*7, Ar.*Fr.*104, Thphr.*HP*7.3.5, *PSI*6.599 (iii B. C.), Plb.6.23.3, *Ev.Jo.*19.40, etc.: pl., *linen cloths*, βύσσινα ὀ. *OGI*90.18 (Rosetta, ii B. C.), cf. Lxx *Jd.*14.13, Luc.*Philops.*34, etc.; *towels*, Jul.*Or.*6.203b; *linen bandages* or *lint*, for wounds, Hp.*Off.*8, al., Ar.*Ach.*1176. 2. *sail-cloth*, D.47.20, Plb.5.89.2; so perh. in *PPetr.*1 p.79 (iii B. C., pl.).

ὀθονιο-πλόκος, ὁ, *linen-weaver*, *PTeb.*277 (iii A. D.). **-ποιός,** ὁ, = foreg., Dsc.5.134. **-πώλης,** ου, ὁ, *linen-merchant*, *UPZ*109.13 (i B. C.), v. l. in Dsc.5.134; = *lintearius*, *Gloss.*

ὀθόννα, ἡ, *greater celandine*, *Chelidonium majus*, Dsc.2.180, Plin. *HN*27.109. 2. *juice of* ὀθόννα I, Dsc.2.182; also, *the juice of various other plants*, ibid., cf. Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.45.4. 3. an Egyptian stone, Paul.Aeg.7.3.

ὀθονοποιός, ὁ, v. l. for ὀθονιοποιός in Dsc.5.134.

ὀθούνεκα, for ὅτου ἕνεκα (as οὕνεκα for οὗ ἕνεκα), *because*, c. ind., S. *Aj.*123, 553, etc.; ζηλῶ σ' ὁ... A.*Pr.*332. II. = ὡς or ὅτι, *that*, c. ind., S.*El.*47, 617, 1308, *Ph.*634, etc.: rarely c. opt., Id.*OC*944, *OT* 1271.

ὀθούνεκεν, = foreg., Timo 34.

ὀθρεῖν· ἄγειν, Hsch. (Cf. ὀθεύει.) **ὄθριζε·** διελέγετο, Id. (fort. ὀάριζε).

ὄθριξ, gen. ὄτρῑχος, poet. for ὁμόθριξ, ὁ, ἡ, *with like hair*, ἵπποι Il. 2.765, prob. l. for ὁμότριχας, Sophr.52.

ὄθροον· ὁμόφωνον, σύμφωνον, Hsch.

Ὄθρυς, υος, ἡ, Mt. *Othrys* in Thessaly, Hdt.7.129, Str.8.3.32, etc.; cf. **ὄθρυν·** Κρῆτες τὸ ὄρος, and **ὀθρυόεν·** τραχύ, ὑλῶδες, δασύ, κρημνῶδες, Hsch.

οἵ, = ὁ with Particle **-ί,** v. ὁ A. ad init., VIII.5.

οἴ, exclam. of pain, grief, pity, astonishment, *ah! woe!* sts. with nom., οἴ' ἐγώ S.*Aj.*803, *El.*674, 1115: mostly c. dat. (cf. οἴμοι): c. acc., οἴ ἐμὲ δειλήν *AP*9.408 (Apollonid. or Antip.), cf. *IG*14.1971.5: also οἰοῖ, οἰοιοῖ, A.D.*Adv.*177.4, cf. A.*Eu.*841, *Supp.*876, *Pers.*955 (all lyr.), etc.: Ion. οἴ as exclam. of fear, Ar.*Pax*933.

οἳ, enclit. **οἱ,** dat sg. of Pron. of 3 pers. masc. and fem.; v. οὗ.

οἶ, relat. Adv. *whither, οἶ μολὼν δώσεις δίκην* S.*Ant.*228 ; *οἴκησις οἶ πορεύομαι* ib.892, cf. *El.*8 ; *οὐκ ἤκουσας οἶ προβαίνει τὸ πρᾶγμα* Ar.*Ach.* 836 ; *οἶ χρὴ βλέπειν* Pl.*Lg.*714b ; *οἶ* (i. e. *εἰς ἃ*) *μὲν ἔδει δαπανώμενον . ., οἶ δ' οὐδὲν ἔδει ἀναλώσαντα* Id.*Virt.*378b ; so *οἶ δή* Id.*Prm.*127c ; *οἷπερ* S.*El.*404, Ar.*Fr.*403 : freq. c. gen., *οἶ μ' ἀτιμίας ἄγεις to what a depth* of dishonour, S.*El.*1035 ; *οἶ προελήλυθ' ἀσελγείας* D.4.9. 2. with Verbs of ending, *οἶ φθίνει τύχα where*, i. e. *how, in what*, it ends, E. *Hipp.*371 ; so *οἷ τελευτᾷ κακίας in what* state of vice he ends, Pl.*Smp.* 181e. (Orig. loc. of ὅς.)

οἰᾰδόν, Adv., (*οἷος*) *alone*, Nic.*Th.*148.

οἰᾱκ-ηδόν, Adv., (*οἴαξ*) *in the manner of an οἴαξ*, A.D.*Adv.*205. 4. **-ίζω,** Ion. **οἰηκ-,** *steer* : hence, *govern, guide, manage, τελαμῶσι σκυτίνοις οἰηκίζοντες* [*τὰς ἀσπίδας*] Hdt.1.171 ; [*ἵππους*] *οἰ. guide* them (when swimming), Plb.3.43.4, etc. :—Pass., of horses, *ἀπὸ ῥαβδίου -ίζεσθαι* Str.17.3.7 ; of the seasons, Gal.9.914. 2. metaph., *τὰ πάντα οἰ. Κεραυνός* Heraclit.64 ; *τοὺς νέους -οντες ἡδονῇ καὶ λύπῃ* Arist.*EN*1172ª21 :—Pass., *ὁ κοινὸς βίος ὥσπερ ὑπὸ θεῶν τινος -όμενος* D.S.18.59. **-ιον,** *τό*, Dim. of *οἴαξ*, Eust.1533.48. **-ισμα,** *ατος, τό, steering, governing, Trag.Adesp.*287 ; *regimen, Gloss.* **-ιστής,** *οῦ, ὁ, steersman, pilot*, Suid.

οἰᾱκο-νομέω, *steer, guide, govern, σκάφος* Ph.1.601 : metaph., *τὰ σύμπαντα* ib.419. **-νόμος,** *ὁ, helmsman* : metaph., *pilot, ruler*, A.*Pr.*149 (lyr.). **-στροφέω,** *steer, direct, θυμὸν φακοστρόφουν* Id. *Pers.*767. **-στρόφος,** *ὁ*, = *οἰακονόμος*, Pi.*I.*4(3).71(89), A.*Th.*62, E.*Med.*523 ; *ἀνάγκης οἰ.* A.*Pr.*515, etc.

οἰάκωσις [ᾰ], *εως, ἡ, guiding*, Aq.*Jb.*37.12.

οἴαξ, *ᾱκος*, Ion. **οἰηξ,** *ηκος, ὁ*, prop. *handle of rudder, tiller* (Poll.1. 89), *πηδαλίων οἴακος ἀφέμενος* (cf. *πηδάλιον*) Pl.*Plt.*272e : generally, *helm, οἴακος εὐθυντῆρος ὑστάτου νεώς* A.*Supp.*717 ; *στρέφειν οἴακα* E. *Hel.*1591 : pl., *οἰάκων φύλαξ* ib.1578 ; *οἴακες εὐπρύμνου νεώς* Id.*IT*1357 ; *τὸν οἴακα εἴσω ἄγειν ἢ ἔξω* Pl.*Alc.*1.117c. 2. metaph., *helm of government, ἐν πρύμνῃ πόλεως οἴ. νωμῶν* A.*Th.*3 ; *πραπίδων οἴ. νέμων* Id.*Ag.*802 (anap.) ; *χαλινῶν ἔργον οἰάκων θ' ἅμα* S.*Fr.*869, cf. E.*Or.* 795 ; *τὸν οἴ. στρέφει δαίμων ἑκάστῳ* Anaxandr.4 ; *τύχης οἴ. IG*7.3226. 5 (Orchom. Boeot.) ; = *ὡροσκόπος*, Paul.Al.*L.*2. II. in Il.24.269, *οἴηκες* are prob. *rings of the yoke*, through which pass the reins for guiding the mules, cf. *ἔστωρ*.

οἴαροι· *γυναῖκες*, Suid. (= *ὄαροι*). **οἰάς,** = *βρυωνία*, Hp.ap.Erot. (codd. Erot., but f. l. for *οἰνάς*). **οἰατά·** *δυνά* (Aeol.), Hsch. **οἰάτειον** *κρέας· τὸ προβάτειον*, Suid.

οἰάτης [ᾱ], *ου, ὁ*, found only in Ion. and Dor. forms, v. *οἰήτης* ; but II. **Οἰᾶτις** *νομός*, a pasture *in the Attic deme* **Οἴα**, S.*OC*1061 (lyr.) ; **Οἰᾶται,** an Arcadian tribe, Paus.8.45.1.

οἰάω, (*οἷος*) in part. *οἰῶντα· μονάζοντα*, Hsch.

οἰβοιβοῖ, exclam., = *οἴμοι*, Epich.124.3.

οἶβος, *ὁ, piece of meat from the back of an ox's neck*, Luc.*Lex.*3.

οἴγω, Hes.*Op.*819, etc. ; later **οἴγνυμι,** *AP*9.356 (Leon.) : fut. *οἴξω* E.*Cyc.*502 : aor. *ᾤξα* Il.24.457 ; but augm. forms usu. have *ὠϊ-* in Ep. (v. infr.) ; part. *οἴξας* Il. (v. infr.) : Ion. pf. Pass. *ὤϊκται* Herod.4.55 : the compd. *ἀνοίγνυμι* or *ἀνοίγω* (q. v.) is much commoner, cf. also *διοίγνυμι* :—*open, οἴξασα κληῖδι θύρας* Il.6.89 ; *τῇσι θύρας ὤϊξε* ib.298 ; *οἴγειν κληῖθρα προσπόλοις λέγω* E.*HF*332 ; *ξενῶνας οἴξας* Id.*Alc.*547, cf. *Com.Adesp.*1211 : abs., *ᾤξε γέροντι* he *opened the door* for the old man, Il.24.457 ; also [*οἶνον*] . . *ὤϊξεν ταμίη* she *opened* the wine, Od.3.392 ; *οἶγε πίθον open* the wine-jar, Hes. l. c. ; *πρὸς φίλους οἴγειν στόμα* A.*Pr.*611 :—Pass., *πᾶσαι δ' ὠΐγνυντο* (v. l. *ὠΐγοντο*, i. e. *ὠείγ-*, in *PHib.*21) *πύλαι* Il.2.809, 8.58 ; *οἰχθέντος Ὡρᾶν θαλάμου* Pi.*Fr.*75.14 ; *ἡ θύρη . . ὤϊκται* Herod. l. c. (Aeol. inf. *ὀείγην IG*12(2). 6.43 (Mytil.) ; part. *ὀείγων* Alc.225 Lobel : prob. *ὀ-Fειγ-* and *ὀ-Fῐγ-*, cf. Skt. *véga-* 'quick movement' ; cf. *ἐπῴχατο, προσοίγνυμι*.)

οἶδα, v. **εἴδω* B.

οἰδ-αίνω, *swell, φρένες οἰδαίνεσκον* A.R.3.383 ; *οἰδαίνουσα θάλασσα* Arat.909 ; *οἰδήναντος στομάχου* Androm.ap.Gal.14.34, cf. Hsch. ; *σῶμα . . ἐκ νηπιότητος εἰς ἥβην οἰδαῖνον* Max.Tyr.16.5. II. *οἰδαίνεσθαι· θυμοῦσθαι, καὶ τὰ ὅμοια*, Hsch. **-ᾰλέος,** *α, ον, swollen, οἰδαλέους ἀμφ' ὀδύνῃς πνεύμονας* Archil.9.4 ; *χείλη οἰ.* Nic.*Al.*210 : in late Prose, Dsc.*Eup.*1.78, Aret.*SD*1.16, etc. : Comp. *-ώτερος* Alex. Trall.*Febr.*3. **-άνω** [ᾰ], *cause to swell, χόλος . . οἰδάνει ἐν στήθεσσι νόον* Il.9.554 ; *μέθυ κῆρ οἰδάνει* A.R.1.478 :—Pass., *to be swollen, οἰδάνεται κραδίη χόλῳ* Il.9.646. II. = *οἰδέω*, intr., *ὁ φήληξ οἰδάνων* Ar.*Pax*1165. **-αξ,** *ᾱκος, ὁ*, = *φήληξ*, Poll.6.81, Choerob. in *An. Ox.*2.248.

οἶδας, v. **εἴδω* B.

οἰδ-έω, rarely **οἰδάω,** Plu.2.734f : impf. *ᾤδεον* Od.5.455 : aor. *ᾤδησα* Hp.*Epid.*2.1.7, 2.2.3, Pl.*Phdr.*251b : pf. *ᾴδηκα*, Dor. 3 pl. *-αντι* Theoc.1.43 ; cf. *ἀνοιδέω* :—*swell, become swollen, ᾤδεε δὲ χρόα πάντα he had* all his body *swollen*, Od. l. c. ; *οἰδῶν τὼ πόδε* Ar.*Ra.*1192 ; *τοὺς πόδας καὶ γαστέρα* Men.544.4 ; *τὰ σφύρ' ᾤδει* Anaxil.36 ; *ἔμβρυα οἰδέοντα* Hp.*Aër.*7 ; *ᾠδήκαντι κατ' αὐχένα ἶνες* Theoc. l. c. ; of growing fruits, etc., *ὀπώραν ἐντεταμένην καὶ οἰδῶσαν* Plu. l. c. ; *ᾤδησε . . ὁ τοῦ πτεροῦ καυλός* Pl. l. c. II. metaph., *οἰδεόντων τῶν πρηγμάτων* when affairs *were in a ferment*, Hdt.3.76, 127 ; *οἰδεῖ καὶ ὕπουλός ἐστιν* [*ἡ πόλις*], metaph. from a boil or abscess, Pl.*Grg.*518e ; *τὸν δῆμον οἰδοῦντα καὶ θρασυνόμενον* Plu.*Sol.*19 ; also, of inflated style, *οἰδεῖν ὑπὸ κομπασμάτων* Ar.*Ra.*940, cf. Plu.*Cic.*26. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, swelling, tumour*, Hp.*Aph.*4.34, *Epid.*1.13.θ′, D.54.11, Plu.*Cor.*15 ; only of soft and painless tumours, acc. to Gal.17(1).801, 15.770, 17(2).31 :—Dim. **-ημάτιον,** *τό*, Hp.*Fract.*5 ; name of an eye-salve, Aët.7.118. **-ηματώδης,** *ες, swollen*, Gal.6.752, Alex.Trall.*Febr.*

2. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, swelling, fermenting, τῶν θυμουμένων* Pl.*Ti.*70c ; *puffiness, διαφέρει οἴ. εὐεξίας* Phld.*Vit.*p.27 J. ; of dropsy, *Hippiatr.* 38. **-ήτης,** *ου, ὁ, tumor, Gloss.*

οἴδιον, *τό*, Dim. of *οἶς*, Theognost.*Can.*121.

Οἰδίπους [ῐ], *ὁ*, (*οἰδέω, πούς*) *Oedipus*, i. e. *the swollen-footed*, cf. E. *Ph.*27 : gen. **Οἰδίποδος** Apollod.3.6.3 (but in Trag. always **Οἰδίπου**, as if from **Οἰδίπος**, which occurs in *AP*7.429 (Alc.)) : acc. **Οἰδίπουν** Trag., later **Οἰδίποδα** Plu.2.193d, Paus.9.2.4, etc. : voc. **Οἰδίπου** S.*OT* 405, *OC*557, cf. Choerob.*in Theod.*1.210H., and **Οἰδίπους** S.*OC*740, al., Choerob. l. c. :—collat. form **Οἰδιπόδης,** *ὁ*, gen. **Οἰδιπόδαο** Il.23. 679, Od.11.271, Hes.*Op.*163 ; Dor. contr. **Οἰδιπόδα** Pi.*P.*4.263, and in lyr. passages of Trag., A.*Th.*725, S.*OT*496, *Ant.*380 ; Ion. **Οἰδιπόδεω** Hdt.4.149 : acc. **Οἰδιπόδαν** in lyr., A.*Th.*752, S.*OC*222 : dat. **Οἰδιπόδῃ** Thebaïs 2 : voc. **Οἰδιπόδα** S.*OT*1195 (lyr.) :—Adj. **Οἰδιπόδειος,** *α, ον*, or *ος, ον, of Oedipus*, Plu.*Sull.*19, Paus.9.18.5 (ubi vulg. *-ποδία*) : **Οἰδιπόδεια** (vulg. *-ια*), *τά, the tale of Oedipus*, Id.9.5.11 ; or **Οἰδιπόδεια,** *ἡ*, Arist.*Fr.*628, *IG*14.1292 ii 11, Sch.E.*Ph.*1760.

οἰδίσκω, = *οἰδαίνω, swell, enlarge*, Gal.18(2).97, 8.485, Alex.Aphr. *Pr.*1.9 :—Pass., Hp.*Epid.*5.16.

οἴδμα, *ατος, τό, swelling, swell*, in Hom. only of water, *ὁ δ' ἐπέσσυτο οἴδματι θύων*, of a river, *with swollen waves*, Il.21.234 ; of the sea, *ὁ δ' ἔστενεν οἴδματι θύων* 23.230, cf. Hes.*Th.*109 ; *ἐπ' οἴδματι μάργῳ* Emp. 100.7, cf. 24 ; *περιβρυχίοισι περῶν ὑπ' οἴδμασιν* S.*Ant.*337 (lyr.) ; *οἴ. θαλάσσης h.Cer.*14 ; *οἴδμ' ἅλιον h.Ap.*417, Pi.*Fr.*221 (codd. S.E.) ; *γλαυκᾶς ἐπ' οἴδμα λίμνας* S.*Fr.*476 (lyr.) ; *ἐς οἴ. πόντου* E.*Or.*991 (lyr.) ; *οἴ. πόντιον* Id.*IA*704 : hence, generally, *the sea*, S.*Ant.*588 (lyr.) ; **Τύριον, Φρύγιον οἴδμα,** E.*Ph.*202, *Hel.*369 (both lyr.), etc. ; *ἐς οἴδμ' ἁλός* Id. *Hec.*26 ; *τῶν κατ' οἴδμα παρθένων* the Nereids, Id.*Hel.*6 ; **Αἴγαιον οἴ.** Id.*IA*1601, cf. *IT*1412, al. ; *διὰ πόντιον οἴδμα* (mock heroic) Antiph. 196.3. II. *οἴ. νότων the swelling* of the south-west wind, *AP*9.36 (Secund.).

οἰδμᾰτόεις, *εσσα, εν, billowy*, A.*Fr.*69 (lyr.), Opp.*H.*5.273.

οἴδομαι, *swell*, as etym. of *οἴδμα*, Sch.E.*Hec.*26.

οἰδοποιέω, *tumefacio, Gloss.*

οἶδος, *εος, τό, swelling, tumour*, produced by internal action, Hp. *Fract.*25 (v. l. *εἶδος*), *VC*17 (Littré for *εἰκός*), Nic.*Th.*188, 237, 426 ; *puffiness*, Aret.*SD*1.16.

οἰέᾰνος, *ον*, (*οἷος, ἐανός*) = *οἰοχίτων*, A.R.3.646.

οἴεος, *α, ον, of* or *from a sheep, διφθέραι sheep*-skins, Hdt.5.58 ; *τυροὶ SIG*1027.13 (Cos) : hence *ὀέα* (q. v.) and *οἰίας* (with dial. change of *-εα-* to *-ία-*)· *τῶν προβάτων τὰ σκεπαστήρια δέρματα* (*leather coats for sheep, brats*), Hsch. (Skt. *avyáyas*, Adj. from *ávis* = *ὄϝις* 'sheep'.)

οἰέτεας, acc. pl., (*ἔτος*) *of the same age*, Il.2.765, Matro *Fr.*4 : metri gr. for *ὀέτεας* (q. v.) which occurs in Hsch. with a different explanation : *ὀέτης* is formed like *ὄθριξ, ὄζυξ, ὀγάστωρ*, etc.

Ϝοιζηάζω, = *οἰκειόομαι* (quasi *οἰκειάζω*), *GDI*4966 (Crete).

οἰζ-ῦος, *ον*, = sq., *sorry, wretched, οἰζυὸν οὐδὲν ἀρέσκει* Theoc.27. 14. **-ῡρός,** Att. **οἰζῠρός** (trisyll.), *ά, όν, woeful, miserable*, in Hom. mostly of persons, Il.1.417, al. ; *οἰζυροῖσι βροτοῖσιν* 13.569, cf. Od.4. 197 ; *ᾠζύρ'* you *wretch!* Ar.*Av.*1641 : less freq. of actions, conditions, etc., *toilsome, dreary, παύσασθαι οἰζυροῦ πολέμοιο* Il.3.112 ; *παύσατ' οἰζυροῖο γόοιο* Od.8.540 ; *οἰζυραὶ νύκτες* 11.182, etc. ; also, *sorry, wretched, poor, κώμη* Hes.*Op.*639 ; *διαίτην ἔχειν οἰζυρήν* Hdt.9.82. Adv. *-ρῶς* Q.S.3.363.—Not used by Trag., nor in early Att. Prose. [*οἰζῡ-* in Hom. (v. supr.) ; *οἰζῠ-* in Att., Ar.*Nu.*655, *Av.*1641, *V.*1504, 1514, *Lys.*948 : Comp. *οἰζῡρώτερος* Il.17.446 : Sup. *οἰζῡρώτατος* Od.5. 105.] **-ύς,** Trag. and later Ion. (Herod.7.39) **οἰζύς,** *ύος, ἡ, woe, misery, πόνος καὶ οἰ.* Il.13.2 ; *κάματος καὶ οἰ.* 15.365, cf. Hes.*Op.*177 : contr. dat. *οἰζυῖ* for *οἰζύϊ*, Od.7.270 : acc. *οἰζύα* for *οἰζύν* first in Q.S.2. 88 : Trag. *οἰζύς* A.*Ag.*756 (lyr.), *Eu.*893, E.*Hec.*949 (lyr.). II. as pr. n., daughter of Night, Hes.*Th.*214. [ῡ in nom. and acc., v. Hes. l. c. ; ῠ in other cases.] **-ύω,** aor. *ὀΐζῡσα, wail, mourn, ἀλλ' αἰεὶ περὶ κεῖνον ὀΐζυε* (imper.) Il.3.408. II. c. acc. rei, *suffer*, ἧς *εἵνεκ' ὀϊζύομεν κακὰ πολλά* 14.89 : abs., *to be miserable* or *suffer*, *ὀϊζύσας ἐμόγησεν* Od.4.152, 23.307. [υ of pres. short in Hom., long in A.R. 4.1324, 1374 ; in aor. always long.]

οἴζω, *cry οἴ, lament*, A.D.*Adv.*128.10, who also coins **ὀΐζω** to expl. *ὀϊζύω*.

οἴη (A), *ἡ*, = *κώμη*, *GDI*5661.46 (Chios, iv B. C.), A.R.2.139, Hsch., Theognost.*Can.*18 ; cf. *οἰήτης*.

οἴη (B), *ἡ*, v. *ὅα* (A).

οἰήϊον, *τό*, Ep. for *οἴηξ, οἴαξ, rudder, helm*, Od.9.483 : pl., 12.218, Il.19.43.

οἰηκίζω, Ion. for *οἰακίζω*.

οἴ-ημα, *ατος, τό*, (*οἴομαι*) *opinion*, D.C.*Fr.*12.8 (pl.). II. *self-conceit, οἴ. καὶ τῦφος* Plu.2.39d ; *οἴ. καὶ ἀλαζονεία* ib.43b. **-ημᾰτίας,** *ου, ὁ, self-conceited person*, Ptol.*Tetr.*162, Hsch. s. v. *δοκησίσοφος*, Suid.

οἴηξ, *ηκος, ὁ*, Ion. for *οἴαξ*.

οἴ-ησις, *εως, ἡ*, (*οἴομαι*) = *δόξα, opinion, notion*, Pl.*Phd.*92a, *Phdr.* 244c, Arist.*Po.*1461ᵇ3 ; esp. *false* or *vague notion*, opp. *σαφῶς εἰδέναι*, Id.*Rh.Al.*1431ª40, cf. Zeno *Stoic.*1.20, etc. II. = *οἴημα, self-conceit*, Heraclit.46, E.*Fr.*643, Bion ap.D.L.4.50, Ph.1.53, al., Chor. in *Rh.Mus.*49.512 ; *οἴ. καὶ ὑπερηφανία* Phld.*Vit.*p.29 J. **-ησίσοφος** [ῐ], *ον, wise in his own conceit*, Ph.1.125, Procl. *in Cra.*p.67 P. **-ητέον,** *one must suppose*, Arist.*Ph.*207ª15, *EN*1173ᵇ23, 1176ᵇ21.

οἰήτης, *ου, ὁ*, (*οἴη* A) = *κωμήτης*, S.*Fr.*134 ; Dor. gen. pl. *οἰατᾶν* prob. in Hsch.

οἰητικός, *ή, όν, opinionated, νοῦς* Ph.1.160.

οἰητόν, = *rebile*, Gloss.

οἶις, ιδος, ἡ, poet. for ὄϊς, *sheep*, Theoc.1.9 (in acc. sg. οἶδα, but οἰδα 'sheepskin' [cj. Ahrens] is prob.).

οἶκα, ας, ε, Ion. for ἔοικα.

οἴκ-ᾰδε (Delph. ϝοίκαδε *GDI*2561 *C*42), Adv., = οἰκόνδε, *to one's house, home*, or *country, homewards*, freq. in Hom., Il.1.170, Od.2.176, al.: freq. in Pi.(*N*.4.76, al.), Trag. (as A.*Ag*.1337 (anap.)), Com. (as Ar.*Nu*.618), and Att. Prose (as Pl.*R*.328b). **II.** *to people's houses*, Telecl.1.6. **III.** = οἴκοι, *at home*, X.*Cyr*.1.3.4, *An*.7.7.57, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.26, Hld.1.22, Phalar.*Ep*.143, etc. **-ᾰδις,** Dor. for οἴκαδε, Ar.*Ach*.742, 779, cf. Epich.35.13 :—the form **οἴκαδες** noticed by Greg.Cor p.230S. is prob. an error. **-άριον** [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of οἶκος, Lys.*Fr*.81.

ϝοικέα, ἡ, fem. of ϝοικεύς (v. οἰκεύς), *Leg.Gort*.2.8, al.

οἴκει, Adv., = οἴκοι, Men.1044.

οἰκει-άζω, v. ϝοιζηάζω. **-ᾰκός,** ή, όν, Dor. **οἰκηακός** Callicrat.ap.Stob.4.28.16 :— = οἰκεῖος III, *one's own*, Palch. in *Cat.Cod. Astr*.1.96, Eust.124.34, Suid., Zonar. **II.** *concerning one's relatives*, Heph.Astr.2.32; cf. οἰκιακός.

οἰκειο-ποιέω, *appropriate, attach*, ἑαυτὰς τῷ Ὁμήρῳ, of cities, Sch. Philostr.*Her*.p.592 B. :—Med., *make one's own, attach to oneself*, Candid.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.55 B., Sch.Th.2.33; *adopt*, υἱόν τινα Ammon. *Vit.Arist*.p.10W. **-πρᾱγία,** ἡ, *minding one's own affairs*, Pl.*R*. 434c, Plot.1.2.7, Marin.*Procl*.24.

οἰκεῖος, α, ον, also ος, ον E.*Heracl*.634; Ion. **οἰκήϊος,** η, ον : *in* or *of the house*, once in Hes., δούρατ' ἀμάξης οἰκήϊα θέσθαι *Op*.457; λέβης A. *Fr*.1; κῆρυξ S.*Tr*.757; *of* or *for household affairs, domestic* (for οἰκητή, v. οἰκία II), τὰ οἰ. *household affairs, property*, Hdt.2.37, S.*Ant*.661; τὰ οἰ. ἀγαθά X.*Oec*.9.18; τὰ οἰ. τὰ αὐτοῦ his *household goods*, Lys.13.41; opp. πολιτικά, Th.2.40; opp. τὰ τῆς πόλεως, Pl.*Ap*.23b. 2. Astrol., οἰ. ζῴδια *domiciliary* signs, Vett.Val.37.21, al. **II.** of persons, *of the same household, family*, or *kin, related*, ὅς οἱ ἐόντες οἰκήϊοι as being *akin* to him, Hdt.4.65; οἰκεῖον οὕτως οὐδὲν..ὡς ἀνήρ τε καὶ γυνή so *closely akin*, Men.647; ἀνὴρ οἰ. *kinsman, relative, near friend*, Hdt.1.108; οἱ οἰ. *kinsmen*, opp. οἱ ἀλλότριοι, And.4.15, cf. Th.2.51; opp. ὀθνεῖοι, Pl. *Prt*.316c; οἱ ἑωυτοῦ οἰκηιότατοι his own *nearest kinsmen*, Hdt.3.65, cf. 5.5, D.18.288; of the tie itself, κατὰ τὸ οἰ. Ἀτρεΐ because of his *relationship* to Atreus, Th.1.9. 2. *friendly*, εἴχομέν ποτε..τὸν τόπον τοῦτον οἰ. D.4.4; οὓς ἂν ἡγήσαιτο -οτάτους τε καὶ ἑταιροτάτους Pl. *Phd*.89e. **III.** of things, *belonging to one's house* or *family, one's own* (defined as ὅταν ἐφ' αὑτῷ ᾖ ἀπαλλοτριῶσαι Arist.*Rh*.1361^{a}21), οἰ. ἄρουραι Pi.*O*.12.19; σταθμοῖς ἐν οἰκείοισι A.*Pr*.398; γῆ, χθών, S.*Aj*. 859, *Ant*.1203; οἰκεῖον, ἢ 'ξ ἄλλου τινός; *born in the house*, or..? Id. *OT*1162; αἱ οἰ. πόλεις *their own* cities, X.*HG*3.5.2; ἡ οἰ. (sc. γῆ), Ion. ἡ οἰκηΐη Hdt.1.64; [ἀναθήματα] οἰκήϊα *his own property*, ib.92; πόλεμοι οἰ. wars *in one's own country*, of the Helot war in Laconia, Th.1.118, cf. 4.64; σῖτος οἰ. καὶ οὐκ ἐπακτός *homegrown*, Id.6.20. 2. = ἴδιος, *one's own, personal, private*, οἰκείων κερδέων εἵνεκα Thgn.46; ἐὼν ἐν κακῷ οἰκηΐῳ Hdt.1.45, cf. 153, Antipho 1.13; αἱ χεῖρες -ότεραι τοῦ σιδήρου Id.4.3.3; μηδὲν -οτέρᾳ τῇ ἀπολαύσει with enjoyment not *more our own*, Th.2.38, cf. 7.70; ἀλλοτρίας γῆς πέρι οἰ. κίνδυνον ἔχειν Id.3.13; οἰ. ξύνεσις *mother* wit, Id.1.138; πρὸς οἰκείας χερός by *his own* hand, S.*Ant*.1176, etc.; for A.*Ag*.1220, v. βορά. b. in Stoic Philos., *endeared by nature* to all animals, including man, τὸ πρῶτον οἰ. *what is earliest endeared*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.43, Hierocl. p.7A. **IV.** *proper to* a thing, *fitting, suitable*, οὔτε..καλὸν οὐδὲν [οὐδ'] οἰκήϊον Hdt.3.81, cf. D.18.59. 2. c. dat. rei, *belonging to, conformable to the nature of* a thing, προοίμιον οἰ. ἑκάστῳ Pl.*Lg*.772e, cf. *R*.468d, al., and freq. in Arist., as *EN*1098^{a}29 : also c. gen., τὰ αὐτῶν οἰ. Pl.*Phd*.96d; οἰ. τῆς διαλεκτικῆς Arist.*Top*.101^{b}2, cf. *EN*1096^{b}31, *Rh*.1360^{a}22; οἰ. πρός τι Plb.5.105.1. b. of persons, c. gen., *a student of..*, σοφίας Str.17.1.5; *addicted to*, καινοτομίας Iamb.*VP* 30.176. 3. *proper, fit*, οἰ. κατάγελως *fit* subject for ridicule, Men. 160; οἰ. ὄνομα a word *in its proper, literal sense*, opp. metaphor, Arist. *Rh*.1404^{b}35.

B. Adv. οἰκείως has the same senses as the Adj., οἰ. φέρε bear it *like your own affair*, Ar.*Th*.197; διαλέγεσθαι οἰ. τινί converse *familiarly* with him, Th.6.57; οἰ. χρῆσθαί τινι *to be on familiar terms*, X. *HG*2.3.16; οἰ. διακεῖσθαί τινι Id.*An*.7.5.16; πρός τι Plb.13.1.2; οἰ. δέχεσθαί τινας D.18.215; οἰ. ἔχειν τινί Id.4.4, etc.: Comp. -ότερον Is. 1.49; -οτέρως Arist.*Cat*.7^{a}16: Sup. -ότατα Plb.5.106.4. **II.** *properly, naturally*, Ar.*Lys*.1118, X.*Oec*.2.17; opp. ἀλλοτρίως, Epicur. *Ep*.1 p.14U. 2. *affectionately, dutifully*, ἔθαψε, περιέστειλεν οἰ. Men. 325.12, cf. Th.2.60. 3. *literally, actually*, Gal.*Phil.Hist*.39D. 4. Astrol., οἰ. σχηματίζεσθαι, of a planet, *to be in its domicile*, Vett.Val. 58.27, al.

οἰκειότης, Ion. **οἰκηϊότης,** ητος, ἡ, *a being* οἰκεῖος (signf. II), *kindred, relationship*, Hdt.6.54, Th.3.86, etc.; *intimacy, friendship*, φιλία καὶ οἰ. Id.4.19, cf. Pl.*Smp*.197d: pl., And.1.118, D.18.35, *SIG*557. 35 (iii B.C.). b. metaph., *connexion* of things, Pl.*R*.537c, M.Ant. 4.4, etc. 2. *living together as man and wife, domesticity, marriage*, τῆς Ἑλένης Isoc.10.42, cf. Lys.1.6; εἰς οἰκειότητα καὶ παιδοποιίαν ὁρᾷ Chor. in *Hermes* 17.215. **II.** of words and phrases, *proper sense*, opp. μεταφορά, Plu.*Cic*.40, in pl. **III.** *conformity to nature* or *environment*, Epicur.*Sent*.40, *Fr*.197, 217.

οἰκειο-τονέομαι, *have its own accent*, Sch.Il.11.395. **-τοπέω,** prob. = οἰκοδεσποτέω, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.3.34. **-φωνος,** ον, *by word of mouth* : in Adv. -νως Ctes.*Fr*.29.9.

οἰκει-όω, Ion. **οἰκηϊόω,** *make* οἰκεῖος : **I.** *make* a person *a kinsman*, τὴν πόλιν ἐς τὴν ξυγγένειαν -οῦντες Th.3.65. **II.** mostly in Med., 1. c. acc. pers., *make* a person *one's friend*, Hdt.4.148, Pl. *Lg*.738d; *reconcile*, οἰ. ἕνα πρὸς ἕνα Phld.*Rh*.2.222S., cf. Plu.*Oth*.2; οἰ. δῆμον λόγῳ D.H.9.44: abs., *make friends*, Aen.Tact.24.5:—Pass., *to be made friendly*, opp. πολεμοῦσθαι, Th.1.36, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1336^{b} 30. b. in Stoic Philos., *to be endeared by nature*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*. 3.43. 2. c. acc. rei, *make* or *claim as one's own, appropriate*, τὴν Ἀσίην οἰκηϊοῦνται οἱ Πέρσαι Hdt.1.4; τούτων τὴν ἐξεύρεσιν οὐκ οἰκηϊοῦνται Λυδοί ib.94; Αἰγύπτιοι οἰ. Καμβυσέα *claim* him *as their own*, Id.3.2; ἅπαντα τὰ ἐν πόλει οἰ. Pl.*R*.466c; *entice* bees, Id.*Lg*. 843e. 3. Act., *adapt, make fit* or *suitable*, τινί τι Sotad.Com. 1.17; τι πρός τι Plb.9.1.2; ὁ οἰκειῶν πρὸς ἀρετὴν λόγος Aristo *Stoic*.1.80, cf. Plot.4.4.44:—Pass., *to be familiarized to*, ταῖς ψυχαῖς Pl.*Prt*.326b; *become familiar with*, Id.*Prm*.128a; οἱ ᾠκειωμένοι φυσιολογίᾳ Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.4U. 4. Astrol., in Pass., *to be domiciliarily related*, -ούμενος τῷ ζῳδίῳ, of a planet, *having* the sign *as its domicile*, Vett.Val.264.21. **-ω,** Ep. for οἰκέω (q.v.). **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, in pl., *private* or *family affairs*, Metrod.*Fr*.59. 2. *affinity*, πρός τι Str.6.2.3. 3. *special feature, advantage*, Epicur. *Sent.Vat*.41 (pl.), D.H.*Rh*.7.5. **-ωματικός,** ή, όν, Gramm., *possessive*, of Adjs. such as οὐράνιος, *EM*30.6. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *appropriation*, οἰ. ποιεῖσθαί τινος Th.4.128 : pl., *profits*, Vett.Val.202. 17. 2. *affinity*, Ph.1.142, al.; *attraction, affection* (cf. οἰκεῖος III. 2b), πρός τινα Diogenian.Epicur.4.55, Ph.1.256, *Stoic*.1.49, al., Asp.*in EN* 44.27, cf. Hierocl.p.35A.; ἡ πρὸς τὸ ζῆν οἰ. Plot.4.4.44; *propensity*, εἰς ἡδονήν Gal.5.456; τῆς ψυχῆς, opp. ἀλλοτρίωσις, Plot.3.6.1, 3.8.8, al., Porph.*Sent*.18; *becoming familiar with*, εἰς τοὺς θεούς Iamb.*VP*24. 106. **-ωτικός,** ή, όν, *appropriative*, τέχνη οἰ. Pl.*Sph*.223b; τὸ οἰ. πάθος πρὸς ἕκαστα Polystr.*Herc*.346 p.79V. 2. *adapting*, οἰ. δύναμις πρὸς τὸ καλόν Plu.2.759e.

οἰκέσιον, given as example of termination by Eust.1751.12.

οἰκετ-εία, ἡ, *household of slaves*, Str.14.5.2, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.15, *IPE*I^{2}.32*B*15 (Olbia), *PTeb*.285.6(iii A.D.):—later written **οἰκετία,** Epict.*Ench*.33.7. 2. *servitude*, Aristeas 14, al., J.*AJ*8.6.3. 3. *slave population*, Str.5.1.12, *IGRom*.4.1692.54 (Elaea). **-εύω,** = οἰκέω, *inhabit*, E.*Alc*.437 (lyr.). **II.** οἰκετεύεται· συνοικεῖ, Hsch. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, (οἶκος) *household slave*, A.*Ch*.737, Hdt.6.137, 7.170, Antipho 1. 30, Th.2.4; δημόσιος οἰ. τῆς πόλεως Aeschin.1.54. 2. οἱ οἰκέται also, = οἰκετεία, *household*, A.*Ag*.732 (lyr.), Hdt.8.4,106,142, S.*Tr*.908, X.*Cyr*.4.2.2 : hence opp. δοῦλοι, Pl.*Lg*.763a, 777a, 853e; διαφέρειν φησὶ Χρύσιππος δοῦλον οἰκέτου, διὰ τὸ τοὺς ἀπελευθέρους μὲν δούλους ἔτι εἶναι, οἰκέτας δὲ τοὺς μὴ τῆς κτήσεως ἀφειμένους *Stoic*.3.86 : but freq. synon. with δοῦλος, Arist.*Pol*.1252^{b}12, al., *PLille* 29.2 (iii B.C.), *IG*5(1).1390.77 (Andania, i B.C.); δοῦλος μεῖζον οἰκέτου φρονῶν Men. 796. **II.** as epith. of Apollo, ἱερέως..Καρνείου Βοικέτα [B = ϝ] *IG*5(1).497, cf. 589,608 (Sparta). (Cf. οἰκότης.) **-ία,** ἡ, v. οἰκετεία. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for the menials* or *household*, Pl.*Sph*.226b, Arist.*Pol*.1261^{b}36; τὸ οἰ. the *servants* or *slaves* collectively, Plu. *Sull*.9; οἰ. ἐπιφάνεια Myro 2J.; οἰ. σώματα *IG*12(5).653.25 (Syros), *PGrenf*.1.21.6 (ii B.C.); οἰκία οἰ. *PSI*9.1040.23 (iii A.D.); οἰ. διάθεσις LXX 3*Ma*.2.28. 2. δέλφαξ οἰ. *home-bred*, Philox.2.28. **-ῐς,** ῐδος, ἡ, fem. of οἰκέτης, Hp.*Aër*.21, LXX*Ex*.21.7; οἰκέτιν τ' ἐφέστιον περιστεράν S.*Fr*.866; οἰ. γυνή E.*El*.104. **II.** *housewife*, Theoc. 18.38.

οἰκεύς, έως, Ion. ῆος, ὁ, = οἰκέτης, *inmate of one's house*, μὴ..φίλους οἰκῆας ἐγείρῃ Il.5.413, cf. 6.366, Od.17.533; but elsewh., as in 4.245, 14.4, al., = *menial, servant*, cf. Sol.ap.Lys.10.19, S.*OT*756, Theoc.25. 33; *serf*, *Leg.Gort*.2.8, al. (ϝοικ-).

οἰκέω, Ep. **οἰκείω** Hes.*Th*.330, Locr. ϝοικέω *IG*9(1).334.29; Aeol. pres. part. οἴκεις Alc.69; Arg. 3 sg. pres. opt. οἰκείη *BCH*33. 452: impf. ᾤκεον Il.20.218, al., Att. ᾤκουν, Ion. οἴκεον Hdt.1.57: fut. οἰκήσω E.*IA*1508 (lyr.): aor. ᾤκησα Hdt.1.1: pf. ᾤκηκα S *El*.1101 :—**Pass.** and **Med.**, fut. οἰκήσομαι in med. sense, Men.Rh.p.363S.; but in pass., v. A.II: aor. ᾠκήθην Il.2.668, etc.; ᾠκησάμην Aristid.1. 103J.: pf. ᾤκημαι as Med. and Pass., Ion. 3 pl. οἰκέαται, v. A.I. 2, 3: (οἶκος): **A.** trans., *inhabit*. ὑπωρείας ᾤκεον πολυπίδακος Ἴδης Il.20. 218 (elsewh. in Hom. always intr. v. infr. B); οἰ. τοῦτον τὸν χῶρον Hdt.1.1, cf. 175, etc.; οἰ. δόμους A.*Supp*.961; ἄντρον Id.*Eu*.194: metaph., οἰ. αἰῶνα καὶ μοῖραν *have, enjoy*, E.l.c.:—Pass., *to be inhabited*, οἰκέοιτο πόλις Πριάμοιο Il.4.18; ἐς γῆν..οἰκουμένην S.*Ph*.221; διὰ τῆς οἰκεομένης through *the inhabited country*, Hdt.2.32; ὁδοιπόρεον ἐς τὴν οἰκεομένην Id.4.110; τὰς ἄλλας πόλιας οἰκεομένας μηδὲν ἧσσον although *inhabited* no less than before, Id.1.170: for ἡ οἰκουμένη, v. sub voce. 2. *colonize, settle in*, τὰς πλείστας τῶν νήσων Th.1.8, cf. 2.27, etc.; πόλιν prob. in E.*Fr*.360.11; νῆσον οἰκῆσαι, i.e. to be deported, *POxy*.1101.24 (iv A.D.): in pf. Pass., *to be settled in, occupy*, τοῖσι τὰς νήσους οἰκημένοισι Ἴωσι Hdt.1.27; αἱ δύο [πόλιες] νήσους οἰκέαται ib.142 (cf. infr. 3). 3. in Pass., *to be settled*, of men or tribes to whom new abodes are assigned, τριχθὰ ᾤκηθεν καταφυλαδόν Il.2.668 : Ion. pf. Pass. οἴκημαι, as pres., οἱ ἐν τῇ ἠπείρῳ οἰκημένοι Ἕλληνες *those who have been settled*, i.e. *those who dwell..*, Hdt.1.27; οἱ ἐντὸς Ἅλυος ποταμοῦ οἰ. ib.28, cf. 8.115; also of cities, *to be situated, lie*, παρ' ὃν [ποταμὸν] Νίνος πόλις οἴκητο Id.1.193. **II.** *manage, direct* a household or a state, S.*OC*1535 (dub. sens.), E.*El*. 386, Th.3.37; οἴκει τὴν πόλιν ὁμοίως ὥσπερ τὸν πατρῷον οἶκον Isoc.2. 19: metaph., μὴ τὸν ἐμὸν οἴκει νοῦν don't *manage..*, E.*Fr*.144 :—Pass., εὖ οἰκούμεναι πόλεις well *governed*, Id.*Hipp*.486; μετρίως, ὀρθῶς, ἄριστα οἰ., Pl.*Lg*.936b, *R*.371c, 520d, etc.; πατρίδος τετυχηκὼς ἢ νόμοις..μάλιστα οἰκεῖσθαι δοκεῖ D.21.150: fut. οἰκήσεται in pass.

sense, *καθ' ὅτι ἄριστα ἡ πόλις οἰκήσεται* Th.8.67, cf. Pl.*La.*185a, Aeschin.1.22, D.58.62, Arist.*Pol.*1284^{b}38.

B. intr., *dwell, live*, of persons, families, or tribes, *have their abodes, settlements*, in Hom. and Hdt. generally with *ἐν.., ᾧκεον δ' ἐν Πλευρῶνι* Il.14.116, cf. Od.9.200,400; *οἴκεε ἐν Πίνδῳ* Hdt.1.56, cf. A.*Ag.*1234, Ar.*Av.*967 (Orac.), Antipho5.78; esp. of metics, *ἐγ Κολλυτῷ οἰκοῦντι IG*I^{2}.373.60, al.; *κατὰ στέγας* E.*Ion*314; *ὑπὸ χθονός* Id.*Fr.*450: after Hom. with dat. (loc.) alone, *Σαλαμῖνι IG*I^{2}.1.2 (vi B.C.); *οὐρανῷ* Pi.*N.*10.58; *ναοῖσι* E.*Ion*314; *ἐλθόνθ' ἁγνὸν ἐς Θήβης πέδον οἰ.* Eub.10; *παρὰ κρημνοῖσιν* Pi.*P.*3.34; *παρὰ ὄχθον* E.*IT*1098 (lyr.); *οἱ. μετά τινος, = συνοικεῖν τινι*, S.*OT*414,990; *κέρδη μὲν οἰκήσαντα.. having fixed my dwelling* [there] with gain to my hosts, Id.*OC*92; *τὸ τὴν φροντίδ' ἔξω τῶν κακῶν οἰκεῖν γλυκύ* sweet it is for the mind *to keep* free from cares, Id.*OT*1390; *ἐπὶ προστάτου οἰ.* (v. *προστάτης*) Lys.31.9. II. of cities, *to be situated*, Hdt.2.166, X.*HG* 7.1.3, 7.5.5; but *τὴν πόλιν σποράδην καὶ κατὰ κώμας οἰκοῦσαν formed* of detached villages, Isoc.10.35, cf. 4.39 (so in Pass., X.*An.*1.4.1). 2. *to be governed* or *administered*, *τίς τῶν πόλεων διὰ σὲ βέλτιον ᾤκησεν;* Pl.*R.*599d, cf. 462d, 472e, 473a, 543a, al.: freq. hardly distinguishable from the Pass. (supr. A. II); *σωφρόνως γε οἰκοῦσα* [*πόλις*] *εὖ ἂν οἰκοῖτο* a state *administered* by self-control *would be* well *governed*, Id.*Chrm.*162a; *ἀρετῆς, ᾗ πόλεις τε καὶ οἶκοι εὖ οἰκοῦσι* X.*Mem.*1.2.64; *εἰς ὀλίγους, εἰς πλείους οἰκεῖν, to be governed* in the interest of the few or the many, Th.2.37.

οἰκ-ήϊος, -ηϊότης, -ηϊόω, Ion. for *οἰκεῖος*, etc. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, dwelling-place, ἱερὸν ἔσχον οἴ. ποταμοῦ* Pi.*O.*2.9: in pl., *building, house*, Hdt.1.17,9.13, Paus.10.5.2, etc. 2. *room, chamber*, Hdt.1.164, 179, 2.121.*α*′, 148, Th.1.134, 3.68, Lys.19.31, Pl.*Thg.* 130d, *Prt.*315d, etc.; esp. *bed-chamber*, Hdt.1.9,10, Pl.*Smp.*217d; *dining-room*, Heraclid.Cum.2 (pl.). II. special senses, 1. *brothel, τὴν θυγατέρα κατίσαι ἐπ' οἰκήματος* Hdt.2.121.*ε*′,126; *στῆσαί τινα ἐπ' οἰ.* Din.1.23; *ἐπ' οἰ. καθῆσθαι* Pl.*Chrm.*163b, cf. Aeschin.1.94, Isoc.6.19; cf. *τέγος*. 2. = *οἰκίσκος, cage* for animals, Hdt.7. 119. 3. horse's *stable* or *stall*, *PCair.Zen.*529.5 (iii B.C.). 4. *temple, shrine*, Hdt.8.144. b. *room in a temple*, *IG*I^{2}.4.2,14. 5. *prison*, Th.4.47, Lys.*Fr.*75.4, D.32.29, *Act.Ap.*12.7. 6. *storeroom*, D.42.6,19 (pl.). 7. *workshop*, Pl.*Prt.*321d. 8. *story, floor*, X.*Cyr.*6.1.52 (dub. l.). 9. metaph., *αἰσθητικὸν οἴ.*, of man, Secund.*Sent.*7. **-ημᾰτικός,** *ή, όν, of a dwelling-house* or *room*, D.L.5.55. **-ημάτιον,** *τό*, Dim. of *οἴκημα*, *IG*I^{2}.2496.11, *PCair. Zen.*507.29 (iii B.C.), Arr.*Epict.*1.28.16, Plu.2.145b, *PRyl.*77.30 (ii A.D.), X.Eph.2.10. **-ήσιμος,** *ον, habitable*, Plb.3.55.9, Str.1.4. 4, al., Arr.*An.*6.18.1. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, the act of dwelling* or *inhabiting*, *ἡ κατὰ τὴν χώραν αὐτόνομος οἴ.* Th.2.16; *ποιέεσθαι οἴ. ὑπὸ γῆν* Hdt.3.102; *κοινωνεῖν τῆς οἰ.* to share in *residence*, Arist.*Pol.* 1275^{a}8; *διάθεσιν.. πρὸς οἴκησιν δεδωκώς Sammelb.*5357.6 (v A.D.); *right of residence, εἶναι αὐτοῖς.. οἴκησιν Ἀθήνησι IG*I^{2}.110.31. 2. *management, administration, πόλεως* Pl.*Min.*321b. II. *house, dwelling*, Hdt.9.94, A.*Supp.*1009, S.*Ph.*31, Pl.*Prt.*321d, Aeschin.1. 124, etc.; *ἔγκτησις γᾶς καὶ οἰκήσιος Delph.*3(1).359 (iii B.C.); *residence* of a satrap, X.*HG*3.2.1; *στρατηγικὴ οἴ.* Wilcken *Chr.*385.67 (iii B.C.); *κατασκαφὴς οἴ. ἀείφρουρος*, of the grave, S.*Ant.*892; *εἰς τὴν ἀΐδιον οἴ.* X.*Ages.*11.16; *lair* of beasts, Id.*Cyn.*13.14, cf. Pl.*Prt.*320e; bird's *nest*, Arist.*HA*614^{b}31: in pl., of the scattered *dwellings* of people not yet collected in cities, Th.6.88, cf. *οἰκέω* B. II; *ἡ περὶ τὰ τῶν πόλεών τε καὶ οἰκήσεων διακόσμησις* Pl.*Smp.*209a, cf. *Lg.*681a: but the distn. is not always observed, cf. ib.685a, etc. III. *inhabited district, διὰ τὸ τὴν οἴ. κεῖσθαι ταύτην πρὸς ἄρκτον* Arist.*Mete.*363^{a}3; *inhabited portion of the globe*, Hp.ap.Gal.*Libr.Propr.*6, Gem.5.43, al., Cleom.1.5, Ptol.*Tetr.*76, D.L.4.58, al. IV. *family, household*, *GDI* 1582 (Dodona). **-ητήρ,** *ῆρος, ὁ*, poet. for *οἰκητής*, S.*OC*627, restored by Herm. for *οἰκιστῆρας* (from recc.) in A.*Th.*19. **-ητήριον,** *τό, dwelling-place, habitation*, Democr.171, E.*Or.*1114, Arist.*Mu.*393^{a} 4, cf. *Fr.*482, Str.12.5.3, Plu.*Pomp.*28, *POxy.*281.11 (pl., i A.D.), etc. 2. Astrol., *house*, Thrasyll. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).100. 7. **-ητήριος,** *α, ον, domestic, σκευάρια* Alc.Com.27. **-ητής,** *οῦ, ὁ, dweller, inhabitant*, S.*OT*1450, Pl.*Phd.*111b: Locr. **Ϝοικητάς,** *colonist*, *IG*9(1).334.47; *ἡ πόλις προσδεῖται πλεόνων οἰκητῶν* ib.9(2). 517.5 (Larissa, iii B.C.). **-ητικός,** *ή, όν, accustomed to a fixed dwelling, τῶν ζῴων τὰ μὲν οἰ. τὰ δὲ ἄοικα* Arist.*HA*488^{a}21. II. *used as* or *suitable for a residence*, *οἰκία PLond.*3.983.2 (iv A.D.), etc. **-ητός,** *ή, όν* (*ός, όν* v. infr.), *inhabited*, S.*OC*28, 39; *habitable, διὰ τοὺς συκοφάντας οὐκ οἰκητόν ἐστιν ἐν τῇ πόλει* Thphr.*Char.*26.5; *οἰκία οἰκητή* Lxx*Le.*25.29; *ζώνη* Plu.2.896b; *οἰκητὸς* (as fem.) [*αὐλὴ*] *ἀράχναις μόνον* Philostr.*Im.*2.28. **-ήτωρ,** *ορος, ὁ, inhabitant*, A.*Pr.* 353, Hdt.2.103, 4.9,34, 7.153, Th.1.2, Antiph.91, etc.; *οἱ. θεοῦ*, i.e. dwelling in the temple, E.*Andr.*1089; *Ἀίδου οἰ.*, of one dead, S.*Tr.* 282, cf. *Aj.*396 (lyr.), 517. 2. *colonist*, Th.2.27, 3.92, Plb.3.100.4.

οἰκί-α, Ion. **οἰκίη,** Cret. and Locr. **Ϝοικία,** *Leg.Gort.*5.26, *Berl. Sitzb.*1927.8 (v B.C.), cf. *IG*14.636 (Petelia):—*ἡ, building, house, dwelling*, Hdt.1.17,114, etc.; *ἡ οἰκία ἡ δημοσία IG*I^{2}.94.36; *οἰκία ἱερά* ib.363.24; *κατ' οἰκίαν* at *home*, Pl.*La.*180d; *ἰδίᾳ καὶ κατ' οἰκίας* Id.*Lg.* 788a; *ἔτυχεν ἐπὶ τῆς οἰ.* was at *home*, X.Eph.5.4: in Com. and Attic Prose much more freq. than *οἶκος*: sts. opp. *οἶκος* as *house* to *set of apartments* or *room*, *τὰν οἰκίαν τιμὰν κομιζέσθω τῷ οἴκῳ ἑκάστῳ δύο μνᾶς SIG*306.16 (Tegea, iv B.C.), cf. *PTeb.*46.9 (cf. 18) (ii B.C.), 38.14, 15 (ii B.C.), *PFay.*31.11 (ii A.D.). 2. in Att. law, *οἶκος* was distd. from *οἰκία*, the former being the *property* left at a person's death, his *estate*, the latter the *dwelling-house* only, as stated by X.*Oec.*1.5, cf. Hdt.7.224, Jul.*Gal.Fr.*12, etc. 3. distd. from *συνοικία*, as *one's own apartments* from *those let out to lodgers*, Aeschin.1.124. II. *household, domestic establishment*, Pl.*Grg.*520e; *δύ' οἰκίας ᾤκει*, i.e. he kept two *establishments*, D.39.26, cf. Arist.*Pol.*1265^{b}26; more primitive than the *πόλις*, ib.1252^{b}17, *EN*1162^{a}18, al.; *ὁ ἐπὶ τῆς οἰκίας* the *house*-steward, *PCair.Zen.*150.16 (iii B.C.). III. *the household*, i.e. *inmates of the house*, Pl.*Lg.*909b (pl.). IV. *house* or *family from which one is descended*, *οἰκίης ἀγαθῆς* Hdt.1.107; *οἰκίης οὐ φλαυροτέρης* ib.99; *οἰκίης οὐκ ἐπιφανέος* Id.2.172; *τῇ Κύρου οἰκίῃ συγγενέες* Id.3.2, cf. Pl.*Grg.*472b; *ἐκ τῶν μεγίστων οἰ.* Eup.117.5, cf. And.1.126, Th.8.6, etc.; *περὶ ὀλίγας οἰ. αἱ..τραγῳδίαι συντίθενται* Arist.*Po.*1453^{a}19; *ἡ Μακεδόνων οἰ.* Plb.2.37.7; *ἡ βασιλικὴ οἰ.* D.S. 18.57. V. medical *school*, *ἐξ οἰκίας Ἡροφίλου* Erot.*Praef.*, cf. Gal. 17(2).145. **-ακός,** *ή, όν, of* or *belonging to a house*, *οἱ οἰ. those of one's household*, *Ev.Matt.*10.36, cf. Vett.Val. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1). 167: sg., *POxy.*294.17 (i A.D.); *οἰκιακός μου Milet.*3.156 (Epist. Claud.); *οἰκιακή μου PGiss.*88.4 (ii A.D.).

Ϝοικιάτας, v. *οἰκιήτης*.

οἰκ-ίδιον [ῐδ], *τό*, Dim. of *οἰκία, small house*, Ar.*Nu.*92, Lys.1.9, Men.*Pk.*199, *PHal.*1.183 (iii B.C.), *CIG*2664.8 (Halic.). 2. *tower* on the back of an elephant, in pl., Plb.*Fr.*162^{B}. **-ίδιος** [ῐδ], *α, ον*, = *οἰκεῖος, domestic*, Opp.*C.*1.473. **-ίζω,** fut. *-ιῶ* Th.1.100, 6.23: aor. *ᾤκισα*; Ion. *οἴκισα* Hdt.5.42; poet. *ᾤκισσα* Pi.*I.*8(7).22: pf. *ᾤκικα* (*συν-*) Str.12.3.10: plpf. *ᾠκίκειν* App.*Hisp.*100, *BC*2.26:—Med., fut. *οἰκιοῦμαι* E.*Heracl.*46 (corrupt in X.*HG*1.6.32): aor. *ᾠκισάμην* (*κατ-*) Th.2.102, Isoc.19.23:—Pass., fut. *οἰκισθήσομαι* D.5.10, App. *BC*2.139: aor. *ᾠκίσθην* Th.6.5, Pl.*Ti.*72d: pf. *ᾤκισμαι* E.*Hec.*2; Ion. *οἴ.* Hdt.4.12 (as v. l.): I. c. acc. rei, *found as a colony* or *new settlement*, Ar.*Av.*172, Th.6.4, etc.; *ἀπ' ἄλλης πόλεος οἰ. πόλιν* E.*Fr.*360. 11 codd. (leg. *-ήσῃ*):—Pass., Pl.*R.*403b, X.*An.*5.3.7; *πόλις οἴκισται ἐν..* v. l. in Hdt.4.12, cf. 2.44. 2. *people* with new settlers, *colonize*, *χῶρον, χώρην*, Id.5.42, 7.143; *νήσους* v. l. in Th.1.8: c. gen. pers., *τὴν πόλιν..ξυμμείκτων ἀνθρώπων οἰκίσας having colonized* it with.., Id.6. 4:—Med., *ὅπου γῆς πύργον οἰκιούμεθα we shall make ourselves a* fenced *home*, E.*Heracl.*46, cf. *Tr.*435. II. c. acc. pers., *settle, plant as a colonist* or *inhabitant*, Pi.l.c.; *remove, transplant, ἐς ἄλλα δώματα, εἰς τήνδε χθόνα*, E.*IA*670, *IT*30: metaph., *τὸν μὲν ἀφ' ὑψηλῶν βραχὺν ᾤκισε brought* him from high *to* low *estate*, Id.*Heracl.*613 (lyr.):—Pass., *settle as a colonist, fix one's habitation* in a place, *Τυδεὺς..ἐν Ἄργει ξεῖνος ὢν οἰκίζεται* S.*Fr.*799.4, cf. E.*Hec.*2, Pl.*Phd.*114c, etc. III. intr., = *οἰκέω*, Herod.3.12, Hsch.; *οἰκίδδειν· καθῆσθαι*, Id. (*οἰκιδεῖν* cod.).

οἰκι-ήτης, *εω, ὁ*, Ion. for *οἰκέτης*, Pherecyd.ap.D.L.1.122, Ant.Lib. 41.2: Locr., Thess., Arc. **Ϝοικιάτας,** *IG*9(1).334.44, 9(2).257, 5(2). 262.16 (all v B.C.); *οἰκιάτης* St.Byz. s.v. *οἶκος*, *EM*698.11.

οἰκιμβάζειν· *στραγγεύεσθαι, διατρίβειν*, Hsch.; cf. *ὀκιμβ-*.

οἰκ-ίον, *τό*, in form Dim. of *οἶκος*, but in meaning not differing from it; in early Gr. always pl., *house, palace, οἰκία ναίων* Il.6.15, al.; *abode* of a deity, Od.12.4, Hes.*Th.*744; of the nether world, Il.20.64; of *palaces* containing several ranges of buildings, Hdt.1.35,41,44,98, 3.53,140; but also of *private houses*, Id.1.59, v. l. in 7.118, cf. Pherecyd.Syr.2, *SIG*45.25, al. (Halic., v B.C.): so in later Prose, Arr.*Fr.* 103 J.; also of *nests* of wasps, Il.12.168, 16.261; of an eagle's *nest*, 12.221: sg. in later Prose, Lxx2*Ma.*8.33, and Poetry, Call.*Fr.*198, *AP*6.203 (Laco or Phil.). **-ισία,** *ἡ, settlement*, *Abh.Berl.Akad.* 1925(5).21 (Cyrene). **-ισις,** *εως, ἡ, colonization*, Th.5.11, 6. 4. **-ίσκη,** *ἡ*, cited by Poll.9.39 from D.48.13 (ubi codd. *οἰκίαν*). **-ίσκος,** *ὁ*, Dim. of *οἶκος, small room* or *chamber*, D.18.97, Plu.*Arat.*20, Hdn.7.9.9. 2. *cage, ὀρνίθειος οἰ.* Ar.*Fr.*405, cf. 441, Metag.5, *Inscr.Délos*422.11 (ii B.C.), Philostr.*VS*1.21.3. **-ισμός,** *ὁ*, = *οἴκισις*, Sol.19.5; *πόλεων οἰκισμοί foundations* of cities, Pl.*Lg.*708d, cf. *Ephes.*2.20 (ii A.D.). **-ιστήρ,** *ῆρος, ὁ*, poet. for *οἰκιστής*, Pi.*O.* 7.30, al., Orac.ap.Hdt.4.155, Call.*Ap.*67, *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1925(5).21 (Cyrene); cf. *οἰκητήρ*. **-ιστής,** *οῦ, ὁ, colonizer, founder of a city*, *IG* 1^{2}.15.30, Hdt.4.159, 6.38, Th.1.24, 3.92, 6.3, etc.; also of those who *frame constitutions* or *charters* for a city, Id.3.34, Pl.*R.*379a; *οἱ οἰ.*, = Lat. *triumviri coloniae deducendae*, App.*BC*1.24. **-ιστικός,** *ή, όν, fit for* or *like a colonizer*: in Adv. *-κῶς* Poll.9.7. **-ῑτιεύς,** *ὁ*, Com. word for *οἰκέτης*, with play on *Κιτιεύς*, Bion ap.Ath.4.162d (*ὁ κιτιεὺς* cod. A, *οἰκετιεὺς* Kaibel).

οἰκο-βᾰσῐλικόν, *τό, meeting-house, τῆς γερουσίας BCH*11.100 (Thyatira), cf. *Supp.Epigr.*4.639 (Sardis). **-βῐος,** *ον, living at home, domestic*, Sch.Pi.*N.*8.58 codd. (*ὀλιγόβιος* cj. Schmidt). **-γένεια,** *ἡ, certificate of origin of an οἰκογενής*, Mitteis *Chr.*372 vi 11 (ii A.D.), *POxy.*1451.26 (ii A.D.), *Sammelb.*6995.7 (ii A.D.), etc. II. *status of an οἰκογενής*, *PGnom.*67 (ii A.D.). **-γενής,** *ές, born in the house, homebred*, of slaves, Pl.*Men.*82b, Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr.*39 xii 27, Plb.38. 15.3, *POxy.*48.4 (i A.D.), etc.; *σῶμα γυναικεῖον οἰ. GDI*1842 (Delph.), cf. *IG*9(1).1066 (Amphissa); *τὸ γένος οἰ. GDI*1859, 1897, al.; also *οἰ. ὄρτυγες* Ar.*Pax*789; *ἀλεκτορίδες* Arist.*HA*558^{b}20; *κύων* Plu.2.480b: metaph., *μανία οἰ.*, opp. *ἔπηλυς*, ib.758e, cf. Ph.1.479. **-δέγμων,** *ονος, ὁ, one who receives people into his house*, *Trag.Adesp.*594. **-δέκτωρ,** *ορος, ὁ*, Astrol., *a planet in whose domicile another planet happens to be*, Vett.Val.186.15, Paul.Al.*F.*2, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).206, *PMich.* in *Class.Phil.*22.13. **-δεσπόζω,** of a planet, *to be dominant*, Ptol.*Tetr.*121. **-δέσποινα,** *ἡ, mistress of a family*, *SIG*985. 52 (Philadelphia, i B.C.), Phintys ap.Stob.4.23.61, Babr.10.5, Plu. 2.613a. **-δεσποσύνη,** *ἡ, household rule*, *CIG*2987 (Ephesus), Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht* No.170.13, *Supp.Epigr.*4.574 (Notium).

οἰκοδεσποτ-εία, ἡ (better **-ία**), *planetary predominance*, Ptol.*Tetr.* 39,112, Vett.Val.27.26. **-έω,** *to be master of a house* or *head of a family*, 1*Ep.Ti.*5.14. II. Astrol., *predominate*, *POxy.*235.16 (i A.D.), *PLond.*1.130.163 (i/ii A.D.), Plu.2.908c, Ptol.*Tetr.*39, Luc. *Astr.*20, Vett.Val.64.8, Iamb.*Myst.*9.5, etc.; cf. sq. II. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, *master* or *steward of a house*, Alex.225, *Ev.Matt.*10.25, *PMeyer* 24.2 (vi A.D.): metaph., of God, Arr.*Epict.*3.22.4 (*οἰκίας* δ. was preferred by the Atticists, as in Pl.*Lg.*954b: so *οἴκων δεσπόται* X.*Mem.* 2.1.32, cf. Phryn.348). 2. *native ruler*, opp. foreign emperor, J.*Ap.*2.11. II. Astrol., of a planet, *owner of a domicile* or otherwise predominant, Ptol.*Tetr.*97, Porph.ap.Iamb.*Myst.*9.5, Heph. Astr.1.13, *PSI*3.158.80 (iii A.D.). **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, Astrol., *predominance* of a planet, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).240. **-ικός,** ἡ, όν, *fit for a père de famille*, Cic.*Att.*12.44.2. II. Astrol., *predominant*, Ptol.*Tetr.*109.

οἰκοδίαιτος [ῐ], ον, *living in the house*, *ἀλεκτρυόνες* Gal.14. 215.

οἰκοδομ-εύς, έως, ὁ, nom. pl. *-δομεῖς*, = *οἰκοδόμος*, *Ostr.Strassb.*583 (iii B.C.) (s.v.l., perh. *οἱ κοδομεῖς*). **-έω,** fut. **-ήσω**: aor. *ᾠκοδόμησα* (not *οἰκ-* in Att.): pf. *ᾠκοδόμηκα* Pl.*Grg.*514b: but later Att. pf. Pass. *οἰκοδομημένοι* *IG*2^2.1627.398:—*build a house*: generally, *build*, *νεὼν καὶ βωμόν* ib.1^2.24.13; *νηόν* Hdt.1.21; *οἰκίας* ib.114; *γέφυραν* ib.186; *πυραμίδας* Id.2.101, cf. Telecl.42; [*αἱ μέλιτται*] *οἰ. τὰ κηρία* Arist.*HA*623^{b}27: abs., Pl.*Chrm.*161e, 165d:—also in Med., *οἰκοδομέεσθαι οἴκημα build oneself* a house, *have* it *built*, Hdt.2.121.α′, cf. 148; *νεωσοίκους* And.3.7; *τείχη* Th.7.11; *οἰκίας* Pl.*R.*372a, etc.: —Pass., *to be built*, Hdt.2.126,127; *τὰ -ούμενα* Arist.*GA*730^{b}8. b. generally, *fashion*, *καταπέτασμα* Lxx*3Ki.*6.36. 2. metaph., *build* or *found upon*, *ἔργα ἐπί τι* X.*Cyr.*8.7.15; *οἰ. τέχνην ἔπεσιν* Ar.*Pax* 749. 3. metaph., *build up*, *edify*, 1*Ep.Cor.*8.1, 10.23, etc.; *οἰ. εἰς τὸν ἕνα* 1*Ep.Thess.*5.11: but also in bad sense, *οἰκοδομηθήσεται εἰς τὸ ἐσθίειν will be emboldened*, 1*Ep.Cor.*8.10; cf. *ἀνοικοδομέω.* **-ή,** ἡ, = *-δόμησις*, *-δομία*, *PCair.Zen.*499.93 (iii B.C.), prov. Lacon.ap.Suid. s.v. *ἵππους*, Lxx 1*Ch.*26.27, *PGrenf.*1.21.17 (ii B.C.), *OGI*655.2 (i B.C.), D.S.1.46, Eratosth.ap.Str.16.1.15, Str.5.2.5, Plu.*Cam.*32: condemned by Phryn.394: earlier examples, as Arist.*EN*1137^{b}30 (v.l.), Thphr. *HP*3.8.5 codd., are dub. II. = sq., *Ev.Matt.*24.1, Plu.*Luc.*39, *CIG* 4449 (Beroea), al.: metaph., 1*Ep.Cor.*3.9. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *building*, *structure*, Hdt.2.121.α′,136, Th.5.11, Antipho Soph.24, Pl.*Grg.* 514b, etc. **-ημάτιον,** τό, Dim. of foreg., Arr.*Epict.*2.15.9. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *act* or *manner of building*, Th.3.2,21, Pl.*Grg.*455b, Arist.*EN* 1152^{b}14, etc.: pl., *ναῶν οἰ.* Pl.*R.*394a. II. = *οἰκοδόμημα*, Id.*Criti.* 117a, *Lg.*778e (both pl.). **-ητέον,** *one must build*, Id.*R.* 424d. **-ητικός,** ἡ, όν, *fitted for building*: ἡ *-κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) *architecture*, Luc.*Cont.*5 (al. *-δομική*). **-ητός,** ἡ, όν, *built*, Str.3.3.7, 8.6.2. **-ία,** ἡ, = *-δόμησις* I, *IG*1^2.338.15 (prob.), Democr.154, Th. 1.93, Pl.*Lg.*804c, *PHal.*1.181 (iii B.C.). II. *building*, *edifice*, Th. 2.65 (pl.), Pl.*Lg.*758e, 759a, al. **-ικός,** ἡ, όν, *skilled in building*, Id.*R.*333b, Plot.1.6.3; *τὸ -κόν* Pl.*Chrm.*170c, Arist.*Ph.*196^{b}26: ἡ *-κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) *the art of building*, *architecture*, Pl.*Chrm.* l.c., *Grg.* 514b, *R.*346d, al.; so *τὰ -κά* Id.*Grg.*514a (but *τὰ -κά* the *built parts* of a house, opp. *λεπτουργικά* and *χρηστικά*, *SIG*880.65 (ii/iii A.D.)). Adv. *-κῶς* Poll.7.117. II. *fit for building*, *ὕλη* Thphr.*HP*5.7. 1. **-ιστήριος,** α, ον, = foreg. II, *SIG*135.10 (Olynthus, iv B.C.). **-ος,** ὁ (parox.), *builder*, *architect*, Hdt.2.121.α′, Ar.*Fr.*180, Pl.*Prt.*319b, *Supp.Epigr.*4.105, etc.

οἰκο-δοχεύς, έως, ὁ, = *οἰκοδέκτωρ*, Vett.Val.102.24. **-θᾶλής,** gloss on *ἀμφιθαλής*, Tim.*Lex.*

οἴκοθεν (also **οἴκοθε** Chor. in *Rev.Phil.*1877.227), Adv. *from one's house*, *from home*, *ὃ οἴ. ἦγ' ὁ γεραιός* Il.11.632; *οἴ. ὥρμησαν* Th.4.90; *οἴ. οἴκαδε from home* to home, implying security and ease, Pi.*O.*6.99, cf. 7.4, Lib.*Ep.*149; *οἴ. ἐκ Κλαζομενῶν* Pl.*Prm.*126a; *δεῦρο οἴ.* Id.*Hp. Ma.*282b; *εὐθὺς οἴ. ὑπάρχει παισὶν οὖσιν*, i.e. from childhood, Arist. *Pol.*1295^{b}16: freq. without any sense of motion, *νόμοι οἱ οἴ.*, = *οἱ πάτριοι*, A.*Supp.*390, cf. E.*Ph.*294 (lyr.); *οἱ οἴ. φίλοι* Id.*Med.*506; *τὰ οἴ. domestic affairs*, Id.*IA*1000; *τὸ οἴ.* Pi.*P.*8.51; *στρατηγοὺς εἵλοντο ἐκ τῶν οἴ.* X.*HG*1.4.10; *οἴ. τὸν πολέμιον ἔχειν at home*, *within*, Pl.*Sph.* 252c; *τὸ γένος οἴ.*, = *οἰκογενής*, of a slave, *GDI*2307.5 (Delph.). 2. *from one's household stores*, *πάντ' ἐθέλω δόμεναι καὶ οἴ. ἄλλ' ἐπιθεῖναι* Il.7.364; *οἴ. ἄλλο Εὐμήλῳ ἐπιδοῦναι* 23.558; *εἰ καί νύ κεν οἴ. ἄλλο μεῖζον ἐπαιτήσειας* ib.592: metaph., *τὸν νοῦν διδάσκαλον οἴ. ἔχουσα χρηστόν* having in my *own* mind a wise teacher, E.*Tr.*653; *δεῖ μάντιν εἶναι, μὴ μαθοῦσαν οἴ.* one must needs be externally inspired with the vision of truth, if one has not learned it *by one's own intellect*, Id.*Med.* 239; *πόθεν ἂν λάβοιμι ῥῆμα..; οὐ γὰρ εἶχον οἴ.* I have it not *of my own*, Ar.*Pax*522, cf. Lys.4.7; *θρασύ μοι τόδ' εἰπεῖν..ὀδὸν κυρίαν λόγων οἴ.* Pi.*N.*7.51; *οἴ. μάτευε* ib.3.31: with a Subst., = *οἰκεῖος*, *ἀρεταῖσιν οἴ.*, *ἀνορέαις οἴ.*, by his *own* prowess, valour, Id.*O.*3.44, *I.*4(3).12. 3. *from one's own financial resources*, *at one's own expense* (cf. *ϝοίκω*), *PEleph.*11.7 (iii B.C.), Wilcken *Chr.*176.17 (i A.D.), etc.; *τὰς πολιτείας οἴ. ἐνδόξως ἐκτελεῖν* *IG*4.672 (Nauplia), cf. 716 (Hermione); *ἀγωνοθετεῖν Παναθηναίων οἴ.* *SIG*869.7 (ii A.D.); *παρεχέτω οἴ. τὸ θερμόλυχνον* ib.1109.151 (ii A.D.). 4. like *ἀρχῆθεν*, *to begin with*, *originally*, *ψευδεῖς οἴ. δόξας ἔχοντες* entertaining false notions *to begin with*, Aeschin.3.59, cf. 60; *εἰς ὑπέρχρεων οὐσίαν καὶ οἴ.* into an estate *already* overburdened with debt, Is.10.17.

οἰκό-θετος, ον, *laid up at home*, i.e. one's own, *δύναμις* Pi.*Pae.* 1.4. **-θι,** Ep. for *οἴκοι*, Adv. *at home*, *ὥς τις..βέλος καὶ οἴ. πέσσῃ* Il.8.513; *εἰ τάδε ἔστο περὶ χροΐ οἴκοθ' Ὀδυσσεύς* Od.19.237; *τοιαῦτα..οἵ. κεῖται* 21.398. **-θουρος·** *οἰκουρὸς κύων*, Hsch. **-θρεπτος,** ον, *homebred*, Phot. s.v. *οἰκογενές*.

οἴκοι, Adv. (old loc. of *οἶκος*) *at home*, *in the house*, *οὔ νυ καὶ ὑμῖν οἴ. ἔνεστι γόος..*; Il.24.240; *οἴ. βέλτερον εἶναι* Hes.*Op.*365, etc.; *τὰ οἴ.* one's *domestic affairs*, X.*Cyr.*6.1.42; *home products*, Pl.*R.*371a; *ἡ οἴ. δίαιτα* S.*OC*352; *ἡ δ' οἴ.* (sc. *πόλις*) *one's own country*, ib.759; *αἱ οἴ. τιμαί* Isoc.*Ep.*4.7. 2. = *οἴκαδε* I, Zos.2.27.2.

οἰκο-κερδής, ές, *profitable to a house* or *family*, Phryn.*PS*p.96 B. **-κρᾰτέομαι,** Pass., *live under family rule*, i.e. *without civil bonds* or *laws*, Eust.1618.20. **-μᾰχία,** ἡ, *domestic conflict*, Heph. Astr.2.34.

οἰκόνδε (better **οἶκον δέ** A.D.*Adv.*177.27), Ep. Adv., = *οἴκαδε*, Il. 1.606, al., Hes.*Op.*554; *οἰκόνδε ἄγειν* bring *home*, of a bride, Od.6. 159, cf. 11.410. 2. *to the women's chamber*, 1.360.

οἰκονομ-έω, *manage as a house-steward*, *order*, *regulate*, *θαλάμους πατρός* S.*El.*190 (lyr.); *τὴν οἰκίαν* Pl.*Ly.*209d; *τὰ ἴδια* X.*Mem.*3.4. 12, etc.; *τὸν ἴδιον βίον* Euphro 4; *ταῦτα* (i.e. meats) Alex.110.20; *ὄχλον Com.Adesp.*119:—Med., Arist.*Oec.*1343^{a}23: c. dat., *ἄνθρωπος ..μεγίστοις -εῖται πράγμασιν* Men.531.14. 2. *dispense*, Pl.*Phdr.* 256e; *disburse*, *SIG*667.20 (Athens, ii B.C.). 3. *treat* a substance with another, *πυρίτην ὀξάλμῃ* Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.44 B.: metaph., of a poet, *εἰ τὰ ἄλλα μὴ εὖ οἰ. treat*, *handle*, Arist.*Po.*1453^{a}29; so (in Med.) of an artist, *οἰ. τὴν ὕλην* Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*51:—Pass., *τὰ σκέμματα..ᾠκονομήσθω* Phld.*D.*3.8. 4. of public officers, *administer*, Plb.4.26.6, 4.67.9:—Pass., *πολιτεία ἀρίστη ἡ ὑπὸ τῶν ἀρίστων -ουμένη* Arist.*Pol.*1288^{a}34. II. intr., *to be a house-steward*, *Ev.Luc.*16. 2. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *administration*, *πᾶν τὸ πρὸς τὴν διαδοχὴν ἀνῆκον οἰ. IG*2^2.1099 (ii A.D.): pl., *OGI*453.19 (M. Antonius). **-ημένως,** Adv. *with adjustment to a purpose*, Sch.Od.3.296, *An.Par.*3. 435. **-ία,** ἡ, *management of a household* or *family*, *husbandry*, *thrift*, Pl.*Ap.*36b, *R.*498a, X.*Oec.*1.1, Arist.*EN*1141^{b}32, *Pol.*1253^{b}2 sqq.: pl., Pl.*R.*407b; *households*, Arist.*GA*744^{b}18. 2. generally, *direction*, *regulation*, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.29 U.; esp. of a State, *administration*, *αἱ κατὰ τὴν πόλιν οἰ.* Din.1.97; *principles of government*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.338; *τῶν γεγονότων* Plb.1.4.3, al.; *πολιτικὴ οἰ.* Phld.*Rh.* 2.32 S.; *ἡ τῆς ἀρχῆς οἰ.* Hdn.6.1.1; of a fund, *SIG*577.9 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.). 3. *arrangement*, *ἡ περὶ τὸν νοσέοντα οἰ.* Hp.*Epid.*6. 2.24; *ἡ περὶ τῶν ὠνίων οἰ. market*, *fair*, *SIG*695.35 (Magn. Mae.); *οἰκονομίαι proceedings*, *IG*9(1).226 (Drymaea); *τίνα οἰκονομίαν προσαγήγοχας* what *steps* you have taken, *PCair.Zen.*240.10 (iii B.C.); *αὕτη φύσεως οἰ.* Plb.6.9.10; of a literary work, *arrangement*, *ἡ κατὰ μέρος οἰ.* D.S.5.1, cf. D.H.*Pomp.*4, *Comp.*25, Sch.Od.1.328: pl., Plu.2.142a. 4. in Egypt, *office of οἰκονόμος*, *PTeb.*24.62 (ii B.C.), al. 5. *stewardship*, Lxx*Is.*22.19, *Ev.Luc.*16.2. 6. *plan*, *dispensation*, *Ep.Eph.*1.10, 3.2. 7. in bad sense, *scheming*, M.Ant. 4.51. II. *public revenue* of a state, *BMus.Inscr.*897.14, al. (Halic., iii B.C.). III. *transaction*, *contract*, or legal *instrument*, *CPR*4.1 (i A.D.), *BGU*457.10 (ii A.D.), etc. IV. magical *operation* or *process*, *PMag.Par.*1.161,292,2009. **-ικός,** ἡ, όν, *practised in the management of a household* or *family*, opp. *πολιτικός*, Pl.*Alc.*1.133e, *Phdr.*248d, X.*Oec.*1.3, Arist.*Pol.*1252^{a}8, etc.: Sup., [*κτημάτων*] *τὸ βέλτιστον καὶ -ώτατον*, of man, Phld.*Oec.*p.30 J.: hence, *thrifty*, *frugal*, *economical*, X.*Mem.*4.2.39, Phylarch.65 J. (Comp.): *ὁ οἰ.* title of treatise *on the duties of domestic life*, by Xenophon; and *τὰ οἰ.* title of treatise *on public finance*, ascribed to Aristotle, cf. X.*Cyr.*8.1.14: ἡ *-κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) domestic *economy*, *husbandry*, Pl.*Plt.*259c, X.*Mem.* 3.4.11, etc.; *οἰ. ἀρχή* defined as *ἡ τέκνων ἀρχὴ καὶ γυναικὸς καὶ τῆς οἰκίας πάσης*, Arist.*Pol.*1278^{b}38; applied to *patriarchal rule*, ib.1285^b 32. Adv. *-κῶς* Ph.2.426, Plu.2.1126a; also in literary sense, *in a well ordered manner*, Sch.Th.1.63. **-ισσα,** ἡ, perh. *wife of οἰκονόμος*, or *female official in the church*, *JHS*24.283 (v A.D.), *Papers of Amer. Sch. at Athens* 3 p.216 (Tchaundir). **-ος,** ὁ, ἡ, *one who manages a household*, = *οἰκοδεσπότης*, X.*Oec.*1.2, Pl.*R.*417a, etc.; *steward of an estate*, *Ζήνωνι τῷ οἰ. PCair.Zen.*48.2 (iii B.C.): *house-steward*, being a slave, *IG*5(1).40,1235, *IGRom.*4.1699, *TAM*2.518 (Pinara), prob. in *BCH*52.413: metaph., *οἰ. ἡδονῆς* Alcid.ap.Arist.*Rh.*1406^{a}27. 2. generally, *manager*, *administrator*, opp. *τύραννος*, Id.*Pol.*1314^{b}7, etc.: hence, b. title of a subordinate state official, *IG*5(2).389. 15 (Lusi, iv/iii B.C.); also of a high financial officer, *Inscr.Prien.*6.30 (iv B.C.), *BMus.Inscr.*448.7 (Ephesus, iv B.C.); under a monarch, *OGI*225.37 (iii B.C.); in Egypt, *PRev.Laws* 3.3, 5.6, al. (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*39.11 (ii B.C.), etc.; in charge of the Serapeum, *UPZ*56.7 (ii B.C., pl.); *οἱ Καίσαρος οἰ.*, = Lat. *procuratores Caesaris*, Luc.*Alex.* 39; *θεοῦ οἰ. minister* of God, *Ep.Tit.*1.7, cf. 1*Ep.Cor.*4.1. II. as fem., *housekeeper*, *housewife*, Phoc.3.7, Lys.1.7: metaph., A.*Ag.* 155.

οἰκοπεδ-ικὸς *πῆχυς*, *rectangle measuring* 1 *cubit* (*πῆχυς*) × 100 *cubits*, Mitteis *Chr.* 31 v 9 (ii B.C.), *PPar.* 15.42 (ii B.C.), *POxy.* 669.9 (iii A.D.). **-ον,** τό, *site of a house*, *place on which a house is* or *has been built*, *IG*1^2.325.14 (prob.), X.*Vect.*2.6, Aeschin.1.182, Arist.*Pol.*1265^b 24; *building-site*, *BGU*906.21 (i A.D.), Dsc.2.158, etc.; *site* of a city, *πόλεως* Plb.15.23.10. 2. *the house itself*, *building*, Th.4.90, Pl.*Lg.* 741c.

οἰκο-ποιός, όν, *constituting a house*, *οὐδ' ἔνδον οἰ. ἐστί τις τροφή* the comforts *of a house*, S.*Ph.*32. II. *-ποιός*, ὁ, *structor*, *Gloss.* **-πορεῖα·** *τὰ κατ' οἰκίαν σκεύη*, Suid.

οἰκόριος, α, ον, poet. for *οἰκούριος*.

οἶκος, ὁ, *house*, not only of *built houses*, but of *any dwelling-place*, as that of Achilles at Troy (v. *κλισία*), Il.24.471,572, cf. S.*Aj.*65; of

the Cyclops' *cave*, Od.9.478 ; of a *tent*, LxxGe.31.33 ; οἶκον ἱκάνεται is coming *home*, Od.23.7 ; εἰς or ἐς οἶκον A.*Eu.*459, S.*Ph.*240 ; πρὸς οἶκον A.*Ag.*867, S.*OT*1491, etc. ; κατ' οἶκον Id.*El.*929, etc. ; κατ' οἶκον ἐν δόμοις Id.*Tr.*689 ; οἱ κατ' οἶκον ib.934 ; αἱ κατ' οἶκον κακοπραγίαι Th.2.60 ; τὰν οἴκῳ A.*Ch.*579 ; ἐν οἴκῳ καθεύδειν Antipho 2.1.4,8 ; οἱ ἐν οἴκῳ *PCair.Zen.*93.10 (iii B.C.) ; ἐξ οἴκου ἀποδημεῖν ib.44.23 (iii B.C.) ; ἐπ' οἴκου ἀποχωρῆσαι go *home*wards, Th.1.87, cf. 30,108, 2.31, etc. ; ἀπ' οἴκου from *home*, Id.1.99, etc. ; cf. οἰκία. b. freq. omitted after εἰς or ἐν, v. εἰς I.4c, ἐν A.I.2. 2. *room*, *chamber*, Od.1.356, 19.514,598 ; οἱ. θερμός Dsc.2.164 ; *dining-hall*, ἑπτάκλινος οἶ. Phryn. Com.66, X.*Smp.*2.18 ; *room* in a temple, *IG*4²(1).110*A* 27, al. (Epid., pl.) : pl. οἶκοι freq., = *a single house*, Od.24.417, A.*Pers.*230, 524, etc. ; κλαυθμῶν τῶν ἐξ οἴκων *domestic* griefs, Id.*Ag.*1554 (anap.) ; ἀπ' οἴκων S.*Aj.*762 ; ἐς or πρὸς οἴκους, Id.*Ph.*311, 383 ; κατ' οἴκους at *home*, *within*, Hdt.3.79, S.*Aj.*65, Mnesim.4.52. 3. of public buildings, *meeting-house*, *hall*, οἶ. Κηρύκων *IG*2².1672.24 ; Δεκελειῶν ib. 1237.33 ; of *treasuries* at Delos, *JHS*25.310, al., cf. Hsch. s.v. θησαυρός ; ἐγκριτήριοι οἶ., v. ἐγκριτήριος ; *temple*, *IG*4.1580 (Aegina), Hdt.8.143, E.*Ph.*1373, Ar.*Nu.*600 ; οἶ. τεμένιος ἱερός *SIG*987.3, cf. 25 (Chios, iv B.C.) ; ἐν τῷ οἴ. τοῦ Ἄμμωνος *UPZ*79.4 (ii B.C.) ; ὁ οἶ. [τοῦ θεοῦ] *Ev.Matt.*21.13, al. ; of a funerary monument, *BCH*2.610 (Cibyra), 18.11 (Magnesia) ; ἀΐδιοι οἶ., i.e. tombs, D.S.1.51. 4. *cage* for birds, Id.13.82 (s.v.l., οἰκ⟨ίσκ⟩ῳ Valck.) ; *beehive*, *Gp.*15.2.22. 5. Astrol., *domicile* of a planet, *PLond.*1.98ʳ.12, al. (i/ii A.D.), Ael.*NA*12.7, Vett.Val.7.25, Man.2.141, Eust.162.2. II. *one's household goods*, *substance* (cf. οἴκοθεν 2), οἶ. ἐμὸς διόλωλε Od.2.64 ; ἐσθίεταί μοι οἶ. 4.318 ; καὶ οἶ. καὶ κλῆρος ἀκήρατος Il.15.498 ; οἶκον δέ κ' ἐγὼ καὶ κτήματα δοίην Od.7.314, cf. Hdt.3.53, 7.224, etc. : in Att. law, *estate*, *inheritance*, οἶκον κατασχεῖν τινος And.4.15, cf. Lys.12.93, Is.5.15, D.27.4, etc. ; οἶ. πέντε ταλάντων Is.7.42 ; cf. οἰκία. III. a reigning *house*, οἶ. ὁ βασιλέος Hdt.5.31, cf. 6.9, Th. 1.137, Isoc.3.41 ; Ἀγαμεμνονίων οἴκων ὄλεθρον A.*Ch.*862 (anap.), cf. S.*Ant.*594 (lyr.) ; also of any *family*, Is.10.4, LxxGe.7.1, D.H.1. 85 ; οἶ. Σεβαστός, = *domus Augusta*, Ph.2.520 ; οὐδενὸς οἴκου δεύτερον γενόμενον *IG*4²(1).84.32 (Epid., i A.D.) ; τοὺς πρώτους τᾶς πόλιος οἴκους ib.86.15 (ibid., i A.D.). (Orig. *Foῖκος*, cf. *Foίκω*, οἰκία : cf. Skt. *veśás*, *viś-* 'house', Lat. *vicus*, *vicinus*, etc.)

οἰκός, v. ἔοικα. **οἴκοσε,** Adv., = οἴκαδε, A.D.*Adv.*194.10.

οἰκο-σῖτία, ἡ, *living at one's own expense*, Poll.6.36. **-σῖτος,** *ον*, *taking one's meals at home*, οἰ. *υἱός* Anaxandr.24, cf. Luc.*Somn.* 1 ; οἰ. τοὺς γάμους πεποιηκέναι, i.e. without inviting guests outside the family, Men.450 ; *living at one's own expense*, *unpaid*, οἰ. ἐκκλησιαστής Antiph.200 ; οὐκ οἰ. τοὺς ἀκροατὰς λαμβάνεις Men.*Kith.Fr.* 6 ; οἰ. *νυμφίος* a bridegroom who takes his bride *without* (or *not on account of*) *a portion*, Id.103, cf. Ath.6.247e ; τοὺς διακονοῦντας ἐν τοῖς γάμοις οἰκοσίτους μισθώσασθαι *paying for their food out of their wages*, Thphr.*Char.*22.4, cf. *IG*2².1672.62 ; πεζοὶ οἰ., of militiamen, Plu.*Crass.*19. 2. = παράσιτος, Ph.1.344. II. *living in a house*, of a mouse, opp. ἀρουραῖος, Babr.108.4 ; cf. οἰκότριψ. III. *devourer of houses*, Ph.1.311. **-σκευή,** ἡ, *household utensils*, *PLond.*5.1708.44 (vi A.D.), *PMasp.*153.20 (vi A.D.), Arc.103, *Gloss.* :—also **-σκευα,** τά, gloss on ἔπιπλα, Sch.Patm.D.27.10 (*BCH* 1.149). **-σκοπικόν,** τό, *observation of an omen at home*, *An.Ox.*4.240. **-σόος,** *ον*, *maintaining the house*, of an economical wife, opp. οἰκοφθόρος, Max.98 : poet. **οἰκοσσόος** Nonn.*D.* 21.270. **-της,** ου, ὁ, = οἰκέτης I.1, *Tab.Defix.*87*a*5,6 (iii B.C.). **-τρᾰφής,** ές, *homebred*, Hellenistic for οἰκότριψ, Moer.p.283 P., *Gloss.*, v.l. in Poll.3.76. **-τρίβαιος** [ῐ], α, ον, *belonging to an* οἰκότριψ, Poll.3.76 ; corrupted into οἰκοτρύβλιον in Hsch. **-τρῐβής,** ές, *ruining a house* or *family*, δαπάνη Critias 6.14. **-τριψ,** ῖβος, ὁ, *a slave born and bred in the house*, Att. for οἰκογενής (*EM*590.15), οἰ. κλώψ, of a mouse (cf. οἰκόσιτος II), Babr.107.2 ; as a term of abuse, φκότριψ Εὐριπίδης *the slave* E., Ar.*Th.*426 ; οἰκοτρίβων οἰκότριβας D. 13.24 ; μετὰ τῶν οἰ. παίζειν Ael.*VH*12.15 : metaph., οἰκότριβες ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.19M. **-τροφος,** ον, *house-bred*, δοῦλοι dub. in *OGI*765.19 (Priene, iv B.C.) ; *living at home*, dub. in D.Chr. 6.11. **-τύραννος** [ῠ], ὁ, *domestic tyrant*, *AP*10.61 (Pall.).

οἰκότως, Ion. for ἐοικότως, *reasonably*, *probably*, Hdt.2.25, 7.50.

οἰκουμέν-η (sc. γῆ), ἡ, *inhabited region*, v. οἰκέω A.I ; then *the Greek world*, opp. barbarian lands, D.7.35 ; πᾶσα ἡ οἰ. Id.18.48 ; in Arist.*Mete.*362ᵇ26, ἡ οἰ., = *the inhabited world* (including non-Greek lands, as Ethiopia, India, Scythia), as opp. possibly uninhabited regions, cf. Cleom.2.1 ; in Arist.*Mu.*392ᵇ26, ἥδε ἡ οἰ., = our *world* (= Asia, Libya, Europe) ; οἰκουμέναι *worlds*, ib.31 ; ἡ φιλία περιχορεύει τὴν οἰ. Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*52 ; σοῦ (i.e. Ptolemy II or III) τῆς οἰ. πάσης βασιλεύοντος *PSI*5.541.7, cf. LxxIEs.2.3 ; loosely, *the whole world*, Hyp.*Eux.*33 (prob.), Antiph.179, *PMag.Lond.*121.704, Luc. *Halc.*3, Ath.8.350a : so perh. in some passages cited under II. II. *the Roman world*, ὁ ἀγαθὸς δαίμων (etc.) τῆς οἰ., i.e. the Emperor, *OGI*666.4, 668.5, *POxy.*1021.5 (i A.D.), *CIG*2581–2, 4416, *Ev.Luc.*2. 1, *Act.Ap.*17.6, 24.5, *Sammelb.*176.2 (ii A.D.), Gal.10.7, Luc.*Macr.* 7. III. ἡ οἰ. ἡ μέλλουσα *the world* to come, i.e. the kingdom of Christ, *Ep.Hebr.*2.5. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of*, *from*, or *open to the whole world* (cf. foreg.), νεικήσας ἀγῶνας ἱεροὺς οἰ. *IG*3.129 (iii A.D.) ; οἰ. συνέδριον τῶν λινουργῶν *Rev.Arch.*1874.113.

οἰκουργός, όν, (οἶκος, ἔργον) *working at home*, *Ep.Tit.*2.5 (v.l. οἰκουρούς) ; οἰκουργὸν καὶ καθέδριον διάγειν βίον Sor.1.27 (but cf. οἰκουροκαθέδριος).

οἰκουρ-έω, usu. in pres., *watch* or *keep the house*, σηκὸν φυλάσσει.. οἰκουρῶν ὄφις *watching*, S.*Ph.*1328 ; πόλιν οἰ. *guarding* it, A.*Ag.*809 : generally, *keep safe*, *guard*, Ar.*Ach.*1060 ; *keep watch* in a temple, ὅταν οἰκουρῶσι μύσται Arist.*Ath.*56.4. II. *keep at home*, as women, S.*OC*343 ; οἰ. ἔνδον Pl.*R.*451d, cf. D.59.86, Plu.*Cam.*11, Luc.*Nigr.* 18 ; of persons who *stay at home* and avoid military service, Hermipp. 45, Plu.*Per.*11, 12, etc. 2. ἕβδομον οἰ. μῆνα πολιορκοῦντες *idle away* seven months in the siege, Id.*Cam.*28. (Impf. οἰκ- or ᾠκ- acc. to Choerob. *in Theod.*2.50 H. : 2 sg. οἰκούρεις *Lex.Mess.*p.413.) **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *the watch* or *keeping of a house*, E.*Hipp.*787 ; οἰ. τῶνδε τῶν ξένων *watch kept* by these strangers (for οἱ οἰκουροῦντες ξένοι), S.*Ph.* 868. II. *keeping the house*, *staying at home*, E.*Heracl.*700. 2. in concrete sense, of persons, -ήματα φθείρειν corrupt *the stay-at-homes*, i.e. the women, Id.*Or.*928. **-ία,** ἡ, *housekeeping and its cares*, in pl., μακρὰς διαντλοῦσ' ἐν δόμοις οἰ. Id.*HF*1373 : sg., Vett.Val. 1.18. II. *keeping-at-home*, esp. of women, Plu.2.271e, *Cor.* 35. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *inclined to keep at home* : τὸ -κόν, = οἰκουρία, Luc. *Fug.*16. **-ιος,** α, ον, *of* or *for housekeeping* : hence οἰκούρια (sc. δῶρα), τά, *wages*, *reward for keeping the house*, S.*Tr.*542. II. *keeping within doors* : οἰκούρια *toys to keep children within doors*, to amuse them in their mother's absence, Hsch., Eust.1423.3 ; ἑταῖραι οἰκόριαι (Dor. for οἰκούριαι) *female house*-mates, Pi.*P.*9.19.

οἰκουροκαθέδριος βίος, *home-keeping and sedentary* life, Tz.*H.*1. 287.

οἰκουρός, όν, (οὖρος B) *watching* or *keeping the house*, of a watch-dog, Ar.*V.*970 ; of a cock, Plu.2.998b ; οἰ. ὄφις, of the sacred serpent in the Acropolis, Ar.*Lys.*759, Phylarch.72 J., Hsch. II. *keeping at home* : as Subst., οἰκουρός, ἡ, *mistress of the house*, *housekeeper*, S.*Fr.* 487, E.*Hec.*1277 : as Adj., Id.*HF*45 (masc.) ; ἡ θεὸς ἡ καλουμένη οἰ. *PLond.*1.125ᵛ.11 (V A.D.) ; used in praise of a good wife, Ph.2.431, D.C.56.3. 2. contemptuously of a man, *stay-at-home*, opp. one who goes forth to war, λέοντ' ἄναλκιν.. οἰκουρόν A.*Ag.*1225, cf. 1626, Din.1.82 ; τὸν ὑγρὸν τοῦτον καὶ οἰ. Plu.2.751a ; δίαιτα οἰ. καὶ ἀργή Id. *Per.*34.

οἰκοφθορ-έω, *squander one's substance*, Pl.*Lg.*929d, 959c :—Pass., *lose one's fortune*, *be ruined*, οἰκοφθορημένος Hdt.5.29, cf. 8.142, 144 ; ἐκακώθησαν καὶ οἰκοφθορήθησαν Id.1.196. **-ία,** ἡ, *a squandering one's substance*, οἰ. καὶ πενία Pl.*Phd.*82c. II. γυναικῶν -ίαι *seduction*, Plu.2.12b. **-ος,** ὁ, *one who ruins a house*, *a prodigal*, E. *Fr.*1055, Pl.*Lg.*689d, Ph.1.311. II. *seducer*, *adulterer*, *PGrenf.* 1.53.19 (-φθερ-, iv A.D.), Suid. s.v. Ἰλάριος.

οἰκο-φόρος, ον, *bearing one's house*, ἔθνη Scymn.854, *Peripl.M.Eux.* 49. **-φῠλᾰκέω,** *watch a house*, of a dog, v.l. in Aesop.176 Chambry. **-φῠλάκιον** [ᾰ], τό, = οἰκούριον (v. οἰκούριος 2), Eust.1423. 3. **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *house-guard*, A.*Supp.*26 (anap.), *AP* 9.604 (Noss.) ; = οἰκουρός, *BCH*50.529 (Attica, ii A.D.).

οἰκτ-ειρέω or **-ηρέω,** v. οἰκτίρω. **-είρημα,** ατος, τό, = οἰκτιρμός, LxxJe.38(31).3 (s.v.l.). **-ίζω** (pres. only in compd. κατ-), Att. fut. οἰκτιῶ A.*Pr.*68 (κατ- S., etc.) : aor. ᾤκτισα S.*OT*1508 : mostly poet., *pity*, *have pity upon*, c. acc. pers., A.l.c., S.l.c., etc. ; τινὰ τῆς μικροψυχίας Arist.*Mu.*391ᵃ22 : c. acc. rei, πάθος οἰκτίσαι S.*Tr.*855 (lyr.) :—Med. in same sense, ἐπίδοι.. στόλον οἰκτιζομένα *with pitying eye*, A.*Supp.*1031 (lyr.), cf. E.*Hec.*720 (as v.l.), Th.2. 51. 2. Med. also, *bewail*, *lament*, τι E.*IT*486, cf. *Hel.*1053 : abs., Din.1.110 : c. acc. cogn., οἶκτον οἰκτίζεσθαι *utter a wail*, A.*Eu.*515 (lyr.), cf. E.*Tr.*155 (anap.). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *expressive of pity* or *lamentation*, *An.Bachm.*2.290. **-ιρμός,** ὁ, *pity*, *compassion*, Pi. *P.*1.85 : pl., *compassionate feelings*, *mercies*, *Ep.Rom.*12.1, *Ep.Phil.* 2.1, al. **-ιρμοσύνη,** ἡ, = foreg., Tz.*H.*8 No.173 tit. **-ίρμων,** *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *merciful*, Gorg.*Pal.*32, Theoc.15.75, *AP*7.359, LxxEx. 34.6, al., *Ev.Luc.*6.36. **-ίρω** [ῑ] (in codd. freq. -ειρ-, but -ῖρ- in early Inscrr., *IG*1².971,976,982, v. sub fin. ; cf. κατοικτίρω) : impf. ᾤκτ(ε)ιρον Stesich.18 : fut. οἰκτῖρῶ A.*Fr.*199.6 (-ερεῖ codd.) : aor. ᾤκτ(ε)ιρα Il.11.814, A.*Pr.*354, al. ; Ion. οἴκτ(ε)ιρα Hdt.3.52 :—Pass., only pres. and impf., ibid., X.*Oec.*7.40, S.*El.*1412 :—later forms (as if from οἰκτειρέω) : fut. οἰκτειρήσω Sch.Od.4.740, LxxEx.33.19, *Ep.Rom.*9.15, Lib.*Descr.*30.18 : aor. ᾠκτείρησα Sch.A.*Pr.*353 : aor. Pass. οἰκτειρηθῆναι ib.637.—Cf. οἰκτείρημα :—*pity*, *have pity upon*, c. acc. pers., Il.11.814, 16.5, Hdt.l.c., 7.38 ; ἐλεῆσαι καὶ οἰ. Pl.*Euthd.* 288d ; οἰ. τινά τινος *pity* one *for* or *because of* a thing, οἰκτίρω σε θεσφάτου μόρου A.*Ag.*1321, cf. *Supp.*209 ; also οἰ. τινά τινος ἕνεκα X.*Oec.* 2.7 ; ἐπί τινι ib.4 : c. acc. rei, E.*Med.*1233, Ar.*V.*328, Antipho 3.1. 2. 2. c. inf., οἰ. νιν λιπεῖν I *am sorry* to leave her, S.*Aj.*652 ; οἰ. εἰ... *to be sorry that* it should be, X.*An.*1.4.7. [Aeol. οἰκτίρρω Hdn. Gr.2.558 : hence οἰκτῖρω is prob. from οἰκτιρ-γω, and οἰκτίρετε [ῑ] in *AP*7.267 (Posidipp.) is an error : but the Att. fut. is οἰκτερῶ acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.559.] **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *lamentation*, E.*Heracl.*158 (pl.). **-ισμός,** ὁ, *lamentation*, A.*Eu.*189, X.*Smp.*1.16, etc. **-ιστος,** η, ον, irreg. Sup. of οἰκτρός, *most pitiable*, *lamentable*, οἴ...δειλοῖσι βροτοῖσιν Il.22.76 ; θάνον οἰ. θανάτῳ Od.11.412 ; Ἀτθίσιν οἰκτίστη, σὸν φάος, Ἠριγόνη Call.*Aet.*1.1.4 ; οἴ. δὴ κεῖνο ἴδον Od.12.258 ; οἴ. ἔλεγοι A.R.2.782 : neut. pl. οἴκτιστα as Adv., Od.22.472 : also in late Prose, Onos.42.21, Luc.*Anach.*11. Adv. -τως Phalar.*Ep.*96.

οἶκτος, ὁ, (οἴζω) *pity*, *compassion*, οἶ. δ' ἕλε λαὸν ἅπαντα Od.2. 81, cf. 24.438 ; οἶ. τις ἴσχει ἀποκτεῖναι *a feeling of pity* prevents him from.., Hdt.5.92.γ', cf. Th.3.40 ; οἴκτου πλέως S.*Ph.*1074 ; ἔχειν οἶκτον φρενί Id.*Aj.*525 ; ἐμοὶ γὰρ οἶ. δεινὸς εἰσέβη Id.*Tr.*298 ; ἐμοὶ μὲν οἶ. δεινὸς ἐμπέπτωκέ τις Id.*Ph.*965 ; θνητοὺς..ἐν οἴκτῳ προθέμενος A. *Pr.*241 ; δι' οἴκτου ἔχειν τινά E.*Hec.*851 ; εἰσῆλθέ μ' οἶ. εἰ.. Id.*Med.* 931 : c. gen. objecti, *compassion for*.., πόθος καὶ οἶ. τῆς πόλιος Hdt.

1.165, cf. E.*Hec.*519 : in A.*Supp.*486, *οἰκτίσας ἰδών* (Herm.) shd. be read for *οἶκτος εἰσιδών*. 2. *lamentation, piteous wailing*, Simon.4. 3 ; *οἶ. οὔτις ἦν διὰ στόμα* A.*Th.*51 ; *τόνδε κλύουσαν οἶ.* Id.*Ch.*411 (lyr.) ; *οἶκτον* [*οἰκτρὸν*] *ἀΐων* Id.*Supp.*59 (lyr.) ; *κλύω τινὸς οἴκτου* S.*Tr.*864 ; *οὐκ οἴκτου μέτα* Id.*OC*1636 : pl., *παθόντος οἴκτοις by the wailings* of the sufferer, A.*Supp.*386 (lyr.) ; *ἄϊον οἴκτους οὓς οἰκτίζῃ* E.*Tr.*155 (anap.) ; *τοὺς ὀδυρμοὺς ἐξαιρήσομεν καὶ τοὺς οἴ.* Pl.*R.*387d ; *οἴκτων λήγετε* E.*Ph.*1584, cf. And.1.48, Pl.*Ap.*37a, *Lg.*949b.

οἰκτοσύνη, ἡ, = foreg., Hdn.*Epim.*232.

οἰκτριζόμενος· *ἐλεούμενος*, Hsch. (v. *οἰκτρογοοῦντας*).

οἰκτρό-βιος, *ον, leading a pitiable life*, Paul.Al.*N.*3. **-γοος,** *ον, wailing piteously, piteous*, *λόγοι* Pl.*Phdr.*267c. **-γοοῦντας**· *οἰκτιζομένους, ἐλεουμένους*, Hsch. **-κέλευθος,** *ον, going a wretched journey*, Man.4.222. **-λογία,** ἡ, *piteous discourse*, Poll.2.124, 4.22, 33 (pl.). **-μέλαθρος,** *ον, pitifully housed*, Man.4.33. **-πᾰθής,** *ές, suffering pitiably, τέκεα Syria* 5.338 (Sidon).

οἰκτρός, *ά, όν*, of persons, *pitiable, κοιμήσατο χάλκεον ὕπνον οἰκτρός* Il.11.242, cf. A.*Supp.*61 (lyr.), S.*OT*58, etc. : c. gen., *οἰκτροὶ τῆς μεταβολῆς to be pitied for..*, Plu.*Flam.*13. 2. of things, *pitiable, lamentable, ἕτερα πεπόνθαμεν -ότερα* Hdt.7.46 ; *οἰκτρὰ λογοποιοῦντες* X.*Cyr.*2.2.13 ; *συμφορὰ οἰ.* Pi.*O.*7.77 ; *-ότατος θάνατος* Id.*P.*3.42 ; *πημοναί, ἄλγος,* A.*Pr.*240, 435 (lyr.), etc. ; *οἰκτρὰ γὰρ βόσκειν* [*ἡ κήρ*] S.*Ph.*1167 (lyr.) ; *οἰκτρόν* [*ἐστι*] c. inf., A.*Th.*321 (lyr.). 3. in contemptuous sense, *οἰ. τέκνα sorry* fellows, Aus.*Epigr.*57 ; *παιδίσκη* Porph.*Chr.*23 ; *οἰ. τραγῳδία miserable*, Eust.1691.34. II. in act. sense, *wailing piteously, piteous, -οτάτην δ' ἥκουσα ὄπα* Od.11.421, cf. S.*El.*1067 (lyr.) ; *οἰκτρᾶς γόον ὄρνιθος*, of the nightingale, Id.*Aj.* 629 (lyr.) : neut. pl. as Adv., *οἴκτρ' ὀλοφυρομένη* Od.4.719, cf. 10.409, al. : regul. Adv. *οἰκτρῶς* A.*Pers.*688, S.*El.*102 (anap.), al., And.4. 39, Lys.32.10 : Comp. *-ότερα AP*10.65 (Pall.) : Sup. *-ότατα* E.*Hel.* 1209.—Besides *οἰκτρότερος, οἰκτρότατος*, we find Sup. *οἴκτιστος* (q.v.) ; *οἰκτότερον* is f.l. in Hdt.7.46.

οἰκτρότης, *ητος,* ἡ, *piteous condition*, Poll.3.116, Sch.E.*Or.*672.

οἰκτρό-φωνος, *ον, with piteous voice*, Sch.Il.17.5. **-χοέω** *φωνήν, pour forth a piteous* strain, Ar.*V.*555.

οἴκυλα, *τά, a kind of grain*, *οἰκυλά τε ζειαί τε* Epic. in *Arch.Pap.* 7 p.7.

Ϝοικύπολις, doubtful Pamphylian word, *GDI*1267.14, al.

Ϝοίκω, Delph. Adv., = *οἴκοθεν, at one's own expense*, *Schwyzer* 323 *C*23 (iv B.C.). (Perh. old abl.)

οἰκῶναξ, *ακτος,* ὁ, (*ἄναξ*) *master of a house*, Hsch. s.v. *ἑστιᾶχος.*

οἰκώς, v. *ἔοικα.*

οἰκωφελ-ής, *ές, beneficial to the house*, only in Adv. *-λῶς* D.C.56. 7. **-ία,** Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ (cf. *οἶκον ὀφέλλειν* Od.15.21), *increase of the household* or *estate, housekeeping, τοῖος ἔα ἐν πολέμῳ· ἔργον δέ μοι οὐ φίλον ἔσκεν οὐδ' οἰκωφελίη* Od.14.223 ; *γυναιξίν, νόος οἰκωφελίας αἶσιν ἐπάβολος* Theoc.28.2, cf. Naumach.ap.Stob.4.23.7.

οἰλάωμα· *τὸ προστιθέμενον τῇ πλάστιγγι τοῦ ζυγοῦ, ἐὰν μὴ ἰσορρεπῇ*, Hsch.

Ὀϊλεύς, *έως,* ὁ, *Oïleus*, Locrian chief, father of Ajax the Less, Il. 2.527. (Orig. prob. *Ϝιλεύς.*)

οἶμα, *ατος, τό, spring, rush, swoop, οἶ. λέοντος ἔχων* Il.16.752 ; *αἰετοῦ οἶματ' ἔχων* 21.252 ; of a serpent, Q.S.6.201, etc.

οἶμαι, shorter form of *οἴομαι* (q.v.).

οἰμ-άω, (*οἶμη*) only fut. and aor., *swoop* or *pounce upon, οἴμησεν δὲ ἀλεὶς ὥς τ' αἰετός* Il.22.308, cf. 311 ; *κίρκος .. οἴμησε μετὰ τρήρωνα πέλειαν swooped* after a dove, ib.140. 2. abs., *dart along, θύννοι δ' οἰμήσουσι* Orac.ap.Hdt.1.62. **-η,** ἡ, = *οἶμος* : metaph., *way of song, song, lay, οἴμας Μοῦσ' ἐδίδαξε* Od.8.481 ; *θεὸς δέ μοι ἐν φρεσὶν οἴμας παντοίας ἐνέφυσεν* 22.347 ; *οἴμης τῆς.. κλέος οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν ἵκανε* 8.74 ; *οἵ. δῶκε Φοῖβος τέττιγι power of song*, *Anacreont.*32.14 ; *οἴμῃ θελγόμενος* A.R.4.150 ; *Δήλῳ νῦν οἴμης ἀποδάσσομαι* Call.*Del.*9 ; *αἰνιγμάτων οἶμαι* Lyc.11. **-ηδοκέω,** *waylay*, Theognost.*Can.*22. (Cf. *ὁδοιδοκέω.*) **-ηλα**· *οἰμίηλα, ἀκρόδρυα*, Hsch. **-ημα**· *ὅρμημα*, Id. **-ητεύει**· *διαπορεύεται*, Theognost.*Can.*22.

οἴμοι, exclam. of pain, fright, pity, anger, grief, also of surprise, prop. *οἵ μοι ah me! woe's me!* first in Thgn. and Trag. (v. infr.) (in Hom. always *ὤ μοι*) ; *οἴμ' ὡς τεθνήξεις* Ar.*Ach.*590 ; and Com., *οἴμ' ὡς ἥδομαι* Id.*Nu.*773 : mostly abs., or with a nom., *οἵ. ἐγὼ σοῦ μέλεος* cj. in S.*Tr.*971 (lyr.) ; *οἵ. δείλαιος* Ar.*Eq.*139 : ironical, *οἵ., καταύδα oh!* denounce it, S.*Ant.*86 : sts. c. gen. causae, *οἵ. ἀναλκείης* Thgn. 891 ; *οἵ. φρενὸς σῆς* E.*Hipp.*1454 ; *οἵ. ταλαίνης συμφορᾶς* S.*El.*1179 ; *οἴμοι μοι* Ar.*Pax* 257 (really *οἰμοιμοῖ* acc. to A.D.*Adv.*177.3) :—the forms *ὤμοι* and *ὤμοι* are freq. found in codd., as of S.*Tr.* l.c., *Aj.* 980, *OC*202 (lyr.), etc. ; *ὤμοι* is acknowledged by A.D.*Adv.*126.27. (*οἴμοι* may become *οἴμ'* by elision in Trag. and Com. before *ὡς, οἴμ' ὡς ἔοικας ὀρθὰ μαρτυρεῖν* S.*Aj.*354, cf. *Ant.*320, 1270, Ar. ll.cc., Cratin. 183 : freq. written *οἴμμοι* in codd. of Lxx.)

οἶμος (**οἶμος** S.*Ichn.*168, Call.*Aet. Oxy.*2079.27, Parth.*Fr.*31, *Epigr.Gr.* (v. infr.), Hdn.Gr.1.546, cf. *φροίμιον*), ὁ, also ἡ (v. infr.), *way, road, path*, Hes.*Op.*290, Pi.*P.*4.248 ; *λευρὸν οἶ. αἰθέρος* A.*Pr.* 396 ; *ἁπλῆ οἶ. εἰς Ἄιδου φέρει* Id.*Fr.*239 ; *ὀρθὴν παρ' οἶ., ἣ 'πὶ Λάρισαν φέρει* E.*Alc.*835 ; *ἐς τὴν παραπλησίην οἶ. ἐμπίπτουσιν* Hp. *Decent.*4 ; *τὸν αὐτὸν οἶ. πορευόμενοι* Pl.*R.*420b ; *ἄλλην οἶ. ἐκπορεύεται* Men.681 ; *λυγρήν θ' οἶ. ἔβην Epigr.Gr.*227 (Teos). 2. *stripe, οἶμοι κυάνοιο stripes* or *layers* of cyanos, Il.11.24. 3. *strip of land, tract, country, Σκύθην ἐς οἶ.* A.*Pr.*2. 4. metaph., *οἶμος ἀοιδῆς the course* or *strain* of song, *h.Merc.*451 ; *ἐπέων οἶμον λιγύν* Pi.*O.*9.47, cf. *P.* 2.96, Call.*Jov.*78.

οἰμ-ωγή, ἡ, *wailing, lamentation, κωκυτῷ καὶ οἰμωγῇ* Il.22.409 ; *οἰ. τε στοναχῇ τε* 24.696 ; *ἅμ' οἰ. τε καὶ εὐχωλὴ πέλεν ἀνδρῶν* 4.450, quoted by Ar.*Pax*1276 ; *οἰμωγῇ διαχρέεσθαι* Hdt.3.66, cf. 8.99 ; *οἰμωγὴ.. δομοῦ κωκύμασιν* A.*Pers.*426 ; *πικρᾶς οἰ.* S.*Ph.*190 (lyr.) ; *ἐξῴμωξεν οἰ. λυγράς* Id.*Aj.*317 ; *στεναγμὸν οἰμωγήν θ' δμοῦ* E.*Heracl.*833 ; *οἰμωγῇ τε καὶ στόνῳ* Th.7.71 ; *ἡ οἰ. ἐκ τοῦ Πειραιῶς διὰ τῶν μακρῶν τειχῶν εἰς ἄστυ διῆκεν* X.*HG*2.2.3 ; cf. *τήκω.* **-ωγμα,** *ατος, τό, cry of lamentation, wail*, A.*Th.*1028, al., E.*Ba.*1112, al. : pl., A.*Ag.*1346, al. **-ωγμός,** ὁ, = *οἰμωγή*, S.*Fr.*941.5. **-ώζω,** Hom.*Epigr.* 14.20, Tyrt.7, Ar.*Ra.*257, etc. : impf. *ᾤμωζον* Id.*Lys.*516 : fut. *οἰμώξομαι* Eup.305, Ar.*Pl.*111, X.*HG*2.3.56, etc. ; later *οἰμώξω* Plu. 2.182d, *AP*5.301.2 (Agath.) : aor. *ᾤμωξα* Hom. (v. infr.) :—**Pass.**, v. infr. II. (From *οἴμοι*, as *οἴζω* from *οἴ*) :—*wail aloud, lament, ᾤμωξέν τε καὶ ὦ πεπλήγετο μητρώ* Il.12.162, etc. ; *οἰ. σμερδαλέον, ἐλεεινά*, 18.35, 22.408 ; *ἤ κε μέγ' οἰμώξειε γέρων ἱππηλάτα Πηλεύς* 7.125, cf. Hdt.7.159 ; of a wounded man, *οἰμώξας πέσεν* Od.18.398 ; *γνὺξ δ' ἔριπ' οἰμώξας* Il.5.68 ; *στυγνὸν οἰμώξας* S.*Ant.*1226 : c. acc. cogn., *Τελαμῶνος οἰ. μέλη* Theopomp.Com.64. 2. in familiar Att., *οἰμωξε*, as a curse, *plague take you!* Ar.*Ach.*1035 ; *οἰμώξετε* Id.*Ra.*257 ; *οἰμώξᾰρα σύ* Id.*Pl.*876 ; *οἰμώξεσθ' ἄρα* Id.*Nu.*217 ; *οἰμώζειν λέγω σοι* Id. *Pl.*58, cf. Luc.*Gall.*23 ; *οὐκ οἰμώξεται;* Ar.*Ra.*178, cf. X.*HG*2.3.56, Men.*Epit.*428 ; *οἰμώζων καθεδεῖται* Ar.*Ach.*840 ; *οἴμωζε μεγάλα* Id. *Av.*1503 ; *οἰμώξει μακρά* Id.*Pl.*111, Men.*Epit.*528 ; *κολάκων οἰμωξομένων* Ar.*V.*1033 ; *πονηροῦ σοφιστοῦ καὶ οἰμωξομένου* D.35.40 ; *ἐᾶν οἰμώζειν* 'let go hang', *PCair.Zen.*44.8 (iii B.C.). II. trans., *pity, bewail*, c. acc., Tyrt.7, A.*Ch.*8, S.*El.*788, E.*Hipp.*1405, *El.*248 :—Pass., *οἰμωχθείς bewailed*, Thgn.1204 ; *ᾠμωγμένον κάρα* E.*Ba.* 1285. **-ωκτί,** Adv. *piteously*, Zonar. **-ωκτία,** ἡ, v. *οἰμωξία.* **-ωκτικός,** ἡ, όν, *inclined to wailing*, Sch.S.*Ph.*203. **-ωκτός,** ἡ, όν, *pitiable*, Ar.*Ach.*1195 (a gloss, del. Pors.). **-ωξία,** ἡ, = *οἰμωγή*, Hsch. (prob. *οἰμώξειαν*, quoted from S.*Aj.*963) ; *οἰμωκτίαν* (sic) f.l. in Phot. **-ώσσω,** Att. **-ττω,** = *οἰμώζω*, Lib.*Or.*1.39.

οἰν-αγγεῖον, *τό, wine-jar*, *PSI*4.428.113 (iii B.C.) (*-αγειον* Pap.). **-ἄγωγός,** *όν, carrying wine*, Cratin.370, Pherecr.143.4.

οἰνᾰδοθήρας, *ου,* ὁ, (*οἰνάς* II) *dove-catcher*, Ael.*NA*4.58.

Οἰναῖος, v. *Οἰνόη* II.

Ϝοίνακες· *βλαστοί*, Hsch. (*γοίν-*).

οἰνάλμη, ἡ, *wine mixed with brine*, Sor.1.81.

οἰνανθ-άριον, *τό*, Dim. of sq., *a compound ointment*, Alex.Trall. 7.3, Paul.Aeg.7.21. **-η,** ἡ, (*οἴνη* A) *inflorescence of the grape-vine*, Ar.*Ra.*1320, Thphr.*CP*3.14.8, etc. ; = *ἡ πρώτη ἔκφυσις τῆς σταφυλῆς*, Suid. ; also, *of the wild vine, Vitis silvestris*, Thphr.*HP*5.9.6, Dsc.1. 46, 5.4, Plin.*HN*12.132, *Gp.*5.51 ; *bloom on the grape*, metaph., *γένυσι φαίνων τέρειναν ματέρ' οἰνάνθας ὀπώραν* the time of ripeness which softly brings forth the *grape-bloom*, Pi.*N.*5.6, cf. Chaerem.12 (pl.). II. in Poets, generally, *vine, χλωρὸν οἰνάνθης δέμας* S. *Fr.*255.4, cf. E.*Ph.*231 (lyr.), Ar.*Av.*588 ; *Λεσβίης νέκταρ οἰνάνθης* Call.*Fr.*115. III. *Dropwort, Spiraea Filipendula*, a plant with a smell like the vine, Cratin.98, Arist.*HA*549^{b}33, Thphr.*HP*6.8.1, Dsc.3.120, Plin.*HN*21.65. 2. a bird, perh. *wheat-ear, Saxicola oenanthe*, Arist.*HA*633^{a}15. 3. *a salve*, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.540, cf. 10.550. **-ῖνος,** *η, ον, made of the wild-vine flower* (*οἰνάνθη* I), *μύρον* Thphr.*Od.*27, Apollon.ap.Ath.15.689a, Gal.11.110 ; *ἔλαιον* Dsc.1. 46 ; *οἶνος* Id.5.25. **-ίς,** *ίδος,* ἡ, = *οἰνάνθη* II, Ibyc.1.4.

οἰνᾰρ-έα, ἡ, *vine-leaf*, Theoc.7.134 (v.l. *-οισι*). **-εος,** *α, ον, of vine leaves* or *twigs*, Ibyc.1.6 ; *σποδίη* Hp.*Mul.*2.195. **-ίζω,** *strip off vine-leaves*, as is done when the grapes are ripening, Ar.*Pax* 1147, Phan.Hist.37. **-ιον,** *τό*, Dim. of *οἶνος, weak* or *bad wine*, D.35.32, Alex.275, Diph.60.8, Polioch.2.7, etc. : pl., *POxy.*1672.5 (i A.D.). II. *a little wine*, Diocl.*Fr.*141, Epict.*Ench.*12, Sor.1.64, *AP* 11.189 (Lucill.). III. colloq. for *οἶνος*, Thphr.*Char.*17.2, *PEleph.* 13.5 (iii B.C.) : pl., *PCair.Zen.*373 (iii B.C.), *Ostr.Bodl.* iii 369. IV. = *ἄμπελος*, Gal.19.125. **-ίς,** *ίδος,* ἡ, *vine-tendril* or *branch*, = *κλῆμα*, Hp.*Mul.*2.206. **-ον,** *τό, vine-leaf* or *tendril*, X.*Oec.*19.18, Thphr.*HP*9.13.5, Babr.34.2 (v.l. *οἰνάσιν*), etc. II. *vine*, Alciphr. 3.22. **-ος,** prob. f.l. for *κόμαρος* in Thphr.*HP*1.9.3.

οἰνάς, *άδος,* ἡ, = *οἴνη, the vine*, Ion Eleg.1.4, *AP*7.193 (Simm.). b. *bryony*, Hp.ap.Erot. (*οἴαδος* codd.), v.l. in Babr.34.2 (pl.). 2. *wine*, Nic.*Al.*355. 3. pl., = *ἀμπελώδεις τόποι*, Hsch. II. *a wild pigeon* of the colour *οἰνωπός, the rock-dove, Columba livia*, Arist.*HA* 544^{b}6, 558^{b}23, 593^{a}19, *Fr.*347, Ael.*NA*4.58 :—also **οἰνιάς,** Poll.6. 22 ; but **οἰνιάξ**· *εἶδος κόρακος*, Hsch. III. *Οἰνάδες, αἱ,* = *Μαινάδες*, Opp.*C.*4.235. IV. as Adj., *of wine, vinous, μεμεθυσμένος οἰνάδι πηγῇ APl.*1.15 ; *οἰ. ὀπώρη AP*9.645 (Maced.).

οἰναχθής· *μέθυσος, μεθύων*, Hsch. **Ϝοινέες**· *κόρακες*, Id. (*γοιν-*).

οἰν-έλαιον, *τό, wine mingled with oil*, Dsc.4.150.7, Heliod.ap.Orib. 44.11.11, Gal.13.404, *Hippiatr.*22, Simp. *in Cat.*230.10. **-έμπορος,** ὁ, *wine-merchant*, Artem.3.8, *PGrenf.*2.61.13 (ii A.D.), *Supp.Epigr.*3. 537 (Thrace, iii A.D., written *ὐν-*). **-εραστής,** *οῦ,* ὁ, *lover of wine*, Ael.*VH*2.41.

οἴνη (A) (v. *οἶνος*), ἡ, old name for *the vine*, Hes.*Op.*572, *Sc.*292 ; *Διονύσου οἴνα* E.*Ba.*535, cf. *Ph.*229, *Hyps.Fr.*58.4 (all lyr.), Moschio Trag.6.12 ; *βοτρυώδεος οἴνης Epigr.Gr.*88.5 ; *γάνος οἴνας IG*3.779.6 ; *ἀδευκέας οἴνας* Orph.*Fr.*282 : once in Prose, Hecat.15 J. 2. = *οἶνος, wine*, *AP*6.334 (Leon.), Nic.*Th.*622.

οἴνη (B), ἡ, *the ace* on dice, Achae.56 : Ion. prov., *ἢ τρὶς ἓξ ἢ τρεῖς οἶναι* Zen.4.23 :—also **οἶνος,** ὁ, Poll.7.204 (*οἰνός* codd.) ; and **οἰνίζειν**· *τὸ μονάζειν κατὰ γλῶσσαν*, Hsch. (Cf. OLat. *oinos* = *unus*, Goth. *ains*, OE. *án* 'one'.)

οἰν-ηγία, ἡ, *conveyance of wine*, *POxy.*1651.3 (iii A. D.). **-ηγός,** ὁ, *wine-carrying*, πλοῖον *PSI*6.568.2 (iii B. C.); *οἱ οἰ. wine-importers*, *OGI*521.22 (v/vi A. D.). **-ηρός,** ά, όν, *of* or *belonging to wine*, θεράπων a butler, Anacr.161; λοιβαί E.*IT*164; τρύξ Nic.*Al.*534; σταγόνες *AP*9.406 (Antig. Caryst.); *vinous*, ὑγρότης Arist.*Pr.*873ª 20; *steeped in wine*, σπλῆνες Hp.*Fract.*24; ἰητρεία treatment *by vinous applications*, ib.34. **II.** *containing wine*, κεράμιον Hdt.3.6, Cratin. 461; φιάλαι Pi.*N.*10.43; κρωσσοί A.*Fr.*96 (anap.); ὀξύβαφον Cratin. 187; τεύχη E.*Ion*1179; ἀγγεῖον Alex.55, cf. *AJA*16.13 (Sardis, 300 B. C.); μέτρα *wine*-measures, Arist.*EN*1135ª2; οἰνηρά, ἡ, tax *on wine*, *IG*2².1707 (iii B. C.). **III.** of countries, *rich in wine*, Χίος Call.*Fr.* 115, cf. *AP*7.457 (Aristo). **-ήρῠσις,** εως, ἡ, (ἀρύω) *vessel for drawing wine*, Ar.*Ach.*1067, Ph.1.390.

οἰνιάς, άδος, ἡ, and **οἰνιάξ,** v. *οἰνάς* II.

οἰνιαστήρια, τά, v. *οἰνιστήρια*.

οἰν-ίδιον, τό, Dim. of *οἶνος*, *small wine*, *poor wine*, Apollod.ap.D.L. 10.11. **-ιεῖς·** ὀξεῖς, ταχεῖς, Hsch. **-ίζω** (A), *resemble wine*, τὸ *οἰνίζον* Thphr.ap.Apollon.*Mir.*43; *οἰνίζουσαν τῇ ὀσμῇ* Dsc.1.13, cf. Gal.14.13. **II.** Med., *procure wine by barter*, *buy wine*, *οἰνίζοντο.. Ἀχαιοί, ἄλλοι μὲν χαλκῷ ἄλλοι δ' αἴθωνι σιδήρῳ* Il.7.472; *οἶνον μελίφρονα οἰνίζεσθε σίτόν τ' ἐκ μεγάρων* 8.506, cf. 546: in later Prose, *ἐκ Λήμνου οἰ.* Max.Tyr.39.1; *ἐκ τοῦ ποταμοῦ* Luc.*VH*1.9. **-ίζω** (B), v. *οἴνη* (B). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for wine*, *γένημα Milet.*3 No.149.41 (Ii B. C.), *PTeb.*5.184 (ii B. C.); *γόμος OGI*629.86 (Palmyra, ii A. D.), cf. Hsch. s. v. *κάβος*, Suid. s. v. *κριός*. **-ῖνος,** η, ον, *of wine*, *ὄξος wine*-vinegar, Archestr.*Fr.*23.8. **-ίσκος,** ὁ, Dim. of *οἶνος*, '*small wine*', Cratin.183, Eub.131. **-ιστήρια** (sc. *ἱερά*), τά, festival at which Athenians cut off the μαλλός, *κόννος* or *σκόλλυς* of their sons previous to their being enrolled among the *ἔφηβοι*, at the same time offering *a measure of wine* (*οἴνου μέτρον*) to Heracles, and drinking part of it to the health of their *φράτερες*, Eup.135, Hsch., Phot. (**οἰνιαστήρια** in Eust.907.18). **-ιστηρία,** ἡ, *cup* used at this festival, Pamphil.ap.Ath.11.494f:—also **-ίστρια,** Poll.6.22.

οἰνιψυκτήρ, v. *οἰνοψυκτήρ*.

οἰνοβᾰρ-είων, ὁ, = *οἰνοβαρής*, Od.9.374, 10.555:—hence **-έω,** *to be heavy* or *drunken with wine*, Thgn.503. **-ής,** *és*, *heavy with wine*, Il.1.225, *AP*7.24 (Simon.), etc.

οἰνο-βᾰφής, *és*, *dipped in wine*, *vinous*, λοιβή Nonn.*D.*7.15. **-βλᾰβής,** *és*, *addicted to drunkenness*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).186. **-βρεχής,** *és*, *wine-soaked*, *drunken*, *AP*7.428.18. **-βρώς,** ῶτος, ὁ, ἡ, *eaten with wine*, Nic.*Al.*493. **-γᾰ̈λα,** ακτος, τό, *milk mixed with wine*, Hp.*Mul.*1.80 (v.l. *ὀνείῳ γάλακτι*), *Epid.*7.82. **-γᾰρον,** τό, γάρον *mixed with wine*, Aët.3.85.

οἰνογευστ-έω, *taste wine*, Antiph.83, *Gp.*7.7.1. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, *wine-taster*, Archig.ap.Gal.8.944. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for wine-tasting*: ἡ *-κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) *the wine-taster's art* or *skill*, S.E.*M.*6.33.

οἰνό-δεσμον, gloss on *οἰνοπέπηκτον*, Hsch. **-δόκος,** ον, *receiving* or *holding wine*, φιάλη Pi.*I.*6(5).40; κύλιξ *AP*6.33 (Maec.): as Subst. c. gen., *νέκταρος οἰ.* ib.257 (Antiphil.). **-δοσία,** ἡ, *largess of wine*, *IGRom.*3.833*a*.19 (Cilicia, ii A. D.). **II.** *prescribing of wine*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27.1. **-δοτέω** τινά, *prescribe wine to* one, ibid. **-δότης,** ου, ὁ, *giver of wine*, of Dionysus, E.*HF* 682 (lyr.); of a physician, *-της ἰατρός* Gal.*Thras.*24, cf. *IG*14.666:—also **-δώτης,** of Asclepiades, Anon.Lond.24.30. **-δοχεῖον,** τό, *vessel for wine*, Hero*Spir.*2.21. **-δόχος,** ον, *containing wine*, ibid., *EM*247.2: as Subst., *cupbearer*, Lxx*To.*1.22 (v.l.). **-δώτης,** v. *οἰνοδότης*. **-ειδής,** *és*, *like wine*, Hsch. s.v. *οἰνωπόν*. **-εις,** εσσα, εν, *of* or *with wine*; v. *οἰνοῦττα*.

Οἰνόη, ἡ, (*οἶνος*) *Oenoë*, name of two Attic demes, **1.** of the *φυλὴ Ἱπποθοωντίς*, on the Boeot. frontier near Eleutherae, Hdt.5.74, Th.2.18, Str.8.6.16 (Οἰνώνη codd.). 2. of the *φυλὴ Αἰαντίς*, near Marathon; Οἰνόη or Οἰναῖοι *τὴν χαράδραν*, prov. of self-inflicted ruin, Zen.5.29, Hsch.: loc. pl. **Οἰνόησι** *IG*1².845.5. **II.** Adj. Οἰναῖος, belonging to one of these demes, ib.2².99,1623.5,1926.130, etc.; also Οἰνοαῖος *SIG*541 *A* 3 (Delph., iii B. C.).

οἰνο-ηθητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who strains wine*, Parmenioap.Ath.13. 608a. **-θήκη,** ἡ, *wine-cellar*, *Gp.*6.12.4. **II.** *wine-cask*, *PFlor.* 385.4 (iii A. D.). **-θήρας,** ου, ὁ, a plant *the root of which smells of wine* or *was used to flavour wine*: but in the best Mss. of Thphr.*HP* 9.19.1 it is *ὀνοθήρας*, as in Dsc.4.117 and Gal.12.89; called also **ὀνάγρα,** Gal.l.c., and **ὀνόθουρις** ibid., Aët.15.15; cf. *onothuris*, Plin. *HN*24.167. **-κάπηλος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *wine-retailer*, *PCair.Zen.*236.8 (iii B. C., pl.), S.E.*M.*1.141. **-κάχλη,** f.l. for *οἰνομάχλη* (q.v.). **-κηκίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *styptic made of oak-galls boiled in οἶνος αὐστηρότερος*, Gal.12. 25. **-κρεον,** τό, *meat preserved in vinegar*, *PSI*9.1073 (iv A. D.), *PKlein.Form.*773 (v A. D.), *PGrenf.*2.99.3 (vi A. D.), etc. **-λητος,** ον, *possessed by wine*, *drunken*, Plu.2.4b. **-λογέω,** *speak of wine*, Ath.2.40f. **-λογία,** ἡ, a tax (perh. = *σπονδὴ Διονύσου*) which was paid in wine, *Ostr.*711 (Ptolemaic), *Ostr.Bodl.*1144 (iii B. C.). **-μᾰνής,** *és*, *mad for* or *after wine*, Ath.11.464e. **-μάχλη,** ἡ, *lustful with wine*, Theopomp.Com.78. **-μελι,** ῖτος, τό, *honey mixed with wine*, a kind of *mead*, Plb.12.2.7, Carnead.ap.D.L.4.64, Posidon.1 J., *Mim. Oxy.*413iii161, al., *AP*12.164 (Mel.), Dsc.5.8, Gal.10.356, etc. **-μετρέω,** *measure out wine*, πᾶσι *IG*12(5).38.6,27 (Naxos). **-μήτωρ,** ορος, ἡ, *mother of wine*, ἄμπελος Astyd. 6. **-μύρσινον,** τό, *wine in oil of myrtles*, v.l. in Paul.Aeg.7. 12.31.

οἶνον, τό, in pl., *οἶνα· τὰ τῆς ἀμπέλου φύλλα*, Hsch.

οἰνο-παραλημπτής, οῦ, ὁ, = Lat. *susceptor vinarius*, *POxy.*1141.2 (iii A. D.), *PKlein.Form.*1132 (vi A. D.), etc. **-πεδος,** ον (η, ον Opp. *C.*4.331), *with soil fit to produce wine*, *abounding in wine*, *ἀνὰ γουνὸν ἀλωῆς οἰνοπέδοιο* Od.1.193, cf. 11.193; *productive of wine*, *-πέδῃσι φυτηκομίῃσι μεμηλώς* Opp. l.c. II. Subst. **-πεδον,** τό, *vineyard*, *τέμενος.., τὸ μὲν ἥμισυ οἰνοπέδοιο* Il.9.579, cf. Thgn.892, Theoc.24. 130, Plu.2.604c, prob. for *οἰκ-* in *SIG*1000.8 (Cos):—also **-πέδη,** ἡ, *AP*11.409 (Gaet.). **-πέπαντος,** *ripe for wine-making*, βότρυς ib. 6.232 (Crin.). **-πέπηκτον·** *οἰνόδεσμον*, Hsch.

οἰνόπη, ἡ, a kind of *ἄμπελος*, Poll.6.82, Hsch.

οἰν-οπίπης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (*ὀπιπτεύω*) *gaping after wine*, Com. word formed after *γυναικ-*, *παιδ-*, *παρθεν-οπίπης*: cited by Sch. and Suid. from Ar.*Th.*393 (ubi *οἰνοπότιδας* codd.).

οἰνο-πλάνητος [ᾰ], ον, *wine-bewildered*, *κυλίκων ἅμιλλαι* E.*Rh.*363 (lyr.). **-πληθής,** *és*, *abounding in wine*, Συρίη Od.15.406. **-πλήξ,** ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *wine-stricken*, *drunken*, *Trag.Adesp.*238, *AP*9.323 (Antip.).

οἰνοποι-έω, pf. *οἰνοποίηκα PCair.Zen.*236.7 (iii B. C.):—*make wine*, *PRev.Laws* 25.4, al. (iii B. C.), Plu.2.653a. **-ητέον,** *one must make wine*, Ath.1.33a. **-ία,** ἡ, *wine-making*, Thphr.*Od.*67, D.S.3.63, Ath.1.26b. **-ός,** όν, *making wine*, ib.27d; ῥίζα prob. in Gal.4. 777: Subst., *SIG*414 (Delph., iii B. C.).

οἰνο-πόρος, ον, *flowing with wine*, ποταμός Nonn.*D.*40.238. **-ποσία,** ἡ, *drinking of wine*, Hp.*Acut.*37, Arist.*Pr.*871ª1 (in tit.); *οἰνοποσίας ἀγωνία* Ael.*VH*2.41, cf. *CIG*3028 (Ephesus), *Supp. Epigr.*4.598.9 (Teos, i B. C.). **-ποσίαρχος,** ὁ, = *συμποσίαρχος*, *BCH*24.386 (Bithynia). **-πόσιον,** τό, = *-ία*, in form *-πόσιν JHS*50.282 (Nicomedia).

οἰνοποτ-άζω, *drink wine*, Il.20.84, Od.6.309, 20.262, Anacr.94.1, Phoc.11. **-έω,** = foreg., Lxx*Pr.*24.72(31.4), Ath.11.460c, Erot. s. v. *θωρῆξαι*, Orib.5.31.12: c. acc., *ἄμυστιν* Call.*Aet.*1.1.12. **-ήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *wine-drinker*, *ἄνδρας μέτα οἰνοποτῆρας* Od.8.456, cf. *AP*5.205. 5 (Leon.). **-ης,** ου, ὁ, *wine-bibber*, Anacr.97, Call.*Epigr.*37, Plb. 20.8.2, Lxx*Pr.*23.20, *Ev.Matt.*11.19:—fem. **-ις,** ιδος, ἡ, Anacr.162, Ar.*Th.*393 (v. *οἰνοπίπης*).

οἰνοπράτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = *οἰνοπώλης*, *BGU*34ii9, *PSI*8.959.11 (iv A. D.), *Rev.Bibl.*29.316 (Caesarea), Tz.ad Hes.p.13 G.

οἰνόπται, οἱ, a board of three officials at Athens whose duty it was to provide lamps, wicks, etc. at certain festivals, Eup.205; *οἰνόπτης τις, ὁ τὸν οἶνον ἐπιβλέπων* Poll.6.21, cf. *IG*2².1357.23; later, *wine-tasters*, *οἱ ἔμπειροι οἰνόπται Gp.*7.7.1. (Perh. lit. *wine-choosers*, v. *ἐπιόψομαι*.)

οἰνοπωλ-έω, *sell wine*, Arist.*Mir.*832ᵇ22. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, *wine-merchant*, ib.21, Diph.3.6, *PFay.*63.8 (iii A. D.), etc.:—fem. **-πῶλις,** ιδος, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*435, Lib.*Decl.*26.18. **-ιον,** τό, *wine-shop*, *An.Ox.* 2.356.

οἰνορρόδινον, τό, *mixture of wine and oil of roses*, Orib.*Syn.*9.48, v.l. in Paul.Aeg.7.12.

οἶνος, ὁ, *wine*, μέλας *οἶ.* (cf. *οἰνοψ*) Od.5.265,9.196; *ἐρυθρός* 5.165, 9.163; *αἴθοψ* Il.1.462,4.259; *ἡδύς* Od.2.349,9.204; *ἡδύποτος* 15. 507; μελιηδής Il.4.346, al.; μελίφρων 6.264; παλαιός Od.2.340, Pi. *O.*9.48, cf. Simon.75; *οἴνους παλαιοὺς εὐώδεις* X.*An.*4.4.9; *ἐΰφρων* Il. 3.246; *εὐήνωρ* Od.4.622; *οἶνον ἔμισγον ἐνὶ κρητῆρσι καὶ ὕδωρ* 1.110: with Preps., *ἐν οἴνῳ* over one's *cups*, Ar.*Lys.*1227, Call.*Epigr.*23.8; *παρ' οἴνῳ* S.*OT*780; *παρ' οἶνον* Plu.2.143d; *μετὰ παιδιᾶς καὶ οἴ.* Th. 6.28: also in pl., *ἡ ἐν τοῖς οἴ. διατριβή* Pl.*Lg.*641c, 645c; *ἐπ' οἴνοις* Pherecr.153.9: pl. also, *οἶνοι, wines*, X.l.c., Pl.*R.*573a, al.; *οἶνος δωδεκάδραχμος wine* at 12 drachmae the cask, D.42.20: prov., *οἶ. τῷ φρονεῖν ἐπισκοτεῖ* Eub.135; *οἶνος καὶ ἀλάθεα* (v. ἀλήθεια), *in vino veritas*, Alc.57, Theoc.29.1; *οἶνος.. ἀληθής* Pl.*Smp.*217e; *οἴνῳ τὸν οἶ. ἐξελαύνειν* 'to take a hair of the dog that bit you', Antiph.300.1: *οἶνος* is freq. omitted, *πίνειν πολύν* (sc. *οἶνον*) E.*Cyc.*569, Theoc.18.11; esp. with names of places, Θάσιος, Χῖος, etc., Eub.124,125,126: resin was used as a preservative, *πισσίτης οἶ.* Plu.2.676c. 2. *fermented juice* of other kinds, *οἶνος ἐκ κριθέων πεποιημένος* barley *wine*, a kind of *beer*, Hdt.2.77; *οἶ. φοινικήϊος* palm-*wine*, ib.86, cf. 1.193; *lotus-wine*, Id.4.177, etc.; from which drinks grape-*wine* (*οἶ. ἀμπέλινος*) is expressly distd., Id.2.60. **II.** *the wine-market*, *τρέχ' ἐς τὸν οἶ.* Ar. *Fr.*299. **III.** name of Dionysus, Orph.*Fr.*216. (*Ϝοῖνος Leg.Gort.* 10.39, *Inscr.Cypr.*148 H.; cf. Lat. *vinum*.)

οἰνός, ὁ, = *οἴνη* (B) (q.v.).

οἰνό-σπονδος, ον, *offered with wine*, θυσίαι Poll.6.26; *τὰ οἰ.* (sc. *ἱερά*) Porph.*Abst.*2.20. **-τόκος,** ον, *producing wine*, βότρυς Nonn. *D.*7.89,12.24. **-τροπικοί,** *οἱ*, *wine-blenders*, Gal.8.768. **-τρόποι,** αἱ, *turning water into wine*, epith. of the daughters of Anios, king of Delos, Lyc.580. (Otherwise expld. as *wine-treaders*; cf. *τροπέοντο· ἐπάτουν*, Hsch.; or demons who *turned wine sour*, cf. S.E.*P.*1. 41.) **-τρόφος,** ον, *rearing* or *bearing wine*, *AP*9.375.

οἰνουργ-έω, *make* or *prepare wine*, Sch.Pi.*P.*3.177. **-ία,** ἡ, *making of wine*, Poll.7.193.

οἰνοῦττα, ἡ, (*οἰνόεις*) *cake* or *porridge of barley mixed with wine*, *water*, *and oil*, eaten by rowers, Ar.*Pl.*1121. II. a plant *with intoxicating properties*, Arist.*Fr.*107.

οἰνο-φᾰγία, ἡ, *vinous food*, Luc.*VH*1.7. **-φερής,** *és*, *inclined to wine*, Hsch. s. v. *οἰνόφλυξ*.

οἰνοφλῠγ-έω, *to be drunken* or *drunk*, Lxx*De.*21.20, Ph.1.361, Poll.6.21. **-ία,** ἡ, *drunkenness*, X.*Oec.*1.22, Antiph.19, Arist.*EN* 1114ª27, Plb.2.19.4 (pl.), 1*Ep.Pet.*4.3. **-ίζω,** = foreg., Thd.*Is.* 56.12.

οἰνό-φλυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, (φλύω) *given to drinking*, *drunken*, Hp.*Prorrh.* 2.2, X.*Ap.*19, Pl.*Erx.*405e, Arist.*Po.*1461ª15. **-φορεῖον** or

-φόριον, τό, = οἰνοφόρον, *Gloss.* **-φορέω**, *produce wine*, Str.15.1.22. **-φόρος**, ον, *holding wine*, κύλιξ Critias6.2 D.; δέρμα *PLond.*2.402^{v}.22 (ii B.C.); σκεύη Hdn.8.4.4. II. Subst. **-φόρον** (sc. σκεῦος or ἀγγεῖον), τό, *wine-jar*, Poll.6.14: *oenophorus* Probus in *Gramm.Lat.*4.211 K. (gender indeterminate in Hor.*Sat.*1.6.109, etc.). III. *wine-producing*, βότρυς Archestr.*Fr.*36.2. **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *an officer who had charge of the municipal wines*, *Michel* 1226 (Cyzic.), *CIG*3663*A* 14 (ibid.), *JHS*22.206 (ibid.), *Milet.*3 p.177 No.33*e* 5. **-φῦτος**, ον, *planted* or *grown with vines*, Str.12.3.36, D.H.1.37:—hence pr. n. **Οἰνόφυτα**, τά, in Boeotia, Th.1.108, etc. II. Act., *planting vines*, Λυαῖος Nonn.*D.*21.174. **-χᾰρής**, ές, *merry with wine*, *IG*14.2125; as a nickname, ib.3.1379. **-χάρων** [ᾰ], οντος, ὁ, *Wine-Charon*, Com. epith. of Philip of Macedon (son of Demetrius), because he put poison in his enemies' wine, and so *sent them over the Styx*; including an allusion to his being *fond of wine* (cf. foreg.), *AP*11.12. **-χειριστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *dispenser of wine*, *POxy.*1752.1 (iv A.D.), *PSI*3.191 (vi A.D.), etc. **-χίτων** [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *vine-clad*, οἰνοχίτωνας ἐλαίας Call.*Fr.anon.*211; δρύες **-χίτωνες** ib.158.

οἰνοχο-εία, ἡ, *pouring out of wine*, Suid. **-εύς**, έως, ὁ, = **-χόος**, Nonn.*D.*10.315. **-εύω**, Od.21.142; part. **-εύων** 1.143; inf. **-εύειν** Il.2.127, 20.234: but Hom. forms obl. tenses from **-χοέω**, Ep. 3 sg. impf. οἰνοχόει Od.15.141, ἐφνοχόει Il.4.3: aor. inf. οἰνοχοῆσαι Od.15.323, Sapph.51.2: later in pres., Pherecr.70.5, X.*Cyr.*1.3.8, Ph.2.479; part. **-οοῦσα** *IG*2^{2}.1514.32, Aeol. **-όεισα** Sapph.5 (**-οεῦσα** codd. Ath.): fut. **-ήσω** X. l.c.:—Med. **-οούμενοι** Ph.1.353:—*pour out wine for drinking*, abs., Od.15.141,323, etc.; Διὶ οἰ. Il.20.234. 2. c. acc., νέκταρ ἐφνοχόει she *was pouring out* nectar, 4.3; θεοῖς ἐνδέξια..οἰνοχόει..νέκταρ ἀπὸ κρητῆρος ἀφύσσων Il.1.598: metaph., ἄκρατον τοῖς πολίταις ἐλευθερίαν οἰ. Plu.*Per.*7; ὕμνους Dionys.Eleg.4.1:—Pass., οἰνοχοεῖται ἐπινίκια Plu.2.349f. 3. τὴν Κασταλίαν οἰνοχοῆσαι *cause* Castaly *to run with wine*, Philostr.*VA*6.10; κρήνην **-ήσας** *mixing* spring-water *with wine*, Id.*Im.*1.22. **-η**, ἡ, *vessel for* taking wine from the mixing-bowl (κρατήρ) and *pouring* it into the cups, Hes.*Op.* 744, Hermipp.65, Eup.361, etc.; φιάλας τε καὶ οἰ. Th.6.46; χρύσεαι οἰ. E.*Tr.*820 (lyr.); ἀργυρᾶ (-αῖ) *IG*I^{2}.315.3, 2^{2}.1388.30, al.; οἰ. θεῶν σωτήρων *OGI*214.45 (Didyma). II. a kind of *sideboard* to range the wine-cups on, Phryn.*PS* p.95 B. III. *female cupbearer*, Lxx *Ec.*2.8. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, a festival *at which wine was offered*, Ephor. 80 J., Plu.*Phoc.*6, Polyaen.3.11.2. **-ῖα**, ἡ, = οἰνοχοεία, D.Chr.71.4, Hld.8.1. **-ῖδιον**, τό, Dim. of οἰνοχόη, *IG*II(2).145.50 (Delos, iv B.C.), etc. **-ϊκός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for an* οἰνοχόος, Hld.7.27. **-ος**, ὁ, *cupbearer*, Il.2.128, Od.18.418, Hdt.3.34, E.*Cyc.*560, Pl.*R.*562d (metaph.), X.*HG*7.1.38, Critias33 D.; οἰ. θέραπες Ion Eleg.2.2: dat. sg. contr. οἰνοχῷ *PTeb.*122 *Intr.* (i B.C.).

οἰνό-χρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *wine-coloured*, Thphr.*HP*9.13.4; τὴν **-χροα** τρίχα Sch.E.*Or.*115. **-χῠτος**, ον, *of poured wine*, πῶμα οἰ. draught *of wine*, S.*Ph.*714 (lyr.). II. Act., = οἰνοχόος, Nonn.*D.*13.256, 33.74, al.

οἶνοψ, οπος, ὁ, (ὄψ) *wine-coloured*, Hom. (never in nom.) epith. of the sea, *wine-dark*, Il.23.316, Od.5.132, 2.421; of oxen, *wine-red*, *deep-red*, βόε οἴνοπε Il.13.703, Od.13.32; also οἰ. Βάκχος *AP*6.44; νύμφη οἴνοπα πῆχυν ἀνεῖλκε Tryph.521.

οἰνοψυκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *wine-cooler*, *PEleph.*5.3 (iii B.C., οἰνιψ- Pap.).

οἰν-όω, *intoxicate*, οἰνῶσαι σῶμα ποτοῖς Critias6.28 D.: elsewh. always Pass. **οἰνόομαι**, *get drunk*, οἰνωθέντες Od.16.292, Aen.Tact. 16.5; οἰνωθείς S.*Fr.*929, *PLond.*2.411.14 (iv A.D.); οἰνοῦσθαι Plu.2. 672a: fut. οἰνωθήσομαι *Stoic.*3.163: mostly in pf. part. ᾠνωμένος, Ion. οἰνωμένος Hdt.5.18; ἄγαν ᾠνωμένος A.*Supp.*409; δείπνοις, ἡνίκ' ἦν ᾠνωμένος S.*Tr.*268; ᾠνωμένας κρατῆρι E.*Ba.*687: codd. of Arist. always give οἰνωμένος, *EN*1147^{a}14, 1152^{a}15, 1154^{b}10, *Rh.*1389^{a}19. (The word used in good Att. Prose is μεθύω (q.v.); but in *Stoic.* l.c. οἰ. = *drink wine in moderation*, opp. μεθυσθῆναι, *to be the worse for wine.*) II. Pass., *turn into wine*, Nonn.*D.*11.517. **-ώδης**, ες, *of the nature* or *flavour of wine*, χυμός Arist.*Mete.*387^{b}11; ῥοαί Id. *Pr.*922^{a}9; of wines, *containing* more or less *vinous strength*, Hp. *Acut.*37, cf. *Mul.*1.52; οἰ. καρποί Thphr.*CP*6.14.4; of grapes in general, Gal.6.578; ὀπῶραι Id.9.249; ἀναπνέων οἰνώδες Philostr.*Her.* 2.8; *wine-coloured*, λίθοι Luc.*Syr.D.*32, cf. Aret.*SD*2.9. **-ών**, ῶνος, ὁ, *wine-cellar*, X.*HG*6.2.6, *IG*2^{2}.1013.9, *PSI*4.396.5 (iii B.C.); *wine-shop*, Timae.60, cf. *Gp.*7.7.6. **-ώνης**, ου, ὁ, *wine-merchant*, Phot.

οἰνῶντα· μονήρη, Hsch.; cf. οἰῶντα.

οἰν-ωπός, ή, όν, also ός, όν E.*Or.*115:— = οἶνοψ, βότρυς Semon.180, E.*Hyps.Fr.*41.111; οἰ. ἄχνη, i.e. wine, Id.*Or.* l.c.; οἰ. δράκων Id.*IT* 1245 (lyr.); *ruddy-complexioned*, γένυς, of Dionysus, Id.*Ba.*438; of Polydeuces, Theoc.22.34; but, *dark-complexioned*, Hp.*Mul.*2.111; *black mixed with bright light*, Arist.*Col.*792^{b}6; ὀφθαλμοί Id.*Phgn.* 812^{b}6; *dark*, of ivy, prob. in S.*OC*674 (lyr.); of the fruit of the ἀρία, = φελλόδρυς, Thphr.*HP*3.16.3; of the οἰνάς II, Arist.*Fr.*347; ἰχώρ Philum.*Ven.*18.2. **-ωροί**· οἱ ἱεραγωγοὶ Διονύσου, Hsch. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *drunkenness*, not so bad as μέθη, *Stoic.*3.179, cf. Dsc.5.6, Plu. 2.503f, 645a, Gal.19.105: pl., D.L.7.183; σύμμετρος οἴ. Corn.*ND* 30. **-ωτρον**· χάρακα, ἢ τὴν ἄμπελον ἱστᾶσι (Dorian), Hsch. **-ώψ**, ῶπος, ὁ, ἡ, = οἶνοψ, of Dionysus, S.*OT*211 (lyr.), prob. in E.*Ba.*236; f.l. in S.*OC*674.

οἴξασα, v. οἴγω, οἴγνυμι.

οἷο, Ep. for οὗ, gen. of Possess. Pron. ὅς, ἥ, ὅν *his*, *her* (q.v.): **οἷόπερ**, Ep. for οὕπερ, A.R.1.1325.

οἰό-βᾰτος, ον, (οἷος) *lonesome*, ὕλη *APl.*4.231 (Anyt.). **-βίοισι**· μονοβίοις, Hsch. **-βουκόλος**, ον, *herdsman of one heifer*, i.e. of Io, A.*Supp.*304. **-βώτας**, ου, ὁ, *feeding alone*, prop. of cattle, metaph. of Ajax, φρενὸς οἰ., = μονόφρων, S.*Aj.*614 (unless φρενός is to be joined with πένθος). **-γᾶμος**, ον, = μονόγαμος, *AP*5.231 (Paul. Sil.). **-γένεια**, as if fem. of οἰογενής, *an only daughter*, *IG*14.1648; cf. μονογένεια. **-ζωνος**, ον, *alone and girt up*, i.e. *lonely wayfarer*, S.*OT*846. **-θεν**, Adv. *from one only*, i.e. *by oneself*, *alone*, οἰ. οἷος Il.7.39,226; without οἷος, Arat.55, A.R.1.270, etc. **-θι**, Adv. *alone*, Arat.376, A.R.2.709, etc.

οἰοθόρ· ὁ Προμηθεύς, Hsch.

οἰόκερως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, (κέρας) *one-horned*, Opp.*C.*2.96.

οἶομαι, in Hom. always uncontr. **ὀΐομαι** (exc. οἴομαι Od.10.193, οἴοιτο 17.580, 22.12), v. infr.:—the shortd. form **οἶμαι** is the one chiefly used in Trag., οἴομαι only in A.*Ch.*758, S.*OC*28; but οἴομαι is freq. in Ar.(*Eq.*407, al.); Hdt. does not use either form; in Att. Prose codd. vary, but οἶμαι prevails, and was exclusively used in parenthesis (v. infr. IV): impf. ᾠόμην A.*Pr.*270, Ar.*V.*791, etc.; also 1 pers. ᾤμην Id.*Fr.*636, etc.: fut. οἰήσομαι Lys.30.8, Pl.*R.*397a, etc., later οἰηθήσομαι Gal.*Opt.Doctr.*42:—Ep. aor. **ὠϊσάμην** (v. infr.): aor. ὠΐσθην Od.4.453, 16.475; part. ὀϊσθείς Il.9.453; Att. and Ion. aor. ᾠήθην Hp.*VM*14, Antipho 1.8, Th.4.130, Pl.*Tht.*178c, etc.; but rare in Com. and Trag., οἰηθῆς Ar.*Eq.*860, οἰηθείς, -εῖσα, Antiph.194.2, E. *IA*986; also aor. inf. οἰήσασθαι Arat.896:—Act., Ep. pres. **ὀΐω** and **οἴω**, but only in 1 sg. (v. infr.); Lacon. οἰῶ Ar.*Lys.*81, 156, 998, Epil. 3. [In the uncontr. forms, Hom. uses ῑ in ὀΐομαι Il.5.644, ὀΐεαι 1.561, Od.10.380, ὀΐεται 17.586, ὀϊόμεθ' 21.322, 22.165, ὀϊόμενος Il.15.728, Od. 2.351, al. (οἰόμενος Call.*Epigr.*8.2), ὠΐετο Od.10.248, ὀΐσατο 1.323, 9. 213, 19.390, ὀϊσάμενος 15.443 (but the v.l. ὀΐσσατο, ὀϊσσάμενος in Hom. can be supported by ὀϊσσάμενος A.R.2.1135, cf. *Epic.Alex.Adesp.*2. 41, Arat.1006, by ὑποίζεσθαι (· ὑπονοεῖν) Hsch., and by ὠΐσάμην A.R. 1.291, ὠΐσατο [ῐ] Mosch.2.8, etc.); Act. pres. ὀΐω has ῑ when it stands at the end of a line, also in Od.19.215 (in fourth foot), 18.259 (before caesura in third foot); but ῐ in Il.1.558, 13.153, 23.467, etc.; οἴω as disyll. is always at the end, exc. in 15.298, 21.533, 23.310.]:—*forebode*, *presage*, c. acc., κῆρας ὀϊομένῳ Il.13.283; γόον δ' ὠΐετο θυμός Od. 10.248; *expect*, ἐελδομένοισι μάλ' ἡμῖν, οὐδ' ἔτ' ὀϊομένοισι 24.401; *suspect*, ἤ τι ὀΐσάμενος, ἢ καὶ θεὸς ὣς ἐκέλευσεν 9.339; ἦ τινά που δόλον ἄλλον ὀΐεαι 10.380; *fear*, κατὰ θυμὸν ὀΐσατο, μή ἑ λαβοῦσα οὐλὴν ἀμφράσσαιτο 19.390; τῷ ἑπόμην.., ὀϊόμενός περ, ἀνάγκῃ 14.298: abs., αἰεὶ μὲν ὀΐεαι, οὐδέ σε λήθω *thou art* ever *suspecting*, Il.1.561; πατὴρ δ' ἐμὸς αὐτίκ' ὀΐσθεις πολλὰ κατηρᾶτο 9.453, cf. Od.15.443: folld. by ὡς, καὐτὸς ὀΐεαι ὥς κεν ἐτύχθη you can *guess* how it would have happened, 3.255, cf. 17.586: c. acc. et fut. inf., ὀΐομαι ἄνδρα χολωσέμεν Il.1. 78; ἅ τιν' οὐ πείσεσθαι ὀΐω ib.289, cf. 5.252,284, al.; τὸ καὶ τελέεσθαι ὀΐω 1.204; ἀλλ' οὐ νῦν ἐρύεσθαι ὀΐομαι 20.195: c. acc. et pres. inf., referring to present time, οὐδέ τι θυμῷ ὠΐσθη δόλον εἶναι Od.4.453, cf. 10.232; ὀΐσατο γὰρ θεὸν εἶναι 1.323; τῷ σ' ὀΐω κείνης τάδε πάσχειν ἐννεσίῃσιν Il.5.894: c. acc. et aor. inf., referring to past time, τῇ σ' ὀΐω κατανεῦσαι 1.558, cf. Od.3.27, al.: the subj. of the inf. must freq. be supplied from the context, διωκέμεναι γὰρ ὀΐω I *fear* [they] are pursuing me, 15.278, cf. 1.201, 12.212, Il.12.66, al.: c. inf. alone, when both Verbs have the same subject, as κιχήσεσθαι δέ σ' ὀΐω I *think* I shall catch you, 6.341; *mean*, *intend*, c. fut. inf., οὐ γὰρ ἔγωγ' ἔτι σοὶ πείσεσθαι ὀΐω 1.296, cf. 170, Od.19.215: c. pres. inf., οὐ γὰρ ὀΐω ἀνδρῶν δυσμενέων ἑκὰς ἱστάμενος πολεμίζειν Il.13.262. II. impersonal, only Od.19.312, ἀλλά μοι ὧδ' ἀνὰ θυμὸν ὀΐεται *there comes a boding* into my heart. III. *think*, *suppose*, *believe*, freq. in Hom., as Il.1.59, 5.644, etc.; οἶμαι βοὴν ἄμικτον ἐν πόλει πρέπειν A. *Ag.*321; οἶμαι γάρ νιν ἱκετεύσειν (ἱκετεῦσαι codd.) E.*IA*462; κτήσεσθαι (-σασθαι codd.) Lys.12.19; διαπράξεσθαι (-ξασθαι codd.) Id.13. 53; ἤδη γὰρ αὐτοὺς οἶομαι δεδειπνάναι Ar.*Fr.*464; opp. εἰδέναι, Pl.*R.* 506*c*4; οἴονται, ἴσασι δ' οὐδέν Arist.*Rh.*1389^{b}17, cf. *APo.*75^{a}15: folld. by ὅτι.., Plu.2.90b:—Pass., μάρτυρας δύο παρεχέτω ὀμνύντας οἰόμενον *that he is the putative father*, *Schwyzer*784^{a} (Tenos, iv B.C.). IV. parenthetically, mostly in first person, ἐν πρώτοισιν, ὀΐω, κείσεται among the first, *I ween*, will he be lying, Il.8.536; ἔπειτά γ', ὀΐω, γνώσεαι Od.16.309, cf. Il.13.153, Od.2.255, etc.: in Hom. only in act. form ὀΐω, exc. ὀΐομαι Od.22.140, and perh. 14.363, cf. A.*Ch.* 758; in Att. this parenthetic use is prob. confined to the shorter form οἶμαι, impf. ᾤμην; rarely in other persons than the first, as οὐκ οἴει ἀναγκασθήσεται; Pl.*R.*486c, cf. *Tht.*147b; πόσης οἴεσθε γέμει σωφροσύνης; Id.*Smp.*216d. 2. expressive of modesty or courtesy, to avoid over-great bluntness of assertion, Id.*Grg.*483c, X.*Cyr.*1.3.11, etc.: even between a Prep. and its case, ἐξ οἶμαι τῆς ἀκροτάτης ἐλευθερίας Pl.*R.*564a; ἐν οἶμαι πολλοῖς D.20.3; or between Art. and Subst., οἱ γὰρ οἶμαι βέλτιστοι Id.54.38. V. answering a question, *I think so*, *I should think so*, Ar.*Ach.*919, etc.; νὴ τὸν Ἡρακλέα, οἶμαί γε Id.*Th.*27; οἶμαι ἔγωγε Pl.*Cri.*47d, etc.; οἴεσθαί γε χρή one must *think* so, it would seem so, Id.*Prt.*325c, *Cri.*53d, *Phd.*68b, *Grg.* 522a. VI. Att. phrases: 1. πῶς οἴει; *you can't think* how, to add force, like πῶς δοκεῖς; πόθος τὴν καρδίαν ἐπάταξε πῶς οἴει σφόδρα Ar.*Ra.*54. 2. οἶομαι δεῖν I *think* it my duty, *think* fit, hence sts., *intend*, *purpose*, λέγειν οἴεται δεῖν ποιεῖν δεινούς *his object is* to train orators, Pl.*Men.*95c, cf. 86b, *Tht.*207e; βδελυρὸς καὶ ὑβριστὴς ᾤετο δεῖν εἶναι D.21.143; τοὺς ἐχθροὺς ἀμυνόμενοι τεθνάναι δεῖν ᾤοντο Id. 60.31, cf. Pl.*Prt.*316c, X.*An.*2.6.26, *Mem.*4.6.3,6; [ὁ ἀκόλαστος] οἰόμενος δεῖν [διώκει τὰ ἡδέα] *intentionally*, Arist.*EN*1152^{a}6, cf. 1136^{b} 8, Pl.*Hipparch.*225b; but οἶομαι δὲ δεῖν οὐδέν *methinks* there is no

need, S.*OC*28; and in Pl.*Alc.*2.144d *ἆρ' οὐκ ἀναγκαῖον..οἰηθῆναι δεῖν..ἡμᾶς εἰδέναι ἢ τῷ ὄντι εἰδέναι;* must we not either *think* we know or really know? (*δεῖν* being superfluous). 3. *οἶομαι* without *δεῖν* I *mean to, intend, οὐκ οἴει..δοῦναι δίκην;* Lys.12.26, cf. Pl.*Criti.*62d, *Ly.*200b, *Ep.*324b; *οὐ βαλεῖν* (v.l. *βάλλειν*)..*φήθη* Arist.*EN*1135^{b}14, cf. 1172^{a}7.

Οἶ-ον, *τό, Oeum,* name of two Attic demes, 1. *Δεκελεικόν,* in the *φυλὴ Ἱπποθωντίς, IG*2^{2}.1926.127, Harp. 2. *Κεραμεικόν,* in the *φυλὴ Λεωντίς, IG*2^{2}.1742.84, Harp. **-όθεν,** Adv. *from Oeum, IG*2^{2}.2086.175,2103.174.

οἱονεί, for *οἷον εἰ, as if,* Antiph.231.6, Men.*Georg.*58, Arist.*HA* 495^{b}25, *Pr.*923^{b}33; = *οἷον* (*οἷος* v. 2 d), Arist.*de An.*430^{b}13; Dor. *οἷον αἰ* Epich.155; so *οἱονπερεί* (q.v.); *οἱονανεί, Gloss.*

οἱονοϊστική, *ἡ,* coined from *οἴησις, νοῦς, ἱστορία,* as etym. of *οἰωνιστική,* Pl.*Phdr.*244c.

οἱονόμος, *ον,* (*οἷος*) *feeding alone*: hence, *lonely,* of places, Simon. 130; *ἐπ' οἱονόμοιο* (neut.) in *solitude, APl.*4.230 (Leon.). II. (*ὄϊς, οἷς*) *sheep-rearing,* *Σύροι BCH*21.599 (Delph., iv B.C.); *Ἀπόλλων* prob. in Coluth.309: as Subst., *shepherd, AP*7.213 (Arch.), *APl.*4.291 (Anyt.).

οἰόνους, coined as etym. of *οἶνος,* Pl.*Cra.*406c.

οἰόντερ, Adv. *just as though, as it were,* Pl.*Ti.*21a, *Lg.*701c,965d; so **οἱονπερεί,** Id.*Tht.*201e.

οἰόντε, v. *οἷος* III. 2.

οἰόομαι, Pass., *to be left alone, forsaken,* Ep. Verb, only in aor., *οἰώθη* Il.6.1, 11.401; *οἰώθησαν* Q.S.6.527.

οἰο-πέδη, *ἡ,* perh. (from *οἷς*) a *woollen bandage for sore feet, AP*7.401 (Crin.). **-πέδῑλος,** *ον, with but one sandal,* A.R.1.7. **-πολέω,** *roam alone,* E.*Cyc.*74 (lyr.): c.acc. loci, *roam over,* of shepherds, *ὄρεος βάχιν οἱ. AP*7.657 (Leon.). **-πόλος,** *ον,* (*οἷος, πέλομαι*) of places, *lonely, ὄρεα* Od.11.574; *χῶρος, σταθμός,* Il.13.473, 19.377; of persons, *solitary, unaccompanied, δαίμων* Pi.*P.*4.28. II. (*οἷς, -πόλος,* cf. *αἰπόλος*) *tending sheep,* *Ἄρτεμις* Id.*Dith.*2.19; *Ἑρμῆς h.Merc.*314; *Ἀπόλλων* v.l. in Coluth.309; *θεαί,* of the Hesperides, A.R.4.1322, cf. 1413; *Πάριν οἱοπόλοισιν ἐφεδριόωντα θοώκοις* Coluth.15. (Signf. I is alternatively derived from *οἷς, πολέω* (as if 'sheep-traversed') in Sch.Il.13.473.)

οἰόρπατα, Scyth. for *ἀνδροκτόνοι,* **οἰόρ** being = *man,* Hdt.4.110.

οἷος, *α* (Ep. *η*), *ον,* Cypr. **οἶϝος** *Inscr.Cypr.*135.14 H.:—*alone, lonely,* freq. in Hom. and Hes., thrice in Pi., once in A., twice in S. (v. infr.):—Special usages: 1. defined by the addition of other words, *οἷ. ἄνευθ' ἄλλων* Il.22.39; *οἷ...,* *νόσφιν δεσποίνης* Od.14.450; *οὐκ οἷ., ἅμα τῷ γε..* not *alone,* but.., Il.2.822, cf. Od.1.331, al.; *οἷ. ἐν ὄρφνᾳ* Pi.*O.*1.71, cf. *P.*1.93; *οἷ.* (prob. cj.) *ἐξέβης λαθών* S.*Fr.*22: neut. *οἷον* as Adv., *γαστέρες οἷον naught but..,* Hes.*Th.*26; *οἷον μὴ.. only* let not.., A.*Ag.*131 (lyr.); *οὐ..οἷον, ἀλλ'..* not *only...,* but.., *IG*3.171 *B*22. 2. strengthd., *εἷς οἷος, μία οἴη,* one *alone,* one *only,* Il.4.397, 18.565, al.; dual, *δύ' οἴω* 24.473, Od.14.94: pl., *δύ' οἷους* 3.424; *δύ' οἷαι* 16.245. 3. sts. c. gen., *οἴη γάρ ῥα θεῶν alone, the only one,* of the gods, Il.11.74; *τῶν οἷος* ib.693; *οἷος θεῶν* Pi.*Fr.*93. 4. with a Prep., *οἴη ἐν ἀθανάτοισιν alone among* the immortals, Il.1.398; *οἷος μετὰ τοῖσι* Od.3.362: but *οἷον ἀπ' ἄλλων alone from, apart from,* 9.192; *οἷον ἀπ' ἀνθρώπων* 21.364; *πῶς ἂν..ἀπὸ σεῖο..λιποίμην οἷ.;* Il. 9.438; *οἷ. Ἀτρειδῶν δίχα clam Atridis,* S.*Aj.*750. II. *single in its kind, unique, excellent,* *ὃς δέ μοι οἷ. ἔην..,* *Ἕκτορα* Il.24.499. (Cf. OPers. *aiva-* 'one': I.-E. *oi-wo-,* akin to *oi-no-,* v. *οἴνη* (B).)

οἷος, *οἵα,* Ion. *οἵη, οἷον,* (*ὅς*) *such as, of what sort,* relat. and indirect interrog. Pron., correl. to direct interrog. *ποῖος,* indef. *ποιός,* demonstr. *τοῖος*: *ὅσσος ἔην οἷός τε* Il.24.630; *ὁσσάτιόν τε καὶ οἷον* 5.758: c. acc., *οἷδ' ἀρετὴν οἷός ἐσσι what a man* for valour, 13.275: freq. to be rendered by an Adv., *οἷος πόλεμόνδε μέτεισι* as he rushes into war, ib.298, etc.:—Usage: I. *οἷος* in an independent sentence as an exclam. of astonishment, *ὦ πόποι.., οἷον ἔειπες* Il.7.455; *οἷ. τὸ πῦρ what* a fire is this! A.*Ag.*1256, cf. *Pers.*733, al.; *οἷ. εἰργάσασθε* Pl.*R.*450a; *οἷ. ἄνδρα λέγεις ἐν κινδύνῳ εἶναι* Id.*Tht.* 142b; *οἷα ποιεῖς* Id.*Euthphr.*15e, etc.: so in neut. as Adv., v. infr. v. 1. 2. in indirect sentences, S.*OT*624, 1402, 1488, etc.; *ὁρᾶτε δὴ ἐν οἵῳ ἐστέ* X.*Cyr.*3.2.12; *ὁρῶν ἐν οἷοις ἐσμέν* Id.*An.*3.1.15. II. more freq. as relat. to a demonstr. *τοῖος, τοιόσδε, τοιοῦτος,* or to *ὅ, ὅδε,* as *τῷ ἵκελον, οἷόν ποτε Δαίδαλος ἤσκησεν* Il.18.591; *θέαμα τοιοῦτον οἷ. καὶ στυγοῦντ' ἐποικτίσαι* S.*OT*1296: but the demonstr. Pron. is freq. omitted, *οὐ γὰρ ἐμὴ ἧς ἔσθ' οἵη πάρος ἔσκεν* Il.11.669, etc.; *οἷ. καὶ Πάρις.. ἤσχυνε like as* Paris also.., A.*Ag.*399 (lyr.), cf. *Pers.*21, al.: with *δή* added, *τοιόνδ', οἷ. δὴ σύ such as* you *surely* are, Il.24.376, v. infr. v. 2: with *περ* added, *οἵη περ φύλλων γενεή, τοίη δὲ καὶ ἀνδρῶν just such as..,* 6.146, cf. A.*Ag.*607, 1046, X.*Cyr.*1.6.19: very freq. with *τε* added (this *οἷός τε* must be distd. from *οἷός τε* c. inf., v. infr. III. 2), *οἷός τε πελώριος ἔρχεται* *Ἄρης* Il.7.208, cf. 17.157, Od.7.106, etc.; *οἷός που* 20.35: *οἷός τις, οἷόν τι* generalizes a Comparison, *the sort of person who.., thing which..,* Il.5.638, Od.9.348; *οἶσθα εἰς οἷόν τινα κίνδυνον ἔρχει..;* Pl.*Prt.*313a; with attraction of *οἷος* to the case of its antecedent (which may follow instead of preceding), *οἵοις περ σὺ χρώμενοι συμβούλοις* D.24.185; and with further attraction of the subject of the relat. clause, *οὐ γάρ πω τοίους ἴδον ἀνέρας.., οἷον Πειρίθοον* (for *οἷος Πειρίθοος*) Il.1.263; *πρὸς ἄνδρας τολμηρούς, οἵους καὶ Ἀθηναίους* Th.7.21, cf. X.*Mem.*2.9.3; *περὶ τοῦ τοιούτου.., οἷον τοῦ ἑνός* Pl.*Prm.* 161b. 2. *οἷος, οἵα, οἷον* freq. introduce an 'indirect exclamation', giving the reason for what precedes, *ἄνακτα χόλος λάβεν, οἷον ἄκουσε because of what* he heard, Il.6.166, cf. Od.17.479; *ἐμακάριζον τὴν μητέρα οἷων τέκνων ἐκύρησε* Hdt.1.31; *ἀγανάκτησιν ἔχει ὑφ' οἵων κακοπαθεῖ* Th.2.41; *τὴν ἐμαυτοῦ τύχην* [*ἀπέκλαον*], *οἷον ἀνδρὸς..ἐστερημένος εἴην* Pl.*Phd.*117c, cf. S.*OT*701. 3. sts. in Hom. *οἷος* introduces the reason for saying what is said, *ὠκύμορος..ἔσσεαι, οἷ' ἀγορεύεις* Il.18.95, cf. Od.4.611; *αἳ γάρ με θυμὸς ἀνείη ὤμ' ἀποταμνόμενον κρέα ἔδμεναι, οἷα ἔοργας* Il.22.347. 4. *οἷα δὴ εἶπας* saying *so and so,* Hdt.1.86 (cf. *ὅσος* III. 2): later with other Particles, v. infr. VI. 5. *οὐδὲν οἷον..* there's nothing *like..,* *ἀλλ' οὐδὲν οἷ. ἐστ' ἀκοῦσαι τῶν ἐπῶν* there's nothing *like* hearing the verses, Ar.*Av.* 966, cf. *Lys.*135; *οὐδὲν γὰρ οἷ. ἀκούειν αὐτοῦ τοῦ νόμου* D.21.46, cf. Pl.*Grg.*447c, 481b, X.*Oec.*3.14. 6. never used like Adv. *οἷον* (infr. v. 1) with an Adj. = *how,* for in Il.11.653, *οἶσθα..οἷ. ἐκεῖνος δεινὸς ἀνήρ* = *what manner of man,* namely dread, cf. 15.94, 21.108, Od.19.493, etc. 7. as indef., *a sort* or *kind of..,* *ὁ δ' ἕτερος οἷός ἐστιν οἰκουρὸς μόνον* only *a kind of* watch-dog, Ar.*V.*970; so with Adj., *ἀφόρητος οἷος..κρυμός of an* intolerable *kind,* Hdt.4.28; *θαυμαστὸς οἷος of a* wonderful *nature,* Luc.*Zeux.*6; *οἷος ἔμπειρος πολέμου rather* skilled in war, D.2.18; *οἷον τετανότριχα rather* straight-haired, Pl.*Euthphr.*2b; freq. with Sup., *χωρίον οἷον χαλεπώτατον* country *of a* very difficult *kind,* X.*An.*4.8.2, cf. Ar.*Eq.*978, *Ach.*384, Pl.*Ap.* 23a; *ἀνὴρ οἷος κράτιστος* Arist.*EN*1165^{b}27; *κόλπος οἷος βαθύτατος* Ael.*NA*14.26: in some of these passages with Sup. it is possible to take *οἷος* as relat., supplying *δυνατόν,* cf. *ξύμμαχος ἔσομαι οἷος ἂν δύνωμαι ἄριστος IG*1^{2}.39.28. III. *οἷος* c. inf. implies fitness or ability for a thing, *οὐ γὰρ ἦν ὥρα οἷα τὸ πεδίον ἄρδειν fit* for watering, X.*An.*2.3.13, cf. Pl.*Grg.*487d; *οἷοι φιλεῖν, μισεῖν,* etc., D.25.2, etc.: freq. with *τοιοῦτος* expressed, *τοιοῦτός τις οἷ. διαπονεῖσθαι* Pl. *Cra.*395a, cf. *R.*415e; *τὸ πρᾶγμα μέγα..καὶ μὴ οἷ. νεωτέρῳ βουλεύσασθαι* not *proper* for a young man to advise upon, Th.6.12: without inf., *λόγους οἵους εἰς τὰ δικαστήρια* Pl.*Euthd.*272a. b. *οἷός εἰμι* I *intend, ἐβιάζετο..καὶ οἷος ἦν ἐξευρεῖν τὴν θύραν* Lys.*Fr.*159 S., cf. D. 4.9, al., Is.8.21; *οἷος ἦν κατεσθίειν* was *on the point of* eating, Antig. Car.ap.Ath.7.345d. 2. more freq. *οἷός τε* c. inf., *fit* or *able* to do, *λιποίμην οἷός τ'..ἀέθλια κάλ' ἀνελέσθαι* Od.21.117 (preceded by *τοῖον* ib.173), Hdt.1.29,67,91; *λέγειν οἷός τε κἀγώ* Ar.*Eq.*343, cf. Th.3. 16, Isoc.8.69, etc.; *inclined* to.., Plb.3.90.5, J.*AJ*4.6.3: most freq. in neut. sg. and pl., *οἷόν τε* [*ἐστί*] it is *possible* to.., Th.1.80, etc.; *οἷά τε* [*ἐστί*] Hdt.1.194, etc.; a dat. is sts. added, *μὴ οἷόν τε εἶναι ἐμοὶ κωλῦσαι* Th.7.14. 3. without inf., *πάνυ προθύμως ὡς οἷός τ' ἦν ἐπήραξεν* Pl.*Prt.*314d: but mostly in neut., *οἷόν τε* [*ἐστίν*] it is *possible,* Isoc.9.9; *οὐχ οἷόν τε ἐστίν* Ar.*Nu.*198, etc.: with Sup., *καλὸν ὡς οἷόν τε μάλιστα* Pl.*Prt.*349e; *ὡς οἷόν τε σμικρότατα* Id. *Prm.*144b; *ὡς οἷόν τε διὰ βραχυτάτων* Id.*Grg.*449d: without Sup., *φρίττειν..ποιεῖ ὡς οἷόν τε πάντας* Id.*R.*387c (dub. l.); *ὡς οἷόν τε* sts. *so far as possible,* of what cannot be done completely, D.8.75, Arist. *Pol.*1313^{a}39, Luc.*Im.*3. IV. sts. twice in the same clause, *οἷ' ἔργα δράσας οἷα λαγχάνει κακά* after *what* deeds *what* sufferings are his! S.*El.*751; *ἱερῶν οἵαν οἵων χάριν ἠνύσω what* thanks *for what* offerings! Id.*Tr.*994, cf. 1045, E.*Alc.*144: so in Prose, X.*Cyr.*4.5. 29, Pl.*Smp.*195a. V. as Adv. in neut. sg. *οἷον*, in Poets and Ion. Prose also pl. *οἷα, how, οἷον δή νυ θεοὺς βροτοὶ αἰτιόωνται* Od.1.32, cf. Il.5.601, 13.633, 15.287: also with Adjs., *οἷον ἐερσήεις how* fresh, 24.419; *οἷον δὴ Μενέλαον ὑπέτρεσας seeing how* thou didst shrink from M., Il.17.587, cf. 21.57. (Regul. Adv. *οἵως* is rare, as in Hp. *Epid.*6.7.2, f.l. in Ar.*V.*1363; *οἷος ὢν οἵ. ἔχεις in what a state* art thou for such a man! S.*Aj.*923; *οἵως τέ σφ' ἐσάωσα* A.R.4.786.) 2. *as, just as, οἷον ὅτε..* Il.14.295: also neut. pl. *οἷα, οἷά τις..ἀηδών* A.*Ag.*1142 (lyr.), cf. S.*Tr.*105 (lyr.), etc.: so *οἷά τε* in Hom., *οἷά τε λῃϊστῆρες* Od.3.73, cf. 9.128, Hdt.2.175: strengthd. by Particles, *οἷα δή* Th.8.84, Pl.*Smp.*219e, *R.*467b; *οἷα δή που* Ael.*NA*1.14: later a double form occurs, *οἷον ὡς..* Demetr.*Eloc.*94, Sch.D.T.p.113 H.; *οἷον ὥσπερ..* Phryn.*PS* p.80 B., dub. in Plu.2.563f. b. *as for instance,* Pl.*Sph.*218e, Arist.*GC*333^{a}11, etc.; *οἷον τί λέγεις; as for example,* what do you mean? Pl.*Tht.*207a, cf. Od.4.271, where *οἷον* is Adj. c. in numerical estimates, *about,* *οἷον δέκα σταδίους* Th.4. 90; *μῆκος οἷον ἐπὶ δέκα δακτύλους IG*2^{2}.1457.17. d. *οἷον* parenthetically prefixed to any word or phrase, *as it were, so to speak,* *οἷον υἱεῖς γνησίους* Pl.*Phdr.*278a, cf. *Cra.*396a, Arist.*HA*532^{a}6, *GA*753^{a}33; *τῶν οἷον προγυμναζομένων* M.Ant.6.20; *τοῦ οἷον δόγματος* D.L.9.69; *τὴν.. οἷον φάτταν* the ring-dove *of my parable,* Pl.*Tht.*199b. e. *οἷον* explanatory, *that is to say, τὸ νῦν ῥηθησόμενον, οἷον..* what I am about to mention, *viz.,* Arist.*PA*639^{b}6, cf. *GC*333^{a}11, al.; *κατὰ τὸ μέσον, οἷον κατὰ τὴν συμβολὴν τῶν ἐν αὐτοῖς διαγωνίων* in the middle, *i.e.* at the intersection of their diagonals, Procl.*Hyp.*3.16, cf. 22, Hsch. s.v. *οἰοφάγῳ*, al. 3. like *ὡς, ἅτε,* with a part., *οἷα ἀπροσδοκήτου κακοῦ γενομένου* Th.2.5, cf. 8.95, Pl.*Smp.*203b. 4. *οὐχ οἷον* or *μὴ οἷον,* folld. by *ἀλλ' οὐδέ* or *ἀλλὰ μηδέ, not only not.., but not even..,* Plb. 1.20.12, D.S.3.18, Phld.*Rh.*2.249 S., etc. VI. strengthd. with various Particles, *οἷος δή,* v. supr. II.4: **οἱοσδήποτε,** *οἱαδήποτε, οἱονδήποτε, of such and such a kind,* Arist.*EN*1114^{b}17; **οἱοσδηποτοῦν,** *of whatever kind,* Hero *Geom.*12.30, al., *BGU*895.28 (ii A.D.), Paul.Aeg. 6.88; **οἱοσδήπως,** *OGI*521.4 (Abydos, v/vi A.D.); **οἱοσδητισοῦν,** ib.515.16 (Mylasa, iii A.D.); **οἱοσοῦν,** Just.*Nov.*30.7.1; **οἱοσποτοῦν,** Arist.*Top.*146^{b}26; **οἱοστισοῦν,** v.l. in Dsc.2.76.13. [*οἵ* is found in Il.13.275, Od.7.312; and sts. in Trag., as A.*Ag.*1256, esp. in the form *οἷός τε* S.*OT*1415, *OC*262,803, al.]

ὄϊος, οἰός, gen. of *ὄϊς, οἷς.*

ὄϊος [*ῐ*], *α, ον,* (*ὄϊς*) *of a sheep, γάλα ὄ. ewe*-milk, Hp.*Vict.*2.41; *ὄϊον ἔριον* Polem.Hist.88; *οἰὸς οἰότερον more sheepish* than a sheep, Sophr.

122 (v. dub.). (In Hp. and Polem.Hist. ll. cc. ὄειος (like βόειος) shd. be read ; cf. ὀέα.)

οἰοταζομένης· *φιλοτιμουμένης*, Hsch. **οἰοφάγῳ** *σιδήρῳ*· οἷον *μηλοκτόνῳ*, Id.

οἰό-φρων, *ονος*, ὁ, ἡ, (*φρήν*) *lonely*, *οἰ. πέτρα* A.*Supp.*795 (lyr.). **-χίτων** [χῐ], *ωνος*, ὁ, ἡ, *with only a tunic on, lightly clad*, Od.14. 489, Nonn.*D.*8.16 (expld. as = *προβατοχίτων*, *in a sheep-skin tunic*, Hsch.).

οἰόω, v. *οἰόομαι*.

οἴπερ, Adv. *whither*, v. *οἷ*.

οἰρών, *ῶνος*, ὁ, = *ἡ χάραξις τῶν ἀρότρων*, Eratosth.38 (*οἰορών* and *ἀτρότων* cod.), cf. Hdn.Gr.1.35 ; *οἰρών· ἡ ἐκ τῆς καταμετρήσεως τῆς γῆς εὐθυωρία*, Hsch. ; cf. *ἰρών*.

ὄῖς (Il.24.125), ὁ and ἡ, gen. *ὄϊος* Od.4.764, al. ; Ion. dat. *ὀΐ* [∪ –] Ar.*Pax*929 ; acc. *ὄϊν* Il.24.621, al. (on *οἴδα* v. *οἶς*) : pl. *ὄϊες* – ∪∪ Od.9. 425 (*οἴιες* cod. Harl.), ∪∪ – Il.4.433, al., *οἴιες* Call.*Ap.*53 ; gen. *ὀΐων* Od.9.167, al. ; dat. *ὀΐεσσι* Il.5.137, al., Theoc.5.130, *ὄεσσι* Il.6.25, al. ; also *ὄϝεσι*, in corrupt form *ὄρεσι*(· *προβάτοις*), Hsch. ; acc. pl. *ὄϊς* [ῐ] Il.11.245, al., Hes.*Op.*775 (always before a consonant); Dor. *ὄῖς* Theoc.8.45, both from *ὄϝινς*, which is found at Argos, *SIG*56.30 (v B.C.) ; nom. and acc. pl. further contr. to *οἶς*, Orac.ap.D.21.53 ; of these contr. forms Hom. has only gen. sg. *οἰός* Il.12.451, al., gen. pl. *οἰῶν* 11.696, al. ; cf. dat. pl. *οἴεσιν* Od.15.386 ; acc. sg. *οἶν* Theoc.5. 99 : in Att. *οἰ-* is always contracted, *οἷς* Hdn.Gr.1.400, *οἶν* E.*El.*513, *οἰός* S.*OC*475, al., *οἱί* Arist.*GA*769^{b}20, but *ὀΐ* Id.*HA*522^{b}33 ; pl. *οἷες* X.*Mem.*3.2.1, al., *IG*2^{2}.1358.36 ; acc. *οἷς* X.*Cyr.*5.2.5, *HG*6.4.29, *An.* 6.2.3 ; gen. *οἰῶν* Arist.*HA*596^{a}31, al. ; dat. *οἰσίν* prob. in *IG*1^{2}.825.2, *οἰσί* prob. in *SIG*624.40 (ii B.C.): Cret. forms, nom. sg. *οις*, acc. *οιν*, *GDI*4963, but *οἷις*, *οἶιν*, ib.4990 :—*sheep*, Hom., Hes., etc. (v. supr.) (but rare in Prose, *πρόβατον* being preferred), both of the *ram* and the *ewe*, though sts. a word is added to mark gender, *ὄϊν ἀρνειὸν ῥέζειν θῆλύν τε μέλαιναν* Od.10.527, cf. 9.425 ; *ὄϊν. . θῆλυν, ὑπόρρηνον* Il.10.215. [Always ῐ, exc. in dat. sg. *ὀΐ*, acc. pl. *ὄϊς* : gen. sg. *οἰός* exceptionally ∪ – (before a consonant) in Mnesim.4.47 : in *οἴιες οἰ-* may stand metri gr. for *ὀ-* (cf. *πνοιή*, *ἠγνοίησε*, etc.), but for Cret. *οἷις*, *οἶιν* some other expl. is needed.] (Arg. *ὄϝις SIG*1.c., cf. Skt. *avis*, Lat. *ovis*, Engl. *ewe*, etc.)

οἷς, Delph., = *οἷ*, *GDI*1685, al.

οἴσαξ, *ακος*, ἡ, = *οἰσύα*, *Gp.*2.6.24.

ὀΐσατο, ὀϊσάμενος, v. *οἴομαι*. **οἶσε, -έτω, -ετε, οἰσέμεν, -έμεναι**, v. *φέρω*. **οἶσθα, οἴσθας**, v. **εἴδω* B. **ὀϊσθείς**, v. *οἴομαι*. **οἰσθλά**· *ἀγαθά*, Hsch.

οἴσις, *εως*, ἡ, (*οἴσω*, v. *φέρω*) *moving*, *τῆς ψυχῆς* Pl.*Cra.*420c (coined to expl. *οἴησις*).

οἰσμός, ὁ, = *ἐκφώνησις ἐναποσβεννυμένου πυρός*, Zos.Alch.p.216B. (fort. *σισμός*).

οἰσόκαρπον, *τό*, *the fruit of the οἶσος*, Sch.Il.11.105, Eust.834. 35.

οἶσος (Ael.Dion.*Fr.*76) or **οἰσός**, ὁ, *withy*, *Vitex Agnus-castus*, the twigs of which served for wickerwork, ropes, etc., Thphr.*HP*3.18.1, 6.2.2, etc. : neut. **οἶσον**, = *σχοινίον*, Hsch. : perh. cf. *οὖσον*.

οἰσοφάγος [ᾰ], ὁ, *gullet*, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*3, Arist.*PA*650^{a}16, 664^{a}31, Gal.*UP*4.1, etc.

οἴσπη, ἡ, *sheep-dung*, esp. *the dirt that collects about the hinder parts of sheep* or *goats*, Gal.19.125, Hsch., Suid., v.l. for *οἰσύπη* in Hdt.4. 187.

οἰσπώτη (*οἰσπωτή* acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.343), ἡ, = foreg., Cratin.39, Ar.*Lys.*575, D.C.46.5, Poll.5.91.

οἰστέος, *α*, *ον*, (*φέρω*) *to be borne*, S.*OC*1360. II. *οἰστέον one must bear*, E.*Or.*769 ; *βαρὺ μέν, οἰστέον δ' ὅμως* Id.*Hel.*268, cf. Men. 531.9. 2. *one must get*, *κέρδος* S.*Ant.*310. 3. *one must pay*, *φόρον* Isoc.14.10.

ὀϊστ-ευμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *an arrow from the bow*. Plu.2.225b. **-ευτήρ**, *ῆρος*, ὁ, = sq., *AP*6.118 (Antip.), Nonn.*D.*7.271 ; *ἐρώτων* ib.35. 26. **-ευτής**, *οῦ*, ὁ, *archer*, Call.*Ap.*43. **-εύω**, *shoot arrows*, *ὅν τις ὀϊστεύσας ἔβαλεν* whom one shot *with an arrow*, Il.4.196, cf. Od.8.216 ; *τόξῳ ὀϊστεύσας* 12.84 : c. gen. objecti, *ἀλλ' ἄγ' ὀΐστευσον Μενελάου* Il.4.100 : c. acc. cogn., *ἀκτῖνας ὀ.*, etc., Nonn.*D.*41.257, etc. II. trans., *shoot with an arrow*, *AP*5.57 (Arch.) ; *τινὰ βελέμνῳ* Nonn.*D.*15.322.

οἰστικός, ἡ, ὁν, *productive*, *ὑγιείας* Sch.Pl.*Grg.*450a ; *καρπῶν* Ph. 1.589, cf. 110 ; *μεγάλων φόβων* Orib.*Fr.*72. Adv. *-κῶς*, *ἔχειν* to be *productive*, Iamb.*VP*5.28 (s.v.l.). II. *able to bear*, *πόνων* Corn. *ND*28 ; *κακουχιῶν* Ptol.*Tetr.*145.

ὀϊστο-βόλος, *ον*, *arrow-shooting*, *AP*7.427.10 (Antip.), Nonn.*D.* 24.139. **-βρόχιον**, *τό*, (*βρέχω*) *shower of arrows*, Eust.770. 48. **-δέγμων**, ὁ, ἡ, gen. *ονος*, *holding arrows*, *θησαυρός*, i.e. a quiver, A.*Pers.*1020 (lyr.). **-δόκη**, ἡ, *holding arrows*, *φαρέτρη* A.R.1.1194, cf. Poll.10.142. **-δόχος**, *ον*, = foreg., *ὅπλον* Sch.Hes. *Sc.*128. **-θήκη**, ἡ, *quiver*, Poll.10.142. **-κόμος**, *ον*, *keeping arrows*, *φαρέτρη* Nonn.*D.*48.360.

οἰστός, ἡ, ὁν, *that can be borne*, *endurable*, *οἰστὸν ἂν ἦν* Th.1.122 ; *πάντα οἰστὰ ἐφαίνετο* Id.7.75 : Comp., Hld.2.24. Adv. *-τῶς* Poll.3. 131.

ὀϊστός, Att. **οἰστός** (E.*Fr.*1063.13, *Med.*634 (lyr.)), ὁ (also ἡ Zeno ap.Arist.*Ph.*239^{b}30), *arrow*, *πικρὸς ὀ.* Il.4.134, al. ; *χαλκήρης* 13.650 ; *τριγλώχις* 5.393 ; *ταυγλώχις* 8.297 : rare in Att. Prose, *πυρφόροις οἰστοῖς* Th.2.75, Pl.*Ion*535b, *Lg.*795a, X.*An.*2.1.6 : metaph., of a poem, Pi.*O.*2.90, 9.12 ; *ὀ τῆς σοφίας ὀ.* Heraclit.*All.*34. II. a plant, *arrow-head*, *Sagitta sagittifolia*, Mago ap.Plin.*HN*21.111. III. the constellation *Sagitta*, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.11.10.

ὀϊστοῦχος, *ον*, (*ἔχω*) *arrow-holding*, *φαρέτρα* Hsch., Phot., Eust. 1024.62.

οἰστρ-άω or **-έω**, the former in Pl. (v. infr.), Arist.*HA*602^{a}26, Men. (v. infr.), the latter in Theoc.6.28, Luc.*Asin.*33 : fut. *-ήσω Gp.* 17.5.3 : aor. *οἴστρησα* (Elmsl. *ᾤστρησα*) E.*Ba.*32, cf. Choerob. *in Theod.* 2.50 H. ; part. *οἰστρήσας* (v. infr.) :—Pass. (v. infr.) :—*sting*, prop. of the gadfly (*οἶστρος*) : hence, metaph., *sting to madness*, *αὐτὰς ἐκ δόμων ᾤστρησα* I *drove* them *raging* out of the house, E. l.c. :—Pass., *οἰστρηθείς driven mad*, S.*Tr.*653, E.*Ba.*119 (both lyr.) ; of sexual passion, *οἰστρημένος ὑπὸ τοῦ ἔρωτος* Iamb.*VP*31.195 ; *εἰς μεῖξιν* Ael.*NA*15.9, cf. Luc.*Asin.*33. II. intr., *go mad*, *rage*, of Io driven by the gadfly, *οἰστρήσασα in frenzy*, *frantically*, A.*Pr.*836 ; of Menelaus, *καθ' Ἑλλάδ' οἰστρήσας* E.*IA*77 ; of the tunny when attacked by the *οἶστρος* (I. 2), Arist.*HA*602^{a}26, cf. 598^{a}18 : metaph., *ἡ ψυχὴ οἰστρᾷ καὶ ὀδυνᾶται* Pl.*Phdr.*251d, cf. *R.*573e ; *τοῖς οἰστρῶσιν* Id.*Tht.*179e ; *οἰστρῶντι πόθῳ* Men.312. **-ηδόν**, Adv. *madly*, Opp.*H.*4.142. **-ήεις, εσσα, εν**, *stinging to madness*, Opp.*C.*2.423, Nonn.*D.*5.328. II. Pass., *stung to madness*, ib.21.188, al. **-ηλᾰσία**, ἡ, *mad passion*, Lxx 4*Ma.*2.4, Suid. s.v. *Σαρδανάπαλος*. **-ηλατεῖται** (*-ιλατεῖ* cod.)· *μαίνεται*, Hsch. **-ήλᾰτος**, *ον*, *driven by a gadfly*, *δεῖμα* A.*Pr.*580 (lyr.), cf. E.*Oxy.*2078*Fr.*1.15. **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *the smart of a gadfly's sting*, metaph., *κέντρων οἴ.* S.*OT*1318 ; *-ήματα λύσσης ravings* of madness, *AP*6.51. **-ησις**, *εως*, ἡ, *mad passion*, *φρενῶν Corp. Herm.*13.4, cf. Ael.*Fr.*122, *Gp.*17.5.4.

οἰστρο-βολέω, *strike with the sting*, *τινα*, esp. of the dart of love, *AP* 9.16 (Mel.). **-γενέτωρ**, *ορος*, ὁ, *creator of frenzy*, of Ἔρως, *PMag. Par.*1.1777. **-δίνητος** [δῐ], *ον*, *driven round and round by the gadfly*, A.*Pr.*589. **-δόνητος**, *ον*, = foreg., Id.*Supp.*573 (lyr.), Ar.*Th.*324 (lyr.) :—also **-δονος**, *ον*, A.*Supp.*16 (anap.). **-μᾰνής**, *ές*, *mad from the gadfly's sting* : *raging*, Tim.*Pers.*90, Nonn.*D.*1.282. **-μᾰνία**, Ion. *-ίη*, ἡ, *fury*, *frenzy*, Hp.*Ep.*17. **-πλάνεια** [πλᾰ], ἡ, *causing the wanderings of madness*, epith. of Hecate, *PMag.Par.*1.2868. **-πλήξ**, *πλῆγος*, ὁ, ἡ, *stung by a gadfly*, *driven wild*, of Io, A.*Pr.*681, S.*El.*5 ; of Bacchantes, E.*Ba.*1229.

οἶστρος, ὁ, *gadfly*, *breese*, prob. *Tabanus bovinus*, an insect which infests cattle, *τὰς μέν τ' αἶλος οἶ. ἐφορμηθεὶς ἐδόνησεν, ὥρῃ ἐν εἰαρινῇ* Od.22.300 ; of the fly that tormented Io, A.*Supp.*541 (lyr.), *Pr.*567 sq. (lyr.) (also called *μύωψ*, ib.675, *Supp.*308 : but the two are distd. by Arist.*HA*490^{a}20, 596^{b}14). 2. *an insect that infests tunny-fish*, prob. *Brachiella thynni*, ib.557^{a}27, 602^{a}28. 3. a small insectivorous bird, perh. *Sylvia trochilus*, ib.592^{b}22. II. metaph., *a sting*, *anything that drives mad*, *κεραυνοῦ οἶ.* E.*HF*862 ; *οἴστροις Ἐρινύων* Id.*IT*1456 : abs., *the smart of pain*, *agony*, S.*Tr.*1254. 2. *any vehement desire*, *insane passion*, Hdt.2.93, E.*Hipp.*1300, Pl.*R.*577e, etc. ; *ὄρεξις μετὰ οἴστρου καὶ ἀδημονίας* Epicur.*Fr.*483 : c. gen. objecti, *κτεάνων for* wealth, *AP*11.389 (Lucill.) : generally, *madness*, *frenzy*, S.*Ant.*1002, E.*Or.*791 : pl., Id.*Ba.*665 ; *μανιάδες οἶ.* Id.*IA*548 (lyr.). 3. in good sense, *zeal*, *οἶ. εἰς πᾶν ἀγαθὸν ἔργον PMasp.*3.13 (vi A.D.). III. a throw at dice, Eub.57.5.

οἰστροφόρος, *ον*, *maddening*, Παφίη *AP*5.233 (Paul. Sil.).

οἰστρώδης, *ες*, *raging*, *frantic*, *ἐπιθυμίαι* Pl.*Ti.*91b, *Lg.*734a, Epicur. *Sent.Vat.*80 ; *λύσσαι* Ti.Locr.102e.

οἰσύ-α [ῠ], ἡ, = *λύγος*, *osier*, Poll.7.176, Suid. II. *οἰ. ἀγρία*, = *ἐλξίνη*, Ps.-Dsc.4.85. **-ίνος** [ῐ], *η*, *ον*, *of osier*, *of wickerwork*, *ῥῖπες* Od.5.256 ; *ἀσπίδες* Th.4.9 ; *ὅπλα* X.*HG*2.4.25 ; *ῥάβδος AP*6. 246 ; *κύρτος* Opp.*H.*3.372.

οἴσυλος· *προϊούλος*, *προύνικος*, Hsch.

οἴσῠον, *τό*, *wickerwork*, dub. l. in Aen.Tact.29.11. 2. *ἐν τοῖς οἰ.* in *the basket-market*, Lycurg.112.

οἰσῠοπλόκος, *ον*, *plaiting osier-twigs*, Poll.7.175.

οἰσῠουργός, *όν*, *working in osier-twigs*, Eup.433.

οἰσύπ-ειον [ῠ]· *ἔριον ῥυπαρὸν προβάτων*, = *οἰσυπηρόν*, Hsch. **-η**, ἡ, also **οἴσῠπος**, ὁ, *the grease extracted from sheep's wool* (*οἴσυπος*· *τὸ ἐκ τῶν οἰσυπηρῶν ἐρίων λίπος* Dsc.2.74, cf. Plin.*HN*29.10), *οἰσύπη* (v.l. *οἴσπη*, q. v.) *προβάτων* Hdt.4.187 ; *οἰσύπη αἰγός* Hp.*Mul.*2.195 ; used for medicinal purposes, Dsc. and Plin. ll. cc. :—freq. confused with *οἰσπώτη* (q. v.). **-ηρός**, *ά*, *όν*, *with the grease in it*, *ἔρια οἰ.* Ar. *Ach.*1177, Dsc.2.74, cf. Archig.ap.Orib.44.26.11 : sg., *ἔριον οἰ.* Gal. 10.965. **-ίς**, *ίδος*, ἡ, *tuft of greasy wool*, Hp.*Ulc.*14. **-όεις, εσσα, εν**, = *οἰσυπώδης*, only in acc. pl. neut. *οἰσυποῦντα* ib.24. **-ον**, *τό*, = *λάδανον*, Plin.*HN*12.74. **-ος**, ὁ, = *οἰσύπη* (q. v.). **-ώδης**, *ες*, *greasy*, of wool, Hp.*Ulc.*12, 17.

οἴσω, v. *φέρω*.

Οἴτη, ἡ, Mount *Oeta* in Thessaly, Str.9.4.12 :—Adj. **Οἰταῖος**, *α*, *ον*, *of Oeta*, S.*Tr.*436, etc. ; *οἱ Οἰταῖοι* Th.3.92, etc. :—also **Οἰταϊκός**, ἡ, *όν*, D.L.1.106 ; **Οἰταϊκά**, *τά*, title of work by Nicander, Nic.*Fr.*15–18.

Οἰτόλῖνος, ὁ, a name of *Λίνος* (q.v.), Paus.9.29.8 (Sapph.62 B).

οἶτος, ὁ, *fate*, *doom*, usu. in a bad sense, *κακὸς οἶ.* Il.8.34, Od.1.350, al. ; *σὺ δέ κεν κακὸν οἶ. ὄλῃαι* Il.3.417 ; *ἀλκυόνος πολυπενθέος οἶ. ἔχουσα* 9.563 ; *καλὰ τὸν οἶ. ἀπότμου παιδὸς ἔνισπες* 24.388 ; *κατὰ κόσμον Ἀχαιῶν οἶ. ἀείδεις* Od.8.489 ; *Δαναῶν ἰδὲ Ἰλίου οἶ. ἀκούων* ib.578 ; but simply, *lot*, *τὸν τῆς μελίσσης οἶ. ἔχειν* Democr.227.—Ep. word, used in lyr. by S.*El.*167, E.*IT*1091 (dub. l.). (Prob. from *εἶμι ibo.*)

Οἰτόσυρος, ὁ, Scythian name of Apollo, Hdt.4.59 codd. : **Γοιτόσυρος** Hsch.

οἰφεί or **οἰφί**, *τό*, an Egypt. measure, = 4 *χοίνικες*, Hsch. (*οἴφιν*

cod.); = Hebr. *ephah*, Lxx *Le.*5.11, al.—Cf. **οἶφνος**· τετραχοίνικον μέτρον, Theognost.*Can.*18; also ἶφι (B).

οἴφω, Dor. = ὀχεύω I, but only of human beings, τὰν Χελιδονίδα Plu.*Pyrrh.*28, cf. *IG*12(3).536 (Thera, vii B.C.), *Leg.Gort.*2.3; *οἰφεῖ*, as if from *οἰφέω*, in prov. *ἄριστα χωλὸς οἰ.*, Mimn.15 Diehl, *Com. Adesp.*36, Diogenian.2.2 :—hence **οἰφόλης,** and fem. **οἰφόλις,** *lewd*, *IG*12(5).97 (Naxos), Hsch., Eust.1597.29.

Οἰχᾰλία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, name of several cities, one in Thessaly, Il.2.730; another in Euboea, S.*Tr.*354, cf. Str.9.5.17 :—Adj. **Οἰχᾰλιεύς,** *έως*, Ep. *ῆος*, ὁ, Il.2.596,730 :—also **Οἰχᾰλιώτης,** St.Byz. :—Ep. Adv. **-ίηθεν,** *from Oechalia*, Il.2.596.

οἰχ-έομαι, = οἴχομαι (q.v.). **-ητέον,** (οἴχομαι) *one must go*, Alciphr.3.42.

οἰχμή· δούλη, *οἱ δὲ* **οἰχμᾶν,** Hsch.

οἰχνέω, *go*, *come*, Il.5.790,15.640 (in Iterat. οἴχνεσκον, -εσκε); of birds, Od.3.322; *walk*, i.e. *live*, ἀνύμφευτος αἰὲν οἰχνῶ S.*El.*165 (lyr.). II. like οἴχομαι, *to be gone*, τηλωπὸς οἰχνεῖ Id.*Aj.*564; θυραῖος οἰ. Id.*El.*313. III. c. acc. pers., *approach*, Pi.*P.*5.86: c. acc. rei, Id.*Fr.*75.5 :—in form **οἰχνεύω,** Id.*Fr.*206 (where *ἰχνεύων* codd. Plu.*Nic.*1). (Akin to sq.)

οἴχομαι, impf. ᾠχόμην (in Hdt. *οἰχόμην*), the only tenses used by Hom.: fut. *-ήσομαι* Ar.*V.*51, *Fr.*150, Pl.*Tht.*203d, etc.: pf. οἴχωκα S.*Aj.*896, Id.*Fr.*241 codd. (ᾤχωκε A.*Pers.*13); pf. part. *οἰχωκώς, υῖα, ός* Hdt.9.98, 8.108; also ᾤχηκα (παρ-) Il.10.252 (v.l.), D.H.11.5, etc.: plpf. *οἰχώκεε* Hdt.1.189, etc.; ᾠχήκει Plb.8.27.9 :—Med., pf. ᾤχημαι, Ion. οἴχημαι Hdt.4.136 (δι-), Plu.*Cam.*14 (παρ-, but in Hp. *de Arte* 9, X.*An.*2.4.1, παροιχόμενος is now restored) :—**Act.,** imper. *οἶχε* (but perh. οἴχε(ο) with elision) Plu.*Pyrrh.*28: pres. **οἰχέομαι,** contr. *οἰχεῦμαι*, dub. l. in *AP*7.273 (Leon.): I. rarely in a general sense, *go* or *come*, without the idea of departure, and without a perfect sense, *ἐννῆμαρ μὲν ἀνὰ στρατὸν ᾤχετο κῆλα θεοῖο* Il.1.53, cf. 5.495; more freq. *go, go away, go off*, Il.1.380, 13.38, 23.564, Od. 17.104, al.: but usu. οἴχεται in pf. sense, *he has gone, departed*, and ᾤχετο in plpf. sense, *he had gone*, ἤδη..οἴχεται Il.15.223, cf. 14.311; *ἐπεὶ οἴχεο νηὶ Πύλονδε* Od.16.24, etc.; *οἱ πρέσβεις οἱ μετὰ Πλειστίου οἰχόμενοι IG*1².57.51; *τῶν οἱ Ἑλλάδ' ἐς αἶαν* A.*Pers.*1 (anap.); *τὸν κήρυκα τὸν παρὰ τοὺς βροτοὺς οἰ.* Ar.*Av.*1270: freq. c. part., *εἴ πέρ κεν Ἄρης..οἴχηται φεύγων* shall be fled *and gone*, Od.8.356; ᾤχετ' ἀποπτάμενος he had taken flight *and gone*, Il.2.71; *ὥς μ' ὄφελ'..οἴχεσθαι προφέρουσα..θύελλα* 6.346, cf. Od.20.64; so οἴχεται πλέων Hdt.4.145; οἴχεται *ἀπολιπὼν he has gone and* left.., ib.155; so in Att., οἴχεται θανών (v.infr.II); *ἣν δηώσαντες οἴχωνται* Foed.ap.Th.5.47; *οἴ. φέρων* Ar.*Lys.* 976, etc.; *πρεσβεύων ᾤχετο* X.*Cyr.*5.1.3; ᾤχετ' εὐθέως ἀπιών D.18.65, cf. Pl.*Smp.*223b, etc.: with an Adj., οἴχεται *φροῦδος he's clean gone*, Ar.*Ach.*210: rarely in the reverse usage, *οἰχόμενοι κόμισαν δέπας* Il. 23.699, cf. 22.223: c. acc. cogn., *οἴχεσθαι ὁδόν* Od.4.393.—The part. *οἰχόμενος* in Hom. sts. means *absent, away*, Ὀδυσσῆος πόθος αἴνυται *οἰχομένοιο* Od.14.144; *δὴν οἰ.* ib.376. II. Special usages: 1. of persons, euphem. for *θνήσκω, to have departed, be gone hence*, *εἰς Ἀΐδαο* Il.22.213; *ψυχὴ κατὰ χθονὸς ᾤχετο* 23.101; *οἴ. θανών* S.*Ph.* 414, cf. E.*Hel.*134, etc.; [*τὸ γένος*] *οἴ. πᾶν πρόρριζον* And.1.146; *οἰχήσομαι ἀπιὼν εἰς μακάρων δή τινας εὐδαιμονίας* Pl.*Phd.*115d; part. *οἰχόμενος* for *θανών, departed, dead*, A.*Pers.*546 (anap.), S.*El.*146 (lyr.), etc. b. *to be undone, ruined*, opp. *σῴζομαι, ἢ σεσώσμεθα.. ἢ οἰχόμεσθ' ἅμα* Id.*Tr.*85, cf. *Aj.*1128; *τὸ μὲν ἐπ' ἐμοὶ οἴχομαι, τὸ δ' ἐπὶ σοὶ σέσωσμαι* X.*Cyr.*5.4.11; so οἴχωκα or ᾤχωκα *to be gone, undone, ruined*, A.*Pers.*13 (anap.), S.*Aj.*896, etc.; so *οἰχομένας πόλεως* E.*Tr.* 596 (lyr.), cf. *Heracl.*14; *τοῦ..διαλυθεῖσαν οἴχεσθαι πολιτείαν* Pl.*Lg.* 945c. 2. of things, *to be gone, lost, vanished*, *πῇ δή τοι μένος οἴχεται;* whither is thy spirit *gone?* Il.5.472, cf. 13.220, 24.201; *αἰτία οἴχεται is absent*, Gal.18(2).48; *δίψης οἰχομένης* Id.15.564, cf. Aret. *CD*1.4.

οἰχῶρος· *οἰκουρός*, Hsch.

οἴω, Ep. **ὀΐω,** Lacon. **οἰῶ,** v. *οἴομαι*.

ὀΐω, late Aeol. for *ἀΐω, hear*, *Epigr.Gr.*989.8 (Balbilla).

οἰων-ίζομαι, impf. (without augm.) X.*HG*1.4.12, 5.4.17: fut. *-ιοῦμαι* Lxx *Le.*19.26: aor. opt. *οἰωνίσαιτο* D.25.80; part. *-άμενος* Arist.*Pol.*1304ᵃ1 :—*take omens from the flight and cries of birds*, οὐδὲν ἄλλο ἔτι *-όμενοι* X.*Cyr.*1.6.1, cf. Plu.*Rom.*9. II. generally, *divine from omens*, c. acc. et inf., X.*HG* II. cc., Lxx *Ge.*44.5. 2. c. acc., *regard as an omen*, *οἰ. τι σύμπτωμα* Arist. l.c., cf. Epin.2.3, Nic. Dam.66.13 J., D.S.8.32, 17.49, Plu.2.825b; *ὃν οἰωνίσαιτ' ἄν τις μᾶλλον ἰδὼν ἢ προσειπεῖν βούλοιτο* whom one would rather *shun as an ill omen* if one saw him, than speak to, D. l.c., cf. Thphr.*HP* 8.6.2, Str.13.1.42. **-ισις,** εως, ἡ, *appeal to augury*, J.*AJ*18.6.9. **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *omen from the flight* or *cries of birds*, *οἰωνίσματ' οἰωνῶν μαθών* E.*Ph.*839, cf. Lxx 1*Ki.*15.23, *Je.*14.14 (pl.), Hdn.1.14.2, D.C.37.24; *οἰ. τῆς ὑγιείας*, = *Salutis augurium*, Id.51.20; a *portent, monster*, Gal.2.623. **-ισμός,** ὁ, = foreg., Lxx *Ge.*44.5, al., Plu. *Num.*14. **-ιστήριον,** τό, *place for watching the flight of birds*, D.H. 1.86. II. *omen* or *token*, X.*Ap.*12. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who foretells from the flight and cries of birds*, Il.2.858, 17.218, Hes.*Sc.*185; *θεοπρόπος οἰ.* Il.13.70: in late Prose, Gal.9.833; = Lat. *augur*, D.H. 10.57, D.C.37.27, al. **-ιστικός,** ἡ, όν, *of* or *for an omen*, ὁ πτάρμὸς *σημεῖον οἰ.* Arist.*HA*492ᵇ7, cf. Gal.15.441: ἡ *-κή* (sc. τέχνη) *augury*, Pl.*Phdr.*244d, Plu.2.975a.

οἰωνό-βρωτος, ον, *to be eaten of birds*, Phld.*Mort.*33, Str.15.3.20 (v.l. *-βοτος*), Lxx 2*Ma.*9.15, 3*Ma.*6.34, Hsch., Suid. **-θέτης,** ου, ὁ, *interpreter of auguries*, S.*OT*484 (lyr.). **-θροος,** ον, *of the cry of birds*, *οἰ. γόος the* wailing *cry of birds*, A.*Ag.*56 (anap.). **-κτόνος,** ον, *killing birds*, χειμών ib.563. **-μαντεία,** ἡ, *augury*, Suid. **-μαντικός,** ἡ, όν, *of* or *for an augur*, ἐπιστήμη D.H.3.70. **-μαντις,** εως, ὁ and ἡ, *one who takes omens from the flight and cries of birds*, E.*Ph.* 767; = Lat. *augur*, D.H.3.69,72. **-μικτος,** ον, *half-bird-shaped*, μοῖρα Lyc.595. **-πολέω,** *practise augury*, Choerob.*in Theod.*2 p.50 H. **-πολία,** ἡ, = οἰωνομαντεία, Suid. s.v. Πόλλης. **-πόλος,** ὁ, *one busied with the flight and cries of birds, an augur*, Il.1.69, 6.76, A.*Supp.*57 (lyr.); = Lat. *augur*, D.H.2.64, 3.69: as Adj., *-πόλον γέρας* Pi.*Pae.*4.30.

οἰωνός, ὁ, *a large bird, bird of prey*, οἰωνοί, φῆναι ἢ αἰγυπιοὶ γαμψώνυχες Od.16.216; of the eagle, Κρονίωνι..φίλτατος οἰωνῶν Il.24. 293; called *οἰωνῶν βασιλεύς* by A.*Ag.*114 (lyr.), Pi.*O.*13.21, cf. Ar. *Av.*515; *ἀρχὸς οἰ.* Pi.*P.*1.14; mentioned as devouring carcasses, Il.1.5, 22.335, cf. S.*Ant.*205,698, *Aj.*830; *οἰωνοὶ ὠμησταί* Il.11.453; *θῆρές τ' οἰωνοί τε* Emp.21.11, 130.2; *ὑπ' οἰωνῶν ταφέντα*, of corpses devoured by carrion birds, A.*Th.*1025, cf. S.*Ant.*29; as an image of swiftness, *οἰωνοῖς ἅμ' ἔπονται* Hes.*Th.*268. 2. generally, *birds*, opp. beasts, S.*Fr.*941.11; so in *οἰωνοκτόνος*. II. *a bird of omen* or *augury*, Il.12.237, Od.15.532, Hes.*Op.*801; *τοὺς ἄνωθεν φρονιμωτάτους οἰωνούς* S.*El.*1059 (lyr.); οὔτ' ἀπ' *οἰωνῶν..*, οὔτ' ἐκ θεῶν του γνωτόν Id.*OT*395, cf. 398; *οἰ. ἄῖσσοι* X.*Cyr.*3.3.22, cf. Il. 12.237, Plu.2.282d; of augurs, *καθέζεσθαι ἐπ' οἰωνῶν, ἐπ' οἰωνοῖς καθῆσθαι*, Id.*Rom.*22, *Caes.*47; *οἱ ἐπ' οἰωνοῖς ἱερεῖς* the *augurs*, Id.*Ant.* 5. III. *omen, token, presage*, drawn from these birds, Il.2.859, al., cf. E.*Hipp.*873; *εἷς οἰ. ἄριστος ἀμύνεσθαι περὶ πάτρης* the one best *omen* is to fight for fatherland, Il.12.243; *οἰ. ἀγαθοί* good *omens*, Hes. *Fr.*134.11; *δέκομαι τὸν οἰ.* I accept the *omen*, hail it as auspicious, Hdt.9.91; οὗτος *οἰ. μέγας* E.*Or.*788; *δέδοικα..τὸν οἰ.* Ar.*Eq.*28; *τοῦ ἔκπλου οἰ. ἐδόκει εἶναι* Th.6.27; *οἰωνὸν θέσθαι* or *τίθεσθαι* take *as an omen*, E.*Ph.*858, Pl.*Alc.*2.151b; *εἰς οἰ. τίθεσθαι χρηστόν* Plu.*Luc.*36; *πρὸς οἰωνοῦ τ.* Ath.1.13e; *οἰωνόν τινα ποιεῖσθαι* Pl.*Lg.*702c; *δι' οἰωνοῦ λαμβάνειν, πρὸς οἰωνοῦ λαβεῖν*, D.H.2.67, 3.13; *οἰωνοῦ χάριν* Pl.*Mx.* 249b. IV. as Adj., or in apposition, *οἰωνὸς θεά* the *bird* goddess, Lyc.721. [First syll. short in S.*El.*1059 (lyr.).]

οἰωνοσκοπ-εῖον, τό, *place where auguries are taken*, Paus.9.16. 1. **-έω,** *take auguries*, E.*Ba.*347; *τισι* Id.*Ph.*956 :—Med., J.*AJ* 18.5.3. **-ητικός,** ἡ, όν, = οἰωνοσκοπικός: *-κή*, ἡ, Eust.961.43. **-ία,** ἡ, *augury*, D.H.3.47. **-ικός,** ἡ, όν, *of* or *for augury*, Ptol.*Tetr.*156, Man.4.212; ἡ *οἰ. τέχνη* D.H.3.70. **-ος,** ὁ, = οἰωνιστής, E.*Supp.*500, *IG*12(8).528 (Thasos), *Epigr.Gr.*391 (Trajanopolis); = Lat. *augur*, D.H.3.70, etc.

οἰωνοτροφεύς, *έως, rearing birds*, epith. of a tree in Lyr. in *Philol.* 80.333.

οἰῶντα· *μονάζοντα*, Hsch. **οἴως,** Adv., v. *οἷος* v.1. **οἰωτός**· *χιτὼν ἀπὸ ἐρίων*, Id.

ὅκᾰ, Dor. for ὅτε, Ar.*Lys.*1251, *SIG*1 (Abu Simbel, vi B.C.), 241. 145 (Delph.), *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.158 (Cyrene), Theoc.1.66; *ἔστ' ὅκα· ἐνίοτε παρὰ Ταραντίνοις*, Hsch. :—also **ὅκκᾰ** (q.v.).

ὅκᾳ, Aeol. Adv., = ὅπῃ, *BpW*1892.514 (Neandreia, dub.).

ὀκέλλω, = κέλλω, Ar.*Ach.*1159: impf. ὤκελλον Hdt.8.84: aor. ὤκειλα Th.4.11: 1. trans. of seamen, *run* [a ship] *aground* or *on shore*, *τὰς νέας* Hdt. l.c., Th. l.c.; of a wave, E.*IT*1379. 2. *πλόον ὀ. steer* one's course, Nic.*Th.*295: metaph., *στίβον ὀ.* ib.321. II. intr. of the ship, *run aground*, Th.2.91, X.*An.*7.5.12: metaph., Ar. l.c.; *ἄλγημα..ἐς γλουτὸν ἢ ὀσφὺν ὀκέλλει* Aret.*SD*2.12, cf. *CA*2. 7.—Prose writers use *ὀκέλλω*, never *κέλλω* (q.v.).

ὅκη, Ion. for ὅπῃ.

ὀκιμβάζω, = κιμβάζω, σκιμβάζω, Hsch., Phot.

ὅκκᾰ, Dor. Adv., = ὅκα, ὅτε, Alcm.94, Cerc.7.11, Epigr. in *Berl. Sitzb.*1894.908. (From *ὁδ-κᾰ, cf. Lesb. ὄττι from *ὅδ-τι, etc.)

ὅκκᾱ, Dor. for ὅταν, Epich.165, al., Sophr.46, Ar.*Ach.*762 (Megar.), *IG*5(1).962.26 (Lacon.), 12(1).694.17 (Rhodes, iii B.C.), Archyt.*Fr.*1, Theoc.1.87, 4.21. [ὅκκᾱ Epich.165, Theoc.8.68, 11.22 (ὅκκ' Ar. l.c., ὅκχ' Epich.29, etc., v. κᾱ): ὅκκᾰ Theoc.4.21, *AP*6.353.4, by confusion with foreg.]

ὄκκαβος, ὁ, *bracelet, armlet*, *EM*383.21, Hsch.

ὄκκον· ὀφθαλμόν, Id. :—hence **ὄκταλλος** (Boeot.), ὁ, *eye*, Hdn.Gr. 2.559, restored in Corinn.*Supp.*2.89.—Cf. ὄπτιλλος. (Derived by various suffixes from root *oq*ᵘ- 'see' in ὄψομαι, ὄσσε, ὄσσομαι, ὀφθαλμός, Lat. *oculus*.) **ὀκκῦλαι**· τὸ ὀκλάσαι, καὶ ἐπὶ τῶν πτερ(ν)ῶν καθέζεσθαι, Hsch.

ὀκλᾰδ-ία, ἡ, (ὀκλάζω) = ὄκλασις, Suid., perh. to be read in Cael. Aur.*TP*5.133. **-ίας,** ου, ὁ, *folding-chair, camp-stool*, *IG*1².282.119, Ar.*Eq.*1384, 1386, Luc.*Lex.*6; *δίφρος ὀ.* Paus.1.27.1, Heraclid.Pont. ap.Ath.12.512c. **-ιστί,** Adv., = sq., *ὀ. πηδᾶν*, of a frog *hopping*, Babr.25.7 (written ὄκλαστι in Suid.) :—also **-ις,** Hdn.Gr.1.512. **-όν,** Adv. *with bent hams, in crouching, cowering posture*, A.R.3.122, Nonn.*D.*1.358, al.; cf. *ὀκλάξ*.

ὀκλ-άζω, fut. *-άσω* Ph. (v.infr.2): aor. ὤκλασα S.*OC*196 (lyr.), Plu. 2.320d :—Med., Ep. aor. opt. ὀκλάσσαιντο Euph.17 :—*crouch down with bent hams, squat* (in Hom. only *μετοκλάζω*), of a Persian dance, ὤκλαζε καὶ ἐξανίστατο X.*An.*6.1.10 (cf. ὄκλασμα); *διπλοῦς ὀκλάζων* S. *Ichn.*90; *ἐς γόνυ ὀκλάσας δέχεται τῇ σαρίσσῃ τὴν ἐπέλασιν*, of a soldier waiting an attack, Luc.*DMort.*27.4, cf. *Philops.*18; *sink down*, of a weary traveller, S. l.c.; of oxen, Mosch.2.99; of horses that *crouch down* to let their rider mount, Plu.2.139b (but of horses that *stumble* and throw their rider, Procop.*Vand.*2.21, al.); of the wolf *crouching down* to let the Twins suck, Plu.2.320d; *θρόνος..ὀκλάζων*

folding-seat, D.Chr.1.78: c. acc., *ὀ. τὰ ὀπίσθια, τοὺς προσθίους*, *bend* their hind- or fore-legs, X.*Eq.*11.3, Ael.*NA*7.4:—Med., Euph. l.c. 2. metaph., *sink, slacken, abate*, *ἀπειρίᾳ σοφιστικῶν παλαισμάτων ὀκλάσομεν* Ph.1.199; *τόνος ὀκλάζων* Gal.11.172; *ποδῶν δέ οἱ ὤκλασεν ὁρμή* Musae.325; of the wind, *τῆς φορᾶς* Hld.5.23, cf. Adam.*Vent.*37; *ὤκλαζε αὐτοῖς ὁ θυμός* ib.7; *κραδίης ὤκλασεν ὄγκος* *AP*5.250(Iren.). II. trans., *abate*, *ὀκλάσας τὸν πόθον* Hld.1.26. **-άξ,** Adv., =*ὀκλαδόν*, Hp.*Haem.*4; *ὀ. καθῆσθαι squat down*, Pherecr.75, cf. A.R.3.1308, Arat.517 (f.l. for *ὀκλάς*), Sor.1.61, Gal. *UP*3.15, Luc.*Lex.*11. **-άς,** *άδος*, ἡ, *the bent hams*, Arat.517 (as read by Hipparchus). **-ᾰσις,** *εως*, ἡ, *crouching with bent hams, squatting*, Hp.*Art.*82, Luc.*Salt.*41. **-ασμα,** *ατος*, τό, a Persian dance in which the dancer *squatted* from time to time, Ar.*Fr.*344[b].

ὀκνάδραστον· *πᾶν πρᾶγμα ἄγνωμον*, Hsch. (*οἰκν-* cod., sed post *ὀκνείω*).

ὀκν-ᾰλέος, *α, ον*, poet. for *ὀκνηρός*, Nonn.*D.*18.207. Adv. **-έως** Musae.120. **-έω,** Ep. **ὀκνείω** Il.5.255: impf. *ὤκνεον* 20.155: fut. *-ήσω* Isoc.6.72: aor. *ὤκνησα* D.18.103, etc.: (*ὄκνος*):—*shrink from* doing, *scruple, hesitate* to do a thing, c. inf., *ὀκνείω ἵππων ἐπιβαινέμεν* Il.5.255; *ἀρχέμεναι πολέμοιο ὤκνεον* 20.155.—In Att. mostly with collat. sense of the feeling which causes the hesitation, and so, 1. of shame or fear (in a moral sense), *ὀκνῶ προδότης καλεῖσθαι* I *shrink from* being called, *fear* to be called, S.*Ph.*93, cf. Th.5.61, Lys.*Fr.* 23; *οἷα ἐγὼ ὀκνῶ πρὸς ὑμᾶς ὀνομάσαι shrink from* naming, *hesitate* to name, D.2.19, cf. Pl.*Grg.*462e; *τοσαῦθ' ὅσ' ὀκνήσαιμ' ἂν..εἰπεῖν* D.18.103, cf. 24.7, etc. 2. of pity, *σὰς ὀκνῶ θρᾶξαι φρένας* A.*Pr.*628, cf. S. *El.*1271. 3. most commonly of cowardice or indolence, *μεμηνότ' ἄνδρα..ὀκνεῖς ἰδεῖν* Id.*Aj.*81, cf. Th.1.120, etc.—The Homeric constr. c. inf. continued most common (v. supr.): rarely c. acc., *πῶς τὸ μητρὸς λέκτρον οὐκ ὀκνεῖν με δεῖ;* S.*OT*976; *ὃν μήτ' ὀκνεῖτε* Id.*OC*731, cf. X.*Cyr.*2.2.21; *ἂν ὀκνῇς τὸ μανθάνειν* Philem.213.1; also *ὀ. περί τινος* X.*Cyr.*4.5.20; *ὀ. μή..* Pl.*Phdr.*257c, X.*An.*2.3.9, D.1.18. II. freq. also abs., *shrink, hesitate, hang back*, Hdt.7.50, S.*El.*22, 320, Antipho Soph.55, Luc.*Prom.*18, etc.; of soldiers, Arist.*Pol.*1297[b] 11. **-ηρεύω,** trans., *fill with reluctance*, Al.*Nu.*32.9. **-ηρία,** ἡ, =*ὄκνος*, Lxx*Ec.*10.18, *PMasp.*158.15(vi A.D.), *Gloss.* **-ηρός,** *ά, όν, shrinking, timid*, *ἐλπίδες -ότεραι* Pi.*N.*11.22; *ἀσθενέας καὶ ὀ.* Hp.*Acut.*28; *-ότερος ἐς τὴν πρᾶξιν* Antipho 2.3.5; *ἐς τὰ πολεμικὰ -ότεροι* Th.4.55, cf. 1.142; esp. from fear, opp. *τολμηρός*, D.25.24; *τὸ θῆλυ -ότερον* Arist.*HA*608[b]13. Adv. *-ρῶς reluctantly*, X.*An.*7.1.7; *ὀ. διακεῖσθαι* D.10.28: Comp. *-ότερον* X.*Cyr.*1.4.6. 2. *idle, sluggish*, Hierocl.*Facet.*211, al. II. of things, *causing fear, vexatious, troublesome*, *ἡμῖν μὲν..ταῦτ' ὀκνηρά* S.*OT*834. **-ησις,** *εως*, ἡ, *reluctance*, Procop.*Vand.*1.22, al. **-ητέον,** *one must shrink, hesitate*, Pl.*Lg.*891d, Arist.*SE*175[b]38, etc. **-ος,** ὁ, *shrinking, hesitation*, *οὔτε τί με δέος ἴσχει ἀκήριον οὔτε τις ὄ.* Il.5.817 (answering to *κάματος* in 811), cf. 13.224; *οὔτ' ὄκνῳ εἴκων οὔτ' ἀφραδίῃσι νόοιο* 10.122, cf. A.*Th.*54, S.*Ant.*243; *ὅ. τις καὶ μέλλησις* Th.7.49; *ἀμαθία μὲν θράσος, λογισμὸς δὲ ὄ. φέρει* Id.2.40, etc.; *τὸν μὲν ὄ. ψόγον, τὸν δὲ πόνον ἔπαινον ἡγουμένη* Isoc.1.7: hence, 2. simply, *alarm, fear*, A.*Ag.*1009(lyr.), S.*Ph.*225: c. gen., *τοῦ μάλιστ' ὄ. σ' ἔχει* Id.*OC*652: in pl., *ἀναβολαὶ καὶ ὄκνοι* Pl.*Lg.*768e, cf. D.18.246:—Constr.: c. gen., *τοῦ πόνου γὰρ οὐκ ὄ.* [*ἐστί*] I *grudge* not labour, S. *Ph.*887, cf. *OC* l.c.: c. inf., *παρέσχεν ὄ. μὴ ἐλθεῖν* made them *hesitate* to.., Th.3.39; *ὅ. ἦν ἀνίστασθαι* X.*An.*4.4.11; *ὅ. πρός τι* Pl.*Lg.* 665d. II. *Ὄκνος* personified, as title of picture by Polygnotus, Paus.10.29.2, Plin.*HN*35.137, cf. D.S.1.97. III. *ὅ. χαλκοῦς*, a seat used by women in Bithynia, Suid. IV. =*ἀστερίας* II.1, Arist.*HA*617[a]5, Ael.*NA*5.36, Ant.Lib.7.6. **-ώδης,** *ες*, =*ὀκνηρός*, *πρός τι* Dionys.*Av.*1.6.

ὁκοδαπός, ὁκόθεν, ὁκοῖος, ὁκόσος, ὁκότε, ὁκότερος, ὅκου, Ion. for *ὁποδαπός*, etc.

ὀκορνός, ὁ, =*ἀττέλεβος* or *πάρνοψ*, Hsch., Phot., cf. A.*Fr.*256.

ὀκρῐ-άζω, *to be rough* or *angry*, S.*Fr.*1075. **-άομαι,** Pass., (*ὄκρις*) *to be made rough* or *jagged*: metaph., *πανθυμαδὸν ὀκριόωντο* they *grew furiously angry* with each other, Od.18.33; *ὠκριωμένος enraged*, Lyc.545.

ὀκρίβας [ῐ], *αντος*, ὁ, (*ὄκρις, βαίνω*) *platform* or *tribune* in the Odeum at Athens, on which the actors appeared at the Proagon, Pl.*Smp.* 194b; but expld. as *τὸ λογεῖον ἐφ' οὗ οἱ τραγῳδοὶ ἠγωνίζοντο*, Hsch. 2. =*κόθορνος*, Philostr.*VA*6.11, *VS*1.9.1: in pl., Id.*VA*5.9, Them.*Or.* 26.316d, Luc.*Ner.*9. II. generally, like *κιλλίβας*, 1. *painter's easel*, Poll.7.129. 2. *raised seat of the chariot-driver*, Hsch., Phot., Suid. 3. dub. sens., *ὑπερθέντων ὀκρ*[*ίβαντα*] *IG*12(8).261 (Thasos). III. *ass* or *wild goat*, Anon.ap.Hsch.

ὀκρίβατον· *σχῆμα ἡνιόχου*, Hsch. (i.e. *ὀκρίβας*· *ὄχημα ἡνιόχου*, v. foreg.).

ὀκριο-ειδής, *ές, rugged, jagged*, Hp.*Art.*36(Comp.), Aret.*SD*2.13. **-εις,** *εσσα, εν*, (*ὄκρις*) *having many points* or *roughnesses, rugged, jagged*, of unhewn stone, *χερμάδιον, λίθος, μάρμαρος*, Il.4.518, 8.327, 12.380, 16.735; *χερμάς* A.*Th.*300(lyr.); *χθών* Id.*Pr.*283 (anap.); *οὔρεα* Nic.*Th.*470; also *βέλος ὀ.* Theoc.25.231: metaph., of a Satyr's head, Nonn.*D.*14.137. (v. *ὀκρυόεις* sub fin.)

ὄκρῐς, *ιος*, ἡ, *jagged point* or *prominence, any roughness* on an edge or surface, as of a fractured bone, Hp.*Art.*14. II. as Adj. *ὀκρίς, ίδος*, ὁ, ἡ, =*ὀκριόεις, rugged, φάραγξ* A.*Pr.*1016. (Cf. Umbr. *ocar* (acc. *ocrem*, etc.) 'arx, mons', OLat. *ocris* = *mons confragosus*.)

ὀκρῠόεις, *εσσα, εν*, =*κρυόεις, chilling, horrible*, *πολέμου..ἐπιδημίου ὀκρυόεντος* Il.9.64; *ἐμεῖο κυνὸς κακομηχάνου ὀκρυοέσσης* (Helen loq.) 6.344; *ὀ. φόβος* A.R.2.607; *ὀ. βᾶρις*, of Charon's boat, *AP*7.67 (Leon.); *ἀταρπιτὸς ὀ.* Parm.(?)20; *ὀκρυόειν ἔδαφος Eleg.Alex.Adesp.* 1.7. (Freq. confused with *ὀκριόεις*: *ὀκρυόεις* may have arisen from an early mistake in the division of words in Hom. (leg. *ἐπιδημίοο κρυόεντος, κακομηχάνοο κ.*); or *ὀκ.* may be cogn. with Skt. *áśru*, Lith. *ašara* 'tear', and the Adj. would then mean *tearful*.)

ὀκτά-βλωμος, *ον, consisting of eight pieces*, *ἄρτον τετράτρυφον ὀκτάβλωμον*, an obscure conjunction of epithets, Hes.*Op.*442, cf. Philostr. *Im.*2.26. **-γράμμᾰτον** *ὄνομα, consisting of eight letters*, *PMag. Par.*1.783. **-γωνικός,** ἡ, *όν, octagonal*, Sch.Papp.ap.Archim.2 p.541H. **-γωνος,** *ον, eight-cornered*, Gem.2.15, Nicom.*Ar.*2.11, Alex. Trall.8.2: **-γωνον,** *τό, octagon*, Antipho Soph.13. **-δακτῠλῐαῖος,** *ον*, =sq., *ξύλον* Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.71, cf. 49.23.4. **-δάκτῠλος,** *ον, eight fingers long* or *broad*, Clearch.73, *PCair.Zen.*483(iii B.C.):—older Att. **ὀκτωδάκτῠλος** Ar.*Lys.*109, *Supp.Epigr.*3.137iii11(iv B.C.), *IG*2[2].1627.123, and so in Ion., Hp.*Steril.*221.

ὀκτάδιον, *τό, bird-cage*, Hsch.

ὀκτά-δραχμος, *ον, worth eight drachmae*, Epigr.ap.Dioph.5.30. 2. *privileged to pay only eight drachmae as poll-tax*, *Sammelb.* 7440.6,32(ii A.D.). **-εδρικόν** (sc. *σχῆμα*), *τό, of an octahedron*, Olymp.*in Phd.*p.238N. **-εδρος,** *ον*, of a solid figure, *eight-sided*, Gal.5.668: Subst. **-εδρον,** *τό, octahedron*, Arist.*Cael.*307[a]16, Ti.Locr. 98d, Euc.11*Def.*26, *Placit.*2.6.5. **-ειδος,** *ον, containing eight ingredients*, *φάρμακον* v.l. in Paul.Aeg.3.78. **-ετηρίς,** *ίδος*, ἡ, *cycle of eight years*, used at Athens before Meton's time for bringing the lunar and solar years together, 3 months being intercalated to complete the sum of 2,922 days, Eudox.*Ars* 13.12, Str.7.5.5, Gem.8.27 sqq., *Placit.* 2.32.2. **-έτης,** *ες, eight years old*, Hp.*Epid.*1.10; *of eight years*, *χρόνος* D.S.17.94:—fem. **-έτις,** ἡ, *IG*4.620, Pl.*Ep.*361d. **-ετία,** ἡ, =*ὀκταετηρίς*, Theo Sm.p.173H., Procl.*Par.Ptol.*285; but **ὀκτωετία** in Ptol.*Tetr.*205. **-ήμερος,** *ον, eight days old*, *Ep.Phil.*3.5. **-καιεικοσέτης,** *ες, twenty-eight years old*, *App.Anth.*2.246 (Citium). **-κάτιοι,** Dor. for *ὀκτακόσιοι*, *IG*5(1).1*A*16(Sparta); *ὁκτακ. Tab.Heracl.*2.79. **-κερκις,** *ιδος*, ὁ, ἡ, *with eight spokes*, *EM* 621.16.

ὀκτάκις [ᾰ], Adv. *eight times*, Luc.*Ind.*4, etc.:—also **ὀκτάκι,** *Epigr. Gr.*356.4(Hadriani), Iamb.*in Nic.*pp.17,90P.; **ὀκτάκιν,** *IG*5(1).213. 19,25(Sparta).

ὀκτᾰκισ-μύριοι [ῡ], *αι, α, eighty thousand*, D.S.14.47, Luc.*VH*1. 13. **-χίλιοι** [ῐ], *αι, α*, Dor. **-χήλιοι** *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1925(5).25 (Cyrene):—*eight thousand*, Hdt.9.28, X.*An.*5.5.4, etc.: also in sg., *ἵππος ὀκτακισχιλίη*, for *ὀκτακισχίλιοι ἱππεῖς*, '8,000 horse', Hdt.7.85; so *ὀ. ἀσπίς* Id.5.30. **-χῑλιοστός,** ἡ, *όν, eight-thousandth*, Theo Sm. p.125H.

ὀκτά-κλῖνον, *τό, dining-room of eight couches*, Arist.*Mir.*830[a] 16. **-κνημος,** *ον*, (*κνήμη* II) *eight-spoked*, *κύκλα* Il.5.723. **-κόσιοι,** *αι, α, eight hundred*, Hdt.2.9, Th.1.55, etc. **-κοσιοστός,** ἡ, *όν, eight-hundredth*, *ἔτος* D.C.60.29. **-κότῡλος,** *ον, holding eight cotylae*, *ψυκτήρ* Ath.5.180a. **-κωλος,** *ον, of eight lines*, *στροφή* Sch. Ar.*Ach.*565, Heph.*Poëm.*4.

ὄκταλλος, ὁ, v. *ὄκκον*.

ὀκτά-λοβος [ᾰ], *ον, possessing eight lobes*, *πνεύμων* Ar.Byz.*Epit.*77. 14. **-λοχία,** ἡ, *force of eight λόχοι*, Ascl.*Tact.*2.9. **-μερής,** *ές, of* or *in eight parts*, D.L.7.110. **-μετρος,** *ον, of eight measures*: **-μετρον,** *τό, octameter*, Sch.Heph.p.132C. **-μηνῖαῖος,** *α, ον, of eight months*, *ἀνοχαί* D.S.14.38; *χρόνος POxy.*1627.9(iv A.D.); *eight months old*, Ar. Byz.*Epit.*77.18. **-μηνος,** *ον, eight months old, in the eighth month*, Hp.*Alim.*42, X.*Cyn.*7.6, Arist.*HA*545[a]29, etc.; *of eight months' duration*, *IG*11(2).199*A*13(Delos, iii B.C.); **ὀκτάμηνος** as fem., X. l.c., Hp.*Epid.*2.3.17; (sc. *περίοδος*) *PCair.Zen.*327.77(iii B.C.); but *ὀκτάμηναι* Arist.*HA*583[b]33. **-ξεστος,** *ον, containing eight sextarii*, *POxy.*1896.19(vi A.D.). **-ούγκιον,** *τό*, =Lat. *bes*, *Gloss.* **-πάλαιστος** [πᾰ], *ον, eight palms wide* or *long*, *ἀσπίς* Ael.*Tact.*12: so **ὀκτωπάλαιστος,** Ascl.*Tact.*5.1. **-πεδος,** *ον*, Dor. for *ὀκτάπους*, *Tab. Heracl.*2.45, al. (in form *ὁκτ-*). **-πηχυς,** *υ, eight cubits long*, *δοκός Inscr.Délos* 290.174(iii B.C.), Callix.2, cf. Lxx3*Ki.*7.47(10), Plb.5. 89.6, Str.3.5.5. **-πλᾰσιάζω,** *multiply by eight*, Gem.8.38,47 (Pass.). **-πλάσιος** [πλᾰ], *α, ον, eightfold*, Ar.*Eq.*70, Pl.*Ti.* 35c. **-πλεθρος,** *ον, eight plethra long* or *large*, D.H.4.61. **-πλόος,** *ον*, contr. **-πλοῦς,** *οῦν, eightfold*, *SIG*672.18(Delph., ii B.C.): fem. *-πλῆ* Gal.13.717. **-πόδης,** *ου*, ὁ, *eight feet long*, Hes.*Op.*425. II. *eight-footed*, *καρκίνος* Nic.*Th.*605. **-πόδιον,** *τό*, gloss on *πουλύποδες*, Sch.Opp.*H.*1.306(pl.). **-πους,** ὁ, ἡ, *πουν, τό*, gen. *-ποδος*, *eight-footed*, *καρκίνοι* Batr.298; *πάγουρος AP*6.196(Stat.Flacc.). II. Subst., *ὀκτάπους*, ὁ, *Octopus vulgaris*, Alex.Trall.7.1. 2. Scythian name for one who possessed two oxen and a cart, Luc.*Scyth.* 1. **-ραβδος,** *ον, with eight spokes*, *EM*621.16.

ὀκτ-άρουρος [ᾰ], ὁ, *tenant of eight ἄρουραι*, *PFlor.*18.12(ii A.D.).

ὀκτά-ρριζος, *ον, with eight roots*, *ὀκτάρριζα μετώπων φράγματα*, of a stag's horns, *with eight points*, *AP*6.110(Leon. or Mnasalc.). **-ρρῡμος,** *ον*, of chariots, *with eight poles*, or rather, *so constructed as to be drawn by eight pairs* of horses or oxen, X.*Cyr.*6.1.52.

ὀκτάς, *άδος*, ἡ, *the number eight*, Arist.*Metaph.*1082[a]30. II. *body of eight men*, Nic.Dam.60J.

ὀκτά-σημος [ᾰ], *ον*, in Prosody, *of eight times*, Sch.A.*Th.*103. Adv. *-μως in the eight-time measure*, of the dochmius (⏑ – – ⏑ –), Sch.A.*Th.* 128. **-σκελής,** *ές, eight-legged*, *ἐπίδεσμος* Heliod.ap.Orib.48.21.1, cf. Gal.18(1).774. **-σοῦφος,** *ον, containing eight σοῦφα* (Egypt. measure of capacity), *Sammelb.*1958(iii A.D.).

ὀκτασσός, ή, όν, *eightfold*, *POxy.*1638.30 (iii A. D.).

ὀκτα-στάδιος [στᾰ], ον, *eight stadia long*, Plb.34.12.4. **-στῦλος**, ον, *with eight columns in front*, of temples, Vitr.3.2.7. **-σφαιρος**, ή, *system of eight spheres*, Phlp. *in Ph.*599.10, al.: as neut., Simp. *in Cael.*435.4. **-τευχος** (sc. *βίβλος*), ή, the volume *containing the first eight books of the Old Testament*, Phot.*Bibl.*pp.7,128 B.: title of work by Ostanes, Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.*PE*1.10. **-τομος**, ον, *divided into eight tomes*, *βίβλος* Alex.Trall.7.9. **-τονος**, ον, *eight-stretched*, *ἕλικες ὀ. the eight arms* of the *octopus*, *AP*9.14 (Antiphil.). **-τροπος**, ή, *the first eight τόποι of the δωδεκάτροπος*, Vett.Val.334.20. **-τροχος**, ον, *with eight wheels*, Ath.Mech.18.16. **-τῦπος**, ή, = *ὀκτάτροπος* (q.v.), *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).117.21 (nisi leg. *ὀκτάτροπος*); cf. *octotropos*, [Manil.]2.969. **-φορος**, Lat. *octaphorus*, v. *ὀκτώφορος*. **-χορδος**, ον, *with eight strings* or *notes*, *ἐμμέλεια* Plu.2.1029c; *συστήματα* Aristox.*Harm.*p.96 M., Theo Sm.p.49 H.: **-χορδον**, τό, *octachord*, Nicom.*Harm.*11, *POxy.*667.24. **-χρονος**, ον, *composed of eight time-units*, Procl. *in Prm.*p.990 S. **-χῶς**, Adv. *in eight ways*, *EM*461.15, Simp. *in Cat.*436.19.

ὀκτήρης (sc. *ναῦς*), ή, *warship with eight rowers to each oar*, Plb.16.3.2, Plu.*Ant.*61.

ὀκτώ, Boeot. **ὀκτό** *IG*7.3193.6,9 (iii B. C.), Heraclean *hοκτώ Tab. Heracl.*1.34, Elean **ὀπτώ** *Schwyzer*419.4 (v/iv B. C.): *οἱ, αἱ, τά*:— indecl., *eight*, Il.2.313, etc.: prov. *πάντα ὀ.*, in reference to the eight spheres, Timoth.ap.Theon.Sm.p.105 H. (Cf. Skt. *aṣṭā́, aṣṭáu*, Lat. *octo*, Goth. *ahtau*, etc.)

ὀκτώ-βιβλος, ή, *a work in eight volumes*, Gal.7.311. **-βολοι**, *οἱ, eight obols*, *IG*5(1).1433 (Messene); also *ἀ ὀκτώβολος εἰσφορά tax of eight obols per mina*, ib.1432.3 (i A. D.). **-δάκτῠλος**, ον, v. *ὀκταδ-*. **-ετία**, ή, v. *ὀκταετία*. **-καίδεκα**, *οἱ, αἱ, τά*, indecl., *eighteen*, Hdt.2.111, etc.

ὀκτωκαιδεκά-δραχμος, ον, *at the price of eighteen drachmae*, *πωλεῖν τὰς κριθὰς -μους* D.42.20. **-ετηρίς**, ίδος, ή, *period of eighteen years*, Ptol.*Alm.*4.3, al. **-έτης**, ες, later form of *ὀκτωκαιδεκέτης*, Luc. *DMort.*27.7, etc.:—fem. **-έτις**, ίδος, Id. *Tox.*24, *DMeretr.*8.2. **-κις**, *eighteen times*, *Theol.Ar.*64:—also **-κι**, Ptol.*Alm.*9.3. **-πεδος**, ον, *eighteen feet long*, *ξύλα IG*4²(1).109ii 138 (Epid., iii B. C.). **-πηχυς**, υ, *eighteen cubits long*, *ξύλον* ib.11(2).203*B* 100 (Delos, iii B. C.); *δοκοί* D.S.17.105. **-πλάσιος** [πλᾰ], ον, *eighteen-fold*, Aristarch.Sam. 7, *Placit.*2.31.2, Plu.2.925c, Procl.*Hyp.*4.107:—also **-πλᾰσίων**, ον, gen. *ονος*, Archim.*Aren.*1.9.

ὀκτωκαιδεκάς, άδος, ή, *the number eighteen*, *Theol.Ar.*39.

ὀκτωκαιδεκάσημος, ον, *of eighteen times*, in Prosody, Aristid. Quint.1.14, Anon. in *Musici Scriptores* p.414 von Jan.

ὀκτωκαιδεκᾰτ-αῖος, α, ον, *on the eighteenth day*, Hp.*Morb.*2.25. **-ος**, η, ον, *eighteenth*, **-δεκάτη** (sc. *ἡμέρᾳ*) *on the eighteenth day*, Od.5.279, 24.65; *ἔτος* Plb.1.56.2, etc.; Boeot. **ὀκτοκηδέκατος** *Schwyzer*485.39 (Thespiae, iii B. C.).

ὀκτωκαιδεκέτης, ες (also **-δεχέτης** *Supp.Epigr.*4.190 (Halic., iv B. C.)), *eighteen years old*, D.40.4, Theoc.15.129:—fem. **-έτις**, ίδος, *AP*7.167.

ὀκτωκαιεικοσαπλᾶσίων, ον, gen. *ονος*, *twenty-eight-fold*, *Placit.*2.20.1.

ὀκτωκαιεικοσίφθογγος, ον, *of twenty-eight notes*, Nicom.*Exc.*6.

ὀκτωκαιεικοστός, ή, όν, *twenty-eighth*, Archim.*Aren.*4.6, al.

ὀκτωκαιτριακοντάμετρος, ον, *consisting of thirty-eight μέτρα*, Sch. Ar.*Pax*153.

ὀκτωκαιτριακόντεδρον, τό, *solid figure with thirty-eight faces*, Papp. ap.Archim.2 p.537 H.

ὀκτώ-μηνος, ον, = *ὀκτάμηνος*, *EM*767.34:—also **-μηνιαῖος**, α, ον, Ph.1.29, Sch.Arat.455; *born in the eighth month*, *βρέφη* Alex.Aphr. *Pr.*2.47. **-πάλαιστος**, v. *ὀκταπ-*. **-πηχυς**, υ, = *ὀκτάπηχυς*, Philem.212. **-πους**, ουν, = *ὀκτάπους*, as Subst., = *σκορπίος*, *-πουν ἀνεγείρεις* Cratin.77: acc. pl. [ὀκ]τώπους (dub. sens.) prob. in *PCair. Zen.*510 (iii B. C.). II. *eight feet long*, *IG*1².313.90; *of eight square feet*, *χωρίον* Pl.*Men.*82e, 83a. **-στάδιος** [ᾰ], ον, = *ὀκταστάδιος*, Str. 14.2.4. **-φορος**, ον, *borne by eight*, *octophorus lectica* or *octophorus* alone, a litter *carried by eight*, Cic.*Verr.*5.11.27, *QF*2.8.2; *octăphorus*, Mart.6.84.

ὀκχέω, v. *ὀχέω*. **ὄκχη, ὄκχος**, v. *ὄχη, ὄχος*. **ὅκως**, Ion. for *ὅπως*.

***ὄκωχα**, old pf. of *ἔχω*, whence perh. *συν-οχωκότε* (q.v.) Il.2.218:— hence **ὀκωχ-εύω**, *hold*, S.*Fr.*327 (*κωχεύουσι* cod. Hsch. who also has *ὀκωχεύειν· ἔχειν, συνέχειν*): **-ή**, ή, *hold*, *stay*, *EM*596.50: **-ιμος**, ον, *bound*, *under obligation*, *Riv.Fil.*56.263 (Cyrene).

ὅλα· *τὰ ἐντὸς τῆς σηπίας στρογγύλα*, Hsch.; cf. *ὀλός*. **ὀλαγμεύειν·** *ὀλὰς βάλλειν*, Phot. **ὀλαεῖ·** *ἐνοχλεῖ, καὶ* **ὀλαθεῖ** *ὁμοίως*, Hsch. **ὀλαί**, v. *οὐλαί*. **ὀλαιμεύς·** *ὁ* (*τὸ* cod.) *τὰς ὀλὰς βάλλων*, Id. **ὀλαιτοί·** *σπερμολόγοι, καὶ* **ὀλατοί**, Id., cf. Orus ap.*EM*622.9, Phot. *Ϝόλαμος* (written *γόλ-*)· *διωγμός*, Hsch. (cf. *οὐλαμός*).

ὀλάργῠρος, ον, *of solid silver*, Ptol.Euerg.9 J., Callix.2; *νόμισμα* Ph.2.276.

ὀλάω, lisping pronunciation of *ὁράω*, Ar.*V.*45.

ὀλβάχιον, τό, Dinol.13:—also **ὀλβάχνιον, ὄλεχον**, *EM*257.53,621.20; **ὀλβακήϊα**, Hsch.:—said to be Syracusan for *ὀλάχνιον*, and expld. as *τὸ κανοῦν ἐν ᾧ ἀπετίθεντο τὰς οὐλάς*. (*β* = *Ϝ*.)

ὀλβ-ήεις, εσσα, εν, = *ὄλβιος*, Man.4.100. **-ία**, ή, *bliss*, Phot.

Ὄλβια, τά, older form for **Ἄλπια**, *the Alps*, Posidon.48 J.; **Ὄλπια** in *EM*623.1. II. **Ὀλβία**, ή, name of several cities, of which the best known was the Milesian colony in Scythia, *SIG*286.15 (iv B. C.), Str.7.3.17, etc.: its citizens being **Ὀλβιοπολῖται**, Hdt.4.18, *SIG* 286.1: hence Adj. **Ὀλβιοπολῑτικός**, ή, όν, ib.218.16.

ὀλβίζω, fut. **-ιῶ** E.*Hel.*228: aor. **ὤλβισα** S.*Fr.*646.1, etc.:—**Pass.** (v. infr.):—*make happy*, E.*Ph.*1689, *Hel.* l.c. (lyr.); *deem* or *pronounce happy*, A.*Ag.*928, S.*OT*1529, etc.:—Pass., *to be* or *be deemed happy*, *τίς δ' οἶκος..ὠλβίσθη ποτέ;* Id.*Fr.*942; *οἱ τὰ πρῶτ' ὠλβισμένοι* E.*IA* 51; *μέγα ὀλβισθείς* Id.*Tr.*1253 (anap.).

ὀλβιό-βῐος, *giving a prosperous life*, epith. of Heracles, *Fouilles de l'Inst.Français d'arch.Orientale*4(2).72 (Egypt). **-γάστωρ**, *oρος*, ὁ, ή, *whose happiness is in his belly*, *a belly-god*, Amphis 10. **-δαίμων**, *ονος*, ὁ, ή, *of blessed lot*, Il.3.182. **-δωρος**, ον, *bestowing bliss*, *χθών* (as v.l. for *βιόδωρος*) E.*Hipp.*749 (lyr.); *μέθυ AP*11.60.9 (Paul. Sil.). **-δώτης**, ου, ὁ, *bestower of bliss*, Orph.*H.*34.2:—fem. **-δῶτις**, ιδος, ib.40.2, etc. **-εργός**, όν, *making happy*, epith. of Dionysus, *AP*9.525.16. **-θῡμος**, ον, *heart-gladdening*, *ζωή* Orph.*H.*19.21. **-μοιρος**, ον, = *ὀλβιοδαίμων*, ib.26.6. **-πλουτος**, ον, *blest in wealth*, Philox.3.22.

ὄλβιος, ον Tz.*H.*1.600, but usu. α, ον, as Pi.*O.*13.4, E.*Alc.*452 (lyr.), *Or.*1338: (*ὄλβος*): I. of persons, *happy*, *blest*, esp. with reference to worldly goods, *οἶκον..ἔναιον ὄλβιος ἀφνειόν* Od.17.420, cf. Il.24.543 (nowhere else in Il.), etc.; *εὐδαίμων τε καὶ ὄ.* Hes.*Op.*826; *χρήμασι ὄ.* Hdt.8.75; *μέγα ὄλβιος* Id.6.24; *Πριάμου τοῦ μέγ' ὀλβίου* E.*Hec.*493; *τοῖς ὀλβίοις* A.*Ag.*941; *ὄ. δῶμα* Pi.*N.*9.3; *τὰν ὀλβίαν Κόρινθον* Id.*O.*13.4; also of more than mere outward prosperity, Hdt.1.30–2. 2. generally, *happy*, *blessed*, *ὄλβιον ξάνθαν ἐλάτηρα πώλων* Alc.*Supp.*8.14; *ὄλβιε Ζεῦ* A.*Supp.*526 (lyr.); *Διὶ ὀ. εὐχαριστήριον CIG*2017 (Thrac. Chers.), cf. *JHS*25.56 (Cyzic.); *ὅ, ὅστις ἰδὼν κτλ.* Pi.*Fr.*137.1, cf. Emp.132, S.*El.*160 (lyr.), etc.: c. gen., *ὄλβιαι ὀρχηθμοῦ AP*9.189; *ὄλβιε καὶ ζωῆς, ὄλβιε καὶ θανάτου Epigr.Gr.*243.15 (Pergam.). II. of things, used by Hom. (only in Od.) always in neut. pl., *θεοὶ δέ τοι ὄ. δοῖεν* may they give thee *rich gifts*, Od.8.413; *φίλα δῶρα, τά μοι θεοὶ..ὄ. ποιήσειαν* may they make them *prosperous*, 13.42 (also as Adv., *τοῖσιν θεοὶ ὄ. δοῖεν ζωέμεναι happily*, 7.148); so in Hdt., *πάντα μεγάλα..καὶ ὄ.* 1.30; *εἶπας πολλὰ καὶ ὄ.* ib.31; *ταῦτα τὰ -ώτατά σφι νενόμισται* ib.216. Adv. **-ίως** S.*OC*1720 (lyr.): irreg. Sup. *ὄλβιστος, η, ον*, Call.*Lav.Pall.*117, *AP*7.164 (Antip. Sid.), 1 (Alc. Mess.), 12.56 (Mel.), etc.: regul. Comp. and Sup. *ὀλβιώτερος, ὀλβιώτατος*, Hdt.1.32,30,216.—Poet. word, rare in Att. Prose, as Pl.*Prt.*337d (Sup.), Plu.2.58e, and Com., as Ar.*Ec.*1131.

ὀλβιότα, v. *ὀλβοδότης*.

ὀλβιό-τῦφος, ον, *happy in his own conceit*, said of Archytas, Bion ap.D.L.4.52. **-φρων**, *ονος*, ὁ, ή, *leaning towards the rich*, *ποδάγρα* Luc.*Trag.*194.

ὀλβιστήρ, *ῆρος*, ὁ, *one who makes prosperous*, Dioscorus in *PLit. Lond.*98ii 7 (pl.).

ὀλβο-δότειρα, ή, fem. of sq., E.*Ba.*419 (lyr.), Opp.*C.*1.45. **-δοτήρ**, *ῆρος*, ὁ, *giver of wealth*, cj. Pierson in Them.*Or.*13.178b. **-δότης**, ου, Dor. **-δότας**, α, ὁ, *giver of bliss* or *wealth*, E.*Ba.*573 (lyr.), *Epic.Alex. Adesp.*9vi6 (*ὀλβιότα* Pap.), *Epigr.Gr.*978.10 (Philae), *IG*4²(1).424,425 (Epid., iii A. D.), Orph.*H.*68.8:—fem. **-δότις**, ιδος, ib.27.9. **-θρέμμων**, ον, gen. *ονος*, *nursed amid wealth*, *Κῆρες* Pi.*Fr.*277. **-θύλᾰκος** [ῡ], ὁ, *money-bag*, Cerc.10. **-μέλαθρος**, ον, *of a wealthy house*, Man.4.504. **-νομέω** *βίον*, *live a prosperous life*, ib.581.

ὄλβος, ὁ, *happiness*, *bliss*, esp. *worldly happiness*, *weal*, *ἀλλ' οὔ μοι τοιοῦτον ἐπέκλωσαν θεοὶ ὄ.* Od.3.208, cf. 4.208; *Ζεὺς δ' αὐτὸς νέμει ὄ. ἀνθρώποισιν* 6.188; *ὄλβῳ τε πλούτῳ τε* Il.16.596, Od.14.206, cf. Emp. 119: freq. in Lyr., as Pi.*O.*6.72, B.3.92, and Trag., as A.*Pers.*164, 252,709, al.; *ὁ πρὶν παλαιὸς ὄ.* S.*OT*1282, cf. Plu.*Per.*12: rarely in pl., *ἐν Διὸς κήποις ἀροῦσθαι..εὐδαίμονας ὄ.* S.*Fr.*320 (lyr.).—Poet. word, used by Hdt.1.32,86, X.*Cyr.*1.5.9, 4.2.44 and 46, Ar.*Av.*421, Hp.*Ep.*3,5, Lxx*Si.*30.15. (Perh. cogn. with Lith. *algà* (I.-E. *olgᵸā*) 'wage'.)

ὀλβοφόρος, ον, *bringing bliss* or *wealth*, *θεοί* E.*IA*596 (anap.).

ὀλέεσθαι, ὀλέεσκε, v. *ὄλλυμι*.

ὀλεθρ-εία or **-ία**, ή, = sq., Lxx*Es.*8.13 (E 21), 3*Ma.*4.2. **-ευσις**, εως, ή, *destruction*, ib.*Jo.*17.13. **-εύω**, *slay*, *destroy*, ib.*Ex.*12.23, al., Vett.Val.123.11. **-ιάω**, *to be on the point of death*, Archig.ap.Aët. 9.40. **-ιος**, ον, E.*Hec.*1084 (lyr.), Pl.*Ep.*334d; but α, ον Hdt.6. 112, Lxx*Wi.*18.15, and freq. in Trag. (v. infr.):—*destructive*, *deadly*, *ὀ. ἦμαρ* the day *of destruction*, Il.19.294,409, cf. *ἐλεύθερον ἦμαρ*, etc.; so *μανίη πάγχυ ὀ.* Hdt. l.c.; *ὀ. μόρος* A.*Th.*704; *ἔξω κομίζων ὀλεθρίου πηλοῦ πόδα* Id.*Ch.*697; *κότος ὀ.* ib.952 (lyr.); *ὀλεθρία νύξ* S.*OC*1683 (lyr.), etc.; *ψῆφος ὀλεθρία* a vote *of death*, A.*Th.*198: in S.*Aj.*799, *ἔξοδον..ὀλεθρίαν ἐλπίζει φέρειν* seems to be = *φέρειν εἰς ὄλεθρον*: acc. sg. masc. predicatively used, *ἀλλά μ' ἄ..θεὸς ὀλέθριον αἰκίζει fatally*, ib.402 (lyr.):—rare in Prose, as Pl.*R.*389d, Gal.16.522; *νόσοι* Phld.*Ir.*p.57 W. (Sup.). Adv. **-ίως** Eust.132.16. 2. c. gen., *γάμοι Πάριδος ὀλέθριοι φίλων bringing ruin* on his friends, A.*Ag.* 1156 (lyr.). 3. c. dat., as Subst., *ψύλλοις ὀλέθριον*, name of a fluid, Philum.*Ven.*12.4. II. of persons, *in danger of death*, Hp.*Acut.*58; *lost*, *undone*, S.*Tr.*878. Adv. **-ίως**, *ἔχειν* Gal.16.522, al. 2. *rascally*, *worthless* (cf. *ὄλεθρος* II nisi hoc leg.), Luc.*DMort.* 2.1 codd., *Hist.Conscr.*38 codd. **-ιώδης**, ες, gloss on *λευγαλέη*, Hsch. **-ος**, ὁ, *ruin*, *destruction*, *death*, *αἰπὺς ὄ.* Il.11.174, al.; *λυγρὸς ὄ.* 10.174, al.; *ὄ. ἀδευκής* Od.4.489; *οἰκτιστος ὄ.* 23.79; *ἵνα ψυχῆς ὤκιστος ὄ.* Il.22.325; *ὀλέθρου πείρατα*, like *τέλος θανάτοιο*, the consummation *of death*, 6.143; *ὄ.*, opp. *γένεσις*, Parm.8.21,27; *οὐκ εἰς ὄλεθρον;* as an imprecation, *plague take thee!* S.*OT*430;

χρημάτων ὀλέθρῳ by *destruction* of property. Th.7.27; εἶναι ἐν ὀλέθρῳ Antipho 1.29; ἐπ' ὀλέθρῳ τῶν χρωμένων E.*Ph.*534; ἐκκλησιάζειν ἐπ' ὀλέθρῳ Ar.*Th.*84; οὐκ ἐπὶ δουλείᾳ κολάζοντες οὐδ' ἐπ' ὀλέθρῳ Pl.*R.* 471a: pl., Phld.*Rh.*2.140S. **II.** *that which causes destruction, pest, plague*, Hes.*Th.*326; contemptuously of persons, γεγονὼς κακῶς καὶ ἐὼν ὄ. Hdt.3.142; ὑπὸ γερόντων ὀ. Ar.*Lys.*325; ὄ. ἄνθρωπος Eup. 376, cf. Men.533.13; ὄ. Μακεδών, of Philip, D.9.31; ὄ. γραμματεύς a *pestilent* scribe, of Aeschines, Id.18.127; τὸν βάσκανον, τὸν δ' ὄ. the cheat, the *pest!* Id.21.209; ἀνθρώπους οὐδ' ἐλευθέρους ἀλλ' ὀ. Id.23. 202; πολλοὶ ὄ. καὶ μεγάλοι Pl.*R.*491b. **III.** *seduction*, Ἑλένης E. *IA*1382 (troch.).

ὀλεθροφόρος, *ον, destruction-bringing*, Lxx4*Ma.*8.19.

ὀλεῖ, ὀλεῖται, v. ὄλλυμι.

Ὀλεῖαι, *αἱ*, female celebrants in ritual at Orchomenos in Boeotia, Plu.2.299e.

ὀλείζων, v. ὀλίγος. **ὄλειρ·** ἔλειος *μῦς*, Hsch. **ὀλέ-κρανον, -κρανίζω,** v. ὠλ-.

ὀλέκω, impf. without augm. ὄλεκον Il.11.150; Iterat. ὀλέκεσκον (v.l. ὀλέεσκον) 19.135:—pres. **ὀλέσκω** Phot., Suid.:—*ruin, destroy, kill*, Hom. always in last sense, and mostly of men, οἱ δ' ἀλλήλους ὀλέκουσιν Il.18.172, cf. 15.249, Theoc.22.108, etc.; but in Od.22. 305, of birds which *prey* on smaller birds, οἵ δέ τε τὰς ὀλέκουσιν ἐπάλμενοι: in Philos., τίκτει τ' ὀλέκει τε Emp.17.4:—Pass., *perish, die*, esp. a violent death, ὀλέκοντο δὲ λαοί Il.1.10, cf. 16.17.—Chiefly Ep., used by Trag. only in lyr., once in Act., τί μ' ὀλέκεις; S.*Ant.*1285 (lyr.); twice in Pass., ὀλέκει A.*Pr.*563 (anap.); ὠλεκόμαν S.*Tr.* 1012 (lyr.): later, Lxx*Jb.*10.16:—Pass., ib.17.1.

ὀλεμεύς, = ὄλαιτος, Phot.

ὄλενον, *τό*, late form for ὠλένη, Sch.Ar.*Pax*442.

ὀλέρημος, *ον, entirely deserted*, κώμη *PSI*1.105.10 (ii A.D.).

ὀλερός, *ά, όν*, Att. for θολερός, *impure, turbid*, Gal.19.126, Hsch.

ὀλέσαι, ὀλέσας, ὀλέσθαι, v. ὄλλυμι.

ὀλεσήνωρ, *ορος, ὁ, ἡ, man-destroying*, epith. of perjury, ὅρκοι Thgn. 399, Nonn.*D.*28.273.

ὀλεσί-θηρ [ῐ], *ηρος, ὁ, ἡ, beast-slaying*, ὀλεσίθηρος ὠλένας, of Cadmus, E.*Ph.*664 (lyr.). **-μβροτος,** *ον, man-destroying*, Orph.*L.* 450. **-οικος,** v. ὠλεσίοικος. **-πτολις,** *ὁ, ἡ, city-destroying*, Tryph.453,683. **-σῐ̆λοκάλᾰμος** [κᾰ], *ον, made of spittle-wasting reed*, epith. of the flute in Pratin.Lyr.1.12 (cj. Bgk. for ὁλοσίαλον κάλαμον).

ὀλέσσαι, ὀλέσω, v. ὄλλυμι.

ὀλεσσῐ̆τύραννος [ῐ̆], *ον, destroying tyrants*, *AP*15.50.

ὀλετ-ήρ, *ῆρος, ὁ, destroyer, murderer*, Il.18.114, Alcm.43, Nic.*Th.* 735, etc.:—fem. **ὀλέτειρα,** Batr.117, Euph.3, *AP*11.424(Piso). **-ης,** *ου, ὁ*, = foreg., *Epigr.Gr.*334.15 (Ilium):—fem. **ὀλέτις,** *AP*3.7 (Inscr. Cyzic.), *PMag.Par.*1.2860.

ὄλεχθον· τὸ μαζονόμον, Hsch. **ὄλεχον,** v. ὀλβάχιον. **ὀλή,** *ἡ*, v. οὐλαί. **ὄληαι, ὄληται,** v. ὄλλυμι. **ὀληθείς·** ὀδυνηθείς, Id. **ὀλήθη·** καὶ τὰ ὅμοια, Id.

ὀλήμερος, *ον, working the whole day*, ἄνδρες prob. in *BGU*513.17 (ii A.D.).

ὀλημιμναῖον, *τό, weight of* 1½ *minae*, *IG*14.2417.4.

ὀληφόρος, *ἡ, bearer of the* οὐλαί (Att. ὀλαί), ὀ. Ἀθηνᾶς *IG*3.323.

ὀλιβάζω, ὀλιβράζω, = ὀλισθαίνω, Hsch. s.vv. ὀλιβάξαι, ὠλίβραξαν; cf. ὀλισθάζω, ὀλισθράζω. **ὀλιβρός,** *ά, όν*, = ὀλισθηρός, Id.

ὀλῐγ-άδελφος [ᾰ], *ον, having few brothers*, Vett.Val.123.7. **-αιμία,** *ἡ, want of blood*, Arist.*PA*651^{b}11. **-αιμος,** *ον, scant of blood*, Hp. *Oss.*13, Arist.*PA*651^{b}9, al.; ὀλιγαιμότατον ὁ χαμαιλέων ib.692^{a} 21. **-αιμότης,** *ητος, ἡ*, = ὀλιγαιμία, ib.24. **-άκῐς** [ᾰ], Adv. *but few times, seldom*, Hp.*VM*9, *Epid.*1.26.δ′, E.*Or.*393, Th.6.38, Pl. *Phlb.*52c, etc.; ὀ. καὶ ὀλιγαχοῦ Arist.*Rh.*1404^{b}29:—a form **ὀλιγάκι** is cited in *EM*172.6. **-άμπελος,** *ον, scant of vines*, νῆσος *AP* 9.413 (Antiphil.). **-αναφορία,** *ἡ, quickness in rising*, Sch.Ptol. *Tetr.*119. **-ανάφορος,** *ον, quick in rising*, of a zodiacal sign, Vett. Val.136.7, Heph.Astr.2.11, Ps.-Ptol.*Centil.*52. **-ανδρέω,** *to be scant of men*, D.S.15.63, Plu.*Publ.*11, D.C.49.1. **-ανδρία,** *ἡ, scantiness of men*, Str.14.1.10, Plu.2.413f, Philostr.*VA*3.30. **-ανδρος,** *ον, scant of men*, οἶκοι J.*BJ*4.3.5; βασιλεία Palaeph.31 (32). **-ανθρωπέω,** = ὀλιγανδρέω, Theagen.17; ἐὰν ἱερὰ -ωπῇ *are short of their number* of priests, *PGnom.*85 (ii A.D.):—Med., J.*AJ*11. 5.8. **-ανθρωπία,** *ἡ*, = ὀλιγανδρία, Th.1.11, X.*Mem.*2.7.2, etc.: pl., Pl.*Lg.*780b. **-άνθρωπος,** *ον*, = ὀλίγανδρος, X.*Lac.*1.1 (Sup.), *Oec.*4.8, Gal.14.624. **-āριστία,** *ἡ, scanty meal*, Alexandr.Magn. ap.Plu.*Alex.*22, 2.127b. **-αρκέω,** *to be contented with little*, Aesop. 384, dub. cj. in *Gp.*14.7.25. **-αρκής,** *ές, contented with little*, Luc.*Tim.*57; τὸ ὀ., = sq., ib.54. **-αρκία,** *ἡ, contentment with little*, Suid. **-αρτία,** *ἡ, scarcity of bread*, *EM*621.47, Suid.

ὀλῐγαρχ-έω, *to be a member of an oligarchy*, οἱ -οῦντες Arist.*Pol.* 1300^{a}8:—Pass., *to be governed by the few, be under an oligarchy*, Th. 5.31, 8.63,76, Pl.*R.*552b, al. **-ης,** *ου, ὁ, oligarch*, of the *Decemviri*, D.H.11.43. **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη** *IG*12(8).262.3 (Thasos, v B.C.), etc.: *ἡ*:—*oligarchy, government in the hands of a few families* or *persons*, Hdt.3.82, 5.92.β′, etc.; of the time of the Four Hundred, Th.8.72; or of the Thirty, And.1.99, Pl.*Ap.*32c; ἄκρατος ὀ. Arist.*Pol.*1273^{b} 37, al., cf. Pl.*R.*550c sq., *Plt.*291e. **2.** Ὀλιγαρχία, personified in a statue, Sch.Aeschin.1.39. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, oligarchical*, ὀ. κόσμος Th.8.72; ξυνωμοσία Id.6.60; δίκαιον, νόμος, Arist.*Pol.*1280^{a}8, 1281^{a} 37; πολιτεῖαι ib.1288^{a}22; [πόλις] ib.1316^{b}7; τοῦτο -ώτερον ib.1281^{a} 33. Adv. **-κῶς** Pl.*R.*555a, D.15.33. **2.** of persons, *inclined* or *devoted to oligarchy*, And.4.16, Lys.25.8, Pl.*R.*545a, al.; οἱ ὀ., opp. οἱ δημοκρατικοί, Arist.*Pol.*1280^{a}27.

ὀλῐγ-αῦλαξ, ᾰκος, *ὁ, ἡ, having but little arable land*, *AP*6.226 (Leon., ὀλιγόλαυξ cod. Pal.; ὀλιγῶλαξ (Dor.) Brunck). **-ᾰχόθεν,** Adv. *from some few parts*, τῆς Λιβύης Hdt.3.96, cf. Arist.*EE*1221^{a}24. **-ᾰχοῦ,** Adv. *in a few places*, πάνυ που ὀ. Pl.*Chrm.*160c, cf. Arist.*Rh.*1404^{b} 29.

ὄλιγγος, *ὁ*, a kind of *locust*, Phot., Suid.

ὀλῐγ-εκτέω, *have little*, *Theol.Ar.*29:—Subst. **-εξία,** in pl., Nicom. *Ar.*1.14 (v.l. ὀλιγοεξίαι). **-ήμερος,** *ον, of* or *lasting a few days*, ζωή Hp.*Art.*63; πυρετοὶ -ήμεροι κτείνοντες Id.*Fract.*11: Comp., Id. *Acut.*17: Sup., Id.*Art.*63. **2.** *lasting a short time*, τρῖψις prob. in Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.16.

ὀλῐγηπελ-έων, *ουσα* (cf. ἀναπελάσας), Ep. part., *having little power, in feeble case, powerless*, κεῖτ' ὀλιγηπελέων Od.5.457; ὀλιγηπελέουσά περ ἔμπης 19.356, cf. Il.15.245; cf. κακηπελέων. **-ής,** *ές, weak, powerless*, *AP*7.380 (Crin.), Opp.*H.*1.767. **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** *ἡ, weakness, faintness*, Od.5.468; cf. εὐηπελία, κακηπελία.

ὀλῐγ-ήρης, *ες*, = ὀλίγος, θαλάμη Nic.*Th.*284. **-ήριος,** *ον*, = foreg., ὀ. σῆμα a *small* tombstone, *AP*7.656 (Leon.): or perh. compd. of ὀλίγος, ἠρίον. **-ηροσίη,** *ἡ*, (ἄροσις) *want of arable land*, ib.6.98 (Zon.). **-ησίπῡος,** *ον*, (σῖπύα) *with little corn*, or *with a small bread-basket*, opp. εὐσίπυος, ib.288 (Leon.), 300 (Id.). **-ινθα·** ὀλίγον, Hsch. (Cf. μίνυνθα.) **-ιστάκις** [ᾰ], Adv. *most seldom*, opp. πλειστάκις, prob. in Gal.18(1).649. **-ιστος,** v. ὀλίγος.

ὀλῐγό-αιμος, *ον*, = ὀλίγαιμος, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.103. **-βᾰρής,** *ές, light in weight*, Paul.Aeg.3.76. **-βῐος,** *ον, short-lived*, Arist. *HA*605^{b}24 (Comp.), Lxx*Jb.*11.2, 14.1, S.E.*M.*1.73. **-βουλος,** *ον, with little discretion*, Adam.2.31. **-γνώμων,** *ον*, gen. *ονος*, = ὀλίγωρος, Hsch., Phot. **-γόνᾰτος,** *ον*, (γόνυ II) *with few joints*, [κάλαμος] Thphr.*HP*4.11.11. **-γονία,** *ἡ, production of few offspring*, opp. πολυγονία, Pl.*Prt.*321b. **-γονος,** *ον*, (γονή) *producing few offspring*, ζῷα ὀ., opp. πολύγονα, Hdt.3.108, Arist.*HA*558^{b}28; *unprolific*, Vett.Val.5.25; of plants, Thphr.*HP*8.4.4: Comp. **-ώτερος** Arist.*HA*570^{b}32. **-γράμμᾰτος,** *ον, composed of few letters*, opp. πολυγράμματος, Phld.*Po.Herc.*994.34. **-δάπᾰνος** [δᾰ], *ον, consuming* or *spending little*, Suid. s.v. εὐτελής. **-δεής,** *ές, wanting little*, Posidon.59J., M.Ant.5.5; **-δεεστέρα εὐδόκησις** '*cheaper*' popularity, Plb.16.20.4: Sup., Ph.1.116. **-δεια,** *ἡ, contentment with little*, ib.307, al. **-δενδρος,** *ον, having few trees*, Sch.D.T.p.152 H. **-δίαιτος** [δῐ], *ον, living on little*, Cephisodor.ap.Caryst. 7. **-δουλος,** *ον, having but few slaves*, Str.16.4.26.

ὀλῐγοδρᾰν-έω, (δραίνω) in Ep. pres. part. **-έων,** *able to do little, feeble, powerless*, Il.15.246, 16.843, 22.337 (never in Od.): also in late Prose, **-οῦσα** ἡ διάνοια Ph.1.460, cf. 2.573, Jul.*Caes.*331b: pres. ind. **-οῦσιν** Iamb.*Myst.*2.8. **-ής,** *ές, of little might, feeble*, Ar.*Av.*686, Luc.*Trag.*324. **-ία,** *ἡ, weakness, feebleness*, A.*Pr.*548 (anap.).

ὀλῐγο-δρομέω, of the moon, *to be retarded*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.102. 7^{b}. **-δῠνᾰμέω,** *have little power*, Sch.D Il.22.337. **-δύνᾰμος** [ῠ], *ον, ineffectual*, Sch.Opp.*H.*1.623. **-έλαιος,** *ον, producing but little oil*, Thphr.*CP*6.8.5. **-εξία,** v. ὀλιγεκτέω. **-εργής,** *ές, of little strength*, σῶμα Hp.*Loc.Hom.*43. **-έτης,** *ες, of few years*, χρόνος, ἄνθρωπος, οἶνος, Poll.1.58. **-ετία,** *ἡ, fewness of years, youth*, X.*Cyr.*1.4.3.

ὀλίγ-οζος [ῐ], *ον, with few branches*, Thphr.*HP*1.8.2.

ὀλῐγο-θερμία, *ἡ, possession of little heat*, Mich. *in PN*132.22. **-θερμος,** *ον, having little heat*, of cold-blooded animals, Arist.*PA*652^{b}25, *GA*718^{b}37, al.; of the spleen, Id.*PA*670^{b}7, etc. **-θῡμέω,** *to be of little courage*, Eust.159.17. **-ῖνος** [ῑν], *ον*, (ἴς A) *with few fibres*, Thphr.*HP*5.1.5. **-καιρος,** *ον, brooking no delay*, ἰητρική Hp.*Loc. Hom.*44. **-κάλᾰμος** [κᾰ], *ον, with few reeds* or *stalks*, Thphr. *CP*4.11.4 (Comp.). **-καρπέω,** *bear little fruit*, Str.*Chr.*2.3, Ptol. *Tetr.*221. **-καρπος,** *ον, bearing little fruit*, Thphr.*CP*2.11.10, D.H.1.37, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc.*7.4. **-καυλος,** *ον, with few stalks*, Thphr.*HP*7.8.2. **-κερως,** *ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, with small horns*, *Gp.*18. 1.3. **-κίνητος** [ῑ], *ον, little-moving*, Porph.ap.Stob.2.8.41, Phlp. *in Cat.*166.9. **-κλᾰδος,** *ον, with few branches*, Thphr.*HP*1.5. 1. **-κληρος,** *ον*, gloss on ἄκληρος, Eust.1695.37. **-λᾰλέω,** *prate little*, Id.1278.12. **-μᾰθής,** *ές, having learnt little*, Eustr. *in EN*256.24. **-μέρεια,** *ἡ, small compass*, τῆς ἀναγραφῆς *PGnom. Prooem.* (dat. written -ίᾳ). **-μετρία,** *ἡ*, in Prosody, *the having few feet*, Eust.353.39. **-μισθος,** *ον, receiving small wages*, Pl.*Ep.* 348a (Comp.). **-μῡθία,** *ἡ, speaking little*, Democr.274.

ὀλῐγ-όνειρος, *ον, with few dreams*, ὕπνοι Iamb.*VP*25.114.

ὀλῐγό-ξῠλος, *ον, with little wood, shrubby*, ῥωπεῖον *AP*6.226 (Leon.); *bearing little timber*, Str.*Chr.*12.7. **-παιδία,** *ἡ, fewness of children*, Muson.*Fr.*15^{A} p.77 H. **-παις,** *παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, with few children*, Pl. *Lg.*930a. **-πιστος,** *ον, of little faith*, *Ev.Matt.*8.26, al., Sext.*Sent.* 6. **-πνους,** *ουν, scant of breath*, Hsch. s.v. ἀζαλές. **-ποιέω,** *make few, diminish*, Lxx*Si.*48.2. **-πόλιος,** *ον, with thin grey hair*, Hsch. s.v. σπαρνοπόλιος. **-πονία,** *ἡ, sparingness in labour, idleness*, Plb. 16.28.3. **-πονος,** *ον, working little*, D.H.*Dem.*51. **-ποσία,** *ἡ, moderation in drinking*, Aret.*CD*1.4, Luc.*Par.*16; but **-ποτία** Aret. *CD*1.2. **-ποτέω,** *drink little*, Arist.*PA*670^{b}5, Plu.2.224d. **-πότης,** *ου, ὁ, one who drinks little*, Ath.10.419a, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27. 13. **-ποτος,** *ον, drinking little*, Arist.*HA*593^{b}29, al.; ἄδιψα καὶ ὀ. Id.*PA*669^{a}34. **-πραγμοσύνη,** *ἡ, a retired life*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3. 176. **-πράγμων,** *ον*, gen. *ονος, averse to business, retiring*, opp. πολυπράγμων, ibid. **-πτερος,** *ον, with few feathers*, Arist.*HA*486^{b}

II. **-πύθμην, ενος, ὁ, ἡ,** sine expl., Theognost.*Can.*86. **-πῦρος,** *ον, with few grains of wheat,* Thphr.*CP*4.11.4. **-ρριζος,** *ον, with few roots,* Id.*HP*1.6.3, *Gp.*4.1.12.

ὀλίγος [ῐ], *η, ον,* later **ὀλίος** (q.v.), of Size, *little, small,* freq. in Hom., rarer later, opp. *μέγας, σάκος* Il.14.376; *κῦμα* Od.10.94, etc.; *ὀλίγῃ ὀπί* with *small, low* voice, 14.492; of stature, 9.515; *ὀ. κῶρος* Theoc.1.47; *οὐκ ὀλίγης αἶμα βοὸς κέχυται* Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2080.85; of Space, *ὀ. χῶρος* Il.10.161, etc.; of Time, *χρόνος* 19.157, 23.418, Pi. *N.*7.38, etc.; *ἐν βραχεῖ κὠλίγῳ χρόνῳ* S.*Fr.*646 (cf. iv. 3). 2. sts. in a sense between that of Size and Quantity, *ὀ. δόσις* Od.6.208; *οὖρα ὀλίγα not copious,* Hp.*Epid.*1.2; *ὑποστάσιες ὀλίγαι slight* sediments, ib.17; *ὀ. καὶ οὐδέν little* or nothing, Pl.*Ap.*23a; *οὐδὲν ἢ ὀ.* Arist.*PA*651^{b}17. 3. of Degree, *ὀ. καὶ μέγας of low* and high *degree,* Callin.1.17. 4. *weak, ἀθυμοτέρη καὶ ὀλιγωτέρη φύσις* Hp.*Virg.* 1. II. of Number, *few,* or of Quantity, *little,* not in Hom., freq. in Att., Ar.*Av.*1417, *Eq.*717, etc., but rare in Trag., as *ὀλίγα κακά* A.*Pers.*330.—The governing body in Oligarchies and the oligarchical party in Democracies was called *οἱ ὀ.,* Th.6.38, 8.9, etc.; *ἡ ὑπὸ τῶν ὀ. δυναστεία, αἱ διὰ τῶν ὀ. δυναστεῖαι,* Pl.*Plt.*291d, D.60.25; *ἑνὸς καὶ πλήθους τὸ ὀ. μέσον* Pl.*Plt.*303a. 2. c. inf., *ὀλίγους .. στρατιῇ τῇ Μήδων συμβαλεῖν too few* to engage .., Hdt.6.109, cf. 7.207; *μὴ .. αἱ σφέτεραι δέκα νῆες ὀλίγαι ἀμύνειν ὦσιν* Th.1.50. III. neut. *ὀλίγον* as Adv., *a little, slightly, little,* with Verbs, *ὀ. παρακλίνας* Il.23.424, cf. 11.52, 12.452; *φροντίσας* E.*Cyc.*163; *ὀ. τοῦ ποιήματος προελθών* Pl.*Prt.*339d: also neut. pl., *ἠκροβολίσαντο ὀλίγα* Th.3.73. 2. with comp. Adjs., *ὀλίγον προγενέστερος* Il.23.789; *ὀ. ἧσσον* Od.15.365; *στιβαρώτερον οὐκ ὀ. περ* 8.187; *φέρτερος οὐκ ὀ. περ* Il.19.217; *ὀ. τι πρότερον,* v.l. for *ὀλίγῳ,* Hdt.4.79,81, cf. Pl.*Plt.*262b, etc.; *ὀ. ὕστερον* Id.*Grg.*454b, etc.; but *ὀλίγῳ* is more freq. in Prose, Hdt. ll.cc. (with v.l.), 7.113, al., Pl.*Grg.*460c, *R.*327c, etc. IV. special Phrases: 1. *ὀλίγου δεῖν almost* (v. *δεῖ* II); *ὀλίγου ἐδέησε καταλαβεῖν* wanted *but little* of overtaking, Hdt.7.10.*γ*': hence *ὀλίγου* alone, *within a little, all but, almost, ὀλίγου σεκύνες διεδηλήσαντο* Od.14.37, cf. Ar.*Ach.*348, 381, *Nu.*722, Lys.14.17, Pl.*Prt.*361b, D.19.334, etc.; *ὀ. ἅπαντες* Pl.*Ap.*22b; *ὀ. ἐς χιλίους close upon* 1,000, Th.4.124; *ὀ. ἦλθεν ἐλεῖν* (v. infr. 9) Paus.1.13.6. 2. *δι' ὀλίγου at a short distance,* E.*Ph.*1098, Th.2.89, 3.21, dub. in A.*Th.*762 (lyr.); for (during) *a short time,* Th.1.77, 2.85, 3.43; within or after *a short time,* Id.6.11,47, 7.39, etc.; but b. *δι' ὀλίγων in few words,* Pl. *Phlb.*31d, etc.; v. infr. vi. 2. 3. *ἐν ὀλίγῳ* (*χώρῳ* is added in Hdt. 9.70) *in a small space, within small compass,* E.*Supp.*1126 (lyr.); *ἐν ὀ. στρατοπεδευομένοις* Th.4.26; *κυκλωθέντων ἐν ὀ.* ib.96; *εἰς ταὐτὸ πάντα .. ἀθροίσαντ' ἐν ὀ.* D.3.18; also *ἐν ὀ.* (sc. *χρόνῳ*) *for a brief time,* Pi.*P.*8.92; but also, *in a short time, quickly, ἔγνων καὶ περὶ τῶν ποιητῶν ἐν ὀ. τοῦτο* Pl.*Ap.*22b, cf. Th.4.55, *Act.Ap.*26.28. b. *ἐν ὀλίγοις one among few,* i.e. *exceedingly, remarkably, ποταμὸς ἐν ὀ. μέγας* Hdt.4.52; *ἐν ὀλίγοισι Περσέων .. ἀνὴρ δόκιμος* Id.9.41: freq. in later writers, Plu. *Pomp.*10, Hld.3.1; so *σὺν ὀλίγοις,* v. infr. 10. 4. *ἐξ ὀλίγου at short notice, suddenly, ἐξ ὀ. καὶ δι' ὀργῆς* Th.2.11, cf. 61, 4.108, etc. 5. *ἐς ὀλίγον,* like *παρ' ὀλίγον, within a little, ἐς ὀ. ἀφίκετο τὸ στράτευμα νικηθῆναι* ib.129. 6. *ἐπ' ὀλίγον for a short time,* Hp.*Prorrh.*1.26, Plot. 4.4.29, *Gp.*7.12.22, 10.7.10, etc.; *a little at a time,* Hp.*VC*18; *εἴρηται ἐν τῷ* [*βιβλίῳ*] *ἐπ' ὀλίγον a little way on, near the beginning,* Gal.15. 428. 7. *κατ' ὀλίγον by little and little,* Th.1.69, Pl.*Ti.*85d, Luc. *Nec.*11, etc.; *ἐκ τοῦ κατ' ὀ.* D.S.15.34, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.2.6: but the Adj. freq. takes the gender and number of its Subst., *κατ' ὀλίγους* Hdt.2.93, 8.113; *οὗτοι κατ' ὀλίγους γινόμενοι ἐμάχοντο* fought *few at a time, in small parties,* Id.9.102, cf. Pl.*Tht.*197d; *κατ' ὀλίγον μαχεῖται* (sc. *τὸ πλῆθος αὐτῶν*) Th.4.10. 8. *μετ' ὀλίγον τούτων shortly after ..,* X.*HG*1.1.2. 9. *παρ' ὀλίγον with little to spare, only just, ἀπέφυγες* E.*IT*870 (lyr.); *to within a short distance of, παρ' ὀ. ἦλθε .. ἐκπεσεῖν* Plb. 2.55.4, cf. 18.46.12; but b. *παρ' ὀ. ποιεῖσθαι* hold of *small* account, X.*An.*6.6.11. 10. *σὺν ὀλίγοις,* = *ἐν ὀλίγοις, ἐπαινεθῆναι* Plu.*Galb.*3; v. supr. iv. 3b. V. regul. Adv. *ὀλίγως* is rare, 2*Ep.Pet.*2.18, Aq. *Is.*10.7; *οὐκ ὀ. AP*12.205 (Strat.). VI. Comparison: 1. the Comp. is commonly supplied by *μείων, ἧσσων,* or *ἐλάσσων* (qq.v.); the older form *ὀλείζων* (fr. **ὀλειγ-γων*) is found in Hom., *λαοὶ δ' ὑπ' ὀλείζονες ἦσαν* (*ὑπολίζονες* codd.) Il.18.519; so in Att. Inscrr., *IG*1^{2}. 76.8 (written *ὄλεζον* ib.63.17, al.); *τοῖσι .. ὀλείζοσι μυστηρίοισιν* ib.6. 76, cf. 95; *ὀλείζους* is prob. in X.*Ath.*2.1 (*μείζους* codd.); so in Alexandrian Poets, Call.*Jov.*72 (*ὀλίζοσι* codd.), *AP*9.521; *ἐς ὀλίζονας ἀστέρας ἄρκτου* Poet.ap.Theodos. in Hilgard *Exc. ex Hdn.*p.19; also *ὀλίζωνες* Nic.*Th.*123, *ὀλίζωνα* ib.372; *ὀλιζότερος* is found in Id.*Al.* 479, Opp.*C.*3.65, 394, cf. *ὀλιζόω*; *ὀλιγώτερος* is found in Hp.*Virg.*1 (with the sense *weaker,* v. supr. i. 4), S.E.*M.*1.70, App.*Pun.*42, *Mith.*24, Ael.*NA*2.42, 6.51. 2. Sup. *ὀλίγιστος, η, ον,* always of Number or Quantity, Il.19.223, Hes.*Op.*723, *IG*1^{2}.54.7, Ar.*Ra.*115, *Pl.*628, Pl.*R.*473b, al.; *ὀλιγίστου,* Sup. of *ὀλίγου* (cf. iv. 1), *very nearly,* Phot., Hsch. (ubi *ὀλιγωστοῦ*); *ὀλίγιστον* as Adv., *least, very little,* Pl.*R.*587b; *τὸ ὀ. at least,* Id.*Prm.*149a; *ὡς ὀλίγιστα* Id.*Grg.* 510a, *Lg.*953a (v.l. *ὀλιγοστά*); *ἐν ὀλιγίστῳ διασαφῶν* Eust.1262.54; so *δι' ὀλιγίστων* Pl.*Ep.*351d (interpol.). (Aspirated in papyri of ii–iii A.D., as *μεθ' ὁλίγον BGU*388.11, cf. 146.10.)

ὀλῐγο-σαρκος, *ον, with little flesh,* Luc.*Abd.*29, Gal.14.45, Herod. Med.ap.Orib.10.18.7 (Comp.). **-σθενέω,** *to be faint,* B.5. 152. **-σθενής,** *ές, with little strength,* Sch.Opp.*H.*1. 623.

ὀλῐγοσῖτ-έω, *eat little,* Hp.*Fract.*27, Plu.2.129f. **-ία,** *ἡ, small eating, moderation in food,* Arist.*Pol.*1272^{a}22, *Pr.*863^{b}24, Thphr.*Lass.* 17, Sor.1.65, etc. **-ος,** *ον, eating little* or *moderately,* Pherecr.1, Phryn.Com.23.

ὀλῐγό-σπερμος, *ον, having little seed,* Arist.*GA*725^{b}29, Thphr.*HP* 7.4.4 (Comp.). **-σπορος,** *ον,* = foreg., of persons, Vett.Val.14.23; of a part of the zodiac, Heph.Astr.1.1. **-στάδιος** [ᾰ], *α, ον, of few stadia, πορθμός* Eust. ad D.P.64. **-στῐχία,** *ἡ, the consisting of few lines, AP*4.2.6 (Phil.). **-στῐχος,** *ον, consisting of few lines,* Call. *Aet.Oxy.*2079.9, D.L.7.165. **-στός,** *ἡ, όν, with few companions, ὀ. ὁρμᾶν* Beros.ap.J.*AJ*10.11.1, cf. Plu.*Caes.*49, *Ant.*51, etc. II. like *ὀλίγιστος, ὀ. χρόνον for the smallest space* of time, S.*Ant.*625 codd. (*-ιστον* Bgk., Jebb), v.l. in Arist.*Metaph.*1053^{a}9; *ὀλιγωστοῦ* Hsch. (cf. *ὀλίγος* vi. 2). **-συλλᾰβία,** *ἡ, fewness of syllables,* Eust.25. 35. **-σύλλᾰβος,** *ον, of few syllables,* D.H.*Comp.*12, Eust.836. 17. **-σύνδεσμος,** *ον, sparing of conjunctions, ἁρμονία* D.H.*Comp.* 22. **-σώμᾰτος,** *ον, of small body* or *bulk,* Comp. *-ώτερος* Sch.Pl. ap.Plot. *de Pulcr.*p.536 (ed. Creuzer, Heidelb.1814). **-τεκνία,** *ἡ,* = *ὀλιγοπαιδία,* Ptol.*Tetr.*189. **-τεκνος,** *ον,* = *ὀλιγόπαις,* Max. Tyr.6.1 (Sup.). **-της,** *ητος, ἡ,* opp. *πλῆθος* in all senses: 1. *fewness,* Pl.*Lg.*678c, Arist.*Metaph.*984^{a}10, al., Lxx *Ps.*101(102).23, Plu.*Alex.*20; *fewness of rulers,* Arist.*Pol.*1279^{b}27. 2. *smallness, scantiness,* Pl.*R.*591e, *Lg.*745d; of food, Epicur.*Fr.*456. 3. of Time, *shortness,* Pl.*Tht.*158d. 4. *feebleness* of voice, Poll.6. 145. **-τῑμάω,** *quote less than the true price, IG*5(1).1421.14 (Cyparissia).

ὀλῐγοτοκ-έω, *bring forth few,* Arist.*GA*772^{b}2. **-ία,** *ἡ, the bringing forth of few,* ib.771^{b}6. **-ος,** *ον, bringing forth few,* Id.*PA*688^{a} 32, *GA*753^{a}31.

ὀλῐγότρῐχος, *ον, having few hairs,* Arist.*HA*498^{b}17.

ὀλῐγοτροφ-ία, *ἡ, little nourishment,* Gal.6.209, Sor.1.65, Alex. Trall.*Febr.*3. **-ος,** *ον, giving little nourishment,* Hp.*Prorrh.*2.3, Thphr.*CP*3.13.4, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.120e, Gal.17(2).368: Comp., *-ώτερον γάλα* Sor.1.117. II. Act., *taking little nourishment,* Arist.*PA*682^{a}21, *Pr.*898^{b}21; *abstemious,* of athletes in training, dub. in *Delph.*3(1).474 (iii B.C.).

ὀλῐγό-ϋδρος, *ον, scant of water,* Thphr.*HP*6.7.6 (Sup.). **-ῡλος,** *ον, containing little matter,* Eust.1379.43.

ὀλῐγοϋπν-έω, *sleep little,* Eust.1649.32. **-ία,** *ἡ, little* or *short sleep,* Iamb.*VP*16.69, 31.188. **-ος,** *ον, taking little* or *short sleep,* App.*Hisp.*71(74) (Sup.), Gal.10.538.

ὀλῐγο-φᾰγία, *ἡ,* = *ὀλιγοσιτία,* Sch.Ar.*Pax*28. **-φάγος** [ᾰ], *ον,* = *ὀλιγόσιτος,* Hp.*Vict.*2.49. **-φᾰής,** *ές,* gloss on *βραχυφεγγίτης,* Suid. **-φῐλία,** *ἡ, fewness of friends.* Antipho *Fr.*75, Arist.*Rh.* 1386^{a}10. **-φόρος,** *ον, that can bear but little,* of weak wine, *that will bear but little water,* Hp.*Acut.*56, Gal.6.807, cf. Sch.Ar.*Pl.* 854. **-φρᾰδής,** *ές, little eloquent,* Sch.Pi.*O.*3.81. **-φρων,** *ὁ, ἡ, φρον, τό,* gen. *ονος, of small understanding,* Ph.2.70, al., Plu.2.504b, Poll.4.14. Adv. *-όνως* ib.15. **-φυλλος,** *ον, having few leaves,* Thphr.*HP*1.10.8. **-φωνος,** *ον, with little tone,* prob. gloss on *ἄφωνα,* Aristid.Quint.1.20. **-χλωρον,** *τό,* = *κάππαρις,* Ps.-Dsc.2. 173. **-χοος,** *ον,* contr. **-χους,** *ουν, yielding little,* Thphr.*HP*8.4.4; *πρὸς τὴν γονήν,* = *ὀλιγόσπερμος,* Arist.*GA*757^{a}21 (Comp.). **-χορδία,** *ἡ, fewness of strings,* Plu.2.1135d, 1137a. **-χορδος,** *ον, with few strings,* ib.b (cj. Volkmann for *τρίχορδα*). **-χρήμᾰτος,** *ον, of* or *with little money, παρακαταθήκη* Ph.1.287, al.

ὀλῐγοχρον-έω, *take a short time to rise,* Ptol.*Tetr.*132, Heph.Astr. 2.11. **-ιος,** *ον,* also *α, ον AP*7.648 (Leon.), Aret.*CA*2.1:—*of short duration, short-lived,* Thgn.1020, Mimn.5.5, Democr.285, Antipho Soph.51, Hdt.1.38, Pl.*Phd.*87c,d, Arist.*Pol.*1315^{b}11, etc.; opp. *πολυχρόνιος,* Phld.*Sign.*23. II. *within a short time, κίνδυνος* (v.l. *θάνατος*) Hp.*Prog.*7. Adv. *-ίως* Gal.18(2).243, Iamb.*Protr.* 20. **-ιότης,** *ητος, ἡ, shortness of time,* Thphr.*CP*2.12.1, Ptol. *Tetr.*10, Heph.Astr.2.11; *shortness of life,* Ptol.*Tetr.*115, Vett.Val. 147.3, Paul.Al.*H.*2. **-ος,** *ον,* = *ὀλιγοχρόνιος,* M.Ant.5.10 codd. (*-χρόνια* Casaubon).

ὀλῐγό-χρῡσος, *ον, having little gold, poor in gold,* Poll.3.109. **-χῡλος,** *ον, with little juice,* Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.120e, Dsc.2.182. **-χῡμος,** *ον,* = foreg., Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.78. **-χώρητος,** *ον, small in area,* Anon. *in Rh.*7.16.

ὀλῐγοψῡχ-έω, *to be faint,* Isoc.19.39. II. *become discouraged, PPetr.*2 p.135 (iii B.C.), Lxx *Nu.*21.4, al., *EM*395.31. 2. *to be worried, περὶ τῆς ἐνκατοχῆς μου, περὶ τοῦ ἐνοικίου, UPZ*63.1 (ii B.C.), *POxy.*1294.13 (ii/iii A.D.); *ὠλιγοψύχησεν ἕως τοῦ ἀποθανεῖν* Lxx *Jd.* 16.16:—Med., *UPZ*78.10 (ii B.C.); cf. *ὀλοψυχέω.* **-ία,** Ion. *-ίη,* *ἡ,* = *λιποψυχία,* Hp.*Mul.*1.8, *Epid.*7.47. II. *faint-heartedness,* Lxx *Ex.*6.9, *Ps.*54(55).8. **-ος,** *ον, faint-hearted, feeble-minded,* ib.*Is.* 35.4, 54.6, 1*Ep.Thess.*5.14, Artem.3.5.

ὀλῐγόω, *lessen, diminish, ἐν ἀπειλῇ -άσεις γῆν* Lxx *Hb.*3.12; *ἔτη ἀσεβῶν -ωθήσεται* ib.*Pr.*10.27; *ὠλιγώθη ἡ ψυχὴ αὐτοῦ* his soul *was grieved,* ib.*Jd.*10.16, al.

ὀλῐγόωρος, *ον, lasting a few hours, ἡμέρα* Sch.D.P.30.

ὀλῐγῶλαξ, v. *ὀλιγαῦλαξ.*

ὀλῐγωρ-έω, aor. 1 written *ὠλιώρησα IG*12(8).53.5 (Imbros, ii B.C.): —*esteem little* or *lightly, make small account of,* c. gen., X.*Mem.*2.4.3, Pl.*Ap.*28d, *Phd.*68c, etc. 2. abs., *take no heed,* Th.5.9, 6.91, Isoc. 9.41, etc.; *εἴς τι* Arist.*Rh.*1379^{b}28:—Pass., Pl.*La.*180b; *τοῖς οὕτως ὠλιγωρημένοις* D.17.21. 3. later c. acc., *neglect, τὴν ἄμπελον PAvrom.*1.25 (i B.C.): c. inf., *intermit, neglect* to do something, Gal.6. 243. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, act of negligence,* Arist.*VV*1251^{b}22. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ,* = *ὀλιγωρία,* ib.1251^{a}5 (pl.), Them.*Or.*10.136a. **-ητέον,**

one must esteem lightly, Isoc.*Ep.*9.18, Aristox.*Fr.Hist.*15. **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *an esteeming lightly, contempt*, ὑπό τε ὕβριος καὶ **-ίης** Hdt. 1.106, cf. 6.137; ἐν ὀλιγωρίᾳ ποιεῖσθαι, = ὀλιγωρεῖν, Th.4.5; ἐς ὀλιγωρίαν τραπέσθαι τινός Id.2.52; ὀ. πρός τι D.54.39; περί τινος Plb. 11.9.2, cf. Arist.*Rh.*1378^{b}10; εἴς τι Id.*Pol.*1315^{a}18: in pl., Isoc.7. 51. 2. *neglect of duty, negligence*, Decret.ap.D.18.74; διακεχυμέναι πρὸς **-ίαν** διατριβαί Eun.*Hist.*p.257 D. **-ος,** ον, (ὥρα) *little-caring, lightly-esteeming, contemptuous*, of persons, χαλεπός τε καὶ ὀ. Hdt.3.89; οὐδεὶς οὔτε γέρων οὔτε ὀ. οὕτως D.24.208, etc.; σοβαρὸς καὶ ὀ. τρόπος Id.59.37: c. gen., τὴν εἰρήνην, ἧς οὐδεὶς ἂν ἐπιδείξειεν..ὀλιγωροτέραν τῶν Ἑλλήνων a peace *more regardless* of Hellenic rights, Isoc.12.106. Adv. **-ρως** *neglectfully, carelessly*, ὀ. καὶ ῥαθύμως φέρειν D.59.111; ὀ. καὶ πάντοθεν λαμβάνειν Arist.*EN*1121^{b}1; ὀ. ἔχειν to be *careless, negligent*, περὶ τὰς ἐπιθυμίας Pl.*Phd.*68c, X.*HG*1.6.20; τινος with regard to.., Lys.26.9, Is.3.37, etc.; περί τινος Arist.*Rh.Al.* 1433^{a}2; ὀ. διακεῖσθαι Lys.1.3; ὀ. διακεῖσθαι πρός τινα or τι Pl.*Alc.* 2.149a, Isoc.15.5; ὀ. ἔχειν πρὸς ἅπασαν αἰσχύνην Aeschin.1.67. II. of things, *scornful*, ὀλίγωρον..πεποίηκάς τι Nicom.Com.1.2.

ὀλῐγωφελής, ές, (ὄφελος) *of little use*, S.E.*M.*1.296: Comp., Herod. Med.ap.Orib.8.3.3.

ὀλιζότερος, v. ὀλίγος VI. 1.

ὀλιζόω, *make less, diminish*, Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*5.22:—Pass., Hsch.

ὁλίζω, *make into a single whole*, Olymp.*in Phd.*p.86 N.

ὀλίζων, later spelling of ὀλείζων, v. ὀλίγος VI. 1.

ὁλικ-ός, ἡ, όν, (ὅλος) *universal, general, absolute* (opp. γενικός or μερικός), ὀ. ζωή Olymp.*in Phd.*p.17 N., cf. Procl.*Inst.*60,70, Simp. *in Cat.*58.30, *in de An.*72.13, Dam.*Pr.*56, al. Adv. **-ῶς** *OGI*669.64 (Egypt, i A.D.), Hsch., cj. in Gal.19.194: Comp. **-ώτερον** Phlp.*in APo.*121.6. **-ότης,** ητος, ἡ, *universality*, Simp.*in Cat.*113.17.

ὄλινοι, οἱ, *sheaves of barley*, also = λίνος (Cypr.), Hsch. **ὀλινύει·** λήγει, ἀργεῖ, prob. in Id. (= ἐλινύει).

ὀλίος, later form of ὀλίγος, first in Pl.Com.168, Rhinth.2,8, then in Inscrr. and Pap. from 300 B.C., *PPetr.*2 p.2 (iii B.C.), *IG*2^{2}.1227.8 (ii B.C.), etc. II. Ἀπόλλων Ὄλιος, v. οὔλιος.

ὀλισβοκόλλιξ, ικος, ὁ, *loaf in the shape of an* ὄλισβος, *Com.Adesp.* 1094.

ὄλισβος, ὁ, *penis coriaceus*, Cratin.316, Ar.*Lys.*109, *Fr.*320.13.

ὀλίσθ-ανος, ον, = ὀλισθηρός: Comp. **-ωτέρα** Gal.18(2).624:—also **ὀλισθός,** Hdn.Gr.1.147. **-άνω** (also **-αίνω** Arist.*Pr.*936^{a}15, 939^{a} 26, A.R.1.377, etc., but never in good Att.): fut. ὀλισθήσω Lxx*Pr.* 14.19, Nonn.*D.*36.458: pf. ὠλίσθηκα Hp.*Art.*57,65: plpf. ὠλισθήκειν (v. infr. II. 1): aor. ὠλίσθησα *AP*9.125, Str.*Chr.*4.8 (p.476 Kr.), etc.; 3 pl. ὠλίσθησαν Nic.*Fr.*74.51 (codd. Ath., ὠλίσθηναν cj. Schn.); part. fem. ὀλισθήνασα Id.*Al.*89: but in classical Att. always aor. 2 ὤλισθον, part. ὀλισθών, inf. ὀλισθεῖν (Hom. only in Il., in Ep. 3 sg. ὄλισθε, v. infr.):—*slip, fall upon a slippery path*, ἔνθ' Αἴας μὲν ὄλισθε θεών Il.23. 774; ἐκ δέ οἱ ἦπαρ ὄλισθεν his liver *fell from* him, 20.470; ἐξ ἀντύγων ὤλισθε *he slipped* from.., S.*El.*746; ὀ. τῆς χειρὸς ὁ σίδηρος Arist.*Mech.* 854^{a}19; νηὸς ὀλισθών *AP*9.267 (Phil.); ὀ. εἴσω, ἔξω, of a bone, *slip out of the socket* on one side or the other, Hp.*Fract.*14,37; θαυμαστὰ γὰρ τὸ τόξον ὡς ὀλισθάνει *slips, loses its force*, S.*Fr.*960: metaph., ὀ. εἰς νοῦσον *AP*7.233 (Apollonid.); ἐς Ἄιδου *IG*14.1642; in moral sense, *make a slip*, Ar.*Ra.*690; in literary sense, εἰς τερατώδεις ὀ. ἀναπλασμούς Metrod.*Herc.*831.5. 2. *slip* or *glide along*, ὀ. ἐν τῷ λάβδα ἡ γλῶττα Pl.*Cra.*427b; βέλος διὰ σαρκὸς ὄλισθεν Theoc.25.230. II. causal, *sprain by slipping*, ὠλισθήκει τὸν γλουτόν Philostr.*VA*3.39, cf. *Gym.*14. 2. *make to slip*, τὰς διανοίας Lxx*Si.*3.24. **-ήεις,** εσσα, εν, poet. for ὀλισθηρός, *AP*9.443 (Paul. Sil.). **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *slip, fall*, ὑγρὰ **-ήματα** ὑδάτων Pl.*Ti.*43c; ὀ. γῆς *place where a landslip has occurred*, J.*AJ*15.10.3; so ὀ. without γῆς, *Inscr.Prien.*42.10,42 (ii B.C.); in moral sense, *cause of slipping*, Plu.2.49c. 2. *luxation*, Hp.*Fract.*14, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.9.16, Gal.19.460, etc. **-ηρός,** ά, όν, *slippery*, οἶμος Pi.*P.*2.96 (metaph.); ἀν..ὀ. ᾖ τὸ χωρίον X.*Eq.*7.15; λίθοι Id.*An.*4.3.6, etc.; of mucilage, Hp.*Acut.*10,15 (Sup.). II. metaph., *slippery, hard to catch and keep hold of*, Pl.*Sph.*231a (Sup.); τύχη *AP*10.66 (Agath.); τὸ ὀ. τῆς διανοίας αὐτῶν Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.* 22; ὀ. ἱκεσίη *AP*5.215 (Agath.). 2. *liable to slip*, πόδες *AP*7.542 (Stat. Flacc.); ὀλισθηροὶ εἰς πόδας ib.398 (Antip.): metaph., πρὸς ὀργὴν ὀ. Plu.*Cat.Mi.*1. Adv. **-ρῶς,** ἔχειν πρός τι Id.2.31c. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *slipping and falling*, ib.611a,731f: hence, *dislocation*, τρόπος ὀλισθήσιος Hp.*Fract.*42, *Art.*74. **-ητικός,** ἡ, όν, *making slippery*, Id.*Superf.*7.

ὀλισθο-γνωμονέω, *make a slip in judgement*, Luc.*Lex.*19. **-ποιέω,** *labefacio, Gloss.*

ὄλισθος, ὁ, *slipperiness*, Hp.*Acut.*58, Plb.15.14.2, etc.; ὄλισθον ἔχειν, of ground, etc., to be *slippery*, Luc.*Merc.Cond.*42, cf. *Anach.*2, Praxagorasap.Gal.18(1).7. 2. = ὀλίσθημα, Apollod.*Poliorc.*150.2: metaph., ὄ. γλώσσης Plu.2.510a, cf. Max.Tyr.37.4. 3. metaph., *snare*, μεθύουσι ὀ. οἶνος Poet.ap.Clem.Al.*Paed.*2.2.28. II. *an unknown fish with a slippery skin*, Opp.*H.*1.113.

ὀλισθός, v. ὀλίσθανος.

ὀλισθράζω, = ὀλισθάνω, Epich.35, Hp.ap.Gal.19.126.

ὁλκᾰδικός, ή, όν, *like a ship of burden*, πλοῖον ὁ., = ὁλκάς, Arist.*IA* 710^{a}19.

ὁλκᾰδοχρίστης, ου, ὁ, *ship-caulker*, Man.4.342.

ὁλκ-άζω, *draw*, ὅλκασον (ὥλκασσον Pap.) τὴν τροφὴν ἐκ τοῦ ὕδατος *PBaden*49 (ii B.C.); cf. ὁλκάζει· ἕλκει, χαλιναγωγεῖ, Hsch. **-αία,** ἡ, v. ὁλκαῖος II. **-αῖον,** τό, *stern-post* of a ship, A.R.1.1314, Antioch. (?)ap.Poll.6.100; cf. ὁλκεῖον. **-αῖος,** α, ον, (ὁλκή) *drawn along, towed*, of a ship (cf. ὁλκάς), Nic.*Th.*268: hence, *trailing, dragging*, σειρή, of a serpent, ib.119; ἀτραπός ib.160; κακά Lyc.216. II. as Subst. **ὁλκαία,** Ion. **ὁλκαίη,** ἡ, *tail*, because it is *trailed along*, Nic. *Th.*123,225, A.R.4.1614 (v.l. ἀλκαία, which Schn. writes in Nic. ll.cc.). **-άς,** άδος, ἡ, *ship which is towed*: hence, *trading vessel, merchantman*, Pi.*N.*5.2, Hdt.3.135,7.25,137, Lys.32.25; ἐν ὁλκάσιν ἢ πλοίοις Th.7.7, cf. X.*Ath.*1.20; ὁ. σιταγωγοί Th.6.44; οἰναγωγοί Pherecr.143.5, cf. Cephisod.10: metaph., of women, *AP*5.160; of Europa's bull, Nonn.*D.*1.66. 2. of stones, *conveyed* to the place of building, *IG*II(2).199*A*79 (Delos, iii B.C.). 3. ὁλκάς·.. παρ' Ἀλκμᾶνι ἀειδῶν (i.e. ἀηδών, cf. Hsch. s.v. ὁλκάς), Cyr.Coisl.394 (*Rh.Mus.*43.451). **-εῖον,** τό, *large bowl* or *basin*, *SIG*869.16 (Eleusis), *Inscr.Olymp.*468.6, Epig.6, Philem.17, Men.73, *BCH*35. 286 (Delos, ii B.C.), Πολέμων I.126 (Demetrias), Plb.30.26.1 (ὁλκίων codd. Ath.), *PSI*4.428.62, Plu.*Alex.*20 (ὁλκίον codd.). II. in Ep. form **ὁλκῆϊον,** = ὁλκαῖον, A.R.4.1609. **-εύς,** έως, pl. ὁλκεῖς· οἷ τὰ ἀμφίβληστρα ἐπισπῶνται, Hsch. **-ή,** ἡ, (ἕλκω) *drawing, trailing, dragging*, e.g. of the hair, A.*Supp.*884; ἡ τῆς γνάψεως ὁ. the *drawing* of the carding instrument in fulling cloth, Pl.*Plt.*282e; ἀπὸ μιᾶς ὁ. by one *haul* or *pull*, Arist.*Mech.*853^{b}1; ἡ ὁ. τοῦ ἀρότρου S.E.*P.*3.15: metaph., τοῖς δεινοῖς περὶ λόγων ὁλκήν skilled in *drawing* words *to a false meaning*, Pl.*Phlb.*57d. 2. *inhalation* (of vapour), Hp.*Mul.*1.55; ὁ. πνεύματος *drawing in* of the breath, Arist.*Spir.*482^{a} 15; τοῦ αἵματος *suction* of blood by the cupping-bowl, Anon.*in Rh.* 170.8. 3. *ray, beam*, prob. cj. for ὁλκὸν in *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*35. 19. II. *a drawing on* or *towards* a thing, παιδεία ἔσθ' ἡ παίδων ὁ. καὶ ἀγωγὴ πρὸς τὸν λόγον Pl.*Lg.*659d. 2. *attraction, force of attraction*, Id.*Ti.*80c; of a magnet, Epicur.*Fr.*293 (pl.), Ph.1.34; ἡ ὁ. τῆς ὁμοιότητος the *attractive force* of similarity, Pl.*Cra.*435c. 3. *tendency*, διανοίας πρὸς τὸ ὄν Ph.1.332. III. *drawing down* of the scale, *weight*, ὁ. ταλάντου χρυσίου Men.383, cf. Arist.*Mir.*833^{b}10, Thphr.*HP*9.16.8, Plb.30.25.16, Lxx1*Es.*8.62(64), *IG*2^{2}.659.27, 11(2). 128.25 (Delos, iii B.C.), etc.; ὁλκὴν ἄγειν weigh so much, *Michel*836. 30 (Milet.), etc. 2. *the drachma*, as a weight, Dsc.1.30, S.E.*P.* 1.81, Hero*Geom.*23.55, Gal.19.752, Asclep.ap.eund.13.160, Ruf. *Ren.Ves.*1.11. **-ήεις,** εσσα, εν, *drawing the scale, weighty*, Nic. *Th.*651,908. **-ήϊον,** τό, v. ὁλκεῖον. **-ήρης,** ες, = ὁλκαῖος, ib.351,356. **-ῖμος,** ον, *capable of being drawn out, ductile, sticky*, Hp.*Art.*36; μέλι Dsc.2.82; ἔλαιον Plu.2.696c; of a plaster, Gal.13.345. II. Act., *drawing well*, of a cupping instrument, Paul.Aeg.6.41 (Comp.). III. of a kind of pain in liver diseases, '*dragging*', Archig.ap.Gal.8.87,111. **-ίον,** v. ὁλκεῖον. **-ός,** ή, όν, *drawing to oneself, attractive*, θερμόν τε καὶ ὁ. Arist.*Pr.*931^{a}25; μάθημα ψυχῆς ὁλκὸν ἀπὸ τοῦ γιγνομένου ἐπὶ τὸ ὄν Pl.*R.*521d; ὁλκὸν.. ψυχῆς πρὸς ἀλήθειαν ib.527b; ὁλκοτέρας τὰς ῥίζας ποιεῖν Thphr.*CP*3. 17.3 (ἑλκοτέρας cod. A: ἑλκτικωτέρας Wimmer). II. *trailing*, ὁλκὰ βαίνων Hld.10.30. Adv. Comp. **-ότερον** *slowly*, Id.3.5. III. *possible*, ὁλκά· δυνατά, Hsch. IV. Pass., *liable to be attracted, having a propensity*, ὁ. διάνοιαι παρθένων πρὸς ἀρετήν Ph.2.229. **-ός,** ὁ, (ἕλκω): I. *machine for hauling* ships *on land, hauling-engine*, prob. a fixed *capstan, windlass*, Hdt.2.154,159, E.*Rh.*146,673; but also of *movable engines* of like kind, for hauling ships across the Isthmus of Corinth, Th.3.15. 2. *strap, rein* (cf. ῥυτήρ), τμητοῖς ὁλκοῖς S.*El.*863 (lyr.). II. *furrow, track, trace*, αἵματι δ' ὁλκοὶ..πλήθοντο A.R.3.1391; σμίλης ὁλκός *the traces* of a chisel in the wood, Ar.*Th.* 779 (lyr.); ὁ. τοῦ ξύλου *the furrow made by* the wood, X.*Cyn.*9.18; *path, track*, or *orbit* of a star or meteor, A.R.3.141,4.296, Nonn.*D.* 24.90; ἁμάξης ib.1.96; *ditch* or *channel*, A.R.1.375; οἴδματος ὁλκοί the waves, ib.1167; ὁλκοὶ καλλιρόων ὑδάτων *Milet.*1(9).343; *body-coils* of a serpent, Nic.*Th.*266, al., Luc.*Herm.*79; but, *coiling movement* of a serpent, Nic.*Th.*162, al.; cf. ὁ. γλώσσης Id.*Al.*79, 281; of hair, *coil*, ὁλκὸς ἐθείρης, πλοκάμων..ὁλκοί, Nonn.*D.*3.413, 32.168: generally, of anything drawn, αἵματος ὁλκῷ ib.4.329, al.; *draught* of wine, Antiph. 237.4(pl.). 2. in periphrases, δάφνης ὁλκοί *drawings*, i.e. laurel-boughs (or brooms made of them) *drawn along*, E.*Ion*145 (lyr.); τερπνὸς ἀκούεται ὁ. ἁμάξης a chariot *drawn*, D.P.191. 3. *aqueduct*, *Cod.Just.*1.4.26; ὁ. ὑδάτων Lyd.*Mens.*3.23. III. a kind of *spider*, Dsc.2.63. IV. a kind of *grass, mouse-barley*, Plin.*HN* 27.90.

ὁλκότης· τὰ αὐτά, Hsch.

ὄλλιξ, ικος, ἡ, *wooden drinking-bowl*, Pamphil.ap.Ath.11.494f.

ὄλλῡμι, S.*Ant.*673, E.*Or.*1303; part. ὀλλύς Il.8.472, fem. pl. ὀλλῦσαι ib.449:—also **ὀλλύω,** Archil.27, *Com.Adesp.*608, (προσαπ-) Hdt.1.207: poet. **ὀλέκω** (q.v.): impf. 3 pl. ὤλλυσαν A.*Pers.*461, S. *OC*394; Ep. ὀλέεσκον Q.S.2.414 (cf. ὀλέκω): fut. ὀλέσω Od.13.399, Hes.*Op.*180; Ep. also ὀλέσσω Il.12.250, Od.2.49; Ion. ὀλέω (ἀπ-) Hdt.1.34, etc.; Att. ὀλῶ, εἷς, εἶ, S.*OT*448, E.*Andr.*856 (lyr.): aor. ὤλεσα Il.22.107, A.*Ag.*1017 (lyr.), etc.; Ep. ὄλεσα, ὄλεσσα, Od.23. 319,21.284, etc.:—**Med. ὄλλυμαι,** Il.20.21, S.*OT*179 (lyr.): impf. ὠλλύμην Id.*El.*927, E.*Alc.*633: fut. ὀλέομαι, -οῦμαι, 2 pl. ὀλέεσθε Il. 21.133; but 3 sg. ὀλεῖται 2.325: aor. 2 ὠλόμην, 3 sg. ὄλετο 13.772, A. *Eu.*565 (lyr.), etc.; Ion. ὀλέσκετο (ἀπ- Od.11.586); part. ὀλόμενος as Adj., v. οὐλόμενος: pf. ὄλωλα, v. B. III: plpf. ὀλώλειν Il.10.187:—**Pass.**, aor. ὀλεσθῆναι, fut. ὀλεσθήσομαι (ἀπ-), Lxx*Ps.*82(83).17, Gal. 9.728.—The simple Verb only Poet. and later Prose, as Lxx, ἀπόλλυμι being used in Com. and Classical Prose.

A. Act.: I. *destroy, make an end of*, and of living beings, *kill*, νῆάς τ' ὀλέσας καὶ πάντας Ἀχαιούς Il.8.498, cf. Od.23.319; γένος ὀλέσσαι..θανάτῳ Pi.*P.*3.41; γένος ὠλέσατε πρυμνόθεν A.*Th.*1061

(anap.); *θανεῖται καὶ θανοῦσ' ὀλεῖ τινα* S.*Ant.*751; *ὀλεῖ ὀλεῖ με* E. *Andr.*856 (lyr.); *ἃ φιλοχρηματία Σπάρταν ὀλεῖ, ἄλλο γὰρ οὐδέν* Orac. ap.Arist.*Fr.*544; also, of *doing away with* evil, *νῆστιν ὤλεσεν νόσον* A.*Ag.*1017 (lyr.). **II.** *lose*, *μένος, θυμόν, ψυχήν, ἦτορ ὀλέσαι, lose life, die*, Il.8.358, 13.763, 5.250; *πόνον ὀρταλίχων ὀλέσαντες* A.*Ag.*54 (anap.); *ἄγραν ὤλεσα* Id.*Eu.*148 (lyr.); *τᾶς ἀνάνδρου κοίτας ὀλέσασα λέκτρον* E.*Med.*436 (lyr.).

B. Med., **I.** *perish, come to an end*, and of living beings, *die*, esp. a violent death, *ἀπ' αἰῶνος νέος ὤλεο* Il.24.725; *ὤλεθ' ὑπ' Αἰγίσθοιο δόλῳ* Od.3.235; *δόλοις ὀλούμεθ'* A.*Ch.*888; *ἦέ τις ὤλετ' ὀλέθρῳ* Od. 4.489: c.acc.cogn., *κακὸν οἷτον ὄλῃαι, ὀλέεσθε κακὸν μόρον*, Il.3.417, 21. 133; *θάνατον AP*7.745 (Antip. Sid.); *ὄλοιο, ὄλοισθε, may'st thou, may ye perish!* a form of cursing very common in Trag., S.*Ph.*961, 1019, 1285, etc.; so *ὀλοίμην* Id.*OT*645; *ὄλοιτο* ib.1349 (lyr.), etc.; *ὄλοιντο* Id.*Tr.*383:—Hom. has Act. and Med. in emphatic contrast, *ὀλλύντων τε καὶ ὀλλυμένων* Il.4.451, 8.65, cf. 11.83. **II.** of things, *to be lost, μή τί μοι ἐκ μεγάρων κειμήλιον.. ὄληται* Od.15.91; *ὤλετό μοι νόστος* Il.9.413, cf. Od.1.168; *κλέος* Il.9.415, cf. A.*Supp.*918. **III.** pf. *ὄλωλα* (Syrac. ὀλώλω, Hilgard *Exc. ex Hdn.*p.30), *to have perished, to be dead, undone, ruined*, *ὄλωλε μάχῃ ἔνι* Il.15.111, al., cf. A.*Pers.* 255, 1016 (lyr.), etc.; *τῶν ὀλωλότων* of the *dead*, Id.*Ag.*346, cf. 672, 1367, S.*Ant.*174: also of things, *to be in a state of ruin, ἐσθίεταί μοι οἶκος, ὄλωλε δὲ πίονα ἔργα* Od.4.318.

ὁλμ-ειός, *ὁ*, *mortar*, Sch.Ar.*V.*238. **-ίον**, *τό*, Dim. of *ὅλμος*, *BGU*1666.12 (i A.D.). **-ισκοειδής**, *ές*, *shaped like a ὁλμίσκος*, Orib. 49.22.19. **-ίσκος**, *ὁ*, Dim. of *ὅλμος* II, *socket of the hinge of a door*, S.E.*M.*10.54, *PLond.*3.1177.232 (ii A.D.). 2. *tooth-socket*, Ruf.*Onom.*55; *the hollows of the molar teeth*, Poll.2.93 (pl.). 3. *frustum of a cone*, *POxy.*470^{r}.35.

ὁλμο-ειδῶς, Adv. *in socket* or *mortar-shape*, Dsc.4.170ap.Orib. (*θολοειδῶς* codd. Dsc.). **-κοπέω**, *bray in a mortar*, Heras ap.Gal.13.1043, al., Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.70, Alex.Trall.12, Aët.4. 30. **-κόπος**, *ὁ*, *one who brays in a mortar*, Anon. in Gal. *περὶ τῶν καθ' Ἱπποκράτην στοιχείων* (Helmreich *Handschriftliche Studien zu Galen*, Ansbach 1910). **-ποιός**, *ὁ*, *maker of mortars*, Arist.*Pol.* 1275^{b}28.

ὅλμος (**ὅλμος** codd. of Hes. and Hdt., v. infr. II.1), *ὁ*, *a round smooth stone* (*περιφερὴς λίθος μάρμαρος*, Hsch.), *χεῖρας ἀπὸ ξίφεϊ τμήξας ἀπό τ' αὐχένα κόψας, ὅλμον δ' ὣς ἔσσευε κυλίνδεσθαι δι' ὁμίλου* Il.11. 147 (from which passage it was taken to signify *the human trunk*, Poll.2.162, *EM*460.17). **II.** later, any *cylindrical* or *bowl-shaped body*: **1.** *mortar*, Hes.*Op.*423, Hdt.1.200, *IG*2^{2}.1126.24, 12(5). 872.82 (Tenos, iii B.C.), *PLille*9.9 (iii B.C.), etc. **2.** *kneading-trough*, Ar.*V.*201, 238. **3.** *hollow seat* on which the Pythia prophesied, hence prov., *ἐν ὅλμῳ κοιμᾶσθαι* Plu.*Prov.*2.14; *ἐν ὅ. εὐνάσω* Zen.3.63; *τοῦ τοίχου τὸ μέρος τοῦ κατὰ τὸν ὅλμον* (in the temple of Amphiaraus at Rhamnus), *Ἐφ.Ἀρχ.*1909.271. **b.** *support, καθίσας τὸν ἄνθρωπον ὀκλὰξ ἐπὶ ὅλμων δύο* Hp.*Haem.*4. **4.** *drinking-vessel*, Menesth.1. **5.** *mouthpiece of a flute*, Eup.267, cf. Poll.4.70, and v. *ὑφόλμιον* II. **6.** *dial*, *ὅλμου τοῦ λιθίνου ὃς ἐκαλεῖτο Ἑλληνιστὶ [γν]ώμων PHib.*1.27.26 (iii B.C.). **7.** *stone used as a weight*, prov. *ὅ. ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς* Lib.*Ep.*473.3.

ὁλοαί, v. *οὐλαί*.

ὁλο-άργῠρος, *ον*, *all of silver*, Ph.1.666. **-βηρον**, *τό*, *genuine purple dye*, Procop.*Arc.*25: as Adj., *holovera vestimenta, dyed purple through and through*, *Cod.Just.*11.9.4. **-βολάδες**· *θῖνες*, Hsch. **-βρᾰχυς**, *υ*, *consisting only of short syllables*, *πυρρίχιος Anecd.Stud.*1.224.

ὁλόγινον· *ὀζῶδες, συμπεφυκώς*, Hsch. (cf. *ὁλόπτοον*).

ὁλο-γράμμᾰτος, *ον*, *with all its letters, written at full length*, title of work by Menecrates, Gal.13.503. Adv. *-τως* Id.14.44. **-γρᾰφέω**, *write at full length*, Plu.2.288e. **-γρᾰφία**, *ἡ*, *will written entirely in the handwriting of the testator*, *Gloss.* **-γρᾰφος**, *ον*, *written in full*, in Adv. *-φως* Sch.E.*Andr.*575. **II.** *written entirely in the same hand*, *PSI*3.223.6 (vi A.D.), *PGrenf.*2.89.6 (vi A.D.). **-γῦρος**, *ον*, *entirely round, all round*, in Adv. *-ρως, μετρεῖσθαι* Hero *Geom.*4. 13. **-δάκτῠλος**, *ον*, (*δάκτυλος* III) *wholly dactylic*, Eust.836. 17.

ὁλό-εις, *εσσα, εν*, = *ὁλοός*, only in S.*Tr.*521 (lyr.). **-εργής**, *ές*, *ruinous, destructive*, Man.6.722. **-εργός**, *όν*, = foreg., Nic.*Th.* 828, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.3.20.

ὁλο-ήμερος, *ον*, *working the whole day*, *BGU*14iii 2, al. (iii A.D.). **II.** *lasting the whole day*, in Adv. *-ρως* Tz. ad Hes.*Op.*566. **-θούριον**, *τό*, *holothurium*, a kind of zoöphyte, Arist.*HA*487^{b}15, *PA*681^{a}17, Plin.*HN*9.154.

ὁλοθρ-εύω, *destroy*, v.l. for *ὀλεθρεύω* in Lxx *Ex.*12.23, al., Ph.1.73 (citing *Ex.* l.c.), *Ep.Hebr.*11.28; cf. *ἐξολοθρεύω*: –hence **-ευτής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *destroyer*, 1*Ep.Cor.*10.10:—fem. **-εύτρια**, gloss on *λοιγίστρια*, Hsch.: **-ευτικός**, *ἡ, όν*, *destructive*, Sch.Od.11.128.

ὁλοιός, *όν*, poet. for *ὀλοός* (q.v.). **ὅλοισος**· *ὁ ἀπολλύς*, Hsch.

ὁλοίτροχος, Ep. **ὁλοοίτροχος**, *ὁ*, *large stone, boulder*, *Ἕκτωρ ἀντικρὺ μεμαώς, ὁλοοίτροχος ὡς ἀπὸ πέτρης, ὅν τε κατὰ στεφάνης ποταμὸς χειμάρροος ὤσῃ ῥήξας.. ἔχματα πέτρης* Il.13.137; = *τὸ κυλινδρικὸν σχῆμα*, Democr.162; of the rounded muscles of an athlete's arm, *ἔστασαν ἠΰτε πέτροι ὁλοίτροχοι, οὔστε κυλίνδων χειμάρρους ποταμὸς μεγάλαις περιέξεσε δίναις* Theoc.22.49; rolled down by besieged people upon their assailants, Hdt.8.52, Orac.ap.eund.5.92.*β'*, X.*An.*4.2.3, Zos. 1.52. (The ancients derived it from *ὀλοός* 'destructive' or from **ὅλος**, and disagreed as to the breathing and accent, Sch.Il. l.c.)

ὁλο-κάθᾰρος [*κᾰ*], *ον*, *completely pure*, Steph. *in Hp.*1.183 D. **-κάλᾰμος** [*κᾰ*], *ὁ*, *stake made of a single reed*, *BGU*1529.10 (iii B.C.). **-κᾰλος**, *ον*, *entirely beautiful*, *Sammelb.*343, 1990, 6124, *BCH*27.331.

ὁλοκαρπ-όομαι, Pass., *to be offered as a whole burnt-offering*, Lxx *Si.*45.14, 4*Ma.*18.11. **-ος**, *ον*, *brought as a whole offering*, *θυσία* Ph.1.668. **-ωμα**, *ατος, τό*, *whole burnt-offering*, Lxx *Le.*5.10, al. **-ωσις**, *εως, ἡ*, *presentation of such an offering*, ib.*Ge.*8.20, al.

ὁλοκαυστ-έω, = *ὁλοκαυτέω*, *βοῦς τελείους δέκα Mon.Ant.*23.154 No. 112 (Adanda), cf. *PMag.Par.*1.2396, *PMag.Leid.V.*1.35. **-ησις**, *εως, ἡ*, = *ὁλοκαύτησις*, *IPE*2.342 (Phanagoria). **-ος**, *ον*, = *ὁλόκαυτος*, Ph.1.468, *PMag.Par.*1.3148, *Gloss.*

ὁλοκαυτ-έω, *bring a burnt-offering, offer whole*, X.*An.*7.8.4: impf. *ὡλοκαύτει* ib.5:—Pass., *ὁλοκαυτεῖται* (v.l. *-οῦται*) J.*AJ*3.9.1:—more usu. **-όω**, *ὡλοκαύτωσαν* v.l. in X.*Cyr.*8.3.24; *ὁλοκαυτῶσαι* J.*AJ*1. 13.1, etc. (*ὁλοκαυτοῦσιν* Plu.2.694b, *ὁλοκαυτῶν* J.*AJ*3.9.1, may belong to either form). **-ίζω**, = *ὁλοκαυτέω*, Porph.*Abst.*2.54:—Subst. **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, = *ὁλοκαύτησις*, Phot. **-ος**, *ον*, *burnt whole*, Call.*Fr.*1.49 P.; *τὸ ὁ.* Lxx *Le.*6.23(16); *ὁ. θυσία* Ph.1.668, al. 2. *in full flame*, opp. *ἡμίκαυτος*, Gal.18(1).225. **-ωμα**, *ατος, τό*, *burnt-offering*, Lxx *Ex.*10.25, al., J.*AJ*10.4.5. **-ωσις**, *εως, ἡ*, *sacrifice of a burnt-offering*, Lxx *Ex.*29.25, al., J.*AJ*3.9.1: but **-ησις**, *εως, ἡ*, *IG*4^{2}(1). 97.2, al. (Epid.); cf. *ὁλοκαυστέω, ὁλοκαύστησις*.

ὅλοκες· *αὔλακες*, Hsch.

ὁλοκληρ-έω, *to be in good health*, *POxy.*1158.3 (iii A.D.), *PMag. Par.*1.136, etc. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *completeness* or *soundness in all parts*, *τοῦ σώματος, τῶν αἰσθητηρίων*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.33, Plu.2.1041f: abs., *Act.Ap.*3.16, Plu.2.1063f, Demetr.*Eloc.*3, *SIG*1142 (Phrygia, i/ii A.D.), *POxy.*123.6 (iii/iv A.D.). **-ος**, *ον*, *complete, entire, perfect*, opp. *κολοβός*, Arist.*HA*585^{b}36; *uncastrated*, *κίχλαι* Pl.Com.174.9; *τοὺς ἱερέας ὁ. νόμος εἶναι* Anaxandr.39.10, cf. Men.233, Luc.*Asin.*33; *ὁ. ὑγιής τε* Pl.*Ti.*44c; *σῶμα* Diog.Oen.39; *ὁ. μὲν.. ὄντες καὶ ἀπαθεῖς κακῶν.., ὁ. δὲ..καὶ εὐδαίμονα φάσματα μυούμενοι perfect, complete*, Pl. *Phdr.*250c; *ὁ. καὶ γνήσιον* Id.*Lg.*759c; *ἐν ὁ. δέρματι* Luc.*Philops.*8; also of evils, *ὁ. πήρωσις* Democr.296; [*ἡ ἀνελευθερία*] *οὐ πᾶσιν ὁ. παραγίνεται* Arist.*EN*1121^{b}19, cf. 1126^{a}12; simply, *whole, complete*, *ἔτεσιν δυσὶν οὐχ ὁλοκλήρ[οι]ς IG*14.1386; *ὁ. βουλευτήριον BGU*1027. 12 (iv A.D.); *ὁ. οἰκία PLond.*3.930.13, etc.; *ὁ. κολλούρια* drug-pencils used *as wholes*, for insertion in cavities, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.1. Adv. *-ρως* Erot. s.v. *ἀπαρτί*, S.E.*P.*3.226, Gal.16.68, Hld.7.8. **-ωσις**, *εως, ἡ*, *complete recovery*, Serapio in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.101.5.

ὁλό-κνημος, *ον*, *with the whole shin*, *σκελὶς ὁ.* a ham *containing the whole leg*, Pherecr.108.13. **-κοπος**, *ον*, *coarsely pounded*, Dsc.5. 55. **-κυκλος**, *ον*, *full-orbed*, *σελήνη* Mich. *in PN*82.17. **-κυρος**, *ἡ*, Pontic for *χαμαίπιτυς*, Dsc.3.158, Apollod.ap.Ath.15.681d (*ὁλόκληρος* is f.l. in Paul.Aeg.5.46, *ὁλόπυρος* in Orib.12 s.v. *χαμαίπιτυς*). **-κωνῖτις**, *ιδος, ἡ*, *earth-almond*, *Cyperus esculentus*, Hp. *Mul.*1.78, cf. Gal.19.126; also **ὁροκωνῖτις** (q.v.). **-λαμπής**, *ές*, *shining all over*, *Ὄλυμπος* Arist.*Mu.*400^{a}8. **-λευκος**, *ον*, *all white*, *τάριχος* Antiph.186.3; *χλαμύς* Philetaer.20; *στρόφιον* Plu. *Arat.*53; *ὄρνιθες* Paus.8.17.3; *albino*, Heph.Astr.1.1. **-λῖθος**, *ον*, *of massive stone*, *βασίλειον* Str.17.1.42. **-λῖτος**, *ον*, *entirely of fine linen*, *σουδάριον PMag.Osl.*1.268.

ὅλολοι, *οἱ*, = *δεισιδαίμονες*, Theopomp.Com.61, Men.112.

ὁλολῡγ-αῖος, *α, ον*, *screeching*, *νυκτερίς IG*14.1934. **-ή**, *ἡ*, (*ὁλολύζω*) any *loud cry*, esp. of women invoking a god, *αἱ δ' ὁλολυγῇ πᾶσαι Ἀθήνῃ χεῖρας ἀνέσχον* Il.6.301, cf. *h.Ven.*19 (pl.), Ar.*Lys.*240; *δοκέει ἔμοιγε καὶ ⟨ἡ⟩ ὁ. ἐπὶ ἱροῖσι ἐνταῦθα πρῶτον γενέσθαι* Hdt.4.189; *θεία μακάρων ὁ.* Ar.*Av.*222; *κραυγῇ τε καὶ ὁ. χρωμένων*, of the alarm given in the attack on Plataea, Th.2.4. Mostly in good sense, sts. even opp. to a wailing cry, *ἀντίμολπον ἦκεν ὁλολυγῆς μέγαν κωκυτόν* E.*Med.* 1176; *σύν τ' εὐαγορίᾳ σύν τ' εὔγμασι σύν τ' ὀλολυγαῖς* Call.*Lav.Pall.* 139. **-μα**, *ατος, τό*, *loud cry*, mostly *of joy*, E.*Heracl.*782 (lyr.); *Κυβέλης* in honour of C., *AP*6.173 (Rhian.). **-μός**, *ὁ*, *loud cry*, mostly *of joy*, in honour of the gods, *ὁ. ἰρὸν..παιώνισον* A.*Th.*268; *ὁ. εὐφημοῦντα τῇδε λαμπάδι ἐπορθιάζειν* Id.*Ag.*28, cf. 595, E.*Or.*1137, Lxx *Ze.*1.10, *PMag.Lond.*121 323: pl., Epicur.*Fr.*143, 419; *song of triumph*, *ἐφυμνῆσαι..ὁ. ἀνδρὸς θεινομένου* A.*Ch.*387 (lyr.); rarely of *lamentation*, *AP*7.182 (Mel.). **-ών**, *όνος, ἡ*, *croaking of the male frog*, Arist.*HA*536^{a}11, Ael.*NA*9.13; *note of water-creatures*, ib.6. 19. **II.** in Theoc.7.139, Arat.948, an unknown *animal*, evidently named from its note: some take it for *a small owl*, others for a *singing bird*, others again for the *tree-frog*; cf. Eub.104, Thphr.*Sign.*42, *AP*5.291.5 (Agath.).

ὁλολύζω, Od.22.411, etc.: fut. *-ύξομαι* E.*El.*691, later *-ύξω* Lxx *Is.*16.7, *Am.*8.3: aor. *ὠλόλυξα*, Ep. *ὁ.* (v. infr.):—*cry with a loud voice*, in Hom. esp. of women *crying aloud* to the gods in prayer or thanksgiving, *ὣς εἰποῦσ' ὀλόλυξε· θεὰ δέ οἱ ἔκλυεν ἀρῆς* Od.4.767, cf. *h.Ap.*445; *αἱ δ' ὀλόλυξαν*, at a sacrifice, Od.3.450; of a cry of exultation, *ἴθυσέν ῥ' ὀλολύξαι* 22.408, cf. 411; also of the cries of goddesses, *h.Ap.*119; so later, mostly of women *crying* to the gods, *ὀλολύξατε νῦν ἐπὶ μολπαῖς* A.*Eu.*1043 (lyr.); *ὠλόλυξεν ἐν μέσαις σταθεῖσα Βάκχαις* E.*Ba.*689; mostly in sign of joy (cf. *ὀλολυγή*), *ἦν μὲν ἔλθῃ πύστις εὐτυχὴς σέθεν, ὀλολύξεται πᾶν δῶμα* Id.*El.*691, cf. Ar.*Eq.*1327, Theoc. 17.64; *μὴ φλαῦρον μηδὲν γρύζειν, ἀλλ' ὁ.* Ar.*Pax*97; *ἐπὶ τῷ μηδένα πώποτε τηλικοῦτ' ὀλολύξαι σεμνυνόμενος* D.18.259; *ὠλόλυξαν μὲν αἱ γυναῖκες, ἠλάλαξαν δὲ οἱ ἄνδρες* Hld.3.5; of nymphs *crying aloud* to Hecate, A.R.3.1218.

ὀλολυκ-τόλης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *addicted to wailing*, *An.Ox.*4.336. **-τρια**, *ἡ*, *professional crier at sacrifices*, *SIG*982.25 (Pergam., ii B.C.).

ὄλολυς, *ὁ*, *effeminate*, *dissolute person* (*ὁ γυναικώδης καὶ κατάθεος καὶ βάκηλος* Phot.), Anaxandr.34.4, Men.34. (On the accent, v. Hdn. Gr.2.938.)

ὀλολύττω, = *ὀλολύζω*, Men.1047.

ὀλο-μάδιστος [ᾰ], *ον*, *completely bald*, Cyran.77. **-μαζος**, *ον*, *whole*, *entire*, Hero *Stereom.*1.59. **-μέλας**, *αινα*, *αν*, *black all over*, *ἄλουρος PMag.Leid.V.*4.2; *κριός PMag.Lond.*121.539.

ὁλομέλ-εια, *ἡ*, Pythag. name for *six*, Anatolius ap. *Theol.Ar.*36: Ion. **οὐλομέλεια** (q.v.). **-έω**, *to be sound*, *entire*, *ζῷα* (embryos) *-οῦντα* Gal.19.177. **-ής**, *ές*, *whole of limb*, *not dismembered*, *πλεκτάς* Diph.34.2; *κρέα* Posidon.9 J., *IG*12(7).515.49 (Amorgos); *ὁλομελῆ* alone, Str.15.3.19; *ὁ. κρόκος uniform*, Dsc.1.26.

ὁλόμενος, v. *οὐλόμενος*.

ὁλο-μερής, *ές*, *in entire parts*, *in large* or *whole pieces*, *κρέα* D.S.5.28, Dsc.5.75. Adv. *-ρῶς* Arist.ap.D.L.5.28. **-μεστος**, *ον*, *solid*, *without marrow*, of bones, Pall. *in Hp.*12.286 C.

ὁλόμην, **ὅλοντο**, v. *ὄλλυμι*.

ὄλονθος, *ον*, (*ὅλος*, *ὄνθος*) *all over dung*, *γνάθος Com.Adesp.*ap.Eust. 1329.30.

ὄλονθος, *ὁ*, (*ἡ* Hp.*Mul.*2.113), *edible fruit of the wild fig*, Hes.*Fr.* 160.1, Thphr.*CP*5.1.8, Anon. (*ὁ φιλόσοφος*) ap.Ath.3.77f, Lxx *Ca.*2.13; *ὁ. χειμερινοί* Hp.*Nat.Mul.*33, al. 2. *sterile summer fruit of the cultivated fig*, Gal.12.133. 3. *sterile male inflorescence of the caprifig*, breeding *ψῆνες*, which fertilize *σῦκα*, Hdt.1.193.

ὀλονθο-φορέω, *bear ὄλονθοι*, Thphr.*HP*3.7.3. **-φόρος**, *ον*, *bearing ὄλονθοι*, Id.*CP*5.1.8, Anon. (*ὁ φιλόσοφος*) ap.Ath.3.77f, *PCair. Zen.*33.12 (iii B.C.). (In this group *ὀλονθ-* is found in good codd. of Hdt.1.193, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*10,17,33, *Mul.*1.78, 2.112,113,117, Ath. l.c., corroborated by *PCair.Zen.* l.c.; *ὀλυνθ-* elsewhere, as also in *ὀλυνθάζω*, *ὀλύνθη*, *ὀλυνθηφόρος*.)

ὁλο-νύκτιος, *ον*, *the whole night through*: neut. *-ιον* as Adv., Sch. Lyc.815(p.261 S.). **-ξηρος**, *wholly dry*, Sm.*Ps.*57(58).10.

ὀλοοίτροπα· *παρὰ Ῥοδίοις ἑπτὰ πλάσματα εἰς θυσίαν*, Hsch. **ὀλοοίτροχος**, v. *ὀλοίτροχος*.

ὁλόομαι, Pass., *to be constituted a whole*, Dam.*Pr.*276, cf. *EM*821. 37.

ὀλοός, *ή*, *όν*, (*ὄλλυμι*) *destructive*, *deadly*, *ὀλοὴ Κήρ* Il.18.535; *μοῖρ' ὀλοή* 16.849, al.; *ὀλοῷ Ἀχιλῆι* 24.39; *πυρὸς ὀλοοῖο* Od.12.68; *ὀλοῷ ἐνὶ δεσμῷ* 22.200; *πόλεμος*, *μάχης πόνος*, Il.3.133, 16.568; *λύσσα*, *γόος*, *μῆνις*, 9.305, 23.10, Od.3.135; *γήραος οὐδός* Il.24.487; *νύξ* 16. 567, al.; *ὀ. τύχαι* A.*Pr.*553 (lyr.); *νιφάς* Id.*Th.*213 (lyr.); *θηρὸς κέρας* Call.*Fr.*249; *γηγενέων ἀνδρῶν ὀ. στάχυς* A.R.3.1338: c. inf., *ὀ. φέρειν ζυγόν*, of the wild horse, Opp.*C.*3.261; *ὀλοὰ φρονεῖν* design *ill*, *τινι* Il.16.701: Comp. *ὀλοώτερος* 3.365, 23.439: Sup. *-ώτατος* (as fem.), *ὀδμή* Od.4.442: neut. pl. as Adv., *ὀλοὰ στένει* S.*Tr.*846 (lyr.), cf. *El.* 843 (lyr.).—Rarer collat. forms are **ὀλοιός**, as *ὀλοιὴ μοῖρα πέδησεν* Il.22.5; *ὀλοιῇσι φρεσὶ θύει* 1.342; *γῆρας ὀλοιόν h.Ven.*224; **ὀλώϊος**, Hes.*Th.*591; *θάρσος ὀλώϊον* Nonn.*D.*13.416; **οὐλοός**, A.R.2.85, 3. 1402 (fem. *-όs* Man.6.464); **ὀλός** (q.v.). II. rare in pass. sense, *destroyed*, *lost*, *ὀλοοὺς ἀπέλειπον* A.*Pers.*962 (lyr.).

ὀλοόφρων, *ονος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, (*ὀλοός*, *φρήν*) *meaning mischief*, *baleful* (so always in Il.), *ὕδρος* 2.723; *λέων* 15.630; *σῦς κάπρος* 17.21; but II. in Od., *crafty*, *sagacious*, of persons, *Ἄτλας* 1.52; *Αἰήτης* 10.137; *Μίνως* 11.322. (Sense II is derived from sense I, cf. the signf. of *δαΐφρων* and *δεινός*; expld. by Cleanth.*Stoic.*1.125 by *ὁ ὑπὲρ ὅλων φρονῶν*, i.e. *ὁλο-*.)

ὁλό-παππος, *ὁ*, *a complete πάππος* (a pun on the name *Φιλόπαππος*), dub. in *MAMA* 1.267 (nr. Laodicea Combusta). **-ποιέω**, *make into a whole*, Simp. *in Ph.*636.38, Dam.*Pr.*159. **-ποιός**, *όν*, *creating the whole*, *Ζεύς* ib.245. **-πόρφῠρος**, *ον*, *all purple*, X.*Cyr.*8.3.13, Lxx *Nu.*4.7, Plu.2.180e. **-πράσινος** [ᾰ], *η*, *ον*, *all green*, Cyran. 278. **-πτερος**, *ον*, *with whole* (i.e. *undivided*) *wings*, a generic name of insects such as bees, wasps, etc., opp. *σχιζόπτερα*, Arist. *APo.*96^{b}39, cf. *PA*692^{b}13, *IA*709^{b}30, 713^{a}4.

ὁλόπτοον· *συμπεφυκότα*, Hsch. (cf. *ὀλόγινον*).

ὀλόπτω, *pluck out*, *tear out*, [*χαίτην*] *ὤλοψας βίηφι* Call.*Dian.*77; *ἐὰν ὠλόψατο χαίταν AP*7.241 (Antip. Sid.); *ὤλοψεν... βότρυν ἐθείρης* cj. in Nonn.*D.*40.104. II. *strip off*, Nic.*Th.*595.

ὁλο-πῡρῖται *ἄρτοι*, = sq., *Ostr.*1305 (I A.D., written *-εῖται*). **-πῦρος**, *ον*, *of unground wheat*, esp. *of wheat boiled whole*, later word for *πύανος*, Heliod.Hist.3. II. v. *ὁλόκυρος*. **-ρριζί**, Adv. of sq., Lxx *Es.*3.13. **-ρριζος**, *ον*, (*ῥίζα*) *with the entire root*, Thphr.*HP* 3.18.5: metaph., *ὁλόρριζοι ἀπώλοντο* Lxx *Jb.*4.7.

ὀλός, *ὁ*, = *θολός*, *the ink of the cuttle-fish*, Hp.*Epid.*4.20 (vulg.), Phryn.*PS* p.19 B., Phot.; prob. read by Gal. in Hp.*Morb.*2.73. 2. metaph., *blood*, *AP*15.25.1 (Besant.*Ara*).

ὀλός, *ή*, *όν*, = *ὀλοός*, Hdn.Gr.1.154; only found in voc. *ὦ ὀλὲ δαῖμον* Alcm.55.

ὅλος, *η*, *ον*, Ion. **οὖλος**, *η*, *ον*, as in Hom. (twice, v. infr.), Xenoph. (v. infr.), Parm.8.4, Hp.*Acut.*14, *Carn.*13, al. (but *ὅλος* in Hdt.2.126, 4.64, 7.167, 8.113 (cf. *ἡμι-ολίας* 5.88), Hp.*Epid.*1.7, Herod.3.18, 5.12, 6.7 (but *οὖλος* 8.56); *ὅλως* dub. in Thgn.73 codd.):—*whole*, *entire*, *complete in all its parts*, of persons and things, *ἄρτος οὖλος* a *whole* loaf, Od.17.343; *μηνὶ δ' ἄρ' οὔλῳ* in a *whole* month, 24.118; *οὖλος ὁρᾷ*, *οὖλος δὲ νοεῖ*, *οὖλος δέ τ' ἀκούει* (sc. *ὁ θεός*) Xenoph.24; *ὅλος ἐσπέρας ὀφθαλμός*, i.e. the *full* moon, Pi.*O.*3.19; *ὁ ὅ. χρόνος* ib.2.30; *τρεῖς ὅλους ... ἑκμήνους χρόνους* S.*OT*1136; *ἐπ' ὤμοις ὅλην πόλιν φέρων* a *whole* city, E.*Ph.*1131; *ἐκπιεῖν ὅλον πίθον* Id.*Cyc.*217; *ὅλους ἐκ κριβάνου βοῦς* Ar.*Ach.*85; *λαβράκιον ὀπτᾶν ὅ.* Antiph.222.3, etc.; *πόλεις ὅλαι whole*, *entire* cities, Pl.*Grg.*512b; *ὅλη ἡ πόλις*, the city *as a whole*, Id.*R.*519e; *ὅλους ποιητὰς ἐκμανθάνειν* learn *whole* poets by heart, Id.*Lg.*811a: it may either precede the Art. or follow the Subst., *τῆς ἡμέρας ὅλης* in the course of the *whole* day, X.*An.*3.3.11; *δι' ὅλης τῆς νυκτός* ib.4.2.4; *ὅλην τὴν νύκτα* or *τὴν νύκτα ὅλην*, Id.*Cyr.* 7.5.15, Men.67.2, Pl.*Smp.*219c; *ὅ. τὸ δέρμα* Men.498; *ἡ πόλις ὅ.* Id. 882, etc.: less freq. between Art. and Subst., *τὸν ὅ. ἀμφὶ χρόνον* Pi. *O.*2.30; *ἡ ὅ. ἀδικία* Pl.*R.*344c; *τὸ ὅ. πρόσωπον* Id.*Prt.*329e; *τῇ ὅ. φάλαγγι* X.*An.*4.8.11: joined with *εἷς*, *ἡμέρας... οὐχ ὅλης μιᾶς* S.*Ph.* 480; *εἶδος ἓν ὅλον* Pl.*Ti.*56e; with *πᾶς*, *ὅλην καὶ πᾶσαν τὴν οἰκίαν* Id. *Lg.*808a, cf. *R.*486a; *πρὸς τῷ διακινδυνεύειν ὅ. καὶ πᾶς ἦν* Plb.3.94.10 (so without *πᾶς*, *οὕτως ἔκφρων ἦν καὶ ὅλος πρὸς τῷ λήμματι καὶ τῷ δωροδοκήματι, ὥστε..* D.19.127); *τὸ ὅ. αὐτοῖς ἦν καὶ τὸ πᾶν Ἀπελλῆς* Plb.5. 26.5. 2. *whole*, i.e. *safe and sound*, *ὑγιὴς καὶ ὅ.* Lys.6.12, cf. Pl. *Men.*77a. 3. *entire*, *utter*, *ὅ. ἁμάρτημα* an *utter* blunder, X.*HG*5.3. 7; *πλάσμα ὅ. ἐστὶν ἡ διαθήκη utter* fiction, D.45.29. 4. neut. as Adv., *ὅλον* or *τὸ ὅ. wholly*, *entirely*, *διαφέρει ὅ. τε καὶ πᾶν* Pl.*Alc.*1.109b; *διαφέρει ὅ. καὶ τὸ πᾶν* Id.*Lg.*944c; *ὅλῳ καὶ παντί* Id.*Phd.*79e; *τῷ ὅ. καὶ παντὶ διοίσει* Id.*R.*527c; *τῷ παντὶ καὶ ὅ.* Id.*Lg.*734e; *εἰς τὸ ὅ.* Id.*Plt.* 302b: with a Prep., *κατὰ ὅλον on the whole*, *generally*, opp. *ἀπολαβὼν μέρος τι*, Id.*R.*392d; so *κατὰ ὅλου* Id.*Men.*77a; *δι' ὅλου*, *καθ' ὅλου* (v. *διόλου*, *καθόλου*); *αἱ κράσεις δι' ὅλων* Plu.2.1078c, cf. 1078d: in this signf. also without a Prep., *τὸ μὲν ὅ. generally speaking*, Pl.*Phdr.* 261a, D.44.11; *τὸ δ' ὅ.* and *in general*, *in short*, *PTeb.*33.16 (ii B.C.); *οὐδὲ Φιλόξενον ὅλ' ἐξ ὅλων εὗρον* I have *entirely failed* to find P., *POxy.* 936.20 (iii A.D.). 5. = *πᾶς*, *all*, *ὅλων στρατηγός* S.*Aj.*1105, cf. Men. *Pk.*225, Nonn.*D.*47.482, *AP*5.216 (Paul. Sil.), 7.679 (Sophronius); *ὅλη πόλις every* city, Lxx 1*Ki.*14.23; *πρὸ τῶν ὅ. τὸ προσκύνημά σου ποιῶ* before *all things*, *PTeb.*418.4 (iii A.D.); *ἀσπάζομαι.. πάντας τοὺς ἐν τῇ οἰκίᾳ ὅ. κατ' ὄνομα PLond.*2.404.15 (iv A.D.), cf. *PIand.* 13.20 (iv A.D.). II. as Subst., *τὸ ὅ. the universe*, Pl.*Grg.* 508a, *Ly.*214b, etc.; differing from *τὸ πᾶν*, as implying a definite order, Arist.*Metaph.*1024^{a}3, cf. Pl.*Tht.*204a sq. (but as not including void, *Placit.*2.1.7); also *ἡ τῶν ὅ. τάξις* X.*Cyr.*8.7.22. 2. *τὰ ὅ. one's all*, *τὰ ὅ. πεπρακέναι* D.18.28; *τοῖς ὅ. ἡττᾶσθαι* lose *one's all*, be *utterly* ruined, Id.9.64; in full, *τοῖς ὅ. πράγμασιν ἐσφαλμένος* Plb. 18.33.1, etc.; *τοῖς ὅ.*, = *ὅλως*, *altogether*, Philipp.ap.D.18.39: with neg., not *at all*, Phld.*Rh.*2.135 S., Aristid.2.274,304 J.; *τοῖς ὅ. ἠφάνισαν utterly* destroyed it, *PRyl.*152.14 (I A.D.), cf. Aristid.2.262 J.; *κινδυνεύει τῷ ὅ. ἐξαρθῆναι* there is a risk of its being *entirely* carried away, *PRyl.*133.19 (I A.D.). III. Adv. *ὅλως* (Dor. **οὔλως** Pempel. ap.Stob.4.25.52) *wholly*, *altogether*, *ὅ. σοφόν* Pl.*R.*568a; *ἀλγοῦνθ' ὅ.* Id.*Phlb.*36a; *ὅ. ψεύδεται* he speaks *utter* falsehood, Isoc.15.31, etc. 2. *on the whole*, *speaking generally*, *in short*, *ὅ. δ' οὐδεὶς ἔστιν ὅντιν' οὐ πεφενάκικ' ἐκεῖνος* D.2.7, cf. 14, al.; *διῆν καὶ πεινῆν καὶ ὅ. τὰς ἐπιθυμίας* Pl.*R.*437b, cf. *Cra.*406a; *τί οὖν κωλύει πάντα ἀφῃρῆσθαι καὶ ὅ. τὴν πολιτείαν;* D.20.3; *ὅ. εἰπεῖν* Arist.*Ph.*202^{b}19, etc. 3. freq. with a neg. (first in Thgn.73, s.v.l.), *οὐχ ὅ.* or *ὅ. οὐ* not *at all*, *ὅ. μὴ διαλέγεσθαι* X.*Mem.*1.2.35; *ὅ. οὔτ' ἀφελὼν οὔτε προσθεὶς* D.3.35; *οὔτ' ἐλεῶν οὔθ' ὅ. ἄνθρωπον ἡγούμενος* Id.21.101, cf. 46; *οὐδὲ εἷς ὅ.* Men.65. 9; *μὴ ὄντος ὅ. τοῦ Σωκράτους* Arist.*Cat.*13^{b}19; *μηδὲ ὅ. εἶναι τοὺς θεούς* Luc.*Tim.*10. 4. *actually*, *really*, *καλῶς ποιήσεις ἐλθοῦσα.. πρὸς ἡμᾶς ἵνα ὅ. ἴδωμέν σε POxy.*1676.31 (iii A.D.); so perh. in 1*Ep.Cor.*5.1. (*ὅλ(ϝ)os* from I.-E. **sólwos*, cf. Skt. *sárvas* 'whole', and perh. Lat. *salus*, *salvus*.)

ὁλο-σηρῐκοπράτης [ᾰ], *ου*, *ὁ*, in Lat. form *holosericoprata*, *silk-mercer*, Champollion-Figeac *Chartes Latines* I vi 14, al. (vi A.D.). **-σηρικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *of silk*, *ῥάκος* Cyran.120: *-κόν*, *τό*, *silk*, Hsch. s.v. *Σῆρες*, *Edict.Diocl.*22.14, al.:—written **-σειρικός** ib.19.14*k*, al. **-σίδηρος** [ῐ], *ον*, *all iron*, *μάχαιρα IG*2^{2}.1481 (iv B.C.), cf. Antiph.216, *IG*II(2). 145.37 (Delos, iv B.C.), Plu.*Cam.*40; *ὁλοσίδηροι*, *οἱ*, *soldiers wearing coats of mail*, = Lat. *clibanarii*, Lyd.*Mag.*1.46. **-σκῐος**, *ον*, *quite shady*, Str.6.1.9 ap.Eust. ad D.P.364 (*παλίνσκιος* codd. Str.). **-σκωληκόβρωτος**, *ον*, *entirely eaten by worms*, *POsl.*26.14 (I B.C.). **-σμᾰράγδινος**, *ον*, *entirely of emerald*, *BCH*32.248. **-σπάς**, *άδος*, *ἡ*, *drunk all at one draught*, *ὁλοσπάδες* S.*Fr.*1076 ap.Phot. (*ὁλοσπαδεῖς* Hsch.). **-σπόνδειος**, *ον*, *all of spondees*, Eust.836.16.

ὁλ-όστεον, *τό*, *all-bone*, *Plantago Bellardi*, Dsc.4.11, Plin.*HN*27. 91.

ὁλο-στήμων, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *consisting all of warp-threads*, *ταινία* Poll.7.32. **-στομος**, *ον*, *tempered all through*, of an iron ring, *PMag.Par.*1.2961; *σίδηρος* Cyran.6.

ὁλοστός· *ὅλος ὡς ἐστίν*, Hsch.

ὁλο-στρόγγῠλος, *ον*, *entirely round*, Sch.Opp.*H.*2.370. **-στροφος**, *ον*, *moving altogether*, Hsch. s.v. *ἐλελίστροφε*. **-σφαλτος**, *ον*, *quite defective*, marg. gloss in cod. of *AP*6.269. **-σφίζειν**, gloss on *ὀλούφειν*, Phot.

ὁλοσφύρ-ᾱτος [ῡ], Ion. **-ητος**, *ον*, *made of solid beaten metal*, opp. cast, hollow, *AP*11.174 (Lucill.), cf. Lxx *Si.*50.9, Plin.*HN*33.82, Hsch. s.vv. *ὁλόσφυροι*, *ναστός*: condemned by Phryn.180. **-ήλᾰτος**, *ον*, = foreg., J.*AJ*14.7.1 (v.l. *-σφύρητος*, v. foreg.). **-ιον**, *τό*, *piece of beaten metal*, Ammon.*Diff.*p.41 V. **-ος**, *ον*, = *ὁλοσφύρατος*, *ἀνδριάς* Herm. *in Phdr.*p.82 A., cf. Hsch.; interpol. in Phryn.180, v.l. in Artem.2.5.

ὁλό-σφῦρος, *ον*, *with undivided ankles*, Ar.Byz.*Epit.*1.19.

ὁλοσχέρ-εια, *ἡ*, *general survey* or *estimate*, Str.2.1.24, Corn.*ND* 20; *καθ' ὁλοσχέρειαν* in *general terms*, *διαλέγεσθαι* Phld.*Rh.*1.251 S.;

κατὰ ὁλοσχέρειαν, opp. κατὰ μέρη, S.E.*M.*10.53. **2.** *lumpiness, solidity*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.34. **-ής,** ές, *whole, entire, complete*, Hp. *Alim.*26, Theoc.25.210; παρατίθημ' ὁλοσχερῆ ἄρνα Diph.90; ἀνήρ [S.]*Fr.*1127.4; νόμισμα *IG*12(7).67*B* (Amorgos); dub. in ib.12(5).593 (Ceos), cf. δολοσχερής. **b.** *in large pieces*, ὁ ἑλλέβορος -έστερος ληφθείς, opp. εἰς πάνυ σμικρὰ τριφθείς, Aristo *Stoic.*1.89, cf. Chrysipp. ib.2.158. **2.** *absolute*, ἐξουσία *BGU*86.24 (ii A.D.); *universal, widespread*, ὁ. κρίσις Plb.1.57.6; φόβοι καὶ θόρυβοι Id.1.73.7; παλίρροια Id.1.82.3; προτέρημα Id.1.18.6; -εστέρα συμπλοκή Id.1.40.11; τὸ -έστερον μέρος Id.3.37.8; -εστέρα σπάνις *IG*4²(1).66.28 (Epid., i A.D.). **3.** *in rough* or *general outline*, τὸ ὁ., as Adv., *roughly*, Thphr.*HP*3.18.5; irreg. Sup. αἱ -ώταται δόξαι Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.3 U., cf. Phld.*Oec.*p.75 J. (Comp.); opp. ἀκριβής, Str.2.1.41, cf. 30; γενικαὶ καὶ ὡσανεὶ ὁλοσχερεῖς διαφοραί Heliod.ap.Orib.49.1.1; ὁλοσχερεῖ λόγῳ Plot.1.6.9; of an emetic (ἀποφορτισμός), *incomplete*, opp. ἀκριβής, Archig.ap.Orib.8.23.2. **4.** -έστερα διαιτήματα *fuller* diet, Gal.19.194. II. Adv. **-ρῶς,** συνθλάσαι pound *coarsely*, Dsc.5.72: Comp. -έστερον, συγκοπέντα Id.2.76.10, cf. Gal.13.1044. **2.** *entirely, altogether, utterly*, Diph.27, *IG*9(2).338.4 (Thessaly, ii B.C.), Plb.1.10.1, Cic.*Att.*6.5.2, etc.; ὁ. καὶ κατὰ κράτος λαβεῖν J.*BJ Prooem.*8; ὁ. διακεῖσθαι πρός τι to be *quite* bent upon a thing, v.l. in Isoc.5.135; ὁ. οἰκοδομῆσαι build *completely*, Lxx1*Es.*6.27(28). **3.** *roughly, in a general way*, Str.2.1.30, Longin.43.4; opp. ἀκριβῶς, Plot.3.8.9: Comp. -έστερον Gal.2.901.

ὁλό-σχιστος, ον, *cut out in one piece*, Pl.*Plt.*279d, 280c. **-σχοινος,** ὁ, *club-rush, Scirpus Holoschoenus*, Thphr.*HP*4.12.1, 9.12.1, Dsc.4.52: used in wicker-work, sts., like flax, soaked for use (βεβρεγμένος), sts. without soaking (ἄβροχος), Ael.*NA*12.43: hence prov., ἀπορράπτειν τὸ Φιλίππου στόμα ὁλοσχοίνῳ ἀβρόχῳ stop Philip's mouth with an unsoaked *rush* (for rushes were soaked to make them tough), i.e. without any trouble, Aeschin.2.21; so ἀποφράξαι ὁλοσχοίνῳ στόμα *AP*10.49 (Pall.).

ὅλοσχος, ὁ, *pedicle of the pomegranate* (cf. ὄσχη), Nic.*Th.*870.

ὁλο-σώμᾰτος, ον, *of* or *with the whole body*, στροφή Hld.4.17; εἰκών *full-length* portrait, *JHS*9.248 (Cyprus). **-τελής,** ές, *quite complete*, 1*Ep.Thess.*5.23, *Placit.*5.21.2, Vett.Val.247.8; ἀνεισφορία *IG* 7.2713.45 (Acraephia). Adv. **-λῶς,** gloss on ὁλοσχερῶς, Suid., cf. Nech.ap.Vett.Val.155.3, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*30, Aq.*De.*13.16. **-της,** ητος, ἡ, (ὅλος) *wholeness, entireness*, Arist.*Metaph.*1023ᵇ36, S.E.*M.*10.52, Dam.*Pr.*158, Procl.*Inst.*67, etc. **-τίλλω,** *uproot entirely*, καλάμους *PLond.*1.131ʳ.391. **-τμητος,** ον, *cut in large pieces*, δεῖπνα Phryn.*PS*p.94B.

ὁλότροχος· περιφερὴς λίθος, Hsch. (Cf. ὁλοίτροχος.) **ὁλουρίδας·** εἶδος κόγχης, Id. **ὁλούροισιν·** ἄνω τῆς θύρας στρόφιγγες, Id. **ὁλούφω,** = ὁλόπτω, Phot.; cf. ὁλουφεῖν· τίλλειν, Hsch., and v. διολούφειν.

ὁλο-φάκελος [ᾰ], ὁ, *complete faggot*, *PSI*6.683.33 (ii A.D.). **-φᾰκος,** ὁ, *unbruised lentils*, *PBouriant*13 (i A.D.), *Gp.*20.12.1.

ὁλοφλυκτίς, ίδος, ἡ, *large pimple*, Hp.*Mul.*2.206; *pimple on the tongue*, Myrtil.3.

ὁλοφρονέω, for *ὁλοοφρονέω (cf. ὁλοόφρων) *to be crafty, deceitful*, *Wiener Sitzb.*132(2).24 (Caria).

ὁλόφρυξ, = κολοίφρυξ, *EM*526.1.

ὁλοφυγγών, όνος, ἡ, = ὁλοφλυκτίς, Theoc.9.30 (v.l. -φυγδών as in Hsch.).

ὁλοφυδνός, ή, όν, *lamenting*, ἔπος δ' ὁλοφυδνὸν ἔειπε Il.5.683, cf. 23.102, Od.19.362: neut. ὁλοφυδνά as Adv., *AP*7.486 (Anyt.).

ὁλο-φῡής, ές, *grown as a whole, consisting all of one piece*, Arist.*PA* 693ᵃ25; *having the nature of a whole*, Dam.*Pr.*271, cf. 51; cf. οὐλοφυής. **-φῦλος,** ον, = ὁλόκληρος, Suid.

ὁλοφυρ-μός, ὁ, *lamentation*, Ar.*V.*390, Th.3.67, 7.71, Pl.*Ax.* 368b. **-ομαι** [ῡ], used mostly in pres.: but fut. ὁλοφυροῦνται Lys. 29.4 codd. (-ονται edd.): aor. ὠλοφυράμην Id.2.37; Ep. (without augm.) ὁλοφύρατο, ὁλοφύρατο, Od.11.418, Il.8.245:—Pass., aor. part. ὁλοφυρθείς in same signf., Th.6.78:—an Aeol. form **ὁλοφύρρω** cited by Hdn.Gr.2.949. I. intr., *lament, wail, moan*, freq. in pres. part., Il.5.871, al.: with an Adv., πόλλ' ὁλοφυρόμενοι 24.328; οἴκτρ' ὁλοφυρομένους Od.10.409; αἴν' ὀ. 22.447, cf. Hdt.2.141, Democr.107ᵃ; ὀ. κακοῖς Th.6.78: abs., Pl.*R.*329a. **2.** *lament* or *mourn for the ills of others*: hence, *feel pity*, ὁλοφύρεται ἦτορ Il.16.450; ὀ. θυμῷ Od.11.418: c. gen., *have pity upon* one, Δαναῶν Il.8.33,202; ὁλοφύρεται ἦτορ Ἕκτορος 22.169. **3.** *beg with tears and lamentations*, καί μοι δὸς τὴν χεῖρ', ὁλοφύρομαι 23.75. **4.** c. inf., πῶς ὁλοφύρεαι ἄλκιμος εἶναι; how is it thou *lamentest that* thou must be brave? Od.22.232: c. part., ὀ. τριηραρχοῦντες Lys.29.4. II. c. acc., *lament over, bewail*, Od.19.522, S.*El.*148 (lyr.), E.*Rh.*896 (lyr.), Th.2.44; σφᾶς αὐτούς Lys.2.37; τὸν μὲν γενόμενον ὁλοφύρονται, ὅσα μιν δεῖ.. ἀναπλῆσαι κακά for all the miseries which he must go through, Hdt. 5.4. **2.** *pity*, τινα Il.8.245, Od.4.364, 10.157.—Ep. Verb, rare in Trag., sts. in Att. Prose, cf. ὁλοφυρμός, ὁλόφυρσις. **-σις,** εως, ἡ, = ὁλοφυρμός, τὴν ὀ. τινὸς ποιεῖσθαι Th.1.143; τὰς ὀ. τῶν ἀπογιγνομένων *lamentations for..*, Id.2.51, cf. J.*BJ Prooem.*4, Philostr.*VA* 4.45. **-τέος,** α, ον, *to be lamented*, ἡμέρα ib.26. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *inclined to lamentation, querulous*, Arist.*EN*1125ᵃ9. Adv. **-κῶς** J.*BJ*6.5.3.

ὅλοφυς· οἶκτος, ἔλεος, θρῆνος, Hsch., prob. in Sapph.*Supp.*10.3.

ὁλόφυτον, τό, = κάππαρις, Dsc.2.173.

ὁλοφώϊος, ον, Ep. Adj. *destructive, deadly*, Hom. only in Od. and in neut. pl., ὀ. δήνεα *pernicious* arts or plots, 10.289; ὁλοφώϊα εἰδώς versed in *pernicious arts*, 4.460, 17.248; πάντα δέ τοι ἐρέω ὁλοφώϊα τοῖο γέροντος ib.410; in later Ep., λύκων ὀ. ἔρνος Theoc.25.185; ὀ. ἰός Nic. *Th.*327. (The notion of *destruction*, necessary in Theoc. and Nic. ll.cc., and assumed by Hsch., is perh. not certain in Hom., where ὀ. may mean simply *deceptive, tricky*: perh. akin to ἐλεφαίρομαι.)

ὁλό-φωνος, ον, *full-voiced*, or *vox et praeterea nihil*, of the cock, Cratin.259 (**ὁλόφωνος** *with fatal voice*, cj. Meineke). **-χάλαρος,** v.l. for ὅλος χαλαρός, Gal.*UP*11.15. **-χαλκος,** ον, *all of brass* or *copper*, Sch.E.*Ph.*120. **-χλωρος,** ον, *all green*, interpol. in Dsc. 4.126. **-χρόνιος,** α, ον, *all the year through*, Hdn.*Epim.*186. Adv. **-ίως** Tz. ad Hes.*Op.*31. **-χρονος,** ον, τριετία *three whole years*, *BGU*1027.17 (iv A.D.). **-χροος,** ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, *all of one colour*, ζῷα Arist.*GA*785ᵇ19. **-χρῦσον,** τό, = ἀείζων τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.4.88. **-χρῦσος,** ον, *of solid gold*, Antiph.224.5, Call. *Iamb.*1.130, Callix.2, Plu.2.852b: metaph., Phld.*Rh.*1.190 S. **-χῦλος,** ον, *entirely sodden*, Eust.1552.34. **-ψῡχέω,** prob. misspelling of ὀλιγο- or ὀλιο- (v. ὀλίγος) ψυχέω, *to be faint-hearted*, ἐμοὶ μελήσει πώς σοι ἀρεστὰ ἔσται, μὴ ὁλοψυχήσῃς *PLond.ined.*2132 (ii A.D.). **-ψῡχος,** ον, dub. sens. in Phld.*D.*3*Fr.*19 (perh. *consisting entirely of soul*); *with his whole soul*, Eust.1901.43. Adv. **-χως** Suid. s.v. ἐκτενῶς.

ὅλπη, ἡ, *leathern oil-flask*, esp. used in the wrestling-school, Theoc. 2.156, Nic.*Th.*97; Corinth., Byz., and Cypr. word, acc. to Clitarch. ap.Ath.11.495c; λιθάργυρος ὅ. Achae.19; a Cynic's *flask*, *AP*6.293 (Leon.), 7.68 (Arch.). **2.** = πρόχοος, Ion Trag.10 (Thess. in this sense acc. to Clitarch. l.c.).

Ὄλπια, τά, v. Ὀλβια.

ὅλπις, ιος and ιδος, ἡ, = ὅλπη, Sapph.51.2, Theoc.18.45, Call.*Fr.* 181.

Ὀλυμπ-ία (sc. χώρα), ἡ, *Olympia*, district round Pisa and the Elean Olympus, where the Olympic games were held, Hdt.2.160, 5.22, etc.; or Pisa itself, Pi.*O.*1.7, etc.:—also **Οὐλυμπία,** ib.3.15. Adv. **Ὀλυμπίᾱσι,** *at Olympia*, *IG*1².606, Ar.*V.*1382, *Lys.*1131, Th.1.143, And.4.25, Pl.*Ap.*36d, D.21.145, etc.:—also **Ὀλυμπίαζε,** *to Olympia*, Th.3.8, And.1.132, 4.26, Thphr.*Lap.*16; Dor. **Ὀλυμπιάνδις** Theognost.*Can.*163; **Ὀλυμπίᾶθεν,** *from Olympia*, St.Byz. II. **Ὀλύμπια** (sc. ἱερά), τά, *the Olympic games*, or *games in honour of Olympian Zeus*, Hdt.1.59, etc.: mostly without the Art., Ὀλύμπια ἄγειν Id.8.26; Ὀ. ἀναραιρηκώς having won at the Olympic games, Id.6.36; Ὀ. νικᾶν (v. νικάω I.1); Ὀ. δραμεῖν στάδιον Plu.2.179d: also with the Art., ποιεῖν τὰ Ὀ. X.*HG*7.4.28; στέφεσθαι τὰ Ὀ. Luc.*Merc.Cond.* 13. **-ιᾰκός,** ή, όν, *Olympian*, ὄρος X.*HG*7.4.14; ἔτος ib.28; ἐκεχειρία Arist.*Fr.*533; νῖκαι Jul.*Or.*2.83b. **-ίας** ἄνεμος, ὁ, *the WNW. wind*, elsewh. Ἀργέστης or Ἰᾶπυξ, Arist.*Mete.*363ᵇ24, *Mu.* 394ᵇ26, Lyd.*Mens.*4.119. **-ιάς,** άδος, ἡ, = fem. of Ὀλύμπιος, *Olympian*, epith. of the Muses, Il.2.491, *h.Merc.*450, Hes.*Th.*25, 52: then, generally, *dweller on Olympus, goddess*, Id.*Fr.*142.2; Ὀ. βασιλείης, of the Argive Hera, Phoronis 4; Ὀ. Χάριτες Ar.*Av.*782; ἤ τις Ὀλυμπιάδων θεᾶν, of the nymphs *of* the Mysian *Olympus*, S.*Aj.* 881 (lyr.). **2.** Ὀ. ἐλαῖαι olive-crowns *of the Olympic games*, Pi.*N.*1.17. II. as Subst., **1.** *the Olympic games*, Hdt.7.206; τῇ Ὀ. νικᾶν Id.6.103; τὸ κλέος..τᾶν Ὀλυμπιάδων Pi.*O.*1.94, cf. 2.3, al. **2.** (sc. νίκη) *a victory at Olympia*, τοῖσι Λακεδαιμονίοισι Ὀλυμπιάδα προσέβαλε *the glory of an Olympic victory*, Hdt.6.70; Ὀλυμπιάδα ἀνελέσθαι win *a victory in the Olympic games*, ib.103, cf. 125; νικᾶν Ὀ. Id.9.33, cf. Simon.152; later, *any victory* or *triumph*, Philostr.*VA*4.44. **3.** *an Olympiad*, i.e. the space of four years between the celebrations of the Olympic games, Timae.21, cf. *SIG*557.15 (iii B.C.). **-ίᾶσι,** Adv., v. Ὀλυμπία, ἡ: but **Ὀλυμπιάσι** [ᾰ], dat. pl. of Ὀλυμπιάς. **-ιεῖον** or **-ίειον,** τό, *temple of Olympian Zeus*, Th.6.64,65,70, al.: in codd. freq. wrongly written **Ὀλύμπιον,** as in Pl.*Phdr.*227b, Arist.*Pol.*1313ᵇ23; cf. τὸ ἱερὸν Ὀλύμπιον πεντεσυλλάβως, ὡς Ἀσκληπίειον, Phot. II. **Ὀλυμπίεια,** τά, *his festival*, *IG*2².1496.82 (iv B.C.), 2.1291.6 (iii B.C.):—later **Ὀλυμπεῖα,** ib.3.127 (ii A.D.), al. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of Olympus*, ἐσβολή Hdt.7.172; ὑπώρεια Plu.*Aem.*13. **2.** *of Olympia, Olympic*, ὁ Ὀ. ἀγών the *Olympic* games, Th.1.6, Ar.*Pl.*583; ὁ Ὀ. λόγος title of work by Gorgias (*Fr.* 7): **-κός,** ὁ, name of a month in Elis, *Inscr.Olymp.*8.

Ὀλυμπιο-δρόμος, ον, *running at the Olympic games*, ἵπποι B.3.3. **-νίκη** [ῑ], ἡ, *victory at Olympia*, Id.4.17, Antipho Soph.49 (both pl.). **-νίκης** [ῑ], ου, Dor. **-νίκας,** ᾱ, ὁ, *conqueror in the Olympic games*, Pi.*O.*6.4, al., Hdt.5.47,71, And.4.33, Pl.*R.*465d, Arist.*Rh.*1365ᵃ25. II. as Adj., Ὀ. ὕμνος, τεθμός, Pi.*O.*3.3, 7.88. **-νῑκος,** ον, *victorious in the Olympic games*, ib.5.21, al.

Ὀλύμπιος, ον, *Olympian, of Olympus, dwelling on Olympus*, epith. of the gods above, Il.1.399, 20.47; οἱ Ὀ. Men.*Sam.*187; esp. of Zeus, who is called simply Ὀλύμπιος in Il.18.79, 22.130, al., Hes.*Op.*474, etc.; so Ζεὺς πατὴρ Ὀ. S.*Tr.*275: in Prose, ὁ Ζεὺς ὁ Ὀ. Th.2.15, *IG* 1².39.35, 2².112.7; μὰ τὸν Δία τὸν Ὀ. Ar.*Nu.*817; Ζεὺς ὁ Ὀ. Th.3.14; ὁ Ὀ. Ζεύς Pl.*R.*583b; τοι Δι' Ὀλυνπιοι *SIG*9.6 (Elis, vi B.C.); Ὀ. ἀστήρ Opp.*H.*4.315; ἕδρη *IG*9(1).882.1 (Corc.): applied by Com. to Pericles, Ar.*Ach.*530, cf. Cratin.71, Telecl.17; also Ὀ. δώματα the mansions *of Olympus*, Il.1.18, al., Hes.*Th.*75.

Ὀλυ[μπι]ών, ῶνος, ὁ, name of a month at Chalcis, *IG*12(9).900*b*1.

Ὄλυμπος, ὁ, Ep. also **Οὔλυμπος,** metri gr., Mount *Olympus* (in Thessaly, Hdt.1.56, etc.), conceived to be the seat of the gods, Od. 6.42, but distd. from heaven (οὐρανός), Il.15.192 sq., cf. 5.867 sq.; οὐρανὸς Οὔ. τε 5.750 (but = οὐρανός, *sky*, Od.20.103, cf. 113); Κρονίωνα θεῶν ἄτερ ἥμενον ἄλλων ἀκροτάτῃ κορυφῇ πολυδειράδος Οὐ. Il.5.754; ἑκάστῳ (sc. θεῶν) δώματα καλὰ τέτυκτο κατὰ πτύχας Οὐλύμποιο 11.77, cf. 18.186: in Att. = οὐρανός, a form of oath, οὐ τὸν Ὄ. S.*OT*1088

(lyr.), cf. *Ant.*758. II. of other mountains, as in Mysia, Hdt.1.36, S.*Fr.*522, X.*Cyn.*11.1; in Laconia, Plb.2.65.8; in Elis, Str.8.3.31; in Lycia, Id.14.3.8, cf. 14.5.7; in Cyprus, Id.14.6.3. III. Adv. **Ὀλυμπόνδε**, in Hom. always **Οὔλυμπόνδε**, Il.1.221, al.:—*to, towards Olympus*, Pi.*O.*3.36, etc.; **Οὐλυμπόθεν**, *from O.*, Id.*P.*4.214.

ὀλυνθ-άζω, *impregnate the female palm-tree with the pollen of the male* (cf. ἐρινάζω), Thphr.*HP*2.8.4, *CP*2.9.15.—Used by analogy, cf. ὄλονθος. **-η**, ἡ, = ἐρινεός (the tree), Paus.4.20.2. **-ηφόρος**, ον, = ὀλυνθοφόρος, Zen.2.23. **-ος**, v. ὄλονθος.

ὀλυνθο-φορέω, -φόρος, v. ὀλονθο-φορέω, -φόρος.

ὄλυνος· τὸ ἀπότριμμα, καὶ ἀποκάθαρμα, Hsch.

ὄλῡρ-ᾰ (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.262), ἡ, mostly in pl. ὄλυραι, = ζειαί (q.v.), Hdt.2.36,77, D.8.45, *PHal.*20.2 (iii B.C.), Lxx*Ex.*9.32, etc.; mentioned as food for horses along with barley (κρῖ), Il.5.196, 8.564. 2. *rice-wheat*, a cultural variety of ζειά 2, Thphr.*HP*8.9.2, Diocl.*Fr.*113, Dsc.2.91. **-ινος**, η, ον, *of* ὄλυρα, πυρὸς ὀλύρινος wheat *mixed with* ὄλυρα, *PSI*5.537.6 (iii B.C.); *made of* ὄλυρα, ἄρτος Gal.6.504. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *made of* ὄλυρα, Lxx3*Ki.*19.6.

ὀλῡρο-κόπος, ὁ, *miller who grinds* ὄλυρα, *OGI*729.4 (iii B.C.). **-κρ(ιθον)** or **-(ιθος)**, perh. *a mixture of* ὄλυρα *and barley*, *PLond.ined.* 2360 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*292.14, al. (iii B.C.).

ὄλχον· ἐνέδραν, Hsch.

ὀλώδης, ες, = θολώδης, Hp.ap.Gal.19.126.

ὀλώϊος, rare poet. form of ὀλοός (q.v.).

ὄλωλα, ὀλώλω, v. ὄλλυμι B. III. **ὅλως**, v. ὅλος III.

ὅλωσις, εως, ἡ, *totalization, integration*, *Theol.Ar.*59, Dam.*Pr.* 155.

ὀμ- in ὀμμένω, etc., Aeol. for ἀνα- (q.v.) before labials.

ὁμᾷ, Adv., Dor. for ὁμῇ (-ῇ), *Hymn.Is.*138, *IG*12(3).320.5 (Thera), Hsch.; Aeol. **ὅ[μ]α** *IG*12(2).526*b*31 (Eresos); **ὕμα**, ib.29.10,32.11.

Ὁμᾱγύριος, epith. of Zeus at Aegium as god *of the assembly*, Paus. 7.24.2.

ὁμάγυρις, Dor. for ὁμήγυρις (q.v.).

ὁμάδελφος [ᾰ], = αὐτάδελφος, Archyt.ap.Simp.*in Cat.*178.25, *BCH* 21.593 (Delph., iv B.C.), Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics* 2.567 (Acmonia, iv A.D.), Sch.Ar.*Ra.*768.

ὁμᾰδ-εύω, (ὅμαδος) *collect*, Hsch., Suid. **-έω**, *make a noise* or *din*, of a number of people all speaking at once, in Od. always of the suitors, 1.365, al. (never in Il.), cf. A.R.2.638, etc. **-ίς**, Adv. *together*, *EM*806.8. **-ος**, ὁ, *noise, din*, esp. of the confused voices of a number of men (coupled with δοῦπος, the tramp of men), Il.9.573, 23.234, Od.10.556 (nowh. else in Od.); also opp. the sound of flutes and pipes, συρίγγων τ' ἐνοπὴν ὅμαδόν τ' ἀνθρώπων Il.10.13, cf. Pi.*N.*6.38, Philyll.5 (lyr.); ὃ. ἄλυρον ἔλεγον E.*Hel.*185 (lyr.); rarely of a tempest, Il.13.797. II. *noisy throng* or *mob of warriors*, 7.307, 15.689, 17.380: metaph., βίβλων ὅ. Pl.*R.*364e. III. *din of battle*, Hes.*Sc.*155, 257; χάλκεον στονόεντ'..ὅμαδον *the din* of brazen war, Pi.*I.*8(7).27.—Ep. and Lyr., never in Trag., exc. in E. l.c. (lyr.), once in Pl. l.c.

ὁμάζω, *growl*, of bears and panthers, Zenod.ap.Valck.*Animadv. ad Ammon.*p.174 (ὀγκάζειν cj. in *Stud.Ital.*1.88).

ὁμαίμ-ιος, ον, *related by blood*, Pi.*N.*6.16; cf. sq. **-ος**, ον, *of the same blood, related by blood*, Hdt.1.151, 8.144, Cratin.433, Pl.Com. 192, etc.; αἷμα A.*Eu.*653; φόνος ὅ. murder *by one near of kin*, ib. 212. 2. mostly as Subst., ὅμαιμος, ὁ or ἡ, *brother* or *sister*, Id.*Th.* 681, *Eu.*605, etc.; σῆς ὁ. καὶ κασιγνήτης S.*El.*12; τὴν σὴν ὅ. ib.325, cf. *BMus.Inscr.*1036.6 (Caria, ii/i B.C.): Boeot. gen. pl. ὁμήμων Corinn.*Supp.*2.68. **-οσύνη**, ἡ, = sq., *APl.*4.128. **-ότης**, ητος, ἡ, *blood-relationship*, *Gloss.* **-ων**, ον, gen. ονος, = ὅμαιμος, Hdt.5.49, A.*Th.*415: metaph., ἁρπαγαὶ δὲ διαδρομᾶν ὁμαίμονες *near akin to..*, ib.351 (lyr.): Comp. ὁμαιμονέστερος *more near akin*, S.*Ant.*486. 2. as Subst., *brother* or *sister*, Id.*Aj.*1312, *OC*1275. 3. Ζεὺς ὁ., = ὁμόγνιος II, A.*Supp.*402 (lyr.).

ὁμάϊον, τό, (ἀΐω) v. ὁμάκοοι.

ὁμαιχμ-έω, (αἰχμή) *fight on the same side with* one, Opp.*H.*5.165. **-ία**, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *union for battle, defensive alliance, league*, Th.1.18, App.*Gall.*15; ὁ. συνθέσθαι τινί form *a league with* one, Hdt. 8.140.α'; πρός τινα *against* one, Id.7.145: pl., Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. δυσμικῶν. **-ος**, ον, *fighting together*: as Subst., *ally*, Th.3.58.

ὁμάκοοι, οἱ, (ὁμός, ἀκούω) *fellow-hearers, fellow-students* in the Pythagorean school, Iamb.*VP*17.73:—hence **ὁμακοεῖον** or **ὁμακόϊον**, τό, *the school* of Pythagoreans, ib.6.30, Porph.*VP*20, Olymp.*in Alc.* p.132C.:—also **ὁμάϊον**, Hierocl.*in CA*27p.484M., Eust.856.63.

ὁμαλεῖς· ὁμοῦ, Hsch. (i.e. ὁμαδίς).

ὁμᾰλ-εύς, έως, ὁ, *leveller* of land, *BGU*1527.3 (iii B.C.). **-ής**, ές, *level, even*, of the ground, Pl.*Criti.*118a; τὰ ὁ. *level ground*, X.*Cyn.* 2.7, Arist.*Pr.*880^{b}15; in Archit., ὀρθὸν καὶ ὁ. *IG*2^{2}.1668.63; πεσεῖν εἰς ὁμαλές fall on *flat ground*, Arist.*Pr.*913^{b}9; of surfaces, *smooth*, νεφροί Id.*PA*671^{b}7; of certain plants, Thphr.*HP*1.5.3; σωροὶ παράλληλοι καὶ ὁ. Plu.*Lyc.*8. 2. *equable, even*, [κίνησις] Arist.*Ph.*228^{b}28, cf. 223^{b}21, al.; of music, Id.*Pr.*918^{a}12; ἀραιότης, παρεκτάσεις, v.l. for ὁμαλός in Epicur.*Ep.*2pp.49,53U. 3. of condition, δίαιτα Aristox.*Fr.Hist.*15, cf. Plu.*Lyc.*8. 4. for Adv. ὁμαλῶς v. ὁμαλός. **-ίζω**, X.*Oec.*18.5, Arist. (v. infr.): fut. **-ιῶ** Lxx*Is.*45.2, **-ίσω** Sm.*Jb.*39.10: aor. ὡμάλισα Lxx*Is.*28.25:—Pass., pf. ὡμάλισμαι (v. infr.): aor. ὡμαλίσθην Arist.*Pol.*1266^{b}3: fut. ὁμαλισθήσομαι ib.1265^{a}40: fut. Med. ὁμαλιεῖται in pass. sense, X.*Oec.*18.5: (ὁμαλός):—*make even* or *level*, τὴν γῆν Thphr.*CP*5.9.8, cf. Damox. 2.50:—Pass., X.l.c., *IG*2^{2}.380.10, *PPetr.*2p.43 (iii B.C.). 2. *level, equalize*, μᾶλλον δεῖ τὰς ἐπιθυμίας ὁ. ἢ τὰς οὐσίας Arist.*Pol.* 1266^{b}30, cf. 1267^{b}5:—Pass., διὰ τῆς κτήσεως ὡμαλισμένης ib.1270^{a}39; ὁμαλισθησομένη εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ πλῆθος ib.1265^{a}40; πόλεις ὡμαλισμέναι ὑπὸ τῶν συμφορῶν Isoc.5.40, cf. 6.65. 3. *reduce to a uniform mass*, τὰ σιτία καὶ τὸ ποτόν Diocl.*Fr.*141. II. intr., *to be* or *remain equal* or *equable, maintain one's level*, Thphr.*CP*5.1.12, Mnesith.ap.Ath.5.357e, Plb.29.26.2, Phld.*Po.*5.9. **-ιξις**, εως, ἡ, *levelling* of sand for athletic contests, *BCH*23.566 (Delph., iii B.C.), *Milet.*7.60 (Didyma). **-ισμός**, ὁ, *levelling*, τῆς γῆς Lxx*Ba.* 5.7, cf. Orib.49.12.1. II. καθ' ὁμαλισμὸν ἀναγνωστέον one must read *without a rise of pitch*, of enclitics, Sch.A.*Ag.*937, Sch.Ar.*Pl.* 414; ἡ κατὰ ὁ. [ἀπήχησις] ἐν τῇ βαρείᾳ D.T.630.1. **-ιστέον**, *one must level*, *Gp.*18.2.1. **-ιστήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *instrument for levelling, strickle*, in pl., *Gloss.* **-ιστρον**, τό, = foreg., Hsch. s.v. λίστρον.

ὁμᾰλόδερμος, ον, *smooth-skinned*, Suid.s.v. λειόφλοιον (λειόφυλλον, -φυτον codd.).

ὁμᾰλ-ός, ή, όν, (ὁμός, ἅμα) of a surface, *even, level*, οἱ δ' ὁμαλὸν ποίησαν Od.9.327: freq. in Prose, opp. τραχύς, X.*An.*4.6.12, cf. *SIG*996.32 (Smyrna), etc.; ἐν τῷ ὁ., ἐς τὸ ὁ., on (to) *level ground*, Th.5.65, X. *An.*4.2.16: Sup. **-ώτατον** Th.4.31, cf. Hp.*Aër.*13; λεῖον καὶ ὁ...σῶμα ἐποίησε smooth and *even*, Pl.*Ti.*34b. 2. *uniform* in consistency, of a sediment, Hp.*Prog.*12, cf. *Judic.*3, Gal.9.605. 3. of sound, φωνὴ ὁ. καὶ λεία Pl.*Ti.*67b, cf. Arist.*HA*581^{a}19. 4. *even, equable*, κατάτασις δικαίη καὶ ὁ. Hp.*Fract.*30; of motion, Arist.*Ph.*223^{a}1, etc.; δίνη Epicur.*Ep.*2p.53U.; τὸ ὁ. καὶ σύμμετρον, opp. τὸ ἄκρατον, Pl.*Lg.* 773a; τὸ ὁ. *consistency*, of ἦθος, Arist.*Po.*1454^{a}26. Adv. **-λῶς**, ἀνώμαλος *regularly* irregular, ib.^{a}27. 5. of circumstances, *on a level, equal*, **-ώτεραι** ἂν αἱ οὐσίαι εἶεν Id.*Pol.*1309^{a}25; ὁ. ὁ γάμος marriage *with an equal*, A.*Pr.*901 (lyr.); ὁ. ἔρωτες Theoc.12.10; ἀλλάλοις ὁμαλοί *on a level with* one another, *equal*, Id.15.50, cf. Erinn.4.2; ὁ. βίος *IG*14.463. Adv. **-λῶς**, ἡ δίαιθ' ὁ. διάκειται is *equable*, Critias6.25. 6. *not remarkable, middling, average*, ὁ. στρατιώτης *an ordinary sort of* soldier, Theoc.14.56. II. Adv. ὁμαλῶς (cf. supr. I.4,5) *evenly*, ἀλείφειν καὶ περιστέλλειν ὁ. Hp.*Acut.*17; ὁ. βαίνειν march *in an even line*, Th.5.70; ὁ. προϊέναι X.*An.*1.8.14; ὁ. ῥίπτειν, σπείρειν, Id.*Oec.*17.7, 20.3; κινεῖσθαι Arist.*Ph.*238^{a}21, cf. Epicur.*Ep.*2pp.49, 51U.; εὐφραίνεσθαι Id.*Sent.Vat.*48. 2. *on terms of equality*, ὁ. βιῶναι Isoc.4.151; πραγμάτων ὁ. πάντων of all *alike*, Plu.*Per.*6; πάντες ὁ. ib.10, etc.; ὁ. πανταχοῦ Damox.2.30.—Cf. ὁμαλής. **-ότης**, ητος, ἡ, *evenness* of surface, τοῦ ἐνόπτρου Arist.*Mete.*377^{b}17, cf. *Metaph.*1043^{a}24; *level ground*, opp. ἀκρόπολις, Id.*Pol.*1330^{b}20. 2. *equability, equilibrium*, Pl.*Ti.*57e; ὁ. ἀποβάλλειν, ἀπολέσαι, lose *equilibrium*, ib.58e. 3. *evenness* of temperature, Arist.*Metaph.*1032^{b}7; of the pulse, Gal.8.457; *regularity* of motion, Procl.*Hyp.*2.23. 4. *equality*, παίδων Pl.*Lg.*773d; ἐξευπορεῖν ὁ. ταῖς οὐσίαις ib.918c, cf. Arist.*Pol.*1309^{b}39. **-υντικός**, ή, όν, *emollient*, δύναμις Gal.6.500. **-ύνω**, = ὁμαλίζω I.1, τὴν κονδύλωσιν Hp.*Haem.*5, cf. Pl.*Ti.* 45e; τὴν ἄρουραν Arist.*Pol.*1284^{a}30. II. *bring* the body *to an even temperature*, Id.*Mete.*381^{a}20, cf. *Metaph.*1032^{b}19 (Pass.). 2. *make regular*, τὸ πνεῦμα Antyll.ap.Orib.6.5.1.

ὁμάξασθαι· ἐκμάξασθαι, ὁμοιωθῆναι, Hsch. **ὅμαργες**, sine expl., Theognost.*Can.*131; glossed τὸ συμφωνοῦν by Arc.124. **ὁμαρές**· ὁμοῦ, συμφώνως, Hsch. (Prob. ᾱ, from ὁμός and ἀραρίσκω.)

Ὁμάριος, epith. of Zeus, Plb.2.39.6, cf. 5.93.10; cf. Ἀμάριος.

ὄμαρξον· ἀπόμαξον, Hsch. (cf. ὀμόργνυμι).

ὁμαρτ-έω, Il.24.438, E.*Ba.*923; Aeol. imper. ὑμάρτη Theoc.28.3: impf. ὡμάρτουν S.*OC*1647; Ion. **-εον** A.R.1.579, Theoc.2.73; Ep. 3dual ὁμαρτήτην, v. ὁμαρτήδην: fut. **-ήσω** Hes.*Op.*196, E.*Ph.*1616: aor. ὡμάρτησα Coluth.25; opt. ὁμαρτήσειεν, etc., Od.13.87, al.: aor. 2 ὅμαρτεν Orph.*A.*511; *act together, at the same moment*, τὸν δ' Αἴας καὶ Τεῦκρος ὁμαρτήσανθ' ὁ μὲν ἰῷ βεβλήκει, Αἴας δὲ..νύξεν Il.12.400; ἐξ οἴκου βῆσαν ὁμαρτήσαντες ἅμ' ἄμφω Od.21.188. 2. *accompany*, ἐν νηὶ θοῇ ἢ πεζὸς ὁμαρτέων Il.24.438; οὐδέ κεν ἴρηξ κίρκος ὁμαρτήσειεν *could* not *keep pace, keep up with* the ship, Od.13.87. 3. c. dat., *walk beside, accompany*, τινι Hes.*Op.*196,676, *Th.*201; ὁ. σύν τινι S.*OC*1647; πρός τινα Call.*Cer.*129; also, *pursue, chase*, A.*Eu.*338 (lyr.): abs., Id.*Pr.*678. 4. of things, *attend*, διθύραμβος ὁ. Διονύσῳ Id.*Fr.*355; τῷ γήρᾳ φιλεῖ χὠ νοῦς ὁμαρτεῖν S.*Fr.* 260: abs., *supervene*, Hp.*Morb.*2.61, cf. A.*Th.*1027.—Poet. Verb, used once by Hp.l.c.; cf. ἁμαρτέω. **-ῇ**, Adv., v.l. for ἁμαρτῇ (q.v.) in Hom., also found in E.*Hec.*839, *Hipp.*1195, *Heracl.*138, A.R.1.538; ὁμαρτή in Hom., Aristarch. acc. to *Lex.Mess.*p.408 and Eust.751.63, but ὁμαρτηι *Ath.Mitt.*17.272 (Athens, ii A.D.). **-ήδην**, Adv. = foreg., *both together*, τὼ δ' ἂρ' ὁμαρτήδην Il.13.584 (Aristarch., ὁμαρτήτην codd.).

ὁμάς, άδος, ἡ, *the whole*, πάντες καθ' ὁμάδα all *together*, *Gp.*10.2.3; ἐν ὁμάδι in *one lump sum*, Men.Prot.p.15D.; but ἐν ὁμάδι τὸ πρᾶγμα διοικούμενον *comprehensively*, Just.*Edict.*13*Praef.*

ὅμ-ασπις, ιδος, ὁ, *fellow-soldier*, *APl.*4.233. **-αστος**, ον, (ἄστυ) *united in one city* (cf. ὁμόπτολις). prob. l. in Herod.2.7. **-αῦλαξ**, Dor. **-ᾶλαξ**, ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *with adjoining lands*, A.R.2.396, *AP*7.402 (Antip.). **-αυλία**, ἡ, *a dwelling together*, σύζυγοι ὁ. wedded *unions*, A.*Ch.*599 (lyr.). **-αυλος**, ον, (αὐλή) *living together, companion*, θεῶν ὅμαυλοι *POxy.*1083*Fr.*1.8 (Satyric drama), cf. Hsch., Phot. 2. *neighbouring*, τὴν ὅ. χθόνα S.*Fr.*24.5. II. (αὐλός) *playing together on the flute, sounding together in concert*, γῆρας Id.*OT* 187 (lyr.).

ὀμβρ-έω, *rain*, μετοπωρινὸν ὀμβρήσαντος Ζηνός when the latter rain

of autumn comes, Hes.*Op.*415, cf. A.R.3.1399, Lyc.79. **II.** trans., *rain* or *shower down upon*, ἀγαθὸν ὀ. τινί Ph.1.402; πηγὰς γάλακτος ὀ. ἐν μαστοῖς Id.2.397, cf. Nonn.*D.*2.33. 2. *bedew, wet*, δακρύοις λάρνακα *AP*7.340. 3. ὀμβρεῖ· ἀτιμάζει, ὑπερισχύει, αὔξει, πιαίνει, πλήθει, Hsch. **-ηγενής**, *ές*, *rain-born*, Orph.*H.*80.4. **-ηλός**, = *-ηρός*, Theognost.*Can.*62. **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *rain-water*, Lxx*Ps.* 77(78).44, Tz.*H.*5.416. **-ηρός**, *ά*, *όν*, = ὄμβριος, Hes.*Op.*451:—also **-ήρης**, *ες*, Nic.*Th.*406. Adv. *-ρῶς* Ph.1.129. **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *a raining*, Sch.Hes.*Th.*138. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *rain*, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*298. **-ίζω**, = ὀμβρέω, Eust.114.5. **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *raining*, Vett.Val.11.19. **-ιμαῖος**, = ὄμβριμος, ὕδωρ Hdn.*Epim.*100. **-ιμόθυμος**, v. ὀβριμόθυμος. **-ῐμος**, *η*, *ον*, = sq., ὕδωρ *PMag.Lond.*121.224. **II.** f.l. for ὄβριμος (q.v.). **-ιος**, *ον*, *rainy*, *of rain*, ὄ. ὕδωρ *rain*-water, Xenoph.30.4, *SIG*56.29 (Argos, v B.C.), Hdt.2.25, Hp.*Aër.*7, etc.; ὕδατα Pi.*O.*10(11).3; χάλαζα S.*OC*1502; νέφος Ar. *Nu.*288; Ζεὺς ὄ., as sender of rain, Lyc.160, cf. Str.15.1.69, Plu.2. 158e.

ὀμβρο-βλῠτέω, *swell from rain*, Suid. **-δόκος**, *ον*, *holding* or *receiving rain*, κρωσσίον *AP*9.272 (Bianor). **-κτύπος** [ῠ], *ον*, *sounding with rain*, ζάλη A.*Ag.*656. **-ποιός**, *όν*, *rain-producing*, Sch.D Il.1.397.

ὄμβρος (A), *ὁ*, *storm of rain*, *thunder-storm*, sent by Zeus, ὅτ' ἐπιβρίσῃ Διὸς ὄ. Il.5.91; χειμάρρους..ὀπαζόμενος Διὸς ὄμβρῳ 11.493; ὡς δ' ὅτ' ἂν ἀστράπτῃ πόσις Ἥρης.., τεύχων ἢ πολὺν ὄ. κτλ. 10.6; of a storm at sea, Alc.*Supp.*26.4; ὄ. λάβρος Hdt.8.12; dist. fr. ὑετός or common rain, Arist.*Mu.*394ª31; but sts., *heavy rain*, Hdt.8.98, S.*Tr.*146, E. *Tr.*78: in pl., *rains*, ὄ. πολλοὶ καὶ λάβροι Hdt.4.50, cf. 2.25, Pi.*P.*4.81, S.*OC*350. 2. generally, *water*, as an element, μήτε γῆ, μήτ' ὄ. ἱερός, μήτε φῶς Id.*OT*1428, cf. Emp.98.2, 21.5: f.l. for ὕλβος in S. *Ant.*953; ὄ. ἀναγκαῖοι *urine*, Opp.*C.*4.443. 3. *inundation*, τῶν παρακειμένων ὑδάτων *PTeb.*61(*b*).133 (ii B.C.), al.; ὀχετοὺς ἀγαγεῖν οἳ ἄξουσιν τὸν ὄ. εἰς τὰς ἐξαγωγούς *PCair.Zen.*383.13 (iii B.C.). **II.** metaph., *storm*, *shower*, ἐν πολυφθόρῳ Διὸς ὄ., of a battle, Pi.*I.*5(4). 49; δέδοικα δ' ὄμβρου κτύπον..τὸν αἱματηρόν A.*Ag.*1533 (lyr.); μέλας ὄ. χάλαζά θ' αἱματοῦσσ' (χαλάζης αἵματος codd.) S.*OT*1279; ὄμβρῳ δακρυόεντι Nonn.*D.*16.345; πυρὸς ὄμβροι Opp.*H.*3.22; ἡδὺς ὄ. ἀοιδῆς *AP*9.364 (Nestor).

ὄμβρος (B)· χοιρίδιον, Hsch. (Cf. ὄβρια.)

ὀμβρο-τόκος, *ον*, *rain-producing*, Orph.*H.*21.2, 82.5, Nonn.*D.*6. 85. **-φόρος**, *ον*, *rain-bringing*, ἄνεμοι A.*Supp.*35 (anap.); παρθένοι (of the clouds) Ar.*Nu.*299; βρονταί Id.*Av.*1750; κορῶναι Luc. *JTr.*31. **-χᾰρής**, *ές*, *delighting in rain*, Orph.*H.*26.8.

ὀμβρ-όω, only Pass. ὀμβροῦται, *imbricitur*, *Gloss.* **-ώδης**, *ες*, *rainy*, χωρία Thphr.*HP*8.7.1, cf. Ptol.*Tetr.*94, Vett.Val.6.5.

ὁμέθνιος, *ον*, = ὁμόεθνος, Phot., Suid.

ὀμείρομαι or **ὁμ-**, *desire*, *long for*, v.l. for ἱμείρομαι in best codd. of Lxx *Jb.*3.21 and 1*Ep.Thess.*2.8, cf. Sm.*Ps.*62(63).2, Hsch., Phot.; ὀμειρόμενοι περὶ παιδός *CIG*4000.7 (iv A.D., v. *JHS*38.152). (Etym. unknown; prob. not related to ἱμείρω or to μείρομαι.)

ὀμεῖται, v. ὄμνυμι.

ὄμειχ-μα, *ατος*, *τό*, *urine*, A.*Fr.*435 (pl., ὀμίχματα codd.). **-ω**, *make water*, μηδ' ἀντ' ἠελίοιο τετραμμένος ὀρθὸς ὀμείχειν Hes.*Op.*727, Pythag.ap.D.L.8.17: aor. ὤμειξα, ὤμειξεν αἷμα Hippon.55A. (Misspelt ὀμιχεῖν and ὤμιξεν or ὤμηξεν in codd.; cf. Skt. *méhati*, Lat. *meiere*, etc.)

ὁμέμπορος, *ὁ*, *fellow-traveller*, *traveller*, Nonn.*D.*27.337 (pl.).

ὄμερος· τυφλός, Hsch. (cf. Ὄμηρος).

ὁμέστιος, *ον*, *sharing the same hearth* or *dwelling together with*, ἀθανάτοις ἄλλοισιν ὁ. Emp.147.1; σὺ δ' ὁ. θεοῖς; Ar.*Fr.*655: abs., ὁμεστίων καὶ πατραδελφεῶν *Schwyzer* 323*C*43 (Delph., iv B.C.); ὁ. καὶ πολῖται Plb.4.33.5; ὁμοτράπεζοι καὶ ὁ. Plu.2.703e (**ὁμοέστιος** here and v.l. in Plb.2.57.7): metaph., Procl.*in Prm.*p.601S.

ὁμευν-αῖος, *α*, *ον*, = ὅμευνος, ἄλοχοι Opp.*H.*1.509. **-έτης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, = ὅμευνος, E.*Med.*953, *Ion*894: in late Prose, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.203:—fem. **-έτις**, *ιδος*, S.*Aj.*501, *Epigr.Gr.*781.8 (Cnidus); and **-ις**, *ιδος*, Lyc.372; cf. **ὁμευνήτου**· συγκοίτου, ὁμολέκτρου, Hsch. **-ος**, *ον*, *sleeping together*, *partner of the bed*, both of the man and woman, Maiist.3, *AP*7.735 (Damag.), Nic.*Th.*131, Man.3.148.

ὁμέψιος, *ον*, (ἑψία) *playing together*, *playmate*, Νύμφαισιν *AP*9.826, cf. Nonn.*D.*10.193, al.

ὁμῆ or **ὁμῇ**, Adv., (ὁμός) poet. for ὁμοῦ, *AP*12.234 (Strat.); cf. ὁμᾷ.

ὁμηγενής, *ές*, *born together*, *twin*, κοῦροι *Epigr.Gr.*(add.)228*b*4 (Ephes.).

ὁμηγερής, *ές*, (ὁμός, ἀγείρω) *assembled*, ὁμηγερέεσσι..θεοῖσι Il.15. 84; ἤγερθεν ὁμηγερέες τ' ἐγένοντο they were *all assembled*, 1.57, al.; cf. ὁμηγυρής.

ὁμήγοροι· ἰσάγοροι, ἐν ταὐτῷ συνήγοροι, Hsch.

ὁμηγῠρ-ής, Dor. **ὁμᾱγῠρής**, *ές*, v.l. for ὁμηγερής in Il.1.57, 7.415, Pi.*P.*11.8. **-ίζομαι**, *assemble*, *call together*, πρὶν κεῖνον ὁμηγυρίσασθαι Ἀχαιοὺς εἰς ἀγορήν Od.16.376:—also **ὁμηγύρειν**· τὸ συνάξαι, Hsch. **-ιος**, v. Ὁμαγύριος. **-ις**, Dor. **ὁμάγ-** [ᾰ], *ιος*, *ἡ*, (ἄγυρις) *assembly*, *meeting*, esp. of the gods, θεῶν μεθ' ὁμήγυριν ἄλλων Il.20. 142, *h.Ap.*187, cf. *h.Merc.*332, Hellanic.54J.; ὁμάγυρις Ζηνός Pi.*I.* 7(6).46; *any assembly*, *company*, γυναικῶν A.*Ch.*10; ἡλίκων E.*Hipp.* 1180; ἄστρων..νυκτέρων ὁ. A.*Ag.*4.

ὁμήθ-εια, poet. **-είη**, *ἡ*, *a living together*, in pl., Opp.*C.*4.2, Man.6. 188. **-ης**, *ες*, (ἦθος) = ὁμοήθης, A.R.2.917, 3.118, Call.*Aet.*1.1.5, Nonn.*D.*5.364, Q.S.9.405. 2. of Places, *accustomed*, λίμνη Nic. *Th.*415.

ὁμηλῐκ-ία, Ion. **-ίη**, *ἡ*, *sameness of age* (so perh. Il.20.465), used as a collective, *those of the same age*, esp. of young persons, ὁμηλικίην ἐρατεινήν Il.3.175; ὃν περὶ πάσης τῖεν ὁμηλικίης 5.326, cf. Od. 3.364, Thgn.1018; οἷος *-ίην* ἐκέκαστο ὄρνιθας γνῶναι Od.2.158, cf. Il.13.431: as subj. of pl. verb, *Supp.Epigr.*1.567.6 (Karanis, iii B.C.). **II.** of one person, = ὁμῆλιξ, ὁμηλικίη δ' ἐμοὶ αὐτῷ but he is *of the same age with* myself, Od.3.49; ὁ. δέ μοί ἐσσι 22.209, cf. 6. 23; of two persons, Il.13.485. **-ος**, *ον*, *of like age*, τὸ ὁ. Procl.*in Prm.*p.949S.

ὁμῆλιξ, Aeol. **ὐμᾶλιξ** Theoc.30.20: ῐκος, *ὁ*, *ἡ*:—*of the same age*, mostly of young persons, Od.15.197, 16.419, Hes.*Op.*444. 447, Hdt. 1.99, E.*Hipp.*1098, etc.; of things, παραδοχὰς..ὁμήλικας χρόνῳ Id. *Ba.*201. 2. as Subst., *equal in age*, *comrade*, νίψον σοῖο ἄνακτος ὁμήλικα (of an elderly man) Od.19.358; δάμαρτος τῆς ἐμῆς ὁ. E.*Alc.* 953. **II.** *of like stature*, Luc.*Pr.Im.*13: neut., ὁμήλικα ζῷα Apollon.*Mir.*17.

ὁμηλῠσία, *ἡ*, *companionship*, Arat.178.

ὄμηρα, *τά*, v. ὅμηρος.

Ὁμηραπάτη, **Ὁμηραπάτης**, v. Ὁμηροπάτης.

ὁμηρεία, *ἡ*, (ὁμηρεύω) *giving of hostages* or *securities*: *a security*, ὁμηρειῶν ἐκδόσεις εἰς ἀλλήλους Pl.*Plt.*310e; ἐς ὁμηρείαν ὑπολιπεῖν τὸν προσοφειλόμενον μισθόν Th.8.45. 2. *the condition of a hostage*, ἐκκλέπτειν ἐξ ὁμηρείας D.S.19.75; εἰς ὁ. δοῦναι Plb.9.11.4.—In codd. sts. ὁμηρία; also ὁμηρέα *IG*1².116.34.

Ὁμήρ-ειον, *τό*, *shrine of Homer* in Smyrna, Str.14.1.37; at Delos, *Inscr.Délos*443*Bb*147 (ii B.C.). **-ειος**, *ον*, *Homeric*, Hdt.5.67, Ar. *Fr.*222; also *η*, *ον*, Ὁμηρείην ἀγλαΐην ἐπέων Alex.Aet.5.6; τὸ Ὅ. *the Homeric phrase*, Hp.*Mochl.*5; οἱ Ὅ., = οἱ Ὁμηρίδαι II, Pl.*Tht.*179e. Adv. *-είως* Ael.*NA*15.16.

ὁμηρέταις· ὁμοψήφοις, ὁμογνώμοσιν, Hsch.; cf. ὁμηρίταις (sic)· ὁμοψήφοις, ἀπὸ τοῦ ὁμοῦ ἐρέσσειν, ὁμογνώμοσιν, Phot.

ὁμήρ-ευμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *hostage*, *pledge*, Plu.*Rom.*16 (pl.). **-εύω** (A), *to be* or *serve as a hostage*, Aeschin.3.133, Antiph.117; παρά τινι Aeschin.2.81; ὑπέρ τινος Is.7.8, *IG*12(7).386.20 (Aegiale, iii B.C.): metaph., [οἶνος] πίστιν ἀνθρώποις καὶ φιλίαν *-εύει is the pledge of..*, J. *AJ*2.5.2. **II.** *take as a hostage*, E.*Rh.*434:—Med., *give hostages*, Aen.Tact.10.23 (the sense in E.*Ba.*297 is doubtful). **-εύω** (B), v. Ὅμηρος. **-εύω** (C), *go shares in*, ξυνῆσιν *-εύουσι* γενέθλαις ἀμφιβίων Opp.*H.*1.421. **-έω**, *meet*, ὡμήρησε δέ μοι..ἄγγελος ὠκύς Od. 16.468; expld. by Harp. as = ἀκολουθεῖν in Theopomp.Hist.278, cf. Arist.*Fr.*76. 2. metaph., *accord*, *agree*, φωνῇ ὁμηρεῦσαι (Ion. for *-οῦσαι*) Hes.*Th.*39.

Ὁμηρεών, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, a month at Ios, *IG*12(5).15.

ὁμήρης, *ες*, = ὅμηρος, c. dat., Nic.*Al.*70; also as v.l. for ὁμαρτῇ ib. 261. (Cf. ὁμαρές.)

ὁμήρησις, v. ὁμούρησις.

Ὁμηρίδδειν (ὁμηριάδειν cod.)· ψεύδεσθαι, Hsch. (Dor. for Ὁμηρίζω).

Ὁμηρ-ίδης, *ου*, *ὁ*, mostly in pl. Ὁμηρίδαι, *οἱ*, *the Homerids*, a family or guild of poets in Chios, who claimed descent from Homer, Str. 14.1.35, cf. Hellanic.20J.; of the ῥαψῳδοί, Pi.*N.*2.1. **II.** *imitators* or *admirers of Homer*, Pl.*R.*599e, *Phdr.*252b, *Ion*530d, Isoc.10. 65. **-ίζω**, *imitate Homer*, *use Homeric phrases*, Lib.*Descr.*30.8 codd. **II.** *act scenes from Homer*, Artem.4.2. **III.** (ὁμοῦ, μηρός) *indulge unnatural lust*, with an intentional equivoque, Ach.Tat.8.9; cf. sq. II. **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *Homeric*, *in the manner of Homer*, Pl.*R.*600b: Comp. *-κώτερος* Str.1.1.6: Sup. *-κώτατος* Longin.13.3. Adv. *-κῶς* Strato Com.1.30, Cic.*Att.*1.16.1: Comp. *-κώτερον* A.D.*Synt.*165. 12. **II.** used equivocally, as foreg. III, *AP*11.218 (Crates). **-ίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, Com. feminine of Ὅμηρος, Plu.2.496d. **-ιστής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *rhapsode*, Aristocl.Hist.10, *POxy.*519.4 (ii A.D.). **II.** *actor of Homeric scenes*, Artem.4.2; mentioned (without the word) in Ach. Tat.3.20; cf. ὁμηρίζω II.

Ὁμηρο-κέντρων, *ωνος*, *ὁ*, *patchwork of Homeric tags*, *AP*9.381 tit., etc. **-μαντεῖον**, *τό*, *divination by means of verses of Homer*, *PMag. Lond.*121.148a. **-μάστιξ**, *ῑγος*, *ὁ*, *scourge of Homer*, i.e. the Grammarian Zoïlus, from his spiteful criticisms on the Homeric poems, Gal.10.19, Suid.: in pl., generally, of Homeric critics, Eust.1702. 44. **-πάτης** [ᾰ], *ου*, *ὁ*, (πατέω) *one who tramples on Homer*, epith. of Xenophanes in Timo60.1 as quoted by D.L.9.18, but *-απάτης* codd. S.E.*P.*1.224, which may be nom. masc., *perverter of Homer*, or gen. of Ὁμηραπάτη, *the Homeric fiction*, as expld. by S.E.

Ὅμηρος, *ὁ*, *Homer*; the name first occurs in Hes.*Fr.*265.1 (dub.), Xenoph.10,11, Hdt.2.53: ὅμηρος was a Cumaean word for τυφλός acc. to Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom.*13, cf. Lyc.422; ὁμηρεύω was Ion. for ἡγοῦμαι *guide the blind*, acc. to Ephor.1J.; but Ὅμαρος is a Cretan pr. n., *GDI*iv p.1033.

ὅμηρος, *ὁ*, *pledge*, *surety*, *hostage*, ὁμήρους λαμβάνειν Hdt.6.99; ὁ. παῖδας λαβών Id.1.64; τὰ ἑωυτοῦ τέκνα δοὺς ὁ. Id.7.165, cf. Th.7.83; ἐν ὁμήρων λόγῳ ποιεύμενος Hdt.7.222; ἄγεσθαι ὅμηροι to be carried off *as hostages*, Id.8.94, 9.9; τοῖον ὅμηρόν μ' ἀποσυλήσας having robbed me of such *a hostage*, E.*Alc.*870 (anap.); ἔχω γ' ὑμῶν ὁμήρους have *hostages* for you, Ar.*Ach.*327, cf. *Lys.*244; of things, τὴν γῆν ὅμηρον ἔχειν Th.1.82: neut. pl., ὅμηρα δούς Lys.12.68, cf. Plb.3.52.5, *OGI* 751.5 (ii B.C.); ὥσπερ..ὁμήρους ἔχομεν τοῦ λόγου τὰ παραδείγματα Pl. *Tht.*202e: neut. pl. even of one person, μὴ πεμψάτω ὅμηρα τῶν Αἰαντείων μηθένα *Schwyzer* 366.17 (Tolophon); ὃς ἦν ὅμηρα Lxx1*Ma.* 1.10.

ὁμηρτῆρες (post ὁμηρέταις)· ἀκόλουθοι, συνήγοροι, Hsch.

ὁμῑλ-ᾰδόν, Adv., (ὅμιλος) *in groups* or *bands, in crowds*, Il.12.3, 15.277:—also **ὁμῑληδόν**, Hes.*Sc.*170. **II.** c. dat., *together with*, A.R.3.596, Opp.*C.*2.199. **-έω**, Aeol. 3 sg. pres. **ὁμίλλει** Alc.61.29 Lobel, *to be in company with, consort with*, μνηστῆρσιν Od.2.21, al., cf. X.*Smp.*2.10, Pl.*R.*500c, etc.: with Preps., ἠὲ μετὰ Τρώεσσιν ὁμιλέοι ἢ μετ' Ἀχαιοῖς Il.5.86, cf. 834; ἐνὶ πρώτοισιν ὁ. 18.194, cf. 535; πὰρ παύροισι..ὁμιλεῖς *consortest* with few, Od.18.383. 2. abs., μηδ' ἄλλοθ' ὁμιλήσαντες *joining in company*, 4.684; περὶ νεκρὸν ὁ. *throng* about the corpse, Il.16.641, cf. Od.24.19. **II.** in hostile sense, *join battle with*, ὁμιλέομεν Δαναοῖσιν Il.11.523, cf. Od.1.265; μετὰ τοῖσιν Il.11.502; σὺν Λαπίθαισί σε Κενταύρων ὁμιλῆσαι δορί E.*Andr.*792 (lyr.): abs., *join battle*, εὖτ' ἂν πρῶτον ὁμιλήσωσι φάλαγγες Il.19.158. **III.** of social intercourse, *hold converse with, be acquainted with, associate with*, τινι Hdt.3.130; κακοῖς ἀνδράσιν A.*Pers.*753 (troch.); ἀλλήλοις, μετ' ἀλλήλων, πρὸς ἀλλήλους, Pl.*Smp.*188d, *Plt.*272c, *Lg.*886c; τούτῳ τῷ τρόπῳ πρὸς τοὺς ἐρωμένους ὁ. Id.*Phdr.*252d; so of political intercourse, εἰθισμένος πρὸς ἡμᾶς ἀπὸ τοῦ ἴσου ὁ. Th.1.77; ἡμῖν ἀπὸ τοῦ ἴσου ὁ. Id.3.11; of scholars, ὁ. τινί *frequent* a teacher's lectures, *be his pupil*, X.*Mem.*1.2.15,39; ὁ. τῇ Ὁμήρου ποιήσει *to be familiar* with it, Luc.*Pr.Im.*26; cf. **ὁμιλητής**. 2. *to be friends*, οἱ μάλιστά τινι ὁμιλέοντες Hdt.3.99. 3. *speak to, address, harangue*, c. dat., Plb.4.4.7: abs., ὑπερηφάνως ὁ. Id.16.34.6; πρὸς ἵππον Babr.15.2; πρὸς ἀλλήλους *Ev.Luc.*24.14: generally, *speak, converse*, Phld.*Rh.*1.116 S.; κατά τινα διάλεκτον S.E.*M.*9.179; Ἑβραϊστί J.*AJ*11.5.6; ὁ. τινὶ περί τινος *talk* to.., *POxy.*928.5 (ii A. D.):—Pass., pf. part. ὡμιλημένος *used in conversation*, Phld.*Rh.*2.27 S. **IV.** of marriage or sexual intercourse, γυναιξὶ καὶ παρθένοις ὁ. X.*An.*3.2.25; παιδικοῖς Id.*Mem.*2.1.24, etc.; σὺν τοῖς φιλτάτοις S.*OT*367, cf. 1185; cf. Moer.p.276 P. **V.** of things or business which one has to do with, *attend to, busy oneself with*, ὁμιλεῖν ἀρχῇ, πολέμῳ, Th.6.55,70; καινοῖς πράγμασιν Ar.*Nu.*1399, cf. ὁμιλία I.4; φιλοσοφίᾳ, γυμναστικῇ, Pl.*R.*496b, 410cc; παιδείᾳ *OGI*505.7 (Aezani); ἐμ Μούσαις ib.282.16 (Magn. Mae., iii B.C.); πονηροτάτοις σώμασιν ὁ., of a physician, Pl.*R.*408d; also like χρῆσθαι, *meet with, enjoy*, ὁ. τύχαις *to be in* good fortune, Pi.*N.*1.61; εὐτυχίᾳ ὁ. E.*Or.*354 (lyr.); but also, 2. of the things themselves, πλαγίαις φρένεσσιν ὄλβος οὐ πάντα χρόνον ὁ. does not *consort with* a crooked mind, Pi.*I.*3.6, cf. *P.*7.6; κυλίκων νεῖμεν ἐμοὶ τέρψιν ὁμιλεῖν gave me their delight *to keep me company*, S.*Aj.*1201 (lyr.); πλοῦτος καὶ δειλοῖσιν ἀνθρώπων ὁμιλεῖ B.1.51, cf. E.*El.*940: in physical sense, ὁ. ὁ βραχίων τῷ κοίλῳ τῆς ὠμοπλάτης πλάγιος *fits* obliquely *into*.., Hp.*Art.*1; of a plaster, *to be in contact*, ὁ. τῷ νοσέοντι μέρει Id.*Medic.*3. **VI.** *deal with* a man, *bear oneself towards* him, καλῶς ὁ. τινί Isoc.*Ep.*4.9; πρός τινα Id.2.24; τῷ δήμῳ πρὸς χάριν Arist.*Ath.*35.3 (so in Pass., συνειθισμένοι ὑπὸ πάντων πρὸς χάριν ὁμιλεῖσθαι Phld.*Lib.*p.62 O.); ταῦτα ἡ ἐμὴ νεότης..ἐς τὴν Πελοποννησίων δύναμιν..ὡμίλησε these were the achievements of my youth *in intercourse* with their power, Th.6.17. **VII.** of place, *come into, enter, visit*, c. dat., διαβάντες τὸν Ἅλυν..ὡμίλησαν τῇ Φρυγίῃ Hdt.7.26, cf. 214, Pi.*P.*7.8; βαρεῖα χώρᾳ τῇδ' ὁ. heavily *will I visit* this land, A.*Eu.*720; ὁ. παρ' οἰκείαις ἀρούραις Pi.*O.*12.19; ὁ. τοιᾷδε πόλει Eup.292; poet. also ὁ. ἄνθεσιν Simon.47:—Pass., τὰ ὁμιλούμενα τῶν χωρίων *most frequented*, Philostr.*VA*1.16. **VIII.** ἐκτὸς ὁμιλεῖ (sc. τῶν ξυντρόφων ὀργῶν) he *wanders* from his senses, S.*Aj.*640 (lyr.). **-ηδόν**, v. ὁμιλαδόν. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *intercourse*, ξενικά τε καὶ ἐπιχώρια ὁ. Pl.*Lg.*730b. **II.** of a person, κακὸν ὁ. bad *company*, E.*Fr.*219, cf. Luc.*Am.*25. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, diplomatic *intercourse*, cj. in Th.6.17. **-ητέον**, *one must associate with*, τοῖς ἀνίσοις Arist.*EN*1163^{b}13; πρὸς ἀνθρώπους Iamb.*Protr.*20. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *disciple, scholar*, X.*Mem.*1.2.12,48, Luc.*Tim.*10, Philostr.*VA*1.16, Gal.10.22; τῶν θεῶν Iamb.*Myst.*5.26. 2. *one who has experience*, πόνων, of Heracles, Max.Tyr.3.7. **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *affable, conversable*, Isoc.1.30, *Stoic.*3.160; οἱ ἔξωθεν ὁ. Phld.*Vit.*p.4 J. **II.** ἕξις ὁ. a *social* habit, Pl.*Def.*415e; τί ὁμιλητικόν..; what *social charm*..? Alciphr.3.44; ὁ. χάρις Charito 1.4; ἡ **-κή** (sc. τέχνη) *the art of conversation*, Plu.2.629f. **-ητός**, ή, όν, *with whom one may converse* or *consort*, οὐχ ὁ. θράσος A.*Th.*189. **II.** τὸ ὁ. *conversation, social intercourse*, Herm.*in Phdr.*p.183 A. **-ήτρια**, ἡ, fem. of ὁμιλητής, Philostr.*VA*1.30. **-ία**, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *intercourse, company*, ἔσθ' ὁμιλίας κακῆς κάκιον οὐδέν A.*Th.*599; τὸ ξυγγενές τοι δεινὸν ἡ θ' ὁ. Id.*Pr.*39, etc.; ὁ. τινός *communion* or *intercourse with* one, Hdt.4.174; πρός τινα S.*Ph.*70, Pl.*Smp.*203a, al.; τοὺς ἀξίους δὲ τῆς ἐμῆς ὁ. of my *society*, Ar.*Pl.*776; ἡ σὴ ὁ. Pl.*Hp.Ma.*283d; ὁ. χθονός *intercourse with* a country, E.*Ph.*1408; ἔχειν ἐν θεοῖς ὁ. live among them, Id.*IA*[1622]; ἥκειν εἰς ὁ. τινί S.*OT*1489; ἡ καθ' ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς πολιτεία καὶ ὁ. public and *private life*, Th.1.68; ἐξ ὁμιλίας by *persuasion*, opp. βίᾳ, D.*Ep.*1.12: also in pl., ἀνθρώπων κακῶν -ίαι Hdt.7.16.α', cf. Epict.*Ench.*33.14, etc.; φθείρουσιν ἤθη χρήσθ' ὁ. κακαί E.*Fr.*1024 (= Men.218); Ἑλληνικαὶ ὁ. *association* with Greeks, Hdt.4.77; ἐνδίκοις ὁ. A.*Eu.*966 (lyr.); αἱ..συγγενεῖς ὁ. *intercourse* with kinsfolk, E.*Tr.*51; ὁ. κακαῖς χρῆσθαι Pl.*R.*550b; αἱ τῶν ἀνθρώπων ὁ. καὶ αἱ τῶν πραγμάτων Arist.*Pol.*1336^{b}32, etc. 2. *sexual intercourse*, Hdt.1.182, X.*Smp.*8.22, *Mem.*3.11.14, etc.; νυμφικαὶ ὁ. E.*Hel.*1400; ὁ. τῶν ἀφροδισίων Arist.*HA*582^{a}26; ἡ πρὸς τοὺς ἄρρενας or τῶν ἀρρένων ὁ., Id.*Pol.*1272^{a}24, 1269^{b}29. 3. *instruction*, X.*Mem.*1.2.6 and 15; *lecture*, Ael.*VH*3.19: in pl., title of work by Critias, Gal.18(2).656. 4. ὁμιλέειν ὁμιλίῃ to be versed in it by *practice*, opp. λόγῳ εἰδέναι, Hp.*Art.*10. 5. ἡ πλείστη ὁ. τοῦ ὀνόματος its commonest *usage*, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.22 U.; so ὁμιλίαι φωνῆς, αἱ τῶν λέξεων ὁ., Phld.*Rh.*1.288 S., *Oec.*p.59 J.; αἱ κοιναὶ ὁ. *common usage*, S.E.*M.*1.1; τῶν ἰδιωτῶν -ίαι ib.64; ἡ ἀνὰ χεῖρα -ία A.D.*Synt.*37.2; ἡ κοινὴ καλουμένη καὶ ἀνὰ χεῖρα -ία Hermog.*Id.*2.7. **II.** *association, company*, ἀνδρῶν τῶν ἀρίστων ἐπιλέξαντες ὁμιλίην Hdt.3.81, cf. A.*Eu.*57. 2. in collect. sense, τήνδ' ὁμιλίαν χθονός these *fellow-sojourners* in the land, ib.406; ναὸς κοινόπλους ὁ. ship-*mates*, S.*Aj.*872; ἀδελφῶν ἡ παροῦσ' ὁ. E.*Heracl.*581, cf. *Hipp.*19 (dub. l.). **-ος**, Aeol. **ὄμιλλος** *EM*658.55: ὁ: (ὁμός, ἴλη) *any assembled crowd, throng of people*, for a feast, Od.1.225; for a spectacle, Il.18.603, 23.651, cf. Pi.*P.*9.123, al., A.*Pers.*123, al., E.*Cyc.*100, al., Hdt. (v. infr.): rare in Att. Com. and Prose, as Cratin.323, Th.2.65, 4.112; esp. *the mass of the people, the crowd*, opp. the chiefs, προπάροιθεν ὁμίλου Il.3.22; ὅ. Δαναῶν, Τρώων, etc., 19.402, 4.86, al.; ἵππων καὶ ἀνδρῶν ὅ. 10.338; τὸν ψιλὸν ὅ. the *crowd* of irregulars, opp. ὁπλῖται, Th.4.125; *mob*, διδασκάλῳ χρείωνται ὁμίλῳ Heraclit.104; ὁ πολλὸς ὅ. Hdt.1.88, cf. 3.81; τυφλὸν δ' ἔχει ἦτορ ὅ. ἀνδρῶν ὁ πλεῖστος Pi.*N.*7.24; but also ὅ. πολλὸς μὲν Ἕλλην περιοικέει a large Hellenic *population*, Hdt.5.23. b. of inanimate objects, [σῆμα] οὔ τι μεμιγμένον ἐστὶν ὁμίλῳ Od.8.196. 2. *throng* of battle, τὴν ἔξαγ' ὁμίλου Il.5.353, cf. 4.516, etc.; πρώτῳ ἐν ὁ. in the forefront of *battle*, 17.471: generally, *tumult, confusion*, βοῇ καὶ ὁμίλῳ Hdt.9.59; σοφίῃ καὶ μὴ βίῃ καὶ ὁ. Id.3.127.—The word seems not to be used in pl.

ὁμιχέω, v. ὀμείχω.

ὁμιχλ-αίνω, *become dark*, opp. λευκαίνω, Lyd.*Mens.*4.76. **-η** (ὁμ- Eust.117.33 and v. infr.; a form **-λα** is condemned by Hdn. *Philet.*p.445 P.), ἡ, *mist, fog* (not so thick as νέφος or νεφέλη, Arist. *Mete.*346^{b}33, cf. *Mu.*394^{a}19), Hom. only in Il.; εὖτ' ὄρεος κορυφῇσι Νότος κατέχευεν ὀμίχλην 3.10; so Thetis rises from the sea, ἠΰτ' ὀμίχλη 1.359; ὁ. καὶ δρόσος Ar.*Nu.*330; κονίης ὀμίχλην Il.13.336; ὀμίχλη ἐγένετο X.*An.*4.2.7, etc.: metaph., ὅσσοις ὁμίχλα προσῆξε πλήρης δακρύων A.*Pr.*145 (lyr.). 2. *cloud-like darkness, gloom*, κατὰ νυκτὸς ὁ. *AP*5.228 (Maced.), cf. Orph.*A.*521, etc. 3. *the steam of cookery*, Mnesim.4.64. (Cf. Lith. *miglà* 'mist.) **-ήεις**, εσσα, εν, *misty*, Coluth.208 (cj. Herm. for ἀμιχθαλόεντος); βέρεθρον Nonn.*D.*35.276; λαός, of the Cyclopes, ib.28.173.

ὁμιχλο-ειδής, ές, *mist-like*, πυκνώματα Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.54 U.:—also **ὁμιχλώδης**, ες, *misty*, Ti.Locr.99c, Thphr.*CP*5.10.3, Plb.3.84.1, Gal. 15.382, etc. **-ομαι**, Pass., *become cloud*, *Placit.*3.4.4, Sm.*Ps.*64 (65).13.

ὁμιχλώδης, v. ὁμιχλοειδής. **ὄμιχμα**, v. ὄμειχμα. **ὁμίχω**, v. ὀμείχω. **ὁμιώμεθα**, v. ὄμνυμι.

ὄμμα, Aeol. **ὄππα** Sapph.2.11: τό:—*eye*, poet. word, rare in Prose (Th.2.11, Pl.*Ti.*45c, al., X.*Cyr.*8.7.26, *Mem.*1.4.6, al., Thphr.*Sens.* 50, al., Polystr.*Herc.*346 p.81 V., *BGU*713.9 (i A. D.), *IG*4^{2}(1).121. 121 (Epid.)): Hom. and Hes. only use pl., κατὰ χθονὸς ὄμματα πήξας Il.3.217; ὕπνον ἐπ' ὄμμασι χεῦε Od.5.492, etc.: sg. in Pi.*N.*10.63 and Trag. (v. infr.):—Phrases: ὀρθοῖς ὄμμασιν ὁρᾶν τινα look *straight* at, S.*OT*1385; ἀναβλέψαι ὀρθ. ὄμμ. X.*HG*7.1.30; ἐξ ὀμμάτων ὀρθῶν S.*OT*528; also οὐκ οἶδ' ὄμμασιν ποίοις βλέπων πατέρα ποτ' ἂν προσεῖδον how I could have looked him in the face, ib.1371, cf. Aeschin.3.121; ὁρᾶν τινα ἐν ὄμμασι S.*Tr.*241; ποῖον ὅ. πατρὶ δηλώσω; Id.*Aj.*462; τέοισί με χρὴ ὄμμασι..φαίνεσθαι; Hdt.1.37; λαμπρὸς ὄμματι radiant in *look* or *expression*, S.*OT*81; ἄλλοσ' ὅ. θἀτέρᾳ δὲ νοῦν ἔχειν Id.*Tr.*272; προσέσχον ὅ. turned their *eyes* on him, E.*HF*931; ἐς σὸν ἐλθεῖν ὅ. come within *sight* of thee, Id.*Heracl.* 887; κατ' ὄμματα before *one's eyes*, S.*Ant.*760; κατ' ὄμμα ἐλθεῖν face to face, E.*Andr.*1064; κατ' ὄμμα στῆναι *in full sight, openly*, ib.1117; opp. νύκτωρ, Id.*Ba.*469; κρατιστεύων κατ' ὄμμα in *eye-sight*, of the Sun, S.*Tr.*102 (lyr.) (but λαμπρὰ καὶ κατ' ὄμμα καὶ φύσιν is dub. in 379); πρευμενοῦς ἀπ' ὄμματος ἰδέσθαι look kindly on, A.*Supp.*210; πεύθομαι δ' ἀπ' ὀμμάτων νόστον Id.*Ag.*988 (lyr.); ὡς ἀπ' ὀμμάτων to judge by *the eye*, S.*OC*15, cf. E.*Med.*216; ἐν ὄμμασι before one's *eyes*, A.*Pers.*604; ἐν τοῖς ὅ. Th.2.11; ἐπ' ὀμμάτων E.*Supp.*1153 (lyr.); so παρ' ὄμμα, εἰ δ' ἦν παρ' ὄμμα θάνατος ib.484; ἐξ ὀμμάτων out of *sight*, Id.*IA*743; ἄπειμ' ἐξ ὀ. Phryn.Trag.21; πρὸ ὀμμάτων τίθεσθαι, ποιεῖν, Arist.*Po.*1455^{a}23, *Rh.*1386^{a}34; πρὸ ὀ. θέσις Polystr. l. c. 2. metaph., τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς ὅ. Pl.*R.*533d, Iamb.*Protr.* 21.κδ'. **II.** *the eye of heaven*, i.e. *the sun*, ὅ. αἰθέρος Ar.*Nu.*285, cf. E.*IT*194 (anap.); but ὅ. νυκτός is a periphrasis for *night* (v. infr. v), ἕως..νυκτὸς ὄμμ' ἀφείλετο (sc. τὴν μάχην) A.*Pers.*428; ὅταν δὲ νυκτὸς ὅ. λυγαίας μόλῃ the dark night, E.*IT*1110; νυκτὸς ὅ. τῆς μελαμπέπλου Alex.89; cf. ὀφθαλμός III, βλέφαρον II. **III.** generally, *light*: hence, metaph., *that which brings light*, ὄμμα ξείνοισι *a light* to strangers, Pi.*P.*5.56; ὅ. δόμων νομίζω δεσπότου παρουσίαν A.*Pers.* 169; ἄελπτον ὄμμ' ἐμοὶ φήμης ἀνασχὸν τῆσδε S.*Tr.*203. 2. metaph., *anything dear* or *precious, as the apple of an eye*, ὅ. γὰρ πάσης χθονὸς..ἐξίκοιτ' ἄν A.*Eu.*1025. **IV.** *face* or human *form*, ὦ δυσθέατον ὅ. S.*Aj.*1004; ἐμπαίει τί μοι ψυχῇ ξύνηθες ὅ. Id.*El.*903; τὸ ἐρωτικὸν ὅ. Pl.*Phdr.*253e: as periphr. of the person, ὅ. πελείας, = πελεία, S.*Aj.* 140 (anap.); ὅ. νύμφας, = νύμφα, Id.*Tr.*527 (lyr.); ξύναιμον ὅ., = ξυναίμων, Id.*Aj.*977; ὦ ταυρόμορφον ὅ. Κηφισοῦ, = ὦ ταυρόμορφε Κηφισέ, E.*Ion*1261; v. supr. II and cf. ὄνομα IV. **V.** ὅ. τυκτόν *eye-hole* in a helmet, Nonn.*D.*22.62.

ὀμμάτ-ειος [ᾰ], ον, *received through the eyes*, πόθος S.*Fr.*801. **-εῖς**· πηρούς, ἢ βλάπτεσθαι, Hsch. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of ὄμμα, Arist.*Phgn.* 807^{b}29, al., *AP*5.129 (Maec.).

ὀμμᾰτο-γράφος [γρᾰ], ον, *painting* or *staining the eyes*, στίμμις Ion Trag.25. **-ποιός**, όν, *causing to see*, Iamb.*VP*6.31. **-στᾰγεῖς** [πηγαί], founts *of welling tears*, Trag. in *POxy.*213 (dub.l.). **-στερής**, ές, *bereft of eyes*, S.*OC*1260, E.*Ph.*327 (lyr.). **II.** Act., *depriving*

of eyes, φλογμὸς ὀ. φυτῶν heat *that robs* plants *of their eyes* or *buds*, A.*Eu.*940 (lyr.).

ὀμμᾰτουργός, όν, = ὀμματοποιός, Iamb.*Protr.*21.γ'.

ὀμμᾰτόφυλλα, τά, *eyelids*, gloss on Ar.*Pl.*721.

ὀμμᾰτ-όω, *furnish with eyes*, [ἀγάλματα] D.S.4.76:—Pass., τὸ σῶμα πρόσω ὠμμάτωται Plu.*Fr.inc.*91. 2. *give sight to*, τὰ ὄμματα Zos. Alch.p.117 B. II. metaph., ὠμμάτωσα γὰρ σαφέστερον [τὸν λόγον] *made* it more clear *to the mind's eye*, A.*Supp.*467:—Pass., φρὴν ὠματωμένη a mind *quick of sight*, Id.*Ch.*854. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, name of a bandage, Sor.*Fasc.*9, 10.

ὀμναῖσαι, ὀμνάσθην, v. ἀναμιμνήσκω.

ὄμνῡμι, Pi.*P.*4.166, etc.; imper. ὄμνῡθι Il.23.585, ὄμνῡ S.*Tr.*1185, E.*Med.*746, cf. Orac.ap.Hdt.6.86.γ'; 3 sg. ὀμνύτω *IG*1².134.5; 3 pl. ὀμνύντων Foed.ap.Th.5.47, *IG*1².87.24: impf. ὤμνυν Ar.*Av.*520, *Ec.* 823, D.17.10, etc.: also (from pres. **ὀμνύω**) 3 sg. imper. ὀμνῡέτω Il. 19.175; part. ὀμνύουσα Hyp.*Ath.*2: impf. ὤμνῡον Il.14.278, Foed. ap.Th.5.19,24, *IG*2².236.14, etc. (for pres. ind. the Trag. and Ar. use only ὄμνυμι, Hdt. and Att. Prose writers also ὀμνύω, which also occurs in Com., Pherecr.143.9, Amphis 42, Diph.101, Antiph.241.1, Alex.160; in Hdt.1.153 ὀμνύντες is restored for the dub. form ὀμοῦντες): fut. ὀμοῦμαι, εῖ, εῖται, Il.1.233,9.274, Hes.*Op.*194, Ar.*Nu.* 246, *Lys.*193, X.*HG*1.3.11, etc.; Dor. 1 pl. ὀμιώμεθα Ar.*Lys.*183; later fut. ὀμόσω *AP*12.201 (Strat.), Plu.*Cic.*23, etc.: aor. ὤμοσα Od. 4.253, etc.; Ep. ὤμοσσα Il.20.313; Ep. also without augm. ὄμοσα, -οσσα, 19.113, 10.328: pf. ὀμώμοκα E.*Hipp.*612, Ar.*Ra.*1471, etc.: plpf. ὠμωμόκειν X.*HG*5.1.35, D.9.16, 19.318:—Med., Paus.10.26.3, aor. part. ὀμοσάμενος *SIG*531.28 (Dyme, iii B.C.), *IG*5(2).357.11 (Stymphalus), also in compds. ἀντ-, ἀπ-, δι-, ὑπ-:—Pass., fut. ὀμοσθήσομαι And.3.34: aor. ὠμόσθην X.*HG*7.4.10, (ὑπ-) Hyp.*Fr.*202; but ὠμόθην Is.2.40, (ὑπ-) D.48.25: pf. 3 sg. ὀμώμοται A.*Ag.*1284, ὀμώμοσται E.*Rh.*816, Arist.*Rh.*1377ª11; 3 pl. ὀμώμονται Lexap.And. 1.98; part. ὀμωμοσμένος D.7.10, 22.4, Arist.*Rh.*1377ᵇ7 (ὠμοσμένος v. l. in App.*Pun.*83, etc.):—*swear*, c. acc. cogn., ὀμνυέτω δέ τοι ὅρκον Il.19.175, al.; ὅτις κ' ἐπίορκον ὀμόσσῃ 3.279; ἑκὼν ἐπίορκον ὀμόσσας Hes.*Op.*282: c. dat. pers., νῦν μοι ὄμοσσον..ὅρκον Il.19.108, al.; πρός τινα Od.14.331, 19.288:—Pass., ὀμώμοται γὰρ ὅρκος ἐκ θεῶν A.*Ag.* 1284; ὅρκων ὀμωμοσμένων D.7.10; εἰ ὀμώμοσται οὗτος [ὁ ὅρκος] Arist. *Rh.*1377ª11, cf. ᵇ7. II. *swear to* a thing, *affirm* or *confirm by oath*, 1. folld. by acc., ταῦτα δ' ἐγὼν ἐθέλω ὀμόσαι Il.19.187, cf. S.*OC*1145, X.*Ages.*1.11; ὅ.τὰς σπονδάς Foed.ap.Th.5.47; τὴν εἰρήνην D.18.32, cf. 9.16; θεῶν πίστεις τινί Th.5.30, etc. 2. folld. by fut. inf., *swear that one will..*, Il.21.373, etc., cf. S.*Ph.*623,941 (pres. inf., D.21.188 codd.): freq. with ἦ μέν, Att. ἦ μήν, preceding the inf., καί μοι ὄμοσσον ἦ μέν μοι..ἀρήξειν Il.1.76, cf. 10.321, Lys.31.1, X.*HG* 5.3.26, etc.: also by aor. inf. and ἄν, Id.*An.*7.7.40: by pres. inf., *swear that one does..*, S.*Ph.*357: by pf. inf., *swear that one has..*, D.21.119; ὤμνυς μὴ γεγονέναι Magn.6: by aor. inf., *swear that one did..*, ὀμνύουσι μὴ 'κπιεῖν ἀλλ' ἢ μίαν Pherecr.143.9, cf. Hdt.2.179 (aor. inf. is perh. used, without ἄν, in fut. sense, D.23.170 (s.v.l.)): sts. a clause follows in the ind., ὀμνύω.., ἦ μὴν ἐγὼ ἐθυόμην X.*An.* 6.1.31; ὄμνυμί σοι.., οὐκ ἤθελον.. Theoc.*Adon.*22. 3. abs., εἶπον ὀμόσας ἄν I would have *given my word of honour*, Pl.*Smp.* 215d. III. with acc. of the person or thing sworn by, *swear by*, νῦν μοι ὄμοσσον ἀάατον Στυγὸς ὕδωρ Il.14.271; γαιήοχον ἐννοσίγαιον ὄμνυθι 23.585, cf. 15.40, Hdt.5.7, A.*Th.*529, S.*Tr.*1185, etc.; ὀμωμοκὼς τοὺς θεούς D.18.217; ὄμνυμι θεοὺς καὶ θεάς folld. by inf., X.*An.*6.6.17, cf. 6.1.31: rarely c. dat., τῷ γὰρ ὄμνυτ'; ἢ σιδαρέοισι; Ar.*Nu.*248: in Prose also with Preps., ὀ. καθ' ἱερῶν τελείων Lex ap.And.1.97, Th.5.47; κατ' ἐξωλείας D.21.119; κατὰ τῆς Πολιάδος Luc.*Symp.*32; εἰς τὸν Οὐιτέλλιον Plu.*Oth.*18; ἐπὶ τῶν ἱερῶν Plb.38. 20.5; ἐν Κυρίῳ Lxx *Jd.*21.7; ἐν τῷ ναῷ *Ev.Matt.*23.16:—Pass., ὀμώμοσται Ζεύς Zeus *has been sworn by*, *adjured*, E.*Rh.*816, cf. Ar.*Nu.* 1241.

ὁμο-αιχμία· ὁμομαχία, Hsch. **-βῐος**, ον, *living together*, Alciphr. 1.12; *sharing the same life*, ψυχαί Olymp.*in Phd.*p.190 N. **-βλαστέω**, *shoot* or *bud at the same time*, prob. for ὁμοιοβλαστάνω in Thphr. *CP*1.11.1. **-βλαστής**, ές, *sprouting at the same time*, ib.5.5. 4. **-βόρος**· ὁμοφάγος, Hsch. (leg. ὠμο-). **-βουλέω**, *deliberate together*, Plu.2.96e. **-βούλιος**, title of Zeus, *Milet.*3 p.325 No. 144. **-βρομος**, gloss on ἄβρομος, Hsch. **-βώμιος**, ον, *having a common altar*, Th.3.59. **-βωμος**, ον, = foreg., *IG*2.1442; θεοί, of Demeter and Kore, Hsch. **-γάλακτες** [γᾰ], οἱ, *persons suckled with the same milk*, *foster-brothers* or *sisters*: hence, like γεννῆται, *clansmen*, *tribesmen*, Arist.*Pol.*1252ᵇ18, Philoch.91: nom. sg. ὁμογάλακτος in Longus 4.9. (Spelt ὁμογάλακες in Philoch.ap. Sch.Patm.D. in *BCH*1.152, perh. rightly, cf. γάλα.) **-γαμβροι**, οἱ, *sons-in-law of the same person*, Poll.3.32. **-γᾰμος**, ον, *married to the same wife*: Amphitryon calls Zeus ὁ. with himself, E.*HF* 339. II. ὁμόγαμοι, of persons who have married sisters, Id.*Ph.*137 (lyr.). **-γάστριος**, ον, *from the same womb*, *born of the same mother*, *uterine*, κασίγνητος ὁ. Il.24.47; ὁ. Ἕκτορος 21.95; ἀδελφή *BGU*405.5 (iv A.D.); νύμφαι Man.6.118; μίασμα Hld.7.5. **-γάστωρ**, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Poll.3.23. **-γένεια**, ἡ, *community of origin*, Str.16.4.27; of plants, *community of genus*, Dsc.1 *Prooem.*3. **-γενής**, ές, *of the same race* or *family*, ζῷα Democr.164, cf. E.*Or.*244, Pl.*Ti.*18d; ὁ. ψυχά E.*Ph.*1291 (lyr.); ὁ. μιάσματα, of bloodshed *in a family*, Id.*Med.*1268 (lyr.): c. gen., ἀνδροκτόνου γυναικὸς ὁ. *Trag.Adesp.*358; ὁ. ἐμός E.*IT* 918; ἀμείνους τῶν ὁ. better than *their fellows*, Phld.*Rh.*1.223 S. 2. in Arist., τὰ ὁμογενῆ *of the same genus*, in regard to animals, *congeners*, *GA*715ª23, al.: generally, *of the same kind* or *general character*, *Cat.* 5ᵇ19, al., Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.14 U., Ti.Locr.99d; opp. ἑτερογενής, Demetr. Lac.*Herc.*1429.2; opp. ἀνομογενής, *Stoic.*2.81: c. gen., μανίας οὐχ ὁμογενῆ τὴν ὀργήν Phld.*Ir.*p.39 W.: c. dat., Epicur.*Sent.*18. II. *sharing one brood with*, S.*OT*1361 (lyr., ὁμολεχής Meineke). **-γλωσσέω**, Att. **-ττέω**, *speak the same tongue*, D.C.41.58. **-γλωσσος**, ον, Att. **-ττος**, *speaking the same tongue*, Hdt.8.144, Phld.*Po.*2.72; τινι *with* one, Hdt.1.57,171, X.*Cyr.*1.1.5, etc. **-γνήσιος**, ον, = ὁμόγνιος, *POxy.*46.13(i A.D.), Wilcken *Chr.*217.10(ii A.D.), etc. **-γνητος**, ον, = ὁμογενής, *brother* or *sister*, Man.6.117, Nonn.*D.*37.192: fem. ὁμογνήτη Orph.*A.*1215: as Adj., ὁμογνήτῳ γενέθλῃ Nonn.*D.*5.197. **-γνιος**, ον, *of the same race*, *brother* or *sister*, ἢ πατρὸς ὁ. ἐστιν ἐμοῖο A.R.3. 1076, cf. 4.743, etc.; ὁ. πήματα *in the family*, *AP*1.4.44: metaph., διὰ τῶν μέσων καὶ οἷον ὁμογνίων εἰδῶν Procl.*in Prm.*p.521 S. II. θεοὶ ὁ. gods *who protect a race* or *family*, S.*OC*1333, Pl.*Lg.*729c; Ζεὺς ὁ. E.*Andr.*921, Ar.*Ra.*750, Pl.*Lg.*881d, etc.

ὁμόγνουα· ἢ ἄγνοια, Hsch.

ὁμογνωμ-ονέω, *to be of one mind*, *agree*, Th.2.97, X.*HG*6.3.5, Mitteis *Chr.*28.8 (iii B.C.); ἑαυτῷ Arist.*EN*1166ª13; ὁ. τινί X.*Cyr.*2. 2.24; ὁ. τινί τι *agree with* one *in* a thing, Id.*Mem.*4.3.10; περὶ ἄλλων ἀντιλέγοντας ἑαυτοῖς τοῦθ' -οῦντας ἀεί D.18.162; ταῦτα ἅπαντες -οῦσι ὅτι.. Arist.*MM*1190ª3. II. Philos., *have the same judgements*, Plot.4.7.5. **-οσύνη**, ἡ, *agreement in opinion*, J.*Ap.*2.37, Iamb.ap. Stob.2.33.15. **-ων**, ον, gen. ονος, *of one mind*, *like-minded*, τινι *with* one, Th.8.92, Lys.28.17, X.*HG*2.3.15, etc.; ὁ. τινὰ λαμβάνειν, ποιεῖν, ποιεῖσθαι, bring *to one's own opinion*, Id.*Cyr.*2.2.24, 5.5.46, *Lac.* 8.1; ὁμογνώμονες τοῦ συνεδρίου πάντες *IG*14.952.28 (Agrigentum). Adv. **-νως** Lycurg.97.

ὁμό-γονος, ον, = ὁμογενής, Pi.*P.*4.146; οἱ ἀπὸ μητρὸς αὐτῷ ὁ. X. *Ages.*4.5: as Subst., *kinsman*, Pl.*Lg.*878d; τὰ ὁ. *animals of the same kind*, *congeners*, Arist.*HA*610ᵇ13: more generally, τὸ αἰσθητὸν γένος τούτων ἑκάσταις ὁ. Pl.*Tht.*156b. 2. *born at the same time with*, [χρόνος τῷ παντί] Dam.*Pr.*387. **-γραμμος**, ον, *of* or *with the same letters*, Luc.*Herm.*40. **-γραυς**, ᾱος, ἡ, sine expl., Arc.93.2 codd. (ὠμόγραυς Lobeck). **-γρᾰφέω**, *write in the same manner*, Eust.1960.56 (Pass.). **-γρᾰφος**, ον, = ὁμόγραμμος, *An.Ox.*3. 234. II. of documents, *identically worded*, *PMasp.*117.20, 118.38 (vi A.D.). **-δαίμων**, ον, gen. ονος, *sharing the same* δαίμων, ψυχαί Olymp.*in Phd.*p.190 N. **-δαις**, δαιτος, ὁ, ἡ, *companion at table*, Choerob.*in Theod.*1.187,210 H. **-δάλιον**· ἰσοετές, Hsch. (-ιοι· ἰσοέτες cod.). **-δειπνος**, ον, = ὁμόδαις, Poll.6.12. **-δελφυς**, υν, = ὁμογάστριος, ον, Call.*Fr.*168 (prob. for -φον, -φιν codd. *EM*), Id. *Fr.*1.73 P.: **ὁμόδελφος**, *EM*16.11. **-δέμνιος**, ον, *sharing one's bed*, A.*Ag.*1108 (lyr.), Musae.70.

ὁμοδημ-έω, *to be of the same people with*, τινι Plu.2.823b. **-ία**, ἡ, *a living with* others, *agreement*, Iamb.*VP*6.32. **-ος**, Dor. **-δᾶμος**, ον, *of the same people* or *race*, γόνος Pi.*O.*9.44; τινι *with* one, Id.*I.*1.30.

ὁμο-δίαιτα [ῐ], ἡ, *living in a common establishment*, τὴν ὁ. ἐποιησάμην ἅμα αὐτῷ *PLond.ined.*2231 (vi A.D.). **-δίαιτος**, ον, *living* or *eating with others*, D.H.6.52, Nic.Dam.4 J., Luc.*Demon.*5, Gal.6.598; τινι Ph.2.32, al.; τῇ νόσῳ Luc.*Abd.*5; ὁ. τοῖς πολλοῖς *common* to the generality, Id.*Hist.Conscr.*16. **-διφρος**, ον, *driving in the same chariot*, Nonn.*D.*21.195. **-δογμᾰτέω**, *hold the same opinions*, σοι M.Ant.9.3: abs., metaph., Id.11.8. **-δογμᾰτία**, ἡ, *agreement in opinion*, *common principle*, *Stoic.*3.27.

ὁμοδοξ-έω, *to be of the same opinion*, *agree perfectly*, τῷ σώματι Pl. *Phd.*83d: abs., c. acc. et inf., Id.*R.*442d; περί τινος Thphr.*Sens.*70, Plb.1.41.5. **-ία**, ἡ, *agreement in opinion*, *unanimity*, Pl.*R.*433c; opp. ὁμόνοια, Arist.*EN*1167ª23: pl., Pl.*Plt.*310e. **-ος**, ον, *of the same opinion*, *Vit.Philonid.*p.8 C., Luc.*Eun.*2, Porph.*Abst.*3.8, Simp. *in Ph.*1144.30; *belonging to the same school*, of the Epicureans, *IG*2². 1099.24 (ii A.D.).

ὁμό-δουλος, ὁ, ἡ, *fellow-slave*, E.*Hec.*60 (anap.), Pl.*Phdr.*273e, etc., ὁ. τινός Id.*Phd.*85b; τινι X.*HG*4.1.36, etc. 2. metaph., of persons in love with the same woman, *AP*12.81 (Mel.). 3. of lands, *subject to the same charges* or *servitudes*, *PMasp.*169.26 (vi A.D.). **-δουπος**, ον, *sounding together*, Nonn.*D.*39.128.

ὁμοδρομ-έω, *run on the same course with*, ἁλίῳ Ti.Locr.97a, cf. Alcid. *Soph.*7, cf. Max.232, *PMich.* in *Class.Phil.*22.11: abs., *keep pace*, Plu. 2.1143f. **-ία**, ἡ, *running together*, *meeting*, Luc.*Astr.*22. **-ος**, ον, *running the same course with*, τῷ ἡλίῳ Pl.*Epin.*987b, cf. Plu.2. 1029b: c. gen., Nonn.*D.*1.250: abs., πορείη ib.48.318. Adv. **-μως** Tz.*H.*10.537.

ὁμο-δῠνᾰμέω, *to be of the same power*, Paul.Al.*E.*1, Procl.*Par.Ptol.* 39. **-εγκλίτως** [ῐ], Adv. *with the same inflexions*, Eust.1370.61.

ὁμοεθν-έω, *to be of the same people* or *race*, D.S.15.39. **-ής**, ές, *of the same people* or *race*, Hdt.1.91, Arist.*Rh.*1384ª11, Plb.1.67.3: less wide than ὁμόφυλος, Id.11.19.3. 2. generally, *of the same kind*, [ζῷα] Arist.*EN*1155ª19; τροφὴ ὁ. Ael.*NA*13.3. **-ία**, ἡ, lit., *descent from the same people* or *race*: then, *connexion and sympathy of parts*, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*1, *Mul.*2.174. **-ος**, ον, = ὁμοεθνής, Hecat.Abd. ap.J.*Ap.*1.22.

ὁμοείδ-εια (in codd. sts. **-ειδία**), ἡ, *sameness of nature* or *form*, Phld.*Rh.*1.260 S., Str.11.11.6, D.H.*Pomp.*6, *Comp.*26, Olymp.*in Phd.*p.111 N.; *similarity*, e.g. of accent, A.D.*Adv.*165.23. II. *consistency* of conduct, Phld.*Mort.*19. **-ής**, ές, *of the same species* or *kind*, whether in regard to natural distinctions, Arist.*Metaph.* 1032ª24, *GA*747ᵇ30, al.; or logical, Id.*Rh.*1405ª36: generally, τὰ ὁ. Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*73, cf. Metrod.*Fr.*17, etc.: c. dat., Polystr.*Herc.*

346 p.86 V. 2. *of like form*, κρατῆρες Plb.34.11.17; *homogeneous*, Arist.*Ph.*188ª13 (codd. omnes), *Metaph.*1014ª30. Adv. **-δῶς** Phld.*Rh.* 2.244 S., M.Ant.9.35. 3. generally, *corresponding*, ἡλικίῃ μάλιστα τῇ ὁμοειδεῖ at the *corresponding* season, of dogs going mad θέρεος καὶ ὑπὸ κύνα, Hp.*Ep.*19 (*Hermes* 53.70). 4. *uniform*, κίνησις Plot.3. 7.8; *unaltered*, ἄνθος Dsc.4.58. 5. of an author, *lacking in variety, monotonous*, D.H.*Pomp.*3, cf. Cic.*Att.*2.6.1.—Cf. ὁμοιοειδής.

ὁμό-εργος, ὁ, *fellow-workman*, *POxy.*1043.4 (v A. D.). **-ερκής**, ές, *within the same house* or *prison*, Sol.ap.Poll.6.156, Din.*Fr.*84 S.; ὁ. κίονες, of pillars in mines, like μεσοκρινεῖς, *AB*286:—also **-ειρκτής**, οῦ, ὁ, Phot. **-έστιος**, ον, v. ὁμέστιος. **-έτης**, ους, ὁ, ἡ, *of the same age*, *EM*386.46. **-ζευκτος**, ον, *joining together*, δεσμός Nonn.*D.*22.333. **-ζηλία**, ἡ, *common zeal*, τῆς καλοκἀγαθίας *for.*., Lxx 4*Ma.*13.25. **-ζηλος**, ον, *of like zeal*, Ph.2.458, Nonn.*D.*37. 261; τινι *with* one. Ph.1.146. II. *cultivating the same literary style*, Anach.ap.S.E.*M.*7.56.

ὁμοζῠγ-έω, *to be yoked together*, of a four-in-hand of dolphins, Philostr.*Im.*2.18: c. acc., τὴν εἰρεσίαν οὐχ ὁ. not *to keep* the oars *together*, Hld.2.2. **-ής**, ές, = ὁμόζυγος, νῆες Nonn.*D.*39.134. **-ία**, ἡ, *a being yoked together*: in Rhet., *mutual affinity*, of rhythms, D.H. *Comp.*18 (pl.); *rhythmical correspondence*, ib.25. **-ος**, ον, *yoked together*, ἵππος Plu.2.1008d: metaph., στοιχεῖον, i.e. consonant, Nonn.*D.*41.381; neut. pl. as Adv., ὁμόζυγα λατρεύοντας Man.4. 602. 2. *in the same row*, Ascl.*Tact.*2.4. II. *corresponding*, τὸ ὁ. κῶλον the *corresponding* limb (on the other side), Hp.*Off.*16, cf. Gal.18(1).369; ὁμώνυμα καὶ ὁ. [μέρεα], e.g. eyes, hands, feet, Aret. *SD*1.7.

ὁμό-ζυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., ἵππος Pl.*Phdr.*256a; ἡ ὁ. the *female*, *An.Par.*1.29; οἱ ὁμόζυγες *their fellows*, Protarch.ap.Arist.*Ph.*197ᵇ11: metaph., Νικίας ὁμόζυξ Ἀλκιβιάδου Him.*Or.*5.13. **-ζωΐα**, ἡ, *living together*, Olymp.*in Alc.*p.215 C., Procl.*in Prm.*p.538 S. **-ζωνος**, ον, *houses of the same heavenly body*, ζῴδια Vett.Val.269.9, Paul.Al. *E.*3, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).124:—whence **-ζωνέω**, Paul.Al. l.c.; **-ζωνία**, ibid., Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).122. **-ήγορον**· ὅμοιον, Hsch. **-ήθεια**, ἡ, *agreement of habits*, Nic.Dam.139 J., Poll.3.62, Philostr.*VA*2.11. **-ήθης**, ες, *of the same habits* or *character*, Pl.*Grg.*510c, Arist.*EN*1157ª11: Comp. **-έστερος** ib.1162ª 12; cf. ὁμήθης. **-ῆλιξ**, ῐκος, ὁ, ἡ, = ὁμῆλιξ, *Epigr.Gr.*75 (Athens, iv/iii B.C.). **-ηχος**, ον, *sounding together*, Hsch. s.v. ὁμορροθοῦντες. **-θάλᾰμος** [θᾰ], ον, *living in the same house*, c. gen., Pi. *P.*11.2. **-θαμνέω**, *grow up with the plant*, M.Ant.11.8. **-θεν**, (ὁμός) *from the same place*, θάμνοι ἐξ ὁ. πεφυῶτες Od.5.477. II. without ἐξ, *from the same source*, ὁ. γεγάασι *h.Ven.*135, Hes.*Op.* 108, cf. X.*Cyr.*8.7.14; τὸν ὁ. *brother*, E.*Or.*486; so τὸν ὁ. πεφυκότα Id.*IA*501; οἷς ὁ. εἶ, καὶ γονᾷ ξύναιμος S.*El.*156 (lyr.), cf. E.*Fr.* 736.4. III. *at close quarters*, *hand to hand*, ὁ. μάχην ποιεῖσθαι, opp. ἀκροβολίζομαι, X.*Cyr.*8.8.22; ὁ. διώκειν follow *close upon*, ib. 1.4.23. **-θηλος**, ον, = ὁμογάλαξ, Hsch. s.v. ἀγάλακτος. **-θηρος**, ὁ, *partner in the chase*, Call.*Dian.*210. **-θριξ**, ὁ, ἡ, gen. τριχος, *with the same sort of hair*, f.l. for ὄθριξ, Sophr.52 (οὐμόθριξ (i.e. ὁ ὁμόθριξ) cj. for ὠμόθριξ in Lyc.340). **-θρονος**, ον, *sharing the same throne*, ᵈΗρα Pi.*N.*11.2.

ὁμοθῡμ-ᾰδόν, Adv. *with one accord*, πάντες ὁ. Pl.*Lg.*805a, etc.; ὁ. ἐκ μιᾶς γνώμης D.10.59; ὁ. ἅπασιν ὑμῖν ἀντιληπτέον Ar.*Pax*484, cf. *Av.*1015, X.*HG*2.4.17, Lxx *Ex.*19.8, Plb.1.45.4, al., *SIG*742.13 (Ephes., i B.C.), *Act.Ap.*15.25. **-έω**, v.l. for ὁμονοέω, X.*Cyr.* 4.2.47. **-ος**· ὁμόφρων, ὁμόψυχος, Hsch.

ὁμοι-άζω, (ὅμοιος) *to be like*, interpol. in *Ev.Marc.*14.70, v.l. in *Ev. Matt.*23.27. II. trans., *compare*, *liken*, Diom.p.365 K. **-εδρος**, ον, *having a similar abode*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69. **-ιος** (A), ον, Ep. Adj. of uncertain meaning, perh. *distressing* (=κακός acc. to Anon.ap.Apollon.*Lex.*, also expld. as *common to all* or *impartial*, ibid., Hsch., cf. ξυνός), ἀλλά σε γῆρας τείρει ὁ. Il.4.315, cf. *h.Ven.* 244; θάνατος Od.3.236; νεῖκος Il.4.444; πόλεμος 9.440, 13.358, 15. 670, al. (In place of ὁμοίου (∪ – – –) πολέμοιο ὁμοίοο πτολέμοιο shd. be restored.) **-ιος** (B), ον, Ep. (not in Hom.) for ὁμοῖος, πατὴρ παίδεσσιν ὁμοίιος *like in mind* or *wish*, *at one with*, Hes.*Op.*182; δέμας θνητοῖσιν ὁμοίιος Xenoph.23.2; θηκτοῖσιν ὁμοίιος ἦεν ἀκωκαῖς Pancrat. *Oxy.*1085.23; χἀ νὺξ..ἴσα καὶ ὁμοίιος ἀὼς night and day are *equal*, Bion *Fr.*15.18.

ὁμοιο-βᾰρής, ές, *equally heavy*, Arist.*Cael.*273ᵇ23. **-βῐος**, ον, *leading a like life*, Id.*PA*662ᵇ15. **-βίοτος** [ῐ], ον, = foreg., Id.*HA* 617ª11. **-βλαστάνω**, v. ὁμοβλαστέω. **-γένεια**, ἡ, *likeness of race* or *kind*, D.H.3.15. **-γενής**, ές, *akin*, *of like kind*, Arist. *GA*715ᵇ9, *Placit.*4.19.2; ἀρεταί D.H.*Pomp.*3. Adv. **-νῶς** *An.Ox.*4. 273. **-γονία**, ἡ, *generation of like offspring*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49. 44. **-γρᾰφέω**, *write alike*, Eust.1428.19 (Pass.). **-γρᾰφος**, ον, *written alike*, A.D.*Conj.*258.14, Eust.1340.30. II. Subst., *one who writes like* another, a *forger*, Vett.Val.74.19. **-ειδής**, ές, *of like form*, *species* or *kind*, τινι Isoc.15.178, Arist.*Cael.*276ᵇ5, 308ᵇ8 (v.l. ὁμοειδής), Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.25 U. (v.l. ὁμοειδής); τέρατα ὁμοιοειδῆ καν-θάρῳ *POxy.*465.226 (ii A.D.). **-θερμος**, ον, *equally warm*, Tz.*H.*7. 712. **-θριξ**, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *with like hair*, *EM*637.22. **-καρπέω**, v. ὁμοκαρπέω.

ὁμοιοκατα-ληκτέω, *have similar terminations*, A.D.*Pron.*55.15. **-ληκτος**, ον, *ending alike*, ib.50.25, al. **-ληκτώδης**, ες, *given to the use of phrases with similar endings*, of the style of Gorgias and Isocrates, *Vit.Isoc.*p.257 W. **-ληξία**, ἡ, *similarity of termination*, Eust.1399.55. **-ληξις**, εως, ἡ, f.l. for foreg., Sch.Od.7.115.

ὁμοιο-κάταρκτος, ον, *having a similar beginning*, of words: neut. pl., of the rhetorical figure in which such words are used, prob. in Phld.*Rh.*1.162 S. **-κίνητος** [ῐ], ον, *of similar motion*, Id.*D.*3 *Fr.*37. **-κλῖνής**, ές, *of like slope*: hence, *in the same latitude*, of Byzantium and Sinope, Sch.Iamb.*Comm.Math.*14 p.102 F. **-κρῖθος**, ον, *resembling barley*, Thphr.*HP*8.1.1, 8.9.2. **-λεπτομερής**, ές, *consisting of equally fine parts*, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*230. **-λογία**, ἡ, *uniformity of style*, Quint.8.3.52. **-λογος**, ον, *having a common definition*, Porph.*in Cat.*69.7.

ὁμοιομέρ-εια, ἡ, *a having like parts*, *similarity of composition*, Epicur.*Nat.*14.6, al.; esp. of the doctrine of Anaxagoras (ἐν παντὶ παντὸς μοῖρα ἔνεστι), *nunc et Anaxagorae scrutemur homoeomerian* Lucr.1.830; *rerum h.* ib.834: pl., in concrete sense, of the ἀρχαί in this theory, *Placit.*1.3.5, Plu.*Per.*4, Diog.Oen.5, D.L.2.8, Simp.*in Ph.*460.4: sg. in this signf., ἑκάστη ὁ. ib.9. **-ής**, ές, *having parts like each other and the whole*, Arist.*Cael.*302ᵇ3, *Metaph.*984ª14, 988ª28 (but also of the parts themselves, *like each other or the whole*, opp. ἀνομοιομερής, ὅσα διαιρεῖται εἰς ὁμοιομερῆ Id.*HA*486ª6, cf. *Cael.*302ᵇ16, 25); μᾶλλον ὁ. τὰ φυτὰ τῶν ζῴων Thphr.*CP*5.2.1; ὁ. ὄγκοι Epicur. *Ep.*1 p.13 U.; τὰ ὁ., οἷον ὕδωρ ἢ πῦρ ἢ χρυσόν Simp.*in Ph.*27.5, cf. Gal. 10.48, al.

ὁμοιό-μετρος, ον, *of like metre*, Phld.*Po.Herc.*1676.11. **-μορφος**, ον, *of like form*, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.12 U., Alex.Aphr.*in Sens.*24.19. **-νομος**, ον, *of like laws*, Phint.ap.Stob.4.23.61ª.

ὁμοιοπάθ-εια [πᾰ], ἡ, *sympathetic emotion*, Arist.*MM*1210ᵇ23, 1211ª1, Metrod.*Fr.*38 (pl.); cf. ὁμοπάθεια. II. *likeness in condition*, *homogeneousness*, ἡ κοινὴ τῆς φύσεως ὁ. D.S.13.24 (nisi ὁμοπ– leg.), cf. Str.1.1.9. **-έω**, *have similar feelings* or *affections*, τινι Arist.*EN*1095ᵇ22 (v.l. ὁμοπ–). II. of things, *to be subject to the same laws*, *to be homogeneous*, Str.1.1.9: Medic., *to be affected in sympathy*, Gal.8.756. **-ής**, ές, *having like feelings* or *passions*, τινι Pl.*R.*409b, *Act.Ap.*14.15; *affected in the same way*, Pl.*Ti.*45c, Thphr. *HP*5.7.2; χελῶναι –παθεῖς ταῖς πορθμίσιν Agatharch.47, cf. 32.

ὁμοιο-παράγωγος [ᾰγ], ον, *similarly derived*, Eust.1667.33. **-πλᾰτής**, ές, *of like breadth*, Orib.48.58.3. **-ποιός**, όν, *creating likeness*, Dam.*Pr.*342. **-πρεπής**, ές, *assuming a like appearance*, A.*Ag.*793 (anap.). **-πρόσωπος**, ον, *in the same person*, A.D.*Pron.*45. 13. **-πρόφορος**, ον, *similar in pronunciation*, Mart.Cap.5. 167. **-πτερος**, ον, = ὁμοπτέρυξ, Arist.*HA*487ᵇ28; expld. by ὁμοιότιμος, Hsch. **-πτωτος**, ον, *with a similar inflexion*, *in a like case*, Plu.*Demetr.*14, 2.853b, A.D.*Synt.*124.26, al., Quint.9.3.80, S.E. *M.*1.226; τὰ ὁ., of the rhetorical figure in which such words are used, Phld.*Rh.*1.162 S., Rutil.2.13, al. 2. Astrol., *corresponding*, ζῴδια Vett.Val.19.10. **-πυκνος**, ον, *of similar density*, τῶν ὁ. καὶ ἴσων χαλκῶν ὁ λεπτότερος [ψόφον ὀξύτερον ποιεῖ] Ptol.*Harm.*1. 3. **-πῡρος**, ον, *like wheat*, Thphr.*HP*8.1.1, 8.9.2.

ὁμοιόριστος, ον, *having a common definition*, Porph.*in Cat.*69.7.

ὁμοιό-ρροπος, ον, *of a like tendency*, γυμνάσιον Gal.6.145. **-ρρυθμος**, ον, *of like form*, τὰ ὁ. τῶν νοημάτων (fort. ὀνομάτων) Aristid.2.497 J. **-ρρυσμος**, ον, Ion. for foreg., Hp.*Anat.*1, Pempel.ap.Stob. 4.25.52.

ὅμοιος or (as in Hom., Ion., and old Att.) **ὁμοῖος**, α, ον (cf. ἐρῆμος, ἑτοῖμος): later Ep. also **ὁμοίιος** (B, q.v.); Aeol. **ὕμοιος** Theoc.29.20 (Adv. **-ως** *IG*12(2).69*a*6); Arc. **ὑμοῖος** *Schwyzer*665*A*1 5 (Orchom., iv B.C.): (ὁμός):—*like*, *resembling*, ὡς αἰεὶ τὸν ὁ. ἄγει θεὸς ὡς τὸν ὁ. 'birds of a feather flock together', Od.17.218; ὁ ὅ. τῷ ὁ. Pl.*Grg.*510b; ὁ ὅ. ὡς τὸν ὅ. Arist.*EN*1155ª34; τὸ ὅ. τῷ ὁ. φίλον ib.1165ᵇ17, v. infr.6; ὡς ἐπὶ τῶν ὁ. as in *similar* cases (of persons), *BGU*79.18 (ii A.D.), etc.: Comp. **-ότερος** *more like*, Pl.*Phd.*79b: Sup. **-ότατος** *most like*, Hdt.2. 92, S.*Ant.*833 (lyr.), etc. 2. *the same*, ἄμφω γὰρ πέπρωται ὁμοίην γαῖαν ἐρεῦσαι Il.18.329; χρὼς οὐκέθ' ὁ. Od.16.182; hence (sc. ἑαυτῷ), *always the same*, *unchanging*, αἰεὶ πόδας καὶ χεῖρας ὁμοῖοι Hes.*Op.*114; ὅ. τὴν γνώμην *the same as ever*, Antipho 5.76; γνῶμαι πρὸς τοὺς αὐτοὺς κινδύνους ὁμοῖαι Th.2.89; ἀεὶ ὅ. εἶ, ὦ Ἀπολλόδωρε Pl.*Smp.*173d; ἓν καὶ ὅ. one and *the same*, Id.*Phdr.*271a. 3. *equal in force*, *a match for one*, Il.23.632, Hdt.9.96. 4. of things, *suiting*, *according with*, πολλά τε καὶ ὅ. ἑαυταῖς Id.*R.*549e; ὅ. τῇ φύσει Ar.*Th.*167. 5. ὁμοῖον ἡμῖν ἔσται it will be *all the same*, *all one* to us, Hdt.8.80; σὺ δ' αἰνεῖν εἴτε με ψέγειν θέλεις, ὁμοῖον A.*Ag.*1404, cf. 1239, E.*Supp.*1069; ἐν τῷ ὁ. καθειστήκει Th.2.49. 6. τὸ ὅ. ἀνταποδιδόναι give *'tit for tat'*, Hdt.1.18; so τὴν ὁμοίην (sc. δίκην, χάριν) ἀποδιδόναι τινί Id.4.119, 6.21,62; τὴν ὁ. φέρεσθαι παρά τινος to have *a like return* made one, ibid.; ἐπ' ἴσῃ καὶ ὁμοίᾳ, v. ἴσος II.2. 7. ἐν ὁμοίῳ ποιεῖσθαί τι hold a thing *in like esteem*, Id.7.138, 8.109. 8. ἐκ τοῦ ὁ. *in like fashion*, *likewise*, Th.6.78,87; ἐκ τῶν ὁ. *ceteris paribus*, Pl.*Phdr.*243d; *on equal terms*, *in fair fight*, A.*Ag.*1423; so ἐν τῷ ὁ. στρατεύεσθαι καὶ ὅτε.. as when.., Th.6.21, etc. II. *of the same rank* or *station*, Hdt.1.134; γαμεῖν ἐκ τῶν ὁ. Cleobul.ap.Stob.3.1.172, *POxy.*124.2 (iii A.D.), *PSI* 2.120.33 (iv A.D.?): hence οἱ ὅμοιοι, in aristocratic states, *peers*, *all citizens who had equal right to hold state-offices*, esp. at Sparta, X.*HG* 3.3.5, *Lac.*13.1,7, Arist.*Pol.*1306ᵇ30; Περσέων ὁμοίους τοῖσι πρώτοισι δυώδεκα Hdt.3.35. III. Geom., of figures, *similar*, Euc.6 *Def.*1, 3 *Def.*11, al.; of angles, *similar*, i.e. *equal*, Arist.*Cael.*296ᵇ20, 297ᵇ19, 311ᵇ34, cf. Thales ap.Procl.*in Euc.*1 p.251 F. 2. of Numbers, *square*, the product of two equal factors, Plot.6.2.21; cf. ἀνόμοιος 2.

B. Construction: 1. abs., freq. in Hom., etc. (v. supr.). 2. c. dat. of the person or thing which another resembles: so always in Hom., Hes., and usu. in Hdt. and Att. (v. supr.): but sts. c. gen., τοῖσι τούτων ὁμοίοις χύμασι v.l. in Hp.*Art.*12 (Diels *Ztschr. f. vergl.*

*Sprachf.*47.200), v.l. in Hdt.3.37 and Pl.*R.*472d; *τουτέων οὐκ ἔστιν ἄλλο ἔθνος ὁμοίας τὰς κεφαλὰς ἔχον οὐδέν* (ellipt. as in b. infr.) Hp. *Aër.*14; *ὁ λεκτικὸς πῇ μὲν ὅμοιος Ἡροδότου, πῇ δὲ ἐνδεέστερος* D.H. *Pomp.*4; *ὁμοία ἀνδριάντος* Dion.Byz.53; *ὅμοιον ἱέρακος* Cyran.22, cf. 12. b. ellipt. phrases, *κόμαι Χαρίτεσσιν ὁμοῖαι*, for *κόμαι ταῖς τῶν Χαρίτων ὁμοῖαι*, Il.17.51; *οὔ τις ὁμοῖα νοήματα Πηνελοπείῃ ἤδη*, for *τοῖς τῆς Πηνελοπείης*, Od.2.121: also in Prose, *ἅρματα ὅ. ἐκείνῳ*, for *τοῖς ἐκείνου*, X.*Cyr.*6.1.50; *ὁμοίαν ταῖς δούλαις ἐσθῆτα*, for *τῇ τῶν δουλῶν*, ib.5.1.4; cf. *ἴσος* I. 1, *συγγενής* III. 2. 3. c. acc. of that in which a person or thing resembles another, *ἀθανάτῃσι φυὴν καὶ εἶδος ὁμοίη* Od.6.16, cf. 3.468, Il.5.778; *ὀργὴν ὁ. τῷ κάκιστ' αὐδωμένῳ* A.*Th.*678, cf. S.*Aj.*1153, etc.: also with Preps., *ὁμοῖοι ἐν πολέμῳ* Il.12.270; *ἐς φύσιν οὐδὲν ὁ.* Batr.32; *ὅ. τινὶ πρός τι* X.*Cyn.*5.29; but *οὐδὲν ὁμοῖον ἦν μοι πρὸς τοῦτον* I had nothing *in common* with him, Is. 8.26. 4. c. inf., *θεῖειν ἀνέμοισιν ὁμοῖοι like* the winds in running, Il. 10.437; *τῷ οὔ πώ τις ὁμοῖος κοσμῆσαι ἵππους like* him to marshal or in marshalling horses, 2.553, cf. 14.521; *ὅμοιοι ἦσαν θαυμάζειν* (s.v.l., *θαυμάζοντες* codd. dett.) X.*An.*3.5.13. b. *ὅμοιον εἰπεῖν approximately*, Men.*Epit.*548. 5. folld. by a Relat., *ὁμοίη, οἵην με τὸ πρῶτον ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσι νόησας like* as when thou saw'st me first, *h.Ven.* 178; *ὅμοιον .., οἷόνπερ τὸ τῶν ποταμῶν* X.*HG*4.2.11, cf. *Hier.*7.5, *Cyr.*6.1.37: folld. by *ὅσπερ*, Id.*An.*5.4.34; by *ὥσπερ*, *ὁ. ἀτμὸς ὥσπερ ἐκ τάφου πρέπει* A.*Ag.*1311, cf. X.*Smp.*4.37; by *ὥστε*, E.*Or.*697; v. infr. c. 6. folld. by *καί* (='as'), *γνώμῃσι ἐχρέωντο ὁμοίῃσι καὶ σύ* Hdt.7.50, cf. Th.1.120, Pl.*Cri.*48b, *Tht.*154a; *οὐδέν τι γενόμενος ἐς Ἀχαιοὺς ὅμοιος [ἦ] καὶ Καλλίστρατος*.. Paus.7.16.4; v. *καί* A. III.

C. Adv., freq. in the neut. sg. and pl. *ὅμοιον*, *ὅμοια* (older *ὁμοῖον*, *ὁμοῖα*) *in like manner with*, c. dat., *ὁμοῖα τοῖσι μάλιστα* 'second to none', Hdt.3.8, cf. Th.7.29; *ὁμοῖα τοῖσι πλουσιωτάτοισι* Hdt.3.57; *ὅμοιον μουσίσδει..ταῖσιν ἀηδονίσι* Theoc.8.37: folld. by a relat. Partic., *ὁμοῖον ὥστε.. even* as, S.*Ant.*587(lyr.); *ὁ. ὡς εἰ..* Pl.*Lg.*628d; *ὁμοῖα καὶ βοῦς ἐργάτης* S.*Fr.*563. 2. *alike*, *ὅμοια χέρσον καὶ θάλασσαν ἐκπερῶν* A.*Eu.*240. II. regul. Adv. *ὁμοίως in like manner with*, c. dat., Hdt.1.32, al.; *τοῖς μάλισθ' ὁ.* D.*Ep.*2.24: folld. by a relat. Partic., *ὁ. ὡς εἰ..* Hdt.1.155; *ὁ. ὥσπερ..* X.*Cyr.*1.4.6; *ὁ. καὶ..* Hdt. 7.86, 8.60.β': abs., *ὁ. δέ* and *in like manner*, *PEleph.*15.1 (iii B.C.), etc. 2. *alike*, *equally*, Pi.*P.*9.78, Hdt.7.100; *Δαναοῖσι Τρωσί θ' ὁ.* A.*Ag.*67(anap.); *λέγειν..σιγᾶν θ' ὁ.* Id.*Eu.*278, etc.; *τῷ νῷ θ' ὁ. κἀπὸ τῆς γλώσσης* S.*OC*936; *ὁ. μὲν.., ὁ. δὲ..* Pl.*Prt.*319d; *ὁ. ἀμφοῖν ἀκροάσασθαι* D.18.2; *ὁ. ἔχειν to be uniform*, Arist.*Ph.*261^{b}25: prov., *οὐδ' ὅκου χώρης οἱ μῦς ὁ. τὸν σίδηρον τρώγουσιν like any other food*, Herod. 3.76 (but perh. *all alike*, cf. Ar.*Eq.*1296 cod. R, Th.5.15 (s.v.l.), Plu.2.763c): Comp. *-ότερον AP*11.233 (Lucill.): Sup. *-ότατα* Ar.*Fr.* 281.

ὁμοιό-σημος, *ον*, *of like signification*, A.D.*Conj.*249.13, *EM*48. 29. **-σκελής**, *ές*, *with similar legs*, *τὰ πρόσθια κῶλα τοῖς ὄπισθεν ὁ. γέγονε* Gal.*UP*3.1. **-σκευος**, *ον*, *in like dress* or *array*, Str.17.3. 7. **-στάδιος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *like a stadium*, *τόπος* Tz.*H.*8.26. **-στομος**, *ον*, *with both fronts facing the same way*, Ascl.*Tact.*10.22, 11.3, Ael. *Tact.*37.5, Arr.*Tact.*29.4. Adv. *-μως* Ascl.*Tact.*11.4. **-σύστᾰτος**, *ον*, *similarly constituted*, of physical bodies, Ptol.*Harm.*1.3.

ὁμοιοσχημ-ᾰτος, *ον*, = *ὁμοιοσχήμων*, Thphr.*CP*6.2.4. **-ονέω**, *to be like in form*, Arist.*Pr.*866^{b}34. **-ος**, *ον*, v. *-σχήμων*. **-οσύνη**, *ἡ*, *uniformity*, Id.*SE*168^{a}25. **-ων**, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *of like form*, Democr.(?) ap. *Placit.*4.19.3, Arist.*APr.*27^{b}11, Thphr.*HP*4.2.4, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.9 U., Id.*Nat.Herc.*1420.3, D.H.*Comp.*26, Ptol.*Tetr.* 104, etc. Adv. *-νως* Arist.*EE*1217^{b}35. (The form *ὁμοιόσχημος*, *ον*, is doubtful: *-σχημον* neut. sg. in Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.41, Simp. *in Cat.*430.25 can be referred to masc. *-σχήμων*; acc. masc. (fem.) *-σχήμον'* (with elision of *α*) is prob. in Corn.*ND*17, Phlp.*in Mete.* 20.29; *-σχήμων ὄντων* in Id.*in Ph.*662.30 is v.l. for *-σχημόνων ὄντων*.)

ὁμοιο-τᾰχής, *ές*, *moving with equal velocity*, Sch.Arat.19. Adv. *-χῶς* Arist.*Mu.*392^{a}14(v.l. *ὁμοταχῶς*). **-τέλευτος**, *ον*, *ending alike*: *τὸ ὁ. the like ending of two or more clauses* or *verses*, Id.*Rh.*1410^{b}1, Phld.*Rh.*1.162 S., D.S.12.53 (pl.): *-τέλευτα* (sc. *κῶλα*) Demetr.*Eloc.* 26; *-τέλευτον διάνοιαν κατακλίνειν end a sentence with ὁμοιοτέλ.*, S.E. *M.*2.57. **-τεχνος**, *ον*, = *ὁμότ-*, Anon.*in Rh.*114.34. **-της**, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *likeness*, *resemblance*, Democr.164, Pl.*Phd.*109a, al.: pl., ib.82a, *Sph.*231a; *ἡ αὐτοῖς ὁ. τῆς διαγωγῆς mode* of passing life *like* themselves, Id.*Tht.*177a; *ὁμοιότητι τετάχθαι κατά τι correspond* to.., Id. *R.*555a; so *ὁμοιότητι εἶναι κατά τι* ib.576c; *ὁμοιότητι equally*, Id.*Ti.* 75d: c.dat., *resemblance to..*, Id.*Phdr.*253b, al.; [*ὁμοιότητες*] *γίνονται τοῖς τέκνοις πρὸς τοὺς γεννήσαντας* Arist.*Pol.*1262^{a}16, cf. *EN*1108^{b}31; *τίνι τῶν ζῴων εἰς ὁμοιότητα;* in *likeness* of what animal? Pl.*Ti.*30c, cf. 81d; *καθ' ὁμοιότητα λέγεσθαι*, opp. *ἁπλῶς*, Arist.*EN*1147^{b}34; *καθ' ὁ. σημειοῦσθαι*, *ἡ καθ' ὁ. σημείωσις*, Phld.*Sign.*31, 34; *ὁ κατὰ τὴν ὁ. τρόπος* ib.8; later *καθ' ὁμοιότητα* c. gen., *in the same way as*, *ἀξιῶν ἐνταγῆναι κἀμοῦ τὸν υἱὸν τῇ τῶν ἐφήβων γραφῇ καθ' ὁ. τῶν σὺν αὐτῷ POxy.*1202.24 (iii A.D.), cf. 237 vi6 (ii A.D.), *BGU*1028.15 (ii A.D.), *PSI*1.107.2 (ii A.D.), *Ep.Hebr.*7.15: without gen., ib.4.15. **-τῑμοι**, gloss on *ὁμοιόπτεροι*, Hsch. **-τονος**, *ον*, *of like tone* or *accent*, D.H.*Comp.* 12. Adv. *-νως* Eust.1400.19. **-τροπία**, *ἡ*, *similarity*, Str.1.2.10, 10.3.16, 12.7.3. **-τροπος**, *ον*, *of like manners and life*, Th.3.10, Arist.*HA*487^{b}27, al., Phld.*Ir.*p.30 W.; simply, *similar*, *δυνάμεις τῆς φράσεως* D.H.*Pomp.*3; *αἰτίαι* Ph.2.259; of animals, Agatharch. 1. Adv. *-πως in like fashion* or *manner with*, *τινι* Th.6.20, Arist.*GA* 755^{b}28, al.; *τινὶ ὁ. διατεθῆναι* Phld.*Rh.*1.153 S.: neut. pl. as Adv., *ὁμοιότροπα τῷ νῦν βαρβαρικῷ διαιτᾶσθαι* Th.1.6. II. *conformable*, *having similar effects*, of medicines, Hp.*Acut.*23. **-τῠπής**, *ές*, (*τύπος*) *of similar form*, *λαϊνέους μορφὰς -εῖς τῆς Λητοῦς TAM*2.174*B* 12 (Sidyma). **-τῠπος**, *ον*, = foreg., Ptol.*Tetr.*106. **-τύραννος**, v. *ὁμοτύραννος*.

ὁμοι-ούσιος, *ον*, *of similar substance*, *Gloss.*

ὁμοιο-φᾰνής, *ές*, name of a bandage, Gal.18(1).777. **-φθογγος**, *ον*, *like-sounding*, *EM*169.10. **-φλοιος**, *ον*, *with like bark*, Thphr. *CP*1.6.2,4 (v.l. *ὁμόφλ-* in 4). **-φόρος**, *ον*, (*φέρω*) *bearing alike*, Id. *HP*4.13.5. **-φωνέω**, *sound like*, *τινι* Eust.1428.19. **-χροια**, *ἡ*, cj. for *ὁμόχροια* in Arist.*Mete.*342^{b}20. **-χρονος**, *ον*, *of equal* or *like duration*: in Prosody, *of equal length*, D.H.*Comp.*12. **-χροος**, *ον*, contr. **-χρους**, *ουν*, *like-coloured*, Phld.*D.*3.8 (dub.), Plot.2.8.1, Alex. Aphr.*de An.*146.11, *Hippiatr.*55. **-χρώμᾰτος**, *ον*, *of like colour*, Callix.2. **-χωρος**, *ον*, *belonging to a similar place*, Herm.ap.Stob. 1.49.69.

ὁμοι-όω, Th.3.82, Pl.*R.*393c: aor. *ὡμοίωσα* E.*Hel.*33, Isoc.11.8:—Med., Hdt. (v. infr.):—mostly in Pass., fut. *ὁμοιωθήσομαι* Pl.*Lg.*964d, or in med. form *ὁμοιώσομαι* Hdt.7.158: aor. *ὡμοιώθην* Th.5.103, Pl. *R.*511a, Isoc.5.114, etc.; Ep. inf. *ὁμοιωθήμεναι* (v. infr.): pf. *ὡμοίωμαι* Pl.*R.*431e:—*make like*, *ὁμοιώσασ' ἐμοὶ εἴδωλον ἔμπνουν* E.*Hel.*33; *πᾶν παντὶ ὁ.* Pl.*Phdr.*261e; *ἑαυτὸν ἄλλῳ* Id.*R.*393c; *χοῦν..-ώσαντες τῷ ἄλλῳ χώρῳ* Hdt.8.28; *τοῖς πεπλασμένοις καὶ τοῖς γεγραμμένοις τὴν τοῦ σώματος φύσιν* Isoc.9.75; *ἑαυτῷ τι* Arist.*GC*324^{a}10; *πρὸς τὰ παρόντα τὰς ὀργὰς τῶν πολλῶν ὁ. makes* them *correspond* to prevailing conditions, Th.3.82:—Pass., *to be made like*, *become like*, in Hom. only in aor. inf. Pass., *ὁμοιωθήμεναι ἄντην* Il.1.187, Od.3.120; *ὁμοιωθέντ' Ἀφροδίτῃ* Emp.22.5; *ὀργὰς πρέπει θεοὺς οὐχ ὁμοιοῦσθαι βροτοῖς* E.*Ba.* 1348, cf. *Med.*890; *ἐς τὴν εὐβουλίαν..ἄλλοις ὁ.* Th.2.97, cf. 5.103, Hdt.7.158; *κατὰ τὸ ἦθος ὁ. τοῖς ἐκείνου βουλήμασιν* Isoc.5.114. 2. *liken*, *compare*, in Med., *τὰς πάθας τὰς Κύρου τῇσι ἑωυτοῦ -ούμενος* Hdt. 1.123:—later in Act., *τίνι ὁμοιώσω τὴν γενεὰν ταύτην; Ev.Matt.*11.16; *ἡ πόλις τινὰ Λυκούργῳ κατὰ τὸ ἦθος καὶ τὴν πρᾶξιν ὁμοιοῦσα BSA*29.35 (Sparta, iv A.D.). II. intr., *to be like*, interpol. in Dsc.3.45. **-ωμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *likeness*, *image*, Pl.*Phdr.*250a, Arist.*Rh.*1356^{a}31 (v.l. *ὁμοία*), Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.10 U., *Nat.*11.6: pl., Pl.*Phdr.*250b, *Sph.*266d, al.; *ἐξ ὁμοιώματος* in accordance with the practice in *similar cases*, by *analogy*, *OGI*669.52 (Egypt, i A.D.). **-ωμᾰτικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *denoting resemblance*, *ὄνομα* D.T.636.12, cf. 637.11. Adv. *-κῶς in a simile*, Sch.Il.5.638. **-ωσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *a being made like*, *θεῷ* Pl.*Tht.* 176b. 2. *likeness*, *resemblance*, Thphr.*Lap.*41; opp. *ἀλλοίωσις*, Pl.*R.*454c; *καθ' ὁμοίωσιν θεοῦ Ep.Jac.*3.9, cf. LXX *Ge.*1.26. 3. *establishment of a resemblance*, *τῆς ὁ. ἕνεκεν αὐτῆς λαμβάνεσθαι τὰς μεταφοράς* Phld.*Rh.*1.177 S. b. Gramm., *comparison*, *-ώσεως ἐπιρρήματα* D.T.642.6. 4. *simile*, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom.*84, al. 5. Pythag. name for *nine*, *Theol.Ar.*57. **-ωτής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *one who likens*, = *μιμητής*, condemned by Poll.7.126. **-ωτικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *assimilative*, Gal.*Nat.Fac.*1.12. 2. *by means of resemblance*, *on the basis of analogy*, *μετάβασις* S.E.*M.*11.250: Subst., *ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) *the art of likening* or *copying*, Poll.7.126. Adv. *-κῶς* S.E.*M.*3.40, etc. 3. Pythag. epith. of odd numbers and square numbers (cf. *ὅμοιος* A. III. 2), *Theol.Ar.*57.

ὁμό-κᾰποι, *οἱ*, (*κάπη*) *eating at the same manger*, *messmates*, Epimenid.ap.Arist.*Pol.*1252^{b}15 (v.l. *ὁμόκαπνοι at the same smoke* or *fire*, i.e. *dwelling together*). **-καρπέω**, *bear fruit at the same time*, Thphr. *CP*1.11.1 (prob. for *ὁμοιοκαρπεῖ*). **-κατάληκτος**, *ον*, *ending alike*, of numbers, Iamb.*in Nic.*p.17 P., al.; cf. *ὁμοιοκατάληκτος*. **-κάτοικος**, *ον*, *dwelling together*, gloss on *ὁμωρόφιος*, Sch.Opp.*H.*5.418. **-κέλευθος**, *ον*, *going together*, Pl.*Cra.*405d. **-κεντρος**, *ον*, *concentric with*, *γῇ ὁ. τῷ οὐρανῷ* Str.2.5.2, cf. Ptol.*Alm.*3.3, Theo Sm.p.166 H. II. *at the same cardinal point*, Vett.Val.60.14, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4). 136. **-κησος** (Lat. *census*), = Lat. *contributarius*, Just.*Nov.* 128.7. **-κίνητος** [ῑ], *ον*, *moved at the same time*, Sch.E.*Ph.* 328. **-κλᾶρος**, Dor. for *ὁμόκληρος*.

ὁμοκλ-άω, Ep. impf. 3 pl. *ὁμόκλεον* (as if from *-κλέω*, cf. *ὁμοκλεῖ· ἀπειλεῖ, βοᾷ*, Hsch.) and 3 sg. *ὁμόκλᾱ* (v. infr.): aor. *ὁμόκλησα* Hom. (v. infr.), S.*El.*712; Ion. Iterat. *ὁμοκλήσασκε* (v. infr.):—Ep. Verb, *call* or *shout to*, c. dat., either to *encourage*, *ὁμόκλεον ἀλλήλοισι* Il.15. 658: once in Trag., *ἵπποις ὁμοκλήσαντες* S.*El.*712; or (more freq.), to *upbraid*, *threaten*, *δεινὰ ὁμοκλήσας* Il.5.439, etc.; *ὁμοκλήσας ἔπος ηὔδα* 6.54, etc.; *μέγα δὲ Τρώεσσιν ὁμόκλα* 18.156; *ὃ δ' υἱάσιν οἷσιν ὁμόκλα* 24.248; *μνηστῆρες δ' ἄρα πάντες ὁμόκλεον* Od.21.360: also c. dat. modi, *ὁμοκλήσασκέ τε μύθῳ* Il.2.199; *ὁμόκλησάν τ' ἐπέεσσιν* 23.363: c. inf., *command loudly*, *call on* one *to* do, 16.714. (Spir. asp. indicated by *κέκλεθ' ὁμοκλήσας* Il.20.365 (v.l. *κέκλετ' ὀμ-*), spir. lenis by *ὑπ' ὀμοκλῆς* Hes.*Sc.*341, *h.Cer.*88, Call.*Del.*158: the former is perh. due to the mistaken idea of connexion with *ὁμός*.) **-ή**, *ἡ*, or **ὁμοκλή** (v. foreg., fin.), *threat*, *reproof*, *rebuke*, *οἱ δὲ ἄνακτος ὑποδδείσαντες ὁ.* Il.12.413; *χαλεπαὶ δὲ ἀνάκτων εἰσὶν ὁ.* Od.17.189; *νήκουστος ὁμοκλέων* deaf to *reproaches*, Emp.137.3; of the *threatening shouts* of an attacking enemy, *μάχῃ ἔνι μεῖναι ὁμοκλήν* Il.16.147; of *shouts* addressed to horses, *τοὶ δ' ὑπ' ὁμοκλῆς ῥίμφ' ἔφερον θοὸν ἅρμα h.Cer.*88, Hes.*Sc.*341; of the *sound* of flutes, *ἐν αὐλῶν παμφώνοις ὁμοκλαῖς* Pi.*I.*5(4).27, cf. A.*Fr.*57.5(anap.). II. in later Ep., *onset*, *attack*, *βορέαο ὁ.* Nic.*Th.*311; of Sirius, *Κυνὸς δριμεῖαν ὁ.* Opp.*H.*1. 152; of fire, ib.4.14, cf. Q.S.6.614, al., Man.2.374. (Etym. dub.; signf. II perh. arose from misinterpr. of Il.16.147.)

ὁμο-κληρία, *ἡ*, *joint possession*, *Gloss.* **-κληρος**, Dor. **-κλᾶρος**, *ον*, *having an equal share*; esp. of an inheritance, *coheir*, Pi.*O.*2.49, *N.*9.5. **-κλής**, *ὁ*, = *ὁμόκλητος*, poet. acc. *ὁμοκλέα* Id.*Fr.*102 Bgk.

(=51[b] Schr.). **-κλήτειρα,** ἡ, fem. of sq., as Adj., ὁ. βοή Lyc. 1337. **-κλητήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *shouter, threatener,* ὁμοκλητῆρος ἀκούσας Il.12.273, 23.452. **-κλητος,** ον, *called by the same name,* Nic. *Th.*882, Hsch. **-κλῖνος,** ον, *reclining on the same couch,* at table, Hdt.9.16. **-κοιτία,** ἡ, *a sleeping together,* Sch.A.*Ch.*599. **-κοιτος,** ον, = ὁμόλεκτρος, Hld.6.8, etc.:—fem. **-κοιτις,** ἡ, to explain ἄκοιτις, Pl.*Cra.*405d. **-κραιρος,** ον, *with like horns,* Nonn.*D.*1.336, al. **-κτῐτος,** ον, lit. *built together*: hence, *joint, common,* αὐλις Opp.*H.*4.352. **-κτῠπος,** ον, *making a like noise,* Nonn.*D.*36.195. **-κωμήτης,** ου, ὁ, *member of the same village-community,* *PThead.*17.7 (iv A.D.), *PSI*1.43.2 (v A.D.).

ὁμολγός, ὁ, = ζόφος, Blaes.4 (ὁμολογῷ cod. Hsch.).

ὁμο-λείτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = συλλειτουργός, *IG*2[2].1369.38 (ii A.D.). **-λεκτρος,** ον, *sharing the same bed,* γυνή E.*Or.*508; but Ζηνὸς ὁμόλεκτρον κάρα, of Tyndareos, as husband of Leda, ib.476: Subst., *wife,* *AP*7.295 (Leon.), *IG*12(5).307 (Paros), *Ath.Mitt.*49.117 (Argos). **-λεχής,** ές, = foreg., v. ὁμογενής II:—also **ὁμόλεχος,** Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. ἀλόχου, Sch.Th.7.78, and **ὁμόλοχος,** Sch.Pi.*P.*8.9.

ὁμολιῶν· ἰσάζων, καταλειαίνων, Hsch.

ὁμολογά, ᾶ, Boeot. for ὁμολογία, *IG*7.3171.27, 3172.47 (both iii B.C.).

ὁμολογ-έω, S.*Ph.*980 (but very rare in Poets), Hdt. and Att. (v. infr.): fut. -ήσω Hdt.8.144, etc.: aor. ὡμολόγησα Id.9.88, etc.: perf. ὡμολόγηκα And.1.29, etc.:—Med., pres. and aor., Pl. (v. infr.):—Pass., fut. -ήσομαι Hp.*de Arte*4 (v.l.), Pl.*Tht.*171b: aor. ὡμολογήθην Th.8.29, etc.: pf. ὡμολόγημαι Pl. (v. infr.), etc.:—*to be* ὁμόλογος: hence, I. *agree with, say the same thing as,* c. dat., λέγουσι Κορίνθιοι, ὁμολογέουσι δέ σφι Λέσβιοι Hdt.1.23, cf. 171, 2.4; Κυρηναῖοι τὰ περὶ Βάττον οὐδαμῶς -έουσι Θηραίοισι Id.4.154. II. *correspond, agree with,* whether of persons or things, c. dat., [τὸ ἓν] ἑωυτῷ ὁ. Heraclit.51; ὁμολογέουσι ταῦτα τοῖσι Ὀρφικοῖσι Hdt.2.81; αὗται αἱ πόλιες τῇσι πρότερον λεχθείσῃσι ὁμολογέουσι κατὰ γλῶσσαν οὐδέν Id.1.142, cf. 2.18; *have to do with,* ὁμολογέοντας κατ' οἰκηϊότητα Περσέϊ οὐδέν Id.6.54; τοῖς λόγοις τοὺς μάρτυρας -οῦντας Antipho6.31; οὐκ ἔφη τοὺς λόγους τοῖς ἔργοις ὁμολογεῖν Th.5.55; ὥστε μηδὲν ὁμολογεῖν τὼ τρόπω τὼ ἀλλήλων are utterly unlike, Lys.20.12. b. *to be coordinated,* πρὸς ἓν ἔργον Gal.*UP*1.8: metaph., of a vowel, *agree,* i.e. form a diphthong, Plu.2.737f. c. *to be suitable for,* c. gen., ὁμολογεῖ ὥμου ἡ περὶ τὴν ἑτέρην μασχάλην περιβολή Hp.*Off.*9. 2. *agree to* a thing, *grant, concede,* ὁμολογῶ τάδε S.l.c.: abs., Hdt.8.94; τινί τι Pl.*Smp.*195b; αὐτοῖς ὡμολογηκὼς ταύτην τὴν ὁμολογίαν Id.*Cri.*52a; ὁμολογοῖεν ἂν ἡμῖν οἱ ἄνθρωποι, ἢ οὔ; Id.*Prt.*357a; ὅπως..τῇ τύχῃ σου χάριτας ὁμολογεῖν δυνηθῶ that I may *avow* my gratitude.., *PRyl.*114.32 (iii A.D.); ὁ. χάριν θεοῖς *acknowledge* gratitude, Luc.*Laps.*15 (ὁ. ἔν τινι *Ev.Matt.*10.32 appears to be an Aramaism; ὁ. ἐφ' ἁμαρτίαις Lxx *Si.*4.26): without acc. rei, ὁμολογῶ σοι I *grant* you, i.e. I *admit* it, Ar.*Pl.*94; parenthetically, ἀφειλόμην, ὁμολογῶ I *allow* it, X.*An.*6.6.17: c. inf., ὁ. Νικίαν ἑορακέναι *allows, confesses that* he has seen.., Eup.181.3; ὁ. σε ἀδικεῖν I *confess* that I am wronging thee, E.*Fr.*265; ὁ. κλέπτειν Ar.*Eq.*296, cf. Antipho2.4.8; ὁ. καπηλεύειν Isoc.2.1; ὁ. οὐκ εἰδέναι *confess* ignorance, Arist.*SE*183[b]8; ὁ. πατάξαι Ar.*V.*1422; ὁμολογοῦσι νοσεῖν μᾶλλον ἢ σωφρονεῖν Pl.*Phdr.*231d; ὁ. ἓν πάντα εἶναι Heraclit.50; ὁ. Μειδίαν ἁπάντων λαμπρότατον γεγενῆσθαι D.21.153, cf. 197; esp. in receipts, ὁ. ἀπέχειν, ἐσχηκέναι, etc., *PHib.*1.97.5 (iii B.C.), *CPR*229.3 (iii A.D.), etc.; in contracts, ὁ. διαλελύσθαι πρὸς ἀλλήλους *PHib.*1.96.5 (iii B.C.), cf. *BGU*1160.3 (i B.C.), etc.; τοῦθ' ὁ. ὡς.. Pl.*Chrm.*163a, cf. *Lg.*896c: also c. Partic., ὁ. τινὰ δίκαια ὄντα Id.*Cri.*49e, 50a; v. infr. c. 3. *agree* or *promise to* do, c. fut. inf., Antipho6.23, And.1.62, Pl.*Smp.*174a, *Phdr.*254b, etc.: c. aor. inf., D.42.12: c. pres. inf., ὡμολόγησαν ἑκατὸν τάλαντα ἐκτείσαντες ἀζήμιοι εἶναι Hdt.6.92: also freq. abs., *promise,* μισθῷ ὁμολογήσαντες (sc. ἀπαλλάξεσθαι) Id.2.86; ὁ ὁμολογῶν the person *who gives an undertaking,* *BGU*297.22 (i A.D.), etc.; *make an agreement, come to terms,* τινι with another, Hdt.6.33, 7.172, al.; ἐπὶ τούτοισι on these terms, Id.1.60, cf. 8.140.β', Th.4.69. b. c. acc., *promise,* τῆς ἐπαγγελίας ἧς (for ἣν) ὡμολόγησεν ὁ θεὸς τῷ Ἀβραάμ *Act.Ap.*7.17; θεῷ ὑψίστῳ εὐχὴν Αὐρήλιος Ἀσκλάπων, ἣν ὡμολόγησεν ἐν Ῥώμῃ *IGRom.*4.542 (Phrygia).

B. Med., in sense of Act., ὑπεναντίος ὁ τρόπος..ὁμολογεόμενος Hp.*Vict.*1.11; αὐτοὶ ἑαυτοῖς ὁμολογούμενοι λόγοι Pl.*Ti.*29c; νόμοι σφίσιν αὐτοῖς ὁ. Isoc.2.17, cf. 6.14; τὸ ταὐτὸν καὶ ὁ. Pl.*Lg.*741a; ὡμολογεῖτ' ἂν ἡ κατηγορία τοῖς ἔργοις αὐτοῦ D.18.14; -ούμενος καὶ σύμφωνος κατὰ τὸν βίον Plb.31.25.8; τοῦτο -ήσασθαι ὅτι.. Pl.*Cra.*439b, etc.

C. Pass., *to be agreed upon, allowed* or *granted by common consent,* X.*An.*6.3.9, etc.; πλέον ἀνδρὶ ἑκάστῳ ἢ τρεῖς ὀβολοὶ ὡμολογήθησαν Th.8.29: c. inf., with predicate added, *to be allowed* or *confessed to be* so and so, ἡ ὑπὸ πάντων ὁμολογουμένη ἄριστον εἶναι εἰρήνη Id.4.62; ὁμολογεῖται γε παρὰ πάντων μέγας θεὸς εἶναι Pl.*Smp.*202b, cf. X.*An.*1.9.20, etc. 2. without inf., ἡ τοῦ οἰκείου..ἕξις..δικαιοσύνη ἂν ὁμολογοῖτο *should be allowed* [to be] justice, Pl.*R.*434a; -ούμενοι δοῦλοι And.4.17; τοὺς -ουμένους θεούς those who are *admitted* [to be] gods, Timocl.1.2, cf. Th.6.89. 3. abs., ὁμολογεῖται *it is granted, agreed,* Pl.*Phd.*72a, al.; τὰ ὡμολογημένα *the things granted,* ibid.; ἐξ ὁμολογουμένου, = ὁμολογουμένως, Plb.3.111.7.

ὁμολόγ-ημα, ατος, τό, *that which is agreed upon, taken for granted, postulated,* Pl.*Phd.*93d, *Grg.*480b, al. 2. *convention, compact,* νόμος ἐστὶν ὁ. πόλεως κοινόν Arist.*Rh.Al.*1422[a]2, cf. 1424[a]10; in commerce, *agreement* or *contract,* *POxy.*237iv6 (ii A.D.), etc. 3. *admission,* ὡς.. Hyp.*Ath.*20. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *confession,* ἥττης D.S.17.68. **-ητέον,** *one must allow,* Pl.*Ti.*52a, etc. **-ητής,** *sponsor, Gloss.* **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for confessing*: Adv. **-κῶς,** ὁμνύειν Eust.233.40. **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *agreement,* Pl.*Smp.*187b, al.; αἱ τῶν ὀνομάτων ὁ. verbal *consistency,* Id.*Tht.*164c. 2. *assent, admission, concession,* τῶν ἐπικαλουμένων Isoc.11.44, cf. Pl.*Grg.*461b, al.; κατὰ τὴν ἐμὴν ὁ. by my *admission,* Id.*Prt.*350e; ἡ ὑπέρ τινος ὁ. Id.*Tht.*169e; ἐξ ὁ. διαλέγεσθαι argue from *premises agreed upon* or *granted,* Arist.*Top.*110[a]33. 3. *agreement, compact,* συνθήκη καὶ ὁ. Pl.*Cra.*384d; ἐμμένειν τῇ ὁ. Id.*Tht.*145c, *Lg.*840e: pl., ὁμολογίας παραβαίνειν, διαλύειν, Id.*Tht.*183d, Isoc.4.175; τὰς ὁ. διαφυλάττειν Id.9.44; κατὰ τὰς ὁ. Pl.*R.*443a; παρὰ τὰς ὁ. Id.*Cri.*52d. b. esp. in war, *terms of peace, truce,* or *surrender,* Hdt.8.52; ὁμολογίῃ ἐχρήσαντο, of the conquered, Id.1.150, cf. 4.201; ἐς ὁμολογίην προσεχώρησαν Id.7.156; τὴν ὁ. δέξασθαι Th.6.10; ἐς ὁμολογίην προκαλέεσθαι, of the conquerors, Hdt.3.13; ἡ ὁ. ἡ πρός τινα γενομένη Id.1.61, cf. And.1.120; ὁμολογίᾳ τὴν ἀκρόπολιν παραδοῦναι Th.3.90, cf. 1.107. c. in Law, *contract, agreement,* συγγραφὴ καὶ ὁ. *PEleph.*2.2 (iii B.C.); ὁ. τινὸς πρός τινα *PFay.*91.1 (i A.D.), etc. 4. *vow,* Lxx *Je.*51(44).25 (pl.). 5. in Stoic Philos., *conformity with nature, summum..bonum, cum positum sit in eo quod* ὁμολογίαν *Stoici, nos appellemus convenientiam,* Cic.*Fin.*3.6.21; ψυχὴ πεποιημένη πρὸς ὁμολογίαν παντὸς τοῦ βίου *Stoic.*3.11. **-ιον,** τό, = foreg., *Zeitschr.d.Savigny-Stiftung* (rom.Abt.) 48.286 (i B.C.). **-ος,** ον, *agreeing, of one mind,* ὁ. γενέσθαι τινὶ περί τινος *agree* with one on a point, X.*Smp.*8.36; of things, *agreeing, corresponding,* ὁ. τούτοις εἰσὶ καὶ αἱ τιμαί Arist.*EN*1115[a]31; ὁ. πλευραί *correspondent, homologous,* Euc.12.12, cf. *Tab.Heracl.*1.65; τὰς συντάξεις τῶν ὀργάνων ὁμολόγους the construction of all engines is *on similar lines,* Ph.*Bel.*49.10. 2. of persons, *confessing* guilt, ὁ. καταστασθέντες Mitteis *Chr.*31iii12 (ii B.C.); ὁ. κακοῦργοι *BGU*372i32 (ii A.D.). 3. *agreed to, admitted,* ὁμόλογόν [ἐστι] S.E.*M.*7.75; τὸ ὁ. the *contract* or *compact,* *IG*7.3172.91, cf. 3173.16, *GDI*1749 (Delph.); συνθήκα Αἰτωλοῖς καὶ Ἀκαρνάνοις ὁμόλογος *SIG*421*A*3 (Thermon, iii B.C.); ὁ. σπόρος *agreed* amount of seed-corn, *BGU*1192.2 (i B.C.); of land or persons, *admittedly liable* to taxation, etc., *PRyl.*209.40 (iii A.D.), Wilcken *Chr.*63 (i A.D.), *PLond.*2.254.137, 141, al. (ii A.D.), *BGU*560 (ii A.D.), 618 (iii A.D.), *Cod.Theod.*11.24.6 (v A.D.). II. Adv. *-γως agreeably to, in unison with,* ὁ. ἔχειν τινί Arist.*EN*1139[a]30; ὁ. κεῖσθαι to be *similarly* placed, Id.*PA*665[b]23, al.; also ἐξ ὁμολόγου *by agreement,* Plb.1.67.1, al.; ἐξ ὁμολόγων *IG*9(2).205.3 (Thess., iii B.C.). 2. *confessedly, openly,* Lxx *Ho.*14.5; also ἐξ ὁμολόγου Plb.3.91.10, etc. **-ουμένως,** Adv., c. dat., *conformably with,* τοῖς εἰρημένοις X.*Ap.*27: abs., Id.*Oec.*1.11. b. in Stoic Philos., ὁ. ζῆν, with or without τῇ φύσει, Zeno *Stoic.*1.45, Cleanth.ib.125, Chrysipp. ib.3.4. 2. *by common consent, confessedly, admittedly,* ὁ. μαχιμώτατοι Th.6.90, cf. And.1.140, Pl.*Smp.*186b, Hyp.*Lyc.*6, etc.; ὁ. ἀγαθοί, ὁ. ἄριστοι, Pl.*La.*186b, *Mx.*243c; ἡ ὁ. ἰητρική Hp.*VM*5.

ὁμόλοχος, v. ὁμολεχής.

Ὁμολώϊος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus in Boeotia and Thessaly, Phot., Suid., etc.: hence, as name of a month, *IG*7.246, al. (Boeot.), 9(1).375 (Naupactus), etc.:—fem. **Ὁμολωΐδες** πύλαι, of Thebes, A.*Th.*570, E.*Ph.*1119, Paus.9.8.5.—Acc. to Ister10, from **ὅμολος,** Aeol. for ὅμαλος. Cf. Ὁμονῶος.

ὁμο-μᾰθής, ές, *learning with another,* Heliod. *in EN*180.19. **-μαστῑγίας,** ου, ὁ, *fellow-knave* (cf. μαστιγίας), of Zeus (i.e. Zeus Δούλιος acc. to Sch.), Ar.*Ra.*756. **-μάτηρ** [ᾱ], ερος, ἡ, = ὁμομήτριος, *GDI* 4972 (Crete). **-μηλίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = ἀμαμηλίς, Aëthlius2; cj. for ὀρο- in Theoc.5.94. **-μήτριος,** α, ον, (μήτηρ) *born of the same mother,* ὁ. ἀδελφεός (Att. -φός) Hdt.1.92, 6.38, Pl.*Prt.*315a, etc.:—Dor. fem. **ὁμοματρία** Ar.*Ach.*790, cf. *Nu.*1372; ὁμοπάτριοι καὶ ὁμομήτριοι Lys.32.4. **-μήτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Orph.*Fr.*15, Poll.3.23. **-νᾱος,** α, ον, *having a common temple,* *IG*4[2](1).41.2 (Epid., v/iv B.C.), Hsch. s.v. ὁμωχέται. **-νεκρος,** ον, *companion in death,* Luc.*DMort.*2.1. **-νηδύϊος,** ον, (νηδύς) = ὁμογάστριος, *EM*625.29, Phot., Suid.

ὁμονο-εῖον, τό, *temple of Concord,* D.C.49.18, etc. **-έω,** *to be of one mind, agree,* opp. στασιάζω, Th.8.75, Lys.2.63, etc.; οὔθ' οἱ τρόποι γὰρ ὁμονοοῦσ' οὔθ' οἱ νόμοι Anaxandr.39.2; -οῦσα ὀλιγαρχία a *united* oligarchy, opp. στασιάζουσα, Arist.*Pol.*1306[a]9; πόλεις -οῦσαι Id.*Rh.Al.*1422[b]35; συγγενείας -ούσης Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*61; ὁμονόεντες (Aeol. part.) πρὸς ἀλλάλοις *IG*12(2).6.30 (Mytil.); ὁ. ὅτι.. *to be agreed* that.., Pl.*Men.*86c: c. neut. Adj., ἐπειδὴ ὁμονοοῦμεν ταῦτα X.*Cyr.*4.2.47; περὶ τῶν ἄλλων ὁ. Isoc.9.53. 2. c. dat., *live in harmony with,* ἀλλήλοις And.1.108; τινι Pl.*R.*352a; ὁ. τινὶ περί τινος *to be of one mind* with him about.., Id.*Alc.*1.126c, cf. Isoc.4.85; περί τι Arist. *EN*1167[a]29: metaph., αὐλὸς ὁμονοεῖ χοροῖς Diog.Trag.1.11; εὐτυχία ὁ. τοῖς κινδύνοις Lys.2.43; of drugs, δεῖ τὰ καθαρτικὰ μιγνύμενα ὁμονοεῖν ἀλλήλοις Gal.16.117; ὁμονοοῦσαι, term applied to the Muses by Epich.222. **-ητέον,** *one must be in agreement,* Aeschin.*Ep.*11.12. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *conducing to agreement, in harmony,* ψυχή, βίος, Pl.*R.*554e, *Phdr.*256b: Comp., Arist.*Pol.*1330[a]18. Adv. **-κῶς,** λέγειν Id.*GC*323[b]3; ἔχειν to be *of one mind,* περὶ χρόνου Id.*Ph.*251[b]14; περί τι Pl.*Phdr.*263a; ἔν τισι ὁ. διακεῖσθαι Id.*R.*603c.

ὁμό-νοια, ἡ, *oneness of mind, unanimity, concord,* Democr.250, Th.8.93, And.1.140, Lys.18.17, etc.; τὴν πρὸς ἡμᾶς ὁ. Decr.ap.D. 18.164; τὴν πρὸς ἀλλήλους Men.584, cf. 809, Zeno *Stoic.*1.61; defined as ἐπιστήμη κοινῶν ἀγαθῶν, *Stoic.*3.160. 2. Pythag. name for 3 and for 9, *Theol.Ar.*16, 57. 3. = ἀργεμώνη, Ps.-Dsc.2.177. II. personified, A.R.2.718, Paus.5.14.9, *IG*3.2239, etc. 2. = Lat. *Concordia,* Plu.*Cam.*42, App.*BC*1.26, D.C.44.4, al. **-νομος,** ον,

(*νόμος*) *under the same laws*, *φιλία* Pl.*Lg*.708c. **II.** (*νομός*) *feeding together*, Ael.*NA*7.17. **-νοος,** *ον*, contr. **-νους,** *ουν*, *of one mind, united*, Democr.255, Poll.6.155. Adv. **-νόως** X.*Cyr*.6.4.15, *Ages*.1.37, D.L.4.22. **-νυμφος,** *ον*, *allied by marriage*, Sch.Od. 19.518.

Ὁμονῶος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus, *IGRom*.4.256 (Assos, i A. D.). (Written *-νωος*, by which *-νῳος* may be intended: not certainly related to Ὁμολώϊος.)

ὁμό-οικος, *ον*, *dwelling together*, Hsch. s. v. *ὁμέστιος*. **-ούσιος,** *ον*, (*οὐσία*) *consubstantial*, Plot.4.4.28, 4.7.10, Porph.*Abst*.1.19, Iamb. *Myst*.3.21, Syrian. *in Metaph*.129.3, Simp. *in Ph*.44.3, etc. **-ουσιότης,** *ητος*, ἡ, *consubstantiality*, Hsch. **-πᾱγος,** *ον*, (Lat. *pagus*) *from the same canton*, D.H.4.15.

ὁμοπάθ-εια [πᾰ], ἡ, *common affection* or *quality* of two things, *τινος sympathy* with one, Arist.*Fr*.101, cf. Plot.4.2.1, al. **-έω,** *to have the same experience as*, *πρὸς ἀλλήλους καὶ πρὸς τὸ πᾶν* Id.4.9.1; *τῷ ὅλῳ* Id.4.9.2, cf. Porph.*Sent*.32: metaph., of a vowel, *to be reconciled*, Plu.2.737f. **-ής,** *ές*, *of the same feelings* or *affections*, *sympathetic*, *ἕκαστος ἐν ταῖς ἀτυχίαις ἥδιστα πρὸς τοὺς ὁμοπαθεῖς ὀδύρεται* Apollod.Com.8, cf. Arist.*EN*1161ª26; *ὁ. λύπης καὶ ἡδονῆς affected in the same way as others by* pain and pleasure, Pl.*R*.464d; [*θάλαττα*] Max.Tyr.39.5; *χρῆμα ὁ. ἡμῖν* Id.15.1.

ὁμο-παίκτωρ, *ορος*, ὁ, *playfellow*, Sch.Theoc.6.18 (Scaliger for *ὅμοιον παίκτορα*). **-παις,** *παιδος*, ὁ, ἡ, *twin-brother* or *sister*, *Trag.Adesp*.243, Poll.3.23. **-πάτηρ** [ᾰ], *πάτερος*, = sq., *GDI*4972 (Crete). **-πάτριος,** *α*, *ον*, but *ος*, *ον* A.*Pr*.558 (lyr.):—*by the same father*, ἀδελφεός (Att. *-φός*) Hdt.5.25, cf. Antipho1.1, Lys.19.22, Pl.*Lg*.774e, etc.; *τὰν ὁ. Ἡσιόναν* A. l. c.; ἀδελφαὶ ὁ. Is.11.2, cf. *Supp.Epigr*.2.822 (Dura-Europus, i A. D.):—also **-πάτωρ** [ᾰ], *ορος*, ὁ, ἡ, Pl.*Lg*.924e, Is.11.1. **-πληθής,** *ές*, Math., of classes or series *containing the same number* of individuals or terms, *ὁ. εἴδη* terms *with the same coefficient*, Dioph.1 *Def*.10. **-πλοέω,** *sail together* or *in company*, Plb.1.25.1. **-πλοια,** ἡ, *a sailing in company*, Cic.*Att*.16.1.3, 4.4. **-πλοκος,** *ον*, *interlaced*, Nonn.*D*.21.332. **-πλοος,** *ον*, contr. **-πλους,** *ουν*, *sailing together* or *in company with*, *τινι* Tryph.265; *ναῦς ὁ. consort*, *AP*7.635 (Antiphil.). **-πλωτήρ,** *ῆρος*, ὁ, *one who sails in company*, Opp.*H*.1.208. **-πνοια,** ἡ, *conspiration*, *ὁ. τις ἡ σύνταξις καὶ ἡ πρὸς ἄλληλα ἕνωσις* Dam.*Pr*.2. **-ποιός,** *όν*, *having the same effect*, Iamb. *in Nic*.p.97 P. **-πολέω,** trans., *move together*, *πάντα* Pl.*Cra*.405d sq. **-πόλησις,** *εως*, ἡ, *concordant revolution* or *rotation*, Procl. *Theol.Plat*.6.12 (p.378 P.). **-πολις,** *εως*, ὁ, ἡ, *from* or *of the same city* or *state*, Plu.2.276b, etc.: poet. **ὁμόπτολις** S.*Ant*.733. **-πολῑτεία,** ἡ, *community of citizenship*, *Abh.Berl.Akad*. 1928 (6).45 (Cos). **-πολίτης** [ῑ], *ου*, ὁ, *fellow-citizen*, Mich. *in EN*474.18. **-πολος,** *ον*, of spheres or circles, *having the same poles*, *ὁμοπόλων οὐσῶν τῶν ἑπτὰ σφαιρῶν* Procl. *in Ti*.3.148 D.; *ὁ. κύκλοι* Id. *Hyp*.2.1. **-πρᾱγέω,** *take part with*, *τισι* J.*AJ*17.5.5. **-πράγμων,** *ονος*, ὁ, *coadjutor*, ib.17.12.1. **-πτερος,** *ον*, *of* or *with the same plumage*, *κίρκος* A.*Supp*.224, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.256e; *οἱ ἐμοὶ ὁ.* my *fellow-birds*, *birds of* my *feather*, Ar.*Av*.229: then generally, *comrades*, *fellows*, Stratt.78. 2. metaph., *of like feather*, *closely resembling*, *βόστρυχος ὁ.* A.*Ch*.174, cf. E.*El*.530; *ναῦες ὁ. consort*-ships (or, as others, *equally swift*), A.*Pers*.559 (lyr., but *λινόπτεροι* is prob. cj.); *ἀπήνα ὁ.*, i.e. the two brothers, Eteocles and Polynices, E.*Ph*.328 (lyr.). **-πτολις,** v. *ὁμόπολις*.

ὁμορβεῖν· *ἀκολουθεῖν*, *ὁδοιπορεῖν*, Hsch. (Cf. *ἀμορβ-*.)

ὁμοργ-άζω, = *ὁμόργνυμι*, *wipe off*, *ὠμόργαζε h.Merc*.361 (cj. Ilgen for *ὠμάρταζε*). **-μα,** *ατος*, *τό*, *that which is wiped off*, *a spot*, *AB* 432. **-νῡμι,** *wipe*, aor. Act. opt. *ὀμόρξαις* Nic.*Th*.558; cf. *ὄμαρξον*:—Med., *δάκρυά τ' ὠμόργνυντο were drying their* tears, Od.11.527, cf. 530; *χερσὶ παρειάων δάκρυ' ὀμορξαμένη* Il.18.124; *θᾶκον ὁμόργνυσθαι* Pythag.ap.D.L.8.17. (The simple Verb is Ep., but *ἀπ-*, *ἐξομόργνυμι* are used also in Att.) (Cf. Skt. *mṛjáti* 'wipe'.)

ὁμορ-έω, Ion. **ὁμουρέω** (also *PLond.ined*.2850.26 (ii B. C.)), *to be ὅμορος*, *border upon*, *march with*, [*οἱ Κελτοὶ*] *ὁμουρέουσι Κυνησίοισι* Hdt.2.33, cf. 7.123, Hecat.163, 204, 207 J., etc.; *χωρίοις ὁμορεῖν* Plu. 2.292d, etc.: abs., *τὰ ὁμοροῦντα τοῦ ἀέρος adjacent* portions.., Epicur. *Ep*.2 p.51 U. (but *οἱ -οῦντες neighbours*, *Sent*.40); *-οῦσα γῇ PAmh*. 2.68.56 (i A. D.), cf. *PLond*. l. c. **II.** *cohabit*, *have intercourse with*, *ὅπως ἄλλοισιν ὁμουρέῃ*, of a woman, Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19. (Written with *ρρ*, *ὁμορροῦντα SIG*1044.16 (Halic., iv/iii B. C.).) **-ησις,** *εως*, ἡ, *neighbourhood*, *juxtaposition*, in Ion. form **ὁμούρησις,** Epicur. *Ep*.1 p.20 U., *Nat*.22 G.: Astrol. (written *ὁμορ(ρ)όησις*, v.l. *-ωσις*), of planets, prob. in Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.159, 8(3).107, 114, Porph. *in Ptol*.189. **-ιος,** Ion. **ὁμούριος,** *ον*, = *ὅμορος*, Call. *Fr*.185, A.R.2.379, D.P.649, etc.; for Plb.2.39.6, v. Ὁμάριος.

ὁμορίτας· *ἄρτος ἐκ πυροῦ διηττημένου γεγονώς*, Hsch. (Cf. *ἀμορβίτης*, *ἀμορίτης*.)

ὅμορος, Ep. and Ion. **ὅμουρος,** *ον*, *having the same borders with*, *marching with*, *τοῖσι Δωριεῦσι* Hdt.1.57; *τῇ Λιβύῃ* Id.2.65, etc.: abs., Aristeas Epic.3, Th.6.78; *χώρα ὅ.* D.2.1; *ὅ. πόλεμος* a war *with neighbours*, ib.21, 18.241; *τὰ ὅ. τῶν πόλεων* the *suburbs*, Lxx *Nu*.35.5. 2. metaph., *bordering on*, *closely resembling*, *ὅμοροι ὁ ἀνδρεῖος καὶ ὁ θρασύς* Arist.*EE*1232ª25; *ὅμορος οὖσα τῇ αἰσθητῇ φύσει* Plot.4.8.7. 3. as Subst., *ὅ. τινῶν* their *neighbours*, Isoc.14.18, cf. Th.2.85; *οἱ ὅ. neighbouring people*, Id.1.15, etc.; *κατὰ τὸ ὅ. διάφοροι* because of their *neighbourhood*, Id.6.88.

ὁμοροφέω, ὁμορόφιος, ὁμόροφος, v. *ὁμωρ-*.

ὁμορρευστέω, = *ὁμοῦ ῥεῖν*, Olymp.Alch.p.104 B.

ὁμορρο-έω, Astrol., of signs of the zodiac, *rise together with*, *τῇ Σελήνῃ* Serapio in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).226. **-ησις,** v. *ὁμόρησις*.

ὁμο-ρροθέω, *flow together*, Hp.*Mul*.1.17; *row together*, Plu.2.94b; *haul together*, Orph.*A*.256. 2. metaph., *agree*, *consent*, S.*Ant*. 536, *Fr*.489 (lyr.); *ὁ. τινί agree with*.., E.*Or*.530; *πρὸς τὸ μέλος* Ael. *NA*6.32. **-ρροθος,** *ον*, prop. *rowing together*: hence, *side by side*, *στείχοντες ὁμόρροθοι* Theoc.*Ep*.3.5:—also **-ρρόθιος,** *ον*, *AP*7.374 (Marc. Arg.). **-ρροσα·** *ἀθρό[ι]α*, Hsch. **-ρρυθμία,** Ion. **-ρρυσμίη,** ἡ, *resemblance*, Hp.*Anat*.1. **-ρρυθμος,** Ion. **-ρυσμος,** *ον*, *of the same form*, *like*, ibid.

ὁμός, ἡ, *όν*, *one and the same*, *common*, *joint*, *οὐ γὰρ πάντων ἦεν ὁ. θρόος* Il.4.437; *ὁ. γένος* 13.354; *ὁμὴ σορός* 23.91, *IG*14.2469.10; *ὁ. τιμή* Il.24.57; *ὁ. αἶσα* 15.209; *ὁ. νεῖκος* 13.333; *ὁ. ὀϊζύς* Od.17.563; *ὁ. λέχος* Il.8.291, Hes.*Th*.508; *ὁμὰ χθών IG*14.1721; *οὐ καθ' ὁμὰ φρονέοντε* not of *one* mind, Hes.*Sc*.50; *ἱκνεῖσθαι εἰς ὁμόν unite*, Parm.8.47: c. gen., *ἑτέρων ἴχνια μὴ καθ' ὁμὰ δίφρον ἐλᾶν* Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2079.26. (Cf. Skt. *samá-*, Goth. *sama* 'the same', cogn. with *εἷς*.)

ὁμόσαι, ὁμόσας, v. *ὄμνυμι*.

ὁμόσε, Adv., (*ὁμός*) *to one and the same place*, [*ποταμῶν*] *ὁ. στόματ' ἔτραπε* Il.12.24; *ὁμόσ' ἦλθε μάχη* the battle came *to the same spot*, i.e. the fight thickened, 13.337; *ὁμόσε ἰέναι come to close quarters*, *close with the enemy*, Ar.*Ec*.863; *ἰέναι τοῖς ἐχθροῖς ὁ.* Th.2.62; *βαδιστέον ὁ.* Ar.*Ec*.876; *ὁ. χωρεῖν τινι* Id.*Lys*.451; *ὁ. θεῖν*, *φέρεσθαι*, run *to meet*, X.*An*.3.4.4, *Cyn*.10.21; *ὁ. ταῖς λόγχαις ἰέναι* Id.*Smp*.2.13. 2. metaph., *ὁ. ἰέναι τοῖς ἐρωτήμασιν* come *to issue* with the questions, Pl. *Euthd*.294d, cf. *R*.610c; *χωρεῖν ὁ. τοῖς λόγοις* E.*Or*.921; *ὁ. χωρεῖν πρὸς τὰς τιμωρίας* Phld.*Herc*.1289 p.59 V.; *ὁ. βαδιεῖται τῷ Παρμενίδου λόγῳ* Arist.*Metaph*.1089ª3; *φήμῃ* Plu.*Thes*.10; *ὁ. χωροῦσι τοῖς ποιηταῖς* are *at issue* with.., Ael.*Fr*.166; *ὁ. τοῖς δεινοῖς χωρεῖν* D.H.6.74. 3. *ὁ. πορεύεσθαι* to be moving *towards agreement*, D.56.14. **II.** *together with*, c. dat., Plb.3.51.4, etc.; *ἱερατευκότα τῆς Ἑκάτης ὁ. ὅτε καὶ τοῦ Παναμάρου at the same time as.*., *BCH*12.86; *ὁ. ταῖς ἄλλαις εὐεργεσίαις PGiss*.4.6 (ii A. D.).

ὁμό-σημος, *ον*, *having the same meaning*, Theognost.*Can*.161. **-σίπῠος,** *ον*, (*σιπύη*) *sharing the same meal-tub*, *messmate*, Charond. ap.Arist.*Pol*.1252ᵇ14. **-σῑτέω,** *eat with*, *take one's meals with*, *μήτε ὁμοσιτῆσαι τοῖσι ἀνδράσι*, of women, Hdt.1.146. **-σῖτος,** *ον*, *eating together*, *μετά τινος* Id.7.119, Plu.2.643d. **-σκευος,** *ον*, *equipped in the same way*, Th.2.96, 3.95; f. l. for *ὁμόσκηνος*, X.*Cyr*. (2.1.25) ap.D.H.*Rh*.8.11. **-σκηνία,** ἡ, *living in the same tent*, v. l. in X.*Cyr*.2.1.26. **-σκηνος,** ὁ, *one living in the same tent*, *messmate*, D.H.1.55, 6.74, Men.Prot.p.3 D.; cf. *ὁμόσκευος*. 2. Adj., *πλῆθος ἀνδρῶν -ον* Max.Tyr.6.4; *living with*, *θεὸς ὁ. τῷ πλήθει* J.*AJ*3.8.10. **-σκηνόω,** *live in the same tent*, *ἐν τῷ ὁμοσκηνοῦν* X.*Cyr*.2.1.25 (fort. *ὁμοῦ σκ-*). **-σπλαγχνος,** *ον*, = *ὁμογάστριος*, A.*Th*.890, S.*Ant*.511. **-σπονδέω,** *join one in a treaty*, Poll.1.34, Phryn.*PS* p.95 B. **-σπονδος,** *ον*, *sharing in the drink-offering*, *ὁμοτράπεζός τέ μοι καὶ ὁ. ἐγένεο* Hdt.9.16; *μήθ' ὁμωρόφιον μήθ' ὁ...εἶναί τισι* D.18.287; [*πόλις*]..*ἧς* (*οἷς* codd.) *ὁ. καὶ ὁμοτράπεζος..γέγονεν* Din.1.24. 2. *bound by treaty to*, *τινι* Lxx 3*Ma*.3.7. **-σπορος,** *ον*, *sown together*: hence, *sprung from the same parents* or *ancestors*, *kindred*, *h.Cer*.85, Pi.*N*.5.43, A.*Th*.932 (lyr.), etc.: as Subst., *brother*, E.*IT*611; *sister*, A.*Ch*.242, S.*Tr*.212 (lyr.), E.*IT*695, Antiph.18. **II.** *ὁ. γυνή* a wife *common to two* (Laïus and Oedipus), S.*OT*260; also of Oedipus, *τοῦ πατρὸς ὁμόσπορος having the same wife with* his father, ib.460.

ὁμόσσαι, ὁμόσσας, v. *ὄμνυμι*.

ὁμό-σσῠτος, *ον*, *rushing together*, Nonn.*D*.45.217. **-στεγέω,** *to be housed under the same roof*, *SIG*1180.6 (Cnidus, ii/iB. C.). **-στιξ,** *ιχος*, ὁ, (*στείχω*) *walking together*, Choerob. *in Theod*.1.319 H. **-στῐχάω,** *walk together with*, *βόεσσιν* Il.15.635 (nisi leg. *ὁμοῦ στιχάει*). **-στοιχος,** *ον*, *in the same line* or *rank with*, *τινι* Thphr.*CP*6.6.3, Jul. *Or*.5.163c, Dam.*Pr*.312; v. l. for *ὁμότοιχος* (q. v.) in Plu.2. 503d. **-στολος,** *ον*, *in company with*, *attendant*, *Βάκχον..Μαινάδων ὁμόστολον* S.*OT*212 (lyr.); *ὁ. ὕμμιν ἕπεσθαι* A.R.2.802. **II.** generally, *similar*, *μορφῆς δ' οὐχ ὁ. φύσις* A.*Supp*.496. **-στοργος,** *ον*, *feeling the same affection*, Nonn.*D*.3.386. **-συγγενέτας,** *αο*, ὁ, *kinsman*, *IG*12(5).307.5.9 (Paros). **-σύγγονος,** *ον*, *kindred*, *λαός Inscr.Magn*.17.47 (hexam.). **-σύζυξ,** *ῠγος*, ὁ, ἡ, *bound together*, neut. pl. *ὁμοσύζῠγα* Philox.2.36. **-σφῦρος,** *ον*, *walking in company*, Hsch., Suid. 2. *sister*, Hsch.; *brother*, *EM*625.31. 3. *ὁμόσφῡρος* (fr. *σφῦρα* II. 2), = *ὁμόχωρος*, Hsch. **-σχημονέω,** *to be of the same form*, *τισι* cj. in Democr.ap.Thphr.*Sens*.50. **-σχήμων,** *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *of the same shape*, Thphr.*HP*4.2.4 (v.l. *ὁμοιοσχ-*), Sch.Il.23.65. **-σχολος,** ὁ, *schoolfellow*, Suid. s. v. *Τυραννίων*. **-τᾰγής,** *ές*, *ranged in the same row* or *line*, Euc.12.12; of lines of vision, *ὄψεις* Gal.*UP*10.12, cf. Hero *Dioptr*.35; *parallel*, of streets, Orib.9.20.1. 2. *coordinate with*, *τινι* Jul.*Or*.4.144d, cf. Heliod. *in EN*59.13, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.14, Procl.*Inst*.21, 108, Dam. *Pr*.37. Adv. *-γῶς* ib.119. **-τάλαντος,** gloss on *ἀτάλαντος*, *EM*161.55. **-τᾰφος,** *ον*, *buried together*, Aeschin.1.149; *τινος* Plu.2.359b. **-τᾰχής,** *ές*, *of the same velocity*, Arist. *Cael*.289ᵇ9, *Ph*.237ª1, 249ª8, etc. Adv. *-χῶς* ib.236ᵇ35, Procl.*Hyp*. 3.45, Simp. *in Ph*.992.24. **-τεγής,** *ές*, (*τέγος*) *under the same roof*, *νεώσοικοι IG*2².1668.6. **-τελής,** *ές*, *paying the same taxes*, Poll.3.56, Hsch.; *ὁ. πόλις SIG*581.62 (Hierapytna, iii/ii B. C.). **-τέρμων,** *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *having the same borders*, *marching with* another, *μήτε γείτονος μήτε ὁ.* Pl.*Lg*.842e, cf. D.H.1.9, 26, al.; *ὁμοτέρμονα νῆσον Σικελίης* Nic.*Fr*.5, cf. Scyl.22; *τινι* Ath.14.

625f. **-τεχνέω,** *practise the same art,* Hp.*Ep.*17. **-τεχνος,** *ον,* *practising the same art,* τινι with one, Pl.*La.*187a. II. as Subst., *fellow-workman,* Hdt.2.89, Pl.*Prt.*328a, Xenarch.7.15; *ὁ ὁ. τινός* Pl.*Chrm.*171c, cf. D.22.58, Aristaenet.1.19; *οὐδεὶς τῶν ὁ. μου* Alex. 173.7: as title applied to the good physician, Hp.*Praec.*7. 2. neut. *ὁμότεχνον, τό, guild, τῶν λαναρίων* Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht* No.217(ii A.D.). **-τηθος,** *ον,* = *ὁμότιτθος,* condemned by Phot. (*-τιθ-* cod.).

ὁμό-της, *ου, ὁ, one who swears,* Theognost.*Can.*45, *EM*258. 3. **-τικός,** *ή, όν, of* or *for swearing, σχῆμα* Longin.16.2; *ἐπίφθεγμα* A.D.*Synt.*52.27: neut. *-κόν, τό,* as Subst., *oath, Stoic.*2.62.

ὁμο-τῑμία, *ή, sameness of value* or *honour,* Luc.*DMort.*15.1. **-τῖμος,** *ον,* (*τιμή*) *equally valued* or *honoured, held in equal honour,* Il. 15.186; *μακάρεσσι with* them, Theoc.17.16; *μακάρων* Nonn.*D.*7. 103: c. gen. rei, *τῆς στρατηγίας ὁ. having an equal share in* the command, Plu.*Fab.*9; *οἱ "τῶν ὁμοτίμων" καλούμενοι,* among the Persians, *chief nobles, peers,* X.*Cyr.*2.1.9, cf. 7.5.85: as title at the court of the Ptolemies, *οἱ ὁ. τοῖς συγγενέσι PTeb.*254(ii B.C.), *PPar.*15.20(ii B.C.). Adv. *-μως* Aristaenet.1.3, Phlp.*in APr.*13.20, *in APo.*367.9. 2. *equal in degree, σηπεδὼν ἐν ἅπασι τοῖς ἀγγείοις* Gal.10.745. Adv. *-μως* Id.2.653, al.; *ὁ. οἱ χυμοὶ διασήπονται* Id.10.606, cf. Ascl.*in Metaph.* 226.32, Steph.*in Gal.*1.270 D.: c.dat., *τοῖς ἰδίοις..γνωρίσμασι τὰ συνακολουθοῦντα πολλάκις ὁ. γράφων no less than..,* Gal.9.385. **-τιτθος,** *ον, bred by the same nurse,* Din.*Fr.*89.24S., Phot. **-τοιχος,** *ον, having one common wall, contiguous, ὁ. οἰκία* Is.6.39; *ὁμότοιχος οἰκῶν* Pl.*Lg.*844c; *ὁ. τῇ βιβλιοθήκῃ οἶκος* D.S.1.49. 2. metaph., *νόσος γείτων ὁ. ἐρείδει* A.*Ag.*1004(lyr.); *λύπη μανίας ὁ.* Antiph.295; *μανίᾳ ὁ. ἡ ὀργή* Plu.2.503d. **-τονέω,** *have the same tension,* Ph.*Bel.*61. 18(v.l.), Bito63.1. 2. *have the same pitch with,* τινι Nicom.*Harm.* 12; *have the same accent,* A.D.*Synt.*51.24, al. **-τονος,** *ον, having the same tension, with equal force,* of fevers, Gal.10.615; *having equal muscular power in every muscle,* Philostr.*Gym.*36. Adv. *-νως,* of the pulse, Gal.9.84; of traction, Id.13.685. 2. *having the same pitch,* in Music, Nicom.*Harm.*11.5; *τὰ λεγόμενα ὁ.* (sc. *σημεῖα*) Gaud.*Harm.*21: neut. sg. *ὁ., τό,* between *βαρύ* and *ὀξύ,* Pl.*Phlb.* 17c. 3. metaph., *equable, τὸ ὁμαλὲς καὶ ὁ. ἐν τῇ τιμῇ τῆς φιλοσοφίας* M.Ant.1.14, cf. Longin.36.4. 4. Adv. *-νως uniformly, φερομένου τοῦ ἡλίου* Arist.*Pr.*911ª14. II. *having the same accent,* A.D.*Pron.*75.16, al., D.H.*Comp.*11. Adv. *-νως, τινι* St.Byz. s.v. *Παραισός.* **-τοξος,** coined by Id. s.v. *Ἄβιοι.*

ὁμοτός, *ή, όν, sworn,* Theognost.*Can.*75.

ὁμο-τράπεζος [ă], *ον, eating at the same table with* (cf. *ὁμόσπονδος*), Hdt.9.16; *συνέστιος καὶ ὁ.* Pl.*Euthphr.*4c; *οἱ ὁ. messmates,* Persian name for certain of the chief courtiers, X.*Cyr.*7.1.30; cf. *ὁμότιμος.* **-τρεχής,** *ές,* etym. of *ἀτρεκής,* Sch.Pi.*P.*8.9. **-τρῐβέω,** in part., *-οῦντες λίθοι fully polished* stones fitting closely together, *IG*7.3073. 164(Lebad., ii B.C.). **-τρῐχος,** *ον,* = *ὁμόθριξ,* Poll.6.156, Hsch. s.v. *ὁμόπτεροι.* **-τροπία,** *ἡ, sameness of character* or *habits,* D.H. 4.28. **-τροπος,** *ον, of the same habits* or *life, ὁ. τε καὶ ὁμότροφος γίγνεσθαι,* of the mind in relation to the body, Pl.*Phd.*83d: as Subst., *οἱ ὁ. τινός* Aeschin.1.158, cf. Thphr.*Char.*26.7; *Δίκα καὶ ὁ. Εἰρήνα* v.l. in Pi.*O.*13.7; *λέγοιτο δ' ἄν τις Πυρρώνειος ὁ.* D.L.9.70. 2. *of like fashion, ἤθεα ὁ.* Hdt.8.144; *τὰ ἐν Αἰγύπτῳ..ὁ. ἂν ἦν τοῖσι Ἕλλησι* Id. 2.49, cf. Aen.Tact.19, al. Adv. *-πως in the same manner,* Id.3.3, Arist.*SE*183ᵇ6. 3. *homogeneous,* Dam.*Pr.*45. **-τροφία,** *ἡ, a being reared together,* J.*AJ*18.6.1. **-τροφος,** *ον, reared* or *bred together with,* τινι *h.Ap.*199; τινος *h.Hom.*9.2 (in both places of Artemis and Apollo); *Δίκα καὶ ὁ. Εἰρήνα* Pi.*O.*13.7 (cf. *ὁμότροπος*); *ὁ. τοῖσι ἀνθρώποισι θηρία,* of domestic animals, Hdt.2.66. II. abs., *feeding together, having the same diet,* Pl.*Phd.*83d (v. *ὁμότροπος*). 2. *ὁ. πεδία* plains *where we fed in common,* Ar.*Av.*329. **-τροχάω,** (*τρέχω*) *run in company* or *together,* v.l. in Od.15.451 (ap.Eust., for *ἁματρ.*); *Θοῦρος..Ἐρμῇ -άων* Man.6.527. **-τῡπία,** *ἡ, sameness of form,* Philox.Gramm.ap.*EM*234.55. **-τῦπος,** *ον, identical in tenor, PFlor.*50.116(iii A.D.), *PLips.*28.23(iv A.D.), etc. **-τύραννος** [ŭ], *ον, fellow-tyrant,* Ph.1.514(v.l. *ὁμοιο-*).

ὁμοῦ (Aeol. **ὕμοι** Sapph.*Supp.*23.13), Adv., I. prop. of Place, *at the same place, together, μὴ ἐμὰ σῶν ἀπάνευθε τιθήμεναι ὀστέ', Ἀχιλλεῦ, ἀλλ' ὁ.* Il.23.84; *ὁ. εἶναι,* opp. *χωρὶς εἶναι,* X.*Cyr.*6.1.7, etc.; *ὁ. πάντες ἀναμεμιγμένοι* S.*El.*715, etc. 2. generally, *together, at once, ὁ. δ' ἔχον ὠκέας ἵππους* Il.11.127; *ἅμφω ὁ.* Od.12.424; *παρὴν ὁ. κλύειν πολλὴν βοήν* A.*Pers.*401; *χρόνος καθαιρεῖ πάντα..ὁ.* Id.*Eu.*286; *δυοῖν ὁ.* S.*OC*329; *εἰ γὰρ Αἰγίσθῳ θ' ὁ. likewise,* Id.*El.*1416: freq. accompanying two Substs. already connected by *καί* or *τε,* like Engl. *both, εἰ δὴ ὁ. πόλεμός τε δαμᾷ καὶ λοιμὸς Ἀχαιούς* Il.1.61; *ὁ. γλυφίδας τε λαβὼν καὶ νεῦρα* 4.122; *χίλι' ὑπέστη, αἶγας ὁ. καὶ ὄϊς* a thousand smaller cattle, *both* goats and sheep, 11.245; *θυμὸς τείρεθ' ὁ. καμάτῳ τε καὶ ἰδρῷ* 17.745, etc.; *ἐπήγαγε λιμὸν ὁ. καὶ λοιμόν* Hes. *Op.*243; *ἐφόνευον ἄνδρας ὁ. καὶ ἵππους* X.*Cyr.*3.3.64; *οἴκτειρε θῆλυν ἄρσενός θ' ὁ. γόον* A.*Ch.*502; *πόλιν τε κἀμὲ καί σ' ὁ. στένει* S.*OT*64, cf. *El.*667, *Aj.*1079; *ὁ. ταράττων τήν τε γῆν καὶ τὴν θάλατταν* Ar.*Eq.* 431; *ἱππέας τε καὶ ὁπλίτας ὁ.* Th.7.30, etc.: repeated, *ὁ. μὲν.., ὁ. δέ..* S.*OT*4; cf. *ὁμῶς.* 3. c. dat., *together with, along with, ὁ. νεφέεσσιν ἰὼν* Il.5.867; *κεῖσθαι ὁ. νεκύεσσι* 15.118; *ὁ. τῇ λίμνῃ* Hdt.2. 101; *οἰμωγὴ..ὁ. κωκύμασιν* A.*Pers.*426: also with *ὁμοῦ* following the dat., *ὅσσαι μοι ὁ. τράφεν* Od.4.723; *θεοῖς ὁ.,* = *ξὺν θεοῖς,* S.*Aj.*767; *οὔ ποτ' εἶμι τοῖς φυτεύσασίν γ' ὁ.* will never *meet* them, Id.*OT*1007; *τοῖσιν ἐχθίστοισι συνναίειν ὁ.* Id.*Tr.*1237, cf. *OT*337, *OC*949, E.*Hcl.* 104. II. *close at hand, ὁρῶ τάλαιναν Εὐρυδίκην ὁ.* S.*Ant.*1180, cf. Ar.*Eq.*245, *Pax*513, *Th.*572, X.*Cyr.*3.1.2: also c. dat., *close to, τοῖς ἐμοῖς πλευροῖς ὁ. κλιθεῖσαν* S.*Tr.*1225, cf. X.*HG*3.2.5, Pl.*Thg.*129d; *ὁ. τι τῷ* (v.l. *τοῦ*) *τίκτειν παρεγένεθ' ἡ κόρη* Men.851, cf. *ὁ. τι τῷ τίκτειν* D.H.1.78; *ὁ. τῷ θανάτῳ ὄντας at* death's *door,* Ael.*NA*4.36; *ὁ. ἦν καὶ ἔχειν τὴν πόλιν καὶ τὸ γένος ὅλον μετὰ τῆς πόλεως* it was *much the same thing,* Him.*Or.*2.16. 2. rarely c. gen., *νεὼς ὁ. στείχειν* S.*Ph.*1218; *εἶναι ὁ. ἀλλήλων* (v.l. *-οις*) X.*An.*4.6.24; *τόπου CPR*4. 34(i A.D.); *κυμάτω[ν ὁ]μοῦ* dub. in Archil.*Supp.*2.11. 3. of amount, *in all, in round numbers, ἀπὸ Σόλωνος ὁ. διακόσι' ἐστὶν ἔτη* D.19.251; *εἰσὶν ὁ. δισμύριοι* Id.25.51, cf. 36.36, Men.140; *γίνονται ὁ. πυροῦ ἀρτάβαι λ' CPR*35.12(iii A.D.).

ὁμόϋλος [ŭ], *ον,* (*ὕλη*) *of the same material, χορδαί* Iamb.*VP*26. 116.

ὁμοῦμαι, v. *ὄμνυμι.*

ὄμουρα· *σεμίδαλις ἑφθή, μέλι ἔχουσα καὶ σησάμην,* Hsch.

ὁμουργός, = *συνεργός, mate* of an animal, *POxy.*922.19(vi A.D.).

ὁμουρ-έω, -ησις, -ιος, -ος, Ion. for *ὁμορέω,* etc.; but **ὁμούρησις,** Att. for *ὁμήρησις* (a word not found elsewhere), Hsch.

ὁμο-φάγος, gloss on *ὁμοβόρος,* Hsch. **-φεγγής,** *ές, shining together, αἴγλη* Nonn.*D.*5.113. **-φήτωρ,** *oρος, ὁ,* gloss on Homeric *ἀφήτωρ,* Eust.759.64. **-φθογγος,** *ον, sounding* or *giving tongue together, θῆρες* Nonn.*D.*1.157, etc. **-φλεγής,** *ές, burning together* or *at once, θάλασσα* ib.6.220. **-φλεκτος,** *ον,* = foreg., ib.42.403 (s.v.l.). **-φλοιος,** v. *ὁμοιόφλοιος.* **-φοιτος,** *ον, going by the side of,* τινος Pi.*N.*8.33 (cf. Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.52 M.), Nonn.*D.*5.122, etc. **-φρᾰδής,** *ές, similar-sounding, ἦχος EM*221.39. **-φράδμων,** *ον,* gen. *ονος, of the same mind, Lyr.Adesp.*138.4. **-φρονέω,** pf. *ὡμοφρόνηκα* Phld.*Mus.*p.86K.:—*to be of the same mind, have the same thoughts, εἰ δὴ ὁμοφρονέοις* Od.9.456; *ὁμοφρονέοντε νοήμασιν..,* *ἀνὴρ ἠδὲ γυνὴ in unity* of purposes, 6.183; *Ἕλληνας ὁμοφρονέοντας being all of one mind,* Hdt.9.2; opp. *γνώμῃ διενειχθέντας,* Id.7.229; of conspirators, X.*HG*7.5.7, Arist.*Ath.*14.3; also *πόλεμος ὁμοφρονέων* a war *of common consent,* Hdt.8.3: c. dat., *οὐ γὰρ ἀλλήλοισι ὁμοφρονέουσι are* not *agreed* together, ib.75. **-φροσύνη,** *ἡ,* = *ὁμόνοια, unity of mind and feeling, ὁμοφροσύνην ὀπάσειαν ἐσθλὴν* [*θεοί*] Od.6. 181, cf. Orph.*A.*353: pl., Od.15.198, A.R.2.716: also in Ion. and later Prose, Democr.186, D.H.9.45, Ocell.4.6, etc. **-φρων,** *ονος, ὁ, ἡ,* = *ὁμόνοος, agreeing, united, ὁμόφρονα θυμὸν ἔχουσιν* Il.22.263, cf. Hes. *Th.*60, Thgn.81; *ὁμόφρονος εὐνᾶς* Pi.*O.*7.6; *ὁ. λόγος* Ar.*Av.*632 (lyr.). Adv. *-όνως* Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.33; poet. *-ονέως IG*9(1).235.6 (Locr.). **-φῡής,** *ές, of the same growth, age,* or *nature,* Pl.*Phd.*86b, *R.*458c; *τινι with* one, ib.439e; *ἄμφω -φυέα,* of hands and feet, Aret. *SD*2.12. Adv. *-ῡῶς* Procl.*in Prm.*p.625S. **-φῦτα,** *ἡ, sameness of growth, age,* or *nature,* Prisc.Lyd.27.19. **-φῡλία,** *ἡ, sameness of race* or *tribe,* Str.1.2.34, Plu.2.975f. **-φῦλος,** *ον, of the same race* or *stock, akin* (wider in sense than *ὁμοεθνής,* q.v.), Hp.*Aër.*12, Th.1.141, etc.; opp. *ἀλλόφυλος,* Epicur.*Sent.*39; *οἱ ὁ. those of the same race,* X.*Cyr.*5.4.27; *φιλία ὁ.* friendship *based on kinship,* E.*HF* 1200(lyr.), Pl.*Mx.*244a; *ὁ. Ζεύς* Id.*Lg.*843a; *θοὐμόφυλον,* = *ὁμοφυλία,* E.*IT*346, Decr.ap.D.18.186; *τὸ μὴ ὁ.* a city *peopled by different races,* Arist.*Pol.*1303ª25. 2. generally, *of the same breed* or *kind, ἀρχαὶ οὐχ ὁ.* Philol.6; *ὄρνιθες* X.*Cyr.*1.6.39; *ἀπιέναι πρὸς τὸ ὁ.* ib.8.7.20, cf. Arist.*Mu.*396ᵇ10; [*τὸ πῦρ*] *συγκρίνει τὰ ὁ. homogeneous matter,* Id.*Cael.*307ᵇ1, cf. *GC*329ᵇ28. **-φῦτος,** *ον, originating together, Theol.Ar.*50. **-φωκτος,** *ον,* (*φώζω*) *roasted* or *parched together,* Philox.3.15.

ὁμοφων-έω, *speak the same language with,* τινι Hdt.1.142: abs., J. *AJ*1.1.4. II. *sound together* or *in unison,* D.C.41.58: c. dat., *sound like,* A.D.*Pron.*7.25, al.; *ὁ. τῷ λόγῳ chimes in* with.., Arist. *EN*1102ᵇ28; *agree, πρός τι* Them.*Or.*21.258b; *περί τινος* S.E.*P.*2. 32. III. *proclaim in unison, Ἑλλὰς δ' ἀρετὰν ὁμοφωνεῖ Delph.*3(1). 509. **-ία,** *ἡ,* in Music, *unison* (v. *ὁμόφωνος* II), Arist.*Pol.*1263ᵇ35; *ἀδόντων ὁμοφωνία* Luc.*Salt.*68. II. *community of language,* D.H. 1.29; *τῶν ζῴων* Ph.1.405. III. metaph., *agreement, concord,* Procl.*in Prm.*p.542S., Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.7.64. **-ος,** *ον, speaking the same language with, ἔθνεα οὐκ ὁ. σφίσι* (= *ἀλλήλοις*) Hdt.3.98, cf. Th.4.3, X.*Mem.*4.4.19. II. *of the same sound* or *tone, in unison with,* τισι A.*Ag.*158(lyr.). Adv. *-νως having the same name with,* τινι Str.9.2.29. 2. in Music, *on the same note, in unison,* opp. *σύμφωνος* (in concord), Arist.*Pr.*921ª7, al., Nicom.*Harm.*11.5, Ptol.*Harm.*1.7. Adv. *-νως with one voice* (*accord*), Plu.*Galb.*5, S.E.*P.*3.239. 3. Gramm., *having the same sound* (e.g. of voc. and nom. *πόλις*), Hdn. Gr.2.628.

ὁμο-χοῖνιξ, *ῐκος, ὁ, ἡ, one who shares the same χοῖνιξ,* Plu.2. 643d. **-χορος,** *ον, belonging to the same chorus, τοῦ θεοῦ* ib. 768b. **-χροέω,** *to be of the same colour, Gp.*19.6.2, Aët.7. 38. **-χροια,** *ἡ, sameness of colour,* X.*Cyn.*5.18, Arist *Mete.* 342ᵇ20, *Gp.*18.1.1. II. *even surface of the body, skin,* Hdt.1. 74(acc. *ὁμοχροίην* or *-χροιήν*); so *ὁμοχροίη,* of inner and outer surfaces of skull, Hp.*VC*1; of surface of eye, Id.*Carn.*17: metaph., *οὐδὲ ἅπτεται ταῦτα τῆς ὁμοχροίας* Pl.*Ax.*369d. **-χρονέω,** *keep time with, τῇ γλώττῃ τὸ πλῆκτρον ὁμοχρονεῖ* Luc.*Im.*14: abs., *keep time,* Id.*Hist.Conscr.*50. **-χρονος,** *ον, contemporaneous,* Them.*Or.*9.128a. **-χροος,** *ον,* contr. **-χρους,** *ουν, of one colour,* opp. *ποικίλος,* Arist.*HA*543ª25, cf. 525ª4; *alike in colour,* prob. in Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.11U., cf. Gal.13.496, *AP*5.300(Paul.Sil.); *uniform in colour,* Hp.*Mul.*1.40: heterocl. pl. *ὁμόχρους* (from *ὁμόχροες*) Archig.ap. Paul Aeg.4.5. **-χρώμᾰτος,** *ον,* = foreg., D.S.1.88:—also **-χρωμος,** *ον, Hippiatr.*14, *AB*220. **-χρως,** *ὁ, ἡ,* **-χρον,** *τό,* gen. *χρωτος,* =

foreg., Arist.*GA*749ª22, Thphr.*Sens.*37, *HP*9.4.10, etc. **-χωρος,** *ον, neighbouring,* [ἔθνη] D.C.*Fr* 74.1; *οἱ ὁ.* Id.38.45.2, al. **-ψηφέω,** *vote together with,* τισι J.*AJ*17.11.1. **-ψηφος,** *ον, voting with, μὴ τοῖς ἐχθίστοις ὁμόψηφοι γένησθε* And.2.28; *ὁ. κατά τινων τοῖς τριάκοντα* Lys.13.94. **II.** *having an equal right to vote with,* τοῖσι στρατηγοῖσι Hdt.6.109; *μετὰ τῶν σφετέρων* Id.7.149. **-ψῡχία,** *unanimitas, Gloss.* **-ψῡχος,** = *ὁμόνοος,* Lxx4*Ma.*14.20. Adv. *-χως* Eun. *VS* p.474 B. **II.** *endowed with the same soul,* Porph.*Abst.*3.16.

ὁμόω, *unite*: Pass., *ὁμωθῆναι φιλότητι,* = *φιλότητι μιγῆναι,* Il.14.209. **II.** = *ὁμοιόω,* in fut. Med., *εἶδος ὁμώσεται* Nic.*Th.*334.

ὁμόω, *swear,* v. *ὄμνυμι.* **ὅμπαξ,** v. *πάξ.* **ὅμπη,** v. *ὄμπνη.*

ὅμπν-ειος, f. l. for *ὄμπνιος* (q. v.). **-η,** *ἡ, food, bread-corn, Διόννυσον ὄμπνῃ συντίθησιν* Sosith.2.11 (cj. Herm. for *δαίνυσι τ' ἔμπης,* dub.): in pl. *ὄμπναι, cakes of meal and honey, sacrificial cakes,* Call. *Fr.*123, 268; *πολυωπέας ὄμπνας honeycombs,* Nic.*Al.*450 (*ὄμπας* codd. opt. and Sch.). (The form *ὄμπη* is found in Nic. l.c., *AB*287, Hsch., Phot., *EM*625.52.) **II.** *ὄμπνη· τροφή, εὐδαιμονία,* Hsch. **-ηρὸν** *ὕδωρ· τρόφιμον,* Id. **-ιακός,** *ἡ, όν,* = sq., *AP*9.707 (Tull. Gem.); *ὀμπνικός* is f. l. ap.Suid. **-ιος,** in codd. freq. *ὄμπνειος, α, ον, of* or *relating to corn, καρπός* Moschio Trag.6.10, Eratosth.16.17; *στάχυς* A.R.4.989, Lyc.621; *ἔργον* husbandry, Call. *Fr.*183; *ὄμπνια..Δήμητρος..δῶρα* Orph.*Fr.*280; *nourishing,* Philet. ap.Sch.A.R.4.989: hence, **2.** epith. of Demeter, *Ὄμπνια, Ὀ. θεσμοφόρος* Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2079.10; *Ὀ. Δηώ* Nonn.*D.*11.213, cf. Hsch. s.v. *ὄμπνιος λειμών,* prob. in *IG*2².1352 (ii A.D.): then in late Poets, *Καίσαρος ὄμπνια μήτηρ* ib.14.1389i56, cf. *BCH*11.161 (Lagina). **II.** *well-fed, flourishing*: hence, *large, ὄ. νέφος* a *huge* cloud, S.*Fr.*246; *κτῆσις* Lyc.1264. [*Ὄμπνια* proparox., Hdn.Gr.2.451: formed like *πότνια.*]

ὀμπνιόχειρ· *πλουσιόχειρ, πλούσιος,* Hsch.

ὁμφαῖος, *α, ον, (ὀμφή) prophetic, oracular, πέτρη* Nonn.*D.*9.284, al. **II. Ὁμφαίη,** *ἡ,* as a goddess, Emp.123.3.

ὁμφᾰκ-ηρός, *ά, όν,* (*ὄμφαξ*) *for holding ὄμφακες, ἀγγεῖα* Philagr.ap. Orib.5.17.8 codd. (Ὀμφακηνά Daremb.), Aët.5.136,137 (*ὁμφακηρὰ α' PLond.*2.239.13 (iv A.D.) must be pl. in spite of the numeral). **-ίας** (sc. *οἶνος*), *ὁ, wine from unripe grapes,* Gal.ap.Ath.1.26d. **II.** as masc. Adj., *harsh, austere, θυμός* Ar.*Ach.*352, cf. Plu.2.11d. **2.** *ὁ. νεκροί unripe,* i. e. *untimely,* dead, Luc.*Cat.*5. **-ίζω,** *to be unripe,* prop. of grapes, *Gp.*5.43.3, al.; of olives, ib.3.13.5; of other fruits, Dsc.2.159, Philum.ap.Aët.9.33; of oil, Sor.1.46,50. **2.** of a vine, *bear sour grapes,* Lxx*Is.*18.5. **II.** in Med., *Σικελὸς ὀμφακίζεται* the Sicilian *steals sour grapes,* prov. of one who will steal anything however worthless, Epich.239, cf. Aristaenet.2.7. **-ῖνος,** *η, ον, made from unripe grapes, ὁ. οἶνος,* = *ὀμφακίας,* Hp.*Mul.*2.189 (vulg., *ὀμφακίῳ* codd. opt.), *PFlor.*140ᵛ.7 (iii A.D.); *ὁ. ἔλαιον* oil *made from unripe olives,* Dsc.1.30, cf. Gal.6.196. **2.** *ὀμφάκινον* (sc. *ἱμάτιον*), *τό,* a garment named prob. from its colour, Poll.7.56. **-ιον,** *τό, juice of unripe grapes,* Dsc.5.5, Gal. 12.902; also, *oil made from unripe olives,* Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)65, *Mul.*2. 189, Plin.*HN*12.130, *PTeb.*273.33 (ii/iii A.D.). **II.** = *ὄμφαξ* II.2, Aristaenet.2.7 (*τοῦ στέρνου μῆλα* being prob. a gloss). **-ιος,** *α, ον,* = *ὀμφάκινος* (q. v.), *ὀμφοκίων* (sic) *σταφυλάων* Dioscorus in *PLit. Lond.*100*B.* **-ίς,** *ίδος, ἡ, cup of the acorn* of Valonia oak, used for tanning, and as an astringent medicine, Paul.Aeg.3.42. **-ισμός,** *ὁ,* sine expl., Zonar. **-ίτης** [ῑ] (sc. *οἶνος*), *ὁ,* = *ὀμφακίας,* Dsc.5.6; epith. of Dionysus, Ael.*VH*3.41; *λίθος,* name of a green stone, prob. for *ὀμφατίτης* in Gal.12.207:—fem. **-ῖτις,** *ιδος,* as Adj., *unripe, ἐλαίη* Hp.*Mul.*2.195: as Subst., *Aleppo gall,* gall of *Quercus infectoria,* Dsc.1.107, Gal.8.114.

ὀμφᾰκό-καρπος, v.l. for *ὀμφαλό-,* Dsc.3.90, cf. Gal.11.834. **-μελῐ́,** *τό, drink of sour grapes and honey,* Diocl.*Fr.*69, Dsc.5.23, Philagr.ap. Orib.5.19.4. **-μελίτης** [ῑ] *οἶνος,* = *ὀμφακόμελι,* Paul.Aeg.3. 39. **-ράξ,** *ᾶγος, ὁ, ἡ,* (*ῥάξ*) *with sour grapes, βότρυες AP*9.561 (Phil.).

ὀμφᾰκ-ός, *ὁ,* = *ὄμφαξ* I, v.l. in Hp.*Ulc.*17. **-ώδης,** *ες, like unripe grapes,* Id.*Vict.*2.55, Arist.*Mir.*846ᵇ1, Thphr.*HP*3.13.6, *Gp.* 4.15.4.

ὀμφᾰλη-τομία, *ἡ, cutting of the navel-string, midwifery,* Pl.*Tht.* 149e:—also **ὀμφᾰλοτομία,** Arist.*HA*587ª9, Poll.4.208 (v.l.), Sor.1. 80. **-τόμος,** *ον, cutting the navel-string*: as Subst. *ὁ., ἡ, midwife,* Ion. word for Att. *μαῖα,* Hippon.12 Diehl, Hp.*Mul.*1.46: also **ὀμφᾰλοτόμος,** *τριγόλας* Sophr.66.

ὀμφᾰλ-ικός, *ἡ, όν,* = *ὀμφάλιος,* Phan.Hist.29. **-ιον,** *τό,* Dim. of *ὀμφαλός* I, *AP*7.506 (Leon.), Arat.27, Nic.*Al.*596. *PMag.Osl.*1. 312. **II.** = *ὀμφαλός* II.1, Epigr.ap.D.L.8.45. **-ιος,** *α, ον, having a boss, bossy, ὁ. σάκεος τρύφος AP*6.84 (Paul. Sil.). **-ίς,** *ίδος, navel-string,* Sor.1.80. **-ιστήρ,** *ῆρος, ὁ, knife to cut the navel-string,* Poll.2.169, 4.208, Hsch.

ὀμφᾰλο-ειδής, *ές, like a navel* or *boss,* Eust.1350.5. **-εις,** *εσσα, εν, having a navel* or *boss, ἀσπίδος -οέσσης* of the shield *with a central boss,* Il.6.118, Tyrt.12.25, cf. Ar.*Pax* 1274; *ζυγὸν -όεν* yoke *with a knob on the top,* Il.4.269, cf. *ὀμφαλός* II.2; *οἰμωγὰς -οέσσας* Ar.*Pax* 1278 by comic transference from *ἀσπίδας ὁ.* ib.1274; *συκέης πόσιν -όεσσαν,* prob. referring to a peculiar kind of fig (called **ὀμφάλειος** by Phot., Nic.*Al.*548; *ἄρκτον -όεσσαν,* because *pointing to the pole* (*ὀμφαλός*) of the heavens, ib.7. **-καρπος,** *ον, bearing fruit like an ὀμφαλός,* name for *ἀπαρίνη,* Dsc.3.90.

ὀμφᾰλός, *ὁ, navel,* Il.4.525, 13.568, Hdt.7.60, etc. **2.** *umbilical cord,* Hp.*Superf.*8, *Oct.*10, Sor.1.57, Gal.15.387. **II.** *anything like a navel,* **1.** *knob* or *boss,* Il.11.34; esp. in middle of shield, 13.192, etc. **2.** *button* or *knob* in the middle of a yoke, 24. 273. **3.** *plug* or *valve closing outlet of bath,* Timarch.ap.Ath.11. 501f; cf. *βαλανειόμφαλος.* **4.** pl., *knobs at ends of stick round which books were rolled,* Luc.*Merc.Cond.*41, *Ind.*7,16, *AP*9.540. **III.** *centre* or *middle point*: *νήσῳ ἐν ἀμφιρύτῃ, ὅθι τ' ὀ. ἐστι θαλάσσης* Od.1. 50 (only here in Od.); later Delphi (or rather a round stone in the Delphic temple) was called *ὀ.* as marking the *middle point of Earth,* Pi.*P.*4.74, B.4.4, A.*Eu.*40, 166 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*R.*427c, Str.9.3.6, Paus. 10.16.3; also of an altar at Megara, Simon.107.9 (= *IG*7.53); *ἄστεος ὀ.,* at Athens, Pi.*Fr.*75.3; *νήσου ὀ.,* of Enna in Sicily, v.l. in Call. *Cer.*15, cf. Cic.*Verr.*4.48.106. **2.** *central part of a rose,* containing the seed-vessel, Arist.*Pr.*907ª20; of a pomegranate, Hp.*Nat.Mul.* 44, Gal.12.649; *knob* on an oak-gall, Thphr.*HP*3.7.5; *button-shaped stalk* of the fig, *Gp.*10.56.2. **3.** *centre* of an army, Poll.1.126; prop. the point at which an army is divided into two wings, Ascl. *Tact.*2.6, cf. Arr.*Tact.*8.4, Ael.*Tact.*7.3. **4.** *keystone of an arched vault,* Arist.*Mu.*399ᵇ30. **5.** *vault, tomb, MAMA*3.402,⁻12 (Corycus). **IV.** *γῆς ὀ.,* = *κοτυληδών, navel-wort, Cotyledon Umbilicus,* Ps.-Dsc.4.91. (Cf. Lat. *umbilicus, umbo,* prob. from *ombh-*: Skt. *nābhis,* OE. *nafel* 'navel', apptly. from *nŏbh-*.)

ὀμφᾰλο-τομητέον, *one must sever the navel-string,* Sor.1.78. **-τομία, -τόμος,** v. *ὀμφαλητ-.*

ὀμφᾰλ-ώδης, *ες,* = *ὀμφαλοειδής,* Arist. *HA*550ª21, *GA*752ᵇ2. **-ωτός,** *ἡ, όν, made with a boss, χρυσίδες* Pherecr.128, cf. Plb.6.25.7, interpol. in Poll.1.134.

ὄμφαξ, *ᾰκος, ἡ* (*ὁ* Plu.2.138e,648f, *Gp.*4.15.13), *unripe grape* (cf. Dsc.5.5), *πάροιθε δέ τ' ὄμφακές εἰσιν ἄνθος ἀφιεῖσαι* Od.7.125; *ὅτ' ὄ. αἰόλλονται* Hes.*Sc.*399: sg. as collective, *ὅταν δὲ τεύχῃ Ζεὺς ἀπ' ὄμφακος πικρᾶς οἶνον* A.*Ag.*970; so freq. in Hp., *Ulc.*12, *Acut.*(*Sp.*) 65, al., cf. Plu.2.648f; *εἶτ' ἦμαρ αὔξει μέσσον ὄμφακος τύπον* S.*Fr.* 255.5; also of other fruits, as olives, Poll.5.67. **II.** metaph., *young girl not yet ripe for marriage, AP*5.19 (Honest.), 12.205 (Strat.), *JRS*18.30 (Tembris); *τί τρυγᾷς ὄμφακας ἡλικίης;* (epitaph of a boy, addressed to Pluto) *IG*14.769 (Naples). **2.** *the unripe hard breasts* of a young girl, *ὄμφακα μαζοῦ* Tryph.34; but *ὄμφακι μαζῷ,* as Adj., Nonn.*D.*1.71, 48.957; cf. *ὀμφάκιον* II. **3.** *ὄμφακας βλέπειν* look *sour grapes,* look *sour* (cf. *βλέπω* II), *Com.Adesp.*877: hence *τὰς ὀφρῦς σχάσασθε καὶ τὰς ὄ.* your scornful brows and *sour-grape looks,* Pl.Com.32; cf. *ὀμφακίας* II. b. prov., *ὑγιέστερος ὄμφακος Com.Adesp.*910. **4.** *a gem, used for seals,* Thphr.*Lap.*30. [Always *ᾰ,* since *στόμφᾰκα* has been restored by Gaisf. in Ar.*Fr.* 624.]

ὀμφ-ή, *ἡ,* poet. Noun, *voice,* in Hom. always of the gods, *ταῦτα θεῶν ἐκ πεύσεται ὀμφῆς* Il.20.129; *ἐπισπόμενοι θεοῦ ὀμφῇ* Od.3.215, 16. 96; *θείη δέ μιν ἀμφέχυτ' ὀ* , of the *voice* of the dream sent by Zeus to Agamemnon, Il.2.41; *oracle* delivered from the inner shrine at Pytho, Thgn.808; *τρίποδος* Philostr.*Im.*2.19; *κληροῦν ὀμφάν* (v. *κληρόω* II. 2); signified by the flight of birds, *ὀ. οἰωνοῖο* A.R.3.939: also in pl., *κατ' ὀμφὰς τὰς Ἀπόλλωνος* S.*OC*102; *κατ' ὀμφὴν σήν* on hearing thy *message,* ib.550, cf. 1351. **2.** *sweet, tuneful voice,* Pi.*Fr.*152; *ὀμφαὶ μελέων* ib.75.19; *ἀδεῖαι..ὀμφαί* Id.*N.*10.34, cf. S.*Ichn.*321 (lyr.). **3.** generally, *a voice, sound, ἰὺζειν ὀμφάν* A.*Supp.*808 (lyr.); *μύθων αὐδαθέντων ὀ.* E.*Med.*175 (lyr.). **II.** *ὀμφά· ὁσμή* (Lacon.), Hsch., dub. cj. in *Lyr.Adesp.*63; cf. *εὔομφος* I, *ποτόμφει.* **III.** *ὄμφαι, αἱ,* name of the best kind of nard, *τὰς ὄμφας ὀνομαζομένας βαρβάρῳ γλώττῃ κτλ.* Gal.14.74. (In sense I cogn. with Engl. *song*: in sense II with ONorse *anga* 'give out a sweet scent', *angi* 'scent', *ang* 'pleasant sensation'.) **-ήεις,** *εσσα, εν, oracular, prophetic,* Nonn.*D.*2. 689. **-ητήρ,** *ῆρος, ὁ, soothsayer,* Tryph.133.

Ὄμφις, said to be = *Εὐεργέτης,* title of Osiris, Plu.2.368b.

ὄμφορα· *ὅσα ἀπὸ τῶν ἱερῶν ἐκφέρεσθαι ὁ νόμος κωλύει,* Hsch. **ὀμφύνειν·** *αὔξειν, σεμνύνειν, ἐντιμότερον ποιεῖν,* Id., cf. Phot. (Cf. *ὤμφυναν.*) **ὁμῶλαξ,** *ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ,* Dor. for *ὁμαῦλαξ* (q. v.).

ὅμωμι, *τό,* a Persian plant, Plu.2.369e (*μῶλυ* cj. Bernardakis).

ὁμωνῠμ-έω, *have the same name with,* τινι Ath.11.491c: abs., S.E.*M.*5.22. **2.** *have the same meaning with,* A.D.*Pron.*105. 31. **-ία,** *ἡ, a having the same name, verbal identity,* Epicur.*Nat.* 2.9, *AP*6.100 (Crin.), Plu.2.427e: pl., Str.13.1.21. **II.** *fraudulent use of an identity of name, POxy.*257.44 (i A.D.), 1266.36 (i A.D.). **III.** of words, *equivocal sense, ambiguity, παρὰ τὴν ὁ.* Arist. *SE*165ᵇ30; *καθ' ὁμωνυμίαν equivocally,* Id.*APo.*85ᵇ11: pl., *ταῖς -ίαις πλανῶνται* Phld.*Sign.*6. **2.** *an equivocal word, τῶν ὀνομάτων τῷ μὲν σοφιστῇ ὁμωνυμίαι χρήσιμοι.., τῷ ποιητῇ δὲ συνωνυμίαι* (q. v.) Arist. *Rh.*1404ᵇ38. **-ιος,** *α, ον,* = sq., *νῆσος* [Arist.] *Pepl.*14. **-ος,** *ον,* (*ὁμός, ὄνομα*: *ὁμώνυμος* is a misspelling in Ant.Lib.34.5) *having the same name,* Il.17.720, Pi.*I.*7(6).24, etc.; *τινι with* one, Th.2.68, Pl.*R.*330b, etc.; *τὸν ὁ. ἐμαυτῷ* my own *namesake,* D.3.21, cf. Isoc. 11.10. **II.** Subst., *ὁ. τινός* Pi.*Fr.*105, Hdt.3.67, Pl.*Sph.*218b, 234b; *ὁ σαυτοῦ ὁ.* your *namesake,* Id.*Prt.*311b; *ὁ σὸς ὁ.* Id.*Tht.*147d; *ἡ ὁ. αὐτῆς* Luc.*Im.*20. **III.** *of like kind, πάντα τὰ ἐκείνοις ὁ.* Pl. *Phd.*78e, cf. *Prm.*133d. **IV.** in the Logic of Arist., *τὰ ὁ.* are *things having the same name but different natures and definitions, things denoted by equivocal* or *ambiguous words, Cat.*1ª1, cf. *EN* 1096ᵇ 27. Adv. *-μως equivocally,* ib.1129ª30, *de An.*412ᵇ14, al., cf. Thphr. *CP*1.22.1.

ὄμωρος *ἄρτος,* a kind of bread, Epich.52, Sophr.27; cf. *ὄμουρα.*

ὁμωροφ-έω, *to be under the same roof,* v. l. in Aesop.10 (*-οροφ-* cod.). **-ιος,** *ον,* (*ὄροφος*) *being* or *lodging under the same roof with,*

τινι Antipho 5.11, D.18.287, 21.118: abs., Opp.*H.*5.418: *ὁμορόφιος* is f.l. in codd., e.g. of Str.9.3.5, Gal.14.215. **-ος**, *ον*, = foreg., Phanod.13 (*-ορρόφους*, *-ωροφίους* codd. Ath.), Aesop.10 (*-όροφ-* codd.), Babr.12.15, etc.

ὁμῶς, Adv. of *ὁμός*, *equally, likewise, alike*, Il.1.196, 9.605, Od.11.565 (nisi leg. *ὅμως*), A.*Eu.*388 (lyr.); *in equal parts*, Hes.*Th.*74: accompanying two Substs. joined by *καί*, like Engl. *both*, *πλῆθεν ὁ. ἵππων τε καὶ ἀνδρῶν* both of men and horses *alike*, Il.8.214; *κάτθαν' ὁ. ὅ τ' ἀεργὸς ἀνὴρ ὅ τε πολλὰ ἐοργώς* 9.320, cf. 11.708, Od.10.28, E.*El.* 407; *ἔν τε θεοῖς κἀνθρώποις ὁ.* Pi.*P.*9.40; *τό τ' ἦμαρ καὶ κατ' εὐφρόνην ὁ.* A.*Eu.*692; *κἀκεῖ κἀνθάδ' ὢν..ὁ.* S.*Aj.*1372. 2. freq. *πάντες ὁ.* all *together*, all *alike*, Il.17.422, Od.4.775, etc.; *πᾶσι..ὁ.* Thgn.252; *πάντῃ ὁ.* Hes.*Th.*366; *ἐς τὰ πάνθ' ὁ.* A.*Pr.*736. II. c. dat., *like as, equally with*, *ἐχθρὸς ὁ. Ἀΐδαο πύλῃσιν* Il.9.312; *ὁ. Πριάμοιο τέκεσσι τῖον* 5.535, cf. 14.72.

ὅμως, Conj. (from *ὁμῶς*, with changed accent), *all the same, nevertheless*, used to limit whole clauses, once in Hom. (unless it is read in Od.11.565), *Σαρπήδοντι δ' ἄχος γένετο.., ὅ. δ' οὐ λήθετο χάρμης* Il.12.393; *ὅ. πιθοῦ μοι* S.*OT*1064, cf. *Ant.*519; *κοὐκ ἐπίδηλος ὅ.* and *yet* not so as to be observed, Thgn.442; *νῦν δὲ ὅ. θαρρῶ* Pl. *Smp.*193e, etc.: freq. strengthd. by other words, *ἀλλ' ὅ.* but *still*, but *for all that*, Pi.*P.*1.85, Ar.*V.*1085, etc.; *ὅ. μήν* (Dor. *μάν*) Pi.*P.* 2.82, Pl.*Plt.*297d; *ὅ. μέντοι* Id.*Cri.*54d; *ὅ. γε μήν* Ar.*Nu.*631, 822; *ὅ. γε μέντοι* Id.*V.*1344, *Ra.*61: used elliptically, *πάντως μὲν οἴσεις οὐδὲν ὑγιές, ἀλλ' ὅ.* (sc. *οἰστέον*) Id.*Ach.*956, cf. E.*Hec.*843, *Ba.*1027 (prob.). II. freq. in apodosi after *καὶ εἰ* (*κεἰ*) or *καὶ ἐάν* (*κἄν*), *κεἰ τὸ μηδὲν ἐξερῶ, φράσω δ' ὅ.* S.*Ant.*234, cf. A.*Ch.*933; but *ὅ.*, though it belongs in sense to the apodosis, is freq. closely attached to the protasis, *μέμνησ' Ὀρέστου, κεἰ θυραῖός ἐσθ' ὅ.*, i.e. *κεἰ θ. ἐστι, ὅμως μέμνησο*, ib.115; *λέξον.., καὶ στένεις ὅ.*, i.e. *καὶ στένεις, ὅ. λέξον*, Id.*Pers.*295; *κἂν ἄποπτος ᾖς ὅ.*, *φώνημ' ἀκούω* S.*Aj.*15: sts. it even stands in the protasis, *ἐρημία με, κεἰ δίκαι' ὅ. λέγω, σμικρὸν τίθησι* Id. *OC*957; *ἐγὼ μὲν εἶην, κεἰ πέφυχ' ὅ. λάτρις, ἐν τοῖσι γενναίοισιν ἠριθμημένος* E.*Hel.*728. 2. the protasis is freq. replaced by a part., *ὕστεροι ἀπικόμενοι ἱμείροντο ὅ.* Hdt.6.120; *κλῦθί μου νοσῶν ὅ.* (i.e. *εἰ νοσεῖς ὅ. κλῦθι*) S.*Tr.*1115: strengthd., *πιθοῦ, καίπερ οὐ στέργων ὅ.* A. *Th.*712; *ἱκνοῦμαι, καὶ γυνὴ περ οὖσ' ὅ.* E.*Or.*680; *τάδ' ἔρδω, καὶ τύραννος ὢν ὅ.* S.*OC*851; *ἐρήσομαι δέ, καὶ κακῶς πάσχουσ' ὅ.* E.*Med.*280: sts. it precedes, *τόλμα.., ὅ. ἄτλητα πεπονθώς*, for *καίπερ πεπονθώς, ὅ. τόλμα*, Thgn.1029: in Prose, *οἱ δὲ..ὅ. ταῦτα πυνθανόμενοι ἀρρώδεον* Hdt.8.74; *οἱ τετρακόσιοι..ὅ. καὶ τεθορυβημένοι ξυνελέγοντο* Th.8.93, cf. Hdt.5.63, X.*Cyr.*8.2.21: exceptionally, *ἡ ἰσομοιρία τῶν κακῶν, ἔχουσά τινα ὅμως..κούφισιν, οὐδ' ὡς ῥᾳδία ἐδοξάζετο* Th.7.75. 3. where the protasis does not contain a verb, *ἀπάλαμόν περ ὅ.* (v.l. *ὁμῶς*) *ἐπὶ ἔργον ἐγείρει* Hes.*Op.*20; *βαρέα δ' οὖν ὅ. φράσον* A.*Th.*810; *κόλακι, δεινῷ θηρίῳ, ὅ. ἐπέμειξεν ἡ φύσις ἡδονήν* Pl.*Phdr.*240b. III. used to break off a speech, *however..*, A.*Eu.*74; to refer to something previously said or to the general situation, *after all, in spite of all*, Th.1.105, 3.28,80, 7.1.

ὁμωχέτᾱς, ὁ (prob. contr. fr. *ὁμοεχέτας*), *holding* or *dwelling together*, *τοὺς ὁμωχέτας δαίμονας worshipped in the same temple*, Th.4.97 (prob. Boeot.).

ὀν-, Aeol., Cypr., etc. for *ἀν-*.

ὀνᾱγός, ὁ, dialect form of Att. **ὀνηγός*, *ass-driver*, v.l. in Plaut. *Asin.Prolog.*10; cf. *ὄναγρος* I.

ὀνάγρα, ἡ, *oleander*, *Nerium Oleander*, Dsc.4.117, Paul.Aeg.7.3.

ὀνάγρ-ειος (sc. *κρέα*), *asinina*, *Gloss.* **-ῐνος,** *η*, *ον*, *like a wild ass*, of the colour of a garment, *ὑποζώνη BGU*717.10 (ii A. D.), cf. Poll.7.56. **-ιον,** *τό*, Dim. of *ὄναγρος* I, *PCair.Zen.*75.5 (iii B. C.).

ὀναγρόβοτος, *ον*, *grazed by wild asses*, *ὀροπέδια* Str.12.6.1.

ὄναγρον, *τό*, = *ὀνάγρα*, Gal.12.89.

ὄναγρος, ὁ, = *ὄνος ἄγριος*, *the wild ass*, LXX*Ps.*103(104).11, Str.7.4. 8, Babr.67.1, Artem.4.56; *θῆλυς ὅ.* Opp.*C.*3.216; title of the Greek original of Plautus' *Asinaria*, *Prolog.*10 (v.l. *Onagos*). II. a kind of *catapult*, = *μονάγκων*, Procop.*Goth.*1.21, Lyd.*Mag.*1.46, Amm. Marc.23.4.7.

ὀναίνειν· *ἀπήλαυσα*, Hsch. **ὄναιον·** *ἀρεῖον*, Id., cf. *SIG*1165 (Dodona): perh. *ὀνάϊον*, cf. *ὄνειος* (B).

ὀνάλ-α, ἀ, Thess., = *ἀνάλωμα*, *expenditure*, *IG*9(2).517.22 (Larissa, iii B. C.). **-ουμα,** *ατος*, *τό*, late Thess. for foreg., ib.461.12 (Crannon), al.

ὄναρ, *τό*, used only in nom. and acc. sg., the other cases being supplied by *ὄνειρος* (q. v.):—*dream*, *vision in sleep*, opp. a waking vision, *οὐκ ὄ., ἀλλ' ὕπαρ ἐσθλόν* Od.19.547, cf. 20.90; *ἠλίῳ δείκνυσι τοὔναρ* S.*El.*425; *εἶδον ὄ.* Ar.*Eq.*1090; *ἄκουε δὴ ὄ. ἀντὶ ὀνείρατος dream* for dream, Pl.*Tht.*201d; *ὥστε μηδὲ ὄ. ἰδεῖν*, of profound sleep, Id.*Ap.* 40d: prov., *τὸ ἐμόν γ' ἐμοὶ λέγεις ὄ.* 'you are telling me what I know already', Id.*R.*563d, cf. Suid. s. v. *ταὐτὸν πέπονθα* (cf. *ὄνειρος* I, *ὄνειαρ* II). 2. prov. of anything fleeting or unreal, *ὀλιγοχρόνιον.. ὥσπερ ὄ.* Thgn.1020; *σε παρέρχεται ὡς ὄ. ἦβη* Theoc.27.8; *πόθος δέ μοι ὡς ὄ. ἔπτα* Bion 1.58: in Prose, *ἡ ἐμὴ [σοφία]..*, *ὥσπερ ὄ. οὖσα* Pl. *Smp.*175e, cf. *Men.*85c; *ὡς ὄ. ἐλευθερίας ὁρῶντας* Plu.*Thes.*32; and without *ὡς*, *σκιᾶς ὄ. ἄνθρωπος* Pi.*P.*8.95; *ὄ. ἡμερόφαντον ἀλαίνει*, of an old man, A.*Ag.*82 (anap.). II. in Trag. and Att. freq. as Adv., *in a dream, in sleep*, *ὄ. γὰρ ὑμᾶς νῦν Κλυταιμνήστρα καλῶ* Id.*Eu.*116; *ὄ. διώκεις θῆρα* ib.131; *ὄ. πνεύσαντα νυκτός* S.*Fr.*65: freq. in Pl., *ὄ. ἐπλουτήσαμεν Tht.*208b; *ὄ. ὀνείρατα διηγεῖσθαι* ib.158c, etc.; also *οὐδ' ὄ.* not even *in a dream*, E.*Fr.*107, Herod.1.11; *πολιτικὸς ἀνὴρ οὐδ' ὄ.* Cic.*Att.*1.18.6; *μηδ' ἰδὼν ὄ.* not even *in my dreams*, E.*IT*518, cf. Pl. *Tht.*173d, Mosch.4.18; *ἃ μηδ' ὄ. ἤλπισαν* D.19.275: hence freq. opp. *ὕπαρ*, v. *ὕπαρ* II; *κατ' ὄναρ in a dream*, condemned by Phryn.395, but quoted by him from Polemo, is also found in *Ev.Matt.*1.20, Aristid. *Or.*47(23).21: with sense, *in consequence of a dream*, in *SIG*1147 (Crete, ii/iii A. D.), *Supp.Epigr.*2.405 (Macedonia).

ὀναρ-ίδιον, *τό*, = sq., *PRyl.*239.21 (iii A. D.). **-ιον,** *τό*, Dim. of *ὄνος*, Diph.89, Macho ap.Ath.13.582c, Arr.*Epict.*2.24.18, *Vit.Aesop. Oxy.*2083.19, *POxy.*63.11 (ii/iii A. D.); of a bronze figure, *PGiss.*47. 17 (ii A. D.).

ὀνᾶς· *δοῦλον, ἀνόητον, ἀχρεῖον*, Hsch. II. **ὀνάς,** *άδος*, ἡ, fem. of *ὄνος*, Aq., Sm.*Za.*9.9, Al.*Ge.*45.23, *Gloss.*

ὄνασθαι, v. *ὀνίνημι*. **ὄνᾱσις, ὀνάτωρ,** Dor. for *ὄνησις, ὀνήτωρ*. **ὄναται·** *ἀτιμάζεται, μέμφεται*, Hsch. **ὄνδικος,** Arc. for *ἀνάδικος*, *IG*5(2).343*B* (Orchom. Arc., iv B. C.).

ὄνε, Thess. for *ὅδε*, declined like *ὁ* with addition of *-νε*, acc. sg. neut. *τόνε IG*9(2).512.28; gen. sg. neut. *τοίνεος*, acc. pl. neut. *τάνε*, gen. pl. *τουννέουν*, ib.517.15,23,17.

ὄνειαρ, *ατος*, *τό* (later perh. **ὄνεαρ** disyll., v. infr. 1.4), Ep. word, *that which brings profit, advantage*, Il.22.486, Hes.*Op.*822, etc.; *μέγα στιβάδεσσιν ὄνειαρ boon* for leafy couches, Theoc.13.34. 2. *means of strengthening, refreshment*, Od.4.444, 15.78, Hes.*Op.*41. 3. in pl. *ὀνείατα, food, victuals*, freq. in Hom. (esp. Od.) in the line *οἱ δ' ἐπ' ὀνείαθ' ἑτοῖμα προκείμενα χεῖρας ἴαλλον* Od.1.149, al.; also of *rich presents*, *τοσσάδ' ὀνείατ' ἄγων* Il.24.367. 4. of persons, *πᾶσιν ὄ.*, of Hector, 22.433; *πῆμα κακὸς γείτων, ὅσσον τ' ἀγαθὸς μέγ' ὄ.* Hes. *Op.*346; *ἀθανάτοις θνητοῖσί τ' ὄνειαρ καὶ χάρμα τέτυκται*, of Demeter, *h.Cer.*269 (cj. Ilgen, for *ὄνειαρ*). II. for *ὄναρ* (v. *ὄναρ* 1.1 fin., *ὄνειρος* 1), *dream*, *τοὐμὸν ὄ. ἐμοί* Call.*Epigr.*49, cf. *AP*7.42. (The true spelling in early Ion. is prob. *ὄνηαρ*, which is called Aeol. by Choerob. in *An.Ox.*2.245: hence later Ion. *ὀνέαρ*: prob. from **ὀνᾱ-Fαρ*, cf. *ὀνίνημι*.)

ὀνειδ-είη, ἡ, poet. for *ὄνειδος*, *μεσάτοισιν ὀνειδείην ἐπέλασσε* Nic. *Al.*408. **-ειος,** *ον*, *reproachful*, *ὀνειδείοις ἐπέεσσι* with words *of reproach*, Il.1.519, etc.; once in Od., 18.326; *ὀ. μῦθος* Il.21.393. 2. *dishonourable*, *ψωμὸς ὀ.*, of the fruits of begging, *AP*9.573 (Ammian.). **-είω,** poet. for sq., Thebaïs *Fr.*3. **-ίζω,** fut. **-ιῶ** S. *OT*1423, E.*Tr.*430, Pl.*Ap.*30a: aor. *ὠνείδισα* (Ep. *ὀν-*) Il.9.34, etc.: pf. *ὠνείδικα* Lys.16.15:—Pass., E.*Tr.*936, etc.: fut. Med. *ὀνειδιεῖσθε* (in pass. sense) S.*OT*1500: aor. *ὠνειδίσθην* Plb.11.4.10: I. *cast in* one's *teeth*, *make a reproach* to one, usu. c. acc. rei et dat. pers., *ἀλκὴν μέν μοι πρῶτον ὀνείδισας* Il.9.34, cf. Od.18.380, Hes.*Op.*718, Hdt. 1.90, 8.106; *αἰσχύνομαί σοι τοῦτ' ὀνειδίσαι* A.*Ch.*917; *ἃ δ' εἰς γάμους μοι βασιλικοὺς ὠνείδισας* E.*Med.*547; *ὀ. φόνον* [*τινί*] D.21.120; *ὄνειδος ὀ. εἴς τινα* S.*OC*754, *Ph.*523: with a relat. clause instead of the acc., *Ἀγαμέμνονι..ὀνειδίζων, ὅτι..* Il.2.255, cf. Pl.*Ap.*30a, al.; *ὀ. τινί, ὡς..* X.*Mem.*2.9.8, cf. Il.1.211 (without dat.); *ὀ. εἰς ἀχαριστίαν τινί, διότι..* Plb.28.4.11: c. inf., *εἴ τίς τῳ ὀ. φιλοκερδεῖ εἶναι* Pl.*Hipparch.* 232c; *ὀ. τινὶ τετρῆσθαι τὰ ὦτα* D.L.2.50: without dat. pers., *ὀνειδιῶν τι τῶν πάρος κακῶν make a reproach*, S.*OT*1423, cf. 441, Hdt.8. 143:—Pass., *to be made a reproach*, *καὶ σχεδὸν δὴ πάντα..οὐκ ὀρθῶς ὀνειδίζεται* Pl.*Ti.*86d, cf. Th.1.77. II. without acc. rei, *reproach, upbraid*, 1. c. dat. pers., Lys.27.16, etc.; *τισὶ περί τινος* Hdt.4. 79; [*τινὶ*] *ἔς τι* Id.8.92; without dat. pers., Il.7.95. 2. c. acc. pers., *chide, reproach*, Pl.*Ap.*30e; *τοιαῦτ' ὀνειδίζεις με* thus *dost thou reproach* me, S.*OC*1002; also *ἐπειδὴ..τυφλόν μ' ὠνείδισας* (sc. *ὄντα*) *didst reproach* me *with* being blind, Id.*OT*412:—Pass., *to be reproached*, *ἔκ τινων* E.*Tr.*936; *εἰς δειλίαν* D.S.20.62; *τὴν μικροπολιτείαν with..*, Stob.3.39.29. **-ῐσις,** *εως*, ἡ, = *ὀνειδισμός*, Hsch. s.v. *ἔλεγξις*. **-ισμα,** *ατος*, *τό*, *insult, reproach, blame*, Hdt.2.133. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *reproach*, *Ep. Rom.*15.3 (pl.), al., J.*AJ*19.7.1, Plu.*Art.*22; *calumny*, Vett.Val.65.7, 73.10 (both pl.). **-ιστέον,** *one must reproach*, *τινι* Pl.*Lg.*689c, Ph. 2.305. **-ιστήρ,** *ῆρος*, ὁ, = sq., *abusive*, *λόγοι ὀ.* E.*HF*218. **-ιστής,** *οῦ*, ὁ, *one who reproaches with* a thing, c. gen. rei, *ἁμαρτημάτων, εὐεργετημάτων*, Arist.*Rh.*1381^{b}2. **-ιστικός,** ἡ, *όν*, *reproachful, abusive*, *εἴς τι* Luc.*Cont.*7; *λόγοι* D.S.16.93. Adv. *-κῶς* M.Ant.1.10, Demetr. *Eloc.*289. **-ος,** *εος*, *τό*, *reproach, rebuke, censure, blame*, esp. by word, *προθέουσιν ὀνείδεα μυθήσασθαι* Il.1.291; *λέγ' ὀ.* 2.222; *ὀ. βάζεις* Od.17.461; *εἶχε ὄ. καὶ ἀτιμίην* was *in disgrace*, Hdt.9.71; *ὄ. ὀνειδίζειν* S.*Ph.*523; *ὄ. φέρει* it brings *reproach*, Pl.*R.*590c; *ὄ. τινὶ περιθεῖναι* Antipho 5.18; *περιάψειν* Lys.21.24; *ὡς ἐν ὀνείδει* by way of *reproach*, Pl.*Grg.*512c, cf. *R.*431b (without *ὡς Smp.*189e); *ὀνείδει ἐνέχεσθαι, συνέχεσθαι*, Id.*Lg.*808e, 944e: pl., *ὀνείδη κλύειν* A.*Pers.*757; *κολάζειν ὀνείδεσι with censures*, Pl.*Lg.*847a; *ὀνείδη ἔχει τὰ μέγιστα* Id.*R.* 344b; *ὀ. ἐπιφέρειν* Arist.*EN*1123^{a}32. 2. *matter of reproach, disgrace*, *σοὶ γὰρ ἐγὼ..κατηφείη καὶ ὄ.* Il.16.498; *σοὶ μὲν δὴ..κατηφείη καὶ ὄ.*, *εἰ..* 17.556, cf. Hdt.2.36; *ἐμῇ κεφαλῇ κατ' ὀνείδεα χεῦαν* Od. 22.463; *τέκνοις ὄ. λιπεῖν* E.*Heracl.*301; *ὀνειδῶν καὶ κακῶν μέστους* D. 22.31; *ὄνειδός* [*ἐστι*] c. inf., E.*Andr.*410: c. gen., *τὸ..πόλεως ὄ.* the *disgrace* of the city, A.*Th.*539; *αὐτῆς ὄ.* S.*OC*984; *ὄ. Ἑλλάνων* Id.*Aj.* 1191 (lyr.); *τὸ Λυσίου ὄ.* Pl.*Phdr.*277a; Oedipus calls his daughters *τοιαῦτ' ὀνείδη*, S.*OT*1494, cf. Ar.*Ach.*855, D.21.132. 3. the statement of Eust.88.15, 647.36 that *ὄ.* meant originally *any report* of one, *reputation, character*, is not borne out by the passages he cites—*ὄ. οὐ καλόν* S.*Ph.*477; *Θήβαις κάλλιστον ὄ.* E.*Ph.*821 (lyr.); *καλὸν ὄ.* Id.*Med.*514, *IA*305, which are plainly ironical. (Cf. Skt. *nindati*, *nid-* 'insult', Goth. *ga-naitjan* 'slander', Lett. *naids* 'hatred'.)

Ὀνείλεον· *θυσία Ποσειδῶνος*, Hsch.

ὀνεῖον, *τό*, *ass-stable*, Suid.

ὄνειος (A), *α*, *ον*, *of an ass*, Ar.*Eq.*1399; *ὄ. γάλα ass's* milk, D.ap.

Phylarch.75 J., Arist.*HA*522ª28; *ὄ. ἀσκός* an *ass's* skin, Plb.8.21.3; *τὰς ὀνείας ματτύας* a hash *of ass's flesh*, Sophil.4.5: prov., **Σκύθης ὄνειον δαῖτα** *Com.Adesp.*717. II. Subst. **ὀνεία** (sc. **δορά**), ἡ, *ass's skin*, Babr.7.13.

ὄνειος (B), Ion. **ὀνήϊος**, *ον*, (*ὀνίνημι*) *useful*, Nic.*Al.*627, Hsch. (in form *ὄνια*):—written **ὄνιος** in Tz.ad Lyc.621, Suid.: Ion. Sup. *ὀνήϊστος*, *η*, *ον* (*os*, *ov* prob. in Hp.*Flat.*1, v. *Hermes*46.274), *most useful, serviceable*, Anaxag.4, Pythag.ap.D.L.8.49 (cf. Call.*Iamb.*1.132,200), Heraclit.121, Hp.l.c., Phoen.4, Aret.*CA*1.4, etc.; *ὀνήϊστον πονέεσθαι* exert yourselves *to the utmost*, A.R.2.335; *ὕδρωπος ὀνήϊστα the most effectual remedy* for the dropsy, Aret.*CD*2.2.

ὀνειραιτ-ησία, ἡ, *obtaining of revelations in a dream*, *PMag.Berol.*1.329 (*ὀνειροτ-* Pap.). **-ητέω**, *obtain revelations by means of a dream*, *PMag.Par.*1.2077. **-ητόν**, *τό*, *revelation obtained in a dream*, ib.1.2501, *PMag.Leid.V.*6.15, *PMag.Lond.*121.222,250.

ὄνειραρ, v. *ὄνειρος*.

ὀνειρ-ᾰτικός, ή, όν, *in a dream*, *φαντάσματα* Simp.*in de An.*209.4, 212.14, cf. Porph.*Gaur.*18. **-άτιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *ὄνειρος*, Sch. A.R.2.197. **-αυτοπτέω** or **ὀνειραυθοπτέω**, of an incantation, *cause the operator to see a god in dreams*, *PMag.Par.*1.2624 (*ὀνειροθαυπτ-* Pap.), 3179 (*ὀνειραυθοπτ-* corrected fr. *ὀνειροθαπτ-*). **-αυτ-** (or **-αυθ-**)**οπτικός**, ή, όν, *bringing a vision of a god* (cf. foreg.) (sc. *πρᾶξις*), ib.3173 (*ὀνειροθαυπτανη* Pap.). **-ειος**, α, ον, *of dreams*, *ἐν ὀνειρείῃσι πύλῃσιν* Od.4.809; *ἐν πύλαις ὀνειρείαις* Babr.30.8. **-ήεις**, εσσα, εν, = foreg., Orph.*H.*86.14.

ὀνειρο-γενής, *ές*, *born of a dream*, Hld.9.25. **-γονος**, ον, *accompanied by* *ὀνειρωγμός*, Cael.Aur.*TP*1.3, 5.7. **-δότης**, ου, ὁ, *giver of dreams*, Perdrizet-Lefèbvre *Les graffites grecs du Memnonion d'Abydos* No.493:—fem. **-δότειρα**, ἡ, cj. for **-δοτιον** in Poet.*de herb.*42. **-κρῑσία**, ἡ, *interpretation of dreams*, Artem.2.25,70. **-κρίτης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *interpreter of dreams*, Thphr.*Char.*16.11, Theoc.21.33, *SIG*1133 (Delos, ii/i B.C.):—fem. **-κρίτις**, ἡ, *IG*3.162. **-κρῑτικός**, ή, όν, *for interpreting dreams*, *πινάκιον* Plu.*Arist.*27; *τὰ -κά* (sc. *βιβλία*) *a book on the interpretation of dreams*, such as that of Artemidorus: *ἡ -κὴ τέχνη* Ph.1.673 (without *τέχνη* 2.58). **-λεκτέω**, *talk in a dream*, Sch.Aristid.p.344 Dind. **-λεσχία**, ἡ, *talking in dreams*, ibid., dub. l. in Suid. **-μαντις**, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *interpreter of dreams*, A.*Ch.*33 (lyr.), Magn.4.

ὄνειρον, v. *ὄνειρος*.

ὀνειρό-πληκτος, ον, *scared by a dream*, Hsch., Suid. **-πλήξ**, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Ph.2.43, Porph.*Chr.*30. **-ποιουμένη Ἀθηνᾶ**, *appearing in a vision*, Eust.1549.47.

ὀνειροπολ-έω, pf. *ὠνειροπόληκα* Phld.*Mus.*p.88 K.:—*dream*, Pl.*R.*534c, *Ti.*52b; *ὀ. τι dream of* a thing, *ἵππους* Ar.*Nu.*16; *ἱππικήν* ib.27; *πολλὰ τοιαῦτ' ὀνειροπολεῖ ἐν τῇ γνώμῃ* builds many such 'castles in the air', D.4.49; *ὀ. τάλαντα* Luc.*Merc.Cond.*20:—Pass., *-πολῃθεὶς πλοῦτος* Id.*DMort.*5.2. II. *cheat by dreams*, Ar.*Eq.*809. III. Pass., *to be haunted in dreams*, *τινι* by.., D.S.17.30, cf. 29.25 (abs.). **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *dreaming*, Cael.Aur.*TP*5.7. **-ία**, ἡ, = foreg., Pl.*Epin.*985c. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for dreaming*: *τὸ ὀ. the art of interpreting dreams*, *Placit.*5.1.1. **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, *interpreter of dreams*, Il.1.63, 5.149, Hdt.1.128, 5.56, Ph.1.664. II. Adj. *of* or *belonging to dreams*, Orph.*A.*35, 601.

ὀνειροπομπ-έω, *send a dream* or *get a dream sent*, *PMag.Lond.*46.488, *PMag.Par.*1.1869, 2077: c. acc. pers., ib.2451. **-ία**, ἡ, *sending of dreams*, *PMag.Berol.*1.329 (*-πομπείας* Pap.). **-ός**, όν, *sending dreams*, Gal.12.251, *PMag.Leid.V.*4.16; *τὸ ὀ. sending of dreams*, *PMag.Par.*1.2500, 2.163, *PMag.Lond.*121.916, *PMag.Leid.W.*7.45, cf. 8.48.

ὄνειρος, ὁ, or **ὄνειρον**, *τό*, the masc. form freq. in Hom., also in Pi.*P.*4.163, Hdt.1.34, 7.16.β', E.*IT*569: acc. pl. *ὀνείρους* Perdrizet-Lefèbvre *Les graffites grecs du Memnonion d'Abydos* No.528: the neut. in Od.4.841, Hdt.7.14,15, A.*Ch.*541, 550, S.*El.*1390 (lyr.), E.*HF*517; and in prov., *τοὐμὸν ὄ. ἐμοί* 'you are telling me what I know already', Call.*Epigr.*34, Cic.*Att.*6.9.3 (cf. *ὄναρ* I.1, *ὄνειαρ* II): the forms *ὀνείρου -ῳ -ων -οις* leave the gender doubtful: pl. *ὄνειρα* E.*HF*518, *AP*9.234 (Crin.); but the form *ὀνείρατα* (as if from *ὄνειραρ*, *EM*47.53) is more freq. in nom. and acc., Od.20.87, etc.: also gen. *ὀνειράτων* Hdt.1.120, A.*Pr.*485, al., S.*El.*481 (lyr.): dat. *-ασι* A.*Pr.*655, *Pers.*176, S.*OT*981, E.*Alc.*354: gen. sg. *-ατος* Pl.*Tht.*201d; dat. sg. *ἐν τὠνείρατι* A.*Ch.*531:—*dream*, Il.2.80, al.; *ὄνειρον ὑποκρίνεσθαι*, v. *ὑποκρίνω* B.I.2; *θέρμετε δ' ὕδωρ, ὡς ἂν θεῖον ὄ. ἀποκλύσω* Ar.*Ra.*1340. 2. as pr. n. *dream* personified, Il.2.6 sqq.: also in pl., *δῆμος ὀνείρων* Od.24.12, cf. Hes.*Th.*212. 3. in similes or metaphors, of anything unreal or fleeting, *σκιῇ εἴκελον ἠ καὶ ὀ.* Od.11.207, cf. 222; *τοῦ ποτε μεμνήσεσθαι ὀΐομαι ἔν περ ὀ.* if only in *a dream*, 19.581; *σμικρὰ ὀνείρατα λέλειπται faint and shadowy traces*, Pl.*Lg.*695c; *ὄνειρα ἀφένοιο dreams* of wealth, *AP*l. c. (Cf. *ὄνοιρος*.)

ὀνειρο-τόκος, ον, *dream-producing*, *λέκτρα* Nonn.*D.*10.264. **-φαντος**, ον, *appearing in dreams*, *δόξαι* A.*Ag.*420 (lyr.). **-φοβος**, ον, *terrified by dreams*, Tz.*H.*9.621. **-φρων**, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *versed in dreams and their interpretations*, E.*Hec.*709.

ὀνειρ-ωγμός, ὁ, *effusion during sleep*, Dsc.3.132 (pl.), Ruf.ap.Orib.6.38.8 (pl.), Gal.4.598, etc. **-ώδης**, ες, *dream-like*, Philostr.*VA*7.14. **-ωξις**, εως, ἡ, *dreaming*, *hallucination*, Pl.*Ti.*52b, Ph.1.698. II. *effusion in sleep*, Sor.[2.46], Porph.*Abst.*4.20, Orib.*Syn.*9.38. **-ώσσω**, Att. **-ττω**, *dream*, Pl.*Tht.*158b, *R.*476c, al.; *περὶ τὸ ὄν* ib.533b: c. acc. rei, *dream of*, *τὴν τρίτην* [*οὐσίαν*], *ἣν ἅπαντες ὀ., λέγει δ' οὐδείς* Arist.*GC*335ᵇ8, cf. Phld.*Mus.*pp.22,65 K., Luc.*Gall.*32. II. *have an emission of semen during sleep*, Hp.*Morb.*2.51, Ph.2.231, Philostr.*Gym.*49, 52, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*16.

ὀν-ελάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = *ὀνηλάτης*, *Stud.Pal.*10.251ʳ.6 (vi A.D.), etc. **-έλᾰφος**, ὁ, (*ὄνος*) a kind of *antelope* (cf. *τραγέλαφος*), Callix.2. **-ευς**, ὁ, = *ὄνος* VII.1, Sch.Th.7.25. **-εύω**, *draw up with a windlass* (*ὄνος* VII.1), impf. *ὤνευον* Th.7.25: generally, *haul up*, *τὸν πέπλον.. ἕλκουσ' ὀνεύοντες* Stratt.30:—Med., *-εσθαι· τείνειν*, Erot., Gal.19.126 (v.l. in Hp.*Fract.*15).

ὀνέω, v. *ὀνίνημι*.

ὀνή, ἡ, = *ὄνησις*, *help*, *δὸς οὖν τὴν ὀνήν σου PTeb.*420.24 (iii A.D.).

ὀνηγός, ὁ, v. *ὀναγός*. **ὀνήϊος, ὀνήϊστος**, v. *ὄνειος* (B).

ὀνηλ-ᾰσία, ἡ, *driving of donkeys*, D.Chr.10.19. 2. *ὀ. δημοσία post of* public *donkey-driver*, *POxy.*2131.11 (iii A.D.), cf. *BGU*15ii15 (ii A.D.), *PFlor.*2.205,211 (iii A.D.). **-άσιον** [ᾰ], *τό*, *provision of stabling for donkeys*, *PRyl.*183(*a*).2 (i A.D.). **-ᾰτέω**, *drive donkeys*, Ar.*Fr.*833, *BGU*14iii20 (iii A.D.). **-άτης** [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, (*ἐλαύνω*) *donkey-driver*, Archipp.44, D.42.7, Crates Theb.ap.D.L.6.92, *PLond.*1.131.30 (i A.D.), Gal.10.134, etc. **-ᾰτικός**, ή, όν, *relating to conveyance by donkey*, *φόρετρον PLond.*2.314.18 (ii A.D.). **-ᾰτος**, ον, *for donkey-driving*: *κλείνη ὀ. donkey-saddle*(?), *Stud.Pal.*20.46.27 (ii/iii A.D.).

ὀνημάξιον, *τό*, (*ἅμαξα*) *donkey-cart*, *SIG*1106.4 (pl., Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

ὀνήμενος, ὄνησα, ὀνήσει, v. *ὀνίνημι*.

ὀνήμων, ον, gen. *ονος*, = *ὀνήσιμος*, of Hermes and Aphrodite, *Cat. Cod.Astr.*2.203.

ὀνησῖ-δώρα, f.l. for *ἀνησιδ-*, Plu.2.317a. **-μος**, ον, *useful*, *profitable*, *beneficial*, *h.Merc.*30, A.*Eu.*924 (lyr.); *πεπονθὼς ὀνήσιμα* S.*Ant.*995, cf. *Aj.*665, etc.; *aiding*, *succouring*, *ἔγχος* Id.*Tr.*1014 (lyr.). Adv. *-μως* Pl.*Lg.*747c. **-πολις**, Dor. **ὀνᾶσ-**, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *profitable to the state*, *δίκα* Simon.5.3.

ὄνησις, εως, Dor., etc. **ὀνᾶσις**, ιος, ἡ, (*ὀνίνημι*) *use*, *profit*, *advantage*, Od.21.402; *ὄ. τισί* [*ἐστί*] *τι* S.*Ant.*616 (lyr.); *ἐπ' ὄνασιν ἐμοί* for *a delight* to me, Alc.46 (v.l. *ἐπόνασιν*); *εἰς ὄ. ἀνθρώπων* S.*Aj.*400 (lyr.); *ὄνησιν ἔχειν* bring *advantage*, E.*Med.*618, etc.: c. gen., *enjoyment of* a thing, *profit* or *delight from* it, A.*Ag.*350, E.*Hec.*1231; *ὄνησιν ἔχειν τινός* Pl.*Sph.*230d; *ἀπὸ* [*τῶν βιβλίων*] *ὄ. ἔξεις POxy.*531.12 (ii A.D.); *ὄ. εὑρεῖν ἀπό τινος* S.*El.*1061 (lyr.); *οὐδέ σφιν ἀρχῆς τῆσδε .. ὄ. ἥξει* Id.*OC*452; *γένοιτό σοι τέκνων ὄ.* Philem.156, cf. *SIG*526.40 (Itanos, iii B.C.); *βίου ὄ.* Herod.7.34; *φέρειν ὄ. ἀστοῖς* S.*OC*288; *τί γὰρ ἡ σὴ δεινότης εἰς ὄ. ἥκει τῇ πατρίδι;* D.18.242; *φορᾶς ὄ.*, as etym. of *φρόνησις*, Pl.*Cra.*411d.

ὀνησῐφόρος, ον, *bringing advantage*, *beneficial*, Hp.*Praec.*14, Alex.195.5, *Com.Adesp.*109.11, Agatharch.99, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.34, Ptol. *Tetr.*157; *remunerative*, *ὕμνοι* Phld.*Rh.*1.219 S.; *μαθήματα* Luc.*Vit. Auct.*26. Adv. *-ρως* Plu.2.71d.

ὀνητός, ή, όν, (*ὀνίνημι*) *profitable*, *beneficial*, Suid. II. *ὀνητά· μεμπτά*, Hsch. (fort. *ὀνοστά*).

ὀνήτωρ, Dor. **ὀνάτωρ** [ᾰ], *ορος*, ὁ, = *ὀνήσιμος*, *beneficial*, *τόκος ὀνάτωρ* Pi.*O.*10(11).9 (corr. Herm. for *θνατῶν*), cf. *Trag.Adesp.*405 (cj. Bgk.), Hsch.; name of a plaster, *ὀ. εἰς ἅπαντα* Androm.ap.Gal.13.840.

ὀνθολόγος, ὁ, *dung-gatherer*, cj. Koechly for *ἀνθολόγος*, Man.4.259.

ὄνθος, ὁ, *dung* of animals, Il.23.775,777, A.*Fr.*275, Antig.*Mir.*140: later also fem., like *κόπρος*, Apollod.2.5.5.

ὀνθοφόρος, ὁ, *dung-carrier*, *Stud.Pal.*20.108.4 (iv A.D.).

ὀνθύλ-ευσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *the use of forced meat*, Men.462.7 (pl.). **-εύω**, *dress with forced meat* or *stuffing*, in cookery, *τὰς τευθίδας.. ὠνθύλευσα* Alex.84.5:—mostly in Pass., *ὠνθυλευμένος στέατι Σικελικῷ stuffed*, Diph.119; *ἄρνα.. ὠνθυλευμένον* Id.90, cf. Alex.37, Sotad. Com.1.15: the collat. form *μονθυλεύω* is condemned by Phryn.334; *μονθύλευσις* (in pl., = *αἱ περιτταὶ σκευασίαι*) occurs in Poll.6.60; *μονθυλευτὴ κοιλία* Sch.Ar.*Eq.*342; and *μεμονθυλευμένος* is f.l. in Alex. 273. II. *doctor* wine, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*1064.

ὀνί, Arc. for *ὅδε*, declined like *ὁ* with addition of *-νί*, gen. sg. masc. and neut. *τωνί* *SIG*306.14 (Tegea, iv B.C.), *IG*5(2).6.36 (ibid.); dat. sg. *τφνί* *Schwyzer*664.8 (Orchom., iv B.C.), *τοινί* *SIG*559.47 (Megalopolis); acc. sg. fem. *ταννί* *IG*5(2).6.53; gen. sg. fem. *ταν*ί (i.e. **ταση*ί) *SIG*306.9; gen. pl. fem. *ταννί* ib.51,55; dat. sg. fem. *ταινί* ib.559.44; dat. pl. fem. *ταιννί* ib.306.55; *ταινίν* ib.36.

ὀνία, ὀνίᾱρος (v.l. **ὀνίατος**), Aeol. for *ἀν-*, Sapph.1.3 (pl.), Alc.98 (= 10 Lobel).

ὀνίας, ου, ὁ, a sea-fish, a kind of *scarus*, perh. *Smaris vulgaris*, Nic. Thyat.ap.Ath.7.320c.

ὄνιγλιν· *εἶδος οἴνου*, Hsch., but *Ὄνογλιν* Alcm.117 (ap.Ath.1.31d).

ὀν-ίδιον [ῐ], *τό*, Dim. of *ὄνος*, *little ass*, Ar.*V.*1306. II. v. *ὀνίς*. **-ῐκός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for an ass*: *μύλος ὀ.*, v. *μύλος*; *ὀ. κτήνη*, i.e. *asses*, *PGen.*23.4 (i A.D.), *BGU*912.24 (i A.D.); *γόμος ὀ. OGI*629.30 (Palmyra, ii A.D.).

ὀνίνημι [ῐ], *ὀνίνης* Pl.*Hp.Ma.*301c, *ὀνίνησι* Il.24.45, Hes.*Th.*429, etc.; inf. *ὀνινάναι* dub. in Pl.*R.*600d; part. *ὀνινάς*, *ᾶσα* Id.*Phlb.*58c (impf. supplied by *ὠφέλουν*): fut. *ὀνήσω* Il.8.36, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.141, E.*Andr.*1004, etc.; Dor. 3 sg. *ὀνασεῖ* Theoc.7.36: aor. *ὄνησα* Il.9.509, Hdt.9.76, E.*Tr.*933, Pl.*Ap.*27c; Ep. *ὄνησα* Il.1.503:—Med., *ὀνίνᾰμαι* Pl.*Grg.*525c: impf. *ὠνινάμην* Id.*R.*380b: fut. *ὀνήσομαι* Il.7.173, S.*Tr.*570, E.*Hel.*935, Pl.*Ap.*30c: aor. 1 *ὠνησάμην* only in Gal. 2.381 (unless in *AP*7.484 (Diosc.) we accept *ὠνάσατο* [with ᾰ] for the meaningless *ὠνόσατο*); *ὀνήσω* (2 pers. sg.) in Porph.*Marc.*10 is f.l. either for *ὠνήσω* or for *ὄνησο*: aor. 2 *ὠνήμην* Thgn.1380, E.*Alc.*335, Pl.*Men.*84c; imper. *ὄνησο* Od.19.68; part. *ὀνήμενος* 2.33 (cf. *ἀπ-*); also *ὠνάμην*, *ὄνασθε* E.*HF*1368, *ὄναο* Call.*Aet.*3.1.6, and freq. later,

Luc.*DMort.*12.2, etc.; ὤνατο *IG*14.1389ii37, ὤναντο D.H.1.23; inf. ὄνασθαι E.*Hipp.*517, Pl.*R.*528a; opt. ὀναίμην, which is freq. (v. infr. II. 2), may belong to either form: in Hom. ὠνάμην is the aor. 1 of ὄνομαι:—Pass. **ὀνέομαι** occurs twice, ὀνεῖται Stob.4.22.62, ὀνούμενοι Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*26: aor. inf. ὀνηθῆναι X.*An.*5.5.2; Dor. ὠνάθην Theoc.15.55: I. Act., *profit, benefit, help,* and sts. *gratify, delight,* abs., βουλὴν..ὑποθησόμεθ' ἥτις ὀνήσει Il.8.36, cf. Hes.*Th.*429, E.*Med.* 533, etc.: with neut. Adj. or Adv., ὀ. παῦρα *h.Merc.*577; σμικρὰ ὀνήσει πόλιν E.*Heracl.*705(anap.), cf. Pl.*Phlb.*58c; μᾶλλον Simon.55, Aret. *CA*1.4: c. acc. pers., Il.5.205, 7.172, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.141, E.*Hipp.*314, Ar.*Lys.*1033, etc.: with neut. Adj., ἄνδρας μέγα σίνεται ἠδ' ὀνίνησι Il. 24.45, cf. 9.509, v.l. in X.*An.*3.1.38, etc.; πολλὰ ὀ. τινά Od.14.67; τοσόνδε E.*Tr.*933; εἴ ποτε δή τι Il.1.395: c. dat. modi, εἴ ποτε δή σε ὄνησα ἢ ἔπει ἢ ἔργῳ ib.503: c. part., Ξενοφῶντα ὠνήσατε οὐχ ἑλόμενοι *by* not electing him, X.*An.*6.1.32, cf. Pl.*Smp.*190d, *Hp.Ma.* 301c; ὡς ὤνησας ὅτι ἀπεκρίνω Id.*Ap.*27c: c. dupl. acc., σὲ δὲ τοῦτό γε γῆρας ὀνήσει this *benefit* at least *will* thine old age *bestow on* thee, Od.23.24; also οὐδεμίαν ὤνησε κάλλος εἰς πόσιν ξυνάορον *helped* her in her relations with.., E.*Fr.*909.1. II. Med., *have profit* or *advantage, enjoy help* or *support, have enjoyment* or *delight,* Il.6.260, 7.173, Od.14.415, E.*Hipp.*517, etc.: c. part., *have benefit from* being or doing so and so, Thgn.1380, Pl.*Ap.*30c, *R.*380b, *Men.*84c, etc.: but most freq. c. gen., *have advantage from..*, *have delight* or *enjoyment of..*, δαιτὸς ὄνησο Od.19.68; λέκτρων –ήσομαι E.*Med.*1348; πρὶν σφῷν ὄνασθαι ib.1025, cf. *Alc.*335: freq. with neut. Adj. added, τί σευ ἄλλος ὀνήσεται; what *good will* others *have* of thee, i.e. what good will you have done them? Il.16.31; τοσόνδ' ὀνήσῃ τῶν ἐμῶν..πορθμῶν S.*Tr.* 570, etc.; so ὄνασθαί τι ἀπό τινος Pl.*R.*528a; also ὀ. τοῦτο ὅτι.. Luc. *DMort.*12.2: also with an ironical sense, ὄναιο μέντἄν, εἴ τις ἐκπλύνειέ σε *you'd be the better of it,* if one were to wash you clean, Ar.*Pl.* 1062; ἁλσὶν διασμηχθεὶς ὄναιτ' ἂν οὑτοσί *he'd be very nice* if he were rubbed down with salt, Id.*Nu.*1237; so ὠνάθην μεγάλως ὅτι.. *lucky for me* that.., Theoc.15.55; ὄνησο, διότι μὴ ὁ Ζεὺς ἐπήκουσέ σου Luc. *Prom.*20. 2. aor. opt. ὀναίμην, αιο, αιτο, in protestations, wishes, etc., ὄναιο *mayst thou have profit,* i.e. *bless thee..*, E.*Or.*1677, etc.: and c. gen., ὄναιο τῶν φρενῶν *bless thee* for.., Id.*IA*1359; ὄναισθε μύθων Id.*IT*1078, cf. *Hel.*1418; οὕτως ὀναίμην τῶν τέκνων so *may I have profit* of them, in a parenthesis, Ar.*Th.*469; οὕτως ὄναισθε τούτων D.28.20; ὄναιντο βίου Simon.128; μή νυν ὀναίμην, ἀλλ'.. ὀλοίμην *may I* not *see good,* but die, S.*OT*644; ὄναιο τοῦ γενναίου χάριν *bless thee* for thy noble spirit, Id.*OC*1042. 3. aor. part. ὀνήμενος, of those to whom (or of whom) one says ὄναιο (ὄναιτο), *blessed,* ἐσθλός μοι δοκεῖ εἶναι, ὀνήμενος Od.2.33: for this sense of a part. cf. ἐπίτριπτος, οὐλόμενος.

ὄνιννος, ὁ, parasite found in sea-weed, perh. *millepede,* Thphr.*HP* 4.6.8 codd.

ὄν-ιον, τό, Dim. of ὄνος, *BGU*765.3(ii A.D.). **–ιος,** v. ὄνειος (B). **–ίς,** ἰδος, ἡ, *ass's dung,* Hp.*Nat.Mul.*82, Dsc.2.80, Gal.12. 803: also in pl., Ar.*Pax*4, Arist.*HA*552a17; ἡμιόνου ὀνίς Hp.*Mul.* 2.192 (elsewh. ἡμιονίς): but **ὀνίδια** (ὀνιαῖα Hsch.) is strangely expld. *horse's dung* by Hsch., Phot., Suid. **–ίσκος,** ὁ, Dim. of ὄνος, but only metaph.: I. a sea-fish of the *gadus* or *cod* kind, Dorio ap. Ath.3.118c, Euthyd.ap.eund.7.315f, Gal.6.721. II. prob. *wood-louse* (cf. ὄνος III), Id.12.366,al. III. = ὄνος VII.1, *windlass, crane,* Hp.*Fract.*13, *Art.*72, Ath.Mech.14.7, Ph.*Bel.*68.5, Hero*Bel.* 84.14. IV. ὀνίσκος· τεκτονικὸς πρίων, Hsch.

ὀνίσκω, = ὀνίνημι, Ath.2.35c.

ὀνίστειοι· νεοσσοί, Hsch.

ὀνῖτις, ἰδος, ἡ, *pot marjoram, Origanum Onites,* Nic.*Al.*56, Dsc.3. 28, Gal.12.91.

ὄννα, Aeol. for ὠνή, *sale, IG*11(4).1064*b*17, cf. 21(Delos).

ὄννις, Cret. for ὄρνις, *Schwyzer*181iii8(Gortyn).

ὀνο-βᾰτέω, *have* a mare *covered by an ass,* τὰς ἵππους X.*Eq.*5.8. II. of the ass, *cover,* Poll.5.92. **–βάτις** [ᾰ], ἰδος, ἡ, *riding on an ass,* of an adulteress who was thus punished at Cumae, Plu.2.291e, cf. Hsch. **–βλιτον,** τό, v.l. for βλίτον, Hp.*Mul.*2.196. **–βρῠχίς,** ἰδος, ἡ, a leguminous plant, *cock's head, Onobrychis caput-galli,* Dsc. 3.153, Gal.12.89. **–γαστρις,** ιος, ἡ, *fat paunch,* Com.*Adesp.* 878. **–γλιν,** v. ὄνιγλιν.

ὀνόγῡρος, ὁ, = ἀνάγυρος, Nic.*Th.*71, cf. Sch.Nic.*Al.*55. II. ὀνόγυροι· σειροί, Hsch.

ὀνοδέστεροι· ἄγνωστοι, Hsch. (fort. οἱ νηϊδέστεροι).

ὀνο-ειδής, ές, *of the ass kind, EM*220.32. **–θήλεια,** ἡ, *she-ass, POxy.*922.24(vi/vii A.D.), *Gloss.* **–θήρας,** ὁ, and **–θουρις,** ἡ, *oleander, Nerium Oleander,* Thphr.*HP*9.19.1, Dsc.4.117.

ὄνοιρος, Aeol. for ὄνειρος, *EM*660.53; voc. Ὄνοιρε Sapph.*Oxy.* 1787*Fr.*3ii15.

ὀνο-κάρδιον, τό, = δίψακος II, Ps.-Dsc.3.11. 2. = χαμαιλέων II, Apul.*Herb.*25. **–κένταυρα,** ἡ, or **–κένταυρος,** ὁ, a kind of *tailless ape,* Ael.*NA*17.9. 2. a kind of *demon* haunting wild places, Lxx *Is.*13.22, 34.11, 14. **–κέφᾰλος,** ον, *with the head of an ass,* Cyran. 70, Horap.1.23. **–κίνδιος,** ὁ, *donkey-driver,* epith. of Peisander in Eup.182; in Hsch. also **–κίνδας.** **–κλεία** (v.l. **–κλεια**), ἡ, ἄγχουσα, Dsc.4.23. **–κόμος,** ὁ, *one who tends asses, IG*2².10*B*7(v/iv B.C.). **–κόπος,** ον, *chipping millstones,* Alex.13. **–κρότᾰλος,** ὁ, *pelican,* Plin.*HN*10.131, Mart.11.21.10. **–κτηνοτρόφος,** ὁ, *one who keeps donkeys, PTeb.*564(i A.D.), *PLond.*3.1165.6 (ii A.D.) **–κωλος,** ον, = ὀνοσκελίς, of the hobgoblin Empusa, Sch. Ar.*Ra.*296:—also **–κωλις,** ἡ, Eust.1704.42.

ὄνομα, Aeol. and Dor. **ὄνυμα** *IG*12(2).68.8(Lesb.), *GDI*4992*a*iii7 (Crete), *SIG*1122.8(Selinus), *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.167(Cyrene); Lacon. ***ἔνυμα** prob. in pr. nn. Ἐνυμακρατίδας *IG*5(1).213.45, Ἐνυμαντιάδας ib.97.20, 280.2; poet. also (metri gr.) **οὔνομα** (v.infr.), which appears regularly in codd. of Hdt. (along with ὀνομάζω, as 2.50, 4.35, al.), and sts. in other Ion. prose authors (v.l. in Hp.*Prog.*25, etc.), but is prob. not Ionic; Ion. Inscrr. have only ὄνομα, *IG*7.235.39(Oropus), etc.: Hom. has οὔνομα Od.6.194, 9.355, Il.3.235, οὐνόματ'(α) 17.260, ὄνομα Od.9.16, 364, 366, 19.183, ὄνομ'(α) 4.710 et saep.:—*name* of a person or thing, in Hom. always of a person, exc. ἐρέω δέ τοι οὔνομα λαῶν Od.6.194 and in Od.13.248(v.infr.II); Οὖτις ἐμοί γ' ὄ. 9.366, cf. 18.5, 19.183, 247; Ἀρήτη δ' ὄνομ' ἐστὶν ἐπώνυμον 7.54, cf. 19.409, Hes. *Th.*144: in Prose ὄνομα is used abs., *by name,* πόλις ὄ. Καιναί X.*An.* 2.4.28, etc.: also dat., πόλις Θάψακος ὀνόματι ib.1.4.11(v.l.); ὀνόματι λέγειν *by name,* Pl.*Ap.*21c; ἐπ' ὀνόματος δηλοῦσθαι Plb.18.45.4, etc.; κατ' ὄνομα by *name,* Strato Com.1.14, *Epigr.Gr.*983.4(Philae); ἀσπάζου τοὺς φίλους κατ' ὄ. each *by* his *name,* 3*Ep.Jo.*14. 2. ὄ. τίθεσθαι or θέσθαι τινί give one *a name,* Od.19.403, 406, 8.554, A.*Fr.* 6, Ar.*Av.*810:—Pass., ὄ. κεῖταί τινι ib.1291; ὄ. ἐστι or κεῖται ἐπί τινι, X.*Mem.*3.14.2, *Cyr.*2.2.12; so ὄ. φέρειν or ἐπιφέρειν ἐπί τι, Arist. *EN*1119a33, *HA*572a11. 3. ὄνομα καλεῖν τινα call one *by name,* εἶπ' ὄνομ', ὅττι σε κεῖθι κάλεον Od. 8.550; καλοῦσί με τοῦτο τὸ ὄ. X. *Oec.*7.3, cf. E.*Ion*259, 800, Pl.*Cra.*393e, etc.:—so in Pass., ὄ. δ' ὠνομάζετο Ἕλενος S.*Ph.*605, cf. *El.*694; ὄ. δημοκρατία κέκληται Th.2.37; τὸ ἐναντίον ὄ. ἀφροσύνη μετωνόμασται Id.1.122; ὄ. ἓν κεκλημένους Σικελιώτας Id.4.64; λεγόμενοι τοὔνομα γεωργικοί Pl.*Lg.*842e; but also ὀνόματί τινα προσαγορεύειν Antipho 6.40; reversely, ὄνομα καλεῖν τινι give *a name* to, Pl.*Plt.*279e, *Cra.*385d; ὄ. καλεῖν ἐπί τινι Id.*Prm.*147d; τύμβῳ δ' ὄ. σῷ κεκλήσεται..Κυνὸς σῆμα E.*Hec.*1271; τοὔνομα προσηγορεύθη Anaxil.21.3. II. *name, fame,* Ἰθάκης γε καὶ ἐς Τροίην ὄνομ' ἵκει Od.13.248; οὐδὲ θανὼν ὄνομ' ὤλεσας 24.93; ὄ. ἔχειν or σχεῖν ἀπό τινος, Hdt.1.71, Pl.*Hp.Ma.*282a; τὸ μεγα ὄ. τῶν Ἀθηνῶν Th 7.64; τῷ μέλλοντι χρόνῳ καταλιπεῖν ὄ. ὡς.. Id.5.16; τοὔνομά τινος μεῖζον ἀφικνεῖται εἰς τὴν πόλιν X.*An.*6.1.20; ὧν ὀνόματα μεγάλα λέγεται ἐπὶ σοφίᾳ Pl.*Hp.Ma.*281c; ὄ. μέγιστον ἔχειν Th.2.64; ἐν ὀνόματι εἶναι to have *a name,* to be *notable,* Str.9.1.23; οἱ ἐν πράγμασιν ἐπ' ὀνόματος γεγονότες Plb.15.35.1; παράσιτοι δ' ἐπ' ὀνόματος ἐγένοντο *notably,* Ath.6.240c; τῶν δι' ὀνόματος παρασίτων ib.241a. III. *a name and nothing else,* opp. the real person or thing, ἵνα μηδ' ὄνομ' αὐτοῦ ἐν ἀνθρώποισι λίπηται Od.4.710; βοᾶς δ' ἔτι μηδ' ὄνομ' εἴη Theoc. 16.97; opp. ἔργον, E.*Or.*454, *Hipp.*502; περὶ ὄ. μάχεσθαι Lys.33.3; ἐκ τῶν ὀ. μᾶλλον ἢ τῶν πραγμάτων σκέψασθαι D.9.15; ὀνόματι διαφέρεσθαι dispute about a *word,* Pl.*Euthd.*285a, *Lg.*644a. 2. *false name, pretence, pretext,* ὀνόματι ἐννόμῳ ξυμμαχίας under the *pretence..*, Th.4.60; μετ' ὀνομάτων καλῶν Id.5.89; χώρα καλῶν ὀ. καὶ προσχημάτων μεστή Pl.*R.*495c, cf. Plb.11.5.4. IV. in periphr. phrases, ὄ. τῆς σωτηρίας, = σωτηρία, E.*IT*905, cf. ὄνομ' ὁμιλίας ἐμῆς (v.l. for ὄμμ') Id.*Or.*1082: with the names of persons, periphr. for the person, ὦ φίλτατον ὄ. Πολυνείκους Id.*Ph.*1702. 2. of persons, ὄχλος ὀνομάτων *Act.Ap.*1.15; ἕτερα ὀ. ἀντ' αὐτοῦ..πέμψαι Wilcken *Chr.*28.19(ii A.D.); in Accountancy, both of persons and things (cf. Lat. *nomen*), Hyp.*Ath.*6, 10(both pl.), *Jahresh.*26 *Beibl.*13(Ephes., ii A.D., pl.); βαρέσαι τὸ ἐμὸν ὄ. charge my *account, POxy.*126.8(vi A.D.); τὸν τόκον τὸν ὀνόματί μου παραγραφέντα ib.513.22(ii A.D.); in registers of title-deeds, etc., οἰκίας οὐ κειμένης ἐν ὀνόματι τῆς ἀποδομένης not booked under the *name* of the seller, *PLips.*31ii25(iii A.D.); ὀνόματι ἰδιωτικῆς under the *head* of private land, *PCair.Preis.*47.10(iv A.D.); δικαιώματα..ἑκάστῳ ὀνόματι παράκειται *BGU*113.11(ii A.D.); in tax-receipts, ἔσχον ὀνόματος Σομτοῦς on *account* of S., *Ostr.Bodl.*ii39(ii A.D.), cf. *PFay.*85.7(iii A.D.), etc. V. *phrase, expression,* esp. of technical terms, ὀ. τὰ ἐν τῇ ναυτικῇ X.*Ath.*1.19: generally, D.19.187. VI. Gramm., *word,* opp. ῥῆμα (expression), Pl.*Cra.*399b, cf. *Ap.*17c, *Smp.*198b, 199b, 221e, Isoc.9.9, 11, Arist.*Rh.*1404b5, Aeschin.3.72, A.D.*Synt.*12.25, al., Demetr.*Eloc.*23, al.; τὸ ἰλλαίνειν ὄ. the *word* ἰλλαίνειν, Gal.17(1).679. 2. *noun,* opp. ῥῆμα (verb, predicate), Pl.*Tht.*168b, *Sph.*262a,b, cf. Arist.*Po.*1457a10, *Int.*16a19, al.; as one of five parts of speech, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.45; ὄ. κύριον a proper *name,* opp. προσηγορικόν, D.T.636.16, A.D.*Pron.*26.12, al. (so ὄ. alone, Ar.*Nu.*681 sqq., Diog.Bab.*Stoic.*3.213); also of adjectives, S.E.*M.*1.222. (Cf. Goth. *namo,* gen. *namins,* Lat. *nōmen,* Skt. *nāma.*)

ὀνομάζω, impf. ὠνόμαζον A.*Ag.*682(lyr.), etc.; Ep. ὀν– Il.1.361, al.: fut. ὀνομάσω Pl.*Cra.*423d: aor. ὠνόμασα Od.24.339, etc.: pf. ὠνόμακα Pl.*Sph.*219b: Pass., fut. –ασθήσομαι Gal.*UP*6.16, al.: aor. ὠνομάσθην and pf. ὠνόμασμαι, Th.1.96, 6.96, etc.; Ep. ὀνόμασται Parm.9.1, etc.; 3 pl. ὠνομάδαται D.C.37.16:—**Med.,** impf. ὠνομάζετο S.*OT*1021.—Aeol. or Dor. fut. 3 sg. ὀνυμάξει (or –εῖ) *Berl.Sitzb.*1927. 167(Cyrene): aor. ὀνύμαξε Pi.*P.*2.44; Med. fut. ὀνυμάξομαι ib.7.5: pres. ὀνυμάζεται Metop.ap.Stob.3.1.116: (ὄνομα):—*speak of by name, call* or *address by name,* of persons, πατρόθεν ἐκ γενεῆς ὀνομάζων ἄνδρα ἕκαστον Il.10.68, cf. 22.415 and ὀνομακλήδην; Πυθοδώρου.., ὃν Ἀθηναῖοι οὐκ ὀνομάζουσιν X.*HG*2.3.1(interpol.); τοῖς προγόνοις –αζομένοις ἀπομνημονεύεται ὁπόστος ἀφ' Ἡρακλέους ἐγένετο his descent..is traced by *naming* his ancestors. Id.*Ages.*1.2. 2. of things, *name, specify,* περικλυτὰ δῶρ' ὀνόμαζον Il.18.449; but also, *name* or *promise,* opp. giving, εἰ μὲν..μὴ δῶρα φέροι, τὰ δ' ὄπισθ' ὀνομάζοι 9.515; εἶναί τι ὀνομάζειν *use the term* 'being', Pl.*Tht.*160b, cf. 166c, 201d; *dedicate,* τράπεζαν τῷ δαίμονι Theopomp.Hist.121:—Pass., λόγοισι..ὀνόμασται βραχέσι *have been expressed,* S.*OC*294. II. ὀ. τινά τι *call*

one something, Pi.*P.*2.44, A.*Ag.*681 (lyr.), Hdt.4.6, Th.1.3, E.*Hel.* 1193; ὄνομα τί σε..ὠνόμαζεν λεώς; Id.*Heracl.*87 (lyr.):—rarely in Med., παῖδά μ' ὠνομάζετο *called* me *his* son, S.*OT*1021:—Pass., ὄνομα δ' ὠνομάζετο Ἕλενος Id.*Ph.*605; τὴν αὑτῆς ἐπωνυμίαν ὀνομαζόμενον Pl.*Phdr.*238a; ἀντὶ γὰρ φίλων καὶ ξένων, ἃ τότ' ὠνομάζοντο D.18.46. b. *nominate, ὀνομασθεὶς εἰς δεκαπρωτείαν POxy.*1257.1, cf. 1204.4 (iii A.D.). 2. εἶναι is freq. added pleon., τὰς ὀνομάζουσι εἶναι Ὑπερόχην καὶ.. whose *names they say are* Hyperoche and.., Hdt.4.33; σοφιστὴν ὀνομάζουσιν τὸν ἄνδρα εἶναι Pl.*Prt.*311e, cf. *R.*428e (Pass.), X.*Ap.*13, etc.; cf. καλέω II.3b. III. *name* or *call* with reference to, in accordance with, or after.., τινὰ or τι ἐπί τινι Pl. *R.*493c:—Pass., ἐπί τινος Isoc.12.183; ἔκ τινος S.*OT*1036, X.*Mem.* 4.5.12; ὁ τῆς ἀρίστης μητρὸς ὠνομασμένος S.*Tr.*1105. IV. *utter names* or *words*, ἐς τρὶς ὀνομάσαι "Σόλων" Hdt.1.86; μάλα σεμνῶς ὀνομάζων D.18.35, cf. 122, 21.158:—Pass., φύσις ἐπὶ τοῖς ὀνομάζεται ἀνθρώποισι *the name* φύσις *is given* by men to those things, Emp. 8.4, cf. Parm.9.1; παρανομίαν ἐπὶ τοῖς μὴ ἀνάγκῃ κακοῖς ὀνομασθῆναι *the name* of transgression *is applied*.., Th.4.98; ἀπὸ τούτου τοῦτο ὀνομάζεται (sc. "οὐ φροντὶς Ἱπποκλείδῃ") hence this *saying is used*, Hdt.6.130. V. *make famous*, in Pass., οἱ ὠνομασμένοι persons *of renown*, v.l. for διωνομασμένοι in Isoc.20.19.—Cf. ὀνομαίνω.

ὄνομαι, 2 sg. ὄνοσαι Od.17.378; Ep. 2 pl. οὔνεσθε (Aristarch. ὀνόσασθε, Buttm. and Pap. οὔνοσθε) Il.24.241; 3 pl. ὄνονται Od.21.427, Hdt.2.167; opt. ὄνοιτο Il.13.287: impf. 3 pl. ὄνοντο (κατ-) Hdt.2.172: Ep. fut. ὀνόσσομαι Il.9.55, Od.5.379: aor. ὠνοσάμην Il.14.95; Ep. part. ὀνοσσάμενος 24.439: also Ep. aor. 3 sg. ὄνατο 17.25; and Pass. ὠνόσθην (κατ-) Hdt.2.136; cf. ὀνοστός, ὀνοτός:—*blame, find fault with, treat scornfully*, c. acc., νῦν δέ σευ ὠνοσάμην πάγχυ φρένας Il.14.95; οὔ τίς τοι τὸν μῦθον ὀνόσσεται 9.55; οὐδέ κεν..μένος καὶ χεῖρας ὄνοιτο 13.287; ὡς ἂν σὴν ἀρετὴν..οὔ τις ὄνοιτο Od.8.239: folld. by a relat., ἦ οὔνεσθ' ὅτι μοι..Ζεὺς ἄλγε' ἔδωκεν; *do ye think it a light thing* that..? (others wrongly refer it to ὀνίνημι, *is it to your profit* that..?), Il.24.241; ἦ ὄνοσαι ὅτι τοι βίοτον κατέδουσιν ἄνακτος; Od.17.378: c. gen., οὐδ' ὧς σε ἔολπα ὀνόσσεσθαι κακότητος for all that, I think *thou wilt* not *quarrel with* thy ill-luck (i.e. *deem* it *too light*), 5.379: Ep. Verb, once in Hdt. (cf. κατόνομαι), ὄ. τινά *throw a slur upon*, 2.167.—In *AP*7.484 (Diosc.) v.l. for ὀνίνημι (q.v.).

ὀνομαίνω, *h.Ven.*290, Aeol. and Dor. **ὀνὔμαίνω** *GDI*4992*a*iii6 (Gortyn), Ti.Locr.100c (Pass.): Ion. fut. οὐνομανέω Hdt.4.47 (v.l. ὀν-): aor. ὠνόμηνα Is.3.33; Ep. ὀνόμηνα Hom., Hes. (v. infr.); Boeot. ὠνούμηνα Corinn.2 cod. (fort. -ανα):—Ep. and Ion. Verb, = ὀνομάζω, *name* or *call by name*, φίλον τ' ὀνόμηνεν ἑταῖρον Il.10.522, cf. 16.491, etc.; θεοὺς ὀ. ἅπαντας 14.278; of things, *name, recount*, περικλυτὰ δῶρ' ὀνομήνω 9.121; πληθὺν οὐκ ἂν ἐγὼ μυθήσομαι οὐδ' ὀνομήνω 2.488; so πάντα μὲν οὐκ ἂν.. Od.4.240, etc.—Rare in Prose, Hdt. and Is. ll.cc. 2. simply, *utter, speak*, ἴσχεο μηδ' ὀνομήνῃς Od.11.251, cf. *h.Ven.*290; then (cf. ὀνομάζω I.2) *promise* to do, ὄρχους δέ μοι ὦδ' ὀνόμηνας δώσειν Od.24.341. II. *name, call by a name*, Hes.*Op.*80; καί οἱ τοῦτ' ὀνόμην' ὄνομ' ἔμμεναι Id.*Fr.*116.2: in Dor. Prose, ἄδοναὶ ὀνυμαίνονται Ti.Locr.l.c., etc. III. *nominate, appoint*, καὶ σὸν θεράποντ' ὀνόμηνεν Il.23.90.

ὀνομα-κλήδην, Adv., (καλέω) *calling by name, by name*, ἐκ δ' ὀνομακλήδην Od.4.278, v. ἐξονομακλήδην. **-κλήτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, (καλέω) *one who announces guests by name*, Lat. *nomenclator*, Luc.*Merc.Cond.*10, Ath.2.47e. **-κλῦτος,** ον (α, ον Pi.*Pae.*6.123), *of famous name*, Il. 22.51, *h.Merc.*59, Ibyc.10A, Pi.l.c.; κοὐνομάκλυτον in Semon.7.87 should be emended to κὠν-, cf. κὠνομαστόν Phoen.2.11. II. *articulate*, βροτῶν ὀνομάκλυτον αὐδήν Simm.1.13.

ὀνομ-ᾶσία, ἡ, *name*, Hippias1 J. (pl.), Pl.*Plt.*275d, Arist.*Top.*148^{b} 20, al., *SIG*827 v6 (pl., Delph., ii A.D.). 2. *nomination* for office, *POxy.*1642.3 (iii A.D.), 2130.12 (iii A.D.), Jul.*Mis.*368b (pl.). II. *expression, language*, ἑρμηνεία διὰ τῆς ὀ. by means of *language*, Arist. *Po.*1450^{b}14; διά τινος ὀνόματος ἢ ὀνομασίας ἀδιαφόρου κοινότητα Epicur.*Nat.*14.10, cf. Phld.*Rh.*1.208S., *Po.*2.37 (both pl.), D.H. *Comp.*25, *Dem.*56; κανὼν ὀνομασίας Demetr.*Eloc.*91. **-αστέον,** *one must name*, Pl.*Cra.*387d. **-αστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *autumator*, *Gloss.* II. ὀ. τῆς δεκαπρωτείας Κυρίλλου *nominator* of C. for the δεκαπρωτεία, *BGU*96.9 (iii A.D.). **-αστί,** Adv. *by name*, ὀ. τινὰς βώσαντες Hdt.5. 1; λέγειν Id.6.79; ἀνακαλεῖν Th.7.70; διελθεῖν Isoc.9.51; μνησθῆναί τινος D.21.58.—Rare in Poets, as Critias6.3 D., Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2080. 81:—in form **ὀνὔμαστί** *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.167 (Cyrene). [Written *-ι* in *IG*I^{2}.57.44 (v B.C.), *Berl.Sitzb.*l.c., and this is confirmed by the quantity [ῐ] in Critias and Call.ll.cc.; but *-ει SIG*355.18 (Ilium, iv/iii B.C.), *OGI*218.27 (ibid., iii B.C.).] **-αστικός,** ἡ, ὁν, *skilful at naming*, Pl.*Cra.*424a; *of* or *belonging to naming*, hence ἡ τέχνη ἡ ὀνομαστική ib.423d; ἡ *-κή* alone, ib.425a. II. ἡ *-κή* (sc. πτῶσις) the *nominative* case, Str.14.1.41, D.T.636.5, A.D.*Synt.*107.4 (pl.). III. τὸ *-κόν* (sc. βιβλίον) *vocabulary*, arranged acc. to the subjects, and not alphabetically as in a λεξικόν, such as the work of Jul. Pollux: *-κά*, τά, title of work by Democr.(*Fr.*26^{a}). IV. Adv. *-κῶς by a special name*, Ath.14.646a; *in the nominative case*, Hermog.*Inv.* 4.4. **-αστός,** ἡ, ὁν, in dialects **ὀνὔμ-** Pi.*P.*1.38 (as pr. n. of a Delphian, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.158 (Cyrene)):—*named, to be named*, and οὐκ ὀνομαστός *not to be named* or *mentioned*, i.e. *abominable*, Κακοΐλιον οὐκ ὀνομαστήν Od.19.260,597, cf. Hes.*Th.*148. II. *of name* or *note, famous*, Thgn.23, Pi.l.c., Hdt.4.47, Isoc.12.261, Phoen.2.11, etc.: Comp. and Sup., Hdt.6.126, 2.178. 2. of things, *notable*, ὀνομαστὰ πράσσων E.*HF*509.

ὀνομᾰτ-ίζω, *dispute about names*, Gal.18(2).870. **-ικός,** ἡ, ὁν, *consisting of nouns*, opp. ῥηματικός, λέξις D.H.*Amm.*2.4, *Th.*22, Hermog.*Id.*1.6; τὰ ὀ. *nouns substantive*, D.H.*Comp.*2,5,12, al.; *-κὴ θέσις* as paraphr. for ὄνομα, A.D.*Synt.*313.27; *-κὴ ὕπαρξις* existence *in name*, opp. οὐσιώδης, ib.82.3. Adv. *-κῶς in noun-form*, D.H. *Amm.*2.2,5, Str.9.5.6, A.D.*Adv.*204.15. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of ὄνομα, Longin.43.2, Arr.*Epict.*2.23.14: without dim. sense, *POxy.*2131.9 (iii A.D.). **-ισμός,** ὁ, *list of names*, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1910.362 (Thess.).

ὀνομᾰτο-γρᾰφία, ἡ, *writing of names*, LxxI*Es.*6.12, S.E.*M.*11. 67. **-θεσία,** ἡ, *the giving a name, nomenclature*, Eust.39. 23. **-θέσια** (sc. ἱερά), τά, *nominalia* (also *nominalium nuncupatio*), *Gloss.* **-θετέω,** *give a name*, Olymp.*in Cat.*105.16, Eust. 32.6; cj. for νομοθετῆσαι in Arist.*APo.*83^{a}14 (γρ. D). **-θέτης,** ου, ὁ, *one who gives a name, namer*, v.l. in recc. for νομοθέτης, Pl.*Chrm.* 175b. **-θετικός,** ἡ, όν, *prone to name-giving*, Sch.Il.5.60. **-θήρας,** ου, ὁ, *word-hunter*, Ath.3.98a, 14.649b. **-κλήτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, = ὀνομακλήτωρ, *Gloss.* **-λόγος,** ον, *collector of words*, Ath.9.397a. II. *one who tells people's names*, Lat. *nomenclator*, Plu.*Cat.Mi.* 8. **-μάχος** [ᾰ], ον, *fighting about a word, expression*, or *name*, Critol.ap.Clem.Al.*Strom.*2.7.33.1. **-ποιέω,** *coin names*, Arist. *Cat.*7^{a}5, *EN*1108^{a}18, *Top.*104^{b}36, Phld.*Mus.*p.54K., Ph.1.602, S.E. *M.*1.314, Gal.2.736. **-ποίησις,** εως, ἡ, *the coining of a name* or *word*, Suid. s.v. Ναύσων. **-ποιία,** ἡ, *the coining of a word in imitation of a sound*, Str.14.2.28, Quint.*Inst.*1.5.72: pl., Plu.2. 747d. **-ποιός,** ὁ, *coiner of names*, esp. significant names, Ath. 3.99c, Zos.Alch.p.230B.

ὀνομᾰτ-ουργέω, = ὀνοματοποιέω, Demetr.*Eloc.*95, Procl.*in Cra.*p.6 P. **-ουργία,** ἡ, *the making of names*, ib.p.44P. **-ουργός,** ὁ, = ὀνοματοποιός, Pl.*Cra.*389a. **-ώδης,** ες, *of the nature of a name*: λόγος ὀ. a *nominal* definition, Arist.*APo.*93^{b}31.

ὀνό-πορδον, τό, *pellitory*, *Parietaria cretica*, Epich.161, Plin.*HN* 27.110, Hsch. **-πρόσωπος,** ον, *ass-faced*, Herm.Trism. in *Rev.Phil.*32.256, Sch.Luc.*Sacr.*14. **-πυξος,** ὁ, *cotton-thistle*, *Onopordon illyricum*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.3, Plin.*HN*21.94. **-ρυγχος,** ἡ, a plant, *bunilla*, *Gloss.*

ὄνος, ὁ and ἡ, *ass*, once in Hom., Il.11.558; then in *IG*I^{2}.40.12, Hdt.4.135, etc., cf. Arist.*HA*580^{b}3; ὄνοι οἱ τὰ κέρεα ἔχοντες, together with a number of fabulous animals, Hdt.4.191,192; ὄ. μονοκέρατος Arist.*HA*499^{b}19, *PA*663^{a}23, cf. Ael.*NA*3.41:—freq. in provs.: 1. ὄ. λύρας (sc. ἀκούων), of one who can make nothing of music, Men. 527, Id.*Mis.*18, cf. Varro ap.Gell.3.16.13, Diogenian.7.33; expld. in Apostol.12.91a, ὄ. λύρας ἤκουε καὶ σάλπιγγος ὗς; ὄ. κάθηται, of one who sits down when caught in the game of ὀστρακίνδα, Poll.9.106, 112; the two provs. combined by Cratin.229 ὄνοι δ' ἀπωτέρω κάθηνται τῆς λύρας, cf. κιθαρίζω. 2. περὶ ὄνου σκιᾶς for an *ass's* shadow, i.e. for a trifle, Ar.*V.*191 (v. Sch.), Pl.*Phdr.*260c; ταῦτα πάντ' ὄνου σκιά S. *Fr.*331. 3. ὄνου πόκαι or πόκες, v. πόκος II; ὄνον κείρεις, of those who attempt the impossible, Zen.5.38. 4. ἀπ' ὄνου καταπεσεῖν, of one who gets into a scrape by his own clumsiness, with a pun on ἀπὸ νοῦ πεσεῖν, Ar.*Nu.*1273, cf. Pl.*Lg.*701d. 5. ὄνος ὕεται *an ass* in the rain, of being unmoved by what is said or done, Cratin.52, cf. Cephisod.1; ὄνῳ τις ἔλεγε μῦθον, ὁ δὲ τὰ ὦτα ἐκίνει Diogenian.7.30; ὄ. εἰς Ἀθήνας Macar.*Prov.*6.31. 6. ὄ. ἄγω μυστήρια, i.e. my part is to carry burdens, Ar.*Ra.*159. 7. ὄνων ὑβριστότερος, of wanton behaviour, X.*An.*5.8.3; κριθώσης ὄνου S.*Fr.*876. 8. ὦτ' ὄνου λαβεῖν, like Midas, Ar.*Pl.*287. 9. ὄ. εἰς ἄχυρα, of one who gets what he wants, Diogenian.6.91; ὄνου γνάθος, of a glutton, ib. 100. 10. ὄ. ἐν μελίσσαις, of one who has got into a scrape, Crates Com.36; but ὄ. ἐν πιθήκοις, of extreme ugliness, Men.402.8; ὄ. ἐν μύρῳ 'a clown at a feast', Suid. 11. εἰς ὄνους ἀφ' ἵππων, of one who has come down in the world, Lib.*Ep.*34.2, cf. Zen.2.33, etc. II. a fish of the cod family, esp. the *hake*, *Merluccius vulgaris*, Epich. 67, Arist.*HA*599^{b}33, *Fr.*326, Henioch.3.3, Opp.*H.*1.151, etc. III. *wood-louse*, κυλισθεὶς ὥς τις ὄ. ἰσόσπριος S.*Fr.*363, cf. Arist.*HA*557^{a} 23 (v.l. ὀνίοις), Thphr.*HP*4.3.6, Hsch. s.v. σηνίκη; cf. ὀνίσκος II, ἴουλος IV. IV. *wingless locust*, = τρωξαλλίς, Dsc.2.52. V. ὄνων φάτνη a nebulous appearance between the ὄνοι (two stars in the breast of the Crab), Theoc.22.21, cf. Arat.898, Thphr.*Sign.*23 (ἡ τοῦ ὄνου φάτνη ib.43,51), Ptol.*Tetr.*23. VI. ὄνου πετάλειον, = φύλλον ὀνίτιδος, Nic.*Th.*628. VII. from *the ass as a beast of burden* the name passed to: 1. *windlass*, Hdt.7.36, Hp.*Fract.*31, Arist.*Mech.*853^{b}12. 2. *the upper millstone* which turned round, ὄ. ἀλέτης X.*An.*1.5.5; also ὄ. ἀλετών Alex.13, 204, cf. Hsch. s.v. μύλη; perh. simply, *millstone*, Herod.6.83: Phot. says that Aristotle also calls the *fixed nether millstone* ὄνος (but Arist.*Pr.*964^{b}38 says, ὄνου λίθον ἀλοῦντος when *the millstone* is grinding stone, as it does when no grist is in the mill). 3. *beaker, winecup*, Ar.*V.*616, Posidon.2J. 4. *spindle* or *distaff*, Poll.7.32, 10.125, Hsch. 5. perh. *coping* of a wall, *Inscr.Délos*372*A*158 (iii/ii B.C.). VIII. *ass's load*, as a measure, πυροῦ ὄ. τρεῖς *PFay.*67.2 (i A.D.).

ὄνοσις, εως, ἡ, *blame*, Eust.733.61.

ὀνοσκελίς, ίδος, ἡ, *she with the ass's legs* (cf. ὀνόκωλος), epith. of the Ἔμπουσα, Sch.Ar.*Ec.*1048.

ὄνοσμα, ατος, τό, *stone bugloss*, *Onosma echinoides*, Dsc.3.131, Gal. 12.89, Plin.*HN*27.110.

ὀνοσσάμενος, ὀνόσσεσθαι, v. ὄνομαι.

ὀνοστάσιον [ᾰ], τό, (ὄνος, στάσις) *ass-stall*, *Gloss.*

ὀνοστός, ἡ, όν, *to be blamed* or *scorned*, δῶρα μὲν οὐκ ἔτ' ὀνοστὰ διδοῖς Il.9.164; οὐδ' ὀνοστὸς ἐν μάχαις Lyc.1235. Adv. *-στῶς* Eust.1101. 2:—also **ὀνοτός,** Pi.*I.*4(3).50, Call.*Del.*20, A.R.4.91.

ὀνο-στύππαξ, ακος, ὁ, *donkey-ropeseller* (cf. στύππαξ), *Com.Adesp.* 94. **-σφᾰγία**, ἡ, *sacrifice of asses*, Call.*Fr.*188 (pl.).

ὀνοτ-άζω, like ὄνομαι, *blame*, *h.Merc.*30; σκολιῶς ὀ. Hes.*Op.*258:—Med., γάμον ὀνοταζόμεναι *abominating* it, A.*Supp.*10 codd. **-αστός**, ή, όν, οὐκ ὀ. *not to be made light of*, prob. cj. in *h.Ven.*254. **-ός**, ή, όν, v. ὀνοστός.

ὀνοτρόφος, ὁ, *donkey-keeper*, *PLips.*97 viii 20, al. (iv A. D.).

ὄνουρις, f. l. for ὀνόθουρις in Dsc.4.117.

ὀνο-φορβός, ὁ, (φέρβω) *ass-keeper*, Hdt.6.68,69. **-φυλλον**, τό, gloss on ὄνου πετάλειον ὀριγάνου, Sch.Nic.*Th.*628. **-χειλές**, έος, τό, *Cretan bugloss*, *Echium parviflorum*, Ps.-Dsc.4.23 (whence restd. in Thphr.*HP*7.10.3, for ὀνοκίχλης), Plin.*HN*22.51:—also **-χειλος**, ή, Aët.1.5, Paul.Aeg.7.3p.187 H.: **-χηλον**, τό, as if from χηλή, *ass's hoof*, Sch.Nic.*Th.*838 (with v. l. -χειλον); cf. ὀνοκλεία.

ὄντα, τά, neut. pl. part. of εἰμί (*sum*), *the things which actually exist*, *the present*, opp. the past and future, E.*Hel.*14; but also, 2. *reality*, *truth*, opp. that which is not, Pl.*Sph.*263d; *actual objects*, σκιὰς τῶν ὄντων Id.*R.*532c, etc.; v. εἰμί. II. *that which one has*, *property*, *fortune* (cf. οὐσία), D.18.102.

ὀντοποιέω, *make things to be*, Dam.*Pr.*65.

ὀντότης, ητος, ἡ, *reality*, Alex.Aphr. *in Metaph.*641.27, Eustr. *in EN*13.7.

ὄντως, Adv. part. of εἰμί (*sum*), *really*, *actually*, *verily*, with Verbs, E.*HF*610, *Ion*223 (lyr.), *IA*[1622], Ar.*Nu.*86, *Pl.*286,289, Herod. 4.65, etc.; ὄντως τε καὶ ἀληθῶς *really* and truly, Pl.*Sph.*263d; ὄ. φιλοσοφεῖν Epicur.*Fr.*220; opp. to ὡς ἔπος εἰπεῖν, Pl.*Lg.*656e; to εἰκότως, Antipho 2.2.10 and 4.10: in Pl. with the part. ὤν, οὖσα, ὄν, to imply *real* existence, *Phdr.*247c,e, *R.*597d: also with Nouns, τὰ ὄντως ἀγαθά Id.*Phdr.*260a; ὅ γε ὄντως φιλομαθής Id.*R.*490a; ὄντως ἑταίρας Antiph.212.6, cf. Men.367, etc.: not used by Th. or Arist., nor in Ion. (ἐόντως is not found); more freq. in the later dialogues of Pl. than in the earlier.

ὄνυ, Arc. and Cypr. for ὅδε, declined like ὁ with addition of **-νυ**, nom. sg. masc. ὄνυ *Inscr.Cypr.*141 H., acc. τόνυ ib.140 H., dat. τᾧνυ *Schwyzer*664.11 (Orchom. Arc., iv B. C.), acc. pl. neut. τάνυ *IG*5(2).3.14 (Tegea, iv B. C.), gen. τῶννυ *SIG*306.59 (ibid., iv B. C.), *IG*5(2).262.23 (Mantinea, v B. C.), dat. pl. fem. ταῖννυ *SIG*306.30; also, with **-νυν** for **-νυ**, acc. sg. fem. τάννυν, acc. pl. masc. τόσννυ, ib.559.48,49 (Megalopolis, found at Magn. Mae., iii B. C.).

ὀνύδιν, τό, = ὀνάριον, *PGoodsp.Cair.*15.16 (iv A. D.).

ὄνυμα, ὀνυμάζω, ὀνυμαίνω, ὀνυμαστός, Aeol. and Dor. for ὀνομ-.

ὄνυξ, ὕχος, ὁ, Hom. only in Ep. dat. pl. ὀνύχεσσι, and always of the eagle, *talons*, *claws*, Il.8.248, al.; so of the falcon, Hes.*Op.*204, 205, Ar.*Av.*1180; so of beasts of prey, Pi.*N.*4.63, Hdt.3.108; of the crocodile, Id.2.68; of the Sphinx, E.*El.*471(lyr.); of human beings, *nail*, Hes.*Sc.*266, Hdt.4.64, etc.; τοὺς ὄνυχας τῶν δακτύλων Ar.*Av.*8; of horses and oxen, *hoof*, X.*Eq.*1.3, *AP*9.64 (Asclep. or Arch.): Arist. speaks of the hoof (ὁπλή) as homologous to the *nail* or *claw* (ὄνυξ), *HA*486[b]20, *PA*690[a]9: metaph., πρὸς ὀξύν γ' ὄ. πετραίου λίθου E.*Cyc.*401 codd. (leg. στόνυχα):—Special phrases: 1. εἰς ἄκρους τοὺς ὄ. ἀφίκετο (sc. ὁ οἶνος) warmed me to *my fingers' ends*, ib.159; so ἐκ κορυφῆς εἰς ἄκρους ὄ. *AP*9.709 (Phil.), cf. 12.93 (Rhian.); so also ἐξ ὀνύχων from *the fingers' ends*, ib.5.13 (Rufin.), Plu.2.3c; but ἐξ ἀπαλῶν ὀ. from childhood, Horace's *de tenero ungui*, *AP*5.128 (Autom.). 2. ὄνυχας ἐπ' ἄκρους στάς on *tiptoe*, E.*El.*840; ἐπ' ἄκρων ἐβάδιζε τῶν ὀ. Macho ap.Ath.8.349b. 3. ὅταν ἐν ὄνυχι ὁ πηλὸς γένηται, i. e. when the model reaches the *nail* stage, because the sculptor puts the finishing touches to the model with his nail, Polyclit.ap.Plu. 2.636c, cf. Plu.2.86a; so ἡ δι' ὄνυχος δίαιτα a *most careful*, *close* life, ib. 128e; τὸν Λυσιακὸν χαρακτῆρα ἐκμέμακται εἰς ὄνυχα *ad unguem expressit*, D.H.*Dem.*13; σύμπηξις εἰς ὄνυχα a *nice* fit, Gal.2.737; τὰς γωνίας ἐπ' ὄνυχος συμβεβλημένας ἔχειν Ph.*Bel.*66.37; πρὸς ὄνυχα τὴν προσκαρτέρησιν ποιεῖσθαι Phld.*Rh.*1.11 S.; cf. ὀνυχίζω III, ἐξονυχίζω. 4. ὀδοῦσι καὶ ὄνυξι καὶ πάσῃ μηχανῇ, i.e. in every possible way, Luc. *DMort.*11.4. 5. ἐξ ὀνύχων λέοντα (sc. τεκμαίρεσθαι) to judge by the *claws*, i. e. by a slight but characteristic mark, Alc.113, Apostol. 7.57. II. *anything like a claw*, 1. *fluke* of an anchor, Plu.2. 247e. 2. *an instrument fixed by a surgeon to his finger*, Hp.*Superf.* 7, Gal.19.107. 3. ὄ. σιδηροῦς tool used for scraping the 'figs' of the συκάμινος, Thphr.*HP*4.2.1(pl.); also for making incisions to extract gum of balsam, ib.9.6.2 (pl.). 4. κλιμακίδοιν τοὺς ὄ., τῶν πλαισίων τοὺς ὄ., dub. sens. in *IG*I[2].373.208,212, cf. 372*E*10. III. *anything like the nail*: 1. *the white part at the end of rose-petals* by which they are attached to the stalk, Dsc.1.99. 2. *hypopyon*, an accumulation of pus in the eye resembling a nail-paring, Aët.7.30 tit. (pl.), Paul.Aeg.3.22.23. 3. *part of the liver*, Ruf.*Onom.*180, Sch.Nic.*Th.*560. 4. *veined gem*, *onyx*, Lxx *Jb.*28.16, Aristeas 66, J.*BJ*5.5.7; Σαρδῶος ὄ. *sardonyx*, Luc.*Syr.D.*32 (cf. σαρδόνυξ); ὄ. σφραγὶς *IG*2[2].1388.86, cf. I[2].282.128. 5. an aromatic substance, *onycha*, Lxx*Ex.*30.34, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.226, Dsc.2.8, *POxy.*1142. 4(iii A. D.). 6. = ἀστράγαλος VII, Ps.-Dsc.4.61. 7. *operculum of the* κογχύλιον, Dsc.2.8, Gal.13.320, Orib.5.77.1, Paul.Aeg.7.3; *of the* πορφύρα, Dsc.*Eup.*2.92. 8. a shell-fish, supposed female of σωλήν, prob. *Lithodomus*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.106 (pl.). 9. ὄνυχες θαλάσσιοι *sea-weed*, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.42 B. (Cf. Lat. *unguis*, Skt. *nakhás* 'nail', etc.)

ὀνυρίζεται· ὀδύρεται, Hsch. (cf. ἐνυρήσεις).

ὀνῠχ-άλειμμα [ᾰ], ατος, τό, *ointment of* ὄνυξ III. 5, *Hippiatr.*1co. **-ιαῖος**, α, ον, *of a nail's breadth*, Eust. ad D.P.*Prooem.*p.73.31 B. **-ίζω**, *pare the nails*, in Med., Jul.*Mis.*339b, Iamb.*VP*28.154: aor. ὠνυχισάμην Lxx 2*Ki.*19.24(25):—Pass., ὠνυχισμένος *with one's nails pared*, Cratin.455. II. ὀ. ὄνυχας *to have the hoof cloven*, Lxx*Le.*11.7, al. III. *examine with the nail*, *examine closely*, Artem.4 *Prooem.*, Jul.*Or.*5.162c: fut. ὀνυχιεῖ· ἐπιμελῶς ἐξετάσει, Hsch.:—Pass., ὀνυχίζεται, expld. by Phot. ἀκριβολογεῖται, Ar.*Fr.*834. IV. *overreach*, ἐν τῇ συνηθείᾳ -ίζεσθαί φαμεν τὸν ἐπὶ βλάβῃ ὑπό τινος ἐξαπατηθέντα Artem.1.22. **-ῐαῖος**, α, ον, *of the size of nail-parings*, *diminutive*, *Com.Adesp.*879. **-ῖνος**, η, ον, (ὄνυξ III. 4) *made of onyx*, *IG* II(2).287*B*70 (Delos, iii B. C.), Posidon.25 J., Plu.*Ant.*58, etc. 2. *like onyx*, Plin.*HN*15.55; esp. *onyx-coloured*, of garments, *POxy.*114. 6(ii/iii A. D.), 1026.10(v A. D.); πρόβατα *PGen.*68.6(iv A. D.). II. ὀνύχινον (sc. ἔλαιον), *made of* ὄνυξ III. 5, Dsc.1.54.2. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of ὄνυξ I, *small claw*, Arist.*HA*503[a]29. 2. pig's *trotters*, *Sammelb.*1941 (iv A. D.), *PLond.*3.1259.37 (iv A. D.). 3. an eye-disease, = ὄνυξ III. 2, *PMed.Strassb.*p.6 K.: pl., Aët.7.30. 4. σκόρδων ὀνύχια *cloves* of garlic, Id.11.11. II. (ὄνυξ III. 4) a kind of *onyx*, Thphr.*Lap.*31, Lxx*Ex.*28.20: as Adj. ὀνύχιος (sc. λίθος), Suid. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *paring of the nails*, Str.17.3.7. **-ιστήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *hoof*, Lxx*Le.*11.3, al. **-ιστήριον**, τό, *nail-knife* or *scissors*, Posidipp.38; = *unguicularium*, *Gloss.* **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (ὄνυξ III. 4) *of the onyx kind*, ὀ. λίθος Dsc.5.74:—also fem. **-ῖτις** λίθος, App.*Mith.* 115, cf. Plin.*HN*34.103.

ὀνῠχο-γρᾰφέομαι, Pass., *to be scored with the nail*, Hp.*Epid.*6.6. 4. **-ειδής**, ές, *like a nail*, Dsc.1.64.3. **-πᾰχος**, ον, *of the thickness of a finger-nail*, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.48 B. **-τόμον**, τό, *resectorium*, *Gloss.* **-φόρος**, ον, *carrying the nails*, of the last phalanx of the finger, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.238.26.

ὀνῠχόω, *make like a nail*, *claw*, or *hook*, τὸ ὠνυχωμένον the *claw-shaped* side of the scalpel, Orib.46.11.18; ὠνύχωται *has horny hoofs*, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*232.

ὀνώδης, ες, *ass-like*, of persons, Arist.*Phgn.*812[a]10, Phld.*Rh.* 1.6 S.(Sup.); ὀ. φιλοπλουτία Plu.2.525e; of colour, ib.362f.

ὄνωνις or **ὀνωνίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *rest-harrow*, *Ononis antiquorum*, Thphr. *HP*6.1.3, Dsc.3.131; τρηχεῖαν ὄνωνιν Call.*Fr.anon.*366 (ap.Plu.2. 44e, al., v. l. ἄνωνιν): metaph., ἐς [τὴν] πόλιν ἄξεις τήνδε τὴν ὀνώνιδα this *troublesome weed* (perh. with a play on ὄνος), *Com.Adesp.*438.

ὀξάλ-ειος [ᾰ], ον, *sourish*, συκαῖ Apollod.Car.25.3. **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *sour wine*, Hsch. II. *sorrel*, *Rumex acetosa*, Nic.*Th.*840; = ὀξυλάπαθον μικρόν, Ps.-Dsc.2.114.

ὀξάλμη, ἡ, (ὄξος) *sauce made of vinegar and brine*, Cratin.143, Ar.*V.* 331 (anap.), Gal.6.616, al.; mentioned as a natural product of Sicily, Arist.*Mete.*359[b]15; used medicinally, Apollon.ap.Philum.*Ven.*32. 3:—written **ἐξάλμη**, *UPZ*89.14 (ii B. C.).

ὀξέα, ὀξεῖνος, v. ὀξύα, ὀξύϊνος.

ὀξέλαιον, τό, *sauce of vinegar and oil*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.119, Gal.6.728.

ὀξερίας, ὁ, = τυρὸς χλωρός (Poll.) or τυρὸς ἀχρεῖος (Hsch.), name of a Sicilian cheese, *Com.Adesp.*880 (fort. ξερίας).

ὀξηλίς, ίδος, ἡ, a plant (cf. ὀξαλίς II), Theognost.*Can.*14.

ὀξ-ηρός, ά, όν, (ὄξος) *of* or *for vinegar*, ἄγγος S.*Fr.*306; κεράμιον, κέραμος, Ar.*Fr.*723, *AP*12.108 (Dionys.); ἀγγεῖα Sor.1.90. II. *acid*, -ῶν ἐμουμένων Diocl.*Fr.*139; σπλῆνες ὀ. pads *soaked in vinegar*, Hp.*Ulc.*15. **-ίδιον**, τό, Dim. of ὄξος, *PCair.Zen.*527.9 (iii B. C.): written -εῖδιον in Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.21, Suid.: pl. ὀξείδια *Sammelb.* 4425 vii 20 (ii A. D.), *BGU*417.31 (ii/iii A. D.). **-ίζω**, *taste* or *smell like vinegar*, Dsc.1.115.2,5.6, *Gp.*3.7.1 (= interpol. in Dsc.2.96, with **-ύση**), Archig.ap.Gal.13.218, etc.

ὀξίνα (prob. Dor. fem.), *harrow*, Hsch. (Cogn. with ὀξύς, cf. Lith. *ekėti*, Germ. *eggen* 'harrow', Lat. *occa*.)

ὀξ-ίνης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *sharp*, *sour*, χυμός Plu.2.913b (codd. Wyttenb., ὀξὺν codd. Bernardak.); ὀξίνης (sc. οἶνος), ὁ, *sour wine*, Hermipp.91, Thphr.*HP*9.11.1; ὀ. οἶνος Hp.*Vict.*2.52 (in pl. ὀξῖναι), Thphr.*HP* 9.20.4, Diph.82: distd. from ὄξος, Plu.2.732b, 1047e. 2. metaph., *sour-tempered*, *tart*, πολίτης Ar.*Eq.*1304; θυμός Id.*V.*1082.—In *Gp.* 6.4.2 and Phryn.*PS*p.92 B., we find ὄξινος:—also ὄξυνος v. l. in *Gp.* l.c. **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, (ὄξος) *vinegar-cruet*, Nicostr.Com.9, Axionic.7, *AJA*31.351 (pl.), *PLond.*2.402 ii 24 (ii B. C.); prop. of earthenware, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*1488: hence ὀξὶς χαλκῆ γέγονε, instead of being κεραμεᾶ, Ar.*Pl.*812; also ὀξίδ' ἀργυρᾶν ἔχει Sopat.19; ὀξὶς ἢ φάλαγξ; (exact sense doubtful) Ar.*V.*1509. 2. a measure, at Athens the same as ὀξύβαφον, but at Cleonae, = κοτύλη, Id.*Fr.*688, Diph.96. II. = ὀξαλίς II, Gal.11.631 (where ὀξύδα). III. in pl., *acidities*, Alex. Trall.*Febr.*1: sg., *acidity*, ib.6. **-ῖτις**, ιδος, fem. Adj. *tasting like vinegar*, στυπτηρία *PHolm.*18.5,25.39.

ὀξό-βαφον, -γαρον, v. ὀξύβαφον, ὀξύγαρον. **-πώλης**, ου, ὁ, *vinegar-merchant*, Poll.7.198, Lib.*Or.*29.30.

ὄξος, εος, τό, (ὀξύς) *poor wine*, '*vin ordinaire*', Ar.*Ach.*35; κοτύλας τέτταρας ὄξους Δεκελικοῦ Alex.285, cf. X.*An.*2.3.14, *POxy.*1275.20 (iii A. D.); cf. ὀξίνης I. 2. *vinegar* made therefrom, *IG*I[2].334.4, A.*Ag.*322, Hp.*Acut.*61, Gal.11.413, etc.; ὑπώμνυτο ὁ μὲν οἶνος ὄ. αὐτὸν εἶναι γνήσιον, τὸ δ' ὄ. οἶνον αὐτό Eub.65; σφόδρ' ἐστὶν..ὁ βίος οἴνῳ προσφερής· ὅταν ᾖ τὸ λοιπὸν μικρόν, ὄ. γίγνεται Antiph.240; ἐς τὰς ῥῖνας ὄ. ἐγχέων, as a mode of torture, Ar.*Ra.*620. 3. metaph., of a *sour fellow*, χώνηρ ὄ. ἅπαν Theoc.15.148.

ὀξύα or **ὀξύη** [ῠ] (the latter preferred by Phryn.*PS*p.96 B. and more freq. in texts, as Thphr.*HP*3.3.8, al., but ὀξύα ib.3.10.3, 5.1.2 and 4), ἡ, *beech*, *Fagus silvatica*, Xanth.8, Thphr.*HP*3.3.8, 3.10.1, Dicaearch. 2.2; later, as in Mod. Gr., called **ὀξέα**, Dosith.p.396 K., *Gloss.*, con-

demned by Phryn. l.c. **II.** *spear-shaft* made from its wood, *spear*, Archil.186, E.*Heracl.*727. (Prob. cogn. with ONorse *askr* 'ash', Lat. *ornus*, etc.)

ὀξῠ-άκανθα [ἄκ], ἡ, *fiery thorn, Cotoneaster Pyracantha*, Dsc.1.93, Gal.6.643:—also **-άκανθος**, Thphr.*HP*1.9.3, 3.3.1, Gal.12.90. **-ᾰκουσίλογος** [ῐ], *ον*, *sharp of hearing*, Lat. *auritus*, *Gloss.* **-αύγεια**, ἡ, *dazzling light*, Ph.*Fr.*73 H. **-βᾰρις** (sc. *προσῳδία*), ἡ, *circumflex accent*, Ammonius (pupil of Aristarchus) in *Gramm.Lat.*4.531 K.; called **ὀξυβαρεῖα** in Arc.188.4 (spurious passage, only in cod. C). **-βάφιον** [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of sq., Antiph.163.5, *POxy.*1657.7 (iii A.D.); *-βάφια τρύλλια Stud.Pal.*20.67.10 (ii A.D.). **-βᾰφον**, τό, (βάπτω) *small vinegar-saucer*: then, generally, *shallow earthen vessel, saucer*, Hp. *Morb.*2.47, Cratin.187, Ar.*Av.*361, Antiph.163.5(v.l.), Eub.65, *Inscr. Délos* 407.18 (ii B.C.), etc. 2. pl., a kind of *harmonica* made of saucers of different materials struck with a wooden hammer, Phlp. *in de An.*353.13 (ὀψόβ- codd.), Suid. s.v. Διοκλῆς. **II.** as a measure, *the fourth part of a κοτύλη*, about ⅛ of a pint, *μέλιτος* Alex.172.11, cf. Thphr.*HP*9.11.7, al., Nic.*Th.*598, Dsc.3.27. (The form *ὀξόβαφον BGU*781 iii 5 (i A.D.), *PMed.Strassb.*p.7 K., is condemned by Phryn. *PS*p.97 B.) **-βελής**, *ές*, *sharp-pointed*, ἅλτο δ' ὀϊστὸς ὀξυβελής Il.4.126; *ὀ. χαῖται*, of the porcupine's bristles, Emp.83.2; *ἦλιος* Id.40; *νῶτα καράβου* Opp.*H.*2.346: metaph., *πόθος ὀ.* ib.4.41: in Prose, of a lancet, *τὸ -ές* Gal.12.413. **II.** *shooting sharp-pointed*, and therefore *swift, missiles*, *ὀ.* [*ὄργανα*], opp. λιθοβολικά, Ph.*Bel.*54.49; **ὀξυβελής**, ὁ, with and without *καταπέλτης*, *an engine for throwing sharp-pointed bolts*, opp. *πετροβόλος*, D.S.20.85,86; so **ὀξυβελικόν** (sc. *ὄργανον*), τό, ib.75, etc. **-βλαττα**, ἡ, (ὀξύς II. 2b) in Lat. form *oxyblatta, bright purple*, *Cod.Just.*4.40.1. **-βλεπτέω**, *to be sharp-sighted*, Arr.*Epict.*2.11.22. **-βλέπτης**, ου, ὁ, *one who is sharp-sighted*, Hsch. s.v. *ἀτρέστοις*, *Gloss.* **-βλεψία**, ἡ, *sharpness of sight*, Hsch. s.v. *ὀξυωπίαν.* **-βόας** and **-βόης**, ου, ὁ, *shrill-screaming*, of birds, A.*Ag.*57; of men, Luc.*JTr.*31; *sharp-buzzing*, of mosquitoes, *AP*5.150 (Mel.). **-βόλος**, *ον*, = **ὀξυβελής** II, *IG*2^2.468 (iv B.C.). **-βουλία**, ἡ, *quickness of counsel*, Sch.B Il.10.204 (better **ὀξυλαβία**, as Sch.T). **-βρέχω**, *steep in vinegar*, *Stud.Pal.*20.27.2 (ii/iii A.D.). **-γᾰλα**, *ακτος*, τό, *sour milk, whey*, *πίνουσι ...ὀ. τῶν προβάτων* Ctes.*Fr.*57.22, cf. Str.7.4.6, Plu.*Art.*3, Gal.6.689. **-γᾰλάκτινος**, η, ον, *made of sour milk*, *τυρός* ib.697, 12.272, cf. 6.518. **-γᾰρον**, τό, *sauce of vinegar and γάρον*, Arr. *Epict.*2.20.30, Gal.6.534, Ath.2.67e, 9.366c:—also **ὀξόγαρον**, *Gloss.*, condemned by Phryn.*PS*p.97 B.

ὀξύγγιον, τό, = Lat. *axungia*, *lard*, Dsc.3.90, al., Orib.*Fr.*97, *Gloss.*

ὀξῠ-γένειος, *ον*, *with pointed chin*, Poll.4.145. **-γενυς**, *υος*, ὁ, *point of the chin*, Id.2.97.

ὀξύγη, ἡ, = *εἶδος* (ἀ)*κρίδος*, Lat. *bufo et cufo*, *Gloss.*

ὀξύ-γλῡκυ (sc. ποτόν), τό, *drink of acidulated honey*, Hp.*Fract.* 11 (in dat. *-εῖ*), 36 (in acc. *-υ*), etc.:—so **-γλῡκές**, τό, Gal.18(2).466; **-γλῡκον**, τό, Lat. *dulcacidum*, *Gloss.* **-γλῡκυς**, εια, υ, *sour-sweet*, *ῥόα* A.*Fr.*363; *ὁ τῆς ὀξυγλύκεος ῥοιᾶς χυλός* (prob. a special variety) Orib.*Fr.*53. **-γονον**, τό, = *μήκων ῥοιάς*, cj. in Ps.-Dsc.4.63,64 (*-τονον* codd., cf. Apul.*Herb.*53, *Gloss.*). **-γοος**, ον, *shrill-wailing*, λιταί A.*Th.*320 (lyr.). **-γράφος** [ᾰ], ον, *writing fast*, Lxx*Ps.*44 (45).2, Ph.2.363, etc. **-γώνιος**, ον, *acute-angled*, Arist.*Top.*107^{a}17, *Cael.*307^{a}2, Euc.1 *Def.*21, Onos.10.16: neut. as Subst., *acute-angled body*, Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.50 U. (pl.). **-γωνιότης**, *ητος*, ἡ, *a being acute-angled*, Apollod.*Poliorc.*159.7. **-δερκέω**, prob. f.l. for **ὀξυδορκέω**, Ph.1.409, 2.480, Hsch. s.v. *ἐκ δυοῖν τρία βλέπεις* (*-δορκ-* Suid.). **-δερκής**, *ές*, *sharp-sighted, quick-sighted*, Luc.*Tim.*25, al.: Comp. *-έστερος* Id.*Vit.Auct.*26, Hegesand.9; *ὄψις* Alex.Aphr. *in Top.*262.10: Sup. *-έστατος* Hdt.2.68, Arist.*Mir.*834^{b}28. Adv. *-κῶς* Ph.1.590: Comp. *-έστερον* ib.229. **II.** Act., *promoting quickness of sight*, *ὕδωρ* Diocl.*Fr.*128, cf. Dsc.5.5, Gal.12.263, al. **-δερκία**, ἡ, *sharp-sightedness*, *αἰσθήσεων* Epicur.*Nat.*28 *Fr.*6, cf. Apollod. 3.10.3, Gal.14.241, Alex.Aphr. *in Top.*258.17, etc.: Ion. **-δερκείη** Democr.119. **-δερκικός**, ή, όν, *making the sight sharp*, as L. Dind. for **ὀξυδερκιῶν** in Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.29 (**ὀξυδορκικῶν** Dar.); *-δερκικοῖς* (and *-δορκικοῖς*) v.l. for *-δερκέσι* in Dsc.2.163. **-δερκώ**, οῦς, ἡ, epith. of Athena, Paus.2.24.2. **-δορκέω**, *to be quick of sight*, Arist. *Rh.Al.*1421^{a}22, *Com.Adesp.*359, Str.6.2.1, etc.; v. *-δερκέω.* **-δορκία**, ἡ, = **ὀξυδερκία**, Andronic.Rhod.p.572 M., Hippod.ap.Stob.4.39.26, Plot.5.9.1, etc. **-δορκικός**, ή, όν, = **ὀξυδερκικός** (q.v.), Plu. 2.69a, Gal.11.778. **-δουπος**, ον, *sharp-sounding*, *κύμβαλα AP*6.94 (Phil.). **-δρόμος**, ον, *swift-running*, Sch.Pi.*O.*13.51. **-έθειρ**, gen. *-έθειρος*, ὁ, ἡ, *with sharp points*, nom. pl. *-έθειρες*, *ἐχῖνοι* Marc.Sid.35; acc. pl. *-έθειρας*, *ἀκάνθας* Nonn.*D.*14.368; gen.sg. *-έθειρος*, *ἀκάνθης* ib. 22.25. **-έλαιον**, τό, *mixture of oil and vinegar*, Gal.13.397. **-ζύμια** [ῡ], τά, *acid ferments*, Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos.Alch.p.160 B.

ὀξύζω, v. *ὀξίζω.*

ὀξύ-ζωμος, ον, *with a sharp sauce*, Apic.6.9.241. **-η**, v. *ὀξύα.* **-ηκοΐα**, Dor. **-ᾱκοΐα**, ἡ, *a sharp, quick ear*, Hippod.ap. Stob.4.39.26, Metop.ib.3.1.115, Plu.2.34c, Alex.Aphr. *in Top.*327. 14, interpol. in Poll.2.82. **-ήκοος**, ον, *quick of hearing*: *of quick perception, keen*, *αἴσθησις* Pl.*Ti.*75b; *ἰχθύες* Arist.*HA*534^{a}6, cf. A.D.*Synt.*295.23.—In codd. sts. wrongly **ὀξύκοος**, **ὀξυκοΐα**: Comp. **ὀξυηκοώτερος** Luc.*Pr.Im.*20, Porph.*Abst.*3.8: Sup. **ὀξυηκοώτατος** prob. l. in S.E.*M.*9.65, for **ὀξυηκούστατος.** **-ηχής**, *ές*, *sharp-sounding*, of high notes, Philostr.*VS*1.8.1: **-ηχος**, ον, Alex.Aphr. *Pr.*1.97. **-θᾰνᾰσία**, ἡ, *early death*, Heliod.Astr. in *Cat.Cod. Astr.*8(4).238. **-θάνᾰτος** [θᾰ], ον, *dying quickly, shortlived*, Eun. *Hist.*p.269 D., Heliod.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*4.154. **II.** *killing quickly*, Str.17.2.4 (Comp.). **-θηγής**, *ές*, = sq.: metaph., *καιροί* v.l. in Gal.19.183. **-θηκτος**, ον, *sharp-edged, sharp-pointed*, *φάσγανον, βέλος*, E.*Andr.*1150, *El.*1159 (lyr.): gloss on *ταναηκής*, Sch.Il.*Oxy.* 1087.63. **II.** of a person, *goaded to passion, infuriated*, S.*Ant.* 1301 (s.v.l.). **-θρήνητος**, ον, gloss on *ὀξυγόοις* [λιταῖσιν], Sch. A.*Th.*320. **-θριξ**, *τρῐχος*, ὁ, ἡ, perh. *light-haired* or *bristly-haired*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.198.

ὀξῠθῡμ-έω, *to be quick to anger*, E.*Andr.*689. **II.** Pass., *to be provoked*, ὀξυθυμηθεῖσά μοι Ar.*V.*501, cf. *Th.*466; *to be irritable*, Gal.15. 598. **-ησις**, *εως*, ἡ, *passionateness*, v.l. in Artem.4.69. **-ία**, ἡ, *vivacity* or *instability of temper*, Hp.*Epid.*2.4.4, E.*Andr.*728, Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc.* 6.5; *excitability*, *ἐς γέλωτα* Aret.*SD*1.5, cf. Poll.2.231 (v.l.). **-ια**, τά, *refuse deposited at cross-roads near the statues of Hecate*, ὃν χρὴν ἔν τε ταῖς τριόδοις κἀν τοῖς ὀξυθυμίοις προστρόπαιον τῆς πόλεως κάεσθαι τετριγότα should have been burned among the *refuse*, Eup.120; *περὶ οὗ πολλῷ ἂν δικαιότερον ἐν τοῖς ὀ. ἡ στήλη σταθεῖη ἢ ἐν τοῖς ἡμετέροις ἱεροῖς* Hyp.*Fr.*79; *τῶν ὀ. ἀτιμότερος* Poll.5.163, cf. 2.231; = Ἑκαταῖα II, Did.ap.Harp., cf. Phot., Suid.; or perh. *gallows* (so Aristarch.), *τίς γὰρ ἂν ἀντὶ ῥαφανῖδος ὀξυθύμι' εἰσορῶν ἔλθοι πρὸς ἡμᾶς;* prob. in *Com. Adesp.*400; cf. ἑκάτη. **-ίας**, ου, ὁ, *one who is quick to anger*, Poll. 2.231, 6.124.

ὀξύ-θῡμον, τό, *a kind of thyme*, *PLille* 58 ii 21, iii 10 (iii B.C.). **-θῡμος**, ον, *quick to anger, choleric*, Epich.281, E.*Med.*319, Ar.*V.*406,455, 1105, Arist.*Rh.*1368^{b}20, Lxx*Pr.*14.17, al.; *sharp to punish*, of the Areopagus, A.*Eu.*705; *τὸ ὀξύθυμον*, by crasis *τοὐξύθυμον*, = **ὀξυθυμία**, E.*Ba.*671, Men.*Georg.Fr.*3.

ὀξύϊνος, η, ον, (ὀξύα) *of beech-wood*, Theopomp.Coloph.ap.Ath. 4.183b (*οἰσύινον* Kaibel), Thphr.*HP*5.7.2, *Inscr.Délos* 290.226 (iii B.C.):—later **ὀξέϊνος**, Apollod.*Poliorc.*176.5, *Gp.*15.2.7, *Gloss.*

ὀξῠ-καμπής, *ές*, *sharply curved*, of hooks, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.18. 13. **-κάρδιος**, ον, = **ὀξύθυμος**, A.*Th.*907 (lyr.), Ar.*V.*430. **-κάρηνος** [ᾰ], ον, = **ὀξυκέφαλος**, D.P.642, Nic.*Th.*223, 397. **-κεδρος**, ἡ, *prickly cedar*, *Juniperus Oxycedrus*, Thphr.*HP*3.12.3. **-κέλευθος**, ον, *quick-travelling*, δρόμος Nonn.*D.*5.233 codd. (λοξοκέλευθον Koch, Ludw.). **-κέρᾱτος**, ον, = sq., Sch.rec.A.*Pr.*424, Hsch. s.v. *ὀξύπρῳροι.* **-κερως**, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *with pointed horns*, Opp.*C.*2. 445. **-κέφᾰλος**, ον, *with pointed head*, Poll.2.43, Philum.*Ven.*31. 1, Sch.Ar.*Av.*1295. **-κῑνησία**, ἡ, *quickness of motion*, Ptol.*Tetr.* 19, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.12, Eun.*VS*p.473 B., Lyd.*Mens.*2.9. **-κίνητος** [ῐ], ον, *quickly moving*, Luc.*Abd.*28, *Dips.*5; *διάνοια* Ph.1.605; of tumours, etc., Cass.*Pr.*1.

ὀξυκοΐα, **ὀξύκοος**, v. *ὀξυηκ-.*

ὀξῠ-κόμινα, τά, in Lat. form *oxycomina*, *olives served in brine* or *vinegar*, Petron.66.7 (cf. *cominia*, pl. = *a kind of olive*, Pallad.*Agric.* 3.18, *oximinum* = *aceto mixto cum cumino*, *Gloss.*). **-κόμμι**, τό, a kind of *gum*, in the form *ὀξωκόμῃ* (dat. sg. fem.), *PMag.Osl.*1. 74. **-κομος**, ον, *with pointed hair*, of the porcupine, Opp.*C.*2. 599; of a stag, ib.194; of a pine, *App.Anth.*5.46; *with pointed spines*, of a fish, Marc.Sid.21. **-κόρᾰκος**, ον, (κόραξ II) *with a sharp hook*, *σμιλίον* Paul.Aeg.6.87. **-κρᾶμα**, *ατος*, τό, *posca*, *Gloss.* **-κρᾱμᾰτοπώλης**, ου, ὁ, *poscarius*, ib. **-κρᾱτον**, Ion. **-κρητον**, τό, (κεράννυμι) *sour wine mixed with water*, Dsc.2.105, Aret.*CA*1.1, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.18.31, 4.11.14, Erot. s.v. *μᾶζα*, Gal. 11.439, al., Aët.15.1. **-κῠάμια** [ᾰ], τά, and **-κύᾰμα**, τά, *fabae acetatae* (*acetosae*), *Gloss.* **-κώκῡτος**, ον, *wailed with shrill cries*, *πάθος* S.*Ant.*1316. **-λάβεια** [ᾰ], ἡ, *quickness in seizing an opportunity*, Eust.123.46; cf. *ὀξυλαβία.* **-λᾰβέω**, *seize quickly*: *seize an opportunity*, X.*HG*7.4.27, Men.*Epit.*528, Gal.*Parv.Pil.* 3. **-λάβη** [ᾰ], ἡ, a kind of *tongs*, Suid. s.v. Ἥφαιστος: **-λᾰβος**, ὁ, Sch.Il.18.477, *Gloss.*:—Dim. **-λᾰβίδιον**, τό, *Hermes* 38. 282. **-λᾰβής**, *ές*, *quick at seizing*, of the eagle, Arist.*HA*619^b 29. **-λᾰβία**, ἡ, *quickness in seizing an opportunity*, Sch.T Il.10. 204, Sch.A.*Th.*97; cf. *ὀξυλάβεια.* **-λᾰβος**, ον, = *-λαβής*, Eust. 1753.50. **II.** cf. *ὀξυλάβη.* **-λάλος** [ᾰ], ον, *glib of tongue*, Ar. *Ra.*815 (lyr.). **-λάπᾰθον** [λᾰ], τό, *curled dock*, *Rumex crispus*, Dsc.2.114, Gal.6.635, al., Aret.*CA*2.2, etc.: also **-λάπαθος**, ὁ, *Gp.*2. 5.4. **-λίπᾰρος** [ῐ], ον, *composed of vinegar and oil*, *τρίμμα* Timocl. 3.2; *χυμίον* Sotad.Com.1.19. **-λῐπὴς** ἄρτος, ὁ, bread *dressed with vinegar and fat*, Gal.10.575. **-λοβέω**, *have sharp ears, hear sharply*, Suid.

ὄξυλον· *ὅμοιον..*, *ἰσόξυλον*, Hsch.

ὀξῠ-μάθεια [μᾰ], ἡ, *quickness at learning*, Str.2.3.5, with v.l. **ὀξυμαθία.** **-μᾰθής**, *ές*, *learning quickly*, Phryn.*PS*p.97 B., Suid. s.v. *θυμόσοφος.* **-μᾶλον Περσικόν**, τό, Lacon. for *κοκκύμηλον Περσικόν*, *peach*, *Prunus persica*, Ar.Byz.ap.Ath.3.83a, Hsch. **-μελής**, *ές*, *clear-singing*, f.l. in Ar.*Av.*1095 (lyr.). **-μελίκρᾰτον**, Ion. **-κρητον**, τό, *mixture of vinegar and honey*, *oxymel*, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*17:—also **ὀξύμελι**, *ῖτος*, τό, Id.*Acut.*19, 59, Lys.*Fr.*42, Arist.*Pr.*922^{a}6, cf. Dsc.5.14, Gal.15.677. **-μέριμνος**, ον, *keenly laboured* or *studied*, *παλαίσματα* Ar.*Ra.*877 (lyr.). **-μήνῐτος**, ον, perh. *bringing down quick anger* (i.e. of the Erinyes), *φόνου* (*-ους* codd.) *ὀξυμηνίτου* A.*Eu.* 472. **-μολπος**, ον, *clear-singing*, Id.*Th.*1028. **-μυρσίνη**, ἡ, = **κεντρομυρσίνη**, *butcher's broom*, *Ruscus aculeatus*, Dsc.4.144, cf. 1. 11, Androm.ap.Gal.13.842, Gal.6.643; also called *χαμαιμυρσίνη*, Plin.*HN*15.27, 23.165. **-μωρος**, ον, *pointedly foolish*: *τὸ ὀξύμωρον a witty saying, the more pointed from being paradoxical* or seemingly *absurd*, such as *insaniens sapientia*, *strenua inertia*, *splendide mendax*,

Serv. ad Verg. *A.*7.295, etc. **–νιτρον,** *τό*, *mixture of vinegar and soda*, Paul.Aeg.5.4. **–νοσία,** *ἡ*, *acute illness*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 1.119 (pl.). **–νους,** *νουν*, *sharp-witted*, Sch.rec.A.*Pers.*93.

ὀξυν-τέον, *one must pronounce with the acute accent.* Sch.Il.15.445. **–τήρ,** *ῆρος, ὁ*, *sharpener*, *δονακήων*, i. e. a penknife, *AP*6.64 (Paul. Sil.), cf. Aq.*Jb.*41.22. **–τρα,** *τά*, *payment for sharpening* tools, *σιδήρου IG*2^2.1672.121; *τῶν Βακχίου σιδηρίων Παρμένοντι ὄξυντρα* ib. 11(2).203 *A* 58 (Delos, iii B.C.), cf. *Supp.Epigr.*4.447.42,453.49,59 (Didyma, ii B.C.). **–ω** [ῡ], fut. *ὀξῠνῶ* Lxx *Wi.*5.20, (παρ-) D.2.11,54.25: aor. *ὤξῡνα* S.*Tr.*1176: pf. *ὤξυγκα* (παρ-) Plb.31.1.3, J.*AJ*11.6.7:—Pass., fut. *ὀξυνθήσομαι* (παρ-) Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)17: aor. *ὠξύνθην* Hdt. (v. infr.), etc.: pf. *ὤξυμμαι* (παρ-) Lys.4.8, D.14.16, (ἀπ-) Plb.18.18.13, etc.; later *ὤξυσμαι* (ἀπ-, συν-) Id.1.22.7,6.22.4:—*sharpen*, *point*, *ἔγχος ὀ. σιδήρῳ Epigr.Gr.*790.5 (Dyme); *ἄκρη ἐς μυχὸν ὀξυνθεῖσα* D.P.177; of the nose, *ῥῖνα ὠξυμμένην* Gal.17(1).998. II. metaph., *goad to anger*, *provoke*, *τοὐμὸν ὀξῦναι στόμα* S.l.c.:—Pass., *ὀξυνθείς* Hdt.8.138, cf. Lxx *Ez.*21.9(14). 2. intr., *become acute*, of pain, Aret.*SD*2.11. III. Gramm., = *ὀξυτονέω*, A.D.*Pron.*28.5 (Pass.), 43.10, al. IV. *make acid*, Gal.6.691:—Pass., *to be* or *become so*, of wine, Arist.*GA*753^{a}23, Luc.*Sat.*26:—so, intr. in Act., Thphr.*HP* 4.3.4.

ὀξῠ-όδους, *ὀδοντος, ὁ, ἡ*, *with sharp teeth*; in Nonn.*D.*40.484, with a neut. Subst. **–όεις,** *εσσα, εν*, (*ὀξύη*) *with beechen shaft*, *beechen*, *ἔγχεα ὀξυόεντα* Il.5.568, cf. 50, etc.; *δουρὶ μετάλμενος ὀξυόεντι* 14.443, cf. Eust.1951.2, Hsch.: the deriv. from *ὀξύς* is less probable. **–όστρᾰκος,** *ον*, *with a sharp shell*, Luc.*Lex.*13. **–πᾰγής,** *ές*, *sharp-pointed*, *στάλικες AP*6.109 (Antip.); *ὄνυξ* Nonn.*D.*14.385; *prickly*, *κάραβος* Opp.*H.*1.261. **–παιδερώτινος,** in Lat. form *oxypaederotinus*, *bright pink*, *Hist.Aug.Aurelian.*46. **–παραύδητος,** *ον*, *wildly screaming*, Tim.*Pers.*76. **–παροπτάω,** *concoct too fast*, *χυμόν* Gal.19.649. **–πεινος,** *ον*, *ravenously hungry*, *ravenous*, *greedy*, of the eagle, Arist.*HA*619^{b}29; of persons, Antiph.276, Eub.10.4: metaph., *πρὸς τοὺς λόγους ὀ.* Plu.2.512f, cf. Cic.*Att.*2.12.2:—later **–πείνης,** *ου, ὁ*, of one who eats between meals, Anon.*in EN*182.9; *τένθης λέγεται ὁ ὀ. καὶ προτένθης* Procl. ad Hes.*Op.*522. **–πέπερι,** *εως, τό*, *mixture of vinegar and pepper*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.84. **–πετής,** *ές*, *flying speedily*, Sch.Od.3.372. **–πετρος,** *ον*, *with sharp stones*, *γῆς ποιὸν εἶδος οἱ γεωργικοί φασιν*, Hsch. **–πευκής,** *ές*, *sharp-pointed*, *ξίφος* A.*Ch.*640 (lyr.). **–πικρος,** *ον*, *keen*, *smarting*, Hsch. s.v. *ὀξυπευκές*; = *acidus*, *Gloss.* **–πληκτος,** *ον*, *struck by a sharp blow*, cj. in S.*Ant.*1301. **–πλήξ,** *ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ*, *accompanying fierce blows*, *γόους* Id.*Fr.*523. **–ποδέω,** *quicken one's pace*, *Gloss.* **–ποδητής,** *οῦ, ὁ*, *one who quickens his pace*, ib. **–ποδία,** *ἡ*, *quickening of one's pace*, ib. **–πολῠφᾰγία,** *ἡ*, *quickness of eating and digesting*, ib. (prob.). **–πόριος,** *ον* (sc. *φάρμακον*), *a carminative medicine*, Ps.-Gal. 19.717, Aët.5.68; [*τροφή*] Philum.ap.eund.9.23:—also **–πορος,** *ον*, Gal.14.751, Orib.*Fr.*46, etc. **–πόρος,** *ον*, *with pointed mouth*, *ἄγγος* Opp.*H.*2.406. II. *quick-passing*, *active*, of medicines, Dsc.3.51.3. **–πους,** *ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό*, *swift-footed*, E.*Or.*1550 (troch.). **–πρῳρος,** *ον*, *sharp-prowed*: *sharp-pointed*, *αἰχμαί* A.*Pr.*423 (lyr.); *ῥάχις* Opp. *H.*3.333: to be written with iota, Achae.ap.*Lex.Mess.*p.408. **–πτέριον,** *τό*, *hawk*, *Gloss.* **–πτερος,** *ον*, *sharp-* or *swift-winged*: as Subst. *ὀ., ὁ*, = *ὀξύσχοινος*, Ps.-Dsc.4.52; but, *hawk*, Clem.Al.*Strom.* 5.8.52.1 (in citation of *De.*14.13):—also **–πτερον,** *τό*, = *falco*, *Gloss.*; *τὰ ὀξύπτερα swift wings*, Aesop.8. **–πῡγος,** *ον*, *sharp-rumped*, *Hippiatr.*14. **–πύθμενος,** *ον*, *with pointed bottom*, of shell-fish, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.85 (Comp.; *–μενοί τε* codd.). **–πυκνος,** *ον*, *in the higher region of the πυκνόν* (q.v.), *φθόγγος* Cleonid.*Harm.*4,9, Bacch.*Harm.*27, cf. Aristid.Quint.1.6. **–πύνδαξ,** *ἄκος, ὁ, ἡ*, = *ὀξυπύθμενος*, of a cup, Eub.56.4. **–πώγων,** *ον*, gen. *ωνος*, *with a pointed beard*, Heph.Astr.2.2.

ὀξῠρεγμ-ία, *ἡ*, (fr. **ὀξ-ερυγμία*, cf. *ἐρευγμός*) *the sour fumes caused by indigestion*, *heartburn*, Hp.*Aph.*6.1, Aret.*SA*2.3, Gal.6.344, Aët. 9.43, etc. 2. *the peevishness* or *fretfulness* caused thereby, Ar.*Fr.* 473; cf. *κρομμυοξυρεγμία*, *ὀξωρεγμία*. **–ιάω,** *to be troubled with heartburn*, Dsc.3.30, 4.1, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.8.3. **–ιώδης,** *ες*, *troubled with heartburn*, Hp.*Aph.*6.33, *Acut.*28; *causing heartburn*, *φῦσαι* Aret.*SD*2.8; *ἀπεψία* Gal.10.579.

ὀξῠ-ρεπής, *ές*, = *ὀξύρροπος*, *ὀ. δόλῳ* with *quick-turning* art, Pi.*O.*9.91; *ὀξυρρεπής* in Hsch. **–ρρῑν** (*PPetr.*3 p.25 (iii B.C.)) or **–ρρῖς,** *ῖνος, ὁ, ἡ*, (*ῥίς*) *with sharp* or *fine nose*, Hp.*Epid.*2.5.1:—also **–ρρῑνος,** *ον*, interpol. in Zonar. s.v. *Γρυπόν*. **–ρρόδῐνον** [*ἔλαιον*], *τό*, *rose-oil mixed with vinegar*, Ath.2.67f, Gal.11.559, *Gloss.* **–ρροπία,** *ἡ*, *quick change*, *τῆς ὥρας* Vett.Val.299.35. **–ρροπος,** *ον*, *turning quickly*, prop. of a delicate balance: metaph., *ὀ. πρὸς τὰς ὀργὰς sudden and quick* to anger, Pl.*Tht.*144a; *εἰς ὀργήν* Jul.*Or.*2.65d; *νοῦς ὀ. πρὸς τὰς μιαιφονίας* Memn.2; also *ὀ. θυμός unstable* temper, Pl.*R.*411b; *τὸ ὀ. τῆς πεύσεως rapidity* or *vehemence*, Longin.18.1; cf. *ὀξυρεπής*. Adv. **–πως** D.C.*Fr.*50.3. **–ρρυγχῑτικόν** (sc. *μέτρον*), *τό*, a measure of capacity in Egypt, *PLond.*3.1170^v.79 (iii A.D.), *PGiss.*34.12 (iii A.D.). **–ρρυγχος,** *ον*, *sharp-snouted*: metaph., *sharp-pointed*, *ῥαφίδες* Epich.51; *ὁ ὀ. χαρακτήρ*, name of a style of handwriting, Phlp.*in APr.*5.9; *ὁ ὀ. τύπος* Id.*in APo.*1.13, *in de An.*227.15. 2. Subst., *ὀ., ὁ*, a sharp-snouted Egyptian fish, [Hes.] ap.Ath.3.116b, Str.17.2.4, Ael.*NA*10.46, Ath.7.312b.

ὀξύς, *ύδος, ἡ*, *wood sorrel*, *Oxalis Acetosella*, Plin.*HN*27.112. 2. = *ὀξύσχοινος*, *great sea-rush*, *Juncus acutus*, ib.21.113. 3. = *ὀξαλίς*, *sorrel*, *Rumex acetosa*, Gal.11.667.

ὀξύς, *εῖα, ύ*, Ion. fem. *ὀξέα* Hdt.9.23, al., v.l. in Hp.*Mul.*1.64, al. (in codd. freq. *ὀξέη*, and so Babr.73.1 metri gr.): *ὀξεῖα*, poet. for neut. pl. *ὀξέα*, Hes.*Sc.*348:—*sharp*, *keen*, whether of a point or an edge, in Hom. and Hes. mostly of weapons or anything made of metal, *ἄκων* Il.10.335, al.; *ἄορ* 21.173, Hes.*Sc.*457; *βέλος* Il.4.185, etc.; also of non-metallic substances, *λᾶας* 16.739; *μοχλός* Od.9.382; *σκόλοπες* Il. 12.56,64; *ὀξεῖα κορυφή*, of a mountain-peak, Od.12.74; so *πάγοι ὀξέες* 5.411; *λίθος ὀξὺς πεποιημένος sharpened* so as to serve as a knife, Hdt. 7.69, cf. 3.8; *κυρβασίας ἐς ὀξὺ ἀπηγμένας* brought to a *point*, Id.7. 64; *ὄρεα ἐς ὀ. τὰς κορυφὰς ἀ.* Id.2.28; *τὸ ὀ.* the *apex* of a triangle, ib.16; of the heart, Arist.*Resp.*478^{b}5; *τὸ ὀ. τοῦ ᾠοῦ* Id.*GA*752^{b}8; *ὀ. γωνία* an *acute* angle, Id.*Top.*107^{a}16, al., Euc.1 *Def.*12, Archim. *Spir.*16; *Χρόνος ὀξὺς ὀδόντας* Simon.176; *ἡ ὀξεῖα*, name of a surgical instrument, *Hermes* 38.282, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.59; but also, a *pointed splinter* of bone, ib.46.20.5. II. in reference to the senses, 1. of feeling, *sharp*, *keen*, *ὀδύναι* Il.11.268; *ὀ. ἠέλιος* the *piercing* sun, *h.Ap.*374; *ὀξειᾶν ἀκτίνων πατήρ*, i.e. the Sun, Pi.*O.*7. 70; *Σείριος ὀξὺς ἐλλάμπων* Archil.61; *πῦρ ὀ.* Anaxipp.1.12; so *χιὼν ὀξεῖα* Pi.*P.*1.20; so also of grief and the like, *ἄχος* Il.19.125; *μελεδῶναι* Od.19.517: and generally, *sharp*, *severe*, *μάχη ὀξέα .. γίνεται keenly contested*, Hdt.9.23; *ὀ. πυρετός* Hp.*VM*16 (Sup.); [*ἡ νόσος*] *ὀξεῖα φοιτᾷ καὶ ταχεῖ' ἀπέρχεται* S.*Ph.*808; *νόσοι, μανίαι*, Pi.*O.*8.85, *N.*11. 48 (Comp.), cf. Hp.*Acut.* tit., Archig.ap.Gal.9.887; *πάθαι* Pi.*P.*3.97; *ἐπιμομφά* Id.*O.*10(11).9, etc. 2. of the sight, *ὀξύτατον ὄμμα* Id. *N.*10.62; *ὄψις .. ὀξυτάτη τῶν διὰ τοῦ σώματος .. αἰσθήσεων* Pl.*Phdr.* 250d: freq. in neut. as Adv., *ὀξύτατον δέρκεσθαι* to be *keenest* of sight, Il.17.675; *ὀξύτατα καθορᾶν* Pl.*R.*516c; so *ὀξὺ νοεῖν* notice a thing *sharply*, Il.3.374; *ὀξὺ προϊδεῖν* Od.5.393; *ὀξύτερον βλέπει* Ar.*Pl.*1048, *Lys.*1202 (lyr.): prov., *ὀξύτερον τοῦ Λυγκέως βλέπειν* Id.*Pl.*210, cf. Macar.*Prov.*6.41; also *ὀξὺ ἄκουσεν* heard *with sharp ear*, Il.17.256, cf. Pl.*Lg.*927b; *ὀξεῖαν ἀκοὴν .. λόγοις διδούς keen* attention, S.*El.* 30. b. of things that affect the sight, *dazzling*, *bright*, *αὐγὴ Ἠελίου* Il.17.372; [*Ἠελίου*] *ὀξύτατον πέλεται φάος εἰσοράασθαι* 14.345: hence of colours, Ar.*Pax*1173 (v. *φοινικίς* 2); *αἱ ὀξεῖαι χροιαί* Arist. *Phgn.*806^{b}4; *πορφύρα* Plu.*Cat.Mi.*6, *PHolm.*20.36; [*ἐσθὴς*] *ὀξυτέρα καὶ τηλαυγεστέρα* Ael.*NA*4.46. 3. of sound, *shrill*, *piercing*, *ἀϋτή* Il.15.313; *ὀξὺ βοήσας* 17.89; *ὀξὺ δὲ κωκύσασα* 18.71; *ὀξὺ λεληκώς* 22.141; *ὀξέα κεκληγώς* 17.88, etc.; of whinnying horses, *ὀξεῖα χρέμισαν* Hes.*Sc.*348; of young pigs, *ὀξὺ κεκράγατε* Ar.*Ach.*804; of the scream of birds of prey, *ὀξέα κλάζων* S.*Ant.*112 (anap.); of metals, *ἰάχεσκε σάκος ὀξέα καὶ λιγέως* Hes.*Sc.*233; also of the wail of the nightingale (cf. *ὀξύφωνος*), *ὄρνιθος ὀ. φθόγγον* S.*Ant.*424; so *ἐπηλάλαξαν τὸν ὀ. νόμον* shrieked their *shrill* song, A.*Th.*952 (lyr.); *ὀξὺ μέλος*, of the grasshopper, Ar.*Av.*1095 (lyr.). b. of musical tones, in a technical sense, *high-pitched*, opp. *βαρύς*, *φθόγγοι* Pl.*Ti.*80a, X. *Cyn.*6.20; *ὀξυτάτη χορδή* Pl.*Phdr.*268d; *φωνὴ ὀξεῖα, βαρεῖα, μέση* Arist.*Rh.*1403^{b}29; *τῷ ὀξεῖ ἐν φωνῇ μὲν ἐναντίον τὸ βαρύ, ἐν ὄγκῳ δὲ τὸ ἀμβλύ* Id.*Top.*106^{a}13. c. in Music, *δι' ὀξειῶν* (Dor. *–ᾶν*) *interval of a fifth*, Philol.6, Arist.*Pr.*920^{a}24. d. *ἡ ὀξεῖα* (sc. *προσῳδία*) the *acute* accent, D.T.630.1, A.D.*Pron.*35.10, al.; *τὸν τόνον φυλάσσειν ὀ.* ib.60. 1; *ὀ. συλλαβή* Pl.*Cra.*399b; *ὀ. στοιχεῖον* S.E.*M.*1.113. 4. of taste, *sharp*, *pungent*, *acid*, *φακῆ* X.*Cyr.*6.2.31; *ὄξος* Diph.18.1; *οἶνος* Alex. 141.12; *ἐξ ὀξέος καὶ ἁλμυροῦ ξυνθεὶς ζύμωμα* Pl.*Ti.*74c. 5. of smell, Arist. *de An.*421^{a}30; *ὀξύτατον ὄζειν τινός* Ar.*Ach.*193. III. metaph., of the inner sense, *sharp*, *keen*, *hasty*, esp. *quick to anger*, *passionate*, epith. of Ares, Il.2.440, al.; *μένος ὀξύ h.Hom.*8.14; *καρδίη ὀξυτέρη* Thgn.366; *θυμὸς ὀ.* S.*OC*1193; *νέος καὶ ὀ.* Pl.*Grg.*463e; *οἱ ἀκρόχολοι ὀξεῖς* Arist.*EN*1126^{a}18: so in *ὀξύ-θυμος*, *–κάρδιος*, *–χολος*. 2. *sharp*, *quick*, *δεινοὶ καὶ ὀξεῖς* Pl.*Ap.*39b: c. inf., *ἐπινοῆσαι ὀ.* Th.1.70; *γνῶναι .. ὀξύτατοι τὰ ῥηθέντα* D.3.15; also *εἰς πάντα τὰ μαθήματα ὀξεῖς* Pl.*R.*526b; *τὰς ἐνθυμήσεις ὀξύς* Luc.*Salt.* 81. IV. of motion, *quick*, *swift*, post-Hom., *ὀξυτάτους ἵππους* Hdt. 5.9 (v.l. *ὠκυτάτους*); *ἱερακίσκος* Ar.*Av.*1112; *ὀξυτέρῳ χαλινῷ* S.*Ant.* 108 (lyr.); of a report, *ὀξεῖα βάξις διῆλθ' Ἀχαιούς* Id.*Aj.*998; *ὀξεῖαν ἐκβάλλει ῥοήν*, of a dying man, Id.*Ant.*1238, cf. A.*Ag.*1389; of a flame, *fierce*, Thphr.*HP*5.9.3; *ᾤξας ὀξὺς νότος ὥς* S.*Aj.*258 (anap.); *τὸ εὔψυχον .. ὀξεῖς ἐνδείκνυνται* are *quick* in displaying, Th.4.126; opp. *βραδύς*, Id.8.96; opp. *ῥᾴθυμος*, Arist.*EE*1240^{a}2; opp. *ἡσύχιος*, Id. *EN*1116^{a}9; *ὀ. παράγγελμα* Onos.10.2; *ὀ. καιρός* an *urgent* crisis, Id. 6.1, al.; *ὁ ὀ. δρόμος* the *express* post, *POxy.*900.7 (iv A.D.), 2115.6 (iv A.D.); *ὀξεῖς οἱ πόδες αὐτῶν ἐκχέαι αἷμα Ep.Rom.*3.15: esp. in Adv. (v. infr.). V. regul. Adv. *ὀξέως quickly*, *soon*, *βοηθεῖν*, *μεταχειρίσαι*, Th.6.10,12, etc.; *sharply*, *ὁρᾶν*, *αἰσθάνεσθαι*, Pl.*R.*567b, *Phdr.* 263c; poet. *ὀξείως Epigr.Gr.*986.3 (Philae): Comp. *ὀξυτέρως* Hp. *Epid.*3.17.*β'*; *ὀξυτέρως ἀποθῄσκειν* ib.1.2; but, 2. neut. *ὀξύ* and pl. *ὀξέα* as Adv., v. supr. II. 2,3: Comp. *ὀξύτερον* Th.2.8, Pl.*Tht.* 190a: Sup. *ὀξύτατον* Il.17.675, Pl.*Lg.*741d; or *ὀξύτατα* Id.*R.*401e, al. (Cf. *ὀξίνα, ὄκρις*.)

ὀξῠσῑτία, *ἡ*, *a disorder in which the food turns acid* on the stomach, like *ὀξυρεγμία*, Aristid.*Or.*47(23).9.

ὄξυσμα, *ατος, τό*, in pl., *sharpening* of tools, *IG*11(2).158 *A* 83, al. (Delos, iii B.C.); cf. *ὄξυντρα*.

ὀξύ-στερνος, *ον*, *sharp-breasted*, of animals as compared with man, Gal.18(1).536. **–στομος,** *ον*, *sharp-beaked*, of gryphons, A.*Pr.*803; of Io's gadfly, ib.674; of a gnat, Ar.*Av.*244 (lyr.). 2. of a sword, *sharp-edged*, E.*Supp.*1206; of a cupping instrument, *sharp-rimmed*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.16.15. **–σχοινος,** *ὁ*, *great sea-rush*, *Juncus acutus*, Batr.164, Dsc.4.52, Gal.12.136. **–τελής,** *ές*, *with sharp ends*, *diamond shaped*, *διόπτραι*, of open spaces in lattice-work, dub.l. in Lyd.*Mag.*3.37 (fort. **ὀξυτενής,** *ές*, eodem sensu, cf. Suid.).

ὀξύτης, ητος, ἡ, *sharpness, pointedness,* of acute angles, Pl.*Ti.* 61e, cf. 56d. **II.** of the senses, 1. of sound, *sharpness,* opp. *βαρύτης,* Id.*Phlb.*17c, *Tht.*163c. 2. of taste, *pungency, acidity,* in pl., Hp.*VM*19, *Acut.*61, cf. Gal.11.656. 3. of sight, Arist.*HA* 492ª4. **III.** metaph., *sharpness, cleverness, τῆς ψυχῆς* Phld.*Rh.* 2.31 S.; *σκέψεως* ibid.; *διαφέροντα τῇ τέχνῃ τῇ τ' ὀξύτητι* Philosteph. Com.1; *ὀ. ἐς τὰ πολιτικά* Luc.*Im.*17. **IV.** *quickness,* of motion, action, or occurrence, Critias 37 D., Pl.*Chrm.*160b, *Plt.*306c, al.; *ταῖς ὀξύτησι. . ἀκολουθεῖν* D.24.95; *ἡ ὀ. τοῦ καιροῦ* the *pressing* occasion, Plu.*Pyrrh.*2, D.S.15.43. **V.** = *ὀξεῖα,* ἡ, v. *ὀξύς* II.3d, A.D.*Adv.* 138.16, cf. Arist.*Po.*1456ᵇ33: pl., Pl.*Cra.*399a.

ὀξῠ-τόμος, *ον, sharp-cutting, keen,* Pi.*P.*4.263. **-τονέω,** *pronounce with an acute accent,* i.e. on the last syllable, *τὴν λέξιν* Ath.9. 400b, cf. Ph.1.243, Cleonid.*Harm.*12, A.D.*Synt.*264.4:—Pass., Id. *Pron.*29.3, al., Gal.18(2).518. 2. in Music, *make high-pitched, τοὺς φθόγγους* Nicom.*Harm.*10. **-τόνησις,** εως, ἡ, *a pronouncing with an acute accent,* Eust.60.13. **-τονητέον,** *one must pronounce oxytone, AB*457. **-τονος,** *ον, sharp-sounding, piercing,* of sound, *ὀ. γόοι* S.*El.*243 (lyr.); *ὀξυτόνους ᾠδὰς θρηνήσει* Id.*Aj.*631 (lyr.); *ὀξυτόνου διὰ πνεύματος* Id.*Ph.*1093 (lyr.). **II.** *sung to a high note,* D.H.*Comp.*11; *having the acute accent,* Hermog.*Id.*1.12, A.D.*Pron.* 33.24, al. Adv. *-νως* ib.29.2, S.E.*M.*1.222, Eust.41.4. **III.** Subst. *-τονον, τό,* v. *ὀξύγονον.* **-τόρος,** *ον, piercing, pointed, πίτυς ὀ.* the pine *with its sharp spines, AP*4.1.16 (Mel.). **-τρίφυλλον** [ῐ], *τό,* = *ὀξύφυλλον,* Scrib.Larg.163, Plin.*HN*21.54, *Gloss.* **-τῠ́ρία,** ἡ, *bright Tyrian purple, Edict.Diocl.*24.4, al. **-φαγρος,** ὁ, a kind of *φάγρος,* a sea-fish, v.l. in Opp.*H.*1.140. **-φᾰ́ής,** *ές, keen-sighted,* Nonn.*D.* 7.214, 28.303 (with v.l. **ὀξυφανής**). **-φεγγής,** *ές, bright-beaming,* epith. of *ῥόδα,* Chaerem.8. **-φθογγος,** *ον,* = *ὀξύφωνος,* Ath.14.633f, *AP*6.51. **-φλεγμᾰ́σία,** Ion. *-ίη,* ἡ, *violent inflammation,* Hp.*Virg.* 1. **-φοίνῑκον,** *τό,* = *ὀποπάναξ,* Ruf.*Fr.*80. **-φρων,** *ονος,* ὁ, ἡ, *acute, sagacious,* E.*Med.*641 (lyr.); *crafty,* Ptol.*Tetr.*165. **-φυλλος,** *ον, with pointed leaves, θρίδαξ* Dsc.4.23. **II.** **-φυλλον,** *τό,* = *τρίφυλλον,* Id.3.109, Gal.12.144. **-φωνέω,** *to have a shrill voice,* Id.16.607, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.71. 2. *pronounce with an acute accent,* Eust.23.4 (Pass.). **-φωνία,** ἡ, *high pitch of voice,* Hp.*Coac.*252, Arist.*EN*1125ª15; opp. *βαρύτης,* Id.*GA*788ª3. **-φωνος,** *ον, shrill-voiced, piercing* (cf. *ὀξύς* II.3), Telest.5; of the nightingale, S.*Tr.*963 (lyr.), Babr.12.3; *with high-pitched voice, γυναῖκες* Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1. 97: Comp. *-ότερος* Arist.*HA*538ᵇ13, *GA*787ᵇ9. **-χειρ,** *χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, quick with the hands, quick to strike, quarrelsome,* Lys.4.8, Men. 1048, Theoc.*Ep.*22.2; *ὀ. κοὐκ ἐγκρατής* Nicom.Com.1.33. 2. *ὀξύχειρι σὺν κτύπῳ* with *quick* beating *of the hands* in lamentation, A.*Ch.* 23 (lyr.). **-χειρία,** ἡ, *quickness of hand,* Alex.323; of conjurers, S.E.*M.*2.39; *ἀπνευστὶ καὶ -χειρίᾳ δρᾶν τι* Ph.2.87. **-χολος,** *ον, quick to anger,* Sol.13.26, S.*Ant.*955 (v.l. for *ὀξυχόλως*), *AP*9.127; *τὸ ὀ.* Luc.*Fug.*19. **-ωπέω,** *to be sharp-sighted,* Thphr.*Sens.*8, Ph. 1.392, Alex.Aphr.*in Top.*327.13; *ὀ. πρὸς τὴν κατάληψιν* Anachars. ap.S.E.*M.*7.55. **-ωπής,** *ές,* (*ὤψ*) *sharp-sighted, ὀφθαλμοὶ -έστατοι* Arist.*HA*492ª9; *ὁ ἁλιάετος -έστατος* ib.620ª2, cf. Luc.*Icar.*14: Comp. *-έστερος* Ph.1.531, 2.546. Adv., *-έστερον βλέπεις* Suid. s.v. *Λυγκέως*; *-έστατα ὁρᾶν* Ph.1.338; *βλέπειν* Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.45. 2. metaph., *θίξις -εστέρα* Marcellin.*Puls.*19. **II.** Act., *sharpening the sight,* Dsc.3.45. **-ωπία,** ἡ, *sharp-sightedness,* Arist.*PA*691ª25, *Pr.*876ᵇ25, Dsc.2.56, S.E.*M.*5.81; *λογισμοῦ* Ph.2.314. **-ωπίας,** *ου,* ὁ, *one who sees sharply,* Poll.2.51. **-ωπός,** *όν,* = *ὀξυωπής* I, Arist.*HA*618ᵇ8, *PA*657ᵇ26. **-ώριος,** *ον,* (*ὅρος*) *with sharp angles,* of dressed stone, *IG*7.3073.133 (Lebad., ii B.C.; cf. *εὐθύωρος*).

ὀξ-ώδης, *ες, like vinegar, acid,* Gal.8.34, al., S.E.*P.*1.110, Alex. Aphr.*in Sens.*83.19, al. **-ωρεγμία,** ἡ, = *ὀξυρεγμία,* Phryn.*PS* p.97 B. **-ωτός,** ἡ, *όν,* (as if from *ὀξόω*) *pickled,* Ar.*Fr.*130.

ὄοιγα· *φαρέτρα,* Hsch. **ὄον,** *τό, the fruit of the service-tree,* v. *ὄα* (A). **ὅου,** Ep. gen. for *οὗ, of whom,* v. *ὅς.* **ὅπᾳ,** v. *ὅπη.* **ὀπαδός,** v. *ὀπηδός.*

ὀπάζω, impf. *ὤπαζον* Il.8.341; Ep. *ὄπ-* 16.730: Ep. fut. *ὀπάσσω* Od.8.430, 21.214: aor. *ὤπασα* Il.13.416, Hes.*Th.*974, Pi.*N.*1.16, and Trag. (v. infr.); Ep. and Lyr. also *ὄπασσα,* Od.10.204, Pi.*I.*7(6). 38:—Med., aor. *ὠπασάμην,* Ep. 3 sg. *ὀπάσσατο* Il.19.238; 2 sg. subj. *ὀπάσσεαι* 10.238:—Pass., only in pres. (v. fin.):—poet. Verb, perh. causal of *ἕπομαι, make to follow, send with* one, *give as a companion* or *follower, ἐπεί ῥά οἱ ὤπασα πομπόν* Il.13.416; *σοὶ γάρ με πατὴρ ἅμα πομπὸν ὄπασσεν* 24.461, cf. Od.9.90; *ἅμ' ἡγεμόν' ἐσθλὸν ὄπασσον* 15.310; *ἀρχὸν δὲ μετ' ἀμφοτέροισιν ὄπασσα* 10.204; *πολὺν δέ μοι ὤπασε λαόν,* i.e. made me leader over many, Il.9.483, cf. Pi.*N.*1. 16; *ὦ Ζεῦ, γυναικῶν οἷον ὤπασας γένος* A.*Th.*256:—Med., *bid* another *follow* one, *take with* one, *take as a companion, σὺ δὲ χείρον' ὀπάσσεαι* Il.10.238; *Νέστορος υἷας ὀπάσσατο* 19.238; *κήρυκά τ' ὀπασσάμενος καὶ ἑταῖρον* Od.10.59:—Nic. uses the Med. in act. sense, *σκολόπενδρα. . ὀπάζεται ἀνδράσι κῆρα Th.*813: Hes. never has it in this sense. **II.** also of things, *make* or *give to be with* a person, then simply, *give, grant, τούτῳ. . Ζεὺς κῦδος ὀπάζει gives* him glory *to be with* him, Il.8. 141, cf. 17.566; *κτήματα, ἀρετήν, κάλλος, ἀοιδήν, φῆμιν, ὀϊζύν,* etc., freq. in Hom., Od.21.214, 13.45, Il.6.156, Od.8.498, 24.201, 23.210, al.; *πολλὰ γὰρ ὤπασε παιδί gave* her *as a portion,* Il.22.51; *τέλος ἐσθλὸν ὀ. grant* a happy end, Hes.*Op.*474; *ὄλβον, ἄγρην,* Id.*Th.* 420, 442; *εὐδίαν ἐκ χειμῶνος ὀ.* Pi.*I.*7(6).38, al.; *Ὕβρις. . πλοῦτον. . ἀλλότριον ὤπασεν* B.14.60; *πῦρ ἐγώ σφιν ὤπασα* A.*Pr.*254, cf. 8, 30, *Pers.*762, *Eu.*530 (lyr.); a few times in E., e.g. *Med.*517, twice in Ar., *Eq.*200 (mock heroic), *Th.*973 (lyr.): with pleon. inf., *Πατρόκλῳ. . κόμην ὀπάσαιμι φέρεσθαι,* like *δίδωμι ἔχειν,* Il.23.151, cf. Pi.*O.*9.66:—Med., *καλάμινθον ὀπάζεο take to yourself. .,* Nic.*Th.*60, cf. 520. 2. *give besides* something else, *add, ἔργῳ δ' ἔργον ὄπαζε h.Merc.*120; *χάριν ἅμ' ὄπασσον ἀοιδῇ h.Hom.*24.5; *μελέταν ἔργοις ὀ. devote,* Pi.*I.*6(5).67; *ἔργον ὤπασεν πρὸς ἀσπίδι put* the work of art *on* the shield, A.*Th.*492. **III.** *press hard, chase,* "Εκτωρ ὤπαζε *κάρη κομόωντας Ἀχαιούς* Il.8.341; *χαλεπὸν δέ σε γῆρας ὀπάζει* ib.103; *πολὺν καθ' ὅμιλον ὀπάζων* (sc. *αὐτήν*) 5.334, cf. 17.462; *φόνια δ' ὤπασας λέχε' ἀπὸ γᾶς didst chase* them *away,* E.*El.*1192 (lyr.):—Pass., *ποταμὸς. . ὀπαζόμενος Διὸς ὄμβρῳ* a torrent *forced on* by rain, Il.11.493. **IV.** *ὀπασθείς· ἐκ τῶν ὀπίσω δεθείς, καὶ ἐξαγωνισθείς,* Hsch. (but cf. *ὀσταθείς* Id.). (The relation to *ἕπομαι, ὀπαδός, ὀπάων* is uncertain.)

ὀπαῖος, α, *ον, with a hole* or *opening,* διὰ *τῆς ὀπαίας κεραμίδος,* = *διὰ τῆς καπνοδόκης,* through the tile *with a hole in it* (for the smoke to escape), Diph.84, cf. Moer.p.292 P., Poll.2.54:—also **ὀπαῖον,** *τό, IG* 1².374.127–139(pl.), Plu.*Per.*13; cf. *ὀπή.*—On the reading *ἀν' ὀπαῖα* Od.1.320, v. *ἀνοπαῖα.*

ὀπάλλιος, ὁ, *opal,* Orph.*L.*282; *opalus,* Plin.37.80.

ὀπαστόν· *τὸ ἐφόδιον, Πέρσαι,* Hsch. (Perh. OPers. *upastā* 'help', 'aid'.) **ὀπατόν,** *laseratum, Gloss.*

ὄπατρος, *ον,* = *ὁμοπάτριος, by the same father, κασίγνητος καὶ ὄπατρος* Il.11.257, 12.371:—also **ὀπάτριος,** *ον,* Lyc.452.

ὀπάων [ᾰ], *ονος,* ὁ, as in Hom. and Trag.; later Ion. **ὀπέων,** *ωνος,* Hdt.9.50,51, restored by Dind. in 5.111: (v. *ὀπάζω* fin.):—*comrade* in war, *esquire,* denoting the slight subordination in which one hero stood to another, as Meriones to Idomeneus, Il.8.263, 10.58, etc.; Phoenix to Peleus, 23.360; so, = *ὑπασπιστής,* Hdt.5.111. 2. generally, *follower, attendant,* B.17.35, Hdt.9.50,51, A.*Ch.*769, *Supp.* 492,954, S.*Ant.*1108; *ὀ. μήλων* a shepherd, Pi.*P.*9.64; of a female, *h.Cer.*440.—Cf. *ὀπηδός.* **II.** as Adj., *following, ὀπάονι ῥιπῇ* Opp. *H.*5.489; *ὀ. Νύμφην IG*14.1389i52.

ὄπεᾶς, *ἄτος, τό, awl,* Poll.10.141 (v.l. *ὄπεαρ*); dat. written *ὑπέατι* in Hdt.4.70, cf. Hsch. s.v. *ὕπεα,* and *ῥάπτει ὑπητίῳ = rupiat, Gloss.*:—Dim. **ὀπήτιον,** *τό,* Nicoch.9 (dub., *ὄπεαρ* Kock), Hp.*Epid.*5.45, Lxx *Ex.*21.6, *De.*15.17, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*17; **ὀπητίδιον,** Poll.7.83. (Prob. from same root as *ὀπή.*)

ὅπερ, Ep. for *ὅσπερ,* Il.7.114.

ὑπέρ, = *ὑπέρ, Schwyzer*664.16 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.).

ὑπερδικίω, = *ὑπερδικέω, Schwyzer*511.5 (Lebad., ii B.C.).

ὀπεύει· *περισκοπεῖ, βλέπει,* Hsch. (but cf. *ὀπιπεύει* Id.). **ὀπέων,** v. *ὀπάων.*

ὀπή, ἡ, *opening, hole, ὀπὰς γὰρ εἶχεν οὐκ ὀλίγας* [*τὸ τριβώνιον*] Ar. *Pl.*715; a mouse's *hole,* Sannyr.8; of *holes in the earth,* Arist.*HA* 559ª4, al.; in a door, Luc.*Asin.*52; in a rock, Lxx *Ex.*33.22; of an orifice in the body, Poll.5.73; *ἡ ὀπὴ τῶν ὤτων* Id.2.84 (cod. B). 2. *hole in the roof,* serving as a chimney, = *κάπνη, καπνοδόκη,* Ar.*V.*317 (lyr.), 350; *καὶ δι' ὀπῆς κἀπὶ τέγους* Id.*Fr.*11, cf. Xenarch.4.11. **II.** pl., in Archit., *holes* in the frieze left to receive the beam-ends, Vitr.4. 2.4; later, of *windows, lights in doors, αἱ ὀ. τῶν τοίχων* Ptol.ap.Simp. *in Cael.*710.21; *σιδήρια ἐξ ὀπῆς IG*4.39 (Aegina, v B.C.). **III.** (*ὄψομαι, ὄπωπα*) *sight, τοὶ μήτ' ἀκουὰν μήτ' ὀπὰν πεπαμένοι* Cerc.4.23.

ὅπη, Ep. **ὅππη,** both in Hom., v. infr. (better written **ὅπῃ** A.D. *Adv.*209.27, Eust.174.1); Dor. **ὅπᾳ** *Leg.Gort.*2.35, etc. (**ὅππᾳ** *Com. Adesp.*p.126D.), also **ὅπη** *Leg.Gort.*1.42, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.158 (Cyrene), etc., and **ὅπει** *IG*12(3).248.11 (Anaphe), etc.; Aeol. **ὅππα** ib. 12(2).645*a*47, Theoc.28.4; but **ὅππᾳ** prob. in Alc.*Supp.*1A.4; Ion. **ὅκη** (better *ὅκῃ*) Hdt. (v. infr.):—Adv., relat. and indirect interrog.: **I.** of Place, *by which* or *what way, in which* or *what direction* or *part*: sts. nearly = *ὅπου, where,* Il.22.321, Od.9.457; *εἰρωτᾶν ὅκῃ εἴη* v.l. in Hdt.5.87; *ὅππῃ τ' ἰθύσῃ, τῇ τ' εἴκουσι στίχες ἀνδρῶν to whatever point. .,* at that point. ., Il.12.48; *ὅκῃ ἰθύσειε στρατεύεσθαι* Hdt.1.204, cf. 2.146; *ἀμηχανῶ. . ὅπᾳ τράπωμαι* A.*Ag.*1532 (lyr.); *ἐμβαλοῦ μ' ὅπῃ θέλεις* S.*Ph.*481 codd. **II.** of Manner, *in what way, how, as, ὅπῃ νόος ἐστὶν ἑκάστου* Il.20.25, cf. Od.1.347: more freq. in Trag. and Att., as A.*Pr.*586, 906 (both lyr.), *Ag.*67 (anap.), al., Th.1.129, Lys. 14.4, etc.: joined with *ὅπως, ὅπῃ ἔχει καὶ ὅπως* Pl.*R.*612a, cf. *Lg.* 899a,b, etc.; *ὅπῃ ἔτυχεν* Arist.*GA*743ª21 (v.l. *ὅπου*); *ὅπῃ ἄν,* with subj., *ὅπῃ ἂν δοκῇ ἀμφοτέροις* Foed.ap.Th.5.18; *ὅπᾳ κα δικαιότατα* Dor.Foed.ap.eund.5.79, cf. 8.56; *ἔστιν ὅπῃ in a way,* Pl.*Prt.*331d; *ἔσθ' ὅπῃ. .*; Id.*R.*486b; *οὐκ ἔστιν ὅπῃ* Aeschin.3.209 (as v.l.). **III.** with other Particles, *ὅπῃ δή* Il.22.185, etc.; *ὅπῃ ποτέ in what possible direction* or *manner,* Pl.*Sph.*231c, *R.*372e; *ὅπῃ δή ποτε* Id.*Ep.*338a: c. gen., *τοὺς ὅπῃ ποτὲ κατοικοῦντας Εὐρώπης* Plu.*Per.*17; *ὅπῃ οὖν* or *ὅπηοῦν, in any direction* or *way whatever,* Pl.*Prt.*353d, *Lg.*950a; *ὅπηγοῦν* Id.*Tht.*187d (fort. *ὅπητιοῦν,* cf. *Ap.*35b); *ὅπῃπερ, ὅπῃπερ ἄν,* S.*OT*1458 (as v.l.), Pl.*Sph.*251a, *Ti.*45c, etc.; cf. *ὁπωστιοῦν.*

ὀπηδ-εύω, = sq., A.R.4.675, 974. **-έω,** Dor. **ὀπᾱδέω** (v. *ὀπηδός*), used by Hom. only in 3 sg. pres. *ὀπηδεῖ,* and impf. *ὀπήδει* (without augm.): inf. *ὀπηδεῖν h.Ap.*530:—*follow, accompany, attend, τινι* Il. 2.184, 24.368, Pi.*P.*4.287; also *ἅμα τινί* Od.7.165, Hes.*Th.*80, *h.Ap.* l.c.; *μετά τινι,* v. infr. II. **II.** of things (cf. *ἕπομαι* II), *ἀνεμώλια γάρ μοι ὀπηδεῖ* [*τόξα*] useless do they *go with* me, Il.5.216; *ἀρετὴν σὴν . ., ἥ τοι ὀπηδεῖ* Od.8.237; *ἐκ δὲ Διὸς τιμὴ καὶ κῦδος ὀπηδεῖ* Il.17.251, cf. Hes.*Op.*142,313, Thgn.933, etc.; *μετ' ἀνδράσι λιμὸς ὀπηδεῖ* Hes. *Op.*230; *μετ' ἴχνια Κύρνος ὀ.* Call.*Del.*19.—Ep. Verb, rare in Trag., as *ὀπαδεῖ* A.*Fr.*475; *ὀπαδοῦσ'* prob. in Id.*Ag.*426 (lyr.), and once in a late Pap., *Sammelb.*4324.11 (Tab. Defix.): *ὀπαδός* however is used by Trag. **-ησις,** εως, Dor. **ὀπάδησις** [ᾰ], ιος, ἡ, *a following after, attending, pursuit,* Crito ap.Stob.2.8.24. **-ητήρ·** *σύνοδος, ἀκόλουθος,*

Hsch. **-ός**, ό, Dor. **ὀπᾱδός**, which is also the usual form in Trag. and Prose (v. infr.) (neither form occurs in Hom., though *ὀπηδός* may be inferred from *ὀπηδέω*), *attendant* (cf. the Homeric *ὀπάων*), S.*Tr.* 1264 (anap.), E.*Alc.*136; of body-guards, A.*Supp.*985: c. gen., *Πάν, Ματρὸς μεγάλας ὀπαδέ* Pi.*Fr.*95; *ἀοιδὰ στεφάνων ἀρετᾶν τε..ὀ.* Id.*N.* 3.8; *τέκνων ὀ.*, of a *παιδαγωγός*, E.*Med.*53; *πυκνοστίκτων ὀ. ἐλάφων pursuing* them, of Artemis, S.*OC*1093 (lyr.); *ἀστέρες..νυκτὸς ὀ.* Theoc.2.166; *τὴν Ἑκάτην ὀπαδὸν Ἀρτέμιδος εἶναι* Phld.*Piet.*91, cf. 33. **II.** as Adj., c. dat., *following, accompanying, attending*, *ἐγὼ Μούσῃσιν ὀπηδός h.Merc.*450; *πτεροῖς ὀπαδοῖς ὕπνου κελεύθοις following* the ways of sleep (*ὀπαδοῦσ' following* on wing the ways of sleep, cj. Dobree), A.*Ag.*426 (lyr.); *σταγόνα σπονδίτιν, θυέεσσιν ὀπηδόν AP* 6.190 (Gaet.).—Poet. word, used by Pl.*Phdr.*252c, *Phlb.*63e, and in late Prose, Phld. (v. supr.), Plu.*Alc.*23, Jul.*Or.*4.157a (*ὀπηδός* Ant. Lib.7.7).

ὀπήεις, *εσσα, εν*, (*ὀπή*) *with a hole*, *δίφρος ὀ.*, i. e. an obstetric chair, Hp.*Mul.*2.114.

ὀπηλίκος, *η, ον*, relat. and indirect interrog., *however big* (or *small*), *how big*, Pl.*Lg.*737c, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.16 U.; exclamatory, *how big!* Diocl.*Fr.*145; indef. **ὀπηλικοσοῦν**, Arist.*Cael.*274ª14, al., Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.16 U.; **ὀπηλικοσδηποτοῦν**, Hp.*Superf.*27.

ὀπῆμος, v. *ὀππῆμος*.

ὀπηνίκᾰ, Dor. **ὀπᾱνίκα**, Adv., relat. and indirect interrog., *at what point of time, at what hour, on what day*, more precise than *ὁπότε*, S.*OC*434, Th.4.125, Theoc.23.33; though sts. it cannot be distd. from *ὁπότε*, Pl.*Alc.*1.105d, Jul.*Or.*7.204a, al.; *ὁπότε καὶ ὀ.* Pl.*Lg.*772d; *ὀ. ἄν at whatever hour* or *time*, S.*Ph.*464; *whenever*, *PGiss.*53.3 (iv A.D.); simply, *when*, Lxx4*Ma.*2.16. **2.** in indirect questions, in answer to a direct question, *πηνίκ' ἐστὶν ἄρα τῆς ἡμέρας;—ὁπηνίκα;* what time of day is it?—*what time*, do you say? Ar.*Av.* 1499. **3.** c. gen., *οὐδεὶς οἶδ' ὀ. ἐστὶ τοὐνιαυτοῦ what time* of year, Id.*Fr.*569.7. **II.** with conditional or causal force, *ὀ. ἐφαίνετο ταῦτα πεποιηκώς when once* it was seen that.., D.18.14, cf. 21.42.

ὁπηοῦν, ὅπηπερ, ὅπῃ ποτέ, v. *ὅπη* III. **ὅπης**, *ητος*, ό, v. *ἕρπης* II. **ὁπητίδιον, ὁπήτιον**, v. *ὄπεας*. **ὁπῃτιοῦν**, Adv., v. *ὅπη* III.

ὀπίας (sc. *τυρός*), ό, *cheese made from milk curdled with fig-juice* (*ὀπός*), Ar.*V.*353 (with a pun on *ὀπή*); in full, *τυρὸς ὀπίας* E.*Cyc.*136, cf. Ath.14.658c; v. *ὀπίζω*.

ὀπιδνός, *ή, όν*, *dreaded, awful*, A.R.2.292 (Sup.).

ὀπιέλαιος, ό, name of a plant, dub. in *Inscr.Délos* 366 *B* 19 (iii B.C.).

ὀπίζομαι, Lacon. **ὀπίδδομαι** *IG*5(1).919, Hom. only pres. and impf. 2 and 3 sg.: later also part. (v. infr.), and aor. *ὠπίσατο* Q.S.2. 618: (*ὄπις*):—*regard with awe and dread*, *Διὸς δ' ὠπίζετο μῆνιν* Od.14. 283; *τῶν ὅ γ' ὀπίζετο μῆνιν* Hes.*Sc.*21; *σὸν θυμὸν ὀπίζομαι* Od.13.148; *μητρὸς..ὠπίζετ' ἐφετμήν* Il.18.216; *ἐμὲ δ' οὐδὲν ὀπίζεο νόσφιν ἐόντα* 22. 332, cf. *h.Merc.*382: abs. in part., *feel awe* or *reverence*, Pi.*P.*4.86, *I.*3. 5; *χάρις ὀπιζομένα filled with reverence*, Id.*P.*2.17. **2.** after Hom., *care for*, c. gen. pers., Thgn.734,1148, A.R.2.181, Man.6.218:—so later in Act., *σώματος..ὀπίζων App.Anth.*3.143.—Ep. and Lyr. Verb, never in Trag.

ὀπίζω, (*ὀπός*) *extract juice from*, *θριδακίνην* Thphr.*HP*7.6.2; *τὸν καυλὸν καὶ τὰς ῥίζας* ib.9.1.3:—Pass., *to be extracted*, Gal.14.62; *ooze out*, D.S.5.41. **II.** *ὀ.* [*γάλα*] *curdle* milk *with fig-juice* (*ὀπός*), Arist. *Mete.*384ª22; cf. *ὀπίας*.

ὄπῐθε and **ὄπῐθεν**, poet. and late Gr. for *ὄπισθε, ὄπισθεν*.

ὀπῐθόμβροτος, *ον*, poet. for *ὀπισθόμβροτος, following a mortal*, *ὀ. αὔχημα* the glory *that lives after men*, Pi.*P.*1.92.

Ὀπῐκοί, *οἱ, the Opici* or *Osci* (*Opsci*, Fest.p.218 L.), an ancient people of Southern Italy, Arist.*Pol.*1329ᵇ19, Str.5.4.3:—also **Ὄπικες**, v. l. in Th.6.2; **Ὀπικία**, *ἡ, their country*, ib.4: hence, **II. Ὀπικός**, *ή, όν, barbarous*, *AP*5.131 (Phld.), cf. Juv.3.207: hence **ὀπικίζω**, = *βαρβαρίζω*, Lyd.*Mens.*1.13, as v.l. for *ὀππικίζω*; also *ὀφφικίζω* ibid.: **ὀππικιστής**, *opicus*, *Gloss.*

ὀπικός, *ή, όν, made of opium*, *PTeb.*273.42 (ii/iii A.D.).

ὄπιον, *τό*, Dim. of *ὀπός*, *poppy-juice, opium*, Diocl.*Fr.*94, Dsc.3. 152, *POxy.*1088.6, al. (i A.D.), Plin.*HN*20.199, Gal.13.269, Alex. Trall.2.1.

ὀπίουρος, ό, *peg, pin*, Arist.*Pr.*915ª11 codd. (leg. *ἐπίουρος*).

ὀπιπᾶ· *ἐξαπατᾷ, ἀπαταιῶν*, Hsch.; i.e. *ὀπιπᾷ*· *ἐξαπατᾷ*, and *ὀπῖπα*· *ἀπατεών* (cf. *γυναικοπίπης, παρθενοπίπης, παιδοπίπης, πυρροπίπης*).

ὀπῖπ-ευτήρ, *ῆρος*, ό, *starer, gaper*, Nonn.*D.*37.270, etc.; also, = *παρθενοπίπης*, ib.7.193, Man.6.584. **-εύω**, *stare at*, with collat. notion of spying, *watch*, *ὀπιπεύσεις δὲ γυναῖκας* Od.19.67; or of fear, *τί δ' ὀπιπεύεις πολέμοιο γεφύρας;* Il.4.371, cf. Hes.*Op.*29. **II.** *watch, spy*, *οὐ γάρ σ' ἐθέλω βαλέειν..λάθρῃ ὀπιπεύσας, ἀλλ' ἀμφαδόν* Il.7.243; *εὖ μάλ' ὀπιπεύοντα..βάλλειν* Hes.*Op.*806, cf. Musae.101, Orph.*A.*249:—Med., *to be on the alert*, Onos.10.26. **III.** *seduce*, Man.3.196:—Pass., *δολεροῖσιν -ευθεῖσαι ἔπεσσιν* Id.6.182. (Redupl. from *ὀπ-*, cf. *ὄπ-ωπα*.)

ὄπῐς, *ῐδος*, ή, acc. *ὄπιν* Il. and Hes. (v. infr.), but in Od. and other Poets also *ὄπῐδα*; poet. dat. *ὄπῑ*, v. II. 1; acc. *ὄπιν* by mistake for *ὄπα*, Maiist.58: **I.** of the gods, **1.** in bad sense, as always in Hom., *ὄπις θεῶν the vengeance* or *visitation* of the gods for transgressing divine laws, *θεῶν ὄπιν οὐκ ἀλέγοντες* Il.16.388, Hes.*Op.*251; *οὐδ' ὄπιδα τρομέουσι θεῶν* Od.20.215; *οὐδὲ θεῶν ὄπιν αἰδέσατ' οὐδὲ τράπεζαν* 21.28; *θ. ὄπιν εἰδότες* Hes.*Op.*187; *ὄπιν ἀθανάτων πεφυλαγμένος εἶναι* ib.706, cf. Theoc.25.4: also without *θεῶν, divine vengeance*, *οὐκ ὄπιδα φρονέοντες ἐνὶ φρεσίν* Od.14.82; *τοῖς ὄπιδος..δέος ἐν φρεσὶ πίπτει* ib.88; of the avenging goddesses, *κακὴν ὄπιν ἀποδοῦναι* Hes.*Th.*222. **2.** in good sense, *the care* or *favour* of the gods, *θεῶν ὄπιν αἰτεῖν* Pi.*P.*8. 71. **II.** of men, **1.** *the awful regard* which men pay to the gods, *religious awe, veneration, obedience*, *οὔτε δαιμόνων οὔτε θεῶν ὄπιν ἔχοντας* paying no *regard* to.. (cf. *ὀπίζομαι*), Hdt.9.76, cf. 8.143; so also *ὄπι* (v.l. *ὄπιν*) *δίκαιον ξένων* strict in his *reverence towards* strangers, i. e. in the duties of hospitality (al. *ξένον*), Pi.*O.*2.6; *αἰδεσθεὶς ὄπιδα.. πολιοῖο γενείου* maintaining *due reverence for* the hoary beard, Mosch. 4.117. **2.** *pious care* or *zeal*, Pi.*I.*5(4).58. (Hence *ὀπίζομαι, ὀπιδνός*.)

ὀπῐσαμβώ, ή, (*ἀμβαίνω, ἀναβαίνω*) *a going backwards*, S.*Fr.*406: metaph. in Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.202, cf. Ael.Dion.*Fr.*415.

ὄπισθᾰ, Aeol. and Dor. for *ὄπισθε*, A.D.*Adv.*153.18.

ὀπισθ-άγκωνα, Adv. *with the arms behind the back*, *PMag.Par.*1. 301 (*-αγγωνα* Pap.), Tz.ad Lyc.704, *Gloss.* **-έκτιτος**, *ον*, gloss on *παλίντιτος*, Hsch.

ὄπισθεν, in Ion. (Hdt.4.72, al., *SIG*46.65 (Halic., v B.C.), etc.) and late Att. (Luc.*Am.*16, etc.) **ὄπισθε** before a conson., as also in Poets, E.*Cyc.*545, *IT*1333: poet. also **ὄπῐθεν** Il.6.181, al., Pi.*O.*10(11).35, A.*Pers.*1001 (lyr.):—Adv.: **I.** of Place, *behind, at the back*, opp. *πρόσθε*, Il.5.595; *πρόσθε λέων ὄπιθεν δὲ δράκων μέσση δὲ χίμαιρα* 6.181; *ὄπισθεν καταλιπεῖν* Od.10.209; *μένειν* Il.9.332, etc.; *πέμψει οὖρον ὄ.* Od.15.34; *ὄπιθεν κομόωντες* with long *back*-hair, Il.2.542; *ὄπιθεν κομόωσαι ἔθειραι IG*12(9).1179.9 (Euboea); *ὄ. ἕπεσθαι, ἀκολουθεῖν*, A. l.c., etc.; *οἱ ὄπιθεν those who are left behind*, e.g. at home, Od.11.66; but also, *those who are in the rear*, X.*Cyr.*2.2.8; *εἰ τοὺς ὄ. ἐς τὸ πρόσθεν ἄξομεν* shall bring the *rear ranks* to the front (metaph.), S.*Aj.* 1249; *αἱ ὄ. ἀψῖδες* the *hinder* fellies, Hdt.4.72; *τὰ ὄ.* the *hinder parts, rear, back*, Il.11.613; *οἱ ὄ. ἁρμοί IG*I²*.*372.117; *εἰς τοὔπισθεν back, backwards*, E.*Ph.*1410, Pl.*Sph.*261b, etc.; *εἰς τ. τοξεύειν*, i. e. *'versis sagittis'*, like the Parthians, X.*An.*3.3.10; opp. *ἐκ τοὔπισθεν* Ar.*Ec.*482, cf. Th.7.79, X.*An.*4.1.6; *ἐν τῷ ὄ.* Pl.*R.*614c, X.*Cyn.*9.8, etc.; *ὄ. ποιήσασθαι τὸν ποταμόν* place the river *in his rear*, Id.*An.*1.10. 9. **2.** Prep. c. gen., *behind*, *στῆ δ' ὄπιθεν δίφροιο* Il.17.468; *ὄπισθε μάχης* 13.536; *ὄπισθε τῆς θύρης* Hdt.1.9; *ἔμπροσθέ τε Θερμοπυλέων καὶ ὄ.* Id.7.176; *ὄ. ἐμοῦ..εἰσῄει* Pl.*Smp.*175a, etc.: sts. after its case, *δίφρου ὄπισθεν* Il.24.15; *ἴμεν φάμας ὄπισθεν follow* the voice, Pi.*O.* 6.63; *γνώμης πατρῴας πάντ' ὄ. ἑστάναι* S.*Ant.*640; also *τούτοισι δ' ὄ. ἴτω* Cratin.30; *πνοιαῖς ὄπιθεν Βορέα* Pi.*O.*3.31 (s.v.l.). **II.** of Time, *after, in future, hereafter*, Il.4.362, Od.2.270, 18.168, etc.; either of a thing absolutely future, or of one which follows something else, opp. *αὐτίκα*, Il.9.519; *ὄπιθεν οὐ πολλόν* Pi.*O.*10(11).35; *πολλοῖς μησὶν ὄ.* Theoc.*Ep.*22.8; cf. *ὀπίσω* II. 1. **2.** *ἐν τοῖσι ὄ. λόγοισι* in the books *yet to come*, in the *following* books, Hdt.5.22, 7. 213; cf. *ὀπίσω* II. 2: but, in Gramm., of what has gone before, Sch. Od.3.366, Hsch. s.v. *Ἴωνες*, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*1488; *ὁ ὄπιθεν χρόνος* the *earlier* time, *PMasp.*158.22 (vi A.D.):—for Comp. *ὀπίστερος*, Sup. *ὀπίστατος*, v. sub vocc. (Prob. from **ὄπις* 'back', contained in *ἀνόπιν, κατόπιν, μετόπιν, ὀπίσω*.)

ὀπισθέναρ, *ᾰρος, τό, the back of the hand*, Poll.2.143,144, 9.126.

ὀπισθένη, *postilena*, *Gloss.*

ὀπισθ-ίδιος, *α, ον*, = sq., Sophr.50, Call.*Dian.*151, *AP*9.482 (Agath.). **-ιος**, *α, ον*, (cf. *πρόσθιος*) *hinder, belonging to the hinder part*, *IG*1².369.12; *τὰ ὀ. σκέλεα* the *hind*-legs, Hdt.3.103, X.*Eq.*11.2: sg., Arist.*HA*500ᵇ30; *πόδες* Semon.28, Philem.145; *τένων ὁ ὀ.* the *tendo Achillis*, Hp.*Fract.*11; so *ὀπίσθια* (sc. *μόρια*) Arist.*GA*722ᵇ29; *τὸ ὀ.* the *hinder part*, opp. *τὸ πρόσθιον*, Id.*IA*706ᵇ1; also of the *cheek* of animals, Id.*HA*492ᵇ23: Subst. fem. *ὀπισθία, hinder part*, Epich. 90; of stars, *following* in the daily movement, Cleom.1.1. Adv. *-ίως* Lxx1*Ki.*4.18.

ὀπισθο-βάμων [*ᾰ*], *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *walking backwards*, *AP*6.196 (Stat. Flacc.). **-βᾰρής**, *ές, loaded behind*, metaph., *τῆς ἀσεβείας ὀπισθοβαρεῖς ἀνάγκαι OGI*383.120 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.), cf. Plot.6.9.4, Simp. *in Epict.*p.35 D. **2.** name of an eye-salve, Aët.7.115: as Adj., *ἄδηκτον μὲν ὀ. δέ* ib.109. **-βάτης** [*ᾰ*], *ου*, ό, *mounting*, sens. obsc., *AP*12.33 (Mel.). **II.** *tardy, dragging*, *πούς* Trag.*Adesp.*25 (lyr.). **-βολος**, *ον, thrown backwards*, Nonn.*D.*2.65,41.25. **-βρῑθής**, *ές, loaded behind*, *ἔγχος* A.*Fr.*338. **-γρᾰφος**, *ον, written on the back as well as the front*, of papyrus rolls, Plin.*Ep.*3.5.17, Luc.*Vit. Auct.*9, Ulp. in *Dig.*37.11.4, *Gloss.* **-δάκτῠλος**, *ον, with fingers bent backwards*, Str.2.1.9. **-δετος**, *ον, bound behind* or *backwards*, Simon.177 (= Simm.3). **-δίωξις** [*δῐ*], *εως*, ή, = *παλίωξις*, Jo.Diac.ad Hes.*Sc.*154. **-δομος**, ό, *back chamber, inner cell* of the old temple of Athena in the Acropolis at Athens, used as the Treasury, *IG*I². 139.17, al., Ar.*Pl.*1193, D.13.14, 24.136, *IG*2².1388.73, etc.; Delph. **ὀπισσόδομος** *SIG*246 iii 35 (iv B.C.). **II.** as Adj., *at the back of a building*, *αἱ ὀ. στῆλαι* Plb.12.11.2. **-δρομέω**, *run backwards*, Suppl. ad Procl. *in Prm.*p.989 S. **-δρόμος**, *ον, running backwards*, Theognost.*Can.*83. **-κάρπιος**, *ον, bearing its fruit behind* (instead of above) *the leaves*, like some fig-trees, Thphr.*CP*5.2.3. **-κέλευθος**, *ον, following behind*, Nonn.*D.*18.159. **-κεντρος**, *ον, with a sting in the tail*, Epich.66, cf. Arist.*HA*490ª17, al. **-κέφᾰλον**, *τό, the back of the head, occiput*, *Gloss.* **-κόμης**, *ου*, ό, = sq., Poll.2. 28. **-κομος**, *ον, wearing the hair long behind*, Nonn.*D.*13. 420. **-κράνιον** [*ᾰ*], *τό, the back part of the skull, occiput*, Sever.ap. Aët.7.92, Paul.Aeg.6.2, *Gloss.* **-κρηπίς**, *ῖδος*, ή, a kind of *shoe*, Poll.7.91, Hsch. **-κύφωσις** [*ῠ*], *εως*, ή, *backward curvature of the spine*, Gal.18(1).493. **-μήριον**, *τό*, = sq., Melamp.*Palp.A* 142 Diels. **-μηρον**, *τό, the back of the thigh*, Ptol.*Alm.*7.5, al. **-νόμος**, *ον*, (*νέμω*) *grazing backwards*, of certain cattle with large horns slant-

ing forwards, Hdt.4.183, cf. Arist.*PA*659ª19, Ael.*NA*16.33. **-νῦγής,** *és, pricking from behind, κέντρα AP*6.104 (Phil.). **-ποντος,** *ον* (*-ποvδχος* cod.), sine expl., Theognost.*Can.*83. **-πόρος,** *ον, following,* Nonn.*D.*37.255, etc. **-πους,** *ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό,* gen. *ποδος, walking behind, following, attendant, προσπόλων ὀπισθόπους κῶμος* E. *Hipp.*54, cf. 1179, A.*Ch.*713. II. = *ὑποστρέψας, one who has returned,* Hsch.

ὀπισθ-ορμέω, *hasten back,* Hsch. **-όρμητος,** *ον, hastening back,* Id. s. v. *παλίνορσος,* etc.

ὀπισθό-ρροια, *ἡ, flowing back,* Epicur.*Nat.*908.3. **-σφενδόνη,** *ἡ, the back part of a ring* (v. *σφενδόνη* II. 3), Ar.*Fr.*320.4.

ὀπισθότερος, *α, ον,* = *ὀπίστερος,* Arat.148.

ὀπισθο-τίλη [*ῑ*], Boeot. **ὀπιτθοτίλᾱ,** *ἡ,* name for the *σηπία* or cuttle-fish, which *squirts its liquor from behind,* Stratt.47.3, Hsch. **-τονία,** *ἡ, a disease in which the body is drawn back and stiffens, tetanic recurvation,* Cael.Aur.*CP*3.61. **-τονικός,** *ἡ, όν, subject to ὀπισθοτονία,* Dsc.1.48, Gal.1.156; v.l. for *ὀπισθότονος* II in Dsc.3.16; *-κὸν πάθος* Id.5.113. Adv. *-κῶς* Id.1.59. **-τονος,** *ον, drawn backwards, τόξον* Nonn.*D.*7.195. II. *ὀπισθότονος, ὁ,* = *ὀπισθοτονία,* Hp.*Epid.*5.75,76, Pl.*Ti.*84e, Aret.*SA*1.6. **-τονώδης,** *ες, suffering from ὀπισθοτονία,* Hp.*Prorrh.*1.88; *arising from ὀ., ῥῖγος* Id.*Coac.*23.

ὀπισθ-ουρητικός, *ἡ, όν, retromingent,* Arist.*HA*500ᵇ18, *PA*689ª31, al.

ὀπισθο-φάλακρος [*φᾰ*], *ον, bald behind,* Tz.*H.*8.433. **-φᾰνής,** *ές, seen from behind,* *IG*1².374.165; *showing behind,* Gal.18(1).777; *appearing behind* or *after,* Vett.Val.8.9; epith. of *ἔνοπτρα,* prob. *reversing the image,* Olymp.*in Mete.*264.18; *looking backwards, πρόσωπον* Lxx *Ge.*9.23. Adv. *-νῶς, πορεύεσθαι backwards,* ibid.; *βαδίζειν* Phlp.*in Ph.*829.22, al. **-φόρος,** *ον, in a backward direction,* Opp. *H.*3.318. **-φῠλᾰκέω,** *guard the rear, form the rearguard,* X.*An.* 3.3.8, J.*AJ*14.15.8; of the pillar of cloud, Ph.2.109. II. *command it,* X.*An.*2.3.10, etc. **-φῠλᾰκία,** *ἡ, the command of the rear,* ib.4.6.19. **-φύλαξ** [*ῠ*], *ᾰκος, ὁ, one who guards the rear: οἱ ὀ. the rearguard,* ib.4.1.6, Ph.2.121, etc. **-χειμών,** *ῶνος, ὁ, after-winter, late winter,* in pl., Hp.*Epid.*1.4, Thphr.*CP*2.1.6. **-χειρ,** *χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, with the hands tied behind,* D.C.*Fr.*24.3. **-ψῑλος,** *ον, bald behind,* Steph.*in Hp.*2.249 D.

ὀπισθῠπέρα, *ἡ, brace of a sail, PCair.Zen.*756.2 (iii B.C.).

ὄπισμα, *ατος, τό,* (*ὀπίζω*) *the juice* of plants, Dsc.3.22, Orib.*Fr.* 124. 2. = *ὀποβάλσαμον,* Aglaïas23, cf. Sch.

ὀπισμός, *ὁ,* (*ὀπίζω*) *extraction of vegetable juice,* Thphr.*HP*9.8.2, *PCair.Zen.*368.20 (iii B.C.), Dsc.3.22.

ὀπισσό-δομος, v. *ὀπισθόδομος.* **-πόρευτος,** *ον, journeying backwards,* neut. as Adv., Tim.*Pers.*196.

ὄπισσος· *εἰς τοὐπίσω ἐπάνω φέρεσθαι,* Hsch. **ὀπίσσω,** v. *ὀπίσω.*

ὀπίστατος, *η, ον,* (*ὄπισθε*) *hindmost* or *last, αἰὲν ἀποκτείνων τὸν ὀ.* Il.8.342, 11.178:—Comp. **ὀπίστερος,** *α, ον,* Arat.284, Nonn.*D.*7.189: c. gen., ib.37.436, al.—No posit. occurs.

ὀπίσω [*ῐ*], Ep. **ὀπίσσω,** the former rare in Hom. and only in signf. 1; Aeol. **ὐπίσσω** Sapph.*Supp.*8.9:—Adv.: I. of Place, *backwards,* opp. to *πρόσω,* Il.12.272; to *προπρηνές,* 3.218; *ἀνεχάζετο τυτθὸν ὀπίσσω* 5.443; *ἀ. πολλὸν ὀ.* 16.710; *πάλιν εἶσιν ὀπίσσω* Od.11.149: in Prose also, *τὸ ὀπίσω,* contr. *τοὐπίσω, τὸ ὀ. φεύγειν* Hdt.1.207, cf. 8.108; *ἄναγε εἰς τοὐπίσω* Pl.*R.*528a, cf. Th.4.4, Arist.*Fr.*106, etc.; [*γνάμ*]*φθη δ' ὀπίσσω* [*φάσγα*]*νον* B.12.53; *τὰ ὀ.* the *hinder parts,* Lxx *Jl.*2.20; *τοῦ προπύλου τὸ ὀ. μέρος SIG*756.17 (Athens, i B.C.); *τὴν ὀ. τοῦ προπύλου στέγην* ib.12; *ἐκ τοῦ ὀ.* on the *back* (of the papyrus), *BGU*1002.16 (i B.C.); *τἀπίλοιπα ὀ. PTeb.*58.37 (ii B.C.). 2. *back, back again,* of movement, *ἀπήνυσαν οἴκαδ' ὀπίσσω* Od.7.326; *ὀπίσω πάλιν οἴκαδε* Pi.*N.*3.62; *ἂψ ὀ.* Theoc.25.74; *ἀπίκοντο ὀ.* Hdt.1.62; *ὀ. πορευόμενοι* ib.75; *ὀ. ἀναπλῶσαι* ib.78; *ἐν τῇ ὀ. κομιδῇ* on his way *back,* Id.8.120, cf. 1.111, etc. 3. *back again, again,* of action that reverses an action or occurrence, *ἀνακτᾶσθαι ὀ. τὴν τυραννίδα* ib.61, cf. 68, 2.14; *ἀποδόντες ὀ.* Id.5.92.γ'; *σφραγίζεις λύεις τ' ὀπίσω* E.*IA*38 (anap.). 4. c. gen., *δεῦτε ὀ. μου* come *after* me, follow me, *Ev.Matt.*4.19. II. of Time, *hereafter,* since the future is unseen and was therefore regarded as *behind* us, whereas the past is known and therefore before our eyes, *ἡμῖν τεκέεσσί τ' ὀπίσσω πῆμα λίποιτο* Il.3.160; *Τρῳαὶ δέ μ' ὀπίσσω πᾶσαι μωμήσονται* ib.411, cf. Hes. *Op.*741, *Th.*488; *ἔς περ ὀπίσσω* Od.20.199 (*εἰσοπίσω* S.*Ph.*1104 (lyr.)); opp. to *νῦν, τούτῳ δ' οὔτ' ἂρ νῦν φρένες ἔμπεδοι* [*εἰσίν*], *οὔτ' ἄρ' ὀπίσσω ἔσσονται* Il.6.352; to *προπάροιθε, σεῖο δ', Ἀχιλλεῦ, οὔ τις ἀνὴρ προπάροιθε* [*ἦν*] *μακάρτατος, οὔτ' ἄρ' ὀπίσσω* [*ἔσσεται*] Od.11.483; where *ὀπίσσω* and *πρόσσω* are opposed, *πρόσσω* must be the past and *ὀπίσσω* the *future, οἷδε νοῆσαι ἅμα πρόσσω καὶ ὀπίσσω* Il.1.343; *ἅμα πρόσσω καὶ ὀ. λεύσσει* 3.109; *ὄρα πρόσσω καὶ ὀ.* 18.250, Od.24.452; so *ὅσα τ' ἦν ὅσα τ' ἔσθ' ὅσα τ' ἔσται ὀπίσσω* Emp.21.9 (ap.Arist.*Metaph.*1000ª30); *οὔτ' ἐνθάδ' ὁρῶν οὔτ' ὀπίσω* neither present nor *future,* S.*OT* 488 (lyr.); *τοὐπίσω σκοπεῖν* E.*Fr.*49; *θνητὸς πεφυκὼς τοὐπίσω πειρῶ βλέπειν* Isid.Trag.2; cf. *ὄπισθεν* II. 1. 2. *ἐν τοῖσι ὀ. λόγοις* in the books *yet to come,* in the *following* books, Hdt.1.75; cf. *ὄπισθεν* II. 2.

ὀπίσωρ· *δυσάρεστος,* Hsch.

ὀπισώτατος, *η, ον,* Sup. Adj. from *ὀπίσω, hindmost, Sanimelb.* 4308.5 (iii B.C.).

ὀπιτθοτίλα, v. *ὀπισθοτίλη.*

ὀπιτίων, *ωνος, ὁ, tuberous root of Bunium ferulaceum, earth-nut,* Thphr.*HP*7.13.9.

ὁπλ-άριον [*ᾰ*], *τό,* Dim. of *ὅπλον, IG*11(2).199*A* 23 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Supp.Epigr.*4.447.44 (Didyma, ii B.C.), Plu.*Flam.*17, *IGRom.*4.1318 (Tamasus, Lydia). **-ασία,** v. *ὁπλισία.*

ὁπλέω, poet. for *ὁπλίζω, make ready, ἄμαξαν ὤπλεον* Od.6. 73.

ὁπλή, *ἡ,* (*ὅπλον*) *hoof,* in Hom. always *the solid hoof* of the horse, Il.11.536, 20.501, cf. Ar.*Eq.*605, Porph.*Abst.*3.9: after Hom., like *χηλή, the cloven hoof* of horned cattle, *h.Merc.*77, Hes.*Op.*489, Pi. *P.*4.226, Hdt.2.71, Pl.*R.*586b, Arist.*HA*575ᵇ8; *τοῦ βοὸς ὁπλά SIG* 1026.19 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.); of swine, Semon.28, Ar.*Ach.*740; of sheep, Arist.*Fr.*253:—distd. from *χηλή,* Gal.*UP*3.4.

ὁπλήεις, *εσσα, εν,* (*ὁπλή*) *hooved,* Poeta ap.D.Chr.32.85.

Ὅπλητες, *οἱ,* = *ὁπλῖται,* name of one of the four old tribes at Athens, Hdt.5.66, E.*Ion*1580, *CIG*3665ii32 (Cyzicus); *Ὁπλήθων* (gen. pl.) *SIG*57.2 (Milet., v B.C.); *φυλὴ Ὁπλείτων Dacia*1.273 (Tomi); cf. *Αἰγικορεῖς.*

ὁπλίας· *Λοκροὶ τοὺς τόπους ἐν οἷς συνελαύνοντες ἀριθμοῦσι τὰ πρόβατα καὶ τὰ βοσκήματα,* Hsch.

ὁπλ-ίζω, aor. *ὥπλισα,* Ep. *ὥπλισσα* (v. infr.): pf. *ὥπλικα* (*παρ-*) D.S.4.10: plpf. *ὡπλίκει* D.C.78.6:—Med., fut. *-ίσομαι* (*ἐφ-*) *AP*9. 39 (Music.), *-ιοῦμαι* Sch.Il.13.20: aor. *ὡπλισάμην,* Ep. *ὁπλίσσατο* (v.l. *ὡπλ-*) Od.2.20:—Pass., aor. *ὡπλίσθην* Hdt.2.152, etc., Ep. 3 pl. *ὅπλισθεν* Od.23.143: pf. *ὥπλισμαι* E.*Ba.*733, etc.—Hom. usu. uses the augm., but codd. have *ὁπλισάμεσθα* Od.4.429, *ὅπλισθεν* 23.143 (v.l. *ὥ-*): (*ὅπλον,* cf. *ὁπλέω, ὅπλομαι*):—*make* or *get ready,* in Hom. of meats and drink, *ἐπεί ῥ' ὥπλισσε κυκειῶ* Il.11.641; *ὁπλισσόν τ' ἤϊα* Od.2.289; *δαῖθ' ὁ.* E.*Ion*852:—Med., *δόρπον* or *δεῖπνον ὁπλίζεσθαι make oneself* a meal *ready,* Od.2.20, 16.453, Il.11.86; *ὡπλίσσατο λύχνον* Emp.84.1; *ὁ. θυσίαν θεοῖς cause* it *to be prepared,* E.*Ion*1124. 2. of chariot-horses, *get ready, harness, equip, αὐτὰρ ὅ γ' ὑΐας ἄμαξαν . . ὁπλίσαι ἠνώγει* Il.24.190 (so in Med., *prepare* or *get ready for oneself, ἐΰτριχας ὡπλίσαθ' ἵππους* 23.301); *ὥπλιζον ἵππους προμετωπιδίοις* X.*Cyr.*6.4.1:—Pass., of ships, *νῆες . . ὁπλίζονται* Od.17.288; of any implements, *λαμπὰς διὰ χερῶν ὡπλισμένη ready for use,* A.*Th.*433; *θώρακα . . περιβόλοις ὡπλισμένον furnished with,* E.*Ion*993. 3. of persons, esp. of soldiers, *equip, arm,* Hdt.1.127, E.*Ion*980, etc.; also, *train, exercise* soldiers, Hdt.6.12: in Att. Prose, *arm* or *equip as ὁπλῖται, ὁπλίζειν τὸν δῆμον πρότερον ψιλὸν ὄντα* Th.3.27, cf. 6.100 (Pass.), Lys.31. 15, etc.:—Med. and Pass., *make oneself ready, prepare* or *equip oneself, get ready, ἀλλ' ὅ γ' ἄρ' ἔξω ἰὼν ὡπλίζετο* Od.14.526; *ὅπλισθεν* (for *ὡπλίσθησαν*) *δὲ γυναῖκες* the women *got ready* [for dancing], 23.143; *Τρῶες . . ἀνὰ πτόλιν ὡπλίζοντο were arming,* Il.8.55; *ἀλλ' ὁπλιζώμεθα θᾶσσον* Od.24.495; *χαλκῷ ὁπλισθέντας* Hdt.2.152; *κατάπερ Κόλχοι ὡπλισμένοι* Id.7.79; *χρωμένους τῷ πλήθει ὡπλισμένῳ* Pl.*R.*551e; *ὁπλίζου, καρδία* E.*Med.*1242: c. inf., *τοὶ δ' ὡπλίζοντο . . νέκυάς τ' ἀγέμεν, ἕτεροι δὲ μεθ' ὕλην* Il.7.417; *βουσφαγεῖν ὡπλίζετο* E.*El.*627:—in Med., also c. acc., *ὁπλίζεσθαι χέρα arm one's* hand, Id.*Or.*926 (in Act., Id. *Alc.*35 (anap.)); *ὁπλίζεσθαι θράσος arm oneself with* boldness, S.*El.* 996, cf. *AP*5.92, 1*Ep.Pet.*4.1: freq. c. dat. instrum., *ὁπλιζώμεσθα φασγάνῳ χέρας* E.*Or.*1223, cf. *Ph.*267; *θύρσοις διὰ χερῶν ὡπλισμέναι* Id. *Ba.*733. **-ικός,** *ἡ, όν, pertaining to arms,* Vett.Val.17.3. **-ῐσία,** *ἡ, armoury,* cj. Lobeck for *ὀπτασία* in *AP*6.210 (Philet.; fort. *ὁπλασία,* cf. *ἐξοπλασία*). **-ῐσις,** *εως, ἡ, preparing for war, equipment, accoutrement, arming, ὁπλίσεις ἀνδρῶν* Ar.*Ra.*1036; *εὐσταλεῖς τῇ ὁ.* Th.3.22; *περὶ ὅπλισιν* [*τοῦ δήμου*] Arist.*Pol.*1297ª16. 2. *armour, τῆς ὁ. σχέσις* Pl.*Ti.*24b, cf. Ephor.54 J. **-ισμα,** *ατος, τό, army, armament,* E. *IA*253 (lyr., pl.). II. *weapon, ὃ . . . δεινῆς κορύνης* Id.*Supp.*714: in pl., Pl.*Plt.*279d. III. *tackle* in ships, Hsch. **-ισμός,** *ὁ,* = *ὅπλισις,* A.*Ag.*405 (lyr.), D.S.3.49, J.*AJ*7.2.2, Onos.10.9, al. **-ιστέον,** *one must arm,* X.*Eq.Mag.*1.6. **-ιστὴς** (Dor. **-τὰς**) *κόσμος, ὁ,* a *warrior*-dress, *AP*7.230 (Eryc.): as Subst., *ὁπλιστὴς warrior,* Vett. Val.3.8; *armator, Gloss.*

ὁπλῖτ-ᾰγωγός, *όν, carrying the heavy-armed, νῆες ὁ. troop*-ships, *transports,* Th.6.25,31, 8.30. **-εία,** *ἡ, the service of the heavy-armed, warfare,* Pl.*Lg.*706c. **-εύω,** *serve as a man-at-arms,* Th. 6.91, 8.73, Lys.20.25, X.*An.*5.8.5; *οἱ ὁπλιτεύοντες men now serving,* opp. *οἱ ὡπλιτευκότες,* Arist.*Pol.*1297ᵇ13, cf. 1265ᵇ28. **-ης,** *ου, ὁ,* (*ὅπλον*) *heavy-armed, armed, ὁ. δρόμοι* races *of men in armour,* opp. the naked race (v. *στάδιον* II), Pi.*I.*1.23; called *ὁ ὁ.* or simply *ὁπλίτης* (Dor., Arc. *-τας*) in *IG*5(1).1120 (Geronthrae, v B.C.), 5(2).550.26 (Lycaeum, iv B.C.), etc. (= *τοῦ ὅπλου δρόμος,* Paus.6.13.1), cf. *ὁπλιτοδρομέω; ἀνὴρ ὁ.* A.*Th.*717, E.*Supp.*585, etc.; *ὁ. στρατός an armed* host, Id.*Heracl.*800; *ὁ. κόσμος warrior*-dress, armour, ib.699. II. mostly as Subst., *ὁπλίτης, ὁ, heavy-armed foot-soldier, man-at-arms,* who carried a pike (*δόρυ*) and a large shield (*ὅπλον*), *Ἀθηναίων οἱ στρατηγοὶ καὶ . . οἱ ὁ.* *IG*1².116.25; *ὁπλῖται,* opp. *ψιλοί,* Hdt.9.30, Th. 1.106; opp. *γυμνῆτες,* Hdt.9.63; opp. *ἱππεῖς,* Pl.*R.*552a; opp. *τοξόται,* Id.*Criti.*119b; to be a *ὁπλίτης* implied the possession of full civic rights, hence *οἱ ὁ.,* opp. *οἱ βάναυσοι,* Arist.*Pol.*1326ª23; and, in oligarchical states, opp. *ὁ δῆμος,* ib.1305ᵇ33. **-ικός,** *ἡ, όν, of* or *for a man-at-arms, μάχη* Pl.*R.*374d; *αἱ ὁ. τάξεις* X.*HG*3.4.16; *ὅπλα* ib.4. 2.7. 2. *ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) *the art of using heavy arms, the soldier's art,* Pl.*R.*333d; so *τὸ -κόν* Id.*La.*182d; also *τὰ -κὰ ἐπιτηδεύειν* profess the *art of arms,* ib.183c. II. of persons, *heavy-armed, τὸ -κόν the soldiery,* = *οἱ ὁπλῖται,* opp. *τὸ ἄνοπλον,* Arist.*Pol.*1289ᵇ32, cf. Th.5.6, X.*An.*7.6.26; *ἡ ὁ. δύναμις* Arist.*Pol.*1321ª18. **-ις,** *ιδος,* fem. of *ὁπλίτης, χεῖρες* Poll.3.150.

ὁπλῖτο-δρομέω, *run a race in armour,* Paus.1.23.11. **-δρόμος,** *ον, running a race in armour,* *IG*1².531 (dub.), *CIG*2758iv2, al.

(Aphrodisias), Poll.3.151, Sch.Pi.*P.*10.22, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*213. **-πάλης** [ᾰ], *ου*, Dor. **-ας**, *ὁ*, *heavy-armed warrior*, A.*Fr.Eleg.*5.

ὁπλο-δῐδακτής, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *one who teaches the use of arms*, Vett.Val.74.13, *Gloss.* **-δῐδάσκᾰλος**, *ὁ*, = foreg., ib. **-δοτέω**, *arm*, *ἄνδρας* Lxx1*Ma.*14.32. **-δότης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *armidator*, *Gloss.* **-δουπος**, *ον*, *rattling with armour*, Orph.*H.*65.3, as Piers. for *δολόδουπος*. **-θήκη**, *ἡ*, *armoury*, *SIG*253*T*9 (Delph., iv B.C.), Lxx2*Ch.*32.27, D.S.17.79, Str.4.1.5, J.*BJ*2.4.1 (pl.), Plu.2.159e (pl.), *Sull.*14, Ael.*VH*6.12. 2. *shield-case*, *OGI*339.80 (Sestos, ii B.C., pl.). **-κᾰθαρμός**, *ὁ*, *armilustrium*, *Gloss.* **-κᾰθαρσία**, *ἡ*, and **-ιον** (sc. *ἱερόν*), *τό*, = foreg., ib. **-κτῠπος**, *ον*, *hoof-resounding*, restored by Seidler in A.*Th.*83 (lyr.). **-λογέω**, *collect arms from*, *τινας* Lxx2*Ma.*8.27:—Pass., *to be disarmed*, *ὑπό τινος* Ph.2.530.

ὅπλομαι, poet. for *ὁπλίζομαι*, *prepare*, *δεῖπνον ἄνωχθι ὅπλεσθαι* Il.19.172, 23.159; cf. *ὁπλίζω* I, *ὁπλέω*. (*ὁπλεῖσθαι* shd. perh. be restored.)

ὁπλο-μᾰνέω, *to be mad on war*, *AP*9.320 (Leon.); *περί τινος show war-madness* in fighting for.., Posidon.48 J. **-μᾰχέω**, *serve as a man-at-arms*: *practise the use of arms*, Isoc.15.252, Arist.*Ath.*42.3, Plu.*Cam.*37, Gal.6.42, etc. II. *to be a drill-sergeant* (*ὁπλομάχος* II), *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1925(5).7 (Cyrene), *IG*2^2.957.47 (ii B.C.), 3.1085 (i A.D.). **-μάχης** [ᾰ], *ου*, *ὁ*, = *ὁπλομάχος*, Pl.*Euthd.*299c. **-μᾰχητικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *of* or *for the use of arms*: *ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) *the art of using arms*, S.E.*M.*11.197. **-μᾰχία**, *ἡ*, *fighting with heavy arms*, *the art of using them*, Pl.*Lg.*813e, 833e, X.*An.*2.1.7, Ephor.54 J.; as a form of athletic exercise, *SIG*1061.11 (ii B.C.), *OGI*339.81 (Sestos, ii B.C.), Antyll.ap.Orib.6.36. **-μᾰχικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *of* or *for ὁπλομαχία*, *ἀγῶνες* D.C.59.14; *κινήσεις* Gal.6.153; *-κός*, *ὁ*, ibid.; *-κόν*, *τό*, title of work by Democr., *Fr.*28^c. **-μάχος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *fighting in heavy arms*, X.*Lac.*11.8, Plb.2.65.11, Lxx*Is.*13.5; *-χοι ἄνδρες* Alciphr. 1.11. II. Subst. *ὁ*, *ὁ*, *one who teaches the use of arms*, *drill-sergeant*, opp. a mere fencing-master, Thphr.*Char.*5.10, Teles p.50 H., *PCair.Zen.*298 (iii B.C.), *SIG*697*E* 11 (Delph., ii B.C.). **-μελέτη**, *ἡ*, = *armatura*, Lyd.*Mag.*1.46.

ὅπλον, *τό*, *tool*, *implement*, mostly in pl., like *ἔντεα*, *τεύχεα*: (prob. from *ἕπω* A): I. a ship's *tackle*, *tackling*, Hom. (only in Od.), 2.390, al., Hes.*Op.*627; esp. *ropes*, *halyards*, etc., *δησάμενοι δ' ἄρα ὅπλα* Od. 2.430, etc.; in which sense Hom. twice uses the sg., *rope*, 14.346, 21.390: generally, *any ropes*, Hdt.7.25, 9.115, Hp.*Art.*78. II. *tools*, strictly so called, in Hom. esp. of *smiths' tools*, Il.18.409,412; in full, *ὅπλα χαλκήϊα* Od.3.433: in sg., *ὅπλον ἀρούρης* sickle, *AP*6.95 (Antiphil.); *ὅπλον γεροντικόν* staff, Call.*Epigr.*1.7; *δείπνων ὅπλον ἑτοιμότατον*, of the wine-flask, *AP*6.248 (Marc.Arg.). III. in pl., also, *implements of war*, *arms* and *armour*, Hom. (only in Il.), *αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ πάνθ' ὅπλα κάμε*, of the *arms* of Achilles, 18.614, cf. 19.21; *ὅπλοισιν ἔνι δεινοῖσιν ἐδύτην* 10.254,272; so in Pi.*N.*8.27, *IG*I^2.1.9, E.*Hec.* 14, etc.: rarely in sg., *weapon*, *οὐδέ τι ἀρήϊον ὅπλον ἐκτέαται* Hdt.4.23, cf. 174, E.*HF*161, 570, 942, Pl.*R.*474a, X.*Cyr.*7.4.15; *ποτὶ πονηρὸν οὐκ ἄχρηστον ὅπλον ἁ πονηρία* [Epich.]275; *piece of armour*, D.S.3.49. 2. *the large shield*, from which the men-at-arms took their name of *ὁπλῖται* (*εἰκόνα γραπτὴν ἐν ὅπλῳ IG*2^2.1012.18 (ii B.C.), cf. *IGRom.*4.1302.35 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.), Th.7.75, D.S.15.44, 17.18); *ὅπλον στύππινον IG*II(2).203*B*99 (Delos, iii B.C.): metaph., *τῆς πενίας ὅπλον ἡ παρρησία* Nicostr.Com.29; *ὃ. μέγιστον.. ἀρετὴ βροτοῖς* Men. *Mon.*433, cf. 619. 3. in pl., also, *heavy arms*, Hdt.9.53; *ὅπλων ἐπιστάτης*, = *ὁπλίτης*, opp. *κώπης ἄναξ*, A.*Pers.*379; *ὁ πόλεμος οὐχ ὅπλων τὸ πλέον ἀλλὰ δαπάνης* Th.1.83; *ὅπλα παραδοῦναι* Id.4.69; *ὅπλα ἀποβάλλειν* Ar.*V.*27, etc. 4. *ὅπλα*, = *ὁπλῖται*, *men-at-arms*, *πολλῶν μεθ' ὅπλων* S.*Ant.*115 (lyr.): and freq. in Prose, *ἐξέτασιν ὅπλων ποιεῖσθαι* to have a muster *of the men-at-arms*, Th.4.74, etc.; *ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν ὅπλων στρατηγός*, opp. *ὁ ἐπὶ τῆς διοικήσεως*, Decr.ap.D.18.38, Decr.ib. 115; *χειροτονηθεὶς ἐπὶ τὰ ὅ. πρῶτος.. στρατηγὸς IG*2^2.682.44 (iii B.C.); *στρατηγεῖν ἐπὶ τὰ ὅ. SIG*697*E* (Delph., ii B.C.), etc. 5. *τὰ ὅ.* *the place of arms*, *camp*, *ἦλθεν εἰς τὰ ὅ.* Lys.13.12, cf. X.*Cyr.*7.2.5, etc.; *ἐκ τῶν ὅ. προϊέναι* Th.1.111, cf. 3.1. 6. Phrases: *ἐνέδυνον* (v.l. *ἐνέδυντο*) *τὰ ὅ.* Hdt.7.218, etc.; *ἐν ὅπλοισι εἶναι* or *γενέσθαι* to be *in arms*, *under arms*, Id.1.13, cf. E.*Ba.*303, Th.6.56; *ἐν ὅπλοισι* [*ἱππομ*]*άχεντας* Sapph.*Supp.*5.19; *ἐν ὅπλοις μάχεσθαι* Pl.*Grg.*456d; *ἡ ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις μάχη* Id.*Lg.*833e; *ποιῆσαι ἐξέτασιν ἐν ὅπλοις* Decr.ap.Arist.*Ath.*31.2; *εἰς τὰ ὅ. παραγγέλλειν* X.*An.*1.5.13; *ἐφ' ὅπλοις* or *παρ' ὅπλοις ἧσθαι*, E.*Supp.*674,357; *μένειν ἐπὶ τοῖς ὅπλοις* X.*Cyr.*7.2.8; for *ὅπλα ῥίπτειν*, *ἀφιέναι*, *κατατίθεσθαι*, v. sub vocc.; for *ὅπλα τίθεσθαι*, v. *τίθημι*. IV. of *the arms* possessed by animals for self-defence, [*τὸν ἄνθρωπον*] *οὐκ ἔχοντα ὅπλον πρὸς τὴν ἀλκήν* Arist.*PA*687^{a}25, cf. ^{b}4, al. V. *membrum virile*, Nic.*Fr.*74.30, *APl.*4.242 (Eryc.), Hsch. VI. *a gymnastic exercise*, the last which came on in the games, Artem.1.63.

ὁπλο-παικτής, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *juggler with weapons*, Vett.Val.74.13; = *armilusor*, *ventilator*, *Gloss.* (written *-πεκτής* and *-πετής*). **-πάροχος**, *insigniarius*, *armiger*, ib. **-πεκτής**, **-πετής**, v. *ὁπλοπαικτής*. **-ποιέω**, *make* or *use as a weapon*, Lxx*Wi.*5.17. II. *make weapons*, Str.15.3.18. **-ποιητική** (sc. *τέχνη*), *ἡ*, = *ὁπλοποιική* (q.v.), Phlp.*in APr.* 8.2. **-ποιία**, *ἡ*, *making of arms*, D.S.14.43, Poll.7.154; name of the eighteenth book of the Iliad, Str.1.1.7. **-ποιική** (sc. *τέχνη*), *ἡ*, *the art of forging arms*, Pl.*Plt.*280d, Poll.7.209; in both places with v.l. *-ποιητική*. **-ποιός**, *ὁ*, *armourer*, D.S.14.43, J.*AJ*6.3.5, Poll.7.154, prob. in *JRS*14.35 (Iconium).

ὁπλορχηστής, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *armed dancer*, Ptol.*Tetr.*180.

ὁπλοσκοπία, *ἡ*, *inspection of arms*: *review*, Ph.2.130.

Ὁπλόσμιος, *ὁ*, epith. of Zeus in Arcadia, Arist.*PA*673^{a}19, *IG*5(2).344.18 (Orchom. Arc., iii B.C.); **Ὁπλοσμία**, *ἡ*, of Hera in Peloponnesus, Lyc.614; prob. *armed*, *in armour*: **Ὁπλοδμία**, name of a phyle at Mantinea, *IG*5(2).271.10 (iv B.C.).

ὁπλότερος, *α*, *ον*, Comp. without any Posit. in use, Ep. for *νεώτερος*, *the younger*, always of persons, Il.4.325, Od.21.370, B.10.71; *ὁπλότερος γενεῇ younger* by birth, Il.2.707, Od.19.184: fem. gen. pl. *ὁπλοτεράων* Il.14.267,275: Sup., *youngest*, *ὁπλότατος γενεῇφιν* 9.58; *ὁ. θυγάτηρ* Od.7.58, cf. 11.283, Hes.*Th.*946, Pi.*I.*6(5).6, al.: Ar.*Pax* 1270–1 uses the Comp. in mock heroic lines.—The orig. sense was perh. *capable of bearing arms*; and so *ὁπλότεροι* would be *the serviceable men*, hence, *the young men*, opp. the old men and children, Il.3.108, Hom.*Epigr.*4.5; then simply, *younger* or *youngest*, hence of women, *Νέστορος ὁπλοτάτη θυγάτηρ* Od.3.465, etc.; then, as *the youngest* are *the last born*, *ἄνδρες ὁπλότεροι* also means *the latter generations*, *men of later days*, Theoc.16.46; *ὁπλοτέρου τ' Ἀχιλῆος ἀκούομεν Εὐρυλόχοιο* Euph.80.

ὁπλ-ουργία, *ἡ*, = *ὁπλοποιία*, Tz.ad Lyc.227 (pl.). **-ουργός**, *ὁ*, = *ὁπλοποιός*, Ptol.*Tetr.*180.

ὁπλο-φάγος [ᾰ], *ον*, *nibbling at arms* or *shields*, *μύες* Eust.34.44. **-φορέω**, *bear arms*, *be armed*, X.*Cyr.*4.3.18, *AP*9.320 (Leon.), *BCH*32.429 (Delos, ii B.C.), *Jahresh.*26 *Beibl.*61 (Ephesus, iv/vii A.D.). II. Pass., *to be guarded*, c. dat., *μυριάσι πεζῶν* Plu.*Aem.* 27. **-φόρος**, *ον*, *bearing arms*: *armed man*, *warrior*, *soldier*, E.*Ph.* 789, *IA*190 (both lyr.), X.*Cyr.*5.4.27, Lxx2*Ch.*14.8(7). II. = *δορυφόρος*, X.*Hier.*2.8, J.*AJ*6.6.2, al. 2. a magistrate or religious official, *IG*12(8).178 (Samothrace). III. epith. of Pallas, *Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.*1911.126 (Thessaly; of Ares, *Rev.Bibl.*32.118 (Palestine). **-φῠλάκιον** [ᾰ], *τό*, *armoury*, *arsenal*, Str.15.1.52. **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], *ᾰκος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *one who has the charge of arms*, Ath.12.538b; = *custos armorum*, *IGRom.* 4.733,736 (Eumenia); a name of Heracles at Smyrna, *CIG*3162, *BMus.Cat.Coins Ionia* pp.259,260. **-χᾰρής**, *ές*, *delighting in arms*, Orph.*H.*32.6. **-χελώνη**, *ἡ*, *hard-shelled tortoise*, Tz.*H.*11.609.

ὁπλωνέω, *purchase arms*, *SIG*363.11 (Ephesus, iii B.C.).

ὀπο-βαλσάμινος [σᾰ], *η*, *ον*, *of the balsam-tree*, *ξύλα κυπαρίσσινα ἢ ὀ. PMag.Leid.W.*9.21. **-βάλσᾰμον**, *τό*, *the juice of the balsam-tree*, *balsam of Mecca*, Thphr.*HP*4.4.14, *CP*6.18.2, J.*AJ*14.4.1, Gal.12.554, *Edict.Diocl.* in *BCH*22.403 (written *ὀποπ-*, as also in *PMed.Strassb.* p.4 K., *Gloss.*); *the tree itself*, *Balsamodendron Opobalsamum*, J.*AJ* 8.6.6, al.

ὁποδᾰπός, *ἡ*, *όν*, correlative to *ποδαπός* in indirect questions, *of what country*, *what countryman*, Hdt.5.13, 9.16 (v.l.), Pl.*Phdr.*275c; of things, *δέκ' ὀβολῶν, οὐχὶ προσθεὶς ὁποδαπῶν* Diph.66.10.

ὀποειδής, *ές*, *like ὀπός* I.1, *milky*, Hp.*Epid.*7.25; **ὀπώδης**, *full of ὀπός* I.1, *σῦκα* Id.*Vict.*2.55 (Sup.), cf. Arist.*PA*676^{a}15; *milky*, Thphr. *HP*1.12.2; *acid*, Alex.Trall.2; *δένδρα*, of spice-bearing trees, Philostr.*VA*2.2.

ὀπόεις, *εσσα*, *εν*, *juicy*, *ἐρινοί* Nic.*Al.*319. II. as place name, *Opus*, Il.2.531, *IG*9(1).334.33 (v B.C.), etc.; **Ὀπούντιοι**, *οἱ*, name of a section of the Locrians, Th.1.108, etc.; Locr. *Ὀπούντιοι SIG*597*B*2; also *Ὀπόντιοι IG*9(1).334.39, and uncontr. **Ὀποέντιος** ib.7.393.2 (Oropus).

ὁπόθεν, Ep. **ὁππόθεν**, Ion. **ὁκόθεν** (never *-θε*, for *ὁππόθ'* Od.3.89 is for *ὁππόθι*):—Adv. correl. to *πόθεν*: 1. chiefly used in indirect questions, opp. *ὅποι* (q.v.), *whence*, *from what place*, *εἴρεαι ὁππόθεν εἰμέν* Od.3.80; *ἐρέσθαι, ὁππόθεν οὗτος ἀνήρ* 1.406, cf. Pi.*P.*9.43, Hdt. 2.54; *σήμαιν' ὅτου τ' εἶ χὠπόθεν* S.*Fr.*104. 2. Relat., *ἀπαίροντες.. ὁπόθεν τύχοιεν* Th.4.26; *ὁπόθεν.. ῥᾴδιον ἦν λαβεῖν, οὐκ ἦγον to the place from which*, X.*An.*5.2.2; *ὁ. αὐτός τι κερδανεῖ* Id.*Mem.*2.6.4; so *ὁ. ἂν τύχῃ from whencesoever..*, Pl.*Tht.*180c; *γαμεῖν ὁ. ἂν βούληται* Id.*R.* 362b, cf. *IG*I^2.58.12; *ἡδέως ζῇν.. ἐὰν ἔχῃ τις ὁ.* Philetaer.7.3; *ὁ. ἔσοιτο μᾶζα* Pl.Com.33; *ὁ. ἔτυχεν ἄρχεσθαι* at haphazard, Arist.*Po.* 1450^{b}32: also with other Particles, *ὁ. ποτέ* Pl.*Smp.*173d; *ὁ. δήποτε* D.Chr.31.54 (corr. Emperius for *ὁ. δήποθεν*); *ὁποθενοῦν* Pl.*Grg.*512a, Arist.*Cael.*271^{a}24; *ὁκοθενοῦν* Hp.*Ulc.*7; *ὁποθενδηποτοῦν* J.*AJ*8.4.3.

ὁπόθῐ, Ep. **ὁππόθι** as always in Hom., poet. Adv., correl. to *πόθι*, *ὁππόθι πιότατον πεδίον..*, *ἔνθα.. τέμενος ἑλέσθαι* Il.9.577; *ὁπόθι θάνατος ἀπῇ* (or *ἐπῇ*) A.*Supp.*124 (lyr.), as corrected. 2. used in indirect questions, like the Prose *ὅπου*, *σάφα εἰπέμεν ὁππόθ' ὄλωλεν* Od.3.89; v. *ὅθι*.

ὅποι, Ion. **ὅκοι**, Dor. **ὅπυι**, **ὅπυς** (qq.v.), Adv. correl. to *ποῖ*; on its difference from *ὅπῃ*, v. sub voce: 1. Relat., *to which place*, *whither*, *ἐκεῖσ' ὅ. πορευτέον* S.*Aj.*690; *ἴθ' ὅ. χρῄζεις* Ar.*Nu.*891; *ὅ. thither where*, E.*IT*119; *πέμψον.. ὅ. προσωτάτω* as far as possible, Id.*Andr.*922, cf. X.*An.*6.6.1, etc.; *ὅ. ἄν*, with subj., *whithersoever*, *ἀπιέναι ὅ. ἂν βούλωνται* Foed.ap.Th.5.18, cf. Pl.*Ap.*37d, *IG*I^2.76.31, etc.; *ὅ. ἄν ἄλλοσε βούλῃ whithersoever* else, Pl.*Phdr.*230e; also *ὅποιπερ* S.*Aj.*810, *OT*1458 (v.l. *ὅπηπερ*); *ὅποι ποτέ* Id.*Ph.*780, etc. 2. in indirect questions, *to what place*, *whither*, *ἀμηχανεῖν ὅποι τράποιντο* A.*Pers.*459; *ἂν σκοπῇ.. ὅποι φέρονται* Antiph.40.7; *ἵστε ὅθεν ἥλιος ἀνίσχει καὶ ὅποι* (*ὅπου* codd. meliores) *δύεται* X. *An.*5.7.6; *μέχρι ὅ.* up to what point, Pl.*Grg.*487c: in repeating a question, *ποῖ;* Answ. *ὅποι μ' ἐρωτᾷς;* Crobyl.5. b. in pregnant sense with Verbs of rest, *διδάξαι..μ' ὅποι καθέσταμεν* (i.e. *ὅποι ἐλθόντες*) S.*OC*23; *τοὺς δὲ σοὺς ὅποι θεοὶ πόνους κατοικτιοῦσιν, οὐκ ἔχω μαθεῖν at what point* the gods will take pity on (i.e. will end) thy sorrows, ib.383 (v.l. *ὅπῃ*). c. c. gen., *ὅποι γῆς whither* in the world, *ὅποι γῆς.. πεπλάνημαι* A.*Pr.*564 (anap.); *ὅποι τέτραπται γῆς* Ar.*Ach.*209; *οὐκ οἶσθ' ὅποι γῆς οὐδ' ὅποι γνώμης φέρῃ* S.*El.*922.

ὁποῖος, α, ον, Ep. **ὁππoῖος**, η, ον, Hom., but twice *ὁποῖος*, Od.17.421, 19.77; Ion. **ὁκοῖος**, η, ον, Archil.70, Hdt.2.82, al., *GDI* iv p.883 (Erythrae, iv B.C.); Cret. **ὁτεῖος** (q.v.): correlat. to *ποῖος*: replaced by *οἷος* in Att. Inscrr. after 300 B.C.: **1.** as Relat., *of what sort* or *quality*, *ὁππoῖόν κ' εἴπῃσθα ἔπος, τοῖόν κ' ἐπακούσαις as* [is] the word thou hast spoken, such shalt thou hear again, Il.20.250; *τοίῳ ὁποῖος ἔοι* such *as* he might be, Od.17.421; *οὔθ' οἷ' ἔπασχεν οὔθ' ὁποῖ' ἕδρα κακά* S.*OT*1272. **2.** in indirect questions, Od.1.171, etc.; *εὑρεῖν ὁποίοις φαρμάκοις ἰάσιμος* A.*Pr.*475: in direct questions only as f.l. in E.*Ph.*878, *Ba.*663: sts. folld. by *ποῖος* in the same clause, *οὐ γὰρ αἰσθάνομαί σου ὁποῖον νόμιμον ἢ ποῖον δίκαιον λέγεις* X.*Mem.*4.4.13; *οὐκ οἶδα ὁποίᾳ τόλμῃ ἢ ποίοις λόγοις χρώμενος ἐρῶ* Pl.*R.*414d. **II.** with indefinite words added, *ὁποῖός τις* Th.7.38, X.*An.*2.2.2; *ὁκοῖόν τι* Hdt.1.158; *γιγνομένων ὁποῖοί τινες ἔτυχον* Arist.*Pol.*1286^{b}24; so in Hom., *ὁππoῖ' ἄσσα of what sort*, for *ὁποῖά τινα*, Od.19.218; *ὁππoῖ' ἄττα* Pl.*Grg.*465a; *ὁποιοσοῦν of what kind soever*, Id.*Tht.*152d, al.; *ὁποῖος δή, δήποτε, δηποτοῦν*, and *οὖν δή*, as *ὁποία δὴ φλέψ* X.*HG*5.4.58; *τοὺς ὁποιουσδήποτε..ἐξεπέμπετε στρατηγούς* D.18.146: gen., *ὁποίου τινὸς οὖν* X.*Cyr.*2.4.10: acc. fem., *ὁποιαντινοῦν* Lys.13.11; *ὁποῖόσπερ* A.*Ch.*669; *ὁποιοσποτοῦν* Arist.*Ph.*253^{b}23; *ὁποιοσδητισοῦν* Iamb.ap.Simp.*in Ph.*639.30; *πόλιν..οὐδ' ὁποίας ἥττω* inferior to *none*, Plb.4.65.3; *οὔτ' ἄλλους οὐδ' ὁποίους* Theopomp.Hist.217(*c*); *μηδὲ καθ' ὁποῖον τρόπον SIG*672.14 (Delph., ii B.C.); *μηδ' ὁτίη* or *μηδοτίη*, v. *μηδοτίη*. **III.** neut. pl. used as Adv., *like as*, S.*OT*915, 1076, E.*Hec.*398. **IV.** Adv. *ὁποίως, qualiter*, *Gloss.*

ὁπο-καλπᾰθίζω, of myrrh, *smell of ὁποκάλπασον*, Gal.14.68. **-κάλπᾰσον**, *τό*, *Hotai*, an acrid kind of myrrh, *Balsamodendron Playfairii*, ib.56. **-κάρπᾰσον**, *τό*, = *ὀπὸς καρπάσου* (v. *κάρπασος* II), Dsc.*Alex.Praef.*; *opocarpatum*, Plin.*HN*28.158, 32.98. **-κιννάμωμον** [ᾰ], *τό*, *the juice of the κιννάμωμον*, prob. f.l. in Thphr.*HP*4.4.14. **-πάλσαμον**, v. *ὀποβάλσαμον*. **-πανάκη**, *ἡ*, and **-πανάκιον**, *τό*, = seq., *Gloss.* **-πάναξ** [πᾰ], ᾰκος, *ὁ*, *gum of Opopanax hispidus*, *Hercules' woundwort*, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Gal.14.186, Dsc.3.48, Gal.12.94, *PGrenf.*1.52.11 (iii A.D.).

ὀπός, *ὁ*, *juice*, distd. from *χυλός*, *χυμός*, in that *ὀπός* is prop. *vegetable juice*, *the milky juice* which is drawn from a plant by tapping it, *ὀπὸν..στάζοντα τομῆς..κάδοις δέχεται* S.*Fr.*534 (anap.), cf. Thphr.*HP*9.8.1, etc.; esp. *the acid juice of the fig-tree*, used as rennet (*τάμισος*) for curdling milk, Il.5.902, Emp.33, Hp.*Morb.*4.52, Menestor ap.Thphr.*HP*1.2.3, Arist.*Mete.*384^{a}21, 389^{b}10, *GA*737^{a}14; generally, *acid juice*, Pl.*Ti.*60b; *βλέπειν ὀπόν* Ar.*Pax*1184: in pl., Antiph.88.4, cj. in Anaxandr.41.59 (anap.); cf. *ὀπίας, ὀποειδής*. **2.** metaph., *ὀπὸς ἥβης the juicy freshness* of youth, opp. *ῥυτίς*, *AP*5.257 (Paul. Sil.). **II.** *ὀπὸς καρπός*, = *σιλφίου σπέρμα*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.126; and so prob. in Ar.*Ec.*404, *Pl.*719; but *ὀπὸς σιλφίου* silphium *juice*, Hp. *Acut.*23, cf. 37, *Acut.*(*Sp.*)48, Thphr.*HP*6.3.2; so *ὀπός* alone, Gal. 12.90. **III.** *gravy*, Ath.9.402c. (Perh. cf. Lith. *sakaĩ* (pl.) 'resin', Slav. *sokŭ* 'sap'.)

ὁπός, gen. of *ὅψ* (q.v.).

ὁποσάγωνον [ᾰ], *τό*, *polygon of any number of sides*, Papp.314.19.

ὁποσάκῐς [ᾰ], Aeol. **ὁποσσάκιν** (leg. *ὁππόσσακιν*) Theoc.30.27:— Adv., (*ὁπόσος*) *as many times as..*, X.*Cyr.*2.3.23; *ὁποσάκις ἄν so often as ever*, Pl.*Tht.*197d; *ὁποσακισοῦν as many times as you please*, Arist.*Cael.*273^{a}32.

ὁποσά-μηνος [ᾰ], *ον*, *ὁ*. *οὐκ οἶδα* I know not *how many months old*, Hp.*Epid.*4.6. **-πλᾰσιοσοῦν**, *how many-fold soever*, Arist.*Ph.* 204^{b}17, Simp.*in Ph.*949.9. **-πους**, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *πουν*, *τό*, gen. *ποδος*, in indirect questions, *how many feet long..*, Luc.*Gall.*9.

ὁποσ-ᾰχῇ, Adv. *in as many ways as..*, X.*Cyn.*6.20. **-ᾰχοῦ**, Adv. *in as many places as..*, Aristid.*Rh.*2 p.542 S. **-ᾰχῶς**, Adv. *in as many ways as..*, ib.1 p.506 S.

ὁπόσε, Ep. **ὁππόσε**, poet. for *ὅποι*, Od.14.139, but f.l. in *h.Ap.*209.

ὁπόσος, Ep. **ὁππόσος** Od.14.47, **ὁπόσσος** 22.220, Il.23.238 (also **ὁπόσος** 24.7), **ὁπόσσος** also *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.160 (Cyrene), *IG*4^{2}(1).121.109 (Epid., iv B.C.); Ion. **ὁκόσος**; Cret. and Boeot. **ὁπόττος** *Leg. Gort.*4.40, al., *IG*7.522.19 (iii B.C.), etc.: correlat. to *πόσος*: freq. in *IG*1^{2}, but replaced by *ὅσος* in Att. Inscrr. after 300 B.C.: **I.** as Relat., like *ὅσος*, of Number, *as many, as many as..*, *ὁπόσα τολύπευσε σὺν αὐτῷ* Il.24.7; *πᾶσι θεοῖς..*, *ὁπόσοι τὴν Διὸς αὐλὴν εἰσοιχνεῦσιν* A. *Pr.*121 (anap.), cf. 411, *Th.*927 (both lyr.); *τοσαῦτα ὁπόσα σοι φίλον* Pl.*Lg.*642d; *ὁπόσους πλείστους ἐδυνάμην* X.*Cyr.*4.5.29, etc.: in Prose freq. *ὁ, ἄν* with subj., *ὁπόσοις ἂν δοκῇ* Foed.ap.Th.4.118, cf. Pl.*Sph.* 245d, etc. **2.** of Quantity, *as much as*, of Size or Space, *as great as*, *ὁπόσσον ἐπέσχε as far as* it spread, Il.23.238; *χθόνα..*, *ὁπόσαν καὶ φθιμένοισιν κατέχειν as much as* is allowed the dead to occupy, A.*Th.*732 (lyr.); *ὁπόσην τῆς χώρας* X.*Oec.*4.8: Adverbial in dat., *ὁπόσῳ πλέον..*, *τοσούτῳ πλειόνων* κτλ. Pl.*Lg.*649b. **3.** with indefinite Particles added, *ὁποσοσοῦν how great* or *much soever*, Th.4.37, 6.56, Pl.*Sph.* 245d: Ion. dat. pl., *ὁκόσῃσι ὧν* Hdt.5.20; so *ὁπόσῳ δήποτε* D.21.39; *ὁποσοιδηποτοῦν* Euc.9.12, al.; *ὁπόσοσπερ* Pl.*Lg.*753b, X.*Oec.*4.5; *ὁποσουτινοσοῦν for however large a price*, Lys.22.15. **II.** in indirect questions, *ὄφρα..εἴπῃς ὁππόσα κήδε' ἀνέτλης* Od.14.47; *ὁπόσαι ψάμαθοι κλονέονται, καθορᾷς* Pi.*P.*9.46; *εἰπὲ..ὁκόσοι τοιοῦτοι* [*εἰσί*] Hdt.7.234; *διαλογισώμεθα..ὁπόσα..πέφανται how many things* he has been found to be, Pl.*Sph.*231d; *ἠρώτων τὸ στράτευμα, ὁπόσον εἴη* X.*An.*4.4.17, cf. Pl.*Sis.*388e; *ἤρετο ὁπόσου* asked *for how much*, *at what price*, Timocl.11.9. **III.** = *ὅς*, Paus.9.31.5.

ὁποσταῖος, α, ον, *of what day in serial order*, *εἵρει ὁποσταίη μηνὸς περιτέλλεται ἠώς* Arat.739.

ὁποστημόριος, α, ον, *what fraction*, Eudem.ap.Simp.*in Ph.*973.24.

ὁπόστος, η, ον, *in what* or *which place in numerical order*, *ὁπόστον μέρος* Archyt.1; *ὁ. εἰλήχει what number* he had drawn, Pl.*R.*617e; *ὁ. ἐγένετο ἀφ' Ἡρακλέους how many generations* from.., X.*Ages.*1.2; *οὕτως ὁπόστος τὸν ἀριθμόν*, κτλ., in a sense determined by *the number of which he is one*, Arist.*Pol.*1262^{a}3; *οὐ πρῶτος, οὐ δεύτερος.., οὐχ ὁποστοσοῦν* D.18.310.

ὁπότᾰν, i.e. *ὁπότ' ἄν*, as it is freq. written in codd. (the distn. did not exist for the Greeks): Adv., related to *ὅταν* as *ὁπότε* to *ὅτε* (v. *ὁπότε*), *whensoever*, used only with subj., Il.15.209, etc. (Hom. uses *ὁππότε κεν* in the same way, Il.4.40, 229, al.): rarely after past tenses, *πολλὰς..ἤσθου πλαγάς, ὁπόταν..νὺξ ὑπολείφθῃ* (for *ὁπότε νὺξ ὑπολειφθείη*) S.*El.*91 (anap.): never with ind. in early writers, for *φθέγξομαι* (Il.21.340), *ἰμείρεται* (Od.1.41) are Ep. aor. subj. forms, and in Od. 16.282 *θῆσιν* is the right reading: never with opt. save in late writers (unless the Mss. can be trusted in Pl.*Alc.*2.146a), for in Il.7.415 *ὁππότ' ἄρ'* is the reading of the best codd.; in X.*Cyr.*1.3.11 *ὁπότε ἥκοι* is the right reading. **II.** *as soon as*, *ὁπότ' ἂν τὸ πρῶτον ἴδῃ φάος h.Ap.*71.

ὁπότε, Ep. **ὁππότε**, both in Hom.; Ion. **ὁκότε**; Cyrenaic **ὁπόκᾰ** *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.164; in Dor. Poets **ὁππόκᾰ** Theoc.5.98: Adv. of Time, correlat. to *πότε*, used much like *ὅτε*, exc. that the sense is less definite (cf. X.*Cyr.*1.6.3), though the two were freq. used without distinction: **I.** Relat., with the ind., mostly with reference to the past, *when*, Il.1.399, 3.173, etc.; the ind. *ἦστε* is omitted, 8. 230: in Class. Att. Prose only *ὅτε* is so used, when referring to a particular time, but later *ὁπότε* returns, as *ὁπότε περιῆν when* she was alive, *POxy.*243.10 (i A.D.): with the pres. in a simile, *ὡς δ' ὁπότε.. ποταμὸς πεδίονδε κάτεισι* Il.11.492: with subj., like *ὁπόταν*, with reference to an indef. number of occasions in the pres. or to the future, *ὁππότ' Ἀχαιοὶ Τρώων ἐκπέρσωσ' εὖ ναιόμενον πτολίεθρον* I.163, cf. 13. 817, 21.112, Od.14.170, Hes.*Th.*782: sts. in similes, *ὡς ὁπότε νέφεα Ζέφυρος στυφελίξῃ* Il.11.305, cf. Od.4.335; but *ὁπότ' ἄν*, Ep. *ὁπότε* or *ὁππότε κεν*, is more common with subj., and in Att. Prose *ἄν* must be used, v. *ὁπόταν*: Cyrenaic *ὁπόκα κα δήληται Berl.Sitzb.* l.c. **2.** with opt.: a. to express an event that occurred often, *ὁπότε Κρήτηθεν ἵκοιτο* Il.3.233, cf. 10.189, 15.284, Od.11.591, Th.1. 99, 2.15, Pl.*Smp.*220a, X.*An.*3.4.28. b. after a verb of waiting, of a time future relatively to the past, *ἷζε..δέγμενος ὁππότε ναῦφιν ἀφορμηθεῖεν* Il.2.794, cf. 4.334, 7.415, 9.191, 18.524. c. in orat. obliq., S.*Tr.*824 (lyr.), X.*An.*4.6.20; in implied orat. obliq., Od.24. 344 (of a past promise); *ἀποδοτέον..ὁ. μανεὶς ἀπαιτοῖ* we were not [as you remember] to.., Pl.*R.*332a. d. where the principal clause has an opt., *μηδ' ἀντιάσειας ἐκείνῳ ὁππότε νοστήσειε* Od.18.148, cf. Pl.*R.*396c, X.*Cyr.*1.6.3. **II.** in indirect questions, with ind., *ἦ ῥά τι ἴδμεν..ὁππότε Τηλέμαχος νεῖται; when* he is to return, Od. 4.633; *εἰς ὁ. by what time*, Aeschin.3.99: rarely after a past tense, *προσεδέρκετο, δέγμενος αἰεί, ὁππότε δὴ..ἐφήσει* (for *ἐφείη*, v. supr. I. 2 b) Od.20.386; *εἰς σὲ βλέψαι καὶ τὸν ταμίαν ὁπότ' ἄριστον παραθήσει* Ar.*V.*613. **III.** *ὁποτεοῦν at any time whatever*, Arist.*Metaph.* 1049^{a}1.

B. in causal sense, *because*, *since*, with ind., Thgn.749 (s.v.l.), Hdt.2.125, Pl.*Lg.*895c, etc.; also *ὁπότε γε* S.*OC*1699 (lyr.), X.*Cyr.* 8.3.7.

ὁπότερ-ος, α, ον, Ep. **ὁππότερος**, as always in Hom.; Ion. **ὁκότερος** Hdt.5.119:—correlat. to *πότερος*, used in sg. of individuals, in pl. of groups, e.g. of two armies, Il.3.299, 5.33: **1.** as Relat., *which of two*, *ἡμέων δ' ὁπποτέρῳ θάνατος..τέτυκται, τεθναίη* Il.3.101: with *ἄν*, Ep. *κε*, *whichsoever*, *ὁππότερος δέ κε νικήσῃ* ib.71; *ὁπότερ' ἂν κτίσῃς* A.*Supp.*434 (lyr.); *ὁπότεροι ἂν κρατῶσιν* X.*Cyr.*4.2.37. **2.** as indirect interrog., *Ζεὺς οἶδε.., ὁπποτέρῳ θανάτοιο τέλος πεπρωμένον ἐστίν* Il.3.309, cf. 22.130, 23.487; *περὶ τοῦ ὁκότερος ἡμέων πλέω ἀγαθὰ ..ἐργάσεται* about the question, *which of* us *two*.., Hdt.8.79; *ὥστε μὴ γνῶναι ὁπότερος..* Lys.*Fr.*78.3, cf. Antipho 3.2.6; *ἀσαφῶς ὁποτέρων ἀρξάντων*, for *ἀσαφὲς ὂν ὁπότεροι ἦρξαν*, Th.4.20: rarely in direct questions, for *πότερος*, prob. f.l. in Pl.*Euthd.*271a and *Ly.*212c. **3.** as indef., *either of two*, *ἐὰν..ὁπότερος αὐτοῖν..πράξῃ* Id.*Lg.*868a, cf. *R.* 509a, X.*Cyr.*3.2.22, And.3.26, D.16.27; so *ὁποτεροσοῦν* Pl.*Men.*98d, *Phlb.*14c, al.; *ἐξεῖναι δ' ὁποτεροισοῦν* Th.5.41, cf. Arist.*Pol.*1319^{b}9, al.: with *οὐδέ, οὐδ' ὁπότερος* (or *οὐδοπ-*) *neither*, Hero *Dioptr.*37. **II.** Adv. **ὁποτέρως**, *in which of two ways*, as Relat. and indirect interrog., *ὁ. ἔσται, ἐν ἀδήλῳ κινδυνεύεται* Th.1.78, cf. Lys.26.5, Isoc.12.76, Pl. *R.*348b, etc.; so *ὁποτερωσοῦν* Arist.*APr.*60^{a}16, al. **2.** also neut. *ὁπότερον* or *-ερα* as Adv., mostly in indirect questions, *whether*, folld. by *ἤ..ἤ..*, as *ἐβουλεύοντο ὁκότερα ἢ παραδόντες..ἢ ἐκλιπόντες..*, *ἄμεινον πρήξουσι* Hdt.5.119; by one *ἤ*, Ar.*Nu.*157: folld. by *πότερον..ἤ..*, Pl.*Erx.*405c, etc.; also *ὁπότερον εἴτε.., εἴτε..* Isoc.12.76, cf. X.*HG*3.5.19. **-ωθε, -θεν**, Ep. **ὁπποτ-**, Adv. *from which of the two sides* or *directions*, Il.14.59; *ὁ. ἂν ᾖ ἡ πληγή* Arist.*PA*691^{b}10; *ὁποτερωθενοῦν on either of the two sides*, Id.*APr.*61^{a}38. **-ωθι**, Adv. *in whichever of the two places*, Hp.*Superf.*10, X.*Eq.Mag.*4. 15. **-ωσε**, Adv. *in which of two directions*, *to which of two places*, Th.1.63, 5.65; *ἐπορεύετο ὁ. βουληθείη* Pl.*Smp.*190a. **2.** *οὐδ' ὁποτέρωσε* (or *οὐδοπ-*) *in neither of two directions*, Dosith.p.410 K.

ὅπου, Ion. **ὅκου**, Relat., indirect interrog., and indef. Adv. of Place, correlat. to *ποῦ*: **I.** as a Relat., sts. c. gen. loci, *τῆς πόλεως ὅπου κάλλιστον στρατοπεδεύσασθαι* Pl.*R.*415d, cf. Hdt.2.172; *ὅπου βούλοιτο τοῦ δρόμου* X.*HG*2.4.27; *ἔσθ' ὅπου in some places*, A.*Eu.*517 (lyr.), *Fr.*302: standing for the Relat. Adj., *μέλη, ὅπου* (i.e. *ἐν οἷς*)

χελιδὼν ἦν τις ἐμπεποιημένη Ar.*Av.*1301: with other Particles, *ὅκου δή somewhere or other*, Hdt.3.129; *ὅπου ἄν wherever*, with subj., *IG* 1^2.76.11, etc.; in Trag. the ἄν may be omitted, as *ὅπου δ' Ἀπόλλων σκαιὸς ᾖ, τίνες σοφοί;* E.*El.*972, etc. (never in Att. Prose): c. gen., *ὅπου ἂν τύχῃ τῶν λεγομένων* Pl.*Prt.*342e; *ὁπουοῦν anywheresoever*, Id. *Cra.*403c; *ὅπουπερ* c. opt., *wherever*, X.*Cyr.*3.3.5; *ὅπου ποτέ* S.*OC* 12; *ὁπουδάν*, = *ὅπου δὲ ἄν, anywhere*, D.C.*Fr.*109.21; *ὁπουδήποτε*, = *ubicumque*, Dosith.p.410K.; *ὁπουδηποτοῦν anywheresoever*, J.*Ap.* 2.15. 2. in indirect questions, *ὄφρα πύθηαι πατρός, ὅπου κύθε γαῖα* Od.3.16, cf. 16.306, S.*OT*924, etc.: with Verbs of motion in pregnant sense, *ὅκου ἐτράπετο, οὐκέτι εἶχον εἰπεῖν* Hdt.2.119; *κεῖνος δ' ὅπου βέβηκεν, οὐδεὶς οἶδε* S.*Tr.*40, v.l. in X.*Cyr.*3.1.37, etc.: in many passages editors have in this sense restd. *ὅποι*, mostly from codd.; in repeating a question, *ἡ Λακεδαίμων ποῦ 'στιν;* Answ. *ὅπου 'στίν;* (do you ask) *where* it is? Ar.*Nu.*214: c. gen., *εἰδότες ὅκου γῆς εἴη* Hdt.4.150, cf. Pl.*R.*403e. II. the strict local sense occasionally passes into, 1. a sense involving Time or Occasion, *ὅ. τιν' ἴδῃ* Thgn.922, cf. 999, X.*HG*3.3.6; *σιγᾶν θ' ὅ. δεῖ καὶ λέγειν τὰ καίρια* A.*Ch.*582, cf. *Eu.*277; *οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅ.* there is no case *in which*, i.e. in no case, S.*OT*448, *Aj.*1069, E.*HF*186, D.3.35; so *ἔστιν ὅ.*; as a question, Id.18.22. 2. of Cause, *whereas*, Hdt.1.68, 4.195, Antipho 1.7; *ὅ. γὰρ ἐγὼ..ὁμολογῶ* D.21.205; *ὅκου γε*, Lat. *quandoquidem* or *quippe*, Hdt.7.118; *ὅπου γε* X.*Cyr.*2.3.11, etc.

B. later as a demonstr. Adv., only in the phrase *ὅ. μέν.., ὅ. δέ .. here... there..*, Plu.2.427c, S.E.*P.*1.53, etc.

ὀπόφυλλον, *τό, the seed of the σίλφιον*, Dsc.*Eup.*1.20,66, prob. in Dsc.3.80.

ὅππᾱ, ὅππᾳ, v. *ὅπη*. **ὀππάτεσσι**, Aeol. for *ὄμμασι*, Sapph.2.11. **ὅππη**, Ep. for *ὅπη*. **ὁππῆμος**, Adv., Ep. for *ὁπῆμος* (= *ὁπότε*), *when*, Arat.568.

ὀππικίζω, ὀππικιστής, v. *ὀπικίζω*. **ὁππόθεν, ὁππόθῐ, ὁπποῖος**, Ep. for *ὁπόθεν, ὁπόθι, ὁποῖος*. **ὁππόκα**, Dor. for *ὁπότε* (q.v.).

ὁπποποῖ, an exclamation, S.*Ichn.*191 (lyr.).

ὁππόσε, ὁππόσος, Ep. for *ὁπόσε, ὁπόσος*. **ὁππόταν, ὁππότε, ὁππότερος, ὁπποτέρωθεν**, Ep. for *ὁποτ-*. **ὅππως**, Ep. for *ὅπως*.

ὀπτάζομαι, Pass., *to be seen*, Lxx*Nu.*14.14:—so **ὀπτάνομαι**, ib. 3*Ki.*8.8, *UPZ*62.32 (ii B.C.), *PTeb.*24.5 (ii B.C.), *Act.Ap.*1.3, [Ar.Byz.] Arg.Ar.*Pl.*4, *PMag.Par.*1.3033, *Corp.Herm.*3.2:—an Act. **ὀπταίνω** in Eust.969.33.

ὀπτ-ᾰλέος, α, *ον*, (*ὀπτάω*) *roasted, broiled, κρειῶν πίνακας παρέθηκε ..ὀπταλέων* Od.16.50; *ὀπταλέα κρέα ἔδμεναι* Il.4.345; *κρέα..ὀπταλέα τε καὶ ὠμά* Od.12.396; opp. *ἑφθός* (boiled), Ath.9.380c. **-ᾰνάριος**, *assator, coctarius, Gloss.*

ὀπτᾰν-εῖον, *τό*, v. *ὀπτάνιον*. **-εύς**, *έως*, *ὁ*, (*ὀπτάω*) *one who roasts, PBerol.*ap.Wilcken *Ostr.*1 p.693 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*277 (iii A.D.); *assator, Gloss.* **-ία**, *ἡ*, = *ἀπόβλεψις*, Suid. **-ικός**, *ή, όν, for roasting, PRyl.*227.24 (iii A.D.). **-ιον**, *τό, place for roasting, kitchen*, Ar.*Eq.* 1033, *Pax*891, Alex.173.13, Philem.61, etc.; *oven, PHolm.*11.18: these and other passages from Com. Poets, together with *IG* 2^2.1672.189, *SIG*1097.28 (both iv B.C.), show that *ὀπτάνιον* is a real form, but **ὀπτανεῖον**, which is found in codd. of Plu.*Crass.*8, Luc.*Asin.*27, etc., can be defended by the older **ὀπτανήϊον** (v. Hdn.Gr.2.417) and would be a normal derivative from *ὀπτανεύς*:—mock-heroic gen. pl. *ὀπτανιάων* for *ὀπτανίων*, Matro *Conv.*12. II. *firewood for roasting*, Man.ap.J.*Ap.*1.26.

ὀπτάνομαι, v. *ὀπτάζομαι*.

ὀπτᾰνός, *ή, όν*, (*ὀπτάω*) *roasted*, opp. *ἑψανός*, *ἀπ' ὀβελίσκων ὀπτανά* Sotad.Com.1.10, cf. Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.151; *τὰ ὀ. meat for roasting*, Arist.*Pr.*923^{a}21.

ὀπτᾰσία (A), *ἡ*, (*ὀπτάζομαι*) *vision, AP*6.210codd. (Philet.; v. *ὁπλισία*), Lxx*Es.*4.17, *Ev.Luc.*1.22; simply, *appearance*, Lxx*Ma.*3.2, *Si.* 43.2.

ὀπτᾰσία (B), *ἡ*, prob. scribal error for *ὀπτάνιον*, *PHolm.*9.39.

ὀπτάω, pf. *ὤπτηκα* Euphro 1.5: irreg. part. Pass. *ὀπτεύμενος* Theoc.7.55: Dor. pres. part. *ὀπτᾶντες* Epich.164: fut. Med. *ὀπτήσομαι* (in pass. sense) Luc.*Asin.*31: aor. Pass., *ὀπτηθῆναι* Od.20.27: pf. Pass. *ὤπτημαι* Ar.*Fr.*627: (*ὀπτός* (A), q.v.):—*roast, broil, κρέα ὤπτων* Od.3.33, etc.; *σπλάγχνα δ' ἄρ' ὀπτήσαντες ἐνώμων* 20.252; *ὤπτησάν τε περιφραδέως* Il.1.466, 2.429: also c. gen. partit., *ὀπτῆσαί τε κρεῶν roast* some meat, Od.15.98; then in Hdt.9.120, Ar.*Av.*1690, X.*Cyr.*8.2.6, etc.; *broil* or *fry* fish, Ar.*Fr.* l.c., Crates Com.17, al.; *fry* an egg, *PLit.Lond.*170 (i A.D.); *toast* cheese, Eub.150.2.—Hence it appears that *ὀπτᾶν* was used of all kinds of *cooking by means of fire* or *dry heat*, opp. *ἕψω* (boil in water), which never appears in Hom., whose heroes ate only roast meat, *κρέα δὲ μόνον ὤπτων, ἐπεὶ ἕψοντά γ' οὐ πεποίηκεν αὐτῶν οὐδένα* Eub.120. 2. *bake* bread, Hdt.2.47; *ὅκως ὀπτῷτο* (v.l. *ὀπτῴη*) *ὁ ἄρτος* Id.8.137, cf. X.*An.*5.4.29; *ὀπτᾶν πλακοῦντας* Ar.*Ra.*507; also of bricks or pottery, *bake, burn*, Hdt.1.179; *καλῶς ὠπτημένη* [*χύτρα*] Pl.*Hp.Ma.*288d; *ὁ ὀπτώμενος κέραμος* Arist. *Mete.*383^{a}21. 3. *bake, scorch*, of the sun, *ἐπεὶ τόκα μ' ἅλιος ὀπτῇ* Bion *Fr.*15.12; *ἡ γῆ ὀπτᾶται ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου* X.*Oec.*16.14. 4. metaph. (as we say), *'roast'* a man, *τοῦτον ὀπτᾶν καὶ στρέφειν* Ar.*Lys.* 839, cf. Sopat.6.9 (Pass.):—Pass., of the fire of love, *ὀπτεύμενον ἐξ Ἀφροδίτας* Theoc.7.55, cf. 23.34, *AP*12.92.7 (Mel.): so, prob., in Act., Sapph.115.

ὀπτέον, (*ὄψομαι*) *one must see*, Hld.7.17, Plot.6.7.28.

ὀπτευτήρ, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, (*ὀπτάω*) *forger, σιδήρου*, of Hephaestus, Coluth.54.

ὀπτ-εύω, = *ὁράω, see*, Ar.*Av.*1061 (lyr.), A.D.*Synt.*290.18, Max.Tyr. 8.7; but *ὀπτευσάμενοι* (*μόχθους*) in Eust. ad D.P.195 is prob. f.l. for *ὀττευσάμενοι*. **-ήρ**, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, (*ὄψ*) *one who looks* or *spies, spy, scout*, Od. 14.261, A.*Supp.*185, S.*Aj.*29. II. *one who has seen*, Id.*Ichn.*77; *eye-witness*, Antipho 5.27, X.*Cyr.*4.5.17. **-ήρια** (sc. *δῶρα*), *τά, presents made by the bridegroom on seeing the bride without the veil*, = *ἀνακαλυπτήρια, θεώρητρα*, Poll.2.59, 3.36, Hsch. 2. generally, *presents upon seeing* or *for the sight of* a person, *παιδὸς ὀ.* E.*Ion*1127, cf. Call. *Dian.*74; *προσβάλλων ἀκοαῖς ὀ. θυμοῦ* Aspasia ap.Ath.5.219d.

ὀπτ-ήσιμος, *ον, for roasting*, Eub.4. **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ, roasting, frying, σπλάγχνων*, opp. *κρεῶν ἕψησις*, *SIG*57.34 (Milet., v B.C.), cf. Hp.*Aff.*49, Arist.*Mete.*381^{a}23. 2. *baking*, of bread, J.*AJ*3.10.7, Ath. 3.109c (pl.); of pottery, *BGU*1143.17 (i B.C.), Luc.*Prom.Es*2. 3. *overheating* of humours, Gal.13.335, 19.580. **-ήτειρα**, *ἡ, one who roasts, κάμινος* Call.*Fr.*475. **-ητέον**, *one must roast*, Dsc.5. 88. **-ητήρια**, *τά*, gloss on *ὠψά*, Hsch. (dub. sens.). **-ητός**, *ή, όν, roasted*, Eust.135.17.

ὀπτ-ίζομαι, Pass., = *ὀπτάζομαι*, f.l. in Archyt. ap. Iamb. *Protr.* 4. **-ίκια**, *τά*, = Lat. *auspicia*, Arr.*Epict.*3.24.117. **-ικός**, *ή, όν, of* or *for sight*: *τὰ ὀπτικά the theory of the laws of sight, optics*, Arist. *Metaph.*1077^{a}5, etc.; so *ἡ ὀπτική* (sc. *θεωρία*) ib.997^{b}20; *-καὶ ἀποδείξεις* Id.*APo.*76^{a}24; *-κοὶ λόγοι* Gal.17(2).214; *-κὴ δύναμις* Id.8.20. Adv. *-κῶς* Id.18(1).309.

ὀπτιλίασις· *ὀφθαλμίασις*, Hsch. (*ὀπτοιαλίασις* cod.): **ὀπτιλίας** is prob. cj. for *ὁ ἐπὶ τηλείας* in Id. s.v. *λαμόπτης*.

Ὀπτῐλῖτις or **-ιλλέτις**, *ιδος*, *ἡ*, a name of Athena, Plu.*Lyc.*11.

ὀπτίλος [*ῐ*], *ὁ*, Dor. for *ὀφθαλμός*, Metop.ap.Stob.3.1.115, Plu.*Lyc.* 11; **ὀπτίλλος** in *IG*4^2(1).121.40 (Epid., iv B.C.), al., Hdn.Gr.1.159, 2.560 (whence the spelling with one λ should prob. be corrected).

ὀπτίων, *ωνος*, *ὁ*, Lat. *optio, assistant*; esp. in military sense, *adjutant* or *aide-de-camp*, Plu.*Galb.*24, where *ὀπίων* is f.l., cf. *IGRom.*4. 825 (Hierapolis), 3.1131 (Syria), *Sammelb.*6963 (Nubia). (Plu. wrongly derives it from the Greek *ὄψομαι*, fut. of *ὁράω*.)

ὀπτόπλινθον, *τό, baked tile, PFlor.*378.17 (v A.D., pl.), etc.

ὀπτός (A), *ή, όν, roasted, broiled, σῖτός τε κρέα τ' ὀπτά* Od.22.21, cf. 16.443; *νῶτα βοὸς..ὄπτ' ἐν χερσὶν ἑλών* 4.66; *σάρκες* A.*Ag.*1097; *ἑφθὰ καὶ ὀπτά* boiled meats and *roast*, E.*Cyc.*358 (lyr.), cf. Hdt.2.77, Pl.*R.*404c. 2. *baked, βοῦν καὶ ἵππον..ὀπτοὺς ἐν καμίνοισι* Hdt.1.133; of bread, Id.2.92; of fish, *PCair.Zen.*66.8 (iii B.C.); also of bricks and pottery, *baked, burned*, Hdt.1.180,186, X.*An.*2.4.12, *PAmh.*2. 99(*a*)9 (ii A.D.), etc.; of soil, *parched*, X.*Oec.*16.13: Sup. *ὀπτότατος best dressed* or *done*, Cratin.143. 3. of iron, *forged, tempered*, S. *Ant.*475. 4. *scorched, τὰ ὑπέρθυρ' ὀπτά* Herod.2.65.

ὀπτός (B), *ή, όν*, (*ὁράω, ὄψομαι*) *visible*, Luc.*Lex.*9, Ath.8.338c.

ὀπτώ, v. *ὀκτώ*.

ὄπτω, *see*, A.D.*Adv.*198.7.

ὀπυάζομαι, *get married*, in irreg. aor. Pass. subj. 1 pl. *ὀπυασθώμεθα* *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*1.52 (dub. l.).

ὅπυι, Dor. for *ὅποι*, *SIG*56.39 (Argos, v B.C.), *Leg.Gort.*4.15; *οὐδ' ὅπυι κα ἔνθῃ* no matter *where* he may go, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.158 (Cyrene).

ὀπυιητής, *έω*, *ὁ, husband*, Herod.4.84.

ὀπυίω, Att. **ὀπύω** Arist.*EN*1148^{b}32, Moer.p.278P., also Cerc.17. 41 (Hsch. gives *ὀπυόλαι· γεγαμηκότες*), used by Hom. only in pres., and in impf. with or without augm.: fut. *ὀπύσω* [*ῡ*] Ar.*Ach.*255.—Ep. Verb, used also in Cret. (v. infr.) and later Att. Prose: I. Act., of the man, *marry, take to wife* (= *τὸ κατὰ νόμον μίγνυσθαι*, Hsch. s.v. *βεινεῖν*), *τὴν Εὔμηλος ὄπυιε* Od.4.798, cf. 2.207, Il.16.178; *πρεσβυτάτην δ' ὤπυιε* 13.429, cf. 18.383; *τοῦ γὰρ ὀπυίεις παῖδα* Hes.*Sc.*356; *δῶκεν ὀπυίειν θυγατέρα ἣν* Id.*Th.*819, cf. Pi.*I.*4(3).59, Ar. l.c.; *αἱ δέ κα..ὁ ἐπιβάλλων ἠβίοντα λείοντα ὀπυίεσθαι μὴ λῇ ὀπυίειν* if..the man whose right it is does not wish to *marry* her, though she is of marriageable age and willing to *marry*, *Leg.Gort.*7.42: abs., *πέντε δέ τοι φίλοι υἷες.., οἱ δύ' ὀπυίοντες, τρεῖς δ' ἠΐθεοι θαλέθοντες* two *wedded*, etc., Od.6.63. 2. Pass., of the woman, *to be married, τόν ῥ' ἐξ Αἰσύμηθεν ὀπυιομένη τέκε μήτηρ* Il.8.304, cf. Solon.ap.Plu.*Sol.* 20; *αἱ κύσαιτο καὶ τέκοι ἐοικέα μὴ ὀπυιομένα Leg.Gort.*4.19: c. dat., *αἱ δὲ τῷ αὐτῷ αὖτιν ὀπυίοιτο πρὸ τῶ ἐνιαυτῶ* ib.4. II. later, in Act., merely *to have connexion with* a woman, Cerc. l.c., Luc.*Eun.* 12, *Merc.Cond.*41, etc.:—Pass., of the woman, *οὐκ ὀπύουσιν ἀλλ' ὀπύονται* [*γυναῖκες*] Arist. l.c., cf. *AP*10.56.7 (Pall.); *ἔνθ' ἂν εὕρῃ τὸν ἄρρενα ὑπὸ τῆς θηλείας ὀπυιόμενον* D.H.19.2. (*ὀπύ(σ)-γω*, cf. *ὀπυσ-τύς* and perh. Skt. *puṣyati* 'nourish', 'maintain'.)

ὅπυς, Dor. Adv., = *ὅποι*, *IG*4^2(1).74.14 (Epid.), *SIG*1166 (Dodona).

ὀπυστύς, *ύος*, *ἡ*, (*ὀπυίω*) *marriage, GDI*4971.7 (Crete).

ὄπω, Dor. Adv., = *ὁπόθεν, Leg.Gort.*5.23, 10.33, *GDI*4998 v 15 (Crete), *IG*9(1).334.9 (Locr., v B.C.).

ὀπώδης, *ες*, v. *ὀποειδής*.

ὄπωπ-α, pf. 2 of *ὁράω*:—hence late pres. **ὀπωπέω**, Orph.*A.*183, 1022; *ὀπωπήσασθαι* Euph.107. (Cf. *ὄψ*.) **-ή**, *ἡ*, (*ὄπωπα*) poet. for *ὄψις, a sight* or *view*, *ὄπως ἤντησας ὀπωπῆς* Od.3.97. 2. *outward appearance, μετεβάλλετ' ὀπωπάν* Erinn. in *PSI*9.1090.53+13 (p. xii), cf. Nonn.*D.*2.60, al. II. *sight, power of seeing*, *ἁμαρτήσεσθαι ὀπωπῆς* Od.9.512. 2. *eyeball*, A.R.2.109: pl., ib.445; but, *eyes*, Id. 3.1023, 4.1670, Opp.*C.*3.75. **-ητήρ**, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, = *ὀπτήρ*, *h.Merc.*15, prob. in *Epigr.Gr.*1032 (Augusta Trevirorum). **-ια** (sc. *ὀστέα*), *τά, bones of the eyes*, Hp.*Oss.*1.

ὀπώρ-α, Ion. **-η**, *ἡ*: sts. **ὀπώρα**, cf. *χεῖμα χὠπώραν*, i.e. *καὶ ὀπ-*, Alcm.76 (*χειμάχωι πάραν*, etc. codd.); pr. nn. *Ὀπωρίς IG*5(1).1497, *Hopora CIL*6.21782; cf. *μεθόπωρον, μεθοπωρινός*:—*the part of the year between the rising of Sirius and of Arcturus* (i.e. the last days of July, all Aug., and part of Sept.), *the latter part of summer*; Hom.

names *θέρος* and *ὀπώρη* together, *θέρος τεθαλυῖά τ' ὀπώρη* Od.11.192; **Σείριος** being the star of *ὀπώρη*, Il.22.27; cf. *ὀπωρινός*.—In later times it became the name of a definite season, *autumn* (v. *ὥρα* I. 1 c), but was still used sts. to denote *summer* (autumn being distd. as *φθινόπωρον* or *μετόπωρον*), *ἀρξάμενος ἀπὸ τοῦ ἠρινοῦ χρόνου πρὸ ὀπώρας* X.*HG*3.2.10, cf. Ar.*Av.*709, Arist.*Mete.*348^{a}1; *ἐπ' ὀκτὼ μῆνας Κυρηναίους ὀπώρη ἐπέχει* Hdt.4.199; *νέας δ' ὀπώρας ἡνίκ' ἂν ξανθῇ στάχυς* A.*Fr.*304.7. II. *fruit*, *γλαυκῆς ὀπώρας..ποτοῦ χυθέντος..Βακχίας ἀπ' ἀμπέλου* S.*Tr.*703; *τέμνεται βλαστουμένη καλῶς ὀ.* Id.*Fr.*255.8; *σικυούς, βότρυς, ὀπώραν* Ar.*Fr.*569.1: so in Prose, X.*HG*2.4.25, Pl.*Lg.*844d, 845c, Arist.*HA*606^{b}2, 629^{a}2: in this sense also in pl., Is.11.43; Alcm.(75) even calls *honey* *κηρίνα ὀπώρα*; *ἐαρινὴ ὀπώρα* Alciphr.*Fr.*6.10. III. metaph., life's *summer*, *the time of* youthful *ripeness*, Pi.*I.*2.5; *τέρειναν ματέρ' οἰνάνθας ὀπώραν* (v. *οἰνάνθη*) Id.*N.*5.6; *ripe virginity*, A.*Supp.*998, 1015; *ὀ. Κύπριδος* Chaerem.12. **-άριον**, *τό*, *pomarium*, *Gloss.* **-εύς**, *έως*, *ὁ*, epith. of Zeus at Acraephiae, *IG*7.2733. **-ιαῖος**, *α*, *ον*, *autumnal*, *τὰ ὀ.*, = *ὀπώρα* II, *fruit*, Thphr.*Ign.*41. **-ίζω**, (*ὀπώρα* II) *gather fruit*, *ὀ. ὀπώραν* Pl.*Lg.*845a; *σῦκα* ib.844e; *ἀπὸ συκῆς ὠπώριζε* D.L.6.61; *eat fruits*, Arist.*HA*612^{a}30; *gather in the fruits*, Plu.*Per.*9:—so in Med., *gather in one's fruits*, Theopomp.Hist.89: metaph., *τοῖς τὰν ὥραν αὐτῶν βολλομένοις ὀπωρίξασθαι* Dius ap.Stob.4.21.16. II. *gather fruit off*, *ὀπωριεῦντες* (Ion. fut. for *-ιοῦντες*) *τοὺς φοίνικας* Hdt.4.172, 182. **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *of fruit*: in fem. *-κή*, *ἡ*, name of a remedy for dysentery, Plin.*HN*24.129. 2. = *ὀπωρινός*, *Gp.*4.1.14. **-ιμεῖος**, *α*, *ον*, *of fruit*, *εἴδη* dub. l. in *PLond.*3.974i3, ii5 (iv A.D., cf. *Addenda* p.vii). **-ιμος**, = *ὀπωρικός*, Anon.ap.Suid. **-ινός**, *ή*, *όν*, *of ὀπώρα* or *late summer*, *ἀστέρ' ὀπωρινῷ ἐναλίγκιον*, i.e. Sirius, the star whose rising marked the beginning of that season (v. *ὀπώρα*), Il.5.5; *ἦμαρ* 16.385; *βορέης* 21.346, Od.5.328; *ὄμβρος* Hes.*Op.*674, 677; *ὄρχατοι* E.*Fr.*896; *δέλφαξ* Ar.*Fr.*506.4; *πυλαία SIG*239*C*31, al. (Delph., iv B.C.). [In Hom. the last syll. is always long (by position in Il.21.346), and the penult. is long also, metri gr.: when the ult. is short, the penult. also is short, as in Hes.*Op.*674; in Att. *ῐ* always; cf. *μετοπωρινός*.] **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, *vintage*, Aq.*De.*7.13.

ὀπωρο-βᾰσῐλίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *queen of fruits*, a fine kind of *fig*, Anon.ap.Ath.3.75d. **-θήκη**, *ἡ*, *fruit-room*, Varro *RR*1.59. **-κάπηλος** [*ᾰ*], *ὁ* or *ἡ*, *fruiterer*, Alciphr.3.60. **-λόγος**, *ον*, *plucking fruit*, Opp.*C.*1.125. **-πώλης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *fruiterer*, *POxy.*980 (iii A.D.), 1133.7 (iv A.D.), Hsch. s.v. *ὡραιοπώλης*; gen. *-πώλη MAMA*3.359 (Corycus); but *ὀπωρώνης* was the Att. word acc. to Phryn.181. **-τροφέω**, *pomifero*, *Gloss.* **-φᾰγία**, *ἡ*, *eating of fruit*, Sch.Gal.ap.*Corp. Med.Gr.*5.9(2).198, Steph.*in Hp.*1.54 D. **-φορέω**, *bear fruit*, *AP* 6.252 (Antiphil.). **-φόρος**, *ον*, *bearing fruit*, ib.7.321; *δένδρα Gp.*3.13.4; *ὀξόβαφα BGU*781 iii5 (i A.D.). **-φύλάκιον** [*ᾰ*], *τό*, *hut of a garden-watcher*, Lxx *Is.*1.8, cf. Theognost.*Can.*136; = *pomarium*, *Gloss.* **-φύλαξ** [*ῠ*], *ᾰκος*, *ὁ*, *watcher of fruits*, *garden-watcher*, Arist.*Pr.*938^{a}16, D.S.4.6, *PRyl.*244 *Intr.* (iii A.D.).

ὀπωρώνης, *ου*, *ὁ*, = *ὀπωροπώλης* (q.v.), D.18.262, Aristaenet.2.1, *PLond.*5.1794.6 (v A.D.).

ὅπως, Ep. also and Aeol. **ὅππως**, Ion. **ὅκως**, Dor. **ὁπῶς** acc. to A.D.*Adv.*173.11: correlat. to *ὡς* and *πῶς*. A. Adv. of Manner. Relat. *as*, *in such manner as*, and with interrog. force *how*, *in what manner*, rarely indef., v. infr. A. V. B. Final Conjunction, *in such a manner that*, *in order that*.

A. Adv. of Manner, *how*, *as*: I. Relat. to *ὥς* or *οὕτως* (like *ὡς*), *in such manner as*, *as*: 1. with the ordinary Constr. of the Relat.: a. with ind., *ἦ τοι νόστον, ὅπως φρεσὶ σῇσι μενοινᾷς, ὥς τοι Ζεὺς τελέσειεν* Od.15.111; *οὕτως ὅ...* S.*Tr.*330; *ὧδ' ὅ.* Id.*El.*1301; *οὕτως ὅ. δύνανται* Th.7.67: sts. an analogous word replaces the antec. Adv., *με τοῖον ἔθηκεν, ὅπως* (for *οἷον*) *ἐθέλει* Od.16.208: freq. without any antec. expressed, *ἔλθοι ὅ...ἐθέλω* (sc. *αὐτὸν ἐλθεῖν*) 14.172; *ἔρξον ὅ. ἐθέλεις* Il.4.37, Od.13.145; *χρῶ ὅ. βούλει* X.*Cyr.*8.3.46; *ποίει ὅ. ἄριστόν σοι δοκεῖ εἶναι* ib.4.5.50; *ὅ. ἔχω as* I am, *on the spot*, S.*Ph.*819. b. with fut. ind., esp. after Verbs of seeing, providing, taking care..., *in the manner in which*, *how*, *that*, *οἱ Περσικοὶ νόμοι ἐπιμέλονται ὅπως μὴ τοιοῦτοι ἔσονται οἱ πολῖται* X.*Cyr.*1.2.3; *ποιέειν ὅκως μηκέτι κεῖνος ἐς Ἕλληνας ἀπίξεται* Hdt.5.23; *ἐφρόντιζον ὅκως μὴ λείψομαι τῶν πρότερον γενομένων* Id.7.8.α', cf. Pl.*Ap.*29e; *ἔπρασσον ὅπως τις βοήθεια ἥξει* Th.3.4; *τοῦτο μηχανᾶσθαι ὅπως ἀποφεύξεται πᾶν ποιῶν θάνατον* Pl.*Ap.*39a; *τούτου στοχαζόμενοι, ὅπως..ἔσονται* Id.*Grg.*502e (cf. infr. III. 1 b, etc.): this fut. ind. may become opt. after a historical tense, *ἐπεμελεῖτο ὅπως μήτε ἄσιτοι μήτε ἄποτοί ποτε ἔσοιντο* X.*Cyr.*8.1.43, cf. *HG*7.5.3, *Cyr.*8.1.10, *Oec.*7.5, *Ages.*2.8; and *ὅπως* is freq. used interchangeably with such forms as *δι' ὧν*, *ὅτῳ τρόπῳ*, etc., *εἰσηγοῦνται μὴ δι' ὧν..ἀσκήσουσιν, ἀλλ' ὅπως..δόξουσι* Isoc.1.4, cf. Th.6.11: this sense easily passes into a final sense, *so that*, *τοῦτο ἀπόβαλε οὕτω ὅκως μηκέτι ἥξει* Hdt.3.40; *οὕτω δ'* (sc. *ποίει*) *ὅπως μήτηρ σε μὴ 'πιγνώσεται* S.*El.*1296, cf. Ar.*Ra.*905, X.*Cyr.*4.5.25, *HG* 2.4.17; v. infr. B. 2. with *ἄν* (Ep. *κε*) and subj. in indefinite sentences, *in whatever way*, *just as*, *however*, *ὅππως κεν ἐθέλῃσιν* Il.20.243 (but *ὅπως ἐθέλῃσιν* (without *κε*) Od.1.349, 6.189); *οὕτως ὅκως ἂν καὶ δυνώμεθα* Hdt.8.143; *οὕτως ὅπως ἂν αὐτοὶ βούλωνται* X.*Cyr.*1.1.2, cf. *IG*2^{2}.1.13 (v B.C.), Pl.*Phd.*116a, *Smp.*174b, etc. b. with opt. after historical tenses, *οὕτως ὅ. τύχοιεν* Th.8.95; *ὅ. βούλοιντο* X.*HG* 2.3.13; in a gnomic statement, *εἰκῇ κράτιστον ζῆν ὅ. δύναιτό τις* S.*OT*979: when *ἄν* appears with the opt., it belongs to the Verb and not to *ὅπως*, *ὅ. ἄν τις ὀνομάσαι τοῦτο however* one might think fit to call it, D.13.4. 3. a very common phrase is *οὐκ ἔστιν ὅ.* (*οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅπως*) there is no way *in which*.., it cannot be *that*, *οὐκ ἔστι ὅκως κοτὲ σοὺς δέξονται λόγους* Hdt.7.102, cf. Ar.*Pl.*18, D.18.208, al.; so *οὐκ ἔστιν ὅ. οὐ*, *fieri non potest quin*, *οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅ. οὐ πιστὸν ἐξ ὑμῶν πτερὸν ἐξήγαγ'* S.*OC*97, cf. Ar.*Ach.*116, *Eq.*426, *Th.*882, Pl.*Ap.*27e; *οὐδαμῶς ὅ. οὐ*, in answer, *it must positively be so*, Id.*Tht.*160d; so also *οὐκ ἂν γένοιτο τοῦθ' ὅ...οὐ φανῶ* S.*OT*1058; *οὐ γὰρ γένοιτ' ἄν, ταῦθ' ὅ. οὐχ ὧδ' ἔχειν* (anacoluth. for *ἔχει* or *ἕξει*) Id.*Aj.*378: so in questions, *ἔσθ' ὅ....ἔλθωμεν;* Ar.*V.*471 (v.l. *-οιμεν*); *ἔστιν οὖν ὅ. ὁ τοιοῦτος φιλοσοφήσει;* Pl.*R.*495a, cf. *Phdr.*262b, *Tht.*154c: so, besides ind. of all tenses, *οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅ.* may be folld. by opt. with *ἄν*, *οὐ γάρ ἐσθ' ὅπως μί' ἡμέρα γένοιτ' ἂν ἡμέραι δύο* Ar.*Nu.*1181, cf. *V.*212, Isoc.12.156, Pl.*La.*184c: by ind. with *ἄν*, *οὐκ ἔστιν ὅπως ἂν..κατέστησαν* Isoc. 15.206, cf. D.33.28: *ἄν* is omitted in *οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅπως λέξαιμι* A.*Ag.* 620, cf. E.*Alc.*52, Ar.*V.*471 (v.l. *ἔλθωμεν*). 4. in Trag., etc., like *ὡς* in comparisons, *κὐμ' ὅπως* A.*Pr.*1001; *γῆτης ὅπως* S.*Tr.*32, cf. 442, 683; *ὅπως δρῦν ὑλοτόμοι σχίζουσι κάρα* Id.*El.*98 (anap.); *ὅπως ἁ πάνδυρτος ἀηδών* ib.1076 (lyr.), cf. *Ph.*777, E.*Andr.*1140; *ὅκως τις καλλίης κάτω κύπτων* Herod.3.41; so in Locr. Prose, *ὅπω(s) ξένον IG*9(1).334.2 (v B.C.). 5. like *ὡς* or *ὅτι*, with Sup. of Advs., *ὅ. ἄριστα* A.*Ag.*600, *IG*I^{2}.44.8, etc.; *ὅ. ἀνωτάτω* as high up *as* possible, Ar.*Pax*207; in full, *οὕτως ὅ. ἥδιστα* (sc. *ἔχει*) S.*Tr.* 330. 6. with a gen. added, *σοῦσθε ὅ. ποδῶν* run *as you are off for* feet, i.e. as quick as you can, A.*Supp.*837 (lyr., where however (*ἔχετε*) shd. prob. be added); v. infr. III. 10, *ἔχω* (A) B. II. 2 b. 7. sts. of Time, *when*, *Τρῶες..ὅπως ἴδον αἷμ' Ὀδυσῆος..*, *ἐπ' αὐτῷ πάντες ἔβησαν* Il.11.459, cf. 12.208, Od.3.373: freq. in Hdt. with opt., *whenever*, *ὅκως μὲν εἴη ἐν τῇ γῇ καρπὸς ἀδρός* 1.17, cf. 68, 100.162, 186, 2.13, 174, al.: in Trag. and Com., A.*Pers.*198, S.*El.*749, *Tr.*765, Ar.*Nu.* 60: with Sup. of Advs., *ὅ. πρῶτα as soon as*, Hes.*Th.*156; *ὅ. ὅκιστα* Thgn.427; *ὅ. τάχιστα* A.*Pr.*230. 8. of Place, *where*, dub. in Herod.3.75. II. *ὅπως* is sts. used to introduce the substance of a statement, after Verbs of saying, thinking, or perceiving, *that*, *how*, *λόγῳ ἀνάπεισον ὅκως..* Hdt.1.37; *οὐδὲ φήσω ὅκως..* Id.2.49, cf. 3.115, 116; *τοῦτ' αὐτὸ μή μοι φράζ', ὅπως οὐκ εἶ κακός* S.*OT*548, cf. *Ant.*223, Pl.*Euthd.*296e; after *ἐλπίζειν*, S.*El.*963, E.*Heracl.*1051; after Verbs of emotion, *ἐμοὶ δ' ἄχος..*, *ὅπως δὴ δηρὸν ἀποίχεται* grief is mine, when I think *how*.. (i.e. *that*..), Od.4.109, cf. S.*Ph.* 169 (lyr.); after *θαυμάζω* freq. in Att., *θαυμάζω ὅ. ποτὲ ἐπείσθησαν Ἀθηναῖοι* X.*Mem.*1.1.20, cf. Pl.*Cri.*43a. 2. *οὐχ ὅ...ἀλλὰ* or *ἀλλὰ καὶ..* is *not only not..but*.., and is expld. by an ellipsis of *λέγω* or *ἐρῶ* (cf. *ὅτι* IV), *οὐχ ὅ. κωλυταὶ..γενήσεσθε, ἀλλὰ καὶ..δύναμιν προσλαβεῖν περιόψεσθε not only* will you *not* become.., *but* you will *also*.., Th.1.35, cf. X.*HG*5.4.34, D.6.9; *οὐχ ὅ. ὑμῖν τῶν αὐτοῦ τι ἐπέδωκεν, ἀλλὰ τῶν ὑμετέρων πολλὰ ὑφῄρηται* Lys.30.26; *οὐχ ὅ. τούτων χάριν ἀπέδοσαν, ἀλλ' ἀπολιπόντες ὑμᾶς εἰς τὴν Λακεδαιμονίων συμμαχίαν εἰσῆλθον* Isoc.14.27, cf. D.18.131, 53.13; *οὐ γὰρ ὅπως..*, *ἀλλὰ καὶ..* Id.21.11; *οὔκουν ὅπως..*, *ἀλλὰ..* X.*Cyr.*8.2.12; also *οὐχ ὅ...*, *ἀλλ' οὐδέ..*, *οὐχ ὅ. ἀδικοῦντες, ἀλλ' οὐδ' ἐπιδημοῦντες ἐφυγαδευόμεθα* Id.*HG*2.4.14; *οὐχ ὅ. τῆς κοινῆς ἐλευθερίας μετέχομεν, ἀλλ' οὐδὲ δουλείας μετρίας τυχεῖν ἠξιώθημεν* Isoc.14.5; *διμοιρίαν λαμβάνων ἐν ταῖς θοίναις οὐχ ὅπως ἀμφοτέραις ἐχρῆτο, ἀλλὰ διαπέμπων οὐδετέραν αὐτῷ κατέλειπε* X.*Ages.*5.1; *οὐχ ὅ. ζημιοῦν, ἀλλὰ μηδ' ἀτιμάζειν..* Th.3.42: so sts. *μὴ ὅ.* (where an imper. must be supplied), *μὴ ὅ. ὀρχεῖσθαι ἀλλ' οὐδὲ ὀρθοῦσθαι ἐδύνασθε do not think that* you could dance = *so far from being able* to dance, X.*Cyr.*1.3.10. b. *οὐχ ὅ.* rarely follows another clause, *to say nothing of*.., *let alone*.., *πεπαύμεθ' ἡμεῖς, οὐχ ὅ. σε παύσομεν* S.*El.*796; *μηδ' ἐμπίδα, οὐχ ὅπως ταῦρον ἔτι ἄρασθαι δυνάμενος..* *let alone* a bull, Luc.*Cont.*8, cf. *Prom.*8, *Pr.Im.*7, *Pisc.* 31. III. in indirect questions, *how*, *in what way* or *manner*: 1. with ind., a. *ἔσπετε νῦν μοι ὅππως δὴ..πῦρ ἔμπεσε νηυσίν* Il.16.113; *εἶπ' ἄγε μ'..ὅππως τούσδ' ἵππους λάβετον* 10.545; *εὖ μοι κατάλεξον ὅπως ἤντησας* Od.3.97; *ὅπως ἠφανίσθη οὐδὲ λόγῳ εἰκότι δύνανται ἀποφαίνειν* Antipho 5.26; *Ἀλκιβιάδης ἀνήχθη..ἐπὶ κατασκοπὴν..τοῦ οἴκαδε κατάπλου ὅπως ἡ πόλις πρὸς αὐτὸν ἔχοι* X.*HG*1.4.11; *οὐδέ τί πω σάφα ἴδμεν ὅπως ἔσται τάδε ἔργα* Il.2.252, etc. b. notably fut. after Verbs of deliberation (like the subj., v. infr. 2), *φραζώμεθ' ὅπως ἔσται τάδε ἔργα* 4.14; *φράζευ ὅπως Δαναοῖσιν ἀλεξήσεις κακὸν ἦμαρ* (v.l. *ἀλεξήσῃς*) 9.251, cf. Od.13.376, 386, 19.557, 20.29, 39. 2. with deliberative subj. after Verbs of deliberation, taking care, and the like, *λεύσσει ὅπως ὄχ' ἄριστα..γένηται* Il.3.110; *ἐνόησεν* (gnomic aor.) *ὅππως κέρδος ἔῃ* 10.225; *ἀλλ' ἄγεθ' ἡμεῖς οἵδε περιφραζώμεθα πάντες νόστον ὅπως ἔλθῃσι* Od.1.77, cf. 13.365; *οὐκ οἶδ' ὅπως ..φῶ* S.*OT*1367, cf. *Aj.*428, Lys.8.5, Pl.*Men.*91d; *ἐπιμελητέον ὅπως τρέφωνται οἱ ἵπποι* X.*Eq.Mag.*1.3, cf. *Oec.*7.36, 37, 9.14, 15.1, Pl.*Grg.* 515c.—Sts. the fut. and subj. are conjoined without difference of meaning, *ἐπράττετο γὰρ.., πρῶτον μὲν ὅπως μὴ περιμείνητε.., δεύτερον δὲ ὅπως ψηφιεῖσθε.., τρίτον δὲ ὅπως μὴ ἔσται* Aeschin.3.65, cf. X. *Ages.*7.7, *Mem.*2.2.10.—On *ὅπως ἄν* (*κεν*), v. infr. 5. 3. with opt. after tenses of past time, *τῶν ἀδήλων ὅπως ἀποβήσοιτο* ib.1.3.2, etc.: after Verbs of deliberation, being virtually orat. obliq., *μερμήριξε..Ἥρη ὅπως ἐξαπάφοιτο* (orat. rect. *πῶς ἐξαπάφωμαι;*) Il.14.160; *μερμήριζεν ὅπως ἀπολοίατο πᾶσαι νῆες* Od.9.554, cf. 420; *οὐ γὰρ εἴχομεν ..ὅπως δρῶντες καλῶς πράξαιμεν* S.*Ant.*271; *ἐπεμελήθημεν ὅπως ἐξαλειφθείη αὐτῷ τὰ ἁμαρτήματα* Lys.6.39, cf. 13.32, X.*Cyr.*6.2.11. 4. with opt. and *ἄν* freq. expressing a wish, which in orat. rect. would be expressed by *πῶς ἄν*, *σκόπει ὅ. ἂν ἀποθάνοιμεν ἀνδρικώτατα* Ar.*Eq.*81 (v.l. *ἀποθάνωμεν*), cf. *Nu.*760; *βουλευόμενοι ὅ. ἂν τὴν ἡγεμονίαν λάβοιεν τῆς Ἑλλάδος* X.*HG*7.1.33, cf. *Cyr.*2.1.4; *τῶν ἄλλων ἐπιμελεῖται ὅ. ἂν θηρῷεν* (v.l. *-ῶσιν*) ib.1.2.10: the opt. with *ἄν* and subj. sts. appear in

consecutive clauses, Id.*HG*3.2.1. **5.** *ὅπως ἄν (κεν)* with the subj. is used after imper. or inf. used as imper., *πείρα ὅπως κεν δὴ σὴν πατρίδα γαῖαν ἵκηαι* Od.4.545; *φράζεσθαι.., ὅππως κε μνηστῆρας.. κτείνῃς* I.295; *σκοπεῖτε.., ὅ. ἂν ὑμῖν πρᾶγος εὖ νικᾷ τόδε* A.*Supp.*233, etc.; *φύλασσε..ἔπειθ' ὅ. ἂν..ἡ χάρις..ἐξ ἁπλῆς διπλῆ φανῇ* S.*Tr.*618, cf. E.*IA*539: in Prose, *ἐπιμεληθῆναι ὅ. ἂν..* X.*Cyr.*8.3.6, cf. Pl.*Prt.* 326a; *μηχανᾶσθαι* Id.*Phdr.*239b, *Grg.*481a, cf. Ar.*Eq.*917. **6.** rarely c. inf., *ἐπιμελήθητε προθύμως ὅπως διπλάσια..σῖτα καὶ ποτὰ παρασκευασθῆναι* X.*Cyr.*4.2.37 (v.l. *-εσκευασμένα ᾖ*), cf. *Oec.*7.29, *HG*6.2.32; so later *ὅπως παρακολουθῆμεν* (Dor. inf.) *Supp.Epigr.*1.170.18 (cf. p.138, Delph., ii B.C.); *ὅπως..ἔχειν, ὅπως..εἴργεσθαι*, D.S.20.4,85; *ὅπως πέμπιν PTeb.*315.30 (ii A.D.). **7.** after Verbs of fear and caution, *ὅπως* and *ὅπως μή* are used with fut. ind. or aor. subj.:—the readings are freq. uncertain: the following (among others) are made certain either by the metre or the form, **a.** with fut. ind., *δέδοιχ' ὅπως μὴ τεύξομαι* Ar.*Eq.*112; *παντὶ λόγῳ ἀντιτείνετε εὐλαβούμενοι ὅπως μὴ..οἰχήσομαι* Pl.*Phd.*91c; *φόβος..ἔστιν..ὅπως μὴ αὖθις διασχισθησόμεθα* Id.*Smp.*193a: sts. the preceding Verb is omitted, *ὅπως μὴ οὐκ..ἔσομαι* Id.*Men.*77a. **b.** with aor. subj., *τὴν θεὸν δ' ὅ. λάθω δέδοικα* E.*IT*995; *φυλάττου, ὅ. μὴ εἰς τοὐναντίον ἔλθῃς* X.*Mem.*3.6.16: rarely with pres., *οὐ φοβεῖ ὅ. μὴ ἀνόσιον πρᾶγμα τυγχάνῃς πράττων* Pl.*Euthphr.*4e: sts. the preceding Verb is omitted, with aor. subj., *ὅκως μή τι ὑμῖν πανώλεθρον κακὸν ἐς τὴν χώρην ἐσβάλωσι* Hdt.6.85: with pres. subj., *ὅπως μὴ..ᾖ τοῦτο* Pl.*Cra.* 430d. **c.** with opt. representing subj. after a historical tense, X. *Mem.*2.9.3. **8.** this Constr. is used in admonitions or commands: in the orig. Constr. a Verb implying caution or circumspection precedes, *ὅρα ὅκως μή σευ ἀποστήσονται Πέρσαι* Hdt.3.36; *ἄθρει.. ὅπως μὴ ἐκδύσεται* Ar.*V.*141; *τηρώμεσθ' ὅπως μὴ..αἰσθήσεται* ib.372: but this came to be omitted, and *ὅπως* or *ὅπως μή* with fut. ind. or aor. subj. are exactly = the imper., *ἔμβα χὤπως ἀρεῖς* Id.*Ra.*378 (lyr.): most freq. with fut. ind., *ὅκως λόγον δώσεις τῶν μετεχείρισας χρημάτων, = δίδου λόγον*, Hdt.3.142; *ὅπως παρέσει μοι, = πάρισθι*, Ar.*Av.* 131; *ὅπως πετήσει* Id.*Pax*77, cf. X.*An.*1.7.3, Lys.1.21, 12.50, Pl.*Grg.* 489a, etc.: rarely with 1 pers., *ὁποῖα κισσὸς δρυός, ὅπως τῆσδ' ἔξομαι* E.*Hec.*398, cf. Ar.*Ec.*297 (lyr.): very rarely with aor. subj., *ὅπως μή τι ἡμᾶς σφήλῃ* Pl.*Euthd.*296a codd.; *ὅπως μὴ..ἐξαπατήσῃ* Id.*Prt.*313c; *ὅπως μὴ ποιήσητε* D.4.20 codd.—The codd. freq. vary, as between *διδάξεις* and *-ξῃς* Ar.*Nu.*824; *τιμωρήσονται* and *-ωνται* Th.1.56; *πράξομεν* and *-ωμεν* ib.82; *θορυβήσει* and *-σῃ* D.13.14, etc.—Since the fut. is frequently, and the aor. (whether 1 or 2) rarely guaranteed by metre or form, the aor. 1 forms shd. prob. be rejected, both in signf. 7 and 8, in cases where codd. vary. **9.** as the echo to a preceding *πῶς*; in dialogue, *Α καὶ πῶς; Β ὅπως;* [do you ask] *how?* Ar. *Eq.*128; *Α πῶς με χρὴ καλεῖν; Β ὅπως;* Id.*Nu.*677, cf. *Pl.*139. **10.** with a gen. (v. supr. 1.6), *οὐκ οἶδα παιδείας ὅπως ἔχει καὶ δικαιοσύνης in the matter of..*, Pl.*Grg.*470e, cf. *R.*389c. **IV.** in *direct* questions, *how?* *ἔπραξας ὅπως;* Jul.*Ep.*82 p.106B.-C.; cf. *ὅστις*. **V.** indef., *anyhow*, *τὸ οὐδ' ὅ.* the expression 'not *at all*', Pl.*Tht.*183b (v.l. *οὐδ' οὕτως*).

B. FINAL CONJUNCTION, *that, in order that*, the original notion of modality being merged in that of purpose or design, cf. *ἵνα*, with which it is sts. interchanged, Antipho 1.23 and 24, And.3.14, Lycurg. 119 sq.:—in early Att. Inscrr. only *ὅπως ἄν* is used, *IG*I^2.39.19, al.; *ὅπως* without *ἄν* only once in cent. iv B.C., ib.2^2.226.42 (343 B.C.), after which it becomes gradually prevalent: **1.** with subj., **a.** after primary tenses, or after subj. or imper., *τὸν δὲ μνηστῆρες.. λοχῶσιν, ὅπως ἀπὸ φῦλον ὄλῃται* Od.14.181, cf. A.*Ch.*873, S.*Ph.*238, *El.*457, X.*Mem.*2.10.2, etc. **b.** after historical tenses (v. *ἵνα* B. 1. 1b), when there is no pf. form, or when the aor. represents the pf., *ξυνελέγημεν ἐνθάδε, ὅ. προμελετήσωμεν* we were convened, i.e. we have met in assembly, Ar.*Ec.*117; *παρήλθομεν.., ὅπως μὴ χεῖρον βουλεύσησθε* Th.1.73; also when the occurrence purposed is regarded from the point of view of the person purposing, *ἦλθον πρεσβευσόμενοι, ὅπως μὴ σφίσι..τὸ αὐτῶν [ναυτικὸν] ἐμπόδιον γένηται* ib.31, cf. 57,65, etc.: sts. the opt. and subj. appear in consecutive clauses, *φρυκτοὺς παρεσκευασμένους ἐς αὐτὸ τοῦτο, ὅπως ἀσαφῆ τὰ σημεῖα..ᾖ καὶ μὴ βοηθοῖεν* Id.3.22, cf. 6.96, 7.17. **2.** with opt. after historical tenses, *πὰρ δέ οἱ αὐτὸς ἔστη, ὅπως..κῆρας ἀλάλκοι* Il.21.548; more freq. in Od., as 13.319, 14.312, 18.160, 22.472; so in S.*OT*1005, *OC*1305, X.*Cyr.*1.4.25, Pl.*Ti.*77e, etc.: after historical pres., *πέμπει τούσδ' ὅπως κτείνοιεν* A.*Pers.*450; *ἡγεμόνα πέμπει ὅπως ἄγοι* X.*An.*4.7.19: after opt., *ἔλθοι..ὅ. γένοιτο* A.*Eu.*297, cf. S.*Aj.*1221 (lyr.). **3.** with ind., **a.** of historical tenses, where the principal clause expresses an action or obligation unfulfilled, *εἶθ' εἶχε φωνὴν ἔμφρον' ἀγγέλου δίκην, ὅ. δίφροντις οὖσα μὴ 'κινυσσόμην* A.*Ch.*196, cf. S.*El.* 1134: rare in Prose, *ἐδεξάμην ἂν..φράσαι πρὸς ὑμᾶς.., ὅ...προῄδετε* And.2.21; *τίς οὐκ ἂν..ταῦτα ἐδήλωσεν, ὅ...ταῦτα ἠλέγχθη;* D.36.20; *οὐκοῦν ἐχρῆν σε Πηγάσου ζεῦξαι πτερόν, ὅ. ἐφαίνου τοῖς θεοῖς τραγικώτερος* Ar.*Pax*135; *τί..οὐκ ἔρριψ' ἐμαυτὴν..ὅ. ἀπηλλάγην;* A.*Pr.* 749. **b.** of fut., *θέλγει, ὅ. Ἰθάκης ἐπιλήσεται (= φραζομένη ὅπως ἐ.)* Od.1.57, cf. Il.1.136; *[χρὴ] ἀναβιβάζειν ἐπὶ τὸν τροχὸν τοὺς ἀπογραφέντας, ὅ. μὴ πρότερον νὺξ ἔσται* And.1.43; *ἐμισθώσατο τοῦτον.., ὅ. συνερεῖ* D.19.316: sts. fut. ind. and aor. subj. are conjoined, *σιγᾶθ', ὅ. μὴ πεύσεταί τις, ὦ τέκνα, γλώσσης χάριν δὲ πάντ' ἀπαγγείλῃ τάδε* A. *Ch.*265. **II.** *ὅπως* c. subj. is sts. used after Verbs of will and endeavour, instead of the inf., *λίσσεσθαι..ὅ. νημερτέα εἴπῃ* Od.3.19; *αἰτεῖσθαι ὅ. μὴ καταψηφίσησθε* Antipho 1.12; *δεήσεται.., ὅ. δίκην μὴ δῷ* ib.23; *ὅ. μὴ ἀποθάνῃ ἠντεβόλει* Lys.1.29; *παρακελεύεσθε ὑμῖν αὐτοῖς ὅ...ἐξίητε* Lycurg.127 (*ἔξιτε* Rehdantz): with *ἄν*, *δεῖταί μου σφόδρα ὅπως ἂν οἰκουρῇ* Ar.*Ach.*1060, cf. Hdt.2.126, 3.44; *διεκελεύετο ὅπως ἂν..ἐγγράφωσί με* Is.7.27; so *δεῖ σ' ὅ. δείξεις* (for *δείξαι*), S.*Aj.* 556, may be expld. as ellipsis for *δεῖ σ' ὁρᾶν (σκοπεῖν) ὅπως*, cf. Id. *Ph.*55; *δεῖ σ' ὅπως..μηδὲν διοίσεις..* Cratin.108.

ὅπως δή, = *ὅπως*, *how*, Il.16.113. **II.** = *ὁπωσοῦν*, Pl.*Hipparch.* 232b; so **ὅπως δήποτε** D.3.7, 18.261; *φύσει ἢ ὅ.* Arist.*EN*1114^{b}14:—also **ὁπωσδηποτοῦν**, Dsc.*Ther.*3, Eustr.*in EN*23.3.

ὅπως οὖν or **ὁπωσοῦν**, *in any way whatever, ever so little*, Th.1. 77,7.60, Isoc.2.5, etc.; *οὐδ' ὁπωσοῦν in* no *way whatever*, Th.7.49, Isoc.12.2, etc.:—so **ὁπωστιοῦν**, Th.8.71, Pl.*Phdr.*258c; *οὐδ' ὁπωστιοῦν* Id.*R.*579e, *Phd.*61c, al.; *μηδὲ ὁ.* Id.*Tht.*179b.

ὅπως περ, = *ὥσπερ*, Hdt.9.120 (*ὅκ-*), S.*Aj.*1179, *OT*1336 (lyr.), etc.

ὅπως ποτέ, *how ever*, D.18.269, D.H.1.11.

ὁραῖος, *α, ον, of a boundary*: *ὁραία τεκτονική, = gruma, Gloss.*; cf. *ὁριαῖος*.

ὅρᾱμ-α, *ατος, τό, that which is seen, visible object, sight*, Arist.*de An.* 428^{a}16, *EN*1173^{b}18, al.; *sight, spectacle*, X.*Cyr.*3.3.66; *vision* during sleep, *dream*, Lxx *Ge.*15.1, al., *PGoodsp.Cair.*3.5 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*78.37 (ii B.C.), *SIG*1128 (Delos, ii/i B.C.), *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).249; *ἐν τοῖς ὁράμασι τοῦ θεοῦ* Aristid.*Or.*42(6).8 codd. (*ἰάμασι* cj. Keil). **II.** *device, plan*, *τὸ ὅ. Θάλεω* (Camer. *εὕρημα*) Arist.*Pol.*1259^{a}31, cf. D. *Prooem.*55.1. **-ᾰτίζομαι,** *look*, Aq.*Ps.*10(11).4. **-ᾰτισμός,** *ὁ, vision*, *νυκτός* Id.*Jb.*4.13 (pl.). **-ᾰτιστής,** *οῦ, ὁ, visionary*, Sm. *Is.*56.10.

ὅραμνος, ὁ, later form of *ὀρόδαμνος*, Nic.*Al.*154, *AP*5.291.1 (Agath.).

ὁρανός, v. *οὐρανός*.

ὁράριον, *τό*, = Lat. *orarium, kerchief, scarf*, *Sammelb.*7033.42 (v A.D.).

ὅρ-ᾱσις, *εως, ἡ, seeing, the act of sight*, Demad.3, Arist.*EN*1174^{a}14, Men.123, etc.; distd. as the *ἐνέργεια* or *act* from *ὄψις* (the sense or faculty), Arist.*de An.*426^{a}13, cf. 428^{a}7; but, *power of sight*, *SIG*1141 (Thrace). **2.** pl., *eyes*, *τὰς ὁ. ἐκκόπτειν* D.S.2.6, cf. D.H.8.45, Plu. 2.88d: metaph., as title of the daughter-goddess of the Sun, *ὅρασιν αὐτοῦ* (sc. *τοῦ Ἡλίου*) *OGI*56.56 (Canopus, iii B.C.). **II.** *a vision*, Lxx *Jl.*2.28, *Act.Ap.*2.17 (pl.). **III.** *appearance*, *ὅμοιος ὁράσει λίθῳ ἰάσπιδι Apoc.*4.3; *ὁ μεταμορφούμενος ἐν ταῖς ὁράσεσιν PLeid.W.*13. 36. **-ᾱτέον,** *one must see*, *Theol.Ar.*38. **-ᾱτήρ,** *ῆρος, ὁ,* = sq., Hsch. s.v. *ὀπτήρ*. **-ᾱτής,** *οῦ, ὁ, beholder*, Lxx *Jb.*34.21, Plu.*Nic.*19. **-ᾱτίζω,** *keep in view, aim at*, *οἰκείου σκοποῦ* Sever.*Clyst.*p.13D. **-ᾱτικός,** *ή, όν, able to see*, *τὰ ὄμματα ὁ. τῶν πόρρωθεν* Arist.*GA*781^{a}1; of persons, Ph.1.336, al.; *-κὴ διάνοια* Id.2.19: abs., *ὁρατικὸν τὸ ὁρᾶν, καὶ ὁρατὸν τὸ δυνατὸν ὁρᾶσθαι* Arist.*Metaph.*1049^{b}15; *τὸ ὁρατικόν the power of sight*, Id.*GA*716^{a}30; *ἡ ὁ. δύναμις* Plu.2.433d; *-κῶν πόνοι* pains *in the eyes*, Vett.Val. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).168, cf. Nech.ap. Vett.Val.279.33. Adv. *-κῶς* S.E.*M.*7.355. **II.** *of* or *for the sight*, *θεραπεύματα* D.L.8.89. **-ᾱτός,** *ή, όν, to be seen, visible*, Hp.*Praec.* 14: joined with *ἁπτός*, Pl.*Ti.*28b, al.; opp. *νοητός*, Id.*R.*509d, 524c, etc.; cf. *ὁρατικός*. Adv. *-τῶς* Aen.Tact.23.4, Plu.2.1029e.

Ὁράτριος, epith. of Zeus in Crete, *GDI*5039.11 (ii B.C.), al.

ὁρανγέομαι, (*ὁράω, αὐγή*) *inspect closely*, Aesar.ap.Stob.1.49.27.

ὁράω, contr. **ὁρῶ** even in Il.3.234, Ep. **ὁρόω** 5.244, etc.; Aeol. **ὄρημι** (q.v.); Ion. **ὁρέω** Hdt.1.80, etc., 2 sg. *ὁρῇς* Herod.2.67, al., 3 sg. *ὁρῇ* Hp.*Carn.*17, *Vid.Ac.*1; inf. *ὁρῆν* Democr.11, Hp.*Carn.*2 (but 2 sg. *ὁρᾷς* Archil.87, 3 sg. *ὁρᾷ* Semon.7.80, cf. *κατορᾷ* Hdt.2.38; 1 pl. *ὁρῶμεν* Id.5.40; 3 pl. *ὁρῶσι* (*ἐπ-*) Id.1.124; inf. *ὁρᾶν* ib.33, 2.64): the forms *ὁρῇς, ὁρῇ, ὁρῆν* (exc. when found in Dor., as *IG*4^{2}(1).122.2, 15,47 (Epid., iv B.C.); impf. 3 sg. *ἑώρη* ib.28,70) seem to imply *ὁρή-ω* (cf. *ὄρημι*), but *ὁρᾷ, ὁρῶμεν, ὁρῶσι*, etc. imply *ὁρᾰ-ω*: Att. impf. *ἑώρων* Th.1.51, Ar.*Pl.*713, *Nu.*354, (*ἐ-*) *SIG*344.110 (Teos, iv B.C.); Ion. 3 sg. *ὥρα* Hdt.1.11, 3.72, 1 pl. *ὡρῶμεν* (v.l. *ὁρῶμεν*) Id.2.131, 2 pl. *ὡρᾶτε* Id.7.8.*β'*, 3 pl. *ὥρων* Id.4.3, etc.; Ep. 3 sg. *ὅρα* Il.16.646, cf. *ὄρημι*: pf. *ἑόρᾱκα*, a form required by the metre in many passages, as Ar.*Th.* 32, 33, *Av.*1573, *Pl.*98, 1045, Eup.181.3, Alex.272.1, Men.*Epit.*166, *Pk.*270, Bato 5.11, etc., whereas the metre never requires *ἑώρακα*; whence *ἑόρακα, -άκη* ought always to be restored in early Att. writers, though *ἑώρακα* was used in later Gr., *PPetr.*2 p.55 (iii B.C.), *SIG*685.74 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*119.43 (ii B.C.), cf. Theognost.*Can.*150 (*ἑώρακε(ν)* is prob. in Men.5 D.): *ἑωρ-* in the impf. prob. comes from *ἠ-Fορ-* (with a long form of the augment, cf. *ἠειδ-* (*ἠδ-*) in impf. of *οἶδα*), while *ἑορ-* in the pf. comes from *Fε-Fορ-*, v. infr.: Ion. pf. *ὁρώρηκα* Herod.4.77, al., also *ὤρηκα* ib.40; Dor. pf. part. *ὡρακυῖα IG*4^{2}(1).122.6 (Epid., iv B.C.); 1 sg. *ὤρακα* Baillet *Inscr. des tombeaux des rois* 1210: an aor. 1 *ἐσορήσαις* only f.l. in Orph.*Fr.*247.16:—**Med.** *ὁράομαι*, contr. *ὁρῶμαι* even in Il.13.99; Ep. 2 sg. *ὄρηαι* Od.14.343 (v. *ὄρημι*): impf. *ἑωρώμην*, also *ὡρώμην* (*προ-*) *Act.Ap.*2.25, Ep. 3 sg. *ὁρᾶτο* Il.1.56:—**Pass.**, pf. *ἑώραμαι* Isoc.15.110, D.54.16: aor. *ἑωράθην* only in late Prose, D.S.20.6; inf. *ὁρᾱθῆναι* Arist.*MA*699^{b}19, Pl.*Def.*411b, Luc.*Jud.Voc.* 6, etc.: fut. *ὁραθήσομαι* Gal.*UP*10.12: verb. Adj. *ὁρᾱτός, ὁρᾱτέον* (qq.v.).—Hom. uses contr. forms, as *ὁρῶ, ὁρᾷς, ὁρᾷ, ὅρα, ὁρᾶν, ὁρῶν, ὁρῶμαι, ὁρᾶται, ὁρᾶσθαι, ὁρώμενος*, as well as lengthd. Ep. *ὁρόω, ὁράᾳς, ὁράασθαι, ὁρόων*, 2 pl. opt. *ὁρόῳτε* Il.4.347, etc.; besides these forms from *ὁρᾰ-* (*ὁρη-*) we have **II.** from root *ὀπ-* (v. *ὄψ*) the only fut. in use, *ὄψομαι*, always in act. sense, Il.24.704, and Att., Ep. 2 sg. *ὄψεαι* 8.471, Od.24.511: a rare aor. 1 *ἐπ-όψατο* in Pi.*Fr.*88.6 (for *ἐπιώψατο*, v. *ἐπιόψομαι*); subj. *ὄψησθε Ev.Luc.*13.28 (where the v.l. *ὄψεσθε* may be right): pf. *ὄπωπα* Il.6.124, Od.21.94, Emp.109, Hdt. 3.37,63, Hp.*Art.*1, *Carn.*17; Trag. and Com., as A.*Eu.*57, S.*Ant.*6, al., Ar.*Lys.*1157,1225, never in Att. Prose: plpf. 3 sg. *ὀπώπει* Od.21. 123, *ὀπώπεε* Hdt.5.92.*ζ'*; *ὀπώπεσαν* Id.7.125:—Pass., aor. 1 *ὤφθην*

S.*Ant.*709, E.*Hec.*970, Th.4.73, etc.; opt. (Ion.) *ὀφθείησαν* Hdt.8.7; part. *ὀφθείς*, inf. *ὀφθῆναι*, Id.1.9,10 (for *ἐπι-οφθέντας*, v. *ἐπιόψομαι*): fut. *ὀφθήσομαι* S.*Tr.*452, E.*HF*1155, And.2.10, Lys.3.34: pf. *ὤμμαι* Is.*Fr.*165, *ὦψαι* D.18.263, *ὦπται* A.*Pr.*998, D.24.66; cf. *ὀπτέον*. **III.** from *ϝιδ-* are formed aor. Act. *εἶδον*, inf. *ἰδεῖν*: aor. Med. *εἰδόμην*, inf. *ἰδέσθαι*: pf. with pres. sense *οἶδα I know*, inf. *εἰδέναι*: verb. Adj. *ἰστέος* (for these tenses, v. **εἴδω*). (*ὁρ-* prob. from *ϝορ-*, as indicated by the impf. and pf. forms; cf. *βῶροι* (i.e. *ϝῶροι*), Engl. (*a*)*ware*.)

Senses: **I.** abs., *see*, *look*, freq. in Hom.; *εἴς τι* or *εἴς τινα* to or at a thing or person, Il.24.633, Od.20.373, al., E.*Fr.*607; *εἰς τὸν πράττοντα* Arist.*Po.*1460^{a}14:—Med., Od.5.439, Hes.*Op.*534, *Fr.*188; but *ἔς τινα ὁρᾶν to be of* so-and-so's *party*, Philostr.*VS*1.18; *εἰς τὴν Ἀττάλου καθαίρεσιν εἶδεν aimed* at.., Zos.6.12; for *κατ' αὐτοὺς αἰὲν ὥρα* Il.16.646, *Τροίην κατὰ πᾶσαν ὁρᾶται* 24.291, cf. *καθοράω* II; *ὁρόων ἐπ' ἀπείρονα πόντον looking* over the sea, 1.350; *ὁρᾶν πρός τι look towards*, *ἀκρωτήριον τὸ πρὸς Μέγαρα ὁρῶν* Th.2.93, cf. *AP*7.496 (Simon., cj.); *πρὸς πλοῦν ὁρᾷ looks* to sail (i.e. is ready), E.*IA*[1624]; *ὁ ἐπὶ τὴν προδοσίαν* D.S.36.3; *πρὸς σπονδάς* Id.33.1. **2.** *have sight*, opp. *μὴ ὁρᾶν*, to be blind, S.*Aj.*84; *ὅσ' ἂν λέγωμεν, πάνθ' ὁρῶντα λέξομεν* [though I am blind,] my words *shall have eyes*, i.e. shall be to the purpose, Id.*OC*74; *ἐν σκότῳ.. οὓς μὲν οὐκ ἔδει ὀψοίαθ'*, i.e. should be blind, Id.*OT*1274; *ἀμβλύτερον ὁ.*, opp. *ὀξύτερον βλέπειν*, Pl.*R.*596a; *ἐπὶ σμικρὸν ὁ. to be* short-*sighted*, Id.*Tht.*174e; *ὁ. βραχύ τι* Id.*R.*488b. **3.** *see* to, *look* to, i.e. *take* or *give heed*, Il.10.239; *ὁ. εἰς γλῶσσαν.. ἀνδρὸς look* to, *pay heed* to, Sol.11.7, cf. A.*Supp.*104(lyr.): freq. in imper., like *βλέπε*, folld. by a dependent clause, *ὅρα ὅπως*.. Ar.*Ec.*300, cf. Th.5.27; *ὅρα εἰ.. see* whether.., A.*Pr.*997, Pl.*Phd.*118, etc.; also *ὅρα μὴ*.. S.*Ph.*30, 519, etc.; *ὅρα τί ποιεῖς* ib.589; *πῶς.. ὑπερδικεῖς, ὅρα* A.*Eu.*652. **4.** *ὁρᾷς; ὁρᾶτε; see'st thou? d'ye see?* parenthetically, esp. in explanations, Ar.*Nu.*355, *Th.*490, etc.; *ὡς ὁρᾷς* S.*El.*1114, *Tr.*365; also *ὁρᾷς;* at the beginning of a sentence, Id.*El.*628, E.*Andr.*87; *ἀλλ'—ὁρᾷς;* but, *do you see..?*, Pl.*Prt.*336b; *ὁρᾷς οὖν.. ὅτι* Id.*Grg.*475e; *οὐχ ὁρᾷς;* ironically, D.18.232. **5.** c. acc. cogn., like *βλέπω* II, *look* so and so, *δεινὸν ὁρῶν ὅσσοισι* Hes.*Sc.*426; *ὁρᾶν ἀλκάν* Pi.*O.*9.111; *ἔαρ ὁρόωσα Νύχεια* Theoc.13.45; also *ἡδέως ὁρᾶν look* pleasant, E.*IA*1122: c. acc., *κακῶς ὁρᾶν τινα* Philostr.*VA*7.42. **II.** trans., *see* an object, *behold*, *perceive*, *observe*, c. acc., freq. in Hom., etc.: pf. *ὄπωπα* exclusively in this sense, Il.2.799, Od.21.94, etc.; *ὀφθαλμοῖσιν* or *ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ὁρᾶν to see with* or *before* the eyes, Il.24.392, Od.8.459, etc.; *αἰεὶ τέρμ' ὁρόων* always *keeping* it *in sight*, keeping his eye on it, Il.23.323; *φίλως χ' ὁρόφτε καὶ εἰ δέκα πύργοι Ἀχαιῶν.. μαχοίατο*, i.e. *δέκα πύργους, εἰ μαχοίατο*, 4.347; *ὁ. τινά look to* (for aid), D.45.64: in signfs. I and II combined, *οὐχ ὁρᾷς ὁρῶν τάδε;* A.*Ag.*1623, cf. D.25.89. **b.** *ζώει καὶ ὁρᾷ φάος ἠελίοιο*, poet. for *ζῇν*, like *βλέπειν*, Il.18.61, Od.4.833, etc.; so *φῶς ὁρᾶν* S.*OT*375, E.*Or.*1523, *Alc.*691:—in Med., *φέγγος ὁρᾶσθαι* Id.*Andr.*113(eleg.); so *ὁρᾶν* alone, *τὰ γὰρ φθιτῶν τοῖς ὁρῶσι κόσμος* Id.*Supp.*78(lyr.). **c.** folld. by a clause, *οὐχ ὁράᾳς οἷος..;* Il.21.108; *ὁρᾷς ἡμᾶς, ὅσοι ἐσμέν;* Pl.*R.*327c; *οὐχ ὁρᾷς ὅτι ἥμαρτες;* A.*Pr.*261, cf. 325, 951; *Διὸς.. οὐχ ὁρῶ μῆτιν ὅπᾳ φύγοιμ' ἄν* ib.906(lyr.); *ἴδεσθέ μ' οἷα.. πάσχω* ib.92. **d.** c. part., *καπνὸν.. ὁρῶμεν ἀπὸ χθονὸς ἀΐσσοντα we see* it rising, Od.10.99; *ὁρῶν ἐμαυτὸν ὧδε προυσελούμενον seeing* myself thus insulted, A.*Pr.*438, cf. 70, 384, al.; *ὁρῶ σε κρύπτοντα... see* you hiding.., E.*Hec.*342; so *ὁρῶ μ' ἔργον ἐξειργασμένην* I *see that* I have done, S.*Tr.*706; cf. infr. 4b; rarely in reference to the subject, *ὁρῶ μὲν ἐξαμαρτάνων* (=*ὅτι ἐξαμαρτάνω*) E.*Med.*350:—so in Med., *ἄνδρα διωκόμενον.. ὁρῶμαι* Il.22.169, cf. A.*Pr.*896(lyr.): also c.inf., *ἑώρων οὐκέτι οἷόν τε εἶναι..* Th.8.60. **e.** rarely c. gen., *οὐδεὶς Σωκράτους οὐδὲν ἀσεβὲς.. οὔτε πράττοντος εἶδεν οὔτε λέγοντος ἤκουσεν* (where the Constr. is suggested by the use of *ἤκουσεν*) X.*Mem.*1.1.11; *μέχρι βορῆος ἀπαστράψαντος ἴδηαι* Arat.430. **2.** *see to*, *ἴδε πῶμα* Od.8.443; *look out for*, *provide*, *τινί τι* S.*Aj.*1165(anap.), Theoc.15.2; *πρόβατον εἰς ὁλοκάρπωσιν* Lxx*Ge.*22.8. **3.** the inf. is used after an Adj., *δεινὸς ἰδεῖν* Sol.13.6; *εὐφεγγὴς ἰδεῖν* A.*Pers.*387, cf. 398, *Ch.*174, 176, al. (cf. **εἴδω* A.I.1a); *ἐχθίστου.. ὁρᾶν* most hateful *to behold*, S.*Aj.*818; *ὦ πάτερ δύσμοιρ' ὁρᾶν* Id.*OC*327; *ὁρᾶν στυγνὸς ἦν* X.*An.*2.6.9:—Med. or Pass., *αἰσχρὸς ὁρᾶσθαι* Id.*Cyn.*3.3: with an Adv., *μὴ διχορρόπως ἰδεῖν* A.*Ag.*349: with a Subst., *ἄνδρα τευχηστὴν ἰδεῖν* Id.*Th.*644: with a Verb, *πρέπουσι.. ἰδεῖν* Id.*Supp.*720, cf. S.*OT*792. **4.** Med. is used by Poets like Act., Il.13.99, A.*Pers.*179, *Ch.*407(lyr.), S.*Ant.*594(lyr.), *Tr.*306, Cratin.138, etc., v. supr. II.1b,c: but in Prose Med. occurs only in compds., as *προ-ορῶμαι*: for the imper. *ἰδοῦ, ἰδού*, v. *ἰδοῦ*. **b.** no Pass. is used by Hom.; in Att. the Pass. has the sense *to be seen*, A.*Pr.*998, *Eu.*411, etc.: c. part., *ὤφθημεν ὄντες ἄθλιοι was seen* in my wretchedness, E.*IT*933; *ὀφθήσεται διώκων he will prove to be..*, Pl.*Phdr.*239c, cf. *Smp.*178e; *τὰ ὁρώμενα all that is seen*, *things visible*, like *τὰ ὁρατά*, Id.*Prm.*130a. **III.** metaph., of mental sight, *discern*, *perceive*, S.*El.*945, etc.; so blind Oedipus says, *φωνῇ γὰρ ὁρῶ, τὸ φατιζόμενον* I *see* by sound, as the saying is, Id.*OC*138(anap.); *ἂν οἴνου.. ὀσμὴν ἴδωσιν* Alex.222.4; cf. supr. I.4, *δέρκομαι* I.2. **IV.** abs., *see visions*, *ὁ ἀληθινῶς ὁρῶν* Lxx*Nu.*24.3,15:—Pass., *appear in a vision*, *ὤφθη ἄγγελος πρὸς τὴν γυναῖκα* ib.*Jd.*13.3. **V.** *interview*, *ἐμνήσθης μοι ἰδεῖν τὸν κεραμέα περὶ τῶν κεραμίων* you told me to *see* the potter about the jars, *PCair.Zen.*264(iii B.C.).

ὀρβικλᾶτον, *τό*, Lat. *malum orbiculatum*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.80f, Dsc.1.115.4.

ὀρβιο-ποιέω, (*ὀρόβιον*) *make a preparation of vetch*, *PBouriant*13.3(i A.D.). **-πωλεῖον**, *τό*, *vetch-seller's shop*, *POxy.*1323(vi A.D.). **-πώλης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *vetch-seller*, ib.1432.6(iii A.D.), 1037.4(v A.D.), etc. **-πωλία**, *ἡ*, *the right to sell vetch*, *PBouriant*13.2(i A.D.).

ὀρβοπώλης, *ου*, *ὁ*, =*ὀρβιοπώλης*, *POxy.*1323(vi A.D.), *PKlein.Form.*31(vi/vii A.D.).

ὀργ-άζω, *soften*, *knead*, *temper*, A.*Fr.*451F; *πηλὸν ὀργάζειν χεροῖν* S.*Fr.*482, cf. 510, 787; *πηλὸν.. ὄργασον* Ar.*Av.*839, cf. Eup.248; *κλωστῆρσι χειρῶν ὀργάσας κατήνυσε σειραῖα δεσμά* S.*Fr.*25; *ὁ. λίπεϊ.. θρόνα* Nic.*Al.*155; of the action of fire, *τὰ ἐντὸς καθάπερ ὁ.* Arist.*Pr.*869^{b}27:—Med., *φύλλα ξηρὰ.. ἐλαίῳ ὀργάσασθαι* Hp.*Mul.*2.206, cf. Archil.ap.Phot.p.64R., Nic.*Th.*652; dub. cj. in Alciphr.3.7:—Pass., *ὅταν ὁ κηρὸς μετρίως ὠργασμένος ᾖ has been* well *kneaded*, Pl.*Tht.*194c (restored from Tim.*Lex.* and Suid. for *εἰργ-*). Cf. *ὀργάω*. **-αίνω**, =*ὀργίζω*, *make angry*, *enrage*, *καὶ γὰρ ἂν πέτρου φύσιν σύ γ' ὀργάνειας* S.*OT*335. **II.** intr., like *ὀργίζομαι*, *grow* or *be angry*, Id.*Tr.*552; *τινι with* one, E.*Alc.*1106; cf. *ὁρμαίνω* II.2.

ὀργᾰν-άριος, *ὁ*, =*fistularius*, *Gloss.* **-η**, v. *ὄργανος*. **-ικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *serving as organs* or *instruments*, *instrumental*, esp. of the several parts of the body, Arist.*PA*646^{b}26: distd. from *τὰ κινητικά*, Id.*GA*742^{b}10; *τὰ ὀ. μέρη* Id.*EN*1110^{a}16, cf. *PA*661^{b}29, *GA*739^{b}14, al.; *αἱ ὀ.* [*ἀρεταί*], of a slave, Id.*Pol.*1259^{b}23; *ὀ. καὶ μηχανικαὶ κατασκευαί* Plu.2.718f; esp. of war-engines, *ἡ ὀ. βία* D.S.17.43; *ὀ. κατασκευαί* Onos.42.3: metaph., *ὁ ὀ. εἰς πλήθη λόγος* speech which is *brought to bear on* the mob, Plu.*Cat.Mi.*4; of musicians, *practical*, opp. *λογικοί* (theoretical), Id.2.657e; *ἐποιεῖτο ἀκροάσεις λογικὰς τε καὶ ὀ. Supp.Epigr.*2.184.6(Tanagra, ii B.C.); so of surgeons, *τῶν ὀ. οἱ διασημότεροι PMed.Lond.*155.2.13; *ἡ ὀ.* (sc. *τέχνη*) Plu.*Marc.*14; but *ὀργανικός*, =*λογικός*, *logical*, Elias*in Porph.*115.17. Adv. *-κῶς by way of instruments*, Arist.*EN*1099^{b}28; *-κώτερον making more use of instruments*, Simp.*in Cael.*504.33; *τὸ κινοῦν ὀ.* Arist.*de An.*433^{b}21. **-ιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *ὄργανον*, *AP*5.190(Mel.), M.Ant.10.38. **-ιστής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *waterworks-engineer*, *PLond.*3.1177.72,80(pl., ii A.D.). **2.** *musician*, *instrumentalist*, Olymp.*in Alc.*p.202C. **-ίτης** [*ῑ*], *ου*, *ὁ*, *engineer*, *PLond.*1.125.20(iv A.D.), *PLips.*97vii13(iv A.D.).

ὀργᾰνο-θεσία, *ἡ*, (*ὄργανον* IV) *drawing up of tables*, *κανονικαὶ -θεσίαι* Vett.Val.150.23. **-θετέω**, *tabulate*, [*ζῴδια*] Id.295.24(Pass.).

ὄργανον, *τό*, (*ἔργον*, *ἔρδω*) *instrument*, *implement*, *tool*, *for making* or *doing* a thing, S.*Tr.*905, cf. *ἀθηρόβρωτος*; *λογχοποιῶν ὄργανα* E.*Ba.*1208, cf. *Ion*1030; *πολεμικὰ ὅπλα τε καὶ ὄργανα* Pl.*R.*374d, cf. *Lg.*956a; *ὄ.* without any Adj., *engine of war*, Ctes.*Fr.*81; *τὰ ναυτικὰ ὄ. tackle*, Pl.*Plt.*298d; *ὄ. ὅσα περὶ γεωργίαν* Id.*R.*370d; *ὄνομα ἄρα διδασκαλικόν τί ἐστιν ὄ.* Id.*Cra.*388b; *ὄργανα χρόνων* or *χρόνου*, of the stars, Id.*Ti.*41e, 42d; *ὄ. κυβευτικά* Aeschin.1.59; of a person, *ἁπάντων ἀεὶ κακῶν ὄ.* S.*Aj.*380(lyr.). **2.** *organ of sense* or *apprehension*, *τὰ περὶ τὰς αἰσθήσεις ὄ.* Pl.*R.*508b; *τὸ ὄ. ᾧ καταμανθάνει ἕκαστος* ib.518c, cf. *Tht.*185c, al.; *δι' ἀμυδρῶν ὀ. θεᾶσθαί τι* Id.*Phdr.*250b, cf. *Ti.*45b, Epicur.*Nat.*11.6,7. **b.** of the body and its different parts, Arist.*PA*642^{a}11, 645^{b}14, *GA*716^{a}24, Phld.*Mus.*pp.71,96K., Gal.10.47; the hand is called *ὄργανον ὀργάνων* or *ὄ. πρὸ ὀργάνων*, Arist.*de An.*432^{a}2, *PA*687^{a}21; *τὰ πορευτικὰ ὄ.* the *organs* of locomotion, Id.*GA*732^{b}28; *ὄ. πρὸς ἐργασίαν τῆς τροφῆς* the digestive *organs*, ib.788^{b}24; *τὸ ὄ. τὸ περὶ τὴν ἀναπνοήν* the respiratory *organ*, Id.*PA*664^{a}29; *τὰ ὄ. τὰ χρήσιμα πρὸς τὴν ὀχείαν* Id.*HA*500^{a}15; of plants, Id.*de An.*412^{b}1, *PA*656^{a}2. **3.** *musical instrument*, Simon.31, f.l. in A.*Fr.*57.1; *ὁ μὲν δι' ὀργάνων ἐκήλει ἀνθρώπους*, of Marsyas, Pl.*Smp.*215c; *ἄνευ ὀργάνων ψιλοῖς λόγοις* ibid., cf. *Plt.*268b; *ὄ. πολύχορδα* Id.*R.*399c, al.; *μετ' ᾠδῆς καί τινων ὀργάνων* Phld.*Mus.*p.98K.; of the pipe, Melanipp.2, Telest.1.2. **4.** *surgical instrument*, Hp.*Off.*2, X.*Cyr.*5.3.47, Pl.*Plt.*298c. **II.** concrete, *work* or *product*, *μελίσσης κηρόπλαστον ὄ.* S.*Fr.*398.5; *λαϊνέοισιν Ἀμφίονος ὀ.*, of the walls of Thebes, E.*Ph.*115(lyr.). **III.** of logic as an *instrument* of philosophy, *ἡ λογικὴ πραγματεία ὀργάνου χώραν ἔχει ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ* Alex.Aphr.*in Top.*74.29, cf. Phlp.*in APr.*6.23; *πᾶσα τεχνικὴ διδασκαλία ὑπὸ τὸ λογικὸν ὄ. ἀνάγεται* Sch.D.T.p.161H.; but *τὸ ὄ.* as title of Aristotle's collected logical writings lacks authority. **IV.** *instrument* or *table of calculations*, *εἰσῆλθον εἰς τὸ προκείμενον ὄργανον* Vett.Val.20.12. **V.** *ὄ. χλούνιον*, =*ἠρύγγιον*, Ps.-Dsc.3.21.

ὀργᾰνο-πήκτωρ, *oros*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, =*ὀργανοποιός*, Man.4.439. **-ποιέω**, *furnish with organs*, c. acc., Syrian.*in Metaph.*186.10. **-ποιία**, *ἡ*, *instrument-making*, Ti.Locr.101e, Ph.1.29, 2.94, al.; *apparatus*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.43, 49.20.8, 49.22.15; anatomical *structure*, Porph.*Gaur.*13.4. **-ποιικά**, *τά*, *manufacture of war-engines*, Ph.*Bel.*49.6. **-ποιός**, *ὁ*, *maker of instruments* or *engines*, D.S.17.43, *IG*14.1717(Rome), Ptol.*Tetr.*180.

ὀργᾰν-ος, *η*, *ον*, *working*, *forming*, *ὀργάνη χείρ* E.*Andr.*1014(s.v.l.): *Ὀργάνη* as epith. of Athena, *BCH*52.52(Thasos, v B.C.), *IG*2.1329, Hsch., Phot.; cf. *ἐργάνη*. **-όω**, in Pass., *to be organized*, *πρὸς τὴν τῆς ἀληθείας γνῶσιν* S.E.*M.*7.126, cf. Porph.*Abst.*3.8. **-ωσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *organization*, *arrangement*, ib.7.

ὀργ-άς (sc. *γῆ*), *άδος*, *ἡ*, *any well-watered*, *fertile spot of land*, *meadow-land*, partially wooded, with or without cultivated fields, *IG*1^{2}.325.18, E.*Ba.*340, 445, *El.*1162(lyr.), X.*Cyn.*9.2, *AP*6.41(Agath.); *ὑπ' ὀργάδα τὰν Ἀχέροντος Hymn.Is.*in*Not.Arch.*4.212. **2.** *rich tract of land sacred to the gods*: such a tract between Athens and Megara, sacred to Demeter and Persephone, was specially called *ἡ ὀ.* or *ἱερὰ ὀ.*, D.13.32, Call.*Fr.*35P., Plu.*Per.*30, Paus.3.4.2, cf. *IG*2^{2}.204.8,16; similarly perh. *ὀργή* in Herod.4.46(s.v.l.). **-ασμός**, *ὁ*, (*ὀργάω*) *orgasm*, Sch.Hp.*Hum.*3. **-αστήριον**, *τό*, for *ὀργιαστήριον*, *a place of ὄργια*, Nic.*Al.*8. **-άω**, mostly in pres.: pf. part.

ὀργηκότες (v.l. ὥρμ-) occurs in J.*AJ*17.9.2 : plpf. Pass. ὤργητο in Hsch., v. II fin. I. *to be getting ready to bear, growing ripe* for something, of soil, Thphr.*CP*3.2.6 ; of trees, συμβαίνει .. τὰ .. δένδρα ὀργᾶν πρὸς τὴν βλάστησιν ib.1.6.2 ; ὀργᾷ [ἡ σμίλαξ] πρὸς τὴν ἄνθησιν Plu.2.647f ; and of fruit, *swell* as it ripens, ὁ καρπὸς πεπαίνεται καὶ ὀργᾷ Hdt.4.199 : so c. inf., ὀργᾷ ἁμᾶσθαι *grows ripe* for cutting, ibid., cf. X.*Oec.*19.19 ; of a wound, ὀργᾶν φαίνεται appears *turgid*, Hp.*Fract.*28, cf. *Aph.*1.22. II. of men, like σφριγάω, *swell* with lust, *wax wanton, be rampant*, Ar.*Lys.*1113, *Av.* 462 (where the Sch. explains it ἐπιθυμητικῶς ἔχω) ; ὁ ἐπ' ἀφροδισίοις μαινόμενος .. ὀργῶν Poll.6.188 ; of human beings and animals, *to be in heat, desire sexual intercourse*, ὀργᾶν πρὸς τὴν ὁμιλίαν, ὀχείαν, Arist.*HA*542ª32, 560ᵇ13 ; ὀ. ὀχεύεσθαι ib.500ᵇ11 ; πρὸς τὸ γεννᾶν Plu. 2.651c. 2. generally, *to be eager* or *ready, to be excited*, Λακεδαιμονίων ὀργώντων ἔμελλον πειράσεσθαι Th.4.108 ; ὀργῶντες κρίνειν judge *under the influence of passion*, Id.8.2 : c. inf., ὄργα μαθεῖν A. *Ch.*454 (lyr.) ; ὀργᾶν τεκεῖν Arist.*HA*613ᵇ28 ; ἀκοῦσαι ὀργῶ Cratin. 21 D. ; of a thing, *to be urgent*, ὤργα τὸ πρᾶγμα A.*Fr.*54A ; ὀ. πρός τι Plu.*Alex.*6, D.Chr.36.26, Marcellin.*Vit.Thuc.*54 ; ἐπὶ ἐκφύλους συνόδους Ph.2.21 ; ὀργᾷς ὃς ἵππίαν ἐς ὁδόν dub. cj. in Pi.*P.*6.50 : plpf. Pass. in act. sense, ὧν ἀκροᾶσθαι .. ὤργητο (restd. from Hsch. and some Mss. for ὥρμητο) Th.2.21. III. ὀργήσας is f.l. for ὀργάσας in Hdt.4.64. **-εών**, ῶνος (nom. pl. once ὀργεῶναι *IG*2². 2361.18 (iii A. D.)), ὁ, at Athens, *member of a religious association*, Is. 2.14,16, al., Philoch.94, *IG*2².1252 (iv B. C.), etc. : poet., generally, for ἱερεύς, *priest*, A.*Fr.*144 :—a poet. form **ὀργειών** (in codd. sts. ὀργιών), ῶνος, ὁ, is used by Antim.*Eleg.Fr.*2, Hermesian.7.19 : in acc. with *o* for ω, ὀργίονας *h.Ap.*389 codd. :—a gen. pl. ὀργέων Lys. *Fr.*112 S. is prob. f.l. for ὀργεώνων :—a fem. pl. ὀργεῶναι, = ἱέρειαι, in Hsch. (The Att. stem ὀργεών- may come from ὀργηόν- of which acc. pl. ὀργηόνας (or its corruption ὀργειόνας) may be read in *h.Ap.* l. c. : prob. cogn. with ὄργια.) **-εωνικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for the* ὀργεῶνες, δεῖπνον ὀ. a feast *of the* ὀργεῶνες, Ath.5.186a ; ὀ. σύνοδος *IG*2².2361.14 (iii A. D.) ; τὸ γραμματεῖον τὸ ὀργειωνικόν ib.12(8).19 (Lemnos) ; θύματα ὀ. *AB*240, Phot.

ὀργή, ἡ, *natural impulse* or *propensity* (v. ὀργάω II) : hence, *temperament, disposition, mood*, κηφήνεσσι κοθούροις εἴκελος ὀργήν Hes.*Op.* 304, cf. Thgn.98,214,964, etc. ; ὀργὴν ἄλλοτ' ἀλλοίην ἔχει Semon.7. 11 ; so μείλιχος, γλυκεῖα ὀργά, Pi.*P.*9.43, *I.*2.35 ; εὐανθεῖ ἐν ὀργᾷ παρμένων Id.*P.*1.89 ; ὀργῆς τραχύτης A.*Pr.*80 ; ὠμή, ἀτέραμνος ὀργή, Id. *Supp.*187, *Pr.*192, etc. ; ὀργῆς νοσούσης εἰσὶν ἰατροὶ λόγοι *of* 'a mind diseased', ib.380 : so in pl., *h.Cer.*205, Pi.*I.*5(4).34 ; ὀργαῖς ἀλωπέκων ἴκελοι Id.*P.*2.77 ; κνωδάλων ἔχοντες ὀργάς A.*Supp.*763 ; ἀστυνόμοι ὀργαί social *dispositions*, S.*Ant.*356 (lyr., cf. σύντροφος 3) ; ὀργαὶ ἤπιοι E.*Tr.*53 : also in Prose, διεπειρᾶτο αὐτῶν τῆς τε ἀνδραγαθίης καὶ τῆς ὀργῆς Hdt.6.128 ; οὐ τῇ αὐτῇ ὀ. ἀναπειθομένους τε πολεμεῖν καὶ ἐν τῷ ἔργῳ πράσσοντας Th.1.140 ; τῇ ὀ. .. χαλεπῇ ἐχρῆτο ib.130 ; ἐπιφέρειν ὀργάς τινι suit *one's moods* to another, Id.8.83, cf. Cratin.230 ; ὁ πόλεμος πρὸς τὰ παρόντα τὰς ὀ. τῶν πολλῶν ὁμοιοῖ Th.3.82 ; τὴν τῶν πολλῶν .. συνιόντων ὀ. .. σοφίαν ἡγούμενος Pl.*R.*493d. II. *anger, wrath*, ὀργῇ χρῆσθαι to be in a *passion*, Hdt.6.85, S.*OT*1241 ; ὀργὴν ποιήσασθαι Hdt.3.25 ; ὀργὴν ποιεῖσθαι εἰ .. Th.4.122 ; ὀργῇ χάριν δοῦναι S.*OC*855 ; ὀργῇ εἶξαι, χαρίζεσθαι, E.*Hel.*80, *Fr.*31 ; ὀργὴν ἔχειν τινί Ar.*Pax*659 (but ὀ. ἔχει *involves* anger, D.10.44) ; δι' ὀργῆς ἔχειν τινά Th.5.46 ; ἐν ὀργῇ ἔχειν, ποιεῖσθαί τινα, Id.2.65, D.1.16 ; οὐ τίθεται ταῦτα παρ' ὑμῖν εἰς .. ἣν προσῆκεν ὀ. Id.18.138 ; εἰς ὀργὴν πεσεῖν E.*Or.*696, etc. ; ὀργῇ περιπεπτωκέναι D.*Ep.*2.14 ; ἀνιέναι τῆς ὀργῆς, ὀργὴν χαλᾶν, remit *one's anger*, be pacified, Ar.*Ra.*700, *V.*727 ; ὀ. κατέχειν Philem.185 ; ὀργῆς κρατεῖν Men.574 ; ὀ. ἐμποιεῖν τινι make one angry, Pl.*Lg.*793e ; ὀργῆς τυγχάνειν to be visited with *anger*, D. 21.175, etc. ; ὀργὴν ἄκρος quick *to anger*, passionate, Hdt.1.73 : in pl., ὀργὰς ἀφιέναι A.*Pr.*317 ; φαίνειν Id.*Ch.*326 (lyr.), al. 2. Adverbial usages, ὀργῇ *in anger, in a passion*, Hdt.1.61,114, S.*OT*405, etc. ; ὀργᾷ περιόργῳ A.*Ag.*216 (lyr.) ; δι' ὀργῆς S.*OT*807, Th.2.11 ; δι' ὀργάν A.*Eu.*981 (lyr.) ; ἐξ ὀργῆς S.*Ant.*766 ; κατ' ὀργήν Id.*Tr.*933, etc. ; μετ' ὀργῆς Isoc.2.23, Pl.*Ap.*34d ; μετὰ τῆς ὀ. D.21.76 ; πρὸς ὀργήν S. *El.*369, Ar.*Ra.*844, Th.2.65 ; ὀργῆς χάριν, ὀ. ὕπο, E.*Andr.*688, *IA* 335. 3. c. gen., Πανὸς ὀργαί *visitations of* Pan's *wrath*, Id.*Med.* 1172 ; but b. c. gen. objecti, ὀργὴ τινος *anger at* or *because of* a thing, S.*Ph.*1309 (cj.), Lys.12.20 ; ὀ. τῆς προδοσίας εἶχε τοὺς Ἀθηναίους Plu.*Them.*9 ; ἀπύρων ἱερῶν ὀργάς A.*Ag.*71 (anap.). 4. v. ὀργάς 2.—Not in Hom., who uses θυμός instead ; once in Hes. ; freq. in Eleg. and Lyr. and in Ion. and Att. Prose.

ὄργημα, ατος, τό, = ὀργή, dub. cj. in Sch.S.*Aj.*913, for ὄρυγμα.

ὀργητύς (-γύς cod.), ύος, ἡ, = ὀργή, Hsch.

ὄργι-α, ἰων, τά, *secret rites, secret worship*, practised by the initiated, a post-Hom. word ; used of the worship of Demeter at Eleusis, *h.Cer.*273, 476, Ar.*Ra.*386, *Th.*948 ; of the *rites* of the Cabeiri and Demeter Achaia, Hdt.2.51, 5.61 ; of Orpheus, Id.2.81 ; of Eumolpus, *App.Anth.*1.318 ; of Cybele, E.*Ba.*78 (lyr.) : most freq. of the *rites* of Dionysus, Hdt.2.81, E.*Ba.*34, al., Theoc.26.13. II. generally, *rites, sacrifices*, *SIG*57.4 (Milet., v B. C.), A.*Th.*179 (lyr.), S.*Tr.*765, *Ant.*1013 ; ὄργια Μουσῶν Ar.*Ra.*356. 2. metaph., *mysteries*, without reference to religion, ἐπιστήμης Hp.*Lex*5 ; τοῖς τῆς Ἀφροδίτης ὀ. εἰλημμένον Ar.*Lys.*832, cf. Ach.Tat.4.1 ; τὰ Ἐπικούρου θεόφαντα ὄ. Metrod.38.—The sg. ὄργιον is rare, *Jahresh.*13 *Beibl.*29 No.3 (Erythrae, iv B. C.), Luc.*Syr.D.*16, Orph.*H.*52.5. (Prob. cogn. with ἔρδω, ῥέζω, cf. ἔργον, ὀργεών.) **-άζω**, *celebrate* ὄργια, E.*Ba.*415 (lyr.), etc. : c. acc., ὀ. τελετήν Pl.*Phdr.*250c ; ἑρά Id.*Lg.*910c ; θυσίας, πομπάς, χορείας Plu.*Num.*8 : c. dat., *pay ritual service to a god* or *goddess*, ταύτῃ Str.10.3.12 :—so in Med., ὀργιάζεσθαι δαίμοσι, and in Pass., of the sacred places, *have service done* in them, both in Pl.*Lg.*717b. II. c. acc., *honour* or *worship with* ὄργια, ταύτην v.l. in Str. l. c. ; τοὺς μεγάλους θεούς D.H.1.69, cf. Plu.*Cic.*19. 2. ὀ. τινά *initiate into* ὄργια, Ph.2.158, Luc.*Trag.*112. **-άς**, άδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. Adj., *ecstatic and mystic*, Man.4.63. **-ασμός**, ὁ, *celebrating of* ὄργια, Str.10.3.11, Plu.2.169d ; οἱ περὶ τὸν Διόνυσον ὀ. Id.*Alex.* 2. **-αστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who celebrates* ὄργια, μυστηρίων ὀργιασταί Id.2.417a ; τῆς Ἴσιδος App.*BC*4.47 ; τῆς Ἀκαδημείας ὀ. an *enthusiastic adherent* of the Academy, Plu.2.717d :—fem. **-αστίς**, ίδος, *IG*2.1413,1414. **-αστικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for* ὄργια, *exciting*, οὐκ ἔστιν ὁ αὐλὸς ἠθικόν, ἀλλὰ .. ὀργιαστικόν Arist.*Pol.*1341ª22 ; ὀ. καὶ παθητικά ib.1342ᵇ3. **-άω**, poet. for ὀργιάζω, Man.4.229, for ὀργάω, Id.1.260, in the Ep. form ὀργιόωντες. 2. *to be fierce*, of lions, Lxx *Is.*5.29 (ὁρμῶσιν cod. A).

ὀργ-ίζω, X.*Eq.*9.2 : aor. ὤργισα Ar. and Pl. (v. infr.) : (ὀργή II) :—*make angry, provoke to anger, irritate*, τινα Ar.*V.*223, 404, Pl.*Phdr.* 267c ; opp. εὔνουν ποιῆσαι, Arist.*Rh.*1415ª35. II. more freq. in Pass., Pl.*Phdr.*267d, etc. : fut. Med. (in pass. sense) ὀργιοῦμαι X.*An.*6.1.30, Lys.15.9, Isoc.18.4, etc. ; but ὀργισθήσομαι Lys.21. 20, D.59.111 : aor. ὠργίσθην Lys.22.2, Pl.*Prt.*346b, etc. : pf. ὤργισμαι E.*Hipp.*1413, Ar.*V.*431, etc. : *grow angry, be wroth*, S.*OT*364, etc. : c. part., τίς γὰρ .. οὐκ ἂν ὀργίζοιτ' .. κλύων ; ib.339, etc. ; τινι *with* a person or thing, E.*Hel.*1646, Th.4.128, Pl.*Ap.*23c, al. ; ὑπέρ τινος Th.1.143, Isoc.9.60 ; ἐπί τινι And.1.30, Lys.28.2, etc. ; ἐπί τινος D.21.183 ; διά τι X.*An.*1.2.26 : abs., in part., ἄνθρωπος **-όμενος** *in a passion*, Antipho 5.72 ; τὸ **-όμενον** τῆς γνώμης their *angry* feelings, Th.2.59. Cf. ὀργαίνω. **-ίλος** [ῐ], η, ον, (ὀργή II) *inclined to anger, irascible*, Hp.*Epid.*1.19, X.*Eq.*9.7, D.6.33, Arist.*EN*1108ª 7 : Comp. **-ώτερος** Id.*Cat.*10ª7, Phld.*Ir.*p.74W., J.*AJ*15.7.4 (v.l. **-αίτερος**). Adv. **-λως**, ἔχειν *to be angry*, D.21.215 ; τινι with one, Id. 45.67 ; ἐπί τινι Paus.8.25.6 ; διατίθεσθαι Phld.*Ir.*p.42W. : neut. as Adv., ὀργίλον βλέπειν Jul.*Or.*3.103b, Lib.*Or.*62.24 : Comp. **-ώτερον** J.*BJ*3.2.3. **-ῐλότης**, ητος, ἡ, *irascibility*, Arist.*EN*1108ª7, Plu.2. 443d. **-ιον**, τό, v. ὄργια.

ὀργιοφάντης, ου, ὁ, *priest, one who initiates others into orgies*, *AP*9. 688, Orph.*H.*6.11.

ὀργ-ιστέον, *one must be angry*, D.21.123, Arist.*EN*1109ᵇ16, M.Ant. 5.22. **-ιστός**, ή, όν, *fit to cause anger*, τῶν ἐπιθυμητῶν καὶ τῶν **-τῶν** Plot.4.3.28.

ὀργιών, v. ὀργεών.

ὀργογοργονίστρια, ἡ, epith. of Ἐρινύς, *PMag.Par.*1.1419.

ὄργυιᾰ, Att. **ὄργυᾰ**, ᾶς, *IG*2².1672.9 ; Ion. **ὄργυιᾰ**, ῆς, ἡ (v. infr.) : (ὀρέγω) :—*the length of the outstretched arms*, about 6 *feet* or 1 *fathom*, ἕστηκε ξύλον .. ὅσσον τ' ὄργυι' ὑπὲρ αἴης Il.23.327 ; τοῦ μὲν ὅσον τ' ὄργυιαν ἐγὼν ἀπέκοψα Od.9.325, cf. 10.167, X.*Mem.*2.3.19. 2. more precisely, αἱ ἑκατὸν ὀργυιαὶ δίκαιαί εἰσι στάδιον ἑξάπλεθρον, ἑξαπέδου τῆς ὀργυιῆς μετρεομένης καὶ τετραπήχεος Hdt.2.149, cf. 4.41,86, *PHal.* 1.98 (iii B. C.), *POxy.*669.39 (iii A. D.). 3. *rod for measuring land*, = 9¼ σπιθαμαὶ βασιλικαί, Hero *Geom.*4.11 :—poet. also **ὀρόγυια** (q. v.) : in compds. **-ωρυγ-**, v. δεκ-ώρυγος. (Proparox. in nom. and acc. sg., Hom. Il. cc. ; oxyt. or perispom. in other cases, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.613, al. ; in Ion. the nom. and acc. sg. end in **-ᾰ**, **-ᾰν**, as in Att., Hom. Il. cc., the gen. and dat. sg. in **-ῆς**, **-ῇ** (acc. ὀργυιήν before consonant in Arat.69, 196, is corrected to ὄργυιαν by Voss) ; ὀργυιά, **-άν** in late Gr., Hero l. c., etc.)

ὀργυι-αῖος, α, ον, *an* ὄργυια *long* or *wide*, κέρας *AP*6.114 (Simm.). **-όεις**, εσσα, εν, poet. for foreg., Nic.*Th.*216. **-όομαι**, Pass., *to have the arms extended*, πέδαις .. ὠργυιωμένη bound with outstretched arms, Lyc.1077 ; φώσσωνες ὠ. *outspread* sails, Id.26.

ὄρδειλον, τό, = τόρδιλον, *hartwort, Tordylium officinale*, Nic.*Th.* 841 (sed leg. τόρδειλον).

ὄρδ[η]μα · ἡ τολύπη τῶν ἐρίων, Hsch. **ὄρδικον** · τὸν χιτωνίσκον (Parian word), Id. **ὀρδῠλεύω**, = μοχθέω, Id. s. v. ὠρδυλευσάμην.

ὀρεᾶνες or **ὀρειᾶνες**, *oi, men*, in the mystic language of the Pythia, Plu.2.406e (Hsch. ὀρείονες · ἄνδρες).

ὀρέγ-δην, Adv. *by reaching out*, Sch.Il.2.543, Hsch. s. v. ὀρεκτῆσι μελίῃσι. **-ιάω**, *subo, Gloss.* **-μα**, ατος, τό, *stretching out*, τὰ χερὸς ὀ. A.*Ch.*426 (lyr.) ; προτείνει δὲ χεὶρ ἐκ χερὸς ὀρέγματα (as Herm. from Sch. for ὀρεγόμενα of cod. M) Id.*Ag.*1111 (lyr.) ; βημάτων ὄρεγμα Id.*Ch.*799 (lyr., but the passage is corrupt) ; ὄ. ποδός *APl.*4.189 (Nic.) : abs., διὰ τὸ μέγεθος τοῦ ὀ. of their *reach* or *stride*, of camels, Arist.*HA*632ª31 ; v. ἀμιλλάομαι II. 2. *holding out, offering*, παρηΐδων E.*Ph.*307 (lyr.). II. a measure of length, a subdivision of the σχοῖνος, *Tab.Heracl.*2.33, al. **-μίη**, ἡ, *eructation*, Aret.*SD*1.5 (v. l. ὀρυγ-). **-νυμι**, = ὀρέγω, only in part., χεῖρας ὀρεγνύς Il.1.351, 22. 37 ; χεῖρας ὀρεγνύμενος *AP*7.506.6 (Leon.), cf. Mosch.2.112.

ὀρέγω, Od.17.366, E.*Ph.*1710 (lyr.), etc. ; Ion. and later Prose, Hdt. 2.2, Arist.*HA*497ᵇ27, etc. : impf. ὄρεγον Pi.*P.*4.240, App.*BC*4.126 : fut. ὀρέξω Il.13.327, E.*Med.*902 : aor. ὄρεξα Il.23.406, Trag. (S.*OC*846, etc.), and sts. in Prose, Pl.*Phd.*117b, X.*An.*7.3.29 :—**Med.** and **Pass.**, Il.24.506, Th.2.65, etc. : fut. ὀρέξομαι E.*Hel.*353, Pl.*R.*486a (ἐπ-) : aor. ὠρεξάμην Il.23.99, E.*HF*16, etc. : rare in Prose, X.*Mem.*1.2.15 ; also ὠρέχθην ib.16, *Ages.*1.4, *Smp.*8.35, Hp.*Ep.*17, Epicur.*Sent.*7, *Fr.*187, as well as in E.(*Hel.*1238) (not in Hom.) : pf. ὄρεγμαι Hp.*Oss.*18 ; redupl. 3 pl. ὀρωρέχαται, plpf. -έχατο, Il.16.834, 11.26.—Cf. ὀρέγνυμι, ὀριγνάομαι :—*reach, stretch, stretch out*, χεῖρ' ὀρέγων Od.17.366 ; εἰς οὐρανόν Il.15.371, Od.9.527 ; χεῖρας ἐμοὶ ὀρέγοντας, in entreaty, 12.257,

cf. Plu.*Cam.*36; *μοι..λεχέων ἐκ χεῖρας ὄρεξας* Il.24.743; *πρός τινα* Pi. *P.*4.240, cf. S.*OC*846, etc.; *Ὄμηρον.., ἐφ' ὃν πᾶσαι χεῖρ' ὀρέγουσι πόλεις*, to claim him, *APl.*4.294. 2. *reach out, hold out, hand, give, κοτύλην καὶ πύρνον* Od.15.312; *δέπας* Il.24.102; *ὁπποτέροισι πατὴρ Ζεὺς κῦδος ὀρέξῃ* 5.33, cf. 17.453, Hes.*Th.*433; *ἠέ τῳ εὖχος ὀρέξομεν, ἦέ τις ἡμῖν* Il.12.328, cf. S.*Ph.*1203 (lyr.); *ὀ. πλοῦτόν τινι* Pi.*P.*3.110; *τέλος ἔμπεδον* Id.*N.*7.58; *ὄρεξε τὴν κύλικα τῷ Σωκράτει* Pl.*Phd.*117b; later *βοήθειαν ὀρέξαι τοῖς ἀδικουμένοις extend* help, *POxy.*902.11 (v A.D.). II. Med. and Pass., 1. abs., *stretch oneself out, stretch forth one's hand*, Od.21.53; *ἀνδρὸς..ποτὶ στόμα χεῖρ' ὀρέγεσθαι* Il.24.506 (but *χεῖρας ὀρεξαμένου having lent a helping hand, Epigr.Gr.*448.4 (Syria)); *ὀρεξαμένη ἀπὸ δίφρου* Hes.*Sc.*456; *ὠρέξατο χερσὶ φίλῃσι, χειρὶ σκαιῇ*, Il.23.99, Hes.*Th.*178; *ἔγχει ὀρεξάσθω let him lunge with* the spear (from the chariot), Il.4.307; *πρόσθεν Ἄρηος ὠρέξαθ' ὑπὲρ ζυγὸν..ἔγχεϊ χαλκείῳ* 5.851; *ποσσὶν ὀρωρέχαται πολεμίζειν*, of horses, *they galloped* to the fight, 16.834; *ὀρέξατ' ἰών he stretched himself* as he went, i.e. *made a stride*, 13.20; *ὀρωρέχατο προτὶ δειρήν were stretched out* towards the neck, 11.26; of fish, *rise at the bait, καί τις τῶν τραφερῶν ὠρέξατο* Theoc. 21.44; for A.*Ag.*1111, v. *ὄρεγμα* I.1. 2. c. gen., *reach at* or *to* a thing, *grasp at, οὗ παιδὸς ὀρέξατο* he *reached out to* his child, Il.6.466, cf. Od.11.392; in a hostile sense, *aim at, assail, hit, τοῦ δ' ἀντίθεος Θρασυμήδης ἔφθη ὀρεξάμενος..ὦμον hit* him first *on* the shoulder, Il.16.322; ib.314, a gen. pers. must be supplied, *ἔφθη ὀρεξάμενος πρυμνὸν σκέλος*; so in 23.805 *ὁππότερός κε φθῇσιν ὀρεξάμενος χρόα καλόν*; *δηΐων ὀρέγοιτ' ἐγγύθεν ἱστάμενος* Tyrt.12.12; also of a suppliant, *τί χρῆμα θηρῶσ' ἱκέτις ὠρέχθης ἐμοῦ;* E.*Hel.*1238. b. metaph., *reach after, grasp at, yearn for, γάμων* Id.*Ion*842; *τῶν μεγίστων* Id.*Fr.*240; *ἀπεόντων* Democr.202; *ζωῆς* Id.205: freq. in Att. Prose, Antipho 2.2.12, Th.3.42, Pl.*R.*439b, 485d, etc.; *ὀ. τοῦ πρῶτος ἕκαστος γίγνεσθαι* Th.2.65: so c. inf., *πόλιν ὠρέξατ' οἰκεῖν* E.*HF*16; *ὀ. τοιοῦτος γενέσθαι* Pl. *Prt.*326a; *οὐδέποτε ὠρέχθην τοῖς πολλοῖς ἀρέσκειν* Epicur.*Fr.*187: also, abs., *yearn, desire, πάσῃσιν ὀρέξαιτο πραπίδεσσιν* Emp.129.4; *θυμὸς ὀρέξατο γηθοσύνῃσιν* A.R.2.878; *ὀρεγόμεθα κατὰ τὴν βούλευσιν* Arist.*EN*1113^{a}12; cf. *ὀρεκτός, ὄρεξις*. 3. c. acc., *σῖτόν τ' ὄρεξαι take* food, E.*Or.*303 (v.l. *σίτων*); *αἰώρημα διὰ δέρης ὀρέξομαι I will put* the noose on *my* neck, Id.*Hel.*353 (lyr.).

ὀρειάλωτος [ᾰ], *ον, wandering on the mountains*, condemned by Thom.Mag.p.267 R.

ὀρειᾶνες, οἱ, v. *ὀρεᾶνες*.

ὀρει-άρχης, *ου*, Dor. **-ας,** *ὁ, mountain-king*, i.e. *Pan*, *AP*6.34 (Rhian.). **-άς,** *άδος, ἡ,* (*ὄρος*) pecul. fem. of *ὄρειος, of* or *belonging to mountains, πέτρα ὀ. mountain* crag, ib.219.5 (Antip.), cf. *Arch.Pap.*1.219 (Ptol.). II. *Oread, mountain-nymph*, Bion 1.19, Nonn.*D.*6.259, 19.331. **-αυλος,** *ον,* (*αὐλή*) *inhabiting the mountains*, Opp.*C.*3.18, *H.*4.309. **-βᾰσία,** *ἡ, wandering on mountains*, in pl., Str.10.3.23, Ael.*NA*3.2, Max.Tyr.34.1. **-βάσια** [ᾰ] (sc. *ἱερά*), *τά, a festival in which persons traversed the mountains in procession*, Str.12.4.3. **-βᾰτέω,** *traverse mountains*, c. acc., D.S.5.39. II. intr., *roam the mountains*, *AP*10.11 (Satyr.), Plu. *Fab.*7; of horses, Str.3.4.15. **-βάτης** [ᾰ], *ου, ὁ, mountain-ranging, θήρ* S.*Ph.*955; *Κύκλωψ* E.*Tr.*436; *αἶγες, πιθήκη*, Ael.*NA*14.16, 6.26; *ὄρνις* Ar.*Av.*276 codd. (*ὀριβ-* Brunck); v. *οὐριβάτας, ὀρειοβάτης*. **-βρεμέτης,** *ου, ὁ,* written *ὀριβρεμέτης, roaring in the mountains*, Suid., Eust.460.27, cf. *An.Ox.*2.398.

ὀρείγανον, τό, v. *ὀρίγανον*.

ὀρει-γενής, *ές, mountain-born*, Nic.*Th.*874. II. = *ὀρεινός, σπήλαια* Moschio Trag.6.5. **-δρομία,** *ἡ, running on the hills*, *AP*7.413 (Antip.). **-δρόμος,** *ον, running on the hills*, Pi.*Pae.*7.6 (*ὀριδρ-* Pap.), E.*Ba.*985 (lyr.), *IA*[1593], Nonn.*D.*5.229, 25.194 (v.l. *ὀριδρ-*). **-θᾰλής,** *ές, blooming on the hills*, Lyc.1423.

ὀρεικός, ἡ, όν, v. *ὀρικός*.

ὀρεί-κτῖτος, *ον, dwelling in the mountains, σῦς* Pi.*Fr.*313. **-λεχής,** *ές, couching on the hills, λέοντες* Emp.127.1. **-μᾰνής,** *ές, frenzied haunter of the heights*, *Διόνυσος* Tryph.370; *μητρὸς ὀ.* cj. in Orph. *H.*31.5 (*ὀρειομανοῦς* codd.). **-νομέω,** *graze* or *live on the hills*, Suid. **-νόμος,** *ον,* (*νέμω* B) *feeding on the hills, δέλφακες* Anaxil. 12 (codd. Ath., but *ὀρεινόμους* is prob. cj.); *αἴξ* Thphr.*HP*9.18.3; *mountain-ranging, Κενταύρων γέννα* E.*HF*364 (lyr.); *ὀ. πλάνη* a roaming *o'er the hills*, *AP*6.107 (Phil.).

ὀρεινός, *ή, όν,* (*ὄρος*) *mountainous, hilly, χώρη* Hdt.1.110, cf. 2.34; opp. *πεδινός*, X.*Cyr.*1.6.43; opp. *πεδιάς*, J.*BJ*3.3.4; *ὀρεινὴν οὖσαν* [*τὴν Ἀρκαδίαν*] Arist.*Mete.*351^{a}3; *ἡ ὀρεινή hill-country*, Id.*HA*556^{a}4, al. II. *of* or *from the mountains, dwelling on the mountains, οἱ ὀ. Θρᾷκες* Th.2.96, X.*An.*7.4.11; of birds, Arist.*HA*592^{b}19; of plants, Thphr.*HP*6.8.3; *τὸ ἄγριον καὶ τὸ ὀ.* his wild and *mountain nature*, Pl.*Cra.*394e: metaph., *ὀ. ἱμάτιον,* = *ἄκναπτον, Com.Adesp.*328. III. in Egypt, *belonging to the edge of the desert*, esp. as epith. of canals, *PTeb.*61(*b*).160, al. (ii B.C.).

ὀρειοβάτης [ᾰ], *ου, ὁ,* = *ὀρειβάτης*, Sch.S.*OC*1054:—written **ὀρηο-**, *Sammelb.*286.2 (Ptol.); **ὀρεο-**, ib.294 (Ptol.).

ὀρείοικος, *ον, mountain-dwelling*, Sch.E.*Or.*1621, *Ph.*683.

ὀρειομανής, *ές,* v. *ὀρειμανής*.

ὄρειον, *τό,* = *πολύγονον θῆλυ, mare's tail, Hippuris vulgaris*, Plin. *HN*27.115. **ὀρείονες,** v. *ὀρεᾶνες*.

ὀρειονόμος, *ον,* = *ὀρεινόμος*, *AP*6.14 (Antip. Sid.), 240 (Phil.); prob. cj. in Anaxil.12; cf. *ὀρεινόμος*.

ὄρειος, *α, ον,* also *ος, ον* Plu.2.965c, Luc.*Demon.*2, *DDeor.*20.3; Ep. **οὔρειος**:—*of* or *from the mountains, mountain-haunting, νύμφην οὐρείην h.Merc.*244, cf. Hes.*Fr.*198, Phoronis 2; this Ep. form is also used by Trag. and Com. in lyr., S.*Ant.*352, E.*IT*127, 1126, *Ph.*806, Ar.*Av.*1098, etc.; but *ὄρειος* (which is not only Att. but Ion., v. infr.) in trim., as in A.*Ag.*497, S.*Ph.*937; *Μήτηρ ὀρεία*, of Rhea, Ar.*Av.*746 (lyr.); Ion. gen., *Μητρὸς Ὀρέης IG*12(7).75 (Amorgos); Ion. acc. pl., *πέτρας ὀρείας* Hippon.35.5: in Prose, *ὄρειοί τινες..νομῆς* Pl.*Lg.*677b, cf. *Criti.*109d; opp. *ἄγροικος*, of animals, Arist.*HA*488^{b}2; so *ὀρειότερος* Opp.*C.*2.22.

ὀρειοχᾰρής, *ές, delighting in the hills*, *APl.*4.256.

ὀρει-πέλαργος, *ὁ,* a kind of *vulture* or *eagle*, the same as *περκνόπτερος*, Arist.*HA*618^{b}34. **-πλαγκτος,** *ον, mountain-roaming, Νύμφαι* Ar.*Th.*326 (lyr.), cf. Opp.*C.*3.224, Nonn.*D.*21.189. (*ὀριπλ-* freq. in codd.) **-πλᾰνής,** *ές,* ib.9.291 (in form *ὀριπλ-*); and **-πλᾰνος,** *ον,* ib.16.184 (*ὀριπλ-*, v.l. *ὀρειπλ-*); = foreg. **-πολέω,** = *ὀρεοπολέω*, Suid. **-πτελέα,** *ἡ, wych-elm, Ulmus montana*, Thphr. *HP*3.14.1.

ὄρεις, v. *ὄρνυμι*.

ὀρείτης, *ου, ὁ,* (*ὄρος*) name of a stone, Orph.*L.*362, 457. 2. a kind of hawk, Ael.*NA*2.43.

ὀρείτορες· *ἄγριοι*, Hsch.

ὀρει-τρεφής, *ές, mountain-bred, mountain-fed*, A.R.2.34; *ποταμός* Tryph.193:—also **-τροφος,** *ον, βοτά* S.*Ichn.*151, cf. Opp.*H.*1.12. [Both are freq. written *ὀριτρ-* in codd., and *ὀρίτροφος* has *ῐ* in Babr. 106.3.] **-τῡπία,** Ion. **-ίη,** *ἡ, mountain-labour* (v. *ὀρειτύπος*), Hp. *Epid.*6.3.9. **-τῠπος** [ῠ], *ον,* (*τύπτω*) *working in the mountains*: *ὀρειτύποι*, acc. to Gal.17(2).49, were *wood-cutters* and *quarry-men, who brought down materials from the mountains*:—so **ὀρεοτύποι,** Thphr. *HP*3.3.7, 3.12.4, al. (but *ὀρει- CP*5.11.3); **ὀροιτύποι,** Nic.*Th.*5, 377, *AP*7.445 (Pers.), *Eleg.Alex.Adesp.*1.6; cf. also *ὀροτύπος*. **-φοιτέω,** *roam the mountains*, Sostr.Eleg.ap.Eust.1665.49. **-φοίτης,** *ου, ὁ, mountain-roaming*, Phanocl.3:—so **ὀρείφοιτοι** *ποιμένες, ὀρείφοιτα θηρία*, Babr.91.2, 95.25; *ὀρείφοιτοι Βάκχαι* Corn.*ND*30. **-χάλκῐνος,** *η, ον, of orichalc, στήλη* Pl.*Criti.*119c, cf. *IG*2^{2}.1533.24 (iv B.C.). **-χαλκος,** *ὁ,* Lat. *orichalcum* (which by a false etym. was freq. written *aurichalcum*), *mountain-copper*, i.e. *yellow copper ore, copper* or *brass made from it*, *h.Hom.*6.9, Hes.*Sc.*122, Stesich.88, Ibyc. *Oxy.*1790.42, B.*Fr.*68 Bgk., Pl.*Criti.*114e, Arist.*APo.*92^{b}22, *Mir.*834^{b}25, Philostr.*VA*2.7,20; a mirror of it, Call.*Lav.Pall.*19; described by Theopomp.Hist.109 as a mixture of *ψευδάργυρος* and *χαλκός*. II. as Adj., = foreg., Suid. **-ώδης,** *ες, mountainous*, Eust.1246.28. **-ώτης,** *ου,* Dor. **-ας,** *α, ὁ,* = *ὀρεσσιβάτης*, *AP*9.824 (Eryc.).

ὀρεκτ-έος, *α, ον, to be desired*, *Stoic.*3.22. **-έω,** = *ὀρέγομαι*, Hsch., Suid. **-ιάω,** = *ὀρέγομαι*, Hsch. **-ικός,** *ή, όν,* (*ὄρεξις*) *appetitive*, Arist. *de An.*433^{b}3, *EE*1233^{a}38, al.; *τὸ ὀρεκτικόν* the *impulsive* or *conative* faculty, Id.*EN*1102^{b}30; *οὐχ ἕτερον τὸ ὀ. καὶ φευκτικόν..ἀλλήλων* Id. *de An.*431^{a}13, al.; *ὀ. νοῦς* Id.*EN*1139^{b}4. Adv. **-κῶς** Hsch. s.v. *θουραίη*; *πρὸς τὸ ἀγαθὸν -κῶς κινεῖσθαι* Arr.*Epict.*3.3.2. 2. *exciting appetite*, *οἶνος* Dsc.5.6. **-ός,** *ή, όν,* (*ὀρέγω*) *stretched out, ὀ. μελίαι* pikes *to be used for thrusting*, Il.2.543; so *ὀρεκτὸν δόρυ pike*, opp. *παλτόν* (javelin), Str.10.1.12. II. *longed for, desired, τὸ ὀ. the object of appetency*, Arist. *de An.*433^{a}18, cf. *EN*1113^{a}10, al.; *τὸ ὀ. κινεῖ οὐ κινούμενον τῷ νοηθῆναι ἢ φαντασθῆναι* Id. *de An.*433^{b}11; opp. *ὀρεκτέος, Stoic.*3.22.

ὀρεμπόται, *οἱ,* (*ὄρος, ἐμπίνω*) *drainers of the mountains*, epith. of rivers, Orac.ap.Plu.2.406e.

ὄρεξις, *εως, ἡ,* (*ὀρέγω*) general word for all kinds of *appetency, conation*, including *ἐπιθυμία, θυμός, βούλησις*, Arist.*de An.*414^{b}2, cf. 433^{a}13, al., *Stoic.*3.40, Epicur.*Fr.*202, Metrod.*Herc.*831.16, Phld. *Mus.*p.78 K.; opp. *φυγή*, Arist.*de An.*431^{a}12; opp. *ἔκκλισις*, Arr. *Epict.*1.4.1, M.Ant.8.7. 1. c. gen. objecti, *longing* or *yearning after* a thing, *desire for* it, Democr.219, Pl.*Def.*414b, Arist.*EN*1119^{b}7, *de An.*414^{b}6, al.: more rarely, *ὄ. ἐπί τι* Plu.2.48c; *περί τι* Democr. 72. 2. abs., *propension, appetency, ὄ. βουλευτική* Arist.*EN*1113^{a}11; *ὄ. διανοητική* ib.1139^{b}5; [*ἐπιθυμίαι τινὲς*] *εὐδιάχυτον τὴν ὄ. ἔχουσιν* Epicur.*Sent.*26.

ὀρεο-βαζάγρα, epith. of Hecate or the Moon-goddess, *Tab.Defix. Aud.*41 *A* 6 (i/ii A.D.), cf. 38.28, al.; also **-βαρζάγρα** and **-βαρζάγραμ,** *Mélanges Beyrouth* 15.111. **-βάτης,** v. *ὀρειοβάτης*. **-κομέω, -κόμος,** v. *ὀρεωκ-*. **-μήκης,** *ες, mountain-high, χιόνες* Adam.*Vent.* 40 (*ὠρεο-* cod.).

ὀρέοντο, v. *ὄρνυμι*.

ὀρεο-πολέω, *haunt mountains*, Luc.*DDeor.*20.7. **-πόλος,** *ον, haunting mountains*, *Gloss.* **-σέλῖνον,** *τό, mountain-parsley, Athamanta macedonica*, Thphr.*HP*7.6.3, Dsc.3.65, Gal.12.119, Plin. *HN*20.117. **-τύπος** [ῠ], *ον,* v. *ὀρειτύπος*. **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], *ᾰκος, ὁ, saltuarius*, *Gloss.*; *desert-guard*, *Mim.Oxy.*413.141, *Sammelb.* 4636.28 (iii A.D.), prob. in *OGI*111.16 (ii B.C.).

ὀρέσ-βῐος, *ον, living on mountains*, Opp.*C.*3.345; **ὀρεσίβῐος,** Eust. ad D.P.322.

ὄρεσι· *προβάτοις*, Hsch. (v. *οἷς*).

ὀρεσῖ-δρόμος, *ον,* = *ὀρειδρόμος*, Nonn.*D.*2.442, 32.134. **-κοίτης,** *ου,* = *ὀρειλεχής*, Sch.rec.S.*OT*1100; **ὀρεσίκοιτος,** *ον,* gloss on *ὀρεσκῴοισιν*, Hsch. **-νομία,** *ἡ, frequenting of heights*, Sch.Il.8.93. **-οικος,** *ον,* = *ὀρείοικος*, Hsch. s.v. *ὀρεσκῴοισιν*. **-τροφος,** *ον,* = *ὀρείτροφος*, in Hom. always epith. of the lion, Il.12.299, Od.6.130, al.; *βούτης* Nonn.*D.*15.204. **-φοιτος,** *ον,* = *ὀρείφοιτος*, Corn.*ND*34.

ὀρεσκεύω, (*ὄρος*) *live on mountains*, Nic.*Th.*413.

ὀρέσκῐος, *ον,* = sq., of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.16.

ὀρεσκῷος, *ον,* (*ὄρος, κεῖμαι*) *lying on mountains, mountain-bred, wild*, of the Centaurs, *Φῆρες* Il.1.268; *Κένταυροι* Hes.*Fr.*79.5; *αἶγες*

Od.9.155 :—the Trag. form is **ὀρεσικόος**, *ον*, A.*Th.*532, E.*Hipp.*1277 (lyr.), *Cyc.*247 ; also in Archil.ap.*Lex.Mess.*p.409.

ὀρέσσαυλος, *ον*, = *ὀρείαυλος*, *APl.*4.233 (Theaet.), Coluth.107.

ὀρεσσῐ-βάτης [ᾰ], *ου*, *ὁ*, poet. for **ὀρεσιβάτης*, *mountain-roaming*, *Πανὸς ὀρεσσιβάτα* (Dor. gen.) S.*OT*1100 (lyr.), cf. *Ant.*350 (lyr.). **-γονος**, *ον*, poet. = *ὀρειγενής*, A.*Fr.*168, Ar.*Ra.*1344, *BMus.Inscr.*902 (Halic., iii B.C.). **-δρόμος**, *ον*, = *ὀρεσιδρόμος*, Orph.*A.*21. **-νόμος**, *ον*, = *ὀρεινόμος*, Hes.*Sc.*407, Nonn.*D.* 28.25. **-πόλος**, *ον*, = *ὀρεοπόλος*, ib.13.137, prob. cj. ib.14. 250. **-φῦτος**, *ον*, *growing on mountains*, *ῥίζα* ib.44.272. **-χῦτος**, *ον*, *pouring from the mountains*, ib.20.337.

Ὀρέστ-εια, *ἡ*, *the tale of Orestes*, a poem by Stesichorus, *Frr.*34 sqq.Bgk. ; the collective name of Aeschylus' Agamemnon, Choephoroe, and Eumenides, Ar.*Ra.*1124 ; cf. *Λυκούργεια*. **-ειος**, *α*, *ον*, *of Orestes*, *κακά* S.*El.*1117.

ὀρέσ-τερος, *α*, *ον*, poet. for *ὀρεινός*, epith. of a snake, Il.22.93 ; of wolves and lions, Od.10.212 ; *ὀρεστέρα παμβῶτι γᾷ* S.*Ph.*391 (lyr.) ; *παρθένος* E.*Tr.*551 (lyr.) ; *ἀγρευτῆρες* Opp.*H.*4.586. (Posit. Adj. formed from *ὄρος* (*τό*), opp. *ἀγρότερος* from *ἀγρός*.) **-της**, *ὁ*, = *ἐν ὄρεσι διαιτώμενος*, Phot. : elsewh. only as pr. n. **Ὀρέστης**, voc. Ὀρέστα, S.*El.*6,15, etc. **-τιάς**, *άδος*, *ἡ*, (*ὄρος*) *of the mountains*, *νύμφαι ὀρεστιάδες*, = Ὀρειάδες, Il.6.420, *h.Hom.*19.19. II. *ὀρεστίας*, *ου*, *ὁ*, *mountain-wind*, Arist.ap.Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat.*33, Call.*Fr.*39. **-τιον** or **-ειον**, *τό*, = *ἑλένιον*, Dsc.1.28,5.56, Plin.*HN*14.108.

ὄρεσφι, **-φιν**, Ep. gen. and dat. sg. and pl. of *ὄρος*.

ὀρεσχάς, *άδος*, *ἡ*, = *ὄσχη*, Harp. s.v. *ὀσχοφόροι* ; = *τὸ σὺν τοῖς βότρυσιν ἀφαιρεθὲν κλῆμα*, Hsch.

ὀρεύειν· *φυλάσσειν*, Hsch. (cf. *οὐρεύω*).

ὀρεύς, Ion. **οὐρεύς**, *έως*, *ὁ* (even *ὁ θῆλυς ὀ.* Arist.*HA*577^{b}22, though *τῆς θηλείας* follows *τοῖς θήλεσιν* ib.573^{a}16), *mule*, in Il., as a beast of draught and burden, always in Ion. form, synon. with *ἡμίονος*, cf. 23.115 with 121, and 24.702 with 716 ; also in Ar.*Ra.*290, etc. ; *νικᾶν τοῖς ὀρεῦσι* win the *mule*-race, Arist.*Rh.*1405^{b}25.—In Att. *ἡμίονος* is the usual word, though the Adj. *ὀρικός* is preferred to *ἡμιονικός* by Moer.p.273 P. II. poet. Adj. for *ὀρεινός*, Lyc.1111.

ὀρεχθέω, Ep.Verb, once in Hom., *βόες . . ὀρέχθεον ἀμφὶ σιδήρῳ σφαζόμενοι* Il.23.30 : expld. by most Gramm. of the death-*rattle* in the throat (as though cogn. with *ῥοχθέω*) (*κατὰ μίμησιν ἤχου τραχέος . . , ἀντὶ τοῦ ἔστενον ἀναιρούμενοι* Sch.T ad loc., cf. Eust.1285.60 sq., Apollon. *Lex.*, Hsch., etc.) ; but also as cogn. with *ὀρέγομαι*, *ἀναιρούμενοι ὠρέγοντο ἤτοι ἐξετείνοντο* Eust. l.c. (cf. Sch.T, Zonar., etc.), i.e. *they were stretching themselves*, *struggling*, in the throes of death.—In later Poets it seems freq. to mean *swell up*, esp. of the heart when stirred by emotion, like *ὀρίνομαι*, *πῶς οἴεσθέ μου τὴν καρδίαν ὀρεχθεῖν ;* Ar.*Nu.* 1368 ; *νεάτη δ' ὑπὸ κύστις ὀρεχθεῖ* the bladder *swells*, Nic.*Al.*340 ; *σφακέλῳ δέ οἱ ἔνδον ὀρεχθεῖ μαινομένη κραδίη*, of a dying whale, Opp. *H.*2.583 ; *τῇ δὲ . . δέδεται κέαρ ἔνδοθεν ἄτῃ, οὐδ' ἔχει ἐκφλύξαι τόσσον γόον, ὅσσον ὀρεχθεῖ* A.R.1.275 ; *καί οἱ ὀρέχθει θυμὸς ἐελδομένῳ στηθέων ἐξ αἷμα κεδάσσαι* Id.2.49 : in Aristias 6, *μύκαισι* (*μυκαῖσι* Schneidewin) *δ' ὠρέχθει τὸ λάϊνον πέδον*, it must have the sense of *ῥοχθέω* if *μυκαῖσι* is accepted ; *θάλασσαν ἔα ποτὶ χερσὸν ὀρεχθεῖν* let the sea *roar* landwards, Theoc.11.43 (cf. *βοάω* I.2, *ἐρεύγομαι* (B)).

ὀρέω, v. *ὀράω*.

ὀρεω-κομέω, = *ὀρεωπολέω*, Poll.7.183 (written *ὀρεο-*). **-κόμος**, *ὁ*, (*ὀρεύς*) *muleteer*, Ar.*Th.*491, *Fr.*633, *IG*2^{2}.10*B* 4 (v/iv B.C.), 1673. 18 (iv B.C.), Pl.*Ly.*208b, X.*HG*5.4.42, Hyp.*Lyc.*5.—In codd. freq. misspelt *ὀρεοκόμος*, as in Pl. l.c., Poll.7.183, Hsch. ; the latter also cites a form *ὀρειοκόμος*, which may be an Ep. spelling of **ὀρη(ϝ)οκόμος*, the older form implied by *ὀρεωκόμος*. **-πολέω**, *tend mules*, and **-πώλης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *mule-dealer*, Suid.

ὄρηαι, v. sq.

ὄρημι, Aeol. for *ὀράω*, Sapph.2.11 ; 3 sg. *ὄρη* Theoc.30.22, cf. Aeol. *ἐπόρημι* ; part. *ὄρεις* Pittac.ap.D.L.1.81 ; to this athematic stem *ὀρη-* (not from *ὀρα-*) prob. belong 2 sg. Med. *ὄρηαι* Od.14.343 and 2 sg. Act. *ποθόρησθα* Theoc.6.8 :—but many Dor. forms have *η* by contr. from *ᾰε*, as Lacon. inf. *ὁρῆν* Ar.*Lys.*1077, Syrac. imper. *ὄρη* Epich.170.12, etc. ; v. *ὀράω*.

ὀρητός, *ἡ*, *όν*, Ion. for *ὁρατός*, Man.2.31,130.

ὀρήχου· *τῆς αἱμασιᾶς*, Hsch.

ὀρθαγγελέω, *announce rightly and truly*, Phryn.*PS*p.92B.

ὀρθάγης or **Ὀρθάγης**, v. Ὀρθάννης.

ὀρθᾰγόρας, *ου*, *ὁ*, pun on a pr. n., with an obsc. allusion, Ar.*Ec.* 916.

ὀρθᾰγορίσκος, *ὁ*, *sucking-pig*, Lacon. word, Ath.4.139b, 140b, Hsch. ; cf. *ὀρθραγορίσκος*. 2. name of a fish, Apion ap.Plin.*HN* 32.19.

ὄρθαι, v. *ὄρνυμι*.

ὀρθάκανθος [ᾰκ], *ον*, *with straight thorns*, Thphr.*HP*3.18.11.

ὀρθάμπελος, *ου*, *ἡ*, *a vine growing without props*, Plin.*HN*14.40.

ὀρθάνθρωπον, *chelidonium*, *Gloss.*

Ὀρθάννης, *ου*, *ὁ*, (*ὀρθός*) a sort of demon with the attributes of Priapus, Pl.Com.174.12, *IG*12(8).52 (Imbros, ii B.C.), Str.13.1.12, cf. Phot. s.v. : written with *-νν-* in *IG* l.c. and codd. of Pl.Com. and Str., cf. Hdn.Gr.1.70, with *-ν-* in Phot. ; Ὀρηθάνης in Hsch. ; Ὀρθαγένης v.l. in Str. l.c. ; Ὀρθάγης Lyc.538 (cf. Sch. ad loc.).

ὄρθαπτον, *τό*, *a woollen cloth for wiping the shrines of temples*, Din. ap.Poll.7.69.

ϝορθασία, *ἁ*, epith. of Artemis, *IG*5(2).429 (v B.C.), 5(1).1572 ; v. sq.

Ὀρθεία, *ἡ*, epith. of Artemis in Laconia and Arcadia ; at her altar the Spartan boys were whipped, X.*Lac.*2.9, Plu.2.239c :—written **ϝορθεία**, *IG*5(1).252 (Sparta, vi B.C.) ; **ϝωρθεία**, ib.255.1 (ibid., iv B.C.) ; **Βωρθεία**, ib.303.9 (ii A.D.) ; **Βορθέα**, ib.343.4, al. ; **Ὀρθεία**, ib.2^{2}.1623.76 (name of a ship), 5(1).602.6 (of the goddess) ; **Ὀρθία**, codd. X., Plu. ll.cc. :—also **ϝορθασία**, **Ὀρθωσία** (qq.v.).

ὀρθέσιον· *ὄρθιον*, *μακρόν*, *ὀξύ*, *μέγα*, Hsch.

ὀρθεύω, (*ὀρθός*) = *ὀρθόω*, impf. *ὤρθευεν* E.*Or.*405.

ὀρθηλός, *ή*, *όν*, *tall*, *straight*, *κυμβία IG*II(2).145.49 (Delos, iv/iii B.C.), cf. 154*B* 29, 161*B* 37, al., Str.12.7.3 :—so **ὀρθηρός**, *BGU*781 i 15, al. (i A.D.).

ὀρθ-ιάδε, Adv., (*ὄρθιος*) *uphill*, X.*Lac.*2.3. **-ιάζω**, *speak in a high tone*, *speak loud*, *ὀ. γόοις shriek with loud* wailings, A.*Pers.*687, cf. Phld.*Ir.*p.60 W. II. trans., = *ὀρθόω*, *set upright*, *APl.*4.261.2 (Leon.). 2. *ὀρθιάζοντα*, gloss on *ἐξηνδρωμένον*, Hsch., cf. Paul. Aeg.6.70. **-ίαξ**, *ᾶκος*, *ὁ*, *the lower part of a mast*, Epich.106 :—also **ὀρθίας**· *ἱστὸς νεώς*, Hsch. ; also, sens. obsc., Id. **-ίᾱσις**, Ion. **-ίησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *a setting upright*, *erection*, Aret.*SA*2.12, Sch.E.*Ph.* 1284. **-ίασμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *a high pitch of voice* : in pl., *loud commanding tones*, Ar.*Ach.*1042. **-ιάω**, = *ὀρθόω*, *Gloss.*, Sch.Lyc.538.

ὀρθιόκωπος, *ον*, *rowing upright*, Hsch.

ὄρθιος, *α*, *ον*, Att. also *ος*, *ον* Th.5.58 : (*ὀρθός*) :—*straight up*, *steep*, *uphill*, *οἶμος* Hes.*Op.*290 ; *πάγοι* S.*Fr.*89 ; *πρόσβασις* E.*El.*489 ; *ὁδός* X.*An.*1.2.21, etc. ; *ὄρθιον ἑτέραν* (sc. *ὁδὸν*) *ἐπορεύοντο* Th. l.c. ; *ὄρθιον* or *πρὸς ὄρθιον ἰέναι* march *uphill*, X.*An.*4.6.12, *HG*2.4.15 ; *ἡ ἀρετὴ πρὸς ὄρθιον ἄγουσα* leading *by a steep path*, Id.*Cyr.*2.2.24 ; *πρὸς ὀρθίῳ* on *rising ground*, opp. *ἐν ἐπιπέδῳ*, Id.*HG*6.4.14 ; *κατὰ τοῦ ὀ.* by a *steep descent*, Arr.*An.*1.1.8 ; *τὰ ὄ.* the country *from the coast upwards*, *τὰ ἐς μεσόγαιαν φέροντα*, Hdt.4.101. 2. *upright*, *standing*, *ὄ. ἦν τὰ γέρρα* Id.9.102 ; *πύργοι* E.*Andr.*10 ; esp. of hair, *ὀ. στῆσαι τρίχας* S.*OC*1624 ; *τριχὸς ὀρθίας πλόκαμος ἵσταται* A.*Th.*564 (lyr.), cf. E.*Hel.*632 (lyr.) ; also *ὄ. ἐφιστὰς τὸ οὖς* pricking up the ear, Luc.*Tim.*23 ; of animals, *rampant*, Pi.*P.*10.36. II. of the voice, *high-pitched*, *shrill*, *κελεύματα* A.*Ch.*751 ; *κωκύματα* S.*Ant.*1206 ; *κηρύγματα* Id.*El.*683, *Ichn.*40 ; *ὀρθία σάλπιγγος ἠχώ* E.*Tr.*1266 : more freq. the neut. as Adv., *ἤυσε . . ὄρθια* she cried *aloud*, Il.11.11 (not found elsewh. in Hom.) ; *ἰάχησε δ' ἄρ' ὄρθια φωνῇ h.Cer.*20, cf. 432 ; so *ὄρθιον ὦρυσαι*, *φωνεῖν*, Pi.*O.*9.109, *N.*10.76 ; *ὄρθιον ἀντηλάλαξε . . ἠχώ* A.*Pers.*389 ; *ἐσήμην' ὄρθιον σάλπιγγι* E.*Heracl.*830. 2. *νόμος ὄ.* a traditional melody *of very high pitch* (cf. Arist.*Pr.*920^{b}20), Hdt.1.24, Ar.*Eq.*1279, etc. : pl., *ὀρθίοις ἐν νόμοις* A. *Ag.*1153 (lyr.) ; also *ὁ ὄρθιος* alone, Ar.*Ach.*16, etc., cf. Sapph.*Supp.* 20c.4 (p.78 Lobel) ; *μελῳδία ὄ.* Plu.2.1140f. b. *ὄρθιος*, *ὁ*, in Metre, the foot – – ⏑ ⏓, Aristid.Quint.1.16, cf. Plu.2.1140f, Bacch.*Harm.* 101. III. in military language, *formed in column*, opp. in line or extended front, *ὀ. ποιεῖσθαι τοὺς λόχους* X.*Cyr.*3.2.6, cf. *An.*4.8.10 ; *προσβάλλειν ὀ. τοῖς λόχοις* ib.4.2.11 ; *ἄγειν τοὺς λόχους ὀ.* bring them up *in column*, ib.4.3.17 ; *προῆγεν* [*αὐτοὺς*] *ὀ. ἐπὶ τοὺς πολεμίους* Plb. 11.23.2, cf. Polyaen.5.16.1. b. of stones in building, *engaged lengthwise* in the wall, i.e. with only the short sides showing, *headers* (opp. stretchers) *τιθέντας τοὺς λίθους ὀρθίους ἐν γύψῳ* Ph.*Bel.*80. 21. IV. generally, like *ὀρθός*, *straight*, opp. crooked, *φλέψ* Hp. *Aph.*5.68, Gal.11.218 ; *ἴχνος* X.*Cyn.*6.14,15 ; *τάφροι* Thphr.*CP*3.6. 3 ; opp. *πλάγιος*, *κάλαμοι* Aen.Tact.32.2 : metaph., *ἦθη ὄ. straightforwardness*, Plu.*Sull.*1 ; *ὄ. καὶ αὐθέκαστος* Id.*Cat.Ma.*6. V. *ὀρθία* (sc. *γωνία*) *a right angle*, Id.2.373f. 2. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *latus rectum* of a conic, Apollon.Perg.1.11, al. 3. *ὀ. διάμετρος conjugate* diameter of a two-branched curve, Id.1 *Def.*1, al. VI. **Ὄρθιος**, epith. of Asclepius, *IG*4^{2}(1).459 (Epid.).

ὀρθο-βᾰτέω, *walk straight*, *ἀτραπόν* (of a blind man) *AP*9.11 (Phil. or Isid.). **-βολέω**, *shoot straight*, metaph., Phld.*Rh.*2.71, 98S. **-βολος**, *ον*, *thrown straight*, Hsch. s.v. *ἰθυπτίωνα* (*-βουλον* cod.). **-βουλία**, *ἡ*, *right counsel*, Adam.1.11. **-βουλος**, *ον*, *right-counselling*, *wise*, *μῆτις*, *μαχαναί*, Pi.*P.*4.262, 8.75 ; of persons, A.*Pr.*18. **-γνωμονέω**, *think* or *judge rightly*, Ph.1.547. **-γνώμων**, *ονος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *thinking* or *judging rightly*, *ψυχή* Hp.*Ep.*17 ; *ὀ. ἐπιμονή*, transl. of 'Rebekah', Ph.1.549. **-γόη**, v. *ὀρθρο-*. **-γρᾰφέω**, *make an elevation* (cf. sq. II), *ὡς ὀρθογραφεῖται* as *is shown in the accompanying plan*, Apollod.*Poliorc.*193.1. **-γρᾰφία**, *ἡ*, *orthography*, A.D.*Adv.*165.15, S.E.*M.*1.92 ; name of works by Herodian, Orus, and other Gramm. II. *the elevation of a building*. opp. the ground-plan, Vitr.1.2.2. **-γράφος** [ᾰ], *ὁ*, *orthographer*, Suid. s.v. *ἀνώγεων*. **-γωνιον**, *τό*, = *στρύχνον μανικόν*, Dsc.4.73. **-γώνιον**, *τό*, *rectangle*, Arist. *de An.*413^{a}17 ; **-ιος**, *ον*, *rectangular*, Archyt.ap.Simp. *in Cat.*392.8 ; *τρίγωνον* Ti.Locr.98a, D.L.8.12 ; *κῶνος* Archim.*Sph. Cyl.*1 *Prooem.* ; *ἐξ ὀρθογωνίου* by *rectangular measurement*, *PSI*4.320. 12 (i A.D.), *POxy.*2134.15 (ii A.D.). **-δᾰής**, *ές*, *knowing rightly how* to do a thing, c. inf., A.*Ag.*1022 (lyr.). **-δίκας** [ῐ], Dor. for *ὀρθοδίκης*, *ὁ*, *by which justice is upheld*, *γᾶς ὀμφαλός* Pi.*P.*11.9 :—so **-δῐκος**, *ον*, **Στύξ** B.10.9, cf. 13.23, and **-δίκαιος**, A.*Eu.*994 (lyr.). **-δοξαστικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *according to right opinion*, *βίος* Procl. *in Alc.*p.76C., cf. Id. *in Prm.*p.721S., etc. Adv. *-κῶς* Ascl. *in Metaph.*273.7. **-δοξέω**, *have a right opinion*, *περί τι* Arist.*EN*1151^{a}19, Posidon.ap.Gal.5. 469, Alex.Aphr. *in Top.*265.13. **-δοξία**, *ἡ*, *right opinion*, Poll. 4.7, Hierocl. *in CA*10 p.435M., Olymp. *in Phd.*p.113N. **-δοξος**, *ον*, *orthodox* in religion, *Cod.Just.*1.5.21, al., *MAMA*1.290 (Phrygia). **-δότειρα** *διανοίης*, *giver of a right* judgement, Orph.*H.*76.5 (pl.). **-δρομέω**, *run straight forward*, X.*Eq.*7.14, Poll.1.205. **-δωρον**, *τό*, (*δῶρον* II) *the length from the wrist to the finger-ends*, = *σπιθαμή*, Hsch., cf. Poll.2.157. II. = *membrum erectum*, *PLond.*

1821.166. **-έθειρος,** *ον*, = *ὀρθόθριξ*, Orph.*H.*19.8. **-έπεια,** *ἡ*, *correctness of diction*, Democr.20a, Pl.*Phdr.*267c, Phld.*Rh.*1.191 S., D.H.*Dem.*26, Quint.1.6.20. **-επέω,** *speak* or *pronounce correctly*, Phld.*Rh.*1.186 S., D.H.1.90. **-θριξ,** *τρῐχος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *with hair upstanding* or *making the hair stand on end*, *φόβος* A.*Ch.*32 (lyr.); *φόβαι* D.H.7.72. **-κάθεδρος,** *ον*, *sitting upright*, cj. in Paul.Aeg.6.99, for *-ευδον*. **-καθεύδω,** in neut. part. *-κάθευδον σχῆμα*, dub. in Paul.Aeg.6.99 (v. foreg.). **-κάθημαι,** *sit upright*, ib.60. **-κάλᾰμος** [*κᾰ*], *ὁ*, *upright stalk*, interpol. in Dsc.4.2. **-κάρηνος** [*ᾰ*], *ον*, = *ὀρθοκέφαλος*, v. l. in Orph.*H.*19.8. **-καυλος,** *ον*, *straight-stalked*, Thphr.*HP*7.8.2, 8.3.2. **-κέρᾱτος,** *ον*, = sq., Apollon.*Lex.* and Hsch. s. v. *ὀρθοκραιράων*. **-κερως,** *ωτος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *straight-horned*, *βοῦς* A.*Fr.*74.2; *upright-horned*, *ἔλαφος* Epic. in *Arch.Pap.*7 p.4; *ὀ. φρίκη* horror *which makes the hair stand up like horns*, S.*Fr.*875: Poll.2.31, Hsch., and Phot. explain it by *ὀρθόθριξ*. **-κέφᾰλος,** *ον*, *with head erect*, Apollon.*Lex.* s. v. *ὀρθοκραιράων*. **-κοιλος,** v. *ὀρθόκωλος*. **-κόπος,** *ὁ*, prob. *stonemason*, *Inscr.Magn.*290. **-κόρῠδος,** *ὁ*, *a very lark*, nickname of one with a thin bad voice, Alciphr.3.48 (Bergler for *ὀρθοκόρυζος*). **-κορυς,** *υθος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *having an upright crest*, Hsch. **-κραιρος,** *α*, *ον*, *with straight* or *upright horns*, epith. of horned cattle, Il.8.231, Od.12.348; also of galleys, of which the two ends turned up so as to resemble horns, Il.18.3, 19.344; of a mountain range, *Πυρήνην -κραιρον AP*14.121.5 (Metrod.).—Hom. has it only in poet. gen. pl. fem. *ὀρθοκραιράων*. **-κρᾱνος,** *ον*, *having a high head*, *τύμβος ὀ.* a *high* funeral-mound, S.*Ant.*1203. **-κυλλος,** *ον*, = sq., Gal.18(1).636. **-κωλος,** *ον*, *with limbs fixed in extended position*, ib.623; *ἵπποι τὰ γόνατα ἔχοντες σκληρὰ καὶ ὅμοια τοῖς ὀρθοκοίλοις* (sic) *Hippiatr.*115. **-λεκτέω,** = sq., Ps.-Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph.*783.27. **-λογέω,** *speak correctly*, Plu.2.570e. **-λογία,** *ἡ*, *correctness of language*, Pl.*Sph.*239b. **-λοξος,** *ον*, of a spiral bandage, *criss-cross*, Asclep.ap.Erot. s. v. *σκέπαρνος*. **-μαντεία,** *ἡ*, *true prophecy*, A.*Ag.*1215. **-μαντις,** *εως*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *a true prophet*, opp. *ψευδόμαντις*, Pi.*N.*1.61. **-μίλιον,** *τό*, gloss on *τρύβλιον*, Suid.

ὀρθόμφᾰλος, *ον*, *with an outstanding boss*, *πόπανον IG*2^2.1367.13.

ὀρθο-νόμος, *ον*, *making right award*, *δαίμονες* A.*Eu.*963 (lyr.). **-νοτος,** *ὁ*, v. *ὀρθρόνοτος*. **-νύσταγμος,** *ον*, *dozing in an upright position*, Pall.*in Hp.*2.119 D. **-πᾰγής,** *ές*, *fixed erect*, *κίδαρις* Plu.2.340c. **-πᾰγον,** *τό*, *Steep-hill*, name of a hill near Thurii, Id.*Sull.*17. **-παία,** *ἡ*, *hitting while standing*, opp. pummelling while on the ground, *CR*43.210 (Fassiller, Asia Minor). **-πάλη** [*ᾰ*], *ἡ*, *wrestling in an upright posture*, opp. *κλινοπάλη*, Luc.*Lex.*5. **-περιπᾰτητικός,** *ἡ*, *όν*, *walking about erect*, Alex.Aphr.*in Top.*381.25, Ammon.*in Porph.*54.20, Ascl.*in Metaph.*345.28, Phlp.*in APr.*275.20, al. **-πλήξ,** *ῆγος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, of a horse, *rearing*, Ar.*Fr.*43. **-πλοέω,** *sail prosperously*, *have a fair voyage*: metaph., *to be successful*, Euryph.ap.Stob.4.39.27 (Med.), Clin.ib.3.1.76. **-πλοος,** *ον*, contr. **-πλους,** *ουν*, *sailing prosperously*: metaph., *successful*, Hippod. ap.Stob.4.39.26. **-πλουμος,** *ον*, (Lat. *pluma*) *embroidered with feathers*, *Sammelb.*7033.39 (v A. D.). **-πνοια,** *ἡ*, *breathing only in an upright posture*, *orthopnoea*, a symptom of various diseases, Hp.*Prog.*23, *Acut.*17. **-πνοϊκός,** *ἡ*, *όν*, *connected with ὀρθόπνοια*, Id.*Coac.*417, 538. **-πνοος,** *ον*, contr. **-πνους,** *ουν*, = foreg., Id.*Mul.*2.126. **-ποδέω,** *walk straight* or *uprightly*, *Ep.Gal.*2.14. **-πόδης,** *ου*, = *ὀρθόπους* I, *ἐλέφας* Nonn.*D.*26.335, 28.72. **-πολις,** *εως*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *upholding the city*, Pi.*O.*2.7, *BCH*23.302 (Termessus). **-πόρος,** *ον*, *in a straight course*, Orac.ap.Porph.*Plot.*22. **-πους,** *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *πουν*, *τό*, gen. *ποδος*, *upright on their feet*, *ὀ. βαίνοντες ἄνις..τιθήνης* Nic.*Al.*419. II. *steep*, *ὀρθόποδος ὑπὲρ πάγου* S.*Ant.*985 (lyr.); cf. *ὄρθιος* I, *Ὀρθόπαγον*. **-πρᾱγέω,** *act uprightly*, Democr.181, Arist.*Pol.*1260^{a}26, Phld.*Herc.*1251.13. **-πρᾱγία,** *ἡ*, *right conduct*, Teles p.22 H., prob. in Phld.*Herc.*1251.12. **-πρίων** [*ῑ*], *ονος*, *ὁ*, *instrument for trepanning*, = *χοινικίς* II, Hp.ap.Gal.19.126. **-πρυμνος,** *ον*, *with upright stern*, Hsch. s. v. *ὀρθοκραιράων*. **-πτερος,** *ον*, *with high hills* or *with high columns*, S.*Fr.*33. **-πτωσις,** *εως*, *ἡ*, *nominative case*, Sulp.Vict.*Inst.Or.*19 p.323 Halm. **-πτωτος,** *ον*, *in the nominative case*, Sch.rec.A.*Pers.*135, Sch.E.*Ph.*1288. **-πῡγιάω,** *straighten the back*, *Com.Adesp.*1095. **-πύγιον** [*ῡ*], *τό*, = *ὀρροπύγιον*, Eratosth. *Cat.*25, 41, Vett.Val.10.3, Sch.Arat.276. **-πύθμενος,** *ον*, *with a straight base*, of vases, *BGU*781 iii 1 (i A. D.); for the form cf. *ὀξυπύθμενος*. **-πῠρεταίνω,** *to be normally feverish*, Gal.19.558. **-ρρημοσύνη,** *ἡ*, *right use of a word*, Them.*Or.*23.289d.

ὀρθός, *ἡ*, *όν*, *straight*, I. in height, *upright*, *standing*, Hom., who commonly joins it with *στῆναι*, *στῆ δ' ὀρθός* Il.23.271, al., cf. Hdt.5.111, 9.22 (where it is used of a horse rearing); *ὀρθαὶ τρίχες ἔσταν* Il.24.359, cf. Hes.*Op.*540; *ὀρθῶν ἑσταότων ἀγορή* Il.18.246; *οἱ δ' ἐν νηῒ μ' ἔδησαν..ὀρθὸν ἐν ἱστοπέδῃ* Od.12.179, cf. S.*Aj.*239 (anap.); *κυρβασίας..ὀρθὰς εἶχον πεπηγυίας* Hdt.7.64; *ὀρθὸν ἄρεις κάρα* A.*Ch.*496, etc.; *ὀρθὸν οὖς ἵστησι* pricks up his ear, S.*El.*27, etc.; applied to the *erect* posture of man, Arist.*PA*653^{a}31, al.; *ὀ. θηρίον*, of man, Philem.3; of buildings, *standing with their walls entire*, [*τὸ Πάνακτον*] *ὀρθὸν παραδοῦναι* Th.5.42; *ὀρθαὶ κίονες* Pi.*P.*4.267, cf. *PLond.*3.755^v.2 (iv A. D.); of a *standing* crop, ib.1165.2 (ii A. D.). Adv., *ὀρθῶς ἑστῶτες* Arist.*PA*689^{b}19. b. Geom., *at right angles to..*, *εὐθεῖα πρὸς ἐπίπεδον ὀρθή ἐστιν ὅταν..* Euc.11 *Def.*3. c. Astrol., *ὀρθὰ ζῴδια* signs *which rise vertically*, opp. *πλάγια*, Doroth. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*5 (1).240. II. in line, *straight* (opp. *σκολιός* crooked and *πλάγιος* aslant), *ἀντ' ἠελίου τετραμμένος ὀρθός straight*, *right* opposite the sun, Hes.*Op.*727; *ὀρθὸν εὐθύνοι βέλος* A.*Fr.*200; *ποιῶν ὀρθὰ πάντα πρὸς κανόνα IG*7.3073.108 (Lebadea, ii B. C.); *ὀ. τρῶμα longitudinal* to the muscle, opp. *ἐπικάρσιος*, Hp.*Prorrh.*2.15; *ὀρθὸς εἰς ὁδὸν πορεύεται* S.*Aj.*1254; *εἶμι..ὀ. ὁδόν* Thgn.945; *ὀ. κέλευθον ἰών* Pi.*P.*11.39; *ὀρθὴν κελεύεις*, i. e. *ὀρθὴν ὁδόν με ἰέναι κ.*, Ar.*Av.*1; so *ὀρθὴν ἄνω δίωκε* (sc. *ὁδόν*) Id.*Th.*1223 (but *ὀρθήν*, = *εὐθύς*, Hyp.*Fr.*257); *δι' ὀρθῆς τήνδε ναυκληρεῖς πόλιν* (sc. *ὁδοῦ*) S.*Ant.*994; *εἰς ὀρθὸν τρέχειν* Diph.61.5; *εἰς ὀρθὸν ἀποδοῦναι to face the front originally held*, Ascl.*Tact.*10.1; *κατ' ὀρθὸν εὐδρομεῖν* Men.681; also *ὀρθᾷ χερί straightway*, Pi.*O.*10(11).4; *ὀρθῷ ποδί* ib.13.72, *Fr.*167; but *τιθέναι ὀρθὸν πόδα* is prob. *to put the foot out*, as in walking, A.*Eu.*294 (v. *κατηρεφής* 1), cf. E.*Med.*1166. 2. *βλέπειν ὀρθά*, opp. being blind, S.*OT*419; *ὀρθὸν ἀνέβλεψε recovered his sight*, *IG*14.966 (Rome, ii A. D.); *ἐξ ὀμμάτων ὀ... κἀξ ὀρθῆς φρενός* S.*OT*528; *ὀρθοῖς ὄμμασιν* ib.1385; v. *ὄμμα* I. III. metaph., 1. *right*, *safe*, *prosperous*: a. partly from signf. I, *τοὺς δὲ τομαῖς ἔστασεν ὀρθούς set them up*, *restored*, Pi.*P.*3.53; so *ὀρθὸν ἀστάσας* (= *ἀναστήσας*) *IG*4^2(1).122.52 (Epid., iv B. C.); *ἐς ὀρθὸν ἱστάναι τινά* E.*Supp.*1230; *ὀρθὰν φυλάσσειν Τένεδον* Pi.*N.*11.5; so *στάντες τ' ἐς ὀρθὸν καὶ πεσόντες ὕστερον* S.*OT*50, cf. Pl.*La.*181b; *ταύτης ἔπι* (sc. *χθονός*) *πλέοντες ὀρθῆς* (the state being represented as a ship) S.*Ant.*190; *ἐν ὀρθῷ κεῖσθαι* Plb.31.7.1. b. partly from signf. II, *κατ' ὀρθὸν ἐξελθεῖν*, of prophecies, S.*OT*88, cf. *OC*1424; *κατ' ὀρθὸν οὐρίσαι* to speed *in prosperous course*, Id.*OT*695 (lyr.). 2. *right*, *true*, *correct*, *ἄγγελος*, *ἀγγελία*, *νόος*, Pi.*O.*6.90, *P.*4.279, 10.68; *μάρτυρες* A.*Eu.*318 (anap.), etc.; *γλῶσσα* S.*Fr.*351; *ὀρθᾷ φρενί* Pi.*O.*8.24; *ὄρθ' ἀκούειν* to be *rightly*, *truly* called, S.*OT*903 (lyr.); *κατὰ τὸ ὀ. δικάζειν* Hdt.1.96; *ὀ. λόγῳ strictly speaking*, *in very truth*, Id.2.17, 6.68, etc.: so in Adv., *ὀρθῶς λέγειν* Id.1.51; *ὀ. ἔλεξας* S.*Ph.*341; *ὀ. φράσαι* A.*Ch.*526; *εἴρηκας ὀ.* S.*El.*1040; *ὀ. φρονεῖν* A.*Pr.*1000, Archyt.1 (so *εἰς ὀρθὸν φ.* S.*Fr.*612); *ὀ. γνῶναι* Antipho 2.2.8; *ὀ. ἔχει* it is *right*, c. inf., Pl.*Euthphr.*9a; *ὀ. ἐνδίκως τ' ἐπώνυμον* A.*Th.*405, cf. 829 (anap.): in answers, *rightly*, *exactly*, Pl.*Prt.*359e; *ὀ. γε* Diph.32.18: Sup., *ὀρθότατα καλεόμενος* Hdt.4.59; so *τὸ ὀρθὸν ἐξείρηκα* S.*Tr.*374; *φωνεῖν δίκης ἐς ὀρθόν* ib.347; *κατ' ὀρθόν* Pl.*Ti.*44b. 3. *true*, *real*, *genuine*, *ὀ. πολιτεῖαι*, opp. *παρεκβάσεις*, Arist.*Pol.*1279^{a}18, etc.; *ὀ. μανία real* madness, Ael.*NA*11.32, cf. Theoc.11.11. Adv. *-θῶς really*, *truly*, *τοὺς ὀ. φιλομαθεῖς* Pl.*Phd.*67b; *ὁ ὀ. κυβερνήτης* Id.*R.*341c; *τὸν ὀ. συγγενῆ* Diph. 102. 4. *upright*, *just*, *ἐμμένειν ὀ. νόμῳ* S.*Aj.*350 (lyr.); *τὸ ὀ. uprightness*, Pl.*R.*540d; *ἐπιστήμη ἐνοῦσα καὶ ὀ. λόγος* (v. *λόγος* IV.1) Id.*Phd.*73a; *ὁ ὀ. λόγος διὰ πάντων ἐρχόμενος* (v. *λόγος* III.7) Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.4; *ὀ. λόγοι virtues* on the intellectual side, Phld.*Piet.*8. Adv. *ὀρθῶς rightly*, *justly*, Th.3.56; *ὀ. καὶ δικαίως* Antipho 1.10, *IG*2^2.228.14 (iv B. C.), *IPE*I^2.32 *B* 73 (Olbia, iii B. C.), etc.; *ὀ. καὶ νομίμως* Isoc.7.28. 5. of persons, '*straight*', *straightforward*, *σμικροὶ καὶ οὐκ ὀρθοὶ τὰς ψυχάς* Pl.*Tht.*173a. 6. *on tiptoe*, *full of expectation*, *excited*, *ὀρθῆς τῆς πόλεως γενομένης διά τι* Isoc.16.7; *τὴν Ἑλλάδα ὀρθὴν οὖσαν ἐπί τινι* Id.5.70; *ὀ. ἦν ἡ πόλις ἐπὶ τοῖς συμβεβηκόσιν* Lycurg.39, cf. Hyp.*Fr.*39; *ὀ. καὶ μετέωροι ταῖς διανοίαις* Plb.28.17.11; *ὀ. καὶ περίφοβος ἦν ἡ πόλις* Id. 3.112.6; *ὀ. διὰ τὸν φόβον* D.S.16.84; *ὀ. καὶ δραστήριος διὰ τὸ θαρρεῖν* Plu.*Phil.*12. IV. *ἡ ὀρθή*, 1. (sc. *ὁδός*) v. supr. II. 1. 2. *ὀ. γωνία right* angle, Pl.*Ti.*55b; so *ὀ.* alone, Arist.*EN*1098^{a}30, al.; cf. *ὄρθιος* v. 1: *τέμνειν πρὸς ὀρθάς* to cut *at right angles*, Euc.3.3, al.; *εἴ τις δείξειεν ὅτι αἱ ὀρθαὶ οὐ συμπίπτουσι..* that *right angles* do not meet (short for 'that two straight lines making, with a third, interior angles equal to two right angles, etc.'), Arist.*APo.*74^{a}13; *τὸ δυσὶν ὀρθαῖς the theorem that the angles of a triangle are together equal to two right angles*, ib.85^{b}5; *ὀρθὸς κῶνος*, *κύλινδρος*, a *right* cone, cylinder, Archim.*Sph.Cyl.*1.26, 1.11. 3. (with or without *πτῶσις*) *nominative*, Lat. *casus rectus*, opp. the oblique cases, D.T. 636.3, Str.14.2.28, A.D.*Pron.*39.10, al., S.E.*M.*1.177. V. *ὀρθά active verbs*, opp. *ὕπτια* (passive) and *οὐδέτερα* (neuter), Chrysipp. *Stoic.*2.59. VI. *ὀ. τόνος real* or *unmodified* (cf. supr. III. 3) accent, opp. *ἐγκλινόμενος*, A.D.*Pron.*36.10, al.; so *ὀρθὴ τάσις* ib.54.8, al. (The gloss of Hsch., *βορθ-αγορίσκοι*, = *ὀ.*, and the dialect forms of *Ὀρθεία* (q. v.), suggest that the word orig. had *F*.)

ὀρθό-σημος, *ον*, *with vertical stripes*, *Δαλματικαὶ Edict.Diocl.*29.24, cf. 44. **-σκοπέω,** *see aright*, Asp.*in EN*99.12. **-στάδην** [*ᾰ*], Adv., (*ἵστημι*) *standing upright*, A.*Pr.*32, Luc.*Anach.*3, etc.; of invalids *not obliged to keep their bed*, Hp.*Epid.*1.1,5; *ὀ. καθεύδειν*, of elephants, Ael.*NA*4.31. **-στάδης·** *εἶδος πέμματος*, Hsch.; cf. *ὀρθοστάτης* II. **-στάδιον** [*ᾰ*], *τό*, *a loose*, *ungirded tunic*, which hung down *in straight folds* from the neck to the ground (v. *στάδιος*, *στατός*), Ar.*Lys.*45, D.C.63.17:—also **-στάδιος** *χιτών*, Poll.7.49, Eust.1166.55. **-στᾰδόν,** Adv. = *ὀρθοστάδην*, *ὀ. λόγχαις ἐπείγοντες φόνον* E.*Fr.*495.6; *ἔρνεα ὀ. ἠέξοντο* A.R.4.1426. **-στᾰτέω,** *stand upright*, Hp.*Epid.*2.2.24. **-στάτης** [*ᾰ*], *ου*, *ὁ*, (*ἵστημι*) *upright shaft*, *pillar*, E.*Ion*1134, *HF*980; *building stones laid with their longest edges vertical*, *IG*1^2.372.60, al., 2^2.1668.19, 4^2(1).103.74, al.; *upright beam*, Ph.*Bel.*74.8, Apollod.*Poliorc.*162.14; *κλιμάκων ὀρθοστάτας* prob. cj. in E.*Supp.*497. 2. *funeral monument with pillars*, *Ath.Mitt.*24.235 (Thyatira); so perh. in E.*Hel.*547. II. a sort of sacrificial bread, Poll.6.73, cf. Thphr.ap.Porph.*Abst.*2.7. III. = *librarius*, *Gloss.* **-στᾰτος,** *ον*, *upstanding*, *upright*, *κλίμακες* E.*Supp.*497 codd.; but v. foreg. **-στομέω,** *speak straight* or *freely*, Procop.*Goth.*3.33. **-στρωτοι** *τοῖχοι*, *upright* walls *cased with marble*, Hierocl.p.54 A. (*λιθόστρωτοι* cj. Diels). **-σύνη,** *ἡ*, = *ὀρθότης*, Democr.40. **-τενής,** *ές*, *stretched out*, *straight*, Opp.*C.*1.189, 408. **-της,** *ητος*, *ἡ*, *upright posture*, *erectness*, X.*Mem.*1.4.11; of man, Arist.*PA*658^{a}22, al. 2. *straightness*, opp. *κάμψις*, ib.654^{b}5. 3. *fixity*, *ὀμμάτων* Hp.*Coac.*223. II. metaph., *rightness*,

correctness, τῶν ἐπῶν Ar.*Ra.*1181 ; λογισμῶν Pl.*Ti.*47c ; μουσικῆς Id.*Lg.*655d ; λόγων Gorg.*Fr.*6 D. ; ἡ τῶν ὀνομάτων ὀ. Pl.*Cra.*422b sq., etc. III. *use of the nominative case* in narrative, Hermog.*Id.*1.3, al. **-τίτθιος**, *ον*, *with outstanding breasts*, Procop.*Arc.*10, Suid. **-τομέω**, *cut in a straight line*, τὰς ὁδούς Lxx*Pr.*3.6 : metaph., ὀ. τὸν λόγον *teach* it *aright*, 2*Ep.Ti.*2.15. **-τονέω**, *pronounce with the unmodified* (e. g. ἡμῶν, opp. ἥμων) *accent*, and Pass., *to be so pronounced*, A.D.*Pron.*35.6, al. :—hence **-τονητέον**, ib.49.19. **-τόνησις**, εως, ἡ, *use of the unmodified accent*, ib.36.6, 55.19. **-τονος**, *ον*, *with the unmodified accent*, ib.8.9. Adv. **-ως** ib.46.8. **-τονουμένως**, Adv., (ὀρθοτονέω) *with the unmodified accent*, Hdn.Gr.1.555. **-τρῐχέω**, *to have one's hair up-standing*, Sm.*Ez.*27.35, Thd.*Is.*13.21, *Gloss.* **-τρῐχία**, ἡ, *hair which stands on end*, Dsc.*Ther.*6, *Hippiatr.*89, Gal.19.564. **-τρῐχίᾱσις**, εως, ἡ, *standing up of the hair*, Paul.Aeg.5.8, *Gloss.* **-τρῐχιάω**, = ὀρθοτριχέω, ib. **-ῠφος** [ῠ], ὁ, *weaver for a special* (*unknown*) *kind of weaving*, *PGrenf.*2.79.3 (iii A. D.). **-φρων**, *ονος*, ὁ, ἡ, *of excited mind*, S.*Fr.*1077. **-φῠέω**, *grow straight*, dub. in Thphr.*HP*2.6.4. **-φῠής**, *ές*, *of straight growth*, ib.3.8.4. al. **-φῠΐα**, ἡ, *straight growth*, ib.3.8.5. **-χαίτης**, *ου*, ὁ, *with hair standing on end*, Str.15.1.57; gloss on φριξολόφος, Hsch. **-ψάλακτος** [ψᾰ], *ον*, *loud*, ὀμφά cj. in S.*Ichn.*321 (lyr.); [ἔριν] ὀρθοψάλακτον ἐν λόγοισιν ἱστάναι ib.249.

ὀρθόω, *set straight*, 1. in height, *set upright*, *set up* one fallen or lying down, *raise up*, τὸν δ' αἶψ' ὄρθωσεν Ἀπόλλων Il.7.272 ; χερσὶ λαβὼν ὄρθωσε 23.695, v. infr. II. 1 ; ὀρθοῦν κάρα, πρόσωπον, E.*Hipp.*198 (anap.), *Alc.*388 (so in Med., οὔατα ὀρθώσασθαι Q.S.4.511); of buildings, *raise up*, *rebuild*, E.*Tr.*1161 ; πολὺ τοῦ τείχους X.*HG*4.8.10: generally, *build*, *raise*, Ζηνὸς ὀρθῶσαι βρέτας τρόπαιον E.*Ph.*1250; ἔρυμα λίθοις καὶ ξύλοις Th.6.66 :—Pass., *to be set upright*, ἕζετο δ' ὀρθωθείς he sat *upright*, Il.2.42, etc. ; ὀρθωθεὶς δ' ἄρ' ἐπ' ἀγκῶνος 10.80; ὀρθοῦθ' ὁ τλήμων ὀρθὸς ἐξ ὀρθῶν δίφρων S.*El.*742 ; ὀρθούμενοι ἐξιέναι X.*Cyr.*8.8.10, cf. 1.3.10; simply, *rise from one's seat*, *stand up*, A.*Eu.*708, S.*Ph.*820; *rise up*, ὀρθωθεὶς εὐνῆθεν A.R.2.197. 2. in direction, *make straight*, τὰ διεστραμμένα τῶν ξύλων Arist.*EN*1109^{b}7, cf. X.*Mem.*3.10.15 ; ὀρθώσατ' ἐκτείνοντες ἄθλιον νέκυν E.*Hipp.*786 :—Pass., ἣν τόδ' ὀρθωθῇ βέλος if this dart *go straight*, S.*Ph.*1299; παρὰ στάθμην..ὀρθοῦται κανών Id.*Fr.*474. II. metaph. (from signf. I. 1) *raise up*, *restore to health* or *happiness*, ἐκ κακῶν ἄνδρας ὀρθοῦσιν..κειμένους Archil.56.2 ; ψυχῆς τελεότης σκήνεος μοχθηρίην ὀρθοῖ Democr.187 ; ὧδε ποιήσας ὀρθώσεις σεωυτόν Hdt.3.122, cf. A.*Th.*229 (lyr.), S.*OC*394, etc.; ὀ. βίον Id.*OT*39 ; ὀ. ὕμνον *raise* it *as a monument of glory*, Pi.*O.*3.3, cf. *I.*1.46; also, *exalt*, *honour*, Σικελίαν, οἶκον, Id.*N.*1.15, *I.*6(5).65 ; *make famous*, Id.*P.*4.60, cf. Pl.*La.*181a ; ὀρθοῦν τὸν ὑπτιάζοντα λόγον *restore* it *to vigour*, Hermog.*Id.*2.1. 2. (from signf. I. 2) *guide aright*, γνώμην A.*Ag.*1475 (lyr.) ; πόλλ' ἁμαρτὼν οὐδὲν ὤρθωσας φρενί Id.*Supp.*915 ; ὀ. ἀγῶνας, ξυμφοράς, *bring* them *to a happy end*, Id.*Ch.*584, *Eu.*897 ; τὰ.. πόλεος θεοὶ..σείσαντες ὤρθωσαν πάλιν S.*Ant.*163 ; τύχη τέχνην ὤρθωσεν Men.*Mon.*495, cf. 625 :—Pass., of actions or persons acting, *succeed*, *prosper*, ἢν ἡ διάβασις μὴ ὀρθωθῇ Hdt.1.208; στρατηγὸς πλεῖστ' ἂν ὀρθοῖτο Th.3.30, cf. 42 ; ὀρθοῦνται τὰ πλείω ib.37 ; τὸ **-ούμενον** *success*, Id.4.18 ; of persons and places, *to be safe* and *happy*, *flourish*, S.*Ant.*675, Antipho5.7, Th.2.60 ; of words and opinions, *to be right*, *be true*, οὕτως ὀρθοῖτ' ἂν ὁ λόγος Hdt.7.103 ; ὀρθοῦσθαι γνώμην E.*Hipp.*247 (anap.) ; ἐν ἀγγέλῳ γὰρ κρυπτὸς ὀρθοῦται λόγος it lies with the messenger to *set right* a secret message, A.*Ch.*773 (κυπτὸς v. l. ap. Sch.Il.15.207, i. e. to *straighten* a crooked message). 3. Pass., ὀρθουμένων *if all goes well*, A.*Eu.*772. III. intr., *use the nominative case* (opp. πλαγιάζω), Hermog.*Id.*1.3,9.

ὀρθᾰγορίσκος, = ὀρθαγ-, Pers.*Stoic.*1.102.

ὀρθρ-εύω, (ὄρθρος) *lie awake before dawn*, κατ' εὐνάν Theoc.10.58 ; ὀρθρεύουσαν ψυχὰν ἐκπληχθεῖσα my soul terror-stricken *in the sleepless dawn*, E.*Tr.*182 (lyr.) :—Med., γόοισιν ὀρθρευομένα wailing *sleepless in the early dawn*, Id.*Supp.*978 (lyr.), cf. *Fr.*773.25 (lyr.); ὀρθρεύεσθαι καλοῦσιν οἱ Ἀττικοὶ τῷ λύχνῳ προσκεῖσθαι, πρὶν ἡμέραν γενέσθαι Phryn.*PS* p.93 B. **-ία** (sc. ὥρα), ἡ, *morning*: prop. fem. of ὄρθριος, Suid. **-ίδιος** [ῐ], η, ον, poet. for ὄρθριος, *AP*5.2 (Antip.Thess.). **-ίζω**, = ὀρθρεύω, Lxx*Ge.*19.27, *Jb.*7.21, al., *Ev.Luc.*21.38. **-ινός**, ἡ, όν, (ὄρθρος) later form (Phryn.*PS* p.93 B.) for ὄρθριος, Lxx*Wi.*11.22, al. ; ὀρθρινὸς οἴχεσθαι *AP*5.176 (Mel.); ὀ. δῶρα ib.7.195 (Id.) : neut. pl. as Adv., ὀρθρινὰ παίζειν ib.12.47 (Id.). [ῐ *AP*5.176, 12.47, as in ἠρινός, θερινός, χειμερινός : Arat.948, *AP*6.160 (Antip. Sid.), etc. make ι long, prob. in imitation of ὀπωρῑνῷ which is a metr. necessity in Hom., v. sub voc.]

ὀρθριοκόκκυξ, ῡγος, ὁ, *early-crower*, of the cock, dub. in Diph.ap. Eust.1479.45 (om. Kock).

ὄρθριος, α, ον, (ὄρθρος) *at daybreak*, *in the morning*, *early*, mostly with Verbs of motion, so as to agree with the person, ἀφίκετο..ὄρθριος *h.Merc.*143 ; ὀρθρίη αὖθις ἔσειμι Thgn.863 ; ὄρθριος παρεῖναι, ἥκειν, Ar.*Ec.*283, Pl.*Prt.*313b ; ἤλουν ὄρθριαι τὰ σιτία Pherecr.10. 2. generally, *of the morning*, πόλτος Epich.23 ; διὰ τὸν ὄ. νόμον the *morning* song, as parody of ὄρθιον, Ar.*Ec.*741 ; ὄρθριον ᾄσαι (sc. ᾆσμα), of the cock, Id.*Av.*489 ; δεῖ ὄρθριον εἶναι τὸν σύλλογον Pl.*Lg.*961b ; τὸ ὄ. as Adv., *in the morning*, *early*, Hdt.2.173, Luc.*Gall.*1 ; or ὄρθριον Ar.*Ec.*377, 526 : irreg. Comp. and Sup. ὀρθριαίτερος, -αίτατος, Hdn.*Epim.*166; also ὀρθρίτερον as Adv., *earlier*, *UPZ*62.19 (ii B. C.), *BGU*1201.4 (i A. D.).

ὀρθριοφοίτης, ου, ὁ, *early comer* or *goer*, Phot., Suid.

ὀρθρισμός, ὁ, *rising early*, Aq.*Pr.*11.27.

ὀρθρο-βόας, ου, ὁ, *early caller*, *chanticleer*, Alexarch.ap.Heraclid. Lemb.5, *AP*12.137 (Mel.). **-γόη**, ἡ, Adj. *early-wailing*, ὀρθρογόη Πανδιονὶς ὦρτο χελιδών Hes.*Op.*568, cf. *Stud.Pont.*3.6 (Amisus) ; ὀρθογόη, ὀρθοβόη are ff. ll. in Hes. l. c. **-λάλος** [ᾰ], ον, *early-twittering*, epith. of the swallow, *AP*6.247 (Phil.). **-νοτος**, ὁ, name for *the S.E. wind* (Εὖρος), Arist.*Fr.*250 (ὀρθόνοτος codd.).

ὄρθρος, ὁ, *the time just before* or *about daybreak*, *dawn*, *cock-crow* (ἀπ' ὄρθρου μέχρι περ ἂν ἥλιος ἀνάσχῃ Pl.*Lg.*951d), τάχα δ' ὄ. ἐγίγνετο δημιοεργός *h.Merc.*98 ; ἐπειδὰν ὄ. ᾖ Ar.*Ach.*256, cf. *Av.*496, etc. ; ὄρθρου *at dawn*, Hes.*Op.*577, Sopat.25, Aristopho10 ; ὄρθρου γενομένου Hdt.1.198 ; ἅμα ὄρθρῳ Id.7.188, Th.3.112, etc. ; ἐς ὄρθρον Theoc.18.56, cf. X.*Cyn.*6.6 ; κατ' ὄρθρον Ar.*V.*772 ; περὶ ὄρθρον Th.6.101 (cf. περίορθρος) ; πρὸς ὄρθρον towards *dawn*, Ar.*Lys.*1089 ; πρὸς ὄρθρον γ' ἐστίν Id.*Ec.*20 ; ὑπ' ὄρθρου Batr.103 ; ὑπὸ τὸν ὄ. D.C.76.17 ; τὸν ὄ., abs., *in the morning*, Hdt.4.181 ; δι' ὄρθρων each *morning early*, E.*El.*909 ; ὄ. βαθύς dim *morning twilight*, ἀλλὰ νῦν ὄ. β. Ar.*V.*216, cf. Pl.*Cri.*43a, Theoc.18.14 ; τῆς παρελθούσης νυκτὸς.., ἔτι βαθέος ὄ. Pl.*Prt.*310a, cf. *Ev.Luc.*24.1. II. Ὄρθρος, ὁ, a mythical dog, son of Typhaon and Echidna, that kept the herds of Geryoneus on the island Erytheia, and was there killed by Heracles, Hes.*Th.*309, cf. 293 (v. l. Ὄρθος).

ὀρθρο-φοιτο-σῡκοφαντο-δῐκο-τᾰλαίπωροι τρόποι, *early-prowling base-informing sad-litigious plaguy* ways, Ar.*V.*505.

ὀρθρόω, dub. l. in Lxx*Ps.*118(119).148.

ὀρθώνῠμος, ον, (ὄνομα) *rightly named*, κῆδος (in double sense), A.*Ag.*699 (lyr.).

ὀρθωσία, ἡ, = ὄρθωσις, Suid.

Ὀρθωσία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, = Ὀρθία, a name of Artemis, Pi.*O.*3.30, Hdt.4.87, Lyc.1331, *IG*7.113 (Megara), 12(5).913.11 (Rhodian dedication at Tenos, ii B. C.); cf. *Ϝορθασία*. II. **Ὀρθώσιος**, a name of Poseidon, Ποσειδῶνι Ἀσφαλείῳ καὶ Ὀ. *Inscr.Délos*440 *A* 61 (ii B. C.). 2. Ὀ. Ζεύς, = Lat. *Jupiter Stator*, D.H.2.50.

ὄρθ-ωσις, εως, ἡ, *making straight*, *direction*, *guiding*, λόγων καὶ ἔργων Plu.2.166e. 2. *use of the nominative case*, Hermog.*Id.*1.9. 3. *prosperity*, πόλις εὖ ἀγομένη μεγίστη ὀ. ἐστι Democr.252. **-ωτήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who sets* or *keeps upright*, *restorer* or *preserver*, Pi.*P.*1.56.

ὁρία, ἡ, *boundary*, *IG*^{2}.2630.

ὅρια, τά, v. ὅριον. II. v. ὄρριον.

ὁριαῖος, α, ον, *marking the boundary*, λίθος *Gloss.*

ὁριάριος, = Lat. *horrearius*, *JHS*34.28 (Lycia).

ὁρίας ἄνεμος, ὁ, = ὀρεστίας, Arist.ap.Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat.*33.

ὁριαχές· ὁρίκοιτον, Hsch. (fort. ὀρειλεχές).

Ὁρί-βακχος [ῐ], ὁ, *Mountain-Bacchus*, because his orgies were held there, Opp.*C.*1.24. **-βάτης**, v. οὐριβάτης.

ὁρῑγᾰν-ίζω, *to be like* ὁρίγανον, τῇ ὀσμῇ Dsc.1.15 ; τῇ γεύσει Id.3.62. **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, = μᾶραν, Ps.-Dsc.3.42 ; but **ὁρίγανις**, εως, Lycus ap.Orib.9.34.4. **-ίτης** [νῑ] οἶνος, ὁ, wine *flavoured with* ὁρίγανον, Dsc.5.51, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.48. **-ίων**, ὁ, name of a frog, Batr.256. **-οειδές**· τὸ ὕσσωπον, Zonar. **-όεις**, εσσα, εν, *made of* or *with* ὁρίγανον, Nic.*Th.*65. **-ον**, τό, Epich.17, Hp.*Vict.*2.54, Ar.*Fr.*130, Antiph.222.4, Amips.35, Thphr.*HP*1.9.4, al. :—also **ὁρίγᾰνος**, ἡ, Ar.*Ec.*1030, Arist.*Pr.*925^{a}29, *HA*612^{a}25, Thphr. *HP*6.1.4, al., Clearch.ap.Ath.3.116e, Dsc.3.27, Gal.12.91, cf. 6.668 ; ὁρίγανος, ὁ, Ion Eleg.5, Hp.*Epid.*5.54, Anaxandr.50 :—an acrid herb, ὀ. Ἡρακλεωτική Dsc., Gal. ll. cc. ; = ὀ. λευκή *organy*, *Origanum heracleoticum*, Thphr.*HP*6.2.3 ; ὀ. μέλαινα *marjoram*, *Origanum viride*, ibid. ; ὁρίγανον βλέπειν look *origanum*, i. e. look *sour* or *crabbed*, like νᾶπυ βλ., Ar.*Ra.*603. [In codd. freq. wrongly ὀρείγανον, v. Hdn.Gr.2.410 ; ἐρίγανον *PTeb.*112 *Intr.* (ii B. C.).]

ὁριγνάομαι, fut. **-ήσομαι** D.C.41.53 : aor. ὠριγνήθην Antipho Soph. 21, Isoc.*Ep.*6.9 :—*stretch oneself*, like ὀρέγομαι, ἔγχεσιν ἠδ' ἐλάτῃς αὐτοσχεδὸν ὠριγνῶντο *they fought with outstretched* spears, Hes.*Sc.*190. 2. c. gen., *stretch oneself after* a thing, *aim at*, *grasp at*, ὅτε..θηρῶν ὀριγνῷτο E.*Ba.*1255 ; ποίας δόξης Isoc. l. c. ; τελαμῶνος Theoc.24.44; κερδέων Herod.7.37 ; χορείας Pl.*Ax.*366a ; τοῦ πλείονος Socr.*Ep.*29, D.C. l. c. ; *aim at*, *strive*, c. inf., κενῶσαι τελέως Gal.11.363 ; νικῆσαι Id.10.5. 3. *reach*, *win*, Δήμητρος εὐνῆς D.H.1.61 (v. l. εὐνήν).

ὁρί-γονος [ῐ], ον, = ὀρειγενής, πεῦκαι Tim.*Pers.*88. **-δρόμος**, v. ὀρειδρόμος.

ὁρίζω, Ion. **οὐρ-** Hdt. (v. infr.) : fut. ὁριῶ Arist.*Cat.*5^{b}5, (δι-) Isoc. 4.174 : aor. ὥρισα S.*Ant.*452, Pl.*Lg.*864e ; Ion. οὔρισα Hdt.3.142 : pf. ὥρικα D.26.24, Arist.*Mete.*382^{a}19 :—Med., fut. **-ιοῦμαι** Pl.*Tht.* 190e, *Lg.*737d : aor. ὡρισάμην Id.*Tht.*148a, Epicr.11.18, etc. :—Pass., fut. ὁρισθήσομαι Pl.*Tht.*158d : aor. ὡρίσθην Id.*Chrm.*171a : pf. ὥρισμαι Th.1.71, Pl.*Smp.*182a, etc. ; but in med. sense, E.*Hec.*801, D.31.5 : (ὅρος) :—*divide* or *separate from*, *as a border* or *boundary*, c. acc. et dat., ὁ Νεῖλος ὁ τὴν Ἀσίην οὐρίζων τῇ Λιβύῃ Hdt.2.16 : c. acc. et gen., S.*Ph.* 636 :—Pass., θύρα βαλανωτῇ ὡρισμένην ἀπὸ τῆς ἀνδρωνίτιδος X.*Oec.* 9.5 ; or b. with two accs. joined by καί, *separate*, [λίμνη] οὐρίζει τήν τε Σκυθικὴν καὶ τὴν Νευρίδα γῆν Hdt.4.51, cf. 56, 7.123, Arist.*HA*501^{b}16, *OGI*335.112 (Pergam., ii B. C.), Lyc.1289, etc. ; ἐὰν..κύκλος.. ὁρίζῃ τό τε ἀφανὲς καὶ τὸ φανερὸν ἡμισφαίριον Autol.*Sph.*4 : hence ὁρίζων κύκλος Id.1.1 ; v. ὁρίζων. c. *delimit*, χρὴ τὸν νόμον ὁρίζειν πειρᾶσθαι κατὰ μέρη Pl.*Lg.*944a. 2. *bound*, τὴν ἀρχὴν ὥριζεν αὐτῷ ἡ Ἐρυθρὰ θάλαττα X.*Cyr.*8.6.21 ; τὰ δὲ πρὸς Τριβαλλοὺς..Τρῆρες ὥριζον Th.2.96 ; of a line (or surface) as *limiting* a surface (or solid), Arist. *Metaph.*1017^{b}17 :—Pass., Εὔβοια..ὅροις ὑγροῖσιν ὡρισμένη E.*Ion*295 : metaph., ὡρίσθω μέχρι τοῦδε so far *let it go and no further*, Th.1.71. 3. *pass between* or *through*, διδύμους πέτρας E.*Med.*433 (lyr.). 4. *part*,

divide, χειμὼν ἄλλοσ' ἄλλον ὥρισεν Id.*Hel.*128; ὁ. τινὰ ἀπὸ.. *banish* one *from*.., Id.*Hec.*941 (lyr.) :—Pass., ματρὸς ἐκ χερῶν ὁ. *depart* from.., Id.*Ion* 1459 (lyr.), but very dub. in Ar.*Ec.*202; cf. ἐξορίζω (A) II, III. **II.** *mark out by boundaries, mark out*, βωμὸν ἱδρύσατο καὶ τέμενος περὶ αὐτὸν οὔρισε Hdt.3.142, cf. 6.108, S.*Tr.*754, E.*Hel.*1670, *IG*1².76.54, 4²(1).76.19 (Pass., Epid., ii B.C.), etc.; v. infr. IV. 1: metaph., ὁ. τι ἔς τι *limit* one thing according to another, Th.3.82. **2.** *trace out as a boundary*, πόρον (of Io tracing out the Bosporus), A.*Supp.*546 (lyr.). **III.** *ordain, determine, lay down*, αἶσα τόνδε σοὐρίζει (i.e. σοι ὁρίζει) μόρον Id.*Ch.*927 (σοι πορίζει M¹, σ' ὁ. M²); ἡμῖν ὥρισεν σωτηρίαν E.*IT*979; ἐς τήνδε παῖδα ψῆφον ὥρισαν φόνου Id.*Hec.*259; ἡ Δίκη..ἐν ἀνθρώποισιν ὥρισεν νόμους S.*Ant.*452; [τὸν χρόνον] ὁ νόμος ὁ. Pl.*Lg.*864e; ἀριθμὸς ὁ ὁρίζων τὸ πολὺ καὶ τὸ ὀλίγον X.*An.*7.7.36; τὸ δοῦλον γένος πρὸς τὴν ἐλάσσω μοῖραν ὥρισεν θεός E.*Fr.*218; ὁρίσατέ μοι μέχρι πόσων ἐτῶν δεῖ νομίζειν νέους X.*Mem.*1.2.35: c. inf., ἄνακτες ὥρισαν..θανεῖν ἐμὴν δέσποιναν οὐ ψήφῳ μιᾷ E.*Ion* 1222, cf. S.*Fr.*24; ὁ. τινὰ θεόν *determine* one *to be* a god, *deify*, *AP*12.158.7 (Mel.); ὁ. θάνατον εἶναι τὴν ζημίαν Lycurg.65, cf. Din.1.61 (Med.); θάνατον ὡρικέναι τὴν ζημίαν D.26.24:—Pass., ὧραι ἑκάστοις εἰσὶν ὡρισμέναι Arist.*HA*542ᵃ19, etc.; ἐπί τισι ὡρισμένοις on certain *definite terms* (cf. ῥητός), Id.*Pol.*1285ᵇ22; ἀρχαὶ ἀριθμῷ ὡρισμέναι *limited, definite*, opp. ἄπειροι, Id.*Metaph.*1002ᵇ18; τόποι ὡ. Id.*Cael.*273ᵃ14; τὸ ὡρισμένον Id.*Mete.*369ᵇ29. **2.** *define* a thing, Pl.*Chrm.*171a (Pass.), X.*Mem.*4.6.4, al.: more freq. in Med. than Act., v. infr. IV.3. **IV.** Med., *mark out for oneself*, τίνα ὅρον ὁρίζῃ what *criterion* do you *assign*, Pl.*Grg.*470b; στήλας ὁ. *set up* stones *as boundary marks*, X.*An.*7.5.13; ὁ. χθόνα *take possession of, take to oneself*, A.*Supp.*256; γαῖα..ἣν Πέλοψ ὁρίζεται E.*Fr.*696; ὁ. ἑαυτῷ μέρος τῆς οὐσίας Lys.17.6: with inf. added, ἱερὸν ὡρίσαντ' ἔχειν E.*IT*969; ὁρίζεσθαι βωμούς *set up*, S.*Tr.*237 (just like ὁρίζειν ib.754); v. ὕπαστρος. **2.** *determine for oneself, get* or *have* a thing *determined*, ἃ ὡρίσω σὺ δίκαια D.19.241, cf. v.l. in Lys.2.19: c. acc. et inf., αὐτὸν πολεμεῖν ὁρίζομαι I *lay it down* that.., D.9.19; τί ποτ' ἄρ' ὡρίσαντο καὶ τίνος γένους εἶναι τὸ φυτόν; Epicr.11.18. **3.** *define* a thing, τὴν ἡδονὴν ἀγαθὸν ὁ. Pl.*R.*505c, cf. *Sph.*246b; ὁ. τὰς ἀρετὰς ἀπαθείας τινάς Arist.*EN*1104ᵇ24, al.; ἡδονῇ τε καὶ ἀγαθῷ ὁ. τὸ καλόν Pl.*Grg.*475a; τὸ ζῆν ὁ. δυνάμει αἰσθήσεως Arist.*EN*1170ᵃ16, al.: c. acc. et inf., ὁ. δικαίους εἶναι τοὺς εἰδότας κτλ. X.*Mem.*4.6.6, cf. Pl.*Tht.*190e, etc.:—Pass., *to be defined*, [ἡ αἰδὼς] ὁρίζεται φόβος τις ἀδοξίας Arist.*EN*1128ᵇ11; οἷς αἱ φιλίαι ὁρίζονται ib.1166ᵃ2; τὸ ὁριζόμενον Id.*Top.*141ᵇ24, al. **V.** intr., *border upon*, πλὴν ὅσον αὐτῆς πρὸς τὴν Ἀσίην οὐρίζει Hdt.4.42. **VI.** as Att. law-term, δισχιλίων ὡρισμένος τὴν οἰκίαν *having* the house *marked with* ὅροι (cf. ὅρος II) to secure a claim on it for 2,000 drachmas, D.31.5; so χωρίον ὡρισμένον Poll.9.9.

ὁρίζων (sc. κύκλος), οντος, ὁ, *separating circle* (cf. ὁρίζω I. 1b), *horizon*, Autol.*Sph.*5, Ti.Locr.97a; ὁ τοῦ ὁρίζοντος κύκλος Arist.*Mete.*363ᵃ27; ὁ ὁ. κύκλος Id.*Cael.*297ᵇ34, al.; ὁ αἰσθητὸς ὁ., opp. ὁ λόγῳ θεωρητός, Gem.5.56,57; οἱ ὁρίζοντες Ti.Locr.97d. **2.** Pythag. name for 9, because it *limits*, i.e. *finishes*, the series of units, *Theol. Ar.*57.

ὁρικάνην· δεσμωτήριον, οἱ δὲ φραγμόν, οἱ δὲ σαργάνην, ἢ σκῆπτρον, Hsch. (Cf. ὁρκάνη.)

ὁρῑκός, ή, όν, (ὄρος) *of* or *for a mule*, ὁ. ζεῦγος a pair *of mules*, Pl.*Ly.*208b, Is.5.43, Aeschin.2.111, 3.76, D.S.2.11, Jul.*Or.*2.72a :—the form ὀρεικός occurs in Thom.Mag.p.253R. and Suid. (interpol.) and as v.l. in Pl. l.c.

ὁρῑκός, ή, όν, (ὅρος) *akin to definition*, Arist.*Top.*102ᵃ9; ὁ. στάσις *turning on a definition*, Hermog.*Stat.*2, cf. *Inv.*3.2, D.21Arg.1. Adv. -κῶς Ph.1.297, S.E.*M.*7.426, Hermog.*Stat.*8, D.L.9.71. **2.** Astrol., *belonging to a* ὅριον, Vett.Val.143.15. Adv. -κῶς Id.268.4.

ὁρί-κτιτος, v. ὀρείκτιτος. **-κτῡπος**, ον, *sounding in* or *on the hills*, Nonn *D.*14.29, 24.143. **-κυπτεῖν**· τὸ ἀνατείνεσθαι, καὶ ἐπ' ἄκρων ὀνύχων ἵστασθαι, Hsch. (Cf. ὀρκ-.) **-μαλίδες**, αἱ, v. ὀρομαλίδες.

ὁρινάδες· τὰ ἀνώτερα, Hsch.

ὁρίνδης ἄρτος, ὁ, *bread made of* ὄρυζα, S.*Fr.*609 (ap.Ath.3.110e), Poll.6.73 (who also has **ὁρίνδιον** σπέρμα), Hsch.; **ὁρίνδα** in Phryn. *PS* p.93B. is perh. corrupt. (Loan-word, cf. Mod.Pers. *birinj*, *gurinj*, Afghan *vrižē*, Skt. *vrīhí* 'rice': ὄρυζα comes from the same source.)

ὁρινίαι· ἀναδενδράδες, Hsch.

ὁρινοβάτης (sc. γαστραφέτης), ου, ὁ, the *mountain* stomach-bow, Bito 64.4.

ὁρίντης, ου, ὁ, *exciter*, Theognost.*Can.*43.

ὁρίνω [ῐ], aor. ὥρῑνα, Ep. ὄρ- Il.24.760, al.:—Med., aor. ὠρίνατο B. 12.112:—Pass., impf. ὠρίνετο Od.18.75: aor. ὠρίνθην, Ep. ὀρ- Il.5.29, al.: (cf. ὄρνυμι):—Ep. Verb (used by Epicr.11.36, Arist.*Pr.*947ᵇ32), *stir, raise*, ὡς δ' ἄνεμοι δύο πόντον ὀρίνετον Il.9.4; [ἀέλλη] πόντον ὀρίνει 11.298, cf. Od.7.273; πάντα δ' ὄρινε ῥέεθρα Il.21.235: mostly metaph., *stir, move, excite*, θυμὸν ὀρίνειν Od.4.366; θυμὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν ὀ. Il.2.142; μνηστῆρας ὀρίνων *driving* them *wild* with fear, Od.24.448; ἦτορ ἐν στήθεσσιν ὄρινε 17.47; ὄρινε δὲ κῆρ' Ὀδυσῆος ib.216; also γόον Il.24.760; ὀρυμαγδόν 21.313; Κύπριν Ps.-Phoc.3; φρένας οἶνος ὀρίνει *AP*15.9 (Cyrus) :—Pass., *to be stirred, roused*, Ἶρος δὲ κακῶς ὠρίνετο θυμός his heart *was troubled within him*, Od.18.75; ὀρίνθη θυμός Il.18.223; Τρῶας ὀρινομένους *driven in flight*, 11.521, cf. 525; ὀρινθέντες *affrighted*, Od.22.23; ὀρινόμενοι Pi.*Fr.*208; οὐδὲν ὀρινθείς Epicr.11.36; ὡς πάρος οὐ λαλέεις καὶ ὀρείνομαι *BCH*51.326 (Athens). **II.** *incite* one to do, c. acc. et inf., Orph.*L.*59.

ὁριο-δείκτης, ου, ὁ, = ὁριστής 1, *AB*287, *BGU*426.1 (ii/iii A.D.), *PAmh.*2.83.5 (iii/iv A.D.):—hence **-δεικτέω**, *BGU*983.17 (ii A.D.). **-θετέω**, *set boundaries*, Aq.*De.*19.14, Sm.*Ex.*19.12. **-κράτωρ** [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, Astrol., *ruler of certain degrees in a zodiacal sign*, Doroth. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.198, Paul.Al.*Q.*4, *S.*4, Sch. Ptol.*Tetr.*p.173.

ὅριον, τό, = ὅρος, Dim. only in form, *boundary, limit*, Hp.*Off.*3, *Schwyzer*664.4 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.), *Epigr.Gr.*978.12 (Philae), *POxy.*2134.18 (ii A.D.): mostly in pl., *boundaries, bounds, frontier*, E.*Tr.*375, D.18.230, *PCair.Zen.*251.3 (iii B.C.), *Supp.Epigr.*3.378*B* II (Delph., ii/i B.C.); ἐπὶ τοῖς ὁ. on *the frontier*, Th.2.12, And.1.45; ὅρια κελεύθου *limits* of a road, i.e. the road itself, S.*Fr.*721 (dub.); μὴ κινείτω γῆς ὅ. μηδείς Pl.*Lg.*842e; *territories*, Lxx *Ex.*10.4. al. **2.** Astrol., a subdivision of a zodiacal sign, appropriated to a planet, Ptol. *Tetr.*43, S.E.*M.*5.37, *PMag.Lond.*46.48, *PTeb.*277.15, Heph.Astr. 1.1, Man.2.166, 4.265. **II.** pl., *rules*, e.g. for the use of wine, Hp. *Liqu.*5. **III.** ὅριον· τείχισμα, φραγμόν, Hsch.; so ὅρια καὶ σταυρώματα Th.6.74 (restd. from Sch.).

ὅριος, ον, (ὅρος) *of boundaries*, Ζεὺς ὅριος *guardian of boundaries and landmarks*, Pl.*Lg.*842e, D.7.39. **II.** = Lat. *Terminus*, D.H.2.74, Plu.*Num.*16.

ὁρι-πλαγκτος, ον, v. ὀρείπλαγκτος. **-πλανής**, ές, and **-πλανος**, ον, v. ὀρειπλ-.

ὅρισ-ις, εως, ἡ, = ὁρισμός, Gal.8.698, Hsch. s.v. προθεσμία. **-μα**, Ion. **οὔρ-**, ατος, τό, (ὁρίζω) *boundary, limit*, Hdt.2.17: and in pl., like ὅρια 1, Id.4.45, E.*Hec.*16; ὅ. βαρβάρων *against* them, Id.*IA*952: prov., Μυσῶν καὶ Φρυγῶν ὁρίσματα, of matters which should be kept apart, *Trag.Adesp.*560. **-μός**, ὁ, *marking out by boundaries, limitation*, οἱ ὁ. τῶν κτήσεων D.H.2.74; ἀκριβὴς..οὐκ ἔστιν ὁ., ἕως τίνος..Arist.*EN* 1159ᵃ4; ὁ. τοῦ λυπεῖσθαι Hyp.*Epit.*41; *boundary*, καρπῶν *BGU*590.3 (ii A.D.), cf. *PAmh.*2.97.11 (ii A.D.). **II.** *the definition of a thing*, freq. in Arist., *APo.*91ᵃ1, *Top.*139ᵃ26, *Metaph.*1031ᵃ1, al. **III.** *wager*, Plu.*Alex.*6, *TG*14. **IV.** *decree*, Lxx *Da.*6.12(13). **V.** *vow*, ib.*Nu.*30.3, al., cf. Ph.1.77. **-τέον**, *one must determine, define*, Pl. *Lg.*632b, Arist.*Metaph.*1064ᵃ21, etc. **-τής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who marks the boundaries*: in pl., *officers appointed to settle boundaries*, public or private, *IG*1².94.7, Hyp.*Eux.*16, *Tab.Heracl.*1.2, al., Plu.*TG*21; the chief being called γαμέτρας (γεωμέτρης), *Tab.Heracl.*1.187, cf. Poll.9.9, *AB*287. **II.** *one who determines*, δικαίων D.15.29, cf. Hermog. *Stat.*8, Plot.5.1.5. **-τικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for defining*, λόγος Arist. *de An.*413ᵃ14, al.; δύναμις Plu.2.1026d; διδασκαλία Gal.1.307: **-κή**, ἡ, *art of definition*, Ammon. *in APr.*7.32, Elias *in Porph.*3.28. Adv. **-κῶς** *by definition*, Hermog.*Stat.*3, Syrian. *in Metaph.*12.12: Comp. **-κώτερον**, ἐπιδραμεῖν Gal.7.463. **2.** *giving definite form to*, c. gen., Olymp. *in Mete.*275.22. **II.** ἡ ὁριστική (sc. ἔγκλισις), *indicative* mood, D.T.638.7, A.D.*Synt.*31.14; **-κὰ** ῥήματα *indicative* verbs, Id. *Adv.*124.9; **-κὴ** προφορά ib.123.12. Adv. **-κῶς** *in the indicative mood*, Phryn.337, Sch.E.*Hec.*87. **-τός**, ή, όν, *definable*, Arist.*Metaph.* 998ᵇ6, Plu.2.720b, A.D.*Pron.*27.18, al. **2.** of land, *delimited*, *Abh. Berl.Akad.*1925(5).21 (Cyrene).

ὁρι-τρεφής, ές, and **-τροφος**, ον, v. ὀρειτρ-. **-χαλκος**, v. ὀρείχαλκος.

ὁριχᾶται· γλίχεται, ἐπιθυμεῖ, Hsch. **Ὄριψα**· Ἐρινύς, Id. **ὁρκάθους**· ἐφ' ὧν τὰ σῦκα ψύχουσι, Id.

ὁρκάνη [ᾰ], ή, = ἑρκάνη, ἕρκος, *enclosure, fence*, ὁ. πυργῶτις A *Th.*346 (lyr.); *prison*, E.*Ba.*611 (troch., pl.), cf. Sch.Theoc.4.61, *EM*632.25.

ὁρκᾰπάτης [πᾰ], ου, ὁ, *oath-breaker*, *AP*5.249 (Paul. Sil.), Phot., Suid.: as Adj., Nonn.*D.*48.544.

ὅρκη· ὄψις, Hsch.

ὁρκῆσι, barbarism for ὀρχῆται, Ar.*Th.*1179.

ὁρκ-ιᾱτομέω, **-ιᾱτόμος**, v. ὁρκιοτ-. **-ίζω**, Dor. fut. ὁρκιξέω *IG* 2².1126.13 (Delph.):—like ὁρκόω (used with it in D.19.278), *make* one *swear, administer an oath to* a person, τινα; rejected by Phryn.338, but found in X.*Smp.*4.10, D.18.30, 19.278, 23.172, Arist.*Fr.*149, *PCair. Zen.*254.2 (iii B.C.); ὁ. ἐφ' ᾧ ἔσται *SIG*684.25 (Dyme, ii B.C.): c.dupl. acc., ὁ. τινὰς ὅρκον *IG*9(2).1109.52 (Thess., ii/i B.C.), 5(1).1390.1 (Andania, i B.C.); ὁ. τινά, c.inf., Lxx *Ne.*5.12; *adjure*, δαίμονας, c.inf., *PMag.Par.*1.345; ὁ. τινὰ κατὰ τοῦ Θεοῦ Lxx 2*Ch.*36.13, cf. *PMag. Par.*1.289, *PMag.Lond.*121.242; ὁρκίζω σε τὸν Θεόν *Ev.Marc.*5.7, cf. *PMag.Par.*1.3045; οὐρανὸν ὁρκίζω σε Orph.*Fr.*299; ὁ. σε τοῖς Μήδων καὶ Περσῶν δόγμασιν ἵνα.. Lxx *Da.*6.13:—Pass., *to be sworn*, ὡρκισμένοι νόμῳ ἰητρικῷ Hp.*Jusj.*, cf. Plb.38.13.5. **-ιητόμος**, **-ιηφόρος**, v. ὁρκιοτόμος. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *belonging to, of the nature of, an oath*, *Stoic.*2.58,60, Sch.Il.1.77. **-ίλλομαι**, *swear vain oaths*, Phot., dub. in Hsch. **-ιον**, τό, = ὅρκος, *oath*, Il.4.158, Hdt.1.29, etc.; ὅρκια δοῦναι take *oaths*, Od.19.302, E.*Supp.*1232 (anap.); ὅ. πορεῖν A.R.2.433; ὅρκια δὲ Ζεὺς ἵστω let Zeus witness our *oath*, Il.7.411. **II.** mostly in pl., ὅρκια, τά, *the offerings and other things used at a solemn oath* or *treaty*, κήρυκες..ὅ. πιστὰ θεῶν σύναγον Il.3.269, cf. 245; οἱ ἐννέα ἄρχοντες ὀμνύουσιν ὥσπερ ἐπὶ Ἀκάστου τὰ ὅ. ποιήσειν Arist. *Ath.*3.3; ὅ. παρεχέτω ὁ ἱερωργός *SIG*581.91 (Crete, iii/ii B.C.); then, *that which is sworn to, treaty, solemn agreement*, freq. in Hom. (esp. Il.), οὐκ ἔστι λέουσι καὶ ἀνδράσιν ὅ. πιστά 22.262: freq. in phrase, ὅρκια πιστὰ ταμεῖν 2.124, cf. 3.105, al.; κατόπερ τὰ ὅ. ἔταμον *SIG*45.44 (Halic., v B.C.); ὅ. ἐπιταμνέτω *Schwyzer*687 *D* 2 (Chios, vii/vi B.C.); ὅ. ποιεῖσθαι *SIG*591.32 (Lampsacus, ii B.C.); ὅ. τελεῖν Il.7.69; φυλάσσειν 3.280; ὅ. δηλήσασθαι or ὑπὲρ ὅ. δηλ. violate *a solemn treaty*, ib. 107, 4.67; ὑπὲρ ὅ. πημῆναι 3.299; κατὰ δ' ὅ. πιστὰ πάτησαν they trampled on *the treaty*, 4.157; σύν γ' ὅρκι' ἔχεναν ib.269; ψεύσασθαι 7.351; ἀκούεις ὁρκίων ἐμῶν θέμιν A.*Ag.*1431; τὰ ὅ. ἐστί τινι, c. inf.,

one is bound by *treaty* to do, Th.6.52: Hdt. has sg. also in this sense, *κατὰ τὸ ὅ.* 1.77; *ὅ. ποιέεσθαι πρός τινας* ib.141: abs., ib.143, etc.; *ὅ. μένει κατὰ χώρην* remains as it was, 4.201; *ὀμόσαι τὸ ὅ. ἢ μὴν ἐάσειν..* Th.6.72; *ὅρκιον ἔταμον SIG*4.10 (Cyzicus, vi B.C.). 2. *pledge* or *surety resting on oath*, in sg., Pi.*O.*11(10).6, *N.*9.16; *ὅ. ἔχειν* Lys.20.26: generally, *pledge*, Ar.*Nu.*533 (pl.). (*ὅρκιον* is neut. of *ὅρκιος*, with which *ἱερόν* or *ἱερά* may be supplied.) **-ιος**, *ον*, rarely *α*, *ον* E.*Med.* 208 (lyr.):—*belonging to an oath*, i.e. 1. *sworn, bound by oath*, *δικαστὰς ὁ. αἱρουμένη* (so Casaub.) A.*Eu.*483; *ὅ. λέγω* I speak *on oath*, S.*Ant.*305, cf. *OC*1637: Comp., *ὁρκιωτέραν δ' ἥμην τὰν δώλαν* the slave's *oath shall carry the greater weight*, *Leg.Gort.*2.15. 2. *that which is sworn by*, *ὅ. θεοί* the gods *invoked at an oath*, who watch over its fulfilment and punish its violation, E.*Ph.*481, cf. *IT*747: in Prose, *θεοὶ οἱ ὅ.* Th.1.71,78; *οἱ ὅ. θ.* Aeschin.1.114; esp. *Ζεὺς ὅ.* S.*Ph.*1324, E.*Hipp.*1025, Arist.*Mir.*845^{b}33, Paus.5.24.9sq., etc.; *ὁρκία Θέμις* E.*Med.* l.c.; *φθιμένων σέβας ὅ. AP*7.351 (Diosc.); *ξίφος ὅ.* a sword *sworn by*, E.*Ph.*1677.

ὁρκιο-τομέω, = *ὅρκια τέμνω*, Sch.Il.19.197; *ὁρκιᾱτομεῖ* (Dor. for *ὁρκιητ-*) Timocr.3. **-τόμος**, *ον*, *swearing solemnly at a sacrifice*, in Ion. form **ὁρκιη-** Poll.1.39; *Ἴωνες τοὺς ὁρκιοτόμους ὁρκιητόμους* (cj. Lobeck for **ὁρκιηφόρους**) *φασί* A.D.*Adv.*189.9.

ὅρκ-ισμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *conjuration*, in pl., *Tab.Defix.Aud.*41 *A* 15 (Megara, i/ii A.D.). **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, *administration of an oath*, Lxx *Ge.*21.31,al., Plb.6.33.1; prob. f.l. for *ὁρισμός*, = *sponsio*, in Plu.*Cat. Ma.*17. **-ιστής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, v. *ὁρκωτής*.

ὅρκιον· *φράγμα*, Hsch.

ὅρκος, *ὁ*, *the object by which one swears*, as the Styx among the gods, *Στυγὸς ὕδωρ, ὅς τε μέγιστος ὅ. δεινότατός τε πέλει μακάρεσσι θεοῖσι* Il. 15.38, cf. 2.755, Hes.*Th.*400,784,805, *h.Cer.*259, Arist.*Metaph.*983^{b}31; or as Zeus among mortals, Pi.*P.*4.167; so of things, *ὅρκον δ' ἐνοσφίσθης μέγαν, ἅλας τε καὶ τράπεζαν* Archil.96; *οἷς ἦν μέγιστος ὅ... κύων, ἔπειτα χήν* Cratin.231, cf. *Placit.*1.3.8: hence, 2. *oath*, mostly with epith. *μέγας*, *καρτερός*, Hom. (v. infr.), etc.; *θεῶν ὅ.* *an oath by* the gods, Od.2.377; *μακάρων ὅ.* 10.299, cf. S.*OT*647, E.*Hipp.* 657; *ὅ. ἐκ θεῶν μέγας* A.*Ag.*1284; *ὅ. κατὰ τῶν..ὀφθαλμῶν* Aeschin.2. 153; *ὅ. πλατύς a* firm-based *oath*, Emp.30.3; *ὅρκον ὀμόσαι* swear *an oath*, *ὄμοσέν τε τελεύτησέν τε τὸν ὅ.* Od.2.378, etc.; *ὅ. ἀπώμνυ* ib.377, cf. 10.381; *ἐπὶ δ' ὅρκον ὀμεῖται* Hes.*Op.*194; *κατομόσαι* E.*IT*790; *ὅ. ἐπιορκῆσαι* take a false *oath*, Aeschin.1.115, etc.; *ὅρκου προστεθέντος* when *an oath* is added, S.*Fr.*472, cf. *El.*47; *δαίμονι τῷ Πλειστενιδῶν ὅρκους θεμένη* having made a *sworn compact* with.., A.*Ag.*1570 (anap.); *ὅ. ἀλλήλοις ποιοῦνται οἱ μὲν ἔφοροι ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως, βασιλεὺς δ' ὑπὲρ ἑαυτοῦ* X.*Lac.*15.7; *ὅρκους συνῆψαν* E.*Ph.*1241, etc.; of the person demanding the oath, *ὅ. ἐλέσθαι τινός* or *τινί* take *it* of him, i.e. make him swear, Od.4.746, Il.22.119; *ὅρκους ἐπελάσαι* and *προσάγειν τινί* lay *oath* upon a man, put him on *his oath*, Hdt.1.146, 6.62,74; *τὸν ὅ...ἐπάγειν..Ὀποντίοις* readminister *the oath*, *IG*9(1). 334.12 (Locr., v B.C.); *ὅρκους δοὺς καὶ δεξάμενος* after tendering *his oath* to them and accepting theirs, Hdt.6.23, cf. *IG*I^{2}.52.18, A.*Eu.* 429, Ar.*Ra.*589, D.39.3 and 4; so *ὅρκον διδόναι καὶ λαμβάνειν* Arist. *Rh.*1377^{a}7,8; *ἀποδοῦναι* take *it* oneself, D.19.318, Aeschin.3.74; *ἀπολαμβάνειν* administer or tender *it*, D.5.9, 18.25; *ὅρκους καὶ πίστιν ἀλλήλοις δότε swear to* one another, Ar.*Lys.*1185, cf. And.1.107; *ὅρκοις καταλαβὼν τὰ τέλη* having bound the authorities *by oaths*, Th. 4.86; *ὅρκοις κατειλημμένους* Id.1.9; *ὅρκῳ ἐμμένειν* abide by it, E. *Med.*754; *ὅ. τηρεῖν* Democr.239; *παραβαίνειν* E.*Fr.*286.7, Ar.*Av.* 332, D.19.318; *ἐκβάντι τῶν ὅ.* Pl.*Smp.*183b; *ἐκλιπεῖν* E.*Supp.*1194; *συγχέαι* Id.*Hipp.*1063; *ἐμπεδοῦν* X.*An.*3.2.10: after *ὅρκος* aor., pres., or fut. inf. may refer to fut. time, *ὤμοσα καρτερὸν ὅ., μὴ...ἀναφῆναι* Od.4.253; *ἐμεῦ δ' ἕλετο μέγαν ὅ., μὴ πρὶν σοὶ ἐρέειν* ib.746; *ὅρκους ἔδοσαν καὶ ἔλαβον, ἀποδοῦναι..*, *Ἀθηναίους δὲ μὴ πολεμεῖν...* X.*HG*1. 3.9: with Preps., *οὐκ αὖτως..*, *ἀλλὰ σὺν ὅρκῳ* Od.14.151; *σὺν θεῶν ὅρκῳ* X.*Cyr.*2.3.12; *εἶπαι ἐπ' ὅρκου* say on *oath*, Hdt.9.11; *κατὰ τοὺς ὅ.* X.*HG*5.4.54; opp. *παρ' ὅρκον* Pi.*O.*13.83; *παρὰ τοὺς ὅ.* X.*An.*2.5.41: prov., *ὅρκους ἐγὼ γυναικὸς εἰς ὕδωρ γράφω* S.*Fr.*811; parodied by Philonid.7 *ὅρκους δὲ μοιχῶν εἰς τέφραν..γράφω*, cf. Xenarch.6, Men. *Mon.*25. II. *Ὅρκος*, personified, son of Eris, Hes.*Op.*804; a divinity who punishes the false and perjured, ib.219, *Th.*231, Orac. ap.Hdt.6.86.*γ*'; *Διὸς Ὅ.*, as servant of Zeus, S.*OC*1767 (anap.). (Cogn. with *ἔρκος*.)

ὁρκοῦρος, *ὁ*, v. *ἑρκοῦρος*.

ὁρκόω, *make* one *swear*, *bind by oath*, Cratin.366, Ar.*Th.*276, Lys. 20.26: folld. by fut. inf., *ὁρκώσαντες πίστεσι μεγάλαις μηδὲν μνησικακήσειν* Th.4.74; *ὁ. τινὰ ἢ μὴν ἐμμενεῖν* Is.5.33; *ὁ. τινὰς εἴς τινα* Plu. *Galb.*10: c. acc. cogn., *ὁ. τοὺς στρατιώτας τοὺς μεγίστους ὅρκους* Th.8. 75, cf. Ar.*Lys.*187:—Pass., *to be bound by oath*, Polem.Hist.83; cf. *ὁρκίζω*. 2. abs., *administer an oath*, *IG*I^{2}.39.36: c. acc., *Ἀθηναίους* ib.16, cf. *SIG*45.20 (Halic., v B.C.).

ὁρκύαλος, v. *ὅρκυνος*.

ὁρκ-ῡνεῖον, *τό*, *tunny-fishery* or *place for curing tunnies*, *SIG*46.44 (Halic., v B.C.). **-ῦνος**, *ὁ*, = *ὅρκυς*, Dorio and Hices.ap.Ath.7. 315c,d, Ael.*NA*1.40, Opp.*H.*3.132, etc.; also **ὁρκύαλος** (v.l. *ὅρκυνος*), Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.140.

ὁρκύπτω, *stand on tiptoe and lean forward*, so as to examine a thing, Hsch., Suid. s.v. *ὤρκυπτεν*.

ὅρκῡς, *ῦνος*, *ὁ*, acc. *ὅρκῦν*, *a large kind of tunny*, Anaxandr.41.62, Archestr.*Fr.*34.3, Arist.*HA*543^{b}5, etc.; cf. *ὅρκυνος*.

ὅρκ-ωμα, *ατος*, *τό*, (*ὁρκόω*) *oath*, only in A.*Eu.*486, 768 (pl.). **-ωμοσία**, *ἡ*, *swearing*, *oath*, Lxx *Ez.*17.18, *Ep.Hebr.*7.20, Poll.1. 38. **-ωμόσια**, *τά*, *asseverations on oath*, Pl.*Phdr.*241a. II. like *ὅρκια*, *sacrifice on taking a solemn oath* or *swearing to a treaty*, *τὰ τῶν ὁ. καύματα* Id.*Criti.*120b, cf. *OGI*229.82 (Smyrna, iii B.C.), *IG*II(2).287*A* 67 (sg., Delos, iii B.C.), *SIG*1007.29 (sg., Pergam., ii B.C.). III. sg. *ὁρκωμόσιον*, *τό*, name of a place in Athens where a treaty or alliance had been sworn to, Plu.*Thes.*27. **-ωμοτέω**, *take an oath*, Ar.*Fr.*96; *τινι* to one, A.*Eu.*764; *πάσης ὑπὲρ γῆς Δαναϊδῶν ὁρκωμοτῶν* E.*Supp.*1190; *ἐπί τινι* Luc.*Tox.*50; *κατὰ σφαγίων* Plu.*Pyrrh.*6: folld. by aor. inf., *θεοὺς ὁ. τὸ μήτε δρᾶσαι.. swear by* the gods that they did it not, S.*Ant.*265: by fut. inf., *Ἄρη..ὡρκωμότησαν...λαπάξειν ἄστυ made oath by* Ares that they would.., A. *Th.*46. **-ωμότης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *juror*, *IG*5(2).261.2 (Mantinea, vi B.C.), 9(1).333.16 (Locr., v B.C.), cf. Poll.1.38. 2. = *ὁρκωτής* (q.v.), *Ostr. Bodl.*i 275 (ii/i B.C.). **-ωμοτικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *used in oaths*, *ἐπίρρημα* Sch.Ar.*Pl.*608, cf. Eust.92.16. Adv. *-κῶς* Id.53.15. **-ώμοτος**, *ον*, = *ὅρκιος* 2, *that which is sworn by*, Lyc.707. **-ωτής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *the officer who administers the oath*, *IG*I^{2}.39.17,63.11, Antipho6.14, Cratin.366, X.*HG*6.5.3, *SIG*581.101 (Crete, iii/ii B.C.), Polem.Hist. 83, etc.—On the form, Phot. remarks: *ὁρκωτάς* (*-ωντας* cod.), *οὐχὶ ὁρκιστάς, οὐδὲ ὁρκωμότας λέγουσι*; but v. *ὁρκωμότης*. **-ωτός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *bound by oath*, Poll.1.39, *Gloss.*

ὁρμάζω, late form of *ἁρμόζω*, *EM*631.49, Aët.16.26 (v.l. *ἁρμόζειν*).

ὁρμᾰθ-ίζω, *string together*, Hsch. s.v. *πινακοπώλης*, Suid. s.v. *μασχαλίσματα*. **-ιον**, *τό*, Dim. of sq., Gal.12.207, Sch.D.T.p.195 H. **-ός**, *ὁ*, (*ὅρμος*) *string*, *chain*, or *cluster* of things hanging one from the other, as of *beads* or *the links of a chain*, Pl.*Ion* 533e; of bats, Od.24.8; *νεοττιῶν* Arist.*HA*559^{a}8; *κριβανωτῶν*, *ἰσχάδων*, Ar.*Pl.*765, *Lys.*647; *μελῶν* Id.*Ra.*914; *ἁμαξῶν* X.*Cyr.*6.3.2; *ἐνθουσιαζόντων, χορευτῶν*, Pl.*Ion* 533e,536a; *γραμματιδίων* Thphr.*Char.*6.8; perh. of a *chain* of reasoning, Polystr.p.9W., cf. Phld.*Rh.*1.186 S., Gal.4.698; *ἐρώτων Anacreont.*13.11. II. *ὁ. ψάμμου* a *revolving* sand-eddy, Arist.*de An.*419^{b}24.

ὁρμᾱθῶ, *ᾖς*, *ᾖ*, Dor. aor. 1 Pass. subj. of *ὁρμάω*, E.*Andr.*859 (lyr.).

ὁρμαίνω, used by Hom. only in pres., impf., and aor. *ὥρμηνα* Il.21. 137, Od.2.156: (*ὁρμάω*):—poet. Verb, I. in Hom. always, *turn over* or *revolve anxiously in the mind*, *debate*, *ponder*, mostly c. acc., *ἦος ὁ ταῦθ' ὥρμαινε κατὰ φρένα καὶ κατὰ θυμόν* Il.1.193, etc.: more shortly, *κατὰ φρένα* 10.507; *ἐνὶ φρεσίν* Od.4.843, *h.Merc.*66; *φρεσίν* Il. 10.4, Od.3.151; *ἀνὰ θυμόν* 2.156; *θυμῷ* A.R.3.451; *μετὰ φρεσί* ib.18; also *ὁρμαίνειν τι* alone, *ponder over*, *meditate*, *πόλεμον*, *πλόον*, etc., Il. 10.28, Od.3.169, etc.; *πολλά* or *ἄλλα δέ οἱ κῆρ ὥρμαινε* 7.83, 18.345; *ὁρμαίνων τέρας* Pi.*O.*8.41. 2. abs., *think*, *muse*, *ὣς ὥρμαινε* thus he *debated with himself*, Il.21.64, cf. 14.20. 3. folld. by a clause, *ἤ..*, *ἤ.. debate* whether.., or.., 16.435, Od.4.789,15.300; *ὁ. ὅπως debate*, *ponder* how a thing is to be done, Il.21.137, 24.680. 4. c. inf., *long*, *desire*, Hom.*Epigr.*4.16, A.R.3.620, Theoc.24.26; *ὁ. νᾶας καῦσαι rushing on to..*, B.12.106. II. after Hom., 1. *set in motion*, *drive forth*, *θυμὸν ὁ. gasp out* one's life, A.*Ag.*1388 (*ὀρυγάνει* cj. Hermann); *excite*, *urge*, *τινὰ πορεύειν* Pi.*O.*3.25 (v.l. *ὥρμα*). 2. intr., *to be eager* or *impatient*, *chafe*, *fret*, [*ἵππος*] *βοὴν σάλπιγγος ὁρμαίνει κλύων* A.*Th.*394; *κέαρ ὁ.* B.*Fr.*16.12; *ἄπρηκτον ὁ.* Semon.1.7: part. *ὁρμαίνων eagerly*, *quickly*, Pi.*O.*13.84.

ὁρμανόν· *ἀνεστηκός*, *χαλεπόν*, Hsch.

ὁρμάστειρα, *ἡ*, *one who urges on*, Orph.*H.*32.9 codd. (*ὁρμήτειρα* Abel).

ὁρμάω, fut. *-ήσω* Pl.*Lg.*875b: aor. *ὥρμησα* Il.6.338, Pl.*Ion* 534c; Lacon. imper. *ὅρμᾱον*, i.e. *ὅρμαον*, = *ὅρμησον*, Ar.*Lys.*1247: pf. *ὥρμηκα* Pl.*Plt.*265a:—Med. and Pass., Pi.*N.*1.5, A.*Pr.*339, Hdt.1.17, etc.: Ep. impf. *ὡρμᾶτο* Il.3.142: fut. *ὁρμήσομαι* Hdt.5.34, X.*Cyr.*7.1. 9, *ὁρμηθήσομαι* Gal.5.85: aor. *ὡρμησάμην* Il.21.595, v.l. in Hes.*Sc.* 127 (*ἐφ-*), never in Prose, exc. *ἐξ-* X.*HG*6.5.20 codd.: more freq. in pass. form *ὡρμήθην* Il.5.12,al., Th.3.98, etc.: pf. *ὥρμημαι* S.*El.*70, E. *El.*340, Th.6.33, etc.: Ion. 3 pl. pf. and plpf. *ὁρμέαται* and *-έατο* (with vv.ll. *ὡρμ-*) Hdt.5.121, 8.35; in Hom. codd. usu. have the augm., but Aristarch. read *ὁρμήθησαν* in Il.10.359: (*ὁρμή*): **A.** Act., I. causal, *set in motion*, *urge on*, *cheer on*, *τινὰ εἰς πόλεμον* Il.6.338, Th.1. 127; *τινὰ ποτὶ κλέος* Pi.*O.*10(11).21; *τὸ στράτευμα ὁ. ἐπὶ τὰς Ἀθήνας* Hdt.8.106, cf. S.*Aj.*174 (lyr.), E.*Or.*352 (anap.); *ἡ φύσις ὁρμήσει τινὰ ἐπὶ πλεονεξίαν* Pl.*Lg.*875b, cf. *Ion* 534c; [*τὰ*] *ὁρμῶντα* [*σώματα*] Hp.*Epid.*6.8.7; *μέριμναν ὁρμήσασ' ἐπ' ἔργον* E.*Ph.*1064 (lyr.); *ὁ. τινὰ ἐκ χερός tear* from one's arms, Id.*Hec.*143 (anap.):—Pass., *ὁρμηθεὶς θεοῦ ἄρχετο inspired* by the god he began, Od.8.499; *πρὸς θεῶν ὡρμημένος* S.*El.*70; *ὑπὸ ἔρωτος* Pl.*Smp.*181d; *ἵπποι ... ὁρμηθέντες ὑπὸ πληγῆσιν ἱμάσθλης urged on* by.., Od.13.82. 2. with a thing as the object, *stir up*, *πόλεμον* 18.376: c. acc. et inf., *τὰς διόδους τῶν πτερῶν..ὥρμησε πτεροφυεῖν* Pl.*Phdr.*255d:—Pass., *ὡρμάθη πλαγά was sped*, S.*El.*196 (lyr.). II. more freq. intr., *start*, 1. c. inf., *ἔρηξ ὃς ὁρμήσῃ διώκειν ὄρνεον ἄλλο starts* in chase of.., Il.13.64; *ὁσσάκι δ' ὁρμήσειε πυλάων..ἀντίον ἀΐξασθαι* whenever he *started* to rush for the gates, 22.194; *ὁσσάκι δ' ὁρμήσειε..στῆναι ἐναντίβιον* 21.265; *ἐξελαύνειν ὁρμῆσαι τὸν στρατόν began* to lead out.., Hdt.1.76, cf. 7.150; *νίκην ὁρμῶντ' ἀλαλάξαι eager to..*, S.*Ant.*133 (lyr.); *ὥρμα ἀντιλαμβάνεσθαι τοῦ λόγου* Pl.*R.*336b. 2. c. gen., *rush headlong at* one, *Τρώων* Il.4.335: more freq. with Preps., *ὁ. ἐπί τινα* Hes.*Sc.*403, Hdt. 1.1, etc.; *πύργωμα Καδμείων ἔπι* E.*Supp.*1220; *εἴς τινας* X.*Cyr.*7.1.17; *καθ' αὑτούς* Id.*An.*5.7.25; also *ὁ. ἐς μάχην hasten* to battle, A.*Pers.* 394; *εἰς ἀγῶνα* E.*Ph.*259 (lyr.); *εἰς τὸ διώκειν* X.*An.*1.8.25; *ἐπὶ ἁρπαγάς* Pl.*R.*391d; *ἐπὶ τοὺς Ἀθηναίους* Th.7.34; *ὥρμασε* (Dor.) *ἐπὶ τὰ βασίλεια τῶν Σκυθᾶν SIG*709.19 (Chersonesus, ii B.C.): without any sense

of hostility, *rush*, τᾶσδ' ἀπὸ πέτρας πηδήσασα πυρὸς ἔσω E.*Supp.*1015 (lyr.); ἐς πατρὸς δόμους Id.*Med.*1178; *set out*, ἀπὸ [τῆς Οἰνόης] Th.2.19; ἐς φυγήν Hdt.7.179, etc.; εἰς τὸ ἐπ' ἐκεῖνα τῆς γῆς Pl.*Phd.*112b; ἐπ' ἄλλον λόγον Antipho 3.4.5; ἐπὶ τὸ σκοπεῖν X.*Mem.*3.7.9; ἐπὶ τραγῳδίαν ὥρμηκε *has turned* to tragedy, Alex.135.14; δηλώσεις..τὴν φύσιν ἐπί τί μάλισθ' ὥρμηκε, i.e. what your natural *bent* is, ib.8; φυσικῶς ἐπὶ τὴν ὀργὴν ὁρμᾶν Phld.*Ir.*93 W.; πρὸς τὰς πράξεις Id.*Mus.*p.71 K.; ἐπὶ φιλοσοφίαν Id.*Acad.Ind.*p.64 M.; πρὸς τὰς ὀχείας Arist.*HA* 546ᵃ15: c. acc. cogn., ὁδόν X.*An.*3.1.8; στρατείαν Id.*Cyr.*8.6.20. **3.** abs., *start, begin*, ὥσπερ ὡρμήσαμεν, ἴωμεν Pl.*Prt.*314b, cf. *R.*425c; αἱ μάλιστα ὁρμήσασαι [νῆες] the ships *that were* hottest *in pursuit*, Th.8.34. **B.** Med. and Pass., like the intr. Act., A. II: **1.** c. inf., μὴ φεύγειν ὁρμήσωνται *that they put* not *themselves in motion, set* not *themselves* to flee, Il.8.511; so διώκειν ὁρμήθησαν 10.359, cf. Od.4.282; ὡρμήθη κόρυθα κρατὸς ἀφαρπάξαι *he rushed* to snatch.., Il.13.188, cf. 182; ἦτορ ὡρμᾶτο πτολεμίζειν ἠδὲ μάχεσθαι *was eager* to.., 21.572; μᾶλλον ὅρμητο στρατεύεσθαι *was eager* to march, Hdt.7.1, cf. 19, al., Th.3.45; ὅδε ὁ λόγος ὅρμηται λέγεσθαι this account *has begun* to be given, Hdt.4.16, cf. 6.86.δ' (λέγεσθαι is restored for λέγεται in 3.56); but λόγον, τὸν ὅρμητο λέγειν which *he purposed* to make, Id.5.50. **2.** the object *for* or *after* which one goes is sts. in gen., Il.14.488, 21.595: a case with a Prep., ὡρμήθησαν ἐπ' ἀνδράσιν Od.10.214; ἐπί τινα S.*Aj.*47, etc.; εἴς τινα X.*Cyr.*7.1.9; μετά τινα *after* one, Il.17.605; so ὁ. ἐπὶ τὸ ἱρόν Hdt.8.35; ἐς πύλας A.*Th.*31; πρὸς δόμους E.*Hipp.*1152; ἐπ' ἀλήθειαν Pl.*Sph.*228c; ἐς φυγήν Th.4.14; πρὸς τίσιν S.*OC*1328; πρὸς τὸ κρατεῖν Pl.*R.*581a; [ἡ ποίησις] πρὸς ἡδονὴν ὥρμηται Id.*Grg.*502c; οἱ περὶ λόγον ἢ παιδείαν ὁρμώμενοι persons *keen* about.., Vett.Val.199.5: rarely c. acc. loci, νερτέρας πλάκας S.*OC*1576 (lyr.). **b.** the starting-point is expressed by ἐκ, ὡρμᾶτ' ἐκ θαλάμοιο Il.3.142, cf. 9.178, etc.; or ἀπό, S.*Tr.*156, Pl.*Phd.*101d, etc.; ἀπὸ φιλοσοφίας Phld.*Rh.*1.357 S.; or by a form in -θεν, σέθεν..ὕμνος ὁρμᾶται θέμεν αἶνον Pi.*N.*1.5: in historical Prose, ὁρμᾶσθαι ἐκ.. *start from, begin from*, esp. of the place where one carries on any regular operations, ἐνθεῦτεν ὁρμώμενοι *living there and going out from thence* to do their daily work, Hdt.1.17; of fishers, ἐκ πλοίων ὁρμώμενοι Id.3.98; of a general, *making that place his head-quarters* or *base of operations*, Id.8.133, cf. 5.125, al., Th.1.64, 2.69, al.; ἀπ' ἐλασσόνων ὁρμώμενος *setting out, beginning* with smaller means, ib.65, cf. 1.144; of rivers, ἐκ τῆς Ἴδης ὁ. *rising*.., Pl.*Lg.*682b. **3.** abs., *rush, dart, attack*, Il.5.12, Od.12.126, al., S.*OC*1068 (lyr.); also with ἔγχεϊ, ξιφέεσσι, etc., added, Il.5.855, 17.530, 13.496, al. **b.** generally, *hasten, be eager*, ὁρμώμενον δὲ μηδαμῶς μ' ἀντισπάσῃς A.*Pr.*339, cf. 395; ἀλλ' ἥδε..ὁρμᾶται *comes forth*, Id.*Pers.*151 (anap.); τὸ φέγγος ὁρμάσθω πυρός Id.*Eu.*1029; ὕβρις ἀτάρβητα ὁρμᾶται insolence *goes* fearless *forth*, S.*Aj.*197 (lyr.).

ὀρμενόεις, εσσα, εν, *having a long stalk*, Nic.*Th.*840.

ὅρμενος or **ὅρμενος,** ὁ, *shoot, sprout*, or *stem, stalk*, = ἀσφάραγος II, esp. = κραμβοσπάραγον, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.62f, Hsch.: pl. ὅρμενοι Poll.6.61; but also ὅρμενα Posidipp.24, cf. Phryn.*PS*p.67 B., *EM* 161.4; dat. pl., Jul.*Or.*5.176a. (Cf. ὄρμενος, aor. part. Med. of ὄρνυμι.)

ὁρμέω, (ὅρμος II) *to be moored, lie at anchor*, of a ship, ἐν Ἐλαιοῦντι Hdt.7.22; πρὸς γῇ ib.188; ἀκταῖσιν E.*Or.*55; ἐν λιμένι Th.1.52; opp. μετέωρος ὁ., Id.4.26; οὗ ναῦς ὁρμεῖ E.*IT*1043; ἐνταῦθα D.35.29; κατὰ τὴν Κύρου σκηνήν X.*An.*1.4.3:—Med., πρόκρουσαι ὁρμέοντο ἐς πόντον *moored themselves, came to anchor*, Hdt.7.188 codd. (ὅρμεον τὸ is prob. cj.). **II.** prov. phrases, ἐπὶ δυοῖν ἀγκύραιν ὁ., etc., v. ἄγκυρα: metaph., ἐπὶ σμικροῖς μέγας ὁ. S.*OC*148 (anap.); ἐπὶ τῆς ἐκείνων ἀρετῆς ὁ. Aristid.1.134 J.; ἐπὶ τῆς ποιητικῆς δυνάμεως Luc.*Dem. Enc.*18.

ὁρμ-ή, ἡ, *rapid motion forwards, onrush, onset, assault*, μόγις δέ μεν ἔκφυγεν ὁρμήν Il.9.355; ἐκ τοῦ αὐτοῦ χωρίου ἡ ὁ. ἔσται the *attack, invasion*, Hdt.1.11; ἡ ἐπὶ βασιλέα ὁ. X.*An.*3.1.10; also of an *impulse* received from another, ἐμέ τ' εἰσορόων καὶ ἐμὴν ποτιδέγμενος ὁ. Il.10.123, cf. Od.2.403. **2.** more freq. of things, πυρὸς ὁ. the *rage* of fire, Il.11.157; ὑπὸ κύματος ὁρμῆς by the *shock* of a wave, Od.5.320; ἔγχεος ὁ. Hes.*Sc.*365; but ἐς ὁρμὴν ἔγχεος ἐλθεῖν within my spear's *cast*, within *reach* of my spear, Il.5.118; ὁ. γονάτων *spring* of knee, i.e. power to spring or leap, Pi.*N.*5.20; ποδὸς ὁ. *speed* of foot, E.*El.*112 (lyr.): pl., of the tides, Ptol.*Tetr.*3. **II.** *impulse* to do a thing, *effort*, μίννυθα δέ οἱ γένεθ' ὁρμή Il.4.466; μελέη δέ μοι ἔσσεται ὁ. Od.5.416; φιλότητος..ἄμβροτος ὁ. Emp.35.13; πίστιος ὁ. Id.114.3; ἐπεὶ δὲ δαιμονίη τις γίνεται ὁ. Hdt.7.18; μαινομένᾳ σὺν ὁρμῇ S.*Ant.*135 (lyr.), cf. *Tr.*720; τίς προσήγαγε χρεία; τίς ὁ.; Id.*Ph.*237; οὕτω καθ' ὁρμὴν δρῶσιν, i.e. with so much zeal, ib.566; εἰ..ἄγοι αὐτὸν ὁ. θειοτέρα Pl.*Phdr.*279a: joined with ἐπιθυμία, Id.*Phlb.*35d, Th.3.36; μιᾷ ὁ. with one *impulse*, X.*An.*3.2.9; ἀπὸ μιᾶς ὁ. Th.7.71; ὑπὸ μιᾷ τῇ ὁ. Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*2: c. gen. objecti, *eager desire of* or *for* a thing, Th.7.43, etc.: so with a Prep., ἡ ὁρμή, ἣν ὁρμᾷς ἐπὶ τοὺς λόγους Pl.*Prm.*135d, cf. 130b; ἔχειν ὁρμὴν πρός τι Arist.*MM*1185ᵃ31, al.; ὁ. ἐπέπεσέ τισι, c. inf., Th.4.4; ὁ. παραστῆσαί τισι εἴς τι or c. inf., Plb.2.48.5, Plu.*Cor.*33; ὁ. σχεῖν, c. inf., Id.*Publ.*19. **2.** in Stoic philosophy, *appetition*, including reasoned choice and irrational impulse, *Stoic.*3.40, al. **3.** Pythag. name for 2, Anatolius ap.*Theol. Ar.*8. **III.** *setting oneself in motion, start* on a march, etc., ἐν ὁρμῇ εἶναι to be on *the point of starting*, X.*An.*2.1.3, cf. Arist.*Rh.* 1393ᵃ3; ἐπὶ παντὸς ὁρμῆ..πράγματος at the *start* of every undertaking, Pl.*Ti.*27c; ἡ ὁ. [τούτων τῶν ἀνέμων] the *point at which* these winds *start*, Arist.*Mete.*364ᵇ5, cf. Pl.*R.*511b (pl.). (Cf. Skt. *sárati* 'flow'.) **-ηδόν,** Adv. *impetuously*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.68. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *sudden rush, swoop, onset*, ἀετοῦ Lxx*De.*28.49; of attacking troops, ib.1*Ma.*4.8, al.; of the fall of a stone, *Apoc.*18.21: pl., *rapid movement*, ὁρμήμασι νηός, = νηΐ ὁρμωμένῃ, Orac.ap.Ael.*NA*13.21. **2.** = ὁρμή, *impulse, incitement, motive*, μηδ'..ἡμῶν τι συνεργὸν μηδ' ὅ. Epicur.*Nat.*98 G., cf. Plu.2.452c; τὸ ὅ. μου my *indignation*, Lxx*Ho.*5.10; θαλάσσης -ήματα, of the tides, Procl.*Par.Ptol.* 4. **II.** the earliest ex. is Ἐλένης ὁρμήματά τε στοναχάς τε Il. 2.356,590, where Ἐλένης is taken by Aristarch.ap.Sch.A as the objective gen., the *cares* (as if from ὁρμαίνω) and groans [of the Greeks] *about* Helen, i.e. caused by her; by the χωρίζοντες (ibid.) as the subjective gen., the *searchings of heart* and groans *of* Helen; the former view is more prob., but ὁ. may be from ὁρμάομαι and mean the *rushes, struggles* of war. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *rapid motion*, Sch. A.R.4.847. **2.** *eagerness*, ἐπὶ στρατείαν Vett.Val.60.18. **-ήτειρα,** v. ὁρμάστειρα. **-ητέον,** *one must urge*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc.*23.19. **-ητήριον,** Dor. **-ᾱτήριον** (v. infr.), τό, *stimulant, incentive*, X.*Eq.*10.15 (pl.). **II.** (from Med. ὁρμάομαι) *starting-place, military position, base of operations*, Isoc.4.162, D.19.219 and 326; ὁρμητηρίῳ χρῆσθαι ταύτῃ τῇ πόλει πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον Plb.1.17.5, cf. 5.3.8; of a *naval station*, Str.5.2.5; πόλιν καὶ λιμένας καὶ ὁρματήρια (Dor.) παρέχειν *SIG*581.10 (Crete, iii/ii B.C.); of a wild beast's *lair*, Plu.2.961c: metaph., ὁ. ἐφ' ἡμᾶς εὐφυὲς ἔχοντι τὴν φιλαυτίαν ib.48f; ὁ. τῆς εὑρέσεως *base* for investigation, Gal.4.634, cf. 10.158; πόλις ὁ. ἀκολασίας its *head-quarters*, Lib.*Decl.*25.12. **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *imperious person*, Philostr.Jun.*Im.Prooem.*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.173,211,8(1).183. **2.** of a boxer's arm, *ready to strike*, Philostr.*Gym.*35. **-ητίας,** ου, ὁ, = sq., Eust.1819.24. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *impetuous, impulsive*, ὁ. [δύναμις] *appetite*, Ti.Locr.102e; ὁ. πρός τι *eager* for a thing, Arist. *Pr.*869ᵇ13: Sup., Id.*HA*573ᵃ27: abs., Thphr.*HP*9.18.10 (Comp.); -κὸν [κίνημα] Plu.2.1122c; -κώτερον τὸ σχῆμα τοῦ πυκτεύοντος *more adapted for attack*, Philostr.*Gym.*34. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν Ath.9.401c; ὁ. ἔχειν πρός τι *to be eager* for a thing, Arist.*HA*572ᵃ8, Diocl.*Fr.* 141, Sor.1.38: Comp. -κώτερον Arist.*HA*597ᵃ29. **II.** *exciting, stimulating*, Demetr.Ix.ap.Ath.3.74b; φαντασία -κή *creating appetition*, *Stoic.*3.40. **-ητός,** ή, όν, *set in motion*, τὸ [τῆς διανοίας] ὁρμητὸν *that which is set in motion* by.., M.Ant.9.28.

ὁρμιά, ἡ, (ὅρμος) *fishing-line of horse-hair*, Pl.Com.11, Antiph.28, Arist.*HA*621ᵃ15, S.E.*M.*9.3, etc. [ῐ in Babr.6.3 and in ὁρμιατόνος, ὁρμιηβόλος, qq.v.: ῑ metri gr. in dactylic verses, as Theoc.21.11, *AP* 6.4 (Leon.).]

ὁρμῐᾱτόνος, ὁ, (ὁρμιά, τείνω) *fisherman*, E.*Hel.*1615.

ὁρμιευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *angler*, un-Att. word in Moer.p.42 P., Hsch.

ὁρμίζω, Ep. fut. -ίσσω Il.14.77: aor. ὥρμισα Od.4.785, etc.:—Med. and Pass., fut. -ιοῦμαι Th.6.42: aor. ὡρμισάμην Hdt.9.96, Th. 2.86, etc.: less freq. ὡρμίσθην (v. infr.): pf. ὥρμισμαι E.*IT*1328: (ὅρμος II):—*bring to a safe anchorage, bring into harbour, moor, anchor*, νῆα Od.3.11, 12.317, cf. Hdt.6.107; ἐπ' ἀγκυρῶν [τριήρεις] Th.7.59; ὑψοῦ δ' ἐν νοτίῳ τήν γ' ὥρμισαν *moored* the ship in the deeper water, Od.4.785, 8.55; ὁρμίσας ἕκαστον ἀσκόν, λίθους ἀρτήσας καὶ ἀφεὶς ὥσπερ ἀγκύρας X.*An.*3.5.10; οἴκαδ' ὁ. πλάτην *bring* the ship *safe* home, E.*Tr.*1155 (v.l.); ὁ. τινὰ εἰς λιμένας, of Zeus, *AP*9.9 (Jul. Polyaen.); *bring to land*, ἀσπίδα..θάλασσα..παρὰ τύμβον..ὥρμισεν ib.115: metaph., ἐν σπαργάνοισι παιδὸς ὁρμίσαι δίκην that she *wrapped* it *safely, put* it *to rest*, in swathing bands, A.*Ch.*529. **II.** Med. and Pass., *come to anchor, lie at anchor*, Hdt.9.96, Antipho 5.22; Κύπριδος ὁρμισθεῖσα..ἐν λιμένεσσιν Emp.98.3, cf. E.*Or.*242; ἐπὶ τῷ Ῥίῳ, ἔξω [τοῦ Ῥίου] ὡρμίσαντο, Th.2.86; ὡρμίσαντο παρὰ τῇ Χερρονήσῳ X.*An.*6.2.2; πρὸς ταὐτὸν ὁρμισθεὶς πέδον *having come to* a place *and anchored* there, S.*Ph.*546; πρὸς τὴν γῆν ὁρμισθείς X.*HG*1.4.18; ὡρμίσαντο εἰς Ἀρμήνην Id.*An.*6.1.15, cf. D.7.15, etc.; ταῖς λοιπαῖς [ναυσὶν] ἐς τὸ νησίδιον ὁρμίζονται Th.8.11. **2.** metaph., *to be in haven*, i.e. *rest in safety*, εἰς λιμένα τὸν τῆς τέχνης Philem.213.9; ὁρμίζεσθαι τὴν τελευταίαν ὅρμισιν, i.e. to die, Ael.*Fr.*79; ἐκ τύχης ὡρμισμένον *dependent on*.., E.*HF*203.

ὁρμῐηβόλος, ον, *throwing a line*, *AP*6.196 (Stat. Flacc.), 7.693 (Apollonid.). [ῐ possible in the former, certain in the latter.]

ὅρμικας· μύρμηξ, Hsch.

ὅρμῑνον, τό, a kind of *sage, clary, Salvia Horminum*, Thphr. *HP*8.1.4, Dsc.3.129:—so **ὅρμῑνος,** ὁ, Polem.Hist.88; **ὁρμῖνοι** in Hsch.

ὅρμ-ῖσις, εως, ἡ, (ὁρμίζω) *bringing a ship to anchor*, metaph., Ael. *Fr.*79. **-ίσκιον,** τό, name of a gem, Plin.*HN*37.168. **-ίσκος,** ὁ, Dim. of ὅρμος, *small necklace*, *IG*I².317.6, Chares 3 J., Lxx*Ca.*1.10, *IG*I²(8).51.18 (Imbros, ii B.C.), Ph.1.665, Ael.*NA*8.4. **2.** *signet-cord*, Lxx*Ge.*38.18, J.*AJ*1.16.2. **3.** *collar*, Hsch. **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, = ὅρμος II, metaph., Heraclit.*All.*61. **-ιστέον,** *one must moor*, ναῦν ἔκ τινος Socr.ap.Stob.3.1.104, Epict.*Fr.*30, cf. Arr.*An.*6.19.3. **-ιστηρία,** ἡ, *cord* or *chain for holding fast* or *hanging up* a thing, Ph.*Bel.*91.12, D.S.17.44. **-ίστρια,** ἡ, *bringer to safe anchorage*, epith. of Isis, *POxy.*1380.74 (ii A.D.).

ὁρμοδοτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *harbour-giver*, of Priapus, *AP*10.16 (Theaet.).

ὅρμος, ὁ, (εἴρω A) *cord, chain*, esp. *necklace, collar*, Il.18.401, *h.Ven.* 163; of gold and electron, Od.15.460, 18.295, cf.*h.Ven.*88, Hes.*Op.*74; χρυσεόδμητοι ὅρμοι A.*Ch.*617 (lyr.); χρύσεοι E.*El.*177 (lyr.), cf. *IG*I². 386.24, Ar.*V.*677; ὅ. Ἐριφύλης *IG*II(2).161*B*42 (Delos. iii B.C.), cf. Pl.*R.*590a. **2.** generally, *anything strung like a necklace, wreath, chaplet*, Pi.*O.*2.74; στεφάνων ὅρμος *a string* of crowns, i.e. of praises,

Id.*N.*4.17. 3. a kind of *dance*, *performed in a ring* by youths and maidens alternately, Luc.*Salt.*11. 4. ὁρμοί (on the accent v. infr.)· *ἱμάντες ὑποδημάτων*, Hsch. II. *roadstead*, *anchorage*, esp. *the inner part of a harbour* or *basin*, *where ships lie*, Il.1.435, A.*Supp.*765, 772, *Ag.*665, *IG*1².889, 890, etc.; *ὅρμον ποιέεσθαι* or *θέσθαι*, = *ὁρμίζεσθαι*, Hdt.7.193, Theoc.13.30; *τοῖσι οὕτω εἶχε ὅρμου* those whom the *anchorage* permitted to do so, Hdt.7.188. 2. metaph., *haven*, *place of shelter* or *refuge*, E.*Hec.*450 (lyr.); *ὅ. ἐλευθερίας* *AP*7.388 (Bianor); *τὸ γῆρας . . ὅ. τῶν κακῶν* Bion ap.D.L.4.48; *βίου πλεύσαντα πρὸς ὅρμον* having come to the *end* of life, *IG*2.2081; *ὅρμον ὁδοιπορίης to* the journey's *end*, *AP*11.317 (Pall.). b. pl., of the *favourite haunts* of game, X.*Cyn.*10.7. III. *means of mooring*, *attachment*, *AP* 9.296 (Apollonid.). (Some Gramm. distd. signf. 1 from II, making 1 oxyt. ὁρμός, v. Eust.1788.46, 1967.29.)

ὁρμο-φῠλᾰκία, ἡ, *office of* ὁρμοφύλαξ, *Ostr.*262 (ii A. D.), al., *Arch. Pap.*5.177 (Syene, ii A. D.). **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *harbour-master*, *PFay.*23 ii 22 (ii A. D.).

ὀρν-ᾱπέτιον, τό, Boeot. for ὄρνεον, Ar.*Ach.*913. **-εάζομαι,** *carry the head high*, like a fowler looking out for birds, *Com.Adesp.* 1202. **-εᾶκός,** ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to birds*, Tz. ad Lyc.598.

ὀρνεό-βρωτος, ον, *eaten by birds*, Suid. s.v. *οἰωνόβρωτος*. **-γλῠφιστί,** Adv. *in the language of bird-hieroglyphs*, *PMag.Leid.W.*2.37, 4.22. **-θηρευτικός,** ή, όν, *skilled in bird-catching*: ἡ **-κή** (sc. τέχνη) Ath.1.25d. **-θῠσία,** ἡ, *sacrifice of birds*, Paus.Dam.p.160 D. **-μαντις,** εως, ὁ, = Lat. *augur* or *auspex*, Sch.Ar.*Av.*718. **-μῐγής,** ές, *half-bird*, *half-human*, Tz. ad Lyc.721:—also **-μικτος,** ον, ib. 592. **-μορφος,** ον, *bird-shaped*, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*281.

ὄρνεον, τό, = ὄρνις, *bird*, Il.13.64, Cratin.108, Ar.*Av.*291, 305, Th. 2.50, Pl.*Phdr.*274c, al., Arist.*GA*756ᵃ16, al. II. τὰ ὄ. the *bird-market*, Ar.*Av.*13.

ὀρνεο-πώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in birds*, Sch.Ar.*Av.*14. **-πώλιον,** τό, *place where birds are sold*, ib.13, Hsch. s.v. ὄρνεα. **-σκοπέω,** = ὀρνιθοσκοπέομαι, Hdn.[*Philet.*]p.465 P., Dosith.p.430 K. **-σκοπικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for augury*, *An.Ox.*4.240, Gal.*Phil.Hist.*105 D. **-σκόπος,** ον, = ὀρνιθοσκόπος, Vett.Val.4.14, Sch.D Il.1.69, prob. l. in Paus.Dam. p.157 D. **-τρόφος,** ον, = ὀρνιθοτρόφος, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.166, *BGU* 725.7 (615 A. D.). **-φοιτος,** ον, *frequented by birds*, *AP*10.11 (Satyr.).

ὀρν-εώδης, ες, = ὀρνιθώδης, of a fickle man, Plu.2.44c. **-εώτης,** ου, ὁ, = ὀρνιθευτής, Poll.7.198. **-ίζω,** *twitter*, Aq.*Is.*38.14.

ὀρνῐθ-αγρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *bird-catcher*, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*731. **-άριον,** τό, Dim. of ὄρνις, *small bird*, Anaxandr.41.63 (anap.), Nicostr.Com.2, Arist.*Mir.*841ᵇ18, *PFay.*118.16 (ii A. D.), Arr.*Epict.*2.7.12 (v.l. τὸν ὀ., i.e. *augur*). **-αρχος,** ὁ, *king of birds*, Ar.*Av.*1215. **-ᾶς,** ᾶ, ὁ, *poulterer*, *POxy.*2139 (ii/iii A. D.), 1568.1 (iii A. D.), *Stud.Pal.*20.107.4 (iv A. D.), *PMasp.*166.9 (vi A. D.). **-εία,** ἡ, *observation of the flight* or *cries of birds* for divination, = Lat. *auspicium*, Plb.6.26.4. 2. = ὀρνιθευτική, Poll.7.139. **-ειος,** α, ον, also ος, ον Ar.*Av.*865:—*of* or *belonging to a bird*, οἰκίσκος *bird*-cage, Id.*Fr.*405; κρέα ὀ. *fowl's* flesh, *chicken*, Id.*Ra.*510, *Nu.*339, X.*An.*4.5.31, Arist.*EN*1141ᵇ20: abs., ὀ., τά, Ar.*Av.*1590, Pherecr.45; ὀ. ζωμός *chicken* soup, Hegesand.15; φὰ ὀρνίθεα (sic) *hen's* eggs, *PCair.Zen.*266 (iii B. C.). II. sg. **ὀρνιθεῖον,** τό, *haunt of birds*, Phryn.*PS*p.94 B. [In Arat.274 ὀρνιθέης (trisyll.) κεφαλῆς.] **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *fowler*, *bird-catcher*, Ar.*Av.*526 (anap.), Pl.*Lg.*824b, Pl.Com.157. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for bird-catching*: ἡ **-κή** (sc. τέχνη) *the art of bird-catching*, *fowling*, Pl.*Sph.*220b, Porph. *Abst.*1.53, Poll.7.139. **-εύω,** *catch*, *snare birds*, X.*HG*4.1. 16. II. ὀρνιθεύομαι, = οἰωνίζομαι, *observe the flight* or *cries of birds* for divination, D.H.4.13, Hecat.Abd.14. **-ία,** ἡ, *poisoning by bird-dung*, *Hippiatr.*89. **-ιάζω,** *talk bird-language*, Sch.Ar.*Av.* 1677. **-ιᾰκός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for birds*: τὰ ὀρνιθιακά *a history of birds*, a work attributed to D.P., *Proll.Schol.*; also called Ἰξευτικά and attributed to Oppian. **-ίας,** ου, ὁ, in pl., (sc. ἄνεμοι) annual winds in spring, *which brought the birds of passage*, Hp.*Epid.*7.105, Democr.14, Arist.*Mete.*362ᵃ23, *Mu.*395ᵃ4; βορέαι *PHib.*27.59, cf. Gem.*Calend.*9, Adam.*Vent.*44 (νότοι ib.45): hence in Ar.*Ach.*877, χειμὼν ὀ. a tempest *of birds*, a *fowl*-wind. II. -ίας, α, ὁ, *dealer in birds*, Lib.*Arg.D.*19, Tz.*H.*6.56. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for birds*, τροφή Luc.*Gall.*5. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of ὄρνις, *small bird*, Hdt.2.77, Ar. *Av.*223, Arist.*HA*609ᵃ16, al.; esp. *chicken*, Cratin.113; τὰ χοιρίδια τέθνηκε καὶ τὰ μίκρ' ὀ. Stratt.58.

ὀρνῐθο-βόρος, ον, *devouring chickens*, of the fox, Cyran.52. **-βοσκεῖον,** τό, in Lat. form *ornithoboscion*, *aviary*, *poultry-house*, Varro *RR*3.9.2, etc. **-γᾶλον,** τό, *starflower*, *Ornithogalum umbellatum*, v.l. for ὄρνιθος γάλα, Dsc.2.144; gen.pl. **-γάλων** Gal.19.739; nom.sg. *ornithogale*, Plin.*HN*21.102. **-γενής,** ές, = ὀρνιθόγονος: τὰ ὀ. the *bird kind*, Artem.1.37. **-γνώμων,** ον, gen. ονος, *knowing in birds*, Ael.*NA* 16.2. **-γονία,** ἡ, *the generation of birds*, a work by Boeus or Boeo, mentioned by Philoch.207, Ant.Lib.3 tit., etc. **-γονος,** ον, *sprung from a bird*, [Ἑλένη] E.*Or.*1385 (lyr.). **-ειδής,** ές, *like a bird*, Adam. 1.4. **-θήρας,** ου, ὁ, *bird-catcher*, *fowler*, Ar.*Av.*62, Arist.*HA*609ᵃ15, *PCair.Zen.*398.9 (iii B. C.), Plu.2.800a, D.Chr.72.16. **-θηρευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, = ὀρνιθευτής, Sch.Ar.*Av.*526. **-θηρέω,** *catch birds*, Telecl. 26 (ὀρνιθοθηρᾶν codd. Poll., wrongly; cf. λαγοθηρέω). **-κάπηλος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *dealer in birds*, Critias 70 D. **-κλέπτης,** ου, ὁ, *bird-stealer*, Herod.6.102. **-κλόος,** v. ὀρνιθοκόος. **-κομεῖον,** τό, *place where birds are kept*, Suid.; v.l. ὀρνιθονομεῖον. **-κόμος,** ον, *keeping poultry*, Procop.*Vand.*1.2: Ὀρνιθοκόμοι a comedy of Anaxilas. **-κόος,** ον, *understanding birds*, *EM*632.18, as etym. of ὀρνιθοκλόος, cf. Phot. ὀρνιθοκλόνοι· ὀρνιθοσκόποι. **-κρίτης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *interpreter of the flight* or *cries of birds*, *Gloss.* **-λόγος,** ὁ, v. sq. **-λόχος,** Dor. **ὀρνῖχ-,** ὁ, (λοχάω) *bird-catcher*, *fowler*, Pi.*I.*1. 48, which passage is cited with ὀρνιθολόχῳ by Plu.2.473a, but with ὀρνιθολόγῳ (wrongly) in ib.406c. **-μᾰνέω,** *to be bird-mad*, Ar.*Av.* 1284, 1344. **-μᾰνής,** ές, *mad after birds*, *bird-mad*, Chrysipp. *Stoic.*3.130, 167. **-μαντεία,** ἡ, *divination from birds*, Procl. ad Hes.*Op.*824. **-μαντις,** εως, ὁ, = ὀρνεόμαντις, Hsch. s.v. οἰωνοπόλοι. **-νομεῖον,** v. ὀρνιθοκομεῖον. **-ομαι,** Pass., *to be changed into a bird*, Philoch.207. **-παις,** παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *born of a bird*: *like a bird*, epith. of a Siren, Lyc.731. **-πέδη,** ἡ, *snare for birds*, *AP* 9.396 (Paul. Sil.). **-πρόσωπος,** ον, *bird-faced*, Porph.*Abst.*3. 16. **-πώλης,** ου, ὁ, *dealer in birds*, Poll.7.198:—hence **-πωλεῖον,** ibid.

ὀρνῑθοσκοπ-έομαι, Dep., = ὀρνεοσκοπέω, *observe birds*, *interpret their flight and cries*, Lxx *Le.*19.26. **-ία,** ἡ, = ὀρνιθομαντεία, Phleg. 37 J. **-ος** (parox.), ον, *observing and predicting by the flight and cries of birds*, Lat. *augur*, *auspex*, Thphr.*Char.*16.11, 19.8, D.H.2.60, Poll.7.188, etc.; θᾶκος ὀ. *an augur's* seat, S.*Ant.*999.

ὀρνῑθοτροφ-εῖον, τό, *poultry-house*, Varro *RR*3.5.8. **-έω,** *keep poultry*, *Gp.*14.7.8. **-ία,** ἡ, *keeping of birds*, Plu.*Per.*13 (pl.). **-ος,** ὁ, *bird-keeper*, D.S.1.74, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).216 (both pl.).

ὀρνῖθο-φάγος [ᾰ], ον, *eating birds*, Arist.*HA*612ᵇ14. **-φῡής,** ές, (φυή) *of a bird's nature* or *shape*, Ath.11.491d.

ὀρνῑθ-ώδης, ες, = ὀρνιθοειδής, Arist.*PA*659ᵇ27, Adam.2.25: Comp. **-έστερος** Arist.*HA*564ᵇ20. **-ών,** ῶνος, ὁ, *poultry-house*, Varro *RR* 3.3.1, *CIG*2694*b* 11 (Mylasa), *POxy.*1207.4 (ii A. D.).

ὄρνιος, poet. for ὀρνίθειος, *AP*9.377 (Pall.).

ὄρνις, ὁ, also ἡ Il.9.323, 14.290, al., freq. in Att., cf. III; gen. ὄρνῑθος; acc. sg. ὄρνῑθα and ὄρνιν, neither in Hom.: pl., nom. and acc. ὄρνῑθες, **-θας,** but in acc. also ὄρνεις or ὄρνῑς (S.*OT*966, E.*Hipp.*1059, Ar.*Av.*717, 1250, 1610, D.19.245, etc.):—also **ὄρνιξ,** *PCair.Zen.*375. 1 (iii B. C.), v.l. in *Ev.Luc.*13.34, called Ion. and Dor. by Phot. (but ὄρνις nom. in Alcm.26.4); acc. ὄρνῑχα Pi.*O.*2.88; gen. ὄρνῑχος Id.*I.* 6(5).53: nom.pl. ὄρνῑχες B.5.22, Theoc.7.47; gen.pl. ὀρνίχων Alcm. 67, *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1925(5).33 (Cyrene, iv B. C.); dat. ὄρνιξι, ὀρνίχεσσι, Pi.*P.*5.112, 4.190 (ὄρνιξι also in *PLond.*1.131ʳ.125, al. (i A. D.)): on the gender and declens., v. Ath.9.373 sq. (Cf. ὄρν-εον, Goth. *ara*, gen. *arins* 'eagle', etc.) [In the trisyll. cases ῑ always: Hom. has ὄρνῑς in Il.9.323, 12.218, but ὄρνῐς ib.24.219; and later Ep. use both ὄρνῑς and ὄρνῐς: in Trag. both quantities are found, ὄρνῐς in A. *Fr.*304.3 (-ῖν), S.*Ant.*1021, *El.*149 (lyr.), *Fr.*654, E.*HF*72, and so Philem.79.10; but ὄρνῑς E.*Ba.*1365, and always in Ar.(*Av.*103, al.), for in ib.168, the words τίς ὄρνῐς οὗτος; are borrowed from Sophocles; ὄρνῑς is said to be Att., *EM*632.8.] I. *bird*, including birds of prey and domestic fowls, Hom., etc.; applied to ostriches, X. *An.*1.2.7: freq. added to the specific names, ὄρνισιν ἐοικότες αἰγυπιοῖσιν Il.7.59; λάρῳ ὄρνιθι ἐοικώς Od.5.51; ὄ. ἀηδών, πέρδιξ, S.*Aj.* 629, *Fr.*323; ὄ. ἀλκυών, ὄ. κύκνος, E.*IT*1089 (lyr.), *Hel.*19. II. like οἰωνός, *bird of omen*, from the flight or cries of which the augur divined, Hes.*Op.*828; δεξιός, ἀριστερὸς ὄρνις, Il.13.821, Od.20.242, al.; χρηστηρίους ὄρνιθας A.*Th.*26, cf. *Ag.*112, 157 (both lyr.); ὄ. αἴσιος S.*OT*52, cf. Plu.*Fab.*19, Gal.12.314; ὀρνίθων οἰωνίσματα E.*Ph.* 839. 2. metaph., *omen taken from the flight* or *cries of birds*, Il.10. 277, al.: generally, *omen*, *presage*, without direct reference to birds, 24. 219, Pi.*P.*4.19; ὄρνιθα δ' οὐ ποιῶ σε τῆς ἐμῆς ὁδοῦ A.*Fr.*95, cf. E.*IA*988, Ar.*Pl.*63, *Av.*719 sqq.; v. ὄδιος. III. in Att. ὄρνις, ὁ, is mostly, *cock*, S.*El.*18; κοκκυβόας ὄ. Id.*Fr.*791, cf. Ar.*V.*815; ὄρνις, ἡ, *hen*, Men.167, 168, *PCair.Zen.*266 (iii B. C., pl.); ἀλέκτορα καὶ ὄρνιθα τελέαν cock and *hen*, *TAM*2(1).245.8 (Lycia); in full, ὄ. ἐνοίκιος A.*Eu.*866; θήλεια ὄ. S.*Fr.*477; πότερον ὄ. ἢ ταῶς; Ar.*Av.*102 (with play on this signf. and signf. 1); ὁ ὄρνιξ ὁ σιτευτός fatted *fowl*, *PCair.Zen.*375.1; ὀρνίθων φοινικολόφων Theoc.22.72, cf. 24.64, Mosch.3.49; ὄ. οἰκίης Babr.17.1; also, *goose*, Id.123.1. IV. in pl. sts., *bird-market*, D.19.245; cf. ὄρνεον II. V. Μοισᾶν ὄρνιχες *song-birds*, i.e. *poets*, Theoc.7.47. VI. Provs.: διώκει παῖς ποτανὸν ὄρνιν A.*Ag.* 394 (lyr.); ὄ. ὥς τις ἐκ χερῶν ἄφαντος E.*Hipp.*828; ὀρνίθων γάλα 'pigeon's milk', i.e. any marvellous dainty or good fortune, Ar. *V.*508, *Av.*1673, Mnesim.9, Men.936; but ὄρνιθος γάλα *white of egg*, Anaxag.22; also a plant, v. ὀρνιθόγαλον. VII. a constellation, later Cygnus, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.16, Arat.275, Ptol.*Tetr.* 26.

ὄρνῖτο, barbarism for ὄρνισι, Ar.*Av.*1679.

ὀρνῑχολόχος, ὄρνῑχος, -χα, v. ὀρνιθ-, ὄρνις.

ὀρνόλη, ἡ, = *urceolus*, *Gloss.*

ὄρνῡμι or **-ύω,** poet. Verb: from the former come imper. ὄρνῠθι, ὄρνῠτε, Il.6.363, Od.10.457, al.; inf. ὀρνύμεναι Il.17.546, ὀρνύμεν 9. 353, al.; and from the latter, pres. ὀρνύει Pi.*O.*13.12, cf. Orph.*L.*222: 3 sg. and pl. impf. ὤρνυε, **-υον,** Od.21.100, Il.12.142: fut. ὄρσω 21. 335, Pi.*N.*9.8, S.*Ant.*1060: aor. ὦρσα Il.5.629, al., Hes.*Th.*523, A. *Pers.*496; Ion. 3 sg. ὄρσασκε Il.17.423: redupl. aor. 2 ὄρορε 2.146, Od.4.712, etc. (but ὄρορε stands for ὄρωρε, Il.13.78, Od.8.539):—Med. ὄρνῠμαι, used by Hom. in 3 sg. ὄρνυται Il.5.532, al., imper. ὄρνυσθε ib.102, al., part. ὀρνύμενος 20.158, al.: impf. ὠρνύμην, used by Hom. in 3 sg. and pl., ὤρνῠτο Il.3.267, al., ὤρνυντο Od.2.397, al.: fut. 3 sg. ὀρεῖται Il.20.140: aor. 2 ὠρόμην, 3 sg. ὤρετο 12.279, 14.397, also very freq. ὦρτο, 5.590, al.; 3 pl. without augm. ὄροντο Od.3.471 (but v. ὄρομαι), ὀρέοντο Il.2.398, 23.212 (unless this is impf.); imper. ὄρσο or ὄρσεο, 5.109, al., 3.250, al.; Ion. contr. ὄρσευ 4.264, 19.

139; subj. ὄρηται Od.16.98, al.; inf. ὄρθαι Il.8.474; part. ὀρόμενος A. *Th.*87, 115 (both lyr.), ὄρμενος Il.11.326, al., and in lyr. passages of Trag., A.*Ag.*1408 (cf. 429), *Supp.*422, S.*OT*177: to the Med. also belongs the pf. ὄρωρα, used by Hom. only in 3 sg. ὄρωρε (v. supr.), subj. ὀρώρῃ Il.9.610, al.; and plpf. ὀρώρει 2.810, al. (cf. ὄρομαι), also ὠρώρει 18.498, A.*Ag.*653, S.*OC*1622:—Pass., perf. ὀρώρεται, = ὄρωρε, Od. 19.377; subj. ὀρώρηται Il.13.271: 3 pl. aor. ὤρθεν Corinn.*Supp.*1.21. (Cf. Skt. *ṛṇóti* 'rush', aor. 3 sg. *ārta* = ὦρτο, Lat. *orior*; cf. also ἔρσεο, ἔρσῃ, and ἔρετο in Hsch.):—*stir, stir up*; esp. 1. of bodily movement, *urge on, incite*, τινὰ ἐπί τινι Il.5.629, 12.293; οἱ ἐπ' αἰετὸν ὦρσε *let loose* his eagle upon him, Hes.*Th.*523; τινὰ ἀντία τινός Il.20.79; rarely, τινὰ εἰς ἀνάταν Pi.*P.*2.29: c. inf., Ζεὺς ὦρσε μάχεσθαι *urged* them *on* to fight, Il.13.794, cf. 17.273; τὴν .. ῥέξαι θεὸς ὄρορεν ἔργον Od.23. 222; τόλμα μοι γλῶσσαν ὀρνύει λέγειν Pi.*O.*13.12, cf. *P.*4.170, S.*Ant.* 1060:—Med., with pf. ὄρωρα, *move, stir oneself*, εἴς ὅ κε .. μοι φίλα γούνατ' ὀρώρῃ while my limbs *have power to move*, Il.9.610, cf. Od.18.133, etc.: used by Hom. in imper. ὄρσεο, *up! arise!* (like ἄγε and ἴθι) in exhorting, Il.3.250, al.; ὄρσο 5.109, 24.88; ἀλλ' ὄρσευ πόλεμόνδε 4. 264, 19.139: in hostile sense, *rush on, rush furiously*, ὦρτο δ' ἐπ' αὐτοὺς [Ἕκτωρ] 5.590, 11.343; ὦρτο δ' ἐπ' αὐτῷ 21.248; ὦρνυτο χαλκῷ Τυδεΐδης 5.17, etc.; ὄρνυται λαός A.*Th.*89 (lyr.), cf. 419 (lyr.), S.*OC* 1320. 2. *make to arise, call forth*, ἀπ' Ὠκεανοῦ .. Ἠριγένειαν ὦρσεν Od.23.348, cf. 7.169; *awaken, arouse* from sleep, ὦρσεν .. Ἱπποκόωντα Il.10.518; of animals, *start, chase*, ὦρσαν δὲ Νύμφαι .. αἶγας ὀρεσκῴους Od.9.154; ὡς δ' ὅτε νεβρὸν ὄρεσφι κύων .. ὄρσας ἐξ εὐνῆς Il.22.190:—Med., *arise, start up*, esp. from bed, Ἠὼς ἐκ λεχέων .. ὤρνυθ' 11.2; ὤρνυτ' ἄρ' ἐξ εὐνῆφιν Od.2.2, etc.; ἀπὸ θρόνου ὦρτο φαεινοῦ Il.11.645; ἀπὸ χθονὸς ὤρνυτο *attacked* from .., 5.13: abs., ὀρνυμένοιο ἄνακτος Hes.*Th.*843: c. inf., *rise to do* a thing, *set about* it, οἱ δ' εὖδειν ὤρνυντο Od.2.397 (so c. part., ὄρσο κέων *get thee* to bed, 7.342); ὦρτο .. ἴμεν 7.14, cf. Hes.*Sc.* 40; ὦρτο πέτεσθαι Il.13.62, etc.; ὤρετο .. Ζεὺς νειφέμεν *started* or *began to* .., 12.279; without inf., ὤρορε θεῖος ἀοιδός Od.8.539. 3. freq. used of things as well as persons, *call forth, excite*, of storms and the like, which the gods call forth, ὄρσας .. ἀνέμων .. ἀϋτμήν 11.407, cf. Il.14. 254, 21.335; νοῦσον ἀνὰ στρατὸν ὦρσε 1.10, etc.; θεὸς χειμῶν' ἄωρον ὦρσε A.*Pers.*496:—and in Med., *arise*, ὀρώρει δ' οὐρανόθεν νύξ Od.5. 294, al.; φλὸξ ὦρτο Il.8.135; ὅτε τις χειμὼν .. ὄροιτο Od.14.522; ὦρτο δὲ κῦμα πνοιῇ ὕπο λιγυρῇ Il.23.214; πῦρ ὄρμενον ἐξαίφνης 17.738, cf. S.*OT*177 (lyr.). b. of human actions, passions, and the like, ὄρσαι πόλεμον Il.4.16; ἔριν Od.3.161; ἐν δὲ κυδοιμὸν ὦρσε κακόν Il.11. 53; ὑφ' ἵμερον ὦρσε γόοιο 23.108, al.; μή μοι γόον ὄρνυθι Od.17.46, cf. 10.457; ἐν φόβον ὦρσε Il.13.362; ἐν μένος ὦρσεν 8.335:—and in Med., φευγόντων δ' οὔτ' ἂρ κλέος ὄρνυται οὔτε τις ἀλκή 5.532; καί μοι μένος ὤρορε 13.78; ὅππῃ οἱ νόος ὄρνυται Od.1.347; ἔριδος μέγα νεῖκος ὀρώρει Il.17.384; τῶν δὲ στόνος ὦρνυτ' ἀεικής 10.483, al.; δοῦρα ὄρμενα πρόσσω the darts *flying* onwards, 11.572; ὀρνυμένων πολέμων Pi.*O.*8. 34; ἀφρὸς ἀπὸ χροὸς ὦρνυτο *started* from the skin, Hes.*Th.*191; ὡς λόγος ἐκ πατέρων ὄρωρεν Alc.71. 4. A.R. uses ὄρωρε nearly as = ἐστί, 1.713, al.; ὀρώρει = ἦν, 2.473, 3.457.—The Verb is mainly used in Ep. and Lyr. poetry; seldom found in Trag. trim., ὄρσω S.*Ant.*1060; ὦρσα A.*Pers.*496; ὄρνυμαι S.*OC*1320; ὠρώρει ib.1622, A.*Ag.*653; prob. never in Com. (Ar.*Ra.*1529 is mock-Epic) or correct Prose.

ὀρνύφιον, τό, Dim. of ὄρνις, Thphr.*Fr.*169, Dsc.2.54, 4.79, Ael.*NA* 4.41, 7.47, Orib.*Fr.*118; ὀρνύφιν *PMag.Leid.V.*11.33.

ὀροβάγχη or **ὀροβάκχη** (as Hsch. writes it, cf. v.l. in *Gp.*2.42.1), ἡ, *dodder, Cuscuta europaea*, Thphr.*HP*8.8.4, *Gp.*2.43. II. *choke-fitch, Orobanche crenata*, Dsc.2.142, *Gp.*2.42.

ὀροβάδων· *νεβρῶν*, Hsch.

ὀρόβακχος, ὁ, pl., ὀρόβακχοι σίδης *fruits* of the pomegranate, Nic. *Th.*869.

ὀρόβαξ, ἡ, = γλυκυσίδη, Ps.-Dsc.3.140:—also **ὀροβάδιον,** ibid.

ὀρόβηθρον, τό, = ὑποκισθίς, Ps.-Dsc.1.97.

ὀροβ-ιαῖος, α, ον, *of the size of the* ὄροβος, Dsc.4.150, 164, Orib.*Fr.* 56, Alex.Trall.7.4. **-ίας,** ου, ὁ, name for a kind of ἐρέβινθος, Thphr.*HP*8.5.1 (reading ὀροβίαι οἱ), Gal.11.876, 13.236, Orib.*Eup.*2.1 p.359 R., prob. in Dsc.2.104. 2. a kind of λίβανος, Id.1.68, Plin. *HN*12.62. **-ίζω,** *feed on* ὄροβοι, Hsch. s. v. ὠροβισμένοι. **-ῖνος,** η, ον, *made of* ὄροβος, ἄλευρον Ph.*Bel.*89.18, Dsc.2.108, Gal.14.162, etc. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of ὄροβος, Hp.*Dieb.Judic.*9. II. *meal made from* ὄροβοι, Id.*Nat.Mul.*34. III. a kind of χρυσόκολλα, Hsch. IV. *pill the size of an* ὄροβος, Dsc.*Eup.*1.12. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *like* or *of the size of the* ὄροβος, λίθος D.S.3.13:—fem. **ὀροβῖτις,** *prepared chrysocolla*, Plin.*HN*33.89.

ὀροβοειδής, ές, *like vetch-seed*, of certain urinal deposits, Gal.7.950, al. II. *of the colour of vetch*, [χλαμύς], θωρακεῖον, *PCair.Zen.*92.8, 445.6 (iii B.C.).

ὄροβος, ὁ, *bitter vetch, Vicia Ervilia*, Thphr.*HP*2.4.2, al., Dsc.2.108, *Sammelb.*4369[a]9 (iii B.C.), etc.: freq. in pl., of its seeds, Hp.*VM*8, *Acut.*21, *Vict.*2.45, Heraclit.4 (prob.), D.22.15, Arist.*HA*522[b]29, Thphr.*HP*8.1.4, D.Chr.6.62, etc. II. = χάλαζα II, Eust.853.55. (Cf. ἐρέβινθος.)

ὀροβο-φᾰγέω, *eat vetch*, Hp.*Epid.*2.4.3 = 6.4.11. **-φόρος,** ον, *bearing vetches*, γῆ *Sammelb.*4369[b]50 (iii B.C.).

ὀρογενής, ές, (ὅρος) *productive of terms* (cf. ὅρος IV. 2), μονὰς ὁ. οὖσα Iamb.*in Nic.*p.57 P.

ὄρογκοι, οἱ, *mountains*, D.P.286, Nic.*Al.*42 (expld. by Hsch., Phot., Eust. ad D.P. l.c., as = οἱ τῶν ὀρῶν ὄγκοι: Hsch. adds τινὲς δὲ καὶ τὰ ἐργάσιμα ξύλα.).

ὀρογλῠφέω, *remove* or *alter marks on boundary stones*, Eust.767.57.

ὀρόγυια, ἡ, = ὄργυια, Pi.*P.*4.228, Ar.*Fr.*942; gen. pl. ὀρογυῶν *IG*2[2]. 1693.

ὀροδαμνίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of ὀρόδαμνος, *sprig, spray*, Theoc.7.138.

ὀρόδαμνος, ὁ, *bough, branch*, *AP*9.3 (Pl. or Antip.), Thphr.*HP*9. 16.3, Call.*Fr.*139, Nic.*Th.*863, *Al.*603, etc.:—a shortd. form **ὅραμνος** (q.v.); also **ῥάδαμνος,** Lxx *Jb.*8.16, Suid., Hsch. (who also gives **ῥόδαμνος**), etc.; and **ῥάδᾰμος** [ᾰ], Nic.*Al.*92.

ὀροδεμνιάδες (sc. Νύμφαι), αἱ, *couching on mountains, mountain-nymphs*, Hsch.

ὀρο-θεσία, ἡ, *fixing of boundaries*: in pl., *limitations, boundaries*:—*Inscr.Prien.*42.8 and 12 (ii B.C.), *Act.Ap.*17.26 (pl.), *BGU*889.17 (ii A.D.). II. **-θέσια,** τά, Gal.19.349, Hsch., etc.: gloss on οὖροι, *Gloss.Hdt.*ap.Stein *Herodotus* 2 p.468: the sg. ὀροθέσιον (*boundary*) occurs in Petr.Patr.p.433 D. **-θετέω,** *fix boundaries*, *OGI*538. 12 (Galatia, i A.D.), Aq.*De.*19.14, etc. **-θέτης,** ου, ὁ, = *terminator*, *Gloss.*

ὀροθύνω, used by Hom. once in pres., Od.18.407, but chiefly in Ep. impf. 3 sg. ὀρόθῡνε(ν), Il.13.351, al.: aor. 1 ὠρόθυνα Lyc.693; imper. ὀρόθυνον Il.21.312:—*stir up, rouse, urge on*, mostly of persons, Il.13.351, etc.; also of things, πάντας δ' ὀρόθυνον ἐναύλους 21.312; πάσας δ' ὀρόθυνεν ἀέλλας Od.5.292: c. inf., *urge* one to do, A.R.1.522, 1275.—Ep. word, used in Pass. by A., στάσις τ' ἐν ἀλλήλοισιν ὠροθύνετο *Pr.* 202; and Herm. restores ὀροθύνεις (for ὀρθεῖς or ὀρθοῖς) in E.*Ba.* 1168 (lyr.).

ὀροιβάδες· αἱ αἶγες, Hsch. **ὀροικλάνοι·** ὀξύσχοινοι, Id. **ὀροι-τύπος** [ῠ], ον, v. ὀρειτύπος.

ὀροκάρῡον [ᾰ], τό, *mountain-nut*, a tree which grows near the Black Sea, Str.12.3.12.

ὄρομαι, *keep watch*, used only in compd. with ἐπί, which is always separated from the Verb by tmesis, αἰπόλια πλατέ' αἰγῶν .. ἐσχατιῇ βόσκοντ', ἐπὶ δ' ἀνέρες ἐσθλοὶ ὄρονται Od.14.104; ἐπὶ δ' ἀνέρες ἐσθλοὶ ὄροντο, οἶνον οἰνοχοεῦντες 3.471 (cf. ὄρνυμι ad init.); ἐπὶ δ' ἀνὴρ ἐσθλὸς ὀρώρει Μηριόνης Il.23.112.—So Sch.Od.14.104 (cf. ὄρει· φυλάσσει, Hsch.) rightly: ἐπὶ .. ὄρομαι is related to ἐπίουρος (ἔφορος).

ὀρομᾱλίδες, αἱ, (μῆλον B) Dor. for *ὀρομηλίδες, a kind of *wild apples*, Theoc.5.94 (vulg. ὀριμαλίδες).

Ὀρομπάτας, α, ὁ, epith. of Zeus at Amathus, *Hermes* 50.158.

ὄρον, τό, wooden *implement for pressing grapes*, A.*Fr.*107, Is.*Fr.* 24, Men.172; **ὅρος** in Poll.7.150, 10.130.

ὀρόντιον, τό, name of a plant, a remedy for jaundice, Archig.ap. Gal.13.236.

ὀρο-νύχιον [ῠ], τό, *night-watch*, Phot. **-πέδιον,** τό, *mountain-plain, table-land*, δι' ὀροπεδίων Str.7.1.5, cf. 11.12.4, 12.6.1: sg. in 15. 1.44.

ὀρο-ποτέω, *drink whey*, Hp.*Morb.*2.70, *Int.*16 (with v. l. ὀρρ-). **-ποτίη,** ἡ, Ion. for *-ποσία, *drinking of whey*, Id.*Morb.*2.70 (with v. l. ὀρρ-).

ὄρος, εος, τό: gen. pl. ὀρέων (the form proper to Ion. and other dialects) is required by the metre in E.*Ba.*719 (iamb.) and freq. in lyr. verse, as S.*OT*1106, and is alone used in Lxx, *Ge.*8.5, al., cf. *IG*7. 2225.18 (ii B.C.), *Apoc.*6.15; but ὀρῶν (the Att. form) is required in A. *Pr.*719, 811, *Fr.*342, E.*Ba.*791, and occurs in Th.3.24, Pl.*Criti.*111c, *SIG*888.120 (Scaptopara, iii A.D.), etc.: the Ep. and Lyr. forms οὔρεος, οὔρεϊ, οὔρεα, οὔρεσι prob. have οὐρ- metri gr. for ὀρ- (so ὤρεα, ὤρεος metri gr. in Dor., Theoc.1.77, 115, 4.35, *Hymn.Is.*162): the Ion. form is ὀρ-, Od.9.21, al., Anacr.2.5, v. ὄρειος (οὔρεσιν is an Epicism in Semon.14.1, cf. οὔρη at end of a hexam., *IG*12(8).445.6 (Thasos)); ὄρος is found in codd. of Hdt.1.43, 2.8, 12, 7.176 and should perh. be restd. elsewh.:—*mountain, hill*, ὄρεος κορυφῇσι Il.3.10, al.; οὔρεος ἐν βήσσῃσιν 11.87; ἐν ὄρεσσι 1.235, al.; ἐν οὔρεσιν 24.614, al.; τρέμε δ' οὔρεα μακρά 13.18, etc.; Γαῖα .. γείνατο δ' Οὔρεα μακρά, θεῶν χαρίεντας ἐναύλους Hes.*Th.*129. 2. *canton, parish*, ὄ. Ἀργειατᾶν, ὄ. Ὀγχνιάϊον, etc., *Mnemos.*42.332 (Argos, iv B.C.). 3. in Egypt, *desert*, *PTeb.* 383.61 (i A.D.); as place of burial, *POxy.*274.27 (i A.D.), *PRyl.*153. 5 (ii A.D.), *PGrenf.*2.77.22 (iii/iv A.D.). 4. part of the foot, = τὸ ἄνω πρὸ τῶν δακτύλων, Poll.2.197. 5. = ἀμίς, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*82.

ὀρός, ὁ, *the watery* or *serous part of milk, whey*, ναῖον δ' ὀρῷ ἄγγεα πάντα Od.9.222; ὀρὸν πίνων 17.225, cf. Hp.*Mul.*1.29, *Acut.*2, Arist. *HA*521[b]27, al., Eust.1626.1, 1818.23. 2. *the watery part* or *serum of the blood*, Pl.*Ti.*83d. 3. *the watery part of wood-tar*, ὀρὸς πίσσης Hp.*Ulc.*12, Thphr.*HP*3.9.2, Paul.Aeg.3.74. 4. σπερματικὸς ὀρός seminal *fluid*, *Placit.*5.23:—the form **ὀρρός** is f.l. in Hp. ll. cc., Arist. l.c., Ruf.*Ren.Ves.*14, etc.; the form **οὐρός** was coined by Nic. *Th.*708. (Cf. Skt. *sarás*, Adj. 'fluid', Lat. *serum*.)

ὅρος, Corc. **ὄρϝος** *IG*9(1).698.1 (written ὄρβος 700.1); Cret. and Arg. **ὦρος** *SIG*685.59, *Mnemos.*42.332; Heracl. **ὅρος** *Tab.Heracl.*1. 53, al., cf. ἄντορος; Ion. **οὖρος** *GDI*5518 and 5493*b* 25, Democr.4, Hdt. (v. infr.) (also Theraean *IG*12(3).436); Megarian **ὄρρος** (?) *Berl. Sitzb.*1888.885, cf. ὁμορέω: ὁ:—*boundary, landmark*, ἀμφ' οὔροισι δύ' ἀνέρε δηριάασθον Il.12.421; λίθον .., τόν ῥ' ἄνδρες πρότεροι θέσαν ἔμμεναι οὖρον ἀρούρης 21.405; ἐγὼ δὲ τούτων ὥσπερ ἐν μεταιχμίῳ ὅ. κατέστην Sol.ap.Arist.*Ath.*12.5: the regions separated by the *boundary* are usu. in gen., οὖρος τῆς Μηδικῆς ἀρχῆς καὶ τῆς Λυδικῆς Hdt.1.72, etc.: in dat., οὐδεὶς ὅρος ἐκ θεῶν χρηστοῖς οὐδὲ κακοῖς E.*HF*669 (lyr.): with a single gen., ῥεῖθρον ἠπείροιν ὅρον A.*Pr.*790; γάμου ὅ. *the time within which* one may marry, Pl.*Lg.*785b: οἱ ὅ. τῶν διαστημάτων the *notes which limit* the intervals in the musical scale, Id.*Phlb.*17d, cf. Aristox. *Harm.*pp.49, 56 M.; ὅροι τρεῖς ἁρμονίας .., νεάτης τε καὶ ὑπάτης καὶ μέσης Pl.*R.*443d; ἐς ἑβδομήκοντα ἔτεα οὖρον τῆς ζόης ἀνθρώπῳ προτί-

θημι I set the *limit* of human life at seventy years, Hdt.1.32, cf. 74, 216; ζωᾶς ὅρον ἡμετέρας B.5.144: abs., εἰς τὸν τόπον.., ἐν οἷς ἂν.. ὅρους θῶνται τῶν ὠνίων wherever (they) appoint *fixed places* for trading, Pl.*Lg.*849e; *decision* of a magistrate, ὅρον δώσω *PThead.*15.20 (iii A.D.); so ὅρον προσγράψαι D.23.40; ὅρους τοῖς βαρβάροις πήξαντες Lycurg.73; εἷς ὅρος παγήσεται Th.4.92; τὸν ὅρον ὑπερβάντες Pl.*R.* 373d, etc.: also in pl., *bounds, boundaries*, ἐν οὔροισι χώρης Hdt.4.52, cf. 125; τοὺς Αἰγυπτίων οὔρους Id.2.17; ὑπὸ Κυλλάνας ὅροις Pi.*O.*6.77; γῆς ἐπ' ἐσχάτοις ὅροις A.*Pr.*666; τὸ ἀκόντιον ἔξω τῶν ὅ. τῆς αὐτοῦ πορείας.. ἐξενεχθὲν ἔτρωσεν αὐτόν Antipho 3.2.4; ἐντὸς ὅρων Ἡρακλείων Pl.*Ti.*25c. 2. metaph., ὅροι θεσπεσίας ὁδοῦ A.*Ag.*1154 (lyr.); θῆλυς ὅ. *the boundary* of a woman's mind, v. ἐπινέμω II.3. **II.** *memorial stone* or *pillar*, Hdt.1.93: esp. b. *pillar* (whether inscribed or not, cf. Harp.) *set up on mortgaged property*, to serve as a bond or register of the debt, Sol.36; ὅπως..ὅροι τεθεῖεν Is.6. 36: with gen. of the amount, τίθησιν ὅρους ἐπὶ μὲν τὴν οἰκίαν δισχιλίων (sc. δραχμῶν), ἐπὶ δὲ τὸ χωρίον ταλάντου D.31.1, cf. 25.69; δανείζειν τοὺς ἱερέας..ἐπὶ χωρίῳ..καὶ ὅρον ἐφιστάναι *IG*2^2.1183.29, cf. D. 41.6, Thphr.*Char.*10.9: specimens are *IG*12(7).412 (Amorgos), 2^2. 2642, al. c. *boundary-stone* marking the limits of temple-lands, ὅ. τοῦ ἱεροῦ ib.1^2.858, cf. 860, 2^2.2597, al.; ὅρος· μὴ τοιχοδομεῖν ἐντὸς τῶν ὅρων ἰδιώτην ib.7.422 (Orop.), cf. 1785 (Thesp.), etc.; ὅ. κρήνης, λεσχέων δημοσίων, ὁδοῦ, etc., ib.1^2.874,888,877, etc.; similarly, ὅ. σήματος ib.903, al., 2^2.2568, al.; ὅ. μνημάτων ib.1^2.906; ὅ. μνήματος ib.2^2.2527, al.; ὅ. θήκης ib.2586, al. **III.** *standard, measure*, ἦν δ' ἄγαν δοκῶ χρονίζειν.. Answ. τοῦδ' ὅ. τίς ἐστί μοι; E.*IT*1219; ὅροι τῶν ἀγαθῶν καὶ κανόνες D.18.296; *rule, canon*, εἷς ὅρος, μία βροτοῖσίν ἐστιν εὐτυχίας ὁδός B.*Fr.*7; ὅρον πολιτείας ὀλιγαρχικῆς ταξάμενοι πλῆθος χρημάτων Pl.*R.*551a; ἀριστοκρατίας ὅρος ἀρετή, ὀλιγαρχίας πλοῦτος Arist.*Pol.*1294^{a}10; ὁμολογίᾳ θέμενοι ὅρον, εἰς τοῦτο ἀποβλέποντες καὶ ἀναφέροντες τὴν σκέψιν ποιώμεθα Pl.*Phdr.*237d: hence, *end, aim*, ἕν' ὅ. θέμενος παντὶ τρόπῳ μ' ἀνελεῖν D.21.105. **IV.** in Logic, *term* of a proposition (whether subject or predicate), Arist.*APr.*24^{b}16, *Cael.*282^{a}1, al.; ὅ. μέσος the middle *term*, Id.*EN*1142^{b}24, cf. *APr.* 25^{b}33 sq.: hence, b. *definition*, ἔστι ὅ. λόγος ὁ τὸ τί ἦν εἶναι σημαίνων Id.*Top.*101^{b}39, cf. 139^{a}24, al.; defined as ἡ τοῦ ἰδίου ἀπόδοσις Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.75: in pl., title of pseudo-Platonic work. c. *premiss* of a syllogism, ὅ. κατηγορικοί, στερητικοί, Arist.*APr.*29^{a}21, cf. 31^{b}33, al. 2. Math., *term* of a ratio or proportion, Archyt.2, Arist.*EN*1131^{b}5 sqq., Euc.5 *Def.*8, Nicom.*Ar.*1.8. 3. pl., *terms, conditions*, συνθέσθαι πρός τινα ἐπὶ ὅροις, ὥστε..*CPR*19.8(iv A.D.). 4. Astrol., οἱ τρεῖς ὅ. the three *terms*, used in various calculations, Vett. Val.304.1, al. (Spir. lenis in some dialects which have not lost spir. asper is inferred from absence of a sign for *h* in Corc. ὄρϝος, Arg. ὦρος, Heracl. ὄρος, cf. ἄντορος.)

Ὀροσάγγαι, οἱ, Persian word for *the Benefactors of the King*, Hdt. 8.85; *bodyguard*, S.*Fr.*183, cf. 634; ὀρσάγγης in Hsch.

ὀρόσπιζος, ὁ, *bluethroat, Cyanecula suecica*, Arist.*HA*592^{b}25.

ὀροτύπος [ὔ], ον, *dashing down a mountain*, ὕδωρ A.*Th.*85(lyr.).

ὀρούα, v. ὀρύα.

ὀρούματα· ὁρμήματα, πηδήματα, Hsch.

ὄρουσις, εως, ἡ, (ὀρούω) = ὅρμησις, ὁρμή, defined as φορὰ διανοίας ἐπί τι μέλλον, *Stoic.*3.40; prob. cj. in Ph.1.602 for ἔρυσιν.

ὀρούω, Pi.*P.*10.61, Democr.228: impf. ὤρουον E.*HF*972: fut. ὀρούσω *h.Ap.*417: aor. ὤρουσα Pi.*O.*9.102, A.*Eu.*113; Ep. ὄρουσα Il. 2.310, Hes.*Sc.*437, part. ὀρούσας Il.11.359, E.*IT*297: (cf. ὄρνυμι):— *dart, rush forward*, Hom., both of men and things (v. infr.): Hom. always joins it with words expressing motion to a place, ἐς δίφρον ὀρούσας Il.11.359; ἐς βυσσὸν ὄρουσεν 24.80; πρός ῥα πλατάνιστον ὅ. 2.310; ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισιν ὄρουσαν 14.401, Hes.*Sc.*412, 436, cf. Theoc.6. 13; or motion from a place, αἰχμὴ ἀπὸ χειρὸς ὄρουσεν Il.13.505, al., cf. Hes.*Sc.*437; ἐκ μέσων ἀρκυστάτων ὤρουσεν A.*Eu.*113; ἐκ τάξεων ὤρουσε E.*Ph.*1237; μόσχους ὀρούσας ἐς μέσας Id.*IT*297; ὤρουον ἄλλος ἄλλοσε Id.*HF*972: c. acc. cogn., πήδημ' ὀρούσας A.*Ag.*826; simply, *move*, ὀ. βραδέως Archestr.*Fr.*24.3: metaph., ἀπότομον ὤρουσεν εἰς ἀνάγκαν S.*OT*877 (lyr.); ὡς ὀρούσῃ πρὸς δίκας ἀγῶνα Id.*El.*1441 (lyr.); πρὸς θάνατον ὀρούειν Philem.214. 2. c. gen. objecti, *rush at, strive after*, Pi.*P.*10.61. 3. c. inf., *to be eager* to do, Id.*O.*9.102. 4. generally, *rise, tower*, ἐκ..κεφαλῆς δίδυμον κέρας ἰθὺς ὀρούει Opp.*C.*3. 474.—Poet. Verb, Ep., Lyr., and Trag., once in Ar. (*Fr.*523, in prov., πέρδιξ ὄρουσον '*look sharp*') and once in Philem.l.c.

ὀροφή, ἡ, (ἐρέφω) *roof of a house*, or *ceiling of a room*, Od.22.298, *IG*1^2.373.246, Hdt.2.148, Pherecr.121, Ar.*Nu.*173, etc.: pleon., καταστέγασμα τῆς ὀ. Hdt.2.155; διελεῖν τὴν ὀ. take off the *tiling*, Th. 4.48; cf. κέραμος II. 2: pl., *woodwork of the roof*, Thphr.*HP*5.3.7. 2. *top* of a beehive, Arist.*HA*624^{a}6. **II.** Syrian name of a plant, = κροκοδιλιάς, Aët.11.2.

ὀροφη-φάγος [ᾰ], ον, *roof-destroying*, πῦρ *AP*9.152 (Agath.). **-φόρος,** ον, *bearing a roof*, ib.631 (Id.); -φόρον· ζῷον πᾶν ὀστρακόδερμον, Hsch.

ὀροφ-ιαῖος, α, ον, *of* or *belonging to the* ὀροφή, λίθοι *IG*1^2.372. 85. **-ίας,** ου, ὁ, *living under a roof*, μῦς ὀ. the *common* mouse, opp. μ. ἀρουραῖος, Ar.*V.*206; ὀ. ὄφις a *tame house*-snake, Hsch. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for a roof*, Id. s. v. κουράς, etc. **-ῖνος,** η, ον, *roofed with reeds*, Aen.Tact.32.8; cf. ὀρ(ο)φίνη· καλάμη μελίνης, Hsch. **-ιος,** α, ον, = ὀροφικός, [λίθοι] *Supp.Epigr.*4.446.9(Didyma, iii B.C.).

ὀρο-φοιτάω, = ὀρειφοιτέω, Lxx 4*Ma.*14.15 (v.l. -οῦντα, but perh. ὀροφοφοιτ- shd. be read), Hsch. **-φοίτης,** ου, ὁ, = ὀρειφοίτης, *EM* 461.27.

ὄροφ-ος, ὁ, (ἐρέφω) *reed used for thatching houses*, described as λαχνήεις, Il.24.451: distd. fr. κάλαμος, etc., Arist.*Fr.*268. **II.** = ὀροφή, *roof*, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140, A.*Supp.*650(lyr.), Ar.*Lys.*229, Th. 1.134, Pl.*R.*417a, etc.: pl., ὀρόφους Φοίβου, i.e. his *temple*, E.*Ion*89 (anap.). 2. *cover* of a wagon, Paus.1.19.1. **-όω,** *cover with a roof*, *IG*II(2).199*A* 104 (Delos, iii B.C.), Lxx 3*Ki.*7.7: pf. part. ὠροφωκώς Ph.Byz.*Mir.*1.1; *form into a roof*, τοὺς θυρεοὺς ὑπὲρ τῶν σωμάτων J.*BJ*6.1.3:—Pass., *to be roofed*, δοκοῖς Plu.2.210e; φατνώμασι J.*BJ*5.5.2.

ὀροφυλᾰκ-έω, *to be a frontier guard*, *BCH*32.499 (Aphrodisias?). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for a frontier-guard*, τέλος *SIG*633.93 (Milet., ii B.C.).

ὀροφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *curator of boundary-stones*, *GDI*5653*A* 15 (Chios, v B.C., prob. in Ion. form οὐρο-). 2. *frontier-guard*, *PSI* 4.406.12 (iii B.C.), *SIG*633.89 (Milet., ii B.C.). **II.** *preserving limits*, τινων Procl. *in Ti.*3.184D.

ὀροφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *mountain-guard*, *JHS*8.236 (Asia Minor), *Papers of Amer. Sch. at Athens* 2 No.156 (ibid.), prob. in *MAMA*1. 123; cf. ὀρεοφύλαξ.

ὀρόφ-ωμα, ατος, τό, *roof, ceiling*, Callix.1, Lxx *Ez.*41.26, al., D.S. 2.10, Anon.Vat.10. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *roofing, ceiling*, *IG*II(2).199*A* 106 (Delos, iii B.C.), II(4).1246 (ibid.). **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *roofed* or *ceiled*, Eust.892.33.

ὀρόω, v. ὁράω. **Ὄρπα**· Ἐρινύς, Hsch. (Cf. Ὄριψα.) **ὄρπαξ**· θρασὺς ἄνεμος, Id. (prob. Aeol. for ἅρπαξ). **ὄρπας**· τῆς ἀκρίδος ὁ γόνος (i.e. young locusts, 'hoppers'), ἔνθεν γάρον ποιοῦσιν, Id.

ὄρπετον, τό, Aeol. for ἑρπετόν, Sapph.40, Theoc.29.13. (Cf. ἀρπετόν.)

ὄρπη· σίδηρος, ἐν ᾧ τὸν ἐλέφαντα τύπτουσιν, Hsch. (Perh. cf. ἅρπη II. 2.)

ὄρπηξ, Att. **ὄρπηξ,** ηκος, Aeol. and Dor. **ὄρπαξ,** ᾱκος, ὁ, *sapling, young shoot*, Il.21.38, Pi.*Parth.*2.7, A.R.4.1425, Theoc.7.146, Call. *Iamb.*1.215, *Ap.*1; ὄρπακι βραδίνῳ Sapph.104, cf. 78. 2. anything made of such shoots or trees, *goad* for driving cattle, Hes.*Op.* 468; *lance*, E.*Hipp.*221 (anap.). **II.** metaph., *scion, descendant*, Orph.*A.*215. [Acc. ὄρπᾰκα is f.l. in *AP*7.200.]

ὀρρέξας· θραύσας, ἀνελόμενος, Hsch.

ὀρρεοπραιποσιτία, ή, *office of the horreorum praepositi*, *IG*7.24.7 (Megara, v A.D.).

ὀρριδιᾶν· τὸ ἐπὶ τὰ ἰσχία καὶ τοὺς γλουτοὺς πεσεῖν, Hsch. **ὄρριον**· ὁρίγανον, Id.

ὄρριον, τό, *granary*, Lat. *horreum*, *IG*7.24.11 (Megara, v A.D., pl.): written ὅρια (pl.) *Supp.Epigr.*4.106 (Rome, ii A.D.).

ὀρρόβηλος· ὁδός, Ἰταλιῶται, Hsch. (Leg. ὁδός 'threshold', cf. οὐδός as gloss on βηλός and βατήρ, Id., *AB*224.)

ὀρρό-μελι, ιτος, τό, *whey and honey*, *Gp.*12.22.1 (v.l. οἰνό-). **-ποτέω,** v. ὀροποτέω. **-ποτίη,** ή, v. ὀροποτίη.

ὀρροπύγιον [ῡ], Ion. **ὀρσοπύγιον** *GDI*5702.35 (Samos, iv B.C.), τό: (ὄρρος):—*rump* of birds, in which the tail-feathers are set, Arist. *HA*504^{a}32, 618^{b}33, al. (with vv.ll. οὐροπ-, ὀροπ-, cf. τοὐροπ- in Phld. *Rh.*2.189S., but ὀρροπ- is certain in *IG*2^2.1498.27 (Athens, iv B.C.)); of the sepia, Arist.*HA*525^{a}12: generally, *tail, rump* of any animal, Ar.*V.*1075, *Nu.*162.

ὀρροπῡγόστικτος, ον, *having a spotted tail*, Arist.*Fr.*298.

ὀρρός, ὁ, v. ὀρός.

ὄρρος, ὁ, *end of the os sacrum* (cf. ὀρροπύγιον), Gal.19.127, Sch.Ar. *Pl.*122, Moer.p.284P., Ath.13.565f; but Ammon.(*Diff.*p.27) identifies it with ταῦρος III, cf. Poll.2.173; = τράμις, Ruf.*Onom.*101. 2. generally, *rump*, Ar.*Ra.*222, *Pax*1239, *Lys.*964, etc. (The orig. form was prob. ὄρσος (contained in Ion. ὀρσοπύγιον, v. ὀρροπ-, and perh. in ὀρσοθύρη), cf. OE. *ears*, OHG. *ars*, etc.: akin also to οὐρά.)

ὀρρωδ-έω, Ion. **ἀρρ-**, *dread, shrink from*, c. acc., Hdt.5.35, al., E. *El.*831, Ar.*Eq.*126, 541, al.; τὴν τινος μανίαν Pl.*Smp.*213d: c. gen. rei, *fear for* or *because of* a thing, Hdt.1.111; so ὑπέρ τινος Lys.28.7; περί τινος And.2.7; περὶ τῷ ἐμαυτοῦ σώματι Th.6.9; ἀμφὶ θανάτου Aret.*SA*2.2: folld. by a Relat. clause, ἀ. ὅτι.. Hdt.8.70: more freq. ἀ. or ὀ. μὴ.., Id.1.9,156, Antipho 3.3.4, Pl.*Euthphr.*3a, etc.; ὅπως μὴ .. Hp.*Mul.*1.70: also c. inf., ὀ. θανεῖν E.*Hec.*768; αὐτὸς ὀ. παθεῖν Id. *Fr.*130: abs., Hdt.3.1, 5.98. **-έως,** Adv., = ἐμφόβως, Hsch.

ὀρρώδης, ες, (ὄρρος) *pertaining to the rump*, Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)37, cf. Gal.19.127. **II.** false spelling of ὀρώδης II (q.v.).

ὀρρωδία, Ion. **ἀρρωδίη,** ή, *terror*, Hdt.7.173, E.*Ph.*1389, etc.; τοὺς Ἕλληνας εἶχε δέος τε καὶ ἀ. Hdt.8.70; ἐν ὀ. ἔχειν τι Th.2.89; ἐστὶ ἀ. τινὶ περί τινος Hdt.9.101; ἐς πᾶσαν ἀ. ἀπίκατο, μὴ.. Id.4.140; ὀ. μοι μή τι βουλεύσῃς κακόν E.*Med.*317.

ὀρσάγγης, = ὀροσάγγης, Hsch. **ὄρσ-ας, -ασκε, -εο, -ευ,** v. ὄρνυμι.

ὀρσί-ἄλος [ῐ], ον, *stirring the sea*, of Poseidon, B.15.19. **-βάκχας,** acc. -αν, *inspiring Bacchants*, Διόνυσος Id.18.49. **-γύναικα** [ῠ], τόν, acc. sg., *one who excites women*, Διόνυσον *Lyr.Adesp.*131.—No nom. is found. **-κτῠπος,** ον, *stirring* or *making noise*, ὀ. Ζεύς *the rouser of thunder*, Pi.*O.*10(11).81. **-νεφής,** ές, *cloud-raising*, Id. *N.*5.34. **-πέτης**· ὑψοῦ πετόμενος, Hsch. **-πους,** ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *raising the foot, swift-footed*, ἔλαφοι *AP*15.27 (Simm.); ὀ. βοή *stirring the feet to flight*, Trag.*Adesp.*245.

ὀρσίτης, ου, ὁ, a Cretan dance, Ath.14.629c.

ὄρσο, v. ὄρνυμι.

ὀρσοδάκνη, ή, *an insect which eats the buds of plants*, perh. *Haltica oleracea*, Arist.*HA*552^{a}30. (The word ὀρσός, *bud*, is not found.)

ὀρσό-θριξ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. τριχος, *raising the hair* (cf. ὀρθόθριξ), Theo-

gnost.*Can.*97. **-θύρη** [ῠ], ἡ, prob. *a door high up in the wall*, Od. 22.126,333; ἀν' ὀρσοθύρην ἀναβαίη ib.132: sens. obsc., τῆς ὄπισθεν ὀ. Semon.17 [where υ appears to be long]. (θύρα ἐν ὕψει τοῦ τοίχου, Phot., Suid., cf. the second explanation in Hsch.: a form ὀρσορόκα (acc. sg.) given by Apollod.ap.*EM*633.57 sqq. is apptly. corrupt:—ὀρσοθύρη was derived in antiquity from ὀρούω, *EM* l.c., etc.: the true etym. is uncertain, but cf. ὄρρος, ὀρρόβηλος.) **-θώραξ,** sine expl., Theognost.*Can.*97.

ὀρσολοπ-εύω or **-έω,** *irritate, provoke*, c. acc., ἦ με βοῶν ἕνεχ' ὧδε χολούμενος ὀρσολοπεύεις; *h.Merc.*308; ὀρσολοπεύει μύθῳ ὀνειδείῳ Max. 107:—Pass., ὀρσολοπεῖται θυμός my heart *is troubled*, A.*Pers.*10 (anap.). **-ος,** *ον*, perh. *eager for the fray, tempestuous*, epith. of Ares, Anacr.70.

ὀρσός, Lacon. for ὀρθός, Ar.*Lys.*995. **II.** ὀρσοί· τῶν ἀρνῶν οἱ ἔσχατοι γενόμενοι, Hsch. (Cf. ἔρση II.)

ὀρσότης, ητος, ἡ, = ὁρμή, Critias 41 D.

ὀρσοτρίαινᾰ [ῐ], gen. ᾱ, acc. ᾰν, Dor. for *-τριαίνης, ου, ην, wielder of the trident*, Pi.*O.*8.48, *P.*2.12, *N.*4.86, *Pae.*9.47.

ὀρσύδρα, ἡ, (ὄρνυμι, ὕδωρ) *water-pipe*, Eust.1921.15.

ὄρσω, v. ὄρνυμι. **ὀρτάζω,** Ion. for ἑορτάζω.

ὀρτᾰλ-ίζω, only in compd. ἀνορταλίζω. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *fowl*, Nic. *Al.*294. **-ῐχεύς,** έως, ὁ, = sq., ib.228. **-ῐχος,** ὁ, Dim. of ὀρταλίς, *chick*, Theoc.13.12; Boeot. for ἀλεκτρυών, acc. to Stratt.47.4, cf. Ar.*Ach.*871 et Sch. 2. generally, *young bird*, A.*Ag.*54 (anap.); ὄρνιθες δροσερῶν μητέρες ὀρταλίχων *AP*5.291 (Agath.); ὀ. χελιδόσι Opp.*H.*5.579; *young animal*, S.*Fr.*793 (anap.).

ὀρτή, ἡ, Ion. for ἑορτή. **ὀρτός·** βωμός (Cypr.), Hsch.

Ὀρτῠγία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, (ὄρτυξ) *Quail-island*, the ancient name of Delos or Rhenaea, Str.10.5.5; also of other places in Greece; in one of these Artemis killed Orion, Od.5.123: hence she is called Ὀρτυγία, S.*Tr.*213 (lyr.). **II.** part of the city of Syracuse, otherwise called Νᾶσος, the Island, Str.6.2.4.

ὀρτύγιον [ῠ], τό, Dim. of ὄρτυξ, Eup.214; ὀρτυγίου ψυχὴν ἔχων Antiph.5.

ὀρτῠγο-θήρας, ου, ὁ, *quail-catcher*, Pl.*Euthd.*290d. **-κόμος,** ὁ, *keeper of quails*, Ar.*Fr.*242. **-κομπος,** read by Dionys.Zop. in Ar. *Av.*1299 (Sch. ad 1297).

ὀρτῠγοκοπ-έω, *play at* ὀρτυγοκοπία, Plu.2.34d, Poll.9.107. **-ία,** ἡ, *the game of quail-striking*, ibid. **-ικός,** ἡ, όν, *skilled in the game*, ib.108. **-ος,** ον, = foreg., Pl.Com.108, cf. Sch.Ar.*Av.*1297.

ὀρτῠγο-μᾰνία, ἡ, *madness after quails*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.167. **-μήτρα,** ἡ, *a bird which migrates with quails*, perh. *corncrake, landrail, Rallus crex*, Cratin.246, Arist.*HA*597^{b}16, Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath. 9.393a, Lxx*Ex.*16.13, *Nu.*11.31; ludicrously applied to Latona, *the Ortygian mother* (cf. Ὀρτυγία 1), Ar.*Av.*870. **-πώλης,** ου, ὁ, *dealer in quails*, Poll.7.136. **-τροφεῖον,** τό, *quail-coop*, Arist.*Pr.* 892^{a}11. **-τροφέω,** *feed* or *keep quails*, M.Ant.1.6. **-τρόφος,** ὁ, *keeper of quails*, Pl.*Euthd.*290d.

ὄρτυξ, ῠγος, ὁ (also ἡ, Lyc.401: gen. ῠκος Philem.245), *quail, Coturnix vulgaris*, Epich.45, Hdt.2.77, Pl.*Ly.*211e, Ar.*Av.*707,1298, etc.; for its migratory habits, v. Arist.*HA*597^{a}23,^{b}5. **II.** = στελεφοῦρος, Thphr.*HP*7.11.2. (γόρτυξ (i.e. ϝόρτυξ)· ὄρτυξ, Hsch.; cf. Skt. *vártikā, vartakas.*)

ὀρτῶς, barbarism for ὀρθῶς, Ar.*Th.*1215.

ὀρυά, ἡ, a quarrying tool, perh. *pickaxe*, *PCair.Zen.*759 (iii B.C.).

ὀρύα, ἡ, = χορδή, *sausage*, name of a play of Epicharmus, p.110 K.: v.l. ὀρούα in Hsch.: ὄρῡα Aristarch.(?)ap.Hdn.Gr.1.303 (s.v.l.):—hence prob. **ὀρυαῖον,** τό, *POxy.*1742.9 (iv A.D.).

ὀρυγάνει· ἐρεύγεται, Hsch. (post ὀρτός); cf. ὁρμαίνω II. 1.

ὀρυγεύς, *fossorium*, *Gloss.*

ὀρῦγή, ἡ, = ὀρυχή, D.H.4.59, Dsc.4.162, Tz.*H.*1.915. 2. pl., *steps*, Cyran.5.

ὀρύγιον [ῠ], τό, Dim. of ὄρυξ 1, Hsch. s.v. σκαπάνη.

ὄρυγμα, ατος, τό, (ὀρύσσω) *excavation, trench, ditch, moat*, Hdt.1.179, 7.23, Th.1.106, *OGI*483.148 (Pergam., ii A.D.), etc.; *tunnel, mine*, Hdt.3.60; ὀρύσσειν ὀ. ὑπόγαια Id.4.200; *mine*, in sieges, X.*HG*3.1.7, Plb.5.100.2, etc.; also in metal-working, Id.34.10.11; at Athens, = βάραθρον, *pit* into which condemned criminals were thrown, ὁ ἐπὶ τῷ ὀ. the executioner, Din.1.62, cf. Lycurg.121, Poll.8.71. **II.** = ὄρυξις, Luc.*VH*2.1. (Written **ὄρυμα** *Annuario* 10/12.20 (Crete, iii/ii B.C.).)

ὀρυγμάδες· θόρυβοι, Hsch.

ὀρυγμίη, ἡ, v.l. for ὀρεγμίη, Aret.*SD*1.5.

ὀρυγμός, ὁ, = ὄρυγμα, *Inscr.Prien.*363.18 (iv B.C.). **II.** ὄρυγμος· βρυχόμενος, Hsch.

ὄρυγξ, v. ὄρυξ.

ὄρυζ-α, ἡ, *rice, Oryza sativa*, both the plant and the grain, Str.15.1.13, Aristobul.ib.18, Dsc.2.95; ὄ. ἐφθή, the food of the Indians, Megasth.28; οἶνος ἐξ ὀρύζης Ael.*NA*13.8:—also **ὄρυζον,** τό, Thphr. *HP*4.4.10. (v. ὀρίνδης.) **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of ὄρυζα, Sch.D.T.p.195 H. **-ίτης** [ῑ] πλακοῦς, ὁ, *rice*-cake, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647d.

ὀρυζοτροφέω, *grow rice*, Str.17.3.23.

ὀρυκ-τέον, (ὀρύσσω) *one must dig*, Ph.*Bel.*91.19, Ruf.*Fr.*66. **-τή,** ἡ, = ὄρυγμα, Ph.1.626. **-τήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *miner*, Zeno*Stoic.*1.30 (pl.). **-της,** ου, ὁ, *digger*, Aesop.99. **II.** *ploughshare* (cf. ὄρυξ 1) or *implement for digging*, Str.7.4.6, 15.1.18. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *fit for digging* or *mining*, ἐργαλεῖον Suid. s.v. ἄμη (cj. Salm. for τεκτονικόν). **-τός,** ή, όν, *dug, formed by digging*, τάφρον ὑπερθορέονται ὀρυκτήν Il.8.179, al., cf. X.*An.*1.7.14; opp. a natural channel, στόματα, opp. ἰθαγενέα, Hdt.2.17; λίμνη ib.149; τάφος E.*Tr.*1153; εἴσοδοι X.*An.*4.5.25; ἀποθῆκαι ὀ. ὑπόγειοι Plu.2.770e. **II.** *dug out, quarried*, of stone or metal, τὰ ὀ., opp. τὰ μεταλλευτά, Arist.*Mete.*378^{a}20; ὀ. χρυσός Plb.34.10.10; ἅλες Gal.11.694; ἅλς Dsc.5.109; ἰχθῦς ὀ. fish *taken by digging* in sand, such as sand-eels, Arist.*Mir.*835^{b}16, Thphr. *Fr.*171.7, cf. Ath.8.331c, Archestr.*Fr.*22. **-τρίς,** ίδος, fem. of ὀρυκτήρ, χελώνη Ath.Mech.19.3, Tz.*H.*11.609.

ὄρυμα, v. ὄρυγμα.

ὀρῦμαγδός, ὁ, *loud noise, din*, as of a throng of men fighting, working, or running about, freq. in Hom. (esp. in Il., 17.424, al.), cf. Hes. *Sc.*232, 401; also of men and dogs, Il.10.185; of horses and men, 17. 741: not used of voices, but only of inarticulate sounds: hence also δρυτόμων ὀ. *the sound* of wood-cutters, 16.633; ὀρυμαγδὸν ἔθηκε, of the *rattling* made by throwing a load of wood on the ground, Od. 9.235, cf. Il.21.313; of the *roar* of a raging river, ῥέων μεγάλῳ ὀρυμαγδῷ ib.256; of the sea, Simon.51; of oars, A.R.4.105.

ὄρυμος· βωμός, οἱ δὲ **ὄρυμβος,** Hsch. **ὀρυνθεῖ·** γρυλίζει, Id.

ὄρυξ, ῠγος, ὁ (**ὄρυγξ** Hsch.), *pickaxe* or *any sharp iron tool for digging*, *AP*6.297 (Phan.). **II.** a kind of *gazelle* or *antelope*, in Egypt and Libya, so called from its *pointed horns, beisa, Oryx leucoryx*, described as μονόκερως, Arist.*HA*499^{b}20, *PA*663^{a}23, cf. Callix. 2, Lxx*De.*14.5, Ph.2.353, Plu.2.974f, Opp.*C.*2.446, 4.34, Ael.*NA*7. 8. 2. ὄ. τετράκερως Indian four-horned *antelope, Tetraceros quadricornis*, ib.15.14; also an Indian *gazelle*, ib.13.25. **III.** a great fish, perh. *narwhal, Monodon monoceros*, or a kind of whale, Str.3.2.7.

ὄρυξις, εως, ἡ, *rootling*, Arist.*PA*693^{a}16; *digging*, τοῦ μετάλλου *IG*4^{2}(1).109 iii43 (Epid., iii B.C.); τάφρων Plu.*Pomp.*66 (pl.).

ὀρύομαι, prob. f.l. for ὠρύομαι, Hsch.

ὄρυς, υος, ὁ, a wild animal in Libya, prob. = ὄρυξ II. 1, Hdt.4.192.

ὀρύσσω, Od.10.305, Att. **-ττω** (late pres. imper. ὄρυγε *IG*12(5).519 (Seriphos)): fut. ὀρύξω Il.7.341: aor. ὤρυξα, Ep. ὄρυξα as always in Hom., Od.11.25, al.: pf. ὀρώρῠχα (κατ-) Pherecr.145.19: plpf. ὠρωρύχειν App.*BC*4.107:—Med., aor. ὠρυξάμην Hdt.1.186, A.R.3.1032, etc.:—Pass., fut. ὀρυχθήσομαι (κατ-) Antipho 3.2.10, also ὀρῠχήσομαι (κατ-) Ar.*Av.*394 (Elmsl.) and ὀρωρύξομαι Suid. s.v. ὤρυσσον (prob.): aor. ὠρύχθην Hdt.1.186, etc.: pf. ὀρώρυγμαι Id.2.158, etc.; in compds., ὤρυγμαι (κατ- Antipho 3.3.12 codd., ὑποκατ- Sophr.3, δι- Luc.*Tim.* 53, etc.): plpf. ὀρωρύγμην Hdt.1.186, Pl.*Criti.*118c, also ὠρωρύγμην (δι-) X.*An.*7.8.14.—An aor. 2 Act. ὤρῠγον occurs in Philostr.*VA*1. 25: Pass. ὠρύγην *OGI*672.7, 673.6 (Egypt, i A.D.), (δι-) Hld.9.7, *Gp.*4. 3.2, (κατ-) f.l. in X.*An.*5.8.11:—*dig*, ὀρύξομεν ἐγγύθι τάφρον Il.7.341; βόθρον ὄρυξα Od.11.25; ἔλυτρον Hdt.1.186; ὀρύγματα Id.4.200; ταῖς ὁπλαῖς εὐνάς Ar.*Eq.*605; ὑπόνομον ἐκ τῆς πόλεως Th.2.76: abs., ὤρυσσον ὑπὸ μαστίγων Hdt.7.22; ἐὰν ὀρύξῃ τις παρὰ τὴν θάλασσαν Arist.*Pr.* 933^{b}33:—Med., δεξαμενὰς ὀρύξασθαι Hdt.3.9:—Pass., ὀρώρυκται (sc. ἡ διῶρυξ) Id.2.158; τὸ ὀρυχθέν, = τὸ ὄρυγμα, the *trench*, Id.1.186. **II.** *dig up*, [μῶλυ] Od.10.305; κυκλάμινον Theoc.5.123: Med., λίθους ὠρύξατο *had* stones *dug* or *quarried*, Hdt.1.186:—Pass., ὁ ὀρυσσόμενος χοῦς the soil *that was dug up*, ib.185; ὑπὸ μεταλλείας ὀρύττεσθαι Pl.*Criti.* 114e. **III.** *dig through*, i.e. *make a canal through* (like διορύσσειν), τὸν ἰσθμὸν ὀ. Orac.ap.Hdt.1.174; τὸ χωρίον ὀρώρυκτο Id.1.186; of moles, *burrow*, either abs., as Arist.*HA*606^{a}2; or γῆν ὀ., Id.*Mir.*842^{b} 4. **IV.** *bury*, ἔγχος..γαίας ὀρύξας ἔνθα μήτις ὄψεται (where γαίας depends on ἔνθα) S.*Aj.*659, cf. X.*Oec.*19.2. **V.** of a wrestler, *dig into, gouge* a tender part, τώφθαλμώ Ar.*Av.*442, cf. *Pax*899, Philostr. *VA*8.25; *gouge out*, ὀφθαλμὸν ὤρυττέν τις ὥσπερ ἰχθύος Antiph.119.

ὀρῦχή, ἡ, = ὄρυξις, *Inscr.Délos* 365.32 (iii B.C.), *SIG*799 ii 2 (Cyzicus, i A.D.), Luc.*Ner.*1. 2. apptly., = *snout* of a pig, Plu.2.670a (s.v.l.).

ὀρύχω [ῠ], = ὀρύσσω, Arat.1086.

ὀρφᾰκίνης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *a young* ὀρφώς, Dorio ap.Ath.7.315b.

ὀρφᾰν-εία, ἡ, = ὀρφανία, *UPZ*9.11 (ii B.C.), *PFay.*94.5 (iii A.D.). **-ενμα,** ατος, τό, *orphan state, orphanhood*, E.*HF*546. **-εύω,** *take care of, rear orphans*, τέκνα, παῖδας, Id.*Alc.*165, 297:—Pass., c. fut. Med., *to be an orphan*, ib.535, *Hipp.*847, *Supp.*1132. **-ία,** ἡ, *orphanhood*, Lys.26.12, Pl.*Lg.*926e, al.: in pl., Id.*Cri.*45d. **II.** *bereavement, want of..*, στεφάνων Pi.*I.*8(7).7. **-ίζω,** *make orphan, make destitute*, πρὸς παίδων, οὓς ὀρφανιεῖς E.*Alc.*276 (anap.); ἀμὸν βίον ὠρφάνισσε (prob. cj., -ισε codd.) ib.397: c. gen., *rob, bereave of* a thing, τινὰ ὕπνου, ζωᾶς, Theoc.*Ep.*5.6, *AP*7.483; βιότου *IG*12(8).441. 8 (Thasos); ὀ. κακὰν γλῶσσαν ὀπός *rob* Slander of her voice, Pi.*P.* 4.283:—Pass., *to be bereaved*, τῶν φίλων Gorg.*Hel.*7; ἐκ δυοῖν..ὠρφανισμένος βίον (βίου codd.) S.*Tr.*942: abs., *to be left in orphanhood*, Pi. *P.*6.22. **II.** *sweep away*, Ἅιδης..ἐλπίδας ὠρφάνισεν *Epigr.Gr.*233. 10 (Chios). **-ῐκός,** ή, όν, *orphaned, fatherless*, παῖς Il.6.432, 11. 394; ἦμαρ ὀ. the day *which makes one an orphan*, i.e. *orphanhood*, 22.490. **II.** *of* or *for orphans*, τύχη Pl.*Lg.*928a; συμβόλαια ib. 922a; ὀρφανικά, τά, *their property and interests*, Arist.*Pol.*1268^{a}14, *OGI*266.8 (Pergam., iii B.C.); οἶκος ὀ. Arist.*Ath.*56.6. **-ιος,** ον, = foreg., *desolate*, γῆρας *AP*7.466 (Leon.). **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *tender of orphans, guardian*, S.*Aj.*512; **-ταί,** οἱ, officials at Selymbria, *BCH*36.549.

ὀρφᾰνο-δῐκασταί, in Cretan spelling ὀρπ-, *judges in the affairs of orphans*, *Leg.Gort.*12.23. **-ομαι,** Pass., c. gen., *to be destitute of*, ἀκμῆς *AP*6.101 (Phil.). **-πάτωρ** [πᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *father of orphans*, of God, *PMasp.*151.254 (vi A.D.).

ὀρφᾰνός, ή, όν, also ός, όν E.*Hec.*149 (anap.):—*orphan, without parents, fatherless*, αἱ δ' ἐλίποντο ὀρφαναί Od.20.68; ὀ. τέκνα Hes.*Op.* 330; παῖδά τ' ὀ. λιπεῖν S.*Aj.*653: as Subst., *orphan*, ἐπίκληροι καὶ ὀ. Lys.26.12; ὀρφανοῖς καὶ ὀρφαναῖς Pl.*Lg.*926c; ὀρφανῶν κάκωσις Arist.

*Ath.*56.6, cf. *IG*I².6.124: also in neut., *εἰς ὀρφανὰ καὶ ἔρημα ὑβρίζειν* Pl.*Lg.*927c; of animals, *ὄρνις* Ar.*Av.*1361; *ὀ. οἶκος, δόμος*, S.*Fr.*943, E.*Alc.*657: metaph., *neglected*, *ἡ δέλτος ὀρφανὴ κεῖται* Herod.3.15; *ὀρφανὰ κεῖται σκῦλα* Epigr.ap.Paus.1.13.3. II. c. gen., *bereaved* or *bereft of*, 1. of children, *ὀ. πατρός reft* of father, E.*El.*914, 1010; *τοῦ πατρὸς ὀ.* D.57.70; *γονέων* Plu.2.293d, etc. 2. of parents, *πότμον ὀρφανὸν γενεᾶς* childless, Pi.*O.*9.61; *ὀ. παιδός, τέκνων*, E.*Hec.*149 (anap.), *Fr.*332.6; *νεοσσῶν ὀρφανὸν λέχος* S.*Ant.*425. 3. generally, *ὀ. ἑτάρων* Pi.*I.*7(6).10, cf. Pl.*Lg.*730d; *νύμφας ἔθηκεν ὀρφανὰς ξυναόρων* E.*Or.*1136; *ἐπιστήμης* Pl.*Alc.*2.147a; *κρατός* Sosith.2.20; *ὀρφανοὶ ὕβριος free from* insolence, Pi.*I.*4(3).8(26); *ψόφον . . Κασταλίας ὀρφανὸν ἀνδρῶν χορεύσιος* Id.*Pae.*6.9; *ὀ. μαχᾶν*, =*ἀπόμαχος*, Tim.*Pers.* 154; *ὀρφανὴ βίου*, i.e. *poor*, Herod.3.39; *ὀ. ἀγκίστρου κάλαμος AP* 12.42 (Diosc.): Com. metaph., *ὀ. ταρίχιον* salt-fish *without sauce*, Pherecr.22 (dub. l.). (A shorter form *ὀρφο-* appears in *ὀρφο-βότης* (q.v.), *ὀρφόω*, cf. Lat. *orbus*, Goth. *arbi* 'inheritance'.)

ὀρφᾰνότης, *ητος, ἡ, orphanhood*, *BCH*51.399 (Caesarea in Cappadocia).

ὀρφᾰνοτροφ-εῖον, *τό, orphanage*, *Cod.Just.*1.2.17.2 (pl.). **-έω,** *bring up orphans*, Sch.E.*Alc.*165. **-ος** (parox.), *ον, bringing up orphans*, Suid. s.v. *Ἀκάκιος*, *Cod.Just.*1.3.41.12, al.

ὀρφᾰνοφύλαξ [ῠ], *ᾰκος, ὁ, one who guards orphans*; esp. at Athens, in pl., *guardians of orphans* who had lost their fathers in war, X. *Vect.*2.7; cf. *ὀρφανοδικασταί.*

Ὀρφεῖος, *ὁ* (sc. *μήν*), month at Mytilene(?), *Inscr.Magn.*52.38.

Ὀρφεοτελεστής, *οῦ, ὁ, one who initiates into the mysteries of Orpheus*: generally, *hierophant*, Thphr.*Char.*16.12, Phld.*Po.*2.41, Plu. 2.224e.

ὀρφεύς, *έως, ὁ,* =*ὀρφός, ὀρφώς*, Marc.Sid.33 (pl. *ὀρφέες*); with a pun on Orpheus, Alex.113.

Ὀρφεύς, *έως, ὁ,* Dor. **Ὄρφης** Ibyc.10A, **Ὀρφήν** Hdn.Gr.1.14:—*Orpheus*, Pi.*P.*4.177, Pl.*R.*364e, etc.:—Adj. **Ὀρφεῖος,** *α, ον*, E.*Alc.* 969(lyr.), Pl.*Lg.*829e; or **Ὀρφικός,** *ή, όν*, Hdt.2.81; *ἐν τοῖς Ὀ. ἔπεσι καλουμένοις* Arist.*de An.*410ᵇ28.

ὄρφιος, *α, ον, made of ὀρφώς, ἴσικος* Alex.Trall.7.8, 11.6.

ὀρφίσκος, *ὁ,* =*κίχλη* II, Pancrat.ap.Ath.7.305d.

ὀρφν-αῖος, *α, ον, dark, murky*, in Hom. always epith. of night, Il. 10.83, al., E.*Or.*1225, etc.; *ὀρφναίη* (sc. *νύξ*) A.R.2.670; *φανέντος ὀρφναίου πυρός in the darkness*, A.*Ag.*21. **-η,** Dor. **ὄρφνᾱ,** *ἡ, the darkness* of night, *night*, first in Thgn.1077, and Pi., who has both *ἐν ὄρφνᾳ* and *ἐν ὄρφναισιν*, *O.*1.71, *P.*1.23; so *δι' ὄρφνας* E.*Supp.*994 (lyr., cj. Herm. for *δι' ὀρφναίας*); *χθονὸς μέλαιναν ὄρφνην*, of the nether world, Id. *HF*46; *ἐνέρων ἐς ὄρφναν* ib.353 (lyr.); *οὔτε . . ἠοῦς, οὐκ ὄρφνης* neither at morn, nor *by night*, *IG*14.2012*Ca*4 (Rome):—rare in Prose, X. *Lac.*5.7, Ti.Locr.97c,d, Plb.18.19.7, Phint.ap.Stob.4.23.61ᵃ. **-ήεις,** *εσσα, εν*, poet. for *ὀρφνός*, Q.S.3.657, Man.4.57. **-ῖνος,** *η, ον,* = *ὀρφνός*, *ὅ. χρῶμα* a *brownish grey* colour, being mixed of black, red, and white (but with most black), Pl.*Ti.*68c, cf. Duris31 J.; put by X. between *πορφύρεος* and *φοινίκινος*, *Cyr.*8.3.3:—the form **ὄρφνιος** occurs in Arist.*Col.*792ᵃ27, 794ᵇ5, Plu.2.565c, but is prob. corrupt. **-ίς,** *ίδος, ἡ,* (*ὀρφνός*) *a dark garment*, dub. l. in Hsch.s.v. *ὄρφνινον.* **-ίτης** [ῑ], *ου, ὁ*, dub. epith. of *τάλαρος*, *AP*6.289(Leon.). **-ός,** *ή, όν, dark, dusky*, Nic.*Th.*656: Comp. *ὀρφνότερος* Id.*Fr.*74.61. **-ώδης,** *ες,* = foreg., Hp.*Prog.*24, Adam.*Vent.*33; *χολή* Gal.17(2).129.

ὀρφο-βότης, *ου, ὁ,* =*ὀρφανοτρόφος*, and **-βοτία,** *ἡ, the care* or *education of orphans*, Hsch., who also cites *ὤρφωσεν* (fr. **ὀρφόω**) for *ὠρφάνισεν.*

ὀρφώς or **ὀρφῶς** (v. infr.), *great sea-perch*, *Epinephelus gigas*, still called *ὀρφός* in Greece, Ar.*V.*493, Pl.Com.56, 173.13, Cratin.147, Amips.8, Arist.*HA*543ᵇ1, 591ᵃ11, Numen.ap.Ath.7.315b, cf. 295b, Olymp. *in Grg.*p.360 J.; *orphus rubens*, Plin.*HN*32.152. (Nom. sg. *-φώς* Arist.*HA*543ᵇ1 (*-φός* 591ᵃ11): Hdn.Gr.1.224 has *ὄρφος κοινῶς, ὀρφῶς δὲ Ἀττικῶς*, cf. Hsch.; but Ath.7.315b states that nom. Att. is *ὀρφώς*, citing Archipp.17; gen. sg. *ὀρφώ* Cratin. l.c., acc. *-φώ* Pl. Com.173.13, dat. pl. *-φῶσι* Id.56, Amips. l.c., acc. pl. *-φώς* Ar. l.c.)

ὀρχάμη [ᾰ], *ἡ, an uncultivated copse*, v.l. in Poll.7.147.

ὄρχᾰμος, *ὁ, leader, chief*, early Ep. only in the phrases *ὄρχαμος ἀνδρῶν* Il.2.837, al., Hes.*Fr.*96.12, *ὄρχαμε λαῶν* Il.14.102, al.; the former applied to the swineherd Eumaeus, Od.14.22, 121, and the cowherd Philoetius, 20.185, 254.—Ep. word, used once by A., *ὅ. στρατοῦ Pers.*129(lyr.); *ὄρχαμε τ[όξου?] IG*I².516: in late Poetry without a gen., *AP*11.284(Pall.).

ὀρχάς (A), *άδος*, fem. Adj. *enclosing*, *στέγη* S.*Fr.*812; *ὀρχάς· περίβολος, αἰμασιά*, Hsch.

ὀρχάς (B), *άδος, ἡ,* (*ὄρχις*) a kind of *olive*, so called from its shape, Nic.*Al.*87, Virg.*G.*2.86; cf. *ὄρχις* III.

ὄρχᾰτος, *ὁ,* =*ὄρχος, row of trees*, *πολλοὶ δὲ φυτῶν ἔσαν ὄρχατοι ἀμφίς* Il.14.123; *πεπαίνοντ' ὀρχάτους ὀπωρινούς* E.*Fr.*896.2; *οἴνης ὀρχάτους* Moschio Trag.6.12; hence also *ὀδόντων ὅ. AP*11.374(Maced.); *κιόνων* Ach.Tat.5.1. 2. as collective Noun, *orchard*, *garden*, *ἔκτοσθεν δ' αὐλῆς μέγας ὄρχατος* Od.7.112, cf. 24.222, al.; *ὅ. ἠνεμόεις AP*9.314 (Anyt.).

ὄρχεα, =*ὄσχεος*, Gal.19.127; *ὀρχέα· ἡ τοῦ ταύρου ὀ(σ)χέα*, Hsch.

ὀρχείδιον, v. *ὀρχίδιον.*

ὀρχέομαι, impf. *ὠρχούμην*: Ep. 3 pl. pres. *ὀρχεῦνται*, impf. *ὠρχεῦντο* (v. infr.): fut. *ὀρχήσομαι* Ar.*Th.*1178, etc.: aor. *ὠρχησάμην* Anacr. 69, Hdt.6.129; inf. *ὀρχήσασθαι* Hom. (v. infr.):—Pass., aor. *ὠρχήθην* Euph.87:—*dance*, *ἠΐθεοι καὶ παρθένοι . . ὠρχεῦντ'* Il.18.594; *Ἄλιον καὶ Λαοδάμαντα κέλευσε μουνὰξ ὀρχήσασθαι* Od.8.371, cf. 14.465; *πόσσ' ἀπαλοῖσιν ὀρχεῦνται* Hes.*Th.*4; *ὀ. πρὸς ὅπλα*, of the Pyrrhic dance, Demetr.Sceps.ap.Ath.4.155b; *ἐν ῥυθμῷ* X.*Cyr.*1.3.10; *ὀρχεῖσθαι ταῖς χερσί* (cf. *χειρονομέω*) Antiph.113.1: c. acc. loci, *δώσω τοι Τεγέην ποσσίκροτον ὀρχήσασθαι to dance in* or *on*, Orac.ap.Hdt. 1.66, cf. Euph. l.c. (Pass.): also c. acc. cogn., *Λακωνικὰ σχημάτια ὀρχεῖσθαι dance* Laconian steps, Id.6.129; *ὀ. τὸ Περσικόν* X.*Cyr.*8.4. 12; *ὀ. πρὸς τὸν αὐλὸν σχήματα* Id.*Smp.*7.5; *ὀ. τὸν ὅρμον* Luc.*Salt.*11 sq., etc.:—Pass., *τῶν ὕμνων οἱ μὲν ὠρχοῦντο οἱ δὲ οὐκ ὠρχοῦντο* Ath.14. 631d. 2. *represent by dancing* or *pantomime*, *ὀρχεῖσθαι τὴν τοῦ Κρόνου τεκνοφαγίαν, ὀ. τὸν Ἄϊαντα*, Luc.*Salt.*80, 83, cf. *AP*9.248 (Boeth.), 11.254(Lucill.). II. metaph., *leap*, *bound*, *ὀρχεῖται δὲ καρδία φόβῳ* A.*Ch.*166, cf. Anaxandr.59; *Θεσσαλίη ὠρχήσατο* Thessaly *shook*, *trembled*, Call.*Del.*139. III. Act. **ὀρχέω,** *make to dance* (v. Pl.*Cra.*407a), is used by Ion Trag.50, *ἐκ τῶν ἀέλπτων μᾶλλον ὤρχησεν φρένας made* my heart *leap* (so codd. Ath., *ὤρχησαι* Nauck); but *ὀρκῆσι* in Ar.*Th.*1179 is a barbarism for *ὀρχῆται.*

ὀρχηδόν, Adv., (*ὄρχος*) *in a row*, *one after another*, *man by man*, *λάξεσθαι* Hdt.7.144; wrongly explained as =*ἄνδρας καὶ παῖδας, γυναῖκας δὲ οὔ*, Sch.Aristid.3.597, 599 D.; also, =*ἡβηδόν*, Hsch.

ὀρχ-ηθμός, *ὁ, dance*, *φιλοπαίγμων* Od.23.134; *μολπῆς τε γλυκερῆς καὶ ἀμύμονος ὀρχηθμοῖο* Il.13.637, cf. Od.8.263, Hes.*Sc.*282, v.l. in *h.Ap.* 149; cf. *ὀρχησμός.* **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, dance*, *dancing*, Simon.31, S. *Aj.*699(lyr.), X.*Smp.*2.23, Luc.*Salt.*70. **-ηματικός,** *ή, όν, belonging to the dance*, Eust.137.38. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, dancing*, *the dance*, Epich. 171; *ἐς ὄρχησιν ἀνίστασθαι* Hdt.1.202; esp. *pantomimic dancing*, Id. 6.129; *δεινὰ ἐποιοῦντο πάσας τὰς ὀ. ἐν ὅπλοις εἶναι* X.*An.*6.1.11; *ἐκπονεῖν* Plb.4.20.12: a part of *ἡ γυμναστική*, acc. to Pl.*Lg.*795e; *ἡ ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις ὄ.* Id.*Cra.*406d; *ὄ. ἐνόπλιος, ἐναγώνιος ὄ.*, Luc.*Salt.*8, 32, *POxy.* 1241 v 27 (ii A.D.), etc.; *περὶ Ὀρχήσεως*, title of work by Lucian; cf. Ath.1.14dsq., 14.630bsqq., Poll.4.95sq. **-ησμός,** *ὁ,* =*ὀρχηθμός*, in pl., A.*Eu.*375(lyr.), Panyas.14.3, *AP*6.33(Maec.). **-ηστήρ,** *ῆρος, ὁ,* =sq., *κοῦροι ὀρχηστῆρες* Il.18.494, cf. Hes.*Fr.*198.3; *ὀρχηστῆρες Ἐννοῦς* Nonn.*D.*28.275; *ὀρχηστὴρ πολέμοιο*, i.e. *warrior*, ib.304; of fishes taken out of the water, Opp.*C.*1.61. **-ηστής,** *οῦ, ὁ, dancer*, Il.16.617, 24.261, *IG*I².785, 919, Epich.171, Pi.*Fr.*148, Pl.*Euthd.* 276d, *OGI*51.45(Ptolemais, iii B.C.), etc.; later esp. *pantomimic dancer*, *αὐτῷ τῷ ῥυθμῷ μιμοῦνται αἱ τῶν ὀ.* Arist.*Po.*1447ᵃ27, cf. Luc. *Salt.*67; *ὀ. οἱ ἐς τὰς μαχαίρας ὀρούοντες* Democr.228. **-ηστικός,** *ή, όν, of* or *fit for dancing*, of the trochaic verse, *τετραμέτρῳ ἐχρῶντο διὰ τὸ σατυρικὴν καὶ -ωτέραν εἶναι τὴν ποίησιν* Arist.*Po.*1449ᵃ23; *ὀ.* [*μέτρον*] ib.1460ᵃ1; *ὀ. μέλος* Id.*Fr.*583; *σχήματα* Ath.1.21e; of persons, *good at dancing*, Gal.6.158, Ptol.*Tetr.*64; *ἡ -κὴ τέχνη* the *art of dancing*, Pl.*Lg.*816a, etc.; *εἰς -κὸν συνεκπίπτοντες* Longin.41. 1. II. *pantomimic*, Luc.*Salt.*31.—*ὀρχηστρικός* is perh. f.l. for *ὀρχηστικός* in Theopomp.Hist.111(*a*).

ὀρχηστο-δῐδάσκᾰλος, *ὁ, dancing-master*, X.*Smp.*2.15, 9.3, Luc. *Merc.Cond.*27, etc. **-μᾰνέω,** *to be dancing-mad*, Id.*Salt.*85.

ὀρχηστο-πᾰλάριος, *ὁ, one skilled in ὀρχηστοπάλη*, Firm.8.15. **-πάλη** [ᾰ], *ἡ, a combination of dancing and wrestling*, *CIL*9.1663 (Beneventum); *ὀρκιστοπάλη· hormestapala*, *Gloss.*

ὀρχήστ-ρα, *ἡ,* (*ὀρχέομαι*) *orchestra*, i.e. in the theatre the *space on which the chorus danced*, Arist.*Pr.*901ᵇ30, *SIG*577.31(Milet., iii/ii B.C.), etc.: metaph., *ὀ. πολέμου* Plu.2.193e. 2. *part of the ἀγορά* at Athens, Pl.*Ap.*26e, cf. Tim.*Lex.*, Phot. **-ρια,** *ἡ,* fem. of *ὀρχηστήρ, dancing girl*, v.l. in Poll.4.95, Hellenistic acc. to Moer.p.279 P. **-ρικός,** v. *ὀρχηστικός.* **-ριον,** *τό,* Dim. of *ὀρχήστρα*, Suid. **-ρίς,** *ίδος, ἡ, dancing girl*, Ar.*Ach.*1093, *Nu.*996, Crates Com.27, Metag.4, Pl.*Prt.*347d: *ὀρχηστριάδες*, f.l. for *-ίδες*, Arist. *EE*1246ᵃ35. **-ύς,** *ύος, ἡ,* Ion. for *ὄρχησις, the dance*, Il.13.731, Od.1.152, E.*Cyc.*171: contr. dat. *ὀρχηστυῖ* Od.8.253, 17.605, v.l. in *h.Ap.*149. [ῡ in nom. and acc.]

ὀρχίδιον, *τό,* Dim. of *ὄρχις*, Dsc.4.189; *ὀρχείδιον*, Suid.

ὀρχίλος [ῐ], *ὁ*, a bird, prob. *wren* (cf. *τροχίλος*), Ar.*Av.*568, *V.*1513, Arat.1025; a bird of ill omen at weddings, Euph.4; in Arist.*HA*609ᵃ 12, Thphr.*Sign.*39, 53, proparox. *ὄρχιλος.*

ὀρχῐπέδ-η, *ἡ, restraint of the testicles*, i.e. *impotence*, *AP*10.100 (Antiphan.). **-ίζω,** *seize the testicles*, Ar.*Av.*142 (*ὠρχιπέδησας* codd.), cf. Hsch.; *ὀρχιπεδεῖν* in Phot. is prob. corrupt. **-ον,** *τό,* in pl., *testicles*, Ar.*Eq.*772, *Av.*443, *Pl.*956. (From *ὄρχις* and *πέδον*, like *λακκόπεδον.*)

ὄρχις, *ιος* and *εως, ὁ,* Att. nom. pl. *ὄρχεις*, Ion. *ὄρχιες*, *testicle*, freq. in pl., *testicles*, Hdt.4.109, Hp.*Aër.*4, Eub.63.4(anap.), etc.; cf. *ὄσχις.* 2. in females, *ovaries*, Gal.2.810, al. II. plant so called from the form of its root, *salep*, *Orchis papilionacea*, and *O. longicruris*, Thphr. *HP*9.18.3, Dsc.3.126. III. *ὄρχις, ἡ,* a kind of *olive*, Colum.5.8; cf. *ὀρχάς* (B). (Cf. Avest. *ərəzi* 'testicles'.)

ὀρχμαί· *φραγμοί, καλαμῶνες, φάραγγες, σπῆλυγξ*, Hsch.: **ὀρχμούς·** *λοχμῶδες καὶ ὄρειον χωρίον, οὐκ ἐπεργαζόμενον*, *Lex.Rhet.Cant.*p.29 Meier. (Cf. *ὀρχάμη.*)

Ὀρχομενός, *ὁ,* also *ἡ* (Th.1.113, A.R.4.257), the name of several Greek cities, the most famous of which was *Ὀρχομενὸς Μινύειος* in Boeotia, Il.2.511, etc.:—Adj. **Ὀρχομένιος,** Hp.*Ulc.*7, Hdt.9.16, *SIG* 519.7(Aegium, iii B.C.), Str.9.2.40:—hence **Ὀρχομενίζω,** *side with the Orchomenians*, Hellanic.81 J. (but perh. not Hellanic.).—The old Boeot. form was **Ἐρχ-**, and this is found in Inscrr. and on coins to the time of Alexander, *SIG*60(v B.C.), *IG*7.3166, al., *BMus.Cat.Coins Central Greece* p.54: the Arcadian Orchomenians are similarly *Ἐρχομένιοι SIG*31.12 (Delph., v B.C.), *Ἐρχομίνιοι IG*5(2).343(Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.).

ὄρχος, *ὁ, a row of vines* or *fruit-trees*, *παρὰ νείατον ὄ.* Od.7.127, cf.

24.341, Hes.*Sc.*296; *ὄρχους ἐπέκειρεν ὀδόντι*, of a boar, B.5.108; *ἀμπελίδος ὅ.* Ar.*Ach.*995; *ἡμερίδων ὄρχους IG*14.1389ii 23; *οὐκ ὀρθῶς τοὺς ὅ. ἐφύτευσεν* X.*Oec.*20.3; *φυτεύουσι. . αὐτὸ κατ' ὄρχους* Thphr.*HP* 4.4.8. **II.** *ὀρχός*, = *ταρσός*, *rim of eyelid*, Poll.2.69. (Wrongly derived by Sch.Theoc.1.48 from *ὀρύσσω* and glossed by *βόθρος*.)

ὀρχο-τομέω, (*ὄρχις*) *castrate*, in Pass., Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.9, *Hippiatr.* 2. **–τομία**, *ἡ*, *castration*, ib.99.

ὄρω, = *ὄρνυμι*, *raise*, only in part. nom. dual, *ἰαχὴν ὀξεῖαν ὄροντε* Orph.*L.*113 (cj. for *ὀρῶντες*).

ὄρῳ, Phryg. = *ἄνω*, Neoptol.ap.Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat.*5.

ὀρώδης, *ες*, (*ὄρος*) *mountainous*, *EM*208.4. **II.** (*ὀρός*) *like whey*, *serous*, Thphr.*CP*5.9.7, Gal.*UP*14.13, cf. 6.765 K. [Freq. *ὀρρ-* in codd.]

ὄρωρα, ὀρώρει, ὀρώρεται, v. *ὄρνυμι*, *ὄρομαι*. **ὀρωρέχαται, ὀρωρέχατο,** v. *ὀρέγω*. **ὀρώρυχα, ὀρώρυκτο,** v. *ὀρύσσω*.

ὅς, *ἥ*, *ὅ*, gen. *οὗ*, *ἧς*, *οὗ*, etc.; dat. pl. *οἷς*, *αἷς*, *οἷς*, etc.: Ep. forms, gen. *ὅου* (prob. replacing **ὅο*) in the phrases *ὅου κλέος οὔ ποτ' ὀλεῖται* Il.2.325, *h.Ap.*156; *ὅου κράτος ἐστὶ μέγιστον* Od.1.70 (elsewh. *οὗ* Il. 7.325, al., never *οἷο*); fem. *ἕης* Il.16.208 (perh. imitation of *ὅου*; elsewh. only *ἧς* 5.265, al.); dat. pl. *οἷς*, *οἷσι*, *ἧς*, *ἧσι* (never *αἷς* or *αἷσι* in Hom.):—Pron. used, **A.** as demonstr. by the side of *οὗτος*, *ὅδε*, and the Art. *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *τό*: in post-Homeric Gr. this use survived only in a few special phrases. **B.** as a Relat. by the side of the Art. *ὅ*, *ἥ*, *τό* (v. *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *τό*, C):—this demonstr. and Relat. Pron. must not be confounded with the Possess. *ὅς*, *ἥ*, *ὅν*. (With Gr. Relat. *ὅς*, *ἥ*, *ὅ* cf. Skt. Relat. *yas*, *yā*, *yad*, Lith. *jìs*, *jì* (*he*, *she*), OSlav. *i*, *ja*, *je* (*he*, *she*, *it*).)

A. Demonstr. Pron., = *οὗτος*, *ὅδε*, *this*, *that*; also, *he*, *she*, *it*: **I.** Homeric usage: this form only occurs in the nom. masc. and neut. *ὅς*, *ὅ*, and perh. nom. fem. *ἥ* and nom. pl. *οἵ*, the other cases being supplied by *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *τό* (*ὅ*, *ἥ*, *τό*); most codd. have *ἥ* in Il.17.551, Od. 24.255, al., and this (as also *οἵ*) can be referred equally to either (on the accent v. *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *τό*): with *γάρ* or *καί*, *ὅς γὰρ δεύτατος ἦλθεν* 1.286; *ἀλλὰ καὶ ὃς δείδοικε* Il.21.198; *ὃ γὰρ γέρας ἐστὶ θανόντων* Od.24.190, Il.23.9, cf. 12.344: freq. used emphatically in apodosi, mostly with *οὐδέ* or *μηδέ* before it, *μηδ' ὅν τινα γαστέρι μήτηρ κοῦρον ἐόντα φέροι*, *μηδ' ὃς φύγοι* Il.6.59, cf. 7.160, Od.4.653: after a part., *εἰς ἕτερον γάρ τίς τε ἰδών. ., ὃς σπεύδει* (for *ὅστις ἂν ἴδῃ, ὃς σπεύδει*) Hes.*Op.*22. **II.** in later Gr. this usage remained in a few forms: **1.** at the beginning of a clause, *καὶ ὅς* and *he*, Hdt.7.18, X.*Smp.*1.15, Pl. *Phd.*118, *Prt.*310d; *καὶ ἥ* and *she*, *καὶ οἵ* and *they*, Hdt.8.56,87, Pl. *Smp.*201e, X.*An.*7.6.4. **2.** *ὃς καὶ ὅς such and such a person*, Hdt.4.68:—here also the Art. supplied the obl. cases. **3.** *ἣ δ' ὅς, ἣ δ' ἥ*, said *he*, said *she*, v. *ἠμί*. **4.** in oppositions, where it sts. answers to the Art., *Λέριοι κακοί· οὐχ ὁ μέν, ὃς δ' οὔ. .* Phoc.1; *ὃς μὲν. ., ὃ δὲ. .* Mosch.3.76; *ὃ μὲν. ., ὃς δὲ. ., ὃ δὲ. ., ὃς δὲ. .* Bion 1. 81; so *τῷ μὲν. ., ᾧ δὲ. ., ᾧ δὲ. . AP*6.187 (Alph.); *ὃ μὲν. ., ὃ δὲ. ., ὃ δὲ. .* (neut.) *Ev.Matt.*13.8; *ἃ μὲν. ., ἃ δὲ. .* Heraclit.102, Archyt.ap. Stob.3.1.110; *ὧν μὲν. ., ὧν δὲ. .* Philem.99; *πόλεις ἃς μὲν. ., ἃς δὲ. .* D.18.71 (as v.l.): so in Dor. dat. fem. as Adv., *ᾇ μὲν. ., ᾇ δὲ. . Tab. Heracl.*1.81; *ἐφ' ὧν μὲν. ., ἐφ' ὧν δὲ. .* Arist.*EN*1109a1: very freq. in late Prose, Arr.*Epict.*3.25.1, etc.: also answering to other Prons., *ἑτέρων. ., ὧν δὲ. .* Philem.31.6; *ἐφ' ᾧ μὲν. ., ἐπὶ θατέρῳ δὲ. .* Arist. *HA*564a21, etc.

B. Relat. Pron., *who*, *which*.—By the side of the simple Relat., *ὅς*, *ἥ*, *ὅ* (in Hom. also *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *τό*), we find in common use the compd. forms *ὅστε*, *ὅστις* and *ὅτις*, *ὅσπερ* and *ὅπερ*, *ὅς γε* (q. v.).

Usage of the Relat. Pron. (the foll. remarks apply to *ὅς γε*, *ὅσπερ*, *ὅστε*, *ὅστις*, as well as to *ὅς*, and to *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *τό* as relat.): **I.** in respect of Concord.—Prop. it agrees in gender and number with the Noun or Pron. in the antec. clause.—But this rule admits of many exceptions: **1.** the Relat. may agree with the gender implied, not expressed, in the antec., *φίλον θάλος, ὃν τέκον αὐτή* Il.22.87; *τέκνων, οὓς ἤγαγε* E.*Supp.*12: so after collective Nouns, the Relat. is freq. put in pl. in the gender implied in the Noun, *λαόν. ., οὕς. .* Il.16.369; *στρατιάν. . τοιαύτην. . , οἵ τινες. . , τὸ ναυτικόν, οἵ. . ,* Th.6.91, 3.4; *πλήθει, οἵπερ. .* Pl.*Phdr.*260a; esp. after the names of countries or cities, *Τηλέπυλον Λαιστρυγονίην ἀφίκανεν, οἳ. .* (i. e. to Telepylos *of the Laestrygonians, who. .*) Od.23.319; *τὰς Ἀθήνας, οἵ γε. .* Hdt.7.8.*β*'; *Μέγαρα. . , οὓς. .* Th.6.94: it also may agree with the Noun or Pron. implied in an Adj., *Θηβαίας ἐπισκοποῦντ' ἀγυιάς, τάν. .* the streets *of Thebes, which. .*, S.*Ant.*1137 (lyr.); *τοὺς Ἡρακλείους παῖδας, ὃς. .* the children *of Heracles, who. .*, E.*HF*157; *τῆς ἐμῆς ἐπεισόδου, ὅν. . of me whom. .*, S.*OC*731; *τὸν ἥμισύν ἐστ' ἀτελὴς τοῦ χρόνου· εἶθ' ἧς πᾶσι μέτεστι. .*, where *ἧς* agrees with *ἀτελείας* implied in *ἀτελής*, D.20.8. **2.** when the antec. Noun in sg. implies a class, the Relat. is sts. in pl., *ἦ μάλα τις θεὸς ἔνδον, οἳ. . ἔχουσιν* (for *τις θεῶν, οἵ. .*) Od.19.40; *κῆτος, ἃ μυρία βόσκει. .* Ἀμφιτρίτη *one of the thousands, which. .*, 12.97; *αὐτουργός, οἵπερ. . one of those who. .*, E.*Or.*920: rare in Prose, *ἀνὴρ καλός τε κἀγαθός, ἐν οἷς οὐδαμοῦ σὺ φανήσει γεγονώς* D.18.310, cf. Lys.1.32. **3.** reversely, the sg. Relat. may follow a pl. antec., where the relat. clause refers to each individual; but in this case *ὅστις* or *ὃς ἄν* is mostly used, *ἀνθρώπους τίνυσθον, ὅ τις κ' ἐπίορκον ὀμόσσῃ*, for *ἀνθρώπων τινά, ὅς κε. .*, Il.3.279; *πάντα. . , ὅ τι νοοίης*, i.e. anything *which. .*, Ar.*Nu.* 1381: rarely *ὅς* alone, *τὰ λίνεα* [*ὅπλα*], *τοῦ τάλαντον ὁ πῆχυς εἶλκε* a cubit's length *whereof. .*, Hdt.7.36. **4.** the Relat. is sts. in the neut., agreeing rather with the notion implied in the antec. than with the Noun itself, *διὰ τὴν πλεονεξίαν, ὃ πᾶσα φύσις διώκειν πέφυκεν* for profit's sake—*a thing which. .*, Pl.*R.*359c, cf. *Lg.*849d; *τοὺς Φωκέας, ὃ σιωπᾶν εἰκὸς ἦν a name which. .*, D.19.44; *γυναῖκας, ἐφ' ὅπερ. .* women, for *dealings with whom*, E.*Ba.*454. **5.** with Verbs of naming, the Relat. freq. agrees with the name added as a predicate, rather than with the antec., *ξίφος, τὸν ἀκινάκην καλέουσι* Hdt.7.54; *τὴν ἄκρην, αἳ καλεῦνται Κληῖδες* Id.5.108, cf. 2.17,124, etc. **II.** in respect of Construction.—Prop., the Relat. is governed by the Noun or Verb in its own clause.—But it is freq. thrown by attraction into the case of the antec. (prob. not in Hom., *ἧς* in Il.5.265, cf. 23.649, can be expld. otherwise), *ἀπὸ παιδεύσιος, τῆς ἐπεπαίδευτο* (for *τῇ* or *τήν*) Hdt.4.78; freq. in Att., Th.7.21, etc.: esp. where a Demonstr. Pron. is unexpressed, while the Relat. takes its case, *οὐδὲν ὧν λέγω* (for *οὐδὲν τούτων ἃ λ.*) S.*El.*1048, 1220, etc.; *ξὺν ᾧπερ εἶχον οἰκετῶν* (for *ξὺν τούτῳ ὅνπερ*) Id.*OC*334; *ἀνθ' ὧν ἂν ἐμοὶ δανείσῃς* (for *ἀντὶ τούτων ἅ. .*) X.*Cyr.*3.1.34; *πρὸς οἷς ἐκτήσαντο* (for *πρὸς τούτοις ἅ. .*) Pl.*Grg.* 519a, etc.: the Demonstr. Pron. sts. follows, *ἀφ' ὧν ἐγένεσθε ἀγαθοί, ἀπὸ τούτων ὠφελεῖσθαι* Th.3.64, cf. D.8.23,26.—This attraction is rare, exc. when the acc. passes into the gen. or dat. (v. supr.): sts. nom. is so attracted, *οὐδὲν εἰδότες τῶν ἦν* (for *τούτων ἃ ἦν*) Hdt.1.78; *ἀφ' ὧν παρεσκεύασται* (for *ἀπὸ τούτων ἃ π.*) Th.7.67: also dat., *ὧν ἐγὼ ἐντετύχηκα οὐδείς* (for *τούτων οἷς. .*) Pl.*Grg.*509a. **b.** reversely the antec. passes into the case of the Relat., *φυλακὰς δ' ἃς εἴρεαι. . , οὔτις* (for *φυλακῶν. . οὔτις*) Il.10.416; *τὰς στήλας, τὰς ἵστα, αἱ πλεῦνες. .* (for *τῶν στηλῶν. . αἱ πλεῦνες*) Hdt.2.106: so also when the Noun follows the Relat. clause, it may be put in apposition with the Relat., *Κύκλωπος κεχόλωται, ὃν ὀφθαλμοῦ ἀλάωσεν, ἀντίθεον Πολύφημον* Od.1.69, cf. 4.11, Il.3.123, A.*Th.*553, E.*Hec.*771,986, *Hipp.*101, etc. **2.** the Demonstr. Pron. or the Noun with an Art. is sts. transferred to the Relat. clause, *Ἰνδὸν ποταμόν, ὃς κροκοδείλους δεύτερος οὗτος. . παρέχεται* the river Indus, *being the second river which. .*, Hdt.4.44; *σφραγῖδα. . , ἣν ἐπὶ δέλτῳ τήνδε κομίζεις* E.*IA*156 (anap.); *φοβούμεθα δέ γε. . δόξαν. . , ὃν δὴ καὶ καλοῦμεν τὸν φόβον ἡμεῖς γε αἰσχύνην* Pl.*Lg.*647a. **3.** the Relat. in all cases may govern a partit. gen., *ἀθανάτων ὅς τίς σε. . any one* of the immortals *who. .*, Od.15.35, cf. 25, 5.448, etc.; *οἳ. . τῶν ἀστῶν* Hdt.7.170; *οὓς. . βαρβάρων* A.*Pers.*475; *ᾧ. . τῶν ἡνιόχων* Pl. *Phdr.*247b: freq. in neut., *ἐς ὃ δυνάμιος* to *what a height* of power, Hdt.7.50; *οἶσθ' οὖν ὃ κάμνει τοῦ λόγου; what part* of thy speech, E.*Ion* 363; *ᾧπερ τῆς τέχνης ἐπίστευον in which particular* of their art. . , Th. 7.36; *τὰ μακρὰ τείχη, ἃ σφῶν. . εἶχον which portion* of their territory, Id.4.109, etc.: rarely in such forms as *ἔξουσι δ' ἣν λάβωσιν ἐν ταφῇ χθονός* (for *ἡ χθονός*) A.*Th.*819 (*χθόνα* cj. Brunck). **III.** in respect of the Moods which follow the Relat.: **1.** when the Relat. is equivalent to *καί* + demonstr. (*ὅς* = *and he. .*) any mood may follow which may be found in independent clauses: *ἦλθε τὸ ναυτικὸν τὸ τῶν βαρβάρων, ὃ τίς οὐκ ἂν ἰδὼν ἐφοβήθη;* Lys.2.34; *ὁ δ' εἰς τὸ σῶφρον ἐπ' ἀρετήν τ' ἄγων ἔρως ζηλωτὸς ἀνθρώποισιν· ὧν εἴην ἐγώ* E.*Fr.*672; *ἐλπίς, ᾗ μόνῃ σωθεῖμεν ἄν* Id.*Hel.*815; *εἰς καλὸν ἡμῖν Ἄνυτος ὅδε παρεκαθέζετο, ᾧ μεταδῶμεν τῆς σκέψεως to whom* let us. . , Pl.*Men.*89e; *ὃν ὑμεῖς. . νομίσατε which* I would have you think. . , Lys.19.61: so the inf. in orat. obliq., *ἔτι δὲ. . προσετίθει χρήματα οὐκ ὀλίγα, οἷς χρήσεσθαι αὐτούς* (sc. *ἔφη*) Th.2.13: for the inf. after *ἐφ' ᾧ τε*, v. *ἐπί* B. III. 3. **2.** after *ὅς*, *ὅστις*, = *whoever*, in collective hypothetical sense (= *if* A + *if* B + *if* C. . .), the same moods are used as after *εἰ*: **a.** pres. ind., *τῷδ' ἕφες ἀνδρὶ βέλος. . ὅς τις ὅδε κρατέει* Il.5.175; *κλῦθι, ἄναξ, ὅτις ἐσσί* Od.5.445; *δουληΐην. . , ἥτις ἐστί* (as we say) *whatever* it is, Hdt.6.12; *ὅ τι ἀνὴρ καὶ γυνὴ ἐστι πλὴν παιδίων all that* are man and woman, Id.2.60; *Ζεύς, ὅστις ποτ' ἐστίν* A.*Ag.*160 (lyr.): also after *ὅς*, *ἐχθρὸς γάρ μοι κεῖνος. . ὃς πενίῃ εἴκων ἀπατήλια βάζει* Od.14.157, etc. **b.** subj. with *ἄν* (*κεν*) or, in poetry, without *ἄν*: *ξυνίει ἔπος ὅττι κεν εἴπω* 19.378; *οὐ δηναιὸς ὃς ἀθανάτοισι μάχηται* Il.5.407:—in such cases the opt. is used after secondary tenses, *Τρῶας ἄμυνε νεῶν, ὅς τις φέροι ἀκάματον πῦρ* 15. 731, cf. Hes.*Sc.*480; *πάντας ἐξῆς, ὅτῳ ἐντύχοιεν, . . κτείνοντες* Th.7.29, cf. Pl.*Ap.*21a, etc. **c.** sts. opt. without *ἄν* after a primary tense, *ὃν πόλις στήσειε, τοῦδε χρὴ κλύειν* S.*Ant.*666; after an opt., *ἔρδοι τις ἣν ἕκαστος εἰδείη τέχνην* Ar.*V.*1431. **IV.** peculiar Idioms: **1.** in Homer and correct writers, when two coordinate Relat. clauses were joined by *καί* or *δέ*, the Relat. Pron. was freq. replaced in the second clause by the demonstr. even though the case was changed, *ἄνδρα. . , ὃς μέγα πάντων Ἀργείων κρατέει καὶ οἱ πείθονται Ἀχαιοί* (for *καὶ ᾧ*) Il.1.78; *ὅου κράτος ἐστὶ μέγιστον. .· Θόωσα δέ μιν τέκε νύμφη* (for *ὃν τέκε*) Od.1.70, cf. 14.85, etc.; and this sts. even without the demonstr. being expressed, *δοίη δ' ᾧ κ' ἐθέλοι καὶ οἱ κεχαρισμένος ἔλθοι* (for *καὶ ὅς οἱ*) 2.54, cf. 114; *οὔς κεν ἐὺ γνοίην καὶ τ' οὔνομα μυθησαίμην* (for *καὶ ὧν*) Il.3.235; *ᾗ χαλκὸς μὲν ὑπέστρωται, χαλκὸν δ' ἐπίεσται* (nom. supplied) Orac.ap.Hdt.1.47; *ἃς ἐπιστήμας μὲν προσείπομεν. . , δέονται δὲ ὀνόματος ἄλλου* Pl.*R.*533d. **2.** the neut. of the Relat. is used in Att. to introduce a clause qualifying the whole of the principal clause which follows: the latter clause is commonly introduced by *γάρ*, *ὅτι*, *εἰ*, *ἐπειδή*, etc., *ὃ δὲ δεινότατόν γ' ἐστὶν ἁπάντων, ὁ Ζεὺς γὰρ. . ἔστηκεν* κτλ. Ar.*Av.*514, cf. D.19.211, etc.; *ὃ δὲ πάντων σχετλιώτατον, εἰ. . βουλευσόμεθα* Isoc.6.56; *ὃ μὲν πάντων θαυμαστότατον ἀκοῦσαι, ὅτι. .* Pl. *R.*491b, cf. *Ap.*18c: also without any Conj., *ὃ δὲ πάντων δεινότατόν ἐστι, τοιοῦτος ὢν* κτλ. And.4.16; *ὃ δ' ἠπάτα σε πλεῖστον. . , ἠῦχεις* κτλ. E.*El.* 938: c. inf., *ὃ δὲ πάντων δεινότατον, τὴν ἀδελφὴν ὑποδέξασθαι* Lys.19.33 (but *ὑποδέξασθαι* ⟨*δεῖ*⟩ is prob. cj.), etc.:—so also the neut. pl. *ἅ* may mean *with reference to that which*, *ἃ δ'. . ἐστί σοι λελεγμένα, πᾶν κέρδος ἡγοῦ. . . as to what* has been said. . , E.*Med.*453, cf. Hdt.3.81, S.*OT* 216, Ar.*Eq.*512, etc. **3.** in many instances the Gr. Relat. must be resolved into a Conj. and Pron., *θαυμαστὸν ποιεῖς, ὃς ἡμῖν οὐδὲν δίδως* (= *ὅτι σύ*) X.*Mem.*2.7.13, cf. Lys.7.23 codd., Pl.*Smp.*204b, etc.: very freq. in conditional clauses, for *εἴ* or *ἐάν τις*, *βέλτερον ὃς. .*

προφύγῃ κακόν, ἠὲ ἁλώῃ Il.14.81, cf. Hes.*Op.*327; συμφορὰ δ', ὅς ἂν τύχῃ κακῆς γυναικός E.*Fr.*1056; τὸ δ' εὐτυχές, οἳ ἂν..λάχωσι κτλ. Th.2.44; τὸ καλῶς ἄρξαι τοῦτ' εἶναι, ὅς ἂν τὴν πατρίδα ὠφελήσῃ Id. 6.14. 4. the Relat. freq. stands where we should use a final Conj. or the inf., ἄγγελον ἦκαν, ὅς ἀγγείλειε sent a messenger *to* tell.., Od. 15.458; κλητοὺς ὀτρύνομεν, οἵ κε τάχιστα ἔλθωσ' *that they may*.., Il. 9.165: and freq. with fut. ind., πρέσβεις ἄγουσα, οἵπερ φράσουσι (v. l. φράσωσι) *to* tell.., Th.7.25; πέμψον τιν', ὅστις σημανεῖ E.*IT*1209 (troch.), cf. X.*HG*2.3.2, *Mem.*2.1.14: so with fut. opt., ὀργάνου, ᾧ τὴν τροφὴν δέξοιτο Pl.*Ti.*33c: also for ὥστε, after οὕτω, ὧδε, etc., οὐκ ἔστιν οὕτω μῶρος, ὅς θανεῖν ἐρᾷ (for ὥστε ἐρᾶν) S.*Ant.*220, cf. Hdt.4.52, E.*Alc.* 198, Ar.*Ach.*737, etc. 5. ὅς is freq. used where we should expect οἷος, as μαθὼν ὅς εἶ φύσιν *what* thou art, S.*Aj.*1259, cf. E.*Alc.*640, Pl. *Euthd.*283d, etc. 6. ὅς is sts. = ὅστις or τις in indirect clauses, γνώσῃ..ὅς..ἡγεμόνων κακὸς ἠδ' ὅς κ' ἐσθλὸς ἔῃσι Il.2.365 (perh. felt as Relat.); ὅς ἦν ὁ ἀναδέξας, οὐκ ἔχω εἰπεῖν I cannot tell *who* it was that.., Hdt.6.124; γενομένης λέσχης ὅς γένοιτο..ἄριστος Id.9.71 (in 4.131, 6.37, 7.37, τί θέλει (θέλοι) has been conjectured for τὸ of the Mss.); so in Att., ἐγῷδ' ὅς ἐστι, Κλεισθένης ὁ Σιβυρτίου Ar.*Ach.*118, cf. 442, *Av.*804, *Pl.*59, 369, S.*OT*1068, *OC*1171; πέμπει πρὸς τὸν Κῦρον, εἰπὼν ὅς ἦν X.*Cyr.*6.1.46, cf. D.52.7; δηλώσας ὅς ἦν Arist.*Po.* 1452ᵃ26; γράψας παρ' οὗ κομιούμεθα *PCair.Zen.*150.11 (iii B. C.). b. later ὅς = τίς even in direct questions, ἐφ' ᾧ πάρει; *Ev.Matt.*26.50; ἦν δοκεῖς; Arr.*Epict.*4.1.120 (both dub.). 7. in exclamations, ὦ Ἡράκλεις, ἃ πέπονθα Men.*Epit.*146.

A a. the Relat. Pron. joined with Particles or Conjs.: **I.** ὅς γε, v. ὅσγε. **II.** ὅς δή, v. δή II. 2; ὃν δήποτε τρόπον in *some* way *or other*, Arist.*Metaph.*1090ᵃ6; ὁδήποτε, ἀδήποτε, *anything* or *things whatever*, Id.*EN*1167ᵃ35, 1164ᵃ25; **ὁσδηποτοῦν**, Euc.*Phaen.*p.10 M., Dsc.5.10, Jul.*Or.*1.18c, *IG*2².1121.30 (iv A. D.); **ὁσδηποτεοῦν**, *IGRom.* 4.915 (Cibyra, i A. D.), *IG*2².1368.133 (ii A. D.); **ὁσδητισοῦν** (in Boeot. form ὁσδειτισῶν), ib.7.3081.5 (Lebad.); **ὁσποτοῦν**, Dicaearch.2. 4. **III.** ὅς καί, v. καί B. 6; but καὶ ὅς and *who* (*which*), D.23. 68. 2. Ἀπολλώνιον ὃν καὶ Φᾶβι A., *called also* Ph., Wilcken *Chr.*11 *A* 52 (ii B. C.), etc.: for nom. sg. masc. v. καί B. 2. **IV.** ὅς κε or κεν, Att. ὅς ἄν, *whosoever*, *who if any*.., v. ἄν B. I. 2. 2. ὅς κε is also used so as to contain the antec. in itself, much like εἴ τις, as νεμεσσῶμαί γε μὲν οὐδὲν κλαίειν, ὅς κε θάνῃσι I am not wroth that men should weep *for whoever* be dead, Od.4.196: ὅστις is also used in this way, cf. ὅστις I. **V.** ὅσπερ, ὅστε, ὅστις, v. sub vocc.

A b. abs. usages of certain Cases of the Relat. Pron.: **I.** gen. sg. οὗ, of Place, 1. like ὅπου, *where*, A.*Pers.*486, S.*OC*158 (lyr.), etc.; οὗ δή A.*Pr.*814, v. l. in Pl.*Phdr.*248b, etc.; οὗπερ A.*Th.*1016, S. *Aj.*1237, *OC*77, etc.; also of circumstances, οὗ γὰρ τοιούτων δεῖ, τοιοῦτός εἰμ' ἐγώ Id.*Ph.*1049; εἰ γένοιο οὗ νῦν εἶμί Pl.*Smp.*194a, etc.; ἔστιν οὗ *in some places*, E.*Or.*638; οὗ μέν.., οὗ δέ.. *in some places*.., *in others*.., Arist.*Oec.*1345ᵇ34: c. gen., οὐκ εἶδεν οὗ γῆς εἰσέδυ *in what part* of the earth, E.*IA*[1583]; ἐννοεῖς οὗ ἐστι..τοῦ ἀναμιμνήσκεσθαι Pl.*Men.*84a; συνιδὼν οὗ κακῶν ἦν Luc.*Tox.*17. 2. in pregnant phrases, μικρὸν προϊόντες.., οὗ ἡ μάχη ἐγένετο (for ἐκεῖσε οὗ) X.*An.*2. 1.6; so οὗπερ προσβεβοηθήκει Th.2.86, cf. 1.134; ἀπιὼν ἐκ τῆς πόλεως, οὗ κατέφυγε (for οἷ κατέφυγε καὶ οὗ ἦν) X.*Cyr.*5.4.14 (dub. l.); ἐπειδὰν ἱζήσωμεν οὗ ἄγεις Philostr.*Her.Prooem.*13: in later Gr. οὗ was used simply for οἷ, οὗπερ ἂν ἔλθῃ Timo 69, cf. *Ev.Luc.*10.1, etc.: but in early writers this is f. l., as in D.21.74, etc. **II.** dat. fem. ᾗ, Dor. ᾇ, of Place, *where*, or Manner, *as*, v. ᾗ. **III.** old loc. οἷ, as Adv., v. οἷ. 2. old abl. (?) ὥ, in Dor. (cf. ϝοίκω), τηνῶθε καθεῖλον, ὥ (*whence*) μ' ἐκέλευ καθελεῖν τυ Theoc.3.11; ἐν τᾷ πόλι, ὥ κ' ᾖ, καρῦξαι ἐν τἀγορᾷ *IG*9(1).334.21 (Locr., v B. C.). **IV.** acc. sg. neut. ὅ, very freq. = ὅτι, *that*, *how that*, λεύσσετε γὰρ τό γε πάντες ὅ μοι γέρας ἔρχεται ἄλλῃ Il.1.120, al.; and so also, *because*, ταρβήσας ὅ οἱ ἄγχι πάγη βέλος 20.283, al. 2. in Att. ὅ, *for which reason*, E.*Hec.*13, *Ph.*155, 263, Ar.*Ec.*338: also acc. neut. pl. ἅ in this sense, S.*Tr.*137 (lyr.), Isoc.8.122. 3. *whereas*, Th.2.40, 3.12, *Ep.Rom.*6.10, *Ep. Gal.*2.20. **V.** ἀφ' οὗπερ *from the time that*.., A.*Pers.*177. **VI.** ἐφ' ᾧ, v. ἐπί B. III. 3.

ὅς, ἥ, ὅν (not ὅ, v. Il.1.609, 21.305, Od.11.515), gen. οἷο Il.3. 333, Od.1.330, al., οὗ 23.150, al.; Cret. ϝός *Leg.Gort.*1.18, al., *SIG* 1183; so in Aeol., Sapph.*Supp.*1.6, *Lyr.Adesp.*32, cf. A.D.*Pron.* 107.11:—Possess. Pron.: **I.** of the 3 pers., *his*, *her*, put either before or after its Noun, ᾧ πενθερῷ, ὃν θυμόν, etc., Il.6.170, 202, etc.; ἧς ἀρχῆς *IG*1².761; πόσιος οὗ, πατέρι ᾧ, Od.23.150, 3.39, etc.: sts. also with Art., τὰ ἃ κῆλα Il.12.280; τὰ ἃ δώματα Od.14.153, etc.; also in Lyr., Pi.*O.*5.8, *P.*6.36 (elsewh. Pi. prefers ἑός), B.5.47: sts. in Trag., λέσχας ἅς A.*Eu.*367 (lyr.); ὧν παίδων S.*OC*1639 (iamb.); ἐκγόνοισιν οἷς E.*Med.*955 (iamb.): with Art., λιτῶν τῶν ὧν A.*Th.* 641; ὅπλων τῶν ὧν S.*Aj.*442; τῶν ὧν τέκνων Id.*Tr.*266, cf. 525 (lyr.); τοῖς οἷσιν αὐτοῦ Id.*OT*1248: so in Cret. Prose, τὰ ϝὰ αὐτᾶς *Leg.Gort.* 2.46; in Thgn.1009, ὧν αὐτοῦ κτεάνων is to be restd. for τῶν.. from *IG*1².499; once in Hdt., γυναῖκα ἣν 1.205; never in Att. Prose. **II.** of the 2 pers., for σός, *thy*, *thine*, Hes.*Op.*381, *AP*7.539 (Pers.), Mosch.4.77 (dub. in Hom., v. infr.); and **III.** of the 1 pers., for ἐμός, *my*, *mine*, Od.9.28, 13.320, A.R.4.1015, 1036.—Signfs. II and III were denied for Homer by Aristarch., see esp. A.D.*Pron.*109. 20; in Od.9.28 and 34 he (or at least A.D. l. c.) rendered ἧς γαίης and πατρίδος '*a man's own* fatherland', and athetized Od.13.320: in Il.14.221, 264, 16.36, 19.174, al., φρεσὶ σῇσιν has better Ms. authority than φρεσὶν ᾗσιν; and in Od.15.542, cf. 1.402, δώμασι σοῖσιν than δώμασιν οἷσιν; v. ἑός. (Cogn. with Skt. *svás* 'his (my, thy) own', Slav. stem. *svo-* (used of all 3 persons, as in Skt.): I.-E. *swo-* was related to I.-E. *sewo-*, v. ἑός.)

ὅσα, v. ὅσος IV.

ὁσάγωνος [ᾰ], *ον*, *of whatever number of sides*, ἀριθμός Theo Sm. p.40 H.

ὁσάκις [ᾰ], Ep. **ὁσσάκι**, as always in Hom.; also **ὁσσάκις**, *Tab. Heracl.*1.132, Call.*Epigr.*2.2: (ὅσος):—*as many times as*, *as often as*, Relat. to τοσσάκι, Il.21.265, 22.194, Od.11.585; Att. form in Th.7. 18, Lys.25.9, Pl.*Tht.*143a, X.*Mem.*3.4.3, 1*Ep.Cor.*11.25, etc.:—also **ὁσᾰκισδήποτε**, Dosith.p.409 K.; **ὁσᾰκισοῦν**, Nicom.*Ar.*2.17.

ὁσᾰ-πλάσιος [πλᾰ], *ον*, = sq., Archim.*Sph.Cyl.*1.2, Iamb.*in Nic.* p.97 P. **-πλᾰσίων**, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *as many times as*, Arist.*Pr.*929ᵇ 14, Euc.12.13, Archim.*Aequil.*1.6.

ὁσᾰχῇ, Adv. *in as many ways as*, only with περ, ὁσαχῇπερ Pl.*Ti.* 43e: **ὁσᾰχοῦ**, Adv. *in as many places as*, D.23.184: **ὁσᾰχοῖ**, Aristid. *Or.*38(7).21 (v. l. -χοῦ): **ὁσᾰχῶς**, Adv., = ὁσαχῇ, Hp.*Decent.*9, Arist. *Metaph.*1017ᵃ23, *Top.*105ᵃ34.

ὅσγε, ἥγε, ὅγε, (ὅς, γε) *who* or *which*, with emphasis, τό γε μάλιστα ἐν τιμῇ ἄγονται Hdt.2.83, cf. 111, etc.; τῇ γέ μοι φαίνεται εἶναι ἀληθές Id.7.139. **II.** mostly, like Lat. *qui quidem* or *quippe qui*, οἵ γε.. ὑπῆρξαν ἄδικα ποιεῦντες *since it was they who*.., ib.8.β' (cf. ὅς B. I. 1); ἀνδρῶν [σὲ] πρῶτον..κρίνοντες.., ὅς γ' ἐξέλυσας *since it was thou who*.., S.*OT*35, cf. 342, 853, *OC*427, etc.—Never in Hom.

ὅσδε, late form, = ὅδε, *Wiener Denkschr.*44(6).91 (Cilicia), *Rev.Bibl.* 1908.568 (Palestine). **ὅσδω**, v. ὄζω.

ὁσημέραι, Adv. for ὅσαι ἡμέραι, *as many days as are*, i. e. *daily*, *day by day*, Th.7.27, Ar.*Pl.*1006, Pl.*Lg.*849d, Alex.28, Phld.*Ir.*p.61 W.; δι' ἡμέρας ὁ. all day and *every day*, Hermipp.4; ὁ. ἕως ἄν.. Lexap. D.24.23: divisim, ὅσαι ἡμέραι Hyp.*Ath.*19, Arist.*Ath.*43.3, Them. *Or.*15.192d (so in Od.14.93, ὅσσαι..νύκτες τε καὶ ἡμέραι ἐκ Διός εἰσιν):—so **ὅσα ἔτη**, *every year*, X.*Ath.*3.4; **ὁσέτη**, Ar.*Th.*624; **ὅσοι μῆνες**, *every month*, D.24.142; **ὅσαι ὧραι**, *every hour*, Them. l. c., etc.

ὁσθάλη, ἡ, = φοῖνιξ, dub. in Ps.-Dsc.4.43.

ὁσί-α, Ion. **ὁσίη**, ἡ, (fem. of ὅσιος) *divine law*, οὐδ' ὁσίη κακὰ ῥάπτειν ἀλλήλοισιν *it is* against *the law of God and nature* to.., Od.16.423, cf. 22.412, Pi.*P.*9.36, Call.*Aet.*3.1.5; τοῖσι οὐδὲ κτήνεα ὁσίη θύειν ἐστί those for whom it is not *lawful*, Hdt.2.45; ὅσον..ὁ. ἐστὶ λέγειν ib. 171; ἐκ πάσης ὁ. *h.Merc.*470; ὁσίης πλέον εἰπεῖν more *than law allows*, Emp.4.7; νομίσας πολλὴν ὁ. τοῦ πράγματος holding the thing fully *sanctioned*, Ar.*Pl.*682; οὔτε θεοὺς οὔθ' ὁσίαν οὔτ' ἄλλ' οὐδὲν ἐποιήσατ' ἐμποδών D.21.104; τῶν ἱερῶν ὁσία παντί all may share *lawfully* in the rites, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.158 (Cyrene): personified Ὁσία, *Righteousness*, E.*Ba.*370 (lyr.). **II.** *the service* or *worship owed by man to God*, *rites*, *offerings*, etc., κἀγὼ τῆς ὁσίης ἐπιβήσομαι ἧς περ Ἀπόλλων I will enter into (enjoyment of) the same *worship* as A., *h.Merc.*173; ὡς ὁσίη γένετο *the rites* were established, *h.Ap.*237; ὁσίη κρεάων the *rite* of the flesh-*offering*, *h.Merc.*130: so without a gen., *offering*, λιτῇ προσγελάσαις ὁσίῃ *AP*9.91 (Arch. Jun.). 2. *funeral rites*, *last honours paid to the dead*, τὴν ὁ. ἀποπληροῦν Iamb.*VP*30.184. **III.** prov., ὁσίας ἕκατι for *form's* sake, Lat. *dicis causa*, E.*IT*1461; ὁσίας ἕνεκα Eub.110, Ephipp.15.4; so ὁσίᾳ (or Ὁσίᾳ) δίδωμ' ἔπος τόδε E. *IT*1161. (οὐκ ὁσία *Berl.Sitzb.* l. c.) **-εύω**, = ὁσιόω, f. l. in Linus ap.Stob.3.1.70. **-ος**, α, ον, also *os*, *on* Pl.*Lg.*831d, D.H.5.71:—*hallowed*, i. e. *sanctioned* or *allowed by the law of God* or *of nature*, δίκη Thgn.132; θοῖναι A.*Pr.*529 (lyr.); λουτρά S.*Aj.*1405 (anap.); καθαρμοί E.*Ba.*77 (lyr.); μέλος Ar.*Av.*898; οὐχ ὅ. *unhallowed*, ὕβρις E.*Ba.* 374 (lyr.); ἔρως Id.*Hipp.*764 (lyr.); θυσίαι Id.*IT*465 (anap.).—The sense of ὅσιος often depends on its relation on the one hand to δίκαιος (sanctioned by *human* law), on the other to ἱερός (*sacred* to the gods): 1. opp. δίκαιος, *sanctioned by divine law*, *hallowed*, *holy* (μόριον τοῦ δικαίου τὸ ὅ. Pl.*Euthphr.*12d), δικαιότερον καὶ ὁσιώτερον καὶ πρὸς θεῶν καὶ πρὸς ἀνθρώπων Antipho 1.25; τὰ πρὸς τοὺς ἀνθρώπους δίκαια καὶ τὰ πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς ὅ. Plb.22.10.8: hence, in a common antithesis, τὰ δίκαια καὶ ὅ. *things of* human and *divine ordinance*, Pl. *Plt.*301d, etc., cf. *Euthphr.*6e; also ὅ. καὶ νόμιμα Ar.*Th.*676 (lyr.); οὐ..νόμιμον οὐδ' ὅ. ἂν εἴη Pl.*Lg.*861d; θεοὺς ὅσιόν τι δρᾶν discharge *a duty men owe the gods*, E.*Supp.*40, cf. *Hipp.*1081; τὸ ὅσιον, = εὐσέβεια, Pl.*Euthphr.*5d: in an imprecatory formula, ἀποδοῦσι μὲν αὐτοῖς ὅσια ᾖ, μὴ ἀποδοῦσι δὲ ἀνόσια *SIG*1199 (Cnidus), cf. ἀνοσία II; so ὅ. καὶ ἐλεύθερα ib.1180.6 (ibid.). 2. opp. ἱερός, *permitted* or *not forbidden by divine law*, *profane*, ἱερὰ καὶ ὅ. things sacred and *profane*, ἐς ὀλιγωρίαν ἐτράποντο καὶ ἱερῶν καὶ ὁ. ὁμοίως Th.2.52, cf. Pl.*R.*344a, *Lg.*857b, etc.; κοσμεῖν τὴν πόλιν καὶ τοῖς ἱεροῖς καὶ τοῖς ὁ. with sacred and *profane* buildings, Isoc.7.66; τῶν ἱερῶν μὲν χρημάτων τοὺς θεούς, τῶν ὁ. δὲ τὴν πόλιν ἀποστερεῖ D.24.9; ἀργυρίου ὁσίου *IG*1².186. 13; ὁ ταμίας τῶν ὁ. προσόδων *OGI*229.58 (Smyrna, iii B. C.); ὁ ταμίας τῶν ὁ. *Supp.Epigr.*1.366.58 (Samos, iii B. C.); ὅ. χωρίον a *lawful* place (for giving birth to a child), Ar.*Lys.*743; ὅσιόν ἐστι folld. by inf., *it is lawful*, *not forbidden by any law*, E.*IT*1045, etc.; οὐκ ὅσιόν ἐστι *nefas est*, Hdt.6.81; οὐκ ὅσιον ποιεῦμαι I deem it *impious*, Id.2.170, cf. D.*Ep.*5.3; οὐδὲ ὅσια (sc. ἐστι)..μιαίνειν Pl.*R.*416e; οὐ γάρ σοι θέμις οὐδ' ὅσιον..ἱστάναι κτερίσματα S.*El.*432; ὅσια ποιέειν Hdt.6.86.α'; λέγειν Id.9.79; φωνεῖν S.*Ph.*662; φρονεῖν E.*El.*1203 (lyr.). **II.** of persons, *pious*, *devout*, *religious*, ἄνδρες A.*Supp.*27 (anap.), cf. E.*Med.*850 (lyr.), etc.; Παλλάδος ὁ. πόλις Id.*El.*1320 (anap.); ὅ. θιασῶται, μύσται, Ar.*Ra.*327, 336 (both lyr.); ἐμαυτὸν ὅ. καὶ δίκαιον παρέχειν Antipho 2.2.2; ὅσιοι πρὸς οὐ δικαίους ἱστάμεθα Th.5. 104; opp. ἀνόσιος, E.*Or.*547; opp. ἐπίορκος, X.*An.*2.6.25; ὅσιος εἴς τινα, περὶ ξένους, E.*Heracl.*719, *Cyc.*125; πρὸς τοὺς τοκέας Gorg.6. 2.

sinless, pure, ἐξ ὁ. στομάτων Emp.4.2 ; ὅ. ἔστω καὶ εὐαγὴς Lex Solonis ap.And.1.96: c. gen., ἱερῶν πατρῴων ὅσιος in regard to the sacred rites of his forefathers, A.*Th.*1015; ὅσιος ἀπ' εὐνᾶς E.*Ion*150 (lyr.); also ὅσιαι χέρες *pure, clean* hands, A.*Ch.*378 (anap.), cf. S.*OC*470. 3. rarely of the gods, *holy*, Orph.*H.*77.2 ; θεοῖς ὁ. καὶ δικαίοις *CIG*3830 (Cotyaeum), cf. 3594 (Alexandria Troas). 4. title of five special priests at Delphi, Plu.2.292d, 365a. 5. οἱ ὅσιοι 'the *saints*', Lxx *Ps.* 29(30).4, al. **III.** Adv. ὁσίως Antipho 2.4.12, etc.; ὁ. οὔχ, ὑπ' ἀνάγκας δέ E.*Supp.*63 (lyr.) ; οὐχ ὁ. Id.*Hipp.*1287 (anap.), cf. Th.2.5 (v.l.); καλῶς καὶ ὁ. Pl.*Phd.*113d ; δικαίως καὶ ὁ. Id.*R.*331a ; ὁ. καὶ κατὰ νόμον Id.*Lg.*799b ; ὁ. ἂν ὑμῖν ἔχοι τοῦτον θύειν.. it would be *right* for you that he should.., X.*Cyr.*8.5.26 : c. part., ὁ. ἂν ἔχοι αὐτῷ μὴ δεχομένῳ .. Id.*HG*4.7.2 : Comp. -ώτερον E.*IT*1194, etc. : Sup., ὡς -ώτατα διαβιῶναι τὸν βίον Pl.*Men.*81b, etc. (Not in Hom., who has only Subst. ὁσίη, v. ὁσία.) **-ότης**, ητος, ἡ, *disposition to observe divine law, piety*, Pl.*Prt.*329c, *Euthphr.*14d sq., X.*Cyr.*6.1.47, *SIG*654*B*10 (Delph., ii B.C.), etc.; πρὸς θεῶν ὁ. *piety towards* them, Plu.*Alc.*34 ; πρὸς τοὺς θεούς Id.2.359f; also, like Lat. *pietas*, ἡ πρὸς γονεῖς ὁ. D.S.7.4 ; πρὸς τὴν τεκοῦσαν Id.31.27. **-ουργῆσαι**· ἀποκαρδιουργῆσαι, καὶ τὸ ἐπιλέγειν ἐν ταῖς θυσίαις, ὅταν ἀπάρχωνται τῶν θεῶν αὐτῶν, Hsch. **-όω**, *make holy*, Med., *keep oneself pure*, E.*Ba.*114, v.l. in 70 (both lyr.):—Pass., *to be purified, hallowed*, ὁσιωθείς Id.*Fr.*472.15 (anap.) ; ὡσιώθησαν αἱ ἡμέραι X.*HG*3.3.1 ; of the souls of men, Plu.*Rom.*28. 2. abs., *make* things *pure, do what heaven requires*, φυγαῖσι by banishing the murderer, E.*Or.*515 ; τὸ τὸν κατιόντα ὁσιοῦν καὶ καθαίρεσθαι D.23.73; ὁσιοῦν [τινα] τῇ γῇ *satisfy divine law* by throwing earth, Philostr. *Her.*10.7.

Ὄσιρις, ὁ, *Osiris*, Hdt.2.42, etc.; gen. Ὀσείριδος *IG*11(4).1234 (Delos, ii B.C.), Ὀσίριος Hdt. l.c., *OGI*90.10 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), Ὀσίρεως Man.ap.J.*Ap.*1.26 ; dat. Ὀσίριδι *IG*2².1367.4, Ὀσίρει *OGI*60.4 (Canopus, iii B.C.): Ὀσίριδος ἀστήρ, = the planet Jupiter, Ach.Tat. *Intr.Arat.*17: **Ὀσιρίειον**, τό, *temple of O.*, *Sammelb.*5022 (Ptolemaic) ; later **Ὀσιρεῖον**, Theognost.*Can.*129 :—Verb **Ὀσιριάζω**, *to be given to his worship*, Dam.ap.Suid. s.v. Ἀσκληπιόδοτος (-ράζ- codd.) :—Adj. **Ὀσιριακός**, τὰ -κά Plu.2.360f: fem. Adj. **Ὀσιριάς**, Dam.*Isid.*107 ; πόα, = ὄσιρις, Aët.1.304.

ὄσιρις, ιδος, ἡ, *poet's cassia, Osyris alba*, Dsc.4.140 (v.l. ὄσυρις), Gal.12.93, Plin.*HN*27.111.

ὁσιρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, Egypt. = κυνοκεφάλιον, Apion ap.Plin.*HN*30.18.

ὁσί-ωσις, εως, ἡ, *purification from*, τῶν μιασμάτων D.H.1.88. **-ωτήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *consecrator*, the name given at Delphi to *the victim offered when one of the priests called* ὅσιοι *was appointed*, Plu.2.292d.

ὄσκαλσις, εως, ἡ, = σκάλσις, Thphr.*HP*2.7.5.

ὀσκάπτω· ἀνασκάπτω, Hsch. (Prob. Aeol. = ὀ(ν)σκ-.)

ὀσμ-άομαι, older form **ὀδμ-** (v. ὀσμή), *smell at* a thing, τινος Arist. *HA*541ª25, etc.; τι Gal.17(2).151 : abs., *smell, have the sense of smell*, Democr.11 (in form ὀδμ-), Heraclit.98, Arist.*de An.*421ª11, 424ᵇ16, *AP*11.240 (Lucill.); τὰ ὀσμώμενα *the organs of smell*, Gal.*UP*8.4 :—Pass., ὀδμᾶσθαι Anon.Lond.33.19. **II.** metaph., *perceive, remark*, Λάκωνος ὀσμᾶσθαι λόγου S.*Fr.*176 (s.v.l.). **-άς**, άδος, ἡ, = ὄνοσμα, Dsc.3.131. **-ή**, ἡ, Att. form of the older **ὀδμή** (v. fin.), *smell, odour*, freq. of *foul smells*, δεινὴ δὲ θεείου γίγνεται ὀδμή Il.14.415 ; πικρὸν ἀποπνείουσαι ἁλὸς..ὀδμήν, of seals, Od.4.406 ; ὀδμὰ..κατὰ χῶρον κίδναται Pi.*Fr.*129.6 ; ὀσμὴ βροτείων αἱμάτων A.*Eu.*253 ; ὀσμὴν ἀπ' αὐτοῦ (sc. τοῦ νεκροῦ)..πεφευγότες S.*Ant.*412 ; κακὴ ὀσμή Id.*Ph.*891 : pl., βυρσῶν ὀσμὰς δεινάς Ar.*Pax*753 ; ὀσμαὶ οὐκ ἀνεκτοί Th.7.87, etc. ; but also of *fragrant odours*, ὡς καλὴν ὀσμὴν ἔχει E.*Cyc.*153, cf. Ar.*Ec.* 1124 ; οἴνου ὀ. Alex.222.4, Philem.98.4 : hence, *scent, perfume*, X. *Hier.*1.4, Ach.Tat.2.38 ; on ὀ. as affecting the sense, cf. Arist.*Sens.* 440ᵇ28 sq., *de An.*421ª7 sq., Thphr.*CP*6.1.1 sq. **II.** *the sense of smell*, = ὄσφρησις, Democr.11, Hsch.—The older form ὀδμή (cf. ὄδωδα, ὄζ-ω, *od-or*) is alone used by Hom., Hdt., and Pi.; it occurs also in A.*Pr.*115 (lyr.), Democr. l.c., and in later Prose, Thphr.*CP*6. 14.1, al., Phylarch.63 J., Diocl.*Fr.*129, Anon.Lond.34.38, etc.; but ὀσμή is Att. acc. to Phryn.71 ; also Ion., Hippon. in *PSI*9.1089. 11. **-ήρης**, ες, *smelling, odorous*, Nic.*Al.*237. **-ηρός**, ά, όν, = foreg., Id.*Fr.*74.57. 2. ὀσμηρός, ὁ, = μηδική, prob. in Ps.-Dsc.2. 147. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *a smell*, Aret.*SA*2.11. **-ητός**, ή, όν, *smelt*: *that can be smelt*, Thphr.*Sens.*90. **-ῖτις**, ιδος, ἡ, = καλαμίνθη, Ps.-Dsc.3.35 ; = θύμβρα, ib.37 : βρόμος **ὀσμίτης**, *mentastrum*, *Gloss.*

ὀσμύλ-η [ῠ], ἡ, *a strong-smelling musky octopus, Eledone cirrosa*, Arist.*Fr.*305 : **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, = foreg., Id.ap.Ath.7.318e, Ael.*NA*5. 44, Opp.*H.*1.307,310. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of foreg., Ar.*Fr.*247, Call. *Fr.*38 ; = ὄζαινα, Hsch. : prob. to be read (with some codd.) for βομβύλια in Gal.19.89 s.v. βολβίτια. **-ος**, ὁ, v. ὀσμύλη. **II.** v.l. for μορμύρος, Arist.*HA*570ᵇ20, cf. Ael.*NA*9.45.

ὀσμώδης, ες, = ὀσμήρης, Arist.*Sens.*443ª13 : Comp. ὀδμωδέστερα Thphr.*CP*2.16.1 : Sup. ὀσμωδέστατα Id.*Sens.*20.

ὁσονοῦν, Ion. **ὁσονῶν**, v. ὅσος III. 3, IV. 6 ; cf. ὁσοῦν.

ὅσος, Ep. **ὅσσος**, η, ον, both forms in Hom. and Hes. ; ὅσσος also in A.*Pers.*864 (lyr.) ; and in many dialects, e.g. Lesb., Alc.*Oxy.*1788 *Fr.*15 ii 18 (ὄσσος), Arg., *IG*4.748.5 (Troezen, iv B.C.), Thess., ib. 9(2).517.19, al.; Central Cret. **ὄζος** *GDI*5090 (Lyttos), al., and **ὅττος** ib.5000 (Gortyn): Relat. and indirect interrog. Adj.:—of Size, *as great as, how great* ; of Quantity, *as much as, how much* ; of Space, *as far as, how far* ; of Time, *as long as, how long* ; of Number, *as many as, how many* ; of Sound, *as loud as, how loud* : correl. with τόσος (τόσσος), τοσόσδε, τοσοῦτος, in sense *as*, τόσσον χρόνον ὅσσον ἄνωγας Il.24.670, cf. Od.19.169 ; τόσονδ', ὅσον.. S.*El.*286 ; τοσοῦτον ὄχλον καὶ παρασκευήν, ὅσην.. D.4.35 : sts. with πᾶς or ἅπας as antec., χῶρον ἅπαντα ὅσσον .. Il.23.190 ; ἐκ πασέων, ὅσσαι.. Od.4.723 ; πάντα μάλ' ὅσσα.. Il.22.115 ; τοὺς πάντας.., ὅσοι.. A.*Pr.*976, etc.; also ὅσων..ψαύοιμι, πάντων τῶνδ' ἀεὶ μετειχέτην S.*OT*1464 : with ἴσος, just so much *as*, ἐμοὶ δ' ἴσον τῆς χώρας μέτα, ὅσονπερ ὑμῖν Ar.*Ec.*174, cf. D.21.44 : freq. without antec., τῆς ἥ τοι φωνὴ μὲν ὅση σκύλακος νεογιλῆς Od.12.86, cf. 10.113, etc. ; ἀσπίδες ὅσσαι ἄριστα Il.14.371, cf. 75, 18.512 ; agreeing with an antec. implied in an Adj., γυναικείας ἀρετῆς, ὅσαι.. the virtue *of all the women, who..*, Th.2.45, cf. ὅς B.I.1 : the Subst. freq. precedes, where we put it in the Relat. clause, οὐδέ τι οἶδε πένθεος (about the woe), ὅσσον ὄρωρε Il.11.658 ; ὁρᾷς..τὴν θεῶν ἰσχύν, ὅση [ἐστί] ; S.*Aj.*118 ; ὦ Ζεῦ.., τὸ χρῆμα τῶν κόπων ὅσον ! Ar.*Ra.*1278 ; τὸ χρῆμα τῶν νυκτῶν ὅσον· ἀπέραντον ! Id. *Nu.*2 : and sts. it is attracted to the case of the antec., εὐτραφέστατον πωμάτων ὅσων ἴησιν (for ὅσα) A.*Th.*309 (lyr.); joined with οἷος, ὅσσος ἔην οἷός τε Il.24.630 ; so ὅσσοι τε καὶ οἵτινες Od.16.236 : repeated in the same clause, τὸ δὲ ὅσον μέτρον ὅσοις [μειγνύμενον] the quantities of the first ingredient and the others, Pl.*Ti.*68b ; γαίης ὅσσης ὅσσον ἔχει μόριον *AP*7.740 (Leon.) : perh. sts. folld. by a partic. for a finite Verb, ὅσοι συμπαρεπόμενοι (s.v.l.) X.*Eq.*11.12, cf. *HG*6.1.10. 2. with a partit. gen. in the principal clause, Τρώων θάνον ὅσσοι ἄριστοι Il. 12.13 ; ἄριστοι ἵππων, ὅσσοι ἔασιν 5.267 ; Περσῶν ὅσοιπερ A.*Pers.*441 ; οὔ τις..ὀνόσσεται, ὅσσοι Ἀχαιοί of all the Achaeans, Il.9.55 ; [τῶν στρατειῶν] ὅσαι τε καὶ μὴ ἐπικίνδυνοι which are and which are not.., Pl.*R.*467d ; on τῶν ὅσοι, v. ὁ, ἡ, τό A. III. 3. of Time, ὅσαι ἡμέραι, ὅσα ἔτη, etc., v. ὁσημέραι. 4. with τις, in indirect questions, ἰδώμεθα ..ὅσσος τις χρυσὸς..ἔνεστιν Od.10.45 ; ὅσον τι δένδρον..γίνεται Hdt.1. 193 ; ὅσον τι ἐστί ib.185 ; ὅσοι τινὲς ἐόντες.. Id.7.102, etc. 5. with acc. of extent, λίμνη..μέγαθος, ὅσηπερ ἡ ἐν Δήλῳ in size *as large as* that in Delos, Id.2.170, cf. 175, Pl.*R.*423b. 6. with Adjs. expressing Quantity, etc., both words being put in the same case, [πίθηκοι] ἄφθονοι ὅσοι..γίνονται, i.e. in amazing numbers, Hdt.4.194 ; ὄχλος ὑπερφυὴς ὅσος prodigiously large, Ar.*Pl.*750 ; χρήματα θαυμαστὰ ὅσα Pl.*Hp.Ma.*282c, cf. Luc.*Halc.*5, etc. ; ἁπλάτων ὅσων, ἀμύθητα ὅσα, Phld.*Rh.*1.3,91 S., cf. Corn.*ND*9 ; ὀλίγους ὅσους τῶν κωφίνων Luc. *Alex.*1 ; ἐτόλμησαν ἐπιφύεσθαι ἡμεῖν πλεῖστοι ὅσοι *SIG*888.65 (Thrace, iii A.D.); μετὰ ἱδρῶτος θαυμαστοῦ ὅσου Pl.*R.*350d ; διὰ μυρίων ὅσων Longin.1.1 : freq. in adverbial construction, θαυμαστὸν ὅσον ἐπιδιδόντες Pl.*Tht.*150d ; θ. ὅσον διαφέρει Id.*La.*184c ; ἀμηχάνῳ δὴ ὅσῳ πλείονι Id.*R.*588a ; τυτθὸν ὅσσον ἄπωθεν Theoc.1.45 ; βαιὸν ὅσον παραβάς *AP*12.227 (Strat.). 7. with Sup., ὅσας ἂν πλείστας δύνωνται καταστρέφεσθαι τῶν πολίων the most they possibly could.., Hdt.6.44, cf. Th.7.21 ; also ὅσον τάχος *as* quickly *as possible*, Ar.*Th.* 727 (more freq. ὅσον τάχιστα, v. infr. IV. 4) ; ὅσον σθένος with all possible strength, Theoc.1.42, A.R.2.589. 8. c. inf., *so much as is enough for..*, ὅσον ἀποζῆν *enough to* live off, Th.1.2 ; ἐλείπετο τῆς νυκτὸς ὅσον..διελθεῖν τὸ πεδίον X.*An.*4.1.5 ; εὐδαιμονίας τοσοῦτον, ὅσον δοκεῖν so much *as is enough for* appearance, S.*OT*1191 (lyr.), cf. Th.3.49, Pl.*R.*416e, etc. **II.** for ὅτι τοσοῦτος (v. οἷος II. 2,3, ὅς B. IV. 3), Od.4.75, E.*Hel.*74, etc. **III.** folld. by Particles: 1. ὅσος ἄν (κεν) *how great* (*many*) *soever*, with subj., Il.3.66, etc. 2. ὅσος δή *of such and such a size* or *number* (but in Hom. merely strengthd. for ὅσος, Od.15.487, al.), κήρυγμα ἐποιήσατο .., ζημίην τοῦτον ὀφείλειν, ὅσην δὴ εἴπας naming *such and such an amount*, Hdt.3.52 ; ἐπέταξε τοῖσι..ἔθνεσι γυναῖκας..κατιστάναι, ὅσας δὴ ἐπιτάσσων ordering *such and such a number*, ib.159 ; παρεσκευάζοντο ἐπὶ μισθῷ ὅσῳ δή for payment *of a certain amount*, Id.1.160 ; σιτία παρακαταλιπόντες ὅσων δὴ μηνῶν Id.4.151 ; so ὅσος δή κοτε Id.1.157 ; ὁσοσδηποτοῦν, in pl., *any number whatsoever*, Euc.9.9, al., Agatharch.34 ; ὁσοσδηοῦν *however large*, Jul.*Or.*3.119a ; ὅσος δή τις D.H.2.45, 4.60. 3. ὁσοσοῦν, Ion. -ῶν, *ever so small*, Hdt.1.199 : in pl., *however many*, Arist.*Pol.*1265ª41 ; v. infr. IV. 6. 4. ὅσοσπερ, *precisely as great as*, τοῦ μὲν χειμῶνός ἐστι [ὁ Ἴστρος] ὅσοσπέρ ἐστι *of its normal size*, Hdt.4.50, cf. 2.170, etc. : in pl., *as many as*, Hes.*Th.*475, A.*Pers.* 423,441 ; ἔθνεα πάντα ὅσαπερ ἦγε Hdt.4.87 ; ἅπαντα.., ὅσαπέρ γ' ἔφασκον, κἄτι πολλῷ πλείονα Ar.*V.*806 : but ὅσοσπερ can freq. hardly be distd. from ὅσος, v. supr. 1. 2, 5, infr. IV. 1, 3, and 7 ; and this is still more the case with Ep. ὅσος τε (cf. ὅστε), Od.10.113, al. **IV.** Adverbial usages of ὅσον and ὅσα : 1. *so far as, so much as*, οὐ μέντοι ἐγὼ τόσον αἴτιός εἰμι, ὅσσον οἱ ἄλλοι Il.21.371 : c. inf., ὅσον αὔξειν ἢ καθαιρεῖν *so far as* to.., Arist.*Rh.*1376ª34 : in parenthesis, c. inf., ὅσον γέ μ' εἰδέναι *as far as* I know, Ar.*Nu.*1252, Pl.*Tht.*145a, cf. D.H.2.59 ; so μακραίων γ', ὅσ' ἀπεικάσαι cj. in S.*OC* 152 (lyr.) ; ὅσον ἐς Ἑλλάδα γλῶσσαν ἀπὸ Λατίνης μεταβαλεῖν App. *BC*4.11 : but more freq. c. ind., ὅσσον ἔγωγε γιγνώσκω Il.13.222, cf. 20.360 ; so ὅσονπερ ἂν σθένω S.*El.*946 ; ὅσα γε..ἦν εἰκάσαι Th.8.46 ; ὅσον δυνατόν Pl.*Smp.*196d, etc.: ὅσον καθ' ἕν' ἄνδρα *so far as* was in one man's power, D.18.153 ; ὅσον τὸ σὸν μέρος S.*OT*1509 : c. gen., ὅσον γε δυνάμεως παρ' ἐμοί ἐστι Pl.*Cra.*422c, cf. S.*OT*1239 ; also ὅσα ἐγὼ μέμνημαι X.*Mem.*2.1.21 ; οἱ πατέρες, ὅσα ἄνθρωποι, οὐκ ἀμαθεῖς ἔσονται Pl.*R.*467c ; ὅσα γε τἀνθρώπεια *humanly* speaking, Id.*Cri.* 47a. b. *how far, how much*, ἴστε γὰρ ὅσσον ἐμοὶ ἀρετῇ περιβάλλετον ἵπποι Il.23.276 ; μαθήσεται ὅσον τό τ' ἄρχειν καὶ τὸ δουλεύειν δίχα A. *Pr.*927 : with Adjs., *how*, ὅσον or ὅσσον..μέγ' ὄνειαρ, Hes.*Op.*41,346 ; ὅσ' ἤπειρος πολλὰ τρέφει Id.*Th.*582. 2. *only so far as, only just*, ὅσον ἐς Σκαιάς τε πύλας καὶ φηγὸν ἵκανεν Il.9.354 ; ὅσον ἐκ Φοινίκης ἐς Κρήτην Hdt.4.45 ; φιλοσοφίας, ὅσον παιδείας χάριν, μετέχειν Pl.*Grg.* 485a, cf. *R.*403d ; οὐδὲν ἡδέως ποιεῖ γὰρ οὗτος, ἀλλ' ὅσον νόμου χάριν Diph.43.14, cf. Arist.*Metaph.*1076ª27, al.; ὅσον καὶ ἀπὸ βοῆς ἕνεκα

ὠργίζετο, opp. *τῷ ἀληθεῖ ἐχαλέπαινον*, Th.8.92 : so, more fully, *ὅσον μοῦνον* Hdt.2.20, cf. Th.6.105, Pl.*R.*607a, etc. ; or *μόνον ὅσον* Id.*Lg.* 778c ; *ἐγὼ μέν μιν οὐκ εἶδον εἰ μὴ ὅσον γραφῇ* Hdt.2.73, cf. X.*An.*7.3. 20 ; *σιτάρια μικρὰ προσφέρων οἴνου θ' ὅσον ὀσμήν* Philem.98.3 ; *τί οὐκ ἀπεκοιμήθημεν ὅ. ὅ. στίλην;* Ar.*V.*213 ; *ἢ ὅσον ὅσσον στιγμή AP*7.472 (Leon.), cf. 5.254 (Paul. Sil.) ; *ἐπαναγαγεῖν ὅ. ὅ. Ev.Luc.*5.3 (cod. D, v. l. *ὀλίγον*) ; *ὅσον· ὀλίγον, ὅσον ὅσον δέ, ὀλίγον ὀλίγον*, Hsch. ; *παρ' ὅσον ἧττον a little* less, D.T.631.17 (= *παρ' ὀλίγον ἧττον*, Sch.) ; *οὐδ' ὅσον not even, οὐδ' ὅ. ἀττάραγόν τυ δεδοίκαμες* Call.*Epigr.*47.9 : abs., *not the least mite*, Id.*Ap.*37, A.R.2.181,190 ; *οὐδέ περ ὅσσον* Id.3. 519 ; *οὐδ' ὅσον ὅσσον* Philet.7 ; cf. IV. 5. 3. of size or distance, *ὅσον τε about, nearly, ὅσον τ' ὄργυιαν, ὅσον τε πυγούσιον*, Od.9.325, 10.517 ; *ὅσον τ' ἐπὶ ἥμισυ* 13.114, cf. Il.10.351 ; *ὅσον τε δέκα στάδια* Hdt.9.57 ; *ξύλα ὅσον τε διπήχεα* Id.2.96, cf. 78 ; so *ὅσονπερ τρία στάδια* Id.9.51 ; in Att. *ὅσον* alone, *ὅσον δύο πλέθρα* Th.7.38 ; *ὅσον δύ' ἢ τρία στάδια* Pl.*Phdr.*229c ; *ὅσον παρασάγγην* X.*Cyr.*3.3.28 ; so of other measurements, *ὅσον τριχοίνικον ἄρτον* Id.*An.*7.3.23. 4. with Adjs. of Quality or Degree, mostly with Comp., *αἴθ', ὅσον ἥσσων εἰμί, τόσον σέο φέρτερος εἴην* Il.16.722, cf. 1.186 ; *ὅσσον βασιλεύτερός εἰμι so far as, inasmuch as* I am a greater king, 9.160 : and with Sup., *γνώσετ'.., ὅσον εἰμὶ θεῶν κάρτιστος* 8.17, cf. 1.516, etc. : with Advs., *ὅσον τάχιστα* A.*Ch.*772, S.*Ant.*1103, *El.*1433 ; *ὅσον μάλιστα* A.*Pr.* 524 ; *ὅσα ἐδύνατο μ.* Hdt.1.185. 5. with negs., *ὅσον οὐ* or *ὁσονού just not, all but* (cf. IV. 2), Th.1.36, 5.59, etc. ; *ὅσον οὐκ ἤδη almost* immediately, E.*Hec.*141 (anap.), Th.8.96 ; later *ὅσον ἤδη* Plb.2.4.4, 8.34.8 ; *ὅσον οὔπω* E.*Ba.*1076, Th.4.125, 6.34 : *ὅσον οὐδέπω* with fut., *presently, in a minute*, Nicom.*Ar.*1.8, Hld.2.31, al. b. *οὐχ ὅσον οὐκ ἠμύναντο, ἀλλ' οὐδ' ἐσώθησαν not only not.., but not even*, Th.4. 62. c. *ὅσον μή so far as not, save* or *except so far as, καλός τε κἀγαθὸς τὴν φύσιν, ὅσον μὴ ὑβριστής* (sic leg.) Pl.*Euthd.*273a ; *ὅσον γ' ἂν αὐτὸς μὴ ποτιψαύων so far as I can* without touching.., S.*Tr.*1214 ; *ὅσον μὴ χερσὶ καίνων* Id.*OT*347 ; *ὅσα μή* Th.1.111, 4.16 : sts. with a finite Verb, *πείθεσθαι.., ὅσον ἂν μὴ ἀνάγκη ᾖ* X.*Oec.*21.4, cf. Pl.*Phd.* 83a ; cf. *ὅ τι* II. 6. *ὁσονοῦν*, Ion. *ὁσονῶν, ever so little, εἰ τοίνυν ἐχιόνιζε καὶ ὁσονῶν* Hdt.2.22 ; so *ἐφ' ὁσονοῦν* Thphr.*HP*6.7.5, Iamb.*in Nic.* p.14 P. 7. *ὅσα* and *ὅσαπερ*, just like *ὡς, ὥσπερ, as*, X.*Cyr.*1.5.12, Luc.*VH*1.24, etc. V. *ὅσῳ, ὅσῳπερ, by how much*, freq. with Comp., *ὅσῳ πλέον ἥμισυ παντός* Hes.*Op.*40 ; *ὅσῳ κρείττω* Ar.*Fr.*488.3 ; *ὅσῳ ἂν πλεονάκις εἰσίῃς* X.*Cyr.*1.3.14 : with Sup., *διέδεξε, ὅσῳ ἐστὶ τοῦτο ἄριστον* Hdt.3.82, cf. S.*Ant.*59, 1050. 2. *ὅσῳ* with Comp. when folld. by another Comp. with *τοσούτῳ, the more.., so much the more ..*, X.*Cyr.*7.5.80 ; *ὅ. μᾶλλον πιστεύω, τοσούτῳ μᾶλλον ἀπορῶ* Pl.*R.* 368b : with *τοσούτῳ* omitted, Ar.*Nu.*1419, S.*OC*792 : sts. a Sup. replaces the Comp., *ὅσῳ μάλιστα ἐλεύθεροι.., τοσούτῳ καὶ θρασύτατα* Th.8.84, cf. Lys.7.39 ; *ὅσῳ* alone, *ἑωυτοὺς δὲ γενέσθαι τοσούτῳ..ἀμείνονας, ὅσῳ..* Hdt.6.137, cf. 5.49, 8.13 ; *νιν τῶνδε πλεῖστον ᾤκτισα.., ὅσῳπερ καὶ φρονεῖν οἶδεν μόνη* S.*Tr.*313, cf. *OC*743. VI. *ἐς ὅσον, ἐφ' ὅσον, καθ' ὅσον* are freq. used much like *ὅσον, εἰς ὅσον σθένω* Id.*Ph.* 1403 (troch.) ; *ἐφ' ὅσον ἐδύνατο* Th.1.4 ; *εἰς ὅσον δύνανται* Pl.*R.*607a ; *καθ' ὅσον δυνατόν* Id.*Ti.*51b ; *ἐφ' ὅσον ἐστὶν δυνατός as far as* he can, *IG*2^2.903.11 (ii B.C.) ; later of Time, *ἐς ὅσον δύναμίς μοι ὑπῆρχεν as long as.. POxy.*899.8 (ii/iii A.D.) ; *ἐφ' ὅσον περιῆσαν as long as* they lived, Mitteis*Chr.*311 23 (ii B.C.). 2. *ἐν ὅσῳ while*, Ar.*Pax*943 (lyr.), Th.8.87. VII. no Adv. *ὅσως* occurs.

ὅσοσπερ, v. *ὅσος* III. 4.

ὁσοῦν, = *ὁστισοῦν, τρόπῳ τινὶ ἢ παρευρέσει ἠοῦν SIG*578.42 (Teos, ii B.C.).

ὅσπερ, *ἥπερ, ὅπερ* (Ep. **ὅπερ** as masc., Il.7.114, 21.107) ; gen. *οὗπερ*, Ep. *οἵπερ* A.R.1.1325 ; in Ion. writers and in Poets the obl. cases are sts. borrowed from the Art., *τόπερ* Id.3.1098 ; *τοὔπερ* A.*Pers.* 779 ; *τῆπερ* Il.24.603, Hdt.1.30 ; *τοίπερ* Od.13.130 ; *τάπερ* A.*Ch.*418 (lyr.), Hdt.3.16 ; *τῶνπερ* Il.13.638, A.*Ag.*974 ; on concord and constr. cf. *ὅς* B. I. 1,2,4, II. 1a,3, IV. 4 :—*the very man who, the very thing which* ; freq. indistinguishable from simple *ὅς*, cf. *ὅσος* III. 4 : with words intervening between *ὅς* and *περ, ὅς ῥ' ἔβαλέν περ* Il.4. 524, cf. 13.101, etc. 2. used after Adjs. of resemblance, *ὡυτὸς ὅσπερ* Hdt.8.42 ; *ἐκ τῶν ἴσων.., ὥνπερ αὐτὸς ἐξέφυ* S.*OT*1499 ; *ὅμοια ἔπραττον ἅπερ ἄν..* X.*An.*5.4.34 ; *ὅρκια τάπερ τε.. the same as..*, Hdt.1.74. II. special uses of cases, 1. *ὅπερ, wherefore*, D.S.13.18 codd. (s. v. l.) ; *although*, A.D.*Pron.*103.7. 2. *ἅπερ, as, like*, A.*Ch.*381 (lyr.), *Eu.*131,660, S.*Aj.*168 (anap., as v.l.), *OT* 175 (lyr.), X.*HG*5.1.18, etc. ; cf. *καθάπερ*. 3. *οὗπερ*, v. *ὅς* A b. 1. 4. *ᾗπερ*, Dor. *ᾗπερ, which way, where, whither*, Il.6.41, 12.33, X.*An.*6.5.10, etc. ; Ion. *τῇπερ, ἔθαψαν..τῇπερ ἔπεσε* Hdt.1.30 ; also, *as*, Il.7.286, A.*Ch.*440 (lyr.), Ar.*Ach.*364 ; *ᾗπερ δή* Il.9.310 ; *ᾗπερ καί* X.*Mem.*3.8.2. 5. in the Logic of Aristotle, *ὅπερ ἐστί*, or *ὅπερ* alone, has two senses : a. non-technical, and unemphatic, *what* (a thing) *is, ἑκάστη οὐσία τοῦθ' ὅ. ἐστίν, οὐ λέγεται μᾶλλον καὶ ἧττον* each substance is called *what* it *is* without the difference of more or less, *Cat.*3^b36 ; *τὸ διπλάσιον τοῦθ' ὅ. ἐστίν, ἑτέρου λέγεται* the double is called *what* it *is* (viz. the double) of something, i.e. is relative, ib.6^a39. b. expressing identity, *οὔτε ἡ χιὼν ὅ. λευκόν* snow is not *what* white *is*, i.e. is not identical with white, *Top.*120^b23 ; *ὁ λευκὸς ἄνθρωπος οὐκ ἔστιν ὅ. χρῶμα* ib.116^a27 : hence, to indicate the *precise* or *essential* nature of a thing, *οὐ γὰρ ἂν φαίη ὅ. κακόν τι εἶναι τὴν ἡδονήν* he would not say that pleasure is *essentially* something bad, *EN*1153^b6 ; *τὰ μὲν οὐσίαν σημαίνοντα ὅ. ἐκεῖνο ἢ ὅ. ἐκεῖνό τι σημαίνει* expressions which show the essence show *precisely what* the thing in question *is* or *precisely* of what kind it *is* (i.e. indicate either its species or its genus), *APo.*83^a24 ; *ὅ. (τόδε) τί ἐστι τὸ τί ἦν εἶναι* the essence of a thing *is precisely* a 'this', i.e. a fully specified particular, *Metaph.*1030^a3 ; *ἡ μὲν [ἐπιστήμη] ὅ. ἀνθρώπου ἐστίν* knowledge (that man is an animal) is apprehension that 'animal' is *an element in the essential nature* of man, *APo.*89^a35.

ὄσπρα· *ποικίλα*, Hsch. ; cf. *ὄσπρος*.

ὄσπρ-εον, *τό*, later spelling of *ὄσπριον*, *POxy.*494.10 (ii A.D.), etc., rejected by *EM*635.48. **-εύω**, *plant with ὄσπρια*, *IG*2^2.1241. 23. **-ηγοί**, *οἱ, those who carry a cargo of ὄσπρια*, *OGI*521.25 (Abydos, v/vi A.D.). (Contr. fr. *ὀσπριηγοί*.)

ὀσπριο-δόχος, *ον, for holding ὄσπρια, ἀγγεῖον* Eust.976.34. **-θήκη**, *ἡ, a place to keep pulse in*, Gloss.

ὄσπριον, *τό, pulse* of all kinds, Hdt.2.37, Alex.266.7, Thphr. *HP*8.1.1, *PPetr.*3 p.261 (iii B.C.), Gal.6.302, etc. : mostly in pl., Hp. *Acut.*(*Sp.*)47, X.*An.*4.4.9, Pl.*Criti.*115b, Orib.*Fr.*142.—Cf. *ὄσπρεον, ὄσπρος*.

ὀσπριο-πώλης, *ου, ὁ, one who deals in pulse*, *IG*2^2.1558.67 : fem. **-πωλις**, *ιδος*, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*427. **-φᾰγέω**, *eat pulse*, Hp.*Epid.*2.4.3 = 6.4.11.

ὀσπριώδης, *ες, like pulse*, Aq.*Le.*2.14, Orib.*Fr.*80.

ὀσπρολέων, *οντος, ὁ*, = *ὀροβάγχη*, *Gp.*2.42.1.

ὄσπρος· *ἰδίως τις λέγεται ὡς πισὸς καὶ ἐρέβινθος*, Hsch. (cf. *ὄσπριον*).

ὄσσᾰ, Att. **ὄττα**, *ἡ, a rumour*, which, from its origin being unknown, was held divine, *ὄ. ἐκ Διός* Od.1.282, 2.216 ; personified as messenger of Zeus, Il.2.93, Od.24.413. 2. generally, *voice*, of the Muses, Hes.*Th.*10, 43, 65 ; of a bull, ib.832. 3. more generally, *sound*, of the lyre, *h.Merc.*443 ; *din* of battle, Hes.*Th.*701. 4. *ominous voice* or *sound, prophecy, warning*, Pi.*O.*6.62 ; *ὄρνιθος ὄ.* A.R.1.1087.—Rare in Prose, *κακὴν ὄτταν* Pl.*Lg.*800c ; *ὄτταν ἀγαθήν* Ael.*NA*12.1 ; *δι' ὀνειράτων καὶ συμβόλων καὶ δι' ὄττης* Porph.*Abst.*2. 53. (Hence *ὀττεύομαι* : *ὄσσα* prob. fr. *woqʷ-ya*, cf. (*ϝ*)*έπος*.)

ὄσσα, Ion. and Ep. neut. pl. of *ὅσος* for *ὅσα*. **ὁσσάκι**, Ion. and Ep. for *ὁσάκις*.

ὁσσάτιος [ᾰ], Ep. lengthd. form of *ὅσος*, Il.5.758, A.R.1.372, etc. ; *ὁσσάτιός περ*, with *τόσσος* as antec., Nic.*Th.*570.

ὄσσε, *τώ*, prop. neut. dual, *the two eyes*, nom. and acc. freq. in Hom., who however adds the Adj. in the pl., *ὄ. φαεινά, αἱματόεντα*, Il.13.435, 616 (dual *φαεινώ* 14.236) : and the Verb in the sg., *πυρὶ δ' ὄ. δεδήει* 12. 466 ; *ὀξύτατον κεφαλῆς ἓκ δέρκεται ὄ.* 23.477 ; *ἐν δέ οἱ ὄ. δαίεται* Od.6. 131 : later gen. pl. *ὄσσων* Hes.*Th.*826, A.*Pr.*400 (lyr.), *Supp.Epigr.* 2.400.5 (Delph., iii B.C.) ; dat. *ὄσσοις, ὄσσοισι*, Hes.*Sc.*145, 426, 430, Sapph.29, A.*Pr.*144 (lyr.), 679, *Ag.*469 (lyr.), S.*Ant.*1231, *Ichn.*47, etc. ; Eust.58.28 cites also dat. *ὄσσει*, and Hsch. gen. pl. *ὀσσέων*. (Prob. I.-E. *oqʷ-ye*, cf. *ὄσσομαι, ὄψομαι*.)

ὀσσεία, ὀσσεύομαι, v. *ὀττ-*. **ὀσσῆξαι**· *ἐπιδεῖξαι*, Hsch. **ὀσσητῆρα**· *βοηθόν*, Id. (i.e. *ἀοσσ-*).

ὀσσίχος [ῐ], *η, ον*, Dim. of *ὄσος, ὄσσος, as little, how little*, Theoc.4. 55, Hsch.

ὄσσομαι, (*ὄσσε*) Ep. Verb, used only in pres. and impf. without augm., pres. (I.-E. *oqʷ-yo-*) corresponding to fut. *ὄψομαι* (v. *ὄψ*) : Act. *ὄσσω* only *EM*562.6, 673.11 : prop. *see, look*, as in A.R.4.318, cf. *ὄμμασι λοξὸν ὑποδρὰξ ὀσσομένη* Call.*Fr.anon.*63, and in the compd. *προτιόσσομαι* (q. v.) : but mostly, II. *see in spirit* or *with the mind's eye, ὀσσόμενος πατέρ' ἐσθλὸν ἐνὶ φρεσίν* Od.1.115, cf. 20.81. 2. *presage, have foreboding of, κακὰ δ' ὄσσετο θυμός* 10.374, cf. 18.154 ; *ὄσσοντο γὰρ ἄλγεα θυμῷ* Il.18.224. 3. by imparting such presages to others, *forebode*, used only of evil, *ὡς ὅτε πορφύρῃ πέλαγος μέγα κύματι κωφῷ ὀσσόμενον λιγέων ἀνέμων λαιψηρὰ κέλευθα* 14.17 ; esp. by look or mien, *κάκ' ὀσσόμενος boding* evil *by his looks*, 1.105 ; of two eagles, *ὄσσοντο ὄλεθρον boded* death, Od.2.152 ; *οὐ μὲν γάρ τοι ἐγὼ κακὸν ὀσσομένη τόδ' ἰκάνω* Il.24.172, cf. Hes.*Th.*551.

ὅσσος, *η, ον*, v. *ὅσος*. **ὀσσῶσθαι**· *κληδονίσασθαι*, Hsch.

ὀστάγρα, *ἡ*, (*ὀστέον*) *forceps for extracting splinters of bone*, Sor.2. 63, Gal.10.449, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.11.7. II. = *ὀστεοκόπος*, Thphr. *Lass.*2.

ὀσταθείς· *ἐξαγκωνισθείς*, Hsch. : **ὄστασαν**· *ἀνέστησαν*, Id. (Both prob. Aeol., *ὀ(ν)στ-* = *ἀναστ-*.)

ὀστᾰκός, *ὁ*, = *ἀστακός, lobster*, Aristomen.6, Eun.*Hist.*p.251 D. : as pr. n. *Ὄστακος Inscr.Délos*442 *A* 20 (ii B.C.).

ὀσταλιόχος· *τόξευμα*, Hsch.

ὀστανα-βολεύς, *έως, ὁ*, and **-λᾰβεύς**, *έως, ὁ*, names of surgical instruments, *Hermes* 38.284 (*-boleos* cod.), 282 (**-λαβες** cod.).

ὀστᾰρίδιον, *τό*, = *ὀστάριον*, Pall.*in Hp.*12.279 C. (pl.).

ὀστάριον, *τό*, Dim. of *ὀστέον, little bone, PTeb.*1.18 (ii/i B.C.), *AP*11.96 (Nicarch.), Damocr.ap.Gal.14.94, Tz.*H.*10.231 ; *small piece of bone*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.11.30, Dsc.*Eup.*1.235. II. *stone, kernel*, of nuts, etc., Id.1.118, Alex.Trall.8.2, Paul.Aeg.6.24.

ὅστασαν, v. *ὀσταθείς*. **ὀσταφίς**, v. *ἀσταφίς*.

ὅστε, *ἥτε, ὅτε* (also written divisim), in Hom. also **ὅ τε** as masc., Il.17.757 : (*ὅς, τε*) :—*who, which*, like the simple *ὅς* or *ὅστις*, freq. with a generalizing force (*τε* is however sts. otiose, as in *ὅτε, ὥστε, οἷός τε, ἐπεί τε*, etc., v. *τε* B. 1), Od.14.221, etc. : neut. pl. *τά τε* Il.5.481, etc. : pl. fem. *τάς τε* 11.554 : used also in Pi.*P.*2.39, al., and lyr. passages of Trag. (A.*Pers.*16, *Ag.*49, *Ch.*615, S.*El.*151, *Tr.* 824, E.*Hec.*445), but very rare in trim., A.*Pers.*297, 762, *Eu.*25, 1024 ; and in Prose only in special forms, such as *ἅτε, ἐφ' ᾧτε* :—rarely with antec. expressed, *θεάων τάων, αἵ τ'..* Il.5.332 ; *τῷ ἵκελος, ὅν τ'..* 24. 758 ; *τά τε φρονέων, ἅ τ' ἐγώπερ* Od.7.312.—Not to be confounded with *ὅς τε, and who*, Il.2.365, Od.3.185, al. 2. *ἐξ οὗτε from the*

time when.., A.*Pers.*762, *Eu.*25; ἀπ' οὗτε *PCair.Zen.*291.3 (iii B.C.). 3. freq. folld. by περ, τά τε στυγέουσι θεοί περ Il.20.65. 4. with ῥα between ὅς and τε, αἴγειρος ὥς, ἥ ῥά τε.. 4.483, cf. 15.411, 19.31, al. II. ὅ τε *in that, because*, 1.244; introducing the reason for making a statement or asking a question, 4.32, al.; so prob. 15.468: for ἄτε, ὥτε, v. sub vocc.: ᾗτε, Dor. for ἧτε, *as*, Ar. *Lys.*1308 (lyr.): ἐφ' ᾧτε, v. ἐπί B. III. 3.

ὀστέϊνος, η, ον, *made of bone, of bone*, Hdt.4.2, Pl.*Ti.*74a, Arist. *HA*493ª2; cf. ὄστινος, ὀστόϊνος.

ὀστεο-γενής, ές, *produced in the bones*: ὀστεογενές, epith. applied to the marrow, Pl.ap.Arist.*Top.*140ª5. **-κόλλος**, ἡ, a herb, = σύμφυτον, *Hippiatr.*66. **-κόπος**, ὁ, *an inflammatory attack, which makes one feel as if one's bones were giving way*, Hp.*Acut.(Sp.)*1 (v.l.), Thphr.*Lass.*2, Gal.8.104, al.: in *Com.Adesp.*329, Gal.6.194 **ὀστοκόπος**. **-λογέω**, *treat of bones*, Id.14.690. **-λογία**, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *extraction of bones*, Hp.*Steril.*249. II. *description of bones*, Ruf. *Oss.*1, Gal.14.720:—but **ὀστολογία**, Id.2.220. **-λόγος**, ον, *extracting bones*: **-λόγον**, τό, a surgical instrument, Hp.*Mul.*1.70.

ὀστέον, τό, Att. contr. **ὀστοῦν**, poet. **ὀστεῦν** *AP*7.480 (Leon.); Aeol. perh. **ὄστιον** Alc.*Oxy.*2081(*d*)*Fr.*5: pl. ὀστέα, Att. contr. ὀστᾶ, late Ep. ὀστά [ᾰ] Opp.*C.*1.268, Epigr.in D.L.1.63, *Epigr.Gr.*517.7 (Edessa); Dor. ὀστία Theoc.2.61; but Trag. and Com. use gen. pl. ὀστέων, A.*Fr.*367 (codd. Poll.), S.*Tr.*769, Ar.*Ach.*1226, and it is so written in E.*Tr.*1177 where metre requires ὀστῶν: and the uncontr. forms generally occur in later Prose, as in Arist. (v. infr.); nom. ὀστέον *PLit.Lond.*167.17 (ii/iii A.D.); dat. pl. ὀστέοις Diog.Oen.39; Ep. gen. pl. ὀστεόφιν (v. infr.):—*bone*, freq. in Hom. (Il.4.460, al.) and Hp.(*VC*1, al.); Hes. only in pl., *Th.*540, al.; λεύκ' ὀστέα *the bleached bones of the dead*, Od.1.161, etc.; σάρκας τε καὶ ὀστέα 9.293; πολὺς δ' ἀμφ' ὀστεόφιν θὶς a huge heap *of bones* around, 12.45; ῥινὸν ἀπ' ὀστεόφιν ἐρύσαι 14.134; γυμνοῦσι τὰ ὀστέα τῶν κρεῶν Hdt.4.61; ὀστέων στέγαστρον, of the skin, A.*Fr.*367; ἀρχὴ τῶν ὀστῶν ἡ καλουμένη ῥάχις Arist.*PA*654ᵇ11; esp. of the cranium, Hp.*VC*2, al., cf. Il. 12.185. II. metaph., γῆς ὀστέοισιν ἐγχριμφθεὶς πόδα, i.e. *rocks*, Choeril.Trag.2 (ὀστοῖσιν Nauck). III. *stone* of fruit, ὀστῶν περσείνων *PCair.Zen.*176.168 (iii B.C.), cf. Dsc.*Eup.*1.66, *Gp.*10.13.3, al., Sch.Nic.*Al.*99. [Accent ὀστέον Hdn.Gr.2.943, but ὄστεον Anon.ap. Sch.Il.24.793.] (Cf. Skt. *ásthi*, gen. *asthnás* 'bone', etc.)

ὀστεώδης, ες, *bony*, Plu.2.916a.

ὄστϊνος, η, ον, (ὀστέον) Att. form of ὀστέϊνος (q.v.) acc. to Poll.2. 232, Phot., found in Arist.*PA*692ᵇ18 codd., Gal.18(1).237; τὰ ὄστινα *bone-pipes*, ὀστίνοις φυσᾶν Ar.*Ach.*863 (spoken by a Boeotian).

ὅστις, ἥτις, ὅ τι (sts. written ὅ,τι to dist. it from ὅτι, *that*): Hom. has also the masc. collat. form ὅτις Od.1.47, al. (also in Critias 2.9 and Ion. and Arc. Prose, *Jahresh.*12.136 (Erythrae), *IG*12(5).22 (Ios), 5(2).343.34 (Orchom. Arc.)) and the neut. ὅττι Od.9.402, al., cf. ὄττι Alc.45.—In some forms only the second part is inflected, viz. gen. ὅτου Th.1.23, al., Ep. ὄττεο Od.1.124, later Ion. ὅτεο *Jahresh.* l.c., contr. ὅττευ Od.17.121, ὅτευ ib.421, Hdt.1.7; Lesb. ὄττω Sapph.*Supp.*5.3: dat. ὅτῳ Th.1.36, al.; perh. also in Ion., Emp. 2.5, Democr.99, Hp.*VC*14; Ep. ὅτεῳ Od.2.114, and as disyll., Il.12. 428, 15.664; so Hdt.1.86, al., Democr.100, Heraclit.15, *SIG*194.21 (Amphipolis, iv B.C.); Arc. ὀσ̄έοι *IG*5(2).262.14 (Mantinea, v B.C.); Ep. acc. ὅτινα Od.8.204, 15.395; Delph. gen. ὅτινος *IG*2².1126.37 (iv B.C.), also *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.167 (Cyrene); Delph. dat. ὅτινι *IG* 2².1126.25; Cret. dat. sg. ὅτιμι *Leg.Gort.*7.51, 8.7, al.: pl., nom. masc. Arg. ὄττινες *Mnemos.*44.65 (iii B.C.); neut. ὅτινα Il.22.450; gen. ὅτεων Od.10.39, Hdt.8.65, Att. ὅτων S.*OT*414, X.*An.*7.6.24 (cj.), *Oec.*3.2 (cj.) (also in Hes.*Fr.*238, Anaxag.12, Hp.*Aër.*21); dat. ὁτέοισι(ν) Il.15.491, Hdt.2.82, Att. ὅτοισι S.*Ant.*1335, Ar.*Eq.*758, ὅτοις S.*Tr.*1119; acc. ὅτινας Il.15.492, Aeol. ὄττινας Sapph.12: in a few forms only the first part is inflected, Cret. gen. sg. ὥτι prob. in *Leg.Gort.*1.5, 2.50, 11.50, al., *GDI*4993ii 10: neut. pl. ἄτι *Leg.Gort.*2. 47, al.: of the forms with double inflexion Hom. has only ὅν τινα Il.2. 188, al., ἥν τινα 3.286, al., οἵ τινες Od.4.94, al., οὕς τινας Il.4.240, al., ἅς τινας Od.8.573; ᾧτινι first in Hes.*Op.*31, ἥστινος A.*Ag.*1358, ᾗ τινι δή Th.8.87, οἵστισι Ar.*Pax*1279: Att. Inscrr. have ἥστινος ἧτινι along with masc. and neut. ὅτου ὅτῳ, and this rule holds with few exceptions in Trag. and Att. Prose before iv B.C.; ᾧτινιοῦν occurs in Lys.1.37, etc.: ὅτῳ rarely as fem., E.*IT*1071.—For the Ion. and Ep. form **ἄσσα**, Att. ἅττα, v. ἄσσα.—On the concord and construction cf. ὅς B. I. 1,3, II. 3, III. 2a,b:—Radic. sense, *any one who, anything which, whosoever, whichsoever*; ὃς ἀπόλοιτο καὶ ἄλλος, ὅτις τοιαῦτά γε ῥέζοι Od.1.47; ἀθανάτων ὅς τίς σε φυλάσσει 15.35, etc.: freq. without express antec., χαίρει δέ μιν ὅς τις ἐθείρῃ Il.21.347; ἄσσον ἴτω ὅς τις δέπας οἴσεται 23.667: hence freq. in maxims or sentiments, οὐκ ἔστιν ὅ, πάντ' ἀνὴρ εὐδαιμονεῖ Ar.*Ra.*1217; μακάριος ὅ. οὐσίαν καὶ νοῦν ἔχει Men.114; οὗτος βέλτιστος ἂν εἴη, ὅ... Lys.3.4, etc.: freq. in such phrases as ὅστις εἶ, ὅστις ἐστί, v. ὅς B. III. 2; ἔστιν ὅ., freq. with a neg., οὐ γὰρ ἔην ὅς τίς σφιν.. ἡγήσαιτο Il.2.687; οὐκ ἔστιν ὅτῳ μείζονα μοῖραν νείμαιμ' ἢ σοί A.*Pr.*293 (anap.), cf. 989, 1070 (anap.), etc.; εἰσὶν οἵτινες S.*Fr.*354.5; οὐδὲν ὅ τι οὐ.. *everything*, Hdt. 5.97, Th.7.87:—in these phrases the case of ὅστις commonly depends on that of οὐδείς; but sts. the reverse, v. οὐδείς I. 2: also joined with Sup., τρόπῳ ὅτῳ ἂν δύνωνται ἰσχυροτάτῳ Foed.ap.Th.5.23; ὄντινα ἀφανέστατον δύναιντο τρόπον Paus.10.1.5: in Trag. and Att. sts. strengthd. by an antec. πᾶς, but only in sg., ἅπας δὲ τραχὺς ὅ. ἂν νέον κρατῇ A.*Pr.*35, cf. Th.8.90 (πάντες ὅσοι being commonly used in pl., not πάντες οἵτινες; but πᾶσιν.. ὅστις ἐρωτᾷ *IG*1².410). II. referring to a definite object, prop. only when a general notion is implied, Πολυκράτεα.., δι' ὄντινα κακῶς ἤκουσε, not *the man through whom*, but *one through whom..*, Hdt.3.120; τελευταῖόν σε προσβλέψαιμι νῦν, ὅστις πέφασμαι φύς τ' ἀφ' ὧν οὐ χρῆν may I see thee now for the last time, I *who am one* born from sinful parentage, S.*OT*1184, cf. A.*Pr.* 38, *Ag.*1065; but in quite definite sense, βωμόν, ὅστις νῦν ἔξω τῆς πόλεώς ἐστι Th.6.3: sts. even with οὗτος or ὅδε as antec., Hdt.1. 167, 2.99, 6.47, E.*Hipp.*943, Theoc.8.87. 2. ἐφ' ὅτῳ, = ἐφ' ᾧτε, D.S.16.4; so ἐφ' ὅτῳ τε *Delph.*3(2).236 (ii B.C.). III. in indirect questions, Hom., etc., εἶπ' ἄγε μοι καὶ τόνδε.., ὅς τις ὅδ' ἐστί Il.3.192, cf. 167, etc.; ἔσπετε νῦν μοι, Μοῦσαι, ὅς τις δὴ κτλ. *who it was that..*, 14.509; ξεῖνος ὅδ', οὐκ οἶδ' ὅς τις Od.8.28: in dialogue, when the person questioned repeats the question asked by τίς, as οὗτος τί ποιεῖς;—ὅ τι ποιῶ; Ar.*Ra.*198; ἀλλὰ τίς γὰρ εἶ;—ὅστις; πολίτης χρηστός Id.*Ach.*595, cf. *Pl.*462, Pl.*Euthphr.*2c, etc. 2. rare and late in direct questions, ὅ τι ἐστὶ τὸ ἐμποδίζον; A.D.*Adv.*140.12; ἀνθ' ὅτου..; = *why?* Jul.*Ep.*82 p.109 B.-C.; cf. ὅπως. IV. limited or made more indefinite by the addition of Particles: 1. ὅστις γε *being one who* (cf. ὅσγε), S.*OT*1335, *OC*810, Ar.*Ra.*1184. 2. ὅστις δή (v. δή IV. 1), freq. used without any distinct relative force, θεῶν ὅτεῳ δή *to some one or other* of the gods, Hdt.1.86; ὅτευ δὴ χρήματος δεησόμενον Id.3.121; ᾗ τινι δὴ γνώμῃ Th.8.87, etc.; also ὅ τι δήκοτε πρήξοντα Hdt.6.134; ὅστις δήποτ' ὤν Pl.*Phdr.*273c; ὡς ἀπετύγχαν' ὁτουδήποτε D.19.167; ὁτῳδήτινι τρόπῳ *PFay.*21.11 (ii A.D.); so b. ὁστισοῦν, ὁτιοῦν *anybody (anything) whatsoever*, Th.4.16, Pl. *Smp.*198b, etc.; μετὰ ὁτουοῦν τρόπου Th.8.27; ὁτῳοῦν Pl.*Tht.*175a; εἷς ὁστισοῦν *any* one *person*, Arist.*Pol.*1286ª31: freq. with neg., μηδ' ἂν ὁστισοῦν τυγχάνῃ ὤν Pl.*Euthphr.*5e, cf. *Phd.*78d, etc.; οὐδ' ὁτιοῦν not *the least mite*, nothing *whatsoever*, Ar.*Nu.*344, *Pl.*385; μηδοτιοῦν Thgn.64: rarely, = *whoever* (*whatever*), as subject of a verb, ὁτιοῦν ἔτυχε τῶν ἐπὶ μέρους (v.l. ὅτι ἄν) Arist.*Mu.*391ª22. c. ὁστισδηποτοοῦν D.40.8, Aeschin.1.164. d. so also ὅστις alone, Pl.*Hp.Ma.* 282d, etc.: with neg., μηδὲ οἵτινες none *at all*, X.*HG*1.5.9; οὐδ' ἥστινος ἂν ἀσχολίας τὸ πρᾶγμα προσεδεῖτο Plb.9.14.6. 3. ὅστις ποτε *whoever*, A.*Ag.*160 (lyr.), cf. Hdt.8.65. 4. ὅστις περ (cf. ὅσπερ), mostly in neut., ὅ τι πέρ ἐστ' ὄφελος Ar.*Ec.*53, cf. Pl.*R.*492e: in masc., D.21.225. 5. ὅστις τε, where τε is otiose as in ὅστε, Il.23.43, al. V. neut. ὅ τι used abs. as a Conj., v. ὅ τι. VI. ἐξ ὅτου *from which time*, S.*OC*345, *Tr.*326, Ar.*Nu.*528, X.*Cyr.*8.2.16, etc.; ἐξ ὅτου περ Ar.*Ach.*596; ἀπ' ὅτευ *since..*, Hdt.1.7, cf. *SIG*45.18 (Halic., v B.C.); so ἕως ὅτου *until..*, *Ev.Luc.*13.8. 2. *from what cause*, S. *Tr.*671, E.*Cyc.*639.

ὀστίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *in* or *of the bones*, μυελὸς ὀ. Ruf.*Onom.*217.

ὄστλιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, *hair*, esp. *curled hair, lock of hair*, Call.*Fr.*12; cf. ἄστλιγξ. II. *anything curled* or *twisted*, as, 1. *tendril* of vine and other climbing plants, Thphr.*HP*3.18.5. 2. *curling flame*, πυρός A.R.1.1297. 3. of the *arms* of the cuttle-fish, Nic.*Al.* 470.

ὀστο-δερμία, ἡ, *skin and bone*, Tz.*H.*10.717 (pl.). **-δέτης**, ου, ὁ, *bonesetter*, Zos.Alch.p.233 B.: **-δετικὴ διαγραφή**, diagram *for purposes of bonesetting*, ibid. **-ειδής**, ές, *like bones*, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*4 (Comp.), Gal.14.720. **-θηκάριον**, τό, Dim. of sq., Wood *Ephesus Append.*(*Inscrr.fr. Tombs*)14. **-θήκη**, ἡ, *receptacle for bones, sarcophagus*, Lyc.367, *Com.Adesp.*329, *IPE* I².542.3 (Chersonese, I A.D.), *CIG*2728, 2731 (Stratonicea). **-θήκιον**, τό, Dim. of foreg., *Schwyzer*625.1 (Mytil., ii/i B.C.).

ὀστοινα, dub. sens. in *PFay.*331 (ii A.D.).

ὀστόϊνος, = ὀστέϊνος, Aq.*Ex.*1.9, al.

ὀστο-κατεάκτης, ου, ὁ, *ossifrage, lammergeyer*, *Gloss.* **-κλάστης**, ου, ὁ, = foreg., Cyran.98, *Gloss.* **-κόπος**, ὁ, v. ὀστεοκόπος. **-κοπώδης**, ες, *feeling as if one's bones were broken*, ῥῖγος Pall.*Febr.*22.2, cf. Aët.4.38. **-κόραξ**, ακος, ὁ, = ὀστοκατεάκτης, *Gloss.* **-λογέω**, *gather bones*, Is.4.19. **-λογία**, ἡ, *gathering up of bones* after the burning of a body, D.S.4.38:—also **-λόγιον**, τό, Lat. *ossilegium*, *Gloss.* II. v. ὀστεολογία. **-λόγος**, ον, (λέγω B) *collecting bones*, Epil.7; Ὀστολόγοι, name of a tragedy by Aeschylus, Ath.15.667c. **-μάχιον** [ᾰ], τό, a game played with fourteen pieces of bone, Aus.*Opusc.*17 *Praef.* **-ποιητικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for making bone*, δύναμις Gal.*Nat.Fac.*1.6.

ὀστοῦν, τό, Att. contr. for ὀστέον (q.v.).

ὀστο-φᾰγέω, *eat bones*, Str.16.4.17, Paul.Aeg.3.42, Alex.Trall. 4. **-φᾰνέω**, *show bones*, i.e. *ribs*, *Hippiatr.*38. **-φυής**, ές, *of a bony nature* or *substance*, Batr.296.

ὀστρᾰκ-ᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *potter*, Hdn.Gr.2.657, *MAMA*3.718 (Corycus). **-εος**, α, ον, = ὀστράκινος, Nic.*Fr.*73.3 (dub. l.), Orph. *A.*322:—also **-ειος**, *PCair.Zen.*82.11 (iii B.C.), Sch.Luc.*Lex.* 7. **-εύς**, έως, ὁ, *potter*, *APl.*4.191 (Nicaen.). **-ηρός**, ά, όν, *of the nature of earthenware*, [ζῷα] ὀ. *testaceous* animals, Arist.*GA* 763ª30, *PA*679ᵇ12, al. **-ίας**, ου, ὁ, *a stone resembling an agate*, Plin.*HN*37.177. **-ίζω**, *banish* (esp. from Athens) *by potsherds, ostracize*, Th.1.135, 8.73, And.3.3, Arist.*Ath.*22.6, *Pol.*1284ª21, Sch. Ar.*Eq.*851; also used at Argos, Arist.*Pol.*1302ᵇ18; at Megara and Miletus, Sch.Ar. l.c. **-ίνδα**, Adv. *played with potsherds* or *oyster-shells* (the black and white surfaces being analogous to our 'heads and tails'), [παιδιά] Poll.9.111, Herm.*in Phdr.*p.90 A.: with a play on ὀστρακισμός, ὀ. βλέψαι Ar.*Eq.*855. **-ῖνος**, η, ον, *earthen, made of clay*, of vessels, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*34, al., Pl.Com.114, *AP*7.645 (Crin.), 11.74 (Nicarch.), 2*Ep.Ti.*2.20, 2*Ep.Cor.*4.7, *PLond.*3.1177.95 (ii A.D.). 2. *like earthenware*, ὀστράκινα τὸ δέρμα, = ὀστρακόδερμα, v.l.

in Luc.*Lex.*6. **-ιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *ὄστρακον*, Arist.*HA*594ª11, Str. 17.3.11, Sch.D.T.p.196 H. 2. *shell-fish*, Str.17.2.4. **-ίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *pine-cone* or *pine-seed*, Mnesith.ap.Ath.2.57b, cf. Ath.3.126a. II. *ἀγαλμάτιόν τι Ἀφροδίτης*, Hsch. **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, *ostracism*, Arist.*Ath.* 22.3, *Pol.*1284ª17, al. **-ίτης** [*ῑ*], *ου*, *ὁ*, = *ὀστράκινος*, *λίθος ὀ.* Dsc.5. 146, cf. Plin.*HN*36.139; also, *ostracitis*, = *ὀστρακίας*, ib.37.177. 2. fem. *ὀστρακῖτις*, *ιδος*, *an inferior variety of καδμεία*, Dsc.5.74, Plin.*HN* 37.151. II. a kind of *cake*, Ath.14.647f.

ὀστρᾰκό-δερμος, *ον*, *with a shell like a potsherd*, *hard-shelled*, *καρκίνοι* Batr.295; *ὀ. ζῷα testaceans* or *molluscs* (excl. cuttle-fishes), opp. *μαλακόστρακα*, Arist.*HA*523ᵇ9, cf. 590ª19, Thphr.*HP*4.6.8, Ath.3. 89f, Jul.*Or.*6.193b; also of certain crabs, Arist.*HA*601ª18; of eggs, ib.489ᵇ14. **-ειις**, *εσσα*, *εν*, poet. for *ὀστράκινος*, *δόμος ὀ. AP*9.86 (Antiphil.); *νῶτα* Poet.ap.Suid. s.v. *στυφελισμός*: contr. *ὀστρακοῦς* Gal.8.190. **-κονία**, *ἡ*, *pavement made of crushed potsherds*, *concrete*, *Gp.*2.27.5.

ὄστρᾰκον, *τό*, *earthen vessel*, Ar.*Ra.*1190, *Ec.*1033, Lys.3.28,4.6; *flower-pot*, Thphr.*HP*6.7.3. 2. *fragment of such a vessel*, *potsherd*, *IG*4²(1).121.82 (Epid., iv B.C., pl.), Lxx*Ps.*21.16, al., *Ostr.*1152, etc.; *ἰπνοῦ ὄστρακα* Hp.*Morb.*2.47; esp. *the potsherd used in voting* (v. *ὀστρακίζω*): hence *τοὔστρακον παροίχεται the danger of ostracism* is past, Cratin.71; *τὰ ὄστρακα*, = *ὀστρακισμός*, Pl.Com.187; *τὸ ὄ. ἐπιφέρειν τινί* to vote for any one's banishment, Plu.*Alc.*13, cf. *Per.* 14. 3. *ὀστράκου περιστροφή*, of the game *ὀστρακίνδα* (q.v.), Pl. *R.*521c; so *ὀστράκου μεταπεσόντος* 'if heads become tails', Id.*Phdr.* 241b. 4. *earthenware castanet*, *ἡ τοῖς ὀ. κροτοῦσα* [Μοῦσα], of the poetry of Euripides, Ar.*Ra.*1305. II. the hard *shell* of snails, mussels, cuttle-fishes, tortoises, etc., *h.Merc.*33, S.*Ichn.*303 (dub. l.), Hp.*Steril.*245, Theoc.9.25, Arist.*HA*528ª4, etc.: hence, *tortoise-shell* or *mother-of-pearl*, *κλιντῆρες ὀστράκοις... ἐνδεδεμένοι* prob. l. in Ph. 1.666; the *shell* at the base of the constellation Lyra, Ptol.*Alm.* 7.5. 2. *egg-shell*, *ἀπτῆνα..., ἄρτι γυμνὸν ὀστράκων* A.*Fr.*337, cf. Arist.*GA*754ᵃ2.

ὀστρᾰκό-νωτος, *ον*, *having the back covered with a hard shell*, Teucer ap.Ath.10.455e, Ael.*NA*9.6. **-ποιός**, *ὁ*, *potter*, *Gloss.* **-ρῑνος**, *ον*, = *ὀστρακόδερμος*, Opp.*H.*1.313, 5.589, Luc.*Lex.*6.

ὀστρακοῦς, v. *ὀστρακόεις*.

ὀστρᾰκο-φορέω, *vote with ὄστρακα*, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*851. **-φορία**, *ἡ*, *voting with ὄστρακα*, Arist.*Ath.*43.5, Plu.*Alc.*13. **-χρως**, acc. *ὀστρακόχροα*, *with a hard skin* or *shell*, *AP*6.196 (Stat. Flacc.).

ὀστρᾰκ-όω, *turn into potsherds*, *dash to pieces*:—Pass., *to be dashed in pieces*, A.*Fr.*180.4. II. *make* the skin *hard like shell*, *ὀ. τὸ δέρμα* Arist.*Pr.*869ᵇ25:—Pass., *become covered with a hard shell*, Lyc.89; so of bread baked to a crust, Gal.14.50. III. *pave with concrete* (cf. *ὀστρακοκονία*), *IG*2².463.82 (iv B.C.). **-ώδης**, *ες*, *like an earthen pot* or *sherd*, *testaceous*, of crabs, Arist.*HA*525ᵇ12, al.; of the shell of the tortoise, ib.600ᵇ20; of oysters, ib.531ª17; of the covering of certain eggs, Id.*GA*733ª20, *HA*558ª28. 2. *full of potsherds*, *τὸ ὄρος τὸ -ῶδες* Lxx*Jd.*1.35; *ὀ. τόπος POxy.*941.2 (vi A.D.).

ὀστρειακός, *ή*, *όν*, *of the oyster*, *σάρξ* Zonar.

ὀστρέϊνος, *η*, *ον*, *of* or *living in a shell*, *testaceous*, Pl.*Phlb.*21c. II. (*ὄστρεον* III) *purple*, in form *ὀστρῖνος*, *POxy.*109.5 (iii/iv A.D.).

ὀστρειογρᾰφής, *ές*, *purple-painted*, Mamerc.ap.Plu.*Tim.*31.

ὄστρειον, *τό*, v. *ὄστρεον*.

ὄστρε-ον or **ὄστρειον**, *τό*, *oyster*; the proper Att. form is *ὄστρειον* (*ὄστρεια.. ἔλεγον οἱ ἀρχαῖοι* Ath.3.92e, cf. Moer.p.285 P. (who recommends *ὀστρία* [*ῑ*] wrongly), Phot., etc.), and this is required by the metre in the earlier Poets, *κόγχοι*, *μύες*, *κῶστρεια* A.*Fr.*34; *ὄστρεια συμμεμυκότα* Epich.42 (*ὄστρεα* codd. Ath.); *πίννῃσι καὶ ὀστρείοισιν ὁμοίη* Cratin.8; *πίνναι*, *λεπάδες*, *μύες*, *ὄστρεια* Anaxandr.41.61 (anap.); while *ὄστρεον* is used in late Ep., Matro*Conv.*16, Nic.*Fr.*83, and is found in Pap., *PCair.Zen.*82.13 (iii B.C.), *POxy.*738.5 (i A.D.):—the readings vary in Pl. (v. infr. III), as in Arist., cf. *HA*490ᵇ10, 525ª20: generally, of all *bivalves*, ib.525ª20, 528ª1, *Fr.*304, Gal.12.345. II. *oyster-* or *bivalve-shell*, Arist.*HA*531ᵇ5, 590ª32. III. *purple pigment*, prob. that produced by the murex, cf. Arist.*HA*548ª12; *ὄστρεον μόνον ἐπιφέρειν* Pl.*Cra.*424d; *ὀστρείῳ ἐναληλιμμένος* Id.*R.*420c: *τὰ σώματα ἐκέχριντο ὀστρείῳ* Callix.2: *ὄστρεα· τὰ κογχύλια, Λάκωνες ἄνθος*, Hsch. **-ώδης**, *ες*, *of the oyster kind*, Arist.*HA*607ᵇ3, Str. 3.2.7, Aristid.Quint.2.17, Olymp.*in Phd.*p.143N.:—also **ὀστρειώδης**, *hard-shelled*, Arist.*PA*684ª9.

ὄστρῑμον, *τό*, *byre* or *enclosure* for cattle, *βόας ὀστρίμου ἐξήλασσεν* Antim.41, cf. Lyc.94 (pl.): *ὄστριμον· ἐν ᾧ αἱ θεριναὶ μοναὶ τόπος, οἱ δὲ ἔπαυλις*, Hsch.

ὀστρῖνος, v. *ὀστρέϊνος* II.

ὀστρίτης [*ῑ*] *λίθος*, *ὁ*, *a kind of stone*, Orph.*L.*344.

ὀστρύα (or **ὀστρύη**), and **ὄστρυς**, *υος*, *ἡ*, *hop hornbeam*, *Ostrya carpinifolia*, Thphr.*HP*3.10.3, cf. 3.3.1, 3.6.1, Plin.*HN*13.117; also **ὀστρυΐς**, *ΐδος*, *ἡ*, Thphr.*HP*1.8.2.

ὀστώδης, *ες*, *like bone*, *bony*, X.*Eq.*1.8, 5.6, Arist.*HA*500ᵇ23, al., Thphr.*HP*3.18.5; *ὀ. μέρη* PMed. in *Arch.Pap.*4.271 (iii A.D.), cf. Porph.*Gaur.*17.7: Comp. *-έστερος* Arist.*PA*654ª30.

ὄσυρις, v. *ὄσιρις*.

ὄσφρα, *ἡ*, = *ὀσμή* I, in pl., Ach.Tat.2.38; v. *ὀσφραίνομαι*.

ὀσφράδιον, *τό*, *nosegay*, Eust.46.3.

ὀσφρ-αίνομαι, fut. *ὀσφρήσομαι* Ar.*Pax* 152: aor. 2 *ὠσφρόμην* Hdt. (v. infr.), Ar.*Ach.*179; inf. *ὀσφρέσθαι* Eup.10; part. *ὀσφρόμενος* Philonid.3 (the aor. 1 form *ὤσφραντο* in Hdt.1.80, Aristid.2.308 J. seems to be an error of the copyists for *ὤσφροντο* which is v.l. in Aristid.):—Pass., aor. *ὠσφράνθην* Hp.*Superf.*25, Arist.*de An.*424ᵇ4, *Pr.*887ª10, Lxx*Ge.*8.21: fut. *ὀσφρανθήσομαι* ib.*To.*6.18, *Ps.*134(135). 17: the forms *ὀσφρᾶται*, *-ῶνται*, etc. only in late writers, as Ph. 1.617 (dub. l.), Paus.9.21.3, Luc.*Pisc.*48, Anon.Lond.33.30 (f. l. in Antiph.147.6, Philem.79.26): aor. *ὠσφρήσαντο* Arist.ap.Ael.*NA*9. 54 (om. Rose), Arat.955, Ael.*NA*5.49, etc., *ὀσφρηθῆναι* Anon.Lond. 34.49, *ὠσφρήθη* Hsch.:—*catch scent of*, *smell*, c. gen., Hdt.1.80, Ar.*Ra.*654, X.*Mem.*2.1.24, etc.: abs., Pl.*Phd.*96b, etc.; *ἡ αἴσθησις ἡ τοῦ ὀσφραίνεσθαι* Arist.*Sens.*445ª5: c. acc. only in late writers, *ὀ. θρυαλλίδα ἐσβεσμένην* Arist.ap.Ael.*NA*9.54; for in E.*Cyc.*154 (*εἶδες γὰρ αὐτήν;—οὐ μὰ Δί', ἀλλ' ὀσφραίνομαι*), *αὐτῆς* must be supplied, cf. Ar.*Ra.*489; and in Id.*Pl.*896, *ὀσφραίνει τι; τι* is adverbial, *at all*. 2. metaph., *get scent of*, *τῆς Ἱππίου τυραννίδος* Id.*Lys.*619; *τοῦ χρυσίου* Luc.*Tim.*45. II. causal in Act., *ὀσφραίνειν τινά τινι make* one *smell* at a thing, Gal.12.795; cf. *ἀπ-*, *προσοσφραίνω*. **-ανσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, = *ὄσφρησις*, Clearch.ap.Ath.13.611b. **-αντέον**, *one must cause to smell at*, *κασσίᾳ*, etc., Antyll.ap.Orib.10.20.1, etc. **-αντήριος**, *α*, *ον*, *able to smell*, *keen-scented*, *μυκτῆρες ὀ.* Ar. *Ra.*893. **-αντικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *capable of smelling*, *quick of scent*, [*κυνίδια*] Arist.*GA*781ᵇ10; of the vine, *sensitive to odours*, Thphr.*CP*2.18. 4. 2. *τὸ ὀ. αἰσθητήριον* the organ *of the sense of smell*, Arist.*de An.* 421ᵇ32; *τὸ ὀσφραντικόν the capacity of smelling*, *ὃ ἐνεργείᾳ ἡ ὄσφρησις, τοῦτο δυνάμει τὸ ὀ.* Id.*Sens.*438ᵇ22. **-αντός**, *ή*, *όν*, *that can be smelt*, Id.*de An.*421ᵇ6, *Sens.*445ᵇ1 sq., Sor.1.67, Gal.11.54, Porph.*Abst.*1. 33. **-ασία**, *ἡ*, *odour*, Lxx*Ho.*14.7. 2. *smelling*, Arr.*Epict.* 1.20.8. **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *the sense of smell*, Pl.*Phd.*111b (as v.l.), *Tht.*156b, Arist.*de An.*421ᵇ23; *τὸ τῆς ὀ. αἰσθητήριον* Id.*PA*658ᵇ28; *ῥινῶν ὀσφρήσιες* Opp.*C.*4.66. 2. *the organ of smell*, Arist.*de An.* 425ª5, *Pr.*907ᵇ28, 1*Ep.Cor.*12.17, *PRyl.*63.5 (iii A.D.); *αἱ ὀ.* Hdn.1. 12.2. **-ητικός**, *ή*, *όν*, = *ὀσφραντικός*, Gal.2.873, D.L.9.80. **-ητός**, *ή*, *όν*, = *ὀσφραντός*, S.E.*M.*8.43, *P.*1.51, Gal.1.363, al., Alex.Aphr.*in Sens.*86.12.

ὀσφῠαλγ-έω, *have lumbago*, Hp.*Coac.*154. **-ής**, *ές*, *suffering from lumbago*, *γέρων* A.*Fr.*361, cf. Hp.*Coac.*313. **-ία**, Ion. **-ίη**, *ἡ*, *lumbago*, ib.606.

ὀσφύδιον, *τό*, Dim. of *ὀσφῦς*, Theognost.*Can.*125.

ὀσφῠήξ, *ῆγος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, (*ἄγνυμι*) *having dislocated one's hip*, *γέρων* Poet. ap.*Lex. de Spir.*p.209 V.

ὀσφῦς, *ἡ*, gen. *ὀσφύος*: acc. *ὀσφῦν*, also *ὀσφύα AP*12.213(Strat.): —*loin* or *loins*, *lower part of the back*, Epich.80, Hp.*Aër.*20, *Aph.*3.23, Arist.*HA*493ª22, al.; opp. *κῶλα*, *ὦμοι*, A.*Pr.*497, Hdt.2.40; *loin* of a victim, *SIG*57.9 (Milet., v B.C.), 1037.2 (iv/iii B.C.), Pherecr.23.4, Ar.*Pax*1053, *Lys.*964, Men.319.12; of wasps, *ἔχουσι κέντρον ἐκ τῆς ὀ.* Ar.*V.*225, cf. 740 (anap.); of a horse, X.*Eq.*1.12; of a fish, Antiph. 132.6(anap.). 2. Hellenist., metaph., *ὁ καρπὸς τῆς ὀ.*, of a son, *Act.Ap.*2.30, cf. Lxx*Ge.*35.11, al. 3. *περιζώννυσθαι* or *ἀναζώννυσθαι τὴν ὀσφύν* gird up one's *loins*, ib.*Je.*1.17; *βυσσίνῳ* ib.*Da.*10.5, cf. *Ev.Luc.*12.35. [*ῡ* in nom. and acc. sg., which are accented *ὀσφῦς*, *ὀσφῦν* by Hdn.Gr.2.937; *ὀσφύς*, *-ύν* freq. in codd., and this may be admitted for late writers: cf. *ὀφρῦς*.]

ὀσχέα, **ὄσχεον**, **ὄσχεος**, v. *ὄσχη*.

ὄσχη, *ἡ*, *scrotum*, Hp.*Morb.*2.61 and 71, al.; but in Arist.*HA*510ª 12, 632ª16, *GA*719ᵇ5, *Pr.*949ª16, we find the form **ὀσχέα**: if *ὄσχη* is contr. from *ὀσχέα*, it shd. be written *ὀσχῆ*:—another form **ὄσχεος**, *ὁ*, is found in Id.*HA*493ª33 (v.l. *ὀσχέα*), Poll.4.203 (v.l. in 2.172), Ruf.*Onom.*104, Hsch.; also **ὄσχεον**, *τό*, Poll.2.172 (with vv.ll.), Hsch. II. = *ὄσχος*, Nic.*Al.*109, cf. Hsch. [Accent *ὀσχεός* acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.121.]

ὄσχιον, *τό*, *raised margin of the womb*, Gal.19.127; cf. *ὄσχις*.

ὄσχις, *ιος*, *ἡ*, said to be = *ὄσχιον*, Hp.*Coac.*528; but as the reference is to a male in Id.*Epid.*7.33 Littré's cj. *ἰξύας* (acc. pl.) should be accepted in both places, as also for *ὄρχιας* in ib.5.61.

ὄσχος, *ὁ*, v. *ὦσχος*; for Hp.*Mul.*2.204, v. *ὄχος*.

ὀσχο-φόρια, *τά*, **-φόριον**, *τό*, **-φόροι**, *οἱ*, etc., v. *ὠσχ-*.

ὅτα, Aeol. for *ὅτε*, like *πότα* for *πότε*, Sapph.43, *IG*12(2).645ª33 (Nesos, iv B.C.).

ὁταμπερ, Relat. Adv., = *ὅταν περ*, *at precisely whatever time*, with subj., *IG*1².40.8, al.

ὅταν, for *ὅτ' ἄν* (*ὅτε ἄν*) as sts. in codd.: Adv. of Time, *whenever*, with a conditional force, so as nearly to = *ἐάν* (v. *εἰ* B. II), referring to an indef. future (cf. *ὅτε* A. I. 1c), Il.1.519, etc.; also of events likely to recur, 2.397, *IG*1².97.9, etc.: also in Ep. *ὅτε κεν* Il.1.567, 6.225: strengthd., *ὅ. περ* S.*OC*301, Pl.*R.*565a,d: repeated for rhet. effect, *ὅ. ὡς ὑβρίζων, ὅ. ὡς ἐχθρὸς ὑπάρχων, ὅ. κονδύλοις, ὅ. ἐπὶ κόρρης* D.21. 72. b. later causal, *since*, *ὅταν.. ᾗ since* it is, Arist.*Mu.*395ª19, cf. D.Chr.7.105, Porph.*Gaur.*11.2; in earlier examples the application to the particular case is less directly expressed, *καὶ τοῦτο τυφλὸν ὅταν ἐγὼ βλέπω βραχύ* this too (viz. my staff) is blind *when* I am (= *when* its owner is) short-sighted, E.*Ion*744, cf. S.*Aj.*137 (anap.), Pl.*Sph.*241a, Din.3.9. 2. never with ind. in early authors, exc. in Od.10.410, *ὡς δ' ὅταν... σκαίρουσι* (s. v. l.); in 24.88, *ὅτε κεν.. ζώννυνταί τε νέοι καὶ ἐπεντύνονται ἄεθλα*; and in Il.12.41, *ὡς δ' ὅτ' ἂν ἔν τε κύνεσσι καὶ ἀνδράσι.. στοέφεται* (*ἔναντα κύνεσσι* cj. Monro): but freq. in Lxx with impf. ind., as *ὅταν εἰσήρχετο Ge.*38.9, cf. Plb.4.32.5, *Ev. Marc.*3.11: also with aor. ind., Lxx*Ex.*16.3, *Apoc.*8.1: with fut. ind., *ὅταν ἔξουσι* Apollod.*Poliorc.*187.12; *ὅταν ὄψεσθε* (v. l. *ὄψησθε*) *Ev.Luc.* 13.28: with pres. ind., *ὅταν δείκνυται* Str.12.3.27(s.v.l.): generally, *ὅταν* supersedes *ὅτε* in Hellenistic Greek. 3. never with opt. in early authors, exc. in orat. obliq., where in orat. recta the subj. with

ὅταν would have stood, as perh. A.*Pers.*450 may be expld. (ὅτ' ἐκ νεῶν Elmsl.); ὅτε κεν folld. by ἵκοι, Il.9.525. II. Special usages: 1. to introduce a simile, 10.5, Od.5.394. 2. πρίν γ' ὅ., = πρίν γε ἤ ὅ. (v. ὅτε A. II. 2), 2.374. 3. εἰς ὅτε κεν until *such time as*.., ib.99, 19.144. 4. ὅ. τάχιστα, Lat. *cum primum*, Ar.*Th.*1205, X.*Cyr.*4.5.33; ὅ. πρῶτον Pl.*Ly.*211b. [ὅτᾱν only in later Poetry, *Lyr.Alex. Adesp.*37.17.]

ὅτε, also Cypr., *Inscr.Cypr.*135.1 H., Dor. **ὅκα**, Aeol. **ὅτα** (qq.v.), Relat. Adv., formed from the Relat. stem ὁ- and τε (v. τε B), answering to demonstr. τότε and interrog. πότε; prop. of Time, but sts. passing into a causal sense (cf. ὁπότε).

A. of Time, *when, at the time when*, I. Constr.: 1. with ind. to denote single events or actions in past time, with impf. or aor., *when*, Il.1.397,432, etc.: rarely with plpf., 5.392: the Verb is sts. to be repeated from the apodosis, Καλλίξενος δὲ κατελθών, ὅ. καὶ οἱ ἐκ Πειραιῶς (sc. κατῆλθον) X.*HG*1.7.35: freq. in ellipt. phrases, πῇ ἔβαν εὐχωλαί, ὅ. δὴ φάμεν εἶναι ἄριστοι; whither are gone the boasts, [*which we made*] *when* we said..? Il.8.229: so after Verbs of perception and the like, ἦ οὐ μέμνῃ, ὅ. τ' ἐκρέμω..; rememberest thou not [*the time*] *when*..? 15.18, cf. 21.396, Od.24.115, Ar.*V.*354, Th.2.21, etc.; ἄκουσα εὐχομένης ὅτ' ἔφησθα.. Il.1.397, cf. Pl.*Lg.*782c; οὐδ' ἔλαθ' Αἴαντα Ζεύς, ὅ. δὴ Τρώεσσι δίδου..νίκην Il.17.627. b. with pres., of a thing always happening or now going on, 2.471; νῦν, ὅ... σοι ὀξέως ὑπακούω X.*Cyr.*2.4.6; ᾔδεα μὲν γὰρ ὅ...Δαναοῖσιν ἄμυνεν, οἶδα δὲ νῦν ὅ. τοὺς..κυδάνει Il.14.71. c. rarely with fut., of a definite future, Od.18.272. 2. with opt., to denote repeated events or actions in past time, ἔνθα πάρος κοιμᾶθ', ὅ. μιν γλυκὺς ὕπνος ἱκάνοι *whenever, as often as*, Il.1.610, cf. Od.8.87, etc.; ὅ. δή Il.3.216. b. sts. of future events which are represented as uncertain, in clauses dependent on a Verb in the opt. or subj., οὐκ ἄν τοι χραίσμῃ κίθαρις.., ὅτ' ἐν κονίῃσι μιγείης 3.55, cf. 18.465, 21.429, A.*Eu.*726. c. ὅ. μή, in early authors always with opt., for εἰ μή, *unless, except, save when*, Il.13.319, Od.16.197, Arist.*Pol.*1277ᵃ24: used by A.R. with subj., 1.245, 4.409. 3. with subj., only in Ep. and Lyr., Il.4.259, 19.337, 21.323, etc., prob. in A.*Ag.*766 (lyr.). II. Special usages: 1. in Hom. to introduce a simile, ὡς δ' ὅτε *as when*, mostly with subj., Il. 2.147, 4.130, 141, 6.506, al.: sts. with ind., 16.364, 21.12: the Verb must freq. be supplied from the context, as in 2.394, 4.462. 2. in the Ep. phrase πρίν γ' ὅτε δή.., ἤ is omitted before ὅτε, 9.488, 12.437, cf. Od.13.322. III. ὅτε with other Particles, 1. ὅτ' ἄν, ὅτε κεν, v. ὅταν. 2. ὅτε δή and ὅτε δή ῥα, stronger than ὅτε, freq. in Hom. and Hes., ὅτε δή Il.5.65, al., Hes.*Th.*280, al.; ὅτε δή ῥα Il.4.446, al., Hes.*Th.*58, al.; v. infr. IV. 1; so ὅτ' ἄρ' Il.10.540. 3. ὅτε τε (where τε is otiose, v. τε B. 1) 2.471, 10.83, etc. 4. ὅτε περ *even when*, 5.802, 14.319, al., Hdt.5.99, Th.1.8, etc.; ὅτε πέρ τε Il.4.259, 10.7. IV. the proper correl. Adv. is τότε, as ὅ. δὴ.., τότε δὴ.. 10.365; ὅ. δή ῥ'.., δὴ τότε 23.721; ὅ. δὴ.., καὶ τότε δὴ.. 22.208; ὅ. δή ῥα.., καὶ τότ' ἄρ' 24.31: for τότε we sts. have ἔπειτα, 3.221; αὐτίκα δ', 4.210; δὲ.., 5.438; also νῦν.., ὅ... S.*Aj.*710 (lyr.), etc.; μεθύστερον, ὅ... Id.*Tr.*711; ἤματι τῷ, ὅ... Il.2.743, etc.; so in Att., ἦν ποτε χρόνος, ὅ... Pl.*Prt.*320c, cf. *Phd.*75a, Hdt.1.160. 2. elliptical in the phrase ἔστιν ὅ. or ἔσθ' ὅ., *there are times when, sometimes, now and then*, ἔστι ὅ. Id.2.120; ἔστιν ὅ. Pl.*Phd.*62a; ἔσθ' ὅ. S.*Aj.*56 (v. infr. c).

B. ὅτε sts. has a causal sense, *when, seeing that*, mostly with pres. ind., Il.16.433 (v.l. ὅ τε); ὅ. δή 20.29; and in Trag. and Att. Prose, as S.*Aj.*1095, *OT*918, Pl.*Smp.*206b, *R.*581e, *Prt.*356c, *Sph.*254b, etc.; so ὅ. γε Hdt.5.92.α': with pf. used as pres., S.*Ph.*428, Ar.*Nu.*34. 2. sts. where ὥστε would be more usual, οὕτω..πόρρω κλέος ἧκει, ὅ. καὶ βασιλεὺς ἠρώτησεν Id.*Ach.*647.

C. ὁτέ Indef. Adv., *sometimes, now and then*, used like ποτέ at the beginning of each of two corresponding clauses, *now.., now.., sometimes.., sometimes..* (not in early Prose, ὁτὲ μὲν.., ὁτὲ δὲ.. Arist. *Pol.*1290ᵃ4, al.), ὁτὲ μὲν.., ἄλλοτε.. Il.20.49sq.; ὁτὲ μὲν.., ἄλλοτε δ' αὖ.. 18.599sq.; ὁτὲ μέν τε.., ἄλλοτε δὲ.. 11.64; ὁτὲ μὲν.., ὁτὲ δ' αὖτε.. A.R.1.1270; ὁτὲ μέν τε.., ὅτ' αὖ.. Id.3.1300; ὁτὲ μὲν.., ποτὲ δὲ.. Plb.6.20.8; ὁτὲ μὲν.., ὁτὲ δὲ.., καὶ ἄλλοτε.. D.L.2.106; ὁτὲ μὲν .., πάλιν δὲ.. Arist.*EN*1100ᵃ28; ἐνίοτε μὲν.., ὁτὲ δὲ.. Id.*Mete.*360ᵇ3; ὁτὲ μὲν.., ἦ.. Id.*Po.*1448ᵃ21 (s.v.l.): also reversely, ἄλλοτε μὲν .., ὁτὲ δὲ.. Il.11.568; also ὁτὲ δέ in the second clause, without any correlative in the first, 17.178; S. joins ἔσθ' ὅτε.., ὅτ' ἄλλοτ' ἄλλον *Aj.*56; ὁτὲ δέ alone, at the beginning of a clause, X.*Cyn.*5.8 and 20, 9.8 and 20.

ὅτε, neut. of ὅστε: also Ion. masc. for ὅστε, v. ὅς, ἥ, ὅ.

ὁτεῖος, α, ον, Cret. for ὁποῖος, but in sense, = ὅστις, *Leg.Gort.*4.52, 5.1, *Schwyzer*183.5 (iii B.C.):—Boeot. **ὁτῖος** in μηδοτίη (q.v.); cf. τεῖος, τέουτος.

ὅτεο, ὁτέοισιν, ὅτευ, ὅτεῳ, ὅτεων, Ep. and Ion. cases of ὅστις.

ὅτερος, α, ον, Cret. for ὁπότερος, *Leg.Gort.*9.53, *SIG*525.11 (iii B.C.). (Cf. Skt. *yatarás* 'which of two' (relat.).)

ὁτῆμος, f.l. for ὁπῆμος in Herod.3.55.

ὅ τι or **ὅτι** (as it is freq. written exc. in 1, sts. also **ὅ, τι**), Ep. **ὅττι**, neut. of ὅστις, used as an Adv. like διότι, in indirect questions, *for what, wherefore*, ὅς κ' εἴποι, ὅ τι τόσσον ἐχώσατο Il.1.64, cf. Od.19.464; εἴρετο, ὅ τι οὐ χρᾶται τῇ χειρί Hdt.3.78, cf. 1.111, 2.19,91, al.; ἦν μὴ φράσῃς ὅ τι.. unless you tell me *why*.., Ar.*Pl.*19, cf. 966: sts. with a Prep., εἰρωτώμενος κατ' ὅ τι.. οὕτως ἐπέστειλε Hdt.6.3. II. ὅ τι μή (usu. written ὅτι μή), after a neg. clause, *except*, Il.16.227 (v.l. ὅτε μή); οὐδαμοί.., ὅ τι μὴ Χῖοι μοῦνοι Hdt.1.18; οὐδεὶς ἀνθρώπων, ὅ τι μὴ γυνὴ μούνη ib.181, cf. 143, Th.4.26, etc.: rarely with a different Verb, διέφυγε μὲν οὐδείς, ὅ τι μὴ διέλαθέ τις no one escaped, *save that* one escaped notice, Arr.*An.*1.16.2, etc.: after a question with οὐ, *so far as not*, οὐ..τὴν ἀπὸ τοῦ μανθάνειν [ἡδονήν], ὅ τι μὴ μάθημα τιμὴν φέρει, καπνὸν καὶ φλυαρίαν [ἡγεῖται]; Pl.*R.*581d.—That this phrase belongs to the pronominal ὅ τι is shown by the similar usage of ὅσον, v. ὅσος IV. 5c. 2. so ὅτι ἀλλ' ἤ, = ὅτι μή, Lxx 1*Ki.*30.17, al. III. with a Sup. Adv., ὅττι τάχιστα as quick as possible, Il.4.193, Od.5.112, al.; also ὅ τι τάχος Hdt.9.7.β', S.*Ant.*1321 codd. (lyr., dub. l.), Th.7.42, etc.; ὅ τι μάλιστα Id.5.36, etc.; ὅ τι ἐγγύτατα Id.3.40; ὅ τι ἐλάχιστα Id. 6.23; ὅ τι χρησιμώτατα Id.7.74: also with Adjs., ὅ τι πλείστη ἀπορία Id.4.32; ὅ τι πλεῖστον ναυτικόν, ὅ τι πλεῖστον χρόνον, X.*HG*4.8.6, *Cyr.*6.1.43; ὅ τι πλείστη εὐδαιμονία Pl.*R.*421b; ὅ τι μεγίστη πρόφασις Th.1.126, cf. 7.69; παῖδας ὅ τι χειροτεχνικωτάτους Ar.*V.*1276, etc.—Here also the usage may be compared with that of ὅσος I. 7, IV. 4.

ὅτι, Ep. **ὅττι** (both in Hom.): Conj., to introduce an objective clause, *that*, after Verbs of seeing or knowing, thinking or saying; in Hom. freq. strengthd. ὅτι ῥα, and ὅτι δή:—Usage: I. when ὅτι introduces a statement of fact: a. in Hom. always with ind., the tense following the same rules as in English, ἤγγειλ' ὅττι ῥά οἱ πόσις ἔκτοθι μίμνε πυλάων Il.22.439. b. in Att., ὅτι takes ind. after primary tenses, ind. or opt. after secondary tenses, e.g. ἐνδείκνυμαι ὅτι οὐκ ἔστι σοφός Pl.*Ap.*23b; ᾤσθετο ὅτι τὸ Μένωνος στράτευμα ἤδη ἐν Κιλικίᾳ ἦν X.*An.*1.2.21, cf. 2.2.15, al.; ἔλεγον ὅτι οὐκ ὀρθῶς αἱ σπονδαὶ γένοιντο Th.5.61, cf. Pl.*Phd.*59e, etc.; ἠπείλησ' ὅτι..βαδιοίμην Ar.*Pl.* 88: the ind. is freq. retained in the same tense which the speaker used or would have used, ἠγγέλθη..ὅτι Μέγαρα ἀφέστηκε news came *that* Megara had (lit. has) revolted, Th.1.114; ἀποκρινάμενοι ὅτι πέμψουσι ib.90: sts. opt. and ind. are found in the same sentence, ἔλεγον, ὅτι Κῦρος μὲν τέθνηκεν, Ἀριαῖος δὲ πεφευγὼς..εἴη X.*An.* 2.1.3; Περικλῆς..προηγόρευε..ὅτι Ἀρχίδαμος μέν οἱ ξένος εἴη.., τοὺς δ' ἀγροὺς τοὺς ἑαυτοῦ καὶ οἰκίας.., ἀφίησιν αὐτὰ δημόσια εἶναι Th. 2.13, cf. Pl.*Phd.*61b, etc.: also ὅτι.. and the acc. with inf. are found together, Th.3.25, X.*Cyr.*1.3.13. 2. when ὅτι introduces a conditional sentence, the Constr. after ὅτι is the same as in independent conditional sentences, εἴ τις ἔροιτο, καθ' ὁποίους νόμους δεῖ πολιτεύεσθαι, δῆλον ὅτι ἀποκρίναισθ' ἄν.. it is manifest *that* you would answer.., D.46.12, cf. X.*Mem.*1.6.12. II. ὅτι is freq. inserted pleon. in introducing a quotation (where we use no Conj. and put inverted commas), λόγον τόνδε ἐκφαίνει ὁ Πρωτεύς, λέγων ὅτι ἐγὼ εἰ μὴ περὶ πολλοῦ ἡγεύμην.. Hdt.2.115; καὶ ἐγὼ εἶπον, ὅ. ἡ αὐτή μοι ἀρχή ἐστι.. Pl.*Prt.*318a, cf. 356a, 361a, etc.; even where the quotation consists of one word, ib.330c, *Men.*74b,c. 2. ὅ. is also used pleon. with the inf. and acc. (cf. ὡς B. I. 1), εἶπον ὅτι πρῶτον ἐμὲ χρῆναι πειραθῆναι κατ' ἐμαυτόν (which is in fact a mixture of two constrr.) Id.*Lg.* 892d, cf. *Phd.*63c, X.*HG*2.2.2, etc.; but ὅτι has freq. been wrongly inserted by the copyists, as if εἶπεν or λέγουσιν must be followed by it, as in Th.4.37 (om. Pap.), X.*Cyr.*5.4.1, etc. III. ὅτι in Att. freq. represents a whole sentence, esp. in affirm. answers, οὐκοῦν.. τὸ ἀδικεῖν κάκιον ἂν εἴη τοῦ ἀδικεῖσθαι. Answ. δῆλον δὴ ὅτι (i.e. ὅτι κάκιον ἂν εἴη, or ὅτι ταῦτα οὕτως ἔχει) Pl.*Grg.*475c; cf. οἶδ' ὅτι, ἴσθ' ὅτι, οἶσθ' ὅτι, S.*Ant.*276, 758, Pl.*Grg.*486a, etc.: hence arose the practice of using δηλονότι (q.v.) as Adv. 2. what we make the subject of the Verb which follows ὅτι freq. stands in the preceding clause, Λυκάονας δὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ εἴδομεν, ὅτι..καρποῦνται (for εἴδομεν, ὅτι Λυκάονες καρποῦνται) X.*An.*3.2.23, cf. 3.2.29, etc. IV. ὅτι sts. = *with regard to the fact that*, ὅτι..οὗ φησι..ὄνομα εἶναι, ὑποπτεύω αὐτὸν σκώπτειν Pl.*Cra.*384c, cf. *Prt.*330e, etc. V. οὐχ ὅ.., ἀλλὰ or ἀλλὰ καὶ.., οὐχ ὅ. ὁ Κρίτων ἐν ἡσυχίᾳ ἦν, ἀλλὰ οἱ φίλοι αὐτοῦ *not only* Crito.., but his friends, X.*Mem.*2.9.8; more fully, οὐ μόνον ὅ. ἄνδρες, ἀλλὰ καὶ αἱ γυναῖκες Pl.*Smp.*179b: so folld. by ἀλλ' οὐδὲ.., ταύτῃ ἀδύνατα ἐξισοῦσθαι οὐχ ὅ. τὰ ἐν τῇ Εὐρώπῃ, ἀλλ' οὐδ' ἐν τῇ Ἀσίᾳ *not only* the powers in Europe, but.., Th.2.97: οὐχ ὅ., not folld. by a second clause, means *although*, οὐχ ὅ. παίζει καί φησι Pl.*Prt.*336d, cf. *Grg.*450e, *Tht.*157b; cf. ὅπως A. II. 2. 2. for ὅτι μή, v. ὅ τι II.

B. as a causal Particle, *for that, because*, generally after Verbs of feeling, Il.1.56, 14.407, al.; οὐδὲν ἐκπλαγείς, ὅτι..εἶδες Jul.*Or.*1.31a: but without such a Verb, ὃν περὶ πάσης τῖεν ὁμηλικίης, ὅτι οἱ φρεσὶν ἄρτια ᾔδη Il.5.326, cf. 9.76, al.; μάλιστα δ' αὐτοὺς ἐπεκαλέσαντο ὅτι τειχομαχεῖν ἐδόκουν δυνατοὶ εἶναι Th.1.102, cf. And.1.75, Aeschin.3. 231; so ὅτιπερ Th.4.14. b. folld. by τί, ὅτι τί; *why?* (lit. *because why?*) D.23.214; ὅτι τί δή; Ar.*Pl.*136, Luc.*Dem.Enc.*22; ὅτι δὴ τί μάλιστα; Pl.*R.*343a; ὅτι δὴ τί γε; Id.*Chrm.*161c; cf. ὁτιή. 2. *seeing that*, in giving the reason for saying what is said, γλαυκὴ δέ σε τίκτε θάλασσα..ὅτι τοι νόος ἐστὶν ἀπηνής as is proved by the fact *that*.., Il.16.35, cf. 21.488, Od.22.36. [The last syll. is never elided in Att., prob. to avoid confusion with ὅτε: in Hom. ὅτ' (ὅ τ') prob. always represents ὅτε (ὅ τε): there are no examples of ὅττ': hiatus after ὅτι is permitted in Com., Ar.*Lys.*611, *Ach.*516.]

ὁτιαφόροι· οἱ τὰς ὀτίδας φέροντες ἐργάται· **ὁτὶς** δὲ εἶδος ὄρνιθος, *AB* 287.

ὁτιή (better **ὅτι ἦ**, v. infr.), Conj., colloquial form of ὅτι B, *because*, E.*Cyc.*643, Eup.305, Ar.*Eq.*29, 34, 181, 236, etc.: folld. by τί, ὁτιὴ τί; *'cause why?* Id.*Nu.*784; ὁτιὴ τί δή; ib.755. (The accentuation ὅτι ἦ is implied by A.D., who says πρὸς πάντων συμφώνως ἀνεγνώσθη ἐν ὀξείᾳ τάσει τὸ ō *Conj.*256.2, cf. *Synt.*307.22; only ὁτιὴ is found in codd., and Eust. has οἱ Ἀττικοὶ ὀξυτόνως λέγουσι τιὴ καὶ ὁτιή 118.36, cf. 45.4; cf. ἦ I. 2.) 2. more rarely, = ὅτι, *that*, Ar.*Eq.*360, *Nu.* 331, *V.*1395, *Av.*1010.

ὁτιοῦν, v. *ὅστις* IV. 2b. **ὅτιπερ**, v. *ὅτι* B. 1a. **ὅτις, ὅτινα, ὅτινας**, Ep. cases of *ὅστις*. **ὁτίς**, v. *ὁτιαφόροι*.

ὀτλ-εύω, = sq., A.R.2.1008, Babr.37.3. **-έω**, *suffer, endure*, c. acc., Call.*Fr.*274, A.R.3.769, Lyc.819, etc.: abs., A.R.4.1227. **-ημα**, *ατος, τό*, *distress*, Hsch., Theognost.*Can.*13. **-ήμων**, *ον*, = *ἄθλιος*, Hsch. (*ὀτλήμων· ὁ ἄθλιος*, Schmidt).

ὄτλος, *ὁ*, *suffering, distress, arising from* a thing, *παιδείας ὄτλον* A.*Th.*18; *νυμφείων ὄτλον* S.*Tr.*7 (as the Sch., though the Ms. gives *ὄκνον*). (*ὄτλος, ὀτλέω, ὀτλήμων* seem to be cogn. with *τάλας, τλῆναι, τλήμων*.)

ὀτοβ-έω, *sound loudly*, *κοτύλαις* A.*Fr.*57.6 (anap.). **-ος**, *ὁ*, *any loud noise*, as *the din* of battle, *ὅ. ἄπλητος* Hes.*Th.*709; *rattling* of chariots, A.*Th.*151, 204 (both lyr.); *crash* of thunder, S.*OC*1479 (lyr.); also of the flute, *γλυκὺν αὐλῶν ὄ.* Id.*Aj.*1202 (lyr.): pl., *ὄ. κροτάλων* Antim.*Eleg.Fr.*17.—The freq. Mss. reading *ὀττοβέω, ὄττοβος* is disproved by the metre. (Onomatop.)

ὀτόστυλλος, *ὁ*, or *-ον, τό*, a plant, Epich.161.

ὀτοτοῖ (not *ὀττοτοῖ*, as freq. in codd.), an exclamation of pain and grief, *ah! woe!* A.*Pers.*918 (anap.), E.*Or.*1389, al.; doubled, Id.*Andr.*1197, etc.; also lengthd., *ὀτοτοτοῖ* A.*Pers.*268, al.; *ὀτοτοτοτοῖ* Id.*Ag.*1072; *ὀτοτοτοτοῖ τοτοῖ* cj. in S.*El.*1245; *ὀττοτοτοτοτοῖ* E.*Tr.*1294; *ὀττοτοττοτοῖ* Id.*Ion*789.—Trag., only in lyr.

ὀτοτύζω, *cry ὀτοτοῖ, wail aloud*, Ar.*Pax*1011, *Th.*1081, *Schwyzer* 323*C*35 (Delph., IV B.C.): fut. *ὀτοτύξομαι* Ar.*Lys.*520:—Pass., *to be bewailed*, *ὀτοτύζεται*.., A.*Ch.*327 (lyr.).

Ὀτοτύξιοι, *οἱ*, Com. pr. n. in Ar.*Av.*1043, *men of Wails*, with a play on Ὀλοφύξιοι (*men of Olophyxus* near Mount Athos).

ὄτρα· *ἡ τοῦ ἀλέκτορος οὐρά*, Hsch.

ὀτρᾰλέος, *η, ον*, (cf. *ὀτρύνω*) = *ὀτρηρός*, Opp.*H.*2.273, Q.S.11.107:—used by Hom. and Hes. only in Adv. *-έως, quickly, readily*, Il.3.260, Od.19.100, Hes.*Sc.*410, Sapph.*Supp.*20a.11, A.R.1.1210.

ὄτρεα· *ἡμίονος*, Hsch. (Perh. *οὐρέα*, acc. of *οὐρεύς* = *ὀρεύς*: but **ὀτρεύς** *ὁ ἡμίονος* Theognost.*Can.*13.)

ὀτρηρός, *ά, όν*, (cf. *ὀτρύνω*) *quick, nimble, busy, ready*, *θεράποντε* Il.1.321, cf. Od.1.109, 4.23, al., Ar.*Av.*909 (lyr.); *ταμίη* Il.6.381; *ὀτρηρὸν..τὸ ληδάριον ἔχεις*, comically, Ar.*Av.*915; *μάζῃ ὀτρηρῇ* Matro *Conv.*92. Adv. *-ρῶς*, = *ὀτραλέως*, Od.4.735. II. = *ὀξύς, sharp, cutting*, *ὀδύναι* Opp.*H.*2.529.

ὄτριχες, v. *ὄθριξ*. **ὀτρύγη**· *χόρτος, καλάμη*, Hsch.

ὀτρῠγηφάγος [*ᾰ*], *ον*, = *τρυγηφάγος*, Archil.97.

ὀτρυν-τήρ· *κῆρυξ, κελευστής, σαλπιγκτήρ*, Hsch. **-τικός**, *ή, όν*, *stirring up, rousing*, Eust.831.29. **-τύς**, *ύος, ἡ*, *a cheering on, exhortation*, Il.19.234, 235, Antim.91. [*ῡς, ὕος*.] **-ω** [*ῡ*], Ep. inf. *ὀτρυνέμεν* Il.4.286: impf. *ὤτρυνον* Hom. (v. infr.), etc.; Iterat. *ὀτρύνεσκον* Il.24.24: fut. *ὀτρῠνέω* Hom. (v. infr.): Ep. aor. *ὄτρῡνα* Od.17.430:—Med. or Pass., only in pres. and impf. (v. infr.): poet. Verb, the compd. *ἐπ-οτρύνω* being used in Prose: (v. sub fin.):—*stir up, egg on, encourage*, esp. to battle, to any sudden or violent exertion, *τινα* Il.5.482, 10.158, etc.; *τί με σπεύδοντα καὶ αὐτὸν ὀτρύνεις;* 8.294; *ὄτρυνε μένος καὶ θυμὸν ἑκάστου* 5.470: freq. c. inf., *ὀπτῆρας..ὄτρυνα νέεσθαι* Od.17.430; *ὀ. τινὰ μάχεσθαι* Il.4.294, 414, etc.; *γήμασθαι* Od.19.158, etc.; *ἡμέας ὀτρύνων καταπανέμεν* 2.244: without inf., *ἦ τιν' ἑταίρων ὀτρυνέεις Τρώεσσιν ἐπίσκοπον* (sc. *ἰέναι*); Il.10.38; *ὃν ναῶν Ἕκτωρ ὤτρυνε κατόπταν* E.*Rh.*558 (lyr.): with Preps., *Ἑρμείαν.. νῆσον ἐς Ὠγυγίην ὀτρύνομεν* (sc. *ἰέναι*) Od.1.85, cf. Il.15.59; *σέ γε θυμὸς ὀ. ἐπὶ νῆας* 24.289; *τὸν δ' ὀ. πόλιν εἴσω* Od.15.40; *ποτὶ δῶμα* 17.75; *προτὶ Ἴλιον* Il.19.156; *πόλινδε* Od.15.306; *πόλεμόνδε* Il.2.589; *ποτὶ βουθυσίαν Ἥρας* Pi.*N.*10.23: rarely folld. by *ὡς*, *Ὀδυσῆα ὄτρυν', ὡς ἂν πύρνα..ἀγείροι* Od.17.362: rarely also c. dat. pers. et inf., *ὤτρυνον..θεραπόντεσσιν φυλάξαι* Pi.*P.*4.41:—Med. or Pass., *rouse oneself, bestir oneself, hasten*, c. inf., *ἔπεσθαι* Od.10.425; *ὀτρυνώμεθ' ἀμυνέμεν ἀλλήλοισιν* Il.14.369, cf. Od.17.183; *ὑμεῖς δ' ὀτρύνεσθαι.., ὥς κ' ἐμὲ.. ἐπιβήσετε πάτρης* 7.222:—the Act. in this intr. sense is only f.l. in Il.7.420. 2. less freq. of animals, *urge on, cheer on, οὐρῆας* 23.111; *ἵππους τε καὶ ἀνέρας* 16.167, etc.; *κύνας* 18.584. 3. of things, *urge forward, quicken, speed*, *πομπὴν ὀτρύνετε* Od.7.151, cf. 8.30; *τούτῳ δ' ὀτρυνέει Μέντωρ ὁδόν* 2.253; *ἀγγελίην ὀτρύνομεν* 16.355; *μάχην ὤτρυνον Ἀχαιῶν* Il.12.277; *βοὰν ὤτρυνε λαῶν roused* the shouts of the people, B.8.35 (s.v.l.).—Ep. Verb, used now and then by Trag., in lyr., A.*Th.*726, E.*Rh.*25, 558: in trim., S.*Aj.*60, 771, *El.*28, E.*Alc.*755: rare even in later Prose, Arist.*Mu.*399^{b}11. (Prob. *ὀ-τρῦ-ν-γω*, with *ὀ-* prefix (as in *ὀ-κέλλω*); *-τρῦ-* perh. cogn. with Skt. *tvárate* 'hasten'.)

ὅττα, Att. for *ὅσσα*.

ὄττᾰβος, *ὁ*, given as a form of *κότταβος*, *EM*615.57 (cod. Leid.).

ὀττεία, *ἡ*, *divination from ominous sounds*, D.H.8.37; *σὺν οἰωνοῖς τε καὶ ὀττείαις* Id.9.45; *evil foreboding*, Id.1.38.

ὄττεο, ὄττευ, Ep. gen. of *ὅστις*.

ὀττεύομαι, Att. for *ὀσσεύομαι* (which does not occur), *divine from an ominous voice* or *sound* (*ὄσσα*), *ὀττευομένη δὲ κάθηται* she sits *looking for omens*, of a lover, Ar.*Lys.*597; *ταῖς τούτων κληδόσι* by the cries of children, Plu.2.356e; *πρὸς* [*κόρακος*] *βοήν* Ael.*NA*1.48: generally, *have forebodings of* a thing, *τὸ μέλλον* Plb.27.16.5; *τι περὶ τῶν ὅλων* Id.1.11.15: c. (acc. et) inf., *augur that..*, Porph.*Antr.*33, Luc.*Lex.*19. II. *regard as ominous*, *τὴν τύχην, τὸ ἔργον*, D.H.9.23, 55: hence, *deprecate as ill-omened*, *πάντα τῦφον* Id.2.19.—The Act. *ὀττεύουσιν* prob. f.l. in Ael.*NA*3.9 (*ὀπυίουσιν* cj. Pierson *Moer.*p.279 P.): *κληδονίζομαι* was the equiv. Hellenic form, acc. to Moer. l.c.

ὅττι, Ep. for *ὅτι* (q.v.); also Ep. for *ὅ τι*, neut. of *ὅστις* (q.v.).

ὄττις, *ἡ*, = *ὄψις*, Hsch.; *ὄττιες ἀχλυώδεες* Aret.*SD*2.13.

ὀττοτοῖ, f.l. for *ὀτοτοῖ*. **ὅτῳ**, Att. dat. of *ὅστις*.

οὖ, name of the letter *o* (omicron), v. O. 2. **οὗ**, Greek transcription of the Latin name of the letter *u*, Jul.*Or.*2.72a.

οὐ, the negative of *fact* and *statement*, as *μή* of *will* and *thought*; *οὐ* denies, *μή* rejects; *οὐ* is absolute, *μή* relative; *οὐ* objective, *μή* subjective.—The same differences hold for all compds. of *οὐ* and *μή*, and some examples of *οὐδέ* and *οὐδείς* are included below.—As to the Form, v. infr. G.

A. Usage. I. as the negative of single words, II. as the negative of the sentence.

I. *οὐ* adhering to single words so as to form a quasi-compd. with them:—with Verbs: *οὐ δίδωμι withhold*, Il.24.296; *οὐκ εἰῶ prevent*, 2.132, 4.55, al.; *οὐκ ἐθέλω refuse*, 1.112, 3.289, al.; *οὔ φημι deny*, 7.393, 23.668, al. (In most of these uses *μή* can replace *οὐ* when the constr. requires it, e.g. *εἰ μή φησι ταῦτα ἀληθῆ εἶναι* Lycurg.34; but sts. *οὐ* is retained, *εἰ δ' ἂν..οὐκ ἐθέλωσιν* Il.3.289; *εἰ δέ κ'..οὐκ εἰῶσι* 20.139; *ἐὰν οὐ φάσκῃ* Lys.13.76; *ἐάντε..οὐ* (v.l. *μή*) *φῆτε ἐάντε φῆτε* Pl.*Ap.*25b):—with Participles: *οὐκ ἐθέλων* Il.4.224, 300, 6.165, etc.:—with Adjectives: *οὐκ ἀέκοντε* 5.366, 768, al.; *οὐ πολλήν* Th.6.7, etc.:—with Adverbs: *οὐχ ἥκιστα* Id.1.68, etc.: rarely with Verbal Nouns (v. infr. II. 10).—On the use of *οὐ* in contrasts, v. infr. B. II. as negativing the whole sentence, 1. *οὐ* is freq. used alone, sts. with the ellipsis of a definite Verb, *οὔκ* (sc. *ἀποκερῇ*), *ἄν γε ἐμοὶ πείθῃ* Pl.*Phd.*89b: sts. as negativing the preceding sentence, Ar.*Pax*850, X.*HG*1.7.19: as a Particle of solemn denial freq. with *μά* (q.v.) and the acc.; sts. without *μά*, *οὐ τὸν πάντων θεῶν θεὸν πρόμον Ἄλιον* S.*OT*660 (lyr.), cf. 1088 (lyr.), *El.*1063 (lyr.), *Ant.*758. 2. with ind. of statement, *τὴν δ' ἐγὼ οὐ λύσω* Il.1.29, cf. 114, 495; *οὐ φθίνει Κρίσου φιλόφρων ἀρετά* Pi.*P.*1.94; *ἔνθα κεν οὔ τιν' ἀδάκρυτόν γ' ἐνόησας Ἀργείων* Od.24.61; *οὔ κεν..ἔπαξε* Pi.*N.*7.25; *οὐκ ἂν ὑπεξέφυγε* Il.8.369. 3. with subj. in fut. sense, only in Ep., *οὐ γάρ τίς με βίῃ γε ἑκὼν ἀέκοντα δίηται* 7.197; *οὐκ ἄν τοι χραίσμῃ κίθαρις* 3.54, cf. 11.387. 4. with opt. in potential sense (without *ἄν* or *κεν*), also Ep., *ὃ οὐ δύο γ' ἀνδρε φέροιεν* 5.303, 20.286. 5. with opt. and *ἄν*, *κείνοισι δ' ἂν οὔ τις..μαχέοιτο* 1.271, cf. 301, 2.250, Hdt.6.63, A.*Pr.*979, S.*Aj.*155 (anap.), E.*IA*310, Ar.*Ach.*403, etc. 6. in dependent clauses *οὐ* is used, a. with *ὅτι* or *ὡς*, after Verbs of saying, knowing, and showing, *ἐκ μέν τοι ἐρέω.. ὡς ἐγὼ οὔ τι ἑκὼν κατερύκομαι* Od.4.377, cf. S.*El.*561, D.2.8, etc.: so with ind. or opt. and *ἄν*, *ἀπελογοῦντο ὡς οὐκ ἄν ποτε οὕτω μωροὶ ἦσαν* X.*HG*5.4.22, cf. Pl.*R.*330a; *ὡς δὲ οὐκ ἂν δικαίως αὐτοὺς δέχοισθε μαθεῖν χρή* Th.1.40, cf. X.*Cyr.*1.1.3, etc.: with opt. representing ind. in orat. obliq., *ἔλεξε παιδὶ σῷ..ὡς.."Ελληνες οὐ μενοῖεν* A.*Pers.*358, cf. S.*Ph.*346, Th.1.38, X.*HG*6.1.1, Pl.*Ap.*22b, etc.: for *μή* in such sentences, v. *μή* B. 3. b. in all causal sentences, and in temporal and Relat. sentences unless there is conditional or final meaning, *χωσαμένη, ὅ οἱ οὔ τι θαλύσια..ῥέξε* Il.9.534; *ἄχθεται ὅτι οὐ κάρτα θεραπεύεται* Hdt.3.80; *διότι οὐκ ἦσαν δίκαι, οὐ δυνατοὶ ἦμεν παρ' αὐτῶν ἃ ὤφειλον πράξασθαι* Lys.17.3; *μή με κτεῖν', ἐπεὶ οὐχ ὁμογάστριος Ἕκτορός εἰμι* Il.21.95, etc.; *νῦν δὲ ἐπειδὴ οὐκ ἐθέλεις.., εἶμι* Pl.*Prt.*335c; *ἐπειδὴ τὸ χωρίον οὐχ ἡλίσκετο* Th.1.102; *νηπιάχοις οἷς οὔ τι μέλει πολεμήϊα ἔργα* Il.2.338, etc.: in causal relative sentences, *οἵτινές σε οὐχὶ ἐσώσαμεν* Pl.*Cri.*46a; esp. in the combinations, *οὐκ ἔστιν ὅστις οὐ..*, as *οὐκ ἔστ' ἐραστὴς ὅστις οὐκ ἀεὶ φιλεῖ* E.*Tr.*1051, cf. *Hec.*298; *οὔτις ἔσθ' ὃς οὔ* S.*Aj.*725; *οὐδείς ἐστιν ὅστις οὐ..* Isoc.15.180. c. after *ὥστε* with ind. or opt. with *ἄν*, *ὥστ' οὐ δυνατόν σ' εἴργειν ἔσται* Ar.*V.*384, cf. S.*Aj.*98, *OT*411; *οὕτως αὐτοὺς ἀγαπῶμεν..ὥστε..οὐκ ἂν ἐθελήσαιμεν* Isoc.8.45; *οὐκ ἂν ὠρκίζομεν αὐτὸν ὥστε τῆς εἰρήνης ἂν διημαρτήκει καὶ οὐκ ἂν ἀμφότερ' εἶχε* D.18.30: *ὥστε οὐ* with inf. is almost invariably due to orat. obliq., *ὥστ' οὐκ αἰσχύνεσθαι* (for *οὐκ αἰσχύνονται*) Id.19.308, cf. Th.5.40, 8.76, Lys.18.6, Is.11.27 (cj. Reiske).—Rarely not in orat. obliq., S.*El.*780, E.*Ph.*1358, *Hel.*108, D.53.2, 9.48. 7. in a conditional clause *μή* is necessary, except, a. in Hom., when the *εἰ* clause precedes the apodosis and the verb is indic., *εἰ δέ μοι οὐκ ἐπέεσσ' ἐπιπείσεται* Il.15.162, cf. 178, 20.129, 24.296, Od.2.274, Il.4.160, Od.12.382, 13.144 (9.410 is an exception). b. when the *εἰ* clause is really causal, as after Verbs expressing surprise or emotion, *μὴ θαυμάσῃς, εἰ πολλὰ τῶν εἰρημένων οὐ πρέπει σοι* Isoc.1.44; *κατοικτῖραι.., εἰ..οὐδεὶς ἐς ἑκατοστὸν ἔτος περιέσται* Hdt.7.46, cf. S.*Aj.*1242; so also *δεινὸν γὰρ ἂν εἴη πρῆγμα, εἰ Σάκας μὲν καταστρεψάμενοι δούλους ἕξομεν, "Ελληνας δὲ οὐ τιμωρησόμεθα* Hdt.7.9, cf. And.1.102, Lys.20.8 (prob.), D.8.55; *οὐκ αἰσχρόν, εἰ τὸ μὲν Ἀργείων πλῆθος οὐκ ἐφοβήθη τὴν Λακεδαιμονίων ἀρχήν, ὑμεῖς δ' ὄντες Ἀθηναῖοι βάρβαρον ἄνθρωπον..φοβήσεσθε;* Id.15.23, cf. Hdt.5.97, Lys.22.13. c. when *οὐ* belongs closely to the next word (v. A. 1), or is quoted unchanged, *εἰ, ὡς νῦν φήσει, οὐ παρεσκευάσατο* D.54.29 codd.; *εἰ δ' οὐκέτ' ἐστί* (sc. *ὥσπερ λέγεις*), *τίνι τρόπῳ διεφθάρη;* E.*Ion*347. 8. *οὐ* is used with inf. in orat. obliq., when it represents the ind. of orat. recta, *φαμὲν δέ οἱ οὐ τελέεσθαι* Od.4.664, cf. Il.17.174, 21.316, S.*Ph.*1389, etc.; *λέγοντες οὐκ εἶναι αὐτόνομοι* Th.1.67, cf. Pl.*R.*348c, X.*Cyr.*1.6.18; *οἶμαι..οὐκ ὀλίγον ἔργον αὐτὸ εἶναι* Pl.*R.*369b, cf. S.*OT*1051, Th.1.71, etc.; *ἡγήσαντο ἡμᾶς οὐ περιόψεσθαι* ib.29. (For the occasional use of *μή*, v. *μή* B. 5c: sts. we have *οὐ* and *μή* in consecutive clauses, *οἶμαι σοῦ κάκιον οὐδὲν ἂν τούτων κρατύνειν μηδ' ἐπιθύνειν χερί* S.*Ph.*1058sq.; *αὐτὸ ἡγοῦμαι οὐ διδακτὸν εἶναι μηδὲ..παρασκευαστόν* Pl.*Prt.*319b.) 9. *οὐ* is used with the part., when it can be resolved into a finite sentence with *οὐ*, as after Verbs of knowing and showing, *τὸν κατθανόνθ' ὁρῶντες οὐ τιμώμενον* E.*Hec.*316; *κατενόησαν οὐ πολλοὺς τοὺς Θηβαίους ὄντας* Th.2.

3; ἔργῳ δηλώσω οὐ παραγενόμενος Antipho 2.4.8, etc.; or into a causal sentence, τῶν βαρβάρων οἱ πολλοὶ ἐν τῇ θαλάσσῃ διεφθάρησαν νέειν οὐκ ἐπιστάμενοι Hdt.8.89; τὴν Μένδην πόλιν ἅτε οὐκ ἀπὸ ξυμβάσεως ἀνοιχθεῖσαν διήρπασαν Th.4.130; or into a concessive sentence, δόξω γυναῖκα καίπερ οὐκ ἔχων ἔχειν E.*Alc.*352, cf. S.*Ph.*377, etc.: regularly with ὡς and part., ὡς οὐχὶ συνδράσουσα νουθετεῖς τάδε Id.*El.*1025, etc.; ἐθορυβεῖτε ὡς οὐ ποιήσοντες ταῦτα Lys.12.73, cf. S.*Ph.*884, *Aj.* 682, Hdt.7.99, Th.1.2,5,28,68,90; ὥσπερ οὐ πάντας τούτῳ τῷ τεκμηρίῳ χρωμένους Lycurg.90, cf. Th.8.1, Isoc.4.11 :—for exceptions, v. μή B. 6. b. when the part. is used with the Art., μή is generally used, unless there is a distinct reference to a fact, when οὐ is occasionally found, ἡμεῖς δὲ ἀπὸ τῆς οὐκ οὔσης ἔτι [πόλεως] ὁρμώμενοι Th.1. 74; τοὺς ἐν τῇ πόλει οὐδὲν εἰδότας Id.4.111; οἱ οὐκ ἐθέλοντες Antipho 6. 26; τῶν οὐ βουλομένων And.1.9; τοὺς οὐδὲν ἀδικοῦντας ἀκρίτους ἀπέκτειναν Lys.12.82, cf. τὸν οὐδὲ συμπενθῆσαι τὰς τῆς πατρίδος συμφορὰς τολμήσαντα (preceded by τὸν..μήτε ὅπλα θέμενον ὑπὲρ τῆς πατρίδος μήτε τὸ σῶμα παρασχόντα κτλ.) Lycurg.43; τὸ οὐχ εὑρημένον Pl.*R.*427e. 10. Adjectives and abstract Substantives with the article commonly take μή (v. μή B. 7), but οὐ is occasionally used, τὰς οὐκ ἀναγκαίας πόσεις X.*Lac.*5.4; τοὺς οὐδένας E.*IA*371; τὸν οὐδέν Id.*Ph.*598 (whereas ὁ μηδείς, τὸ μηδέν is the rule); τὴν τῶν γεφυρῶν οὐ διάλυσιν the *non*-dissolution of the bridges, the fact *of their not* being broken up, Th.1. 137; ἡ οὐ περιτείχισις Id.3.95; ἡ τῶν χωρίων οὐκ ἀπόδοσις Id.5.35, cf. E. *Hipp.*196 (anap.); so without the article, ἐν οὐ καιρῷ Id.*Ba.*1287; οὐ πάλης ὕπο ib.455. 11. for οὐ μή, v. sub voc. 12. in questions οὐ ordinarily expects a positive answer, οὔ νυ καὶ ἄλλοι ἔασι..; Il.10.165; οὐχ ὁράᾳς..; *dost* thou *not* see? Od.17.545; οὐκ..ᾐσθόμην; A.*Pr.*956: so as a strong form of imper., οὐκ ἀπαλλάξει; E.*Ion*524; οὐκ ἀποκτενεῖτε τὸν μιαρὸν τοῦτον ἄνθρωπον; Din.1.18; οὐκ εἶ καταπιὼν Εὐριπίδην; Ar.*Ach.*484; βάλλε, βάλλε folld. by οὐ βαλεῖς; οὐ βαλεῖς; ib.281 and 283, cf. S.*Ant.*885: also with opt. and ἄν, οὐκ ἂν δὴ τόνδ' ἄνδρα μάχης ἐρύσαιο (=ἔρυσαι); Il.5.456; οὐκ ἂν φράσειας (=φράσον); S.*Ph.*1222; but in questions introduced by οὐ δή, οὐ δή που, οὔ που, οὔ τί που, a doubt is implied of the statement involved, and an appeal is made to the hearers, οὐ δή ποθ' ἡμῖν ξυγγενὴς ἥκεις ποθέν; surely you are *not* ...? Id.*El.*1202, cf. *Ph.*900; οὔ τί που οὗτος Ἀπόλλων..; Pi.*P.*4.87, cf. S.*Ph.*1233, E.*IA*670, *Hel.*135, *Ion*1113, Ar.*Ra.*522,526.

B. Position. οὐ is generally put immediately before the word which it negatives, οὐκ ἐκεῖνον ἐθεώμην.—ἀλλὰ τίνα μήν; ἔφη ὁ Τιγράνης X.*Cyr.*3.1.41; οὐχ αἱ τρίχες ποιοῦσιν αἱ λευκαὶ φρονεῖν Men.639; οὐ διὰ τὸ μὴ ἀκοντίζειν οὐκ ἔβαλον αὐτὸν ἀλλὰ διὰ τὸ μηδενὶ ὑπὸ τὸ ἀκόντιον ὑπελθεῖν Antipho 3.4.6: in Poetry the position is freq. more free, κίνδυνος ἄναλκιν οὐ φῶτα λαμβάνει Pi.*O.*1.81; οὐ ψεύδεϊ τέγξω λόγον ib. 4.19; κατακρύπτει δ' οὐ κόνις ib.8.79; χρὴ πρὸς θεὸν οὐκ ἐρίζειν Id.*P.* 2.88: sts. emphatically at the end of the clause, καὶ τοι γὰρ αἰθοίσας ἔχοντες σπέρμ' ἀνέβαν φλογὸς οὔ Id.*O.*7.48; ταρβήσει γὰρ οὔ S.*Aj.*545: in clauses opposed by μέν and δέ the οὐ (or μή) is freq. placed at the end, βούλονται μέν, δύνανται δ' οὔ Th.6.38; οὗτος δ' ἦν καλὸς μέν, μέγας δ' οὔ X.*An.*4.4.3; ἔδοξέ μοι ὁ ἀνὴρ δοκεῖν μὲν εἶναι σοφὸς.., εἶναι δ' οὔ Pl.*Ap.*21c; so τὸ Πέρσας μὲν λέληθε, ἡμέας μέντοι οὔ Hdt.1.139: freq. with ὁ μὲν..ὁ δέ, οὐ πάσας χρὴ τὰς δόξας τιμᾶν, ἀλλὰ τὰς μέν, τὰς δ' οὔ Pl.*Cri.*47a, cf. *Ap.*24e, *R.*475b, etc.; Λέριοι κακοί, οὐχ ὁ μέν, ὃς δ' οὔ Phoc.1: sts. in the first clause after μέν, οἱ δὲ στρατηγοὶ ἐξῆγον μὲν οὔ, συνεκάλεσαν δέ X.*An.*6.4.20, cf. 4.8.2, *Cyr.*1.4.10, Pl.*Phd.*73b; κατώρα πᾶν μὲν οὐ τὸ στρατόπεδον Hdt.7.208.

C. Accumulation. A simple neg. (οὐ or μή) is freq. repeated in composition with Prons., Advbs., or Conjs., as οὐδείς or μηδείς, οὐδέ or μηδέ, οὐδαμῶς or μηδαμῶς, first in Hom., οὔ μιν ὀΐομαι οὐδὲ πεπύσθαι λυγρῆς ἀγγελίης Il.17.641; ἀλλ' οὔ μοι Τρώων τόσσον μέλει ἄλγος ὀπίσσω οὔτ' αὐτῆς Ἑκάβης οὔτε Πριάμοιο ἄνακτος 6.450; οὐκ ἔστιν οὐδὲν κρεῖσσον οἰκείου φίλου E.*Andr.*986: the first neg. may be a compd., καθεύδων οὐδεὶς οὐδενὸς ἄξιος οὐδὲν μᾶλλον τοῦ μὴ ζῶντος Pl. *Lg.*808b; οὐδενὶ οὐδαμῇ οὐδαμῶς οὐδεμίαν κοινωνίαν ἔχει Id.*Prm.*166a (similarly with μή, *Phdr.*236e): or a neg. Adj., ἀδύνατος οὐδὲν ἄλλο πλὴν λέγειν μάτην E.*Andr.*746; οὐ follows the compd. neg., οὐδ' εἰ πάντες ἔλθοιεν Πέρσαι, πλήθει γε οὐχ ὑπερβαλοίμεθ' ἂν τοὺς πολεμίους X. *Cyr.*2.1.8; οὐδ' ἂν ἡ πόλις ἄρα (ὅπερ ἄρτι ἐλέγομεν) ὅλη τοιοῦτον ποιῇ, οὐκ ἐπαινέσῃ Pl.*R.*426b, cf. *Smp.*204a: sts. a confirmative Particle accompanies the first οὐ or οὐδέ, and the neg. is repeated with emphasis, οὐδὲ μὲν οὐδέ μ' ἔασκες Il.19.295; οὐδὲ γὰρ οὐδὲ Δρύαντος υἱὸς.. δὴν ἦν 6.130, v. οὐδέ C. II; οὐ μέντοι οὐδὲ αὖ ὡς σύ μοι δοκεῖς οἴεσθαι Pl.*Prt.*332a: so also in Trag. and Att. without any such Particle, οὐ σμικρός, οὔχ, ἁγὼν ὅδε *not* small, *no*, is this struggle, S.*OC*587; θεοῖς τέθνηκεν οὗτος, οὐ κείνοισιν, οὔ Id.*Aj.*970, cf. Ar.*Ra.*28,1308, X.*Smp.* 2.4, Pl.*R.*390c. 2. when the compd. neg. precedes and the simple neg. follows with the Verb, the opposing negs. produce an emphatic positive, οὐδεὶς ἀνθρώπων ἀδικῶν τίσιν οὐκ ἀποτείσει Orac.ap.Hdt.5.56; γλώσσης κρυφαῖον οὐδὲν οὐ διέρχεται S.*Fr.*935 (but prob. f.l.); οὐδεὶς οὐκ ἔπασχέ τι X.*Smp.*1.9. 3. similarly each of two simple negs. may retain its negating force, ὥσπερ οὐ διὰ πραότητα καὶ ἀσχολίαν τὴν ὑμετέραν οὐ δεδωκὼς ὑμῖν δίκην Lys.6.34; ἐγὼ δ' οὐκ οἶμαι..οὐ δεῖν ὑμᾶς ἀμύνεσθαι Id.13.52 (similarly with μή, D.19.77): sts. a combination of a μέν-clause with a δέ-clause containing οὐ is negatived as a whole by a preceding οὐ, e.g. οὐ γὰρ δήπου Κτησιφῶντα μὲν δύναται διώκειν δι' ἐμέ, ἐμὲ δέ, εἴπερ ἐξελέγξειν ἐνόμιζεν, αὐτὸν οὐκ ἂν ἐγράψατο Id.18.13.

D. Pleonasm of οὐ: after Verbs of denying, doubting, and disputing, folld. by ὡς or ὅτι with a finite Verb, οὐ is inserted to show the neg. character of the statement, where in Engl. the neg. is not required, ὡς μὲν οὐκ ἀληθῆ ταῦτ' ἐστὶν οὐκ ἔχετ' ἀντιλέγειν D.8.31, cf. Th.1.77, X.*HG*2.3.16, *Smp.*2.12, Isoc.5.57, etc.; οὐδεὶς ἂν τολμήσειεν ἀντειπεῖν ὡς οὐ τὴν μὲν ἐμπειρίαν μᾶλλον τῶν ἄλλων ἔχομεν Id.6.48, cf. And.4.34, D.16.4, etc.; οὐκ ἂν ἀρνηθείην ἔνιοι ὡς οὐκ εἰσὶ τοιοῦτοι Id.9.54; ἀρνεῖσθαι ὅτι οὐ παρῆν X.*Ath.*2.17; οὐδ' αὐτὸς ὁ Λάμπις ἔξαρνος ἐγένετο ὡς οὐκ εἴη εἰρηκὼς κτλ. D.34.49; ἀμφισβητεῖν ὡς οὐχὶ.. δοτέον δίκην Pl.*Euthphr.*8c, cf. *R.*476d, *Prm.*135a; ἀπιστεῖν ὅτι οὐ.. Id.*Men.*89d; ἀνέλπιστον καταστῆσαί τισιν ὡς οὐκ ἔσται μεταγνῶναι Th. 3.46: οὐ is sts. thus used in the second member of a negative comparative sentence, ἥκει ὁ Πέρσης οὐδέν τι μᾶλλον ἐπ' ἡμέας ἢ οὐ καὶ ἐπ' ὑμέας Hdt.4.118, cf. 5.94,7.16.γ', Th.2.62, 3.36: after πλήν, X.*Lac.* 15.6, D.18.45.

E. Omission of οὐ: οὐ is sts. omitted, esp. by Poets, when it may be supplied from the next clause, γῆ δ' οὐδ' ἀὴρ οὐδ' οὐρανὸς ἦν Ar.*Av.*694; σιδήρῳ οὐδ' ἀργύρῳ χρέωνται οὐδέν Hdt.1.215; ῥοδιακὴ οὖς οὐδὲ πυθμένα οὐκ ἔχουσα *Inscr.Délos* 313*a*84 (iii B.C.).

F. in Poetry, if ἤ stands before οὐ, the two sounds coalesce into one syllable, as in ἢ οὐχ Il.5.349, cf. Od.1.298; so, in Att., μὴ οὐ S. *OT*283, etc., and ἐγὼ οὔτε ib.332, ἐγὼ οὐ Ar.*Eq.*340.—This synizesis is general in Ep., universal in Att.

G. Form. οὐ is used before consonants (including the digamma, e.g. before ἕθεν, οἱ, ἑ, Il.1.114, 2.392, 24.214, but not before ὅς Possess., οὐχ ᾧ πατρί Od.13.265, cf. οὐκ ἐπέεσσι Il.15.162, etc.); οὐκ before vowels with spir. lenis, οὐχ before vowels with spir. asper; in our text of Hdt. οὐκ is used before all vowels (prob. because Hdt. had no spir. asper): the Ep. form οὐκί [ῐ] is used by Hom. mostly at the end of a clause and at the close of the verse, ὅς τ' αἴτιος ὅς τε καὶ οὐκί Il.15.137; ἠὲ καὶ οὐκί 2.238,300, al.; but in the middle of a verse, 20.255; οὐχί [ῐ] is found twice in Hom., Il.15.716, 16.762, and is common in Trag., where it is freq. employed like οὔ emphatic (supr. B), τί δ' οὐχί; A.*Ag.*272, *Fr.*310; πῶς δ' οὐχί; Id.*Supp.*918, Ar.*Pax* 1027; ἐμὸς μὲν οὐχί E.*IA*859: also in Prose, Th.1.120, al., 1*Ep.Cor.* 5.12, etc.: the diphthong is genuine and always written ου (ουκ, ουδε, etc.) in early Inscrr., *IG*1².10.22, etc.; in iv B.C. rarely written οκ, ib. 2².1635.112,116,121; οὐ abbreviated ο, Suid. s.v. Φιλοξένου γραμμάτιον.

H. Accentuation. οὐ is oxytone acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.494 (text doubtful in 504): Arist.*SE*166^{b}6, referring to Il.23.328 τὸ μὲν ου (i.e. οὐ=οὔ) καταπύθεται ὄμβρῳ, says λύουσι..τῇ προσῳδίᾳ λέγοντες τὸ ου ὀξύτερον (i.e. οὖ), cf. 178^{b}3. In codd. the word is written oxytone when folld. by a pause (v. supr. B), and is usu. written without any accent in other cases.

I. οὐ in connexion with other Particles will be found in alphabetical order, οὐ γάρ, οὐ μή, etc.—The corresponding forms of μή should be compared.

οὗ, οἷ, ἕ, A. Forms: gen. ἕο Il.5.342, al., εὗ v.l. in Od.19.446 (ap.A.D.*Pron.*76.15, etc.), al., εἷο Il.4.400, Od.22.19, ἑοῦ A.D.*Pron.* 77.10; ἑο enclit., Od.14.461, εὑ Il.14.427, al., Hdt.3.135; ἕθεν is another Ep. form, Il.3.128, al. (used by A.*Supp.*66 (lyr.)), enclit. in Il. 9.686, al.; Ϝέθεν Alc.11; οὗ ἔθεν together, A.R.1.362, 4.1471; εἷο for ἐμοῦ, Id.2.635: Att. οὗ, but rarely used, S.*OT*1257, Pl.*Smp.*174d, *R.*393e, 614b: Locr. Ϝέος dub. in *IG*9(1).334.33 (v B.C.): Boeot. ἑοῦς Corinn.2: Dor. Ϝίο (γίο cod.) Hsch.: late Ep. ἑοῖο A.R.1.1032 (v.l. ἑείο): dat. οἷ Od.11.433, al., enclit. in 1.17, al. (enclit. οἱ perh. as gen., Il.16.531, Archil.29, Hdt.1.60, 3.15, A.R.3.371, Theoc.25.66, cf. Sch. Il.19.384 and ἐγώ 11): Delph. Ϝοι *GDI*2561 *D* 14 (also Aeol., Sapph. 111): Att. οἷ Pl.*Smp.*174e, X.*An.*1.1.8, enclit. οἱ A.*Ag.*1147 (lyr.), Th.2.13, al., Antipho 5.93, And.1.38, Pl.*Phlb.*60d, al., X.*Mem.*1.2. 32, etc.: ἑοῖ twice in Hom., Il.13.495, Od.4.38; ἑοῖ αὐτῇ used of the 1 pers., A.R.3.99: for Ϝίν, ἵν, v. ἵ: Boeot. ἐΐν Corinn.36: acc. ἕ Il.4.497, al., Pi.*O.*9.14, enclit. ἑ Il.1.236, al., never in Trag., Com., Th., Hdt., or X., but found in Pl.*Smp.*175a, al.; ἑέ twice in Hom., Il. 20.171, 24.134 (perh. with elision in 14.162, 17.551); ἑ as fem. pl., *h.Ven.*267; Ϝέ dub. in *GDI*1267.23 (Pamphylia): for the forms σφε, μιν, νιν, ἵ, σφωέ, σφεῖς, v. sub vocc.

B. Meanings: I. *him, her,* ἐπεί ἑό φημι βίῃ πολὺ φέρτερος εἶναι Il.15.165; ἄλις δέ οἱ· ἀλλὰ ἕκηλος ἐρρέτω· ἐκ γάρ εὐ φρένας εἵλετο μητίετα Ζεύς 9.376–7; περὶ κείνον ὀΐζυε καί ἑ φύλασσε 3.408; ἡ δέ οἱ κόμῃ ὤμους κατεσκίαζε Archil.29, etc.: this use is not found in Prose, exc. in dialects, *IG*4.506 (Argos), 7.2407.7 (Boeot.), *Berl.Sitzb.*1927. 169 (Cyrene); ἀπέλαβε τήν οἱ ὁ πατὴρ εἶχε ἀρχήν *his* father, Hdt.3. 15, cf. 4.50, al. II. as ἐμέ can be used reflexively (αὐτὰρ ἐγὼν ἐμὲ λύσομαι Il.10.378), so also ἕ (οὗ, οἷ), Ἀχιλῆα, ἕο μέγ' ἀμείνονα φῶτα, ἠτίμησεν Il.2.239; ἡ δ' ἔξοχα λυγρὰ ἰδυῖα οἵ τε κατ' αἶσχος ἔχευε καὶ ἐσσομένῃσιν ὀπίσσω Od.11.433; ἡ δὲ..ἀπὸ ἕο κάββαλεν υἱόν Il.5.343: later this reflex. sense is found only when the Pron. is used in a subordinate clause or construction (esp. acc. c. inf.) and refers to the subject of the principal Verb, e.g. πρυτανεύουσι τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις..ὅτι Ἀρχίδαμος μέν οἱ ξένος εἴη..καὶ μηδεμίαν οἱ ὑποψίαν κατὰ ταῦτα γίγνεσθαι Th.2.13. 2. οὗ ἕ οἷ in combination with αὐτοῦ, αὐτόν, etc. forms a reflex. Pron. used without the foregoing restriction: in Hom. the two words are separate, e.g. πειρήθη δ' ἕο αὐτοῦ ἐν ἔντεσι δῖος Ἀχιλλεύς Il.19.384, cf. 5.64, al.: later they form one word, v. ἑαυτοῦ. [ὅς Ϝ' ἄξει, i.e. with elision of Ϝέ, must be read or understood for ὅς ἄξει, Il.24.154, in view of ὅς σ' ἄξει in l. 183, and so prob. in 1.195 (cf. 208), 4.315 (ὥς Ϝ'), 16.545 (μή Ϝ'), Od.5.135 (ἠδέ Ϝ'): so ἔνθα Ϝ(οι) ἔσαν is conjectured for ἔνθ' ἔσαν οἱ Il.6.289 (cf. ἔνθα οἱ

ἦσαν ὗες Od.15.556), also ἀμφὶ δέ ϝ(οι) ὕσσε in Il.5.310: the elided acc. ϝ' is prob. to be recognized in δὸς δέ ϝ' ἰν ἀνθρὤποις δόξαν ἔχε̄ν ἀγαθ(ά)ν IG14.652 (Metapontum), rather than ϝιν.] (ἔ from *swe, ἑέ from *sewe, cogn. with ὅς (Possess.) and ἑός, qq.v.)

οὐά or **οὐᾶ**, Lat. *vah!* exclam. of admiration, or of astonishment, Arr.*Epict.*3.22.34, D.C.63.20; of irony, *Ev.Marc.*15.29.

οὖα, οὐα, v. ὅα (A) I, II.

οὔαδας, = *οὖδας*, Orac.ap.Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht* p.9 (Troketta).

οὐαί, exclam. of pain and anger, *ah! woe!* c. nom., Lxx*Am.*5.18, al.: c. voc., ib.3*Ki.*13.30: c. dat., *οὐαί μοι, οὐαί σοι, woe is* me! *woe to* thee! ib.*Nu.*21.29, Arr.*Epict.*3.19.1, *Mim.Oxy.*413.184: c. acc., *οὐαὶ οὐαὶ οὐαὶ τοὺς κατοικοῦντας ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς Apoc.*8.13. II. **οὐαί·** φυλαί (Cypr.), Hsch. (Cf. Dor. *ὠβά.*)

οὐάραι· ἡμεῖς, **οὔαρον** δὲ ἔλαιον (Cypr.), Hsch.

οὐαστὴς θρίαμβος, = Lat. *ovatio*, D.H.5.47.

οὔατα, οὔατος, οὔασι, v. *οὖς.*

οὐάτιον, τό, Dim. of *οὖς*, *PMag.Lond.*46.92. (Prob. a misunderstanding of a transcription of Egypt. *wḏȝ-t* = *eye.*)

οὐᾰτό-εις, εσσα, εν, *long-eared*, θήρ Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2079.31; λαγώς *AP*7.207 (Mel.). 2. *with ears* or *handles*, σκύφος Simon.246; καλαύροπες Antim.61. (Cf. *ὠτώεις.*) **-κοίτης,** ου, ὁ, = *ἐνωτοκοίτης*, Nonn.*D.*26.94,99, 30.315.

οὐ γάρ, in orat. recta, *for not*, in assigning a negative reason, Il. 22.438, etc.: other Particles are sts. put between, as *οὐ μὲν γάρ* 5. 402; *οὐ γάρ*, in assent to a neg., *no indeed*, Pl.*Tht.*150a, etc. II. elliptic, in interrog. replies, where *yes* or *well* must be supplied, *τούτους ἀγαθοὺς ἐνόμισας;—οὐ γάρ..; yes* (or *well*), *and aren't they?* Ar. *Pax*970. 2. in questions, where an affirm. answer is expected, *οὐ γὰρ δ Παφλαγὼν ἀπέκρυπτε ταύτας;* did *not* he keep them hidden? Id.*Eq.*1392, cf. D.22.73, etc.

οὐ γὰρ ἀλλά, an ellipt. phrase, used in Att. to express an indignant or impassioned affirmative, *οὐ γὰρ ἀλλ' ὑπερβάλλει τάδε* this is *indeed* too much! E.*Ba.*785; *μὴ σκῶπτέ μ', ὦδελφ', οὐ γὰρ ἀλλ' ἔχω κακῶς* I *really am* unwell! Ar.*Ra.*58, cf. *Ec.*386: also to negate by substituting a still stronger affirmative, *ἆρ' οὐ παρεῖναι τὰς γυναῖκας δῆτ' ἐχρῆν;* Answ. *οὐ γάρ, μὰ Δί', ἀλλὰ πετομένας ἥκειν πάλαι more than that*, they ought to have come flying long ago, Id.*Lys.*55 :=*καὶ γάρ*, Id.*Nu.*232, *Ra.*192,498, *Eq.*1205, E.*IT*1005, *Supp.*570, Call.*Iamb.*1. 92; *οὐ γάρ μοὐστὶν ἀλλ' ἀκουστέα* Ar.*Ra.*1180.

οὐ γὰρ δή, *for surely not*, S.*OT*576, *Ant.*46, etc.; so **οὐ γὰρ δὴ.. γε** D.29.14; **οὐ γὰρ δήπου** Pl.*Prt.*309c; **οὐ γὰρ δήπου..γε** Id.*R.* 509a, prob. in *Smp.*199a.

οὐ γὰρ οὖν, = *οὐ γάρ* strengthd., used in assenting to a neg. propos., *no,—certainly not*, Pl.*Prm.*134b.

οὐ γάρ που..γε, *for I don't suppose..*, Pl.*Phd.*62d, etc.

οὐ γάρ τοι, = *οὐ γάρ* strengthd., Od.21.172, etc.:—but **οὐ γάρ τοι ἀλλά..γε,** = *οὐ γὰρ ἀλλά* strengthd., Pl.*Euthd.*286b.

οὐγγία or **οὐγκία,** ἡ, Lat. *uncia*, as adopted by the Sicil. Greeks, Arist.*Fr.*510, Gal.13.789, Alex.Aphr.*in Top.*210.7:—written **ὀγκία** in Epich.203, Sophr.151: hence Adj. **οὐγκιαῖος,** α, ον, *of one uncia*, prob. in *SIG*1042.23 (Sunium, ii/iii A.D.): **οὐγκιασμός,** ὁ, *measurement by unciae*, in pl., Just.*Nov.*107.1.

οὐδαῖος, α, ον, and os, ον, *on the ground*, Orph.*A.*394, etc. II. like *χθόνιος, under the earth, infernal*, of Persephone, Lyc.49,698; of Zeus, *AP*14.123 (Metrod.), D.P.789.

οὐδάλλος, = *οὐδέτερος*, Theoc.6.46.

οὐδᾰμ-ά [*μᾰ*], Adv. *never, not at all*, *οὐ. σ' οὐδ' ἀπεὼν δηλήσομαι* Thgn. 1363, cf. 1373, Archil.*Supp.*3.6, Sapph.77 (*οὔδ-*), Anacr.50, Emp.17. 6,12, 26.11, A.*Supp.*884; *καί νιν ὄμβροι..χιών τ' οὐ. λείπει* S.*Ant.*830 (lyr.), cf. 763, *Tr.*323; *οὐ. ἐν τὠυτῷ μένουσαν* Hdt.1.5, cf. 56, 2.168, 3. 10, al. **-ῆ,** Adv. *nowhere, in no place*, *οὐδαμῆ ἐστήρικτο* Hes.*Sc.*218, cf. A.*Pers.*385, Telecl.21; *οὐ. βίου* E.*Fr.*34; *οὐ. ἄλλῃ* Hdt.2.116; *ἄλλῃ οὐ.* Id.4.114: c. gen., *οὐ. Αἰγύπτου* Id.2.43. 2. *in no direction, no way*, Id.1.24,34,56, etc. (Cf. *οὐθαμεῖ*). **-ῖνος,** η, ον (proparox., cf. Hdn.Gr. 2.26), *worthless, good for nothing*, J.*AJ*17.2.4, 18.7.1, Heph.Astr.3.2, Anon.*in Rh.*186.16, Hsch. **-ῐνότης,** ητος, ἡ, *worthlessness*, Eust. 201.28. **-όθεν,** Adv. of *οὐδαμός, from no place, from no side*, X.*An.* 2.4.23; *οὐ. προσήκει μοί τινος* And.4.34; *οὐ. μαθών* Pl.*Prt.*319d; *οὐ. ἄλλοθεν* Id.*Phd.*70d. **-όθῐ,** Ion. for *οὐδαμοῦ, nowhere, in no place*, Hdt.7.49; *οὐ. ἐτέρωθι* Id.3.113: c. gen., *οὐ. πάσης τῆς Εὐρώπης* Id.7. 126. **-οῖ,** Adv. of *οὐδαμός, to no place, no-whither*, restd. for *οὐδαμοῦ* in Ar.*V.*1188, X.*HG*5.2.8, *An.*6.3.16(14); *οὐ γὰρ ἤλθομεν οὐ. τῆς Θρᾴκης* D.23.166, cf. Hdn.Gr.1.502.—Cf. *μηδαμοῖ.* **-ός,** ή, όν, for *οὐδὲ ἀμός, not any one, no one*, like *οὐδείς*, A.D.*Pron.*57.2: used only in pl. and only by Ion. writers (=Att. *οὐδένες*), *οὐδαμοί, οὐδαμῶν*, etc., *none*, Hdt.1.18,24,57, al.; *πρήγματα..οὐδαμῶν Ἑλληνικῶν τῶν οὐ πολλὸν μέζω*, i.e. much greater than any Greek power, Id.7.145: rarely in fem., *οὐδαμὰς ἄλλας* Id.4.114.—Cf. *μηδαμός.* **-όσε,** Adv. of *οὐδαμός*, = *οὐδαμοῖ*, Th.5.49, Pl.*Phd.*108a, 109a, D.43.74. **-οῦ,** Adv. of *οὐδαμός*, = *οὐδαμόθι, nowhere*, answering to *ποῦ; where?* A. *Supp.*329,442, al., Hdt.2.150, al., Th.1.3, etc.: also c. gen., *οὐ. γῆς* Hdt.7.166; *οὐ. μὲν οὖν φρενῶν* E.*Hipp.*1012: freq. f.l. for *οὐδαμοῖ* (q.v.). 2. *οὐ. λέγειν τινά* to esteem *as naught*, S.*Ant.*183; *θεοὺς.. νομίζων οὐ.* A.*Pers.*498; *οὐ. εἶναι to be non-existent*, Pl.*Phd.*70a; *οὐδαμοῦ ἂν φαίνοιτο would be 'nowhere', 'not in the running'*, ib.72c, cf. *Grg.*456b, D.18.310, 19.116; *δειλοὶ δ' εἰσὶν οὐδὲν οὐ.* E.*IT*115; cf. *μηδαμοῦ.* II. of Manner, *ἄλλοθι οὐ. in no* other *way*, Pl.*Smp.* 184e, *Prt.*324e. **-ῶς,** Adv. of *οὐδαμός, in no wise*, Hdt.2.148,173; *ἄλλως οὐ.* Id.1.123, etc.; *οὐδέποτε οὐδαμῇ οὐ.* Pl.*Phd.*78d, cf. *Phlb.* 29b: freq. in answers, *πότερα γὰρ..πρέπει;—οὐ.* A.*Pers.*240, cf. 716; so *οὐ. γ'* Ar.*Nu.*688, *V.*79, etc.; also **οὐθαμῶς,** Thphr.*Metaph.*7, etc.—Cf. *μηδαμῶς.*

οὖδας, τό, gen. *οὔδεος*, dat. *οὔδει* Il.5.734, al. (more rarely *οὔδεϊ* 23. 283, *h.Merc.*284):—poet. Noun, prop. *surface of the earth, ground*, *ἄσπετον οὖ.* Od.13.395, al.; *ὑπ' οὖ.* under the *surface*, 9.135; *ὀδὰξ ἔλον οὖ.* bit *the dust*, of wounded or dying men, Il.11.749, 19.61, Od. 22.269; *οὔδει ἐρείσθη* he rested *on the ground*, Il.12.192; *ἀπ' οὔδεος* from *the ground*, ib.448, Od.9.242; *οὐδάσδε to the ground, to earth*, Il. 17.457, Od.10.440: also in Trag., *πρὸς οὖδας φορεῖσθαι, πεσεῖν, βεβλῆσθαι*, S.*El.*752, E.*Hec.*405, *IT*49, etc.; *χθονὸς οὖ.* Emp.115.10; *πατρῷον οὖ.* Ἀργείας *χθονός* A.*Ag.*503. 2. *floor, pavement* in rooms and houses, *κραταίπεδον οὖ.* Od.23.46; *ἐν Διὸς οὔδει* on *the floor* of Zeus' abode, Il.24.527; *πατρὸς ἐπ' οὔδει* 5.734, 8.385: prov., *ἐπ' οὔδεϊ φῶτα καθίσσαι* to bring a man *to the pavement*, i.e. to strip him of all he has, *h.Merc.*284.

οὐδέ, neg. Particle, related to *μηδέ* as *οὐ* to *μή*, partly Conj., partly Adv.: A. CONJUNCTION, *but not*, mostly answering to *μέν* (sts. written divisim), Il.5.138, 24.418; without *μέν*, 5.21, etc.: sts. the first *οὐδέ, but not*, is folld. by *οὐδέ, nor*, *ἄλλοις μὲν πᾶσιν ἐήνδανεν, οὐδέ ποθ' Ἥρῃ, οὐδὲ Ποσειδάων', οὐδὲ γλαυκώπιδι κούρῃ* 24.25. II. more freq. *and not, nor*: sts. without a neg. preceding, *Κίρκη δ' ὡς ἐνόησεν ἔμ' ἧμενον, οὐδ' ἐπὶ σίτῳ χεῖρας ἰάλλοντα* Od.10.375; *τραχὺς μόναρχος οὐδ' ὑπεύθυνος* A.*Pr.*326, cf. 102,259, al.; *δεινὸν γάρ, οὐδὲ ῥητόν* S.*Ph.*756, cf.996, *OT*398, 868 (lyr.), Hdt.1.97, etc.: after a neg. compd., *ὃν ἠτίμησ' Ἀγαμέμνων, οὐδ' ἀπέλυσε θύγατρα* Il.1.95; *ἀνήμεροι γὰρ οὐδὲ πρόσπλατοι ξένοις* A.*Pr.*716; *ἄστιπτος οὐδ' οἰκουμένη* S.*Ph.*2; *ἄθικτος οὐδ' οἰκητός* Id.*OC*39. 2. with a neg. preceding, *nor*, *βρώμης δ' οὐχ ἅπτεαι οὐ. ποτῆτος* Od.10.379; *οὐκέτι σοὶ..μένος ἔμπεδον οὐ. τις ἀλκή* 22.226; *οὐκ ἔχων βάσιν οὐ. τιν' ἐγχώρων* S.*Ph.*692 (lyr.), cf. 681 (lyr.), 905,955, X.*Oec.*20.2, etc.: sts. the preceding neg. is itself *οὐδέ*, = *and not*, as in Od.22.222; *οὐδέ*, = *nor* may be repeated any number of times, e.g. three times in S.*OT*1378.—Sts. the neg. follows the whole word-group instead of preceding it, *σιδήρῳ δὲ οὐδ' ἀργύρῳ χρέωνται οὐδέν* but iron *or* silver use they not at all, Hdt. 1.215; *Θεσσαλοῦ μὲν οὐδ' Ἱππάρχου οὐδεὶς παῖς* Th.6.55; *ἁπλοῦν μὲν οὐ. δίκαιον οὐδὲν ἂν εἰπεῖν ἔχοι* D.22.4: but *οὐδὲ..οὐδέ* never means *neither..nor* (like *οὔτε..οὔτε*); where this combination occurs, the first *οὐδέ* is used without reference to the second, e.g. *καὶ μὴν οὐδ' ἡ ἐπιτείχισις οὐδὲ τὸ ναυτικὸν ἄξιον φοβηθῆναι* and moreover we have *no* reason to fear their fortifications, *nor yet* their navy, Th.1.142. III. *οὐδέ* may also follow *οὔτε*, by an anacoluth., as in *τε.., δέ..* (v. *οὔτε* II.3); but *οὔτε* cannot follow *οὐδέ.*—Cf. *μηδέ* A. 2.

B. ADVERB, *not even*, in Hom. mostly with Advbs., *οὐδ' ἠβαιόν not even* a little, *no not* a bit, *not at all*, Il.2.386; *οὐ. τυτθόν* 1.354; *οὐ. μίννυθα* 20.27; so also *ἐπεὶ οὔ οἱ ἔνι φρένες οὐδ' ἠβαιαί* he has *no* sense, *no not even* a little, 14.141, cf. Od.21.288; *τότε μὲν εὖ ζῶντες, νῦν δὲ οὐ. ζῶντες* Pl.*R.*329a: freq. in Att., *τούτῳ μὲν οὐ. διελέγετο* he did *not even* exchange words with him, Lys.3.31, cf. Ar.*Nu.*425; *οὐδ', εἰ γέγονεν, οἶδα* D.18.70, etc.: in the same sense, *οὐ. γ'* Pl.*Phd.* 97a,b, 106b; *οὐ. γ' αὖ* Id.*R.*499a; *οὐ. μήν* X.*Cyr.*3.3.50, etc.; Ep. *οὐ. μέν* Il.9.374, etc.: in Att. freq. with *εἷς* (whence *οὐδείς*), *οὐδ' ἂν εἷς θύσειεν* Ar.*Pl.*137: sts. without elision, *οὐδὲ εἷς* ib.1182, Herod.1.45; *οὐκ ἄλλ' οὐ. ἕν* Ar.*Pl.*138, cf. *Ra.*927; also *οὐ. καθ' ἕν* Th.2.87; *οὐ. παρ' ἑνός* X.*Cyr.*2.3.10, etc.—This *οὐδέ* freq. follows *καί, and not even*, *καὶ οὐδ' αὐτοὶ αὖ μόνον, ἀλλὰ καὶ..* Th.7.56, cf. X.*An.*3.2.4, etc.; also *ἀλλ' οὐδέ*, most freq. in phrase *ἀλλ' οὐδ' ὣς..* Il.7.263, 9.351, etc. II. *also not, not..either, nor yet..*, *ὁ δίκαιος τοῦ δικαίου δοκεῖ τί σοι ἂν ἐθέλειν πλέον ἔχειν;* Answ. *οὐδαμῶς..*; Qu. *τί δέ; τῆς δικαίας πράξεως;* Answ. *οὐ. τῆς δικαίας* Pl.*R.*349b, cf. *Ap.*19d, 21d, X.*Mem.*3.11.4.

C. Repetition of *οὐδέ* and combination with *οὐ*: I. in Relat. as well as antec. clause, *ὥσπερ οὐδ' ἠὖχετο, οὐδ' ᾤετο* Pl.*Alc.*2. 141a, cf. X.*Cyr.*1.6.18. II. *οὐ γὰρ οὐδέ*, as *ἀλλ' οὐ γὰρ οὐ. νουθετεῖν ἔξεστί σε* S.*El.*595, cf. *Aj.*1242, *OT*287, etc.; *οὐ. γὰρ οὐ.* Il.5.22, 6.130, Od.8.32, Hdt.4.16, etc.; *οὐ. μὲν οὐ.* Il.2.703, etc.; *οὐ μὰν οὐ.* 23.441, etc.; cf. *οὐ* C.

οὐδείς, fem. *οὐδεμίᾰ* (never nom. acc. *-μίη, -μίην*, since *οὐδεμιῇ* is prob. in Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2080.56, rarely *οὐδ' ἵα* Sapph.69, Mosch.4.40), neut. *οὐδέν* (declined and accentuated like *εἷς, μία, ἕν*), *not one*, i.e. *no one, none*, used by Hom., Hes., and Pi. (who prefer *οὔτις*) only in neut. nom. and acc. *οὐδέν*, exc. in the phrase *τὸ ὂν μένος οὐδενὶ εἴκων* Il.22. 459, al.; *οὐδείς* is found in B.*Fr.*28; but all genders and cases are common in all other writers, Hdt.1.32,33, etc.: rare in pl., *no set* of persons or things, And.1.23 (dub. cj.), X.*Lac.*3.1; *πρὸς οὐδένας τῶν Ἑλλήνων* D.18.23 (v.l.), cf. 19.31,66,312, 24.214, 27.7; *οὐδένων εἰσὶ βελτίους*, i.e. *οὔ τινων ἄλλων*, Id.2.17 (cf. *οὐδενὸς βελτίους* Pl.*Prt.*324d): dat. pl. *οὐδέσιν* Paus.3.24.3; for another sense of the pl., v. infr. II. 3.—In Ion. the pl. is usu. *οὐδαμοί.* 2. *οὐ. ὅστις οὐ every one*, Hdt.3. 72, etc.; *οὐδὲν ὅ τι οὐ every*, Id.5.97; this came to be regarded as one word, so that *οὐδείς* passed into the same case as *ὅστις, οὐδένα ὄντινα οὐ κατέκλασε* Pl.*Phd.*117d; *οὐδενὸς ὅτου οὐ πάντων ἂν..πατὴρ εἴην* Id.*Prt.* 317c, cf. 323b; *οὐδενὶ ὅτῳ οὐκ ἀποκρινόμενος* Id.*Men.*70c; so *οὐ. ὃς οὐχὶ..ὀνειδιεῖ* S.*OT*373; *οὐδὲν γὰρ..οὔτ' αἰσχρὸν οὔτ' ἄτιμόν ἐσθ', ὁποῖον οὐ..οὐκ ὔπωπ' ἐγώ* Id.*Ant.*4. 3. later *οὐδὲν ὅ τι* without *οὐ*, = *nothing*, *οὐδὲν ὅ τι παρήσω* Agath.*Praef.*p.137 D., al. 4. *ὅστις οὐδείς not one*, *ἐτεθνήκεσαν δὲ αὐτῶν μὲν ἀμφὶ τοὺς τετρακοσίους*, Ῥωμαίων δὲ *ὅστις οὐδείς* Id.5.20. II. *naught, good for naught*, *ὦ νῦν μὲν οὐ. αὔριον δ' ὑπέρμεγας* Ar.*Eq.*158, cf. E.*Fr.*187.5; *τὸ μὲν* [*γένος ἀνδρῶν*] *οὐδέν*

Pi.*N.*6.3: freq. in neut., *οὐδὲν εἰδώς* knowing *naught*, Thgn.141, E. *Fr.*391; *οὐκ ἄρ' ἦστην οὐδὲν ἄλλο πλὴν δάκνειν* knew *nothing* save how to.., Ar.*Av.*19; *οὐδὲν λέγειν* to say *naught*, v. λέγω (B) III.6; *τὸ οὐδ' οὐδέν* the absolute *nothing*, Pl.*Tht.*180a. 2. in neut., of persons, *οὐδέν εἰμι* S.*Ph.*951, etc.; *οὐδὲν εἶ* Ar.*Ec.*144; *πρὸς τὸν οὐδέν* E.*Ph.*598; *τὸ μηδὲν εἰς οὐδὲν ῥέπει* Id.*Fr.*532.2; *ᾧ ἀνεμέσητον..οὐδενὶ εἶναι* Pl.*Tht.*175e. 3. in pl., *οὐδένες ἐόντες ἐν οὐδαμοῖσι ἐοῦσι Ἕλλησι* being *nobodies*, Hdt.9.58; *ὄντες οὐδένες* E.*Andr.*700, cf. *IA*371; *ὁ μηδὲν ὢν κἀξ οὐδένων κεκλήσομαι* dub. cj. in Id.*Ion*594; *οὐ γὰρ ἠξίου τοὺς μηδένας* S.*Aj.*1114. 4. with Preps., *παρ' οὐδὲν εἶναι* Id.*OT*983, etc.; *παρ' οὐδὲν ἄγειν, θέσθαι*, Id.*Ant.*35, E.*IT*732; *δι' οὐδενὸς ποιεῖσθαι* S.*OC*584; *ἐν οὐδενὸς εἶναι μέρει* D.2.18. 5. *τὸ οὐδέν naught, zero*, in Arith., Nicom.*Ar.*2.6; used by Democritus as a name for Place, Arist.*Fr.*208. III. neut. *οὐδέν* as Adv., *not at all, naught*, *ἄριστον Ἀχαιῶν οὐ. ἔτισεν* Il.1.412, cf. 24.370, Hdt.5.34, Th.8.22, etc.; so *οὐδέν τι* X.*Mem.*1.2.42, etc.; *οὐ. τι πάντως* Hdt.5.65: in answers, *nothing, never mind, no matter*, E.*Med.*64, *IT*781, Ar.*Nu.*694; *οὐδέν γε not at all*, Id.*Av.*1360, etc.; *οὐδὲν μᾶλλον, οὐδὲν ἧσσον, οὐδὲν ὕστερος*, v. μάλα II.5, ἧσσων III, ὕστερος A.1. 2. *οὐδὲν ἄλλο ἤ*, v. ἄλλος III.2. B. Remarks: the more emphatic and literal sense, *not even one*, i.e. *none whatever*, belongs to the full form, *οὐδὲ εἷς, οὐδὲ μία, οὐδὲ ἕν*, which is never elided, even in Com. (v. Ar. *Ra.*927, *Lys.*1045 (lyr.), *Pl.*138,1115), but freq. has a Particle inserted between, cf. *οὐδέ* B.—Zen. (in *EM*639.17) and others wrongly assume *οὐδείς* as a compd. not of *οὐδέ* and *εἷς*, but of *οὐ* and *δείς* (q.v.). (Later *οὐθείς*, q.v.)

οὐδέκοτε, Ion. for *οὐδέποτε*, Hdt.8.111.

οὐδεν-άκῐ, Adv. of *οὐδέν, not once, no times*, Iamb.*in Nic.*p.19 P. **-ία** or **οὐδένεια**, *ἡ, nothingness, worthlessness*, Pl.*Phdr.*235a, *Tht.*176c, Ephor.137 J., Plb.34.14.3, Ph.1.477, Ael.*NA*15.13, etc. (Codd. vary, e.g. in Ph. l.c., *οὐδένειαν* Pap., *-ίαν* G, *οὐθένειαν* cett.)

οὐδενόσωρος, *ον*, (*ὥρα*) *worth no notice* or *regard*, *τείχεα..ἀβλήχρ' οὐδενόσωρα* Il.8.178; *ὀστέον* Opp.*H.*2.478.

οὐδεν-όω, (*οὐδέν*) *bring to naught*, *EM*350.25. **-ωσις**, *εως, ἡ, annihilation*, Thd.*Is.*34.11. **-ωτής**, *οῦ, ὁ, vilifier*, Phld.*Vit.* p.42 J.

οὐδέ πῃ or **οὐδέπῃ**, Conj. and Adv. (*and*) *in no wise*, Od.12.433; *οὐδέ πῃ ἔστι* c. inf., 'tis *in no wise* possible, Il.6.267, *h.Hom.*7.58.

οὐδέποτε, in Ion. Prose **οὐδέκοτε**, Dor. **οὐδέποκα** prob. in *IG*2^2.1126.5 (cf. *μηδέποκα* ib.11), etc.:—Conj. and Adv. *and not ever* or *nor ever, not even ever* or *never*, in Hom. mostly with past tenses, Il.1.155, 5.789, al.: but with pres., Od.10.464, Hes.*Th.*759: with fut., Od.2.203, Hes.*Op.*176; in Att., *οὐδέποτε* is commonly found with pres. or fut. (or its equivalent, as in *οὐδέποτε μὴ λειφθῇ SIG*800.29 (Lycosura, i A.D.)), *οὐδεπώποτε* with past tenses, so *οὐδέποτε ἐπὶ μέλλοντος..*, *ἐπὶ δὲ παρῳχημένου τὸ οὐδεπώποτε* Phryn.*PS* p.91 B.: but *οὐδέποτε* occurs with past tenses in *Com.Adesp.*23 (cited by Phryn. l.c.), X.*An.*2.6.13, *Ages.*11.7, *Oec.*20.22, Aeschin.3.151, Men.653; cf. *οὐδέποτε tam in praeterito quam in futuro, quomodo et nos 'nunquam'*, Priscian.*Inst.* 18.257: in late writers the reference of *πω* to past time was neglected, v. *οὐδεπώποτε*, and cf. *ἐξ ὧν ἀνάγκη..μηδεπώποτε ἐλευθερίας ἐπιτυγχάνειν* D.Chr.14.1; cf. *οὐδέπω, οὔποτε, οὔπω, οὐπώποτε*, also *μηδέποτε, μηπώποτε*.—In Hom. *οὐδέ ποτε* shd. prob. be written divisim: sts. a word is put between, as in Il.6.99.

οὐδέ πω, Conj. and Adv. *and not yet, not as yet*, A.*Pr.*322, Pl.*Smp.* 172c, etc.: in Hom., mostly with a word between, *οὐδέ τί πω, οὐδ' ἄν πω*, etc., always of the past (cf. *οὔπω*): later with pres., Pl.*Phd.* 106b, etc.; *σὺ δὲ οὐδέπω ὁρᾷς* Luc.*Merc.Cond.*21: with fut., *ὅσον οὐδέπω συμβήσεσθαι* Zos.2.1; cf. *οὐδέποτε*.

οὐδεπώποτε, Conj. and Adv. *and not yet ever, never yet at any time*, usu. of the past, as S.*Ph.*250, And.1.22, Pl.*Prt.*313c: later of the fut., *οὐδεπώποτε ἀπολαύσομεν* Them.*Or.*26.330a; v. *οὐδέποτε*.

οὐδέτερ-ος, *α, ον, not either, neither of the two*, Hdt.1.51, Ar.*Ra.*1412, Pl.*Phlb.*21e: in pl., when each party is pl., first in Hes.*Th.*638, *Sc.* 171, cf. Hdt.1.76, etc.: divisim, v. *ἕτερος* I. Adv. *οὐδετέρως in neither of two ways*, Pl.*Lg.*902c: also neut. pl. as Adv., = *οὐδετέρως*, Id.*Plt.* 258a, *Tht.*184a, etc. II. *neutral, τῶν μὲν αἱρετῶν οὐσῶν, τῶν δὲ φευκτῶν, τῶν δ' οὐ.* Arist.*EN*1175^{b}26: so in Medic., of a state which is neither illness nor health, *διάθεσις* Herophil.ap.Gal.6.388; *σῶμα* Gal.1.307,311. 2. in Gramm., *neuter, ἀρσενικῶν καὶ θηλυκῶν καὶ οὐ.* D.H.*Amm.*2.10; *τὸ οὐ.* (sc. *γένος*) the *neuter* gender, A.D.*Pron.* 6.19. Adv. *-ρως in the neuter*, Id.*Synt.*199.20, Gal.9.458, Ath.15.701a; also of Verbs, *οὐδετέρα διάθεσις* Sch.D.T.p.246H. **-ωθεν**, Adv. *from neither side*, Lys.17.4 (or *οὐδ' ἑ.*), Gal.16.157. **-ωθι**, Adv. *in neither place*, Simp.*in Cael.*4.1. **-ωσε**, Adv. *to neither of two sides, neither way*, *οὐδ' ἄρα τε προκυλίνδεται οὐ.* Il.14.18; *οὐ. κλινόμενος* Thgn.945; *οὐ. ῥέπει* Str.2.1.11. (Perh. *οὐδ' ἑτέρωσε* shd. be written everywhere.)

οὐδέτις, v. *τις*.

οὐ δή, *certainly not, in sooth not*, Od.20.322, al.; in a question, *surely not..?* 7.239, S.*Ph.*900.

οὐδήεις, *εσσα, εν*, (*οὖδας*) *terrestrial*, v.l. in Od.5.334, 10.136.

οὐ δή που or **οὐ δήπου**, v. *δήπου*.

οὐ δῆτα, *no truly*, A.*Pr.*349, 770, etc.

οὐδοπότερος, v. *ὁπότερος*. **οὐδοποτέρωσε**, v. *ὁποτέρωσε*. **οὐδοπωσοῦν, οὐδοπωστιοῦν**, v. *ὁπωσοῦν*.

οὐδός (A), Dor. **ὠδός** *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.170 (Cyrene), Hsch.; Trag. and Att. **ὀδός** S.*OC*57, 1590, *IG*2^2.1668.33,7.412.7 (Orop.), Lycurg. 40, Hyp.*Dem.Fr.*6, Men.671, *BCH*35.286 (Delos); also at Samos, *Michel*832.30, and Epidaurus, *IG*4^2(1).102.232 and 249, also (later) at Branchidae, *CIG*2885*d*9: gen. pl. **ὀδέων** *IG*4^2(1).109 ii 105,150 (Epid., iii B.C.): *ὁ*:—*threshold*, esp. *threshold of a house*, in Hom. *χάλκεος οὐδός* (as in Hes.*Th.*811), Od.7.83,89; also *λάϊνος* Il.9.404, Od. 8.80, Parm.1.12; *μέλινος* Od.17.339; *δρύϊνος* 21.43; *μέγας* Hes.*Th.* 749. 2. generally, *threshold, entrance* to any place, *ἐπὶ προθύροις Ὀδυσῆος, οὐδοῦ ἐπ' αὐλείου* Od.1.104; to the nether world, Il.8.15; *χαλκόπους ὀδός* S.*OC*57, cf. 1590: in pl., perh. *lintel*, Theoc.23.50 (dub. l., *ὀόδων* cod.). 3. metaph., *ἐπὶ γήραος οὐδῷ* on the *threshold* which is old age, i.e. perh., on the *threshold* that leads from life to death (so *οὐδὸς βιότου* the *end* of life, Q.S.10.426), Il.22.60, Od.15. 348, Hes.*Op.*331, Hdt.3.14, cf. Pl.*R.*328e; *ἐπὶ γήρως ὀδῷ* Lycurg., Hyp., and Men. ll.cc.; *μέχρι γήραος οὐδοῦ* Ps.-Phoc.230; *γήραος οὐδὸν ἱκέσθαι* Od.23.212, cf. 15.246.—Poet. word, used by Arist. *Metaph.*1042^{b}19, Plu.*TG*17, and Luc *Dom.*18, al., in the form *οὐδός*, which is Ion., cf. Hp.*Art.*78, *GDI*5601*a* (Ephesus), *IG*II(2).158*A* 69 (Delos, iii B.C.), and is used later as gloss on *βηλός*, *AB*224 (so *ὀδός* in 225 and Hsch. s.v. *ὀρρόβηλος*). (The forms *οὐδός ὠδός ὀδός* point to **ὀδϝός*.)

οὐδός (B), *ἡ*, = *ὁδός, way*, only in Od.17.196.

οὐδοστισοῦν, neut. *οὐδοτιοῦν*, v. *ὅστις* IV.2.

οὐδραία· *ὑδρία, μέτρον τι*, Ἀττικοῦ *μετρητοῦ ἥμισυ*, Hsch. **οὐδραίνει**· *περικαθαίρει, Λάκωνες*, Id. **οὐδύεται**· *ἐρίζει*, Id.

Οὐδυσσεύς, Att. crasis for *ὁ Ὀδυσσεύς*, S.*Ph.*572, Ar.*Av.*1561 (lyr.).

οὐδών, *ῶνος, ὁ*, a kind of *felt shoe*, Poll.10.50: Dim. **-ώνιον** *Edict. Diocl.* in *IG*$_5$(1).1406.24 (Asine):—also **οὐδωνάριον**, Charis.1.552 K., *Gloss.*

οὐένετος, *η, ον*, Lat. *venetus, of the faction of the Blues* in the chariot races, *Tab.Defix.Aud.*234.5 (Carthage, ii/iii A.D.):—also **οὐενετιανός**, ib.237.6; cf. *βένετος, βενετιανός*:—also **οὐενέτιος**, *ον, στολή* D.C. 61.6,77.10.

οὐετερανός, *ὁ*, = Lat. *veteranus*, *IGRom.*3.140 (Galatia), etc.; also **οὐετρανός** ib.99,142, etc.; written **βετράνος** in Zonar.

οὔθα· *σποδός, ὁδός*, Hsch. **οὐθαμεῖ**, Dor. Adv. *nowhere*, *IG*4^2(1). 122.22 (Epid., iv B.C.). **οὐθαμῶς**, v. *οὐδαμῶς*.

οὖθαρ, *ατος, τό*, prop. of animals, *udder*, Od.9.440, Hdt.4.2, Theoc. 8.42,69, etc.; *καθιέναι τὸ οὖθαρ* Arist.*HA*523^{a}1; *τὰ οὔθατα* distd. from *οἱ μαστοί* by Plu.2.496c; eaten as a dish, ib.124f; later of women, *breast*, A.*Ch.*532; *ὡς οὖσα θῆλυς εἰκότως οὖ. φορῶ* Telecl. 31. II. metaph., *οὖ. ἀρούρης the richest, most fertile* land, Il.9.141, 283, *h.Cer.*450, Cratin.220; *οὖ. ἀγαθῆς χθονός* Ar.*Fr.*110; of the vine, *ὑπώρη οὔθατος ἐκ βοτρύων ξανθὸν ἀμελξε γάνος AP*9.645 (Maced.). (Cf. Skt. *ūdhar*, gen. *ūdhnas*, OE. *ūder* 'udder', Lat. *ūber*.)

οὔθαρα· *ἐπὶ ἀσκοῦ ὁ κατὰ τὸ οὖθαρ τόπος, οἱ δέ, περὶ ὃν στρέφεται ὁ χορός, ἢ ὁ τροχός*, Hsch.

οὐθάτ-ιος [*ᾰ*], *α, ον, of the udder*, *μαστός AP*9.430 (Crin.). **-όεις**, *εσσα, εν*, = foreg., Nic.*Al.*90, Orph.*L.*193: metaph., *fruitful*, Opp.*C.* 2.148.

οὐθείς, *οὐθέν*, later form for *οὐδείς, οὐδέν*, found in Att. Inscrr. from 378 B.C. onwards along with *οὐδείς*, which it supersedes entirely from about 325 B.C. to 100 B.C. (forty examples of *θ*, none of *δ*); *οὐθείς* is in a majority in Ptolemaic papyri up to about 130 B.C., after which *οὐδείς* begins to be common, but does not prevail until i A.D.; the evidence of non-Att. Inscrr. is in general agreement with the foregoing; codd. of Th., Antipho, And., Lys., and Hdt. never have *οὐθείς*, but the *θ* forms are freq. in those of Pl., X., Isoc., D., Hyp., Arist., and Thphr., freq. as variants for the *δ* forms; also in Hellenistic writers, Teles, Plb., etc.; the frequency of *θ* forms in the uncials of Lxx varies roughly according to the date (known or probable) of the translation of the book in question (though the *δ* forms are in a large majority in the Lxx as a whole); the *θ* forms are rare in codd. of Str. and later writers.

οὐθέτερος, *α, ον*, = *οὐδέτερος*, S.E.*M.*11.186, Iamb.*Protr.*21.*κϛ'*.

οὔ θην, οὔ θην δή, Adv. *surely not, certainly not*, v. *θην*.

οὔϊγγον, οὔϊπον, οὔϊτον (the spelling varies), *τό, Egyptian arum, Colocasia antiquorum*, Thphr.*HP*1.1.7, 1.6.9,11; cf. *οὐϊτόν*· *τὸ ὑπ' ἐνίων οἰτόν*, Hsch.

οὐΐτουλος, *ὁ*, the Lat. *vitulus*, Hellanic.111 J., as root of **Οὐιταλία**, *Italia*.

οὐκ, v. *οὐ* G.

οὐκ, Att. crasis for *ὁ ἐκ*, Arist.*Fr.*675.9 (lyr.).

οὐκ ἄρα, Adv. *so not, not then*, *οὐκ ἄρα σοί γε πατὴρ ἦν..Πηλεύς* Il. 16.33. II. in questions, *οὐκ ἄρ' ἔμελλες οὐδὲ θανὼν λήσεσθαι.. χόλου; so not* even in death wert thou to forget thine anger? Od.11. 553.

οὐκέτι or **οὐκ ἔτι**, Adv. *no more, no longer, no further*: and generally, *not now*, opp. *οὔπω* (not yet), freq. in Hom., Hes., Hdt., and Att.; *οὐκέτι πάμπαν* Il.13.701; *οὐκέτι πάγχυ* 19.343; with a word between, *οὐ πάμπαν ἔτι* 13.7; *οὐ γὰρ ἔτι* 2.13,141, etc.—Sts. reversely, *ἔτ' οὐκ* S.*Tr.*161, cf. *ἔτ' οὐδέν* Id.*Ph.*1217 (lyr.); *ἔτ' οὐδείς* Ar.*Pl.*1177.

οὐκί, Ion. for *οὐχί*, v. *οὐ* G.

οὖκουν, Ion. **οὔκων**, Adv., (*οὐκ, οὖν*): I. in direct negation, *certainly not, at any rate..not*, freq. with stress on the word which follows *οὖν*, *οὖκουν Ἀτρεΐδαι τοῦτ' ἔτλησαν εὐφόρως οὕτως ἐνεγκεῖν* the Atridae (emphat.) *certainly* did *not* consent.., S.*Ph.*872; *οὖκουν μ' ἐν Ἄργει γ' οἷα πράττεις λανθάνει* Ar.*Eq.*465; *οὖκουν..γε* is the neg. of *γοῦν, οὖκουν ἔμοιγε χρώμενος διδασκάλῳ* A.*Pr.*324, cf. S.*Ant.*321,993, *Ph.*907,1389, E.*IA*9, *IT*516, Th.2.43, Pl.*Sph.*241c, *Phdr.*258c, X. *Mem.*4.2.10; *οὖκουν ἀπολείψομαί γέ σου..*, *εἰ τοῦτο λέγεις* I will *not*

desert (emphat.) you, if that is what you mean, Id.*Cyr.*4.1.23; *οὔκουν γ' ἂν οἶμαι..εἰπεῖν τινα..* Pl.*Phd.*70b; *ἐγὼ τοίνυν κινδυνεύω ἐκτὸς τῶν πάντων εἶναι· οὔκουν ἱκανῶς γε ἔχω..συμβαλέσθαι at any rate* I cannot guess.., Id.*R.*398c, cf. *Lg.*807a, 810e. 2. where *οὖν* has a resumptive force, *οὔκουν ἀπιστεῖν εἰκός accordingly*, it is *un*reasonable to disbelieve.., Th.1.10 (referring back to *οὐκ ἄν τις ἀπιστοίη* ibid.); so *οὐκ ἂν οὖν νήσων ἐκράτει..εἰ μὴ ναυτικὸν εἶχε* ib.9; *οὔκουν χρή* Id.2.11; with inferential force, *οὔκουν τοῦτο δεῖ δεικνύναι, ὅτι.., ἀλλ' ὅτι..* *therefore* one ought to prove *not* that.., but that.., Arist.*Ph.*213[a]31, cf. Ar.*Ra.*1065; *οὔκουν οἶδα so* I *don't* know, Pl.*Cra.*384b. II. in impassioned questions, almost = *οὐ* alone, *οὔκουν, Προμηθεῦ, τοῦτο γιγνώσκεις, ὅτι..;* A.*Pr.*379. cf. *Eu.*725; *οὔκουν ἐγώ σοι ταῦτα προύλεγον πάλαι;* S.*OT*973; *οὔκουν τάδ', ὦ παῖ, δεινά;* Id.*Ph.*628, cf. E.*IT* 1190, 1196, Ar.*Eq.*820, Lys.10.12, 13, Is.5.34, 11.13, Aeschin.1.85, 2.87, al. (sts., but prob. wrongly, written *οὐκοῦν* or *οὐκ οὖν*): sts. separately, *οὐ δεινὸν οὖν δῆτ'..;* Ar.*Eq.*875: freq. with 2 sg. fut., to express an urgent or impatient imper., *οὔκουν ἐπείξῃ τῷδε δεσμὰ περιβαλεῖν;* A.*Pr.*52; *οὔκουν μ' ἐάσεις κἀκτὸς εἶ;* S.*OT*676, cf. *Ant.*244, Ar.*Ra.*200, *Pl.*71, Pl.*Smp.*175a: also with *τις* and 3 sg. fut., *οὔκουν τις ὡς τάχιστα..ἀναγκάσει..;* S.*OC*897; or opt. with *ἄν*, *οὔκουν ἂν εἴποις..;* Id.*Aj.*1051: with neg. repeated, *οὔκουν ἐάσεις οὐδ' ὑπ' εὐφήμου βοῆς θῦσαί με;* Id.*El.*630. 2. in replies, where the speaker seizes an opening offered by the previous speaker, *οὔκουν ὅμαιμος χὠ καταντίον θανών; well, and* is *not* he who died facing him your brother too? Id.*Ant.*512; *οὔκουν γέλως ἥδιστος εἰς ἐχθροὺς γελᾶν; well, and* is *not* the sweetest laughter to laugh over one's enemies? Id.*Aj.*79; *ἴτ' ἐγκονεῖτε, σπεύδεθ', ὡς ὁ καιρὸς οὐχὶ μέλλειν.* Answ. *οὔκουν ὁρᾷς ὁρμωμένους ἡμᾶς πάλαι προθύμως;* Ar.*Pl.*257, cf. 916, 1031, *Ra.*27, 89, 1139, *V.*171. III. in Ion. Prose *ὦν* (freq. with little meaning) is inserted between *οὐκ* and a Verb (as elsewh. between a Prep. and a Verb, v. *οὖν* II. 2), *ταῦτα λέγοντες, τοὺς Κροτωνιήτας οὐκ ὧν ἔπειθον* Hdt.3.137, cf. 138; *οὐκ ὧν δὴ ἔπειθε however*, he *failed to* persuade her, Id.1.11, cf. 24, 59, al.

οὐκοῦν, Dor. **οὐκῶν**, Adv., composed, like *οὔκουν*, of *οὐκ* and *οὖν*, but differing in meaning and accent, cf. A.D.*Conj.*257.18 sqq., Hdn.Gr.1.516, Phryn.*PS* p.98 B. I. in questions, inviting assent to an inference, or to an addition to what has already received assent, *οὐκοῦν δοκεῖ σοι..;* you think *then*, *do you not*, that..? X.*Cyr.*2.4.15, *Mem.*1.4.5, cf. 4.2.20, Pl.*Prt.*332b, 360b–d, *Cra.*416c, etc.: with hortatory subj., *οὐκοῦν καὶ ἄλλους σε φῶμεν δυνατὸν εἶναι ποιεῖν* (sc. *ῥήτορας ἀγαθούς*); Id.*Grg.*449b: folld. by *οὐ* when a neg. answer is invited, *οὐκοῦν οὐκ ἂν εἴη τὸ μὴ λυπεῖσθαί ποτε ταὐτὸν τῷ χαίρειν;* Id.*Phlb.*43d, cf. *Phd.*105e; *οὐκοῦν οὐδ' ἂν εἷς ἀντείποι;* D.16.4. II. in affirm. sentences, *surely then*, *οὐκοῦν, εἰ ταῦτα ἀληθῆ, πολλὴ ἐλπὶς ἀφικομένῳ οἷ ἐγὼ πορεύομαι* Pl.*Phd.*67b: with subj. or imper., *οὐκοῦν διδάσκωμεν αὐτόν, ἀλλὰ μὴ λοιδορῶμεν* let us teach him, *then*, Id.*La.*195a; *οὐκοῦν..ἱκανῶς ἐχέτω* let this *then* suffice, Id.*Phdr.*274b, cf. 278b, Luc.*DMort.*23.3; *οὐκοῦν ἂν ἥδη..λέγοι* Ar.*Pax* 43: with a prohibition, *οὐκοῦν μὴ..αὐτομολήσῃς* Aeschin.1.159; *οὐκοῦν ὑπόλοιπον δουλεύειν* slavery, *then*, is the only alternative, D.8.59. 2. in replies, *very well*, *yes*, *ἴωμεν..* Answ. *οὐκοῦν ἐπειδὰν πνεῦμα τοὐκ πρῴρας ἀνῇ, τότε στελοῦμεν* S.*Ph.*639; *ἀμηχάνων ἐρᾷς.* Answ. *οὐκοῦν, ὅταν δὴ μὴ σθένω, πεπαύσομαι* Id.*Ant.*91; *ἥξει γὰρ αὐτά, κἂν ἐγὼ σιγῇ στέγω.* Answ. *οὐκοῦν ἃ γ' ἥξει καὶ σὲ χρὴ λέγειν ἐμοί* Id.*OT*342; *ἀπόλωλας, ὦ κακόδαιμον.* Answ. *οὐκοῦν, ἣν λάχω* Ar.*Pax*364; *ἴθι δὴ σκεψώμεθα..* Answ. *οὐκοῦν χρή yes*, let us do so, Pl.*Plt.*289d, cf. 287c, *Sph.*254d; *surely*, *οὐκοῦν τρύγοιπος ταῦτα πάντ' ἰάσεται* Ar.*Pl.*1087; *οὐκοῦν κλεινὴ καὶ ἔπαινον ἔχουσ'..ἀπέρχῃ* S.*Ant.*817 (anap.).

οὔκω, Ion. for *οὔπω*. **οὔκων** and **οὐκῶν**, v. *οὔκουν* and *οὐκοῦν*. **οὔκως**, Ion. for *οὔπως*. **οὐλἄδώνῠμος**, *ον*, v. *οὐλαμώνυμος*.

οὐλαί, Att. **ὀλαί**, *αἱ*, *barley-corns*, *barley-groats*, which were sprinkled on the head of the victim before the sacrifice (cf. Sch.Ar. *Eq.*1164), Od.3.441, cf. Hdt.1.132, Ar.*Eq.*1167, *Pax*948, 960, Thphr. *Char.*10.13 (ὀλ-, v.l. οὐλ-), *SIG*1024.18 (Myconos, iii/ii B.C.); *οὐλαὶ κριθῶν* Hdt.1.160. (The variation *οὐλαί*: *ὀλαί* points to orig. **ὀλϝαί*, cf. *ὀλβάχνιον*: the Arc. form *ὀλοαί* *IG*5(2).514.15 (Lycosura, ii B.C.) prob. comes from a bye-form **ὀλοϝαί*. Perh. cogn. with *ἀλέω* (A), *ἔλυμος* III, *ὄλυρα*.)

οὐλἄμ-ηφόρος, *ον*, *bringing an army*, *warlike*, *πεῦκαι* Lyc.32. **-οεργός**, *ό*, = foreg., epith. of the planet Mars, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.173. **-ός**, *ό*, *throng of warriors*, esp. in battle, in Hom. always *οὐ. ἀνδρῶν*, Il.4.251, 273, al. (never in Od.); *μελισσαῖος οὐ. a swarm* of bees, Nic.*Th.*611. II. later as a t.t., *troop* of cavalry, Plb.6.28.3, al., Plu.*Lyc.*23. **-ώνῠμος**, *ον*, (*ὄνομα*) *named from the armed throng* (*οὐλαμός*), epith. of Neoptolemus, Lyc.183 (v.l. *οὐλαδωνύμου*, which the Sch. explains as epith. of Paris, whose name was derived from *πήρα*, v. *οὐλάς* II).

οὐλαπισμός, *ό*, = *οὐρανίσκος*, Zonar.

οὐλάς, *άδος*, *ἡ*, pecul. fem. of *οὖλος* (B), *crisped*, *crinkled*, *χαίτη δρυός*, of oak-leaves, Nic.*Al.*260. II. as Subst., = *πήρα*, *θύλακος*, *πτωχῶν οὐ. ἀεὶ κενεή* Call.*Fr.*360 (*θυλὰς* cj. Ruhnken for *οὐλαί*, *κενεή* Hecker for *κεναί*), cf. Hsch. s.vv. *θυλίδες*, *θυλλίς*, *οὐλάδες*, Phot., Sch.Theoc.1.53; restd. for *οὖδας* in *AP*7.413 (Antip.).

οὐλἄφη-φορεῖ· *νεκροφορεῖ*, Hsch.; cf. sq. **-φόρος**, *ό*, *undertaker*, *corpse-carrier*, Call.*Iamb.*1.234.

οὔλαφος· *νεκρός*, Hsch. **οὖλε**, v. *οὔλω*. **οὐλέω**, v. *οὔλω*. **οὐλή**, *ἡ*, v. *οὐλαί*.

οὐλή, *ἡ*, *wound scarred over*, *scar*, Od.19.391, 393, al. (never in Il.), E.*El.*573, Hp.*Morb.*1.21, *PGrenf.*2.32.5 (ii B.C.), etc.; *τὰς οὐ. τῶν τραυμάτων* X.*Mem.*3.4.1; *ἴχνη τῶν πληγῶν οὐλὰς ἐν τῷ σώματι* Pl.*Grg.*524c; *ἕλκη.., ὧν ἔτι τὰς οὐ. ἔχει* D.53.8; *ἐκ τοῦ μὴ ἐν ταῖς οὐ. φύεσθαι τρίχας* Arist.*Pr.*877[a]2: metaph., *ἡ οὐ. τῆς διαβολῆς* Plu.2.65d.

οὐλιαζόεις *ἀτμοί deadly* vapours, cj. Headlam in A.*Fr.*205.2.

οὔλιγξ, acc. pl. *οὔλιγγας*, v.l. for *ὤλιγγας* (*ἔλιγγας*, *ὤριγγας*) in Poll.2.67.

οὔλιμος· *ὀλέθριος*, Hsch.

οὔλιος, *α*, *ον*, (*οὖλος* C) = *ὀλοός*, *baleful*, *deadly*, *οὔ. ἀστήρ*, of the dog-star, Il.11.62; epith. of Ares, Hes.*Sc.*192, 441, Pi.*O.*9.76; *αἰχμαί*, *θρῆνος*, ib.13.23, *P.*12.8: once in Trag., *οὔ. πάθος* S.*Aj.*932 (lyr.). II. as epith. of Apollo and Artemis, Pherecyd.149 J., cf. *Ἀπόλλων Ὄλιος* *IG*12(1).834.3 and 845.10 (Lindos), *SIG*765.17 (ibid., I B.C.); *Ἀπόλλων Οὔλιος* also at Miletus and Delos acc. to Str.14.1.6, who derives the epith. from *οὔλειν*, Apollo and Artemis being healers: more prob. it is only a special application of sense I. III. = *οὖλος* (B), *woolly*, *χλαμύς* only in B.17.53.

οὐλίριος, *ον*, *woolly*, dub. l. in *POxy.*109.17 (iii/iv A.D.).

οὐλοβάται· *οἱ κολοβοί*, Hsch.

οὐλοβόρος, *ον*, (*οὖλος* C) *with deadly bite*, *ἔχιες* Nic.*Th.*826 (v.l. *ἰοβόρος*).

οὐλο-δέτης, *ου*, *ὁ*, (*οὖλος* D) *sheaf of barley*, Eust.1162.33:—also **-δετον**, *τό*, *straw-band for binding sheaves*, ib.30.

οὐλό-θριξ, *τρῐχος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, (*οὖλος* B) *with crisp*, *curly hair*, like negroes, opp. *εὐθύθριξ*, Hdt.2.104, Arist.*GA*782[b]18, *Pr.*963[b]10, Str.2.2.3: **-τρῐχος**, *ον* (censured by Phot.) occurs in Arist.*HA*629[b]34 (in Comp.), and is v.l. in *Gp.*16.1.9 (Posit.).

οὐλόθῡμος, *ον*, (*οὖλος* C) = *ὀλοόφρων*, Hsch.

οὐλο-θῠσία, *ἡ*, (*οὖλος* A) *whole* or *perfect sacrifice*, Hsch., dub. in *BMus.Inscr.*1017.21 (Erythrae, iv B.C., cf. *SIG*229). **-θῠτέω**, *offer a whole* or *perfect sacrifice*; or (from *οὐλαί*), *strew the sacred barley before the sacrifice*, Suid.

οὐλο-κάρηνος [*ᾰ*], *ον*, (*οὖλος* B) *with crisp*, *curling hair*, Od.19.246. II. (*οὖλος* A) *οὐλόποδ'*, *οὐλοκάρηνα*, for *ὅλους πόδας*, *ὅλα κάρηνα* (cf. *οὐλοκίκιννα*), *h.Merc.*137. **-κερως**, *ων*, gen. *ω*, (*οὖλος* B) *with crumpled horns*, Str.2.2.3. **-κέφᾰλος**, *ον*, = *οὐλοκάρηνος* I, Pherecr. 223, Ptol.*Tetr.*143. **-κίκιννα** [*κῐκ*], poet. for *οὖλοι κίκιννοι* (cf. *οὐλοκάρηνος* II), Telesill.ap.Poll.2.23 (Bgk.(8) reads *οὐλοκίκιννος*). **-κόμης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, = sq., Plu.*Arat.*20, Aristid.*Or.*50(26).40. **-κομος**, *ον*, = *οὐλόθριξ*, Alex.324, Heph.Astr.2.2. **-κρᾶνος**, *ον*, = *οὐλοκάρηνος*, Arr. *Ind.*6.9.

οὐλο-μελής, *ές*, (*οὖλος* A) *sound of limb*, prob. f.l. in Parm.8.4. **-μελίη**, *ἡ*, Ion. for *ὁλομέλεια*, *wholeness of limbs*: hence, *the general nature* of a thing, *περὶ ἀδένων οὐλομελίης* Hp.*Art.*11, *Gland.* 1 and 7, also cited by Gal.*UP*1.8: dat. *οὐλομελίῃ*, as Adv., = *καθόλου*, *upon the whole*, Hsch.; so *κατὰ οὐλομελίην*, opp. *κατὰ μέρος*, Hp.*Alim.* 23.—In Arist.*Metaph.*1093[b]4, codd. have *τῇ οὐλομελείᾳ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ* (leg. *ὁλομελείᾳ*, as in *Theol.Ar.*36), *to the whole* celestial *system*.

οὐλόμενον, *τό*, = *κώνειον* I.1, Ps.-Dsc.4.78.

οὐλόμενος, *η*, *ον*, poet. (metri gr.) for *ὀλόμενος*, aor. part. of *ὄλλυμαι*, used as a term of abuse, *accursed*, i.e. one of or to whom the word *ὄλοιτο* (or *ὔλοιο*) may be used (opp. *ὀνήμενος*), Il.14.84; *ἄλοχος* Od.4.92; *μῆνις* Il.1.2; *Ἄτη* 19.92; *φάρμακον* Od.10.394; *γαστήρ* 15.344; *Γῆρας* Hes.*Th.*225, etc.; *νοῦσος* Pi.*P.*4.293; *ἔριδες*, *ὕβρις*, Thgn.390, 1174; *Νεῖκος* Emp.17.19: used by Trag. in lyr., *στένω σε τᾶς οὐ. τύχας* A.*Pr.*399; *πρὸς ἀδελφῶν οὐλόμεν' αἰκίσματα νεκρῶν* E. *Ph.*1529; also in trim. in unlengthd. form, *ὀλόμενε παίδων, ποῖον εἴρηκας λόγον; Trag.Adesp.*2 (= S.*Fr.*185). II. *ruined*, *lost*: hence, *unhappy*, *wretched*, *ἴετε δάκρυ καναχὲς ὀλόμενον ὀλομένῳ δεσπότᾳ* A.*Ch.*152; in lit. sense, *ἃ πλείστους ἔκανεν Ἑλλάνων δορὶ παρὰ ποταμὸν ὀλομένους* E.*Or.*1307; *πύργων ὀλομένων* (v.l. *οὐλ.*) Id.*IT*1109; *τίς ἄρα μ'..πατρίδος οὐλομένας ἀπολωτιεῖ;* Id.*IA*792 (in the two last passages Erfurdt conjectured *ὀλλυμένων*, *ὀλλυμένας*); Aeol. **ὠλόμενος** dub. sens. in Alc.*Oxy.*1788*Fr.*4.20.

οὐλομέτ[ριον], *τό*, *a measure of barley-meal*, *SIG*1027.5 (Cos).

οὖλον, *τό*, mostly in pl., *οὖλα*, *τά*, *the gums*, A.*Ch.*898, Hp.*Epid.* 7.113, *Aph.*3.25, *Morb.*2.11, Pl.*Phdr.*251c, Nic.*Th.*306, etc.: sg., Arist.*HA*493[a]1, D.L.7.176.

οὐλόομαι, (*οὐλή*) Pass., *to be scarred over*, Arist.*Pr.*893[a]27:—Act., *cause cicatrization*, Thessal. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).145.1, cf. Hdn.Gr. 1.447.

οὐλοός, *όν*, Ep. for *ὀλοός*, A.R.2.85, Nic.*Th.*352, Man.6.464.

οὐλο-ποίησις, *εως*, *ἡ*, (*οὖλος* B) *making curly*, Gal.12.445. **-ποιός**, *όν*, in neut. pl. **-ποιά**, *τά*, *preparations to make the hair curl*, Paul.Aeg. 3.2. **-πους**, *ποδος*, v. *οὐλοκάρηνος* II.

οὐλοπρόσωπος, *ον*, (*οὐλή*) *with scars on the face*, Anatolius in *Cat. Cod.Astr.*8(3).188.6.

οὖλος (A), *η*, *ον*, old Ep. and Ion. form of *ὅλος*, *whole*, *entire*, v. *ὅλος*.

οὖλος (B), *η*, *ον*, *woolly*, *of thick*, *fleecy wool*, *τάπητες* Il.16.224; *χλαῖναι* Od.4.50, 299, etc.; *χλανίδες* Hermipp.47.1 (anap.): *οὖλη λάχνη* Il.10.134; *χιτὼν οὔλων ἐρίων* Ar.*Ra.*1067; *εἱμάτιον* *IG*5(1).1390.21 (Andania, I B.C.); *οὖλαι κόμαι crisp*, *close-curling* hair, Od.6.231, 23.158, cf. Luc.*Im.*5; *βόστρυχος οὖλος* *AP*6.201 (Marc. Arg.); *οὐλότατον τρίχωμα*, of the *crisp*, *woolly* hair of the negro, Hdt.7.70; also of persons, *οὖλος ἐθείραις Ἔσπερος* Call.*Del.*302; *σελίνων οὐλοτέρη*, of a girl, *AP*5.120 (Phld.); *τοῖς τριχώμασιν οὖλοι* D.S.3.8; of sheep, *αἱ οὖλαι* Arist.*HA*596[b]6; *ὥσπερ σέλινον οὖλα τὰ σκέλη φορεῖν* *Com.Adesp.* 208. 2. of plants, *twisted*, *twined*, *curly*, *crinkled*, *ἴων κορωνίδες οὖλαι* Stesich.29; *οὔλης..σκολιὸν πλέγμα..ἕλικος*, of the vine, Simon.183.

2; *σέλινον* Hp.*Mul.*2.181; *φύλλον* Thphr.*HP*9.4.3; *θρίδακες AP*9.412 (Phld.): neut. pl. as Adv., of smoke, *curling*, *οὖλα κυλινδόμενον* Call. *Fr.*1.41 P. 3. of wood, *compact*, *tough*, *close-grained*, Thphr.*HP*3.11.1, 4.2.7, 5.3.7, Ph.*Bel.*66.51; *ξύλα οὔλας ἔχοντα συστροφάς* Thphr. *HP*5.5.1; *δένδρον -ότερον τῇ ὄψει* ib.3.9.6; *οὖ. ὄστρακον tough*, Babr. 115.10: hence metaph., like *πυκνός*, of speech, *compact*, *concise*, *οὖλα καὶ πυκνὰ καὶ συνεστραμμένα φθεγγομένους* Plu.2.510e; of dancing, *rapid*, *in quick tempo*, *πόδεσσι οὖλα κατεκροτάλιζον* Call.*Dian.* 247, cf. *Jov.*52; of rowing, Id.*Epigr.*6.5; and so perh. *οὖλον κεκλήγοντες* uttering *quick* (*frequent*) cries, Il.17.756,759, cf. Sch.T and Eust. ad loc.; v. *οὔλος* (C). (Perh. cogn. with *εἴλλω* 'pack tightly together'.)

οὖλος (C), *η*, *ον*, = *ὀλοός*, *destructive*, *baneful*, *cruel*, epith. of Ares, Il.5.461,717; of Achilles, 21.536; *χεῖμα* Bion15.14; *στόμιον* Nic. *Th.*233; *οὖλος Ὄνειρος* Il.2.6,8; *cruel*, *Ἔρως* A.R.3.297,1078. 2. *οὖλον κεκλήγοντες*, of the *death-cry* of birds flying from the hawk, Il. 17.756,759 (but v. *οὖλος* (B) 3 fin.); so later *οὖλον γεράνων νέφος AP* 7.543; *οὖλον ἀείδειν* ib.27 (Antip. Sid.); *κνυζηθμὸν κυνὸς οὖλον* Nic. *Th.*671.

οὖλος (D), *ὁ*, *corn-sheaf*, = *ἴουλος* II (q.v.), Hsch.: hence, a cry or song in honour of Demeter, who was herself from this word named **Οὐλώ**, Semus 19, Did.ap.Sch.A.R.1.972.

οὐ]λόσφαιρα, *ἁ*, *a kind of pastille*, *Supp.Epigr.*1.414.4 (Crete, v/iv B.C.).

οὐλότης, *ητος*, *ἡ*, (*οὖλος* B) *curliness*, *woolliness*, *τῶν τριχῶν*, opp. *εὐθύτης*, Arist.*GA*782^{a}3,^{b}28, *Pr.*909^{a}30; *τῶν σελίνων* Philostr.*Im.*2.6; *close-grained texture*, *ξύλων* Thphr.*CP*6.11.8, cf. *HP*5.2.3, etc.

οὐλοτρῐχ-έω, *to have curly hair*, Str.15.1.13 and 24. **-ος**, *ον*, v. *οὐλόθριξ*.

οὐλο-φόνον, *τό*, a plant, = *χαμαιλέων μέλας*, Dsc.3.9, cf. Nic.*Al.* 280 (v.l.). **-φρων**, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, = *ὀλοόφρων*, restd. by Valck. in A. *Supp.*750 (lyr.) for *δουλόφρονες*.

οὐλοφῠής, *ές*, (*οὖλος* A) *rough*, *raw*, *undifferentiated*, of lumps of earth (*τύποι χθονός*), Emp.62.4.

οὐλόφυλλος, *ον*, (*οὖλος* B) *with curling leaves*, opp. *λειόφυλλος*, of cabbage, Thphr.*HP*7.4.4.

οὐλο-χοεῖον or **-χοΐον**, *τό*, (*οὐλαί*) *the vessel in which the sacred barley was kept*, Hsch. **-χύται** [ῠ], *αἱ*, (*οὐλαί*, *χέω*) *barley-groats* or *coarsely-ground barley sprinkled* over the victim and the altar before a sacrifice (*τὰς οὐλοχύτας φέρε δεῦρο.—τοῦτο δ' ἐστὶ τί;—κριθαί* Strato Com.1.34), *οὐλοχύτας ἀνελέσθαι*, *προβαλέσθαι*, Il.1.449,458; *ἐν δ' ἔθετ' οὐλοχύτας κανέῳ* Od.4.761; *χέρνιβά τ' οὐλοχύτας τε κατάρχετο*, of the ceremony of sprinkling the barley before sacrifice, 3.445:—also **-χῦτα**, *τά*, Hsch. **-χῠτέομαι**, *sprinkle the sacred barley-groats* at a sacrifice, Thphr.ap.Porph.*Abst.*2.6.

οὐλόω, v. *οὐλόομαι*. **Οὐλύμπιοι**, **Οὔλυμπόνδε**, v. *Ὄλυμπος*.

οὖλω, (*οὖλος* A) *to be whole* or *sound* (*τὸ γὰρ οὖλειν ὑγιαίνειν* Str.14.1.6), used by Hom. in imper. *οὖλε*, as a salutation, *health to thee*, *οὖλέ τε καὶ μάλα χαῖρε health* and joy *be with thee*, Od.24.402, cf.*h.Ap.*466:—a form **οὐλέω** is cited by Hsch. (*οὐλείοιεν· ἐν ὑγείᾳ φυλάσσοιεν*) and Greg.Cor.p.491 S.

Οὐλώ, *οῦς*, *ἡ*, = *Ἰουλώ*, v. *οὖλος* (D).

οὔλωμα, *ατος*, *τό*, = *οὔλωσις*, Suid. s.v. *ἐνσκειρωθείς* (Ms. cited by Gaisf.).

οὔλως, Adv., Dor. for *ὅλως*, Pempel.ap.Stob.4.25.52.

οὔλωσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *cicatrization*, Gal.18(2).598, Eust.1199.46.

οὐ μά, **οὐ μὰ γάρ**, v. *μά*. **οὐ μάν**, *assuredly not*, prop. Dor., Aeol., etc. for Ion.-Att. *οὐ μήν*, also used in Hom., who has *οὐ μὰν οὐδέ*, v. *οὐδέ* C. II, *οὐ μήν*.

οὐ μέν, without *δέ* after it, *no truly*, *nay verily*, Od.3.14, al.

οὐ μὲν οὖν or **οὐμενοῦν**, *on the contrary..not..*, introducing a neg. statement in contradiction or correction of a preceding statement or suggestion, Ar.*Pl.*870, *Ra.*556, 1188 *οὐδενὸς μὲν οὖν ἄξιον* Pl.*Euthd.* 305a; *ἐγώ σοι οὐκ ἂν δυναίμην ἀντιλέγειν;* Answ. *οὐ μὲν οὖν τῇ ἀληθείᾳ δύνασαι ἀντιλέγειν* nay it is *not me*, *but rather* truth, that you cannot gainsay, Id.*Smp.*201c, cf. D.18.140:—so **οὐμενοῦν..γε**, Paus.1.20.1; v. *μέν* B. II. 2.

οὐ μέντοι, *surely not*, *verily not*, Il.8.294, 21.370. 2. *οὐ μέντοι.. γε not however*, Hdt.1.104, Th.1.3,111, Ar.*V.*231, etc.; *οὐ μέντοι ἀλλ' ἴσως γε not but that*, Pl.*Phd.*62b; *οὐ μέντοι ἀλλὰ καί..γε* Id.*Smp.* 173b. II. in interrog., *οὐ μέντοι..; surely.., is it not so?* where an affirm. answer is expected, Id.*Phdr.*229b, *Prt.*309a, *R.*339b, etc.

οὐμές, *οὐμίων*, Boeot. for *ὑμεῖς*, *ὑμῶν*, Corinn.6,22.

οὐ μή, in independent sentences, is used either in Denial or in Prohibition: I. in Denial, 1. with subj., a. chiefly of aor., *οὔ τι μὴ ληφθῶ δόλῳ* A.*Th.*38, cf. 199, 282, *Ch.*895; *οὔ τοί σ' Ἀχαιῶν ..μή τις ὑβρίσῃ* S.*Aj.*560, cf. *El.*42,1029, *Ph.*103,381, *OT*329,771, *OC* 450, 1023 (v. infr.); *οὔ τι μὴ φύγητε λαιψηρῷ ποδί* E.*Hec.*1039, cf. *HF* 718; *οὐ γὰρ μὴ ἀπώσηται* Hdt.1.199, cf. 7.53; *οὐ μήποτε...ἐσβάλωσιν* Th.4.95, cf. 5.69; *οὐ μή ποθ' ἁλῶ* Ar.*Ach.*662, cf. *V.*394; *οὐ μή ποτε δέξηται* Pl.*Phd.*105d, cf. *Phdr.*260e, *R.*609b; *οὐ μὴ κρατηθῶ* X.*Cyr.* 5.1.17, cf. 3.2.8 (v.l. *δέξονται*), *An.*4.8.13; so *οὐδεὶς μή ποθ' εὕρῃ κατ' ἔμ' οὐδὲν ἐλλειφθέν* D.18.246. b. rarely of pres., mostly with Verbs expressing possibility or ability, *οὐ μὴ δύνηται* (v.l. *δυνήσεται*) X.*Cyr.* 8.1.5, cf. *An.*2.2.12, *Hier.*11.15; *οὐ μὴ οἷός τ' ἦς* Pl.*R.*341b; *οὐ γὰρ μὴ δυνατὸς ὦ* Id.*Phlb.*48d: in S.*OC*1023, for *οὐ μή ποτε..φυγόντες.. ἐπεύχωνται θεοῖς*, two Mss. give *ἐπεύξωνται*, and this has been adopted by most edd.; and in Is.8.24, for *οὐ μὴ εἰσίῃς* Bekk. restd. *οὐ μὴ εἴσει εἰς..*:—Note: *οὐ μή* with subj. prob. arose from the ellipsis of a Verb or phrase expressing fear or apprehension; such words are sts. expressed, *οὐ γὰρ ἦν δεινὸν..μὴ ἁλῷ κοτε* Hdt.1.84, cf. 7.235, Ar.*Ec.* 650, X.*Mem.*2.1.25, Pl.*Ap.*28b, *Phd.*84b, *Grg.*520d, *R.*465b.—Sts. there is no idea of fear, as in S.*Ph.*103, E.*IT*18; the constr. is freely used after *ὅτι*, Th.5.69, X.*HG*4.2.3, Pl.*R.*499b; after *ὡς*, *since*, Ar. *Av.*461; after *ὥστε*, Pl.*Phdr.*227d. 2. with fut. ind., *οὔ σοι μὴ μεθέψομαί ποτε* S.*El.*1052, cf. *OC*176 (lyr.); *οὐ μή σ' ἐγὼ περιόψομαι* Ar. *Ra.*508; *οὐ μὴ δέξονται* (v.l. *δέξωνται*) X.*Cyr.*3.2.8: the reading in Id. *HG*1.6.32 is doubtful: in orat. obliq. the opt. is used, *ἐθέσπισεν ὡς οὐ μή ποτε πέρσοιεν* S.*Ph.*611: or inf., *εἶπεν..οὐ μή ποτε..εὖ πράξειν πόλιν* E.*Ph.*1590. II. in Prohibition, *οὐ μή* is used interrogatively with fut. ind. (chiefly of the 2 pers.) so as to express a strong prohibition, *οὐ μὴ 'ξεγερεῖς τὸν ὕπνῳ κάτοχον;* = *μὴ ἐξέγειρε*, S.*Tr.*978 (anap.); *οὐ μὴ μῦθον ἐς πολλοὺς ἐρεῖς;* E.*Supp.*1066, cf.*Andr.*757, *El.*982, *Hipp.* 213 (anap.); *οὐ μὴ πρόσει τούτοισιν ἐσκοροδισμένοις;* Ar.*Ach.*166, cf. *Nu.*367, *V.*397: when the Mss. give an aor. subj. in such phrases (as *οὐ μὴ σκώψῃς μηδὲ ποιήσῃς* Id.*Nu.*296) it has generally been changed by edd. into fut. ind.—The prohibition is continued by *καί* or by *μηδέ*, *οὐ μὴ 'ξεγερεῖς..κἀκκινήσεις;* S.*Tr.*978 (anap.); *οὐ μὴ προσοίσεις χεῖρα μηδ' ἅψῃ πέπλων;* E.*Hipp.*606, cf. Ar.*Nu.*296, *Ra.*298.—The prohibition is changed into a direct command by *ἀλλά* or *δέ*, *οὐ μὴ λαλήσεις ἀλλ' ἀκολουθήσεις ἐμοί;* Id.*Nu.*505, cf. *Ra.*202,462,524, E.*Ba.*792; *οὐ μὴ προσοίσεις χεῖρα βακχεύσεις δ' ἰών;* ib.343, cf. *Med.*1151, *El.*383. 2. later *οὐ μὴ ἐμπέσω let me not* fall, Lxx 2*Ki.*24.14. 3. in questions, *οὐ μή*, = Lat. *nonne*, *ὁ θεὸς οὐ μὴ ποιήσῃ τὴν ἐκδίκησιν τῶν ἐκλεκτῶν αὐτοῦ;* *Ev.Luc.*18.7. III. in A.*Th.*250, *οὐ σῖγα μηδὲν τῶνδ' ἐρεῖς κατὰ πτόλιν;* seems to mean *keep silent and say nothing..*, *σῖγα* being short for *σιγήσει* and *καὶ* being omitted: similarly, *οὐ σῖγ' ἀνέξει, μηδὲ δειλίαν ἀρῇ; submit silently and do not play the coward*, S.*Aj.*75, cf. *Tr.* 1183, *OT*637, E.*Hipp.*498, *Hel.*437, Pl.*Smp.*175a.

οὐ μήν, *not however*, A.*Ag.*1068, etc.; *οὐ μὴν οὐδέ nor on the other hand*, Th.1.3,82,2.97, X.*Mem.*1.2.5, etc. 2. *οὐ μὴν..γε* after a neg., *no nor even yet*, *Ἀφροδίτης γὰρ οὔ μοι φαίνεται, οὐ μὴν Χαρίτων γε* Ar.*Pax*41: without a preceding neg., *οὐ μὴν ἐρῶ γ' ὡς.. I cannot*, *it is true*, say.., Id.*Nu.*53; v. *οὐ μάν*.

οὐ μὴν ἀλλά, *nevertheless*, *notwithstanding*, *yet*, *still*, *ἀληθῆ μέν ἐστι τὰ πολλά, οὐ μὴν ἀλλ' ἴσως οὐχ ἡδέ' ἀκούειν* D.4.38, cf. 1.4, 2.22; so **οὐ μὴν ἀλλά..γε**, Pl.*Grg.*449b, *Plt.*263b. II. **οὐ μὴν ἀλλὰ καί..**, *not only so*, *but what is more*, D.37.23, S.E.*M.*5.99.

οὖν, Ion. and Dor. **ὦν** (the latter in Pi.*P.*3.82, al., but *οὖν* in Hom. (v. infr.), B.18.29,37, Cerc.4.18, al.), Adv. *certainly*, *in fact*, confirming something, freq. in contrast with something which is not confirmed, in Hom. only in combination with *γε* (v. *γοῦν*), *γάρ*, *οὔτε* or *μήτε*, *ὡς*, *ἐπεί*, *μέν*, etc.: 1. *really*, *φημὶ γὰρ οὖν κατανεῦσαι..Κρονίωνα* for I declare that Zeus did *really* promise.., Il.2.350, cf. Pl.*Prt.*309b; *τόφρα γὰρ οὖν ἑπόμεσθα..*, *ὄφρ'* for we followed them up to the *very* point, where..., Il.11.754, cf. 15.232, Od.2.123; *εἰ δ' οὖν τις ἀκτὶς ἡλίου νιν ἱστορεῖ..ζῶντα* A.*Ag.*676, cf. 1042; *ἐλέχθησαν λόγοι ἄπιστοι μὲν ἐνίοισι Ἑλλήνων, ἐλέχθησαν δ' ὦν* but they *really* were spoken, Hdt.3.80, cf. 4.5,6.82; *Θηβαῖοι μὲν ταῦτα λέγουσι.., Πλαταιῆς δ' οὐχ ὁμολογοῦσι.., ἐκ δ' οὖν τῆς γῆς ἀνεχώρησαν at all events* they *did* return, Th.2.5, cf. 1.63, Pl.*Prt.*315e; *σωτηρίαν λεπτὴν μέν.., μόνην δ' οὖν* Id.*Lg.*699b; so *δ' οὖν* after a parenthesis; *εἰ δή τις ὑμῶν οὕτως ἔχει,—οὐκ ἀξιῶ μὲν γὰρ ἔγωγε,—εἰ δ' οὖν* but if he is so, Id.*Ap.*34d, cf. Hdt.6.76, Th.1.3; so *ἀλλ' οὖν..γε* but *at all events*, S.*Ant.*84, *Ph.*1305; *ἔμπης οὖν ἐπιμεῖναι ἐς αὔριον* to stay nevertheless *at least* till to-morrow, Od.11.351; *οὖν* concessive, *I grant you*, *τάχ' οὖν τις ἄκων ἔσχε* S.*Ph.*305: in apodosi after *εἰ* or *ἐάν*, *εἰ καὶ σμικρά, ἀλλ' ὧν ἴσῃ γε ἡ χάρις..* Hdt.3.140, cf. 9.48, E.*Ph.*498, Pl.*Phd.*91b, etc.: after *ἐπεί* and *ὡς*, *ἀλλ' ἐπεὶ οὖν τὸ πρῶτον ἀνέκραγον* but now that I have (emphat.) once spoken up, Od.14.467, cf. 17.226, Il.18.333; *Τληπόλεμος δ', ἐπεὶ οὖν τράφ' ἐνὶ μεγάρῳ εὐπήκτῳ, αὐτίκα..κατέκτα when once*, i.e. as soon as, he had grown up, 2.661, cf. 15.363, 16.394, al.; *νεβροί, αἵ τ' ἐπεὶ οὖν ἔκαμον.. ἑστᾶσ'* which, *as soon as* they are tired, stand still, 4.244; to indicate that something foreshadowed has *actually* occurred, *ἀγορήνδε καλέσσατο λαὸν Ἀχιλλεύς..*, *οἱ δ' ἐπεὶ οὖν ἤγερθεν* I.57, cf. 3.340, al.: sts. *οὖν* after *ἐπεί* or *ὡς* has either no force or approaches signf. II or III, *οἱ δ' ἐπεὶ οὖν παύσαντο πόνου* Od.16.478, cf. 19.213,251, al.; *τὸν δ' ὡς οὖν ἐνόησε* Il.3.21, al.; *οὔτ' οὖν.., οὔτε..* or *οὔτε.., οὔτ' οὖν..* both = *neither..nor*, but preferred according as the first or second clause is to be marked by emphasis, cf. 17.20, Od.2.200, Hdt.9.26, with Od. 11.198sq., S.*OT*90, 271, etc.; so *εἰ.., εἴτ' οὖν..* if.., or if.., E.*Alc.* 140; *εἴτ' οὖν, εἴτε μὴ γενήσεται* whether it shall be so, or no, Id. *Heracl.*149, cf. A.*Ag.*491, S.*El.*560; *ξεῖνος αἴτ' ὢν ἀστός*, i.e. *αἴτε ξ. αἴτ' ὢν ἀ.*, Pi.*P.*4.78; and doubled, *εἴτ' οὖν ἀληθὲς εἴτ' οὖν ψεῦδος* Pl. *Ap.*34e, cf. A.*Ch.*683: so also in parenth. Relat. clauses, *ἣ σῖγ'*, *ἀτίμως*, *ὥσπερ οὖν ἀπώλετο πατήρ even* as, *just* as, ib.96, cf. 888, E.*Hipp.* 1307 (v.l.); *εἰ δ' ἔστιν, ὥσπερ οὖν ἔστι, θεός* if he is, as he *in fact* is, a god, Pl.*Phdr.*242e; *οὗτος μὲν οἴεταί τι εἰδέναι οὐκ εἰδώς, ἐγὼ δέ, ὥσπερ οὖν οὐκ οἶδα, οὐδὲ οἴομαι* Id.*Ap.*21d: for *γὰρ οὖν*, v. *γάρ* A. II. 5; for *μὲν οὖν*, v. *μέν* B. II. 2. 2. added to indef. Prons. and Advbs., like Lat. *cunque*, *ὅστις whoever*, *ὁστισοῦν whosoever*; *ὅπως how*, *ὁπωσοῦν howsoever*; *ἄλλος ὁστισοῦν* another, *be he who he may*; so *ὁποιοσοῦν*, *ὁποιοστισοῦν*, *ὁποσοσοῦν*, *ὁπωσδηποτοῦν*, *ὁπητιοῦν*, *ὁποθενοῦν*, etc., v. sub vocc. II. to continue a narrative, *so*, *then*, *καὶ τὰ μὲν οὖν..θῆκαν* Od.13.122; *ὅτ' οὖν* since, *then*, .., S.*Ant.*170, *El.*38, 1318; *ζεῖ οὖν ἐν τούτῳ..* Pl.*Phdr.*251c, cf. *Prt.*322b; *εὐθὺς οὖν ὁ Κῦρος εἶπεν* X.*Cyr.*4.1.22: in Hdt. and Att., *μὲν οὖν* (q.v.) is very common in this sense; so *δ' οὖν* A.*Ag.*34, S.*Aj.*114; *οὖν* is also used alone

merely to resume after a parenth. or long protasis, *well, as I was saying*, ὦ Λακεδαιμόνιοι, χρήσαντος τοῦ θεοῦ.., ὑμεας γὰρ πυνθάνομαι προεστάναι..,—ὑμέας ὧν..προσκαλέομαι.. Hdt.1.69, cf. 4.75, Th.2.16, Pl.*Ap.*29d, *Smp.*201d, etc.: Hdt. so uses ὧν after a short protasis, 1.144, etc. 2. ὧν is freq. inserted by Hdt. (sts. without any discernible meaning) between the Prep. and its Verb (but only, it seems, in narrative with the aor., which is always the aor. of habitual action exc. in 2.172), ἐπεὰν δὲ ταῦτα ποιήσωσι, ἀπ' ὧν ἔδωκαν ib.87; καὶ ἔπειτα ἀπ' ὧν ἔδωκαν ib.88: after a part., οἱ δὲ φέροντες ἐς τὴν ἀγορήν, ἀπ' ὧν ἔδοντο ib.39; κατευξάμενοι, κοιλίην μὲν κείνην πᾶσαν ἐξ ὧν εἶλον ib.40; ἤν τις ψαύσῃ.., αὐτοῖσι τοῖσι ἱματίοισι ἀπ' ὧν ἔβαψε ἑωυτόν ib.47; τοῦτον κατ' ὧν κόψας ib.172; so in Hp., δι' οὓν ἐφθάρησαν *Morb.*1.14 (v.l.), al.; also ἐπ' ὧν ἐπίομες οἶνον Epich.124.3: this tmesis is rare in Att., ὥστε γε καὐτόν σε κατ' οὖν ἔβαλεν Ar.*Ra.*1047; but occurs in later writers, Dorieus ap.Phylarch.3 J., *AP*12.226 (Strat.). **III.** in inferences, *then, therefore*, not in Hom., rare in A., and usu. in questions (v. infr.); in a statement, *Eu.*219; very common from Hdt. downwds.; so καὶ σὺ οὖν you too *therefore*, X.*Cyr.*4.1.20; καὶ γὰρ οὖν Id.*An.*1.9.8; cf. οὐ γὰρ οὖν, τοιγαροῦν: strengthd., δὴ οὖν Pl.*Smp.*191c, etc.; οὖν δή Id.*R.*340e: in questions, τίς οὖν ὁ λύσων σ' ἐστίν; A.*Pr.*771, cf. S.*Tr.*1191, Ar.*Pl.*906, 909, etc.; ἆρ' οὖν δή; Pl.*Tht.*146a; τί οὖν δή; S.*Aj.*873 (lyr.), Pl.*Phd.*57a.

οὖν, Att. crasis for *οἱ ἐν*, E.*Med.*819; for *ὁ ἐν*, Ar.*Th.*1165.

οὔνει· δεῦρο, δράμε (Arc.), Hsch.

οὕνεκα, and (usu. before a vowel) **οὕνεκεν** (first in Pi., v. infr.): relat. Conj. for οὗ ἕνεκα, *on account of which, wherefore*, δὸς δ'..ἐμὲ πρήξαντα νέεσθαι, οὕ. δεῦρ' ἱκόμεσθα Od.3.61; ἡ δ' Ἄτη σθεναρή τε καὶ ἀρτίπος, οὕ. πάσας..ὑπεκπροθέει Il.9.505; οὕνεκεν τὸ πεπονημένον εὖ μὴ..κρυπτέτω Pi.*P.*9.93. 2. correlat. to τοὔνεκα, *because*, after τοῦδ' ἕνεκα Il.1.111; after τῷ Od.13.332: but usu. without any antec. expressed, Il.1.11, etc.; οὕνεκ' ἄρα 7.140, 11.79; οὕ. δή 3.403, cf. Pi.*N.*9.36, A.*Supp.*639 (lyr.), *Fr.*374, S.*Ph.*586, al.; οὕνεκα πιστὸς ἔφυς *IG*1².1017; οὕνεκεν πλεῖ τὴν θάλασσαν Herod.2.21. 3. like ὅτι, *that*, i.e. *the fact that*, after οἶδα Od.5.216; ἔγνω *h.Ap.*376; ἐνόησε Od.7.300; ἐρέει 16.379, cf. 330, 15.42; τόδε..νεμέσσα 23.214: in Trag., after ἴσθι S.*Ph.*232; ἐννοεῖν Id.*Ant.*63; μαθεῖν Id.*OT*708; αἰσθάνεσθαι Id.*El.*1478; λέγειν E.*IA*102. **II.** οὕνεκα (in this sense rarely οὕνεκεν, Herod.1.84), as Prep. c. gen., = simple ἕνεκα, εἵνεκα, *on account of, because of*, sts. following its case, Sol.37.5: freq. in Trag., as A.*Pr.*347, *Ag.*823, S.*Ph.*774, *El.*387, al. (S. never uses ἕνεκα); whereas reversely in Call., A.R.4.1523, and even in *h.Ven.*199, εἵνεκα, ἕνεκα (q.v.) are used for οὕνεκα, *because*.—It has been suggested that the Ion. form εἵνεκα shd. be restd. for οὕνεκα, wherever it occurs as a Prep.; εἵνεκα occasionally occurs in Mss., as A.*Supp.*188, Ar.*Pax*210, *Lys.*74, *Ec.*659: but οὕνεκα as a Prep. freq. occurs in Inscrr., *IG*1².802, 1037, 2.1334.11, etc.; οὕνεκεν χρόνου *in respect of* years, Poet. in *PMich.Zen.*77.9 (iii B.C.).—Poet. word, rare and late in Att. Prose, *IG*2 l.c. (iii A.D.), f.l. in Th.6.56, D.49.36,53, 59.39.

οὔνεσθε, v. ὄνομαι. **οὔνης·** κλέπτης, κλεπτῶν συνηφαρεία (sic), Hsch. **οὔνιος·** εὖνις, δρομεύς, κλέπτης, Id. **οὔνομα, οὐνομάζω,** etc., v. ὄνομα, ὀνομάζω, etc. **οὖνον·** ὑγιές. Κύπριοι δρόμον, Id.

οὔ νυ, nearly like *οὐ δή*, strengthening the negation by an implied conclusion from the foreg., *surely not*, only in Ep., Od.2.60, al.; also to strengthen a negative question, Il.4.242, etc.

οὐξ, crasis for *ὁ ἐξ*. **οὖον,** τό, v. ὄα (A).

οὔπᾱ, Dor. for *οὔ πῃ*, Ar.*Lys.*1157.

οὔ περ or **οὔπερ,** strengthd. for *οὐ, not at all*, Il.14.416, al.

ὀὖπερ, Adv., v. ὅς, ἥ, ὅ Ab. 1.

οὔ πῃ, *nowhere*, Il.13.191, 17.643, 23.463, Od.5.410; *οὐδέ πῃ*, v. sub voc.

οὐπί, Att. crasis for *ὁ ἐπί*, Ar.*Nu.*218.

οὔπιγγος, ὁ, *a hymn to Artemis*, Ath.14.619b, Poll.1.38; at Troezen, acc. to Did.ap.Sch.A.R.1.972.

Οὖπις, ιος, ἡ, name of Artemis, Call.*Dian.*204. **II.** later, epith. of Nemesis, *IG*14.1389ii 2. **III.** name of a maiden at Delos, Euph.103; cf. Ὦπις.

οὔ ποθι, *nowhere*, Il.13.309, A.R.4.1443; *οὐδέ ποθι nor anywhere*, Il.24.420, Od.20.114.

οὔ ποτε or **οὔποτε,** Dor. **οὔποκα** Epich.170, Call.*Lav.Pall.*5, 59: Adv.:—*not ever, never*, Hom. and Att. (Ar.*Eq.*1289, Pl.*Phdr.*245c, Lib.*Ep.*1347.2, etc.): joined as well with fut. as with pres. and past tenses, Il.1.234, 10.164, al.: sts. with one or more words between *οὐ* and *ποτέ*, Il.1.163, 4.48, etc.

οὔ που..; *surely you do not mean that..?* E.*Hel.*135.

οὔποψ, Att. crasis for *ὁ ἔποψ*, Ar.*Av.*226.

οὔπω or **οὔ πω,** Ion. **οὔκω,** Adv. *not yet*, opp. *οὐκέτι* (no longer, no more), usu. with pres. or past (esp. pf., or aor. in pf. sense) tenses, Il.2.799, Od.13.335, Hes.*Op.*521, *Sc.*10, Pl.*Prt.*322b, Men.*Epit.*98, etc.; freq. with another word between, as *οὐ γάρ πω* Il.1.262, 2.192; so *οὔ τί κω* Hdt.6.110; *οὔτι πω* A.*Pers.*179, S.*Aj.*106, *El.*513 (lyr.), *OC*1370; *οὐ πέφυκέ πω* A.*Pr.*27, cf. *Eu.*590, etc. 2. sts. merely as a stronger form of the neg., *not, not at all*, when it may be used with the pres. or fut., σοὶ δ' οὔ πω..θεοὶ κοτέουσιν Il.14.143, cf. 12.270, Od.2.118, S.*OT*594; οὔ πω τλήσομ'...ὁρᾶσθαι Il.3.306, cf. Od.5.358: with aor., A.*Fr.*241, S.*OT*105.

οὐ πώποτε or **οὐπώποτε,** Dor. **οὐπώποκα** Epich.170.1, *never yet at any time*, Hom. and Att., mostly with past tenses; with pres. only Od.12.98; with fut. only in late authors, Men.Prot.p.94 D.; with γάρ inserted, *οὐ γὰρ πώποτε* Il.1.154, 3.442, etc.

οὔπως or **οὔ πως,** Ion. **οὔκως** Hdt.1.33:—Adv. *no-how, in no wise, not at all*, giving the greatest possible strength to the negation, Il.4.320, etc.; separated, *οὐ μέν πως* 2.203, 4.158, etc.

οὐρά, Ion. **οὐρή,** ἡ, (akin to ὄρρος) *tail*, of a lion, οὐρῇ δὲ πλευράς τε καὶ ἰσχία..μαστίεται Il.20.170; of a dog, οὐρῇ μέν ῥ' ὅ γ' ἔσηνε Od.17.302; of the wolves and lions round the house of Circe, οὐρῇσιν μακρῇσι περισσαίνοντες 10.215; of other animals, Hes.*Op.*512, Hdt.2.38,47, Arist.*PA*689ᵇ30, al.; not used of birds (cf. ὀρροπύγιον), Id.*HA*504ᵃ31. 2. = αἰδοῖον, S.*Fr.*1078, f.l. in Hom.*Epigr.*12. **II.** of an army marching, *rearguard, rear*, X.*An.*3.4.38, etc.; ἡ οὐ. τοῦ κέρατος *rear-rank*, ib.6.5.5; κατ' οὐράν τινος ἕπεσθαι to follow in his *rear*, Id.*Cyr.*2.3.21, cf. 2.4.3; ὁ κατ' οὐ. *the rear-rank man*, ib.5.3.45; ἐπ' οὐράν *to the rear*, Id.*Ages.*2.2; εἰς οὐράν Ael.*NA*16.33; ἐπ' οὐρᾷ τῶν ἱππέων *in rear*, X.*HG*4.3.4; κατ' οὐρὰν προσπίπτειν to attack *in rear*, Plb.2.67.2. b. *left wing* of a phalanx (opp. κεφαλή), Ael.*Tact.*7.3, Arr.*Tact.*8.3. 2. ῥήματος οὐρή, i.e. its *echo*, *APl.*4.155 (Euod.). 3. ἑπτὰ κλῶνας ἐλαίας ἄρας, τὰς μὲν ἓξ δῆσον οὐρὰν καὶ κεφαλὴν ἓν καθ' ἕν, i.e. tie together the two *ends* of each twig separately, *PMag.Par.*1.1250.

οὐρᾱγ-έω, *to be* οὐραγός, *lead the rear*, App.*Hisp.*86, Suid.: generally, *to be in the rear*, Plb.4.11.6, Lxx*Jo.*6.8, D.S.13.18, App.*Hisp.*48. **II.** τὸ -οῦν ζυγόν the rank *consisting of* οὐραγοί 2, Ascl.*Tact.*10.14. **III.** metaph., *lag behind*, ἐν ὥρᾳ ἐξεγείρου καὶ μὴ οὐράγει Lxx*Si.*35.11. **-ία,** ἡ, *rearguard*, ib.*De.*25.18, Plb.1.19.14, 6.40.6, D.S.15.71. **-ός,** ὁ, (οὐρά, ἄγω) *leader of the rearguard*, X.*An.*4.3.26, *Cyr.*2.3.22, Plb.6.24.2 and 35.6. 2. *rear man in* λόχος, Ascl.*Tact.*2.2, Ael.*Tact.*5.1, Arr.*Tact.*5.4. 3. in cavalry, *rear man in* ῥόμβος, Ascl.*Tact.*7.2. 4. *one of the* ἔκτακτοι *attached to a* τάξις, ib.2.9, Ael.*Tact.*9.4, Arr.*Tact.*10.4; *to a* ἑκατονταρχία *of light-armed troops*, Ascl.*Tact.*6.3.

οὐρᾰγωγός, όν, (οὖρον (A), ἄγω) *promoting urine*, πότισμα Sor.1.71.

οὐρ-άδιον, τό, Dim. of οὐρά, *Gp.*20.27. **-αία,** ἡ, = οὐρά, Aret.*CD*2.13, Hdn.Gr.1.531, Eust.1758.56; in Babr.110.3, κέρκον οὐραίης is perh. f.l. for οὐραίην. **-αῖος,** α, ον, (οὐρά) *of the tail*, τρίχες ἄκραι οὐραῖαι Il.23.520; ἄκρα οὐ. πτερά A.R.2.571, cf. Euph.51.6, Orib.8.6.15: generally, τὰ οὐ. the *tail* or *hindmost* parts of fish, Hp.*Vict.*3.79; πόδες the *hind*-feet, Theoc.25.269, Arat.352. 2. οὐραῖον, τό, *tail*, Achae.27.3; κυνός Men.*Kol.Fr.*7; Ἄρκτος στρέφουσ' οὐραῖα E.*Ion* 1154; in fish, *tail-fin*, S.*Fr.*762, Arist.*HA*490ᵃ4, al., dub. l. in Arat. 363; τὰ οὐ. *hinder part, rear*, Ph.2.109, Luc.*VH*1.35, 2.1. 3. οὐραῖον, τό, = τὸ πέρας τοῦ ὀστέου, of the coccyx, Gal.15.863.

οὐραῖος, ὁ, Egypt. word, = βασιλίσκος II, Horap.1.1.

οὐρακός, f.l. for οὐρίαχος, Poll.1.90.

οὐράνη [ᾰ], ἡ, (οὖρον) *chamber-pot*, A.*Fr.*180.2, S.*Fr.*565. **II.** = οὐρητήρ, Poll.2.223.

Οὐρᾰνία (Boeot. **Ὡρανία** *IG*7.1804, also at Epidaurus, ib.4²(1).283), Ep. and Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *Urania*, name of one of the Muses, Hes.*Th.*78; later, she was looked on esp. as the Muse of Astronomy, Cic.*Div.*1.11.17, al. **II.** epith. of Aphrodite, opp. Ἀ. Πάνδημος, Pl.*Smp.*181c, cf. Pi.*Fr.*122.4, Hdt.1.105; worshipped in Scythia, Id.4.59, *IPE*2.28 (Panticapaeum); in Amorgos, *IG*12(7).57 (iii B.C.). **III.** the Arabians called *the moon* Ἀλιλάτ, i.e. Οὐρανίη, Hdt.3.8. **IV.** *a game in which a ball was thrown into the air*, Hsch. **V.** a plant, = ἶρις, Ps.-Dsc.1.1. **VI.** Aeol. or Dor. **ὠρανίᾱφι,** said to be voc., *O* (Muse) *of heaven*, Alcm.59.

οὐρᾰνιάζω, *throw* a ball *high in air*, Hsch. s. v. οὐρανίαν.

Οὐρᾰνιάς, άδος, ἡ, [*celebration of*] *games* (cf. Ὀλυμπιάς) *in honour of Urania*, *IG*5(1).659,662 (Sparta, dating by No. of Οὐρανιάς).

Οὐρᾰνίδης, ου, Dor. **-ᾱς,** α, ὁ, *son of Uranos*, Hes.*Th.*486; Οὐ. Κρόνος Pi.*P.*3.4; Οὐρανίδαι *the Titans*, Hes.*Th.*502; *the gods*, Pi.*P.*4.194, Cerc.4.39, Call.*Jov.*3, etc.

οὐρᾰν-ίζω or **-ίζομαι,** *reach to heaven*, A.*Fr.*436.

οὐράν-ιος [ᾰ], α, ον, also ος, ον E.*Ion*715, *Ph.*1729 (both lyr.), Pl.*Phdr.*247a (v.l.), *IG*12(2).58*b* 4 (Mytil.):—*heavenly, dwelling in heaven*, γέννα A.*Pr.*165 (lyr.); θεοί *h.Cer.*55, A.*Ag.*90 (anap.), E.*HF* 758 (lyr.), etc.; οὐράνιαι *the goddesses*, Pi.*P.*2.38 codd.; οὐράνιοι *the gods*, *IG*5(1).40 (Laconia); of special gods, Θέμις οὐ. Pi.*Fr.*30.1; Ζεὺς Hdt.6.56, Call.*Jov.*55, etc.; αἱ οὐ. θεοί, Demeter and Kore, *IG*12(5).655.6 (Syros, nr. Delos); Ἥρα *CIG*7034; Ἔρως ib.3157; v. Οὐρανία. 2. generally, *in* or *of heaven*, ἀστήρ Pi.*P.*3.75; πόλος A.*Pr.*429 (lyr.); οὐ. θεᾶς βρέτας *fallen from heaven*, E.*IT*986; ἀστραπά S.*OC*1466 (lyr.); φῶς Id.*Ant.*944 (lyr.); νεφέλαι Ar.*Nu.*316; οὐ. ὕδατα, i.e. rain, Pi.*O.*11(10).2, *Gp.*2.6.10; so τὰ οὐ. alone, = *rains*, Thphr.*HP*4.14.8; οὐ. ἄχος, of a storm, S.*Ant.*418 (where it may be metaph., cf. infr. II); οὐ. σημεῖα X.*Cyr.*1.6.2; τὰ οὐ. *the phenomena of the heavens*, Id.*Mem.*1.1.11; οὐράνιά τε καὶ χθονοστιβῆ S.*OT*301. **II.** *reaching to heaven, high as heaven*, κίων, of Aetna, Pi.*P.*1.19; ἐλάτης οὐ. ἄκρος κλάδος E.*Ba.*1064; πήδημα Id.*El.*860 (lyr.); σκέλος οὐ. ἐκλακτίζειν, ῥίπτειν, kick up *sky-high*, Ar.*V.*1492, 1530; of sounds, ὀμφὰν οὐ. A.*Supp.*808 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Ra.*781; ἵππον οὐράνια βρέμοντα E.*Tr.*519 (lyr.): metaph., *mountainous, colossal*, οὐ. ἄχη A.*Pers.*573 (lyr.); ἡμάρτηκεν οὐράνιόν γ' ὅσον Ar.*Ra.*1135. **III.** *sky-blue*, λίθος κυανωτάτη καὶ -ία ἰδεῖν Philostr.*VA*1.25. **IV.** οὐράνιον, τό, name of an eye-salve, Orib.ap.Aët.7.106. **V.** Adv. **-ίως** *from the point of view of heaven*, opp. γηΐνως, Procl.*Sacr.*p.148 B. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = fem. of οὐράνιος, τελετά *AP*15.5. **-ίσκος,** ὁ, Dim. of οὐρανός, *a little heaven* or *sky*: hence, **I.** *vaulted ceiling*, esp. *top of a tent*,

canopy, Callix.2, Phylarch.41 J.. Plu.*Alex.*37, *Phoc.*33. II. *roof of the mouth*, Sor.2.62, Gal.*UP*11.10, Ath.7.315d, v.l. in Arist.*Pr.* 963ª2. III. a constellation of the southern hemisphere, *Corona Australis*, Sch.Arat.400.

Οὐρᾰνίωνες, οἱ, *the heavenly ones, gods*, θεοὶ Οὐ. Il.1.570, etc.; simply Οὐ. 5.373, Hes.*Th.*461, 919, 929; also the Titans, as *children of Uranos*, Il.5.898: fem., θεαὶ Οὐρανιῶναι *IG*14.1389i5.

οὐρᾰνο-βάμων [ᾰ], *ονος*, ὁ, ἡ, *traversing heaven*, Suid. **-βᾰτέω,** *walk* or *move in heaven*, Vett.Val.241.14. **-γνώμων,** *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *skilled in the heavens*, Luc.*Icar.*5, Eust.1337.18. **-γρᾰφία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *description of the heavens*, title of a work by Democritus, D.L. 9.48. **-δεικτος,** *ον*, *showing itself in heaven*, ἀΐγλη (of the moon) *h.Hom.*32.3. **-δρόμος,** *ον*, *running along the sky*, *Tab.Defix.Aud.* 41 *B* 5 (Megara, i/ii A.D.). **-ειδής,** *ές*, *like the sky*, εἶδος χρώματος Hsch. s.v. κυανόν. **-εις,** εσσα, εν, *of* or *to heaven*, ἀταρπός Man. 4.273. II. ὑπήνη οὐ., = οὐρανός II. 2, *roof of the mouth*. Nic.*Al.* 16. **-θεν** (parox.), Adv. *from heaven, down from heaven*, Od.5.294, Hes.*Th.*761, Lxx4*Ma.*4.10, *JRS*17.49 (Phrygia, iv A.D.): joined with Preps., ἀπ' οὐ. Il.21.199, Od.11.18, Hes.*Sc.*384; ἐξ οὐ. Il.8.19, 21, 17.548; κατ' οὐ. Orph.*L.*601. **-θεσία,** ἡ, *star-map* (opp. σφαιρογραφία), Sch.Arat.248. **-θῐ,** Adv. *in heaven, in the heavens*, οὐρανόθι πρό Il.3.3, expld. by Sch.A as = ἐν τῷ ὑπὸ τὰ νέφη τόπῳ (like Ἰλιόθι πρό or ἠῶθι πρό); v.l. οὐρανόθεν. **-κάτοικος,** *ον*, *dwelling in heaven*, *Gloss.* **-κευθμωνοδίαιτος** [ῐ], *ον*, *dwelling in the recesses of heaven*, *PMag.Par.*1.1351. **-κλῖμαξ,** ᾰκος, ἡ, *ladder reaching to heaven*, v.l. in Ph.1.620. **-μήκης,** ες, *high as heaven, shooting up to heaven, exceeding high* or *tall*, ἐλάτη Od.5.239; δένδρεα Hdt.2.138; στήλη Lys.*Fr.*14; λαμπάς A.*Ag.*92 (anap.); Ἄθω οὐρανομήκη (voc.) Xerxis Epist.ap.Plu.2.455d. 2. metaph., οὐ. φωνή, κλέος, Ar.*Nu.* 357, 459 (lyr.); κακόν Arist.*Rh.*1408ᵇ13; οὐ. ποιεῖν τι to exalt it *to the skies*, Isoc.15.134; οὐ. σημεῖα τῆς εὐνοίας Epicur.*Fr.*183; διαφορά Phld. *Rh.*2.272 S.; ἐλπίδες Eun.*Hist.*p.251 D. **-μίμητος** [ῐ], *ον*, *imitating heaven*, πολιτεία Ph.*Fr.*15 H. **-νῖκος,** *ον*, *conquering heaven*, γαμετῶν οὐ. A.*Supp.*165 (lyr.). **-παις,** παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *child of Uranos*, Orph.*H.*27.13, 79.1. **-πετής,** *ές*, *fallen from heaven*, δαίμονες Plu.2.830f, cf. 870c. **-πλαγκτος,** *ον*, *wandering through heaven*, Orph.*H.*21.1, Man.4.623. **-ποιία,** ἡ, *creation of heaven*, D.L.3.77. **-πολις,** εως, ἡ, *celestial city*, of Rome, Ath.1. 20c. **-πολίτης** [ῐ], *ου*, ὁ, *citizen of heaven*, attributed to Plato by Anon.*Proll.Plat.*10 (Plato vi p.206 H.), cf. Phlp.*in de An.*563.8.

οὐρᾰν-όροφος, *ον*, *with vaulted ceiling* or *canopy*, prob. cj. for *-οφόρος* in Ath.1.48f; v. sq. II.

οὐρᾰνός, ὁ, Dor. and Boeot. **ὡρανός** Alcm.23.16, Theoc.2.147, 5. 144, Corinn.*Supp.*2.79, *Hymn.Is.*19; Aeol. **ὄρανος** (ὀράνω Sapph.37, 64, Alc.34, but ὡράνω Sapph.1.11 (s.v.l.), Alc.17 (s.v.l.), and v. Οὐρανία): —never used in pl. by classical writers, v. I.4: (v. fin.): I. *heaven*: in Hom. and Hes., 1. *vault* or *firmament of heaven, sky*, γαῖα.. ἐγείνατο ἶσον ἑαυτῇ οὐρανὸν ἀστερόεντα, ἵνα μιν περὶ πάντα καλύπτοι Hes.*Th.*127; ἔχει δέ τε κίονας αὐτὸς [Ἄτλας] μακράς, αἳ γαῖάν τε καὶ οὐρανὸν ἀμφὶς ἔχουσι Od.1.54, cf. A.*Pr.*351; χάλκεος Il.17.425; πολύχαλκος 5.504, Od.3.2; σιδήρεος 15.329; wrapped in clouds, Il.15.192, Od.5.303; above the aether, Il.2.458, 17.425, 19.351, cf. Sch.Il.3.3; even Emp. continued to regard it as solid (στερέμνιον), *Placit.*2.11.2 (*Vorsokr.*i p.209); defined as αἰθέρος τὸ ἔσχατον by Zeno *Stoic.*1.33, cf. Ar.*Nu.*95 sqq.; ἠέλιος δὲ οὐρανοῦ ἐξαπόλωλε, of an eclipse, Od.20.357, cf. S.*Aj.*845; ἐν δὲ τὰ τείρεα πάντα, τά τ' οὐρανὸς ἐστεφάνωται Il.18.485; Ἔσπερος, ὃς κάλλιστος ἐν οὐρανῷ ἵσταται ἀστὴρ 22.318; οὐρανὸς ἀστερόεις 6.108, al. 2. *heaven*, as the seat of the gods, outside or above this skyey vault, the portion of Zeus (v. Ὄλυμπος), 15.192, cf. Od.1.67, etc.; οὐ. Οὔλυμπός τε Il.1.497, 8.394; Οὔλυμπός τε καὶ οὐ. 19.128; πύλαι οὐρανοῦ *Heaven*-gate, i.e. a thick cloud, which the Ὧραι lifted and put down like a trap-door, 5.749, 8.393; so, later, οἱ ἐξ οὐρανοῦ the gods of *heaven*, A.*Pr.*897 (lyr.); οἱ ἐν οὐρανῷ θεοί (viz. Sun, etc.) Pl.*R.*508a; εὔχετο, χεῖρ' ὀρέγων εἰς οὐ. ἀστερόεντα Il.15.371, Od.9.527; νὴ τὸν οὐ. Ar.*Pl.*267, 366. 3. in common language, *sky*, οὐδέ τις ἄλλη φαίνετο γαιάων, ἀλλ' οὐ. ἠδὲ θάλασσα Od.14. 302; σέλας δ' εἰς οὐ. ἵκῃ Il.8.509; κλέος οὐρανὸν ἵκει, κλέος οὐ. εὐρὺν ἱκάνει, renown reaches *to heaven*, ib.192, Od.19.108; so ὀρυμαγδός, κνίση, σκόπελος οὐρανὸν ἵκεν or ἱκάνει, Il.17.425, 1.317, Od.12.73 (cf. οὐράνιος II, οὐρανομήκης): metaph., ὕβρις τε βίη τε σιδήρεον οὐ. ἵκει deeds of violence 'cry *to heaven*', 15.329, 17.565; γῇ τε κοὐρανῷ λέξαι ..τύχας E.*Med.*57, cf. Philem.79.1; πρὸς οὐρανὸν βιβάζειν τι to exalt *to heaven*, S.*OC*381; πρὸς τὸν οὐ. ἤλλοντο leaped up *on high*, X.*Cyr.*1.4. 11; πρὸς τὸν οὐ. βλέπειν Id.*Oec.*19.9. 4. in Philos., *the heavens, universe*, Pl.*Plt.*269d, *Ti.*32b, Arist.*Cael.*278ᵇ21, *Metaph.*990ª20, al.: pl. in *VT*, οἱ οὐρανοί the *heavens*, Lxx *Ps.*96(97).6, 148.4, al. 5. *a region of heaven, climate*, Hdt.1.142. 6. Pythag. name of 10, *Theol.Ar.* 59. II. *anything shaped like the vault of heaven*, as, 1. *vaulted roof* or *ceiling*, Hsch. 2. *roof of the mouth, palate*, Arist.*HA*492ª 20, *PA*660ª14, Ath.8.344b, *AP*5.104 (Marc. Arg.). 3. *lid*, Matro *Conv.*12. 4. *tent, pavilion*, Them.*Or.*13.166b. III. pr. n., *Uranos*, son of Erebos and Gaia, Hes.*Th.*127 sq.; but husband of Gaia, parent of Cronos and the Titans (cf. Οὐρανίδης), ib.106, *h.Hom.* 30.17, cf. A.*Pr.*207. (Acc. to Arist.*Mu.*400ª7, from ὄρος and ἄνω, cf. Pl.*Cra.*396c. This must be wrong, but the true etym. is doubtful.)

οὐρᾰνο-σκόπος, *ον*, *observing the heavens*: as Subst., a kind of fish, elsewh. καλλιώνυμος, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.356a, Plin.*HN*32.69, Gal. *UP*3.3. **-στεγὴς ἆθλος,** the task *of bearing up* or *sustaining the heaven*, A.*Fr.*312; cf. ὑποστενάζω II.

οὐρᾰν-ουσία, ἡ, *heavenly element*, *PMag.Lond.*121.831. **-οῦχος,** *ον*, (ἔχω) *holding heaven*, οὐ. ἀρχά the rule *of heaven*, A.*Ch.*960 (lyr.).

οὐρᾰνο-φάντωρ, *ορος*, ὁ, ἡ, *shining up to heaven*; or *disclosing heaven*, Suid. **-φι(ν)** (parox.), Adv. *in heaven*, A.D.*Adv.*163. 29. **-φοιτάω,** *walk in heaven*, Hsch. **-φοίτης,** *ου*, ὁ, *walking in heaven*, *Hymn.Mag.*2(2).14, Suid. s.v. οὐρανοβάμονος, etc. **-φοιτος,** *ον*, *soaring in the sky*, v.l. for ἀνώφοιτος, Ph.2.513. **-φόρος,** *ον*, = *caelifer*, *Gloss.*; v. οὐρανόροφος.

οὐρᾰν-όω, *remove to heaven, deify*, in Pass., Eust.17.34. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *deification*, Id.82.3.

οὖραξ, gen. αγος, ἡ, Att. name of *the bird* τέτριξ (q.v.), Arist.*HA* 559ª12.

οὐρᾰχοειδής, *ές*, *like the* οὐραχός I, Sor.1.73.

οὐρᾰχός, ὁ, *urachus*, a foetal organ connected with the bladder, Gal.*UP*15.5, Id.4.657, 2.907, Sor.1.57, 80. II. *apex* of the heart, Hp.*Cord.*4, cf. Aret.*SA*1.8. III. pl., οὐ. τῶν ὀφρύων *outer ends* of the eyebrows, *PMed.* in *Arch.Pap.*4.271 (iii A.D.). IV. τοὺς καλουμένους οὐ. τῶν καρπίμων *stems* or *stalks*, Ael.*NA*6.43, cf. Dsc.4. 177. V. *point* of a drill or borer, Apollod.*Poliorc.*148.8.

οὐρβᾱνὸς στρατηγός, = Lat. *praetor urbanus*, *IGRom.*3.172 (Ancyra).

οὐργάτης, Att. crasis for ὁ ἐργάτης, S.*Ant.*252.

οὖρεα, τά, poet. nom. and acc. pl. of ὄρος, τό.

οὐρεῖον, τό, (οὖρος B) *fortress*, *SIG*527.52 (Crete, iii B.C.); cf. ὠρεῖα, οὐρεύς, οὐρεύω.

οὔρειος, η, ον, Ep. for ὄρειος. II. (οὖρον A) οὔρειος, α, ον, *for urine*, βῖκος Antisth.ap.Phot.; οὔριομ βῖκον, Hsch.

οὐρεσῐ-βώτης, ου, ὁ, poet. for ὀρεσιβ-, *feeding on the mountains*, θῆρες S.*Ph.*1148 (lyr.). **-οικος,** *ον*, poet. for ὀρεσίοικος, *AP*6.181 (Arch.). **-φοίτης,** *ου*, ὁ, *mountain-haunting*, ib.9.524.16, 525.16 codd., etc.: —fem. **-φοῖτις,** *ιδος*, Orph.*H.*1.8. **-φοιτος,** *ον*, = ὀρεσίφ-, *AP*5.143 (Mel.), Opp.*H.*5.403, Nonn.*D.*9.76.

οὐρεύς, ῆος, ὁ, Ion. for ὀρεύς (q.v.): in Il.1.50, 10.84 it has been taken as, = οὖρος, φύλαξ, *a guard, warder*, cf. Arist.*Po.*1461ª10; but it may well mean *mules* here, as in other places, and the Sch. give both explanations.

οὐρεύω, *to be on garrison duty*, *SIG*527.127 (Crete, iii B.C.); cf. ὀρεύειν, ὠρεύειν.

οὐρέω (A), impf. ἐούρουν (προσ-) D.54.4; Ion. οὔρεον Hp.*Epid.*1. 26.δ′, or οὔρεσκον (v. infr.): fut. οὐρήσω ib.7.85; Att. *-ήσομαι* Ar. *Pax*1266: aor. ἐούρησα (ἐν-) Eup.45; Ion. οὔρησα Hp.*Epid.*1.26. ε′: pf. ἐούρηκα (ἐν-) Ar.*Lys.*402: Ion. plpf. οὐρήκειν Hp.*Epid.*6.8. 30:—Pass., Ion. aor. οὐρήθην Id.*Prorrh.*1.92, *Coac.*571: (οὖρον A):— *make water*, Hes.*Op.*729, 758, Hdt.1.133, etc. 2. c. acc. rei, *pass with the water*, αἷμα Hp.*Aph.*4.80, 81; οὔρεσκεν ὄφεις Ant.Lib.41:— Pass., τὸ οὐρούμενον, = οὔρημα, Hp.*Coac.*584, etc.; οὐρέεται μᾶλλον *is* more *diuretic*, Id.*Vict.*2.46, cf. Ath.1.32f, Orib.*inc.*4.28; οἶνος -εόμενος *diuretic* wine, Aret.*CD*1.4. 3. Act., *act as diuretic*, Id.*CA*1.10.

οὐρέω (B), (οὖρος B) *watch*, Sch.A.R.4.1614, *EM*54.31.

οὐρη-βόρος, *ον*, *devouring its tail*, δράκων Lyd.*Mens.*3.4; cf. οὐροβόρος. **-δόχος,** *ον*, = οὐροδόχος, Gal.4.686, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.108.

οὐρ-ήθρα, Ion. **-θρη,** ἡ, (οὐρέω A) *urethra*, Hp.*Aph.*4.82, Arist.*HA* 493ᵇ4. II. *sewage tank*, *IG*₁²(1).109 iii 97 (Epid., iii B.C., pl.). **-ημα,** ατος, τό, = οὖρον, *urine*. Hp.*Nat.Hom.*14. **-ηρός,** ά, όν, *urinary*, ἄγγος Philum.*Ven.*14.5, cf. Aët.6.3, Sch.Ar.*V.*803. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *a making water*, Hp.*Aër.*9, *Aph.*4.83, Arist.*Mete.*366ᵇ19, Epicur.*Fr.*177: Ion. pl. οὐρήσιες Hp.*Prorrh.*1.113, *Coac.*582, etc.; λύειν τὴν οὔρησιν Mnesith.ap.Ath.3.121d. **-ητήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, in earlier writers, = οὐρήθρα, Hp.*Aër.*9, *Coac.*463, Arist.*HA*519ᵇ17, *Pr.* 895ᵇ9. II. later, in pl., *the ducts which convey the urine from the kidneys into the bladder*, Gal.19.363, *UP*5.5. **-ητιάω,** Desiderat. of οὐρέω, Ar.*V.*807, Arist.*Pr.*878ᵇ33. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, of persons, *inclined to make water much* or *often*, Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)52 (Sup.); οἱ λίαν οὐ. Arist.*PA*670ᵇ9. II. *promoting urine*, v.l. in Hp.*Acut.* 53, cf. Arist.*Pr.*865ª19, al.; οἶνος Ath.1.32c sq.: Comp., Diph.Siph. ap.Ath.9.371b, Dsc.3.137. 2. *like urine*, ὀσμή Arist.*Pr.*908ᵇ 2. III. ἀγγεῖον, πόρος οὐ., = οὐρήθρα, Sor.1.57 (cj.), Gal.*UP*5. 16. **-ητός,** ή, όν, in neut. pl., *diuretics*, Orib.*Eup.*1.9. **-ητρίς,** *ίδος*, ἡ, *chamber-pot*, Sch.Ar.*V.*803.

οὐρία, ἡ, v. οὔριος II. 2.

οὐρία, ἡ, *a water-bird*, Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.9.395e.

οὐρῐᾰχος [ῐ], ὁ, (οὐρά) *bottom*, ἔγχεος οὐ. *butt-end* of the spear, opp. αἰχμή, Il.13.443, A.R.3.1253, *AP*6.111 (Antip.), Hld.9.15; of an arrow-head, the part fixed in the shaft, *tang*, Paul.Aeg.6.88 (v.l.); apptly. *stem* of a candlestick in Call.*Fr.anon.*50. 2. *part of an oar*, Poll.1.90 (v.l. οὐρακός).

οὐρῐβάτας [βᾰ], ου, ὁ, poet. for ὀρειβάτης, *walking the mountains*, E.*Fr.*773.27 (lyr.), cj. in Id.*El.*170 (lyr.).

οὐρίζω, Ion. for ὁρίζω.

οὐρίζω, Att. fut. *-ιῶ*, (οὖρος A) *carry with a fair wind, waft on the way*, of words and prayers, A.*Ch.*317 (lyr.); κατ' ὀρθὸν οὐ. *speed on the way, guide prosperously*, S.*OT*695 (lyr.): an acc. αὐτούς may be supplied in A.*Pers.*602 (but Sch. took it intr. = οὐριοδρομεῖν).

οὐρίθρεπτος, η, ον, poet. for ὀρείθρ-, *mountain-bred*, E.*Hec.*205 (lyr.).

οὐριοδρομέω, *run with a fair wind*, of a ship, D.S.3.34, Ph.2.571, S.E.*M.*10.56, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.23.3, D.L.1.116, Hld.5.17.

οὔριον, τό, (οὖρος B) *ward, watch,* Hsch. (ὄρ- cod.).

οὔριος, α, ον, also os, ον S.*Ph.*355: (οὖρος A):—*with a fair wind,* οὔ. πλοῦς a *prosperous* voyage, ib.780, E.*IA*1596; οὔ. δρόμος S.*Aj.*889 (lyr.); πομπή E.*IA*352; of a ship, οὔ. πλάτη S.*Ph.*355; λαῖφος E.*Hel.* 406; νεὼς πτερόν ib.147; ἀφήσω κατὰ κῦμ' ἐμαυτὸν οὔριον Ar.*Eq.*433: neut. pl. as Adv., οὔρια θεῖν to run *before the wind,* Id.*Lys.*550; cf. infr. II. 2. 2. metaph., *prosperous, successful,* πρᾶξις A.*Ch.*814 (lyr.), cf. E.*HF*95; φόνος Id.*Heracl.*822; βίοτος *AP*7.164.10 (Antip. Sid.): neut. pl. οὔρια as Adv., E.*Hel.*1588 (codd., but prob. οὔριοι). **II.** *prospering, favouring,* πνεῦμα, πνοαί, ib.1663, *Hec.*900, X.*HG*1.6.37; ἐπὶ τοὺς Ἀθηναίους οὔριος ἄνεμος Th.7.53: Com. of bellows, οὐρία ῥιπίδι Ar.*Ach.*669. Adv. Sup. -ώτατα *Stad.*150, 178. 2. οὐρία (sc. πνοή), ἡ, = οὖρος, *a fair wind,* Archil.(?) in *PLit.Lond.*54, etc.; οὐρίᾳ ἐφέντα (sc. ἑαυτόν or τὸ πλοῖον) running before the wind, Pl.*Prt.*338a; ἐξ οὐρίας διαδραμεῖν, πλεῖν, Arist.*Mech.*851^{b}6, Plb.1.47.2; also, ἐξ οὐρίων δραμοῦσαν S.*Aj.*1083; πάντα ἐξ οὐρίων θεῖ Lib.*Ep.*178; ἐν οὐρίῳ πλεῖν Luc. *Lex.*15. **III.** Ζεὺς οὔριος as *sending fair winds,* i.e. *conducting things to a happy issue,* A.*Supp.*594 (lyr.), *AP*12.53.8 (Mel.), *BMus. Inscr.*1012 (Chalcedon), *OGI*368 (Delos, ii B.C.), etc.; οὔριος.. ἐπίλαμψον ἐμῷ καὶ ἔρωτι καὶ ἑστῷ Κύπρι *AP*5.16 (Gaet.). **IV.** οὔ. ᾠόν a *wind-*egg, = ὑπηνέμιον, Arist.*GA*753^{a}22, etc.; those laid in spring were called ζεφύρια, those in autumn κυνόσουρα, Id.*HA*560^{a}5 (v.l. οὔρινα).

οὔριος, α, ον, (οὖρον A) *of* or *for urine,* v. οὐρειος.

οὐριοστάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, (ἵστημι) *steady and prosperous,* A.*Ch.*821 (lyr.):—a dub. passage.

οὐριότης, ητος, ἡ, *success* (v. οὔριος I. 2), τῶν ποιημάτων Sch.Pi.*N.* 6.48.

οὐριόω, *give to the winds,* ἐθείρας *AP*9.777 (Phil.).

οὐρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἀμίς, *EM*642.40.

οὔρισμα, ατος, τό, Ion. for ὅρισμα, *boundary-line,* Hdt.2.17, 4.45.

οὐροβόρος, ον, (οὐρά) *devouring its tail,* δράκων *PMag.Lond.*121. 587, *PMag.Osl.*1.184, Olymp.Alch.p.80 B.; cf. οὐρηβόρος.

οὐρό-γᾰλον, τό, (οὖρον A) *urine of* γαλῆ, Zos.Alch.p.226 B. **-δοχεῖον,** τό, = sq., *Gloss.*:—also **-δόχιον,** ib. **-δόχη,** ἡ, *chamber-pot,* Hsch.; **-δόκη,** X.ap.Phot. **-δόχος,** ον, *holding urine,* Gal. 8.373, 19.363, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*82.

οὐροειδής, ές, *like a tail,* οἰκουμένη Agathem.1.2.

οὖρον (A), τό, *urine,* Hdt.2.111, etc.: pl., Hp.*Aph.*4.69, 72, Thphr. *Od.*60(62). (Cf. Skt. *vāri* 'water', Lat. *ur-ina.*)

οὖρον (B), τό, *limit, range,* δίσκου οὖρα Il.23.431, cf. δίσκουρα; ὅσσον τ' ἐπὶ οὖρα πέλονται ἡμιόνων, αἵ γάρ τε βοῶν προφερέστεραί εἰσιν ἑλκέμεναι νειοῖο βαθείης πηκτὸν ἄροτρον the *range* of mules, i.e. the breadth of land ploughed in a day by mules, the length of the furrow being fixed, 10.351: so in sg., ὅσσον τ' ἐν νειῷ οὖρον πέλει ἡμιόνοιιν, τόσσον ὑπεκπροθέων Od.8.124; later, simply, *boundaries,* in pl., A.R. 2.795.

οὐροπύγιον, v.l. for ὀρροπύγιον (q.v.).

οὖρος (A), ὁ, *fair wind,* ἡμῖν δ' αὖ κατόπισθε νεὸς..ἴκμενον οὖ. ἴει πλησίστιον Od.11.7, cf. 15.292, Il.1.479, etc.; νηῦς.., ἣ λιγὺς οὖ. ἐπιπνείῃσιν ὄπισθεν Od.4.357; πέμψω δέ τοι οὖ. ὄπισθεν 5.167; οὖ. ἀπήμονά τε λιαρόν τε ib.268; πομπαῖος Pi.*P.*1.34; πρύμνηθεν οὖ. E.*Tr.*20; πλευστικός Theoc.13.52; Διὸς οὖρος Od.5.176, etc. (rarely of a *rough breeze* or *storm,* Il.14.19, A.R.2.900); ἂψ δὲ θεοὶ οὖ. στρέψαν the gods changed *the wind* again *to a fair one,* Od.4.520: pl., ib.360; later, ἀποπέμπειν κατ' οὖρον send down (i.e. with) the *wind,* speed on its way, Orac.ap.Hdt.4.163: so metaph., ἴτω κατ' οὖρον..πᾶν τὸ Λαΐου γένος let it be swept before the *wind* to ruin, A.*Th.*690; κατ' οὖρον.. αἴρονται φυγήν Id.*Pers.*481; ταῦτα μὲν ῥείτω κατ' οὖρον let them drift with *wind* and stream, S.*Tr.*468; εὔθυνε δαίμονος οὖρον Pi.*O.*13.28; οὖ. ὀφθαλμῶν ἐμῶν αὐτῇ γένοιτ' ἄπωθεν ἑρπούσῃ let *a fair wind* be with her as she goes from my sight, i.e. let her go as quick as may be, S. *Tr.*815; οὖρός [ἐστι] 'tis *a fair time,* Id.*Ph.*855 (lyr.); γένοιτό (ἐγένετό codd.) τις οὖρος ἐκ κακῶν E.*Ion*1509 (lyr.); οὖ. ἐπέων, ὕμνων, Pi.*O.* 9.47 (cj. for οἶμον), *N.*6.29, *P.*4.3 [ῠ].—Rare in Prose, as X.*HG*2.3. 31, Luc.*Tox.*7.

οὖρος (B), ὁ, *watcher, guardian,* οὖρον ἰὼν κατέλειπον ἐπὶ κτεάτεσσι Od.15.89; Νέστωρ.., οὖ. Ἀχαιῶν Il.8.80, 11.840, 15.370, Od.3. 411; οὖ. Αἰακιδᾶν, of Achilles, Pi.*I.*8(7).60; νήσου A.R.4.1643; βουκολίων Opp.*C.*1.375; cf. ἐπίουρος, οὐρεύς. (I.-E. *sorwos* 'guardian', found also as second element in πυλωρός (πυλαουρός), θυρωρός, φρουρός (fr. προ-ὁρ(ϝ)ος), οἰχῶρος (οἰκουρός), etc., Avest. *pasu(š)-haurva-* 'cattle-guarding', epith. of a dog: cogn. with ἐρύω (B), q.v.: also with ὄρομαι (ἐπί), cf. Avest. *haurvaiti* and *haraiti* 'watches'.)

οὖρος (C), ὁ, Ion., etc. for ὅρος (q.v.).

οὖρος (D), ὁ, βοῦς οὖρος, Lat. *urus, Bos primigenius, AP*6.332 (Hadr.).

οὐρός, ὁ, *trench* or *channel* for hauling up and launching ships, οὐροὺς ἐξεκάθαιρον Il.2.153, cf. Poll.10.149.

οὐροτομέω ἵππον *dock a* horse's *tail,* Anon.ap.Suid.

οὐροφύλαξ, ὁ, v. ὀροφύλαξ.

οὐρώδης, ες, (οὐρά) *of the tail* or *rump,* τένοντες Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)37 (v.l. for ὀρρ-).

οὖς (nom. sg. freq. in *IG*II(2).161 *B*126, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), v. sub fin.), τό, gen. ὠτός, dat. ὠτί: pl. nom. ὦτα, gen. ὤτων, dat. ὠσί (ὤτοις condemned by Phryn.186):—Hom. has only acc. sg. and dat. pl. (v. infr.); the other cases he forms as if from οὖας (which is found in Simon.37.14), gen. οὔατος, pl. nom. and acc. οὔατα (also in Epich.21, Hp.*Cord.*8, al., *SIG*1025.62 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.)), dat. οὔασι Il.12.442 (ὠσίν Od.12.200): Hellenistic nom. sg. ὦς *PPetr.*3 p.33 (iii B.C.), *PGrenf.*I.12.29, 2.15 ii 1 (ii B.C.), *IG*7.3498.19 (Oropus, ii B.C.), Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens* 217 (Delos, ii B.C.), *PStrassb.*87.14 (ii B.C.): also Dor. ὦς Theoc.11.32; pl. ὤϝαθ' cj. for ὦτά θ' in Alcm.41:—*ear,* Ἀντιφον αὖ παρὰ οὖς ἔλασε ξίφει Il.11.109; [κηρὸν] ἐπ' ὠσὶν ἁλειψ' Od. l.c.; αἴ γὰρ δή μοι ἀπ' οὔατος ὧδε γένοιτο oh may I never hear of such a thing! Il.18.272; αἴ γὰρ ἀπ' οὔατος εἴη 22.454; ἀμφὶ κτύπος οὔατα βάλλει 10. 535; ὀρθὰ ἱστάναι τὰ ὦτα, of horses, Hdt.4.129, cf. S.*El.*27, etc.; ἐν τοῖσι ὠσὶ..οἰκέει ὁ θυμός Hdt.7.39, cf. 1.8; βοᾷ ἐν ὠσὶ κέλαδος rings in *the ear,* A.*Pers.*605; φθόγγος βάλλει δι' ὤτων S.*Ant.*1188, cf. A.*Ch.*56 (lyr.); δι' ὠτὸς παῦρα ἐννέπειν πρός τινα S.*El.*1437 (lyr.); ὀξὺν δι' ὤτων κέλαδον ἐνσείσας ib.737, cf. *OT*1387; δι' ὤτων ἦν λόγος E.*Med.*1139, cf. *Rh.*294, 566; so ἁμῖν τοῦτο δι' ὠτὸς ἔγεντο Theoc.14.27; λόγους ψιθύρους εἰς ὦτα φέρει S.*Aj.*149 (anap.); εἰς οὓς ἑκάστῳ..ηὖδα λόγους E.*Andr.*1091, cf. *Hipp.*932; προσκύψας μοι μικρὸν πρὸς τὸ οὖς Pl.*Euthd.* 275e; ἐπ' (ἐς cj. Dawes) οὔατα λάθριος εἶπεν Call.*Ap.*105; reversely, παρέχειν τὰ ὦτα to lend the *ears,* i.e. to attend, Pl.*Cra.*396d, etc.; so ἐπισχέσθαι τὰ ὦτα Id.*Smp.*216a; παραβάλλειν Id.*R.*531a, cf. Call.*Fr. anon.*375; τὰ ὦτα ἐξεπετάννυτο Ar.*Eq.*1347; ὦτα χορηγεῖν Plu.2.232f; ἀποκλείειν τὰ ὦτα ib.143f; οἱ ὦτα ἔχοντες those who have *ears* to hear, ib.1113c: metaph., of spies in Persia, X.*Cyr.*8.2.10sq., Luc.*Ind.*23, cf. Arist.*Pol.*1287^{b}30; τὸ τῶν λεγομένων ὤτων καὶ προσαγωγέων γένος Plu.2.522f; τὰ ὦτα ἐπὶ τῶν ὤμων ἔχοντες, of persons who slink away ashamed (hanging their ears like dogs), Pl.*R.*613c: prov., v. λύκος; τεθλασμένος οὔατα πυγμαΐς, of a boxer, Theoc.22.45 (cf. ὠτοκάταξις); ἐπ' ἀμφότερα τὰ ὦτα καθεύδειν sleep *soundly,* Aeschin.Socr.54 D. **II.** from resemblance to *an ear,* 1. *handle,* esp. of pitchers, cups, etc., οὔατα δ' αὐτοῦ τέσσαρ' ἔσαν Il.11.633, cf. 18.378, Bion ap.Plu.2.536a, *IG*II(2).161 *B*126 (Delos, iii B.C.), Hero *Spir.*2.23, Dsc.5.87; [ποτήριον] ὦτα συντεθλασμένον Alex.270.3. 2. in Archit., = παρωτίς 4, *IG*I^{2}.372.201, cf. 319.6. 3. οὖς Ἀφροδίτης, a kind of *shell-fish,* Antig.Car.ap.Ath.3.88a; οὖς θαλάττιον, = ἀγρία λεπάς, Arist.*HA*529^{b} 16. 4. τὰ ὦτα (οὔατα Hp.) τῆς καρδίας the *auricles* of the heart, Hp.*Cord.*8, Gal.*UP*6.15, cf. 2.615 K. 5. name of part of a bandage, Heraclas ap.Orib.48.15 tit. [Written ὅς in *IG*I^{2}. ll. cc.] (Cogn. with Lat. *auris,* Lith. *ausìs,* OE. *ēar,* etc.; details obscure; nom. sg. οὖς perh. from *ὄ(ϝ)ος (contained in ἀμφώης).)

οὐσί-α, Ion. **-ίη** Hdt.1.92, 6.86.α', *SIG*167.26 (Mylasa, iv B.C.); Dor. **ἐσσία, ὠσία** (qq.v.): ἡ: (ὀντ-, part. of εἰμί *sum*):—*that which is one's own, one's substance, property,* Hdt. ll. cc., S.*Tr.*911 (s.v.l.), E. *HF*337, *Hel.*1253 (pl., *Fr.*354 (s.v.l.)), Ar.*Ec.*729, Lys.18.17, Pl.*R.* 551b, *SIG* l.c., etc.; opp. τὰ σώματα (civil status), And.1.74; καλῶς..ἐπεμελήθη τῶν οὐσιῶν ὑπὲρ τοῦ δημάρχου *BSA*24.154 (Attica, iv B.C.); εἰ ἐκεκτήμην οὐ. if I had been a man of *substance,* Lys.24.11; ὑπὲρ τὴν οὐ. δαπανᾶν Diph.32.7; πατρῴαν οὐ. κατεσθίειν Anaxipp.1.32, cf. Critias 45 D.; φανερὰ οὐσία real *property, immovables,* And.1.118; opp. ἀφανής, Lys.32.4; freq. of *estates* in Egypt, *PTeb.*6.23 (ii B.C., pl.), *BGU*650.3 (i A.D.), *OGI*665.30 (i A.D.), etc. **II.** in Philos., like Ion. φύσις (with which it is interchanged in various uses, e.g. Philol.11, Pl.*R.*359a,b, Arist.*PA*646^{a}25, Thphr.*HP*6.1.1), *stable being, immutable reality,* opp. γένεσις, ὅτιπερ πρὸς γένεσιν οὐσία, τοῦτο πρὸς πίστιν ἀλήθεια Pl.*Ti.*29c, cf. *Sph.*232c; ὧν κίνησις γένεσιν παραλαβοῦσα ἀέναον οὐ. ἐπόρισεν Id.*Lg.*966e; γένεσις μὲν τὸ σπέρμα, οὐ. δὲ τὸ τέλος Arist.*PA*641^{b}32, cf. 640^{a}18, etc.; ὁδὸς εἰς οὐσίαν Id. *Metaph.*1003^{b}7: hence, *being* in the abstract, opp. non-being (τὸ μὴ εἶναι), Pl.*Tht.*185c. 2. *substance, essence,* opp. πάθη ('modes'), Id.*Euthphr.*11a; πάθη οὐσίας Arist.*Metaph.*1003^{b}7; opp. συμβεβηκότα ('accidents'), Id.*APo.*83^{a}24, *PA*643^{a}27; ἡ φύσις [τῆς ψυχῆς] καὶ ἡ οὐ., εἶθ' ὅσα συμβέβηκε περὶ αὐτήν Id.*de An.*402^{a}8. 3. *true nature* of that which is a member of a kind, defined as ὃ τυγχάνει ἕκαστον ὄν Pl.*Phd.*65d; as τὸ ὅ ἐστι ib.92d; as τὸ τί ἐστι Arist.*APo.* 90^{b}30; τὸ εἶναί τε καὶ τὴν οὐ. Pl.*R.*509b; expressed in a formula or definition, ψυχῆς οὐ. τε καὶ λόγον Id.*Phdr.*245e; τὸ τί ἦν εἶναι οὗ ὁ λόγος ὁρισμός, καὶ τοῦτο οὐ. λέγεται Arist.*Metaph.*1017^{b}22; μόνης τῆς οὐ. ἐστὶν ὁ ὁρισμός ib.1031^{a}1. 4. the possession of such a nature, *substantiality,* ἔτι ἐπέκεινα τῆς οὐ. πρεσβείᾳ..ὑπερέχοντος Pl.*R.* 509b. 5. in the concrete, *the primary real,* the *substratum* underlying all change and process in nature, applied by Arist. to the atoms of Democritus, *Fr.*208; to τὰ ἁπλᾶ σώματα Id.*Cael.*298^{a}29, cf. *Metaph.*1017^{b}10; πᾶσαι αἱ φυσικαὶ οὐ. ἢ σώματα ἢ μετὰ σωμάτων γίγνονται Id.*Cael.*298^{b}3, al.; ταὐτὸν σῶμα καὶ οὐσίαν ὁριζόμενοι Pl. *Sph.*246a; but also, νοητὰ ἄττα καὶ ἀσώματα εἴδη..τὴν ἀληθινὴν οὐ. ib.b. 6. in Logic, *substance* as the leading category, Arist.*Cat.*1^{b} 26, *Metaph.*1045^{b}29; αἱ πρῶται οὐ. (individuals), αἱ δεύτεραι οὐ. (species and genera), Id.*Cat.*2^{b}5, 2^{a}15 (but ὁ ἄνθρωπος καὶ ὁ ἵππος..οὐκ ἔστιν οὐ. ἀλλὰ σύνολόν τι Id.*Metaph.*1035^{b}29, cf. σύνθετος or συνθέτη οὐ. ib. 1043^{a}30, *de An.*412^{a}16); ἡ μὲν ψυχὴ οὐ. ἡ πρώτη, τὸ δὲ σῶμα ὕλη Id.*Metaph.*1037^{a}5; ἡ ψυχὴ οὐ. ὡς εἶδος Id.*de An.*412^{a}19; ἡ οὐ. ἐντελέχεια ib.21; [ψυχὴ] οὐ. τοῦ ἐμψύχου Id.*Metaph.*1035^{b}15; of the abstract objects of mathematics, μονὰς οὐ. ἄθετος, στιγμὴ δὲ οὐ. θετός Id.*APo.*87^{a}36. 7. after Pl. and Arist. in various uses, as ἡ ἄποιος οὐ., = ἡ ὕλη, Zeno *Stoic.*1.24; κατὰ οὐσίαν, opp. κατὰ δύναμιν ἢ ἐνέργειαν, Polystr.p.12 W.; πᾶς νοῦς ἀμέριστός ἐστιν οὐ. Procl.*Inst.*171, cf. Plot.2.4.5, 2.6.1, 4.7.8, 6.1.2, al. 8. Pythag. name for 1, *Theol. Ar.*6. **III.** name of a plaster, Aët.15.15,45. **IV.** αἱ οὐ. *fire-resisting substances,* Zos.Alch.p.168 B.; of the four σώματα (copper, tin, lead, iron), Ps.-Democr.ap.eund.p.167 B. **V.** in Magic, *a material thing by which a connexion is established between the person to be acted upon and the supernatural agent,* e.g. a hair, λαβὼν βελόνην διείρων τὴν οὐ. εἰς αὐτήν *PMag.Par.*1.2949, cf. *PMag.Osl.*1.73; mould

from a tomb, *PMag.Par.*1.435; *κυνοκεφάλου οὐ.,..κυνὸς οὐ.,=κόπρος* (cf. 2460), ib.2687, etc. **-άζω,** *make magically efficacious by applying an οὐσία* v, *PMag.Lond.*121.463. **-ᾰκός,** *ἡ, όν, of* or *pertaining to an estate, μίσθωσις OGI*669.11 (i A.D.); *μισθωταί BGU*599.9 (ii A.D.); *λόγος* ib.14. **-άρχης,** *ου, ὁ, source of existence, substantiae auctor,* Apul.*Asclep.*19 (p.54 Thomas).

οὐσίδιον [σῐ], *τό,* Dim. of *οὐσία* 1, Nicom.Com.3, Arr.*Epict.*2.2.10.

οὐσιο-μετρία, *ἡ,* f. l. in Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69 (p.470.15 W.). **-πάτωρ** [ᾰ], *ορος, ὁ, father of existence,* of the Second God, Iamb. *Myst.*8.2. **-ποιός,** *όν, creating substance* or *essence,* Herm.*in Phdr.* p.153 A., Procl.*Inst.*157, Dam.*Pr.*83, Simp.*in Cat.*325.20, etc.

οὐσι-ότης, *ητος, ἡ, the quality of existence,* Dam.*Pr.*58, Elias*in Cat.* 221.1; *substantiality, Corp.Herm.*12.1, Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.4. **-όω,** (*οὐσία* II) *invest with being, existence* or *substance,* Plot.6.1.10, Suppl. ad Procl.*in Prm.*p.1003 S., Dam.*Pr.*80, Phlp.*in GA*7.26, 39.7, Simp. *in Cat.*129.23:—Pass., *to be existent* or *have essence* or *substance,* Porph.*in Cat.*99.7, Id.ap.Stob.3.21.28, Procl.*in Cra.*p.57 P., Syrian. *in Metaph.*7.24, Dam.*Pr.*83 bis, Simp.*in Epict.*p.129 D., etc. **-ώδης,** *ες, essential, substantial, real, σύγκρισις* Epicur.*Nat.*14.1, cf. Aret.*SD* 2.12, Plu.2.1085d, A.D.*Synt.*83.11, Plot.2.6.1; *οὐ. νόησις* Id.5.3.5: Comp., Id.6.6.8. Adv. *-δῶς* Hero *Deff.*136.2, Syrian.*in Metaph.*147. 31, etc. **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ, substantification,* Dam.*Pr.*83 bis, Simp. *in Ph.*433.17. **-ώτερα,** prob. f.l. for *οὐσιωδέστερα,* Procl.*in Prm.* p.619 S. **-ωτικός,** *ἡ, όν, substantified, substantive,* Dam.*Pr.*83 bis. **-ωτός,** *ἡ, όν, substantifiable,* ibid.

οὖσκη, *ἡ,* glossed in margin by *πῶμα κακκάβου,* Zos.Alch.p.222 B.

οὖσον, *τό, ship's tackle, ropes,* Lyc.20 (pl.), Alex.Aet.3.21, pl. prob. in Antim.Col.6 (*οἶσον* is similarly glossed in Hsch.).

οὐτάζω, v. *οὐτάω.*

οὔ τᾰν, Att. crasis for *οὔ τοι ἄν,* S.*OC*1351, etc.

οὔ τᾰρα, Att. crasis for *οὔ τοι ἄρα,* E.*Hel.*85, etc.

οὐτάω, 3 sg. *οὐτᾷ* A.*Ch.*640 (lyr.); Ep. imper. *οὔτᾰε* Od.22.356: fut. *οὐτήσω* Nonn.*D.*21.37: aor. *οὔτησα* Il.11.260; Ion. *οὐτήσασκε* 22. 375:—Pass., aor. part. *οὐτηθείς* 8.537.—As pres. and impf. Hom. uses **οὐτάζω,** Act. and Pass., Il.20.459, 7.273, al. (so E.*Fr.*176): hence fut. *οὐτάσω* Id.*Rh.*255 (lyr.): aor. *οὔτᾰσα* Il.7.258, E.*HF*199: pf. Pass. *οὔτασται* Il.11.661; part. *οὐτασμένος* Od.11.536, A.*Ag.*1344.—Also (as if from **οὔτημι**) 3 sg. Ep. aor. *οὐτᾰ* Il.4.525, 11.491, 13.561, etc.; inf. *οὐτάμεναι* 21.68, al., *οὐτάμεν* 5.132,821; part. (in pass. sense) *οὐτάμενος* 11.659, 17.86, Od.11.40, Hes.*Sc.*363; Ion. Iterat. *οὔτασκε* Il.15. 745 (cf. *ἀν-, νε-οὐτατος*):—Ep. Verb, used sts. in Trag. (never by S.), *wound, hurt, hit* with any kind of weapon, *οὗτα δὲ δουρί* Il.4.525, cf. 11.260, al.; *οὐ. ἔγχεϊ* 21.402; *χαλκῷ* 12.427; but prop. opp. *βάλλω* (q.v.), *wound by striking* or *thrusting,* 11.659, etc.: which is more fully expressed by *σχεδὸν οὔτασε,* 5.458; *αὐτοσχεδὸν οὐτάζοντο* 7.273; *αὐτοσχεδίην οὐτασμένος* Od.11.536: mostly with acc. of pers. or part wounded, c. dupl. acc., *Κύπριδα..οὔτασε χεῖρα* Il.5.458; *Ληόκριτον οὗτα..κενεῶνα* Od.22.294; also *οὐ. τινὰ κατὰ χρόα, κατ' ἰσχίον, κατ' ἀσπίδα,* etc., Il.12.427 (Pass.), 11.338,434, al.: more rarely c. acc. rei, *σάκος οὔτασε δουρί pierced* the shield, 7.258, al., cf. Hes.*Sc.*363 (Pass.): c. acc. cogn., *ἕλκος, ὅ με βροτὸς οὔτασεν ἀνήρ* the wound which a man *struck* me *withal,* Il.5.361: hence *κατ' οὐταμένην ὠτειλήν* by the wound *inflicted,* 14.518; so also *τὸ ξίφος διανταίαν [πληγήν]..οὐτᾷ* A.*Ch.*640 (lyr.). 2. sts. generally, *wound,* like *βάλλω, πυρί* with lightning, E.*Hipp.*684; *τοξεύμασιν* Id.*HF*199, cf. Opp.*H.*2.372.

οὔτε, Adv., (*οὐ, τε*) joining neg. clauses, as *τε* joins posit., but rare in the simple sense *and not,* Il.22.265 (v. l.), Hdt.3.155 (v. l.); *οὔτε γὰρ ἐκείνους διδόναι,* Lat. *neque enim,* Id.1.3 (prob. f. l. for *οὐδὲ*); and occasionally in later writers, Arist.*Ph.*208ª8, Luc.*Par.*27,53, etc. II. mostly repeated, *οὔτε.., οὔτε.. neither.., nor..,* Lat. *neque.., neque ..,* Hom., etc.—Hom. freq. joins another Particle with the first or second *οὔτε,* as *οὔτ' ἀρ.., οὔτε..; οὔτ' ἀρ.., οὔτ' ἀρ..; οὔτ' ἄρ τε.., οὔτ' ἄρα..* Il.5.89; *οὔτ' οὖν,* v. *οὖν* I; *οὔτε..οὖν.., οὔτ' ἄρα..* 20.7; *οὔτ' ἄρ.., οὔτε τι..,* or *οὔτε τι.., οὔτε..,* 1.115, Od.1.202; so too *οὔτε .., οὔτε μὴν..* X.*Cyr.*4.3.12; *οὔτε.., οὔτ' αὖ..,* v. infr. 3. 2. freq. used to divide up a general negation into two or more parts, *ὡς δ' ἐν ὀνείρῳ οὐ δύναται φεύγοντα διώκειν, οὔτ' ἄρ ὁ τὸν δύναται ὑποφεύγειν οὔθ' ὁ διώκειν* Il.22.200; thrice repeated, *οὔ μοι Τρώων.. μέλει ἄλγος..,οὔτ' αὐτῆς Ἑκάβης οὔτε Πριάμοιο ἄνακτος οὔτε κασιγνήτων* 6.450; *οὐκ ἔπειθεν οὔτε τοὺς στρατηγοὺς οὔτε τοὺς στρατιώτας* Th.4.4: without a neg. preceding, Il.1.490, 2.202, etc. 3. within one of the two clauses distd. by *οὔτε* a subordinate part may be introduced by *οὐδέ, οὔτε γὰρ ἐκ σκίλλης ῥόδα φύεται οὐδ' ὑάκινθος* (*οὐθ'* codd.), *οὐ δέ ποτ' ἐκ δούλης τέκνον ἐλευθέριον* Thgn.537; *οὔτε..ἀπέφηνεν οὐδὲ παρέσχηται μάρτυρας, οὔτ' αὖ τὸν ἀριθμὸν..ἐπανέφερεν* D.27.49: sts. after several clauses distd. by *οὔτε* the last is introduced emphat. by *οὐδέ, οὔτε φάρμακα οὔτε καύσεις οὔτε τομαὶ οὐδ' αὖ ἐπῳδαί nor yet* incantations, Pl. *R.*426b, cf. 499b (so *μηδέ* after clauses with *μήτε, μήτε παιδεία μήτε δικαστήρια μήτε νόμοι μηδὲ ἀνάγκη μηδεμία* Id.*Prt.*327d); so *οὐδέ* (*μηδέ*) may sts. follow a single *οὔτε* (*μήτε*), *οὐδέ ποτέ σφιν οὔτε τι πημανθῆναι ἔπι δέος, οὐδ' ἀπολέσθαι neither* to suffer misery, *nor yet* to die, v. l. in Od.8.563, cf. Pi.*P.*8.83, *I.*2.44, S.*OC*1139,1141 (s.v.l.), 1297 (cj.), Pl. *Ap.*19d: in many of these places, however, the readings vary, and editors have altered *οὐδέ* into *οὔτε*; but this cannot be done in some cases, as *οὔτ' ἂν ὑπό γε ἑνὸς..πάθοι, ἴσως δ' οὐδὲ ὑπὸ πλεόνων* Id.*La.* 182b: so when *οὔτε* is folld. by *οὐδὲ μέν,* Od.13.207; by *οὐδὲ μήν,* X. *Cyr.*4.5.27; *οὐδ' αὖ,* v. supr.—But *οὔτε* (*μήτε*) cannot be used simply answering to *οὐδέ* (*μηδέ*), v. *μηδέ* A. 2. 4. *οὔτε* may be folld. by a Posit. clause with *τε, οὔτ' αὐτὸς κτενέει, ἀπό τ' ἄλλους πάντας ἐρύξει* he *both* will *not* kill *and* will defend, Il.24.156, cf. A.*Pr.*246, 262, Hdt.5. 49, X.*An.*7.7.48, etc.: sts. the neg. is added *after* the *τε, οὔτ' ὦν.. καρπὸν ἔδωκαν ἄρουραι, δένδρεά τ' οὐκ ἐθέλει..φέρειν* Pi.*N.*11.40, cf. S. *Ant.*763, E.*Hipp.*302; *κυάμους δὲ οὔτε τι μάλα σπείρουσι, τούς τε γενομένους οὔτε τρώγουσι οὔτε ἕψοντες πατέονται* Hdt.2.37: the combination *οὔτε.., καί..* is dub. in E.*IT*591, but is found in later writers, as Luc.*DMeretr.*2.4, Chor. in *Rev.Phil.*1877.218. 5. *οὔτε* is freq., by anacoluthon, folld. not by a second *οὔτε,* but by some other Particle, as by *οὐδέ,* v. supr. 3; bv *δέ* alone, Il.24.368, Hdt.1.108, Pl.*R.* 388e, X.*An.*6.3.16. b. in Poets, *οὐ* sts. follows without any conjunctive Particle, *οὐκ ἦν ἀλέξημ' οὐδὲν οὔτε βρώσιμον, οὐ χριστόν, οὔτε πιστόν* A.*Pr.*479; *οὔτε πλινθυφεῖς δόμους..ἦσαν, οὐ ξυλουργίαν* ib.450, cf. Theoc.15.139 sq.: *οὔτε βλάστας..πατρός, οὐ μητρὸς εἶχον* S.*OC* 972, cf. *Ant.*249, E.*Or.*41: so also in the Prose of Hdt., *ἐς ποταμὸν οὔτε ἐνουρέουσι οὔτε ἐμπτύουσι, οὐ χεῖρας ἐναπονίζονται, οὐδέ..* 1. 138. c. in Poets also *οὔτε* is sts. replaced by *οὐ, οὐ νιφετὸς οὔτ' ἂρ χειμὼν πολὺς οὔτε ποτ' ὄμβρος* Od.4.566; *οὐ γὰρ ἂν εἰδείης ἀνδρὸς νόον οὔτε γυναικός* Thgn.125 (dub. l.), cf. Il.1.115, Od.9.136, A.*Pers.*588 (lyr., s. v. l.), etc. d. the former *οὔτε* is sts. omitted, *ναυσὶ δ' οὔτε πεζὸς ἰών* Pi.*P.*10.29; *νόσοι δ' οὔτε γῆρας* ib.41; *Πάρις γὰρ οὔτε συντελὴς πόλις* A.*Ag.*532, cf. *Ch.*294; and v. *μήτε* 2. 6. when *οὔτε* and *μήτε* correspond, each retains its proper sense, *ἀναιδὴς οὔτ' εἰμὶ μήτε γενοίμην neither* am I shameless, *nor* may I become so, D.8.68, cf. Aeschin.3.128.

οὔτερος, Ion. for *ὁ ἕτερος,* Hdt.1.34,134: neut. *τοὔτερον* ib.32.

οὐτ-ήσασκε, v. *οὐτάω.* **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ,* (*οὐτάω*) *a wounding,* Zonar. **-ήτειρα,** *ἡ, she who wounds, ἔχιδνα AP*7.172 (Antip. Sid.).

οὐτῐδᾰνός, *ἡ, όν, of no account, worthless,* esp. with regard to strength or courage, in Hom. always of persons, *δειλὸς καὶ οὐ.* Il.1. 293; *βέλος ἀνδρὸς ἀνάλκιδος, οὐτιδανοῖο* 11.390; *ἄφρων..καὶ οὐ.* Od. 8.209; *ὀλίγος τε καὶ οὐ. καὶ ἄκικυς* 9.515; *οὐτιδανὸς βίην* Opp.*H.*2. 144. II. Act., *reckless, γᾶς δόσις οὐτιδανοῖς ἐν ῥυθίοις φορεῖται,* of a surging crowd, A.*Th.*361 (lyr.). (Prob. suffix *-ανός,* and **οὔτῐδ,* earlier form of *οὔτι* 'nothing', cf. Lat. *quid,* Skt. *cid.*)

οὔτι πη (or **πῃ**), Dor. **οὔτι πα** (or **πᾳ**), *in no wise,* Hes.*Op.*105, Theoc.1.63.

οὔτι που, *not, I suppose.., surely you do not mean that..,* used in a half interrog. way, Pi.*P.*4.87, S.*Ph.*1233, Ar.*Ra.*522, etc.: in codd. sts. *οὔτιπου,* in one word.

οὔτι πω, Ion. **οὔτι κω,** *not at all yet,* v. *οὔπω.*

οὔτις, neut. *οὔτι,* declined like *τις, (οὐ, τις) no one* or *nobody,* neut. *nothing,* common in all Poets (Hom. uses it almost exclus. for *οὐδείς* in masc. and fem., but *οὐδείς* occurs in B.*Fr.*28 (masc.), and is preferred by Trag. (*οὔτις* only twice in E., *Fr.*45, 325)), whereas *οὐδείς* only is used in Prose, exc. in neut. (v. infr.), *οὔτις..Δαναῶν* Il.1.88; *οὔ. θεῶν* A.*Ag.*396 (lyr.), etc.: freq. agreeing with its Subst., *οὔ. ἀνήρ* S.*El.*188 (lyr.), cf. A.*Pr.*445, *Pers.*414, etc.: in Hom. and Hes. other words may come between, *οὐ γάρ τις, οὐ μὲν γάρ τις,* Il.6.487, Od.8. 552; *οὔτε τινά.., οὔτε τις..* Il.13.224: rare in pl., *ἐπεὶ οὔτινες ἐγγύθεν εἰσίν* Od.6.270; *προφήτας οὔτινας* A.*Ag.*1099 (lyr.). 2. neut. *οὔτι* is freq. used as Adv., *by no means, not at all,* Il.1.153, 2.338, etc.: so not only in Trag., but in Hdt., 1.148, 3.36, al., and in Pl., *R.*331a, 351a, al.: strengthd. *οὔτι γε,* Id.*Phd.*81d; *οὔτι μὲν δή* Id.*Tht.*186f, etc.; *οὔτι μήν* S.*El.*817, etc.: also separated, *οὐ γάρ τι* Il.20.467, S.*Aj.*1111, etc.; *οὐ μὲν γάρ τι* Il.19.321, etc.; *οὔ νύ τι* 8.39, etc. 3. *τὸ οὔτι nothing,* S.E.*M.*1.15: pl., *τῶν οὐτινῶν* ib.17. II. as pr. n. with changed accent **Οὖτις,** *ὁ,* acc. *Οὖτιν, Nobody, Noman,* a fallacious name assumed by Odysseus (with a punning allusion to *μήτις* and *μῆτις,* v. Od.20.20) to deceive Polyphemus, 9.366,408, cf. E.*Cyc.*549, 672 sq., Ar.*V.*184 sq. 2. name of a fallacy, *περὶ τοῦ οὔτιδος,* title of work by Chrysippus, D.L.7.198, cf. 82.

οὐτίς, *ίδος, ἡ,* = *ὠτίς, ὀτίς,* Alcm.146 B, Gal.6.703.

οὔτοι or **οὔ τοι,** Adv. *indeed not,* Il.1.298,515, 3.65, 4.29, Hes.*Op.* 759, etc.: in Att. freq. before protestations, *οὔτοι μὰ τὴν Δήμητρα* Ar. *Pl.*64; *οὔτοι..μὰ τὸν Ἀπόλλω* Id.*V.*1366; *οὔτοι μὰ τὴν Γῆν* Id.*Pax* 188; *μὰ τὸν Δί' οὔτοι γε* Id.*Th.*34; *μὰ τὸν Δί' οὐ τοίνυν* Id.*V.*1141 (cf. *τοίνυν*); *ἀλλ' οὔτοι..γε* S.*El.*137 (lyr.), etc.; *οὔτοι δή* Pl.*Cri.*43d; *οὔτοι δὴ..γε* Id.*Euthphr.*2a, etc.; *οὔτοι μὲν οὖν* Id.*Phdr.*271b; *οὔτοι πότε never indeed,* S.*Ant.*522, etc.; *οὔτοι ποτέ..γε* Id.*OT*852; cf. *οὔ τᾰν, οὔ τᾰρα.* (*οὔτοι* is freq. confounded with *οὔτι.*)

οὗτος, *αὕτη, τοῦτο,* gen. *τούτου, ταύτης, τούτου,* etc.: the dual fem. never in Att., v. *ὁ, ἡ, τό,* init.:—demonstr. Pron., *this,* common from Hom. downwds. A. ORIGIN and FORMS: *οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο* prob. arose from a reduplication of the demonstr. *ὁ, ἡ, τό* with insertion of *-υ-* (= Skt. Particle *u*), e.g. *ταῦτα* fr. *τα-υ-τα*: Dor. gen. sg. fem. *τούτας* Philol.11; nom. pl. *τοῦτοι, ταῦται* A.D.*Synt.*111.23: the former occurs Sophr.24, *GDI*3045 *B* 6 (Selinus), *SIG*339.16 (Rhodes, iii B.C.), etc., the latter is dub. in Sophr.97, certain in *SIG*241 *B* 117 (Delph., iv B.C.): in Boeot. all forms begin with *οὐτ-*, as gen. sg. neut. *οὔτω Supp.Epigr.*3.359.11 (iii B.C.); acc. sg. fem. *οὕταν* Corinn. *Supp.*2.80; acc. pl. neut. *οὗτα SIG*1185.20 (Tanagra, iii B.C.), etc.: gen. pl. fem. Att. *τούτων,* Cret. *ταυτᾶν Leg.Gort.*5.19; neut. *ταύτων Michel*1334.10 (Elis, iv B.C.).—In Ion. sts. written *ταότην, ταῦτα, SIG*283.19 (Chios, iv B.C.), 46.7 (Halic., v B.C.), al.—In Att. *οὗτος* was freq. strengthd. by the demonstr. *-ί, οὑτοσί, αὑτηί, τουτί,* gen. *τουτουί,* dat. *τουτῳί,* acc. *τουτονί*; pl. nom. *οὑτοιί,* neut. *ταυτί,* etc., *this man here*: sts. a Particle is inserted between the Pron. and *-ί,* as *αὐτηγί* for *αὐτηί γε,* Ar.*Ach.*784; *τουτογί* for *τουτί γε,* Id.*V.*781,

*Av.*894, al.; *ταυταγί* for *ταυτί γε*, Id.*Eq.*492, *Pax*1057, al.; *τουτοδί* for *τουτὶ δέ*, Id.*Pl.*227; *τουτουμενί* for *τουτουὶ μέν*, Id.*Ra.*965.—In codd. the *ν ἐφελκυστικόν* is sts. added in the forms *οὑτοσίν*, *οὑτωσίν*, and *οὑτοσίν* is said to be Att. by A.D.*Pron.*59.24, 82.11. [This *ι* is always long, and a long vowel or diphthong before it becomes short, as *αὑτῇ*, *τουτῳί*. *οὑτοῖ*, Ar.*Nu.*201, *Pl.*44, *Ach.*40, etc.]

B. USAGE in regard to CONCORD. *οὗτος* is freq. used as a Pron. Subst.: hence neut. is folld. by gen., *κατὰ τοῦτο τῆς ἀκροπόλιος* Hdt. 1.84; *εἰς τοῦθ' ὕβρεως ἐλήλυθεν* D.4.37; *εἰς τοῦθ' ἥκεις μανίας* Id.36.48; *ταῦτα τῶν μαθημάτων* Pl.*Euthd.*278b: but quite as freq. as Adj., in which case its Subst. commonly takes the Art., *οὗτος ὁ ἀνήρ* or *ὁ ἀνὴρ οὗτος*.—But the Art. is absent, 1. always in Ep. Poets (exc. Od.18.114), *οὗτος ἀνήρ* Il.14.471, Od.1.406, etc.: sts. also in Trag., A.*Pers.*122 (lyr.), 495, S.*Ph.*406, *OC*471, 1177: once in an Inscr., *τοπεῖα· τούτων τὰ ἡμίσεα τοπείων IG*2^2.1622.135 (IV B.C.). 2. sts. when the Noun is so specified that the Art. is not needed, *ἐς γῆν ταύτην.., ἥντινα νῦν Σκύθαι νέμονται* Hdt.4.8; *ταύτας ἃς οἱ πατέρες παρέδοσαν μελέτας* Th. 1.85, cf. Pl.*R.*449d, etc.; *πατὴρ σὸς οὗτος, ὃν θρηνεῖς ἀεί* S.*El.*530. 3. when *οὗτος* is used in local sense, *here*, v. infr. C. I. 5. 4. when the Noun with which *οὗτος* agrees stands as its Predicate, *αὕτη γὰρ ἦν σοι πρόφασις* S.*Ph.*1034; *δικαστοῦ αὕτη ἀρετή* [*ἐστι*] Pl.*Ap.*18a: this exception extends to cases in which the Predicate is not so distinctly separated from the Subject, *αἰτίαι μὲν αὗται προυγεγένηντο these* were the grievances which already existed, Th.1.66; *ταύτην φήμην παρέδοσαν this* was the report which.., Pl.*Phlb.*16c: freq. with a Sup., *κίνησις αὕτη μεγίστη δὴ.. ἐγένετο this* was notably the greatest movement which.., Th.1.1, cf. 3.113: with *πρῶτος* Id.1.55,98, 6.31, *Ev.Luc.* 2.2. 5. when 3rd pers. is used for 2nd to express contempt, *οὗτος ἀνήρ, οὑτοσὶ ἀνήρ*, Pl.*Grg.*467b,489b, etc. II. though *οὗτος* usu. agrees with the Noun that serves as Predicate, it is not rare to find it in the neut., *μανία δὲ καὶ τοῦτ' ἐστί* E.*Ba.*305; *τοῦτο γάρ εἰσι..εὔθυναι* D.19.82, etc.: and in pl., *οὐκ ἔστι ταῦτα ἀρχή* Aeschin. 3.13; *ταῦτ' ἐστὶν ὁ προδότης* Id.2.166: so with an explanatory clause added, *τοῦτο γάρ ἐστιν ὁ συκοφάντης, αἰτιᾶσθαι μὲν πάντα ἐξελέγξαι δὲ μηδέν* D.57.34. 2. so also with a Noun in apposition, *τούτοισιν μὲν ταῦτα μέλει, κίθαρις καὶ ἀοιδή* Od.1.159; *τούτου τιμῶμαι, ἐν πρυτανείῳ σιτήσεως* Pl.*Ap.*36e, cf. E.*Fr.*323.3, etc. 3. the neut. also may refer to a masc. or fem. Noun, *καρπὸν φορέει κυάμῳ ἴσον· τοῦτο ἐπεὰν γένηται πέπον κτλ.* Hdt.4.23, cf. X.*An.*1.5.10, etc. 4. the neut. is also used of classes of persons, *μελιτοπῶλαι καὶ τυροπῶλαι· τοῦτο δ' εἰς ἕν ἐστι συγκεκυφός* Ar.*Eq.*854, cf. Pl.*Lg.*711a; or of an abstract fact, *οὐκ Ἰοφῶν ζῇ;—τοῦτο γάρ τοι καὶ μόνον ἔτ' ἐστὶ λοιπὸν ἀγαθόν* Ar.*Ra.*73. III. with Prons., 1. personal, *οὗτος σύ*, in local sense, v. infr. C. I. 5. 2. interrog., *τί τοῦτ' ἔλεξας;* what is *this that..?* S.*Ph.*1173 (lyr.), cf. *Ant.*7; *ποίοισι τούτοις;* for *ποῖά ἐστι ταῦτα οἷς* [*ἔχεις ἐλπίδα*]; Id.*OC*388, cf. *Ant.*1049; *Νέστορ' ἔρειο ὅν τινα τοῦτον ἄγει* whom he brings *here*, Il.11.612. 3. with *οἷος*, Od.20.377, Pl.*Phd.*61c. 4. possess., *πατὴρ σὸς οὗτος this* father of thine, S.*El.*530, cf. X.*An.*7.3.30. 5. demonstr., *οὗτος ἐκεῖνος, τὸν σὺ ζητέεις*, where *ἐκεῖνος* is the Predicate, Hdt.1.32; *τοῦτ' ἔστ' ἐκεῖνο* E. *Hel.*622, cf. *Or.*804; *αὐτὸ τοῦτο*, v. *αὐτός* I.7; *τοῦτον τὸν αὐτὸν ἄνδρα this* same man, S.*Ph.*128. b. exceptionally, *Διφίλου οὗτος ὅδ' ἐστὶ τύπος IG*12(5).300 (Paros). 6. *ἄλλος τις οὗτος ἀνέστη* another man *here*, Od.20.380. IV. with Numerals, *τέθνηκε ταῦτα τρία ἔτη these* three years, Lys.7.10codd.; [*στρατείαν*] *ἑνδέκατον μῆνα τουτονὶ ποιεῖται* for *these* eleven months, D.8.2, cf. 3.4; *τριακοστὴν ταύτην ἡμέραν* Men.*Epit.*27; *ταύτας τριάκοντα μνᾶς* D.27.23, cf. Pl.*Grg.* 463b, etc.

C. SIGNIFICATION AND SPECIAL IDIOMS: I. *this*, to designate *the nearer*, opp. *ἐκεῖνος*, *that*, *the more remote*, *ταῦτα*, like *τὰ ἐνταῦθα*, *things round and about us*, *earthly things*, Pl.*Phd.*75e (v.l.); cf. *ὅδε* init.: but *οὗτος* sts. indicates that which is not really nearest, but most important, *δεῖ..τὸ βέλτιστον ἀεί, μὴ τὸ ῥᾷστον λέγειν· ἐπὶ ἐκεῖνο μὲν γὰρ ἡ φύσις αὐτὴ βαδιεῖται, ἐπὶ τοῦτο δὲ κτλ.* D.8.72, cf. 51.3 and 18. 2. when, of two things, one precedes and the other follows, *ὅδε* prop. refers to what follows, *οὗτος* to what precedes, *οὐκ ἔστι σοι ταῦτ', ἀλλά σοι τάδ' ἔστι* S.*OC*787, cf. *ὅδε* III. 2: freq., however, where there are not two things, *οὗτος* refers to what follows, Il. 13.377, Od.2.306, etc.; *οὔκουν..τοῦτο γιγνώσκεις, ὅτι..;* A.*Pr.*379, etc. 3. *οὗτος* is used emphat., generally in contempt, while *ἐκεῖνος* denotes praise, *ὁ πάντ' ἄναλκις οὗτος*, i.e. Aegisthus, S.*El.*301; *τούτους τοὺς συκοφάντας* Pl.*Cri.*45a; so D. *de Coron.* uses *οὗτος* of Aeschines, *ἐκεῖνος* of Philip; but *οὗτος* is used of Philip, D.2.15, 4.3. b. of what is familiar, *τούτους τοὺς πολυτελεῖς χιτῶνας*, of the Persians, X.*An.*1.5.8; *οἱ τὰς τελετὰς..οὗτοι καταστήσαντες* Pl.*Phd.*69c, cf. *Men.*80a; *τὸ θυλακῶδες τοῦτο* the *familiar* bag-like thing, Thphr.*HP*3.7.3, cf. 3.18.11, 4.7.1; *οἱ τὰς κόρας ταύτας ὠνούμενοι τοῖς παισίν* D.Chr.31.153. 4. in Att. law-language, *οὗτος* is commonly applied to *the opponent*, whether plaintiff (as in Aeschin. 2.130) or defendant (as in Id.1.1); so, in the political speeches of D., *οὗτοι* are *the opposite party*, 4.1, 8.7, etc.; but in the forensic speeches, *οὗτοι* freq. means *the judges*, *the court*, 21.134, 36.47. 5. much like an Adv., in local sense (cf. *ὅδε* init.), *τίς δ' οὗτος κατὰ νῆας.. ἔρχεαι;* who art thou *here* that comest..? Il.10.82; freq. in Att., *τίς οὑτοσί;* who's this *here?* Ar.*Ach.*1048; *πολλὰ ὁρῶ ταῦτα πρόβατα* I see many sheep *here*, X.*An.*3.5.9 (as v.l.): with Pron. of 2 pers., *οὗτος σύ ho* you! you *there!* S.*OT*532, 1121, E.*Hec.*1280, etc.: and then *οὗτος* alone like a voc., *οὗτος, τί ποιεῖς;* A.*Supp.*911, cf. S.*Aj.*71, E.*Alc.* 773, Ar.*Eq.*240, *Nu.*920, al.: with a pr. n., *ὦ οὗτος, Αἴας* S.*Aj.*89; *ὦ οὗτος οὗτος, Οἰδίπους* Id.*OC*1627, cf. Ar.*V.*1364: with voc., *βέντισθ' οὗτος* Theoc.5.76:—the fem. is rarer, *αὕτη* E.*Med.*922; *αὕτη σύ* Ar.*Th.* 610.—This phrase mostly implies anger, impatience, or scorn. II. simply as antec. to *ὅς*, Od.2.40, S.*OT*1180, etc.: freq. following relat. clause, *ἅ γ' ἔλαβες,.. μεθεῖναι ταῦτα* Id.*Ph.*1247, cf. 1319, *Ant.* 183, 203, Pl.*Grg.*469c. III. =*τοιοῦτος*, *οὗτος ἐγὼ ταχυτᾶτι* Pi.*O.* 4.26; *σὺ τοίνυν οὗτος εὑρέθης* D.18.282, cf. 173. IV. after a parenthesis, the Subject, though already named, is freq. emphat repeated by *οὗτος, οὐδὲ γὰρ οὐδὲ Ἀριστέης.., οὐδὲ οὗτος προσωτέρω..ἔφησε ἀπικέσθαι* Hdt.4.16, cf.81 (s.v.l.), 1.146, Pl.*Phd.*107d, etc. V. *καὶ οὗτος* is added to heighten the force of a previous word, *ξυνεστῶτες..ναυτικῷ ἀγῶνι, καὶ τούτῳ πρὸς Ἀθηναίους* Th.4.55, cf. Hdt.1.147, 6.11, etc.; so *οὐδὲ τούτου* Aeschin.2.100; v. infr. VIII. 2. VI. repeated, where for the second we should merely say *he* or *it*, *τοῖσιν τούτου τοῦτον μέλεσιν..κελαδοῦντες* Ar.*Ra.*1526, cf. Pl.*La.*200d. VII. *ταῦτα* is used in some special phrases, 1. *ταῦτ', ὦ δέσποτα yes* Sir (i.e. *ἔστι ταῦτα, ταῦτα δράσω*, etc.), Ar.*V.*142, *Pax*275, cf. *Eq.*111; so *ταῦτα δή* Id.*Ach.*815; *ταῦτά νυν* Id.*V.*1008; so also *ἦν ταῦτα even so, true*, E.*Ph.*417. 2. *ταῦτα μὲν δὴ ὑπάρξει so* it shall be, Pl.*Phd.*78a. 3. *καὶ ταῦτα μὲν δὴ ταῦτα* so much for *that*, freq. in Att., as Pl.*Smp.* 220c. 4. *ταῦτα* at end of a formula in epitaphs, etc., prob. short for *ταῦτα οὕτως ἔχει* or *ὁ βίος ταὐτά ἐστιν*, e.g. *οὐδὶς* (=*-εἰς*) *ἀθάνατος· ταῦτα IG*14.420; *Προκόπι ταῦτα* ib.1824; *χαίρεται* (=*-τε*) *ταῦτα* ib.1479, etc.: similarly perh. in a letter, *ἂμ μὴ πέμψῃς, οὐ μὴ φάγω, οὐ μὴ πείνω. ταῦτα POxy.*119.15 (ii/iii A.D.). VIII. Adverbial usages: 1. *ταῦτα* abs., *therefore*, *that is why*.., Il.11.694; *ταῦτ' ἄρα* Ar.*Ach.*90, *Nu.* 319, 335, 394, al., X.*Smp.*4.55; *ταῦτα δή* A.*Pers.*159, Pl.*Smp.*174a; *ταῦτ' οὖν* S.*Tr.*550, Ar.*V.*1358, etc.; *αὐτὰ ταῦτα ἥκω, ἵνα..* Pl.*Prt.* 310e: *τοῦτο* is rare in this sense, *τοῦτ' ἀφικόμην, ὅπως..εὖ πράξαιμί τι* S. *OT*1005; *αὐτὸ γὰρ τοῦτο just because of this*, Pl.*Smp.*204a. b. *πρὸς ταῦτα so then*, *therefore*, prop. used in indignant defiance, A.*Pr.*992, 1043, S.*Aj.*971, 1115, 1313, *OT*426, *OC*455, etc. 2. *καὶ ταῦτα*, adding a circumstance heightening the force of what has been said, *and that*, *ἄνδρα γενναῖον θανεῖν, καὶ ταῦτα πρὸς γυναικός* A.*Eu.*627: but mostly with a part., *ὅς γ' ἐξέλυσας ἄστυ.., καὶ ταῦθ' ὑφ' ἡμῶν οὐδὲν ἐξειδὼς πλέον* S.*OT*37, cf. Ar.*Ra.*704, Pl.*Phdr.*241e, etc.; or with a part. omitted, *ἥτις..τὴν τεκοῦσαν ὕβρισεν, καὶ ταῦτα τηλικοῦτος* (sc. *οὖσα*) S.*El.*614; so *καὶ ταῦτα μέντοι* Pl.*Erx.*400b. b. *καὶ ταῦτα anyhow*, *no matter what happens* (or *happened*), *ἐπεχείρησας, οὐδὲν ἂν καὶ ταῦτα* you tried, but were no good *anyhow*, i.e. try as you might, Id.*R.* 341c, cf. Diod.Com.3.5. 3. *τοῦτο μέν.., τοῦτο δέ.. on the one hand.., on the other.., partly.., partly..*, very freq. in Hdt., as 1.161, al.; *τοῦτο μέν* is sts. answered by *δέ* only, 4.76, S.*Aj.*670, *OC*440; by *δὲ αὖ*, Hdt.7.176; by *ἔπειτα δέ*, S.*Ant.*61; by *ἀλλά*, D.22.13; by *εἶτα*, S.*Ph.*1345; by *τοῦτ' αὖθις*, Id.*Ant.*165. 4. dat. fem. *ταύτῃ*, a. *on this spot*, *here*, *ταύτῃ μὲν.., τῇδε δ' αὖ..* Id.*Ph.* 1331; *ἀλλ' ἐὰν ταύτῃ γε νικᾷ, ταυτῇ πεπλήξεται* Ar.*Eq.*271, cf. *Th.* 1221. b. *in this point*, *herein*, *μηδὲν ταύτῃ γε κομήσῃς* Id.*Pl.*572, cf. X.*Hier.*7.12, etc. c. *in this way*, *thus*, A.*Pr.*191, S.*OC*1300, etc.; *οὐ..ταὐτ' ἐστί πω ταύτῃ* Ar.*Eq.*843; *ἀλλ' οὔτι ταύτῃ ταῦτα* E. *Med.*365, cf. A.*Pr.*511: antec. to *ὥσπερ*, Pl.*R.*330c; to *ὅπῃ*, X.*Cyr.* 8.3.2; *οὕτω τε καὶ ταύτῃ γίγνοιτο* Pl.*Lg.*681d; *καὶ οὕτω καὶ ταύτῃ ἂν ἔχοι* ib.714d; *ταύτῃ καλεῖσθαι*, etc., like *οὕτω κ.*, Sch.Pl.*Smp.* 215b. 5. *ἐκ τούτου* or *τούτων thereupon*, X.*HG*3.1.6, *Oec.*2.1; *therefore*, Id.*An.*3.3.5. 6. *ἐν τούτῳ in that case*, Pl.*R.*440c. b. *in the meantime*, Hdt.1.126, Th.3.72, X.*Mem.*2.1.27. 7. *πρὸς τούτοις* (*-οισι*) *besides*, Hdt.2.51, Pl.*Prt.*326a, X.*Mem.*2.4.4, Ar.*Pl.*540.

οὕτως, and before a consonant **οὕτω** (but sts. *οὕτως* before a consonant, Ar.*Av.*63, Pl.*Grg.*522c, D.23.34, *PPetr.*2 p.20 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.* 124.18 (ii B.C.), etc., and *οὕτω* before a vowel is found in Ep. Poets and Ion. Prose, v. fin.); in Att. strengthd. *οὑτωσί* Pl.*Grg.*503d, etc.; *οὑτωσίν* Hdn.Gr.1.509.2; v. *οὗτος* A:—Adv. of *οὗτος*, *in this way* or *manner*, *so*, *thus*: *οὕτως* is antec. to *ὡς*, Il.4.178, Od.4.148, etc.; in Att. also *οὕτως ὥσπερ* S.*Tr.*475, etc.; *ὥσπερ.., οὕτω καὶ..* X.*Cyr.*1. 4.21; *ὡσαύτως, ὥσπερ.., οὕτω καὶ..* Pl.*Ion*534a; also *οὕτως, ὅπως..* S.*Tr.*330, X.*Cyr.*1.1.2; poet. also *ὥστε.., οὕτω δὲ..* S.*Tr.*116 (lyr.): *οὕτως* is freq. left out after *ὡς, ὡς ἔδοξεν αὐτοῖς, καὶ ἐποίουν ταῦτα* Th. 8.1, cf. Theoc.7.45 sq.—In Prose, the relat. Pron. freq. follows instead of *ὥστε*, v. infr. III: when two modes are opposed, they are freq. expressed by *οὕτω* and *ἐκείνως, τότε μὲν ἐκείνως, νῦν δ' οὕτω* Isoc. 12.172; *οὕτω ῥᾷον ἢ 'κείνως* Pl.*R.*370a, etc.—Sts. *οὕτω* or *-ως* refers to what follows, *thus*, *as follows*, *οὕτω χρὴ ποιεῖν· ἐὰν..* X.*An.*2.2.2; *οὑτωσὶ δὲ λογίζεσθε* D.18.244; *οὕτω πως ὑπείληφα* ib.269; *οὑτωσί πως* folld. by a quotation, Pl.*Ap.*28c; *καὶ οὕτως* even *so*, even *on this supposition*, Th.1.10; *οὐδ' οὕτως* Id.2.76, 6.89, Lys.1.14, v.l. in X.*An.*4.8.3: strengthd. *οὕτω δή* Il.2.158; *οὕτω γὰρ δή τοι* 15.201; *οὕτω δή τι*, v. infr. III; also *οὕτω που so* I ween, 2.116, Od.9.262, etc.; *οὕτω πῃ* Il.24.373; *ὡς ὁ μὲν οὕτως ἐστὶ σόος so in this way* is he saved, Od.19.300:—Phrases: 1. *οὕτω δὴ ἔσται so* it shall be, ratifying what goes before, 11.348; *ἔσσεται οὕτως* 16.31, etc.: in Prose *οὕτως* alone in answers, *even so*, *just so*, X.*Oec.*1.9; so *ἢ οὐχ οὕτως;—οὕτω μὲν οὖν* Pl.*R.*551b, etc. 2. emphat. with the imper., *just*, *without more ado*, *ἔρρ' οὕτως* Il.22.498, cf. 21.184, Od. 6.218, 17.447; but, *οὕτω νῦν ἀπόπεμπε as you say*, 5.146. 3. in wishes or prayers, *so*, i.e. if you grant my prayer, *οὕτως ἔρως σοι.. τελεσφόρος γένοιτο* E.*Med.*714; *οὕτω τί σοι δοίησαν αἱ Μοῦσαι..τοῦτον ..δεῖρον* Herod.3.1; also in protestations, *so*, i.e. only if what I say is true, *οὕτως ὀναίμην τῶν τέκνων, μισῶ τὸν ἄνδρ'* (as in Engl., *so* help me God, *so* mote I thrive, etc.) Ar.*Th.*469, cf. Men.*Epit.*530, Herod.7.

25, Aristaenet.2.13; *οὕτω..νομιζοίμην σοφός, ὡς..* Ar.*Nu.*520. 4. in colloquial phrase, beginning a story, *οὕτω ποτ' ἦν μῦς καὶ γαλῆ there* were once on a time.., Id.*V.*1182; *οὕτως ἦν νεανίσκος* Id.*Lys.*785; *ἦν οὕτω δὴ παῖς* Pl.*Phdr.*237b. 5. *οὕτω* with gen., *τούτων μὲν οὕτω so much* for this, A.*Ag.*950; *οὕτω καὶ τῶν οἰκονομικῶν* (v.l. *τῷ -κῷ*) *so* also of.., Arist.*Pol.*1253^{b}27; *ὥσπερ Χαλκὶς..τῆς Εὐβοίας..κεῖται, οὕτω Χερρονήσου..ἡ Καρδιανῶν πόλις* as Chalcis in respect of Euboea.., *so* Cardia in respect of the Chersonese, D.23.182; so *οὕτως ἔχω τινός* or *περί τινος*, v. ἔχω (A) B. II. 2; also for *εἰς τοῦτο, οὕτω δὲ τάρβους..ἀφικόμην* E.*Ph.*361 codd. (dub. l.). 6. *ὁ οὕτω καλούμενος, ὀνομαζόμενος*, the *so*-called.., *τῶν Ῥιπαίων οὕτω καλουμένων* Ael.*NA*11.1; *τοῦ καὶ ὀνομασθέντος οὕτω ῥήτορος* Hermog.*Id.*2.11; *Ποταμὸς δῆμος οὕτω καλούμενος* P., a deme of *that* name, Str.9.1.22. 7. *οὕτω*, or *οὕτω δή*, freq. introduces the apodosis after a protasis, *ἐπειδὴ περιελήλυθε ὁ πόλεμος.., οὕτω δὴ Γέλωνος μνῆστις γέγονε* Hdt.7.158, cf. 150, Th.1.131, 2.12, 19, etc.; esp. after parts., *ἐν κλιβάνῳ πνίξαντες, οὕτω τρώγουσι*, i.e. *ἐπειδὰν πνίξωσιν, οὕτω..*, Hdt.2.92, cf. 100; also *οὕτω δή* Id.7.174; *τὰ ἄλλα καταστρεψάμενος, οὕτως..στρατεῦσαι ὕστερον* Th.3.96; *εἰς τὰ σκληρότατα ἀποβλέποντες, οὕτως ἂν μᾶλλον συννοήσαιμεν* Pl.*Phlb.*44e, cf. *Grg.*457d, 507e, *Ap.*29b; so *ἔπειτα οὕτως* X.*An.*7.1.4: so also after the gen. abs., *ὡς..τῶν ἡγεμόνων ὑμῖν μὴ μεμπτῶν γεγενημένων, οὕτω τὴν γνώμην ἔχετε* Th.7.15, cf. X.*Cyr.*1.6.11, *An.*1.3.6, etc. II. sts. in a really inferential sense, as we say *so* for *therefore*, S.*Ant.*677; *οὕτω δή* Pl.*Phd.*61b, etc. III. *to such an extent, so, so much, so very, so excessively*, *καλὸς οὕτω* Il.3.169; *πρυμνόθεν οὕτως so* entirely, A.*Th.*1061 (anap.), cf. Th.2.47, X.*Cyr.*1.3.8; *οὕτως τι* Ar.*Av.*63: freq. folld. by *ὡς* or *ὥστε*, Hdt.1.32, X.*An.*7.4.3, etc.: sts. the relat. *ὅς* takes the place of *ὥστε*, *κρήνη οὕτω δή τι ἐοῦσα πικρή, ἢ..κιρνᾷ* (i.e. *ὥστε κιρνᾶν*) Hdt.4.52; *οὐκ ἔστιν οὕτω μῶρος ὃς θανεῖν ἐρᾷ* S.*Ant.*220; *τίς δ' οὕτως ἄνους ὃς..;* Ar.*Ach.*736, cf. D.8.44; also *δυσχείμερος αὕτη ἡ..χώρη οὕτω δή τί ἐστι, ἔνθα* (i.e. *ὥστε ἐνταῦθα*) *τοὺς μὲν ὀκτὼ τῶν μηνῶν ἀφόρητος οἷος γίνεται κρυμός* Hdt.4.28: sts. no connecting Particle is used, *αἱ* [*κεφαλαὶ*] *οὕτω δή τι ἰσχυραί, μόγις ἂν λίθῳ παίσας διαρρήξειας so excessively* hard, you could scarcely break them, Id.3.12. 2. with Sup. Adj., *τῆς οὕτω μεγίστης ἐγχειρήσεως ἀποσφαλείς* Zos.5.19. IV. sts., like *αὕτως*, with a diminishing power, *so, merely so, simply*, in Hom. always *μὰψ οὕτω*, Il.2.120 (for without *μάψ* he always uses *αὕτως*), cf. Hdt.1.5; *μὴ διὰ μέθης..ἀλλ' οὕτω πίνοντας πρὸς ἡδονήν* Pl.*Smp.*176e, cf. *Grg.*494e, *Phdr.*235c, *Tht.*147c, 158b, Thphr.*Od.*67, etc.; *ἐν συνουσίᾳ καὶ διατριβῇ οὕτως ἰδίᾳ* D.21.71, cf. 1.20; *τοὺς ὀδόντας..οὕτως ἂν τοῖς δακτύλοις αὐτοῖς..παρατρίβειν*, i.e. without a dentifrice, Diocl. *Fr.*141; so *οὕτω γε ἀπὸ στόματος* Pl.*Tht.*142d; *οὕτω ποτέ* Id.*Ly.*216c; *οὕτω πως* D.1.20; also, *off-hand, at once*, Pl.*Grg.*464b, etc.; *ἁπλῶς οὕτως* Id.*Lg.*633c; *ἀλλ' οὕτως ἄπει; so, without a word more..?* S.*Ph.*1067; *ἢ στραφεὶς οὕτως ἴω;* Id.*Ant.*315, cf. E.*Heracl.*374 (lyr.); *ἐφεξῆς οὑτωσὶ καθεζόμενος* D.21.119; *ὡς οὕτω γ' ἀκοῦσαι at first* hearing, Pl.*Euthphr.*3b; so *ὥς γε οὑτωσὶ ἀκοῦσαι* Id.*Ly.*216a; *ἀκούειν μὲν οὕτως ἁπλῶς* Id.*Phlb.*12c; *οὐ..οὕτως ἄπει, = impune*, E.*Alc.*680. V. as Hebraism, *οὕτως, = such a person* (*thing*), *οὕτως οὐδέποτε εἴδαμεν Ev.Marc.*2.12, cf. Lxx*Ge.*29.26, *Ev.Matt.*9.33, *Ev.Luc.*2.48, al.

B. Position of *οὕτω* or *οὕτως*, mostly *before* the word which it limits, but in Poets sts. *after*, *καλὸς οὕτω* Il.3.169; *οὐδέ τι λίην οὕτω νώνυμός ἐστιν* Od.13.239; *ἔρημος οὕτω, ἄγαν οὕτω*, S.*Ph.*487, 598: rarely at the end of a clause, Od.18.255, Hdt.7.170 (dub. l.): sts. separated from the word which it limits, *οὕτως ἔχει τι δεινόν;* S.*Ph.*104; *οὕτως ἐπὶ δεινὰς ἁρπαγάς* Pl.*R.*391d, cf. Th.2.11; *οὕτω δ' ἦν ὁ Φίλιππος ἐν φόβῳ.., ὥστε..* D.18.33.

C. Prosody. The last syll. of *οὕτω* is short before a vowel in Il.3.169, Od.3.315. The *ι* of *οὑτωσί* is always long, v. *οὗτος* init.

οὑτωτρόπως, Adv. *thus*, Pall.*in Hp.*2.98 D.

οὐφέλλαν· *γῆν τὴν εἰς τὰ ἱμάτια* (*fuller's earth*), Hsch.

οὐφίδρωμα· *τοῦ σάγματος ἡ πρὸς τῇ πλευρᾷ διφθέρα*, Hsch.

οὖφις, Att. crasis for *ὁ ὄφις*, A.*Ch.*544.

οὐχ ὅπως, οὐχ ὅτι, v. *ὅπως* A. II. 2, *ὅτι* A. V. **οὐχί**, Att., v. *οὐ* fin.

οὐχῖνος, Att. crasis for *ὁ ἐχῖνος*, Ar.*V.*1437.

ὄφ, exclamation of pain or fear accompanied by a sudden drawing in of breath, Eust.900.27. **ὄφατα**· *δεσμοὶ ἀρότρων* (Acarnan.), Hsch. **ὀφείδιον**, *τό*, v. *ὀφίδιον*.

ὀφείλ-εια, *ἡ*, *indebtedness*, *POxy.*1495.15 (iv A. D., s.v.l.). **-έσιον**, *τό*, *small debt*, Eust.1751.12. **-έτης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *debtor*, *τινι* Pl.*Lg.*736d, etc.; *ὀ. εἰμί* c. inf., I am *under bond* to.., S.*Aj.*590, cf. *Ep.Rom.*8.12: —fem. **-έτις**, *ιδος*, E.*Rh.*965. **-έω**, = *ὀφείλω*, in Pass., *to be due*, *τιμωρίη* dub. l. in Eus.Mynd.31. II. in Act., *to be bound* to.., c. inf., dub. l. in Id.48. **-ή**, *ἡ*, *debt*, X.*Vect.*(ap.*EM*644.3), *Ostr.Bodl.*1311 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1158.18 (i B.C.), 112.11 (i A.D.), al., *Ev.Matt.*18.32. 2. *one's due*, *Ep.Rom.*13.7, 1*Ep.Cor.*7.3. **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *that which is owed*, *debt*, Th.2.40, etc.; *ἀποτίνειν ὀ.* Pl.*Lg.*717b; *ἀποδοτέον* Arist.*EN*1165^{a}3: also in Inscrr., *IG*1^{2}.57.14, *SIG*306.38 (Tegea, iv B.C.), 1108.11 (Callatis, iii/ii B.C.), etc.; and Pap., *PHib.*1.42.10 (iii B.C.), etc.; cf. *ὀφήλωμα*. **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, = foreg., *PMagd.*17.12 (iii B.C.). **-όντως**, Adv. part. of *ὀφείλω*, *as of debt, deservedly*, Hsch. s.v. *προσηκόντως*. **-ω**, impf. *ὤφειλον*; Ep. **ὀφέλλω** (also Aeol., *IG*12(2).67.7 (Mytil.), and Arc., ib.5(2).343.27 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.)), impf. *ὤφελλον* or *ὄφελλον*, v. infr. II. 2, 3 (the Att. or Ion. *ὀφείλετ'*, *ὄφειλον* in Il.11.686, 688, 698, Hes.*Op.*174 is prob. due to the Copyists): fut. *ὀφειλήσω* X.*Cyr.*7.2.28, D.30.7, also *ὀφειλέσω TAM*2.431, al.: aor. 1 *ὠφείλησα* Ar.*Av.*115, Th.8.5 (*ἐπ-*): pf. *ὠφείληκα*: plpf. *-ήκειν* D.45.33: aor. 2 *ὤφελον* (v. infr. II. 2, 3):—Pass., aor. part. *ὀφειληθείς* Th.3.63. (Cret. **ὀφήλω** *GDI*5015.21, written **ὀπέλο** *Leg.Gort.*10.20, al., Arc. **ὀφέλλω** (v. supr.) and **ὀφήλω** *SIG*306.40 (Tegea, iv B.C.): in early Att. Inscrr. written both *ὀφελ-IG*1^{2}.91.8, al., and *ὀφειλ-* ib.109.9, al.):—*owe, have to pay* or *account for*, *τὸ καὶ μοιχάγρι' ὀφέλλει* Od.8.332; *ὅτι μοι..ζωάγρι' ὀφέλλεις* ib.462; *χρεῖος, τό ῥά οἱ πᾶς δῆμος ὄφελλεν* 21.17; *πολέσιν γὰρ Ἐπειοὶ χρεῖος ὄφειλον* Il.11.688; *ζημίην ὀ. τῷ θεῷ* Hdt.3.52, etc.: metaph., *μητέρα μοι ζώουσαν ὀφέλλετε* Call.*Fr.*126; *τί ὀφείλω;* what *do I owe?* Ar.*Nu.*21; *ὀ. ἀργύριον, χρέα*, Id.*Av.*115, *Nu.*117; *ὀ. ἢ θεῷ θυσίας ἢ ἀνθρώπῳ χρήματα* Pl.*R.*331b; *ὀ. τινὶ δρᾶν τι* ib.332a: c. dat. only, *ὀ. τινί to be debtor* to another, Ar.*Nu.*1135, *Lys.*581, etc.; *τρίτον δὲ χαίρειν, εἶτ' ὀ. μηδενί* Philem.163: abs., *to be in debt*, Ar.*Nu.*485, etc.; *οἱ ὀφείλοντες debtors*, Arist.*EN*1167^{b}21, Plu.2.832a:—Pass., *to be due*, *ἔνθα χρεῖός μοι ὀφέλλεται* (v.l. *ὀφείλεται*) Od.3.367; *χρεῖος ὀφείλετο* Il.11.686, 698; *ἦν..ὀφείληταί τί μοι* Ar.*Nu.*484; *μισθὸς τοῖς στρατιώταις ὠφείλετο* X.*An.*1.2.11, etc.; *τὸ ὀφειλόμενον a debt*, ib.7.7.34; *-όμενα ἀποδιδόντες* Hdt.5.99, cf. Simon. ap.Pl.*R.*331e. 2. metaph., *ὀ. μέλος τινί* Pi.*O.*10(11).3; *πολλὰ δώμασιν καλά* E.*HF*287; *ὀ. χάριν*, v. *χάρις* I. 2; *Ἀπόλλωνι χαριστήρια* X.*Cyr.*7.2.28; *τὴν ψυχὴν πᾶσιν* Ael.*VH*10.5:—Pass., *ὀφείλεταί τινι ἐκ θεῶν κλέος* A.*Fr.*315; *ὀ. τινὶ εὐεργεσία* Th.1.137; *ἀντὶ χαρίτων ἔχθραι ὀ.* X.*Cyr.*4.5.32; *τοῖς μὲν ἐχθροῖς βλάβην ὀ., τοῖς δὲ φίλοις ὠφελίαν* Pl.*R.*335e, cf. 332b; *τοὐφειλόμενον πράσσουσα Δίκη what is due*, A.*Ch.*310. 3. as a legal term, *to be bound to render*, *εὐθύνας ὤφειλον* And.1.73 codd. (f.l. for *ὦφλον*): hence, like *ὀφλισκάνω*, *incur* a penalty, *ζημίαν* Lys.9.10; *διπλῆν τὴν βλάβην* Id.1.32, cf. E.*Andr.*360; *τὴν τοιαύτην δίκην* Pl.*Lg.*909a, cf. 774b, d, 844e, D.21.77; *ἁμαρτίαν ὀ. Μηνὶ Τυράννῳ IG*3.74.15 (ii/iii A. D.). 4. in Pass., of persons, *to be due* or *liable to*, *θανάτῳ πάντες ὀφειλόμεθα* Simon.122, cf. Lxx*Wi.*12.20, *IG*3.1381; but *τοιαύταις χερσὶν ὀφειλόμεθα our help is due*, *AP*9.283 (Crin.). II. c. inf., *to be bound, to be obliged* to do, *ὀφέλλετε ταῦτα πένεσθαι ye are bound, ye ought to..*, Il.19.200, cf. Hdt.1.41, 42, al., E.*Alc.*682, 712, etc.; and of things, *ought* to be, *ὁ λόγος οὐκ ἀκριβῶς ὀ. λέγεσθαι* Arist.*EN*1104^{a}2:—Pass., *δράσαντι γάρ τοι καὶ παθεῖν ὀφείλεται* A.*Fr.*456; *σοὶ τοῦτ' ὀφείλεται παθεῖν it is* thy *destiny* to.., S.*Ph.*1421, cf. *El.*1173; *ὡς πᾶσιν ἡμῖν καθανεῖν ὀφείλεται* E.*Alc.*419, cf. 782, *Or.*1245, Lys.25.11; v. supr. I. 4. 2. in this signf. Ep. impf. *ὤφελλον* or *ὄφελλον* and aor. *ὤφελον* or *ὄφελον* are used of that which one has not, but *ought to have*, done (*ought* being the pret. of *owe*), *ὤφελεν ἀθανάτοισιν εὔχεσθαι* Il.23.546; *νῦν ὄφελεν πονέεσθαι λισσόμενος* 10.117, cf. Od.4.472. 3. these tenses are also used, folld. by pres. or aor. inf., in wishes that something were or had been in present or past, *ἀνδρὸς..ὤφελλον ἀμείνονος εἶναι ἄκοιτις* I *ought to* be.., *would that* I were..! Il.6.350; *τὴν ὄφελ' ἐν νήεσσι κατακτάμεν Ἄρτεμις would that* Artemis had slain her!, Il.19.59, cf. Od.4.97; *τιμήν πέρ μοι ὄφελλεν Ὀλύμπιος ἐγγυαλίξαι* Il.1.353: freq. preceded by *εἴθε* (Ep. *αἴθε*), *ὡς*, *ὡς δή*, which express the wish still more strongly, *αἴθ' ὄφελες ἄγονός τ' ἔμεναι ἄγαμός τ' ἀπολέσθαι O that thou hadst!*, Il.3.40, cf. 1.415, etc.; *αἴθ' ὤφελλες..σημαίνειν* 14.84; *αἴθ' ὤφελλ' ὁ ξεῖνος..ὀλέσθαι* Od.18.401; *αἴθ' ἅμα πάντες..ὠφέλετε..ἐπὶ νηυσὶ πεφάσθαι* Il.24.254: with *ὡς*, *ὡς ὄφελον..ἐλέσθαι O that I had..!*, 11.380; *θανέειν* Od.14.274; *ὡς πρὶν ὤφελλον ὀλέσθαι* Il.24.764, cf. Od.14.68; *ὡς ὤφελες αὐτόθ' ὀλέσθαι* Il.3.428; *ὡς..ὤφελες* Od.2.184; *ὡς ὄφελεν..* Il.3.173, etc.: strengthd., *ὡς δὴ ἔγωγ' ὄφελον..* Od.1.217: also with neg., *μὴ ὄφελες λίσσεσθαι.. would thou hadst* never..!, Il.9.698; *ἦ μὴ ὤφελλε γενέσθαι* 17.686; *τὼ μὴ γείνασθαι ὄφελλον* Od.8.312; *ὡς μὴ ὤφελλε τεκέσθαι* Il.22.481; *ὡς δὴ μὴ ὄφελον νικᾶν* Od.11.548.—So in Trag. and Att., *ὤφελον..* S.*OT*1157; *ὤφελες..* Ar.*Th.*865; *ὤφελε..* A.*Pr.*48, X.*An.*2.1.4, etc.: also, as in Ep., *εἴθ' ὤφελες..* S.*El.*1021; *εἴθ' ὤφελ'..* Ar.*Nu.*41, etc.; *εἰ γὰρ ὤφελον..* Id.*Ec.*380, Pl.*R.*432c, *Cri.*44d; *ὡς ὤφελες..* Ar.*Ra.*955: with neg., *μήποτ' ὤφελον* S.*Ph.*969, E.*Alc.*880 (anap.), D.18.288; *ὡς μήποτ' ὤφελον..* E.*Ion*286; *ὡς μηδὲ νῦν ὤφελον* D.21.78: without augm. in Hdt., *εἶδον..τὸ μὴ ἰδεῖν ὄφελον* (v.l. *ὤ-*) I.111, cf. 3.65: sts. in Trag. (lyr. and anap.), *εἴθ' ὄφελε..* A.*Pers.*915; *ὄφελε..* S.*Aj.*1192; *μήποτ' ὄφελον..* E.*Med.*1413. (In this signf. *ὤφειλον* is used in late Ep., *ὡς μὴ ὤφειλες ἱκέσθαι* Q.S.5.194, but *ὤφελλον* shd. be read in Hes.*Op.*174 and *ὤφελε* in E.*IA*1291.) b. with ind., *ὤφελε μηδ' ἐγένοντο θοαὶ νέες* Call.*Epigr.*19.1, cf. Q.S.10.378, etc. c. *ὄφελον* (Adv. acc. to A.D.*Adv.*142.9, *EM*643.48) in this signf.: c. acc. et inf., *ὤμοι ἐγών, ὄφελόν με..ὀλέσθαι* Orph.*A.*1159: even with 2 pers. of Verb, *ὄφελον ἐβασιλεύσατε* 1*Ep.Cor.*4.8, cf. 2*Ep.Cor.*11.1, *Ep.Gal.*5.12, *Apoc.*3.15, Lxx*Jb.*14.13, Ath.4.156a; *ὄφελον δυνήσῃ* Luc.*Sol.*1 (as a solecism): with 3 pers., Arr.*Epict.*2.18.15, D.Chr.38.47: with 1 pers. pl., *ὄφελον ἀπεθάνομεν* Lxx*Ex.*16.3; *ὤφελον* (sic) *εἰ ἐδυνάμεθα πέτασθαι PGiss.*17.10 (ii A. D.): c. inf., *ὄφελομ μὲν ἡ θεὸς..στερῆσαι..OGI*315.16 (Pessinus, ii B.C.). III. impers. *ὀφείλει, it behoves*, c. acc. et inf., Pi.*N.*2.6; *ὄφελλέ με μήτε..εἰσοράαν* κτλ. A.R.3.678: so pers. in part., abs., *αἱ ὀφείλουσαι ἱερουργίαι τῶν θεῶν* the *due* services of the gods, *PTeb.*294.24 (ii A. D.); *κατὰ τὸν ὀφείλοντα καιρόν* Sor.1.79. (*ὦφλον, ὤφληκα*, aor. and pf. of *ὀφλισκάνω*, were prob. orig. aor. and pf. of *ὀφείλω*: *ὄφελον* in signf. II. 3 c may be orig. neut. part. of *ὤφελε* (signf. III) with omission of *ἐστί*.)

ὀφελής, *ές*, *advantageous*, *POxy.*237 viii 15 (ii A. D.).

ὀφέλιμος, *ον*, *profitable, beneficial*, Max.135.

ὀφέλλιον, = Lat. *ofella*, *Gloss.*

ὀφέλλω (A), Ep., Aeol., and Arc. for *ὀφείλω* (q. v. sub init.).

ὀφέλλω (B), Aeol. aor. ind. 3 sg. *ὤφελλε* Od.16.174, *ὄφελλε(ν)* Il.2.420, Theoc.25.120 (unless these are impf.); aor. subj. 3 pl. *ὀφέλ-*

λωσιν Il.1.510; aor. opt. ὀφέλλειεν 16.651, Od.2.334:—old Ep. Verb, *increase, enlarge, strengthen,* στόνον Il.4.445; πόνον 16.651, Od.2.334; ἀνδρὸς ἐρωήν Il.3.62; δέμας δ' ὄφελλε καὶ ἦβην Od.16.174; ἷς ἀνέμου..κύματ' ὀφέλλει the force of the wind *raises high* the waves, Il.15.383; μῦθον ὀ. *multiply* words, 16.631; ὕβριν ὀ. *add to* insult, Hes.*Op.*213; πόλεμον καὶ δῆριν ὀ. ib.14, cf. 33; ὄφρ' ἂν Ἀχαιοὶ υἱὸν ἐμὸν τίσωσιν, ὀφέλλωσίν τέ ἑ τιμῇ *advance* him in honour, Il.1.510; οἶκον ὀ. *advance* it, *make* it *thrive,* Od.15.21, Hes.*Op.*495 (hence οἰκωφελίη); πεδίον σὺν θεῶν τιμαῖς ὀ. Pi.*P.*4.260:—Pass., οἶκος ὀφέλλετο it *waxed great, prospered,* Od.14.233; ὀφέλλετο γὰρ μένος ἠὲ ἵππου Il.23.524; λήϊον..ὀφελλόμενον Διὸς ὄμβρῳ Theoc.17.78; τὰ τῶν θύραθεν..ὀφέλλεται A.*Th.*193; ἀραγμὸς ἐν πύλαις ὀφέλλεται *increases, waxes louder,* ib.249. (Dialectal word acc. to Pl.*Cra.*417c.)

ὀφέλλω (C), *sweep,* τὴν στέγην Hippon.51.

ὄφελμα (A), ατος, τό, (ὀφέλλω B) *increase, advantage,* S.*Fr.*1079.

ὄφελμα (B), ατος, τό, (ὀφέλλω C) *broom,* Hippon.51, Eust.1887.34, Hsch. (pl.).

ὀφελμός, ὁ, = ὄφελμα (A), Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht* p.9 (pl.).

ὄφελος, τό, (ὀφέλλω B) only in nom. and acc. sg., *furtherance, advantage, help,* αἴ κ' ὄφελός τι γενώμεθα in case we can be of any *use,* Il.13.236; ὅς τοι πόλλ' ὄ. γένετο who was a *help* to thee in many matters, 17.152; οὐδὲν σοί γ' ὄ. not as any *good* to thee, 22.513; ὄ. τί μοι ἔσσῃ *h.Merc.*34; τί δ' ἔστ' ὄ. δειλὸς ἀνήρ; Thgn.102; λέγεις Ἀτρείδαις ὄ. ἢ 'π' ἐμοὶ τόδε; S.*Ph.*1384; τί δῆτ' ἂν εἴης ὄ. ἡμῖν; what *good* could you be to us? Ar.*Pl.*1152, cf. Pl.*R.*505a, etc.; τὸ μέγα ὄ. τῆς πόλεως, Lat. *columen rerum,* ironical in Aeschin.2.24 (quoted from D.): c. inf., τί γὰρ ὄ. σώματί γε κάμνοντι..σιτία πολλὰ διδόναι; Pl.*Grg.*504e, cf. 513e; τί ζῆν ὄ. ᾧ μή 'στι τὸ ζῆν εἰδέναι; Philem.104. 2. c. gen., φυγᾶς ὄ. εἴ τί μοι A.*Supp.*737 (lyr.); τῶν ὄ. ἐστι οὐδέν Hdt.8.68.γ'; οἷσι.. οὐδὲν ὄ. ἐστιν οὔτε χρημάτων οὔτε τῶν ἄλλων οὐδενὸς ἄτερ τῆς ὑγιείης Hp.*Vict.*3.69; τί τῆς εὐμορφίας ὄ.; E.*Fr.*548; ἐλευθερίας οὐδὲν ὄ. And.4.17; ἐάν τι ἡμῶν ὡς νομοθετῶν ὄ. ᾖ Pl.*R.*530c; ἀνὴρ ὅτου τι καὶ σμικρὸν ὄ. ἐστιν Id.*Ap.*28b; γεωργοῦ ἀργοῦ οὐδὲν ὄφελος X.*Cyr.*1.6.18; μαγείρῳ μαχαίρας οὐδὲν ὄ. ἥτις μὴ τέμνει D.25.46; τί δ' ὄ. εὖ λαλοῦντος, ἂν κακῶς φρονῇ; Men.821. 3. ὅ τι πέρ ἐστ' ὄ. ἐν τῇ πόλει all *that is best,* all the best people, Ar.*Ec.*53, cf. Luc.*Herod.*8: c. gen., ὅ τι περ ὄ. τοῦ στρατεύματος *the serviceable part* (or perh. *the flower*) of the army, X.*HG*5.3.6, cf. Theoc.13.18; ὅ τι περ..ἀπληστίας ὄ. the *flower* (*acme*) of gluttony, Luc.*Tim.*55. 4. c. gen. objecti, *help against* a thing, Nic.*Th.*518.

ὀφελός, ὁ, coined as etym. of ὀβελός, Arist.*Fr.*580.

ὀφέλσῖμος, ον, poet. for ὠφέλιμος, Call.*Ap.*94, Orph.*A.*469, Opp.*H.*3.429.

ὀφελ-τρεύω, (ὀφέλλω C) *sweep,* Lyc.1165. **-τρον,** τό, *broom,* Hsch.

ὀφεό-δηκτος, ον, *bitten by a serpent,* Eust.330.12:—written **ὀφεώ-δηκτος,** Tz.*H.*8 No.170tit. **-πρόσωπος,** ον, *serpent-faced, PMag. Leid.V.*5.19 (so Pap., cf. ὀφιο-).

ὀφεώδης, ες, *snake-like,* Pl.*R.*590b. Adv. **-δῶς** Eust. ad D.P.16.

ὀφεωπλόκᾰμος, ον, *with serpent hair,* Corn.*ND*10 (dub. l.), *PMag. Par.*1.2863 (written ὀφεο-), Eust.716.57.

ὀφήλωμα, ατος, τό, Cret. for ὀφείλημα, *GDI*4998vi14.

ὀφθαλμ-ηδόν, Adv. *like eyes, Gloss.* **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *ophthalmia,* a disease of the eyes accompanied by the discharge of humours, Hp.*Aër.*10, *Epid.*1.5 (both pl.), *Vid.Ac.*9 (sg.), Ar.*Pl.*115, X.*Mem.*3.8.3, Pl.*Phdr.*255d, *Alc.*2.139e, etc.; ὀ. ξηραί Hp.*Aër.*l.c.; -ίαι ὑγραί ib.3. II. metaph., [φθόνος] ὀ. τίς ἐστιν ψυχῆς Phld.*Vit.* p.21 J. **-ια** (proparox.), τά, *region of the eyes,* Gal.19.429. II. *imitation eyes,* as votive offerings, Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens* p.236 (Delos, ii B.C.). **-ίας,** ου, ὁ, *quick-sight,* a kind of eagle, ἀετὸς ὀ. Lyc.148. II. a kind of fish, Plaut.*Cap.*850. **-ίᾶσις,** gloss on ὀπτιλίασις, Hsch.; = ὀφθαλμία, Plu.*Fr.inc.*149. **-ιάω,** *suffer from ophthalmia,* Hdt.7.229, Hp.*Aph.*6.17, Ar.*Ra.*192, *Fr.*129, X.*HG*2.1.3, Pl.*Alc.*2.139e, Antiph.252.1, etc. II. metaph., of the pain caused by envy *at the sight* of other men's prosperity, *look longingly, jealously,* or *covetously,* of lovers, Hyp.*Fr.*258; ἐπί τινι Anon.ap.Suid., cf. Plu.2.705d (so beautiful women are called ὀφθαλμῶν ἀλγηδόνες, Hdt.5.18); ὀ. περὶ τὸ κάλλος τῆς πόλεως, τῆς χώρας, *feel jealous* or *envious* about or at.., Plb.1.7.2, 2.17.3: c. acc., *look jealously at,* τὸ πλῆθος τῶν προσόδων Id.31.21.1. **-ίδιον** [ῐ̄], τό, Dim. of ὀφθαλμός, Ar.*Eq.*909. **-ίζομαι,** Pass., *to be inoculated* or *engrafted,* of trees, Thphr.*CP*2.14.4 sq. codd.; cf. ἐνοφθαλμίζω. 2. *to be set* with precious stones, etc., Suid. II. *to be ill of ophthalmia,* Plu.2.633d. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for the eyes,* φλεγμοναί Dsc.1.12; ὁ ὀ. *ophthalmic surgeon,* στόλου Βρεττανικοῦ Gal.12.786, cf. *UP*10.11, al. **-ιον,** τό, only in pl., v. ὀφθάλμια, τά. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, epith. of Athena as *goddess of the Moon,* Paus.3.18.1.

ὀφθαλμο-βολέω, *cast the eyes upon* an object, Sch.Il.3.443. **-βόλος,** ον, *casting glances,* opp. ἐπιτευκτικός, Vett.Val.117.18. **-βόρος,** ον, *picking out eyes,* of the heron, Arist.*HA*617ª9. **-δουλεία,** ἡ, *eye-service, Ep.Eph.*6.6: in pl., *Ep.Col.*3.22. **-ειδής,** ές, *like eyes,* ἄνθη Dsc.3.139. Adv. **-δῶς** Ps.-Dsc.4.58. 2. *visible,* ἔργον Aristox. *Harm.*p.40 M. **-κλέπτης,** ου, ὁ, *stealer of the eye* (viz. Perseus), Tz. ad Lyc.843. **-πονέω,** *suffer from eye-strain,* Anon. *in Rh.*21.21. **-πόνος,** ὁ, *suffering from eye-strain,* Vett.Val.111.2.

ὀφθαλμός, ὁ, (ὄπωπ-α, ὀφ-θῆναι, v. ὄψ B) *eye,* used by Hom. and Hes. mostly in pl.; ὀφθαλμοὶ δ' ὡς εἰ κέρα ἔστασαν..ἀτρέμας ἐν βλεφάροισι Od.19.211: sg., παίειν τινὰ ἐς τὸν ὀ. Hdt.9.22: the pl. continued most common, but the dual also occurs, as in Ar.*Nu.*362: pl. is used in many phrases, ἐλθέμεν ἐς ὀφθαλμούς τινος before one's *eyes,* Il.24.204; οὐδ' Ἀχιλῆος ὀφθαλμοὺς εἴσειμι ib.463; ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ἰδεῖν, ὁρᾶσθαι, etc., 10.275, Od.4.47, etc.; but ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ὁρᾶν, νοεῖν, to see before one's *eyes,* 8.459, Il.24.312; ἔχειν ἐν ὀ. to have before one's *eyes,* X.*An.*4.5.29; τὰ ἐν ὀ. what is before one's *eyes,* Pl.*Tht.*174c; τὸ ἐν τοῖς ὀ. δὴ γελοῖον what was ridiculous *to the eye,* Id.*R.*452d; ἐπίπροσθε τῶν ὀ. Id.*Smp.*213a; πρὸ τῶν ὀ. προφαίνεσθαι Aeschin.2.148; ἐπ' ὀφθαλμῶν Luc.*Tox.*20; γενέσθαι τινὶ ἐξ ὀφθαλμῶν to get out of any one's *sight,* Hdt.5.106; ἐξ ὀ. ἀποπέμψασθαι Id.1.120; ἐξ ὀ. ποιεῖν Alciphr. 3.20; κατ' ὀφθαλμοὺς λέγειν τινί to tell one *to one's face,* opp. εἰς οὖς, Ar.*Ra.*626; τυράννου κατ' ὀ. κατηγορεῖν to accuse him to his *face,* X. *Hier.*1.14: sg. in the phrase πρὸς ὀφθαλμὸν ἐπιχεῖν, μίσγειν, *by eye, PHolm.*7.23, *PLeid.X.*62; *eyes* were painted on the bows of vessels, βλοσυροῖς κατὰ πρῷραν ὀφθαλμοῖς οἷον βλέπει Philostr.*Im.*1.19, cf. *IG*2².1607.24, Poll.1.86; whence the joke in Ar.*Ach.*97. 2. στέρησις ὀφθαλμῶν temporary loss of *sight,* Gal.17(1).400. II. in sg., *the eye* of a master or ruler, πάντα ἰδὼν Διὸς ὀ. Hes.*Op.*267; Δίκης ὀ. ὃς τὰ πάνθ' ὁρᾷ Men.*Mon.*179; δεσπότου ὀ. X.*Oec.*12.20; ἀκοίμητος ὀ., of God, Secund.*Sent.*3; so a king is called ὀ. οἴκων A.*Ch.*934 (so ὄμμα *Pers.* 169); and in Persia ὀφθαλμὸς βασιλέως *the king's eye* was a confidential officer, through whom he beheld his kingdom and subjects, A.*Pers.*979 (lyr.), Hdt.1.114, Ar.*Ach.*92, X.*Cyr.*8.2.10 sq., Arist.*Pol.* 1287ᵇ29, Ph.1.642; cf. οὖς. III. *the eye of heaven,* ἑσπέρας ὀ., νυκτὸς ὀ., of the moon, Pi.*O.*3.20, A.*Th.*390; also οὐράνιος ὀ., of the sun, Secund.*Sent.*5. IV. *the dearest, best,* as the eye is the most precious part of the body, hence of men, ὀ. Σικελίας, στρατιᾶς, Pi.*O.*2.10, 6.16; also, *light, cheer, comfort,* μέγας (γ') ὀ. οἱ πατρὸς τάφοι S.*OT* 987, cf. E.*Andr.*406. V. *eye* or *bud* of a plant or tree, Alcm.43, Ion Eleg.1.6, Hp.*Nat.Puer.*26, X.*Oec.*19.10, Thphr.*HP*1.8.5, etc. VI. *a surgical bandage covering one or both eyes,* Hp.*Off.*7, Heliod.ap.Orib. 48.29,30. VII. Archit., in dual, the *disks* forming the centres of the volutes of an Ionic capital, *IG*1².374.291.

ὀφθαλμό-σοφος, ον, *skilled in the eyes, an oculist,* Luc.*Lex.*4. **-στᾰτήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, a surgical instrument, *Hermes*38.283. **-τεγκτος,** ον, *welling from the eyes,* πλημμυρίς E.*Alc.*184. **-φᾰνής,** ές, *apparent to the eye, visible,* Arist.*Fr.*208; ἀργύριον ὀ. ἐναντίον..μαρτύρων *PHib.*1.89.8 (iii B.C.); *obvious,* Str.2.1.18; ἔργον Aristox.*Harm.* p.41 M. Adv. **-νῶς** Lxx *Es.*8.13, Ph.1.614, S.E.*M.*9.39, Cleom.2.6.

ὀφθαλμωρῠχ-έω, *gouge out the eyes,* Phld.*Hom.*p.59 O. **-ος** (parox.), ον, (ὀρύσσω) *tearing out the eyes,* A.*Eu.*186.

ὀφι-ᾰκός, ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to serpents*: τὰ ὀφιακά (also τὸ -κόν), a work of Nicander, Sch.Nic.*Th.*377, cf. 557, 626. **-ασις,** εως, ἡ, *bald place on the head, of serpentine* or *winding form,* Gal.12.381, 10.1004. 2. *a form of leprosy in which the patient sheds his skin like a snake,* Ps.-Gal.14.757.

ὀφιδεύειν· σχολάζειν, διατρίβειν, ὀκνεῖν, Hsch.

ὀφίδιον, τό, Dim. of ὄφις, *IG*2².1533.16 (iv B.C.), 1472.17 (iv B.C.), 7.303.71 (Oropus, iii B.C.), 11(2).161*B*50 (Delos, iii B.C.), Thphr. *HP*9.15.2, Apollon.*Mir.*12: written ὀφείδιον in codd. of Arist.*HA* 607ª30, Str.15.1.45. II. a kind of fish, Plin.*HN*32.149; cf. ὄφις· ποιὸς ἰχθῦς, Hsch. (Prob. ὀφῖδιον, contr. fr. ὀφῖ-ῖδιον.]

ὀφῐηβοσίη, ἡ, *food of serpents,* of the Pythian laurel and the Nemean celery, *Inscr.Cos*58.5.

ὀφιῆτις, ιδος, ἡ, v. ὀφίτης.

ὀφῐο-βόρος, ον, *serpent-eating,* Orac.ap.Plu.2.406e. **-γενής,** ές, *serpent-gendered*: οἱ Ὀ., a name of some Asiatic tribes, Crates Gramm. ap.Plin.*HN*7.13, Varro ap.Priscian.*Inst.*10.32, Str.13.1.14, Ael.*NA* 12.39, etc. **-γένιον,** τό, = ἐλαφόβοσκον, Ps.-Dsc.3.69. **-δειρος,** ον, *serpent-throated,* Orac.ap.Arist.*Mir.*832ª21. **-δηκτος,** ον, *bitten by a serpent,* Lxx *Si.*12.13, Gal.14.300, *Hippiatr.*86, Sch.Il.2.722, etc. **-δῐώκτης,** ου, ὁ, *snake-chaser,* i.e. *-charmer, Gloss.* **-ειδής,** ές, *like a serpent,* Dsc.2.166. **-εις,** εσσα, εν, *abounding in serpents,* Antim.78 [who has ōφ-, v. ὄφις]; cf. ὀφιοῦσσα. **-θριξ,** τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *snake-haired,* Tz. ad Hes.*Sc.*235. **-κτόνη,** ἡ, *serpent-killer,* a kind of σκολόπενδρα, prob. for -κτένη in Dsc.*Ther.* 5. **-κτόνος,** ὁ, *serpent-killer,* Eust.183.12: -κτόνον, τό, = ἐλαφόβοσκον, Ps.-Dsc.3.69. **-μάχος** [ᾰ], ον, *fighting with serpents, γνώμη* Ph.1.86: as Subst., a kind of *locust,* and *the ichneumon,* Hsch.:—in the former sense **-μάχης** is found in Lxx *Le.*11.22, Ph. 1.39. **-νεος,** η, ον, (ὄφις) *of, belonging to,* or *like a serpent,* Opp.*C.* 2.237, 3.436 [where ῐ̄]. **-νῐκοι,** οἱ, title of a book of comic stories by Κόγχλας, Gal.11.798. **-παίκτης,** ου, ὁ, *snake-charmer,* Lat. *praestigiator,* prob. cj. for ὀψιο-, *Gloss.* **-πλόκᾰμος,** ον, *with snaky curls,* Orph.*H.*69.12. **-πους,** ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with serpents for legs,* Luc.*Philops.*22, Suid. **-πρόσωπος,** ον, *with serpent face,* dub. cj. in Sch.Veron.Verg.*A.*7.341. **-σκόροδον,** τό, *wild garlic, Allium scorodoprasum,* Gal.12.126:—also written **-σκορδον,** Dsc.2.152, *Gp.*12.30.7. 2. = κάππαρις, Dsc.2.173. **-σπαρτος,** poet. **-σπᾰ̈τος,** ον, (σπείρω) *sown* or *engendered by serpents, EM*287.13. **-στάφῠλον** [ᾰ], τό, = ἄμπελος λευκή, *white bryony,* Dsc.4.182; *ophiostaphyle* in Plin.*HN*13.127, cf. 23.21. 2. = κάππαρις, Dsc.2.173.

ὀφίουρος, ον, (οὐρά) *serpent-tailed,* of an Ethiopian bird, Hsch.

ὀφῐοῦσσα, contr. for ὀφιόεσσα (sc. νῆσος), *Serpent-island,* a name of Cythnos, Arist.*Fr.*522; of Rhodes, Hsch.; of an island SW. of Majorca, Str.3.5.1; of various islands, St.Byz. s.v. Βέσβικος, al. II. a magical plant, Plin.*HN*24.163.

ὀφῐοῦχος, ὁ, (ἔχω) the constellation *Ophiuchus, Serpentarius,* or *Anguitenens,* Arat.76, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.7, Ptol.*Tetr.*26, etc.:

—Adj. **ὀφῐούχεος,** *ον*, Arat.75,521. **II.** *a δαίμων who interferes with alchemists*, Olymp.Alch.p.86 B.

ὀφῐο-φάγος [ᾰ], *ον*, *serpent-eating*: *οἱ* 'Ο., name of a people, Plin. *HN*6.169. **-φόρος,** *ον*, *serpent-bearing*. *IG*14.872.

ὄφις, ὁ, gen. *ὄφεως*, poet. also *ὄφεος* E.*Supp.*703, *Ba.*1026,1331; Dor. and Ion. *ὄφιος* Hes.*Th.*322, Hdt.9.81, Arat.82:—*serpent*, *αἰόλος* Il.12.208; *γλαυκῶπα ποικιλόνωτον ὄφιν* Pi.*P.*4.249, cf. A.*Ch.*544, S.*Ph.*1328, Hdt.8.41, Pl.*Phd.*112d, *R.*358b, etc.; *ὁ ψυχρὸς ὄ.* Theoc.15.58; equiv. to *δράκων* in Hes.*Th.*322, 825: metaph., *πτηνὸν ἀργηστὴν ὄφιν*, of an arrow, A.*Eu.*181. **II.** like *δράκων*, *a serpent-like bracelet*, Men.387, Nicostr.Com.33, Philostr.*Ep.*22; *ὄφεις* is Att. for *ψέλλια* acc. to Moer. p.288P. **2.** *τρικάρηνος ὄ. ὁ χάλκεος* dedicated at Delphi (=*SIG* 31), Hdt.9.81. **III.** the constellation *Serpens*, Arat.82, Eudox. ap.Hipparch.1.2.18. **IV.** *a creeping plant*, Hp.*Mul.*2.114. **V.** a kind of *fish*, v. *ὀφίδιον* II. **VI.** *guinea-worm* (elsewh. *δρακόντιον*), Ruf.*Interrog.*65. **VII.** =*ὀφίασις* I, Cels.6.4, Poll.4.192. [The first syll. is sts. made long in the older Poets, *αἰόλον ὄφιν* Il.12.208, cf. Hippon.49.6; so *ὀφιοέσσης* Antim.78. It was then pronounced (and perh. written) *ὄπφις*, *ὀπφιοέσσης*, v. Eust.Il.l.c.—The ult. of the nom. and acc. *ὄφις*, *ὄφιν* is commonly long, as in Hes.*Th.*334, A.*Ch.*928, A.R.2.1269, Mosch.4.22; short only in later Poets, as A.R.4.128, 1398, Arat.578.]

ὀφίτης [ῐ], *ου*, ὁ, *of* or *like a serpent*, *ὀ. λίθος serpentine*, Orph.*L.*463, Dsc.5.143, etc.:—also **ὀφιῆτις** *πέτρη*, Orph.*L.*341, D.P.1013. **II.** =*ἕρπης*, *shingles*, Gal.19.440.

ὀφιώδης, *ες*, =*ὀφιοειδής*, Arist.*PA*696^{b}23, *IA*707^{b}30 (Comp.); *πάθος* Ph.1.81; *ἡδονή* ib.82; *τὴν λεγομένην ὀφιώδη φλέβα Hippiatr.* 10. **II.** =*ὀφιόεις*, *snaky*, *Γοργών* Pi.*O.*13.63; *νῆσος* Str.16.4.6.

ὄφιων, *ονος*, ὁ, *mousmon*, the wild sheep of Sardinia, Plin.*HN*28. 151, 30.146.

ὀφλανεῖ, -ειν, ὀφλεῖν, v. *ὀφλισκάνω*. **ὀφλάριον,** *τό*, = Lat. *ofella*, *Gloss.*

ὄφλ-εμα, *ατος*, *τό*, =sq., prob. in *IG*12(5).1080 (Ceos, iii B.C.). **-ημα,** *ατος*, *τό*, (*ὀφλεῖν*) *fine incurred in a lawsuit*, *judgement-debt*, D. 21.99, etc.; *ὀφλήματα εἰσπράττειν* Is.11.43; *ἐκτεῖσαι* Arist.*Ath.*63.3, cf. D.39.15, D.S.16.23, etc.; *debt* in general, *POxy.*237iv18(ii A.D.), Luc.*Herm.*80, etc.; *ὥσπερ ὄ. κληρονομίας* Hdn.5.1.6. **-ησις,** *εως*, *ἡ*, *penalty*, LxxBa.3.8; =*ὄφλημα*, Phot., Suid.; =*χρεώστησις*, Hsch. **-ητής,** *οῦ*, ὁ, *debtor*, *Gloss.*

ὀφλισκάνω, S.*Ant.*470, E.*Alc.*1093, Pl.*Tht.*161e: impf. *ὠφλίσκανον* D.30.2: fut. *ὀφλήσω* S.*OT*511 (lyr.), E.*Hec.*327, Ar.*Pax*172, Pl. *Phd.*117a: pf. *ὤφληκα* Ar.*Nu.*34, etc.; Arc. part. dat. pl. *ϝοφληκόσι* *IG*5(2).262.18 (Mantinea, v B.C.), and 3 pl. *ϝοφλέασι* prob. in ib.1: aor. *ὤφλησα* Lys.13.65 codd. (*ὦφλεν* Sauppe), Aristid.2.143J., Sopat. in Rh.8.243W., (*προσ-*) Alciphr.3.26; in correct writers the aor. is *ὦφλον*, Hdt.8.26, And.1.73, etc.; inf. *ὀφλεῖν* Th.5.101, etc.; part. *ὀφλών* *IG*1^{2}.6.31, Th.3.70, etc.: sts. wrongly written *ὄφλειν*, *ὄφλων*, as if there were an Att. pres. **ὄφλω**; but this pres., though quoted by Hdn.Gr.1.448, occurs only in late writers as D.Chr.31.143,153(f.l.): **ὀφλέω** is a still more doubtful form; for in Hsch. *ὀφλεῖ* shd. be corrected *ὄφλει*; *ὤφλεε* in Hdt.8.26 is an error for *ὦφλε* (which is given by some codd.): pres. **ὀφλίσκω** is cited by Suid.; **ὀφλάνω** by Phot. and Hsch.; and 3 sg. fut. *ὀφλανεῖ* from Sol. by Sch.Gen.Il.21.282. (From same root as *ὀφείλω*, q.v.; origin doubtful: *ὀφλισκάνω* and *ὀφλήσω* may be recent formations from *ὦφλον*, *ὤφληκα*.):—*become a debtor*, prop. of one condemned to pay a fine, *become liable to pay*, *ζημίαν* E.*Med.*581, etc.; *χρήματα* Lys.20.14; *πέντε τάλαντα* Ar.*Pax* 172; *χιλίας δραχμάς* Pl.*Ap.*36a; *τὸ μείωμα εἴκοσι μνᾶς* X.*An.*5.8.1; *τὴν ἐπωβελίαν* Isoc.18.12. **2.** *δίκην ὀφλεῖν to be cast in* a suit, *lose* one's cause, *δίκας ὤφληκα* Ar.*Nu.*34, cf. *Av.*1457; *ἤν τις ὄφλῃ παρὰ τοῖς ἄρχουσι δίκην τῳ* Id.*Ec.*655; *ὀφλεῖν δίαιταν to lose in* an arbitration, Is.12.12 (prob. cj. for *ὤφειλον* codd.), D.29.58, etc.; *ἐρήμην ὀ. τὴν δίκην to let* judgement *go against one* by default, Antipho5.13; *ἐξούλας ἢ γραφὰς ἢ ἐπιβολάς* And.1.73; *κλοπῆς ἕνεκα τὰς εὐθύνας ὀ.* Aeschin.3.10. **3.** abs., *to be cast*, *to be the losing party*, *μέλλων ὀφλήσειν* Ar.*Nu.*777; *κᾆτ' ὀφλὼν ἀπέρχεται* Id.*Ach.*689, cf. Th.3.70, Pl.*Lg.*745a, *PHal.*1.200(iii B.C.); *ὀφλεῖν τῷ δημοσίῳ ἐπί τινι* for an offence, D.39.14. **4.** c. gen. criminis, *ὀφλὼν ἁρπαγῆς τε καὶ κλοπῆς δίκην* A.*Ag.*534: without *δίκην*, *ὠφληκὼς φόνου* Pl.*Lg.*874b; *ὀ. τραύματος ἐκ προνοίας* ib.877c; *ὀψὲ ὀδοῦ* Id.*Cra.*433a(s.v.l.); *ὀ. κλοπῆς*, *δώρων*, And.1.74; *ἀστρατείας*, *ἀποστασίου*, D.24.103, 25.65; but also b. c. gen. poenae, *θανάτου δίκην ὀ.* Pl.*Ap.*39b, *Lg.*856d. **c.** c. inf., *ὤφλεν δύο τριήρεις καινὰς ἀποδοῦναι* *IG*2^{2}.1623.149. **d.** c. part., *ἄν τις ὄφλῃ φαρμακείαις τισὶ βλάπτων* Pl.*Lg.*845e. **II.** generally, of anything which one *deserves* or *brings on oneself*, *αἰσχύνην*, *βλάβην ὀ.*, *incur* them, E.*Hel.*67, *Andr.*188; *ὀ. γέλωτα* to be laughed at, Id.*Med.* 404, Ar.*Nu.*1035; *τινι* by one, E.*Ba.*854; *παρά τινι*, *πρός τινα*, Pl. *Phd.*117a, *Hp.Ma.*282a. **2.** *δειλίαν ὀ. incur a charge of* cowardice, *get a character for* cowardice, *δειλίην ὦφλε* (v.l. *ὤφλεε*) *πρὸς βασιλέος* he *drew upon himself the reproach* of cowardice from the king, Hdt.8. 26, cf. E.*Heracl.*985; *μώρῳ μωρίαν ὀφλισκάνω* S.*Ant.*470, cf. E.*Med.* 1227, etc.; *αὐθαδία τοι σκαιότητ' ὀ.* S.*Ant.*1028; *ἀπ' ἐμᾶς φρενὸς οὔποτ' ὀφλήσει κακίαν* Id.*OT*511(lyr.); *ἀμαθίαν ὀφλήσομεν* E.*Hec.*327, cf. *Ion*443; *μοχθηρίαν καὶ ἀδικίαν* Pl.*Ap.*39b; *ἄνοιαν* D.1.26; *αἰσχύνην* Id.2.3.

ὀφλοί· *ὀφειλέται*, *ὀφειλαί*, Hsch. **ὀφνίς**· *ὕννις*, *ἄροτρον*, Id.

ὅφρᾰ, used as a Final and Temporal Conj., correlat. to *τόφρα*, by Ion. and Dor. Poets, and thrice (in the latter sense) in lyr. passages of Trag., A.*Ch.*360, *Eu.*338, S.*El.*225.

A. Final Conj., *that*, *in order that*: **I.** with subj., **1.** after primary tenses and imper., Il.1.524, 4.205, al.; so also *ὅ. κε* 22.382, etc.; *ὄφρ' ἄν* Od.17.10, 18.364; *ὅ. μή* Il.1.118, etc.; *ἴομεν*, *ὅ. κε θᾶσσον ἐγείρομεν ὀξὺν Ἄρηα* (where *ἴομεν*, *ἐγείρομεν* are Ep. for *ἴωμεν*, *ἐγείρωμεν*) 2.440; so *ὅ...ἱερεύσομεν*, for *-ωμεν*, 6.308, etc.; so also *ὅ...αἰνέσω* Pi.*O.*7.15; *ὅ...κελαδῆτον* Id.*P.*11.9; *ὅ. βάσομεν..ἵκωμαί τε* Id.*O.*6.23 (where *βάσομεν* is prob. aor. subj.); *ὅ. μήσεται* B.17. 42; but Hom. thrice uses it with fut. ind., *ὄφρα καὶ Ἕκτωρ εἴσεται* Il.16.242; *ὄφρα. ἔπος ὑποθήσεαι* Od.4.163; *ὄφρα με μήτηρ ὄψεται* 17.6. **2.** after past tenses, Il.1.158,444, 5.128, Od.3.15, 6.173, 9.13, Pi.*P.*4.92, A.R.1.16, 3.1307, 4.908. **II.** with opt. after past tenses, Il.4.300, Od.1.261, etc.: rarely *ὄφρα κε* or *ὄφρ' ἄν* with opt., Il.12.26, Od.17.298.

B. Temporal conj.: **I.** *so long as*, *while*, **1.** commonly with impf., *ἀνδρῶν. . ἄριστος ἔην Τελαμώνιος Αἴας*, *ὄφρ' Ἀχιλεὺς μήνιεν* Il.2.769, cf. Od.20.136, al.: the correlat. *τόφρα* or *τόφρα δέ..* commonly follows in apodosi, as *ὅ. μὲν ἠὼς ἦν καὶ ἀέξετο ἱερὸν ἦμαρ*, *τόφρα δὲ..* 9.56, cf. Il.4.220, 9.550, 15.343, etc. **2.** with subj., and usu. with *ἄν*, *κε* or *κεν*, 6.113, Od.2.124, etc.: also pleon., *ὄφρ' ἂν μέν κεν ὁρᾷς*, with *τόφρα* in apodosi, Il.11.202, cf. Od.5.361, 6.259; but *τόφρα* precedes in Od.2.124: sts. without *ἄν*, *κε* or *κεν*, Il.4.346, Od.15.81, etc.: in Il.24.554 *κεῖται* (so codd. with v.l. *κῆται*) is subj. **II.** *until*: **1.** with aor. ind., of a fact in past time, *ὅ. καὶ αὐτὼ κατέκταθεν till at last* they too were slain, Il.5.557, cf. 588, 10. 488, 13.329, Od.5.57, 7.141, etc.; with *τόφρα* preceding, 4.289. **2.** with aor. subj., of an event at an uncertain future time, *ἔχει κότον*, *ὅ. τελέσσῃ* he bears malice *till* he shall have satisfied it, Il.1.82, cf. 14. 87, 16.10: but in this case *ἄν* (*κε* or *κεν*) is commonly added, 6.258, 10.444, Od.4.588, etc.; with *τόφρα* preceding, Il.1.509. **3.** with opt., of an event future in relation to past time, *νωλεμέως δ' ἐχόμην*, *ὄφρ' ἐξεμέσειεν* Od.12.437, cf. 3.285, Il.10.571. **III.** used for *τόφρα* or *τέως* (cf. *ἕως* B), *for a while*, only in Il.15.547. **IV.** *ὅ. ποτὶ στόμα Θερμώδοντος as far as*, *up to*, A.R.2.805.

ὀφρῠ-άζω, (*ὀφρῦς*) *signify* anything *with the eyebrows*, Amips. 36. **II.** *to be haughty*, *supercilious*, Phryn.*PS*p.93B., Procop. *Goth.*4.11,28, *Arc.*16, Suid. **-ἀνασπᾰσίδης,** *ου*, ὁ, (*ἀνασπάω*) *one who raises his eyebrows in scorn*, Epigr.ap.Hegesand.2. **-άω,** (*ὀφρῦς* II) *to have ridges* or *hills*, *Κόρινθος ὀφρυᾷ τε καὶ κοιλαίνεται* proverb. in Str.8.6.23; cf. *ὀφρυόεις*.

ὀφρυγνᾷ· *ὁμοίως* [i.e. =*ὀφρυάζει*] (Boeot.), Hsch.

ὀφρύδιον [ῡ], *τό*, Dim. of *ὀφρῦς*, Hsch. s.v. *ἐπισκύνιον*, Theognost. *Can.*125.

ὀφρύη [ῠ], ἡ, Ion. for *ὀφρῦς* II, Hdt.4.181,182,185; also (not *ὀφρύα*) in E.*Heracl.*394: written *ὀφρύγην* (acc. sg.=*embankment*) in *PHal.*1.84(iii B.C.), cf. Hsch.: Dor. **ὀφρύα** *Schwyzer*89.14 (Argos, iii B.C.).

ὀφρύκνηστον· *ἐρυθριῶντα*, *οἱ γὰρ ἐρυθριῶντες κνῶνται τὰς ὀφρῦς*, Hsch. (Cf. Lat. *homo fronte perfricta*, one who has rubbed his brow so often that he can blush no more.)

ὀφρῠό-εις, *εσσα*, *εν*, (*ὀφρῦς* II) *on the brow* or *edge of a steep rock*, *beetling*, *Ἴλιος* Il.22.411; of the Acrocorinthus, Orac.ap.Hdt.5.92.*β*'; *μέτωπον* Nonn.*D.*15.106; cf. *ὀφρυάω*. **2.** metaph., *majestic*, *solemn*, *ὀφρυόεσσα ἀοιδή*, of Aeschylus' poetry, *AP*7.39 (Antip. Thess.). **-ομαι,** Pass., *to be supercilious*, Timo 29, S.E.*P.*3.278, Alciphr.3.4; *ἀγροικίαν ὠφρυωμένος full of supercilious* rudeness, Luc. *Am.*2. [*ὠφρυωμένος* is quadrisyll. in Timo l.c.] **-σκῐος,** *ον*, *shaded by the eyebrows*, *ὀφθαλμός* Pl.(Com.?)ap.Arist.*Top.*140^{a}4 (om. Kock).

ὀφρῦς, *ύος*, ἡ, acc. *ὀφρῦν*, in late Poets *ὀφρύα*, *AP*12.186 (Strat.), Opp.*C.*4.405, Q.S.4.361: acc. pl. *ὀφρύας* (in the fourth foot) Od.9. 389; but *ὀφρῦς* (before caesura) Il.16.740, and so in Att. (v. infr.). [ῡ in nom. and acc., which are accented *ὀφρῦς*, *-ῦν* by Hdn.Gr.2.937: the accentuation *ὀφρύς*, *ὀφρύν* may be admitted in late writers: compds. have *ὔ*, *εὔοφρυς*, *λεύκοφρυς*, etc.] (Cf. Skt. *bhrūs*, gen. *bhruvas*, Slav. *brŭvĭ*, OE. *brú* 'brow'.):—*brow*, *eyebrow*, *τὸν..ὑπ' ὀφρύος οὖτα* Il.14. 493; *ἡ ὀ. ἡ δεξιά*, *ἡ ἀριστερά*, Arist.*PA*671^{b}32, cf. *Pr.*878^{b}28: elsewh. in pl., *ὑπ' ὀφρύσι δάκρυα λεῖβον* Il.13.88, al.; *ὑπ' ὀ. πῦρ ἀμάρυσσεν* Hes. *Th.*827, etc.: freq. of signs, *ἐπ' ὀφρύσι νεῦσε Κρονίων*, i.e. *ἐπένευσε ὀφρύσι*, *nodded assent*, Il.1.528, etc.; *ἡ δ' ἄρ' ἐπ' ὀ. νεῦσε nodded* to him to do a thing, Od.16.164; *ἀνὰ δ' ὀφρύσι νεῦον ἑκάστῳ made a sign* not to do, 9.468; *ὀφρύσι νευστάζων* 12.194: in various phrases expressing emotions, *τὰς ὀ. ἀνασπᾶν*, in token of grief, *τὰς ὀφρῦς ἀνεσπακώς*, *ὥσπερ τι δεινὸν ἀγγελῶν* Ar.*Ach.*1069; *ἀνασπάσας τις τὰς ὀφρῦς οἴμοι λαλεῖ* Men.556.3; of pride (cf. *ὀφρυόομαι*), D.19.314; *οἱ τὰς ὀφρῦς αἴροντες* Men.39; *ὀφρῦν ἐπαίρειν* E.*Fr.*1040, cf. Amphis 13; *τὰς ὀ. ἔχειν ἐπάνω τῆς κορυφῆς* Alex.16.6; *ὑπὲρ αὐτοὺς τοὺς κροτάφους ὑπεραίρειν* Luc.*Am.*54; *ὀφρῦς ἔχειν* Ar.*Ra.*925; *ὀφρῦν ἐφέλκεσθαι* *AP*7.440.6 (Leon., interpol.?); *ἐρύσσαι* ib.5.215 (Agath.); *ἀνελκταῖς ὀφρύσι σεμνός* Cratin.355: contrariwise, *τὰς ὀφρῦς συνάγειν* knit *the brows*, *frown*, Ar.*Nu.*582, *Pl.*756, etc.; *τὰς ὀ. συνέλκειν* Antiph.307; *συσπᾶν* Luc.*Vit.Auct.*7; *κατεσπακώς* Alciphr.3.3: on the other hand, *καταβαλεῖν*, *λῦσαι*, *μεθεῖναι τὰς ὀ.* or *τὴν ὀ.*, let down or unknit *the brow*, become calm or cheerful again, E.*Cyc.*167, *Hipp.*290, *IA*648; *ὀ. μὴ καθειμένη* Zeno *Stoic.*1.58; *σχάζεσθαι τὰς ὀ.* Pl.Com.32; *καθέσθαι* Plu. 2.1062f: the brow was also the seat of smiles and joy, *ἀγανᾷ χλοαρὸν γελάσσαις ὀφρύϊ* Pi.*P.*9.38, cf. *h.Cer.*358; or gravity, *στυγνὸν ὀφρύων νέφος* E.*Hipp.*[172]; *ὁρᾶτε ὡς σπουδαῖαι μὲν αὐτοῦ αἱ ὀφρύες* X.*Smp.*8. 3; on their physiognomical character, v. Arist.*HA*491^{b}14, *Phgn.* 812^{b}26. **2.** *ὀφρῦς* alone, *scorn*, *pride*, *AP*7.409(Antip.), 9.43(Parmen.), 10.122(Lucill.), etc. **II.** from likeness of shape, *brow of*

a hill, crag, Il.20.151, Pi.*O.*13.106; *embankment*, ὀ. ἀπότομος Plb. 36.8.3; *overhanging bank* of a river, Id.2.33.7, etc.; ἐπ' ὀφρύων ποταμοῦ *PAmh.*2.68.9 (I A. D.); of the sea, A.R.1.178, etc.; of a ditch, Str.5.3.7 (cf. ὀφρύη); of the *rim* of joint-cavities, Gal.*UP* 1.15, al.; of the woodwork enclosing the bore of a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel.*57.7: in Archit., *architrave*, Procop.Gaz.p.157 B. **III.** a plant, Plin.*HN*26.164.

ὀφρῠ-ώδης, ες, *projecting*, ὀ. κοιλότητες joint-sockets *with rims*, Gal.*UP*13.2, cf. Heliod.ap.Orib.46.15.2, Gal.2.776, etc. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *rim* of socket of thigh-bone, Paul.Aeg.6.118 (in pl.).

ὄχᾰ, Ep. Adv., used by Hom. only as intens. before the Sup. ἄριστος, ὄχ' ἄριστος *far* the best, Il.1.69, al.; cf. ἔξοχα. (Prob. from ἔχω to hold; ὄχα is to ὀχυρός as the old Germ. *fast* very, to *fest* fast, tight.)

ὀχάν-η [ᾰ], ἡ, = sq., Plu.*Cleom.*11. **-ον,** τό, (ἔχω A) *holder of a shield*, i.e. *a bar* or *band fastened crosswise on the under side of the shield*, through which the bearer passed his arm, Anacr.91, Hdt.2. 141, Aen.Tact.29.12; invented by the Carians acc. to Hdt.1.171.

ὀχάομαι, *leap*, *Trag.Adesp.*250. **II.** Act., part. ὀχῶν· ὀχευτικῶς ἔχων, Hsch.

ὀχεά, Ion. **-εή,** ἡ, = χειά, *cave, grot*, Arat.1026, Nic.*Th.*139, Orph. *A.*79: contr. gen. ὀχῆς Arat.956. [Oxyt. acc. to Theognost.*Can.* 102.]

ὀχ-εία, ἡ, (ὀχεύω) *a covering* or *impregnating*, of the male animal, X.*Eq.*5.8, *PCair.Zen.*225.4 (iii B.C.); ὀχείαν δέχεσθαι, προσίεσθαι, ὑπομένειν, of the female, Arist.*GA*748ª21, al.; ὀχείαν ποιεῖσθαι, of the two, Id.*HA*540ª2; περὶ τὰς ὀ. in the *breeding* season, Thphr. *Od.*61. 2. *fertilization* of plants, *PRyl.*172.21 (iii A. D., written ὠχ-). **II.** (ὀχέω) ὀχεία ποντία *holder* of the ship, i.e. *anchor*, *Trag.Adesp.*251 (ap.Hsch., cf. ὀχεῖον II. 2). **-εῖον,** τό, *male animal kept for breeding, stallion*, Arist.*HA*572ª14, *GA*748ª27, Str. 16.2.10, Plu.*Lyc.*15; *cock*, Arist.*GA*730ª11; ἵππων ὄνων τ' ὀχεῖα A. *Fr.*194. 2. γελτονας τοῦ ὀχείου Lycurg.*Fr.*26 (expld. conjecturally by Harp. as a place ἐν ᾧ ὀχεῖαι γίνονται κτηνῶν ἢ ὀχήματα μισθοῦται). **II.** (ὀχέω) = ὄχημα II, ὄχος, Din.*Fr.*64.2. 2. *anchor*, *Trag. Adesp.*251 (ap.Theognost.*Can.*128). **-εῖος,** α, ον, *kept for breeding*, ἵππος Din.*Fr.*64.2 :—but **ὀχεός,** sine expl., cited as deriv. of ὀχεύω in Sch.Patm.D. in *BCH*1.142.

ὄχεσφι, -σφιν, Ep. dat. pl. of ὄχος.

ὀχετ-ᾰγωγέω, -ᾰγωγία, -ᾰγωγός, = ὀχετηγέω, -γία, -γός, Poll.1. 224, Pl.*Lg.*844a(pl.), Poll.1.221. **-άριος,** ὁ, = Lat. *aquilex*, *Gloss.* (pl.). **-εία,** ἡ, *conducting* of water *by a conduit, irrigation*, Arist.*PA* 668ª27(pl.): metaph., ὀ. τῆς τροφῆς Thphr.*CP*3.7.6. **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, = ὀχετός: *duct* or *passage of the nose*, Arist.*HA*492ᵇ16. **-εύω,** *conduct* water *by a conduit* or *canal*, τὸν ποταμὸν ὀχετεῦσαι Hdt.2.99, cf. *PPetr.*1 p.78 (iii B.C.): metaph., ἐκ στομάτων καθαρὴν ὀχετεύσατε πηγήν Emp.4.2; πῦρ ἐπὶ πῦρ ὀ. εἰς τὸ σῶμα Pl.*Lg.*666a; ἡ φύσις τὸ αἷμα διὰ παντὸς ὠχέτευκε τοῦ σώματος Arist.*PA*668ª20 :—Med., ῥοῦν ὀχετευσάμενος *AP*9.162 :—Pass., *to be conducted, conveyed*, ὕδωρ ὀχετευόμενον διὰ σωλήνων Hdt.3.60; πρὸς οἶκον ὠχετεύετο φάτις A.*Ag.* 867; ὀχετεύσομαι in pass. sense, Pherecr.130.8. 2. *construct as a conduit*, τίς ὁ ὀχετεύσας τὰς φλέβας; *Corp.Herm.*5.6. **-ηγέω,** *conduct by ditches* or *conduits*, Eust.1379.49. **-ηγία,** ἡ, *irrigation by ditches*, Suid., v.l. in Procop.*Goth.*4.12. **-ηγός,** όν, (ἄγω) *conducting* or *drawing off water by a ditch* or *conduit*, ὡς δ' ὅτ' ἀνὴρ ὀ. ἀπὸ κρήνης μελανύδρου ἂμ φυτὰ καὶ κήπους ὕδατι ῥόον ἡγεμονεύῃ Il.21.257: metaph., πνεῦμα ὀ., of the flute, *AP*9.505.6; ἑῶν ὀ. ἐρώτων, of the Alpheus, ib.362.5, cf. 5.284(Agath.); ἔρως ὀ. ἀνίης ib.228 (Maced.). **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of ὀχετός, D.L.7.17. **-λον,** τό, = ὄχημα, in pl., Hsch., Phot.

ὀχετό-κρᾶνον, τό, *end* or *issue of an aqueduct*, Hyp.*Fr.*132, *Mnemos.* 42.332 (Argos, iv B.C.):—Dim. **-κράνιον,** τό, *EM*644.48, *AB*287 (expld. by κηλώνειον).

ὀχετός, ὁ, (ὄχος, ὀχέω) *means for carrying water, water-pipe*, made of leather, Hdt.3.9; when carried underground, sts. of wood, *IG*I². 373.64,66, 2².1672.305; of stone, ὀ. λίθινος κρυπτός ib.7.4255.5 (Oropus, iv B.C.); material not named, Th.6.100, Pl.*Phd.*112c, etc.; τοὺς προϋπάρχοντας ὀ. κρυπτοὺς ποιεῖν *OGI*483.74 (Pergam.); *conduit, channel*, Arist.*Pol.*1303ᵇ13, al.; ὀ. μετέωροι open *drains*, Id.*Ath.*50.2, *OGI*483.63 (Pergam.); = ἀφεδρών, *Ev.Marc.*7.19 (cod. D). 2. in Anatomy, τῆς ἀρτηρίας ὀχετοί *ducts* leading to the lungs, Pl.*Ti.*70d; οἱ τοῦ αἵματος ὀ. Poll.2.217; of the urinal and intestinal *canals*, Hp. *Art.*48,50, X.*Mem.*1.4.6; ὥσπερ ἐξ ὀχετῶν (of sweat), Hp.*Epid.*6.3. 1. **II.** in pl., *streams*, Pi.*O.*5.12; Σιμούντιοι ὀ. E.*Or.*809(lyr.), *IA* 767(lyr.). **III.** metaph., βαθὺς ὀ. ἄτας Pi.*O.*10(11).37; παρεκτρέποντες ὀ. ὥστε μὴ θανεῖν making *a side channel* or *means of escape*, E. *Supp.*1111; ὀχετοὶ βοτρύων Pherecr.130.7, cf. Telecl.1.9; ἐν τοῖς μεριστοῖς ὀ. *currents*, Dam.*Pr.*127, cf. 130, 206. **IV.** Att. for βόρβορος acc. to Hellad.ap.Phot.p.535 B.

ὄχευμα, ατος, τό, *result of* ὀχεία, *the embryo*, Arist.*HA*577ª26, prob. cj. in Ph.2.506.

ὀχεύς, έως, Ep. ῆος, ὁ, (ἔχω) *anything used for holding* or *fastening*: 1. *band* or *strap for fastening the helmet* under the chin, Il.3. 372. 2. pl., *fastenings* or *clasps of the belt*, ὅθι ζωστῆρος ὀχῆες χρύσειοι σύνεχον 4.132, 20.414. 3. *bolt* or *bar* of a door, ἐπικεκλιμένας σανίδας καὶ μακρὸν ὀχῆα 12.121; θυρέων δ' ἀνέκοπτεν ὀχῆας Od.21.47, cf. Parm.1.16, Theoc.24.49; ὀ. θύρας Phld.*Rh.*1.280 S.; *bolts* holding the ἀγκῶνες in place in a war-engine, Ph.*Bel.*72.31; νεῶν.. ὀχῆας ships' *rudders*, Opp.*C.*4.59. 4. ὀχῆες τῆς ὑστέρης, = ὄχοι II. 2, Aret.*SD*2.11 (vv.ll. ὄσχιες, ὄχιες). **II.** = ὄχανον, οἱ ὀ. οἱ σκύτινοι Plb.18.18.4. **III.** *axle*, σφαίρης ἥ τ' ἀμφὶς ὀχῆος ἀεὶ περιτέλλει Orph.*Fr.*247.25.

ὄχ-ευσις, εως, ἡ, = ὀχεία, κυνός J.*AJ*4.8.9, cf. Plu.*Fr.*13.7 (= Sch. Arat.1070). **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, = ὀχεῖον I. 1, *PCair.Zen.*529 (iii B.C.), Hsch.s.v. κήλων; ὀ. ἵππος Dsc.2.79, Gal.6.533, *Hippiatr.*14: metaph., *lewd person, lecher*, *AP*11.318 (Phld.), Corn.*ND*27. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *salacious*, of animals, Arist.*Long.*466ᵇ7; of birds, Id.*HA*564ᵇ11 sq.; of human beings, Ptol.*Tetr.*64: Comp., Thphr.*Fr.*183. Adv. **-κῶς,** ἔχειν Hsch. s.v. ὀχῶν. **-εύτρια,** ἡ, fem. of ὀχευτής, Id. s.v. ψόαν. **-εύω,** of male animals, *cover*, τὸ μὲν θῆλυ τίκτειν, τὸ δὲ ἄρρεν ὀχεύειν Pl.*R.*454d, cf. Hdt.3.85 :—the Act. being used of the male, the Pass. of the female, ὀχεύει καὶ ὀχεύεται Arist.*HA*575ª22; so ὠχευμένην Id.*GA*748ª33 :—Med., of both sexes, *copulate*, Hdt.2.64 (of birds), cf. Thphr.*Sign.*25, al. **II.** c. acc., *mount, cover*, τὴν κύνα Pl.*Euthd.*298e, etc. 2. of the groom, *put the horse to* the mare, Arist.*GA*748ª19.—It seems to have been the generic word for all animals, v. Ath.8.353e; but was not prop. used of mankind, though in Pl.*R.*586a it is used of men like beasts, cf. Ph.2.307, M.Ant.10.19.

ὀχέω, impf. ὤχουν prob. in E.*Hel.*277; Ion. Iterat. ὀχέεσκον Od.11. 619: fut. ὀχήσω A.*Pr.*143 (anap.), E.*Or.*802 (troch.): aor. ὤκχησα Call.*Jov.*23(v. infr.) :—Med. and Pass., impf. ὠχέετο Hdt.1.31, **-εῖτο** X.*Cyr.*7.3.4: fut. ὀχήσομαι Il.24.731: Ep. aor. ὀχήσατο Od.5.54: also aor. ὀχηθῆναι Hp.*Art.*58, Luc.*Lex.*2: Aeol. pres. part. ὀχήμενος *Lyr. Adesp.*51: in Att. Prose, used only in pres. and impf.: Hom. never uses the augm.: [the first syll. is made long in Pi.*O.*2.67, Euph. 9.13, Lyc.64,1049, where it is written **ὀκχέω** (Pi. and Euph.) or **ὀγχέω** (Lyc.), cf. ὄχος I.1, ὄφις sub fin.]:—Frequentat. of ἔχω, as φορέω of φέρω (ἔχειν τε καὶ ὀχεῖν Pl.*Cra.*400a), *hold fast*, ἄγκυρα δ' ἥ μου τὰς τύχας ὤχει (sic leg.) μόνη E.*Hel.*277. b. *endure, suffer*, ὀχέοντας ὀϊζύν Od.7.211; κακὸν μόρον.., ὅνπερ ἐγὼν ὀχέεσκον II. 619; ἣν ἄτην ὀχέων 21.302; ἀπροσόρατον ὀκχέοντι πόνον Pi.*O.*2.67; ἄχθος ὀ. Hp.*Fract.*9; τἀγαθὰ μὴ..ὀ. εὐπόρως *bear* prosperity not with moderation, Democr.173. c. *continue, keep doing*, νηπιάας ὀχέειν *to keep on with* childish ways, like ἔχειν, ἄγειν, Od.1.297; φρουρὰν ἄζηλον ὀχήσω *will maintain* an unenviable watch, A. l.c. 2. *carry*, χερσὶ λύρην Thgn.534; τινα E.*Or.*802; φιάλην X.*Cyr.*1.3.8; of the legs, *carry* the body, Hp.*Art.*52; so of the soul, Pl.*Cra.* l.c. 3. *let* another *ride, mount*, αὐτὸς βαδίζω.., τοῦτον δ' ὀχῶ Ar. *Ra.*23; of a general, *let* the men *ride*, X.*Eq.Mag.*4.1. **II.** more freq. in Med. and Pass., *to be borne* or *carried, have oneself borne*, ὀχήσατο κύμασιν Ἑρμῆς Od.5.54; νηυσὶν ὀχήσονται Il.24.731; ἵπποισιν ὀχεῖτο *h.Ven.*217; so ἐπὶ τῆς ἁμάξης ὀχέεσθαι Hdt.1.31, cf. Ar.*Pl.*1013; ἐπὶ τῶν ἵππων X.*Cyr.*4.5.58; ἐφ' ἅρματος Pl.*Ly.*208a; ἐν [ἁρμαμάξῃ] X.*Cyr.*7.3.4; δελφῖνος περὶ νώτῳ Opp.*H.*5.449; ἐπὶ θατέρου σκέλους ὀχοῦνται τὸ σῶμα *let* their weight *rest on*.., Plu.2.967c: metaph., *to be carried* or *brought to* (ἐπί), Dam.*Pr.*26, cf. 68,99; ὁ χρόνος..συνθεῖ [τῇ κινήσει] ὡς ἐπὶ φερομένης ὀχούμενος Plot.6.3.22. 2. abs., *drive, ride, sail*, etc., [ἵπποι] ἀλεγεινοὶ..ὀχέεσθαι difficult *to use in a chariot*, Il.10.403, cf. Ar.*Ra.*25, D.21.171; of a dislocated bone, which *rides* on the edge of another instead of resting in the socket, Hp.*Art.* 51. 3. of a ship, *ride at anchor*, metaph., λεπτή τις ἐλπίς ἐστ' ἐφ' ἧς ὀχούμεθα 'tis but a slender hope on which we *ride at anchor*, Ar.*Eq.*1244; ἐπὶ λεπτῶν ἐλπίδων ὠχεῖσθ' ἄρα Id.*Fr.*150, cf. Pl.*Lg.* 699b; so ἐπ' ἀσθενοῦς ῥώμης E.*Or.*69; but, ἐπὶ τούτου [τοῦ λόγου], ὥσπερ ἐπὶ σχεδίας *buoyed up, carried*, Pl.*Phd.*85d; νεὼς ἐκπεσὼν..ἐπ' ἐλπίδος ὀχεῖταί τινος Plu.2.1103e; τὰ ὀχούμενα *floating bodies*, in title of work by Archimedes, Str.1.3.11, cf. 15.1.38, Hero *Spir.*1 *Praef.*; εἰδώλου καλοῦ ἐφ' ὕδατος ὀχουμένου Plot.1.6.8; of Delos, οὗ νᾶσος ὀχεῖται *floats*, Orac.ap.D.H.1.19; cf. ὀρμέω. **III.** = ὀχεύομαι, Arat.1070. (In signf. I cogn. with ἔχω (A), Skt. *sáhate* 'prevail': in signf. II cogn. with *Fέχω*, Lat. *veho*, Skt. *váhati*, etc. 'carry': the similarity of the forms in Gr. has caused some assimilation of the senses.)

Ὀχεών, ῶνος, ὁ, a month at Smyrna, *Ath.Mitt.*12.248.

ὀχ-ή, ἡ, *prop, support*, Call.*Fr.anon.*48 (in poet. form ὀκχή, cf. ὄφις). 2. *support, food*, Lyc.482, Ath.8.363b. **II.** ὀχῆς contr. gen., for ὀχεῆς, v. ὀχεά. **III.** = ὀχεία, Arat.1069. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *anything that bears* or *supports*: hence, Zeus is called γῆς ὄχημα *stay* of earth (γαιήοχος), E.*Tr.*884. **II.** *carriage, chariot*, Hdt.5.21, etc.: prop. *mule-car*, opp. ἅρμα (war-car), Pi.*Fr.*106.6; also ὀ. ἱππικά S.*El.*740; ἁρμάτων ὀχήματα E.*Supp.*662; ὄ. ἵππειον, πωλικόν, Id.*Alc.* 67, *Rh.*621, cf. Tim.*Pers.*205; αὖρα, θεῶν ὄ. *Trag.Adesp.*565; ἔπαρχος ὀχημάτων, = Lat. *praefectus vehiculorum*, *IG*14.1072 (Rome, ii A. D.), cf. *Supp.Epigr.*4.520.12 (Ephes., ii A. D.). 2. of *ships*, mostly with some addition, λινόπτερ' ἠῦρε ναυτίλων ὀ. A.*Pr.*468; ὄ. ναός S.*Tr.*656 (lyr.); νάϊον ὄ. E.*IT*410(lyr.); τὰ ὀ. τά τε πεζὰ καὶ τὰ ἐν τῇ θαλάττῃ Pl. *Hp.Ma.*295d, cf. *Phd.*113d. 3. of animals that are ridden, ὄ. κανθάρου a *riding*-beetle (as we say a *riding*-horse), Ar.*Pax*866; of Arion's dolphin, *App.Anth.*1.3; of a horse, Max.Tyr.14.4. 4. metaph., *vehicle, raft*, ὄ. ἀοιδᾶν, as Pi. calls his ode, *Fr.*124.1; ἐπὶ βεβαιοτέρου ὀ., λόγου θείου τινός, διαπορευθῆναι Pl.*Phd.*85d; ὄ. τροφῆς, of water, Hp.*Alim.*55 (but of the *vena cava*, Id.ap.Gal.*UP*4.5); τὸ σιτίον οἷον ὀ. τῷ ὑγρῷ χρώμενον Plu.2.698d; of honey as a *vehicle* for drugs, Gal. 10.300; σῶμα..ψυχῆς λεπτὸν ὄ. Orac.ap.Hierocl.*in CA* 26 p.478 M.; of the supposed *vehicle* consisting of fine and indestructible matter informed by the soul, its spiritual body, Procl.*Inst.*202, cf. Iamb. *Myst.*5.12, Dam.*Pr.*102; ἀχράντῳ ὀ. χρώμεναι τῷ..κάλλει Procl.*in Alc.* p.33 C. **-ημᾰτῐκός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for a vehicle*: **-κὴ δύναμις** *mounted*,

etc., Ascl.*Tact.*1.3; *τὸ -κόν*, of cavalry, charioteers, and elephant-riders, ib.1.1. **-ημάτιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *ὄχημα*, *Gloss.* **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *a being carried*, Pl.*Ti.*89a (pl.), Arist.*Ph.*243ª17; *ἵππων ὀχήσεις riding*, Pl.*R.*452c, cf. Phld.*Rh.*2.197 S.; *τὴν ὄχησιν ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς ποιεῖσθαι*, = *ὀχεῖσθαι*, Str.1.3.12; *ἡ ὄ. πλείστη ἐπὶ τοῦ ὑγιέος σκέλεος*, of lame people, *the weight is thrown* on the good leg, in walking, Hp.*Art.*52.

ὀχθᾶσθαι· *ἀπὸ τοῦ ὄχθη, οἱ γὰρ στένοντες ἑαυτοὺς μετεωρίζουσιν*, Hsch.

ὀχθέω (pres. only in compd. *προσ-οχθέω*, q.v.), fut. *-ήσω* Q.S.3.451: Ep. Verb used by Hom. only in aor.:—*to be sorely angered, vexed in spirit*, *ὤχθησαν* Il.1.570, 15.101; elsewh. only in part., *μέγ' ὀχθήσας προσέφη* 1.517, 4.30, etc.; *ὀχθήσας δ' ἄρα εἶπε* 11.403, al.; *ὀχθήσας προσεφώνεε* Od.23.182.

ὄχθη, *ἡ*, older form of *ὄχθος*, *any height* or *rising ground*, natural or artificial, *bank*, *dyke* by the side of a river, *ὑψηλὴν βάλεν ὄχθην* Il.21.171, cf. 172: in sg., also, Plu.*Publ.*16, Arr.*An.*1.14.4, *CPHerm.*95.10 (iii A. D.): mostly in pl., *raised banks of a river*, in full, *ποταμοῖο παρ' ὄχθας* Il.4.487, 18.533, cf. 3.187; *παρ' ὄχθῃσιν ποταμοῖο* Od.6.97; *Καφισοῦ παρ' ὄχθαις* Pi.*P.*4.46, cf. Xenoph.2.21, A.*Pr.*810, *Th.*392, etc.; *ὄχθαι καπέτοιο* the *raised banks* of the trench, *dykes*, Il.15.356; also, *heights* beside the sea, *ἁλὸς παρ' ὄχθας* Od.9.132; *ταὶ ὑπὲρ Κύμας ἁλιερκέες ὄ.* Pi.*P.*1.18, cf. 12.2; also of *rising banks* at a little distance from a river, X.*An.*4.3.3 and 5: *ὄχθη* is distd. as *the bank of a river*, from *ὄχθος a hill*, in S.*Ph.*726, 729 (both lyr.); and this distn. generally holds, but in Pi.*P.*1.64 we read *ὄχθαις ὑπὸ Ταϋγέτου*; and in S.*Ant.*1132 (lyr.), *Νυσαίων ὀρέων ὄχθαι*; reversely, we have in Sapph.p.44 Lobel, *ὄχθοις Ἀχέροντος*; in A.*Ag.*1161, *Ἀχερουσίους ὄχθους*; and in E.*Supp.*655, *Ἰσμήνιον πρὸς ὄχθον*; in late Prose, *τὴν* **ὄχθαν** (sic) *τῆς θαλάσσης* sea-*shore*, Aët.2.203.—Cf. *ὄχθος*.

ὀχθηρός, *ά*, *όν*, *hilly*, Euph.120, D.H.11.26, *APl.*4.256.

ὄχθ-ησις, *εως*, *ἡ*, (*ὀχθέω*) *indignation*, *vexation*, Hsch. **-ίζω**, late form of *ὀχθέω*, Opp.*H.*5.179,540; v. *προσοχθίζω*.

ὄχθοιβος, *ὁ*, *purple stripe down the front of the χιτών*, Ar.*Fr.*320.2, Pherecr.100. II. *neckband*, *ὄχθοιβοι χρυσία ἔχοντες IG*1².387.35, cf. 2².1388.84, 1400.67; *ὃ. ὃν ἡ θεὸς ἔχει ἐπὶ τῷ τραχήλῳ* ib.1425.309.

ὄχθος, *ὁ*, *eminence*, *bank*, *hill*, first in *h.Ap.*17, Sapph.*Supp.*13.11, Pi.*O.*9.3, freq. in Hdt. (9.25, al.), A. (v. infr.), and E., as *Ἄρειος ὄ. IT* 961 of the Areopagus, cf. Hdt.8.52; of a *barrow* or *mound*, A.*Pers.*647,659 (both lyr.), *Ch.*4: rarely, like *ὄχθη*, of a *river's bank*, v. *ὄχθη* sub fin. (*ὄχθῳ ἐφεζόμενοι παρ' Ἕβρον ποταμόν* Ar.*Av.*774 need not be taken in this sense).—In A.*Ch.*954, dat. *ὄχθει* (as if from *ὄχθος*, *εος*, *τό*) is corrupt. II. *tubercle* in leprosy, Aret.*SD*2.13, Ruf.ap. Orib.45.28.3. 2. *tubercle* on plants, Archig.ap.Gal.12.263, Man. 1.54.

ὀχθοφύλαξ [*ὔ*], *ακος*, *ὁ*, *watchman on a river-bank*, Lat. *riparius*, *Gloss.*

ὀχθώδης, *ες*, *mound-like*, *hilly*, *χωρία* D.H.6.33; *τόποι* Onos. 18. II. *tuberous*, *ἐπίφυσις* Dsc.1.112, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.30, Gal.19.132 (s. v. *μυρτίδανον* and s. v. *πομφοί*); *τὸ τοῦ δέρματος ὀ. tubercular* leprosy, Id.12.313; *ὀ. ἐπαυξήσεις σαρκῶν* Hierocl.p.35 A.

ὀχί, = *οὐχί*, Diog.Oen.8.

ὀχλᾰγωγ-εύς, *έως*, *ὁ*, = *ὀχλαγωγός*, Lat. *circulator*, *Gloss.* **-έω**, *court the mob*, Plb.24.7.2; *attract a crowd*, Str.14.2.5, cf. Lxx*Am.*7.16. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *fooling of the mob*, Plu.*Pyrrh.*29; *conventus*, *convicium*, *Gloss.* **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *quackish*, Gal.14.305. **-ιον**, *τό*, *assemblage*, *mob*, = *comitium*, *Gloss.* **-ός**, *ὁ*, *mountebank*, *charlatan*, *quack*, J.*Ap.*2.1, Gal.14.180, Vett.Val.74.18.

ὀχλάζω, *to be in a tumult*, Aq.*Je.*4.19, al.

ὀχλ-εύς, *έως*, *ὁ*, = *μόχλος*, Hsch. **-εύω**, = sq., Id. (Pass.). **-έω**, (*ὄχλος*) *move*, *disturb*, *ψηφῖδες ἅπασαι ὀχλεῦνται* all the pebbles *are rolled* or *swept away* by the water, Il.21.261. II. generally, *trouble*, *importune*, c. acc., Hdt.5.41; *ὀχλεῖς μάτην με* A.*Pr.*1001; *disturb* citizens by false alarms, Aen.Tact.6.1: abs., *to be troublesome* or *irksome*, Hp.*Epid.*2.1.3, S.*OT*446, *OGI*262.22 (Baetocaece); *ὀ. πρὸς αὐγάς* impede the sight, Hp.*Prorrh.*1.147 = *Coac.*191 (v.l.): freq. in Pap., *POxy.*269ii 4 (i A. D.), etc.:—Pass., *to be troubled*, *ὑπέρ τινος* Arist.*EN*1167ª10, cf. 1171ᵇ19; *ἀσθενείᾳ σώματος* Plb.*Fr.*188; *ὑπὸ ὑδέρου Hippiatr.*38; *τὴν ἀκοήν* Phld.*Po.*2.18; cf. *ἐνοχλέω*: later c. inf., *μὴ ὀχλοῦ δὲ πέμπειν τι ἡμῖν* don't *trouble to..*, *POxy.*1481.6 (ii A. D.). III. in Pass., *to be crowded*, *ὁδὸς..ἥτις οὐ πολὺ ὀχλεῖται* Ceb.15 (nisi *πολυοχλεῖται* leg.). **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *annoyance*, S.E. *M.*11.158. **-ηρία**, *ἡ*, *troublesomeness*, *importunity*, Lxx*Ec.*7.26 (25). **-ηρός**, *ά*, *όν*, *troublesome*, *irksome*, *importunate*, of persons, Aeschin.1.135, D.*Prooem.*48; *ἴσθ' ὀ. ὢν δόμοις* Ar.*Ach.*460 (parody); *ὀ. ἴσθ' ὤν* E.*Hel.*452; *τινι to* one, Id.*Alc.*540, Pl.*Hp.Ma.*295b; of a writer, *offensive*, D.H.*Th.*30. 2. of things, *troublesome*, *annoying*, Hdt.1.186, Isoc.5.151, etc. Adv. *-ρῶς* D.H.*Dem.*15: Comp. *-ότερος*, *ἔχειν* Hp.*Epid.*1.19, Phld.*Mus.*p.63 K. II. *turbulent*, *συμπόται* Pl. *R.*569a. **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *disturbance*, *annoyance*, *distress*, Democr. 212, Epicur.*Nat.*131 G., Plb.15.36.2, Andronic.Rhod.p.570 M., D.H. *Comp.*12, Plu.2.1127d; *τὴν ὄ.* [*τῆς*] *ἀποδημίας IG*7.2711.98, cf. 105 (i A. D.), *POxy.*2110.37 (iv A. D.): freq. in pl., Epicur.*Sent.*8, etc.; *ἡδοναὶ καὶ ὀ.* Phld.*Mus.*p.63 K.; *αἱ ἐκ τῶν παθῶν ὀ.* Philp. *in APr.*276.26; *ὄ. σωματικὴ* Vett.Val.167.20: pl., of disease, Corn.*ND*33; *ὄ. πνεύματος Hippiatr.*38:—the old Att. word being *ὄχλος*, cf. Moer. p.289 P. **-ητικός**, *ή*, *όν*, = *ὀχλικός*, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*p.218. **-ίζω**, *move by a lever*, *heave up*, *τὸν* [*λᾶαν*] *οὔ κε δύ' ἀνέρε..ἀπ' οὔδεος ὀχλίσσειαν* Il.12.448; *οὐκ ἂν τόν γε* [*θυρεὸν*] *δύω καὶ εἴκοσ' ἄμαξαι..ἀπ' οὔδεος ὀχλίσσειαν* Od.9.242; [*νήσους*] *ἐκ νεάτων ὤχλισσε* Call.*Del.*33; *νῆα διὲκ πέτρας* A.R.4.962, etc.: for Nic.*Al.*226 v. *διοχλίζω*. II. *ὀχλιζομένων· συναγομένων*, Hsch. **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *of* or *suited to a* or *the mob*, *popular*, *ὑποδοχαί* Posidon.9 J.; *ἑστίασις* D.H.2.60; *ὀ. θύελλα* Phld.*Rh.*1.184 S.; *ὀ. ἄνθρωπος* Ph.2.537; *διάταξις* Plu.*Comp.Lyc. Num.*2; *ὀ. βωμολοχία* Id.*Per.*5; *τὸ περὶ τὴν λέξιν ὀχλικόν* Id.2.142a; *ὀ. ἀηδία* Hld.3.6.

ὀχλοάρεσκος [*ᾰ*], *ὁ*, *mob-flatterer*, Timo 34.3.

ὀχλοισίαν· *ἱκεσίαν*, *ἐκκλησίαν*, Hsch.

ὀχλοκοπ-έω, *court the mob*, Plu.2.796e. **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *of* or *suited to an ὀχλοκόπος*: *ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) the *art of cajoling a mob*, S.E.*M.* 2.50. **-ος** (parox.), *ὁ*, *mob-courtier*, Plb.3.80.3, Ptol.*Tetr.*159.

ὀχλο-κρᾰτία, *ἡ*, *mob-rule*, the lowest grade of democracy, Plb.6.4.6, 6.57.9, Plu.2.826f, etc.: *-κρασία* is v.l. in Ph.1.41, Max.Tyr.33.6. **-λογος**· *κατάλογος λαοῦ*, Hsch. **-λοίδορος**, *ον*, *reviling the mob*, Timo 43. **-μᾰνέω**, *to be mad after mob popularity*, Plu.2.603c. **-ποιέω**, *make a riot*, *Act.Ap.*17.5. **-ποίησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *creating a riot*, Hsch. s. v. *δημαγωγίας*. **-πολῑτεία**, *ἡ*, *a constitution in which the mob rules*, Olymp. *in Grg.*p.251 J. (pl.).

ὄχλος, *ὁ*, *crowd*, *throng*, Pi.*P.*4.85, A.*Pers.*42 (anap.), etc.; *ἐς ὄχλον ἔρπειν παρθένοισιν οὐ καλόν* E.*Or.*108, cf. *Heracl.*44; *ὁ ὄ. τῶν στρατιωτῶν* the *mass* of the soldiers, X.*Cyr.*6.1.26, cf. Th.6.64, 7.62; *μηδένα ὄ. Πελοποννησίων νεῶν* Id.2.88; *ὄχλῳ* in *numbers* (for an army), Id.1.80; *ὁ μισθοφόρος ὄ.* Id.3.109, cf. 4.56; *οἱ τοιοῦτοι ὄ. undisciplined masses* like these, ib.126; *ὄ. μᾶλλον ἢ στρατός* Hdn.6.7.1; of *the camp-followers*, X.*An.*3.4.26, 4.3.26, etc. 2. in political sense, *populace*, *mob*, opp. *δῆμος* (*people*), Th.7.8, cf. Pl.*Plt.*304d; *πρὸς ὄχλον ζῶν* Id.*Ax.*368d; *οἱ ὁμότιμοι ὤκνουν τὴν τοῦ ὄ. ἰσομοιρίαν* X.*Cyr.*2.2.21; *δικαστηρίων καὶ τῶν ἄλλων ὄ.* and *popular assemblies* (in a contemptuous sense), Pl.*Grg.*455a, cf. *Euthd.*290a: prov., *δι' ὄχλου ἤδη τοῦτό γε* this is already *in the mouths of the people*, D.H.*Lys.*10, cf. J.*BJ*2.13.1, 4.9.2. 3. generally, *mass*, *multitude*, *ὄ. τὸν πλεῖστον λόγων* A.*Pr.* 827; *τὸν πλεῖστον ὄ. τῶν πραχθέντων* Isoc.12.192; *ἵππων ὄ.* E.*IA*191 (lyr.); *ἄκριτος ἄστρων ὄ.* Critias 19.5 D.; *σαρκῶν* Pl.*Ti.*75e: in pl., *the masses*, *καχεξία τις ὑποδέδυκε τοὺς ὄχλους* Diph.24.4, cf. Men.161.1, 466.4; *πιθανώτεροι οἱ ἀπαίδευτοι ἐν τοῖς ὄ.* Arist.*Rh.*1395ᵇ28. II. *annoyance*, *trouble*, *σχολὴν ὄ. τε μέτριον* E.*Ion*635, etc.; *ὄχλον παρέχειν* to give *trouble*, Hdt.1.86, cf. E.*Med.*337, X.*An.*3.2.27, Pl.*Phd.* 84d; *δι' ὄχλου εἶναι, γενέσθαι*, to be or become *troublesome*, Ar.*Ec.*888, Th.1.73, Pl.*Alc.*1.103a; *μάταιον ὄ. τοὺς λόγους νομίσητε* D.18.214; *οἱ δὲ ἀντιλέγοντες ὄ. ἄλλως καὶ βασκανία κατεφαίνετο* Id.19.24.

ὀχλο-τερπής, *ές*, *delighting the mob*, Poll.4.31,96. **-χᾰρής**, *ές*, *courting the mob*, M.Ant.1.16, Man.4.277.

ὀχλώδης, *ες*, *turbulent*, *unruly*, *θηρίον* Pl.*R.*590b; *troublesome*, of sores, Hp.*Fract.*11; *τὸ ὀ. τῆς παρασκευῆς troublesomeness*, Th.6.24. 2. *common*, *vulgar*, *δόξα* Plu.*Cat.Ma.*18; *θρίαμβος* Id.*Luc.* 37.

ὄχμα· *πόρπημα*, Hsch.

ὀχμάζω, *grip fast*, E.*Cyc.*484 (anap.); *μέσον τινὰ ὀ.* Id.*Or.*265; *τὸν λεωργὸν ὀχμάσαι..ἐν ἀρρήκτοις πέδαις bind* him *fast*, A.*Pr.*5; *τίς ἐν φάραγγί σ' ὤχμασεν;* ib.618; *ἵππον τ' ὀχμάζει he makes* the horse *obedient to the bit*, E.*El.*817 (and this, acc. to Sch.A.R.1.743, is the proper sense). II. *bear*, *carry*, *Ἄρεος ὀχμάζουσα..σάκος* A.R.1.743; *uphold*, *φελλοὶ..δόλον* Opp.*H.*3.374.

ὀχμή, *ἡ*, = *ὄχανον*, Sch.A.*Pr.*618.

ὄχμος, *ὁ*, = *ὄγμος*, Hsch. II. (*ἔχω*) *fortress*, Lyc.443.

ὄχνη, *ἡ*, later way of writing *ὄγχνη* (q.v.).

ὀχομένιον, *τό*, = *ἐχομένιον*, *POxy.*101.12 (ii A. D.), etc.

ὄχος, *ὁ*, (*Fέχω*) *carriage*, used by Hom. in heterocl. neut. pl. *ὄχεα*, *τά*, even of a single *chariot*, *ἐξ ὀχέων* Il.4.419, etc. (so Pi.*O.*4.13, *P.*9.11); and in poet. dat. *ὄχεσφι*, *-φιν*, *σὺν ἵπποισιν καὶ ὄχεσφι* Il.4.297, cf. 5.28,107, etc.: later also in masc. pl., *ἐπὶ χρυσέοισιν ὄχοισιν h.Cer.* 19; *ἐπ' εὐκύκλοις ὄχοις*, of the Scythian wagons, A.*Pr.*710, cf. E. *Andr.*1019 (lyr.), *Supp.*676, al.: also in sg., Pi.*O.*6.24 (in poet. form **ὄκχος**), A.*Ag.*1070, Hdt.8.124, Critias 2.3: periphr., *ἁρμάτων ὄχος* or *ὄχοι*, = *ὄχημα*, E.*Hipp.*1166, *IT*370, *Ph.*1190; *ὄ. ταχυήρης*, of a ship, A.*Supp.*32 (anap.). 2. *τρόχαλοι ὄχοι* the swift or round *bearers* of the chariot, i. e. the wheels, E.*IA*146 (anap.). II. *anything which holds*, *λιμένες νηῶν ὄχοι roadsteads* for ships, *harbours*, Od.5.404, Orph.*A.*1200. 2. *νεῦρα τῆς ὑστέρης τὰ καλεόμενα ὄχοι* Hp.*Mul.*2.204 (v.l. *ὄσχοι*); cf. *ὀχεύς* I. 4. III. perh. = *ὀχετός*, *μισθωτοῖς τοὺς ὄ. ἀνακαθάρσι τοὺς ἐν τῷ ἱερῷ IG*11(2).203*A* 33 (Delos, iii B. C.).

ὀχός, *όν*, (*ἔχω*) *firm*, *secure*, Ph.Byz.*Mir.*1.5.

ὀχρός· *ὀχούμενος*, *φερόμενος*, Hsch. **ὀχρύνει**· *βαίνει*, Id. **ὀχυρίαι**· *αἱ ἀσφάλειαι καὶ οἷον ὀχυρότητες* Sch.Patm.D.(*BCH*1.154).

ὀχῠροποιέομαι, *fasten*, *fortify*, Plb.1.18.4:—Act. in Sch.Philostr. *Im.*1.4.

ὀχῠρός, *ά*, *όν*, (*ἔχω*) = *ἐχυρός*, *firm*, *lasting*, *stout*, of wood, Hes.*Op.* 429 (Sup.); of persons, *διθρόνου Διόθεν..τιμῆς ὀχυρὸν ζεῦγος Ἀτρείδαιν* A.*Ag.*44 (anap.): but elsewh. A. uses *ἐχυρός* (q.v.). 2. of places, *strong*, *secure*, *παρθενῶνες* E.*IA*738; esp. as military term, of a stronghold or position, *strong*, *ὄρος* X.*An.*1.2.22; *χωρίον* ib.1.2.24, Isoc.9.30 (v.l. *ἐχ-*); *πόλεις* Plb.7.15.2; *τὰ ὀ.* X.*Cyr.*6.1.15, etc. Adv. *-ρῶς* E.*Med.*124 (anap.), Charito 7.2.

ὀχῠρότης, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *firmness*, *strength*, esp. of a stronghold or country, *-τητος μετέχειν* Aen.Tact.22.2, cf. J.*AJ*3.14.2: pl., Plb.5.62.6, 7.15.2.

ὀχῠρ-όω, *fortify*, *τοὺς λιμένας IG*2².834.14 (iii B. C.); *πόλιν* Plb.14.

9.9, J.*AJ*12.7.7; *τὰ στόματα τῶν ποταμῶν OGI*90.25 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); *τείχη* Lxx *Je.*28(51).53: metaph., *τὸν τῆς εὐσεβείας λιμένα* ib.4*Ma.*13.7:—Med., in act. sense, X.*Cyr.*5.4.39, Plb.1.18.3:—Pass., *τὰ πρόπυλα κλείθροις ὀχυροῦται* Pl.*Ax.*371b, cf. *OGI*90.22 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); *πρόθυρα τείχεσι..ὠχύρωτο* Arist.*Mu.*398ª18. **2.** *ὠχυρωμένη besieged*, Lxx*Jo.*6.1. II. metaph., *confirm*, *τὸ λεγόμενον* Phld.*Rh.*2.98 S. III. *constrain*, *τοὺς πονηρούς* ib.148 S. **-ωμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *stronghold*, *fortress*, *prison*, X.*HG*3.2.3, Lxx *Ge.*39.20, *PPetr.*2 p.34 (iii B.C.), Plb.4.6.3, *PStrassb.*85.23 (ii B.C.): pl., Phld.*Rh.*1.334 S., *OGI*455.14 (Aphrodisias, i B.C.). **-ωμάτιον**, *τό*, Dim. of foreg., Lxx1*Ma.*16.15. **-ωσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *fortification*, *PLille*3.21 (iii B.C.), Lxx1*Ma.*10.11, J.*BJ*7.6.2 (pl.). **-ωτέον**, *one must strengthen*, *τὸ στρατόπεδον* Plu.*Mar.*18. **-ωτικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *serving to strengthen*, *τῆς διανοίας* S.E.*M.*7.23.

ὄψ (A), *ἡ*, poetic Noun, used in obliq. cases of sg., *ὀπός*, *ὀπί*, *ὄπα*, *voice*, whether in speaking, shouting, lamenting, *Ἀτρείδεω ὀπὸς ἔκλυον* Il.16.76, cf. 14.150, 18.222, 22.451, etc.; or in singing, *Κίρκης..ἀειδούσης ὀπὶ καλῇ* Od.10.221, cf. 5.61; *ἄειδον ἀμειβόμεναι ὀπὶ καλῇ* Il.1.604, cf. Hes.*Th.*41, al., Pi.*N.*7.84, al., B.16.129, A.*Supp.*60 (lyr.), etc.; also of cicadae, *ὄπα λειριόεσσαν ἰεῖσι* Il.3.152; of lambs, *ἀκούουσαι ὄπα ἀρνῶν* 4.435; of flutes, *αὐλῶν φθεγγομένων ἱμερόεσσαν ὄπα* Thgn. 532. II. *word*, *ὡς γὰρ ἐγὼν ὄπ' ἄκουσα θεῶν* Il.7.53; *ἀμείλικτον δ' ὄπ' ἄκουσαν* 11.137, cf. 21.98, S.*El.*1068 (lyr.), etc. (Cogn. with *ἔπος*, *εἰπεῖν*.)

ὄψ (B), *ἡ*, gen. *ὀπός*, (*ὄψομαι*) = *ὄψις*, *the eye*, *face*, Emp.88, Antim.63.

ὀψάγονος, *ον*, = *ὀψίγονος*, *Stud.Ital.*2(1922).365 (Crete, Epigr., iii/ii B.C.).

ὀψᾱμάτης [*μᾱ*], Dor. for **-αμήτης**, *ὁ*, (*ὀψέ*, *ἀμάω*) *one who mows till late at even*, *Μίλων ὀψαμᾶτα* (voc.) Theoc.10.7.

ὄψᾰνον, *τό*, (*ὄψομαι*) = *ὄψις* I. 3, A.*Ch.*534.

ὀψ-άομαι, (*ὄψον*) *eat as ὄψον*, *τι* Plu.2.668b. **-ᾰρίδιον**, *τό*, Dim. of sq., *POxy.*2148.13 (i A.D.), *Sammelb.*1974 (iii A.D.), *Gp.*20.46. 1. **-άριον**, *τό*, Dim. of *ὄψον*, Ar.*Fr.*45, Pl.Com.95, Pherecr.27, Philem.32, *Test.Epict.*6.11, *PPetr.*3 p.327 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*440.3 (iii B.C.), etc.; *λαγύνιον ταριχηροῖ* (i.e. *-ῶν*) *ὀψαρίων* a jar of pickled *fish*, *BGU*1095.17 (i A.D.), cf. *PRyl.*229.21 (i A.D.), *Ev.Jo.*6.9, al., *OGI*484.12 (Pergam., ii A.D.).

ὀψᾰριοπωλ-εῖον, *τό*, *fish-shop*, *τὰς ἐν τῷ ὀ. μαρμαρίνας τραπέζας CIG*2930 (Tralles). **-ης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *fishmonger*, *Jahresh.*26*Beibl.*51 (Ephes., i A.D.), *OGI*484.21 (Pergam., ii A.D.).

ὀψᾰρότης, *ου*, *ὁ*, (*ὀψέ*, *ἀρόω*) *one who ploughs late*, Hes.*Op.*490.

ὀψαρτ-ῡσία, *ἡ*, *art of cookery*, *cookery-book*, Pl.Com.173.4, Alex. 135.9; *things cooked*, like Fr. *cuisine*, *ἀστυκὴ ὀ.* Longus4.16. **-ῡτής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *cook*, Hyp.*Fr.*259; *ὀψαρτυταὶ καὶ μυροποιοί* Phld.*Mus.*p.86 K.; used derisively of a gourmand, Timae.70. **-ῡτικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *of* or *for a cook* or *cookery*: *ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) *the art of cookery*, Timocl.37, S.E.*M.*6.33, Phlp.*in APo.*74.16; *ὀ. καὶ μυρεψική* Phld.*Mus.*p.45 K.: *-κόν*, *τό* (with or without *βιβλίον*), *cookery-book*, Ath.3.105c, 9.387c, 12.516c; *ὀ. λέξεις*, *γλῶσσαι*, Id.1.5b, 9.387d. **-ύω** [*ῡ*], *dress* or *season food*, Timae.71 (metaph.), Ath.1.18a.

ὀψέ, Aeol. **ὄψι** (q.v.), Adv. *after a long time*, *at length*, *late*, *ἔκ τε καὶ ὀ. τελεῖ*, opp. *αὐτίκα*, Il.4.161; *ὀ. κακῶς ἔλθοι* Od.9.534, etc.; *ὀ. διδάσκεσθαι*, *μανθάνειν*, to be *late* in learning, learn *too late*, A.*Ag.*1425, S. *OC*1264; *ὀψέ γε φρονεῖς εὖ* E.*Or.*99; also *ὀ. δή* Il.7.399, etc.; *ὀ. γοῦν* A. l.c.; *ὀ. περ* Pi.*N.*3.80. b. *ὀ. ἀφ' οὗ.. it is not long* since.., Th.1. 14. **2.** *late in the day*, *at even*, Il.21.232, Od.5.272, Th.4.106, etc.; *ὀφλεῖν..ὀ. ὀδοῦ* incur a penalty for *being out late at night*, Pl.*Cra.*433a (dub.); *late in the season*, Hes.*Op.*485; *ὀ. ἦν*, *ὀ. ἐγίγνετο*, it was, it was getting, *late*, X.*An.*2.2.16, 3.4.36; *ἡ μάχη ἐτελεύτα ἐς* (v.l. *ἕως*) *ὀ.* did not end till *late*, Th.3.108; so *ἐς ὀψέ* Id.8.23; but *εἰς ὀ. ψηφίζεσθαι* continue voting till *late in the day*, D.57.15. **3.** c. gen., *ὀ. τῆς ἡμέρας late* in the day, *ἤδη γὰρ τῆς ἡμέρας ὀ. ἦν* Th.4.93, cf. X.*HG*2.1. 23; *τῆς δ' ὥρας ἐγίγνετ' ὀ.* D.21.84; *ὀ. τῆς ἡλικίας late* in life, Luc. *Dem.Enc.*14, cf. *Am.*37. **4.** as Prep. c. gen., *ὀ. τούτων after* these things, Philostr.*VA*6.10, cf. 4.18; so perh. *ὀ. σαββάτων after* the sabbath day, *Ev.Matt.*28.1.—For the Comp. and Sup. Advbs. v. *ὄψιος*.

ὀψείω, (*ὄψομαι*) Desiderat. of *ὁράω*, *wish to see*, c. gen., *ἀϋτῆς καὶ πολέμοιο* Il.14.37: impf. *ὤψεον* in Sophr.81.

ὄψημα, *ατος*, *τό*, = *ὄψον*, Plu.2.664a (from Pl.*R.*372c, ubi codd. *ἐψήματα*), Str.7.4.6, Longus3.5.

ὀψημέρα, *ἡ*, (*ὀψέ*) *evening*, like *ὀψία*, *Gloss.*

ὀψητήρ, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, prob. = *ἑψητήρ*, Theodorid.ap.Ath.6.229b.

ὄψι, Aeol. for *ὀψέ*, *Lyr.Adesp.*57.

ὀψία, Ion. **-ίη** (sc. *ὥρα*), *ἡ*, *the latter part of day*, *evening*, opp. *ὄρθρος*, freq. joined with *δείλη* (q.v.), *μέχρι δείλης ὀψίης* Hdt.7.167; *περὶ δείλην ὀ.* Th.8.26; *δείλης ὀ. late* in the evening, D.57.9; *ὀψίας* alone, *POxy.*528.5 (ii A.D.).—Cf. *ὄψιος*.

ὀψιαίτερος, **ὀψιαίτατος**, Att. Comp. and Sup. of *ὄψιος*.

ὀψῐανθ-έω, *bloom late*, Thphr.*HP*6.2.6. **-ής**, *ές*, *late-blooming*, ib.6.4.4, 6.6.10.

ὀψιᾰνὸς *λίθος*, *ὁ*, a black stone, perh. *obsidian*, Pliny's *obsiana* (neut. pl.), *HN*36.196, cf. *Peripl.M.Rubr.*5, Orph.*L.*285, Cyran.26: written *ὀψειανόν PLeid.X.*36 B.; [*ὀψ*]*ειανόν* dub. in *Supp.Epigr.*2.776i 15 (Syria, iii A.D.). (Named from its discoverer Obsius, v. Plin. l.c.; *obsidiana* is f.l. ibid.; prob. *ᾰ̄* by nature.)

ὀψιβλαστ-έω, *sprout* or *shoot late*, Thphr.*HP*6.2.6. **-ής**, *ές*, *late sprouting* or *shooting*, ib.1.14.3, 6.6.10. **-ος**, *ον*, = foreg., ib. 3.4.2: Comp. *-ότερος* Id.*CP*1.10.7.

ὀψῐγᾰμ-έω, *marry late*, Vett.Val.119.3. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *late marriage*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).143, Suid. s.v. *ὑπεργαμία*. **-ίου γραφή**, *ἡ*, a prosecution *for putting off marriage beyond the appointed age*, Aristo *Stoic.*1.89, Plu.*Lys.*30. **-ος**, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *late-married*, Vett.Val.118.23, prob. f.l. in Plu.2.493e.

ὀψῐ-γενής, *ές*, *late-born*, Hsch., Phot.; also **ὀψιγέννητος**, Hsch. **-γονία**, *posteritas*, *Gloss.* **-γονος**, *ον*, *late-born*, *τί σευ ἄλλος ὀνήσεται ὀψίγονός περ;* Il.16.31, cf. Thphr.*Fr.*30.6: mostly in pl., *ὀψιγόνων ἀνθρώπων* of men *after-born*, Il.3.353, cf. Od.1.302, etc. **2.** of a son, *late-born*, *born in one's old age*, *h.Cer.*165, Arr.*Ind.*9.2; *born late in the season*, *ἔριφος* Longus4.6. **3.** *later-born*, i.e. *younger*, A.*Supp.*361 (lyr.), Hdt.7.3; *young*, Theoc.24.31. **4.** *late in spawning*, of the needle-fish, Arist.*HA*571ª2.

ὀψῐέστερος, Comp. of *ὄψιος* (q.v.).

ὀψίζω, (*ὀψέ*) *do*, *go*, or *come late*, X.*An.*4.5.5, *HG*6.5.21, Plu.*Lyc.* 12:—Pass., *ὀψίζεσθαι ἐν ταῖς ὁδοῖς to be* in the streets *late at night*, Lys.*Fr.*18, cf. X.*Cyn.*6.4; *ὑπὸ θήρας ὀψισθέντες belated*, *benighted*, Id. *Lac.*6.4; *ὠψίσθημεν τῆς ἀναγωγῆς* Hld.5.22.

ὀψῐκαρπ-έω, *to be late in fruiting*, Thphr.*CP*1.17.9. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *late fruiting*, Id.*HP*3.2.1. **-ος**, *ον*, *fruiting late*, ib.6.4.6, al.

ὀψί-κλωψ, *κλωπος*, *ὁ*, *one who steals at night*, f.l. in Polem.*Phgn.* 2.5. **-κοιτος**, *ον*, *going late to bed*, *late-watching*, *ὄμματα* A.*Ag.* 889.

ὀψῐμᾰθ-έω, *learn late*, Luc.*Merc.Cond.*23. **-ής**, *ές*, *late in learning*, *late to learn*, Isoc.10.2, Pl.*Sph.*251b, Epicur.*Fr.*173; *ὀψιμαθεῖς scis quam sint insolentes*, Cic.*Fam.*9.20.2: c. gen., *τῶν πλεονεξιῶν* X.*Cyr.* 1.6.35; *κακῶν* Isoc.12.96; *τῆς ἀδικίας οἷόν ἐστιν* Pl.*R.*409b. II. *vain of late-gotten learning*, *pedantic*, Thphr.*Char.*27, Timae.70, Luc. *Salt.*33. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *late-gotten learning*, Thphr.*Char.*27, Plb.12.4ᶜ.1, Plu.2.334c,634d, Iamb.*VP*31.209, etc.

ὀψί-μοθος [*ῐ*], *ον*, *coming late to battle*, Nonn.*D.*28.92 codd. **-μορος**, *ον*, *dying slowly*, Opp.*H.*1.142.

ὄψῐμος, *ον*, (*ὀψέ*) poet. for *ὄψιος*, *late*, *slow*, *τέρας ὄ. for* (concerned with) *a late time*, Il.2.325: in Prose, *late in the season*, *σπόρος* X.*Oec.* 17.4,5, but f.l. for *ὄψιος* in Thphr.*HP*1.9.7, al.; of crops, Lxx*Ex.*9.32, *PSI*4.433.2 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*299.2 (iii B.C.); *ἐν τοῖς ὀ. τῶν ὑδάτων* D.S.1.10; *ὑετὸς πρώϊμος καὶ ὄ. Ep.Jac.*5.7: Comp., *καιρὸς -ώτερος PFay.*133.9 (iii A.D.); *recent*, *ποιητική* Plu.2.674f. Adv. *-μως PTeb.* 72.361 (ii B.C.), *POxy.*474.24 (ii A.D.), Procl. ad Hes.*Op.*483.

ὀψίνοος [*ῐ*], *ον*, *late-observing*, i.e. *remiss*, *inobservant*, of Epimetheus, Pi.*P.*5.28.

ὀψῐνός, *ἡ*, *όν*, = *ὄψιος*, rejected by Phryn.35, but found in later writers, as *Peripl.M.Rubr.*32, Ptol.*Alm.*8.4, *PMasp.*61.2 (vi A.D.), and mentioned by A.D.*Synt.*111.5, al., Dosith.p.397 K.

ὀψίον, *τό*, Dim. of *ὄψον*, Them.*Or.*13.173a.

ὀψιοπαίκτης, v. *ὀφιοπ-*.

ὄψιος, *α*, *ον*, (*ὀψέ*) *late*, *ὀψίᾳ ἐν νυκτί* Pi.*I.*4(3).35(53); *ὅταν ἔαρ ὄ. γένηται* Arist.*HA*553ᵇ20, cf. 627ᵇ20; *ὄ. σῦκα*, *πυροί*, etc., Thphr. *HP*2.8.1, 8.4.3, etc.; [*ᾰ̓*] *τὰ μὲν πρώϊα τὰ δ' ὄ.* Arist.*HA*543ª10; cf. *ὀψία*. II. Att. Comp. *ὀψιαίτερος*, *α*, *ον*, *later*, Id.*Mete.*362ª24, al., Thphr.*CP*1.10.5: Sup. *ὀψιαίτατος*, *η*, *ον*, X.*HG*5.4.3: hence *ὀψιαίτερον* as Adv., Comp. of *ὀψέ*, Pl.*Cra.*433a, Thphr.*HP*3.2.1, Eub.119. 11: Sup. *ὀψιαίτατα*, opp. *πρωϊαίτατα*, Pl.*Prt.*326c, X.*HG*4.5.18, etc.: also Comp. *ὀψιέστερος* as v.l. in Thphr. (*CP*4.8.3, *HP*3.4.6): also shortd. form *ὀψιτέρα*, *ἄλωσις* Pi.*Pae.*6.82; *ὀψίτερον* Plu.2.119c; *ὀψίτατον* Poll.1.69; *ὀψίτερον τῆς ὥρας BGU*759.6 (ii A.D.), cf. *PTeb.*230 (ii B.C.).

ὀψῐότης, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *lateness*, opp. *πρωϊότης*, Thphr.*CP*4.11.9.

ὀψῐπέδων, *ωνος*, *ὁ*, *one who has long been in fetters*, Men.1049 (pl.).

ὄψις, *ἡ*, gen. *εως*, Ion. *ιος*, (*ὄπωπα*): I. objective, *aspect*, *appearance* of a person or thing, *πατρὸς φίλου ὄψιν ἀτυχθείς* Il.6.468; *εἰσορόων ὄ. τ' ἀγαθὴν καὶ μῦθον ἀκούων* 24.632, cf. S.*Ph.*1412 (anap.); *δῶρον, οὐ σπουδαῖον εἰς ὄ.* Id.*OC*577; *πλείω τὴν ὄ. παρείχετο* made the *appearance* greater, Th.6.46; *ἀξιόλογον ὄ. παρέχεται τὸ δένδρος PCair.Zen.* 157.4 (iii B.C.); *ὥστε ὄ. καλὴν φαίνεσθαι* X.*An.*5.9.9; *εἰκάζεσθαι ἀπὸ τῆς φανερᾶς ὄ.* Th.1.10; *τὴν ὄ. τοῦ σώματος προορᾶν* Id.7.44: the acc. is used abs., *in appearance*, *τῷ ὄψιν ἐειδόμενος* Pi.*N.*10.15; *στρογγύλος τὴν ὄ.* Hermipp.4; *ἀστειότατον τὴν ὄ.* Alex.59; *καλός τε κἀγαθὸς τὴν ὄ.* Pl.*Prm.*127b; *ἀπὸ τῆς ὄ.* *Ἑλληνικός* to judge from his *looks*, Antiph. 33.2; so *ἐκ τῆς ὄ. POxy.*37 ii 3 (i A.D.). b. *countenance*, *face*, E. *Med.*905, Pl.*Phdr.*240d, 254b, etc.; *διοίδησις ὅλης ὄ.* Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.83, cf. Sor.1.44, Philum.ap.Aët.9.7; *οὐκ ἄξιον ἀπ' ὄψεως οὔτε φιλεῖν οὔτε μισεῖν οὐδένα* by the *face* or *look* merely, Lys.16.19; *ἀδήλως τῇ ὄ. πλασάμενος* so that nothing could be learnt from his *countenance*, Th.6.58; *τίνι δεδούλωταί ποτε; ὄψει* Men.541.2: pl., Alex.98.6, Anaxandr.41.38. c. *visual impression* or *image* of an object, Pl.*Tht.*193c. **2.** *thing seen*, *sight*, *φοβερὰν ὄ. προσιδέσθαι* A.*Pers.*48 (anap.), cf. *Supp.*567 (lyr.); *ὁρῶ Πυλάδην..*, *ἡδεῖαν ὄ.* E.*Or.*727, cf. Pl.*Lg.*887d, etc.; *ἄλλην ὄ. οἰκοδομημάτων* other architectural *sights*, Hdt.2.136; *τὰ δὲ χρήματα..ἔστιν ὄψις* mere *outside show*, Antiph.33.2; *πολλὴν ὄ. παρασχόντα ἔπειτα μηδὲν ὠφελῆσαι* Hp. *Art.*44; of scenic representations, Arist.*Po.*1453ᵇ1, al.; *ὁ τῆς ὄ. κόσμος* ib.1449ᵇ33: pl., ib.1462ª16. **3.** *vision*, *apparition*, Hdt.1. 39, etc.; *ὄ. ἐν τῷ ὕπνῳ* Id.3.30, al.; *ὄ. ἐνυπνίου* Id.8.54; *ὄ. ὀνείρου* Id.1.38; *ὄ. ἔννυχοι* A.*Pr.*645, cf. *Ag.*425 (lyr.), S.*El.*413, E.*Hec.*72 (lyr.), *IG*4²(1).121.11 (Epid., iv B.C.), etc. II. subjective, *power of sight* or *seeing*, *vision*, *ὄψει τινὰ ἰδεῖν*, *ἐσιδεῖν*, Il.20.205, Od.25. 94, cf. Heraclit.55, Democr.11, Emp.4.10, Th.7.75, etc.; *τῆς ἐμῆς ὄ.* Hdt.2.99,147; *τῆς ὄ. στερηθῆναι* Id.9.93, etc.; *οὐ τὸ δρασθὲν πιστό-*

τερον ὄψει λαβόντες ἢ τὸ ἀκουσθέν Th.3.38 ; οὐ καθορωμένους τῇ ὄ. νυκτὸς οὔσης ib.112. b. *act of seeing* or *looking*, ἡ εἰς τὸ ἄνω ὄ. Pl.*Cra.* 396b ; *sense of sight*, Arist. *de An.*428ª6, *Mete.*369ᵇ9 ; τὰ διὰ τῆς ὄ., of pleasures, Id.*EN*1118ª3, etc. c. pl., *organs of sight, eyes*, ὄψεις μαρᾶναι to quench *the orbs of sight*, S.*OT*1328, cf. *Ant.*52, Heraclit. 26 ; τὸ κάλλος πάντων εἶλκε τὰς ὄ. ἐπ' αὐτόν X.*Smp.*1.9 ; ἀσθενεῖ (=-εῖ) τὰς ὄ. *POxy.*911.6 (iii A. D.) : so in sg., ἐστερήθη τῆς μιᾶς ὄ. Plb.3.79. 12 : sg. in collective sense, *the eyes*, [ἰχθῦς] λευκὴν ἔχοντες τὴν ὄ. Arist. *HA*602ª11, cf. *PA*656ᵇ29. d. Medic., *iris* of the eye, Hp.*Prorrh.* 2.19 (but *eye-ball* or *eye*, Id.*Prog.*7 (pl.)) ; also, *pupil*, Ruf.*Onom.* 23. e. of the *visual rays* which were supposed to proceed from the eyes, Pl.*Ti.*45c, 46b, Arist.*Mete.*343ª13, 370ª19 : in other places Arist. controverted this Empedoclean theory, *Sens.*437ᵇ14. 2. *view, sight*, ἀπικνέεσθαι ἐς ὄψιν τινί come into one's *sight*, i. e. *presence*, Hdt.1.136 ; εἰς ὄψιν τινὸς or τινὶ ἥκειν, μολεῖν, ἐλθεῖν, περᾶν, A.*Ch.*215, *Pers.*183, E.*Med.*173 (anap.), *Or.*513 ; καλέσαι τινὰ ἐς ὄ. Hdt.5.106 ; ἀποφαίνειν τί τινι ἐς ὄ. Id.4.81 ; λυπηρὰς τῇ ὄ. ἀχθηδόνας προστιθέμενοι Th.2.37 ; ἐν ὄ. τοῦ δήμου Plu.*TG*12 ; κατ' ὄψιν *in person*, ὡς ἐνετειλάμην σοι κατ' ὄ. as I enjoined you *when with you*, *POxy.*1154.4 (i A. D.), cf. 117.3 (ii/iii A. D.), etc. b. *dignity, position*, κατὰ τὴν ἐμὴν ὄ. καὶ ὑπόλημψιν *PLond.*1.77.59 (vi A. D.) ; ἡ τῶν γονέων ἡμῶν προτεραία ὄ. *PMasp.*2 iii6 (vi A. D.).

ὀψισμός, ὁ, *a being too late*, D.H.4.46.

ὀψι-σπορέω, *sow late*, Thphr.*HP*8.1.7. **-σπορος,** ον, *late-sown, to be sown late*, Id.*CP*2.12.4. **-τεκνος,** ον, *late descendant*, Lyc. 1272. **-τέλεστος,** ον, *late of fulfilment*, τέρας ὄψιμον ὀ. Il.2.325, cf. Tryph.48, Nonn.*D.*25.362, al. **-τέλευτος,** f. l. for foreg., ib.5. 206, Sch.Il.21.232.

ὀψίτερον, v. ὄψιος sub fin.

ὀψί-τομος [ῐ], ον, *cut*, or *to be cut* or *pruned, late*, Thphr.*CP*3.2. 3. **-τῠχος,** ον, *successful after long delay*, Hdn.Gr.2.932, Anub. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.209.28, Paul.Al.*M.*3, Man.5.71 ; ὀ. εἰ μὴ ἀγωνία Astramps.*Orac.*15.8. **-φόρος,** ον, *late-bearing*, Thphr.*CP*1.17. 9. **-φῠγος,** ον, *fleeing late*, Hdn.Gr.1.234.

ὀψίχα· ὀψέ, Βυζάντιοι, Hsch.

ὀψο-δαίδᾰλος, ον, (ὄψον) *skilful in dressing food, a clever cook*, epith. of Archestratus in Ath.3.101b ; cf. λογοδαίδαλος. **-δεία,** ἡ, (δέω B) *want of food* or *fish*, Suid. **-δόκη,** ἡ, = sq., Phot. s. v. κέραμον. **-θήκη,** ἡ, *place for keeping victuals in*, Suid. s. v. γύλιος. **-λογία,** ἡ, *cookery*, Ath.7.284e. **-λόγιον,** τό, *sample of imported foodstuff*, prob. in *PLond.*3.856.22 (i A. D.). **-λόγος,** ον, *one who discourses on cookery*, Ath.8.337b.

ὄψομαι, v. ὁράω.

ὀψο-μᾰνής, ές, *mad after dainties*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.167. **-μᾰνία,** ἡ, *madness after dainties*, Eust. ad D.P.374.

ὄψον, τό, *cooked* or otherwise *prepared food, a made dish*, eaten with bread and wine, ἐν δὲ..σῖτον καὶ οἶνον ἔθηκεν, ὄψα τε Od.3.480 ; ἐν δέ οἱ ἀσκὸν ἔθηκε..οἴνοιο.., ἐν δὲ καὶ ᾖγα κωρύκῳ, ἐν δέ οἱ ὄψα τίθει 5. 267, cf.6.77, Il.9.489 ; παμπόνηρον ὄ. ὁ γέρανος Epich.87 ; ἄρτον,.. οἶνον.., ὄψον Th.1.138 (taken in signf. 3 by D.S.11.57) ; ἄρτους,.. ὄψον.., οἶνον Pl.*Grg.*518c ; ὄ. ὀπτόν Ar.*Eq.*1106, cf. *Av.*900 ; ἐσθίουσι ἐπὶ τῷ σίτῳ ὄ. X.*Mem.*3.14.2, cf. 3.14.3 ; τῷ ὄ. (*cuisine*) τε καὶ τῷ οἴνῳ χαίροντα μᾶλλον ἢ τοῖς φίλοις ib.1.5.4 ; ὄ. ἔξουσιν, ἅλας τε δηλονότι καὶ ἐλάας καὶ τυρόν, καὶ βολβοὺς καὶ λάχανά γε, οἷα δὴ ἐν ἀγροῖς ἑψήματα, ἑψήσονται Pl.*R.*372c ; opp. τραγήματα, Clearch.65 ; ὄψα..καὶ τραγήματα, ὄψα..καὶ μύρα, Pl.*R.*372e, 373a ; Σικελικὴ ποικιλία ὄψου ib. 404d ; φακῆν, ἥδιστον ὄψων Ar.*Fr.*23 ; τὴν ἔγχελυν..ὄψων μέγιστον the greatest of *delicacies*, Anaxandr.39.6 ; ὃ. δὲ ταὐτὸν ἀεί ποτε πᾶσίν ἐστιν, ὕειον κρέας ἑφθόν (in the Spartan φειδίτια) Dicaearch.Hist.23 ; εἷς ἄρτος, ὃ. ἰσχάς Philem.85, cf. X.*Cyr.*1.2.8 ; [τέχνη] ἡ τοῖς ὄ. (*dishes*) τὰ ἡδύσματα (sauces, seasonings) [ἀποδιδοῦσα μαγειρικὴ καλεῖται] Pl. *R.*332d, cf. *Tht.*175e, Plu.2.99d ; ὄ. ὀξέα καὶ δριμέα καὶ ἁλμυρά X.*Cyr.* 6.2.31 ; τοὺς παῖδας διδάσκομεν..τῇ δεξιᾷ λαμβάνειν τοῦ ὄ. τῇ δ' ἀριστερᾷ κρατεῖν τὸν ἄρτον Plu.2.99d : metaph., ὄ. δὲ λόγοι φθονεροῖσι are a *treat* to the envious, Pi.*N.*8.21. 2. *relish*, κρόμυον, ποτῷ ὄ. Il.11. 630 ; κολλύραν..καὶ κόνδυλον ὄ. ἐπ' αὐτῇ pudding and knuckle-*sauce*, Ar.*Pax*123 : metaph., λιμῷ ὅσαπερ ὄψῳ διαχρῆσθε 'hunger is the best sauce', X.*Cyr.*1.5.12 ; ἡ ἐπιθυμία τοῦ σίτου ὄ. Id.*Mem.*1.3.5 ; ὄ. τροφῆς τὸ πεινῆν Socr.ap.Porph.*Abst.*3.26 ; οἱ πόνοι ὄ. τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς X.*Cyr.* 7.5.80. 3. at Athens, esp. *fish*, the chief delicacy of the Athenians (πολλῶν ὄντων ὄ. ἐκενείκησεν ὁ ἰχθὺς μόνος ἢ μάλιστά γε ὄψον καλεῖσθαι Plu.2.667f, cf. Ath.7.276e) ; so in Pap., ὄ. as collective, = *fish*, *PCair. Zen.*82.17 (iii B.C.) ; in Hp.*Mul.*1.37 ὄψα θαλάσσια is v.l. (dub.). II. *market-place*, esp. *fishmarket*, εἰς τοὐψον Ar.*Fr.*247, 545, cf. Aeschin. 1.65.

ὀψο-νομέω, *to be an* ὀψονόμος, Critias60 D. **-νόμος,** ὁ, (νέμω) *one who watches the price of fish*, Sophil.2. **-πλύνια,** gloss on σκάφαι, Hsch.

ὀψοποι-εῖον, τό, *oven for baking food*, Hsch. s. v. πύρδαλον. **-έω,** *dress food* (esp. *fish*) *nicely*, Alex.24.1, Plu.2.663c, etc. : metaph., ὀ. λόγον *make a dainty* speech, ib.55a :—Med., c. acc. cogn., X.*Mem.*3. 14.5 : abs., Id.*HG*7.2.22, D.54.4. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *a dainty dish* : generally, *food*, Lxx *Ju.*12.1, *Gp.*20.18 tit. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *fit for delicate cookery* : ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of cookery*, Arist.*EN* 1153ª26, *Metaph.*1027ª4 ; *for cooking purposes*, μάκτρα *PRyl.*127.34 (i A. D.). **-ία,** ἡ, *cookery*, esp. *fine cookery*, X.*Mem.*3.14.5, Pl. *Grg.*462d ; ὁ τὴν ὀ. συγγεγραφὼς τὴν Σικελικήν who wrote the Sicilian *cookery-book*, ib.518b. **-ικός,** ή, όν, = ὀψοποιητικός, ib.465d, X. *Oec.*9.7 : ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), = ὀψοποιητική, Pl.*Grg.*463b, 465d (here with v.l. -ητική), Arist.*Pol.*1255ᵇ26 (as v.l. for -ητική) ; coupled with κομμωτική, Phld.*Rh.*2.183 S. **-ός,** ὁ, *one who cooks food, a cook*, distd. from ἀρτοκόπος or ἀρτοποιός, Hdt.9.82, X.*HG*7.1.38, *Cyr.*5.5.39 ; from σιτοποιός, ib.8.5.3, Pl.*Grg.*517e ; from μάγειρος, Id.*R.*373c, cf. *Tht.*178d ; οὐκέτι μάγειρος ὀ. δ' ἐστί που Dionys.Com. 2.9 ; τὸν ὀ. σκευάσαι χρηστῶς μόνον δεῖ τοὐψον Alex.149.6 : metaph., τοὺς εἰωθότας τῶν λόγων ὀ. Chor.*Brum.*14.18.

ὀψο-ποῖς, = -ποιός, *IG*5(1).210.60 (Sparta). **-πόνος,** ον, *dressing food elaborately*, *AP*6.306. **-πώλης,** ου, ὁ, *victualler*, esp. *fishmonger*, *Gloss.* :—fem. **-πωλις** (sc. ἀγορά), ιδος, *fishmarket*, Clearch. 16, Plu.*Tim.*14 ; cf. sq. **-πωλία,** ἡ, *fishmarket*, Str.14.2. 21. **-πώλιον,** τό, *fishshop*, Id.17.2.4 (pl.), Lyd.*Mens.*4.138, Suid.

ὄψος, εος, τό, = ὄψον, Lxx *Nu.*11.22.

ὀψοτράγος [ᾰ], ὁ, = ὀψοφάγος, dub. in Cerc.6.13.

ὀψοφᾰγ-έω, *eat delicacies, live daintily*, Ar.*Nu.*983 ; ἡ μέλισσα πρὸς σάρκα..οὐθενὸς καθίζει, οὐδ' ὀψοφαγεῖ does not settle on cooked dishes, Arist.*HA*625ᵇ21. **-ία,** ἡ, *dainty living*, Aeschin.1.42 (pl.), Theopomp.Hist.179, Arist.*EE*1231ª20, Philostr.*VA*1.9. II. *fish-diet*, Zeno*Stoic.*1.66. **-ος,** ὁ, *one who eats delicacies*, such as *fish* and other *dainties, epicure, gourmet*, Ar.*Pax*810, Cephisod.9, Antiph. 190.5, Eub.88, Arist.*EN*1118ª32 ; ὀ. εἶ καὶ κνισολοιχός Sophil.7, cf. X.*Mem.*3.14.2 sq., Timae.71 : epith. of a fish, Opp.*H.*1.141 : irreg. Att. Sup. ὀψοφαγίστατος X.*Mem.*3.13.4, Poll.6.37.

ὀψοφόρος, ον, *carrying food*, Matro *Conv.*47, Poll.10.91.

ὀψῶνα· τὴν πρὸς τὸ ὀψωνεῖν σπυρίδα, Hsch.

ὀψων-άτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *caterer*, Ath.4.171a (from Lat. *obsonator*, cf. *AB*339.14). **-έω,** *buy fish and other dainties*, ὀψωνεῖν ἔοικ' ἄνθρωπος ἐπὶ τυραννίδι Ar.*V.*495 : c. acc., τριχίδας ὀ. Eup.154 ; καρκίνους Ar.*V.*1506 ; ὑπογάστρια Antiph.192.1, etc. : generally, *buy victuals, cater*, X.*Mem.*3.14.1 : prov., Δελφοῖσι θύσας αὐτὸς ὀψωνεῖ κρέας ap. Plu.2.709a. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, (ὄψον) *one who buys fish* or *victuals, caterer, purveyor*, Ar.*Fr.*503, Alciphr.1.1 :—also **-ητής,** Arr.*Epict.*3. 26.21, Tz.*H.*5.534. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for purveying*, τέχνη Ath. 6.228c, 7.313f. **-ία,** ἡ, *purchase of fish, etc., catering*, Critias60 D., Antiph.184, Alex.186.2 ; ἔφερε ἕκαστος..πρὸς τούτοις (viz. food) εἰς ὀ. μικρόν τι κομιδῇ νομίσματος (in the Spartan φειδίτια) Plu.*Lyc.*12, cf. Dicaearch.Hist.23. **-ιάζω,** *furnish with provisions*, ὀ. τὰς δυνάμεις *furnish* an army *with supplies* or *pay*, Plb.15.25.11, cf. D.S.33. 22 :—Pass., *to be supplied*, *PCair.Zen.*499.42 (iii B. C.), Plb.23.8.4, dub. l. in Str.14.2.5 ; ἐκ τῶν ἀλλοτρίων χρημάτων D.H.4.19, cf. D.S. 16.22. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *furnishing with provisions*, Men.1050. 2. *supplies and pay of an army*, Plb.1.66.7, 1.69.7, D.H.8.68. **-ιαστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *caterer*, *PLips.*97 xii 8, al. (iv A. D.). **-ίζομαι,** = ὀψωνιάζομαι, παρὰ βασιλέων *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).137.

ὀψωνιοδόκος, ον, *receiving provisions*, σπυρίς Poll.10.92.

ὀψώνιον, τό, (ὄψον, ὠνέομαι) *salary*, reckoned in money, τό τε ὀ. καὶ σιτομετρίαν καὶ τὸ ἔλαιον *PCair.Zen.*507.5, cf. 421.6, 483.14, 498.5 (all iii B.C.) ; ἵνα ἡμῖν ὀ. προστεθῇ καὶ σιτάριον ib.49.4 (iii B.C.) ; μετρήματα καὶ ὀ. corn- and *money*-payments, *UPZ*14.26 (ii B.C.) ; φυλακιτῶν *PPetr.*3 p.230 (iii B.C.) ; of a bank clerk, *PCair.Zen.*342.6 (iii B.C.) : distd. from γραμματικόν (bonus on turnover), *PStrassb.*105.4 (iii B.C.) ; χωρὶς ὀψωνίων, of unsalaried services, *Inscr.Prien.*121.34 (i B.C.). 2. a policeman's *pay*, *PLille*25.55 (iii B.C.), *PFay.*302 (ii B.C.), *IG*9(2).1109.27 (Thess., ii/i B.C.) ; freq. a soldier's *pay*, *PStrassb.*103.16 (iii B.C.), *PTheb.Bank*6.7 (ii B.C.), Plb.6.39.12 : so in pl., *pay* of an army, *Rev.Ét.Anc.*33.8 (Theangela, iv/iii B.C.), *OGI* 229.106 (iii B.C.), *SIG*410.19 (iii B.C.), 581.34 (ii/i B.C.), Plb.1.67.1, 3.25.4, Lxx 1*Ma.*3.28, Aristeas22. 3. *allowance* paid to a victorious athlete, *PRyl.*153.25 (ii A. D.), *CPHerm.*54.7, al. (iii A. D.) ; *allowance* or *scholarship* paid to a music-student, προδοῦναί μοι τὸ ὀ. καὶ τὸ κατὰ μῆνα ἀνάλωμα *PCair.Zen.*440.6 (iii B.C.) ; *allowance* to a son or daughter, *BGU*665 ii 15 (i A. D.), *POxy.*898.31 (ii A. D.) ; to a slave, distd. from ἱματισμός, *PCair.Zen.*28.6, 100.14 (iii B.C.). 4. *wages* of labour, τὰ σώματα ἐνοχλεῖ ἡμᾶς τὰ ὀ. ἀπαιτοῦντα ib. 43.2, cf. 27.2, al., *PPetr.*2 p.113 (all iii B.C.), *POxy.*974 (iii A. D.) ; ἀρτάβην κριθῆς εἰς λόγον ὀψωνίων *PTeb.*420.24 (iii A. D.) : metaph., ὀψώνια ἁμαρτίας the *wages* of sin, *Ep.Rom.*6.23. 5. a magician's *fee*, *PMag.Par.*1.2454. 6. *gratuity* to tax-farmers, *UPZ*112 v 3 (pl.). 7. = ὄψον I. 1 (cf. Lat. *obsonium*), τῶν ἀνηλωμάτων πάντων σίτου καὶ ὀψωνίων ib.91.13 (ii B.C.).—The word is rejected by Phryn. 393. First used by Men.1051 (no context) ; ᾔτησεν εἰς ὀ. τριώβολον Thugen.2. Glossed ὀψωνία, also (in pl.) κέρδη, χαρίσματα, by Phot.

ὀψωνιοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *victualler*, *Gloss.*

Π

Π π, πεῖ, *IG*2².2783.23 (iv B.C.), *BCH*29.483 (Delos), Hellad.ap. Phot.p.530B., indecl. : seventeenth (later sixteenth) letter of the Gr. alphabet : as numeral π′ = 80, but ,π = 80,000.

πᾷ, Dor. for πῇ, *how?* Ar.*Ach.*785, *Lys.*171 ; for ὅπα, *GDI*2171 (Delph.) ; for ὅπου, Archim.ap.Simp.*in Ph.*1110.5 : **πᾳ** for πῃ, *anywhere, anyhow*, Ar.*Lys.*155.

πα, apoc. for παρά, πα Δάματρα, π. Δάματρι, *GDI*3536*a* 20, 3542.11 (Cnidus).

πᾶά, Lacon. for πᾶσα, Ar.*Lys.*995, Hdn.Gr.2.301.

πᾱγά, Dor. for πηγή.

παγαίη, = *κύων* (Scyth.), Hsch. **πάγανα·** *σφύρα*, Id.

πᾱγᾶν-ικός, *ἡ, όν,* (*pagus*) *civilian*, opp. *στρατιωτικός*, *PMasp.*2 ii 23 (vi A. D.). 2. *unofficial*, *BGU*936.10 (v A. D.). 3. *lay*, opp. *μοναχικός*, *PFlor.*287.1 (v A. D.). **-ός,** *ὁ*, *civilian*, *BGU*1043.25 (iii A. D.), etc. 2. *unofficial*, *private person*, *PLond.*5.1711.32 (vi A. D.), etc. 3. a kind of gladiator, *Rev.Arch.*30(1929).39 (Edessa).

πᾱγάομαι, (*παγά* = *πηγή*) *wash in a spring*, *GDI*1588 (Dodona).

πᾱγαρχ-έω, *hold office of παγάρχης*, *Ath.Mitt.*13.238 (Laodicea Combusta), Just.*Edict.*13.25 :—Pass., *to be under a π.*, *POxy.*133.8 (vi A. D.). **-ης,** *ου, ὁ,* = *magister pagi*, Just.*Edict.*13.25, *PMasp.* 3.25 (vi A. D.), etc. **-ία,** *ἡ*, *district under a π.*, Just.*Edict.*13.25, etc. ; *office of π.*, *POxy.*2110.4 (pl., iv A. D.). **-ικός,** *ἡ, όν*, *of a π.*, *ἐξουσία PMasp.*19.4 (vi A. D.). **-ος,** *ὁ,* = *παγάρχης*, ib.68.10 (pl., vi A. D.), etc.

παγάς· *γῆ τις ὑπὸ τῶν γεωργῶν*, Hsch. **πάγασα·** *θύρα, καὶ παγασαί*, Id.

Πᾰγᾰσαί, *αἱ*, *Pagasae* in Thessaly, the port of Pherae, whence the Argonauts sailed, Hdt.7.193, etc. :—hence *ἥρως* **Πᾰγᾰσαῖος,** of Jason, *AP*4.3^{b}20 (Agath.): *ὁ* **Πᾰγᾰσίτης** [*ῑ*] *κόλπος*, D.12.5; *λιμὴν* **Πᾰγᾰσήϊος,** A.R.1.524 ; *ἀκτὴ* **Πᾰγᾰσηΐς,** ib.318.

παγγάς· *πλάνος*, Hsch.

παγ-γέλοιος, *ον*, (*πᾶς*) *thoroughly ridiculous*, Pl.*Phdr.*260c, *R.*522d, Palaeph.26 ; *π. ἐστ' ἰδεῖν* Eub.53.6. **-γενεί,** Adv. *with one's whole race*, *π. τε καὶ πανδημεί* Xanth.10 ; *ἐκριζωθήσεται π. IG*3.1423,1424: written *παγγενῆ* in *EM*647.53, v. l. in Ael.*NA*17.27. **-γενέτης,** *ου*, *father of all*, Ζεύς Orph.*H.*20.5 :—fem. **-γενέτειρα,** *mother of all*, *φύσις AP*12.97 (Antip.). **-γενέτωρ,** *ορος, ὁ,* = *παγγενέτης*, "Ηλιος Orph.*Fr.*236. **-γεος,** *ον*, *holding the whole earth*, *ἅρμα* Id.*H.*59.8 ; *δῆμος*, of the Roman people, *Epigr.Gr.*344.10 (ii A. D.). **-γέωργος,** *ον*, *master-gardener*, metaph., *ὁ π. λογισμός* Lxx 4*Ma.*1.29. **-γήρως,** *ων*, *very old*, Tz. ad Lyc.826. **-γλῠκερός,** *ά, όν*, *sweetest of all*, Ar. *Lys.*970 (anap.). **-γλωσσία,** *ἡ*, *wordiness*, *garrulity*, Pi.*O.*2. 87. **-γόνατον,** *τό,* = *βήχιον* I, Ps.-Dsc.3.112. **-γυμνος,** *ον*, *quite naked*, Eust.1398.59. **-γῠναικί,** Adv. *with all their women*, *παμπαιδὶ καὶ π.* D.C.41.9.

παγελός, = *ἀστράγαλος*, Hsch. **πάγεν,** v. *πήγνυμι*.

πᾰγερός, *ά, όν*, *frosty*, *cold*, D.Chr.30.11. II. *τὸ π. power of coagulation*, Aret.*CA*2.2 : Comp. *-ώτερος more coagulated*, Id.*SA*2.2 (*παγετ-* codd.).

πᾰγετ-ός or **πάγετος** (Hdn.Gr.1.219), *ὁ,* = *πάγος* II, *frost*, Pi.*Pae.* 9.17, Hp.*Aër.*7 (pl.), etc.; *ὅταν πάχνη ᾖ ἢ παγετός* X.*Cyn.*5.1. **-ώδης,** *ες*, *frosty*, *ice-cold*, S.*Ph.*1082 (lyr.); of water, Hp.*Aër.*7 ; of air, Arist.*Mu.*392^{b}6 ; *λουτρά* Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.22.

πᾰγεύς, *έως, ὁ*, *pedestal*, Hero *Dioptr.*3.

πάγη [*ᾰ*], *ἡ*, (*πήγνυμι*) *anything that fixes* or *fastens*, *snare*, *noose*, *ὑπὸ πάγης ἁλόντος* Hdt.2.121.*ε'* ; *ἐν τῇ π. ἐνέχεσθαι* ib.*β'*, cf. Pl.*Lg.* 824a ; *fowling-net*, X.*Cyr.*1.6.39. 2. metaph., *trap*, *snare*, *πάγας ἐπραξάμεσθα* (leg. *ἐφραξάμεσθα*) A.*Ag.*822 ; *π. ὑπόπυροι*, of the beacons of Nauplius, S.*Fr.*435.

παγηνός· *ὁ ἐξ ὁδοιπορίας καὶ διωγμοῦ κονιορτός*, Hsch.

πᾰγῐδάμεια [*δᾰ*], *ἡ*, fem. *burster of toils*, perh. to be read in *PMag. Lond.*121.694 (*πακ-* Pap.).

πᾰγίδ-ευμα, *ατος, τό*, *snare*, *enticement*, Aq.*Ec.*7.27(26). **-εύω,** (*παγίς*) *lay a snare for*, *entrap*, Lxx 1*Ki.*28.9, *Ev.Matt.*22.15. **-ιον,** *τό*, Dim. of *παγίς*, *snare*, *gin*, prob. in Vett.Val.284.26 (*παγνίῳ* codd.).

πάγῐ-ος [*ᾰ*], *α, ον*, also *os, ον* Plot.2.1.4 : (*πήγνυμι*) :—*solid*, *κηρὸς .. σιδήρου παγιώτερος* Luc.*Alex.*21. Adv., *εἶναι -ίως* to be *solid*, opp. *ῥεῖν*, Arist.*Cael.*298^{b}30. II. *firm*, *steadfast*, *οὐδὲν π. ἐστι τῶν ἀνθρωπίνων* D.C.65.1 ; *π. ἔχειν τὸν λόγον* hold it *fast*, Pl.*Epin.*984d, cf. Plot. l.c. ; *πάγιον ἕστηκε* Lib.*Or.*64.47 ; of persons, *συστῆναι παγιώτατοι steady* in the ranks, D.C.76.12. Adv. *-ίως*, *λέγειν* to say *positively*, *without reservations*, Pl.*R.*434d ; *π. νοῆσαι* ib.479c, *Tht.* 157a ; *π. διισχυρίζεσθαι* Id.*Ti.*49d, cf. Arist.*Rh.*1389^{b}19 ; *firmly*, *immovably*, *ἑστάναι* Dam.*Pr.*266. **-ότης,** *ητος, ἡ*, *certainty*, Hsch. s. v. *εὐστάθεια*. **-όω,** *make firm* or *fast*, Elias *in Porph.*118.31 :—Pass., *EM*646.45 ; *ἐπαγιώθη it was resolved*, Men.Prot.p.23 D.

πᾰγίς, *ίδος, ἡ*, (*πήγνυμι*) = *πάγη*, *trap*, Batr.117, Call.*Fr.*458, *AP* 6.109 (Antip.) ; *παγίδας ἱστάναι* Ar.*Av.*527 (anap.), cf. 194. 2. metaph., *trap*, *snare*, of women, Amphis 23, Men.689 ; *δουρατέα π.*, of the Trojan horse, *AP*9.152 (Agath.) ; *τοῖς ἄρτοις .. ἱστᾶσι παγίδας* they try to 'raise the wind', Alex.66 ; of women's ornaments, Ar. *Fr.*666. II. *ἄγκυρα νεῶν π.* the anchor *which holds* ships *fast*, *AP* 6.5 (Phil.).

παγίωσις, *εως, ἡ*, *making fast*, *π. τοῦ ὄντος τὸ ἀεί* Olymp.*in Phd.* p.66 N.

παγ-καίνιστος, *ον*, *ever renewed*, *ever fresh*, *κηκίς* A.*Ag.*960. **-κᾰκος,** *ον*, *utterly bad*, *π. ἦμαρ most unlucky* day, Hes.*Op.*813 ; *very noxious*, *τὸ ἔλαιον τοῖς φυτοῖς π.* Pl.*Prt.*334b. Adv. *-κως*, *ὀλέσθαι* A. *Th.*552 ; *δόμοις π. ἔχειν* Id.*Ch.*740 ; *π. ἔθεσαν* Id.*Pers.*282 codd. ; *τεθνάναι* E.*Med.*1135 ; *π. διακείμενος* Python 1.6. 2. of persons, *utterly evil*, Thgn.149, Pl.*Lg.*928e, Arist.*EN*1099^{b}5 : Sup., *ὦ παγκάκιστε* S.*Ant.*742, E.*Med.*465, etc. **-κάκουργος** [*ᾰ*], *ον*, *utterly wicked*, Hsch. s. v. *παναίγυλος*. **-κάλλιστος,** *ον*, *most beautiful*, *π. στέφανος τοῦ ἰδίου γένους IG*12(7).53.15 (Amorgos). **-κᾰλος,** *η, ον*, *all* or *very beautiful*, *good*, or *right*, Ar.*Pl.*1018, Pl.*Smp.*204c, *Phdr.*276e, *Lg.*722c, *Min.*319c ; *π. ᾠά* Theopomp.Com.9, etc. Adv. *-λως* Hp.*Art.*70, E.*Fr.*285.7 ; *π. ἔχειν* Pl.*Phdr.*230c ; *π. ἐναντιοῦσθαι, θορυβεῖν*, Id.*Ap.*31d, *Euthd.*303b, cf. *Cra.*396a, *Euthphr.*7a. **-κάρπεια,** *ἡ*, *offering of all kinds of fruits*, *π. συμμιγής* S.*Fr.*398, cf. E.*Fr.* 912.4 (anap.). **-καρπία,** *ἡ*, = foreg., Anticl.13, Thphr.*HP*9.8.7 ; *π. νηφάλιος IG*2^{2}.1367. II. at Alexandria, a kind of *sweet cake*, Harp.Mend.ap.Ath.14.648b. **-καρπος,** *ον*, *of all kinds of fruit*, *θύματα* S.*El.*635 ; *rich in every fruit*, *φυτά*, *χθών*, Pi.*P.*9.58, *I.*4(3).41 ; *γονὴ π.* produce *of all kinds*, Pl.*Ax.*371c : metaph., *π. ἀοιδά AP*4.1.1 (Mel.) ; *πάγκαρπον, τό*, as title of a book, Gell.*Praef.*8. 2. *covered with fruit*, *berried*, *δάφνη* S.*OT*83. II. as Subst., = *χαμαιλέων μέλας*, Ps.-Dsc.3.9. **-κατάμικτος,** *ον*, *mixed of all sorts*, *hashed up together*, prob. l. in Philox.3.13. **-καταπύγων** [*ῡ*], *ονος, ὁ, ἡ*, *utterly lewd*, Ar.*Lys.*137. **-κατάρᾱτος** [*ᾰρ*], *ον*, *all-accursed*, ib. 588. **-κευθής,** *ές*, *all-concealing*, *νεκρῶν πλάξ* S.*OC*1563 (lyr.). **-κ(λ)άδια** [*ᾰδ*], *τά*, (*κλάδος*) festival at Rhodes at the pruning of vines, Hsch. **-κλαυστος** or **-κλαυτος,** *ον*, *most lamentable*, *ἄλγη, θέρος*, A.*Th.*368 (lyr.), *Pers.*822 ; *π. αἰῶνα κοινόν*, i.e. death, S.*El.*1085 (lyr.). II. Act., *all-tearful*, Id.*Tr.*652, *Ant.* 831 (both lyr.). **-κλειτος,** *ον*, *all-renowned*, Castorio 2. **-κλέπτης,** *ου, ὁ*, *thieve-all*, irreg. voc. *πάγκλεπτε* Tz.*H.*13.371. **-κληρία,** *ἡ*, *entire possession*, *property*, *estate*, *inheritance*, A.*Ch.*486, S.*Fr.*915, E. *Ion*814, *Supp.*14. **-κληρος,** *ον*, *inherited*, *δόμοι* Id.*Ion*1542. **-κοινος,** *ον*, *common to all*, *νοσήματα* Hp.*Aër.*2, Gal.17(1).2 ; *π. σοφισταί* Poll.4.43 : mostly poet., *π. χώρα*, of Olympia, Pi.*O.*6.63 ; *παγκοίνοις .. Δηοῦς ἐν κόλποις*, of Eleusis, S.*Ant.*1120 (lyr.) ; *πληγεὶς θεοῦ μάστιγι παγκοίνῳ*, i.e. by death, A.*Th.*608 ; *ἐξ "Αιδου παγκοίνου λίμνας* S.*El.* 138 (lyr.) ; *ἓν ἀπέχθημα π. βροτοῖς* one object of hate *common to all* mankind, E.*Tr.*425 ; *π. τέρας* Pi.*Pae.*9.10 ; *στάσις π. all* the band *together*, A.*Ch.*458 (lyr.). Adv. *-νως* Man.4.506. **-κοίρᾰνος,** *ον*, *supreme ruler*, *θεὰ παγκοίρανε θήρης* Opp.*C.*4.21. **-κοίτης,** *ου, ὁ*, *where all must sleep*, *π. θάλαμος*, i.e. the grave, S.*Ant.*804 (anap.) ; *π. "Αιδας* ib.811 (lyr.). **-κόνῑτος,** *ον*, *covered with dust*, *ἄεθλα* conflict *full of toil and dust*, Id.*Tr.*505 (lyr.). **-κόσμιος,** *ον*, *common to all the world*, *μοῖρα* Orph.*H.*34.20. **-κοσμος,** *ὁ*, *an entire world*, *βουληθεὶς ὁ νοῦς ἕκαστος π. εἶναι* Dam.*Pr.*279. **-κράδη·** *ἀπὸ τῆς κράδης τῶν σύκων*, Hsch. **-κρᾱνον,** *τό*, = *θαψία*, Ps.-Dsc.4.153 (*παγκράτιον* Wellmann).

παγκρᾰτ-ευτής, *οῦ, ὁ*, = *παγκρατιαστής*, Ps.-Callisth.1.18. **-ής,** *ές*, (*κράτος*) *all-powerful*, epith. of Zeus, A.*Th.*255, *Eu.*918 (lyr.), E. *Fr.*431.4 ; *π. ἕδραι* his *imperial* throne, A.*Pr.*391 ; also of *Μοῖρα*, B.16. 24 ; of Hera, Id.10.44 ; of Apollo, E.*Rh.*231 (lyr.) ; of Athena, Ar.*Th.* 317 (lyr.) ; *ὁ π. Κύριος* Lxx 2*Ma.*3.22 ; *τοῖνδε π. φονεύς* their *victorious* slayer, A.*Ag.*1648. 2. of things, *π. πῦρ* Pi.*N.*4.62 ; *κεραυνός* Id. *Dith.*2.15 ; *σέλας* S.*Ph.*986 ; *ὕπνος, χρόνος*, Id.*Aj.*675, *OC*609 ; *ἀλάθεια* B.*Fr.*10. **-ησία,** *ἡ*, *full power* or *possession*, Ph.2.129. **-ιάζω,** *perform the exercises of the παγκράτιον*, Isoc.15.252, Pl.*Grg.*456d, *Chrm.*159c, etc. : c. acc. cogn., *πάντας ἐπαγκρατίασε τοὺς κλήρους SIG*1073.28 (Olympia, ii A. D.) : metaph., of gesticulation, *sway one's arms about like a gymnast*, *ἐν τῇ ἐκκλησίᾳ* Aeschin.1.26, cf. 33. **-ιαστής,** *οῦ, ὁ*, *one who practises the παγκράτιον*, Pl.*R.*338c, *Euthd.*271c, *IG*5(1).669 (Sparta), etc. ; *ἀνὴρ π. SIG*1073.14 (Olympia, ii A. D.) ; *παῖς π. IG*1^{2}.846.13 ; title of plays by Alexis, Philemon, etc. **-ιαστικός,** *ἡ, όν*, *of* or *for the παγκράτιον*, *ἡ π. τέχνη* Pl.*Euthd.* 272a. Adv. *-κῶς* Poll.3.150, Sch.Pi.*N.*3.27. II. *skilled in the παγκράτιον*, *ὁ θλίβειν καὶ κατέχειν δυνάμενος, παλαιστικός· ὁ δ' ὢσαι τῇ πληγῇ, πυκτικός· ὁ δ' ἀμφοτέροις τούτοις, π.* Arist.*Rh.*1361^{b}26, cf. Gal. 6.158. **-ιον,** *τό*, (*παγκρατής*) *'all-in' contest in boxing and wrestling*, Xenoph.2.5, Pi.*N.*5.52, al., Hdt.9.105, *IG*5(1).658.14 (Sparta), 7.1765 (Thespiae), etc. ; *π. νικᾶν* Th.5.49 ; *π. μάχεσθαι* Ar.*V.*1191 ; *ὁ π. ἠσκηκώς* Pl.*Lg.*795b. II. *sea daffodil*, *Pancratium maritimum*, Dsc.2.172, Plin.*HN*27.92. 2. = *στοιχάς*, Ps.-Dsc.3.26. 3. v. *πάγκρανον*. **-ωρ,** *ορος, ὁ*, *all-powerful*, *CR Acad.Inscr.*1931.241 (Susa, i A. D.).

πάγκρεας, *ατος, τό*, *sweetbread*, *pancreas*, Arist.*HA*514^{b}11, Ruf. *Onom.*175, Gal.*UP*5.2. II. nickname given by Timo to the sceptic Pyrrho, Timo 31 (nisi leg. *τὸ πᾶν κρέας*).

παγκρότως *ἐρέσσειν*, to row *all in time* or *with a great noise*, A.*Supp.* 723.

παγ-κτησία, *ἡ*, *full ownership*, *SIG*364.78 (Ephes., iii B. C.), Ph.2. 392, Aq.*Le.*25.23, Poll.10.12. **-κτητικός,** *ἡ, όν*, *of full ownership*, *κυρεία Inscr.Perg.*245 *C*46. **-κύνιον,** *τό*, a poisonous seaweed, Ael.*NA*14.24. **-κῦφος,** *ον*, *quite crooked*, *π. ἐλαία* the sacred olive-tree in the citadel at Athens, because of its *dwarfed and twisted* shape, Ar.*Fr.*727.

πάγνιον, v. *παγίδιον*.

πάγξενος, *ον*, *all-hospitable*, *common to all*, S.*Fr.*378.1.

πᾰγό-λῠτον *ὕδωρ*, water *from thawed ice*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib. 5.30.18, prob. in Damocr.ap.Gal.14.131. **-πληξία,** *ἡ*, *frostbite*, *Hippiatr.*125.

πάγος [*ᾰ*], *ὁ*, (*πήγνυμι*) prop., *that which is fixed* or *firmly set* : I. *crag*, *rock*, *σπιλάδες τε πάγοι τε* Od.5.405 ; *π. ὀξέες* ib.411 : generally, *rocky hill*, Hes.*Sc.*439, Pi.*O.*10(11).49, *I.*2.33 ; *χλοερὸς ὑλώδης π.* S.*Ichn.*215 ; *ὁ "Αρειος* (Ion. *Ἀρήϊος*) *π. the Areopagus* at Athens, Hdt. 8.52, cf. A.*Eu.*685 sq. ; *"Αρεος εὔβουλος π.* S.*OC*947 ; *Ἀρείοις ἐν π.* E. *IT*1470, cf. 961 ; *ἐν κλεινοῖς Ἀθηναίων π.* S.*Fr.*323 ; *μαντεῖος, ἀκρονιφὴς π.*, of Delphi, *Pae.Delph.*7, 16. II. after Hom., = *παγετός*, *frost*, *πάγου χυθέντος* S.*Ph.*293 ; *π. φανέντος αἰθρίου* Id.*Fr.*149.3 ; *ὄντος π. οἵου δεινοτάτου* Pl.*Smp.*220b, etc. : pl., *τῶν ὑπαιθρίων π.* A.*Ag.*335, cf. S.*Ant.*357 (lyr.), Arist.*HA*523^{a}20, *GA*735^{a}35, etc. : heterocl. dat. pl. *πάγεσι* Id.*Pr.*907^{a}9 : dat. sg. *πάγει* (v. l. *πάγοις*) D.S.3.34. 2. *scum on the surface of milk*, Sch.Nic.*Al.*91. 3. *salt*, as formed by the evaporation of sea-water, Lyc.135. 4. *coagulation*, *π. αἵματος*

Aret.*CA*2.2, cf. *SA*2.7. 5. *ἄκριτον πάγος* of the confused *mass* outside the universe, Hp.*Hebd.*6; *τὸν περιέχοντα πάγον* Id.*Vict.*1.10, cf. Paul.Al.*I.*4.

πᾶγος, *ὁ*, = Lat. *pagus, district*, Plu.*Num.*16, *PGen.*54.33 (iv A. D.), etc. **πᾰγός,** v. *πηγός*. **παγούαιρ·** *μάρμαρος ἢ μικακύς*, Hsch.

πάγουρος [ᾰ], *ὁ, crab*, Ar.*Eq.*606, Xenarch.8.2, Speus.ap.Ath.3.105b, Arist.*HA*525[b]5, *Gp.*2.18.3, *MAMA*3.672 (Corycus):—applied to Phoenix by Lyc.419.

πάγρος, *ὁ*, perh. = *φάγρος*, Hdn.Gr.1.203.

παγ-χάλεπος [ᾰ], *ον, very difficult, impracticable*, of persons and things, Antipho 2.2.3, Pl.*Phd.*85c, *Cra.*409d, *Lg.*708d, v.l. in X.*An.*5.2.20: c. inf., Pl.*Sph.*236d, *Plt.*291c, *Phlb.*16c. Adv. *-πως, ἔχειν πρός τινα* X.*An.*7.5.16. **-χάλκεος,** *ον, all-brazen*, *ἄορ, ῥόπαλον*, Od.8.403, 11.575; of a man, *οὐδ' εἰ π. εὔχεται εἶναι* Il.20.102. **-χαλκεύς** (πασχ- cod.)· *πολύτεχνος*, Hsch. **-χαλκος,** *ον*, = *παγχάλκεος, κυνέη* Od.18.378; *ἀσπίς* A.*Th.*591; *γέννες* S.*El.*195 (lyr.); *π. τέλη*, of arms to be dedicated to Zeus, Id.*Ant.*143 (anap.); *αἰχμή, ὅπλα*, E.*Heracl.*276, *Or.*444. **-χᾰρής,** *ές, gladdening all*, Hermapio ap.Amm.Marc.17.4.22. II. Pass., *much rejoiced*, Astramps.*Onir.*p.5 R. **-χορτος,** *ον, all-satiating, σῖτα* S.*Fr.*666. **-χρηστος,** *ον, good for all work*, *ἄγγος* Ar.*Ach.*936; *κτῆμα* X.*Mem.*2.4.5: **-χρηστον,** *τό*, name of various remedies, Gal.12.756, 13.101, Orib.*Fr.*97. **-χριστος,** *ον*, (*χρίω*) *thoroughly anointed*: *τᾶς πειθοῦς παγχρίστῳ συγκραθείς* without a Subst. in a corrupt passage, S.*Tr.*661 (lyr.; Sch. supplies *πέπλῳ*). **-χρόνιος,** *ον, persisting throughout all time*, Dam.ap.Simp.*in Ph.*776.23. **-χροος,** *ον*, contr. **-χρους,** *ουν, of all colours*, name of a gem, Plin.*HN*37.178; of the stone *ταΐτης*, Cyran.38. **-χρύσεος** [ῡ], *ον, all-golden, of pure gold*, *θύσανοι* Il.2.448; *τόξα h.Hom.*27.5; *μῆλα* Hes.*Th.*335:—also **-χρύσιος,** *ον*, Alcm.23.67; **-χρῦσος,** *ον*, Pi.*O.*7.4; *νάκος* Id.*P.*4.68; *δίφροι* S.*El.*510 (lyr.); *δέρας* E.*Med.*5, etc. **-χρωμα,** *verbena*, and **-χρώματον,** *dracontea, Gloss.*

πάγχῠ, Adv., (*πᾶς, πᾶν*) Ep., Ion., and Aeol. for *πάνυ, wholly, entirely, μάλα π.* Il.14.143; *π. μάλα* 12.165; *π. λίην* Od.4.825; *ἐπὶ π. λάθωνται, λαθέσθαι* (where *ἐπί* belongs to the Verb), Il.10.99, Hes.*Op.*264; *π. δ' εὔμαρες σύνετον πόησαι πάντι τοῦτ'* Sapph.*Supp.*5.5; *π. δοκέειν* or *ἐλπίζειν* think or hope *fully* that.., Hdt.1.31, 4.135, cf. Pi.*P.*2.82, Epich.99.3, *Epic.Alex.Adesp.*8.3, Eus.Mynd.*Fr.*63.—Rare in Trag., once in A., *Th.*641 (trim.); also once in Ar., *Ra.*1531 (hexam.): in late Prose, App.*BC*2.2, *Syr.*24.

παγχυρισμός· *πολυσύγκριτος*, Hsch.

πᾰγώδης, *ες*, (*πάγος*) = *παγετώδης*, Thphr.*CP*2.4.12.

πᾱδάω, Dor. for *πηδάω*, 3 sg. *παδῇ* Sophr.20; imper. *πάδη* = *πήδα*, Ar.*Lys.*1317.

παδησχέαι· *σχίζαι*, Hsch.

παδόεις, *εσσα, εν*, in fem. **Παδόεσσα,** as place-name, *πάδος-garden* or *grove, Schwyzer*664.18 (Orchom. Arc., iv B. C.).

πάδος, *ἡ*, prob. = *πῆδος* II, *Prunus Mahaleb*, Thphr.*HP*4.1.3.

πάζιον, *τό*, a gem, Hsch., Cyr.

πᾰθ-αίνω, (*πάθος*) *make pathetic, τὰ μὴ ἔχοντα πάθος* Corn.*Rh.*p.388 H.; *fill with emotion, τοὺς ἀκροωμένους* D.H.*Dem.*18, cf. 20, *Th.*23:—Med., aor. *ἐπαθηνάμην* Luc.*Am.*29; *speak with passionate gestures, σύ μοι χολὴν κινεῖς παθαινομένη* Men.*Epit.*587, cf. D.H.3.73, D.C.51.12; of an orator, D.H.*Lys.*9, Plu.2.447f, Luc. l. c.; of a dancer, *AP*5.128 (Autom.); of a musician, Plu.2.713a:—Pass., *to be subject to passion* or *emotionally affected, π. κατὰ τὴν αἴσθησιν* Porph.*Abst.*1.42, cf. *Sent.*29, Procl.*Inst.*209. II. in Pass., *to be subject to external influences*, Olymp. *in Mete.*9.28, Simp.*in Cat.*316.12. **-εινός,** *ή, όν, suffering, mournful*, Lxx *Jb.*29.25; *sick, Ostr.Bodl.*i 354 (ii/i B. C.):—written **παθινός,** *PTeb.*234 (ii B. C.). **-η,** *ἡ, passive state*, Pl.*Ti.*80b; *what is done* or *happens* to a person or thing, opp. *πρᾶξις*, Id.*Lg.*903b, cf. *Epin.*983d; *τὰς ἐκεῖ.. π. what happened* there, S.*Aj.*295; *πᾶσαν τὴν ἑωυτοῦ π.* all *that had happened* to him, Hdt.1.122. 2. *suffering, misfortune*, Pi.*P.*3.42,97 (pl.), S.*OC*7, etc.; *πάθαι*, opp. *εὐτυχίαι*, Hdt.3.40; *ἡ π. τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν* blindness, Id.2.111; of *morbid affections, τὰς π. τὰς ἐν τῷ ὀστέῳ γινομένας* Hp.*VC*13; *ἡ τοῦ πνίγους π.* suffocation, Pl.*Phlb.*32a, cf. *Lg.*728c, 865e, 866b. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό*, dat. pl. *παθημάτοις Com.Adesp.*283 (Aetol. acc. to Eust.279.42, 1761.36):—*that which befalls one, suffering, misfortune*, S.*Tr.*142, Th.4.48, etc.; *τὸ π. τοῦ Χριστοῦ* the *passion* of Christ, 2*Ep.Cor.*1.5; of good fortune, *χαῖρε παθὼν τὸ π.* (deification) Orph.*Fr.*32f: mostly in pl., Hdt.8.136, etc.; *παθήμαθ' ἅπαθον* S.*OC*361; *ἀκούσια π.*, opp. *ἑκούσια καὶ ἐκ προνοίας ἀδικήματα*, Antipho 1.27; *τὰ δέ μοι π. μαθήματα γέγονε* my *sufferings* have been my lessons (cf. *πάθος* I. 2), Hdt.1.207, cf. Ar.*Th.*199, Pl.*Smp.*222b. II. *emotion* or *condition, affection, π. τῆς ψυχῆς εἶναι τὴν σωφροσύνην, οὐ μάθημα* X.*Cyr.*3.1.17, cf. Pl.*Phd.*79d; opp. *πόημα*, Id.*Sph.*248b; *τὸ τῆς ἑτέρας χειρὸς π.* Plot.4.9.2; but in early writers mostly in pl., *affections, feelings*, opp. *ποιήματα*, Pl.*R.*437b; *τὰ περὶ τὸ σῶμα π.* Id.*Phlb.*33d; *ὅσα διὰ τοῦ σώματος π. ἐπὶ τὴν ψυχὴν τείνει* Id.*Tht.*186c; *π. ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ γιγνόμενα* Id.*R.*511d; *παθήμασιν ὑπηρετεῖν* obey *the feelings*, Arist.*Pol.*1254[b]24; opp. *ἤθη, ἕξεις*, Id.*Rh.*1396[b]33, cf. *Po.*1449[b]28. 2. Medic., pl., *troubles, symptoms*, Hp. *VM*2, *Epid.*2.2.24; *π. καὶ νοσήματα* Pl.*R.*439d, cf. 389c. III. in pl., *incidents, happenings, τὰ ἐν..Ὀδυσσείᾳ π.* ib.393b; *πάντα εἴδη καὶ π. πολιτειῶν* Id.*Lg.*681d. 2. *incidents* or *changes* of material bodies, *τὰ οὐράνια π.* Id.*Ion*531c, cf. *Phd.*98a; *τὰ τῆς σελήνης π.* Arist. *Metaph.*982[b]16, cf. *Mete.*363[a]24, 365[a]12. 3. in Logic, *incidents, properties*, or *accidents*, Pl.*Phdr.*271b, *Prm.*141d, 157b, Arist.*APo.*76[b]13, *Cael.*310[a]20; *τὰ π. τὰ αἰσθητά*, of colour, etc., Id.*Sens.*445[b]4. **-ημᾰτικός,** *ή, όν, liable to παθήματα, impressionable, τὸ π. τῆς ψυχῆς μόριον* Jul.*Or.*6.199c. Adv. *-κῶς* f.l. in S.E.*P.*2.10. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, passivity*, opp. *ποίησις*, Arist.*Ph.*202[a]23, *de An.*426[a]9, Plot. 6.1.20. II. *morbid affection, disease, ὄψεων παθήσεις* Antig.*Mir.*171. **-ητικός,** *ή, όν, capable of emotion, δύναμις* Ti.Locr.102e, cf. Porph.*Abst.*2.39, Jul.*Or.*6.183d: c. gen. rei, *capable of feeling*, Arist. *EN*1105[b]24. 2. *sensuous, impassioned, pathetic, ἐποποιία* Id.*Po.* 1459[b]9; *λέξις* Id.*Rh.*1408[a]10; *ἐκ τῶν π. λέγειν* describe the *symptoms of emotion*, ib.1417[a]36; *τὸ π. emotional style*, Cic.*Orat.*37. Adv. *-κῶς, λέγειν* Arist.*Rh.*1408[a]24; *π. εἰρῆσθαι* ib.1395[a]21. II. *receptive*, *passive*, opp. *ποιητικός*, Id.*GC*324[a]7, *Metaph.*1021[a]15, *Ph.*255[a]35, al.; *π. ποιότητες affective*, Id.*Cat.*9[a]28; *τὸ π. μόριον* (sc. *τῆς ψυχῆς*) *emotional*, Id.*Pol.*1254[b]8, cf. *Ph.*202[a]23, al.; *liable to πάθη*, [*ζῷα*] Thphr. *CP*1.22.3; *τῆς ψυχῆς τὸ φανταστικὸν καὶ π.* Zeno *Stoic.*1.56. Adv. *-κῶς, σώματα π. κινούμενα passively, without resistance* or *effort*, Plu.2.1111e; *χωρεῖν* Iamb.*Myst.*1.18. 2. Gramm., *passive, ῥήματα* D.H.*Amm.* 2.2, cf. 7, A.D.*Synt.*150.19, al. Adv. *-κῶς in the passive*, ib.276. 20. 3. Astrol., *π. ζῴδιον*, = *παθικόν*, Vett.Val.113.24. Adv. *-κῶς* Ptol.*Tetr.*172. 4. *π. στέγνωσις morbid* constriction of the pores, Sor.1.29. **-ητός,** *ή, όν, one who has suffered*, Men.*Mon.*457. II. *subject to suffering*, *Act.Ap.*26.23; *τὸ θνητὸν καὶ π.* Plu.*Pel.*16, cf. *Num.*8. 2. *liable to external influence* or *change*, opp. *ἀπαθής*, Arist. *Mu.*392[a]33; *π. καὶ μεριστόν* Plot.6.4.8; *passive*, opp. *δραστήριος*, Ph. 1.2; *νοῦς ἐστι π. καὶ μεριστός* Olymp. *in Phd.*p.101 N.; but *ὁ νοῦς ἀπαθής, ἡ δὲ γένεσις π.* Dam.*Pr.*414, cf. Ph.1.176. 3. Medic., *diseased, affected, στεφάνη PMed.Strassb.*p.8.

πᾰθῐκ-εύομαι, *to be sexually passive*, *AP*11.73 (Nicarch.). **-ός,** *ή, όν, remaining passive*: hence Lat. *pathicus*, i. e. *qui muliebria patitur*, Juv.2.99, etc.

παθιώταρ· *συγγενοῦς, τελευταίου*, Hsch.

πάθνη, *ἡ*, vulgar form of *φάτνη*, *Gp.*15.4.1, cf. Moer.p.391 P.: misspelt *παθμή*, Lxx *Jb.*6.5.

πᾰθο-γνωμονικός, *ή, όν, indicating a particular disease, συμπτώματα* Gal.17(2).390; *συνδρομαί* Id.8.14; *τηρήσεις* Id.18(2).663. **-κράτεια** [*κρᾰ*], with v.l. **-κρᾰτορία,** *ἡ, government of the passions, self-restraint*, Lxx4*Ma.*13.5. **-κρᾰτέομαι,** Pass., *to be governed by passion*, ib. 7.20. **-λογέω,** *treat of* or *analyse the passions*, Phld.*Ir.*p.18 W., M.Ant.8.13. 2. *treat of pathology*, Gal.14.691; *περί τινος* Anon. Lond.20.17. **-λογία,** *ἡ, study of the passions, Gloss.* **-λογικός,** *ή, όν, treating of feeling* or *sensation, τρόπος*, opp. *αἰτιολογικός*, Epicur. *Nat.*143 G.; *treating of the passions, τόπος* Stob.2.7.2; *τὸ π. μέρος the branch of science which treats of disease, pathology*, Gal.14. 689. **-ποιία,** *ἡ, excitement of the passions*, Rufin.*Fig.*36. **-ποιός,** *όν, causing bodily disease*, Gal.12.251. 2. = *παθητικός* II. 3, *ζῴδια Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.147.

πάθος [ᾰ], *εος, τό*, (*πάσχω*) *that which happens* to a person or thing, *τὰ ἐν τοῖς κατόπτροις τῆς ὄψεως π.* Pl.*Tht.*193c; *τὰ ἐν τῷ ἀνθρωπίνῳ βίῳ* [*τῆς ψυχῆς*] *π.* Id.*R.*612a; *incident, accident, τὰ ἀνθρωπήϊα π.* Hdt.5.4; *τὸ συντυχὸν π.* S.*Aj.*313; *οὗ τόδ' ἦν π.* where this *incident* took place, Id.*OT*732; *ἔξωθεν π.* Pl.*R.*381a; *unfortunate accident*, Antipho 3.4. 10. 2. *what one has experienced*, good or bad, *experience, τὸν πάθει μάθος θέντα κυρίως ἔχειν* A.*Ag.*177 (lyr.); *τά γ' ἐμὰ π.* my *experiences*, Pl.*Phd.*96a; *τὸ δρᾶμα τοῦ πάθους πλέον* A.*Ag.*533; opp. *ἔργα*, Pl. *Phdr.*245c, Arist.*Cael.*298[a]28; opp. *πρᾶξις*, Pl.*Lg.*876d; *ἤθη καὶ π. καὶ πράξεις* Arist.*Po.*1447[a]28. b. in bad sense, *misfortune, calamity*, A.*Pr.*703, Hdt.1.91, Lys.32.10, etc.; *οὐλίῳ σὺν πάθει* S.*Aj.*932 (lyr.); *τὰ τῆς Νιόβης π.* Pl.*R.*380a, etc.; *ἀνήκεστον π. ἔρδειν* to do *an act which is* an irreparable *mischief* to one, Hdt.1.137; *μετὰ τῆς θυγατρὸς τὸ π.*, i.e. her *death*, Id.2.133; *π. μέγα πεπονθέναι*, of a great *defeat*, Id.3.147, cf. 5.87, al. c. = *πάθημα* II. 2, Arist.*GA*738[a]16, 750[a]30, Gal.10.91. II. of the soul, *emotion, passion* (*λέγω δὲ πάθη .. ὅλως οἷς ἕπεται ἡδονὴ ἢ λύπη* Arist.*EN*1105[b]21), *σοφίη ψυχὴν παθῶν ἀφαιρεῖται* Democr.31; *διὰ πάθους* Th.3.84; *ἐρωτικὸν π.* Pl.*Phdr.*265b; *π. ποιεῖν* to excite *passion*, Arist.*Rh.*1418[a]12; *ἐν π. εἶναι* Id.*Pol.*1287[b]3; *ἐκτὸς τοῦ π. εἶναι* to be exempt from *passion*, Teles p.56 H.; *ἔξω τῶν π. γίγνεσθαι* D.C.60.3; *περὶ παθῶν*, title of work by Zeno the Stoic, D.L.7.4; in Epicur., *sensation* (including pleasure and pain), *ἀκουστικὸν π. Ep.*1 p.13 U., cf. p.19 U. (pl.); *ὡς κανόνι τῷ π. πᾶν ἀγαθὸν κρίνοντες* ib.3 p.63 U. III. *state, condition, τὸ τῆς παντοδαπῆς ἀγνοίας π.* Pl.*Sph.*228e, cf. 243c, *Plt.*277d, *Ap.*22c; opp. *ἐνέργεια*, A.D.*Synt.*12.17; opp. *πόημα*, Pl.*Sph.*248d. 2. *incidents* of things, *changes* or *happenings* occurring in them, *τὰ οὐράνια π.* Pl.*Hp.Ma.* 285c; *τὰ περὶ τὸν οὐρανὸν π.* Id.*Phd.*96c; *τὰ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ π. καὶ μέρη* Arist.*Metaph.*986[a]5; *π. τοῦτο, ὃ καλεῖν εἰώθαμεν σεισμόν* Id.*Mu.*395[b] 36. 3. *properties, qualities* of things, opp. *οὐσία*, Pl.*Euthphr.*11a; *π. λέγεται .. ποιότης καθ' ἣν ἀλλοιοῦσθαι ἐνδέχεται, οἷον τὸ λευκὸν καὶ τὸ μέλαν, καὶ γλυκὺ καὶ πικρόν, καὶ βαρύτης καὶ κουφότης, κτλ.* Arist. *Metaph.*1022[b]15; *τῶν ἀριθμῶν π.* ib.985[b]29; *ἀριθμοῖς καὶ γραμμαῖς καὶ τοῖς τούτων π.* Iamb.*Comm.Math.*23; *γεωμετρία περὶ τὰ συμβεβηκότα πάθη τοῖς μεγέθεσι* Arist.*Rh.*1355[b]31, cf. *APo.*75[b]1; *τῶν φυτῶν τὰ μέρη καὶ τὰ π.* Thphr.*HP*1.1.1; *αἱ δυνάμεις καὶ τὰ π.* ib.8.4.2. IV. Gramm., *modification in form* of words (esp. dialectal), *πάθη τῆς λέξεως* Arist.*Rh.*1460[b]12, cf. A.D.*Pron.*38.24, al. 2. in Syntax, *modified construction*, of omission or redundancy, Id.*Synt.*6.15, 267. 8. b. *passivity*, D.T.637.30, A.D.*Synt.*12.17, al. c. in writing, signs other than accents and breathings (*ἀπόστροφος, ὑφέν, ὑποδιαστολή*), D.T.*Supp.*1 p.107 U. V. Rhet., *emotional style* or *treatment, τὸ σφοδρὸν καὶ ἐνθουσιαστικὸν π.* Longin.8.1; *πάθος ποιεῖν* Arist.

*Rh.*1418ª12; *πράγματα π. ἔχοντα* Plu.2.711e, etc.: pl., *πάθη διεστῶτα ὕψους* Longin.8.2.

παι (accent unknown), a demonstr. Particle in Cypr., *Inscr.Cypr.* 135.4 H., al.

Παιάν, *ᾶνος, ὁ,* Ep. **Παιήων,** *ονος,* Att., Ion. **Παιών,** *ῶνος* (v. sub fin.), Aeol. **Πάων,** *ονος,* Sapph.*Supp.*20c.5 :—*Paean* or *Paeon,* the physician of the gods, Il.5.401,899, cf. Pi.*P.*4.270; *Παιήονος γενέθλη,* i.e. physicians, Od.4.232. 2. title of Apollo (later as epith., *Ἀπόλλωνι Παιᾶνι BCH*11.94 (Hierocaesarea); *ὦ βασιλεῦ Π. . .Ἀπολλον BMus.Inscr.*1151); *ἰὴ Παιήον' ἄειδον h.Ap.*517, cf. Call.*Hec.*1.1.10 (in Id.*Ap.*103 *ἰὴ ἰὴ Παιήον', ἴει βέλος* an etym. from *ἵημι* may be suggested); *ἰὴ Παιών GDI*iv p.884 (Erythrae, iv B.C.); *ἰήϊε Παιάν* A.*Ag.*146 (lyr.), S.*OT*154 (lyr.); *ἰὼ Παιάν* Id.*Tr.*221 (lyr.), Ar.*Ach.* 1212; *ὦναξ Π.* E.*Alc.*220, etc.; *τὸν Παίωνά* (better **Παιῶνά**) *τε καὶ τὰς Μούσας ἐπικαλούμενος* Pl.*Criti.*108c, cf. *Lg.*664c, A.*Ag.*1248; *Πάον' ὀνκαλέοντες* Sapph. l.c.; also of other gods, *Ἀσκληπιὸς Παιών* Ar. *Pl.*636, cf. *Pae.Erythr.*1; of Zeus at Rhodes, Hsch.; of Dionysus, Philod.Scarph.5, al., Orph.*H.*52.11; of Helios, ib.8.12; of Pan, ib. 12.11. 3. *physician, healer, παιὼν γενοῦ τῆσδε μερίμνης* A.*Ag.*99 (anap.); *παιῶνα κακῶν* S.*Ph.*168 (anap.). b. *saviour, deliverer, ὦ θάνατε Παιάν* A.*Fr.*255.1, cf. E.*Hipp.*1373 (anap.). **II. παιάν,** Ep. **παιήων,** Att., Ion. **παιών,** *paean,* i.e. *choral song,* addressed to Apollo or Artemis (the burden being *ἰὴ* or *ἰὼ Παιάν,* v. supr. 1.2), in thanksgiving for deliverance from evil, *μολπῇ θεὸν ἱλάσκοντο, καλὸν ἀείδοντες παιήονα* Il.1.473; *Κρητῶν παιήονες h.Ap.*518; *παιᾶν' ἐπευφήμησεν* A.*Fr.*350.4, cf. B.15.8, Procl.ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.320B.: hence opp. *θρῆνοι,* A.*Ch.*343 (anap.), cf. Sch.Ar.*Pl.*636 (but v. infr. 4); addressed to other gods, as to Poseidon after an earthquake, X.*HG*4.7.4. 2. *song of triumph* after victory, prop. to Apollo, Il.22.391 sq.; *ἁλώσιμος π.* A.*Th.*635, etc.; also, *battle-song, παιᾶν' ἐφύμνουν σεμνὸν Ἕλληνες* Id.*Pers.*393, cf. Lys.2.38, X.*Cyr.*4.1.6; addressed to Ares, Sch.Th.1.50; *ἐξάρχειν τὸν π.* or *τοῦ παιᾶνος,* X. *Cyr.*3.3.58, Plu.*Rom.*16; *π. ποιεῖσθαι* X.*HG*7.4.36. 3. *any solemn song* or *chant,* esp. on beginning an undertaking, Th.7.75 (pl.); *π. γαμήλιος* Ar.*Th.*1035 (lyr.); *τριτόσπονδος π.* A.*Ag.*247 (lyr.); *ἔγχει κἀπιβόα τρίτον παιῶνα* Pherecr.131.5, cf. Antiph.4, 85.5. 4. by oxymoron, *π. Ἐρινύων, π. τοῦ θανόντος,* A.*Ag.*645, *Ch.*151; *π. στυγνός,* of a dirge, E.*Tr.*126 (lyr.); *παιᾶνα στενάζειν* ib.577; *π. τῷ κάτωθεν θεῷ* Id.*Alc.*424. **III.** in Prosody, *paeon,* a foot consisting of 3 short and 1 long syll., ⏑⏑⏑–, –⏑⏑⏑, ⏑⏑–⏑, or ⏑–⏑⏑, Arist.*Rh.*1409ª2 (in form *παιάν*; later *παιών*), Heph.3.3, etc.; also *π. διάγνιος,* the foot –⏑⏑–, and *π. ἐπιβατός,* a foot of 5 long sylls., Aristid.Quint.1.16.—Attic form: **Παιών** is used of the god in *IG*1².310.229 (v B.C.), and in codd. of Att. Prose and Com.; *παιάν* is used of the song in *IG*2².1338.19 (i B.C.), but this may be Hellenistic; codd. have *παιών* in Pherecr.131.5, Ar.*Th.*1035, Pl.*Ion*534d, *Lg.*700b, d, *Ep.*348b (prob. also in *Smp.*177a), *παιάν* in Antiph.4, D.19.338, Aeschin.2.162, and freq. in X., *HG* ll. cc., al. (cf. *παιωνίζω*); the metrical foot is always *παιών*; the Ion. forms are *παιών,* **Παιών,** *SIG*57.12 (Milet., v B.C.), *GDI*iv p.884 (Erythrae, iv B.C.):—Accentuation: **Παιών** (the pr. n.) *An.Ox.*1.276; *παιών* (the song) Theognost.*Can.*38, Eust.138.10, 1109.11, Suid.; *παίων* is sts. found in codd., and **Παίων** (the god) is right acc. to Suid. Cf. *παιανίζω, -ανισμός, παιωνίζω, -ωνισμός.*

παιᾱν-ίας, *ου, ὁ, paean-singer, IG*5(1).209, al. (Sparta). **-ίζω,** v. *παιωνίζω.* **-ικός,** *ή, όν, of* or *like a paean, ἰδίωμα* Ath.15.696c; *ᾠδή* Eust.137.39. **-ις,** *ιδος, ἡ,* = foreg., *ἀοιδαί* Pi.*Fr.*139. **-ισμός,** *ὁ,* v. *παιωνισμός.* **-ισταί,** *οἱ,* guild of *paean-chanters,* at Rome, *IG*14.1084 (ii A.D.); at the Piraeus, *SIG*1110 (iii A.D.). **-ῖτις,** *ιδος, ἡ,* name of a *gem,* Plin.*HN*37.180 (prob. l.), Isid.*Etym.*14.4.13.

παιᾱνογράφος [γρᾰ], *ὁ, writer of paeans,* Apollon.*Mir.*40.

παῖγ-μα, *ατος, τό, play, sport, λωτὸς ὅταν. . παίγματα βρέμῃ* whene'er the pipe sounds its *sportive strains,* E.*Ba.*161 (lyr.); *Λύδια π. λύρας Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*37.15. **II.** 'child's play', *τὸ τοιοῦτο π. τῶν λόγων* Polystr.p.28 W. **-μός,** *ὁ,* = foreg., Sch.Il.21.575. **-μοσύνη,** *ἡ,* poet. = foreg., Stesich.50 (pl.).

παιγν-ήμων, *ον,* gen. *ονος, jocular,* Hdn.*Epim.*106. Adv. **-όνως** Eust. 772.38. **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** *ἡ, play, sport, game,* Hdt.1.94, 2.173, Lxx *Jd.*16.27, Phld.*Rh.*2.50S. **II.** = *ἑορτή,* Ar.*Lys.*700. **-ιᾱγράφος** [γρᾰ], *ὁ, writer of playful poetry,* Ath.14.638d. **-ιήμων,** *ον,* gen. *ονος,* = *παιγνήμων,* Hdt.2.173; *τὸ κομψὸν καὶ π.* [*τοῦ Σωκράτους*] Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.5. **-ιον,** *τό, plaything, toy, ἄνθρωπον θεοῦ τι παίγνιον εἶναι* Pl.*Lg.*803c, cf. *Plt.*288c; *τύχης π.* Secund.*Sent.*7; *πλοῖον ἀνέμων π.* ib.17; *οἷον π. φεῦγον,* of Matter because of its instability, Plot.3.6.7: in pl., Pl.*Lg.*797b, etc.; *dainties,* Ephipp. 24. 2. of persons, *darling, pet,* Anaxandr.9.3: also in pl. (of one person), Ar.*Ec.*922, Plu.*Ant.*59. **II.** in Theoc.15.50, the Egyptians are called *κακὰ παίγνια,* roguish *cheats,*—unless here it be acc. cogn. (*dirty tricks*) after *παίζω.* **III.** *game,* **Κουρήτων ἐνόπλια π.** Pl. *Lg.*796b: metaph., *child's play,* of an easy task, Euphro 1.35. 2. *comic performance,* Pl.*Lg.*816e, Ephipp.7, Suet.*Aug.*99. 3. *light poem, AP*6.322 (Leon.), Plb.16.21.12; *Ὁμήρου, Κράτητος π.,* Jul.*Or.* 2.60d, 6.199d; title of poems by Philetas, Stob.2.4.5, al.; applied to those of Theocritus, Ael.*NA*15.19: metaph., of the *merry chirp* of the cicada, *AP*7.196.6 (Mel.). 4. of a prose *trifle,* Gorg.*Hel.* 21. 5. *Δημοκρίτου παίγνια jocular recipes, PMag.Lond.*121. 167. **-ιος,** *ον, playful, εὐστοχίη AP*7.12.212 (Strat.). **-ιώδης,** *ες,* = foreg., Plu.*Ages.*2; *τὸ π. playfulness,* X.*HG*2.3.56; *τὸ παιγνιωδέστερον* Id.*Smp.*2.26.

παιδαγρέται (παιλ- cod.)· *ἀρχή τις ἐπὶ ἱππέων,* Hsch. (i.e. = *ἱππαγρέται*).

παιδᾰγωγ-εῖον, *τό, room in a school-house in which the παιδαγωγοί waited for their boys,* D.18.258, *IG*II(2).199*A*112 (Delos, iii B.C.). 2. later, *school,* Plu.*Pomp.*6, Them.*Or.*21.258b. **-έω,** pf. *πεπαιδαγώγηκα* Luc.*Tim.*13:—Pass., fut. *παιδαγωγήσομαι* in pass. sense, Pl. *Alc.*1.135d: aor. *ἐπαιδαγωγήθην* Hp.*Art.*52, Pl.*Lg.*641b: pf. *πεπαιδαγώγημαι* Plu.*Ant.*10:—*attend as a παιδαγωγός, lead* or *manage like a child, γέρων γέροντα παιδαγωγήσω σ' ἐγώ* S.*Fr.*695 (= E.*Ba.* 193); *ἢ παιδαγωγεῖν γὰρ τὸν ὁπλίτην χρεών;* Id.*Heracl.*729:—Pass., of a child, Hp. l.c. 2. generally, *train, guide, educate, moderate, τινα* Pl.*Tht.*167c; *τὰς ἐπιθυμίας* Muson.*Fr.*7 p.29 H.; *τὸ θέατρον . . π. τὰ ἤθη τῶν ὁρώντων* Luc.*Salt.*72, cf. *Tim.*13; *guide* an elephant's trunk, Ael.*NA*2.11:—Pass., *συμποσίου ὀρθῶς παιδαγωγηθέντος* well *led, managed,* Pl.*Lg.*641b; *τὴν παιδαγωγηθεῖσαν οὕτω πόλιν* ib.752c; *ἂν ὑπὸ τοῦ λόγου παιδαγωγηθῇ τὸ πάθος* Plu.2.443d. 3. *attend like a παιδαγωγός, wait upon, follow,* Pl.*R.*600e, *Alc.*1.135d. 4. 'lead by the nose', *cajole,* in Pass., *ὑπό τινος* Hyp.*Ath.*3. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, plan of educating,* Max.Tyr.37.5. **-ία,** *ἡ, office of a παιδαγωγός,* hence metaph., Pl.*Ti.*89d; *training, ψυχὰς παιδαγωγίας τυχούσας* Id.*R.*491e; *culture* of trees, Plu.2.2e: generally, *attendance* on the sick, E.*Or.* 883. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, suitable to a teacher* or *trainer, παρρησία* M.Ant. 11.6, cf. Plu.2.124d; *ἡ -κὴ τῶν νοσημάτων ἰατρική* system of medicine which *waits upon* diseases, Pl.*R.*406a; *ὁ -κός* (sc. *λόγος*), title of a *treatise on education* by Cleomenes the Cynic, D.L.6.75. Adv. **-κῶς** Plu.2.73a. **-ός,** *ὁ,* = *παιδὸς ἀγωγός, slave who went with a boy from home to school and back again,* Hdt.8.75, E.*Ion*725, *El.*287, Antipho 3.3.7, Lys.32.28, Pl.*Ly.*208c: coupled with *τίτθη, τροφός,* Id.*R.*373c; with *ἡγεμών,* ib.467d; with *διδάσκαλος,* X.*Lac.*3.1; of Phoenix, as the *π.* of Achilles, Pl.*R.*390e, etc.; Fabius is called the *π.* of Hannibal, *because he always followed him about,* Plu.*Fab.*5: metaph., *ὁ νόμος π. εἰς Χριστόν has guided us* until attainment of faith in Christ, *Ep.Gal.*3.24: generally, *leader, δημοκρατίας, τυραννίδος,* Plu.*Arat.*48, *Galb.*17.

παιδαλήθριον· *παιδισκάριον,* Hsch.

παιδάρεον, late spelling of *παιδάριον, σῶμα ἀνδρεῖον π. BCH*17.389 (Delph., written *σ. ἀ. παιδάριον GDI*1904.2 (ibid.)).

παιδᾰρ-ίδιον, *τό,* Dim. of *παιδάριον, Gloss.* **-ιεύομαι,** Dep., *behave childishly,* Aristox.ap.Stob.4.1.49, Hsch. s.v. *βλαττοῖ,* al. **-ιήματα**· *παιδάρια,* Id. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, for slaves,* of perquisites, *PHamb.*23.33 (vi A.D.). **-ιον,** *τό,* Dim. of *παῖς, little boy,* Ar.*Av.*494, *Pl.*536, etc.; *ἐκ παιδαρίου* from *a child,* Pl.*Smp.*207d; *ἐκ μικροῦ π.* D.53.19; *π. εἶ* you're *a mere boy,* Ar.*Nu.*821; also, *little girl,* Id.*Th.*1203, Hyp.*Fr.*164, Men.428 (in this sense only Att. acc. to Moer.p.321 P.): in pl., *young children,* Ar.*V.*568; *π. καὶ γύναια* And.1.130, cf. D.19.305. **II.** *young slave,* Ar.*Pl.*823, 843, X.*Ages.* 1.21, *PPetr.*2 p.128 (iii B.C.), etc. **-ιοτρόφος,** *ὁ, one who keeps young slaves,* prob. in Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* 270. **-ίσκος,** *ὁ,* = *παιδάριον,* Hld.5.14. **-ιώδης,** *ες, childish, puerile,* Pl.*Phlb.*14d, Arist.*Pol.*1270ᵇ28, *Metaph.*995ª5, Nicoch.21, Plb.12.4ᴮ.1 (Sup.); *τὸ -έστατον the most puerile style,* Longin.4.1. Adv. **-δῶς** Plb.27.2.10, Phld.*Mus.*p.91 K., Gal.14.224.

παιδαρτάω, -ησις, ff. ll. for *πεδαρτάω, -ησις* (qq. v.).

παιδδωᾶν, v. *παίζω.*

παιδεία, *ἡ, rearing of a child,* A.*Th.*18. 2. *training and teaching, education,* opp. *τροφή,* Ar.*Nu.*961, Th.2.39 (pl.); *π. καὶ τροφή* Pl. *Phd.*107d, *Phlb.*55d. 3. its result, *mental culture, learning, education, ἡ π. εὐτυχοῦσι κόσμος, ἀτυχοῦσι καταφύγιον* Democr.180, cf. Pl. *Prt.*327d, *Grg.*470e, *R.*376e, Arist.*Pol.*1338ª30, etc.; *τῆς Λακεδαιμονίων π.* Pl.*Prt.*343a: in pl., *parts* or *systems of education,* Id.*Lg.* 653c, 804d. 4. *culture* of trees, Thphr.*CP*3.7.4. 5. *πλεκτὰν Αἰγύπτου παιδείαν ἐξηρτήσασθε* the twisted *handiwork* of Egypt, i.e. (acc. to Sch.) *ropes of papyrus,* E.*Tr.*129 (lyr.). 6. *anything taught* or *learned, art, science, π. ἱερή,* of medicine, *IG*14. 2104. 7. *chastisement,* Lxx *Pr.*22.15, *Ep.Hebr.*12.5. **II.** *youth, childhood, παιδείης πολυήρατον ἄνθος* Thgn.1305, cf. 1348; *ἐκ παιδείας φίλος* Lys.20.11; so (prob.) *στερρὰν παιδείαν* E.*IT*206 (lyr.). 2. in collect. sense, *body of youths, παιδείας λιπαρὴς ὄχλος* Luc.*Am.*6.

παίδειος or **παιδεῖος** (Hdn.Gr.1.135), *ον,* = *παιδικός, of* or *for a boy, ὕμνοι π.* songs *to the boys they loved,* Pi.*I.*2.3, cf. Ath.13.601a; *π. κρέα* A.*Ag.*1242, 1593; *π. τροφή* the care *of rearing children, a mother's* cares, S.*Ant.*918; *π. οἰκοδομήματα* Pl.*Lg.*643b; *μάθημα* ib.747b; *αἱ π. τιμαί* honours *bestowed on children,* ib.810a. **II.** Subst. **παιδεῖον,** *τό, boy's dress,* prob. in *IG*2².1516.8.

παιδεραστ-εύω, = sq., Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).169. **-έω,** *to be a lover of boys,* Pl.*Smp.*192b, Luc.*DDeor.*12.1, al. **-ής,** *οῦ, ὁ, lover of boys,* mostly in bad sense, Ar.*Ach.*265 (lyr.), X.*An.*7.4.7, Pl. *Smp.*192b, Eub.130, etc. **-ία,** *ἡ, love of boys,* Pl.*Smp.*181c. **-ικός,** *ἡ, όν, of* or *for παιδεραστία,* Luc.*Dom.*4. **-ρια,** *ἡ,* fem. of *παιδεραστής,* as title of the Niobe of Sophocles, dub. in Ath.13.601b (Schweigh. for *παιδεραστάν*).

παιδέρως, *ωτος, ὁ,* = *παιδεραστής,* Telecl.49. **II.** *holm-oak, Quercus Ilex,* Paus.2.10.6 (in pl. *παιδὸς ἔρωτες* Nic.*Fr.*74.55). b. = *ἄκανθος,* Dsc.3.17 (but = *ἄκανθα,* 4.73). c. *chervil, Anthriscus cerefolium,* Plin.*HN*19.170. 2. a kind of *opal,* ib.37.84, cf. Orph.*L.* 282. 3. *rouge,* Alex.98.18, Duris 10 J., Alciphr.1.33, 3.11, etc. b. a vegetable dye of purple hue, *PHolm.*23.5, al.:—also **παιδερώτινον,** *τό, PLeid.X.*96.

παίδ-ευμα, *ατος, τό, that which is reared up* or *educated,* i.e.

nursling, scholar, pupil, E.*El.*887; [ὑμεῖς] **παιδεύματα θεῶν ὄντες** Pl.*Ti.* 24d; **μῆλα, φυλλάδος Παρνασίας παιδεύματ'** E.*Andr.*1100; **πόντου παιδεύματα**, of fish, Id.*Fr.*27.5 (lyr.): in pl., of a single object, Id.*Hipp.* 11. **II.** *thing taught, subject of instruction*, S.*Fr.*1120.3, Pl.*Lg.* 747c (pl.), X.*Oec.*7.6, D.60.16 (pl.), Arist.*Pol.*1338ª11 (pl.). 2. *means of instruction*, **κακόν τι π. ἦν ἄρ'..ὁ πλοῦτος** E.*Fr.*54. **-ευσις**, εως, ἡ, *process* or *system of education* (**παιδείας παράδοσις** Pl.*Def.*416a), Hdt.4.78, 6.128, Ar.*Nu.*986, 1043; **τροφὴ καὶ π.** Pl.*Criti.*110c, *R.*424a; **ξενικὴν π. παιδεύειν** Id.*Hp.Ma.*284c; **τὴν ὑπ' ἀρετῆς Ἡρακλέους π.** his *education* by virtue, X.*Mem.*2.1.34; **Ἕλληνας καλεῖσθαι τοὺς τῆς π. τῆς ἡμετέρας μετέχοντας** Isoc.4.50, cf. 3.57; **ἡ περὶ τοὺς λόγους π.** *instruction* in rhetoric, Id.11.49: in pl., **τροφαὶ καὶ -σεις** Pl.*Lg.* 926e. 2. its result, *culture, learning*, Ar.*Th.*175, Antipho Soph. 60, Isoc.9.78, Pl.*Prt.*349a, Arist.*Rh.*1399ª13. 3. *instructing, coaching, priming* of witnesses, **ἐκ παιδεύσεως**, v. l. for **ἐκ παρασκευῆς** in D.34.48. **II.** *means of educating*, **τὴν πόλιν πᾶσαν τῆς Ἑλλάδος παίδευσιν εἶναι** is *the school* of Greece, Th.2.41. **III.** in late Gr., **ἡ σὴ, ἡ ὑμετέρα π.**, form of address to members of the learned professions, *Stud. Pal.*20.129.13 (v A. D.), *POxy.*1165.2 (vi A. D.), etc. **-ευτέος, α, ον**, *to be educated*, **ἐν** [**μαθήματι**] Pl.*R.*526c; **τῷ λόγῳ** Arist.*Pol.*1334ᵇ8. **II.** **παιδευτέον**, *one must educate*, Pl.*R.*377a, 402c. **-ευτήριον**, τό, *school*, D.S.13.27, Str.4.1.5, Longus 2.9, Jul.*Or.*6.182b. **-ευτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *teacher, instructor*, Pl.*R.*493c, al., *IG*2².1011.35. 2. *minister of education*, Pl.*Lg.*811d, al. **II.** *corrector, chastiser*, *Ep.Hebr.*12.9. **-ευτικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for teaching*, **δυνάμεις** Ti.Locr.103e; **βίος** Str.14.5.4; **ἡ -κή** (sc. **τέχνη**) *education*, Pl.*Sph.*231b; **π. ἐπιστῆμαι** Phld.*Mus.*p.105 K.; **τὸ π.** Plu.*Lyc.*4; **παράδειγμα π. τοῖς εὖ φρονοῦσι** Hierocl.*in CA* 11 p.441 M. Adv. **-κῶς** Ph.1.169: Sup. **-ώτατα** ib. 319. 2. *skilled in teaching*, ib.438. **-ευτός**, ή, όν, *to be gained by education*, **παιδευτὴν εἶναι ἀρετήν** Pl.*Prt.*324b. **-εύω**, fut. **-σω**: aor. **ἐπαίδευσα**: pf. **πεπαίδευκα**:—Med., fut. **παιδεύσομαι** E.*Fr.*1068: aor. **ἐπαιδευσάμην** Pl.*R.*546b:—Pass., fut. **παιδευθήσομαι** ib.376c; **παιδεύσομαι** (in pass. sense) Id.*Cri.*54a: aor. **ἐπαιδεύθην** S.*OC*562, Pl.*Mx.*236a, etc.: pf. **πεπαίδευμαι** X.*Cyr.*5.2.17, Pl.*Lg.*920a, etc.: (**παῖς**):—*bring up* or *rear a child*, **λευκὸν αὐτὴν..ἐπαίδευσεν γάλα** S.*Fr.* 648:—Pass., **ἐπαιδεύθην ξένος** Id.*OC*562; **Ἄιδου δ' ἐν δόμοις παιδεύεται** E.*Ion*953: but mostly, **II.** opp. **τρέφω** or **ἐκτρέφω** (Pl.*Cri.*54a, al.), *train and teach, educate*, **παῖδας**, etc., S.*Tr.*451, E.*Supp.*917; **τοὺς νέους** Pl.*Ap.*24e, etc.; **κάκιστον ἡ εὐπετείη παιδεῦσαι τὴν νεότητα** Democr. 178; **οἱ πεπαιδευμένοι** *educated, cultured* persons, opp. **ἀμαθεῖς**, Id.185; **τὴν Ἑλλάδα πεπαίδευκεν..ὁ ποιητής** Pl.*R.*606e; also, of animals, *train*, X.*Eq.*10.6 (Pass.), v. infr.:—Constr.: **π. τινά τινι** *educate in* or *by..*, **παιδείᾳ πεπαιδευμένους** Pl.*Lg.*741a; **μουσικῇ καὶ γυμναστικῇ π. τινάς** Id. *R.*430a; **ἔθεσι τοὺς φύλακας** ib.522a; **π. τινὰ ἐν τοῖς ἔργοις** Lys.2.3, etc.; **ἐν ἤθεσι, ἐν ἀρετῇ**, Isoc.4.82, 12.138; **ἐν μουσικῇ καὶ γυμναστικῇ** Pl.*Cri.*50e; **π. τινὰ εἰς ἀρετήν, εἰς τέχνην τινά**, Id.*Grg.*519e, X.*Mem.* 2.1.17 (Pass.); **πεπαιδευμένον πρὸς ἀρετήν, πρὸς τὸ μετρίων δεῖσθαι**, Pl. *R.*492e, X.*Mem.*1.2.1 (Pass.); **πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν βλέποντας** Arist. *Pol.*1260ᵇ15; **ἐπ' ἀρετήν** X.*Cyn.*13.3 (Pass.); **περὶ βύρσας** Id.*Ap.*29, etc.: c. dupl. acc., **π. τινά τι** *teach* one a thing, Antipho 3.2.3, Pl.*R.* 414d; **ἀείμνηστον παιδείαν αὐτοὺς ἐπαίδευσε** Aeschin.3.148: c. acc. rei only, *teach* a thing, Arist.*Pol.*1337ᵇ23: c. acc. et inf., **π. τινὰ κιθαρίζειν** Hdt.1.155: with predicative Adj. or Subst., **π. τινὰ κακόν** S.*OC*919; **γυναῖκας σώφρονας π.** E.*Andr.*601:—in Pass., c. acc. rei, *to be taught* a thing, **παιδεύεσθαι τέχνην** Pl.*Lg.*695a, al.; **ἀκούσματα** Men.*Kith.Fr.*5: c. acc. cogn. (attracted), **ἀπὸ παιδεύσιος τῆς ἐπεπαίδευτο** Hdt.4.78: c. inf., **π. ἄρχειν** X.*Mem.*2.1.3; **ὄρνιθες ἐπεπαίδευντό σοι..ὥστε ὑπηρετεῖν** Id.*Cyr.*1.6.39 (in later Gr., of things, **ἡ ὕλη παιδεύεται φέρεσθαι..** Pall.*in Hp.*2.106 D.); **ἐν τοῖς ἀναγκαιοτάτοις π.** *to be educated* only in what is indispensable, Th.1.84: esp. in pf. part. Pass. **πεπαιδευμένος**, *educated, trained, expert*, X.*Cyr.*5.2.17; opp. **ἀπαίδευτος**, Pl.*Lg.*654d; **ἱκανῶς π.** ib.b; **φαυλοτέρως π. δικασταί** ib.876d; opp. **δημιουργός**, Id.*Amat.*135d; **ἰατρὸν ὅ τε δημιουργὸς καὶ ὁ ἀρχιτεκτονικός, καὶ τρίτος ὁ π. περὶ τὴν τέχνην** Arist.*Pol.*1282ª4; **π.** also, *well-bred*, Id.*EN*1128ª21:—Med., *to have* any one *taught, cause* him *to be educated*, E.*Fr.*1068; **οὓς ἡγεμόνας πόλεως ἐπαιδεύσασθε** *educated* as leaders, Pl.*R.*546b: c. acc. cogn., **πολλὰ ἃ ἐκεῖνος αὐτὸν ἐπαιδεύσατο** Id.*Men.*93d:—also in Act. in this sense, **ἐν Ἀρίφρονος ἐπαίδευε** *had* him *educated* in the house of Ariphron, Id.*Prt.*320a, cf. *Cri.*50e: c. acc. cogn., Id.*Men.*93e; of animals, *cause to be trained*, Nausicr.2.8 (whereas Med. is sts. used like Act., **τροφαὶ αἱ παιδευόμεναι** *educating* nurture, i. e. education, E.*IA*561 (lyr.)). 2. abs., *give instruction, teach*, Isoc.15.226. **III.** *correct, discipline*, **τοὐμὸν ἦθος π. νοεῖς** S. *Aj.*595; **διαίτῃ τὴν ψυχὴν ἐπαίδευσε καὶ τὸ σῶμα** X.*Mem.*1.3.5; **ὕβρις πεπαιδευμένη** *chastened* (i. e. *well-bred*) insolence, Aristotle's definition of **εὐτραπελία**, *Rh.*1389ᵇ11. 2. *chastise, punish*, Lxx *Ho.*7.12, *Ev.Luc.*23.16, al. **-ήϊος**, η, ον, Ion. for **παίδειος**, Eus.Hist.p.203 D., Nonn.*D.*9.185, al. **II.** **παιδήϊα**, τά, *festival of a* **φρατρία** *on the admission of a child*, *Schwyzer* 323 *A* 25 (Delph., v/iv B. C.). **-ία**, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *childhood*, = **παιδεία** II. 1; **ἐν παιδίῃ καὶ νεότητι** Hp.*Prorrh.* 2.42; **παιδίας καὶ νηπιότητος χάριν** Pl.*Lg.*808e; *childishness*, ib. 864d. **-ιά**, ᾶς, ἡ, (**παίζω**) *childish play, pastime, amusement*, opp. **σπουδή**, X.*Smp.*1.1; **ἔν τε παιδιαῖς καὶ ἐν σπουδαῖς** Pl.*Lg.*647d, cf. Arist.*EN*1176ᵇ9 (pl.); **π. μαχητικαί**, etc., Id.*Rh.*1370ᵇ35; **π. παῖσαι πρός τινα** to play *a game* with.., Ar.*Pl.*1056; **μετὰ παιδιᾶς** *in sport*, Th. 6.28, Pl.*Phlb.*19d; **σὺν πολλῷ γέλωτι καὶ παιδιᾷ** (v.l. **παιγνίᾳ**) X.*Cyr.* 2.3.18, cf. 2.3.20; **ἐν π.** Pl.*Cra.*406c; **τοὺς ἐν ταῖς παιδιαῖς νεωτερίζοντας** in their *games*, Id.*Lg.*798c; **π. καὶ φλυαρία, λῆροι καὶ π., σκώμματα καὶ π., γέλως καὶ π.**, Id.*Cri.*46d, *Prt.*347d, Plu.2.59b, 456e; **παιδιᾷ πεπαίσθαι** to be done *in fun*, Pl.*Phdr.*265c: metaph., **ὥστε σοι τὸν νῦν χόλον** (**ὄχλον** Döderl.)..**παιδιὰν εἶναι δοκεῖν** will seem *mere child's play*, A. *Pr.*316; **παιδιᾶς ἕνεκα καὶ ἀναπαύσεως** Arist.*Pol.*1339ª16; **διαγωγὴ μετὰ παιδιᾶς** Id.*EN*1127ᵇ34; *wit, jesting*, ib.1128ª20:—Pl. plays on the words **παιδιά** and **παιδεία**, *Lg.*656c. **II.** in pl., *school holidays*, *SIG* 577.79 (Milet., iii/ii B. C.). **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of children*, **ἐπίκρισις** *PSI* 5.450.69 (ii/iii A. D.). **-ικέω**· **ἐν γυμνασίῳ ὑπηρέτης**, Hsch.; cf. **παιδισκιωρός**. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of a child*, **θρίξ** *IG*12(5).173 iii 4 (Paros); **χιτών** *PTeb.*127 (ii B. C.); **ἡλικία** Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1055.10; *for* or *like a child*, whether *boy* or *girl*, but more commonly the former, *boyish*, **ἔρως** Pl.*R.*608a, cf. S.*Fr.*841; **πέος** Ar.*Lys.*415; **π. χορός** the chorus *of boys*, Lys.21.4; **π. δῶρον** a present *for a child*, Arist.*EN*1123ª15; **π. ἁμαρτίαι, φιλίαι**, ib.1119ª34, 1165ᵇ26; **π. μαθήματα** the *elementary* sciences, chiefly geometry, Plb.9.26ª.4; **π. μέτρησις** Str.2.4.2; **παλαίστρα** *SIG*577.84 (Milet., iii/ii B. C.); **τὸ π. νικᾶν** to win *in the boys' games*, *IG*5(1).275, al. (Sparta, also written **παιδιχόν**, ib.260, al.); **π. αὐλός**, opp. **παρθένιος**, Arist.*HA*581ᵇ11. 2. *playful, sportive*, **λόγοι** X.*Ages.*8.2; opp. **σπουδαῖος**, Pl.*Cra.*406c. Adv. **-κῶς**, opp. **σπουδαίως**, ibid., Id.*Ly.*211a, etc. 3. *puerile*, **φθόνος** Id.*Phlb.*49a; **ἡλίθιον καὶ λίαν π.** Arist.*EN*1176ᵇ33. **II.** *of* or *for a beloved youth*, **ὕμνοι π.** *love*-songs, B.*Fr.*3.12; **π. λόγος** a *love*-tale, X.*Cyr.*1.4.27; **παιδικά** (sc. **μέλη**), such as the twenty-ninth Idyll of Theoc. **III.** as Subst. **παιδικόν**, τό, *boys' gymnasium*, *AJA*18.329 (i B. C.): but mostly, 2. *darling, favourite, minion*, **μηδὲ παλλακὴν μηδὲ π. ἔχειν** *PTeb.*104.20 (i B. C.):—elsewh. in pl. (of a single person) **παιδικά**, ῶν, τά, mostly of a *boy*, S.*Fr.*153, Pl.*Prt.*315e, etc.; [**Ζήνων**] **π. τοῦ Παρμενίδου** his *darling pupil*, Id.*Prm.*127b; **π. ὢν καὶ πιστότατος** Th.1.132, cf. Pl. *Phdr.*239a: seldom as a real pl., **ἐρασταὶ καὶ π.** Id.*Smp.*178e, Onos. 24; rarely of a *girl*, Cratin.258, Eup.327: generally, Philostr.*Her.* 2.7. b. metaph., *darling pursuit*, **φιλοσοφία τὰ ἐμὰ π.** Pl.*Grg.*482a, cf. Max.Tyr.35.1, Lib.*Or.*59.133.

παιδικῦνηγεσία, ἡ, or **-έσια**, τά, *boys' hunting*, *BCH*3.328.

παιδίνορ· **παιδίσκη**, Hsch.

παιδι-όθεν, Adv. *from a child*, **ἐκ π.** Lxx *Ge.*47.3, *Ev.Marc.*9.21. **-ον** (parox.), τό, Dim. of **παῖς** (never in Trag.), *little* or *young child* (up to 7 yrs., acc. to Hp.ap.Ph.1.26), Hdt.1.110, 2.119, Ar.*Pax* 50; **τὰ νεωστὶ γεγονότα π.** Pl.*Ly.*212e; **ἐκ παιδίου** from *a child*, Ar. *Eq.*412, X.*Cyr.*1.6.20: prov., **τοῦ πατρὸς τὸ π.** 'chip of the old block', *Com.Adesp.*672, title of satire by Varro; so **τῆς μητρὸς τὸ π.** Str.10.3.15 (with play on **Μήτηρ**). **II.** *young slave*, male or female, *IG*1².329.27, 2².1554.67, 1556.22, Ar.*Ra.*37, *Nu.*132, *Av.*1150 (s. v. l.). **III.** **τὸ παιδίον**, a disease of children, prob. *convulsions*, dub. l. in Hp.*Aër.* 3. **-ος**, ὁ, barbarism for foreg., Plu.*Alex.*27. **-ότης**, ητος, ἡ, *childhood*, Aq.*Ps.*109(110).3.

παιδισκ-άριον, τό, Dim. of **παιδίσκη**, Men.338, 402.15, Ph.2.451, Arr.*Epict.*3.25.6, Luc.*DMort.*27.7, Hld.1.11; **μουσικὰ π.** Posidon.28.4 J. **-εῖος**, α, ον, *for a child*, **χλανίσκιον** *Jahresh.*16 *Beibl.*53 (iv B. C.). **II.** Subst. **παιδισκεῖον**, τό, *brothel*, Ath.10.437f. **-η**, ἡ, Dim. of **παῖς** (ἡ), *young girl, maiden*, X.*An.*4.3.11, Anaxil.22.26, Men.102, etc.; **π. νέα**, of a wife, Plu.*Cic.*41. **II.** *young female slave, bondmaid*, Lys.1.12, 13.67, *PCair.Zen.*142 (iii B. C.), *Ep.Gal.*4. 22: generally, *maidservant*, *Ev.Marc.*14.66; **τοὺς παῖδας καὶ τὰς π.** *Ev.Luc.*12.45. 2. *prostitute*, Hdt.1.93, Is.6.19, Plu.*Per.*24, *Cat. Ma.*24, etc.; **αἱ δημόσιαι π.** Ath.10.437e. **-ιωρός**, ὁ, *officer in charge of boys' gymnasium*, *IG*5(1).133 (Sparta). **-ος**, ὁ, Dim. of **παῖς** (ὁ), *young boy* or *son*, Ar.*Ec.*1146, X.*HG*5.4.32, Herod.3.30, Plb.30.26.9, Luc.*Merc.Cond.*28, D.C.45.2, *PStrassb.*56.23 (iii A. D.).

παιδιώδης, ες, (**παιδιά**) *playful*, Ion Hist.1; *fond of amusement*, Arist.*EN*1150ᵇ16, Aret.*SD*1.6; **τὸ π.** Plu.2.68a. **II.** (**παιδίον**) *puerile*, **τὸ π.** D.H.*Pomp.*6.

παιδνός, ή, όν (also **ός, όν** E.*IT*1271 (lyr.)), *childish*, A.*Ag.*479; **παιδναὶ χέρες**, for **παιδὸς χ.**, *AP*7.632 (Diod.). **II.** *of childish years*, **π. ἐών** Od.21.21, 24.338, Call.*Jov.*57.

παιδο-βάτιον· **εἶδος ἀμπέλου**, Hsch. **-βόρος**, ον, *child-eating*, **μόχθοι π.**, of Thyestes, A.*Ch.*1068 (anap., Aurat. for **παιδόμοροι**), cf. Nonn.*D.*21.120. **-βοσκός**, όν, *keeping boys*, Luc.*Lex.*13. **-βρώς**, ῶτος, ὁ, ἡ, *eating children*, Κρόνος Eust.86.13. **-βρωσία**, ἡ, *child-eating*, Dam.*Pr.*377. **-βρωτος θοίνη**, a feast *at which children were eaten*, Lyc.1199. **-γονία**, ἡ, *begetting of children*, Pl.*Smp.* 208e, Hld.10.40; *giving birth to children*, of the mother, Ath.Med.ap. Orib.*inc.*7.3, Sor.1.27. **-γόνια** (sc. **ἱερά**), τά, a festival *at a child's birth*, D.S.33.13. **-γόνος**, ον, (**γονή**) *begetting children*, **ἰὼ Ζεῦ.. παιδογόνε πόριος Ἰνάχου** *father of a child by* the daughter of Inachus, E. *Supp.*629 (lyr.); *giving birth to children*, **Κύπρις** *AP*5.53 (Diosc.); **φύσις** (i.e. *genitalia*) Ps.-Phoc.187. **II.** *giving generative power, making fruitful*, **φάλης** Theoc.*Ep.*4.4; **π. ὕδωρ** a spring *with aphrodisiac properties*, Thphr.*HP*9.18.10. **-δῐδάσκᾰλος**, ὁ, *teacher of boys*, Sch.E.*Or.*1492. **-εις**, εσσα, εν, v. **παιδοῦς**. **-θεν**, Adv. *from childhood*, Ibyc.1.10, Them.*Or.*25.310d, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*19; **ἐκ π.** *Sammelb.*5294.8 (iii A. D.). **-κομέω**, *take care of a child*, *AP* 7.623 (Aemil.). **-κομία**, ἡ, *care, education of a child*, Hsch. **-κόμος**, ον, *cherishing children*, Nonn.*D.*5.378. **-κόραξ**, ᾰκος, ὁ, *boy-raven*, i. e. *greedy after boys*, **θυμός** *AP*12.42 (Diosc.). **-κόρης**, ου, ὁ, title of Hermes at Metapontum, Hsch. **-κράτωρ** [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *guardian of boys*, Id. s. v. **κουράτωρ**. **-κτίζω**, corrupt for **παιδοποιέω**, Erot. s. v. **οὐ παιδοκτίσει**. **-κτονέω**, *murder one's children*, E.*HF*1280. **-κτονία**, ἡ, *child-murder*, Ph.2.27, Hierocl.*in CA*14 p.452 M. **-κτόνος**, ον, *slaying one's children*, S.*Ant.*1305, E.*HF* 835: generally, *slaying offspring*, Opp.*H.*5.586.

παιδ-ολετήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *child-slaying,* Suid. :—fem. **-ολέτειρα,** ἡ, *murderess of her children,* E.*Med.*849 (lyr.), *APl.*4.138. **-ολέτις,** ιδος, ἡ, = foreg., *AP*3.3 (Inscr. Cyzic.). **-ολέτρια,** ἡ, = foreg., Hsch. **-ολέτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *child-murdering,* Ἔρις A.*Th.*726 (lyr.), cf. E.*Med.*1393 (anap.); ἀηδονίς Id.*Rh.*550 (lyr.).

παιδο-λῡμάς, άδος, ἡ, (λύμη) *destroying her child,* ἁ π. Θεστιάς A.*Ch.*605 (lyr.). **-μᾰθής,** ές, *having learnt in childhood,* Hp.*Lex* 2; *precociously quick,* π. πρός τι Antid.2.5; περὶ τὰ πολεμικά Plb.3.71.6; τινος Longin.44.3. **-μᾰθία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *instruction from infancy,* Hp.*Lex* 2, 3. **-μᾰνής,** ές, *mad after boys,* *AP* 5.18 (Rufin.), Plu.2.88f; π. ἔρως Alex.Aet.5.5; κραδία *AP*5.207 (Mel.); ἀλιτροσύνη ib.301.8 (Agath.). **-μᾰνία,** ἡ, *mad love of boys,* Plu.2.769b. **-νομέω,** *hold office of* παιδονόμος, *Milet.*I(9).336 (ii A. D.), Artem.2.30. **-νομία,** ἡ, *education of children,* Arist.*Pol.*1335^{b}4. II. *the office of* παιδονόμος, ib.1322^{b}39. **-νομικός,** ή, όν, *concerning* παιδονόμοι, νόμος *SIG*577.54 (Milet., iii/ii B. C.). **-νόμος,** ὁ, (νέμω) *supervisor of education,* mostly in pl., of a board of magistrates, as in Crete, Ephor.149 J.; at Sparta, X.*Lac.* 2.2; at Miletus, *SIG*577.26, al. (iii/ii B. C.); at Ephesus, *BMus.Inscr.* 481*.274 (παιδω- lapis, ii A. D.); in Caria, *CIG*2715.12 (Stratonicea); of a single magistrate, *SIG*694.57 (Pergam., ii B. C.); of a woman, *Milet.*I(7) No.265; παιδονόμος..ἀριστοκρατικόν Arist.*Pol.*1300^{a}4, cf. 1336^{a}32. **-παις,** παιδος, ὁ, *grandson,* *IG*12(2).168 (Mytil., i B. C.), al.

παιδ-οπίπης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *spying after boys,* = παιδεραστής, Ath.13.563e.

παιδοποι-έω, *beget children,* of the man, Luc.*DDeor.*22.1; ἐκ γυναικός E.*Heracl.*525: pf. Pass., ἐξ ἧσπερ ὁ βάσκανος οὗτος πεπαιδοποίηται *has been begotten,* D.25.80. 2. *bear children,* of the woman, S.*El.*589, Ar.*Ec.*615, Sor.1.29. II. more commonly in Med., fut. **-ήσομαι** Pl.*R.*449d: aor. ἐπαιδοποιησάμην E.*Or.*1080, Pl.*Lg.*868d, etc.: pf. πεπαιδοποίημαι Aeschin.2.149, D.S.16.6: abs., of the man, E.*Or.*1080, Pl.*R.*449d, X.*Mem.*2.2.4, Men.404.2; ἐκ γυναικός And. 4.23; ἐξ ἑταιρῶν Aeschin.2.177: also c. acc., υἱόν D.S.4.28. 2. f.l. for παῖδα ποιεῖσθαι, *adopt,* Plu.2.1000d. **-ήσιμος,** ον, *fit for begetting children,* gloss on ἀρώσιμοι, Sch.S.*Ant.*569. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *child-bearing,* Pl.*Lg.*947d, Vett.Val.123.2. **-ητέον,** *one must beget children,* Arr.*Epict.*3.7.19. **-ία,** ἡ, *procreation of children,* Pl. *R.*423e, Ocell.4.4, Porph.*Marc.*1, etc.: in pl., Pl.*Smp.*192b. II. *adoption,* νομοθέτης ἐγένετο Φιλόλαος περὶ τῆς π. Arist.*Pol.*1274^{b}3, cf. Ptol.*Tetr.*174. **-ός,** όν, *begetting* or *bearing children,* δάμαρ E. *Andr.*4, cf. J.*AJ*4.8.23; π. ἀδονά E.*Ph.*338 (lyr.). 2. *generative,* σπέρμα Hdt.6.68.

παιδο-πόρος, ον, *through which a child passes,* γένεσις *AP*9.311 (Phil.). **-σπορέω,** *beget children,* Pl.*Phdr.*250e, Ph.2.20. **-σπόρος,** ον, *begetting children,* Ar.*Fr.*358.

παιδοσύνη, ἡ, poet. for παιδεία, Man.4.378.

παιδοτόκος, ον, *favouring child-birth,* Εἰλείθυιαι Orac.ap.Phleg. 37 J.

παιδοτρῐβ-έω, *to be a gymnastic trainer,* *IG*2.1224, *SIG*577.25 (Milet., iii/ii B. C.), etc. 2. generally, *train, exercise, educate,* τινα D.25.7; τινὰ ἔν τινι Plu.2.795e: metaph., πεπαιδοτριβηκὼς τυραννίδα *trained up,* Plu.*Comp.Cic.Dem.*4:—Pass., ψυχῆς πεπαιδοτριβημένης Ph.2.265; π. ἐπὶ στρατηγίᾳ παρά τινος Jul.*Caes.*324d. II. = παιδεραστέω, *AP*12.34 (Autom.), 222 (Strat.). **-ης,** ου, ὁ, (τρίβω) *physical trainer, gymnastic master,* Antipho 3.3.6, Pl.*Prt.*312b, *IG*2^{2}.665.25, *PHal.*1.261 (iii B. C.), *SIG*697*E* 10 (Delph., ii B. C.), etc.; οἱ περὶ τὸ σῶμα, π. καὶ ἰατροί Pl.*Grg.*504a; ἐν παιδοτρίβου at *his* school, Ar.*Eq.* 1238, *Nu.*973; ὁ διὰ βίου π. τῶν ἐφήβων *IG*3.746: metaph., ὁ π. τοῦ τυράννου Jul.*Or.*2.58c. **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *the art of a* παιδοτρίβης, Hp.*Vict.*1.24, Archipp.51. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for a* παιδοτρίβης: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *his art,* Isoc.15.181, Arist.*Pol.*1338^{b}7. Adv. **-κῶς,** λέγειν *like a gymnastic master,* Ar.*Eq.*492.

παιδότριψ, ῖβος, ὁ, = παιδοτρίβης, Luc.*Tim.*14; but f.l. for πεδότριψ in Ph.2.446.

παιδοτροφ-έω, *rear children,* Ar.*Lys.*956 (anap.), Luc.*DMeretr.*2.1, M.Ant.4.32:—Pass., of plants, *to be reared,* *Gp.*4.3. **-ία,** ἡ, *rearing of children,* Antipho Soph.66, X.*Oec.*7.21, Pl.*R.*465c, D.22.65, 24. 172, Men.*Epit.*37, J.*AJ*2.6.2, etc.; of animals, Opp.*C.*3.161. **-ιον,** τό, perh. *feeding-bottle,* *PTeb.*414.20 (ii A. D.). **-ος,** ον, *nourishing young life,* Simon.12.4; ἐλάα S.*OC*701 (lyr.). 2. as fem. Subst., *mother,* E.*HF*902 (lyr.). 3. title of Artemis in Messenia, Paus. 4.34.6.

παιδότρωτος, ον, *wounded by children,* πάθεα π. wounds and death *at children's hands,* A.*Eu.*496 (lyr.).

παιδουργ-έω, = παιδοποιέω, E.*Ion* 175 (lyr.). **-ία,** ἡ, = παιδοποιία, Pl.*Lg.*775c. II. = γυνὴ παιδοποιός (abstract for concrete), *a mother,* S.*OT*1248. **-ός,** όν, = παιδοποιός 2, μόρια Ascl. *in Metaph.*411.3, Olymp. *in Grg.*p.262 J.

παιδοῦς, οῦσσα, οῦν, contr. for παιδόεις, όεσσα, όεν, *rich in children,* Call.*Fr.*431. 2. fem. παιδοῦσα, *pregnant,* Hp.*Nat.Mul.*99.

παιδο-φάγος [ᾰ], ον, *child-devouring,* ἰχθύς Pi.*Fr.*306. **-φῐλέω,** = παιδεραστέω, Thgn.1318, 1345, Sol.25, Call.*Fr.*107, etc.:—Pass., of the boy, Pl.Com.247. **-φίλης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, = παιδεραστής, Thgn. 1357, Telecl.49. **-φῐλος,** ον, *loving children,* fem. παιδοφίλη, epith. of Demeter, Orph.*H.*40.13; Γέλλως παιδοφιλωτέρα, of over-fond mothers, Sapph.47. **-φονεύς,** έως, ὁ, *slayer of children,* Ep. acc. **-φονῆα,** Q.S.2.322. **-φονία,** ἡ, *murder of one's children,* Plu.2. 727d, al. **-φόνος,** ον, *killing children,* ἀνήρ *the slayer of my children,* Il.24.506, cf. Porph.*Abst.*3.19; λέαινα E.*Med.*1407 (anap.); συμφορὴ π. the accident or calamity *of having killed a son,* Hdt.7.190; π. αἷμα the blood *of slain children,* E.*HF*1201 (lyr.). **-φόντης,** ου, ὁ, = παιδοφονεύς, Ph.2.581. **-φορέω,** *waft away a boy,* παιδοφορῶν ἄνεμος *AP*12.52 (Mel.). **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *guardian of boys,* a public officer, *CIG*2715.8 (Stratonicea).

παίδωσις, εως, ἡ, *adoption* (Elean word), *Inscr.Olymp.*59.9, al.

παίζω, Dor. **παίσδω** Theoc.15.42: Lacon. pres. part. gen. pl. fem. **παιδδωᾶν** Ar.*Lys.*1313 (lyr.): fut. παιξοῦμαι Syrac. in X.*Smp.* 9.2, παίξομαι Lxx 2*Ki.*6.21, *AP*12.46 (Asclep.), παίξω ib.211 (Strat.), *Anacreont.*41.8: aor. 1 ἔπαισα Hom. (v. infr.), Ar.*Pl.*1055, etc.: pf. πέπαικα Men.923.3: pf. Pass. πέπαισμαι Hdt.4.77 (v.l. πέπλασται), Ar.*Th.*1227; imper. πεπαίσθω Pl.*Euthd.*278d: also aor. ἔπαιξα Crates Com.23, Ctes.*Fr.*29.59, Lxx *Jd.*16.25, Luc.*DDeor.*6.4, etc.: pf. πέπαιχα Plu.*Dem.*9:—Pass., aor. ἐπαίχθην Id.2.123f, Hld.8.6: pf. πέπαιγμαι *Epigr.Gr.*979.3 (Philae); inf. πεπαῖχθαι Timarch.ap. Ath.11.501f; imper. πεπαίχθω Phld.*Mus.*p.106 K., Fronto *Ep.Gr.*5. 86: Hom. uses only pres. and impf., and (in Od.8.251) aor. imper. παίσατε; Trag. only pres.: (παῖς):—prop., *play like a child, sport,* τῇ δέ θ' ἅμα Νύμφαι..ἀγρονόμοι παίζουσι Od.6.106, cf. 7.291 (never in Il.), Hdt.1.114, etc.: metaph., αἰὼν παῖς ἐστι παίζων Heraclit.52. 2. esp. *dance,* παίσατε Od.8.251; δῶμα περιστεναχίζετο ποσσὶν ἀνδρῶν παιζόντων 23.147, cf. Hes.*Sc.*277; π. τε καὶ χορεύειν Ar.*Ra.*409, cf. 390; ἐνόπλια χαλκωθεὶς ἔπαιζεν Pi.*O.*13.86:—Pass., ἀλλὰ πέπαισται μετρίως ἡμῖν, of the chorus, Ar.*Th.*1227. 3. *play* [a game], σφαίρῃ π. Od.6.100; κλεψύδρῃ Emp.100.9; κύβοις ἐπὶ συνθήκαις π. Ctes.l.c.; ἀντ' ἀστραγάλων κονδύλοισι π. Pherecr.43, cf. Antiph.92; π. διὰ γραμμῆς (v. γραμμή III. 2); π. πρὸς κότταβον Pl.Com.46.1; μετά τινων with others, Hdt.1.114: c. acc. cogn., κότταβον ἀγκύλῃ π. Anacr.53 (dub.); σφαῖραν Plu.*Alex.*73; π. παιδιὰν πρός τινα Ar.*Pl.*1055, cf. Pl.*Alc.*1. 110b; κύνα καὶ πόλιν π., of a game similar to our draughts, Cratin. 56: with Advbs., φαινίνδα π. Antiph.283, cf. Crates Com. l.c., etc. 4. *play* on a musical instrument, *h.Ap.*206: c. acc., Πὰν ὁ καλαμόφθογγα παίζων Ar.*Ra.*230; *dance and sing,* Pi.*O.*1.16. 5. *play amorously,* πρὸς ἀλλήλους X.*Smp.*9.2; μετά τινος Lxx *Ge.*26.8; of mares, Arist.*HA*572^{a}30. 6. *hunt, pursue game,* π. κατ' ἄλσος S. *El.*567. II. *jest, sport,* Hdt.2.28, 5.4, 9.11; opp. σπουδάζω, X. *Mem.*4.1.1; opp. σπουδῇ λέγω, Id.*Cyr.*8.3.47; παίζετε ταῦτα λέγοντες (opp. σπουδάζετε) Pl.*Euthd.*283b; π. καὶ χλευάζειν Ar.*Ra.*376; π. καὶ γελᾶν Antiph.218.4; πῖνε, παῖζε Amphis 8; π. πρός τινα *make fun* with a person, E.*HF*952, cf. Pl.*Men.*79a, Men.*Pk.*198; π. εἴς τι *play* with a thing, Pl.*Phd.*89b: c. Adj. neut., τοιαῦτα ἔπαιζον σπουδῇ πρὸς ἀλλήλους X.*Cyr.*6.1.6: part. παίζων is freq. abs., *jestingly,* Pl.*Tht.*145b, al.; opp. σπουδάζων, Id.*Lg.*636c, al.:—Pass., ὁ λόγος πέπαισται *has been made up as a jest* (v.l. for πέπλασται), Hdt.4.77; ταῦτα πεπαίσθω ὑμῖν enough of *jest,* Pl.*Euthd.*278d, cf. *Phdr.*278b, Phld. l.c.; πεπαῖχθαι τὴν λέξιν Timarch. l.c.; τοῦτο τὸ παιζόμενον 'as the joke is', Plu. 2.1090f; τὸ Μενεδήμῳ πεπαιγμένον ib.81e; but οἷα πέπαιγμαι, in act. sense, *Epigr.Gr.*979.3 (Philae). 2. c. acc., *play with, make sport of,* Luc.*Nigr.*20, *AP*10.64 (Agath.). 3. Gramm., of words *played upon* or *coined for the joke's sake,* οἱ κωμῳδοὶ παίζειν εἰώθασι τὰ τοιαῦτα Sch.Ar.*Av.*42, cf. 68, etc.

Παιηόνιος, α, ον, *healing,* like Παιώνιος, *APl.*4.270 (Magnus):—fem. **Παιηονίς,** ίδος, v.l. for παιωνιάς, *AP*11.382.6 (Agath.).

Παιηοσύνη, ἡ, *healing art,* Hsch.

παιητέον, (παίω) *one must strike,* Hsch. (παικτέον cod.). II. Adj. παιητέος, α, ον, *to be struck, knocked at,* ἡ θύρα π. Men.*Epit.*535.

Παιήων, ονος, ὁ, v. Παιάν.

παικτέον, gloss on ἐψιατέον, Suid.; cf. παιητέον.

παίκ-της, ου, ὁ, *dancer* or *player,* *AP*7.422 (Leon.); δειλοὶ καὶ παῖκται καὶ αἰσχρολόγοι Heph.Astr.2.2 :—fem. **παίκτειρα,** Orph.*H.* 3.9. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *playful, sportive,* τὸ π. Corn.*ND*27.

πάϊλλος [ᾰ], ὁ, *male infant,* *IG*7.700, al. (Tanagra).

παῖμα, ατος, τό, Cret., = κόμμα I. 2, Γόρτυνος τὸ π. *Schwyzer* 178 (v B. C.), etc.

παίνεται, barbarism for φαίνεται, Ar.*Th.*1114.

παῖον· ἀσφαλές, βέβαιον, Hsch. (Perh. a dialectic form of πάγιον.)

Παίονες, οἱ, *Paeonians,* a people of Macedonia, Il.2.848, etc.; Παίων στρατός E.*Rh.*540 (lyr.): **Παιονία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *their land,* Il.17. 350, etc.:—Adj. **Παιονικός,** ή, όν, ἔθνη Th.2.96, etc.; pecul. fem. **Παιονίς,** ίδος, Hdt.4.33.—In late writers used for Παννονία, Παννόνιοι, Philostr.*VS*2.1.12, D.C.49.36, *Hippiatr.*124; τὰ **Παιόνια** ἔθνη Philostr.*VS*2.1.11.

παιονίη, Ep. for παιωνία, Orph.*A.*918.

παιόνιος, η, ον, Ep. for παιώνιος, χείρ *AP*14.55.

παιπᾰλ-άω, *to be subtle,* Hsch., Suid. **-εος,** α (Ep. η), ον, dub. sens., [πιπὼ] παιπαλέη Antim.Col.4 P. **-η,** ἡ (redupl. from πάλη (B)) *the finest flour* or *meal,* Ar.*Nu.*262; π. ἀλφίτων Apollon.ap.Gal. 12.502, v.l. in Dsc.3.39: metaph., λέγειν γενήσει..παιπάλη, i.e. a *subtle* talker, Ar.*Nu.*260, cf. sq. and πασπάλη. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *piece of subtlety*: metaph., of men, π. ὅλον Id.*Av.*431, cf. Aeschin.2.40, Luc. *Pseudol.*32; λόγων τι π. καὶ κακὴ γλῶσσα Aeschrio 8.8. **-ῐμος,** ον, *subtle, sly,* Theognost.*Can.*10; but only in the vulgar dialect, Sch. D Od.10.97.

παιπάλλω· σείω, Hsch.

παιπᾰλ-όεις, εσσα, εν, Ep. word, *rugged,* ὄρος Il.13.17; σκοπιά Od.10.97, 148, 194; of mountain-paths, ὁδός Il.12.168, Od.17.204; ἀταρπός Il.17.743; of rocky islands, 13.33, Od.3.170, 4.671, 11.480, al., *h.Ap.*172, A.R.4.1635; βῆσσαι Hes.*Th.*860 (nisi leg. Αἴτνης

–έσσης). **–ον,** τό, παίπαλά τε κρημνούς τε *steeps* and crags, Call. *Dian.*194, cf. Sch.Ar.*Nu.*260. **–ώδης,** ες, *of subtle nature,* γυναῖκες *EM*515.7, Suid.

παῖς, also **παῦς** (q.v.), παιδός, ὁ, ἡ, gen. pl. παίδων, Dor. παιδῶν Greg.Cor.p.317 S.; dat. pl. παισί, Ep. παίδεσσι Od.3.381, etc.; in early Ep. freq. disyll. in nom. **πάϊς,** e.g. when forming part of two different feet, Il.2.609, 5.704, etc.; prob. also in the fifth foot, 9.57, 11.389; and before bucolic diaeresis, 2.205, al.; also in Lyr., Sapph.38, 85; and in Boeot., *IG*7.690, al. (Tanagra), cf. πῆς; πάϊ [ᾰ̈ϊ] Od.24.192 (παιδ– is never disyll. in oblique cases in Hom.); acc. πάϊν A.R.4.697, *AP*3.8 (Inscr. Cyzic.), 9.125; gen. παϊδός Epigr.ap.Luc.*Symp.*41; dat. παϊδί prob. in Anacr.17: I. in relation to Descent, *child,* whether *son,* Il.2.205,609, al. (with special reference to the father, opp. τέκνον, q.v.): pl., Th.1.4, etc.; or *daughter,* Il.1.20,443, 3.175; παῖδες ἄρρενες καὶ θήλειαι Pl.*Lg.*788a; παῖς, opp. κόρα, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.7 (Locr., v B.C.); of an *adopted son,* ἀλλά σε παῖδα ποιεύμην Il.9.494; παίδων παῖδες, τοί κεν μετόπισθε γένωνται 20.308, cf. Pi.*N.*7.100, *Inscr.Cypr.*135.11 H., etc.; Ἀγήνορος παῖδες ἐκ παίδων E.*Ph.*281; freq. in orators of legal *issue,* Isoc.19.9, Is.7.31, etc.; of animals, A.*Ag.*50 (anap.). 2. metaph., ἀμπέλου π., of wine, Pi.*N.*9.52; χορῶν ἐραστὴς κισσὸς ἐνιαυτοῦ δὲ παῖς Chaerem.5; ὀρείας πέτρας π., of Echo, E.*Hec.*1110; ὅρκου π. ἀνώνυμος, of the *penalty* of perjury, Orac.ap.Hdt.6.86.γ′; ἄναυδοι π. τᾶς ἀμιάντου, of fishes, A.*Pers.*578 (lyr.). 3. periphr., οἱ Λυδῶν παῖδες *sons* of the Lydians, i.e. the Lydians, Hdt.1.27, cf. 5.49; π. Ἑλλήνων A.*Pers.*402; οἱ [Ἀσκληπιοῦ] π., i.e. physicians, Pl.*R.*407e; οἱ ζωγράφων π. painters, Id.*Lg.*769b; παῖδες ῥητόρων orators, Luc. *Anach.*19; π. ἰατρῶν, π. πλαστῶν καὶ γραφέων, Id.*Dips.*5, *Im.*9; cf. υἱός 2. II. in relation to Age, *child, boy* or *girl, young person,* νέος π. Od.4.665; παῖδες νεαροί Il.2.289; σμίκρα π. Sapph.34: with another Subst., π. συφορβός *boy*-swineherd, Il.21.282; παῖδα κόρην γαμεῖν Ar.*Lys.*595; ἐν παισὶ νέοισι π. Pi.*N.*3.72; π. ἔτ' ὤν A.*Ch.*755, cf. Il.11.710; ἔτι π. Pl.*Prt.*310e; παιδὸς μηδὲν βελτίων ib.342e: distd. from παιδίον, μειράκιον, Hp.*Hebd.*5, cf. X.*Smp.*4.17, *Cyr.*8.7.6, 1.2.4; ἐκ παιδός *from a child,* Pl.*R.*374c; ἐκ παιδὸς εἰς γῆρας Aeschin.1.180; ἐκ τῶν παίδων εὐθύς Pl.*Lg.*694d, cf. *R.*386a; ἀκούων τῶν παίδων εὐθύς Id.*Lg.*642b; εὐθὺς ἐκ παίδων ἐξελθών D.21.154; ἡλικίαν ἔχειν τὴν ἄρτι ἐκ π. to be just out of one's *childhood,* X.*HG*5.4.25; ἐκ μικρῶν π. Arist.*Pol.* 1336ª14; [Ἡρακλῆς] ἐν παισὶν ὤφεις ἀπέκτεινεν D.C.56.36; ἐν παισὶ (v.l. παιδὶ) ποιμαίνων Hdn.6.8.1; χορηγεῖν παισί (cf. χορηγέω II): prov., τοῦτο κἂν π. γνοίη Pl.*Euthd.*279d; δῆλον τοῦτό γε ἤδη καὶ παιδί Id.*Smp.*204b; παῖδας [τοὺς πρὸ αὐτοῦ] ἀπέφηνε Luc.*Peregr.*11, cf. *Alex.*4; ἔνι τις καὶ ἐν ἡμῖν π., of the superstitious fears of a child, Pl. *Phd.*77e, cf. Porph.*Abst.*1.41. III. in relation to Condition, *slave, servant, man* or *maid* (of all ages), παῖ, παῖ A.*Ch.*653, cf. Ar. *Ach.*395, Epicr.5.2, etc.; παῖ, παιδίον Ar.*Nu.*132: pl., of the crew of a ship, D.33.8. (From *παϝις, cf. παῦρος, Lat. *puer.*)

παισά· πλακούντια παρὰ Κῴοις, Iatrocl.ap.Ath.14.646f.

παισαρ-εύματα· περικόμματα, Hsch. **–εύς·** παιρέτης, Id. (παιρεύς cod.).

παίσδω, Dor. for παίζω.

παισ-τέον, *one must play,* Pl.Com.46.3. **–της,** ου, ὁ, *player, executant,* *PGen.*73.5 (ii/iii A.D.). **–τικός,** ἡ, όν, *facetious,* γρῖφος πρόβλημά ἐστι π. Clearch.63. **–τρα,** Ion. **–τρη,** ἡ, *gambling-hell,* Herod.3.11,64.

παίταυρα, v. πέταυρα.

παιφάσσω, *dart, rush about,* παιφάσσουσα διέσσυτο λαὸν Ἀχαιῶν Il.2.450, cf. A.R.4.1440; περί τινα Procl.*in Alc.*p.136C.; *quiver,* Opp.*C.*2.250, *H.*2.288. 2. trans., *wave violently,* λαμπάδα Jo.Gaz. *Ecphr.*2.167. (Redupl. form; cf. δια-φάσσειν, Lat. *fax.*)

παίχνιον, τό, Ion. for παίγνιον, Call.*Iamb.Fr.*9.390P.

παίω, Boeot. **πήω** Hdn.Gr.2.949; Att. 2 sg. imper. παῖ X.*Cyn.*6. 18codd.: fut. παίσω E.*El.*688, X.*An.*3.2.19, παιήσω Ar.*Nu.*1125, *Lys.*459: aor. ἔπαισα *Supp.Epigr.*2.509.4, al. (Crete, v B.C.), A.*Pers.* 397, X.*An.*5.8.10: pf. πέπαικα LXX *Nu.*22.28, (ὑπερ–) Ar.*Ec.*1118, D.50.34:—**Med.,** impf. ἐπαιόμην Plu.*Pomp.*24: aor. ἐπαισάμην X. *Cyr.*7.3.6:—**Pass.,** aor. ἐπαίσθην A.*Th.*957, *Ch.*184, Luc.*Salt.*10: pf. πέπαισμαι (ἐμ–) Ath.12.543f; but the pass. tenses were mainly supplied by πλήσσω (παίσαντές τε καὶ πληγέντες S.*Ant.*171); and ἐπάταξα (from πατάσσω) was generally used as aor.:—poet. Verb (not in Hom., rare in Att. Prose), *strike, smite,* whether with the hand, or with a rod or other weapon, σκυτάλοισί τινας Hdt.3.137, cf. A.*Ag.* 1384, etc.: freq. with acc. omitted, παισθεὶς ἔπαισας Id.*Th.*957; παῖε πᾶς *strike home!,* E.*Rh.*685; παισάτω πᾶς (παῖς codd.), παῖ δή, παῖ δή X.*Cyn.* l.c.; π. τινὰ ἐς τὴν γῆν Hdt.9.107; π. τινὰ μάστιγι S.*Aj.*242 (lyr.), etc.; π. ὑφ' ἧπαρ αὐτήν Id.*Ant.*1315; παίσας πρὸς ἧπαρ φασγάνῳ E.*Or.*1063; π. τινὰ ἐς τὴν γαστέρα Ar.*Nu.*549; εἰς τὰ στέρνα X.*Cyr.* 4.6.4; τινὰ ἐς πλευρὰν ξίφει E.*Rh.*794; κατὰ τὸ στέρνον X.*An.*1. 8.26; κάρα S.*Aj.*308, cf. *OT*1270; τὸν νῶτόν τινος Alciphr.3.43: c. dupl. acc., π. ῥοπάλῳ τινὰ τὸ νῶτον Ar.*Av.*497: c. acc. cogn., ὀλίγας π. (sc. πληγάς) X.*An.*5.8.12; τί μ' οὐκ ἀνταίαν ἔπαισέν τις (sc. πληγήν); S.*Ant.*1309 (lyr.); π. ἅλμην, of rowers, A.*Pers.*397, E.*IT*1391:—Med., ἐπαίσατο τὸν μηρόν *he smote his* thigh, X.*Cyr.* 7.3.6, cf. Plu.*Pomp.*24:—Pass., παιομένους Th.4.47, cf. A.*Pers.* 416, Antipho 2.4.4, etc.; πὺξ παιόμενος, opp. ἐγχειριδίῳ πληγείς, Lys. 4.6. b. rarely of missiles, X.*Cyr.*6.4.18:—Pass., τὰ παιόμενα τοῖς κεραυνοῖς Plu.2.665d; of atoms, παίονται καὶ παίουσι τὸν ἅπαντα χρόνον ib.1111e. 2. c. acc. instrumenti, *drive, dash* one thing against another, ναῦς ἐν νηΐ στόλον ἔπαισε *struck* its beak against..., A.*Pers.*409; π. λαιμῶν εἴσω ξίφος E.*Or.*1472 (lyr.); [ναῦς] θάλασσα π. πρὸς χωρία δύσορμα Plu.*Pyrrh.*15: metaph., ἐν δ' ἐμῷ κάρᾳ θεὸς..μέγα βάρος ἔπαισεν S.*Ant.*1274 (lyr.). 3. *drive away,* τοὺς σφῆκας ἀπὸ τῆς οἰκίας Ar.*V.*456. 4. of sexual intercourse, Id.*Pax*874. 5. *hit hard in speaking,* π. στρογγύλοις τοῖς ῥήμασιν Id.*Ach.*686, cf. Lib. *Or.*63.34. 6. metaph., *quench* one's *thirst,* διψῶντα..ὄξει παίειν Eub.138 (anap.); cf. πατάσσω II. 2. II. intr., *strike, dash against* or *upon,* λόγοι παίουσ' εἰκῇ πρὸς κύμασιν ἄτης A.*Pr.*885 (anap.); πρὸς τὰς πέτρας π. X.*An.*4.2.3: c. acc., ἔπαισεν ἄφαντον ἕρμα A.*Ag.*1007 (lyr.); λανθάνει στήλην ἄκραν παίσας, of a charioteer, S.*El.*745. (From *παϝιω, cf. Lat. *pavio, pavimentum.*) III. *devour,* παίειν ἐφ' ἁλὶ τὴν μάδδαν Ar.*Ach.*835, cf. Hsch.; perh. to be read in Epich. 35.12: it has been doubted whether this is the same word as παίω I, but cf. ἐρείδω II. 2, κόπτω I. 10, σποδέω III, φλάω I. 2.

Παιών, παιών, v. Παιάν.

Παιώνειος, ον, = Παιώνιος, Longin.16.2, Marin.*Procl.*31.

παιωνία, ἡ, (Παιών) = γλυκυσίδη, *peony,* Thphr.*HP*9.8.6; π. ἄρρην, θήλεια, = *Paeonia officinalis, corallina,* Ps.-Dsc.3.140; Ep. παιονίη Orph.*A.*918. 2. = χελιδόνιον μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.2.180. II. name of an *antidote,* Orib.*Fr.*82.

παιωνιάς, άδος, ἡ, v. Παιώνιος.

παιων-ίζω, *chant the paean* or *song of victory,* *SIG*57.8, al. (Milet., v B.C.), *GDI* iv p.884 (Erythrae), Hdt.5.1, Ar.*Eq.*1318, *Pax*555, Th. 1.50 (Pass.), X.*An.*6.1.5, D.C.43.37, etc.; π. ἐπὶ ταῖς τῶν Ἑλλήνων συμφοραῖς D.18.287: c. acc. cogn., *sing in triumph,* ὀλολυγμὸν ἰρὸν.. παιώνισον A.*Th.*268 (v.l. παιάνισον). II. *honour with paeans,* τὸν θάνατον μόνοι ἀνθρώπων παιωνίζονται (Med.) Philostr.*VA*5.4:—Pass., οὐδὲ παιωνίζεται (sc. ὁ Θάνατος) A.*Fr.*161.3. (The Att. and Ion. form παιων– is found in most codd. of ll. cc. and of Th.2.91, 4. 43, al.; παιαν– in X.*Smp.*2.1, Pl.*Ax.*365b, Plb.3.43.8.) **–ικός,** ή, όν, *healing,* φάρμακα Gal.19.169; ἐνέργειαι Procl. *in Cra.*p.100 P. II. (Παιάν III) *paeonic,* ῥυθμοποιΐαι Plu.2.1143d; κῶλον Demetr. *Eloc.*41, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*303; [μέτρον] Heph.13.1. **–ιος,** α, ον, *belonging to Paeon* or *medicine, healing,* χείρ, χεῖρες, A.*Supp.*1066 (lyr.), S.*Ph.*1345, Ar.*Ach.*1223; φάρμακα A.*Ag.*848; εὐχαί Id.*Fr.*144: in later Prose, Jul.*Or.*8.240b: c. gen., χρυσὸς ἔρωτος ἀεὶ παιώνιος *AP* 9.420 (Antip.):—fem. **παιωνιὰς** σοφίη, *healing art, medicine,* ib.11. 382.6 (Agath.); also **παιωνὶς** τέχνη, S.E.*M.*1.51; cf. παιόνιος. 2. Subst. **Παιώνιος,** ὁ, *healer,* c. gen., S.*Tr.*1208; Παιωνία, epith. of Athena, Paus.1.2.5, etc. b. **Παιώνιον,** τό, *hospital,* Crates Com.15. 3 (also Παιωνεῖον Phot.). c. name of a *pill,* Gal.13.242. d. **Παιώνια,** τά, *festival of Paeon,* Ar.*Ach.*1213. II. κέλαδος οὐ π. un*like a song of victory,* A.*Pers.*605. **–ισμός,** ὁ, *chanting of the paean,* Th.7.44; later **παιᾶνισμός,** Str.9.3.12, D.H.2.41.

πακιάλιον, τό, = φακιάλιον, *Sammelb.*7033.45 (v A.D.), *PMasp.*6 ii 66 (vi A.D.).

πακοτή· ἀποσκότ(..), Hsch.

πακτά, –τίς, –τός, v. πηκτή, –τίς, –τός.

πακτ-εύω (*pactum*), *come to terms,* πρός τινας Petr.Patr.p.431 D. **–ον,** τό, = Lat. *pactum, agreement, lease,* *PLond.*1.113 (vi A.D.), etc.

πακτοποιός, ὁ, = πακτωνοποιός, *PMasp.*20.17 (vi A.D.).

πακτ-όω, (πακτός) *fasten, close,* Archil.187; δῶμα πάκτου *make fast* the house, S.*Aj.*579; μοχλοῖς καὶ κληθροισι τὰ προπύλαια π. Ar.*Lys.* 265. 2. *stop up, caulk,* τὰ τετρημένα ῥακίοις Id.*V.*128. 3. *bind fast,* λαίφεα *AP*10.23 (Autom.). **–ων,** ωνος, ὁ, *light boat* of wicker-work, used on the Nile, Str.17.1.50, *PMag.Lond.*46.69, *BGU*812.3 (ii/iii A.D.), *POxy.*1220.12 (iii A.D.), etc. **–ωνίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *ship-wright,* ib.814 (i A.D.). **–ωνοποιός,** ὁ, = foreg., *PLond.*4.1419, etc. (vi A.D.). **–ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *fastening, putting together,* *PPetr.*3 p.136 (iii B.C.), Poll.1.84. **–ωτής,** οῦ, ὁ, = πακτωνίτης, Wilcken *Chr.*31.7 (ii A.D.), cf. *PBerol.* in *Arch.Pap.*3.244.

πάλα, ἡ, *nugget* of gold, Str.3.2.8. (Spanish word.) II. πάλα· ζώνη, Hsch.

πᾰ́λαγμός, ὁ, *sprinkling,* παλαγμοῖς αἵματος A.*Fr.*327.

πᾰλάθ-η [λᾰ̆], ἡ, *cake of preserved fruit,* Hdt.4.23, Thphr.*HP*4.2. 10, LXX *1Ki.*25.18, al., Amynt.ap.Ath.11.500d, Luc.*Pisc.*41, *Vit.Auct.* 19. **–ιον,** τό, Dim. of foreg., Polem.Hist.88; cf. παλάσιον. **–ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Ph.*Bel.*89.28, Str.2.3.4. **–ώδης,** ες, *like a* παλάθη, Dsc.1.67.

πάλαι [ᾰ̆], Adv. *long ago,* π. οὔ τι νέον γε Il.9.527; π. κοὐ νεωστί S. *El.*1049; π. πολλὰ ἤδη ἔτη Pl.*Ap.*18b; π. ποτέ *once upon a time,* Ar. *Pl.*1002, Pl.*Criti.*110a: freq. with pres. of an act lasting to the pres., ὁρῶ..π. I have *long* seen, S.*Aj.*5; ἰχνεύω π. ib.20, cf. *Ph.*589, Pl. *Men.*91a, Ar.*Pl.*257, etc.; but, π. ποτ' ὄντες ye who were *long ago,* Id.*V.*1060: also with pf., τέθνηχ' ὑμῖν π. S.*Ph.*1030, cf. A.*Pr.*998, Ar.*Nu.*556: with impf. of an act lasting to a past time, ἔχεν π. had *long* been holding it, Il.23.871, cf. Eup.11; ἔχεις π. ὧν ἐπεθύμεις Theoc.10.17: with Art., τὸ π. Hdt.1.5, 7.74,95,142, Th.1.5, etc.; ἀπὸ π. *BGU*1036.24 (ii A.D.). 2. like an Adj. with Art. and Noun, οἱ π. φῶτες men *of old,* Pi.*I.*2.1; Κάδμου τοῦ π. νέα τροφή S.*OT*1; τοῦ πρόσθε Κάδμου τοῦ π. τ' Ἀγήνορος ib.268; τὰ καινὰ τοῖς π. τεκμαίρεται ib.916, cf. *Tr.*1165, *El.*1490, etc.; τὰ π. D.19.276 (nisi leg. παλαί'); οἱ π. the *ancients,* opp. οἱ νῦν, Arist.*Metaph.*1069ª29. II. *before,* opp. the present, sts. of time *just past,* ἠμὲν π. ἠδ' ἔτι καὶ νῦν Il.9. 105, cf. S.*Ant.*181: hence, *not long ago, just now,* like ἄρτι, οἱ π. λόγοι A.*Pr.*845; ὁ π. λόγος the reason *just* given, Arist.*Pol.*1282ª15, cf. 1282ᵇ7; π. σοὶ ἔλεγον X.*Oec.*19.17, cf. 18.10; but opp. ἄρτι, Pl. *Tht.*142a.

πᾰ́λαι-γενής, ές, *born long ago, full of years,* γεραιὲ παλαιγενές,

addressed to Phoenix, Il.17.561; γηρῦς π. Od.22.395; ἄνθρωποι *h.Cer.* 113; ὁ π. Κρόνος A.*Pr.*222; ἡ π. μήτηρ..Θέμις ib.873; π. Μοῖραι Id. *Eu.*172(lyr.); παρβασία Id.*Th.*742(lyr.); ἀοιδαί E.*Med.*421; Βάκχιος π. *old* wine, Antiph.237.1; νέκταρ π. Alex.119.2; ἐχθρὸς ἢ π. *long long ago*, A.*Ag.*1637. **-γονος**, ον, = παλαιγενής, Pi.*O.*13.50, 14.3. **-ένδοξος**, ον, *of old renown*, Ph.2.437. **-ετής**, ές, *old in years*, Hsch. (-δέτης cod.). **-θεος**, ή, = παλαιὰ θεός, Id., Phot. **-θετος**, ον, *laid up, stored long ago*, κᾶλα Call.*Fr.*66c: generally, *ancient, old*, ὕμνος Ion Trag.22.

παλαιμ-ονέω, *wrestle, fight*, Pi.*P.*2.61. **-οσύνη**, v. παλαισμοσύνη.

Παλαίμων, ονος, ὁ, *Palaemon*, a sea-god friendly to the shipwrecked, E.*IT*271, Lyc.229; also epith. of Heracles, Id.663, Hsch.: —hence **Παλαιμόνιον**, τό, *temple of Palaemon*, *IG*4.203(Corinth).

παλαιο-γενής, ές, = παλαιγενής, Ar.*Nu.*358. **-γονος**, ον, = παλαίγονος, Pl.Com.90, *APl.*4.295. **-δουλος**, ὁ, *slave from of old, hereditary slave*, Ph.2.446,468. **-θέτης**· παλαιοπράγμων, δραστήριος, Hsch. **-κτητος**, *olim comparatus*, *Gloss.* **-λογέω**, *discuss antiquities*, App.*Hisp.*2. **-μάγᾰδις** [μᾰ], ἡ, = μάγαδις II, Ath.4. 182d. **-μάτωρ** [μᾰ], ορος, ἡ, *ancient mother*, E.*Supp.*628(lyr.). **-μώλωψ**, ωπος, ὁ, *old rogue*, = Lat. *veterator*, *Gloss.* **-πλουτος**, ον, *full of ancient wealth*, χωρίον Th.8.28, cf. Arist.*Ath.*6.2. **-πράγμων**, gloss on παλαιοθέτης, Hsch. **-ράφιον** [ρᾰ], τό, *cobbler's shop*, *Gloss.* **-ράφος** [ρᾰ], ὁ, *cobbler*, ib.

παλαιός, ά, όν, Aeol. **πάλαος** Eust.28.33, *Epigr.Gr.*992(Balbilla); Boeot. **παληός** *EM*32.6; Lacon. **παλεός** (v. infr.): regul. Comp. and Sup. παλαιότερος Pi.*N.*6.53, Th.1.1codd., παλαιότατος Pl.*Ti.* 83a, etc.: more freq. παλαίτερος, παλαίτατος (from πάλαι), Pi.*P.*10. 58, *N.*7.44, Th.1.4, etc. [The penult. is sts. short in Poets, S.*Fr.*956 (s. v. l.), E.*El.*497, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.1049; παλεός γα ναι τὸν Κάστορα ἄνθρωπος Ar.*Lys.*988; in these places παλεός (a form mentioned by Hdn.Gr.2.909, cf. Theognost.*Can.*50.3, Sch.Ar.*Lys.* l. c., Suid., and corroborated by the Pap. (iv B. C.) of Timotheus (v. παλεομίσημα, παλεονυμφάγονος)) may be retained or restored).]: I. *old in years*, 1. mostly of persons, *aged*, ἢ νέος ἠὲ παλαιός Il.14.108; νέοι ἠδὲ παλαιοί Od.1.395, cf. Epicur.*Ep.*3 p.59 U.; παλαιῷ φωτὶ ἐοικώς Il. 14.136; π. γέρων, π. γηρῦς, Od.13.432, 19.346, cf. Ar.*Ach.*676; χρόνῳ π. S.*OC*112; ἐν παλαιτέροισι Pi.*N.*3.73; ἔνθα δὴ παλαίτατοι θάσσουσι E.*Med.*68: in bad sense, *a dotard* (μωρός Hsch., but σκώπτης Suid.), Ar.*Lys.*988. 2. of things, οἶνος Od.2.340; νῆες..νέαι ἠδὲ π. ib. 293; τρὺξ π. καὶ σαπρά Ar.*Pl.*1086; [τριήρεις] π. ἀντὶ καινῶν Lys.28.4; ὑποδήματα Pl.*Men.*91d; σπέρματα Thphr.*HP*7.1.6. II. *of old date, ancient*, 1. of persons, ξεῖνος π. an *old* guest-friend, Il.6.215, cf. S.*Tr.*263, E.*Alc.*212; Ἴλου παλαιοῦ Il.11.166; κέρδεα..οἳ' οὔ πώ τιν' ἀκούομεν οὐδὲ παλαιῶν Od.2.118; Μίνως παλαίτατος ὢν ἀκοῇ ἴσμεν Th.1.4; οἱ πάνυ π. ἄνθρωποι Pl.*Cra.*411b; οἱ π. the *ancients*, Th.1.3; π. ἡμερῶν Lxx*Da.*7.9. 2. of things, λέκτρον Od.23.296; παλαιά τε πολλά τε εἰδώς 7.157; καινὰ καὶ π. ἔργα Hdt.9.26; νόμοι A.*Eu.* 778(lyr.); κατὰ τὸ νόμιμον τὸ π. καὶ ἀρχαῖον Lys.6.51; κατὰ τὸν π. λόγον Pl.*Grg.*499c; ἡ π. παροιμία Id.*R.*329a; παλαί' ἂν [εἴη], ἐξ ὅτου S.*Ph.*493; παλαιᾷ σύντροφος ἀμερᾷ Id.*Aj.*622(lyr.); of places, A.*Pers.*17(anap.), S.*El.*4, etc.; καιροὶ π. *ancient* times, *PPetr.*2 p.15 (iii B. C.); τὸ π. as Adv., *anciently, formerly*, A.*Pers.*102(lyr.), Hdt.1. 171, Pl.*Cra.*401c, etc.; ἐκ παλαιοῦ from *of old*, Hdt.1.157; ἐκ π. ἐχθρὸς ὢν αὐτοῦ Antipho 2.1.5; ἐκ τῶν παλαιῶν Herod.2.102; ἐκ παλαιτέρου from *older time*, Hdt.1.60; ἐκ παλαιτάτου Th.1.18; also εὐθὺς ἀπὸ παλαιοῦ ib.2; ἀρχαῖα καὶ παλαιά joined, D.22.14, cf. Lys. (v. supr.); παλαιὸν δῶρον ἀρχαίου ποτὲ θηρός S.*Tr.*555. 3. of things, also, a. in good sense, *venerable, held in esteem*, like Lat. *antiquus*, ἅπερ μέγιστα καὶ παλαιότατα τοῖς ἀνθρώποις Antipho 6.4. b. in bad sense, *antiquated, obsolete*, κωφὰ καὶ π. ἔπη S.*OT*290. c. π. δρᾶμα a drama *which has been previously acted*, *SIG*1078 lxxxvii (Athens, iv B. C.). III. Adv. παλαιῶς *in an old way*, τὰ καινὰ π. διδάσκειν Socr.*Ep.*30.9: Comp. παλαίτερον *at an earlier time*, D.H.8.57, al.

παλαιότης, ητος, ἡ, *age*, π. καὶ πλῆθος ἐτῶν Aeschin.2.42; of seeds, Thphr.*HP*7.1.6. 2. more freq. *antiquity, obsoleteness*, π. γὰρ τῷ λόγῳ γ' ἔνεστί τις E.*Hel.*1056; ὑπὸ παλαιότητος Pl.*Cra.*421d; εἴτε π. εἴτε σαπρότης Id.*R.*609e; π. γράμματος, opp. καινότης πνεύματος, *Ep. Rom.*7.6; in Lit. Crit., D.H.*Rh.*10.19.

παλαιο-τόκος, ον, *having brought forth long ago*, Aret.*CA*2. 3. **-τροπία**, ἡ, *old-fashionedness*, Eust.531.40. **-τροπος**, ον, *old-fashioned*, χαρακτήρ Iamb.*VP*23.103; βωμοί Nicom.*Ar.*2.16.

παλαιουργός, ὁ, *cobbler*, Poll.7.82.

παλαιο-φᾰνής, ές, *appearing old*, οἶνοι *Gp.*7.24.1. **-φρων**, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *with the wisdom of age*, A.*Eu.*838, *Supp.*593(both lyr.). **-χάρακτος** [χᾰ], ον, *of the old currency*, χρυσός *PLond.ined.*2163(iv A. D.); νομισμάτιον *PMon.*15.2(vi A. D.).

παλαιόω, aor. ἐπαλαίωσα Lxx*La.*3.4: pf. πεπαλαίωκα *Ep.Hebr.*8. 13: (παλαιός):—*make old*, Lxx *Jb.*9.5, al.:—mostly in Pass., *decay through lapse of time*, οἱ παλαιούμενοι νεκροί Arist.*Mete.*390ª22; κηρὸς παλαιούμενος Id.*HA*557ᵇ6, al.; τὸ..παλαιούμενον Pl.*Smp.*208b, cf. *Ti.* 59c; τὸ ἱερὸν πεπαλαιῶσθαι *Sammelb.*5827.11(i B. C.); πεπαλαιωμένον ἔκπτωμα βραχίονος one *which is of long standing*, Hp.*Art.*7; γένος παλαιωθὲν ὑπὸ χρόνου D.H.3.10; πεπαλαιωμένε ἡμερῶν κακῶν Lxx *Su.*52; of wine, *become old*, Thphr.*CP*6.7.5, Gal.14.14, al., Ath.1. 33a. II. *abrogate, cancel*, [διαθήκην] *Ep.Hebr.* l. c.

παλαι-πλούσιος, ον, = παλαιόπλουτος, Ph.1.233. **-πλουτος**, ον, = foreg., *Quarterly of Dept. of Ant. in Palestine* 1.155(Gaza, iii A. D.).

πάλαισ-ις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *contest*, Ptol.*Harm.*1.1. **-μα**, ατος, τό, *bout* or *fall in wrestling*, παρὰ ἓν π. ἔδραμε νικᾶν Hdt.9.33; ἓν μὲν τόδ' ἤδη τῶν τριῶν π. A.*Eu.*589, cf. Pl.*Phdr.*256b: in pl., *feats of wrestling*, Pi.*O.*9.13, *P.*8.35, cf. *CR*43.210(Asia Minor). 2. *struggle*, A.*Ag.*63(anap.), *Eu.*776, S.*OT*880(lyr.), E.*Med.*1214; of war, Jul. *Or.*2.66c; παλαίσματ' ἡμῶν ὁ βίος E.*Supp.*550. 3. *trick*, '*chip*' *in wrestling*, metaph., Ar.*Ra.*689, cf. 878; π. δικαστηρίου *a trick* of the courts, Aeschin.3.205; σόφισμα..καὶ π. τῶν ἀκουόντων D.H.*Rh.*8. 12; ὦ Θετταλὸν π., addressed to a person, Ath.7.308b. 4. in pl., of works of art, *groups of wrestlers*, Philostr.*Im.*2.32. **-μοσύνη**, ἡ, poet. for πάλη, *the wrestler's art*, Il.23.701, Od.8.103,126, Simon. 149, *Inscr.Prien.*268*c*2(ii/i B. C.): **παλαιμοσύνη**, Aristarch.ap.Eust. 1587.40, v. l. in Tyrt.12.2.

παλαιστᾰγὴς οἶνος wine *that has become oily from age*, Nic.*Th.*591.

παλαιστέον, v. παλαίω II.

παλαιστ-έω, *thrust away with the hand*, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*1, Eust. 1415.21; cf. sq. **-ή**, ἡ, = παλαστή (q. v.); Aeol. **παλαίστα** Alc. 33.6(v. l. παλάσταν).

παλαιστής (A), οῦ, ὁ, (παλαίω) *wrestler*, Od.8.246, Hdt.3.137, Pl. *Lg.*819b, *Trag.Adesp.*383.3, etc.; ἄνδρες π. Ar.*Lys.*1083; παῖδες π. *CIG*1969(Thessalonica); σὺν σάκει..π., of soldiers, S.*Fr.*859 (lyr.). 2. generally, *rival, adversary*, τοῖον π. νῦν παρασκευάζεται ἐπ' αὐτὸς αὑτῷ A.*Pr.*920; σοφὸς π. κεῖνος, of Odysseus, S.*Ph.*431; λόχος..ἐξηνδρωμένος δεινὸς π. ἦν E.*Supp.*704. 3. *suitor*, A.*Ag.* 1206.

παλαιστής (B), v. παλαστή.

παλαιστιαῖος, α, ον, = παλαστιαῖος, Thphr.*HP*2.7.7, Plb.6.23.3, J. *AJ*8.3.5, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.7.1, S.E.*M.*9.300, etc.

παλαιστικός, ή, όν, (παλαίω) *expert in wrestling*, Arist.*Rh.*1361ᵇ 24, Luc.*DDeor.*20.14, etc.; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of wrestling*, Paus. 1.39.3, etc. Adv. **-κῶς** Poll.3.149: Comp. **-ώτερον** Philostr.*Gym.* 35. II. *suited for wrestling*, ἰσχύς Plu.2.130b; στέρνα **-ώτερα** Philostr.*Gym.*35; cf. παλαιστρικός.

παλαιστός, ὁ, = παλαιστή, *IGRom.*1.1290(Elephantine).

παλαίστρα, ἡ, (παλαίω) *wrestling-school*, δρόμον καὶ π. ποιησάμενος Hdt.6.126, cf. Hp.*Art.*4: in pl., E.*El.*528, Ar.*Ra.*729, etc.; εἰς παλαίστραν φοιτῆσαι Pl.*Grg.*456d; πέμπουσιν εἰς διδασκάλων μαθησομένους καὶ γράμματα καὶ μουσικὴν καὶ τὰ ἐν παλαίστρᾳ X.*Lac.*2.1. b. Κερκυόνος π., of the spot where Cercyon slew his victims, B.17.26, Paus.1.39.3. II. metaph., *school*, ἡ Ἀλεξάνδρου π. Plu.*Demetr.* 5; ἡ Σωκράτους π. Longin.4.4.

παλαιστρᾰτιώτης, ου, ὁ, *veteran*, *IGRom.*1.1489(Moesia), 3.213 (Ancyra).

παλαιστρ-ιαῖος, α, ον, *suited for a* παλαίστρα, αὐλίδιον Thphr.*Char.* 5.9. **-ίδιον**, τό, Dim. of παλαίστρα, *PSI*4.418(iii A. D.), cj. in Thphr.*Char.*5.9. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for the wrestling-school*, Alex.325; ἐπιστήμη Arist.*Cat.*10ᵇ4. Adv. **-κῶς** *after the manner of the palaestra*, Sch.Ar.*V.*1206. II. later confounded with παλαιστικός, Plu.2.639f, Sor.*Fasc.*51, Gal.6.158, Hierocl.*in CA*16 p.456 M. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *like a* παλαιστής, *athletic*, Call.*Fr.*191, Plu.2. 274d; π. θεός god *of the palaestra*, Babr.48.5; of Hermes, *IG*12(5). 911.22(Tenos); οἱ π. *those who practised in the palaestra*, *CIG*2627 (Cypr.): Medic., π. τρόπος *manipulative* treatment of dislocations, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.1.1.

παλαιστροφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *superintendent of a wrestling-school*, Hp.*Epid.*6.8.30, *IG*5(2).47(Tegea), *Inscr.Délos*372*A*98(200 B. C.), *OGI*345.22(Delph., i B. C.), *Epigr.Gr.*411, Ael.*VH*8.14; π. τοῦ μεγάλου γυμνασίου *PRyl.*121.3(ii A. D.).

παλαίστωμα, ατος, τό, = παλαιστή, Aq.3*Ki.*7.9(46).

παλαίτερος, **παλαίτατος**, v. παλαιός.

παλαι-φάμενος [φᾰ], η, ον, = sq., ἄγνος Call.*Fr.anon.*102. **-φᾰτος**, ον, (φημί) poet. Adj. I. *spoken long ago*, ἦ μάλα δή με π. θέσφαθ' ἱκάνει Od.9.507, cf. Pi.*O.*2.40, S.*OC*454; π. λόγος, ἀραί, A.*Ag.*750 (lyr.), *Th.*766(lyr.). II. *spoken of long ago, legendary*, δρῦς π. an oak *of ancient story*, Od.19.163 (vv. ll. παλαίφαγος, παλαίφυτος, cf. Hsch.). 2. *of ancient fame, made known* or *declared of old*, γενεά Pi.*N.*6.31; γένος A.*Supp.*532(lyr.); πρόνοια S.*Tr.*823(lyr.); Δίκη Id.*OC*1381; Ἀχάρναι δὲ παλαίφατον εὐάνορες Acharnae was brave *of old time*, Pi.*N.*2.16. **-χθων**, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *that has been long in a country, an ancient inhabitant, indigenous*, Ἄρης A.*Th.*104(lyr.); δῆμος Epigr.ap.Aeschin.3.190.

παλαίω, Aeol. **πάλαιμι** Hdn.Gr.2.930; Boeot. **παλήω** ib.949: fut. παλαίσω: aor. ἐπάλαισα: (πάλη A):—*wrestle*, οὐ γὰρ πύξ γε μαχήσεαι οὐδὲ παλαίσεις Il.23.621; καί νύ κε τὸ τρίτον..πάλαιον ib.733; παλαίουσ' ἐς τρίς S.*Fr.*941.13; οἱ ἐπιστάμενοι παλαίειν Pl.*Prt.*350e; ἐπάλαισαν κάλλιστα Ἀθηναίων Id.*Men.*94c; τὸν παλαίσαντά ποτ' ἐκεῖνον him once famous *as a wrestler*, D.21.71. 2. π. τινί *wrestle with* one, Φιλομηλείδῃ ἐπάλαισεν Od.4.343, 17.134; λέοντι Pi.*P.*9.27: metaph., *wrestle with* a calamity, ἀάτῃσι Hes.*Op.*413; φόνῳ Pi.*N.*8.27; κακῷ μερμέρῳ E.*Rh.*509; πολλαῖς ζημίαις X.*Oec.*17.2. II. c. acc., *overcome*, λόγον λόγῳ παλαιστέον *An.Ox.*3.216:—Pass., παλαισθείς *beaten*, E. *El.*686; οἶνος..παλαίεσθαι βαρύς Id.*Cyc.*678. III. c. inf., *endeavour*, Ach.Tat.3.1.

παλαί-ωμα, ατος, τό, *antiquity*, in pl., Lxx *Jb.*36.28, al. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, (παλαιόομαι) *keeping for a long time*, esp. of wine, παλαίωσιν δέχεσθαι Str.5.4.3, cf. Plu.2.656b, Ath.1.33b, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58. 140; of drugs, *maturing*, Hp.*Decent.*10; *dilapidated condition* of a house, *Stud.Pal.*22.131.7(ii A. D.): metaph., διελθεῖν εἰς π. Lxx*Na.* 1.15(2.1); μῆνις ὀργὴ εἰς π. ἀποτιθεμένη Andronic.Rhod.p.572 M.

παλᾰμ-άομαι, fut. **-ήσομαι**, Aeol. **-άσομαι** Alc.72: (παλάμη):—

manage, execute, ταῖς χερσὶ τὸ δέον π. X.*Cyr.*4.3.17. II. *manage adroitly,* πρὸς ταῦτα Κλέων παλαμάσθω Ar.*Ach.*659, cf. *Nu.*176, E.*Fr.* 918 (lyr.); τόλμημα παλαμήσασθαι *plan* a daring deed, Ar.*Pax*94; μηχανάς Philostr.*VA*2.33.—Act. only in aor. part. παλαμήσας· τεχνάσας, Hsch. **-η,** ἡ, Ep. gen. and dat. παλάμηφι, **-φιν**:—poet. Noun, *palm of the hand*: hence, generally, *hand*, esp. as used in grasping, παλάμῃ δ' ἔχε χάλκεον ἔγχος Od.1.104; ἔγχος ὅ οἱ παλάμηφιν ἀρήρει Il.3.338, cf. 1.238, etc.; παλάμᾳ δονέων Pi.*P.*1.44. 2. *hand as used in deeds of violence,* ἔπασχον ὑπ' Ἄρηος παλαμάων by *the hands* of Ares, Il.3.128, cf. 5.558, A.*Supp.*865 (lyr.); Κυπρογενήας παλάμαισιν Alc.60: hence, *a deed of force,* ῥέξαι παλάμαν S.*Ph.*1206 (lyr.). 3. *hand as used in works of art,* etc., Il.15.411, Hes.*Th.*580, *Sc.*219, 320; ἐργατίναις π. *IG*12(2).129 (Mytil.). II. metaph., *cunning, art, device,* either in good or bad sense, π. βιότου *a device* for one's livelihood, Thgn.624, cf. Hdt.8.19; esp. of the gods, θεοῦ σὺν παλάμᾳ, θεῶν παλάμαι, παλάμαις Διός, by their *arts,* Pi.*O.*10(11).21, *P.*1.48, *N.* 10.65; ὦ παλάμαι θεῶν S.*Ph.*177 (lyr.); πυκνότατος παλάμαις, of Sisyphus, Pi.*O.*13.52, cf. A.*Pr.*167 (lyr.), etc.; παντοίας πλέκειν παλάμας Ar.*V.*645. III. *piece of handiwork, work of art,* Hsch. (pl.); πυριγενὴς π., i.e. a sword, E.*Or.*820 (lyr.). (Cf. Lat. *palma,* OE. *folm* 'hand'.)

Παλᾰμήδης, ὁ, voc. ες Ar.*Ra.*1451; gen. ους E.*Or.*433, etc.; dat. ει Pl.*Ap.*41b, εῖ Q.S.5.198; acc. η Pl.*Ep.*311b, εα E.*IA*198 (lyr.); but some forms occur of 1 decl., dat. ῃ Hsch. s.v. ἄκεστρον; acc. ην Pl.*Phdr.*261d: (παλάμη):—*Palamedes,* i.e. *the Inventor,* Ar.*Th.*770, *Ra.*1451, Paus.2.20.3:—hence Adj. **Παλᾰμήδειος,** α, ον, *worthy of Palamedes, ingenious,* βούλευμα Alciphr.3.4; ἀβάκιον *EM*666.21; also **Παλᾰμηδικός,** ή, όν, Π. τοὐξεύρημα Eup.351.6.

πᾰλάμημα [λᾰ], ατος, τό, *device, scheme, Com.Adesp.*706, Ael.*NA* 1.32.

πᾰλᾰμίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἀσπάλαξ, Alex.Trall.12. II. = πηλαμύς, Cyran.22. III. παλαμίς· τεχνίτης παρὰ τοῖς Σαλαμινίοις, Hsch.

πᾰλαμναῖος, ὁ, (παλάμη I. 2) *one guilty of violence*: hence, *murderer,* τινος S.*Tr.*1207; *one defiled by blood-guiltiness,* A.*Eu.*448, S. *El.*587, Hyp.*Fr.*85; ὦ παλαμναία O *miscreant!,* of the fox, Babr.82. 6. 2. as Adj., τῷ π. ξένῳ the *abominable* stranger, Phryn.Com. 58; ἱκεσίαι *a murderer's* supplications, A.R.4.709; ἀσπίς Orph.*L.* 512; π. μόρον ἕξει *a miscreant's* death, prob. in *Supp.Epigr.*1.442 (Lydia). II. = ἀλάστωρ, *avenger of blood,* μὴ παλαμναῖον λάβω E. *IT*1218, cf. X.*Cyr.*8.7.18 (pl.); in full, δαίμονες π. *avenging* deities, Ti.Locr.105, cf. Plu.*Oth.*1, Jul.*Caes.*336b; Ζεὺς π. Arist.*Mu.*401ª23, cf. Plb.*Fr.*98, Poll.5.131, *EM*647.43.

πάλαξις [πᾰ], εως, ἡ, *laying on of a preliminary coat of paint, priming, IG*4²(1).109iii 111, 117 (Epid., iii B.C.).

πᾰλάσιον, τό, = παλάθιον, Ar.*Pax*574 codd. (lyr.; παλάθιον Suid.).

πᾰλάσσω, pf. Pass. πεπάλαγμαι, Ep. Verb, *besprinkle, defile,* αἵματί τ' ἐγκεφάλῳ τε παλαξέμεν..οὖδας Od.13.395:—mostly in Pass., παλάσσετο δ' αἵματι θώρηξ Il.5.100; αἵματι καὶ λύθρῳ πεπαλαγμένον Od.22. 402, cf. Call.*Lav.Pall.*7; πεπάλακτο πόδας καὶ χεῖρας ὕπερθεν Od.22. 406; αἰδοῖα γονῇ πεπαλαγμένος Hes.*Op.*733; νιφετῷ π. ὕδωρ Q.S.12. 410:—in Med., παλάσσετο χεῖρας *he bespattered his* hands, Il.11. 169. 2. Pass., *to be scattered abroad,* ἐγκέφαλος πεπάλακτο ib.98, 12.186. II. Ἀσωπὸς..πεπάλακτο κεραυνῷ *was smitten,* for ἐπέπληκτο, Call.*Del.*78. III. in pf. Med., *shake,* i.e. *draw* lots from an urn, κλήρῳ νῦν πεπάλαχθε διαμπερές *determine your fate* by lot, Il.7. 171; τοὺς ἄλλους κλήρῳ πεπαλάχθαι ἄνωγον Od.9.331; πεπάλαχθε κατὰ κληῖδας ἑρετμά A.R.1.358.—Aristarch. read πεπάλασθε, πεπαλάσθαι in Hom. (cf. πάλλω).

πᾰλαστ-ή, ἡ, = παλάμη, *palm of the hand*: hence, as a measure of length, *palm, four fingers' breadth, IG*1².372.35, Cratin.133, *IG*2². 1665.10, 1666*A*67,70, al. (iv B.C.), 11(2).287*A*95 (Delos, iii B.C.), *CIG*2860.14 (Delos), cf. Phryn.264, *PLit.Lond.*183:—also **παλαιστή,** Hp.*Nat.Mul.*33, Arist.*HA*606ª14, *PCair.Zen.*484.11 (iii B.C.), Plb.1.22.4, Hero *Aut.*3.1, *Geom.*4.1, D.S.1.55, etc.; also **παλαιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, Lxx *Ex.*25.23(25), 3*Ki.*7.24, Hero *Deff.*131, *Geom.*4.10, S.E. *M.*9.300; written **παλεστής,** *POxy.*669.27,34 (iii A.D.); cf. παλαιστιαῖος. **-ιαῖος,** α, ον, *a palm long, broad,* or *high,* ὕψος π. Hdt.1. 50, cf. *IG*2².1675.13, 1693,2492.44; later παλαιστιαῖος (q.v.).

Πᾰλάτιον [λᾰ], τό, = Lat. *Palatium, the Palatine Hill,* D.H.1.31, etc.:—hence **Πᾰλᾱτῖνος,** η, ον, *Palatine,* Id.2.70.

πᾰλᾰχή, ἡ, (παλάσσω III) *anything acquired by lot,* = ἀρχή, λῆξις, μοῖρα, γενεά, Hsch.; ἐκ παλαχῆς, = ἐξ ἀρχῆς, Nic.*Th.*449 (cf. Sch. ad loc.); but παλαχῆθεν· ἐκ γενεᾶς, ἐκ παλαιοῦ, Hsch.

πᾰλεο-μίσημα [ῑ], ατος, τό, (παλεός = παλαιός) *ancient object of hate,* Tim.*Pers.*90. **-νυμφάγονος** [φᾰ], ον, *where nymphs were born of old,* ἄντρον ib.120 (-φαιο- Pap.).

πάλ-ευμα [πᾰ], ατος, τό, *allurement,* Anon.ap.Bast. ad Greg.Cor. p.1017S. **-ευτά**· τὰ λίνα οἷς τὰ θηρία ἁλίσκεται, Phot. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *decoy-bird,* Hsch. **-ευτικόν**· θηρευτικόν, Id. (πατ- cod.). **-εύτρια,** ἡ, fem. of παλευτής, Arist.*HA*613ª23: as Adj., πελειάδες Ael.*NA*13. 17: metaph., of courtesans, φιλῳδοὶ κερμάτων π. Eub.84.1:—also **-ευτρίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Phot. **-εύω,** *act as decoy-birds,* Ar.*Av.*1083, 1087:—Pass., of a bird, *to be decoyed,* Philostr.*Im.*2.33. II. metaph., π. τινά *decoy, entrap,* Plu.2.52b, *Sull.*28, etc.; π. τινὰ τοῖς ἀφροδισίοις Philostr.*VA*4.25: abs., Ph.1.654.

πᾰλέω, *to be disabled,* εἰ παλήσειε ὁ ναυτικὸς στρατός Hdt.8.21: elsewh. only in Hsch., παλήσειε· διαφθαρείη. ἐπάλησεν· ἐφθάρη. πεπαληκέναι· ἐκπεσεῖν. πεπαλημέναι· βεβλαμμέναι: also in shortd. forms, πεπαλμένος· βεβλαμμένος, Id., Phot.; πεπαλκέναι λέγεται τὸ ἐκπίπτειν τὰ πλοῖα Id.

πάλη [ᾰ] (A), ἡ, *wrestling,* Il.23.635; ἢ πυξ ἠὲ πάλῃ ἢ καὶ ποσίν Od. 8.206; κρατέων πάλᾳ Pi.*O.*8.20; νικᾶν πυγμὴν καὶ π. E.*Alc.*1031, cf. Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)62, Th.1.6, Pl.*Lg.*795b, Plu.2.638d, Antyll.ap.Orib. 6.28.3; τίνα π. ἐμάνθανες; Ar.*Eq.*1238; παίδων, ἐφήβων νεωτέρων, μέσων, πρεσβυτέρων, ἀνδρῶν π., *SIG*959 (Chios), cf. *IG*5(2).549.16,30 (Lycosura, iv B.C.), etc. 2. generally, *fight, battle,* ἅπτειν πάλην τινί A.*Ch.*866 (anap.); π. δορός E.*Heracl.*159.

πάλη [ᾰ] (B) (or **παλή** acc. to Sch.Il.10.7, to dist. it from foreg.), ἡ, *the finest meal,* π. ἀλφίτου Hp.*Mul.*1.64, cf. Ruf.*Ren.Ves.*6.7, Archig.ap.Gal.12.791; π. πυρίνη Lycus ap.Orib.9.51.1; νάρθηκος πάλαι Zopyr.ap.eund.14.61.1. 2. *any fine dust,* ἀνέπλησα τὼφθαλμὼ πάλης φυσῶν τὸ πῦρ Pherecr.60, cf. Hsch. (Cf. Lat. *pollen, pulvis.*)

πάλ-ημα [πᾰ], ατος, τό, = foreg., π. ὀρόβοιο Nic.*Al.*551. **-ημάτιον,** τό, Dim. of foreg., Ar.*Fr.*682.

πάλῐ [ᾰ], later poet. form of πάλιν, Call.*Epigr.*12, *AP*5.181 (Mel.), *Epigr.Gr.*314 (Smyrna), Orph.*H.*3.10, Scymn.470: also in later Prose, Phld.*Mus.*pp.17,40K., Anon.Lond.6.36, 18.4, *POxy.*298.27 (i A.D.), cf. Phryn.249.

πᾰλιγ-γέλως, ωτος, ὁ, *mutual mockery,* prob. l. in Ph.1.528. **-γενεσία,** ἡ, *rebirth, regeneration,* of the world, παλιγγενεσίας ἡγεμόνες, of Noah and his sons, Id.2.144; ἡ ἀνάκτησις καὶ π. τῆς πατρίδος J. *AJ*11.3.9; *renewal* of a race, *Corp.Herm.*3.3; of persons, *beginning of a new life,* εἰς π. ὁρμᾶν Ph.1.159, cf. Luc.*Musc.Enc.*7: hence of *restoration* after exile, Cic.*Att.*6.6.4; *transmigration, reincarnation* of souls, Plu.2.998c; cf. μετεμψύχωσις fin. 2. in Stoic Philos., *rebirth* of the κόσμος, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.191: pl., ib.187, Boeth.*Stoic.* 3.265; so later, ἡ περιοδικὴ π. τῶν ὅλων M.Ant.11.1, cf. Procl.*in Ti.*3.241D. 3. Medic., *relapse,* Gal.13.83; *regrowth* of a tumour, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.2.7. II. in Roman Law, = *restitutio natalium,* Just.*Nov.*18.11. III. in *NT.*, 1. *resurrection,* Ev.*Matt.*19.28. 2. *regeneration* by baptism, διὰ λουτροῦ παλιγγενεσίας *Ep.Tit.*3.5. **-γενής,** ές, *born again,* Nonn.*D.*2.650; *generated anew,* αἰών *PMag.Lond.*121.510. **-γλωσσος,** ον, *contradictory, false,* ἀγγέλων ῥῆσις Pi.*N.*1.58; but ἔρις οὐ π. *unrelenting,* Id.*Parth.*2.63. II. *of strange* or *foreign tongue,* πόλις Id.*I.*6(5). 24. III. = δύσφημος, *Com.Adesp.*1098. **-γναμπτος,** ον, *bent* or *doubled back,* κέλευθοι Tryph.523; written **παλίγναμπτος** in Opp. *C.*2.305, *H.*1.54. **-γνωστος,** gloss on παλινδαές, Hsch. **-γρᾰφία,** ἡ, *revision of a* γραφή III, Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*5(1).191. **-κᾰπηλεύω,** *to be a retail dealer,* D.56.7. **-κάπηλος** [κᾰ], ὁ, *retailer of imported produce,* Ar.*Pl.*1156 (ὁ ἀπὸ τοῦ ἐμπόρου ἀγοράζων καὶ πωλῶν Sch.): metaph., π. πονηρίας D.25.46. **-κλαστον**· σκολιόν, αὐστηρόν, δύστροπον, Hsch. **-κλῑνής,** ές, *bent back,* gloss on παλιμπετές, Sch.A.R.4.1315.

πᾰλιγκοτ-αίνω, = sq., Hp.*Fract.*11, *Mul.*2.171. **-έω,** of wounds, *grow malignant, fester,* Id.*Fract.*11, 25. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *festering,* of a wound, ib.31 (pl.). **-ία,** ἡ, = foreg., Id.*Art.*67 (pl.). **-ος,** ον, *spiteful, malignant, resentful,* ἀλλά τις οὐκ ἔμμι παλιγκότων ὄργαν Sapph.72; κληδόνες π. *injurious, untoward* reports, A.*Ag.*863, 874; π. τύχη the *spitefulness of* fortune, ib.571; πῆμα Pi.*O.*2.20; π. ὄψιν ἰδοῦσα a *dreadful* sight, Mosch.4.92; τὰ π. λέγειν Antipho Soph. 49. 2. of persons, *hostile, malignant,* τινι Ar.*Pax*390, Euph.51. 12, etc.; πρὸς πάντα π. Theoc.22.58; οἱ παλίγκοτοι *adversaries,* Pi.*N.* 4.96, A.*Supp.*376. Adv., αὐτῷ..-τως συνεφέρετο it fared *ill* with him, Hdt.4.156; φέρειν τὰ συμπίπτοντα μὴ π. to bear accidents not *resentfully,* E.*Fr.*572.2. II. metaph., of wounds or injuries, *growing malignant, festering,* Hp.*Art.*27 (Sup.). III. *steep, rugged,* πάγος τρηχύς τε καὶ π. Archil.87. (Cf. ἀλλόκοτος.)

πᾰλιγ-κρῖσία, ἡ, *revision of a* κρίσις II.1, Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod. Astr.*5(1).191 (prob.). **-κτησις,** εως, ἡ, *recovery of possession,* Rhetor.ib.7.196 (pl.). **-κτιστος,** *redivivus, Gloss.* **-κυρτος,** ὁ, *fishing-net,* Plb.*Fr.*65.

πᾰλίδορκος [ῐ], ον, *looking back,* cj. in Alcm.145.

παλίζεσθαι· σφαιρίζειν, Hsch. (fort. παλλ-).

πᾰλῐκαμπής, ές, gloss on παλιμπετές (fort. παλιγκαμπής), Sch.Par. A.R.4.1315.

Πᾰλῐκοί, οἱ, a lake near Leontini in Sicily, emitting two jets of volcanic gas, Arist.*Mir.*834ᵇ8, Str.6.2.9, D.S.11.88. II. in Mythol., sons of Zeus, worshipped at Palice, A.*Fr.*6, D.S. l.c.

πᾰλίλ-ληπτος, gloss on παλινάγρετος, Hsch. **-λογέω,** *repeat, recapitulate,* ὥς οἱ ἐπαλιλλόγητο [τὸ πρῆγμα] Hdt.1.118, cf. 90, Arist. *Rh.Al.*1433ᵇ31, Phld.*Po.*5.26, Ph.2.358, J.*AJ*17.5.5, App.*Mith.*14, Simp.*in Ph.*1159.4. **-λογία,** ἡ, *recapitulation,* Arist.*Rh.Al.*1433ᵇ 29: pl., ib.1428ª8. 2. *equivocation,* Thphr.*Char.*1.7 (pl.). **-λογος,** ον, (λέγω B) *collected again,* Il.1.126. **-λῦτος,** ον, *loosed again, unloosed,* Nonn.*D.*35.250, al.

πᾰλιμ-βάκχειος, ὁ, *a reversed* Βακχειος, Heph.3.2, Aristid.Quint. 1.22, Eust.1551.54:—hence Adj. **-βακχειᾰκός,** ή, όν, Heph.13. 1. **-βᾰλής,** ές, = ὕπτιος, Call.*Fr.anon.*52. **-βᾱμος,** ον, (βαίνω) *walking back,* ἱστῶν παλίμβαμοι ὁδοί, of women working at the loom, since they had to walk to and fro from side to side, Pi.*P.*9.18. **-βῐος,** ον, *living again,* Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht* p.9, Hsch., Phot., Suid. **-βλαστής,** ές, *sprouting* or *growing again,* κύων, of the hydra, E.*HF*1274; καυλοί Thphr.*HP*7.2.4. **-βληθείς,** εῖσα, έν, *ricochetting,* βέλος Ruf.*Interrog.*60. **-βολία,** ἡ, *change of mind, fickleness, AP*5.301.12 (Agath.), Agath.2.6. **-βολος,** ον, *reversed,* γνώμη Sch.Ar.*Nu.*298: hence, *untrustworthy, unstable,* ἦθη π. καὶ

ἄπιστα Pl.*Lg.*705a, cf. D.Chr.31.37, Aristaenet.1.28; δολερὸς καὶ π. Plu.*Crass.*21; τὸ π., = παλιμβολία, Aeschin.2.40; of a slave, = παλίμπρατος, Men.445; πέδιλα π. *turned* or *patched* sandals, Nic.*Fr.*85. Adv. **-λως** Poll.3.132. **-βορέας**, ου, ὁ, *a wind counter to the prevalent north wind*, Thphr.*Vent.*28 (pl.). **-βουλία**, f.l. for **-βολία**, Adam.2.24: **-βουλος**, f.l. for **-βολος**, Id.1.15, Sch.Th.3.37, Eust. 375.1. **-μᾰχέω**, *renew the fight*, Lyd.*Mag.*3.55. **-μεταβολή**, ἡ, *repeated change*, εἰς σώματα Plu.2.998d. **-μήκης**, ες, *as long again, doubly long*, χρόνος A.*Ag.*196 (lyr.). **-παις**, παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *again a child*, Luc.*Sat.*9. **-παστος**, ον, dub. l., epith. of πέλαγος, Dion.Byz.53. **-πέτεια**, ἡ, *recurrence*, *Theol.Ar.*58. **-πετής**, ές, (πίπτω) *falling back*, Nonn.*D.*3.30; *recurrent*, *Theol.Ar.*57: in early writers only in neut. as Adv., *back again*, ἆψ ἐπὶ νῆας ἔεργε παλιμπετές Il.16.395; ὡς..ἐν νηὶ παλιμπετὲς ἀπονέωνται Od.5.27, cf. Call.*Del.*294, A.R.2.1250, etc. **-πηγα**, τά, (πήγνυμι) *cobbled shoes*, *Com.Adesp.*1099. **-πηξις**, εως, ἡ, *patching up* or *cobbling* of shoes, Thphr.*Char.*22.11. **-πισσα**, ἡ, *pitch reboiled, dry pitch*, Dsc.1.72; cf. παλίνπιττα. **-πλαγκτος**, ον, *back-driven*, δρόμοι A.*Pr.*838. **-πλάζομαι**, Pass., only in aor. part. παλιμπλαγχθείς, *foiled, driven back*, Il.1.59, Od.13.5 (better divisim). **-πλᾰνής**, ές, *wandering to and fro*, Μαίανδρος *AP*6.287 (Antip., v.l. πολυ-); βίοτος *Epigr.Gr.*491.5 (Orchom. Boeot.). **-πλεκής**, ές, *twined* or *plaited back*, κύρτοι Opp.*H.*4.47. **-πλους**, ὁ, ἡ, **-πλουν**, τό, *sailing back*, Ael.*NA*3.14. **-πλῠτος**, ον, *washed up again, vamped up*: metaph., of a *plagiarist who retouches the works of others* and passes them off for his own, κηφὴν π. *AP*7.708 (Diosc.). **-πλωτος**, ον, Ion. for παλίμπλους, Lyc.1431. **-πνόη**, ἡ, *counter-wind*, Thphr.*Vent.* 26; poet. **-πνοίη** A.R.1.586 (pl.). **-πνοος**, ον, *breathing again*, Nonn.*D.*37.295; poet. **-πνοιος**, η, ον, *eddying*, δῖναι cj. in Opp.*H.*1. 771. **-ποινος**, ον, *retributive*, δίκαι Max.17. II. παλίμποινα, τά, *retribution, repayment*, A.*Ch.*793 (lyr.). **-πόρευτος**, ον, = sq., Tim. *Pers.*186, Lyc.180, 628. **-πορος**, ον, *going back*, φυγή Tim.*Pers.* 174, cf. Opp.*H.*4.529, Nonn.*D.*2.247. **-ποτον**, τό, *reversible cup*, *Michel* 39.37,40 (Milet., iii B.C.):—also **-πότης**, ου, ὁ, *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 205 (ii B.C., pl.). **-πους**, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, *going back, returning*, Lyc.126, *AP*5.162 (Mel.); π. ἡ τύχη περίσταται J.*BJ*4.1.6. **-πρᾱτέω**, *to be a retailer*, *PRev.Laws* 47.16 (iii B.C.). **-πράτης** [πρᾱ], ου, ὁ, = παλιγκάπηλος, Socr.*Ep.*1.1. **-πρᾶτος**, ον, *sold again* or *by retail*, of a good-for-nothing slave who passes from hand to hand, Poll.3.125. 2. generally, *good-for-nothing*, Ph.2.523, Poll.4.36; also of things, D.Chr.31.37, Poll.7.12. **-προδοσία**, ἡ, *double treachery*, Plb.5.96.4, D.H.8.32, D.S.15.91, etc. **-προδότης**, ου, ὁ, *traitor to both sides*, Din.*Fr.*89.26, D.S.15.91, App.*BC*5.96. **-πρυμνηδόν**, Adv. *stern-foremost*, E.*IT*1395, from Hsch., who expl. it οἷον παλίμπρυμνον χώρησιν. **-πῡγηδόν**, Adv. *rump-foremost*, Arist. *PA*659^{a}20, Hsch. **-πωλος**, ον, = παλίμπρατος, v.l. in Poll.7.12; esp. of works not completed by the first contractor and given to another, *IG*7.3073.26 (Lebad.), *BCH*20.324 (ibid.). **-φημος**, Dor. **-φᾱμος**, ον, *back-speaking, recanting*, π. ἀοιδά, = παλινῳδία, a song *of recantation*, reproaching the male sex instead of the female, E.*Ion* 1096 (lyr.), cf. *Med.*415 sq. II. = κακόφημος, δύσφημος, λαβροσύναι Tryph.423, cf. Hsch.; π. εὐχαί Ph.2.301; ὄναρ ib.55. **-φοιτος**, ον, *returning*, Max.332, 570, *PMich.* in *Class.Phil.*22.16. **-φρων**, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *changing one's mind*, Lyc.1349. **-φῡής**, ές, *growing again*, of the hydra, Luc.*Am.*2. **-ψηκτρον**, *deleticia* (sc. *charta*), *Gloss.* **-ψηστος**, ον, (ψάω) *scraped again*, βιβλίον π. *palimpsest*, Plu. 2.779c: **-ψηστον**, τό, as Subst., ib.504d, cf. Catull.22.5, Cic.*Fam.*7. 18.2.

πάλῐν [ᾰ], poet. also **πάλι** (q.v.), Adv. 1. of Place, *back, backwards* (the usual sense in early Ep.), mostly joined with Verbs of going, coming, etc.; π. χώρει Hdt.5.72; π. ἐλεύσεται, κατελθεῖν, ἐπανέλθωμεν, A.*Pr.*854, S.*OC*601, Pl.*Cra.*438a, etc.; κέλευθον ἥνπερ ἦλθες ἐγκόνει π. A.*Pr.*962; δίκα καὶ πάντα π. στρέφεται E.*Med.*412 (lyr.); δεῦρο σωθήσῃ π. Id.*Ph.*725, cf. 1400; δόμεναι π. give *back*, *restore*, Il.1.116, etc.; π. ἀποδοῦναι And.2.23; π. ἀγκαλέσαι to call *back*, A.*Ag.*1021 (lyr.): less freq. c. gen., π. τράπεθ' υἷος ἑοῖο she turned *back from* her son, Il.18.138; δόρυ Ἀχιλλῆος π. ἔτραπεν 20.439, cf. Od.7.143: coupled with other Advbs., π. αὖτις ἔβαινον νηὸς ἐπὶ γλαφυρῆς 14.356, cf. Pi.*O.*1.65; αὖ π. Od.13.125; ἆψ π. Il.18.280; π. εἶσιν ὀπίσσω Od.11.149; π. φέρεσθαι ἐξοπίσω Hes.*Th.* 181; ἄψορρον π. S.*El.*53; π. οἴκαδε, π. οἴκαδ' αὖ, Ar.*Lys.*792, *Ra.*1486; π. αὖ Pl.*Prt.*318e, etc.: with the Art., ἡ π. ὁδός E.*Or.*125. 2. to express *contradiction*, π. ἐρέει *gainsay*, Il.9.56; π. ὅ γε λάζετο μῦθον took *back* his word, *unsaid* it, 4.357; opp. ἀληθέα εἰπεῖν, Od.13.254; μηδέ τῳ δόξῃ π. let no one think *contrariwise*, A.*Th.*1045: in Prose, *contrariwise*, Pl.*Grg.*482d; π. αὖ Id.*R.*507b; αὖ..π. Id.*Ap.*27d: in this sense sts. c. gen., τὸ π. νεότατος youth's *opposite*, Pi.*O.*10(11). 87; χρόνου τὸ π. *the change* of time, E.*HF*777 (lyr.); cf. ἔμπαλιν. II. of Time, *again, once more*, rare in Hom., Il.2.276, cf. S.*OT*1166, X. *Mem.*1.6.11, etc.: freq. coupled with αὖ, αὖθις (q.v.); π. ἐξ ἀρχῆς Ar.*Pax*997, etc.; π. καὶ π. Str.17.1.3, Plu.2.565d, Ael.*VH*1.4; ἔγχει καὶ π. εἰπέ, π. π. "'Ηλιοδώρας" *AP*5.135 (Mel.): both senses (I and II) are appropriate in Od.16.456, Pl.*Prt.*322b, etc. III. *in turn*, S.*El.*371, Ar.*Ach.*342, Call.*Dian.*87, etc.; π. ὁ Κῦρος ἠρώτα X.*An.* 1.6.7; π. ἀπαιτῶ Pl.*R.*612d; *again*, πρῶτον μέν..ἔπειτα π. Arist.*Pol.* 1289^{b}29, etc. (In compos. πάλιν sts. means *doubly*, as in παλιμμήκης, παλίνσκιος.)

πᾰλῐν-άγγελος, ον, *bringing messages to and fro*, Hsch., Phot., Suid. **-άγρετος**, ον, (ἀγρέω) *to be taken back* or *recalled*, οὐ π. οὐδ' ἀπατηλόν *irrevocable*, Il.1.526; π. ἀάτη Hes.*Sc.*93; νεότατα δ' ἔχειν π. οὐκ ἔστι Theoc.29.28; π. αἰών, ἀρχή, etc., Nonn.*D.*3.255, 6.175, al.; *recoverable*, of an element, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*15.17. 2. *retracting his words*, of the philosopher Arcesilaus, Id.ib.14. 5. **-αίρετος**, ον, *removed from office and re-elected*, of public officers, Eup.89, Archipp.14, Nicostr.34. 2. of buildings, *pulled down and rebuilt, patched up*, Pi.*Fr.*84, cf. Harp. s.v., Hsch., etc.; also σιδήρου π. *IG*I^{2}.313.131 (Eleusis). 3. παλιναίρετα γεγονότα.. καὶ διεφθαρμένα Pl.*Ti.*82e, expld. by Tim.*Lex.* φευκτά, ἔκβλητα, τὸ ἐναντίον..αὐτῇ τῇ αἱρέσει πάθος ἐμποιοῦντα. **-αυξής**, ές, *growing again*, *AP*1.4.221 (Theaet.), Nonn.*D.*25.542. **-αυτόμολος**, ὁ, *deserting back again, double deserter*, X.*HG*7.3.10. **-δᾰής**, ές, (*δάω) *learnt again*, Hsch.

πᾰλινδῐκ-έω, *go to law again, bring a fresh action*, *BGU*613.17 (ii A.D.), Hsch. **-ία**, ἡ, *second action, new trial*, π. διδόναι τινί Hdn.7. 6.4; π. εὑρίσκειν Plu.*Dem.*6; μὴ ἦμεν..π. *Tab.Heracl.*1.157. **-ος**, ον, *litigious*, Crates Com.51.

πᾰλιν-δίνητος [δῑ], ον, *whirling round and round*, θάλασσα *AP*9.73 (Antiphil.); κόσμοιο παλινδίνητον ἀνάγκην ib.1.19 (Claudian.), cf. 9. 505.14. **-δῑνία**, ἡ, *eddying* of water, Hsch. **-δίωξις** [δῑ], εως, ἡ, = παλίωξις, App.*Pun.*46, D.C.74.6. **-δορία**, ἡ, *mending of shoes*: hence in concrete, *mended shoes*, Pl.Com.164, cf. Poll.6.164.

πᾰλινδρομ-έω, *run back again*, ἐπὶ τόπον J.*BJ*3.2.3; ἐς ταὐτά Aret. *SD*1.6: abs., Manetho ap.J.*Ap.*1.26; of a ship, Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom.* 19, D.S.20.74, Plu.*Cic.*32: prov., παλινδρομῆσαι μᾶλλον ἢ κακῶς δρασεῖν Luc.*Asin.*18. II. Medic., *go back* without coming to a head, of an abscess, dub. in Hp.*Prog.*18; μὴ **-δρομῇ** τὸ ἐρυσίπελας ἔσω *strike inwards*, ib.23. b. *recur, relapse*, Id.*Epid.*2.3.18, Aret. *SA*1.7, Luc.*Abd.*32. c. παλινδρομῶν σφυγμός *recurrent, recovering*, Gal.9.510, Marcellin.*Puls.*400. d. of *recurrent* nerves, Gal.8.53, *UP*16.4. III. metaph., π. πρὸς τὰς τῶν Καρχηδονίων ἐλπίδας *fall back* upon.., Plb.7.3.8; γεωμετρία ἐπὶ τὰ αἰσθητὰ **-δρομοῦσα** Plu.2. 718f. 2. βλασφημία **-δρομοῦσα**, of abuse which *comes home* to roost, ib.88d. **-ής**, ές, = παλίνδρομος, ἐς ταὐτά Aret.*SA*2.9. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, = sq., Eust.244.28. **-ία**, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *running back, going backwards*, *AP*6.307 (Phan.), Iamb.*in Nic.*p.76 P.; τοῦ ἡλίου D.L. 7.152; τῆς φύσιος ἡ π. *restoration*, Aret.*CD*1.3; *striking inwards*, of an abscess or eruption, Hp.*Prorrh.*2.7: in pl., *relapses*, Id.*Epid.*4. 42. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *recurring*, of the tide, κίνησις Str.1.3.8. **-ος**, ον, *running back again*, π. ἄπιθι Luc.*Tim.*37; *recurring*, σελήνη π. ἀνάμνησις Secund.*Sent.*6; π. ἔλλαβε πένθος *recurring*, *Epigr.Gr.* 233.7 (Chios); μνᾶς..παλινδρόμους ἀπολαβεῖν *back again*, D.L.2.65: metaph., *uncertain*, S.E.*P.*2.203.

πᾰλίν-εδρος [ῐ], ον, *coming home to roost*, πτηνῶν γένη π. *PMag. Par.*1.2556. **-εκχῠμένιτας** [ῐτ], α, δ, *one who squanders again*, Cerc. 4.12. **-έμπορος**, ὁ, *retail-dealer*, Phot. **-ζῳος**, *redivivus*, *Gloss.*

παλίνη, ἡ, = πάλη (B), *EM*650.3.

πᾰλῐ-νηνεμία, ἡ, *returning calm*, *AP*10.102 (Bass.; v.l. **πολυν-**).

πᾰλῐν-ίδρῡσις, εως, ἡ, *sinking, settling down*, Hp.*Hum.*2. **-λῐθηγία**, ἡ, *return of* rejected *blocks* to a quarry, *Supp.Epigr.*4.453.30 (Didyma, ii B.C.). **-νοστος**, ον, *returning*, Nonn.*D.*6.62, al. **-οδέομαι**, *retrace one's path*: hence in Math., *recur*, of numbers, *Theol.Ar.*22. **-οδία**, ἡ, (ὁδός) *retracing one's path*: hence, *recurrence* of numbers, ib.57 (pl.); κατὰ παλινοδίαν ib.59. **-οιωνίαι**· ἐκ δευτέρου μαντεῖαι, Hsch. **-οπτα**· τὰ ἀπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου ἀπεστραμμένα, Hp.ap.Gal.19.127. **-όρμενος**, η, ον, *rushing back*, Il.11.326 (better divisim). **-όρμητος**, ον, (ὁρμάω) = παλίνορσος, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*1178, Sch.S.*OT*193. **-ορσος**, ον, *backwards, back*, ὡς ὅτε τίς τε δράκοντα ἰδὼν παλίνορσος ἀπέστη Il.3.33, cf. Emp.35.1; ἄγε νῆα..π. ἐς Ἑλλάδα A.R.1.416; π. φορή *retrograde* movement, Aret.*SA*2.5; *recurrent*, ἣν ἡ νοῦσος π. ὀφθῇ Id.*CD*1.5: neut. as Adv., *back again*, *AP*7.608 (Eutolm.): Att. **πᾰλίνορρον**, *with a backward wrench*, Ar.*Ach.*1179. (**-ορσος** prob. = ὄρρος, cf. παλιμπυγηδόν.) **-ορτος**, ον, (ὄρνυμι) *recurring, inveterate*, μῆνις A.*Ag.*154 (lyr.).

πᾰλῐ-νοστέω, *return*, Gal.16.89, Olymp.*in Mete.*112.20. **-νόστιμος**, ον, *returning*, ὁρμή Opp.*H.*1.616, cf. Nonn.*D.*11.413.

πᾰλίν-ουρος, ον, (οὖρον) *making water again*, with play on pr. n. Palinurus, Mart.3.78.2. **-πιττα**· ἐφθὴ πίττα, Hsch.; cf. παλίμπισσα. **-ρύμη**, v. παλιρρύμη. **-σάγης**· χήρα γυνή, Id. **-σκῐος**, ον, *shaded over again, thick-shaded*, ἐν **-σκίῳ** Archil.34, Plu.*Num.*10, cf. Is.*Fr.*112; π. ἐλαῖαι Arist.*HA*556^{a}24; ὕλαι Luc.*Am.* 12; *dark*, χειμών S.*Fr.*289:—also **πᾰλίσκῐος**, ον, ἄντρον *h.Merc.*6, *h.Hom.*18.6; ἐν **-σκίοις** Thphr.*HP*1.8.1, cf. *Od.*40; εἰς τὸ π. Max.Tyr. 5.1. **-σκοπιά**, ἡ, *looking back again*, **-σκοπιὰν** ἔχομεν E.*Or.*1262 (lyr.). **-σοος**, ον, *safe again*, Nonn.*D.*25.535 codd. (leg. παλίμπνοον). **-στᾰτέω**, *return from secession*, of the Roman plebs, f.l. for πάλιν ἀστατοῦντος, Lyd.*Mag.*1.38. **-στομέω**, = δυσφημέω, *speak words of ill omen*, A.*Th.*258. **-στρᾰφής**, ές, *reversed*, βήματα S.*Ichn.* 112. **-στρεπτος**, ον, *turned backward*, Κριός Max.80, cf. Nic.*Th.*679 (v.l. παλίστρ-). **-στρόβητος**, ον, *whirled* or *twirled round*, Lyc. 739. **-στροφος**, ον, = παλίνστρεπτος, Opp.*C.*2.99; παλίστρ-, Sch. Ar.*Nu.*298. **-σύλλεκτος**, ον, *gathered again*, Hsch., Phot. s.v. παλίλλογα. **-τῖτος**, ον, (τίνω) *done in requital*, παλίντιτα ἔργα γενέσθαι Od.1.379. II. Act., *requiting*, πνεύματα Emp.111.5. **-τοκία**, ἡ, *demand for repayment of interest*, Plu.2.295d. **-τονος**, ον, *bent backward*, i.e. the opposite way to that in which they were drawn, τόξα, in Hom. of the bow whether strung, Il.8.266, cf. 15.443; or unstrung, 10.459, Od.21.11, cf. S.*Tr.*511 (lyr.); Ἀράβιοι τόξα π. εἶχον μακρά Hdt. 7.69; Σκυθικὰ π. βέλη A.*Ch.*161 (lyr.). 2. *back-stretched*, ἠνίαι Ar.

*Av.*1739. 3. *caused by opposite tensions*, π. ἁρμονίη κόσμου ὅκωσπερ λύρης καὶ τόξου Heraclit.51 (v. l. παλίντροπος). II. παλίντονα, τά, *military engines for throwing stones*, but not pointed missiles, = λιθοβόλα, Ph.*Bel.*91.36, Hero *Bel.*74, 104, etc. **-τρᾰπελία,** ἡ, = παλιντροπία, Poll.3.132. **-τράπελος** [τρᾰ], ον, = παλίντροπος II. 2, Pi.*O.* 2.37. **-τρῐβής,** ές, *rubbed again and again*, of the ass, *obstinate, resisting all blows*, Semon.7.43. 2. *knavish, crafty*, τὰ..πανοῦργα καὶ π. S.*Ph.*448. **-τριψ,** ῖβος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., *Gloss.* **-τροπάομαι,** *return*, ἐπὶ νῆα -τροπάασθαι A.R.4.165; ἂψ δὲ -τροπόωντο ib. 643. **-τροπής,** ές, = παλίντροπος, Nic.*Th.*402. **-τροπία,** ἡ, *turning about*: in pl., *changes of mind*, A.R.3.1157. **-τροπος,** ον, *turned away, averted*, ὄμματα, ὄψις, A.*Ag.*777 (lyr.), *Supp.*173 (lyr.). II. *turning back*, π. ἕρπειν, στρέφεσθαι, S.*Ph.*1222, E.*HF* 1069 (lyr.); π. ἐκ πολέμοιο *AP*9.61; π. κέλευθος Parm.6.9. 2. *changing to the other side, contrary*, πλάστιγξ τοῦ βίου S.*Fr.*576.5 (s. v. l.); π. τῆς ἐλπίδος ἀποβαινούσης πρὸς τὰς ἐξ ἀρχῆς ἐπιβολάς Plb. 14.6.6; π. ταῖς ἐξ ἀρχῆς ἐλπίσιν *exactly contrary* to their original expectations, Id.5.16.9, cf. 9.21.1; π. ποιῆσαι τὴν μάχην D.S.15.85, cf. App.*Mith.*88; π. ποιήσασθαι τὴν δίωξιν Onos.27 (v. l. παλίστροφον); τὸ π. τοῦ δαιμονίου *changeableness*, Id.35.4. III. Act., *turning to flight*, νόημα B.10.54. IV. v. παλίντονος I. 3. **-τῡπής,** ές, *beaten back*, neut. as Adv., A.R.3.1254. **-τῡχής,** ές, *with a reverse of fortune*, τριβὰ βίου A.*Ag.*464 (lyr.).

πᾰλῐνῳδ-έω, *recant an ode*: hence, generally, *revoke, recant*, Pl. *Alc.*2.142d, 148b; π. πρὸς τὸ χεῖρον Luc.*Apol.*1. 2. *repeat an ode*: hence, generally, *repeat*, Ph.1.586, S.E.*M.*7.202. **-ητέον,** *one must recant*, Gal.11.224. **-ία,** ἡ, *palinode, recantation*, first used of an ode by Stesichorus, in which he recanted his attack upon Helen, Isoc.10.64, Pl.*Ep.*319e, *Phdr.*243b. 2. generally, *recantation*, ib.257a, Cic.*Att.*4.5.1, Ph.1.260, Plu.*Alex.*53. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *palinodic*, i.e. *having the form a b b a*, of metrical schemes, Heph. *Poëm.*4; π. ὕμνοι Cratin.6 D.

πᾰλίνωρος [ῐ], ον, (ὥρα) *changing and returning with the seasons*, Arat.452. II. παλινώρους· ἄκοντας, Hsch. (παλίνωρον is f. l. for παλίνορρον, Id.).

πᾰλῐούρ-ῐνος, η, ον, *made of* παλίουρος, Str.16.4.17. **-ίς,** = *ruta*, *Gloss.* **-ος,** ὁ (Thphr.*HP*1.3.2, Agatharch.34) or ἡ (*AP*9.414 (Tull. Gem.)), *Christ's thorn, Paliurus australis*, E.*Cyc.*394, Theopomp. Hist.129, Theoc.24.89, Dsc.1.92, etc. II. *great jujube, Zizyphus Spina-Christi*, Thphr.*HP*4.3.3, Agatharch.l.c., *BGU*1120.16 (i B.C.), Plin.*HN*13.111. III. = κάδος, ἀντλητήρ, Hsch.

πᾰλῐουροφόρος θρῖναξ, ὁ, three-pronged fork *made of the wood of the* παλίουρος I, *AP*6.95 (Antiphil.).

πᾰλιρ-ροέω, *ebb and flow*, Str.1.3.8, 3.3.3; ἀέρος -ροούντος Thphr. *Vent.*10. 2. *flow back*, of perspiration, Diocl.*Fr.*147. **-ρόθιος,** η, ον, *back-rushing, refluent*, π. δέ μιν αὖτις πλῆξεν [τὸ κῦμα] Od. 5.430; ἤπειρόνδε π. φέρε κῦμα, of the wave caused by the rock thrown by the Cyclops, 9.485; πενίης κῦμα π. Luc.*Epigr.*2.12: generally, = παλίρροος, ναῦς π. Arat.347; τὰ π., = παλίρροια, A.R.1.1170. **-ροθος,** v. παλίρροχθος. **-ροια** (also **-οίᾱ** S.*Fr.*832), Ion. **-οίη,** ἡ, *flowing back, backwater*, δίνας τινὰς..ἰσχυρὰς καὶ παλιρροίην Hdt.2.28; παλιρροία βυθοῦ, of the tide, S.l.c.; παλιρροίῃ ἐπινήχεται, of Delos, Call.*Del.*193: in pl., Agathem.5.22. 2. generally, *reflux*, ἡ π. τῆς ὑγρότητος, in the spleen, Arist.*PA*670^{b}8; τοῦ θερμοῦ Id.*Insomn.*461^{a}6; ἐς π. ἰέναι Aret.*CA*1.7. 3. metaph., παράδοξος π. τῶν πραγμάτων, of fortune, Plb.1.82.3; ἡ ἐπ' ἀμφότερα τὰ μέρη τῆς τύχης π. D.S.18.59; also of ἀνάμνησις, Ph.1.593. **-ροιβδος,** ον, *dashing back with a roar*, Opp. *H.*5.220 (v. l. **-ροιζος**). **-ροιος,** ον, = sq., of waves, δῖναι Lyc.380, Opp.*H.*1.778. **-ροος,** ον, contr. **-ρους,** ρουν, *back-flowing, refluent*, κλύδων E.*IT*1397; *ebbing and flowing*, metaph., of the breath, ἀήρ Opp.*H.*2.398; ἄσθμα Tryph.76. II. metaph., *recurring, returning upon one's head*, πότμος E.*HF*739 (lyr.), cf. *El.*1155 (lyr.). **-ροπος,** ον, *tottering, bent*, π. γόνυ (of an old man) ib.492. **-ροχθος,** ον, *roaring with ebb and flow*, of Aulis, prob. in A.*Ag.*190 (lyr., restd. metri gr. for παλιρρόθοις). **-ρύμη** or **πᾰλιν-ρύμη** [ῡ], ἡ, *rush backwards, back-flow*, τοῦ σάλου Plu.*Flam.*10; π. τύχης *a reverse* of fortune, Plb.15.7.1, D.S.3.51 (mostly and perh. rightly written divisim in codd.). **-ρῠτος,** ον, = παλίρροος, π. αἷμα *flowing in retribution*, prob. for πολύρρυτον in S.*El.*1420 (lyr.); π. παγαί, of honey, dub. in Philox.3.8 (μελιρρύτοισι Mein.).

παλίσκιος, v. παλίνσκιος.

πᾰλίσ-συρτος, ον, (σύρω) *dragged back*, *Corp.Herm.*10.8 (v. l. **-συτος**). **-σῠτέω,** *rush quickly back*, of waves, D.S.1.32, 3. 22. **-σῠτος,** ον, (σεύω, ἔσσυμαι) *rushing back*, π. δράμημα *hurried* flight, S.*OT*193 (lyr.); π. στεῖχε E.*Supp.*388; ὁρμῆσαι Plb.15.12.2, cf. παλίσσυρτος; χολή Aret.*SD*1.15; π. φύσις *recovering*, Id.*CA*2.3.

πᾰλίστρεπτος, παλίστροφος, v. παλίνστρεπτος, -στροφος.

πᾰλιτρᾰχηλίζω, *to be stiff-necked, refractory, contumacious*, *PPetr.*3 p.136 (iii B.C.).

πᾰλίωξις, εως, ἡ, (πάλι, ἰωκή) *pursuit in turn*, when fugitives rally and turn on their pursuers, π. δὲ γένηται ἐκ νηῶν [ῑ metri gr.] Il.12.71; ἄν τοι ἔπειτα π. παρὰ νηῶν αἰὲν ἐγὼ τεύχοιμι 15.69, cf. 601; opp. προΐωξις, Hes.*Sc.*154: in late Prose, App.*Mith.*49.

πάλκος· πηλός, Hsch.

πάλλα, ἡ, *ball* (σφαῖρα ἐκ ποικίλων νομάτων (fort. νημάτων) πεποιημένη Hsch.), read by Dionysodorus for σφαῖρα in Od.6.115.

πάλλαγμα, f. l. in A.*Supp.*296, v. ἐμπάλαγμα.

Παλλάδιον [ᾰ], τό, *statue of Pallas*, Hdt.4.189, Ar.*Ach.*547, *Jahresh.*16 *Beibl.*42 (iv B.C.), *IG*2^2.1388.67, etc.; Π. ἐκάλουν τὰ βαλλόμενα εἰς γῆν ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἀγάλματα Pherecyd.179 J. II. a *court* of the ἐφέται at Athens, ἐπὶ Π. δώσεις δίκην Ar.*Fr.*585, cf. Arist.*Ath.* 57.3, Paus.1.28.8 sq.

παλλᾰκ-εία or **-ία,** ἡ, *concubinage*, Is.3.39 (παλλακίδι codd.), Str. 17.1.46, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*49. **-εύω,** *to be a concubine*, esp. for ritual purposes, Str.17.1.46, *BCH*7.276 (Tralles): generally, τῷ Μιθριδάτῃ Str.13.4.3:—more freq. in Med. and Pass., 1. *keep as a concubine*, Hdt.4.155. 2. Pass., *to be a concubine*, Plu.*Them.*26; τινι to one, Id.*Fab.*21, *Art.*26. **-ή,** ἡ, = παλλακίς, πολλὰς κουριδίας γυναῖκας, πολλῷ δὲ πλεῦνας παλλακάς Hdt.1.135, cf. 84, 2.130, al., Ar.*V.*1353, Antipho I.14, Lex ap.D.23.53, Lys.1.31, Pl.*Ion*538b, *Lg.*841d, D.59. 122, Lxx *Jd.*19.1, etc.; μηδὲ π. μηδὲ παιδικὸν ἔχειν Mitteis *Chr.*284.4 (ii B.C.). (Prop. *young girl*, Ael.Dion.*Fr.*172; cf. πάλλαξ.) **-ίδιον,** τό, Dim. of παλλακίς, Plu.2.789b. **-ῖνος,** ὁ, *son by a concubine*, Sophr.124. **-ιον** [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of πάλλαξ, Alcm.92 (dub. l.), Pl.Com.206, Ael.Dion.*Fr.*172 (who rejects the form **παλλήκιον**), Hsch. II. = παλλακεία, *Gloss.* **-ίς** [ᾰ], ίδος, ἡ, *concubine*, opp. lawful wife (ἄκοιτις), Il.9.449,452; ὠνητὴ π. Od.14.203, cf. Lxx *Jb.* 19.17, Heroph.ap.Sor.2.53 (dub. l.), etc.; π. δούλη *AP*3.3 (Inscr. Cyzic.); ἐκ προγόνων παλλακίδων, of ritual prostitution, *BCH*7.276 (Tralles). **-ός,** ὁ, *minion*, Hsch., Phot.

Παλλαντιὰς κόρη, = Παλλάς, *AP*6.247 (Phil.).

Παλλάντιος λόφος, ὁ, the *Palatine* hill at Rome, Ael.*VH*12.11, cf. D.H.1.31, Paus.8.43.1.

πάλλαξ, ακος [prob. ᾰ], ὁ, *youth*, below the age of an ἔφηβος, Ael. Dion.*Fr.*172: fem., *girl*, Gell.4.3:—also **πάλληξ,** *GDI*5704.7 (Samos, iii/ii B.C.), Ar.Byz.ap.Ammon.p.37 V., Corn.*ND*20, Hsch.

Παλλάς, άδος, ἡ, *Pallas*, epith. of Athena, Παλλὰς Ἀθηναίη Il.1.200, etc.; later used alone, = Ἀθήνη, B.5.92, Hdt.5.77, *IG*1^2.573, etc. 2. *coin bearing the head of Pallas*, Eub.6 (pl.). II. *maiden-priestess*, Str.17.1.46, Eust.1742.37. III. Pythag. name for *five*, *Theol.Ar.* 32. (Commonly deriv. from πάλλω, either as *Brandisher* of the spear, or παρὰ τὸ ἀναπεπάλθαι ἐκ τῆς κεφαλῆς τοῦ Διός, etc., Pl.*Cra.*407a, *EM* 649.52, cf. Eust.84.43, but prob. orig. *virgin, maiden*, cf. sq. and v. παλλακή fin., πάλλαξ.)

πάλλᾱς, αντος, ὁ, *youth*, Philistid.1 J.

παλλάχανον· κρόμμυον (Ascalon), Hsch.

Παλλειών, ῶνος, ὁ, name of month at Magnesia on the Maeander, *Inscr.Magn.*2.3 (iv/iii B.C.).

πάλλευκος, ον, *all-white*, A.*Eu.*352 (lyr.); δέρη, πούς, E.*Med.*30, 1164:—written **πάνλευκος,** Orac.ap.Phleg.*Fr.*37 J. (restd. for ζάλευκος from Zos.2.6), Nonn.*D.*7.218.

παλλήκιον, v. παλλάκιον.

Παλλήνη, ἡ, a peninsula and town of Chalcidice, Hdt.7.123, Th.1. 56, etc.; Maced. **Βαλλήνη** Eust.1618.45 (whence the joke on Βαλλήναδε in Ar.*Ach.*234, v. Sch. ad loc.). II. an Attic deme; **Παλληνεύς,** ὁ, *an inhabitant thereof*, Harp.; fem. **Παλληνὶς** Ἀθηναίη, Hdt.1. 62, cf. *IG*1^2.310.189; **Παλλήνᾰδε,** *to Pallene*, v. supr. I.

πάλληξ, v. πάλλαξ.

παλλία, name of a contest, Hsch. (Prob. Lat. *Palilia.*)

παλλικάριον, τό (for παλληκ-, cf. παλλήκιον, πάλληξ), *page*, *POxy.* 1863.4.

παλλιχίαρ· πεμμάτιόν τι (Lacon.), Hsch.

παλλυριν (acc. sg., perh. for -ύριον), perh. name of a disease, *BMus. Cat. Coins Ionia* p.70 (Ephesus):—also written **παλυρριν,** *Num.Chron.*8 (1908).282 (ibid.).

παλλύτας· ὄργανον βασανιστήριον, Hsch.

πάλλω, impf. ἔπαλλον E.*Hec.*1158; Ep. πάλλον always in Hom. (v. infr.): aor. I ἔπηλα S.*El.*710; Ep. πῆλα Il.6.474: Ep. aor. 2 part. πεπᾰλών Hom. only in compd. ἀμπεπαλών:—Med., aor. I πήλασθαι Call.*Jov.*64: πεπάλασθε, πεπαλάσθαι (v. παλάσσω) have been attributed to πάλλω; πεπάλεσθε, πεπαλέσθαι are conjectured as more prob. forms:—Pass., pf. πέπαλμαι A.*Ch.*410 (lyr.): aor. 2 ἐπάλην (ἀν-) Str.8.6.21: Ep. aor. πάλτο Il.15.645 (in 13.643, 21.140, ἐπᾶλτο is from ἐφάλλομαι):—*poise, sway* a missile before it is thrown, τὸ μὲν [ἔγχος] οὐ δύνατ' ἄλλος Ἀχαιῶν πάλλειν, ἀλλά μιν οἷος ἐπίστατο πῆλαι Ἀχιλλεύς Il.16.142; [αἰχμήν], ἣν..πάλλεν δεξιτερῇ 22.320; δοῦρε δύω ..πάλλων 3.19; χερμάδιον..ὃ οὐ δύο γ' ἄνδρε φέροιεν.., ὁ δέ μιν ῥέα πάλλε καὶ οἷος 5.304; ἄκοντα, λόγχην π., Pi.*N.*3.45, E.*IT*824; κεραυνόν Ar.*Av.*1714. 2. generally, *sway, brandish*, [σάκος] Hes.*Sc.*321; ἰτύν, πέλτας, E.*Ion*210 (lyr.), *Ba.*783; *toss* a child, πῆλε χερσίν, of Hector and Astyanax, Il.6.474, cf. E.*Hec.*1158; Νὺξ ὄχημ' ἔπαλλεν she *drove* it *furiously*, Id.*Ion*1151. 3. κλήρους ἐν κυνέῃ χαλκήρεϊ πάλλον *shook* the lots together in a helmet, Il.3.316, cf. Od.10.206; πάλλεν *shook the lots*, Il.3.324, 7.181; but στάντες δ' ὅθ' αὐτοὺς οἱ.. βραβῆς κλήροις ἔπηλαν καὶ κατέστησαν δίφρους *ranged* them *by casting* lots, S.*El.*710:—Med., *draw lots*, ἔλαχον πολιὴν ἅλα παλλομένων I obtained the white sea *when we cast lots*, Il.15.191; παλλόμενος κλήρῳ λάχον ἐνθάδ' ἕπεσθαι 24.400, cf. Hdt.3.128:—Pass., κλῆρος οὐκ ἐπάλλετο S.*Ant.*396. II. Pass., *swing, dash oneself*, ἐν ἄντυγι πάλτο *tripped* on the shield-rim, Il.15.645; *quiver, leap*, esp. in fear, ἐν δ' ἐμοὶ αὐτῇ στήθεσι πάλλεται ἦτορ 22.452; πέπαλταί μοι φίλον κέαρ A. *Ch.*410; of the person, παλλομένη κραδίην Il.22.461; δείματι παλλόμεναι, -οι, *h.Cer.*293, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140, etc.; γόνυ πάλλεται γερόντων Ar.*Ra.*345; of dying fish, *quiver, leap*, Hdt.1.141, cf. 9.120; καὶ πέραν πόντοιο πάλλοντ' αἰετοί *fly quivering* even beyond the sea, Pi.*N.*5.21; *vibrate*, of strings, Pl.*Phd.*94c (ψάλλοιτο ap.Stob.); σκιρτητικὸν καὶ παλλόμενον τὸ νέον (etym. of Παλλάς) Corn.*ND*20, cf. Pl.*Cra.* 407a. III. intr., *leap, bound*, E.*El.*435, Ar.*Lys.*1304 (lyr.);

quiver, quake, φρένα δείματι πάλλων S.*OT*153(lyr.); *dash along*, of horses, E.*El.*477(lyr.).

παλλώβητος, ν. πανλ–.

παλμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, (πάλλω) σεισμὸς π. an earthquake *with violent shocks*, Arist.*Mu.*396ª10.

πάλμη· γέρρον (i.e. Lat. *parma*), Hsch. II. *date*, *POxy.*519.18 (ii A. D.).

παλμικός, ή, όν, *conveyed by palpitation*, π. οἰώνισμα, title of a book, Suid. s. v. Ποσειδώνιος.

παλμός, ὁ, *quivering motion*, πυγῆς Alciphr.1.39; esp. *pulsation, throbbing* (on π. and σφυγμός cf. Gal.8.716), φλεβῶν Hp.*Acut.*37; ὑποχονδρίου Id.*Epid.*1.26.β'; ὑπὸ κροτάφοισι Nic.*Al.*27, cf. *Th.*744: abs., *palpitation of the heart*, a disease, Arist.*Resp.*479ᵇ21; *twitching*, Gal.7.588. 2. of natural phenomena, *vibration, rapid motion*, D.S. 3.51, Nonn.*D.*2.193,al.; of meteors, Plu.*Lys.*12 codd.; *impetus* of a projectile, Ath.Mech.37.8. 3. in Epicur., *internal vibration* of bodies, *Ep.*1 p.8 U., cf. Id.ap.*Placit.*1.12.5 (v.l. ἀποπαλμός).

παλμουλάριος, ὁ, = Lat. *parmularius*, M.Ant.1.5.

πάλμῦς, υδος, ὁ, Lydian word, = βασιλεύς, Hippon.1,15; epith. of the king of the gods, Zeus, Lyc.691: gen. πάλμυδος (Dind. for παλάμυδος) A.*Fr.*437: acc. Πάλμυν pr. n. in Il.13.792.

παλμώδης, ες, *throbbing, palpitating*, of persons, Hp.*Prorrh.*1.30; ἰδέαι D.S.3.50; π. νόσος Ph.1.166; κινήσεις (opp. σφυγμώδεις) Gal.8. 722.

πάλος [ᾰ], ὁ, (πάλλω I.3) *lot cast from a shaken helmet*, A.*Th.* 458. 2. Lyr., Ion., and Trag. generally, = κλῆρος, *lot*, τόνδε τὸν πάλον λαχόην Sapph.9, cf. A.*Th.*376; πάλῳ λαχεῖν ib.126, Hdt.4.94, 153, Aen.Tact.20.2; πάλῳ ἀρχὰς ἄρχειν Hdt.3.80; πάλου κύρσαι A. *Pers.*779; τύχης π. Id.*Ag.*333; οὓς ἐκλήρωσεν π. E.*Ion*416, cf. S. *Ant.*275, dub. in E.*IA*1151. 3. *ballot, vote*, A.*Eu.*742,753.

πᾶλος, ὁ, = Lat. *pālus, stake*, *PLond.*2.191.12 (ii A. D.), Aesop.402, *Edict.Diocl.*14.1, Zos.2.35. II. *squad* or *team* of gladiators, *CIG* 2663 (Halic.), *Rev.Arch.*30(1929).40 (Aphrodisias), etc.

παλός, ν. πηλός.

πάλσᾰμον, τό, dial. form of βάλσαμον, Paus.9.28.3.

πάλσις, εως, ἡ, *rapid motion, vibration*, ἀκτίνων Porph.ap.Eus.*PE* 3.11; in Epicur., = παλμός, *internal vibration*, *Ep.*1 p.12 U. 2. *brandishing*, δοράτων *EM*394.56; *palpitation*, τῆς καρδίας Chrysipp. *Stoic.*2.247.

παλτάζω, (παλτόν) *throw a dart*, in aor. 1 ἐπάλταξα, Hsch.

παλτάρια· σεμίδαλις, Phot., Suid.; cf. πολτάριον.

παλτεύω, dub. sens., perh. *scutch* flax, *BGU*1506.2.

πάλτο, ν. πάλλω.

παλτός, ή, όν, *brandished, hurled*, πῦρ S.*Ant.*131(lyr.). II. as Subst. **παλτόν**, τό, *missile, dart*, A.*Fr.*16; of a *light spear* used by the Persian cavalry, X.*Cyr.*4.3.9,6.2.16, cf. Arr.*Fr.*158 J.; *projectile* discharged from a catapult, Id.*Tact.*43.1.

πᾰλύνω, *strew, sprinkle*, λεύκ' ἄλφιτα πολλὰ πάλυνον (i.e. *sprinkled* in water, expld. by Sch. ἔμασσον, ἔφυρον) Il.18.560; ἐπὶ δ' ἄλφιτα λευκὰ παλύνειν Od.10.520, cf. 11.28, etc.; τι ἐπί τινι S.*Ant.*247. II. *bestrew, besprinkle*, with dat. of the thing sprinkled, παλύνας ἀλφίτου ἀκτῇ Od.14.429:—Pass., ἃ σῦριγξ εὐρῶτι παλύνεται Theoc.4.28. 2. of liquids, κάρηνα ἰδρῶτι παλῦναι D.P.1049. 3. *besmear*, ἰξῷ *AP*10. 11 (Satyr.), cf. A.R.3.1256(Pass.). III. *cover lightly*, χιὼν ἐπάλυνεν ἀρούρας Il.10.7; νιφετῷ δ' ἐπαλύνετο πάντα A.R.3.69.

πᾶμα, ατος, τό, (πάομαι) *property*, *Schwyzer*657.39 (Tegea, iv B. C.), Theoc.*Syrinx*12 (v.l. πῆμα): mostly pl., πατρῷα καὶ ματρῷα π. *Schwyzer* l. c. 6, cf. 27, Besant.*Ara*5, *AJP*26.463 (Argos); of cattle, *SIG*527.89 (Dreros, iii B. C.).

πᾰμᾰτοφᾰγέω, (πᾶμα, φαγεῖν) *confiscate*, *IG*9(1).334.41 (Locr., V B. C., Pass.).

παμβᾰκίς, ίδος, ἡ, = βαμβάκιον, in pl., *AP*6.254.6 (Myrin.).

παμβᾰσῐλ-εία, ἡ, *absolute monarchy*, Arist.*Pol.*1285ᵇ36, 1287ª 8. **-ειᾰ**, ἡ, *queen of all, all-powerful queen*, Ar.*Nu.*357, 1150, A.R. 4.382; of Persephone, *IG*12(5).310.15 (Paros). **-εύς**, έως, ὁ, *absolute monarch*, Alc.5, Lxx*Si.*50.15(17); of Hadrian, *Epigr.Gr.* 990.3 (Balbilla).

παμ-βδελῠρός, ά, όν, *utterly abominable*, Ar.*Lys.*969, *Ec.*1043. **-βίας** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *all-subduing*, κεραυνός Pi.*N.*9.24. **-βλᾰβής**, ές, *wholly hurtful*, Man.4.31. **-βοιώτιος**, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of a month in Boeotia, *IG*7.3321. II. **Παμβοιώτια** (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival of the United Boeotians*, Plb.4.3.5, 9.34.11, *IG*7.3087 (Lebadea), Str.9. 2.29.

Παμβοιωτοί, οἱ, *United Boeotians*, *IG*7.2712.49 (Acraeph.).

πάμ-βορος, ον, *all-devouring*, J.*AJ*5.8.6, Ael.*NA*1.27 (Sup.). **-βότᾰνον**, τό, *all the herbage*, τοῦ ἀγροῦ Lxx *Jb.*5.25. **-βοτος**, ον, *all-nourishing*, ἄλσος A.*Supp.*558(lyr.), cf. *Fr.*99. **-βώτωρ**, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Cypr.1.4:—fem. **-βῶτις**, ιδος, Γᾶ S.*Ph.*391(lyr.). **-μᾰκᾰρ**, ᾰρος, ὁ, ἡ, *all-blissful*, Orph.*H.*19.3, Hsch. **-μᾰκάριστος** [ᾰρ], ον, = foreg., *JHS*22.97(Pisidia), Hsch. s.v. πανόλβιος. **-μάταιος** [μᾰ], ον, *all-vain*, A.*Ag.*388 codd. (leg. πᾶν μ.).

παμμᾰχ-ί [ῐ], Adv. *in which all fight*, A.D.*Conj.*234.9. **-ία**, ἡ, in pl., *contests of all kinds*, B.12.76. **-ιον**, τό, = παγκράτιον, Phot., Suid. **-ος**, ον, *ready* or *sufficient for every battle*, θράσος A.*Ag.*169 (lyr.); epith. of Athena, Ar.*Lys.*1321; esp. = παγκρατιαστής, *fighting by all means, with all one's resources*, Pl.*Euthd.*271c, Theoc.24. 114, *APl.*4.52 (Phil.), D.Chr.8.19; τοὺς πέντε προεκαλεσάμην πάμμαχα *Sammelb.*6222.22 (iii A. D.); so εἰς τὸ πάμμαχον ib.26; ὁ παμμάχων κεραυνός *AP*7.692 (Antip. or Phil.): metaph., οὐ φαῦλος ἀλλὰ π. ἀγὼν ὁ τῆς πολιτείας *calling for all resources*, Plu.2.804b; also π. ἀτυχίη incompetence *ready for anything*, Hp.*Praec.*13.

πάμ-μεγᾰς, άλη, α, *very great, immense*, Pl.*Phdr.*273a, *Ti.*26e, etc.: Sup. παμμέγιστος Ael.*VH*10.2. **-μεγέθης**, ες, = foreg., Pl. *Prm.*164d, *Lg.*913d, X.*Mem.*3.6.13, Timocl.8.14, D.19.241, Arist. *GA*745ª34, al., Men.*Her.*2: neut. as Adv., παμμέγεθες ἀναβοᾶν Aeschin.2.106, cf. Men.*Sam.*149. **-μείλῐχος**, ον, *exceeding mild*, Jo.Gaz.*Ecphr.*1.75. **-μέλᾶς**, αινα, ᾶν, *all-black*, ταῦροι Od.3.6; ὄϊς 11.33; τράγος *IG*2².1358 (iv B. C.); βόες Ael.*NA*15.14. **-μελεί**, Adv. of sq. II, Porph.*Chr.*94. **-μελής**, ές, *in all kinds of melodies*, ὕμνοι Lxx3*Ma.*7.16. II. *with all the limbs, entire*, ἱερεῖα Poll.1.29. **-μεστος**, ον, *quite covered with*, ὄρος π. τερμίνθων Thphr. *HP*3.15.3. **-μετρος** (sc. βίβλος), ἡ, a book of verse *in all kinds of metres*, D.L.7.31. **-μήκης**, ες, *very long, prolonged*, γόοι S.*OC* 1609; λόγος Pl.*Plt.*286e; ῥήσεις Id.*Phdr.*268c; ἐν χρόνοις π. Arist. *Mete.*351ᵇ10: neut. as Adv., πάμμηκες διαφέρει ἔπαινος ἡδονῆς Max. Tyr.7.7. **-μηνις** νύξ, ἡ, a night *lighted by the full moon*, Arat. 189. **-μηνος**, ον, *through all months, through the live-long year*, S.*El.* 851(lyr.). 2. π. σελήνη, = πανσέληνος, ἡ, Plu.2.936a, Doroth.ap. Heph.Astr.3.9; *at full moon*, ἱκετεῖαι cj. in Philod.Scarph.114 (*BCH* 49.130). **-μήστωρ**, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *all-inventive*, μοῖρα βροτῶν Lyc.490; Ἄρης *Trag.Adesp.*129.9(lyr.); Μοῖρα Orph.*Fr.*47. **-μήτειρα**, ἡ, = παμμήτωρ, *h.Hom.*30.1, *AP*5.164(Mel.), v.l. in Orph.*Fr.*168. 27. **-μῆτις**, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *all-knowing, all-planning*, θεός Simon. 61. **-μήτωρ**, ορος, ἡ, *mother of all*, γῆ A.*Pr.*90, Ph.1.32, cf. Orph. *Fr.*168.27; θεᾷ παμμήτορι Ῥείῃ *Epigr.Gr.*823.4. II. *a very mother*, γυνὴ τοῦδε π. νεκροῦ S.*Ant.*1282. **-μίᾰρος** [ῐ], ον, *all-abominable*, Ar.*Pax*183, *Ra.*466, Lxx4*Ma.*10.17(Sup.). **-μῖγής**, ές, *mixed of all sorts, all-blended*, βέλεα A.*Pers.*269 (lyr.); στρατός Tim.*Pers.*188; ἔθνη Lxx2*Ma.*12.13; σύμμαχοι D.S.29.19; βοή Lyc.5. **-μῑκρος**, ον, *very small*, Arist.*PA*665ᵇ1, 669ᵇ29, *Po.*1450ᵇ37, Gal.18(2). 753. **-μικτος**, ον, = παμμιγής, ὄχλος A.*Pers.*53(anap.); ἐπίκουροι ib.903(lyr.), cf. Aq.*Ps.*77(78).45, Vett.Val.15.15. **-μορος**, ον, *all-hapless*, S.*OC*161(lyr.). **-μορφος**, ον, *assuming all forms*, of Proteus, *Theol.Ar.*7; ἰδέαι Dam.*Pr.*311. **-μουσος**, ον, *all-musical*, ἁρμονία, χορεία, Ph.1.625,526; ἀνήρ Calder *Philadelphia and Montanism* 35. **-μύριος** [ῡ], ον, *all-countless*, Ph.1.329. **-μῠσᾰρός**, ά, όν, = παμμίαρος, Ar.*Lys.*969.

πάμνηστος, ον, *all-remembering*, πραπίδες Maiist.46.

παμ-πᾰθής, ές, *wholly passive*, Plot.1.8.3; ὕλη Iamb.*Myst.*3. 29. II. sens. obsc., = παθικός, Man.4.311. III. name of a plaster, Aët.15.15. **-παιδί**, Adv. *with all their children*, D.C.41.9; cf. παγγυναικί. **-πάλαιος** [ᾰλ], ον, *very old*, Pl.*Tht.*181b, Arist.*Metaph.*1074ᵇ1, cj. in ib.983ᵇ28; opp. καινός, Plu.*Cat.Ma.*1. **-πᾰλιν**, Adv. *altogether to the contrary*, Crates Com.15. **-πάμων** [ᾰ], ον, gen. ονος, *possessing all*, Hsch.(cj. for Πάμπανον). **-πᾶν**, Adv., (πᾶς) *wholly, altogether*, with Verb, Il.1.422, Od.2.49, Hes.*Op.*275, 302, Sapph.51.4, Pi.*O.*2.69, Emp.140: with Adj., π. ὀϊζυρός Od.20.140, cf. E.*Med.*1091(anap.); οὐ π. ἀληθέες Call.*Jov.*60: with Adv., π. ἐτήτυμον Il.13.111: preceded by a neg., οὐδέ τι πάμπαν *not at all, by no means*, 9.435, cf. 21.338: with the Art., τὸ π. E.*Rh.*855, *Fr.*196: rare in early Prose, Hdt.2.45, X. *Ages.*11.4, Aen.Tact.16.2; τὸ π. Pl.*Plt.*270e, *Ti.*41b: freq. in Arist., as *Cael.*286ª6, al. II. as Adj., πάμπαν τὸ λοιπόν *IG*1².6.117. **-πᾰνῦ**, Adv. strengthd. for πάνυ, dub. in D.C.56.30. **-πειθής**, ές, *all-persuasive*, Pi.*P.*4.184. **-πήδην**, Adv., = πάμπαν, *entirely*, Thgn.615, A.*Pers.*729 (troch.), *Fr.*156, S.*Aj.*916:—also **-πηδόν**, **-ονίς**, Theognost.*Can.*163. **-πησία**, ἡ, (πέπαμαι) *entire possession, full property*, A.*Th.*817, E.*Ion*1305, Ar.*Ec.*868. **-πλειστος**, η, ον, *in large quantity, number*, χρήματα Hdn.5.6.5; ἄργυρος Ael.*NA*10.50; πάμπλειστα δαπανήσας D.C.76.16. **-πλείων**, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *much greater*, ὄγκος τῆς φωνῆς Arist.*Aud.*804ª15. **-πλήγδην**, Adv. strengthd. for ἐμπλήγδην, Suid. **-πληθεί**, Adv. *with the whole multitude*, *Ev. Luc.*23.18, D.C.75.9. **-πληθής**, ές, *in* or *with their whole multitude*, παμπληθεῖς Ἀρκάδες X.*HG*6.5.26. II. = πάμπολυς, *very numerous, multitudinous*, μεταβολαί Pl.*Lg.*782b, cf. *Tht.*156b; γεωργίαι D.19. 145; πονηρίαι Id.21.19; χρήματα prob. in D.S.14.13; κραυγαί *POxy.* 1242.54(i A. D.): c. gen., παμπληθεῖς Ἀργείων Isoc.12.169: with sg., π. ἂν τὸ γένος ἦν (sc. τῶν ἰχθύων) Arist.*HA*567ᵇ2; π. κεκτήμεθα τὴν οὐσίαν *a vast amount of..*, Isoc.15.154; πῦρ π. Arist.*Mir.*833ª 20. III. neut. as Adv., *entirely*, παμπληθὲς ἀπέσχεν D.19.19, cf. D.C. 55.20. **-πληθία**, ἡ, *multitude*, οἰκετῶν S.*Fr.*373.4. **-πληθύς**, = παμπληθής II, παμπληθὺν θρήνων γόον Epigr.in *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1909 (2).62. **-πληθύω**, *to be plentiful*, Aq.*Jb.*36.31. **-πληκτος**, ον: ἄεθλα π. contests *in which blows fall thick*, S.*Tr.*505(lyr.). **-πλήρης**, ες, *quite full*, Arist.*GC*325ª29 (v.l. **-πληθές**). **-πλούσιος**, ον, *very rich*, Pl.*Lg.*743c, D.C.40.12. **-πλουτος**, ον, = foreg., ὄλβος S. *Fr.*646.5; π. ἐν πλούτῳ γενέσθαι Gal.*Anim.Pass.*9. **-ποικῐλος**, ον, *all-variegated, of rich and varied work*, πέπλοι Od.15.105, cf. Il.6.289; of sacred vases, Pi.*N.*10.36; νεβρῶν π. στολίδες E.*Hel.*1359(lyr.); of persons, π. περὶ πᾶσαν τέχνην καὶ πρᾶξιν Vett.Val.17.16. II. metaph., ὕφασμα, of the universe, Ph.1.651, cf.654; *manifold*, ἀλλοιότητας παμποικίλους (παμποικίλας codd.) Pl.*Ti.*82b. **-πολις**, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *prevailing in all cities, universal*, νόμος dub. in S.*Ant.*614 (lyr., πάμπολύ γ' Heath). **-πολυς**, πόλλη (v. infr.), πολυ, *very great, large*, or *numerous*, κατάγελως Ar.*Eq.*320; γῆς πλῆθος Pl.*Lg.*677e; στράτευμα X.*An.*2.4.26; τύχη Pl.*Lg.*640d (but πάμπολλος as fem., Luc.*Cyn.*1, Ael.*VH*4.8, A.D.*Pron.*89.12, *Synt.*36.27): in pl., *very many*, Ar.*Pax* 694, Pl.*R.*373c, etc. II. neut. πάμπολυ, as Adv., *very much*, Id. *Sph.*255d, etc.; cf. foreg. **-πόνηρος**, ον, *thoroughly depraved*, Ar.

*Ach.*854, *Nu.*1319, Pl.*R.*489d, D.18.119, Phld.*Rh.*1.344S. **2.** of things, *very bad*, ὄψον Epich.87; διάθεσις Phld.*Ir.*p.77W. **3.** Adv. **-ρως**, ἔχειν to be *very ill*, Luc.*Abd.*14, cf. Jul.*Or.*8.241b. **-πορθής**, *és*, *all-destroying*, prob. for παμπρόσθη in A.*Ag.*714(lyr.). **-πόρφῠρος**, *ον*, *all-purple*, Pi.*O.*6.55. **-πότνια**, ἡ, *all-venerable*, *AP*6.281 (Leon.). **-πρᾶσία**, ἡ, *unreserved sale of property*, Poll.7.196, al. **-πρεπτος**, *ον*, *all-conspicuous*, ἕδραι A.*Ag.*117(lyr.). **-πρόσθη**, v. παμπορθής. **-πρόσωπος**, *ον*, *all face*, χρῆμα Plot.6.7.15. **-πρύτᾰνις** [ῠ], *εως*, ὁ, *lord of all*, Ph.1.642. **-πρωτος**, *η*, *ον*, *the very first*, *first of all*, Il.7.324, 9.93: neut. πάμπρωτον as Adv., Od.4.577; ἐπεὶ π. εἶδον φέγγος Pi.*P.*4.111: also in pl. **-πρωτα**, Il.4.97, 17.568: Sup. παμπρώτιστα A.R.4.1693. **-πῦος**, *ον*, *full of pus*, πτύσιες Hp.*Coac.*373. **-πωρος**, *ον*, *very miserable*, *Arch.Pap.*1.428(iv A.D.). **-φάγος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *all-devouring*, *voracious*, ὁ π. Ἀλκμάν Alcm. 33.4; πῦρ E.*Med.*1187. **II.** *omnivorous*, ζῷα (opp. ζωοφάγα, καρποφάγα) Arist.*Pol.*1256^{a}25, cf. *HA*488^{a}15, 593^{b}25; τῶν π., οἷς πάντα ἐσθίειν νόμος Jul.*Or.*6.192d: Comp., τὰ **-ώτερα** ποικιλώτερα Arist.*GA*786^{a}34: Sup., **-ώτατον** πάντων ὁ βοῦς Thphr.*HP*9.15.4. **-φᾰής**, *és*, *all-shining*, *radiant*, of fire, S.*Ph.*728(lyr.), E.*Tr.* 548(lyr.); of the sun, Id.*Med.*1251(lyr.), cf. Ar.*Av.*1709, *IG*12(5). 891.3(Tenos), etc.; of honey, *bright*, *pure*, A.*Pers.*612. **-φαίνω**, only pres. and impf. (παμφαίνεσκε Eratosth.17), *shine* or *beam brightly*, of burnished metal (cf. παμφανόων), ἦλοι χρύσειοι πάμφαινον Il.11.30; σάκος χαλκῷ παμφαῖνον 14.11; τεύχεσι παμφαίνων, of Achilles, 19.398; of a star, ὅς τε μάλιστα λαμπρὸν παμφαίνῃσι or **-ῃσι** (Ep. for παμφαίνει or **-ῃ**) 5.6; πρῶτον παμφαίνων Hes.*Op.*567; στήθεσι παμφαίνοντες with their breasts *white-gleaming*, i.e. naked, Il. 11.100; ὕπερθε κέρα πάμφαινεν ἰδέσθαι Epic.in*Arch.Pap.*7.3: cited as a recondite word by Phld.*Po.*2.40. (Redupl. form of φαίνω.)

παμφᾰλάω, redupl. form like παιφάσσω (cf. παπταλάω, παπταίνω), *gaze in astonishment*, Ion. word, Hippon.131, Anacr.160, Herod.4. 77; πάντοσε παμφαλόωντες Eryc.ap.Sch.A.R.2.127: aor.1 ἐπαμφάλησα· ἐθαύμασα, Hsch.:—Med., ἄγχι παμφαλώμενος Lyc.1433.

παμφάλυα· τὴν πομφόλυγα, Sophr.152.

παμφαλύζω, = τρέμω, Hsch.

παμφᾰνής, Egypt., = ἀείζων τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.4.88.

παμ-φᾰνόων, gen. *ωντος*, fem. παμφᾰνόωσα, Ep. part. as if from παμφᾰνάω (cf. παμφανάᾳ· λάμπει, Hsch.), *bright-shining*, *radiant*, of burnished metal, αἴγλη [χαλκοῦ] Il.2.458; τεύχεα 5.295, 18.144; ἠέλιος Od.13.29; αἰθήρ Emp.98.2. **-φάρμᾰκος**, *ον*, *skilled in all charms* or *drugs*, of Medea, Pi.*P.*4.233. **-φεγγής**, *és*, = παμφαής, S.*El.*105(lyr.). **-φερής**, *és*, *all-bearing*, *all-including*, Gal.19. 469. **-φημος**, *ον*, *all-speaking*, Zonar. **-φθαρτος**, *ον*, *all-destroying*, μόρος A.*Ch.*296. **-φθερσις**, *εως*, ἡ, *destroyer of all*, στάσις B.*Fr.*20.2. **-φθογγος**, *ον*, *with* or *of all sounds*, Hsch.

πάμφῐ, Adv., = παντάπασι, Hsch.

πάμ-φῐλος, *ον*, *beloved of all*, ὄλβος prob. in A.*Eu.*536(lyr.): Sup. **-έστατος** *PGrenf.*2.92.11(vi A.D.). **-φλεκτος**, *ον*, *all-blazing*, βωμοί S.*Ant.*1006; π. πῦρ Id.*El.*1139, Axionic.4.11. **-φόβερος**, *α*, *ον*, *very dreadful*, *Tab.Defix.Aud.*38.11(Alexandria, iii A.D.), *Gloss.* **-φορβος**, *η*, *ον*, *all-feeding*, παλάμη *AP*7.698(Christod.), cf. *Epigr.Gr.*1036(Nicomedia, dub.), Eust.978.4. **-φορος**, *ον*, *all-bearing*, *all-productive*, χώρη παμφορωτέρη Hdt.7.8.*α*′, cf. Hp.*Coac.*502, Pl.*Lg.*704c, Thphr.*HP*3.2.6; γαῖα A.*Pers.*618; ἔτος Orph.*Fr.*251; παμφορώτατον κτῆμα ὃ καλεῖται φίλος X.*Mem.*2.4.7. **II.** *bearing all things with it*, π. χέραδος a *mixed* mass of rubbish, Pi.*P.*6.13: metaph., π. θεωρήματα Pall.*in Hp.*2.114D. **-φρόνιμος**, *ον*, *wise in all things*, Tz.*H.*6.595(Sup.). **-φύγδην**, Adv. *in total rout*, Opp.*H.*2.548 (v.l. παμφύρδην). **-φῡής**, *és*, *combining all natures*, δέμας, of Pan, *IG*4^{2}(1).130.19(Epid.).

Παμφῠλία, ἡ, *Pamphylia*, Th.1.100, Pl.*R.*615c, etc.: **Παμφῠλιάρχης**, *ου*, ὁ, *President of the Provincial Council of P.*, *BCH*23.302 (Termessus), *IGRom.*3.474(Balbura).

πάμ-φῡλος, *ον*, (φυλή, φῦλον) *of mingled tribes* or *races*, γένος Pl. *Plt.*291a; πόλις Poll.9.21; π. θῆρες Ar.*Av.*1063. **II.** Πάμφυλοι, οἱ, one of the three Dorian tribes, Hdt.5.68, *IG*4^{2}(1).71.49(Epid.), *SIG*1025.8(Cos), etc.: gen. pl. Παμφυλᾶν *IG*4.598(Argos); Παμφύλεων *SIG*1027.4(Cos). **III.** *Pamphylian*, Hdt.1.28, al., Pl.*R.* 614b, etc. **-φυρτος**, *ον*, *mixed of all sorts*, γέννημα Ph.1.148, cf. 2.53, Longin.9.7, Opp.*H.*1.779: neut. pl. as Adv., *confusedly*, S. *Ichn.*232. **-φωνος**, *ον*, *with all tones*, *full-toned* or *many-toned*, ἔντεα αὐλῶν Pi.*O.*7.12; μέλος Id.*P.*12.19; αὐλῶν ὁμοκλαί Id.*I.*5(4). 27; ὑμέναιοι Id.*P.*3.17: generally, *expressive*, χεῖρες *APl.*4.290 (Antip.); π. οἶνος *noisy*, Philox.16. **-ψεκτος**, *ον*, *much-blamed*, Man.4.316. **-ψέκτωρ**, *oρος*, ὁ, *one that blames all*, ib.58. **-ψηφεί**, Adv. *with all the votes*, π. νικᾶν *AP*11.239(Lucill.), cf. Sch.Ar.*Eq.* 525, etc.; Dor. **-ψᾶφεί** Polus ap.Stob.3.9.51. **-ψογος**, *ον*, = παμψέκτωρ, Ptol.*Tetr.*160. **-ψῡχος**, *ον*, (ψυχή) *in full life*, π. ἀνάσσει, of Amphiaraus, S.*El.*841(lyr., also expld. by Sch. as 'ruling over all the shades' or 'immortal', = πασῶν ψυχῶν ἀνάσσει, cf. Od.11.483sq., A.*Ch.*355).

πᾱμ-ωχέω, *own*, *possess*, *Tab.Heracl.*1.168:—also **-ωχιῶν**· κεκτημένος, Hsch; and **-ῶχος**, ὁ, Dor. for *παμοῦχος, *owner*, Id.

πάν, *πανός*, ὁ, a kind of *fish*, Ptol.Chenn.ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.153B., Suid. s.h.v. (Cf. Egypt. *p-ān* 'Nile perch, *Tilapia nilotica*'.)

Πάν, gen. Πᾶνός, dat. Πᾶνί (uncontr. Πάονι *IG*5(2).556(Melpea, vi B.C.)), ὁ, *Pan*, Πᾶνα δέ μιν καλέεσκον, ὅτι φρένα πᾶσιν ἔτερψεν *h.Hom.* 19.47, cf. 5, Hdt.2.145, 6.105, etc.; ὦ Πὰν Ἀρκαδίας μελέων Pi.*Fr.*95, cf. Theoc.1.123, etc.; Π. κεροβάτας Ar.*Ra.*230(lyr.): pl. Πᾶνες Id.*Ec.* 1069, Theoc.4.62, D.S.1.88; dat. pl. Πᾶσιν Id.5.28; Πανὸς γόνος, σπέρμα, in magic, *PMag.Par.*1.2306, 2996; Πανὸς κέρατα, = γλυκυσίδη, Ps.-Dsc.3.140.

πάν-αβρος [πᾰ], *ον*, *quite* or *very soft*, Luc.*Rh.Pr.*11. **-ἀγᾰθία**, ἡ, *perfect goodness*, Theag.ap.Stob.3.1.117. **-ἄγᾰθος** [ᾰγ], *ον*, also *η*, *ον*, *absolutely good*, Cratin.434, Pl.*Ep.*354e, Simp.*in Epict.*p.76 D. **-ἁγής**, *és*, *all-hallowed*, Call.*Fr.*1.36P.; κόρη (Cassandra) D.Chr.11.153; ἱέρειαι Poll.1.35, Hsch. (παναιεῖς cod.); ἱερωσύνη Jul. *Or.*5.160b(Sup.); ἱερεύς *IG*3.716; = Lat. *sacrosanctus*, of the Rom. *Tribuni Plebis*, D.H.6.89, 8.87, Plu.*Cam.*20. **II.** *under an ἄγος*, Philonid.5, Man.4.120. **-ἄγητος** [ᾰγ], *ον*, *most reverend*, Id.2. 433. **-ἄγία**, v. παναγιστία. **-ἅγιος** [ᾰγ], *α*, *ον*, *all-holy*, Lxx4*Ma.*7. 4. **-ἁγιστία**, ἡ, = παναγία, dub.sens., Hsch. **-αγνος**, = παναγής 1, ὕμμα Callistr.*Stat.*10; κήρυκες Sch.Aeschin.1.20. **-ᾱγορία**, ἡ, = πανήγυρις, *Schwyzer*657.21(Tegea, iv B.C., pl.). **-ᾱγόρσιος**, ὁ, = πανηγύριος, name of month at Tegea, *IG*5(2).3.30(iv B.C.). **-άγορσις**, *εως*, ἡ, = παναγορία, ib.26. **-άγρετος**, *ον*, *taking all kinds of game*, νευρά *AP*6.75(Paul. Sil.). **-αγρεύς**, *έως*, ὁ, *one who catches everything*, παναγρέος ἐλπίδα Μοίρης ib.7.609(Id.); φυλάκων..παναγρέα κανθόν ib.5.218(Id.). **-άγριος**, *ον*, *quite wild* or *savage*, Opp.*C.*2.45, dub. in Ps.-Phoc.202. **-αγρίς**, *ίδος*, ἡ, = λεβητάριον, *IG*4.1588.18 (Aegina), Poll.10.165(v.l. ταν-). **-αγρον**, τό, *fishing-* or *hunting-net*, Opp.*C.*1.150, *H.*3.83. **II.** *large hen-coop* in which fowls are fattened, Ath.1.22d. **-αγρος**, *ον*, (ἄγρα) *catching all*, λίνον π., of a large *fishing*-net, Il.5.487; δίκτυον Ath.1.25b: metaph., λίνῳ θανάτοιο π. Tryph.674. **-άγρυπνος**, *ον*, *all-wakeful*, μέριμνα *AP*7.195 (Mel.). **-αγυριάρχας**, **-αγύριος**, **-άγυρις**, v. πανηγ-. **-άεθλος**, *passing through all trials*, epith. of martyrs, *PMasp.*162.8(vi A.D.). **-αεικής**, *és*, *cruel*, μοῖραι *Epigr.Gr.*403.1; μόχθος Antioch. Astr.in*Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.112. **-αεργής**, *és*, *all-undigested*, δόρπος Nic.*Al.*66. **-άζωστος**, *ον*, *unarmed*, ὤμοσαν ἀγελάοι π. *SIG*527.11 (Crete, iii B.C.). **-αθέσμιος**, *ον*, *utterly lawless*, cj. for sq. in Man. 4.56. **-άθεσμος**, *ον*, = foreg., Opp.*C.*2.438, 3.224. **-άθεστος**, *ον*, (θέσσασθαι) *quite inexorable*, Hsch. (παναίθετος cod.).

Πᾰνᾰθήναια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *Panathenaea*, festival at Athens, Hdt. 5.56; τὰ μεγάλα Π. Th.5.47, Lys.21.1, Isoc.12.17, *IG*1^{2}.10.2, 304.6; τὰ μικρὰ Π. Lys.21.2 (also τὰ κατ' ἐνιαυτόν *IG*2^{2}.334.32), cf. Ar.*Nu.* 988, And.1.28, etc.; also at Ilium, festival of Athena Ilias, *SIG*355. 18(iv/iii B.C.).

Πᾰνᾰθηναϊκός, *ή*, *όν*, *of*, *for*, or *at the Panathenaea*, ἡ Π. πομπή Th. 1.20, etc.; ὁ Π. (sc. λόγος), name of a speech of Isocrates: τὰ π. name of *vases given as prizes at the P.*, Posidon.25J.

Πᾰνᾰθήναιος, ὁ (sc. μήν), month at Ilium, *Supp.Epigr.*4.663.

Πᾰνᾰθηναΐς, ἴδος, ἡ, four-year *period between celebrations of the Great Panathenaea*, *IG*3.1202. **II.** as Adj., Παναθηναὶς σκάφη ship *borne in procession at the Panathenaea*, *SIG*894(iii A.D.).

Πᾰνᾰθηναϊσταί, οἱ, *celebrators of* Παναθήναια, at Teos, *CIG*3073; at Rhodes, *IG*12(1).107, al.

πᾰν-άθλιος, *α*, *ον*, *all-wretched*, A.*Ch.*695, S.*OC*1110, E.*Hec.*658, Timocl.25: in late Prose, Ph.1.542. **-αιγλήεις**, *εσσα*, *εν*, *all-shining*, κῆπος *AP*9.806. **-αίδοιος**, *η*, *ον*, *all-revered*, *Epigr.Gr.* 228*b* (Ephesus). **-αιθος**, *η*, *ον*, *all-blazing*, κόρυθες Il.14. 372. **-αίολος**, *ον*, *shot with many colours*, *glancing*, ζωστήρ 4.186, 215, 10.77; θώρηξ 11.374; σάκος 13.552, Hes.*Sc.*139; *star-spangled*, π. οὐρανός Orph.*H.*4.7, *Fr.*238. **II.** metaph., *manifold*, βάγματα A.*Pers.*636(lyr.). **-αισθησία**, ἡ, *full vigour of the senses*, D.L. 10.65(Meibom for ἀναισθ-). **-αίσῠλος**, *ον*, *all-impious*, Hsch. (-αίγ- cod.). **-αίσχης**, *ες*, *utterly ugly*, τὴν ἰδέαν Arist.*EN*1099^{b} 4, cf. Poll.6.163. **-αισχραμορφία**, ἡ, *absolute ugliness*, Tz.*H.*3. 216. **-αισχρος**, *ον*, = παναίσχης, D.Chr.31.35, Ptol.*Tetr.*172: Sup., παναισχίστη τέρψις *AP*6.163(Mel.). Adv. **-ρως** Plb.4.58.11, Tz.*H.* 6.44. **-αίτιος**, *ον*, (αἰτία) *cause of all*, Ζεύς A.*Ag.*1486; ἓν π. Dam. *Pr.*37. **2.** *to whom all the guilt belongs*, opp. μεταίτιος, A.*Eu.*200.

Πᾰναιτωλικά, τά, *meeting and festival of the Aetolian League*, *SIG* 563(Teos, iii B.C.), *IG*9(1).411:—also **Πᾰναιτώλια**, τά, Poll.6.163:— also in sg., Liv.31.29.

πᾰν-ᾰκαρπής, *és*, *all-barren*, Nic.*Th.*612. **-άκεια** [ᾰκ], ἡ, *universal remedy*, *panacea*, Longin.38.5, Ph.1.215, Gal.13.766. **2.** name of *a healing herb* or *its juice* (cf. πανακής II), Call.*Ap.*40, etc.; πανακείας ῥίζα Gal.14.156; *Hercules' woundwort*, *Opopanax hispidus*, Thphr.*HP*9.15.7. **b.** = λιγυστικόν, *Laserpitium garganicum*, Ps.-Dsc.3.51. **c.** = ἄρκιον, Id.4.106. **3.** Pythag. name for *six*, *Theol. Ar.*38. **II.** personified as daughter of Asclepius, Hp.*Jusj.*, Ar.*Pl.* 702, 730. **-άκειον** [ᾰκ], τό, = foreg. 1.2, Nic.*Th.*508. **-ακες**, τό, v. πανακής II. **-άκη** [ᾰκ], ἡ, = πανάκεια 1.2, *APl.*4.273(Crin.). **-ᾰκηδής**, *és*, *free from all care*, σαύρη, of the salamander, prob. in Nic.*Al.* 538. **-ᾰκήρᾰτος**, *ον*, *all-uncontaminated*, θεός *Corp.Herm.*18.12; Ἄπολλον *PMag.Berol.*2.87. **-ᾰκής**, *és*, (ἄκος) *all-healing*, π. πάντων φάρμακον ἁ σοφία Call.*Epigr.*47.4, cf. Ph.1.455(Sup.); ποτάμιον π. πρὸς τὰς τῶν θρεμμάτων νόσους Str.6.3.9; λύπης πανακές Epicur.*Fr.* 154. **II.** πάνακες, *ους*, τό, *all-heal*, *Ferulago galbanifera*, Hp.*Mul.* 2.201, Thphr.*HP*9.7.2, etc.; π. Ἀσκληπίειον *Aesculapius' all-heal*, *Echinophora tenuifolia*, ib.9.8.7, 9.11.1; π. Ἡράκλειον, = πανάκεια 1.2a, ib.9.11.3, Dsc.3.48; π. Κενταύρειον *centaury*, *Centaurea salonitana*, Plin.*HN*25.33, Sch.Nic.*Th.*564; π. λεπτόφυλλον *feverfew*, *Erythraea Centaurium*, Thphr.*HP*9.11.4; π. Χειρώνειον *elecampane*, *Inula Helenium*, ib.9.11.1; also, = *Chiron's all-heal*, *Hypericum olympicum*, Nic. *Th.*565(cf. 500), Dsc.3.50, Gal.12.95. **-ᾰκίτης** [ῑ] (sc. οἶνος), ὁ, wine *prepared with πάνακες*, Dsc.5.62. **-άκτειος**, *ον*, in Nic.*Th.*626,

π. κονίλη, expld. by Sch. either as ἡ ἐπὶ πάσῃ ἀκτῇ φυομένη or as a poet. form of πανάκειος; cf. **πάνακτος**· ὀρίγανος, Hsch. **-ἄλάστωρ,** *oros*, ὁ, strengthd. for ἀλάστωρ, *AP*9.269 (Antip. Thess.). **-ἄληθής,** *és*, *all true*, π. κακόμαντις Ἐρινύς A.*Th.*722 (lyr.). Adv. **-θῶς** Id.*Supp.*86 (lyr.). 2. of things, *absolutely true* or *real*, ἡδονή Pl.*R.*583b, cf. Iamb.*Protr.*4 (Sup.). **-ἄλήμων,** *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *roving all about*, ψυχή Procl.*H.*3.15. **-αλθής,** *és*, *all-healing*, Nic.*Th.*939. **-αλκής,** *és*, *all-powerful*, v. l. for παναρκής, A.*Th.*166 (lyr.): Sup., of a poultice, Aët.3.177 (sed cf. παναρκής). **-ἄλουργής,** *és*, *all-purple-dyed*, Xenoph.3.3. **-άλωτος** [ἄλ], *ον*, *all-catching*, ἄτη A.*Ag.*361 (anap.).

Πᾰνάμᾰρος [νᾰ], title of Zeus in Caria, *BCH*12.254, al., *Supp. Epigr.*4.263.3, al. (Panamara):—also **Πανήμερος,** ib.288, al.; **Πανημέριος,** ib.304, al. (ibid.): hence **Παναμάρεια,** *τά*, his festival, *BCH* 11.376, *Supp.Epigr.*4.301.12 (ibid.).

πᾰν-ᾰμείδητος, *ον*, *all-unsmiling*, πρόσωπα Opp.*C.*3.141. **-ᾰμείλικτος,** *ον*, *all-implacable*, δράκαινα ib.223. **-ᾰμείλῐχος,** *ον*, *all-unmerciful*, ἦτορ ib.2.203. **-άμερος,** *ον*, Dor. for πανήμερος. **-άμμορος,** *ον*, *without any share in*, ἠελίοιο *AP*14.125 (Metrod.).

Πάνᾱμος [πᾰ], ὁ, name of a month, at Argos, *Mnemos.*44.51; at Epidaurus, *IG*4²(1).117.9, al.; at Megara, ib.7.188; at Thespiae, ib. 1720:—also written **Πάνεμος** (Boeot.), Plu.*Cam.*19; **Πάνημος,** D. 18.157 (Corinth.), Call.*Epigr.*46, *IG*11(2).203*A*31 (Delos, iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*20.5 (iii B.C.):—hence **Πανάμια,** *τά*, festival at Thespiae, *Schwyzer*491.11.

πᾰνάμωμος, *ον*, *all-blameless*, Simon.5.17.

πᾰνάνῦτον· παντοδύναμον, Phot.; πάντα δυνατόν, Suid.

πάναξ [ἄν], *ακος*, ὁ, = πάνακες or πανάκεια, Dsc.2.163, 3.51, Ps.-Dsc. 3.48, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.19.12, etc.

πᾶν-άξιος, *ον*, *all-worthy*, Opp.*C.*3.408. **-ἄοίδιμος,** *ον*, *sung by all*, *APl.*4.71, Dioscorus in *PLit.Lond.*100*C*6. **-άπᾶλος** [ἄπ], *ον*, *all-tender* or *delicate*, ἀνδρὶ δέμας εἰκυῖα νέῳ..., παναπάλῳ Od.13.223 [πᾶν-, metri gr.]; γυναῖκες Ph.2.432. **-άπαστος,** *ον*, *without tasting*, ἐδωδῆς Nic.*Al.*592. **-απειθής,** *és*, f. l. for **-απευθής**, Parm. 4.6. **-ἄπείρῐτος,** *ον*, *all-unbounded*, Opp.*C.*2.517. **-απείρων,** *ον*, gen. *ονος*, = foreg., ὦ π. Κρονίων Pi.*Pae.*8.24. **-απενθής,** *és*, f. l. for ταλαπενθής, *APl.*4.265. **-απευθής,** *és*, *utterly inscrutable*, ἀταρπός Parm.4.6. **-ἄπήμων,** *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *all-harmless*, Hes.*Op.* 811; of Apollo, *AP*9.525.17. **-ἄπηρής,** *és*, *all-unmutilated*, κεφαλαί Call.*Cer.*126. **-άπιστος,** *ον*, *all-untrustworthy*, Phld.*Rh.*1.232 S. (Sup.). **-απόπληκτος,** *ον*, *all-astounded*, Socr.*Ep.*36. **-άπορος,** *ον*, = πανήπορος (on which Hsch. gives it as a gloss), Ascl.*in Metaph.* 421.29. **-απόστροφος,** *ον*, *entirely opposite*, οἶμος (of heavenly bodies) Man.6.295. **-άποτμος,** *ον*, *all-hapless*, ὤ μοι ἐγὼ πανάποτμος Il.24.255, cf. 493. **-άπυστος,** *ον*, *all-unheard of*, Phot., Suid., restd. in Philic. in *Stud.Ital.*9.48. **-άργῦρος,** *ον*, *all-silver*, κρητήρ Od.9.203, 24.275, Antim.15, cf. S.*Fr.*378.3. **-ᾰρείων,** *ονος*, *all-heroic*, in pl., Dioscorus in *PLit.Lond.*99.9. **-άρετος** [ᾰρ], *ον*, *model of all virtue*, Phld.*Rh.*2.203 S., Ph.1.451, Luc.*Philops.*6, S.E.*M.*9.152, *IG*14.2098, *CIG*4413 (Iotape); also ἡ π. σου φιλία *PSI* 1.98.3 (vi A.D.). Adv. **-τως** *CIG*4150 (Amastris). II. πανάρετος, ἡ, *a Book of Fortunes*, Paul.Al.*K.*2. **-ᾰρίζηλος,** ἡ, *wholly enviable*, Ἀριάδνη Dioscorus in *PLit.Lond.*99.4.

πᾰνάριον, *τό*, = Lat. *panarium* (Gr. ἀρτοφόριον), S.E.*M.*1.234.

πᾰν-άριστος [ᾰρ], *ον* (fem. **-αρίστη** *IG*12(7).296 (Amorgos)), *best of all*, Hes.*Op.*293, Phld.*Rh.*2.198 S., *AP*11.394, Luc.*Fug.* 30. **-άρκεια,** ἡ, *self-sufficiency*, etym. of πανάκεια 1.3, *Theol. Ar.*38. **-αρκέτας** *νόσου*, *utter*, *complete*, dub. in A.*Ch.*70 (lyr.). **-αρκής,** *és*, = πανταρκής, θεοί Id.*Th.*166 (lyr.); Ἥλιος the sun *that shines on all alike*, Call.*Fr.*48.1, cf. Suid. s.v.: Sup., of a poultice, Lycusap.Orib.9.26.1; cf. παναλκής. **-αρμόνιος,** *ον*, *embracing all modes* or *scales*, in neut. of a style of Music, οὐκ ἄρα πολυχορδίας γε οὐδὲ παναρμονίου ἡμῖν δεήσει ἐν ταῖς ᾠδαῖς τε καὶ μέλεσι Pl.*R.*399c, cf. 404d; [ὄργανα] π. ib.399d; αὐτὰ τὰ π. ibid.; τὸ π. τὸ καινόν Alex.298; π. ὄργανον D.C.74.3. II. metaph., *complex*, *elaborate*, ποικίλῃ μὲν ποικίλους ψυχῇ καὶ π. διδοὺς λόγους, opp. ἁπλοῦς, Pl.*Phdr.*277c, cf. Iamb.*Myst.*5.21; π. τι χρῆμα ἡ ὄρχησις Luc.*Salt.*72; ψυχαὶ π. διὸ παντοδαπῶς ἔστιν ἀκούειν ἀμφοτέρων, of Homer and Plato, Olymp. *Vit.Pl.*p.4W. 2. *harmonious*, χορός Ph.2.399; ἀστέρων στρατιά ib.242; συζυγία τῶν τεττάρων δυνάμεων ib.136; ἑβδομάς, ὀγδοάς, ib. 166, Pythag.ap.*Theol.Ar.*54; τετράχορδον, of Diocletian and his associates, Jul.*Caes.*315c; π. ἐρωαί, of the song of the Muses, Orac. ap.Porph.*Plot.*22: neut. as Adv., π. ᾄδειν Philostr.*Im.*2.1. **-αρχαϊκός,** ἡ, ὁν, *extremely ancient*, πίναξ Chron.Lind.*B.*88. **-αρχαῖος,** *ον*, = foreg., γράμματα Poll.5.150. **-αρχος,** *ον*, *all-powerful*, *ruling all*, θρόνοι S.*OC*1293. **-άρχων,** *οντος*, ὁ, *ruler of all*, Ph.2.452 (pl.). **-ασκηθής,** *és*, *all-unharmed*, Hsch. **-ασμένως,** Adv. *very readily*, only in Sup. **-έστατα** Tz.*H.*9.10. **-ασφάλιος** [ἄλ], ὁ, *giving security*, epith. of Zeus and Poseidon at Mytilene, *Ath.Mitt.*24. 358 (Mytil.).

πανᾶτις, v. πηνῖτις.

πᾰν-ατρεκής, *és*, *all-exact*, *infallible*, φάτις Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht* p.9 (Troketta); μνῆμα *AP*7.594 (Jul.): neut. as Adv., A.R.4. 1382. **-αύγεια,** ἡ, *fount of light*, Ph.1.7. **-αυγής,** *és*, *all-bright*, *radiant*, Orph.*H.*10.3. **-ἄϋπνος,** *ον*, *all-sleepless*, Opp.*H.* 2.659. **-ἄφᾰνής,** *és*, *all-invisible*, Eratosth.*Cat.*23. **-ἄφῆλιξ,** *ῐκος*, ὁ, ἡ, *completely severed from companions of his own age*, ἦμαρ ὀρφανικὸν παναφήλικα παῖδα τίθησιν Il.22.490. **-άφθῐτος,** *ον*, *all-imperishable*, ἦμαρ *AP*7.14 (Antip. Sid.). **-άφθονος,** *ον*, *all-bountiful*, epith. of Isis, *POxy.*1380.88 (ii A.D.). **-άφυκτος,** *ον*, *all-inevitable*, βρόχος *AP*9.396 (Paul. Sil.); ζεῦγμα *IG*3.1339. **-άφυλλος,** *ον*, *all-leafless*, *h.Cer.*452.

Πᾰνᾰχαιοί, οἱ, *all the Achaeans*, Il.2.404, al.: fem. **Πᾰνᾰχαιά,** ἡ, epith. of Demeter, Paus.7.24.3; of Artemis, *BCH*25.350 (Delph.):—also **Πᾰνᾰχαιὶς γῆ,** *all Achaea*, A.R.1.243; **Πᾰνᾰχαιίς,** epith. of Athena, Paus.7.20.2.

πᾰν-ᾰώριος, *ον*, *doomed to an untimely end*, ἀλλ' ἕνα παῖδα τέκεν π. Il.24.540; π. ῥυτίς *AP*5.263.5 (Paul. Sil.). **-άωρος,** *ον*, = foreg., *Epigr.Gr.*313.3 (Smyrna). **-δᾰής,** *és*, *all-knowing*, Δημόκριτος Tz.*H.*4.529. **-δαίδᾰλος,** *ον*, *richly carved*, Pi.*Fr.*75.5. **-δαισία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, (δαίς) *complete banquet at which no one and nothing fails*, Hdt.5.20, Ar.*Pax*565, Is.*Fr.*100, Plu.2.1102a, *Supp.Epigr.*4.304.6 (Panamara), Alciphr.3.18:—also **-δαίσιον,** *τό*, Phot., Suid. **-δᾰκέτης,** *ου*, ὁ, *biting all*, of Cato, Epigr.ap.Plu.*Cat.Ma.*1. **-δάκρῡτος,** *ον*, *all-tearful*, ὀδύρματα S.*Tr.*50. II. *all-bewept*, *most miserable*, γένος A.*Th.*654; βιοτά S.*Ph.*689 (lyr.); ἐφαμέρων ἔθνη E.*Or.*976 (lyr.). **-δάλητος** [prob. ᾰ], *ον*, (δηλέομαι, δάλλει) = ἐπίτριπτος, Hippon.2 (vv. ll. πανδάληκτος, πανδαύληκτος, whence Bgk. proposes **πανδαύχνητος,** = πανδάφνωτος, *all laurel-crowned*). **-δᾰμάτωρ** [μᾰ], *ορος*, ὁ, (δαμάω) *the all-subduer*, *all-tamer*, of sleep, Il.24.5, Od.9.373; of time, Simon.4.5, B.12.205, *Epigr.Gr.*1050 (Ephesus); π. δαίμων S.*Ph.* 1467 (anap.); κεραυνός Luc.*Tim.*2, etc.:—pecul. fem. **πανδᾰμάτειρα,** Orph.*H.*10.26, *Epigr.Gr.*434.6 (Petra), *IG*12(5).303 (Paros); πανδαμάτωρ μοῖρα Arist.*Pepl.*43. **-δᾱμεί, -δᾱμος,** v. πανδημεί, πάνδημος. **-δειλος,** *ον*, *all-cowardly*, *all-miserable*, Emp.141, Opp.*C.*3. 230. **-δείμαντος,** *ον*, *all-dreaded*, *Lyr.Adesp.*140, dub. in Pi.*Fr.* 189. **-δεινος,** *ον*, *all-dreadful*, *terrible*, πάνδεινον ἡ ἀδικία Pl.*R.*610d, cf. 605c; πρᾶγμα D.54.33, cf. Men.*Sam.*212, Ruf.*Fr.*69; πάνδεινα πεπονθέναι Luc.*Prom.*8; πάνδεινόν [ἐστι] it is *outrageous*, D.23.79, cf. *PTeb.*27.34 (ii B.C.), Phld.*Ir.*p.86W. II. *very able*, c. inf., Pl. *Plt.*290b; ironically, D.19.120. **-δέκτειρα,** ἡ, pecul. fem. of sq., κοιλίη π. Hp.*Ep.*23. **-δέκτης,** *ου*, ὁ, *all-receiver*: in pl. πανδέκται, οἱ, name of a *Universal Dictionary* or *Encyclopedia*, such as those compiled by Tiro and Dorotheus, Gell.13.9. 2. in pl., also, *the Pandects*, i.e. the law-books of Justinian, *Cod.Just.*1.17.1.12, al.: sg., ὁ π., = *Digesta*, Id.*Const.*Δέδωκεν 1. II. Stoic word for ἐπίρρημα II, Charis.p.190K.

Πανδελέτειος, *ον*, *knavish like Pandeletus* (cf. Cratin.242), γνῶμαι Ar.*Nu.*924, cf. Sch. ad loc.

παν-δερκέτης, *ου*, ὁ, = sq. II, Ζεῦ π. βροτῶν E.*El.*1177 (lyr.). **-δερκής,** *és*, *seen by all*, B.16.70. II. Act., *all-seeing*, *AP*9.525.17, Q.S.2.443, Orph.*Fr.*62. **-δέτης,** *ου*, ὁ, *secure fastener*, prob. name of a knot, δήσας τινὰ πανδέτην *PMag.Leid.V.*5.23. **-δεχής,** *és*, *all-receiving*, Pl.*Ti.*51a; ἀήρ Ph.1.386; σῶμα Ocell.2.3; φύσις Plu.2. 1014d; μήτηρ ἁπάντων Orph.*Fr.*315.3. **-δημεί** or **-μί,** Dor. **πανδᾱμεί** or **-μί** A.*Th.*296, *Eu.*1038 (both lyr.):—Adv. of πάνδημος, *with the whole people*, *in a mass* or *body*, Hdt.6.63, 7.120, al.; π. προπέμπεσθαι ἐπὶ θάνατον Isoc.10.27; π., πανομιλεί A.*Th.* l. c., cf. *Eu.* l. c.; π. θύειν Th.1.126; στρατεῦσαι Id.5.33, cf. 1.73, 90, 4.42, Pl.*Lg.*814a; παρεῖναι And.3.18; ἐξελθεῖν Lys.2.49; τὸν βάρβαρον π. δέκεσθαι Hdt.7. 144, cf. 6.16, 8.40, 72. [-ῑ Trag. (nisi leg. **-εί**); **-ῐ** *AP*5.43 (Rufin.); written **-ι** in *IG*12(2).526*A*8, *B*2 (Eresus, iv/iii B.C.), Ἀρχ.Δελτ.9 παρ.53 (ibid.); **-εί** in *BGU*646.20 (ii A.D.).] **-δημία,** ἡ, *the whole people*, π. ἐξάγειν Pl.*Lg.*829b; π. καθιστάναι, of Theseus in Attica, Arist.*Fr.*384, Plu.*Thes.*25; πανδημίᾳ, as Adv., = πανδημεί, A.*Supp.* 607. **-δήμιος,** *ον*, *of* or *belonging to all the people*, ἦλθε δ' ἐπὶ πτωχὸς π. *public* beggar, Od.18.1; π. ἄγρη a draught *of all kinds of fish*, *AP*9.383.2. **-δημος,** Dor. **πάνδᾱμος,** *ον*, = πανδήμιος (esp. in Prose), βοῦς S.*Aj.*175 (lyr.); ἀγών E.*Alc.*1026; στέγαι Id.*Ba.*227; π. πόλις, στρατός, *the whole body of* the city, *of* the army, S.*Ant.*7, *Aj.* 844; π. χάρις *general* favour, Alcid.ap.Arist.*Rh.*1406ᵃ26; δόξα Plb. 31.25.8; δεῖπνον *IG*7.2712.79 (Acraeph.); ἀρχή *Sammelb.*5765 (iii/iv A.D.); of diseases, *pandemic*, Gal.17(1).2; epith. of Zeus at Athens, *IG*2².1075. Adv. **-μως,** = πανδημεί, τοὺς ἀνθρώπους εὐώχησε π. ib.5(2). 268.43 (Mantinea). II. π. Ἔρως *vulgar* love, opp. οὐράνιος, Pl.*Smp.* 180e sq., cf. X.*Smp.*8.9; π. Ἀφροδίτη Pl.*Smp.*181a, *IG*2².659, *SIG* 1014.57 (Erythrae, iii B.C.), Paus.1.22.3, Luc.*DMeretr.*7.1, etc. (also in pl., Dam.*Pr.*97bis); π. ἑρασταί Pl.*Smp.*181e; π. μουσική *common*, *vulgar* music, Aristox.*Fr.Hist.*90; ἡ π. λέξις *ordinary* (*common*) speech, Phld.*Rh.*1.165S.

Πάνδῖα (sc. ἱερά), *τά*, *a festival of Zeus* at Athens, D.21.9, *IG*2². 1172.9.

πάνδῐκος, *ον*, *all-righteous*, φρήν S.*Tr.*294; π. σέβας prob. in A. *Supp.*776 (lyr.). Adv. **-κως** *most justly*, Id.*Th.*172 (lyr.), 670, *Ch.*241, S.*OC*1306, E.*Rh.*720 (lyr.); *as in duty bound*, S.*Tr.*611, 1247.

Πανδῐονίδης, *ου*, ὁ, *son of Pandion*, used of Pericles, Cratin.56 (s. v. l.). II. fem. **Πανδῐονίς,** *ίδος*, *daughter of Pandion*, χελίδων Sapph.88, cf. Hes.*Op.*568. 2. one of the Attic tribes, Aeschin.2. 169, Harp.

παν-δῖος, *ον*, *all-divine*, ῥίζα, = χελιδόνιον μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.2.180 (Wellm. Πανδίονος ῥ.): pecul. fem., πανδία Σελήνη Max.146; Π. alone, Id.123. **-δόκεια,** ἡ, *hostess*, Hdn.Gr.1.248:—written **-δόκια,** *IG*14.24 (Syracuse). **-δοκεία,** ἡ, *trade of an innkeeper*, Pl.*Lg.*918d, Poll.7.16. **-δοκεῖον** (**-δοκίον** (sic) Hsch.), *τό*, *inn*, Ar.*Ra.*550, D. 19.158, Aeschin.2.97, *IG*2².1638.30, Philippid.25.2, *Com.Adesp.*159, Plb.2.15.5:—later **πανδοχεῖον,** Thphr.*Lap.*53 codd., Aen.Tact.10.10 codd., Str.5.3.9, 12.8.17, etc., condemned by Phryn.276. **-δοκεύς,** *έως*, ὁ, *one who receives all comers*, *innkeeper*, Pl.*Lg.*918b, Plb.2.15.6, Arr.*Epict.*1.24.14, Plu.2.234e, etc.: metaph., πάσης κακίας π. Pl.*R.*

580a; π. Ἄιδης Lyc.655:—later **πανδοχεύς**, *Ev.Luc.*10.35; of the δεκάς, *all-containing*, Pythag.ap.Procl.*in Ti.*3.107 D.; also Pythag. name for *unity*, *Theol.Ar.*6. **-δόκευσις**, εως, ἡ, = πανδοκεία, Pl. *Lg.*842d (pl.). **-δοκευτής**, οῦ, ὁ, = πανδοκεύς, *BGU*1468.3 (iii/ii B.C., pl.). **-δοκεύτρια**, ἡ, *hostess*, Ar.*Ra.*114, *Pl.*426, Eup.9, D.C.46.6: metaph., φάλαινα π. a sea-monster *ready to take all in*, Ar. *V.*35. **-δοκεύω**, (πάνδοκος) *entertain as a host* or *innkeeper*, Timocr. 1.10, Hdt.4.95, Pl.*Lg.*918e: abs., *keep an inn* or *lodging-house*, Thphr.*Char.*6.5:—Pass., *to be furnished with inns*, ὅσα μέρη -εύεται κατὰ τὴν δίοδον D.H.4.53. **-δοκέω**, = foreg., only metaph., *take upon oneself, assume*, ἅπαντα παιδείας ὕτλον A.*Th.*18. **-δόκισσα**, ἡ, = πανδοκεύτρια, St.Byz. s.v. Καππαδοκία. **-δοκος** or **-δόκος**, ον, (δέχομαι) *all-receiving*, *common to all*, χέρσος, of Hades, A.*Th.*860; of the sacred places at Elis and Delphi, Pi.*O.*3.17, *P.*8.61; π. ξενίαι Id.*O.*4.17; π. ξενόστασις S.*Fr.*274: c. gen., δόμοι π. ξένων A.*Ch.* 662. **-δοξ**, ὁ, = πανδοκεύς, gen. -δοκος *MAMA*3.576, al. (Corycus); gen. -δοχος ib.459 (ibid.): nom. sg. in Hsch. **-δοξία**, ἡ, *absolute fame*, *perfect glory*, Pi.*N.*1.11. **-δοσία**, ἡ, *one who gives herself to all*, of a harlot, Anacr.156, *Com.Adesp.*1352. **-δοσις**, εως, ἡ, an unknown article of household equipment, *PLond.*2.191. 6 (ii A.D., pl.). **-δουλος**, ον, *slave to all*, *AP*5.21 (Rufin.), Man.4.602. **-δοῦρα** or **-δούρα**, ἡ, *three-stringed lute* (prob. of Oriental origin), Poll.4.60, Ath.4.183f:—also **-δουρος**, ὁ, Euph. (?) ap.Ath.4.183f, *MAMA*3.24 (Seleucia ad Calycadnum) (written **φάνδουρος** and used of the monochord by Nicom.*Harm.* 4):—Dim. **-δούριον**, τό, Hsch. and Phot. s.v. πηκτίς:—also **-δουρίς**, ίδος, ἡ, Hsch., *Gloss.*:—hence **-δουρίζω**, *play the* πανδοῦρα, *Hist.Aug.Elag.*32; **-δουριστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who plays it*, Euph.*Fr. Hist.*8, *JRS*18.177 (Jerash). **-δοχεῖον**, **-χεύς**, v. πανδοκεῖον, **-κεύς**. **-δρόσειον**, τό, *temple of Pandrosos*, daughter of Cecrops and Agraulos, *IG*I².372.45,171, al. **-δύνᾰμος** [ῠ], ον, *all-powerful*, Procl.*Theol.Plat.*4.27, *Gloss.* **-δῠνάστειρα**, ἡ, fem. Adj. *ruling over all*, ἄνασσα *Tab.Defix.Aud.*38.27 (Alexandria, iii A.D.). **-δυρτος**, ον, poet. for πανόδυρτος, *all-plaintive*, αὐδά A.*Pers.* 941 (lyr.); θρῆνοι E.*Hec.*212 (lyr.); ἀηδών S.*El.*1077 (lyr.). **-δῦσία**, ἡ, *total setting of a star*, *AP*7.273 (Leon.), 395 (Marc. Arg.), 502 (Nicaen.). **-δώρα**, ἡ, *giver of all*, epith. of Earth (cf. πάνδωρος), Ar.*Av.*971, Ph.1.32. II. Pass. as fem. pr. n., *Pandora*, i.e. *the All-endowed* (i.e. by the gods), Hes.*Op.*81. **-δωρος**, ον, *all-bounteous*, epith. of Earth, Hom.*Epigr.*7, Opp.*C.*1.12; *dispenser of all* (whether good or ill), αἶσα B.*Fr.*20.4; Ζεύς Cleanth.1.32. **-δώτειρα**, ἡ, *giver of all*, φύσις, Δημήτηρ, Orph.*H.*10.16, 40.3. **-εθνεί**, Adv. *with the whole nation*, ἀπολέσθαι Str.5.1.6:—also **-εθνί**, Lxx *Wi.* 19.8.

πάνεια· κεχορτασμένη, Hsch.; cf. πανός.

πᾰν-είδᾰτος, ον, *furnished with all sorts of food*, Q.S.1. 88. **-είδεος**, ον, *capable of assuming all forms*, Zos.Alch.p.205 B. **-ειδής**, ές, *of every figure*, of unity (as the base of all figurate numbers), *Theol.Ar.*4. **-εικέλιος**, ον, *like in all points*, Man.2. 494. **-είκελος**, ον, = foreg., Opp.*C.*1.434: c. dat., γάλακτι π. ῥεύματα *AP*9.699, cf. 12.156, *Supp.Epigr.*2.423 (Macedonia): also c. gen., ἰχὼρ π. γάλακτος Orph.*L.*203: neut. as Adv., Call.*Aet.Oxy.* 2079.31.

Πάνειος [ᾰ], ον, = Πανικός: πάνειον, τό, = πανικόν, *panic*, Aen.Tact. 27.1, al. (ὄνομα Πελοποννήσιον καὶ μάλιστα Ἀρκαδικόν, l.c.). II. **Πᾱνεῖον**, τό, *sanctuary of Pan*, Str.9.1.21, 17.1.10, *CIG*4837 (Egypt). III. **Πάνεια**, τά, festival of Pan at Delos, *Inscr.Délos* 312.6, 320*B*58 (iii B.C.).

πανείπας· ἀναιδής, Hsch.

πᾰν-ελεήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *all-merciful*, Θεός Mitteis *Chr.*361.8 (iv A.D.). **-ελεύθερος**, ον, *entirely free*, *APl.*5.338, *IG*14.400 (Lipara).

Πᾰνέλλ-ηνες, οἱ, *all the Hellenes*, Il.2.530, Hes.*Op.*528, Archil.52, Str.8.6.6, Ph.2.477; τὸν Πανελλήνων νόμον σφζων E.*Supp.*526; οἱ Π. the *Greeks*, Phld.*Mus.*p.78 K., *Piet.*17, *Rh.*2.224 S. II. *League of United Greeks* formed by Hadrian, *IG*7.2712.40, etc.: also in sg., as title of a *Councillor of the League*, ib.5(1).45, al. **-ηνιάς**, άδος, ἡ, *celebration of the* Πανελλήνια (cf. sq. III), *Supp.Epigr.*2.410 (Thessalonica, iii A.D.). **-ήνιος** Ζεύς, ὁ, the chief god *of the* Πανέλληνες II, Paus.1.18.9, 1.44.9, 2.29.8; also ἀγὼν Π. his festival, *IG*2².1077. 14; cf. III. II. **Πᾰνελλήνιον**, τό, *his temple*, at Aegina, built by Hadrian as their meeting-place, Paus.2.30.4, D.C.69.16. 2. *body of* Πανέλληνες II; τὸ κοινὸν τοῦ Π. *CIG*3832, cf. 3834. III. τὰ **Πᾰνελλήνια**, *the festival of the United Greeks*, *IG*2².1106, Philostr.*VS* 2.1.5, 2.17, etc.

πᾱνέλοψ, ὁ, Dor. and Aeol. for πηνέλοψ, Alc.84, Ibyc.8.

Πάνεμος, v. Πάναμος.

πᾰν-εμφερής, ές, *absolutely like*, Tz.*H.*8.419. **-ένδοξος**, ον, *all-glorious*, as title of address, *PMasp.*2 iii 24 (vi A.D.). **-έξαλλος**, ον, *quite different*, Hsch. **-έξοχος**, ον, *far above*, Orph.*A.*81, Opp.*C.*1. 477; πάντων π. Man.2.30; ἐν μούσαισι π. *eminent* in poetry, *IG*12(8). 442.3 (Thasos). Adv. **-ως** *pre-eminently*, *PMasp.*2 i 1 (vi A.D.). **-εορτεύω**, *keep high festival*, Puchstein *Epigr.Gr.*p.61 (Egypt). **-έορτος**, ον, *kept as a high festival*, Ph.2.477. **-επάρκιος**, ον, *all-sufficient*, Epigr.ap.Suid. s.v. Παλαμήδης. **-επαφροδῑσία**, ἡ, *perfect loveliness*, Eust.1598.5. **-επήκοος**, ον, *giving ear to all*, θεός *MAMA* 1.8 (Laodicea Combusta). **-επήρᾰτος**, ον, *all-lovely*, Χαρίτων εἶδος *IG*14.1858. **-επήτρῐμος**, ον, *of very close texture*: neut. pl. as Adv., π. χεναμένοιο, of snow, falling *thickly*, Opp.*C.*3. 172. **-επίκλοπος**, ον, *all-treacherous*, ib.2.28. **-επίσκοπος**, ον, *all-surveying*, *AP*7.245 (Gaet.), *MAMA* 1.171 (Laodicea Combusta). **-επιστήμων**, ον, gen. ονος, *all-knowing*, Gal.16.324, Sch.Pl.*Phdr.*261d. **-επίφρων**, ον, gen. ονος, *all-remarking*: πανεπίφρονα *cunning arts*, Opp.*C.*1.328. **-επόπτης**, ου, ὁ, *all-observing*, Lxx 2*Ma.*9.5 (v.l. παντεπ-), Dioscorus in *PLit.Lond.*98 ii 11, *PLond.*5.1676.65 (vi A.D.). **-επόρφνιος**, ον, (ἐπί, ὄρφνη) *all night long*, *AP*5.205 (Leon., s.v.l.). **-επόψιος**, ον, *all-observing*, *Hermes*66.327 (Egypt), Nonn.*D.*9.133, 32.94. **-επώπης**, ου, ὁ, = πανεπόπτης, *Ath.Mitt.*24.358 (Mytil.). **-εργέτης**, ου, ὁ, *all-effecting*, Ζεύς A.*Ag.*1486 (lyr.). **-έρημος**, ον, *all-desolate*, Str.17.1.27, Heb. *Je.*2.24, *PFlor.*36.12 (iv A.D.), Luc.*DMort.*27.2. **-έρως**, έρωτος, ὁ, gem supposed to remove sterility, Plin.*HN*37.178. **-έσπερος**, ον, *lasting the whole evening*, *AP*7.194 (Mnasalc.). **-έστιος**, ον, (ἑστία) *with all the household*, Plu.*Sol.*24. **-έσχᾰτος**, ον, *last of all*, A.R.4.308. **-ετες**, Adv., (ἔτος) *all the year long*, Pi.*P.*1. 20. **-ετήτῠμος**, ον, *all-true*, Orph.*A.*540. **-ετώσιος**, ον, *all-ineffectual*, ib.1228. **-ευγενής**, ές, *most noble*, Tz.*H.*1.198: Sup., ib. 190. **-ευδαίμων**, ον, gen. ονος, *quite happy*, J.*AJ*8.1.1, Plu.2.1063d, Luc.*Cont.*14. 2. *all-blessed*, as honorary title, βασιλεία *OGI*722.2 (iv A.D.); πόλις (Constantinople) *PMasp.*32.93 (vi A.D.). **-ευέφοδος**, ον, *quite easy of access*, χερρόνησος Plb.4.56.6. **-εύκηλος**, ον, *all-silent*, αἰθήρ A.R.3.1196. **-ευμήχᾰνος**, ον, *very clever*, Tz.*H.*9. 530. **-εύμορφος**, ον, *most beautiful*, ib.2.17,8.995 (both Sup.). **-ευπρεπής**, ές, *all-comely*, v.l. in D.Chr.11.153: Sup., Tz.*H.*8.518. **-εύρυθμος**, ὁ, perh. the *all-round champion* of the ἔφηβοι, *IG*2².2221. 45. **-ευσεβής**, ές, *most holy*, τὸ π. ὑμῶν κράτος (of the Emperor) *PMasp.*19.1 (vi A.D.). **-ευσθενής**, ές, *very strong*, Tz.*H.*2. 569. **-ευτελής**, ές, *very cheap*, *vile*, Suid. s.v. ἀγοραῖος νοῦς. **-εύτονος**, ον, *very active*, *AP*7.425 (Antip. Sid.). **-ευτῠχία**, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *all good fortune*, *Epigr.Gr.*443. **-ευφημέω**, in Pass., *to be praised everywhere*, τὸ ἐν πᾶσι -ούμενον ὑμῶν ὕψος *PMasp.*2 i 4 (vi A.D.). **-εύφημος**, ον, *all-praiseworthy*, as honorary title, *POxy.*136.6 (vi A.D.), etc. **-εύφρων**, ον, gen. ονος, (εὐφρόνη) = πάννυχος, Cratin. 435. **-ευφῠής**, ές, *good-natured*, Tz.*H.*4.854 (Sup.).

Πᾱνεύω, (Πάν) *treat after the manner of Pan*, π. γυναῖκας Heraclit. *Incred.*25.

πᾰν-ευώχητος, ον, gloss on πάνθοινος, Sch.Opp.*H.*2.221. **-εφθος**, ον, *quite boiled*; of metals, *quite cleansed of dross*, κασσίτερος Hes. *Sc.*208. **-εχθής**, ές, *all-hostile*: *all-hateful*, Orph.*H.*61.11: Sup. πανέχθιστος Lyc.1057. **-έχινος**, ὁ, or **-ον**, τό, dub. sens., ἐν πανεχίνῳ (v.l. πάχει νώτῳ) τῆς ἀσπίδος αὐτοῦ Lxx *Jb.*15.26. **-ηβηδόν**, Adv. *with all the youth*, Tz.*H.*7.995. **-ηγεμών**, όνος, ὁ, *ruler of all*, Ph.1.227. **-ηγῠράζω**, *celebrate a* πανήγυρις, *SIG*344.3 (Teos, iv B.C.).

πᾰνηγῡρι-αρχέω, *to be president of a* πανήγυρις, *SIG*869.9 (Eleusis, ii A.D.), *IG*3.716, etc.; πανηγυριαρχήσαντα καὶ ἀγωνοθετήσαντα τῶν μεγάλων Παναθηναίων ib.709. **-άρχης**, Dor. and Aeol. **πᾰνᾱγῡριάρχας**, ου, ὁ, *president of a* πανήγυρις, Plu.2.679b, *IG*5(1).38 (Sparta), *SIG*867.59 (Ephes., ii A.D.), *IG*12(2).244, al. (Mytil.):—also **-αρχος**, ὁ, ib.241 (Mytil.), *Ephes.*3 No.14.

πᾰνηγῡρ-ίζω, *celebrate* or *attend a public festival*, πανηγύριας π. *keep holy-days*, Hdt.2.59; Ὀλύμπια καὶ Κάρνεια π. Plu.2.873e; τὴν τῶν ἐπινικίων ἡμέραν *POxy.*705.35 (iii A.D.): abs., *PSI*4.374.15 (iii B.C.); π. ἐς πόλιν *go* to a city *to attend a festival*, Hdn.1.9.2: metaph., *enjoy oneself*, Alex.219.17, Ael.*VH*13.1. 2. *frequent fairs* or *markets*, App.*Pun.*116. II. later, *make a set speech in a public assembly*, *deliver a panegyric*, Isoc.5.13, Plu.2.802e. 2. Pass., *sound as at a festival*, of flutes, etc., Heraclit.*All.*9. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for a public festival* or *assembly*, οἱ ὄχλοι οἱ π. Isoc.12.263; πολυτέλεια, κόσμος, Plu. 2.608f. II. generally, *solemn*, *festive*, λόγος *festival oration*, such as those pronounced at the Olympic games, *panegyric*, Isoc.5.9,84, al.; Ἰσοκράτης ἐν τῷ π. in his *Panegyric*, Arist.*Rh.*1408ᵇ15; π. εἶδος [τῆς ῥητορικῆς] Phld.*Rh.*2.251 S.; τὰ π. Plu.2.79b: Comp. -ώτερος, of Isocrates himself, D.H.*Vett.Cens.*5.2; -ώτεραι διηγήσεις Aps.p.257 H. 2. *flattering*, *false*, π. λῆροι Plu.2.6a; of style, *showy*, *ostentatious*, opp. ἀληθινός, D.H.*Dem.*8; of persons, *pompous*, γυνὴ σοβαρὰ καὶ π. Plu.*Luc.*6. Adv. **-κῶς** *showily*, π. κατεσκευασμένος Id.*Cam.* 16, cf. *Ant.*61; opp. στρατιωτικῶς, Posidon.36 J.: Comp. -κώτερον Plb.5.34.3. **-ις**, Dor. **πανᾱγ-**, εως, ἡ, (πᾶς, ἄγυρις) *general* or *national assembly*, ἐν πανηγύρει βουλευσόμεσθα A.*Ag.*845; esp. *a festal assembly* in honour of a national god, Δήμητρος ἁγνῆς καὶ Κόρης Archil.120; Ζηνὸς ἀμφὶ πανάγυριν Pi.*O.*9.96; πανηγύριας πανηγυρίζειν, ποιήσασθαι, to hold *such festivals*, keep *holy-days*, Hdt.2.59,58; συναγαγεῖν Isoc.4.1; διαλύειν X.*Cyr.*6.1.10; ἐς π. θεωρεῖν Ar.*Pax* 342; θεωρίαι ἐς τὰς ἐν τῇ Ἑλλάδι π. Decr.ap.D.18.91; Ὀλυμπίαζε εἰς τὴν τῶν Ἑλλήνων π. ἐπανιών Pl.*Hp.Mi.*363c; in Caria, *PCair.Zen.*341(*a*)11 (iii B.C.); in Egypt, *PHib.*27.76 (iii B.C.), etc.; ἐν ταῖς π. καὶ δείξεσι τῶν σοφιστῶν Phld.*Rh.*2.256 S.; ἁμίλλαις ἱππικαῖς καὶ πανηγύρει προσκαθήμενος Jul.*Or.*1.39c; π. ἐμπορικόν τι πρᾶγμα Str.10.5.4, cf. *CIG*4474.35 (Baetocaece), Prisc.p.277 D. 2. *any assembly*, θεῶν ἅδε πανάγυρις A. *Th.*220 (lyr.); νεοσσῶν, φίλων, E.*Heracl.*239, *HF*1283. 3. metaph., π. ὀφθαλμῶν *feast* for the eyes, Ael.*VH*3.1, cf. Lib.*Or.*59.145; τὸν.. Ἔχετον χρυσὸν ἀποδείξων καὶ π. destined to exhibit E. as gold and a *feast* (by comparison with himself), Eun.*Hist.*p.236 D. b. in bad sense, παίγνιον ὁ βίος καὶ πλάνη καὶ π. Vett.Val.246.2. II. *people assembled*, τῇ π. δέος ἐγένετο μὴ.. Th.5.50: generally, *crowd*, *audience*, ὅταν ᾖ π. Thphr.*Char.*6.7. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *celebration of a* πανήγυρις, Lxx *Wi.*15.12, D.H.7.71, etc.; *display*, *ostentation*, Plu.2.791b, etc. **-ιστήριον**, τό, *place where national festivals are held*, ἐν τοῖς κοινοῖς τῆς Ἑλλάδος π., Ὀλυμπίασι καὶ Ἰσθμοῖ καὶ Νεμέᾳ *IG*5(2).517.16

(Lycosura, i/ii A. D.); ἐν τοῖς π. τῶν Παναχαιῶν ib.4²(1).81.15 (Epid., i A. D.). **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who attends a* πανήγυρις, Str.17.1.17, Luc. *Herod.*2, *Pseudol.*5, Poll.1.34.

πᾰν-ήλιος, *ον, quite sunny*, Ael.*Fr.*67. **-ημᾰδόν,** Adv., = sq., Max.182, Orac.ap.Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.22. **-ῆμαρ,** Adv. *all day, the livelong day*, Od.13.31. **ημάτιος** [μᾰ], η, ον, late poet. form for *πανημέριος*, Opp.*H.*1.696. **-ημερεύω,** *spend the whole day* in a thing, *keep* it *up all day long*, θιάσους E.*Rh.*361 (lyr.). **-ημέριος,** Dor. **πᾰνᾱμ-**, α, ον, *all day long*, agreeing with the subjects of Verbs, οἱ δὲ π. μολπῇ θεὸν ἱλάσκοντο Il.1.472, cf. 2.385, Od.12.24, Hes.*Sc.* 396, Thgn.1336, Cratin.142; ὅσσον τε πανημερίη..νηῦς ἤνυσεν *in a whole day's sail*, Od.4.356, cf. 11.11; so σαίρω δάπεδον..παναμέριος E.*Ion*122 (lyr.): neut. πανημέριον as Adv., = πανῆμαρ, Il.11.279. 2. *of the whole day*, π. χρόνος the livelong day, E.*Hipp.*369 (lyr.). **II.** Ζεὺς π., v. Πανάμαρος. **-ήμερος,** ον, = foreg., ἄκλητος ἔρπων δαιταλεὺς π., of Prometheus' eagle, A.*Pr.*1024: neut. πανημερόν (oxyt.) as Adv., Hdt.7.183, Max.107. 2. Ζεὺς π., v. Πανάμαρος. **II.** *πανάμερος* is prob. f. l. for πανίμερος in S.*Tr.*660 (lyr.). **-ημος,** v. Πάναμος. **-ήπορος,** ον, *quite in want*, Hsch.; cf. πανάπορος. **-ήρης,** ες, *agreeable to all*, Id. **-θᾰλής,** ές, *giver of all bloom*, Κλειώ B.12.229.

πανθάνω, = πάσχω, late form in *EM*98.46, al.

παν-θαρσής, ές, *exceeding bold*, Man.2.171. **-θαυμάσιος,** ον, = sq., φάρμακον Aët.15.15. **-θαύμαστος,** ον, *all-wonderful*, Suid. s.v. Ἀβραάμ. **-θέᾱτος,** ον, *beheld by all*, Id. s.v. Πάνθους. **-θειος,** ον, *of* or *common to all gods*, τελετή Orph.*H.*54.7, al. **II.** Subst. **Πάνθειος,** ὁ, *all-embracing divinity*, *IG*4²(1).549,550 (Epid.). b. (sc. μήν) a month in Lesbos, etc., *Supp.Epigr.*3.710.3 (ii B.C.), etc. 2. πανθεία, ἡ, name of a plaster, Orib.*Fr.*46. **3. Πάνθειον** (sc. ἱερόν), τό, *temple* or *place consecrated to all gods*, Arist.*Mir.*834ᵃ12; esp. *the Pantheon* at Rome, D.C.53.27: metaph., τὸ τῶν πλανητῶν π. Arist.*Fr.*18, cf. Ph.1.483. **-θελγής,** ές, *charming all*, Nonn.*D.* 31.273. **-θέλκτειρα,** ἡ, *charmer of all*, Simon.183.1.

πανθ-έψης, ον, ὁ, (ἕψω) *a vessel for cooking*, *Gloss.*

Παν-θεών, ῶνος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of a month at Naples, *IG*14.759.16. **-θηής,** ές, = πανθέατος, βωμός Ramsay *Studies in the Eastern Rom.Prov.*p.128. **-θηλής,** Dor. **-θᾱλής,** ές, (θάλλω) *luxuriant*, [ἄνθεα] B.12.69; ὕλη *AP*9.282 (Antip. Thess.). **-θηλυς,** εος, ὁ, *quite effeminate*, of Dionysus, *EM*277.3.

πάνθηρ, ηρος, ὁ, term applied to various spotted *Felidae*, Hdt.4.192, X.*Cyn.*11.1, Anaxil.12, Arist.*HA*580ᵃ25, Ar.Byz.*Epit.*96.11, Str.16.4.16, Ael.*NA*15.14, Opp.*C.*2.572, prob. in *IG*2².1491.23,37: pl. πάνθηροι (v. l. -ες) Callix.2.

πανθήρα, ἡ, a birdcatcher's *whole* (future) *catch*, Ulp. in *Dig.*19.1.11.18; cf. Lat. *panthera*, = *rete aucupale*, *Gloss.* (*panther*, = *rete quoddam*, Varro *LL*5.100).

πανθήριον, *lynx*, *Gloss.*

πανθηρίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of πάνθηρ, Hero *Aut.*4.1.

πάνθηρος, ον, *supporting all animals*, γῆ Lyd.*Mens.*4.51.

πανθιωνάριος, ον, *in the form of the Pantheon*, μυροθήκη *POxy.*1026.21 (v A. D.).

παν-θοινί or **-εί,** Adv. *at a high festival*, A.D.*Conj.*234.9, Hdn. *Epim.*255. **-θοινία,** ἡ, *a high festival*, Ael.*NA*2.57, 5.54. **-θοινος,** ον (and η, ον, v. infr.), (θοίνη) *feasting high* or *splendidly*, δαῖτα πανθοίνην Babr.95.90; π. τράπεζα Opp.*H.*2.221; παν[θοίν]ην is dub. in Phld.*Po.*2.49. **-θροος,** ον, contr. **-θρους,** ουν, *speaking out freely*, δῆμος Hsch. **-θῡμᾰδόν,** Adv. *most heartily*, Od.18.33. **-θῦος,** ον, = θυσμικός, ἔτος *SIG*57.30 (Milet., v B. C.). **-θῦτος,** ον, *celebrated with full sacrifices*, θεῶν θέσμια S.*Aj.*712 (lyr.).

πανία, ἡ, = πλησμονή, and **πάνια,** τά, = πλήσμια, Dorian words, Dinol.6, Rhinth.1, Blaes.1.

Πᾱνιάς, άδος, poet. fem. of Πανικός, Nonn.*D.*7.49.

Πᾱνιασταί, οἱ, *worshippers of Pan*, a guild at Rhodes, *IG*12(1).155.75; at Pergamum, *IGRom.*4.1680.

πᾰνίερος, ον, *all-holy*, Ph.1.483, al.

Πᾱνῐκός, ή, όν, *of* or *for Pan*, πηγή Luc.*Bacch.*6. **II.** of fears, *panic*, *groundless*, π. δεῖμα J.*BJ*5.2.5; πανικόν, τό, *panic*, π. ἐμπεσόντος αὐτοῖς Plb.20.6.12; πανικῷ περιπεσόντες Id.5.96.3: pl. πανικά D.H.5.16; also θόρυβος ὁ καλούμενος π. D.S.14.32; π. τάραχος Plu. *Caes.*43, Onos.41.2, cf. Plu.2.356d, Corn.*ND*27, Polyaen.1.2, Sch.E. *Rh.*36: hence πανικόν, a *canard*, *startling and baseless rumour*, Cic. *Att.*14.3.1, 16.1.4; cf. πάνειον.

πᾰνικτός, όν, dub. sens. in Hermipp.54.

πᾰν-ίλᾰος [ῑ], ον, *all-gracious*, Opp.*H.*2.40. **-ίμερος** [ῑ], ον, *all-lovely*, prob. in Man.5.78. **II.** *burning with desire*, *ardent*, prob. in S.*Tr.*660 (lyr.).

Πάνιον [ᾰ] (sc. τέμενος), τό, *temple of Pan*, *IG*4²(1).71.29 (Epid., iii B. C.); (sc. ἄντρον), τό, = Lat. *Lupercal*, *Gloss.*

πᾱνίον, τό, Dor. for πηνίον. **πάνιον,** τό, = πλήσμιον, v. πάνια.

Πάνιος [ᾰ], α, ον, = Πανικός, Π. βήσσας A.*Fr.*98; = μανιώδης, δαίμων Hsch.

πανίουρος, ὁ, perh. = παλίουρος, *BGU*563.22, *PTeb.*343.5 (both ii A. D.).

πᾰνίσδομαι, Dor. for πηνίζομαι.

Πᾱνίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of Πάν, Cic.*ND*3.17.43.

πανισμός, ὁ, *panic terror*, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*5.2 (leg. παιανισμός).

πᾰνίσχῡρος, ον, *very strong* or *firm*, Sch.A.*Th.*255.

Πανῖτις, v. Πηνῖτις.

πᾰνίχνιον, τό, *the whole track*, Opp.*C.*1.454 (pl.).

Πᾰνίωνες, οἱ, *the whole body of Ionians*, Eust.1414.36: **Πᾰνιώνιον,** τό, *their place of meeting* at Mycale, and *the common temple* there built, Hdt.1.141, al., *CIG*2909 (Mycale). 2. **Πανιώνια** (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival of the United Ionians*, Hdt.1.148. 3. **Πανιώνιος,** ὁ, epith. of Apollo, *IG*3.175; of Hadrian, *Hermes*4.183 (Ephes.). b. (sc. ἀμφορίσκος), *IG*11(2).154 *A* 36 (Delos, iii B. C.).

Πᾰνιωνικὴ θυσία, = Πανιώνια, Str.8.7.2.

πάνλευκος, v. πάλλευκος.

πανλῡσῖτελής, ές, *extremely profitable*, *Inscr.Prien.*112.67 (i B. C.).

πανλώβητος, ον, *grievously disfigured*, *hideous*, Luc. *Tox.*24.

παν-νέφελος, ον, *all-cloudy*, Orph.*H.*19.4. **-νεωτερικῶς,** Adv. *quite recently*, in form *paneotericos*, Sch.Bemb.Ter.*Adelph.*765 (*Hermes* 2.397). **-νῖκος,** ον, *all-victorious*, B.10.21.

πάννος, ὁ, = Lat. *pannus*, D.C.49.36.

παννῠχ-εύω, *emaneo*, *Gloss.* **-ίζω,** (παννυχίς) *celebrate a night-festival*, *keep vigil*, Sapph.*Supp.*17.3, etc.; τῇ θεᾷ Ar.*Ra.*448; π. περὶ τὰ ἀγάλματα Timae.127; π. ἑορτήν Hdn.1.17.6, etc.:—Med., Luc.*DMeretr.*14.1. **II.** generally, *do* anything *the livelong night*, φλὸξ συνεχὲς π. it *lasts all night long*, Pi.*I.*4(3).65; παννυχίζων *all night long*, Ar.*Fr.*695 (lyr.): c. acc., π. τὴν νύκτα *spend the livelong* night, Id.*Nu.*1069. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *fit for a* παννυχίς, κορώνη π., of a greedy night-reveller, Posidipp.ap.Ath.10.414d. **-ιος,** ον, *all night long*, agreeing with the subjects of Verbs, εὗδον παννύχιοι Il.2.2; π. γάρ μοι..ψυχὴ ἐφεστήκει 23.105; π. δ' ἄρ' ἔλεκτο σὺν αἰδοίῃ παρακοίτι Hes.*Sc.*46; π. δ' ἄρα τοί γε [οἱ ἄνεμοι]..φλόγ' ἔβαλλον Il.23.217; π. μέν ῥ' ἥ γε [ἡ νηῦς] καὶ ἠὼ πεῖρε κέλευθον Od.2.434; π. χοροί S.*Ant.*153 (lyr.), E.*Ba.*862 (lyr.); τὸ ἐλλύχνιον..καίεται παννύχιον Hdt.2.62: neut. παννύχιον as Adv., Porph.*Chr.*55: regul. Adv. **-ίως** *EM*650.48. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *night-festival*, *vigil*, Ar.*Ra.*371 (anap.), *IG*2².1199.22, *MAMA*3.50 (Cilicia), etc.; παννυχίδες θεᾶς E.*Hel.*1365 (lyr.); παννυχίδα στήσειν Hdt.4.76; ἀμφιέπειν Critias 1.8 D.; ποιεῖν Pl.*R.*328a, *IG*2².334.30; παννυχίδας ἐπιτελεσθείσας Hdn.3.8.10. **II.** *watching all night*, *vigil*, S.*El.*92 (anap.). **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, = sq., γῆ σελήνης π. Secund.*Sent.*15; σελήνη πλεόντων π. ib.6. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *keeping vigil*, *Gloss.* **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who keeps vigil*, ib. **-ος,** ον, = παννύχιος, ὗε δ' ἄρα Ζεὺς πάννυχος Od.14.458; π. λύχνος παρακαίεται Hdt.2.130, cf. A.*Pers.* 382, S.*Ant.*1152 (lyr.). 2. *lasting all the night*, τί πάννυχον ὕπνον ἀωτεῖς; Il.10.159; π. σελάνα E.*Alc.*451 (lyr.); ὄργια *IG*3.713: neut. pl. as Adv., πάννυχα *the livelong night*, S.*Aj.*929 (lyr.), *Supp.Epigr.* 1.567.6 (Karanis, iii B. C.).

πᾰν-όδυρτος, ον, *most lamentable*, *AP*7.476.9 (Mel.), *Epigr.Gr.* 230 (Erythrae), *IG*12(8).445.7 (Thasos); βοή Lxx 3*Ma.*4.2, cf. 6.32. **-οιζυς,** υ, gen. υος, *all-unhappy*, ἑστία A.*Ch.*49 (lyr.).

πᾰνοικ-εσίᾳ, Adv. *with all the household*, Th.2.16, 3.57, Antipho Soph.108, D.H.7.18, *PLond.*2.479.4 (iii A. D.), etc.:—also **-ησίᾳ,** Max.Tyr.19.1, *Sammelb.*6267.18 (iii A. D.), v. l. in Th.3.57. **-ί** or **-εί,** = foreg., Pl.*Erx.*392c, Str.16.4.13, *Act.Ap.*16.34, etc., v. l. in Lxx *Ex.*1.1. (Written **-εί** in *PGiss.*75.10 (ii A. D.), *POxy.*935.30 (iii A. D.), etc.) **-ία,** ἡ, *whole household*, Lxx *Ge.*50.8, al.; elsewh. in dat. πανοικίᾳ, Ion. **-ίῃ,** as Adv., *with all the house*, Hdt.7.39, 8.106, 9.109, Philem.50, *Schwyzer*344.18 (Delph., ii B. C.), *BGU*450.27 (ii/iii A. D.). **-ιος,** ον, *with all one's house*, *AJA*16.13 (Sardes, iv/iii B. C.), D.H.1.71, D.S.5.20, Str.4.4.2, Ph.2.9; π. ὑγίεια Epist.Neronis in *SIG*810.15: neut. sg. as Adv., Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1055.23 (s. v. l.).

πᾰνοικτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *all-merciful*, θεός *PLond.*5.1676.56 (vi A. D.).

πᾰν-οίμοι, exclam. *oh utter woe!* οἴμοι, πανοίμοι A.*Ch.*875. **-όλβιος,** ον, *truly happy*, *h.Bacch.*54, Thgn.441; *blessed*, χρῆμα Eun. *Hist.*p.267 D. **-ολβος,** ον, = foreg., A.*Supp.*582 (lyr.).

Πᾰνόληπτος, ον, *possessed by Pan*, *Mim.Oxy.*413.173, Herm. *in Phdr.*p.105 A.

πᾰν-ομῑλεί, Adv. *in whole troops*, A.*Th.*296 (lyr.). **-όμοιος,** Ep. **-ομοίϊος,** ον, *just like*, Phld.*Rh.*1.179 S., Nonn.*D.*16.161, *AP*7.599 (Jul.), 9.482.19 (Agath.). Adv. **-ως** Hp.*Medic.*10.

πᾰνομφ-αῖος, ὁ, *sender of ominous voices*, *author of divination*, Ζεύς Il.8.250, Simon.144, Orph.*A.*660; Ἥλιος Q.S.5.626; Ἥρα πανομφαία *EM*768.53. **-ής,** ές, = foreg., ὄνειροι Orac.ap.Porph.ap.Eus. *PE*5.8.

πᾰνοπλ-ία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *suit of armour of a* ὁπλίτης, i.e. shield, helmet, breastplate, greaves, sword, and lance, *IG*1².45.11 (prob.), Th.3.114, Isoc.16.29, *SIG*421.39 (Thermae, iii B. C.), etc.; γυναῖκα σκευάσαντες πανοπλίῃ Hdt.1.60; πανοπλία παντελεῖ κοσμηθεῖσα Pl.*Lg.* 796c; κοσμήσαντες π. Ἑλληνικῇ Hdt.4.180; πανοπλίαν ἔστηκ' ἔχουσα Ar.*Av.*830; π. ἔχων βαδίζεις Id.*Pl.*951: in pl., π. ἐπάργυροι καὶ κατάχρυσοι Onos.1.20: metaph., ἐνδύσασθε τὴν π. τοῦ θεοῦ *Ep.Eph.*6.11. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *man in full armour*, v. l. for sq., Tyrt.11.38. **-ος,** ον, *in full armour*, *with all harness on*, Tyrt. l. c. (**-ίοισι** codd. vett.); στρατός A.*Th.*59; ὄχλος E.*Ph.*149 (lyr.), cf. 671 (lyr.); τεύχη πάνοπλά τ' ἀμφιβλήματα suits *of full armour*, ib. 779; νικᾶν πάνοπλον in the *heavy-armed contest*, *POxy.*1110.6 (ii A. D.).

πᾰνόπλότατος, η, ον, *the very youngest*, A.R.3.244.

πᾰνόπτης, ου, ὁ, (ὄψομαι) *all-seeing*, κύκλος ἡλίου A.*Pr.*91, cf. Porph.*Abst.*2.26; of Zeus, A.*Eu.*1045 (lyr.), Orph.*Fr.*170; π. οἰοβουκόλος, of Argus, A.*Supp.*304 (also **πανόπτης** alone, E.*Ph.*1115, Ar. *Ec.*80, Kretschmer *Griech.Vaseninschr.*p.202); πανόπται, οἱ, title of comedies by Cratin. and Eub.

πάνοπτος, ον, (ὄψομαι) *seen of all*, *fully visible*, Hsch.

πᾰνόπτρια, ἡ, fem. of πανόπτης, Phot.

πανορμίη· ἐπίθετον Ἀπόλλωνος, Hsch. (fort. ad πάνοπτος spectat).

πάνορμος [ᾰ], ον, *always fit for mooring in*, λιμένες Od.13.195. **II.**

Πάνορμος, ὁ, the name of several seaport towns, esp. in Sicily, modern Palermo, Th.6.2, etc.; **Πανορμῖται**, *οἱ, its people*, D.S.22.10; **Πανορμῖτις**, *ιδος, ἡ, its territory*, Plb.1.40.2.

πανός, ὁ, Messapian for *ἄρτος*, Ath.3.111c.

πᾱνός, ὁ, *torch*, v. *φανός*.

πάνος· *ὁ δίφρος*, f.l. for *θρᾶνος*, Arc.63.

πᾰν-όσμεος, ὁ, or **-εον**, *τό*, *all-scent*, name of a flower, Nic.*Fr.*74.62. **-οσπρία**, ἡ, *mixture of all sorts of pulse*, Poll.1.248, Phot.

πανουκλίζω, = *πηνίζω*, Orib.*Fr.*137; cf. *panucula*, *Gloss.*

πανουλεύς· *ἐξώλης*, Hsch.

πᾰνούργ-ευμα, *ατος*, *τό*, = *πανούργημα* (for which it is v.l. in Sch. Ar.*Eq.*800, Lxx*Si.*1.6, al.): pl., in good sense, *wonderful feats*, ib.*Ju.*11.8 (v.l. *-ήματα*). **-εύομαι**, = sq., ib.1*Ki.*23.22:—Pass., *to be falsified* or *adulterated*, Gal.15.105, v.l. for *πανουργέομαι* in 6.269. **-έω**, pf. *πεπανούργηκα* Ar.*Pl.*368:—*play the knave*, E.*Med.*583, Ar.*Ach.*658, Antipho 5.65: c. acc. cogn., *ἃ πανουργεῖς* Ar.*Eq.*803, cf. *Pl.*368.876; *ὅσια πανουργήσασα having dared a* righteous *crime*, S.*Ant.*74; *πανουργίας π. περί τι* D.35.56. II. Pass., *to be adulterated*, Gal.6.269(v. foreg.). **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *knavish trick*, *villainy*, S.*El.*1387 (lyr.), Lxx*Si.*1.6(v.l.); *sophistry*, Gal.5.251; cf. *πανούργευμα*. **-ία**, ἡ, *knavery*, A.*Th.*603, S.*Ph.*927, Lys.22.16, Pl.*Lg.*747c, Arist.*EN*1144^{a}27: in pl., *villainies*, S.*Ant.*300, Ar.*Eq.*684, etc. 2. of animals, Arist.*HA*588^{a}23(pl.), 614^{a}30. 3. *adulteration* of drugs or honey, Gal.14.27. **-ικὸν ξύλον**, *gallows*-wood, *PMag.Lond.*46.73(unless an error for **πανιούρινον* = *παλιούρινον*, v. *πανίουρος*); **π.** *ὅπλα* dub.sens. in Ps.-Callisth.2.16(cod.B). Adv. **-κῶς** Sch.Ar.*Pl.*1064. **-ιππαρχίδης**, *ου*, ὁ, *knave-Hipparchides*, Ar.*Ach.*603. **-ος** (properisp.), *ον*, *ready to do anything*, *wicked*, *knavish*, A.*Ch.*384, E.*Alc.*766, Ar.*Eq.*250, 450, al.: Sup., opp. *εὐηθέστερος*, Lys.3.44: as Subst., *knave*, *rogue*, E.*Hipp.*1400, Ar.*Eq.*249, al.; *ὦ πανοῦργε* E.*Hec.*1257, Ar.*Ach.*311; *τὰ π. the knavish sort*, S.*Ph.*448; *τὸ π.*, = *πανουργία*, Id.*El.*1507: Comp. *-ότερος* Lxx*Pr.*21.11; *-έστερος* Plu.2.395c: Sup. *-ότατος* Ar.*Eq.*45, Lys. l.c. 2. Adv. **-γως** Ar.*Eq.*317, Pl.*Sph.*239c: Sup. *-ότατα* Ar.*Eq.*56. b. *πανούργως κατασκευάζεσθαι* to be *adulterated*, Gal.14.54. 3. of animals, as the fox, Arist.*HA*488^{b}20, cf. 613^{b}23. II. in a less positively bad sense, *cunning*, *clever*, *smart*, **π. καὶ δεινός** D.1.3, cf. Pl.*Tht.*177a, Arist.*EN*1144^{a}28; **π. τε καὶ σοφός** Pl.*R.*409c; *κομψὸς καὶ π.* Plu.2.28a: Sup., Plb.5.75.2. Adv. **-γως**, **π. καὶ ὑποκριτικῶς λέγειν τὰ ἔπη** Ath.9.407a.

πᾰν-ούριος, *ον*, (*οὖρος*) *quite fair*, of the wind, Hsch. **-ούσιος**, *ον*, *constituting universal substance*, Dam.*Pr.*13.

πᾱνοῦχος *φλόξ*, flame *of a torch*, *Trag.Adesp.*160; cf. *πᾱνός*, *φανός*.

πᾰνόψια, *τά*, v. *πυανέψια*.

πᾰνόψιος, *ον*, (*ὄψις*) *all-seen*, *in the sight of all*, *πανόψιον ἔγχος ἑλοῦσα* Il.21.397(v.l. *ὑπονόσφιον*). II. *all-seeing*, *ὄμμα* Nonn.*D.*14.169.

πάνριζος, *ον*, *with all its roots*, *γένος IG*7.2545.28.

πάνρῠτος, *ον*, (*ῥέω*) *quite liquid*, Orph.*H.*10.23.

πάνσα, v. *πᾶς*.

πανσᾰγία, ἡ, = *πανοπλία*, *πανσαγίᾳ in full armour*, S.*Ant.*107 (lyr.).

πανσέβαστος, *ον*, *most august*, Mich.*in PN*142.5.

πανσεληνιάζω, *to be at the full moon*, Ptol.*Tetr.*149, 169.

πανσεληνιακός, ἡ, *όν*, *of* or *at the full moon*, *συζυγία*, *σύνδεσμος*, Ptol.*Tetr.*92, cf. Vett.Val.21.22, al., Paul.Al.*G.*3.

πανσέληνος or **πασσ-** (Arist.*APo.*93^{a}37 cod. A), *ον*, of the moon, *at the full*, ἡ *σελήνη ἐτύγχανε οὖσα π.* Th.7.50; *κύκλος π. the moon's full* orb, E.*Ion*1155; *τὰς νύκτας τὰς π.* Arist.*HA*622^{b}27. 2. ἡ *πανσέληνος* (sc. *ὥρα*) *the time of full moon*, Hdt.2.47, 6.120, Ar.*Ach.*84; *τὰν αὔριον π.* (s.v.l.) at to-morrow's *full moon*, S.*OT*1090(lyr.): without the Art., *πανσέληνος* A.*Th.*389, And.1.38; *ταῖς πανσελήνοις* or *ἐν ταῖς π. at the seasons of full moon*, Arist.*HA*544^{a}20, 555^{a}10, cf. *Stoic.*1.34; *πανσέληνον*, *τό*, Apollon.*Mir.*36. II. *round as the full moon*, *χρυσίς* Hermipp.37(dub. l.).

πάνσεμνος, *ον*, *all-majestic*, *μαθήματα* Luc.*Vit.Auct.*26, cf.*Anach.*9.

πανσεμνοστομέω, *speak with all dignity*, Tz.*H.*6.47.

πάνσεπτος, *ον*, *most sacred*, *PMasp.*3.7(vi A.D.), Mich.*in PN*62.3.

πανσκᾰφία, ἡ, *digging pits for planting*, *Gp.*5.9.11.

πάνσκῐος, *ον*, *all-shaded*, *γῆ Gp.*3.11.8.

πάνσκοπος, *ον*, *all-seeing*, *ὄμμα Δίκης AP*7.580(Jul. Aegypt.).

πάνσμῑκρος, *ον*, *very small*, Pl.*Lg.*903c.

πανσόβητος, *ον*, *readily impelled*, Lyd.*Mens.*2.7.

πάνσοφος, *ον*, *most clever*, **π.** *κρότημα*, of Odysseus, S.*Fr.*913; *εὕρημα* E.*HF*188; *τὸ π. ὄνομα* A.*Supp.*320; *τὸν πάνσοφον ἀριθμὸν εὕρηκ' ἔξοχον σοφισμάτων Trag.Adesp.*470.3:—also **πάσσοφος**, as in the best codd. of Pl.*Prt.*315e, *Tht.*149d, al., *IG*12(5).891.4(Tenos). Adv. *-φως* Pl.Com.(?)269(= ip.196 Meineke), Steph.*in Hp.*1.92 D.

πανσπερμηδόν, Adv. *with all sorts of seeds*, Nic.*Fr.*72.5.

πανσπερμία, ἡ, *mixture of all seeds* (cf. *πανοσπρία*), Arist.*GA*769^{a}29,^{b}2, Sosib.20, Luc.*Herm.*61, Alciphr.3.14, *Gp.*15.8.2: metaph., *π. μύθων* Plu.2.348a. II. of the mixture of elements, in the systems of Anaxagoras and the atomists, *ὡς οὖσαν τὴν φύσιν οἷον π. πάντων τῶν στοιχείων* Arist.*Cael.*303^{a}16, cf. *GC*314^{a}29, *Ph.*203^{a}21; **π.** *παντὶ θνητῷ γένει μηχανώμενος* Pl.*Ti.*73c; *παθῶν π. τις ὁ θυμός* Plu.2.463a.

πάνσπερμος, *ον*, *composed of all sorts of seeds*, *AP*6.98(Zon.).

πανστρᾰτί, Adv., = sq., Suid.

πανστρᾰτιᾷ, Ion. **-ιῇ**, *with the whole army*, Hdt.1.62, 3.39, 7.203, al., Th.2.5, 6.7, al.: nom. *πανστρατιά* is not found; gen., *πανστρατιᾶς ξένων καὶ ἀστῶν γενομένης* Id.4.94.

πανσῠδί or **-δεί**, Adv., (*σεύομαι*) *with all one's force*, hence = *παν-στρατιᾷ*, **π.** *διεφθάρθαι utterly*, Th.8.1, cf. Pherecr.31, D.H.5.46: written **πασσυδί** X.*Cyr.*1.4.18, Onos.42.12, v.l. for sq. in X.*HG*4.4.9, *Ages.*2.19.

πανσῠδίᾳ, Ep. **-ίῃ**, or **πασσ-**, Adv., (*σεύομαι*) *with all speed*, Il.2.12, 11.709,725, E.*Tr.*797(anap.). II. = *πανστρατιᾷ*, X.*HG*4.4.9, *Ages.*2.19(cf. foreg.), Aen.Tact.15.9, Q.S.7.432, Tryph.142.

πανσῠδίην, Adv. = foreg., *EM*650.55, v. l. in Suid.; also **πασσυδίην**, Hsch. s. v. *πασσύριον*.

πάνσυρτος, *ον*, (*σύρω*) *swept together from every side*, *πάνσυρτος δεινῶν αἰών* (prob. l.) a life of *accumulated* woe, S.*El.*851(lyr.).

πανσχήμων, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *of every*, i. e. *of indeterminate*, *form*, *δύο ἀριθμῶν σχέσις π. ἐστίν Theol.Ar.*8, cf. Iamb.*in Nic.*p.57 P.

πανσώτειρα, ἡ, *all-saving*, of Isis, *CIG*(add.)4900(Egypt).

παντᾷ, v. *πάντῃ*.

παντ-άγᾰθον [*ᾰγ*], *τό*, *good-for-all*, name of a plaster, Gal.13.649. **-άγᾰθος** [*ᾰγ*], *ον*, *wholly good*, *Supp.Epigr.*6.125(Cotiaeum). **-αγήρως**, v. *παντογήρως*. **-άδῐκος**, *ον*, *all-unrighteous*, *πλοῦτος* Ph.2.362. **-άδουσα**, ἡ, *star-thistle*, *Centaurea Calcitrapa*, Thphr.*HP*6.5.1 (s.v.l.). **-αεθνής**, *ές*, *of any nation*, dub. in App.*BC*4.34. **-άθλιος**, *α*, *ον*, *most wretched*, *κώμη PMasp.*2.2(vi A.D.). **-αίολος**, *ον*, *all-radiant*, *Ἥλιος* Orph.*Fr.*236. **-ακύριος**, *ον*, *all-supreme*, dub. in *PMag.Lond.*46.139.

παντάλᾶς [*τᾰ*], *αινα*, *ᾶν*, *all-wretched*, E.*Andr.*140, *Hec.*667(both lyr.); *παντάλαν' ἄχη* A.*Pers.*638(lyr.).

παντᾰληθής, *ές*, *all-true*, of an oracle, Perdrizet-Lefèbvre *Les graffites grecs du Memnonion d' Abydos* 493, 500.

παντάπᾶσι or (before a vowel) **-ιν**, Adv. *all in all*, *altogether*, *wholly*, *πείθεσθαι* Hdt.7.152; *ἱπποκρατεῖσθαι* Th.6.71; *ἀπόλλυσθαι*, *ἄγασθαι*, Pl.*Phd.*88a, *Lg.*631a; *τὰ δίκαια π. ἀκριβῶ* X.*Cyr.*1.3.17: with Adjs., **π.** *ὀλίγοι very* few *indeed*, Pl.*Plt.*293a; **π.** *ῥᾴδιον* Id.*Prt.*328a; **π.** *βλάξ quite* a simpleton, X.*Cyr.*1.4.12; **π.** *ἔρημος* D.21.80: with Advbs., *οὐ π. οὕτως ἀλόγως* not so *absolutely* without reason, Th.5.104; **π.** *ἀνοήτως* Isoc.12.232: with the Art., *τὸ π.* Th.3.87: with a neg., **π.** *οὐδέν*, *οὐδὲν π.*, nothing *at all*, Anaxag.12, Arist.*GC*316^{a}27. 2. in affirmative answers, *by all means*, *undoubtedly*, **π.** *μὲν οὖν* Pl.*Phdr.*278b, *Sph.*227a; **π.** *γε* X.*Mem.*4.5.3.

παντά-πρωτος, *η*, *ον*, *first of all*, honorary title at Sparta, *IG*5(1).501, al.; **π.** *γυνή* ib.535.17. **-πώλης**, *ου*, ὁ, = *παντοπώλης*, *BCH* 26.201(Syria).

παντάρβη, ἡ, a precious stone, perh. *ruby*, Ctes.*Fr.*57.2, Philostr. *VA*3.46, Hld.8.11.

πανταρβής, *ές*, *fearing all*, Man.2.168, Rhetor.in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.145.

παντ-άρετος [*ᾰρ*], *η*, *ον*, *wholly virtuous*, *παντα*[*ρέτη*]*ν γυναῖκα* prob. in *Delph.*3(1).553. **-άριστος**, *η*, *ον*, *best of all*, honorary title at Sparta, *IG*5(1).530; cf. *παντάπρωτος*. **-αρκής**, *ές*, *all-powerful*, *βασιλεύς* A.*Pers.*855(lyr.). **-άρχας**, *α*, ὁ, Dor. for *-χης*, *lord of all*, Ar.*Av.*1059(lyr.). **-αρχέω**, *hold every public office*, *τῆς Ὀμβειτῶν πόλεως IGRom.*1.1288(Egypt, iii A.D.). **-αρχία**, ἡ, *universal sway*, gloss on *παντοκρατορία*, Suid. **-αρχος**, *ον*, *all-ruling*, *θεῶν* S.*OC*1085(lyr.); ὁ **π.** *the Almighty*, Ph.1.242; ἡ **π.**, of Isis, *POxy.* 1380.137(ii A.D.). **-άρχων**, *οντος*, ὁ, *one who has served all offices*, *βουλευτὴς π. TAM*2.349,382(Xanthus). **-άσκῐος**, *ον*, *all-shadowless*, Hsch. **άσπορος**, *ον*, *quite unsown*, *Sammelb.*7366.52(ii/iii A.D.). **-αυγής**, *ές*, *eyeing all*, Man.1.287, 4.122.

παντᾶχῇ (with iota, *IG*2^{2}.1666.22, al.(iv B.C.), *PEleph.*3.6, al.(iii B.C.)), Adv. of Place, *everywhere*, Th.1.49, Pl.*Phd.*109b, etc.; **π.** *πάντων ἴσον κρατεῖν* v.l. in X.*An.*2.5.7: c. gen. loci, *in every part of..*, *τοῦ Ἑλλησπόντου* Hdt.7.106; **π.**...*ἄστεως ζητῶν νιν* E.*Ion*1107. 2. *on every side*, Hdt.2.124; **π.** *κύκλῳ* Th.7.79; *διακοσίων ποδῶν π.* a *square* of 200 ft., Id.3.68; *in every direction*, *every way*, *προσπεύθου π.* S.*OC* 122(lyr.); *διασκοπεῖν π.* Ar.*Th.*660; *μὴ περιπέτεσθε π. κεχηνότες* Id.*Av.*165, etc. II. metaph., *in every way*, *δηλοῖ οὐ κατ' ἓν μοῦνον*, *ἀλλὰ π.* Hdt.5.78, cf. 3.38, etc.; *κακῶς πέπρακται π.* E.*Med.*364; *οἱ π. ἄριστοι ἄνδρες* Pl.*Lg.*918e; **π.** *δρῶντες* acting *in every way*, i.e. whatever we do, S.*Ant.*634; **π.** *in any case*, Id.*Aj.*1369, cf. A.*Pr.* 200.

παντᾰχόθεν, Adv. *from all quarters*, *from every side*, *ἐκ τῆς Ἀσίης π.* Hdt.7.25, cf. Ar.*Lys.*1007, Pl.*Smp.*190e, al.; *περιέχεσθαι π. on all sides*, Hdt.8.80. II. *from every side*, i.e. *in every way*, **π.** *ἡ Ἑλλὰς κατείχετο μή...* Th.1.17; **π.** *καλῶς ὑπάρχον πολεμεῖν* ib.124, cf. X. *Mem.*2.1.25; **π.** *βάσκανος* D.18.242.

παντᾰχόθι, Adv. = *πανταχοῦ*, Gal.14.81, *Vict.Att.*16: c. gen., Luc. *DDeor.*9.1.

παντᾰχοῖ, Adv. *in every direction*, *any whither*, *ἄγειν τινά* Ar.*V.* 1004; **π.** *πρεσβεύσομεν* (cf. *πανταχοῦ*), Id.*Lys.*1230; **π.** *μᾶλλον οἴχεται πλέων* D.4.24, cf. 8.76.

παντᾰχόσε, Adv., = foreg., Th.7.42, Pl.*R.*540a, etc.; incorrectly for *πανταχοῦ*, *τοῖς π. δήμοις* Plu.*Agis*14.

παντᾰχοῦ, Adv. *everywhere*, Hdt.3.117(nisi leg. *πενταχοῦ*), Th.4. 108, etc.; *οἱ φρονοῦντες εὖ κρατοῦσι π.* S.*Aj.*1252; *οὐδαμοῦ καὶ π.* E. *IT*568; *ἄλλοθι π.* Pl.*Chrm.*160a: c. gen., **π.** *τῆς γῆς* (v.l. *πολλαχοῦ*) Id.*Phd.*111a: later with Verbs of Motion, *ἐξῆλθε ἡ ἀκοὴ αὐτοῦ π. Ev. Marc.*1.28: in early writers *πανταχοῖ* should be restd., as E.*IT*68, Ar.*Lys.*1230. II. *altogether*, *absolutely*, Pl.*R.*503a; *οὐ π. ᾔσθησαι* not *at all*, Id.*Prm.*128b.

παντᾰχῶς, Adv. *in all ways*, *altogether*, Pl.*Prm.*143c, Isoc.15.94.

παντεβιπᾶσιν, = *πάντ' ἐπὶ πᾶσιν*, dub. in *IG*12(7).117(Arcesine).

παντειδήμων, *ονος*, ὁ, a *know-all*, Phld.*Vit.*p.32 J.

παντέλεια, ἡ, *consummation,* ἡ π. τῆς καταφθορᾶς Plb.1.48.9; π. ἀρετῆς Ph.1.38; πᾶσα πολιτικὰ κοινωνία λύρας παντελῆ ποτέοικεν prob. in Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.94; εἰς ἀσφαλῆ τινα καὶ βεβαίαν π. ἀγαθῶν ἐξικόμενον Plu.2.1061f; εἰς π. διδαχθῆναι, opp. εἰς τύπωσιν, Phld. *Rh.*2.34 S.; τριετηρικὴ π., of the great mysteries, Plu.2.671d, cf. *IG* 3.77. II. παντέλεια was a Pythagorean name of the number *ten*, *Theol.Ar.*63.

παντέλειος, ον, later form of παντελής, *in pure perfection,* νοῦς Thphr.*Fr.*53 codd., Porph.*Sent.*22; σοφία Hierocl.*in CA* 1 p.419 M.; ἀπὸ τῶν π. τὰ τέλεια Procl.*Inst.*64; π. ἀριθμός (i.e. ten) Ph.*Fr.*72 H.; δεκὰς ἡ π. Id.1.10; τὰ π. *the consummation* (i.e. *the chief day*) of the Thesmophoria at Syracuse, Heraclid.Syrac.ap.Ath.14.647a. Adv. **-είως** Erot. s.v. ἀπαρτί.

παντελειόω, *consummate, make perfect,* Zos.Alch.p.245 B. (Pass.).

παντελής, ές, *all-complete, absolute,* παντελῆ σάγην ἔχων A.*Ch.*560; μοναρχία S.*Ant.*1163; πανοπλία, ἐλευθερία, μανία, Pl.*Lg.*796c, 698a, D.Chr.38.17; π. δάμαρ *mistress* of the house, S.*OT*930; δήμου π. ψηφίσματα *with full authority,* A.*Supp.*601; π. κήρυγμα S.*Ichn.*13; π. ἑσχάραι *complete tale* of sacrificial hearths, Id.*Ant.*1016. 2. π. δύναμις ἀ τᾶς δεκάδος *perfect,* Philol.ap.Stob.1 *Prooem.*3, cf. Dam. *Pr.*195. II. Act., *all-accomplishing,* Ζεύς A.*Th.*118 (lyr., s.v.l.); χρόνος Id.*Ch.*965 (lyr.); π. εὐεργέτης S.*Ichn.*79. III. Adv. **παντελῶς,** Ion. **-έως,** *altogether, utterly,* with Verbs, διῶρυξ π. πεποιημένη Hdt.7.37; λίθινα π. ἐξειργασμένα *IG*I².372.93; παντελέως εἶχε τὸ οἴκημα it was *quite finished,* Hdt.4.95; π. διώρισε A.*Pr.*440; π. κραν-θήσεται ib.911; π. θανεῖν to die *outright,* S.*OT*669; ἐκμεμάθηκα ταῦτα π. Epicr.4, etc.: with Adjs., π. βαθεῖα φάλαγξ X.*HG*2.4.34; π. ἄφρων Men.694; ἄχρηστα π. Philippid.12; π. Βοιώτιοι Alex.237.1; οὐ π. not *at all,* Men.5; *from first to last,* π. ἕως ἂν διεξέλθῃ διὰ πάντων Arist.*Pol.*1298ª16. 2. in answers, *most certainly,* παντελῶς γε Pl. *R.*379c, 485d; π. μὲν οὖν Id.*Prm.*155c, 160b, *R.*401a. 3. later εἰς τὸ παντελές, = παντελῶς, Ph.2.567, *Ev.Luc.*13.11, Ael.*NA*17.27, S.E. *M.*7.30, Jul.*Or.*2.61c; = *for ever, Rev.Bibl.*39.544, 546 (Palmyra), *PLond.*3.1164*f*11 (iii A.D.), etc.; κατὰ τὸ π. Ph.1.90, al.

παντ-ενέργητος, ον, *source of all activity,* τὸ ἓν π. Porph.*Sent.* 36. **-επίθῡμος,** ον, = παντορέκτης II, Polem.*Phgn.*30. **-επίσκοπος,** ον, *all-surveying,* πνεῦμα Lxx *Wi.*7.23 (v.l. πανεπ-). **-επόπτης,** ου, ὁ, *all-seeing,* Vett.Val.1.4, al., *JRS*18.173 (Jerash), Procl.*in Prm.* p.820 S., Sch.Ar.*Ach.*434:—written **-εφόπτης,** *Tab.Defix.Aud.*271. 36 (Hadrumetum, iii A.D.).

παντερπής, ές, *all-delighting,* ἰαχὰ αὐλῶν *Lyr.Adesp.*96, cf. Opp.*C.* 3.149.

παντεύμορφος, ον, *altogether beautiful,* Tz.*H.*5.949.

παντευχία, ἡ, = πανοπλία (for which it is v.l. in Lxx 4*Ma.*3.12), *complete armour,* Pherecyd.158 J., E.*Heracl.*787; ὅπλων π. ib.720; πολέμιον παντευχίαν enemies *in full array,* Id.*Supp.*1192; παντευχίαν δὲ τοῦ θεοῦ..λαβεῖν his *panoply,* Aristomen.5; ξὺν, ἐν παντευχίᾳ, *in full armour,* A.*Th.*31, *Fr.*304.3: pl., Phld.*Hom.*p.58 O.

πάντευχος, ον, *armed cap-à-pie,* Orac.Chald.ap.Dam.*Pr.*70.

πάντεχνος, ον, *assistant of all arts,* παντέχνου πυρὸς σέλας A.*Pr.*7.

πάντῃ (σὺν τῷ ῑ *Lex.Mess.*p.409, and so written in *PEleph.*1.14 (iv B.C.)), Dor. **παντᾷ** Pi.*O.*1.117, 9.24, Ar.*Lys.*169, 180, *Tab.Heracl.* 1.141:—also **παντεῖ,** *Schwyzer* 366 *A* 12 (Tolophon, iii B.C.); Aeol. **πάντᾳ** Sapph.*Oxy.*2076 ii 18: Adv.:—*every way, on every side,* freq. folld. by a Prep., π. ἀνὰ στρατόν Il.1.384; π. περὶ τεῖχος 12.177, etc.; π. ἀμφὶ νέκυν 23.34; π. φοιτῶντες ἐπ' αἶαν Hes.*Op.*125; ὅσον τε ἐπὶ ιη' σταδίους..π. Hdt.1.126; also π. παπταίνοντι Od.12.233; διασκοπεῖν Ar.*V.*246; ἱρὸν δύο σταδίων π. *on every side,* Hdt.1.181, cf. 2.168; κύκλῳ π. X.*An.*3.1.2. II. *in every way, altogether,* π. συγγίνεσθαι ἀήθεα Emp.22.8; οὐδὲν ἦν π. καλόν *Trag.Adesp.*26; π. πάντως Pl.*Ti.* 29c, *Prm.*160b, Arist.*EN*1100ᵇ20; πάντως καὶ π. Pl.*Phlb.*60c; π. καὶ πανταχοῦ *Act.Ap.*24.3; οὐ π. not *quite,* App.*BC*1.8, Luc.*Tim.*2.

παντῑβόλος, ον, *having cut all its teeth,* ἵππος *Supp.Epigr.*6.634; cf. ἄβολος.

πάν-τῑμος, ον, *all-honourable,* νίκης π. γέρας S.*El.*687, cf. Orph.*H.* 14.5, etc.; π. ἱερεύς, of the Rom. *pontifex maximus,* D.S.38/9.17; τὸ π. ὕψος ὑμῶν (of the *dux*) *PMasp.*5.9 (iv A.D.).

παντλήμων, Dor. **-τλάμων,** ον, gen. ονος, = παντάλας, S.*OT*1379, *El.*150, E.*Hec.*197 (lyr.).

παντο-βᾰρής, ές, *all-overwhelming,* "Αιδης *IG*9(1).489 (Thyrrheum, ii B.C.). **-βίης** [ῐ], ον, ὁ, *all-overpowering,* Ἀχέρων *AP*7.732 (Theodorid.). **-γένεθλος,** ον, *all-generating, father of all,* Ζεύς Orph.*H.* 15.7. II. *of every kind,* πνεύματα ib.58.6. **-γενής,** ές, = foreg. 1, Αἰών Sotad.15.1. **-γήρως,** ων, gen. ω, *making all old,* i.e. *subduing all,* ὕπνος S.*Ant.*606 (lyr., v.l. παντ-αγήρως, *never growing old, unaltering,* but both are prob. corrupt). **-γόνος,** ον, *all-generating,* Μοῖραι Orac.ap.Phleg.37 J. (ποντο- ap.Zos.2.6). **-δᾰής,** ές, *all-knowing,* Epigr.ap.D.L.9.43. **-δᾰπῇ,** Adv. *in every direction,* Arist.*PA*660ª 24. **-δᾰπής,** ές, late form of **-δαπός,** Epicur.*Herc.*1413.4, Procl. *in Prm.*p.605 S., *EM*204.23, 711.48. **-δᾰπία,** ἡ, *abundance of all kinds,* Aq.*Is.*66.11, prob. in Id.*Ps.*49(50).11. **-δᾰπός,** ή, όν, (cf. ἀλλοδαπός) *of every kind, of all sorts, manifold,* ἄνθεα, χρόαι, καρπός, *h.Cer.*402, Sapph.20, A.*Th.*357 (lyr.), etc.; παντοδαπᾶς ἐπὶ γᾶς E. *Hel.*525 (lyr., s.v.l.); π. ἱστορία *miscellaneous,* D.L.5.5; τὸ π. [τῆς λέξεως] Phld.*Rh.*1.198 S.; *of every country,* ποδαπὸς εἶ; Answ. π. Luc.*Vit.Auct.*8: in pl., πολλοὶ καὶ π. Hdt.9.84; παντοδαποὶ τῆς στρατιῆς, = π. στρατιῶται, Id.7.22: contemptuously, δοῦλοι καὶ ξένοι π. And.2.23; πολλὴ καὶ π. ἄγνοια Pl.*Sph.*228e: Comp. **-ώτερος** Arist. *HA*525ᵇ3: Sup. **-ώτατος** Hp.*Aër.*9, Isoc.15.295. Adv. **-πῶς** *in all kinds of ways,* ἐσθλοὶ μὲν γὰρ ἁπλῶς, π. δὲ κακοί Poet.ap.Arist.*EN* 1106ᵇ35, cf. Pl.*Prm.*130a, etc.; π. ἔχειν Arist.*EN*1100ª27. 2. παντοδαπὸς γίγνεται *assumes every shape,* Ar.*Ra.*289, Pl.*R.*398a; ὥσπερ ὁ Πρωτεὺς π. γίγνει Id.*Ion*541e. **-δίαιτος** [ῐ], ον, *all-consuming,* Orph.*H.*66.5. **-δίδακτος** [ῐ], ον, *all-learned,* Πλουτωνίς Orac.ap.Phleg.36 J. **-δότειρα,** ἡ, = πανδώτειρα, Orph.*H.*59. 18. **-δύνᾰμος** [ῠ], ον, *all-powerful,* Lxx *Wi.*7.23, Elias *in Porph.*17. 18, Sch.A.*Th.*166; φύσις νοερὰ καὶ π. Plot.5.9.9. **-δῠνάστης,** ου, ὁ, = foreg., Orph.*H.*12.4, 45.2. **-επής,** ές, *all-chattering,* Adam. 2.41. **-εργός,** όν, *all-effective,* δύναμις Philol.ap.Stob.1 *Prooem.* 3. **-έρκτης,** ου, ὁ, = παντορέκτης I, Herod.5.42. **-θᾰλής,** ές, *making everything bloom,* Orph.*H.*34.16; ὥρη *IG*9(2).649 (Larissa). 2. *all-blooming, BMus.Inscr.*1067.15 (Memphis).

πάντοθεν, Adv., (πᾶς) *from all quarters, from every side,* Il.15.623, S.*OC*1240 (lyr.), etc.; π. πληθύνομαι A.*Ag.*1370: in Ion. Prose, Hdt.2.138, 7.129: rare in Att. (πανταχόθεν being preferred), Pl. *Criti.*117e; μὴ π. κέρδαινε Men.625, cf. *Mon.*63; οὐ μόνον κατ' εὐθυωρίαν, ἀλλὰ π. Arist.*PA*656ᵇ29; π. λαμβάνειν Id.*EN*1121ᵇ32: freq. with Prep., π. ἐκ κευθμῶν Il.13.28; περὶ γὰρ κακὰ π. ἔστη Od. 14.270: c. gen., π. εἰδώλων Arat.455:—the form **πάντοθε** is only v.l. in Hdt.7.225, Theoc.17.97, *AP*11.85 (Lucill.).—On the accent, v. A.D.*Adv.*192.2.

πάντοθῐ, Adv. *everywhere,* Arat.743, *AP*4.1.48 (Mel.).

παντοιάς, άδος, ἡ, *manifold universe,* Orac.Chald.ap.Dam.*Pr.*70.

παντοῖος, α, ον, *of all sorts* or *kinds, manifold,* ἄνεμοι Il.2.397; δόλοι 3.202; ἀρετή 22.268, E.*Med.*845 (lyr.); τέχνη Od.6.234, S.*Aj.*752; φιλό-της Od.15.246, S.*El.*134; λῦπαι Id.*OT*915; λόγοι E.*Hec.*840; τύχαι Arist.*EN*1100ª5; ἐξυβρίσαι παντοῖα Hdt.3.126; πολλὰ καὶ π. λέγειν Id.9.90, etc. 2. in Prose of persons, παντοῖος γίνεται he takes *all possible shapes,* i.e. *tries every shift,* of persons in danger or difficulty, ib.109: with part., π. ἐγένοντο δεόμενοι Id.7.10.γ'; π. ἐγίνετο (sc. δεομένη) μὴ ἀποδημῆσαι τὸν Πολυκράτεα Id.3.124; π. ἦν δεδιώς Luc. *DDeor.*21.2; π. γενόμενος ὑπὲρ τοῦ σῶσαι Plu.*Mar.*30; rarely of joy, π. ὑπ' εὐφροσύνης γενόμενοι *they played all sorts of antics* from joy, Luc. *Demon.*6; π. ἦν ὑπ' ἀπορίας Id.*Laps.*1. II. Adv. **-ως** *in all kinds of ways, variously,* Hdt.7.211; π. ἔχειν Pl.*R.*559d, etc.

παντο-κράντειραι (**-μάντ-** cod.)· Μοῖραι, Hsch. **-κράτειρα** [κρᾰ], ἡ, pecul. fem. of παντοκράτωρ, Orph.*H.*10.4, *POxy.*1380.20 (ii A.D.). **-κρᾰτέω,** *to be almighty,* v.l. in Lxx *Za.*8.2. **-κρᾰτορία,** ἡ, *omnipotence,* interpol. in ib.*Si.*19.18. **-κράτωρ** [κρᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *almighty,* of Hermes, *Epigr.Gr.*815 (Cret.); Κύριος Lxx 2*Ki.*5.10, al.; θεός Aristeas 125; ὁ π. alone, *the Almighty, Apoc.*1.8.

παντ-ολέτειρα, ἡ, *destroyer of all,* Orph.*H.*26.2. **-ολέτωρ,** f.l. for πατρολέτωρ (q.v.).

παντόλμιος (sc. τροχίσκος), ὁ, name of a lozenge, Paul.Aeg.4.43, 7.12.

πάντολμος, ον, *all-daring, shameless,* φωτὶ παντόλμῳ φρένας A.*Th.* 671, cf. *Ch.*430 (lyr.); ἔρωτες ib.596 (lyr.); ὠμὰ καὶ π. E.*IA*913 (troch.), cf. D.H.4.28.

παντο-λόγος, ον, *ready to say anything,* Polem.*Phgn.*30. **-μεταβόλος,** ον, *dardanarius, Gloss.* **-μῐγής,** ές, *mixed of everything*: hence, *rich in variety of produce,* χωρίον Eun.*Hist.*p.254 D.; χρῆμά τι πρὸς ἅπασαν ἀρετὴν π., of a person, Id.*VS* p.457 B. **-μῖμος,** ον, *pantomimic,* ὀρχηστής Jul.*Mis.*351d; ὄρχησις Suid. s.h.v.: Subst. π., ὁ, *pantomimic actor,* Luc.*Salt.*67. **-μῑσής,** ές, *all-hateful,* A.*Eu.* 644. **-μορφος,** ον, = πάμμορφος, Θέτις S.*Fr.*618; σπλάγχνων γένη Hp. *Ep.*23 (παντάμ- codd.); of the universe, *Corp.Herm.*11.16: hence, as Subst. π., ὁ, *the Universe,* Ps.-Apul.*Asclep.*19 (cf. 35); as figure-head of a ship, perh. Proteus, *PGrenf.*1.49.20 (iii A.D.). **-μωρος,** ον, *all-foolish,* f.l. for πάνυ βορός, *gluttonous,* Polem.*Phgn.*33. **-νίκης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *all-conquering,* D.C.63.10. **-πᾰθής,** ές, *all-suffering,* sens. obsc., *AP*5.4 (Stat. Flacc.). **-ποιός,** όν, *capable of anything,* Thphr.*Char.*6.2, Ptol.*Tetr.*160. II. *creating universality,* Dam. *Pr.*33. III. *omnipotent,* [θε]ῷ πανθο[ποι]ῷ prob. in *Arch.Anz.*44. 234 (Thrace). **-πόρος,** ον, *all-inventive,* opp. ἄπορος, S.*Ant.*360 (lyr.). **-πράκτης,** ου, ὁ, = πανοῦργος, Ptol.*Tetr.*166.

παντ-όπτης, ου, Dor. **παντόπτας,** α, ὁ, = πανόπτης, A.*Supp.*139 (lyr.), *Fr.*192.5 (anap.), S.*OC*1085 (lyr.), Ar.*Av.*1058 (lyr.).

παντο-πωλέω, *to be a general dealer, huckster,* Men.*Pk.*93. **-πώλης,** ου, ὁ, *huckster,* Anaxipp.1.10, *Ostr.*347, 348 (ii B.C.), *Ostr.Bodl.*195 (ii/i B.C.):—written **πατοπούλης,** *MAMA*3.249 (Corycus); cf. παν-ταπώλης. **-πωλία,** ἡ, *dealing in all kinds of wares,* Archipp. 31. **-πώλιον,** τό, *place where all sorts of things are for sale, general market, bazaar,* Pl.*R.*557d, *Sammelb.*6803 iii 11 (iii B.C.), Wilcken *Chr.*415.78, *POxy.*520.1,2 (both ii A.D.):—written **-πωλεῖον** in Aen. Tact.30.1, Poll.7.16. **-πωλις,** ιδος, ἡ, fem. of παντοπώλης, *PRyl.*227.3 (iii A.D.). **-ρέκτης,** ου, ὁ, (ῥέζω) = πανοῦργος, Ἔρως *Anacreont.*10.11, cf. Porph.*Abst.*1.42, Jul.*Or.*6.197b. II. (ὀρέ-γομαι) *all-desiring,* Adam.1.16, 2.41.

πάντοσε, Adv. *every way, in all directions,* π. ἐποίχεσθαι Il.5.508; φοιτᾶν 12.266; παπταίνειν 13.649, etc.; cf. ἔϊσος: in Prose, X.*An.*7. 2.23, *HG*7.4.4, Arist.*de An.*413ª29: c. gen., π. θειλοπέδων *AP*9.668. 10 (Marian.).

παντό-σεμνος, ον, = πάνσεμνος, A.*Eu.*637. **-σοφος,** ον, = πάν-σοφος, Pl.Com.90. **-σώμᾰτος,** ον, *incarnate in all bodies,* θεός *Corp.Herm.*5.10.

πάντοτε, Adv. *always,* Philem.187, Arist.*EN*1166ª28, Men.*Mon.* 324, 720; twice in Lxx, *Wi.*11.21, 19.18, cf. *BGU*1123.8 (i B.C.), *Ev. Matt.*26.11, al., *IG*3.1362, 7.2713, D.Chr.32.37, etc.: condemned by

the Atticists, who recommend διαπαντός or ἑκάστοτε, Phryn.82, Moer.p.319P.

παντό-τεκνος, ἡ, *Mother of All*, epith. of Μήτηρ Θεῶν, *IG*2.2116. **-τεχνής**, ές, = πάντεχνος, Orph.*H*.10.20.

παντότης, ητος, ἡ, *all-ness*, i.e. *integrality*, opp. ὁλότης (whole-ness, totality), Dam.*Pr*.158, al., Simp.*in Ph*.785.8; ἡ π. ἡ νοητή Procl.*in Ti*.1.426, cf. ib.390.

παντο-τῑνάκτης, ου, ὁ, *All-Shaker*, epith. of Zeus, Orph.*H*.15.8. **-τολμος**, ον, = πάντολμος, A.*Ag*.221(lyr.), 1237. **-τρόφος**, ον, = παντρόφος, Id.*Fr*.192.4(anap.), Lxx*Wi*.16.25.

παντουργός, όν, = πανοῦργος, φωτὶ παντουργῷ φρένας S.*Aj*.445, cf. Eust.524.37. II. *creating all*, Dam.*Pr*.57, cf. Eust.29.31.

παντοῦχος, ον, *all-containing* or *-embracing*, συναίρεσις Dam.*Pr*.66; ἐνέργεια π. τοῦ ἑνός ib.117.

παντο-φᾰγία, ἡ, *indiscriminate eating*, Lxx4*Ma*.1.27. **-φάρυγξ** [φᾰ], υγγος, ὁ, *glutton*, Eust.1837.39.

παντ-όφθαλμος, ον, *all-eyes*, ἴκτιν Ar.*Fr*.628.

παντο-φόβος, ον, *all-fearing*, Cael.Aur.*CP*3.12. **-φόρος**, ον, = πάμφορος, χώρα Arist.*Pol*.1326^{b}28. **-φῡής**, ές, *all-producing*, φλέδων Timo 37, cf. Orph.*H*.11.10, Dam.*Pr*.2, al. **-φυρτος**, ον, *mixed all together*, A.*Eu*.554(lyr.); cf. πάμφυρτος. **-χάρυβδις** [χᾰ], εως, ἡ, *all-devouring gulf* or *whirlpool*, Bgk. for ποντοχ- in Hippon.85.1. **-χροος**, ον, *of all kinds of colours*, Orph.*H*.43.4.

πάν-τρητος, ον, *all-pierced*: αὐλοῦ πάντρητον *the part* of the flute *in which the holes are*, Plu.2.853e. **-τρομος**, ον, *all-trembling*, *timid*, πελειάς A.*Th*.294(lyr.). **-τροπος**, ον, *all-routed*, *tumultuous*, π. φυγᾷ ib.953(lyr.). II. *assuming all modes of existence*, Dam.*Pr*.13. **-τρόφος**, ον, *all-nurturing*, Γᾶ *AP*7.476(Mel.). **-τῡχία**, ἡ, *general prosperity*, *GDI*1567.4(Dodona).

παντ-ώνια· παντοδαπά, Hsch. **-ώνῡμος**, ον, *all-celebrated*, *Epigr.Gr*.415(Egypt).

πάντως, Adv., (πᾶς) *in all ways*, ἄλλως τε π. καὶ.., i.e. *especially* (*since*).., A.*Pers*.689, *Eu*.726, Pl.*Ap*.35d; σκιδνάμενον πάντῃ π. Parm.2.3; περιφέρεσθαι καὶ π. φέρεσθαι Pl.*Cra*.411b, cf. *Grg*.527a: in Hom. always folld. by οὐ, *in no wise*, *by no means*, Il.8.450, Od.19.91, al.; πάντως γὰρ οὐ πείσεις νιν A.*Pr*.335, cf. Hdt.5.34, Pl.*Grg*.497b, etc.: without οὐ first in Parm. l.c., A.(v. supr.); ἔδεε πάντως it was *absolutely* necessary, Hdt.1.31; εἰ δὴ δεῖ γε π. Id.7.10.θ′; π. θελῆσαι to wish *at all hazards*, Id.2.42; εἰ π. ἐλεύσονται if they *positively will* go, Id.6.9; π. κου πυνθάνεαι *no doubt*, Id.7.157: with an Adj., π. ἀναρίστητος Alex.233: freq. with πᾶς or its derivs., Th.7.87, Pl.*Criti*.107d, al.; cf. πάντῃ II. II. in strong affirmations, *at all events*, *at any rate*, A.*Pr*.16, Hdt.5.111, Pl.*Ap*.33d, 1*Ep.Cor*.9.22, etc.; so νηστεύωμεν δὲ π. Ar.*Th*.984(lyr.); π. κρέ' ἡμῖν ἐστίν Ephipp.15.11; π. γε μήν Ar.*Eq*.232; π. δήπου Id.*Th*.805; *assuredly*, opp. ἴσως, Jul.*Or*.7.222a; παρήγγειλά σοι ὅτι μὴ ἀπέλθῃς.., καὶ ἀπῆλθες π. and you did (emphat.), *Sammelb*.7249.5(iii/iv A.D.); τάχ' οὖν..μᾶλλον δὲ π. nay rather *I am sure*, Herod.7.89; π. ὅτι.. *evidently* because.., Dam.*Pr*.96 (but, *it follows that*.., ib.86). 2. c. imper., in command or entreaty, Hdt.1.156, etc.; ἀλλ' ἐμοὶ πείθεσθε π. do *but* obey me, Eup.357; π. παρατίθετε *just* put on the table, Pl.*Smp*.175b; καὶ τὸ ἱερεῖον δὲ π. ἡμῖν ἀπόστειλον *be sure to* send.., *PCair.Zen*.191.14(iii B.C.). 3. in answers, *by all means*, *no doubt*, Pl.*R*.574b; πάντως γάρ.. Ar.*Pl*.273; π. δήπου And.1.102, Pl.*Phd*.75e, etc.

πάνῡ [ᾰ], Adv., (πᾶς) *altogether*, first in Xenoph.1.18, then in Trag. and Att., mostly in Prose: 1. with Verbs, A.*Ch*.861(anap.), Pl.*Cra*.386c, *Euthd*.272d, etc.; π. μανθάνω *perfectly*, Ar.*Ra*.65,195; ὡς π. εἰδῆτε X.*An*.6.1.31: with Adjs., *very*, *exceedingly*, π. πολλοί, ὀλίγοι, μικρός, etc., *very* many or few, *very* small, A.*Ag*.1456(anap.), Pl.*Ap*.25b, Arist.*HA*542^{a}5; π. ταρφύς A.*Pers*.926(anap.); π. πλούσιοι Lys.19.15, etc.: freq. in opposed clauses, οὐ πονηρός, ἀλλὰ καὶ π. χρηστός D.21.83; οὐκ ὀρθῶς, οὐδὲ δικαίως, ἀλλὰ καὶ π. αἰσχρῶς ibid.: after the Adj., ὀλίγοι π., σπάνιος π., X.*An*.4.7.14(v.l.), 1.9.27, cf. Pl.*Cra*.402a; separated from it, ἐκτὸς π. τινῶν ὀλίγων Id.*R*.605c, cf. *Euthd*.287b: with Nouns in adj. sense, π. εἶναι ὑβριστής Id.*Ap*.26e: in late writers with Sup., π. φαυλότατος Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1363, cf. Ath.1.22d (π. γάρ ἐστιν ὠρικωτάτη is dub. in Crates Com.40): with Advbs., π. ταχύ Eup.311; ταχὺ π. Ar.*Pl*.57; π. σφόδρα ib.25,745, Pl.*Ap*.25a; σφόδρα π. Aeschin.2.36; π. πολύ *very* much, Pl.*Chrm*.157d, X.*Cyr*.6.1.41, etc.; μόγις π. Pl.*Ap*.21b; π. μόλις or μόλις π., Philem.88, Eub.30; εὖ π. Theopomp.Com.14, etc.: with adverbial phrases, π. σπουδῇ in *very great* haste, D.20.105; σπουδῇ π. Th.8.89; π. ἐν τῷ μεγίστῳ κινδύνῳ ib.50; π. ἐξ εἰκότος λόγου Pl.*Euthd*.305e; ἐν ὀλίγῳ χρόνῳ π. Id.*Hp.Ma*.282e; π. παρὰ πολλοῖς Id.*Euthd*.305c; π. ἐπὶ σμικροῖς Id.*Ap*.40a; ἀπὸ σμικροῦ π. Ar.*Pl*.377: with part., π. ἀδικῶν if *ever so* criminal, Th.3.44. 2. strengthd., καὶ πάνυ Id.2.11, X.*Mem*.1.3.13, Pl.*Ap*.17c, *Euthd*.276d, *Cra*.400c; δοκεῖ μοι..καὶ π. οὐδὲ εἶναι ἡ ἐπίκλησις αὕτη I believe this name *actually* did not exist, Th.1.3. 3. οὐ πάνυ not *quite*, οὐ π. τι μανθάνω Pl.*Euthd*.286e, cf. *Phd*.63a, *Prt*.331e, X.*An*.6.1.26, etc.; ἡ οὐσία οὐδὲ τριῶν ταλάντων π. τι ἦν not *quite* so much.., D.59.7; οὐ π. εὐδαιμονικὸς.., ἔτι δ' ἴσως ἧττον Arist.*EN*1099^{b}3: sts. with litotes, not *quite*, implying 'not *at all*', ταῦτα νεκρῷ μὲν οἷόν τε ποιεῖν, ζῶντι δὲ οὐ π. Hp.*Art*.46; εὐφόρως δὲ οὐ π. ἔχει it is not *very* (or not *at all*) easy, ib.77; οὐ π. μοίρας εὐδαιμονίσαι πρώτης *hardly* to be congratulated.., S.*OC*144 (anap.); οὐ π. προσίεμαι X.*Mem*.2.8.5. 4. in affirmative answers, *by all means*, *no doubt*, Ar.*Pl*.393: mostly with a Particle added, πάνυ γε Pl.*Alc*.1.107e, etc.; καὶ πάνυ γε Id.*Chrm*.154e; π. γε, ἀλλά .. *very well*, but.., D.21.89; πάνυ μὲν οὖν Ar.*Pl*.97, Pl.*Euthphr*.13d, al.; πάνυ καλῶς *no I thank you*, Ar.*Ra*.512. II. ὁ πάνυ the *real*, the *very* (τοῦ π. Διός Luc.*Icar*.2): hence, the *excellent*, the *famous*, οἱ π. τῶν στρατιωτῶν Th.8.1, D.C.*Fr*.70.6; ὁ π. Περικλῆς X.*Mem*.3.5.1; οἱ π. ἐπ' ἀξιώματος *IG*12(7).407.14(Amorgos); οἱ π. alone, prob. in Th.8.89(omitting στρατηγῶν); ἡ π. Luc.*Vit.Auct*.22.

πάν-υγρος [ᾰ], ον, *quite damp* or *wet*, Plu.2.355f, Man.1.87, etc.; τὸ π. Γαληνοῦ, of an application, Aët.15.33; mostly v.l. for πάρυγρος (q.v.). **-ὕπείροχος**, ον, *pre-eminent*, *supreme*, θεοί *IG*3.171*a*, cf. Opp.*C*.1.311, *AP*9.656,741, *IGRom*.4.415(Pergam., iii A.D.), *MAMA*1.306(Phrygia), Dioscorus in *PLit.Lond*.98ii8: neut. pl. as Advb., Opp.*C*.2.63, al. **-ὕπέρτατος**, η, ον, *highest of all*, μεγέθει π. Arist.*Mu*.397^{a}15; π. ἐρρίζωνται, of trees, are rooted *highest* on the mountain, A.R.1.1122: hence, *most remote* or *farthest from land*, π. εἶν ἁλὶ κεῖται, of Ithaca, Od.9.25. 2. *supreme*, Call.*Jov*.91, Orph.*H*.19.2, al. **-ὑπέρφρων**, ον, gen. ονος, *exceeding haughty*, ib.61.12.

πάνυσσα, ἡ, *band*, *fillet*, Hsch.

πᾰν-υστάτιος [τᾰ], α, ον, later for sq., Call.*Lav.Pall*.54, *IG*14.1937(Rome). **-ύστᾰτος**, η, ον, *last of all*, Il.23.532,547, Od.9.452, S.*Tr*.874, E.*Med*.1041: neut. as Adv., *for the very last time*, S.*Aj*.858, E.*Alc*.164: also pl., πανύστατα Id.*HF*457.

πᾰν-ῳδός, όν, *all-tuneful*, ἀχώ *IG*4^{2}(1).130.21(Epid.). **-ώδῦνος**, ον, *all-grievous*, λιμός App.*BC*5.67. **-ώδῦρος**, ον, *most unhappy*, *Supp.Epigr*.1.572.10(Egypt). **-ωλεθρί**, Adv. = πανωλεθρίᾳ (which is v.l.), J.*AJ*3.2.5. **-ωλεθρία**, ἡ, *utter destruction*; by early writers used in dat., πανωλεθρίῃ ἀπολόμενοι Hdt.2.120; πανωλεθρίᾳ δὴ (τὸ λεγόμενον)..ἀπώλετο Th.7.87: later in gen., D.C.56.4: nom. pl., Plu.2.1049b. **-ώλεθρος**, ον, (ὄλεθρος) *utterly destroyed*, π. ἐξαπόλλυται Hdt.6.37(v.l. -θρως, found also Apollod.3.16.2); πανωλέθρους τὸ πᾶν..ὀλέσθαι S.*El*.1009; π. πεσεῖν, γενέσθαι, A.*Ch*.934, *Eu*.552(lyr.); πόλιν πανώλεθρον ἐκθαμνίσαι Id.*Th*.71; γένος π. ἀναστρέψαι Ar.*Av*.1239; π. ξυναρπάσαι τινά S.*Aj*.839, etc. 2. in moral sense, *utterly abandoned*, τοῖς π. Ἀτρείδαις Id.*Ph*.322; ἡ π. μήτηρ E.*El*.86; οὔτε σὺν πανωλέθροισιν οὔτ' ἄνευ πανωλέθρων Ar.*Lys*.1039. II. Act., *all-destructive*, *ruinous*, π. κακόν Hdt.6.85; ἐμβολαί A.*Pers*.562(lyr.); θεός Id.*Supp*.414. **-ώλεια**, ἡ, = πανωλεθρία, *CIG*4224*f*(Lycia), *Et.Gud*.71.12. **-ώλης**, ες, (ὄλλυμι) = πανώλεθρος I. 1, π. ὄλλυσθαι A.*Th*.552; ἔρρειν π. Id.*Pers*.732; ἤτω ἐξώλης τε καὶ πανώλης, a form of execration, *Wiener Denkschr*.44(6) p.54 (Cilicia). 2. in moral sense, = πανώλεθρος I. 2, S.*OC*1264, *El*.544, E.*El*.60. II. Act., *all-destructive*, συμφοραί S.*OC*1015. **-ωνία**, ἡ, *general sale of wares*, Zos.2.38. **-ώνιος**, ον, and Adv. *-ίως*, *with all saleable products*, *Inscr.Cypr*.135.10,22H. **-ωπήεις**, εσσα, εν, = πανόψιος, *visible to all*, *APl*.4.166(Even.). **-ωρος**, ον, *produced in every season*, φέρμα A.*Supp*.690(lyr.). **-ωφελής**, ές, *all-beneficial*, prob. in Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

πάξ, exclam. to end a discussion, *enough!*, Men.*Epit*.517, Diph.96, Herod.7.114(misunderstood by Hsch., πάξ· ὑπόδημα εὐυπόδητον); κόγξ· ὁμοίως πάξ is prob. cj. for κόγξ· ὄμπαξ in Hsch.

πάξαιτο, v. πήγνυμι.

παξαμᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *biscuit* (so called from the baker Paxamos), Gal.14.537tit., Suid.:—Dim. **παξαμάδιον**, τό, Gal.14.554, Tz.*H*.2.574; **παξαμάτιον**, *Gloss*.

***πάομαι**, fut. πάσομαι [ᾰ] A.*Eu*.177(lyr.); redupl. πεπάσομαι Pempel.ap.Stob.4.25.52: aor. ἐπᾱσάμην *Leg.Gort*.6.5, al., Thgn.146, A.*Fr*.215, Call.*Cer*.128, Theoc.15.90:—mostly Dor., Arc., and poet. (used by X., v. infr.), *get*, *acquire*, πᾱσάμενος ἐπίτασσε, i.e. order your own slaves, Theoc. l.c.: chiefly used in pf. πέπᾱμαι, = κέκτημαι, *possess*, Pi.*P*.8.73, *Fr*.105, E.*Ion*675, Ar.*Av*.943(lyr.), *Leg.Gort*.9.43, *SIG*1164(Dodona), *Foed.Delph.Pell*.2*A*18, *SIG*306.7(Tegea, iv B.C.); 3 pl. πέπανται X.*An*.3.3.18; inf. πεπᾶσθαι Sol.13.7, E.*Andr*.641, Theoc.10.32, Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62; part. πεπᾱμένος A.*Ag*.835, X.*An*.6.1.12(written πεπεμμένος in error, *IG*4^{2}(1).77.18(Epid., ii B.C.)): plpf. ἐπεπάμην X.*An*.1.9.19(dub. l.), *AP*7.67(Leon.).

πᾱός, ὁ, Dor. for πηός:—hence **πᾱόω**, in aor. Pass., *become a* πηός, Alc.*Supp*.23.6(p.26 Lobel).

παπᾶ, v. sq. 1 ad fin.

πᾰπαῖ (not παπαί, Hdn.Gr.2.933), exclam. of suffering, whether mental, as A.*Pers*.1031, or (more freq.) physical, Ar.*Ach*.1214, etc.; doubled, A. l.c., *Ag*.1114; φεῦ παπαῖ, παπαῖ μάλ' αὖθις S.*Ph*.792; also παππαπαππαπαῖ ib.754; παπαῖ, ἀπαππαπαῖ, παπᾶ παπᾶ παπᾶ παπαῖ ib.746. II. of surprise, Hdt.8.26; π., οἷον λέγεις you don't say so!, Pl.*Lg*.704c; also παπαπαπαῖ Ar.*Th*.1191: c. gen., παπαῖ τῶν ἐπαίνων Luc.*Cont*.23; expressing scorn, S.*Fr*.153.

πᾰπαιάξ, Com. exaggeration of παπαῖ, ἀππαπαῖ παπαιάξ Ar.*V*.235, cf. Luc.*Fug*.33. II. exclam. of surprise, E.*Cyc*.153, Ar.*Lys*.924.

Παπαῖος, ὁ, Scythian name of Zeus, Hdt.4.59.

πάπας, v. πάππας.

παπάω, *handle*, *EM*651.1.

παπίας, α, ὁ, *janitor* or *keeper of the Palace*, Tz.*H*.3.839.

παππάζω, (πάππας) *call* any one *papa*, οὐδέ τέ μιν παῖδες ποτὶ γούνασι παππάζουσιν Il.5.408. II. abs., *say papa*, *prattle like a child*, παππάζεσκες Q.S.3.474.

παππάξ, **πᾰπᾰπαππάξ**, sounds to imitate a *crepitus ventris*, Ar.*Nu*.390sq.

πάππας, ου, ὁ, *papa*, child's word for *father*; mostly in voc., πάππᾰ φίλε Od.6.57; χαῖρε π. φίλτατε Philem.42: in acc., πάππαν

καλεῖν Ar.*Pax* 120, *Ec.*645 :—nom. **πάπας,** Corn.*ND* 25, *PGiss.*80.3 (ii A. D.); acc. *πάπαν BMus.Inscr.*918 (Halic.); dat. *πάπᾳ* Epicur. *Herc.*176 p.49 V. (Syracusan, acc. to Eust.565.17, but **πᾶς** (which should prob. be **πᾶ,** for Eust. adds *ὥσπερ καὶ μᾶ μήτηρ*) is Syrac. acc. to *EM*651.7).

παππασμός, *ὁ, calling out 'papa'*, Suid.

παππεπίπαππος, *ὁ,* one's *grandfather's grandfather*, Nicopho 22, = Philonid.15.

παππίας, *ου, ὁ,* Dim. of *πάππας, dear little papa*, a term of endearment, Ar.*V.*297, *Pax* 128, Ephipp.21.

παππίδιον [*πῐ*], *τό,* = foreg., Ar.*Eq.*1215, *V.*655, Jul.*Caes.*309d, 331b.

παππίζω, = *παππάζω, coax* or *wheedle one's father*, Ar.*V.*609, cf. Eust.565.32.

παππικός, *ή, όν, inherited from one's grandfather, BGU*410.23 (ii A. D.).

παπποκτόνος, *ον, grandfather-slaying*, Lyc.1034.

πάππος, *ὁ, grandfather*, Hdt.3.55, Ar.*Eq.*447, *Nu.*65, And.3.6; *π. καὶ πάππου πατήρ* Pl.*Lg.*856d; *π. ὁ πρὸς μητρὸς ἢ πατρός* on the mother's or father's side, ibid., cf. *CIG*1628, 3332, Poll.3.16 : in pl., *grandparents, CIG*2837 *b* (p.1117); also, generally, *ascendants, ancestors*, Pl.*Tht.*174e; *ἐπὶ πάππους δύο ἢ τρεῖς ἢ πλείους* [*ὁρίζεσθαι πολίτην*] Arist.*Pol.*1275^{b}24; *εἰς τρίτον π. ἀναφέρειν τὸ γένος* D.H.4.47; *φυσάτω πάππους παρ' ἡμῖν* Ar.*Av.*765, with pun on signf. III, cf. Sch. ad loc. 2. a character in Com. dramas, *Pantaloon*, Poll.4.143. II. *down on the seeds* of certain plants, *γραῖας ἀκάνθης π.* S.*Fr.*868; *π. ἀπ' ἀκάνθης* Eub.107.19: pl., Thphr.*Sign.*37, Arat.921, Dsc.4.96, *Alex.*33; = *ἀκανθίς* II, Plin.*HN*25.168. 2. *first down on the chin*, opp. *μύσταξ*, Ruf.*Onom.*49, Poll.2.80, Eust.1353.57, Suid. III. a small bird in whose nest the cuckoo lays (cf. *ὑπολαΐς*), Ael.*NA*3.30, Sch.Ar.*Av.*766.

παππο-σπέρματα, *τά, seeds crowned with down*, Thphr.*HP*7.3.2. **-φόνος,** *ον,* = *παπποκτόνος*, Theoc.*Syrinx* 10.

παππυλιάζω, v. l. for *ποππ-* (q. v.).

παππ-ώδης, *ες, woolly, downy, σπέρματα* Thphr.*HP*6.4.11, cf. 6.6.6. **-ωνῠμικῶς,** Adv. *called after one's grandfather*, formed like *πατρωνυμικῶς*, Suid. s. v. *Ἀλκείδης.* **-ῷος,** *α, ον,* = *παππικός, βίος* Ar.*Av.*1452; *ὄνομα* Pl.*La.*179a, etc.; *ἔρανος ὁ λεγόμενος π.* the so-called *ancestral* fund, i. e. the fund contributed by your grandfathers, Ar.*Lys.*653; *τὰν π. προξενίαν Schwyzer* 334.6 (Delph., ii B. C.).

πάπραξ, *ακος, ὁ,* a Thracian lake-fish, Hdt.5.16.

παπταίνω, aor. *ἐπάπτηνα* (in Hom. always without augm.): Ep. Verb, *look about one with a sharp, searching glance, πάντοσε παπταίνων, ὥς τ' αἰετός* Il.17.674; *δεινὸν π., αἰεὶ βαλέοντι ἐοικώς* Od.11.608, cf. Il.13.551, etc.; *πάντοσε παπταίνοντε, φόνον ποτιδεγμένω αἰεί* Od. 22.380; *πάπταινε καὶ φρόντιζε* A.*Pr.*1034; *μηκέτι πάπταινε πόρσιον* Pi.*O.*1.114 : folld. by a relat. clause, *πάντοσε παπταίνων, μή τις χρόα χαλκῷ ἐπαύρῃ* Il.13.649, cf. A.*Pr.*336; *πάπτηνεν δὲ ἕκαστος, ὅπῃ φύγοι αἰπὺν ὄλεθρον looked about* [to see] how.., Il.16.283; *πάπτηνεν.., εἴ τις ἔτ' ἀνδρῶν ζωὸς ὑποκλοπέοιτο* Od.22.381: with Preps., *ἀμφὶ ἓ παπτήνας* Il.4.497, 15.574; *μοι ὅσσε Τρωϊκὸν ἂμ πεδίον παπταίνετον* 23.464; *τρέσσε δὲ παπτήνας ἐφ' ὁμίλου* 11.546; *π. .. κατὰ στίχας* 17.84; *πάντῃ π. πρὸς πέτρην* Od.12.233; *πάντοσε π. ποτὶ τοίχους* 22.24; *π. μεθ' ὁμήλικας look wistfully* after his comrades, Hes.*Op.*444; *πρὸς αὐγάς* Parm.15; *εἴσω τῆσδε π. πύλης* S.*Aj.*11; *ἐς γάμον ἄλλης π. AP* 7.700 (Diod.): also in later Prose, *π. περὶ εὕρεσιν* Onos.3.2; *ἐπὶ θάτερα* Plu.*Pomp.*71; *πρός τινα* Id.*Ant.*37. II. c. acc., *look round for, look after, παπταίνων ἥρωα* Μαχάονα Il.4.200; *π. Αἴαντα μέγαν* 17.115; *π. τὰ πόρσω* Pi.*P.*3.22; *τὰ μακρά* Id.*I.*7(6).44; *παπτάναις* (Aeol. aor. 1 part.) *ἀρίγνωτον πέδιλον having set eyes on..*, Id.*P.*4.95; *εἰρεσίαν ἀδάητον ἔτ' ὄθμασι Hymn.Is.*157; *τὸν δ' ἀγρίοις ὄσσοισι π. glaring at* him, S.*Ant.*1231.

παπτᾰλάομαι, = foreg., Lyc.1162.

παπῠλιών, *ῶνος, ὁ,* = Lat. *papilio, tent, Sammelb.*1.3 (iii A. D.), *Edict.Diocl.*19.4: also **παπυλεών** Procop.*Pers.*2.21; gen. sg. written *παπυλαιῶνος*, Suid.

πᾰπῡρ-εών, *ῶνος, ὁ,* = *παπυρών*, Aq.*Ex.*2.3,5. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, of papyrus, ἔλος BGU*1121.10,18 (i B. C.). **-ινος,** *η, ον, made of papyrus*, [*κιβωτός*] *Inscr.Délos* 443 *Bb* 138 (ii B. C.); *σκάφη PLeid.V.*11; *βᾶρις* Plu.2.358a; *σόλια POxy.*1742.6 (iv A. D.). **-ιον,** *τό,* Dim. of *πάπυρος*, Dsc.*Eup.*1.183, *Gp.*4.7.1.

πᾰπῡροειδής, *ές, like papyrus, σκῆπτρον OGI*56.63 (Egypt, iii B. C.).

πάπῡρος [*ᾰ*], *ὁ* and *ἡ, papyrus, Cyperus Papyrus*, Thphr.*HP*4.8.2, Dsc.1.86, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.7, etc.; as food, *UPZ*91.8, 96.40 (ii B. C.). 2. *linen, cord*, etc., *made of it, AP*6.249 (Antip.), *Anacreont.*30.5, Plin.*HN*13.72, etc. [Prop. ⏑ – ⏑, as in *Anacreont.* l. c. and Latin poets, but in *AP* l. c., ⏑ ⏑ ⏑.]

πᾰπῡροφάγος [*φᾰ*], *ον, eating the root of papyrus*, of the Egyptians, Sch.A.*Supp.*761.

πᾰπῡρ-ώδης, *ες, like papyrus*, Gal.19.152, Sch.E.*Or.*147. **-ών,** *ῶνος, ὁ, papyrus-bed, IG*14.1047.

πάρ, Elean, = *περί, SIG*9.4 (Olympia, vi B. C.), etc. II. v. sq.

πᾰρά [*ρᾰ*], Ep. and Lyr. also **παραί** : shortd. **πάρ,** in Hom., Lyr. (but rarely in Trag., in lyr. passages, A.*Supp.*553, S.*Tr.*636), and in all dialects exc. Att., *GDI*5434.8 (Paros), *IG*5(2).3.14 (Tegea, iv B. C.), *Inscr.Magn.*26.28 (Thess.), etc. :—Prep. c. gen., dat., and acc., prop. *beside* : hence,

A. WITH GEN. prop. denoting motion *from the side of, from beside, from* : I. of Place, *πὰρ νηῶν ἔλθωμεν* Il.13.744; *παρὰ ναὺφιν ἐλεύσομεθ'* 12.225, etc.; *παρ' Ὠκεανοῖο ῥοάων.. ἐπερχομένη* Od.22.197; *πὰρ νηῶν ἀπώσεται* Il.8.533, etc.; *δῶρα π. νηὸς ἐνεικέμεν* 19.194; *φάσγανον ὀξὺ ἐρυσσάμενος π. μηροῖ* 1.190, cf. 21.173; *σπασσάμενος.. ἄορ παχέος π. μηροῦ* 16.473; *πλευρὰ παρ' ἀσπίδος ἐξεφαάνθη* was exposed *beside* the shield, 4.468, cf. A.*Th.*624. II. commonly of Persons, 1. with Verbs of going or coming, bringing, etc., *ἦλθε.. πὰρ Διός* Il.2.787; *παρ' Αἰήταο πλέουσα* Od.12.70, etc.; *ἀγγελίη ἧκει π. βασιλέος* Hdt.8.140.*α*'; *αὐτομολήσαντες π. βασιλέως* X.*An.*1.7.13; *ἐξεληλυθὼς παρ' Ἀριστάρχου* D.21.117; *ὁ π. τινὸς ἥκων* his messenger, X.*Cyr.*4.5.53; so *οἱ π. τινός* Th.7.10, *Ev.Marc.*3.21, etc.; *ὅστις ἀφικνεῖτο τῶν π. βασιλέως πρὸς αὐτόν* X.*An.*1.1.5, etc.; *τεύχεα καλὰ φέρουσα παρ' Ἡφαίστοιο from* his workshop, Il.18.137, cf. 617, etc.; *ἀπαγγέλλειν τι π. τινός* X.*An.*2.1.20; *σὺ δὲ οἰμώζειν αὐτοῖς παρ' ἐμοῦ λέγε* Luc.*DMort.*1.2. 2. *issuing from* a person, *γίγνεσθαι π. τινός* to be born *from*, Pl.*Smp.*179b; *λόγος* (sc. *ἐστί*) *π. Ἀθηναίων* c. acc. et inf., Hdt.8.55 : freq. following a Noun, *δόξα ἡ π. τῶν ἀνθρώπων* glory *from* (*given by*) men, Pl.*Phdr.*232a; *ἡ π. τινὸς εὔνοια* the favour *from*, i. e. *of*, any one, X.*Mem.*2.2.12; *τὸ παρ' ἐμοῦ ἀδίκημα done by* me, Id.*Cyr.*5.5.13; *τὰ π. τινός all that issues from* any one, as commands, commissions, Id.*An.*2.3.4, etc.; or promises, gifts, presents, Id.*Mem.*3.11.13; *τὰ παρ' ἐμοῦ* my opinions, Pl.*Smp.*219a; *παρ' ἐαυτοῦ διδούς* giving *from* oneself, i. e. *from* one's own *means*, Hdt. 2.129, 8.5; *παρ' ἑαυτοῦ προσετίθει* X.*HG*6.1.3; *νόμον θὲς παρ' ἐμοῦ by* my *advice*, Pl.*Prt.*322d; *αὐτοὶ παρ' αὑτῶν of* themselves, Id.*Tht.* 150d, cf. *Phdr.*235c. 3. with Verbs of receiving, obtaining, and the like, *τυχεῖν τινος π. τινός* Od.6.290, 15.158; *πὰρ δ' ἄρα μιν Ταφίων πρίατο* 14.452; *ἀρέομαι πὰρ μὲν Σαλαμῖνος Ἀθαναίων χάριν* Pi.*P.*1.76; *εὑρέσθαι τι π. τῶν θεῶν* Isoc.9.14, cf. *IG*1^{2}.40.10; *δέχεσθαι, λαμβάνειν, ἁρπάζειν π. τινός*, Th.1.20, X.*Oec.*9.11, Hes.*Th.*914; *ἀντιάσαι, αἰτήσασθαι π. τινός*, S.*El.*870 (lyr.), X.*HG*3.1.4; *ἀξιοῖ π. τοῦ ἰατροῦ φάρμακον πιὼν ἐξεμέσαι τὸ νόσημα* Pl.*R.*406d; *κόσμος τοῖς πράξασι γίγνεται π. τῶν ἀκουσάντων* Id.*Mx.*236e: without Verb, *ὁ καρπὸς ὁ π. τῶν δημάρχων IG*1^{2}.76.27 : with Verbs of learning, etc., *μεμαθηκέναι π. τινῶν* Hdt.2.104, etc. 4. with Pass. Verbs, *πὰρ Διὸς.. μῆνις ἐτύχθη* Il.15.122; *π. θεῶν ἡ τοιαύτη μανία δίδοται* Pl.*Phdr.*245c, etc.; *τὰ π. τῶν θεῶν σημαινόμενα, συμβουλευόμενα*, X.*Cyr.*1.6.2; *τὰ π. τινὸς λεγόμενα* ib.6.1.42; *τὰ π. τῆς τύχης δωρηθέντα the presents of..*, Isoc.4.26; *με π. σοῦ σοφίας πληρωθήσεσθαι* Pl.*Smp.*175e. III. rarely for *παρά* c. dat., *by, near, πὰρ ποδός* Pi.*P.*10.62, 3.60; *παρὰ δὲ κυανέων πελαγέων* dub. l. in S.*Ant.*966 (lyr.); *τὸν Ῥειτὸν τὸν παρὰ τοῦ ἄστεως IG*1^{2}.81.5; *πολλοὶ παρ' ἀμφοτέρων ἔπιπτον,* = *ἀμφοτέρωθεν*, D.S.19.42. IV. *π. τῆς συγχωρήσεώς τινος without* his consent, *BCH*46.337 (Teos).

B. WITH DAT. denoting rest *by the side of* any person or thing, answering the question *where?* I. of Places, *κατ' ἄρ' ἕζετ'.. πὰρ πυρί, ἔκειτο π. σηκῷ*, Od.7.154, 9.319; *νέμονται π. πέτρῃ* 13.408; *ἑσταότες παρ' ὄχεσφιν* Il.8.565; *πὰρ ποσὶ μαρναμένων ἐκυλίνδετο at* their feet, 14.411, etc.; *π. θύρῃσι at* the door, 7.346; *π. ῥηγμῖνι θαλάσσης* 2.773; *δεῖπνον.. εἵλοντο παρ' ὄχθῃσιν ποταμοῖο* Od.6.97, cf. Il.4.475, 20.53, etc.; *κεῖσθαι παρ' Ἀιδῃ* S.*OT*972; *παρ' οἴνῳ over* wine, ib. 780, etc. II. of persons, *beside, πὰρ δὲ οἱ αὐτῷ εἶσε Θεοκλύμενον* Od.15.285; *κεῖτο παρὰ μνηστῇ ἀλόχῳ* Il.9.556, cf. 6.246, etc.; *παρ' ἀνδράσιν εὐνάζεσθαι* Od.5.119; *δαίνυσθαι π. τινί* 8.243; *πὰρ δέ οἱ ἑστήκει* stood *by* him, Il.4.367. 2. *at* one's *house* or *place, with* one, *μένειν π. τισί* 9.427; *θητευέμεν ἄλλῳ, ἀνδρὶ παρ' ἀκλήρῳ* Od.11.490; *φιλέεσθαι π. τινί* Il.13.627; *παρ' ἑωυτοῖσι at* their own *house*, Hdt.1.105, cf. 86; *παιδευθῆναι π. τινί* X.*Cyr.*1.2.15; *καταλύειν π. τινί* D.18.82 (but *παρά τινα καταλῦσαι* Th.1.136), etc.: hence *οἱ παρ' ἐμοί* those *of my household*, X.*Mem.*2.7.4, etc.; *τὰ παρ' ἐμοί* life *with me*, Id.*An.* 1.7.4; *οἱ παρ' ἡμῖν ἄνθρωποι* our people, Pl.*Phd.*64b; *ἡ παρ' ἡμῖν πολιτεία, ὁ παρ' ὑμῖν δῆμος*, D.15.19; *ὁ παρ' αὐτῷ βίοτος* one's *own* life, S.*OT*612; *τὸ παρ' ἡμῖν πῦρ* Pl.*Phlb.*29f; *ὅσος παρ' ὑμῖν ὁ φθόνος φυλάσσεται* S.*OT*382; *τὸ παρ' ἡμῖν σῶμα* Pl.*Phlb.*29f; also, *in* one's *hands, τὰ π. τοῖς Ἑλληνοταμίαις ὄντα IG*1^{2}.91.6; *ἔχειν παρ' ἑαυτῷ* Hdt. 1.130, etc.; *οὔπω παρ' ἐμοὶ τότ' ἦν λέγειν* I had no *right* to speak then, Men.*Epit.*98. 3. *before, in the presence of, ἤειδε π. μνηστῆρσιν* Od. 1.154; *before* a judge, *δίκας γίγνεσθαι π. τῷ πολεμάρχῳ IG*1^{2}.16.9; *π. Δαρείῳ κριτῇ* Hdt.3.160; *π. τῷ βασιλεῖ* Id.4.65; *παρὰ δικασταῖς* Th. 1.73; *εἰς κρίσιν καθιστάναι τινὰ π. τισί* D.18.13: hence *παρ' ἐμοί in* my *judgement*, Hdt.1.32, cf. S.*Tr.*589, E.*Heracl.*881, 1*Ep.Cor.*3.19; *π. τούτῳ μέγα δυνήσεται with* him, Pl.*Grg.*510e. 4. in quoting authors, *παρ' Ἐφόρῳ, παρ' Αἰσχίνῃ, π. Θουκυδίδῃ, in* Ephorus, etc., Plb. 9.2.4, D.H.*Comp.*9,18. III. Arc., = *π.* c. gen., *from, καθὰ εἶχον τὰς ἐντολὰς π. τᾷ ἰδίᾳ πόλι SIG*559.9 (Megalop., iii B. C.), cf. 558.10 (Ithaca, iii B. C.).

C. WITH ACCUS. in three main senses, I. *beside, near, by,* II. *along,* III. *past, beyond.*

I. *beside, near, by* : 1. with Verbs of coming, going, etc., *to the side of, to, ἵκην π. νῆας* Il.1.347, cf. 8.220, etc.; *βῆ.. π. θῖνα* 1.34, cf. 327, etc.; *τρέψας πὰρ ποταμόν to the side of..*, 21.603, cf. 3.187: more freq. of persons, *εἶμι παρ' Ἥφαιστον to the chamber of* H., 18. 143, cf. Od.1.285, etc.; *ἐσιόντες π. τοὺς φίλους* Th.2.51, etc.; *φοιτᾶν π. τὸν Σωκράτη* Pl.*Phd.*59d; *πέμπειν ἀγγέλους, πρέσβεις π. τινά*, Hdt. 1.141, Th.1.58, etc.; *ἄγειν π. τινά* Hdt.1.86; *καταφυγὴ π. φίλων τινάς* Th.2.17. 2. with Verbs of rest, *beside, near, by*, sts. with ref. to past motion (expressed in such phrases as *ἧσο παρ' αὐτὸν ἰοῦσα* Il.3. 406, cf. 11.577), *ἔς ῥα θρόνους ἕζοντο παρ' Ἀτρεΐδην Μενέλαον* Od.4.51, cf. 13.372; *κεῖται ποταμοῖο παρ' ὄχθας* lies *stretched beside..*, Il.4. 487, cf. 12.381; *παρ' ἔμ' ἵστασο* come and stand *by* me, 11.314,

cf. 592, 20.49, etc.; π. πυθμέν' ἐλαίης θῆκαν Od.13.122; καταθέτω π. τὰ ἴκρια *IG*1².94.28; κοιμήσαντο π. πρυμνήσια they lay down *by*.., Od.12.32, cf. 3.460; ὁ παρ' ἐμὲ καθήμενος Pl.*Euthd.*271b, cf. *Phd.*89b; ἐκάθητο π. τὴν πύλην, π. τὴν ὁδόν, LXX *Ge.*19.1, *Ev.Marc.* 10.46; παρ' αὐτὸν τὸν καλέσαντα κατακείμενος δειπνῆσαι Thphr.*Char.* 21.2, cf. Pl.*Smp.*175c; ἐκαθέζετο π. τὸν Λύσιν Id.*Ly.*211a, cf. *R.*328c; στὰς παρ' αὐτόν Id.*Phd.*116c; τέμενος νεμόμεσθα..παρ' ὄχθας Il.12. 313, cf. 6.34, *IG*1².943.45; τοῦ Εὐρίπου, παρ' ὃν ᾤκει Aeschin.3.90; κατελείφθη π. τὸν νηόν Hdt.4.87; τὴν παρ' ἐμὲ ἐοῦσαν δύναμιν Id.8.140.α' (v. l. ἐμοί); εἶπεν αὐτῷ μένειν παρ' ἑαυτόν X.*Cyr.*1.4.18, cf. *An.*1.9.31, Ar.*Fr.*451, Is.8.16, Alex.248, Demetr.Com.Nov.1.5, *IG*2².654.23 (iii B. C.), Plb.3.26.1, 11.14.3, 28.14.3; ἡ π. θάλασσαν Μακεδονία Th.2.99, cf. S.*El.*184 (lyr.), *Tr.*636 (lyr.); Καρβασυανδῆς π. Καῦνον *IG*1².204.52; τὸ κουρεῖον τὸ π. τοὺς Ἑρμᾶς Lys.23.3, cf. And.1.62, Is.6.20, 8.35, Aeschin.1.182, 3.88, Lycurg.112; τᾶς παστάδος τᾶς παρ' Ἀπόλλωνα *IG*4² (1).109iii 146 (Epid.); παρ' ὄμμα *before* one's eyes, E.*Supp.*484; π. πόδας *on* the spot, Phld.*Ir.*p.78 W., *Rh.*2.2 S.; *immediately thereafter*, Plb.1.7.5, 1.8.2, al. b. Dor., Boeot., and Thess., = supr. B. II. 2, *at the house of*.., *with* a person, *IG*7.3171.7 (Orchom. Boeot.), *GDI* 1717 (Delph.); παρ' ἁμὲ πολυτίματος [ὁ σῖτος] Ar.*Ach.*759 (Megar.); τοῖς κατοικέντεσσι πὰρ ἀμμέ *IG*9(2).517.18 (Larissa, iii B. C.); τοῖ πὰρ ἀμμὲ πολιτεύματος ib.13; πεπολιτευκὼρ πὰρ ἀμέ *Schwyzer*425.5 (Elis, iii/ii B. C.): so in Att., θέμενος π. γυναῖκας depositing *with*.., Pl. *R.*465c. 3. with Verbs of striking, wounding, etc., βάλε στῆθος π. μαζόν Il.4.480, etc.; τὸν δ' ἕτερον..κληῖδα παρ' ὦμον πλῆξε 5.146; τύψε κατὰ κληῖδα παρ' αὐχένα 21.117, cf. 4.525, 8.325, etc.; αἰχμὴ δ' ἐξελύθη παρὰ νείατον ἀνθερεῶνα 5.293, cf. 17.310; δησάμενος τελαμῶνι π. σφυρόν ib.290. 4. with Verbs of placing, examining, etc., *side by side with*.., ὁ ἔλεγχος π. τὸν ἔλεγχον παραβαλλόμενος Pl.*Grg.*475e, cf. *Hp.Mi.*369c, *Smp.*214c, *R.*348a; ἐξέτασον παρ' ἄλληλα τὰ σοὶ κἀμοὶ βεβιωμένα D.18.265; ἄλλα παρ' ἄλλα τιθέμενα..τῶν χρωμάτων Arist.*Mete.*375ª24. b. Geom., παραβάλλειν π. apply an area *to* (i.e. *along*) a finite straight line, Euc.1.44, Archim.*Aequil.*2.1; π. τὴν δοθεῖσαν αὐτοῦ γραμμὴν παρατείναντα Pl. *Men.*87a; ἡ [εὐθεῖα] παρ' ἣν δύνανται αἱ καταγόμεναι τεταγμένως the line *to* which are applied the squares of the ordinates, etc., Apollon. Perg.*Con.*1.11: hence, c. Arith., παραβάλλειν τι π. τι divide *by* .. (v. παραβάλλω A. VII. 2); μερίζω τι π. τι Dioph.4.33; ἐπὶ γ' π. ι' multiply by 3 and divide *by* 10, *PLond.*5.1718.2 (vi A. D.). 5. Geom., *parallel to*.., Democr.155, Arist.*Top.*158ᵇ31, Archim.*Sph. Cyl.*1.12, al. 6. metaph. in Gramm., *like, as a parody of*.., π. τὸ Σοφόκλειον, π. τὰ ἐν Τεύκρῳ Σοφοκλέους, Sch.Ar.*Av.*1240, *Nu.*584. b. Gramm., of words which differ *as compared with* other words, π. τὸ τοῦ ἔρωτος ὄνομα σμικρὸν παρηγμένον ἐστίν..[τὸ ἥρως] Pl.*Cra.*398d, cf. 399a, *Lg.*654a: hence, *derived from*.., π. τὸ ἔδαφος, δάπεδον, A.D. *Pron.*31.16; π. τὸ δρῶ δρᾶμα Sch.A.R.2.624; σύγκειται [τὸ αὐθέντης] π. τὸ εἶναι..καὶ π. τὸ αὐτός Phryn.*PS*p.24B. 7. generally, of Comparison, *alongside of, compared with*, usu. implying superiority, δοκέοντες π. ταῦτα οὐδ' ἂν τοὺς σοφωτάτους ἀνθρώπων Αἰγυπτίους οὐδὲν ἐπεξευρεῖν Hdt.2.160, cf. 7.20,103; ἡλίου ἐκλείψεις αἳ πυκνότεραι π. τὰ ἐκ τοῦ πρὶν χρόνου μνημονευόμενα ξυνέβησαν Th.1.23, cf. 4.6; τῶν ἁπάντων ἀπερίοπτοί εἰσι π. τὸ νικᾶν Id.1.41; π. τὰ ἄλλα ζῷα ὥσπερ θεοὶ ἄνθρωποι βιοτεύουσι X.*Mem.*1.4.14; φαίνεται π. τὸ ἀλγεινὸν ἡδὺ καὶ π. τὸ ἡδὺ ἀλγεινὸν ἡ ἡσυχία Pl.*R.*584a, cf. *Phdr.*236d, *La.*183c, al.; εὐδαίμων μᾶλλον π. πάντας *BCH*26.332 (Halae); προετέρει π. πάντας *PSI* 4.422.34 (iii B. C.): sts. implying inferiority or defect, ἠλάττωσας αὐτὸν βραχύ τι παρ' ἀγγέλους a little *lower than* the angels, LXX *Ps.* 8.6; μιᾷ ἡμέρᾳ ὑστεροῦσι π. τὸν ἥλιον lag one day *behind* the sun, Gem.8.19; so perh. παρ' αὐτόν, ὑπὲρ αὐτόν (has passed the ball?) *short of* him, beyond him, Antiph.234; μέγα τοι ἡμέρα παρ' ἡμέραν γιγνομένη γνώμην ἐξ ὀργῆς μεταστῆσαι one day *compared with* another is important.., a day's delay makes a difference, Antipho 5.72; τί γὰρ παρ' ἦμαρ ἡμέρα τέρπειν ἔχει προσθεῖσα κἀναθεῖσα τοῦ γε κατθανεῖν; what joy has one day *compared with* another to offer, since it only brings us nearer to, or farther from, death (which is neither good nor evil)? S.*Aj.*475; ὃς μὲν κρίνει (prefers) ἡμέραν παρ' ἡμέραν, ὃς δὲ κρίνει (approves) πᾶσαν ἡμέραν *Ep.Rom.*14.5. 8. with Verbs of estimating, to set *at* so and so much, hence π. = *equivalent to*.., ταρβῶ μὴ..θῆται παρ' οὐδὲν τὰς ἐμὰς ἐπιστολάς set *at* nought, E.*IT*732, cf. A. *Ag.*229 (lyr.); παρ' οὐδὲν ἄγειν S.*Ant.*35; π. μικρὸν ἡγεῖσθαι or ποιεῖσθαί τι hold *of* small *account*, Isoc.5.79, D.61.51; παρ' ὀλίγον ποιεῖσθαί τινα X.*An.*6.6.11; so with εἶναι, etc., παρ' οὐδέν ἐστι are *as* nothing, S.*OT*983, cf. *Ant.*466; παρ' οὐδὲν αὐταῖς ἦν ἂν ὀλλύναι πόσεις E.*Or.*569; οὐ π. μέγα ἔσεσθαι τὸ πταῖσμα Arr.*An.*1.18.6; so perh. π. σμικρὰ κεχώρηκε have turned out *of* little *account*, have *amounted to* little, Hdt.1.120. b. in Accountancy, without a verb, π. τὴν καταλλαγήν *on account of* κ., *PHib.*1.100.4 (iii B. C.). 9. of correspondence, ὀφείλειν στατῆρα π. στατῆρα stater *for* stater (one to each of two creditors), *BCH*50.214 (Thasos, v B. C.); πληγὴν π. πληγὴν ἑκάτερον Ar.*Ra.*643; συνεῖναι ἑκατέρῳ ἡμέραν παρ' ἡμέραν stayed day *for* day with each, D.59.46; hence of alternation, ποιεῖσθαι ἀγνείας καὶ θυσίας δύο π. δύο, of four priests acting two and two alternately, *BGU*1198.12 (i B. C.); τοῦ καθημερινοῦ ἢ μίαν π. μίαν (sc. ἡμέραν) [πυρετοῦ] quotidian or *tertian* fever, ib.956.3 (iii A. D.): sts. without doubling of the Noun, παρ' ἡμέρην, opp. καθ' ἡμέρην, *tertian*, opp. quotidian, Hp.*Aph.*1.12; καθ' ἡμέραν, παρ' ἡμέραν, π. δύο, π. τρεῖς every day, *every second* day, every third (fourth) day, Arr.*Epict.*2.18. 13; π. μίαν every second day, Plb.3.110.4; παρ' ἐνιαυτόν every second year, Plu.*Cleom.*15; παρ' ἔτος year and year about, Arist.*GA*757ª7; every second year, Paus.8.15.2; π. μέρος by turns (v. μέρος II. 2); ὁ ἀνὰ μέρος παρ' ἓξ μῆνας ὑπὲρ γῆν τε καὶ ὑπὸ γῆν γινόμενος Ἄδωνις Corn. *ND*28; π. μῆνα τρίτον every third month, Arist.*HA*582ᵇ4, cf. Plu.2. 942e; but π. τρία [ἔτεα] prob. every fourth year, *IG*5(2).422 (Phigalea), cf. Arr.*Epict.* l.c.; ἕνα παρ' ἕνα παραλειπτέον every second one, Nicom.*Ar.*1.18; ἕνα π. δύο (τρεῖς) every third (fourth) one, ibid.; παρὰ δ' ἄλλαν ἄλλα μοῖρα διώκει now one now another, E.*Heracl.* 611. 10. *precisely at the moment of*, παρ' αὐτὰ τἀδικήματα *flagrante delicto*, D.18.13, 21.26; ἀποδώσω π. τὸν εὔθυνον τὸ καθῆκον *IG*1².188. 31; π. τοιοῦτον καιρόν, π. τὰς χρείας, D.20.41,46; π. τὰ δεινά *in the midst of* danger, Plu.*Ant.*63; π. τὴν πρώτην γένεσιν Jul.*Or.*1.10b; π. τὴν πρώτην (sc. ἐπίθεσιν) *at* the first attack, Hld.9.2; π. γε τὴν πρώτην ὁρμήν Ael.*NA*14.10. b. distributively, whether of Time, π. τὰ ἑβδομήκοντα ἔτεα *in each* complete period of seventy years, Hdt.1.32; ἐν ταῖς ὁδοιπορίαις π. στάδια διακόσια..τοῖς ἑκατὸν σταδίοις διήνεγκαν ἀλλήλων X.*Oec.*20.18; πὰρ ϝέτος *each* year, *every* year, *Tab.Heracl.* 1.101; π. τὸν ἐνιαυτὸν ἕκαστον *IG*12(7).5.14 (Amorgos); παρ' ἅμαρ τε καὶ νύκτα day and night, B.*Fr.*7; or more generally, πὰρ τὰν ἐλαίαν *in respect of each* olive plant, *Tab.Heracl.*1.122; παρ' ἡμέραν αἱ ἀμίαι πολὺ ἐπιδήλως αὐξάνονται *from* day *to* day, *per* day, Arist.*HA*571ª21; τὸ παρ' ἑκάστην βάσιν γινόμενον μικρὸν πολὺ γίνεται π. πολλάς Id.*Pr.* 881ᵇ26; ἡ παρ' ἡμέραν χάρις D.8.70; τὸ παρ' ἑκάστην ἡμέραν ἡδύ Pl. *Lg.*705a. c. παρ' ἅμαρ *on* (this) day, *to-day*, τὸ μὲν πὰρ ἅμαρ, τὸ δέ.. *to*-day and to-morrow, Pi.*P.*11.63; but παρ' ἦμαρ *to*-morrow, S.*OC*1455 (lyr.). d. *throughout* a period of time, π. τὴν ζόην Hdt. 7.46; π. τὸν βίον ἅπαντα Pl.*Lg.*733a; π. πάντα τὸν χρόνον D.18.10; also more loosely, *during*, π. τὴν πόσιν *while* they were drinking, Hdt.2. 121.δ'; π. τὸν πότον Aeschin.2.156; π. τὴν κύλικα Plu.*Ant.*24; π. δεῖπνον or π. τὸ δεῖπνον, Id.2.737a,674f. II. *along*, ὄνος παρ' ἄρουραν ἰών Il.11.558; βῆ δὲ θέειν π. τεῖχος 12.352; π. ῥόον Ὠκεανοῖο ἴομεν Od.11. 21; ἔπλεον π. τὴν ἤπειρον Hdt.7.193; π. πᾶσαν τὴν ὁδόν Isoc.4.148; ὀρθὴν παρ' οἶμον..τύμβον κατόψει straight *along* the road, E.*Alc.*835; παρ' ὅλην τὴν φάραγγα Plb.10.30.3; παρ' αὐτὴν τὴν χαράδραν παραπορευομένων ib.9; for παραβάλλειν π., v. supr. c. 1. 4b. 2. *strictly according to, without deviating from*, εἶμι π. στάθμην ὀρθὴν ὁδόν Thgn. 945, cf. S.*Fr.*474.5; ὡμοί τε δούλοις πάντα καὶ π. στάθμην, i.e. too strict, A.*Ag.*1045; π. τὸν λόγον ὃν ἀποφέρουσιν..ἐπιδείξω I will prove to you *strictly according to* the accounts which they themselves submit, D.27.34. III. *past, beyond*, παρὰ σκοπιὴν καὶ ἐρινεὸν ἠνεμόεντα.. ἐσσεύοντο Il.22.145, cf. Od.3.172, 24.12; βῆ δὲ π. Κρουνούς *h.Ap.*425; π. τὴν Βαβυλῶνα παριέναι pass *by* Babylon, X.*Cyr.*5.2.29; παρ' αὐτὴν τὴν χύτραν ἄκραν ὁρῶντες looking *over the edge of*.., Ar.*Av.*390. 2. metaph., *over and above, in addition to*, οὐκ ἔστι π. ταῦτ' ἄλλα Id.*Nu.* 698; π. ταῦτα πάντα ἕτερόν τι Pl.*Phd.*74a, cf. *R.*337d, D.18.139, X.*HG* 1.5.5; ἑκὼν ἐπόνει π. τοὺς ἄλλους *more than* the others, Id.*Ages.*5.3, cf. *Mem.*4.4.1, *Oec.*20.16; ἃ τῷ ῥαψῳδῷ προσήκει καὶ σκοπεῖσθαι καὶ διακρίνειν π. τοὺς ἄλλους ἀνθρώπους Pl.*Ion* 539e. 3. metaph., *in excess over*, πὰρ δύναμιν *beyond* one's strength, Il.13.787, cf. Th.1.70, Hyp.*Lyc.*16, Arist.*Rh.Al.*1423ᵇ29; π. τὴν δ. Id.*Po.*1451ᵇ38. 4. metaph., *in transgression* or *violation of*, π. μοῖραν Od.14.509; π. μοῖραν Δίος Alc.*Supp.* 14.10; παρ' αἶσαν, παρὰ δίκαν, Pi.*P.*8.13, *O.*2.16, etc.; π. τὸ δίκαιον Th.5.90, etc.; π. τὰς σπονδάς, τὸν νόμον, Id.1.67, X.*HG*1.7.14; π. φύσιν Th.6.17, cf. Pl.*Lg.*747b; π. τὴν στήλην prob. in *IG*1².45.20; π. καιρόν *out of* season, Pi.*O.*8.24, etc.; π. γνώμαν ib.12.10, cf. A.*Supp.*454; π. δόξαν, π. τὸ δοκοῦν ἡμῖν, π. λόγον, Th.3.93, 1.84, Plb.2.38.5; παρ' ἐλπίδα or ἐλπίδας, A.*Ag.*899, S.*Ant.*392, etc.; πὰρ μέλος *out of* tune, Pi.*N.*7.69; π. τὴν ἀξίαν Th.7.77, etc.; π. τὸ εἰωθός, τὸ καθεστηκός, Id. 4.17, 1.98. 5. π. τοσοῦτον ἦλθε κινδύνου, = παρῆλθε τοσοῦτον κινδύνου, *passed over* so much ground within the sphere of danger, i.e. incurred such imminent peril, Id.3.49, cf. 7.2; in such phrases the tmesis was forgotten, and the acc. came to be governed by παρά, which thus came to mean '*by* such and such a margin', '*with* so much *to spare*', ἐνίκησαν π. πολύ, ἡσσηθέντες π. πολύ, Id.1.29, 2.89, cf. Pl. *Ap.*36a; παρὰ δ' ὀλίγον ἀπέφυγες *only just*, E.*IT*870 (lyr.); παρ' ὀλίγον ἢ διέφευγον ἢ ἀπώλλυντο Th.7.71; δεινότατον π. πολύ *by* far, Ar.*Pl.* 445; παρ' ὅσον *quatenus*, Luc.*Nec.*17, etc.; π. δύο ψήφους ἀπέφυγε *by* two votes, Hyp.*Eux.*28, cf. D.23.205; π. τέτταρας ψήφους μετέσχε τῆς πόλεως Is.3.37; π. τοσοῦτον ἐγένετο αὐτῷ μὴ περιπεσεῖν *by* so much (=little) he missed falling in with.., Th.8.33; π. πέντε ναῦς πλέον ἀνδρὶ ἑκάστῳ ἢ τρεῖς ὀβολοὶ ὡμολογήθησαν ib.29; οὐ π. μικρὸν ἐποίησαν they made no little *difference*, Isoc.4.59. b. in phrases like π. τοσοῦτον ἦλθε κινδύνου, τοσοῦτον was sts. understood of the interval *from* danger, etc., and παρά came to mean '*by* so much *short of*' (τὸ π. μικρὸν ὥσπερ οὐδὲν ἀπέχειν δοκεῖ Arist.*Ph.*197ª29), *within* such and such *a distance of*, so *near to*, τὴν Ἠιόνα π. νύκτα ἐγένετο (sc. αὐτῷ) λαβεῖν he was *within* one night of taking E., Th.4.106; π. μικρὸν ἦλθον ἀποθανεῖν I came *within* a little *of*.., Isoc.19.22, cf. Plb.1.43.7, Plu.*Caes.* 39; παρ' ἐλάχιστον ἦλθε..ἀφελέσθαι was *within* an ace *of* taking away, Th.8.76; παρ' οὐδὲν μὲν ἦλθον ἀποκτεῖναι (were *within* a mere nothing, *within* an ace *of* killing him), ἐξεκήρυξαν δ' ἐκ πόλεως Aeschin. 3.258, cf. Plu.*Pyrrh.*14, *Alex.*62; π. τοσοῦτον ἦλθε διαφυγεῖν so *near* he came to escaping, Luc.*Cat.*4; παρὰ ἓν πάλαισμα ἔδραμε νικᾶν Ὀλυμπιάδα Hdt.9.33; παρ' οὐδὲν ἐλθόντες τοῦ ἁποβαλεῖν Plb.1.45.14, cf. 2.55.4, D.S.17.42: hence without ἐγένετο or ἐλθεῖν, π. μίαν μονάδα (less) *by* one, i.e. *less* one, Nicom.*Ar.*1.8; τεσσαράκοντα π. μίαν, = 39, 2*Ep.Cor.*11.24; παρ' ἕνα τοσοῦτοι the same number *less* one, Plu. *Publ.*9; σύ μοι παρ' ἕνα ἥκεις ἄγων you have brought me one *too few*, Luc.*Cat.*4; δύναται π. δύο συλλαβὰς εἶναι τὸ καταληκτόν Heph.4.2; τὰ ὁλοκόττινα νῦν ἐθησαν π. ἑπτὰ κεράτια seven carats *short*, *PMasp.*70.2

(vi A. D.); *πάντες παρ' ἕνα, πάντες παρ' ὀλίγους*, all *save* one (a few), Plu.*Cat.Mi.*20, *Ant.*5; *ἔτη δύο π. ἡμέρας δύο IG*5(1).801 (Laconia); of one Μάρκος, *θηρίον εἶ π. γράμμα* you are a bear (*ἄρκος*) *all but* a letter, *AP*11.231 (Ammian.); *ὡς π. τι καὶ τὰς ὄψεις ἀφανίσαι* so that he *all but* (lit. *less* something) lost his sight, Vett.Val.228.6; *π. τι βυθίζεσθαι* v.l. in *Ev.Luc.*5.7; *τὸ π. τοῦτο* the figure *less* that, i.e. the remainder or *difference*, *PTeb.*99.10 (ii B. C.), cf. *POxy.*264.4 (i A. D.), *PAmh.*2.148.5 (v A. D.); hence of any *difference* whether of excess or defect, *οὐδὲν π. τοῦτο ποιούμενοι τοὺς..Λευκανούς τε καὶ τοὺς..Σαυνίτας* making no *difference* between .., Str.6.1.3, cf. 14.5.11, Plu.2.24c. 6. hence of the margin *by* which anything increases or decreases, and so of the cause *according to* which anything comes into existence or varies, *τὸ εὖ π. μικρὸν διὰ πολλῶν ἀριθμῶν γίνεται* Polyclit.2 (cf. *μικρός* III. 5c); *διαφέρει π. τὰς τῶν παθημάτων ἐναντιώσεις according to..*, Arist.*HA*486^{b}5; *μεταπίπτει π. τὰ κλίματα* Gem. 5.29, cf. 11.5, al.; *π. τὰ πράγματα* cj. in Apollod.Car.11. 7. more generally of the margin *by* which an event occurs, i.e. of the necessary and sufficient cause or motive (*τὸ μὴ π. τοῦτο γίνεσθαι τότε λέγομεν, ὅταν ἀναιρεθέντος τούτου μηδὲν ἧττον περαίνηται ὁ συλλογισμός* Arist.*APr.*65^{b}6, cf. 48^{a}24, al.), *κενὰν π. δίαιταν just for the sake of* unsatisfying food, Pi.*O.*2.65; *ἕκαστος οὐ π. τὴν ἑαυτοῦ ἀμέλειαν οἴεται βλάψειν* each thinks that his own negligence will not *suffice to cause* injury, Th.1.141, cf. Isoc.3.48; *π. τὴν αὑτοῦ ἁμαρτίαν all through* his own fault, Antipho 3.4.5, cf. Isoc.6.52, D.4.11, 18.232; *πολλὰ..ἐστιν αἴτια τούτων, καὶ οὐ παρ' ἓν οὐδὲ δύ' εἰς τοῦτο τὰ πράγματ' ἀφῖκται* not *from* one or two causes *only*, Id.9.2; *οὐ π. τοῦτο οὐκ ἔστι it does* not *follow that* it is not.., 1*Ep.Cor.*12.15; *π. τὸ τὴν ἀρίθμησιν ποιήσασθαι ἐξ ἑτοίμου τοὺς ἐργώνας οὐκ ὀλίγα χρήματα περιεποίησε τῇ πόλει by the simple fact of* prompt payment, *IPE*I^{2}.32 *B* 35 (Olbia, iii B. C.); *οὐδὲν ἂν παρ' ἕνα ἄνθρωπον ἐγένετο τούτων* Lycurg.63, cf. Plb.3.103.2, 18.28.6, al.; *οὐδεὶς παρ' ἑαυτόν ἐστι βασιλεύς thanks to* himself *alone*, Aristeas 224; *παρ' αὐτὸν ἀτυχεῖ* Arr.*Epict.*3.24.2, cf. Phld.*Rh.*2.16 S.; *παρ' ἡμᾶς ἡ τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἀπόστασις* Hierocl.*in CA*25 p.477 M.; *εἶναι π. τοῦτο σωτηρίαν τε πόλει καὶ τοὐναντίον*, i.e. *on* this *depends*.., Pl.*Lg.*715d, cf. X.*Eq.Mag.*1.5, D.C.*Fr.*36.5; *π. μίαν ἡμέραν καὶ ἓν πρᾶγμα καὶ ἀπόλλυται προκοπὴ καὶ σῴζεται* Epict.*Ench.*51.2; *π. τὸ Ἕλληνά με εἶναι just because* I am a Greek, *UPZ*7.13 (ii B. C.); *π. τὸ ἀγαπᾶν αὐτὸν αὐτήν* LXX*Ge.*29.20, cf. *Ex.*14.11; later more loosely, *because of*.., Phld.*Rh.*1.158 S., Gem.6.24, etc.; *οὐδὲν π. σὲ γέγονε* it is no fault of yours, *PRyl.*243.6 (ii A. D.), cf. *POxy.*1420.7 (ii A. D.). 8. of a limit of possibility, *εἴπερ ἐνεδέχετο π. τοὺς παρόντας καιρούς* D.18.239; *πεῖσαι τό γε παρ' αὐτόν* to persuade (the judges) *so far as in* you *lies*, Arr.*Epict.*2.2.20; *οἴμωζε παρ' ἐμέ as far as* I *am concerned, for all* I *care*, Ar.*Av.*846.

D. Position: *παρά* may follow its Subst. in all three cases, but then becomes by anastrophe *πάρα*: when the ult. is elided, the practice varies, *τῆσι παρ'* Il.18.400; but *Ἡφαίστοιο πάρ'* ib.191.

E. *παρά* abs., as Adv., *near*, *together*, Il.1.611, al., E.*IA*201 (lyr.).

F. *πάρα* (with anastrophe) stands for *πάρεστι* and *πάρεισι*, Il.1.174, Hes.*Op.*454, A.*Pers.*167, Hdt.1.42, al., S.*El.*285, Ar.*Ach.*862, etc.

G. in Compos., I. *alongside of*, *beside*, of rest, *παράκειμαι*, *παράλληλοι*, *παρέζομαι*, *πάρειμι* (*εἰμί*), *παρίστημι*; of motion, *παραπλέω*, *πάρειμι* (*εἶμι*). II. *to the side of*, *to*, *παραδίδωμι*, *παρέχω*. III. *to one side of*, *by*, *past*, *παρέρχομαι*, *παροίχομαι*, *παραπέμπω*, *παρακμάζω*, *παρατρέχω*. IV. metaph., 1. *aside* or *beyond*, i.e. *amiss*, *wrong*, *παραβαίνω*, *παράγω*, *παροράω*, *παρορκέω*, *παρακούω*, *παραγιγνώσκω*. 2. of comparison, as in *παραβάλλω*, *παρατίθημι*. 3. of alteration or change, as in *παραλλάσσω*, *παραπείθω*, *παραπλάσσω*, *παρατεκταίνω*, *παρανδάω*, *παράφημι*. 4. of a side-issue, *παραπόλλυμι*. (Cogn. with Goth. *faúr* 'along', Lat. *por-*.)

παραβαίνω, Ep. impf. *παρέβασκε* (v. infr.): acc. pl. pres. part. *παρβεῶντας Abh.Berl.Akad.*1925(5).21 (Cyrene) is prob. from a by-form **παραβάω*: fut. *-βήσομαι*: pf. *-βέβηκα*; part. *-βεβώς*, Ep. *-βεβᾰώς*: pf. Pass. *-βέβασμαι* (v. infr. II. 1): aor. 2 *παρέβην*: aor. Pass. *παρεβάθην* Th.4.23:—*go by the side of*, and in pf., *stand beside*, twice in Hom., c. dat., of one *standing beside* the warrior in the chariot (cf. *παραβάτης*), Ἕκτορι *παρβεβαώς* Il.11.522; of two warriors, *παρβεβαῶτε..ἀλλήλοιιν* 13.708; also impf. *παρέβασκε*, of the combatant in the chariot, 11.104; but *παρεβεβήκεέ οἱ ἡνίοχος* Hdt. 7.40. II. *pass beside* or *beyond*, mostly metaph. (lit. *π. τὸν ὅρον PHal.*1.87 (iii B. C.)), in trans. sense: 1. *overstep*, *transgress*, *τὰ νόμιμα* Hdt.1.65; *δίκην* A.*Ag.*789 (anap.); *δίκην τὴν δεδικασμένην* Antipho 5.87; *εἴ τι τούτων παραβαίνοιμι IG*I^{2}.15.42, cf. 76.57; *θεοῦ νόμον* E.*Ion* 230 (lyr.); *οὐ τοὺς νόμους μόνον, ἀλλὰ καὶ τὸν καιρὸν τῆς ἀναρρήσεως καὶ τὸν τόπον* Aeschin.3.204; *θεσμούς*, *ὅρκους*, Ar.*Av.*331, 332 (both lyr.), cf. Th.1.78, Lys.9.15; *τὰς σπονδάς* Ar.*Av.*461: c. acc. pers., *π. τινὰ δαιμόνων sin against* a god, Hdt.6.12, cf. D.H.1.23; *οὓς παραβαίνειν αἰσχρόν disappoint*, Chor.p.80 B. (cf. v): abs., *παραβάντες transgressors*, A.*Ag.*59 (anap.); *ὁ παραβαίνων* Arist.*Pol.*1325^{b}5:—Pass., *to be transgressed* or *offended against*, *σπονδὰς*.., *ἅς γε ὁ θεὸς..νομίζει παραβεβάσθαι* Th.1.123; *νόμῳ παραβαθέντι* Id.3.67; *ἐὰν καὶ ὁτιοῦν παραβαθῇ* Id.4.23; *παραβεβασμένοις ὅρκοις* D.17.12; *παραβαινομένων* abs., *as offences were committed*, Th.3.45. b. with Prep., *π. παρὰ τὴν συγγραφήν AJA*16.13 (Sardes, iv/iii B. C.). c. c. gen., *go aside from*, *τῆς ἀληθείας* Arist.*Cael.*271^{b}8. 2. *pass over*, *omit*, S.*Tr.*499 (lyr.), D.18.211, Aristeas 297. 3. *let pass*, *καιρούς* Din.1.36. 4. *οὔ με παρέβα φάσμα* it *escaped* me not, E.*Hec.*704 (lyr.). III. *pass on*, *π. εἰς ἀπέχθειαν* Plb.38.12.3 (sed leg. *προβῆναι*). IV. *come forward*, esp. of the Com. parabasis (v. *παραβασις*), *π. πρὸς τὸ θέατρον step forward* to address the spectators, Ar.*Ach.*629, *Eq.*508, *Pax* 735; also *οὐκ ἂν παρέβην εἰς λέξιν τοιάνδ' ἐπῶν* Pl.Com. 92.2: similarly, metaph., *δοκεῖν παραβεβηκέναι τῇ πρώτῃ σκηνῇ* Procl. *in Prm.*p.523 S. V. in Med., c. acc. pers., *commit an offence against*, Chor.p.68 B.

παραβάκτρος, *ον*, *near* or *like a staff*, *π. θεραπεύμασι* with service *as of a staff*, E.*Ph.*1548 (lyr.).

παράβακχος, *ον*, *like a Bacchanal*, *theatrical*, Plu.*Dem.*9; *θειασμός* Eun.*VS* p.499 B.

παραβαλλέταιρος, *ὁ*, (*παραβάλλω* A. VI) *one who betrays his comrade*, Eust.1406.24.

παραβάλλω, fut. *-βᾰλῶ*: aor. 2 *παρέβᾰλον*: pf. *-βέβληκα*:—*throw beside* or *by*, *throw to* one, as fodder to horses, *παρὰ δέ σφισι βάλλετ' ἐδωδήν* Il.8.504, cf. 5.369; *πὰρ δ' ἔβαλον ζειάς* Od.4.41; *π.* [*τοῖς ἵπποις*] *ἀμβροσίαν* Pl.*Phdr.*247e; *π. τοὺς ἀνθρώπους τοῖς ὄχλοις* Plb.38.17.2; *πυρὶ φρύγανα π. add* fuel to the flame, Arr.*Epict.*2.18.5, cf. 2.18.12:—Pass., *παραβληθῆναι* [*τοῖς θηρίοις*] D.C.59.10; *τάριχος..ἀπόνως παραβεβλημένον thrown* carelessly *before people*, Ar.*Fr.*333:—Med., *μάζας ἐπὶ κάλαμον παραβαλλόμενοι ordering* them *to be served up*, Pl.*R.* 372b. b. *throw in*, *φακέλους ἐς τὸ μεταξύ* Th.2.77, cf. 6.99. 2. *hold out to* one *as a bait*, X.*Cyn.*11.2. 3. *cast in one's teeth*, *τινί τι* Aeschin.3.189; *object*, *offer in rejoinder*, *τῷ πρώτῳ -βληθήσεται τοιοῦτος λόγος* Phld.*Ir.*p.95 W. II. *expose*, *παρέβαλέν τ' ἐμὲ παρὰ γένος ἀνόσιον put* me *in* their *power*, Ar.*Av.*333 (lyr.); *τῇ τύχῃ..αὐτὸν π.* Philippid.6 (v.l. for *προ-*); *ἂν δ' ἀληθινὸν σαυτὸν παραβάλλῃς* if *you present*, *show* yourself.., Posidipp.26:—freq. in Med., *expose oneself* or *what is one's own to hazard* or *danger*, *αἰὲν ἐμὴν ψυχὴν παραβαλλόμενος πολεμίζειν risking* it in war, Il.9.322; *π. τὰ τέκνα risk the lives of one's* children, Hdt.7.10.θ'; *παῖδας* Th.2.44; *πλείω παραβαλλόμενοι having* greater *interests at stake*, Id.3.65; *οὐκ ἴσα π.* X.*Cyr.*2.3.11: pf. Pass. in med. sense, *Λακεδαιμονίοις πλεῖστον δὴ παραβεβλημένοι having risked* far the most upon them, Th.5.113; also *τὸν κίνδυνον τῶν σωμάτων παραβαλλομένους* Id.3.14; *venture*, *πρὸς τὴν θάλατταν ὅταν -βάλωνται* Plb.1.37.9; *π. καὶ τολμᾶν* Id.18.53.2: c. dat., *π. τοῖς ὅλοις* Id.2.26.6; *τῷ βίῳ IG*12(3).1286.22 (Astypalaea): c. inf., *venture* to do, Plu.*Pel.*8:—Pass., *παραβεβλημένον τι εἰπεῖν* make an *unguarded* statement, Philostr.*VA*4.42. b. in wagering, *deposit* one's stake, Plu.*Cat.Mi.*44. 2. Pass., c. dat., *to be given up to*, *πόρναισι καὶ κύβοισι παραβεβλημένος* Ar.*Pl.*243. III. *set beside* or *parallel with*, Arist.*PA*668^{a}17 (Pass.), cf. *Rh.*1419^{b}35; *Εὔβοια τῇ ἠπείρῳ παραβεβλημένη lying parallel with*, Str.9.1.22: hence, 2. *compare* one with another, Isoc.9.34, etc.; *τι παρά τι* Pl.*Grg.*472c; *π.* [*ἵππον*] *ἵππῳ match* one *against* another, X.*Eq.*9.8:—in Med., *παραβάλλομαί σοι* (sc. *ὄρνιθι*) *θρήνους* I *set my* songs *against*.., E.*IT*1094 (lyr.): abs., *παραβαλλόμεναι vying with one another*, Id.*Andr.*289 (lyr.); [*ἁρμὰς*] *αἷς οὔτε Ἀρμόδιος παραβεβλήσεται* Philostr.*VA*5.34:—freq. in Pass., *π. τινί* Hdt.4.198; *πρός τι* Hp.*Art.*51, X.*Mem.*2.4.5; *παρά τι* Pl.*Grg.* 475e; *ἀπάτα δ' ἀπάταις παραβαλλομένα* one piece of treachery *set against* another, S.*OC*231 (lyr.). 3. *bring alongside*, in Med., *τὴν ἄκατον παραβάλλου bring your* boat *alongside*, *heave to*, Ar.*Eq.*762; *ἐφόλκιον* Plu.*Pomp.*73; also *π. τὼ κωπίω* Ar.*Ra.*269: abs., *παραβαλοῦ* ib.180: metaph., *παραβάλλου λοιδορῶν avast* with your abuse! Plu.2. 711d. IV. *throw*, *turn*, *bend sideways*, *ὄμμα π. θύννου δίκην cast* it *askance*, A.*Fr.*308; *τὸν ὀφθαλμὸν παράβαλλ' ἐς Καρίαν* Ar.*Eq.*173; *τὠφθαλμὼ παραβάλλεις* Id.*Nu.*362 (referred to by Pl.*Smp.*221b); *π. τὸ ἕτερον οὖς πλάγιον* X.*Cyn.*5.32; *π. τὰ ὦτα apply* one's ears to listen, Pl.*R.*531a; *παραβαλὼν τὴν κεφαλήν* Id.*Phd.*103a; *Ἡρακλεῖ στόμα π. lend* one's mouth to Heracles, i.e. join in his praise, Pi.*P.*9.87 (v.l. *περιβ-*); *π. τοὺς γομφίους lay to* one's grinders, Ar.*Pax* 34; *π. τὸ θύριον τοῦ λόγου*, metaph., *put to* the door.., *close* it, Plu.2.940f. V. *deposit with* one, *entrust to* him, *τινί τι* Hdt.2.154. VI. in Med., *deceive*, *betray*, Id.1.108, Th.1.133, Alc.Com.30 (Act. in the same sense, Hsch.; cf. *παραβαλλέταιρος*). VII. Geom., *π. παρά..apply* a figure to a finite line, *παραλληλόγραμμον π. παρὰ εὐθεῖαν* Euc.6.27, cf. Archim.*Aequil.*2.1. 2. since to *apply* an area *xy* to a line of length *x* is to divide *xy* by *x*, *π.* = *divide*, *τι παρά τι* Dioph.5.10, al.; cf. *παρά* C. I. 4c.

B. intr., *come near*, *approach*, Pl.*Ly.*203b, *PPetr.*3 p.102 (iii B. C.), etc.; *enter*, Arist.*Pol.*1331^{a}34; *π. ἀλλήλοις meet* one another, Pl.*R.*556c; f.l. for *περιβάλῃ*, ib.499b; *παρέβαλεν Ἀναξιμένει τῷ ῥήτορι was a pupil of* A., Plu.2.846f. II. *go by sea*, *cross over*, *παρέβαλε νησὶ ἰθὺ Σκιάθου* Hdt.7.179, cf. Philipp.ap.D.12.16, Arist.*Mir.*836^{a}29; of ships, *ναῦς Πελοποννησίων ἐς Ἰωνίαν π.* Th.3.32. III. *come alongside*, *bring to*, *περὶ Ῥόδον παραβαλόντος ναυτικοῦ στόλου* Arist.*GA*763^{a}31; *παραβαλόντες τῇ πεντήρει having come alongside of her*, in a sea-fight, Plb.15.2.12, cf. 1.22.9: generally, *come to land*, of quails, Arist.*HA*597^{b}15:—in Med., *put in*, *πρός τινας* Philostr. *VA*6.16. IV. metaph., *direct one's course towards*, *εἰς ἡδονάς* Arist.*EN*1153^{b}34. V. Astrol., *to be in the same right ascension as*, c. dat., *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.113, 5(1).188.

παραβαπτ-ίζω, *baptize without authority*, Just.*Nov.*42.3.1. **-ιστής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *false dyer*: hence, metaph., *impostor*, Arr.*Epict.*2.9.21. **-ός**, *όν*, *dyed*, *ποικίλματα* LXX*Ez.*23.15. **-ω**, *dye at the same time*, Plu. *Phoc.*28 (Pass.).

παραβαρβᾰρίζω, *speak barbarously*, Hsch. s.v. *ἀσαλγάνας*.

παραβᾰσία, *ἡ*, Ep. *παραιβασίη*, = *παράβασις* II, Hes.*Th.*220 (pl.), *PLond.*1.113.1 (vi A. D.), etc.: poet. **παρβασία** A.*Th.*743 (lyr.).

παραβᾰσῐλεύω, *reign beside, be co-regent,* εἰς τὸν Καίσαρα Eun.*VS* p.476 B. II. *govern ill,* or *commit treason,* Lxx 3*Ma.*6.24.

παρά-βᾰσις, Ep. **παραίβ-,** εως, ἡ, *going aside, escape,* παραίβασις ἔσσετ' ὀλέθρου A.R.4.832; *deviation,* v.l. in Arist.*Pol.*1307^{b}33, cf. Plu. 2.649b (pl.); *digression,* Str.1.2.2, Longin.12.5 (pl.). 2. of the action of *walking,* π. καὶ παράλλαξις σκελῶν Plu.*Phil.*6. 3. *transition, passage,* Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1012.31. II. *overstepping,* ὅρων Plu.2.122e; ἔθους Str.12.8.9; τοῦ πατρίου νόμου J.*AJ*18.8.2; τῶν δικαίων παραβάσεις Plu.*Comp.Ages.Pomp.*1: abs., *transgression,* Lxx 4*Ki.*2.24, *Ep.Gal.*3.19, Plu.2.209a,746c, etc.; *error, illusion,* Epicur. *Nat.*11.7; cf. παραβασία. III. *parabasis,* a part of the Old Comedy, *in which the Chorus came forward* (cf. παραβαίνω IV) and addressed the audience in the Poet's name, Plu.2.711f, Heph.*Poëm.*8, Sch.Ar.*Pax* 733, etc. **-βᾰτέον,** *one must overstep, go beyond,* οὐ π. τὰ καλῶς ἔχοντα Aristeas 55. **-βᾰτέω,** *to be a* παραβάτης (q.v.), τινι *to* one, Philostr.Jun.*Im.*11: generally, *sit* or *stand by the driver,* in early Att. form **παραιβ-,** Clidem.24, Arist.*Ath.*14.4. **-βάτης** [βᾰ], poet. and early Att. **παραιβάτης** (*IG*1^{2}.5, etc.), ου, ὁ, (παραβαίνω I) *one who stands beside*: prop. *the warrior* or *combatant who stands beside the charioteer,* ἂν δ' ἔβαν ἐν δίφροισι παραιβάται ἡνίοχοί τε Il.23.132, cf. D.S.5.29; παραιβάτας ἔστησαν ἐς τάξιν δορός E.*Supp.*677; ἀναλαβεῖν τοὺς παραβάτας X.*Cyr.*7.1.29, etc.; δύο δ' εἰσὶν ἐπὶ τῷ ἅρματι π. πρὸς ἡνιόχῳ Str.15.1.52 :=Att. ἀποβάται, acc. to D.H.7.73; fem. **παραιβάτις,** A.R.1.754. 2. light troops (*velites*) who *ran beside* the cavalry, Plu.*Aem.*12. II. (παραβαίνω II.1) *transgressor,* A.*Eu.* 553 (lyr., in poet. form **παρβάτης**), cf. Sm.*Ps.*16(17).4; π. θεῶν Polem.ap.Macr.*Sat.*5.19.29; π. νόμου *Ep.Rom.*2.25. **-βᾰτικός,** ή, όν, in Adv. **-κῶς,** ἔχειν τινός to be *disposed to transgress..*, Arr.*Epict.* 2.20.14, cf. Asp. *in EN*82.26. II. *belonging to the* παράβασις III, μελύδρια Sch.Ar.*V.*1257. **-βάτις,** poet. **παραιβάτις,** ιδος, ἡ, fem. of παραβάτης (q.v.). II. *woman who follows the reapers, gleaner,* Theoc.3.32. **-βᾰτός,** poet. **παρβᾰτός,** όν, *to be overcome* or *overreached,* Διὸς οὐ παρβατός ἐστιν φρήν A.*Supp.*1048 (lyr.); κράτος παραβατὸν οὐδαμᾷ πέλει S.*Ant.*874 (lyr.).

παραβᾰφής, ές, = παραλουργής, Hsch.; **παράβᾰφος,** ον, Phot.

παραβεβάσθαι, pf. inf. Pass. of παραβαίνω.

παραβεβλημένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of παραβάλλω, *recklessly,* Poll.3.136.

παραβεβυσμένως, Adv., (παραβύω) gloss on βύζην, Sch.Luc. *Lex.*2.

παρα-βῐάζομαι, *do* a thing *by force against nature* or *law,* Lxx *De.*1.43; *use violence,* περὶ τῶν τοιούτων Plb.24.8.3. II. c. acc., π. τὸν χάρακα *force* the palisade, Id.21.27.7; π. τινά *constrain, compel* him, Lxx 4*Ki.*2.17, al., *Ev.Luc.*24.29, *Act.Ap.*16.15; of arguments or explanations, τὸ ἀδύνατον π. Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.36 U., *Nat.*107 G.; μύθους π. καὶ διαστρέφειν *to do* them *violence,* Plu.2.19f, cf. *Lyc.*6; *constrain,* c. inf., Onos.19.2 (Pass.):—Act. in Gal.5.287. **-βίας,** ου, ὁ (or **-βίη,** ἡ), *drink made from millet and* κόννζα, Hecat.154 J. **-βῐασμός,** ὁ, *forcing of nature* or *law,* Plu.2.1097f.

παραβῐβάζω, *put aside, remove,* τὸ ἁμάρτημα Lxx 2*Ki.*12.13. 2. *transgress* a law, Ph.2.539 (Pass., v.l. **-βιασθῆναι**).

παραβλάπτω, *damage incidentally,* X.Eph.4.2, Gal.*UP*13.3 (Pass.), al., Eun.*Hist.*p.246 D.; φρένες **-βεβλαμμέναι** *EM*322.23. 2. *help to damage,* Vett.Val.56.1.

παραβλαστ-άνω, fut. **-ήσω,** *sprout* or *shoot up beside,* Hp.*Acut.* (*Sp.*)26 (cf. Gal.15.837), Arist.*GA*762^{a}4: metaph., Pl.*R.*573d. 2. *shoot sideways,* Thphr.*HP*5.1.3; of bulbous plants, *make offsets,* ib. 7.2.2. II. c. acc., *put forth like shoots,* τὰς κακίας Them.*Or.*32. 360b. **-η,** ἡ, *sidegrowth, offshoot,* Thphr.*HP*1.2.6. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, = foreg., ib.4.9.2, Gal.*UP*16.2. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, = foreg., Thphr.*HP*5.1.8, 4.9.3. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *inclined to put out offshoots,* ib.1.3.3, 1.5.1, 1.6.5, al. **-ικός,** ή, όν, = foreg., Id.*CP*5.6.3.

παράβλεμμα, ατος, τό, *side-glance, sidelong look,* Poll.2.56.

παρα-βλέπω, *look aside, take a side look,* Ar.*Ra.*411; π. θατέρῳ (sc. ὀφθαλμῷ) *look suspiciously* with one eye, Id.*V.*497 (also, *peep out of the corner of* one's eye, Id.*Ec.*498); opp. ἀτενίζω, Arist.*Mete.*343^{b}13; τῷ ὀφθαλμῷ π. καὶ δεινὸν δέδορκε *looked askance,* Nicostr.ap.Stob. 4.22.102. 2. *see wrong,* Luc.*Nec.*1. II. *overlook,* τί τἀλλότριον..κακὸν ὀξυδερκεῖς, τὸ δ' ἴδιον παραβλέπεις; *Com.Adesp.*359, cf. Plb.6.46.6. 2. *despise,* Hsch. s.v. ὑπερορᾷ. **-βλεψις,** εως, ἡ, *looking at askance,* Plu.2.521b.

παρα-βλήδην, Adv., (παραβάλλω) *thrown in by the way,* κερτομίοις ἐπέεσσι π. ἀγορεύων speaking *with a side-meaning,* i.e. *maliciously, deceitfully,* Il.4.6, cf. Hsch., and v. παράβολος I, παραβάλλω A. VI; so perh. in Opp.*H.*2.113. 2. *in answer,* A.R.1.835, 2.448, 3.107. II. *parallelwise,* Arat.535. **-βλημα,** ατος, τό, *that which is thrown beside* or *before, fodder,* Eust.1406.25. II. *curtain* or *screen used to cover* the sides of ships, X.*HG*2.1.22. III. Geom., *rectangle applied to a straight line,* Archim.*Con.Sph.*25, al. **-βλής,** ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, *distraught,* Man.6.560; al. παραπλήξ. **-βλητέος,** α, ον, *to be compared,* τινι to one, Plu.*Cim.*3. II. παραβλητέον, *one must compare,* π. καὶ συγκριτέον Muson.*Fr.*8 p.37 H. 2. *one must set before, offer,* Porph. *Abst.*2.35; *one must throw before,* [βοὶ] τροφὴν *Gp.*17.19.2. 3. *one must divide,* Nicom.*Ar.*2.27, Theo Sm.p.119 H. **-βλητικός,** ή, όν, *employing comparisons,* Porph. *ad Il.*p.315 S., Hsch. 2. Gramm., *comparative,* Gal. in *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1925(1).37. Adv. **-κῶς** *comparatively,* Gal.12.814, al.; = παραβλήδην II, Sch.Arat.525. **-βλητός,** ή, όν, *comparable,* Plu.*Aem.*7, Gal.*Nat.Fac.*3.7.

παραβλύζω, *spirt out, disgorge,* π. τὸ περιττὸν [τοῦ οἴνου] Anon.ap. Suid.: c. gen. partit., π. τοῦ οἴνου ἐν τῷ ὕπνῳ Philostr.*Im.*1.22; κραιπάλης Eun.*VS* p.462 B.

παραβλώσκω, poet. pf. παρμέμβλωκα, *go beside,* esp. for the purpose of protecting, τῷ δ' αὖτε φιλομμειδὴς Ἀφροδίτη αἰεὶ παρμέμβλωκε Il.4.11; ἦ γάρ οἱ αἰεὶ μήτηρ παρμέμβλωκεν 24.73.

παραβλώψ, ῶπος, ὁ, ἡ, *looking askance, squinting,* παραβλῶπές τ' ὀφθαλμώ Il.9.503, *AP*11.361 (Autom.); π. ὀφθαλμοί Luc.*Ind.*7; of a person, Ael.*Fr.*325; also π. Λιταί Corn.*ND*12. 2. *blind, PLond.* 1821.265. (From παραβλέπω, as κλώψ from κλέπτω.)

παραβοάω, *shout beside,* παρὰ τὸ βῆμα D.59.43, cf. Aristid.2.114 J.

παραβοήθ-εια, ἡ, *aid, succour,* αἱ τῶν ἔργων π. Pl.*Lg.*778a; αἱ π. *aids in war,* Plb.2.5.2, Onos.6.4; αἱ π. τοῦ χάρακος Ph.*Bel.*85.42. **-έω,** *come to aid,* τινι Th.1.47, Antiph.228.3; πρός τινα against one, Plb.2. 54.10: abs., *come to the rescue,* Ar.*Eq.*257, Th.3.22, X.*HG*1.1.6. 2. *aid on the other hand,* Pl.*R.*572e. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *aid*: in pl., *devices for strengthening* a perforated beam, Ph.*Bel.*57.37.

παραβολ-άδην, poet. **παρβ-,** = παραβλήδην II, A.R.4.936, Arat. 525; π. δύο πὰρ δύο Id.318. **-ᾶνοι,** οἱ, in Lat. form *parabalani, persons who risk their lives as sick-nurses, Cod.Theod.*16.2.42, al.; *parabalanin, Cod.Just.*1.3.17,18, al. **-εύομαι,** *venture, expose oneself,* π. τῇ ψυχῇ *Ep.Phil.*2.30 (v.l. παραβουλ-): c. acc. cogn., τοὺς ὑπὲρ φιλίας κινδύνους π. *IPE*I^{2}.39.28 (Olbia, iii (?) A.D.). **-ή,** ἡ, *juxtaposition, comparison,* τῶν βίων Pl.*Phlb.*33b; π. καὶ σύγκρισις Plb.1.2.2; ἐν παραβολῇ by *juxtaposition,* Arist.*Top.*104^{a}28, cf. 157^{a}14; ἐκ παραβολῆς Id.*Rh.*1420^{a}4. 2. *comparison, illustration, analogy,* τὴν π. ἀπρεπῆ πεποιῆσθαι Isoc.12.227; π. δὲ τὰ Σωκρατικά (distd. from λόγος, *apologue*) Arist.*Rh.*1393^{b}3; ἐκ τῶν θηρίων ποιεῖσθαι τὴν π. Id.*Pol.*1264^{b}4. 3. *NT, parable, Ev.Marc.*12.1, al.; *type, Ep. Hebr.*9.9, 11.19. 4. *by-word, proverb,* Lxx *Ez.*18.2, *Ev.Luc.*4. 23; in bad sense, εἰς π. ἐν τοῖς ἔθνεσι Lxx *Ps.*43(44).14, cf. *Wi.*5. 3. 5. *objection* to an argument, Phld.*Rh.*1.5 S. II. *moving side by side,* ἐκ παραβολῆς [νεῶν] μάχεσθαι to fight a sea-fight *broadside to broadside,* Plb.15.2.13, cf. D.S.14.60. III. *sidelong direction, obliquity,* διὰ πολλῶν ἑλιγμῶν καὶ π. Plu.*Arat.*22. IV. *venture,* D.S.27.17, v.l. in Th.1.131. V. Astron., *conjunction,* παραβολαὶ ἀλλήλων Pl.*Ti.*40c, cf. Procl. *in Ti.*3.146 D., Plot.3. 1.5, Iamb.*Myst.*9.4: also f.l. for περιβολή, τοῦ ἡλίου Max.Tyr.17. 9. VI. Math., *division,* opp. multiplication, Dioph.4.22; *quotient,* ib.10: hence, *section produced by division* of a line, Nicom.*Ar.*2. 27. VII. Geom., *application,* π. τῶν χωρίων Pythag.ap.Procl. *in Euc.*p.419 F.; τὰ ἐκ τῆς π. γενηθέντα σημεῖα, of the foci of an ellipse or hyperbola, points found by *application* of an area to the axis, Apollon.Perg.*Con.*3.45, cf. 48. 2. *parabola,* because the square on the ordinate is equal to a rectangle whose height is equal to the abscissa *applied to* the parameter, ib.1.11. VIII. = παράβολον (v. παράβολος III. 1), Arist.*Oec.*1348^{b}13 (vv.ll. παράβολον, **-βόλιον**), *OGI*41.5 (Samos, iii B.C., pl.), *PPetr.*3p.232 (iii B.C., pl.). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *expressive of comparison,* Sch.Il.13.62. **-ιον,** τό, in later Gr., = παράβολον (v. παράβολος III. 1), *IGRom.*4.1211 (Thyatira, i B.C.), Poll.8.63, Phryn.214; π. θεὶς Astramps.*Orac.*69 p.6 H. II. *payment on account, PSI*4.324.2, 325.4 (iii B.C.). III. = *sacramentum, Gloss.* **-ίσκος,** ὁ, dub. sens., παραβολίσκοι τῆς τετρακύκλου *IG*2^{2}.1425.414.

παραβολοειδής, ές, *indicating comparison,* ἐπίρρημα Sch.Il.13. 152.

παράβολος, poet. **παραίβ-,** ον, (παραβάλλω): I. (parox.) *with a side-meaning, deceitful,* παραιβόλα κερτομέουσιν *h.Merc.*56. II. *exposing oneself* or *what belongs to one*: hence, 1. of persons, *venturesome, reckless,* Ar.*V.*192; πρὸς κινδύνους παραβολωτάτω App.*BC*2.149; φιλοκίνδυνος καὶ π. ἐν ταῖς μάχαις D.S.19.3. Adv. **-λως** *desperately, recklessly,* π. πλεῖν Men.643; π. κινδυνεῦσαι, χρῆσθαι τῷ πολέμῳ, διαγωνίσασθαι, Plb.16.5.6, 2.47.3, Plu.*Phil.*5: Comp. **-ώτερον** Id.*Phoc.*6. 2. of things and actions, *hazardous, perilous,* ἔργον Hdt.9.45; π. καὶ χαλεπὸν πρᾶγμα Isoc.6.49; π. ὁ λόγος ἴσως ἔστ' Men.*Sam.*113; π. καὶ καλὰ ἔργα Plb.18.53.1; **-ώτερον** ἀγώνισμα Id.1.58.1; πρᾶξις ἀνέλπιστος καὶ **-ωτάτη** D.S.20.3; ἡ τόλμα καὶ τὸ π. Plb.3.61.6; π. θρασύτης Plu. *Num.*8; θρασὺ καὶ π. *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.164.13 (**-βουλον** cod.); also π. ὁδοί, τόποι, *dangerous* roads, etc., Heraclit.*Incred.*21, Plb.5.14.9; τὰ π. *bold metaphors,* Longin.32.4; τὸ π. τῆς ζητήσεως Simp. *in Cael.* 481.19. 3. Adv. **-λως** *in an extraordinary manner,* ἡ τύχη μεταβιβάσασά τινας π. Plb.1.58.1; π. διασῴζεσθαι App.*Hann.*38. III. παράβολον, τό, as law-term, *deposit made* in lodging an appeal, Arist. *Fr.*456, v.l. in *Oec.*1348^{b}13; Dor. **πάρβολον,** prob. in *Foed.Delph. Pell.*4 *A* 10, *IG*12(3).254.25 (Anaphe). 2. *border along the edge* of a garment, ib.2^{2}.1514.41.

παραβόσκω, *maintain besides,* Ephipp.8.6.

παραβουκολέω, *lead astray by fraud, beguile,* Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE* 5.20.

παρα-βουλεύομαι, v. παραβολ-. **-βουλος,** v. παράβολος II.2.

παραβρᾰβεύω, *give an unjust judgement,* esp. in an athletic contest, Plu.2.535c:—Pass., *to be the victim of a perversion of justice,* παραβεβραβευμένοι Plb.23.1.12 (v.l. **-μένοις** κρίμασι, i.e. *perverted*).

παράβροχον, *salamen, Gloss.*

παρά-βυσμα, ατος, τό, *stuffing,* Harp. **-βυστος,** ον, *stuffed* or *forced in,* of a self-invited guest, Tim.Com.1, cf. Ath.6.257a; ἐκ παραβύστου καθῆσθαι Plu.2.617f; π. κλίνη a *small* or *supplementary* couch, Poll.3.43, Harp., Hsch., Suid. II. *pushed aside* or *into a corner*: τὸ π. (sc. δικαστήριον), an Athenian law-court *lying in an obscure part of the town* (where οἱ ἕνδεκα held their sittings, Harp.), Timocl.26,

Paus.1.28.8, dub. in Lys.*Fr.*322 S. 2. metaph., *ἐν παραβύστῳ* in *a hole and corner*, D.24.47, Arist.*Top.*157ª4, Luc.*Nec.*17, Zos.Alch. p.242 B. **-βύω**, *stuff in, insert*, *δάκτυλον* Hp.*Superf.*5; *ῥῆμα* Luc. *Lex.*24, cf. *Pisc.*22; *π. ἐς τὴν πλευρὰν τὸν ἀκινάκην* Id.*Tox.*58:—Med., Id.*DMeretr.*12.1, *AP*11.210 (Lucill.):—Pass., Luc.*Deor.Conc.* 10. II. *stop up*, *τὰ ὦτα* S.E.*P.*1.50. [ῡ in *AP* l.c.]

παραβώμιος, *ον*, *beside* or *at the altar*, f.l. in S.*OT*184. 2. *π.*, *τό*, *hymn sung at an altar*, *Michel*499.11 (Teos), cf. *Inscr.Perg.*374 *C*10, Ph.2.484 (pl.), Luc.*Syr.D.*42. 3. *παραβώμια θύειν IG*2². 1361.7.

παραγαύδης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *garment with purple border*, Lyd.*Mag.*1.17, 2.4 (*-γώδ-* cod.); *paragaudae*, *Cod.Theod.*10.21.1:—Dim. **-γαύδιον**, *POxy.*1026.12 (v A.D.); in form **-γαῦδιν**, *Edict.Diocl.*19.29; cf. *παρακαυτωδόν*.

παραγγἄρεία, *ἡ*, *extra transport provision*, in pl., *Cod.Theod.*8.5.15, 16.2.10, 16.2.14, *Cod.Just.*1.3.2.3, al.

παραγγ-ελεύς, *έως*, *ὁ*, *informer*, *accuser*, *Gloss.* **-ελία**, *ἡ*, *command* or *order* issued to soldiers, X.*HG*2.1.4, *Act.Ap.*16.24; *τόπος ἐπιτηδειότατος εἰς π.* for giving the *word of command*, Plb.6.27.1: generally, *order* issued by an authority, *PAmh.*2.68.63 (i A.D.), etc. II. *summoning one's partisans* to support one in a suit at law, *exertion of influence*, *σπουδὴ καὶ π.*, *συγγνώμη καὶ π.*, D.19.1, 283. 2. *summons* to appear in court, *POxy.*484.18 (ii A.D.), etc. 3. *canvassing for public office*, Plu.*Crass.*15, App.*BC*1.21, etc. III. *set of rules* or *precepts*, *ὑπὸ παραγγελίαν πίπτειν* Arist. *EN*1104ª7; *παραδόσεις καὶ π.* Phld.*Rh.*1.78 S. (pl.); *μεθοδικὴ π.* Id. *Po.*2.33; *instruction*, *precept*, *advice*, Hp.*Jusj.*, D.S.4.36, 15.10; *τὸ τέλος τῆς π. ἐστὶν ἀγάπη* 1*Ep.Ti.*1.5; *τεχνίτης π. λογικῆς*, of *rules* of literary composition, D.S.26.1. **-έλλω**, fut. **-ελῶ**: aor. 2 inf. Pass. *παραγγελῆναι PHamb.*25.9 (iii B.C.):—*pass on* or *transmit* a message, *σέλας παραγγείλασα Μακίστου σκοπαῖς* (nisi leg. *παρηγγάρευσε*) A.*Ag.*289, cf. 294, 316; *μνήμην παραγγέλλοντες ὧν ἐκύρσατε* E.*Supp.*1173. II. *give orders*, *give the word of command*, esp. of a general, A.*Pers.*469, Hdt.7.147, etc.; *π. τινὶ κτείνειν* Id.3.147, cf. X.*An.*1.8.3, Pl.*Phd.*116c, etc.: with dat. omitted, Hdt.8.70, etc.; *τισὶ ὅπως* c. fut., Pl.*R.*415b; *π. ὅπως ἂν.. give orders* to the end that.., Id.*Phd.*59e: c. acc. rei only, *order*, *π. παρασκευὴν σίτου order* corn to be supplied, Hdt.3.25; *σιτία* Th.7.43: c. acc. cogn., *π. παράγγελμα* Lys.12.17, Hyp.*Ath.*14; *παραγγελία π. Act.Ap.*5.28:—Pass., *τὰ παραγγελλόμενα orders*, Th.2.11, Arist.*Pol.*1298ª18; *ἐς τὰ π. ἰέναι* Th. 1.121, 3.55; *κατὰ τὰ παρηγγελμένα* X.*An.*2.2.8; *παρηγγέλλετο ἐπ' αὐτὸν στρατεία* Aeschin.3.65, cf. 90. 2. *recommend*, *exhort* (not so strong as *κελεύω*), *π. τινὶ πράσσειν τι* S.*Ph.*1178 (lyr.), etc.; *τινί τι* E. *Heracl.*825; *τινί τι περί τινος* Th.1.129. 3. *summon* to appear, *π. παραγίνεσθαι ἐπὶ τὸ κριτήριον Sammelb.*3925.3 (ii B.C.). 4. of a physician, *prescribe*, *τι* Arist.*Pr.*885ᵇ27. 5. *τὰ παρηγγελμένα the points we have enjoined*, Id.*Top.*153ª5; *τὰ ὑπὸ* [*λόγου*] *παραγγελθέντα* Id.*Rh. Al.*1420ᵇ26. III. *encourage*, *cheer on*, c. acc., *ἵππους* Thgn.998; *π. εἰς ὅπλα call* to arms, X.*An.*1.5.13. IV. *summon to one's help*, esp. in politics, *summon one's partisans*, *form a cabal*, D.21.4 (v.l. *περιήγγελκεν*), cf. *Prooem.*55, Lys.1.41. 2. *π. τὴν ἀρχήν canvass for* office, D.H.11.61, cf. Plu.*Mar.*5, etc.: abs., *π. εἰς ὑπατείαν to be candidate for..*, Id.*Caes.*13, cf. *Cat.Mi.*8; *ἐς δημαρχίαν* App.*BC*1.21. 3. *ἐκ μειρακίων π. εἰς ἄνδρα claim* one's majority, Poll.2.10. **-ελμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *message transmitted* by beacons, *φλογὸς παραγγέλμασιν* A. *Ag.*480 (lyr.). II. *order*, *word of command*, Lys.12.17; *παράγγελμα ἐχόντων μὴ χωρίζεσθαι* Test.ap.D.21.168; *ἀπὸ παραγγέλματος* by *word of command*, Th.8.99; *ἐκ π.* Plb.1.27.8, etc.; *διδόναι τὰ παραγγέλματα* Id.10.23.9; *ἄρχων παντὸς π.* LXX1*Ki.*22.14. b. *mobilization order*, *PHib.*1.78 (iii B.C.); *mobilization*, *μὴ εἶναί σε ἐμ βασιλικῷ π. PBaden*48.10 (ii B.C.), cf. *Ostr.*1535 (ii B.C.), *PAmh.*2. 50.5 (ii B.C.). 2. *edict* of a Roman governor, Wilcken *Chr.*202 (ii A.D.). III. *instruction*, *precept*, Democr.208, X.*Cyn.*13.9, Arist. *Insomn.*458ᵇ21; *τὰ δικανικὰ π.* Id.*Rh.Al.*1421ᵇ4; *τὰ π. ὡς δεῖ ζῆν* Zeno *Stoic.*1.57; *π. σοφιστικά* Phld.*Rh.*1.89 S.; *τὸ π. τῶν τεχνῶν* D.H.*Comp.*25; *τεχνικὰ π.* Longin.2.1; *τούτῳ δέδωκεν ὁ Ζεὺς π. SIG*985.12 (Philadelphia, i A.D.); distd. from *τόπος*, Thphr.*Fr.* 70. **-ελμᾰτικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *concerned with rules*, *like a manual*, D.H. *Comp.*22. Adv. *-κῶς by way of admonition*, S.E.*P.*1.204. **-ελσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, in war, *transmission of orders*, Th.5.66 (pl.), Pl.*Lg.*942b (pl.); *ἀπὸ παραγγέλσεως πορεύεσθαι* X.*An.*4.1.5.

παράγειος, *ον*, (*γῆ*) *haunting the shallow water near the shore*, *ζῷα π.*, opp. *πελάγια*, Arist.*HA*602ª16; of sea-plants, Thphr.*HP*4.6.7.

παραγεμιστή, *ἡ*, a local name for the *torpedo*, Eust.261.17.

παραγένησις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *presence*, Epicur.ap.Eust.111.25.

παραγεύω, *give a taste* of a thing, *φρονήματος παραγεύειν τὸ θῆλυ to give* women *a slight taste* of courage, Plu.*Lyc.*14:—Med., fut. *-εύσομαι* D.C.64.1; *taste slightly*, *ποτοῖ* Anaxil.10; *καινοῦ τινος* Antiph.246, cf. J.*AJ*4.8.2.

παρα-γήρᾱμα, *cadaver*, *delirus*, *silicernium*, *Gloss.* **-γηράω**, *to be the worse for old age*, *be superannuated*, *ὁ δῆμος ὥσπερ παραγεγηρακώς* Aeschin.3.251, cf. D.S.9.4, J.*BJ*1.30.3, Poll.2.16.

παραγίγνομαι, Ion. and later Gr. **-γίνομαι** [*ῐ*], aor. Pass. *παρεγενήθην* Plb.3.99.2, etc.:—*to be beside*, *by* or *near*: c. dat. pers. et rei, *καί σφιν παρεγίγνετο δαιτί attended* them *at* the banquet, Od.17.173: c. dat. pers. only, *Σοφοκλεῖ π. ἐρωτωμένῳ was by* him when he was asked, Pl.*R.*329b, cf. Antipho6.17: c. dat. rei only, *π. τῇ μάχῃ to be present at..*, Pl.*Chrm.*153c; *τῇ συνουσίᾳ* Id.*Smp.*172c, cf. Hdt.8. 109; also *π. ἐν τοῖς ἀγῶσι* Isoc.12.52; *ἐν τοιοῖσδε λόγοις*, *ἐν τῇ συνουσίᾳ*, Pl.*Prt.*337a, *Smp.*173b: abs., Antipho2.3.5. 2. *π. τινί come to one's side*, *stand by*, *second*, Hes.*Th.*429, 436, Hdt.3.32; *μάρτυρες.. τοῖσι θανοῦσιν π.* A.*Eu.*319 (anap.); *ἐπί τινα* against one, Th.2. 95; *μάχῃ.. π. τισί support* them in battle, Id.3.54: abs., Hes.*Th.* 432, Th.6.67; *ἄνδρες ἱππῆς -γένεσθε* Ar.*Eq.*242; *-γενηθεὶς ἐπάγγελτος SIG*708.21 (Istropolis, ii B.C.). 3. of things, *to be at hand*, *accrue* to one, *πόλεμος ὅθεν καί τις δύναμις παρεγένετο* Th.1.15, cf. X.*Mem.* 4.2.2; *φόβοι παραγιγνόμενοί τισι* Isoc.5.34; *ἀρετὴ π. οἷς ἂν π.* Pl. *Men.*99e, cf. 86d, Arist.*EN*1099ᵇ16; *ἀπὸ φυσιολογίας* Phld.*Rh.*1. 122 S.; of scientific learning, Arist.*APo.*71ª4; of virtue, *ὅτῳ τρόπῳ παραγίγνεται* Pl.*Men.*71a. 4. *π. ἀπό τινος to be descended* from.., or perh. *to have a right to attend a sacrifice through descent* from.., *Inscr.Cos*405. II. *come to*, *τινι* Thgn.139, X.*Cyr.*4.1.14, etc.; *π. ἐς κώμην* Hdt.1.185; *π. ἐς τὠυτό come to* the same point, Id.2.4; *ἐς τὸ δέον* Id.1.32; *ἐπὶ τὰς ταφάς* Aeschin.3.235: abs., *arrive*, *come up*, *παρεγένοντο αἱ νέες* Hdt.6.95. 2. *come to maturity*, of corn, Id. 1.193; of the horns of oxen, *to be fully grown*, Id.4.29. 3. *have recourse to*, *ἐπὶ τροφὴν καὶ πόμα* Gal.15.506; *ἐπὶ τὸ τῆς ὄνου γάλα* ib. 746.

παραγιγνώσκω, later **-γῑνώσκω**, *decide wrongly*, *commit an error of judgement*, *ὑπὲρ τούτων περὶ αὐτοῦ* X.*Mem.*1.1.17; *π. τοῦ δικαίου* Philostr.*VS*2.27.2.

παραγκἄλ-ίζομαι, *take into one's arms*, Poll.2.139. **-ισμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *that which is taken into the arms*, *darling*, of mistress or wife, S. *Ant.*650, Lyc.113.

παραγκιστρόομαι, Pass., *to be furnished with barbs*, *βέλη παρηγκιστρωμένα* Plu.2.631e, cf. D.S.17.43.

παραγκων-ίζω, *set the arms a-kimbo*, Clearch.26, Phot., Suid.:—Med., *push aside with the elbows*, *elbow out*, *τὸν πλησίον* Luc.*Tim.*54; *ἀλλήλους* Id.*Pisc.*34 (v.l.): generally, *elbow out*, *supplant*, Str.5.3.2; *ἐραστάς* Alciphr.1.6; *supersede* an antiquated theory, Ael.*Tact.Praef.* 4; *throw aside*, *πᾶσαν αἰδῶ* Sor.2.25. **-ιστής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *one who elbows*, Clearch.26.

παράγλουτος, *ον*, *with spare buttocks*, *Hippiatr.*14.

παραγλύφω [*ῠ*], *counterfeit*, *τὰς σφραγῖδας* D.S.1.78. II. *cut a notch*, *παραγλύψαντα χρὴ τοῦ ὀστέου ἐνέδρην τῷ μοχλῷ ἀσφαλέα ποιῆσαι* Hp.*Fract.*31, cf. Gal.2.461, *UP*13.3.

παραγνᾰθ-ίδιος, *ον*, *on* or *for the cheek*, *κόσμος ἵππου* Eust.1324.39; *τὸ π.*, = sq., Id.67.43. **-ίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *cheekpiece* of a helmet or tiara, *IG*2².1461.16, Str.15.3.15, Eust.601.10. II. *cheek-muscle*, *Hippiatr.*34. III. pl., name of a fish or parts of a fish, *PCair. Zen.*680.31 (iii B.C.).

παραγνάμπτω, *pass by*, Coluth.239b.

παρ-άγνυμι, *fracture at the side* or *slightly*, pf. *παρέᾱγα* (intr.), Hp. *Mochl.*40.

παρᾱγοράζω, = *παροψωνέω*, Alex.61.

παρᾱγορέομαι, Dor. for *παρηγ-*.

παρᾱγόρευσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *prohibition*, cj. in J.*AJ*18.9.2; = *ἄρνησις*, Hsch.

παράγραμμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *that which one writes beside*: *additional clause*, *προσπαραγράφειν π.* D.39.9. II. in cipher, *substitute for a letter*, Aen.Tact.31.18.

παραγραμμᾰτ-εύω, *alter by changing a letter*: hence, *make an alliterative pun on* a name, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*78; cf. *γράμμα* II.1c. **-ίζω**, = foreg., D.L.3.26. II. *emend* a reading *by change of letters*, Str. 1.2.34. **-ισις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *putting one letter for another*, Tz.*H.*8.125 (pl.). **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, = foreg., St.Byz. s.v. *Τύανα*, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*59, Eust.ad D.P.827.

παραγραμμίζω, = *παραγραμματίζω* I, Sch.Ar.*Pax*867: metaph., *π. τὰ τῶν θεῶν makes* the gods *nugatory*, prob. in Epicur.*Fr.*87.

παρα-γραπτέον, *one must mark with the παραγραφή*, Sch.Il.14. 153. **-γραπτος**, *ον*, *limited*, Phld.*Piet.*86.

παραγρᾰφ-ή, *ἡ*, *anything written beside*, *marginal note* or *sign*, to mark the close of a sentence, Isoc.15.59, Hyp.*Dem.Fr.*(*c*), Arist.*Rh.* 1409ª20; to mark that a passage is spurious, Luc.*Pr.Im.*24; in a drama, to indicate the change of persons, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*1479, *Pax* 443; *stage-direction*, cj. in Ath.10.453c. 2. *entry* in a register of debts or liabilities, *PHib.*1.40.14 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*188 (ii/i B.C.), etc. II. *exception taken* by the defendant *to the admissibility of a suit*, *special plea*, *demurrer*, Isoc.18.1, 20, D.35.45, Poll.8.57, 58; *π. διδόναι* D.34.17; opp. *εὐθυδικίᾳ εἰσιέναι*, Id.45.6; *τὰς π. ἀντιλαγχάνειν* Id.37.33: coupled with *ὑπωμοσία*, Id.21.84 (pl.): metaph., of argument, *counterplea*, Gal.19.170. 2. in Roman Law, *μακρὰς νομῆς π.*, = *longae possessionis praescriptio*, Mitteis *Chr.*374 (iii A.D.); *χρονία π.* Just.*Nov.*30.7 *Intr.*; also, = *exceptio*, ib.94.1. III. Rhet., *brief summary* of one subject *before passing on* to another, Sch.Il.16.1, Eust.107.46. IV. *limit*, *τοῦ βίου* Phld.*Mort.*39; *παραγραφαῖς ὁρίζειν τὰς ἐπιμελείας* Id.*Oec.*p.75 J. V. (*γράφω* I.1) *trenching round* vines, *POxy.*1631.11 (iii A.D.), 1692.14 (ii A.D.). **-ικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *in the form of a παραγραφή* II.1, *κεφάλαιον* Hermog.*Inv.*3.5; *ἀγών* D.32 Arg.; *τὸ π. objection of the defendant to the indictment*, Hermog. *Stat.*3. Adv. *-κῶς by way of παραγραφή* II.1, D.22 Arg.ii.11. **-ίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *writing instrument*, Aq.*Is.*44.13, Poll.4.18, 10.59. **-ος** (sc. *γραμμή*), *ἡ*, *line* or *stroke drawn in the margin*, with a dot over it, to mark the change of persons in a dialogue, or the corresponding parts of a chorus or parabasis, Heph.*Poëm.*p.73 C., Sch.Ar.*Nu.*518, etc.; = *παραγραφή* I.1, Harp. **-ω**, *write by the side*, *πλησίον π.* Ar.*V.*99. b. mostly, *add*, *subjoin*, esp. a clause to a law, contract, etc., *τί βεβούλευται περὶ τῶν σπονδῶν ἐν τῇ στήλῃ παραγράψαι;* Id.*Lys.*

513, cf. Pl.*Lg.*785a (Pass.); π. "τῷ δεῖνι ἀποδοῦναι δεῖ" D.52.4; ὑποκάτω π. *add* particulars below, Hyp.*Eux.*30; π. τὸ ὄνομα παρ' ᾧ ἂν κείωνται αἱ συνθῆκαι *IG*2².1176.20. c. *enter* a debt or liability against a person's name, c. acc. pers. et rei, *POxy.*488.32 (ii/iii A.D.), 513.33 (ii A.D.):—more freq. Pass., *have entered against one*, *PTeb.*5.189 (ii B.C.), etc.: with personal subject, παραγέγραμμαι τῷ πράκτορι *PPetr.* 2 p.42 (iii B.C.), cf. *POxy.*513.13 (ii A.D.), etc. 2. *change an entry*, ἄλλου πατρὸς ἑαυτὸν π. *enrol* oneself as the son of *another* father, D.39.31. 3. *interpolate* in a Ms., Gal.7.894, 18(1).151, 155. 4. *imitate*, διὰ τούτων τῶν στίχων τὰ εἰρημένα ὑπὸ Ἰβύκου Sch.A.R.3.158. 5. Pass., *to be marked with the* παράγραφος, κατὰ δύο παραγεγραμμένον ᾆσμα Heph.*Poëm.*1. 6. *bring to a close*, λόγον Phld.*Piet.*22. II. Med., with pf. Pass., in various legal phrases: 1. παραγράφεσθαι τὸν νόμον *have* the law *written in parallel columns with* a decree which is charged with illegality, νόμους ἄλλους παραβέβηκεν, οὓς οὐ παραγεγράμμεθα διὰ τὸ πλῆθος D.23.63, cf. 51:—Pass., οἱ παραγεγραμμένοι νόμοι Id.18.111, Aeschin.3.200. 2. π. τινὰ διαιτητήν *have* him *registered* as arbiter, D.40.16. 3. Δημοσθένει τὴν γραφὴν τοῦ φόνου παραγράψασθαι *to bring a false charge*, Test.ap.D.21.107. 4. παραγεγραμμένος μὴ εἰσαγώγιμον εἶναι τὴν δίκην *having demurred to* the admissibility of the suit (v. παραγραφή II.1), Id.32.1; π. περί τινος Id. 38.1, cf. Isoc.18.2: coupled with ὑπόμνυσθαι, D.47.39,45; ἑαυτὸν -όμενος μόνος ἀγωνίσασθαι τὴν δίκην ἐντολὰς οὐκ ἔχων *calling* himself *inadmissible* as pleader on the ground that he has no orders to plead alone, Philostr.*VS*2.32. 5. *draw a line across*, *cancel*: metaph., *efface*, τὸ τιμᾶσθαι μετὰ τοῦτο πᾶσαν παρεγράψατο τὴν συμφοράν Aristid. 2.246 J.; ὁ θυμὸς τῇ ῥύμῃ τῆς ὀργῆς -γραφόμενος τὴν φύσιν Callistr. *Stat.*13 (v.l. περι-):—Pass., *to be abolished*, τὰ φιλάνθρωπα παρεγράφη Plb.9.31.5. 6. *reject*, Phot.:—in Pass., Sch.S.*OT*906.

παραγράψῐμος, *ον*, *exceptionable*, S.E.*M.*7.170.

παρ-αγρυπνέω, *watch diligently*, Onos.42.15 (Pass.).

παράγυμν-ος, *ον*, *naked at the side*, *half-naked*, D.L.2.132. **-όω**, *lay bare at the side*, *expose*, τι τῆς πλευρᾶς Arr.*Tact.*40.5, cf. D.C.49.6 (Pass.). 2. metaph., *lay bare*, *disclose*, τὸν πάντα λόγον Hdt.1.126, cf. 8.19, 9.44; τὸ βούλευμα Conon 50:—Pass., παρεγυμνώθη διότι.. Plb.1.80.9.

παραγύρως, Adv., gloss on διαμπερές, Hsch. (s.v.l.).

παραγχῠσία, poet. **-ίη**, ἡ, *stagnant pool* left by a receding tide, Man.4.254 (pl.).

παρ-άγω, fut. **-ξω** Phld.*Rh.*1.19 S.: pf. παραγέωχα *PTeb.*5.198 (ii B.C.), παραγείοχα *Stud.Pal.*22.3 (ii A.D.):—*lead by* or *past* a place, c. acc. loci, Hdt.4.158, cf. 9.47; πάραγε πτέρυγας fly *past*, E.*Ion* 166 (lyr.); π. θριάμβους App.*Mith.*117, cf. *BC*2.101; of a person, ἐν θριάμβῳ παράγεσθαι Plu.*Caes.*55. 2. in Tactics, *march* the men *up from the side*, *bring them from column into line*, π. τοὺς ἐπὶ κέρως πορευομένους.. εἰς μέτωπον X.*HG*7.5.22, cf. *Cyr.*2.3.21, *An.*4.6.6; τὰς [τάξεις] εἰς τὰ πλάγια ib.3.4.14; ἔξωθεν τῶν κεράτων ib.3.4.21. 3. *bring round* or *forward*, ἀγκῶνα παρὰ τὸ στῆθος Hp.*Art.*2, cf. 74; *twist round* or *out of place*, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens.*16.19. 4. π. ὑπόχυμα *couch* a cataract, Gal.*Thras.*23. 5. *divert*, ὑδραγωγόν *POxy.*971 (i/ii A.D.). II. *lead aside from the way*, *mislead*, ἔννυχοι πάραγον κυῖται Pi.*P.*11.25; σοφία παράγοισα μύθοις Id.*N.*7.23; π. τινὰ εἰς ἀρκύστατα A.*Pers.*99 codd. (lyr.); π. ψεύδεσι Pl.*R.*383a; φενακίζειν καὶ π. D.22.34, cf. *PMagd.*12.7 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*289.20 (iii B.C.):—Pass., φόβῳ παρηγόμην S.*OT*974; λόγοις παράγεσθαι Th.1.91; ἀπάτῃ π. ὑπό τινων ib.34; νέοις παραχθείς E.*Supp.*232. 2. *divert from one's course*, *influence*, Μοίρας Hdt.1.91: c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, *divert from*, [τινὰ] τοῦ τῆς ῥητορικῆς τέλους Phld.l.c.; *induce*, *lead to* or *into* a thing, ἔς τι E.*IT*478: mostly in bad sense, π. ἐς ἀμπλακίην, ἐς ἀναιδείην, Thgn.404, Archil.78:—Pass., *to be influenced*, *persuaded*, οἷοι θυσίαις τε καὶ εὐχωλαῖς παράγεσθαι Pl.*R.*365e, cf. *Lg.* 885b, Th.2.64; λόγῳ παραχθέντες X.*Mem.*4.8.5: c. inf., παρηγμένος μισθοῖς εἰργάσθαι τι S.*Ant.*294. 3. of things, *lead aside*: hence, *wrest*, π. τοὺς νόμους ἐπί τι *pervert* the laws to this end, Pl.*R.*550d, cf. Is.11.36; οἱ θεοὶ τῶν πονηρῶν ἀνθρώπων τὴν διάνοιαν π. Lycurg.92; π. τὴν ἀλήθειαν Philostr.*Ep.*35:—Pass., τὰ γράμματα παρῆκται, from age, Paus.6.19.5. 4. *avert*, πειθοῖ καὶ λόγῳ τὴν ἀνάγκην Plu.*Phoc.*2. 5. *change slightly*, of letters in the derivation of words, Pl.*Cra.*398c,d, 400c, Plu.2.354c: freq. in Gramm. in Pass., *to be derived*, ἀπό.. Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1014.58, D.T.641.4, A.D.*Pron.*34.25; ἐκ.. Id. *Synt.*111.2; παρά c. acc., Id.*Adv.*146.10: c. gen., τὸ μελιτηρὸν τοῦ τηρεῖν [παραχθέν] Id.*Pron.*30.17: generally, *to be formed*, διὰ τοῦ "θεν" Id.*Adv.*184.12; τὴν κτητικὴν διὰ τῆς "οι" π. Id.*Pron.*109.6; *to be inflected*, ἀντωνυμίαι ὡς ὀνόματα εἰς τὰ γένη καὶ τὰς πτώσεις π. ib.111.2, cf. *Synt.*110.8; ὁ ἀνδριὰς οὐ λέγεται ξύλον, ἀλλὰ παράγεται ξύλινος *is called by a modification*, Arist.*Metaph.*1033ª17. III. *bring and set beside* others, *bring forward*, *introduce*, ἐς μέσον Hdt.3.129; εἰς τὸ μέσον Pl. *Lg.*713b; εἰς ὑμᾶς Antipho 4.1.5; π. εἰς τὸν δῆμον *bring before* the people, Lys.13.32, cf. Th.5.45; εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον *before* the court, D.26.17; παραχθῆναι τὴν γραφήν Antipho 2.3.6; also, *bring forward* as a witness, etc., τὸν ἥκοντα παρήγαγον D.18.170:—Med., μάρτυρα παραγόμενος Pl.*Lg.*836c. b. *introduce* on the stage, *bring in*, Ath. 3.117d, 6.230b, al., D.L.2.28, prob. in Anon.*de Com.*(*CGF* p.7); οἵους οἱ κωμῳδοδιδάσκαλοι π. ἀγροίκους Arist.*EE*1230ᵇ19: hence, *represent*, *portray*, τοξότας αὐτοὺς παρήγαγον Corn.*ND*32, cf. 14 (Pass.). c. *produce*, *deliver*, ἐπὶ τὰ χώματα καλαμείαν *PTeb.*5.198 (ii B.C.), cf. 92.8 (ii B.C., Pass.). 2. *bring in*, with a notion of secrecy, ἄνδρας π. ἔσω Hdt.5.20:—Pass., *come in stealthily*, *slip in*, π. γὰρ ἐνέρων δολιόπους ἀρωγὸς εἴσω στέγας S.*El.*1391 (lyr.); of things, τὸ ὕδωρ ὀρύγμασι καὶ τάφροις εἰς τὸ πεδίον π. Plu.*Cam.*4. IV. *carry on*, *protract*, τὴν πρᾶξιν D.S.18.65; π. τὸν χρόνον *pass* it, Plu.*Agis*13, etc.; v. infr. B. III. V. *direct*, *guide*, κῆτος παραγόμενον εὐπειθῶς Id.2.981a. VI. *produce*, *create*, Plot.6.8.20, etc.; τὸ παράγον, opp. τὸ παραγόμενον, Procl.*Inst.*7, cf. Dam.*Pr.*32, etc.:—Pass., ἀπὸ τῶν ἀτελεστέρων τελειότερα παράγεται Iamb.*Myst.*3.22, cf. *Gp.*9.1.1. VII. *draw along*, ἄνωθεν κάτω τὰς χεῖρας (in massage), Herod.Med.ap. Orib.6.20.8.

B. intr., *pass by*, *pass on one's way*, X.*Cyr.*5.4.44, Euphro 10. 15, Plb.5.18.4, etc.; τοῖς παράγουσιν χαίρειν *IPE*2.378 (Phanagoria): also c. acc., *pass by*, μνήματα *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*37.25; κώμην *PTeb.*17.4 (ii B.C.). 2. *pass away*, LXX*Ps.*143(144).4, 1*Ep.Cor.*7.31:—in Pass., 1*Ep.Jo.*2.8,17. II. *pass along* the coast, Plb.4.44.3; simply, *go*, εἴσω πάραγε Men.*Epit.*188, cf. 194, *Sam.*80, *Pk.*275. III. *delay* (v. supr. A. IV), παρῆγον ἐφ' ἱκανὸν χρόνον D.S.11.3; ἐξέκρουε καὶ π. Plu.*Rom.*23.

παραγωγ-εύς, *έως*, ὁ, *introducer*, *IG*7.2428.6 (Thebes, iii B.C., pl.). **-ή**, ἡ, *leading by* or *past*, *carrying across*, X.*An.*5.1. 16. 2. *production* in court, παίδων καὶ γυναικῶν Hermog.*Stat.*3; συμβολαιογράφου ἢ μαρτύρων *Cod.Just.*4.21.16.2. 3. in Tactics, *deploying from column into line*, X.*Lac.*11.6 (pl.), Plb.10.23.5. 4. π. τῶν κωπῶν *sliding motion* of the oars, so that they made no splash in coming out of the water, X.*HG*5.1.8; *drawing along* of the hands in massage, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.20.9. 5. in Surgery, *coaptation* in reducing a dislocation, Hp.*Art.*22 (pl.), Orib.49.27.5; in setting a fracture, Gal.10.430. b. *twisting out of place*, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens.* 17.15. 6. *supplying*, *furnishing*, ἡ π. τοῦ ὑγροῦ τῷ ὕδρωπι Metrod. *Fr.*46 K., cf. *PRyl.*ii pp.255, 421, *BGU*362 viii 9 (iii A.D.). 7. *import-* or *transport-licence*, *PLond.*3.1169.45 (ii A.D.). II. *leading astray*, *misleading*, τῆς ἀπάτης τῇ π. *by the seduction* of the fraud, deception practised, Hdt.6.62: freq. in Oratt., *false argument*, *quibble*, D.23.95,219 (pl.); λόγος ταῦτα καὶ π. τοῦ πράγματος *attempt to mislead* as to the facts, Id.30.26; οὐ περιπλοκαὶ οὐδὲ π. Plu.*Fab.*3; ἐπὶ παραγωγῇ Eus.Mynd.63. 2. *misbehaviour*, Phld.*Ir.*p.50 W. (pl.). 3. *variation* of dialect, Hdt.1.142 (pl.). 4. *persuading*, *turning*, ἡ τῶν θεῶν ὑπ' ἀνθρώπων π. Pl.*R.*364d. III. Gramm., *derivation*, A.D.*Synt.*192.3, *Adv.*146.9 (pl.); π. Ἀττική (ἀγειρέθω from ἄγω) *EM*8.23; *formation*, ἡ π. ἡ διὰ τοῦ "φι" A.D.*Adv.*194.22; *inflexion*, ἡ ἐν τοῖς ὀνόμασι π. Id.*Pron.*18.14. 2. *addition to the end* of a syllable, Id.*Synt.*100.8, *EM*92.30. 3. generally, *derivation*, *production*, *creation*, Iamb.*Myst.*3.22, Dam.*Pr.*39. IV. (παράγω B) *coming to land*, Plb.8.5.4. 2. *march in battle-order*, Ascl.*Tact.*10. 1, 11.1, etc.: concrete, *body of troops on the march*, Arr.*Tact.*29.2, Ael.*Tact.*37.2. 3. *deviation*, *transgression*, Pl.*Lg.*741d, Iamb. *Myst.*10.5. 4. *evasion*, *delay*, π. καὶ πρόφασιν ἐμβάλλειν Plu.*Sull.* 28; εὐλάβεια καὶ π. Id.*Luc.*29. **-ιάζω**, *levy toll on ships visiting a port*, τινας Plb.3.2.5, 4.44.4 and 46.6. **-ιον**, τό, *toll levied on ships visiting a port*, Philippid.17, *IG*11(2).163 *A* 24 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Milet.*3 No.139.6 (iii B.C.), Plb.4.47.3, Poll.9.30. II. *well*, *source*, *Cod.Just.*11.43.10. **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *groove*, *slot*, in a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel.*76.20. **-ός**, όν, *misleading*, *deceitful*, ὦ πρόδοτι καὶ παραγωγέ *Com.Adesp.*595. 2. *creative*, Ascl.*in Metaph.*92.5. II. Pass. (proparox.), *easily movable*, ὀστέα Hp.*Fract.*16 (Comp.). 2. *derived from* another word, opp. πρωτότυπος, D.T.634.21, A.D.*Adv.* 146.2; ἔκ τινος Id.*Synt.*200.21, *EM*97.33; τινος Eust.1553.35. Adv. **-γως** *by a slight change*, Plu.2.316a, Ath.11.480f. b. *formed in parody*, ἔπος Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.5.

παραγών-ιος, *ον*, *adjacent to an angle*, *Inscr.Délos* 504 *A* 6 (iii B.C.); λίθος *Rev.Phil.*43.202 (Didyma), *Milet.*7 p.57. **-ίσκος**, ὁ, a *cutting* or *scraping instrument*, v.l. in LXX*Is.*44.13.

παραδαίνῡμαι, aor. 1 -εδαισάμην, *dine with*, τινι Simm.1.2.

παράδακρυ, τό, = βούνιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.123.

παραδακρύω, *weep beside* or *with*, τινι Luc.*Nav.*2.

παραδαρθάνω, only in Ep. aor. 2 παρέδρᾰθον:—*sleep beside*, τῇδε γὰρ αὖ μοι νυκτὶ παρέδραθεν Od.20.88; παραδραθέειν φιλότητι Il.14. 163.

παράδειγ-μα, ατος, τό, (παραδείκνυμι) *pattern*, *model*: of an architect's *model* (or perh. *plan*) of a building, Hdt.5.62, *IG*2².1668.95, 11(2).161 *A* 43,75,203 *B* 95, al. (Delos, iii B.C.); a sculptor's or painter's *model*, Pl.*Ti.*28c, *R.*500e, *IG*1².374.248, 2².1675.23 (pl.); of the divine *exemplars* after which earthly things are made, ἐν οὐρανῷ ἵσως π. ἀνάκειται Pl.*R.*592b; of the Platonic *ideas*, opp. εἰκών, Arist.*Metaph.* 991ª21, 1013ª27 (later, *copy*, Πλάτων τὸν ὁρατὸν κόσμον γεγονέναι π. τοῦ νοητοῦ κόσμου *Placit.*2.6.4 (v.l. πρὸς π.)). 2. *precedent*, *example*, παραδείγματα λαβεῖν παρά τινος Pl.*Men.*77b; ἐμὲ π. ποιούμενος Id.*Ap.* 23b; παραδείγμασι χρῆσθαι Th.3.10; π. χρῆσθαί τινι copy one's *example*, And.4.22; τοῖς γεγενημένοις π. χρῆσθαι Lys.25.23; π. ἐξοίσετε Din. 1.107; π. καταλείπεσθαι Lycurg.9; δοῦναι παραδείγματα Pl.*Lg.*876e; ἐπὶ παραδείγματος by way of *example*, Aeschin.1.177; παραδείγματος εἵνεκα Lys.22.20; παραδείγματα ἁμαρτημάτων And.3.32. b. *sample*, παραδείγματα νεκρῶν ξύλινα *samples* of mummies made of wood, Hdt. 2.86, cf. *PSI*5.485 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*445.9, 665.2 (iii B.C.). 3. *lesson*, *warning*, ἔχοντες παραδείγματα τῶν ἐκεῖ Ἑλλήνων Th.6.77; τὸ σὸν π. ἔχων S.*OT*1193 (lyr.); τοῖς ἄλλοις ἔσται π. ὕβρεως Ar. *Th.*670 (anap.); π. καθιστάναι Th.3.40; ζῶντά τινα τοῖς λοιποῖς π. ποιῆσαι D.19.101, cf. 343, 21.98; π. τοὺς Σύρους λαβέ Men. 544.1; π. τοῦ μὴ ἀδικεῖν Lys.27.5. 4. *argument*, *proof from example*, Th.1.2, etc., cf. Arist.*APr.*68ᵇ38, *Rh.*1356ᵇ3, 1402ᵇ14, 1418ª 3, Zeno*Stoic.*1.23; including παραβολή and λόγος, Arist.*Rh.*1393ª

27. 5. in Law, *leading case, precedent,* Wilcken *Chr.*27.5 (ii A. D.). II. *foil, contrast,* τὰ γὰρ κακὰ π. τοῖς ἐσθλοῖσιν εἴσοψίν τ' ἔχει E.*El.*1085. **-μᾰτάριον,** τό, Dim. of foreg., *small model,* Ph.*Bel.*56.7. **-μᾰτίζω,** *make an example of,* τινα Lxx*Nu.*25.4, Plb.2.60.7, 29.19.5 (Pass.); *make a show* or *spectacle of, Ev.Matt.*1.19; π. ἑαυτόν Plu.2.520b. II. *show by example,* Eust.153.18 (Pass.). **-μᾰτικός,** ή, όν, *consisting of* or *serving as a model* or *pattern,* μουσική Ph.1.18; opp. εἰκονικός, Dam.*Pr.*73: Comp. **-ώτερος** Procl.*in Alc.*p.38C.; *serving as examples,* ἐπιχειρήματα Hermog. *Inv.*4.1. Adv. **-κῶς** *by means of examples,* Arist.*Metaph.*995^{a}7, S.E. *P.*3.163, Sch.Iamb.*Comm.Math.*18, Dam.*Pr.*270; opp. εἰκονικῶς, Procl.*Inst.*195. **-μάτιον,** τό, Dim. of παράδειγμα, *small model,* Ph.*Bel.*55.20. **-μᾰτισμός,** ὁ, *making an example of, pointing out to public shame,* Plb.15.20.5, 30.8.8, Lxx3*Ma.*7.14, D.S.34.9, Ptol. *Tetr.*154; esp. of *military reprimand,* Plb.6.38.4. **-μᾰτιστέον,** *one must punish for example's sake,* Id.35.2.10. **-μᾰτώδης,** ες, *characterized by examples,* ῥητορεῖαι Arist.*Rh.*1356^{b}20, cf. 1403^{a}5.

παραδείκ-νῡμι (also **-νύω** Plb.4.25.3, *BCH*50.252 (Thasos), Phld. *Rh.*1.87 S.), *exhibit side by side,* τὸν χρυσὸν δοκιμάζομεν ἕτερα παραδεικνύοντες Isoc.12.39: abs., *make comparisons,* Pl.*Lg.*829e; *compare,* τινί τι Philostr.*VA*7.1: generally, *indicate, point out, PSI*4.353.11 (iii B. C.), etc.; τινὶ τὰ δέοντα Sosip.1.56; π. πόσοι κακῶς ἀπώλοντο Phld.*Lib.*p.34O.; *point* a moral, D.C.58.22. 2. *exhibit, bring forward,* in Med., D.14.1. 3. *represent,* of a painter, *AP*5.148 (Mel.); *represent* as so and so, π. τινὰς οὐκ ὄντας Plb.3.21.5: folld. by an indirect interrog. clause, π. πότε καὶ πῶς καὶ δι' ἃς αἰτίας γέγονέ τι Id.4.28.4, etc.; ὅτι.. Epin.1.3: in bad sense, *expose, show up,* οἷος ὢν πολίτης διαλάθοι π. Plu.*Lys.*30. 4. *exhibit and hand over,* φόρους τινί X.*HG*2.1.14, cf. 2.3.8; ἐνέχυρα, γῆν, πρόβατα, *PCair.Zen.*18.4, 362.20, 406.2 (iii B. C.). 5. *assign, allot,* as a task, *PPetr.*3 p.103 (iii B. C.): generally, χέρσον *PTeb.*79.19 (ii B. C.):—Pass., ib.16. 6. *demonstrate,* A.D.*Synt.*137.11 (Pass.). **-τέον,** *one must show,* Gal.1.154, Iamb.*Protr.*6.

παράδειξις, εως, ἡ, *proof, establishment* of a fact, *PAmh.*2.68.63 (i A. D., pl.), etc. 2. *indication,* Iamb.*Comm.Math.*p.8F. II. *comparison,* Phot.

παραδειπν-έομαι, *go without one's dinner,* Thphr.*Char.*8.13; παραδεδειπνημένος Amphis31. **-ια,** τά, *side-dishes, dainties,* Porph. *Abst.*3.20. **-ίζω,** *cause to dine,* Lxx2*Ki.*3.35 (v.l.). **-ις** (proparox.), ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, = παράσιτος, ἀλλοτρίων κτεάνων Eub.139.

πᾰράδεισ-άριος, ὁ, *gardener,* Hsch. s. v. ἐρνοκόμων. **-ος,** ὁ (also **παράδισος** *SIG*463.8 (Crete, iii B. C.)), *enclosed park* or *pleasure-ground,* Oriental word first used by X., always in reference to the *parks* of the Persian kings and nobles; π. μέγας ἀγρίων θηρίων πλήρης *An.*1.2.7; π. δασὺς παντοίων δένδρων ib.2.4.14; τὰ ἐν π. θηρία *Cyr.*1.3.14; θῆραι.. ἐν περιειργμένοις παραδείσοις *HG*4.1.15, cf. Thphr.*HP*4.4.1, *AJA*16.13 (Sardes, 300 B. C.), Lxx*Ne.*2.8, Plu.*Art.*25. 2. generally, *garden, orchard, PRev.Laws*33.11 (iii B. C.), *PCair.Zen.*33.3 (iii B. C.), *OGI*90.15 (Rosetta, ii B. C.), Lxx*Ca.*4.13, *Ec.*2.5, *CIG*2694*b* (Mylasa), *PFay.*55.7 (ii A. D.), etc. 3. *the garden of Eden,* Lxx*Ge.*2.8. b. *Paradise, the abode of the blessed, Ev.Luc.*23.43, 2*Ep. Cor.*12.4. c. expl. of μακάρων νῆσοι, Procl. ad Hes.*Op.*169. II. *stupid fellow, Com.Adesp.*1102. (Persian word, cf. Poll.9.13, Phot., and Avest. *pairidaēza-* 'enclosure'.)

παραδέκομαι, v. παραδέχομαι.

παραδεκ-τέον, *one must admit,* τι εἰς τὴν πόλιν Pl.*R.*378d; τὴν ἐξήγησιν Steph. *in Hp.*1.248D. II. παραδεκτέος, α, ον, *to be admitted,* Pl.*R.*595a, *PGnom.*36 (ii A. D.). **-τός,** όν, *accepted: acceptable,* Jul.*Ep.*88.

παραδέρω, aor. 1 **-έδειρα,** *excoriate,* βραχίονα Hp.*Foet.Exsect.*1.

παραδέχομαι, Ion. **-δέκομαι,** fut. **-ξομαι** Pl.*Tht.*155c:—*receive from* another, σῆμα Il.6.178; [Γαῖα] σταγόνας παραδεξαμένη τίκτει θνητούς E.*Fr.*839.4 (anap.); τὰ φερόμενα γράμματα X.*Cyr.*8.6.17, etc.; of children, *receive by inheritance,* σοφώτατα νοήματα Pi.*O.*7.72; τὴν ἀρχήν Hdt.1.102; π. τὸν πόλεμον παρὰ τοῦ πατρός ib.18; but μάχην π. *take up and continue* the battle, Id.9.40; *receive by way of rumour* or *tradition,* π. φήμην Pl.*Lg.*713c; ἀκοήν τινος Id.*Ti.*23d; of magistrates or others, *receive* articles entered in an inventory, etc., *IG*1^{2}.91.21, al., *PHib.*1.32.4 (iii B. C.), etc.; of pupils, *receive lessons from* a master, τοὺς μετὰ πόνου.. παραδεχομένους Plu.*Cat.Mi.*1. b. *take over* an office or function, *BGU*1199.3, al. (i B. C.). 2. c. inf., π. τινὶ πράττειν τι *take upon oneself* or *engage* to another to do a thing, D.58.38. 3. *admit,* εἰς τὴν πόλιν Pl.*R.*394d, 399d, 605b; εἰς [τὴν οἰκίαν] D.40.2; εἰς τοὺς ἀγῶνας Aeschin.1.178; *admit to citizenship,* τῶν περιοίκων τινάς Arist.*Pol.*1303^{a}7; *admit* as a pupil, Pl.*Euthd.*304b; π. τὸ ἔθνος *admit to friendly relations,* Plb.38.9.8. 4. *admit, allow,* τὴν ἀπαγωγήν Lys.13.86, cf. Pl.*Tht.*155c, *Lg.*935d; π. σκῆψιν Hyp. *Eux.*7; π. τὸν λόγον *accept* the definition, Pl.*Chrm.*162e, cf. Arist. *Cat.*4^{a}28; *recognize as correct, agree to,* συντίμησιν *BGU*1119.54 (i B. C.); τὸ δαπανηθέν *PFay.*125.10 (ii A. D.). 5. *signify,* κτῆσιν A.D. *Synt.*171.6. II. in later writers the aor. παρεδέχθην takes also a pass. sense, Luc.*VH*2.21, *Gloss.*; ἀξιῶ παραδεχθῆναί τινα εἰς τοὺς ἐφήβους *to be admitted, POxy.*477.24 (ii A. D.); also, *to be credited* as a set-off, *BGU*831.15 (iii A. D.): so fut. **-δεχθήσομαι** *PAmh.*2.86.13 (i A. D.).

παραδέω, *fasten to* or *alongside of,* in Pass., Moschio ap.Ath.5.208b.

παραδηλόω, *intimate, insinuate, hint at,* D.19.22; ὡς.. Plu.*Crass.*18, etc.:—Pass., Hp.*Ep.*12. 2. *inform against,* Plu.*Alex.*49.

παραδιαζεύγνῡμι, *join disjunctively,* ἀξίωμα παραδιεζευγμένον a *subdisjunctive* proposition, Gell.16.8.14, cf. Gal.*Inst.Log.*15, al.

παραδιαζευκτικός, ή, όν, σύνδεσμος *subdisjunctive,* i. e. disjunctive, with the meaning '*or if you like*', used where either alternative alone and the two together are alike admissible, e. g. ἤ (ἠέ) in ἤ νέος ἠὲ παλαιός (Il.14.108), A.D.*Conj.*219.12, Gal.7.80, cf. Hdn.Gr.1.517, etc. Adv. **-κῶς** Gal.7.537, al.

παραδῐαιτάομαι, Pass., *live with,* παρά τινι Phot.; *live by* or *beside,* τῷ Νείλῳ Ael.*NA*2.48.

παραδιᾱκονέω, *live with and serve,* τινι Ar.*Av.*838.

παραδια-στολή, ή, in Rhet., *putting together of dissimilar things,* as a figure, Quint.*Inst.*9.3.65, Rutil.1.4, Isid.*Etym.*2.21.9. **-τάττομαι,** *rearrange, alter,* τὴν τῆς πολιτείας κατάστασιν Hierocl.p.52A. (παραδιαλλάττοιτο Bentley). **-τῠπόω,** *enact beside,* Just.*Nov.*22.2 *Intr.* **-φέρομαι,** *coast all the way along,* περὶ τὰς νήσους Str.3.2.5.

παραδιδάσκω, *produce again,* παλαιὸν δρᾶμα *IG*2^{2}.2318.203.

παραδίδωμι (late **-δίδω** (δειδ-) *Tab.Defix.Aud.*156.8 (Rome, iv/v A. D.)), *give, hand over to another, transmit,* [παιδίον] τινί Hdt.1.117; τὰ ἐντεταλμένα, of couriers, Id.8.98; καθάπερ λαμπάδα τὸν βίον π. Pl. *Lg.*776b, etc.; of sentinels, π. τὸν κώδωνα Th.4.135; τὴν ἐωθινὴν φυλακήν Plu.*Arat.*7; τῷ παιδὶ π. τὴν ἀρχήν Hdt.2.159; τὰ πάτρια τεύχεα S.*Ph.*399 (lyr.); of letters to the person addressed, X.*Cyr.* 8.6.17; of a purchase to the buyer, Id.*Oec.*20.28; of articles entered in an inventory by magistrates, *IG*1^{2}.324.2, etc.; in Astrol., π. τὸ ἔτος Vett.Val.100.30, Paul.Al.*I.*4; of an argument, π. τινὶ τὸν ἑξῆς λόγον Pl.*Criti.*106b; π. τὴν προξενίαν *hand* it *down* to one's posterity, X.*HG*6.3.4; τὴν πόλιν εὐδαιμονεστάτην τοῖς ἐπιγιγνομένοις π. Isoc.8.94, cf. Th.2.36, Pl.*R.*372d; π. τὴν ἀρετὴν *transmit, impart* as a teacher, Id.*Men.*93c: c. inf., παῖδάς σφι παρέδωκε τὴν γλῶσσαν ἐκμαθεῖν Hdt.1.73; ἣν ἐμὴ μητρὶ παρέδωκεν τρέφειν E.*Or.*64; π. τινὶ τοὺς νέους διδάσκειν Pl.*Lg.*812a, cf. *Ti.*42d, al. 2. *give* a city or person *into another's hands,* τὴν Σάμον π. Συλοσῶντι Hdt.3.149; ἄλλον ἐς ἄλλην πόλιν π. Id.5.37; esp. as a hostage, or to an enemy, *deliver up, surrender,* ἑωυτὸν Κροίσῳ Id.1.45, cf. 3.13, Th.7.86; τὰς ναῦς And.3.11, etc.: with collat. notion of treachery, *betray,* X.*Cyr.*5.4.51, Paus.1.2.1; π. ὅπλα X.*Cyr.*5.1.28, etc.; τύχῃ αὐτὸν π. *commit* oneself to fortune, Th.5.16; ταῖς ἡδοναῖς ἑαυτὴν [τὴν ψυχήν] Pl.*Phd.*84a; ἑαυτοὺς [ἐπιθυμίαις] ib.82c: without acc., *give way,* ἡδονῇ παραδούς Id.*Phdr.*250e. 3. *give up* to justice, etc., ἥντινα μήτε.. παραδοῦναι ἐξῇν Antipho6.42; π. τινὰς τῷ δικαστηρίῳ And.1.17; τοῖς ἕνδεκα παρεδόθη Lys.14.17; also π. τινὰ εἰς τὸ δεσμωτήριον D.51.8; δεθέντα εἰς τὸν δῆμον X.*HG*1.7.3 (Pass.); ἐπὶ κρίσει παρεδέδοτο εἰς τὸν δῆμον D.49.9: c. inf., π. τινὰ θανάτῳ ζημιῶσαι Lys.22.2; *give up* a slave *to be examined by torture,* Isoc.17.15, Test.ap.D.45.61:—Pass., ἐγκλήματι π. dub. l. in D.C.62.27: metaph., σιωπῇ καὶ λήθῃ παραδοθείς D.H.*Pomp.*3. 4. *hand down* legends, opinions, etc., *by tradition,* φήμην Pl.*Phlb.*16c; παραδεδομένα καὶ μυθώδη D.23.65; οἱ παραδεδομένοι μῦθοι Arist.*Po.*1451^{b}24; ὁ π. τρόπος Id.*Pol.* 1313^{a}35; οἱ παραδεδομένοι θεοί the *traditional* gods, Din.1.94; ἡ οἰκία.. ἐγκεκωμιασμένη παραδέδοται ἡμῖν Pl.*Chrm.*157e; δόγματι παραδοθῆναι *to be embodied* in a decree, D.C.57.20. b. *teach* doctrine, *Ev.Luc.*1.2, Sor.1.124, M.Ant.1.8, Philum.*Ven.*37.3, Dam.*Pr.*154, 433, Paul.Aeg.6.50:—Pass., ὅταν [τέχνη] παραδιδῶται Arr.*Epict.*2.14.2. II. *grant, bestow,* κῦδός τισι Pi.*P.*2.52: in pres. and impf., *offer, allow,* αἵρεσιν Id.*N.*10.83. 2. c. inf., *allow* one *to..*, Hdt.1.210, 6.103, al.: c. acc. rei, *permit,* ὁ θεὸς τοῦτό γε οὐ παρεδίδου Id.5.67; πληγὴν.. παραδοθεῖσαν εἰσιδών a blow *offered,* i. e. opportunity of striking, E.*Ph.*1393: abs., τοῦ θεοῦ παραδιδόντος if he *permits,* Hdt.7.18; ἢν οἱ θεοὶ παραδιδῶσιν X.*An.*6.6.34; ὅπως ἂν οἱ καιροὶ παραδιδῶσιν Isoc.5.118; τῆς ὥρας παραδιδούσης Plb.21.41.9: less freq. in aor., πότμου παραδόντος Pi.*P.*5.3; ὡς ἂν ὁ δαίμων παραδῷ D.60.19. III. *hazard,* τὰς ψυχὰς ὑπέρ τινος *Act.Ap.*15.26.

παραδιηγ-έομαι, *relate incidentally* or *by the way,* Arist.*Rh.*1417^{a}2, D.H.*Th.*13. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *incidental narrative,* Ph.1.533. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, = foreg., ib.149, Quint.*Inst.*9.2.107 (pl.), Ruf.Rh.p.403H.: wrongly distd. by some from παρέκβασις, Corn.*Rh.*p.364H.

παραδιηθέω, *percolate through,* Aët.7.112.

παραδῑνέω, *distort,* τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Gal.19.91.

παραδιοικέω, *meddle with* another's *government,* Plu.2.817d.

παραδιορθ-όω, *alter for the worse,* of stolen verses, Porph.ap.Eus. *PE*10.3. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *blundering correction,* Porph. *ad Il.*p.287 S. (pl.). **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *marginal correction,* in pl., Plu.2.33b.

παραδιώκω, *reject,* A.D.*Synt.*145.20; = *persequor, Gloss.* II. Pass., *to be hurried along,* παραδεδιωγμέναι ἄλογοι (sc. συλλαβαί) D.H. *Comp.*20.

παρᾱδολεσχέω, *chatter, gossip incidentally,* Plu.2.639c:—Pass., ταῦτα **-ηδολεσχήσθω** *let* this *digression be introduced,* Iamb.*in Nic.* p.68P.

παραδοξ-άζω, *make wonderful* or *extraordinary,* Lxx2*Ma.*3.30; τὰς πληγάς σου *will lay unheard-of* inflictions *upon* thee, ib.*De.*28.59. 2. π. ἀνὰ μέσον τῶν κτηνῶν *put a mark of distinction* between, *separate,* ib.*Ex.*9.4; π. τὴν γῆν ib.8.22. **-ασμός,** ὁ, *object of wonder,* Sm.*Is.*9.6(5). **-ία,** ἡ, *marvellousness,* παραδοξίαν ἔχειν τινά to partake of *the marvellous,* Str.1.2.29; τὸ σπάνιον ποιεῖ τὴν π. Id.11.11.5.

παραδοξο-γράφος [γρᾰ], ὁ, *writer on marvels,* Tz.*H.*2.151. **-λογέω,** *tell marvels* or *incredibilities,* Str.13.4.5, D.S.1.69, Gem.16.27, Ph.1.340; *speak in paradox,* Simp. *in Ph.*50.27; περί τινος Arr.*Epict.* 2.22.13: folld. by εἰ, ib.4.1.125:—Pass., πολλὰ παραδοξολογεῖται many *marvels are told,* Str.5.4.9; τὰ περὶ τὸν Νεῖλον παραδοξολογού-

μενα D.S.1.42. **-λογία,** ἡ, *tale of wonder, marvel,* εἰς π. τοῖς μεθ' ἡμᾶς φῦναι Aeschin.3.132, cf. Plb.3.47.6, 3.58.9, prob. in Phld. *Po.*5.33 (pl.); *love* or *use of paradox,* Plu.2.1071d, Simp.*in Ph.*50.26. **-λόγος,** ὁ, *narrator of marvels,* Gal.1.55, al., D.L.8.72. **-νίκης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *conquering marvellously,* Plu.*Comp. Cim.Luc.*2; esp. of athletes, = παράδοξος II, *IG*14.747 (Naples, ii A.D.). **-ποιός,** ὁ, *wonder-worker,* Gal.14.641.

παράδοξος, ον, *contrary to expectation, incredible,* π. λόγος *a paradox,* Pl.*R.*472a; π. τε καὶ ψεῦδος Id.*Plt.*281a; παράδοξα λέγειν X.*Cyr.*7.2.16; ἂν παράδοξον εἴπω D.3.10; ἐκ τοῦ παραδόξου καὶ παραλόγου *contrary to all expectation,* Id.25.32, cf. Phld.*Vit.*p.23 J.; πολλὰ ποικίλλει χρόνος π. καὶ θαυμαστά Men.593; π. μοι τὸ πρᾶγμα Thphr.*Char.*1.6; τὸ ἔνδοξον ἐκ τοῦ π. θηρώμενος Plu.*Pomp.*14; παράδοξα Stoical *paradoxes,* Id.2.1060b sq.: Comp., Phld.*Mus.*p.72 K., Plot.4.9.2: Sup., Lxx*Wi.*16.17. Adv. **-ξως** Aeschin.2.40, Plb.1.21.11, Dsc.4.83: Sup. **-ότατα** D.C.67.11; **-οτάτως** Gal.7.876. II. παράδοξος, title of distinguished athletes, musicians, and artists of all kinds, *the Admirable, IG*3.1442, 14.916, Arr.*Epict.*2.18.22, *IGRom.*4.468 (Pergam., iii A.D.), *PHamb.*21.3 (iv A.D.), *Rev.Ét.Gr.*42.434 (Delph.), etc.

παραδοξότης, ητος, ἡ, *marvellousness,* Them.*Or.*29.344c.

παρα-δόσῐμος, ον, *handed down, transmitted, hereditary,* δόξα, φήμη, Plb.6.54.2, 12.5.5, etc.; π. στήλη *commemorative* tablet, Id.12.10.9; π. ἔχειν τι *handed down by tradition,* D.S.4.56; παραδόσιμα, τά, *temple-property handed down, IG*7.303.8 (Orop.). **-δοσις,** εως, ἡ, *handing down, bequeathing, transmission,* τοῦ σκήπτρου Th.1.9; *handing over, transfer,* ἡ π. τῶν χρημάτων Arist.*Pol.*1309a10, cf. Pl.*Lg.*915d; σίτου, etc., *POxy.*1257.3 (iii A.D.), etc.; τῆς βασιλείας Plu.*Comp.Lyc.Num.*1; ἐν παραδόσει παραλαμβάνειν ἀεί, of a reserve fund, *IG*II(2).161*A* 126 (Delos, iii B.C.). 2. *transmission* of legends, doctrines, etc., *tradition,* διδασκαλία καὶ π. Pl.*Lg.*803a; πραγματεῖαι αἱ ἐκ π. ἠὐξημέναι Arist.*SE*184b5; ἐν παραδόσει ἔχειν τι Plb.12.6.1, etc.; *treatment, exposition,* ὅπως πᾶσιν εὐπαρακολούθητος γένηται ἡ π. Hero *Bel.*73.12; ἡ βοτανικὴ π. *the subject* of botany, Dsc.*Praef.*1; παραδόσεις καὶ παραγγελίαι Phld.*Rh.*1.78 S.; σύντομος π. succinct *account,* Ammon.*in Porph.*38.10. b. in military sense, *transmission of orders,* Ael.*Tact.*21.2. 3. *that which is handed down* or *bequeathed, tradition, doctrine, teaching,* ἡ π. τῶν πρεσβυτέρων *Ev.Matt.*15.2, *Ev.Marc.*7.3, etc.; αἱ π. τῶν θεῶν καὶ τῶν θείων ἀνδρῶν Dam.*Pr.*265: also in Gramm., Ἑλληνικὴ π. A.D.*Conj.*213.13, cf. 19 (pl.); in textual criticism, defined as ἡ τῶν γραμματικῶν μαρτυρία, *EM*815.18; so παρὰ τὴν π. γράφειν Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1012.34, cf. *EM*240.4, al. II. *surrender,* πόλεως Th.3.53; ἐκ παραδόσεως, opp. κατὰ κράτος, Plb.9.25.5; *giving up to punishment* or *torture,* Isoc.17.16; π. ἐπὶ θανάτῳ D.H.7.36. 2. Astrol., *handing over,* τῶν χρόνων Vett.Val.141.4. **-δοτέος,** α, ον, *to be handed down,* Pl.*Lg.*802e. 2. παραδοτέον, *one must hand over,* τινί τι Id.*Alc.*1.132c; πρὸ τῶν μεγάλων μυστηρίων τὰ μικρὰ π. Iamb.*Protr.*2. II. *to be given up,* Pl.*Lg.*715a, Luc.*Cat.*28, etc. 2. παραδοτέα, *one must give up,* οὓς οὐ π. Th.1.86. **-δοτός,** ή, όν, *capable of being taught,* Pl.*Men.*93b, Phld.*Rh.*1.369 S., D.L.4.12.

παρα-δοχή, Dor. **-δοχά,** ἡ, *reception,* Epicur.*Nat.Herc.*908.4; σπέρματος Orib.22.7.1, cf. Plu.2.1056f, Sor.1.55; of mental *apprehension,* Phld.*Sign.*22. 2. *that which has been received, hereditary custom,* πάτριοι π. E.*Ba.*201; *tradition,* Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.95; κοινὴ π. S.E.*P.*1.146; π. Ἑλληνισμοῦ A.D.*Adv.*168.9. II. *acceptance, approval,* Plb.1.1.1, 1.5.5, etc.; τῶν βλαβερῶν Hierocl.*in CA*18 p.459 M. b. *admission, register* of persons admitted, τῶν ἀπὸ τοῦ γυμνασίου *PFlor.*79.24 (i A.D.). 2. Gramm., ἐν π. τοῦ ἄρθρου γενέσθαι *admit* the use of the article, A.D.*Synt.*57.6. 3. *credit* or *rebate allowed* (cf. παραδέχομαι), ἀβρόχου *BGU*571.11 (ii A.D.). **-δοχικός,** ή, όν, *traditional,* μέτρα *PHib.*1.87.13 (iii B.C.). **-δόχιμος,** ον, *hereditary,* ἱερεῖς *PTeb.*298.10 (ii A.D.), etc.

παραδρᾰθεῖν, v. παραδαρθάνω. **παραδρᾰμεῖν,** v. παρατρέχω.

παραδράω, *to be at hand, serve,* οἷά τε τοῖς ἀγαθοῖσι παραδρώωσι χέρηες (Ep. for -δρῶσι) Od.15.324.

παραδρομ-άδην, Adv. *in running* or *passing by,* Orph.*A.*858. **-αξ,** ακος, ὁ, *mantle, wrap, POxy.*1346 (ii A.D.). **-ή,** ἡ, *running beside*: hence concretely, π. κολάκων *attendant swarm* of flatterers, Posidon. 7 J.; μετὰ πολλῆς π. with a large *train,* Lxx2*Ma.*3.28. II. *running by, traversing,* Plu.*Alex.*17; ἐν παραδρομῇ ποιεῖσθαι τὸν λόγον *cursorily,* Arist.*Pol.*1336b24; ἐκ παραδρομῆς Plb.21.34.2. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *place for taking the air, IG*2^2.1035.56 (pl.), 12(9).234.34 (Euboea), *Inscr.Perg.*252.32, *PCair.Zen.*764.34,44 (iii B.C.), Vitr.5.11.4, *POxy.*502.19 (ii A.D.), 2146.9 (iii A.D.). **-ος,** ον, *that may be run through,* τὰ π. *spaces for getting through, gaps,* X.*Cyn.*6.9. II. *running alongside,* θίς *Stad.*67.

παραδρύπτω, *scratch, scrape at the side,* τὰ λαιὰ παρεδρύφθην τοῦ σώματος Lib.*Decl.*28.12.

παραδῠναστεύω, *reign beside* or *with another,* Th.2.97, D.C.53.19. 2. *have great influence* or *authority with,* c. dat., Id.75.14, Jul. *Mis.*365a.

παρα-δύνω, = sq., Arist.*Pr.*925b4. **-δύομαι,** Med. with intr. aor. Act. παρέδυν (v. infr.): pf. παραδέδῡκα Aeschin.3.37:—*creep, slink,* or *steal past,* ταῦτα δ' ἐγὼν αὐτὸς τεχνήσομαι.., στεινωπῷ ἐν ὁδῷ παραδύμεναι Il.23.416; ἐκδρᾶσα παρέδυν Ar.*Ec.*55. 2. *creep* or *steal in,* ἐς τὰν ἀκοάν Archyt.1; ὅτε πρῶτον ἐκεῖνος εἰς Πελοπόννησον παρεδύετο D.18.79; ἡ παρανομία λανθάνει παραδυομένη Pl.*R.*424d, cf. Arist.*Pol.*1307b32; ἃ φυλακτέον ὅπως μὴ λήσει εἰς τὴν πόλιν παραδύντα Pl.*R.*421e, cf. Aeschin. l.c.; π. ἐπί τι D.22.48. **-δῦσις,** εως, ἡ, *creeping in beside, encroachment,* π. κατὰ μικρόν Id.17.27; παραδύσεις διδόναι τισί Plu.2.727a; αἱ τῶν Ἰουδαίων π. J.*BJ* 3.7.9; βέλους π. ib.4.7.4.

παραδωσείω, Desiderat. of παραδίδωμι, *to be disposed to deliver up,* Th.4.28 (fort. -δοσ-, cf. συμβασείω).

παρ-ᾄείδω, *sing beside* or *to* one, τινι Od.22.348.

παρ-ᾱείρω, = παραλύω, *detach,* π. φρένας *unhinge* the mind, Archil. 94, cf. Opp.*H.*4.19 (tm.):—Pass., *hang on one side,* παρηέρθη δὲ κάρη Il.16.341.

παρ-ᾱέξομαι, Pass., *grow beside,* λιβάσιν Nic.*Th.*61.

παρ-ᾱετίς, ίδος, ἡ, *tile* placed on the raking cornice of a pediment, *IG*II(2).161*A* 55,80 (Delos, iii B.C.):—also spelt **-αιετίς,** ib.4^2(1).102.100 (Epid., iv B.C.), 2^2.1666*B* 15.

παραζάω, v. παραζῶ.

παρα-ζεύγνυμι and **-ύω,** aor. 2 Pass. παρεζύγην [ῠ] Epicur.*Fr.*59:—*yoke beside, couple* in marriage, χρηστῷ πονηρὸν λέκτρον E.*Fr.*520; φρουρὸν π. φύλακε σώματος *having set beside* him, Id.*Ion* 22:—Pass., *to be coupled to* another, γυνὴ ἐσθλὴ παραζευχθεῖσα καὶ σῴζει δόμους Id. *Fr.*1055.2, cf. Epicur. l.c.: c. dat., D.*Prooem.*55. 2. generally, *associate,* τί τινι Phld.*Mus.*p.71 K.:—Pass., *to be associated* in a task, *PRyl.*237.4 (iii A.D.); ἡ παρεζευγμένη χωλεία the *associated* lameness, Apollon.Cit.3. **-ζευξις,** εως, ἡ, *yoking beside, coupling,* Plu. 2.1109f (pl.).

παραζηλ-όω, *provoke to jealousy,* Lxx3*Ki.*14.22, *Ep.Rom.*10.19, etc. 2. *fret, be vexed,* ἔν τινι Lxx*Ps.*36(37).1. II. *emulate, imitate,* Suid. s. v. Ἀστυάνασσα. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *emulation,* Ph.2.422, Sm.*Es.*8.3.

παραζητέω, *inquire into, search amiss,* M.Ant.12.5, Al.*Le.*27.33.

παρα-ζῦγή, ἡ, *transport service, PTeb.*121.52, al. (i B.C.), *PFay.*47.5 (i A.D.). **-ζυξ,** ὕγος, ὁ, ἡ, *yoked beside*: metaph., παράζυγες, οἱ, *supernumeraries,* Arist.*Pol.*1265b4.

παραζῶ, *live by the side of* or *as an appendage to,* [ψυχὴ] τῷ σώματι παραζῶσα Plu.2.672e. II. abs., *live merely,* without doing anything, οὕτω παρέζων, κοὐκ ἔζων I *was alive,* but lived not, Anaxandr.2.4; ζῆν, οὐ π. προσῆκε Plu.2.13a.

παραζωγρᾰφέω, *paint beside* or *in the same picture,* App.*Mith.*117 (Pass.).

παρα-ζώνη, ἡ, *girdle,* Lxx2*Ki.*18.11. **-ζωνίδιον,** τό, *dagger worn at the girdle,* Posidon.2 J.(pl.). **-ζώνιον,** τό, = foreg., *PGiss.*47.14 (ii A.D.). **-ζώννυμι** and **-ύω,** *hang at the girdle,* ἀκινάκας Pl.*R.*553c:—Med., *wear at the girdle,* ξίφος D.H.2.70, cf. Plu.*Ant.*79. II. *gird along the side,* of clouds hanging on a mountain-side, Thphr.*Sign.*51. **-ζωσμα,** ατος, τό, *axle-pin, Gloss.* **-ζωστρίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = παραζώνιον, Hsch.

παραθᾰλασσ-ίδιος, ον, = sq., Th.6.62, D.C.54.9. **-ιος,** Att. **-ττιος,** α, ον (also ος, ον Th.4.56), *beside the sea,* τὰς πόλιας τὰς π. Hdt.7.109; τὰς π. κώμας Id.8.23; τὰ π. τῆς Ἑλλάδος Id.3.135; τὰ π. τῶν καρπῶν Id.4.199; ἡ π. (sc. γῆ) X.*HG*4.8.7.

παραθάλλω, pf. **-τέθηλα,** *grow beside,* Ἀλφειῷ cj. for περιτεθ- in Philostr.*Im.*2.6.

παραθάλπω, *comfort, cheer,* Sch.Pi.*I.*5(4).14:—Pass., παραθαλπομένα φρένα μύθοις E.*Med.*143 (anap.).

παραθάπτω, *bank up at the sides, BGU*1121.24 (i B.C.).

παραθαρσύνω, Att. **-θαρρύνω,** fut. **-ῦνῶ** Plu.*Alc.*26:—*embolden, encourage,* Th.4.115, 8.77, X.*An.*3.1.39, etc.; παραμυθεῖσθαι καὶ π. Pl.*Criti.*108c: c. acc. pers. et inf., Plu. l.c.

παραθεάομαι, *inspect side by side, compare,* τι παρά τι Pl.*Ep.*313c; παρατεθεαμένος τούς τε ἀγαθοὺς καὶ τοὺς φαύλους Thphr.*Char.Praef.*2.

παραθέλγω, *assuage,* ὀργάς A.*Ag.*71 (anap.).

παράθεμα, ατος, τό, *appendage,* π. θυσιαστηρίου δικτυωτόν Lxx*Ex.* 38.24(4). 2. = ἐπίθεμα, Hsch.

παραθεμιστεύω, *transgress a law,* Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.45.

παραθερίζω, *graze in passing,* in poet. aor. 1 παρέθρισα, A.R.2.601, Q.S.6.629 (tm.).

παραθερμαίνω, *warm, cheer,* οἶνος π. τὴν ψυχήν Ath.5.185c:—Pass., *to be heated,* Arist.*Pr.*876b3: metaph., παραθερμανθείς, of a man, *become quarrelsome* in his cups, Aeschin.2.157; παρατεθέρμανται τῇ καρδίᾳ Lxx*De.*19.6.

παράθερμος, ον, *over-hot,* Plu.*Comp.Pel.Marc.*3. 2. metaph., of persons, D.S.24.3; also π. καινουργία *violent* change, Hierocl.p.52 A.

παρα-θέσιμος, ον, (cf. sq. III) *that which is deposited, stored, PSI*5.463.13 (ii A.D.). **-θεσις,** εως, ἡ, *juxtaposition,* θέσις καὶ π. Hp. *Off.*3: in Tactics, π. λόχου ἑτέρῳ λόχῳ Arr.*Tact.*7.1; αἱ κατὰ τὰς π. μίξεις, opp. αἱ δι' ὅλων κράσεις, Antip.*Stoic.*3.255, cf. Chrysipp.ib.2.153,220; opp. ἔγκρασις, κατάκρασις, *Theol.Ar.*9,10; κατὰ παράθεσιν, opp. κατ' ἀλληλουχίαν, ib.4. 2. Gramm., *juxtaposition,* opp. *composition* (σύνθεσις), as in Διόσ-κοροι, opp. Διο-γενής, *EM*278.25,649.14; also, *addition,* π. προθετική *addition* of prepositions, A.D.*Synt.*333.7, cf. *Pron.*23.12, al. 3. a mode of wrestling, Plu.2.638f (pl.). 4. Pass., *juxtaposition, neighbourhood,* Plb.2.17.3, etc.; κατὰ παράθεσιν Id.4.28.2; ἐκ παραθέσεως on *comparison,* Id.3.62.11, cf. Aret.*SA*2.2, etc.; ἐκ τῆς π. καὶ συγκρίσεως τῶν λέγεσθαι μελλόντων Plb.16.29.5, etc., cf. Chor. in *Rev.Phil.*1.71. II. *dish* or *dinner set before* people, τοὺς διακόνους τοὺς τὰς π. φέροντας Plb.30.26.6, cf. Lxx2*Ch.* 11.11, Ath.14.664c; ὑγρῶν π. Plb.13.2.2: pl., *supplies, PPetr.*3 p.133 (iii B.C.). 2. *offering* of food to a god, *PMag.Berol.*1.23, *PMag. Par.*1.2887. III. *storing up,* τῶν χορηγιῶν Plb.3.17.11; οἴνου καὶ ἀκροδρύων D.S.3.73; *store of provisions,* αἱ εἰς τὰ στρατόπεδα π. Plb. 2.15.3; π. πυρῶν, ὕδατος, *IG*12(7).515.77 (Amorgos), Ath.Mech.13.9;

ὅπλων *OGI*90.22 (Rosetta, ii B.C.): gen. **παραθέσεως** *for storage*, *IG*5 (1).870, al. (Sparta); **ἐσχηκέναι ἐν παραθέσει** on *deposit*, *POxy.*1039.7 (iii A.D.), etc. **IV.** **ἡ τῶν ὀνομάτων π.** *putting down* or *mention* of names, Plb.3.36.3; **τῶν μαρτυριῶν** *citation* of instances, D.L.7.180: hence in Gramm., *instance*, A.D.*Synt.*5.13(pl.), al. **V.** *laying of advice before* others, *suggestion*, **αἱ τῶν φίλων π.** Plb.9.22.10, al. **-θετέον,** *one must add*, D.H.*Rh.*2.5, Porph.*Abst.*1.13. 2. *one must place before*, *furnish*, *serve*, **τροφήν** (to the sick), Gal.19.216. 3. *one must place beside*, **σηκῷ σανίδας** *Gp.*14.6.3; *one must apply*, Antyll.ap. Orib.10.23.23. 4. *one must compare*, **ὄγκον πρὸς ὄγκον** Plot.6.4.5. **-θέτης,** ου, ὁ, *one who serves up dishes*, *Gloss.*

παραθέω, *run beside* or *alongside*, Pl.*La.*183e, X.*HG*7.1.21, etc.; **τινι** Plu.*Luc.*21; *run along*, **τὴν ὄχθην** Ael.*NA*6.53; of winds, **παρὰ τὰ κοίλα τῆς Εὐβοίας** Thphr.*Vent.*32. **II.** *run to one side of* or *overrun*, **τὸ ὀρθόν** Pl.*Tht.*171c. **III.** *run beyond*, *outrun*, **τινα** X.*An.*4.7.12; *run past*, Id.*Cyn.*6.16,19. **IV.** *touch on cursorily*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*57. **V.** *pass on*, *be transient*, **π. καὶ οὐ μένειν** Plot.4.6.3.

παραθεωρ-έω, *examine* a thing *beside* another, *compare*, **πρὸς τοὺς ἄλλους ἐμαυτόν** X.*Mem.*4.8.7; **τινά τινι** Luc.*Herod.*8, cf. *Pr.Im.*7, D.61.45, Plu.2.33a. 2. *keep in mind*, *take into account*, **ποσαχῶς**.. Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.29 U.; **τοὺς πολιτικοὺς καιρούς** Phld.*Rh.*1.373 S. **II.** *take slight notice of*, *overlook*, D.H.*Is.*18, etc.:—Pass., *Sammelb.*11611.38 (i B.C.), *Act.Ap.*6.1. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *comparative examination*, Plu.2.820a. **-ητέον,** *one must overlook*, Ath. Med.ap.Orib.*inc.*21.10.

παραθήγω, *whet*, *sharpen upon*, **ἐγχειριδίου**..**ἀκόνῃ**..**παραθηγομένου** Hermipp.46 (anap.). 2. metaph., *exasperate*, *provoke*, **τὰς ὀργάς τινων** (v.l. **τισι**) D.H.8.57; **παρατέθηκται ἐξ ἐπιστολῆς** Ph.2.575, cf. 543; **τὴν ψυχὴν τοῖς καλλίστοις τῶν μελῶν π.** *incite*, Plu.2.1145f.

παρα-θηκαρία, ἡ, *receipt for an object taken in charge*, *POxy.*144.17 (vi A.D.). **-θήκη,** ἡ, *anything entrusted to* one, *deposit*, Hdt.6.86, 9.45, *BGU*1004.15 (iii B.C.), Lxx*Le.*6.2(5.21), Ps.-Phoc.135, *Ostr. Bodl.*i 274 (i B.C.), *SIG*742.51 (Ephesus, i B.C.); of persons, *hostage*, Hdt.6.73.

παραθηλάζω, *nurse at the breast as well as* another child, *BGU*1106.30 (i B.C.), etc.

παραθηλύνω, *make effeminate*, Lyd.*Mag.*3.64.

παραθήματα, *insignia*, *Gloss.*

παράθηξις, εως, ἡ, *incitement to*.., **ἀρετῆς** Mich.*in EN*513.13.

παραθητεύω, *serve for hire*, **τινι** Epic.ap.Plu.2.761e.

παραθιγγάνω, aor. 2 **-έθιγον,** *touch at the side* or *in passing*, Him. *Or.*23.12.

παρα-θλίβω [ῐ], *press at the side*, **τὸν ὀφθαλμόν** S.E.*P.*1.47; *press close*, **π. τινὰ ἐν τῇ θύρᾳ** Lxx4*Ki.*6.32; **τὴν σάρκα** Herod.Med.ap.Orib. 10.18.15:—Pass., Arat.993; **παραθλιφθείσης τῆς κόρης** Gal.*UP*10.12; **τὸ ὕδωρ σῶμά ἐστιν**..**παρατεθλιμμένον εἰς χύσιν** Herm.ap.Stob.1.49. 68. 2. **π. τῆς ἀναπνοῆς** *shut off part of* the escape of air from a flute, Onos.10.3. **-θλιψις,** εως, ἡ, *pressure at the side*, Gal.18(1). 69, Sor.1.119 cod., Cass.*Pr.*28.

πάρ-αθλον, τό, *by-contest*, Sch.Pi.*N.*3.42.

παραθόλιον, τό, *passage round a* θόλος or *vapour-bath*, *POxy.*896. 13 (iv A.D.).

παράθρᾱνος (sc. ὁδός), ἡ, *gangway along the seats of the* θρανῖται, Poll.1.88 (v.l. **παράθρονος**); **παράθρανος** (fort. **-θράνιος**)· **κώπη τις ἐν ταῖς παραθράνοις** (**-θρόνοις** cod.), Hsch.

παρά-θραυμα, ατος, τό, *anything broken off*, *fragment*, in pl., Ar. *Fr.*366 (v.l. **-αυσμ-**). **-θραυσις,** εως, ἡ, *breaking off*, Hsch. s.v. **ἀγμίεις**; cf. **περίθραυσις.** **-θραύω,** *break*, *smash*, of ships and pottery, *Dialex.*1 (Pass.). **II.** *break off*, metaph., **τὴν εἰρήνην ψηφίσματι πολέμου π.** Demad.44; **ὀλίγον τοῦ λόγου** Gal.4.623, cf. 9.931; *infringe*, *violate*, **τὸ δίκαιον** Porph.*Abst.*3.1:—so in Pass., **παρατεθραυμένος** (v.l. **-αυσμένος**) Pl.*Lg.*757e.

παρ-αθρέω, = **παροράω**, 2 sg. aor. 1 opt. **παραθρήσειας** Phot.

παραθριγκίζω, *edge as with a cornice*, *make a row along*, **τὸν καυλόν** prob. in Thphr.*HP*3.18.12:—hence Subst. **-ισμός,** ὁ, cj. ibid.

παραθρίζω, v. **παραθερίζω.**

παραθρῴσκω, *run* or *leap past*, Oikonomos **Ἐπιγραφαὶ τῆς Μακεδονίας** p.39 (ii B.C.), D.P.286.

παράθυμα, v. **πάρθυμα.**

παραθῡμῐ́άω, *burn* incense *beside*, *fumigate*, **τισι** D.S.3.47; **ἀσφάλτου π. βραχύ** Agatharch.99.

παρα-θύρα [ῠ̑], ἡ, *side-door*, *wicket*, *Inscr.Perg.*237, 239, *Gloss.* **-θύριον** [ῠ], τό, Dim. of foreg., ib. **-θῠ́ρις,** ίδος, ἡ, *side-window*, *IG*11(2).163*A* 44(Delos, iii B.C.). **-θῠ́ρος** (sc. **θύρα**), ἡ, = **παραθύρα**, *PMich.Zen.*38.11 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.617a. **II.** (sc. **λίθος**), ὁ, *stone forming part of a side-door*, *Milet.*7 p.56.

πᾰραί, poet. for **παρά.**

παραι-βᾰδόν, Adv. *in going beside* or *near to*, c. gen., **ἀτραπιτοῖο** prob. in Opp.*C.*1.484. **-βᾰ́σίη, -βᾰ́σις,** v. **παραβασία, παράβασις.** **-βᾰ́τέω, -βᾰ́της, -βᾰ́τις,** poet. for **παραβ-.** **-βολος,** ον, poet. for **παράβολος.**

παραιγῐ́άλ-ιος [ᾰ̆λ], ον, = sq., Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.42 (v.l. **-λοι**). **-ίτης** [λῐ̑], ου, ὁ, (**αἰγιαλός**) *haunting the shore*, of certain fish, Clearch. 73, St.Byz.:—fem. **-ῖτις,** ἡ, *close inshore*, [**θάλασσα**] Eust.116.6.

παραιετίς, v. **παραετίς.** **παραΐζω,** v. **παρίζω.**

παραίθεναρ, τό, for ***παράθεναρ**, *hand from little finger to wrist*, Hsch. (in pl. **-θένατα**).

παραιθύσσω, poet. aor. **-αίθυξα** Pi.*O.*10(11).73:—*move* or *stir in passing*, **ἄκρα πτερύγων** *AP*7.204 (Agath.): metaph., **θόρυβον π.** *raise* a shout *in applause*, Pi. l.c. **II.** *whizz past*, **λαίφεα πτερύγεσσιν** A.R.2.1253. 2. metaph., of words, *fall by chance from* a person's lips, **εἴ τι καὶ φλαῦρον π.** Pi.*P.*1.87.

παραικάτια· **αἱ ἐπὶ τοῖς ζεύγεσι τῶν ὁπλιτῶν τάξεις,** Hsch.

παραίν-εμα, ατος, τό, *advice*, Phld.*Hom.*p.5 O. **-εσις,** εως, ἡ, *exhortation*, *address*, A.*Eu.*707, Hdt.9.44, Th.2.45, etc.; **π. ποιήσασθαι** ib.88: c. gen. pers., *advice* or *counsel given by* a person, Hdt.5. 11,51: c. gen. rei, *advice given for*, *of*, or *towards* a thing, **αἱ π. τῶν ξυναλλαγῶν** Th.4.59; **ἐπὶ γνώμης παραινέσει** *to recommend* an opinion, Id.1.92; cf. **παράκλησις II.** **-ετέον,** *praecipiendum*, *Gloss.* **-ετήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *encourager*, *adviser*, Ath.1.14b. **-έτης,** ου, ὁ, = foreg.; **π. γυναικῶν** *seducer*, Vett.Val.44.25. **-ετικός,** ή, όν, *hortatory*, **π. καὶ ὑποθετικὸς τόπος** Aristo*Stoic.*1.80. Adv. **-κῶς** S.E.*M.*1.271, *Rev. Ét.Gr.*28.56 (Egypt). **-έω,** 3 sg. impf. **παρῄνει** Th.1.139; Ion. **παραίνεε** Hdt.8.19: fut. **-έσω** S.*OC*1181, Ar.*Pax*1245, D.37.11, etc.; **-έσομαι** Pl.*Mx.*236e: aor. **παρῄνεσα** S.*Ph.*1434, Ar.*Ra.*1420, Isoc. 12.264; Ion. **-αίνεσα** Hdt.1.80: pf. **παρῄνεκα** Isoc.*Ep.*2.1, Luc.*Im.* 16:—Pass., aor. **παρηνέθην** Hp.*Fract.*8: pf. inf. **παρῃνῆσθαι** Th.7.69:—*exhort*, *recommend*, *advise*, **παραίνεσε μὴ φειδομένους κτείνειν πάντα** Hdt.1.80; **ὧδε παραινέων, πέμψαντα δέεσθαι** Id.3.4; **π. τινί** c. inf., Ar. *Ra.*1132, Pl.*Phdr.*234b; **τοῖς ναύταις παραινῶ μὴ ἐκπεπλῆχθαι** Th.7.63; **π. τινί τι** Pi.*P.*6.23, A.*Pr.*309, S.*OC*464, etc.; **τι** Hdt.1.59, 5.31, etc.; **π. τινί** *advise* a person, A.*Ch.*903; **τοῖς πέλας** Th.5.9; **ἄλλῳ πονοῦντι ῥᾴδιον παραινέσαι** Philem.75.1:—Pass., **ὥσπερ πρότερον παρῃνέθη** Hp. l.c., cf. Th.7.69. 2. *advise* or *recommend publicly*, *propose*, **παρῄνει τοιάδε** Id.1.139, cf. *IG*1².90.43, etc.; **π. περὶ τῶν παρόντων** Th.2.13; **οὐ π.** *advise* not.., c. inf. (cf. **οὔ φημι**, etc.), ib.18.

παραινίττομαι, *indicate enigmatically*, Ath.13.604f; simply, *hint at*, *suggest*, *allude to*, Phld.*Piet.*91, Lyd.*Ost.*44.

παραιολίζω, fut. **-ίξω,** *trick*, **τινα** Lyc.1094, 1380.

παραίπαιμα, v. **παράπαισμα.**

παραιπεπίθησιν, -θοῦσα, v. **παραπείθω.**

παραίρ-εσις, εως, ἡ, *taking away from*, *stripping one of*, **τῶν προσόδων** Th.1.122; **τῆς οὐσίας παραιρέσεις** Pl.*R.*573e; **τὴν π. ποιοῦνται τῶν ὅπλων** Arist *Pol.*1311ᵃ12. **-έτης,** ου, ὁ, *one that takes away* or *diminishes*, **χρόνων** Vett.Val.139.7. 2. *a planet which is out of its proper αἵρεσις*, Paul.Al.*S.*2, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr.*100 (fort. **παραιρετιστής,** formed like **συναιρετιστής**). **-ετός,** όν, *which may be removed* or *taken away*, **πλοῦτος**..**οὐ π.** *Mémoires de la Mission arch. de Perse* 20.91 (Susa). **-έω,** aor. **παρεῖλον** E.*Hec.*591:—*take away from*, *withdraw*, *remove*, **τι** E. l.c.; **λύπας** Id.*Hipp.*1105 (lyr.): c. gen. partit., *take away part of*.., *some of*.., **φρονήματος** Id.*Heracl.*908; **τῆς λύπης** Hyp.*Epit.*41; **τοῦ φρουρίου** Th.3.89:—Pass., Hp.*Fract.*33. 2. **π.** [**ἀρὰν**] **εἰς παῖδα** *thou hast turned aside* the curse on to thy son's head, E.*Hipp.*1316. **II.** Med. with aor. 2 **παρειλόμην,** later aor. 1 **παρειλάμην** Lxx*Nu.*11.25, Plb.4.51.6:—*draw off* or *away from*, *seduce*, *detach*, X.*Mem.*1.6.1; **πόλεις παραιρεῖται οὐδὲν αὐτῷ προσηκούσας** Decr. ap.D.18.181, cf. *Ep.*3.31; **γυναῖκα παρελέσθαι** Arist.*Pol.*1311ᵇ6. 2. *take away*, **τὰ ὅπλα πάντων** X.*HG*2.3.20, Arist.*Ath.*37.2; **αὐτῆς τὸν βίον παρείλετο** Anaxil.22.10, cf. Men.128.8 (Pass., **παρῃρημένοι τὰ ὅπλα** *having their* arms *taken away*, D.19.81); **παραιρεῖσθαι τὴν θρασύτητά τινων** *lessen*, *damp* it, ib.208; **π. τοὺς ἐκ δούλου** *disfranchise* them, Arist.*Pol.*1278ᵃ32; *remove* privileges, ib.1285ᵇ16; **τὰ ἐφόδια παρῃρῆσθαι**, in med. sense, *had deprived themselves of*.., Iphicr.ap. eund.*Rh.*1411ᵃ12. 3. generally, *take away*, *filch from*, **εἴ τινος τοῦ κλήρου ὁ ποταμός τι παρέλοιτο** Hdt.2.109, cf. E.*IT*25, etc.; **γῆν τῶν γεωργῶν** *PTeb.*5.146 (ii B.C.): metaph., **τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἀνθρώπων τὰς ἐλπίδας** Phld.*Piet.*p.94 G.; **τὰς ἀγορὰς τοῖς στρατοπέδοις** Plb.1.18.9:—Pass., **τῆς Περαίας ἐκχωρεῖν ἧς αὐτῶν** (sc. **τῶν Ῥοδίων**) **παρῄρηται** Id.18. 2.3. 4. c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, *deprive*, **τινά τινος** Zos.1.7, cf. 23. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *edge* or *selvage of cloth*: generally, *band*, *strip*, Th.4.48; prob. for **παραίρεμα** or **πάρερμα** in Hp.*Off.*12; expld. by **παράρματα ἱματίων**, Hsch.

παραισᾰβάζω, poet. for ***παρασαβάζειν** (nisi hoc legend.), *to be inspired by Sabazius*, i.e. Dionysus, Hsch., Phot.

παραισθ-άνομαι, *remark* or *hear of by the way*, **τινος** X.*Cyr.*4.2.30: abs., **οὐχὶ παρῄσθευ;** Theoc.5.120. **II.** *misperceive*, *be subject to illusory perceptions*, Pl.*Tht.*157e, Aret.*SD*1.6, Iamb.*Protr.*2. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *misperception*, Phld.*Piet.*116.

παραίσιος, ον, *of ill omen*, **σήματα** Il.4.381 (**παράσιμα** Hsch.), cf. Call.*Hec.*1.3.4.

παραΐσσω, Att. **παράσσω,** *dart past*, Il.5.690; **παρήϊξεν κοίλας ἐπὶ νῆας** 8.98; **παραΐσσοντος** 20.414; **μύσας παρᾱ́ξον** Ar.*V.*988, cf. 837: c. acc., **ἵπποι γάρ με παρήϊξαν** Il.11.615: in later Prose, Plu.2.774f. [ᾰ in Hom.]

παραιτ-έομαι, *beg of* or *from* another, *ask as a favour of* him, **τινά τι** Pl.*Ap.*27b, etc.; **τι** Hdt.1.24,90: with inf. added, **ἓν δ' αὐτοὺς παραιτησώμεθα, ἐπίδηλον ἡμῖν**..**ποιεῖν, ἢν τοῖς ἔπεσι χαίρωσι** Ar.*Eq.*37: with inf. for acc., **θεοὺς παραιτοῦ τῶν σ' ἔρως ἔχει τυχεῖν** A.*Supp.*521; **Προμηθέα -εῖται Ἐπιμηθεὺς αὐτὸς νεῖμαι** *asks* P. *for permission to*.., Pl.*Prt.*320d, cf. Hdt.4.146: c. acc. cogn., **παραίτησιν π.** Pl.*Criti.* 107a. 2. **παραιτησάμενος βασιλέα** *having obtained* the king's *leave*, Hdt.6.24: generally, *intercede with*, *appeal to* a person, Id.3.132, 5. 33; **κτεῖν', οὐ παραιτοῦμαί σε** E.*Heracl.*1026, cf. Ar.*V.*1257; **π. σφέας, ὡς ἄξουσι**..*entreating* them *and saying* that.., Hdt.4.158: c. dupl. acc., *beg* one's *pardon for*.., **σὲ παραιτοῦμαι τάδε** E.*IA*685: abs., **εἴ τις ὑμῶν ἀχθεσθήσεται, παραιτοῦμαι** And.3.21, cf. Plb.39.1.6. 3. c. acc. et inf., *entreat* one *to*.., Hdt.1.90, 6.86.γ', X.*Mem.*2.2.14, etc.; **παραι-**

τήσομαι δ' ὑμᾶς μηδὲν ἀχθεσθῆναί μοι D.21.58; π. σε συγγνώμην ἔχειν Men.867 : c. gen. pers. et inf., *beg of..*, παραιτήσῃ πατρὸς φυγὰς ἀφεῖναι E.*Med.*1154 : c. inf. only, π. μηδὲν τούτων δρᾶν Th.5.63. II. c. acc. rei, *avert by entreaty, deprecate*, τὴν ὀργήν Aeschin.3.198; τὰς ζημίας ὑπέρ τινος Id.2.19, cf. D.21.5; αἰκίαν Plb.1.80.8; τὸν φθόνον Plu.*Pomp.*56; τὸ ἀποθανεῖν *Act.Ap.*25.11 : abs., τοῖς..παραιτουμένοις [πρᾷοί εἰσιν] Arist.*Rh.*1380a28, cf. *PCair.Zen.*482.14 (iii B.C.). 2. *decline, deprecate*, χάριν Pi.*N.*10.30; τὴν διαίρεσιν τῶν ὀνομάτων Pl.*Prt.*358a; τοὺς πότους Plu.*Them.*3; τοὺς..γραώδεις μύθους 1*Ep.Ti.*4.7; π. [τὰ ὦτα] *refuse* to hear, Philostr.*Her.*11; *refuse*, βρώσεις Id.*VA*1.8, cf. Porph.*Abst.*4.7 : c. inf., παλιλλογεῖν παρῄτηται Sch.Il.1.365; παραιτοῦ φαγεῖν κάπρου κεφαλήν Herm. in *Rev.Phil.*32.252; also τοὺς πολλοὺς χαρακτῆρας παρῃτημέναι εἰσὶν αἱ ἀντωνυμίαι *do not admit..*, A.D.*Synt.*104.16; *reject* a theory, interpretation, or MS. reading, Theo Sm.p.200H., Iamb.*VP*2.7, Sch.A.R.2.127, Sch.Ar.*Pax*854; *except*, Hdn.Gr.2.929; *reject the use of, avoid*, τὴν λογικήν S.E.*M.*7.15, cf. Ptol.*Tetr.*107, etc. b. *demand exemption from*, τὴν εἰς τὸ μέλλον γεωργίαν *PLond.*3.1231.3 (ii A.D.); ἀρχήν *POxy.*1252v 28 (iii A.D.). 3. c. acc. pers., *ask* him *to excuse* one, *decline* his *invitation*, Plb.5.27.3; παραιτησάμενος Ἔφορον, Lat. *pace Ephori*, Id.5.33.2: abs., *Ev.Luc.*14.18:—Pass., ἔχε με παρῃτημένον ibid. 4. π. γυναῖκα *divorce* her, Plu.2.206a; π. οἰκέτην *dismiss* him, D.L.6.82; π. τινὰ τῆς οἰκίας Luc.*Abd.*19:—Pass., τὴν παραίτησιν ᾗ παρὰ τοῦ Καρακάλλου παρῄτητο D.C.78.22. 5. of medicines, *relieve*, ναυσίαν Dsc.3.70; ὀδόντων ἀλγήματα ib.48. III. c. acc. pers., *intercede for, beg off*, esp. from punishment, Hdt.3.119, Plb.4.51.1; π. τινὰ τιμωρίας Plu.*Sull.*31; Θεσσαλοὺς τοῦ Μηδισμοῦ π. *excuse* them *from the charge* of Medism, Id.2.868d; π. περί τινων X.*An.*6.6.29. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *supplication, entreaty*, π. παραιτεῖσθαι Pl.*Criti.*107a; μηδεμία τῆς μονῆς π. γιγνέσθω no *application for leave* to stay, Id.*Lg.*915c; πρόφασιν εἰσδέχεσθαι καὶ π. Plb.16.17.8; *petition*, *POxy.*899v 21 (iii A.D.). II. *deprecating*, Th.1.73; *excuse, apology*, Plb.39.1.5, Jul.*Or.*2.64a (pl.), Chor. in *Rev.Phil.*1.73, etc.; *pardon*, ἁμαρτημάτων Ph.2.296, cf. 223. 2. *declining*, Plu.2.124b; *dismissal*, D.C.78.22. III. *intercession, begging off*, Gorg.*Pal.*33, D.9.37. **-ητέος,** α, ον, *to be deprecated*, Ph.1.275; *to be declined*, Plu.2.709d; π. οἱ λέγοντες.. *we must reject* the view that.., Iamb.*in Nic.*p.28P. 2. παραιτητέον, *one must decline*, S.E.*M.*10.118, Ath.10.421a, 11.464a; π. τὸν νοῦν Ph.1.161; *one must avoid*, D.S.21.14, Sor.2.24, etc.; *one must reject*, στίχον Sch.Il.3.230; [τοῦτο] ib.2.8. **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *intercessor*, Ph.1.598, 2.160, Plu.*Sull.*26. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *deprecatory*, λόγοι ὀργῆς π. words *fit for turning away* wrath, D.H.*Th.*45. **-ητός,** ή, όν, *to be appeased by entreaty, placable*, θεοὶ τοῖς ἀδικοῦσι Pl.*Lg.*905d, al., cf. Phld.*D.*1.17. II. *to be deprecated*, Plu.2.23a. III. *pardonable*, Ph.2.319.

παραίτιος, ον, also α, ον A.*Ch.*910, Plb.5.88.3, Onos.1.8, A.D.*Pron.*43.9 :—*being in part the cause*, ἡ Μοῖρα τούτων π. *shared the blame*, A.l.c.; τὸ κακὸν ἀγαθοῦ γίγνεται π. E.*Fr.*174.3; ἀγαθῶν π. Decr.ap.D.18.92; later, practically, = αἴτιος, *Supp.Epigr.*3.468.4 (Thess., i B.C.), Ph.2.92, al., Ocell.4.14; τῶν αἰσχρῶν τὸ θεῖον [οὐκ ἐστι] π. Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.326. 2. in bad sense, *accessory to* a crime, τῶν δ' ἐγὼ π. A.*Fr.*44.7; π. τοῦ φόνου Paus.4.3.8; π. τινί τινος Plb.18.41.3, cf. *Michel*56.14, 1015.15 (both Teos, ii B.C.).

παραι-φάμενος, η, ον, Ep. part. Med. of παράφημι, *talking over, persuading*, Il.24.771, *h.Cer.*336, Hes.*Th.*90. **-φᾰσίη,** ἡ, = sq. I, Musae.*Fr.Epic.*5, A.R.2.324 (pl.); *comfort*, Nonn.*D.*48.133. 2. π. λιμοῦ *consolation against..*, Poet.ap.Orion. s.v. πεσσοί. **-φᾰσις,** εως, ἡ, poet. for παράφασις, *encouragement, persuasion*, ἀγαθὴ δὲ π. ἐστιν ἑταίρου Il.11.793, cf. Aret.*SD*1.1, Nonn.*D.*40.115, Them.*Or.*8.106d. 2. *beguilement*, πόνου *AP*5.284 (Agath.); ἐρώτων *APl.*5.373.—Cf. πάρφασις. **-φάσσει·** τινάσσει, πηδᾷ, παρακινεῖ καὶ τὰ ὅμοια, Hsch. **-φηλούμεθα·** παραγόμεθα, Id. **-φρονέω,** poet. for παραφρονέω, v.l. in Theoc.25.262.

παραιωρ-έω, *hang up beside*, τινί τι Nonn.*D.*1.43, etc.:—mostly in Pass., *to be hung* or *hang beside*, ἐγχειρίδια παρὰ τὸν δεξιὸν μηρὸν παραιωρεύμενα ἐκ τῆς ζώνης Hdt.7.61, cf. Achae.19.2; of persons, ξιφίδια παρῃώρηντο *they had* daggers *hung at their side*, Hdn.2.13.10: abs., of a suppliant, *hang upon another*, Plu.*Ant.*77. II. Pass., *take passive exercise*, e.g. in a boat, Aët.9.30. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *suspension*, Thphr.*Metaph.*29; Math., '*suspension*', Arist.*Cael.*306a21.

παρακάββᾰλε, v. παρακαταβάλλω.

παρακαθάπτω, *fasten, hang by the side*, Poll.1.252 (Pass.).

παρακαθεξόμενος, -καθεσθείς, v. παρακαθίζω II.

παρακαθεύδω, *sleep beside*, of a dog, Ael.*VH*1.13; of persons, *keep watch by*, τινι Lxx *Ju.*10.20.

παρακάθημαι, inf. -καθῆσθαι, *to be seated beside* or *near*, τινι Ar.*Ra.*1492, Th.6.13 : abs., Pl.*Cri.*43b; οἱ παρακαθήμενοι Id.*Prt.*320c, al.; of *passengers* in a ship, *GDI*3835 (Rhodes). 2. of an army, *encamp beside*, Plb.9.11A.2. 3. *to be busy about*, τινι *PSI*4.402.10 (iii A.D.).

παρακαθ-ιδρύω, in Pass., *to be placed by* or *near*, τῇ θεᾷ Plu.*Caes.*9. **-ιζάνω,** = sq. II, *attend*, σχολαῖς *IG*2^2.1011.22, 1028.85. **-ίζω,** pf. παρακεκαθικέναι Arr.*Epict.*2.6.23 :—*set beside* or *near*, Pl.*R.*553d; τινὰ ἐπὶ τοῦ βάθρου D.C.73.3; στρατιὰν π. περὶ τὴν πόλιν Palaeph.40: intr., = signf. II, Lxx *Jb.*2.13, D.S.23.9, Arr.l.c., Plu.*Mar.*17. 2. Med. with aor. 1 παρεκαθισάμην, *let* another *sit down beside* one, π. παῖδας καὶ γυναῖκας ἑαυτοῖς Lycurg.141, cf. J.*AJ*19.4.5; also π. τινά *make* him *assessor* or *co-arbiter*, D.33.14. II. mostly Pass. and Med., fut. -καθιζήσομαι Pl.*Ly.*207b: aor. 2 παρεκαθεζόμην Id.*Euthd.*273b, Ar.*Pl.*727; part. παρακαθεζόμενος X.*Cyr.*5.5.7, *Mem.*4.2.8, Pl.*Chrm.*153c, Thphr.*Char.*3.2, Plu.*Art.*26; later -καθεσθείς *Ev.Luc.*10.39, J.*AJ*6.11.9, Gal.14.637 :—*seat oneself, sit down beside* or *near* another, ll. cc., Pl.*Tht.*144d. **-ίημι,** *let down beside*, of the nautilus, ἀντὶ πηδαλίων τῶν πλεκτανῶν παρακαθίησι *lets down* some of its feelers.., Arist.*HA*622b 14; *let drop* or *sink by the side*, τὰς χεῖρας Plu.*Nic.*9; δακτύλιον Id.2.63e : abs., *send out side-roots*, Thphr.*HP*8.2.3 :—Med., πηδάλια ζεύγλαισι παρακαθίετο E.*Hel.*1536. 2. intr. (sc. ἑαυτόν), *sink down*, π. τοῖς σώμασι διὰ τὸν κόπον Plb.35.1.4. **-ίστημι,** also **-ιστάνω,** J.*AJ*14.15.7 :—*set down beside, station* or *establish beside*, στρατιώτας ὥσπερ ἐπόπτας π. D.4.25; πολιτείας ἐναντίας π. Isoc.4.104, cf. *IG*I^2.46.9; π. ἐπίτροπόν τινι D.S.16.38, cf. *PCair.Zen.*199.7 (iii B.C.), *PRev.Laws*54.15 (iii B.C.):—Pass., παρακαθεσταμένος τινί *being made* his *colleague*, D.S.16.47.

παρα-καίριος, ον, *unseasonable, ill-timed*, παρακαίρια ῥέζων Hes.*Op.*329. **-καιρος,** ον, = foreg., Epich.260, Men.*Mon.*217, Clearch.5, Luc.*Nigr.*31; τὸ π. Lib.*Or.*64.100. Adv. **-ρως** *immoderately*, Isoc.1.9.

παρακαίω, aor. -έκαυσα (v. infr.), *light* or *keep lighted beside*, πῦρ π. τοῖς νοσοῦσι Plu.2.383d; in ceremonies at tombs, *Supp.Epigr.*2.415 (Macedonia):—Pass., πάννυχος λύχνος π. Hdt.2.130. 2. of cautery, *burn partly*, ὅταν φλέβα παρακαύσῃς Hp.*Vid.Ac.*3.

παρακᾰκόω, pf. part. Pass. -κεκακωμένος *deranged, Gloss.*

παρακᾰλέω, Att. fut. -καλῶ, later -καλέσω Lxx *Jb.*7.13, al.:—*call to* one, X.*An.*3.1.32. II. *call in, send for, summon*, Hdt.1.77, Ar.*V.*215, etc.; σύμμαχον π. τινά Hdt.7.158, cf. Th.1.119, Pl.*Phd.*89c, etc.; π. ἑταίρους And.4.14; π. τινὰ ἐς τὸν πόλεμον Hdt.7.205, cf. D.18.24; π. τινὰ σύμβουλον X.*An.*1.6.5; τινὰς εἰς συμβουλήν Pl.*La.*186a; συνήγορον Aeschin.2.184; *invoke* the gods, τοὺς θεούς D.18.8; περὶ τούτου τὸν θεόν (as medical adviser) *IG*4^2(1).126.31 (Epid., ii A.D.); τὸν Ἐνυάλιον X.*HG*2.4.17; Διόνυσον εἰς τὴν τελετήν Pl.*Lg.*666b; [τοὺς θεοὺς] π. βοηθούς Arr.*Epict.*3.21.12 :—Pass., παρακαλούμενος καὶ ἄκλητος, '*vocatus atque non vocatus*', Th.1.118; -κληθέντες ἐς ξυμμαχίαν Id.5.31; παρακαλουμένη ἀμύνειν *being called upon* to ward off, Pl.*Lg.*692e; -κληθεὶς γυμνασιαρχῆσαι *OGI*339.53 (Sestos, ii B.C.). 2. *summon* one's friends *to attend one* in a trial, π. τοὺς φίλους Is.1.7, etc.; π. τινάς *call* them *as witnesses*, Lys.14.28; π. πάντας ἀνθρώπους D.34.29 :—Med., dub. in Lycurg.28 :—Pass., παρακεκλημένοι *summoned* to attend at a trial, Aeschin.1.173. b. *summon* a defendant into court, in Pass., *PTeb.*297.5 (ii A.D.), Mitteis *Chr.*71.5 (v A.D.). 3. *invite*, ἐπὶ δαῖτα E.*Ba.*1247; εἰς (v.l. ἐπὶ) θήραν X.*Cyr.*4.6.3; ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα π. *invite* him to mount the tribune, Aeschin.3.72. 4. *appeal to*, τινὰ περὶ γῆς App.*Pun.*136. III. *exhort, encourage*, τάξις τάξιν παρεκάλει A.*Pers.*380, cf. Plb.1.60.5; π. τινὰ εἰς μάχην E.*Ph.*1254; τινὰ ἐπὶ τὰ κάλλιστα ἔργα X.*An.*3.1.24; π. τὴν νόησιν εἰς ἐπίσκεψιν Pl.*R.*523b; πρὸς τὸ μνημονεύειν Isoc.3.12 : c.inf., E.*Cyc.*156, X.*An.*5.6.19, Decr.ap.D.18.185 :—Pass., Isoc.2.14; παρακέκληται ἡ διάνοια Arist.*EN*1175a7. 2. *comfort, console*, τοὺς πενθοῦντας Lxx *Si.*48.24 :—Pass., *Ev.Matt.*2.18, 5.4. 3. *excite*, τινὰ ἐς φόβον E.*Or.*1583; ἐς δάκρυα Id.*IA*497; *incite*, π. καὶ παροξύνειν ἐπί.. Epicur.*Nat.*54 G.; of things, *foment*, φλόγα X.*Cyr.*7.5.23. IV. *demand, require*, ὁ θάλαμος σκεύη π. Id.*Oec.*9.3 :—Pass., τὰ παρακαλούμενα *proposals, demands*, Philipp.ap.D.18.166sq., Plb.4.29.3. V. *beseech, entreat*, Id.4.82.8, *PTeb.*24.46 (ii B.C.), etc.; π. τινὰ ἵνα.. Aristeas 318, *Ev.Marc.*8.22, Arr.*Epict.*2.7.11, etc.; ὅπως.. *Ev.Matt.*8.34: but ἐρωτῶ καὶ π. for δέομαι is condemned by Hermog.*Meth.*3. VI. Pass., *relent*, πρός, ἐπί τινι, *towards* a person, Lxx *Jd.*21.6, 15, cf. 2*Ki.*24.16. 2. *repent, regret*, παρακέκλημαι ὅτι.. ib.1*Ki.*15.11.

παρακαλλύνω, gloss on παρακορέω, Hsch.

παρακαλπάζω, *run beside a trotting* horse, π. καὶ καταψήσας Plu.*Alex.*6.

παρα-κάλυμμα [κᾰ], ατος, τό, *anything hung up beside* or *before so as to cover* a thing, *covering, curtain*, Plu.*Alex.*51, etc. 2. metaph., *veil, cloak*, τῶν κακῶν Antiph.167; ἀφεγγὲς λήθης π. Lxx *Wi.*17.3; γήρα π. τοῦ χρόνου ποιούμενος J.*AJ*16.8.1; π. τῆς ἡδονῆς τὸ σκότος προθέσθαι Plu.2.654d; *excuse, pretext*, τῇ λύρᾳ π. χρώμενος Id.*Per.*4; ἐχρήσατο τῆς ἀπορίας -καλύμματι Id 2.27e, cf. Ph.2.186. **-κᾰλύπτω,** *cover by hanging something beside. cloak, disguise*, τῇ μέθῃ τὴν διάνοιαν Plu.*Demetr.*52 :—Med., *cover one's face*, Pl.*R.*430e, Plu.*Alc.*34; πρὸς τὸ δεινόν Id.*Pomp.*60 (Act. in same sense, Id.*Per.*35): metaph., παρακαλυπτομένου τοῦ λόγου *veiling itself*, Pl.*R.*503a, cf. Plu.2.370f; π. τὴν ἀλήθειαν Ph.2.196; *set aside, ignore*, τὸν θεόν ib.189.

παρακαμμύω, for παρακαταμύω, *give a side wink at*, Phot. s.v. μυωπιζόμενος.

παρακάμπτω, *bend aside*: hence, *avoid, shun*, τὰς ἀπαντήσεις καὶ ὁμιλίας τῶν ἀνθρώπων D.S.5.59.

παρ-ᾰκανθίζω, *to be somewhat prickly*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.6, al.

παρακατα-βαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι, *dismount*, of mounted infantry, Plb.3.65.9; ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων Id.3.115.3, etc. 2. *disembark* from a ship, D.S.3.40. II. of a roof, *project at the side*, Ath.Mech.13.6. **-βάλλω,** *throw down beside*, παρακάββαλον [Ep. for παρακατέβαλον] ἄσπετον ὕλην Il.23.127; ζῶμα δέ οἱ πρῶτον παρακάββαλεν *he put* a waistband *on* him, ib.683. II. *make a claim* to property *together with a deposit* (παρακαταβολή) to be forfeited in case of failure, *IG*5(2).357.58 (Stymphalus), *Foed.Delph.Pell.*4*A*7; esp. at Athens, 1. in a διαδικασία κλήρου, of a claimant by descent, will, etc., as against collateral heirs, οὑτοσὶ παρακατέβαλε τοῦ κλήρου ὡς υἱὸς γνήσιος D.44.42, cf. 43.5; ἑαυτῷ κατὰ δόσιν π. Is.4.10, cf. Poll.8.32, Harp. and Suid. s.v. παρακαταβολὴ καὶ παρακαταβάλλειν. 2.

of a claimant who enters a διαμαρτυρία μὴ ἐπίδικον τὸν κλῆρον εἶναι, Is.6.12. 3. of one who claims property as his own which has been confiscated to the state, Harp., Suid. III. Med., π. ψήφισμα *annex* a decree *to their* manifesto, Plb.4.25.6. **-βᾶσις,** εως, ἡ, in Law, perh. *rejoinder*, or *appearance of the defendant in court*, Pl.*Lg*.956e. **-βολή,** ἡ, *money deposited in court* by claimants, and forfeited in case of failure, D.49.46, Lex ap.eund.43.16, cf. Suid. s.v. παρακαταβολὴ καὶ παρακαταβάλλειν. II. *the process in which such a deposit was required*, Poll.8.32. III. generally, *court-deposit*, ἐπειδὴ θᾶττον ἀνείλετο τὰς π. D.37.41; δίκας καὶ γραφὰς ἄνευ -βολῆς Isoc.20.2.

παρακατ-ᾰγωγή, ἡ, a method of throwing in wrestling, Sch.T Il. 23.730.

παρακατα-ξεύγνῡμι, *add besides*, ὄρχησιν καὶ ῥυθμόν Diotog.ap. Stob.4.1.96. **-θάπτω,** Ep. aor. 1 παρκατέθαψα, *bury beside*, Q.S.1.804 (s. v. l.). **-θετέον,** *one must entrust*, τῷ λόγῳ τὸν βίον Socr.ap.Stob. 3.1.73. **-θήκη,** ἡ, *deposit* of money or property *entrusted to one's care*, Hdt.5.92.η'; αἱ τῶν χρημάτων π. Isoc.1.22; π. Ἀθηναίας, i. e. deposited in her temple, *IG*2^2.1407.42; π. ἔχειν ib.1^2.116.16, Th.2. 72, cf. Anaxandr.55.1; π. χρυσίου ἢ ἀργυρίου δεξάμενος Pl.*R*.442e; π. καταθέσθαι παρά τινι Lys.32.16, cf. 5; ἀποδιδόναι to restore it, Arist. *EN*1135^{b}7; ἀποστερῆσαι to withhold it, Id.*Rh*.1383^{b}21; ἐν π. δοθῆναι, ἔχειν, Plb.5.74.5, Mitteis *Chr*.372 vi 19 (ii A. D.); αἱ π. τῆς τραπέζης banking *deposits*, D.36.6: metaph., ταῦτ' (sc. τοὺς νόμους) ἔχεθ'.. παρὰ τῶν ἄλλων ὥσπερεὶ π. Id.21.177; οἱ τὴν τῶν νόμων π. ἔχοντες Aeschin.1.187. 2. of persons entrusted to guardians, *ward*, Ἀπόλλωνα παρὰ Ἴσιος π. δεξαμένη Hdt.2.156; of children, D.28.15; of persons under the protection of the state, *sacred trust*, Din.1. 9. (Cf. παρκαθήκα.) **-θνῄσκω,** *die beside*, aor. παρακάτθανε *AP* 9.735. **-κειμαι,** Pass., *lie beside* or *near*, esp. at meals, τινι X.*Cyr*. 2.2.28, Pl.*Ep*.360b, etc. **-κλίνω** [ῐ], *lay down beside, put to bed with*, τινά τινι Aeschin.2.149, Luc.*DDeor*.6.4, Artem.4.61. **-λείπω,** *leave with* one, τινά τινι Th.6.7; *leave as deputy*, D.C.46.37. **-λέχομαι,** Pass., *lie down beside, lie* or *sleep with* (Ep. only in non-thematic aor. or impf.), τῇ ὅ γε παρκατέλεκτο Il.9.565, cf. 664. **-λογή,** ἡ, in Music, *recitative, melodramatic delivery*, Arist.*Pr*.918^{a}10, Plu. 2.1141a. **-πήγνυμι,** *drive in alongside*, σταυρούς Th.4.90; ξύλα μακρά Thphr.*HP*8.3.2. **-σκευάζω,** gloss on ὀτρύνω, *EM*637.29; v. l. for προκ-, Sch.Pi.*O*.6.1. **-στᾰσις,** εως, ἡ, = παρακαταβολή, *AB*290, Phot., *EM*653.3. **-σχεσις,** εως, ἡ, *retention*, τοῦ νομίμου μέρους Just.*Nov*.39 *Praef*. **-τίθημι,** *entrust*, υἱόν τινι ἐκτρέφειν Charito 8.4: Ep. aor. παρκατέθηκα dub. in Orph.*A*.312:—elsewh. in Med., with Ep. aor. παρακάτθετο A.R.2.504:—*deposit* one's property *with* another, *entrust* it *to* his *keeping*, τινί τι Hdt.3.59, X.*HG*6.1.2, Pl. *R*.331esq., cf. Hyp.*Lyc*.18, etc.; π. νόμους [φύλαξι] Aeschin.1.7; παῖδας διδασκάλοις ib.9; τὸ αὑτοῦ σῶμα τῷ ἵππῳ X.*Eq*.4.1; τῷ δήμῳ ἑαυτόν D.*Ep*.3.27; τὴν διατριβὴν τοῖς φιλοσοφοῦσιν Epicur.*Fr*.217; τοῖς ὑπάτοις τὰ πράγματα Plu.*Cic*.15; π. τινί τι τηρεῖν *Tab.Defix*.100^{a}7: metaph., of the pledge given by a good citizen to the state, τὰς δικαίας πίστεις π. Din.1.71. II. *expose to risk*, τὰ σώματα -θέμενοι διακινδυνεύειν Aeschin.3.180. III. Med., *trust*, c. dat., τῇ πίστει τινός *BGU*326.16 (ii A. D.). **-χράομαι,** *use beside, use for* a purpose, ἡ φύσις π. [τινί] πρός τι Arist.*PA*690^{a}1, cf. 659^{a}21.

παρακάτ-ειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *go farther down*, παρακατιὼν εἴρηκε, φησι, *farther down* he says, Steph.*in Hp*.2.327 D., Sopat. in Rh.5.144 W.; π. ὁ λόγος δηλώσει Sch.Od.11.90; ἐξέτεινεν ὃ καὶ π. συνέστειλε v. l. in Sch. Theoc.1.4. **-εσθίω,** *eat with* something else, Sotad.Com.3. **-έχω,** *keep back, detain*, Plb.1.66.5, etc.; *restrain*, τινας Th.8.93; τὴν ὁρμήν τινος, τὸν ἴδιον θυμόν, Plb.5.67.11, 15.4.11; π. τὰς ὠδῖνας *check* them, D.S.4.9; π. τὰ ὑγρά *checks* their *circulation*, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Ath.2. 64f. 2. *retain possession of*, τὸν Ἀκροκόρινθον Plb.18.45.12. II. Pass., *to be detained*, ὑπὸ τοῦ Σαράπιος *UPZ*8.19 (ii B. C.). **-ηγόρημα,** ατος, τό, = παρασύμβαμα, *Stoic*.2.59, Steph.*in Int*.11.16, Ammon.*in Int*.44.26. **-οικίζω,** *make to dwell* or *settle beside*, τοὺς Εἵλωτας ὁμόρους ἡμῖν Isoc.6.28; π. φόβον καὶ φρουράν τισι *make* fear and watching their *companions*, Plu.*Per*.11:—Med., *settle near oneself*, Εἵλωτας Isoc.6.87:—Pass., [τὴν Κόρινθον] παρακατῳκίσθαι πάσαις [θαλάτταις] Aristid.*Or*.46(3).26. **-ορύσσω,** aor. 1 -ώρυξα, *bury* or *plant in the earth beside*, Hp.*Art*.47.

παρακαττύω [ῡ], *sew on beside, patch up*:—in Med., generally, *put in order, set straight*, στιβάδα παρεκαττύετο Ar.*Pl*.663.

παρακάτω, *just below*, c. gen., *PMasp*.87.13 (vi A. D.): as Adv., Zos.Alch.p.112 B.

παρακαυδωτόν, v. παρακαυτωδόν.

παρακαυλίζω, *shoot out at the side*, Thphr.*HP*6.2.8.

παράκαυσις, εως, ἡ, *burning for light*, *PPetr*.2 p.73, al. (iii B. C.). II. Medic., *firing* a horse, ib.3 p.178 (iii B. C.). 2. *inflammation*, Gal. 18(2).548.

παρακαυτωδόν and **παρακαυδωτόν,** τό, = παραγαύδης, *Sammelb*. 7033.43, 44 (v A. D.).

παράκειμαι, poet. **πάρκειμαι** Pi. (v. infr.): Ep. impf. παρεκέσκετο Od.14.521:—used as Pass. to παρατίθημι, *lie beside* or *before*, ἔτι καὶ παρέκειτο τράπεζα Il.24.476; ὀΐστόν, ὅ οἱ παρέκειτο τραπέζῃ Od.21. 416, cf. Pherecr.108.17, Telecl.1.7, etc.; ἡ παρακειμένη τροφή Arist.*HA*599^{a}25: generally, *to be at hand, available*, οἷα τέκτοσιν ἡμῖν ὕλη παράκειται Pl.*Ti*.69a; *to be adjacent*, c. dat., *PTeb*.74.56 (ii B. C.): metaph., ὑμῖν παράκειται ἐναντίον ἠὲ μάχεσθαι ἢ φεύγειν *the choice is before* you, to fight or flee, Od.22.65; ἔρδειν.. ἀμηχανίῃ παράκειται Thgn.685; ἅμα παρακεῖσθαι λύπας τε καὶ ἡδονάς *lie side by side*, Pl. *Phlb*.41d: freq. in part., Ἀΐδᾳ παρακείμενος *lying at* death's *door*, S. *Ph*.861 (lyr.); παρκείμενον τέρας the *present* marvel, Pi.*O*.13.73; τὸ παρκείμενον the *present*, Id.*N*.3.75; ἱκανὰ τὰ κακὰ καὶ τὰ παρακείμενα Ar.*Lys*.1048; τὰ π. ὕδατα *PTeb*.61(*b*).132 (ii B. C.); τὰ π., also, *dishes on table*, Amphis 30.6; κλίνην..παρακειμένην τε τὴν τράπεζαν Diod. Com.2.10; ἡ π. πύλη the *nearest* gate, Plb.7.16.5; ἐν μνήμῃ παρακείμενα *things present* in memory, Pl.*Phlb*.19d; *under discussion*, λόγος Phld.*Sign*.16; *obvious*, Id.*Rh*.1.3,6 S.; *to be closely connected with*, παράκεινται τῇ μαθηματικῇ θεωρίᾳ ἥ τε θεολογικὴ ἐπιστήμη καὶ ἡ φυσική Iamb.*Comm.Math*.28. b. in legal phrases, *to be attached* or *appended*, of documents, *BGU*889.15 (ii A. D.); *to be noted, scheduled*, *PTeb*.27.7 (ii B. C.); *to be preserved* in a register or archive, *PSI*5.454.18 (iv A. D.), etc. 2. *press on, urge*, c. dat., πυκνότερον ἡμῖν -κείμενοι Lxx 3*Ma*.7.3, cf. Plb.5.34.7. 3. metaph., *lie prostrate*, of absolute subjection, π. πρὸ προσώπου σου Lxx *Ju*.3.3. 4. *to be permissible*, Hp.*Dent*.15. II. in Gramm., etc.: 1. *to be laid down, mentioned* in text-books, τὰ σημεῖα οὐ παράκειται Philum.*Ven*.29; simply, *to be cited*, ἐκ τῶν Θεοφράστου Sch.Ar.*Pl*.720. 2. ὁ παρακείμενος (sc. χρόνος) the *perfect* tense, A. D.*Synt*.205.15. 3. ἀντίφρασίς ἐστι λέξις..διὰ τοῦ π. τὸ ἐναντίον παριστῶσα, *ex adjecto*, as when the Furies are called *Eumenides*, Trypho *Trop*.2.15, cf. Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*. 25. 4. of words, *to be joined by juxtaposition* (not *com*position, cf. παράθεσις I. 2), A. D.*Synt*.330.26, al. 5. *to be interpolated*, Gal. 18(1).58.

παρακειμένως, Adv. *similarly*, σκύφος π. ἔχων τὰ ὦτα Ath.11.489b, cf. Corn.*ND*32. II. *next, following*, τῷ περὶ θεῶν λόγῳ *Placit*.1. 8.1 (dub.); *in the next place*, ib.4.22.3, S.E.*M*.7.227, al. III. *conveniently*, Arr.*Epict*.3.22.90.

παρακεκᾰλυμμένως, Adv. *concealedly*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.74 D.

παρακεκινδῡνευμένως, Adv. *in a bold dashing style*, Pl.*Lg*.752b.

παρακεκλῐμένως, = παρακλιδόν, Sch.A.R.1.757.

παρακεκόαται· παρανοεῖ, Hsch.; cf. παρακοάω.

παρακεκομμένως, Adv. *briefly*, v. l. for περικ- in Sch.Luc.*Lex*.3.

παρα-κέλευμα or **-κέλευσμα,** ατος, τό, *exhortation, cheering address*, E.*Supp*.1155 (lyr.); τὸ δεινὸν π. Id.*IT*320; ἐξ ἑνὸς or ἀφ' ἑνὸς π., D.S.15.32, D.H.6.47. 2. *precept, maxim*, τὸ τοῦ Φωκυλίδου π. Pl. *R*.407b, cf. *Lg*.688a, al. **-κελεύομαι,** *recommend* an action to one, *prescribe*, σοὶ ἕτερα τοιαῦτα Hdt.1.120, cf. Th.7.63, Lys.28.15, etc.; ταῦτα π. *give* this *advice*, Ar.*V*.530, Pl.*Ap*.31b; π. τινί c. inf., Id. *Smp*.221a, al.; τοῖς συμμάχοις π. μὴ ἀθυμεῖν X.*HG*1.1.24; π. ὅκως μὴ παρήσουσι.. Hdt.8.15, cf. Pl.*Mx*.248d; ὅτι.. X.*HG*1.1.14; π. πρός τινας μὴ ὑπομένειν Aeschin.2.1. II. *exhort, encourage*, τινι Isoc. 9.79, Pl.*Phd*.60e, etc.; ὁ Νικίας τοιαῦτα παρακελευσάμενος *having delivered* this *address*, Th.6.69: abs., *encourage one another by shouting*, Hdt.9.102; ἀλλήλοις π. X.*An*.4.2.11; ἐν ἑαυτοῖς π. ὡς.. Th.4. 25. III. Act., Hp.*Decent*.16, Plb.7.16.2, 16.20.8:—Pass., παρακεκέλευστο *orders had been given*, Hdt.8.93; τὰ παρακελευόμενα ὑφ' ἡμῶν Pl.*Ep*.333a; χαίρειν παρεκελεύοντο Philostr.*VA*5.27. **-κέλευσις,** εως, ἡ, *cheering on, exhorting*, Th.7.70; διδαχὴν ἅμα τῇ π. ποιεῖσθαι Id. 4.126; ἐκ παρακελεύσεως Id.7.40; π. τοῦ μὴ ποιεῖν δεῖσθαι Phld.*Oec*. p.36 J.; τυφλοῦ π. *advice given* by a blind man, Pl.*Tht*.209e: pl., X. *Cyr*.3.3.50, Isoc.9.31, etc. II. *factious combination* for elections, ἐκ π. ἢ καὶ δεκασμοῦ D.C.53.21. **-κέλευσμα,** v. παρακέλευμα. **-κελευσμᾰτικός,** ή, όν, *hortatory*, δύναμις Eust.1393.4. Adv. **-κῶς,** ἔχειν Id.1416.40. **-κελευσμός,** ὁ, = παρακέλευσις I, Th. 4.11, Lys.2.38, X.*Cyr*.3.3.59, etc. **-κελευστέον,** *one must encourage*, θαρρεῖν Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.100. **-κελευστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who calls out to* or *encourages*, Gloss. **-κελευστικός,** ή, όν, *calling out to, cheering on*, π. λόγος ἐπὶ τὴν ἀρετήν Pl.*Euthd*.283b; π. ἐπίφθεγμα, in battle, Poll.4.86; π. [ἐπίρρημα] A.D.*Adv*.123.12. Adv. **-κῶς** Sch.Od.8.11. **-κελευστός,** ή, όν, *summoned*, of a *packed* audience, Th.6.13.

παρακελητίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ, *ride by* or *past*, τινα Ar.*Pax*901.

παρακέλομαι, *call upon*, τὰς..παρεκέκλετ' ἀοιδαῖς A.R.4.1668.

παρακενόω, *empty beside* or *near*, τὸ παρακενωθέν *void, vacuum*, *Placit*.4.22.1, 5.15.3.

παρακεντ-έω, *pierce* or *poke at the side*, τὴν κάμινον ὀβελίσκοις Thphr. *HP*5.9.4. 2. Medic., *tap*, for dropsy, τοὺς ὑδεριῶντας Gal.*Thras*. 23. b. *couch*, for cataract, Id.*UP*10.1 (Pass.). 3. *embroider*, κέντρων ᾧ παρακεντοῦνται διάφοροι χρόαι Eust.1308.63. 4. *stab*, prob. in D.S.10 *Fr*.18. II. metaph., *stir up*, τὸ πρᾶγμα Bato 7. 6. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *embroidery*, Eust.1308.64. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, Medic., *tapping* for dropsy, etc., Gal.18(1).39, Orib.44.13.4. b. *couching* for cataract, Gal.*UP*10.4 (pl.), Simp.*in Cat*.401.8. **-ητήριον,** τό, *instrument for tapping* or *couching*, prob. in Gal.18(2). 672. **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who taps* or *couches*, Id.*Thras*.24, *Gloss*. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *of tapping* or *couching*, τέχνη Gal.*Thras*. 24.

παρακένωσις, εως, ἡ, *evacuation*, Pall.*in Hp*.2.171 D.

παρακερδαίνω, *make incidental* or *unjust gain*, Lib.*Decl*.2.7, Heliod.*in EN*81.22.

παρακερκίς, ίδος, ἡ, *small bone of the leg*, Poll.2.191. II. *side-bone*, as a pathological condition, *Hippiatr*.51.

παρακίναιδος [ῐ], ὁ, = κίναιδος, f. l. in D.L.4.34.

παρακινδύν-ευμα [ῡ], ατος, τό, = sq., Hsch. s. v. ἐκ παραβολῆς. **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, *desperate venture*, τὴν π. ποιεῖσθαι Th.5.100. **-ευτέον,** *one must make a venture*, D.H.9.57, Jul.*Or*.4.146b; π. εἶναι νομίζων Phld.*Lib*.p.7 O. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *venturesome, audacious*, λόγος Pl.*Sph*.242b, D.25.43: Sup., Dam.*Pr*.5; of a person, App.*Hann*.

50. Adv. **-κῶς**, λέγειν Pl.*R.*497e: Comp. **-ώτερον** Longin.32.3. **-εύω**, *make a venture*, Hp.*Aër.*23, Ar.*V.*6, And.2.11, Th.4.26, etc.; ἐς Ἰωνίαν π. *venture* to Ionia, Id.3.36. 2. c. acc. rei, *venture*, *risk* a thing, Ar.*Eq.*1054, Pl.*Lg.*967b; παρακινδυνεύων λέγω I *venture* to say, Id.*Tht.*204b; τοιουτονί τι παρακεκινδυνευμένον a *bold*, *venturous* phrase, Ar.*Ra.*99; τὸ θρασὺ καὶ **-ευμένον** D.H.*Comp.*23, cf. *Is.*13; π. μάχαι *desperate* battles, Id.9.30; π. ἔντευξις Plu.*Caes.*9, etc. 3. c. inf., *to have the hardihood to ...*, εἰπεῖν τὰ δίκαια Ar.*Ach.*645, cf. X.*HG*3.5.16; also παρεκινδύνευε .. παραλαμβάνεσθαι *might almost* be used, A.D.*Synt.*16.23:—so in Pass., τὸ **-ευόμενον** εἶναι ἐπίρρημα ib.237.18, cf. 215.11. 4. in a double construction, τοὺς θεοὺς ἂν ἔδεισας **-εύειν** μὴ οὐκ ὀρθῶς ποιήσοις Pl.*Euthphr.*15d. **-ος**, ον, *risking dangers*, τὸ π. τῶν ἀνθρώπων *temerity*, *daring character*, Str.17.3.20. Adv. **-νως** *with great danger*, ὁρμίζεσθαι Id.5.3.5.

παρακῑν-έω, *move aside*, *disturb*, τι Pl.*R.*591e (unless intr., v. infr. II. 2): abs., *raise troubles*, *enter into conspiracies*, D.15.12, Luc.*Rh. Pr.*5; τὸ **-κινοῦν** μέρος the *revolutionary* element, D.H.7.55. 2. *excite violently*, *madden*, Thphr.*HP*9.19.1:—Pass., *to be distracted*, Arg.S.*Aj.*; εἴς τι *to be violently excited* or *incited* to .., Luc.*Hist. Conscr.*1; ὑπόθερμος καὶ παρακεκινημένος Id.*Cal.*5; later, simply, *urge*, c. inf., *Mantiss.Prov.*2.46. 3. metaph., *stir up*, i.e. *raise a question about*, τὸν Ἀριστοτέλη Plu.2.656c. II. intr., *to be disturbed*, *become turbid*, Thphr.*CP*6.7.6. 2. *shift one's ground*, *change*, Pl.*R.*540a, 591e (cf. I. 1), D.H.3.10. 3. *to be highly excited* or *impassioned*, ἐπὶ τοῖς ὡραίοις X.*Mem.*4.2.35; πρὸς τὰς ἡδονάς Theopomp.Hist.111; μηδὲν παρακινέειν *feel* no sexual *impulse*, Hp.*Aër.*22; of political unrest, *to be in a state of ferment*, π. τὰ τάγματα Plu.*Galb.*13; *to be out of one's senses*, παρακεκινηκὼς ὑφ' ἡλικίας *Com.Adesp.*885; νουθετεῖται..ὡς παρακινῶν as *out of his senses*, Pl.*Phdr.*249d; τῇ διανοίᾳ παρακεκινηκώς D.S.24.3, cf. 10.14. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *distortion*, *Hippiatr.*24, Gal.14.780. II. *derivative*, τὰ τοῦ "βάλλειν" π. Eust.1405.32. **-ηματικός**, ή, όν, *exciting*, π. τι καὶ μανιῶδες Ph.2.477. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *disturbance*, Phld.*Rh.*2.5 S. II. gloss on παρακελευσμός, Sch.Th.4.11. **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *stimulating*, τῆς τοῦ σώματος εὐεξίας Hierocl.*in CA*16 p.456 M.; πρὸς ἔρωτα Sch.Theoc.11.40: abs., v.l. in Ph.2.477. 2. *deranged*, Plu.*Fr.*3. Adv. **-κῶς**, ἔχειν *show symptoms of madness*, Id.*Sol.*8.

παρακίρναμαι, Pass., *to be mixed with*, τινι J.*BJ*4.3.7.

παρακίω [ῐ], *pass by*, τινα Il.16.263 (tm.).

παρακλαίω, *weep*, *whine beside*, Sch.Ar.*V.*971.

παρακλάομαι, Pass., *to be broken off*, f.l. for περι- in Sch.Arat.785.

παράκλᾶσις, εως, ἡ, *breaking off*: applied to the circumflex accent, Eust.25.35.

παρακλαυσίθῠρον [ῐ], τό, *lover's complaint sung at his mistress's door*, *serenade*, Plu.2.753b.

παρακλείδιος κλείς, ἡ, *false key*, Pl.Com.77. II. Subst. **παρακλείδιον**, τό, *lock*, *POxy.*1269.22 (ii A.D.).

παρακλείω, Ion. **-κληΐω**, *shut out*, *exclude*, τινας Hdt.6.60. II. *shut up* in prison, Plb.5.39.3 (dub. l.), Lxx 2*Ma.*4.34.

παρακλέπτω, *filch*, Ar.*Pax*414, Luc.*Jud.Voc.*4; τὰ παρακλεπτόμενα Is.11.44. II. *deceive*, Nonn.*D.*37.354.

παρακληΐω, v. παρακλείω. **παρακληρόω**, v. παραπληρόω.

παρά-κλησις, εως, ἡ, *calling to one's aid*, *summons*, οἱ ἐκ παρακλήσεως συγκαθήμενοι a *packed* party in the assembly, D.18.143. 2. *imploring*, *appealing*, τινος *of* or *on the part of* one, Th.4.61; *deprecation*, συγγνώμης δεῖ καὶ π. Str.13.1.1. 3. *invocation* of gods, Iamb.*Myst.*4.3 (pl.). 4. *demand*, *request*, *PGrenf.*1.32.7 (pl., ii B.C.), etc.; κατὰ **-σιν** on *demand*, *PLond.*3.1164[d]10 (iii A.D.). II. *exhortation*, *address*, πρὸς τὸν ὄχλον Th.8.92; οὐ π. εὑρόντες, ἀλλὰ παραίνεσιν γράψαντες not *a mere address* to their feelings, but counsel to act rightly, Isoc.1.5; π. τῶν πολιτῶν πρὸς ἀρετήν Aeschin.1.117; τὴν τῆς σωφροσύνης παράκλησιν..αὐτοὺς παρακέκληκα Id.2.180; ἀξιώσεις καὶ **-κλήσεις** Plb.1.67.10. III. *consolation*, Lxx*Is.*30.7, *Na.*3.7, *Ep.Hebr.*6.18, Phalar.*Ep.*103.1. **-κλητέος**, α, ον, *to be called upon*, *summoned*, Plu.2.1104a, Luc.*Pseudol.*4. II. παρακλητέον, *one must call on*, θεόν Pl.*Lg.*893b; *summon*, ἑτέρους σοι συμβούλους π. Isoc.*Ep.*7.7, cf. Pl.*Ti.*27d; [τοὺς φίλους] Arist.*EN*1171[b]18. **-κλητεύω**, *act as advocate* or *intercessor*, *Bull.Soc.Roy.des lettres de Lund*1928/9 iv 16 (Thuria, I B.C./I A.D.), Ph.2.520. **-κλητικός**, ή, όν, *stimulating*, νοήσεως Pl.*R.*523e; τῆς διανοίας ib.524d; *hortatory*, π. τι ἄδειν Phld.*Mus.*p.18 K.; σημαίνειν τὰ π. τοῦ πολέμου D.H.4.17; λόγος π. ὁμοιότης ib.26; π. λόγοι Lxx*Za.*1.13; π. εἰς εὐσέβειαν Iamb.*Protr.*21. II. π. ὁμολογία agreement concluded *on demand* (cf. παράκλησις I. 4), *POxy.*125.11 (vi A.D.), etc. **-κλητος**, ον, *called to one's aid*, in a court of justice: as Subst., *legal assistant*, *advocate*, D.19.1, Lycurg.*Fr.*102, etc. 2. *summoned*, δοῦλοι D.C.46.20, cf. *BGU*601.12 (ii A.D.). II. *intercessor*, Ph.2.520: hence in *NT*, Παράκλητος, of the Holy Spirit, *Ev.Jo.*14.16, cf. 1*Ep.Jo.*2.1. **-κλήτρια**, ή, fem. of foreg., Sch.E.*Hec.*100. **-κλήτωρ**, ορος, ὁ, *one who encourages*, *comforter*, παρακλήτορες κακῶν, = κακοὶ π., Lxx*Jb.*16.2. 2. *suppliant*, τινος Sch.E.*Hec.*147; but π. Ζεύς, = ἱκέσιος, ib.345.

παρα-κλῐδόν, Adv., (παρακλίνω) *turning aside*, *swerving*, οὐκ ἂν ἔγωγε ἄλλα παρὲξ εἴποιμι π. would not tell you another tale beside the mark and *swerving from the truth*, Od.4.348; ὅσσε π. ἔτραπεν ἄλλῃ she turned her eyes *aside*, *h.Ven.*182; π. πῖπτεν A.R.1.757. II. *leaning against*, τοίχων ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα π. Orph.*A.*559. **-κλίντωρ**, ορος, ὁ, = παρακλίτης, *AP*9.257 (Apollonid.). **-κλίνω** [ῑ], *bend*, *turn aside*, ἦκα παρακλίνας κεφαλήν Od.20.301; π. τοὺς μυκτῆρας πρὸς τὰς λαύρας Ar.*Pax*157; π. τὴν πύλην *set* it *ajar*, Hdt.3.156; π. τῆς αὐλείας *open a bit* of the hall-door, Ar.*Pax*981. 2. metaph., ἄλλῃ παρκλίνωσι δίκας *turn* justice *from her path*, Hes.*Op.*262; π. τὸν νόμον Arist.*Rh.Al.*1444[b]16; of words, σμικρόν τι π. *alter* slightly, Pl.*Cra.*410a, cf. 400c. 3. *lay beside*, τὰς λαγόνας γυναιξί dub. in Lxx*Si.*47.19 (v. παρανακλίνω), cf. Ruf.*Ren.Ves.*1.13:—Med. and Pass., *lie alongside*, Hp.*Art.*54; *lie down beside*, τινι Theoc.2.44, *AP*5.293 (Agath.); *lie side by side*, Arist.*HA*540[a]1; of adjacent lands, Πελοπηΐς ὅση παρακέκλιται Ἰσθμῷ Call.*Del.*72. 4. Med., *turn aside*, Ant.Lib.17.6. II. intr., *turn aside*, Il.23.424 (where however ἵππους may be supplied); παρακλίνασα *having swerved* from her first seeming, A.*Ag.*744 (lyr.). III. *turn aside from*, *avoid*, τὴν ἀφὴν τὴν ἀλλήλων Arist.*GA*745[a]26. **-κλίτης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *one who lies beside* at meals, X.*Cyr.*2.2.28.

παρακλύζω, *submerge*, Al.*Ps.*123(124).4.

παρακλύω [ῠ], = παρακούω IV, *APl.*4.255.

παρακμ-άζω, *to be past the prime*, of fruits, etc., X.*Mem.*4.4.23, Thphr.*Od.*34, etc.; παρηκμακότες, of old trees, Id.*HP*9.4.7; of men compared to wine, Alex.45.5: metaph., of beauty, X.*Smp.*4.17, 8.14; πρεσβύτεροι καὶ παρηκμακότες Arist.*Rh.*1389[b]13, cf. *Pol.*1275[a]17; π. τοῖς σώμασι Plu.*Caes.*37; of a state, Plb.6.51.5; of sea-waves, *abate*, Thphr.*Vent.*35; of passion, ἂν δὲ μικρὸν παρακμάσῃ [ὀργή] Men.573, cf. Plu.*Brut.*21. **-αστικός**, ή, όν, *past its prime*, ἡλικία Gal.17(2).643; π. καὶ πρὸς φθορὰν ὁδεῦον Simp.*in Ph.*1335.7. II. *past its climax*, πυρετός Gal.7.337. Adv. **-κῶς**, ἐλύθη τὸ νόσημα Aët.5.53. **-ή**, ή, *point at which the prime is past*, *decay*, Plu.2.453b; σώματος Ph.*Fr.*97 H.; φθινοπώρου Sch.Arat.1082; π. τῆς νόσου *abatement*, Plu.*Marc.*24, cf. S.E.*P.*2.238: metaph., of numbers, Iamb.*in Nic.*p.77 P.

παρακνάομαι, Med., *rub against*, τινι Philostr.*Im.*1.28.

παρα-κνήμιον, τό, (κνήμη) *outer shin-bone*, opp. προκνήμιον, Poll.2.190. **-κνημόομαι**, Pass., *go with difficulty*, Hippon.130: Dor. impf. παρεκναμεῦντο Hsch.

παρακοάω, = παρανοέω, pf. παρακεκόακε, Hsch., Phot.

παρᾰκοή, ή, *that which has been heard imperfectly*, *hearsay*, Pl.*Ep.*341b. 2. *misunderstanding*, Gal.4.764, 8.629. II. *defect of hearing*, Id.7.108. III. *unwillingness to hear*, *disobedience*, *contumacy*, *Ep.Rom.*5.19, 2*Ep.Cor.*10.6.

παρακοιμ-άομαι, Pass., *lie* or *keep watch beside*, τῷ βασιλεῖ J.*AJ*7.7.1; τοῖς βασιλείοις Ath.5.189e, cf. Nic.Dam.4 J.; οἱ παρακοιμώμενοι the *night-nurses on duty*, Gal.18(1).49. 2. *lie beside*, τινι, in death, *IG*14.1539. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, = παραγκάλισμα, Sch.S.*Ant.*650. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *watch*, *Gloss.* **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *guard*, ib. **-ίζω**, *make to lie with*, τινά τινι Alex.Polyh.ap.Eus.*PE*9.21, cf. Artem.4.61, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.208 (prob.): hence Subst. **-ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, in pl., π. τῶν ἰδίων γυναικῶν *panders* to their own wives, Paul.Al.*O.*2.

παρακοινάομαι, Med., *communicate*, τινί τι Pi.*P.*4.133.

παρα-κοιτέω, *keep watch* or *ward beside*, τινι Plb.6.33.12: abs., Teles p.50 H., *SIG*731.15 (Tomi, I B.C.). **-κοίτης**, ου, ὁ, *one who lies beside*, *bedfellow*, *husband*, Il.6.430, 8.156, Hes.*Th.*928. **-κοιτῖς**, ῖδος, ἡ, acc. ῖν (later **-κοίτιδα** *Supp.Epigr.*1.455.10 (Phrygia, iii A.D.)), fem. of foreg., *wife*, αἰδοίη, θαλερή, ἰφθίμη, κυδρή, Il.21.479, 3.53, Od.23.92, 15.26, etc.; Ep. dat. παρακοίτῑ 3.381, Hes.*Sc.*14, 46. **-κοιτος**, ὁ, = παρακοίτης, D.S.5.32: fem. in Thd.*Da.*5.2.

παρακολλ-άω, *glue* or *fasten on*, Hp.*Mochl.*2. II. *unite directly by 'first intention'*, τραύματα Herasap.Gal.13.794, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.6, 50.2.8. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *that which is glued on*, perh. *ornamental woodwork glued on* furniture, Thphr.*HP*5.7.6. 2. *crimp* or *loop* of string glued to a cylinder, Hero*Aut.*23.7. II. *eye-salve*, Gal.13.643, Severusap.Aët.7.96. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *glueing* or *fastening on*, Hp.*Off.*11. II. *healing* or *closing up* of sinuses, Herasap.Gal.13.795, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.25.6, Leonid.ap.Aët.15.2. **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *healing by 'first intention'*, π. ἀγωγή, opp. συσσάρκωσις, Orib.45.17.11. **-ος** χαμεῦνα, *low couch with only one end to it*, *IG*1[2].330.5 (Poll.10.36). II. *on the same meridian*, Serapio in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).226, Vett.Val.215.8, 360.18.

παρᾰκολουθ-έω, *follow* or *attend closely*, *dog one's steps*, τινι Ar.*Ec.*725; τὸ παρακολουθοῦν εἴδωλον ἑκάστῳ Pl.*Sph.*266c, cf. D.21.14, 69, Philem.124; οὓς σὺ ζῶντας μέν, ὦ κίναδος, κολακεύων παρηκολούθεις D.18.162; πόροι κατὰ πάντα τὸν πλεύμονα παρακολουθοῦντες Arist.*HA*496[a]29; *accrue*, esp. of loss or damage, c. dat., *PSI*3.168.24 (ii B.C.), *PRein.*18.15 (ii B.C.). 2. *make a succession* of growths, Thphr.*HP*6.4.8. II. metaph., *follow closely*, *attend minutely to*, π. τῷ νοσήματι Pl.*R.*406b; π. ἅπασι [τοῖς πονηρεύμασι] *trace accurately* all his knaveries, D.19.257; π. τοῖς πράγμασιν ἐξ ἀρχῆς Id.18.172; π. χρόνοις *follow all* the times and dates, Nicom.Com.1.20, cf. *Ev.Luc.*1.3; τοῖς δικαίοις π. Demad.1; π. ταῖς τιμαῖς (prices) *PMich.Zen.*28.26 (iii B.C.); τῇ Ὀνοράτου κρίσει *POxy.*653.29 (ii A.D.). 2. of an audience, προσέχειν τὸν νοῦν καὶ π. εὐμαθῶς Aeschin.1.116: generally, *follow with the mind*, *understand*, π. τῷ πῶς... Plb.1.12.7, etc.: as Stoic term, Arr.*Epict.*2.16.33, etc.; παρακολουθεῖν τούτῳ ὅτι.. *understand* that.., ib.2.26.3; simply, π. ὅτι.. Gal.11.554; διότι.. *PPetr.*2p.132 (iii B.C.): c. part., π. ἐλεγχόμενος Arr.*Epict.*4.5.21: c. acc., τίς παρακολουθεῖ ταῦτα; Damox.2.25; π. τὰ ἐψηφισμένα *become acquainted with*.., *GDI*4940.8 (Cret.), cf. *BSA*29.64 (Eretrian, found at Sparta), *IG*11(4).1065*a*17 (Delos), etc.: in later Philosophy, ἑαυτῷ π. *to be conscious*, Plot.1.4.5; esp. *to be* self-*conscious*, νοῦν νοοῦντα μόνον, μὴ παρακολουθοῦντα δὲ ἑαυτῷ ὅτι νοεῖ Id.2.9.1, cf. 4.4.37, Iamb.*Myst.*3.4, 14. 3. of things, πυρετοὶ π. μοι καὶ

ἀλγήματα D.54.11, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.44.17.2; τῷ βίῳ π. *keep company with, keep close to*, of things that benefit, Isoc.15.262; αὐτοῖς π. ἡ ἔχθρα ⟨ἡ⟩ παρὰ Λακεδαιμονίων D.59.98; of rules, *hold good throughout*, δι' ὅλης τῆς ἱππικῆς π. X.*Eq*.8.14. 4. of a logical property, τὸ ἀεὶ παρακολουθοῦν Arist.*Top*.131^{b}9; also of the genus, ib.125^{b}28, cf. 123^{a}19; of notions *inseparably connected* one with another, Id.*Cat*.8^{a}33, *Metaph*.1054^{a}14; of cause and effect, Id.*APo*.99^{a}17; τὸ παρακολουθοῦν τινι *constant attribute*, Phld.*Sign*.8.19, cf. A.D.*Pron*.4.3; *to be proper to*, ταῖς αἰσθηταῖς [ἁρμονίαις] Plot.1.6.3. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *that which follows*, αἱ σκιαὶ π. τῶν σωμάτων Iamb.*Comm.Math*.8; *accompaniment* or *attendant circumstance*, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.46, *Placit*.1.22.5, Numen.ap.Porph.ap.Stob.1.49.25, Nicom.*Ar*.1.19, Plot.3.7.10, Hierocl.*in CA*15 p.453 M., Procl.*in Ti*.3.24 D., etc.; *by-product*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.21.9; *logical accident*, A.D.*Synt*.229.13. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *following closely, interrelation*, τοῦ αἰτίου καὶ οὗ αἴτιον Arist.*APo*.99^{a}30. 2. κατὰ -ησιν as *an incidental result*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.336. II. *following with the mind, understanding*, Plu.2.1144b, Arr.*Epict*.1.6.13, A.D.*Synt*.37.16, M.Ant.3.1; διὰ τὴν τῶν πολλῶν π. Gal.6.817; ῥᾴονος ἕνεκα π. Nicom.*Harm*.1; διὰ τὸ μὴ ἔχειν -ήσεις, of a mentally defective person, Mitteis *Chr*.96 ii 8 (iv A. D.). 2. *inference*, αἱ πολιτικαὶ ἐκ τῆς ἱστορίας π. Phld.*Rh*.1.122 S. 3. *awareness, consciousness*, Plot.1.4.10 (pl.), 3.9.3, 4.3.26. **-ητέον**, *one must follow*, Procl.*in Ti*.1.26 D. **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for following* or *understanding*, δύναμις Arr.*Epict*.1.6.14, M.Ant.5.9: c. dat., Arr.*Epict*.1.6.17. Adv. **-κῶς**, εἰδότως καὶ π. *consciously*, M.Ant.6.42, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.107. 2. **-κή**, ἡ, *contact*, of orator with audience, Phld.*Rh*.1.52 S.

παρακολυμβάω, *swim beside*, Hero*Aut*.22.5.

παρακομ-ῑδή, ἡ, *transportation, conveyance*, τῶν ἐπιτηδείων ἐκ τῆς Εὐβοίας Th.7.28, cf. *PRev.Laws* 48.11 (iii B. C.), etc.; ποιεῖσθαι τὴν π. τῶν ἀναγκαίων Plb.10.10.13; *bringing up*, τοῦ χάρακος Id.18.18.4. II. (from Pass.) *going* or *sailing across, passage, transit*, ἡ π. ἡ ἐς τὴν Σικελίαν Th.5.5, cf. Plb.3.43.3, etc. **-ίζω**, fut. **-ῐῶ** *PPetr*. 3 p.122 (iii B. C.):—*escort, convoy*, E.*HF*125 (lyr.), X.*HG*1.4.7:—Pass., Plu.*Oth*.16. 2. *carry* or *convey over, transport*, ἐξ Ὑπερβορέων εἰς Δῆλον Arist.*HA*580^{a}17; π. ναῦς ἐπὶ τὸ χῶμα D.50.6: generally, *convey, carry*, Hdt.7.147, etc.:—Med., *have* a thing *brought one*, σῖτον X.*HG*5.4.57:—Pass., ib.5.4.61, Plu.*Oth*.3. 3. *obtain, receive* a document, Mitteis *Chr*.227.4 (ii A. D.), etc. II. Pass., *go* or *sail beside, coast along*, τὴν Ἰταλίαν Th.6.44; παρὰ τὴν ἤπειρον D.C. 48.27; π. ἐς τὸν..λιμένα, ἐπὶ Καμαρίνης, Th.4.25, 6.52: abs., Plu.*Luc*. 37. 2. *go* or *sail across, pass over*, Plb.1.52.6, etc. **-ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who transports* or *purveys*, *Gloss*.

παράκομμα, ατος, τό, *money with a false stamp*, Ph.2.561, etc.: metaph., *counterfeit*, Id.1.683.

παράκομος, ον, *with flowing hair*, Amphis50.

παρᾰκονάω, *sharpen* or *whet*, μάχαιραν *Com.Adesp*.599; τὰ σκληρὰ [ξύλα] π. (sc. τὰ σιδήρια) Thphr.*HP*5.5.1; ὁ λόγχην ἀκονῶν ἐκεῖνος καὶ τὴν ψυχήν τι παρακονᾷ X.*Cyr*.6.2.33:—Pass., αἱ φύσεις ἄλλως κράτισται, νῦν δὲ καὶ παρηκόνηνται Ar.*Ra*.1116 (lyr.):— Med., τὴν ἀκμὴν τῆς μαχαίρας π. Philostr.Jun.*Im*.2. II. generally, *rub against* the cheek, ἐν τῷ ἀσπάζεσθαι Hsch., cf. Phot.

παρακονί-ᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *whitewashing*, *Inscr.Délos* 365.48 (iii B. C.). **-άω**, *whitewash*, τοῖχον *IG*II(2).144*A* 69, al. (iv B. C.), cf. *Inscr.Délos* 403.11 (ii B. C.).

παρᾰκοντίζω, *throw the dart with others*, Luc.*Par*.61.

παρα-κοπή, ἡ, metaph., (παρακόπτω II) *infatuation, frenzy*, A.*Ag*. 223 (lyr.), *Eu*.329 (lyr.); ἔστιν ὁ γέλως π. τις καὶ ἀπάτη Arist.*Pr*.965^{a}14; λύττα καὶ π. D.S.15.7, cf. Dsc.4.68; π. φρενῶν J.*BJ*1.25.4: pl., Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.30, Iamb.*Myst*.3.25. 2. *delirium*, Hp.*Aph*.6.26: in pl., ἐνύπνια καὶ π. Plu.2.1123b. **-κοπος**, ον, metaph., *frenzied, frantic, distraught*, A.*Pr*.581 (lyr.); λῆμα π. E.*Ba*.1000 (lyr.); π. κινήματα τῆς διανοίας Metrod.*Herc*.831.2; π. διὰ μέθην Sor. 1.39: c. gen., π. φρενῶν E.*Ba*.33; π. δόξα φρενῶν Tim.*Pers*.77. II. *counterfeit*, παράσημοι καὶ π. χλιδαί Ph.1.261. **-κοπτικός**, ή, όν, *frantic, raving*, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.13.7; gloss on παρακρουστικός, Erot., Gal.19.415. **-κόπτω**, *strike falsely, counterfeit*, prop. of money, D.S.1.78: generally, *falsify*, Luc.*Lex*.20; κίβδηλα καὶ νόθα καὶ παρακεκομμένα Id.*Ind*.2; opp. δόκιμα and ἀκίβδηλα, Id.*Hist.Conscr*.10, *Herm*.68; ἀνδράρια μοχθηρά, παρακεκομμένα knavish manikins, *base coin*, Ar.*Ach*.517. 2. Med., *cheat* or *swindle out of* a thing, οἴων ἀγαθῶν παρεκόπτου Id.*Eq*.807; simply, *cheat*, τινα ib.859:—Pass., *to be cheated*, παρεκόπην διχοινίκῳ Id.*Nu*.640. II. metaph., *strike* the mind *awry, drive mad, derange*, π. φρένας E.*Hipp*.238; παρακεκομμένος τὸν νοῦν Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.581, cf. Phot. s. v. 2. intr., *to be deranged*, τοῦ νοῦ παρακόπτοντος Hp.*Aff*.10; παρακόψαι τῇ διανοίᾳ *go mad*, Arist.*Mir*.832^{b}17: abs., παρακόψας *in a fit of madness*, D.L.4.44, cf. D.S.5.50: so in pres., παρακόπτων Plu.2.963e, 1123f; -κόψας *wrong-headedly*, Phld.*Oec*.p.10 J. III. *cut in pieces*, μέλη -κεκομμένα Plb. 10.15.5; *cut pieces off* (sc. τῆς πυέλου), Arr.*An*.6.29.9. IV. *cut across* a neck of land, ἐπικαρσίᾳ τάφρῳ J.*BJ*4.1.1.

παρακορέω, *sweep clean*, Pl.Com.69.3, Philyll.3.

παράκοσμος, ον, *unseemly*. Adv. **-μως** J.*AJ*1.6.3.

παρακοτέω, *to be angry besides*, Phot.; cf. παρακοττεῖ· παραφρονεῖ, Hsch. (nisi leg. -κόπτει vel -κόττει (Cret.)).

παράκουσ-ις [ᾰκ], εως, ἡ, *defect of hearing*, Gal.7.56, al. II. *mishearing*, Mich.*in PN*64.32. **-μα**, ατος, τό, *thing heard amiss, false notion*, Pl.*Ep*.338d (pl.), etc.; *false story* or *report*, Str.7.5.9 (pl.); ἐκ παρακούσματος or -των D.H.9.22, J.*Ap*.1.8; *equivocation*, Περιπατητικῶν π. Jul.*Caes*.330c. II. in pl., *defects of hearing*, Gal. 7.108. **-μάτιον**, τό, Dim. of foreg., Plu.2.354a. **-τέον**, *one must disobey*, τινος Muson.*Fr*.16 p.82 H.

παρακουφίζω, *relieve tension*, Sor.1.77.

παρᾰκούω, *hear beside*, esp. *hear accidentally, hear talk of*, Δημοκήδεος τὴν τέχνην Hdt.3.129; ἀξίων λόγου πραγμάτων Pl.*Ep*.339e; παρακήκοα νῦν ὅτι τίκτει *AP*5.74 (Rufin.). II. *eavesdrop, overhear from*, δεσποτῶν ἅττ' ἂν λαλῶσι Ar.*Ra*.750; τι παρά τινος Pl. *Euthd*.300d; π. τινός *overhear* him, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.37; π. τὸν λόγον *Ev.Marc*.5.36. III. *hear imperfectly* or *wrongly, misunderstand*, ἀκούειν τι τοῦ λόγου, παρακούειν δέ Arist.*EN*1149^{a}26, cf. Pl.*Prt*.330e, *Tht*.195a, Phld.*Mus*.p.102 K., Ceb.3, Luc.*Anach*.31; ἑκουσίως π. D.S.30.8. IV. *hear carelessly, take no heed of*, τῆς παραγγειλάσης φύσεως Epicur.*Fr*.200; τῶν γραφομένων Plb.24.9.1, cf. Luc.*Salt*.6, etc.; τῶν ἐντολῶν Lxx*To*.3.4; τῶν λεγομένων Plb.7.12.9 (but τὰ λεγόμενα Lxx*Es*.3.3). 2. c. gen. pers., *PHib*.1.170 (iii B. C.), Plb.2.8.3, 3.15.2, *Ev.Matt*.18.17:—Pass., *to be disregarded*, Plb.5.35.5; περί τινος Id.30.20.2, prob. cj. in 23.3.3. 3. *disobey*, τοῦ θεοῦ J.*AJ*1.10.4: abs., Lxx*Is*.65.12, J.*AJ*1.1.4, Luc.*Sat*.10:—Pass., J.*AJ*6.7.4. 4. *pretend not to hear*, Plu.*Phil*.16, Luc.*Jud.Voc*.2.

παρακρᾰτ-έω, *detain, keep wailing*, τινα App.*Hisp*.35; *restrain*, Arr.*Epict*.3.7.28; τρίχας ῥεούσας π. *prevent* the hair *from falling off*, Dsc.4.134; *retain*, τὰ ἐν τῇ γαστρί Ruf.*Anat*.42:—Pass., *to be held in check*, M.Ant.11.20, Apollod.*Poliorc*.183.1. 2. *compress, squeeze*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.8 (Pass.). II. *hold out to*, ἀμίδα τινί Arr. *Epict*.1.2.8. **-ητέον**, *one must keep up* (a hernia), Orib.*Fr*. 85.

παρακρέμᾰμαι, Pass., *hang beside*, Luc.*Asin*.23: metaph., *to be dependent*, τὰ παρακρεμάμενα μέρη the *dependencies* of an empire, Plb. 5.35.10.

παρακρεμάννῡμι, *hang beside*, χεῖρα παρακρεμάσας *letting* the hand *hang down*, Il.13.597.

παράκρημνος, ον, *steep at the side, on the edge of a precipice*, ὁδός, ἀτραπός, Str.9.1.4, D.S.11.8; *precipitous*, χωρία Plu.*Phil*.18; *with steep banks*, ῥεῖθρον Id.*Brut*.51.

παρα-κρίνω [ῐ], *judge falsely*, Hsch. s. v. παραβραβεύων. II. Pass., *to be drawn up in line opposite*, Plu.*Ant*.39; πεζὸς παρακεκριμένος παρὰ τὸν αἰγιαλόν the land force *drawn up along* the shore, Hdt.9.98; παρεκρίθησαν διαταχθέντες Id.8.70, cf. Plu.*Cat.Mi*.13. **-κρῐτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who judges falsely*, *EM*435.44.

παρακρο-άομαι, = παρακούω IV. 3, *disobey*, J.*AJ*18.8.5. **-ᾱσις**, εως, ἡ, *disobedience*, ib.18.8.2.

παρακροκίζω, *to be somewhat saffron-coloured*, Dsc.5.127.

παρακροτέω, *pat, clap* one, εἰς τὸν ὦμον Luc.*Anach*.1. 2. *encourage*, τινα D.H.7.46, J.*BJ*1.19.5, 1.31.5:—Pass., ib.3.10.2.

παρά-κρουσις, εως, ἡ, *striking falsely, false note, discord*, Plu.2.826e (pl.). 2. metaph., *cheating, deception*, D.23.175; φενακισμὸς καὶ π. Id.24.194. b. *fallacy*, Arist.*Pol*.1263^{b}30, cf. *SE*175^{b}1 (pl.). 3. *delirium*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.19 (pl.); *insanity*, Id.*Ep*.11. II. *checking*, τοῦ θερμοῦ Arist.*Pr*.872^{b}29 (nisi leg. κατά-). **-κρουσῐχοίνῐκος**, ον, *striking off too much from the top of the measure* (cf. παρακρούω VII), *Com.Adesp*.1104. **-κρουσμα**, ατος, τό, *fallacy*, Simp.*in Cat*.135.28. **-κρουστικός**, ή, όν, = παρακοπτικός, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.11; πυρετός Ruf.ap.Orib.45.30.59; ἀγρυπνίαι Gal.7.467. II. *deceitful*, Poll.4.21. Adv. **-κῶς** ib.51. **-κρουστος**· μωρός, Hsch. **-κρούω**, *strike aside*, οὐκ ἄν σε παρακρούοι ἡ παροῦσα συμφορά will not *put* you *out*, *bias* your *judgement*, Pl.*Cri*.47a:—Pass., *to be led astray, go wrong*, ἄθρει..πῇ παρακρουόμεθα Id.*Ly*.215c; ἐφενακίσθητε καὶ παρεκρούσθητε D.23.107; μὴ παρακρουσθῆτε *be* not *diverted from the point*, Id.21.160; ὑπό τινος by one, Aeschin.1.170; περί τινος about a thing, Plb.23.3.3 (s. v. l.); τὰ σφάλματα, ἃ αὐτὸς ὑφ' ἑαυτοῦ..παρεκέκρουστο the faults into which *he had been misled*, Pl.*Tht*.168a. 2. Med., *mislead, deceive, cheat*, esp. by fallacies, π. καὶ παραλογίζεσθαι Isoc.12.243; τὰς δόξας τῶν ἀκροωμένων π. ib.271, cf. Pl.*Cra*.393c, D.2.5, 18.276, Din. 1.40, Arist.*Pol*.1297^{a}10, *Metaph*.1025^{a}6, Men.*Epit*.329, *PSI*4.442.24 (iii B. C.), etc.; τηλικουτονὶ πρᾶγμα π. τοὺς δικαστάς D.43.39: pf. Pass. παρακέκρου(σ)μαι in sense of Med., Id.6.23, Luc.*Tim*.57. 3. Med., metaph., *crack*, φυλάττου μὴ πεσὼν σαυτὸν παρακρούσῃ Phryn. Com.58. II. *strike away, parry*, Them.*Or*.32.359b:—but usu. Med., π. ταῖς μαχαίραις τοὺς κοντούς Plu.*Luc*.28, cf. *Sull*.18; *shun, avoid*, τὸν θρίαμβον Id.2.198b. III. παρακεκροῦσθαι τῶν φρενῶν *to be driven from* one's senses, *Com.Adesp*.705:—so also intr. in Act., πάντα παρέκρουσε Hp.*Epid*.1.26.α'. IV. ἡ ὀθόνη παρακέκρουσται *is ready hoisted*, Luc.*Cat*.1 (s. v. l.). V. perh. *strike* a horse *sideways*, *IG*I^{2}.374.166. VI. of a wrestler, *make a feint*, *EM*652.48. VII. of a seller, *strike off too much from the top of the measure* (from which signf. I. 2 is said to be derived), Harp.; cf. παρακρουσιχοίνικος.

παρα-κρύπτω, *hide one's sympathies, dissimulate*, D.S.18.9:—Med., *hide oneself*, D.L.2.131. **-κρυψις**, εως, ἡ, *concealment, suppression*, ψηφισμάτων Phld.*Rh*.1.276 S. (prob.).

παρακρώζω, *croak beside*, v. l. for περικράζω in Dionys.*Av*.1.9 (*An. Par*.1.25).

παρακταῖος, η, ον, *on the shore* or *bank*, Opp.*H*.4.316.

παρακτάομαι, *get over and above*, ξεινικοὺς νόμους Hdt.4.80.

παρακτέον, (παράγω) *one must have recourse to*, ταῦτα Aët.5.96.

παράκτης, ου, ὁ, (παράγω) *one who leads hounds*, Hsch.

παρακτίδιος, ον, = παράκτιος, κῦμα *AP*9.371.

παρακτικός, ή, όν, (παράγω) *productive*, πᾶν τὸ π. ἄλλου κρεῖττόν

ἐστι τῆς τοῦ παραγομένου φύσεως Procl.*Inst.*7, cf. Dam.*Pr.*32, Ascl.*in Metaph.*35.13; π. δύναμις prob. in Procl.*in Prm.*p.893 S.

παράκτιος, α, ον (os, on *AP*6.167 (Agath.)), *on the sea-side*, κέλευθος, ὁδός, A.*Pr.*836, S.*Fr.*905; λειμῶνες Id.*Aj.*654; πλάξ Phryn.Trag.5.3; παράκτιοι δραμεῖσθε E.*IT*1424: in Prose, οἱ π. *IG*5(2).268.24 (Mantinea, i B.C.); also later, Agath.2.16, al.

παρακύέω, *to be spuriously pregnant*, dub. rest. in *IG*4²(1).122.26 (Epid.).

παράκυκλος, ὁ, *part of a chariot-wheel*, Poll.10.53.

παρακῦμάτιος, ον, (κῦμα I.3) *with a wavy border*, χιτωνίσκος *IG*2².1514.46.

παρακῦνάγχη, ἡ, *a form of* κυνάγχη, Anon.ap.Gal.17(2).706; the name is rejected by Gal.8.248.

παρα-κυπτικός, ή, όν, *fit for peeping through*, θυρίδες *Cod.Just.*8.10.12.2. **-κύπτω,** poet. **παρκύπτω,** *stoop sideways*, of the attitude of a bad harp-player, Ar.*Ach.*16; *lean over* a railing, *POxy.*475.23 (ii A.D.). II. *stoop for the purpose of looking*, and so, 1. *look sideways* at, *cast a careless glance* on a thing, παρακύψαντ' ἐπὶ τὸν τῆς πόλεως πόλεμον D.4.24. 2. *peep out of* a door or window, ἐκ θυρίδος Ar.*Th.*797, cf. 799, *V.*178; π. ὥσπερ γαλῆ Id.*Ec.*924; of girls *peeping after a lover*, Id.*Pax*982, 985, Theoc.3.7; διὰ τῶν θυρίδων Lxx *Ca.*2.9; π. τὸν ἐραστὴν ἰδεῖν so as to see him, Plu.2.766d: metaph., σωτηρία παρέκυψε a hope of safety *peeped out*, Ar.*Ec.*202; ὀδόντων παρακυψάντων, of the first teeth, Sor.1.118: folld. by an interrog. clause, *peep out and see*, π. τίς ἄνεμος πνεῖ Arr.*Epict.*1.1.16:—Pass., θυρίδες παρακυπτόμεναι prob. *out of which people look*, Lxx 3*Ki.*6.9(4). 3. of persons outside a place, *peep in*, *look in*, εἰς οἰκίαν ib.*Si.*21.23; παρέκυψεν εἰς τὸ μνημεῖον *Ev.Jo.*20.11; παρακύψας βλέπει ib.5, *Ev.Luc.*24.12; ὁ παρακύψας εἰς νόμον τέλειον *Ep.Jac.*1.25; π. εἰς τὰ ὑμέτερα Luc.*Pisc.*30, cf. 1*Ep.Pet.*1.12; of a thing, *appear in*, ἐς ἀρχόν Hp.*Fist.*3. 4. *meddle with*, πράγματι *PLips.*29.10 (iii A.D.).

παρακῦρόω, *annul*, Sm.*Jb.*40.3(8).

παρακύρω [ῡ], = παρατυγχάνω, Q.S.11.423.

παράκυψις, εως, ἡ, *stooping to one side, peeping in*, Sm.3*Ki.*7.4(41): prov. ὄνου π., of those who bring frivolous actions, Men.246, cf. Zen.5.39.

παρακωμῳδέω, *satirize incidentally*, Ath.12.525a.

παρακωχή, v. παροκωχή.

παραλαγχάνω, pf. -εἴληχα, *obtain as one's portion*, Sch.Ar.*Av.*569.

παραλᾰλ-έω, *talk at random*, Men.923.4, Lxx *Ps.*43(44).17, D.C.69.4. **-ία,** ἡ, *consolation*, θάνατος πενήτων π. Secund.*Sent.*19 (s.v.l.).

παραλαμβάνω (Cret. **παλλαμβάνω** *Riv.Fil.*58.472 (Gortyn, iii B.C.)), fut. -λήψομαι, Ion. -λάμψομαι Hdt.2.120:—*receive from* another, esp. of persons succeeding to an office, etc., [τὴν βασιληΐην] Hdt.l.c., cf. Th.1.9; τὴν βασιλείαν παρὰ τοῦ πατρός *OGI*90.1 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); τοῖς παραλαμβάνουσι (sc. τὴν βασιλείαν) the *successors*, Arist.*Pol.*1285ᵇ8; π. τὴν ἀρχήν Pl.*Lg.*698e; τῆς πόλεως τὰ πράγματα Ar.*Ec.*107; τὴν ἐπιμέλειάν τινος Aeschin.1.143; τὴν τριηραρχίαν D.47.32; π. πόλιν ἀνάστατον And.1.108, cf. Th.1.9, etc.; νόμον ὄντα παραλαβόντες, opp. θέντες, Id.5.105, cf. Isoc.8.102; of inherited rites or customs, Hdt.2.51; of persons succeeding *by inheritance*, E.*Ion*814, Lys.10.5, etc.; οἱ μὴ κτησάμενοι ἀλλὰ -λαβόντες τὴν οὐσίαν Arist.*EN*1120ᵇ12; παρὰ τοῦ πατρὸς πολλὴν οὐσίαν π. D.21.157; opp. ἐπικτᾶσθαι, Pl.*R.*330a; π. ἀράς *inherit* curses, E.*Ph.*1611; of officers, *receive* things as stated in an inventory from their predecessors, *IG*1².301.5, al.; τὰ μὲν παρειληφότα τὰ δ' αὐτὸν εὑρηκότα Isoc.15.208: Astrol., *take over*, [χρονοκρατορίαν] Vett.Val.171.16: generally, *receive*, ἔρια παραλαβοῦσα ἱμάτιον ἀποδεῖξαι X.*Oec.*7.6; of cargo, *POxy.*276.13 (i A.D.), etc. 2. *take upon oneself, undertake*, πρᾶγμά τι Ar.*Eq.*345; τὰ παραλαμβανόμενα *undertakings*, Hdt.1.38; *take* to oneself, *admit*, *employ*, π. ἐν ταῖς μάχαις τὸν θυμόν Plu.2.988e:—Pass., π. πρὸς τὴν σύστασιν τῆς ψυχῆς ib.1027d. 3. *take in pledge*, Hdt.3.136; *take by force* or *treachery*, *seize*, οὐδὲν ἐδυνέατο π. τῆς ἐσόδου Id.7.211; ναῦς παραλαβόντες Th.1.19, 4.16, And.3.39; π. τὰ πράγματα *get control of* affairs, Plu.*Alc.*26:—in Med., *lay hold of*, ἄκρων τῶν χειρῶν Paus.6.4.1 (s.v.l.). 4. *receive by hearing* or *report*, *ascertain*, παρὰ τῶν Αἰγυπτίων Hdt.2.19; π. ἀληθείην Id.1.55; π. ἀκοῇ Id.2.148; π. τὰ περὶ Ἀλκμέωνα Th.2.102; τι περί τινος Plb.12.22.5; *receive by way of lesson*, σοφίαν παρά τινος Pl.*La.*197d:—Pass., *to be received, accepted*, τὰ παρειλημμένα *the received* or *traditionary doctrines*, Arist.*Mete.*365ᵃ16; οἱ π. μῦθοι Id.*Po.*1453ᵇ22; [λόγοι] ἔνιοι π. ὡς Ἀριστογείτονος Plu.2.850e. 5. *take*, *receive*, or *use* as a substitute or equivalent, τὸν ἀριθμὸν ἀντὶ τοῦ νοῦ π. *Placit.*4.2.3:—Pass., "ὑμέτερον" ἀντὶ τοῦ "ὑμεῖς" παρείληπται D.H.*Amm.*2.14. b. Gramm. and Medic., simply, *use*, *employ*, D.H.*Comp.*25; εἰς λόγον A.D.*Synt.*250.3; θλῖψιν, βοηθήματα, Antyll.ap.Orib.8.6.37, 8.10.1 (Pass.):—freq. in Pass., *to be found*, *used*, D.H.*Comp.*14, 17, A.D.*Synt.*83.2, al.; π. ἐκ κοινοῦ, δεικτικῶς, ib.123.1, *Pron.*10.17. c. *admit*, ἡ ὅλη ὑπόθεσις τὸ ἓν εἶναι παρελάμβανεν Dam.*Pr.*417. 6. *take up*, *catch up*, τὸ οὔνομα τοῦτο Hdt.1.122, cf. 126; τὸν λόγον Plb.33.18.9; π. ἐπὶ βραχύ *give a résumé of*, Id.6.58.1. 7. *compare*, Porph.*in Cat.*97.8 (Pass.). 8. Pass., *to be derived*, ἔκ τινος v.l. in A.D.*Pron.*32.16. II. c. acc. pers., *take to oneself, associate with oneself*, as a wife or mistress, Hdt.4.155; as an adopted son, Id.1.113; as a partner, auxiliary, or ally, ib.76, 7.150, Th.1.111, etc.; παραλαμβάνων ἄλλος ἄλλον ἐπ' ἄλλου..χρείᾳ Pl.*R.*369b; συμβούλους π. Arist.*EN*1112ᵇ10; *get control of*, Pl.*Ap.*18b, *R.*460b, 541a, *Alc.*1.121e; μάρτυρας π. *call in* witnesses, D.47.67: c.inf., τὴν αἴσθησιν ὑπουργεῖν Jul.*Or.*8.248a. 2. *invite*, ἐπὶ ξείνια Hdt.4.154; παραληφθεὶς ἐπὶ δεῖπνον Alciphr.3.46; ἐφ' ἑστίασιν παρειλημμένος Plu.2.40b; παραληφθεὶς εἰς τὸ συσσίτιον Id.*Lyc.*20: abs., Id.2.461d; παραληφθῆναι πρός τινα Parmenisc.ap.Ath.4.156e. 3. *receive*, *take over* in succession, Hdt.4.203; Λυκοῦργος π. τοὺς Σπαρτιάτας οἴκοι σκηνοῦντας X.*Lac.*5.2. 4. *take prisoner*, Plb.3.69.2 (Pass.). 5. of the dead, παραλημφθεὶς ὑπὸ θεῶν καταχθονίων *IG*14.1702.

παραλάμπω, *glimmer*, *Placit.*2.18.1.

παράλαμψις, εως, ἡ, *shining spot on the cornea*, prob. for παράληψις in Hp.*Prorrh.*2.20, cf. Gal.19.127.

παραλανθάνω, *escape the notice of*, τινα Pl.*Hp.Ma.*298b, Isoc.10.14, 11.48, D.46.17: abs., *lie hid*, *concealed*, ἐν ταῖς ψάμμοις l.l. in Hdn.4.15.2.

παράλασσις, ιος, ἡ, name of a *garment*, *Michel*832.19 (Samos, iv B.C.).

παραλᾰχᾰνίζω, *defraud in the matter of vegetables*, *Com.Adesp.*1108.

παραλε-αίνω, *smooth*, *polish*, in Med., Clearch.9. **-αντικός,** ή, όν, *emollient*, *lenitive*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.62c.

παραλέγω, *pluck out superfluous hair*, Hsch.:—Pass., παραλέλεξαι *you have had your eyebrows plucked*, Ar.*Ec.*904 (lyr.); παραλελέχθαι τὰς τρίχας Poll.2.35. II. Med., παραλέγεσθαι τὴν γῆν *sail* or *coast along*, Hanno *Peripl.*11, D.S.14.55, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*60; τὴν Ἰταλίαν D.S.13.3; τὴν Κρήτην *Act.Ap.*27.8,13: abs., Str.13.1.22. III. *speak beside* the purpose, *wander in one's talk*, *rave*, πολλὰ π. Hp.*Epid.*1.18, 26.δ':—Med., παραλεξάμενος *speaking beside the point*, Phld.*Rh.*1.101 S. 2. *speak incidentally*, μῦθον Plu.2.653e:—Pass., *to be cited*, ἐπὶ παραδείγματος Aen.Tact.4.7. 3. *add* to what one has said, *BGU*665 ii 15 (i A.D.).

παραλειπ-τέον, *one must pass over*, οὐ π. ὡς.. X.*Ages.*8.3; οὐ π. τὰ περὶ τῆς πόλεως Isoc.*Ep.*2.14; οὐ π. περί τινος D.S.5.83. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *passing over*, *designedly omitting*, μέθοδος π. Hermog.*Id.*2.6. **-τός,** όν, *to be passed over*, κώθων Chrysipp.(?)ap.Ath.1.8d. **-ω,** fut. -ψω X.*HG*4.6.4: pf. -λέλοιπα Isoc.4.171:—Pass., pf. -λέλειμμαι ib.74:—*leave on one side*, *leave remaining*, ll.cc.:—Pass., ὅσα παρελέλειπτο Th.3.26; τοῖς ἐχθροῖς παραλείπεται *is reserved* for enemies, D.21.118. II. *leave to* another, λόγον τινὶ π. *leave* him time for speaking, οὐδενὶ τῶν ἄλλων -λιπὼν λόγον Aeschin.3.71; *permit*, *allow*, π. τινὶ ποιεῖν τι Plu.*Arat.*28. III. *leave on one side*, *pass over*, in an invitation, in a will, etc., τινα Ar.*Ec.*1145, Lys.31.21, etc.; τὸ πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἀγωνίζεσθαι D.18.16; as dogs a hare, X.*Cyn.*3.6, etc. 2. *neglect*, E.*Tr.*43, Ar.*Ra.*1494, *Av.*456 (Pass.); τι τῶν τεταγμένων X.*Cyr.*8.6.16; opportunities, duties, etc., D.2.23, *PHib.*1.82.21 (iii B.C.), etc.:—Pass., τὰ παραλειπόμενα *omissions*, *deficiencies*, Pl.*R.*401e, cf. *Lg.*772c, Arist.*Pol.*1329ᵇ34; εἴ τις παραλείπεται [πρόσοδος] if the revenue *is insufficient*, Id.*Rh.*1359ᵇ25, cf. X.*Mem.*3.6.5. 3. *pass over*, *leave untold*, *omit*, E.*Hel.*773, And.1.8, Pl.*Smp.*188e, al.; πολλὰ -λιπόντι ἀτοπίας Th.2.51; μυρία τοίνυν ἕτερ' εἰπεῖν ἔχων..παραλείπω D.18.138; περί τινος π. D.S.5.26; πλείω τὰ παραλελειμμένα τῶν εἰρημένων Isoc.10.67, 6.68; *omit* from a schedule, Lys.7.4; τὰ παραλειπόμενα *events omitted* from the Books of Kings, title of the Books of Chronicles: abs., *make an omission*, Arist.*EN*1137ᵇ21. 4. *cease* doing, ἀδικοῦντες οὐ παραλείπουσι Ath.6.234b.

παρᾰλείφω, *bedaub with ointment*, τὰ βλέφαρα Ar.*Ec.*406; σιάλῳ π. τινά Arist.*Rh.*1407ᵃ8.

παράλειψις, εως, ἡ, *neglect*, *disregard*, τῶν καθηκόντων Plu.2.33a. 2. *omission*, κατὰ παράλειψιν τοῦ ῡ with the *omission* of.., Ath.11.490f; κατὰ π. τοῦ "εὐκαίρως" Plu.2.1037e; opp. παραδοχή, Hierocl.*in CA*19 p.461 M. 3. a rhetorical figure, in which a fact is *designedly passed over*, so that attention may be specially called to it, Arist.*Rh.Al.*1434ᵃ25, 1438ᵇ6, Demetr.*Eloc.*263, Fronto*Ep.*1.2, Hermog.*Id.*2.6; κατὰ παράλειψιν Id.*Inv.*2.5.

παραλεκτέον, (παραλέγω II) *one must coast along*, Str.13.1.22.

παράλευκος, ον, *partly white*, Arist.*HA*524ᵃ6, Str.4.4.6.

παραλέχομαι (pres. not found), Med., *lie beside* or *with*, of intercourse with a woman, ὃ δέ οἱ παρελέξατο λάθρῃ Il.2.515, cf. 20.224, etc.; of the woman, *lie down beside*, τῷ δὲ Βρισηΐς παρελέξατο 24.676; παραλέξομαι ἐν φιλότητι 14.237; πὰρ δ' Ἑλένη..ἐλέξατο Od.4.305: Ep. aor. παρέλεκτο *h.Ven.*167: Com., τυρῷ καὶ μίνθῃ π. καὶ ἐλαίῳ Cratin.129 (dub.).

παραλήγω, *to be next to the end*, ἡ παραλήγουσα (sc. συλλαβή) *the penultima*, A.D.*Synt.*255.5, etc.; π. τῷ ῑ *to have* ι *in the penultima*, Hdn.Gr.2.926; ἴαμβος παραλήγων *in the last foot but one*, Heph.5.1:—also in Med., τῷ ῑ -λήγεσθαι A.D.*Adv.*175.20, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.927, Hermog.*Id.*1.6.

παράλημμα, ατος, τό, *treatment*, Sor.1.42.

παράληξις, εως, ἡ, *penultima*, Hdn.Gr.2.949, *EM*397.28. 2. *antepenultima*, Eust.30.42.

παραλημπ-τέον, (παραλαμβάνω) *one must take to oneself*, [γυναῖκα] Antip.*Stoic.*3.257; *one must provide oneself with*, μάρτυρας D.34.30. 2. *one must apply* remedies, etc., Sor.2.10, Gal.12.519, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.15; τὸ τοῦ λύχνου φέγγος π. Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.71. II. Adj. **-ληπτέος,** α, ον, *to be applied* or *employed*, π. ὁ κλυστήρ Ruf.*Fr.*80; π. ἀλτῆρες Philostr.*Gym.*55. **-τής,** later **-λημπτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *receiver* of dues, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*19, *OGI*202.4 (Egypt, i B.C./i A.D.), *BGU*381.1 (ii/iii A.D.); π. σίτου *receiver* of soldiers' allowances, *Ostr.*1135, al. (iii A.D.). **-τικός,** ή, όν, later **-λημπτικός,** *used for calculating dues*, μέτρον *POxy.*101.41 (ii A.D.),

etc. **–τός, ή, όν,** *to be received*, opp. παραδοτός, ἄλλῳ παρ' ἄλλου Pl.*Men.*93b. II. *deserving of inclusion*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.17. **–τωρ,** *oros, ὁ, inheritor*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44. II. (in form –λήμπτωρ) = παραληπτής, dub. in *PRein.*42.12 (i/ii A.D.).

παραληρ-έω, *talk nonsense, rave*, Hp.*Epid.*1.26.ι', Ar.*Eq.*531, *Ra.*594, Isoc.12.23, Pl.*Tht.*169a; ἀκοῦσαι.., κἂν δοκῇ τις παραληρεῖν D.*Prooem.*4; φαίνεται..ἄττα καὶ τοῖς παραληροῦσιν even *to crazy persons*, Arist.*Rh.*1356b35. **–ημα,** *ατος, τό, piece of absurdity*, of a person, D.C.59.26. **–ησις,** *εως, ἡ, raving, delirium*, Hp.*Epid.*7.5. **–ος,** *ον, raving, delirious*, ib.1.2, Ph.1.387, etc. II. as Subst., = παραλήρησις, Hp.*Epid.*3.17.ζ', Suid. s.v. λῆρος.

παράληψις, later **–λημψις,** *εως, ἡ, receiving from another, succession to*, ἡ π. τῆς ἀρχῆς Plb.2.3.1; τῆς βασιλείας *OGI*90.45 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), Phld.*Piet.*94, D.S.15.95; τῆς οὐσίας Ath.5.218c; τῶν πόλεων D.C.36.18; opp. παράδοσις, *SIG*880.71 (Pizus, iii A.D.): Astrol., *taking over*, [τῆς χρονοκρατορίας] Vett.Val.168.18 (pl.): generally, *receiving*, τὴν παρὰ τῶν μελιττῶν τοῦ καρποῦ π. Porph.*Abst.*2.13. b. *receipt* of dues, customs, etc., ἡ π. τῶν ἐκφορίων *PAmh.*2.35.15 (ii B.C.); ἐλαίου *Sammelb.*4425 vii 7 (ii A.D.). c. *appropriation, filching*, Plb.2.46.2. 2. μετὰ θείας π. with a *calling in* of, *appeal* to the gods, Arist.*Rh.Al.*1432a33. 3. *tradition, doctrine*, τεχνική τις π. Arr.*Epict.*2.11.2; ἑκάστου σχήματος π. Iamb.*VP*5.22. 4. *use, employment*, τῶν δεινοτάτων θυμάτων Porph.*Abst.*2.7; καθαρμῶν Hierocl.*in CA*26 p.478M.; ἀμφορέων Porph.*Antr.*3: Medic., *application*, ἀλειμμάτων Alex.Trall.1.15, cf. Archig.ap.Aët.12.1. Cf. παράλαμψις.

παραλῐθάζω, *grow stony* or *hard*, Thphr.*HP*3.8.3.

παράλιμνος, *ον, lying by lakes* or *marshes*, Plu.2.951f.

παραλιμπάνω, collat. form of παραλείπω, Arist.*Pr.*951a33, Aristox.*Harm.*p.35M., Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.200, Hermog.*Inv.*2.5, *OGI*519.18 (Aragueni, iii A.D.), Olymp.*in Grg.*p.242J.

παράλιον, *τό,* v. παράλιος IV. II. = μήκων κερατῖτις, Dsc.4.65.

παράλιος, *α, ον* or *os, ον* (v. infr.), = πάραλος, *by the sea*, παραλία ψάμμα A.*Pr.*573 (lyr.); γῆ, πόλις παραλία, E.*Ion*1592, *Rh.*700 (lyr.); ὄρνιθες παράλιοι S.*Aj.*1065; τὰ π. τῆς Λακωνικῆς Plu.2.213a; νησιῶται καὶ π. ib.965c; of maritime plants, esp. *sea-spurge, Euphorbia Paralias*, Thphr.*HP*9.11.7, Dsc.4.164.6; of πιτύουσα, ib.165. II. ἡ **παρᾰλία,** Ion. **–ίη** (sc. γῆ or χώρα), *seacoast, seaboard*, τῆς Θρηϊκης τὴν π. Hdt.7.185; of Epidaurus, Arist.*Rh.*1411a11. 2. esp. of *the maritime district* or *seaboard of Attica*, between Hymettus, Brauron, and Sunium, Hdt.5.81; παραλία [γῆ] Th.2.56; ἡ χώρα ἡ π. *IG*2.1195; ἡ π. Plb.3.39.3, Str.9.1.21; also ἡ παράλιος D.S.3.15, al. III. οἱ Παράλιοι, = οἱ Πάραλοι, Plu.2.805e. IV. Παράλιον, *τό, sanctuary of the hero* Πάραλος, *Rev.Ét.Gr.*44.294 (Attica, iv B.C.), D.49.25, Phot., *AB*294. [πᾰρᾰλίη, metri gr., A.R.4.1560, D.P.253.]

παρᾰλίσκομαι, Pass., *to be put under restraint*, Hsch. s.v. παρᾰλούς.

παρᾰλῐταίνω, aor. *–ήλῐτον, do amiss, sin*, ἦ μέγα δή τι παρήλιτον A.R.3.891; ὅσσα οἱ..παρήλιτε cj. in Q.S.13.400. 2. c. acc. pers., ἦ ῥα θεοὺς..παρήλιτες *didst sin against* them, A.R.2.246.

παρᾰλίτης [ῑ], *ου, ὁ, one of the crew of the* Πάραλος, Hsch.

παραλλ-ᾰγή, *ἡ, passing from hand to hand, transmission*, πυρὸς παραλλαγαί A.*Ag.*490; *change of position, movement*, τὸ τάχος τῆς π., of the sun's apparent motion, Str.17.3.10. b. Astrol., of a heavenly body, *passing beyond* the degree occupied by another, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).113. 2. *alternation*, μυῶν παραλλαγαὶ καὶ νεύρων their *alternate movements*, Hp.*Art.*30; παραλλαγὰς τοῖς ποσὶν ἐποίουν, of dancers, Critias36. 3. *distortion* of the vertebrae, Hp.*Art.*48; *contortion, twisting*, of wood, Thphr.*HP*5.1.12 (pl.). 4. *interchange*, διανοίας πρὸς αἴσθησιν π. *interchange* of intellect and sense, putting one for the other, Pl.*Tht.*196c; π. προσώπων, πτώσεως, A.D.*Pron.*110.3, *Synt.*214.9. II. *difference between* things, ποιεῖν τινα π. εὐοσμίας καὶ ἀοσμίας Thphr.*HP*6.6.5; μεγάλας τὰς π. ποιεῖσθαι περί τι Plb.6.7.5; μεγάλην ἔχειν π. D.S.5.37, cf. Plot.3.1.5; ἡ π. βραχεῖα Phld.*Po.*2.5; ἡ π. ἡ [τοῦ ἀνθρώπου] πρὸς τὰ ἄλογα Arr.*Epict.*2.8.3; κάλλους πρὸς αἶσχος ib.2.23.32. III. *variety, variation*, Thphr.*HP*2.3.2; μεγεθῶν Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.15U. (pl.), al., cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.182, *Ep.Jac.*1.17, Cleom.1.7; γραμμῶν καὶ γωνιῶν *Theol.Ar.*63; *change* of meaning, παραλλαγῶν κατὰ σύμβολον γινομένων Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.258, cf. 3.33. IV. *frenzy, madness*, ἐν π. γενέσθαι Lxx 4*Ki.*9.20; π. ψυχῆς *perturbation* of soul, Iamb.*VP*25.111. **–αγμα,** *ατος, τό, alternation*, παραλλάγματα *overlapping ends* of broken bones, Hp.*Art.*16. II. *difference, variation*, Epicur.*Nat.Herc.*908.1, al., Str.2.1.35 (pl.), Plu.*Num.*18; π. μηνιαῖον Gem.8.19, al.; *departure from the normal*, Metrod.*Herc.*831.5,7. **–ακτικός,** *ή, όν, for determining parallax*, ὄργανον Ptol.*Alm.*5.12, Procl.*Hyp.*4.49. **–ακτός,** *όν, liable to change*, κόσμοι D.L.9.19. **–άξ,** Adv. *alternately, in turn*, S.*Aj.*1087; ἀνάπαλιν καὶ π. Ti.Locr.95c; [ἀναπνεῖν καὶ ἐκπνεῖν] π. Arist.*Resp.*471a11; τῶν ἀετῶν θάτερον τῶν ἐκγόνων ἁλιαίετος γίνεται π. Id.*Mir.*835a1; of the production of leaves, Thphr.*HP*6.2.8. 2. *in alternating rows*, νῆσοι..π. καὶ οὐ κατὰ στοῖχον κείμεναι Th.2.102. II. π. εἶναι, = παραλλάσσειν II.1, ἐν τῇ γῇ π. εἰσὶν οἱ πόροι Arist.*Mete.*385b25. III. *side by side*, Hermog.*Meth.*5. **–αξις,** *εως, ἡ, alternation: overlapping* of broken bones, Hp.*Fract.*15 (pl.); ἡ π. τοῦ ὀστέου ib.35; π. ἔχειν πρὸς ἄλληλα καὶ συμπλοκήν Thphr.*Sens.*66. 2. *alternating motion*, τῶν σκελῶν Plu.*Phil.*6; ἡ δεῦρο κἀκεῖ π. τῆς κεφαλῆς Id.2.977b. II. *change, deviation, mutation*, Pl.*Ti.*22d, cf. *Plt.*269e, *Placit.*1.7.33 (pl.); διαστροφὴ μεγάλη καὶ π. τῆς γωνίας Plu.2.930a; παραλλάξιες φρενῶν mental *aberrations*, Hp.*Acut.(Sp.)*1. III. *change of position*, τῶν γωνιῶν Arist.*Cael.*287a18; ἡ τοῦ ἡλίου π. D.C.76.13. 2. Astron., *parallax*, Ptol.*Alm.*5.11, 9.1, Procl.*Hyp.*4.53, al. b. φάσις defined as ἡ μετὰ τὴν κρύψιν τοῦ ἡλίου πρώτη..ἐξ αὐτοῦ π. Phlp.*in Mete.*76.30. **–άσσω,** Att. **–ττω,** pf. παρήλλαχα Arist.*Pr.*872b11, Plu.*Cim.*1, Arr.*Epict.*3.21.23: —*cause to alternate*, π. τοὺς ὀδόντας *make the alternate* teeth of the saw *stand contrary ways*, Thphr.*HP*5.6.3; π. τὰς ἀρχάς *make* the ends [of the bandages] *overlap* or *cross*, Hp.*Fract.*29; παραλλάξας *having transposed* [the two], Pl.*Tht.*193c; π. τῶν αἰσθήσεων τὰ σημεῖα *transpose, interchange* the impressions received from the senses, ib.194d; ἐὰν παραλλάξῃ τὴν τομήν *transposes* the caesura, Heph.15.18: —Pass., *overlap*, of the ends of broken bones, Hp.*Fract.*31; ὀδόντες παρηλλαγμένοι (in persons with hollow palate) Id.*Epid.*6.1.2. 2. *change, alter*, ὀλίγα π. Hdt.2.49; μίαν μόνον συλλαβὴν π. Aeschin.3.192, cf. Arist.*Top.*119a15; esp. *alter for the worse*, π. φρένας χρηστάς S.*Ant.*298; *twist*, τὸν λόγον Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.258: —freq. in Pass., *to be altered*, πολὺ παρηλλάχθαι τὴν ἔξοδον πρὸς τὸν εἰθισμένον καιρόν Plb.5.56.11, etc.; τὸ κίνημα παρηλλαγμένον τῆς συνηθείας Id.7.17.7: hence παρηλλαγμένος, *η, ον, strange, extraordinary*, Id.2.29.1, 3.55.1; παρηλλαγμένους τοῖς μεγέθεσιν ὄφεις D.S.17.90; ὑποδήματα π. *peculiar* footwear, Satyr.1. 3. of Place, *pass by* or *beyond*, ἐνέδραν X.*HG*5.1.12, Plb.5.14.3, etc.; ὅταν τὸ ὕδωρ παραλλάξῃ τὸ χωρίον D.55.17; *elude, avoid*, Plu.*Cam.*25; so Astrol., τὴν διάμετρον ἀκτῖνα π. Vett.Val.142.5; also, *get rid of*, διακρούσασθαι καὶ π. τὸ πάθος Plu.*Caes.*41. 4. *go beyond, surpass*, τῷ τάχει π. τὰ ἄστρα Arist.*Mete.*342a33; *exceed* in point of time, τὴν παιδικὴν ἡλικίαν Plu.*Alc.*7, *Cim.*1: c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, γραμμέων συνθέσιος οὐδείς κώ με παρήλλαξεν [Democr.]299. II. intr., *deviate from one another*, of two tunnels or the like, which start from opposite directions, and, instead of meeting, *miss each other*, ὀλίγον τι π. τῆς χώρης Hdt.2.11; of bones, ἄρθρον παραλλάξαν *displaced*, Hp.*Art.*17; πόροι παραλλάττοντες *deviating, not in line*, opp. κατάλληλοι, Arist.*Pr.*905b8, cf. 890b39. 2. *alternate*, Id.*APr.*42b15. 3. *differ* or *vary from*, τῶν πολλῶν..δικαίων Pl.*Lg.*957b; πολύ τι τῶν ἄλλων Thphr.*HP*4.10.5; τῶν προκειμένων Hdn.Gr.2.948; παραλλάξουσιν ἀλλήλων κατὰ παρρησίαν Phld.*Lib.*p.43O.; π. ἀπό τινος Arr.*Epict.*3.21.23: abs., *differ, vary*, ὀλίγον παραλλάσσοντες Hdt.7.73; ἡ χρεία π. μικρόν Arist.*Pol.*1254b24; μήκη παραλλάττοντα Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.43U.; μικρὸν ταῖς γλώτταις Str.4.1.1; π. κατὰ τὰς ὀσμὰς καὶ τοὺς χυλούς Thphr.*HP*1.12.3; τοσοῦτον τῆς δόξης παραλλαττούσης Isoc.9.25; τὸ παρηλλαχός the *changeable*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.129; also, of persons, οἱ παρηλλαχότες those *whose character has changed*, ib.125. b. impers., οὐ σμικρὸν παραλλάττει οὕτως ἔχον ἢ ἄλλως *it makes* no small *difference*, Pl.*Tht.*169e. 4. π. τοῦ σκοποῦ *go aside from* the mark, ib.194a: metaph., π. τῶν φρενῶν Lys.*Fr.*90: abs., οὐχ ὑπὸ γήρως οὐδὲ νόσου π. Plu.*Luc.*43. 5. *change direction*, of the wind, Arist.*Pr.*945a36; *deviate from the straight course*, παραλλάξαντι ἐξ Ἀβύδου ὡς ἐπὶ τὴν Προποντίδα Str.13.1.22; οὐδαμῇ οὐδὲν π. Pl.*R.*530b; *go astray, be out of one's wits*, Id.*Ti.*27c, 71e; λόγοι παραλλάσσοντες *delirious*, E.*Hipp.*935; *degenerate, decline*, εἰς μοναρχίαν ἐπαχθῆ Plu.*Rom.*26. 6. *slip aside* or *away*, παραλλάξασα διὰ χερῶν βέβακεν ὄψις A.*Ag.*424 (lyr.). 7. *to be superior to*, c. gen., π. ἅλιος ἄστρων Epigr.ap.D.L.8.78; π. ταῖς ψυχαῖς Sosyl.1J.; τῇ διαφορᾷ τοῦ καθοπλισμοῦ πρὸς τὴν χρείαν παραλλάττων *superior in..*, Plb.18.25.2; κατά τι Iamb.*Comm.Math.*8. 8. Geom., of figures, *coincide partially* when applied, Euc.1.8, 3.24, Aristarch.Sam.8. 9. Astron., *display parallax*, Ptol.*Alm.*5.11. **–αττόντως,** Adv. *differently*, Phld.*Rh.*1.196S.

παραλληγορέω, *use allegory*, Sch.Il.13.359.

παραλληλ-επίπεδον, *τό, body with parallel surfaces, parallelepiped*, Euc.11.25, Plu.2.1080c. **–επίπεδος,** *ον, with parallel surfaces*, πλινθίς Iamb.*in Nic.*p.95P., al. 2. π. ἀριθμός, number which is the product of three factors, two of which are equal, Nicom.*Ar.*2.16. **–ία,** *ἡ, being side by side, repetition* of a letter, Eust.149.8; of words of identical meaning, *pleonasm*, ταὐτὸν κατὰ παραλληλίαν δηλοῦν Id.961.32. **–ίζω,** *place side by side*, λέξεις ἰσοδυνάμους Id.437.29, cf. 1539.58. **–ισμός,** *ὁ, equating* of payments, *PMasp.*58ii13 (vi A.D.). II. *placing side by side, repetition* of ideas in a compound (as μυθολογεύειν, λογολεσχεῖν), Eust.437.25.

παραλληλόγραμμος, *ον, bounded by parallel lines*, σχῆμα Str.4.1.3: neut. as Subst., τὸ π. *parallelogram*, Euc.2 *Def.*, Plu.2.1080c, etc.; κατὰ –γραμμον Ascl.*Tact.*11.7. Adv. –γράμμως Iamb.*in Nic.*p.27P.

παράλληλος, *ον, beside one another, side by side*, αἱ π. (sc. γραμμαί) *parallel lines*, Arist.*APr.*65a1, *APo.*77b22, cf. *Mech.*856b28; π. κύκλοι the five *zones*, D.L.7.155, Nonn *D.*38.258; ὁ π. κύκλος *parallel* of latitude, Hipparch.2.2.26, al., Cleom.1.2, etc.: without κύκλος, ὁ διὰ τοῦ Βορυσθένους π. Str.1.4.4, al.; οἱ βίοι οἱ π. the *parallel* lives of Plutarch, Plu.*Thes.*1, cf. *Pel.*2, etc.; ἐκ παραλλήλου *parallelwise*, Id.*Comp.Ag.Gracch.*1. 2. ἐν παραλλήλοις κεῖσθαι, of words used *pleonastically*, A.D.*Adv.*140.13; ἐκ παραλλήλου εἰρηκέναι Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph.*331.1, cf. Asp.*in EN*65.30, 104.1. Adv. –λως, τίθεσθαι A.D.*Synt.*247.17; but π. χρώμενοι τοῖς ὀνόμασιν using the forms (Ζῆνα, Δία) *indifferently*, Arist.*Mu.*401a14. 3. c. dat., *parallel to* or *with*, χάραξ π. τῷ τείχει Plb.8.32.3, etc.; ὁ Ῥῆνος π. ὢν τῇ Πυρήνῃ Str.4.1.1.

παραλληλότης, *ητος, ἡ, repetition*, ἐν π. κεῖσθαι (of τε..τε..) A.D.*Adv.*140.14; κατὰ παραλληλότητα Id.*Synt.*318.22.

παραλογ-εία, *ἡ, fraudulent exaction, extortion*, in pl., *PAmh.*2.33.13 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*113.10 (ii B.C.). **–ενομαι,** *practise extortion*, *PPetr.*2 p.126 (iii B.C.). **–ία,** *ἡ*, in Gramm., *false form*, *EM*807.57, Eust.

154.2. II. μετὰ παραλογίας, = παραλόγως, Sch.Il.23.388. **-ίζομαι,** in keeping accounts, *cheat*, D.27.29, 41.30, Philem.32 : c. dupl. acc., *defraud of*, π. τρία ἡμιωβέλια τοὺς ναοποιούς Arist.*Rh.*1374^{b}26, cf. Isoc. 12.243 ; *reckon fraudulently*, τὸν μισθόν Lxx*Ge.*31.41 ; τὰ πορθμεῖα Luc.*DMort.*4.1 : generally, *defraud*, τινα Lxx*Ge.*29.25, *PMagd.*29. 5 (iii B.C.):—Pass., δαπάνας παραλογισθείσας *OGI*665.15 (Egypt, i A.D.). II. *reason falsely, use fallacies*, Arist.*Ph.*186^{a}10, 239^{b} 5. b. *draw a false inference*, π. ἡ ψυχή Id.*Po.*1460^{a}25, *Rh.*1408^{a} 20 ; π. ὁ ἀκροατής ib.1401^{b}8. 2. *mislead by fallacious reasoning*, σφᾶς αὐτούς Isoc.*Ep.*6.12 ; σαυτόν Aeschin.3.221, Phld.*Rh.*1.134S. ; ἀπάτῃ τινὶ π. τινάς Aeschin.1.117 ; μεγάλα τὴν πόλιν π. Id.2.128 :—Pass., *to be misled by fallacious reasoning*, π. ἡ διάνοια ὑπό τινων Arist. *Pol.*1307^{b}35, Iamb.*Protr.*2 ; αἰτίαις Phld.*Lib.*p.49O. :—Pass. and Med. opposed, παραλογισθῆναι καὶ παραλογίσασθαι Arist.*Top.*108^{a} 27. III. *disguise*, τῆς ἐσθῆτος ὄψις παραλογιζομένη τὴν ἐπιδημίαν ἡμῶν Plu.2.597a. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *false reasoning, fallacy*, τοὺς π. κατά τινων ποιήσονται Lycurg.31, cf. Gal.11.465, etc. ; *false inference*, τοῦ θεάτρου Arist.*Po.*1455^{a}13 ; οἱ ἔξω τῆς λέξεως π. material *fallacies*, opp. οἱ παρὰ τὴν λέξιν ἔλεγχοι, Id.*SE*166^{b}21. 2. *weakness of reasoning power*, Aristeas 250. II. *deception, fraud*, Plb. 1.81.8, *PLond.*1.24.26 (ii B.C.), etc. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who cheats by false reckoning*, Arist.*EE*1232^{a}14 ; or *by false reasoning*, δεινὸς ὁ τῦφος π. M.Ant.6.13, cf. Procl.*Par.Ptol.*225 ; *cheat*, Artem.4. 57. **-ιστικός,** ή, όν, *fallacious*, Arist.*Rh.*1367^{b}4 ; *given to fallacious reasoning*, Id.*SE*172^{b}3, Jul.*Or.*7.216a. Adv. *-κῶς* Poll.9.135; gloss on παραβλήδην, Sch.A.R.3.107. **-ος,** ον, (λόγος I, IV. 1 fin.) *beyond calculation, unexpected, unlooked for*, ἄτοπον καὶ π. Arist.*de An.* 411^{a}14 ; π. τι ἡ τύχη Id.*Ph.*197^{a}18 ; π. ἀτυχήματα Id.*Rh.*1374^{b}7 ; εὐδίαι Id.*HA*599^{b}15 ; αἱ π. τῶν βαρβάρων ἔφοδοι *casual, uncertain*, Plb.2.35.6 ; *strange*, π. πόθος Palaeph.52 ; π. καὶ ἀπρεπὴς βούλησις Hdn.1.16.4 ; παράλογον, τό, an *unexpected event*, τὰ π. τῆς τύχης D.S. 17.66, etc. ; εἴ τι σπάνιον καὶ ὡς ἐν παραλόγῳ *abnormal*, Thphr.*CP*1. 3.2 (but παράλογα, *over-portions of food* given to guests *which were not to be reckoned upon*, X.*Lac.*5.3). Adv. *-γως* Hp.*Aph.*2.27, etc. ; τοὺς π. δυστυχοῦντας D.27.68, cf. Arist.*EN*1135^{b}16 : Sup. *-ώτατα* J.*BJ*2.19.7. 2. (λόγος III) *beyond reason, unreasonable*, τὰ π. καὶ ἄτοπα Plu.2.626e, etc. ; ἐν παραλόγῳ ποιεῖσθαί τι App.*BC*2.146 ; παράδοξα μέν, οὐ μὴν π. Cleanth.ap.Arr.*Epict.*4.1.173. Adv. *-γως*, εἰκῇ καὶ π. Plb.1.74.14, etc. 3. Gramm., *contrary to analogy* or *rule, irregular*, A.D.*Pron.*27.26, al. 4. Adv. *-γως fraudulently*, *OGI* 665.33 (Egypt, i A.D.). II. **παράλογος,** ὁ, as Subst., *incalculable element*, τοῦ πολέμου ὁ π. Th.1.78 ; πολύς, μέγας ὁ π., the *event* is much, greatly *contrary to calculation*, Id.3.16, 7.55 ; τὸν π. τοσοῦτον ποιῆσαι τοῖς Ἕλλησι τῆς δυνάμεως, i.e. so belied the calculations of the Greeks, ib.28 ; ἐν τοῖς ἀνθρωπείοις τοῦ βίου παραλόγοις by *miscalculations* such as men make, Id.8.24 ; τὸ πλείστῳ παραλόγῳ ξυμβαῖνον Id.2.61.

παράλοιπος, ον, *remaining besides*, Arist.*APo.*93^{b}13.

παρα-λοξαίνομαι, Pass., *to be placed obliquely*, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*40, *Mul.*2.141. **-λοξος,** ον, *oblique*, Sor.*Fract.*7.

πάρᾰλος, ον, (ἅλς) *by* or *near the sea*, ἄντρα S.*Aj.*413 (lyr.) ; χέρσοι E.*Ion* 1584 ; ἡ δ' ὠπτημένη σίζουσα πάραλος, of a cuttle-fish, with a pun on ἡ Πάραλος (infr. III), Ar.*Ach.*1158. 2. generally, *concerned with the sea, naval*, ὁ π. στρατός Hdt.7.161. II. ἡ πάραλος γῆ *the coast-land* of Attica (cf. παράλιος II. 2), Th.2.55 : hence οἱ Π. *the people of the coast-land*, Hdt.1.59 ; αὐτόν τε Πάραλον ἐστολισμένον δορί, i.e. τοὺς Π., E.*Supp.*659. III. ἡ Πάραλος ναῦς, Th.8.74, or ἡ Π. alone, D.21.173, or Π. alone, Ar.*Av.*1204, the *Paralos*, one of the Athenian sacred galleys, cf. Arist.*Ath.*61.7, *IG*2^{2}.1623.225, and v. Σαλαμινία. 2. οἱ Π. the *crew of the Paralos*, which contained none but free citizens, Th.8.73,74, Aeschin.3.162, Poll.8.116 (cf. παραλίτης) : generally, *seamen*, Ar.*Ra.*1071, cf. Sch. ad loc. IV. ἡ π., name of a plant *which grew near the sea*, π. ἀμμότροφος *AP*4.1.20 (Mel.).

παραλοῦμαι, *bathe together*, Ar.*Frr.*55,524.

παρᾰλουργ-ής, Ion. **-ογής** *Michel*832 (Samos, iv B.C.), ές, *edged with purple*, προσκεφάλαια Clearch.25 ; ἱμάτιον λευκὸν π. *IG*2^{2}.1514. 27. II. of persons, *wearing a garment with purple border* (i.e. less distinguished than those who wore garments of purple), Hsch. **-ίδιον,** τό, Dim. of sq., *IG*2^{2}.1514.54. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *woman's garment edged with purple*, Poll.7.56, Phot. **-ός,** όν, = παραλουργής I, χιτώνιον Plu.2.583e.

παραλοφία, ἡ, *the back of the horse's neck where the mane grows*, Poll.2.135.

παραλοχίζω, *lay an ambush*, J.*AJ*14.16.2.

παράλπιος, ον, *dwelling near the Alps*, Plu.*Aem.*6.

παρᾰλῠκίζω, *to be changed and become salt*, Antipho Soph.32.

παραλῡπέω, *grieve* or *trouble besides*, ἄλλο παρελύπει .. οὐδέν no disease *attacked* them *besides* the plague, Th.2.51, cf. X.*Vect.*4.32, Thphr.*CP*1.7.8 ; *annoy by a diversion*, Th.4.89 ; ὅταν αὐτὴν μηδὲν .. παραλυπῇ Pl.*Phd.*65c ; π. τοὺς πολεμίους τι Plu.*Per.*35 ; οἱ παραλυποῦντες the *troublesome*, the *refractory*, X.*An.*2.5.29 :—Pass., *to be molested*, ὑπὸ βασιλέων Str.9.1.20, etc.

παράλυπρος, ον, *rather poor*, χωρία Str.3.2.3 ; χώρα Id.17.3.23.

παρά-λῡσις, εως, ἡ, *secret* or *illicit undoing* or *breaking open*, ἡ πολυπραγμοσύνη π. τῶν ἀπορρήτων Plu.2.519c (v.l. *-δυσις*). II. *disabling of the nerves, paralysis*, Thphr.*Fr.*11, Dsc.1.6, Ruf.ap.Orib.8. 39.2, Gal.8.208 ; also of the eyes, i.e. *nystagmus*, Cels.6.6.36 : generally, π. τῶν σωμάτων, of the effect of strong wine, *Com.Adesp.* 106.13 ; ἡ λύπη ψυχῆς π. Cleanth.*Stoic.*1.130, cf. Plb.30.32.10. 2. = δελφίνιον II, Ps.-Dsc.3.73 ; = κώνειον I. 1, Id.4.78. III. *diaeresis* (in Gramm.), κατὰ π. Eust. ad D.P.384. **-λῡτέον,** *one must set free from*, τινος Pl.*Lg.*793e, cf. Sor.1.111 tit. **-λῡτικός,** ή, όν, *paralytic*, *Ev.Matt.*4.24, Dsc.1.16, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.39.8. **-λῦτος,** ον, = foreg., Artem.4.67.

παραλυτρόομαι, Pass., *to be ransomed*, Παραλυτρούμενος, name of a Comedy by Sotades, Ath.9.368a.

παραλύω [ῠ. λύω] : I. c. acc. rei, *loose and take off, detach*, τὰ πηδάλια τῶν νεῶν Hdt.3.136 (so in Med., παραλυόμενοι τὰ πηδάλια *taking off* the rudders, X.*An.*5.1.11 :—Pass., παραλελυμέναι τοὺς ταρσούς *with* their oars *taken off*, Plb.8.4.2) ; τὴν πτέρυγα *-λύσασα* τοῦ χιτωνίου Ar.*Fr.*325 ; τὸν θώρακα Plu.*Ant.*76 :—Med., π. τὴν ῥαφὴν [τοῦ χιτῶνος] Id.*Cleom.*37 ; τοὺς στεφάνους Id.2.646a :—Pass., Hdt.3. 105. b. *hamstring*, ἅρματα Lxx 2*Ki.*8.4. 2. *undo, put an end to*, πόνους E.*Andr.*304 (lyr.) ; τὴν τοῦ παιδίου ἀμφισβήτησιν *relinquish* it, Is.4.10 :—Med., *get rid of*, τὸν κίνδυνον D.H.6.28. 3. *undo secretly*, τὰ σακκία τῶν χρημάτων Plu.2.10b, cf. D.S.13.106. 4. *pay* a penalty, Lxx*Ge.*4.15 ; = Lat.*persolvo*, νόμισμα *PStrassb.*50.8,14 (vi A.D.). II. c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, *part from*, πολλοὺς ἤδη παρέλυσεν θάνατος δάμαρτος E.*Alc.*932 (lyr., dub.l.) ; μία γάρ σφεων παρελύθη ὑπὸ Ἰώνων one city (Smyrna) *was detached from* them, Hdt.1.149 ; π. τινὰ τῆς στρατιῆς *release from* military service, Id.7.38 (and in Pass., *to be exempt from* it, 5.75), cf. Plb.6.33.10 ; τοῦ ὅρκου *OGI*266.46 (Pergam., iii B.C.) ; π. τινὰ δυσφρονᾶν *set free from* cares, Pi.*O.*2.52 ; π. τινὰ τῆς στρατηγίης *dismiss from* the command, Hdt.6.94, cf. Th.7.16, 8.54 ; τῆς δυνάμεως τινά Arist.*Pol.*1315^{a}12 (so in Pass., π. τῆς φυλακῆς Plu. *Cleom.*37 ; τῆς ἀρχῆς Eun.*VS*p.481B.) ; also τὴν ἀρχήν τινι π. ib. p.479B. ; τοὺς Ἀθηναίους π. τῆς ἐς αὐτὸν ὀργῆς *set* them *free, release* them *from* .., Th.2.65 ; φαρμάκῳ π. ἑαυτὸν τοῦ ζῆν Str.8.6.14 ; παραλελύσθαι τοῦ φόβου Plb.30.4.7 : c. acc. only, *set free*, δυστάνου ψυχάν E.*Alc.*117 (lyr.) :—Med., *obtain leave of absence from*, τοὺς παιδονόμους *SIG*577.56 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.). III. *loose besides, in addition*, π. καὶ ἑτέραν [κύνα] X.*Cyn.*6.14. IV. *disable, enfeeble*, Pl.*Ax.*367b ; π. τροφῆς ἀποχῇ τὸ σῶμα Plu.*Demetr.*38 :—mostly in Pass., *to be paralysed*, δεξιὴ χεὶρ παρελύθη Hp.*Epid.*1.26.ιγ' ; τὰ παραλελυμένα τοῦ σώματος μόρια Arist.*EN*1102^{b}18 : generally, *to be exhausted, flag*, ἡ δύναμις .. τῆς πόλεως παρελύθη Lys.13.46 ; τῇ σωματικῇ δυνάμει παραλυόμενος ὑπὸ τῶν τραυμάτων Plb.16.5.7 ; παραλελυμένοι καὶ τοῖς σώμασι καὶ ταῖς ψυχαῖς Id.20.10.9 ; τὴν δύναμιν παρελέλυντο Id.1.58.9 ; τὰς χεῖρας Teles p.38H.

παράλωμα, ατος, τό, (λῶμα) prob. = παράρρυμα, Hsch. (pl.).

παραμαίνομαι, *to be quite mad*, Amips.10.

παρᾰμαξεύω, *drive along*, π. θύσθεν τᾶς κελεύθω *IG*5(2).3.23 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

παραμαρμαίρω, *gleam beside*, Onos.29.2.

παρᾰμαρτάνω, *err, trespass*, εἰς ἥρων τι παρήμαρτον Ar.*Fr.*692^{a}, cf. Plu.2.89e, Hierocl.p.58A. : c. dat., *damage*, στήλῃ *Ath.Mitt.*30.327 (Temenothyrae).

παραμαρτῠρία, ἡ, as law-term, = παραγραφή II. 1, Poll.8.57 (v. l.).

παραμᾰσ-ήτης, ου, ὁ, (μασάομαι) *trencher-companion, parasite*, Alex.236, Timocl.9.6. **-ύντης,** ου, ὁ, = foreg., Alex.222.8, Ephipp. 8.6.

παραμάχαιρον [μᾰ], τό, *side-dagger*, colloquial word, Eust.413.39.

παραμβλύνω, *blunt, deaden*, metaph., Plu.2.788f.

παραμεθίημι, *let pass*, τὴν κάθαρσιν Hp.*Mul.*1.67 : c. gen. part., π. τοῦ αἵματος ib.25 ; τῆς αὔξης τῷ ἐμβρύῳ ib.21.

παρᾰμείβω, *change* or *alter*, τινὰ ὅλον Alciphr.3.40. II. = Med., *leave on one side, pass by*, c. acc. loci, A.R.2.660, Plu.*Mar.*18, etc. ; of a river, *flow past*, Arist.*Mir.*846^{b}30. 2. *outrun, excel*, σοφίᾳ σοφίαν S.*OT*504 (lyr.). 3. c. acc. cogn., παράμειβε κέλευθον *pass on* your way, *Arch.Pap.*1.220.—Rare in Act.

B. Med., *pass by, leave on one side*, τὸν παραμειψάμενος Od.6. 310 ; παρημείβοντο Μάλειαν *h.Ap.*409 ; ἔθνεα πολλὰ παραμειψάμενοι Hdt.1.94 ; πόλιας τάσδε Id.7.109, etc. ; Κόρας (i.e. their shrine) S. *OC*130 (lyr.) ; π. τὰς πηγὰς τοῦ Εὐφράτου Plu.*Pomp.*32 ; of rivers, *run past* a place, Hdt.1.72,75 ; *march past*, τῶν βαρβάρων τὴν τάξιν Plu.*Ant.*39 ; but πύλας παραμείψεται *shall pass through* the gates, Thgn.709. 2. *pass over, omit to mention*, Hdt.2.102. 3. *outstrip*, καὶ θαλασσαῖον π. δελφῖνα Pi.*P.*2.50 ; μή τίς σε λάθῃ .. ὄχοις παραμειψαμένη E.*IA*146 (anap.). 4. of time, *pass, go by*, Hes. *Op.*409. II. causal, *turn aside, divert*, τίνα πρὸς .. ἄκραν ἐμὸν πλόον παραμείβεαι ; Pi.*N.*3.27.—Cf. παραμεύομαι.

παραμείγνυμι and **-ύω,** Ion. **-μίσγω,** also in Thphr.*HP*9.7.2 and later Prose, Phld.*Ir.*p.54W. (Pass.) :—*intermingle, mix with*, τινί τι Ar.*V.*878 ; ψόγον καὶ νουθεσίαν Plu.2.59b :—Pass., metaph., ἡδονὴν παραμεμεῖχθαι τῇ εὐδαιμονίᾳ Arist.*EN*1177^{a}23. II. c. acc. only, *mix in, add by mixing*, ὕδωρ παραμίσγειν Hdt.1.203, 4.61 ; μέλι, σμύρνην, Hp.*Morb.*2.47, *Mul.*2.162 ; στεατίου μικρόν Alex.84 :—Pass., ὅ τι αὐτοῖς τούτων ἐν ταῖς ψυχαῖς παραμέμεικται Pl.*R.*415b.

παράμειξις, εως, ἡ, *admixture*, ἡδονῆς Phld.*Mus.*p.72K.

παρᾰμελέω, *disregard, pay no heed to*, τινων Gorg.*Pal.*20, Th.1.25 ; τοῦ πράγματος Lys.9.1 ; τῆς μητρός X.*Mem.*2.2.14, etc. : abs., παρημελήκεε *he recked little*, Hdt.1.85 ; παραμελοῦντες *being negligent*, Pl.*R.* 555d ; *neglect* a duty, τῆς χορηγίας Mitteis *Chr.*96 iii 4 (iv A.D.) :—Pass., *to be slighted* or *abandoned*, θεοῖς by the gods, A.*Th.*702 ; ὑπό τινων Pl.*R.*620c : abs., A.*Eu.*300 ; ἀνὴρ .. οὐ τῶν παρημελημένων ἐν ἱστορίᾳ no *mean* historian, Plu.2.862b.

παραμεμπτέον, *one must blame*, Gal.14.305.

παραμένιος, *ον* (later form of **παραμόνιμος**), etym. of **Πράμνιος**, Ath.1.30e codd., *EM*686.38: **παραμένειος** Eust.871.24. Adv. **-ενίως** (codd. **-μένως**) Sch.Opp.*H.*2.612.

παραμένω, poet. **παρμένω** Pi.*P.*8.40, S.*Ichn.*169 (trim.):—*stay beside* or *near, stand by*, οὐδέ τις αὐτῷ Ἀργείων **παρέμεινε** Il.11.402, cf. 15.400; **παράμεινον** τὸν βίον ἡμῖν Ar.*Pax* 1108 (hex.), cf. Pl.*Ap.*39e, al.; of slaves, *remain, stay*, opp. **δραπετεύω**, **ἀποδιδράσκω**, Id.*Men.* 97d, X.*Oec.*3.4; in Law, of slaves whose manumission was deferred, *SIG*1208 (Thespiae, ii B.C.), etc.: hence **Παρμένων**, *Trusty*, as a slave's name. Men.*Sam.*302, etc. II. abs., *stand one's ground, stand fast*, Il.13.151, cf. Hdt.1.82, 6.14, Ar.*Pl.*440, etc.; more fully, **μάχαις τλάμονι ψυχᾷ π.** Pi.*P.*1.48; **παρμένοντας αἰχμᾷ** ib.8.40; **εὐανθεῖ ἐν ὀργᾷ π.** ib.1.89; **πρὸς τὰ ὑπόλοιπα τῶν ἔργων** Th.3.10; **ἀδύνατός εἰμι..παραμένειν** *to remain with* the army, Id.7.15; of fortune, *remain steady*, **παραμένει γὰρ οὐδὲ ἕν** Men.51. 2. *stay* at a place, *stay behind* or *at home*, Hdt.1.64, Antipho 5.13, And.1.2. 3. *survive, remain alive*, Hdt.1.30. 4. of things, *endure, last*, Id.3.57, etc.; **ἀεὶ παραμένουσα** [ἡ φύσις] E.*El.*942; **π. ἡ πολιτεία** Lys.25.28; **αἱ εὐπραγίαι** Isoc.7.13; **ἡ ὑγίεια** X.*Cyr.*1.6.17, etc.; **δίχα τῆς σφοδρότητος π. τὸ μέγεθος** Longin.9.13; of money, *stay by one, last for ever*, Alex. 281, Timocl.9.1, Men.128.2; of wine, *last, keep good*, **εἰς τριγονίαν π. ἐν ἀπιττώτοις ἀγγεσι** Str.11.10.1, cf. *Ostr.Bodl.*1145 (iii/ii B.C.), Plu. 2.655f.

παράμερος [ᾰ], *ον*, Dor. for **παρήμερος**, Pi.*O.*1.99.

παραμεσάζω, *act as mediator*, Tz.*H.*3.217.

παράμεσος, *ον*, *next the middle*, **δάκτυλος** Ruf.*Onom.*83, Poll.2. 145, Gal.2.264. 2. *out of the centre of gravity*, **π. ἠρτῆσθαι** prob. in Apollod.*Poliorc.*158.7. II. **παραμέση** (sc. **χορδή**), ἡ, the string *next above the* **μέση** (q.v.), the lowest note in the disjunctive tetrachord, Arist.*Pr.*922^{b}5, Aristox.*Harm.*p.34 M., etc.:—also **παράμεσος**, Euc.*Sect.Can.*19, Nicom.*Harm.*11.

παραμετρ-έω, *measure* one thing *by* another, *compare*, **τὰς δυνάμεις** Phld.*Rh.*2.255 S., cf. Plu.2.78f (v.l.), Luc.*Pr.Im.*21, Arr.*Epict.*1.2. 10:—Med., *compare oneself*, **τινι** *with* another thing, Pl.*Tht.*154b; **τὸ παραμετρούμενον** *that which makes the comparison*, ibid.:—Pass., **εἰ τῷ μικρῷ παραμετροῖτο** Luc.*Prom.*15; **τὰ καθήκοντα ταῖς σχέσεσι π.** Epict. *Ench.*30. 2. *measure* by a standard, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.188, Ph.1. 147:—Pass., ib.92; *supply a standard of measurement for*, **δ** [**τὴν κίνησιν**] **-μετρῶν χρόνος** Plu.2.569c. 3. *adjust expenditure*, **τοῖς πράγμασιν** Phld.*Oec.*p.71 J.; *measure out*, **εἰς τὸ βασιλικόν** *PHib.*1.47. 23 (iii B.C.), cf. *PPetr.*3 p.143 (iii B.C.), etc.; **ἀπὸ τῆς ἄλω** *PRev.Laws* 39.9 (iii B.C.); **ἀρσίχῳ** *IG*12(7).62.42 (Amorgos, iv B.C.); **εἴκοσι μεδίμνους τινί** Luc.*Nav.*25:—Med., *cause to be measured out*, **σῖτον** *SIG* 976.44 (Samos, ii B.C.):—Pass., *PTeb.ined.*703.46. b. *supply according to specified measurements*, *Inscr.Délos* 372*A* 142 (iii/ii B.C.). 4. *scan, peruse*, **ἀρχὴν πίνακος** Nonn.*D.*41.369. II. *measure* a distance *past.., pass by*, c. acc. loci, A.R.1.595, 1166, 2.937, Nonn.*D.* 14.271; *pass along*, **ἀτραπόν** ib.7.314. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *comparison*, Hierocl.*in CA* 16 p.456 M.; *measurement by a standard*, Phld.*Herc.* 1251.13 (pl.). II. *distribution*, σίτου *IG*5(1).1379.21 (Thuria, ii/i B.C.). **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who measures out*, *PLond.*1821. 375. **-ητικός**, ἡ, όν, *concerning adjustment*, **τὸ π. τῷ φυσικῷ τέλει** Phld.*Oec.*p.52 J.

παρᾰμεύομαι, Dor. form of **παραμείβομαι**, **μορφᾷ παραμεύσεται ἄλλων** *will surpass* the beauty of others, Pi.*N.*11.13: an Act. form **παραμεῦσαι· παραλλάξαι, ἐκτραπῆναι**, Hsch.

παραμήκ-ης, ες, *oblong* or *oval*, **ὑποχονδρίου σύντασις π. πρὸς ὀμφαλόν** Hp.*Epid.*1.26.β′; **τρῆμα, αὐλῶνες**, Plb.1.22.6, Agatharch.44; **λόφος** D.S.15.32; **ἀσπίς, πίνακες**, Ascl.*Tact.*1.3, Gem.16.4; **π. σφαιροειδές** *prolate* spheroid, Archim.*Con.Sph.Praef.*, al.; **γῆ** Str.17.3.23; **τὸ π. ἔντερον** the *rectum*, Aret.*SA*2.10, *SD*1.7; of military formations, opp. **πλάγιος, φάλαγξ** Ascl.*Tact.*10.21, cf. Arr.*Tact.*26.2: Comp. **-κέστερος** *Gp.*19.6.1; **κύκλου παραμηκεστέρου** Paus.5.26.3. Adv., Ion. **παραμηκέως, κλῆις π. καταγεῖσα**, of a bone fractured *obliquely*, opp. **ἀτρεκέως**, Hp.*Art.*14. 2. *long*, **π. ὅσον ἑξήκοντα σταδίων τὸ μῆκος** Str.9.1.22. 3. *lengthened*, of strokes in a letter, Aen.Tact. 31.3. **-ύνω**, *prolong*, Anon.ap.Ath.11.502d.

παρα-μήνας· παραναγνούς, Hsch. **-μήξας· παραλλάξας**, Id.

παραμηρ-ιαῖος, α, ον, = sq., Poll.2.187. **-ίδιος**, *ον*, *along the thighs*: **τὰ π.** *armour for the thighs, cuisses*, X.*An.*1.8.6; for horses, Id.*Cyr.*6.4.1, Arr.*Tact.*4.1. **-ιον**, τό, *dagger*, Just.*Nov.*85.4 (also Adj. **παραμήριος** μάχαιρα, Hsch. s.v. **κλονιστήρ**). II. **παραμήρια, τά**, *inside of the thighs*, Dsc.1.99, Ruf.*Onom.*119, Antyll.ap.Orib.10. 31.1, Poll.2.188, Hsch. s.v. **κίκκασος**.

παραμηχᾰνάομαι, *devise wickedly*, Celsus ap.Orig.*Cels.*2.49.

παραμίγνυμι, v. **παραμείγνυμι**.

παραμικτέον, *one must mix*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.129, Orib.*Fr.*74.

παρᾰμιλλ-άομαι, *outvie, outdo*, *CIG*2271.33 (Delos), J.*BJ*7.8.1; **τινί τινα** *in* a thing, Plb.12.10.4. **-os**, *ον*, *beyond rivalry*, Astyd. *Eleg.*3. II. *entering into competition*, **κατὰ τὴν τῶν ἀποδείξεων ἀκρίβειαν** Iamb.*Comm.Math.*23.

παραμῑμέομαι, *imitate*, Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr.*1, D.H.*Dem.*23.

παραμιμνήσκομαι, *mention besides, make incidental mention of*, c. gen. rei, Hdt.7.96,99, S.*Tr.*1124: abs., **ὡς..παρεμνήσθημεν** Phld. *Ir.*p.65 W.; cf. **παραδέδρομα** (**-ωμαι** cod.)· **παρεμνήσθην**, Hsch.

παραμίμνω, poet. for **παραμένω**, *abide, tarry*, Od.2.297, 3.115.

παραμίξ, Adv. *mixedly*, Nicom.*Harm.*6, Iamb.*VP*26.115.

παραμιξολῡδιάζω, *introduce the mixolydian mode*, Plu.2.1144f.

παραμίσγω, v. **παραμείγνυμι**.

παραμισθόομαι, *lease from*, **τινος** *Inscr.Prien.*111.31 (i B.C.).

πάραμμα, ατος, τό, *thong* for carrying burdens, in Lat. form *paramma* (fem.), *Edict.Diocl.*10.3 (pl.).

παραμολύνω, aor. Pass. **-εμολύνθην** dub. sens. in Phld.*Rh.*2.27 S.

παραμονάριος, ὁ, *watchman*, *Cod.Just.*1.3.45.3.

παρα-μονή, ἡ, *obligation to continue in service*, of a slave whose manumission is deferred, *SIG*^{2}863 (Delph.), etc.; **ἐγγύους παρά τινος λαμβάνειν παραμονῆς** *PHal.*1.48 (iii B.C.), cf. *PHib.*1.41.5 (iii B.C.). 2. *endurance, constancy*, Iamb.*Protr.*[2]. 3. *keeping*, **οἶνος πρὸς παραμονὴν ἐπιτήδειος** Ath.1.30e; **γλεῦκος εἰς π. χρήσιμον** *Gp.*6.16.3; **εἰς πλείονα π. χρωμάτων** Dsc.5.159. 4. **διὰ τὴν τοῦ βρέφους παραμονήν** to make *room* for the foetus, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1. 125. **-μόνιμος**, *ον*, poet. fem. **παρμονίμα** Pi.*P.*7.18, cf. Aglaïas 6: (**παραμένω**):—*constant, steadfast, permanent*, **παρμόνιμον χρῆμα** Thgn.198, cf. Hp.*Morb.*1.22, etc.; **π. εὐδαιμονία** Pi. l.c.; **ὠφέλεια** Pl. *Thg.*130a; **ἀλοιφή** Gal.6.292; **ἐπὴν..παραμόνιμα ᾖ** when things are *stable*, Hp.*Mul.*2.162. 2. of slaves, *trusty*, X.*Mem.*2.4.5, prob. for **παράμονον** ib.2.10.3; **θηρίον**, metaph. of a man, ib.3.11.11. Adv. **-μως** Phryn.*PS* p.57 B. **-μονος**, poet. **πάρμονος**, *ον*, rarer form of foreg. (q.v.), **πένθος** Plu.2.114f; **εὐτυχία** *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).207, cf. Vett.Val.292.30; **οἶνος** *Gp.*1.12.32; **ὄλβος παρμονώτερος** Pi.*N.*8. 17.

παράμουσος, *ον*, (**Μοῦσα**) *out of tune with, discordant with*, c. dat., **Ἄρης Βρομίου π. ἑορταῖς** E.*Ph.*786 (lyr.); *harsh, horrid*, **ἄτας πλαγά** A. *Ch.*467 (lyr.).

παραμπ-έχω or **-ίσχω**, *cover with a cloak* or *robe*, **τὴν τοῦ σώματος αἰσχύνην** Alcid.ap.Arist.*Rh.*1406^{a}29. 2. *wrap* a thing *round as a cloak* or *disguise*: metaph., **παραμπίσχειν** (v.l. **-έχειν**) **λόγους** *use a cloak of* words, E.*Med.*282:—Med., *allege as a pretext*, c. acc., Hp. *Morb.Sacr.*1.

παραμπύκ-ια [ῠ], **τά**, *headbands*, Eust.1280.57. **-ίζω**, *bind with a headband*, **κόμαν χερί** Ar.*Lys.*1316, in Lacon. form **παραμπυκίδδω**:—Pass., *have one's hair so bound*, Eust.1280.58.

παραμῡθ-έομαι, *encourage, exhort* one *to do* a thing, c. dat. pers. et inf., **τοῖς ἄλλοισιν ἐγὼ παραμυθησαίμην οἷκαδ' ἀποπλείειν** Il.9.417, cf. 684, 15.45: later c. dat. pers. only, *PFay.*19.6 (ii A.D.): also c. acc. pers. et inf., **πῶς οὖν αὐτοὺς παραμυθησόμεθα προθύμους εἶναι;** Pl.*Lg.* 666a; **παραμυθοῦ μ'** (sc. **ποιεῖν**) **ὅ τι καὶ πείσεις** A.*Pr.*1063 (anap.); **θαρσεῖν** (sc. **σε**) **οὐδὲν παραμυθοῦμαι** S.*Ant.*935 (anap.). 2. *speak soothingly to*, c. acc., **παρεμυθεῖτο** *attempted to reassure* them, Th.3. 75, cf. Pl.*R.*476e, etc.; *encourage* a dog, X.*Cyn.*6.25: metaph., **παραμυθεῖται δ σκάφος τὴν διῳῶσαν ἄμπελον** *Gp.*3.5.4; *console, comfort*, **τινα** Hdt.2.121.δ′, Th.2.44, Alcid.*Soph.*10, Pl.*Prt.*346b, al.; **ἡ φιλοσοφία τὴν ψυχὴν ἠρέμα παραμυθεῖται** Id.*Phd.*83a; **π. τινὰ λόγοισι** Ar.*V.*115; **τινὰ ὀψαρίοις** Id.*Fr.*45; **τινὰ ἐπὶ τῇ κολάσει** Luc. *Tox.*33; **ἑαυτὸν τῆς ἥττης** D.C.48.46; **ταῖς ἐλπίσιν τἀλγεινὰ π.** Men. 641: c. neut. Adj., **πόλλ' ἂν εἶχέ τις αὐτὸν παραμυθήσασθαι** D.21.214; **π. τὰς πόλεις ὡς.. console..by saying** that.., X.*HG*4.8.1. 3. *relieve, assuage, abate*, **π. ὁ οἶνος τὴν τοῦ γήρως δυσθυμίαν** Thphr.*Fr.* 120; **Ἐπίκουρος τἀποθνῄσκειν π.** Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1013.13; **ἄδουσιν ἡσυχῇ τὸ ἔργον -ούμενοι** D.Chr.1.9; **π. τὰς ἐν στρατοπέδοις συμφοράς** Onos.1.13; **π. τὸν φθόνον, τὸ πένθος, τὴν ξυμφοράν**, Plu.*Alc.*13, Luc. *Philops.*27, *DMort.*28.3; [**θρίδακες**] **κόρυζαν π.** *Gp.*12.13.11; **πῦρ ἀνάψαντες τὸ πικρὸν τοῦ κρυμοῦ π.** Alciphr.1.1. 4. *soften down, palliate*, **τὸ τῆς μοναρχίας ὄνομα** Plu.*Cleom.*11; **διὰ τῶν τῆς γοργότητος ἰδίων τὸ λίαν ὕπτιον** Hermog.*Id.*2.4; *explain away*, **τὸ μυθῶδες** Plu.2. 248b; *excuse*, **τὴν ἀπὸ μικρῶν ἐπίκλησιν** Str.13.1.64. 5. *support, justify* a thesis, S.E.*M.*7.66, al., cf. **παραμυθητέον** 3; *explain*, Simp.*in Ph.*9.32. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *consolation*, Suid. and Phot. s.v. **παραρρητοῖς**. **-ητέον**, *one must gently talk to*, Pl.*Lg.*899d. 2. *one must soften*, **τὸ ἐπαχθές** Sopat.ap.Stob.4.5.52. 3. *one must explain, justify*, Corn.*ND*22. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *consoler*, Hsch. s.v. **παρακλήτορες**. **-ητικός**, ἡ, όν, *consolatory*, **-μυθητικὸν δ φίλος καὶ τῇ ὄψει καὶ τῷ λόγῳ** Arist.*EN*1171^{b}2; *able to assuage* (sc. **τῶν ἑαυτοῦ παθῶν**), Chrysipp.ap.S.E.*P.*1.70; **π. λόγος** a letter *of consolation*, such as Plu. wrote to Apollonius, 2.101e sq.; **π. ὑπόληψις** D.Chr.12.40; **τὸ -κόν** *consolation*, D.H.*Rh.*6.4. Adv. **-κῶς** Eust.225.41, Sch.A.R.2. 622. **-ητός**, ἡ, όν, *consolable*, Sch.Il.9.526. **-ία**, ἡ, *encouragement, exhortation*, Pl.*R.*450d, Phld.*Ir.*p.65 W. (pl.); *reassurance, gentle persuasion*, Pl.*Phd.*70b, *Lg.*720a. 2. *consolation*, Id.*Ax.* 365a, Arr.*Epict.*1.1.18; *diversion, distraction*, Pl.*Sph.*224a. 3. *relief from, abatement of*, **φθόνου** Plu.*Them.*22; **τῶν πόνων καὶ τῶν κινδύνων** Id.*Dio*52, etc.; **π. ταλαιπωρούντων**, of sleep, Secund.*Sent.* 13. 4. *explanation, solution* of a difficulty, **π. πρὸς τὴν ἀπορίαν** Plu. 2.395f, cf. 929f, Simp.*in Ph.*361.19. 5. *excuse*, **ἔχειν τινὰ π.** Longin.4.7, cf. Hermog.*Id.*1.11, al. **-ῑᾰκός**, ἡ, όν, *of* or *for relief*, **ἐργασία**, i.e. digging in a vineyard, to relieve the effects of drought, *POxy.*1631.13 (iii A.D.). **-ιον**, τό, *address, exhortation*, Pl.*Lg.* 773e, 880a (both pl.); *encouragement*, **τοῦ μὴ φοβεῖσθαι** Id.*Euthd.* 272b. 2. *assuagement, abatement of*, **καμάτων** S.*El.*130 (lyr.); **πυρσῶν** *of* the fires of love, Theoc.23.7; **ἐλπὶς κινδύνῳ π. οὖσα** Th.5. 103; **παραμύθια ποιήσασθαι τῆς ὁδοῦ** Pl.*Lg.*632e, cf. 704d; **τοῖς γὰρ πλουσίοις πολλὰ π. φασιν εἶναι** many *consolations*, Id.*R.*329e, cf. *Phdr.*240d, Phld.*Mort.*19; **λύπης παραμύθιον** *Epigr.Gr.*298.7 (Teos), cf. *IG*3.768*a*. 3. **παραμύθια πλησμονῆς** *stimulants* of a sated appetite, Pl.*Criti.*115b.

παραμῡκάομαι, *bellow beside* or *in answer*, of thunder following on earthquake, A.*Pr.*1082 (anap.).

παρᾰμύσσω, *scarify*, Gal.13.256.

παραμφοδ-έω, *go astray*, *make a miscalculation*, c. gen., *τοῦ χρόνου* Vett.Val.360.22. **-ίζω**, = foreg., Id.53.3. **-ισις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *miscalculation*, Id.250.30.

παράμωρος, *ον*, *almost foolish*, Hsch. s. v. *ἀκκός*.

παρανα-βαίνω, *mount a chariot beside* one, Callix.2. **-βλαστάνω**, *shoot* or *grow up beside*, Ph.1.438 : c. dat., ib.667. **-γιγνώσκω**, later **-γῑνώσκω**, *read beside*, *compare*, *collate* one document *with* another, *τοὺς λόγους ἡμῶν . . π. τοῖς αὑτῶν* Isoc.12.17 ; *π. τοὺς νόμους τῷ ψηφίσματι* Aeschin.3.201 ; so *π. τὰς συνθήκας τάς τ' ἐφ' ἡμῶν γενομένας καὶ τὰς νῦν ἀναγεγραμμένας* Isoc.4.120 ; *παρὰ μαρτυρίας τὰς ῥήσεις* D. 18.267, cf. 24.38 ; *read as well*, *τὰ τῶν ἄλλων Στωϊκῶν βιβλία* Gal. 5.244 :—Pass., Pl.*Tht.*172e. II. *read publicly*, Plb.2.12.4, al., Lxx 2*Ma.*8.23, *PGrenf.*2.68.16 (iii A. D.) :—Pass., *τοῦ νόμου παραναγνωσθέντος* Lxx 3*Ma.*1.12, cf. Ph.2.531.

παρᾰναγκάζω, *accomplish* a thing *by force*, v. l. for *προσ-* in D.H. *Lys.*13. 2. Medic., *π. ὀστέα force* the ends of a bone *together*, Hp.*Art.*34.

παρανάγνωσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *reading before* or *to*, *Gloss.*

παρανάγω, *displace*, *γνάθον* v. l. in Hp.*Mochl.*4 ; *remove*, *τὸ ἐνοχλοῦν* (in cataract), Max.Tyr.16.3.

παρανα-δύομαι, Med., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., *creep*, *crawl out*, *ἐκ τῶν λίκνων* Plu.*Alex.*2. **-θλίβω** [ῑ], *force up*, Sor.1.118.

παραναιετάω, *dwell beside* or *near*, c. acc. loci, S.*Tr.*635 (lyr.).

παραναίω, aor. 1 *παρένασσα*, *cause to dwell*, *settle*, Call.*Aet.Oxy.* 2080.53. 2. in Med., aor. 1 *παρενασσάμην*, = *παροικίζω*, *καί μιν . . σφετέρῃ παρενάσσατο χώρῃ* D.P.776. II. Med., = foreg., *κακὸς παρενάσσατο γείτων* Call.*Fr.*143.

παρανα-κλίνω [ῑ], *lay beside*, *τὰς λαγόνας γυναιξί* Lxx *Si.* 47. 19 (v. *παρακλίνω* I. 3). **-κύπτω**, *emerge*, *come to light* : hence, *occur*, Heracl.ap.Orib.48.8.2.

παρᾰνᾰλ-ίσκω or **-όω**, fut. *-ανᾰλώσω*, *spend amiss*, *waste*, *squander*, *throw away*, *παραναλώσετε πάνθ' ὅσ' ἂν δαπανήσητε* D.*Prooem.*21 ; *ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων π. εἰς οὐδὲν δέον* Id.13.4, cf. J.*BJ*3.7.13 ; *ruin*, *τὴν πόλιν* ib.2.21.7 :—Pass., of persons, *to be sacrificed incidentally*, *παραναλώθησαν* Plu.*Lys.*28, cf. D.S.14.5 ; *ἀπολώλαμεν*, *παρανηλώμεθα* Lxx *Nu.* 17.12(27) : in Com., *to be spent incidentally*, pres. part. Pass. *παραναλούμενος* Antiph.164.5 : pf. *παραναλωμένος* Arched.2.11. **-ωμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *useless expense*, *waste*, Plu.*Pyrrh.*30, *Cic.*17 ; *χρόνου* Ael. *VH*1.17 ; *incidental waste*, J.*BJ*4.5.2, 5.1.3 ; of persons, *π. γινόμενοι perishing incidentally*, Aesop.345, cf. Demad.2 ; *μὴ π. γένηται τελευτήσαντος αὐτοῦ* lest his death should *involve* that of..., Ph.2.519 ; *ἐπ' οὐδενὶ λυσιτελεῖ παρανάλωμα γενησόμενοι* ib.600.

παρανα-παύομαι, *rest beside*, Jul.*Or.*7.206c. **-πείθω**, *persuade* one *to change one's mind*, *BGU*1141.40 (i B. C.). **-πίπτω**, *fall back on one side*, of dogs copulating, Artem.1.79 (interpol.). **-τείνω**, *extend along*, *εἰς τὸν κόλπον Peripl.M.Rubr.*37. **-τέλλω**, *rise* or *appear beside*, of stars, Ptol.*Tetr.*77, Vett.Val.8.15, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE* 3.4, Serv. ad Virg.*G.*1.218 ; poet. **παραντέλλω**, of a building, *AP*9. 614 (Leont.). **-τολή**, *ἡ*, *simultaneous rising*, in pl., Eudem.ap. Theon.Sm.p.200 H., *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).207. **-φύω**, v. l. for *παραφύω*, Ph.1.345. **-φωνέω**, in Pass., *to be parenthetical*, Sch.Il.*Oxy.* 1086.43.

παρανδρόομαι, *remain unmarried*, *παρθένοι . . παρανδρούμεναι* Hp. *Virg.*1.

παρανεάτη, *ἡ*, = *παρανήτη* (q. v.).

παρανέμω, *pasture beside* or *near*, Ael.*NA*1.20 :—Med., *dwell by* or *near*, Lyd.*Mag.*1.50.

παρανέομαι, *go* or *pass by*, A.R.2.357, *Ath.Mitt.*17.272 (Athens, ii A. D.).

παρανευρίζομαι, *to be ill-strung*, *χορδαὶ -νενευρισμέναι* Arist.*HA* 581^{a}20, *Pr.*902^{b}34.

παρανεύω, *incline to one side*, *Hippiatr.*33 ; *παρανενευκότα τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς* Anatolius in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).188.

παρανέω, (*νέω* A) *swim beside*, *τῷ σκάφει* Luc.*DMar.*8.2 ; *δελφὶς τῇ γῇ π.* Philostr.*VA*1.23 : abs., Ael.*NA*9.38.

παρανηνέω, Ep. for *παρανέω*, (*νέω* C, cf. *νηέω*, *νηνέω*) *heap* or *pile up beside*, only impf., *σῖτον παρενήνεον ἐν κανέοισιν* Od.1.147, cf. 16. 51.

παρανήτη (sc. *χορδή*), *ἡ*, *string next below the νήτη*, Arist.*Ph.*248^{b}9, *Metaph.*1018^{b}28, Plu.2.1137c, etc. :—also **παρανεάτη**, Cratin.134.

παρανήχομαι, *swim along* the shore, *εἰ δέ κ' ἔτι προτέρω παρανήξομαι* Od.5.417 ; *ἐν χρῷ παρενήχοντο τὴν γῆν* Plu.2.161f : c. acc. loci, *swim past*, Poet.ap.eund.2.90d : metaph., *παρενήξατο τὸ πλεῦν ἥβης AP*6. 296 (Leon.) ; *swim beside*, *τῇ τριήρει* Plu.*Them.*10 ; *παρὰ τὰ πλοῖα* Id. *Tim.*19.

παρανθέω, *bloom partially*, of plants which produce flowers in succession, Thphr.*HP*7.11.3 and 4, 8.2.5. II. *flower beside*, Ps.-Callisth.3.13.

παρανθινολογέω, dub. sens. in *BGU*1121.20 (i B. C.).

παρανίημι, *relax*, *slacken* the strings, Plu.2.1145d.

παρανῑκάω, *subdue to* or *for evil*, *pervert*, A.*Ch.*600 (lyr.).

παρανίσσομαι, aor. 1 *παρενῑσάμην*, = *παρανέομαι*, *pass beside*, *near*, or *beyond*, c. acc., *h.Ap.*430, A.R.2.1030.

παραν-ίστημι, fut. *-αναστήσω*, *set up beside*, Ath.4.156c. II. Med. with aor. 2 Act., *stand up beside*, J.*BJ*2.21.1. **-ίσχω**, trans., *raise in answer*, *ἀπὸ τοῦ τείχους φρυκτούς* Th.3.22. II. intr., *stand forth beside*, Plu.*Aem.*32.

παρανο-έω, *think amiss*, *παρακούουσι καὶ παρανοοῦσι* Pl.*Tht.*195a : c. acc., *misconceive*, *misunderstand*, *τὰ λεγόμενα* Simp.*in Ph.*1360. 9. II. *to be deranged* or *senseless*, *lose one's wits*, E.*IA*838, Ar.*Nu.* 1480, Lys.*Fr.*74, Arist.*Ath.*56.6. **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, = *παράνοια*, Herod. Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.70. **-ητέον**, *one must deviate from accurate thought*, *ἐν τοῖς λόγοις* Plot.6.8.13.

παράνοιᾰ (*παρανοΐᾱ* Ar.*Fr.*226 (anap.)), *ἡ*, *derangement*, *madness*, A.*Th.*756 (lyr.), E.*Or.*824 (lyr.), Hp.*Prog.*23, And.2.10 ; *οἵμοι παρανοίας* Ar.*Nu.*1476 ; *παρανοίας τινὰ εἰσαγαγὼν ἐλεῖν*, *γράφεσθαι*, ib.845, Pl.*Lg.*928e, etc. ; *δίκαι παρανοίας* Arist.*Ath.*56.6 : pl., *παρανοίας ποιεῖ καὶ θανάτους* Id.*PA*653^{b}5.

παρανοίγνυμι and **-οίγω**, *open at the side* or *a little*, *set ajar*, *θύραν* D.25.28 ; *ἀγγεῖα Placit.*4.22.1 (Pass.) ; *παρηνεῳγμένοι ὀφθαλμοί half-closed* eyes, Gal.18(2).300, cf. Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7.98 : metaph., *π. τὸ πρᾶγμα* D.H.*Rh.*10.13.

παρανομ-έω, impf. *παρενόμουν* Lys.3.17, D.17.22, Aeschin.3.77 : fut. *-ήσω* Luc.*Tim.*45 : aor. *παρενόμησα* Hdt.7.238, Th.3.67, Luc. *Am.*20, later *παρην-* Plu.*Demetr.*37 : pf. *παρανενόμηκα* D.59.126, later *παρηνόμηκα* D.S.16.61 : plpf. *παρενενομήκεσαν* X.*HG*2.1.31 :—Pass., aor. *παρενομήθην* Th.5.16, etc. : pf. *παρανενόμημαι* D.44.31,54.2 ; part. *παρηνομημένος SIG*167.38 (Mylasa, iv B. C.) :—*transgress the law*, *act unlawfully*, Th.3.65, al. ; *κοινῇ τι π.* ib.82 ; *παρανομοῦντά τε καὶ ἀδικοῦντα* Pl.*R.*338e, etc. : c. acc. cogn., *παρανομίαν π.* Them.*Or.*1.15b. 2. *commit a crime* or *outrage*, *τι* Antipho 5.15, And.4.21, Aeschin. l. c., Arist.*Pol.*1307^{b}31 ; *ἐς τὸν νεκρὸν ταῦτα παρενόμησε* Hdt.7.238, cf. Lys. 3.17 ; *εἰς θεούς* D.59.126 ; *εἰς τὸ μαντεῖον* D.S.16.61 ; also *π. τὸ θεῖον καὶ πάτριον ἀξίωμα τῆς εὐσεβείας* Plu.2.166b ; *περὶ σφᾶς* Th.8.108 ; *π. τὰ δημόσια act illegally* in public matters, Id.2.37 :—Pass., *κάθοδος παρανομηθεῖσα* a return *illegally procured*, Id.5.16. II. Pass., *to be ill-used*, D.35.45, 44.31, *PSI*4.330.8 (iii B. C.) ; *εἰς τὸ σῶμα* Plu.*Tim.*13 ; *ἡ φύσις παρανομεῖται*, *ἡ συνήθεια παρανενόμηται*, Id.2.755c, 1070c. **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *unlawful act*, *transgression*, Th.7.18, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.71, Plb.23. 10.2 (pl.), Plu.*Cat.Mi.*47 (pl.), Porph.*Abst.*1.2 (pl.), *POxy.*1119.10 (iii A. D.). **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *unlawful conduct*, App.*Hisp.*61. **-ητικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *inclined to transgress*, Hierocl. *in CA*11 p.440 M. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *transgression of law*, *decency*, or *order*, Antipho 5.12, Th.4.98, Pl.*R.* 537e, etc. ; *ἡ κατὰ τὸ σῶμα π. ἐς τὴν δίαιταν loose and disorderly habits* of life, Th.6.15, cf. 28 ; *π. εἴς τινας* Plb.3.6.13 ; *περὶ τὰς σπονδάς* D.H. 8.4 ; *illegality*, personified, Plb.18.54.10. **-ος**, *ον*, *lawless*, *violent*, *ὀργά*, *δάκος*, E.*Ba.*997 (lyr.), *Tr.*284 (lyr.) ; *π. δὴ . . δόξει γεγονέναι ἐκ νομίμου* Pl.*R.*539a ; *εἰς γυναῖκας καὶ εἰς τὴν ἄλλην δίαιταν* Antisth.ap. Ath.5.220c ; *χειρὶ παρανομωτάτῃ* Ar.*Fr.*387.10 ; *οὗ . . τίς ἂν δύναιτο παρανομώτερον φράσαι ;* Anaxil.22.2. II. of things, *unlawful*, *διὰ τὴν π. ἐνοίκησιν* Th.2.17 ; *τὰ π. τά τ' ἀνόσια* Ar.*Th.*684 ; *πέπονθα δεινὰ καὶ π.* Id.*Pl.*967 ; *ἄδικα καὶ π.* Pl.*Ap.*31e ; *τὸ π. illegality*, Aeschin.3. 197. Adv. *-μως illegally*, Antipho 5.94, Th.3.65 ; opp. *κατὰ νόμους*, Pl. *Plt.*302e : Comp. *-ωτέρως* And.4.22 : Sup. **-ώτατα** Antipho 5.8. 2. in Law, *παράνομα γράφειν*, *εἰπεῖν*, to propose an *illegal* or *unconstitutional measure*, D.21.182,183 ; *παρανόμων γράψασθαί τινα* to indict one *for proposing such a measure*, And.1.17 ; *γράφοντα παράνομα παρανόμων γραφόμενος* D.18.13 ; *παρανόμων γραφή* Aeschin.3.197, etc. ; *παρανόμων φεύγειν*, *ἁλῶναι*, Lys.18.14, Antiph.196.14 : Sup., *παρανομώτατα γεγραφότα* Aeschin.3.31.

παράνοος, *ον*, contr. **-νους**, *ουν*, *demented*, A.*Ag.*1455 (anap.).

παρανοσφίζομαι, Med., *appropriate by stealth*, Eust.754.44.

πάραντα, Adv. *sideways*, Il.23.116.

παραντέλλω, poet. for *παρανατέλλω* (q. v.).

παραντίχειρ, *χειρος*, *ἡ*, *forefinger*, *PLond.*1821.302.

παρανυκτερεύω, *pass the night on guard*, Plu.*Pel.*35, *Arat.*8, al.

παρανυμφ-εύω, *act as παράνυμφος*, *LW*2823 (Amathus). **-ιος**, *ὁ*, = sq., v. l. in Poll.3.40 ; correct acc. to Eust.652.41. **-ος**, *ὁ*, *bridegroom's friend* or *best man*, Poll.3.40 ; gloss on *θυρωρός*, Sch. Sapph.*Oxy.*2076.9. II. fem., *bridesmaid*, one of the *dramatis personae* in Ar.*Ach.*, cf. Hsch., *EM*145.31, Moer.p.269 P.

παρανύσσω, Att. **-ττω**, *prick on*, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*22.

πάραξ, *ακος*, *ὁ*, = *βάραξ* (q. v.), *Test.Epict.*6.11.

παράξενος, *ον*, *half-foreign*, *counterfeit*, *παράσημα καὶ π.* Ar.*Ach.*518 (where it includes a charge of *ξενία*), cf. Them.*Or.*21.255d. II. *strange*, *extraordinary*, Anon. *in EN*419.24.

παραξέω, *graze* or *rub in passing*, *AP*7.478 (Pass., Leon.), Hld.5. 32 ; *τὸν ὁρίζοντα* Procl.*Hyp.*7.46. 2. *make smooth*, *IG*7.3073.140 (Lebad.) :—Med., *παραξεσάμενον* ib.^{2}2.1666*B*86. II. *keep close to*, *ἑαυτόν τισι* Eun.*VS* p.495 B. : generally, *imitate*, Eust.1097.24.

παρα-ξηραίνω, *cause to dry up*, in Pass., *Hippiatr.*9,10. **-ξηρος**, *ον*, *somewhat dry*, Str.17.3.23.

παράξιος, *ον*, *inequitable*, *διαθήκη CPR*18.13 (ii A. D.).

παρα-ξῐφίδιον, *τό*, Dim. of sq., Hsch. s. v. *κολοίδιον*. **-ξῐφίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *knife worn beside the sword*, *dirk*, Lxx 2*Ki.*5.8, D.S.5.33, Str. 3.3.6, Plu.*Arat.*25.

παραξοή, Dor. **παρξοά**, *ἡ*, *planing down*, *smoothing*, *IG*7.3073.140 (Lebad.), *SIG*247 ii 71 (Delph., iv B. C.).

παραξόν-ιος, *ον*, (*ἄξων*) *beside the axle* : *τὸ π. linchpin*, Phryn.*PS* p.100 B. : metaph., *σχινδαλάμων παραξόνια*, expld. by Sch. *κινδυνώδη καὶ παράβολα*, *audacious*, *venturesome* quibbles, Ar.*Ra.*819. **-ίτης** [ῑ], *ου*, *ὁ*, *linchpin*, Phryn.*PS* p.100 B. II. *nave of a wheel*, Sch. A.*Th.*153.

παραξῠράω, Ion. **-έω**, *shave beside*, Hp.*Morb.*2.26.

παρά-ξυσμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *superfluous scratch*, metaph., Demetr.*Eloc.* 55. **-ξυστον**, *τό*, *mason's tool*, gloss on *ὑπαγωγεύς*, Sch.Ar.*Av.* 1150. **-ξύω**, = *παραξέω* I. 1, *παραξύοντες ἐγγύθεν ἔπαιον* prob. in J.*BJ*3.10.9 ; *πέλαγος π. τὴν Συρίαν* Anon.*Geog.Comp.*50, cf. Procop.

*Aed.*2.6; π. κανόνα *AP*6.65 (Paul. Sil.): metaph., π. τὸν ἰδιώτην *graze the edge of* vulgarity, Longin.31.2.

παράορος, v. *παρήορος.* **παραός·** ἀετός (Maced.), Hsch.

παράπᾰγος, poet. **πάρπᾰγος,** ὁ, *upper bolt of a door,* Hsch.

παράπαιγμα, ατος, τό, *knavery, trickery, PPetr.*3 p.156 (iii B.C.).

παραπαίγνιον, τό, *stage-trick,* Porph.*Chr.*27.

παραπαιδᾰγωγ-έω, *help to train* or *form,* Plu.2.321b. **II.** *improve, reform gradually,* π. καὶ μεθαρμόττειν Luc.*Nigr.*12. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *correction,* αἴσθησις δεῖται τῆς ἐκ τοῦ λόγου π. Ptol.*Harm.*1.1.

παραπαίζω, *jest by the way,* πρός τι Sch.Ar.*Pl.*811; εἴς τινα *EM* 463.45. **II.** παραπαίζων, ὁ, epith. of Dionysus, Ἀρχ.Δελτ.8.171 (Eleusis).

παρα-παιόντως, Adv. *in a foolish way,* Hsch. **-παισμα,** ατος, τό, *madness,* Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.25 (pl.):—in form **παραίπαιμα,** Hsch. **-παιστος,** ον, *demented,* Id. **-παίω,** *strike on the side, strike falsely,* χέλυν A.*Fr.*314. **II.** intr., *strike a false note*: metaph., *to be infatuated, lose one's wits,* Id.*Pr.*1056 (anap.); λῃρεῖν καὶ π. Ar. *Pl.*508, cf. *Pax*90(anap.); μαίνομαι καὶ **π.** Pl.*Smp.*173e, cf. Plb.12. 8.1; παραπεπαικότας Plu.2.963f; *to be in error,* Phld.*Sign.*32; π. τι *commit* a *folly,* Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*2; π. πρὸς ὑλικὰς δυνάμεις Eun.*VS* p.474 B.:—also in pf. part. Pass., φωναὶ **-πεπαισμέναι** *mad, foolish,* S.*Ichn.*234. b. Medic., *to be delirious,* Gal.10.850, al. **2** *fall away from,* τῆς ἀληθείας Plb.3.21.9; τοῦ δέοντος Id.4.31.2, al. **3.** *dash in,* prob. in Philox.2.26.

παραπάλλομαι, *bound beside,* τινι E.*IA*228 (lyr.).

παράπᾰν, Adv. for παρὰ πᾶν, *altogether, absolutely,* in correct writers always joined with Art., τὸ π. Hdt.1.61, Th.6.80, etc.; εἰς τὸ π. in *perpetuity, Rev.Bibl.*39.532 (Palmyra, ii A.D.). **2.** freq. with neg., τὸ π. οὐδέν not *at all,* Hdt.1.32; τὸ π. οὐδὲ γρῦ Ar.*Pl.*17, cf. Isoc.17.35, etc.; μὴ ζητεῖν αὐτὴν..τὸ π. Pl.*Tht.*187a; οὐκ εἰμὶ τὸ π. ἄθεος Id.*Ap.*26c; φωνὴν οὐκ ἔχειν ἰχθύν γε..τὸ π. Pherecr.113: with a neg. Verb, τὸ π. ἀρνούμενοι Antipho 3.3.7. **3.** in reckoning, ἐπὶ διηκόσια τὸ παράπαν two hundred *on the average,* Hdt.1.193; οὐδὲ πεντήκοντα δραχμῶν τὸ π. *in all,* D.55.28.

παρα-πάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *sprinkle beside* or *into,* Thphr.*CP*5.6.10 (Pass.); τινί τι Plu.2.954b, cf. Hp.*Ulc.*21, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.944; εἴς τι Dsc.3.23 (Pass.). **-παστον,** τό, *sprinkling powder,* Hp.*Mul.*1.105.

παρᾰπᾰτάω, *deceive, cajole,* οἴνῳ θεάς A.*Eu.*728.

παρᾰπᾰφίσκω, only in aor. 2 παρήπαφον, Ep. for παραπατάω, *mislead,* παρά μ' ἤπαφε δαίμων Od.14.488, cf. Theoc.27.12, *APl.*5.361; μολπῆσι π. πέτρας Orph.*A.*704; *cajole,* δῶρα καὶ θεοὺς π. *Trag.Adesp.* 434: c. inf., *induce to do* a thing *by craft* or *fraud,* Ἥρη δ' ἐν φιλότητι παρήπαφεν εὐνηθῆναι Il.14.360, cf. A.R.2.952.

παραπείθω, fut. -πείσω *Com.Adesp.*25.17 D. (dub.): Ep. aor. παρ- or παραι-πέπῐθον:—*win by persuasive arts, prevail upon,* Il.24.208; Πηλείωνα..σπουδῇ παρπεπιθόντες 23.37, cf. 606, Od.24.119; freq. with a notion of deceit or guile, *beguile, cajole,* ὅς μ' ἄγε παρπεπιθὼν ἧσι φρεσί Od.14.290: c. acc. et inf., μή σε ἔπεσσι παραιπεπίθῃσιν Ὀδυσσεὺς μνηστήρεσσι μάχεσθαι 22.213; παράπεισον..ἐλθεῖν..Ἰσμηνόν E. *Supp.*60 (lyr.):—rare in Prose, μή πῃ πρεσβύτας ἡμᾶς ὄντας..παραπείσῃ *may cajole* us, Pl.*Lg.*892d, cf. Nic.Dam.130.24 J.:—Pass., παραπεῖσθαι *to be beguiled* into doing a thing, Arist.*LI*969^{b}17.

παραπειράομαι, *make trial of* one, so as to ascertain his will, π. Διός, εἰ.. Pi.*O.*8.3.

παράπεισις, εως, ἡ, *over-persuasion, cajolery,* Sch.Il.14.217.

παρα-πειστέον, (παραπείθω) *one must win over,* τοὺς δικαστάς S.E. *M.*2.11. **-πειστικός,** ή, όν, *able to persuade* or *cajole,* Poll.4. 21.

παραπελεκάομαι, Pass., *to be hewn at the side with an axe,* Thphr. *HP*4.16.2, *CP*5.4.7.

παρα-πεμπτέος, α, ον, *that must be dismissed, rejected, inadmissible,* A.D.*Pron.*31.18. **II.** παραπεμπτέον, *one must reject,* τὴν γραφήν Id.*Adv.*195.8; *one must omit,* Phld.*Hom.*p.60 O., Porph. *Abst.*4.10. **2.** *one must inject,* τι τῇ ἕδρᾳ Paul.Aeg.3.45. **-πέμπω,** *send past,* ἀλλ' Ἥρη παρέπεμψεν *conveyed* [the Argo] *past* or *through* the Symplegades, Od.12.72: metaph., σαρκὶ καὶ γάλακτι π. τὸν βίον *support* life, Agatharch.30, cf. 99, Hyp.*Fr.*219a; π. τὴν νύκτα *pass* the night, Poll.6.109:—Med., π. τὸν κάματον *while* it *away,* Sch.Ar. *Nu.*1360. **2.** *send by* or *along the coast,* Th.8.61 (Pass.). **3.** *escort,* of ships of war *convoying* merchant vessels, D.21.167, cf. 8.25 (Pass.); π. τὰ ἱερὰ στρατεύματα *IGRom.*3.1421.7 (Prusias, iii A.D.): generally, *escort, Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*1.12, etc.; π. τινὰ πρὸς τὴν οἰκίαν Plu.*Per.*5; π. τὰ ἱερά *IG*2^{2}.1078 (iii A.D.); esp. *escort to the grave,* χορῷ..τὸ σῶμα Posidon.14 J. (so in Med., τὸ σῶμα παραπέμψασθαι ἐπὶ τὴν κηδείαν *IG*12(7).53.19 (Amorgos)):—Pass., ἐτάφη καὶ παρεπέμφθη πανδημεί D.L.3.41; of a bridal procession, *to be escorted* to the bride-chamber, Luc.*DMar.*5.1. b. *attend* a person, of Roman clients, Epict.*Ench.*25.2; *escort, attend* to or from the forum, D.C.43.22, 58. 11: metaph., of philosophy, τὸ **-πέμψαι** δυνάμενον M.Ant.2.17; τὸν ὑπόλοιπον βίον ὑπὸ δόξης χρηστῆς παραπεμφθῆναι Hyp.*Dem.*21. **4.** *convoy* supplies, provisions, etc., to an army, π. τισὶ παραπομπήν X. *HG*7.2.18; σῖτον Philipp.ap.D.18.77, cf. 50.58. **5.** *send* troops *along* the line or *along* the flanks, in support, ἐπ' οὐρὰν καὶ τὸ ἀπὸ τοῦ στόματος ἱππικόν X.*HG*4.3.4; εὐζώνους εἰς τὰ πλάγια Id.*An.*6.3.15, cf. *Ages.*2.3. **6.** *bring also* or *besides,* φέρε, παῖ,..ὕδωρ, π. τὸ χειρόμακτρον Ar.*Fr.*502:—Pass., *to be sent in addition, SIG*613.19 (Delph., ii B.C.). **7.** *swallow,* Dionys.*Av.*2.6. **II.** of voice, etc., *pass on, send to,* of an echo, π. στόνον τινί S.*Ph.*1459 (anap.); θόρυβον π. τινί *waft* him applause, Ar.*Eq.*546; μουσικῇ π. ἑαυτόν *give* oneself *up* to.., Plu.*Sol.*29, cf. Phld.*Mus.*p.108 K.; χάριτι π. ἀτύφῳ Plu. *Cat.Mi.*46:—Med., φωνὴν π. D.C.74.14. b. of light, *reflect,* M.Ant. 8.57. c. metaph., δόγματα φαντάζεσθαι καὶ π. Id.10.9. **III.** *dismiss,* Philipp.ap.D.18.166, Plb.30.19.17, D.S.26.1, etc.:—Med., *dismiss one's* pupil, D.L.8.87; *put away one's* wife, Apollod.1.9. 28. **2.** *give up, omit,* τὸ λουτρόν Sor.1.46, cf. Phld.*Rh.*1.181 S.; *reject,* Sor.1.118, M.Ant.1.8; τὰς δεήσεις J.*AJ*6.3.5:—Med., *reject,* A.D.*Synt.*6.7, al.; *omit,* πλείονα..ἱστορούμενα Philum.*Ven.*36. 3. **IV.** *transmit* an inheritance, Arg.Is.10, Procop.*Arc.*11: metaph., π. ἔχθος εἰς τριγονίαν ib.15; μνήμην εἰς τοὺς ἐπιγόνους Id. *Aed.*1 *Praef.* **-πεμψις,** εως, ἡ, *escorting, conveyance,* of a person, D.S.34/35.39 codd. (παράληψιν cj. Dind.).

παραπεπλεγμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. *entwined,* Hsch.

παραπεριπᾰτέω, *walk beside,* τῷ φορείῳ J.*AJ*18.6.6.

παραπέρνημι, Aeol. **-νᾱμι,** *sell at a reduced price,* σῖτον παραπέρναις (pres. part.) λυσιτελέως τοῖς πολίταισι Bechtel *Aeolica* (Halle 1909) p.33 (Eresus); cf. *παραπιπράσκω.*

παραπέσσια, τά, (πεσσός) *buildings abutting on larger buildings, Cod.Just.*8.11.14.

παραπέτᾰλος, ον, *covered with leaves* of gold or silver, τριήρεις χρυσῷ τὰς πρύμνας π. Anon.ap.Suid.

παραπετάννῡμαι, pf. **-πέπτᾰμαι** (in pres. sense), v. infr.:—Pass., *to be hung before,* pf. part. Pass. -πεπετασμένος Plb.33.5.2; *to be stretched, extend along,* σκιᾗ παραπέπταται ἰσθμός D.P.98, al. **II.** παραπέπταται Ὄρνις the Bird (i.e. Cygnus) *hovers before* it *with outspread wings,* Arat.312.

παραπέτασμα, ατος, τό, *that which is spread before* a thing, *hanging, curtain,* παραπετάσματα ποικίλα Hdt.9.82; π. Μηδικά Ar.*Ra.*938; τὸ π. τὸ Κύπριον Id.*Fr.*611; π. λιτόν *IG*1^{2}.330.6: metaph., *screen, cover,* ταῖς τέχναις ταύταις παραπετάσμασιν ἐχρήσαντο Pl.*Prt.*316e, cf. D.45. 19; τὰ χρήματα..π. τοῦ βίου Alex.340 (=Antiph.327); εἶχεν δὲ π. τὴν ἐρημίαν Men.406.4. **II.** pl., *mantlets,* Agath.3.7.

παραπέτομαι, poet. **παρπέταμαι** Call.*Epigr.*33.6: aor. 2 παρεπτόμην or **-επτάμην** (v. infr.); also παρέπτην, 3 pl. παρέπτησαν Id. *Iamb.Fr.*9.327 P.:—*fly alongside,* κορώνη..ἤδη πετομένων [τῶν νεοττῶν] σιτίζει παραπετομένη Arist.*HA*563^{b}12; τὰς π. μυίας Id.*Pol.*1323^{a} 29. **2.** *fly past,* of specks before the eyes, Gal.1.363. **3.** *escape, AP*6.19 (Jul.). **4.** *fly to,* ἡμῖν ἕρπετὸν παρέπτατο Semon. 13, cf. Philostr.*VA*1.7; *fly to one's succour,* οὐ γὰρ ἂν παρέπτετο Ar. *Th.*1014: metaph., παραπτῆναι, of a λόγος, Philostr.*Her.*19.14.

παραπεφῠλαγμένως, Adv., (παραφυλάττω) *cautiously, circumspectly,* Aps.p.314 H., Aët.12.23.

παράπηγμα, ατος, τό, *astronomical and meteorological calendar,* inscribed on stone, the days of the months being inserted on movable pegs at the side of the text (see the extant specimen, *Berl.Sitzb.* 1904.102), π. ἐνιαύσιον Cic.*Att.*5.14.1, cf. Gem.17.6 (pl.), Ph.1.173 (pl.); Παράπηγμα, name of astron. and meteorol. work by Democritus, D.L.9.48; π. chronological *annals,* D.S.1.5. **II.** *rule,* π. καθολικόν S.E.*M.*1.223, cf. 269; ἰδιωτικὸν π. M.Ant.9.3.

παραπήγνῡμι (also **-ύω** Plu.2.4c), *fix beside* or *near,* as a spear in the ground, Hdt.4.71:—in Med., of stakes to support vines, χάρακα παραπήξασθαι ταῖς ἀμπέλοις Poll.1.224: hence, metaph. in Act., παραινέσεις π. τοῖς νέοις Plu. l.c.; also, *engraft* a twig, Id.2.640f. **2.** of Gramm., *add by way of note,* Eust.190.33, 300.22, etc. **II.** Pass., with pf. 2 **-πέπηγα,** *to be fixed beside,* of spears, παρὰ δ' ἔγχεα μακρὰ πέπηγεν Il.3.135; ἔνθεν καὶ ἔνθεν τὰ ξύλα π. Hp.*Fract.*13; of the pegs in a παράπηγμα 1, *Berl.Sitzb.*1904.102 (Milet.). **2.** *to be affixed to,* [τῷ βωμῷ] παρεπεπήγεσαν δᾷδες Callix.2; *to be engrafted,* Thphr.*CP*5.6.10: metaph., αἱ λῦπαι ταῖς ἡδοναῖς παραπεπήγασι *are annexed to..,* Isoc.1.46; ταῖς βασιλείαις ὁ φθόνος παρεπεπήγει Lib. *Or.*59.151, cf. Hierocl.*in CA*25 p.475 M. **3.** *to be petrified,* Luc. *Im.*1. **III.** Med., *register as on a* παράπηγμα 1, τὰ τοῦ κόσμου παθήματα πρὸς τὸν αἰῶνα Pl.*Ax.*370c.

παραπηδάω, *overleap, transgress,* τοὺς νόμους Aeschin.3.192. **II.** *leap upon,* of hounds, X.*Cyn.*6.22: metaph., δημαγωγὸς αὐτοῖς ἐκ παιδαγωγείου παραπεπήδηκεν ὁ Πομπήϊος Plu.*Pomp.*6; ὁ πλοῦτος παραπηδήσας ἐρεῖ.. Crantor ap.S.E.*M.*11.53.

παραπηκτέον, *one must add,* τινί τι Eust.827.39.

παραπηλωτός, ή, όν, *besmeared with mud, Gp.*12.1.6.

παραπηρόομαι, Pass., *to be mutilated,* Ph.2.230.

παραπήχιον, τό, *radius* or *small bone of the forearm,* opp. προπήχιον (*ulna*), Poll.2.142.

παράπηχυ, τό, *a woman's garment,* with a purple border on each side, Macho ap.Ath.13.582d, cf. Poll.4.118, 7.53, Hsch. s.v. καταγωγίς: pl. παραπήχη *PSI*4.341.7 (iii B.C.).

παρα-πῐέζω, *press from one side, press down,* ὀφθαλμόν S.E.*M.*7. 192, cf. Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.18, Heliod.ap.eund.50.9.3. **-πῐέσις,** εως, ἡ, *pressing aside,* Leonid.ap.Aët.15.7. **-πῐεσμός,** ὁ, =foreg., Heliod.ap.Orib.45.9.2, cf. Orib.46.17.1.

παραπικρ-αίνω, *embitter, provoke,* c. acc., Lxx *Ez.*20.21; *rebel against,* τὸ ῥῆμα τοῦ Κυρίου ib.3*Ki.*13.26: abs., ib.*Ez.*24.3, al.; παραπικραίνουσα παρεπικράνθην ib.*La.*1.20, cf. *Ep.Hebr.*3.16. **-ασμός,** ὁ, *provocation,* Lxx *Ps.*94(95).8, *Ep.Hebr.*3.8,15. **-ος,** ον, *somewhat bitter,* Sch.Ar.*V.*873.

παραπίμπλημι, *fill,* Tim.Gaz. in Ar.Byz.*Epit.*93.26.

παραπίμπραμαι, Pass., *to be inflamed,* X.*Eq.*1.4, Thphr.*Sud.*15, Gal.11.234.

παραπιπράσκω, *sell at a reduced price, BSA*23.73 (Macedonia, ii A.D.):—Pass., *SIG*731.24 (Tomi, i B.C.). **II.** *sell in addition,*

in Pass., τὸ παραπεπραμένον ἀπὸ τῶν πλέθρων ib.990 (Smyrna, iii B.C.).

παραπίπτω, *fall beside*, ἐγγὺς τῶν τειχῶν -πεπτωκός Plu.*Lys.*29; *come side to side*, Arist.*GA*718ª1,al. 2. Math., as Pass. of παραβάλλω, *to be applied*, Archim.*Con.Sph.*2. II. *fall in one's way*, κατὰ τύχην παραπεσοῦσα νηῦς Hdt.8.87, cf. Lys.27.15; ἀκοντίσαι ὅπου ἂν παραπίπτῃ [θηρίον] X.*Cyr.*1.2.10; ἀγοράσαι..χιτωνάριον, μάλιστα μὲν ἐὰν παραπίπτῃ χειριδωτόν *PCair.Zen.*469.5 (iii B.C.); π. κατὰ βοήθειαν *come in time* to aid, Plb.31.5.2, etc.; ὁπότε καιρὸς παραπέσοι as opportunity *offered*, X.*Eq.Mag.*7.4, cf. Th.4.23; οὐ δεῖ τοιοῦτον παραπεπτωκότα καιρὸν ἀφεῖναι D.1.8; εἴ ποθεν ἄελπτος παραπέσοι σωτηρία E.*Or.*1173; ὁ -πίπτων παρὰ τῶν πολλῶν ἔπαινος Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*29; ὁ παραπεσών *the first that comes*, ἡ παραπίπτουσα ἀεὶ [ἡδονή] Pl.*R.*561b; ὁ παραπεπτωκὼς λόγος *that happened to arise*, Id.*Lg.*832b, cf. *Phlb.*14c; πᾶν τὸ παραπῖπτον or παραπεσόν all *that befalls*, Plb.3.51.5, 11.4.5; κατὰ τὸ -πῖπτον *incidentally*, Phld.*Mort.*37. 2. c. dat., *befall*, θαυμαστὸν κτῆμα παραπεσεῖν τοῖς Ἕλλησι *fell to* their *lot*, Pl.*Lg.*686d; π. τῇ πόλει νομοθέτης *comes to* its *aid*, ib.709c: in bad sense, ἀσθένειά τινι παραπεπτωκυῖα Phld.*Lib.*p.49O.; παραπέπτωκε τῇ πόλει ὥστε ἀνακτᾶσθαι X.*Vect.*5.8. III. *fall, rush in*, εἰς τὸ Σαμικόν Plb.4.80.9, etc. IV. *go astray, err*, X.*HG*1.6.4; τοῖς ὅλοις πράγμασιν ἀγνοεῖν καὶ π. Plb.18.36.6; π. τῇ διανοίᾳ Vett.Val.73.25. b. *to be mislaid* or *lost*, of a document, *Ostr.Bodl.*162 (ii B.C.), *POxy.*95.34 (ii A.D.), etc.; σανδάλιον παραπεσόν Luc.*Philops.*27. 2. *fall aside* or *away from*, c. gen., τῆς ὁδοῦ Plb.3.54.5; τῆς ἀληθείας Id.12.12.2; τοῦ καθήκοντος Id.8.11.8; τῆς ἱστορίας Str.1.1.7: abs., *fall away*, *Ep.Hebr.*6.6. V. *fall down before, cringe, flatter*, παραπεπτωκώς D.45.84. VI. Astrol., *to be unfavourably situated*, Vett.Val.5.5, 27.18.

παραπιστεύω, = πιστεύω, Hld.6.8 (καταπ- cj. Coraës).

παραπιτνάω, = παραπετάννυμι, *Michel*832.20 (Samos, iv B.C.).

παρα-πλᾰγιάζω, *go obliquely*, v.l. in Lxx1*Ki.*23.26, Hsch.:—Med., π. τῇ πληγῇ *present oneself obliquely* to.., Sch.Od.5.440. **-πλάγιος** [ᾰ], ον, *sidelong, oblique*, Thphr.*HP*4.12.2.

παραπλάζω, used by Hom. in aor. Act. παρέπλαγξα and Pass. -επλάγχθην:—*cause to wander from the right way*, of seamen, *drive out of their course*, ἀλλά με..Βορέης παρέπλαγξε Κυθήρων Od.9.81, cf. 19.187: metaph., *lead astray, perplex*, παρέπλαγξεν δὲ νόημα 20.346; αἱ φρενῶν ταραχαὶ παρέπλαγξαν καὶ σοφόν Pi.*O.*7.31:—Pass., παρεπλάγχθη δέ οἱ ἄλλῃ ἰὸς χαλκοβαρής the arrow *went aside*, Il.15.464; ποῖ παρεπλάγχθην γνώμης ἀγαθῆς; E.*Hipp.*240: abs., *err, be wrong*, Pi.*N.*10.6. II. Act. intr., *go astray*, κραδίη παραπλάζουσα μέμηνε Nic.*Th.*757.

παραπλᾰνάομαι, Pass., = foreg., Sch.A.*Eu.*104: intr. in Act., Sch.Ar.*Eq.*806.

παρά-πλασμα, ατος, τό, *piece of coloured wax stuck on to the margin* of books, to mark doubtful or obscure passages, Hsch. II. *monster*, Suid. s.v. τέρας. **-πλασμός,** ὁ, *change of grammatical form*, S.E.*M.*1.176. II. *wax used to stop the holes of flutes*, Hsch. **-πλάσσω,** Att. -ττω, *transform*, in fut. Med. -πλάσομαι S.E.*M.*1.208:—Pass., *receive another form*, Hero*Spir.*1 *Prooem.* II. Med., *append*, παραπλάσασθαι τῇ τοῦ γεννηθέντος ὥρᾳ τὰ κατ' οὐρανὸν βλεπόμενα S.E.*M.*5.70, cf. Phld.*Rh.*1.6S. **-πλαστος,** ον, *counterfeit*, Sosith.2.4 ap.Tz.*H.*2.596; *forged*, διαθήκη *BGU*592.10(ii A.D.).

παρά-πλεγμα, ατος, τό, *basket-work for a chariot*, Hsch. s.v. θέρηγγον. **-πλεκτέον,** *one must mix with* medicine, Aët.5.131, Paul.Aeg.2.57. **-πλέκω,** *braid* or *weave in*, Hp.*Vict.*1.14: metaph., μύθους Str.1.2.35:—Pass., *to be woven into*, τῇ δραματουργίᾳ τοῦτο παραπέπλεκται Id.1.2.27; τὸ μηδ' ὅλως ἐν τῷ κόσμῳ μηδαμοῦ -πεπλέχθαι κενόν Gal.4.474. II. *braid* or *curl along the forehead*, τὰς τρίχας Poll.2.35; π. ἑαυτόν *becurl* himself, Plu.2.785e:—Med., παραπλέκεσθαι Ael.*NA*16.11; παραπεπλεγμένη Ἀθηνᾶ ἡ ἀναπεπλεγμένη Poll. l.c. III. *mix with* medicines, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.39.5, Philum.ap. eund.45.29.45, Gal.11.88; so of pigments, τὸ ξανθὸν τῷ κυανῷ π. Procop.Gaz.p.157B.

παραπλευρ-ίδια, τά, *covers for the sides of war-horses*, X.*Cyr.*6.4.1, Arr.*Tact.*4.1. **-ιος,** ον, *at* or *in the side* of anything, θύρα Tz.*H.*5.843. **-όω,** *cover on the sides with* a thing, τινι Philostr.*VA*3.35.

παραπλευστέος, α, ον, *that must be sailed past*, Str.8.3.27.

παραπλέω, Ion. **-πλώω** Orph.*A.*733, 1271: Ep. aor. 2 παρέπλων (v. infr.):—*sail by* or *past*, abs., οἵη δὴ κείνη γε παρέπλω..Ἀργώ was the only ship that *sailed through* that way, Od.12.69, cf. X.*An.*5.1.11; ἐν χρῷ παραπλέοντες *sailing close in*, Th.2.84, cf. 90; π. παρὰ τὰς πρῴρας τῶν νεῶν Hdt.7.100; π. τὴν Ἔφεσον *sail past* Ephesus, *Act.Ap.*20.16. 2. *coast by* or *along*, ὃς τῆς Ἀττικῆς ταῦτα μὴ -πέπλωκε Hdt.4.99, cf. Isoc.15.123; ἐς Σικυῶνα Th.1.111; ἐνθένδε μὲν εἰς Σινώπην π., ἐκ Σινώπης δὲ εἰς Ἡράκλειαν X.*An.*5.6.10, cf. D.35.31; ἐκεῖθεν X.*HG*5.4.61; π. ἀπὸ κάλω, v. κάλως. 3. metaph., π. τὰς συμφοράς *sail past*, *escape* them, Amphis 3.4.

παραπληγίη, παραπληγικός, Ion. for παραπληξία, παραπληκτικός.

παρα-πληκτεύομαι, *to be mad*, Aq.1*Ki.*21.14(15),15(16). **-πληκτικός,** Ion. **-πληγικός,** ή, όν, *suffering from hemiplegia*, παραπληκτικοὺς ποιέουσι τοὺς ἀνθρώπους Hp.*Aër.*3; τὰ -πληγικά Id.*Epid.*1.12; π. τρόπον ib.26.ιγ'. Adv. **-κῶς** Id.*Coac.*60. 2. = sq., Antioch. Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.112. **-πληκτος,** Dor. **-πλακτος,** ον, *frenzy-stricken*, χείρ S.*Aj.*230 (lyr.); ὀμφά Melanipp.4.4; *mad*, Lxx *De.*28.34. II. = foreg., π. τὰ δεξιὰ ἢ τὰ ἀριστερά Hp.*Aër.*10. **-πλήξ,** ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *stricken sideways* or *aslant*, ἠϊόνες π. a *retreating* beach, on which the waves *break obliquely*, Od.5.418. II. metaph., = παράπληκτος, *mad*, Hdt.5.92.ζ', Ar.*Pl.*242, X.*Oec.*1.13, Demetr.*Eloc.*275. 2. *paralysed*, Hp.*Acut.(Sp.)*7. 3. pl., *paralyses*, Id.*Morb.*1.3, Aret.*CA*1.4. **-πληξία,** Ion. **-πληγίη,** ἡ, *hemiplegia* (opp. ἀποπληξία), Hp.*Epid.*1.14, 2.3.1 (both pl.), *IG*12(9).1179 (Euboea, ii A.D.). II. *derangement, madness*, Lxx*De.*28.28, al., Ph.2.556, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.22.

παραπληρ-όω, *fill up*, δικαστήρια εἰς ἕνα καὶ διακοσίους *IG*2².1629.206 (nisi leg. παρα[κλ]ηρῶσαι). II. Gramm., *fill up*, of an expletive particle, Tryphoap.A.D.*Conj.*247.25; σύνδεσμον παραπληροῦντα τὴν φάσιν Dam.*Pr.*300. III. Geom., in Pass., παραπληρωθεισῶν τῶν πλευρῶν *being completed also*, Arist.*Mech.*848ᵇ28. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *expletive*, ὀνομάτων π. words and phrases of such kind, D.H.*Dem.*39, cf. 19; λέξεων Id.*Isoc.*3. II. Geom., *complement* of a parallelogram, Euc.1.43, etc. III. = *sagina*, *Gloss.* **-ωματικός,** ή, όν, *expletive*, σύνδεσμοι Demetr.*Eloc.*55, D.T.642.27, A.D.*Conj.*247.22, al. Adv. **-κῶς** Id.*Synt.*307.18 (s.v.l.), Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.532B., Eust.72.32. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *filling up*, Anon.*Trop.*10, Eust.467.13.

παραπλήσιος, α, ον Hdt.1.202, 4.128, Isoc.7.78, etc.; also ος, ον Th.1.84, Plb.1.37.8:—*coming alongside of*: hence, *coming near, nearly resembling*; of numbers, *nearly equal, about as many*; of size, *about as large*; of age, *about equal*; etc.: 1. abs., Hdt.4.128, etc.; τοιαῦτα καὶ π. such and *such-like*, Th.1.22; τὰς πράξεις ὁμοίας καὶ π. ἀποβαίνειν Isoc.l.c.; ταὐτόν ἐστι σοφιστὴς καὶ ῥήτωρ, ἢ ἐγγύς τι καὶ παραπλήσιον Pl.*Grg.*520a; ναυσὶ παραπλησίαις τὸν ἀριθμόν Th.7.70; ἱππεῖς π. τὸ πλῆθος X.*HG*4.3.15; ἀγωνίζεσθαι πρὸς π. ἱππέας Id.*Eq.Mag.*8.17. 2. freq. c. dat., ἐν τῇ ναυμαχίῃ παραπλήσιοι ἀλλήλοισι ἐγίνοντο were *about equal*, of a drawn battle, Hdt.8.16; νῆσοι Λέσβῳ μεγάθεα παραπλήσιαι Id.1.202; ἐσθῆς τῇ Κορινθίῃ παραπλησιωτάτη Id.5.87; π. τούτῳ καὶ ὅμοιον D.19.196; ὅμοι' ἢ π. τούτοις ib.307: with dat. of the person for dat. of that which belongs to the person, ἔπαθε παραπλήσια τούτῳ Hdt.4.78, cf. Plb.1.14.2, etc.: rarely c. gen., Id.1.23.6; ἦχος συριγμοῦ π. Philum.*Ven.*21.1 (in Pl. *Sph.*217b the gen. ὧν is due to the attraction). 3. folld. by a relat., τρόπῳ παραπλησίῳ, τῷ καὶ Μασσαγέται Hdt.4.172; by καί, Λυδοὶ νόμοισι π. χρέωνται καὶ Ἕλληνες Id.1.94, cf. Th.5.112, 7.71; also π. πάσχουσιν ὥσπερ ἂν εἰ.. Isoc.1.27: neut. παραπλήσια as Adv., π. ὡς εἰ.., *perinde ac si*.., Hdt.4.99: sg., παραπλήσιον καὶ οὐ πολλῷ πλέον *about the same distance* and not much more, Th.7.19; τὸ π. D.S.19.43: more freq. regul. Adv. *-ίως*, Pl.*Ap.*37a, al.; ἆρά γ' ὁμοίως ἢ π.; D.3.27; ἀγωνισάμενος π. having fought *with nearly equal advantage*, Hdt.1.77; π. τοῖς εἰρημένοις πράττοντας Isoc.5.51, etc.; π. καὶ.., Lat. *perinde ac*.., Hdt.7.119; π. ἔχει καθάπερ.. Pl.*Ep.*321a: Comp. παραπλησιαίτερον Id.*Plt.*275c.

παραπλήσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *strike at the side*, τὰς νευράς, of a harper, Philostr.*Im.*1.10:—Pass., *to be palsy-stricken*: hence, *to be deranged, mad*, Ar.*Lys.*831, *Ec.*139, etc.; γέλως παραπεπληγμένος E.*HF*935; π. τὸν λογισμόν Plu.*Aem.*34; παραπλήσσεσθαί τι *to be astonished at*.., Agatharch.103.

παραπλόκᾰμος, ον, *having curls at the sides*, Hsch.

παραπλοκή, ἡ, *weaving in*, τοῦ στήμονος *EM*498.9: metaph., *intertwining*, τῶν ποιημάτων ἐν λόγῳ (i.e. of poetical quotations in Prose) Hermog.*Id.*2.4(pl.). II. *intermingling*, S.E.*M.*1.95; *admixture*, κενοῦ Erasistr.ap.Gal.4.475; ὑγροῦ Dsc.5.79; νάπυος Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.146.

παραπλομένοισι· παροῦσι, Hsch.

παράπλοος, contr. **-πλους,** ὁ, *coasting voyage*, τῆς Ἰταλίας καλῶς παράπλου κεῖται Th.1.36; ἐν παράπλῳ κεῖσθαι ib.44, cf. 2.33, etc.; simply, *passage*, *POxy.*525.1 (ii A.D.), Luc.*VH*1.28. 2. *shore to be coasted along*, π. τραχὺς Πλατανιστὸς καλούμενος Str.14.5.3, cf. 14.3.2; ὁ π. αὐτοῦ (sc. of the Red Sea) ἔχει νήσους μικράς D.S.3.38. II. Adj. *fit for coasting*, π. ποιησάμενος τοὺς Σιδητῶν παρῶνας Plb.*Fr.*193.

παράπλωμα, ατος, τό, (ἁπλόω) *curtain*, Suid. s.v. παραπέτασμα.

παραπλώω, Ion. for παραπλέω.

παραπνέω, *blow beside, escape by a sideway*, of the winds confined by Aeolus, Od.10.24; *blow beside* or *next to*, c. acc., ὁ Ἀπηλιώτης ἔχει παραπνέοντας αὐτὸν τὸν Εὖρον καὶ τὸν Καικίαν *Gp.*1.11.2. 2. *admit the air*, παραπνευσάσης τῆς σικύας Hero *Spir.*1 *Prooem.*:—Pass., ὡς μηδαμόθι -πνεῖσθαι Gal.6.577. II. *have a slight smell* or *whiff of* a thing, τινος Dsc.1.19.3.

παραπνοή, ἡ, *passage, opening*, τῷ ὕδατι Hp.*Nat.Puer.*25, cf. *Gp.*10.56.6.

παραποδ-ίζω, *entangle the feet, fetter, tether*: hence, generally, *hinder, impede*, Plb.2.28.8, 18.31.6:—Pass., *to be entangled, hampered*, Pl.*Lg.*652b, *Ep.*330b, Plb.16.4.10, Gal.9.575; τῶν αἰσθήσεων -πεποδισμένων Metrod.*Herc.*831.5; π. εἴς or πρός τι, S.E.*M.*1.171, 193; τὴν ῥύμην τοῦ δρόμου Hld.10.30. **-ιος,** poet. **παρπ-,** ον, *at the feet*, i.e. *imminent*, φόνος Pi.*N.*9.38. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *hindering*, τῶν χρειῶν Artem.3.42, cf. Meno*Iatr.*6.9, Gal.19.386; ἔξεως, ψυχῆς π., Hierocl.p.21A., Iamb.*Protr.*21. **-ιστός,** ή, όν, *impeded, obstructed*, Arr.*Epict.*1.25.3.

παραπο-δύομαι, Med., *pull off one's clothes, strip so as to compare oneself with others*, Pl.*Tht.*162b. **-θνῄσκω,** = παραπόλλυμαι, cj. in D.C.*Fr.*102.11.

παραποι-έω, *make falsely*, π. μέτρα καὶ σταθμά *make false* measures and weights, D.S.1.78; οἱ παραποιοῦντες *forgers*, Just.*Nov.*73 *Praef.*; παραποιησάμενος σφραγῖδα *having got a false* seal *made*, Th.1.132 (nisi leg. παρασημηνάμενος, cf. Poll.8.27); π. βίον ἀνθρώπου *falsify* his record, Philostr.*VA*2.30. 2. *alter slightly*, τὸ ὄνομα, τὴν λέξιν, Paus.5.10.

1, Jul.*Or.*2.70a; τὰ παραπεποιημένα, e.g. τὰ παρὰ γράμμα σκώμματα, Arist.*Rh.*1412a28. 3. *adopt as one's own by altering, imitate,* Ath. 12.513a: abs., *make a parody,* D.Chr.32.81:—Pass., παρ' ὑπόνοιαν παραποιηθὲν ἐκ.. Sch.Ar.*Pl.*782: abs., *PLond.*3.854.5 (ii A.D.). II. *introduce as an episode* into a poem, κατὰ (=καθ' ἃ) παρεποίησε (prob. for κατὰ γὰρ ἐποίησε) Hdt.2.116, cf. *POxy.*1611.165,175 (prob. l.). **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *imitation, adulteration,* Gal.14.62, al.; *forgery,* Just.*Nov.*73*Praef.*; *slight alteration,* ὀνόματος Phoeb.*Fig.*1.3, cf. Eust. 1403.60.

παραπο-λαύω, *share the fruits of,* τῆς τιμωρίας Ph.2.15; τῆς ἐνίων κακοβουλίας J.*BJ*2.16.4; τῆς τινων μωρίας Luc.*Alex.*45; παραπολαύειν ἐστὶ τῆς τοῦ εἴδους ὑποστάσεως τὴν ἔκπτωσιν Dam.*Pr.*7.

παραπόλλυμι, *destroy, consume* or *spend to no purpose, waste, lose,* τὸ ναῦλον Plu.2.439e, cf. Gal.*UP*12.5; καιρόν Charito 1.7; ἡλικίαν τὴν ἐκ τῆς Ἰταλίας D.C.74.2:—more freq. in Med. and Pass., with pf. 2 παραπόλωλα, *perish,* παραπολεῖ βοώμενος Ar.*V.*1228; παραπόλωλεν ἡ τέχνη Dionys.Com.2.35; ἠτίμωται καὶ παραπόλωλεν D.21.91; ἀκαρὴς παραπόλωλας Men.835; ὁ βίος μελλησμῷ παραπόλλυται Epicur.*Sent. Vat.*14; λιμῷ παραπολοῦμαι *PCair.Zen.*160.5 (iii B.C.), cf. *PPetr.*3 p.74 (iii B.C.), Sor.1.31; οἷος τεχνίτης παραπόλλυμαι, =*qualis artifex pereo!* D.C.63.29.

παραπολύ, Adv. *by much, by far,* Hp.*Art.*7; π. ἔλασσον Dsc.3.80: better divisim παρὰ πολύ.

παραπομένω, *remain with,* Lyd.*Mag.*1.12, 2.13.

παραπομπ-εύω, =παραπέμπω, νῆα Sch.Opp.*H.*1.186. **-ή,** ἡ, *convoying,* σίτου Decr.ap.D.18.73; ἡ κατὰ θάλασσαν π. Onos.6.14. 2. *escort, convoy,* π. δώσειν Arist.*Oec.*1351b24; πέμψαι, ἐξαποστέλλειν, Plb.30.9.13, 15.5.7; παραπομπῆς τυχεῖν D.S.20.45, cf. *PSI*5.446.12 (ii A.D.): pl., παραπομπαὶ ὄχλων Ph.1.592; of a funeral *procession,* π. καὶ κηδεία *IG*12(7).239.32 (Amorgos); of athletes, *being escorted* by a body of supporters, Charito 6.2. II. *transport, conveyance,* αἱ τῶν καρπῶν π., whether by importation or exportation, Arist.*Pol.*1327a8; ἑκάστης ἡμέρας π. ἐγίγνοντο *supplies* were introduced, X.*HG*7.2.23; π. ποιεῖν τῶν ἰχθύων Antiph.190.15; παραπέμψαι τὴν π. X.*HG*7.2.18; συμπαραπέμπειν τὴν εἰς Φλιοῦντα π. Aeschin.2.168. 2. *production,* ἡ ἔξω π. *bringing forth* the statue from the mould, Ph.2.318. **-ικά,** τά, *expenses of transport,* Just.*Nov.*128.9. **-ιμος,** ον, *attending, escorting,* epith. of Hermes, Sch.E.*Med.*759. **-ός,** όν, =foreg., π. νῆες ships *attending as convoy,* Plb.1.52.5, cf. 15.2.6. 2. *purveyor, POxy.*1844.1 (vi A.D.). II. (proparox.) =παράνυμφος, Hsch. s.v. πάροχοι.

παραπόντιος, ον, *beside* or *near the sea, AP*7.71 (Gaet.).

παραπορεύομαι, with fut. Med. and aor. Pass., *go beside* or *alongside,* Arist.*HA*577b31; παρὰ τὰ ὑποζύγια Plb.6.40.7; of παιδαγωγοί, D.H.7.9: metaph., ἀκρόαμα οὐδὲν παρεπορεύετο *accompanied* the meal, Phylarch.44 J. codd. Ath. II. *go past, pass by, PPetr.*2 p.36 (iii B.C.); τὸν χάρακα Plb.3.99.5; παρὰ τὸ χεῖλος Id.3.14.6; ὑπὸ λόφον τινά Id.2.27.5; διὰ τῶν σπορίμων *Ev.Marc.*2.23 (v.l. διαπ-), cf. 9.30; of stars, *pass through* the zodiac, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).210.

παραπορθμεύω, *convey* goods *across* a lake, *CIG*4302*a* (Myra).

παραπόρφῠρος, ον, *edged with purple,* Poll.7.46, 10.42; τὰ π. τῶν ἱσχίων Alciphr.1.39.

παραποτάμιος, α, ον, also ος, ον D.S.3.8, *beside* or *near a river, lying* or *dwelling on a river,* πόλις Hdt.2.60; πεδίον E.*Ba.*874 (lyr.); [χώρα] D.S.l.c., Hld.10.1; Παραποτάμιοι, name of a city in Phocis on the Cephisus, Hdt.8.33; π. ζῷον, of the elephant, opp. ποτάμιον ζ., Arist.*HA*630b26; τὰ π., of plants, Thphr.*HP*3.2.4, 4.5.6.

παραποφαίνομαι, fut. inf. -φανεῖσθαι, dub. in Luc.*Nav.*35 (leg. ὕπαρ ἀπο-).

παράπρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *sale below cost price,* παρασχόμενος -πρασιν τῶν ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ πωλουμένων *BCH*11.307 (Caria, i A.D.), cf. Ἀρχ.Δελτ.2. 148 (Beroea): pl., παραπράσεις ποιήσαντα ἐν τῷ μακέλλῳ *Inscr.Magn.* 179.20.

παραπράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** Ion. **-πρήσσω,** *do* a thing *beside* or *beyond* the main purpose, Hdt.5.45; οὔτε πολυπραγμονῶν οὔτε π. D.C. 76.7. II. *help in doing,* μηδενὸς ἄλλου παραπράξαντος S.*Aj.*261 (anap.). III. *act unjustly,* esp. *exact money illegally,* Plu.*Agis* 16:—Pass., Wilcken *Chr.*238.6 (ii A.D.), etc.

παραπρεσβ-εία, ἡ, *faithless* or *dishonest embassy,* D.21.5; περὶ τῆς π., title of speeches by D. and Aeschin.; παραπρεσβείας κατακριθέντες Phld.*Rh.*2.224 S. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *dishonest ambassador,* Sch.Ar. *Nu.*691. **-εύω,** *execute an embassy faithlessly* or *dishonestly,* D.19. 191, *SIG*167.5 (Mylasa, iv B.C.); πρεσβείαν π. Aeschin.2.94:—more freq. in Med. **-εύομαι,** Pl.*Lg.*941a, Isoc.18.22; εἰς Αἴγυπτον D.24. 127.

παράπρημα, ατος, τό, in pl., *swellings on horses' legs, PCair.Zen.* 225.3 (iii B.C.); later **παραπρήσματα,** *Hippiatr.*77.

παράπρῐσις, εως, ἡ, perh. *swelling, inflammation,* Aët.6.27 (leg. -πρησις).

παράπρισμα, ατος, τό, *sawdust, filings,* in pl., ἐλέφαντος, ἐβένου, *Inscr.Délos*298*A*181, 320*B*68 (iii B.C.): metaph., παραπρίσματ' ἐπῶν Ar.*Ra.*881.

παραπρό-ειμι (εἶμι *ibo*), part. -ιών, *go forward, Lyr.Alex.Adesp.* 20.8. **-θεσμία,** ἡ, *missing the due time,* Sch.Luc.*Tox.*44. **-λέγω,** *prophesy falsely,* Sm.*Je.*29(36).26. **-νοέω,** *consider beforehand,* Hsch.

παραπροσ-δέχομαι, *admit heedlessly,* Arr.*Epict.*1.20.11. **-έχω,** *pay attention to,* τισι *PGen.*75.10 (iii/iv A.D.); τῷ ἔργῳ *POxy.*1493.12 (iii/iv A.D.). **-ποιέομαι,** *dissemble, Cod.Just.*1.4.34.15; π. τὸν νόμον *pretend ignorance of* the law, Just.*Nov.*113.3. **-ποίησις,** εως, ἡ, *dissimulation, Cod.Just.*1.4.34.15, *Gloss.*

παραπροστάτης [στᾰ], ου, Dor. **-ας,** ὁ, *assessor* or *secretary of a* προστάτης, *IG*14.952 (Acragas).

παραπροσωπίς, ίδος, ἡ, *mask,* Eust.1281.1.

παραπροχέομαι, Pass., *throw oneself beside,* παραπροχυθεῖσα δὲ πηγῇ Nonn.*D.*48.599.

παραπρῠτᾰν-εύω, *maladminister,* τὰ τῆς δικαιοσύνης ζυγά Rh.3. 608 W. **-ις,** εως, ὁ, perh. *colleague* or *assessor of a* πρύτανις, *CIG* 3168 (Smyrna, pl.).

παρά-πταισμα, ατος, τό, f.l. for παράπαισμα in Oenom.ap.Eus. *PE*5.25. **-πταίω,** *stumble by the way, blunder, Placit.*5.20.5 (fort. παραπεπαικότος), Al.*De.*22.1.

παραπτερῠγίζω, *fly beside*: metaph., *flatter,* Phot.

παράπτομαι, Med., *apply,* of ointments, Asclep.ap.Gal.12.584, 681, cf. 13.250, Aët.12.34:—Pass., χερσὶ παραπτομένα πλάτα *fitted to* the hands, *plied by* the hands, dub. l. in S.*OC*717 (lyr.); π. σανίδων *fixed along* planks, Apollod.*Poliorc.*173.15. II. Med., *touch in passing* or *slightly,* Men.66.4, Plu.*Cleom.*37; αὐτοῦ δακτύλῳ π. Sor. 1.108. 2. *touch by mistake, Hippiatr.*49. 3. *have dealings with,* γυναικὸς ἢ ἀνδρός *PMag.Par.*1.2173. 4. *approach,* τῆς εἰς τὸ νοσῶδες παρατροπῆς Apollon.ap.Orib.7.19.5.

παραπτύω, *spit out at the side,* Ael.ap.Ar.Byz.*Epit.*53.1; π. ἀφρόν *foam at the corners* of the mouth, Philostr.*VA*4.10; π. τοῦ μέλιτος *drop with* honey, Id.*Im.*1.31: metaph., *write carelessly,* Id.*VS*2.9.3; τοὺς τῶν σοφιστῶν ἐξ ἐπιδρομῆς μετὰ χάριτος παρέπτυσε βίους Eun.*VS* p.454 B. II. *reject scornfully,* Ph.1.488:—Pass., Call.*Hec.*1.3.2.

παρά-πτωμα, ατος, τό, *false step, slip, blunder,* Plb.9.10.6, Phld. *Herc.*1251.14 (pl.), Longin.36.2. 2. *defeat,* D.S.19.100. 3. *transgression, trespass,* Lxx*Ez.*14.13, al., *Ev.Matt.*6.14, *Ep.Gal.*6.1, al. 4. *error in amount of payments, PTeb.*5.91 (ii B.C.). **-πτωσις,** εως, ἡ, *falling beside, lying side by side,* Arist.*GA*718a28. II. *falling from the right way,* π. τοῦ καθήκοντος Plb.15.23.5: abs., =παράπτωμα 1, Id.16.20.5, Lxx*Je.*22.21, Phld.*Lib.*p.17 O.; grammatical *mistake,* S.E.*M.*1.210. III. ἡ τοῦ τόπου π. the *situation* of a place *off the road,* Plb.4.32.5. IV. κατὰ ⟨τὴν⟩ τοῦ διώγματος π. in the *course* of.., Id.11.17.3; κατὰ τὴν ἐπὶ τοὺς Κελτοὺς π. as they were *pursuing,* Id.3.115.11.

παραπύημα, ατος, τό, *suppuration,* Hp.*Mochl.*5 (pl.).

παραπύθια [ῠ], τά, Com. word, *sickness which prevented one from being victor at the* Πύθια, *AP*11.129 (Cereal.); cf. παρίσθμια.

παραπυΐσκω, impers. in infin., *suppuration begins,* Hp.*Epid.*4. 11.

παράπυκνος, ὁ, name of the foot ∪ – ∪ ∪ ∪, Diom.p.481 K.

παρα-πύλιον [ῠ], τό, *side-gate, wicket, IG*5(1).538.18 (pl.). **-πῠλίς,** ίδος, ἡ, =foreg., Hld.8.12.

παράπυξος, ον, *veneered with boxwood,* κλίνη Cratin.47.

παραπωλέω, =παραπιπράσκω, π. ἔλαιον ἀφθόνως ἔλαττον παρὰ πολὺ τῆς ἐνεστώσης τιμῆς *Inscr.Magn.*179.25, cf. *SIG*708.39 (Istropolis, ii B.C.). II. *sell unlawfully, PTeb.*38.4, al. (ii B.C.).

παραπωμάζω, *cover with a lid,* v.l. for περι-, Arist.*Juv.*470a9.

παραρθρ-έω, *to be partially dislocated,* ἄρθρον παραρθρῆσαν Hp.*Art.* 17 codd., cf. Apollon.Cit.2, Gal.*UP*12.10, 15.7, Heliod.ap.Orib.49. 14.7. II. trans., *dislocate,* v.l. in Pl.*Ax.*367b. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *subluxation,* Gal.18(1).666, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.65.3. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *dislocation,* Plu.*Comp.Cim.Luc.*2; *subluxation,* Gal.6.870. **-όω,** =παραρθρέω II, Pl.*Ax.*367b (codd. Stob.).

παραριγόω, v. παραρριγόω.

παρᾰριθμ-έω, *reckon in,* τὰς αἰγάς τινι *PSI*6.596.5 (iii B.C.), cf. Ph. 1.613, *PStrassb.*116.13 (i A.D.). 2. *count over, check* items in an inventory, *PMich.Zen.*31.12 (iii B.C.), *IG*11(2).163*Bg*19 (Delos, iii B.C.), *SIG*874*A*5 (Delph., ii A.D.), v.l. in Lxx*To.*9.5. 3. *pay over,* τοὺς λόγους -ούμενοι καὶ -οῦντες *receiving* and *giving in payment,* Plu.2.78f. II. *deceive in counting*: generally, *cheat,* τινα *Stoic.*3.147 (Act. and Pass.). **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *false reckoning,* Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.41.

παραρίπτω, v. παραρρίπτω. **πάραρμα,** v. παραίρημα. **πάρᾱρος,** ον, v. παρήορος III. **παράρους,** v. παράρροος.

παραρπάζω, *filch away, AP*11.153 (Lucill.).

παραρρᾱθῡμέω, *to be neglectful of,* τῆς φυλακῆς D.S.14.116.

παραρραίνω, *sprinkle in passing,* Posidon.20 J.

παράρραμμα, v. παράρρυμα.

παραρράπτομαι, Pass., *to be sewn as a fringe along,* Hdt.4.109. 2. of bandages, *to be sewn on,* Gal.18(2).917.

παραρρέγχω, *snore beside* or *near,* Lucil.*Fr.*1223 Marx.

παραρρέω, aor. -ερρύην (v. infr.): pf. -ερρύηκα (v. infr.):—*flow beside, by,* or *past,* τὴν Νίνον Hdt.2.150; τὰς Πλαταιάς Str.9.2.31; παρὰ πόλιν Hdt.6.20, etc.: abs., Hp.*Aër.*6: prov., ὕδωρ παραρρέει, of those who promise to spare no effort, Cratin.60, cf. Lib.*Ep.*109.2. II. *slip off* or *out,* εἴ τί μοι τόξων..παρερρύηκεν S.*Ph.*653; ὅτῳ μὴ παραρρυείη [ἡ χιών] whom it did not *slip off,* X.*An.*4.4.11: metaph., πολλὰ ὑμῖν παρέρρει many points *escaped* you, Pl.*Lg.*781a; φιλοσοφίαν καὶ ῥητορικὴν παρερρυηκυίας *having disappeared from memory, Gp.Prooem.*4. 2. of persons, π. τῶν φρενῶν *slip away from* one's senses, Eup.357.6; also, *to be careless, neglect* advice, etc., νὶὲ μὴ παραρρυῇς Lxx*Pr.*3.21; μήποτε παραρρυῶμεν *Ep.Hebr.*2.1. III. *run off,* Arist.*Pr.*866a9; π. παρὰ (v.l. πρὸς) τὴν ἀρτηρίαν *slip* into the windpipe, Id.*PA*664b29. 2. *slip in unawares* or *by stealth,* λόγοι παρερρυήκασι πρὸς ἡμᾶς ψευδεῖς D.13.16; παραρρυεὶς ἄνθρωπος εἰς τὸν

νεών Plu.2.969e; ὅθεν παρερρύηκεν ὁ τοιοῦτος λόγος Theon *Prog.*6; εἴ τι ἐν τῷ τῆς ποιήσεως δρόμῳ παραρρυὲν λάθῃ any irregularity which *slips in*, Luc.*Hes.*5. IV. φωναὶ σαθραὶ καὶ παρερρυηκυῖαι cracked and *unsteady*, Arist.*Aud.*804ª32.

παρα-ρρήγνῡμι or **-ύω** (Plu.*Fab.*19), *break at the side*, esp. *break* a line of battle, Th.4.96; π. τοῦ πύργου μέρος *make a breach in* it, Polyaen.2.27.2:—Pass., *to be broken*, Th.5.73,6.70, Arr.*An.*2.22.7, 4.26.5. 2. metaph., *break through*, *violate*, τὸν νόμον Them. *Or.*15.190b, cf. *Or.*16.212d. II. Pass., with pf. 2 παρέρρωγα, *break* or *burst at the side*, παρέρρωγεν ποδὸς φλέψ S.*Ph.*824; χιτωνίου παρερραγέντος Ar.*Ra.*414 (lyr.); τὰ παρερρωγότα τῆς ὀρεινῆς *broken ground*, *ravines*, Plu.*Alex.*17; τὸ παρερρωγὸς τοῦ στρατεύματος Arr. *An.*2.11.1. 2. φωνὴ παρερρωγυῖα *broken* (by passion), Thphr.*Char.* 6.7; so τραχυνόμενον τῇ φωνῇ καὶ παραρρηγνύμενον Plu.*TG*2. **-ρρηξις**, εως, ἡ, *breaking* of a line of battle, Arr.*An.*2.11.7.

παρά-ρρησις, εως, ἡ, *incorrect expression*, Plu.2.994d (pl.). **-ρρητός**, ή, όν, of persons, *that may be moved by words*, π. ἐπέεσσιν Il. 9.526. II. of words, *persuasive*, παραρρητοῖσι πιθέσθαι 13.726.

παραρρῑγόω, 2 sg. fut. παρἄριγώσεις, *freeze beside* or *near*, τινι *AP* 5.42 (Rufin.).

παραρρῑνάω, *clip* coin, [τετράδραχμον] παρερρινημένον *IG*11(2).158 *A* 5 (Delos, iii B. C.).

παραρρίπτω, later **-έω** Lxx *Ps.*83(84).10, Alciphr.3.51, and in late Poets **παρἄρίπτω**, *AP*9.174,441 (both Pall.):—*throw*, *cast*: metaph., *run the risk* of doing a thing, c. part., π. λαμβάνων ὀνείδη S.*OT*1493 codd. 2. c. acc. rei, *hazard*, λεπταῖς ἐπὶ ῥοπῇσιν ἐμπολὰς μακράς Id.*Fr.*555.5; π. σώματα τοῖς κινδύνοις *expose* them.., D.S.13.79. II. *throw down* or *aside*, ὀστέα καθάπερ τοῖς κυσὶ παραρριπτοῦντες Alciphr. l. c., cf. *AP*6.74 (Agath.):—more freq. in Pass., παραρριπτεῖσθαι ἐν τῷ οἴκῳ τοῦ θεοῦ Lxx *Ps.*83(84).10; τῆς θυγατρὸς παρερριμμένης J.*AJ* 19.2.4, cf. Jul.*Or.*7.229c, *AP*9.174,441 (both Pall.). 2. *utter*, in Pass., οὐ μάτην αὐτῷ παρέρριπται τὸ εἰπεῖν Sch.Pi.*P.*1.3. *admit*, τινὰ ἐπὶ ἱερατείαν Lxx 1*Ki.*2.36.

παραρροή, ἡ, *effusion*, Poll.4.203.

παραρροιζέομαι, Pass., *whizz past*, J.*BJ*5.2.2.

παράρροος, ον, in acc. pl. παράρους κεραμίδας, prob. *rainpipes*, *gutters*, *Inscr.Délos* 439*b* 22, 442 *A* 226 (ii B. C.).

παράρρυθμος, ον, *out of time* (ῥυθμός), corrupt in Ar.*Th.*121 (ubi παράρυθμος); of the pulse, *irregular*, Ruf.*Syn.Puls.*7.4, Gal.8.516, al. II. *in time* or *measure*, Orph.*H.*31.3 (παρἄρυθμοι).

παραρρῡΐσκομαι, *slip into*, τῇ φράσει Eust.1074.4.

παράρρῡμα or **παράρῡμα**, ατος, τό, (ἐρύω A) *anything drawn along* or *over something*: 1. *leathern* or *hair curtain*, *stretched along* the sides of ships to protect the men, X.*HG*1.6.19, *IG*2².1629.451, 1668. 86, al., Moschio ap.Ath.5.208c (Casaubon for παρατρήματα), Lxx *Ex.* 35.11. 2. π. ποδός *covering* for the foot, S.*Fr.*527. 3. pl., of *fasteners* for bandages, Gal.18(2).748 (nisi leg. παραρραμμάτων).

παραρρῠπόω, *mark with the* παράπλασμα, in pf. part. Pass. παρερρυπωμένος, Hsch.

παράρρῡσις, εως, ἡ, = παράρρυμα I, A.*Supp.*715 (pl.).

παραρτ-άω, *hang alongside*, *to*, or *upon*, Ael.*NA*1.2; ξιφίδιον ἐκ τῆς ὀροφῆς Plu.2.844e:—Pass., μάχαιρα παρήρτητο Id.*Ant.*4; παρηρτῆσθαι μάχαιραν *to have* it *hung by one's side*, Ael.*NA*5.3; ξίφος παρηρτημένοι γυμνοῦ σώματος Hdn.3.14.8; π. πήραν Luc.*Peregr.*15; τὰ παρηρτημένα *parts appended*, Artemo 12. **-έομαι**, Ion. Verb (cf. ἀρτέομαι) only Med., I. trans., *fit out for oneself*, *get ready*, ἐπὶ τέσσερα ἔτεα παραρτέετο στρατιήν *was engaged in preparing*, Hdt.7.20, cf. 142, 8.76, 9.42; so π. τὰς νέας ὡς ἐς πλόον Arr.*Ind.*27.10. II. abs., *prepare*, *hold oneself in readiness*, παραρτέοντο ὡς ἀλεξησόμενοι Hdt.8. 108, cf. 81; πᾶς τις παρήρτητο ὡς ἐς πόλεμον Id.9.29. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *anything hanging at the side*, *amulet*, *appendage*, Luc.*Philops.* 8. II. dub. sens. in *SIG*²554.25 (Magn. Mae.). **-ίδιον**, τό, τοῦ αὐλυδρίου dub. sens. in Mitteis *Chr.*96.7 (iv A. D.). **-ίζομαι**, Med., *prepare beside*, Hsch. **-ῡμα**, ατος, τό, *seasoning*, *condiment*, Ph.1.441,679. **-ῡσις**, εως, ἡ, *preparing*, βελῶν M.Ant.(?) ap.Just.M.101e. II. *seasoning*, Ph.1.389,604, etc. **-ύω**, of food, *season*, Id.2.477,483 (Pass.): metaph., ἱστορίαις π. τὴν ποίησιν Eust.100.30. II. Med., *get ready*, Plu.*Luc.*7.

παράρυμα, v. παράρρυμα. **παραρυμίς**· τὸ παρὰ τὸν ῥυμόν, Hsch. **παραρυτεῖν**· παρέχειν (fort. παραχεῖν), Id. **παρασαβάζω**, v. παραισαβάζω.

παρασάγγης, ου, ὁ, *parasang* (Persian *farsang*), containing thirty stades, Hdt.2.6, 5.53, 6.42, Arr.*An.*1.4.4; τέτταρες π. τῆς ὁδοῦ X.*An.* 1.10.1. II. *messenger*, S.*Frr.*125, 520, E.*Fr.*686, cf. Hsch. s.v. παρασαγγιλόγῳ (leg. παρασάγγῃ· ἀγγέλῳ).

παρασαίνω, *decoy*, βροτὸν εἰς ἄρκυας cj. in A.*Pers.*97 (lyr.).

παρασἄλεύω, *shake to the foundations*, *sap*, *undermine*, metaph., νόμους παλαιούς Ph.2.69 (dub. l.); τὰ δικαίως τετυπωμένα Just.*Nov.* 135.1 *Ep.*; *upset*, *disturb* an agreement, *PLond.*1.113i51 (vi A. D.):—Pass., *PLips.*34ʳ19 (iv A. D.).

παράσαμον, τό, Dor. for παράσημον.

παρασἄρόω, *sweep beside* or *at the side*, Hsch.

παρασάττω, *stuff in beside*, τι παρά τι Hdt.6.125; λίθους γῇ *IG*7. 4255.27 (Oropus, iv B. C.).

παράσειον, τό, *topsail*, Callix.1, Luc.*Nav.*5.

παράσειρος, ον, (σειρά) *tied* or *fastened alongside*, π. ἵππος a horse *harnessed alongside* of the regular pair, = σειραφόρος, Poll.1.141, Them.*Or.*4.50a: metaph., *associate*, E.*Or.*1017 (lyr.). II. generally, *at the side*, X.*Cyn.*5.23, Ael.*NA*15.10; παράσειρα, τά, *parts on each side of the tongue*, Ruf.*Onom.*57, Poll.2.107, cf. περισείρια; δύο [πλευραὶ] π. two *lowest of the true ribs*, ib.182.

παρά-σεισμα, ατος, τό, *swinging of the arms* in running, Hp.*Vict.* 2.64. **-σείω**, *shake at the side*, τὰς χεῖρας *swing* one's arms in running, οἱ θέοντες θᾶττον θέουσι παρασείοντες τὰς χεῖρας Arist.*IA*705ª17: without χεῖρας, φεύγειν παρασείσας Id.*EN*1123ᵇ31; ὁ δὲ θᾶττον θεῖ παρασείων ἢ μὴ π. Id.*Pr.*881ᵇ6, cf. Thphr.*Char.*3.6; τοὺς δὲ ἄλλους παρασεσεικέναι *hurried to the spot*, prob. in *UPZ*119.30 (ii B. C.).

παρασεσυρμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., *mockingly*, Ph.2.599.

παρασεύω, *drive past*, aor. παρέσσ⟨ε⟩υα Hsch.:—Pass., *rush past*, παρεσσύμενοι Q.S.2.214, 8.44.

παρασημ-αίνομαι, Med., *set one's seal beside another's*, *counterseal*, τὰ σεσημασμένα παρασημηνάσθω Pl.*Lg.*954b. 2. *put one's seal on*, *seal up*, τὰ οἰκήματα D.42.2 (Pass., τὰ παρασεσημασμένα τῶν οἰκημάτων ib.26); παρασημήνασθαι..τὰς διαθήκας, of the witnesses, *put their seals on* the will of the deceased, Id.28.5. b. *stamp on*, in Pass., θυμιατήριον ἵνα τὸ ἄλφα -σεσήμανται *IG*2².1425.95 (iv B. C.). 3. *note* or *mark in passing* (cf. παράσημον I), δόξας Arist.*Top.*105ᵇ16: generally, *take note of*, Id.*Rh.*1397ª2, Plb.16.22.1. 4. *note* or *conclude from* a thing, τι ἔκ τινος Id.3.90.14. 5. *mark with musical notation*, μέλη, τὰ μεγέθη τῶν διαστημάτων, Aristox.*Harm.*p.39 M.: abs., ib. p.40 M. II. *mark falsely*, ἀργύριον παρασεσημασμένον Poll.3.86; [ὄνομα] π., of an incorrect word, Thom.Mag.p.204 R.; v. παραποιέω I. 1. III. later in Act., *betray by one's expression*, of animals, Phld. *D.*1.11. **-αντέον**, *one must note*, Eust.1451.63. **-αντικός**, ή, όν, *marking by symbols*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *musical notation*, Aristox. *Harm.*p.39 M. **-ἄσία**, ἡ, *indication*, Ptol.*Tetr.*93, *Geog.*2.1. 7. II. *honourable mention*, γυνὴ ἀξία -σημασίας Plb.22.20. 1. III. *qualifying addition* (e. g. ὀξυ- in ὀξύκεδρος), cj. in Thphr. *HP*3.12.3. **-εῖον**, τό, *counterfeit seal*, σημεῖα παρασημεῖα Pl.Com. 77. **-ειόομαι**, *make a marginal note*, *POxy.*34.14 (ii A. D.); *annotate in the margin*, Sch.Il.10.398; *note down*, Eust.419.6. 2. *countersign*, ἐπιστολήν *BGU*82.11 (ii A. D.). II. *note in passing*, Dsc.*Ther.*3: generally, *note*, *observe*, Theon *Prog.*4, S.E.*M.*5.69; *indicate*, *designate*, Gal.7.467, Sor.2.2. **-είωσις**, εως, ἡ, *marginal note*, Ptol.*Geog.* 1.24.7, Eust.1512.3; = Lat. *adnotatio*, *interlocutory judgement*, *IG*2². 1121 (iv A. D.), Just.*Nov.*82.5, 86.2. 2. *passing mention*, Dsc.*Ther.* 26. 3. *indication*, Philum.ap.Aët.5.127. **-ειωτέον**, *one must note*, Antyll.(?)ap.Orib.8.6.16, Dsc.*Ther.Praef.*, Sor.2.53, Aët.9.35. **-ον**, τό, *marginal mark* or *note*, παράσημα ποιεῖσθαι Arist.*SE*177ᵇ6. II. *distinguishing mark*, in various senses: *ensign* of a ship, παρασήμῳ Διοσκούροις with the Dioscuri as the *sign* or *emblem*, *Act.Ap.*28.11, cf. Plu.2.162a; of a city, ib.399f; of patricians and plebeians, Id. *Cor.*20; τὰ τῆς ἡγεμονίας π. Id.*Ant.*33; τὸ π. ὃ ἐπετίθεντο τῇ κεφαλῇ οἱ τῶν Περσῶν βασιλεῖς Ath.12.514a, cf. *PGnom.*194 (ii A. D.) π. στρατηγικά, = Lat. *insignia praetoria*, Plu.*Sull.*9; *characteristic mark*, τὸ βασιλικὸν τῆς ἐσθῆτος π., i. e. its purple colour, Eun.*VS* p.456 B.; βασιλικὰ π. Id.*Hist.*p.239 D.; τῷ π. τοῦ σχήματος by the *badge* of his costume, App.*BC*1.16; figs are called τὸ π. τῶν Ἀθηνῶν, Alex.117; εἰ τὸ..λαλεῖν ἦν τοῦ φρονεῖν π. Nicostr.Com.27; τὰ τοῦ πένθους π. '*the trappings and the suits* of woe', Plu.2.118b; τέχνας μὲν παράσἄμον ἔχει τάφος *IG*12(1).150 (Rhodes); *indication*, ταῦτα τοῦ μὴ Ῥωμαῖον εἶναι π. Plu.*Caes.*29. b. π. σωματικά *birthmarks*, Ptol.*Tetr.*122, cf. Porph.*Gaur.*5.2. 2. *password*, Plu.2.598b. **-ος**, ον, (σῆμα) *marked amiss* or *falsely*, *counterfeit*, esp. of money, D.24.213, Poll.3.86, Plu.2.65b: metaph., of men, Ar.*Ach.*518; δόξα π. E.*Hipp.*1114 (lyr.); π. ῥήτωρ D.18.242; δύναμις π. αἴνῳ power *falsely stamped* with praise, i. e. praised by a wrong standard, A.*Ag.*780 (lyr.). 2. of words and phrases, *false*, *incorrect*, *AP*11.144 (Cereal.); Ἀττικῶν παράσημος (leg. -σήμων) ἔν (sc. βιβλίον) Gal.*Lib.Propr.*17; τὸ π. *eccentricity* of style, Demetr.*Eloc.*208. 3. *marked by the side*, *noted*, Plu.2. 1010d; π. τινί *marked*, *notorious for* a thing, ib.823b, etc.; π. ἐπιτηδεύων τι *remarked as* studying it, Id.*Brut.*2; τὸ π. φεύγουσαι (of women) *conspicuousness*, Gal.12.439. 4. *indicative*, c. gen., τὸ π. ὄνομα τῆς πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἔχθρας Plu.*Cor.*23. II. Adv. **-μως** *with false accent*, *EM*191.34. 2. *with a distinguishing prefix*, Thphr.*HP*3. 12.3 codd.

παρασῑγάω, *pass by in silence*, Str.12.3.26; Ion. **-σῑγέω** Hp.*Ep.*19 (in *Hermes*53.63).

παράσῑμος, ον, = ὑπόσιμος, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.91.

παράσιρον, τό, dub. sens., τὸ π. τὸ στυππεῖνον *Sammelb.*6801.10 (iii B. C.).

παρασῑτ-έω, *board and lodge with*, τινι Pl.*La.*179b. 2. *play the parasite*, ἀφ' οὗ παρασιτῶ from the time I *became a parasite*, Alex.195, cf. Axionic.6.1, Diph.63, Luc.*Par.*4; π. τινί Alex.201.1; τινα Phld. *Herc.*223; ἀλλοτρίων π. ἀγαθῶν Socr.*Ep.*1.4. II. *to be honoured with a seat at the public table*, Plu.*Sol.*24; prop. of the priests named παράσιτοι (v. παράσιτος II. 1), π. ἐν τῷ Δηλίῳ Lex ap.Ath.6.234f. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, = *commeatus*, *Gloss.* **-ία**, ἡ, *profession of a parasite*, Luc. *Par.*37. **-ῐκός**, ή, όν, *of a* παράσιτος: ἡ -κή (τέχνη) *the trade of a* παράσιτος, *toad-eating*, ib.4; in full, Ath.6.240b. **-ιον**, τό, *meeting-place of* παράσιτοι, Crates Gramm. ap.Ath.6.235d, Poll.6. 35. **-ος**, ὁ, *one who eats at the table of another, and repays him with flattery and buffoonery*, *parasite*, Epich.36, Arar.16, etc.; name of plays by Antiph., Alex., and Diph.; περὶ Παρασίτου, title of work by Luc.: c. gen., κενῆς π. τραπέζης *AP*11.346 (Autom.): metaph., ἰχθὺς ἦν π. (v. ὄψον) Luc.*Lex.*6. II. of *priests who had their meals at the public expense*, Clitodem.11, Polem.Hist.78. 2. *one who dines with a superior officer*, Arist.*Fr.*551.

παρασῑωπ-άω, *pass over in silence, omit mention of,* τι Hyp.*Oxy.* 1607.69, Plb.2.13.7, Lxx *Ps.*108(109).1, Phld.*Rh.*2.293 S. :—Pass., Plb.6.11.8, Alex.*Fig.*1.16. 2. *keep silence,* περί τινος Plb.24.10.7, D.S.30.9 : abs., Lxx *Ge.*34.5, al., Plb.22.4.16, al. ; *stand by in silence,* of the chorus, Hsch. s.v. διαύλιον ; also παρασιωπῶν· μακροθυμῶν, Id. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *passing over in silence,* a rhetor. figure, Quint. *Inst.*9.3.99, Trypho *Trop.*p.199 S., Herm. *in Phdr.*p.188 A. 2. metaph., *intermission,* Sch.Ptol.*Tetr.*161. **-ητέον,** *one must pass over in silence,* Ph.2.152.

παρασκαίρω, *bound beside* or *near,* Nonn.*D.*36.172.

παρασκάπτω, *dig up,* γῆν νειάν *IG*12(7).62.46 (Amorgos, iv B. C.).

παρα-σκελής, ές, *with unequal sides,* opp. ἰσοσκελής, Hero *Mens.* 55. **-σκέλια,** τά, *side-tails* of a bandage, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.58.3. II. *accessory supports* of a machine, Id.ib.49.4.20.

παρασκέπ-ασμα, ατος, τό, *side-covering,* v.l. in Poll.7.208. **-άστρα,** ἡ, *bandage* for the head, Gal.18(1).785. **-ω,** *cover at the side,* Apollod.*Poliorc.*169.1 (Pass.).

παρασκευάζω, fut. -άσω X.*Cyr.*1.6.18 (but 3 sg. -σκευᾷ Epicur. *Nat.*14.2, 2 pl. -σκευᾶτε *SIG*1106.113 (Cos, iv/iii B. C.)): Ion. 3 pl. plpf. Pass. παρεσκευάδατο Hdt.7.218, etc. : later sts. **-σκεάζω,** as παρεσκεασμένων *IPE*I^2.32 *B*12 (Olbia, iii B. C.) :—*get ready, prepare,* δεῖπνον Hdt.9.82, Pherecr.172 ; στρατείαν Th.4.74 ; ὀθόνια Ar. *Ach.*1176 ; πλοῖα Lys.13.26 ; ἱππέας, ὅπλα, τριήρεις, X.*Ages.*1.24, *Cyr.*2.1.9, *HG*1.4.11 ; *hold ready,* τῆς θύρας παρεσκευασμένης Lys. 1.24 : κατασκευάζω is prop. *fit out and prepare what one has,* παρασκευάζω *provide and prepare what one has not* ; cf. κατασκευή II. 2. *provide, procure, contrive,* θανάτους τοῖς πέλας Antipho 1.28 ; τῇ νηΐ οἶνον καὶ ἄλφιτα Th.3.49 ; πᾶσαν ἡμῖν εὐδαιμονίαν Pl. *Smp.*188d, etc. ; ὀργὰς τοῖς ἀκούουσι κατά τινων π. Lys.1.28 : in bad sense, *get up,* ἀντίδοσιν ἐπί τινα D.28.17 ; v. infr. B. I. 2. 3. *make* or *render* so and so, with part. or Adj., π. τὰ σώματα ἄριστα ἔχοντας, π. τινὰς ὅτι βελτίστους, X.*Cyr.*1.6.18, 5.2.19 ; τοὺς θεοὺς ἵλεως αὑτῷ π. Pl.*Lg.*803e ; τοὺς κριτὰς τοιούτους π. Arist.*Rh.*1387^{b}17, cf. 1380^{b}31 : c. inf., *accustom,* τὸ στράτευμα παρεσκευακέναι ὡς πόνον μηδένα ἀποκάμνειν *accustom* it not to.., X.*HG*7.5.19, cf. *Eq.*2.3 ; π. τὸν βίον αὑτῷ μηδὲν δεῖσθαί τινος Pl.*R.*405c ; π. τινὰς τὴν τιμὴν ἀποδιδόναι *PFlor.*347.2 (v A. D.) ; π. ὅπως ὡς βέλτισται ἔσονται αἱ ψυχαί Pl.*Grg.* 503a, cf. *Ap.*39d ; π. τινῶν τὰς γνώμας, ὡς ἰτέον εἴη X.*Cyr.*2.1.21 ; δεῖ παρασκευάσαι τὸν ἀκροατὴν ἐν τῷ προοιμίῳ D.H.*Rh.*10.13. 4. *adapt* for a purpose, τὴν τῆς γυναικὸς [φύσιν] ἐπὶ τὰ ἔνδον ἔργα X.*Oec.* 7.22 ; v. B. II. 5. *produce, cause,* τοὺς ὄγκους καὶ τὰ καύματα Diocl. *Fr.*43.

B. Med. and Pass. : I. in proper sense of Med., *get ready* or *prepare for oneself,* ὅπλα ἐς τὰς γεφύρας Hdt.7.25 ; π. τὰ πολέμια, ναυτικόν, στρατείαν, Th.1.18, 2.80, 4.70 ἑκατὸν νεῶν ἐπίπλουν τῇ Πελοποννήσῳ π. Id.2.56 ; τὸν γὰρ τοῦ πράττειν χρόνον εἰς τὸ παρασκευάζεσθαι ἀναλίσκομεν in *preparation,* D.4.37 ; τοῖον παλαιστὴν νῦν π. ἐπ' αὐτὸς αὑτῷ *is preparing* such an adversary *for himself,* A.*Pr.*920. 2. in Oratt., *procure, suborn* persons as witnesses, partisans, etc., so as to obtain a verdict by fraud or force (cf. παρασκευή I. 3) ; π. τοὺς συκοφάντας And.1.105 ; ῥήτορας παρασκευασάμενοι Is.1.7 ; ψευδεῖς λόγους ib.17 ; μάρτυρας ψευδεῖς παρεσκεύασται D.29.28 ; π. τινὰς τῶν δημοτῶν *bring* them *over to one's side,* Id.44.39 : abs., *form a party, intrigue,* Is.10.1, D.27.2 :—so in Act., X.*HG*1.7.8, Is.8.3 ; παρασκευάζειν τινὶ δικαστήριον *pack* a jury to try him, Lys.13.12 :—Pass., ὑπὸ σοῦ παρεσκευάσθη *was 'squared'* by you, D.20.145. II. Med. also abs., *prepare oneself, make preparations,* τῷ ναυτικῷ .. παρασκευασαμένῳ Th.2.80 ; παρασκευασάμενος μεγάλως Hdt.9.15 ; παρασκευάσασθαι ὥστε ἀμύνασθαι X.*An.*7.3.35 : in pres. and impf. it may be regarded either as Pass. or Med., D.18.19, etc. ; π. ἐς ναυμαχίην, μάχην, Hdt.9.96,99 ; π. πρός τι Th.3.69, etc. ; στρατεύεσθαι π. Hdt. 1.71, cf. A.*Ag.*353, Ar.*Av.*227 : c. fut. inf., X.*Cyr.*7.5.12. 2. freq. folld. by ὡς with fut. part., παρεσκευάσαντο ὡς πολιορκησόμενοι Hdt. 5.34 ; π. ὡς ἐλῶν Id.2.162, cf. 9.122 ; π. ὡς ναυμαχήσοντες (expressed just above by ὡς ἐπὶ ναυμαχίαν) Th.4.13 ; ὡς προσβαλοῦντες ib.8 ; π. ὡς μάχης ἐσομένης X.*HG*4.2.18, cf. *Cyr.*3.2.8 : c. fut. part. without ὡς, τέχνῃ παρεσκευάζετο ἐπιθησόμενος Th.5.8, cf. 6.54, 7.17, X.*HG*4. 1.41 ; also π. ὅπως ἐσβαλοῦσιν ἐς τὴν Μακεδονίαν Th.2.99, cf. Pl.*Tht.* 183d. 3. in pf. παρεσκεύασμαι, *to be ready, prepared,* κάρτα εὖ παρεσκευασμένοι Hdt.3.150 ; τράπεζαι .. παρεσκ. Ar.*Ec.*839 ; λῃστρικώτερον π. *equipped* in pirate fashion, Th.6.104 ; παρεσκ. ἔρχομαι ἐπὶ τὸν λόγον Pl.*Phd.*91b ; εὖ παρεσκ. καὶ τὰς ψυχὰς καὶ τὰ σώματα X.*Oec.*5.13 ; ἐς τὴν πολιορκίην παρεσκευάδατο v.l. in Hdt.3.150 ; παρεσκευάδατο ὡς ἀπολεόμενοι Id.7.218 ; ταῖς ψυχαῖς παρεσκευασμένους ὡς χεῖρας ξυμμείξοντας X.*Cyr.*2.1.11 : folld. by ὥστε c. inf., παρεσκευάσμεθ' ὥστε κατθανεῖν E.*HF*1241 ; παρεσκευάσθαι ὡς ἱκανοὶ εἶναι X.*Cyr.*4.2.13 : c. inf. only, δρᾶν παρεσκευασμένος A.*Th.*440, E.*Heracl.*691, cf. A.*Ag.* 1422, Ar.*Nu.*607, etc. : so in aor., ὥστε ἂν .. παρασκευασθῶσιν οὕτως ἔχειν Arist.*Rh.*1388^{a}26. 4. Med., = *exonerare alvum,* Lxx 1*Ki.* 24.4. III. παρεσκευάσθαι τι *to be prepared* or *provided with* a thing, ἀδίκῳ δόξαν δικαιοσύνης παρεσκευασμένῳ Pl.*R.*365b ; π. λαμπρὸν ἱμάτιον Thphr.*Char.*21.11. IV. in Pass., of things, *to be got ready, prepared,* ἐπειδὴ παρεσκεύαστο when *preparations had been made,* Th.4. 67 ; τούτῳ ἄριστα παρεσκεύασται ζῆν Pl.*Mx.*248a ; in Hdt.9.100, for ὡς παρεσκευάδατο τοῖσι Ἕλλησι, Reiske proposed παρεσκεύαστο.

παρασκεύ-ασις, εως, ἡ, = παρασκευή, ναυτικῶν δυνάμεων D.S.21. 16. **-ασμα,** ατος, τό, *arrangement,* Aen.Tact.22.19 ; τὰ πρὸς τὴν ὑγίειαν π. X.*Oec.*11.19. **-αστέος,** α, ον, *to be prepared,* Nicostr.ap. Stob.4.23.62. II. **-τέον,** *one must prepare* or *provide,* τὸ μὴ κινδυνεῦσαι Pl.*R.*467b ; ὅπως μὴ .. Id.*Grg.*480e ; ὅπως εὐπειθεῖς οἱ ἄνδρες ὦσιν X.*Eq.Mag.*1.7 ; τούτῳ πολλοὺς ἐπαινέτας π. Id.*Mem.*1.7.2. 2. (from Pass.) *one must prepare oneself, be ready,* μηδὲν δεῖσθαί τινος Pl.*Grg.* 507d. **-αστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *provider,* ἐπιθυμιῶν ib.518c. **-αστικός,** ή, όν, *skilled in providing,* τῶν εἰς τὸν πόλεμον X.*Mem.*3.1.6, cf. Arist. *VV*1250^{a}3 ; π. ἡδονῆς, λύπης, ἀταραξίας, *causing* them, Thphr.*Char.* 5.1, 19.1, Phld.*Piet.*65 ; βεβαίου τόπου Epicur.*Nat.*11.11 ; νόσου Alcmaeon 4 (v. l.), cf. Porph.*Abst.*1.33 ; ὄγκου αἱ φαντασίαι παρασκευαστικώταται Longin.15.1 ; π. πρός τι Andronic.Rhod.p.574 M. 2. abs., *preparatory,* opp. ἀποθεραπευτικός, Gal.6.117, cf. Asclep.Bith. ap.Cael.Aur.*TP*2.13. 3. ἡ π. βίβλος treatise *on preparaions for defence,* Aen.Tact.7.4, al. ; τὸ π. the *signal for making ready* (to march), D.C.47.43. **-αστός,** ή, όν, *that can be provided* or *procured,* Pl.*Prt.*319b, 324c. **-ή,** ἡ, *preparation,* δείπνου Hdt.9.82 ; παρασκευὴν σίτου παραγγείλας having ordered corn *to be prepared,* Id. 3.25, cf. Pl.*R.*369e ; π. νεῶν Ar.*Ach.*190 ; ἐν τούτῳ παρασκευῆς ἦσαν in this state of *preparation,* Th.2.17 ; *preparation, practice,* as of a speaker preparing his speech, Isoc.4.13, X.*Mem.*4.2.6 ; ἡ π. τῆς πραγματείας Plb.3.26.5 (elsewh. προκατασκευή, q.v.) ; λέγειν ἀπὸ παρασκευῆς, opp. αὐτοσχεδίως, Alex.*Fig.*1.2 ; also, in a speech, *preparatory section,* D.H.*Is.*15 (pl.) ; cf. παρασκευάζω A. 3 fin. b. with Preps., ἐκ παρασκευῆς *of set purpose, by arrangement,* Antipho 6.19, Lys.31.30 ; μάχη ἐγένετο ἐκ π. a *pitched* battle, Th.5.56 ; ἀπὸ παρασκευῆς Id.1.133 ; ἀπὸ π. οὐδεμιᾶς Antipho 5.22 ; δι' ὀλίγης παρασκευῆς at short *notice,* offhand, Th.4.8 ; τὸ ναυτικὸν ἐν π. ἦν Id.2.80 ; ἦσαν ἐν π. πολέμου were engaged in *preparing* for it (cf. κατασκευή), Id.8.14 ; ἐν παρασκευῇ εἶναι Arist.*Rh.*1382^{b}3 ; μετὰ παρασκευῆς πλείστης ἠδίκησεν Id. *Rh.Al.*1427^{a}4 ; ἄνευ παρασκευῆς Pl.*Ep.*326a. 2. *providing, procuring,* φίλων καὶ οὐσίας Id.*R.*361b ; ὑγιείας σώματι π. Id.*Lg.*962a ; *way* or *means of providing,* τίς .. τέχνη τῆς π. τοῦ μηδὲν ἀδικεῖσθαι ; Id. *Grg.*510a ; δύ' εἶναι τὰς π. ἐπὶ τὸ θεραπεύειν ib.513d ; in E.*Ba.*457, λευκὴν .. χροιὰν εἰς παρασκευὴν ἔχεις, ἐκ π. shd. be read. 3. *intrigue, cabal,* for the purpose of gaining a verdict or carrying a measure, Cratin.185, Antipho 5.79, And.1.1, Lys.12.75, al., D.43.32. II. *that which is prepared, equipage,* πλοῦτοί τε καὶ πᾶσα ἡ τοιαύτη π. Pl.*R.* 495a, cf. X.*Cyr.*8.3.14. 2. freq. in military sense (v. supr. I. 1), *armament,* And.1.107, Th.6.31, X.*Ages.*1.13, *HG*5.2.23 ; ἵπποι καὶ ὅπλα καὶ ἡ ἄλλη π. Th.2.100, cf. 5.17 ; γίγνεσθαι τὰς παρασκευὰς ἐποίησα I got the *armaments* ready for service, D.18.102 ; αἱ πρὸς πόλεμον π. Arist.*Rh.*1383^{b}3. 3. generally, *power, means,* Th.1.1 ; *natural equipment,* Arr.*Epict.*1.2.30, 2.19.30 ; φύσις καὶ π. ib.4.8.42, cf. 1.6.37 ; of the *physical constitution* of a new-born infant, Gal. 6.32 ; of mental faculties, *predisposition,* δύναμις καὶ π. Plot.4.6. 3. III. among the Jews, *the day of Preparation,* before the sabbath of the Passover, *Ev.Marc.*15.42, *Ev.Jo.*19.14,31, etc. ; ἡμέρα παρασκευῆς *Ev.Luc.*23.54.

παρασκην-άω or **-έω,** (σκηνή) *pitch one's tent beside,* τινι X.*An.*3.1. 28, in aor. παρεσκηνήσαμεν. **-ιον,** τό, *side-scene,* τῆς λιθείας τῆς εἰς τὸ π. *IG*II(2).203*A* 88 (Delos, iii B. C.) : elsewh. in pl., D.21.17, *IG*II(2).199*A* 91 (Delos, iii B. C.), al. ; ἐν τοῖς π. cj. for ἐν τοῖς προσκηνίοις in Alciphr.2.4. II. in sg., *use of one of the chorus as a fourth actor,* Poll.4.109. **-όω,** = παρασκηνάω, X.*Cyr.*4.5.8 (v. l. μεθ' ὧνπερ ἐσκήνου) ; *to be near,* τινι Plu.2.51e ; μῆνες τῷ χειμῶνι -σκηνοῦντες ib. 735d. II. φᾶρος π. *throw* a wide garment *like a tent* or *canopy over* one, v. l. in A.*Eu.*634.

παρασκήπτω, *glance beside and fall,* εἴς τι Luc.*Tim.*10.

παρασκῐάζω, *overshadow, obscure,* τὰς ἰδιότητας τοῦ ὄντος Porph. *Sent.*38.

παρασκιρτάω, *leap beside* or *near,* of fish, Ael.*NA*13.2 (v.l. περισκ-) ; π. παρά τινα *leap upon..,* Plu.*Mar.*38.

παρασκοπέω, *give a sidelong glance at,* τινας Pl.*Smp.*221b. II. παρεσκόπεις, f. l. for παρεκόπης, A.*Ag.*1252.

παρασκυτόω, dub. sens., κιβώτιον παρεσκυτωμένον *IG*II(2).205*A b* 20 (Delos, iii B. C.).

παρασκώπτω, *intervene with jests, h.Cer.*203 ; π. τι εἴς τινας Plu. *Cic.*38, cf. *Demetr.*28.

παρασμήχω, *rub gently,* ἁλσὶ λεπτοῖς *Hippiatr.*16.

παρασοβέω, *scare away* birds, Arist.*Mir.*841^{b}22, as v. l. for κατασοβ-. II. intr., *stalk haughtily past,* Plu.*Cat.Ma.*24.

παρασοφ-ίζομαι, *apply art wrongly, refine overmuch,* π. πονηρῶς Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.199. 2. c. acc., π. τὸν ἰατρόν *wish to be wiser than* the physician, Arist.*Rh.*1375^{b}21 ; π. ταῖς δόξαις τὴν φύσιν Agatharch.49. **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *additional invention,* Phryn.*PS* p.103 B. (pl.).

παρα-σπάς, άδος, ὁ, ἡ, *shoot torn off and planted,* Thphr.*HP*2.1.1, *Gp.*10.3.4 and 5 ; opp. παραφυάς, Thphr.*HP*2.2.4. **-σπᾰσις,** εως, ἡ, = sq., gloss on παραίρεσις, Sch.Th.1.122 ; *dragging away* of victims by beasts, Porph.*Abst.*1.10. **-σπασμός,** ὁ, *drawing sideways,* [μήτρας] *Placit.*5.13.1, cf. Aët.16.72. **-σπάω,** fut. -άσω [σπᾰ] S. *OC*1185 :—*draw forcibly aside, wrest aside,* Id.*El.*732 ; τὸ παρασπώμενον, = παρασπάς, Thphr.*HP*2.1.3 : metaph., τινὰ πρὸς βίαν π. γνώμης S.*OC* l. c. ; ἀδίκους φρένας παρασπᾷς, i.e. ὥστε εἶναι ἀδίκους (cf. ἀδάκρυτος) Id.*Ant.*792 (lyr.) ; κρίσιν Phld.*Rh.*1.174 S. :—Med., παρασπᾶσθαί τινά τινος *detach* him *from* another's side *to* one's own, X.*HG* 4.8.33, cf. D.1.3 ; π. λόγου *detract* from an argument, Pl.*Sph.*241c ; μαντικῆς ἴχνος παρεσπάσατο Iamb.*Myst.*3.27 :—Pass., παρεσπασμένος *pulled away,* of a circle viewed obliquely, Euc.*Opt.*36. II. *cull for oneself,* Iamb.*VP*1.1.

παρασπειράομαι, Pass., *lie coiled beside,* τῷ βρέφει Apollod.3.14.6.

παρασπείρω, *sow among,* Thphr.*CP*3.10.3 (Pass.), *PCair.Zen.* 269.35 (iii B.C., prob. Act.), *BGU*591.14 (i A.D., Pass.): metaph., in Pass., [ψυχὴ] παρεσπαρμένη τοῖς πόροις Pl.*Ax.*366a; *to be diffused over,* τῷ λοιπῷ παρεσπάρθαι σώματι Sch.Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.21 U., cf. *Nat.Herc.* 1420*Fr.*1; *to be interspersed in,* ἡ πιμελὴ παρέσπαρται τῇ σαρκί Gal.1. 345; τοῖς σιτίοις παρέσπαρται [τὸ αἷμα] Id.*Nat.Fac.*2.8; τὸ Ἰουδαίων γένος πολὺ κατὰ πᾶσαν τὴν οἰκουμένην παρέσπαρται τοῖς ἐπιχωρίοις J.*BJ* 7.3.3, cf. Str.17.3.9.

παρασπ-ίζω, *bear a shield beside,* i.e. *fight beside, stand by,* ἅρμασιν E.*Ion*1528; τινι D.H.3.19: abs., E.*Ph.*1435: metaph., [τόξα] παρασπίζοντ' ἐμοῖς βραχίοσι Id.*HF*1099: Arith., of numbers, *place beside* or *on the flanks,* Iamb.*in Nic.*p.40 P. (Act. and Pass.). **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *shield-bearer, companion in arms,* E.*El.*886, *Ph.*1165, *Cyc.*6.

παρασπόνδ-ειος, ον, *at* or *for a libation:* παρασπόνδεια, τά (sc. μέλη), Ph.2.484. **-έω,** *break a compact* or *treaty,* D.7.36, 18.71, Onos.37.3; εἴς τινα D.H.2.72. II. trans., 1. π. τινάς *break faith with* them, Plb.1.7.8, cf. Plu.*Sull.*3; τοὺς παρεσπονδηκότας τὰς πόλεις *IG*2².687.32:—Pass., *suffer by a breach of faith,* Plb.3.15.7, J. *BJ*1.19.4; ὑπό τινος Id.*Vit.*59. 2. π. πίστεις, δεξιάς, *violate* pledges, etc., D.H.6.30, 7.46. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *breach of faith, IG*7.411 (Orop.), Plb.2.58.4, Plu.*Caes.*22, App.*Gall.*18. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *breaking of faith,* Plb.2.7.5; πρός τινα Str.7.1.4; εἴς τινα App.*BC*2. 110. **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, = sq. 2, Eust.1400.39. **-ος,** ον, (σπονδή) *contrary to a compact* or *treaty,* ἐπιδρομή Th.4.23; μηδὲν π. ποιεῖν, παθεῖν, X.*HG*2.4.30, *Ages.*3.5; π. τι προστάττειν Isoc.14.45; τοῦ θηριώδους καὶ π. βίου *bound by no compacts,* Athenio 1.4. Adv. **-δως** App.*BC*5.80. 2. of persons, *breaker of treaties, forsworn,* Lys.12. 74, J.*AJ*10.8.2, Heraclit.*Incred.*15.

παρασπορά, ἡ, *sowing,* ἀγρῶν *Inscr.Magn.*116.53 (ii A.D.); *sprinkling on,* S.E.*P.*1.46. 2. *dispersion,* Gal.19.441.

παρᾶσσον, Adv., = παραυτίκα, *immediately, at once,* A.R.1.383, 2.961. II. of Place, *side by side,* Id.3.969.

παραστάδιον [στᾰ], τό, = παραστάς 1, *IG*2².1668.70, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1923. 39 (Oropus, iv B.C.), Hero *Aut.*26.5.

παραστᾰδόν, Adv. *standing beside, at one's side,* Il.15.22, Od.10. 173, Thgn.473, A.*Ch.*991; π. ἐγγύς Theoc.25.103.

παραστάζω, *drop upon,* Hp.*Mul.*1.78, 84, D.S.2.4:—Pass., Menemach.ap.Orib.7.22.3.

παρασταθμ-ίδες, αἱ, *parts of the door next the* στρόφιγξ, Hsch. **-ίζω,** *praepondero, Gloss.* **-ον,** *interpondium,* ib. **-ος,** ον, *deficient in weight,* νόμισμα *Cod.Just.*10.27.2.6.

παράστᾱμα, v. παράστημα. **παράστανον·** λόγχη, Hsch.

παραστάνω [στᾰ], = παρίσταμαι (v. παρίστημι C. I. 1), *IG*2².1368.76.

παρα-στάς, άδος, ἡ, (παρίσταμαι) prop. *anything that stands beside:* pl. παραστάδες, *doorposts,* παραστάδας καὶ πρόθυρα βούλει ποικίλα Cratin. 42, cf. *IG*2².1668.32, Poll.1.76, Hsch.; also, *pilasters* or *returns* which cover the ends of walls in the front of a house or temple, τὰς λευκολίθους π. *CIG*2782.29 (Aphrodisias): also in sg., Vitr.10.10.2: pl., of the *wings* of a stage, Callix.2. 2. *space enclosed between the* παραστάδες, *vestibule* or *entrance* of a temple or house, in pl., E.*Ph.*415, *IT*1159, X.*Hier.*11.2, *IG*2².1672.131,186, Poll.7.122: also in sg., E.*Andr.* 1121, *IG*1².372.73, *SIG*307.12 (Iasos, iv B.C.), *Supp.Epigr.*4.447.11, 453.46 (Didyma, ii B.C.); of a bath, S.E.*P.*1.110, 2.56. **-στᾰσις,** εως, ἡ, I. (παρίστημι) *putting aside, removal,* esp. *relegation, banishment,* π. ἐπὶ τὰ τῆς χώρας ἔσχατα Pl.*Lg.*855c; ἀποδημητικὰς ποιεῖσθαι τὰς π. αὐτῶν, i.e. to ostracize them, Arist.*Pol.*1308ᵇ19; παράστασις· φυγή, καὶ τὸ φυγαδεῦσαι παραστήσασθαι, Hsch. 2. *display, exposure for sale,* Arist.*Pol.*1258ᵇ23. 3. generally, *setting forth, exhibition, manifestation,* εἰς τύπωσιν καὶ π. Phld.*Rh.*2.34 S.; πρὸς παράστασίν τινος *placing before one, representation,* Arr.*Epict.*2.19.1, Corn. *ND*12, Sor.*Vit.Hp.*12, cf. Porph.*Antr.*4, Procl.*in Prm.*p.504 S., Dam. *Pr.*46, 301; κατὰ ἀπόφασιν ὧν οὐκ ἔστιν, οὐ κατὰ παράστασιν ὧν ἐστι προσηγόρευται Porph.*Sent.*19. b. εἰς π. τινός in *proof* of, Gal.1. 149. 4. *placing beside,* D.C.42.48. 5. *production* in court, etc., π. προσώπων *POxy.*1033.17 (iv A.D.). 6. ἡ π. τῶν δημοσίων the *provision* of public sacrificial victims, i.e. the revenues earmarked for that purpose, *SIG*562.68 (Paros, iii B.C.). II. (παρίσταμαι) intr., *being beside:* 1. *position* or *post near* a king, X.*Cyr.*8.4.5. 2. *arrival, visit,* στρατηγοῦ *POxy.*2139 (ii/iii A.D.). 3. *assistance, succour, JHS*37.101 (Lydia, ii A.D.); *manifestation* of divinity, *SIG*695.12 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.); αἱ τῶν εἰδώλων π. *Placit.*5.2.1. 4. *proximity, presence,* Dam. *Pr.*145, 394; ἀνάγκης π. Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.54 M. 5. *room, space* for standing, οὐχ ἕξει π. Ph.*Bel.*85.3, cf. D.S.20.91: in pl., *free spaces* adjoining a line of wall, *SIG*1182.5,10 (= 936 note, Ephesus, iii B.C.). 6. *pomp, magnificence,* Lxx 1*Ma.*15.32. 7. *mental excitement, ardour, exaltation,* μεγίστη π. εἶχέ τινας, ὡς δικαίως πράττοντας Plb.5.9.6; μετὰ παραστάσεως ἠσπάζετο Id.10.5.4. b. *desperate courage,* ὁρμὴ καὶ π. Id.3.63.14; μετὰ παραστάσεως ἠγωνίζοντο Id.16.33.2; ἡ ἐν ταῖς βασάνοις π. τῆς ψυχῆς D.S.10.17, cf. J.*BJ*2.20.7. c. *fury, desperation,* τὸ λυποῦν ἤγαγ' ἐς π. Antiph.104, cf. Plb.8.21.4, 9.40.4; ἡ π. τῆς διανοίας Id.3.84.9. d. *propensity, desire,* ψυχῆς πονηρᾶς δυσσεβὴς π. Men.540.8; ἄλογος π. Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.30 U.; π. πρός τινα Id.*Fr.*138; π. ψυχῆς πρὸς ἐλευθερίαν D.S.33.16; *impulse,* Plu.2.589a; ἡ π. τῆς ψυχῆς, as gloss on λῆμα, Ps.-Hdn.Gr. post Moer.p.470 P. III. as law-term, *money deposit, court fee* on entering certain public suits, And.1.120, Is.3.47, Dem.Phal.*Fr.*7 J.; π., μία δραχμή Men.327, cf. *Com.Adesp.*778, Harp. s.v. **-στᾰτέον,** *one must set beside,* τινί τι *Hippiatr.*33, *Gp.*5.22.4. II. *one must set before* the reader, Ph. 2.19. **-στᾰτέω,** *stand by* or *near,* abs., A.*Ag.*877; φόβος ἀνθ' ὕπνου π. ib.14; πέλας τινὶ π. Id.*Th.*669, cf. S.*OT*400, E.*Ph.*160. 2. *stand by,* i.e. *support, succour,* c. dat., S.*El.*917, Ar.*Th.*370 (lyr.), etc.; ἐν γόοις π. [τινι] A.*Ag.*1079 (lyr.). **-στάτης** [στᾰ], ου, ὁ, *one who stands by* or *near, defender,* φρουροὶ καὶ π. πυλῶν E.*Rh.*506. II. *one's comrade on the flank* (opp. προστάτης, front-rank-man, ἐπιστάτης, rear-rank-man), τὸν ἑωυτοῦ π. Hdt.6.117, cf. X.*Cyr.*3.3.59, 8.1. 10; παρήγγειλε τοὺς ἐπιστάτας μεταβαίνειν εἰς παραστάτην Polyaen. 2.10.4. 2. generally, *comrade,* Pi.*N.*3.37, A.*Pers.*957 (lyr.), Hdt. 6.107 (pl.), S.*Ant.*671, etc.; the ephebi were bound by oath μὴ καταλείπειν τὸν π., Poll.8.105, cf. Arist.*EN*1130ᵃ30, Stob.4.1.48; of a horse, π. ἐν μάχαις Babr.76.3: hence, *assistant, supporter,* δίκης E. *Fr.*295; of the gods, π. ἀγαθοὺς καὶ συμμάχους X.*Cyr.*3.3.21; esp. of the Dioscuri, *Trag.Adesp.*14. 3. *right-* or *left-hand-man* in a chorus when drawn up in order, Arist.*Pol.*1277ᵃ12, *Metaph.*1018ᵇ 27. 4. *official of a collegium, IG*14.925 (Portus). III. *the ministers of the Eleven* at Athens, *AB*296, Phot., *EM*652.16. IV. Medic., οἱ π. *testicles,* Ph.1.45, Ath.9.395f, etc.: personified, in dual, Pl.Com.174.13; also, of the *epididymis,* Hp.*Oss.*14, cf. Gal.19. 128. 2. of the σπερματικοὶ πόροι, π. ἀδενοειδεῖς, κιρσοειδεῖς, Herophil.ap.Gal.*UP*14.11, cf. Ruf.*Onom.*185, Gal.4.643. 3. in sg., = ὀστέον ὑοειδές, Herophil.ap.Poll.2.202 and Ruf.*Onom.*155. V. in a ship, *pieces of wood* to stay the mast, *IG*2².1606.36, 1607.5, 15, 78, 1611.38: dual παραστάτα ib.1608.34. VI. *outer vertical standard* in plinth of torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel.*55.10, Hero *Bel.*91.10. **-στᾰτικός,** ή, όν, *fit for standing by.* Adv. **-κῶς** Phot., Suid. II. *bringing to light, displaying,* ἑαυτοῦ τε καὶ τοῦ ἑτέρου Antioch.Ascal. ap.S.E.*M.*7.162; ἀληθοῦς *Stoic.*2.73; *indicative,* c. gen., τὰ καιροῦ π. (sc. ἐπιρρήματα) οἷον σήμερον D.T.641.28, cf. A.D.*Pron.*7.26, al., S.E. *M.*8.202; *making manifest,* ὁλοτελῶν κόσμων π. Dam.*Pr.*224. III. *able to exhort* or *rouse,* c. gen., ἀγωνίας Plb.3.43.8; ὁρμῆς Plu.*Lyc.*21; *creating a disposition* or *propensity,* πρὸς τὰς πράξεις Phld.*Mus.*p.71 K.; π. πρὸς συνουσίαν S.E.*M.*1.307; π. ἀπό τινος εἴς τι Phld.*Oec.*p.52 J. IV. *desperately courageous,* Plb.16.5.7 (Comp.). Adv. **-κῶς** Id.16.28.8, D.S.18.22: Comp. **-ώτερον** Id.20.11. 2. *desperate, furious,* διάθεσις Plb.1.67.6, etc.; π. τὰς διανοίας Id.18.46.10. V. *parastatica,* = παραστάς, Vitr.5.1.6, 10.10.2, Plin.*HN*33.52. VI. **-κόν,** τό, *tomb, MAMA*3.10, al. (Seleucia ad Calycadnum). **-στάτις** [στᾰ], ίδος, fem. of παραστάτης, S.*Tr.*889; *helper,* Id.*OC*559, X.*Mem.* 2.1.32, etc. II. παραστατίς (sic)· ἀγγεῖον θερμαντικόν, Hsch.

παρασταυρόω, *enclose by palisades,* Anon.ap.Suid.

παρα-στεγάζω, *roof in,* τὸν πυλῶνα καὶ τὰ ἐχόμενα οἰκήματα *PSI*5. 546.14 (iii B.C.). **-στέγη,** ἡ, *roof,* Sch.Opp.*H.*2.153.

παραστείχω, aor. παρέστιχον, *go past, pass by,* c. acc. loci, *h.Ap.* 217; δόμους π. (prob. for δόμοις) A.*Ch.*568: abs., *pass by,* S.*OT*808 (sed leg. ὄχους), *AP*9.679, *Sammelb.*4312.9 (Ptolemaic), *Ath.Mitt.* 17.272 (ii A.D.). 2. *transgress,* ἤν τι τούτων ὧν λέγω **-στείξῃς** Herod.5.50. II. *pass into, enter,* δόμους S.*Ant.*1255.

παραστέλλω, *draw aside,* of a curtain, Hld.10.28; τὴν γαστέρα Gal.2.523; *contract,* τοὺς μῦς ib.225:—Pass., *to be drawn aside,* Sor. 2.61. 2. *reduce* a swelling, Hp.*Epid.*5.69. 3. *check,* πλάδον Sor.1.49 (Pass.).

παράστεμα, v. παράστημα.

παραστενάχομαι [ᾰχ], *sigh beside* or *near,* A.R.4.1297.

παραστήκω, = παρίσταμαι, Lxx *Nu.*7.2, v.l. in *Jd.*3.19.

παράστηλη ἡρώων, *rogus, Gloss.*

παράστημα, ατος, τό, Dor. and Arc. **παράστᾱμα** *IG*4²(1).109 ii 147, 155 (Epid., iii B.C.), 5(2).515 *B a* (Megalopolis); later Gr. **παράστεμα** *Ath.Mitt.*9.222 (Mesambria): (παρίσταμαι):—*statue placed beside another, IG*4²(1).ll.cc. (pl.), *Ath.Mitt.* l.c. 2. = παραστάς 2, τοῦ προναίου *IG*5(2).l.c. II. = παράστασις II. 7, π. τῆς ψυχῆς *desperate courage, exaltation,* D.S.17.11, D.H.*Dem.*22, J.*BJ*2.18.4, S.E. *M.*5.66; εὐγενῆ παραστήματα λαβόντες D.S.26.14, cf. Longin.9.1, Ph.2.220; θείῳ τινὶ π. κινηθεῖσα divine *inspiration,* D.H.8.39. 2. in pl., *principles, maxims,* M.Ant.3.11. III. of Time, *present moment,* Porph.*Sent.*44.

παραστίζω, *prick, mark* the names of defaulters, Hsch., cf. Id. s.v. καταστίζων.

παραστίλβω, *gleam, Placit.*3.3.2, prob. in Dsc.4.135.

παραστῐχ-ίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., v.l. in D.L.8.78. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, (στίχος) *anything written at the side,* esp. = ἀκροστιχίς, Id.5.93, Gell. 14.6.4; of a *magical formula, PMag.Leid.W.*21.22.

παραστολεύς, έως, ὁ, (παραστέλλω) a surgical instrument, *Hermes* 38.283.

παραστορέννυμι, *lay flat, lay low,* ἐγώ σε..παραστορῶ (Att. fut.) Ar.*Eq.*481:—Pass., παραστόρνυται Hsch. (with corrupt expl.):—so **-στρώννυμι,** aor. **-έστρωσα** J.*BJ*7.9.1.

παραστοχάζομαι, *aim at,* τῆς συντομίας S.E.*P.*3.222 codd., cf. Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.25: abs., *estimate,* Sor.1.20.

παράστρᾰβος, ον, *with a slight squint, PSI*9.1028.8 (i A.D.), Eust. 206.29.

παραστρᾰτ-εύομαι, *march with an army,* of camp-followers, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. λεῖξαι. **-ηγέω,** *issue orders interfering with those of the general,* D.H.10.45, Plu.*Aem.*11, *Alex.*39, Jul.*ad Ath.* 278c. II. Pass., *to be outmanoeuvred,* διὰ τῶν φίλων Arist.*Ath.* 6.2. **-ηγία,** ἡ, metaph., *machinations, UPZ*39.25 (ii B.C.). **-οπεδεύω,** *encamp beside* or *opposite to,* τινι Plb.2.6.3; ἀλλήλοις D.H.2.41: abs., Plb.3.17.4, Polyaen.5.2.10, etc.:—Med., c. dat., Chio *Ep.*3.1.

παρά-στρεμμα, ατος, τό, *distortion,* of facial paralysis, Hp.*Prorrh.* 2.38 (pl.). **-στρέφω,** *turn aside, alter,* Pl.*Cra.*418a:—Pass., *to*

be displaced to one side, π. ἢ ἔνθα ἢ ἔνθα ἡ ῥὶς Hp.*Art.*35; τὸ στόμα παρεστραμμένος *Com.Adesp.*386; of trees, οὐκ εὐφυές, ἀλλὰ παρεστραμμένον Thphr.*HP*4.2.6, etc.; παρέστραπται δὲ καὶ ὅσσε Nic.*Th.*758. 2. metaph., *turn aside*, esp. for the worse, *pervert*, τὴν μοῖραν ἐς τὸ μὴ χρεών E.*Fr.*491.3; ψυχαὶ παρεστραμμέναι τῆς κατὰ φύσιν ἕξεως Arist.*Pol.*1342^{a}22. 3. π. τὸν τρίβωνα, as a sign of *ἀνελευθερία*, dub. in Thphr.*Char.*22.13.

παραστρόγγῠλος, *ον*, *roundish*, Apollod.*Poliorc.*150.8.

παραστροφ-ή, ἡ, *distortion*, τοῦ ἰνίου Erasistr.ap.Gal.11.208. **II.** *selvage* of a robe, Gal.18(1).776, Hsch. s. v. λέγνη. **-ίς**, *ίδος*, ἡ, = foreg. II, Sor.1.83 (pl.), Hsch. s. v. ἐπίξυλον.

παραστρώννυμι, v. παραστορέννυμι.

παραστρωφάω, poet. for παραστρέφω, A.R.2.665 (Pass.).

παραστύφω [ῡ], *to be rather astringent*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.73a, Sor.1.95, 2.13.

παρασυγγρᾰφ-έω, *break contract with*, τινα D.56.28: abs., ib.34, *PPetr.*3 p.161 (iii B. C.); τι *PTeb.*105.34 (ii B. C.), etc.

παρασυγ-χέω, *confuse*, τὰς συντάξεις A.D.*Conj.*239.4. **-χωρέω**, *sublet* property *by agreement*, *BGU*86.25 (ii A. D., written παρσ-).

παρασυζεύγνυμι, *join alongside*, Sch.E.*Or.*1016 (Pass.).

παρασῡκοφαντέω, *cavil at*, τὸ πρόχειρον τοῦ λόγου Ph.1.340: abs., *find fault*, Plu.2.73b.

παρασυλ-λέγομαι, *assemble with others*, παρασυλλεγέντες And.1.133. **-λογιστικός**, ἡ, όν, *fallacious*, *EM*35.28.

παρασυμ-βάλλομαι, Pass., *to be compared, to be like*, τοῖς κτήνεσιν Lxx *Ps.*48(49).12,20. **-βᾰμα**, *ατος*, τό, (συμβαίνω) in the technical language of the Stoics, *secondary accident* or *circumstance*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.59: Gramm., *impersonal verb governing a dative*, A.D.*Pron.*115.12, *Synt.*300.4,6.

παρασυν-άγχη, ἡ, *inflammation of the muscles of one side of the throat*, Gal.8.248, Cael.Aur.*CP*3.1. **-ᾰγωγή**, ἡ, Rhet., *production for comparison*, προσώπων καὶ πραγμάτων Alex.*Fig.*1.24. **-αξις**, εως, ἡ, *clandestine religious assembly*, *Cod.Just.*1.5.8.3,5. **-απτικὸς** σύνδεσμος, *connective* particle *which implies a fact*, i. e. *causal* (e. g. ἐπεί as opp. εἰ), D.T.642.25, A.D.*Conj.*220.14, al., Simp.*in Ph.*9.29. **-άπτομαι**, Pass., *to be connected by a causal particle*, Crinis *Stoic.*3.269; [τῶν ἀξιωμάτων] τὰ μὲν συνημμένα, τὰ δὲ παρασυνημμένα τὸ μᾶλλον ἢ ἧττον Ph.1.321, cf. A.D.*Synt.*8.10. **-εργός**, όν, *counteracting*, opp. συνεργός, δύναμις Vett.Val.78.22. **-εσις**, εως, ἡ, *misunderstanding*, Hp.*Art.*10, cf.51, Gal.18(1).370. **-ήθως**, Adv. *in a manner contrary to custom*, *PMasp.*6.5 (vi A. D.). **-θετος**, ον, *formed from a compound*, A.D.*Synt.*330.5, *EM*131.42, 155.56, 493.18. Adv. **-τως** *An.Ox.*3.182. **-θημα**, *ατος*, τό, *sign which accompanies the password*, Aen.Tact.25.1, Plb.9.13.9, Onos.26. **-ίσταμαι**, *to be at one's side*, as an amanuensis, τινι *Sammelb.*5676.5 (iii A. D.).

παρασῡρίζω, *play the σῦριγξ beside*, τινι Nonn.*D.*1.521.

παρά-συρμα, *ατος*, τό, *excoriation*, Paul.Aeg.4.14 (pl.). **-σύρω** [ῠ], fut. **-σῠρῶ** Hsch.:—Pass., pf. παρασέσυρμαι and aor. 2 παρεσύρην [ῠ] (v. infr.):—*sweep away*, *carry away*, of a rapid stream, [Κρατῖνος] πολλῷ ῥεύσας ποτ' ἐπαίνῳ διὰ τῶν ἀφελῶν πεδίων ἔρρει καὶ τῆς στάσεως παρασύρων ἐφόρει τὰς δρῦς κτλ. *sweeping* the oaks *from* their stations, Ar.*Eq.*527; τοῦ ῥεύματος ἡ ὀξύτης πολλοὺς .. παρέσυρε D.S.17.55: metaph., of orators, τῷ ῥοθίῳ τῆς φορᾶς .. ἅπαντα .. π. Longin.32.4:—Pass., *to be swept away*, τῇ τοῦ κατακλυσμοῦ φορᾷ Ph.1.223: metaph., εἰς ἑτέραν παρασύρεσθαι τέχνην Chor.*Lyd.*17(21), cf. Anon.*in EN*418.21; π. ὑπὸ τῶν ὅπλων *to be swept* into rebellion, Them.*Or.*7.93c; ἐκ λήθης π. Tz.*H.*9.751. 2. π. τῶν νεῶν τοὺς ταρσούς *sweep off* the oars of the ships by brushing past them, Plb.16.4.14, cf. D.S.13.16 (Pass.): intr., τὰ ἐς πλάγιον τοῦ ὀστέου παρασύραντα βέλεα *grazing* it obliquely, Hp.*VC*11. 3. *snatch away*, ἴκτινος π. κρέας S.*Fr.*767. 4. π. ἔπος *drag* a word *in*, *use* it *out of time and place*, A.*Pr.*1065 (anap.). 5. generally, *drag*, *hale*, τινὰ εἰς τὰ κριτήρια Mitteis *Chr.*89.22 (ii A. D.). 6. *drag out*, τὸν λοιπὸν χρόνον Lyd.*Mag.*3.67. 7. *ridicule*, παρώφθη καὶ παρεσύρη Ph.2.566:—Med., παιδιὰς παρασεσυρμένας *mocking*, ib.570. 8. Pass., in Geom., *glide*, *slide* along the circumference of a curve, Procl.*Hyp.*4.4,34. **9.** παρασεσυρμένοι, = ὑπεσκελισμένοι, of wrestlers, Hsch.

παρασφᾰγίς, *ίδος*, ἡ, *the part near the throat*, Poll.2.133.

παρασφάζω, *wound in the side*, Anon.ap.Suid. s. v. πνεύσας.

παρασφᾰλ-ής, *ές*, *unsteady*, *erring*, of men, Nic.*Al.*416. **-ίζω**, *fortify next in order*, in Med., Lxx *Ne.*3.8 (v. l.). **-ισμα**, *ατος*, τό, *bond*, *security*, *BGU*246.14 (ii/iii A. D.).

παρασφάλλω, aor. παρέσφηλα (v. infr.), *cause to glance off to the side*, of an arrow, παρέσφηλεν γὰρ Ἀπόλλων Il.8.311; π. τινὰ καλῶν *foil* one *of*.., Pi.*N.*11.31; π. τινὰ νόοιο Opp.*H.*3.200:—Pass., *err*, *be deceived*, νοῦς παρέσφαλται Critias6.13; ἀληθείας .. ἐκτὸς παρεσφαλμένοι *having wandered from* it, Pl.*Epin.*976b, cf. Procl.*in Prm.*p.548 S.; ταύτης ὁ Μῶμος ἄχθεται **-σφαλεὶς** *Com.Adesp.*262; εἴ τι παρεσφάλη Ph.2.440.

παρα-σφήνιον, τό, *side-block for wedging*, *IG*II(2).159 *A* 38 (Delos, iii B. C.), *PCair.Zen.*759 (iii B. C.). **-σφηνόω**, *wedge in*, Sor.2.31 (Pass.), Hsch. s. v. ἀραρινοί (Pass.), Aspasia ap.Aët.16.22 (Pass.).

παρασφίγγω, *bind up with*, ἡ φύσις π. εἰς αὐτὴν τὸ ὑγιές Alex.Aphr. *Pr.*1.43.

παρασφρᾱγ-ίζω, *set a seal upon*:—Med., Teles p.38 H.; π. τὰ ἀποδόχια *PRev.Laws*54.18, al. (iii B. C.), cf. *PCair.Zen.*454.5 (iii B. C.), *UPZ*5.19 (ii B. C.):—Pass., *to be sealed up*, Teles l. c. **II.** *counterfeit a seal*, Hsch. s. v. παραποιήσασθαι. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *sealing*, *PRev.Laws* 51.3 (iii B. C.).

παρα-σφύριος [ῠ], ον, *beside*, *near the ankles*, Opp.*H.*3.307. **-σφῠρος**, ον, *with diseased fetlocks*, *Hippiatr.*53,96.

παρασχάζω, *lance*, *prick*, τὰς φλυκταίνας Gal.12.412.

παρασχεδιάζω, = παραχαράσσω, Hsch.

παρασχεδόν, Adv. *beside*, *near*, of Place, A.R.2.10,859, Opp.*H.*5.104: c. dat., ib.4.442. 2. of Time, *straightway*, A.R.1.354, Nic. *Th.*800. **II.** *nearly*, *almost*, D.H.7.45.

παρασχεῖν, **παρασχέμεν**, **παρασχεθεῖν**, v. παρέχω.

παρά-σχεσις, εως, ἡ, *furnishing*, *provision*, ἵππων D.C.55.10. **-σχετέον**, *one must impart*, τινί τι Hierocl.p.58 A.

παρασχημᾰτ-ιαῖον, *deferendum*, dub. in *Gloss.* **-ίζω**, *change from the true form*, *transform*, ὀνειδισμός ἐστι τῆς ἁμαρτίας παρεσχηματισμένος τὸ σκῶμμα Thphr.ap.Plu.2.631e, cf. D.L.6.9; ὁ βασιλεὺς .. θεὸς ἐν ἀνθρώποις παρεσχαμάτισται *has been transformed into*.., Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.61. 2. in Gramm., *form from another word by a slight change*, Porph.*in Cat.*69.20, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*424, etc.; dub. sens. in Phld.*Rh.*2.97 S.; παρασχηματίσας τῷ πατρί *forming a derivative* word (πατρίς) from πατήρ, Hierocl.p.50 A.:—Pass., A.D.*Conj.*237.27; θηλυκῷ καὶ οὐδετέρῳ γένει *Et.Gen.* s. v. πλειότερος. **II.** *speak incorrectly*, Suid. s. v. σχηματιζόμενος. 2. *make false pretences*, Anon.ap.eund. s. v. παρασχηματίζειν. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *formation by a slight change*, A.D.*Synt.*50.25, al.; *change in the form* of expression, Sch.E.*Hec.*763. **II.** *malposition* of the foetus, Paul.Aeg.3.76.

παρα-σχίδες [ῐ], αἱ, *splinters*, π. ὀστέων, in a fracture, Hp.*Fract.*24: sg., Gal.18(2).536. **-σχίζω**, *rip up lengthwise*, *slit up*, π. παρὰ τὴν λαπάρην Hdt.2.86; *open* fish, Alex.133.4:—Pass., τὸ παρεσχισμένον σῶμα D.S.1.91; ἱμάτια παρεσχισμένα παρὰ μῆκος Polyaen.6.49. **-σχιστής** or **-σχίστης**, οῦ or ου, ὁ, *one who rips up lengthwise*, e. g. *one who opens* corpses to embalm them, D.S.1.91, Procl.*Par. Ptol.*250. **II.** ἀνδροφόνοι καὶ π. *mutilators*, Plb.13.6.4. **-σχιστικός**, ἡ, όν, *pertaining to a* παρασχιστής I, θεραπεία *PTaur.*9.12, cf. 8.14, 20 (ii B. C., dub. l.).

παρασχοιν-ίζω, *fence off with lines*, παρεσχοίνισται ἡ ὁδός Str.15.1.55. **-ισμα**, *ατος*, τό, *cord drawn beside* or *along*, Poll.7.160.

παρασῳζω, *keep* a criminal *for* delivery to the officer of the law, *PLond.*2.422.1 (iv A. D.).

παρασωρεύω, *heap beside*, gloss on παρανηνέω, Sch.Od.1.147, 16.51.

παρατᾰγή, ἡ, *order for payment*, *CIG*2817.14 (Aphrodisias).

παραταινᾰρίζω, *celebrate the Taenaria* like the Laconians, Hermipp. 32.

παρατάν-υσμα [τᾰ], *ατος*, τό, *anything stretched out*, *covering*, Aq., Sm.*Ex.*27.16. **-ύω**, = παρατείνω, Od.1.138 (tm.), Hp.*Art.* 44.

παράταξις, εως, ἡ, *placing side by side*, Thphr.*CP*1.6.1. 2. *marshalling*, *line of battle*, π. ποιεῖσθαι Isoc.10.53; ἐν τῷ μεταξὺ χωρίῳ τῶν π. Plb.15.12.3; ἡ π. τοῦ πολέμου Lxx *Nu.*31.14; ἐν π. ἀποθνῄσκειν Phld.*Mort.*29; ὡς ἐν παρατάξει Arr.*Epict.*3.22.69; ἐκ παρατάξεως *in pitched battle*, Th.5.11, D.9.49, Aeschin.3.88; ἐν ταῖς προγεγενημέναις π. in the previous *battles*, Plb.1.40.1; μετὰ τὰν π. τὰν γενομέναν αὐτοῖς ποτὶ Πριανεῖς *Schwyzer* 289.105 (Priene, ii B. C.), cf. *IG* 4^{2}(1).28.1 (Epid., ii B. C.). b. *front rank* of the phalanx, Ascl.*Tact.*2.5, Ael. *Tact.*7.1. **II.** of *marshalling* a political party, τὴν μὲν παρασκευὴν ὁρᾶτε .. καὶ τὴν παράταξιν, ὅση γεγένηται Aeschin.3.1; *conspiracy*, *intrigue*, ὑπὸ παρατάξεως ἀδίκου D.44.3; *partisanship*, φιλονεικία καὶ π. τῶν θεατῶν Plu.*Cim.*8; *obstinate opposition*, κατὰ ψιλὴν π. ὡς οἱ Χριστιανοί M.Ant.11.3.

παρατᾰράσσω, *confuse*, *confound*, ὑπὸ τῶν φαντασιῶν **-ταραχθείς** Arr.*Epict.*3.22.25.

παράτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (παρατείνω) *extension* or *continuance of* or *in time*, S.E.*P.*3.107, Ptol.*Tetr.*75; χρονικὴ π. Procl.*Inst.*50; ἐπιθυμία .. μετὰ προκοπῆς τινος καὶ παρατάσεως *Stoic.*3.96; π. τοῦ ἐνεστῶτος *continuance* of the present, A.D.*Synt.*252.4; ἐν παρατάσει γενέσθαι τοῦ τρέχειν *continue* to run, ib.273.17; εἰ ἐν π. χρόνου τὸ εὐδαιμονεῖν Plot.1.5 tit.; παρ' ὃ ἡ κίνησις τὴν π. ἔχει, of time, Id.3.7.8, cf. 3.6.17; τὸ ἀεί φαμεν παράτασιν ἔχειν Dam.*Pr.*298. b. π. δοῦναί τισι grant them an *extension* of time for payment, *PTeb.*37.8 (i B. C., pl.). 2. *extension in space*, *long stretch*, ἡ τῶν ἐντέρων π. Arist.*PA*677^{b}37, cf. Iamb.*Myst.*1.9. 3. *direction of extension*, *dimension*, ἓξ π. S.E.*M.* 9.367, al. **II.** Gramm., *time of the tempus imperfectum* (cf. παρατατικός), A.D.*Synt.*70.27, *EM*472.22, Eust.19.28; opp. ἐνεστὼς χρόνος, A.D.*Adv.*124.5.

παρατάσσω, Att. **-ττω**, *place* or *post side by side*, *draw up in battle-order*, Hdt.9.31, Th.7.3, X.*HG*1.1.33, etc.: also c. inf., τοὺς φρουροὺς παρέταξε φυλάττειν τὸ τεῖχος *drew* them *up with orders* to guard.., ib.4.5.11:—Med., in prop. sense, *draw up one's men in battle-order*, ib.7.5.23 codd.; of ships, π. μετεώρους Th.1.52; *post by one's side*, αὐτὸς αὑτῷ με παρετάξατο Isoc.19.38; αὐτοῖς π. τὰ παιδικὰ εἰς τὸν ἀγῶνα X.*Smp.*8.34:—Med. and Pass., *draw up* or *be drawn up beside*, τῶν ὁπλιτέων οἳ παρατετάχατο παρὰ τὴν ἀκτήν Hdt.8.95; παραταχθεὶς ἐν μάχῃ πλουσίῳ Pl.*R.*556d; *to be drawn up in battle-order*, ἑκατέρωθεν παρατεταγμένοι Th.4.32, cf. 43, etc.; παραταξάμενοι τοῖς πολεμίοις *against*.., Isoc.12.92; ὡς παρετάξαντο ἀλλήλοις X.*HG*4.3.5; παρατάξασθαι πρὸς τὰς δυνάμεις Isoc.4.96; πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους Plb.2.1.8; ἐπί τινα App.*BC*5.22: abs., *stand side by side in battle*, οἱ παρατεταγμένοι Th.4.96, cf. Ar.*V.*1123, X.*HG*3.4.23; παραταξάμενοι ἐνανμάχησαν *in order of battle*, Th.1.29, cf. X.*Cyr.*5.3.5; μὰ .. τοὺς ἐν Πλαταιαῖς παραταξαμένους D.18.208. 2. Med. and Pass., *stand prepared*, παρατετάχθαι πρὸς τὸ ἀποκρίνεσθαι Pl.*Prt.*333e; πρὸς τὰ κακά Epicur.

*Fr.*489 : c. inf., *refuse obstinately*, π. μὴ ἐπινεύειν Arr.*Epict.*1.5.3, cf. M.Ant.8.48. II. *set side by side, compare*, Isoc.11.7.

παρατᾰτικός, ή, όν, *extending, continuing* : χρόνος παρατατικός *the imperfect*, A.D.*Synt.*10.19, al. ; π. διάθεσις, προφορά, ib.70.8, 262.16 ; *incomplete*, opp. συντελεστικός, S.E.*M.*10.91 : so in Adv. **-κῶς**, opp. συντελεστικῶς, Diod.ap.S.E.*M.*10.101.

παραταυτότης, ητος, ή, *spurious* or *simulated identity*, Dam.*Pr.* 224.

παρατείνω, fut. -τενῶ Hsch. : pf. -τέτᾰκα Plu.2.832f :—*stretch out along, beside*, or *near*, χεῖρες παρατεταμέναι Hp.*Fract.*13 ; βραχίων παρὰ τὰς πλευρὰς παρατεταμένος Id.*Art.*1 ; *extend, deploy*, τὴν φάλαγγα X. *An.*7.3.48 ; π. ἕλυτρον Hdt.1.185 ; παρετέτατο ἡ τάφρος X.*An.*1.7.15 : —Pass., *extend along* (v. infr. II. 1) ; *to be stretched at length, laid low*, Ar.*Nu.*213. 2. *stretch on the rack, torture*, Plu.2.135d : metaph., X. *Cyr.*1.3.11 :—Pass., *to be tortured*, λιμῷ Pl.*Smp.*207b ; *to be worn out*, c. part., παρετάθη μακρὰν ὁδὸν πορευθείς X.*Mem.*3.13.6 ; παρατέταμαι λιπαρὰ κάπτων I *am nigh dead* with eating dainties, Ar.*Fr.*506.1 ; γελῶντες..ὀλίγου παρετάθησαν Pl.*Euthd.*303b ; παραταθήσεται ὑπὸ σοῦ.. θαμὰ λέγοντος Id.*Ly.*204c ; but πολιορκία παρατενεῖσθαι ἐς τοὔσχατον *will strain themselves* to the uttermost, *hold out* to the last, Th.3.46. 3. *prolong, protract*, τοὺς λόγους Arist.*Po.*1455^{b}2 ; μῦθον ib.1451^{b}38 ; ἐπὶ πλεῖον τὴν διάσκεψιν Luc.*Icar.*29, cf. *DMort.*4.2 ; τὴν ἀκρόασιν Id.*Im.* 13 :—Pass., Id.*Am.*4, etc. ; ἐνεστῶτος τοῦ παρατεινομένου A.D.*Synt.* 253.3. b. *delay*, τὴν ἀπόδοσιν *POxy.*237 viii 10 (ii A.D.). 4. *apply* a figure to a straight line, Pl.*Men.*87a : abs., Id.*R.*527a. 5. κοιλίαν π. *relax* the bowels, Philistio ap.Ath.3.115e. 6. *lengthen in pronunciation*, ὄνομα Luc.*Luct.*13 ; *prolong* a sound, of echo, Id. *Dom.*3. II. intr., *stretch* or *lie beside* or *along*, of a wall, a line of country, etc., Hdt.1.180 : c. acc. loci, τὰ πρὸς τὴν ἑσπέρην φέροντα ὁ Καύκασος παρατείνει ib.203, cf. Th.4.8 :—Pass., παρατέταται ὄρος Hdt.2.8, cf. 4.38 ; ἡ δέ γ' Εὔβοια..ἤδη παρατέταται (with a pun on signf. I. 1 in next line), Ar.*Nu.*212 ; also παρατείνειν παρὰ τὰ μέρη Plb.6.31.5 : c. dat., π. τῷ κόλπῳ Str.8.2.2 : so metaph., ψυχὴ μικρῷ σώματι -τείνουσα Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1055.10. 2. *extend*, ἀπὸ τοῦ ἐντέρου κάτω π. Arist.*HA*529^{a}22 ; *extend over*, πάντας χρόνους καὶ τόπους Aristid.1.11 J. 3. of Time, *extend*, ἐνιαυτοῦ μῆκος π. J.*AJ* 15.7.4 ; παρατείνοντος τοῦ πότου Parth.8.5 ; πόλεμος π. εἰς ἔτη μ' App. *Syr.*48 ; *continue* one's life, *live*, ἕως .., μέχρι .., Plu.2.832f, 839e ; ἐπὶ τρεῖς γενεάς Luc.*Macr.*3. 4. as aux. Verb, c. part., ποῖ παρατενεῖς δεδιὼς ταῦτα; how *long will you go on* fearing this ? Philostr. *VA*7.22, cf. 5.26.

παρατειχ-ίζω, *fortify besides*, τὰς Ἀθήνας Philostr.*Ep.*39. **-ισμα**, ατος, τό, *cross-wall*, Th.7.11,42, al., *SIG*784.2 (Ephesus, i A.D.).

παρατεκταίνομαι, Med., prop. of timber, *work into another form* : then, generally, *transform, alter*, οὐδέ κεν ἄλλως Ζεὺς παρατεκτήναιτο not even he could *make them any way else*, Il.14.54 ; αἰψά κε..ἔπος παρατεκτήναιο *could disguise, falsify* it, Od.14.131. II. later in Act., *build besides*, οἰκίαν Plu.*Pomp.*40.

παρατελευτ-αῖος, α, ον, *penultimate*, ἡ π. (sc. συλλαβή) Ath.3. 106c. **-άω**, *to be penultimate*, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom.*12, Eust.1557. 39. **-ος**, ον, = παρατελευταῖος, Aristid.Quint.1.29, Ps.-Plu.*Metr.* 2, Simp.*in Ph.*62.1, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*598.

παρατελωνέομαι, *cheat the revenue*, D.L.4.46.

παρατέμνω, fut. -τεμῶ, Lacon. παρταμῶ Ar.*Lys.*116 cod. R :—*cut off at the side*, π. τινὸς θἤμισυ *cut off* half *from..*, Ar. l. c. and 132 ; τυροῦ τροφάλια Alex.172.12, cf. Posidon.15 J. ; *cut a rebate in* an ἀκρογείσιον, π. ἐκ τοῦ ἔνδοθεν πάχος ἱμάντος *IG*2^{2}.463.65 : c. gen. partit., *cut off part of..*, Aristid.*Or.*48(24).27 :—Pass., [ξύλα] παρατετμημένα planks *with rebates cut in them*, *IG*11(2).287*B*147,150 (Delos, iii B.C.). 2. *cut amiss, make a wrong cut*, Thphr.*HP* 6.3.2.

παρατεταγμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. (παρατάσσω) *as in battle-array, steadily*, Pl.*R.*399b ; *in a self-possessed manner*, Gal.8.362. II. π. ἄγεσθαι, of a straight line, to be drawn *parallel to the ordinate* of a conic, Apollon.Perg.*Con.*1.27, al.

παρατετᾰμένως, Adv. *extendedly, throughout the whole length*, Sch. D Il.17.748.

παρατετηρημένως, Adv. *carefully*, Ph.1.221, Heliod.ap.Orib.49. 8.7 ; *according to rule*, A.D.*Conj.*238.29.

παρατετραμμένως, Adv. = παρακλιδόν, Eust.1499.4.

παρατεχνάομαι, gloss on παρατεκτήναιο, Sch.Od.14.131.

παρατεχνολογέω, *introduce incidentally* into a treatise, Demetr. *Eloc.*178 (Pass.).

παρατηρ-έω, *watch closely*, θεία φύσις -τηροῦσα τὰς τῶν ζῴων ἐξόδους Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.54 U., cf. Ceb.9 ; of a general, π. τόπους Plb.1.29.4 ; σφᾶς αὐτοὺς π. Id.11.9.9 ; *observe*, -τετηρηκότες μόνον (opp. scientific explanation) Phld.*Rh.*1.248 S. : folld. by an interrog. clause, π. τινά, ὁπότερα.. X.*Mem.*3.14.4 ; π. τίς ἔπταρεν Philem.100.1 : by a part., π. [ὄρνιθα] ἀποδυόμενον Arist.*HA*620^{a}8 ; with evil design, *lie in wait for, watch one's opportunity*, abs., Id.*Rh.*1384^{b}7 ; in argument, Id. *Top.*161^{a}23 ; ἐνεδρεύειν καὶ π. Plb.18.3.2 ; π. καιροὺς εἰς κόλασιν Phld. *Ir.*p.43 W. :—Med., παρετηροῦντο αὐτὸν οἱ Φαρισαῖοι *Ev.Luc.*6.7 : abs., Vett.Val.205.13 :—Pass., ὑπό τινος Dicaearch.1.16 ; *to be kept under observation*, Men.542.6. 2. *take care*, ὅπως μὴ.. D.18.161 ; π. ἵνα .. D.H.*Dem.*53. 3. *observe carefully*, τὸ μέτριον Arist.*Rh.*1405^{b} 33 :—Med , *observe religiously*, ἡμέρας καὶ μῆνας *Ep.Gal.*4.10 ; τὴν τῶν σαββάτων ἡμέραν J.*AJ*14.10.25 : generally, ὅσα προστάττουσιν [οἱ νόμοι] ἀκριβῶς π. D.C.53.10. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *observation*, D.H. *Amm.*2.17 (pl.), *Dem.*13 ; of auguries, Hsch., Phot. 2. *condition to be observed*, Alex.Aphr.*in Top.*515.9 (pl.). **-ήσιμος**, ον, gloss on ἀποφράδας, Hsch. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *observation*, διειλημμένοι εἰς παρατήρησιν kept under *surveillance*, Aen.Tact.10.25 ; παρατηρήσεις ἄστρων D.S.1.28, cf. 5.31 ; π. παθέων ἀλλοτρίων *IG*4^{2}(1).687.14 (Epid., ii A.D.) ; ποιεῖσθαι τὴν π. Plu.2.363b ; μετὰ παρατηρήσεως so that *it can be observed*, *Ev.Luc.*17.20 : in bad sense, *close observation*, to detect faults, etc., Plb.16.22.8 ; ἐνέδρα καὶ π. Plu.2.266b ; *empirical observation*, opp. λογισμός, Gal.1.127 ; so κατὰ ἱστορίαν ἢ π. Phld.*Rh.* 1.40 S. 2. *observance* of rules, etc., D.T.629.21. 3. *remark, note*, παρατηρήσεως ἄξια Longin.23.2, cf. Sch.Ar.*Ra.*1258 ; ψιλὴ π. bare *notice*, A.D.*Pron.*41.8. **-ητέον**, *one must observe*, Vett.Val. 156.20, *Gp.*3.13.10, Iamb.*in Nic.*p.25 P. 2. *one must take care*, ὅπως μὴ.. Arist.*APr.*66^{a}25. 3. Gramm., *one must note*, ὅτι.. Harp. s. v. περίπολος, Ath.1.18f, Sch.Ar.*Pax*32, al. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *observer*, φύσεως D.S.1.16 ; *scrutinizer*, τῶν ξενικῶν βίων Dicaearch. 1.4. **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *good at observing*, Dsc.*Ther.Praef.*, Ptol.*Tetr.* 4 (Comp.). Adv. **-κῶς** *by observation*, ibid., Procl.*in Cra.*p.74 P.

παρατίθημι, Dor. and poet. **παρτίθημι** (late forms from παρατίθω *PMag.Par.*1.333, *Tab.Defix.Aud.*26.27) ; 3 sg. παρτιθεῖ, παρατιθεῖ, Od.1.192, Hdt.4.73 : impf. -ετίθει Ar.*Ach.*85, *Eq.*1223 : aor. Act. παρέθηκα, Med. παρεθέμην : pf. παρατέθεικα : in Att. παράκειμαι generally serves as the Pass. :—*place beside*, πὰρ δὲ τίθει δίφρον Od.21. 177, cf. 182 (tm.), *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.167 (Cyrene), etc. ; [εἰκόσι] κόσμον *OGI*90.40 (Rosetta, ii B.C.). b. freq. of meals, *set before, serve up*, σφιν δαῖτ' ἀγαθὴν παραθήσομεν Il.23.810, cf. 9.90 (tm.) ; ἥ οἱ βρῶσίν τε πόσιν τε παρτιθεῖ Od.1.192 ; πὰρ δ' ἐτίθει σπλάγχνων μοίρας 20.260 ; [νῶτα βοὸς] γέρα πάρθεσαν αὐτῷ 4.66 ; νῦν οἱ παράθες ξεινήϊα καλά Il.18.408 ; ξείνιά τ' εὖ παρέθηκεν 11.779, cf. Od.9.517 (tm.) ; θεὰ παρέθηκε τράπεζαν 5.92 : c. gen., τῷ νεκρῷ πάντων παρατιθεῖ Hdt. 4.73, cf. 1.119 (Pass.) ; παρετίθεσαν ἐπὶ τὴν τράπεζαν κρέα X.*An.*4.5. 31 ; οἱ παρατιθέντες *the serving-men*, Id.*Cyr.*8.8.20 ; τὰ παρατιθέμενα *meats set before one* (with or without βρώματα), ib.2.1.30, 5.2.16 : in Com., Ar.*Ach.*85, *Eq.*52,57, Aristomen.12, etc. ; of a sacrificial meal, σκέλος τοῦ πράτου βοὸς παρθέντω τῷ θιῷ *IG*4^{2}(1).41.11 (Epid., v/iv B.C.). c. of a mother, *put to the breast*, Sor.1.105. 2. generally, *provide, furnish*, αἴ γὰρ ἐμοὶ..θεοὶ δύναμιν παραθεῖεν (v. l. περιθεῖεν) oh that they *would place* power *at my disposal!*, Od.3.205 ; π. ἑκάστων τῶν σοφῶν ἀπογεύσασθαι, i.e. π. ἕκαστα τὰ σοφὰ ὥστε ἀπογεύσασθαι αὐτῶν, Pl.*Tht.*157c ; π. αὐτοῖς..ἀναγιγνώσκειν..ποιήματα Id.*Prt.* 325e :—Med., *expose for sale*, Arist.*HA*622^{b}34. 3. *place upon*, στεφάνους παρέθηκε καρήατι Hes.*Th.*577 (nisi leg. περίθηκε). 4. *lay before* one, *explain*, X.*Cyr.*1.6.14 ; π. ἔν τισι ὡς οὐ χρή.. *POxy.* 2110.6 (iv A.D.) ; *allege, produce*, Is.9.32 ; ὑποδείγματα Phld.*Mus.* p.79 K. ; παραβολὴν π. αὐτοῖς *Ev.Matt.*13.24 :—Med., v. infr. B. 5. 5. *put* or *provide side by side*, ὁμοῦ λύπας ἡδοναῖς π. Pl.*Phlb.*47a ; παρατεθείσης τῆς ἀπολογίας (sc. τῇ κατηγορίᾳ) Demad.6 ; *set side by side, compare*, τινά τινι Plu.*Demetr.*12. b. Gramm., *place side by side, juxtapose* (opp. συντίθημι *form a compound*), A.D.*Pron.*42.5, al. (Pass.). 6. *deposit*, = παρακατατίθημι, Charito 8.4 (s. v. l.), v. infr. B. 2.

B. Med., *set before oneself, have set before one*, ἐπὴν δαῖδας παραθεῖτο Od.2.105 codd., cf. 19.150, 24.140 ; σκύφος παραθέσθαι E.*Cyc.*390 ; τράπεζαν Περσικήν Th.1.130 ; σῖτον X.*Cyr.*8.6.12 ; οἱ τὰ εὐτελέστερα παρατιθέμενοι those *who fare* less sumptuously, Id.*Hier.*1.20 ; *have* meat *set before* others, ἠῶθεν δέ κεν ὔμμιν ὀδοιπόριον παραθείμην Od.15. 506 ; *provide for oneself, supply oneself with*, παρετίθεντο τῶν ἀναγκαίων πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον, ὅσα.. Plu.*Per.*26. 2. *deposit what belongs to one* in another's hands, *give in charge*, τοῦ παραθεμένου τὰ χρήματα Hdt.6.86.β' ; τὴν οὐσίαν ταῖς νήσοις π. X.*Ath.*2.16 ; τῶν ἀβακείων ἃ παρεθέμεθα παρ' αὐτῷ *PCair.Zen.*71 (iii B.C.), cf. Plb.3.17.10, *PGrenf.* 1.14.1 (ii B.C.), etc. ; *deposit* deeds or documents, *POxy.*237 iv 38 (ii A.D.), etc. ; *give a person in charge to*, τινὶ ὀρφανόν Arr.*Epict.*2.8.22 ; *commend* or *commit* into another's hands, εἰς χεῖράς σου τὸ πνεῦμα *Ev.Luc.*23.46 ; τινὰς τῷ Κυρίῳ *Act.Ap.*14.23, cf. 20.32, 1*Ep.Pet.*4. 19 ; *commend* by a letter of introduction, *PGiss.*88.5 (ii A.D.). b. *store up* in one's mind, ἅ τις ὁρᾷ π. παρ' αὐτῷ Plot.4.4.8. 3. *venture, stake, hazard*, σφὰς γὰρ παρθέμενοι κεφαλάς Od.2.237 ; τοί τ' ἀλόωνται ψυχὰς παρθέμενοι 3.74, cf. Tyrt.12.18. 4. *apply* something *of one's own to* a purpose, *employ* it, ὅψιν ἐν τῷ διανοεῖσθαι Pl.*Phd.*65e. 5. *cite in one's own favour, cite as evidence* or *authority*, π. μῦθον, παράδειγμα, Id.*Plt.*275b, 279a ; ἀντίγραφον [ἐπιστολῆς] *BGU*1004.12 (iii B.C.) ; ἀποδείξεις Wilcken *Chr.*77.5 (ii A.D.) ; ψήφισμα Plu.2.833e, cf. D.Chr.17.10, Ath.11.479c, Porph.*Abst.*1.3, etc. ; *mention*, ἔννοιάν τινος A.D.*Synt.*65.9 ; ἐκδόσεις π. *quote* editions, Id.*Pron.*89.22 : abs., *quote instances*, ib.52.7, al. :—rarely in Act., λέξεις π. D.H.*Dem.*37, v. l. in Id.*Comp.*23. 6. *affix, apply a name*, τῷ χωρίῳ ὄνομα Paus. 2.14.4. 7. *explain, allege*, Wilcken *Chr.*20 iii 12 (ii A.D.), etc.

παρα-τίλλω, fut. -τῐλῶ Ar.*Eq.*373 :—*pluck the hair* from any part of the body but the head, τὰς βλεφαρίδας τινός l. c. (vulg. περιτιλῶ) :— Med., *pluck out one's hairs*, Id.*Ach.*31 : fut. παρατῐλοῦμαι Men.363.5 : —Pass., freq. in pf. part. παρατετιλμένος, η, *clean-plucked*, a practice among voluptuaries and women, Ar.*Lys.*89, *Ra.*516, Pl.Com.174. 14 ; δέλτα π. Ar.*Lys.*151 ; ὁ ἁλοὺς μοιχὸς παρατίλλεται Id.*Pl.*168, cf. Luc.*Fug.*33. II. Med., *pull up weeds*, *Gp.*2.38.2. **-τιλμός**, ὁ, *plucking out hair*, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*168 (pl.). **-τίλτρια**, ἡ, *female slave who plucked the hairs* from her mistress's body, Cratin.256, Philostr.*VA*4.27.

παρατῑμασία, ἡ, *extra assessment*, *IG*5(1).1433.16 (Messene).

παρατῑμάω, f. l. for προτιμάω in Lib.*Decl.*4.11.

παράτῑμον, *τό*, *reduction of price*, *rebate*, Benndorf-Niemann *Reisen in Lykien* p.156 (pl.), *Ephes.*3 No.71, *PRyl.*225.39 (ii/iii A. D.).

παράτιτλον, *τό*, *explanatory note* appended to a statute, *Cod.Just.* 1.17.2.21.

παρατιτρώσκω, *wound besides*: metaph., *do violence to*, *τὴν ἀλήθειαν* Men.Prot.p.116 D.; *violate*, *νόμον* Lyd.*Mag.*1.41.

παρατμήγω, = *παρατέμνω*, aor. 1 *παρέτμηξεν· ἐξηφάνισεν*, Hsch.

παρατμίζω, *fumigate*, *Gp.*11.18.13.

παρατολμ-άω, pf. *-τετόλμηκα*, *to be foolhardy*, Plb.*Fr.*66; *τὰ παρατετολμημένα overbold phrases*, Longin.8.2. **-ος**, *ον*, *foolhardy*, Plu.*Pomp.*32, al. Adv. *-μως* Hld.9.21.

παρατομή, *ἡ*, *rebate* cut in a rock, *Inscr.Délos* 507 bis 9 (pl., iii B. C.). II. *section* of a settlement, *quarter*, *district*, *PVat.*11^{r}iii 32, al. (ii A. D.), *Stud.Pal.*20.35.2 (iii A. D.).

παράτομον (sc. *ξύλον*), *τό*, *plank with a rebate cut in it*, *IG*II(2).287 *B* 148, al. (Delos, iii B. C.); cf. *παρατέμνω*.

παράτομος, *ον*, dub. sens. of rugs, *PCair.Zen.*48 (iii B. C.).

παράτονος, *ον*, *stretched beside*, *π. χέρες* hands *hanging down by the side*, E.*Alc.*399 (lyr.). II. *ill-sounding*, *διάλεκτος* Hsch. s.v. *βαρβαρισμός*. III. *ill-strung*, of a bow, *παράτονόν σοι ἐγένετο* Ps.-Callisth.1.31.

παρατόξευσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *a casting side-glances*, Plu.2.521b. II. *shooting wide of the mark*, Greg.Cypr.*Prov.*4.5.

παρᾰτούριον, *τό*, Dim. of Lat. *paratura*, = *ἀντίπανον* (Lat. *antepannus*), Hsch.

παρατρᾰγεῖν, v. *παρατρώγω*.

παρατρᾰγῐκεύομαι, *burlesque tragedy*, Sch.Ar.*V.*1473.

παρατρᾰγῳδ-έω, *use mock-tragic style*, Poll.10.92; *ut paratragoedat carnufex!* Plaut.*Pseud.*707. **-ος**, *ον*, *pseudo-tragic*, *bombastic*, Plu. 2.7a, Longin.3.1.

παρατράχηλος [ᾰ], *ον*, *with the neck on one side*, of the statues of Alexander by Lysippus, Tz.*H.*8.421:—Verb **-έω**, ib.11.100.

παρατρέπω, aor. 2 *παρέτραπον* Hes.*Th.*103:—Med. (v. infr.):—Pass., aor. 2 *παρετράπην* App.*Mith.*1:—*turn aside*, *off*, or *away*, *παρατρέψας ἔχε μώνυχας ἵππους ἐκτὸς ὁδοῦ* Il.23.423, cf. 398; *Ταντάλου λίθον παρά τις ἔτρεψεν ἄμμι θεός pushed* it *from* our heads, Pi.*I.*8(7).11; *ποταμὸν π. divert* a river *from* its channel, Hdt.7.128, cf. 130; *π. ἄλλῃ τὸ ὕδωρ* Th.1.109, cf. Pl.*Lg.*736b; [*τὸ ὕδωρ*] *παρατρέψαι τοῦ εἴδους* Philostr.*Im.*1.23:—Med. and Pass., *-τραπόμενος τοῦ λόγου* X.*Oec.*12.17; *ἔξω τοῦ βελτίστου* D.C.*Fr.*83.1; *ἐκ τοῦ νοῦ παρετράπη* Paus.4.4.8; *παρατρεπόμενος εἰς Τένεδον turning aside* to.., X.*HG*5.1.6. 2. *turn* one *from* his *opinion*, *change* his *mind*, *ταχέως δὲ παρέτραπε δῶρα θεάων* Hes.*Th.*103; *τινὰ ἐπέεσσι π.* A.R.3.902:—Med., Theoc.22.151:—Pass., *π. παρὰ τὸ δίκαιον ὑπὸ δώρων* Pl.*Lg.*885d; *λοιβῇ τε οἴνου κνίσῃ τε* ib.906e. 3. of things, *π. λόγον pervert*, *falsify* a story, Hdt.3.2; *π. τὸν λόγον ἔξω τοῦ ἀληθοῦς* D.H.6.75. 4. generally, *alter*: *revoke* a decree, Hdt.7.16.*γ*'; *π. ἐμμέλειαν* Ael.*NA*2.11; *π. ὄνομα* D.Chr. 12.67, cf. App.*Mith.*1 (Pass.). 5. *remove*, *τὸ ἐν κακίᾳ εἰρημένον* A.D.*Synt.*37.12. 6. *deceive*, *τὴν ὄψιν* Ael.*NA*2.14. 7. *π. τὰς κράσεις*, of air in epidemics, Aët.5.94:—Pass., of wine, *turn sour*, *Gp.* 2.47.5. 8. Pass., *π. εἴς τινα have dealings* with, *PMasp.*295 iii 7 (vi A. D.).—Cf. *παρατροπέω*, *παρατρωπάω*.

παρατρέφω, aor. 1 *παρέθρεψα* Hdn. (v. infr.):—Pass., aor. 2 *παρετράφην* Men.866:—*feed beside* or *with* one, *τὸν βουλόμενον* Timocl. 9.2; *maintain in addition*, Arist.*Ath.*62.2, *PSI*6.571.15 (iii B.C.); *ἵππους*, *κύνας*, Plu.2.830c, cf. Ael.*NA*3.1 (Pass.):—Pass., of slaves, etc., *to be brought up with* the children, Posidon.36 J., Harp. s.v. *μόθωνας*; *οὐχ αὐτῷ παρετράφην ἀλλά σοι* Men. l.c.; of concubines, *live with* the wives, Plu.*Art.*27; of men and animals, *feed at another's expense*, D.19.200, Men.244, Plu.2.13c. 2. *bring up alike*, *ἀμφοτέρους ἴσους ἐκ παίδων παραθρέψαι* Hdn.3.15.5. 3. Pass., *to be educated*, *ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ* Plu.2.37e, 138c.

παρατρέχω, fut. *-δραμοῦμαι Com.Adesp.*555: aor. *παρέδρᾰμον* (the only tense used by Hom., v. infr.): pf. *-δέδρομα* (v. infr. 4): plpf. *-δεδραμήκεσαν* X.*An.*7.1.23: aor. 1 part. *παραθρέξας* A.R.3.955:—*run by* or *past*, *ὁ δ' ἄρ' ὥκα παρέδραμεν* Il.10.350, cf. 22.157; *ἐς τὰ Πιττάλου* Ar.*V.*1432; *π. παρ' οἰκίαν* X.*An.*7.4.18; *οἱ -τρέχοντες* the *runners* of a king's bodyguard, Lxx 3*Ki.*14.27, al.; *οἱ περὶ τὴν διοίκησιν -τρέχοντες Arch.Pap.*8.206 (i B. C.). b. *accompany*, c. dat., *χάρις π. ταῖς συνουσίαις* Eun.*VS* p.499 B. c. *παράτρεχε be off!*, Alex.16. 11. 2. *outrun*, *overtake*, *Ἴφικλον δὲ πόδεσσι παρέδραμον* Il.23.636, cf. Ar.*Eq.*1353; *χελώνη π. δασύποδα Com.Adesp.*555; *π. τὰ τότε κακά go beyond*, *exceed* them, E.*HF*1020; *π. τινὰ ἔν τινι*, *π. τινὰ τοσοῦτον*, *excel*, *surpass* him, Plb.31.25.2 and 29.12; *ἕς τι* Eun.*Hist.*p.252 D. 3. *run through* or *over*, *τὸ λοιπὸν* [*τοῦ χωρίου*] X.*An.*4.7.6; *ἑπτά εἰσιν αἱ ἡλικίαι ἃς π. ὁ ἄνθρωπος* Sch.Philostr.*Her.*p.391 Boissonade; *run across* (a space of ground expressed or implied), *ἐπὶ.., εἰς..*, X.*An.*7.1.23, 4.7.11: abs., dub. in ib.4.5.8. 4. *run over*, i.e. *treat cursorily*, Isoc.4.73; *παρέργως π.* D.H.*Rh.*5.3; *τὰ γράμματα τῇ ὄψει π.* Plu.2.520e; cf. *παραδέδρομα* (*-ωμαι* cod.)· *παρεμνήσθην*, Hsch. b. *pass over*, *omit*, Plb.10.43.1, Gal.8.869; *ἵνα ταῦτα παραδράμω* D.C.79.12; *slight*, *neglect*, Theoc.20.32. 5. *escape unnoticed*, *τινας* Plb.6.6.4; *παρὰ δὲ φρένας ἔδραμον ἀνδρῶν* Opp.*H.*3.96: abs., of Time, Hdn.2.12.4.

παρατρέω, *start aside from fear*, *παρέτρεσσαν δέ οἱ ἵπποι* Il.5.295.

παρά-τρημα, v. *παράρρυμα* I. **-τρητος**, *ον*, *pierced at the side*, *αὐλὸς π.*, of a flute used for mournful airs, Poll.4.81; *π. αὐλίσκος* an injecting tube, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.62; *π. πόροι* Antyll.ib.50.3.3.

παρα-τρῐβή, *ἡ*, *rubbing against one another*, *ξύλων* Ph.Bybl.2. 2. metaph., *friction*, *ἐν ὑποψίαις ἦν πρὸς ἀλλήλους καὶ παρατριβαῖς* Plb.2. 36.5; *αἱ ἐν ἀλλήλοις π. καὶ φιλοτιμίαι* Ath.14.626e. 3. *by-path*, Max.Tyr.39.3. **-τριβος**, *limes*, *Gloss.* **-τρίβω** [*ῐ*], *rub beside* or *alongside*, *π. χρυσὸν ἀκήρατον ἄλλῳ χρυσῷ* (sc. *ἐς βάσανον*) *rub* pure gold *by the side of* other gold on the lapis Lydius and see the difference of the marks they leave, Hdt.7.10.*α*':—Pass., *to be rubbed beside* or *upon*, *καθάπερ πρὸς τὰς βασάνους* Arist.*Col.*793^{a}33; *ἐς βάσανον ἐλθὼν παρατρίβομαι ὥστε μολύβδῳ χρυσός* Thgn.417. 2. *rub on* or *against*, *τινί τι* Ael.*NA*17.44; *πρὸς θάμνους* Suid. s.v. *ὅπου αἱ ἔλαφοι*:—Pass., *rub oneself against*, *τὰ ὕπτια πρὸς τὰ ὕπτια* Arist.*HA*540^{b}12; dub. in Sor.1.7. 3. *rub slightly*, *brush*, *π. οὔρῳ τοὺς ὀδόντας* D.S.5. 33, cf. Diocl.*Fr.*141; *τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς* S.E.*M.*7.258. II. *παρατρίβεσθαι πρός τινα clash against*, *fall out with* one, Plb.27.15.6; *ἔκ τινων πρός τινας* Id.4 47.7: abs., *διά τι* Id.9.11.2. III. *παρατρίψασθαι τὸ μέτωπον harden* the forehead *as it were by perpetual rubbing*, i.e. *to be utterly hardened*, *dead to shame*, Str.13.1.45. IV. Pass., *to be exhausted*, *ἀναβάσει POxy.*1668.24 (iii A. D.). **-τριμμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *abrasion caused by friction* in riding or walking, *intertrigo*, Dsc.1. 39, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.24.10, Gal.13.395, al. **-τριπτέον**, *one must rub*, *τὰ περὶ τὸ στόμα τρυγὶ οἴνου Gp.*16.4.4. **-τριψις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *rubbing against one another*, *friction*, *νεφῶν* Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.45 U. (pl.), cf. Arist.*Mu.*395^{b}5, Thphr.*Lap.*45, Ph.*Bel.*78.10, D.S.3.36, *Placit.*3.3. 11 (pl.), M.Ant.6.13; *τῇ τοῦ ποδὸς πρὸς τὴν γῆν π.* Chrysipp.ap.S.E. *P.*1.70.

παρα-τροπέω, = *παρατρέπω*, *τί με ταῦτα παρατροπέων ἀγορεύεις;* why tell me this, *trying to lead* me *astray*, *to mislead* me? Od.4.465, cf. A.R.3.946. **-τροπή**, *ἡ*, *turning away*, *means of averting*, *θανάτου* E.*Ion* 1230 (lyr.); *τῶν ἀβουλήτων* Plu.2.168e (pl.). 2. *slight alteration*, *τοῦ ὀνόματος* ib.376a, cf. Suid. s.v. *χρεών*; f.l. for *παρεκτροπή*, A.D.*Synt.*167.3; *τρόπος ἐστὶ λόγος κατὰ παρατροπὴν τοῦ κυρίου λεγόμενος* Trypho *Trop.Praef.* 3. *misleading*, *τοῦ φρονοῦντος* Plu.2.758e. II. intr., *deviation*, *τῆς ὁδοῦ* ib.1106b; *εἰς τὸ νοσῶδες* Apollon.ap.Orib.7.19.5; *εἰς τὸ παρὰ φύσιν* Gal.18(1).181. 2. of the mind, *aberration*, *error*, Plu.2.40b, Iamb.*Myst.*3.25 (pl.); *perversion*, Plu.2.1104d. 3. metaph., *side-stream*, Longin.13.3 (pl.); *digression*, Plu.2.855d (pl.), Luc.*Dem.Enc.*6. **-τροπος**, *ον*, *turned aside*: *turned from the right way*, *lawless*, *εὐναί* Pi.*P.*2.35. 2. *strange*, *unusual*, Opp.*H.*1.515, 4.18, cf. Plu.*Lys.*12. II. Act., *averting*, *μόρου π. μέλος* E.*Andr.*528 (lyr.):—where Sch. expl. **παρατροπικός**.

παράτροφος, *ον*, *reared with* or *in the same house*, Plb.38.15.3 and 5.

παρατροχ-άζω, poet. for *παρατρέχω*, *run past*, *τινα AP*9.372, 11.163 (Lucill.). 2. *pass by* or *over*, *leave unnoticed*, *APl.*4.169: metaph., *εὐσεβίη οὔ με παρετρόχασεν* Puchstein *Epigr.Gr.* p.10. II. *run alongside*, App.*BC*3.70; *τινι by* one, Id.*Syr.*64. **-ια**, *τά*, part of a chariot *beside the wheel*, Poll.1.147.

παρατρῠγάω, *pluck grapes*, Aristaenet.1.3: metaph., of love, *ὀμφακίζῃ παρατρυγῶν παιδισκάριον ἄωρον* Id.2.7.

παρατρύζω, *coo beside* or *near*, Hsch., Phot.

παρατρύπημα [*ῡ*], *ατος*, *τό*, *sidehole*, Procl. *in Alc.*p.197 C.

παρατρώγω, fut. *-τρώξομαι* Suet.*Galb.*4: aor. *παρέτρᾰγον* Hp.*Epid.* 5.86:—*nibble at*, *take a bite of*, *τοῦ ὄφιος* Hp. l.c.; *τίς ἐλάας παρέτραγεν;* Ar.*Ra.*988, cf. *Pax* 415: metaph., *τῆς ἀρχῆς παρατρώξῃ* August. ap.Suet. l.c.; *δικῶν τε καὶ δικαστηρίων* Philostr.*VS*2.15.1.

παρατρωπάω, poet. for *παρατρέπω*, [*θεοὺς*] *θυέεσσι..παρατρωπῶσ' ἄνθρωποι turn away* the anger of the gods.., Il.9.500.

παρατρωτής, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, (*παρατιτρώσκω*) *one who perverts*, *τῶν εὖ τεθέντων νόμων* Hsch. s.v. *παραχαράκτης*.

παρᾴττω, Att. for *παραΐσσω*.

παρατυγχάνω, pf. *-τέτευχα* and *-τετύχηκα* (v. infr.): aor. *παρέτῠχον*:—*happen to be near*, *be among*, *παρετύγχανε μαρναμένοισιν* Il. 11.74; *π. τῷ λόγῳ*, *τῷ πάθεϊ*, *to be present at*.., Hdt.7.236, 9.107; *εἰς καιρόν γε παρατετύχηκεν ἡμῖν ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Πρόδικος* Pl.*Prt.*340e; *τῇ μάχῃ* Plb.3.70.7; *οἱ -τετυχηκότες τοῖς κινδύνοις* Id.12.28^{A}.5; but *ὁ πλείστοις κινδύνοις -τετευχώς who had met with*.., Id.12.27.8: with Preps., *visit*, *εἰς κώμην POxy.*76.11 (ii A. D.); *ἐπὶ διάγνωσιν put in an appearance* at.., Mitteis *Chr.*89.18 (ii A. D.). 2. abs., *happen to be present*, Hdt. 1.59, 6.108; of things, *offer*, *present itself*, Hp.*Art.*38; *παρατυχούσης τινὸς σωτηρίας* Th.4.19; *ἕως ἄν τις παρατύχῃ* Id.8.11; *λαβόντας ὅ τι ἑκάστῳ παρέτυχεν ὅπλον* Pl.*R.*474a. 3. freq. in part. *παρατυχών*, *whoever chanced to be by*, i.e. *the first comer*, *any chance person*, *οὐκ ἐκ τοῦ παρατυχόντος πυνθανόμενος* Th.1.22; *σὺν τοῖς π. ἱππόταις* X. *Cyr.*1.4.18; also *τὸ παρατυγχάνον* or *παρατυχόν whatever turns up* or *chances*, *ποιεῖν τὸ παρατυγχάνον αὐτῷ* to do *whatever circumstances required*, Id.*Eq.Mag.*9.1; *πρὸς τὸ παρατυγχάνον* as *circumstances* required, Th.1.122; *ἐν τῷ παρατυχόντι* Id.5.38; *ἀποκρίνασθαι ἐκ τοῦ παρατυχόντος* answer *offhand*, Plu.2.154a: *παρατυχόν*, abs., *it being in one's power*, *since it was in one's power* to do, c. inf., Th.1.76; *ἐν καλῷ π. σφίσι ξυμβαλεῖν* Id.5.60.

παρατῠλάριον, *τό*, *small cushion*, *Sammelb.*7181 *B* 29 (iii A. D.).

παράτῠλος, *ὁ*, *socket for a τύλος*, *Supp.Epigr.*4.447.48 (Didyma, ii B. C., pl.).

παρατῠπ-όομαι, *counterfeit*, *σφραγῖδα* Poll.8.27. 2. *to be constantly changing one's method*, Sor.1.4. II. in pass. sense, *to be counterfeited*, Harp. s.v. *παράσημος ῥήτωρ*, Poll.3.86. **-ος**, *ον*, *counterfeit*, *νομίσματα* Sch.Ar.*Ach.*516, cf. *POxy.*1411.12 (iii A. D.). **-ωσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *illusory representation*, Plu.2.404d (pl.), cf. Gal.16.567 (pl.). **-ωτικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *misrepresenting as by an illusory copy*, S.E.*M.*8.67, Gal.7.107. Adv. *-κῶς* ib.104, 8.225.

παραύα, ἡ, Aeol. = παρειά, Hdn.Gr.2.563, prob. in Theoc.30.5. II. v. παρείας II.

παραυαίνομαι, Pass., *dry up*, Thphr.*CP*3.7.11.

παραυγάζω, *present the appearance of*, κριοῖο κάρηνον D.P.89; τριήρους σχῆμα Eust.1405.47. II. Med., *shine*, of the sun, Str.2.1.18:—Pass., *to be illuminated*, ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου Id.2.5.42.

παραυγέω, *see crookedly*, μονάδι γλήνῃ Cerc.4.20.

παραυδάω, *console, encourage* (Hom. only in Od.), μύθοις ἀγανοῖσι παραυδήσας Od.15.53; μειλιχίοις ἐπέεσσι παραυδῶν 16.279, cf. Q.S. 5.261; μὴ ταῦτα παραύδα, χρῶ' ἀπονίπτεσθαι *do* not *coax* me thus, to wash, Od.18.178. II. c. acc. rei, *speak lightly of, make light of*, μὴ δή μοι θάνατόν γε παραύδα 11.488.

παραυλ-έω, *play the flute beside*, or *play it ill*, Poll.4.67. **-ια,** τά, *parts adjoining the* αὐλή, Hsch., Phot. **-ίζω,** *lie near*, παραυλίζουσα πέτρα.. Μακραῖς E.*Ion*493 (lyr.):—Med., π. οἱ δορυφόροι τοῖς βασιλείοις Ath.5.189e. **-ος** (A), ον, (αὐλή) *dwelling beside*, π. οἰκίσαι τινά *on the borders*, S.*OC*785; τίνος βοὴ π. ἐξέβη νάπους; *close at hand*, Id.*Aj*.892; ἔνθ' ἡ πάροικος πηλαμὺς χειμάζεται π. Ἑλλησποντίς Id.*Fr*.503. II. μίτρη π. dub. sens. in *Michel*832.18 (Samos, iv B.C.). **-ος** (B), ον, (αὐλός) *discordant, out of tune*, μέλη *Com. Adesp.*1254 = *Trag.Adesp.*93. II. = παρεξηυλημένος, Eust.1597.26.

παραύξ-η, ἡ, *increase*, Ph.1.359. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *waxing*, ἡμερῶν καὶ νυκτῶν Gem.6.29 (pl.); opp. μείωσις, Id.18.4; τῆς σελήνης Dsc. 5.141; φωτός Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11, cf. Jul.*Or*.4.147b. 2. *progressive increase of parallel series*, Vett.Val.295.6. 3. *metrical lengthening*, φωνῶν S.E.*M*.1.126(pl.). 4. *singing of high notes*, ἡ παραυξήσεως φιλοτεχνία Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.7. 5. Rhet., *amplification, exaggeration*, Quint.*Inst*.9.2.106. **-ητέον,** *one must increase, augment*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.37. **-ητικῶς,** Adv. *by increasing*, S.E.*M*.3.42. **-ω,** aor. παρηύξησα, aor. Pass. -ηυξήθην:—*increase, augment*, Str.15.2.8, Ph.1.22, S.E.*M*.6.26, Iamb. *in Nic.* p.70 P. (Pass.); τὰς ὑπεροχὰς τῶν ἐγκλίσεων Ptol.*Alm*.2.6. 2. *lengthen* a syllable metrically, D.H.*Comp*.11, cf. 15 (Pass.). II. intr., *wax*, ἡ ἡμέρα -αύξει Gem.6.39.

παραύστηρος, ον, *somewhat austere*, αὐθέκαστος καὶ π. μισοπονηρία Dicaearch.1.9.

πάραυτᾰ or **παραυτά,** Adv. for παρ' αὐτά (sc. τὰ πράγματα), *immediately, straightway*, A.*Ag*.737 (lyr.), D.23.157; π. δ' ἡσθεὶς ὕστερον στένει διπλᾶ E.*Fr*.1079.5 codd. Stob., cf. Plb.23.5.11; ἡ π. χάρις Id. 38.11.11 (better divisim, παρ' αὐτά); τὸ π. πεφυγμένον κακόν prob. in Epicur.*Fr*.423. 2. c.gen., ἥκοντες π. τοῦ θανεῖν Socr.*Ep*.11 (Aristipp.).

παραυτεῖ, Adv. = αὐτεῖ, *Riv.Ist.Arch*.3.38 (Crete).

παραυτίκᾰ, Adv. = πάραυτα, A.*Supp*.767, Hdt.2.89, 6.35, etc.; ἢ καὶ π. ἢ χρόνῳ E.*Fr*.273; τὸ π. Hdt.1.19, 7.137, Ar.*V*.833, etc.; ἐκ τοῦ π. Plu.*Cor*.20; ἐν τῷ π. Th.2.11, Pl.*Phdr*.240b, etc. 2. with Substs., Αἰδην τὸν π. ἐκφυγεῖν *present* death, E.*Alc*.13; ἡ π. λαμπρότης *momentary* splendour, Th.2.64; ἡ π. ἐλπίς Id.8.82; αἱ π. ἡδοναί X.*Cyr*.1.5.9, 8.1.32; τὸ π. ἡδύ Pl.*Phdr*.239a.

παραυτόθεν, Adv. = αὐτόθεν, Arr.*Fr*.159 J.

παραυχεν-ίζω, *bend the neck aside, cut the throat*, Hsch. (glossed by παρακλίνων), Phot. (glossed by παρακρούων). **-ιος,** η, ον, *hanging from the neck*, φαρέτρη *APl*.4.253.

παραφᾰγεῖν, aor. 2 inf. of παρεσθίω.

παραφαίνω, poet. **παρφ-,** *show beside* or *by uncovering*, μηδ' αἰδοῖα.. παραφαινέμεν Hes.*Op*.734; σπάθην Philem.70; οὐδὲν παραφῆναι τοῦ σώματος *give* no *glimpse of* it, Ar.*Ec*.94; π. τῶν ὀδόντων ὅσον ἀπόχρη τῷ ᾄδοντι Philostr.*Im*.1.10; οἱ μαζοὶ μικρὰ τῆς ὁρμῆς παραφαίνουσιν ib.2.32. 2. *produce*, τὸν ὅρκον the form of oath, Ar.*Lys*. 183. 3. *walk beside and light, show the way to* a place, Id.*Ra*.1362, Plu.*TG*14. 4. *show, demonstrate*, παρέφηναν εἶναι τῆς σοφίας οὐκ ἀμύητοι Eun.*VS* p.468 B. II. Pass., *appear, disclose itself*, Pl.*Tht*. 199c; ἐν τῷ νῦν λόγῳ παραφανέντι Id.*Sph*.231b, cf. Arist.*Po*.1449^{a}2; π. σωτηρία Hierocl.*in CA*2 p.422 M.; παραφανεὶς ὁ θεὸς ἔλεξε *Archiv f.Religionswiss*.18.258; *come into view*, of an enemy, Ascl.*Tact*.10.11, 14.

παραφαίρ-εσις, εως, ἡ, *taking away*, gloss on παραίρεσις, Sch.Th.1. 122. **-έω,** c. gen., *detract from*, v.l. in Artem.3*Pr*.

παράφᾰσις (A), εως, ἡ, (παράφημι) only in poet. forms **παραίφᾰσις, πάρφᾰσις,** *address, encouragement, consolation*, ἀγαθὴ δὲ παραίφασίς ἐστιν ἑταίρου Il.11.793; παραίφασιν εὗρεν ἐρώτων *a way of calming* them, *APl*.5.373.3. 2. *allurement, persuasion*, in the cestus of Aphrodite, πάρφασις, ᾗ τ' ἔκλεψε νόον πύκα περ φρονεόντων Il.14. 217; *deceitful speaking*, ἐχθρὰ πάρφασις Pi.*N*.8.32.

παράφᾰσις (B), εως, ἡ, (παραφαίνομαι) *image in a mirror*, Chalcidius *in Ti*.240 (p.273 Wrobel).

παρ-ᾰφάσσω, *feel gently with the finger*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.6:—Med., Id.*Mul*.1.13:—hence **παρ-αφάσιες,** αἱ, *interior of the pudenda muliebria*, ib.2.171, cf. Gal.19.128.

παρα-φάσσω, = ἀλλοφάσσω, Gal.19.128.

παράφερνα, τά, *goods which a bride brings over and above her dowry*, *Sammelb*.7260 ii *b* 7 (i A.D.), *POxy*.905.7 (ii A.D.), Just.*Nov*.97.5, etc.: sg. in Hsch. s.v. εἴλιον.

παραφέρω, poet. **παρφέρω,** fut. παροίσω S.*OC*1675 (lyr.):—Pass., aor. 1 παροισθέντι· παρενεχθέντι, Hsch.:—*bring to* one's *side*, esp. of meats, *serve, set before* one, Hdt.1.119, X.*Cyr*.1.3.6, etc.; π. ποτήρια Ar.*Fr*.466; πάρφερε τὸν σκύφον Sophr.15; τὰς κεφαλὰς π. *exhibit* them, Hdt.4.65; μάστιγάς τε καὶ κέντρα π. ἐς μέσον Id.3.130:—Pass., *to be set on table, served*, Id.1.133; τοῦ ἀεὶ παραφερομένου ἀπογεύονται Pl.*R*.354b; τὰ π. Luc.*Merc.Cond*.26. 2. *bring forward, allege, cite*, νόμον Antipho 3.4.8, cf. *PFlor*.48.8 (iii A.D.); π. καινὰ καὶ παλαιὰ ἔργα Hdt.9.26; λόγους E.*IA*981, cf. S.*OC*1675 (lyr.); π. αὐτὸν ἐν σκώμματος μέρει Aeschin.1.126, cf. 132; πίστεις π. τοῦ μὴ.. D.H.7. 27; μάρτυρα Eust. ad D.P.306, cf. *PAmh*.2.81.12 (iii A.D.), etc. 3. *hand over*, ξύνθημα παρφέροντι ποιμέσιν λόχων E.*Ph*.1140. 4. Pass., *come up, hasten along*, Arist.*HA*534^{a}3. II. *carry beside*, [λαμπάδας] ἵπποις E.*Hel*.724. III. *carry past* or *beyond*, Pl.*R*.515a, etc.; π. τὴν χεῖρα *wave* the hand, of gesture in speaking, D.18.232; π. τὸν βραχίονα παρὰ τὰς πλευράς *swing* it in a vertical plane parallel to the sides, opp. lifting the elbow outwards, Hp.*Art*.12:—Pass., *to be carried past* or *beyond*, Th.4.135; δρόμῳ παρενεχθέντας Plu.*Mar*.35, cf. *Sull*.29; πρὸς κοντὸν π. Id.*Dio*25; τοῦ χειμῶνος παραφερομένου *while* it *was passing*, Id.*Pel*.10. 2. *turn aside* or *away*, ἑκάστου π. τὴν ὄψιν X.*Cyn*.5.27; π. τοὺς ὑσσούς *put* them *aside*, Plu.*Cam*.41; *put away, avert*, ποτήριον ἀπό τινος *Ev.Marc*.14.36; but also, *turn towards* an object, κάτω ὁρᾶν καὶ μηκέτι παρενεγκεῖν τὸν ὀφθαλμόν Luc.*DMeretr*. 10.2; τὴν αὐτὴν αἴσθησιν παραφέρω πρὸς ἑκάτερον Dam.*Pr*.414. 3. Pass., *move in a wrong direction*, of paralysed limbs, τὸ παραφερόμενον Arist.*EN*1102^{b}22; π. ἐν ταῖς χερσίν, of feigned madness, Lxx 1*Ki*. 21.13; π. τοῖς σκέλεσι, of a drunken man, D.L.7.183; τὸ βλέμμα παρενήνεκται *is distorted*, Phryn.*PS* p.112 B. 4. *mislead, lead astray*, Plu.2.41d:—Pass., παραφέρεσθαι τῷ τέρποντι πρὸς τὸ βλάπτον ib.15d; *err, go wrong*, Pl.*Phlb*.38d, 60d; ἴσως μὲν ἀληθοῦς τινος ἐφαπτόμενοι, τάχα δ' ἂν καὶ ἄλλοσε -φερόμενοι Id.*Phdr*.265b; παρενεχθείς (sc. τῆς γνώμης) *mad*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.21. 5. *change*, γνώμην *alter* the text of a decree, App.*BC*3.61; παρενεχθέντος τοῦ ὀνόματος ib.2.68; π. τὸ πεπρωμένον Id.*Syr*.58. IV. *sweep away*, of a river, Plu.*Tim*. 28, cf. D.S.18.35 (Pass.); τοῦ χρόνου καθάπερ ῥεύματος ἕκαστα π. Plu. 2.432b:—Pass., *to be carried away*, σέ, Βάκχε, φέρων ὑπὸ σοῦ τάμπαλι παρφέρομαι *AP*11.26 (Marc. Arg.). V. *let pass*, τὰς ὥρας παρηνέγκατε τῆς θυσίας Orac.ap.D.21.53; *let slip*, τὸ ῥηθέν Plu.*Arat*.43:—Pass., *slip away, escape*, X.*Cyn*.6.24. VI. *overcome, excel*, τινά τινι Luc.*Charid*.19.

B. intr., *to be beyond* or *over*, ἡμερῶν ὀλίγων παρενεγκουσῶν, ἡμέρας οὐ πολλὰς παρενεγκούσας, a few days *over, more or less*, Th.5.20, 26. 2. *differ, vary*, as dialects, Xanth.1; *to be altered*, παρενεγκόντος τοῦ ὀνόματος Conon46.4; παραφέροντα ἢ κατ' ἄλλον τρόπον διαλλάττοντα Phld.*Sign*.20; π. παρά τι *differ from*.., D.C.59.5; πρὸς τὴν ἀλήθειαν Eun.*Hist*.p.237 D.

παραφεύγω, *flee past* or *beyond*, τῇ δ' οὔ πώ ποτε ναῦται.. εὐχετόωνται παρφυγέειν (Ep. aor. 2) Od.12.99.

παραφηλόω, = φηλόω, Hsch. (παραιφη.. εὐμεθα cod.).

παράφημι, poet. **παραίφημι** and **πάρφημι,** *speak gently to, advise*, μητρὶ δ' ἐγὼ παράφημι Il.1.577:—Med., *persuade, appease*, μνηστῆρας μαλακοῖς ἐπέεσσι παρφάσθαι Od.16.287, 19.6; τιν' ἄλλον παρφάμενος ἐπέεσσιν ἀποτρέψεις πολέμοιο Il.12.249, cf. Od.2.189; μαλακοῖσι παραιφάμενοι ἐπέεσσιν Hes.*Th*.90, cf. Parm.1.15. 2. freq. with collat. notion of deceit, *speak deceitfully* or *insincerely*, παρφάμεν ὅρκον, λόγον, Pi.*O*.7.66, *P*.9.43:—Med., πολλά μιν παρφαμένα *beguiling* him, Id. *N*.5.32.

παρα-φθᾰδόν, Adv. *overtaking*, c. gen., Opp.*H*.3.298: abs., *in rivalry*, ib.4.97. **-φθάνω** [ᾰν], aor. 2 παρέφθην, part. Act. and Med. παραφθάς, -φθάμενος (the only tense used by Hom.):—*overtake, outstrip*, τοσσάκι μιν.. ἀποστρέψασκε παραφθάς Il.22.197; εἰ δ' ἄμμε παραφθαίησι πόδεσσιν (nisi leg. -φθήῃσι) 10.346; κέρδεσιν, οὔ τι τάχει γε, παραφθάμενος Μενέλαον 23.515; of a horse, *win a race*, Paus.5.8.8, cf. Hld.4.4.

παρα-φθέγγομαι, *add a qualification*, in replying, Pl.*Euthd*. 296a. 2. *say casually, let drop*, π. ἐν τῷ λόγῳ πολλάκις, ὡς πλούσιός ἐστιν Hyp.*Eux*.32; τοῦτο π., ὡς.. Is.8.23; π. πρός τινας, ὅτι.. Plb. 28.17.13; εἴ τι παρεφθέγξατο Philostr.*VA*1.19. 3. *speak amiss*, J.*BJ*2.14.8, cf. Sch.S.*Ph*.1194; *talk nonsense*, Hld.10.33. 4. *interrupt* a speaker, *murmur*, Plu.*Alex*.6, 2.738f. 5. *say secretly*, Hld.5.8; *whisper* a question, τί πρακτέον Eun.*VS* p.484 B. 6. *gainsay*, Gal.14.630. 7. *utter beside*, π. τὴν εὐχὴν τῷ τροπαίῳ Philostr.*Im*.2.5. **-φθεγκτήρια,** τά, *greeting* in the marriage festival, Poll.2.118 (v.l.). **-φθεγμα,** ατος, τό, *qualification added*, Pl.*Euthd*.296b. II. *incidental remark*, Aristid.*Or*.28(49) tit.

παρα-φθείρω, *destroy, corrupt, spoil*, τὴν ἀρχαίαν μουσικήν Artemo 11; τὸν λόγον A.D.*Synt*.82.20; τὴν ἀγορὰν τῶν ὠνίων *SIG*799.22 (Cyzicus, i A.D.). 2. *debase*, νόμισμα, φιλοσοφίαν, Philostr.*VA*2. 29. 3. *alter, corrupt*, τὴν ἄρχουσαν (sc. συλλαβήν) St.Byz. s.v. Μέγαρα, cf. Eust.1532.1. 4. *lose*, τὸ ε̄ A.D.*Synt*.134.8; τὴν εὐθεῖαν *lose* its nominative force (of τύ), ib.15.13. II. Pass., with pf. παρέφθορα: aor. 2 παρεφθάρην:—*to be destroyed* or *spoilt*, οἱ παρεφθαρμένοι στάχυες Ph.2.57; τῆς γῆς παρεφθορίας Philostr.*Her*.10.4; παρεφθορὸς ὕδωρ Id.*Im*.2.5; παρεφθορὼς τὸ λογιστικόν *demented*, A.D. *Synt*.292.4; of character, ὑπό τινος -εφθορέναι Philostr.*VS*1.16.2. 2. *to be lost*, αἱ φωναὶ παραφθαρεῖσαι A.D.*Adv*.164.26 (but παραφθαρεὶς τὴν φωνήν *having lost* one's voice, Plu.2.848b). 3. *become obsolete*, τὰ τῆς τοιαύτης χρήσεως παρεφθάρη A.D.*Synt*.139.25; περὶ παρεφθορίας λέξεως, title of work by Didymus, Ath.9.368b; *fall into desuetude*, νόμος ἄρτι παρεφθάρη Lyd.*Mag*.2.15. **-φθορά,** ἡ, *corruption*, ἐν ταῖς φωναῖς A.D.*Adv*.164.24; of music, Plu.2.1131f; of language, κατὰ παραφθοράν Hermog.*Meth*.3, St.Byz. s.v. Ἀμαζόνειον, Eust.1936.23.

παραφίημι, *put out at the side*, Thphr.*HP*7.4.12. 2. *release, discharge* from service, *BGU*1011 iii 10 (ii B.C.), *PGen*.51.17 (iv A.D.).

παραφῐλάγᾰθος [ᾰγ], ὁ, title conferred by religious guild at Panticapaeum, *IPE*2.60, al.

παραφίμωσις, v. περιφίμωσις.
παραφλόγισμα, ατος, τό, *savoury roasted dish*, in pl., Achae.7.
παραφλῠᾱρέω, *keep on chattering*, Gal.18(1).763, Eun.*Hist.*p.265 D.
παραφομοιόω, *liken*, in Pass., Dexipp.*in Cat.*65.24.
παρα-φορά, Ion.-ρή, Dor. παρφορά, ἡ, *going aside*, παραφορὰς ποιεῖσθαι to make itself *by-streams*, of a river, Agatharch.23. 2. *movement to and fro*, Sor.1.73: pl., Id.2.14. 3. *waving* of a sword, Onos.26.1. II. mostly of the mind, *derangement, distraction*, A.*Eu.*330(lyr.); τῆς αἰσθήσιος Aret.*CD*1.5; π. ἐν μέθῃ Id.*SD*1.6; *frenzy*, π. καὶ ἔκστασις Iamb.*Myst.*3.7; π. τῆς διανοίας Plu.2.249b; ποδῶν π. *irregular* gait, Adam.2.21. III. Act., *bringing up, furnishing, purveying*, ζυγάστρων *SIG*247 ii 21 (Delph., iv B.C.), cf. *PLond.*3.974 ii 5 (iv A.D.). -φορέω, = παραφέρω, *set before*, τινί τι Ar.*Eq.*1215:—Pass., Hdt.1.133. 2. Med., *accumulate*, Pl.*Lg.*858b.
παραφορμά· ἀρχή τις τῶν συνεξιόντων βασιλεῖ, Hsch.
παρά-φορος, ον, (παραφέρω) *borne aside, carried away*, οὕτω π. πρὸς δόξαν Plu.*Them.*3; of a bandage, *liable to slip*, Hp.*Art.*14; of a shot, *deviating* from its course, Ph.*Bel.*80.9, al.; *glancing off* an obstacle, ib.84.16. 2. *reeling, staggering*, στείχειν π. ποδί E.*Hec.*1050; δρόμοι π. Plu.2.501d; παράφορον βαδίζειν, of a drunkard, Luc.*Vit.Auct.*12; τὸ π. τῶν πινόντων Corn.*ND*30: c. inf., σπείρειν π. ὁ μεθύων *unsteady* for sowing seed, Pl.*Lg.*775d. 3. c. gen., *wandering away from*, παράφορος ξυνέσεως *deranged*, Id.*Sph.*228d: abs., *mad, frenzied*, μῦθοι ἀπίθανοι καὶ π. Plu.*Art.*1; simply, *misled*, prob. in Teles p.9 H. (-φρονοι codd. Stob.): neut. as Adv., of a madman, παράφορον δέρκεσθαι, ἀναβοᾶν, Luc.*Fug.*19, *Am.*13. II. Act., *confusing*, γνώμης Hp.*Prorrh.*1.36. III. παράφορον, τό, a kind of *alumina*, Plin.*HN*35.184. -φορότης, ητος, ἡ, *lurching movement, awkwardness*, Pl.*Ti.*87e.
παραφορτίζομαι, *cram as an additional load into*, ταῦτα τῷ λόγῳ Plu.2.8e, cf. Poll.2.139.
παράφραγμα, ατος, τό, *breastwork on the top of a wall* or *mound*, mostly in pl., Th.4.115; of a ship, *bulwarks*, Id.7.25; *screen* or *curtain*, Pl.*R.*514b; τὰ τοῦ βουλευτηρίου π. App.*BC*2.118. 2. metaph. in sg., *barrier*, π. καὶ ἐμπόδιον Dam.*Pr.*400.
παραφράζω, *say the same thing in other words, paraphrase*, ἐνθύμημα μεταφράζειν καὶ π. Ph.2.140; γνώμην Hermog.*Prog.*4, cf. Gal.15.467; βιβλίον ὅλον Eust.1406.19: abs., τὸ π. Hermog.*Meth.*24, cf. Gal.5.678; ἐξ Ὁμήρου π. Eust.239.23.
παραφρακτικός, ή, όν, *producing constipation*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.87 (v.l. παρεκ-).
παράφρᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *paraphrase*, Hermog.*Prog.*3, Gal.17(2).258, Quint.*Inst.*1.9.2.
παραφράσσω, Att. -ττω, *barricade*, πάσας εἰσόδους Hdn.4.1.5, etc.:—Pass., παραπεφράχθαι Plb.10.46.3; ὑπό.. Hdn.3.3.2.
παρα-φραστής, οῦ, ὁ, *paraphrast*, Ammon.*in APr.*31.17. -φραστικός, ή, όν, *paraphrastic*, κεφάλαιον Aphth.*Prog.*3, 4. Adv. -κῶς Eust.55.32.
παρ-αφρίζω, (ἀφρός) *foam at the side*, of the mouth, Nic.*Al.*223.
παραφρον-έω, *to be beside oneself, deranged*, Hdt.1.109, 3.34, 35, A.*Th.*806, S.*Ph.*815, Ar.*Nu.*844, Antipho2.2.9, etc.: poet. παραιφρ- Theoc.25.262 (v.l.). 2. *to be delirious*, v.l. in Hp.*Prog.*10. -ησις, εως, ἡ, = παραφροσύνη, Lxx*Za.*12.4, Hp.*Ep.*18, Herod.Med. in *Rh. Mus.*58.70. -ία, ἡ, = foreg., 2*Ep.Pet.*2.16. -ιμος, ον, = παράφρων, S.*OT*691 (lyr.).
παραφροσύνη, ἡ, *wandering of mind, derangement*, Pl.*Sph.*228d, Aps.p.333 H. 2. *delirium*, Hp.*Aph.*2.2, 6.53 (pl.), *Prog.*10.
παραφρουρέω, *keep guard beside*, παραφρουρεῖ τὴν πέραν τοῦ Δουρίου *guards the frontier* beyond the Douro, Str.3.4.20:—Pass., Hld.8.3.
παραφρῡγᾰνίζω, *bank up, revet* a canal *with brushwood*, *PPetr.*3 p.108 (iii B.C.):—hence Subst. -ισμός, ὁ, ib.p.100, *PTeb.*180(i B.C.), prob. in *PCair.Zen.*296.3, 19 (iii B.C.).
παραφρύγομαι [ῡ], Pass., metaph., *go into raptures*, Eun.*VS* p.503 B.
παραφρυκτωρ-εύομαι, = sq., τοῖς πολεμίοις Lys.13.67. -έω, *make secret signals to the enemy*, Din.*Fr.*9.3.
παράφρων, poet. πάρφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *wandering from reason, senseless*, μάντις S.*El.*473 (lyr.); *out of one's wits, deranged*, Pl.*Lg.*649d; λύσσας πάρφρονος B.10.103; τί τόδ' αὖ παράφρων ἔρριψας ἔπος; E.*Hipp.*232 (anap.); π. καὶ παραπλὴξ τὴν διάνοιαν Plu.*Pomp.*72. Adv. -νως, γελᾶν Zen.1.43.
παραφῠ́-άδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Hsch. s.v. Ἑρμαῖ. -άς, άδος, ἡ, (παραφύω) *side-growth*, 1. in plants, *sucker, offshoot*, opp. παρασπάς, Thphr.*HP*2.2.4, cf. 1*Enoch*26.1: metaph., παραφυάδι ἔοικε τοῦ ὄντος Arist.*EN*1096a21, cf. Ph.1.330(pl.). 2. in animals, *branch* of a vein, Hp.*Oss.*18; of certain *appendages* in the ἀστακός, Arist.*HA*526a29, cf.*PA*672b27. 3. metaph., of *branches* of a discussion, Stob.2.7.2, *EM*784.28, etc.; also, τὸ πρός τι παραφυάδι ἐοικός Plot.6.2.16. [ῡ in Nic.*Fr.*80, perh. metri gr.] -ής, ές, *growing beside*, of extra fingers, Paul.Aeg.6.43: παραφυές, τό, = παραφυάς, Arist.*Rh.*1356a25.
παραφυκτός, v. παρφυκτός.
παραφῠλᾰκ-έω, *perform garrison duty*, *IGRom.*3.516 (Cadyanda). -ή, ἡ, *guard, garrison*, Plb.2.58.1, 4.17.9; πόλεως, etc., *POxy.*1033.7 (iv A.D.), etc. II. *keeping securely, safeguarding*, ἡ τῶν χρημάτων π. D.S.17.71, cf. *Peripl.M.Rubr.*19, *POxy.*2121.75 (iii A.D.); *watchfulness*, ἐν λόγοις καὶ ἔργοις Hierocl.*in CA*10 p.436 M. b. *police-* or *garrison-duty*, *Not.Arch.*4.20 (Cyrene, Aug.). 2. *observation*, καιρῶν Hp.*Ep.*16. -ισμός, ὁ, *observation, surveillance*, εἰς π. ἐλθεῖν Ps.-Callisth.3.31 (v.l. προπηλακ-). -ίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *soldier of a garrison*, *OGI*338.17 (Pergam., ii B.C.), *IGRom.*4.896 (Phrygia), *CIG*4366*x* (Pisidia). -τέον, *one must observe*, Vett.Val.314.34, Heph.Astr.1.23, Eust.1352.15. 2. *one must avoid*, Aët.3.25; *one must beware*, *Cod.Just.*1.3.52.3. II. Adj. -τέος, α, ον, *to be avoided*, Aët.7.24. -τικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for observation*, Artem.3.58 (v.l.).
παραφύλ-αξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *watcher, guard*, *BCH*32.499 (Aphrodisias), Suid. s.v. δεξιολάβος. -άσσω, Att. -ττω, *watch beside, guard closely*, of soldiers in garrison, χώραν, πόλιν, Plb.4.3.7, etc. (Med., Id.5.92.8): metaph., π. τὴν ἐλευθερίαν Id.2.58.2; τισὶ τὸ ἀνεπηρέαστον *protect, maintain* their immunity, *POxy.*1106.4 (vi A.D.): abs., *to be on guard*, Plu.*Galb.*20. 2. *watch, observe narrowly*, τὸ τῆς νεὼς..ἀεὶ ξυμφέρον Pl.*Plt.*297a; τὸν φαῦλον παραφυλάττειν δεῖ, μή.. Democr.87; π. ἀλλήλους, ἐὰν.. X.*Lac.*4.4; καιρὸν π. ἐν ᾧ.. *watch for* a time at which.., Plu.2.775e; ἀπ' ὀφθαλμοῦ π. [τινά] *keep* one *in sight*, of a dog following and watching a person, ib.969f. 3. *watch so as to secure*, π. [τινὰς] ὥστε εἶναι φίλους Pl.*Lg.*628a; π. αὐτόν, μὴ.. *to be on* one's *guard*, lest.., Plu.2.418d:—Med., *to be on one's guard*, Arist.*Pr.*951a18; π. τι *stand on one's guard against*, Plb.16.14.10. II. *to be guarded, be careful*, περί τι Pl.*Plt.*284a; π. ἀλλήλους ὅπως μὴ.. Id.*Lg.*715a; ὅπως.. Arist.*Rh.Al.*1424a22:—Med., π. μὴ..τάττειν *Gp.*2.26.1. III. *serve as* παραφύλαξ, *Jahresh.*8.172 (Notium), *Ath.Mitt.*8.328 (Tralles).
παραφυλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = *virgultum*, Gloss.
παράφυλλον, *pagus*, Gloss.
παράφυμα, ατος, τό, Medic., *growth*, Mich.*in PN*143.11.
παραφῡσάω, *blow upon*: metaph., *excite*, Aesop.94.
παράφῠσις, εως, ἡ, = παραφυάς I, Thphr.*HP*7.2.5. 2. παραφύσιες μυῶν, = ψόαι, Hp.*Art.*45. b. *attachment* of veins or tendons, Gal.4.662, *UP*1.21. 3. *monstrous growth* in animals, Arist.*GA*773a2 (pl.).
παραφύτ-ευσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *planting beside*, *Gp.*9.10.10. -εύω, *plant beside*, Plu.2.92b, etc.:—Pass., Ph.1.301. -ος, ον, *that has grown beside*, Thphr.*CP*3.10.8.
παραφύω, with fut. and aor. 1, *produce at the side*, βολβώδη κεφαλήν Thphr.*HP*7.2.2, cf. 7.7.4. II. Pass., with pf. and aor. 2 Act., *grow beside* or *at the side*, Hdt.2.92, Arist.*PA*658a26, Thphr.*HP*3.17.3, Plu.*Dem.*31, Plot.5.2.2; ἐκ τῶν παραπεφυκότων δένδρων Ael.*VH*3.1; ἀλλ' ἐγγὺς ἀγαθοῦ παραπέφυκε καὶ κακόν Men.407; παραπέφυκεν ἡ Γνάθαινα πλησίον Anaxil.22.13; τῶν ὀδόντων οἱ παραφυόμενοι τοῖς κατὰ φύσιν Gal.18(2).980, cf. Dsc.*Eup.*1.50; *to be adherent*, Gal.2.258.
παραφων-έω, *interrupt and say*, Plu.2.183c. II. gloss on παρατρύζω, Hsch., Phot. -ή, ἡ, *pseudo-sound*, as it were *the reflexion* or *image of a sound* in the ear, Epicurei ap.Ael.*in Pl. Ti.*(= Porph.*in Harm.*p.216 W.). -ησις, εως, ἡ, dub. in *POxy.*1235.102 (Arg. Men.). -ία, ἡ, *harmony*, Bacch.*Harm.*61. -ος, ον, *sounding beside*: παράφωνοι, οἱ, *accompaniment, obbligato*, Longin.28.1. II. *sounds midway between consonances and dissonances*, e.g. the tritone, Gaud.*Harm.*8.
παραφωτισμός, ὁ, (φωτίζω) *false light*, as of the sun after setting, Posidon.45 J. (v.l. περιφωτ-).
παραχάζω, = παραχωρέω, aor. imper. -χασον, and aor. Med. -εχάσατο (-εχάσετο cod.), Hsch.
παραχᾰλ-ασμάτιον, τό, = χαλασμάτιον, Hero *Aut.*23.8. -άω, *open a passage for*, τὴν λοχείην κάθαρσιν Hp.*Mul.*1.38. 2. intr., of a ship, *let in water, leak*, Ar.*Eq.*434.
παραχαλκεύω, *forge beside*, πυρί Aphth.*Prog.*8 (s.v.l.).
παραχάρ-αγμα, ατος, τό, perh. *false coinage*, *Supp.Epigr.*3.565.17 (Tyras, iii A.D.): metaph., π. τῆς φύσεως *Hippiatr.*115. -ακτής, οῦ, ὁ, *counterfeiter, coiner*, Vett.Val.74.18, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*516. -άξιμος, ον, of coinage, *debased*, Suid. s.v. ὑπόχαλκον. -άσσω, Att. -άττω, *re-stamp*, i.e. *re-value* the currency, metaph., Diog.Cyn.ap. D.L.6.20, 71, Str.*Chr.*12.23, Jul.*Or.*7.211b, c, Suid. s.v. γνῶθι σαυτόν; δεῖ κἀμὲ νόμισμα παρακόψαι καὶ π. τὸ βαρβαρικὸν Ἑλληνικῇ πολιτείᾳ Alexander Magn.ap.Plu.2.332c; π. τὰ εἰς τὴν δίαιταν *set up a new standard of* life, Luc.*Demon.*5. II. esp. *debase* the currency, οἱ -οντες τὸ νόμισμα, κἂν μέρος λυμήνωνται, τὸ σύμπαν διεφθαρκέναι δοκοῦσιν D.Chr.31.24:—Pass., Harp. s.v. παράσημος ῥήτωρ. 2. metaph., τὰ καθωσιωμένα παρακόπτειν καὶ π., of sabbath-breakers, Ph.2.298, cf. 562, al., Luc.*Am.*22; π. τὴν πάτριον ὑπόθεσιν Dam.*Pr.*113. b. ὀνόματα κεκαινοτομημένα καὶ -κεχαραγμένα *re-minted*, i.e. used with new meanings, Aristid.*Rh.*1 p.508 S., cf. Gal.7.834.
παραχειμ-άζω, pf. part. -κεχειμακώς *Act.Ap.*28.11:—*winter at* a place, Hyp.*Fr.*260, D.34.8, 56.30, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*32, etc.; π. ἐν πόλει Plu.*Sert.*3. -ᾰσία, ἡ, *wintering in* a place, Plb.3.35.1, *SIG*762.16 (Odessus, i B.C.), D.S.14.38, *Act.Ap.*27.12; ἐνταῦθα τὴν π. ἐποιεῖτο D.S.20.28. -αστικός, ή, όν, *fit for wintering in*, λιμήν *Stad.*125, 345.
παραχειρογρᾰφ-έω, *violate a written agreement*, *PLond.*2.359.1 (i/ii A.D.), *PFay.*42*a* ii 14 (ii A.D.), *POxy.*2112.19 (ii A.D.):—hence Subst. -ία, ἡ, *PGnom.*218 (ii A.D.).
παρᾰχελῳ-ίτης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *dweller by the Achelous*, Str.9.5.10 (pl.):—fem. -ῖτις (sc. χώρα), ιδος, *country along the Achelous*, Id.10.2.19.
παραχερσία, ἡ, (χέρσος) *neglected condition* of unirrigated land, *PTeb.*378.13 (iii A.D.).
παραχέω, aor. 1 παρέχεα, Pass. παρεχέθην Arist.*Pr.*926b37 (s.v.l.), παρεχύθην Id.*Fr.*110:—*pour in beside*, παρὰ τὸν οἶνον ὕδωρ (fraudulently) *BCH*50.214 (Thasos, v B.C.): generally, *pour in*, ὕδωρ Hdt.4.75, cf. Hp.*Int.*32; τινι for one, Plu.2.235a; σπονδάς, τὸ μύρον, Pl.Com.69.4, 6:—Pass., παραχεομένου ὕδατος Dsc.2.77. 2. *pour on*, τοῖς σκέλεσι ἔλαιον Gal.6.328. II. of solids, τὸν χοῦν..ἀναισίμου, παρὰ τὰ χείλεα τοῦ ποταμοῦ παραχέουσα Hdt.1.185. III. *ply the trade of bath-attendant* (cf. παραχύτης), *PMagd.*33.2 (iii B.C.).

παράχηλος, *ον, by the hoof, στρέμματα Hippiatr.*96.

παραχλῐ̈αίνω, *warm slightly,* Hp.*Nat.Mul.*32 ; *ἐν πυρὶ μαλθακῷ, παρὰ τὸ πῦρ,* Id.*Mul.*2.205,158.

παραχναύω, *nibble at, τινος* Ael.*NA*1.47.

παραχορδίζω, *strike a wrong note,* Ar.*Ec.*295.

παραχορηγ-έω, *supply, τισί τι* Ath.4.140e. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, part of a subordinate chorus,* which retires when no longer wanted, as the children of Trygaeus, Sch.Ar.*Pax*113, cf. Sch.Id.*Ra.* 211. II. *part taken by a fourth actor,* Poll.4.110.

παραχραίνω, *mix, defile beside,* Plu.*Fr.*7.26 (Pass.).

παραχράομαι, *misuse, abuse, οἱ μὲν οὐ χρῶνται, οἱ δὲ παραχρῶνται* Arist.*Fr.*56 ; *χρῶ μὴ παραχρώμενος* Ph.2.61 : c. dat., *π. τῷ σώματι* Plb.6.37.9, etc.; *π. ὥσπερ ἀνδραπόδοις* D.H.6.93. 2. *π. ἐς τοὺς συμμάχους deal wrongly* or *unworthily* with them, Hdt.5.92.α′. II. *treat with contempt, disregard,* c. acc., Id.1.108,4.159,8.20 : part. *παραχρεώμενοι,* abs., of combatants, *fighting without thought of life, setting nothing by their life,* Id.7.223. III. *use for a further* or *subsidiary purpose,* Arist.*PA*688ª23.

B. Act. **παραχράω,** = *παραχρηστηριάζω,* Str.*Chr.*9.8.

παραχρῆμα, Adv. for *παρὰ τὸ χρῆμα* (cf. *χρέος*) *on the spot, forthwith,* Hdt.3.15,7.150, Lys.25.17, etc. ; *πάλαι τε καὶ οἱ πλεῖστοι π.* Th. 7.75 ; *εἰ καὶ μὴ π., ἀλλ' ὀλίγον ὕστερον* Isoc.18.64 ; *ταχέως καὶ π.* Cratin.6 ; *at the moment, π. τέρψασαι* Critias 6.23 (nisi divisim scribendum) ; *τὰ π. the present,* opp. *τὰ μέλλοντα,* Th.1.138 ; *ἡ π. ἀνάγκη present* necessity, Id.2.17 ; *τὸ π. περιχαρές* ib.51 ; *τὸ π. περιδεές* Id.8. 1 ; *τὸ π. ἡδύ immediate* pleasure, Pl.*Prt.*356a ; *αἱ π. ἡδοναί* Antipho Soph.58 : with the Art., *τὸ π.* Hdt.6.11, etc. ; *ἐκ τοῦ π. λέγειν* to speak *offhand,* Pl.*Cra.*399d, cf. D.1.1 ; *ἐκ τοῦ π. στρατεύεσθαι* X.*HG*6. 4.11 ; *αἱ ἐκ τοῦ π. ἡδοναί* Id.*Mem.*2.1.20 ; *λέγειν ἀπὸ τοῦ π.* Id.*HG*1.1. 30 ; *ἐν τῷ π.* Antipho 5.73, Pl.*R.*455a, etc. ; *ἐς τὸ π. ἀκούειν* Th.1.22 ; *ἀσθενεῖς εἰς τὸ π. γίγνονται* Pl.*Lg.*646c.—More freq. in Hdt. and Att. Prose than in later writers (hence expld. by Hsch. *παραχρῆμα· παραυτίκα.., εὐθέως*), cf. Call.*Fr.*106.3, *SIG*577.12 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.), Plu.*Cam.*42 ; *νόμοι ἐκ τοῦ π. κείμενοι* Jul.*ad Them.*262a ; *ἐκ τοῦ π. εἰπεῖν* Plu.2.6e, cf. Longin.18.2 ; *ἐν τῷ π.* Aristid.2.407 J. :—hence Cobet treats *ἄρτι, εὐθύς, εὐθέως,* when joined with *παραχρῆμα* as glosses, *π. ἄρτι* X.*HG*1.4.14 ; *εὐθέως π.* Antipho 1.20 ; *εὐθὺς π.* Is.1. 11, Din.1.94, D.48.40. 2. in later writers, c. gen., *π. τῆς εὐεργεσίας* D.Chr.11.130 ; *π. τῆς διαβάσεως* Eun.*Hist.*p.240 D., cf. *Gp.*10. 75.16.

παράχρησις, *εως, ἡ,* (*παραχράομαι*) *abuse, τοῦ σώματος* Anon.ap. Suid. s. v. *Ὠριγένης.*

παραχρηστηριάζω, *give a false oracle,* Str.9.2.4.

παραχρηστικῶς, Adv. = *καταχρηστικῶς,* Sch.Ar.*Pl.*313 cod. R.

παρά-χριστα, *τά, ointments,* Sever.ap.Aët.7.96. **-χρίω** [ῐ], *daub, μάλθῃ τὴν τρόπιν* Hippon.50, cf. Suid. s. v. *κονιᾶται* :—Pass., *to be used for ointment,* Gal.12.183.

παρά-χροος, *ον,* contr. **-χρους,** *ουν, colourless, faded,* Luc.*Hist. Conscr.*51. **-χρωμος,** *ον,* = foreg., Poll.4.139. **-χρώννῡμι,** *corrupt* music *by the ἁρμονία χρωματική, τῶν μελῶν τὰ.. παρακεχρωσμένα* Arist.*Pol.*1342ª24. **-χρωσις,** *εως, ἡ, use of the chromatic scale, αἱ ἐν τοῖς μέλεσι π.* Plu.2.645d. 2. *colouring,* metaph. of character, Simp.*in Cat.*216.5. 3. *faint image, σκιάς τινας ἡδονῶν καὶ -χρώσεις* Id.*in Epict.*p.21 D., cf. *in Ph.*280.16.

παρά-χῠμα, *ατος, τό, liquor added, EM*172.13. **-χῦσις,** *εως, ἡ, pouring in, ὕδατος,* i.e. fraudulent watering of wine, *BCH*50.214 (Thasos, v B.C.). **-χῠτέον,** *one must pour in,* Aret.*CA*1.1, Antyll. ap.Orib.10.23.14, *Gp.*7.26.1. **-χύτης** [ῠ], *ου, ὁ, one who pours in,* esp. *who brings water for bathing, bath-attendant, PCair.Zen.*799.7 (iii B.C.), *PMagd.*33.14 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.538a, Ath.12.518c, *Ostr.Bodl.* ii 81 (iii A.D.) ; *π. δημοσίου βαλανείου POxy.*1499.2 (iv A.D.). II. prob. *attendant at the religious ceremony καταχυτήρια, PCair.Zen.*176. 38 (iii B.C.).

παρά-χωμα, *ατος, τό, embankment, dyke,* in pl., Str.5.1.5, 10.2. 19. **-χώννῡμι,** *throw up beside, χῶμα παρέχωσε παρ' ἑκάτερον τοῦ ποταμοῦ τὸ χεῖλος* Hdt.1.185 ; *bank up,* Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1923.39 (Oropus, iv B.C.).

παραχωρ-έω, fut. *-ήσομαι* D.23.105, later *-ήσω* Lxx 2*Ma.*8.11 :—*go aside* : rarely in lit. sense, *to be displaced,* Hp.*Loc.Hom.*47 : mostly, *make way, give place,* abs., Ar.*Ra.*767, *Ec.*633, And.1.26, Pl.*Smp.* 213b, D.17.1, etc.; *τινι* for one, X.*HG*5.4.28, Arr.*Epict.*4.1.107, etc. b. *give way, yield, submit, τινι* to one, Pl.*Prt.*336b ; *τινί τινος* in respect of.., ib.c : c. acc. cogn., *εἴ τις ταῦτα παραχωρήσειε should concede* this, Arist.*de An.*410ᵇ25 : c. acc. et dat., *π. τῷ νομοθετοῦντι τοιάδε* Pl.*Lg.*959e. 2. *π. τινός retire from..,* *ὑμᾶς ἀξιῶ..μὴ παραχωρεῖν τῆς τάξεως* D.3.36 ; *ἐκ τῆς πόλεως* v.l. in D.H.6.50. 3. *step aside out of the way for* another, as a mark of respect, *ὁδοῦ π. τὸν νεώτερον πρεσβυτέρῳ* X.*Mem.*2.3.16 : in full, c. dat. pers. et gen. rei vel loci, *ὁ ποταμὸς ἡμῖν παρακεχώρηκε τῆς ὁδοῦ* Id.*Cyr.*7.5.20 ; *π. σοι τοῦ βήματος* Aeschin.3.165 ; *τοῖς ἐχθροῖς τῆς ἡμετέρας π.* Isoc.6.13 ; *Φιλίππῳ..Ἀμφιπόλεως παρακεχωρήκαμεν we have given up* Amphipolis to him, D.5.25 ; *τῆς ἐλευθερίας π. Φιλίππῳ* Id.18.68 ; *π. τινὶ τῶν αὑτοῦ* Id.37.50 ; *οὐ γὰρ ἐπ' εὐνοίᾳ γ' ἐμοὶ παρεχώρεις ἐλπίδων* Id. 18.273 ; *τῇ πόλει παραχωρῶ τῆς τιμωρίας I leave the task* of punishment to the state, Id.21.28 ; *π. τισὶ τῆς πολιτείας, τῆς ἀρχῆς,* etc., Aeschin.3.5, Plb.4.5.1, etc. 4. *concede, π. τινί τι* Lxx 2*Ma.*2.28 ; *τὰ ὡμολογημένα* Arr.*Epict.*1.7.15 ; *π. τινὶ θέσθαι τι allow, permit,* Pl. *Plt.*260e ; *εἰ δὲ ἐπελάθετο, νῦν παρασχέσθω· ἐγὼ παραχωρῶ* (sc. *αὐτῷ παρασχέσθαι*) Id.*Ap.*34a ; *deliver, hand over, σώματα ταλάντου π.* Lxx 2*Ma.*8.11 :—Pass., *to be permitted* or *conceded,* Corn.*Rh.*p.366 H., Plu. 2.787d. b. in Law, *give up, surrender* a holding, claim, or right, *PTeb.*5.82 (ii B.C.), *PGrenf.*2.33.3 (ii/i B.C.), etc. ; *δάνειον PSI*1.64.15 (i B.C.) : c. dat., *Arch.Pap.*5.390 (i A.D.) :—Pass., *PTeb.*30.28 (ii B.C.) ; also *παρακεχωρημένος τὸν Μενάνδρου κλῆρον having had* his holding *ceded to me,* ib.31.16 (ii B.C.) ; *ἀλλότρια δάνεια -χωρούμενοι OGI*669.15 (Egypt, i A.D.). 5. *ἐνταῦθα π. comes to* this, *results in* this, Plu.2. 365c. 6. *flow,* of saliva, Orib.*Syn.*8.9 (v.l. *προχ-*). **-ημάτων·** *ἐκβολῶν,* Hsch. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, retiring,* Str.10.2.12 (pl.) ; *recession,* Procl.*Hyp.*5.110. 2. c. gen., *retiring from, giving up, surrender, BGU*1127.13 (i B.C.) ; *δανείου* ib.1171.12 (i B.C.) ; of a holding of land, *surrender, λαβεῖν κατὰ -χώρησιν PPetr.*3 p.40 (iii B.C.), cf. *PTeb.*30.12 (ii B.C.) : generally, *cession, withdrawal from, τῆς χώρας, τῆς ἀρχῆς,* D.S.13.43, Plu.*Cat.Mi.*58 ; *ἡγεμονίας* D.H.4.27 ; *π. ἄλλων ἄλλοις surrender* of one point to one, another to another, Arr.*Epict.* 3.24.10. **-ητέον,** *one must give way, ἐν ὁδοῖς π. τινί* X.*Lac.*9. 5. 2. c. gen. et dat., *one must give way* in a thing to a person, *τοῦ ἀκριβοῦς ἄλλοις* Str.4.1.1. **-ητικός,** *ή, όν, disposed to yield in respect of, δόξης καὶ δυνάμεως* Plu.2.485c ; *τὸ -κόν complaisance,* M.Ant. 1.16. II. in Law, *received* or *executed in consideration for a surrender, ἀργύριον BGU*906.10 (i A.D.) ; *διεγγύημα PLond.*2.300.14 (ii A.D.) ; *ὁμολογία Sammelb.*6000.15 (vi A.D.). **-ίζω,** *hand over, θανάτῳ π. condemn* to death, *SIG*684.20 (Dyme, ii B.C.). **-ιος,** *ον, situated beside,* gloss on *παραβώμιος,* Sch.S.*OT*184.

παραψάλλω, *touch, pluck lightly, τὰς νευρὰς τῶν τόξων* Plu.*Demetr.* 19, cf. 2.133a : c. dat., Philostr.*Im.*2.1 : c. gen., *χορδῆς* Onos.10.3.

παρά-ψαυσις, *εως, ἡ, touching lightly,* Plu.2.588f. **-ψαύω,** pf. *παρεψαυκέναι* S.E.*M.*7.116 :—*touch gently* or *lightly,* Hp.*Mul.*2.160 ; *τινος* Plu.2.971c, *Eum.*7, etc. 2. metaph., *touch lightly* or *slightly on* a subject, *τῆς δόξης* S.E. l. c. :—Pass., *παρέψαυσταί μοι ἀποφῆναι..* Hp.*Morb.*4.44.

παραψάω, *brush sideways, παρεψησμέναι τρίχες smoothed down* hair, Poll.4.152. 2. *wipe, σπόγγῳ τὸ ἄγγος* Zos.Alch.p.234 B.

παραψελλίζω, *stammer out somewhat of the truth,* Str.2.1.9.

παραψεύδομαι, *falsify, cheat* :—Pass., *παρεψευσμένος falsified,* opp. *εἰλικρινής,* Agatharch.55.

παραψηλᾰφάω, *grope about, fumble,* Phld.*Rh.*1.240 S. : c. acc., *fumble with,* Id.*Po.*5.32.

παράψηξις, *εως, ἡ, rubbing,* Paul.Aeg.6.87 (pl.).

παράψησις, *εως, ἡ,* = *παράτριμμα, Gloss.*

παράψηστος, *η, ον, with smoothed-down hair,* Poll.4.151,154.

παραψηφ-ίζομαι, *deceive, cheat,* Hsch. s. v. *παρεκρούσατο.* **-ισμός,** *ὁ, deception, An.Bachm.*1.329.

παραψήχω, *rub at the side, τὸ ὄμμα* Ael.*NA*9.16. II. *smooth down, τοὺς τοίχους* Plu.2.641e.

παραψῐδάζω, dub. sens. et l. in Hippon. in *PSI*9.1089.9.

παραψ-ίδιον, *τό,* written for *παροψ-,* Dim. of *παροψίς, small dish, PLond.*1.124.2 (iv/v A.D.). **-ίς,** = *παροψίς,* Hsch., *Gloss.*

παράψιμον, *τό, charm acting by means of touch, PMag.Leid.V.*2.23 ; *ἀγώγιμον π. PMag.Lond.*121.973.

παράψογος, *ὁ, incidental censure,* Rhet. word used by Evenus of Paros, Pl.*Phdr.*267a (pl.).

παραψοφέω, gloss on *διαψοφέω,* Hsch.

παρα-ψυκτήριον, *τό,* = sq., *λύπης ἄκεστρον καὶ π.* S.*Ichn.*317. **-ψῦχή,** *ἡ, cooling, refreshment, consolation, ἀντὶ πολλῶν* E.*Hec.*280 ; *ἀλγέων π.* Id.*Or.*62 ; *π. βίου* Is.2.13 ; *π. κινδύνων* Aristid.*Or.*44(17). 12 ; *χαλεπῶν* Iamb.*Protr.*20 ; *π. τῷ πένθει* D.60.32 : in pl., *παραψυχὰς ..φροντίδων ἀνεύρετο ταύτας* Timocl.6.4. **-ψύχω** [ῠ], *cool,* v.l. in *Placit.*5.25.1 (Pass.). 2. metaph., *console, soothe, ἐπέεσσιν* Theoc. 13.54 (Med.), cf. Call.*Cer.*46.

παρ-βαίνω, -βασία, -βάτης, -βεβᾰ́ως, -βολάδην, poet. for *παραβ-*.

παρδᾰκός, *όν, wet, damp, χωρίον* Ar.*Pax*1148 ; *ἐπίσιον* Archil.140 (v.l. *παρδοκός*) ; *εἵματα* Semon.21 (v.l. *πορδακός* here and in Ar.ap. Str.13.2.6).

παρδᾰλ-έη (sc. *δορά*), *ἡ, leopard-skin,* Il.3.17,10.29, Hdt.7.69 : prov., *παρδαλέην ἐνεῖσθαι,* of a shifty person, Eust.374.44 ; Dor. **παρδᾰλέα** Pi.*P.*4.81 ; Att. contr. **παρδᾰλῆ** Ar.*Av.*1250, Anaxandr.65, Corn.*ND*27. **-ειος** or **-εος** (which is said to be Ion., *EM*652.35), *ον, of* or *like a pard, π. στέαρ* Dsc.2.76 ; *π. φάρμακον,* prob. = *παρδαλιαγχές,* Arist.*Mir.*831ª5 : metaph., of savage men, *παρδάλεοι θῆρες* Lxx 4*Ma.*9.28. **-ήφορος,** *ον, leopard-borne, π. δέρος leopard's* skin, S.*Fr.*11. **-ια,** *τά, leopards,* Arist.*HA*503ᵇ5. **-ῐ̈αγχές,** *έος, τό,* = *ἀκόνιτον* I, ib.612ª7, Dsc.4.76, Plin.*HN*20.50, 27.7 ; Ion. **πορδαλιαγχές** Nic.*Al.*38 :—also **παρδαλίαγχος,** Ael.*NA*4.49. II. = *ἀπόκυνον,* Dsc.4.80. **-ῐ̈δεύς,** Ion. **πορδ-,** *έως, ὁ, young leopard,* Eust.1625.46. **-ιοκτόνος,** *ον, leopard-killing,* Lemma to *AP*7. 578 (Agath.).

πάρδᾰλις or **πόρδᾰλις** (v. infr.), *ἡ,* gen. *εως,* Ep. and Ion. *ιος* Il.17. 20, etc. ; dat. *ει* Ar.*Nu.*347 :—*leopard, Felis pardus,* Il.13.103,17.20, 21.573, Od.4.457, *h.Ven.*71, Semon.(?) in *PLit.Lond.*53ʳ.3, Arist. *HA*500ª28, *Phgn.*809ᵇ36, Opp.*C.*3.63, etc.—Acc. to Apion (ap. Apollon.*Lex.* s. v. *πόρδαλις*) *πόρδαλις* was the male, *πάρδαλις* the female, cf. Hsch. ; but *πόρδαλις* was used of the animal, *παρδαλέη* of its skin, acc. to *EM*652.38, Phot. ; Aristarch. wrote *πάρδ-* in Hom. ; Ar. has *πάρδ- Nu.* l. c., but *πόρδ- Lys.*1015 ; *πάρδ-* is found in Pl. *La.*196e, Thphr.*CP*6.5.2,6.17.9, and always in Arist. ; *πόρδ-* in S. *Ichn.*296. II. a ravenous sea-fish, Ael.*NA*9.49, Opp.*H.*1. 368. III. = *πάρδαλος* II, Hsch. IV. name of a *plaster,* Aët.12.1.

πάρδᾰλος, ὁ, v.l. for *πάρδος* in Ael.*NA*1.31. II. a gregarious bird, perh. the *plover*, Arist.*HA*617^{b}6.

παρδᾰλ-ώδης, ες, *leopard-like*, Ath.2.38f. **-ωτός**, ή, όν, *spotted like the pard*, Luc.*Bis Acc.*8.

παρδαμάλη, ἡ, = *καρδαμάλη*, *Com.Adesp.*1107.

παρδεῖν, v. *πέρδομαι*.

παρδή, ἡ, = *πορδή*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.144 (s.v.l.).

παρδιαῖος, α, ον, prob. of colour, *spotted* (like the *πάρδος*), *Annuario* 4/5.465 (Halic., iv B.C.).

παρδίας, f.l. for *περαίας*, Plu.2.965f.

πάρδιον, *τό*, an unknown animal, Arist.*HA*498^{b}33 (v.l. *ἱππαρίδιον*).

παρδοκός, v. *παρδακός*.

πάρδος, ὁ, later form of *πάρδαλις*, Ael.*NA*1.31; Lat. *pardus*, the male of the *panthera*, Plin.*HN*8.63.

πάρδω, v. *πέρδομαι*. **παρέασι**, v. *πάρειμι* (*εἰμί sum*).

παρε-ᾱτέον, *one must pass by* or *over*, Tz.*ad Hes.*p.10G. **-άω**, *let pass*, *neglect*, Olymp.*in Alc.*p.117C.; *fail to observe* a testamentary disposition, *IGRom.*4.1168 (Attalea). 2. gloss on *παρεῖναι* (*παρίημι*), Sch.E.*Ph.*508. II. Pass., *to be omitted*, Sopat.*in Hermog.* in Rh.5.177W.

παρεγγίζω, *resemble*, *τινι* Crateuasap.Dsc.2.127.

παρέγ-γραπτος, ον, *illegally registered*, *π. πολῖται intrusive* citizens, Aeschin.2.177; of deified heroes, Luc.*JTr.*21: metaph., *assumed*, *αἱ τροφοὶ τὴν εὔνοιαν π. ἔχουσιν* Plu.2.3c; *interpolated*, *συγγραφή* Eust.1379.62. **-γρᾰφος**, ον, = foreg., *πολίτης* Posidon.36J.; *interpolated*, Ath.5.180f. **-γράφω** [γρᾰ], *write by the side*, *subjoin*, *τὸ αὑτοῦ ὄνομα* Pl.*Lg.*753c. 2. in bad sense, *interpolate*, *τι ἐν ψηφίσματι* Aeschin.3.74, cf. Plu.*CG*17, Gal.15.9 (Pass.), 17(1).606; *ἔπος ἐν τῷ καταλόγῳ* Str.9.1.10; *π. ἑαυτὸν ταῖς διαθήκαις* Luc.*Ind.*19; *enrol illegally* among the citizens, *εἰς τοὺς φυλέτας* Id.*Bis Acc.*27; *παρεγγραφεὶς πολίτης* Aeschin.2.76.

παρεγγῠ-άω, *hand over* to another, *entrust* or *commend* to his care, *τοῖσι φίλοισι π. τὸν ξεῖνον* Hdt.3.8; *τὴν ἀρχήν τινι* Plu.*Ant.*11; of life, *π. τοῖς ἐπιγιγνομένοις* Antipho Soph.50: c.inf., *τοῖς φίλοις τηρεῖν παρεγγυηκώς* Phld.*Piet.*110; *παῖδα τῇ Ἀθηνᾷ τιθηνεῖσθαι π.* D.C.59.28:—Pass., *π. τι to be entrusted with*.., Is.*Fr.*31. 2. of things, *recommend*, *τοῦτ' ἐγὼ π.* Men.487, cf. *POxy.*1101.15 (iv A.D., Pass.), Olymp. Alch.p.94B.(Med.); *μέθοδος ἣν οἱ σοφισταὶ παρεγγυῶσιν* Phld.*Rh.*1.137S. II. as a military term, *pass on* the watchword or word of command *along* the whole line, *παρηγγύων κελευσμὸν ἀλλήλοισι*.., *"θεῖν', ἀντέρειδε"* E.*Supp.*700; *σύνθημα παρεγγυήσας "Ζεὺς σωτήρ"* X.*Cyr.*7.1.10, cf. 3.3.58, Moer.p.324P.: abs., *σπεύδοντες π. ἐπί τινας* eager *to pass the word* to attack them, Plb.7.18.4: without any notion of command, *βοώντων τῶν στρατιωτῶν "θάλαττα, θάλαττα", καὶ παρεγγυώντων* X.*An.*4.7.24: metaph., c. acc. et inf., *σημεῖα δ' ἤξειν τῶνδέ μοι παρηγγύα ἢ σεισμὸν ἢ βροντήν τιν'* S.*OC*94. 2. of a general, *give the word of command*, *τινί* c. inf., X.*Cyr.*3.2.8, 7.5.17: c. inf. only, ib.2.3.21, *An.*4.1.17, etc.:—Med., Id.*Lac.*11.8, Plu.*Oth.* 16. 3. of soldiers, *π. ἀλλήλοις μὴ ἀπολείπεσθαι exhorted* one another not .., Id.*Cam.*37: generally, *exhort*, *π. αὐτοῖς παύσασθαι* c. part., Luc.*DMort.*1.2, cf. Hierocl.*in CA*2 p.423M. **-η**, ἡ, *command*, X.*An.*6.5.13. 2. = *allegatio*, *insinuatio*, *Gloss.* II. Dor. **παρεγγύα**, *deposit paid by a contractor*, *IG*4^{2}(1).109ii152 (Epid., iii B.C.). **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *command*, Aristid.Quint.2.6. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *passing on the word of command*, X.*Lac.*11.4. II. *instruction*, *exhortation*, *θεία π.* Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.28. **-ητέον**, *one must advise*, *recommend*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.6.2.

πάρεγγῠς, Adv. *near at hand*, *close by*, *ἐν τοῖς π. τόποις* Arist.*HA* 605^{b}25. 2. of Time, *near*, *λίαν π. εἶναι*, i.e. in age, Id.*Pol.*1335^{a}1; *π. τινός following closely on*.., Id.*GA*773^{b}9. 3. *nearly alike*, *π. γενέσθαι* Id.*Metaph.*1040^{b}11; *τὸ π. τῆς λέξεως* Id.*SE*167^{a}5; *π. ταύτης* (sc. *τῆς πολιτείας*) *nearly resembling* it, Id.*Pol.*1271^{b}20, cf. Thphr.*CP* 6.17.9.

παρεγείρω, *raise partly*, *διὰ τροχιλίας* Plu.*Eum.*11.

παρεγ-κάμπτω, *bend aside*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.34.2. **-κάπτω**, *swallow besides*, *παρεγκέκαπταί τ' ἀρνὶ' ἐννέ' ἢ δέκα* Eub.15.9; *τὸ πνεῦμα* prob. cj. in Plu.2.1130b. **-κειμαι**, Pass., *to be interpolated*, Gal.18(1). 178, al., Simp.*in Ph.*44.22. **-κελεύομαι**, *exhort*, c. acc. et inf., Plu.2.188e. **-κεράννῡμι**, *mix in besides*, in pf. part. Pass., Poll.3. 86. **-κεφᾰλίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *cerebellum*, Arist.*HA*494^{b}32, Herophil.ap. Gal.*UP*8.11, etc. **-κλίνω** [ῐ], *cause to incline sideways*, Orph.*H.*63. 7; *wave*, *μετέωρα τὰ ξίφη*..*παρεγκλίνοντες* Onos.29.2; *lay beside* or *by*, *π. τὰς λαγόνας γυναιξί* LxxSi.47.19 (as v.l.):—Pass., *incline sideways*, v.l. in Hp.*Art.*54; *λοξῷ καὶ παρεγκεκλιμένῳ πορείας σχήματι χρώμενος* Plu.*Phoc.*2; *κατὰ τὴν θέσιν π.* TheoSm.p.128H. 2. intr. in Act., *μικρὸν εἰς τὸ πλάγιον π.* Arist.*HA*498^{a}16: c. gen., *deviate* from, [*πολιτεία*] *μικρὸν -κλίνουσα τῆς βασιλικῆς* Id.*Ath.*41.2: c. acc., *μικρὸν π. τὴν ἀκμήν not far from* their prime, Thphr.*CP*6.17.3: abs., of the sun, *pass the meridian*, Id.*Vent.*16. b. *swerve*, of atoms, Epicur.*Fr.*281 p.351U., 383p.355U. II. *alter slightly*, *τὴν λέξιν* Ath.15.701d, cf. 10.454b; *τῷ τόνῳ* Sch.Ar.*Eq.*950. **-κλῐσις**, εως, ἡ, *swerving*, [*τῶν ἀτόμων*] Epicur.*Fr.*280, Phld.*Sign.*36 (pl.), Plot.3.1.1 (pl.); *divergence*, Vett.Val.342.11. 2. *flexure* of the womb, Sor.2.7, Paul. Aeg.3.64. 3. *alteration*, *μικρὰ π. καὶ μετάθεσις σχήματος* Plu.*CG*5; *τῆς οὐσίας* Dam.*Pr.*440. **-κλῐτικός**, ή, όν, *in a slanting direction*, *κίνησις* Diog.Oen.33. II. Adv. **-κῶς** *symbolically*, Tz.*Proll.Com.* 2.10p.27Kaib. **-κόπτω**, *intercept*, *stop*, *τὸ πνεῦμα* v.l. in Plu.2. 130b. **-κυκλέω**, *introduce*, *τὸ δόγμα τῶν ἰδεῶν* Elias*in Porph.*121. 3. **-κύκλημα**, ατος, τό, *something added to a drama*, *interlude*, Hld.7.7. II. *stage-direction*, in the margin of a play, Sch.Ar.*Nu.* 18, al.

παρεγχειρ-έω, *interfere with*, *τὴν φύσιν* Ph.*Fr.*49H.; *π. ὡς*.. *argue falsely* that .., Plu.*Comp.Tim.Aem.*1: c. inf., *attempt illegally*, *Jahresh.*23*Beibl.*180(Thrace). 2. *interpret symbolically*, *τὴν κόλασιν* (sc. *τοῦ Ἰξίονος*) Asclep.Tragil.3J.; *μηδὲν π. εἰς τὰ κεκριμένα* Artem.4.72. 3. *disturb*, *μηδενὸς μέρους τῶν ἀρχαίων ἐθῶν παρεγχειρουμένου* Epist.Domit. in*SIG*821*C*3; *tamper with*, *τοῖς ὑπ' ἐμοῦ διατεταγμένοις POxy.*495.16 (ii A.D.). II. *impugn as false*, *τι* Sch.Pi. *P.*2.78, etc. III. *put into* one's *hands*, *transfer to*, *τινί τι* S.E.*P.*1. 234. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *encroaching on other people's business*, Cic.*Att.*15. 4.3; *interference*, *μηδεμιᾷ -ήσει BMus.Inscr.*481*.402 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

παρεγ-χέω, *pour in beside*, Arist.*EE*1235^{b}39:—Pass., Id.*Mete.*359^{a} 2, Gal.18(2).469; *κριθαὶ παρεγκεχυμέναι* v.l. in Plu.2.82e. **-χρίμπτομαι**, Pass., *approach*, in fut. *παρεγχρί(μ)ψεται*, Hsch. **-χρώννυμι**, *touch slightly*, *allude to*, Ath.5.215e. **-χῦμα**, ατος, τό, *anything poured in beside*, name given by Erasistratus to the peculiar substance of the lungs, liver, kidneys, and spleen, as if *formed separately* by the veins that run into them, the word *σάρξ* being used of the muscular flesh, Gal.14.697, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*2.72. **-χῠματίζω**, *drop in* liquid, Gal.12.740:—Pass., *have a little liquid dropped into* the eye, Alex. Trall.2. **-χῦσις**, εως, ἡ, *pouring in beside*, of dropsy, Aret.*SD* 2.1, Gal.8.350; esp. of cataract, Ruf.*Fr.*116; *accumulation* of fat, Sor.2.7. **-χωρεῖ**, impers., *it is also allowed*, c. inf., Sch.E.*Med.*900.

παρεδρ-εία, ἡ, *attendance*, *π. ποιούμενοι τῆς θεοῦ SIG*695.28 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.). II. *close study*, *application*, Phld.*Oec.*p.71J. (pl.). **-ευτικός**, ή, όν, *persistent*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.29.1. **-εύω**, *wait*, *attend upon*, *"Αιδου νύμφῃ παρεδρεύοις* E.*Alc.*746 (anap.); *οἱ παρεδρεύοντες*, of those who *attend on* the sick, Phld.*Ir.*p.29W.; of sluice-*keepers*, *Sammelb.*7174.16 (i A.D.); of a familiar spirit, *PMag. Par.*1.1979 (hex.). 2. *frequent*, *attend*, *θυμέλαις IG*5(1).734 (Sparta); *γυμνασίοις* ib.14.1728.6; *π. ταῖς ἐκκλησίαις ἐν ὅπλοις* ib.2^{2}. 1028.35; *ἐν τῷ ἱερῷ SIG*695.27 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.); *παρήδρευσαν ἕως*... Plb.29.27.10. 3. of judges, *act as assessor* (*πάρεδρος*), *παρεδρεύοντος ἄρχοντι* D.21.178; *δοκιμάζονται* [*οἱ πάρεδροι*] *πρὶν παρεδρεύειν* Arist.*Ath.*56.1, cf. *CIG*2855.6 (Didyma, ii B.C.); of Aeacus, as *assessor* with Pluto and Persephone, Isoc.9.15. 4. in Tactics, *occupy rear rank*, Ascl.*Tact.*3.6; *τὸ παρεδρεῦον ζυγόν* ib.7.7. 5. Gramm., *ἡ παρεδρεύουσα* [*συλλαβή*] *penultimate*, A.D.*Adv.*135.16, al.; *ὁ παρεδρεύων χρόνος* the quantity *of the penultimate*, ib.167.10; *τῷ ᾰ, τῷ ῡ παρεδρεύεσθαι*, *to have α* or *υ in the penultimate*, ib.177.14, Ath. 9.392b. **-ήσσω**, poet. for foreg., Nonn.*D.*9.112. **-ία**, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *attendance*, Memn.60; *service*, *ἡ τῶν Γάλλων π.* Corn. *ND*6. 2. of things, *ἡ τοῦ ἐναντίου π.* its *association*, *constant presence*, Arist.*PA*652^{a}32; *persistence*, *κακοπαθείης* Hp.*Praec.* 8. II. *office of πάρεδρος*, Test.ap.D.59.84. **-ῐάω**, = *παρεδρεύω*, *παρεδριόων* A.R.2.1039. **-ικῶς**, Adv. *after the manner of a familiar spirit*, *PMag.Berol.*1.1. **-ος**, ον, (ἕδρα) *sitting beside*, as at table, *τὰς γυναῖκας ἐσάγεσθαι π.* Hdt.5.18: generally, *sitting beside*, *near*, *τινι* E.*Or.*83, *Hec.*616; *Διὸς αἰετῶν π. ἱερέα* Pi.*P.* 4.4. II. Subst., *assessor*, *coadjutor*, folld. by dat. or gen., *Διὸς π.*, of Themis, Id.*O.*8.22, cf. Ar.*Av.*1753, Phylarch.24J.; *ἕτοιμος αὐτῷ* (sc. *Διΐ*) *π.*, of Rhadamanthys, Pi.*O.*2.76; *ἵμερος*..*τῶν μεγάλων π. ἐν ἀρχαῖς θεσμῶν* S.*Ant.*798(lyr.); *τᾷ Σοφίᾳ παρέδρους Ἔρωτας* E. *Med.*843; *Ἑρμᾶς Ἀφροδίτᾳ π. Epigr.Gr.*783(Cnidus), cf. 817, *IG*2. 1298; *καί με καλεῦσι πάρεδρον Hymn.Is.*139: freq. in Prose, of the *counsellors* of Xerxes, Hdt.7.147, cf. 8.138; of the Ephors at Sparta, Id.6.65; at Athens, of the *assessors* of the Archons, Decr.ap.And. 1.78, Archipp.27, Arist.*Ath.*56.1, *IG*2^{2}.1230, D.59.72, etc.; of the *assessors* of other magistrates, as the *Ἑλληνοταμίαι*, *IG*1^{2}.302.3; the *στρατηγοί*, ib.40; the *εὔθυνος*, ib.127.19, 2^{2}.1629.239; *lieutenant* of a military commander, *Hell.Oxy.*10.1; *τοξόται πάρεδροι* in a naval battle, dub. in *IG*1^{2}.950.137. 2. metaph., *Ἐρεχθέα τοῖς ἐν τῇ ἀκροπόλει θεοῖς π. ἀποδείξασα* Aristid.1.119J.; *π. ἡδονή secondary* pleasure, Aristaenet.2.16. III. in Magic, *assistant divinity*, *familiar spirit*, *PMag.Berol.*1.54, *PMag.Lond.*121.884, *Tab.Defix.Aud.*155*A*20, *PMag.Par.*1.1850: hence, 2. of things, *giving magical aid*, *τρίστιχος Ὁμήρου π.* ib.2145.

παρέζομαι, *sit beside*, Thgn.563; in Hom. we find only forms that prob. belong to an aor. *παρεζόμην*, viz. *παρέζεο καὶ λαβὲ γούνων* Il.1. 407; *παρέζετο καὶ λάβε γούνων* ib.557; *μή τι*..*παρεζόμενος μινύριζε* 5. 889, cf. Od.4.738, 20.334.

πᾰρειά, ἡ, Hom. (v.infr.), *IG*2^{2}.1421.124, 1455.11, etc.; but **παρεά** ib.1425.246; Aeol. **παραύα** (q.v.); Dor. ***παρᾶά** (implied in *εὐπάραος*); Old Ion. ***παρηή** (implied in *καλλιπάρηος*, *μιλτοπάρηος*, and the adjectival *παρή-ιον*):—*cheek*, used by Hom. always in pl. (sg. being supplied by the Ion. *παρήϊον*), Il.3.35, al.; of an eagle, Od.2. 153: also Trag., in pl., S.*Ant.*783(lyr.): in sg., A.*Pr.*401(lyr.), S. *Ant.*1239, E.*Tr.*280(lyr.): rare in Prose, as Pl.*Plt.*270e, X.*Cyr.*6. 4.3(pl.). II. *cheekpiece* of a helmet, *h.Hom.*31.11 (s.v.l.), *IG*2^{2}. 1421.124, 1455.11, al. 2. = *τῆς πρῴρας τὰ ἑκατέρωθεν* Poll.1.89. 3. *γῆς παρειά earth-flush*, = *ἀνεμώνη ἡ φοινική*, cj. in Ps.-Dsc.2.176. (Perh. fr. *παρά*, *οὖς*, lit. *beside the ear*.)

πᾰρείας, ου, ὁ, mostly Adj., *π. ὄφις reddish-brown snake*, sacred to Asclepius, Cratin.225(pl.), Ar.*Pl.*690, D.18.260(pl.); *π.* alone, Hyp.*Fr.*80, Thphr.*Char.*16.4; *ὁ παρείας ἢ παρούας*, *οὕτω γὰρ Ἀπολλόδωρος ἐθέλει* Ael.*NA*8.12:—also **πάρωος**, Philum.*Ven.*32, Hsch. II. **παρώας ἵππος** a *chestnut* horse (*μεταξὺ τεφροῦ καὶ πυρροῦ* Phot.), *αἱ παρῶαι ἵπποι* Arist.*HA*630^{a}29: fem. **παρόα**, *PPetr.*

3 p.159 (cf. p.xviii); **παραύα,** ibid.; **παρούα,** ib.2 p.117 (iii B.C.); cf. *μαλοπάρανος.*

παρειάς, *άδος, ἡ, bandage for the cheek,* Heliod.ap.Orib.48.20.9, Gal.18(1).787. 2. *cheek,* A.R.4.172 (nisi leg. *παρηΐσιν*), Heliod. l.c.

παρεῖδον, aor. 2, *παροράω* being used as pres., *observe by the way, remark, notice, τινί τι* something *in* one, *οὔτε τινὰ δειλίην μοι παριδών* Hdt.1.37, cf. 38; *π. ἀνδρὶ τῷδε ἄχαρι οὐδέν* ib.108. II. *overlook, disregard, τοὺς νόμους* Antipho 1.24, cf. Lycurg.64; *παρεῖδε πρὸς τὰ δίκαια* Μειδίαν D.21.96. 2. *cast a side glance,* Ar.*Ra.*815.

παρείθη, v. *παρίημι.*

παρεικάζω, *liken, compare, τινί τι* Pl.*R.*473c, *Plt.*260e; *ὡς μεγάλῳ π. μικρόν* Arist.*PA*653ª3, etc.; *ταῖς γλαυξὶν ἡμᾶς* Phld.*Rh.*1.253 S.:—Pass., *τὸ ὀσφραντὸν..παρείκασται οἷον βαφή τις εἶναι appeared by analogy* to be, Arist.*Sens.*445ª13, cf. Ph.2.111. II. *make like, νεφέλην τῇ Ἥρᾳ* Sch.E.*Ph.*1185.

παρείκω, aor. 2 *παρεικᾰθον* (v. infr.), *give way, σε..αἰτῶ πιθέσθαι καὶ παρεικαθεῖν* S.*OC*1334, cf. *Ant.*1102; *permit, allow, ὅσον γ' ἂν ἡ δύναμις παρείκῃ* Pl.*R.*374e; *ὅπως ἂν παρείκωσι θεοὶ νομοθετεῖν* Id.*Lg.* 934c; *οἷσπερ ἂν ὁ θεὸς παρείκῃ* Id.*Tht.*150d; *κατὰ τὸ αἰεὶ παρεῖκον* by *such* ways *as permitted a passage, as were practicable,* Th.4.36; *χωρίοις ἀποτόμοις καὶ χαλεποῖς, οὐ μὴν ἀλλὰ..παρείκουσιν* Plu.*Cam.*27. 2. *relax, let fall, τὴν χεῖρα* Clearch.25. II. impers., *παρείκει μοι it is competent, allowable* for me, *εἴ μοι παρείκοι* S.*Ph.*1048; *ὅπῃ παρείκοι* wherever *it was practicable,* Th.3.1; *καθ' ὅσον παρείκει* Pl.*Smp.*187e: c. inf., *τόν γε βουλόμενον.. οὐκέτι παρείκει.. ἀκολάστως ζῆν* Id.*Lg.* 734b; *ἐὰν ἄρα ἡμῖν πῃ παρεικάθῃ* (Böckh for *-ασθῇ*)..*ἀπαλλάττειν* Id. *Sph.*254c.

παρειλέω, *wind round, ταινίαν* Gal.18(1).788.

παρειμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of *παρίημι, remissly, slackly,* Hsch.; *π. ἔχειν αὐτῶν* (sc. *τῶν ἐξόπισθεν*) to be *paralysed* in the hind limbs, Ael.*VH*1.7.

πάρειμι (*εἰμί sum*), inf. *-εῖναι,* Ep. 3 pl. *παρέᾱσι* Il.5.192, Od.13. 247; Ion. subj. *παρέω* Hdt.4.98; Ep. inf. *παρέμμεναι* Od.4.640, part. *παρεών* Il.24.475: Ep. impf. *παρέην* Od.3.267 (tm.); 2 sg. *παρῆας* v.l. in Od.4.497 (Sch., *Lex.Mess.*); 3 pl. *πάρεσαν* Il.11.75; Att. impf. *παρῆ* A.*Ch.*523; in later Greek *παρήμην* Luc.*VH*2.25: Ep. fut. *παρέσσομαι* Od.13.393:—*to be by* or *present, ὑμεῖς θεαὶ ἐστε πάρεστέ τε ἴστε τε πάντα* Il.2.485, etc.: in tmesi, *πὰρ δ' ἄρ' ἔην καὶ ἀοιδός* Od. 3.267; *πάρα* used for *πάρεστι* and *πάρεισι,* Il.20.98, 23.479, etc.: freq. in part., *ποίπνυον παρεόντε* 24.475; *σημάντορος οὐ π.* 15.325, etc.; *ἀπεόντα νόῳ παρεόντα* Parm.2.1, cf. Heraclit.34. 2. *to be by* or *near* one, c. dat., Od.5.105; *μήλοισι* 4.640; *π. τινὶ παροινοῦντι* Antipho 4. 1.7; *π. παρά τινι* S.*Ph.*1056; *π. τινί to be* his *guest,* Ar.*Av.*131. 3. *to be present in* or *at, μάχῃ* Od.4.497; *ἐν δαίτῃσι* Il.10.217; *δόμοις π.* E.*Hipp.*805; *τοῖς πράγμασιν* D.1.2, etc.; *ἐν λόγῳ* Ar.*Ach.*513; *ἐν ταῖς συνουσίαις* Pl.*Prt.*335b; *ἐπὶ τοῖς ἀγῶσι* D.24.159. 4. *to be present so as to help, stand by, τινι* Il.18.472, Od.13.393, A.*Pers.*235; *πλησίον παρῆσθα κινδύνων ἐμοί* E.*Or.*1159, etc.; esp. of one accused, *οἱ νῦν παρόντες αὐτῷ καὶ συνδικοῦντες* D.34.12, cf. 24.159: Medic., of nurses, assistants, etc., Hp.*Aph.*1.1, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37. 11. 5. *παρεῖναι εἰς.. to have arrived* at, *ἐς κοῖτον* Hdt.1.9; *ἐς τὸν Ἰσθμὸν π. τινί* Id.8.60.γ'; *ἐς τὴν Λακεδαίμονα* Th.6.88; *εἰς τὴν ἐξέτασιν* X.*An.*7.1.11; *Ὀλυμπίαζε* Th.3.8: c. acc. loci, *πάρεισι.. Αἰτναῖον πάγον* E.*Cyc.*95, cf. 106, *Ba.*5; *π. τινὶ ἐπὶ δεῖπνον* Hdt.1.118, cf. Ar.*Av.*131; *π. ἐπὶ τὸ στράτευμα* X.*An.*7.1.35; *π. πρὸς τὴν κρίσιν* ib. 6.6.26; *πρός τινα* Id.*Cyr.*2.4.21; also *π. ἐνταυθοῖ* Pl.*Ap.*33d; v. *πάρειμι* (*εἶμι*) IV. 2. 6. *π. ἐκ.. to have come* from.., *ἐκ ταύτης* [*τῆς πόλιος*] *π. ἐς τὴν Ἀσίην* Hdt.6.24; *τοὐκ θεοῦ παρόν* S.*OC*1540; *Φίλιππος ἐκ Θρᾴκης π.* Aeschin.2.101; *Θείβαθεν αὐλητὰι πάρα* Ar.*Ach.* 862. II. of things, *to be by,* i.e. *ready* or *at hand, τά τε δμώεσσι πάρεστι* Od.14.80, etc.; *πάρα ἔργα βόεσσιν* Hes.*Op.*454; *οὐ γάρ οἱ πάρα νῆες* Od.4.559; *εἴ μοι δύναμίς γε παρείη* if power *were at* my *command,* 2.62; *ὅση δύναμίς γε πάρεστι* 23.128; *ὅ τι πάρεστι* Men.62; *τὰ παρεόντα* what is *ready, χαριζομένη παρεόντων* Od.1.140; *ἡ τοῦ πλέονος ἐπιθυμίη τὸ παρεὸν ἀπόλλυσι* Democr.224, cf. 191; *ἐκ τῶν παρεουσέων αὐγέων* the best light *available,* Hp.*Off.*3; *ἐκ τῶν παρεόντων τὸ εὔπορον εὑρίσκειν* Id.*Art.*78; *εἰ τὰ δεσμὰ μὴ παρείη* ibid.; of feelings, conditions, etc., *φόβος βαρβάροις παρῆν* A.*Pers.*391; *θαῦμα παρῆν* S.*Ant.*254; *ἐν τοῖς τότε παρεοῦσι..κακοῖσι* Hdt.8.20, cf. A.*Pr.*26; *ὡς παρεσομένου σφι πολέμου* Hdt.8.20: in Philos., of qualities or predicates, *παρείη γ' ἂν αὐταῖς* (sc. *θριξίν*) *λευκότης* Pl.*Ly.*217d, cf. Plot.5.6. 4; of Time, *ὁ παρὼν νῦν χρόνος* S.*El.*1293, cf. Aeschin.1.93, Arist.*Po.* 1457ª18; *ἡ νῦν π. ἡμέρα* Pl.*Lg.*683c; *ἡ ἱερὰ συμβουλὴ π.* X.*An.*5.6.4; *τὰ παρόντα* (Ion. *παρεόντα*) *the present state of affairs,* Hdt.1.113, etc.; *τὰ π. πρήγματα* Id.6.100; opp. *τὰ γεγονότα, τὰ μέλλοντα,* Pl.*Tht.*186b: sg., *τὸ παρόν* (Ion. *παρεόν*), *πρὸς τὸ π. βουλεύειν, τὸ π. θεραπεύειν,* Hdt.1.20, S.*Ph.*149 (lyr.); *πρὸς παρεόν* Emp.106: Adverbial phrases, *τὸ παρόν just now, τὸ π. εἴπομεν* Pl.*Lg.*693b; *τὰ παρόντα* S.*El.*215 (lyr.): in Prose, *ἐκ τῶν π.* according to *present circumstances,* Th.5.40, etc.; *ἐν τῷ π.,* opp. *τὸ ἔπειτα,* ib.63, etc.; *ἐν τῷ νῦν π. καὶ ἐν τῷ ἔπειτα* Pl.*Phd.*67c; *ἐν τῷ τότε π.* Th.1.95; *πρὸς τὸ παρόν* Isoc.15.94; *ὡς πρὸς τὸ π.* S.E.*P.*1.201; *πρὸς τὸ π. αὐτίκα* Th.3.40; *πρὸς τὴν π. ὄψιν* Id.2.88; *ἐπὶ τοῦ π.* for *the present, IG*9(2). 517.6 (Epist. Philipp.), Epict.*Ench.*2.2; *ἐς* and *πρὸς τὰ π.,* Arr.*An.*1. 13.5, 5.22.5. III. impers., *πάρεστί μοι it depends* on me, *is in* my *power* to do, c. inf., *τοιαῦθ' ἑλέσθαι σοι πάρεστιν ἐξ ἐμοῦ* A.*Eu.*867, cf. S.*Ph.*364, etc.: also impf. *παρῆν* Hdt.8.20, 9.70: without dat., *παρῆν ..κλύειν* A.*Pers.*401; *πάρεστι χαίρειν* Ar.*Pl.*638; *ὁρᾶν πάρεστιν* Democr.164, cf. And.2.2, etc. 2. part. *παρόν,* Ion. *παρεόν, it being possible* or *easy, since it is allowed, παρεὸν αὐτῷ βασιλέα γενέσθαι* Hdt. 1.129, cf. 6.72, S.*Ph.*1098 (lyr.), *Fr.*564.3, Th.4.19. IV. part. masc. *παρών* is freq. in Trag., at the end of a verse, to give vividness, *ἄνδρ' ἐνουθέτει παρών to his face,* S.*Aj.*1156; *τοὺς θανόντας οὐκ ἐᾷς θάπτειν π.* you *come here* and forbid.., ib.1131, cf. 338, *El.*300, *Tr.* 422; dub. in Com., Ar.*Fr.*657.

πάρειμι (*εἶμι ibo*), inf. *-ιέναι* (Dor. *-ίμεν Berl.Sitzb.*1927.170 (Cyrene)), used as fut. of *παρέρχομαι,* also in pres. sense, *παρῄειν* being used as impf.:—*pass by, pass, παριών* Od.4.527, 17.233; *οἰκτίρας.. παρίτω IG*I².976; *παρῄϊε* Hdt.4.79; *οἱ ἀεὶ παριόντες* Pl.*R.*616a, etc.; *go alongside,* Th.4.47; *march along* the coast, of an army, Id.8.16, 22,32, X.*HG*2.1.18 (cj.), 4.5.19. 2. c. acc. loci, *pass by,* Hdt.7.109; *τὸν χῶρον* Id.1.167; *τὴν οἰκίαν* And.1.146, Str.14.5.14; *π. παρὰ τοὺς πατέρας* (prob. for *παρῆσαν*) Hdt.3.14; *παρ' αὐτὴν τὴν Βαβυλῶνα π.* X.*Cyr.*5.2.29. II. *pass by, overtake, surpass,* ib.1.4.5. III. *pass on,* esp. in the sense of *entering, π. ἐς τὰ βασιλήϊα* Hdt.3.84, cf. 72,77, Pl.*Phd.*59e; *ἔσω π.* E.*Hel.*451; *πάριτ' ἐς θυμέλας, ἐπὶ δ' ἀσφάκτοις μήλοισι δόμων μὴ πάριτ' ἐς μυχόν* Id.*Ion* 228 (anap.); *βίᾳ εἰς οἰκίαν παριέναι* X.*Cyr.*1.2.2. 2. in discourse, *pass on* from one part of a subject to another, *ἐντεῦθεν ἐς..* Ar.*Nu.*1075; *ὃ παριὼν τῷ λόγῳ ἔτυχον εἰπών in passing,* Pl.*Lg.*776d. IV. *come forward,* X.*An.* 7.3.46; *πάριτ' ἐς τὸ πρόσθεν* Ar.*Ach.*43; *τὸ μάχιμον εἰς τὸν μέγιστον τῶν ἀγώνων τολμήσει παριέναι* Pl.*Lg.*830c: metaph., *ἐς πρώτους νεωστὶ παριών* Hdt.7.143. 2. *come forward to speak,* Pl.*Alc.*1.106c; *παρῄει οὐδείς* D.18.170; *παριὼν ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα* Aeschin.3.159; *παρῆσαν ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα* (cj. Dobree for *παρῆσαν*) D.1.8; *παρῆμεν* (cj. Cobet for *παρῆμεν*) *εἰς τὴν ἐκκλησίαν* Aeschin.3.71; at Athens, *οἱ παριόντες orators,* And.2.1, D.13.14, etc.; *πᾶσι τοῖς παριοῦσι λόγον διδόναι* Id.2. 31. V. *pass from man to man, τὸ σύνθημα παρῄει* X.*An.*6.5.25.—Cf. *παρέρχομαι.*

παρεῖπον, aor. 2 with no pres. in use, *παράφημι* being used, *talk over, win over,* Il.1.555, 6.337, A.*Pr.*131 (lyr.); *εἰ..θυμὸν ὀρίναις παρειπών by thy persuasions,* Il.11.793, cf. 15.404: c. acc. cogn., *give* such and such *advice, αἴσιμα παρειπών* 6.62, 7.121. [In Il. *πᾰρειπών, πᾰρειποῦσα,* i.e. *παρϝειπών, -οῦσα*; but *μή σε πᾰρείπῃ* 1.555.]

παρείργω, *keep off, shut out,* in aor. *παρεῖρξα,* Hsch.

παρειρύω, v. *παρερύω.*

παρείρω, (*εἴρω* A) *thread in, insert, παρείρας πλεκτάνην* A.*Fr.*281.3; *οὐδ' ἂν τρίχα, μὴ ὅτι λόγον π.* X.*Smp.*6.2; *τὴν χεῖρα* Plb.18.18.13; *νόμους παρείρων* is corrupt in S.*Ant.*368 (lyr.).

πᾰρείς, aor. 2 part. Act. of *παρίημι,* and Pass. of *πείρω.* **παρεῖσα,** v. *παρίζω.*

παρεισ-άγω [*ᾰγ*], pf. *παρεισῆχα* Phld.*Piet.*32:—*lead in by one's side, bring forward, introduce,* of persons brought into a public assembly, *τοὺς παῖδας τῶν ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ τετελευτηκότων* Isoc.8.82; *τοὺς αἰχμαλώτους* Plb.3.63.2; *propose* a candidate for a succession, Plu.*Galb.* 21. 2. with a notion of secrecy, *π.* [*τοὺς Γαλάτας*] *εἰς Ἔρυκα introduce, admit* them into the city, Plb.2.7.8, cf. 1.18.3. 3. *introduce into* a poem or narrative, *κινδύνους* Arist.*Fr.*142, cf. Phld. l.c., etc.; *τὸν Ἀννίβαν ἀμίμητόν τινα π. στρατηγόν represent* him as.., Plb.3.47.7, cf. 5.2.6, Corn.*ND*9:—Pass., ib.20, al. 4. *introduce* doctrines, customs, etc., *τὰς ὑπὲρ τῶν ἐν Ἅιδου διαλήψεις εἰς τὰ πλήθη π.* Plb.6.56.12, cf. D.S.1.96; *ξένα π. δαιμόνια* Plu.2.328d; *αἱρέσεις* 2*Ep.Pet.*2.1:—Pass., *μουσικὴν παρεισῆχθαι τοῖς ἀνθρώποις* Ephor. 8 J. **-ᾰγωγή,** *ἡ, introduction, προσώπου* Theon *Prog.*10, cf. Plot. 2.9.5. **-ακτος,** *ον, introduced privily, Ep.Gal.*2.4: nickname of Ptolemy XI, Str.17.1.8.

παρείσανον· κράσπεδον, ἀκρωτήριον, Hsch.

παρεισ-βαίνω, *enter,* Orph.*Fr.*32*biv*3. **-βάλλω,** *throw in beside* or *secretly,* Suid. s.v. *παρείραντα.* II. intr., gloss on *παρεισκρίνει,* Phot., Suid.; cf. Hsch. **-βᾰτικός,** *ἡ, όν,* = *παραβατικός, περίοδος π. πρὸς τὸ θέατρον* Sch.Ar.*Ach.*970. **-βῐάζομαι,** *force one's way in,* Iamb. *in Nic.*p.14 P. **-γρᾰφή,** *ἡ, illegal registration,* Plu.2. 756d. **-δέχομαι,** *take in beside* or *as well,* S.*Tr.*537; *τὸ ὑγρὸν ἅμα τῇ τροφῇ* Arist.*PA*662ª9. **-δύνω,** *slip in, penetrate, τὸ ἔλαιον π.* Id.*Pr.*881ª7: metaph., *εἰς τὰς γνώμας π.* Demad.3: pf. *-δέδῡκα, εἰς τὰς ἄλλας διαλέκτους* A.D.*Synt.*319.24:—also **-δύω,** *τὰ παρεισδύοντα τῶν διαλέκτων* Id.*Pron.*4.23. II. Med. **παρεισδύομαι,** *ἐς τὸ στόμα* Hp.*Epid.*5.86, cf. Sor.1.101, Gal.2.653; *ἀλλοφυλίας..κατὰ μικρὸν -δυομένης* Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.48 U.; *εἰς τὴν πόλιν* Hdn.2.12.1, etc.; [*τὸ ὕδωρ*] *παρεισδυόμενον πίνεται* Arist.*Pr.*933ª16; of a leech's bite, *penetrate into,* Aret.*CA*2.6; of customs, Plu.2.216b, *Agis* 3, etc. **-δῦσις,** *εως, ἡ, slipping in,* Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.199, Gal.8.581; *τοῦ ἑτέρου ἄρθρου* A.D.*Synt.*81.9; of poison, Philum.*Ven.*4.1; *way to get in, opening,* Thphr.*CP*1.7.2; *loophole* of entrance, *chink,* Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*47, Dam.*Pr.*68; *means of entry, PStrassb.*22.30 (i A.D.); but also, *loophole* of escape (in argument), Hero *Spir.*1 *Prooem.* (fort. *παρέκ-*). II. dub. sens., *ἔχουσι π. καὶ φιλαυτότητα καὶ λύπην* Vett.Val.345.8. **-ειμι** (*εἶμι ibo*), = *παρεισέρχομαι,* Men.202, Nicostr.Com.4, Philippid.8, Arist.*Resp.*476ª30. **-έρπω,** aor. *-εἵρπῡσα, creep in secretly,* Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.14. **-έρχομαι,** with aor. and pf. Act., *come* or *go in beside*: Medic., of fingers or instruments, *to be inserted,* Gal.18(1).323,332: generally, *come in, ὅπως .. τύχῃ παρεισέλθῃ* Epicur.*Fr.*281 p.351 U.; *παρεισελθόντες ὡς φίλιοι* Plb.1.7. 3, al.; *νόμος παρεισῆλθεν ἵνα πλεονάσῃ τὸ παράπτωμα Ep.Rom.*5.20; *π. ἄφνω πρὸς τὴν ἑστίαν* Plu.*Cor.*23; *to be introduced,* of a side-issue, Gal.8.749: c. inf., *π. κατασκοπῆσαι Ep.Gal.*2.4. II. *occur, suggest itself,* of an idea, *τινι* Vett.Val.357.9. **-κομίζω,** *bring in, νύκτωρ*

κεκαλυμμένας εἰκόνας J.*BJ*2.9.2 :—Pass., ib.5.12.1. **-κρίνω** [ῐ], *bring in, introduce beside,* of a digression, Eust.1397.63 :—Pass., *to be introduced,* Id.263.5, Hsch. **-κυκλέω,** *smuggle in,* Athenio 1.32; esp. *introduce* a digression, etc., Procl. *in Prm.*p.829 S., *in Ti.*1.31 D. (Pass.), Dam.*Pr.*23. II. παρὰ τοῖς ὕστερον παρεισκυκλεῖν λόγους τὸ ὡς ἐκ περιόδου τινὸς κυκλικῶς παρεισάγειν καὶ στρογγύλλειν τὸ φραζόμενον· ἔτι δὲ καὶ ἄλλως, τὸ πολλάκις περὶ τὸ αὐτὸ στρέφεσθαι καὶ οἷον τροχοειδῶς εἱλεῖσθαι, Eust.683.61. **-οδεύω,** *cause to walk,* τινὰς εἰς τὰ τῶν μακάρων ἴχνια Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*12. **-οδος,** ἡ, *entrance,* Sor.1.58. **-πέμπω,** *let in,* J.*BJ*5.3.1, Plu.2.760b. **-πίπτω,** *get in by the side, steal in,* Thphr.*CP*5.16.1, Luc.*Jud.Voc.*11, etc.; -πεσόντες ἔλαθον D.H.7.11; esp. in war, εἰς τὰς πολιορκουμένας πόλεις Plb.1.18.3, cf. D.S.20.44, Str.14.1.38, Plu.*Sert.*3. II. *fall in the way of,* Id.*Luc.* 17. **-πλοκή,** v. παρεμπλοκή. **-πορεύομαι,** *enter,* λεληθότως Lxx 2*Ma.*8.1. **-πράσσω,** Att. **-ττω,** *exact beside what is due,* i.e. *illegally,* of tax-gatherers, Poll.9.32. **-ρέω,** *flow* or *stream in,* [ὕδωρ] εἰς τὰς μυωπίας π. Thphr.*Fr.*174.7; *glide* or *slip in,* εἰς τὰ συσσίτια, εἰς τὴν πόλιν, Plu.*Lyc.*17, 27 :—Pass., in lit. sense, ἐὰν παρεισρυῇ ὑγρὸν εἰς τὴν ἀρτηρίαν *glide in by the side* or *imperceptibly,* Arist.*PA*664^{b}5, cf. Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.28. **-φέρω,** *bring in beside,* π. νόμον *propose* an *amending* law, D.20.88, cf. 99 (Pass.); *smuggle in,* *PTeb.*38.12 (ii B.C.): generally, *introduce,* Στωϊκὰς δόξας A.D.*Conj.*213.9; τρόπον Aps.p.243 H.; *apply besides,* σπουδὴν 2*Ep.Pet.*1.5; *interpolate,* Sch.D.T.p.29 H.:—Pass., *to be brought in,* χυτρίδες εἰς τὰς μέθας -φέρονται Arist.*Fr.*110. **-φθείρομαι,** *steal in to the hurt* of another, Ph.2.341, J.*BJ*4.2.1, 4.3.3. **-φρέω,** *slip in,* λαθραίως Tz.*H.*8.493. **-χέω,** *pour in beside,* metaph., in Pass., γυναῖκες π. παρά τινα πλαγίᾳ θύρᾳ Eun.*VS* p.477 B.

πᾰ́ρέκ (on the accent, v. infr.), before a vowel **πᾰ́ρέξ** (also before a conson., Od.12.276, *SIG*4.6 (Cyzicus, vi B.C.), Pl.*Epin.*976d, *UPZ* 81 iii 20 (ii B.C.), etc., and always in Hdt., Lxx(*Jd.*8.26, al.), and J. (*AJ*7.1.3, al.)): (παρά, ἐκ): A. as Prep., 1. c. gen. loci, *outside, before,* νῆσος..π. λιμένος τετάνυσται Od.9.116; παρὲξ ὁδοῦ *out of* the road, Il.10.349. 2. *besides, except,* *SIG*1.c., etc.; οὐδὲν ἔστιν ἄλλο π. τοῦ ἐόντος Parm.8.37; πάρεξ τοῦ ἀργύρου χρυσὸν.. ἀνέθηκε Hdt.1.14, cf. 93,192; πάρεξ ὀστέου καὶ νεύρου Hp.*Alim.*51; ἑτέραν [ἐπιστήμην] πάρεξ τῶν εἰρημένων εὑρεῖν Pl.l.c., cf. Epicur.*Nat.* 14 G.; μηδὲν ἰδιοπραγεῖν πάρεξ τῶν προσταττομένων Plb.8.26.9. 3. οἰωνοῖο π. *contrary to* the omen, A.R.2.344; π. οὖ πατρός *against the wish of..,* Id.3.743. II. c. acc., *along the side of, along,* παρὲξ ἅλα φῦκος ἔχευεν Il.9.7; παρὲκ μίτον 23.762; παρὲξ τὴν νῆσον *past, clear of* the island, Od.12.276; παρὲξ περιμήκεα δοῦρα *alongside of..,* ib.443; παρὲξ..νῆα *past* it, 15.199; παρὲκ μέγα τειχίον 16.165,343; σῆμα παρὲξ Ἴλοιο Il.24.349; παρὲκ νόον *aside from* sense and reason, 10.391 (v. παρεξάγω II); *foolishly,* 20.133; παρὲξ ὀλίγον θανάτοιο *within* a little of death, A.R.2.1113. 2. παρὲξ Ἀχιλῆα *without the knowledge of* Achilles, Il.24.434. 3. *contrary to,* νόον τινός A.R.1.130; π. Διὸς βουλήν ib.1315; π. ἐμὰ θέσφατα βῆναι Id.2.341. 4. *beside,* πολίσματα π. αὐτὰς Πάτρας ἄλλα Paus.7.18.6. 5. *except,* *Supp. Epigr.*2.710.3 (Pednelissus, i B.C.).

B. as Adv., 1. of Place, *out beside, out and away,* λαβὼν περιμήκεα κοντὸν ὅσα παρέξ Od.9.488; νῆχε παρέξ *out along shore,* 5.439; στῆ δὲ παρέξ *hard by,* Il.11.486; τῆλε παρέξ far *away,* A.R.2.272. 2. metaph., *beside the mark,* παρὲξ ἀγορευέμεν Il.12.213; παρὲξ ἐρέουσα Od.23.16. 3. ἄλλα παρὲξ μεμνώμεθα let us talk *of something else,* 14.168. 4. *excepting,* Μῆδοι..ἄρξαντες τῆς Ἀσίης ἐπ' ἔτεα τριήκοντα καὶ ἑκατὸν δυὼν δέοντα πάρεξ ἢ ὅσον οἱ Σκύθαι ἦρχον *except* so long as.. (i.e. *including* that period), Hdt.1.130 (but Δωριεῖ π. ἢ Ὀλυμπίασιν Ἰσθμίων μὲν γεγόνασιν ὀκτὼ νῖκαι *besides, exclusive of..,* prob. in Paus.6.7.4): abs., *besides,* ταῦτα π. δὲ μηδέν Plb.3.23.3. (Acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.63, 931, παρέξ is correct in Hom., πάρεξ in Hdt., as in codd., cf. *EM*652.39, Eust.732.40.)

παρεκ-βαίνω, *step aside from, deviate from,* c. gen., δικαίου Hes. *Op.*226; τοῦ εὖ Arist.*EN*1109^{b}19; τῆς ἀρετῆς Id.*Pol.*1325^{b}6; π. τῆς ἀριστοκρατίας ἡ τάξις ib.1273^{a}21; τοῦ καθήκοντος Plb.12.7.1; π. ἐκ τοῦ γένους Arist.*GA*767^{b}6; ἐκ τῆς τάξεως Plb.8.26.8; ἀπὸ τῶν κρειττόνων Procl.*Inst.*124. 2. c. acc., *overstep, transgress,* Διὸς σέβας A.*Ch.*645 (lyr.); τὰ πάτρια Arist.*Pol.*1310^{b}19; ἐπὶ μικρὸν π. τὸ τῆς πολιτείας εἶδος Id.*EN*1160^{b}20; τὴν φύσιν Id.*GA*771^{a}12; βίς ἐστι παρεκβεβηκυῖα τὴν εὐθύτητα Id.*Pol.*1309^{b}23; τὸν κοινὸν νοῦν Phld.*Po.* 5.15; ποταμοῦ -βάντος τὸ ῥεῖθρον Thphr.*HP*3.1.5. 3. abs., *deviate,* ὁ μικρὸν παρεκβαίνων Arist.*EN*1126^{a}35; αἱ παρεκβεβηκυῖαι πολιτεῖαι Id.*Pol.*1275^{b}1; opp. ὀρθαὶ [πολιτεῖαι], ib.1282^{b}13; π. ἐς ἃ μὴ θέμις *APl.*4.243 (Antist.); prob. l. in Ph.*Bel.*61.49, 62.51. II. *make a digression,* ὅθεν παρεξέβημεν Arist.*EN*1095^{b}14; περί τινος Id.*PA*658^{b} 11; ἀπό τινος Plb.4.9.1, al.; εἰς ταὐτα Id.6.50.1. **-βάλλω,** *throw out at the side,* Sch.E.*Hipp.*237 (Pass.), Hsch. s.v. ἀμβητιῶν. II. *extract and compile* the remarks of others, Eust.3.1. **-βᾰ́σις,** εως, ἡ, *going aside from*: metaph., *deviation from,* τοῦ δικαίου Arist.*Pol.* 1307^{a}7. 2. esp. of the *deviations* of constitutional forms, as τυραννὶς is a π. of monarchy, oligarchy of aristocracy, democracy of ἡ πολιτεία, Id.*EN*1160^{a}31, cf. *Pol.*1279^{a}20, 1283^{a}29, al. II. *digression,* Is.6.59 (pl.), Plb.1.15.13, al., Apollon.Cit.3; τὴν π. ποιήσασθαι, ποιεῖσθαι τὰς π., D.H.1.53, D.S.1.37, cf. Phld.*Rh.*1.157 S.; κατὰ παρέκβασιν Plb.3.2.7, 31.30.4, S.E.*P.*3.101. **-βᾰτικός,** ή, όν, *discursive,* λόγος Alex.Aphr.*Febr.*18 (Comp.). Adv. -κῶς *by way of digression,* Eustr. *in EN*7.12, Tz. ad Lyc.653, Phot., Suid. **-βολεύομαι,** *narrate in a digression,* ὡς.. Sch.A.R.4.284. **-βολή,** ἡ, *digression,* Iamb.*Bab.*8. II. *compilation of a set of critical remarks,* as those of Eust. on Homer, Pindar, and Dionysius Periegeta, cf. eund. ad D.P.426; παρεκβολαὶ διαφόρων γραμματικῶν, title of Sch.D.T. in *Cod.BMus.Add.*5118. **-βολικός,** ή, όν, *discursive,* τὸ π. Eust. 4.38. **-δέχομαι,** *take in a wrong sense, misconstrue,* M.Ant.5.6, Anon. *in Tht.*19.46. **-δίδωμι,** *give in marriage secretly*: Παρεκδιδομένη, name of a play by Antiphanes. **-δοχή,** ἡ, in pl., *varieties of interpretation,* Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.*PE*1.10. **-δοχικῶς,** Adv., = συνεκδοχικῶς, Sch.Od.3.486. **-δύομαι,** Pass. with aor. 2 Act., *slip out secretly,* Luc.*JTr.*41. **-δυσις,** v. παρείσδυσις I.

παρεκεῖ, Adv. *thereabouts,* Hsch. and Suid. s.v. ἐπέκεινα.

παρεκέσκετο, v. παράκειμαι.

παρέκ-θεσις, εως, ἡ, *insertion* of part of a metrical system intermediate between εἴσθεσις and ἔκθεσις, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*1007, *Pax* 458. **-θέω,** *run past,* c. acc. loci, A.R.1.592: abs., *penetrate,* ἐλλέβορος -θέων εἴσω Aret.*CD*2.13. **-θλίβω** [ῐ], *jostle aside,* Arist. *Pr.*932^{a}13 (Pass.). **-κᾰθαίρω,** *clear up, explain incidentally,* Epicur.*Nat.*119 G. **-κλίνω** [ῐ], *turn somewhat aside,* ἑαυτόν Archig. ap.Gal.12.656. 2. *alter slightly,* of the form of a word, D.H.5. 47. II. *turn aside from, shun,* ἀλλήλας Arist.*HA*578^{b}10. 2. abs., *turn aside, deviate,* Aeschin.1.176; ἡ καρδία μικρὸν εἰς τὰ εὐώνυμα π. Arist.*PA*666^{b}7; ὄνομα μικρὸν παρεκκλῖνον ἀπὸ.. *formed by a slight deviation* from.., as ἦθος from ἔθος, Id.*EN*1103^{a}18 (here and elsewh. with v.l. παρεγκλ-). **-λέγω,** *collect covertly,* π. τὰ κοινὰ *embezzle* the public moneys, D.19.294, cf. Ph.2.575, D.C.54.21, 76.7. 2. of birds, *collect* food *here and there,* ὅ τι ἂν τύχῃ παρεκλέγων Ael.*NA*8.25, cf. 17.16. 3. *seek to acquire,* τὸ τῆς δόξης ἀθάνατον Eun.*Hist.*p.251 D. **-λείπω,** *leave out,* Aristid.1.171 J. II. *run short*; c. acc., *fail,* π. αὐτοὺς τὰ βρώματα v.l. in Lxx *Ju.*11.12. **-λύω,** *relieve from,* τοῦ ἐπισπασμοῦ Sor.2.11. 2. Pass., *to be cut off from, unreceptive of,* πρὸς ἅπαντα δι' ὧν ἄμεινον βιώσονται Phld.*Herc.*1251.18. **-μανθάνω,** *learn incidentally* or *gradually,* τὴν μουσικήν Phld.*Mus.*p.105 K. **-νέομαι,** *sail past,* c. acc. loci, A.R.2.941. **-νεύω,** *diverge from* the road, Eust.891.11. **-πέμπω,** *convey forth,* Ph.2.224. **-περάω,** *go past,* c. acc. loci, A.*Fr.*31. **-πίπτω,** *slope,* εἰς τὰ μεσημβρινὰ μέρη *Placit.*3.12.1. **-πληρόω,** *pack,* μότῳ ξηρῷ Heliod.ap.Orib. 50.49.2. **-προφεύγω,** *flee forth from, elude one's grasp,* ἵνα μή σε παρεκπροφύγῃσιν ἄεθλα Il.23.314. **-πῠρόομαι,** Pass., *take fire by the way,* Arist.*Mete.*341^{b}30. **-πύρωσις** [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *taking fire by the side,* Phlp. *in Mete.*75.7 (pl.). **-ρέω,** aor. 2 inf. παρεκρῦῆναι, *run out at the side,* Dsc.*Eup.*1.235. **-ρίπτω,** *throw up,* εἰς τοὺς αἰγιαλούς, of the sea, prob. in Cyran.33. **-στροφή,** ἡ, *turning towards,* π. προσώπων, of lovers, Malch.p.394 D. (pl.). **-τᾰνύω,** = παρεκτείνω, Q.S.3.337 (Pass.), *AP*5.250 (Iren.). **-τᾰσις,** εως, ἡ, *stretching out, extension,* ἀέρος *expanse,* Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.53 U. (pl.); χρονικὴ π. S.E.*M.*6.57, cf. *Theol.Ar.*52 (pl.); χρόνου Sor.2.43; τῶν ἐπισημασιῶν Alex.Philalethes ap.Gal.7.467. 2. *projection* of the false ribs, Ruf. *Oss.*25. II. *lengthening* of a syllable, D.H.*Comp.*15. **-τᾰτέον,** *one must attribute extension to,* τὸ ἀδιάστατον Plot.1.5.7. **-τείνω,** *stretch out in line, deploy* an army *into line,* Plb.11.12.4, etc.; of a fleet, π. ἐπὶ μίαν ναῦν Id.1.26.15; ὅτι πλεῖστον π. τὰς ναῦς D.S.13.98: generally, *stretch out beside,* τὸ σῶμά τινι Plu.*Agis* 20; *stretch out,* εἰς λόγους ταῦτα π. Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*23 :—Pass., τῆς στρατοπεδείας παρὰ τὸν Ἀσωπὸν -τεταμένης Plu.*Arist.*11. II. intr., *extend,* of Place, ἐπὶ τὴν θάλασσαν Lxx*Ez.*47.19; τὸ δεξιὸν κέρας παρὰ τὸν Εὐφράτην -τεῖνον D.S. 14.22; αἱ κῶμαι π. ἀπὸ Πισιδίας..ἕως Λυκίας Str.13.4.17; of Time, Thphr.*CP*1.13.9; τριταῖοι -τείνοντες, of semi-tertian fevers, Agathin. ap.Gal.7.367; -τεινόντων τῶν ἀγώνων Phld.*Mus.*p.109 K. 2. of a man, *extend his life, survive,* μέχρι τινός D.H.*Is.*1. 3. in Logic, *to be of wider extent,* Arist.*APo.*99^{a}35. III. in Pass., c. dat., *extend beside* or *be coextensive with,* π. χείλεσι ποταμοῦ D.S.3.10; ὅλα ὅλοις -τείνεται *Stoic.*2.156; -τείνεσθαι τῷ χρόνῳ Diog.Bab.*Stoic.*3.216; ὕλης -τεινομένης τοῖς σώμασιν Jul.*Or.*4.134a. 2. metaph., *measure oneself with,* παρεκτείνεσθαί τινι Democr.238; μὴ -τείνου πένης ὢν πλουσίῳ Lxx*Pr.*23.4. **-τελέω,** *accomplish against one's wish,* Mosch.4.125.

παρεκτέον, (παρέχω) *one must furnish, afford,* ἡμῖν γέλωτα X.*Cyr.* 2.2.15; τινὶ χάριν Andronic.Rhod.p.577 M.; π. ἑαυτὴν ἐπιτηδείαν Theano *Ep.*5.4, cf. Gal.17(2).355.

παρεκτίθημι, *set forth,* τὰ πραχθέντα ὅπως γέγονε Eun.*Hist.*p.223 D.:—Med., *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.80. II. Med., *expose one's* child, Sch. E.*Andr.*69.

παρεκτικός, ή, όν, (παρέχω) *able to cause,* *Stoic.*2.119; ἀλγηδόνος S.E.*M.*7.203, cf. Alex.Aphr. *in Metaph.*58.29; ἐλπίδος Gal.17(2). 147; δυάδος *Theol.Ar.*6; τοῦ εὖ Procl.*Inst.*9. II. *liberal,* Ar.Byz. *Epit.*43.7 (Comp.), Vett.Val.47.3, al.

παρέκτοπος, ον, *somewhat out of the way,* *Gloss.*

παρεκτός, Adv. *besides* or *except for* a thing, c. gen., *Ev.Matt.*5.32, *Act.Ap.*26.29. II. abs., χωρὶς τῶν π. besides things *external,* 2*Ep. Cor.*11.28.

παρεκ-τρέπω, *turn aside,* ὀχετὸν ὥστε μὴ θανεῖν E.*Supp.*1111 :—Pass., *to be turned aside, deviate,* παρεκτετράφθαι Arist.*GA*773^{a}15; π. εἰς.. Plu.2.114d; π. τῆς ὁδοῦ Sch.Ar.*Ach.*81. **-τρέχω,** *run out past,* in aor. part. -δραμόντες Plu.*Flam.*8. II. metaph., παρεκδεδραμηκότα παρὰ τὰς εὐθείας forms *derived from* the nominative, A.D.*Adv.* 171.25; of the *outcome* of astrological influences, Vett.Val.185. 2. **-τρίβομαι** [ῐ], Pass., *suffer friction,* Arist.*Cael.*289^{a}20. **-τροπή,** ἡ, *turning aside, diverting,* of a stream, D.C.*Fr.*77. II. (from Pass.) *swerving aside, deviation, divergence,* τῆς τάξεως Demetr.*Eloc.* 84; κυριωτέρου σχήματος A.D.*Synt.*167.3; παράλλαξις καὶ π. ἡ πρὸς τὸ

ὄν Simp.*in Ph.*232.35. 2. *abnormality*, Steph.*in Hp.*1.110 D. **-τροχάζω,** *pass by*, *IG*12(8)p.vii (found in Egypt). II. *run from the path, yield the road*, τισι Tz.*H.*10.84.

παρέκτωρ, *oρος*, ὁ, *provider*, Ramsay *Studies in the Eastern Roman Provinces* p.128 (Phrygia).

παρεκ-φαίνομαι, *appear beside* or *gradually*, Gal.19.354. **-φέρω,** *abuse*, τὸ μέγεθος τῆς δωρεᾶς prob. in *IG*2².1099.33 (ii A. D.):—Pass., *to be carried beyond bounds*, Aristipp.ap.Stob.3.17.17; πέρα τοῦ μέτρου Plu.2.102c, cf. Metrod.*Herc.*831.1. II. *to be excreted with*, Aët.5.28. **-φρακτικός,** v. παραφρακτικός. **-χέω,** *pour out by degrees*, ἔκ τινος εἴς τι κατὰ σταγόνα S.E.*M.*7.90:—Pass., Gal.18(2).447; of rivers and lakes, *overflow*, Str.16.2.33, D.S.5.47; also π. εἰς πιμελώδη ὄγκον *become obese*, Sor.1.32. **-χῦμα,** *ατος*, τό, *effusion*: hence πιμελή ἐστι π. λευκόν Ruf.*Anat.*66. **-χῦσις,** *εως*, ἡ, *overflowing*, of rivers, Plb.34.10.4, Str.3.5.7, etc. 2. *effusion*, αἵματος Gal.19.124; of humours, Cass.Fel.76; = *ὕδερος*, Cael.Aur.*TP*3.8.

παρέλᾶσις, *εως*, ἡ, *riding past*, Arr.*Tact.*37.4.

παρελαύνω or **-ελάω,** aor. παρήλασα Il.23.638, Ep. παρέλασσα ib.382:—*drive by* or *past*, ἐναντίω δύ' ἅρματε π. *drive* them *past* one another, Ar.*Av.*1129; π. τὸν ἵππον X.*Cyr.*5.3.55; τὰς αἶγας παρελᾶντα (Dor. pres. part.) Theoc.5.89, cf. 8.73, Longus3.15. II. as if intr., 1. *drive by* (sc. δίφρον, ἅρμα, ἵππους, etc.), Il.23.382,427. b. c. acc. pers., *drive past, overtake* another, οἵοισίν μ' ἵπποισι παρήλασαν ib.638; but π. Τρηχῖνα *drive on* to Trachis, Hes.*Sc.*353; also π. ἐφ' ἅρματος, ἐφ' ἵππου, X.*An.*1.2.16, 3.4.46. 2. *row* or *sail past*, παρήλασε νηΐ Od.12.186. b. c. acc. pers., [Σειρῆνας] παρήλασαν ib.197. 3. in Prose, *ride by*, *run by*, c. acc., freq. in X., *An.*1.2.17, al.; π. τὰς τάξεις ib.3.5.4. 4. less freq., *ride up to*, *rush towards*, πρὸς αὐτόν, ἐπὶ τοὺς πολεμίους, *Cyr.*4.2.12, *Eq.Mag.*8.18; *ride on one's way*, *Cyr.*3.3.4.

παρελέγχω, *rebuke*, Lxx 2*Ma.*4.33, Gal.2.645.

παρέλευσις, *εως*, ἡ, = παροδεία, Suid., Mich.*in PN*79.22.

παρελκ-όντως, Adv. *superfluously*, Dsc.*Ther.Praef.*, Ptol.*Harm.*2.8, Eust.26.7. **-ῦσις,** *εως*, ἡ, *protraction*, *delay*, Lxx *Jb.*25.3, Hsch., Phot. (-εσις cod.). **-υσμός,** ὁ, *protraction* of disease, Aët.9.28. II. *prolongation* of sound, Eust.1005.6. **-υ(σ)τής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who protracts*, *Gloss.*:—fem. **παρελκύστρ(ι)α,** ib.

παρέλκω, fut. -ελκύσω Lxx *Si.*29.8 (v. l. -ελκύσῃς): aor. -είλκυσα Ar.*Nu.*553: pf. -είλκυκα *PMagd.*6.10(iii B. C.): pf. Pass. -είλκυσμαι: —*draw aside*, π. πραγμάτων ὀρθὰν ὁδόν Pi.*O.*7.46; π. τὸ ἀκόντισμα *draw* it *out sideways*, Plu.*Cam.*2; π. ἑαυτόν *withdraw secretly*, Id.*Cleom.*8; π. τινὰ ἀπό.. Chrysipp.ap.D.L.7.182 (v. l.); π. ἡ φαντασία πρός τι S.E.*P.*2.77:—Med., *draw aside to oneself, get hold of by craft*, οὕνεκα τῶν μὲν δῶρα παρέλκετο Od.18.282. 2. *lead alongside*, as a led horse, Hdt.3.102:—Med., ὁ ἐλαύνων τὸν ἕτερον παρέλκεται Harp. s. v. ἄμιπποι:—Pass., παρέλκεσθαι ἐκ γῆς *to be towed* from the bank, Hdt.2.96. 3. κενὰς παρέλκειν (τὰς κώπας, acc. to Sch.) *pull* them through the air, without dipping them, i. e. make a mere show of working, Ar.*Pax*1306. 4. *drag in*, ὅταν ἀπορήσῃ.., τότε π. αὐτόν (sc. τὸν νοῦν) Arist.*Metaph.*985ᵃ20; τὰ Ἰουδαϊκὰ εἰς τὸν μῦθον π. Plu.2.363d:—Pass., *to be brought in as an accompaniment*, Phld.*Mus.*p.95 K. 5. *lug on the stage*, or *maul* a play, Εὔπολις μὲν τὸν Μαρικᾶν..παρείλκυσεν Ar.*Nu.*553. II. *spin out* in time, τὰ κατὰ τὸν κίνδυνον π. ὀλίγας ἡμέρας Plb.2.70.3, etc.; μηδὲν παρέλκων without *delay*, *SIG*306.43 (Tegea, iv B. C.): c. acc., *put off*, *fob off*, τινα *PMagd.* l.c., etc.: abs., μὴ μύνῃσι παρέλκετε *put* not things *off* by excuses, Od.21.111; also π. τὸν χρόνον D.H.2.45, Luc.*Am.*54:—Pass., *to be delayed*, Plb.5.30.5, 22.4.11, D.H.10.19. III. intr., *to be prolonged*, *continue*, Luc.*Am.*25, Eun.*Hist.*p.260 D.; ἡδονῆς παρέλκοντα μέτρα Luc.*Am.*21. 2. *to be redundant*, περιττὰ καὶ παρέλκοντα Ph.1.227, cf. Phld.*D.*3.14, Arr.*Epict.*1.7.29, S.E.*P.*2.175; περὶ τῶν παρελκόντων λόγων, title of work by Chrysippus, *Stoic.*2.7: so in Gramm., τὰ παρέλκοντα A.D.*Pron.*3.6:—Pass., τὰ ἐκ περιττοῦ παρελκόμενα τοῖς ἐπιτηδεύμασι things *merely appended* to the arts, *extraneous additions* to them, Plb.9.20.6, cf. D.H.4.20, Plu.2.386d, A.D.*Pron.*79.27. IV. intr., *to be derived*, ἀπό.. ib.6.16.

παρέλλειψις, *εως*, ἡ, *loss of one of two similar consonants*, as κάλιον for κάλλιον, Trypho *Pass.*1.26, al. II. π. τῆς φύσεως *defect* of nature, prob. in Anon.*in Prm.* in *Rh.Mus.*47(1892).601.

παρελπίζω, *to be disappointed in one's hopes of*, τινας Phld.*Lib.*p.8 O.

παρεμ-βαίνω, *fit in*, εἰς ἐπιτομήν Ph.*Bel.*66.39; *go in beside* another, Plu.2.593f; τεθρίππῳ π. *to be mounted beside* another *on*.., D.H.2.34; ἐφ' ἁρματίου Id.5.47, etc. **-βάλλω,** fut. -βᾰλῶ Ar.*V.*481:—*put in beside* or *between*, *insert*, *interpose*, τι l. c.; π. λόγους ἑτέρους D.40.61; ὑποψίας π. *insinuate* suspicions, Aeschin.1.167; π. δημηγορίας ib.174; ὅτε νυστάζοιεν οἱ ἀκροαταί, π. τῆς πεντηκονταδράχμου *interpose* [a touch] of his 50 drachmae lecture, of Prodicus the Sophist, Arist.*Rh.*1415ᵇ16, cf. *Top.*157ᵃ1; *interpolate*, π. τι εἰς τὰ Ἡσιόδου Plu.2.730f, cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Top.*309.27 (Pass.). b. in Tactics, *insert* troops in a line of battle, Plb.1.33.7, al.; *insert* men in the ranks, Ascl.*Tact.*10.17, etc. c. *place in* a class or order, Pl.*Lg.*741a. d. *feed* olives into a press, *PFay.*91.6, al. (i A. D.). e. *add* an ingredient in medicine, Sor.1.122, Aët.16.85. f. εἰς ἔκθεσμα πράγματα π. ἑαυτόν *engage* in.., *POxy.*129.4(vi A. D.). 2. *draw up in battle-order*, Plb.2.27.7, al., Plu.2.618d, etc. II. intr., *fall into line*, ἐς ναυμαχίαν Plb.5.69.7, cf. Plu.*Sull.*17, etc. 2. of an army, *encamp*, Lxx *Ex.*15.27, al., Plb.1.77.6. 3. of guests at table, *take* their *places*, Plu.2.615d. 4. *advance*, Plb.11.23.5; εἰς.. Id.5.14.9, 29.19.8. **-βλαστάνω,** *grow in beside*, Ph.1.573. **-βλέπω,** *look askance*, εἴς τι E.*Hel.*1558, cf. Phld.*Vit.*p.37 J., Sm.*Ca.*1.6, Hsch. s. v. παριλλαίνουσα. **-βλησις,** *εως*, ἡ, *encamping*, Aq.*Is.*29.1. **-βολή,** ἡ, *insertion*, *interpolation*, ἑτέρων πραγμάτων Aeschin.3.205, cf. 1.166(pl.), Phld.*Rh.*1.261 S. 2. Gramm., *parenthesis*, Alex.*Fig.*25, Tib.*Fig.*48. II. *drawing up in battle-order*, Plb.11.32.6; in Tactics, *insertion of men in the ranks* (dist. fr. παρέντaξις and παρεμπλοκή), Ascl.*Tact.*6.1, 10.17. b. *company* of soldiers, etc., Lxx *Ge.*32.2(3); *host*, ib.33.8(pl.), Ezek.*Exag.*81. 2. *encampment*, Diph.57, Theophil.9, Crito Com.1, Lxx *Ex.*14.19, al., Plb.3.74.5, al., Plu.*Galb.*27: generally, *soldiers' quarters*, Plb.6.29.1; *barracks*, *Act.Ap.*21.34, cf. *Ostr.*901, al. (ii A. D.); name of an ἄμφοδον, *POxy.*2131.8(iii A. D.). III. = παρεξειρεσία (q. v.), Plb.21.7.4 (sed leg. παραβολαί). IV. in boxing and wrestling, π. βάλλειν *trip* an adversary by a twist of the leg, Luc.*Ocyp.*60, cf. Plu.2.638f (pl.). **-βολικός,** ή, όν, *as in a camp*, δεῖπνα ib.643d.

παρεμβολο-ειδής, *ές*, *like an interjection*, Hsch. s. v. βόμβαξ. **-θέτης,** *ου*, ὁ, *one who fixes a camp*, *Gloss.*

παρεμ-βύω [ῡ], *stuff in*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*22. **-μαίνομαι,** Pass., *to be somewhat mad*, Tim.*Lex.* s. v. κορυβαντιᾶν. **-μᾰνής,** *ές*, *somewhat mad*, *Gloss.*

παρέμμεναι, Ep. inf. of πάρειμι (εἰμί *sum*).

παρεμ-μίγνυμι, *mix in besides*, Ael.*NA*3.30, Olymp.*in Alc.*p.7 C. (Pass.), Tz.*H.*2.347:—also **-μίσγω,** Ps.-Dsc.4.137. **-πάσσω,** *sprinkle* or *mix in besides*, Dsc.5.76, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.121; τινί τι *Gp.*2.34.1:—Pass., c. dat., ib.3.9. **-πηδάω,** *make an incursion*, *interfere*, *PPetr.*3p.78(iii B.C.). **-πίνω,** *drink to excess*, Hsch. **-πίπλημι,** *fill secretly with*, τὸ τεῖχος ὅπλων Plu.*Marc.*18:—Pass., *to be overfull*, τινος Erasistr.ap.Gal.7.538. **-πίπραμαι,** Pass., *to be chafed by rubbing*, Str.15.1.52. **-πίπτω,** fut. -πεσοῦμαι Arist.*APo.*95ᵇ23:—*creep in*, *effect an entrance*, ἀρχαὶ π. λοιμῶν Democritei ap. Plu.2.733d, cf. Pl.*Chrm.*173d, Lxx *Wi.*7.25, Alciphr.1.13; *intrude*, εἰς τὴν πολιτείαν Aeschin.2.173; βραχέα σοφῷ τύχη -πίπτει Epicur. *Sent.*16, cf. Plu.*Fab.*19; παρεμπεσοῦσα ἡ σώματος φύσις πρὸς αὐτὴν ἡμᾶς εἴλκυσεν Plot.6.9.9; of enemies, *effect an entrance*, Ph.*Bel.*80.43; of humours, *find their way*, *are diverted*, Arist.*GA*768ᵇ36. 2. in Logic, of a term, *to be inserted*, Id.*APr.*42ᵇ8, *APo.* l.c. 3. Gramm., τὸ παρεμπῖπτον ἄρθρον the *inserted* article, A.D.*Synt.*33.18. 4. Medic., of *intercident* critical days, Gal.9.928. b. of the *intercident* pulse, Ruf.*Syn.Puls.*8.3, Gal.8.525. 5. generally, *intervene*, μὴ δυναμένου παρεμπεσεῖν σημείου S.E.*M.*9.423, cf. Plot.5.3.11, Iamb.*Myst.*1.4: Geom., of a line, *fall in* between curve and tangent, Euc.3.16, Apollon.Perg.*Con.*1.32. 6. *occur*, *present itself*, Arist.*GA*742ᵇ8; τὰ ἀεὶ -πίπτοντα Epicur.*Ep.*1p.31 U.; εἰ ἀμφισβήτησις παρεμπέσοι Hermog.*Inv.*4.14. II. *fall under the head of*, τινι Plu.2.570f: abs., *to be included in one form*, A.D.*Synt.*259.5, cf. 21.2. **-πλάσσω,** Att. -ττω, *stop up*, τοὺς πόρους Alex.Trall.2, cf. Antyll.ap.Orib.10.22.1, Dsc.5.81, Aët.7.28:—Pass., *stop up*, τοῖς πόροις Dsc.*Alex.Praef.* **-πλαστικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for stopping the pores*, δύναμις Id.1.109, cf. Aët.9.42, Alex.Trall.5.5 (Comp.). **-πλέκω,** *insert* men in ranks, Ascl.*Tact.*10.17; *mingle*, τῷ ποτῷ τὴν τροφήν Orib. *Fr.*41:—Med., prob. in Phot. (παρεπλεξάμην cod.): metaph., *interweave*, Eust.2.2, al.:—Pass., *to be blended with*, *contained in*, Diph. Siph.ap.Ath.2.57c; *to be involved*, Vett.Val.181.35. **-πλοκή,** ἡ, *fitting in*, *inclusion*, κενοῦ Epicur.*Frr.*92, 274; ἡ κατὰ κένωσιν π. prob. in Hero *Spir.*1 *Prooem.* (παρεισ- codd.); of cogs in a machine, Theo Sm.p.180 H. 2. in Tactics, = παρέντaξις 2, Ascl.*Tact.*10.17. 3. Astrol., *complication*, Petos.ap.Vett.Val.281.23. 4. generally, *complication*, *interposition*, ἡ τοῦ μᾶλλον καὶ ἧττον π. Procl.*in Prm.* p.578 S. 5. *interlude*, *digression*, ἱστορικὴ π. Eust.103.39. II. in concrete sense, *stuffing*, *forcemeat*, Agatharch.34.

παρεμποδ-ίζω, *to be a hindrance*, τινι Luc.*Am.*15: abs., Gal.4.504, 10.63. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *obstruction*, Erot. s. v. κώφωσις, Gal.14.776, Aspasia ap.Aët.16.72. **-ών,** Adv. *in the way*, Procop.Gaz.*Ep.*127, Alex.Trall.2.

παρεμ-ποιέω, *create in* one *besides*, Plu.2.520e. **-πολάω,** *traffic underhand in* a thing, *smuggle* it *in*, π. γάμους dub. in E.*Med.*910; πολίτης παρημπολημένος an *intrusive* citizen, *Com.Adesp.*96. **-πολή,** ἡ, late spelling of παρεμβολή, *BGU*814.14 (iii A. D.).

παρεμπόρ-ευμα, *ατος*, τό, in pl., *merchandise of small value*, *small gains*, Hsch. s. v. ῥωπικά. II. metaph., *appendix*, = πάρεργον, Luc. *Dem.Enc.*10, 22, M.Ant.3.12, etc. 2. *by-product*, π. τῆς εἰσπνοῆς ἡ τῶν ὀσμῶν γίγνεται διάγνωσις Gal.*UP*8.7. **-εύομαι,** *traffic in besides*: metaph., μικρὰ π. τῆς ἀφροδίτης Alciphr.*Fr.*6.16; τὸ τερπνὸν π. *yield* delight *besides* instruction, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*9.

παρέμ-πτωσις, *εως*, ἡ, *influx*, *entrance*, τοῦ ὑγροῦ Arist.*Resp.*476ᵇ8; *occurrence*, S.E.*M.*7.175. 2. *insertion* of words, A.D.*Synt.*16.11, al.; *parenthesis*, D.H.*Amm.*2.2. 3. *implication*, A.D.*Synt.*202.6, 203.22. 4. Medic., *transfusion* of blood into arteries, Erasistr.ap. Gal.7.542, al., Id.ap.Anon.Lond.27.7, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*49.553, Plu.2.948c. b. *intercidence* of crisis, Gal.9.868. c. *embolism of the retinal artery*, Id.14.777. **-φαίνω,** aor. παρενέφηνα Phld. *Piet.*18:—*display along with*, τὴν αὐτοῦ ὄψιν Pl.*Ti.*50e. 2. generally, *suggest*, *indicate*, Arist.*Aud.*801ᵇ13, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.52, 245, Plb.12.24.2, Phld. l.c., D.H.*Comp.*6, Plu.*Per.*16, 2.107e, A.D.*Adv.* 204.22, *Synt.*9.22:—Pass., Ph.1.488, A.D.*Pron.*11.28. b. *emphasize*, Phld.*Rh.*1.85 S.; τὸν νοῦν D.L.6.3. 3. π. ὀσμήν τινος *show* the smell of, i. e. smell like, Dsc.1.47; π. σμύρνης ib. 61. II. Pass., *appear in* a thing *incidentally*, Arist.*de An.*429ᵃ

20, *Ph.*212ª8, 224ª1; of water, *appear at the same time*, Id.*Pr.*932ᵇ 23. **-φᾰνίζω**, Dor. aor. 1 παρενεφάνιξα, = foreg. 1. 2, π. τὴν παρουσίαν *IG*4²(1).122.34 (Epid.). **-φάρακτος**· ἀσελγής, πέρπερος, Hsch.; = *cerritus*, *Gloss.* **-φᾰσις**, εως, ἡ, *signification* of words, περὶ παρεμφάσεως, title of work by Chrysippus, *Stoic.*2.6, cf. Phalar. *Ep.*84.4, Apollod.*Fr.Hist.*102 J., Gal.10.83; ψυχικὴ π. psychical *meaning* (opp. πρᾶγμα), A.D.*Adv.*131.23. II. *indication*, χρονικὴ π. Id.*Synt.*334.15. III. *perversion of meaning*, *misrepresentation*, Phld.*Vit.*p.38 J. **-φᾰτικός**, ή, όν, *indicative*, προσώπου, πλήθους, A.D.*Pron.*63.10, *Synt.*68.6; τὰ π. *finite* verb-forms, opp. ἀπαρέμφατα, D.H.*Comp.*5. **-φερής**, ές, *somewhat like*, v.l. in Arist.*HA* 524ᵇ10, cf. D.S.1.35,98, etc. Adv. **-φῶς** Zos.5.16. **-φέρω**, *to be somewhat like*, Asclep.ap.Gal.14.168. II. Pass., *to be brought in besides*, Vett.Val.246.15. 2. *float in as well*, Gal.19.616. **-φράσσω**, Att. **-ττω**, *block up beside*, τὰς διόδους Id.6.768; τοὺς πόρους Cass. *Pr.*60. **-φύομαι**, Pass., *grow in beside, hang upon*, Luc.*Fug.* 10. **-φῦσις**, εως, ἡ, *point of attachment*, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.9.3.

παρεν-αλλᾰγή, ἡ, *dislocation*, Gal.14.796. **-αλλάσσομαι**, Pass., *to be interchanged*, Id.*Phil.Hist.*19. **-δείκνῡμαι**, Med., *exhibit*, of actors, Poll.4.98,113. 2. *denote* (of a mask), πολυπραγμοσύνην ib. 145: generally, *display*, Dam.*Pr.*116:—Act. in Olymp.Alch.p.79 B. **-δημέω**, *take up residence in* a place, *Sammelb.*5223.2. **-δίδωμι**, *give in*, Plu.2.813d, App.*BC*1.12. 2. *relax*, *remit*, of acute disease, Gal.12.494. 3. παρενδοθῇ· παρατεθῇ, Hsch. **-δύομαι**, Pass. with aor. 2 Act., *slip in*, *PCair.Zen.*534.50(iii B.C.), Plu.2.479a. **-εῖδον**, inf. **-ιδεῖν**, aor. 2 with no pres. in use (cf. παρείδον), *take a side look at*, παρενιδών τι Ar.*Lys.*156 (s.v.l.). **-είρω**, *put in by the side*, τὴν χεῖρα Sor.2.60: metaph., ἑαυτὸν εἰς πάντα π. *intrude* oneself into everything, Plu.2.793d; τῷ λόγῳ περιττὰς προτάσεις Alex.Aphr. *in Top.*521. 34, cf. Eust.7.39. **-εκτέον**, *one must bring in, apply*, βοηθήματα v.l. in Philum.*Ven.*36.4 (ap.Aët.13.37).

παρενήνεον, v. παρανηνέω.

παρενήνοθε, = παράκειται, ἡμετέρη..τοίη π. μῆτις A.R.1.664; cf. ἐνήνοθε.

παρενθεῖν, Dor. for παρελθεῖν, v. παρέρπω.

παρέν-θεσις, εως, ἡ, *putting in beside*: *giving besides* or *wrongly*, τῆς τροφῆς Gal.19.193 (pl., s.v.l.); *injection*, Orib.*Fr.*58. II. *insertion*, of a tent in a wound, Aët.8.27: Gramm., of letters, Eust.30. 43: in Tactics, of men in a rank, Ascl.*Tact.*6.1; τῶν ἱστοριῶν Eust. 100.33. 2. *parenthesis*, Quint.*Inst.*9.3.23; κατὰ **-θεσιν** Hermog. *Id.*1.12. 3. *application*, τῶν χειλέων Gal.5.708. **-θετος**, ον, *interpolated*, στίχος Eust.67.29. II. π. πρόσωπον a 'man of straw', *Sammelb.*5248.7 (ii B.C.), etc. **-θήκη**, ἡ, *something put in beside, addition*, τοιήνδε..παρενθήκην ἐποιήσατο, of works undertaken *in completion of others*, Hdt.1.186; παρενθήκην ἔχρησε ἐς Μιλησίους delivered an oracle *by way of parenthesis*, Id.6.19; τοῦ λόγου π. ποιεέσκετο τήνδε, ὡς.. Id.7.5, cf. 171; ἑτέρας τοῦ πολέμου π. ἐποιεῖτο undertook other *business in the intervals of* the war, Plu.*Pomp.*41; π. ὄψου, = παροψώνημα, Poll.6.56; of a remedy *interposed* in a difficult situation, Lib.*Or.*59.95. II. *smaller wares taken as an addition to the cargo*, opp. ἡ ἐμπορία, Plu.2.151e, cf. Poll.1.99, Hsch. **-θῡμέομαι**, *disregard*, Ph.1.78, M.Ant.5.5, etc.: aor. Pass. in act. sense **-θυμηθείς** *TAM*2.245.13(Lycia); ἵνα μὴ παρενθυμηθῇς *Sammelb.*7404. 39 (ii A.D.). **-θύμησις** [ῡ], εως, ἡ, *want of attention*, *disregard*, *Gloss.* **-θυρσος**, ὁ, *false sentiment* or *affectation of style*, Theod. ap.Longin.3.5.

παρενῐαυτοφόρος, ον, *fruiting every other year*, Thphr.*CP*1.20.3.

παρεννέπω, *tell tales*, A.R.3.367.

παρεν-οχλέω, *cause* one *much annoyance*, Hp.*Ep.*13, Arist.*Rh.*1381 ᵇ15, *Mem.*453ª16; π. τινὶ περί τινος Plb.1.8.1: simply τινι Lxx *Jd.*14. 17, al., Phld.*Ir.*p.86 W., *Act.Ap.*15.19. 2. c. acc., *annoy*, Plb.16. 37.3, *OGI*139.16 (Egypt, ii B.C.), Hierocl.*in CA*8 p.431 M.:—Pass., παρηνώχλησθε D.18.50; ὑπό τινος Plb.3.53.6; of disease, ὑπὸ νευρικῆς διαθέσεως *OGI*331.10(Pergam., ii B.C.). **-όχλημα**, ατος, τό, *annoyance*, Ph.2.519, al. **-όχλησις**, εως, ἡ, *annoyance*, Aët.8. 16. **-σᾰλεύω**, *swing to and fro*, π. τοῖν ποδοῖν Ar.*Pl.*291; π. πρὸς αὐλόν Philostr.*VA*2.13. **-σπείρομαι**, *to be strewn among*, pf. part. **-εσπαρμένος** Procl.ap.Simp. *in Cael.*656.14. **-στάζω**, *let drop in besides* or *by mistake*, Sor.1.86, Gal.12.794, Aët.4.9. **-σταξις**, εως, ἡ, *dropping in*, Sor.2.28. **-σφηνόομαι**, *to be wedged in beside*, '*impacted*', cj. ib.31. **-ταξις**, εως, ἡ, *insertion*, τῶν μεσοτήτων Plu.2.1022d (pl.). 2. in Tactics, *insertion*, e.g. of light-armed troops among hoplites, Ascl.*Tact.*6.1. **-τάττω**, *insert*, μεσότητας Plu.2.1020a, 1022c. **-τείνω**, *stretch beside*, in Med., ταῖς ἑπτὰ χορδαῖς δύο παρεντεινάμενος ib.84a. II. π. τὴν φωνὴν *strain*, *exert* it, ib.623b, cf. D.H.*Dem.*54; *aggravate*, τὰς ἐντάσεις Ruf.*Sat.Gon.*43. III. π. τὸν Ἀναξαγόραν *interlarded* his speech with A.'s doctrines, Plu.*Per.* 8. **-τευξις**, εως, ἡ, *meeting by chance*, *Gloss.* **-τίθημι**, *insert*, Dsc.5.120(Pass.), Sor.1.84(Pass.), Gal.6.574; καυτήριον *PMed. Lond.*155.2.22: in Tactics, *insert* men in ranks, Ascl.*Tact.*10.18 (Pass.). 2. *interpolate*, Gal.18(1).179, Longin.27.1:—Pass., Hermog.*Id.*2.10. II. π. ἑαυτόν *mix* oneself *up* in an affair, *POxy.* 907.21 (iii A.D.). **-τρώγω**, *gnaw besides*, Eub.15.8(Pass.). **-τυγχάνω**, = παρατυγχάνω, ὁ παρεντυχών *any chance comer*, *GDI*1702.10, 1716.4, al. (Delph., ii B.C.). **-τῠχία**, ἡ, *meeting by chance*, *Gloss.* **-ὕφαίνω**, aor. **-ύφᾶνα**, *interweave*, ἡ φύσις τὸ νεῦρον εἰς πολλὰς ἴνας π. Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*2.52.

πᾰρέξ or **πάρεξ**, v. παρέκ.

παρεξ-άγω [ᾰγ], *lead past*, c. acc. loci, v.l. in Hdt.4.158. II. *mislead*, παρὲκ Ζηνὸς νόον ἤγαγε *h.Ven.*36, so perh. in Il.10.391; v. παρέκ A. II. 1. **-ᾰγωγή**, ἡ, *march past*, of athletes, Artem.5. 13. **-αιρέω**, *take out*, συλλαβήν Tz. in *An.Ox.*3.321. II. Med., *take by choice*, παρεξελόμενοι οἰκήματα εἰς ἀπόθεσιν τῶν σκευῶν *SIG*1106.107 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.). **-αίρω**, *thrust up*, βακτηρίας Str.11.14.4:—Pass., *to be lifted up*, παρεξαρθέντες οὐκ ἀνθρωπίνως Scymn.343. **-αλλάττω**, *change*, παρεξήλλαξέ τι *changed her tone* somewhat, Men.*Sam.*42: pf. part. Pass. παρεξηλλαγμένος *different*, *strange*, gloss on ποταίνιος, Sch. S.*Ant.*849. **-ᾰμείβω**, *go* or *sail by*, c. acc., A.R.1.581. **-αρκέω**, *last out*, *be extant*, μέχρι.., Tz.*H.*3.976. **-αυλέω**, pf. part. Pass. παρεξηυλημένοι *worn out by being played upon*: hence, generally, *worn out*, *having lost voice and strength*, Ar.*Ach.*681; π. νοῦς Suid., cf. Hsch., Phot. **-ειμι** (εἶμι *ibo*), *pass by* or *alongside of*, τὴν λίμνην Hdt.7.58, cf. 109; παρὰ τὴν οἰκίαν Plu.2.754f: abs., Hdt.3.14, 4.92, Th.8.62, E.*Ph.*1248, Sosith.2.12; *emerge*, of sun from eclipse, Phld. *Sign.*10: c.acc.cogn., τὴν αὐτὴν ὁδὸν π. Hdt.5.12: freq. of rivers, Paus. 4.31.2, etc. 2. *turn aside*, metaph., **-ιόντος** τοῦ λόγου Pl.*R.*503a; *deviate from*, τὴν τάξιν τῆς διδασκαλίας Paul.Aeg.3.45. 3. *avoid*, τοὔνομα Them.*Or.*21.246b. II. *overstep*, *transgress*, dub.l. in *h.Cer.*478; ἁρμονίαν Διὸς θνατῶν παρεξίασι βουλαί A.*Pr.*551 (lyr.); ᾧ ἦφον τυράννων ἢ κράτη παρέξιμεν S.*Ant.*60. 2. *disregard*, *neglect*, κακῶς πράττοντά τινα Socr.*Ep.*6.11. **-ειρεσία**, ἡ, *outrigger*, *oar-box*, a closed structure built out from the sides of a ship, through which the oars passed, Th.4.12, 7.34(pl.), Plu.2.347b, Arr.*Peripl.M.Eux.*3(pl.), *Fr.*160 J., Polyaen.3.11.13. **-ελαύνω** (sc. ἅρμα, ἵππους, etc.), *drive past*, *pass* in a race, Il.23.344; *row past*, c. acc., ἐπὴν δὴ τάς γε (sc. Σειρῆνας) παρεξελάσωσιν (or παρὲξ ἐ-) ἑταῖροι Od.12.55; παρά τι Plu.*Alc.*35; *march by*, Hdt.8.126; ἵππῳ π. *ride past*, Plu.*Art.*12. II. *ride alongside of*, ἀλλήλοις Id.*Phil.*10, cf. *Pyrrh.*16. **-έλεγχος**, ὁ, *confutation on a side-issue*, Arist.*SE*176ª24, al. II. *super-refutation* (i.e. proving an adversary doubly wrong), Gal.17(1).618. **-ελέγχω**, *confute on a side-issue*, Arist.*Top.*112ª8(Pass.), Alex.Aphr. *in Top.*172.10 (Act.). **-ερέομαι**, *interrogate*, A.R.3.979. **-έρχομαι**, Med. with aor. and pf. Act.: aor. **-ῆλθον** (inf. and part.) is the only tense used by Hom.:—*slip past* another, ῥεῖα παρεξελθοῦσα Od.10.573; π...τυτθόν *pass by* (us) a little way, Il.10.344; π. τινά *pass by*, Hdt. 1.197,6.117; παρά τι Plu.*Alex.*76; *pass out*, διὰ [τῶν πόρων] Steph. *in Hp.*1.112 D. 2. c. gen., π. τι τῆς ἀληθείας *go aside from* the truth, Pl.*Phlb.*66b. II. *overstep*, *transgress*, Διὸς νόον Od.5.104, 138; δίκην S.*Ant.*921. **-ετάζω**, *put* one thing *by* another, *compare* them, τινὰς παρά τινας D.24.132; τί τινι D.C.53.7. 2. *examine*, Procop.Gaz.*Ep.*78. II. c. inf., *determine*, *establish* the fact that..., Phalar.*Ep.*147.1. **-εύρημα**, ατος, τό, *invention*, *pretext*, Phryn.*PS*p.103 B. (pl.). **-ευρίσκω**, *find out besides*, π. ἄλλον νόμον *find out* a law *which neutralizes* another, Hdt.3.31; νόμιμα **-ευρημένα** Ph.2.46, cf. Polystr.*Herc.*346 p.80 V. **-ηγέομαι**, *misinterpret*, τὸν Ἀριστοτέλην Simp. *in Cael.*378.29. **-ίημι**, *allow to pass through*, ἅρματα D.C.40.2, cf. 50.31; of Time, *let pass*, τέσσερας ἡμέρας Hdt.7. 210(v.l.). II. aor. inf. παρεξέμεν, *divulge*, dub. in *h.Cer.*478; cf. παρέξειμι II.

πάρεξις, εως, ἡ, (παρέχω) *presenting*; esp. *presenting oneself to be operated on*, Hp.*Off.*3, *Mochl.*41. 2. *provision*, κεράμου κτλ. *SIG* 57.32 (Milet., v B.C.).

παρεξ-ῑσόω, *place beside as equal*, *rank with*, τινί τι Archestr.*Fr.*59. 6, cf. Hsch. s.v. παραζηλῶν. **-ίστημι**, *remove from its place*, π. τὴν διάνοιαν βόμβυξι *distract* it, Plu.2.713a. II. Pass., with aor. 2, pf. and plpf. Act., *undergo a change*, Epich.170.16; παρεξέστη τῇ διανοίᾳ *went mad*, Plb.32.3.6, cf. *Fr.*192: abs., προφήτης ὁ παρεξεστηκώς Lxx *Ho.*9.7; κυλίκιον παρεξεστηκός wine *that has turned*, *sour* wine, Lyc. *Fr.*2.3. **-οδος**, ἡ, *side-way*, *Et.Gud.* s.v. ἐκσκυβίτωρες. 2. *passage* of injections, Mnesith.ap.Orib.8.38.2. II. surgeon's *travelling companion*, *case of instruments*, Hp.*Decent.*8. **-ουδενέω**, *set at naught*, *POxy.*1757.8 (ii A.D.).

παρέξω, *outside*, c. gen., v.l. in Lxx *Le.*8.17.

παρεξωθέω, *push along sideways*, Arist.*Mu.*395ᵇ31 (Pass.).

παρέοικα, *to be somewhat like*, c. dat., Dsc.2.160, Philagr.ap.Orib. 5.20.5, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*178, etc.

παρεοικότως, Adv. *in a manner somewhat like*, Poll.9.131.

παρέπαινος, ὁ, *by-praise*, *subordinate* or *incidental praise*, rhetorically used by Evenus of Paros, Pl.*Phdr.*267a (pl.).

παρεπ-αίρομαι, *to be puffed up*, pf. part. **-ηρμένοι** ταῖς διανοίαις Vett. Val.9.18, cf. 201.10. **-αισθάνομαι**, *supplement sensation*, Phld.*D.* 1.13. **-αίσθημα**, ατος, τό, *supplement of sensation*, Demetr.Lac. *Herc.*1013.12. **-έχω**, aor. inf. **-επισχεῖν**, *suspend for a time*, *PTeb.* 29.16 (ii B.C.).

παρεπι-βάλλω, dub. sens. in Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1647.26. **-βοηθέω**, *come in addition to help*, c. dat., v.l. in D.S.2.6. **-γρᾰφή**, ἡ, *something written in the margin*, *Sammelb.*6995.26, 7362.1 (both ii A.D.); esp. *stage-direction* (such as αὐλεῖ, Ar.*Av.*223), Sch.A.*Eu.* 117, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*3, al. 2. *incidental statement*, as a rhetorical figure, Tz. ad Lyc.1. **-γράφω** [γρᾰ], *write by the side of an inscription*, i.e. *correct it*, Str.14.5.14; *write in the margin*, in Pass., *PCair.Zen.* 147(iii B.C.), *PTeb.*30.25, al.(ii B.C.), Sch.Ar.*Av.*222. **-δείκνῡμι**, *point out beside* or *at the same time*, Lxx 2*Ma.*15.10. 2. *display*, κακῶς [τὴν τέχνην] Gal.8.600. II. Med., *display* one's ideas, Phld. *Vit.*p.39 J.; also in a depreciatory sense, *exhibit out of season*, *make a display*, Plu.2.43d, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*57. **-δημέω**, Boeot. pres. part. **-δᾱμίων** *Supp.Epigr.*3.364 (Haliartus):—*sojourn as a stranger in a place*, Macho ap.Ath.13.579a, Plb.27.6.3, *IG*7.190 (Megara), 2712.15

(Acraeph.), *PCair.Zen.*368.20 (iii B.C.); *travel*, ἀπὸ..εἰς.. Plb.13.8.3. **-δημία**, Dor. **-δᾱμία**, ἡ, *residence in a foreign city*, Id.4.4.2; παρεπιδαμίαν ποιήσασθαι *SIG*697 *L*4 (Delph., ii B.C.), cf. *CIG*3052.32 (Teos). II. metaph. of life, π. τίς ἐστιν ὁ βίος Pl.*Ax.*365b, cf. Hipparch.ap.Stob.4.44.81. **-δημος**, ον, *sojourning in a strange place*, esp. as Subst., Lxx *Ge.*23.4, *PPetr.*3p.14(iii B.C.), Callix.2, Plb.32.6.4, etc. **-δῐκος**, *veterator*, *Gloss.* **-κουρέω**, *to be a help to*, τισι S.E.*M.*5.75. **-κρίνω** [ῐ], *criticize unfairly*, *PLond.*5.1727.13(vi A.D.). **-μένω**, *continue*, *survive*, Lyd.*Mag.*1.12. **-μολύνω**, *overlay with foreign matter*, Phld.*D.*3.8. **-νοέω**, *invent besides*, Sch.Ar.*Av.*454:—Med., v.l. in D.S.12.11. II. Pass., *to be conceived* or *apprehended at the same time*, Plot.6.6.10. **-πάσσω**, *sprinkle beside*, Dsc.5.81. **-πλέκομαι**, Pass., of stars, *to be in conjunction*, Gal.19.557. **-σκοπέω**, *examine besides* or *also*, Arist.*MM*1197^{b}32, Plu.2.129e. **-σπάομαι**, Med., *draw to oneself, claim*, v.l. in Ph.1.540. **-στέλλω**, *issue instructions*, καθὰ παρεπέσταλται *PTeb.*27.9 (ii B.C.). **-στρέφω**, intr., *turn aside*, μικρὸν πρὸς τὴν ἕω Eratosth. ap.Str.17.1.2, cf. Marcian.1.11. II. Pass., *turn in passing and look at*, Plu.2.521b, D.L.2.23. **-στροφή**, ἡ, *turning round in passing*, Plu.*Sull.*35. **-τείνομαι**, Pass., *become intensified*, of the action of drugs, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.4. **-τηδεύομαι**, *practise as well*, Philum.ap.Aët.5.78(Pass.). **-τομή**, ἡ, *incision at the side*, Ph.*Bel.*63.24. **-φαίνομαι**, Pass., *appear beside*, Herod.Med. ap.Orib.10.17.2. II. τὸ **-φαινόμενον** περιττόν *incidental*, Phld. *Po.*5.33. **-φέρω**, *employ upon*, τι πρός τι *Peripl.M.Rubr.*57 (sed leg. **παρεπίφορον**, a *suitable* wind). **-χέω**, *add by pouring*, τι εἴς τι Hero *Aut.*2.4, cf. Sor.1.100, Herasap.Gal.12.430, *Sammelb.*7350 (iii/iv A.D.). **-ψαύω**, *graze*, *Placit.*2.12.1. **παρέπλω**, v. παραπλέω.

παρέπομαι, *accompany*, *attend*, Hp.*Epid.*1.8, etc.; of an escort, X. *Ap.*27; π. τῇ ἐκφορᾷ *IPE*I^{2}.17.24 (Olbia, i B.C.): abs., Pl.*Phd.*89a, etc.: metaph., ἐδωδῇ μὲν καὶ πόσει..παρέπεσθαι τὴν χάριν Id.*Lg.*667b; τοῦτο μάλιστα ἐπὶ πάντων π. *is common* to all, Id.*Tht.*186a; π. τισί *to be imparted* to them, Plb.4.21.1. 2. *to be a constant attribute*, τοῖς ἀνθρώποις τοῦτο π. τὸ σύμπτωμα Phld.*Sign.*23: in Logic, τὸ παρεπόμενον *consequence*, necessary or accidental, Arist.*SE*168^{b}31; τὰ παρεπόμενα *concomitant circumstances*, Longin.10.1. 3. τὰ παρεπόμενα γῆδια the lands *appertaining* to a village, *POxy.*1134.15 (V A.D.).

παρεργ-άτης [γᾰ], ου, ὁ, (πάρεργον) *workman in addition*, κομψός γ' ὁ κῆρυξ καὶ π. λόγων, i.e. argumentative too, E.*Supp.*426:—later **-είτης**, ου, ὁ, *assistant* in a trade, *POxy.*1731.19 (iii A.D.).

παρεργολᾰβέω, *convert to one's own use*, Ph.1.541.

πάρεργος, ον, (ἔργον) *beside the main subject, subordinate, incidental*, ὁ λόγος π. ὤν Pl.*Ti.*38d; παρέργῳ τῇ ποιήσει καταχρήσασθαι treat it *as a mere accessory*, ib.21c; ὅ τι μὴ π. Id.*Phdr.*274a, etc.; πάντα π. ποιησάμενος *PHib.*1.44.5 (iii B.C.). Adv. **-γως** *by the way*, *cursorily*, opp. ἀκριβῶς, Pl.*Lg.*793e; opp. ἐξεταστικῶς, D.17.13; π. ἔχειν πρός τι Din. 3.14; οὐ π. ἔμαθον Hegesipp.Com.1.6, cf. Men.462.6; φέροντα μὴ π. Id.*Sam.*293, cf. Porph.*Abst.*2.61, *PMag.Par.*1.2640; *transiently*, Phld.*Mus.*p.39K. II. as Subst. **πάρεργον**, τό, *subordinate* or *secondary business*, πόνων E.*Or.*610; πάρεργ' ὁδοῦ *a secondary purpose* of my journey, Id.*El.*509; π. τῆς τύχης *a trifling set-off to* my fortune, Id.*Hel.*925; πάρεργα ἐμῶν κακῶν *baubles in comparison with* my ills, Id.*HF*1340; πάρεργα δόμων, = νόθοι, Id.*El.*63; π. γίγνεσθαι to be slain *among the rest*, Paus.10.27.2; ἐν παρέργῳ *as a by-work*, *as subordinate* or *secondary*, Th.6.69, etc.; ἐν π. θοῦ με treat in such a way, S.*Ph.*473: ὡς ἐν π. τῆς ἐμῆς δυσπραξίας feeling it *no great addition* to.., E.*IT*514, cf. Pl.*Smp.*222c; ἐν παρέργου μέρει Id.*R.*370c; ἐκ παρέργου πόλεμον ποιεῖσθαι Th.7.27; ἐκ π. μελετᾶταί τι Id.1.142; εἴ τις ἐν π. σκέψεται Pl.*Tht.*184a; τἄλλα πάρεργα πρός τι νομίζειν D.51.17; π. ἐᾶν τι γίγνεσθαι Pl.*Lg.*766a, cf. *Euthd.*273d; πρὸς τὸ κέρδος.. πάντα τἄλλα..π. γίγνεται Alex.98.2; ὅπως μὴ τὰ π. τῶν ἔργων πλείω γίνηται Arist.*EN*1098^{a}32.

παρερεθίζω, *irritate*, ταῖς φωναῖς J.*Vit.*45 (Pass.), cf. Sm.*Pr.*24.19, Thd.*Ps.*36(37).1, Aët.16.61, Simp. *in Epict.*p.66D.

παρερέττω, *move as with oars*, τὸ σῶμα Poll.5.71.

πάρερμα, v. παραίρημα.

παρερμηνεύω, *misinterpret*, τὸν ποιητήν Str.7.3.10, cf. *PGiss.*40ii7 (iii A.D.).

παρερπ-ύζω, = sq. I, παρερπύζων Διονύσῳ Nonn.*D.*9.110. **-ω**, *creep secretly up to*, Theoc.15.48: aor. I παρείρπῡσα *creep in*, Ar.*Ec.*511; of an orator, *creep forward* (to speak), ib.398. II. Dor. = παριέναι, ἐς τῶ Ῥιττηνίω *Schwyzer*177.8(Crete, V B.C.); ἐν τὸ ἱερόν *IG*5(2).514.3(Lycosura, ii B.C.): aor. subj. παρένθῃ, inf. παρενθεῖν, ib.8, Theoc.15.60; μηδὲ παρερπέτω μηθεὶς ἀμύητος εἰς τὸν τόπον *IG*5(1).1390.36(Andania, i B.C.); *appear in public*, *Dialex.*2.9. 2. *pass by*, *APl.*1.11(Hermocr.), *Epigr.Gr.*195 (Crete).

παρερύω, Ion. **παρειρύω**, only aor. Act. and Pass., *draw along the side*, φραγμὸν παρείρυσαν Hdt.7.36. II. *draw on one side*, στόμα παρειρύσθη the mouth *was distorted*, Hp.*Epid.*3.1.α'.

παρέρχομαι (the other moods of the pres., and the impf. (παρήρχοντο is found in Alciphr.*Fr.*6.15), as also the fut., are borrowed from πάρειμι (εἶμι *ibo*), cf. ἔρχομαι): aor. παρῆλθον, inf. **-ελθεῖν**, more rarely **-ήλῡθον** Theoc.22.85 (for παρενθεῖν, v. παρέρπω II):—*go by*, *beside*, or *past*, *pass by*, of a ship, Od.16.357; ἦος μέγα κῦμα παρῆλθεν 5.429; of birds, 12.62; of persons, A.*Supp.*1004, etc.; [παρῆλθεν ὁ κίνδυνος] ὥσπερ νέφος *passed away*, D.18.188. 2. of Time, *pass*, Hdt. 2.86; παρελήλυθει τὰ Διονύσια Aeschin.3.69; ὁ παρελθὼν χρόνος time *past*, E.*Fr.*1028(anap.); ὁ π. ἄροτος the *past* season, S.*Tr.*69; π. ὁδοί wanderings *now gone by*, Id.*OC*1397; οἱ παρελήλυθότες πόνοι Pl. *Phdr.*231b, X.*An.*4.3.2; τῆς παρελθούσης νυκτός Pl.*Prt.*310a; ἐν τῷ παρελθόντι χρόνῳ in time *past*, *of old*, X.*Cyr.*8.8.20, etc.; τὰ παρεληλυθότα *past events*, D.18.191; τὸ παρελθόν, opp. τὸ μέλλον, Arist. *Ph.*218^{a}9; ὁ παρεληλυθώς (sc. χρόνος) Id.*Po.*1457^{a}18, cf. *Cat.*5^{a}8, S.E.*P.*3.106. II. *pass by*, *outstrip*, esp. in speed, τινα Il.23.345; ποσὶν μή τίς με παρέλθῃ Od.8.230; π. ἐν δόλοισιν *surpass* in wiles, 13.291; οὔ με δόλῳ παρελεύσεαι Thgn.1285; δυνάμει E.*Ba.*906(lyr.); ἀναιδείᾳ Ar.*Eq.*277; π. τῇ πρώτῃ στρατείᾳ *to be superior*, *have the advantage*, Aeschin.3.129; τοὺς λόγους τἄργα παρέρχεται D.10.3; τὸ ψυχρὸν τοῦτ' ὄνομα, τὸ "ἄχρι κόρου", παρελήλυθε has *outdone* that hackneyed phrase, 'to satiety', Id.19.187. 2. *outwit*, *elude*, 'give the go-by to', μὴ δὴ οὕτως..κλέπτε νόῳ, ἐπεὶ οὐ παρελεύσεαι οὐδέ με πείσεις (unless in signf. v) Il.1.132; οὐκ ἔστι Διὸς κλέψαι νόον οὐδὲ παρελθεῖν Hes.*Th.*613; φυλακὰς..ἐούσας οὐδὲν χαλεπὰς παρελθεῖν Hdt.3.72; π. τὴν πεπρωμένην τύχην E.*Alc.*695; τὴν ἐν τῷ ὅλῳ ψυχήν Plot.6.7.11; τὰς αἰτίας καὶ τὰς διαβολάς D.18.7. III. *pass on and come to* a place, *arrive at*, ἐς τὰ δίκαια Hes.*Op.*216; εἰς τὴν δυναστείαν D.9.24; εἰς τὴν οὐσίαν Luc.*Gall.*12; ἐπὶ τὰ πράγματα Id.*DMort.*12.4. 2. *pass in*, ἐς τὴν αὐλήν Hdt.3.77, 5.92.γ'; ἔσω or εἴσω π. *go into* a house, etc., A.*Ch.*849, S.*El.*1337, etc.; ἔσω θυρῶνος Id.*OT*1241; εἴσω παρὰ τοὺς γηγενεῖς Ar.*Nu.*853: c. acc., π. δόμους E.*Med.*1137, *Hipp.*108; of an army, π. εἰς τὴν πόλιν βίᾳ X.*An.*5.5.11; π. εἴσω Πυλῶν D.18.35. 3. metaph., εἰς παροιμίαν παρῆλθε τὸ πρᾶγμα *passed* into a proverb, Arist.*Fr.*593; εἰς τὴν τραγικὴν..ὀψὲ π. [ἡ ὑπόκρισις] Id.*Rh.*1403^{b}23. IV. *pass without heeding*, τεὸν βωμόν Il. 8.239; *disregard*, *slight*, θεούς E.*Supp.*231; νόμους D.37.37; *pass over*, *omit*, οὐδὲν π. Ar.*V.*637, cf. Pl.*Phdr.*278e, etc. 2. *overstep*, *transgress*, Antipho5.12, Lys.6.52. V. *pass unnoticed*, *escape the notice of* (v. supr. II.2), mostly of things, πολλά με καὶ συνιέντα π. Thgn.419; οὐδέ μ' ὄμματος φρουρὰν παρῆλθε τόνδε μὴ λεύσσειν στόλον S.*Tr.*226; τουτὶ γὰρ αὖ μικροῦ παρῆλθέ μ' εἰπεῖν D.21.110: abs., ὡς μὴ παρέλθωσ' αἱ κόραι S.*OC*902. VI. *come forward* to speak, ἐς τὸν δῆμον π. Th.5.45; εἰς τὴν ἐκκλησίαν Aeschin.3.95: freq. abs., ταῦτα ἔλεγε παρελθὼν ὁ Ἀριστείδης Hdt.8.81; ὀλίγων ἕνεκα καὐτὴ παρῆλθον ῥημάτων Ar.*Th.*443, cf. *Av.*1612; παρελθὼν ἔλεξε τοιάδε, π. εἶπε, Th. 2.59, X.*Ap.*10; ὁ βουλόμενος παρελθὼν ἐλεγξάτω Lys.25.14. VII. pf. παρελήλυθα, = πάρειμι, *adsum*, Th.4.86.

πάρεσαν, Ep. 3pl. impf. of πάρειμι (εἰμί *sum*).

παρεσθίω, *eat besides*, Hp.*Dent.*16. II. *gnaw* or *nibble at*, c. gen., ὥσπερ θύρας..τῶν λογίων Ar.*Eq.*1026; μαθημάτων Jul.*Gal.* 229c. 2. metaph., *carp*, *sneer at*, c. acc., D.L.2.66.

πάρεσις, εως, ἡ, *letting go*, *dismissal*, τινὸς ἐκ Συρακουσῶν Plu. *Comp.Dion.Brut.*2; *release*, D.H.7.37. II. *slackening* of strength, *paralysis*, Hp.*Epid.*4.45; παραπληγίη π. ἀφῆς καὶ κινήσιος Aret.*SD* 1.7, cf. 2.5, Plu.2.652e. 2. metaph., ἡ ἀπὸ τῆς ὕλης π. Dam.*Pr.* 440. III. *remission* of debts, χρημάτων π. Phalar.*Ep.*81.1; of sins, *Ep.Rom.*3.25. IV. *neglect*, App.*Reg.Fr.*13.

παρέσκεθον, v. παρέχω. **παρεσκευάδαται**, **-άδατο**, v. παρασκευάζω. **παρεστάμεν**, **-άμεναι**, v. παρίστημι.

παρέστιος, ον, (ἑστία) *by* or *at the hearth*, λοιβαί S.*El.*269, cf. *Ant.* 372, E.*Med.*1334; ἡ δ' εἴσω πελάνους καῖεν π. A.R.4.713.

παρέσχᾰτος, ον, *last but one*, Ph.2.66: fem. **παρεσχάτη** (sc. συλλαβή), *penultimate*, Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. ἀγρονόμοι.

παρετάζω, *put beside and compare*, Hsch. II. *approve*, ὅτινι ἂμ μὴ..παρετάξωνσι δμοθυμαδόν *IG*5(2).6.28(Tegea, IV B.C.). 2. Med., aor. part. παρηεταξάμενος, c. acc., *after obtaining the consent of*, ib.3.20 (ibid.). (Perh. from πάρ(*h*)ετος (παρίημι) 'regard as admissible'.)

παρετέον, (παρίημι) *one must let pass*, *neglect*, Pl.*Lg.*796a, Aen. Tact.19, Hierocl.p.48A. II. *one must leave*, ταῦτα π. τοῖς μετεωροθήραις σκοπεῖν Ph.1.674.

παρετοιμ-άζω, *make ready besides*, metrical version of Aesop.62 (Chambry2p.300). **-ᾰσία**, ἡ, *preparation*, *Gloss.*

πάρετος, ον, *relaxed*, *palsied*, μέλη *AP*5.54 (Diosc.); π. ποιεῖν τινα D.S.3.26, cf. Aret.*SA*1.5.

παρετῠμολογέω, *allude to the etymology* of a word, Ath.1.35c, Ach. Tat.*Intr.Arat.*15.

παρευδῐ-άζομαι, *live at peace with one's neighbours*, Plb.4.32.5. **-αστής**, οῦ, ὁ, of a kind of water-fowl *that comes on land in fine weather*, prob. for παρευδιστ-, Clearch.73.

παρευδοκῐμ-έω, *surpass in fame*, etc., τινα Plu.*Pomp.*37, etc.; αἱ χελῶναι τοὺς ἵππους π. Lib.*Or.*62.44; ῥώμῃ καὶ ἰσχύϊ D.H.*Vett.Cens.* 3.1; τῇ ἀκολασίᾳ τινά Alciphr.1.39:—Pass., *to be surpassed*, ὑπό τινος Telesp.26H., Luc.*Herm.*51, Ach.Tat.*Vit.Arat.*6, Philostr.*Ep.* 9. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *superiority in favour*, Sch.Od.5.215.

παρευημερέω, *flourish*, *abound*, Ph.1.19,al.:—Pass., *to be surpassed*, ἐν ταῖς χειροτονίαις ὑπὸ τοῦ τυχόντος D.S.20.79.

παρευθύνω, *control*, χερσί S.*Aj.*1069.

παρευθύς, Adv., = εὐθύς, D.C.63.19, Prisc.p.325D.

παρευκηλέω, *calm*, *soothe*, E.*HF*99.

παρευλᾰβέομαι, *beware at the same time*, μή ποτε.. Sch.S.*Tr.*1.

παρευμᾰρέω, aor. I. **-ημάρησα**, *think lightly of*, *hold cheap*, Hsch.

παρευν-άζομαι, *lie beside*, δμῳῆσι Od.22.37, cf. Poll.5.41:—later Act., Nonn.*D.*10.200, 25.17. **-άομαι**, = foreg., Orph.*A.*136, Nonn.*D.*2.355. **-αστήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who sleeps beside*: hence, *chamberlain*, Men.Prot.p.10D., Agath.3.16(pl.). **-ετάω**, *sleep with*, τινι dub. in Afric.*Cest.Oxy.*412.23. **-έτις**, ιδος, ἡ, *bedfellow*, Nonn.*D.*8.243. **-ος**, ον, *lying beside* or *with*, *bedfellow*, Ion Eleg. 2.9: metaph., πῆμα πατρὶ πάρευνον A.*Th.*1009(lyr.).

παρεύρ-εσις, εως, ἡ, *pretext*, *pretence*, μηδεμιᾷ παρευρέσει Decr.ap.D.

18.37, cf. *PEleph.*1.9 (iv B.C.), *IG*9(1).694.109 (Corcyra), *Test.Epict.* 2.15, *SIG*581.45 (Crete, iii/ii B.C.), etc.; διὰ παρευρέσεως *Sammelb.* 4638.10 (ii B.C.); = Lat. *fraus*, *Supp.Epigr.*3.378*C*16 (Delph., ii/i B.C.): prov., Θρακία π. Str.9.2.4, Zen.4.37. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, = foreg., Paus.2.16.3 (pl.), Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.27. **-ημένως**, Adv. pf. part. Pass., *craftily*, οἱ δικαιότατα καὶ π. κρίνοντες f.l. in Zen.2. 60. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, = παρεύρεσις, *Gloss.* **-ίσκω**, *discover besides*, *invent*, Hdt.1.26, Str.16.2.25 (Pass.), Hermog.*Inv.*3.1 (Pass.); π. τι ἔς τινας Paus.9.5.3. 2. Pass., ἐς οὗ..σφι ἄδικόν τι παρευρεθῇ *be discovered in* them, Hdt.3.31. II. *fabricate*, in Pass., ἀληθῆ καὶ μὴ παρευρημένα Philostr.*Her.*3.1, cf. 11.

παρευτακτ-έω, *perform one's duty regularly*, of sentries, Plb.3.50. 7; of courtiers, Id.5.56.7. 2. *serve as a* παρεύτακτος, *BCH*55.439 (Delos, ii B.C.). **-ος**, ὁ, member of a particular class of ἔφηβοι (cf. εὔτακτος), ibid., Lucil.321,752 Marx, *IG*3.107, Ἐφ.Ἀρχ.1893.74; fem. prob. in Varro ap.Non.p.93 L.

παρευτρεπίζω, *put in order*, *arrange*, *make ready*, E.*IT*725:—Med., παρευτρεπίσασθαι τὰ κατὰ τὴν Ἰλλυρίδα Plb.5.108.4:—Pass., E.*Cyc.*594.

παρευωχέομαι, *feast beside*, App.*BC*1.48.

παρεφάπτομαι, *touch on the side*, c. gen., Plu.2.573f. II. *touch upon*, *allude to*, Phld.*Mus.*p.96 K., al.

παρεφεδρεύω, *lie near to guard*: *keep guard*, ἐν Σικελίᾳ Plb.2.24.13, cf. *PAmh.*2.36.8 (ii B.C.), *OGI*182.2 (Egypt, i B.C.), etc.; π. τισί *keep watch upon* them, Plb.3.100.7. 2. *stand immediately behind*, Ael.*Tact.*13.3.

παρεφηβεία, Ion. **-είη**, ἡ, *status of a* *παρέφηβος (perh. = παρεύτακτος), Epigr. in *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1909(2).62 (Samos, ii/i B.C.).

παρεφθαρμένως, Adv., (παραφθείρω) *corruptly*, Eupolem.ap.Alex. Polyh.18, Gal.18(1).193.

παρέχω, fut. παρέξω Od.18.317, Th.8.48, παρασχήσω Id.6.86, Isoc. 6.71, 15.248: pf. παρέσχηκα: aor. παρέσχον, Ep. inf. παρασχέμεν Il. 19.147; imper. παράσχες E.*Hec.*842 (παράσχε is f.l.); poet. παρέσχεθον Hes.*Th.*639, inf. παρασχεθεῖν Ar.*Eq.*321; Aeol. παρέσκεθον Alc. *Oxy.*1788*Fr.*15ii11; παρεχέσκετο is f.l. for παρεκέσκετο in Od.14. 521. [In Od.19.113, πᾰρέχῃ.]

A. Act., *hand over*, Il.18.556; *furnish*, *supply*, φάος πάντεσσι παρέξω Od.18.317; δῶρα Il.19.147; esp. in Od., ἱερήϊα, βρῶσίν τε πόσιν τε, σῖτον, 14.250, 15.490, 18.360: abs., ἐγὼ δ' εὖ πᾶσι παρέξω I *will provide* for all, 8.39; π. νέας Hdt.4.83, 7.21; τεταρτημόριον τοῦ μισθώματος Id.2.180; χρήματα Th.8.48; ἀργύριον, ποίμνια, *IG*1².39. 69,45.4; αἱ δὲ Συράκουσαι σῦς..παρέχουσιν Hermipp.63.9; πληρώμαθ' ἡ πόλις παρέχει the state *finds* men to man the ships, D.21.155, cf. Lys.19.43. 2. of natural objects, *yield*, *produce*, θάλασσα π. ἰχθῦς Od.19.113; [σίδηρον] παρέξει (sc. σόλος) Il.23.835. 3. of incorporeal things, *afford*, *cause*, φιλότητα, ἀρετήν, γέλω τε καὶ εὐφροσύνην, 3.354, Od.18.133, 20.8; ὀνίαις Alc.88; π. εἰράναν τισί Pi.*P.*9. 23; ὕμνον Id.*N.*6.33; αἶσαν Id.*O.*6.102; Σάρδεσι πένθος A.*Pers.*322; τύχην, φρίκην, S.*OT*53, 1306 (anap.); χάριν, εὔνοιαν, Id.*OC*1498 (lyr.), *Tr.*708; ὄχλον, πρήγματα π., Hdt.1.86, al. (v. πρᾶγμα); πόνον Alc.19, Hdt.1.177; ἔργον Ar.*Nu.*523; π. εὔνοιαν εἴς τινα Antipho 5.76; αἴσθησιν παρέχει τινός *enables* one to observe a thing, Th.2.50; but αἴσθησιν π., abs., it *causes* remark, is perceived, Id.3.22, X.*An.*4.6.13; πενία ἀνάγκη τὴν τόλμαν π. Th.3.45; ὑφειμένου δόξαν π., = ὑφειμένῳ ἐοικέναι, Plu.2.131a. II. *present* or *offer* for a purpose, 1. c. inf., [ὄϊες] παρέχουσι..γάλα θῆσθαι Od.4.89; π. τὸ σῶμα τύπτειν Ar.*Nu.*441; τὸ στράτευμα π. τισὶ διαφθεῖραι Th.8.50 (without inf., πτήξας δέμας παρεῖχε A.*Pers.*210): with reflex. Pron., ἐμαυτόν σοι ἐμμελετᾶν π. I *give* myself *up* to you to practise upon, Pl.*Phdr.*228e; π. ἐμαυτὸν ἐρωτᾶν Id. *Ap.*33b, cf. *Prt.*312c; π. ἑαυτοὺς τοῖς ἄρχουσι χρῆσθαι ἤν τι δέωνται X.*Cyr.*1.2.9: rarely with a part., π. ἑαυτὸν δεδησόμενον Luc.*Tox.* 35. 2. *give oneself up*, *submit oneself*, ἑαυτόν being omitted, π. [ἑαυτοὺς] διαφθαρῆναι Hdt.9.17; πατεῖν παρεῖχε τῷ θέλοντι [ἑαυτόν] S. *Aj.*1146, cf. Ar.*Nu.*422; τοῖς ἰατροῖς παρέχουσι..ἀποτέμνειν καὶ ἀποκάειν X.*Mem.*1.2.54, cf. Pl.*Grg.*456b; τῷ λόγῳ ὥσπερ ἰατρῷ παρέχων ἀποκρίνου ib.475d, cf. *Tht.*191a; ἕτοιμός εἰμί σοι παρέχειν ἀποκρινόμενος Id.*Prt.*348a; esp. of a woman, sens. obsc., Ar.*Lys.*162, 227, Luc. *DMeretr.*5.4, etc. (in full, π. ἑαυτήν Id.*DMar.*13.1, Artem.1.78). 3. with reflex. Pron. and a predicative, *show*, *exhibit* oneself so and so, π. ἐμαυτὸν ὅσιον καὶ δίκαιον Antipho 2.2.2; σπάνιον σεαυτὸν π. Pl. *Euthphr.*3d; σαυτὸν σοφιστὴν π. Id.*Prt.*312a; ἑαυτὸν π. εὐπειθῆ X.*Cyr.* 2.1.22; μέτριον ἐμαυτὸν π. Aeschin.1.1; τοιοῦτον πολίτην Lys.14.1; π. ἐν τῷ μέσῳ ἐμαυτόν X.*Cyr.*7.5.46; δέμας ἀ κέντητον παρέχων Pi.*O.*1. 21. III. *allow*, *grant*, σιγὴν παρασχὼν κλυθί μου S.*Tr.*1115: c. inf., ἐπεὶ παρέσχες ἀντιφωνῆσαι *did'st allow* me to.., ib.1114; π. αὐτοὺς δικαστὰς..γίγνεσθαι Th.1.37: abs. in imperat., πάρεχε *make way*, E. *Tr.*308, *Cyc.*203, Ar.*V.*1326, *Av.*1720 (all lyr.); πάρεχ' ἐκποδών Id.*V.* 949. 2. impers., παρέχει τινί c. inf., *it is allowed*, *in one's power* to do so and so, παρεῖχε ἄν σφι εὐδαιμονέειν Hdt.1.170, cf. 3.73, al., Pi.*I.* 8(7).76; ὑμῖν οὐ παρασχήσει ἀμύνασθαι Th.6.86; σωφρονεῖν παρεῖχέ σοι E.*El.*1080: neut. part. used abs., παρέχον *it being in one's power*, *since one can*, like ἐξόν, παρόν, παρέχον [ὑμῖν] ἄρχειν Hdt.5.49; also εὖ, καλῶς παρασχόν, Th.1.120, 5.14; κάλλιον π. ib.60. IV. *produce* a person *on demand*, ἐς τὸ κοινόν X.*HG*7.4.38; εἰς τὴν βουλήν, εἰς ἀγοράν (leg. ἄϋριον), εἰς κρίσιν, Lys.13.23, 23.9, Aeschin.2.117, cf. *PHib.* 1.168 (iii B.C.), etc. V. with a predic. added, *make* so and so, τὴν διέξοδόν οἱ ἀσφαλέα π. Hdt.3.4; π. τινὰς βελτίους And.1.136, cf. Pl.*Phdr.*274e, 277a: with part., π. ξυμμάχους τὰς σπονδὰς δεχομένους Th.5.35, cf. X.*Oec.*21.4; κοινὴν τὴν πόλιν π. *offer* it as a common resort, Isoc.4.52; γῆν ἄσυλον καὶ δόμους ἐχεγγύους π. E.*Med.*388, etc.

B. Med. παρέχομαι, fut. **-έξομαι** Antipho 5.20, Lys.23.8, etc.; also παρασχήσομαι Antipho 5.24, Lys.9.8: aor. 2 παρεσχόμην Is.3.18, 19: pf. Pass. (in med. sense) παρέσχημαι X.*An.*7.6.11, D.27.49, 36. 35: freq. used much like Act., without any reflex. sense: 1. *supply of oneself* or *from one's own means*, νέας Hdt.6.8, 15, al.; δαπάνην οἰκητὴν Id.8.17; π. ὅπλα *furnish* a suit of armour, *IG*1².22.11, Th. 8.97; οἱ τὰ τιμήματα παρεχόμενοι the tax-*paying* citizens, Arist.*Ath.* 39.6; μηδεμίαν δύναμιν π. εἰς τὴν στρατιάν *supply* no contingent *of one's own* to.., X.*An.*6.2.10; freq. with ἑαυτόν, εὔνουν καὶ πρόθυμον ἑαυτὸν παρέχεται *SIG*333.11 (Samos, iv/iii B.C.), cf. 620.6 (Tenos, ii B.C.), etc. 2. of natural objects, *furnish*, *present*, *exhibit*, [ποταμὸς] κροκοδείλους π. Hdt.4.44; π. λίμνην ὁ Πόντος..οὐ πολλῷ τεῳ ἐλάσσω ἑωυτοῦ ib.86, cf. 46, Pl.*Phd.*81d. 3. of works, ἓν ἔργον πολλὸν μέγιστον π. Hdt.1.93. 4. of incorporeal things, *display on one's own part*, πᾶσαν προθυμίην Id.7.6, cf. X.*An.*7.6.11; πᾶν τὸ πρόθυμον Th.4.85, cf. 61; εὔνοιαν D.18.10; χρείας Decr.ap.D.18. 84. II. in Law, παρέχεσθαί τινας μάρτυρας, π. τεκμήρια, *bring forward* witnesses or proofs, Pl.*Ap.*19d, *Prm.*128b, Antipho 1.11, cf. 5.20, 22, Lys.23.8, etc.; π. ἐκμαρτυρίαν, μαρτυρίαν, Is. ll.cc. III. *produce as one's own*, ἄρχοντα παρέχεσθαί τινα *acknowledge as one's* general, Hdt.7.61, 62, 67; Ἀθηναῖοι ἀρχαιότατον ἔθνος παρεχόμενοι *presenting themselves as*.., ib.161; π. πόλιν μεγίστην, of an ambassador, *represent* a city *in one's own person*, Th.4.64, cf. 85. IV. *offer*, *promise*, ἀψευδέα μαντήϊα Hdt.2.174; ἔστιν ἃ π. Th.3.36; *put forward*, τὸ εὐπρεπὲς τῆς δίκης Id.1.39. V. *render* so and so *for* or *towards oneself*, θεὸν παρασχέσθαι εὐμενῆ E.*Andr.*55; δυσμενεστέρους π. τοὺς ἀνθρώπους Pl.*Prt.*317b, cf. *R.*432a, *Lg.*809d; v. supr. A. V. VI. Arith., *make up*, *amount to*, ἐνιαυτοὶ..παρέχονται ἡμέρας.. Hdt.1.32, cf. X.*Cyr.*6.1.28.

παρέψησις, εως, ἡ, (ἔψω) = ἔψησις, Palaeph.43.

παρηβ-άσκω, = sq. I. 2, Ph.1.604. **-άω**, pf. παρήβηκα Th.2. 44:—*to be past one's prime*, *to be elderly*, Hdt.3.53, Th. l.c., J.*BJ*7. 8.7, Luc.*Tim.*2, etc.; π. τὸ σῶμα Longus 3.15: metaph., χρόνος παρήβησεν A.*Ag.*985 (lyr.). 2. metaph., *lose strength*, οἶνος Luc.*Lex.* 13. II. *to be on the point of puberty*, Gal.14.755.

πάρηβος, ον, (ἥβη) *past one's prime*, *APl.*4.289. 2. *past boyhood*, Ph.2.59. II. πάρηβον, τό, an Indian wood said to have magnetic properties, *peepul*, *Ficus religiosa*, Ctes.ap.Apollon.*Mir.*17.

παρηγεμονικὰ ζῴδια, *associated with the dominant signs*, *Cat.Cod. Astr.*1.165.

παρηγέομαι, *disregard*, *Sammelb.*5232.22 (i A.D.), *PRyl.*119.33 (i A.D.).

παρηγμένως, Adv., (παράγω) *redundantly*, of a compound word, part of which loses its significance, Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. τανύηκες.

παρηγοναῖς· παραγώγως, ἀπάταις, Hsch.

παρηγορ-έω, impf. παρηγόρουν A.*Pr.*646; Ep. παρηγορέεσκε A.R. 4.1740, Musae.39: fut. **-ήσω** Plu.*Ant.*83: aor. **-ησα** E.*Hec.*288, Pl. *Ax.*364c:—**Med.**, impf., Hdt. (v. infr.): aor. **-ησάμην** Luc.*Am.*52:—Pass., pres., Ath.15.687d: fut. **-ήσομαι** Hp.*Hum.*1, Aret.*CD*2.3: aor. **-ήθην** Plu.*Caes.*28, etc.: (παρήγορος):—*address*, *exhort*, τινα A.*Pr.*646, Hdt.9.54, etc.; ὀχλεῖς μάτην με κῦμ' ὅπως παρηγορῶν A.*Pr.*1001, cf. *Eu.*507 (lyr.); π. ὡς.. *advise*, *give counsel* that.., E.*Hec.*288: c. acc. pers. et inf., S.*Fr.*176:—Med., τὸν Γόργον παρηγορέετο ἀπίστασθαι Hdt.5.104, cf. 7.13; π. τινὰ μὴ κινδυνεύειν v.l. in Id.9.55, cf. 54, Pi. *O.*9.77. II. *console*, *comfort*, A.*Pers.*530, E.*Ph.*1449; τὰ παρηγοροῦντα *consolations*, *emollients*, D.60.35; *appease*, Ἔρωτα θυηλαῖς Musae.l.c. 2. c. acc. rei, *assuage*, *soothe*, τὰ κακὰ δι' ἑτέρων κακῶν Philem.234, Men.549.5; τὴν λύπην, τὰ πάθη, D.H.1.77, Plu.2.156c; τὴν χωλότητα Id.*Publ.*16; τὸν βίον τρυφῇ π. *IG*9(1).883.3 (Corc.); of medicines, *allay* irritation, π. τὸν πνεύμονα Hp.*Acut.*58, cf. Aret. l.c.: —Pass., *Epigr.Gr.*1096.6 (Stratonicea), Ath. l.c.—In correct Att. Prose παραμυθέομαι prevails. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *exhortation*, *consolation*, ἄτεγκτος παρηγορήμασιν A.*Fr.*348; π. βίου Ph.2.39; λυπουμένων S.E.*M.*6.18. 2. *remedy*, Plu.2.543a (pl.). **-ητέον**, *one must assuage*, *remedy*, ib.486e, Orib.*Fr.*1. **-ητικός**, ή, όν, = παρηγορικός, Sch.Il.13.726. **-ία**, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *exhortation*, *persuasion*, A.R.2.1281 (pl.): metaph., χρίματος..ἀδόλοισι παρηγορίαις A.*Ag.*95 (anap.); ἴση παρηγορία, = ἰσηγορία, Jul.*Or.*1.17b. 2. *surname*, J.*BJ*4.8.3 (sed leg. προσηγ-). II. *consolation*, τοῦ πένθους Plu. *Cim.*4, cf. *Per.*34; νιοῖο for his loss, *IG*7.2544 (Thebes); ὀδευόντων π., of the moon, Secund.*Sent.*6. 2. *assuagement*, Diocl.*Fr.*142, etc.; **-ικός**, ή, όν, *encouraging*, *consoling*, λόγοι Poll.3.100. II. *soothing*, βηχός Hp.*Acut.*53, cf. *Aph.* 5.22; κεφαλαλγίας Philonid.ap.Ath.15.676c; π. φάρμακον, καταπλάσματα, Gal.12.268, 10.884, cf. 10.966 (Comp.). Adv. **-κῶς** *by gentle means*, Hp.*Art.*62: Comp. **-ώτερον** Gal.1.211. **-ος**, Dor. **παρᾱγ-**, ον, (ἀγορεύω) *consoling*, *soothing*, μῦθοι A.R.1.479: as Subst., *comforter*, S.*El.*229 (lyr.), *Epigr.Gr.*344; Παρήγορος, ἡ, personified, Paus. 1.43.6. 2. c. gen., π. δίψης καὶ λιμοῦ *assuaging* them, M.Ant.(?) ap.Justin.M.*Apol.*1.71.

παρηδύνω [ῡ], *sweeten* or *season*, Dorio ap.Ath.7.309f: metaph., of language, D.H.*Dem.*45.

παρηθ-έω, *filter through*, Hp.*Dent.*14 and 17 (of the bowels):—Pass., Gal.*UP*6.16. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *filterings*, Id.19.85.

πᾰρηϊάς, άδος, ἡ, = παρειά, Ep. dat. pl. παρηϊάδεσσι *Epic.Alex.Adesp.* 9iii6.

πᾰρήϊον, τό (Ion. for παρεῖον, which is not in use), used in Il. as the sg. for παρειά (which Hom. uses only in pl.), *cheek*, Il.23.690; of the *jaw* of a wolf, πᾶσιν δὲ π. αἵματι φοινόν 16.159: in pl., of a lion,

παρηΐά τ' ἀμφοτέρωθεν αἱματόεντα πέλει Od.22.404; in Ion. Prose, λουσαμένους παρηΐα prob. in *IG*12(5).593.30 (Ceos, v B.C.). **II.** π. ἔμμεναι ἵππων *cheek-ornament* of a bridle, Il.4.142.

παρηΐς, ἴδος, ἡ, later form of παρήϊον, A.*Ch.*24 (lyr.), *Trag.Adesp.* 548 (lyr.); παρειὰν προσβαλεῖν παρηΐδι E.*Hec.*410; λευκὴν..παρηΐδα Id.*El.*1023: pl., διὰ παρηΐδων A.*Th.*534:—contr. **παρῇς,** ῇδος, E.*IA* 187 (lyr.), *AP*9.745 (Anyt.); pl. παρῇδες E.*IA*681; dat. παρῇσι Phryn.Trag.13 (lyr.).

παρηκουσμένως, Adv., (παρακούω) *negligently*, Iamb.*VP*29.157.

παρήκτης· πάντα πράττων ἐπὶ κακῷ, Hsch.

παρήκω, *to have come alongside*: hence, *lie beside, stretch along*, παρὰ πᾶσαν [τὴν θάλασσαν] Hdt.2.32, cf. 4.39,42,9.15; παρὰ τὸ ὀστέον Hp.*Loc.Hom.*6; πρὸς ἡλίου δύσιν μέχρι τοῦ Ὀσκίου ποταμοῦ Th.2.96; εἰς τὸ πλάγιον X.*Cyn.*4.1; π. πρὸς τὸ πλῆθος *extend* to the length, Arist.*Po.*1459^{b}22. **II.** *pass* in any direction, ἔνδοθεν στέγης μὴ 'ξω παρήκειν S.*Aj.*742. **III.** of Time, *to be past*, ὁ παρήκων χρόνος *the past*, opp. ὁ μέλλων, Arist.*Ph.*222^{b}1; but also **2.** εἰς τὸ παρῆκον τοῦ χρόνου up to the *present* time, Pl.*Alc.*2.148c. **3.** ὡς ἂν παρήκῃ as occasion *arises*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.23.1. **IV.** *remit*, of fever, Aret.*CA*1.1 (v.l. -είκῃ), cf. 2.3: metaph., *come to an end*, παρήκοντος ἤδη τοῦ πολέμου Parth.4.4.

παρῆλιξ, ικος, ὁ, ἡ, *past one's prime*, Plu.*Alex.*32: with neut., παρήλικα παιδικά *AP*12.228 (Strat.): Comp. -έστερος Sor.1.15. **II.** *past the age-limit of service*, *POxy.*1257.2 (iii A.D.), etc.

παρήλιος, ὁ, *parhelion, mock sun*, Arist.*Mete.*372^{a}16, Thphr.*Sign.* 22, etc.; also παρήλιον, τό, Arat.881. **II.** Adj. παρήλιος, ον, *beside the sun*, νέφη Ptol.*Tetr.*100.

παρηλλαγμένως, Adv., (παραλλάσσω) *differently, strangely*, Plb.15. 13.6, D.S.14.112.

πάρημαι, used as pf. Pass. of παρίζω, *to be seated beside* or *by*, c. dat., only part., νηυσὶ παρήμενος *seated by*.., Il.1.421,488; Δηοῦς ἐσχάραις παρημένη E.*Supp.*290; ἀλλοτρίοισι π. *seated at* another man's table, Od.17.456: generally, *dwell beside*, σύεσσι π. 13.407. 2. abs., *sit by* or *near*, παρήμενοι ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος Il.9.311, cf. Od.19.209; of the vultures of Tityos, ἑκάτερθε παρημένω ἦπαρ ἔκειρον 11.578.

παρημελημένως, Adv., (παραμελέω) *negligently*, διατρεφόμενος Plu. 2.340d, f.l. in D.H.7.12.

παρημερ-εύω, *pass the day with* one or *in doing* a thing, π. τινὶ ἔργῳ ἢ ἀνθρώπῳ Poll.1.65. **-ος,** Dor. **παρᾱμ-,** ον, *coming day by day, daily*, ἐσλόν Pi.*O.*1.99. **II.** *every other day*, Poll.1.65 cod. B.

παρημοσύνη· θεραπεία, Hsch.

πάρηξις, εως, ἡ, *gangway*. A.*Ag.*556.

παρηονῖτις, ιδος, fem. Adj. *on the shore*, χερμάς *AP*7.693 (Apollonid.).

παρηορία, ἡ, in pl., *side-traces, by which the παρήορος was attached beside* the regular pair, ἵπποιο παρηορίας ἀπέταμνε Il.8.87; ἐν δὲ παρηορίῃσι.. Πήδασον ἷει he harnessed Pedasus with *side-traces*, 16. 152. **II.** in pl., *outlying reaches* of a river, Arat.600.

παρηόριος, η, ον, later form for sq., τὴν δὲ [νῆα] παρηορίην κόπτεν ῥόος drove it *from side to side*, A.R.4.943; = **παρήορος** III, π. νόημα *AP*9.603 (Antip.).

παρήορος, so in Ep. and Ion., but Dor. and Att. **παράορος** [ρᾰ], ον (as always in Trag.), also Dor. **πάρᾱρος** Theoc.15.8: (παραείρω, cf. συνήορος): —*joined* or *hung beside*: hence παρήορος (sc. ἵππος), *horse which draws by the side of the regular pair* (ξυνωρίς), *outrunner*, = σειραφόρος, Il.16.471,474, D.H.7.73. **II.** *lying along, outstretched, sprawling*, ἔκειτο π. ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα Il.7.156; ἀχρεῖον καὶ π. δέμας κεῖται A.*Pr.*365. **III.** metaph., *reckless, senseless*, οὔ τι π. οὐδ' ἀεσίφρων Il.23.603, cf. Theoc. l.c.; π. ὄμμα τιταίνειν Tryph.371; νόου παρήορος *distraught*, Archil.56.5.

παρήπᾰφε, v. παραπαφίσκω. **παρηρία·** μωρία, Hsch.; cf. παραρρέω, and v. παρήορος III; also **πάρηρος** (πάρερος cod., sed post παρηρία)· ὁ μωρός, Id. **παρῆς,** contr. for παρηΐς.

παρησῠχάζω, *pass over in silence*, Ph.1.93,504 (Pass.).

παρηχ-έομαι, *resemble in sound*, τινι Sch.Ar.*Pl.*586; πρός τι Eust. 139.31; π. ἔκ τινος *to be derived* from a word *by such resemblance*, Id. 87.24. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *succession of similar sounds, alliteration*, Suid. s.v. παραγραμματίζων. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, = foreg., Hermog. *Inv.*4.7. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *alliterative*, interpol. in Suid. s.v. Ναύσων. Adv. **-κῶς** Eust.1638.17.

παρθεν-εία, ἡ, *virginity*, E.*Heracl.*592, *Tr.*980:—more freq. **παρθενία,** Ep. **-ίη,** Sapph.102, Pi.*I.*8(7).48, A.*Pr.*898 (lyr.), E.*Ph.*1487 (lyr.), Arist.*Pr.*894^{b}35, A.R.2.502, Lxx*Je.*3.4, Parth.26.2, Sor.1. 30; ἀπὸ τῆς π. or ἀπὸ π., *Ev.Luc.*2.36, *IG*12(7).395.20 (Amorgos); ἐκ π. Plu.*Brut.*13, *PSI*1.41.5 (IV A.D.); of a man, Ach.Tat.5.20. **-εια,** τά, *songs sung by a chorus of maidens*, Ar.*Av.*919, Sch.Pi.*P.*3. 139. **II.** festival of ἡ Παρθένος at Chersonesus, *IPE*I^{2}.352.49 (ii B.C.). **-ειος,** poet. also **-ήϊος,** ον, *of* or *belonging to a maiden*, π. γλέφαρα Pi.*N.*8.2; αἰὼν π. *the maiden's* life, A.*Ag.*229 (lyr.); π. λέχος E.*Tr.*676; later in Prose, π. τέκνα *PRyl.*435.2 (ii A.D.); π. ᾄσματα St.Byz. s.v. Ἐρυσίχη. **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, in pl., *pursuits* or *amusements of maidens*, E.*Ph.*1265: sg., *maiden's work*, ἱστῶν π. Id.*Ion* 1425. 2. νόθον π. *child of an unmarried woman*, ib.1472. **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, = παρθενεία, Luc.*Salt.*44. **-εύω,** *bring up as a maid*, π. παῖδας ἐν δόμοις καλῶς E.*Supp.*452, cf. Luc.*DMar.*12.1, etc.:—Pass., *lead a maiden life*, Hdt.3.124, A.*Pr.*648, E.*Ph.*1637; πολιὰ (neut. pl.) παρθενεύεται *grows* grey *in maidenhood*, Id.*Hel.*283. 2. intr. in Act., = Pass., Hld.7.8. **-εών,** ῶνος, ὁ, poet. for παρθενών, *AP*9. 790 (Antip.), Musae.263. **-η,** = παρθένος, *Gloss.* **-ην** (acc. sg.), perh. misspelling of **-ειον** (sc. ζώνην), *UPZ*101.21 (ii B.C.). **-ία,** ἡ, = παρθενεία (q.v.). **II.** old name of Samos, Arist.*Fr.*570. **-ια,** τά, *signs of virginity*, Lxx*De.*22.15; τὰ π. μου my *virginity*, of Jephthah's daughter, ib.*Jd.*11.37. **-ιανός,** ή, όν, *born under the sign of Virgo*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.112,8(4).191. **-ίας,** ου, ὁ, *son of a concubine*: οἱ **Π.** the youths born at Sparta during the Messenian War, Arist. *Pol.*1306^{b}29, Str.6.3.2. **II.** = ἀβυρτακῶδες πέμμα, Hsch. **-ική,** ἡ, poet. for **παρθένος,** Il.18.567, Od.11.39, Hes.*Op.*699, Alcm.26, Alc.*Supp.*11.5, Sapph.*Supp.*20a.15, Pi.*P.*9.99, B.16.11, E.*El.*174 (lyr.); παρθενικὴ νεῆνις Od.7.20; π. κόρη E.*Epigr.*2. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for a maiden*, σκευή D.S.16.26; ὁ π. χιτών Plu.*Comp. Lyc.Num.*3; ἀνὴρ π. Lxx*Jl.*1.8 (cf. **παρθένιος I. 2**); π. ἀνδριάς statue of a matron *represented as a maiden*, *BMus.Inscr.*1047; παρθενικὰ πράττειν Ael.*VH*12.1. **II.** παρθενικόν, τό, = ἀρτεμισία, Ps.-Dsc.3. 113. **-ιον,** τό, *feverfew, Pyrethrum Parthenium*, Hp.*Ulc.*14, Nic. *Th.*863, Dsc.3.138, Plin.*HN*21.176. 2. = ἑλξίνη, Dsc.4.85, etc. 3. = λινόζωστις, Thphr.*HP*7.7.2, Dsc.4.189. **II.** *girl*, Alciphr.3. 33. **-ιος,** α, ον, also ος, ον Pi.*P.*12.9, E.*Ph.*224 (lyr.):—*of a maiden, maidenly*, λῦσε δὲ παρθενίην ζώνην Od.11.245; ὄαροι Hes.*Th.*205; ἔρως Anacr.13A; κεφαλαί Pi.l.c.; αἷμα A.*Ag.*215 (lyr.); χλιδά E. *Ph.*224 (lyr.); π. θύραι *of the temple of the Virgin Goddess*, *AP*6.202 (Leon.); παρθένιον βλέπειν Anacr.4; π. αὐλός, v. αὐλός I. 1. 2. παρθένιος, ὁ, *the son of an unmarried girl*, Il.16.180; παρθενία ὠδίς Pi. *O.*6.31; but π. ἀνήρ the husband *of maidenhood*, *first* husband, Plu. *Pomp.*74. **II.** metaph., *pure, undefiled*, Π. φρέαρ, name of a well, *h.Cer.*99; π. μύρτα, of *white* myrtle-berries, Ar.*Av.*1099 (lyr.). **III.** π. γαῖα, = *Samia terra*, Nic.*Al.*149. **IV.** Π., ὁ (sc. μήν), a month in Elis, Sch.Pi.*O.*3.35. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of **παρθένιος,** name of a flower used in garlands, Poll.6.106; = ἀρτεμισία, Plin.*HN*25.73. **-ισκάριον,** τό, Dim. of **παρθένος,** *Gloss.*; **-ίσκη,** ἡ, Hdn.Gr.1.317.

παρθενο-κόμος, ον, *taking care of maidens*, *An.Ox.*2.398:—also **-κομία,** ἡ, ibid. **-κτονία,** ἡ, *slaughter of a maiden*, Plu.2. 314c. **-κτόνος,** ον, *maiden-slaying*, Lyc.22.

παρθεν-οπίπης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, (ὀπιπεύω) *one who ogles maidens, seducer*, Il.11.385.

παρθένος, Lacon. **παρσένος** Ar.*Lys.*1263 (lyr.), ἡ, *maiden, girl*, Il.22.127, etc.; αἱ ἄθλιαι π. ἐμαί my unhappy *girls*, S.*OT*1462, cf. Ar.*Eq.*1302; also γυνὴ παρθένος Hes.*Th.*514; π. κόρα, of the Sphinx, dub. in E.*Ph.*1730 (lyr.); θυγάτηρ π. X.*Cyr.*4.6.9; of Persephone, E. *Hel.*1342 (lyr.), cf. S.*Fr.*804; *virgin*, opp. γυνή, Id.*Tr.*148, Theoc.27. 65. 2. of unmarried women who are not virgins, Il.2.514, Pi.*P.*3. 34, S.*Tr.*1219, Ar.*Nu.*530. 3. Παρθένος, ἡ, *the Virgin Goddess*, as a title of Athena at Athens, Paus.5.11.10, 10.34.8 (hence of an Att. coin bearing her head, E.*Fr.*675); of Artemis, E.*Hipp.*17; of the Tauric Iphigenia, Hdt.4.103; of an unnamed goddess, *SIG*46.3 (Halic., v B.C.), *IG*I^{2}.108.48,54 (Neapolis in Thrace); αἱ ἱεραὶ π., of the Vestal Virgins, D.H.1.69, Plu.2.89e, etc.; αἱ Ἑστιάδες π. Id.*Cic.*19; simply, αἱ π. D.H.2.66. **4.** the constellation *Virgo*, Eudox.ap.Hipparch. 1.2.5, Arat.97, etc. **5.** = κόρη III, *pupil*, X.ap.Longin.4.4, Aret. *SD*1.7. **II.** as Adj., *maiden, chaste*, παρθένον ψυχὴν ἔχων E.*Hipp.* 1006, cf. Porph.*Marc.*33; μίτρη π. *Epigr.Gr.*319: metaph., π. πηγή A.*Pers.*613. **III.** as masc., παρθένος, ὁ, *unmarried man*, *Apoc.*14. 4. **IV.** π. γῆ *Samian earth* (cf. **παρθένιος III**), *PMag.Berol.*2.57.

παρθενό-σφᾰγος, ον, π. ῥέεθρα streams *of a slaughtered maiden's blood*, A.*Ag.*209 (lyr.). **-τροφέω,** *bring up from girlhood*, Suid. s.v. διαπαρθενεῦσαι:—Pass., Theano *Ep.*6.1. **II.** Pass., *keep virgin*, Sor.1.32. **-τροφητέον,** *one must keep virgin*, ib.33 tit. **-χρως,** ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *of maidenly, delicate colour*, κρόκος *AP*4.1.12 (Mel.).

παρθεν-ώδης, ες, *maiden-like*, St.Byz. s.v. Παρθένιος. **-ών,** ῶνος, ὁ, *maidens' apartments* in a house, mostly in pl., A.*Pr.*646, E. *Ph.*89, *IT*826, etc. **II.** in sg., *the western cella of the Parthenon* or *temple of Athena* at Athens, *IG*I^{2}.301.13, al., D.22.76, etc.; also, of the cella of the temple of Artemis at Magnesia on Maeander, *SIG* 695.23 (ii B.C.); of the Great Mother at Cyzicus, *Michel*538.6, and Hermione, *IG*4.743. **III.** name of a month at Alexandria, Ptol. *Alm.*11.3. **-ωπός,** όν, (ὤψ) *of maiden aspect*, E.*El.*949: metaph., *of feminine softness*, ὀνόματα D.H.*Comp.*23.

παρθεσίη, ἡ, (παρατίθημι) *deposit, pledge*, *AP*7.37 (Diosc.).

Παρθικά, = φλογοβαφῆ δέρματα, Lyd.*Mag.*2.13.

Παρθιστί, Adv. *in the Parthian tongue*, Plu.*Ant.*46.

Πάρθοι, οἱ, *the Parthians*, Hdt.3.93, etc.; **Παρθυαῖοι,** Plb.10.31. 15, etc.; **Πάρθιοι,** *Anacreont.*26B, cf. St.Byz.: **Παρθυαία,** ἡ, *Parthia*, Str.11.1.4, etc.; **Παρθυηνή,** Plb.10.28.7, etc.:—Adj. **Παρθικός,** ή, όν, Str.11.9.3, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*16; **Παρθικά,** τά, *history of Parthia*, Str.15.1.3; so **Παρθίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*32; and **Παρθονῖκικά,** τά, ibid. (fort. Παρθυηνικά).

πάρθυμα, ατος, τό, *additional sacrificial victim*, prob. in *GDI*4990.9 (Crete).

παρῐαμβ-ίς, ίδος, ἡ, *air set for the harp*, ὑπαυλεῖν κιθάρᾳ π. Epich. 109 (pl.), Apollod.ap.Hsch. **-ος,** ὁ, = πυρρίχιος (⏑ ⏑), Aristid. Quint.1.22, Ter.Maur.1461, etc. **II.** = παριαμβίς, Phot. **III.** a kind of *harp*, Poll.4.59. **-ώδης,** ες, *characteristic of the παριαμβίς*, of the foot ⏑ – ⏑ – –, Diom.p.482 K.

παρῐαύω, *sleep beside* or *with*, τῇ παριαύων τερπέσθω Il.9.336, cf. A.R.1.806; in tmesi, Il.9.470, Od.14.21.

παριδρύω, *set up beside*, Hsch.:—Med., *AP*9.315 (Nic., παριδρῦεται, s.v.l.), Ph.2.347:—Pass., ib.151, al.

παρῐέρη, ἡ, *ex-priestess*, Ephesian word in Plu.2.795e.

παρίζω, Aeol. **-ίσδω**, *sit beside*, Τηλεμάχῳ δὲ παρῖζεν Od.4.311, cf. Alc.52; *π. βουλεύουσι τοῖσι γέρουσι* Hdt.6.57; *ἐν βουλῇ* Id.4.165; but, II. causal, *seat beside*, *π. Πέρσῃ ἀνδρὶ ἄνδρα Μακεδόνα* Id.5.20: aor.1, *παρὰ δὲ σκοπὸν εἷσεν* Il.23.359:—hence Med. in intr. sense, *seat oneself* or *sit beside*, Hdt.7.18, 8.58, cj. in Bion 2.22; cf. *παρέζομαι*.

παρίημι, fut. *παρήσω* Hdt.7.161, S.*Ant.*1193: aor.1 *παρῆκα* Id.*OC*570: 3 pl. aor.2 *παρεῖσαν* Antipho 6.44; part. *παρείς* S.*El.*732: pf. *παρεῖκα* (v. infr.); *παρῆκα* Thphr.*HP*5.3.6:—Pass., aor.1 *παρείθην* Il.23.868; inf. *παρεθῆναι* D.21.105: aor.2 *παρείμην* S.*OC*1666: pf. *παρεῖμαι* E.*Ph.*852:—*let fall at the side, let fall*, *πὰρ δ' ἴεισι τὰ πτέρα* Sapph.16; *τὴν χεῖρα παρεικώς* Clearch.25; *παρεῖσ' ἐμαυτήν* S.*El.*819; *π. ἀπ' ὀμμάτων πέπλον* E.*HF*1203 (lyr.); *τὸ μάργον τῆς γνάθου* Id.*Cyc.*310:—Pass., *ἡ δὲ παρείθη μήρινθος ποτὶ γαῖαν* it *hung down* to earth, Il.23.868. II. *pass by, pass over*, *πᾶν ἔθνος καταστρεφόμενος καὶ οὐδὲν παριείς* Hdt.1.177; *π. κλύδων' ἔφιππον* S.*El.*732, cf. D.18.263; *π. τι ἄρρητον* Pl.*Lg.*754a:—Pass., *περὶ μὲν τούτου παρείσθω* Plb.2.59.3. 2. *pass unnoticed, disregard*, *τι* Pi.*P.*1.86, Hdt.1.14, A.*Ag.*291, *Ch.*925,1032, S.*Ant.*1193, etc.; *τὰ παθήματα..παρεῖσ' ἐάσω* Id.*OC*363:—Pass., *παίδων πόθος παρεῖτο* Id.*El.*545; *μηδαμῇ παρεθῆναι* D.21.105: c. inf., *omit* to do, *παρέντα τοῦ μὲν τὸ φρόνιμον ἐγκωμιάζειν, τοῦ δὲ τὸ ἄφρον ψέγειν* Pl.*Phdr.*235e, cf. *PCair.Zen.*369.2 (iii B.C.), Iamb.*Comm.Math.*1: with a neg. repeated, *μὴ παρῇς τὸ μὴ οὐ φράσαι* S.*OT*283: c. part., *οὐ παρίει σείων ὁ θεός* Paus.3.5.9: abs., *αἱ δέ κα παρῇ Berl.Sitzb.*1927.169 (Cyrene):—Med., *neglect*, E.*HF* 778 (lyr.); *τὸν δῆμον* D.C.51.5. 3. of Time, *let pass*, *τὸν χειμῶνα* Hdt.1.77; *ἕνδεκα ἡμέρας* Id.7.183; *νύκτα μέσην* Id.8.9; *τὸν καιρόν* Th.4.27, etc. III. *relax*, *τοὺς τερθρίους παρίει* Ar.*Eq.*440; *οἶνος παρίησι weakens*, D.L.9.86; *remit*, *γόον, πόθον, χόλον*, E.*Supp.*111, *Tr.*650, *IA*[1609]; *give up*, *μελέτας* Th.1.85; *τὸν φελλόν give up the use of..*, Thphr.l.c.:—Pass., *to be relaxed, weakened*, *κόπου δ' ὕπο..παρεῖται* E.*Ba.*635; *κόπῳ παρεῖμαι* Id.*Ph.*852; *παρειμένος νόσῳ* Id.*Or.* 881; *ὕπνῳ* Id.*Cyc.*591; *γήρᾳ* Pl.*Lg.*931d; *σώμασι παρειμέναι* E.*Ba.* 683; *παρειμένα μέρη τοῦ σώματος* Dsc.3.73, cf. Aret.*SD*1.7, etc.; *καὶ δὴ παρεῖται σῶμα* E.*Supp.*1070; *τῷ λίαν παρειμένῳ* Id.*Or.*210; *τὰ σώματα παρειμένοι* D.S.14.105; *ὥστε καὶ τοῦ σώματός τι παρεθῆναι* D.C.68.33. 2. *τοῦ ποδὸς παρίει slack away* the sheet, Ar.*Eq.*436: so perh. metaph., *τοῦ μετρίου παρείς letting go one's hold of* moderation, i.e. giving it up, S.*OC*1212 (lyr.). 3. *remit* punishment, *τιμωρίαν* Lycurg. 9 (Pass.); *pardon*, *τὴν συμφοράν* Ar.*Ra.*699:—Pass., *ἐποίησεν παρεθῆμεν* (Dor. for *παρεθῆναι*) secured our *release* from the obligation, *IG*4²(1).66.47 (Epid., i B.C.): c. gen., *παρεῖσθαι τὰς πόλεις τῶν τόκων OGI*444.15 (Ilium, i B.C.). IV. *yield, give up*, *νίκην τινί* Hdt.6.103, cf. A.*Ag.*943; *τυραννίδα τινί* E.*Ph.*523; *αὐτοὺς κυμάτων δρομήμασιν* Id.*Tr.*693; *π. τινὶ τὴν ἀρχήν* Th.6.23, cf. Arist.*Pol.*1285ᵇ15; *οὐδὲ δεῖν δυνάμενον ἄρχειν παριέναι τῷ πλησίον* ib.1325ᵃ37; *leave* a thing to another, *σοὶ παρεὶς τάδε* S.*Ph.*132; *Ζεὺς τὰ μικρὰ..ἄλλοις δαίμοσιν παρείς ἐᾷ Trag.Adesp.*353:—Med., *give up*, *συμμαχίαν* Arist.*Rh.Al.* 1446ᵇ28; *resign*, *στρατηγίαν* D.C.39.23, etc.:—Pass., [*γῆ*] *παρειμένη left* in private ownership, *PHib.*1.53.5 (iii B.C.). 2. *permit, allow*, c. dat. pers. et inf., *ἄλλῳ δὲ παρήσομεν οὐδενὶ ναυαρχέειν* Hdt.7.161, cf. S.*El.*1482, Ar.*Eq.*341, Arist.*Pol.*1336ᵇ29: c. subj., *πάρες ὑπερβῶ suffer* me to.., E.*Fr.*308 (anap.): abs. (the inf. being understood), S. *OC*591, Ar.*Eq.*340, Pl.*Smp.*199c, etc.; *μὴ παρῇς σαυτοῦ βροτοῖς ὄνειδος do* not *allow* them to have cause to reproach thee, S.*Ph.*967; *παρῆκεν, ὥστε βραχέα μοι δεῖσθαι φράσαι has allowed* that there should be but little for me to say, Id.*OC*570. V. *allow to pass, admit*, *οὐδεὶς ὅστις οὐ παρήσει* [*ἡμέας*] Hdt.3.72, cf. 4.146; *π. ἐς τὴν Ἑλλάδα τοὺς βαρβάρους, τὸν Μαρδόνιον ἐπὶ τὴν Ἑ.*, Id.8.15, 9.1; *Ἄδραστον εἰς γῆν π.* E.*Supp.*468; *λόγον π. εἰς τὸ φρουρίον* Pl.*R.*561b; *μὴ παρίωμεν εἰς τὴν ψυχήν let us* not *admit* [the thought], Id.*Phd.*90e:—Med., *βαρβάρους εἰς τὰς ἀκροπόλεις παρεῖνται have admitted* them into *their very* citadels, D.15.15; of innkeepers, *admit*, *τοὺς καταλύτας ἡμιασσαρίου* Plb.2.15.6. VI. Med., *obtain the leave of* a magistrate, *παρέμενος τοὺς ἄρχοντας* Pl.*Lg.*742b, cf. 951a. 2. *beg to be excused* or *let off* something, *οὐδέν σου παρίεμαι* I *ask* no *quarter*, Id.*R.*341b; *οὐκ ἂν παρείμην οἵσι μὴ δοκῶ φρονεῖν* I *ask* no *favour* of them, S.*OC*1666; so *παριέμεσθα καί φαμεν κακῶς φρονεῖν* I *ask pardon..*, E.*Med.*892; *τοῦτο ὑμῶν δέομαι καὶ παρίεμαι* Pl.*Ap.*17c.

παρικτόν· παρερχόμενον, Hsch.

παρίκω [*ῑ*], *to be past*, of Time, Pi.*P.*6.43: pf. part., *τῶμ παρικότων IG*12(5).109.13 (Paros), unless pf. of *πάρειμι* (*εἶμι ibo*).

παριλλαίνω, *look askance at*, Hsch. **Πάρινα**, *τά*, = *marmorea*, *Gloss.* **πάριον**· πιστόν, κάτοχον, Hsch. (leg. *πάγιον*).

Πᾰριουργής, *ές*, *wrought in Paros*, *IG*11(2).203*B*99 (Delos, iii B.C.).

παριππ-άζω, = παριππεύω, Afric.*Cest.*p.57 V.:—Med., Onos.23.1; *ταῖς τάξεσιν* Id.33.6. **-ᾰσία**, ἡ, *riding past*, Arr.*Tact.*27.3, Ael.*Tact.* 35.3. **-εύω**, *ride along* or *over*, *πόντον* E.*Hel.*1665; *ride alongside*, Th.7.78, Plb.5.83.7, Luc.*Par.*61; *ride past*, Arr.*Tact.*37.1, 40.5. 2. *ride up to*, *ἐπὶ τὰ μέσα* Plb.3.116.3. 3. *pass by*, *δεινὸν παριππεῦσαι Κυπρίους ἄρτους* Eub.77. 4. *surpass*, Philostr.*VS*1.24.9. **-ος**, *ον*, *riding beside*, Plb.11.18.5. 2. *keeping pace with a horse*, Poll.5.40. II. *additional horse, outrunner*, *Cod.Just.*12.50.4, Lyd.*Mag.*3.7.

παρίπταμαι, = παραπέτομαι, Diog.Oen.25, Aesop.140.

παρῐσάζομαι, = παρισόομαι, S.E.*M.*1.166, 9.323.

παρίσθμιον, *τό*, (*ἰσθμός* 'neck') *fauces*, Arist.*HA*493ᵃ1: pl., Plu. 2.1005a, Gal.6.674. 2. pl., *tonsils*, Hp.*Gland.*7, Ruf.*Onom.* 64. II. in pl., *inflammation of the tonsils*, Hp.*Aph.*3.26, *IG* 4²(1).126.31 (Epid.), Gal.17(2).632; with a pun on *the Isthmian games*, *AP*11.129 (Cereal.).

παρίσκε[ψις], *ιος*, ἡ, Dor. for *περίσκεψις*, prob. in *Foed.Delph.Pell.* 1*A*13 (*Class.Phil.*20.144).

πάρῐσ-ος, *ον*, *almost equal, evenly balanced*, *ἀγών, κίνδυνος*, Plb.2. 10.2, 5.69.8; *π. ταῖς δυνάμεσι* Id.1.13.12; *πέλαγος π. τῷ Ποντικῷ* Str.11.7.1; *ἴση ἢ π. γε* (sc. *ἡ εὐθεῖα*) Id.2.1.28. II. in Rhet., of the clauses of a sentence, *exactly balanced and even*, *π. καὶ ὁμοιοτέλευτον* Arist.*Rh.*1410ᵇ1, cf. Phld.*Rh.*2.258 S.; *ἰσόκωλα καὶ πάρισα* D.S.12.53; *ἀντίθετα καὶ π. καὶ ὁμοιόπτωτα* Plu.2.350d; *οὔτε π. τὰ κῶλα ἀλλήλοις εἶναι οὔτε παρόμοια parallel in structure*, D.H.*Comp.*22, cf. 23; *ἵνα τὸ τελευταῖον κῶλον π. καὶ ἐφάμιλλον τοῖς πρὸ αὐτοῦ γένηται* ib.9; *π. σχῆμα* Hermog.*Meth.*16. **-ότης**, *ητος*, ἡ, *approximation* to a limit, Dioph.5.17.

παρῐσόχρονος, *ον*, *almost contemporaneous*, prob. for *περισσόχρονος* in Thphr.*CP*1.18.3.

παρῐσόω, (*ἴσος*) *make equal*, *αἱ συλλαβαὶ αἱ κατὰ τὸ τέλος παρισοῦσαι τὰ κῶλα* Hermog.*Id.*1.12: c. acc. et dat., *π. τῷ τῆς ἀρχῆς μεγέθει τὸν λόγον* Aristid.*Or.*26(14).108; *τὰ στέρνα τῇ κεφαλῇ π.* Hld.10.30: abs., *use the figure παρίσωσις*, Hermog.l.c. II. Pass. (fut. *παρισώσομαι* Aristid.*Or.*26(14).2), *make oneself equal to, measure oneself against*, *τινι* Hdt.4.166, 8.140.*α*'; *ἐπεί χ' Ἑλένᾳ παρισωθῇ* Theoc.18. 25. 2. *to be made equal* or *like to*, *ἄνδρα ἀρετῇ παρισωμένον καὶ ὁμοιωμένον* Pl.*R.*498e; *to be as large as*, Paus.8.25.13; *to be comparable with*, Hermog.*Id.*2.10.

παριστάνω, = sq. (q.v.), Plb.3.96.3, 3.113.8, Phld.*Sign.*29, *Ep. Rom.*6.13, etc.:—also **παριστάω**, A.D.*Synt.*272.13 (v.l.), S.E.*P.*2. 42,108, etc.:—Pass., *παριστᾶται* Parm.16.2; cf. *παραστάνω*.

παρίστημι, A. causal in pres., impf., fut., and aor.1; later pf. *παρέστᾰκα* in same sense, *PTeb.*5.196 (ii B.C.), Plb.3.94.7, S.E.*M.*7. 273, etc. I. *cause to stand, place beside*, *π. τοὺς ἱππεῖς ἐφ' ἑκάτερον τὸ κέρας* Plb.3.72.9, cf. 3.113.8; *παραστήσας τὰ ὅπλα having brought* his arms *into view*, D.18.175; *π. τινὰ φυλάττειν set* one *near* a thing to guard it, v.l. in Id.49.35; *π. σορὸν σορῷ Anatolian Studies* p.204 (Termessus). II. *set before the mind, present*, *ὑπόθεσιν..οὐχὶ τὴν οὖσαν παριστάντες ὑμῖν* D.3.1; *τοῦτο π. τοὺς θεοὺς ὑμῖν* that they may *put* this *into* your *minds*, Id.18.1; *τὸ δεινὸν π. τοῖς ἀκούουσιν* Id.21.72; *π. ἐλπίδας, ὅτιοὖν τῶν δεινοτάτων*, Id.19.333, 21.15; *arouse, inspire*, *οὐ γὰρ ἡ πληγὴ παρέστησε τὴν ὀργὴν ἀλλ' ἡ ἀτιμία* ib.72; *π. φόβον καὶ ἀπορίαν ταῖς πόλεσι* Plb.3.94.7; *π. ὁ κίνδυνος διαλογισμόν, μὴ..* Aeschin.2.159: so *τοῦτο π. ὑμῖν γνῶναι prompt* you to that decision, D.18.8; *π. τινὶ θαρρεῖν give* one confidence, v.l. in Aeschin.1.174; *π. τινί* c. inf., *put* it *into his head* to.., Paus.9.14.6; also *π. τινὶ ὅτι* or *ὡς*.., X.*Oec.*13.1, Pl.*R.*600c. 2. *dispose* a person, *πρὸς μελαγχολίας* Phld.*Ir.*p.28 W., cf. *Mus.*p.73 K.; also *Ἀθηναίους ἄλλα παρέστησεν ὡς ἥρωα τιμᾶν Θησέα* Plu.*Thes.*35:—also in Pass., v. B. v.1. 3. of a Poet, *represent, describe*, *τὸν Νέστορα παρέστησε* [*ὁ ποιητὴς*] *πείθοντα* Phld.*Hom.* p.65 O., cf. Ath.3.110f, 4.133b; *δι' ἐτυμολογίας* Corn.*ND*1:—Pass., *παριστάσθω ὅτι.. let it be stated* that.., S.E.*M.*7.310. 4. *furnish, supply, deliver*, *PCair.Zen.*790.10 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*5.196 (ii B.C.), *Abh. Berl.Akad.*1925(5).31 (Cyrene). 5. *make good, prove, show*, *τι πολλοῖς τεκμηρίοις* Lys.12.51, cf. *Act.Ap.*24.13; *καθάπερ προϊόντες -στήσομεν* Phld.*Ir.*p.85 W., cf. *Mus.*p.37 K. 6. c. acc. pers., *present, offer*, *ἑαυτοὺς τῷ θεῷ*, *ἑαυτοὺς δούλους εἰς ὑπακοήν*, *Ep.Rom.*6. 13,16. b. *commend*, *βρῶμα ἡμᾶς οὐ παραστήσει τῷ θεῷ* 1*Ep.Cor.*8. 8. 7. *render*, [*ἡ πίσσα*] *τὸν οἶνον εὔποτον παρίστησι ταχέως* Plu.2. 676c. 8. in later Greek, as in Med. (v. C.1), *produce* in court, etc., *BGU*759.22 (ii A.D.), etc.:—Pass., *Sammelb.*4512.82 (ii B.C.), etc. III. *set side by side, compare*, [*πόλεις*] *μικρὰς μεγάλαις* Isoc. 12.40.—The use of these act. tenses occurs in Pl. l.c., but first becomes common in Oratt.

B. Pass., with aor.2, pf. and plpf. Act., intr.: I. *stand by, beside*, or *near*, *θεὼν δέ οἱ ἄγχι παρέστη* Il.15.442, cf. 483; *ἀμφίπολος δ' ἄρα οἱ κεδνὴ ἑκάτερθε παρέστη* Od.1.335, cf. 8.218, 18.183; *ἐξείης πάντεσσι παρίστασαι*, of a beggar, 17.450; *οὐδ' ἄρα οἵ τις ἀνουτητί γε παρέστη* Il.22.371; *ζωγράφῳ παρεστηκυῖα*, of a painter's model, X.*Mem.*3.11.2: freq. in part. *παραστάς* with a Verb, *εἶπε παραστάς* Il.12.60; *οὕτα π.* 20.472; *παρασταθείς*, v.l. for *κατασταθείς*, E.*Or.*365. 2. *stand by*, i.e. *help, defend*, *τινι* Il.10.279, etc.; *Τρωσὶ παρεστάμεναι καὶ ἀμύνειν* 21.231, cf. 15.255; *Ὀδυσῆϊ π. ἠδ' ἐπαρήγειν* 23.783, cf. Hes.*Th.*439, Hdt.1.87, etc.; *π. τινὶ χερσί* S.*Aj.*1384; *βοηθοὶ π.* X.*Cyr.*5.3.19; *οὐ παρέστη οὐδ' ἐβοήθησεν* D.45.64. II. more freq. in past tenses, *to have come*, *δεῦρο παρέστης* Il.3.405; *to be at hand*, *νῆες δ' ἐκ Λήμνοιο παρέστασαν* 7.467, etc. 2. of events, *to be near, be at hand*, *ἀλλά τοι ἤδη ἄγχι παρέστηκεν θάνατος* 16.853; *κακὴ Διὸς αἶσα παρέστη ἡμῖν* Od.9.52, cf. 16.280: in fut. Med., *σοὶ..παραστήσεσθαι ἔμελλεν μοῖρ' ὀλοή* 24.28; *ἐάν του καιρὸς ἡ χρεία παραστῇ* D. 21.101, cf. 73: freq. in pf., *παρέστηχ' ὡς ἔοικ' ἀγὼν μέγας* E.*Hec.*229, cf. *Med.*331; in part., *τὸ χρῶμα τὸ παρεστηκός* Ar.*Eq.*399; *ὁ νῦν παρεστηκὼς ἡμῖν λόγος* Pl.*Lg.*962d: in Att. form *παρεστώς, ὦσα, ός, τῆς παρεστώσης νόσου* S.*Ph.*734; *τοῦ π. θέρους* ib.1340; *τὰς παρεστώσας τύχας* E.*Or.*[1024]; *τὰ παρεστῶτα present circumstances*, *τὰ λῷστα, κράτιστα τῶν π.*, A.*Ag.*1053, *Pr.*218; *πρὸς τὸ παρεστός* Ar.*Eq.*564; *πρὸς τὸ παριστάμενον* X.*Eq.Mag.*9.1. III. *come to the side of* another, *come over to* his *opinion*, *παραστῆναι ἐς τῶν Περσέων τὴν γνώμην* Hdt.6.99: abs., *come to terms, surrender, submit*, Id.3.13, 5.65, 6.140; *οἱ πολέμιοι παραστήσονται* Id.3.155; *τῷ πολέμῳ παραστῆναι* D. 22.15, cf. *EM*653.2. IV. *happen* to one, *τῷ δὴ λέγουσι..θῶμα μέγιστον παραστῆναι* Hdt.1.23; *τὸ φρονεῖν ἀλλοῖα παρίσταται* Emp. 108; esp. *come into one's head, occur* to one, *τὼς νόος ἀνθρώποισι παρίσταται* Parm.16.2; *δόξα μοι παρεστάθη ναοὺς ἱκέσθαι* S.*OT*911; *δόξα π.*

τινί ὥστε.. Pl.*Phd.*66b; σοὶ τοῦτο παρέστηκεν, ὡς.. Id.*Phdr.*233c; π. θαῦμα, γνώμη, And.2.2,24 (s.v.l.); ἔκπληξις παρέστη Th.8.96: impers., παρίσταταί μοι *it occurs* to me; τῷ οὐ παραστήσεται..τεθνάναι βούλεσθαι to whom *it will* not *occur* to wish for death, Hdt.7.46: folld. by ὡς, Th. 4.61,95, Lys.12.62, etc.: c. inf., Id.7.17; οὐχὶ παρίσταταί μοι ταὐτὰ γιγνώσκειν D.3.1: c. acc. et inf., Lys.21.12, Pl.*Phd.*58e; part., τὸ παριστάμενον *that which comes into one's head, a thought*, Luc.*Cont.*13; ἐκ τοῦ π. λέγειν speak *offhand*, Plu.*Dem.*9, cf. Gal.14.295. V. *to be disposed*, πρὸς τὰς πράξεις Phld.*Mus.*p.71 K.; εἰρηνικῶς παρεστώτων Id.*Hom.*p.45 O. 2. *collect oneself*, παραστῆναι πρὸς τὸν κίνδυνον D.S. 17.43; τῷ θυμῷ παραστάς ib.99; π. πρὸς τὴν ἀπολογίαν Plu.*Alc.*19; παρεστηκότες ταῖς γνώμαις Arr.*Fr.*161 J. 3. metaph., οἶνος παρίσταται the wine *improves, becomes fit for drinking*, opp. ἐξίσταται, Thphr. *CP*6.14.10, cf. Dsc.5.8. b. of a crop, *to be ripe*, ὅταν ὁ πρώϊμος σπόρος παραστῇ *OGI*56.68 (Egypt, iii B.C.); so prob. ἡ γῆ παρέστηκεν *PLille*8.5 (iii B.C.). VI. παρεστηκέναι φρενῶν *to be beside oneself, lose one's* wits, Plb.18.53.6; π. ταῖς διανοίαις Id.14.5.7, etc.; ἐπὶ τοσοῦτον π. Id.22.8.13; cf. παρεξίστημι II. 2. *to be passionately devoted to*, ἵπποισι παρεστεῶτες Hp.*Ep.*17. VII. abs., παρεστηκός, = παρόν, *since it was in their power, since the opportunity offered*, Th.4.133.

C. Some tenses of Med., pres. and impf. sts., fut. and aor. 1 almost always (for exceptions, v. supr. B. II.2, III, IV), are used in causal sense: I. *set by one's side, bring forward, produce*, π. ἱερεῖα X.*An.*6.1.22; esp. in a court of justice, τοὺς παῖδας παραστησάμενοι Lys.20.35; παιδία παραστήσεται (of a culprit) D.21.99; ταῦτα παραστησάμενος ib.187; μάρτυρας παρίστανται Is.4.13, etc.; παραστήσασθαί τινα *produce* him *as witness*, Id.9.9, D.34.28, etc.; π. τινὰ εἰς κρίσιν Pl.*R.*555b. 2. *commend*, τινί τινα J.*AJ*15.7.3. II. *bring to one's side, bring over by force, bring to terms*, ἀέκοντας παραστήσασθαι Hdt.8.80; π. βίᾳ S.*OC*916; π. πολιορκίᾳ Th.1.98; πολιορκοῦντας π. ὁμολογίᾳ ib.29: abs., π. τινά, π. πόλιν, Hdt.3.45, Th.1.124, etc.; τοὺς οἰκοῦντας τὴν Ἀττικὴν π. εἰς φορὰν δασμοῦ Pl.*Lg.*706b. 2. generally, *dispose for one's own views* or *purposes*, τινὰ παραστήσασθαι οὕτως ὥστε..so *to dispose* a person that.., Hdt.4.136; ἑαυτοὺς πρὸς τὴν μάχην Plb.3.109.9; *dispose, induce* a person, πρὸς τὸ κοινωνεῖν Id. 29.3.5: c. acc. et inf., Chio *Ep.*3.

παριστία, ἡ, (ἑστία) *side-hearth*, in the vulgar dialect (ἰδιωτικῶς), Eust.132.32.

παριστίδιος [ῐδ], ον, *at the loom*, *AP*7.726 (Leon.).

παριστορέω, *inquire by the way*, Cic.*Att.*6.1.25. II. *narrate* or *notice incidentally*, *Placit.*2.24.4, Dam.*Pr.*123.

παρίστριος, α, ον, *by* or *on the Danube*, γέφυρα Tz.*H.*3.482.

παρίσχιος, ον, *beside the hips*, Hsch. s.v. κλονιστήρ; f.l. for ταρίχιον in D.L.2.139.

παρισχναίνω, *make thin* or *lean*, Arist.*HA*546ᵃ3 (Pass.).

παρίσχω, = παρέχω, *hold in readiness*, Ep. inf. παρισχέμεν Il.4.229; *present, offer*, 9.638, Pi.*P.*8.76; *provide*, *IG*7.3073.10 (Lebad.), *SIG* 245 *Gi*46 (Delph., iv B.C.).

παρῐσ-ώδης, ες, *after the manner of* πάρισα (πάρισος II), *Vit.Isoc.* p.257 W. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, = sq., Cratin.Jun.7.4. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, Rhet., *even balancing of the clauses* in a sentence, Isoc.12.2 (pl.), cf. Arist.*Rh.*1410ᵃ23, *Rh.Al.*1435ᵇ39, Hermog.*Id.*1.11; of clauses equal in number of syllables, ib.12; *assonance*, Syrian.*in Hermog.*1.51 R. (pl.). II. *equalization*, Iamb.*Myst.*1.9. **-ωτικός,** ή, όν, *equalizing*, Eust.789.59.

παρῐτ-έον, *one must pass by, omit*, Ph.1.532. II. *one must pass in*, εἰς τὰ βασίλεια Them.*Or.*15.184b. **-ητέα,** (πάρειμι (εἶμι *ibo*)) *one must come forward*, ἐς τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους Th.1.72:—also **-ητέον,** Luc.*Merc.Cond.*42, Them.*Or.*26.313a. II. Adj. παριτητέος, α, ον, *to be traversed*, Philostr.*Dial.*2. **-ός,** ή, όν, *accessible*, Call.*Lav. Pall.*90.

παρκαθήκα, ἁ, Dor. for παρακαταθήκη, *IG*5(2).159.9 (Tegea).

παρκαλέω, v. παρακαλέω.

παρκάλισις, εως, ἡ, either *unpacking from a wooden crate* or *transport by rollers*, *IG*4²(1).103.46,63 (Epid.); cf. διακάλισις, ἐσκάλισις.

παρ-κατέλεκτο, -κλίνω, -κύπτω, -λαμβάνω, poet. for παρα-. **παρμέμβλωκε,** v. παραβλώσκω.

Παρμενίδειος, α, ον (ος, ον Dam.*Pr.*433), *of Parmenides*, ξένος Plu. 2.1017c: **Παρμενίδεια,** τά, *his writings*, D.L.2.106.

παρμένω, v. παραμένω.

πάρμη, ἡ, *light shield, buckler*, Lat. *parma*, Plb.6.22.1, D.H.2.71, etc.

παρμόνιμος, πάρμονος, poet. for παρα-.

Παρνᾱσός, Ion. **Παρνησός,** ὁ, *Parnassus*, Od.19.432, *h.Ap.*269, etc.: —also **Παρνασσός,** Th.3.95, Philod.Scarph.23 (prob.), Aristonous 1.41, Hdn.Gr.1.209: Adj. **Παρνάσιος** [ᾰ], α, ον (also ος, ον E.*IT* 1244 (lyr.)), *Parnassian*, Pi.*P.*10.8, Limen.22, etc.: also **Παρνήσσιος,** *IG*2².1258.24 (iv B.C.); fem. **Παρνᾱσιάς,** άδος, Ion. **Παρνησιάς** E.*Ion* 86 (anap.); also **Παρνασσίς,** ίδος, *Pae.Delph.*4; **Παρνησίς,** A. *Ch.*563.

Πάρνης, ηθος, ἡ (ὁ, only in Euphanes 1 = *CAF* ii 297), *Parnes*, Ar. *Nu.*323, etc.: Adj. **Παρνήθιος,** α, ον, Id.*Ach.*348 (Bentl. for Παρνάσιοι), cf. *Ra.*1057.

πάρνοψ, οπος, ὁ, a kind of *locust*, = κόρνοψ, Ar.*Ach.*150, *Av.*588, Nicopho 1, Gal.*UP*3.2, Ael.*NA*6.19:—hence **Παρνόπιος** Ἀπόλλων, *averter of locusts*, Paus.1.24.8: also **Παρνοπίων,** ωνος, ὁ, Str.13.1.64; as name of a month among the Aeolians of Asia, ibid. (nisi leg. **Πορν-**, v. Πορνόπιος).

παρξοά, ἁ, (παρά, ξέω) *tooling* of stone, *SIG*247 *K*¹ii 71 (Delph., iv B.C.).

παρό, i.e. παρ' ὅ, *wherefore*, Arist.*Col.*798ᵃ23, *Aud.*802ᵃ1, *Mir.*834ᵇ 29, D.S.31.15a, Ph.1.46, al., Sor.1.85: with Comp. sense, πλεονάσαντα παρὸ ἔστι S.E.*M.*7.278.

παρόα, v. παρείας.

παρογκόομαι, *to be slightly curved*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.238.

παροδ-εία, ἡ, *passing by*, Suid. **-έομαι,** = παροιμιάζομαι, Hsch. **-εύσιμος,** η, ον, = παρικός, Sch.Call.*Lav.Pall.*90. **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, = παροδεία, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*200. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *causing to pass*, of the ureters, Steph.*in Hp.*2.432 D. **-εύω,** *pass by*, Theoc. 23.47, *AP*9.341 (Glauc.), etc.; of flowing water, Polyaen.3.9.61; of the ureter, Archig. and Philagr.ap.Aët.11.4; διὰ τῶν καιρῶν ὁ χρόνος παροδεύει Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11. 2. c. acc., *pass by* or *through*, D.S.32.27, Plu.2.973d, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44, Luc.*Nigr.*36, *IG*14. 881 (Sinuessa): Astron., *pass through* or *across*, Plu.2.670c, Ptol. *Tetr.*109; τὰ αὐτοῦ ὅρια Vett.Val.145.9:—Pass., *to be passed by*, J. *BJ*5.10.2, Plu.2.759f. 3. *pass, spend*, τὸν βίον *BCH*27.261 (Argos). **-ία,** ἡ, *by-road*, as expl. of παροιμία, Hsch. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of a* πάροδος III.2, Arg.A.*Pers.*, cj. in D.H.*Dem.*54; = παρόδῳ χρώμενος, Hsch. 2. Astron., π. ἀποκατάστασις restoration *of a transit*, i.e. complete revolution, Procl.*Hyp.*1.30. II. *transient, brief*, ἀποδημία Vett.Val.98.26. Adv. **-κῶς** *in passing*, Id.171.17, Pall. *in Hp.Fract.*1. III. Astrol., *according to chronocratory*, opp. κατὰ γένεσιν, Vett.Val.100.29. Adv. **-κῶς** ib.26. **-ιος,** ον, *by* or *on the roadway*, τοῖχος Hyp.*Fr.*261, *PCair.Zen.*663.4 (iii B.C.); θύρα *PTeb.*45.22 (ii B.C.); θυρίδες π. windows *looking to the street*, Plu.2.521d. II. Subst. παρόδιον, τό, *frontage*, *IG*2².2561, 2566. 2. *toll*, καμήλων *PLond.*2.330 (ii A.D.), etc. **-ίτης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *passer-by, traveller*, Hp. *Ep.*17, *AP*9.249 (Maec.), *IG*14.494 (Catana):—fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, *AP* 7.429 (Alc.), 9.373. **-οιπόρος,** ὁ, = παροδίτης, *IG*14.1839.3 (Rome).

παροδοποιέω, *make a side-road*, Ath.Mech.16.11.

πάροδος (A), ὁ, = παροδίτης, Lxx *Ez.*16.25, *IG*14.1372 (Rome), 12(7).445 (Aegiale), *BCH*46.355 (Lebedus), *CIG*3273 (Smyrna).

πάροδος (B), ἡ, *way by* or *past, passage*, Th.3.21, Arist.*Cael.*294ᵇ 26; π. καὶ τροπαὶ τῶν ἄστρων ib.296ᵇ4, cf. Simp.*in Cael.*507.24; π. τοῦ χρόνου *passage, lapse* of time, Porph.*Sent.*44. b. Astrol., *rotation* of chronocratory, Vett.Val.37.9, cf. Ptol.*Tetr.*109. 2. *going by* or *past, passing, entrance*, Th.4.82; ἐν τῇ π. as they *passed by*, Id.1.126, cf. Plb.5.68.8; κατὰ τὴν π. Id.21.46.12; ἐκ π., ἐν π., *by the way, cursorily*, Arist.*Cael.*306ᵇ27, Phld.*Rh.*1.245 S., D.S.18. 16; π. τινὶ ἐπὶ τὰς ὕστερον πράξεις διδόναι Plu.2.345c; τὴν π. ἵν' ἔχῃς τῶν θυρῶν εὐνουστέραν *entrance* by the door, Dionys.Com.3.17. II. *narrow entrance* or *approach, mountain-pass*, as Thermopylae, etc., Lys.2.30, X.*An.*4.7.4, etc.; λαβεῖν τὰς π. take the *pass*, D.5.20, cf. 9.32, Phld.*Rh.*1.334 S.; opp. δίοδοι, X.*Cyn.*6.6. b. esp. *side-entrance* on the stage, Semus 20, Poll.4.126. c. *gallery* or *passage-way* surmounting fortifications, *IG*2².463.49,52,1672.110. III. *coming forward, appearance*, esp. before the assembly, D.*Ep.*3.29, Jul.*Or.*7.205b, etc. 2. *first entrance* of a chorus in the orchestra, which was made *from the side wings*, Arist.*EN*1123ᵃ23, Poll.4.108; ὥσπερ δράματος Plu.2.805d. b. *first song* sung by the chorus *after its entrance*, Arist.*Po.*1452ᵇ22, Plu.2.785a. 3. *use of stage for* an artist's *performance*, ἡ π. εὗρεν δραχμήν *Michel*908, 909 (Iasos). 4. *public recitation*, *AP*11.422 (Antioch.). IV. in a ship, *gangway, passage along the deck*, Plu.*Demetr.*43: metaph., π. καὶ ἐπιβάθρα τοῦ συγγράφειν Artem.3 *Praef.*

παροδύρομαι [ῡ], *lament beside* or *along with*, D.C.43.19.

παροδώτης, ου, ὁ, = παροδίτης, *IG*7.2852 (Haliartus).

παροίγνυμι or **παροίγω,** *open at the side* or *a little, half-open*, πύλας E.*IA*857; παροίξας τῆς θύρας *having opened a bit of* the door, *put* it *ajar*, Ar.*Pax*30.

παροιδ-αίνω, *swell slightly*, Aret.*SD*2.1. **-έω,** = foreg., Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.88, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.27.2, Dsc.*Alex.*27: metaph., τὸ παρῳδηκός [τῆς ψυχῆς] Ph.1.276. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *swelling*, Orib.*Fr.*128; πελάγους *Placit.*4.1.1. **-ίσκω,** *raise a slight swelling*, Aret.*CA*1.2.

πάροιθα, Aeol., = sq., Alc.*Oxy.*1789 *Fr.*1 ii 5 (fort. πάροιθ').

πάροιθε [ᾰ], and before a vowel **-θεν** (but sts. elided, as Il.3.162, E.*Hec.*58): (πάρος): I. Prep. c. gen. loci, *before*, and c. gen. pers., *in the presence of*, π. μεγάροιο, αὐτοῖο, Od.4.625, Il.1.360, etc.; separated from its case, π. ἐλθοῦσα, φίλον τέκος, ἵζευ ἐμεῖο 3.162, cf. 14.427, etc.; after its case, Κορωνήας..π. Alc.9. 2. of Time, π. ἐμοῦ *before* me, A.*Pr.*503; κείνου π. S.*Tr.*605. II. Adv., 1. of Place, *before, in front*, οἳ δεύτεροι οἵ τε πάροιθεν Il.23.498, cf. 213,6.319, etc. 2. of Time, *formerly*, 23.20,180, Od.6.174, Pi.*O.*13.102, A. *Ag.*1372; *before* it got so far, Il.4.185; τὸ πάροιθεν Od.1.322,2.312, 18.275; οἱ π. men *of old*, Pi.*P.*2.60; τῆς π. ἡμέρας E.*Ph.*853, cf. A. *Pers.*180; πάροιθεν πρὶν..ἐκπέμψαι, = Lat. *priusquam*, S.*El.*1131: also c. inf., = πρίν, π. ἐπὶ νῆα κατελθεῖν Theoc.17.48; cf. παροίτερος, παροίτατος.

παροικ-εσία, ἡ, = παροικία, Lxx *Ez.*20.38, *Za.*9.12. **-έω,** *dwell beside*, c. acc., ἀπὸ Κνίδου μέχρι Σινώπης τὴν Ἀσίαν π. *dwell along the coasts of* Asia, Isoc.4.162: c. dat., *live near*, πόλει Th.1.71; ταῖς πυραμίσι *OGI*666.13 (i A.D.); *dwell among*, τισι Th.3.93: abs., Id.6. 82; of places, *lie near*, X.*Vect.*1.5. II. *live in* a place *as* πάροικος, οἱ παροικοῦντες ξένοι D.S.13.47, cf. *SIG*709.9 (Chersonesus, ii B.C.); ὡς ἐπὶ ξένης Ph.1.416; *sojourn in*, Ἱερουσαλήμ *Ev.Luc.*24.18. III. metaph., τὸν ἀνθρώπινον βίον παρῳκηκότες Phld.*Mort.*38. **-ησις,**

εως, ἡ, *dwelling beside* or *near, neighbourhood*, Th.4.92. **II.** = sq., LxxGe.28.4, al. 2. *transmigration* of souls, Plot.2.9.6. **-ία,** ἡ, (πάροικος II) *sojourning* in a foreign land, LxxWi.19.10, *Act.Ap.* 13.17; οἱ ἐν τῇ π., = οἱ ἐκτός, LxxSi.Prol. **-ίζω,** *place near*, τινά τινι Sm.Ez.12.25:—Med., Call.*Epigr.*26:—Pass., *settle near, dwell among*, τισι Hdt.4.180; ἔθνος Ἰονίῳ κόλπῳ παρῳκισμένον *settled upon*, Luc.*Am.*6. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of a colonus*, δίκαιον *Cod.Just.*1.2.24 *Intr.*, cf. Just.*Nov.*7 *Praef.* **-ίς,** ίδος, f. l. for περιοικίς, Str.5.3.10.

παροικοδομ-έω, *build across* or *past*, Th.2.75; π. ἡμῖν τεῖχος Id.7.11. **II.** *build up*, π. τὰς εἰσόδους *narrow* them *by building*, Arist. *HA*623^{b}32; π. [τὸ ὕδωρ] *keep* it *off by a wall*, D.55.17. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *partition wall*, Arist.*PA*672^{b}19. **II.** *building beside* a road, prob. cj. in D.C.68.15(pl.).

πάροικος, ον, *dwelling beside* or *near, neighbouring*, c. gen., Κάδμου πάροικοι..δόμων S.*Ant.*1155; [πόλεις] π. Θρηκίων ἐπαύλων A.*Pers.*869 (lyr.): c. dat., ποταμῷ παροίκους Ἄλυϊ Diog.Trag.1.7, cf. Th.3.113: abs., ἡ π. πηλαμύς S.*Fr.*503; *neighbour*, οὐκ ἀσίνης π. Sapph.80; Ἀττικὸς π., prov. of a restless neighbour, Arist.*Rh.*1395^{a}18, Duris 96J. 2. π. πόλεμος war *with neighbours*, Hdt.7.235. **II.** *foreign, alien*, LxxGe.15.13, al.; σπέρμα π. ἐν γῇ ἀλλοτρίᾳ *Act.Ap.* 7.6: as Subst., *sojourner* in another's house, D.L.1.82: generally, *alien, stranger*, LxxLe.22.10: in later Greek, = μέτοικος, *SIG*398.37 (Cos, iii B. C.), *IG*7.2712.64 (Acraeph.), *OGI*338.12,20, al. (Pergam., ii B. C.), etc.; = *colonus*, *Cod.Just.*1.34.1 (pl.).

παροιμ-ία, ἡ, *proverb, maxim, saw*, A.*Ag.*264, S.*Aj.*664, Ar.*Th.* 528, etc.; κατὰ τὴν π. as *the saying* goes, Pl.*Smp.*222b; τὸ κατὰ τὴν π. λεγόμενον Id.*Sph.*261c; καθάπερ ἡ π. Pl.Com.174.3: in pl., of *the Proverbs* of Solomon, Lxx. 2. *figure, comparison*, *Ev.Jo.*10.6, al. 3. *digression, incidental remark*, Herod.2.61, Hsch., Phot. **-ιάζω,** τὸν Σαλομῶντα π. *cite the Proverbs of* Solomon, Lxx4*Ma.*18.16:—Med., *make proverbial*, ὁ τὸν θεὸν πρῶτον παροιμιασάμενος Pl.*Lg.*818b:—Pass., *pass into a proverb, become proverbial*, ὁ -ιαζόμενος λόγος Id. *Phlb.*45d; τὸ περὶ τῆς Λιβύης π. Arist.*GA*746^{b}7; ὁ π. διὰ πικρότητα κόρχορος Thphr.*HP*7.7.2; τὸ π. *as the proverb goes*, Plu.2.950f; ὥστε π. πρὸς τοὺς προσποιουμένους *it is proverbial* of pretenders, Str. 10.4.17. **II.** Med., *speak in proverbs*, Pl.*Hp.Ma.*301c, Arist. *EN*1129^{b}29; οἱ παροιμιαζόμενοι *people who quote proverbs*, Pl.*Tht.* 162c. **-ιᾶκός,** ή, όν, *proverbial*, Plu.2.636f. Adv. **-κῶς** Str.11.2.16, *AP*9.379(Pall.). **II.** παροιμιακόν (sc. μέτρον), τό, *paroemiac*, i.e. an anapaestic dimeter catalectic, freq. at the end of an anapaestic system, Heph.8.6. **-ιαστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *author of proverbs*, of Solomon, Sm.*Ec.*12.10(dub.). **-ιογράφος** [γρᾰ], ὁ, *collector of proverbs*, Zen.2.45. **-ιον,** *proverbium*, Gloss. **-ιώδης,** ες, *proverbial*, Plu.2.302b, 616c, Philostr.*VA*1.8. Adv. **-δῶς** Asp.*in EN* 160.23, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*287.

πάροιμος, ον, *by the road, neighbour*, Hsch.:—also **παροιμώσαντες·** ἐκτραπέντες τῆς ὁδοῦ, Id.

παροιν-έω, in the augm. tenses with double augm., impf. ἐπαρῴνουν D.23.114, 54.4, Men.*Pk.*410: aor. ἐπαρῴνησα X.*An.*5.8.4, *PSI*4. 352.6(iii B. C.), Luc.*Symp.*2: pf. πεπαρῴνηκα Henioch.5.18, Aeschin. 2.154 (παρῴνηκα dub. in Phld.*Mort.*38):—Pass., aor. ἐπαρῳνήθην D.22.63: pf. πεπαρῴνημαι *PCair.Zen.*288(iii B. C.), Luc.*JTr.*14, cf. Moer.p.332P.: used only in Com. and Prose:—*behave ill at wine, play drunken tricks*, Ar.*Ec.*143, Antipho4.1.7, Lys.3.19, etc.; οὐ νήφοντα δεῖ παροινεῖν Antiph.40.2; οὐχ οἱ σφόδρα μεθύοντες παροινοῦσιν, ἀλλ' οἱ ἀκροθώρακες Arist.*Pr.*871^{a}8, cf. 875^{a}29, X.l.c.; εἴς τινα towards one, Ar.*Fr.*249(prob.), Antipho4.1.6, D.54.4: so, generally, *insult, maltreat*, *PEleph.*12.2(iii B. C.), LxxIs.41.12; εἰς ἱκέτας Phld. *Ir.*p.35W.; εἰς αὐτόν D.23.114; *revile, abuse*, εἰς τοὺς τετελευτηκότας Stob.4.57tit.:—Pass., π. εἰς τὸ σῶμα Phalar.*Ep.*121.3. 2. *act like a drunken man*, Plu.*Alc.*38, etc.; παροινήσας *in a drunken fit*, Pl.*Euthphr.* 4c. **II.** trans., *treat with drunken violence*, *PSI*l. c.:—Pass., *to be so treated*, D.19.198; ὑπό τινων Id.54.5. 2. generally, *maltreat, do violence to*, λῃσταὶ παροινήσαντες ἡμᾶς *PCair.Zen.*659.5(iii B. C.), cf. D.S. 28.5:—Pass., *to be insulted*, *PCair.Zen.*288, 462.8(iii B. C.). **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *drunkard's butt*, Plu.2.350c, Longus4.19. **-ία,** ἡ, *drunken behaviour*, Lys.1.45, X.*Smp.*6.1sq., Amphis29, D.19.198, Aeschin. 1.61; π. εἰς γυναῖκα ἐλευθέραν Id.2.4. **-ιάζω,** = παροινέω, Hsch. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *addicted to wine, drunken*: Sup. **-ώτατος** Ar. *V.*1300. **-ιος,** ον, f. l. for πάροινος, Id.*Ach.*981. **II.** *befitting a drinking party*, ὄρχησις Ath.14.629e, cf. Luc.*Salt.*34; ἀγών Ph.1. 353; π. ᾠδαί, μέλη, *drinking* songs, Sch.Ar.*V.*1217, 1231; τὰ Πραξίλλης παροίνια *drinking songs*, ib.1232; τρυφερὰ καὶ π. γράφειν Plu. *Dem.*4. **-ος,** ον, = παροινικός, Pratin.Lyr.1.8, Lys.4.8, Antiph. 146, etc.; μάχαι π. *Anacreont.*40.12; τὸ σὸν π. Men.*Pk.*444. Adv. **-γως** Poll.6.21. **II.** = παροίνιος II, ὄρχησις Ath.14.629e.

παροινοχοέω, *pour out wine ready for* one, Q.S.4.279.

πάροιος· πρᾶος, Hsch.

παροιστρ-άω, and **-έω,** = οἰστράω, ὡς δάμαλις παροιστρῶσα παροίστρησεν Ἰσραὴλ LxxHo.4.16, cf. *Ez.*2.6, D.S.34/5.28^{a}. **II.** trans., *provoke, incite*, μαινάδων ἐπ' αὐτὸν χορὸὺς παρῴστρησεν Pap. in Gercke-Norden *Einleitung*^{3} I(9)p.42, cf. Hsch.:—Pass., ὑπὸ [δαιμόνων] παροιστρούμενοι Jul.*Ep.*89b. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *frenzy, madness*, *PMag. Par.*1.2489, Tz.*H.*10.53. **-ος,** ον, *frenzied, frantic*, ἐπιθυμία, φαντασίαι, Simp.*in Epict.*pp.78, 20D.

πάροίτερος, η, ον, Comp. Adj., (πάροιθε) *before* or *in front*, Il.23.459, 480: c. gen., *in front of*, A.R.4.982. Adv. παροιτέρω *beyond, further than*, Id.3.686. 2. of Time, *former*: neut. pl. παροίτερα *of old*, Euph. 34. **II.** Sup. **πάροίτατος,** η, ον, *first, foremost*, A.R.1.910, 2.29.

παροίχησις, εως, ἡ, *departure*, Tz.*H.*8.430.

παροίχομαι, fut. **-οιχήσομαι**: pf. παρῴχηκα, Ion. παροίχωκα, and in later writers παρῴχημαι, *Act.Ap.*14.16, J.*AJ*8.12.3; also in X.*An.* 2.4.1, but with v. l. παροιχομένων:—*to have passed by*, παρῴχετο γηθόσυνος κἠρ *he passed on, went on his way*, Il.4.272. 2. of Time, *to be past*, παροίχωκεν (v. l. παρῴχηκεν) δὲ πλέων νύξ Io.252; ἡ παροιχομένη νύξ the *by-gone* night, Hdt.1.209, 9.58; ὁ π. χρόνος Id.2.14; Ὀλύμπια παροιχώκεε Id.8.72; παροιχόμενοι ἀνέρες men *of by-gone times*, Pi.*N.* 6.29(dub. l.); δεῖμα παροιχόμενον Id.*I.*8(7).12; τὰ παροιχόμενα κακά X.*HG*1.4.17; τὰ παροιχόμενα *the past*, *IG*1^{2}.90.15, Hdt.7.120, cf. X. *An.*2.4.1; also, *the aforesaid*, Hp.*Fract.*14; τοὔστρακον παροίχεται the danger of ostracism *has gone by*, Cratin.71. 3. Gramm., ὁ παρῳχημένος [χρόνος] *past* tense, A.D.*Adv.*123.17, Plu.2.1081c; παρῳχημέναι φωναί forms *of past tenses*, A.D.*Synt.*272.5. **II.** *to be gone, dead*, δείματι with fright, A.*Supp.*738 (lyr.); ὅσον παροίχῃ how *art thou fallen*, E.*Med.*995 (lyr.). **III.** c. gen., *shrink from*, νείκους τοῦδε A.*Supp.*452; later, *neglect*, τῶν πραγμάτων *BGU*288.2 (ii A. D.).

παροκλάζω, = ὀκλάζω, Tim. Gaz. in Ar. Byz. *Epit.*147.11, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

παροκωχή, ἡ, (παρέχω) *supplying, furnishing*, νεῶν Th.6.85 (ap. Phot., Suid.; παροχή codd.); γνωμῶν J.*AJ*17.9.5 (v. l. παρακωχή).

παρολῐγωρ-έω, *neglect, disregard*, X.*HG*7.4.13, Plb.4.46.6, etc.:—Pass., *to be neglected*, Pl.*Epin.*991d, Plb.5.27.6, Phld.*Ir.*p.42W., Ph. 2.319. **-ητέον,** *one must disregard*, Plb.5.21.7.

παρολισθ-άνω, later **-αίνω,** Apollod.*Poliorc.*154.4:—*slip aside*, ἐς τὸ πλάγιον Hp.*Art.*16; *slip in*, εἰς ἕντερα Dsc.*Alex.*11, cf. Plu.2.698c, 701b, Luc.*Laps.*15. **II.** *make a mistake*, Plb.31.31.1.

παρολκ-ή, ἡ, (παρέλκω) *spinning out of time, delay*, J.*AJ*16.11.8, Charito1.5, 12, etc.; π. χρόνου Porph.*Abst.*1.45; *retardation*, *Theol. Ar.*52; ἡ π. τῆς βραδυτῆτος Alciphr.1.22; παρολκῇ τῆς ἀγγελίας Hld. 6.5; π. εὐχῆς Id.5.34. **II.** Gramm., *redundancy*, ἐν π. εἶναι A.D.*Synt.*327.4, cf. *Adv.*207.4(pl.); so in Logic, κατὰ παρολκήν *Stoic.* 2.79. **III.** *overdue payment*, *POxy.*997(iv A. D., pl.). **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *towing* of vessels, *Ostr.*1153(pl.). **-ος,** ὁ, *tow-rope*, *Ostr. Bodl.*ii72(ii A. D.), *PLond.*3.1164^{h}10(iii A. D.), Sch.Th.4.25. **II.** Adj., = *lentus*, *Gloss.*

παρόλου, = διόλου, Porph.*Gaur.*10.4.

παρομαρτέω, *accompany*, Plu.*Ant.*26, Aret.*SA*2.2, Jul.*Caes.*312c, etc.; πρεσβύτῃ χαλεπὰ π. Junc.ap.Stob.4.50.85; ἡ γοητεία προηγεῖται καὶ ἡ ἀναισχυντία π. Luc.*Tim.*55, cf.*Im.*9, Porph.*Abst.*2.49, *CPHerm.* 6.15(iii A. D.).

παρομοι-άζω, *to be like*, τισι *Ev.Matt.*23.27. **-ος,** ον Th.1.80; fem. η Hdt.4.183; α Arist.*HA*616^{a}19, v. l. in Isoc.15.192:—*closely resembling*, τινι Hdt.2.73, Th.1.132; τινος Cyran.6. 2. abs., Hdt. 4.99, Th.1.80; παρόμοιόν ἐστιν, ὅπερ καὶ.. D.1.11; π. ποιεῖν ὡσπερανεί τις.. Plu.2.4d. 3. of numbers, *nearly equal*, π. τοῖς Ἕλλησι τὸν ἀριθμόν X.*HG*3.4.13. Adv. **-ως** Arist.*Resp.*478^{b}30. 4. Gramm., *employing assonance*: π., τό, = παρομοίωσις, Rutil.2.12; κῶλα π. D.H. *Comp.*22, Demetr.*Eloc.*25. **-όω,** *compare, describe by a comparison*, τινά τινι Anon.*Geog.Comp.*53, Philum.*Ven.*35.1, Dion.Byz.109: —Pass., *assume the form of*, θεῷ ἢ θεᾷ *PMag.Leid.V.*2.2. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *assimilation*, esp. of sounds in the ends of successive clauses, *assonance*, Arist.*Rh.*1410^{a}24, D.H.*Amm.*2.17(pl.), *Lys.*14(pl.). 2. *comparison*, Arist.*Rh.Al.*1430^{b}9.

παρομολογ-έω, *grant* or *admit besides*: generally, = ὁμολογέω, Plb.3.89.3, 7.3.7:—so in Med., *PPetr.*3p.129(iii B. C.). **-ία,** ἡ, *partial admission*, a rhet. figure, Rutil.1.19, Quint.*Inst.*9.3.99. 2. *agreement*, *OGI*607.7 (Syria, ii A. D.).

παρόμφημα, ατος, τό, (ὁμφή) = παρωνυμίασμα, Hsch. (-ώμφ- cod.).

παρονειδίζω, = ὀνειδίζω, τινι D.S.38/9.10, cf. Sch.Ar.*Nu.*543.

παρονομ-άζω, *call with a slight change of name*, Str.13.1.45:—Pass., *have one's name slightly changed*, Id.6.1.15; Ἀκτικὴν τὴν νῦν Ἀττικὴν παρονομασθεῖσαν Id.9.1.3. 2. *form a derived name*, τὰ μὲν καινὰ ἔθεσαν, τὰ δὲ παρωνόμασαν Id.11.11.5, cf. Demetr.*Eloc.*97:—Pass., *to be named after*, παρωνομασμένον ἀπό τινος D.S.2.4, cf. Str.11. 2.15; *to be derived*, ἔκ τινος Plu.*Cic.*17; παρά τι A.D.*Adv.*148.11; ἔν τισι Id.*Pron.*3.17; ἀπό τινος Plot.6.1.9; but διὰ τὸ παρωνομάσθαι because of *the employment of* παρονομασία II. 2, Hermog.*Id.*2.5. **II.** τῇ Τύχῃ τὴν ἀνδρείαν παρωνόμασεν *added the epithet 'virilis' to 'Fortuna'*, Plu.2.318f. **-αστία,** ἡ, *play upon words which sound alike*, but have different senses, *assonance*, Cic.*de Orat.*2.63.256, Rutil.1.3, Alex.*Fig.* 2.20, Hdn.*Fig.*p.95S. 2. *use of a word first in its proper, then in a derived sense*, Hermog.*Id.*2.5. **II.** *derivative*, Dionysodor.ap.A.D. *Pron.*3.16(pl.); *by-name*, dub. in Ath.14.629c(pl.). **-ατοποιέω,** *form a derivative name*, Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1014.56.

παροξ-ίζω, *have a somewhat sharp smell*, Dsc.1.19. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, a measure, = 1½ κεράτια, Gal.19.764. **-υντέον,** *one must make paroxytone*, Poll.1.55. **-υντής,** οῦ, ὁ, *stimulator*: hence οἱ τρεφόμενοι ὑπὸ τῶν ἑταίρων ὡς ἂν δὴ ἐρασταί, Hsch. **-υντικός,** ή, όν, *fit for inciting* or *urging on*, εἴς τι X.*Cyr.*2.4.29; λόγοι π. πρός τι D.20.105; ἐπί τι Plu.*Pomp.*37. 2. *exasperating, provoking*, Isoc.1.31: Medic., *aggravating* bad symptoms, Hp.*Prorrh.*1.50. Adv. **-κῶς** Plu.2.21a. **II.** *easily provoked*, τὸ π. τοῦ ἤθους Arist. *VV*1251^{a}8. **III.** π. ἡμέρα day *of the fit* in intermittent fevers, Gal. 7.340. **-ύνω,** pf. inf. παρωξυκέναι Plb.31.1.3, but παρωξυγκέναι J. *AJ*11.6.7:—Pass., pf. παρώξυμμαι Lys.4.8, Men.*Sam.*276:—*urge, spur on, stimulate*, τινα X.*Cyr.*6.2.5, etc.; [τινὰ] πρὸς τὰ καλά Id.*Mem.* 3.3.13; ἐπὶ τὸν πόλεμον Isoc.5.3, cf. Epicur.*Nat.*54G.; τὰ ζεύγη πρὸς

τὸ ἔργον Arist.*HA*577^{b}31; τινα c. inf., Isoc.12.37; κινδυνεύειν X. *Mem.*3.5.3; opp. ἀποτρέπω, D.21.37. 2. *provoke, irritate*, πατρὸς μὴ π. φρένας E.*Alc.*674; ξὺν κατηγορίᾳ π. Th.1.84:—Pass., *to be provoked*, τινι at a thing, Id.5.99; διά τινα Id.6.56; ἐπί τινι *OGI*48.15 (Egypt, iii B.C.), Plb.4.7.5; πρός τι X.*HG*6.4.6, D.57.2; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Arist.*Pol.*1302^{a}39; ὑπό τινος Lys.l.c.; κατὰ τῶν πολιτῶν Plu. *Them.*31: c. dat., Lycurg.87(s.v.l.), D.S.10.11: c. inf., τίς οὐκ ἂν παροξυνθείη πολεμεῖν; Isoc.5.101:—Pass., of sicknesses, *grow virulent*, π. οἱ πυρετοί Hp.*VM*6. 3. *make* an application *stronger*, Gal.12.710. **II.** = παροξυτονέω, Ath.11.485a:—Pass., A.D.*Adv.*189.28, al., Gal.18(2).167, Ath.7.323c. **III.** intr., *hasten*, *Peripl.M.Rubr.* 20. **-υς**, υ, *pointed*, of a fractured bone, Hp.*Fract.*31. **II.** metaph., *precipitate*, Antiph.80.8. **-υσμός**, ὁ, *irritation, exasperation*, D.45.14, Lxx*Je.*39(32).37, *Act.Ap.*15.39; π. ἀγάπης *provoking* or *exciting to*.., *Ep.Hebr.*10.24. 2. *severe fit of a disease, paroxysm*, Hp.*Aph.*1.11,12, Gal.17(2).387, etc.

παροξῠτον-έω, *pronounce paroxytone*, Eust.1600.18 (Pass.):—hence **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, Id.1409.54, al. **-ητέον**, = παροξυντέον, Sch.Il. 21.279. **-ος**, ον, *paroxytone* (*with acute accent on the penultima*), Jo. Alex.*τον.παραγγ.*6. Adv. **-νως** Agatharch.6, Hermog.*Stat.*2, Ath. 9.409a.

παροπαιδία· εἶδός τι πήρας, Hsch.; **παροπαίδιον**· μικρὰ μάχαιρα, Id.

παροπλ-ίζω, pf. -ώπλικα D.S.4.10:—*disarm*, Plb.2.7.10, etc.:—Med., 2 sg. Ep. aor. -οπλίσσαιο Numen.ap.Ath.7.306c:—Pass., Plu. *Cat.Mi.*68. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *disarming*, D.S.33.4.

παροπτ-άω, *roast slightly, half-roast, toast*, Plb.12.25.2 (Pass.), Agatharch.47; as medical treatment, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.10. 2. **-έος**, α, ον, (παροράω, παρόψομαι) *to be overlooked*, Luc.*Tim.*9, Them.*Or.*26.326c. **II.** παροπτέον, *one must overlook*, τὸ γὰρ σύνηθες οὐδαμοῦ π. Men.53, cf. D.26.16. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *half-roasting* or *-baking*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.10.4, Sor.2.15, Cael.Aur.*TP*3. 4. **-ος**, ον, *half-roasted*, Apic.6.9.6, Orib.*Fr.*128, *Gloss.*

παρόρ-ᾱμα, ατος, τό, *oversight, error*, Phld.*Sign.*29 (pl., *Rh.Mus.* 64.33), Plu.2.515e (pl.), 1123c, Procl.*in Prm.*p.556 S.; opp. ἁμάρτημα ἑκούσιον, Longin.33.4. **-ᾱσις**, εως, ἡ, *false vision*, Ruf.*Fr.*116 (pl.), Gal.7.99. **II.** *overlooking*, συγγνώμη καὶ π. Plu.*Aem.*3, cf. Lxx 2*Ma.*5.17, Luc.*Jud.Voc.*3, etc. **-ᾱτέον**, *one must overlook* or *disregard*, Onos.12.2, *Hippiatr.*14. **-ᾱτικός**, ἡ, όν, *apt to overlook*, τοῦ συμφέροντος Plu.2.716b. **-άω**, aor. παρεῖδον (q.v.): aor. Pass. παρώφθην D.10.8: pf. Pass. παρῶμμαι Men.207:—*look at by the way, notice, remark*, X.*Cyr.*7.1.5 codd.; τινί τι something in one, Hdt.1.37,108, Ar.*Av.*454. **II.** *look past*, i.e. *overlook* a thing, Arist.*HA*602^{b}3 (Pass.), Macho ap.Ath.6.244d, etc. 2. *disregard*, τοὺς νόμους Antipho 1.24, cf. X.*HG*7.4.21, D.18.161, etc.; cf. παρωθέω 1.1:—Pass., τυγχάνει παρεωραμένον Arist.*Metaph.*995^{a}27, cf. Lxx*Ec.*12.14. 3. *neglect*, ἐν οὐδενὶ τῶν συμφερόντων παρεωράκασι τὴν σύνοδον *SIG*704*E* 20 (Delph., ii B.C.). 4. *concede*, *OGI*5.15 (Scepsis, iv B.C.), Phld. *Rh.*2.267 S. **III.** *see amiss, see wrong*, παρακούειν ἢ παρορᾶν Pl. *Tht.*157e, cf. *Hp.Ma.*300c. **IV.** *look sideways*, εἴς τινα or πρός τι, X.*Smp.*8.42, *Cyr.*7.1.4; εἰς τὸ πλάγιον π. μᾶλλον ἢ εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν Arist.*HA*630^{b}1; ἐπὶ τὸν ἡγούμενον Ascl.*Tact.*12.11, Ael.*Tact.*42.1.

παροργ-ίζω, fut. -ιῶ Lxx*De.*32.21:—*provoke to anger*, Arist.*Ath.* 34.1, Lxx3*Ki.*16.13,33, Ph.1.682, *Ep.Eph.*6.4. **II.** Pass., *to be* or *be made angry*, Thphr.*HP*9.16.6, prob. in Str.7.2.1; τι πρός τινας v.l. in D.26.17. **-ισμα**, ατος, τό, *provocation, cause of anger*, Lxx 3*Ki.*16.33, 20(21).22. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *provocation*: *anger*, ib.15.30, al., *Ep.Eph.*4.26.

παρορέγω, *stretch out beside*, Ael.*NA*1.4.

παρόρειος, ον, (ὄρος) *near a mountain* or *mountains*, Str.12.8.13, J.*BJ*1.4.7:—written **παρόριος**, Sch.Il.20.490, 22.190.—The form παρώρειος found in codd. (as in Str.l.c.) is incorrect, whereas παρώρεια (q.v.) is the only correct form of the Subst.

παρορέω, *to be adjacent*, ἡ παροροῦσα χώρα τῷ ἱερῷ *SIG*685.78, cf. 40 (Crete, ii B.C.).

παρόρθιος, ον, *tolerably straight, not quite straight*, Apollod.*Poliorc.* 146.7, 154.4:—also **πάρορθος**, ον, ib.143.11.

παρορία, ἡ, *failure to preserve landmarks*, *SIG*679.76 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.).

παρορίζω, *limit, define*, Longin.2.2, 10.6. **II.** *outstep one's boundaries, encroach on a neighbour's property*, *AP*11.209 (Ammian.), *AB*293:—Pass., *have the boundaries extended*, *Inscr.Prien.*37.142, al. (ii B.C.); *have one's land encroached upon*, *BGU*615 iii 4 (ii/iii A.D.). **III.** Pass., *to be displaced*, Plu.2.353e.

παρορίνω [ῑ], *excite a little*, Alc.99.

παρόριος, v. παρόρειος. **II.** (ὅρος) *on the border* or *edge*, Plu. 2.366b: c. dat., τῇ Αἰθιοπίᾳ *bordering on*, *OGI*168.57 (Syene, ii B.C.). **III.** (ὅρος) παρόρια, τά, *boundaries*, τῆς πόλεως *POxy.*1475. 22 (iii A.D.).

παρορ-ισμός, ὁ, *removal of landmarks*, *SIG*742.43 (Ephesus, i B.C., pl.), *CPHerm.*40.5 (iii A.D.). **-ιστέον**, *one must set a limit*, Longin.38.1. **-ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *encroacher*, Lemma to *AP*11.209 (Ammian.).

παρορκέω, *forswear oneself*, Philostr.*VA*5.35, App.*Gall.*19.

παρορμ-άω, *urge on, stimulate, incite*, τινα X.*Cyr.*2.4.10; εἰς τἀγαθόν ib.2.2.1; ἐπὶ τὰ καλὰ ἔργα ib.8.1.12; πρός τι Arist.*MM*1206^{a}9, Phld.*Rh.*2.60 S.; εἰς ἀκολασίαν Id.*Mus.*p.35 K.: c. acc. rei, π. συνουσίαν Dsc.2.140, 3.129; ἀφροδίσια Id.1.16: c. inf., X.*Cyr.*8.1.43, Arist. *EN*1179^{b}7:—Pass., *to be eager*, ἐπί τι Plb.2.22.6; ἐπ' ἀλλήλους D.C. 40.46; πρὸς τὸ φιλοδοξεῖν *OGI*339.91 (Sestus, ii B.C.):—intr. in Act., παρορμᾶν πρός τι D.L.6.83; παρορμῶντος τοῦ σώματος when the body *has started* (perspiring), Thphr.*Sud.*28. **-έω**, *lie at anchor beside* or *near*, D.S.14.49,50, *PFlor.*155.8 (iii A.D.); τινι Plu.*Ant.*32. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *incitement, stimulant*, εἴς τι J.*AJ*17.12.1. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *urging on, incitement*, εἴς τι X.*Eq.Mag.*1.25, v.l. in *Cyr.*1.6.19, cf. Plb. 6.39.8, Phld.*Mus.*p.98 K., Andronic.Rhod.p.572 M.; ἐπί τι Iamb. *Protr.*5; τινος ib.1 (pl.). **-ητικός**, ἡ, όν, *stimulative*, Longin.14.3; πρὸς γάμον Plu.*Lyc.*15; π. ὀρέξεων, ἀφροδισίων, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58. 146, Dsc.2.110; π. ῥήματα verbs *denoting incitement*, A.D.*Synt.*289. 16. **-ίζω**, *bring to anchor alongside the shore*, δύο πλοῖα Μουνυχίασιν Lys.13.25. **-ιστέον**, *one must moor beside*, Ph.*Bel.*100. 38.

πάρορνῖς, ῖθος, ὁ, ἡ, *having ill omens*, πόροι *ill-omened* voyages, A. *Eu.*770.

παρόρνυμι, *urge on*, παρὰ μητέρα μύθοις ὄρνυθι A.R.3.486.

παρορύσσω, Att. -ττω, *dig alongside* or *parallel*, τάφρον Th.6. 101. **II.** *dig one against another*, D.L.6.27:—Med., Arr.*Epict.*3. 15.4, Epict.*Ench.*29.2.

παρορφνῐδωτός, ή, όν, *with a black border*, χιτών *Schwyzer* 462*B* 40 (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

παρορχέομαι, *represent in dancing out of season*, τὰς Διὸς γονὰς ὀρχούμενος..καὶ τὴν τοῦ Κρόνου τεκνοφαγίαν π. Luc.*Salt.*80.

πάρος, poet. Particle: **A.** Adv., **I.** of Time, *aforetime, formerly*, π. μεμαυῖα Il.4.73, etc.; κάρη π. χαρίεν 22.403; οὐ γὰρ ἐμὴ ἶς ἔσθ' οἵη π. ἔσκεν 11.669, cf. Od.2.119, etc.; opp. νῦν, 6.325, etc.; π. γε Il.17.270, etc.; π. περ Od.5.82, etc.: with the Art., τὸ π. γε, τὸ π. περ, Il.19.42, 23.480, etc.; once in Hdt., καὶ π. 9.2; never in Att. Prose (rarely later, *PPetr.*2 p.22 (iii B.C.), *POxy.*1121.36 (iii A.D.)), but freq. in Trag., θεοὶ οἱ π. A.*Pr.*406 (lyr.); τά τε π. τά τ' εἰσέπειτα S.*Aj.*34; ἐν τῷ π. χρόνῳ Id.*El.*1445, etc. 2. with pres., *up to now, hitherto*, οἳ τὸ π. περ ζαχρηεῖς τελέθουσι Il.12.346; οἷος π. εὔχεαι εἶναι 4.264; π. γε μὲν οὔ τι θαμίζεις Od.5.88, cf. 4.810, Il.1.553. 3. as Conj. like πρίν, *before*, c. aor. inf., πάρος τάδε ἔργα γενέσθαι 6. 348; πάρος ἦν γαῖαν ἱκέσθαι Od.1.21, cf. 8.376, etc.: rarely with pres., πάρος δόρποιο μέδεσθαι Il.18.245. 4. with neg., as antec. to πρίν γε, π. δ' οὐκ ἔσσεται ἄλλως, πρίν γε.. *not until*, 5.218, cf. Od.2.127. 5. *before the time, too soon*, τί π. λαβρεύεαι; Il.23.474. 6. *rather, sooner*, π. τοι δαίμονα δώσω 8.166; π. τινὰ γαῖα καθέξει 16.629, cf. E. *Or.*345 (lyr.). **II.** rarely of Place, *first*, σοὶ βαδιστέον π. S.*El.*1502.

B. Prep., poet. for πρό, **I.** of Place, *before*, once in Hom., Τυδείδαο π. Il.8.254; δωμάτων π. S.*Aj.*73, E.*Hec.*1049, *Ph.*1271; δόμων π. Id.*Or.*112, 1217; τῶν σῶν π. πίτνουσα γονάτων Id.*Andr.* 572. **II.** of Time, θανεῖν πάρος τέκνων ib.1208. **III.** *before, above*, π. τοὐμοῦ πόθου προὔθεντο τὴν τυραννίδα S.*OC*418. 2. *instead of*, ἀδελφῶν πάρος..θανεῖν E.*Heracl.*536.—When πάρος is a Prep. it usually follows its case, but not always, S.*OC*418, E.*Andr.*1112, 1208. (Cf. Skt. *purás* 'before'.)

Πάρος [ᾰ], ἡ, *Paros*, *h.Ap.*44, *Cer.*491:—Adj. **Πάριος**, α, ον, Πάριος λίθος *Parian* marble, Pi.*N.*4.81, Hdt.3.57; ἡ Παρία λύγδος D.S.2. 52.

πᾶρος, τό, Aeol. for πῆρος.

παρόσον, = παρ' ὅσον, *in so far as*, S.E.*M.*7.419, al.; *inasmuch as*, Phld.*Sign.*12.

παροσφραίνω, *hold* for one *to smell*, τινί τι *Gp.*13.17.

παροτρ-υντικός, ή, όν, *fit for inciting*, εἰς μάχην Eust.1169. 55. **-ύνω**, *urge on*, c. inf., πὰρ θυμὸς ὀτρύνει φάμεν Pi.*O.*3.38, cf. *Act.Ap.*13.50, J.*AJ*7.6.1, Luc.*Tox.*35. 2. Medic., *displace* the uterus, Hp.*Mul.*2.138.

παρούα, παρούας, v. παρεῖας.

παρονάτιος [ᾰτ], ον, (οὖς) *with hanging ears*, κύνες Call.*Dian.*91 (nisi leg. παρουαίους, = παρώους).

παρουλίς, ίδος, ἡ, (οὐλή) *gumboil*, Cels.6.13.1, Gal.6.422, 7.731, Aët.8.26, Paul.Aeg.3.26.

πάρουλος, ον, (οὖλος B) *somewhat curled*, Poll.4.135.

παρουλότρῐχος, ον, *with slightly curling hair*, *Gp.*18.1.6.

πάρουρος, ὁ, (οὖρος B) *one who keeps watch beside*, v.l. in Od.11.489.

πάρουρος, ον, (οὐρά) *beside the tail*, Ptol.*Alm.*8.1, al.

παρουσ-ία, ἡ, (πάρειμι) *presence*, of persons, δεσπότου, etc., A.*Pers.* 169, etc.; ἀνδρῶν π., = ἄνδρες οἱ παρόντες, E.*Alc.*606; πόλις μείζων τῆς ἡμετέρας π., = ἡμῶν τῶν παρόντων, Th.6.86; παρουσίαν μὲν οἶσθα.. φίλων, ὡς οὔτις ἡμῖν ἐστιν, i.e. that we have no friends *present* to assist us, S.*El.*948; of things, κακῶν E.*Hec.*227, Ar.*Th.*1049; ἀγαθῶν Pl.*Grg.*497e: abs., παρουσίαν ἔχειν, = παρεῖναι, S.*Aj.*540; τὰ τῆς τύχης..κοινὰς [ἔχει] τὰς παρουσίας D.*Prooem.*39; αὐτὸ τὸ ἀγαθὸν [αἴτιον] τῇ π. τοῖς ἄλλοις τοῦ ἀγαθὰ εἶναι Arist.*EE*1217^{b}5, cf. Pl.*Phd.* 100d, etc. 2. *arrival*, ἡμῶν κοινόπουν π. S.*El.*1104, cf. E.*Alc.*209, Th.1.128; εἰς Ἰταλίαν D.H.1.45; esp. *visit* of a royal or official personage, βασιλέως, etc., *PTeb.*48.14 (ii B.C.), *IPE*I^{2}.32*A* 85 (Olbia, iii B.C.), etc.; of a god, *IG*4^{2}(1).122.34 (Epid.). 3. *occasion*, v.l. in S. *El.*1251. 4. π. τισὶ ποιεῖσθαι entertain them on their official *visits*, *OGI*139.9 (Philae, ii B.C.). 5. in *NT*, *the Advent*, *Ev.Matt.*24.27, al. 6. Astrol., *situation* of a planet at a point on the zodiac, ἤτοι κατὰ παρουσίαν ἢ κατὰ συμμαρτυρίαν Vett.Val.49.26. **II.** *substance, property*, ὡς..ἔχομεν παρουσίας Pl.Com.177, cf. Men.471; π. χρημάτων Crates Com.16. 2. *contribution* in money, Sch.Luc.*Phal.*1.3 (pl.). **-ιάζω**, *to be present*, Anon.*in EN*438.6.

παροφθαλμιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = *praestigiator*, *Gloss.*

παροχέομαι, Pass., *sit beside in a chariot*, τινι X.*Cyr.*8.3.14, Luc. *DMar.*15.3, D.C.63.20.

παροχέτ-ευσις, εως, ἡ, *diversion, derivation*, Hp.*Hum.*1, Gal.16.149. **-ευτέον**, *one must divert*, opp. ἀντισπαστέον, Aët.5.100. **-ευτικός**, ή, όν, *by diversion*, opp. ἀντισπαστικός, Gal.10.641. **-εύω**, *turn from its course, divert*, ὑφαιρουμένους τὸ ὕδωρ καὶ π. Plu.*Them.*31:—Med., εἰς ἑτέρους τὸ τῆς ἀρχῆς π. Id.2.779f: metaph., τοῦτ' αὖ παρωχέτευσας εὖ E.*Ba.*479; π. λόγοις Pl.*Lg.*844a:—Pass., *to be diverted*, Thphr.*CP*5.17.4.

παροχεύομαι, *copulate with other males*, Arist.*HA*613^{a}7.

παροχ-εύς, έως, ὁ, *provider, purveyor, πάσης τέχνης*, of Hermes, Cyran.15, cf. Hdn.*Epim.*116; gloss on βραβεύς, Sch.E.*Or.*1650. **-ή**, ἡ, (παρέχω) *supply, furnishing, νεῶν παροχῇ with liability to furnish* ships, Th.6.85 (nisi leg. παροκωχῇ (q.v.)); βολίμου, ἐλάτας, etc., *IG*4^{2}(1).103.109,102.25, al. (Epid.); *αἱ τῶν ξενίων π.*, in the case of ambassadors, Plb.21.18.3; θυμάτων π. *IG*5(1).1390.64 (Andania, i B.C.), cf. *OGI*764.44 (Pergam., ii B.C.); χρημάτων παροχαί D.H.6.96: abs., Plb.32.13.2, Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.94, Wilcken *Chr.*412.2 (ii A.D.). 2. *payment, furnishing*, *PLond.*3.1159.2 (ii A.D.), etc. **-ιον**, τό, *public guest-house*, *IGRom.*3.639 (Lycia, ii A.D.).

παροχλ-έω, *trouble besides*, Arist.*Ath.*16.7 (Pap.), Thphr.*CP*3.10.5. **-ίζω**, *move as with a lever, dislodge*, *AP*9.204 (Agath.).

πάροχος (A), ὁ, (ὄχος) *one who sits beside* another *in a chariot*, Hsch., Suid.; esp. of the groomsman in wedding ceremonies, hence of Ἔρως, Ζηνὸς π. γάμων τῆς τε.. Ἥρας Ar.*Av.*1740; π. καὶ νυμφαγωγὸς συμπαρέστη Luc.*Herod.*5.

πάροχος (B), ὁ, (παρέχω) *provider*, c. gen., Porph.*Abst.*2.12 (pl.): gloss on πρόξενος, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*182. II. π., οἱ, in the Roman provinces, *those who supplied public officers* with necessaries, Hor.*Sat.*1.5.46, cf. *IG*5(1).209.30 (Sparta, i B.C.): metaph., Cic.*Att.*13.2a.2.

παροψ-άομαι, *eat dainties*, Luc.*Merc.Cond.*26. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *dainty side-dish*, Ath.9.367c; παροψήματα τῶν ἀμπέλων, i.e. other fruits planted among the vines, Philostr.*Her.Prooem.*1:—Dim. **-ημάτιον**, τό, Poll.6.56. **-ίδιον**, τό, Dim. of sq., *PGiss.*77.13 (ii A.D.). **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, (ὄψον) = παρόψημα, Pherecr.147, Ar.*Fr.*187, al., X.*Cyr.*1.3.4: metaph., τῶν κακῶν παροψίδες *fresh tastes* of misery, Magn.2. II. *dish on which such meats are served*, Antiph.60, Alex.86, Archestr.*Fr.*6, *Ev.Matt.*23.25, Juv.3.142, Artem.1.74 (παραψ- codd., cf. Hsch.). (The second use is condemned by Phryn.153.) **-ωνέω**, *buy dainties*, Cratin.92, Ar.*Ec.*226. **-ώνημα**, ατος, τό, *addition to the regular fare, dainty*: metaph., εὐνῆς π. τῆς ἐμῆς χλιδῆς *a new relish* to the pleasures of my bed, A.*Ag.*1447.

παρό, v. πηρόω. **πάρπαγος**, ὁ, = παράπαγος, Hsch.

Πάρπαρος· ἐν ᾧ ἀγὼν ἦγετο καὶ χοροὶ ἵσταντο, Hsch. (name of a mountain in Argolis):—hence **Παρπαρώνια**, τά, festival held there, *IG*5(1).213.44 (Sparta, v B.C.). II. **Παρπάρων**, ωνος, ὁ, name of a place in Aeolis, Apollod.*Fr.Hist.*7 J.:—hence **Παρπαρώνιος**, ὁ, a citizen of it, St.Byz.; also **Παρπαριώτης**, ου, ὁ, *IG*1^{2}.195.8.

παρπεπῐθών, Ep. redupl. aor. 2 part. of παραπείθω. **παρπόδιος**, ον, poet. for παραπόδιος. **παρπόρφυρος**, = παραπόρφυρος, *IG*7.2421 (Thebes):—also **παρπόρφουρος**, *Schwyzer*462 *B*39 (Tanagra, iii B.C.). **παρράλιος** [ᾰλ], η, ον, Ep. for παράλιος, A.R.4.1560, v.l. in D.P.253. **παρρέκτης**, ου, ὁ, = πανοῦργος, Hsch.

παρρησί-α, ἡ, (πᾶς, ῥῆσις) *outspokenness, frankness, freedom of speech*, claimed by the Athenians as their privilege, ἐλεύθεροι παρρησίᾳ θάλλοντες οἰκοῖεν πόλιν κλεινὴν Ἀθηνῶν E.*Hipp.*422, cf. *Ion*672; παρρησίᾳ φράζειν Id.*Ba.*668; ἔχειν π. Id.*Ph.*391; οὔσης παρρησίας Ar.*Th.*541; διδόναι π. τισί Isoc.2.28; ἐλευθερίας ἡ πόλις μεστὴ καὶ π. γίγνεται Pl.*R.*557b; τἀληθῆ μετὰ παρρησίας ἐρῶ D.6.31; τὴν ὑπὲρ τῶν δικαίων π. ἀποδόμενος Din.2.1; δημοκρατίας οὔσης οὐκ ἔστι π. Isoc.8.14; π. καὶ ἰσηγορία καὶ δημοκρατία Plb.2.38.6; περὶ παρρησίας, title of work by Philodemus. 2. in bad sense, *licence of tongue*, ἡ εἰς τοὺς θεοὺς π. Isoc.11.40, cf. Pl.*Phdr.*240e, Cic.*Att.*1.16.8. 3. *freedom of action*, Aristaenet.2.7; π. ζωῆς καὶ θανάτου *power* of life and death, Vett.Val.6.3, al.; *licence, permission*, Just.*Nov.*1.1.1; παρρησίᾳ ἐκτέμνεται τὸ δέρμα *without fear*, Aët.15.8; ἤγαγον ὑμᾶς μετὰ παρρησίας *openly*, Lxx*Le.*26.13. 4. *liberality, lavishness*, κεκόσμηκε τὸν αὑτοῦ βίον τῇ καλλίστῃ π. *OGI*323.10 (Pergam., ii B.C.); ἐπὶ τῇ..τῶν καμάτων καὶ πάσης ἐπιμελείας παρρησίᾳ *IG*5(1).547 (Sparta, iii A.D.); = *copia, Gloss.* **-άζομαι**, fut. -άσομαι Pl.*Chrm.*156a, etc. (but παρρησιασθήσομαι Lxx*Jb.*22.26): aor. ἐπαρρησιασάμην Isoc.11.1, dub. in Aeschin.1.80: pf. (v. infr.): used only in Prose:—*speak freely, openly*, Pl.*Grg.*487d; τι ib.491e, cf. Aeschin.1.c.; πρὸς ὑμᾶς Pl.*La.*178a, etc.; τινὶ περί τινος Id.*Chrm.*156a, D.18.177; πολλὰ κατά τινος Plb.12.13.8: pf. πεπαρρησίασμαι in act. sense, ἃ γιγνώσκω πάνθ' ἁπλῶς.. πεπ. D.4.51, cf. Plb.1.c.; but τὰ πεπαρρησιασμένα in pass. sense, *free expressions*, Isoc.15.10; -ασμέναι φωναί Phld.*Lib.*p.4 O.:—once in Act., ib.p.58 O. **-αστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *outspoken person*, Arist.*EN*1124^{b}29, Phld.*Lib.*p.62 O. (pl.), D.S.14.5, Luc.*Deor.Conc.*3. **-αστικός**, ή, όν, *outspoken*, Arist.*Rh.*1382^{b}20, Phld.*Ir.*p.74 W. Adv. **-κῶς** M.Ant.6.30: Comp. **-ώτερον** J.*BJ*2.21.4. **-ώδης**, ες, *outspoken*: Comp. Adv. **-έστερον** D.S.15.6.

παρσᾶς, ὁ, dub. sens. in *PFlor.*71.76,122 (iv A.D.).

παρσένος, Lacon. for παρθένος, Alcm.1, Ar.*Lys.*1263 (lyr.).

παρσουλακίρ· τρίβων, Hsch. (Lacon. for *παραθυλακίς).

παρσταίη, παρστᾶσα, etc., Ep. for παραστ-. **παρστήετον**, Ep. 2 dual subj. aor. 2 of παρίστημι, Od.18.183. **πάρταξον**· ὕγρανον (Lacon.), Hsch. **παρτέμνω, παρτᾰμεῖν, παρτῖθεῖ**, Ep. for παρατ-. **παρτομίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *small book*, Id.

παρυβρίζομαι, *insult*, Salač & Škorpil *Několik Archeol. Památek z Východního Bulharska* p.57 (Mesembria).

παρυγρ-αίνω, *moisten* or *soften a little*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27.23, Ath.8.356e. II. Pass., *to be relaxed*, of the bowels, Sor.1.122, Mnesith.ap.Orib.*inc.*19.5. **-ος**, ον, *somewhat wet*, Man.1.87 (leg. πάνυγρος); τὸ π. a kind of *plaster* invented by Heras, Gal.2.703, 13.952; also ἡ π. Orib.*Fr.*90. II. πάρυγρα πράσσοντες plying *waterside* trades, Vett.Val.2.6.

πάρυδρος, ον, *living near water*, of the halcyon, Arist.*HA*593^{b}8; of water-plants, Thphr.*HP*4.12.4.

παρῡλ-ίζω, *make dykes with brushwood*, *BGU*14iii 1,9 (iii A.D.):—hence Subst. **-ισμός**, ὁ, τενάγους ib.13.

παρυμνέω, *celebrate unduly*, Aristid.2.157 J.

παρυπ-αντάω, *come into the way of, meet*, J.*BJ*1.31.4. **-άρχω**, *attend*, π. τινὶ βοηθοί, σύμμαχοι, Sch.E.*Hec.*1041, *Or.*579.

παρῠπάτη [πᾰ] (sc. χορδή), ἡ, *string next the* ὑπάτη (q.v.), Arist.*Pr.*917^{b}30, Plu.2.1134f, etc.

παρῠπᾰτοειδής, ές, of a note in music, *sounding like the* παρυπάτη, Aristid.Quint.1.6.

παρυπνόω, *sleep by* or *with*, τινι Q.S.10.128.

παρυπο-γράφομαι [γρᾰ], *subjoin*, Sch.E.*Or.*126. **-δύνω**, *insinuate, adapt oneself*, ὁμιλίᾳ Metrod.*Fr.*45. **-λαμβάνω**, *assume falsely*, Aristox.*Harm.*p.30 M. **-μιμνήσκω**, *record incidentally*, Plb.5.31.3; τινος Phld.*Vit.*p.24 J. **-μνησις**, εως, ἡ, *reminding by the way*, M.Ant.1.10. **-νοέω**, *suppose incidentally*, Phld.*Lib.*p.49 O.; *conclude as well*, Gal.16.537; *suspect besides*, Dam.*Pr.*118. **-στᾰσις**, εως, ἡ, *coordinate* or *parallel existence*, Porph.*Sent.*44 (pl.), Procl.*in R.*1.38 K., al.; *by-product*, ἐκτροπὴ καὶ π. ἐστι τοῦ κατὰ φύσιν τὸ παρὰ φύσιν Simp.*in Cael.*429.34, cf. *in Ph.*1262.8. **-ψύχω** [ῡ], *cool gently*, Dsc.2.85.

παρυπτιάω, of the stomach, *to be turned* (in nausea), Sor.1.36 (Pass.).

παρῠφ-αίνω, pf. παρύφαγκα Ph.Byz.*Mir.*2.5:—*weave beside* or *along*, ἐσθὴς παρυφασμένη a garment *with a purple hem* or *border* (παρυφή), D.S.12.21; παρυφασμένα ὅπλα armed men *hemming in* an unarmed crowd, X.*Cyr.*5.4.48; παρύφανται..τῷ στομάχῳ..πόρος *is set along its edge*, Arist.*HA*529^{a}15, cf. *PA*676^{b}21, *PPetr.*3 p.305 (iii B.C.). II. *excel in weaving*, τινα Philostr.*Im.*2.28. **-ασμα**, ατος, τό, = sq., Gal.18(2).776. **-ή**, ἡ, *border woven along* a robe, *IG*2^{2}.1514.29, Clearch.9, Phylarch.45 J., Plu.2.239c, Gal.18(2).791: metaph., π. κακῶν εἰργάσασθε Jul.*Gal.*238b. **-ής**, ές, *with a border*, παρυφὲς *bordered robe*, Ar.*Fr.*320.7, Poll.7.53, Phot. s.v. παράπηχυ:—also **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, Men.479, Poll.7.46.

παρυφιζάνω, *to be a concomitant*, of symptoms in disease, Sever.*Clyst.*p.3 D.

παρυφίστημι, *place close beside*:—pres. Act. only in form **παρυφιστάνω**, *indicate*, A.D.*Adv.*129.18: pf., *stand close beside*, παρυφέστηκε τῇ χρηστῇ παρασκευῇ εἴδωλον *Proll.Hermog.* in Rh.4.21 W. II. Pass., with aor. 2 **-υπέστην**, *subsist coordinately with*, τινι *Stoic.*2.48, S.E.*P.*1.205, D.L.9.105, Plot.2.9.14, Porph.*Sent.*43, Ascl.*in Metaph.*371.2: abs., Simp.*in Cat.*110.5. 2. *arise in consequence*, J.*AJ*15.8.4; παρυφιστάμενος φόβος *instinctive* dread, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.8.3.7; τὸ ἐξ ἑκάστης λέξεως παρυφιστάμενον νοητόν A.D.*Synt.*4.5; τὰ ποικίλως παρυφιστανόμενα ἐκ τῶν ῥημάτων ib.297.5. 3. τὸ παρυφιστάμενον *deposit* in urine, Gal.6.251 (pl.), 19.574.

πάρφαινε, παρφάμενος, παρφάσθαι, παρφᾰσία, πάρφᾰσις, παρφέρομαι, παρφῠγέειν, poet. for παραφ-.

πάρφυκτος, ον, poet. for *παράφ(ε)υκτος, *to be avoided*, τὸ μόρσιμον οὐ π. Pi.*P.*12.30.

παρῴα, ἡ, *hem, border*, Sor.1.83.

παρῴας, v. παρείας.

παρῳδ-έω, *write by way of parody*, D.L.4.52, Luc.*Cont.*14, etc.; π. ἐπί τινι τόδε τὸ ἐλεγεῖον Philostr.*VS*1.5; ἅπερ ἐκ τῶν Ἡσιόδου.. Ἡοίων πεπαρῴδηται Ath.8.364b, cf. Sch.Ar.*Pl.*253, etc. **-ή**, ἡ, = παρῳδία, Phld.*Hom.*p.53 O., Quint.*Inst.*9.2.35. **-ητέον**, *one must parody, burlesque*, τὰ ἔπη Eust.1423.2. **-ία**, ἡ, *burlesque, parody*, Ἡγήμων ὁ Θάσιος ὁ τὰς π. ποιήσας πρῶτος Arist.*Po.*1448^{a}13, cf. Ath.15.698b. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *burlesque*, μέλη D.H.*Dem.*54 codd. **-ός**, όν, (ᾠδή) *singing indirectly, obscurely hinting*, αἰνίγματα E.*IA*1147. II. Subst., *parodist*, such as Matro, Ath.1.5b; and Sopater, Id.4.158d. 2. *reciter of parodies*, *IG*12(9).189.11,19 (Eretria, iv B.C.).

παρωθέω, late aor. παρώθησα Lyd.*Mag.*2.28:—*push sideways*, ἐς χώρην Hp.*Art.*18; *push aside* or *away, reject*, Ἔρωτα S.*Tr.*358; δοῦλον λέχος E.*Andr.*30, cf. *El.*1037:—Pass., *to be set aside, slighted*, X.*HG*2.3.14; παρεῶσθαι καὶ ἐν οὐδενὸς εἶναι μέρει D.2.18, cf. 23.105 (in both places with v.l. παρεωρᾶσθαι). 2. *supersede*, Gal.14.2. 3. *surpass*, Lyd. l.c. II. Med., *push away from oneself, reject*, ξένους E.*Heracl.*237; ἄνδρα Aeschin.1.103, cf. Lxx2*Ma.*4.11; π. [τὸν Δία] τῆς τιμῆς *put* him *out* of his place of honour, Luc.*Tim.*4; π. τὸ χρεών *put* fate *aside*, *Epigr.Gr.*519 (Thessalonica). 2. of Time, *put off*, Pl.*R.*471c. 3. Gramm., *not to admit of*, A.D.*Pron.*24.21, 115.16.

παρωκεάν-ιος [ᾰν], ον, *near* or *on the ocean*, Plu.*Caes.*20. **-ῖται**, οἱ, *dwellers near the ocean*, Theopomp. Hist.65, Str.17.3.19 and 24. **-ῖτις** (sc. γῆ), ἡ, *sea-coast*, Plb.34.5.6, Str.2.5.33, etc.:—Adj. **-ῑτικός**, ή, όν, Id.4.2.1,4.3.1.

παρωλένιος, ον, *next the elbow, on the arm*, τὰ ἔνδον π. Poll.2.138; cf. παρωλένια· τῶν χειρῶν τὸ ὄπισθεν, Hsch.: **παρωλενίς**, ίδος, ἡ, dub. sens. in Demioprat.ap.Poll.10.170.

παρώμᾰλος, ον, *nearly even* or *equal*, Str.3.5.1.

παρωμίς, ίδος, ἡ, *shoulderstrap*, Lxx*Ex.*28.14.

πᾰρών, ῶνος, ὁ, a kind of *light ship*, Plb.*Fr.*193, Sch.Ar.*Pax*142.

παρωνῠμ-έω, = παρωνυμιάζω, Eust.84.28 (Pass.), etc. 2. intr., *to be of like signification with*, τινι Ph.1.486, 2.39. 3. *to have a corresponding name*, τινι Iamb.*in Nic.*p.15 P. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *denomination*, ib.pp.46, 47 P. **-ία,** ἡ, *by-name, nickname*, Plu. 2.401a,421e; *punning perversion of words*, ib.853b (pl.). 2. *alternative name*, Dam.*Pr.*61. **-ιάζω,** *call by a derived name*, Arist.*Ph.* 245^{b}11:—Pass., = παρωνύμως λέγεσθαι, Id.*EE*1228^{a}35. **-ίασμα,** ατος, τό, *by-name*, Hsch. s.v. παρώμφημα. **-ιος,** ον, *deviating from the sense, slightly altered in sense*, Pl.*Lg.*757d. II. as Subst. παρωνύμιον, τό, *name formed from another by a slight change, derivative*, Id.*Sph.*268c, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.198, A.D.*Adv.*160.3; in full, ὄνομα π. Id.*Conj.*253.22. 2. *surname*, *Sammelb.*3787.4; = Lat. *cognomen* or *agnomen*, Plu.*Num.*21, *Fab.*1. **-ος,** ον, *formed by a slight change, derivative*, Φοίβης ὄνομ' ἔχει παρώνυμον (sc. Φοῖβος) A.*Eu.*8, cf. Arist.*Cat.*1^{a}12. Adv. **-μως,** λέγεσθαι ἀπό τινος Id.*Top.*109^{b}5; ὁ θρασὺς παρὰ τὸ θράσος λέγεται π. Id.*EE*1228^{a}36. II. Subst. παρώνυμον, τό, *by-name*, Pherecyd.25(*a*) J. 2. = παρωνύμιος II. 2, Plu.*Dem.*4; = Lat. *agnomen*, Dosith.p.390 K.

παρωνῦχ-ία, ἡ, *whitlow*, Hp.*Epid.*2.6.27, Plu.2.43b, al., Jul.*Gal.* 245d. II. *plant reputed to be a cure for whitlow*, Dsc.4.54, Gal.12. 96, Paul.Aeg.7.3. III. *trifle*, Plb.12.4^{a}.1. **-ίς,** ἴδος, ἡ, = foreg. 1, Hierocl.*Facet.*199, 200, *Gloss.*, v.l. in Paul.Aeg.7.3, interpol. in Suid.

πάρῳον, τό, = παρφά, Gal.18(1).776.

παρώπανος (-όπ- cod.)· ἐμβρόντητος, Hsch.

παρωπία, ἡ, *corner of the eye* next the temple, Poll.2.71.

παρώπια, τά, *blinkers*, Poll.2.53, 10.54, Suid.

παρωπίς, ίδος, ἡ, *woman's mask*, Poll.2.53.

παρωραΐσμός and **-ωρισμός,** ὁ, *unseasonableness*, vv.ll. in Aq.*Is.* 24.7.

παρώρεια, ἡ, (ὄρος) *district on the side of a mountain*, Plb.2.14.6, Onos.21.3, Babr.19.1, etc.: pl., Plb.2.34.15: freq. as pr. n., *IPE*I^{2}. 32*B*16 (Olbia, iii B.C.), Str.8.3.18, etc.:—hence **Παρωρεᾶται,** οἱ, Hdt.4.148; Ion. **Παρωρεῆται** Id.8.73.

παρωρείτης, ου, ὁ, *mountaineer*, Πάν *APl.*4.235 (Apollonid.).

παρωρμημένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (παρορμάω) *violently*, Hsch. and Phot. s.v. περιόργως.

πάρωρος, ον, (ὥρα) *out of season, untimely*, βλαστήσεις, καρποτοκίαι, Thphr.*CP*5.1.3: neut. πάρωρα as Adv., *AP*12.199 (Strat.). II. *beyond the proper time*, π. πρός τι *too old* for.., Epicur.*Ep.*3 p.59 U.

παρωροφίς, ίδος, ἡ, (ὄροφος) *projecting eaves* or *cornice* of a roof, Hdt.2.155, Poll.1.81.

παρώτιον, τό, *part of the* κανθός 1, Sch.Nic.*Th.*673.

παρωτίς, ίδος, ἡ, (οὖς) *tumour of the parotid gland*, Dsc.2.80, Gal. 16.484, etc. 2. *lobe of the ear*, Lyc.1402. 3. *lock of hair* or *curl by the ear*, Poll.2.28. 4. Archit., = οὖς II. 2, *ornament depending from the end of the* ὑπέρθυρον, λίθοι παρωτίδες *Rev.Phil.*44.250 (Didyma, ii B.C.), cf. Vitr.4.6.4.

παρῳχημένως, Adv., (παροίχομαι) *in the past tense*, Sch.E.*Ph.*622.

πάρωχρος, ον, *rather pale, sallow*, Plu.2.364b, Poll.4.135, 137.

πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν, Aeol. **παῖς, παῖσα** Sapph.*Supp.*13.8, 21.2, 20a.14, Alc.*Supp.*12.6, 25.8; Cret., Thess., Arc. fem. **πάνσα** *GDI*4976 (Gortyn), *IG*9(2).234.2 (Pharsalus, iii B.C.), 5(2).343.16 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.): gen. παντός, πάσης, παντός: gen. pl. masc. and neut. πάντων, fem. πᾱσῶν, Ep. and Ion. πᾱσέων, Ep. also πᾱσάων [σᾰ] Od.6.107: dat. pl. masc. and neut. πᾶσι, Ep. and Delph. πάντεσσι Il.14.246, *IG*2^{2}.1126. 22,44; also Locr. πάντεσιν *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.8 (V B.C.); Delph. πάντεσι *SIG*452.5 (iii B.C.); πάντοις *GDI*2652 (Delph., ii B.C.), *Tab.Defix.Aud.* 75.8: πᾶν as acc. masc. in Lxx, π. ἄνδρα, οἰκέτην, οἶκον, 1*Ki.*11.8, *Ex.* 12.44, *Je.*13.11. [Dor. and Aeol. πάν [ᾰ] Hdn.Gr.2.12, Pi.*O.*2.85, Sapph.*Oxy.*1787 *Fr.*3ii5, al., and Att. in compds., as ἅπᾰν, πάμπᾰν, etc. (but in compds. sts. long in Att., *AB*416).]—Coll. Pron., when used of a number, *all*; when of one only, *the whole*; of the several persons in a number, *every*. I. in pl., *all*, πάντες τε θεοὶ πᾶσαί τε θέαιναι Il.8.5, etc.; πάντες ὅσοι.. Od.1.11, etc.; πάντας ᾧ ἂν περιτυγχάνῃ, for ὅσοις ἄν, Pl.*R.*566d: also with the Art., v. infr. B. 2. strengthd. by Advbs., ἅμα πάντες *all* together, Il.24.253, etc.; πάντες ἅμα 1.495 (in Prose commonly ἅπαντες, but not always, v. Hdt.9.23, X.*Cyr.*1. 3.10, etc.): with a collect. noun, ἅμα πᾶς ὁ δῆμος D.H.2.14; πάντες δμῶς Il.15.98; ὁμοῦ πάντες S.*El.*715; πάντα μάλα Il.22.115, Od.5. 216, etc.; πάντες ὁμοίως D.20.85, etc. 3. with Sup., πάντες ἄριστοι *all the* noblest, Il.9.3, Od.4.272, etc. 4. *consisting* or *composed wholly of*, i.e. *nothing but, only*, φρουρούμενος ὑπὸ πάντων πολεμίων Pl. *R.*579b; ἐκ πασῶν δυνάμεων συνεστώς *Corp.Herm.*13.2; cf. II. 2. II. sg., *all, the whole*, πᾶς δ' ἄρα χαλκῷ λάμπε Il.11.65, cf. 13.191; πᾶσα ὕλη *all the* wood, Hes.*Op.*511, cf. *Th.*695, etc.; πᾶσα ἀληθείη *all the* truth, Il.24.407, Od.11.507; τὴν φάτνην ἐοῦσαν χαλκέην πᾶσαν *all* of bronze, Hdt.9.70; ἦν ἡ μάχη καρτερὰ καὶ ἐν χερσὶ πᾶσα, ἦν γὰρ τὸ χωρίον πρόσαντες πᾶν, Th.4.43, etc.; πᾶν κράτος *the whole* power, *sovereign* power, S.*Ph.*142 (lyr.); τὸ πᾶν κράτος Hdt.6.35; μετὰ πάσης ἀδείας D.18.305; πᾶσα ἀνάγκη Pl.*Phdr.*240a; πᾶσαι δ' ὠΐγνυντο πύλαι, πᾶσαι γὰρ ἐπῴχατο [πύλαι], the *whole* gate was open (shut), i.e. the gate was *wide* open, *quite* shut, Il.2.809, 12.340, as expld. by Aristarch.; v. infr. B. 2. as in I. 4, with attraction, ὁ πάντ' ἄναλκις οὗτος, ἡ πᾶσα βλάβη who is *nought but* mischief, S.*El.*301, cf. *Ph.*622, 927. III. *every*, οἱ δ' ἄλκιμον ἦτορ ἔχοντες..πᾶς πέτεται Il.16.265, cf. Od.13.313, S.*El.*972, E.*Ba.*1131, 1135; ἄκουε πᾶς, = ἀκούετε πάντες, Ar.*Th.*372; πᾶς χώρει Id.*Pax*555: with partit. gen., παντὶ βροτῶν (v.l. βροτῷ) Pi.*O.*1.100; πᾶς τοῦτό γ' Ἑλλήνων θροεῖ S.*OC*597; τῶν ἀνθρώπων πᾶς D.Chr.3.70; also πᾶς ἀνήρ S.*Aj.* 1366, Ar.*Ra.*1125, etc.; πᾶσα ἀνθρώπου ψυχή Pl.*Phdr.*249e: with the Art., v. infr. B; πᾶς τις *every single* one, Thgn.621, Hdt.1.50, 3.79, S.*Aj.*28, etc.; πᾶς τις βροτῶν Id.*El.*984, cf. *OC*25, etc.; πᾶς ὅστις.. Id.*Aj.*1413; πᾶν ὅσον.. A.*Pr.*787, etc. 2. less freq., *any one*, τὸ μὲν ἐπιτιμᾶν..φήσαι τις ἂν..παντὸς εἶναι D.1.16; παντὸς ἀνδρός [ἐστι] γνῶναι Pl.*Ion*532e; χαλεπόν τι καὶ οὐχὶ παντός Id.*Alc.*1.129a; παντὸς ἀκούοντος.. when *any one* hears.., *Ev.Matt.*13.19; ἀμήχανον δὲ παντὸς ἀνδρὸς ἐκμαθεῖν ψυχήν *any* man's soul, S.*Ant.*175; πάντων ἀποστερεῖσθαι λυπηρόν to be deprived of *anything*, D.18.5; cf. D. III. 2, VI.

B. with the Art., in the sense of *all, the whole*, when the Subst. is to be strongly specified, πᾶς being put either before the Art. or after the Subst., πᾶσαν τὴν δύναμιν *all his* force, Hdt.1.214; τὰ ἀγαθὰ πάντα X.*An.*3.1.20 (s.v.l.): with abstract Nouns and others which require the Art., πάντα τὰ μέλλοντα A.*Pr.*101; πᾶσαν τὴν ἀλήθειαν Th.6.87; τὰ τῆς πόλεως π. *all* the affairs of state, Lys.19.48, etc.: emphatically, τὰς νέας τὰς πάσας Hdt.7.59. II. πᾶς is put between the Art. and Subst., to denote totality (v. A. II), ὁ πᾶς ἀριθμός A.*Pers.*339; τὴν πᾶσαν ἵππον Hdt.1.80; τὸ πᾶν πλῆθος Th.8.93; οἱ πάντες ἄνθρωποι *absolutely all*.., X.*An.*5.6.7, etc.; so πᾶν the neut. with the Art. itself becomes a Subst., τὸ πᾶν *the whole*, A.*Pr.*275, 456, etc., v. infr. D. IV; τὰ πάντα *the whole*, Id.*Eu.*415; τοῖς πᾶσιν *in all points*, Th.2.64, 5.28; οἱ πάντες *all of them*, Hdt.1.80; but also, *the community*, opp. οἱ ὀλίγοι, Th.4.86; ἡ μὲν [τάξις] πάντα ἕν, ἡ δὲ πάντα ὅλον, ἡ δὲ πάντα πᾶν *all things* as a unity, as a totality, as an *integral sum*, Dam.*Pr.* 206.

C. with Numerals to mark an exact number, ἐννέα πάντες *full* nine, Od.8.258, cf. 24.60; ἐννέα πάντ' ἔτεα Hes.*Th.*803; δέκα πάντα τάλαντα Il.19.247, etc.; but κτήνεα τὰ θύσιμα πάντα τρισχίλια ἔθυσε 3,000 *of all kinds*, Hdt.1.50; τὸν ἀρχιτέκτονα..ἐδωρήσατο πᾶσι δέκα with ten presents *of all kinds*, Id.4.88; Παυσανίῃ πάντα δέκα ἐξαιρέθη Id.9.81; τὰ πάντα μυρία Id.3.74; πάντα θύειν ἑκατόν Pi.*Fr.*170; πάντα χίλια ἔθυεν Porph.*Abst.*2.60. II. with the Art., *in all*, οἱ πάντες.. εἷς καὶ ἐνενήκοντα Hdt.9.70, cf. 1.214, Th.1.60, 3.85, etc.; τριήρεις.. τὰς πάσας ἐς διακοσίας Id.1.100, cf. 7.1; ἐν εἴκοσι ταῖς πάσαις ἡμέραις Arr.*An.*1.11.5.

D. Special Usages: in dat. pl. masc. πᾶσι, *with* or *in the judgement of all*, Il.2.285, S.*OC*1446; ὁ πᾶσι κλεινός Id.*OT*8; κράτιστον πᾶσιν Οἰδίπου κάρα ib.40. 2. fem. pl., ἔδοξε πάσαις (sc. ταῖς ψήφοις) carried *unanimously*, *IG*12(3).168.14 (Astypalaea, ii/i B.C.), cf. Luc. *Bis Acc.*18, 22. II. neut. pl. πάντα *all kinds of things*, Hom., freq. in phrase δαίδαλα πάντα, Il.5.60, al.; οἰωνοῖσι πᾶσι 1.5. 2. πάντα γιγνόμενος becoming *all things*, i.e. assuming every shape, Od.4. 417. 3. πάντα εἶναί τινι to be *everything* to one, ἦν οἱ..τὰ πάντα ἡ Κυνώ Hdt.1.122; ἦσάν οἱ πάντα (ἅπαντα codd.) αἱ Συρήκουσαι Id.7. 156; Εὔβοια αὐτοῖς πάντα ἦν Th.8.95; πάντ' ἐκεῖνος ἦν αὐτοῖς D.18. 43; π. ἦν Ἀλέξανδρος (sc. ὑμῖν) Id.23.120; π. εἶναι ἔν τισι to be *all in all* among them, Hdt.3.157. 4. πάντα as Adv. for πάντως, *in all points, entirely, wholly*, π. νοήμονες Od.13.209; π. γὰρ οὐ κακός εἰμι 8.214; ὁ πάντ' ἄναλκις S.*El.*301; τῷ πάντ' ἀγαθῷ Id.*Aj.*1415 (anap.); τὸν πάντ' ἄριστον Id.*OC*1458; πάντ' ἐπιστήμης πλέων Id. *Ant.*721 (hence παντάγαθος, παντάριστος, etc. as compd. words); τὰ πολλὰ π. *almost throughout*, Hdt.5.67, cf. 1.203, 2.35; but τὰ π. *in every way, by all means, altogether*, Id.5.97; οἰόμενοι τὰ π. νικᾶν X. *An.*2.1.1; ὁ τὰ π. φιλαίτατος Theoc.7.98; also ἐς τὰ π. Th.4.81; κατὰ π. ibid., Pl.*Ti.*30d. III. neut. sg., τὸ πᾶν *the whole* (v. B. II), περὶ τοῦ π. δρόμον θέειν Hdt.8.74; πολλοῦ γε καὶ τοῦ π. ἐλλείπω A. *Pr.*961; τοῦ π. ἡμαρτηκέναι Pl.*Phdr.*235e; ἄξιοι τοῦ π. Id.*Sph.*216c; τὸ πᾶν as Adv., *completely, altogether*, A.*Supp.*781 (lyr.), S.*El.*1009, Pl.*Lg.*959a, etc. (but, *for all that, nevertheless*, A.D.*Synt.*188.27): with neg., *at all*, οὐκ ἠξίωσαν οὐδὲ προσβλέψαι τὸ πᾶν A.*Pr.*217, etc.; also πᾶν alone, Hdt.1.32, etc. b. in Philos., τὸ πᾶν *the universe*, Emp.13, Pythag.ap.Arist.*Cael.*268^{a}11, Pl.*Ti.*28c, 30b, etc.; including τὸ κενόν (opp. τὸ ὅλον), *Placit.*2.1.7; also, Pythag. name for *ten*, Iamb.*in Nic.*p.118 P., *Theol.Ar.*59. c. τῷ παντί *in every point, altogether*, X.*HG*7.5.12, etc. d. τὸ π., = μολυβδόχαλκος, Ps.-Democr. Alch.p.56 B., Maria ap.Zos.Alch.p.192 B. 2. πᾶν *anything*, πᾶν μᾶλλον ἢ στρατιήν οἱ ἐδίδου Hdt.4.162; εἴη δ' ἂν πᾶν *anything* is possible, ib.195; πᾶν ποιῶν by *any* means *whatever*, Pl.*Ap.*39a (also πᾶν ποιεῖν καὶ λέγειν ibid.; πᾶν ποιεῖν ὥστε.. Id.*Phd.*114c), cf. Pi.*I.* 4(3).48; πᾶν ἂν ἔπραξαν Lys.9.16: more freq. in pl., πάντα ποιῶν Id. 12.84, D.21.2; π. ποιεῖν ὅπως.. X.*HG*7.4.21; πάντα τολμῶν S.*OC* 761; cf. A. III. 2. 3. ἐπὶ πᾶν *on the whole, in general*, Pl.*Lg.* 875d; ὡς ἐπὶ πᾶν εἰπεῖν Id.*Euthd.*279e, etc.; τὸ πρὸς ἅπαν ξυνετὸν ἐπὶ πᾶν ἀργόν Th.3.82. 4. παντὸς μᾶλλον more than *anything*, i.e. *above all*, Pl.*Cri.*49b, *Prt.*344b, *Grg.*527b; π. μᾶλλον οὐ Id.*Phdr.*228d: in answers, π. γε μᾶλλον *quite so*, Id.*Phd.*67b. IV. with Preps., εἰς πᾶν προελήλυθε μοχθηρίας D.3.3; ἐς τὸ πᾶν *altogether*, A.*Ag.*682 (lyr.), *Eu.*52, 83; ἐν παντὶ ἀθυμίας εἶναι to be in *utter* despair, Th.7.55: more freq. ἐν παντὶ εἶναι, ἐν παντὶ κακοῦ εἶναι, to be in *great* danger or fear, Pl.*Smp.*194a, *R.*579b; ἐν π. γενέσθαι Id.*Euthd.*301a; ἐμ παντὶ ἐοῦσα *IG*4^{2}(1).122.27 (Epid., iv B.C.); ἐν παντὶ εἶναι μή.. to be *in great fear* lest.., X.*HG*5.4.29; ἐς πᾶν κακοῦ ἀπίκατο Hdt.7.118; ἐς πᾶν ἀφικέσθαι X.*HG*6.1.12; εἰς πᾶν ἐλθεῖν D.54.13; ἐπὶ πᾶσιν in *all things*, καιρὸς δ' ἐπὶ π. ἄριστος Hes.*Op.*694; but also, *finally*, Philostr.*VS*2.11. 1, al.; περὶ παντὸς ποιεῖσθαι esteem above *all*, X.*HG*7.1.26, *An.*1.9. 16; πρὸ παντὸς εὔχεσθαι wish above *all*, Pl.*Phdr.*239e; διὰ παντός

(sc. χρόνου) *for ever, continually*, S.*Aj.*705 (lyr.), Th.1.38, etc.; also, *altogether*, Pl.*R.*407d; διὰ πάντων Id.*Sph.*254b; ὁ κατὰ πάντων λόγος the *common* formula, *PMag.Par.*1.2186; ἡ κ. π. τελετή ib.1596, *PMag.Lond.*121.872; μέχρι παντός *for ever*, Str.8.6.18; εἰς τὸ πᾶν ἀεί A.*Ch.*684; ἐς τὸ πᾶν χρόνου Id.*Eu.*670. V. διὰ πασῶν (sc. χορδῶν), v. διαπασῶν. VI. οὐ πᾶς not *any*, i.e. *none*, LxxPs.142(143).2, *Ev. Luc.*1.37, *Ep.Gal.*2.16, al.; ἄνευ πάσης ταραχῆς without *any* disturbance, D.S.15.87.

πᾶς (B), Cypr., = παῖς, *Inscr.Cypr.*106, 210 H.

πᾶς (C), = πατήρ (Syracus.), *EM*651.7.

πάσασθαι [ᾰ], v. πατέομαι, πάσσω: **πάσασθαι** [ᾱ], v. πάομαι.

πᾱσῐ-άναξ [ᾰν], ακτος, ὁ, *universal king*, Ζεύς Orac.ap.Phleg.1.6 J.: applied to the ruler of the dead, and hence to the dead, *Tab.Defix. Aud.*43, 44. **-γνωστος**, ον, *all-known, famous*, Sch.Lyc. 12. **-δάμεια** [δᾰ], ἡ, *universal queen*, epith. of the moon-goddess, prob. in *PMag.Lond.*121.694. **-δηλος**, ον, *all-manifest*, Hdn. *Epim.*20. **-θέα**, ἡ, magical plant, *PMag.Leid.V.*12.13. II. τὰ μεγάλα Πασίθεα, festival at Ephesus, *Ephes.*3 p.103. **-θρύλητος** [ῡ], ον, *world-famous*, Tz.*H.*9.19. **-κράτεια** [κρᾰ], ἡ, *universal queen*, a goddess of the underworld, *IG*14.268(Selinus), *PMag. Par.*1.2774:—also **Πᾱσικράτη**, Dor. **-α**, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1910.397(Ambracia). **-μεδέουσα**, ἡ, *ruling over all*, of Hecate, *PMag.Par.*1. 2775. **-μέλων**, ουσα, ον, *a care* or *interest to all, world-famous*, πλοῦς Str.1.2.40; esp. of the ship Argo, Od.12.70.

πᾰσίολος, ὁ, = Lat. *phaseolus*, *Edict.Diocl.*6.33,39, prob. for πάσωλος in *Gloss.*

Πάσιος [ᾰ], ὁ, (πᾶσις) = Κτήσιος, epith. of Zeus, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1911.152 (Arc.), *SIG*1106.148 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

πᾱσῐπόρνη, ἡ, *common prostitute*, Hermipp.10 (nisi scrib. divisim).

πᾶσις, εως, ἡ, (πάομαι) *acquisition, possession*, Hsch.; cj. in B.9. 42; μοιριδία π. prob. for πρᾶσις in Philic. in *Stud.Ital.*9.44.

πᾱσῐ-φᾰής, ές, *shining on all*, Orph.*H.*8.14, Man.3.346:—fem. **-φάεσσα** [φᾰ], Epigr. in Arist.*Mir.*843^{b}29. **-φᾰνής**, ές, = foreg., Ἀρετά *shining* Virtue, B.12.176. **-φίλητος** [φῐ], ον, *loved by all*, *IG*5(2).254(Tegea). **-φῐλος**, ον, = foreg., ib.221 (ibid.), *Sammelb.* 6160.10, al. (Tell-el-Yahoudiyeh); ironical in *PCair.Zen.*454.12 (iii B.C.):—fem. **πασιφίλη**, *Sammelb.*7254 (Tell-el-Yahoudiyeh): as pr.n., Archil.19.

πάσκος, ὁ, = πηλός, Hsch.

πάσμα, ατος, τό, *sprinkling*, ἅλμης πάσμασι σῶμα λιπάνας Axionic. 4.9. 2. Medic., *powder*, Posidon.ap.Aët.6.21, Alex.Trall.12. II. = πεῖσμα, *leaf-stalk*, also, *flock of wool*, Hsch. III. dub. sens. in *Ostr.Bodl.*1306 (i B.C.).

πασμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., in pl., *spangles*, π. ἐπίτηκτα, π. χρυσᾶ, *IG*2^2.1524.178,181.

πάσομαι [ᾰ], v. πατέομαι:—but **πάσομαι** [ᾱ], v. πάομαι.

πασπᾰλέτης, ου, ὁ, = κεγχραλέτης, Gal.19.128.

πασπάλη [ᾰ], ἡ, = παιπάλη, *the finest meal*, Hsch., Phot., Suid. s.v. ἀλευρότησις: metaph., ὕπνου οὐδὲ π. not *a morsel* of sleep, Ar.*V.*91.

πασπᾰληφάγος [φᾰ], ον, *meal-fed*, γρόμφις Hippon.69.

πάσπᾰλος, ὁ, = κέγχρος, Gal.19.128.

πασπερμεῖον, τό, = πανσπερμία, *PTeb.*11.9 (ii B.C.):—also **πασπέρμη**, ἡ, ib.9.12 (ii B.C.).

πασσᾰγία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, = πανσαγία, Poet.ap.Suid.

πασσᾱκίζω, = πασσαλεύω, and **πασσᾱκίον**, Dim. of πάσσαξ, Hsch.

πασσᾰλ-εῖον, Att. **πατ-**, τό, Dim. of πάσσαλος, *peg, rivet*, *EM* 323.9: metaph., πάσης κακίας ὡσανεὶ π. ἐστιν ἡ φιλαργυρία Plb.29.8. 10. **-ευτός**, ή, όν, *pinned down*, δεσμοῖσι π. ὤν (as Turneb. for the reading of cod. Med. πασσαλεύμενος) A.*Pr.*113. **-εύω**, Att. **πατ-**, *peg, pin*, or *fasten to*, λαβών νιν..π. πρὸς πέτραις ib.56; λάφυρα..δόμοις ἐπασσάλευσαν Id.*Ag.*579; ὡς πασσαλεύσῃ κρᾶτα τριγλύφοις E.*Ba.*1214. 2. *drive in like a peg* or *bolt*, σφηνὸς..γνάθον στέρνων διαμπὰξ π. A.*Pr.*65. **-ιον**, τό, = sq., Hsch. **-ίσκος**, ὁ, Dim. of πάσσαλος, Plb.*Fr.*163; used to force open the mouth, Hp. *Mul.*2.203; esp. *peg* or *pin in musical instruments*, οἱ π. τῆς κιθάρας Sch.Ar.*V.*572; = κόλλοψ, *EM*525.31. **-ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who plays with pegs*, Hsch. s.v. κυνδαλοπαίστης.

πασσᾰλοκοπ-έω, Att. **πατ-**, *drive in pegs*, Dosith.p.432 K. **-ία**, ἡ, *making a palisade*, Apollod.*Poliorc.*143.4.

πάσσᾰλος, Att. **πάτ-**, ὁ, Ep. gen. πασσαλόφι (v. infr.), (πήγνυμι) *peg* on which to hang clothes, arms, etc., ἀπὸ πασσαλόφι ζυγὸν ἧρεον Il. 24.268, cf. 5.209; ἀπὸ πασσάλου αἴνυτο τόξον Od.21.53; ἀπὸ φόρμιγγα πασσάλου λάμβαν' Pi.*O.*1.17, cf. B.*Scol.Oxy.*1361.1.1; ἐκ πασσαλόφι κρέμασεν φόρμιγγα Od.8.67; χαλινοὺς..ἐκ πασσάλων δέουσι Hdt.4.72, v. ἐκ I. 6; [χιτῶνα] πασσάλῳ ἀγκρεμάσασα Od.1.440; κύλιξ..κρέμαται περὶ πασσαλόφιν Hermipp.55; ἐπὶ τῶν παττάλων Arist.*PA*681^{a}25; παττάλους ἐνέκρουεν εἰς τὸν τοῖχον Ar.*V.*129; *peg* for making a hole in a vine-stem, Thphr.*HP*2.5.5, *CP*3.12.1; used to force open the mouth or as a gag, Ar.*Eq.*376, *Th.*222; of *stakes* used to mark boundaries, *IG*14.352i38 (Halaesa); *pale*, Apollod.*Poliorc.*140.7, al.:—prov. of things very small or worthless, ἔχουσι μηδὲ πάτταλον not *a pin* (i.e. no part of their fee), Ar.*Ec.*284; μηδὲ π. καταλιπεῖν Luc.*Jud.Voc.*9; παττάλου γυμνότερος Aristaenet.2.18; also πάσσαλος πασσάλῳ ἐκκρούεται Eust.126.13, cf. *Com.Adesp.*494; εἶναι ἐν πασσάλοις, i.e. to be hung up, not in use, Lib.*Or.*1.268. II. from the likeness of form, 1. *membrum virile*, Ar.*Ec.*1020, *AP*5.128 (Autom.). 2. = ἵππος ὀρθόκωλος, *Hippiatr.*115.

πασσᾰλόω, *furnish with pegs*, Sch.Ar.*Av.*436 (Pass.).

πασσάμενος, πάσσασθαι, v. πατέομαι.

πάσσαξ, ᾱκος, ὁ, Megar. form of πάσσαλος, Ar.*Ach.*763.

πασσάριος· σταυρός, Hsch. **πασσέληνος**, v. πανσ-.

πάσσον, τό, = Lat. *vinum passum*, *raisin* wine, Plb.6.11^{a}.4.

πάσσοφος, v. πάνσοφος. **πασσῦδεί, -δί, -δίῃ, -δίην**, v. πανσ-.

πασσῠδιάζω, *assemble*, *IGRom.*4.1302.4 (Cyme, written with one -σ-).

πασσῠδόν, Adv. *together*, Nonn.*D.*27.243, 32.230.

πασσῦρ-εί, = πασσυδεί, rejected by Poll.9.143:—also **-ως**, Hsch.

πασσύριον, Aeol. for πασσυδίην, Hsch.

πάσσω, Att. **πάττω** Ar.*Nu.*912: fut. πάσω [ᾰ] CratesCom.14.10, Ar.*Eq.*99 (κατα-): aor. ἔπᾰσα LxxEx.9.8 and in compds.:—Med., aor. ἐπᾰσάμην ib.3*Ma.*1.18:—Pass., aor. ἐπάσθην (ἐπ-) Pl.*R.*405e: pf. πέπασμαι LxxEs.1.6, etc.: plpf. ἐπέπαστο A.R.1.729, πέπαστο Longus 1.12: Hom. uses only pres. and impf., and these only in Il.:—*sprinkle*, ἐπὶ..ὀδυνήφατα φάρμακα πάσσων *laying* healing drugs *upon* a wound, Il.5.401,900, etc.; τὰ Δέλφιδος ὀστία πάσσω Theoc.2.21; esp. *sprinkle* salt, c. gen. partit., πάσσε δ' ἁλὸς θείοιο *sprinkle some* salt, Il. 9.214; π. τῶν ἁλῶν ἐπὶ τὸ πῦρ Luc.*DMeretr.*4.5. 2. *besprinkle*, οὔκουν..σεαυτὸν ἁλσὶ πάσεις; CratesCom. l.c., cf. Thphr.*Char.*9.2; χρυσῷ, ῥόδοις π. τινά, Ar.*Nu.*912, 1330. II. Med., *sprinkle oneself* with ashes, Lxx3*Ma.*1.18.

πάσσων, ον, gen. ονος, Ep. Comp. of παχύς, *thicker, stouter*, μείζονά τ' εἰσιδέειν καὶ πάσσονα Od.6.230, cf. 8.20; of a woman, μακροτέρην καὶ π. 18.195.

πασταί, αἱ, = παστά (v. παστός, ή, όν II), Eup.365.

παστάς, άδος, ἡ, *porch in front of the house*, Hdt.2.148 (pl.), 169. 2. *colonnade*, such as ran round temples, X.*Mem.*3.8.9 (pl.), prob. for παραστάσι in Id.*Hier.*11.2; τὰς δὲ παστάδας κοινὰς εἶμεν πάντεσσι, at Delphi, *IG*2^2.1126.22, cf. 4^2(1).109ii 122 (Epid.); = Lat. *porticus*, D.H.4.44 (pl.), Plu.*Galb.*25. 3. *part of the house next the porch, hall*, A.R.1.789, *AP*6.172. II. *inner room, bridal chamber*, ἀκτέριστον ἀμφὶ π., of the cave in which Antigone was immured, S.*Ant.* 1207; κεδρωτὰ παστάδων τέραμνα E.*Or.*1371 (lyr.), cf. Theoc.24.46, *AP*9.245 (Antiphan.), Menemach.ap.Orib.10.14.3; παστάδος ὥρη, of marriageable age, *Epigr.Gr.*521 (Thessalonica), cf. Chor. in *Rev.Phil.* 1.241; ἄμοιρος ἔτι παστάδος, of a bachelor, Id.*Proc.*1, cf. 4.

πάστας, α, ὁ, (πάομαι) *owner*, *Leg.Gort.*2.43, al.

παστάτᾱς, ὁ, = παραστάτης, *SIG*556 *D*3 (Delph., iii B.C.).

παστείλη, ἡ, *last day of the year*, *EM*655.48 (expld. as from πᾶς, τέλος).

παστέος, α, ον, (πάσσω) *to be besprinkled*, τοῖς ἁλσί Ar.*Pax*1074.

παστή, ἡ, *case, container*, *PLond.*2.191.9 (ii A.D.).

παστῆον, τό (for παστεῖον), perh. *case for a curtain*, *SIG*996.22 (Smyrna), cf. *BCH*11.159 (Lagina).

παστήρια, τά, *feast on sacrificial meats*, prob. in E.*El.*835 (παστηρίαν codd.), cf. Hsch.

παστιλλ-άριος, ὁ, *confectioner*, *MAMA*3.495, al. (Corycus). **-ᾶς**, ᾶ, ὁ, = foreg., *POxy.*1891.4,21 (v A.D.), *PLand.*42.2 (vi A.D.). **-ος**, ὁ, *pastille*, Orib.*Fr.*88, Aët.9.15:—Dim. **-ιον**, τό, *BGU*34 v 19 (ii/iii A.D.). **-όω**, *make into a paste*, Orib.*Fr.*102, Alex.Trall.5.4:—Pass., Aët.8.74. **-ώδης**, ες, *like a pastille*, Sever.*Clyst.*p.40 D. (πάστιλλος, borrowed fr. Lat. *pastillus*, replaces τροχίσκος, cf. Cels. 5.17.2; written παστελ(λ)- in Orib.*Fr.*88, Alex.Trall. l.c.)

παστός, ή, όν, (πάσσω) *sprinkled with salt, salted*, Hp.*Int.*41; ἰχθύς, ἐχῖνος, *Edict.Diocl.Aeg.*5.5,9. 2. παστόν, τό, *powder*, Hp. *Loc.Hom.*13. II. παστά, τά, a kind of *barley-porridge*, Ael.Dion. *Fr.*173; mixed of cheese and meal, acc. to Hsch.

παστός, ὁ, = παστάς II, *woman's chamber, bridal chamber*, Lxx *Ps.*18(19).5, *Supp.Epigr.*1.567.5(Karanis, iii B.C.), Posidipp. in *PLit. Lond.*60.8, Luc.*DMort.*23.3. 2. *bridal bed*, *AP*5.51 (Diosc.), 7.711 (Antip.), *IG*12(8).441.13 (Thasos, ii/i B.C.), Epigr. in *Berl.Sitzb.* 1894.908 (Asia Minor). 3. *embroidered bed-curtain*, *SIG*996.23 (Smyrna), *BMus.Inscr.*1084(Naucratis, i B.C.), *Hymn.Is.*109, D.Chr. 62.6, Poll.3.37. 4. *bridal hymn*, *Epigr.Gr.*236.5. 5. perh. *shrine*, Herod.4.56. II. παστόν (acc.) is dub. l. in Pherecyd.13(*b*) J.

παστο-φόριον (**-εῖον** Phot., Cyr.), τό, *chamber assigned to* παστοφόροι, *PPetr.*2 p.1 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*119.25, al. (ii B.C.), *SIG*977*a* (Delos, ii B.C.), Hsch.; used of the *priest's chamber* in the temple at Jerusalem, Lxx*Je.*42(35).4, J.*BJ*4.9.12 (pl.). **-φόρισσα**, ἡ, *female* παστοφόρος, *PSI*9.1096.31 (iii A.D.). **-φόρος**, ον, *carrying a* παστός (perh. *shrine*): οἱ π. priests appointed for this purpose, *PHib.*1.77 (iii B.C.), *PLille*11.2,7 (iii B.C.), D.S.1.29, *IG*14.1366, Porph.*Abst.*4.8, etc. II. *bringing the marriage-bed*, π. Παφίη Epigr. in Stob.1.5.14 (Hermes).

παστόω, (παστός, ὁ) *build a bridal chamber*, Aq.*De.*33.12.

πάστρια, ἡ, (πάσσω) *embroiderer*, Sch.E.*Hec.*1151 (pl.).

πάσχα, τό, indecl., the Hebrew *Passover* (from *pāsaḥ* 'pass over') or *Paschal feast*, LxxEx.12.48, etc. 2. *paschal supper*, *Ev.Matt.* 26.17,19, al. 3. *paschal lamb*, θύειν τὸ π. LxxEx.12.21, al.; τὸ π. ἐτύθη Χριστός 1*Ep.Cor*5.7.

πασχαλκεύς, v. παγχαλκεύς.

πασχητι-ασμός, ὁ, *unnatural lust*, Luc.*Gall.*32. **-άω**, *feel lust*, Erot. s.v. γαργαλισμόν, D.C.79.16; esp. of *unnatural lust*, Luc.*Am.* 26, Ath.5.187c, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.175.6.

πασχικός, ή, όν, *one possessed*, Hsch. s.v. ἐπιληπτικός.

πάσχω, Il.20.297, etc.: impf. ἔπασχον 17.375, etc.: fut. **πείσομαι** Od.2.134, etc.; Dor. 3 sg. παισεῖται *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1925(5).21 (Cyrene, iii B.C.): aor. ἔπᾰθον Il.9.492, etc.: pf. πέπονθα Od.13.6, etc.: plpf. ἐπεπόνθειν ib.92, etc.; Att. ἐπεπόνθη Pl.*Smp.*198c (all the above

tenses in Hom., pres. and aor. only in Hes.).—Rarer forms, 2 pl. pf. πέπασθε (so Aristarch.) Il.3.99, πέποσθε Od.23.53; fem. pf. part. πεπᾰθυῖα 17.555; Dor. pf. πέποσχα Stesich.89, Epich.11, *PCair.Zen.*482.18 (iii B.C.): —*have* something *done to one, suffer*, opp. *do*, ὅσσ' ἔρξαν τ' ἔπαθόν τε Od.8.490; ῥέζοντά τι καὶ παθεῖν ἔοικεν Pi.*N.*4.32; δρᾶν καὶ πάσχειν, v. δράω; πολλὰ μὲν..πείσεσθαι, πολλὰ δὲ ποιήσειν Hdt.5.89, etc.: hence used as Pass. of ποιέω (cf. Arist.*Cat.*2ᵃ4, *Metaph.*1017ᵃ26, Plot.3.6.8, etc.), π. τι ὑπό τινος *to be treated* so and so by another, *suffer* it at his hands, ἃ πάσχοντες ὑφ' ἑτέρων ὀργίζεσθε, ταῦτα τοὺς ἄλλους μὴ ποιεῖτε Isoc.3.61, cf. Hdt.1.44,124, al.; ἐξ ἐμοῦ μὲν ἔπαθες οἷα φῄς παθεῖν, δρᾷς δ' οὐδὲν ἡμᾶς εὖ E.*Hec.*252; οἷα πρὸς θεῶν πάσχω θεός A.*Pr.*92, cf. Hdt.1.36. II. *to have* something *happen* to one, *to be* or *come to be in a state* or *case*, καί τι ἔφη γελοῖον παθεῖν Pl.*Smp.*174e; ὅπερ οἱ τὰς ἐγχέλεις θηρώμενοι πέπονθας Ar.*Eq.*846, cf. *V.*946; ὁρᾶτε μὴ ταὐτὸ πάθητε τῷ ἵππῳ see that *it be* not *with* you as with the horse in the fable, Arist.*Rh.*1393ᵇ20, cf. Pl.*R.*488a; παραπλήσιον π. ὥσπερ ἂν εἰ.. Isoc.1.27; ὁμοιότατον πεπονθέναι ὥσπερ ἂν εἴ τις.. Pl.*Phd.*98c. 2. of the influence of *passion* or *feeling*, *to be affected* in a certain way, *be* (or *come to be*) *in a* certain *state of mind*, οἱ Καμαριναῖοι ἐπεπόνθεσαν τοιόνδε Th.6.88, cf. 1.80, D.20.56; ὅ τι μὲν ὑμεῖς πεπόνθατε ὑπὸ τῶν ἐμῶν κατηγόρων οὐκ οἶδα Pl.*Ap.*17a, cf. 21c,22c, *Alc.*1.118b, *Smp.*198c; π. τι πρός τινας Isoc.2.42, Pl.*Grg.*485b, cf. X.*Smp.*4.11,8.15, etc.; τι ἔς τινας Th.6.11: sts. with Adj., ὑϊκὸν πάσχει *he is* swinishly *disposed*, X.*Mem.*1.2.30: abs., ὁ πάσχων *the man of feeling* or *impulse*, ὁ μὴ πάσχων *the* un*impassioned man*, Arist.*MM*1203ᵇ21. 3. of things, πεπόνθασι..αἱ Ἰώνων ὁρταὶ τοῦτο this *is the case with..*, Hdt.1.148; πάσχει δὲ ταὐτὸ τοῦτο καὶ τὰ κάρδαμα this *is just the way with..*, Ar.*Nu.*234; οἷον τὰ γράμματα πεπονθότ' ἂν εἴη Pl.*Sph.*253a; ὁμοίως π. τῷ Νείλῳ *to be in* the same *case* with.., Hdt.2.20. 4. Gramm., of words, *to be subject to* certain *changes*, *EM*200.11, 491.2, etc.; τὸ πεπονθός a *modified* form, A.D.*Adv.*137.16. b. *to be passive* in meaning, Id.*Synt.*244.6, al. III. freq. with Advbs., κακῶς πάσχειν or παθεῖν *to be in evil plight, unlucky*, Od.16.275, Hdt.3.146, etc.; κακῶς π. ὑπό τινος *to be ill used, ill treated by..*, A.*Pr.*1041 (anap.); ἐκ Διὸς π. κακῶς ib.759 (but also κακὸν π. ὑ. τ. Th.8.48): freq. with an Adj., κακά, αἰνά, λυγρὰ π., Il.3.99, 22.431, Hdt.9.37; ἀνάρσια πρός τινος Id.5.89: freq. in Trag., π. δύσοιστα, τάλανα, ἀμήχανα, οἰκτρά, σχέτλια, ἀνάξια, A.*Eu.*789 (lyr.), *Th.*988 (dub.), E.*Hipp.*598, *Hec.*321, *Andr.*1180 (dub.), *IA*852: also in Prose, δεινά, βίαια π., D.51.19, 21.1, etc.; πρέποντα πάσχειν Antipho 3.3.9: in Hom. also with Subst., ἄλγεα, κήδεα, πήματα, ἀεκήλια ἔργα, Il.20.297, Od.17.555, Il.5.886, 18.77: rarely in Att., πράγματ' αἴσχιστ' ἂν ἐπάθομεν D.21.17. b. εὖ πάσχειν *to be well off, in good case*, c. gen., τῶν αὐτοῦ (leg. ὧν αὐτοῦ, cf. ὅς Possess.) κτεάνων εὖ πασχέμεν *to have the good of, enjoy* one's own, like ἀπολαύω, γεύομαι, etc., Thgn.1009, cf. Pi.*N.*1.32; εὖ πάσχειν *receive benefits*, opp. εὖ δρᾶν, A.*Eu.*868, Th.2.40, etc.; ἀνθ' ὧν ἔπασχον εὖ.. χάριν δοῦναι S.*OC*1489; τιμᾶσθαι..ἐν τῇ μνήμῃ τῶν εὖ πεπονθότων Aeschin.3.182; εὖ παθεῖν ὑπό τινων Pl.*Grg.*519d, etc.: also with an Adj., π. ἀγαθά Hdt.2.37; τι ἐσλόν Pi.*P.*9.89, cf. Alc.*Supp.*22.5; τερπνόν τι S.*Aj.*521, cf. Theoc.7.83; χαρτά, ὅσια, E.*Ph.*618, *Hec.*788; γλυκέα, χαρίεντα π., Ar.*Pax*591, *Ec.*794; δίκαια Din.1.10; φιλικὰ ὑπό τινος X.*Cyr.*4.6.6. 2. without Adv., with reference to *evil*, used for κακῶς or κακὰ π., μάλα πόλλ' ἔπαθον καὶ πόλλ' ἐμόγησα Od.5.223, cf. Il.23.607; εἴ κεν μάλα πολλὰ πάθοι 22.220; ὅτιοῦν π. *suffer* anything whatever, Isoc.12.133, etc.: abs., παθὼν δέ τε νήπιος ἔγνω *by hard experience*, Hes.*Op.*218, cf. S.*OT*403; ὁ παθών *the injured party*, Pl.*Lg.*730a, 878c:—Phrases: μή τι πάθῃς or πάθοι, lest *thou*, lest *he suffer* any *ill*, Od.17.596, Il.5.567, cf. 11.470, etc.; μή τι πάθωμεν 13.52: hence εἴ τι πάθοιμι or ἤν τι πάθω, as euphemism, if aught *were to happen* to me, i.e. if I were to *die*, Callin.1.17, Hdt.8.102, Ar.*Ec.*1105, *V.*385, Lys.19.51, Theoc.8.10; ἂν οὗτός τι πάθῃ D.4.11; ἐάν τινα ἀνθρώπινα πάσχῃ *IG*3.74.13; so εἴ τι πείσεται.. ἅδε γᾶ E.*Ph.*244 (lyr.); ἤν τι ναῦς πάθῃ Id.*IT*755, cf. Syngr.ap.D.35.13. b. in Law, *suffer punishment, pay the penalty*, Lys.20.30; π. ὡς ἱερόσυλος *SIG*1016.7 (Iasos, iv B.C.), cf. 1*Ep.Pet.*4.15; ὡς προδότης καὶ ἐπιβουλεύων τῷ δήμῳ πασχέτω τι Aen.Tact.11.9; τιμᾶν ὅ τι χρὴ παθεῖν..ἢ ἀποτεῖσαι Pl.*Plt.*299a (-τίνειν codd.), cf. *Ap.*36b, X.*Mem.*2.9.5, *IG*I².65.50, etc. 3. τί πάθω; what *is to become of me? ὤμοι ἐγώ, τί π.;* Il.11.404, Od.5.465, S.*OC*216 (lyr.), Theoc.3.24; sts. what (else) *am I to do?* Ar.*Nu.*798; so esp. τί γὰρ π.; E.*Hec.*614, *Supp.*257, Ar.*Av.*1432, etc.; ὁμολόγηκα· τί γὰρ π.; I allow it—how *can I help it?* Pl.*Euthd.*302d, cf. Hdt.4.118. 4. in 2 sg., τί πάσχεις; what's *the matter with you?* Ar.*Nu.*708, *Av.*1044; τί χρῆμα πάσχεις; Id.*Nu.*816: so in aor. part., τί παθών; τί παθόντε λελάσμεθα θούριδος ἀλκῆς; what *possesses us that* we have forgotten..? Il.11.313; but τί παθόντες γαῖαν ἔδυτε; what *befell you that* you died? Od.24.106; also οὐδὲν θαυμαστὸν ἔπαθεν..πεισθείς *no wonder that* he was induced, Antipho 2.4.7. 5. *to be ill, suffer*, c. acc. of the part affected, π. τοὺς πόδας, τὴν πλευράν, *PSI*4.293.23 (iii A.D.), *PGen.*56.27 (iv A.D.): abs. in part., ὁ πάσχων, almost = ὁ κάμνων, the *patient*, *PMag.Par.*1.3017; μεταβαίνει ἀπὸ τῶν παθῶν ἐπὶ τοὺς πάσχοντας ἀνθρώπους Gal.16.583, cf. 15.501, Sor.*Fasc.*45, al. IV. in later Stoic Philos., πάσχειν is *to be acted upon by outward objects, take impressions from* them, opp. ἀποπάσχω, mostly folld. by ὅτι, *to be led to suppose that..*, Arr.*Epict.*1.2.3, 1.18.1, etc.: also c. acc., *have experience of*, ἀρετήν, λόγον, Ph.2.449, 1.121. (*πηθ-σκω, fut. *πένθ-σομαι, cf. πένθος.)

πάσωλος, v. πασίολος.

πατά, Scythian word, = κτείνω, Hdt.4.110.

πᾰτᾰγ-έω, Aeol. impf. πατάγεσκον Alc.*Supp.*25.9:—*clatter, clash*, of the sharp loud noise caused by the collision of two bodies, Ar.*Nu.*378 sq.; βαρὺ δ' ἄγριοι χειμῶνες παταγεῦσιν Anacr.6; of Bacchants, Pratin.Lyr.1.3; τὼ δὲ πίθω πατάγεσκ' ὀ πύθμην Alc. l.c.; of the sea, *dash, plash*, Theoc.22.15; *chatter*, as birds, S.*Aj.*168 (anap.); ὁ κόττυφος ἐν μὲν τῷ θέρει ᾄδει, τοῦ δὲ χειμῶνος παταγεῖ Arist.*HA*632ᵇ17; *gnash*, as teeth, Philostr.*Im.*1.28: prov., καλὰ δὴ παταγεῖς *well hit!* prob. from the game described under πλαταγών, Ar.*Fr.*116. II. trans., τύμπανα π. *beat* drums, Luc.*Syr.D.*50:—Pass., αἷς ἔντεα παταγεῖται *Lyr.Adesp.*121; ἐπαταγεῖτο Luc.*Tim.*3. **-ή**, ἡ, = πάταγος, D.P.574; χειρὸς παταγῇ *clapping*, Longus 1.22 (v.l. χειροπλατάγῃ). **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *rattle*, metaph. of persons, Men.913.

πᾰτᾰγοδρόμος, ον, *clattering as it runs*, Orph.*H.*20.3.

πάτᾰγος [πᾰ], ὁ, *clatter, crash*, as of trees falling, π. δέ τε ἀγνυμενάων (sc. γίγνεται) Il.16.769; π. δέ τε γίγνετ' ὀδόντων *chattering* of the teeth, 13.283; *plash* of a body falling into water, ἐν δ' ἔπεσον μεγάλῳ π. 21.9, cf. Pi.*P.*1.24; *rattle* or *crash* of thunder, Ar.*Nu.*382, cf. Arist.*Mu.*395ᵃ13; π. ἀνέμων D.H.*Comp.*16; *rumbling* caused by flatulence, Hp.*VM*22; but never of the human voice (exc. in late Greek, βληχᾶσθαι καὶ κρώζειν ἐν ὑποκρίσει τὸν ἔξηχον π. Porph.*Chr.*35): hence βοῇ καὶ πατάγῳ χρεώμενοι means, with a great shouting and *clashing* of arms, Hdt.3.79, cf. 7.211; π. δορός A.*Th.*103 (lyr.); τόξων S.*Tr.*518 (lyr.); ἀσπίδων E.*Heracl.*832, Ar.*Ach.*539; π. χύτρειος Id.*Lys.*329 (lyr.). (Onomatop. word.)

Πᾰταίκεια, τά, festival at Delos, in honour of a donor called Πάταικος, *Inscr.Délos*366*A*58, al. (iii B.C.): sg. Παταίκειον, τό, fund for its maintenance, ib.438.2 (ii B.C.).

Πᾰταικίων, ωνος, ὁ, the name of a notorious thief, Aeschin.3.189, Diog.Cyn.ap.Plu.2.21f.

Πάταικοι, οἱ, Phoenician deities of dwarfish shape, whose images formed the figure-heads of Phoenician ships, Hdt.3.37; χρυσί'..ἄπεφθα τοῖς Π. ἐμφερῆ *Com.Adesp.*423.

πᾰτακτ(ρ)οράφος [πᾰ], ὁ, *whip-maker*, prob. in *PGoodsp.Cair.*30 xxix 12 (ii A.D.).

πᾰτάνεψις [τᾰ], εως, ἡ, *an eel dressed in a* πατάνη, Epich.211.

πᾰτάνη [τᾰ], ἡ, a kind of *flat dish*, Sophr.13, cf. Poll.10.107:—also **πάτᾰνον**, τό, Id.6.90 (v.l.), Hsch.:—Dim. **πᾰτάνιον**, τό, Antiph.70, Eub.38, 47; **Πᾰτᾰνίων** is the name of a cook in Philetaer.14,15.—For the Sicil. forms **βᾰτάνη, -ιον**, v. sub vocc.

πατάξ, v. εὐράξ II. **παταπῶ**· πάλαι ποτέ, Hsch.

πᾰτάσσω, Ep. impf. πάτασσον Il.7.216: fut. -άξω Ar.*Lys.*657, *Ra.*646, Arist.*Mete.*371ᵇ9: aor. ἐπάταξα Thgn.1199:—**Pass.**, aor. ἐπατάχθην Luc.*Anach.*3, 40, Ach.Tat.7.4: fut. παταχθήσομαι Luc.*Fug.*14: pf. πεπάταγμαι (ἐκ-) Od.18.327 (elsewh. Hom. has only pres. and impf.): Att. and Lxx mostly fut. and aor. Act. (τύπτω and πλήσσω being used in other tenses): I. intr. in Hom., *beat, knock*, θυμὸς ἐνὶ στήθεσσι πάτασσεν Il.7.216; πάτασσε δὲ θυμὸς ἑκάστου 23.370; ἐν δέ τέ οἱ κραδίη στέρνοισι πατάσσει 13.282, cf. Arr.*Cyn.*15. II. with acc. of the thing set in motion, *strike, smite*, [ξίφος] πάταξον εἰς ἄκρον πόδα S.*Ph.*748; πρὸς κίονα νῶτον π. E.*HF*1007: c. acc. cogn., π. πληγήν Pl.*Grg.*527c, cf. *Lg.*879e: abs., or with acc. of person or thing struck, ὁ πατάξας *the man who struck the blow*, Antipho 4.3.4, Th.8.92; ἐὰν μὲν τὸν ἄρχοντα πατάξῃ τις D.21.33; of a deadly blow, ἐὰν λίθος..ἢ σίδηρος πατάξῃ Id.23.76; *sting*, of a bee, Ach.Tat.2.7; of lightning, *strike*, Arist. l.c.; π. τινὰ δορί E.*Ph.*1463; πύξ Ar.*Ra.*548, cf. *Eq.*1130 (lyr.): freq. in phrase πατάξαι θύραν, v. θύρα:—Pass., ὁ μηρὸς πατασσέσθω Luc.*Rh.Pr.*19. b. *smite, slaughter*, Lxx *Jd.*9.43, al.: simply, *kill*, ib.1*Ki.*17.9, al. c. *afflict, visit*, πατάξαι σε Κύριος παραπληξίᾳ ib.*De.*28.28, cf. *IG*I²(9).1179.23 (Euboea, ii A.D.). 2. metaph., ἄτη πατάξαι θυμόν S.*Ant.*1097; πόθος καρδίαν π. Ar.*Ra.*54 (also μοι κραδίην ἐπάταξε ὅττι.. Thgn. l.c.); πατάξω.. μεγάλοις ποτηρίοις Timocl.20; cf. παίω I.6.

πάταχνον, τό, = πατάνη, Hsch., Phot.

πᾰτελίς, ίδος, ἡ, a species of *limpet*, Sch.Opp.*H.*1.138.

πάτελλα [πᾰ], ἡ, *dish*, Poll.6.85:—also **πάτελλον**, τό, *BGU*781 vi 2 (i A.D.):—Dim. **πᾰτέλλιον**, τό, Poll.6.90, 10.107, Zos.Alch.p.142 B.: also **-ίδιον**, *Gloss.* (*-icion* cod.); cf. βάτελλα.

Πᾰτελλοχάρων [χᾰ], οντος, ὁ, (πάτελλα, χαίρω) comic name of a parasite, *Dish-friend*, '*pique-assiette*', Alciphr.3.54 tit.

πᾰτέομαι, Hdt.2.47, Call.*Fr.*437, Agathocl.*Fr.Hist.*6, etc.: fut. πάσομαι [ᾰ] A.*Th.*1041: aor. ἐπᾰσάμην, Ep. also ἐπασσάμην (v. infr.): plpf. πεπάσμην Il.24.642, elsewh. in Hom. only aor.:—*eat*, c. acc., σπλάγχν' ἐπάσαντο Il.1.464, etc.; πασάμην Δημήτερος ἀκτήν 21.76; also, of *drink*, νέκταρ ἐπάσαντο Hes.*Th.*642; ταύρου νέον αἷμα πάσηται Nic.*Al.*312: more freq. c. gen. partit., *eat of, partake of*, σίτοιό τ' ἐπασσάμεθ' ἠδὲ ποτῆτος Od.9.87; δείπνου πασσάμενος 1.124; πάσασθαι ἐδητύος ἠδὲ ποτῆτος 10.384, etc.; so always in Hdt., 1.73, al.: rarely abs., *eat, taste food*, πάρος γε μὲν οὔ τι πεπάσμην Il.24.642.—Ep. and Ion. word, twice in A., τούτου σάρκας..λύκοι πάσονται *Th.*1041; τί κακὸν..ἐδανὸν ἢ ποτὸν πασαμένα..; *Ag.*1408 (lyr.); once in S., ἠθέλησε δ' αἵματος κοινοῦ πάσασθαι *Ant.*202; twice in Ar., in mock heroic lines, *Pax*1092, 1281.—Act. form **πατέω** only in Orion 162.20. (Cf. Skt. *pitús* 'food', Lat. *pasco*, Goth. *fōdjan* 'feed', etc.)

πᾰτερ-εύω, *hold office of* πατὴρ πόλεως, *Milet.*1(7) No.206 (vi A.D.). **-ία**, ἡ, *office of* πατὴρ πόλεως, *Cod.Just.*10.56(55).1. **-ίζω**, Att. fut. **-ιῶ**, (πατήρ) *say* or *call father*, Ar.*V.*652. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of πατήρ, *little father*, Luc.*Nec.*21.

πᾰτ-έω, Delph. **βᾰτέω** Plu.2.292e; Aeol. **μάτημι** [ᾰ] Sapph.54: (πάτος):—*tread, walk*, π. ὁδοῖς σκολιαῖς Pi.*P.*2.85; πρὸς βωμόν A.*Ag.*

1298; ὑψοῦ π. *walk* on high, of a king, Pi.*O*.1.115; π. ἐπάνω ὄφεων *Ev.Luc*.10.19:—Pass., οἱ ἔχεις πατηθέντες Porph.*Abst*.1.14. II. trans., *tread on, tread*, πόας τέρεν ἄνθος μάτεισαι Sapph.l.c.; πορφύρας πατεῖν A.*Ag*.957; δωμάτων πύλας Id.*Ch*.732; χῶρος οὐχ ἁγνὸς πατεῖν holy ground, S.*OC*37; π. τὸν ἁδὺν οἶνον ἀπ' ἀμπέλω *tread* grapes, Hybrias(*Scol*.28.4); ληνούς Lxx*Ne*.13.15, cf. *Apoc*.19.15, Ruf.ap. Orib.5.12.1; also, *thresh* corn, π. τὰ θέρη *PFlor*.150.5(iii A.D.); κριθὴν καλῶς πεπατημένην *POxy*.988(iii A.D.); π. ἐκ τοῦ χόρτου σπέρματα *PFlor*.388.5(ii A.D.). 2. *walk in*, i.e. *dwell in, frequent*, Λῆμνον πατῶν S.*Ph*.1060; γαῖαν Theoc.18.20; π. πόντον Opp.*C*.2.218; νῶτα ἁλός *AP*7.532(Isid.); rarely of vehicles, τὰ μὴ πατέουσιν ἅμαξαι Call. *Aet.Oxy*.2079.25: metaph., εὐνὰς ἀδελφοῦ π. *frequent*, A.*Ag*.1193; ἐμεῖο δέμνιον οὐκ ἐπάτησε Call.*Del*.248; οὐδ' Αἴσωπον πεπάτηκας *hast* not *thumbed* Aesop, Ar.*Av*.471; τὸν Τεισίαν..πεπάτηκας ἀκριβῶς *you have studied* him carefully, Pl.*Phdr*.273a:—Pass., *to be hackneyed*, τῇ ποιητικῇ πεπατῆσθαι Phld.*Po.Herc*.1676.10; πεπατημένος *well-worn, trite*, ῥήσεις, λόγοι, Ph.2.345,444, cf. Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*10.3; τὸ πεπατημένον A.D.*Pron*.45.6. 3. *tread under foot, trample on*, τινα S.*Aj*. 1146, Pl.*Phdr*.248a, etc.; βουλήν Ar.*Eq*.166; πόλιν *Apoc*.11.2: abs., πατοῦσι καὶ λακτίζουσι καὶ δάκνουσι Gal.16.562: metaph., π. κλέος, τιμὰς τὰς θεῶν, A.*Ag*.1357, S.*Ant*.745; τὰ τοῖν θεοῖν ψηφίσματα Ar.*V*. 377:—and in Pass., τὰ..δίκαια..λάγδην πατεῖται S.*Fr*.683, cf. A.*Ch*. 644(lyr.), *Eu*.110. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *that which is trodden*: *refuse*, *Gp*.20.46.2: metaph., of persons, Lxx*Ez*.34.19, cf.4*Ki*.19.26. II. *being trodden on*, Aret.*SD*2.12.

πατηνόν· πεπατημένον, κοινόν, Hsch.

πᾰτήρ, ό, gen. and dat. πατέρος, πατέρι in Ep. and Lyr., Att. πατρός, πατρί (which is also the commoner form in Hom., Hes., and Pi.); acc. always πατέρα; voc. πάτερ: pl. πατέρες, πατέρας, πατέρων (πατρῶν only Od.4.687,8.245); dat. πατράσι [ᾰ] (cf. Skt. loc. pl. *pitṛ́ṣu*, no dat. pl. occurs in Hom. or Hes.), late Ep. πατέρεσσι Q.S.10.40:—*father*, Il.1.98, etc.; πατρὸς πατήρ *grandfather*, 14.118, Od.19.180, X.*HG*6.3.4, etc.; τοῦδε κεκλῆσθαι πατρός S.*Fr*.86; μητρὸς καλεῖσθαι παῖδα τοῦ π. παρόν ib.564; τὰ πρὸς πατρός *by the father's side*, Hdt.7. 99, cf. *SIG*1015.7(Halic.), etc.; esp. of God, the *father* of the Israelites, Lxx*De*.32.6, al.; *father* of men, *Ev.Matt*.6.8, al.; *father* of Jesus Christ, ib.7.21, al. II. esp. as epith. of Zeus, πατὴρ Ζεύς, π. Κρονίδης, π. ἀνδρῶν τε θεῶν τε, Il.4.235,21.508,1.544, al.; Ζεὺς π. A.*Th*. 512, etc.; Ζεῦ πάτερ καὶ θεοί Ar.*Ach*.225; π. Οὐρανιδᾶν Z. Pi.*P*.4. 194; ὁ τῶν ἁπάντων Ζεὺς π. Ὀλύμπιος S.*Tr*.275, etc. III. respectful mode of addressing persons older than oneself, ξεῖνε πάτερ Od.7.28,48,8.145, cf. *POxy*.1296.15(iii A.D.), etc.; in addressing an elder brother, *UPZ*65.3(ii B.C.). IV. metaph., *father, author*, ἀοιδᾶν π...εὐαίνητος Ὀρφεύς Pi.*P*.4.176; Χρόνος ὁ πάντων π. Id.*O*.2.17, cf. Pl.*Ti*.41a; τοῦ λόγου π. Id.*Smp*.177d, cf. *Phdr*.257b, etc.; ὁ π. τῶν φώτων, i.e. God, the *father* of the stars, *Ep.Jac*.1. 17; οἱ π. τῶν ἀτόμων the *authors* of the atomic theory, Gal.1.246; of capital, τοῦ πατρὸς ἐκγόνους τόκους Pl.*R*.555e. V. title of a grade in the mysteries of Mithras, *IG*14.1272, etc. VI. π. πατρίδος, = Lat. *pater patriae*, Plu.*Cic*.23, *BGU*1074.1(i A.D.), *IG*7.2713. 33(Acraeph., i A.D.), etc.; similarly, π. τῆς πόλεως ib.5(1).1417.11 (Methone). VII. in pl., 1. *forefathers*, Il.6.209, etc.; ἐξέτι πατρῶν *from our fathers' time*, Od.8.245; ἐκ πατέρων Pi.*P*.8.45. 2. *parents*, D.S.21.17, Alciphr.3.40, *Epigr.Gr*.227(Teos). 3. *parentnation*, opp. colonists, Hdt.7.51,8.22, Plu.*Them*.9. (Cf. Skt. *pitár-*, Lat. *pater*, etc.)

πάτ-ησις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *treading* of grapes, Corn.*ND*30, *PLond*.2. 163.32(i A.D.), *Gp*.8.36.2. **-ησμός**, ό, *treading on, trampling*, εἱμάτων A.*Ag*.963. II. *threshing* of corn, *PFlor*.388.7(ii A.D.). **-ητήριον**, τό, *place where grapes are trodden*, *CIG*2694*a* 10 (Mylasa), Androtion or Philippus ἐν τῷ Γεωργικῷ ap.Harp. s.v. σταφυλοβολεῖον. **-ητής**, οῦ, ό, *one who treads* grapes, *POxy*.1340(i A.D.), Hsch. **-ητός**, ή, όν, *trodden*, ληνός Lxx*Is*.63.2; φοῖνιξ π. a juicy kind of date which bursts on the tree, as if trodden on, Plin.*HN*13.45, *BGU*591(i A.D.), *PHamb*.5.17(i A.D.), *Gp*.20.9, Gal. 10.704, Alex.Trall.7.5.

πατικουρᾶς, ό, dub. sens. in *BGU*594.3(i A.D.).

πατνή· καλή (Parth.), Hsch. **πατνώματα**· στεγάσματα οἴκου, Id. (for φατν-, q.v.).

πάτος [ᾰ] (A), ό, *trodden* or *beaten way, path*, κιόντες ἐκ πάτου ἐς σκοπιήν Il.20.137; πάτον ἀνθρώπων ἀλεείνων 6.202; οὐ μὲν γὰρ πάτος ἀνθρώπων ἀπερύκει Od.9.119; ὅ τις πάτου ἔκτοθεν ἦεν ἀνθρώπων A.R. 3.1201: metaph., ἔξω πάτου ὀνόματα *out-of-the-way* words, Luc.*Hist. Conscr*.44. 2. *floor*, βαλανείου *PFlor*.384.27(pl., v A.D.). 3. *treading*, prob. cj. in Thphr.*HP*6.6.10. II. *dirt, dung*, Nic.*Al*. 535, *Th*.933; *scrapings* of oil, etc., Gal.12.116,283. III. πύρινος π. prob. wheat-*field*, *PSI*8.883.8(ii A.D.): the sense *food*, Sch.Ar. *Pl*.1185, invented to explain ἀπόπατος. (Cf. Skt. *pánthās*, Slav. *pǫtĭ* 'path', Lat. *pons* 'causeway'; v. πόντος.)

πάτος [ᾰ] (B), εος, τό, *robe worn by Hera*, Call.*Fr*.495.

πάτρᾱ, Ion. and Ep. **πάτρη**, ἡ, (πατήρ) *fatherland, native land*, Il. 12.243, 24.500, Pi.*O*.12.16, A.*Pr*.665, S.*Ph*.222, *IG*4²(1).244.8 (Epid., epigr., iii B.C.), etc., used in parody of Trag. by Ar.*Ach*.147, *Ra*.1427, *Th*.136, Alex.193, Diph.73.9:—πατρίς (q.v.) was the common prose form, but Hdt. uses πάτρη in 6.126,128, πατρίς in 3.140, 8.61. II. *fatherhood, descent from a common father*, ἀμφοτέροισιν ὁμὸν γένος ἠδ' ἴα π. Il.13.354 (nowh. else in this sense in Hom.); βασιλεὺς Ἰώνων ἀνὰ πάτρην by *hereditary descent*, *IGRom*.4.1730(Samos, ii A.D.): hence, 2. *body of persons claiming descent from a common ancestor, house, clan*, π. Μειδυλιδᾶν Pi.*P*.8.38, cf. *N*.6.36, 8.46, *IG*5(2).495(Megalopolis); also, of a *union of families* recognized by the state, ἰέναι αὐτοὺς καὶ ἐπὶ πάτρην ἣν ἂν πείθωσιν ib.12(8).267.10 (Thasos). III. *father's sister, aunt*, *IGRom*.4.621(Temenothyrae, iii A.D.):—in form **πατρεία**, Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht* No.138(nr. Thyatira, ii A.D.); cf. πιάτρα, πινάτρα.

πατρ-ᾰγᾰθία, ἡ, *virtue of one's father* or *ancestors*, opp. ἀνδραγαθία, Plu.2.183d,534c. **-ᾰδελφεός**, ό, poet. and Dor. for πατράδελφος, Pi.*I*.8(7).72, *Michel*995*C*44(Delph., v B.C.). **-ᾰδέλφεια**, ἡ, *cousin by the father's side*, A.*Supp*.38(anap.). **-άδελφος** [ᾰδ], ό, *father's brother*, Is.4.23,26, D.44.13, etc.

πάτρᾱθε, Adv., Dor. for πάτρηθε.

Πάτραι, ῶν, αἱ, *Patrae*, Th.2.83, etc.: **Πατρεύς**, έως, ό, one of its citizens, St.Byz.; pl. Πατρέες Hdt.1.145, etc.; gen. Πατρέων Plb.4.6.9.

πατρ-ᾰλίτωρ [ῐ], ορος, ό, *one who sins against a father*, dub. in Tz.*H*. 6.443. **-ᾰλοίας**, gen. α and ου, ό, voc. -αλοῖα: (ἀλοιάω):—*one who slays* or *strikes his father*, *parricide*, Ar.*Nu*.911,1327, *Ra*.274, Lys.10. 8, Pl.*Phd*.114a, *Sph*.241d, etc.: as fem., Hld.10.38:—sts. written **πατραλῴας** or **πατρολῴας** (-λώας, -λόας) in codd., as 1*Ep.Ti*.1.9, J.*AJ*16.11.1. **-αρχος**, ό, (ἄρχω) *tutelary god*, Lxx*Is*.37.38.

πατρεία, v. πάτρα III. **πατρέμβατοι**· ὑψηλοί, Hsch. **πάτρη**, ἡ, Ep. and Ion. for πάτρα.

πάτρηθε and **-θεν**, Adv., = ἐκ πάτρης, *from one's native land*, A.R. 2.541, etc. II. *from a family* or *clan*, Dor. **πάτρᾱθε** Pi.*N*.7.70.

πατρι-ά, Ion. **-ιή**, ἡ, (πατήρ) *lineage, descent*, esp. *by the father's side*, ἐγενεηλόγησε τὴν π. τὴν Κύρου Hdt.3.75, cf. 2.143, *Ev.Luc*.2. 4. II. = πάτρα II. 2, *clan*, Hdt.1.200, *Michel*195.1(Elis, v B.C.), 995*A*26(Delph., v B.C.). 2. *family*, Lxx*Ex*.12.3,al., *Ep.Eph*.3. 15. III. in pl., = *patrum officia*, *Cod.Just*.1.5.14. **-άζω**, *take after one's father*, Poll.3.10. **-άρχης**, ου, ό, (πατριά) *father* or *chief of a race, patriarch*, Lxx1*Ch*.27.22, *Act.Ap*.2.29,7.8, *Ep.Hebr*.7. 4. II. *title borne by the Bishops* of Rome, Constantinople, Jerusalem, Antioch, and Alexandria, Just.*Nov*.3.2, etc.:—Adj. **-αρχικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to him*, θρόνος ib.7*Praef*.1, cf. *Cod. Just*.1.5.12.22. **-αστί**, later **-εί**, Adv. *with the father's name*, *PHal*. 1.248(iii B.C.), *SIG*1023.32(Cos, iii/ii B.C.), 793.13(ibid., i A.D.).

πατρίδιον, τό, Dim. of πατήρ, *papa, daddy*, Ar.*V*.986, Xenarch.4. 15, Theophil.4.

πατρίκιος, ό, = Lat. *patricius*, Plb.10.4.2, D.H.2.8,10,48, etc. 2. = *patricius calceus*, Plu.2.470c(but κάλτιος πα(τρι)κιᾶτος *Edict.Diocl*. 9.7(pl.). II. later, as a title, *POxy*.1206.1(iv A.D.), Procop. *Pers*.1.8, Just.*Nov*.38 tit., etc.:—fem. **πατρικία**, *PKlein.Form*.1091 (vi A.D.), etc.

πατρικιότης, ητος, ἡ, *patriciate*, Prisc.p.343D., Just.*Nov*.38 *Praef*.3.

πατρῐκός, ή, όν, (πατήρ) *derived from one's fathers, hereditary*, νόμοι Cratin.116; ἀρίς Call.Com.16; φίλος Ar.*Av*.142; φίλοι *OGI*227.9 (Didyma, iii B.C.); βασιλεῖαι Th.1.13, Arist.*Pol*.1285ª19; ἁμαρτεῖν τοῦ π. τύπου Democr.228; αἱ π. ἀρεταί Th.7.69; ξένος And.2.11, Th. 8.6; ἐχθρός Lys.14.40; φύσει τῆς πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἔχθρας αὐτοῖς ὑπαρχούσης πατρικῆς D.21.49; εἰς τὸ π., = *by right of inheritance*, *PTeb*.5.12(ii B.C.). II. = πάτριος, *of* or *belonging to one's father*, γᾶρυς S.*Ichn*. 65(lyr.); ὁ π. λόγος Pl.*Sph*.242a; ἡ π. πρόσταξις Arist.*EN*1180ª19; οἰκονομία π., opp. δεσποτική and γαμική, Id.*Pol*.1253ᵇ10; ἐνευχόμενός σοι τοὺς π. θεούς the gods *of your father(s)*, *PCair.Zen*.421.2(iii B.C.); ἡ πατρική (sc. οὐσία) *patrimony*, E.*Ion*1304; π. οἰκία *PStrassb*.99.4 (ii B.C.); τὰ π. *AP*11.75(Lucill.); but τὰ π., also, *father's house*, Lxx*Si*.42.10. 2. *like a father, paternal*, π. γὰρ ἀρχὴ βούλεται ἡ βασιλεία εἶναι Arist.*EN*1160ᵇ26; π. καὶ συγγενικὴ αἵρεσις Plb.31.25.1; παρρησία π. Plu.2.802f; π. θεός *OGI*418(Judaea, i A.D.). Adv., τὰς κολάσεις πατρικῶς ποιεῖσθαι Arist.*Pol*.1315ª21; ὁ θεὸς π. κηδόμενος τοῦ ἀνθρωπείου γένους Plu.2.117d. 3. Gramm., ἡ πατρική, = ἡ γενική, the *genitive*, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.111H.

πατρίληκτος, ον, *inherited from a father*, Phot.

πάτριος, α, ον, Lyr. and Trag.; also ος, ον E.*Hel*.222, and Att. Com., Prose(exc. And.3.27), and Inscrr.(so elsewh., *SIG*539*A*14 (Delph., iii B.C.), 558.21(Ithaca, iii B.C.), etc.): (πατήρ):—*of* or *belonging to one's father*, ἄρουρα Pi.*O*.2.14; ὅσσα ib.6.62; γῆ S.*Ant*.806 (lyr.), E.*Med*.651(lyr.); χθών Id.*Hel*.222; τεύχεα, δώματα, S.*Ph*.398 (lyr.), *OT*1394. II. = πατρικός, *derived from one's fathers, hereditary*, οἱ π. θεοί Hdt.1.172, *Sammelb*.6664.5(Egypt, ii B.C.), *IG*7.2713. 51(i A.D.); πάτριος θεά *Milet*.7.64(ii/iii A.D.); αἱ π. τελεταί Ar.*Ra*.368; ἱερά Th.2.16; νόμοι Id.4.118, Decr.ap.Arist.*Ath*.29.3, X.*HG*2.3.2; θυσίαι Isoc.10.63, *IG*2².780, etc.; π. πολιτεία Thrasym.1, Arist.*Ath*.34.3, D.S.14.3,etc.; π. ἀρχαί X.*Cyr*.1.1.4,cf. Arist.*Pol*.1285ª24,33; αἱ τιμαὶ αἱ π. Isoc.9.32; π. καὶ ἀρχαῖα νόμιμα Pl.*Lg*.793b; τὸν π. ὅρκον *PPetr*.3 p.163(iii B.C.); **-ωτέρα** ἡγεμονία *more ancient*, Isoc.4.37; πάτριόν ἐστιν (sc. αὐτοῖς) it is *an hereditary custom* [among them], Ar.*Ec*.778, cf. Th. 1.123, X.*HG*7.1.3, *SIG*695.16(Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), etc.; οὐ γὰρ π. τᾷ Σπάρτᾳ Tyrt.15.6; οὐκ ἦν ταῦτα τοῖς τότε Ἀθηναίοις πάτρια D.18.203, cf. Pl.*Hp.Ma*.284b; τάδε π. Ὀλβιοπολίταις καὶ Μιλησίοις, in a treaty, *SIG*286.1(iv B.C.); τὰ πάτρια *ancestral customs*, κατὰ τὰ π. *IG*1².76.4, Ar.*Ach*.1000, Th.2.2, etc.; παρὰ τὰ π. Pl.*Plt*.296c; ποιεῖν πρὸς τὴν πόλιν τὰ π. to serve the state *as our fathers* before us, Isoc.4.31: less freq. in sg., τὸ π. παρεῖς neglecting *the inherited constitution*, Th.4.86. Adv., πατρίως Ἰουδαίοις *according to the custom of* their *fathers*, J.*BJ* 1.24.2; π. καλούμενον *in their native language*, ib.5.2.1, cf. Lyd.*Mens*. 4.64; v. πατρῷος sub fin. III. Subst. πάτριος, ό, *uncle*, *BSA*17. 240(Pamphyl.).

πατρίς, ίδος, poet. fem. of *πάτριος, of one's fathers,* **πατρὶς αἶα,** ἄρουρα, *one's fatherland, country,* Od.10.236, 20.193; **π. γαῖα** 24.322, Hes.*Sc.*1, 12, A.*Th.*585; **γῆ π.** S.*OT*641, Ar.*Th.*859 (paratrag.); **π. πόλις** the city *of one's sires,* Pi.*O.*10(11).36. **II.** Subst., = **πάτρα** I, Il.5.213, Od.4.586, 9.34, Hdt.3.140, Th.6.69, etc.; **κοινὴ π.,** i. e. *the nether world,* Plu.**2.**113c: prov., **π. γάρ ἐστι πᾶσ' ἵν' ἂν πράττῃ τις εὖ,** *ubi bene, ibi patria,* Ar.*Pl.*1151; simply, *native town* or *village, UPZ* 0.5 (ii B. C.), *Ev.Marc.*6.1, etc.: pl., **ἐν ταῖς αὐτῶν π.** D.18.296, cf. 305, Pl.*Plt.*308a, Hyp.*Epit.*10.

πατριστί, Adv. = **πατρόθεν,** *OGI*46.7 (Halic., iii B.C.), *Bull.Soc. royale des lettres de Lund* 1928/9 iv 3 (Thuria, ii B. C.).

πατρι-ώτης, ου, Dor. **-τας,** ὁ, voc. **-ῶτα** Nico I: (**πάτριος**):—*fellow-countryman*: prop. of barbarians who had only a common **πατρίς, πολῖται** being used of Greeks who had a common **πόλις,** Poll.3.54, Hsch., Phot.: hence **μήτε πατριώτας ἀλλήλων εἶναι τοὺς μέλλοντας ῥᾳ̂ον δουλεύσειν** Pl.*Lg.*777c; **τοῖσι Λυκούργου π.,** Lycurgus being satirized as an Egyptian, Pherecr.11, cf. Alex.326; also **ἵπποι π.,** = **ἐγχώριοι,** X.*Cyr.*2.2.26: metaph., of Mt. Cithaeron, **π. Οἰδίπου** S.*OT* 1091 (lyr.); **π. θεός,** of Dionysus, Plu.2.671c; **π. ἐστί μοι.**—Ans. **ἐλάνθανες ἄρα βάρβαρος ὤν** Luc.*Sol.*5; cf. **πατριῶτις.** **II.** later, = **πολίτης,** Iamb.*VP*5.21. **III.** *member of a* **πατριά** II.1, *IG*4.757*B* 12 (Troezen), *Michel*995*B*4 (Delph., v B. C.). **-ωτικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to a* **πατριώτης** or **πατριά, ἀργύριον** *BCH*50.16 (Delph., iv B. C.); **τεμένη** Arist.*Oec.*1346^{b}15; **ἱερά** Dicaearch.Hist.9. **-ῶτις,** ιδος, fem. of **πατριώτης, π. γῆ,** = **πατρίς,** E.*Heracl.*755 (lyr.); **π. στολή** *one's own country's* dress, said by a barbarian, Luc.*Scyth.*3. **II.** **Ἄρτεμις π.** *IG*5(1).602.11 (Sparta).

πατρό-βουλος, ὁ, *hereditary senator, IG*12(5).141.7 (Paros), Jul. *Ep.*54, *PLond.*3.971.7 (iv A. D.). **-γένειος,** ὁ, epith. of Poseidon, *ancestral,* Plu.2.730e (s. v. l.). **-γενής,** ές, *begotten of the father,* Orac.ap.Dam.*Pr.*206. **-γέρων,** οντος, ὁ, *hereditary member of the* **γερουσία,** *Ephes.*2.20 iii 4 (ii A. D.). **-δίδακτος** [ῐ], ον, *taught by a father,* Sch. ad Tz.*H.*7.959 in *An.Ox.*3.370. **-δώρητος,** ον, *given by a father,* Luc.*Trag.*268.

πατρόθεν, Adv., (**πατήρ**) *from* or *after a father,* **π. ἐκ γενεῆς ὀνομάζων** naming him *and giving his father's name,* Il.10.68, cf. Hdt.3.1, Th.7.69, Pl.*Ly.*204e; **τὸ μὲν π. ἐκ Διὸς εὔχονται** *on the father's side,* Pi.*O.*7.23; **εἴπερ..ἔστ' ἐμὸς τὰ π.** S.*Aj.*547, cf. *OC*215 (lyr.); **ἐν στήλῃ π. ἀναγραφῆναι** to have one's name inscribed on a tablet *with the addition of one's father's name,* Hdt.6.14, cf. 8.90; **γράψαι τοὔνομα π. καὶ φυλῆς καὶ δήμου** to write one's name adding that *of one's father,* tribe, and township, Pl.*Lg.*753c, cf. *OGI*222.44 (Clazomenae, iii B. C.), *Milet.*3 No.152.93 (ii B. C.), etc.; **π. καὶ πατρίδος** *PRev.Laws*7.3 (iii B. C.). **2.** *coming from, sent by one's father,* **ἀνάγκα π.,** imposed by Zeus, Pi.*O.*3.28; **π. ἀλάστωρ** A.*Ag.*1507 (lyr.); **π. ἐυκταία φάτις** a *father's* curse, Id.*Th.* 841 (lyr.). **3.** *from the time of one's fathers,* **π. φίλοι τοῦ δήμου** *IG* 2^{2}.237.8.

πατρο-κᾰσιγνήτη, ή, *father's sister, IG*4^{2}(1).483 (Epid.), Q.S.10. 58. **-κᾰσίγνητος,** ὁ, *father's brother,* Il.21.469, Od.6.330, 13.342, Hes.*Th.*501.

Πάτροκλος, ὁ, *Patroclus,* Hom., who has also obl. cases from Πατροκλῆς (-κλέης), viz. gen. Πατροκλῆος, acc. Πατροκλῆα, voc. Πατρόκλεες: gen. pl. Πατρόκλων Ar.*Ra.*1041: nom. **Πατροκλῆς,** Theoc. 15.140: **Πατρόκλεια,** ή, name of the sixteenth book of the Iliad, Ael. *VH*13.14, Eust.1041.19.

πατρο-κόμος, ον, *taking care of her father,* Nonn.*D.*26.103. **-κτονέω,** *murder one's father,* A.*Ch.*909, Luc.*Tyr.*1. **-κτονία,** ή, *murder of a father, parricide,* Hipparch.ap.Stob.4.44.81, Plu.*Rom.*22, Iamb.*VP*17.78 (pl.). **-κτόνιον,** *parricidium, Gloss.* **-κτόνος,** ον, *murdering one's father, parricidal,* A.*Th.*752 (lyr.), etc.; **π. δίκη** trial *for parricide,* S.*Fr.*696; **π. μίασμα** the foul *slayer of my father,* A. *Ch.*1028: also in later Prose, Ph.2.73, Porph.*Abst.*3.19. **II.** **χεὶρ π.** *a father's murdering* hand, E.*IT*1083. **-λάθησις** [λᾰ], εως, ή, *neglect of one's father, PMasp.*97*B*51 (vi A. D.).

πατρ-ολέτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *parricide, AP*11.348 (Antiphan.). **-ολοός,** ὁ, = foreg., *PMasp.*353.7 (vi A. D.). **-ολῴας,** v. **πατραλοίας.**

πατρο-μήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *mother's father,* Luc.*Alex.*58. **2.** fem., *grandmother,* Lyc.502. **-μύστης,** ου, ὁ, *one whose father was a* **μύστης,** *hereditary* **μύστης,** *IGRom.*4.1393 (Smyrna).

πατρονομ-έω, *hold office of* **πατρονόμος,** *IG*5(1).18*B*4 (Sparta). **II.** Pass., *to be under a patriarchal government,* Pl.*Lg.*680e, Plu.*Dio* 10. **-ία,** ή, *paternal government,* Luc.*Dem.Enc.*12. **II.** *office of* **πατρονόμος,** at Sparta, *IG*5(1).311, al.; **ἡ θεοῦ Λυκούργου π.** ib.541. 17. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *pertaining to fatherly rule*: **ἡ -κή** (sc. **ἀρχή** or **τροφή**) *the rule* or *nurture of a father,* Pl.*Lg.*927e. **-ος,** ὁ, *member of the council* instituted by Cleomenes III at Sparta, *IG*5(1).32, al., Plu.2.795f, Paus.2.9.1, Philostr.*VA*4.32; **ἐπὶ π. σεῶ Λυκούργω** *IG*5 (1).311.

πατρο-παράδοσις, εως, ή, *ancestral tradition, PMasp.*151.183 (vi A. D.). **-παράδοτος,** ον, *handed down from one's fathers, inherited,* **ἡ μικρὰ καὶ π. οὐσία** D.H.5.48; **ἡ π. ἡγεμονία** D.S.17.4; **ἀναστροφὴ** I*Ep.Pet.*1.18; **Ζεὺς** *OGI*331.49 (Pergam., ii B. C.), **παρέχεσθαι π. τὰν εὔνοιαν** *CIG*2134*b*4 (prob.), cf. *IG*12(5).860.4 (Tenos). **-πάτωρ** [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *father's father,* Pi.*P.*9.82, *N.*6.16, A.R.1.170, *IG*12(5).303 (Paros); as title of gods, **π. Σάραπις** *Sammelb.*5802.4 (i A. D.), cf. 1570. 4 (i B. C.). **-ποίητος,** ον, *adopted as a father, Supp.Epigr.*6.77 (Galatia, iii A. D., in form **-πόητος**), *Klio* 24.61 (Galatia, written **-φοίητος**). **-πολις,** εως, ή, coined by Antiph.220 in the line **μητρόπολίς ἐστιν οὐχὶ π. πόλις.** **-ρραίστης,** ου, ὁ, *parricide,* Suid. **-στερής,** ές, *reft of father, fatherless,* A.*Ch.*253. **-τῠπία,** ή, *act of beating one's father, Corp.Herm.*9.3 (pl.). **-τύπτης,** ου, ὁ, *one who beats his father,* Is.*Fr.*166, Ph.1.135, S.E.*M.*2.44, Theon *Prog.*13. **-τυψία,** ή, *beating of one's father,* S.E.*M.*2.46.

πατρούεος, α, ον, Thess. for **πατρώϊος, πατρῷος,** *IG*9(2).234.4 (Pharsalus, iii B. C.).

πατροῦχος παρθένος, ή, *heiress,* Hdt.6.57 codd. (fort. **πατρῳοῦχος,** cf. **πατρωϊῶχος**).

πατρο-φάγος [φᾰ], ον, *devouring one's patrimony, spendthrift, Gloss.* **-φονεύς,** έως, Ep. ῆος, ὁ, *murderer of one's father,* ['Ορέστης] **ἔκτανε πατροφονῆα Αἴγισθον.., ὅ οἱ πατέρα κλυτὸν ἔκτα** Od.1.299, cf. 3. 197. **-φονέω,** *commit parricide,* Phld.*Sto.*339.10. **-φόνος,** ον, *slaying a father,* **χείρ** A.*Th.*783 (lyr.); **μάτηρ** E.*Or.*193 (lyr.). **II.** Subst., *parricide,* Pl.*Lg.*869b. **-φόντης,** ου, ὁ, = foreg., S.*OT* 1441: fem., **τῆς π. μητρός** Id.*Tr.*1125.

πατρυιός, ὁ, *stepfather, CIG*3445 (Lydia), *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).128, Eust.560.26: also **πατρυός,** *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.174.

πατρῴζω, = **πατριάζω,** Hdn.1.7.1, Alciphr.3.14, Them.*Or.*5.71b: c. acc. modi, **π. τὴν σοφίαν** Philostr.*VA*6.16; **τὴν δεινότητα** Id.*VS*2. 9.3.

πατρώϊος, v. **πατρῷος.**

πατρωϊστής, οῦ, Dor. **-τάς,** ὁ, *worshipper of a* **θεὸς πατρῷος,** *Schwyzer* 137 (Corc.).

πατρωϊῶχος, = **πατροῦχος,** *Leg.Gort.*7.15, al.

πάτρων, ωνος, ὁ, = Lat. *patronus, SIG*656.23 (Abdera, found at Teos, ii B. C.), *IG*7.83 (Megara), D.S.29.27, Plu.*Fab.*13, Arr.*Epict.* 3.9.18, etc.:—fem. **πατρώνα,** dub. in *GDI*2282 (Delph.). **II.** *uncle, IGRom.*4.621 (Temenothyrae, iii A. D.).

πατρων-εία or **-ία,** ή, = Lat. *patronatus,* D.H.2.10, Plu.*Rom.*13, Paul.Al.*L.*3. **-εύω,** *to be a patron, GDI*2688.7 (Delph., i B. C.):—Pass., D.S.40.5, *PMasp.*151.229 (vi A. D.). **-ης,** ου, ὁ, = **πάτρων** I, *IGRom.*4.170, 171 (Cyzic.). **-ίκιον,** τό, in pl., *rights of a patron, PMasp.*29.5 (vi A. D.). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for a* **πάτρων,** *POxy.* 1205.6 (iii A. D.), Just.*Nov.*1.4.1, Suid. **-ισσα,** ή, *patroness, IG* 14.1671, *Stud.Pont.*3.190, *POxy.*478.27 (ii A. D.), etc.

πατρωνῠμ-έομαι, Pass., *have the patronymic formed,* Eust.13. 41. **-ία,** ή, *name taken from one's father, patronymic,* as **Πηλείδης, Ἀτρείδης,** Id.1388.24. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *derived from one's father's name, patronymic,* **ὄνομα** D.H.3.48, cf. D.T.634.26, S.E.*M.*1.133; **τύπος** A.D.*Conj.*248.6: **-κόν,** τό, ib.7. **-ιος,** ον: **τὸ π.,** as Adv., *by the father's side,* A.*Pers.*146 (s. v. l., anap.). **-ος,** ον, *named after his father, Quarterly of Dept. of Antiquities in Palestine* 1.155 (Gaza, iii A. D.).

πατρῷος, α, ον, also ος, ον A.*Ag.*210 (lyr.), E.*Supp.*1147 (lyr.), etc.; Ep. and Ion. **πατρώϊος,** η, ον, the only form used in Hom., Hes., and Hdt.; the former first in Thgn.888, Pi.*P.*4.290, though both use the longer form, Thgn.521, Pi.*P.*4.220; Thess. **πατρούεος** (q. v.): (**πατήρ**):—*of* or *from one's father, coming* or *inherited from him,* **σκῆπτρον, ἔγχος,** Il.2.46, 19.387; **τέμενος, δῶμα, οἶκος,** 20.391, 21.44, Hes.*Op.*376; **ξεῖνος πατρώϊός ἐσσι παλαιός** my old *hereditary* friend, Il.6.215; **π. ἑταῖροι** Od.2.254, 17.69; **γαῖα πατρωΐη** one's *fatherland,* 13.188, 251; **πατρῴα γῆ** Thgn.888, Pi.*P.*4.290, S.*El.*67, etc.; **π. οὐδας** A.*Ag.*503; **ἄστυ** S.*OT*1450; **δῶμα, ἑστία, κοῖται,** E. *Or.*1595, *Hec.*22, S.*El.*194 (lyr.); **πατρῴϊα** one's *father's goods, patrimony,* Od.17.80, 20.336, 22.61; **τὰ π.** Hdt.9.26, Ar.*Th.*819, Lys. 27.11, v. l. in Arist.*Pol.*1303^{b}34; **τὰ π. χρήματα** Ar.*Av.*1658; **θρόνος** A.*Pr.*230, cf. S.*El.*268, etc.; **δοῦλοι π.** Hdt.2.1; **γέρεα** Id.7.104; **θυσίαι** D.*Ep.*3.30 codd.; **ἀρχή** X.*An.*1.7.6; **π. δόξα** *hereditary* glory, Id.*HG*7.5.16 (but **πατρῴα καὶ παππῴα δόξα** *of our fathers* and grandfathers, D.10.73); **π. οἰκία, κλῆρος,** And.1.62, Pl.*Chrm.*157e, *Lg.* 923d, etc.; **οὐσία** Anaxandr.45; **ἡ εἰρήνη ἡ π.** *IG*4^{2}(1).68.13 (Epid., iv B. C.); **ἔχων π. ἡμῶν ὑποθήκην** *Sammelb.*7339.6 (i A. D.); **π. θεοί** tutelary gods *of a family* or *people,* as Apollo at Athens, S.*Ph.*933, cf. Pl.*Euthd.*302d, Arist.*Ath.*55.3, *Sammelb.*6262.5 (iii A. D.); Zeus among the Dorians, A.*Fr.*162.3; **πρὸς θεῶν π. καὶ μητρῴων** X.*HG* 2.4.21, cf. Th.7.69: sg., *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.169 (Cyrene); Zeus was the **θεὸς π.** of Heracles, S.*Tr.*288, 753; of Orestes, E.*El.*671; **Ζεὺς π.** was also the god *who protects parents' rights,* Ar.*Nu.*1468, Pl. *Lg.*881d, etc. **II.** = **πάτριος,** *of* or *belonging to one's father,* **μῆλα** Od.12.136; **π. πρὸς στάθμαν** Pi.*P.*6.45; **π. ἄεθλοι** *imposed by him,* ib.4. 220; but **π. ἆθλος** *of him,* S.*Ant.*856 (lyr.); **π. γνώμη** ib.640; **π. φόνοι, πήματα,** Id.*OC*990, 1196; **π. χέρες** A.*Ag.*210 (lyr.), etc.; **τὰ πατρῴα** *the cause of one's father,* opp. **τὰ μητρῴα,** Hdt.3.53.—Gramm. distd. **πατρῷος,** as expressing *patrimonial possession,* from **πάτριος** as expressing hereditary manners, customs, institutions; v. Ammon. *Diff.* s. v., *AB*297, Suid., etc.—The distn. holds in Att. Prose; but Hom. and Hdt. use **πατρῴος** only, and in all these senses; so also Trag. [**πάτριος** shd. be restored in all passages in Trag. where the 2nd syll. is made short in anap. and lyr., E.*Hec.*82, *Tr.*162, *Ba.* 1368, *El.*1315, *Alc.*249; but **γῆς ἀπὸ πατρῴης** ends a pentameter in *IG*1^{2}.978.]

πατρῳός, ὁ, = **πατρυιός,** *stepfather,* Cerc.4.43, Plu.*Cleom.*11, *Arat.* 41, Artem.3.26, *POxy.*1257.2 (iii A. D.).

πάτρως, ὁ, gen. **ωος** and **ω**; dat. **πάτρῳ** Pi.*P.*6.46, Hdt.6.103, *PCair.Zen.*580 (iii B. C.); acc. **πάτρωα** Stesich.17, *Leg.Gort.*12.29, J.*AJ* 19.2.1, **πάτρων** Hdt.4.76, 9.78: pl. **πάτρωες** Eust.316.15 (but **οἱ πάτρω** *BCH*11.471 (Lydia)); Cret. acc. pl. **πάτρωανς** *Leg.Gort.*8.44; dat. pl. **πάτρωσι** Dessau *ILS*8897: (**πατήρ**):—*father's brother, uncle,* ll. cc.

παττᾰλεύω, Att. for **πασσαλεύω.**

παττᾰλίας, *ου*, *ὁ*, *two-year-old stag* or *buck*, when the horns are still mere pegs or 'dags', *brocket* or *pricket*, Arist.*HA*611ª34.

πάττᾰλος, πάττω, Att. for *πασσ-*.

πάτωρ [ᾰ], *ορος*, *ὁ*, (*πάομαι*) *possessor*, prob. for *πατήρ* in Critias 15. 4 D., cf. Hsch.

πατώσας (*-ώμας* cod.)· *διατριβούσας*, Hsch. **παῦ**, v. *παύω*.

παῦλα, *ἡ*, (*παύω*) *rest*, *pause*, S.*OC*88; *οὐκ ἐν παύλῃ ἐφαίνετο* there seemed to be no *end of it*, Th.6.60. 2. c. gen., *π. νόσου cessation* or *end* of disease, S.*Ph.*1329, cf. Hp.*Mul.*2.124; *κακῶν* S.*Tr.*1255, Plu.*Thes.*15; *μόχθων* prob. in B.9.8; *παροξυσμοῦ* Gal.10.604; *παῦλαν ἔχον κινήσεως παῦλαν ἔχει ζωῆς* Pl.*Phdr.*245c; *ἡδονὴν..παῦλαν λύπης εἶναι* Id.*R.*584b; *π. ταῖς γυναιξὶ τοῦ τεκνοῦσθαι* Arist.*HA*585ª35; *ἡ π. τῆς τεκνοποιίας* Id.*Pol.*1335ª31; *παῦλάν τιν' αὐτῶν* some *means of stopping* them, X.*An.*5.7.32. (Written *παῦλλα* Puchstein *Epigr.Gr.*p.7.)

παυνί· *μικρόν*, *οἱ δὲ μέγα ἢ ἀγαθόν*, Hsch. **παῦνις**· *ἀπόχρεως*, Id. **παῦνον**· *μέγα*, Id. **παυράκις**· *ὀλιγάκις ἢ οὐδὲν ὅλως*, Id. **παυρακίς**, = *ἡ πέμπτη* (Samothrac.), Id.

παυράς, *άδος*, poet. fem. of *παῦρος*, Nic.*Th.*210.

παυρίδιος [ῐδ], *η*, *ον*, = *παῦρος*, *π. ἐπὶ χρόνον* Hes.*Op.*133.

παυρο-επής, *ές*, *of few words*, *AP*7.713 (Antip.). **-λόγος**, v. *πραϋλόγος*.

παῦρος, *ον* (not found in fem., cf. *παυράς*), *little*, *small*, *στήμων* Hes. *Op.*538; *π. ἔπος* Pi.*O.*13.98; of Time, *short*, Hes.*Op.*326; *ζωῆς μέρος* Emp.2.3; *π. ὕπνος* Pi.*P.*9.25 (s.v.l.); *speedy*, *τέλος βιότοιο* Q.S.7.613: neut. as Adv., *for a short time*, *παῦρον ἀνθήσας* Lyc. 1429. 2. mostly of Number, *few*, poet. for *ὀλίγος* (q.v.) in this sense, Ep., Lyr., and Trag., *π. ἄνδρες* Thgn.79; *π. τινές* Pi.*O.*10(11). 22; *π. ἀνδρῶν* A.*Ag.*832: rare in Prose, as Thphr.*HP*8.7.4; *παῦρα*, opp. *πολλά*, Il.9.333, cf. Od.2.241: with a collect. Subst., *π. λαός small in number*, Il.2.675: Comp. *παυρότερος* 4.407, 8.56, al., Thgn. 644: neut. pl. *παῦρα* as Adv., *seldom*, Hes.*Th.*780, Ar.*Pax*764. (Cf. Lat. *paucus*, Goth. *fawai* 'few'.)

παῦς, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, in nom. sg., = *παῖς*, Kretschmer *Griech.Vaseninschr.* p.188.

παυσ-άνεμος [ᾰ], *ον*, *stilling the wind*, *θυσία* A.*Ag.*215 (lyr.). **-ᾰ̈νίας** [ῐ], *ου*, *ὁ*, *allayer of sorrow*, S.*Fr.*887 (ubi leg. *π. κάκ' Ἀτρειδᾶν allaying the sorrows* of the A.).

παυσί-κᾰκος [ῐ], *ον*, *ending evils*, Sch.Pi.*O.*2.1. **-κάπη** [ᾰ], *ἡ*, (*κάπτω*) *projecting collar worn by slaves* while grinding corn or kneading bread, to prevent them from eating any of the *ἄλφιτα*, Ar.*Fr.*302, cf. Ael.Dion.*Fr.*276; also by animals, Suid. **-λῦπος**, *ον*, *ending pain*, *Ζεύς* S.*Fr.*425 (lyr.); *ἄμπελος* E.*Ba.*772; *ὁ π. οἶκος*, i.e. the grave, *IG*14.2136. **-νοσος**, *ον*, *curing sickness*, ib.3.900. **-νύστᾰλος**, *ον*, *stopping drowsiness*, Ael.Dion.*Fr.*277. **-πονος**, *ον*, *ending toil* or *hardship*, c. gen., E.*IT*451 (lyr.), Ar.*Ra.*1321 (lyr.); *παυσιπόνῳ λάθας πόματι Epigr.Gr.*244.10 (Cyzic.).

παῦσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *stopping*, *ceasing*, Lxx *Je.*31(48).2.

παυστέον, (*παύω*) *one must stop*, *put an end to*, Pl.*R.*391e, *Grg.* 523d, etc. II. (*παύομαι*) *one must cease*, Plu.2.6c: c. gen., *τῆς ὁρμῆς* Dexipp.Hist.26.10 J.

παυσ-τήρ, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, *one who stops* or *relieves*, *νόσου* S.*Ph.*1438, cf. *El.*304, Alex.240.9. **-τήριος**, *ον*, *fit for ending* or *relieving*, *νόσου* S.*OT*150. II. **παυστήριον**, *τό*, *alleviation*, Nic.*Th.*746; *τοῦ κακοῦ* Ar.Byz.Arg.S.*OT*11. 2. *outwork*, *fence*, Hsch. 3. pl., name of mountains on which Orion died, Id. **-τικός**, *ή*, *όν*, = foreg. 1, *δίψης EM*543.51. **-τωρ**, *ορος*, *ὁ*, = *παυστήρ*, *νόσων* Isyll. 56. **-νβρις**, *ι*, *checking insolence*, cj. in A.*Fr.*360. **-ώδῠνος**, *ον*, (*ὀδύνη*) *soothing pain*, Sch.S.*Ph.*44. **-ωλή**, *ἡ*, *rest*, Il.2.386.

παύω, Il.19.67, etc.: Ion. impf. *παύεσκον* Od.22.315, S.*Ant.*963 (lyr.): fut. *παύσω* Il.1.207, etc.; Ep. inf. *παυσέμεν* (*κατα-*) 7.36: aor. *ἔπαυσα* 15.15, etc., Ep. *παῦσα* 17.602: pf. *πέπαυκα* D.20.70, Antisth. *Od.*10:—Med. and Pass., Ion. impf. *παυέσκετο* Il.24.17: fut. *παύσομαι* Od.2.198, Hdt.1.56, S.*OC*1040, *Ph.*1424, E.*Med.*93, etc.; *πεπαύσομαι* only S.*Ant.*91, *Tr.*587 (though held to be the true Att. form by Moer.p.293 P.); *παυσθήσομαι* (v.l. *παυθ-*) Th.1.81; later *παήσομαι* (*ἀνα-*) *Apoc.*14.13: aor. *ἐπαυσάμην* Il.14.260; *ἐπαύθην*, Ep. *παύθην*, Hes.*Th.*533, Th.5.91 (v.l. *παυσθῆ*), etc.; *ἐπαύσθην* Hdt.5.94, etc.; later *ἐπάην* Choerob. *in Theod.*2.141 H.: pf. *πέπαυμαι* Il.18.125, A.*Pr.*615, Hdt.1.84, Ar.*Pax*29, etc. (*πεπάσθαι* is f.l. in Vett.Val.359.31): I. causal, *make to end*, 1. c. acc. only, *bring to an end*, *check*, sts. of persons, *ἵνα παύσομεν ἄγριον ἄνδρα* Il.21.314, cf. S.*Ant.*963 (lyr.), Ar.*Eq.* 330; *stop* or *silence* by death, Od.20.274, S.*OT*397:—Pass. and Med., *take one's rest*, *ἐνὶ κλισίῃ* Il.24.17, cf. Hdt.9.52, etc.; *cease*, *have done*, Il.8.295, Od.4.103, etc.; of one singing or speaking, 17.359, Hdt.7. 8.δ': generally, Med. denotes *willing*, Pass. *forced*, *cessation*. b. mostly of things, *make an end of*, *stop*, *abate*, *χόλον*, *μένος*, *νεῖκος πολέμοιο*, *ῥόον*, *ὀδύνας*, etc., Il.19.67, 1.282, Od.24.543, 5.451, Il.16. 528, etc.; *μέριμναν* Pi.*I.*8(7).13 (s.v.l.); *λύπας ᾠδαῖς π.* E.*Med.*197 (anap.), etc.; *π. τόξον let* the bow *rest*, Od.21.279; *π. τοὺς γάμους* S. *Ant.*575; *πόντου σάλον* E.*El.*1242; *π. τὸν νόμον annul* it, Id.*Or.*571; *π. τὸν λόγον close* it, X.*Cyr.*8.6.7; *τυραννίδα καταλύσαντα πεπαυκέναι* D.20.70; *π. τείχη raze* them, D.C.69.9:—Pass., Th.5.91, etc. 2. c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, *hinder*, *keep back*, or *give* one *rest*, *from* a thing, *π. Ἕκτορα μάχης*, *πόνοιο Ἀχιλῆα*, *Θάμυριν ἀοιδῆς*, *Πηνελόπειαν κλαυθμοῖο*, Il.15.15, 21.137, 2.595, Od.4.801; *π. τινὰ ἀλκῆς*, *ἄλης*, *καμάτοιο*, *ὀδυνάων*, Il.15.250, Od.15.342, 5.492, Il.4.191; so *π. χεῖρας πολέμοιο* 21.294; *ὀρχηθμοῖο πόδας* Od.23.298; *π. τινὰ τῆς βοῆς* S.*El.*798; *τῆς ὕβρεως* Ar.*Av.*1259; *τῆς λυγγός* Pl.*Smp.*185d; *τῆς ἁμαρτίας καὶ ἀμαθίας* Id.*Lg.*784c; *τῶν ἐπιθυμιῶν* X.*Mem.*1.2.5; [*τῆς νόσου*] *IG*4²(1). 121.71 (Epid., iv B.C.); *π. τινὰ τῆς βασιληΐης depose* one *from* being king, Hdt.1.123; *τινὰ τῆς ἀρχῆς*, *τῆς στρατηγίας*, X.*Cyr.*8.6.3, *HG*6. 2.13; *τῆς ἔξω ξυμμαχίας τινάς* Th.3.65; also *π. τινὰ ἐκ κακῶν* S.*El.*987; *τινὰ ἀπὸ παιδαγωγῶν* X.*Lac.*3.1; with acc. unexpressed, *αἴ κέ ποθι Ζεὺς..παύσῃ ὀϊζύος* Od.4.35; *φάρμαχ' ἅ κεν παύσῃσι..ὀδυνάων* Il.4. 191:—Pass. and Med., *rest* or *cease from* a thing, *πολέμοιο*, *μάχης*, *ἔργων*, *πόνου*, *γόοιο*, *κλαυθμοῦ*, *ὀδυνάων*, *κλαγγῆς*, etc., 21.432,467, Od.4.683, 24.384, 9.540, 17.7, 4.812, Il.2.100, etc.; *τῆς μάχης*, *τοῦ δρόμου*, Hdt.1.74, 4.124; *γόων* E.*Med.*1211; *τῆς ὀργῆς* Lys.19.6; *φιλανθρώπου τρόπου* A.*Pr.*11; *παύεσθαι ἀρχῆς to be deposed from*, or *reach the term of*, office, Hdt.1.56, cf. 6.66, *IG*1².114.46; *ἐκ μεγάλων ἀχέων παυσαίμεθ' ἄν* Ar.*Ra.*1531 (lyr.); *ἐκ τρόχων πεπαυμένοι* E.*Med.*46, cf. *El.*1108. 3. c. pres. part., *stop* a person *from*.., *π. τινὰ ἀριστεύοντα stop* him *from* doing bravely, Il.11.506; *τὸν ἄνδρα παῦσον ταῦτα ποιεῦντα* Hdt.5.23; *γελῶντας ἐχθροὺς π.* S.*El.*1295; *παύσω δέ σ' ὄντ' ἄπαιδα* E.*Med.*717:—Pass. and Med., *leave off doing*.., *ὅθ' ὕπνος ἕλοι*, *παύσαιτό τε νηπιαχεύων* when *he stopped* playing, Il.22. 502, cf. A.*Pr.*615, *Ag.*1047, Hdt.1.133, etc.; of things, *ἄνεμος μὲν ἐπαύσατο..θύων* Od.12.400: the part. is freq. to be supplied, *αἷμα*, *φλόξ*, *ἄνεμος ἐπαύσατο*, the blood *stopped* [flowing], the fire [burning], the wind [blowing], Il.11.267, 23.228, Od.12.168, etc.; so *Ῥοδώπιος πέρι πέπαυμαι* (sc. *λέγων*) Hdt.2.135, cf. 7.10. 4. less freq. c. inf., *stop* a person *from*.., *ἔμ' ἔπαυσας ἐπὶ Τρώεσσι μάχεσθαι* Il.11. 442; *ῥαψῳδοὺς ἔπαυσε ἀγωνίζεσθαι* Hdt.5.67, cf. 7.54: sts. with *μή* inserted, *θνητούς γ' ἔπαυσα μὴ προδέρκεσθαι μόρον* A.*Pr.*250; *παύσας ὑμᾶς μὴ λίαν ἐξαπατᾶσθαι* Ar.*Ach.*634; also *π. τὸ μὴ προσελθεῖν..τὴν ὁλκάδα* Th.7.53; *π. τοῦ..εἶναι* Pl.*R.*416c. b. Med. c. inf., Batr.193, *AP*6.21.8, and later Prose, as Plu.2.216d. 5. Med., *yield*, *give*, of timber, opp. *ἵστασθαι*, Thphr.*HP*5.6.3. II. intr. in imper. *παῦε*, *cease*, *leave off* (*παύου* is rare, S.*Ichn.*359, Ephipp.5.20, Luc.*Im.*2), *παῦε μάχης* Hes.*Sc.*449 codd., cf. *h.Cer.*351; *παῦε γόοιο Epigr.Gr.*320.5 (Thyatira): mostly abs., *παῦε stop! have done! be quiet! παῦε*, *μὴ λέξῃς πέρα* S.*Ph.*1275, cf. Ar.*V.*1208, *Ra.*122, 269, Pl.*Phdr.*228e; *παῦε*, *παῦε*, *μὴ βόα* Ar.*Av.*1504, cf. *V.*1194; also *παῦε*, *παῦε τοῦ λόγου* Id.*Ra.*580; *παῦε*, *παῦ' ὀρχούμενος* Id.*Pax*326; *παῦ' ἐς κόρακας* Id.*Ach.*864, where the other Verbs are pl.; *παῦ*, apoc. for *παῦε*, *παῦ*, *μηδὲν ὄμνυ'* Men.*Sam.*96, cf. Ael.Dion.*Fr.*275, etc.: also imper. Med., *παῦσαι λέγουσα* E.*Hipp.*706; *παῦσαι φαρμακοπωλῶν* Ar.*Fr.*28; *π. μελῳδοῦσ'* *Com.Adesp.*601; *π. δυσωνῶν* Pl.Com.224, cf. Theopomp.Com.62, Philetaer.6, Philem.213.1; *παύσασθε νοῦν ἔχοντες* (leg. *λέγοντες*) Men.482.1.

Παφλᾰγ-όν, *όνος*, *ὁ*, *Paphlagonian*, Il.2.851, al. (pl.); of Cleon (with play on *παφλάζω*), Ar.*Eq.*2,6, *Nu.*581, al.:—Adj. **-ονικός**, *ή*, *όν*, X.*An.*5.4.13: *ἡ -κή the country*, ib.6.1.15.

παφλ-άζω, Aeol. **-άσδω** Alc.*Supp.*25.4 (p.28 Lobel):—*boil*, *bluster*, of the sea, *κύματα παφλάζοντα* Il.13.798; *αἰθὴρ παφλάζων καταΐσσεται* Emp.100.7; of *boiling* soup, Ar.*Fr.*498; *λοπὰς π. βαρβάρῳ λαλήματι* Eub.109:—Med., *ἔγχελυς..παφλάζεται* Antiph.217. 4. II. metaph., *splutter*, *bluster*, of Cleon (cf. foreg.), Ar.*Pax* 314, *Eq.*919; *κόμποις π.* Timocl.15.3. 2. *κραδίη πάφλαζεν*, of passion, Musae.91. 3. *seethe*, *τοῖς λωποδύταις ὁ πόρος π.* Cratin. 206. 4. *π. τῇ γλώσσῃ stammer*, *stutter*, Hp.*Epid.*2.5.2, *Judic.*43. (Redupl., perh. cf. *φλέδων*.) **-ασμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *boiling*: metaph., in pl., *blusterings*, Ar.*Av.*1243.

Πάφος [ᾰ], *ἡ*, *Paphos*, Od.8.363, *h.Ven.*59:—Adj. **Πάφιος** [ᾰ], *α*, *ον*, freq. of Aphrodite, *νὴ τὴν Π. Ἀφροδίτην* Ar.*Lys.*556: abs. *ἡ Παφίη AP*5.30 (Antip. Thess.), 93 (Rufin.), etc.

παφών· *κτείνας*, Hsch. (v. *θείνω* II).

παχάνοψ, *οπος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, dub. sens., *γῆ PTeb.*214 (ii B.C.).

πάχετος [ᾰ], *ον*, = *παχύς*, *thick*, *massive*, twice in Od., *λάβε δίσκον μείζονα καὶ πάχετον* 8.187; *πάχετος δ' ἦν ἠΰτε κίων* 23.191. (Wrongly expld. by Hsch. and *EM*656.53 as sync. from *παχύτερον*; for the termination cf. *περιμήκετος*.) 2. *tight*, of a knot or ligature, Hp. *Mul.*2.110: neut. as Adv., Id.*Cord.*6. II. in later Ep. as neut. Subst., = *πάχος*, *thickness*, Nic.*Th.*385 (dub.), 387, 465, Opp.*H.*4.535 codd. (Oxyt. in codd. Hp. ll. cc.)

παχήμερον· *τὸ Μενδήσιον λεγόμενον*, Hsch.

πάχης [ᾰ], *ητος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *fleshy*, *stout*, Tz.*H.*9.305. II. *πάχητες*· *πλούσιοι*, *παχεῖς*, Hsch.; cf. *παχύς* II.

πᾰ̈χίων [ῐ], **πάχιστος**, v. *παχύς*.

πάχν-η, *ἡ*, (*πήγνυμι*) *hoar-frost*, *rime* (defined as frozen rain, Posidon.ap.D.L.7.153), Od.14.476; *π. ἑῷα* A.*Pr.*25; *τὸ ἐπὶ γῆς συμπαγὲν ἐκ δρόσου γενόμενον π. λέγεται* Pl.*Ti.*59e; opp. *κρύσταλλος*, Theognet.1.3: pl., *πάχναι καὶ χάλαζαι* Pl.*Smp.*188b; *ἀπέκαυσεν ἡ π. τὰς ἀμπέλους* Philippid.25.4. 2. metaph., *γήρως εὐρῶτα καὶ πάχνην* the mould and *frost* of age, descriptive of an old man's grey hair, *Com.Adesp.*650a, cf. 381; *π. κουροβόρος clotted blood* of the eaten children, A.*Ag.*1512 (lyr.). **-ήεις**, *εσσα*, *εν*, *frosty*, Nonn. *D.*3.4. **-όω**, *congeal*, *solidify*, Plu.2.396b:—Pass., ib.736a. b. *πεπαχνῶσθαι to be covered with rime*, *Gp.*12.17.1. 2. metaph., *strike chill*, *ἐπάχνωσεν φίλον ἦτορ made* his blood *curdle*, Hes.*Op.*360:—mostly in Pass., *ἦτορ παχνοῦται* his heart *is cold and stiff* [with grief], Il.17.112; *παχνοῦσθαι πένθεσιν*, *λύπῃ*, A.*Ch.*83 (lyr.), E.*Hipp.*803: in later Prose, *ἐπαχνώθη* J.*BJ*1.28.3. **-ώδης**, *ες*, = *παχνήεις*, *Gp.* 1.12.27: metaph., *chill*, *cold*, *αὐχμός Hymn.Is.*146.

πάχος [ᾰ], *εος*, *τό*, (*παχύς*) *thickness*, *τόσσον ἔην μῆκος τόσσον π.* Od.9.324; *εἰ ἔχοι π. ἔχοι ἂν μόρια* Meliss.9; *τὸ π. τοῦ τείχους* Th.1. 93; *τῆς πλίνθου* Id.3.20: pl., *τὰ π. τῶν τριχῶν* Arist.*HA*517ᵇ8; *τὰ π.*

αὐτῶν ἐκμυελιεῖ LxxNu.24.8 ; σκήνεια ὀρθὰ καὶ πάχη ἔχοντα PCair. Zen.353.11 (iii B.C.): abs., πάχος *in thickness*, Hdt.4.81, IG1².372. 11 ; also πάχει μάκει τε Pi.P.4.245. 2. σαρκὸς π. *stoutness*, E.Cyc. 380 ; διὰ πάχος τοῦ σώματος Antiph.19 ; opp. λεπτότης, Pl.R.523e, etc. 3. *consistency, thickness*, of liquids or fluids, Arist.Sens.441ª 29, GA739ª12 ; τὸ π. τῆς θαλάσσης, attributed to its saltness, Id.Mete. 359ª7 ; ὥστε γίνεσθαι τὸ π. ὡς κυκεῶνα Ph.Bel.89.21. 4. in concrete sense, *thick mass*, Dsc.5.18.

πᾰχύ-αιμος [ŭ], *ον*, *thick-blooded*, Hp.Vict.2.46. **-βλεφᾰρία**, *ἡ*, *swelling of the eyelids*, Cyran.35. **-δάκτῠλος**, *ον*, *thick-fingered*, Polem.Phgn.86. **-δενδρος**, *ον*, *thick with trees*, ἄλση Him.Or.23. 17. **-δερμέω**, *to be thick-skinned*, Gloss. **-δερμία**, Ion. **-ίη**, *ἡ*, *thickness of skin*, Hp.Epid.5.9. **-δερμος**, *ον*, *thick-skinned*, Arist. GA783ª2 : Comp., ib.782ᵇ5. 2. metaph., *dull, stupid*, Men.Epit. 574, Luc.Tim.23. **-θριξ**, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, gen. τρῐχος, *with thick hair* : Comp. -τριχώτερος Arist.GA782ᵇ5. **-κάλᾰμος** [κᾰ], *ον*, *thick-stalked*, Thphr.CP3.21.2. **-κάρδιος**, *ον*, = βαρυκάρδιος, Gloss. **-καυλος**, *ον*, *with a thick stalk* or *stem*, Thphr.HP6.2.6 (Comp.). **-κνημος**, *ον*, *with fat* or *thick legs*, Ar.Pl.560, D.L.7.1.

πᾰχῠλός, *ή*, *όν*, Dim. of παχύς, *thickish* : only Adv. **-λῶς** *coarsely, roughly*, opp. ἀκριβῶς, Arist.EN1094ᵇ20.

πᾰχῠ-μέρεια, *ἡ*, *thickness of parts*, S.E.M.9.86 ; opp. λεπτομέρεια, Theo Sm.p.97 H. **-μερής**, *ές*, *consisting of thick* or *coarse parts*, Ti.Locr.100e (Comp.), Arist.Pr.873ª6 ; ἀήρ Corn.ND5 (Sup.); τὸ παχυμερές *the dense part*, Epicur.Ep.2 p.51 U. ; τὸ **-έστερον**, opp. τὸ λεπτομερέστερον, Arist.Cael.304ª31 ; τὸ **-έστατον** Placit.1.3.11. II. metaph. in Adv., *loosely, broadly, roughly*, εἴρηται παχυμερῶς Str.1.4. 7, cf. 8 (Comp.), Ach.Tat.Intr.Arat.18 ; *cursorily*, ἐξετάζειν Just.Nov. 53.4.1. **-νευρέω**, *have swollen sinews*, Str.14.5.12. **-νοος**, *ον*, contr. **-νους**, *ουν*, *thick-witted*, Hsch., Phot. (-νοοι and -νοες).

πάχυν-σις [ă], *εως*, *ἡ*, *thickening*, Arist.Mete.383ª11, Thphr.CP6. 11.7 ; *hardening* of eggs by boiling, Gal.6.707. **-τικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *having the power of thickening*, c. gen., Dsc.5.71 ; *fattening*, Ath.Med. ap.Orib.inc.23.27 ; τροφαί Sor.1.21. **-ω**, pf. Pass. πεπάχυσμαι Arist.Mu.394ª28, Philostr.Gym.52, but πεπάχυμμαι Gal.6.678, Herm. ap.Stob.1.49.68 :—*fatten*, τὰ σώματα Pl.Grg.518c ; βοῦν Id.R.343b ; ἵππον X.Oec.12.20 :—Pass., *grow fat*, Hp.Aph.5.44, Ar.Ach.791 ; δαιτὶ παχυνόμενος AP7.207 (Mel.) ; παχυνθῇ ἡ ἀκρίς LxxEc.12.5. b. *thicken, strengthen*, δεσμόν Porph.Abst.1.38. 2. metaph., *cause to wax fat, increase*, κότον π. A.Supp.618 :—Pass., ὄλβος ἄγαν παχυνθείς Id.Th.771 (lyr.). b. metaph., *make gross* or *dull*, τὰς ψυχὰς ὑπὸ πλησμονῆς π. Plu.2.995d ; βρώσεις τὸν νοῦν π. Philostr.VA1.8 :—Pass., LxxIs.6.10 ; πεπαχυσμένος Philostr.VS1.21.1 ; *to be coarsened*, [ψυχὴ] παρὰ τὴν ἰδίαν φύσιν πεπαχυμμένη Herm. l.c. ; περιβλήματα.. παχυνόμενα ὑπὸ τῆς γηΐνης φύσεως Procl.in R.1.119 K. II. Pass., *become thick*, π. πρὸς τὸν ἥλιον, of the skull, Hdt.3.12 ; of humours, Hp.VM19 ; of excrements, Id.Prog.11, cf. Arist.GA735ª36, al.; distd. from πήγνυσθαι, Id.Mete.383ª11, ᵇ18 ; of fruit juices, *become concentrated*, Thphr.CP6.16.2 ; of oil, Philostr.Gym.52. 2. *to be dulled*, of the sun's light, D.P.35.

πᾰχύ-πους [ŭ], *ὁ*, *ἡ*, gen. ποδος, *thick-footed*, v. l. in Arist.HA557ª23, cf. Adam.2.48. **-ρῖν**, *ῖνος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, better **παχύρριν**, *thick-nosed*, PPetr. 3 p.13 (-ρρ-, iii B.C.), Adam.2.48. **-ρραβδος**, *ον*, *with thick shoots*, Dsc.[1.14] (Comp.). **-ρριζος**, *ον*, *with thick roots*, Thphr.HP3.11. 4, Dsc.1.14. **-ρρυγχος**, *ον*, *thick-snouted*, Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.141.

πᾰχύς, *εῖα* (Ion. *-έα* Hp.Superf.21), *ύ*, *thick, stout*, χειρὶ παχείῃ Il. 5.309, etc. ; παχέος παρὰ μηροῦ 16.473 ; παχὺν αὐχένα Od.9.372 ; π. πούς Hes.Op.497 ; of trees, ib.509 ; ῥίζα Thphr.HP6.3.1 ; later of persons, περὶ σφυρὸν παχεῖα, μισήτη γυνὴ *thick*-ankled, Archil.184 ; *fat*, οἱ παχύτατοι τῶν παίδων Hp.Aph.3.25 ; π. γυνή Id.Superf. l.c. ; χοῖρος π., ὗς π., Ar.Ach.766, Men.21 : metaph., of soil, *rich, fertile*, X.Oec.17.8 (Comp.) ; π. τράπεζα a *well-spread* table, Philostr. VA3.26. Adv., παχέως διαιτᾶσθαι ibid. 2. of inorganic things, *thick, massive*, π. λᾶας Il.12.446 ; σκῆπτρον 18.416 ; αὐλὸς αἵματος Od.22.18 ; θρυαλλίδες Ar.Nu.59 ; πέδαι Id.V.435 ; π. δραχμή a *thick* drachma, i.e. the Aeginetan, which weighed more than the Attic, Poll.9.76, or (Hsch.), = δίδραχμον ; *thick, coarse*, opp. λεπτός, ἱμάτιον Pl.Cra.389b, cf. Poll.7.57,61, etc. ; χλαῖναν..παχεῖαν ἐπιβαλῶ Λακωνικήν Theopomp.Com.10 ; of hair, Arist.HA502ª26 ; π. τὴν σάρκα, of the pig, Jul.Or.5.177c. Adv. *coarsely, roughly*, of stating or arguing, παχέως ὁρίζεσθαι, prob. for ταχέως, Arist.Pol.1275ᵇ25 ; παχύτερον or *-έρως*, Pl.Plt.294e, 295a. 3. of liquids, *thick, curdled, clotted*, αἷμα Il.23.697 ; ἀπορρέει..παχὺ καὶ μέλαν Hdt.4.23 ; of *marsh*-water, Hp.Aër.7 ; of urine, Id.Prog.12 ; τὸ παχύτερον τῶν γαλάκτων Arist.HA521ᵇ28 ; τὸ παχὺ τῆς δυνάμεως [τῶν οἴνων] Ath.1. 33b. b. τὰ παχέα καλούμενα νοσήματα, of certain diseases supposed to be due to thickened phlegm, Hp.Int.47, al. 4. in Com., *fat, great*, π. πρᾶγμα, χάρις, Ar.Lys.23, Ec.1048. 5. of timbre, *thick*, opp. λεπτός, Arist.Aud.803ᵇ29, cf. 804ª10 (Comp.). Adv., κορώνη παχέα κρώζουσα Arat.953. 6. of speech, *coarse, heavy*, διάλεκτος παχυτέρα D.H.Pomp.2 ; παχύτερος τὴν λέξιν Id.Is.19 ; παχύτερον ποιεῖν τὸν λόγον Hermog.Id.1.6. b. *ample*, of periphrasis, Longin.29.1 (Sup.). 7. of flame, *dull*, Thphr.HP5.9.3. II. οἱ παχέες *men of substance, the wealthy*, Hdt.5.30,77,6.91 ; τοὺς π. καὶ πλουσίους Ar.Pax639 ; ὃς ἂν ᾖ π. Id.Eq.1139 ; ἀνὴρ π. Id.V.287 ; cf. πάχης. III. Com. and Prose, *thick-witted, gross, stupid*, ἀμαθὴς καὶ π. Id.Nu.842 ; τὸ τῶν παχυτέρων πλῆθος Phld.Rh.1.202 S. ; π. καὶ ἠλίθιοι, π. καὶ ἀπαίδευτοι, Luc.Alex.9,17 ; ἐς τὰς τέχνας π. καὶ οὐ λεπτοὶ οὐδὲ ὀξέες Hp.Aër.24 ; π. τὴν μνήμην Philostr.VS2.1.10 ; π. λόγος Gal.8.606. Adv., παχύτερον ἔχειν τῆς ἀκοῆς Hld.5.18. IV. prov., πηλοῦ παχύτερος, of a dullard, Eun.Hist.p.265 D. V. Adv. *-έως*, v. supr. VI. Comp. πάσσων, *ον*, Od.6.230, 8.20, 24. 369 ; πᾴχίων, *ον*, Arat.785 : Sup. πάχιστος Il.16.314, Call.Aet.Oxy. 2079.23 : regul. forms πᾰχύτερος, πᾰχύτατος (v. supr.). (I.-E. *bhn̥ĝhú-*, cf. Skt. *bahús*, Lett. *biezs* 'thick'.)

πᾶχυς, Aeol. for πῆχυς.

πᾰχύ-σαρκος [ŭ], *ον*, *with stout fibres*, Dsc.1.85. **-σκελής**, *ές*, *thick-legged*, Lyr.Adesp.21, Gal.6.322, Adam.2.31.

πάχ-υσμα [ă], *ατος*, *τό*, *thickening*, Aët.1.59. II. metaph., τὰς μερικὰς ψυχὰς ἀπὸ τῶν π. χωρίζων τῆς ὕλης Procl. in Cra. p.101 P. **-υσμός**, *ὁ*, *a growing fat*, Hp.Epid.6.8.11. II. *thickening*, νεύρων Damocr.ap.Gal.13.988.

πᾰχύ-σπερμος, *ον*, *having thick semen*, Gal.1.339. **-στομος**, *ον*, *thick at the brim*, κώθων Henioch.1 ; *with a large mouth*, of the oyster, Arist.Fr.304. II. metaph., *speaking with a broad accent*, π. ἢ τραχύστομοι, of the Κᾶρες βαρβαρόφωνοι, Str.14.2.28 :—hence **-στομέω**, **-στομία**, ibid.

πᾰχύτης, *ητος*, *ἡ*, (παχύς) *thickness*, of stalks, skin, ropes, Hdt.4. 74,183, 7.36 ; of hair, Arist.GA782ª24 ; of animals, *fatness*, Id.HA 611ª25 : pl., v.l. in Pl.Plt.284e. 2. *thickness* or *sediment* of liquor, Hdt.4.23 ; *density*, Hp.Aph.6.41 ; *thick consistency*, αἵματος, γάλακτος, Arist.PA668ᵇ2, 676ª11 ; π. ἀέρος Ascl.Tact.12.10. II. *thickness of wit, dullness*, D.H.Dem.26, S.E.M.1.70.

πᾰχυ-τράχηλος [τρᾰ], *ον*, *bull-necked*, Adam.2.21. **-φλοιος**, *ον*, *with thick rind* or *bark*, Thphr.HP1.5.2, Dsc.1.13, Gal.6.270, Gp. 10.75.2. **-φρων**, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, = παχύνοος, Tz.H.5.716, Hsch. s.v. Βοῦθος περιφοιτᾷ. **-φωνος**, *ον*, *of coarse sound*, στοιχεῖον Aristid. Quint.1.21 (Comp.). **-χειλής**, *ές*, *thick-lipped*, of shell-fish, Arist. HA528ª29 :—also **-χειλος**, *ον*, Ruf.Fr.70 ; τὰ π. τῶν ἑλκῶν Gal.13. 491. **-χῡμος**, *ον*, *with thick juices*, Id.6.261, Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.52, etc.

πάων (i.e. Lat. *pavo*), = ταῶς, Edict.Diocl.4.39,40.

πᾱώταρ (παθιώταρ cod.), *α*, *ὁ*, Lacon. for παός, πηός, Hsch., who also has π[ρ]αῶται· συγγενεῖς, οἰκεῖοι, Λάκωνες.

πε, reduced form (before initial τ) of πετ(ά), = μετά, IG5(2).6.98 (Tegea, iv B.C.), 262.16 (Mantinea, v B.C.).

πεδά, Aeol. for μετά, Sapph.38, Alc.48 A, Pi.Fr.26, Theoc.29.38 : also Dor., Leg.Gort.3.27 ; πεδ' ἰαρόν Schwyzer89.14 (Argos, iii B.C.). (Cogn. with πούς.)

Πεδᾰγείτνυος, *ὁ*, name of a month at Rhodes, etc., = Att. **Μεταγειτνιών**, GDI4245.298 (Rhodes) :—also **Πεδᾰγείτνιος**, IG12(1). 1104.1 (ibid.) ; **Πετᾰγείτνυος**, SIG1106.60 (Cos) ; **Πετᾰγείτνιος**, ib. 1009.19 (Chalcedon).

πεδάγρετος, *ον*, Aeol. for *μετάγρετος (ἀγρέω), in neut. sg., glossed μεταμέλητον, μεταληπτόν, ποικίλον, μεταδίωκτον, Hsch.

πεδάγω, = μετάγω, ἐνς τάξιν Schwyzer89.16 (Argos, iii B.C.).

πεδαίρω, Aeol. or Dor. for μεταίρω (q.v.).

πεδαίχμιος, *ον*, Aeol. or Dor. for μετ-, A.Ch.589 (lyr.).

πέδαλα· ποικίλα, Hsch. **πεδαλευόμενος**· μεταμελόμενος, μεταδιωκόμενος, Id., cf. Alc.50.4 Pap. Demetr. Lacon.

πεδάμαρος, v. μετήορος I fin.

πεδᾰμείβω, Aeol. for μεταμείβω, Pi.O.12.12.

πεδᾰνός, *ή*, *όν*, (πέδον) *low-growing, short*, ἀλκαίη, οὐρή, Nic.Th. 226, 289. II. *light*, ὕπνος Ion Trag.4 (ἠπεδ- Hsch.).

πεδάϝοικος, *ον*, Dor. for μέτοικος, IG4.552,615 (Argos).

πεδαοριστής, v. πεδαωριστής.

πεδάορος [ᾰ], *ον*, Aeol. and Dor. for μετήορος, μετέωρος, Alc.100 ; cf. μετήορος I fin. and πεδήορος.

πεδάρσιος, *ον*, Aeol. or Dor. for μετάρσιος, A.Pr.271, 710, 916, Ch. 846, Ar.Av.1197 (paratrag.).

πεδαρτάω, Pythag. word for μεθαρμόζω, = νουθετέω, ἐκάλουν δὲ τὸ νουθετεῖν πεδαρτᾶν (Schäfer for παιδ.) Iamb.VP31.197 ; ἐκάλει [Πυθαγόρας] τὸ νουθετεῖν πεδαρτᾶν (to be restored for πελαργᾶν) D.L.8.20, cf. Suid. ; τὰς..νουθετήσεις, ἃς δὴ **πεδαρτάσεις** ἐκάλουν Iamb.VP22. 101, 33.231.

πέδασος, dub. sens. in UPZ149 i 19 (iii/ii B.C.).

πεδατρέπω, v. μετατρέπω.

πεδαυγάζω, Aeol. for μεταυγάζω, Pi.N.10.61.

πεδᾰφορά, = μεταφορά, *removal*, IG4²(1).102.276 (Epid., iv B.C.).

πέδαχνον, **πεδαχνόομαι**, v. πετ-.

πεδάω, Ep. 3 sg. πεδάᾳ Od.4.380 : Ep. and Ion. impf. πεδάασκον 23.353 : pf. part. Pass. πεπεδημένος Paus.8.49.6 : (πέδη) :—prop. *bind with fetters* : hence, simply, *bind, make fast*, ἐπέδησε θύρας (unless this be from ἐπιδέω) Od.21.391 ; π. ἄνδρα δαιδάλῳ πέπλῳ A.Eu. 635 ; τὸν μούναρχον πεδήσας Hdt.6.23. 2. *shackle, trammel*, πέδησε δὲ φαίδιμα γυῖα Il.13.435 ; δόλῳ ἅρμα πεδῆσαι 23.585, cf. Pi.P.6.32, N. 5.26 ; ἕρκος Ἀχαιῶν θρασεῖ φόνῳ πεδάσαις Id.Pae.6.86 ; νῆα θοὴν ἐπέδησ' ἐνὶ πόντῳ Od.13.168 ; of sleep, ὅς μ' ἐπέδησε φίλα βλέφαρ' ἀμφικαλύψας 23.17 ; ὕπνος λύει πεδήσας S.Aj.676 ; esp. of a deity or fate overruling a mortal's will, μοῖρ' ἐπέδησε c. acc. pers., Il.4.517 ; ὅς τίς μ' ἀθανάτων πεδάᾳ Od.4.380 ; πέδησε δὲ καὶ τὸν Ἀθήνη 18.155 ; ἐμὲ θεοὶ πεδάασκον ἐμῆς ἀπὸ πατρίδος αἴης 23.353 : c. inf., Ἕκτορα δ' αὐτοῦ μεῖναι..μοῖρ' ἐπέδησε *constrained* him to remain on the spot, Il.22.5 ; μιν μοῖρα θεῶν ἐπέδησε δαμῆναι *constrained* him to be slain, Od.3.269 ; τό γε Μοῖρ' ἐπέδησε οὖλον ἀκίνητόν τ' ἔμεναι Parm.8.37, cf. 10.6 : rare in Prose, καθ' ὕπνον τὴν τῆς φρονήσεως πεδηθεὶς δύναμιν Pl.Ti.71e, cf. 43d, Plot.3.5.7 ; εἰ πεδᾶται ὁ ταὐτοῦ κύκλος Dam.Pr.400 ; τῷ ἀξιώματι πεδηθείς D.C.60.29.

πεδᾱωριστής, οῦ, *ὁ*, Aeol. or Dor. for ἵππος φρυαγματίας, μετεω-

ριστής, Hsch. (fort. πεδαορ-). **πεδεινός,** v. πεδιεινός. **πεδέπω,** Aeol. = μεθέπω (q.v.). **πεδέρχομαι,** v. μετέρχομαι III, IV. 5: aor. imper. πέδελθε, = ἱκέτευσον, Id.; subj. πεδέλθῃ, = ἱκετεύῃ, Id. (prob.). **πέδευρα·** ὕστερα (Lacon.), Id., and **πέδευρον·** ὕστερον, πάλιν, ὀπίσω (Lacon.), Id.

πεδέχω, Aeol. for μετέχω, Alc., Sapph. (v. μετέχω), Pi.*Pae.*4.37: aor. inf. πεδασχεῖν Id.*Fr.*27; also Dor., *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1925(5).21 (Cyrene).

πέδη, ἡ, (πέζα) *fetter*: in pl., *shackles*, ἀμφὶ δὲ ποσσὶ πέδας ἔβαλε χρυσείας, of horses, Il.13.36; of men, τοῖς ἀδίκοις ἀμφιτίθησι πέδας Sol.4.34, cf. Thgn.539, A.*Pr.*6, Men.*Her.*3, Herod.3.95; πεδέων ζεῦγος pair *of fetters*, Hdt.7.35; ἐν πέδαις (v.l. ἐς πέδας) δῆσαί τινα put one in *fetters*, Id.5.77; αἱ πέδαι, ἐν τῇσι ἐδεδέατο ibid.; ἐν πέδαις δῆσαι, φυλάττειν, etc., Pl.*Lg.*882b, Plu.2.181b, etc.: metaph., πέδαις ἀχαλκεύτοισι, of the robe in which Agamemnon was entangled, A.*Ch.*493; πέδας χειροῖν καὶ ποδοῖν ib.982: in sg., of the poisoned robe of Nessus, S.*Tr.*1057; π. Ἑλληνικαί, of the fortresses of Chalcis, Corinth, and Demetrias, Plb.18.11.5, etc. 2. *anklet*, *bangle*, Ar.*Fr.*320.11, Philem.81, Luc.*Lex.*9. 3. of fishing-*nets*, E.*Fr.*670.5. II. *mode of breaking in a horse by riding him in a figure-of-eight course* (cf. ἱπποπέδη), X.*Eq.*3.5, 7.13; π. ἑτερομήκης, κυκλοτερής, ib.14.

πεδήορος, = πεδάορος, Nic.*Th.*729.

πεδητής, οῦ, Dor. **-τάς,** ὁ, *one who fetters*: metaph., *hinderer*, *AP* 9.756 (Aemil.).

πεδήτης, ου, ὁ, Pass., *one fettered*, *prisoner*, Ar.*Fr.*65, Herod.3.69, Lxx*Wi.*17.2, Plu.2.165e, Luc.*Sat.*10, etc.: in pl., title of play by Call. Com. (*Fr.*2 D.). II. at Samos, building in which certain fetters were kept, Plu.2.303e.

πεδῐᾶκός, ή, όν, *of* or *on the plain*, τὰ π. Lys.*Fr.*238 S. II. π., οἱ, in Attica, *party of the plain*, Arist.*Pol.*1305^{a}24, *Ath.*13.4; cf. πεδιάσιος, πεδιεῖς.

πεδῐάλλω, = *μετιάλλω, *send for*, aor. inf. πεδιᾶλαι, Hsch.

πεδιανόμος, ὁ, title of magistrate at Sparta, *IG*5(1).123.

πεδῐάς, άδος, used as fem. of πεδιεινός, *flat*, *level*, of Scythia, Hdt.4.23,47, Hp.*Aër.*18; of Egypt, Hdt.2.8; of Thessaly, Pl.*Lg.*625d; ἡ π. (sc. γῆ) Hdt.9.122, Onos.6.8; π. ὁδός, ἁμαξιτός, Pi.*P.*5.91, E.*Rh.*283; ἡ π. χώρα Plb.2.16.7. II. *on* or *of the plain*, ὕλη S.*Ant.*420; λόγχη π. the spearmen *of the plain*, Id.*Tr.*1058; π. μάχη battle *in the plain*, Plu.*Sull.*19, prob. in *IG*14.1290.59.

πεδιασιμαῖος, *campester*, *Gloss.*

πεδῐάσιος, ον, *of the plain*, σμύρνα Dsc.1.64 (v.l. **-άσιμος**); οἱ π. *dwellers in the plain*, Str.15.1.58; = πεδιεῖς, Phot., Suid. s.v. πάραλοι.

πεδῐεινός, ή, όν, *flat*, *level*, χῶρος Hdt.7.198 (v.l. πεδινός); πεδιναὶ ὑποχωρήσεις Plb.1.34.8; τὰ πεδινά Arist.*Pr.*880^{b}28, Aen.Tact.1.2, Onos.18, Plu.*Nic.*26: Comp. πεδιεινότερος Pl.*Lg.*704d; πεδινώτερος X.*An.*5.5.2. II. *of the plain*, *found on the plain*, opp. ὄρειος, λαγώς Id.*Cyn.*5.17 (πεδινός, v.l. πεδεινός); [δένδρα] πεδεινά Thphr.*HP*1.8.1, cf. 3.11.2; πεδινὸν ἄνθος, = ἀργεμώνη, Ps.-Dsc.2.177. (πεδιεινός may have become πεδῑνός (written also πεδεινός) about 150 B.C.; πεδῐνός is dub., since πεδινώτερος may be f.l. in X.*An.* l.c.)

πεδῐεῖς, έων, οἱ, in Attica, *party of the plain* (cf. πεδιακός II), Plu.*Sol.*13, D.L.1.58.

πεδίζω, (πέδη) *fetter*, *Gloss.*

πεδῐήρης, ες, *abounding in plains*, Θρήκης ἂμ πεδιήρεις (vulg. ἀμπεδιήρεις)..κελεύθους A.*Pers.*566 (lyr.).

πέδῐλον, Aeol. πέδιλλον Choerob.in*An.Ox.*2.239: τό: (πέδη):—mostly in pl., *sandals*, ἀμφὶ πόδεσσιν..ἀράρισκε π., τάμνων δέρμα βόειον Od.14.23; ὑπὸ ποσσὶν ἐδήσατο καλὰ π. ἀμβρόσια χρύσεια, τά μιν φέρον ἠμὲν ἐφ' ὑγρὴν ἠδ' ἐπ' ἀπείρονα γαῖαν, of Hermes, Il.24.340; of Athena, Od.1.96; πτερόεντα π. Hes.*Sc.*220; ποτανά E.*El.*460 (lyr.). II. *any covering for the feet*, *shoes* or *boots*, π. ἐς γόνυ ἀνατείνοντα Hdt.7.67; περὶ τοὺς πόδας τε καὶ τὰς κνήμας π. νεβρῶν ib.75, cf. Pi.*P.*4.95, Plu.*Thes.*3; ἱμάτιον καθαρὸν καὶ καινὰ π. Ar.*Av.*973. III. metaph., Δωρίῳ φωνὰν ἐναρμόξαι π., i.e. to write in Doric *rhythm* (cf. πούς), Pi.*O.*3.5; also ἐν τούτῳ π. πόδ' ἔχειν to have one's foot in this *shoe*, i.e. to be in this condition or fortune, ib.6.8.

πεδινός, v. πεδιεινός.

πέδιον, τό, Dim. of πέδη, *EM*658.23.

πεδίον, τό, (πέδον) *plain*, in Hom. mostly sg., Il.5.222, al.: in pl., 12.283, Hes.*Op.*388, etc.; ἐν πεδίῳ on *a fertile plain*, opp. ἐν πέτραις, Men.719. b. metaph., of the sea, δελφινοφόρον πεδίον πόντου A.*Fr.*150; πόντου π. Αἰγαῖον Ion Trag.60; π. πλόϊμα Tim.*Pers.*89. 2. freq. with gen. or adj. of particular plains (mostly in sg.), πεδίον Αἰσώπου A.*Ag.*297; τὸ Τροίας π. S.*Ph.*1435 (but τὰ Τ. π. 1376); τὸ Θήβης π. Id.*OC*1312; Καϋστρίων π. Ar.*Ach.*68; τὸ Κιρραῖον π. Aeschin.3.107; τὰ Θετταλικὰ π. Pl.*Plt.*264c; τὸ Ἄρειον π., = Lat. *Campus* Martius, D.H.7.59. b. esp. *the plain of Attica*, *IG*I^{2}.842*C*7, Hdt.1.59, Th.2.55, Is.5.22. 3. ἱππέας εἰς π. προκαλεῖσθαι, prov. of challenging persons to do that in which they excel, Pl.*Tht.*183d, cf. Men.268. II. *part of the foot next the toes*, *metatarsus*, Gal.*UP*3.5, al., Poll.2.197. III. *pudenda muliebria*, Ar.*Lys.*88.

πεδίονδε, Adv. *to the plain*, Il.11.492, Od.15.183, *h.Merc.*88, Ar.*Av.*507.

πεδιονόμος, ον, *dwelling in the plain*, π. θεοί *rural* deities, A.*Th.*272.

πέδῐjος, fem. **πεδίja,** = πεδιεινός, *Schwyzer*679.18 (Cyprus).

πεδῐοῦχος, ον, *having a plain*, gloss on στερνοῦχος, Sch.S.*OC*691.

πεδιοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *guard of an estate*, *PFay.*113.4 (100 A.D.), *PLond.*2.189.20 (ii A.D.), etc.

πεδίσκη, ἡ, Dim. of πέδη, *small fetter*, *IG*7.2420.27 (Thebes, iii B.C.).

Πεδιώ, οῦς, ἡ, *goddess of the Plain*, epith. of Hera, *IG*14.595,596 (Sicily).

πεδῐώδης, ες, *like a plain*, *level*, Sch.S.*OC*691.

πεδιών, Dor., = μετών, *IG*12(3).1259.17 (Cimolus, iv B.C.).

πεδο-βάμων [ᾰ], ον, gen. ονος, *earth-walking*, πτανά τε καὶ π. A.*Ch.*591 (lyr.). **-εις,** εσσα, εν, (πέδον) = πεδιεινός, Nic.*Th.*662. **-θεν** (parox.), Adv., (πέδον) *from the ground*, Hes.*Th.*680, E.*Tr.*98 (anap.). II. *from the bottom*, Pi.*O.*7.62: metaph., οἵ τοι π. φίλοι εἰσίν which are dear to thee *from the bottom of thy heart*, Od.13.295. 2. *from the beginning*, Pi.*I.*5(4).38.

πέδοι, Adv. *on the ground*, *on earth*, A.*Pr.*274; cf. πέδον 4.

πέδοικος, Aeol. and Dor. for μέτοικος, Pi.*Fr.*25; π. χελιδών A.*Fr.*53.

πεδοιχνέω, = *μετ-, *go in search of*, *pursue*, παιηόνων ἄνθεα B.15.9.

πεδοκοίτης, ου, ὁ, *lying on the ground*, σίκυος *AP*6.102 (Phil.).

πέδον, τό, (πούς) *ground*, *earth*, first in *h.Cer.*455 (πέδονδε is used in Hom.): freq. in later Poetry, Pi.*O.*10.46, *P.*1.28, etc.; χθονὸς π. A.*Pr.*1; γῆς π. Ar.*Nu.*573 (lyr.); π. κελεύθου στρωννύναι A.*Ag.*909. 2. of a particular site, esp. of sacred ground (poet. and used only in sg.), Ζηνὸς εὐθαλὲς π., of Nemea, B.8.5; Κρισαῖον π. S.*El.*730; Λοξίου π. A.*Ch.*1036; Παλλάδος κλεινὸν π., i.e. the Acropolis, Ar.*Pl.*772; ἅγνὸν ἐς Θήβης π. Eub.10, cf. 66; πέδον c. gen. loci periphr. for the place itself, Εὐρώπης π. A.*Pr.*734; Λήμνου S.*Ph.*1464 (anap.), etc. 3. with a Prep., νεύειν ἐς π. Id.*Ant.*441; πρὸς πέδῳ βαλεῖν, κεῖσθαι, A.*Fr.*183, S.*OT*180 (lyr.). 4. πέδῳ *on the ground*, *to earth*, *h.Cer.*455; πεσόντος αἵματος π. A.*Ch.*48 (lyr.), cf. *Eu.*263 (lyr.), 479, S.*El.*747; βίπτειν πέδῳ E.*IA*39 (anap.), cf. *Or.*1433,1440 (both lyr.); πέδῳ σκήψασα A.*Pr.*749; πέδοι shd. perh. be read for πέδῳ in Trag., as also for πέδον in the phrases πέδον πατεῖν, πέδον πατεῖσθαι, A.*Ag.*1357, *Ch.*643 (lyr.).

πέδονδε, Adv. *to the ground*, *earthwards*, Il.13.796, *h.Cer.*253, S.*Tr.*786. 2. *to the bottom*, π. κυλίνδετο λᾶας ἀναιδής Od.11.598.

πεδορραντήριον, τό, v. ῥαντήριος.

πέδορτος (A), ον, (πέδον, ὄρνυμαι) *rising from the ground*, κτύπος S.*Ichn.*212.

πέδορτος (B), ον, = μεθέορτος, expld. by ἡμέρα ἐν ᾗ οὐ γίνεται ἑορτή, Hsch.

πεδόσε, Adv., = πέδονδε, E.*Ba.*136,600 (both lyr.).

Πεδο-σείων, οντος, ὁ, *earth-shaker*, coined as etym. of Ποσειδῶν, Corn.*ND*4. **-σκᾰφής,** ές, *digging the earth*, Nonn.*D.*12.331. **-στῐβής,** ές, *earth-treading*, opp. πτερούς, A.*Supp.*1000; ὄχος, πούς, E.*Med.*1123, *Hel.*1516; ἤδομεν πεδοστιβεῖς Id.*Rh.*763 (s.v.l.). 2. *on foot*, opp. ἱππηλάτης, λεώς A.*Pers.*127 (lyr.). **-τρῐβής,** ές, *wearing the ground*, Nonn.*D.*10.361. **-τριψ,** ῖβος, ὁ and ἡ, (πέδη, τρίβω) *wearing out fetters*, Com. epith. of good-for-nothing slaves, Luc.*Sat.*8.

πέδουρος, ον, = πεδάορος, μετέωρος, Hsch., Phot.

πέδων, ωνος, ὁ, *one in fetters*, of a slave, Ar.*Fr.*837.

πεδωριστός, v. πέλωρος.

πεδώρῠχος, ον, (ὀρύσσω) *digging the soil*, *AP*10.101 (Bianor).

πέζᾰ, ης, ἡ, said to be Dor. and Arc. for πούς, Gal.19.129, cf. Ruf. ap.Orib.25.1.56; τῶν ἄπο πέζαν ἐκτὸς ἔχων Androm.ap.Gal.14.37; but distd. from it as the *instep* by Poll.2.192; πρὸς πέζῃ ποδός Paus.5.11.2, cf. *AP*12.176 (Strat.); οἱ πόδες οἰδίσκονται καὶ αἱ πέζαι μάλιστα Hp.*Mul.*2.169. 2. περίσφυρος π., = πέδη I. 2, *AP*6.211 (Leon.). II. metaph., *bottom*, *end* of a body, ἐπὶ ῥυμῷ πέζῃ ἔπι πρώτῃ on the pole at the far *end*, Il.24.272. 2. *edge*, *border* of a garment, A.R.4.46, *AP*6.287 (Antip.), J.*AJ*3.7.4, Hld.3.3; of the sea, *strand*, *bank*, Ἐλευσῖνος παρὰ πέζαν Hermesian.7.17; of a country, *coastline*, π. ἠπείροιο A.R.4.1258, cf. D.P.61; εἰς ὁδοῦ π. στενήν Luc.*Trag.*238; of a mountain, D.P.535, App.*Pun.*103. III. *round fishing-net*, Opp.*H.*3.83.

πεζ-ᾰκοντιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *foot-javelin-man*, Plb.3.65.10, 3.72.2. **-αρχέω,** *command infantry*, Them.*Or.*11.152c. **-αρχος,** ὁ, *leader of infantry*, X.*Cyr.*5.3.41. **-έμπορος,** ον, *trafficking by land*, Str.16.3.3. **-έταιροι,** οἱ, *foot-guards* in the Macedon. army (cf. ἑταῖρος), D.2.17, Anaximen.Lampsac.4 J., Plu.*Flam.*17, 2.197c. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *able to walk*, *going on foot*, π. ζῷα, opp. πτηνά, νευστικά, Arist.*GA*715^{a}27. **-εύω,** *go* or *travel on foot*, *walk*, ἐπὶ γαίας πόδα πεζεύων (where πόδα is pleon.) E.*Alc.*869 (anap.); οὔτε ἄπουν οὔτε πεζεῦον Arist.*PA*669^{b}7; π. περὶ τὴν τροφήν, of certain birds, Id.*HA*593^{a}25, cf. *GA*751^{b}13. 2. *go* or *travel by land*, opp. going by sea, X.*An.*5.5.[4], Plb.16.29.11; π. μετὰ τῶν ἵππων Id.10.48.6; οἱ πεζεύοντες *land-forces*, Arist.*Pol.*1327^{b}10; π. διὰ τῆς θαλάσσης, of Xerxes passing by his bridge over the Hellespont, Isoc.4.89; π. τὴν θάλασσαν *pass* it *like dry land*, Philostr.*Im.*1.8; simply, *march*, *pass through*, ἀνοδίας Ph.2.257:—Pass., ὁ Ἄθως πλείσθω καὶ ὁ Ἑλλήσποντος πεζευέσθω Luc.*Rh.Pr.*18; ἡ ἐκ Βρεντεσίου πεζευομένη ὁδός *by land*, Str.6.3.5; πεζεύεται impers., ταῖς ἁρμαμάξαις Id.4.1.14. **-ῆ,** v. πεζός III. **-ίδιον,** τό, Dim. of πέζα II. 2, *ribbon*, to be read for πεζετίον, *EM*749.37, πεζίτιον, Suid. **-ικός,** ή, όν, (πεζός) *on foot*, π. εἰκών (opp. ἔφιππος) *IG*4^{2}(1).86.29 (Epid.), 5(2).432.13 (Megalop.), etc. 2. *of* or *for a foot-soldier*, ὅπλα ἱππικὰ ἢ π. Pl.*Lg.*753b; τὸ π. *the infantry*, X.*Cyr.*5.3.38 codd.; π. καὶ ἱππικαὶ δυνάμεις *CIG*4860 (Ombi); τὰ π. *the evolutions of infantry*, οἱ ἀγαθοὶ τὰ π. X.*Cyr.*1.3.15. 3. of *a land force*, opp. a fleet, ἥ τε π. καὶ ἡ ναυτικὴ δύναμις Id.*Mem.*3.6.9, cf. Th.6.33, Din.3.10, Aeschin.3.85, Plb.2.2.4, *IPE*I^{2}.352.39 (Chersonesus), etc.; πεζός

is v. l. and shd. prob. be read in all passages of early writers. 4. *in prose*, π. λόγων συντάξεις Vett.Val.150.23.

πέζις, εως, ἡ, *bullfist, Lycoperdon Bovista*, Thphr.*HP*1.6.5.

πεζίς, ίδος, ἡ, = πέζα II. 2, *border*, Ar.*Fr.*485, *IG*2².1525.4.

πεζίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = πεζός, Suid.

πεζο-βᾰτέω τὸ πέλαγος, *walk* the sea, *AP*9.551 (Antiphil.). **-βόας**, α, Dor. for **-βόης**, ὁ, *one who responds to the battle-cry on foot, foot-soldier*, Pi.*N*.9.34. **-γρᾰφέω**, *write prose*, D.L.4.15. **-γρᾰφία**, ἡ, *prose-writing*, Eust.1753.29, Sch.E.*Hec*.581 (pl.). **-γράφος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *prose-writer*, D.L.4.15, Sch.E.*Hec*.795, al. **-θηρικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for the hunting of land-animals* (opp. fishing), τὸ π. εἶδος Pl.*Sph*. 220a (but **-θηρία**, ἡ, ib.223b, is prob. spurious). **-λεκτέω**, *write prose*, Eust.1424.15. **-λέκτης**, ου, ὁ, *prose-writer*, Id.569. 7. **-λογία**, ἡ, *prose-writing*, Phld.*Rh*.1.197 S. (pl.), Eust.1888. 1. **-λογικῶς**, Adv. *in prose*, Id.1533.30. **-λόγος**, ὁ, *prose-writer*, A.D.*Pron*.65.27, Phlp. *in Cat*.24.34, *EM*424.24. **-μᾰχέω**, *fight by land* or *on foot*, perh. to be restored in Sapph.*Supp*.5.20; of one whose horse is killed, Plb.2.69.2; opp. ναυμαχέω, Hdt.3. 45; opp. πολιορκέω, Ar.*V*.685; τισι Th.1.112; π. καὶ ναυμαχοῦντες Isoc.7.75; π. ἀπὸ τῶν νεῶν *fight like soldiers* from shipboard, Th.7.62; ἐπὶ τῶν νεῶν D.S.13.16; of infantry, opp. cavalry, Lyd. *Mag*.1.11. **-μάχης** [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = πεζομάχος, ἄνδρες Pi.*P*.2. 65. **-μᾰχία**, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *battle by land*, opp. ναυμαχία, Hdt.8.15, Th.1.23, etc. 2. *fighting on foot*, opp. ἱππομαχία, Ph.1.191 (pl.), cf. Arr.*An*.1.15.4. **-μάχος** [ᾰ], ον, *fighting on foot*, Luc.*Macr*. 17. II. *fighting as a soldier*, opp. ναυμάχος, Plu.*Alex*.38; π. ἀνήρ Id.*Ant*.64. **-νομικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for the management of quadrupeds* (opp. birds); ἡ π. ἐπιστήμη the business *of managing them*, Pl.*Plt*. 265c, cf. 264e; τὸ π. ib.267b. **-νόμος**, ον, *commanding by land*, A.*Pers*.76 (lyr.). **-πορέω**, *go on foot*, X.*Eq.Mag*.4.1. II. *go by land, march*, Plb.3.68.14, Luc.*Alex*.53. **-πορία**, ἡ, *land-journey*, Hdn.*Epim*.105. **-πόρος**, ον, *going by land*, οὐ ναύταν ποσσὶ δὲ π. *AP*12.53 (Mel.); ναύτην ἠπείρου, π. πελάγους, of Xerxes, ib.9.304 (Parmen.).

πεζός, ή, όν, (v. πούς): 1. in Poets, esp. Ep., a. *on foot, walking*, πεζοὶ *fighters on foot*, opp. those in chariots, πεζοί θ' ἱππῆές τε Il. 8.59, cf. 5.13, 11.150; πλῆτο δὲ πᾶν πεδίον πεζῶν τε καὶ ἵππων Od.17. 436, cf. 9.50. b. *on land, going by land*, opp. sea-faring, esp. in Od.; εἰ δ' ἐθέλεις π., πάρα τοι δίφρος τε καὶ ἵπποι 3.324; οὐ μὲν γάρ τί σε πεζὸν ὀΐομαι ἐνθάδ' ἱκέσθαι 1.173; ἔφθης πεζὸς ἰὼν ἢ ἐγὼ σὺν νηΐ μελαίνῃ 11.58, cf. Pi.*P*.10.29; ἐν νηῒ θοῇ ἢ π. Il.24.438. 2. in Prose, ὁ π. (with or without στρατός), a. sts. *infantry*, opp. cavalry (ἡ ἵππος), Hdt.1.80, 4.128; σὺν δυνάμει καὶ π. καὶ ἱππικῇ X.*Cyr*.2.4.18; but, b. more freq. *land-force, army*, opp. naval force, Hdt.4.97, 6.95, Th.1.47, 2.94, etc.; τὸ π. v.l. in Hdt.7.81; στρατιὰ καὶ ναυτικὴ καὶ π. Th.6.33, cf. 7.16 (and v. πεζικός); ἡ π. στρατιὰ καὶ τὸ ναυτικόν Lys.2.34, cf. A. *Pers*.558 (lyr.), 719, 728 (both troch.); οἱ μὲν ἐφ' ἵπποιν, οἱ δ' ἐπὶ ναῶν, πεζοί τε βάδην ib.19; τὰ π. κράτιστοι strongest *by land*, Th.4.12; καὶ ναυσὶ καὶ πεζοῖσι Ar.*Ach*.622; π. μάχαισιν Id.*Eq*.567; ἡ π. μάχη battle *by land*, Pl.*Lg*.707c; ἐν τοῖς ναυτικοῖς κινδύνοις, ὥσπερ ἐν τοῖς π. Isoc.4.91. 3. of animals, *land*, opp. birds and fishes, τὰ π. καὶ τὰ πτηνά *beasts* and birds, Pl.*Smp*.207a, cf. *Plt*.264e; π. καὶ ἔνυδρον ib. 288a, cf. *Lg*.823b, Arist.*Top*.143ᵇ1, etc.; ἡ π. θήρα Pl.*Sph*.222b, cf. *Lg*.824a. II. metaph. (cf. αὐτὰρ ἐγὼ Μουσέων πεζὸς ἔπειμι νομόν Call.*Aet*.4.1.9), of language, *prosaic*, λόγοι π. *prose* (cf. III. 3), D.H. *Comp*.6, Paus.4.6.1; διὰ πεζῶν [λ.] Phld.*Mus*.p.87 K.; λόγος *POxy*. 724.10 (ii A. D.); ἡ π. διάλεκτος D.H.*Comp*.3; ἡ π. λέξις ib.1; opp. ἡ ἔμμετρος, ib.4; ἡ π. alone, Str.1.2.6; τινὰ καὶ πεζὰ καὶ ἐν ἔπεσι ποιήματα D.C.69.3; π. τις ποιητική, of bombastic prose, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*. 8; κομιδῇ πεζὸν καὶ χαμαιπετές ib.16, cf. Plu.2.853c; τὰ ἄγαν π. καὶ κακόμετρα [ὀνόματα] ib.747f; π. ὀνόματα, opp. ποιητικά, Demetr.*Eloc*. 167. 2. of verse, *unaccompanied by music*, καὶ πεζὰ καὶ φορμικτά S.*Fr*.16; πεζῷ γόῳ· ἄνευ αὐλοῦ ἢ λύρας, Phot.; cf. III. 2. 3. *common, ordinary*, ἑταῖραι Theopomp.Hist.205; μόσχοι Eup.169; π. αὐλητρίς Pl.Com.155. III. dat. fem. πεζῇ (sc. ὁδῷ) as Adv., 1. *on foot*, opp. σὺν ἵππῳ, X.*Oec*.5.5. b. more commonly, *by land*, Hdt.2.159, Th.2.94, etc.; π. ἕπεσθαι to follow *by land*, Hdt. 7.110, 115; στρατιὰν μέλλων π. πορεύσειν Th.4.132; π. πορεύεσθαι X.*An*.5.6.1; οὔτε π. οὔτε κατὰ θάλατταν ib.5.6.10; καὶ π. καὶ ναυμαχοῦντες *by land* and by sea, D.3.24. 2. *without musical accompaniment* (cf. II. 2), παῦσαι μελῳδοῦσ' ἀλλὰ π. μοι φράσον Com.*Adesp*. 601, cf. Pl.*Sph*.237a. 3. regul. Adv. πεζῶς *in prose*, Phld.*Rh*.1. 165 S., Suid. s. v. ἱστορῆσαι. IV. Comp. πεζότερος *more like a foot-journey*, Plu.2.804d; *more like prose*, στίχοι π. τῇ συνθέσει Sch. Il.2.252, etc.: Sup. πεζότατος, τὸ π. μόριον τῆς ψυχῆς Suid. s. v. ψυχή, cf. Procl. *in Ti*.3.317 D.

πεζότης, ητος, ἡ, the *being furnished with feet*, Simp. *in Cat*.100. 16.

πεζο-φᾰνής, ές, (φαίνομαι) *like prose*, Procl. *in Alc*.p.292 C. (Comp.). **-φόρος**, ον, (πέζα II. 2) *bordered*, ζώματα A.*Fr*.246.

πεῖ, τό, name of the letter π, v. Π:—later **πῖ**, Sch.D.T.p.489 H., etc.

πεῖ, Dor. Adv. *where?* Sophr.5:—indef. **πει**, *anywhere*, *SIG*527. 126 (Dreros, iii B. C.).

Πεῖα, τά, games in honour of Antoninus *Pius*, *Delph*.3(1).551.

πειθ-ᾰνάγκη, ἡ, *compulsion under the disguise of persuasion, force majeure, duress*, Plb.21.42.7; π. προσάγειν τισὶ τοῦ συγχωρεῖν Id.*Fr*. 194, cf. Cic.*Att*.9.13.4; π. Θετταλική 'Hobson's choice', Zos.1.21, cf. Jul.*Or*.1.32a; euphemism for *torture* or *bastinado*, *PAmh*.2.31. 11 (ii B. C.), *PTeb*.5.58 (ii B. C.). **-αναλογία**, ἡ, *special pleading*, *PLips*.40 iii 7 (iv A. D.). **-άνιος** [ᾰ], Dor. for πειθήνιος. **-ανός, -ανότης**, = πιθ-, *CPHerm*.7.20 (iii A. D.), *CPR*232.13 (ii A. D.). **-άνωρ** [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *obeying men, obedient*, A.*Ag*.1639.

πειθαρχ-έω, *obey one in authority*, abs., πειθαρχεῖ.., ἄπληκτος ὥσπερ ἵππος Eup.232, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1262ᵇ3: mostly c. dat., π. πατρί S.*Tr*.1178; τοῖς νόμοισι Ar.*Ec*.762; τοῖς ἐφεστῶσι X.*Mem*.3.5.19, cf. Pl.*R*.538d; ὡς ἂν.. τοῖς πηδαλίοις ἡ ναῦς π. Cratin.139; τοῖς προσταχθεῖσιν Isoc.3. 13; τῷ λόγῳ Arist.*Pol*.1295ᵇ6: c. gen. (cf. πείθω B. I. 3), ἐπιταγμάτων Epist.Darei in *SIG*22.7 (v B. C.); στρατηγοῦ *OGI*12.11 (Priene, iii B. C.), cf. 244.38 (Syria, ii B. C.); τινος *PGiss*.2.16 (ii B. C.):—Med., ἔθνος.. πειθαρχέεσθαι ἑτοῖμον Hdt.5.91. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, = sq., Eustr. *in EN*118.10. **-ία**, ἡ, *obedience to command*, A.*Th*.224, S.*Ant*. 676, Isoc.12.115, Pl.*R*.538e. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *obeying readily*, Arist. *EN*1102ᵇ31; τοῖς νόμοις Id.*Metaph*.1061ᵃ25. **-ος**, ον, (ἀρχή) *obedient*. π. φρήν A.*Pers*.374.

πειθ-ήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *persuaded, obedient*, Nonn.*D*.24.171, 34. 92, al.; μῦθος ib.8.165. II. *persuading, convincing*, φωνή Tryph. 456. **-ήνιος**, Dor. **-άνιος** [ᾰ], ον, (ἡνία) *obedient to the rein*, of a horse, Plu.*Lyc*.30: metaph., Id.2.592c: generally, *obedient*, γυνή M.Ant.1. 17, *Hymn.Is*.101, cf. Plu.2.90b; στράτευμα *well-disciplined*, Onos. 10.9; ψυχή Hierocl. *in CA*16 p.456 M.; τὸ π. *submissiveness, docility*, Plu.2.442c. Adv. **-ίως** ib.102e, Ph.1.184; in Surgery, *gently*, Herod. Med.ap.Orib.10.18.15, Sor.1.70ᵇ, 2.10. II. Act., *that makes obedient*, χαλινοί Plu.2.369c; λόγος Vett.Val.150.28.

πειθοδῐκαιόσῠνος, ον, *pleading the cause of justice* or *obedient to justice*, *PMag.Lond*.46.403.

πειθός, ή, όν, = πιθανός, 1*Ep.Cor*.2.4.

πείθω, *persuade*, impf. ἔπειθον Il.22.91, etc.; Ep. and Lyr. πεῖθον 16.842, B.8.16: fut. πείσω Il.9.345, etc.; Ep. inf. πεισέμεν 5.252: aor. 1 ἔπεισα Pi.*O*.2.80, A.*Eu*.84, Ar.*Pl*.304, etc. (Hom. has only opt. πείσειε Od.14.123); Aeol. part. πείσαις Pi.*O*.3.16: aor. 2 ἔπῐθον Id.*P*.3.65 (poet. πίθον), Corinn.*Supp*.2.58 (poet. dual πιθέταν), A. *Supp*.941, Ar.*Pl*.949, Theoc.22.64, used by Hom. only in Ep. redupl. forms πεπίθωμεν Il.9.112, πεπίθοιμι 23.40, A.R.3.14, πεπῐθεῖν Il.9.184, A.R.3.536, πεπῐθών Pi.*I*.4(3).72 (v. infr.), πεπιθοῦσα Il.15.26 (ind. not in Il. or Od., πέπιθον A.R.1.964, πέπιθε *h.Ap*.275): pf. πέπεικα Lys. 26.7, Is.8.24, Isoc.14.15:—Med. and Pass. **πείθομαι**, *obey*, Il.1.79, etc.: fut. πείσομαι ib.289, etc.: aor. 2 ἐπῐθόμην, Ep. πιθόμην 5.201, ἐπίθετο Ar.*Nu*.73, ἐπίθοντο Il.3.260, *IG*2².29.14, redupl. πεπίθοντο Orph.*Fr*.135; imper. πίθεο Pi.*P*.1.59, πιθοῦ S.*Ant*.992, pl. πίθεσθε A.*Eu*.794; subj. πίθωμαι Il.18.273, etc.; opt. πιθοίμην 4.93, etc. (redupl. πεπίθοιτο 10.204); inf. πιθέσθαι 7.293, etc. (πεπιθέσθαι *AP*14. 75); part. πιθόμενος S.*Ph*.1226: aor. 1 Med. ἐπεισάμην *IG*12(5).720. 5 (Andros, ii B. C.), Aristid.1.391 J., Sopat. in Rh.8.150 W.: fut. Pass. πεισθήσομαι S.*Ph*.624, Pl.*Sph*.248e, etc.: aor. 1 ἐπείσθην A.*Eu*.593, S.*OT*526, Ar.*Nu*.866, X.*An*.7.7.29: pf. πέπεισμαι A.*Pers*.697, E.*El*. 578, Pl.*Prt*.328e; Thess. pf. inf. πεπείστειν *IG*9(2).517.16 (Larissa, iii B. C.). II. intr. tenses of Act., in pass. sense, pf. 2 πέποιθα Il.4.325, etc. (not freq. in Prose); imper. πέπεισθι A.*Eu*.599 codd.; 2 sg. subj. πεποίθῃς Il.1.524; Ep. 1 pl. πεποίθομεν (for **-ωμεν**) Od.10. 335; opt. πεποιθοίη Ar.*Ach*.940: plpf. ἐπεποίθειν Il.16.171; 3 pl. ἐπεποίθεσαν Hdt.9.88; Ep. πεποίθεα Od.4.434, 8.181; 1 pl. ἐπέπιθμεν Il.2.341, 4.159: Pi. uses aor. 2 part. πιθών = πιθόμενος, *P*.3.28, redupl. πεπιθών *I*.4(3).72. III. as if from **πῐθέω**, Hom. has fut. **πῐθήσω** Od.21.369 (*obey*): aor. part. πῐθήσας Il.4.398 (*trust*), cf. Hes.*Op*.359, 671, Pi.*P*.4.109, A.*Ch*.618 (lyr.), Lyc.735; redupl. aor. subj. πεπῐθήσω trans., Il.22.223:—also Aeol. **πίθημι**, part. πίθεις Alc.*Supp*. 9.4.

A. Act., *prevail upon, persuade*, usu. by fair means, τινα Il.9.345, etc.; πεπιθεῖν φρένας Αἰακίδαο ib.184; σοὶ δὲ φρένας ἄφρονι πεῖθε 16. 842; τοῦ θυμὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν ἔπειθον 9.587, cf. Od.7.258, 23.337; Ἕκτορι θυμὸν ἔπειθε Il.22.78: c. acc. pers. et inf., *persuade* one *to*.., ib.223, A.*Eu*.724, etc.; π. τινὰς ὥστε δοῦναι, etc., Hdt.6.5, cf. Th.3. 31, etc.; ὥστε μὴ.. S.*Ph*.901; later ἵνα.. *Ev.Matt*.27.20, Plu.2.181a; π. τινὰς ὡς χρὴ.., ὡς ἔστι.., Pl.*R*.327c, 364b; π. τινὰ ἐς τὴν ὁμολογίαν Th.5.76; κοὐδείς γέ μ' ἂν πείσειεν..τὸ μὴ ἑλθεῖν Ar.*Ra*.68; πείθω ἐμαυτόν I *persuade* myself, *am persuaded, believe*, Th.6.33, And.1.70, Pl.*Grg*.453b, etc.; also π. τι ὠφέλιμον ὄν Th.4.17: freq. in part., πείσας *by persuasion, by fair means*, opp. ἐν δόλῳ, S.*Ph*.102, cf. 612; opp. βίᾳ, *Trag.Adesp*.402; πόλιν πείσας *having obtained* the city's *consent*, S.*OC*1298; δᾶμον πείσαις λόγῳ Pi.*O*.3.16; μὴ πείσας unless *by leave*, Pl.*Lg*.844e; οὐ πείσαντες τὸν δῆμον Aeschin.3.41; πείθοντες, opp. βίᾳ, X.*An*.5.5.11; π. γυναῖκα, opp. βιάζεσθαι, Id.*Cyr*.6.1.34; πέπεικε, opp. ἠνάγκακε, Pl.*Hipparch*.232b (but π. ἀνάγκῃ D.C.62.16, cf. πειθανάγκη): with neut. pron., *persuade* one to or of a thing. τοῦτό γε οὐκ ἔπειθε τοὺς Φωκαιέας Hdt.1.163, cf. A.*Pr*.1064 (anap.), Pl.*R*.399b, etc.; ἔπειθον οὐδέν' οὐδέν A.*Ag*.1212; μὴ πεῖθ' ἃ μὴ δεῖ *do* not *attempt to persuade* me to.., S.*OC*1442; also τοιάνδ' ἔπειθε ῥῆσιν *addressed* them thus, A.*Supp*.615. 2. *prevail on by entreaty*, Il.24.219, Od.14.363; τότε κέν μιν ἱλασσάμενοι πεπίθοιμεν Il.1.100; ὥς κέν μιν ἀρεσσάμενοι πεπίθωμεν 9.112, cf. 181, 386, Hes.*Sc*.450; Ζηνὸς ἦτορ λιταῖς Pi.*O*.2. 80, cf. Pl.*R*.366a, *Ap*.37d: c. dupl. acc., τὸν φόρον ὑποτελῶ Ἀθηναίοισιν, ὃν ἂν πείθω Ἀθηναίους *IG*1².39.27. II. in bad sense, *talk over, mislead*, ἐπεὶ οὐ παρελεύσεαι οὐδέ με πείσεις Il.1.132, cf. 6.360; ἔλῃθε δόλῳ καὶ ἔπειθεν Ἀχαιούς Od.2.106, cf. 14.123; πεπιθοῦσα θυέλλας Il. 15.26. 2. π. τινὰ χρήμασι *bribe*, Hdt.8.134, Lys.21.10; π. ἐπὶ μισθῷ οι μισθῷ, Hdt.8.4, 9.33, Th.2.96, etc. (Pass., χρήμασι πεισθείς Id.1.137): prov., δῶρα θεοὺς πείθει Hes.*Fr*.272; πείθειν τινά alone,

Lys.7.21, X.*An.*1.3.19, *Act.Ap.*12.20. 3. of food, *tempt*, Xenocr. ap.Orib.2.58.84.

B. Pass. and Med., *to be prevailed on, won over, persuaded*, abs., Il.5.201, etc.; imper. freq. in Trag., **πείθου** *be persuaded*, S.*OC*520, *El.*1015, E.*Fr.*440; but **πιθοῦ** *comply*, S.*OC*1181, *El.*1207: c. inf., *to be persuaded* to do, Id.*Ph.*624; **πείθεσθέ μοι πρύτανιν ἐλέσθαι** Pl.*Prt.* 338a; also **πείθεσθαί τινι ὥστε..** Th.2.2; **ὃ..ὑμεῖς..ἥκιστ' ἂν ὀξέως πείθοισθε** (sc. **πρᾶξαι**) Id.6.34; **ἑκὼν καὶ πεπεισμένος** of one's own *free will*, *POxy.*iv p. 203 (iv A. D.), etc.; **τὰ μὲν παρ' ἡμῶν ἴσθι σοι πεπεισμένα** we are *won over* to you, Ar.*Th.*1170. 2. **πείθεσθαί τινι** *listen to* one, *obey* him, Il.1.79, etc.; **τοῖς ἐν τέλει βεβῶσι π.** S.*Ant.*67; **τοῖς ἄρχουσι, τῷ νόμῳ**, X.*Cyr.*1.2.8, *An.*7.3.39; **μᾶλλον τῷ θεῷ ἢ ὑμῖν** Pl. *Ap.*29d: sts. c. dupl. dat., **ἔπεσι, μύθοισι π. τινί**, Il.1.150, 23.157: without dat. pers., **ἐπείθετο μύθῳ** 1.33, cf. Od.17.177; **γήραϊ πείθεσθαι** *yield, succumb* to old age, Il.23.645; **στυγερῇ πειθώμεθα δαιτί** *let us comply with* the custom of eating, sad though the meal be, ib.48; **νὺν μὲν πειθώμεθα νυκτὶ μελαίνῃ**, of leaving off the labours of the day, 8.502; **ἀδίκοις ἔργμασι π.** Sol.4.11, 13.12. b. with Adj. neut., **σημάντορι πάντα πιθέσθαι** *obey* him *in* all things, Od.17.21; **ἄ τιν' οὐ πείσεσθαι ὀΐω** wherein I think some *will* not *obey*, Il.1.289, cf. 4.93, 7.48, Hdt.6.100, etc.; **πάντ' ἔγωγε πείσομαι** S.*Aj.*529; **πείσομαι δ' ἃ σοὶ δοκεῖ** Id.*Tr.*1180; **οὐ..πείθομαι τὸ δρᾶν** Id.*Ph.*1252; **μύθοις.. πεισθεὶς ἀφανῆ** E.*Hipp.*1288 (anap.), cf. Lys.22.3: rarely with Noun in acc., **χρήμασι πεισθῆναι** [**τὴν ἀναχώρησιν**] Th.2.21 (s.v.l.). 3. c. gen., four times in Hdt., **πείθεσθαί τινος** 1.126, 5.29,33, 6.12, cf. E. *IA*726, Th.7.73; **πείσθητί μευ** Herod.1.66; **κείνου..πιθοίατο** vulg. in Il.10.57. II. **πείθεσθαί τινι** *believe, trust in*, **πείθεθ' ἑταίρῳ** Od. 20.45; **οἰωνοῖσι** Il.12.238; **τεράεσσι θεῶν καὶ Ζηνὸς ἀρωγῇ** 4.408; **ἐνυπνίῳ** Pi.*O.*13.79; **λεγομένοισι** Hdt.2.146, etc.: c. acc. et inf., *believe that..*, **οὐ γάρ πω ἐπείθετο ὃν πατέρ' εἶναι** Od.16.192, cf. Hdt.1.8, etc.: c. dat. pers. et inf., **π. τινὶ μὴ εἶναι χρήματα**, = **ὅτι χρήματα οὐκ ἔχει**, X.*An.*7.8.3: with **ὡς, οὐ πείσονται ὡς σὺ αὐτὸς οὐκ ἠθέλησας** Pl. *Cri.*44c, cf. *R.*391b: with neut. Adj. or Pron., **τὰ περὶ Αἴγυπτον τοῖσι λέγουσι αὐτὰ π., οὐκ ἐπείθοντο τὰ ἐσαγγελθέντα**, Hdt.2.12, 8.81; **πείθεσθε τούτῳ ταῦτα** Ar.*Th.*592; **ταῦτ' ἐγώ σοι οὐ πείθομαι** I *do* not *take* this *on your word*, Pl.*Ap.*25e, cf. *Phdr.*235b: abs., **ὡς ἐγὼ πείθομαι** Phld.*Po.*5.34. b. **π. τινὰ ὅπως..** *to believe of* him, that.., E.*Hipp.*1251. III. pf. 2 **πέποιθα** *trust, rely on*, c. dat. pers. vel rei, Il.4.325, etc. (not freq. in early Prose, as **αὐτῷ πεποιθέναι** Pl. *Mx.*248a): c. dat. et inf., **οὔ πω χερσὶ πέποιθα ἄνδρ' ἀπαμύνασθαι** Od. 16.71, cf. Il.13.96, etc.: c. dat., **οἵσι..μαρναμένοισι πέποιθε** Od.16. 98: later c. inf. only, **πέποιθα τοῦτ' ἐπισπάσειν κλέος** I *trust* to win this fame, S.*Aj.*769; **αἰχμήν..μᾶλλον θεοῦ σέβειν πεποιθώς** *daring to..*, A.*Th.*530: once in Hdt., **χρήμασι ἐπεποίθεσαν διώσεσθαι** 9.88: rarely c. acc. et inf., **πέποιθα..τὸν πυρφόρον ἥξειν κεραυνόν** A.*Th.*444; **εἴ τις πέποιθεν ἑαυτῷ Χριστοῦ εἶναι** 2*Ep.Cor.*10.7; **π. εἴς τινας ὅτι..** *Ep. Gal.*5.10; **ἐπί τινας ὅτι..** 2*Ep.Cor.*2.3; **ἐπὶ χρήμασι** *Ev.Marc.*10. 24: abs., **ὄφρα πεποίθῃς** that *you may feel confidence*, Il.1.524, Od.13. 344; **πεποιθώς** *in sure confidence*, Lxx *De.*33.28. IV. post-Hom. pf. Pass. **πέπεισμαι** *believe, trust*, c. dat., **νεκροῖσι** A.*Eu.*599; **ὀνείροις** E.*Hel.*1190, etc.: c. acc. et inf., **συνοίσειν ταῦτα πέπ.** D.4.51, cf. Pl.*R.* 368a: abs., **νῦν δὲ πέπεισμαι** Id.*Prt.*328e; **πεπεισμένος ἔκ τινων λογίων** *persuaded* by.., Plu.*Rom.*14; **πεπείσμεθα περὶ ὑμῶν τὰ κρείττονα** *Ep. Hebr.*6.9. (Cf. Lat. *fido, fides.*)

Πειθώ, gen. *όος*, contr. *οῦς*, ἡ, Ion. acc. **πειθοῦν** (v. infr. II. 3):—*Persuasion* as a goddess, Hes.*Op.*73, *Th.*349, Sapph.135, Ibyc.5, Pi.*P.* 9.39, *Fr.*123.10, A.*Supp.*1040 (lyr.), Men.*Epit.*338, Hermesian.11, Paus.1.22.3, 2.7.7; **Πειθὼ καὶ Ἀναγκαίη** Hdt.8.111; **Π. καὶ Βία** Plu. *Them.*21. II. as Appellat., *persuasiveness*, **πειθοῦς ἐπαοιδαῖσιν** A. *Pr.*173 (anap.), etc.; **π. τις ἐπεκάθιζεν ἐπὶ τοῖς χείλεσιν**, of Pericles, Eup.94.5; **ἀργύριον παρά του πειθοῖ λαβών** X.*Mem.*1.7.5; **πειθοῦς δημιουργός ἐστιν ἡ ῥητορική** Pl.*Grg.*453a; **δύο εἴδη πειθοῦς, τὸ μὲν πίστιν παρεχόμενον ἄνευ τοῦ εἰδέναι, τὸ δ' ἐπιστήμην** ib.454e; **πειθοῖ καὶ βίᾳ** *by persuasion* or compulsion, Id.*Lg.*722b; **μετὰ πειθοῦς** ib.720d. 2. *persuasion* in the mind, A.*Ag.*385 (lyr.). 3. *means of persuasion, inducement*, E.*IA*104; **πειθώ τινα ζητεῖν** Ar.*Nu.*1398; **κοίην οὐ προσήγαγον πειθοῦν αὐτῷ;** Herod.6.75. 4. *obedience*, X.*Cyr.*2.3.19, 3.3.8, Hierocl. *in CA* 5 p.427 M.; **τῶν παρηγγελμένων** *POxy.*474.37 (ii A. D.).

πεικαμμαῖς· *ὀξείαις καὶ λεπταῖς*, Hsch. **πεικόν**· *πικρόν, πευκεδανόν*, Id. **πεῖκος, πείκω**, v. *πέκος, πέκω*. **πειλός**· *πᾶν τὸ πεπιλωμένον* (–πηλ– cod.), Id.

πεῖν, later form for *πιεῖν*, v. *πίνω*.

πεῖνα, Ion. **πείνη**, *ης*, ἡ, *hunger, famine*, **πείνη δ' οὔ ποτε δῆμον ἐπέρχεται** Od.15.407; **πεῖνα** (v.l. **πείνη**) **καὶ δίψα** Pl.*R.*585a; **δίψαν..καὶ πεῖναν** ib.437d; **δίψα καὶ πεῖνα** Arist. *de An.*414^{b}11; **πείνην τε καὶ δίψος** Pl.*Phlb.*34d; **πείνη** ib.31e, *Ly.*221a: pl., **δίψαι καὶ πεῖναι** Arist.*Rh.* 1389^{a}9. 2. metaph., *hunger* or *longing for* a thing, **διὰ μαθημάτων πείνην** Pl.*Phlb.*52a. (In nom. and acc. sg. Pl. usu. has **πείνη** –**ην**, v. supr.)

πείνα, v. *πίννα*; cf. *πινώτιον*.

πειν-ᾰλέος, *α, ον, hungry*, *Com.Adesp.*29 D., *AP*6.218 (Alc.), Opp.*C.*4.94; **π. πίνακες** *empty* dishes, *AP*11.313 (Lucill.); **διψῶδες καὶ π.** Plu.2.129b. **–άω**, forms in *αε* contr. into *η* not *ᾱ* (as in *διψάω*, cf. Phryn.42), **πεινῇς, –ῇ** Ar.*Eq.*1270; inf. **πεινῆν** Id.*Nu.* 441, *Pl.*595, Pl.*Grg.*496c; Ep. **πεινήμεναι** Od.20.137 (only here in Od.): impf. **ἐπείνων** X.*HG*6.2.15: fut. **πεινήσω** Hdt.2.13, Ar.*Pl.*539, X.*Mem.*2.1.17; later **πεινάσω** [ᾱ] Lxx *Si.*24.21, al., *Apoc.*7.16: aor. **ἐπείνησα** X.*Cyr.*8.3.39, **ἐπείνᾱσα** Lxx *Ge.*41.55, Luc.*Epigr.*50, Aesop. 62, Ps.-Callisth.3.6: pf. **πεπείνηκα** Pl.*R.*606a: later we find the contr. of *αε* into *ᾱ*, **ἐπείνας, πεινᾷ, –ᾶν**, Lxx *De.*25.18, *Ep.Rom.*12.20, etc.: (**πεῖνα**):—*to be hungry*, **πεινάων**, of a lion, Il.3.25; **λέοντε..ἄμφω πεινάοντε** 16.758; **λέοντα..μέγα πεινάοντα** 18.162; **κακῶς π.** *to be starved*, Hdt.2.13,14; **π. βάδην** Ar.*Ach.*535; thrice in Trag., **πεινῶσα** S.*Fr.*199; **πεινῶντι** E.*Fr.*895, Achae.25; **πεινᾶντι δὲ μηδὲ ποτένθῃς** Theoc.15.148: metaph., **πεινῆν φασι τὴν γῆν** Thphr.*HP*8.6.2. II. c. gen., *hunger after*, **σίτου δ' οὐκέτ' ἔφη πεινήμεναι** Od.20.137. 2. metaph., *hunger, crave after*, **χρημάτων** X.*Cyr.*8.3.39, etc.; **ἐπαίνου** Id.*Oec.*13.9; simply, *to be in want of, lack*, **πεινῶντες ἀγαθῶν** Pl.*R.* 521a; **μάλα π. συμμάχων** X.*Cyr.*7.5.50, etc.: later c. acc., **οἱ π. καὶ διψῶντες τὴν δικαιοσύνην** *Ev.Matt.*5.6. [ᾱ in uncontr. forms in Hom. With this the Dor. contractions **δια-πεινᾶμες** (v. **διαπεινάω**) and **πεινᾶντι** Theoc. l. c., and the Att. contractions (–**η**– from –**ηε**–) agree; but **πεινῶντι** Dor. 3 pl. pres. ind. in X.*HG*1.1.23 codd. points to –**ᾶοντι**.] **–έω**, Ion. for foreg., Hsch. **–η**, v. **πεῖνα**. **–ητικός**, *ή, όν, suffering from hunger*, Arist.*EE*1222^{a}36, Plu.2.635e (Comp.):—later **–ᾱτικός**, ib.204d. **–ώδης, ες**, = foreg., Gal.7.576. **–ωλκός**, *όν*, dub. in *Hymn.Is.*55.

πεῖρα, ας (Ion. **πεῖρα**, acc. **πεῖραν**, gen. **–ης**), Aeol. **πέρρα** Choerob. in *An.Ox.*2.252: ἡ:—*trial, attempt*, **π. τοι μαθήσιος ἀρχά** Alcm.63; opp. **δόξα**, Thgn.571; **πείρᾳ δ' οὐ προσωμίλησά πω** S.*Tr.*591; **πικρὰν πεῖραν τολμήσειν** Id.*El.*471; **πείρᾳ σφαλῆναι** Th.1.70; **ἦν μὲν ξυμβῇ ἡ π.** Id.3. 3; **πείρᾳ θην πάντα τελεῖται** Theoc.15.62; **πεῖραν ἔχοντες** *being proved*, Pi.*N.*4.76; but **πεῖραν ἔχειν τινός** to have *experience* of.., X.*Cyr.*4.1. 5; **π. τινῶν ἔχειν ὅτι..** Id.*An.*3.2.16; **π. ἔχει τῆς γνώμης** involves *a trial* of your resolution, Th.1.140; **πεῖράν τινος λαμβάνειν** or **λαβεῖν** to make *trial* or *proof* of.., E.*Fr.*691, Isoc.12.236, Pl.*Grg.*448a, X. *An.*6.6.33, etc.; also, gain *experience* of.., **ἐν ἑαυτῷ** ib.5.8.15; **π. λ. τινός, ὅπως ἔχει** Pl.*Prt.*342a; **π. λ. τινός, εἰ ἄρα τι λέγει** Id.*Thg.*129d; **πεῖράν τινος διδόναι** (cf. Lat. *specimen sui edere*) Darei Epist. in *SIG* 22.21, Th.1.138, Isoc.3.45; **π. τῆς δόξης δοῦναι** Th.6.11; **π. ἔργῳ δεδωκέναι** D.18.107, cf. 195; **π. ἀλλήλων λαμβάνοντες καὶ διδόντες** Pl.*Prt.* 348a; **πεῖραν ποιήσασθαι** Th.1.53; **π. ποιεῖσθαι εἰ..** Id.2.20; **ταῖς π. βασανίζειν** Arist.*GA*747^{a}3; **πεῖραν καθεῖναι** Ael.*VH*2.13, cf. *NA*1. 39; **π. δέξασθαι** *undertake*, Plu.*Pyrrh.*5. 2. with Preps., **ἀπὸ πείρης** by *experiment*, opp. **αὐτόματον**, Hdt.7.9.γ'; **διὰ πείρας ἰέναι** Pl.*Ax.*369a; **διὰ π. ἔργων ἐλήλυθε** Onos.*Praef.*7; **ἀποδοκιμασθῆναι διὰ τῆς π.** Arist. *Pol.*1341^{a}37; **ἐς πεῖραν ἤλθομεν φίλων** E.*Heracl.*309, etc.; **ἰέναι ἐς τὴν π. τοῦ ναυτικοῦ** *try* an action by sea, Th.7.21; **ἀκοῆς κρείσσων ἐς π. ἔρχεται** turns out *on trial* greater than report, Id.2.41; **ἐκ τῆς π. δῆλον** Arist.*Pr.*938^{b}38; **Κύρου ἐν πείρᾳ γενέσθαι** to have been *acquainted* with Cyrus, X.*An.*1.9.1; **ἐν π. τέλος διαφαίνεται** Pi.*N.*3.70; **ἐπὶ πείρᾳ** by way of *test* or *trial*, Ar.*Av.*583; **ἐπὶ π. δούς** *on trial*, Men.118; **π. θανάτου πέρι καὶ ζωᾶς** a *contest* for.., Pi.*N.*9.28. II. *attempt on* or *against* one, **πεῖράν τιν' ἐχθρῶν ἁρπάσαι** *a means of attacking..*, S.*Aj.* 2; **τοιοῦδε φωτὸς π. εὖ φυλακτέον** A.*Th.*499; esp. *attempt to seduce* a woman, Plu.*Thes.*26, *Cim.*1: abs., *attempt, enterprise*, A.*Pers.*719 (troch.), Th.3.20; **πεῖραν ἀφορμᾶν** to go forth upon *an enterprise*, S. *Aj.*290; cf. **πειρατής**. (Cf. Lat. *experior, peritus.*)

πειρά, ἡ, *sharp point*, **κοπάνων** A.*Ch.*860 (anap.).

πειράζω, (**πεῖρα**) used by early authors only in pres. and impf., the other tenses being supplied by **πειράω, –άομαι**: Cret. fut. **πειράξω** *GDI*5181: aor. 1 imper. **πείρᾰσον** *AP*11.183 (Lucill.): aor. Pass. **ἐπειράσθην** Lxx *Wi.*11.9, *Ev.Matt.*4.1: pf. part. **πεπειρασμένος** *Ep. Hebr.*4.15:—*make proof* or *trial of*, c. gen., Od.16.319, 23.114: abs., 9.281. 2. c. inf., *attempt* to do, Plb.2.6.9, Lxx *Jd.*6.39, *Act.Ap.* 16.7, 24.6; **π. τι** *attempt* a thing, **ἄλλος ἄλλην ἐπ' ἐμὲ πειράζει τέχνην** Luc.*Trag.*149, cf. S.E.*M.*1.40; **τόδε τόξον** *make trial of*, *Anacreont.* 31.24: abs., *make an attempt*, Plb.*Fr.*195. 3. Pass., **ἤθη..ἐν χρόνῳ πειράζεται** *are tried, proved*, Men.*Mon.*573; *to be experienced*, Phld.*Sign.*32. II. c. acc. pers., *try, tempt* a person, *put* him *to the test*, Lxx *Ge.*22.1, al.; **ἑαυτοὺς πειράζετε, εἰ..** 2*Ep.Cor.*13.5, al.; **τί πειράζετε τὸν Κύριον;** Lxx *Ex.*17.2, cf. *Act.Ap.*15.10, 1*Ep.Cor.*10.9, al. 2. in bad sense, *seek to seduce, tempt*, **Ἀθηναίην** A.R.3.10: abs., **ὁ πειράζων** *the Tempter*, 1*Ep.Thess.*3.5, etc.:—Pass., *to be sorely tried*, **πειραζομένη βασανίζομαι** *PLit.Lond.*52.5; **στομακάκκῃ** Str.16.4. 24; *to be attacked*, **ὑποχύσει** Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*2.54; **ἐπιληψίᾳ** Cyran.47; *to be tempted to sin*, *Ev.Matt.*4.1, al.

Πειραιεύς or **Πειρᾱεύς** (v. infr.), ὁ, *Piraeus*: gen. **Πειραιέως**, Att. **Πειραιῶς** Th.2.93, Isoc.16.46, D.8.7, 24.134, Moer.p.314 P.; dat. **Πειραιεῖ** X.*HG*2.4.30; acc. **Πειραιᾶ** ib.5.4.34, Th.2.93, Pl.*R.*327a, D. 17.26; Ion. **Πειραιέα** Hdt.8.85:—Loc. **Πειραιοῖ**, *in Piraeus*, X.*HG* 2.4.32, Ael.*VH*2.13; **Πειραιόθεν**, *from P.*, Alciphr.2.4.—The form **Πειραεύς** is freq. in Inscrr., *IG*2.2459*b*2, etc.; **Πειρᾱέως** *AP*6.349 (Phld.); **Πειρᾱιεῖ** Ar.*Pax*165, but **–ᾶϊεῖ** ib.145:—Adj. **Πειραϊκός**, ή, *όν*, *IG*2^{2}.456.33, Plu.*Sull.*14, etc.

πειραϊκός, ή, *όν, over the border*, **γῆ π.** *border*-country, *the March*, f. l. in Th.2.23.

πειραίνω, aor. **ἐπείρηνα** (v. infr.), (**πεῖραρ**) *fasten by the ends*, **σειρὴν ἐξ αὐτοῦ πειρήναντε** *having tied* a rope to.., Od.22.175. II. poet. for **περαίνω** (q. v.).

πεῖραρ (also **πεῖρας**, v. infr. I. 5), *ατος, τό*, Ep., Ion., and Lyr. form of *πέρας, end, limit*, **οὐδ' εἴ κε τὰ νείατα πείραθ' ἵκηαι γαίης καὶ πόντοιο** Il. 8.478, cf. Od.5.463, 11.13. 2. *completion*, **οὐ γάρ πω πάντων ἐπὶ πείρατ' ἀέθλων ἤλθομεν** the *end* of our labours, 23.248. 3. *achievement, execution, mode* or *means of execution*, **ᾧ παιδὶ ἑκάστου πείρατ' ἔειπε** Il.23.350; **πείρατ' ἀέθλων δείκνυεν** Pi.*P.*4.220; **εἰ δέ τις ἀνδρῶν ἡμετέρης τέχνης πείρατά φησιν ἔχειν** says he possesses the *secret*

(=*power of execution*) of my art, Zeuxis in *PLG*2.318, cf. *IG*3.399; *νίκης πείρατ' ἔχονται ἐν ἀθανάτοισι θεοῖσι* the *achievement* of victory is dependent on the gods, Il.7.102; *νίκης ἐν θεοῖσι πείρατα* Archil. 55. 4. *final decision, verdict*, *ἐπὶ ἵστορι πεῖραρ ἑλέσθαι* Il.18.501. 5. *doom*, *ἐκφυγέειν μέγα π. ὀϊζύος* Od.5.289; *ὥς κεν θᾶσσον ὀλέθρου πείραθ' ἵκηαι* Il.6.143; *πεῖρας θανάτου* Pi.*O*.2.31. II. *instrument, tool*, *ἦλθε δὲ χαλκεὺς ὅπλ' ἐν χερσὶν ἔχων χαλκήϊα, πείρατα τέχνης, ἄκμονά τε σφῦράν τ' εὐποίητόν τε πυράγρην* Od.3.433, cf. Sch.D ad loc. 2. esp. *tackle, rope*, *δησάντων σ'..ὀρθὸν ἐν ἱστοπέδῃ, ἐκ δ' αὐτοῦ πείρατ' ἀνήφθω* Od.12.51; *οὐδ' ἔτι δεσμά σ' ἔρυκε, λύοντο δὲ πείρατα πάντα h.Ap.*129: metaph., *πτολέμοιο πεῖραρ..τάνυσσαν* Il.13.359; *Τρώεσσιν ὀλέθρου πείρατ' ἐφῆπται* 7.402; *πᾶσιν ὀλέθρου πείρατ' ἐφῆπτο* Od.22.33; *καιρὸν εἰ φθέγξαιο, πολλῶν πείρατα συντανύσαις ἐν βραχεῖ* Pi.*P*.1.81. (*περ-fγ-*, *περ-fη-τ-*, cogn. with *πείρω*, *πόρος*.)

πείρ-ᾱσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *attempt*, D.C.47.25; esp. *at seduction*, Th.6.56. **-ασμός**, *ὁ*, *trial*, Lxx *De*.4.34, al., 1*Ep.Pet*.4.12; *οἱ ἐπὶ τῶν παθῶν π.* Dsc.1 *Praef*.5; *πειρασμοὶ ἐν τῇ γῇ καὶ θαλάσσῃ* Cyran.40. 2. *worry*, Lxx *Ec*.5.2. II. *temptation*, ib.*Si*.44.20, *Ev.Marc*.14.38, etc. **-αστής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *tempter*, Ammon.*Diff*.p.109V. **-αστικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *fitted for trying* or *testing, tentative*, *ἔστι δ' ἡ διαλεκτικὴ π. περὶ ὧν ἡ φιλοσοφία γνωριστική* Arist.*Metaph*.1004^{b}25; *ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*, *ἐπιστήμη*) as a branch of dialectic, Id.*SE*169^{b}25; *π. λόγοι* ib.165^{a}39, cf. Gal.17(2).350; *οἱ π. διάλογοι* of Plato, as the Euthyphro, Theaetetus, Meno, Ion, Thrasyll.ap.D.L.3.58 sq. Adv. *-κῶς* Ascl. *in Metaph*.246.9. **-ᾱτέον**, *one must attempt*, c. inf., Pl.*R*.453d, Arist.*EN*1166^{b}28, etc.; *π. εἶναι* Isoc.5.58:—also **-τέα**, Pl.*Lg*.770b. **-ᾱτεύω**, *to be a pirate*, Str.14.3.2. II. *attack*, of a robber-band, *τινα* Lxx *Ge*.49.19, prob. in *SIG*582.12 (Delos, ii B.C.):—Pass., Sch.E.*Hec*.934. **-ᾱτήριον**, Ion. **πειρητ-**, *τό*, = *πεῖρα*, *φόνια πειρατήρια* the *trial* for murder, E.*IT*967, cf. Lxx *Jb*.7.1; *test*, Hp.*Mul*.1.78, *Nat.Mul*.96, Hld.10.22; *temptation*, *PLond.ined*.2491.8 (iv A.D.). II. *pirate's nest*, Str.14.5.7, Hld.5.6 (pl.). 2. *gang of brigands* or *pirates*, Lxx *Ge*.49.19, D.H.7.37, Ach.Tat.6.21. **-ᾱτήριος**, Ion. **πειρητ-**, *ον*, *tentative*: *directed to production*, c. gen., *θεραπεῖαι κυήσιος -ήριοι* Hp.*Steril*.217. **-ᾱτής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *brigand*, Plb.4.3.8, Lxx *Jb*.16.10(9); esp. *pirate*, Plb.4.6.1, *Supp. Epigr*.3.378*B*II (Delph., ii/i B.C.), Str.14.3.2, Plu.*Luc*.2,13, etc.: later word for *λῃστής*, Ammon.p.109V. **-ᾱτικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *fit for piracy*, Ach.Tat.2.17; *piratical*, *σκάφη* Ph.2.567; *πόλεμος* Plu.*Pomp*.30; *τὸ π. ἅπαν* ib.45; *πλάνη* Vett.Val.288.3; *τὰ π. gangs of pirates*, *IG*2^{2}.1225.13, Str.14.5.2, Plu.2.779a. Adv. *-κῶς* Ph.1.664 (Comp.) (also, = *πειραστικῶς*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.774 S. (s.v.l.)).

πειράω, Il.8.8, etc.: impf. *ἐπείρων* Th.4.25: fut. *-άσω* [*ᾱ*] ib.9,43: aor. *ἐπείρᾱσα* S.*OC*1276, Ar.*Eq*.517, Th.6.54: pf. *πεπείρᾱκα* Luc.*Am*.26:—**Pass.**, aor. *ἐπειράθην* [*ᾱ*] Th.6.54; cf. *πειράζω*. B. more freq. in Med. **πειράομαι**, Il.2.193, 24.390, etc.: fut. *-άσομαι* [*ᾱ*] S.*OC*959, etc.; Dor. 2 pl. *πειρασεῖσθε* Ar.*Ach*.743, cf. Hippod.ap. Stob.4.1.94; later *πειρᾱθήσομαι Gp*.12.13.12: aor. *ἐπειρᾱσάμην*, Ion. *ἐπειρησάμην*, Od.8.120, Hdt.7.135, Th.2.44, al.; but aor. Pass. *ἐπειρήθην*, Att. *ἐπειράθην* [*ᾱ*], found in med. sense, Il.19.384, al., Hdt.3.152, al., Th.2.5 (v.l.), 33, 6.92, and in later Prose: pf. *πεπείρᾱμαι*, Ion. *-ημαι*, Od.3.23, Pi.*Fr*.110, Hdt.9.46, S.*Fr*.584, Antipho 5.1, etc.: 3 pl. plpf. *ἐπεπείραντο* D.C.*Fr*.24.3, Ion. *ἐπεπειρέατο* Hdt. 7.125. (From *πεῖρα*.)

A. Act., *attempt, endeavour, try*, c. inf., *μήτε τις..πειράτω διακέρσαι ἐμὸν ἔπος* Il.8.8; *πειρήσω* (*δύναμαι*) *φηλητέων ὄρχαμος εἶναι h.Merc*.175; *π. ἐς τὴν Μηδικὴν ἐσβάλλειν* Hdt.6.84, cf. Ar.*V*.1025, al.: folld. by *ὡς*.., Il.4.66, Od.2.316, etc.; by *ὅπως*.., 4.545: c. Adj. neut., *πολλὰ πειρῶντες* Th.6.38; *πάντα* Plu.2.1122b: with inf. understood, Th.7.32. II. c. gen. pers., *make trial of* one, *μή μευ πειράτω*, for the purpose of persuading, Il.9.345, cf. 24.433; of things, *τευχέων* A.R.3.1249: in hostile sense, *make an attempt on*, *μήλων πειρήσοντα* Il.12.301, Od.6.134; *οὐ πειρᾶν τῆς πόλιος, πρὶν*.. Hdt.6.82; *π. τοῦ χωρίου* Th.1.61; *Νισαίας* Id.4.70; *ἀλλήλων* Id.7.38; *νυμφείας εὐνᾶς* Pi.*N*.5.30. III. abs., *ναυσὶ π. make an attempt* by sea, Th.4.25; *π. ἐπὶ τὴν κώμην* ib.43. IV. c. acc. rei, *experience*, *τύχης ἐπήρειαν* Luc.*Am*.46. 2. c. acc. pers., *make an attempt on* a woman's honour, Ar.*Eq*.517 (ubi v. Sch.), *Pl*.150, 1067, Lys.1.12, X.*Cyr*.5.2.28, etc.:—Pass., *πειραθεὶς δ' Ἁρμόδιος ὑπὸ Ἱππάρχου* Th.6.54, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.227c; v. infr. B.IV, cf. *πεῖρα* II.

B. more freq. in Med., c. inf., *try to* do, Il.4.5, Hdt.5.71, 6.138, al., Ar.*Pl*.459, X.*Oec*.6.2, Lys.12.64, Isoc.3.41, Pl.*Tht*.186b: c. fut. inf., J.*AJ*17.8.4: the inf. is sts. understood, *πειρήσεται* (sc. *ἀλύξαι*) Od.4.417: folld. by *εἰ*, Il.13.806, Pl.*Phd*.95b; *πειρήσεται αἴ κε θέῃσιν* Il.18.601; by *ἐάν* or *ἄν*, A.*Pr*.327, Pl.*Lg*.638e; by *μὴ*.., *lest*.., Od.21.394; by *ὅπως*.., X.*An*.3.2.3: c. part., freq. in Hdt., *ἐπειρᾶτο ἐπιών* 1.77; *προσβαίνων* ib.84; *π. βιώμενοι* 4.139; *π. ἀποσχίζων* 6.9, cf. 5,50, 7.139, al.; *π. σκοπῶν* Pl.*Tht*.190e: c. neut. Adj., *τὰ μεγάλα καὶ τὰ μικρὰ π.* X.*Cyr*.1.5.14. II. most freq. (v. A. II) c. gen., 1. c. gen. pers., *make trial of* one, Il.10.444, Od.13.336, etc.; *νῦν σεῦ, ξεῖνε, οἷόν περ πειρήσεσθαι, εἰ*.. 19.215; *ἕο αὐτοῦ ἐν ἔντεσι..εἰ οἷ ἐφαρμόσσειε* Il.19.384; with gen. not expressed, *ἔπεσιν πειρήσομαι* 2.73; *ἣ πρῶτ' ἐξερέοιτο ἕκαστά τε πειρήσαιτο test* him in each particular, Od.4.119 (v.l. *μυθήσαιτο*); *π. θεοῦ make trial of, tempt* a god, Hdt.6.86.*γ*', cf. A.*Ag*.1663 (troch.): in hostile sense, *πρὶν πειρήσαιτ' Ἀχιλῆος* Il.21.580 (with acc. cogn. added *ἀέθλους..ἐπειρήσαντ' Ὀδυσῆος* Od.8.23): freq. in Hdt., esp. *ἀλλήλων πειρᾶσθαι*, as *ἐπειρῶντο κατὰ τὸ ἰσχυρὸν ἀλλήλων* 1.76; *πειρᾶσθέ μου γυναικὸς ὡς ἀφράσμονος* A.*Ag*.1401, etc.; *π. τῆς Πελοποννήσου make an attempt* on it, Hdt.8.100; *π. τοῦ τείχους* Th.2.81. 2. c. gen. rei, *make proof* or *trial of*.., *σθένεος* Il.15.359; *ἥβης* 23.432; *χειρῶν καὶ σθένεος π.*, *ἢ*..*ἢ*.. Od.21.282; *try one's chance at* or *in* a work or contest, *ἔργου* 18.369; *ἀέθλου, ἀέθλων*, Il.23.707, Od.8.100, etc.; *παλαιμοσύνης* ib.126; *make proof of, try* a weapon, *τόξου* 21.159,180; *νευρῆς* ib.410 (but [*οἵστοί*,] *τῶν τάχ' ἔμελλον πειρήσεσθαι* arrows whose force they were soon *to make trial of*, i.e. *feel*, ib. 418); also, *make proof of, have experience of*, esp. in pf. Pass., first in Hes., *νηῶν Op*.660; *οὐ πεπειρημένοι πρότερον* [*οἱ*] *Αἰγύπτιοι Ἑλλήνων* Hdt.4.159, cf. Pl.*Phd*.118; *πειρασάμενος ἀγαθῶν, δουλείας*, Th.2.44, 5.69, cf. Antipho 5.1; *κακῶν* D.18.253; *ὀρφανίας π.*, i.e. to be an orphan, Phalar.*Ep*.49; but *π. τινὸς μετρίου find* him moderate *by experience* or *on trial*, Plu.*Aem*.8, cf. *Arat*.43; also, *πεπείρανται ὅτι*.. Lys.27.2. 3. abs., *try one's fortune, try the chances of war*, *αἴ κε θεὸς πειρώμενος ἐνθάδ' ἵκηται* Il.5.129; *πειρώμενος ἢ ἐν ἀέθλῳ ἠὲ καὶ ἐν πολέμῳ making trial of one's powers*, 16.590; *Ἕκτορι πειρηθῆναι ἀντιβίην, ἢ*.. *ἢ*.. *to try one's fortune* against him, 21.225; *περὶ δ' αὐτῆς πειρηθήτω* (sc. *τῆς ἵππου*) *let* him *try* for her, as a prize, 23.553. III. *make a trial* or *put* a matter *to the test*, *ἐν σοὶ πειρώμεθα* Pl.*Phlb*.21a: c. dat. modi, *ἐγχείῃ πειρήσομαι* Il.5.279; *ἐπειρήσαντο πόδεσσι tried their luck* in the foot-race, Od.8.120, cf. 205; *σφαίρῃ* 8.377; also *π. σὺν ἔντεσι, σὺν τεύχεσι π.*, Il.5.220, 11.386: but in pf., *οὐδέ τί πω μύθοισι πεπείρημαι* I *have* not *tried myself, have* not *found my skill*, in words, Od.3.23: abs., *ὁ πειραθεὶς πιστεύσει* X.*Eq.Mag*.1.16; *πεπειραμένος σαφῶς οἶδα by experience*, Id.*Hier*.2.6. IV. c. acc. pers., *make an attempt on* (v. A. IV. 2), *Διὸς ἄκοιτιν* Pi.*P*.2.34.

πειρήθηξαι· *πεῖραν λαμβάνῃ*, Hsch.

πειρήν, *ῆνος*, *ὁ*, a fish, Numen.ap.Ath.7.306c.

πειρητίζω, Ep. form of *πειράω*, only pres. and impf., *attempt, try, prove*, abs., Il.15.615, Od.24.221: c. inf., *ῥήγνυσθαι μέγα τεῖχος..πειρήτιζον* Il.12.257; *πλήκτρῳ ἐπειρήτιζε touched the strings* with it, *h.Merc*.53,419. II. c. gen. pers., *make trial of*, *συβώτεω πειρητίζων εἰ*.. Od.14.459; *συβώτεω π.*, *ἤ μιν ἔτ' ἐνδυκέως φιλέοι..ἦ*.. 15.304; *μή τί μευ, ἠΰτε παιδός*.., *πειρήτιζε* Il.7.235. 2. c. gen. rei, *σθένεος καὶ ἀλκῆς* Od.22.237; *τόξου* 21.124,149. III. c. acc., *στίχας ἀνδρῶν π. attempt*, i.e. *attack*, the lines, Il.12.47.

πείρινς, *ινθος*, *ἡ*, *wicker basket* tied upon the *ἅμαξα*, *body of the cart*, *πείρινθα δὲ δῆσαι ἐπ' αὐτῆς* [*ἁμάξης*] Il.24.190, cf. 267; *τὰ μὲν ἐς πείρινθα τίθει* Od.15.131.—Hom. only uses the acc. *πείρινθα*; gen., A.R.3.873: **πείρινθος** cited as nom. by Hsch., *EM*668.21:—also **πείρινθα**, ibid.

πείρω, aor. 1 *ἔπειρα*, Ep. *πεῖρα* Il.7.317, etc.:—Pass., pf. *πέπαρμαι* 1.246, etc.: aor. *ἐπάρην* [*ᾰ*] (*ἀνα-*) Hdt.4.94:—*pierce, run through*, mostly of cooking, *κρέα τ' ὤπτων, ἄλλα τ' ἔπειρον* they *spitted* meat, Od. 3.33, cf. Paus.4.17.1; in full, *μίστυλλόν τ' ἄρ' ἐπιστα μένως πεῖράν τ' ὀβελοῖσιν* Il.7.317; *ἀμφ' ὀβελοῖσιν ἔπειραν they stuck* the meat round (i.e. on) the spits, 1.465; also *ἔγχεϊ νύξε..διὰ δ' αὐτοῦ πεῖρεν ὀδόντων ran* it *through* his teeth, 16.405: c. acc., *τόν γε φίλης διὰ χειρὸς ἔπειρεν αἰχμῇ* 20.479; *ἰχθῦς ὡς πείροντες* Od.10.124, cf. Ach.Tat.3.4 (Pass.); *τῇ τριαίνῃ..ἔπειρε καὶ ἀνεῖλε* Str.13.1.38:—Pass., *σκῆπτρον, δέπας χρυσείοις ἥλοισι πεπαρμένον, studded* with golden nails, Il.1.246, 11.633; *ὀδύνῃσι πεπαρμένος pierced* with pain, 5.399, Archil.84 (also *π. ἀμφ' ὀδύνῃσι* A.R.4.1067); *περὶ δουρὶ πεπαρμένη* Il.21.577; *ἀμφ' ὀνύχεσσι* Hes.*Op*.205. II. metaph., *ἀνδρῶν τε πτολέμους ἀλεγεινά τε κύματα πείρων cleaving a way through*, Il.24.8, Od.8.183; *πεῖρε κέλευθον clave* her way [through the sea], 2.434: abs. in the same sense, A.R.2.326,398. (Cf. *περόνη*, OSlav. *na-perją* 'pierce'.)

πεῖσα, *ης*, *ἡ*, (*πείθω*) poet. for *πειθώ*, *obedience*, *τῷ δὲ μάλ' ἐν πείσῃ κραδίη μένε*, i.e. it remained calm, Od.20.23, cf. Plu.2.453d, Hdn.Gr. 1.266.

πείσει, v. *τίνω*.

Πεισῐάνάκτειος, *ον*, *of Peisianax*: *ἡ Π. στοά*, older name for the *Ποικίλη* at Athens, Plu.*Cim*.4, D.L.7.5.

πεισί-βροτος, *ον*, *persuading mortals*, *π. βάκτρον*, i.e. the sceptre, A.*Ch*.362 (lyr., *πισίμβροτον* cod. Med.). **-θάνᾰτος** [*θᾰ*], *ον*, *persuading to die*, epithet of Hegesias, D.L.2.86.

πεισίμβροτος, *ον*, *won by persuading mortals*, *δόξα* B.8.2.

πεῖσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, (*πάσχω*, *πείσομαι*) = *πάθος*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.1, Sor.2.3, Gal.1.141; *ἡ χολέρα π. τοῦ στομάχου* Cass.*Pr*.59, cf. Alex.Aphr.*Pr*. 1.138: generally, *affection, susceptibility*, *κινήσεις καὶ π. ψυχῆς* Ph.1. 617; *αἰσθητικαί, σωματικαὶ π.*, M.Ant.3.6, 7.55; *πείσεων καὶ παθῶν* S.E.*M*.7.384; *ποίησίν τε καὶ π.* Plot.3.1.4, cf. 3.6.7, al. II. (*πείθω*) *persuasion*, Id.2.9.14 (pl.).

πεισῐχάλῑνος [*ᾰ*], *ον*, *obeying the rein*, *ἅρματα* Pi.*P*.2.11.

πεῖσμα (A), *ατος*, *τό*, *ship's cable*, usu. the *stern-cable* by which the ship was made fast to the land, *λιμήν*.., *ἵν' οὐ χρεὼ πείσματός ἐστιν—οὔτ' εὐνὰς βαλέειν, οὔτε πρυμνήσι' ἀνάψαι* Od.9.136; *πεῖσμα δ' ἔλυσαν ἀπὸ τρητοῖο λίθοιο* 13.77; *πεῖσμα..κίονος ἐξάψας μεγάλης* 22.465: pl., *ἀπὸ πείσματ' ἔκοψα νεός* 10.127, cf. A.*Supp*.765, *Ag*. 195 (lyr.); *πίσυνοι λεπτοδόμοις π.*, of Xerxes' bridge of boats, Id.*Pers*. 112 (lyr.): metaph., *ἐχόμενοι ὥς τινος ἀσφαλοῦς π.* Pl.*Lg*.893b; *ἔλυσεν οἷον νεὼς πείσματα* Id.*Ti*.85e; *τύχης π. λυσάμενος BCH*25.327 (Mysia); of the marriage-*tie*, Ph.1.563: prov., *πᾶν πεῖσμα διέρρηκται* Hld.7.25: metaph., of *reins*, *νέμειν πείσματα Θήβης* Epic. in *BKT*5 (1) p.115. 2. generally, *rope*, Od.10.167; *boat-rope, painter*, Theophil.6. 3. *stalk of the fig*, *Gp*.10.56.2 and 4; cf. *πάσμα*, *πέσμα*. (**πενθ-σμα*, cf. Goth. *bindan* 'bind', etc.)

πεῖσμα (B), *ατος*, *τό*, (*πείθω*) *persuasion, confidence*, *μετὰ βεβαίου π.* S.E.*P*.1.18, cf. Arr.*Epict*.2.20.26 (pl.), Porph.*Abst*.2.37; *μετὰ πείσματος τεθαρρηκότος confidently*, Plu.2.106d.

πεισμ-ᾰτικός, *ή, όν, like a cable* : metaph., *pertinacious*, *PMasp.*97 ii 43 (vi A. D.), Eust.1927.7. **-άτιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *πεῖσμα* (A) 3, *umbilical cord*, Sch.D Il.19.119. **-άτιος** [ᾰ], *η, ον, busied with cables*, epith. of Rhea, Orph.*A.*628. **-ονή**, *ἡ*, *persuasion*, *Ep.Gal.*5.7, cf. *PMag. Par.*2.274, *PLond.*5.1674.36 (vi A. D.). 2. *confidence*, *ἡ ἐξ ἀλλήλων πρὸς ἀλλήλους γινομένη π.* A.D.*Synt.*299.17. II. *quality of a cable*, *pertinacity*, Eust.28.24, 741.8, etc.

πείσομαι, fut. Med. of *πείθω*. II. fut. of *πάσχω*.

πεῖσος, *τό*, v. *πίσεα*.

πεισ-τέον, (*πείθω*) *one must persuade*, Pl.*R.*421c. II. (Pass.) *one must obey*, S.*OT*1516, E.*Hipp.*1182, Pl.*Ap.*19a. 2. *one must believe*, Id.*R.*365e, Ph.1.135, Agath.2.25. **-τήρ**, *ῆρος, ὁ*, (*πείθομαι*) *one who obeys*, Suid. **-τήριος**, *α, ον, persuasive, winning*, *λόγοι* E.*IT* 1053. **-τικός**, *ή, όν, persuasive*, Pl.*Grg.*455a, *Lg.*723a, Arist.*Rh.* 1355^{b}29, Plb.30.2.3, Phld.*Rh.*2.12 S. (in codd. and Pap. freq. written *πιστικός*, as *Grg.* l.c., Men.472.4, *PMag.Par.*1.2170): *ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) Pl.*Plt.*304d; *τὸ π.* ib.c. Adv. *-κῶς* Ruf.Rh.p.399 H., S.E.*M.* 2.62 (*πιστικῶς* Phld.*Rh.*2.191 S.): Comp. *-ωτέρως* Thphr.*Metaph.*4.

πείχισον· *δοκίμασον*, Hsch. (fort. *πύρωσον*, cf. *An.Ox.*2.464).

πειώλης, *ου, ὁ*, Ion. for *πεώλης*, = *κίναιδος*, Suid., *EM*668.36.

πέκος, Aeol. **πέκκος**, *τό*, = *πόκος*, *An.Ox.*3.358; also **πεῖκος**, Hsch. (*-κός* cod.).

πεκούλιον, *τό*, = Lat. *peculium*, *BGU*96.14 (iii A. D.), Hsch.

πέκ-τειον, *τό*, name of a plant, Sch.Nic.*Th.*626 (s. v. l.). **-τέω**, (*πέκω*) *shear, clip*, *πεκτεῖν.. προβάτων πόκον* Ar.*Av.*714:—Pass., *to be shorn*, metaph., of persons, *πεκτούμενος* Id.*Lys.*685. **-τήρ**, *ῆρος, ὁ*, *shearer*, Suid.; cf. *ποκτήρ*.

πέκω, Ep. 2 pl. pres. imper. **πείκετε** Od.18.316 (metri gr.), but also inf. **πείκειν** (v. infr.): aor. *ἔπεξα* *AP*6.279 (Euph.):—Med., aor. *ἐπεξάμην* Il.14.176:—Pass., aor. *ἐπέχθην* Ar.*Nu.*1356:—*comb*, *εἴρια π. card* it, Od.18.316; *ἔπεξε καλὰς Εὔδοξος ἐθείρας* *AP* l. c.:—Med., *χαίτας πεξαμένη when she had combed her* hair, Il.14.176. 2. *shear*, *ὄϊς πείκειν* Hes.*Op.*775, cf. Theoc.5.98, Ael.*NA*1.38:—Med., *πόκοις πέξασθαι have their* wool *shorn*, Theoc.28.13; *ἐπέξαθ' ὁ Κριός* Simon.13 (cf. Ar.*Nu.*1356):—Pass., Ar.l.c.; *πέκεται* Eust.531.5. (Cf. Lith. *pèšti* 'pluck'.)

πελᾰγ-αῖος, = *πελάγιος*, epith. of Poseidon, Paus.7.21.7. **-ίζω**, (*πέλαγος*) *form a sea* or *lake*, of a river that has overflowed, *ἐώθεε ὁ ποταμὸς ἀνὰ τὸ πεδίον πᾶν πελαγίζειν* Hdt.1.184; *λίμνη πελαγίζουσα* Str.5.3.12; of places, *to be flooded, under water*, *ἐπεὰν τὰ πεδία πελαγίσῃ* Hdt.2.92, cf. Str.17.1.4. 2. of islands, *lie out in the open sea*, Id.10.2.19. 3. metaph., in Rhet., *to be verbose, exuberant*, Phld. *Rh.*1.239, 240 S., cj. in D.H.*Is.*14; *ἀλαζονεύεσθαι, ψεύδεσθαι μεγάλα*, Hsch. 4. *have a chattering of the teeth*, Id. II. trans., = *πελαγόω*, *flood*, Jul.*Or.*1.27b. III. *cross the open sea*, X.*Oec.*21.3, Hyp.*Fr.*262; *πλοίῳ* Posidon.28 J.; opp. *παρὰ γῆν πλεῖν*, Str.1.3.2; *to be on the high sea*, Ach.Tat.2.32:—Med., Charito 8.6. **-ικός**, *ή, όν*, = sq., *θεοί* Plu.2.685f. **-ιος**, *α, ον*, also *ος, ον* E.*Hel.*1062, 1436:—*of the sea*, *κλύδων* Id.*Hec.*701; *ἀγκάλαι* Id.*Hel.* ll. cc.; *πλάξ* Ar. *Ra.*1438; *πελαγίαν ἅλα* the *broad* sea, A.*Pers.*427, cf. 467; of animals, *living in the sea*, E.*Hipp.*1276 (lyr.); *τῶν δὲ θαλαττίων* [*ζῴων*] *τὰ μὲν π. τὰ δὲ αἰγιαλώδη* Arist.*HA*488^{b}7; opp. *παράγεια*, ib.602^{a}16; *π. ἰχθύες*, opp. *πρόσγειοι*, ib.598^{a}2; *φῦκος π.* Thphr.*HP*4.6.4; *ἱέραξ π.* *PMag.Par.*1.211. 2. *out at sea, on the open sea*, S.*Tr.*649 (lyr.); of seamen or ships, *π. πλεῖν* Th.8.39, cf. 101; *π. ἐπιφανῆναι* ib.44; *π. ἀνάγεσθαι* X.*HG*2.1.17; *π. ἄνεμοι* Str.3.2.5. 3. epith. of Poseidon, *IG*2^{2}.410.17; of Aphrodite, Artem.2.37; of Isis, Paus.2.4.6; *θεοὶ π.* Plu.2.161c. 4. *near the sea*, *π. τόποι*, opp. *μεσόγειοι*, Sor.1. 22. 5. *γῆ π.*, a kind of earth, Androm.ap.Gal.13.928. 6. *πελάγια· τὰ κρόταλα, ἡ δὲ ῥίνος πελαγία*, Hsch. **-ισμός**, *ὁ, being at sea*, Alciphr.2.4 (pl.). **-ῖτις**, *ιδος*, fem. Adj. *of* or *on the sea*, *ναῦες* *AP*12.53 (Mel.).

πελᾰγο-δρομέω, *run* or *sail on the sea*, Zen.5.32, Diogenian. 7.20. **-δρόμος**, *ον, sailing on the sea*, Orph.*H.*74.5; *flying over the sea*, *ἱέραξ* *PMag.Par.*1.2590.

πέλᾰγ-ος, *εος, τό*, gen. pl. *πελαγέων* Hdt.4.85, S.*Aj.*702 (lyr.), *πελαγῶν* Th.4.24; Ep. dat. *πελάγεσσι* (v. infr.):—*the sea*, esp. *high sea, open sea*, *π. μέγα* Il.14.16, Od.3.179, etc.; *ἐν πελάγεϊ ἀναπεπταμένῳ* Hdt.8.60.*α*'; *διὰ πελάγους* out at *sea*, opp. *παρὰ γῆν*, Th.6.13: freq. coupled with other words denoting *sea*, *ἁλὸς ἐν πελάγεσσιν* Od.5.335; *π. θαλάσσης* A.R.2.608; *π. πόντιον, πόντου π.*, Pi.*O.*7. 56, *Fr.*235; *ἅλιον π.* E.*Hec.*938 (lyr.). 2. of parts of the sea (*θάλασσα*), freq. with geographical epith., *Αἰγαῖον π.* A.*Ag.*659, etc., cf. Hdt.4.85 (*π. Αἰγαίας ἁλός* E.*Tr.*88, Men.*Pk.*379); *Ἰκαρίων ὑπὲρ πελαγέων* S.*Aj.*702 (lyr.), cf. Luc.*Icar.*3; *ἐκ μεγάλων πελαγῶν τοῦ τε Τυρσηνικοῦ καὶ τοῦ Σικελικοῦ* Th.4.24. 3. *flooded plain*, *γίνεται π.* Hdt.2.97, cf. 3.117. II. metaph., of any vast quantity, *πλούτου π.* Pi.*Fr.*218; *κακῶν π.* a '*sea* of troubles', A.*Pers.*433; *π. ἀτηρᾶς δύης* Id.*Pr.*746; *ἄτης ἄβυσσον π.* Id.*Supp.*470; *κακῶν π. εἰσορῶ τοσοῦτον ὥστε μήποτ' ἐκνεῦσαι* E.*Hipp.*822 (lyr.); *ἀληθινὸν εἰς π. αὐτὸν ἐμβαλεῖς.. πραγμάτων* Men.65.6; *φεύγειν εἰς τὸ π. τῶν λόγων* Pl.*Prt.* 338a; *φανήσεται μακρὸν τὸ δεῦρο π. οὐδὲ πλώσιμον* S.*OC*663; of great difficulties, *μέγ' ἄρα π. ἐλαχέτην τι* ib.1746 (lyr.). **-όσδε**, Adv. *to, into*, or *towards the sea*, A.R.4.1233.

πελᾰγό-στροφος, *ον, roving through the sea*, *ἰχθῦς* Opp.*H.*3.174 (v. l. **-τροφος**, *ον, sea-nourished*).

πελᾰγόω, *turn into sea, flood*, Ach.Tat.4.12.

πελάζω, Il.5.766, etc.: fut. *-άσω* E.*El.*1332 (lyr.), etc.; Att. *πελῶ* A.*Pr.*284 (anap.), S.*Ph.*1150 (lyr., codd.), *OC*1060 (lyr.), *El.*497 (lyr.): aor. *ἐπέλᾰσα* E.*Hel.*671 (lyr.); Ep. *πέλασα* Il.12.194; Ep. and Lyr. *ἐπέλασσα* 21.93, *πέλασσα* 13.1, Pi.*P.*4.227:—Med., aor. opt. (trans.) *πελασαίατο* Il.17.341; inf. *πελάσασθαι* Emp.133:—Pass., aor. *ἐπελάσθην*, Ep. 3 pl. *πέλασθεν* Il.12.420, inf. *πελασθῆναι* S.*OT* 213 (lyr.); Ep. aor. Pass. *ἔπλητο* Hes.*Th.*193, *ἔπληντο* Il.4.449, etc., *πλῆτο* 14.438, *πλῆντο* ib.468; later *ἐπλάθην* [ᾰ] A.*Pr.*897 (lyr.), E. *Tr.*203 (lyr.), etc.: pf. Pass. *πέπλημαι* *AP*5.46 (Rufin.); 3 pl. *πεπλήαται* Semon.31 A (fort. *πεπλέαται*); part. *πεπλημένος* Od.12.108; cf. *πελάω, πελάθω, πλάθω*: (*πέλας*):

A. intr., *approach, draw near*, c. dat., *πέλασεν νήεσσι* Il.12.112; *ὅς τις ἀϊδρείῃ πελάσῃ* Od.12.41; *ἐὺν.. ἐόντι πελάζει* Parm.8.25; *τούτοις σὺ μὴ π.* A.*Pr.*807, cf. S.*Ph.*301, etc.: rarely in Prose, *π. πολεμίοισι* Hdt.9.74; *θηρίοις* X.*Cyr.*1.4.7, cf. 3.2.10, *An.*4.2.3; *τῷ φθινοπώρῳ* Hp.*Prog.*24: prov., *ὅμοιον ὁμοίῳ ἀεὶ πελάζει* like *draws to* like, Pl. *Smp.*195b. 2. less freq. c. gen., *ἐπὴν* [*ἡ γυνὴ*] *τόκου π.* Hp.*Mul.*1. 34; *πάρα.. πελάσαι φάος.. νεῶν* light may *come near* the ships, S. *Aj.*709 (lyr.); *εἴρξω πελάζειν* [*σῆς πάτρας*] Id.*Ph.*1407 (but *σῆς πάτρας* shd. be deleted); *π. πηγῆς* Call.*Ap.*88 (nisi leg. *πηγῆσι*); *π. τῆς πόλεως* Th.2.77, Plb.21.6.3; also *μὴ πελάσητ' ὄμματος ἐγγύς* E.*Med.*101 (anap.). 3. with a Prep., *πρὸς τοῖχον π.* Hes.*Op.* 732; *ἐς τὸν ἀριθμόν* Hdt.2.19; [*τὸ ὕδωρ*] *ἐς τὸ θερμὸν π.* gets hotter, Id.4.181; *ἐς τούσδε τόπους* S.*OC*1761 (anap.); *εἰς ὄψιν, ἐς σὸν βλέφαρον*, E.*IT*1212, *El.*1332 (anap.); *ἐπί τινος* Orph.*A.*888; *πρὸς ἀλλήλας* Plu.2.564b. 4. c. acc. loci, *δῶμα πελάζει* E.*Andr.*1167 (anap.); elsewh. dub., S.*OC*1060 (fort. *εἰς νομόν*). *Ph.*1150 (but *φυγᾷ μ' οὐκέτι.. πελᾶτ'* shd. be taken in trans. sense, *will* no more *draw* me *after* you). 5. abs., X.*Cyr.*7.1.48. II. *approach* (in marriage), *ματρὶ τεᾷ πελάσαις* Pi.*N.*10.81; *ἐπὶ παρθενικῆς λέχος* *AP*5.301 (Agath.).

B. causal, only in Poets, *bring near* or *to*, freq. in Hom. (Hes. only *Op.*431), both of persons and things, [*νέας*] *Κρήτῃ ἐπέλασσεν* Od.3.291, cf. 300; *με.. γαίῃ Θεσπρωτῶν πέλασεν μέγα κῦμα* 14.315; *τοὺς δ' Ἰθάκῃ ἐπέλασσε φέρων ἄνεμος* 15.482; *π. τινὰ Ἀχιλῆϊ* Il.24.154, cf. 2.744, etc.; *Ζεὺς.. Ἕκτορα νηυσὶ π. let* him *approach* the ships, 13. 1; *νευρὴν μὲν μαζῷ πέλασεν τόξῳ δὲ σίδηρον brought* the string *up* to his breast, etc., of one drawing a bow, 4.123; *ἐπέλασσα θαλάσσῃ στῆθος*, in swimming, Od.14.350; *πάντας.. πέλασε χθονί brought* them *to* earth, Il.8.277; *οὔδει τινὰ πελάσσαι* 23.719, etc.; *ἱστὸν δ' ἱστοδόκῃ πέλασαν* 1.434; *βόας ζεύγλᾳ π.* Pi.*P.*4.227; *δεσμοῖς τινὰ π.* A.*Pr.*155 (anap.); *βρόχῳ δέρην* E.*Alc.*230 (lyr.); *μὴ πέλαζε μητρί* (sc. *τέκνα*) Id.*Med.*91; *κορώνῃ νευρειήν* Theoc.25.212; *ἐπεί ῥ' ἐπέλασσέ γε δαίμων brought* [him so far], Il.15.418, cf. 21.93; *γόμφοισιν πελάσας* [*γύην*] *when he has fixed* [the plough-tree *to* the pole] with nails, Hes.*Op.*431: metaph., *ἑ.. κακῇς ὀδύνῃσι π. bring* him *into* pain, Il.5.766; *ἐμὲ.. κράτει πέλασον endue* me with might, Pi.*O.*1.78; *Βορέα σῶμα π. exposing* it.., Ar.*Av.*1399 (anap.); *ἔπος ἐρέω, ἀδάμαντι πελάσσας* (sc. *αὐτό*) *having made* it *firm as* adamant, Orac.ap.Hdt.7. 141. 2. folld. by a Prep., *με.. νῆσον ἐς Ὠγυγίην πέλασαν θεοί* Od. 7.254; *κτήματα δ' ἐν σπήεσσι πελάσσατε* 10.404, cf. 424; also *δεῦρο π. τινά* 5.111; *οὐδάσδε πελάζειν τινά* 10.440. 3. Med., *bring near to oneself*, *οὐκ ἔστιν πελάσασθαι ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ἐφικτόν* Emp. l.c.

C. Pass., like the intr. Act., *come nigh, approach*, etc., c. dat., *ἀσπίδες.. ἔπληντ' ἀλλήλῃσι* Il.4.449; *πλῆτο χθονί* he *came near* (i. e. *sank to*) earth, 14.438; *οὔδεϊ πλῆντο* ib.468; *σκοπέλῳ πεπλημένος* Od. 12.108: abs., *ἐπεὶ τὰ πρῶτα πέλασθεν* (sc. *τείχει*) Il.12.420, cf. A.*Th.* 144 (lyr.). 2. rarely c. gen., *Χρύσης πελασθεὶς φύλακος* S.*Ph.* 1327. 3. folld. by a Prep., *πελασθῆναι ἐπὶ τὸν θεόν* Id.*OT*213 (lyr.). II. *approach* or *wed*, of a woman, *μηδὲ πλαθείην γαμέτῃ* A.*Pr.*897 (lyr.), cf. E.*Andr.*25; v. supr. A. II.

πελάθω [ᾰ], collat. form of *πελάζω* (intr.), only pres., used by Trag. in lyr. and anap., A.*Fr.*132, E.*Rh.*557, *El.*1293, cf. Ar.*Th.*58 (paratrag.).

πέλαινα· *πόπανα, μειλίγματα*, Hsch. **πέλαιτον**· *τὸ ἐφικτόν, μέγιστον*, Id.

πέλανορ, *ὁ*, v. *πελανός* sub fin.

πελᾰνός (on the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.178, Eust.1601.4; *πέλανος* freq. in codd.), *ὁ, any thick liquid substance*, of various consistency, *πελανῷ with oil*, A.*Ag.*96 (anap.); *ῥοφεῖν ἐρυθρὸν ἐκ μελέων π.* the red *blood*, Id.*Eu.*265 (lyr.); *π. αἱματοσταγής* a reeking *mass* of slaughter, Id. *Pers.*816; *π. αἱματηρός*, of *clotted* blood, E.*Alc.*851, *Rh.*430; *ἀφρώδης π.*, of *foam* at the mouth, Id.*Or.*220; *π. μελίσσης* honey, Id.*Fr.*467.5; *παλαιοὶ π.*, of *gum* in the eyes, Heliod.ap.Stob.4.36.8. II. *mixture offered to the gods and the dead*, of meal, honey, and oil, *liquid enough to be poured*, *χέουσα τόνδε π. ἐν τύμβῳ πατρός* A.*Ch.*92; *χοὴν π. τε* E.*Fr.* 912 (anap.); burnt on the altar, Id.*Ion*707 (lyr.), *Tr.*1063 (pl., lyr.), Ar.*Pl.*661, etc.; *θῦσαι πελανόν* A.*Pers.*204, E.*Ion*226 (anap.), cf. Pl.*Lg.* 782c, *IG*1^{2}.76.36, 2^{2}.140; *ἐς τὴν τρώγλην τὸν π. ἔνθες τοῦ δράκοντος* Herod.4.91. 2. *meal* made from barley and wheat, of which this mixture was made, *π. καλοῦμεν ἡμεῖς οἱ θεοί, ἃ καλεῖτε.. ἄλφιθ' ὑμεῖς οἱ βροτοί* Sannyr.1; *μύλης πελανοί* A.R.1.1077. III. *round cakes* offered to the gods, *πέμματα ἐπιχώρια.., ἃ πελανοὺς καλοῦσιν ἔτι καὶ ἐς ἡμᾶς Ἀθηναῖοι* Paus.8.2.3: hence (from the shape), 2. as a *measure* of weight, = *ὀβολός*, Nic.*Al.*488, cf. Suid.; *θηʿαυρὸν.. τοῖς π. κλακτόν* *Schwyzer*89.12 (Argos, iii B. C.), cf. 322.2 (Delph., v/iv B. C.):—Lacon. **πέλανορ**, = *τετράχαλκον*, Hsch.

πελαργ-άω, f. l. for *πεδαρτάω* (q. v.). **-ῐδεύς**, *έως, ὁ, young stork*, Ar.*Av.*1356, Plu.2.992b. **-ικός**, *ή, όν, of the stork*, Hsch., Suid. II. = *Πελασγικός*: *τὸ Π.* the northern slope of the Acropolis at Athens, *IG*1^{2}.76.55, Ar.*Av.*832; *τὸ Π. τεῖχος* Arist.*Ath.*19.

5; written τὸ Πελαργικόν in Hdt.5.64, Th.2.17 (with v.l. Πελασγ-, but cf. Πελαργικόν· ἀντὶ τοῦ Πελασγικόν, Hsch.); also Τυρσηνῶν τείχισμα Π. Call.*Fr.*283. **-ῖτις,** *ιδος, ἡ,* = ἀναγαλλὶς ἡ κυανῆ, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.242, Ps.-Dsc.2.178. 2. a kind of γεράνιον, Id. 3.116. **-ός,** *ὁ, stork, Ciconia alba,* Ar.*Av.*1355, Pl.*Alc.*1.135d, Arist.*HA*615^{b}23, *Mir.*832^{a}15, Suid. s.v. ἀντιπελαργεῖν. II. sts. confounded with Πελασγός (cf. πελαργικός II), Str.5.2.4, 9.1.18, D.H. 1.28; ὁ π. ἀλοίτης Call.*Fr.anon.*72. (A pronunciation πελᾰργός (or Πελᾰργός?) with ᾰ by nature is condemned by Phryn.88.) **-όχρως,** *ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, stork-coloured,* of ships, Lyc.24. **-ώδης,** *ες, like a stork,* π. κατὰ σχῆμα Str.17.2.4.

πέλᾰς, Adv. *near, hard by,* c. gen., which commonly stands before π., Τηλεμάχου π. ἵστατο Od.15.257; Νείλου π. A.*Supp.*308, cf. *Ag.* 1038, 1671; καὶ τάδ' ἀγχόνης π. E.*Heracl.*246, cf. *HF*1109; also before its case, π. τῆς Κασταλίης Hdt.8.39, cf. 138; αὕτη π. σοῦ S.*El.* 1474; separated from its case, Id.*Ant.*580. 2. c. dat., π. ἐμβόλῳ, σκάπτῳ π., Pi.*O.*7.18, *N.*11.4; σοὶ π. A.*Supp.*208, cf. *Fr.*102. 3. abs., χριμφθεὶς πέλας Od.10.516; π. στείχειν, παρεῖναι, παραστατεῖν, E.*Or.*877, S.*Aj.*83, A.*Th.*669. II. οἱ π. (sc. ὄντες) *one's neighbours,* Democr.293, Antipho Soph.58, Hdt.1.97, Critias 15.6 D., Th. 1.69, 4.78,92, Arist.*EN*1169^{a}14, etc.; *one's fellow creatures,* E.*Heracl.* 2, *Hipp.*441; τὰ τῶν πέλας κακά, opp. τὰ οἰκήϊα, Hdt.7.152: sg., ὁ π. *one's neighbour,* Id.3.142, Th.1.32; πᾶς τις αὐτὸν τοῦ π. μᾶλλον φιλεῖ E.*Med.*86; cf. πλησίον. III. Sup. πελαστάτω *nearest,* Hp.*Loc. Hom.*12, 45, *Mul.*1.66: a Sup. Adj. πελάστατος, η, ον, *IG*14.352 ii 65 (Halaesa).

Πελασγικός, *ἡ, όν, Pelasgian,* Ζεῦ ἄνα Δωδωναῖε, Πελασγικέ Il.16.233; τὸ Π. Ἄργος 2.681, cf. Hdt.1.56, Str.5.2.4, 9.5.15; = *Argive,* E.*Ph.* 107:—also **Πελάσγιος,** A.*Supp.*634 (lyr.), E.*IA*1498 (lyr.): fem. **Πελασγίς,** *ίδος,* Hdt.7.42, A.R.4.243; **Πελασγιάς,** *άδος,* Call.*Lav. Pall.*4:—**Πελασγίη,** *ἡ,* = Ἑλλάς, Hdt.2.56; cf. πελαργικός II.

Πελασγι-ῶται, *οἱ, inhabitants of Pelasgiotis* in Thessaly, Str.9.5.3; used for *Greeks* in general, E.*Fr.*228.7: **-ῶτις,** *ιδος, ἡ* (with or without γῆ), Str.9.5.3 and 15; **-ώτιδες γυναῖκες** Hdt.2.171.

Πελασγός, *ὁ, Pelasgian,* Il.2.843, 17.288: in pl., 2.840, 10.429, Od. 19.177, Hdt.1.57, etc.; Δωδώνην Πελασγῶν ἔδρανον Hes.*Fr.*212; used generally for *Greeks,* E.*Or.*857; Τυρσηνοὶ Π. S.*Fr.*270 (anap.); cf. πελαργός II.

πελᾰσείω, Desiderat. of πελάζω, τῇ πολιορκίᾳ Agath.3.21.

πέλᾰσις, *εως, ἡ, approach,* Iamb.*Comm.Math.*8, Procl.*in Prm.* p.513 S.; π. καὶ ἅψις *Stoic.*2.119.

πελάστατος, v. πέλας III.

πελαστής, *οῦ, ὁ,* = πελάτης (quod fort. legend.), Ammon.*Diff.* p.108 V.

πελάτ-ης [ᾰ], *ου,* Dor. **-ας,** *ὁ,* (πελάζω) *one who approaches* or *comes near,* S.*Ph.*1164 (lyr.); *neighbour,* Τμώλου π. A.*Pers.*49 (anap.). II. esp. of one who *approaches* a woman, τὸν πελάταν λέκτρων Διός, of Ixion, S.*Ph.*677 (lyr.). III. *one who approaches to seek protection, dependant, client,* Pl.*Euthphr.*4c, Arist.*Ath.*2.2, Phot.; = Lat. *cliens,* D.H.1.83, Plu.*Rom.*13, etc.:—fem. **πελάτις,** *ιδος,* Id.*Cat.Ma.*24. (Cf. ἱκέτης from ἱκνέομαι.) **-ικός,** *ἡ, όν, of* or *for a* πελάτης: τὸ π. *the body of clients,* D.H.9.23.

πελάχνιν· τρύβλιον ἐκπέταλον, Hsch. (cf. πεδάχνη).

πελάω, poet. form for πελάζω, 3 sg. πελάει Arat.74, Opp.*C.*1.515; imper. πέλα *Lyr.Adesp.*22; inf. πελάειν Opp.*H.*5.496, Ep. πελάαν *h.Hom.*7.44; πελῶ is Att. fut. of πελάζω (q.v.).

Πελδεκεῖτις, *ιδος, ἡ,* title of Artemis, *BCH*12.269 (Panamara).

πελέα, v. πτελέα.

πελεθοβάψ, *ὁ, ἡ, one who washes away ordure,* Hdn.Gr.1.246, Hsch.

πέλεθος, *ὁ, ordure, dung,* Ar.*Ach.*1170, *Ec.*595 (σπέλεθος codd., cf. Moer.p.310 P.): pl., πελέθοις βοῶν S.*Ichn.*414.

πελέθρ-ισμα, *ατος, τό,* = πλέθρισμα, Hsch. **-ον,** *τό,* = πλέθρον, *a measure of land,* Il.21.407, Od.11.577, *IG*2^{2}.1126.17 (Delph.), 9(1). 693 (Corc., from Cydonia). II. *stadium, running-ground,* οἰκοδομήσας π. ib.14.10 (Syrac.).

Πελεθρονιάς, *άδος, ἡ,* = κενταύρειον τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.3.6.

πέλεια, *ἡ,* (cf. πελλός) *dove* or *pigeon,* esp. *wild rock-pigeon, Columba livia,* Od.15.527, etc.; φύγεν ὥς τε π. Il.21.493; τρήρων (q.v.) πέλεια 23.853, Od.12.62, etc.; πτηνὴ π. S.*Aj.*140, cf. E.*Ion*1197; ὑπόπτεροι π. S.*Ph.*289; cf. sq. 1. II. πέλειαι, αἱ, *prophetic priestesses* at Dodona, Paus.7.21.2, 10.12.10; cf. sq. II and πελείους.

πελειάς, *άδος, ἡ,* = foreg. 1, mostly in pl., Il.11.634, Hdt.2.55, A. *Supp.*223, E.*Andr.*1140, etc.; τρήρωσι πελειάσιν..ὁμοῖαι Il.5.778; Ep. dat. πελῃϊάδεσσι Opp.*C.*1.351: in sg., Hdt.l.c., S.*OC*1081 (lyr.): distd. from περιστερά, Arist.*HA*544^{b}2, 597^{b}3; but used for περιστερά by Sophr.ap.Ath.9.394d, Hp.*Mul.*2.110, 189. 2. an Indian *fruit-pigeon, Crocopus chlorogaster,* Ael.*NA*16.2. II. = foreg. II, Hdt. 2.55, 57, S.*Tr.*172. III. Πελειάδες, αἱ, = Πλειάδες (q.v.).

πελειοθρέμμων, *ον,* gen. *ονος,* (τρέφω) *dove-nurturing,* νῆσος A.*Pers.* 309.

πελείους· Κῶοι καὶ οἱ Ἠπειρῶται τοὺς γέροντας καὶ τὰς πρεσβύτιδας, Hsch.; written πελίους and πελίας, and used as etym. of πέλεια II, Str.7 *Frr.*1, 2. 2. πέλειος, = *lividus, Gloss.*

πελεκάν, *ᾶνος, ὁ, pelican, Pelecanus onocrotalus,* Anaxandr.41.66 (anap.), Arist.*HA*597^{b}29, 614^{b}27, Ant.Lib.11.10, Ael.*NA*3.20; cf. πελεκῖνος.

πελεκανός, *fulica, Gloss.*

πελεκᾶς, *ᾶντος, ὁ, woodpecker,* as if *joiner-bird* (from πελεκάω), Ar. *Av.*884, 1155.

πελεκ-άω, (πέλεκυς) *hew* or *shape with an axe,* Od.5.244 (in Ep. form πελέκκησε), Hp.*Art.*12, Ar.*Av.*1157, *IG*2^{2}.1666 *A* 81, *B*16, Lxx 3*Ki.*6.1 (5.18[32]); λίθοι πεπελεκημένοι Ph.*Bel.*82.5, cf. *Supp.Epigr.* 4.446.17,18,21 (Didyma, iii B.C.). II. sens. obsc., Arar. 5. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό,* in pl., *chips,* Aët.8.3, *Gp.*9.11.9. II. in pl., *splinters* of stone or wood, *POxy.*498.23 (ii A.D.). **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, hewing* of wood, etc., Thphr.*HP*3.9.3; κρηπιδίων *Milet.*7.60, cf. *Supp. Epigr.*2.569.12 (Didyma, ii B.C.). **-ητής,** *οῦ, ὁ, hewer* of wood or stone, *Gloss.*, restd. in *IG*1^{2}.349.20. **-ητός,** *ἡ, όν, hewn,* Thphr. *HP*5.5.6. **-ητρίς,** *ίδος,* fem. of πελεκητής, ἀξίνη π., = Lat. *dolabra, Gloss.* **-ήτωρ,** *ορος, ὁ,* poet. for πελεκητής, Man.4.324. **-ηφόρος,** *ὁ,* = πελεκοφόρος, ἀνήρ Eust. ad D.P.536. **-ίζω,** *cut off with an axe,* esp. *behead,* τινα Plb.1.7.12, 11.30.2 (Pass.), Str.16.2.18, D.S.19.101, *Apoc.*20.4 (Pass.).

πελεκῖνοειδής, *ές, in the shape of a dovetail,* σωλήν Hero *Spir.*2.36, *Bel.*75.16, Procl.*Hyp.*4.88.

πελεκῖνος, *ὁ, pelican,* Ar.*Av.*884, Dionys.*Av.*2.6. II. *axeweed, Securigera Coronilla,* Hp.*Mul.*2.181, Thphr.*HP*8.8.3. 2. = ἡδύσαρον, Dsc.3.130, Gal.11.883. 3. = ἱπποφαές, Ps.-Dsc.4.159. III. in masonry and carpentry, *dovetail, IG*7.3073.171 (Lebad.), Ph.*Bel.* 66.36 (pl.), Aristeas 71 (pl.), Hero *Bel.*76.4, *Aut.*10.1.

πελέκ-ιον, *τό,* Dim. of πέλεκυς, *IG*2^{2}.1424a.392, Sch.D.T.p.195 H., Hsch. s.v. σάγαρις. **-ισμός,** *ὁ, death by the axe,* D.S.32.26 (pl.).

πελέκκησε, v. πελεκάω.

πέλεκκον, *τό,* or **πέλεκκος,** *ὁ,* (πέλεκυς) *axe-handle,* Il.13.612, cf. Poll.10.146, Hsch.

πελεκοφόρος, *ὁ, axe-bearer,* Arr.*Alan.*21.

πέλεκρα· ἀξίνη, Hsch.

πέλεκυ, = δεκάμνουν (Paph.), Hsch. s.v. ἡμιπέλεκκον.

πελεκῦνάριον, *τό,* = πέλεκκον, Theo *in Ptol.*p.311 Manitius (Appendix III to Procl.*Hyp.*).

πέλεκῦς, *εως,* Ion. *εος* (not πελέκυος Hdn.Gr.2.707), *ὁ,* acc. πέλεκυν Od.5.234, etc.: dat. pl. πελέκεσι, Ep. πελέκεσσι Il.13.391:—two-edged *axe* for felling trees, opp. ἡμιπέλεκκον (q.v.), π...χάλκεος, ἀμφοτέρωθεν ἀκαχμένος Od.5.234; ὑλοτόμους πελέκεας Il.23.114; ἐξέταμον πελέκεσσι νεήκεσι 13.391, cf. Pi.*O.*7.36, *P.*4.263, E.*Fr.*472.6 (anap.); π. ξυλοκόπος X.*Cyr.*6.2.36, etc. 2. *battle-axe,* πελέκεσσι καὶ ἀξίνῃσι μάχοντο Il.15.711; οὐ δόρασι μάχεσθαι, ἀλλὰ καὶ πελέκεσι Hdt.7.135; πελέκεως δίστομος γένυς E.*Fr.*530.5; *sacrificial axe,* Il.17.520, Od.3.442; *executioner's axe, Trag.Adesp.*412; Τενέδιος π., prov. of impartial and over-harsh justice, Arist.*Fr.*593; or of summary justice by 'cutting the knot', from the story of Tennes, St.Byz. s.v. Τένεδος (also ὁ Τέννου π. Conon 28); τοὺς π. ἀπέλυσε τῶν ῥάβδων took the *axes* from the fasces of the lictors, Plu.*Publ.*10, cf. Plb.6.53.8. 3. as an image of perseverance, κραδίη π. ὡς..ἀτειρής Il.3.60. 4. "ἀσκός, π." in a child's game, Thphr.*Char.*5.5. 5. nickname in *Com. Adesp.*824; cf. πρίων. 6. *coin* in Cyprus, prob. in *Inscr.Cypr.* 135.26 H.; cf. πέλεκυ. II. a geometrical figure, *like the head of a double axe,* title of *AP*15.22 (Simm.). (Cf. Skt. *paraśús*; loan-word from Bab. *pilakku,* Sumer. *balag* 'axe'.) [The ῠ of nom. and acc. sg. is in Hom. sts. lengthd., Il.3.60, 17.520: acc. pl. πελέκεας is in Hom. always trisyll., ⏑⏑–.]

πελεκύστερον· τὸ στελεόν, Hsch.

πελεμίζω, Ep. inf. **-έμεν** Il.16.766: Ep. aor. πελέμιξα 21.176:—Pass., Hes.*Th.*458: Ep. impf. πελεμίζετο Il.8.443: aor. πελεμίχθην 17.528:—Ep. Verb. *shake, cause to quiver* or *tremble,* βαθέην πελεμιζέμεν ὕλην Il.16.766; τρὶς μέν μιν πελέμιξεν 21.176; οὐρίαχον πελέμιζεν ἔγχεος 13.443; π. [τόξον] *struggle at* the bow, in order to bend it, Od.21.125:—Pass., *to be shaken, tremble, quake,* ὑπὸ ποσσὶ μέγας πελεμίζετ' Ὄλυμπος Il.8.443, cf. Hes.*Th.*842; ὑπὸ βροντῆς πελεμίζεται εὐρεῖα χθών ib.458; ἐπὶ δ' οὐρίαχος πελεμίχθη ἔγχεος it *quivered,* Il.17.528; πελεμίζετο γυῖα θεοῖο Emp.31. 2. *shake* or *drive from his post,* Il.16.108: aor. Pass., χασσάμενος πελεμίχθη 4.535; πελεμιζόμενος ὑπὸ λόγχᾳ Pi.*N.*8.29.

πελένα· ζεῦγος βοῶν, Hsch. **πελέσκεο, πέλευ,** v. πέλω. **πελεσσύδραι·** συστρέμματα ὑδάτων, Id. **πελήαρ·** περιστερά (Lacon.), Id. **πεληϊάδεσσι,** v. πελειάς. **πέληος·** γέρων, Id. (πολητός cod.); cf. πελλᾶς.

πελιαίνομαι, Pass., *to be* or *become livid,* Hp.*Coac.*209, 214.

πελιγᾶνες· βουλευταί (Syr.), Hsch.; but **πελιγόνες,** Maced., = οἱ ἐν τιμαῖς, Str.7 *Fr.*2; also Lacon. and Massaliot., = γέροντες, ibid.

πελίγξαι· ἐπιδραμεῖν, Hsch.

πελιδν-αῖος, *α, ον,* = πελιδνός, Nonn.*D.*4.383. **-ήεις,** *εσσα, εν,* poet. for πελιδνός, Marc.Sid.47. **-όομαι,** Pass., = πελιαίνομαι, Hp.*Art.*86, Arist.*Pr.*887^{b}13. **-ός,** *ἡ, όν,* = πελιός, *livid,* Hp.*Aph.* 4.47, Arist.*Pr.*887^{b}10, *HA*523^{a}9 (Comp.), Nic.*Th.*272, al.; of the mask worn by Tyro in Sophocles' play, Poll.4.141; Att. **πελιτνός** acc. to Ael.Dion.*Fr.*278, Moer.p.325 P., which shd. be read in Th. 2.49, Alex.110.17, *Com.Adesp.*342. **-ότης,** *ητος, ἡ,* = πελίωσις, Aret.*SA*1.5, Gal.18(2).126. **-ωμα,** *ατος, τό, livid spot,* Sch.Theoc. 5.99, Suid. s.v. ὑπώπια. **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ,* = πελίωσις, Aret.*CA*1.8, Gal.17(1).622.

πελίκη, *ἡ* = χοῦς, Poll.10.73; Att. acc. to Crates Gramm.ap.Ath. 11.495a: Aeol. **πελίκα** = λεκάνη, Poll.10.78.

πέλιξ, *ικος, ἡ,* = κύλιξ or προχοΐδιον, Cratin.ap.Poll.10.67.

πελῐ-όομαι, Pass., = πελιαίνομαι, Hellanic.123 J., Hp.*Fract.*11, Arist.*Pr.*887^{b}13 (as v.l.), Lxx *La.*5.10, Apollod.1.9.8. **-ός,** *ά, όν,* (cf. πελλός) prop. of parts of the body, *discoloured by extravasated blood,*

black and blue, livid, interpol. in Hp.*Prog.*2, D.47.59, Nic.*Th.*279; *π. νοῦσος* Hp.*Morb.*2.68: generally, *dark, dull, χρῶμα* Thphr.*HP*3. 17.5. II. *πελιὸς ὁ πολιός* Hdn.Gr.1.123. III. *πελίους, πελίας*, v. *πελείους*. **-ότης**, *ητος, ἡ, livid colour*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.9.

πελιτνός, *ή, όν*, v. πελιδνός.

πελίχνη, *ἡ*, = *πέλλα* I, Alcm.74B, Seleuc. and Euphron.ap.Ath. 11.495c.

πελι-ώδης, *ες* = *πελιός* I, Sch.D Il.23.717. **-ωμα**, *ατος, τό*, = *πελίδνωμα*, Hp.*Coac.*394, *Acut.(Sp.)*2, Arist.*Pr.*891ª1, Thphr.*HP*9.20. 3, Crito ap.Gal.12.448, *BGU*928.13, al. (iii A. D.). **-ωσις**, *εως, ἡ, extravasation of blood, φλεβῶν* Hp.*Fract.*11 (pl.), *Art.*86 (pl.).

πέλλα, Ion. **πέλλη**, *ης, ἡ, wooden bowl, milk-pail*, Il.16.642, Theoc. 1.26, Nic.*Al.*311, cf. Ath.11.495. 2. *drinking-cup*, Hippon.39. II. *stone*, Ulp. ad D.19.155, Hsch.

πελλαϊκόν, *τό*, dub. sens. in *Palestine Expl. Fund Quarterly* 1931. 66.

πελλαῖος, *α, ον*, = *πελλός*, Hsch. **πελλαιχρὸν ἢ πελλαιχνόν**· *πυρρόν*, Id. **Πελλάνιος**, *ὁ*, epith. of Poseidon at Cyrene, Id.

πελλαντήρ, *ῆρος, ὁ*, (*πέλλα*) *one who milks into a pail*, Hsch.; **πελλητήρ**, Clitarch.ap.Ath.11.495e; also, = *κύλιξ*, Philet.ibid.

πελλᾶς, *ᾶ, ὁ*, (*πελλός*) *old man*, Hdn.Gr.1.55 (*πέλλας* Hsch.).

πελλασταί, v. *πέλλυτρα*. **πέλληον**· *στέψον*, Hsch. **πελλία**· *σπέλεθοι*, Id.

πέλλιξ· *κράνος*, Hsch.

πελλίς, *ίδος, ἡ*, = *πέλλα* I, Hippon.38, *Trag.Adesp.*595 (codd. Poll.), Phoen.4, 5, Nic.*Al.*77; cf. *πελίκη, πελίχνη, πέλυξ*. (Cf. Lat. *pelvis*.)

πελλοπλαύραστον· *ὀξύθυμον, ἢ ἔκλιμον*, Hsch.

πελλοράφος [ᾰ], *ον*, (Lat. *pellis, ῥάπτω*) *sewing skins together, Gloss.*

πελλός (or **πέλλος**, the accent varies in codd.), *ή, όν, dark-coloured, dusky*, *πελλὴ μηκάς* dub. in S.*Fr.*509; *πελλὰ ὄϊς* Theoc.5.99, cf. S.*Fr.* 114; *βοῦς EM*659.38; *πελλὸς ἐρῳδιός* Arist.*HA*609ᵇ22; *π. σποδός* cj. in Phoen.1.24; = Lat. *pullus*, [*ἱμάτιον*] *IG*14.644 (*Supp.Epigr.*4.70, Western Locr.); Sicyonian for *κιρρός*, Zenod.ap.Gal.19.129. (Cf. *πελιός, πελιδνός, πολιός*; Skt. *palitás* 'grey', Lat. *palleo, pullus*.)

πέλλυρον· *μετέωρον*, Hsch. (Fort. *πέδαυρον*.)

πέλλυτρα, *τά, sock* or *bandage* worn by runners on the ankle, A. *Fr.*259, S.*Fr.*1080; **πελλασταί, πελλύτα, πελλύτεμα**, are corrupt in Hsch. (Perh. fr. *πεδ-ϝλῦτρα* 'foot-wrapper', cf. *πούς, ἔλυτρον*.)

πέλμα, *ατος, τό, sole of the foot*, Hippon ap.Menon. *Iatr.*11.30, Lxx *Es.*4.17(13.13), *PMag.Par.*1.320, Ael.*NA*14.3, Artem.5.81; of camels, Hdn.4.15.3; but *τὰ π. τῶν δακτύλων* finger-*tips*, Alex.Aphr. *Pr.*1.46. 2. *sole of the shoe*, Hp.*Mochl.*32, Aen.Tact.31.4, Herod. 7.116, Nic.*Fr.*85.6, Plb.12.6.4; *συάγρεα πέλματα PCair.Zen.*692.18 (iii B.C.). II. *stalk* of apples and pears, *Gp.*10.25.1.

πελμᾰτ-ίζω, *scrape the sole of the foot*, Et.Havn.ap.Gaisf. ad *EM* s. v. *πέλμα*. II. *sole* boots, *PMasp.*5.18 (vi A. D.). **-όομαι**, *become worn in the sole*, prob. in Phot., Suid. s. v. **πεπελτωμένα** (due to misreading of Lxx *Jo.*9.5).

πέλομαι, v. *πέλω*.

Πελοπόννησος, *ἡ*, for *Πέλοπος νῆσος, the Peloponnesus, h.Ap.*250, Hermipp.45, etc.; *οἱ* **Πελοποννήσιοι**, Hdt.2.171, etc.; *ὄνομα Πελοποννήσιον* Aen.Tact.27.1: Adj., *ὁ* **Πελοποννησιᾰκὸς** *πόλεμος* Str.13. 1.39, D.S.13.24 (also *ὁ* **Πελοποννήσιος** *π.* Paus.4.6.1); *τὰ Πελοποννησιακά* Str.14.2.9: Adv., **Πελοποννᾱσιστὶ** *λαλεῖν* talk *in the Peloponnesian*, i.e. *Dorian, dialect*, Theoc.15.92.

Πέλοψ, *οπος, ὁ, Pelops*, Il.2.104, etc.: Adj. **Πελόπιος**, E.*Fr.*515, etc.; **Πελοπήϊος**, A.R.1.758, al.: pecul. fem. **Πελοπηΐς**, *ίδος*, Call. *Del.*72, A.R.4.1570, Nic.*Fr.*104.

πελτ-άζω, (*πέλτη*) *serve as a πελταστής*, opp. *ὁπλιτεύω*, X.*An.*5.8. 5, *Vect.*4.52, App.*BC*2.70. **-άριον** [ᾰ], *τό*, Dim. of *πέλτη*, Callix. 2, Luc.*Bacch.*1. **-αστής**, *οῦ, ὁ, one who bears a light shield* (*πέλτη*), *targeteer*, E.*Rh.*311, Th.2.29, Lys.19.21, X.*Cyr.*2.1.5. II. in pl., generally, *light troops*, Id.*HG*4.4.16, *IG*I².97.17,99.5, etc. **-αστικός**, *ή, όν, skilled in the use of the πέλτη*, Pl.*Tht.*165d; *οἱ π.* Id.*Prt.*350a: *ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) *tactics of a targeteer*, Id.*Lg.*813e; *τὸ -κόν*, = *οἱ πελτασταί*, X.*An.*7.6.29, etc. Adv. Sup. *πελταστικώτατα in the best manner of πελτασταί*, Id.*Oec.*21.7. **-η**, Dor. **πέλτα** *Tab.Heracl.*1.5, 2.4: *ἡ*:—*small light shield* of leather *without a rim*, orig. Thracian, Hdt.7. 75; *Θρηκίας π. ἄναξ* E.*Alc.*498, cf. *Ba.*783, Ar.*Lys.*563, *IG*I².282.120, *PCair.Zen.*14(*b*)12 (iii B.C.), etc.; *π. Ἀμαζονική* Plu.*Pomp.*35. 2. *body of πελτασταί*, E.*Rh.*410. 3. *horse's ornament*, ib.305. II. = *παλτόν, shaft, pole*, X.*An.*1.10.12: expld. by *δόρυ, ἀκόντιον*, Hsch., by *λόγχη*, Suid.

πέλτης, *ου, ὁ, the Nile-fish κορακῖνος salted*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3. 121b.

πελτ-ίδιον [ῐδ], *τό*, = *πελτάριον*, Sch.Luc.*DMort.*12.2. **-ίον**, *τό*, Dim. of *πέλτη* II, Men.*Pk.*202.

πέλτον, *τό, platform for a sarcophagus*, *Supp.Epigr.*6.307,428,434 (Lycaonia); cf. *πλάτας, πλάτος* (B).

πελτοφόρος (Boeot. **-φόρας** *IG*7.210 (Aegosthena), 2823 (Hyettos), also **πελταφόρας**, *Supp.Epigr.*3.354 (Thisbe, iii B.C.)), *ον*, (*πέλτη*) *bearing a target*, [Arist.]*Pepl.*30; *οἱ π.*, = *πελτασταί*, X.*Cyr.* 7.1.24, etc.; *π. ἱππεῖς light* horse, Plb.3.43.2.

πέλυξ, *υκος, ὁ*, = *πέλλα* I, Poll.10.105. II. a kind of *axe*, Lxx *Je.*23.29, Babr.64.9 (with *ῡ*), Ath.9.392b, *PHamb.*10.40 (ii A. D.); rejected as barbarous by Phot. s. v. *πέλεκυς*:—Dim. **πελύκιον**, *τό*, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*6, 17, *PRyl.*393ᵛ15 (ii/iii A. D.).

Πελυσιών, *ῶνος, ὁ*, name of month at Samos, *SIG*976.56 (ii B. C.).

πέλω and **πέλομαι**, only pres., impf., and aor.:—Act., mostly 3 sg. *πέλει*, Il.9.134, Sol.13.16, Pi.*P.*4.145 (s. v. l.), A.*Ch.*534; 1 sg. *πέλω* S. *OT*245; 2 sg. *πέλεις* Nonn.*D.*44.193; 3 pl. *πέλουσι AP*7.56, Dor. *πέλοντι* Pi.*O.*6.100: impf. *πέλεν* Il.8.64, Hes.*Sc.*164, Ar.*Pax*1276 (hex.), *ἔπλεν* Il.12.11, *ἔπελεν* Pempel.ap.Stob.4.25.52; rarely in other persons, *ἔπελες, πέλες*, Pi.*O.*1.46, Q.S.3.564; Aeol. 1 pl. *πέλομες* Theoc.29.27 (s. v. l.); imper. *πέλε* A.R.1.304; subj. *πέλω* A. *Supp.*340, *πέλῃ* Theoc.28.22; opt. *πέλοι* Pi.*P.*1.56, A.*Pers.*526, etc.; inf. *πέλειν* Id.*Supp.*620,801, *Ch.*304; Ep. *πελέναι* (v. l. *πελέμεν*) Parm. 8.45; part. *πέλουσα* A.*Pr.*896 (lyr.):—more freq. in Med. in same sense, *πέλει* Id.*Eu.*149 (lyr.), 199, *πέλεται* Il.11.392, Alc.26,49, etc., *πελόμεσθα* Theoc.13.4, *πέλεσθε* A.R.2.643, *πέλονται* Il.10.351, S.*Aj.* 159 (anap.), Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1.106 (nisi leg. *πέλοντι*): impf. 3 pl. *πέλοντο* Il.9.526: aor. (always augmented) *ἔπλεο* 1.418, etc.; contr. *ἔπλευ* 9.54, etc.; *ἔπλετο* 22.116, Hes.*Th.*836, Sapph.*Supp.*23.26, Emp. 21.2, B.1.31; Ion. Iterat. *πελέσκεο* Il.22.433, *πελέσκετο* Hes.*Fr.*14.4, Antim.Col.3 P.; imper. *πέλευ* Il.24.219, *πελέσθω* A.R.1.1320; subj. *πέληται, -ώμεθα, -ωνται*, Il.3.287, 6.358, 16.128; opt. *πέλοιτο* 22.443, A.*Ag.*255 (lyr.); inf. *πέλεσθαι* A.R.1.160; part. *πελόμενος* A.*Supp.* 123,810, *πλόμενος* Euph.58 (as Hom. in the compds. *ἐπιπλόμενος, περιπλόμενος*).—Poet. and Aeol., Dor., and Ion. Prose, Pittac.ap. D.L.1.81, Archyt. l.c., Aret.*CA*1.4:—*come into existence, become, be*: A. as Subst. Verb, *οὐ γάρ τις πρῆξις πέλεται..γόοιο* Il.24.524; *ὀδόντων καναχὴ πέλεν* 19.365; *ἠΰτε περ κλαγγὴ γεράνων πέλει οὐρανόθι πρό* 3.3; *εὐχωλὴ πέλεν ἀνδρῶν* 4.450; *ἄθλων, οἷά τε πολλὰ μετ' ἀνθρώποισι πέλονται* Od.8.160; *τιμὴν..ἥ τε καὶ ἐσσομένοισι μετ' ἀνθρώποισι πέληται* Il.3.287; *ὅτε δὴ Πυλίων καὶ Ἐπειῶν ἔπλετο νεῖκος* 11.737; *τῷ δ' ἤδη δεκάτη..πέλεν ἠὼς οἰχομένῳ* it *was* the tenth day since his departure, Od.19.192; *γαλήνη ἔπλετο νηνεμίη* 5.392; *ἂν κῦδος Ἀχαιῶν ἔπλετο* Il.13.677, cf. Od.4.441; *σέο δ' ἐκ τάδε πάντα πέλονται* Il.13.632; *τοῦ δ' ἐξ ἀργύρεος ῥυμὸς πέλεν* 5.729; *ἐν δὲ γυνὴ..πέλεν* Od.24.211; *τὰ δ' ὀλοὰ πελόμεν' οὐ παρέρχεται when once in being* they pass not away, A.*Th.*768 (lyr.), cf. *Supp.*123, 810 (both lyr.). B. as Copula: 1. *become, αἶψά τέ οἱ δῶ ἀφνειὸν πέλεται* Od.1.393, cf. Il.24.219; *λύκων ἤϊα πέλονται* 13.103; *ἀπὸ κροτάφων πελόμεσθα πάντες γηραλέοι* Theoc. 14.68; *ἦ τ' ἄλλως ὑπ' ἐμεῖο..ὀξὺ βέλος πέλεται* quite otherwise *does* my spear *become* sharp, i. e. in a very different way does my (emphat.) spear prove its edge, Il.11.392, cf. A.*Ag.*392 (lyr.). 2. *be, οὐ μέν πως ἄλιον πέλει ὅρκιον* Il.4.158; *τριηκόσιοί τε καὶ ἑξήκοντα πέλοντο* Od.14.20; *ὅσσον τ' ἐν νειῷ οὖρον πέλει ἡμιόνοιιν* 8.124, cf. Il.10. 351, 23.431; *ῥεῖά τ' ἀριγνώτη πέλεται* Od.6.108; *ὀξύτατον πέλεται φάος* Il.14.345, cf. A.*Ag.*1124 (lyr.), *Eu.*233, S.*Ant.*333 (lyr.), E.*Med.*520, etc.—In Lesbian verse the Copula, which is usu. omitted, is sts. expressed by *πέλεται* and *πέλονται*, as Sapph.101. 3. in aor., *to have become*: hence, *to be, τίς..ὅμιλος ὅδ' ἔπλετο;* what gathering *is* this? Od.1.225; *ἔρξον ὅπως ἐθέλεις καί τοι φίλον ἔπλετο θυμῷ* 13.145; *ἔνθα μάλιστα ἀμβατός ἐστι πόλις καὶ ἐπίδρομον ἔπλετο τεῖχος* Il.6.434: with part., *λελασμένος ἔπλευ* 23.69; *ὀϊζυρὸς περὶ πάντων ἔπλεο* 1.418 (so as Subst. Verb, Od.2.364); in similes, Il.2.480, 8.556. (*πελ-* fr. *qᵘel-* 'turn', cf. *τέλομαι, πόλος, ἀμφι-, ἐπι-, περι-πέλομαι*, also *ἐπιτέλλω* (B), *περιτέλλομαι*, Skt. *cárati* 'move'; for the sense cf. Germ. *werden*, cogn. with Lat. *verto*.)

πελώϊος, gen. sg., dub. sens. in *PAmh.*56.7 (ii B. C.).

πέλωρ, *τό, portent, prodigy, monster*, Ep. Noun, only nom. and acc., in early writers always of living beings, mostly in bad sense, as of the Cyclops, *π. ἀθεμίστια εἰδώς* Od.9.428; *αὐτὴ δ' αὖτε π. κακόν*, of Scylla, 12.87; of the serpent Python, *h.Ap.*374; of a dolphin, *π. μέγα τε δεινόν τε* ib.401; even of Hephaestus, *π. αἴητον ἀνέστη χωλεύων* Il.18.410; later, of things, *εὐρυτενὴς ὠγκοῦτο π. μίτος* Nonn.*D.* 24.257.—Cf. *πέλωρος*.

πελωρ-ιάς, *άδος, ἡ*, = *πελωρίς*, *π. κόγχαι* Archestr.*Fr.*56.4, cf. *AP*6. 224 (Theodorid.), Nic.*Fr.*83. **-ιος** (also **τελώριος** (q. v.)), *ον*, fem. (not in Hom.) *-ιος* Hes.*Th.*179, *-ίη* A.R.4.1682: = *πέλωρος*, freq. in Hom., mostly of gods, *Αἴδης, Ἄρης*, Il.5.395, 7.208; or heroes, as *Αἴας, Ἕκτωρ, Ἀχιλεύς*, 3.229, 11.820, 21.527; *Ὠρίων* Od.11.572; *ἀνὴρ π.*, of Polyphemus, 9.187, cf. Il.3.166, Pi.*O.*7.15; also of things, *ἔγχος, τεύχεα*, Il.8.424, 10.439; *λᾶας* Od.11.594; *κύματα* 3.290; *ἅρπη* Hes.*Th.*179; *κλέος* Pi.*O.*10(11).21: rare in Trag. (only lyr.), *γᾶς π. τέρας*, of a dragon, E.*IT*1248 (lyr.); *τὰ πρὶν π. the mighty things*, or *mighty ones*, of old, A.*Pr.*151 (lyr.); used by Com. in mock-heroic style, Ar.*Av.*321; in exaggerated language, Arist.*Rh.*1408ᵇ13: in later Prose, Ath.3.84e. 2. *π.* (sc. *ἱερά*), *τά, a harvest-festival*, celebrated in honour of Zeus in Thessaly, Bato Sinop.4; **Πελώριος**, epith. of Zeus, Q.S.11.273. **-ις**, *ίδος, ἡ*, a kind of *mussel*, Xenocr. ap.Orib.2.58.52 and 97, Alciphr.1.2; *π. κόγχη* Ath.1.4c. **-ον**, *τό*, = *πέλωρ*, of the Gorgon, Il.5.741, Od.11.634; of the offspring of the earth, Hes.*Th.*295, cf. 845, 856; of a large stag, Od.10.168; of the enchanted animals of Circe, ib.219; *πέλωρα θεῶν portents* sent by the gods, Il.2.321.—Prop. neut. from sq. **-ος**, *η, ον*, also *ος, ον* Od. 15.161 (the only example of the fem. in Hom.):—*monstrous, prodigious, huge*, with collat. notion of *terrible*, in Hom. much rarer than the form *πελώριος*, but in Hes. the more common; *δράκοντα φέρων ὀνύχεσσι πέλωρον* Il.12.202; *χῆνα φ. ὀ. π.* Od.l.c.; *π. ὄφιν, δεινόν τε μέγαν τε* Hes.*Th.*299; *Γαῖα πελώρη* ib.159, 173, Q.S.2.225; *θάμβος* Maiist.55; *ὡς φοβερός, ὡς π.* Ezek.*Exag.*125: neut. pl. as Adv., *πέλωρα βιβᾷ* with *gigantic* tread, *h.Merc.*225, cf. 349: Sup. **πελώριστος** Theoc.*Ep.*18.5 (fort. **πεδωρισταί** = **μεθορισταί* (Dor. *ὦρος* = *ὅρος*), i. e. *μέτοικοι*).

πελωχικόν, *τό*, *tax paid by millers*, *PRyl.*167.20 (i A. D.), *POxy.* 2128.10 (ii A. D.), etc.

πέμμα, *ατος*, *τό*, (πέσσω) *any kind of dressed food*: mostly in pl., *pastry*, *cakes*, *sweetmeats*, Stesich.2, Panyas.26, Hdt.1.160, Antiph. 174.2; Ἀττικὰ π. Pl.*R.*404d.

πεμμάτιον, *τό*, Dim. of foreg., *small cake*, Ath.14.645e.

πεμμᾰτολόγος, *ον*, *discoursing of cakes*, Ath.14.648a.

πεμμᾰτουργός, *ὁ*, *pastrycook*, Luc.*Sat.*13.

πεμπάδ-αρχος [πᾰ], *ὁ*, *commander of a body of five*, X.*Cyr.*2.1.23 (v.l. πενταδαρχῶν), *Eq.Mag.*4.9 (v.l. -άρχης): **-άρχης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, Hsch. s.v. δωδεκάδαρχοι (pl.). **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *five-fold*, Dam.*Pr.*264.

πεμπ-άζω, (πέμπε) prop. *count on the five fingers*, i.e. *count by fives*, and then, generally, *count*, A.*Eu.*748, Thphr.*Char.*23.2 (cj.), A.R.2. 975, Plu.2.387e, etc.:—Med., *ἐπὴν πάσας πεμπάσσεται* (Ep. aor. 1 subj.) when he *has done counting* them all, Od.4.412. II. metaph., *count up*, *reckon over*, *θεοπροπίας θυμῷ* π. A.R.4.1748:—Med., *πάντα νόῳ πεμπάσσατο* ib.350.—In Prose *ἀναπεμπάζω* is more common. (Aeol. acc. to *EM*660.4.) **-αθλον**, *τό*, = *πένταθλον*, dub. in *IG*I^2. 472. **-άκι**, Adv., = *πεντάκις*, ib.5(1).222 (Sparta). **-άμερος** [ᾰ], *ον*, = *πενθήμερος*, Pi.*O.*5.6 (prob.), *Inscr.Cypr.*134 H. **-άς**, *άδος*, *ἡ*, *the number five*, Pl.*R.*546c, *Phd.*104a (πεμπτάς codd.), Plu.2. 387e, Plot.6.3.11. II. *group of five*, X.*Cyr.*2.1.22 and 24, *HG*7.2. 6, Dam.*Pr.*203; cf. *πεντάς*. III. *fifth part*, *SIG*57.35,39 (Milet., V B. C.). **-αστής**, *οῦ*, Dor. **-ας**, *ὁ*, *one who counts*: as a Verbal c. acc., *μύρια* π. *reviewing by* tens of thousands, A.*Pers.*980 (lyr.).

πέμπε, Aeol., = *πέντε*, Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom.*37; gen. *πέμπων* Alc.33.7: **πεμπεκαιδέκοτος**, Aeol. for *πεντεκαιδέκατος*, *IG*12(2).82.5 (Mytil.).

πεμπεβόηος, *ον*, *made of five ox-hides*, *σάμβαλα* Sapph.98 (*πενταβόεια* codd. Heph.).

πέμπελος, *ον*, *aged*, Lyc.682, 826, Gal.6.380, Choerob.*in Theod.* I.357 H. (alternatively expld. as = *στωμύλος*, *λάλος* by Hsch.).

πέμποτος, Arc., = *πεμπτός*, *IG*5(2).33.13 (Tegea, iii B. C.).

πεμπτ-αῖζω, part. *-αΐζοντες on the fifth day*, Thd.*Ex.*13.18. **-αῖος**, *α*, *ον*, *on the fifth day*, mostly agreeing with the Subject, π. *ἱκόμεσθα on the fifth day* we came, Od.14.257, cf. Hp.*Aph.*4.36; π. *γεγενημένος* born *five days before*, Pi.*O.*6.53; *πεμπταῖα λογίζομαι..γενέσθαι* D.19.59; *προκεῖσθαι* π. to have been *five days* laid out as dead, Ar. *Av.*474; [*νεκροί*] *ἤδη ἦσαν* π. X.*An.*6.4.9; *ἔκρινεν* [*ὁ πυρετὸς*] *πεμπταίοισι* came to a crisis *with those who had had it five days*, Hp.*Epid.* 1.20; π. *ἀπὸ τῆς νίκης*, *ἐκ γενετῆς*, Plu.*Fab.*17, Luc.*Halc.*5. II. *every fifth day*, π. *πυρετοί quintan* fevers, Hp.*Epid.*1.24, cf. Alex. Aphr.*Pr.*2.10; *ποτισμοί POxy.*729.24 (ii A. D.). **-άκις**, Adv. *five times*, D.C.53.16. **-άς**, v. πεμπάς.

πεμπτέος, *α*, *ον*, *to be sent*, Luc.*Phal.*1.11. II. *πεμπτέον*, *one must send*, X.*Cyr.*8.1.11.

πεμπτημόριον, *τό*, *fifth part*, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*50, Pl.*Lg.*956c.

πεμπτήρ, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, = *πομπεύς*, *ἁλίων ἐρετμῶν* S.*Fr.*142 ii 10 (lyr.).

πέμπτος, *η*, *ον*, (πέντε) *fifth*: *with four others*, *πέμπτος μετὰ τοῖσιν* Od.9.335; π. *αὐτός* Th.1.61, 3.19; π. *σπιθαμή*, i.e. four cubits and a span, Hdt.2.106; *ἐς* π. *μῆνα* by *the fifth* month, Id.1.77; *τὸ πέμπτον μέρος a fifth*, Pl.*Ap.*36b, etc.; *τὸ* π., as Adv., *for the fifth time*, *ὕπατοι*, *ὑπατεύων*, D.S.19.77, Plu.*Fab.*19. II. *ἡ πέμπτη* (sc. *ἡμέρα*) *the fifth day*, Hes.*Op.*802, 803, Ar.*Nu.*1131. b. *ἡ* π. (sc. *ὥρα*) *the fifth hour*, Arr.*Epict.*1.1.29. 2. *ἡ* π. (sc. *ὁδός*), in the Roman camp, = *via quintana*, Plb.6.30.6. 3. *ἡ* π. tax *of one-fifth*, *PLond.*3.1107.5, al. (iii A. D.). III. *τὸ* π. *σῶμα* the *fifth* or celestial element, Philol.12, *Placit.*1.3.22; called π. *στοιχεῖον* ib.2.6.2; π. *οὐσία* ib.2.25.7, Phlp. *in Ph.* 9.29.

πεμπτός, *ή*, *όν*, *sent*, *ἀπὸ τῶν τετρακοσίων* π. *πρέσβεις* f.l. in Th.8.86.

πέμπω, Ep. inf. *-έμεναι*, *-έμεν*, Od.13.48,10.18: Ion. impf. *πέμπεσκε* Hdt.7.106: fut. *πέμψω* Od.5.167, etc.; Dor. *πεμψῶ* Theoc.5. 141; Ep. inf. *πεμψέμεναι* Od.10.484: aor. *ἔπεμψα*, Ep. *πέμψα* Il.1.442, 21.43, etc.: pf. *πέπομφα* Th.7.12, X.*Cyr.*6.2.10, D.4.48: plpf. *ἐπεμπόμφει*, Ion. *-εε*, X.*Cyr.*6.2.9, Hdt.1.85:—Med. (not in early Prose, exc. in compds. *ἀπο-*, *μετα-*, *προ-πέμπομαι*), fut. *πέμψομαι* only f.l. in E. *Or.*111: aor. *ἐπεμψάμην* Id.*Hec.*977:—Pass., fut. *πεμφθήσομαι* Str.1. 1.4, Plu.*Demetr.*27: aor. *ἐπέμφθην* Pi.*N.*3.59, S.*El.*1163, etc.: 3 sg. pf. *πέπεμπται* A.*Th.*473, (προ-) Th.7.77; part. *πεπεμμένος* D.23.150, Luc. *Alex.*32, D.C.50.13: plpf. *ἐπέπεμπτο* Id.36.18, (*προὐπ-*) Th.8.79 (cj.):—*send*, freq. of persons, as messengers, spies, etc., Il.3.116, A.*Th.*37, Hdt.7.15, etc.; of troops, A.*Pers.*34 (anap.), *Th.*470: c. dupl. acc., *ὁδὸν* π. *τινά send* one *on* a journey, S.*Aj.*739, cf. *El.*1163 (Pass.); also of things, *πέμψω δέ τοι οὖρον ὄπισθεν* Od.5.167, etc.; π. *γράμματα*, *ἐπιστολήν*, Pl.*Ep.*310d, 323b; in letters, in the epistolary aorist, Th.1.129, X.*An.*1.9.25, Lxx 2*Es.*4.14; π. *κακόν τινι send* one evil, Il.15.109; π. *παραβᾶσιν Ἐρινύν* A.*Ag.*59 (anap.); *ποινάς*, *ζημίαν*, Id.*Eu.*203 (dub.), E.*Fr.*506; *ψόφον* π. *ἔσω* Id.*IT*1308; *ὕπνον*, *ὀνείρατα*, S.*Ph.*19, *El.*460; freq. of omens, π. *οἰωνόν*, *τέρατα*, Il.24.310, X.*Mem.* 1.4.15, cf. *Smp.*4.48; *μαντείας* S.*OT*149; also *ἱκεσίους* π. *λιτάς* Id. *Ph.*495; π. *ἀρωγάς*, *ἀλκάν*, A.*Eu.*598, S.*OT*189 (lyr.):—Constr.: 1. c. acc. of place to which, π. *τινὰ Θήβας*, *ἀγρούς*, Id.*OC*1770 (anap.), *OT*761: also c. dat., *Ἀΐδᾳ* E.*IT*159 (anap.): but usu. with Preps., *ἐς Τροίην*, *φίλην ἐς πατρίδα γαῖαν*, etc., Il.6.207, Od.5.37, etc.; π. *εἰς Ἀΐδαο* Il.21.48; *δόμον Ἄϊδος εἴσω* Od.9.524; π. *εἰς διδασκάλων send* to school, Pl.*Prt.*325d (so *πέμπειν* alone, Ar.*Fr.*216); π. *ἐπ' εὐρέα νῶτα θαλάσσης over..*, Od.4.560, etc.; π. *ἐπὶ Θρῃκῶν ἵππους to* them, Il.10. 464; but *πέμπειν ἐπί τι send for* a purpose, *ἐπ' ὕδωρ* Hdt.5.12; *ἐπὶ κατασκοπήν* X.*Cyr.*6.2.9 (π. *εἰς κ.* S.*Ph.*45); π. *ἀρωγὴν ἐπὶ νίκην* A.*Ch.*477 codd. (anap.); π. *ἐπί τινι send to* him, Il.2.6; *against..*, A.*Ag.*61 (anap.), etc.; *for* a purpose, *ἐπὶ πολέμῳ* X.*HG*4.8.17; *περί τινος* about something, Th.1.91, X.*Cyr.*6.2.10; *ὑπέρ τινος* Epist. Philipp. ap.D.12.12; *παρά* or *πρός τινα to* some one, Th.2.81, X.*An.*5.2.6; *ὥς τινα* Th.8.50. 2. folld. by Advbs., *οἴκαδε*, *οἰκόνδε*, Od.19. 281, 24.418; *ὄνδε δόμονδε* Il.16.445; *θύραζε* Od.9.461; *πόλεμόνδε* Il. 18.452, etc.; *ἔταρον γὰρ..πέμπ' Ἀϊδόσδε was conducting* or *convoying* Patroclus to Hades, 23.137. 3. folld. by inf. of purpose, *τὴν.. ἅρμασι* π. *νέεσθαι* Od.4.8; *ἕπεσθαι* Il.16.575; *ἰέναι* Od.14.396; *ἱκανέμεν* 4.29; *ἄγειν* 24.419; *φέρειν* Il.16.454; *φέρεσθαι* ib.681; *μήτηρ με πέμπει πατρὶ τυμβεῦσαι χοάς* S.*El.*406; *send word*, *πέμπεις..σῇ δάμαρτι*, *παῖδα σὴν δεῦρ' ἀποστέλλειν* E.*IA*360; *πέμπουσιν οἱ ἔφοροι.. στρατεύεσθαι sent him orders* to march, X.*HG*3.1.7: also c. part., *κήρυκας* π. *ἀγγέλλοντας IG*I^2.76.22: the place from which is expressed by *ἀπό* or *ἐκ*, Il.16.447, Od.11.635, etc. 4. abs., *ἐπέμψαμεν πρὸς ὑμᾶς περὶ ἀποστάσεως* Th.3.13; *πέμπει κελεύων* Th.1.91, 2.81; *ἐκέλευε..πέμπων* X.*An.*2.3.1; *ἔπεμπε πρὸς Κῦρον δεόμενος* Id.*Cyr.*1.5.4; *ἔπεμπον ἐρωτῶντες* Id.*An.*6.6.4, etc. 5. *send forward*, *nominate* a person for a post, *ὀνόματα* Wilcken *Chr.*28.20 (ii A. D.):—Pass., ib.392.7 (ii A. D.). II. *send forth* or *away*, *dismiss*, *send home*, *τὸν ξεῖνον* Od.7.227, al.: less freq. in Il., as 24.780; *χρὴ ξεῖνον παρεόντα φιλεῖν*, *ἐθέλοντα δὲ πέμπειν* 'welcome the coming, *speed* the parting guest', Od.15.74; *ὑπέδεκτο καὶ πέμπε* 23.315; of the father who sends off his daughter to go to her husband, c. dat., 4.5; π. *τινὰ ἄποικον* S.*OT*1518, etc. 2. of missiles, *discharge*, *shoot*, *πέτρας* Hes.*Th.*716: metaph., *ὄμματος..τόξευμα* A.*Supp.*1005: abs., *οἱ πολλάκις πέμποντες ἔστιν ὅτε τυγχάνουσι τοῦ σκοποῦ* Eun.*VS* p.495 B. 3. of words, *send forth*, *utter*, A.*Th.*443, S.*Ph.*846 (lyr.), 1445 (anap.). III. *conduct*, *escort*, Il.1.390, Od.14.336, S.*Tr.*571, etc.; freq. of Hermes and other gods, Od.11.626, A.*Eu.*12, *Supp.*219; *ὁ πέμπων* abs., of Hermes, S.*Ph.*133 (cf. *πομπός*, *πομπαῖος*, etc.); of a ship, *convey*, *carry*, Od.8.556, cf. A.*Supp.*136 (lyr.); *κραιπνοφόροι δέ μ' ἔπεμψαν αὖραι* Id.*Pr.*132 (lyr.), cf. Pi.*P.*4.203 (Pass.). 2. *πομπὴν* π. *conduct*, or *take part in*, a procession, Hdt.5.56, Ar.*Ec.*757, Th.6. 56, Lys.13.80, D.4.26, etc.; π. *χορούς move in* dancing *procession*, E.*El.*434 (lyr.); *Παναθήναια* π. Men.494, Philostr.*VA*4.22:—Pass., *φαλλὸς Διονύσῳ πεμπόμενος carried in procession* in his honour, Hdt.2. 49, cf. Plu.*Aem.*32, *Demetr.*12; *τῆς πομπῆς ὅπως ἂν ὡς κάλλιστα πεμφθῇ IG*I^2.84.27; *χορὸς ὁ εἰς Δῆλον πεμπόμενος* X.*Mem.*3.3.12. IV. *send* as a present, *εἵματα*, *σῖτον*, Od.16.83,4.623; π. *δῶρα*, *σκῦλα*, *ξένια*, Hdt.7.106 (Act. and Pass.), S.*Ph.*1429, X.*Cyr.*3.1.42. V. *send up*, *produce*, *ὅσα πέμπει βιόδωρος αἶα* S.*Ph.*1162 (lyr.).

B. Med., *πέμπεσθαί τινα send for* one, S.*OC*602, ubi v. Sch.; *τί χρῆμ' ἐπέμψω τὸν ἐμὸν ἐκ δόμων πόδα;* E.*Hec.*977. II. *send in one's own service* or *cause to be sent*, S.*OT*556, Luc.*Tox.*14.

πεμπώβολον, *τό*, (πέμπε, ὀβελός) *five-pronged fork*, Il.1.463, Od.3. 460, cf. Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom.*37.

πεμφηρίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, a kind of *fish*, Numen.ap.Ath.7.309f.

πεμφῑγώδης, *ες*, (πέμφιξ) *accompanied by vesicular eruption*, Hp. *Epid.*6.1.14, cf. Gal. ad loc. (17(1).878), Id.19.399; **πεμφιδ-**, Hsch.

πέμφιξ, *ῑγος*, *ἡ*, *breath*, *blast*, *ἀπῆξε πέμφιξ Ἰονίου πέλας πόρου* prob. in S.*Fr.*337; *κεραυνία* π. *βροντῆς* Id.*Fr.*538; *δυσχείμερος* π. A.*Fr.* 195.4. 2. *ray*, *τηλέσκοπον πέμφιγα χρυσέαν ἰδών* S.*Fr.*338; *ἃς οὔτε* π. *ἡλίου προσδέρκεται οὔτε κτλ.* A.*Fr.*170. 3. *drop*, Id.*Fr.*205; *μηδ' αἵματος πέμφιγα πρὸς πέδῳ βάλῃς* Id.*Fr.*183. 4. *cloud*, *πέμφιγι..ἀγγέλῳ πυρός cloud*, harbinger of lightning, S.*Fr.*539; *driving rain* or *rain-cloud*, Ibyc.17; *πελιδναὶ φλύκταιναι πέμφιξιν ἐειδόμεναι ὑετοῖο*, *..ἀμυδρήεσσαι ἐς ὠπήν* livid pustules like rain *clouds* (in colour)..dim to the sight, Nic.*Th.*273 (but = *bubbles* acc. to Sch.); dub. sens. in Call.*Fr.*483 (prob. = *Oxy.*2080.43). 5. *ghost*, Lyc.1106, and so prob. in Euph.134. 6. *pustule* or *part surrounding a pustule*, *ἐφίσταται* π. *οἷον ἐλαίου χλωρῆς ὥσπερ ἀράχνιον* Euryphon ap.Gal.17 (1).886.

πεμφίς, *ίδος* or *ῖδος*, *ἡ*, = foreg. 5, Lyc.686 (v.l. *πεμφίγων*).

πεμφρηδών, *όνος*, *ἡ*, a kind of *wasp* that builds in hollow oaks, Nic.*Al.*183 (cf. Sch.), *Th.*812; cf. *τενθρηδών*, *ἀνθρηδών*.

πέμψις, *εως*, *ἡ*, (πέμπω) *sending*, *mission*, Hdt.8.54; *ἡ* π. *τῶν νεῶν* Th.7.17; *ἐπιστολῶν πέμψεις* Aen.Tact.31.1, cf. Arist.*Po.*1452^{b}6; *ἡ* π. *τῶν νικητηρίων*, of a triumphal *procession*, D.C.44.41 (*μέμψιν* codd.).

πενεστ-εία, *ἡ*, = *οἱ πενέσται*, *the class of serfs*, Arist.*Pol.*1264^{a}35 (pl.), 1269^{a}37. **-ερος**, **-ατος**, Comp. and Sup. of *πένης*. **-ης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, (*πένομαι*, cf. D.H.2.9) *labourer*, mostly in pl., of the Thessalian *serfs*, Theopomp.Com.75, X.*HG*2.3.36, 6.1.11, D.23.199, Arist.*Fr.* 586, Theoc.16.35 (cf. Sch. ad loc.), Philocrat.ap.Ath.6.264a, Archemach.1. II. generally, *slave*, *bondsman*, *τινος* E.*Heracl.*639; π. *ἀμὸς ἀρχαίων δόμων* Id.*Fr.*830; *labourer*, *poor man*, Ar.*V.*1273 (lyr.), Timo39, *AP*6.300 (Leon.). **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *in the state of a πενέστης*, *τὸ Θετταλῶν* π. *ἔθνος* the caste *of serfs*, Pl.*Lg.*776d.

πενέω, *to be poor*, Hsch.: aor. part. Pass. *πενηθείς* Lxx*Pr.*24.32 (30.9).

πένης, *ητος*, *ὁ*, (*πένομαι*) *one who works for his living*, *day-labourer*, *poor* man, opp. *πλούσιος*, Democr.283; opp. *δυνάμενος*, Archyt.3; *πτωχοῦ μὲν γὰρ βίος..*, *ζῆν ἐστιν μηδὲν ἔχοντα· τοῦ δὲ πένητος ζῆν φειδόμενον καὶ τοῖς ἔργοις προσέχοντα* Ar.*Pl.*553; *οἱ* π. *αὐτῶν* Hdt.1.137, 2.47; *πλούσιος ἐκ πένητος* Lys.1.4; *πένητες ἄνθρωποι* Hdt.8.51; *οἳ' ἀνὴρ* π. S.*Ph.*584; π. *ἵππος* X.*Oec.*11.5. II. as Adj., π. *δόμοι* E. *El.*1139: c. neut., *ἐν πένητι σώματι* ib.372: c. gen., *χρημάτων πένητες poor in* money, ib.38; π. *φίλων* Pl.*Ep.*332c; π. *ἀπολογίας* Luc.*Apol.* 11: Comp. *πενέστερος* X.*Ath.*1.13: Sup. *πενέστατος* D.21.123.

πένησσα, *ἡ*, fem. of foreg., Hsch.

πενητεύω, *to be poor*, Ps.-Phoc.28, Crates *Ep.*18, Phld.*Rh.*2.172S., Nic.Dam.44.3J., etc.; *π. τινός* Emp.57.3.

πενητῠλίδας, *α, ὁ, starveling*, Cerc.4.4.

πενθ-ᾰλέος, *α, ον, sad, mourning, ἐστόρεσαν παλάμαις π. AP*7.604 (Paul. Sil.); *π. τοκῆας Supp.Epigr.*6.140.6 (Cotiaeum); *μορφᾶς εἰκὼν π. IG*3.1416. 2. *mourned, θάνατος Supp.Epigr.*6.140.22 (Cotiaeum). **-άς, άδος,** *ἡ*, fem. of foreg., *ὄρνιθες* Mosch.3.49, cf. Nonn.*D.*14.271. **-εια,** *ἡ*, poet. form of *πένθος*, A.*Ag.*430 (lyr.). **-εινός,** *ἡ, όν, mourning*, Aq., Thd.*Is.*61.2.

πενθερ-ά, Ion. **-ρή,** *ἡ*, fem. of *πενθερός, mother-in-law*, D.45.70, Call.*Dian.*149, *Ev.Marc.*1.30, Plu.*TG*8, etc. **-ῐδεύς,** *έως, ὁ, brother-in-law*, *CIG*4079 (Ancyra), Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht* No.137 (Daldis), 149 (Gordos), *Zweiter Bericht* No.145 (ibid.), *BCH*8.382,386 (Lydia):—later **-ίδης,** *ου, ὁ, PLond.*5.1676.8,37 (vi A.D.). **-ικός,** *ἡ, όν*, = sq., Man.5.297, *MAMA*3.512 (Corycus). **-ιος,** *α, ον, of* or *for a πενθερός*, Arat.252. II. *πενθέριον· τὴν προῖκα Θάσιοι*, Hsch., cf. *BCH*50.227 (Thasos, ii A.D.).

πενθεροκτόνος, *ον*, gloss on *πενθεροφθόρος*, Tz. ad Lyc.161.

πενθερός, *ὁ, father-in-law*, Il.6.170, Od.8.582, Lex Draconis ap.D.43.57 (pl.), Hdt.3.52, *PCair.Zen.*369.2 (iii B.C.); *λαβὼν Ἄδραστον π.* S.*OC*1302: in pl., *parents-in-law*, E.*Hipp.*636. II. generally, *connexion by marriage*, e.g. *brother-in-law*, Id.*El.*1286; also, = *γαμβρός, son-in-law*, S.*Fr.*305 (pl.). (Cf. Skt. *bándhus* 'kinsman', Lith. *beñdras* 'comrade', Goth. *bindan* 'bind'.)

πενθεροφθόρος, *ον, slaying one's father-in-law*, Lyc.161.

πενθετηρ-ικός, *ἡ, όν*, = *πεντετηρικός*: neut. **-κόν,** *τό*, = *πεντετηρίς* II, *SIG*577.70 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.), *PGrad.*6.7 (iii B.C.). **-ος,** *ον, in the fifth year* (inclusively), *τροπαί* Philod.Scarph.131.

πενθ-έω, Ep. 3 dual *πενθείετον* Il.23.283; Ep. inf. *πενθήμεναι* Od.18.174, 19.120: fut. *-ήσω* A.*Fr.*207: aor. *ἐπένθησα* Id.*Ch.*173, Aeschin.3.211: pf. *πεπένθηκα* Luc.*Demon.*25, *(συμ-)* D.60.33: *(πένθος)*:—*bewail, lament*, esp. for persons, *νέκυν πενθῆσαι* Il.19.225, cf. *Trag. Adesp.*331; *πενθέειν τινα ὡς τεθνεῶτα* Hdt.4.95; *π. γόοις* A.*Pers.*545 (anap.); *π. τινὰς δημοσίᾳ* Lys.2.66; *π. τινὰ τριχί* A.*Ch.*173; *ἐπί τινι π. καὶ κείρασθαι* Aeschin.3.211: abs., *mourn, go into mourning*, Pl. *Phdr.*258b, etc.: c. acc. cogn., *πενθεῖ νέον οἶκτον* A.*Supp.*64:—Pass., *to be mourned for*, Isoc.10.27; *πένθος ἀμφί τινι πενθεῖται* Arr.*Tact.*33.4. 2. of things, *π. κακά* S.*OT*1320, Lys.2.2; *πήματα* S.*OC*739; *τύχας* E.*Med.*268. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, lamentation, mourning*, A.*Ch.*432 (pl., lyr.), Theoc.26.26 (with play on Πενθεύς); *διπλοῦν πένθιμον δαιμόνων* (leg. *πένθημ' ὁμαιμόνων*) *ἔχειν* E.*Supp.*1035. **-ήμεναι,** v. *πενθέω*.

πενθ-ημερία, *ἡ, five days' labour*, *PLond.*2.321(*c*)5 (ii A.D., abbrev.), *PTeb.*662 (ii A.D.). **-ήμερος,** *ον, of five days, ἀγών* Sch. Pi.*O.*5.13; *κατὰ πενθήμερον* for alternate *periods of five days*, X.*HG* 7.1.14; *once in every five days*, Arist.*Ath.*30.4; also *καθ' ἑκάστην πενθήμερον SIG*364.9 (Ephesus, iii B.C.).

πενθημῐ-αρτάβη [*τᾰ*], *ἡ, two and a half ἀρτάβαι*, *PCair.Zen.*376.4 (iii B.C.). **-γῦον,** *τό, two and a half γύαι*, *Tab.Heracl.*2.20. **-μερής,** *ές, consisting of five halves*, i.e. *of two and a half*: in Prosody, *τομὴ π.* the caesura *after two feet and a half*, as in Hexam. and Iamb. Trim., Aristid.Quint.1.25, etc.; *τὸ π.* (with or without *μέτρον*) *the first two feet and a half* of a verse, Quint.*Inst.*9.4.78, Heph. 7.3, al., Sch.Ar.*Av.*627. **-πόδιος,** *α, ον, consisting of five half-feet*, i.e. of 2½ *feet*, X.*Oec.*19.3,5, *IG*2^2.1682.11, *Milet.*7.56. **-σπίθᾰμος** [*σπῐ*], *ον*, 2½ *spans long*, Ph.*Bel.*59.11. **-τᾰλαντιαῖος,** *α, ον, weighing* 2½ *talents*, ib.51.43.

πενθ-ήμων, *ον*, gen. *ονος, mournful*, A.*Ag.*420 (lyr.). **-ήρης,** *ες, lamenting, mourning*, E.*Ph.*323 codd., *Tr.*141 (both lyr.). **-ηρός,** *ά, όν, of* or *for mourning, ἱμάτιον* Anaxil.37: in later Prose, Sm.*Je.*9.19(18). **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, mourning*, Sch.rec.A.*Ag.*429. **-ητέον,** *one must lament, τὸν θάνατον* Ap.Ty.*Ep.*58. **-ητήρ,** *ῆρος, ὁ, ἡ, mourner*, A.*Pers.*946 (lyr.), *Th.*1067 (anap.):—fem. **-ήτριᾰ,** *she who mourns for, κακῶν* E.*Hipp.*805. **-ητήριος,** *α, ον, of* or *in sign of mourning, πλόκαμος* A.*Ch.*7; *βόθροι π.* trenches *in which mourners lay*, Ion Trag.54. **-ητικῶς,** v. sq. fin. **-ῐκός,** *ή, όν, of* or *for mourning, mournful, ὀδυρμοί* Plu.2.102b; *θέα* Porph.*Abst.*2.50; *ἐσθής* Chor.p.6B.; *ἐν πενθικοῖς* (sc. *ἐσθήμασι*) Lxx*Ex.*33.4. Adv. **-κῶς,** *ἔχειν τινός* to be *in mourning* for a person, X.*Cyr.*5.2.7; *πάνυ π. ἐσκευασμένη* Luc.*Cal.*5, cf. Plu.2.113d (v.l. *-ητικῶς*). **-ῖμος,** *ον*, also *η, ον* D.S.11.57:—=foreg., *δακρύων π. αἰδώς* A.*Supp.*579 (lyr.); *κουρά* E.*Alc.*512, *Or.*458; *π. πρέπεις ὁρᾶν* prob. in Id.*Supp.*1056; *ἐσθής* D.S. l.c.; *τὰ π. mourning garments*, Plu.2.114e, cf. D.S.13.101. II. *sorry, wretched*, *γῆρας* E.*Alc.*622; *π. ὕπνον ἰαύειν*, of death, *Epigr.Gr.* 204.7 (Cnidus).

πενθοποιέω, *cause lamentation*, Al.*Le.*26.22.

πένθος, *εος, τό, grief, sorrow*, Il.11.658, etc.; *τινος for* one, Od.18.324, etc.; *π. ἄλαστον ἔχουσα* Il.24.105; *π. λαγχάνειν* S.*Fr.*659; *Τρῶας λάβε π.* Il.16.548, etc.; *μέγα π. Ἀχαιίδα γαῖαν ἱκάνει* 1.254, etc.; *πένθεϊ δ' ἀτλήτῳ βεβολήατο πάντες* 9.3; *θυμὸς ἐτείρετο π. λυγρῷ* 22.242, etc. 2. esp. of grief for the dead, *mourning, τοκεῦσι γόον καὶ π. ἔθηκας* 17.37; *παιδὸς γάρ οἱ ἄλαστον ἐνὶ φρεσὶ π. ἔκειτο* Od.24.423; *Σάρδεσι π. παρασχών* A.*Pers.*322; *δμῳαῖς προθήσειν π. οἰκεῖον στένειν* S.*Ant.*1249; *π. ποιήσασθαι* make *a public mourning*, Hdt.2.1; so *π. προεθήκαντο* Id.6.21; *π. τίθεται* Id.2.46; *π. τινὸς κοινοῦσθαι* E.*Alc.*426; *ἐν πένθει* [*εἶναι*] S.*El.*290, 847 (lyr.); *πολὺ π. ἦν κατὰ τὸ στράτευμα* X. *HG*4.5.10; *π. λιπεῖν IG*3.1311; *π. λύεσθαι, ἀποθέσθαι*, Plu.*Fab.*18, *Alex.*75: in pl., Pi.*I.*8(7).6, *Fr.*154, A.*Ch.*333 (lyr.), Pl.*R.*395e, Arist. *Rh.*1370^{b}25, etc. II. *unhappy event, misfortune, π. τινός* one's *ill-fortune*, Hdt.3.14; *ἔτλαν π. οὐ φατόν* Pi.*I.*7(6).37. III. of a person, *a misery*, S.*Aj.*615 (lyr.); *π. ἔδωκε φέρειν*, i.e. the body, *Epigr.Gr.*228.6 (Ephesus). (Cf. *πείσομαι* from **πένθ-σομαι*, fut. of *πάσχω*, pf. *πέπονθα*, Lith. *kenčiù* 'suffer', *pa-kantà* 'patience'; *πενθ-* is reduced to *πᾰθ-* (*παθ-*) in *αἰνο-παθής*, etc.)

πενία, Ion. **-ίη,** *ἡ*, (*πένομαι*) *poverty, need, πενίῃ εἴκων* Od.14.157; *οὐλομένην π.* Hes.*Op.*717; *στάσις πενίας δότειρα* Pi.*Fr.*109.5; *τῇ Ἑλλάδι π. σύντροφός ἐστι,..[ἀρετῇ] δὲ διαχρεωμένη τὴν πενίην ἀπαμύνεται* Hdt.7.102; *τῆς πτωχείας πενίαν φαμὲν εἶναι ἀδελφήν* Ar.*Pl.*549; *π. δὲ σοφίαν ἔλαχε διὰ τὸ συγγενές* (v.l. *δυστυχές*) E.*Fr.*641; *ἐν πενίᾳ εἶναι, γίγνεσθαι*, Pl.*Ap.*23c, *R.*613a; *εἰς π. πολλὴν καὶ ἀπορίαν καταστῆναι* And.1.144: pl. *πενίαι* Isoc.8.128, Pl.*Prt.*353d, *R.*618a, etc. 2. *lack, need, τινος* Plot.2.4.16. II. Πενία personified, *Poverty*, Alc.92, Pl.*Smp.*203b.

πενιχρ-ᾰλέος, *α, ον*, collat. form of *πενιχρός*, *AP*6.190 (Gaet.). **-ός,** *ά, όν, poor, needy*, Od.3.348, Alc.49, Thgn.165, 181, Sol.4.23, Pi.*N.* 7.19.—Poet. word, found in Com., as Ar.*Pl.*976, Philetaer.4, Diod. Com.2.8, in Pl.*R.*578a, and in later Prose, as *PPetr.*3p.73 (iii B.C.), Socr.ap.Stob.3.13.64, Lxx*Ex.*22.25, etc.; *π. δίαιτα* Phld.*Oec.*p.48J.: Comp. *πενιχρότερος* Ph.2.284, Sup. *-ότατος* Plb.6.21.7. Adv. *-χρῶς* Arist.*Pol.*1252^{b}3. [*ῐ* by nature, Pi. and Ar. ll.cc., also Man.2.416, elsewh. *ῑ* by position.] **-ότης,** *ητος, ἡ*, = *πενία*, S.E.*M.*2.103, Hsch. s.v. *εὐτέλεια*.

πένομαι, used only in pres. and impf., (cf. *πενέω*): I. intr., *toil, work, ἀμφίπολοι.., ἐνὶ μεγάροισι πένοντο* Od.10.348; *περὶ δεῖπνον ἐνὶ μεγάροισι π. were busy* preparing a meal, 4.624; *ἀμφ' αὐτὸν ἑταῖροι ἐσσυμένως ἐπένοντο* Il.24.124. 2. after Hom., (*to have to work for one's living*, hence) *to be poor* or *needy*, Sol.15, E.*Hec.*1220, Th.2.40, etc.; *πλουσία ἢ πενομένη πόλις* Pl.*R.*577e; *πλουτοῦντες ἢ π.* Id.*Plt.*293a; *π. καὶ κάμνειν* Id.*Grg.*477d. 3. c. gen., *to be poor in, have need of, τῶν σοφῶν* (i.e. *τῆς σοφίας*) A.*Eu.*431; *ὡς διαλλαγὰς ἔχοιμεν ἀλλήλοισιν ὧν πένοιτο γῆ* E.*Supp.*210; *πάντων* Porph.*Marc.*27; *πενόμενον τὴν ψυχὴν τῶν ἐπιβαλλόντων αὐτῇ καλῶν* Hierocl.*in CA*14p.451M.: c. acc., *χρήματα* Them.*Or.*(i.e. Constant.*pro Them.*)22b. II. trans., *work at, get ready, δόμον κάτα δαῖτα πένοντο* Od.2.322, cf. 3.428, etc.; *ἔργα* Hes.*Op.*773; *ὁππότε κεν δὴ ταῦτα πενώμεθα* when we *are a-doing* this, Od.13.394; *τί σε χρὴ ταῦτα πένεσθαι;* 24.407, cf. Il.19.200.—On the precise meaning of *πένομαι, πενία*, cf. Ar.*Pl.*551 sqq. (Cf. *πένης, πόνος, πονηρός*.)

πενόν· *μεμελανωμένον*, Hsch. (leg. *πελιόν*).

πενόομαι, = *πένομαι*, aor. part. *πενωθείς, poor, needy*, v.l. for *πενόμενος* in Men.*Mon.*43.

πεντά-βρᾰχυς (sc. *πούς*), *ὁ, foot consisting of five short syllables*, Choerob.*in Heph.*p.247C. **-γαμβρος,** *ον, with five sons in-law, νυμφεῖα* Lyc.146. **-γραμμον,** *τό, pentagram* ☆ formed by Pythagoreans, Luc.*Laps.*5; cf. *πένταλφα*. **-γωνικός,** *ἡ, όν, pentagonal, σχῆμα* Nicom.*Ar.*2.10; *ἀριθμός* Iamb.*in Nic.*p.60P. Adv. *-κῶς* Theo Sm. p.39H., Iamb.*in Nic.*p.60P. **-γωνισμός,** *ὁ, κατὰ πενταγωνισμόν pentagonwise*, Nicom.*Ar.*2.13. **-γωνος,** *ον, pentagonal*, Arist.*Fr.*310; *ἀριθμός, βάσις*, Nicom.*Ar.*2.10,13: *πεντάγωνον, τό, pentagon*, Plu.2.1003d, Gal.5.67. **-δακτῠλῐαῖος,** *α, ον*, = sq. 2, Orib.49.23.20. II. *five-pointed, five-rayed, ἀστέρες PMag.Par.* 1.580. **-δάκτῠλος,** *ον, with five fingers* or *toes*, Arist.*HA*498^{a}34, *PA*688^{a}4. 2. *five fingers broad*, Hp.*Art.*7. 3. = foreg. II, *κοχλίαι* Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.85. II. as Subst., = *πεντέφυλλον*, Dsc.4.42.

πεντάδαρχος, *ὁ*, f.l. for *πεμπάδαρχος* in Poll.1.128.

πεντάδιον [*ᾰ*], *τό, group of five*, *BGU*812.2 (ii/iii A.D.).

πεντά-δραχμος, *ον, of the weight* or *price of five drachmae*, Hdt.6.89; *π. συναλλάγματα to the amount of five drachmae*, Arist.*Pol.*1300^{b}33: *π., τό, piece of five drachmae*, Poll.9.60; cf. *πεντέδραχμος*. **-δωρος,** *ον*, (*δῶρον* II.2) *five palms long*, Vitr.2.3.3.

πεντάεθλος, *ον*, poet. and Ion. for *πένταθλος, -ον* (q.v.).

πεντάειδος, *ον*, (*εἶδος* IV) *composed of five ingredients*, of a remedy, Aët.15.30.

πεντᾰετ-ηρής, *ές*, = *πενταετής, χρόνος* Sch.Ar.*Pax*876. **-ηρία,** *ἡ, period of five years*, *Gloss.* **-ηρικός,** *ἡ, όν, falling every four* (= *five inclusive*) *years, quinquennial, ἀγών* Plu.2.748f, *IG*5(1).662 (pl., Sparta); *ἄρχων* ib.14.617 (Rhegium), cf. 741 (Naples). **-ηρίς,** *ίδος, ἡ*, = *πεντετηρίς* I, Lycurg.102, Arist.*Pol.*1308^{b}1, *Tab.Heracl.*1.105, etc.; = Lat. *lustrum*, Plb.6.13.3; = *quinquennalia*, D.C.54.19. II. as Adj. *coming every fourth year, π. ἑορτά* Pi.*O.*10(11).57, *N.*11.27; alone in same sense, Id.*O.*3.21, *PMich.Zen.*46.8 (iii B.C.), etc. **-ηρος,** *ον*, poet. for sq., *five years old, βοῦς* Il.2.403, 7.315; *ὗς* Od.14.419, cf. *PMasp.*5.11 (vi A.D.). II. = *πενταετηρικός, τῶν Πτωΐων τῶν π. BCH*44.251 (i B.C.). **-ής,** *ές*, Att. **πεντᾰέτης,** *ες* (v. *διέτης*), = foreg. 1, *ἀπὸ πενταέτεος ἀρξάμενοι* Hdt.1.136; *πενταετεῖ..ἤθει ψυχῆς* Pl.*Lg.*793e:—fem. **πεντᾰετίς,** Plu.2.844a. II. *lasting five years*, *σπονδαί* Th.1.112 codd.; *χρόνος IG*12(5).860.29 (Tenos): neut. as Adv., *πενταέτες for five years*, Od.3.115. **-ία,** *ἡ*, = *πενταετηρίς* I, D.H.8.75, Plu. *Per.*13, *IG*7.2227 (Thisbe), 2712.62 (Acraeph.), *PFlor.*61.45 (i A.D.). II. *the age of five*, Ph.2.276. **-ίζομαι,** *to be five years old*, *IG*14.1971.

πεντά-ζωνος, *ον, with five girdles* or *zones*, [*χθών*] Alex. Eph. ap. Theon.Sm.p.140H.; *γῆ, οὐρανός*, Str.2.2.1, 2.5.3. **-θετος,** *ον, composed of five ingredients*, *ἀντεμβροχή* Orib.*Fr.*90: *πεντάθετον, τό*, Aët.15.37.

πενταθλ-εύω, *practise the πένταθλον*, Xenoph.2.2:—also *-έω*, ib. 16, Paus.6.14.13, Artem.1.57. **-ητικός,** *ἡ, όν, in the π., νίκη* Sch. Pi.*N.*7.9. **-ία,** *ἡ*, = *πένταθλον*, Arr.*Epict.*3.1.5. **-ιον,** Lyr.

πενταέθλιον, τό, = sq., Pi.*P.*8.66, *I.*1.26. **-ον**, Lyr. and Ion. **πεντάεθλον**, τό, *contest of the five exercises* (viz. ἅλμα, ποδωκείην, δίσκον, ἄκοντα, πάλην, Simon.153), Pi.*O.*13.30, *N.*7.8, B.8.104, etc.; **πεντάεθλον ἐπασκέειν** or **ἀσκέειν** Hdt.6.92,9.33; **πένταθλ' ἃ νομίζεται** is corrupt in S.*El.*691; cf. **πέμπαθλον**. **-ος**, Lyr. and Ion. **πενταέθλος**, ὁ, *one who practises the πένταθλον* or *conquers therein*, B.8.27, Arist.*Rh.*1361^{b}10, Plu.2.737f; **π. ἀνήρ** Hdt.9.75, *IG*4^{2}(1).99.19 (Epid.). II. metaph., of *one who tries everything*. Pl.*Amat.*138e; **ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ π.** *versed in every department* of philosophy, D.L.9.37; in depreciation, 'jack of all trades', X.*HG*4.7.5.

πένταιχμος, ον, *five-pointed*, **ποδῶν ἀκμαί** *AP*6.57 (Paul. Sil.).

πεντᾰκάτιοι [κᾰ], = **πεντακόσιοι**, *GDI*1154(Elis), 5100.16(Crete), *Foed.Delph.Pell.*2 *A*21, *IG*4.498(Mycenae), 7.3193(Orchom.Boeot.).

πεντᾰκαττίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dor. for **πεντηκοστύς**, dub. rest. in *CIG*1834 (Issa).

πεντᾰ-κέλευθος, ον, *with five ways*, Orac.ap.Paus.8.9.4. **-κέφᾰλος**, ον, *with five heads*, **φοῖνιξ** Thphr.*HP*2.6.9.

πεντάκῐς [ᾰ], Adv. *five times*, Pi.*N.*6.19, A.*Pers.*323, Ar.*Pax*242, Isoc.5.5:—later **πεντάκι**, Opp.*C.*3.56, *AP*13.15, Iamb.*in Nic.*p.80 P., al.

πεντᾰκισ-μύριοι [ῡ], αι, α, *fifty thousand*, Hdt.7.103, Luc.*Pisc.* 20. **-χίλιοι** [χῐ], αι, α, *five thousand*, Hdt.1.104, Pl.*Lg.*738a: in sg., **π. ἀσπίς** *five thousand* men-at-arms, Luc.*DMeretr.*9.4; **π. ἵππος** Lxx1*Ma.*4.28:—Dor. form **πεντακιχήλιοι** *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1925(5). 25 (Cyrene, iii B.C.).

πεντά-κλᾰδος, ον, *five-branched*, **π. ἡ χείρ** *EM*127.41. **-κλῖνικός**, ή, όν, = sq., **σκηνὴ π.** *PCair.Zen.*54.34 (iii B.C.). **-κλῖνος**, ον, of a room, *with five couches*, Chares 2 J., Callix.1; **σκηνὴ π.** *PSI*5. 533.3 (iii B.C.): as Subst., Arist.*Mir.*842^{b}21, *PCair.Zen.*445.13 (iii B.C.). **-κοινον**, τό, = **πεντέφυλλον**, Ps.-Dsc.4.42, *Gloss.* **-κόλουρος**, ον, *five times truncated*, Nicom.*Ar.*2.14.

πεντᾰκοσι-άρχης, ου, ὁ, *commander of* 512 *men*, Ascl.*Tact.*2.10, Arr.*An.*7.25.6, Ael.*Tact.*9.5:—also **-αρχος**, ὁ, *PPetr.*3 p.4 (iii B.C.), *Sammelb.*7245.2 (iii B.C.), Plu.*Alex.*76. **-αρχία**, ἡ, *command of* 512 *men*, Ascl.*Tact.*2.10: pl., Arr.*Tact.*10.9.

πεντᾰκοσιόδραχμος, ον, *consisting of* 500 **δραχμαί**, **ἔρανος** *SIG* 1215.6 (Myconos).

πεντᾰκόσιοι, Ep. **πεντηκόσιοι**, αι, α, *five hundred*, Od.3.7, Hdt.1. 7, etc.: in sg., **πεντακοσία ἵππος** *five hundred* horse, Longus 3.1. II. at Athens, **οἱ π.** *the senate of* 500, **τὴν βουλὴν τοὺς π.** *IG*2^{2}.1629.243, Lycurg.37, Aeschin.3.2; **ἡ βουλὴ τῶν π.** D.47.18.

πεντᾰκοσιομέδιμνος, ὁ, *possessing land which produced* 500 *medimni yearly*, of the first class in the Solonian constitution, Th.3.16, Lys.*Fr.*207 S., Arist.*Pol.*1274^{a}19 (but attributed to Draco, Id.*Ath.*4. 3), Plu.*Sol.*18.

πεντᾰκοσι-οστός, ή, όν, *five-hundredth*, Lys.26.11: **-οστή**, ἡ, *tax of one-fifth per cent.*, Ar.*Ec.*1007. **-οστύς**, ύος, ἡ, *company of* 500, cj. for **πεντηκοντύς** in Sch.Od.3.7, cf. *EM*728.55.

πεντᾰ-κῡμία, ἡ, *fifth wave*, supposed to be larger than the four preceding, Luc.*Merc.Cond.*2; cf. **τρικυμία**. **-κωπος**, ον, *five-oared*, *Gloss.* **-λεκτρος**, ον, *five times married*, Lyc.143. **-λῐθα**, **-λῐθίζω**, dub. l. for **πεντελ-** in Poll.9.126. **-λῖτρος**, ον, *weighing five* **λῖτραι** or *pounds*, Id.4.173.

πεντ-αλκία, ἡ, a measure, *GDI*4984 (Gortyn). **-αλφα**, τό, = **πενταγραμμον**, Sch.Luc.*Laps.*5. **-ᾱμᾰρῑτεύω**, (**ἀμάρα**, Dor. for **ἡμέρα**) *hold office for five days*, *Schwyzer* 323 *D* 16 (Delph.).

πεντᾰ-μερής, ές, *consisting of five parts*, **χώρα** Str.3.4.19, cf. Diom. p.498 K. Adv. **-ρῶς**, **φύλλα π. ἐπεσχισμένα** Dsc.3.48.

πεντ-άμεροι [ᾰ], οἱ, *officials appointed for five days*, *AJA*19.446 (Halae, iii B.C.).

πεντά-μετρος [ᾰ], ον, *consisting of five measures* or *feet*, **ἔπη** Poll.4. 52: **π.** (sc. **στίχος**), ὁ, *pentameter*, Hermesian.7.36: also neut. **πεντάμετρον ἐλεγειακόν** D.H.*Comp.*25, cf. Heph.6.2, etc. **-μηνιαῖος**, α, ον, = sq., *Epigr.Gr.*344.17 (Bithynia), *Hippiatr.*20:—also **-μήνιος**, *BGU*859.8 (ii A.D.). **-μηνος**, ον, *five months old*, Arist.*HA*568^{a} 12; **π. τέκνον**, **παιδία**, *five months' child(ren)*, ib.585^{a}19, Men.*Epit.* 576. 2. *consisting of five months*, **περίοδοι** Plu.2.933e; **ὁ π.** (sc. **χρόνος**) Hp.*Epid.*3.1.$\iota\alpha'$. **-μναῖος**, ον, sq., **σάρξ** *IG*12(2). 498.16 (Methymna, iii B.C.):—also **-μναος**, *SIG*945.9 (Assos, iv B.C.). **-μνους**, ουν, *weighing five minae*, **τυροῦ πεντάμνουν** Harmod.1, cf. *IG*2^{2}.1013.33. **-μοδιαῖος**, α, ον, *holding five modii*, **σκάφη** *Edict.Diocl.*15.48. **-μοιρία**, ἡ, *arc of five degrees*, Paul. Al.*S.*3. **-μοιριαῖος**, α, ον, *of five degrees*, **διαστήματα** Procl.*Hyp.* 6.9. **-μοιρον**, v. **πεντάμυρον**. **-μορφος**, ον, *having five shapes*, of evil, Simp.*in Epict.*pp.71, 72 D. **-μῦρον**, τό, a kind of *ointment*, Orib.*Fr.*70, Alex.Trall.7.8:—written **-μοιρον**, perh. rightly, Aët. 12.61 (v.l. **-μυρον**). **-νᾶῖα**, ἡ, *squadron of five vessels*, *Hell.Oxy.* 2.4, Polyaen.3.4.2. **-νούμμιον**, τό, *a piece of five sesterces*, Zonar. **-ξεστιαῖον**, τό, *measure containing five sextarii*, *PSI*8. 881.5 (vi A.D.).

πενταξός, ή, όν, *five-fold*, **π. στιγμαί** *five sets of* points, Arist.*Metaph.* 1076^{b}32.

πεντά-οζος [ᾰ], ον, *having five knots*, Thphr.*HP*1.8.3. **-ούγκιον**, τό, = *quincunx*, *Gloss.* **-πᾰλαιστιαῖος**, α, ον, = sq., Orib.49.23. 1. **-πάλαιστος** [πᾰ], ον, *five handbreadths wide*, *long*, etc., X.*Cyn.* 9.14, 10.3; cf. **πεντεπάλαστος**. **-πεδος**, ον, *five feet long*, **θριγκοί** *IG*7.3073.75 (Lebad.). **-πέτᾰλον**, τό, = sq., *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8 (3).162. **-πετές**, έος, τό, = **πεντέφυλλον**, Thphr.*HP*9.13.5, Dsc. 4.42. **-πέτηλον**, τό, = foreg., Nic.*Th.*839, Androm.ap.Gal. 14.40. **-πήχης**, ες, = sq., Str.17.3.11 codd. **-πηχυς**, υ, gen. εος, *five cubits long* or *broad*, Hdt.9.83, Thphr.*HP*9.4.2, *PPetr.*3 p.113 (iii B.C., gen. **-ους**), Lxx1*Ch.*11.23, *OGI*332.7 (Elaea, ii B.C.); cf. **πεντέπηχυς**.

πενταπλᾰσι-άζομαι, Pass., *to be multiplied by five*, interpol. in Nicom.*Ar.*1.21. **-επίπεμπτος**, ον, *five and* $\frac{1}{5}$ *times as large*: **-επιτέταρτος**, ον, *five and* $\frac{1}{4}$ *times*: **-επίτρῑτος**, ον, *five and* $\frac{1}{3}$ *times*: **-εφήμῐσυς**, υ, *five and* $\frac{1}{2}$ *times*; all in Nicom.*Ar.*1.22. **-ος**, α, ον, Ion. **-πλήσιος**, η, ον, *five-fold*, Hdt.6.13, Arist.*Pol.*1265^{b}22; **π. τινός** *five times as large as..*, ib.1266^{b}6; *five times as much*. Orib.*Fr.*99. Adv. **-ως** Lxx *Ge.*43.34. **-ότης**, ητος, ἡ, *a being the fifth multiple*, Nicom.*Ar.*2.5. **-ων**, ον, gen. ονος, = **πενταπλάσιος**, c. gen., J.*AJ* 12.2.8, Ael.*NA*16.12, Heliod.*in EN*98.25; **πενταπλασίονα ἀποτεῖσαι** to make *five-fold* restitution, Plu.2.846c.

πεντά-πλεθρος, ον, *five* **πλέθρα** *long*, Hecat.Abd.ap.J.*Ap.*1. 22, Max.Tyr.8.6. **-πλευρον**, τό, *figure with five sides*, Papp.396. 13,al. **-πλήσιος**, v. **πενταπλάσιος**. **-πλοκος**, ον, *five times twisted*, Hp.ap.Paul.Aeg.6.78 (**πεντάπλοον** Hp.*Fist.*4). **-πλόος**, α, ον, contr. **-πλοῦς**, ῆ, οῦν, *five-fold*, *PRev.Laws* 11.6, al. (iii B.C.), Lxx3*Ki.*6.31; **ἡ πενταπλόα** (sc. **κύλιξ**) a cup *of five ingredients*, Philoch.43, Aristodem.ap.Ath.11.495f. 2. = **πεντάπλοκος**, Hp. *Fist.*4. **-πολις**, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, *league of five cities*, Hdt.1.144, Lxx*Wi.*10.6, Str.6.2.4, *POsl.*1.300: metaph., of the five senses, Ph. 2.22. **-πορος**, ον, *with five passages*, D.P.301. **-πους**, v. **πεντέπους**. **-πρωτεία**, ἡ, *board of the first five men*, Lat. *quinqueprimi*, *Cod.Just.*12.28.2.1. **-πτωτος**, ον, *with five cases*, Priscian. *Inst.*5.76. **-πῦλος**, ον, *with five gates*: **τὰ Π.**, a quarter of Syracuse, Plu.*Dio*29.

πεντ-άρουρος [ᾰ], ὁ, *holder of five* **ἄρουραι**, *PPetr.*3 p.243(iii B.C.).

πεντά-ρραβδος or **-ραβδος**, ον, *consisting of five staves* or *lines*, Telest.4 (dub. l.). II. [**στρατηγὸς**] **π.**, = Lat. *praetor quinquefascalis*, *IGRom.*1.971 (Gortyn). **-ρρᾱγος**, ον, *with five berries*, *AP*6.300(Leon.) ap.Suid. (**-ρρωγος** cod. Pal.).

πενταρτᾰβ-ία, ἡ, *contribution of five* **ἀρτάβαι**, *POxy.* 1445.3 (ii A.D.). **-ιαῖος**, ον, *of five* **ἀ.**, ib.1760.8 (ii A.D.).

πενταρχία, ἡ, *magistracy of the Five*, at Carthage, Arist.*Pol.*1273^{a}13.

πεντάς, άδος, ἡ, = **πεμπάς**, *group of five*, Ascl.*Tact.*7.6, Str.15.1.51 (pl.); *the number five*, Arist.*Metaph.*1082^{a}2, Ph.1.14, Plu.2.264a, Iamb.*Comm.Math.*18.

πεντά-σημος [ᾰ], ον, in Prosody, = **πενταχρονος**, Quint.*Inst.*9.4.51, Aristid.Quint.1.14. **-σκαλμος**, ον, *with five sets of tholes* (**σκαλμοί**), Ephipp.5.17. **-σπίθᾰμος** [ῐ], ον, *five spans long*, *broad*, or *high*, X.*Cyn.*2.4,7, Str.15.1.57; **ἀνδριαντίδιον** *BCH*54.97 Delos, ii B.C.). **-στᾰδιαῖος**, α, ον, = sq., Luc.*VH*1.40. **-στάδιος στᾰ]**, ον, *of five stades*, **πορθμός**, **σκιά**, Str.7.6.1, 15.1.21: **-στάδιον**, τό, *distance of five stades*, Id.7.6.2. **-στάτηρος** [στᾰ], ον, *five* **στατῆρες** *in weight*, Sosicr.1 codd. Poll. **-στῐχος**, ον, *of five lines* or *verses*, *AP*9.173(Pall.). **-στοιχος**, ον, *five-rowed*, **κρηθή** Thphr. *HP*8.4.2. **-στομος**, ον, *with five mouths* or *openings*, of the Nile, Hdt.2.10; of the Ister, Id.4.47; of the Rhone, Str.4.1.8. **-συλλᾰβία**, ἡ, *having five syllables*, Eust.ad D.P.916. **-συλλάβως** [ᾰ], Adv. *in five syllables*, Id.ib.431. **-σύριγγος**, v. l. for **πεντεσ-** in Poll.8. 72. **-σχημος**, ον, *of five different forms*, Ps.-Plu.*Metr.*3. **-σχοινος**, ον, *five* **σχοῖνοι** *long*: **-σχοινον**, = **στάδιον**, Hsch. **-τάλαντος**, ον, v. **πεντετ-**. **-τευχος**, ὁ, *the Pentateuch*, Isid.*Etym.*6.2.1,2, *Gloss.* **-τομον**, τό, = **πεντέφυλλον**, Dsc.4.42. **-φάρμᾰκος**, ον, *consisting of five drugs* or *ingredients*: *pentapharmacum*, *Hist. Aug.Hel.*5. **-φῡής**, ές, *of five-fold nature*: *five.* **ὄνυχες** *AP*7.383 (Phil.). **-φύλᾰκος** [ῠ], ον, *divided into five watches*, **νύξ** Stesich. 55 (**πεντε-** codd.). **-φῡλία**, ἡ, *five-fold order of priests* in Egypt, *OGI*111.20(ii B.C., prob. rest), *BGU*149.6(ii/iii A.D.), etc. **-φυλλος**, ον, *five-petalled*, Thphr.*HP*6.6.4: **-φύλλον**, τό, *cinquefoil Potentilla reptans*, Hp.*Morb.*2.42, Thphr.*HP*9.13.5, Gal.12.96; also *Potentilla argentea*. Hp.*Ulc.*20:—written **πεντέφυλλον** Dsc.4.42, but **πεντάφ-** Id.1 *Prooem.*

πέντᾰχᾰ, Adv. *five-fold*, *in five divisions*, Il.12.87; but **πεντάχα· ἡ χείρ**, Hsch.

πεντᾰχῇ, Adv., = **πένταχα**, Arist.*HA*526^{b}8, Str.16.4.25, Ph.1.79, Plu.2.429e.

πεντᾰ-χίλιοι [χῐ], αι, α, *five thousand*, Tz.*H.*7.96. **-χοίνῐκος**, ον, *containing five* **χοίνικες**, Poll.4.168. **-χοος**, ον, contr. **χους**, **-ουν**, *holding five* **χόες**, **κεράμια** *PMagd.*26 (iii B.C.). **-χορδος**, ον, *five-stringed*, [**μάγαδις**] Ath.14.637a: **-χορδον**, τό, a *five-stringed instrument*, Poll.4.60; **π. συστήματα** scales *of five notes*, Theo Sm.p.49 H.

πέντᾰχος· **τὴν τάλαρον** (Boeot.), Hsch.

πεντᾰχοῦ, Adv. *in five places*, Hdt.3.117.

πενταχρονος, ον, *consisting of five time-units*, **ῥυθμός** D.H.*Comp.* 25; **πούς** Heph.3.2.

πεντᾰχῶς, Adv. *in five ways*, Theo Sm.p.23 H., S.E.*M.*1.122, Eust. 32.40.

πέντε, Aeol. **πέμπε** (q.v.), οἱ, αἱ, τά, indecl. (declined in Aeol.), *five*. Il.10.317, etc.; **τὰ πέντε κρατήσας** having won the **πένταθλον**, Simon.155.11. (I.-E. *penqʷe*, cf. Skt. *páñca*, Lith. *penkì*, etc. 'five'.)

πεντέ-βαθμος, ον, *of five steps*, **κλῖμαξ** J.*BJ*5.5.2. **-βάλᾰνος** [βᾰ], ον, *with five wards*, **κλειδίον** *IG*2^{2}.1533.27(iv B.C.). **-γραμμος**, ον, *consisting of five lines*, **πεσσὰ π.** draughts *played on a board with five lines*, S.*Fr.*429; cf. **πεντάγραμμον**. **-δάκτῠλος**, ον, *measuring five finger-breadths*, **ἐμπόλια π. πανταχῇ** *IG*2^{2}.1675.8. **-δραχμία**, ἡ, *sum of five* **δραχμαί**, X.*HG*1.6.12, Din.1.56; *coin worth five* **δραχμαί**,

cj. in Polyaen.3.10.14. **-δραχμος**, *ον*, *at the price of five* δραχμαί, *μεδίμνους πυρῶν π. IG*2².360.9; *σῖτος π. at the price of five* δραχμαί *per μέδιμνος*, ib.30.

πεντεκαίδεκα, *οἱ, αἱ, τά*, indecl., *fifteen*, Simon.125, Th.3.94, Pl.*R.* 540a, etc.; *οἱ π. ἄνδρες*, *quindecimviri sacris faciundis*, D.C.53.1, cf. 42.51; *ἱερεῖς οἱ π. καλούμενοι* Id.44.15.

πεντεκαιδεκά-γωνον [ᾰ], *τό*, *figure with fifteen angles*, Hero *Deff.* 138.11, Theo Sm.p.151 H., Procl.*Hyp.*3.28. **-ετηρίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *term of fifteen years*, Sch.Th.1.18: as Adj., *π. περιφορά fifteen-year* cycle, Men.Prot.p.49 D. **-ετής**, *ές*, Att. **-έτης**, *ες*, *fifteen years old*, Arist. *HA*546ª14, dub. in Plu.2.113d. 2. *of* or *for fifteen years*, *ἀνοχαί* D.H.4.85.

πεντεκαιδεκάκις [ᾰ], Adv.*fifteen times*, Sch.Ptol.*Geog.*1.24.2, Theo Sm.p.203 H.

πεντεκαιδεκα-μναῖος, *α*, *ον*, *weighing fifteen minae*, Ph.*Bel.*51.37. **-νᾶῦς**, *ἡ*, *squadron of fifteen ships*, D.14.18.

πεντεκαιδέκανδρος, *ὁ*, *ἱερεὺς π. ἐπὶ τῶν ἱεροποιῶν*, = Lat. *XVvir sacris faciundis*, *IGRom.*3.172.14 (Ancyra); but *π. τῶν ἐκδικαζόντων τὰ πράγματα* wrongly used for *decemvir stlitibus iudicandis*, ib.5.

πεντεκαιδεκά-πηχυς [ᾰ], *υ*, *fifteen cubits long* or *broad*, Arist.*Mir.* 838ª21; *ξύλα Insscr.Délos* 370.34 (iii B.C.); *δᾶδες* D.S.17.115:—also **-πηχυαῖος**, *α*, *ον*, Tz.*H.*1.813. **-πλάσιος** [πλᾰ], *ον*, = sq. (which is v.l.), *Placit.*2.30.1. **-πλᾰσίων**, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *fifteen-fold*, Ath.2.57f.

πεντεκαι-δεκᾰταῖος, *α*, *ον*, *on the fifteenth day*, Str.15.2.10, 16.4.23; *π. τύπος πυρετοῦ* Gal.7.500. **-δεκᾰτάλαντος** [τᾰ], *ον*, *worth fifteen talents*, *οἶκοι* D.28.11. **-δεκᾰτημόριον**, *τό*, *fifteenth part*, Hp.*Oct.* 13. **-δέκᾰτος**, *η*, *ον*, *fifteenth*, Arist.*Pr.*941ᵇ14, D.S.12.81, *Ev. Luc.*3.1; *π. τόκοι Supp.Epigr.*4.664.17 (Ilium, i B.C.). **-δεκά-χορδος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *with fifteen strings*, Adrast.ap.Theon.Sm.p.64 H., Ptol.*Harm.*3.1 tit., Porph. *in Harm.*p.168 D. **-δεκήρης**, *ες*, *with fifteen banks of oars*, Plu.*Demetr.*20. **-δεχήμερος**, *ον*, *of fifteen days*, *ἀνοχαί* Plb.18.34.5. **-εικοσάσημος**, *ον*, *of twenty-five time-units*, Aristid.Quint.1.14. **-είκοσι**, *οἱ, αἱ, τά*, *twenty-five*, better divisim *πέντε καὶ εἴκοσι*. **-εικοσιέτης**, *ες*, *twenty-five years old*, D.C.52.20. **-εικοστός**, *ή*, *όν*, *twenty-fifth*, Pl.*Tht.* 175b. **-πεντηκονταετής**, *ές*, Att. **-έτης**, *ες*, *fifty-five years old*, Id.*R.* 460e. **-τεσσᾰρᾰκονθήμερος**, *ον*, *in forty-five days*, *ὑγιέες γίνονται π.* Hp.*Nat.Hom.*12. **-τεσσᾰράκοντα** [ρᾰ], *forty-five*, Iamb. *in Nic.* p.16 P. **-τριᾱκοντάμετρος**, *ον*, *of thirty-five metres*, Sch.Ar.*Pax* 974. **-τριᾱκοντούτης**, *ες*, (*ἔτος*) *thirty-five years old*, Pl.*Lg.*774a.

πεντέ-κλῖνον, *τό*, Att. for *πεντάκλινον*, Moer.p.321 P. **-κοσμος**, *ον*, *of five worlds*, Dam.*Pr.*124 bis. **-κτενος**, *ον*, (*κτείς* 8b) *with five purple threads woven zig-zag round the border*, Antiph.297, Men.92, cf. Poll.7.52:—also **-κτενής**, *ές*, Hsch. **-λῐθα**, *τά*, *the five stones*: *πεντελίθοις παίζειν*, a game played by women, in which *five pebbles*, *potsherds*, *dice*, etc., were tossed from the back of the hand and caught in the palm, *jackstones*, Ar.*Fr.*366. **-λῐθίζω**, *play πεντελίθοις* (cf. foreg.), Hermipp.34. **-λοιπος**, *ον*, *remaining out of five*, *last of five*, Cic.*Att.*14.21.4, 15.2.4. **-μηνον**, *τό*, Att. for *πεντάμηνον*, Moer.p.321 P. **-μῡριομέδιμνος**, *ον*, *of fifty thousand medimni burden*, Tz.*H.*2.108. **-μῦχος**, *ον*, *of five sanctuaries*, Dam.*Pr.*124 bis.

πεντενῐαύσιος, *ον*, *lasting five years*, *σιγή* Tz.*H.*8.280.

πεντε-πάλαστος, *ον*, = *πενταπάλαιστος*, *IG*1².372.27,164, 2².1682.12, 12(8).266 (Thasos). **-πηχυς**, *υ*, Att. for *πεντάπηχυς*, Ael. Dion.*Fr.*153.

πεντεπικαιδέκᾰτος, *η*, *ον*, poet. for *πεντεκαιδέκατος*, *AP*9.482.18 (Agath.).

πεντέ-πους, *πουν*, gen. *ποδος*, *of five feet*, *five feet long*, *IG*1².372.128, al., 2².1668.44, Pl.*Tht.*147d:—later **πεντάπους**, *Milet.*7.57 (Didyma, iii/ii B.C.); *ἄγαλμα* Arr.*Peripl.M.Eux.*3; *πεντάπους τὸ ὄρυγμα*, = *carrecta*, *Gloss.* **-σύριγγος** [ῠ], *ον*, *with five holes*, *ξύλον π. pillory*, Ar.*Eq.*1049, cf. Poll.8.72: metaph., of palsy, *π. νόσος* Polyeuct.ap. Arist.*Rh.*1411ª22. **-τάλαντος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *worth* or *consisting of five talents*, *οὐσία* D.27.62, etc.; *π. δίκη* an action *for the recovery of five talents*, Ar.*Nu.*759,774. II. *weighing five talents*, *βάρος* Simp.*in Ph.*1104.10 (v.l. *πενταT-*).

πεντ-ετηρικός, *ή*, *όν*, *happening every five years*, *quinquennial*, Str. 7.7.6, D.C.51.1; cf. *πενθετηρικός*. **-ετηρίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *term of five years*, *διὰ πεντετηρίδος every fifth year* (inclusively), Hdt.3.97, 4.94. II. *festival celebrated every fifth year* (inclusively), Id.6.111, Th.3.104, *IG* 1².84.6,32, 2².1172.27. **-έτης**, *ες*, *of five years*, *σπονδαί* Ar.*Ach.* 188. 2. *five years old*, *ἐλέφας* Arist.*HA*546ᵇ8, cf. *IG*3.1307, etc.

πεντε-τρῐάζομαι, Pass., *to be conquered five times*, *AP*11.84 (Lucill.). **-φυλλον**, v. *πεντάφυλλον*. **-χαλκον**, *τό*, *piece of five χαλκοῖ*, Aristopho 2. **-χους**, *ουν*, *holding five χόες*, *ὑδρία* Ar.*Fr.* 136. **-χρονον**, *τό*, *space of five years*, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*584.

πεντηκονθήμερος, *ον*, *of fifty days*, *προθεσμία* D.H.2.57.

πεντήκοντα, *οἱ, αἱ, τά*, indecl., *fifty*, Il.2.509, etc.: Boeot. **πεντεί-κοντα** Corinn.*Supp.*2.67: gen. pl. *πεντηκόντων Schwyzer*688*D*7 (Chios, v B.C.).

πεντηκοντά-δραχμος, *ον*, *worth fifty drachmae*, Pl.*Cra.*384b. 2. *weighing fifty drachmae*, *IG*7.3498.26 (Orop.). II. *πεντηκοντάδραχμον*, *τό*, *gold coin nominally worth fifty silver drachmae*, *PCair. Zen.*22 (iii B.C.); at Cyrene, Poll.9.60. **-έξ**, *fifty-six*, Lxx1*Es.* 5.10, al. **-ετηρίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *period of fifty years*, Sch.Th.1.18. **-ετής**, *ές*, Att. **-έτης**, *ες*, *fifty years old*, Pl.*Alc.*1.127e, D.H.4.29, etc. II. *of* or *lasting fifty years*, *χρόνος* D.S.4.58, etc.: fem., *πεντηκονταέτιδες σπονδαί* Th.5.32 codd. (leg. *-ούτ-*). **-ετία**, *ἡ*, *the age of fifty years*, D.H.4.32, Ph.1.551. II. *period of fifty years*, ib.532, Sch.Th.1.97. **-καιτρῐέτης**, *ες*, *of fifty-three years*, *χρόνος* Plb.3.4.2. **-κάρηνος** [κᾰ], *ον*, *fifty-headed*, Hes.*Th.*312 (**-κέφᾰλον** (sic) codd.). **-κέφᾰλος**, *ον*, = foreg., Simon.203, f. l. in Pi.*Fr.*93 (*ἑκατοντακάρανον* cj. Herm.); cited from Hes. (v. foreg.) by Sch.S. *Tr.*1098. **-κολλος**, *ον*, *made of fifty sheets*, *χάρται PCair.Zen.*54.46 (iii B.C.). **-λῖτρος**, *ον*, *of fifty λῖτραι*, *νόμισμα* D.S.11.26. **-μηναῖος**, *α*, *ον*, *happening every fifty months*, Tz.*H.*1.581. **-μναῖος**, *ον*, *weighing fifty minae*, Ph.*Bel.*51.40. **-παις**, *παιδος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *consisting of fifty children*, *γέννα* A.*Pr.*853. II. *having fifty children*, *Δαναός* Id.*Supp.*321 (*πεντηκοστόπαις* codd.). **-πηχυς**, *υ*, gen. *εος*, *fifty cubits high*. Callix.2, J.*BJ*5.5.8. **-πλεθρος**, *ον*, *fifty plethra large*, Eust.776.60: poet. **-πέλεθρος**, Nonn.*D.*25.504.

πεντηκονταρχ-έω, *to be πεντηκόνταρχος*, D.50.25. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *his office*, Pl.*Lg.*707a. II. *company of sixty-four light-armed men*, Ascl.*Tact.*6.3, Arr.*Tact.*14.3, Ael.*Tact.*16.1: pl., Onos.34.2. **-ος**, *ὁ*, at Athens, *commander of fifty men*, serving under the *τριήραρχος*, X.*Ath.*1.2, D.50.18,19,24 (wrongly expld. by Harp. as *commander of a πεντηκόντερος*). 2. generally, *leader of a company of fifty*, Lxx *Ex.*18.21, 4*Ki.*1.9.

πεντηκοντάς, *άδος*, *ἡ*, *body of fifty*, S.*Fr.*432.5 (pl.). II. *the number fifty*, Ph.2.481.

πεντηκοντα-στάτηρον [στᾰ], *τό*, *matter of fifty staters*, *Leg.Gort.* 2.38. **-τᾰλαντία**, *ἡ*, *fifty talents*, D.ap.Poll.9.52. **-τέσσᾰρες**, *α*, *fifty-four*, Lxx2*Es.*2.7. **-τρεῖς**, **-τρία**, *fifty-three*, ib.*Ge.*5.31. **-χοος**, *ον*, contr. **-χους**, *ουν*, (*χέω*) *yielding fifty-fold*, Thphr. *HP*8.7.4.

πεντηκόντ-ερος (sc. *ναῦς*), *ἡ*, *ship with fifty oars*, Pi.*P.*4.245, *IG*1². 23, Hdt.1.152,al., Th.1.14; **-ορος** is v.l. in Pi. l.c., Hdt.6.138, Th. l.c., and is found in E.*IT*1124 (lyr.), *Marm.Par.*15. **-ήρ**, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, *commander of fifty men*, name of an officer in the Spartan army, Th.5.66, X.*An.*3.4.21:—written **πεντηκοστήρ** in Id.*Lac.*11.4, 13.4, *HG*3.5.22, 4.5.7. **-ήρης**, *ες*, f. l. for *πεντήρης*, Polyaen.4.11.3. **-ηρικὰ πλοῖα**, = *πεντηκόντεροι*, Plb.24.6.1.

πεντηκοντόγῠος, *ον*, (*γύης*) *of fifty acres of corn land*, Il.9.579, Pherecyd.30 J.

πεντηκοντομέσοδμος, *ον*, *with fifty stories*, Hsch. (**-ολμον** cod.).

πεντηκοντόργυιος, *ον*, *fifty fathoms deep* or *high*, Hdt.2.149.

πεντηκόντορος, v. *πεντηκόντερος*.

πεντηκοντόστολον· *ὅπου οἱ δραπέται ἀνάγονται*, Hsch.

πεντηκοντούτης, *ες*, contr. fr. **πεντηκοντοέτης* (= *πεντηκονταέτης*), *fifty years old*, Pl.*R.*540a, *Lg.*670b. II. *of* or *lasting fifty years*, *σπονδαί* Foed.ap.Th.5.27.

πεντηκοντοφύλαξ [ῠ], *ᾰκος*, *ὁ*, *watcher over fifty*, *EM*729.16.

πεντηκόσιοι, *αι*, *α*, Ep. for *πεντᾰκόσιοι*, *five hundred*, Od.3.7.

πεντηκοστ-αῖος, *α*, *ον*, *on the fiftieth day*, Gal.7.478. **-αρχος**, *ὁ*, *chairman of the company which farmed the πεντηκοστή*, *AB*297, Phot. (**-οντ-** cod.). **-εύομαι**, Pass., *to be charged with a tax of two per cent.* on any articles, D.35.29; also of the articles, *to have the tax paid upon* them, *οὐδ' ὁτιοῦν εὑρίσκομεν..πεπεντηκοστευμένον* ib. 30. **-ή**, v. *πεντηκοστός* II. **-ήρ**, v. *πεντηκοντήρ*.

πεντηκοστό-εκτος, *ον*, *fifty-sixth*: *π.*, *τό*, *fifty-sixth part*, *σχοινίου* Hero *Geom.*90.5. **-λογέω**, *collect the πεντηκοστή*, Philonid.5 ap.Poll. 9.27. **-λόγιον**, *τό*, *office of πεντηκοστολόγοι*, *IG*11(2).154*A*38 (Delos, iii B.C.), Anon.ap.Suid. **-λόγος**, *ὁ*, *collector of the πεντηκοστή*, at Athens, D.21.133,34.7, Eub.122; at Delos, *SIG*975.10 (iii B.C.); at Cyparissia, ib.952.9 (iv/iii B.C.). **-παις**, f. l. for *πεντηκονταπ-* (q.v.). **-πρωτος**, *ον*, *fifty-first*, Hero *Geom.*15.10, al.

πεντηκοστ-ός, *ή*, *όν*, *fiftieth*, Pl.*Tht.*175b. II. Subst. **πεντηκοστή**, *ἡ*, 1. (sc. *μερίς*), *fiftieth part*: hence, *tax of two per cent.* on exports and imports, at Athens, And.1.133, D.59.27: pl., Id.24.120; *ἐς Ἀθάνας πεντηκοστὰ τῶν λίθων IG*4²(1).103.46 (Epid.); at Delos, ib.2².1635.38 (iv B.C.), 11(2).161*A*26 (iii B.C.); at Halicarnassus, *OGI* 46.12 (iii B.C.); *τῶν πρηθέντων τελείτω π. SIG*229.5 (Erythrae, iv B.C.); = Lat. *quinquagesima*, D.C.55.31 (s.v.l.): metaph., *ταύτην εὕρηκε Μειδίας καινὴν ἱππικήν τινα πεντηκοστήν* invented a new sort of *composition of two per cent.* in lieu of his cavalry service, i.e. paid this instead of it, D.21.166. 2. (sc. *ἡμέρα*), *fiftieth day* (after the Passover), *Pentecost*, Lxx2*Ma.*12.32; *ἡ ἡμέρα τῆς Π. Act.Ap.*2.1. **-ύς**, *ύος*, *ἡ*, *body of fifty*, as a division of the Spartan army, Th.5.68; *κατὰ πεντηκοστῦς* (acc. pl.) X.*An.*3.4.22. **-ώνης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *farmer of the πεντηκοστή*, prob. in *AB*297 (pl.), cf. *Ostr.*43 (i A.D.), *Theb.Ostr.*130 (ii A.D.).

πεντήρης (sc. *ναῦς*), *ἡ*, *quinquereme*, Plb.8.4.2, al. (but f. l. for *πεντετηρίς* Hdt.6.87); in full, *ναῦς π.* D.S.2.5, 14.41: **πεντηρικὰ πλοῖα**, *σκάφη*, Plb.1.59.8, 3.41.2, cf. D.S.14.41.

πεντό-δρῡον, *τό*, = *στρύχνον μανικόν*, Dsc.4.73.

πέντ-οζος, *ον*, *with five branches*: as Subst., of the human *hand*, Hes.*Op.*742, Hsch. s.v. *ἐμῇ πεντόζῳ* (prob.). **-όργυιος**, *ον*, *of five fathoms*, *AP*11.87 (Lucill.); cf. *πεντώργυος*. **-ορκία**, *ἡ*, *oath by five gods*, *IG*9(1).333.16 (Locr., v B.C.). **-όροβος**, *ὁ*, = *γλυκυσίδη*, Dsc.3.140, Plin.*HN*25.29, 27.84. 2. an architectural ornament in this form, *IG*11(2).161*B*19 (Delos, iii B.C.): **πεντώροβος**, *BCH*32.11 (ibid., iv B.C.), *IG*2².1451.29,1452.7. **-ώβολος**, *ον*, (*ὀβολός*) *of* or *worth five obols*, *π. ἡλιάσασθαι* to sit in the Heliaea *at five obols a day*, Ar.*Eq.*798; *τόκος π. IG*11(2).146*B*17 (Delos, iv/iii B.C.); *δραχμᾶν δύο πεντωβόλου* ib.4²(1).109ii123 (Epid.); *κυλίκιον τοῦ πεντωβόλου* a cup *of five-obol wine*, Lyc.*Fr.*2.2. **-ώγκιον**, *τό*, = *πενταούγκιον*, prob. in Epich.9. **-ωδουμένη** *μονάς*, = 10,000, Iamb.

*in Nic.*p.89 P. (Fort. πεντοδ-.) **-ώνῠμος,** *ον, called by five names,* Tz.*Proll.Com.*p.29 K. **-ώνῠχος,** *ον, with five nails,* Philostr.*VA* 2.13. **-ώροφος,** *ον,* (ὄροφος) *with five stories,* D.H.*Rh.*1.3, D.S. 1.45, etc. **-ώρῠγος,** *ον,* = πεντόργυιος, X.*Cyn.*2.5.

***πένω,** v. πένομαι.

πέξις, εως, ἡ, (πέκω) *shearing* or *combing,* Hsch.

πεξὸν ἱμάτιον, *prosa pexa tunica, Gloss.*

πεοίδης, ες, *with a swollen* πέος, *Com.Adesp.*1111.

πέος, εος, τό, *membrum virile,* Ar.*Ach.*158, etc. (Cf. Skt. *pásas* 'membrum virile'.)

πεπάγουσα· ἀπαλή, Hsch. **πεπᾰθυῖα,** v. πάσχω.

πεπαιδευμένως, Adv. *in a well-bred manner,* Isoc.11.30, Ael.*VH* 12.1.

πεπαίνω, aor. ἐπέπᾰνα (v. infr. 2):—Pass., fut. πεπανθήσομαι: aor. ἐπεπάνθην (v. infr.): pf. inf. πεπάνθαι Arist.*Pr.*925ª13: (πέπων):—*ripen,* Hdt.1.193; ὀρχάτους ὀπωρινούς E.*Fr.*896; π. τὴν ὀπώραν, of the vine, *bring* its fruit *to maturity* or *perfection,* X.*Oec.*19.19, cf. Arist.*Mir.*846ᵇ1; [ἡ συκῆ] π. τέτταρας καρπούς Thphr.*HP*4.2.3; but [συκῆ] π. τὴν σάρκα τοῦ ὄρνιθος, by being boiled with it, Plu.2.697b: abs., διασκοπῶν ἥδομαι τὰς..ἀμπέλους, εἰ πεπαίνουσιν ἤδη, i.e. if the grapes are ripening, Ar.*Pax*1163 (lyr.):—Pass., *become ripe,* Hdt.4. 199, Ion Trag.57, *Trag.Adesp.*396, *Gp.*4.6.1, etc. 2. metaph., *soften, assuage,* πεπᾶναι ὀργήν Ar.*V.*646; χρόνος ὁ πάντα πεπαίνειν εἰωθώς Plu.2.102a; ὀργὴ πεπανθήσεται X.*Cyr.*4.5.21; τὸ πεπανθὲν ἔρωτος τραῦμα *AP*12.80 (Mel.); of a person, ἣν πεπανθῆς E.*Heracl.* 159. 3. in Pass., of tumours, *soften and suppurate,* Hp.*Epid.*6.2.16; of illness generally, *come to a head, mature,* Id.*Aph.*2.40, *Prog.*12; μέχρι ἂν τῆς νούσου ἡ ἀκμὴ πεπανθῇ Id.*Acut.*38; also οὖρα πεπαινόμενα Id.*Epid.*1.3. 4. χρὼς ἐπὶ χρωτὶ πεπαίνετο *grew warm,* Theoc.2.140.

πεπαίτερος and **-τατος,** v. πέπων. **πεπᾰλαγμένος, πεπάλακτο,** v. παλάσσω. **πεπᾰλών,** v. πάλλω, ἀμπεπαλών. **πέπᾶμαι,** v. *πάομαι. **πέπανα·** πλακούντια, Hsch. (leg. πόπανα).

πέπ-ᾰνος, *ον,* rarer collat. form of πέπων, Artem.1.73, 2.25, Porph. *Gaur.*13.4; = *maturus, mitis, passus, Gloss.*; πεπανός· ὁ πολὺν χρόνον ἔχων παρὰ τὸ ὀπτηθῆναι, Hsch.: Comp. -ώτερος Paus.9.19.8: metaph., *more experienced,* Lyd.*Mag.*3.10 (Comp.). [Oxyt. in Artem.2. 25, Hsch.] **-ανσις,** εως, ἡ, *ripening,* of fruits, Arist.*Mete.*380ª11, Thphr.*HP*5.1.2, 3.4.1 (pl.), Corn.*ND*30. 2. Medic., *maturation,* of tumours and the like, Arist.*Mete.*380ª21. **-αντικός,** ἡ, ὁν, *able to ripen* or *soften,* c. gen., πτυάλου Hp.*Acut.*66; π. δύναμις Dsc.5.125; π. μέλος (of music) *soothing* strain, prob. cj. in Iamb.*VP*25.113.

πεπᾰρεῖν, aor. 2 inf., only in Pi.*P.*2.57 (v. l. πεπορεῖν, also cited by Hsch., who expl. πεπαρεῖν by ἐνδεῖξαι, σημῆναι, *display, manifest*; and cites πεπᾰρεύσιμος· εὔφραστος, σαφής).

πεπαρμένος, v. πείρω. **πεπάσμην,** v. πατέομαι.

πεπασμός, ὁ, = πέπανσις: in Medic., *concoction of sputum* or *urine,* Hp.*Epid.*1.2, 3.10 (pl.); πεπασμοὶ σπέρματος Aret.*CD*1.4. 2. *suppuration,* Hp.*Epid.*3.4.

πέπειρᾰ, ἡ, rare fem. of πέπων (formed on analogy of πίειρα, fem. of πίων), used of women, *mellow, ripe,* ἐν ταῖς πεπείραις (v. l. -οις) Ar. *Ec.*896; *over-ripe, passée,* π. γίνομαι Anacr.87; πέπειρα· γραῖα, Hsch. 2. of things, *soft, pulpy,* τὴν σάρκα πέπειραν ποιεῖ Hp.*VC* 11 (v. l. -ον): metaph., ὀργὴ π. S.*Tr.*728.

πέπειρος, *ον, ripe,* of fruit, Thphr.*CP*3.6.9 (Comp.), Lxx *Ge.*40.10, *AP*12.185 (Strat.); of girls, opp. νέαι, v. l. in Ar.*Ec.*896; παρθένοι Plu. *Comp.Lyc.Num.*4, cf. *Lyc.*15; φιλέουσι πέπειρος *AP*12.9 (Strat.). 2. metaph., of persons, *mild,* πεπειροτέρους γεγονότας D.H.9.49. 3. π. νοῦσος a disease *come to its crisis,* Hp.*Acut.*39; also πεπειρότερον πτύελον *more concocted,* Id.*Epid.*2.3.4.

πεπεισμένως, Adv. *confidently,* π. διεγγυώμενος D.L.9.71, cf. 4.56; *from conviction,* Ptol.*Alm.*2.6, Iamb.*VP*30.175: f. l. in Str.15.1.24 (ἀπεφεισμένως cj. Mein.).

πεπερασμενάκις [ᾰ], *a definite number of times,* Arist.*APo.*82ᵇ32.

πεπερᾶτος, *ον, peppered, Gp.*8.39 tit.: πεπερᾶτον, τό, *wine flavoured with pepper, SIG*1171.10 (Crete).

πεπερημένος, v. πέρνημι.

πέπερι, τό, *pepper, Piper nigrum,* Antiph.277, Arist.*Po.*1458ª15, Dsc.2.159, etc.: gen. πεπέρεως Plu.*Sull.*13, Ath.9.381b; πεπέριος Thphr.*HP*9.20.2: pl., τὰ τρία πεπέρια Orib.*Fr.*67: other forms imply nom. **πέπερις,** ὁ, gen. τοῦ πεπέριδος Eub.128; dat. πεπέριδι Ael.*NA*9. 48; acc. πέπεριν Nic.*Al.*332, *Th.*876; gen. pl. πεπερίδων Ath.9.376d: also fem., αἱ πεπέριδες *pepper-trees,* Philostr.*VA*3.4. 2. π. πρόμηκες, μακρόν, *long pepper, Piper officinarum,* Thphr.*HP*9.20.1, Dsc. 2.159. (Gen. sg. πιπέρεως *Stud.Pal.*20.27.3 (ii/iii A. D.).)

πεπερίζω, *taste like pepper,* τῇ γεύσει Dsc.2.160.

πεπερό-γᾰρον, τό, *peppered* γάρον, Alex.Trall.1.15 (written πιπερό-). **-ζωμος,** ὁ, *peppered broth,* Cyran.109.

πεπῐασμένως or **-εσμένως,** Adv., (πιέζω, -άζω) *closely,* Hsch. s. v. βύζην.

πεπῐθεῖν, -θοῦσα, -θοιμεν, -θοιεν, -θήσω, -θμεν, v. πείθω.

πεπῐνωμένως, v. πινόομαι.

πεπιστευμένως, Adv., (πιστεύω) *truly,* Aristox.ap.Stob.4.25.45, Phld.*Rh.*1.352 S.: **-ωμένως,** Aq.*Is.*25.1, *Nu.*5.22, al.

πεπλᾰνημένως, Adv., (πλανάομαι) *mistakenly, in error,* περί τινος π. ἔχειν Isoc.9.43; π. λέγεσθαι Str.2.4.3. II. *irregularly,* of fits of disease, Hp.*Epid.*1.3.

πεπλασμένως, Adv., (πλάσσω) *artificially, by pretence,* opp. ἀληθῶς, Pl.*R.*485d; opp. ἀληθινῶς, Bato 7.5; opp. πεφυκότως, Arist.*Rh.*1404ᵇ 19; π. λαρυγγίζοντες Phld.*Rh.*1.200 S.

πεπλᾰτυσμένως, Adv., (πλατύνω) *widely,* Tz. ad Lyc.1414.

πέπληγον, πεπληγέμεν, πεπλήγετο, πεπληγώς, v. πλήσσω.

πεπληθυσμένως, Adv., (πληθύω) *by way of multiplication, as a plurality,* Porph.*Sent.*33.2, Procl.*in Cra.*p.51 P.; opp. διῃρημένως, Id. *in Alc.*p.52 C.

πεπλημένος, v. πελάζω.

πεπληρωμένως, Adv., (πληρόω) gloss on νουβυστικῶς, Sch.Ar.*V.* 1285; = Lat. *plene,* Dosith.p.409 K., *Gloss.*

πεπλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *wild purslane, Euphorbia Peplis,* Dsc.4.168:—also in Dim. form **πέπλιον,** τό, Hp.*Acut.*23, Gal.12.97.

πεπλο-γρᾰφία, ἡ, *description of the peplos,* or the subjects worked on it, title of work by Varro, being a sort of 'Book of Worthies', Cic.*Att.*16.11.3. **-δόχος,** *ον, receiving the* πέπλος, χηλοί Eust.1776. 42. **-θήκη,** ἡ, *wardrobe, IG*2².1462.12. **-ποιία,** ἡ, *making of the peplos,* metaph., Dam.*Pr.*339.

πέπλος, ὁ, in late Poets also with heterocl. pl. πέπλα, *AP*9.616, *Epigr.Gr.*418 (Cyrene):—*any woven cloth* used for a covering, *sheet, carpet, curtain, veil,* to cover a chariot, funeral-urn, seat, Il.5.194, 24.796, Od.7.96; laid over the face of the dead, E.*Tr.*627, cf. *Hec.* 432, *Ion*1421. II. *upper garment* or *mantle* in one piece, worn by women, π. ἑανός, ποικίλος Il.5.734, cf. Batr.182, Od.18.292, X.*Cyr.*5. 1.6. 2. at Athens, the embroidered *robe* carried in procession at the Panathenaea, *IG*I².80.11; τὸν π...ἕλκουσ', ὀνεύοντες..εἰς ἄκρον ὥσπερ ἱστίον τὸν ἱστόν Stratt.30; ὁ π. μεστὸς τῶν τοιούτων ποικιλμάτων Pl.*Euthphr.*6c, cf. E.*Hec.*468, Ar.*Eq.*566, Arist.*Ath.*49.3, 60.1. b. metaph. of a mythological work by Aristotle, Porph.ap.Eust.285.25: pl., Tz. ad Lyc.488. 3. less freq. of *a man's robe,* esp. of long Persian dresses, A.*Pers.*468, 1030 (lyr.), 1060 (lyr.), X.*Cyr.*3.1.13; *a man's cloak* or *robe,* S.*Tr.*602, al., E.*Cyc.*301, Theoc.7.17. III. *peritoneum,* dub. in Orph.*A.*312. IV. *wartweed, Euphorbia Peplus,* Hp.*Superf.*32, Dsc.4.167.

πέπλῠφος, ὁ, *weaver of* πέπλοι, *PTeb.*5.250 (ii B. C.).

πέπλωμα, ατος, τό, in Trag., *robe, garment,* A.*Th.*1044, S.*Tr.*613, E.*Supp.*97, *Trag.Adesp.*42 (= Ar.*Ach.*426).

πέπνῡμαι, Ep. pf. Pass. with pres. sense, *to be conscious, in full possession of one's faculties,* τῷ καὶ τεθνηῶτι νόον πάρε Περσεφόνεια οἴῳ πεπνῦσθαι· τοὶ δὲ σκιαὶ ἀΐσσουσιν Od.10.495; π. ἐν νεκύεσσι Call.*Lav. Pall.*129. 2. more freq. *to be wise,* πέπνυσαι..νόῳ Il.24.377; οὔ σ' ἔτυμόν γε φάμεν πεπνῦσθαι Ἀχαιοί 23.440; imper. πέπνῡσο Thgn.29: plpf. with impf. sense, τά περ ἄλλα μάλιστα ἀνθρώπων πέπνῡσο Od.23. 210: most freq. in part. πεπνυμένος, of persons, Il.3.203, Od.3.52; also of things, π. μῦθος, π. μήδεα, 1.361, Il.7.278; στόμα Hsch.; πεπνυμένα ἀγορεύειν, βάζειν, etc., Od.19.352, Il.9.58, etc.; once in Hes., πεπνυμένα εἰδώς *Op.*731; in later Prose, πεπνυμένη ῥῆσις Anaxarch. 1; τὰ θεῖα πεπνυμένος Plu.*Num.*4; αἱ (v. l. οἱ) π. the *experts,* Aret. *SD*2.11.—In aor. opt. Pass., πνυθείης ἀκόνιτον *understand* it, Nic.*Al.* 13. 3. *breathe,* ζῶντες καὶ πεπν. ἄνδρες Plb.6.47.9; εἰκόνες Id.6.53. 10. (From root πενῦ- which becomes πινῦ- in πινυτός (cf. Σικυών from Σεκυών, Λιβύη from Λεβύα), ἀπινύσσω; πνῡ- also in pr. n. Πνυταγέρας, πνυτός: not cogn. with πνέω, with which however it soon began to be confused, cf. ἄμπνυτο, ἀναπνέω I. 1.)

πεποιημένως, Adv. *as a made up* or *onomatopoeic word,* Sch.Il.15. 607.

πεποίθ-ησις, εως, ἡ, *trust, confidence, boldness,* Lxx 4*Ki.*18.19, Phld.*Lib.*p.22 O., Ph.2.444, *Ep.Eph.*3.12, Philum.*Ven.*2.4; π. ἐπὶ τῇ δυνάμει J.*AJ*1.3.1; ἡ ἀπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ π. ib.10.1.4: in pl., Babr.43. 19. **-ία,** ἡ, = foreg., Hsch. **-ότως,** Adv. = πεπεισμένως, Lxx *Za.*14.11, D.Chr.12.26.

πεποικιλμένως, Adv. *in a manner diversified,* πολλαῖς ἰδιότησι Phld.*Po.*5.29.

πεπονημένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., *elaborately,* Ael.*NA* in epilogo. 2. *with toil,* μόλις καὶ π. Agath.4.17.

πέπονθα, pf. of πάσχω.

πεπονθ-έω, *to be affected,* in aor. ἐπεπόνθησα, Dam.*Pr.*60. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *passivity, modification,* Simp.*in Cat.*130.1, Dam.*Pr.*58, al.; opp. μέθεξις, ib.176.

πεπονώδης, ες, *somewhat puffy,* of the face in fever, Gal.7.466.

πεπορεῖν, v. πεπαρεῖν.

πεπορθημένως, Adv. *so as to be destroyed, AB*393, Suid. s. v. ἀναστάτως.

πεπόσθαι, v. πίνω. **πέποσθε, πέποσχα,** v. πάσχω.

πεπρᾰδίλη [ῐ], ἡ, (πέρδομαι) *crepitus ventris,* in pl. πετραδεῖλαι (sic), Hsch. (**πραδίλη** Theognost.*Can.*111). II. a kind of *fish,* Hsch. (pl.).

πεπρίλος, ὁ, a kind of *fish,* Hsch.

πεπρωῖων or **πεπρῴων,** dub. sens. (perh. gen. pl.) in *Rev.Phil.*2 (1928).192 (Erythrae, v B. C.).

πέπρωται, πέπρωτο, πεπρωμένος, v. *πόρω. **πέπτᾰμαι, πεπτᾰμένος,** v. πετάννυμι. **πεπτεῶτα,** v. πίπτω.

πεπτήριος, α, ον, = πεπτικός, κοιλίη, σπλάγχνον, Aret.*SD*2.7.

πεπτηώς, v. πτήσσω.

πεπτ-ικός, ή, όν, (πέσσω) *able to digest,* π. εἶναι τῆς τροφῆς Arist.*GA* 766ª32; ἔχειν τὴν κοιλίαν..πεπτικωτάτην ib.749ᵇ24; δύναμις π. *digestive* power, Dsc.1.14. II. *promoting digestion,* Arist.*PA*677ᵇ 32, *Long.*466ᵇ32, Thphr.*Lass.*16, Str.15.2.10, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58. 98; πόα Dsc.3.31; φάρμακον Gal.11.779. III. *promoting concoction,* hence of the male seed, σπέρμα π. Zeno *Stoic.*1.36. **-ός,** ή, όν, *cooked,* E.*Fr.*467.4; ἅλφιτα καὶ π. σῖτα *PCair.Zen.*698.1 (iii B. C.); ἑφθὰ καὶ ὀπτὰ καὶ π. Plu.2.126d. **-ρια,** ή, *cook,* Hsch. s. v. σιτοποιός.

πέπτω, v. πέσσω. **πέπυσμαι**, v. πυνθάνομαι. **πεπωγμένον**· κεκλασμένον, Hsch.

πέπων, *ον*, gen. *ονος*: Comp. and Sup. *πεπαίτερος*, *-τατος*:—prop. of fruit, *cooked by the sun*, *ripe*, B.*Fr.*34, Hdt.4.23, S.*Fr.*181; *ἄπιος* Alex.33.5(Sup.); opp. *ὠμός*, Ar.*Eq.*260, X.*Oec.*19.19; of wine, *mellow*, Ar.*Fr.*579, etc.; *πέπονα ποιεῖν τινα*, by beating him, *Com. Adesp.*125. b. of abscesses, *ripe*, *ready to suppurate*, Hermipp. 30. 2. *σίκυος π.* a kind of *gourd* or *melon*, *not eaten till quite ripe* (whereas the *σίκυος* was eaten unripe), Hp.*Morb.*3.17, *Vict.*2.55, Pl. Com.64.4, Anaxil.36, Arist.*Pr.*926^{b}4, Diocl.*Fr.*120; *πέπων* alone distd. from *σίκυος*, *τοὺς σικύους καὶ τοὺς πέπονας* LXX*Nu.*11.5, cf. Speus.ap.Ath.2.68e, Phan.Hist.34, Dsc.2.135, etc.: prov., *μαλθακώτερος πέπονος σικύου* Theopomp.Com.72; *ἀνὴρ ἐκεῖνος ἦν πεπαίτερος μόρων* A.*Fr.*264; *π. ἀπίοιο* Theoc.7.120. II. metaph., as always in Hom. (more freq. in Il. than in Od.), and in Hes., in addressing a person, mostly as a term of endearment or familiarity, *kind*, *gentle*, *πέπον Καπανηϊάδη* Il.5.109; *Κύκνε πέπον* Hes.*Sc.*350; *ὦ πέπον good* brother!, *gentle* sir!, Il.6.55, 9.252, Hes. *Th.*544, 560, etc.; *κριὲ πέπον* my *pet* ram (says Polyphemus), Od.9.447: Comp., of a *ἑταίρα*, Xenarch.4.9: in bad sense, *ὦ πέπονες ye weaklings!* Il.2.235. 2. *mild*, *less acrid*, *ῥεύματα* Hp.*VM*19(Comp.): hence metaph., *mild*, *gentle*, *πεπαιτέρα γὰρ μοῖρα τῆς τυραννίδος* A.*Ag.*1365; *μόχθος πέπων softened* pain, S.*OC*437, etc.: c. dat., *ἐχθροῖσι π. gentle* to thy foes, A.*Eu.*66. (Cf. *πέπειρος*, *πέσσω*.)

περ (A), enclit. Particle, adding force to the word to which it is added, prob. a shortd. form of *περί* (q. v.) in the sense of *very much*, *however much*.—Chiefly Ep. and Lyr.; also in Trag. with relats. and parts.: 1. in Hom. freq. with Adj. and part. *ὅν, ἐπεί μ' ἔτεκές γε μινυνθάδιόν π. ἐόντα all* shortlived as I am, Il.1.352; *φίλην π. ἐοῦσαν* ib.587; *Ἰθάκης κραναῆς π. ἐούσης* 3.201: mostly concessive like *καίπερ* (q. v.), *ἀγαθός π. ἐών however* brave thou art, 1.131,al.; *κρατερός π. ἐών* 15.164; *κύνεός π. ἐών* 9.373; *δουρικτητήν π. ἐοῦσαν* ib.343; *μέγαν π. ἐόντα* 5.625: so in Trag., *ἄελπτά π. ὄντα* A.*Supp.*55(lyr.); *γενναῖός π. ὤν* S.*Ph.*1068: with a Subst., *ἀλόχῳ π. ἐούσῃ* Il.1.546; *γυνή π. οὖσα* A.*Th.*1043: with Adj. and Subst., *λιγύς π. ἐὼν ἀγορητής* Il.2.246: with *καί* preceding, *καὶ κρατερός π. ἐών* 15.195, etc.: with the part. *ὤν* omitted, *φράδμων π. ἀνήρ however* shrewd, 16.638; *κρατερός π.* 21.63; *χερείονά π.* 17.539; *καὶ θεός π.* A.*Ag.*1203, cf. 1084: with parts., *ἰεμένων π. however* eager, Il.17.292; *καὶ ἀχνύμενός π. ἑταίρου* grieved *though* he was for.., 8.125. 2. intens., *ἐλεεινότερός π.* more pitiable *by far*, 24.504; *μίννυθά π.* for a *very* little, 1.416, 13.573; *ὀλίγον π.* 11.391; *πρῶτόν π.* first *of all*, 14.295; *ὑστάτιόν π.* 8.353; *ὀψέ π.* Pi.*N.*3.80: to strengthen a negation, *οὐδὲ..π.* not *even*, not *at all*, *οὐδ' ὑμῖν ποταμός π. εὔρροος ἀρκέσει* Il.21.130, cf. 8.201, 11.841, 21.410, Od.1.59, 3.236; *μή ποτε καὶ σὺ γυναικί π. ἤπιος εἶναι* 11.441; *ἦν μή π.* Hdt.6.57. 3. to give emphasis, *ἀλλὰ καὶ αὐτοί π. πονεώμεθα* Il.10.70; *ἡμεῖς δ' αὐτοί π. φραζώμεθα* 17.712; *σθένος ἀνέρος ἀμφότεροί π. σχῶμεν* 21.308: esp. *at any rate*, *τιμήν π. μοι ὄφελλεν ἐγγυαλίξαι* honour (*whatever else*) he owed me, 1.353, cf. 2.236, 17.121, 239; *τόδε π. μοι ἐπικρήηνον ἐέλδωρ* 8.242: in imper. clauses with the pers. Pron., *ἀλλὰ σύ π. μιν τῖσον at all events*, 1.508: in the apodosis of a conditional sentence, *εἰ δέ τοι Ἀτρεΐδης μὲν ἀπήχθετο.., σὺ δ' ἄλλους π...ἐλέαιρε* 9.301, cf. 11.796, 12.349. II. after Conjs. and relat. words, with which it commonly coalesces: 1. after hypothetical Conjs., v. *εἴπερ*. 2. after temporal Conjs., *ὅτε π. just* when, Il.4.259, 5.802, etc.; *ἦμος..π.* 11.86; *ὅταν π.* S.*OC*301, etc.; *πρίν π.* before *even*, Il.15.588. 3. after causal Conjs., v. *ἐπείπερ*, *ἐπειδήπερ*; *δι' ὅ τι π. just* because, Hdt.4.186. 4. after relats., v. *ὅσπερ*, *οἷός περ*, *ὅσοσπερ*, *ἔνθαπερ*, *ὅθιπερ*, *οὗπερ*, *ἧπερ*, *ὥσπερ*. 5. after the comp. particle, v. *ἤπερ*, *ἠέπερ*. 6. after *καί*, v. *καίπερ*.

περ (B), Aeol. for *περί*.

πέρᾱ (A), Adv. *beyond*, *further*, *μέχρι τοῦ μέσου καθιέναι, π. δ' οὔ* Pl. *Phd.*112e; *μέχρι τούτου.., π. δὲ μή* Id.*R.*423b: with Art., *τὸ π. λέγειν* Id.*Phdr.*241d. 2. c. gen., *π. ὅρου ἐλαύνειν further than*, Lex ap.D. 23.44; *τούτου μὴ π. προβαίνειν* Arist.*Pol.*1319^{b}14, cf. Pl.*Ti.*29d. II. of Time, *longer*, *οὐκέτι π. ἐπολιόρκησαν* X.*An.*6.1.28: with Art., *τὸ π. καθεύδειν τοῦ πρέποντος* Aeschin.Socr.52. 2. c. gen., *π. μεσούσης τῆς ἡμέρας* X.*An.*6.5.7; *τῶν πεντήκοντα π. γεγονότας above* fifty years old, Pl.*Lg.*670a (v.l. *πέραν*). III. freq. metaph., *beyond measure*, *extravagantly*, *π. λέξαι, φράσαι*, S.*El.*633, *Ph.*332, cf. E.*Hipp.* 1033; *Ζεύς..με λυπήσει πέρα* Ar.*Av.*1246; *π. ματεύειν* S.*OC*211 (lyr.); *μέλεα καὶ π. παθεῖν* E.*El.*1187(lyr.); *οἵ τοι π. στέρξαντες οἵδε καὶ π. μισοῦσιν Trag.Adesp.*78; *τὸ π.* Arr.*Fr.*123J.; but *π.* is f.l. in S.*OC*1745(lyr.). 2. c. gen., *more than*, *beyond*, *exceeding*, *π. δίκης, καιροῦ π.*, A.*Pr.*30, 507; *τοῦ εἰκότος π.* S.*OT*74; *π. τῶν νῦν εἰρημένων* Id.*OC*257; *π. τῶν νόμων* Id.*El.*1506; *π. τοῦ προσήκοντος* Antipho 5.1; *π. ὧν προσεδεχόμεθα* Th.2.64; *π. τοῦ δέοντος, π. τοῦ μετρίου*, Pl.*Grg.*487d, *Ti.*65d; *π. τοῦ μεγίστου φόβου* Id.*Phlb.*12c; *θαυμάτων π. more than* marvels, E.*Hec.*714; *δεινὸν καὶ π. δεινοῦ* D.45.73; *π. μεδίμνου more than* a medimnus, Is.10.10; *ἐλπίδος π.* Plu.*Sull.*11. b. abs., *more*, *further*, *οὐδὲν ἐρρήθη π.* E.*IT*91; *ἄπιστα καὶ π. κλύων* things incredible, and *more than that*, Ar.*Av.* 417; *πᾶν τολμήσασα καὶ π.* S.*Fr.*189. 3. as Comp., folld. by *ἤ*, Id. *OC*651, *Ph.*1277. IV. *above*, *higher than*, *τῶν ἐμῶν ἐχθρῶν μ' ἔνερθεν ὄντ' ἀνέστησας π.* ib.666; *π. ἀνθρώπου, π. τέχνης*, Philostr. *Her.*18.1, 19.4.—In all senses *πέρα* may stand either before or after the gen., but commonly before.—Comp. *περαίτερος*, *α*, *ον*, Adv. *περαίτερον* and *-τέρω* (qq. v.); cf. sq.

πέρα (B), *ἡ*, = *περαία*, *ἐκ πέρας Ναυπακτίας* A.*Supp.*262; *Χαλκίδος πέραν ἔχων* Id.*Ag.*190(lyr.):—hence **πέρανδε**, *to a foreign city*, *SIG* 56.13 (Argos, v B.C.).

περαᾶν, **περάασκε**, v. *πέρνημι*.

περᾰγείς, Boeot., = **περιᾰγής*, *very reverend*, Corinn.*Supp.*2.86.

περάγην, = *διέρρωγα*, dub. in Rhinth.21.

πέρᾱθεν, Adv., (*πέρα*) *from beyond*, *from the far side*, E.*Heracl.*82 (lyr.), X.*HG*3.2.2: Ion. **πέρηθε** Hdt.6.33; **πέρηθεν** *τοῦ Εὐφρήτεω* Luc.*Syr.D.*13.

περαίας, *ου*, *ὁ*, a kind of *mullet* (*κεστρεύς*) *found beyond*, i.e. *at a distance from*, the bank, opp. *πρόσγειος*, Arist.*HA*591^{a}23.

περαίη, *ἡ*, v. *περαῖος*.

περαίνω, Pi.*P.*10.28, Philol.1, etc.; poet. **πειραίνω** Arat.24: also impf. *ἐπείραινε* Pi.*I.*8(7).25: fut. *περᾰνῶ* Ar.*Pl.*563, Pl.*Lg.*672e; Ion. *-ανέω*, 3 sg. *-εῖ*, Hp.*Nat.Puer.*15, Meliss.5: aor. *ἐπέρᾱνα* S.*Aj.*22, Pl. *Tht.*207c; Ion. aor. part. *πειρήνας h.Merc.*48:—Med., pres., Th.7.43: fut. *περᾰνοῦμαι* (*δια-*) Pl.*Phlb.*53c: aor. *ἐπερᾱνάμην* (*δι-*) E.*Hel.*26, Pl.*Lg.*900b:—Pass., fut. *περανθήσομαι* Gal.*UP*4.12 (*περασθήσομαι* is corrupt in Crito ap.Stob.3.3.63): aor. *ἐπεράνθην* X.*HG*3.2.19, Pl. *Grg.*501c, etc.: pf. 3 sg. *πεπέρανται* Id.*R.*502e, Arist.*Cael.*273^{a}4; poet. *πεπείρανται* Od.12.37, S.*Tr.*581; imper. *πεπεράνθω* Pl.*Lg.*736b; inf. *-άνθαι* Id.*Grg.*472b, Arist.*Sens.*445^{b}23, *-άσθαι* Id.*Xen.*977^{b}3 (s.v.l.); part. *πεπερασμένος* Zeno Eleat.3, Pl.*Prm.*145a, Arist.*APo.* 82^{b}32, al.: (*πέρας*):—*bring to an end*, *finish*, *accomplish*, Hom. only in Pass. (v. infr.); *π. ἅταν* A.*Ch.*830(lyr.); *πρᾶγος π. rem transigere*, S. *Aj.*22; *πρᾶγμα καὶ χρησμοὺς θεοῦ* E.*Ion*1569; *ἐλπίδα, δόκησιν*, Id. *Andr.*1062, *Or.*636; *π. τινὰ πρὸς ἔσχατον πλόον bring* him *to the end of* his voyage, Pi.*P.*10.28; *π. δίκας τινί* Id.*I.*8(7).25; without *δίκην*, *finish the business*, D.38.24; *π. τὰ δέοντα* X.*Cyr.*4.5.38; *τὸ προσταχθέν* ib.5.3.50; *ἐπέραινεν ἐφ' οἷς ἐμισθώθη* D.18.149; *π. ὁδόν* Ar.*Ra.* 403; *πολλήν* (sc. *θάλασσαν*) Arat.289:—Pass., *to be brought to an end*, *finished*, *πάντα πεπείρανται* Od.12.37, cf. S.*Tr.*581; *περαίνεται δὴ τοὔργον* A.*Pr.*57, etc.; *to be fulfilled*, *accomplished*, *χρησμός, τὰ λόγια περαίνεται*, E.*Ph.*1703, Ar.*V.*799; *ἡ συμμαχία ἐπεραίνετο* X.*HG* 7.4.3; *ἔργῳ π.* Id.*An.*3.2.32. 2. *limit*, Iamb.*Comm.Math.*3:—elsewh. Pass., *to be limited* or *finite*, *τὸ ὅλον πεπεράνθαι* Arist.*Ph.*207^{a}16; *πεπέρανται* [*ὁ οὐρανός*] Id.*Cael.*273^{a}4; esp. in part. *πεπερασμένος*, opp. *ἄπειρος*, *π. μέγεθος, χρόνος*, Id.*Ph.*266^{b}22, *Cael.*272^{a}15. 3. in speaking, *π. μῦθον, λόγον*, *proceed with* a discourse, A.*Th.*1056, E.*Med.* 701; *εἰπὲ καὶ π. πάντα* A.*Pers.*699; *π. ὅ τι λέγεις* Ar.*Pl.*648: abs., *περὶ σωφροσύνης ἤδη..περανῶ* ib.563, cf. *Ra.*1283; *πέραιν' ὥσπερ ἤρξω* Pl.*Prt.*353b; *πέραινε· σωθείης δὲ..* Men.65.5. 4. *recite from beginning to end*, *ἰαμβεῖον* Ar.*Ra.*1170, cf. D.19.245; *τραγῳδίαν* Antiph.1.6, cf. 85.4; *νόμον* Pl.*Ti.*29d; *recount*, *relate*, E.*Ion*362, *IT*781. 5. abs., *effect one's purpose*, esp. with a neg., *οὐδὲν π. come to* no *issue*, *make* no *progress*, *περαίνει δ' οὐδὲν ἡ προθυμία* Id.*Ph.*589, cf. Th.6.86, Lys.8.8; *ἰατρευόμενοι..οὐδὲν περαίνουσι* Pl.*R.*426a; *ἵνα τι περαίνωμεν* ib.346a; *περαίνειν ἤδη ὥρα* X.*An.*3.2.32. 6. *draw a conclusion*, *infer*, *διὰ τοῦ ἀδυνάτου π.* by a reductio ad impossibile, Arist.*APr.* 41^{a}23; *ὁ περαίνων* [*λόγος*], a kind of syllogism, D.L.7.44; *περὶ τῶν π. λ.*, title of work by Chrysippus:—freq. in Pass., *τὸ ἐν πλείοσι σχήμασι... περαινόμενον the conclusion which is drawn*, Arist.*APr.* 42^{b}30, etc.; *περαίνεται* c. acc. et inf., *it is inferred* that.., Muson.*Fr.*1 p.2 H., cf. Phld.*Rh.*1.137 S. II. sens. obsc., Artem.1.80, D.L.2. 127:—Pass., *Com.Adesp.*14, *AP*11.339, D.L.l.c. III. intr., *reach*, *penetrate*, *δι' ὅτων* A.*Ch.*57(lyr.); *εἰς τὸν ἐγκέφαλον* Arist.*HA*492^{a}21; *πρὸς* [*τὴν καρδίαν*] Id.*PA*666^{a}13; *εἰς τὸ ἔξω* Id.*GA*716^{b}28: abs., *penetrate*, Id.*HA*497^{a}10. 2. *come to an end*, *τὸ πεπερασμένον ἀεὶ πρός τι περαίνει* the finite always *comes to* some *limit*, Id.*Ph.*203^{b}21, cf. *Xen.*977^{b}6; *end in..*, *εἴς τι* E.*Fr.*340, cf. Pl.*Men.*76a, Plu. *Arat.*52, etc.; *ἡ ὁδὸς π. ἐπὶ τὸ στρατόπεδον* Id.*Cat.Ma.*13. IV. *pierce*, *h.Merc.*48.

περαι-όθεν, Adv. = *πέραθεν*, A.R.4.71, Arat.606. **-ος** (properisp.), *α*, *ον*, (*πέραν*) *on the further side* or *bank*, *ἤπειρος, γαῖα*, A.R. 2.392, 4.848; *τὰ π.* Call.*Fr.*1.15P. 2. Comp., *περαιότερόν τι* anything *further*, *PFay.*124.8(ii A.D.). II. Subst., *ἡ περαία* (sc. *γῆ*, *χώρα*) *the country on the other side of the river*, etc., Str.4.1.12; *τῆς χώρας τῆς π. SIG*588.29(Milet., ii B.C.): freq. with gen. whether partitive or objective, *ἡ π. τῆς Βοιωτίης χώρης the part* of Boeotia *over against* [Chalcis], Hdt.8.44; *ἡ π. τῆς Ἀσίας the coast* of Asia *over against* [Rhodes], D.S.20.97 (but *ἡ τῶν Ῥοδίων π.* Str.14.2.1, 14.5.11: hence pr. n. *ἡ Περαία*, Plb.18.2.3, 18.6.3; also of *the country beyond* Jordan, J.*BJ*3.3.3, St.Byz.); *πᾶσα περαίη Θρηϊκίης* all *the opposite coast* of Thrace, A.R.1.1112; *ἡ Τενεδίων π. the coast* [of the Troad] *opposite to* Tenedos, Str.13.1.32. **-όω**, *carry over* or *across*, *στρατιὰν πλείω ἐπεραίωσε* Th.4.121, cf. Plu.*Crass.*10, al.; *π. τοὺς στρατιώτας εἰς τὴν Λιβύην* Plb.1.66.1; *ἐπὶ Καρχηδόνα τὸν στόλον* Plu.2.196c: metaph., *ἡ ψυχὴ διὰ φιλοσοφίας ἐπεραιώθη* Arist.*Mu.*391^{a}12: c. dupl. acc., *τοὺς λοιποὺς π. τὸ ῥεῖθρον* Plb.3.113.6:—Pass. (with fut. Med. in Th.1.10), *pass over*, *cross*, *μὴ φθέωσι περαιωθέντες ἐκεῖνοι* Od.24.437; *πῶς περαιωθήσομαι;* Ar.*Ra.*138 (nowh. else in Poets); *περαιοῦσθαι ναυσὶν ἐπ' ἀλλήλους* Th.1.5; *περαιωθείς* Id.4.120; *ἐς νῆσον π.* Id.5.109; *εἰς τὴν Ἀσίαν* X.*An.*7.2.12: c. acc. loci, *ἐπεραιώθη τὸν Ἀράξεα* Hdt.1.209; *περαιωθείς* (sc. *τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον*) Id.5.14; *τὸ πέλαγος* Th.1.10; *τὸν Ἰόνιον* Id.6.34. 2. intr. in Act., *ἔμελλον τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον περαιώσειν* Id.2.67. 3. in Pass., *pass through*, of cauteries, Hp.*Art.*11, cf. *Oss.*7, Aret.*SD*1.7. II. = *περαίνω*, *complete* a transaction, etc., *Leg.Gort.*7.11, *GDI*4998vii 15, dub. in Epicur.*Nat.*2.6:—Pass., *ἔνθα αἱ συνουσίαι περαιοῦνται* Ruf.*Anat.*64; *ὁ -ούμενος χρόνος* Vett.Val.276.

34 :—περαιωθέντων is f. l. for περανθέντων in X.*HG*2.4.39 ; περαιοῦται (*is bounded*) shd. perh. be περατοῦται in Philol.[21].

περαίτερος, α, ον, Comp. of πέρα (A), *beyond*, ὁδοὶ περαίτεραι roads *leading farther*, Pi.*O*.9.105. II. Adv. **περαιτέρω**, *further*, μανθάνειν π. E.*Ph*.1681 ; ἓν οἶδα κοὐ π. Id.*IT*247 ; δεινὰ καὶ π. Ar.*Th*.705 ; βουλυτὸς ἢ π. Id.*Av*.1500 ; οὐδὲν ὅ τι οὐ ξυνέβη καὶ ἔτι π. Th.3.81 ; π. τι λέγειν Antipho 5.65 ; φιλοσοφεῖν Thphr.*Char*.23.4. 2. c.gen., τῶνδε καὶ π. A.*Pr*.249 ; π. τοῦ μετρίου X.*Mem*.3.13.5 ; π. τοῦ δέοντος Pl.*Grg*.484c ; π. τόλμης Plu.*Galb*.8 : abs., π. (sc. τοῦ δέοντος) πεπραγμένα *beyond what is fit, too far*, S.*Tr*.663 : neut. περαίτερον as Adv., π. ἄλλων *beyond, better than* others, Pi.*O*.8.63.

Περαῖτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *native of Peraea* (cf. περαῖος II), J.*BJ*2.20.4, Sch.Ar.*Av*.823.

περαίωσις, εως, ἡ, *crossing over*, Str.12.5.1, al., Plu.*Tim*.16.

πέρᾱμα, ατος, τό, *ferry*, Just.*Nov*.59.5, *Gloss*.

πέρᾱν, Ion. and Ep. **πέρην**, Adv. *on the other side, across*, in early Poets always c. gen., esp. of water, νήσων αἳ ναίουσι π. ἁλός Il.2.626 ; πέρνασχ' ὅν τιν' ἔλεσκε π. ἁλός 24.752 (never in Od.) ; π. κλυτοῦ Ὠκεανοῖο Hes.*Th*.215 ; π. Χάεος ζοφεροῖο ib.814 ; π. πόντοιο Pi.*N*.5.21 ; τὰ π. τοῦ Ἴστρου Hdt.5.9 ; πόντου π. τραφεῖσαν A.*Ag*.1200 ; πολιοῦ π. πόντου S.*Ant*.334 (lyr.) ; π. τοῦ Ἑλλησπόντου, τοῦ ποταμοῦ, Th.2.67, X.*An*.4.3.3 ; π. Ἕβρου is corrupt in E.*HF*386 (leg. Ἕβρου). 2. abs., *on the other side*, esp. of water, προσορμίζεσθαι..π. ἐν τῇ Ῥηναίᾳ Hdt.6.97 ; π. εἶναι X.*An*.2.4.20, 3.5.12, etc. ; π. γενέσθαι ib.6.5.22. 3. with Verbs of motion, folld. by εἰς, *over* or *across* to.., π. ἐς τὴν Ἀχαίην διέπεμψαν Hdt.8.36 ; π. εἰς τὴν Ἀσίαν διαβῆναι X.*An*.7.2.2 ; διαπλεύσαντες π. τῆς Ἀκαρνανίας ἐς Οἰνιάδας Th.1.111 ; also without εἰς, ἐκ Θάσου διαβαλόντες π. having crossed *over* (sc. ἐς τὴν ἤπειρον), Hdt.6.44. 4. freq. c. Art., διαβιβάζεσθαι εἰς τὸ π. τοῦ ποταμοῦ X.*An*.3.5.2 ; διέβη εἰς τὸ π. Id.*HG*1.3.17 ; ἐν τῷ π. Id.*An*.4.3.11 ; τὰ π. things *done on the opposite side*, ib.4.3.24 ; τὰ π. πράγματα, opp. τὰ ἐπὶ τάδε, Plb.3.97.5 ; οἱ π. those *on the other side*, Plu.*Mar*.23 ; ἡ ὕχθη ἡ π. Arr.*An*.5.10.2. II. *over against, opposite*, c. gen., π. ἱερῆς Εὐβοίης Il.2.535 : freq. in Paus., 2.22.2, 5.15.8, al. III. less freq. = πέρα (A), *beyond*, c. gen., π. Νείλοιο παγᾶν Pi.*I*.6(5).23 ; π. γε πόντου καὶ τόπων Ἀτλαντικῶν E.*Hipp*.1053, cf. *Alc*.585 (lyr.), *Supp*.676. IV. *right through*, καῦσις [ἔστω] μὴ πέρην Hp.*Mochl*.37 ; ἐς τὸ π. Id.*Art*.11.—π. c. gen. usu. precedes its case, but follows it in A. l. c., Paus. 5.15.8. (Cf. πέρα (B).)

πέρανδε, v. πέρα (B).

περαν-τέον, *one must bring to an end*, Gal.4.460. **-της**, ου, ὁ, = *paedicator*, Sch.Theoc.13 (Pap.). **-τικός**, ή, όν, *conclusive*, Ar.*Eq*.1378 ; π. λόγος, a kind of syllogism, *Stoic*.2.77, cf. Gal.18(1).219. II. περαντικά, τά, dub. sens. in *POxy*.2032.61 (vi A. D.).

περάπτων, Aeol. for περιάπτων, Pi.*P*.3.52.

πέρᾱς, Ep. **πεῖραρ** (q. v.), ατος, τό, *end, limit, boundary*, I. in local sense, ἐκ περάτων γᾶς Alc.33.1, cf. Th.1.69 ; π...αὔλ(ε)ιος θύρα ἐλευθέρα γυναικὶ νενόμιστ' οἰκίας Men.546 ; τὸ π. *tip*, τοῦ αἰδοίου Arist.*GA*773[a]21 ; [τῆς ῥινός] Gal.18(2).28 ; τισὶ τὰ π. ἀλγέει the *extremities*, Aret.*SD*1.7. II. generally, *limit*, either opp. ἀρχή, Arist.*Ph*.264[b]27, or including it, τελευτή γε καὶ ἀρχὴ π. ἑκάστου Pl.*Prm*.137d, cf. Arist.*GA*777[b]29, *Metaph*.1022[a]4 ; οὐκ ἔχων π. κακῶν E.*Andr*.1216, cf. *Or*.511, A.*Pers*.632, Lys.12.88, etc. ; π. ἅπασιν ἀνθρώποις ἐστὶ τοῦ βίου θάνατος D.18.97, cf. Arist.*EN*1115[a]26 ; εἰ π. μηδὲν ἔσται σφίσι τοῦ ἀπαλλαγῆναι τοῦ κινδύνου Th.7.42 ; π. ἔχειν, = περαίνεσθαι, *come to an end*, Isoc.4.5, Lycurg.60, etc. ; π. λαμβάνειν Plb.5.31.2 ; ἐπιθεῖναι τῇ γενέσει π. Arist.*GA*776[a]4 ; ἐν π. εἶναι Thphr.*CP*5.18.2. 2. *perfection* of a thing, τὸ π. τῆς μαγειρικῆς..εὑρηκέναι Hegesipp.Com.1.4, cf. 10, Posidipp.26.17. b. Philos., τὸ τῶν ἀγαθῶν π., τὰ π. τῆς ἡδονῆς, Epicur.*Ep*.3 p.65 U., *Sent*.20 ; ἐν τῷ κατὰ φύσιν π. κατακέκλειται τἀγαθόν Metrod.*Herc*.831.8. 3. *end, object*, εὐχῆς, ἐλπίδος, Luc.*Harm*.2 sq. 4. Philos., *that which limits* or *has limits*, opp. τὸ ἄπειρον, Pythag.ap.Arist.*Metaph*.986[a]23, Pl.*Phlb*.30a, etc. ; τὰ ἐλάχιστα καὶ ἀμιγῆ π. [τῆς ἀτόμου] Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.17 U. : Com., of a person, τὸν καλούμενον Π. Philosteph.Com.1.3. III. *final decision*, [οἱ] τὸ π. ἔχοντες τῶν ἐν τῇ πόλει ἁπάντων δικαίων the supreme court, from which there is no appeal, Din.3.16. IV. πέρας as Adv., *at length, at last*, Aeschin.1.61, Plb.2.55.6, etc. ; πέρας δ' οὖν D.56.10 ; τὸ π. Lys.9.17, Alex.261.13 ; but also, τὸ π. 'to cut a long story short', Men.*Epit*.70, 316, 470. [In Aeol. the first syll. is short in Alc.33, long in 84.]

περ-άσιμος [ᾰ], ον, (περάω A) *that may be crossed, passable*, ἀὴρ ἀετῷ π. E.*Fr*.1047 ; ποταμοί Arr.*An*.5.9.4, cf. Scymn.818, Str.7.4.1 ; ᾗ μάλιστα π. ἦν [τὸ ῥεῦμα] Plu.*Luc*.27 ; θαλάσσας..π. μόχθον the labour *of crossing* the sea, *Hymn.Is*.35. **-ᾱσις**, εως, ἡ, *crossing*, βίου π. a *completing* of life, S.*OC*103. 2. Pythag. name for *nine*, *Theol.Ar*.57. **-ασμός**, ὁ, (περαίνω) *finishing*, LxxEc.4.8,16, 12.12.

περᾰτ-εύω, = περαίνω, Hsch. **-η**, ἡ, fem. of πέρατος (wh. is not found) (sc. χώρα), *farthest quarter, extremity* of the heavens, whether East, A.R.1.1281, or (more freq.) West, Od.23.243, Call.*Del*.169. 2. of the *southern hemisphere*, Arat.499. **-ηθεν**, Adv. = πέραθεν, A.R.4.54, Man.3.417, Orph.*L*.606.

περᾱτ-ής, οῦ, ὁ, (περάω A) = πορθμεύς, Suid. s. h. v., Procl.*Par.Ptol*.250. II. *wanderer, emigrant*, LxxGe.14.13 : expl. of Ἑβραῖος, Ph.1.439. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *coming from abroad, foreign*, λίβανος *Peripl.M.Rubr*.8,10,11.

περᾰτοειδής, ές, *of limited* or *finite nature*, opp. ἄπειρος, Pl.*Phlb*.25d, Procl.*Inst*.90 : Comp. **-έστερος** Dam.*Pr*.50.

περᾰτός, Ion. **περητός**, ή, όν, (περάω A) = περάσιμος, Γαδείρων τὸ πρὸς ζόφον οὐ π. Pi.*N*.4.69 ; ποταμὸς νησοὶ π. *navigable*, Hdt.1.189, al. (better νησιπέρητος) ; τάφρος οὐ π. Plu.*Pyrrh*.28. 2. = περατικός, *PCair.Zen*.536.7 (iii B. C.).

περᾰτ-όω, (πέρας) *limit, bound*, Str.2.3.1, al. ; νύκτα καὶ ἡμέραν ἀνατολαῖς καὶ δύσεσιν Ph.1.347 ; π. τὴν ὕλην ἄπειρον οὖσαν Plu.2.719d ; αὕτη [μέθοδος] περατοῖ τοῦτο [τὸ ἄπειρον] S.E.*M*.1.81 :—Med., ἡ σελήνη τὸν ἑαυτῆς κύκλον περατοῦται Ph.2.240 :—Pass., Arist.*de An*.407[a]28, *Mu*.391[b]15, Plu.2.389f ; *to be terminated, finished off*, Aret.*SD*1.7 (dub. cj.), Gal.18(2).766. b. Gramm. in Pass., *terminate*, εἰς ος A.D.*Pron*.95.6, al. ; of verses, εἰς μέρος λόγου Heph.1.4 ; ἕως ὀκτωκαιδεκασήμου Aristid.Quint.1.14. II. *bring to an end*, λόγον *Corp.Herm*.18.11 ; *accomplish*, τὴν διάβασιν τριήρει J.*AJ*19.1.1 (s. v. l.). **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *ending*, φλεβῶν Aret.*SA*2.8 (pl.). 2. *consummation*, Plot.4.4.20. **-ωτικός**, ή, όν, *limitative*, Simp.*in Ph*.456.16, Dam.*Pr*.232 ; δυνάμεις Procl.*in Prm*.p.567 S. **-ωτός**, ή, όν, *subject to limitation*, Dam.*Pr*.315.

περάω (A), late Ep. part. περόων *IG*12(8).441.3 (Thasos), *Epigr.Gr*.1068.8 (Syria) ; Ep. inf. περάαν Od.5.174 : Ion. impf. περάασκε ib.480 : fut. περάσω [ᾰ], Ion. and Ep. περήσω Il.5.646 ; inf. περησέμεναι 12.200 : aor. ἐπέρᾱσα, Ion. and Ep. ἐπέρησα, πέρησα Od.24.118 (ἐπέρασσα f. l. in 5.409, late opt. περάσειας [ᾰ] D.P.608) ; Aeol. ἐπέραισα Alc.*Supp*.7.8 : pf. πεπέρᾱκα A.*Pers*.65 (lyr.), Eup.192 :—*drive right through*, λευκοὺς δ' ἐπέρησεν ὀδόντας Il.5.291. 2. more freq. *pass right across* or *through* a space, *traverse*, freq. of water, θάλασσαν, πόντον, Od.6.272, 24.118 ; λαῖτμα θαλάσσης 5.174 ; ὕδωρ Hes.*Op*.738 ; Ἀχέροντα Alc.l.c. ; ἅλα Pi.*N*.3.21 ; Τάναϊν Hdt.4.115 ; πόντου φλοῖσβον, [ποταμόν], A.*Pr*.792, 718 ; πέλαγος Αἰγαῖον S.*Aj*.461 ; also *pass* a barrier or boundary, πύλας Ἄϊδαο περήσει Il.5.646, cf. Thgn.427 ; [τάφρος] ἀργαλέη περάαν hard *to pass*, Il.12.63, cf. 53, al. ; τὰς φυλακὰς π. *pass* the guards, secretly or by force, Hdt.3.72 ; π. Τεύθραντος ἄστυ Μυσῶν A.*Supp*.549 (lyr.) ; γῆς ὁρίσματα E.*Rh*.437 : metaph., κίνδυνον π. *pass through* a danger, A.*Ch*.270 ; π. πλοῦς *accomplish* them, X.*Oec*.21.3 (s. v. l.) ; π. ὅρκον, prob. *go beyond, transgress* the oath, A.*Eu*.489 (sed leg. πορόντας). 3. less freq. of Time, *pass through, complete*, τέλος δωδεκάμηνον περᾶσαι an office of twelve months' duration, Pi.*N*.11.10 ; τοῦ βίου τέρμα S.*OT*1530 ; τὴν τελευταίαν ἡμέραν E.*Andr*.102 ; οἱ τὴν ἡλικίαν πεπερακότες X.*Lac*.4.7. II. intr., *penetrate, pierce*, of a pointed weapon, Il.21.594 ; of violent rain, οὔτ' ὄμβρος περάασκε διαμπερές Od.5.480, cf. 19.442 ; διὰ κροτάφοιο through the temples, Il.4.502 ; ὀστέον εἴσω into the bone, ib.460 ; *extend, reach* to a place, οὐδαμοῖ π. X.*Cyn*.8.5. 2. *pass*, δι' Ὠκεανοῖο Od.10.508 ; διὰ (or διὲκ) προθύροιο *h.Merc*.271, 158 ; ὡς ὁπότ' ὠκὺ νόημα διὰ στέρνοιο περήσῃ ib.43 ; ἐπὶ πόντον, ἐφ' ὑγρήν, Il.2.613, Od.4.709 ; διὰ πόρον *across* the strait, A.*Pers*.501 ; διὰ Κυανέας ἀκτάς *through* the Symplegades, E.*Andr*.864 (lyr.) ; διὰ ῥοάς Id.*Rh*.919 ; ἐπ' οἶδμα Id.*IT*417 (lyr.) ; ὑπ' οἴδμασιν S.*Ant*.337 (lyr.) ; μή σε λάθῃ..ταύτῃ περῶν Ar.*Av*.1195. 3. *pass to* or *from* a place, εἰς Ἄϊδαο Thgn.906 ; ποτὶ Φᾶσιν Pi.*I*.2.41 ; εἰς χώραν A.*Pers*.65 (lyr.) ; ἐξ ἐνέρων Id.*Pr*.572 (lyr.) ; ἐκ δόμων, ἔξω δωμάτων, S.*Ant*.386, *OT*531 ; γῆς ἔξω E.*Med*.272 ; δόμων ἔσω Id.*Or*.1572 ; ποῖ περῶ ; Id.*Ph*.981 : c. acc. loci, π. Δελφούς ib.980 ; μέλαθρα, δόμους, ib.299 (lyr.), *Hipp*.782. 4. rarely of Time, διὰ γήρως π. X.*Mem*.2.1.31 ; εὐδαίμων π. *live* happy, Orac.ap.X.*Cyr*.7.2.20. 5. *pass all bounds*, S.*OC*155 (lyr.) : c. gen., θυμοῦ π. in wrath, Id.*OT*674. 6. with instrument of motion in acc., π. πόδα E.*Hec*.53.

***περάω** (B), v. πέρνημι. **περβέβαται**, v. περιβαίνω III.

περγάμιον· δήμιον, Hsch.

Πέργᾰμος, ή, *Pergamus*, the citadel of Troy, Il.5.446, etc. ; τὸ Πριάμου **Πέργᾰμον** Hdt.7.43 : pl., τὰ Πέργαμα S.*Ph*.347, 1334, E.*Tr*.556 (lyr.), etc. ; Πέργαμα Τροίας Stesich.32 ; τἀπὶ Τροίᾳ Π. S.*Ph*.353, 611 :—also **Περγᾰμία**, ή, Pi.*I*.6(5).31. 2. generally, *citadel, acropolis*, A.*Pr*.956, E.*Ph*.1098, 1176. II. *Pergamum* in Mysia, X.*HG*3.1.6, etc. :—also **Πέργᾰμον**, τό, Plb.4.48.11 : Adj. **Περγᾰμηνός**, ή, όν : Π., ή, *district of P.*, Str.12.8.2 ; also, *parchment*, introduced there, Suid. (pl.) : so in neut. pl., Ῥωμαῖοι τὰ μέμβρανα Περγαμηνὰ καλοῦσιν Lyd.*Mens*.1.28.

Περγᾰσή, ή, a deme of the φυλὴ Ἐρεχθηΐς : **Περγασῆθεν** *from P.*, Is.*Fr*.73 ; **Περγασῆσι** *at P.*, Ar.*Eq*.321 ; **Περγασήνδε** *to P.*, St.Byz.

πέργουλος, ὁ, a small bird (Argive (?)), Hsch. **πέργουν**· πρέσβεις, Id. **πέρδησις**, f. l. for πράδησις (q. v.).

περδίκ-ειος [ῐ], α, ον, *of a partridge*, κρέα Poll.6.33, cf. Suid. **-ιάς**, άδος, ἡ, = περδίκιον II, Gal.12.885. **-ῐδεύς**, έως, ὁ, *young partridge*, Eust.753.56. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for a partridge*, οἰκίσκος Ar.*Fr*.406. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of πέρδιξ, Eub.123, Ephipp.15.8. II. a plant, *Polygonum maritimum*, Thphr.*HP*1.6.11 ; = ἑλξίνη, Dsc.4.85 (also ἡ περδίκιος βοτάνη Hsch. s. v. ἑλξίνη). **-ίτης** [ῑτ] (sc. λίθος), ὁ, a kind of stone, Alex.Trall.12.

περδῐκο-θήρας, ου, ὁ, *partridge-catcher*, name of a species of *hawk*, Ael.*NA*12.4. **-τροφεῖον**, τό, *partridge-coop*, Hyp.*Fr*.45. **-τρόφος**, ον, *keeping partridges*, Str.14.2.5.

πέρδιξ, Cret. πήριξ Hsch., ῑκος S.*Fr*.323, Nicopho 18, ῐκος Archil.106, Epich.84, ὁ and ἡ :—*partridge*, Ar.*Av*.767 ; οἱ ὄρτυγες καὶ οἱ π. X.*Mem*.2.1.4 ; σκοπέλων μετανάστρια π. *AP*7.204 (Agath.) : prov., πέρδιξ ὄρουσον 'look sharp', Ar.*Fr*.523.

πέρδομαι, *break wind*, Ar.*Ach*.30, etc. : aor. ἔπαρδον only in compds., v. ἀπο-, κατα-πέρδομαι : pf. πέπορδα in pres. sense, Id.*Pax* 335 : plpf. 3 sg. ἐπεπόρδει as impf., Id.*V*.1305. (Cf. Skt. *pardate*, etc. 'break wind'.)

πέρηθεν, πέρην, Ion. and Ep. for *πέρᾱθεν, πέραν.*
περητήριον, *τό,* (*περάω* A) *borer,* Hp.ap.Gal.19.129.
περητός, *ή, όν,* Ion. for *περᾱτός.*
περήτρια· *ἡ περιαγγέλλουσα τὴν ὥραν,* Suid.
πέρθω, Il.18.342 : fut. *πέρσω* 21.584 : aor. 1 *ἔπερσα* Od.1.2,al.; Ep. inf. *περσέμεν* Q.S.12.20: aor. 2 *ἔπρᾰθον* Pi.*Pae.*6.91 ; poet. *πράθον* Id.*N.*7.35 ; also Ep. (cf. *δια–, ἐκ-πέρθω*), but in Hom. aor. 1 is more common : Ion. impf. *πέρθεσκον* A.R.1.800 :—Pass., pres. and impf., Il.2.374,12.15 : fut. Med. *πέρσομαι* in pass. sense, 24.729 : aor. inf. Pass. *πέρθαι* 16.708 :—poet. Verb, *waste, ravage, sack,* in Hom. only of towns, Il.18.342, Od.1.2, al.: freq. in later poets, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.220 (Pass.), Corinn.16, Pi.*N.*7.35, etc. :—Pass., *πόλιν περθομέναν ἀτίμως* A.*Th.*325 (lyr.). 2. of persons, *destroy, slay, στρατόν* Pi.*O.*10(11).32 ; *ἀνθρώπους* S.*Aj.*1198 (lyr.) ; *δείματα θηρῶν* E.*HF*700 (lyr.); and even of one man, *ἔπραθέ [νιν] φασγάνου ἀκμᾷ* Pi.*P.*9.81, cf. *N.*3.37 ; *μήτε μ' ἂν νόσον μήτ' ἄλλο πέρσαι μηδέν* S.*OT*1456 : metaph., of love, E.*Hipp.*542 (lyr.) ; of fire, *πυρὶ περθόμενοι δέμας* Pi.*P.*3.50. 3. of things, *γενείου πέρθε τρίχα* A.*Pers.*1056 ; *φύλλον ἐλαίης..χερὶ πέρσας* S.*OC*703 (lyr.). II. *get by plunder, take* at the sack of a town, *τὰ μὲν πολίων ἐξ ἐπράθομεν* Il.1.125 ; *δμῳαὶ..ἃς ἔπερσ' ἐμὸς πατήρ* E.*El.*316.

περί, Thess., Delph. *περ IG*9(2).517.17 (iii B.C.), al., *Schwyzer* 323 *A* 4 (v/iv B.C.), also Aeol., v. infr. A. V ; Elean *παρ* ib.413.4 : Prep. with gen., dat., and acc. :—*round about, all round* (prop. different from *ἀμφί, on both sides*). (Cogn. with Skt. *pári* 'round about'.)

A. WITH GENITIVE, I. of Place, sts. in Poets, *round about, around, τετάνυστο π. σπείους ἡμερίς* Od.5.68 ; *τείχη π. Δαρδανίας* E.*Tr.*818 (lyr., s.v.l.) ; *εἵλυμα π. χροός* A.R.2.1129 : rarely, like *ἀμφί, on both sides,* v. *περιβάλλω* I fin. 2. *about, near, π. σοῦ πάντα γένοιτο ῥόδα IG*14.2508 (Nemausus). II. to denote the object *about* or *for* which one does something: 1. with Verbs of fighting or contending, *π. τινός for* an object—from the notion of the thing's lying in the middle to be fought *about, π. τῶνδε for* these prizes, Il.23.659 ; *π. πτόλιος..μαχήσεται* 18.265 ; *π. Πατρόκλοιο θανόντος* ib.195, cf. 17.120 ; *π. σεῖο* 3.137 ; *π. νηὸς ἔχον πόνον* 15.416 ; *ἀμύνεσθαι π. πάτρης, π. νηῶν, π. τέκνων,* 12.243,142,170, etc. ; *δόλους καὶ μῆτιν ὕφαινον, ὥς τε π. ψυχῆς* since it was *for* my life, Od.9.423 ; *π. ψυχῆς θέον Ἕκτορος* Il.22.161 ; *π. ψυχέων ἐμάχοντο* Od.22.245 ; in Prose, *τρέχειν π. ἑωυτοῦ, π. τῆς ψυχῆς,* Hdt.7.57,9.37 ; *ἀγῶνας δραμέονται π. σφέων αὐτῶν* Id.8.102 ; *νεναυμάχηκε τὴν π. τῶν κρεῶν* Ar.*Ra.*191 ; *(τὸν)π. τοῦ παντὸς δρόμον θέοντες* Hdt.8.74 ; *κινδυνεύειν π. τινός* ibid., etc. ; *οὐ π. τῶν ἴσων ὁ κίνδυνός ἐστι* X.*HG*7.1.7 ; and without a Verb, *π. γῆς ὅρων διαφοραί* Th.1.122 ; *π. πάντων ἀγαθῶν ὁ ἀγών* X.*Cyr.* 3.3.44, cf. S.*Aj.*936 (lyr.), etc. ; *μάχη π. τινός* Pl.*Tht.*179d ; *ἐπειγόμενοι π. νίκης* Il.23.437, cf. 639, Hdt.8.26 ; *πεῖραν θανάτου π. καὶ ζωῆς ἀναβάλλεσθαι* Pi.*N.*9.29 ; *π. θανάτου φεύγειν* Antipho 5.95 ; but *ἐρίσσαι π. μύθων* contend *about* speaking, i.e. who can speak best, Il.15.284 ; *καὶ ἀθανάτοισιν ἐρίζεσκον π. τόξων* Od.8.225, cf. 24.515. 2. with words which denote care or anxiety, *about, on account of, π. Τρώων..μερμηρίζειν* Il.20.17 ; *ἄχος π. τινός* Od.21.249 ; *φόνου π. βουλεύειν* 16.234 ; *φροντίζειν π. τινός* Hdt.8.36, etc. ; *κήδεσθαι π. τ.* S.*Ph.* 621 ; *δεδιέναι π. τ.* Pl.*Prt.*320a, etc. ; *ἀπολογεῖσθαι π. τ.* X.*Cyr.*2.2.13 ; *κρίνειν, διαγιγνώσκειν π. τ.*, Pi.*N.*5.40, Antipho 5.96 ; *π. τ. ψηφίζεσθαι, διαψηφίζεσθαι, ψῆφον φέρειν, IG*1².57.42, X.*HG*2.3.50, Lycurg.11 ; *βουλεύεσθαι π. τῆς κοινῆς σωτηρίας* Isoc.5.69 ; *π. Μεθωναίων IG*1².57.49 ; *διανοεῖσθαι, σκοπεῖν π. τινός,* Pl.*Phdr.*270d, *Phd.*65e ; *μαντεύεσθαι π. τ.* Hdt.8.36, cf. S.*Tr.*77 ; *π. πότου γοῦν ἐστί σοι;* so with you it is a question *of* drink? Ar.*Eq.*87, cf. Plu.2.43b. 3. with Verbs of hearing, knowing, speaking, etc., *about, concerning, π. νόστου ἄκουσα* Od.19.270 ; *οἶδα γὰρ εὖ π. κείνου* 17.563 ; *π. πομπῆς μνησόμεθα* 7.191 ; *π. πατρὸς ἐρέσθαι* 1.135,3.77 ; *π. τινὸς ἐρέειν, λέγειν, λόγον ποιήσασθαι,* etc., Hdt. 1.5, S.*OT*707, X.*Cyr.*1.6.13, etc. ; *λέγειν καὶ ἀκούειν π. ἑκάστου* Th.4. 22, etc. ; *λόγος π. τινός* Pl.*Prt.*347b, etc. ; *ἡ π. τινὸς φήμη* Aeschin.1. 48 ; *π. τινὸς ἀγγεῖλαι, κηρῦξαι,* S.*El.*1111, *Ant.*193 ; *π. τινὸς διελθεῖν, διεξελθεῖν, διαγεῖσθαι,* Isoc.9.2, Pl.*Plt.*274b, *Euthphr.*6c, etc. ; *παίζειν π. τινός* X.*Mem.*1.3.8 ; *ἐμπειροτέρως ἔχειν π. τινός* Aeschin.1.82 ; *νόμον γράψαι π. τινός* X.*HG*2.3.52, etc. ; *νόμῳ χρῆσθαι π. τινός* S.*Ant.* 214. 4. of impulse or motive rather than object, *ἐμαρνάσθην ἔριδος πέρι* fought *for very* enmity, Il.7.301, cf. 16.476, 20.253. 5. *about, in regard to, μεμηνυμένος π. τινός* Th.6.53 ; *οὕτως ἔσχε π. τοῦ πρήγματος τούτου* Hdt.1.117 ; *τὰ π. τῶν Πλαταιῶν γεγενημένα* Th.2.6 ; *τὸ π. τούτου γεγονός* Plb.1.54.5 : in Prose freq. without a Verb, *ἡ π. τῶν Μαντινικῶν πρᾶξις* Th.6.88 ; *τὰ π. τινός the circumstances* of.., ib.32, 8.14,26, etc. (cf. infr. c. I. 5) ; *οὕτω δὴ καὶ π. τῶν ἀρετῶν* (sc. *ἔχει*) Pl.*Men.*72c, cf. *R.*534b,551c, etc. ; *π. τοῦ καταλειφθῆναι τὸν σῖτον as for* reserving the corn, *PMich.Zen.*28.5 (iii B.C.): without the Art., *ἀριθμοῦ πέρι as to* number, Hdt.7.102 ; *χρηστηρίων δὲ πέρι..* Id. 2.54. III. *before, above, beyond,* of superiority, chiefly in Ep., *π. πάντων ἔμμεναι ἄλλων* Il.1.287 ; *π. δ' ἄλλων φασὶ γενέσθαι* 4.375 ; *τετιμῆσθαι π. πάντων* 9.38 ; *ὃν π. πάσης τίεν ὁμηλικίης* 5.325 ; *ὃν..π. πάντων φίλατο παίδων* 20.304 ; *π. πάντων ἴδριες ἀνδρῶν* Od.7.108 ; *κρατερὸς π. πάντων* Il.21.566, cf. 1.417, Od.11.216 : in this sense freq. divided from its gen., *π. φρένας ἔμμεναι ἄλλων* in understanding to be *beyond* them, Il.17.171, cf. 1.258, Od.1.66 ; *π. μὲν εἶδος, π. δ' ἔργα τέτυκτο τῶν ἄλλων Δαναῶν* Il.17.279 ; *π. μὲν κρατέεις, π. δ' αἴσυλα ῥέζεις ἀνδρῶν* 21.214 ; *π. δ' ἔγχει Ἀχαιῶν φέρτατός ἐσσι* 7.289, cf. Pi.*O.*6.50, Theoc. 25.119.—In this sense *π.* is sts. adverbial, and the gen. is absent, v. infr. E. II. IV. in Hdt. and Att. Prose, to denote value, *ἡμῖν π. πολλοῦ ἐστι* it is *of* much *consequence, worth* much, to us, Hdt.1. 120, cf. Antipho 6.3 ; *π. πολλοῦ ποιεῖσθαί τινας* to reckon them *for*, i.e. *worth*, much, Hdt.1.73, X.*Mem.*2.3.10, etc. ; *π. πλείονος, π. πλείστου ποιεῖσθαι,* Id.*An.*7.7.44, *Cyr.*7.5.60 ; *π. πλείστου ἡγεῖσθαι* Th.2. 89 ; *π. παντὸς ποιεῖσθαι* X.*Cyr.*1.4.1 ; *π. ἐλάττονος ἡγούμενοι, π. οὐδενὸς ἡγήσασθαι,* Lys.2.71,31.31. V. Aeol. *περί* and *περ* = *ὑπέρ, στροῦθοι περὶ γᾶς..δίννεντες πτέρα* Sapph.1.10 ; *περ κεφάλας* prob. in Alc.93, cf. 18 ; *περρ ἁπαλῶ στύματός σε πεδέρχομαι* Theoc.29.25 ; also Hellenistic, *ὃ διέγραψε Ποσείτος περί μου* paid *on* my *behalf, PCair. Zen.*790.23 (iii B.C.), cf. *UPZ*57.12 (ii B.C.).

B. WITH DATIVE (in Att. Prose mostly in signf. II, esp. in Th.), I. of Place, *round about, around,* of close-fitting dresses, armour, etc., *ἔνδυνε π. στήθεσσι χιτῶνα* Il.10.21 ; *χιτῶνα π. χροΐ δῦνεν* Od.15.60 ; *δύσετο τεύχεα καλὰ π. χροΐ* Il.13.241 ; *ἔσσαντο π. χροΐ χαλκόν* Od.24.467 ; *κνημῖδας..π. κνήμῃσιν ἔθηκε* Il.11.17 ; *βεβλήκει τελαμῶνα π. στήθεσσι* 12.401 : in Prose, *π. τῇσι κεφαλῇσι εἶχον τιάρας* Hdt.7.61 ; *θώρακα π. τοῖς στέρνοις ἔχειν* X.*Cyr.*1.2.13 ; *οἱ στρεπτοὶ οἱ π. τῇ δέρῃ καὶ τὰ ψέλια π. ταῖς χερσί* ib.1.3.2 ; *π. τῇ χειρὶ δακτύλιον ὄντα* Pl.*R.*359e, etc. ; *χαλκὸς ἔλαμπε π. στήθεσσι* Il.13. 245 ; *χιτῶνα π. στήθεσσι δαΐξαι* 2.416 ; *πήληξ..κονάβησε π. κροτάφοισι* 15.648 ; in other relations, *π. δ' ἔγχεϊ χεῖρα καμεῖται* will grow weary *by grasping* the spear, 2.389 ; *δράκων ἑλισσόμενος π. χειῇ* 22. 95 ; *κνίσῃ ἑλισσομένῃ π. καπνῷ* 1.317 ; *π. σταχύεσσιν ἐέρσῃ* 23.598 ; *μάρναντο π. Σκαιῇσι πύλῃσιν* 18.453 : rarely in Trag., *π. βρέτει πλεχθείς* A.*Eu.*259 (lyr.) ; *κεῖται νεκρὸς π. νεκρῷ* S.*Ant.*1240. 2. in Poets, also, *around* a weapon, i.e. *spitted upon* it, *transfixed by* it, *π. δουρὶ πεπαρμένη* Il.21.577 ; *ἐρεικόμενος π. δουρὶ* 13.441 ; *κυλινδόμενος π. χαλκῷ* 8.86 ; *π. δουρὶ ἧσπαιρε* 13.570 ; *πεπτῶτα π. ξίφει* S.*Aj.*828 ; *αἷμα ἐρωήσει π. δουρί* Il.1.303. 3. of a warrior *standing over* a dead comrade so as to defend him, *ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτῷ βαῖν', ὥς τις π. πόρτακι μήτηρ* 17.4 ; *ἑστήκει, ὥς τίς τε λέων π. οἷσι τέκεσσι* ib.133 ; *Αἴας π. Πατρόκλῳ..βεβήκει* ib.137, cf. 355 ; *π. σκύμνοισι βεβηκώς* Ar.*Eq.* 1039. II. of an object *for* or *about* which one struggles (cf. supr. A. II. 1), *π. οἷσι μαχειόμενος κτεάτεσσι* Od.17.471 ; *μαχήσασθαι π. δαιτί* 2.245 ; *π. παιδὶ μάχης πόνος* Il.16.568 ; *ἄνδρα π. ᾗ πατρίδι μαρνάμενον* Tyrt.10.2 ; *π. τοῖς φιλτάτοις κυβεύειν* Pl.*Prt.*314a ; *π. τῇ Σικελίᾳ ἔσται ὁ ἀγών* Th.6.34 codd. ; *κινδυνεύειν π. αὐτῷ* Antipho 5. 6. 2. with Verbs denoting care, anxiety, or the opposite (cf. supr. A. II. 2), *π. γὰρ δίε ποιμένι λαῶν, μή τι πάθοι* Il.5.566 ; *ἔδεισεν δὲ π. ξανθῷ Μενελάῳ* 10.240, cf. 11.557 ; *δεδιότες π. τῷ χωρίῳ* Th.1.60, cf. 74, 119, Ar.*Eq.*27 ; *θαρρεῖν π. τῇ ἑαυτοῦ ψυχῇ* Pl.*Phd.*114d, cf. *Tht.*148c ; *π. πλέγματι γαθεῖ* Theoc.1.54. 3. generally, of the cause or occasion, *on account of, by reason of, ἀτύζεσθαι π. καπνῷ*, v.l. for *ὑπὸ καπνοῦ* in Il.8.183 ; *μὴ π. Μαρδονίῳ πταίσῃ ἡ Ἑλλάς* Hdt.9.101 ; *π. σφίσιν αὐτοῖς πταῖσαι* Th.6.33 ; *π. αὐτῷ σφαλῆναι* Id.1.69 : in Poets, *π. δείματι for* fear, Pi.*P.*5.58 ; *π. τιμᾷ in* honour or praise, ib.2.59 ; *π. τάρβει, π. φόβῳ,* A.*Pers.*696 (lyr.), *Ch.*35 (lyr.) ; *π. χάρματι h.Cer.*429 :—but *π. θυμῷ* is f.l. in Hdt.3.50.

C. WITH ACCUSATIVE, I. of Place, prop. of the object *round about* which motion takes place, *π. βόθρον ἐφοίτων* came flocking *round* the pit, Od.11.42 ; *π. νεκρὸν ἤλασαν ἵππους* Il.23.13 ; *π. τέρματα ἵπποι τρωχῶσι* 22.162 ; *ἄστυ πέρι..διώκειν* ib.173,230 ; *ἐρύσας π. σῆμα* 24.16, cf. 51, etc. ; *π. φρένας ἦλυθ' ἰωή* 10.139 ; *π. φρένας ἦλυθε οἶνος* Od.9.362 : also of extension *round, ἑστάμεναι π. τοῖχον, π. βωμόν,* Il.18.374, Od.13.187, etc. ; *λέξασθαι π. ἄστυ* Il.8.519 ; *μάρνασθαι π. ἄ.* 6.256, etc. ; *φυλάσσοντας π. μῆλα* 12.303 ; *οἱ π. Πηνειὸν .. ναίεσκον, π. Δωδώνην .. οἰκί' ἔθεντο,* 2.757, 750 ; *σειρήν κεν π. ῥίον Οὐλύμποιο δησαίμην* 8.25, cf. Od.18.67 : in Prose, *ἱκριῶσαι π. τὼ ἀγάλματε IG*1².371.22 ; *φυλακὰς δεῖ π. τὸ στρατόπεδον εἶναι* X.*An.* 5.1.9 ; *π. τὴν κρήνην εὕδειν somewhere near* it, Pl.*Phdr.*250a, cf. X.*Cyr.* 1.2.9 ; *εἶναι π. τὸν λαγώ* Id.*Cyn.*4.4 ; *π. λίθον πεσών upon* it, Ar.*Ach.* 1180 ; *π. αὐτὰ καταρρεῖν* collapse *upon* themselves, D.2.10 ; *ταραχθεῖσαι [αἱ νῆες] π. ἀλλήλας* Th.7.23 ; *πλεῦνες π. ἕνα* many *to* one, Hdt.7.103 ; *π. τὸν ἄρξαντα..τὸ ἀδίκημά ἐστι* is *imputable to* him who.., Antipho 4.4.2 : freq. with a Subst. only, *ἡ π. Λέσβον ναυμαχία* the sea-fight *off* Lesbos, X.*HG*2.3.32 ; *οἱ π. τὴν Ἔφεσον* Pl.*Tht.*179e ; *στρατηγοὶ π. Πελοπόννησον IG*1².324.18 : strengthd., *π. τ' ἀμφί τε τάφρον* Il.17.760 ; *π. τ' ἀμφί τε κύματα* Hes.*Th.*848 ; cf. *ἀμφί* C. I. 2. 2. of persons who are *about* one, *ἔχειν τινὰ π. αὐτόν* X.*HG*5.3.22 ; esp. *οἱ π. τινά* a person's attendants, connexions, associates, or colleagues, *οἱ π. τὸν Πείσανδρον πρέσβεις* Th.8.63 ; *οἱ π. Ἡράκλειτον* his school, Pl.*Cra.*440c, cf. X.*An.*1.5.8, etc. ; *οἱ π. Ἀρχίαν πολέμαρχοι* Archias *and his colleagues,* Id.*HG*5.4.2, cf. *An.*2.4.2, etc. ; *οἱ π. τινά* so-and-so *and his family, PGrenf.*1. 21.16 (ii B.C.), etc. ; later *οἱ π. τινά*, periphr. for the person himself, *οἱ π. Φαβρίκιον* Fabricius, Plu.*Pyrrh.*20, cf. *Tim.*13, *IGRom.*3.883.14 (Tarsus, ii/iii A.D.) ; cf. *ἀμφί* C. I. 3. 3. of the object *about* which one is occupied or concerned, *π. δόρπα πονεῖσθαι, π. δεῖπνον πένεσθαι,* Il.24.444, Od.4.624 (but *π. τεύχε' ἔπουσι*, tmesis for *περιέπουσι*, Il.15. 555) ; later mostly *εἶναι π. τι*, Th.7.31, X.*HG*2.2.4 ; *γενέσθαι* Isoc.3.12 ; *π. γυναῖκας γενέσθαι* Vett.Val.17.20 ; *ὄντων ἡμῶν π. ταύτην τὴν πραγματείαν* D.48.6 ; *διατρῖψαι π. τὴν θήραν* X.*Cyr.*1.2.11, etc. : less freq. *ἔχειν π. τινάς* Id.*HG*7.4.28, Gal.15.442 ; in periphr. phrases, *οἱ π. τὴν ποίησιν καὶ τοὺς λόγους ὄντες* poets and orators, Isoc.12.35 ; *οἱ π. τὴν φιλοσοφίαν ὄντες* Id.9.8 ; *οἱ π. τὴν μουσικήν* ib.4 ; *οἱ π. τὰς τελετάς* ministers of the mysteries, Pl.*Phd.*69c ; *ὁ π. τὸν ἵππον* the groom, X. *Eq.*6.3 ; cf. *ἀμφί* C. I. 6. 4. *round* or *about* a place, and so *in, π. νῆσον ἀλώμενοι* Od.4.368, cf. 90 ; *ἐμέμηκον π. σηκούς* 9.439 ; *ἂν π. ψυχὰν γάθησεν in* his heart, Pi.*P.*4.122 ; *χρονίζειν π. Αἴγυπτον* Hdt.3.61, cf. 7.131 ; *εὖροι ἄν τις [βασιλείας] π. τοὺς βαρβάρους* Pl.*R.*544d, etc. ; *οἱ*

π. Φωκίδα τόποι Plb.5.24.12, etc. 5. *about, in the case of*, τὰ π. τὴν Αἴγυπτον γεγονότα, τὰ π. Μίλητον γενόμενα, Hdt.3.13, 6.26; εὐσεβεῖν π. θεούς Pl.*Smp.*193a; ἀσεβεῖν π. ξένους X.*Cyr.*5.2.10; ἁμαρτάνειν π. τινάς Id.*An.*3.2.20; ἀνήρ ἐστιν ἀγαθὸς π. τὸν δῆμον τὸν Ἀθηναίων *IG*1^2. 59.10; ἄνδρ' ἀγαθὸν ὄντα Μαραθῶνι π. τὴν πόλιν Ar.*Ach.*696; τοιαύτην γνώμην ἔχειν π. τὸν πατέρα Lys.10.21; οὐδεμία συμφορὴ..ἔσται..π. οἶκον τὸν σόν Hdt.8.102; ποιέειν or πράττειν τι π. τινά, Id.1.158, Pl.*Grg.* 507a; τὰ π. Πρηξάσπεα πρηχθέντα Hdt.3.76; καινοτομεῖν π. τὰ θεῖα Pl. *Euthphr.*3b; π. θεοὺς μὴ σωφρονεῖν X.*Mem.*1.1.20; σπουδάζειν π. τινά promote his cause, Isoc.1.10: without a Verb, αἱ π. τοὺς παῖδας συμφοραί X.*Cyr.*7.2.20; ἡ π. αὐτὸν ἐπιμέλεια Isoc.9.2; ἡ π. ἡμᾶς ἡνιόχησις Pl.*Phdr.*246b: generally, of all relations, *about, concerning, in respect of*, π. μὲν τοὺς ἰχθύας οὕτως ἔχει Hdt.2.93, cf. 8.86; πονηρὸν π. τὸ σῶμα Pl.*Prt.*313d; ἀκόλαστος π. ταῦτα Aeschin.1.42; γελοῖος π. τὰς διατριβάς ib.126; ξυνηνέχθη θόρυβος π. τὸν Ἀστύοχον Th.8.84; *as to* (cf. A. II. 5), π. τὸ παρὸν πάθος Pl.*Tht.*179c, cf. *Phd.*65a: freq. in place of an Adj., ὄργανα ὅσα π. γεωργίαν, i.e. γεωργικά, Id.*R.*370d; οἱ νόμοι οἱ π. τοὺς γάμους Id.*Cri.*50d; αἱ π. τὰ μαθήματα ἡδοναί Id. *Phlb.*51e; also in place of a gen., οἱ π. Λυσίαν λόγοι the speeches *of* L., Id.*Phdr.*279a; ἡ π. Φίλιππον τυραννίς the despotism *of* P., X.*HG*5.4.2; ἀκρασίας τῆς π. τὸν θυμόν Arist.*EN*1149^{b}19: in Prose, to denote circumstances *connected with* any person or thing, τὰ π. Κῦρον, τὰ π. Ἑλένην, τὰ π. Βάττον, Hdt.1.95, 2.113, 4.154; τὰ π. τὸν Ἄθων the *works at* Mount Athos, Id.7.37; τὰ π. τὰς ναῦς naval *affairs*, Th.1.13; τὰ π. τὴν ναυμαχίαν (v.l. for τῆς ναυμαχίας) the *events of*.., Id.8.63; τὰ π. τὸν πόλεμον Pl.*R.*468a; τὰ π. τὸ σῶμα Id.*Phdr.*246d; τὰ π. τοὺς θεούς X.*Cyr.*8.1.23, etc.; cf. ἀμφί C. I. 4. II. of Time, π. λύχνων ἁφάς *about* the time of lamp-lighting, Hdt.7.215; π. μέσας νύκτας *about* midnight, X.*An.*1.7.1; π. πλήθουσαν ἀγοράν ib.2.1.7; π. ἡλίου δυσμάς ib.6.5.32; π. τούτους τοὺς χρόνους Th.3.89, etc. 2. of round numbers, π. ἑβδομήκοντα *about* seventy, Id.1.54; π. ἑπτακοσίους X.*HG*2.4.5, etc.

D. Position: π. may follow its Subst., when it suffers anastrophe, ἄστυ πέρι Il.22.173; ἔριδος πέρι 16.476: most freq. with gen., τοῦδε πράγματος πέρι A.*Eu.*630; τῶνδε βουλεύειν πέρι Id.*Th.* 248, etc. (S. only once uses it *before* its gen., *Aj.*150 (anap.)): in Prose, σφέων αὐτῶν πέρι Hdt.8.36; σοφίας πέρι Pl.*Phlb.*49a; δικαίων τε πέρι καὶ ἀδίκων Id.*Grg.*455a, etc.; γραμμάτων εἴπομεν ὡς οὐχ ἱκανῶς ἔχεις πέρι Id.*Lg.*809e, cf. *Ap.*19c.

E. περί abs., as Adv., *around, about*, also, *near, by*, freq. in Hom., γέλασσε δὲ πᾶσα π. χθών Il.19.362, al.: strengthd., περὶ τ' ἀμφί τε κάλλος ἄητο *round about*, *h.Cer.*276, cf. Call.*Hec.*1.1.13. II. *before* or *above others* (cf. A. III), *exceedingly*, only Ep., in which case it commonly suffers anastrophe, Τυδεΐδη, πέρι μέν σε τίον Δαναοί Il.8. 161, cf. 9.53; σε χρὴ πέρι μὲν φάσθαι ἔπος ἠδ' ἐπακοῦσαι ib.100; τοι πέρι δῶκε θεὸς πολεμήϊα ἔργα 13.727; ἃ οἱ πέρι δῶκεν Ἀθήνη Od.2.116, cf. 7.110; πέρι γάρ μιν ὀΐζυρὸν τέκε μήτηρ 3.95; πέρι κέρδεα οἶδεν 2.88; τὸν πέρι Μοῦσ' ἐφίλησεν 8.63. 2. π. does not suffer anastrophe in the Ep. phrase π. κῆρι *right heartily*, π. κῆρι φίλησε Il.13. 430, etc. (κῆρι φιλεῖν alone, 9.117); ἀπέχθωνται π. κῆρι 4.53; π. κῆρι τιέσκετο ib.46, cf. Od.5.36, 7.69; π. κῆρι..ἐχολώθη Il.13.206; also π. φρεσὶν ἄσπετος ἀλκή 16.157; π. φρεσὶν αἴσιμα ἤδη Od.14.433; ἀλύσσοντες π. θυμῷ Il.22.70, cf. Od.14.146; π. σθένεϊ Il.17.22. 3. for περὶ πρό, v. περιπρό. 4. περὶ κάτω bottom *upwards*, δῖνος π. κάτω τετραμμένος Stratt.34, cf. Phot.; τὴν κόγχην στρέψας π. τὰ κάτω Ael.*NA*9.34.

F. in Compos. all its chief senses recur, esp. I. extension in all directions as from a centre, *all round*, as in περιβάλλω, περιβλέπω, περιέχω. II. completion of an orbit and return to the same point, *about*, as in περιάγω, περιβαίνω, περίειμι (εἶμι *ibo*), περιέρχομαι, περιστρέφω. III. a going over or beyond, *above, before*, as in περιβαίνω III, περιβάλλω V, περιγίγνομαι, περιεργάζομαι, περιτοξεύω. IV. generally, a strengthening of the simple notion, *beyond measure, very, exceedingly*, as in περικαλλής, περίκηλος, περιδείδω, like Lat. *per-*. V. the notion of *double*-ness which belongs to ἀμφί is found in only one poetic compd., περιδέξιος (q.v.).

G. Prosody: περί never suffers elision in Il. or Od. (περ' ἰγνύσι *h.Merc.*152); once in Hes., περίαχε *Th.*678 (cf. Q.S.3.601, 11.382), v. ἰάχω fin.; περ' ἰγνύησι Theoc.25.242; περ' Ἠδάλιον *Inscr.Cypr.* 135.27 H.; also in Pi., περάπτων *P.*3.52; περόδοις *N.*11.40; περιδαῖος *Fr.*154; περ' αὐτᾶς *P.*4.265; ταύτας περ' ἀτλάτου πάθας *O.*6.38: not in Trag. (περεβάλοντο, περεσκήνωσεν are ff. ll. in A.*Ag.*1147, *Eu.*634); in Com. and codd. of Prose writers only in part. of περίειμι (εἶμι *ibo*) (q.v.):—π. stands before a word beginning with a vowel in Com., περὶ Ἀθηνῶν, περὶ ἐμοῦ, Ar.*Eq.*1005 sq.:—Aeol. περρ metri gr., v. A. 5.

περιᾰγᾰπ-άζομαι, *love very much*, Hsch. s.v. ἀμφαγαπαζόμενος. **-άω,** = foreg., Eun.*VS* p.469 B., Sch.Opp.*H.*5.90.

περιαγγέλλω, *announce by messages sent round*, τὴν ἐκεχειρίαν Th. 4.122; τούτων περιαγγελλομένων Hdt.7.1; π. τὸ γεγονός Id.6.58. 2. abs., *send* or *carry a message round*, Id.7.119; v.l. for παρήγγελκεν in D.21.4. II. c. inf., *send round orders for* people *to* do something, περιήγγελλον κατὰ τὴν Πελοπόννησον..στρατιὰν παρασκευάζεσθαι ταῖς πόλεσι Th.2.10; τῷ δὲ ναυτικῷ περιήγγειλαν..ὡς τάχιστα πλεῖν ib.80; περιήγγελλον..κατὰ τὴν Πελοπόννησον βοηθεῖν ὅτι τάχιστα Id.4.8, cf. 1.116, X.*HG*6.4.2; π. οὐχ ὑποκαίειν Ephipp.5.18 (s.v.l.): with inf. omitted, ναῦς περιήγγελλον κατὰ πόλεις, = Lat. *imperabant naves*, v.l. in Th.2.85; σίδηρον π. κατὰ τοὺς ξυμμάχους Id.7.18.

περιᾰγείρομαι, *collect for oneself as pay* or *salary*, Pl.*R.*621d.

περι-ᾱγή, ἡ, (περιάγνυμι) *curvature*, Arat.688. **-ᾱγής,** ές, *broken in pieces*, αἰγανέαι *AP*6.163 (Mel.). II. = περιηγής (q.v.), *round*, τρύπανον ib.204 (Leon.); σχῆμα π. ὡς κύρτου Plu.2.494b; ὄλμος Androm.ap.Gal.14.38; of the *rounded* front of the vertebrae, Ruf. *Oss.*24. 2. *bent*, opp. εὐθύς, Ph *Bel.*52.32, 62.8; π. ἠρέμα χωρίον gently *curving*, Dion.Byz.28, cf. Porph. *in Harm.*p.21 D.

περιᾰγῑνέω, = περιάγω, Arat.23 (tm.).

περιαγκων-ίζω, *tie the hands behind the back*, Lxx 4*Ma.*6.3: pf. part. Pass. περηγκωνισμένος Eust.643.44 (cf. περιακονίζω). **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *tying of the hands behind the back*, Phot.

περιαγν-ίζω, *purify all round*, τὰ ἱερὰ ὕδατι D.H.7.72, cf. Plu.2. 974c; δαδίοις τινά Luc.*Nec.*7, etc. **-ίστρια,** ἡ, *woman who purifies*, Hsch. s.v. ἐγκιλικίστρια.

περιάγνῡμι and **-ύω** (Chio *Ep.*13.2): pf. part. (in pass. sense) περιεᾱγώς *Inscr.Délos* 396 *B* 86 (ii B.C.):—*bend and break all round*, τὸν βραχίονα Chio l.c.; κρημνοῖς τὰς ναῦς π. *wreck* the ships *upon* them, App.*BC*2.150:—Pass., ὅσσους..μέλαν περιάγνυται ὕδωρ A.R. 2.791. 2. once in Hom., of sound, ὄψ περιάγνυται the voice *is broken all round*, i.e. *spreads all round*, Il.16.78; περὶ δέ σφισιν ἄγνυτο ἠχώ echo *broke forth around* them, Hes.*Sc.*279. 3. κόλπου περιαγνυμένου, Lat. *recurvus*, Agath.5.22.

περιᾰγόρ-αιος, ὁ, *haunter of the market-place*, Hsch., Phot., Suid. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., Hsch.

περιάγχω, *strangle, throttle*, Suid.

περιάγω [ᾰ], fut. **-άξω** Men.532.13, etc.:—*lead* or *draw round*, Hdt.1.30, al.; τὰ φορτία ἐν βάρισι περὶ τὸ Δέλτα Id.2.179; π. τινὰς ἐν ἀμάξῃσι κειμένους Id.4.73: c. acc. loci, περιάγουσι τὴν λίμνην κύκλῳ (sc. τὴν παρθένον) ib.180 (s.v.l.), cf. Men. l.c.; *carry about* for sale, Pl.*Prt.* 313d:—Med., *lead round with one*, ἐλέφαντα Epin.2.4. b. *cause to revolve*, ψυχὴ π. πάντα Pl.*Lg.*898d, cf. Plot.5.1.2:—Pass., *rotate*, οἷον τροχοῦ περιαγομένου Pl.*Ti.*79b. 2. *lead about with one, have always by one*, X.*Cyr.*2.2.28, cf. 1.3.3:—more freq. in Med., ἀκολούθους πολλοὺς περιάγεσθαι Id.*Mem.*1.7.2, cf. Theopomp.Hist.89(*a*), Posidon.7 J., etc. b. metaph., *lead round and round, perplex*, τὸ θεό με περιάγουσιν, ὥστε.. And.1.113 (s.v.l.), cf. Luc.*Nigr.*8:—Pass., περιαγόμενος τῷ λόγῳ Pl.*La.*187e. 3. *turn round, turn about*, τὴν κεφαλήν, τὸν τράχηλον, τὸν αὐχένα, Ar.*Pax* 682, *Av.*176, Pl.*R.*515c, cf. Hp.*Art.* 18; τινὰ πρὸς τἀριστερά E.*Cyc.*686 (s.v.l.); μύλην Poll.7.180; π. τὴν σκυταλίδα *twist* it *round* in order to tighten a noose, Hdt.4.60; τὼ χεῖρε περιαγαγὼν εἰς τοὔπισθεν καὶ δήσας *twisting back* the hands *behind the back*, Lys.1.25; simply π. τὼ χεῖρε D.H.6.82:—Pass., περιαχθεὶς τὼ χεῖρε Philostr.*Her.*10.7; so prob. περιαχθείς alone, π. κρεμήσεται *PCair.Zen.*202.9 (iii B.C.). 4. *pass round*, τὸ περιαγόμενον ποτήριον Ath.10.420a, etc., cf. Hld.3.11. 5. *protract*, ἐς ὥραν τινά Luc.*Merc. Cond.*31. 6. *bring round* to.., [τὴν πολιτείαν] πάλιν εἰς τὴν ἑτέραν πολιτείαν Arist.*Pol.*1265^{a}4; εἰς αὐτὸν τὴν ἀρχήν Hdn.4.3.1:—Pass., π. εἰς ὁμόνοιαν Id.3.15.7; εἰς τόδε, εἰς ἀνάγκην, Luc.*Nigr.*5, J.*AJ*5. 2.8. 7. Rhet., *round* a period, etc., περίοδος, σύνθεσις περιηγμένη, Demetr.*Eloc.*19, 30. II. intr., *come round*, πάλιν κύκλῳ π. εἰς τὴν ἀρχήν Arist.*Mete.*356^{a}8; περιφερομένης καὶ περιαγούσης Epicur.*Nat.* 11.2. 2. c. acc. loci, *go round*, π. τὴν ἐσχατιάν D.42.5; π. τὰς πόλεις *Ev.Matt.*9.35, cf. 4.23, etc.

περιᾰγωγ-εύς, έως, ὁ, *windlass*, Luc.*Nav.*5. **-ή,** Dor. **-γά,** ἡ, *turning round*, ὄνου Hp.*Fract.*31; περιαγωγαὶ τῆς ἐπιδέσιος Id.*Art.* 62; χειρῶν Gal.6.92, cf. Pl.*R.*518d; *whirling* of a sling, Plb.27.11. 6. b. metaph., *distraction*, Plu.2.588d. 2. *carrying round*, τοῦ ὕδατος εἰς τὸ βαλανεῖον *IG*4^2(1).109 iii 44 (Epid., iii B.C.); τῶν ἐπιτηδείων Plu.*Nic.*7. II. *rotation, revolution*, στρέφεσθαι διττὰς καὶ ἐναντίας π. Pl.*Plt.*270a; τοῦ οὐρανοῦ Arist.*Mu.*399^{b}2; of the moon, Plu.2.923c; π. περὶ τὸν ἄξονα Hierocl. *in CA* 24 p.474 M.; τῆς ὀρχηστικῆς περιαγωγαί Luc.*Salt.*71; ἡ τῆς ψυχῆς π. Plot.2.1.3. 2. in Tactics, *wheeling*, J.*BJ*3.5.7, Ael.*Tact.*18.4 (both pl.). 3. *circuit*, καμπὴ καὶ π. Plu.2.819a, cf. 407c. 4. *circumference*, ὀστέων, λοβῶν, Aret.*SD*1. 8,13. 5. *enclosure*, π. φυτώδης, of a grass-*plot*, Erot. s.v. ἐκχλοιούμενα. 6. Rhet., *rounding* of a period, Demetr.*Eloc.*19; ἐκ περιαγωγῆς συντεθεῖσθαι Anon.*Fig.*p.114 S. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = περιαγωγεύς, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.1, Sor.1.68. **-ός,** όν, *causing to turn round*, π. καὶ ἀναγωγὸς ὠφέλεια ταῖς ψυχαῖς Syr.*in Metaph.*14.36. II. Subst. **-ᾰγωγός,** ὁ, *circular canal*, *Sammelb.*7379.25 (ii A.D.).

περιαδεῖς· περίρρυτοι, περίπνοοι, Hsch.

περιᾴδω, *go about singing*, ἰαμβεῖα Luc.*Salt.*27. II. Pass., *to be buzzed about*, κωνώπων χορῷ Plu.2.663d. 2. *to be harped upon, repeated*, τὰ ὑπὸ τῶν πολλῶν **-όμενα** Agath.2.30.

περιαθρ-έω, *inspect all round, consider narrowly*, τὴν φύσιν Pl.*Ax.* 370d; ἅπαντα Ph.2.533; ἑαυτόν Philostr.*Her.*15; π. μή τις εἴη.. J. *BJ*1.33.7: abs., Ph.2.445. 2. *look round upon*, τὸ πλῆθος Hld.10. 35. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *looking at on all sides*, Ph.1.142, al. **-ητέον,** gloss on περιοπτέον, Sch.Th.8.48.

περιαθροίζομαι, *gather about*, Hsch. s.v. ἀμφαγέροντο.

περιαίνῡμαι, = περιλαμβάνω, περιαίνυται ὀστέα τύμβος *BCH*24.380 (Bithyn.), cf. Hsch.

περιαίρ-εμα, ατος, τό, *anything taken off*, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*767. **-εσις,** εως, ἡ, *stripping off*, φλοιοῦ Thphr.*CP*5.17.1, cf. Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.15 U.; *removal, extirpation*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.8.26, Gal.1.173; *excision*, Id. 10.887. II. *taking away* a person's goods, etc., φιλονικία ἐπιθυμία περιαιρέσεως *Stoic.*3.96. **-ετέος,** α, ον, *to be done away with*, ἡ συγγνώμη π. Arist.*Rh.Al.*1427^{a}19. II. neut. **-έον,** *one must remove*, τὴν πόσθην Antyll.ap.Orib.50.2.10; φύλλα *Gp.*5.20.4; τὴν τροφὴν Aët.7.26; *one must do away with*, ἀναλώματα Arist.*Oec.*1345^b

26; *τὴν συγγνώμην* Id.*Rh.Al.*1427ᵃ7; *τραγῳδίαν* D.S.19.8. **-ετός,** *ή, όν, that may be taken off, removable, ἅπαν* [*τὸ χρυσίον*] Th.2.13; *κόσμος* Paus.1.25.7; *προσωπεῖον* Luc.*Pr.Im.*3, cf. Plu.2.828b. **-έω,** aor. *περιεῖλον* Hdt.3.159, etc.:—*take away something that surrounds, strip off, remove,* c. acc. rei, *τεῖχος* Hdt. l. c., cf. 6.46, Th.1.108, 4.51, 133; *π. τὸν κέραμον taking off* the earthen jar into which the gold had been run, Hdt.3.96; *π. τὸν χιτῶνα* Arist.*HA*557ᵇ20; *δέρματα σωμάτων π. strip* skins *off from..*, Pl.*Plt.*288e; *αὐτοῦ τὰ κοινὰ πάντα περιελόντες* Id.*Sph.*264e; *π. τινὰ αὐτοῦ τῆς ἐξουσίας* Hdn.3.11.3; simply, *take away from, τῶν πολεμικῶν τὸ μελετᾶν* X.*Cyr.*2.1.21, etc.:—Med., *take off from oneself, π. τὴν κυνέην, τὴν σφρηγῖδα, take off one's* helmet, *one's* signet-ring, Hdt.2.151, 3.41; *τὰς ταινίας* Pl.*Smp.*213a; *βυβλίον περιαιρεόμενος taking* [*the cover*] *off one's* letter, i. e. *opening* it, Hdt.3.128; *π. τὴν ἐξουσίαν τῆς ἀπολογίας αὑτοῦ* Lycurg.35: but Med. is freq. used like Act., *strip off, take away, τὸ περιελέσθαι αὐτῶν τὰ ὅπλα* X.*Cyr.*8.1.47; *εἴ τις περιέλοιτο τῆς ποιήσεως τὸ μέλος* Pl.*Grg.*502c (v.l. for *περιέλοι*); *τὴν Ἀττικὴν ὑμῶν περιῄρηνται* D.19.220; *ἁπάντων τὴν ἐλευθερίαν περιείλετο* Id.18.65; *περιείλοντό μου ὑποζύγια δύο PCair. Zen.*659.7 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *to be taken off, τοὐπίβλημ' ἐπεὶ περιῃρέθη* Nicostr.Com.15; *τοῦ ἄλλου περιῃρημένου when* the rest *has been taken away,* Th.3.11; *περιῃρημένων τοσούτων κακῶν* Pl.*Phdr.*231b; *τείχη περιῃρημένα* D.19.65. 2. *make void, cancel* a vow, Lxx*Nu.*30.13. 3. *strike off, cancel* an item in an account, *PCair.Zen.*147 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *Sammelb.*5136.8 (iii A.D.). II. Pass., c. acc. rei, *to be stripped of* a thing, *have* a thing *taken off* or *away from* one, *περιῃρημένοι χρήματα καὶ συμμάχους* D.3.31; *περιαιρεθεὶς τὰ ὄντα* Id.21.138; *τοὺς στεφάνους περιῄρηνται* Id.26.5: with acc. understood, *περιαιρεθήσεσθαι ἤμελλον* Epicur.*Nat.*15.34.

περιαίρω, *raise up, ἐπὶ τὸν ἀγκῶνα π. ἑαυτόν* J.*AJ*17.7.1.

περιαιωρέομαι, *hang about, λευκαὶ κορυφᾷ περιαιωρεῦνται* Cerc.7.12.

περιἄκολουθέω, *follow about,* Heraclid.*Pol.*44. 2. *encircle,* Polem.*Phgn.*9, al.

περιἀκονίζω, dub. l. in Zos.Alch.p.118B. (fort. *περιηγκωνισμένον*).

περιἀκοντίζω, *dart at from all sides,* Plu.*Galb.*26.

περιακτέον, *one must turn round,* Pl.*R.*518c.

περίακτος, *ον,* (*περιάγω*) *turning on a centre* or *pivot, δίφροι π.* Artemo Hist.12; *π. τροχοί water-wheels,* Ph.*Bel.*91.44; *π. ἄντλημα water-wheel,* Plu.2.974e; *μηχανήματα π.* machines *for draining* land, Ph.*Bel.*97.23; *μηχαναὶ ἀπὸ σκηνῆς π.* machines *for changing the scene* on the stage, Plu.2.348e; also *περίακτοι, αἱ,* as Subst., Poll.4.126, Vitr.5.6.8. 2. *π. ὁδός* a *winding* road, Anon.Hist.(*FGrH*151) p.819 J. II. metaph., *τὸ π.* 'the old saw', Plu.*Comp.Lys.Sull.*3; *τὸ π. ἐκ τῆς Ἀκαδημείας* Id.2.922f.

περιαλγ-έω, *to be greatly pained at* a thing, *τῇ συμφορᾷ* Antipho Soph.54; *τῷ πάθει* Th.4.14; *τῇ ἀτιμίᾳ* Pl.*Hipparch.*229d; *ἐπὶ τούτοις* Ael.*VH*2.4, cf. Ph.2.178; *κατά τι* Id.*Fr.*57 H.: c. acc., Id.2.436. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, severe pain,* Aët.16.119(109). **-ής,** *ές,* (*ἄλγος*) *feeling extreme pain,* mental or physical, opp. *περιχαρής,* Pl.*R.*462b, Plu.*Fab.*6. II. *very painful, φόνος* Nic.*Th.*497. Adv. **-γῶς** D.C.78.24: Comp. *-έστερον, κτείνειν* Aret.*SD*1.13.

περι-άλειμμα [ἄλ], *ατος, τό, pigment,* J.*AJ*15.9.3 (pl.). **-ἄλειπτέον,** *one must anoint all over, κηρωτῇ* Sor.1.56. **-ἀλείφω,** fut. *-ψω SIG*1097.7 (iv B.C.):—*smear all over, ἐλκύδρια* Ar.*Eq.*907; *πάντα π. τὸν νεὼν ἀργύρῳ overlay* it with silver, Pl.*Criti.*116d; *whitewash, τῶν τοίχων τοὺς δεομένους SIG* l. c., cf. *IG*2².1672.140: metaph., *ὑμένες ὅσοι π. τὸν πνεύμονα* Gal.5.535:—Pass., *περιαλήλιπται μίτυϊ,* of the mouth of the hive, Arist.*HA*624ᵃ14.

περιἄληθής, *ές, very true,* Phld.*Po.*2.11.

περιἀλῐφή, *ἡ, whitewashing, IG*2².1672.61.

περιαλλόκαυλος, *ον, twining around other plants,* of creepers, Thphr.*HP*7.8.1, *CP*2.18.2.

περιάλλομαι, *leap around,* Sch.Nic.*Al.*13.

περίαλλος, *ον, before all others*: Adv. *περίαλλα before all, h.Pan.*46, Pi.*P.*11.5, Ar.*Th.*1070 (= E.*Fr.*115, lyr.), A.R.2.217, 3.529, dub. in S.*OT*1219 (lyr.). II. as Adj., *superlative, γλωττισμοί AP*5.131 (Phld.).

περίαλλος, *ὁ,* = *ἰσχίον,* Hdn.Gr.1.158, Hsch., prob. in Alciphr.1.39.

περιἀλουργός, *όν, with purple all round, π. τοῖς κακοῖς double-dyed* in villainy, Ar.*Ach.*856.

περιἀμάομαι, Med., *gather from all sides, γῆν περιαμησάμενος Gp.*1.14.8, cf. Hsch., Phot.

περιἀμαρτ-ίζω, *make a sin-offering,* Aq., Sm., Thd.*Ex.*29.36. **-ισμός,** *ὁ, sin-offering,* Sm.*Za.*13.1.

περίαμμα, *ατος, τό,* (*περιάπτω*) *anything worn about the body, amulet,* Plb.33.17.2, D.S.5.64, Dsc.5.141, *AP*11.257 (Lucill.).

περι-άμπαξ, Adv. *round again, SIG*685.60 (Crete, ii B.C.). **-αμπέτις,** = foreg., ib.67, al.

περιαμπέχω (also **περιαμπίσχω** Ph.1.369, Philostr.*Im.*2.26 (cf. II)), *-ήμπεσχον* Ar.*Eq.*893:—*put round about, π. τινά τι put* a thing *round* or *over* one, Ar. l. c.:—Med., *put around oneself, put on,* metaph., *ὀνόματα καὶ ῥήματα* Pl.*Smp.*221e. II. *cover all over, τὰ ὀστᾶ μετὰ τῶν σαρκῶν* Id.*Phd.*98d; later *περιαμπίσχω τί τινι* Ph. l. c.: metaph., *τὰ πράγματα γυμνὰ ἐξέκειτο καὶ οὐ περιήμπισχεν αὐτὰ ἡ λέξις* Philostr.*VS*2.22.

περιἀμύνω [ῡ], *defend* or *guard all round,* Plu.*Alc.*7.

περιἀμύσσω, Att. *-ττω, prick* or *wound on all sides, τὸν νοῦν* Pl.*Ax.*365c: gloss on *περιξύσας,* Gal.19.130.

περιαμφιέννῡμι, *clothe on all sides,* Pl.*Ti.*76a.

περιαμφίς, *ίδος, ἡ, turning round and round,* Eup.436 (pl.).

περιάμφοδος, *ον, having a way all round it,* of a detached house or block of houses, Hsch. s. v. *διάλαυρος.*

περιἀναγκ-άζω, *force round,* Hp.*Art.*62, Gal.18(1).336:—hence Subst. **-ἄσις,** *εως, ἡ,* Apollon.Cit.3.

περιαναιρέω, prob. f. l. for *περιαιρέω,* Ocell.4.13.

περιανθ-έω, *bloom*: hence, *glow all round,* of heat, Plu.2.648a. **-ής,** *ές, with flowers all round,* Nic.*Fr.*130.

περιανίστημι, *rouse up,* τινα dub. in Ph.2.552:—Pass., with aor. 2, pf., and plpf. Act., *arise from sleep, start up,* Id.1.672, al., Apollod.2.1.4.

περιανοίγω, *open all round,* Ph.2.597 (Pass.).

περιαντλ-έω, *pour all over,* Dsc.2.114 (Pass.), Archig.ap.Aët.3.194: metaph., *σοφοὺς λόγους τινί* Plu.2.502c:—Pass., *to be completely drowned, ὑπὸ θαλάσσης* Sch.Opp.*H.*1.155: metaph., *ἐν τῷ τῶν παθῶν κατακλυσμῷ* Lxx4*Ma.*15.32; *ὑπὸ τοῦ πλήθους τῆς τῶν ἰατρῶν διαφωνίας* Gal.10.469. **-ητέον,** *one must pour all over,* Philum.ap.Aët.9.23.

περιαοιδός· *ἡ ἐγκύκλιος ᾠδή,* Hsch., Phot., Suid.

περιαπλόω, *unfold and spread around,* f. l. in *Placit.*5.26.4 (Pass.).

περιαποστέλλω, *send round* begging letters, *PCair.Zen.*599 (iii B.C.).

περι-απτέον, *one must hang round,* Cyran.79. **-απτος,** *ον, hung round, appended, ἄκος π.,* i. e. an amulet, Cratin.22 D.; *σέμνωμα π.* Eust.95.42. II. as Subst. *περίαπτον, τό,* = *περίαμμα, amulet,* Pl.*R.*426b, Thphr.*HP*9.19.2, etc.; *adventitious charm,* Arist.*EN*1099ᵃ16: pl., *ornaments,* Ph.1.608. **-άπτω,** fut. *-ψω* Lys.21.24, etc.:—*tie, fasten, hang about* or *upon, γυίοις περάπτων φάρμακα* Pi.*P.*3.52, cf. Call.*Hec.*1.1.1; *τὰ ἐρινεὰ πρὸς τὰς συκᾶς* Arist.*HA*557ᵇ29:—Med., *put round oneself, wear,* [*χρυσὸν ἢ ἄργυρον*] Pl.*R.*417a, cf. Plu.*Per.*12, etc. 2. metaph., *π. ὄλβον τινί* X.*Cyr.*1.5.9; *ἀγαθὸν* [*τῇ πόλει*] Id.*Mem.*2.6.13; *π. αὐτοῖς τὰ διὰ μέσης θεωρούμενα φυσιολογίας* Phld.*Rh.*1.208 S.: mostly in bad sense, *π. πήματα, τῆς πενίας πρᾶγμ' αἴσχιόν τινι, attach to* one, Simon.97 (tm.), Ar.*Pl.*590; *π. ὀνείδη τινί* Lys. l. c., cf. Pl.*Euthd.*272c; *αἰσχύνην τῇ πόλει* Id.*Ap.*35a; *π. ἀνελευθερίαν* (sc. *αὐτοῖς*) X.*Cyr.*8.4.32; *ἀντὶ καλῆς* [*δόξης*] *αἰσχρὰν π. τῇ πόλει* D.20.10 (hence *π.* alone, *defame,* Vett.Val.285.32); *τουτονὶ π. βίον* (sc. *ἡμῖν*) *imposed* this life upon us, Athenio 1.7; also *σχῆμα π. τῷ πυρί* Arist.*Cael.*304ᵃ9; *τινὰς αἰτίαις π.* J.*AJ*12.5.5; *π. τινὰ ψόγῳ* Lxx3*Ma.*3.7. II. *light a fire all round,* Phalar.*Ep.*122.2 codd.; *π. πῦρ Ev. Luc.*22.55.

περιἄράσσω, *break all in pieces,* Nic.*Th.*842 (tm.), Poll.1.111,114.

περιάργῠρ-ος, *ον, set in silver, κίονες* Chares 4 J., cf. Lxx*Ep.Je.*8; *ὅπλα* App.*BC*1.106. **-όω,** *case, plate with silver,* Theopomp.Hist.40(*a*):—Pass., *IG*11(2).161*B*77 (Delos, iii B.C.), Lxx*Ex.*27.11, Diog.ap.Theon.*Prog.*5, *PRyl.*110.14 (iii A.D.).

περιαρμόζω, *fasten, fit on,* Pl.*Ax.*366a; *τοῖς θυρεοῖς κύκλῳ π. λεπίδα χαλκῆν* Plu.*Cam.*40; *τάφον τινί* Philostr.*Her.*1.2:—Pass., of persons, *πώγωνας περιηρμοσμέναι having* them *fastened on,* Ar.*Ec.*274; of things, *to be fastened on, περί τι* Arist.*HA*500ᵃ9; *τῷ πέρατι* Antyll.ap.Orib.10.19.4; *τοῖς σφυροῖς* Jul.*Or.*2.57c. II. intr., *fit closely round,* Arist.*Mech* 854ᵃ22.

περιάρ-οσις [ἄ], *εως, ἡ, ploughing round, χωρίων* D.H.1.88. **-όω,** fut. *-αρόσω* Id.5.25:—*plough round,* l. c., Plu.2.820e, etc.

περίαρσις, *εως, ἡ,* dub. sens. in *Stud.Pal.*22.95.2 (iii A.D.).

περιαρτάω, *hang round* or *on, ἐρινὰ* [*ταῖς συκαῖς*] Poll.1.242; *χρυσὸν τοῖς δακτύλοις* Max.Tyr.36.2:—Pass., of persons, *πήραν περιηρτημένος having* it *hung round one,* S.E.*M.*2.105; *τὸ σύμβολον τῆς εὐγενείας -ηρτημένος τῷ ὑποδήματι* Philostr.*VS*2.1.8; of things, *to be hung round, τῷ τραχήλῳ* Plu.*Per.*38, cf. Poll.5.101.

περιασθμαίνω, *breathe round,* τινα Ach.Tat.4.4. II. *breathe hard,* Hld.8.9.

περίᾰσις, *εως, ἡ, circumsonance, resonance,* Plu.2.41d (pl.).

περιασπάζομαι, *embrace,* Socr.*Ep.*17.3, *PMag.Leid.V.*7ᵃ.16.

περιαστράπτω, *flash around, φῶς π. τινά Act.Ap.*9.3, cf. Jul.*Or.*4.131a; *περί τινα Act.Ap.*22.6: abs., *ἄγγελοι περιαστράπτοντες τοῖς ὅπλοις* Lxx4*Ma.*4.10. 2. *dazzle, ὁ ἀνὴρ περιαστράπτεται ὑπὸ κάλλους is dazzled* with beauty, Junc.ap.Stob.4.50.95, cf. Gal.19.22c.

περιασχολέω, *keep busy about a thing,* v. l. in Luc.*Bis Acc.*11.

περιατμισμός, *ὁ, steaming,* Sor.2.39 (pl.).

περιαυγ-άζω, *beam round about, illuminate,* Ph.1.364, Hld.8.9. **-ασμα,** *ατος, τό, encircling gleam,* ibid. **-ασμός,** *ὁ, halo, splendour,* Dam.*Pr.*81. **-εια,** *ἡ, illumination,* Aristeas 77, Sor.1.85. **-έομαι,** Pass., *to be surrounded with light,* Str.16.4.6 (v.l. *ὑπερ-*), Longin.17.2. **-ής,** *ές,* = *περιαύγεια,* Plu.2.936b (pl.). **-ής,** *ές, beaming round about, τὸ π. τῶν ἀκτίνων* Ph.1.570: Sup., *-έστατον φέγγος ἀρετῆς* ib.443; *ἔποψις* Metop.ap.Stob.3.1.115. **-ος,** *ον, shining round,* c. gen., Arist.*Mu.*395ᵇ1.

περιαυθᾱδίζομαι, *to be exceeding wilful,* Hsch.

περι-αύλισμα, *ατος, τό, enclosure,* Agath.4.14 (pl.), 19. **-αυλον,** *τό, courtyard, enclosure,* Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht* No.87 (ii A.D.), *Supp.Epigr.*2.481 (Scythia, iii A.D.).

περιαυτίζομαι, Med., (*αὐτός*) *to be busy about oneself, brag,* Hsch., Phot., Suid. 2. *speak much on one subject,* Hsch., Phot., Suid.

περιαυτο-λογέω, *speak about oneself, brag,* Phld.*Hom.*p.60 O., S.E.*P.*1.62, Iamb.*Myst.*2.10, Eust.100.37. **-λογία,** *ἡ, speaking about oneself, bragging,* Plu.2.41b, al., Alex.*Rh.*p.4 S. **-λογικός,** *ἡ, όν, boastful, στομφασμός* Eust.897.2. Adv. **-κῶς** Id.1866.28.

περιαυχένιος, *ον,* (*αὐχήν*) *put round the neck, στρεπτός* Hdt.3.20;

κόσμος Ph.2.62, Alciphr.3.3; δεσμοί Agath.4.1. II. Subst. περιαυχένιον, τό, *necklace, collar*, App.*Mith.*85, Aristaenet.1.19, Hld.7.27.

περίἄχε, Ep. for περίαχε, Hes.*Th.*678, Q.S.3.601, 11.382; v. περί G.

περιἀχῠρίζω, *free from husks*, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.21.

περιβάδην [ᾰ], Adv. *astride*, of a rider, Plu.*Art.*14; opp. κατὰ πλευράν, Ach.Tat.1.1. II. *with crossed legs*, Sch.Poll.3.90.

περιβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι: aor. περιέβην, Ep. περίβην (v. infr.):—*go round*, esp. of one defending a fallen comrade, *bestride* him. ἀλλὰ θέων περίβη καί οἱ σάκος ἀμφεκάλυψε Il.8.331, 13.420, cf. Plu.*Nic.*13; π. τὰ πίπτοντα σώματα D.S.17.25: c. gen., περιβῆναι ἀδελφειοῦ κταμένοιο Il.5.21; περὶ τρόπιος βεβαῶτα Od.5.130: and c. dat., Πατρόκλῳ περιβάς Il.17.80, cf. 313; ὡς δὲ κύων..περὶ σκυλάκεσσι βεβῶσα Od.20.14, cf. Ar.*Eq.*1039. 2. *bestride*, as a rider does a horse, ἵππον Plu.*Pyrrh.*11, 2.213e; ἐς ἵππον Malch.p.394 D.; οἱ περιβεβηκότες *those mounted on* the elephants, D.S.17.88; of the male camel, Arist.*HA* 540ª14; περὶ τὴν ψωλὴν π. Ar.*Lys.*979 (anap.). II. of sound, *come round* one's ears, τινι S.*Ant.*1209. III. Aeol., *pass by* or *beyond*, in Pass., περβέβαται χρόνος Alc.*Oxy.*1788 *Fr.*15 ii 17 (p.38 Lobel).

περιβάλλω, fut. -βᾰλῶ: aor. περιέβᾰλον (v. infr.):—*throw round, about*, or *over, put on* or *over*, c. acc. rei, φίλας περὶ χεῖρε βαλόντε Od.11.211; περὶ πτερὰ πυκνὰ βαλόντες Il.11.454; περὶ δ' ἄντυγα βάλλε φαεινήν 18.479; π. χέρας Ar.*Th.*914, E.*Or.*1044: freq. c. dat., χέρας π. τινί Id.*Ph.*1459, etc.; περὶ δ' ὠλένας δέρᾳ..βάλοιμι ib.165 (lyr.); π. τινὶ δεσμά, βρόχους, A.*Pr.*52, E.*Ba.*619; Τροίᾳ ζευκτήριον A.*Ag.*529; κρατὶ π. σκότον E.*HF*1159; π. τινὰ χαλκεύματι *put* him *round* the sword, i.e. stab him, A.*Ch.*576; also περὶ τὰ στέρνα θώρηκας π. Hdt.1.215, cf. 5.85; αἱμασιὴν π. κατὰ τὸν κύκλον Id.7.60; περὶ ἕρμα π. ναῦν *wreck* it *on*.., Th.7.25:—Med., *throw round* or *over oneself, put on*, c. acc. rei, περιβαλλόμενοι τεύχεα *putting on their* arms, Od.22.148; περὶ δὲ ζώνην βάλετ' ἰξυῖ 5.231; ξίφος περὶ στιβαροῖς βάλετ' ὤμοις 14.528; εἷμα, φᾶρος περιβάλλεσθαι, Hdt.1.152, 9.109; φάρεα καὶ πλοκάμους E.*IT*1150(lyr.); κόσμον σώμασιν Id.*HF*334; κύκλον ὅσον περιβάλλεται αἰθήρ Hermesian.7.87; freq. of defences, τεῖχος καὶ σωτηρίην περιβαλέσθαι τοῖς τε χρήμασι καὶ τοῖς σώμασιν Democr.280; also ὅταν περιβάλωνται χειρισμοὺς παραλλάττοντας Phld.*Rh.*1.8 S.; π. ἕρκος ἕρυμα τῶν νεῶν Hdt.9.96; τείχεα Id.1.141, cf. 6.46, Th.1.8; ταῖς πόλεσιν ἐρύματα περιβάλλονται X.*Mem.*2.1.14; Πελοποννήσῳ π. ἓν τεῖχος Arist.*Pol.*1276ª27; λιμένι τείχος, χάρακα τῇ παρεμβολῇ, Plb.4.65.11, 5.20.5; also περὶ τὴν Πελοπόννησον τεῖχος π. Lys.2.45: c. dupl. acc., τεῖχος περιβαλέσθαι πόλιν *build* a wall *round* it, Hdt.1.163: in pf. Pass., *have* a thing *put round one*, Pl.*Smp.*216d; τὸ τεῖχος περιβεβλημένος *having* his wall *around* him, *encompassed by* it, Id.*Tht.*174e, cf. Arist.*Pol.*1331ª8. 2. metaph., *put round* or *upon* a person, i.e. *invest* him *with* it, π. τινὶ ἀγαθόν (i.e. βασιληΐην), τυραννίδα, Hdt.1.129, E.*Ion*829; π. σωτηρίαν [τισί] Id.*HF*304; ὕδασι δουλείαν Id.*Ph.*189 (lyr.); οἶκτον Id.*IA*934; τινὶ π. ἀνανδρίαν, i.e. make him faint-hearted, Id.*Or.*1031; π. τὴν αἰτίαν τῷ ἰατρῷ *impute* blame to.., Pall.*in Hp.*12.283 C.:—Pass., c. acc., *to be involved in*, μεγίστην ζημίαν τὸ ταμεῖον περιβληθήσεται *SIG*888.87 (Scaptopara, iii A.D.). II. reversely c. dat. rei, *surround, encompass with*.., περιβαλεῖν πλῆθος τῶν ἰχθύων (sc. τῷ ἀμφιβλήστρῳ) Hdt.1.141; βρόχῳ π. τὸν αὐχένα Id.4.60(tm.); [Βόσπορον] πέδαις π. A.*Pers.*748; π. τινὰ ὑφάσματι E.*Or.*25; δοραῖσι σῶμα Id.*Cyc.*330; π. τινὰ χερσί embrace, Id.*Or.*372:—Med., *surround* or *enclose for one's advantage* or *defence*, τὴν νῆσον π. τείχει Pl.*Criti.*116a; χωρίον X.*Cyr.*6.3.30; π. θύννους *net* them, Arist.*HA* 537ª20, cf. 533ᵇ25. 2. metaph., π. τινὰ κακῷ, συμφοραῖς, *involve* one in evil or calamity, E.*Or.*906, Antipho 3.2.12; ἀνηκέστοις πόλιν συμφοραῖς And.1.142, cf. Lys.4.20; ὀνείδει D.22.35; π. τινὰ φυγῇ, i.e. banish him, Plu.2.775c; τινὰ κλοπῆς καταδίκῃ Id.*Arist.*4:—Pass., [συμφοραῖς] Phld.*Piet.*35ᵇ. III. c. acc. only, *encompass, surround*, περιβάλλει με σκότος, νέφος, E.*Ph.*1453, *HF*1140; π. ἀλλήλους *embrace* each other, X.*An.*4.7.25, cf. Men.*Pk.*36, 111; also, *clothe*, τινα *Ev.Matt.*25.36; τὸ περιβεβλημένον *the space enclosed, enclosure*, Hdt.2.91; cf. περίβολος II. 2:—Med., ἥλαυνον περιβαλόμενοι [τὰ ὑποζύγια] *surrounding* them, Id.9.39, cf. X.*Cyr.*1.4.17. 2. *fetch a compass round, double*, ἵπποι περὶ τέρμα βαλοῦσαι Il.23.462; esp. of ships, *round* a cape, π. τὸν Ἄθων Hdt.6.44; Σούνιον Th.8.95: abs., of a hare, *double*, X.*Cyn.*5.29, 6.18. 3. *amplify, expand*, λόγον Hermog.*Id.*1.4, cf. 11: abs., ib.3, al. IV. Med., *bring into one's power, compass*, ἰδίῃ π. ἑωυτῷ κέρδεα Hdt.3.71; πολλὰ [χρήματα] Id.8.8, cf. 7.190; σωφροσύνης δόξαν π. X.*Mem.*4.2.6; τὰ λοιπὰ τῶν πραγμάτων περιβαλλόμενος D.18.231; πλῆθος λείας Plb.1.29.7, cf. 3.69.7: pf. Pass., *to have come into possession of*.., πόλιν Hdt.6.24; δυναστείας Isoc.4.184, cf. 2.25. 2. *appropriate mentally, comprehend*, περιβάλλεσθαι τῇ διανοίᾳ τὰς πράξεις Id.5.118; πολλὰ περιβεβλῆσθαι πράγματα *to have aimed at learning* many things, Men.683; logically, ξύμπαντα τὰ οἰκεῖα..γένους τινὸς οὐσίᾳ π. *embrace*, Pl.*Plt.*285b. 3. *use circumlocution*, κομψῶς κύκλῳ π. Id.*Smp.*222c, cf. *Phdr.*272d. V. *throw beyond, beat in throwing*: hence generally, *excel, surpass*, μνηστῆρας δώροισι Od.15.17; π. ἀρετῇ *to be superior* in.., Il.23.276. VI. π. τὸ λουτρόν *take* a bath, Cass.*Pr.*5; π. πρὸς λουτρόν ibid.

περιβᾰρίδες, αἱ, (βᾶρις) a sort of *women's shoes*, Ar.*Lys.*45, Theopomp.Com.52, Cephisod.4:—also **περίβᾰρα,** τά, Poll.7.94, Hsch., Phot.

περίβᾰρυς, υ, gen. εος, *exceeding grievous*, A.*Eu.*161 (lyr.).

περίβᾱσις, εως, ἡ, (περιβαίνω) *going round, circuit*. *GDI*5075.72 (Crete); οὐρανοῦ ταχύτητα τὴν περὶ ταὐτα π. *Corp.Herm.*5.5 codd.; ἐσχίσθω ὁ ἱμὰς τὴν ἀμφὶ τὸ οὖς περίβασιν let the bandage be slit *so as to go round* the ear, Hp.*Art.*33, cf. Gal.18(1).754.

περιβασώ, οῦς, ἡ, (περιβαίνω) obsc. name of Aphrodite in Argos, Hsch., prob. in Clem.Al.*Protr.*2.39.2.

περιβεβλημένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., metaph. in Rhet. *diffusely*, Hermog.*Id.*1.10, 11; cf. περιβολή III. 3.

περιβῐάζομαι, *use great force*, Aesop.103: c. acc., *do violence to*, τὴν φύσιν Gal.17(2).177.

περιβῐβάζω, *put astride, mount* a rider on a horse, Plu.*Crass.*31.

περιβιβρώσκω, *gnaw all round*, pf. -βέβρωκα Diph.34; π. πλεκτάνας Plu.2.1059e:—Pass., of leaves, Dsc.2.133; περιβεβρωμένους τυρούς D.S.2.4; *to be corroded* by ulcers, Dsc.1.71, 2.74, Gal.12.875.

περιβῐόω, *survive*, aor. inf. -βιῶναι Plu.*Cor.*11: fut. inf. -βιώσεσθαι Id.*Ant.*53; τὴν παροῦσαν ἡμέραν -βεβιωκότες Lxx 3*Ma.*5.18. II. trans., in fut., *keep alive*, v.l. in ib.*Ex.*22.18(17) cod. A.

περιβλαστάνω, *grow round about*, Plu.2.829b.

περι-βλεπτικός, ή, όν, *circumspect*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.166. **-βλεπτος,** ον, *looked at from all sides, admired of all observers*, βίος E.*Andr.*89; ταῶς Antiph.175.5; ἵππος X.*Eq.*10.1 (Comp.); π. τὴν φύσιν τινὸς ποιεῖν Isoc.10.17; mostly of persons, π. βροτοῖς E.*HF*508, cf. Epicur. *Sent.*7, Lxx *Pr.*31.23, etc.; πάντων..-ότατοι X.*HG*7.1.30; διὰ ταῦτα π. εἶναι ἐν Ἕλλησι καὶ ἐν βαρβάροις Id.*Smp.*8.38, etc.; π. παρά τισι Carneisc.*Herc.*1027.12, D.S.13.92; π. ἐπ' ἀρετῇ Isoc.8.141, cf. 16.48; ὑπὸ πάντων ἐπὶ κακίᾳ Id.6.95; π. τὸ σῶμα Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. Ἀρσάκης (Sup.), Philostr.*VA*1.7; freq. as a title of honour, *POxy.*1038.11 (vi A.D.), etc. Adv. -τως, ἀγωνίσασθαι D.S.18.30. **-βλεπτότης,** ητος, ἡ, *celebrity*, as a title, *BGU*547.3 (Byz.), *Gloss.* **-βλέπω,** *look round about, gaze around*, περιβλέψας ἔφη Ar.*Ec.*403; πρὸς τοὺς παρόντας Pl.*Erx.*395c; μηδαμοῖ X.*Lac.*3.4; πάντῃ Luc.*Sacr.*9, etc.:—Med., *look about one*, Plu.*Cat.Mi.*37, Arr.*Epict.*3.14.3; περιεβλέποντο ζητοῦντες.. D.S.16.32. II. trans., *look round at*, πάσας X.*Cyr.*5.1.4:—Med., ἀλλότρια ἡγεμονικὰ π. M.Ant.7.55, cf. *Ev.Marc.*3.5. 2. *seek after, covet for oneself*, ἀρχήν App.*BC*3.7. 3. *look about for*, τινα Luc.*Vit.Auct.*12; τόπον εὐφυῆ Plb.5.20.5:—Med., Id.9.17.6, Lxx *To.*11.5. 4. *admire, respect*, τοὔνδικον π. S.*OC*996 (unless in signf. II. 3):—Pass., περιβλέπεσθαι τίμιον E.*Ph.*551, cf. Philostr.*Her.*15. 5. Med., *look up, consult*, βίβλους Zos.Alch. p.138 B. **-βλεψις,** εως, ἡ, *looking* or *gazing about*, Hp.*Epid.*7.11 (pl.); ὀμμάτων -βλέψεις Arist.*Phgn.*808ª16. 2. *close examination*, Plu.*Alex.*23. II. *admiration*, Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*81: pl., Phld. *Oec.*p.66 J.

περί-βλημα, ατος, τό, *garment*, Arist.*Pr.*870ª27, Lxx *Nu.*31.20, Democr.Eph.1; as name of a particular garment, *PCair.Zen.*92.2 (iii B.C.); = Lat. *palla*, *Gloss.*; τὰ ἐν Διονύσου π. actors' *robes*, Max.Tyr.7.10; π. σαρκῶν Ph.1.281; of a membrane, Gal.*UP*7.3. II. = περίβολος II. 2, Ph.2.148; *enceinte, fortification*, Pl.*Plt.* 288b. **-βλησις,** εως, ἡ, *putting round, enwrapping*, Sor.*Fasc.* 18. **-βλητέον,** *one must put round*, τινί τι Muson.*Fr.*14 p.73 H., Antyll.ap.Orib.7.9.2, Sor.2.10. 2. *one must surround*, τι θριγκῷ *Gp.*10.1.1. **-βλητικός,** ή, όν, *fit for amplifying*, σχῆμα Hermog. *Id.*1.9, Eust.1968.23. Adv. -κῶς Id.1949.17.

περίβληχρος, ον, *very weak*: neut. as Adv., *even to faintness*, π. βαρύθοντες A.R.4.621.

περιβλύζω and **περιβλύω,** *boil* or *bubble all round*, κύματα περιβλύει σπιλάδεσσι A.R.4.788; περὶ δ' ἔβλυσεν αἷμα βοείῃ Q.S.10.150; γῆ.. νάμασι περιβλύζουσα *gushing* with streams, Arist.*Mu.*397ª25. 2. c. acc., *cause to gush around*, λίμνην αὐτῷ περιβλύσαι νέκταρος Philostr. *VA*3.25.

περιβο-άω, *defame*, Poll.8.154, Phalar.*Ep.*135.1, 142.3. **-ησία,** ἡ, *scandal*, Ptol.*Tetr.*170, Vett.Val.40.30 (pl.), al., Artem.2.30 (pl.). **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, = foreg., in pl., Vett.Val.230.34, Artem.1.51. **-ητος,** ον, Dor. **-ᾱτος,** poet. **περίβωτος** (q.v.), *noised abroad, much talked of, famous*, π. τινὰ ποιεῖν D.34.29, cf. *Com.Adesp.*120; π. ξένοι Men.*Pk.*281; π. λαβρώνιος Hipparch.Com.3; π. στιχίδια Plu. *Per.*30; π. καθ' ὅλην τὴν οἰκουμένην ἱερόν Lxx 2*Ma.*2.22; ὁ στόλος.. π. ἐγένετο Th.6.31, cf. D.40.11; μέγα καὶ π. ἔργον Men.402.3. 2. in bad sense, *notorious, scandalous*, ἵνα μὴ π. εἴην Lys.3.30; π. ἐργαστήριον Antiph.25; ταύτης τῆς..αἰσχρᾶς καὶ περιβοήτου συστάσεως D. 18.297, cf. Din.2.15. Adv. -τως *notoriously*, Aeschin.1.113, D.17.5. 3. [Ἄρης] περιβόατος ἀντιάζων meeting me *amid shouts and cries*, S.*OT*192 (lyr.); περιβοήτους ἀπεργάζεται makes them *utter frantic cries*, Pl.*Phlb.*45e.

περιβοθρόομαι, Pass., *have a trench dug round*. Thphr.*CP*5.13.1.

περιβολ-άδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., *wrapper*, *POxy.*921.2 (iii A.D.). **-αιον,** τό, (περιβάλλω) *that which is thrown round, covering*, θανάτου περιβόλαια corpse-*clothes*, E.*HF*549; σαρκὸς π. ἡβῶντα youthful *incasements* of flesh, i.e. youth, manhood, ib.1269, cf. *PStrassb.*91.9 (i B.C.); freq. in Lxx, *De.*22.12, al. (metaph., π. χαλκοῦν ἡ ἰσχύς σου *Je.*15.12); woman's *headgear*, 1*Ep.Cor.*11.15; *covering* for the feet, Plu.*Arat.*43; *chariot-cover*, Id.*Alex.*67; *bedcover*, Gal.18(1).103; *padding*, περιβόλαια σπληνῶν ib.(2).381; *dressing-gown, warm wrap*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.18.13, Archig.ap.Gal.13.264. II. = περίβολος II. 2, *CIG*4590 (Palestine). **-ή,** ἡ, *covering, garment*, Pl.*Plt.*280b; *dress*, Phld.*Vit.*p.36 J., Arr.*Epict.*3.1.1, Luc.*Herm.*19; π. ἱματίων Lxx *Si.*11.4; *turn* of a bandage, Hp.*Fract.*14 (pl.): in various senses acc. to context, χειρῶν περιβολαί *embraces*, E.*IT*903 (περιβολαί alone, X.*Cyn.*7.3, Plu.*Rom.*8); περιβολαὶ χθονός, i.e. the *grave*, E.*Tr.*389; ἐς σκοτεινὰς π. μεθῶ ξίφος *scabbard*, Id.*Ph.*276; ἄτοιχοι π. σκηνωμάτων tents, Id.*Ion*1133; π. σφραγισμάτων the sealed *coverings*, Id.*Hipp.*

864; π. τοῖς σώμασι, of clothes and houses, Diog.Oen.10; σαρκῶν π. *putting on* of flesh, Aret.*SD*2.6: abs., of *walls round* a town, ἑπτάπυργοι π. E.*Ph.*1078; αἱ ἔκτοσθεν π. Luc.*Anach.*20; ἐνιαυσία π. χλαμύδος annual *investiture*, Phld.*Vit.*p.27 J. 2. *circumnavigation*, περιβολαὶ τῆς Πελοποννήσου Luc.*Ner.*1. II. *space enclosed, compass, precinct*, οἰκίης μεγάλης π. a house of large *compass*, Hdt.4.79; *precinct*, Jul.*Or.*7.239c. b. *extent, degree*, π. νοσήματος Hp.*Epid.*1.9. 2. *circumference, circuit*, χωρίου . . γωνιώδη π. ἔχοντος Th.8.104; μείζω τὴν π. ποιεῖσθαι X.*Cyr.*6.3.30; κύκλον τινὰ καὶ π. ἔχουσα ὁδός Plu.*Luc.*21. III. metaph., 1. *compassing, endeavouring after*, τῆς ἀρχῆς π. X.*HG*7.1.40, cf. Afric.*Cest.*p.18V. 2. ἡ π. παντὸς τοῦ λόγου the *compass* of the whole matter, *scope*, Isoc.5.16, cf. 12.244, J.*AJ Prooem.*2; ἡ καθόλου π. τῶν πραγμάτων Plb.16.20.9. 3. Rhet., *expansion, amplification*, Hermog.*Inv.*1.5, al.; ἡ π. τῶν λόγων Philostr. *VS*1.6; σοφιστικὴ π. ib.1.19.1; *prolixity*, Porph.*Plot.*21, Longin.ap. eund.20.

περιβολῐβόω, *case in lead*, *IG*12(1).694 (Rhodes).

περιβόλιον, τό, = sq. II. 2, of a temple, *UPZ*119.15 (ii B.C.), prob. in *Arch.Pap.*2.433 (i A.D.).

περίβολος, ον, (περιβάλλω) *compassing, encircling*, στέφεα E.*IA* 1477(lyr.); κάνναι Pherecr.63. II. as Subst. περίβολος, ὁ, = περιβολή, ἐχίδνης περίβολοι *spires* or *coils* of a serpent, E.*Ion*993: in pl., π. λάϊνοι, of a tomb, Id.*Tr.*1141: sg., *enclosing wall*, Hdt.1.181; of a town *wall*, Th.1.89; ἐν οἰκείῳ π. in *a cage* of his own, Pl.*Tht.*197c; of the body as *the case* of the soul, Id.*Cra.*400c; περίβολοι οἰκήσεων Id.*R.*548a; *wall* of the heart, Hp.*Cord.*4. 2. *area enclosed, enclosure*, π. νεωρίων E.*Hel.*1530; ὁ τῆς πόλεως π. Pl.*Lg.*759a; ἀμπελώνων *PGrenf.*2.28.13 (ii B.C.); of a temple, *precinct*, π. ἱεροῦ Lxx*Si.*50.2, cf. 2*Ma.*6.4, 4*Ma.*4.11, J.*AJ*15.11.5, Porph.*Abst.*2.54; ὁ τῶν Ὡρῶν π. *BMus.Inscr.*1044 (Attaleia): metaph., πρόθυρα καὶ περιβόλους καὶ αὐλὰς τῇ ἀρχῇ περιέθηκεν Plu.*Sol.*32. III. neut., περίβολα πυρὶ φλεγόμενα fire-*balls*, Tim.*Pers.*27.

περιβομβέω, *buzz, hum round*, Luc.*Lex.*16, *Im.*13, Alciphr.2.4; ποιητοῦ λόγος π. ἀκοάς Max.Tyr.23.4:—Pass., π. δεινοῖς, τῷ θορύβῳ καὶ τῇ βοῇ πάντοθεν, Agath.1.17, 3.18.

περιβόρειος, ον, *northern*, Tz.*H.*8.757.

περιβόσκομαι, of beasts, fishes, etc., *feed on all round*, Nic.*Al.* 391, *Th.*611, Luc.*Asin.*17; of tribes, π. ἔθνεα γαῖαν D.P.383: metaph., οὐδέ ποτε χθιζὸν περιβόσκεται ἄνθρακα τέφρη Call.*Ap.*84.

περίβουνος, ον, *surrounded by hills*, χώρα Plu.*Phil.*14.

περιβρᾰχῐόνιος, ον, *round* or *on the arm*, φόρημα Plu.*Dem.*30: Subst. περιβραχιόνιον, τό, *armlet*, X.*Cyr.*6.4.2, D.H.10.37.

περιβρέμω, *roar* or *bellow round about*, περὶ στυφελῇ β. ἀκτῇ A.R.2. 323, cf. Orph.*A.*689:—Med., c. dat., D.P.132, Opp.*C.*2.67.

περιβρῑθω [ῑ], intr., *to be exceeding heavy, droop*, Nic.*Al.*180, *Th.* 851; *bear a heavy crop*, Arat.1049; πετάλοισι *with* leaves, Nic.*Al.* 143.

περιβρομέω, = περιβρέμω, Ep. impf. περιβρομέεσκον ἀκουαί A.R.4. 17: c. acc., *buzz about*, λείρια περιβρομέουσι μέλισσαι Id.1.879.

περιβροντάομαι, *resound with thunder*, ὁ κόσμος ἐν κύκλῳ περιεβροντᾶτο *Erotic.Fragm.Papyr.*p.20 Lavagnini.

περιβρῠής, ές, *very luxuriant*, Nic.*Th.*531, 841.

περιβρύχιος [ῠ], ον, *engulfing*, οἴδματα S.*Ant.*336(lyr.).

περί-βρωσις, εως, ἡ, *ulceration*, Dsc.5.5(pl.). **-βρωτος**, ον, *ulcerated*, Aret.*SD*2.9.

περιβυρσόομαι, Pass., *to be covered with hides all round*, Ath.Mech. 25.1.

περιβύω, *stop up round about*, in Pass., ὡς ἅπασαν τὴν στεφάνην περιβεβύσθαι Agath.5.7, cf. Hsch. II. *stuff in all round*, τί τινι Luc.*Gall.*11.

περιβώμ-ιος, ον, *round the altar*, Suid. s.v. ἔλεγος: Subst., τὰ π. *images placed about the altar*, Lxx2*Ch.*34.3:—but **περιβωμόῳ** (sic), *space round a* βωμός, *Rev.Hist.Rel.*97.275; περιβώμιοι, οἱ, functionaries attached to Asiatic cults, *IG*12(3).1126(Melos): hence *Peribomius*, name of an Archigallus, Juv.2.16, cf. Sch. ad loc. **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, pecul. fem., = foreg., τιμὴ *Milet.*7.64 (Didyma, ii/iii A.D.). **-ισμός**, ὁ, *altar-precinct*, ibid.

περίβωτος, ον, poet. for περιβόητος, *IG*3.716, 7.94(Megara), 14. 1942.3(Rome), Afric.*Cest.*30.

περιγᾰνόω, *polish all round*, Cass.*Pr.*62.

περιγεγονότως, Adv., (περιγίγνομαι) *successfully*, Phlp.*in Cat.*135. 6, prob. in Choerob.*in Theod.*1.305H. 2. = ἐκ περιουσίας, i.e. *superfluously*, Simp.*in Ph.*1023.16.

περιγεγραμμένως, Adv., (περιγράφω I.2) *definitely, explicitly*, Sch. Ar.*Pax*418.

περιγέγωνα, *shout round about*, τὸ περιγεγωνὸς *sonorousness*, restd. for -γεγονός by Casaubon in D.L.5.65.

περίγειος, ον, *surrounding the earth*, φῶς, opp. αἰθέριος, *Stoic.*1. 28; τὰ π. Cleanth.ib.111; π. χῶρος Ph.1.196; κόσμος Alex.Aphr. *Pr.*2.47. 2. *of the earth*, opp. ἀέριος etc., θεοί *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4). 252. II. Astron., *near the earth*, σελήνη Vett.Val.55.23, etc.: Comp., Ptol.*Alm.*9.1: Sup., ib.3.3; τὸ π. (sc. σημεῖον) *perigee*, ibid.; π. ἐναντίωσις Phlp.*in Cat.*80.9.

περιγειότης, ητος, ἡ, *proximity to the earth*, Ptol.*Tetr.*17.

περιγελάω, *deride*, τινα A.D.*Synt.*284.21. 2. *smile all around* (expl. of γέλασσε δὲ πᾶσα περὶ χθών), ib.311.27, cf. Phot. s.v. περιεκόκκασα.

περιγενητικός, ή, όν, *superior to, victorious over*, εἱμαρμένη π. ἁπάντων Plu.2.1055e.

περιγηθής, ές, *very joyful*, A.R.3.814, 4.888.

περιγηράσκω, *grow old in succession*, J.*BJ*3.10.8.

περιγίγνομαι, Ion. and later **-γίνομαι** [γῑ], fut. -γενήσομαι Th.4. 27, etc.: aor. -εγενόμην Hdt.1.122, etc.: pf. -γέγονα ib.82, etc.; -γεγένημαι Th.1.69, etc.:—*to be superior to* others, *prevail over, overcome*: Constr. in full, c. gen. pers. et dat. rei, μήτι δ' ἠνίοχος περιγίγνεται ἡνιόχοιο Il.23.318; ὅσσον περιγιγνόμεθ' ἄλλων πύξ τε παλαισμοσύνῃ τε Od.8.102, cf. 252; πολυτροπίῃ τινὸς π. Hdt.2.121.ε', cf. Th.1. 55, Pl.*Ap.*22c; τάχει τοσοῦτον π. τινός X.*Cyr.*3.1.19; τῶν χρημάτων τῶν ἐν Δελφοῖς π. ταῖς ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων δαπάναις Isoc.5.54: c. acc. rei, ὅσα . . περιγένοιντο ἐμοῦ D.18.236; τὰ Ὀλύμπια π. Plu.2.242b: c. gen. pers. only, Hdt.1.207, Ar.*V.*604; π. καὶ πλεονεκτεῖν τῶν ἐχθρῶν Pl. *R.*362b, etc.: c. acc. pers. (in an anacoluthon), κατὰ τὸ ἰσχυρὸν Ἕλληνας ὁμοφρονέοντας χαλεπὰ εἶναι π. Hdt.9.2: abs., *to be superior, prevail*, Id.1.214, Th.4.27, etc.; π. τῇ συμβολῇ, τῷ πλῷ, Hdt.6.109, Th.8.104; π. πρός τινας, πρὸς τὰ ἀντιτεταγμένα, Id.1.69, 5.111. 2. of things, ἤν τι περιγίγνηται αὐτοῖς τοῦ πολέμου if they *gain any advantage* in the war, Id.6.8; π. ὑμῖν πλῆθος νεῶν you *have a superiority in* number of ships, Id.2.87; π. ἡμῖν μὴ προκάμνειν we *have the advantage* in not . ., ib.39. II. *live over, survive, escape*, Hdt.1.82, 122, Th.4. 27, etc.; οἱ περιγενόμενοι the *survivors*, Hdt.5.64, etc.: c. gen. rei, περιεγένετο τούτου τοῦ πάθεος *he survived, escaped from* this disaster, ib.46; τῆς δίκης π. Pl.*Lg.*905a; ἐκ τῶν μεγίστων π. Th.2.49. 2. of things, *remain over and above*, opp. ἐπιλείπειν, Ar.*Pl.*554, cf. Lys. 30.20; περιγενόμενον ἐκ τοῦ προτέρου ἐνιαυτοῦ *IG*1².352.10; τάλαντα ἃ περιεγένοντο τῶν φόρων *which remained from* the tribute, the *surplus*, X.*HG*2.3.8; τὸ περιγιγνόμενον τῶν πόρων ἀργύριον Isoc.8.82, cf. Pl. *Lg.*742b, *PRev.Laws*19.8(iii B.C.), etc.; τὰ περιγινόμενα the *revenues*, Arr.*An.*7.17.4. 3. of things, *to be left over*: hence, *to be a result* or *consequence*, ἐκ τῶν μεγίστων κινδύνων καὶ πόλει καὶ ἰδιώτῃ μέγισται τιμαὶ π. Th.1.144; ἀμαχητὶ π. τινί τι Id.4.73; ἡ ἠθικὴ ἐξ ἔθους π. Arist. *EN*1103ª17; τί αὐτῷ περιγέγονεν ἐκ τῆς φιλοσοφίας; D.L.2.68; περιεγένετο ὥστε καλῶς ἔχειν X.*An.*5.8.26; τούτου μόνου περιγίγνεσθαι μέλλοντος, παθεῖν τι κακόν D.3.12; ἐκ τούτων περιγίγνεταί τι *the upshot* of the matter *is* . ., Id.8.53; τοῖς μὲν . . πεισθεῖσιν ἡ σωτηρία περιεγένετο to those who complied safety *was the result*, Id.18.80; περίεστι δέ μοι τοιαῦτα οἷα τοῖς κακόν τι νοοῦσιν ὑμῖν περιγένοιτο that is what I have got by the business, and I hope that your enemies *may get* the like, Id.*Ep.*3.36; ἀηδὴς δόξα τῇ πόλει παρὰ τοῖς πολλοῖς π. Id.*Prooem.* 23; ἡ ἐκ τῆς πραγματικῆς ἱστορίας περιγινομένη ἐμπειρία Plb.1.35.9.

περιγλᾰγής, ές, (γλάγος) *full of milk*, Il.16.642.

περιγλην-άομαι, (γλήνη) *turn round the eyeballs, glare around*, περιγληνώμενος ὅσσοις, of a lion, Theoc.25.241. **-ής**, ές, *having eyes all round*, τροχαλόν, i.e. the Milky Way, Arat.476.

περίγλισχρος, ον, *very sticky*, Hp.*Aph.*4.53, *Epid.*4.46.

περίγλῠκυς, εια, υ, *very sweet*: Sup. -κιστος Ael.*NA*15.7.

περι-γλυπτέον, *one must cut away*, Philum.*Ven.*2.6. **-γλῠφή**, ἡ, *peeling*, Antyll ap.Orib.50.3.6, Paul.Aeg.6.54. **-γλῦφον**, τό, *carved figure*, Lxx3*Ki.*6.29. **-γλύφω** [ῠ], *peel*, φά Aristid.*Or.*47 (23).45(Pass.). 2. *trim*, of papyrus, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.9.11 (Pass.). 3. *hollow out*, βοιάν Orib.*Fr.*54. 4. *excise*, Antyll.ap. Orib.44.23.44. **-γλυψις**, εως, ἡ, *excision*, Philum.*Ven.*22.4.

περίγλωσσος, ον, *ready of tongue, eloquent*, Pi.*P.*1.42.

περιγλωττίς, ίδος, ἡ, *covering of the tongue*, Ath.1.6c.

περιγλώχῑν, ῖνος, ὁ, ἡ, v.l. for πυρι-, Opp.*C.*2.166.

περιγνάμπτω, *double* a headland, Μάλειαν Od.9.80; ἄκρην A.R.2. 364. 2. intr., *curve*, ὀρθαὶ ἑκάτερθε π. κεραῖαι Arat.790. 3. *bend*, στάχυν Nonn.*D.*41.225: metaph., φρένα π. κεστῷ ib.8.174.

περιγογγύζω, *murmur round about*, ἅσσ' ἂν π. πολῖται Phoc.6.

περι-γομφόομαι, Pass., *to be pierced by nails*, f.l. for περιοφθεὶς in Lib.*Or.*56.20. **-γομφος**, ον, *fitted with dowels*, φάτναι, προσαρμογαί, *Inscr.Dêlos*504*A*6,9(ii B.C.).

περιγονᾰτίς, ίδος, ἡ, in pl., *knee-caps*, Jul.*Or.*2.57c.

περίγρα, ἡ, *pair of compasses*, Eust.1960.18, Suid.

περί-γραμμα, ατος, τό, *that which is written around* or *upon*, Aristaenet.1.10. II. *enclosed space, ring*, Luc.*Anach.*38. **-γραπτέον**, *one must trace around*, κύκλῳ περὶ ἐμαυτὸν σκιαγραφίαν ἀρετῆς π. Pl.*R.* 365c. II. *one must cancel*, Ath.5.180b. III. *one must set a limit to*, λόγον A.D.*Synt.*18.20. **-γραπτος**, ον, *circumscribed*, ἐκ περιγράπτου Th.7.49. **-γρᾰφεύς**, *circumscriptor*, *Gloss.*; διαθηκῶν π. will-*forger*, ib. **-γρᾰφή**, ἡ, *outline*, π. τις ἔξωθεν περιεγεγραμμένη Pl. *Lg.*768c, cf. *Plt.*277c; διαρθρῶσαι τὰ καλῶς ἔχοντα τῇ π. Arist.*EN*1098ª 23; ταῖς π. διορίζεται πρότερον, ὕστερον δὲ λαμβάνει τὰ χρώματα Id.*GA* 743ᵇ20; κύματος Gal.9.311; ἴδοι τις ἂν καὶ ἐπ' ἐσθῆτος καὶ ἐν τῇσιν ἄλλῃσι π. general *appearance*, Hp.*Decent.*2; ἡ τοῦ προσώπου π. Luc.*Im.* 6; κατὰ περιγραφήν in *outline*, Iamb.*Myst.*1.9, cf. Thphr.*Fr.*69. 2. *circumference, circuit*, [ἡ Βαβυλὼν] ἔχει π. μᾶλλον ἔθνους ἢ πόλεως Arist. *Pol.*1276ª28, cf. Plb.4.39.1, 9.26ᴬ.3. b. *surface*, Gal.6.504. c. *section*, Id.19.644. 3. *that which is marked by an outline, impression*, π. ποδοῖν A.*Ch.*207. 4. Geom., *circumscribed figure*, Archim.*Sph. Cyl.*1.6. II. *limit*, τῆς ἀπολαύσεως D.S.3.16; *termination*, τῶν κακῶν cj. in J.*AJ*16.11.6, cf. *BJ*1.19.4. 2. *individuality*, μία ψυχὴ κἂν φύσεσι διείργηται μυρίαις καὶ ἰδίαις π. M.Ant.12.30; κατὰ περιγραφήν in their *individual content*, S.E.*M.*8.161. 3. Rhet., *compass of expression*, ἡ π. τῆς ἐννοίας Hermog.*Id.*1.3; αἱ π. τῶν διανοιῶν Luc. *Dem.Enc.*32; κῶλόν ἐστι νοήματός τινος π. Corn.*Rh.*p.395H. III. Gramm., *breaking off, conclusion*, prob. in A.D.*Conj.*251.24, 253.15, *Synt.*267.5. IV. αἱ π. *descriptive passages*, Hermog.*Inv.*2.7. V. in Law, *circumvention, fraud*, π. τοῦ ταμείου *on* the treasury, prob. for

ἐπιγρ- in *PTeb.*288.8(iii A. D.), cf. *Arch.Pap.*1.301 (iv A. D.), etc.; διατυπώσεως *Cod.Just.*1.2.24.1, cf. Just.*Nov.*7 *Praef.* **-γρᾰφικός,** ή, όν, *indicating a conclusion*, σύνδεσμοι prob. in A.D.*Conj.*253.18. **-γράφιον** [ᾰ], τό, and **-γρᾰφος,** ὁ, = Lat. *praeductal. Gloss.* **-γράφω** [ᾰ], *draw a line round*, περιγράφει τῇ μαχαίρῃ ἐς τὸ ἔδαφος τὸν ἥλιον Hdt.8.137; π. κύκλον *draw* a circle *round*, Id.7.60; π. ὅσον ἐναριστᾶν κύκλον Eup.250; ἡ ταὐτα τὰ πεδία περιγράφουσα γραμμή Plb.2.14.8: abs., *describe a circle*, Ar.*Pax*879. b. Geom., *circumscribe*, περὶ κύκλον τρίγωνον Euc.4.3,5, cf. Archim.*Sph.Cyl.*1.3, al.; τὸ περιγεγραμμένον σχῆμα τῷ τομεῖ ib.40. 2. *define, determine, limit*, π. τοῦ ἔτους χρόνον X.*Mem.*1.4.12; π. ὅτι..ἐγγύτατα τοῦ πράγματος Arist.*Rh.*1396^{b}8; τὴν πολλὴν βρῶσιν Heraclid.Tar.ap.Ath.2.64e: —Med., Arist.*Metaph.* 1064^{a}2: Pass., περιεγέγραπτο, ὡς ἔοικε, ..μέχρι ὅσου ἡ νίκη ἐδέδοτο αὐτοῖς X.*HG*7.5.13; *to be bounded*, D.S.3.41; *to be circumscribed*, Ti.Locr.97e, Plot.6.4.7, Dam.*Pr.*113, etc.: Rhet., αἱ ἔννοιαι..ἐφ' ἑαυτῶν περιγραφόμεναι *being* self-*contained*, Hermog.*Id.*1.3. 3. *terminate, conclude*, τὴν βίβλον D.S.2.60, 3.74, etc.; τὰς ὑποθήκας Plu.2.14a; ἀγχόνῃ τὸ ζῆν Ath.9.388c:—Pass., *Placit.*3.8.2. 4. *bring to an end, cure* a disease, Archig.ap.Gal.8.90, Sor.2.16 (Pass.), Gal.13.860. II. *draw in outline, trace* or *sketch, delineate*, τοὺς θεούς Phld.*Piet.*81:—Med., σκιὰν περιγράψασθαι *draw oneself* an outline, Poll.7.129:—Pass., περιγεγράφθω ταύτῃ Arist.*EN*1098^{a}20; τὰ δυνατὰ -γραφῆναι Phld.*Ir.*p.62W.; περιγεγραμμένους μῦς *well-marked* muscles, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.7.8. III. *enclose* as it were *within brackets, cancel, annul* (cf. διαγράφω), Demonic.1.3, Plu.2.334c, *PSI*1.64.15 (Pass., i A. D.); τὸ φιλεῖν *AP*5.67 (Lucill. or Polemo Rex); τὸ πρὸς δόξαν ἢ τρυφὴν ἅπαν π. Epict.*Ench.*33; π. τινὰ ἐκ πολιτείας *exclude from* civic privileges, Aeschin.3.209; τινὰ τοῦ ζῆν Vett.Val.150.10:—Pass., Hld.10.20. 2. *reject as spurious*, Ath.5.180e; *remove* from a text, A.D.*Synt.*6.3, al. IV. in Law, *defraud*, in Pass., *PAmh.* 2.77.7 (ii A. D.), etc.; also, *circumvent*, διάταξιν Just.*Nov.*55 *Praef.*

περιγῡρ-εύω, (γῦρος) *make a trench round*, βωμόν *PMag.Par.*1.33, 37. **-ίς,** ίδος, ή, *circumference*, Hsch. (pl.).

περιγώνιον, τό, carpenter's *set-square*, Aq.*Is.*44.13 (pl.).

περιδαίδᾰλος, ον, *all-variegated*, Opp.*C.*4.388.

περῐδάῐος [ᾰ] νομός, dub. sens. in Pi.*Pae.*4.51.

περιδαίω, in Pass., *to be exceedingly heated*, Opp.*H.*5.411: metaph., περιδαίομαι Ἐνδυμίωνι I *burn with love for* him, A.R.4.58.

περίδακρυς, υ, *tearful*, gloss on ἀμφιδάκρυτος, Sch.E.*Ph.*330.

περιδάμναμαι, *subdue utterly*, Q.S.1.165, 3.21, al.

περιδᾰπᾰνάομαι, *to be wasted away all round*, Philum.ap.Aët.5.127.

περιδαρδάπτω, *devour greedily*, Hsch. (Act. and Pass.).

περιδέεια, ή, *exceeding fear*, Suid.

περιδεής, ές, (δέος) *very timid* or *fearful*, π. γενέσθαι Hdt.5.44, cf. And.4.40, Th.3.28, Isoc.2.23, Alciphr.2.4, etc.; τινι *at* a thing, Hdt. 7.15; τινος Pl.*Ep.*348b; π. μή.. Th.3.80. Adv. **-εῶς** *in great fear*, Id. 6.83, etc.; πρός τινα π. σχεῖν Isoc.9.58.

περιδείδῐα, pf. in pres. sense, Il.10.93, al.; imper. περιδείδιθι Hsch.: aor. 1 περίδεισα, Hom. (only in Il.) always in forms with ῑ, for περιδϝεισαν, περιδϝείσασα, etc. (v. infr.):—*to be in great fear* or *dread about*, c. gen., αἰνῶς γὰρ Δαναῶν π. Il. l.c., cf. 17.240: c. dat., *to be in great fear for*, Ἀθήνῃ πᾶσι περιδείσασα θεοῖσι 15.123; Ἄϊαντι περιδείσαντες 23.822; τῷ ῥα περίδεισαν 11.508; ἐμῇ κεφαλῇ περιδείδια, μή τι πάθῃσιν 17.242; περιδείσασ' Ἀχιλῆϊ, μὴ.. 21.328: c. inf., *fear greatly* to do, A.R.2.1203: c. acc., γαλέην περιδείδια Batr.51.

περιδεικνύω, *demonstrate*, ἐπιλογιστικῶς ὅτι.. Phld.*Lib.*p.14O.

περίδειλος, ον, *very cowardly*, Apostol.15.32.

περίδεινον· πειρατήν, and **περίδεινος**· περιπαθής, Hsch.; cf. περίδινος.

περιδειπν-έω, *cause* one *to eat a funeral feast*, Lxx 2*Ki.*3.35 (v. l. παραδειπνίσαι):—Pass., Artem.4.81. **-ον,** τό, *funeral feast*, D.18.288, Aen.Tact.10.5, Men.367, Hegesipp.Com.1.11, *PTeb.*118.1 (ii B. C.), Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.35M., etc.; τὸ π. τοῦ βίου λαμπρὸν ποιῶ Anaxipp.1.42; Ἀρκεσιλάου π., title of work by Timo, D.L.9.115.

περι-δειρίδιον, τό, (δειρή) *necklet*, *IG*II(2).161*B*42 (Delos, iii B. C.). **-δειρον,** τό, *circumference of the neck*, Poll.2.135.

περιδέξιος, ον, *with two right hands*, i.e. *ambidextrous*, Il.21.163, *AP*12.247 (Strat.). 2. *very dexterous* or *expert*, λόγοι Ar.*Nu.*949 (lyr.). Adv. **-ίως** Philostr.*VS*1.19.1. 3. *convenient*, Opp.*C.*1.114,455. 4. δένδρον π., name of a fabulous Indian tree, Cyran. 95. II. *going round the right arm*:—Subst. **περιδέξιον,** τό, *armlet for the right arm*, *PPetr.*2 *Intr.*p.22 (iii B. C.), Lxx *Ex.*35.22, *Is.* 3.20.

περι-δέραιος, ον, (δέρη) *passed round the neck*, ὁ π. κόσμος Plu.*Galb.* 17; οἱ π. τῶν στεφάνων Id.2.647f. II. Subst. περιδέραιον, τό, *necklace*, Ar.*Fr.*320.5, *Com.Adesp.*146, Arist.*Po.*1454^{b}24, Plu.*Sert.*14, Luc.*Pisc.*12, etc. 2. *collar* of a pillory, Id.*Lex.*10. **-δερίς,** ίδος, ή, *necklace*, Poll.2.235, 5.55.

περιδέρκομαι, poet. for περιβλέπω, Nonn.*D.*22.58, *AP*5.288 (Agath.).

περιδέρω, *dissect off all round*, τὸ δέρμα Gal.2.691:—Pass., *to be flayed*, Antyll.ap.Orib.50.2.4.

περίδεσ-ις, εως, ή, *tying round*, Muson.*Fr.*19p.107H. **-μεύω,** *tie round*, Sch.Ar.*Ec.*118, 319 (Pass.):—also **-μέω,** *Gp.*17.19.3, Sch. Opp.*H.*2.34:—Pass., Zos.Alch.p.233B. **-μιος,** ον, *tied round*, π. ἄμματι χειρῶν παρθενικήν Nonn.*D.*48.142. **-μος,** ὁ, *band, belt, girdle*, Gal.18(2).762, Aristaenet.1.25.

περίδετος, ον, *bound*, θώραξ ταινίαις π. App.*Mith.*77.

περιδευκές· περισσῶς πεποικιλμένον, Hsch.

περιδέω, *bind, tie round* or *on*, τινί τι Hdt.1.193, Ar.*Ec.*127:—Med., *bind round oneself*, περισφύριον περιδέεται Hdt.4.176; τὴν ᾠὰν π. περὶ τὴν ὀσφύν Hermipp.53; λόφον, πώγωνα, στεφάνους π., Ar.*Ra.* 1038, *Ec.*100, 122; of pugilists, ἐπισφαίροις π. τὰς χεῖρας Plu.2.825e; ἀντὶ ἱμάντων σφαίρας ἂν περιεδούμεθα Pl.*Lg.*830b. 2. *bind round, bandage* with, ἱμᾶσι πόδα Hp.*Fract.*13; ἀραχνίοις Arist.*HA*623^{a}14.

περίδηλος, ον, *very clear, manifest*, Hsch.

περίδημα, ατος, τό, *anything bound round, band*, D.Chr.31.116.

περιδηρ-ῐάω, *fight about*, Ep. part. περιδηριόωντα Q.S.6.287:—Med., περιδηριόωνται Id.4.165. **-ῖτος,** ον, *fought about*, Κύπριδος ἐργασίη *AP*5.218 (Paul. Sil.).

περιδιαιρέω, *part off, remove all round*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.8.24, Gal.2.296.

περιδιαρθρόομαι, *to be articulated on all sides*, Gal.18(2).433.

περιδιατείνω, *distend*, τὸ κῶλον Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.111.

περιδίδωμι, only in Med., *stake, wager*, c. gen. pretii, τρίποδος περιδώμεθον ἠὲ λέβητος *let us make a wager of* a tripod, i.e. *let us wager* a tripod (to be paid by the loser), Il.23.485; ἐμέθεν περιδώσομαι αὐτῆς I *will wager* myself, i.e. my life, Od.23.78; π. πότερον.. *lay a wager* whether.., Ar.*Ach.*1115; περὶ τῆς κεφαλῆς περιδόσθαι Id. *Eq.*791: with dat. pers. added, περίδου μοι περὶ θυματιδᾶν ἁλῶν *have a wager* with me for a little thyme-salt, Id.*Ach.*772; περίδου νυν ἐμοί, εἰ μὴ.. Id.*Nu.*644, cf. Diph.130.

περιδιείρω, *pass through and embrace*, Philostr.*Im.*2.6.

περιδῖν-εύω, *hover around*, prob. for sq. in S.*Fr.*334 (anap.); *revolve round*, ἄξονας οὓς περιεδίνευον τροχοί D.S.18.27. **-έω,** *whirl, wheel round*, κύκλῳ αὐτόν Aeschin.3.167; τὴν κεφαλήν D.Chr.1.56; ὁ ἥλιος π. περὶ αὐτὸν τὸν πόλον Men.Rh.p.442S.; τυφὼν π. τὴν ναῦν Luc.*VH*1.9; *set in motion all round*, Alciphr.1.39:—Med., περιδινήσασθε ἀνελίγματα χαίτης *AP*7.485 (Diosc.); also. *take a stroll*. περιδινησόμεθα ἐν Λυκείῳ Luc.*Lex.*2:—Pass., *to be whirled round*, Ph.1.145, Ti.Locr.97c, Iamb.*Myst.*5.20; *spin round* like a top, X.*Smp.*7.3, Luc. *Syr.D.*36, etc.—Cf. περιδονέω. **-ής,** ές, *circular*, κύρτος *AP*6.23. **-ησις,** εως, ή, *whirling round, rotation, revolution*, ἀέρος Plu. *Flam.*10, cf. Plot.2.2.1, *Theol.Ar.*60; τροχοῦ Arr.*Tact.*38.3, Philostr. Jun.*Im.*10; τρυπάνου Heliod.ap.Orib.46.11.12. **-ήτειρα,** ή, fem., *causing to revolve*, of Aphrodite, *PMag.Par.*1.2918. **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who causes to revolve*, Hsch. (pl.). **-ητος,** ον, *revolving*, ἄξων *PMag.Par.*1.680. **-ος,** ὁ, ἡ, *rover, pirate*, Pl.*Lg.*777c (-δεινον Hsch.).

περιδιπλόω, *wrap round, pack up*, Lxx *Ju.*10.5.

περιδίω [ῐ], = περιδείδια, *to be in great fear for*, c. dat., used by Hom. only in 3 sg. impf. and always in tmesi, περὶ γὰρ δίε νηυσὶν Ἀχαιῶν Il.9.433, 11.557: folld. by relat. clause, περὶ γὰρ δίε ποιμένι λαῶν, μή τι πάθοι 5.566: without dat., περὶ γὰρ δίε, μή μιν Ἀχαιοὶ..ἔλωρ δηΐοισι λίποιεν 17.666, cf. Od.22.96.

περιδῐώκω, *pursue on all sides*, Str.6.1.8, S.E.*M.*1.227 (Pass.), Aq. *Jb.*13.25.

περιδνοφέω, *wrap round with darkness*, Arat.876 (Pass.).

περιδομ-έω, *build round*, J.*AJ*15.11.5 (Pass.). **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *surrounding edifice*, *EM*255.40.

περιδονέω, v.l. for **-δινέω,** D.H.1.19 (Pass.); of a wounded elephant, Agath.3.27 (Pass.).

περιδορά, ή, *removal of skin all round*, Aët.15.8, Paul.Aeg.6.39.

περίδοσις, εως, ή, (περιδίδομαι) *bargain, wager*, Hsch.

περιδρᾰμητέον, gloss on περιθρεκτέον, Hsch.

περί-δραξις, εως, ή, *grasping with the hands*, τινος Plu.2.392b, cf. 979d. **-δράσσομαι,** Att. **-ττομαι,** *grasp*, τινος Ph.2.136, Hierocl. p.37A., Plu.*Cam.*26, *Lys.*17: c. acc., -δεδράχθαι θαυμάσιον ἀγαθόν Phld.*Mort.*18; ἡ φύσις τοῦ παντὸς π. τὰ ἐν αὐτῇ Iamb.ap.Simp.*in Cat.* 375.9: abs., Ph.2.353; ὥσπερ ἔνιοι **-δράττονται** *arrogantly claim*, Phld.*Rh.*1.214S.

περιδρομ-άς, άδος, pecul. fem. of περίδρομος, μίτρη *AP*5.12 (Phld.). **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, = Lat. *ambitiosus, Gloss.* **-ή,** ή, *running round, encircling*, Plu.*Aem.*20 (pl.); πλάναι καὶ **-δρομαί** Id.2.493d, etc.; π. ποιεῖσθαι wheel about, X.*Cyn.*10.11. 2. *revolution*, περιδρομαὶ ἐτῶν E.*Hel.*776. 3. a military manœuvre, = Lat. *decursio*, στρατιωτῶν D.C.76.15; π. ἐνόπλιοι Id.77.16. II. κατὰ περιδρομήν *cursorily*, J.*AJ*20.12.1; ἐκ π. Ptol.*Tetr.*55. III. *getting round, cajolery*, Memn.8.1, *PLond.*2.415.12 (iv A. D.); π. θεραπείας, = Lat. *ambitus*, D.C.78.22. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *sidereal*, κύκλος, opp. συνοδικός, of the moon, Vett.Val.298.28. **-ίς,** ίδος, ή, *circular track* on the top of the walls of Babylon, prob. in Ph.Byz.*Mir.*5.2 (pl.). **-ος,** ον, *running round, encircling*, δοιαὶ δὲ π. ἄντυγές εἰσι Il.5.728; πλῆμναι π. ἀμφοτέρωθεν ib.726; of the rim of a shield, E.*El.*458 (lyr.), A.*Th.*495; of a net, Opp.*H.*3.99; κύκλον π. αἰὲν ἑλίσσων Orph.*Fr.*236: c. dat., [ἅλς] νήσοισι περίδρομος D.P.60: dub. sens. in *IG*2^{2}.463.54. 2. *wandering, roaming*, ἱκέτις φυγὰς π. A.*Supp.*350 (lyr.); κύνες Ar. *Ra.*472; γυνὴ π. *gadabout* woman, Thgn.581. II. Pass., *that can be run round*: hence, *standing apart, detached*, κολώνη..π. ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα Il.2.812; αὐλὴ π. Od.14.7; αὐλών Carc.1; *circular*, D.P.5, 718. 2. *surrounded*, κοίλη..ὄρεσι π., of Laconia, E.*Fr.*1083; π. οὔρεσι γαῖα A.R.3.1085. **-ος,** ὁ, Subst., *that which surrounds, edge, rim*, of a shield, E.*Tr.*1197; τοῦ τείχους ὁ π. *circuit* of the wall, Pl.*Criti.*116b; τῆς τομῆς, in amputation, Archig.ap.Orib.47.13.7; *string that runs round the top of a net*, X.*Cyn.*2.6, 10.7, etc.; *gallery running round a building*, Ar.*Fr.*133, X.*Cyr.*6.1.53, Hld.4.8; *line round the head* which defines the scalp, Poll.2.40; ὁ π. τῶν τριχῶν Arist.*Phgn.*808^{a}26; ὠκεανὸς πάσης φύσεως π. Secund.*Sent.*2; ἐν π. in

a circle, Plu.2.731d. II. *orbit*, ἡλίου *Placit.*2.1.4; *lap* of a race, αἱ περίοδοι τῶν π. D.C.49.43. III. pl., *circuit-judges* at Mytilene, *IG* 12(2).6.12 (iv B.C.).

περιδρύπτω, *tear all round, peel the bark off* a tree, *AP*9.706 (Antip.):—Pass., ἀγκῶνας περιδρύφθη (Ep. aor. Pass.) *had the skin all torn from off* his arms, Il.23.395, cf. Q.S.4.540; π. χεῖρας καὶ πρόσωπα Ph.1.311; δοράς Id.2.527; περιδρύπτεσθαι τραύμασιν Ach. Tat.1.12.

περιδύω, *strip off*, ἐπεὶ περίδῡσε χιτῶνας Il.11.100; τῶν αὐληπρίδων τὰ ἱμάτια περιέδυεν Ath.13.607f. 2. c. acc. pers., *strip*, εἰ μὴ ἔφθησαν περιδύσαντες αὐτόν Antipho 2.2.5; π. τὰ νεκρά App.*BC*5.68, etc.: metaph., *deprive of* authority, J.*AJ*13.15.3. 3. c. acc. pers. et rei, *strip* one *of* a thing, αὐτὰ [ποιήματα] περιδύσας τὸ μέτρον Epich.[254] (dub.); τὰ λοιπὰ π. τινάς App.*BC*5.67; ἑαυτὸν τὴν ἐσθῆτα J.*AJ*6.11.5. b. c. acc. et gen., π. τὸν ναὸν τῶν ἀναθημάτων ib.9.12.3.

περιεγείρω, *arouse*, J.*AJ*5.9.3:—Med., part. -εγρόμενος ib.17.13.3:—Pass., ib.2.9.4.

περιεγκεντρίζω, fut. -ίσω, *surround with* beams *laid in cuttings in* rafters, *IG*2².463.62.

περιεζόμενον· περιεχόμενον, Hsch.

περιειλ-άς, άδος, ἡ, *encircling*, ζῶναι Eratosth.*Fr.*16.3 (v.l. περιηγέες). **-έω**, v. περιείλω. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *that which is wrapped round*, Poll.7.91, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*10.

περιειλημμένως, Adv., (περιλαμβάνω) = περιεκτικῶς, Hsch.

περιείλ-ησις, εως, ἡ, *wrapping round*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.18.15, Sor.1.77,84(pl.). 2. *revolution*, [ἄστρων] Poll.4.156. **-ίσσω**, v. περιελίσσω.

περι-είλω, **-ειλέω**, or **-ίλλω**, *wrap round*, περὶ τοὺς πόδας σάκια περιειλεῖν (v.l. περιδεῖν, Cobet περιίλλειν) X.*An.*4.5.36; τῷ αὑτοῦ τραχήλῳ τι περιειλήσας Luc.*Alex.*15. 2. *wrap up, swathe*, τὸ βρέτας περιειλῆσαι πάντοθεν Ath.15.672d:—Med., *swathe oneself*, ῥακίοις περιειλάμενος (Phot., Suid., -ειλλόμενος or -ειλόμενος codd.) Ar.*Ra.*1066:—Pass., *to be wrapped up*, Ath.15.672e; *to be coiled*, of a snake's tail, Gal.14.265, cf. *OGI*56.63 (Egypt, iii B.C.); *to be concentrated*, τοῦ πυρώδους περιειληθέντος εἰς τὸ αὐτό Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat.*3. II. *build a vaulting*, *Arch.Anz.*19.8 (Milet.).

περίειμι (εἰμί *sum*) *to be around*, χωρίον ᾧ κύκλῳ τειχίον περιῆν Th.7.81; but more freq. II. *to be superior to* another, *surpass, excel*, c. gen. pers., τόσσον ἐγὼ περί τ' εἰμὶ θεῶν περί τ' εἶμ' ἀνθρώπων Il.8.27, cf. Emp.113, Hdt.3.146, X.*Mem.*3.7.7: c. acc. rei, περὶ φρένας ἔμμεναι ἄλλων Il.13.631; περίεσσι γυναικῶν εἶδός τε μέγεθός τε Od.18.248, cf. 19.326, etc.; οἳ περὶ μὲν βουλὴν Δαναῶν περὶ δ' ἐστὲ μάχεσθαι Il.1.258, cf. Od.1.66: later c. dat. rei, σοφίᾳ τῶν Ἑλλήνων π. Pl.*Prt.*342b, cf. *Smp.*222e; τῇ ἐπιμελείᾳ π. τῶν φίλων X.*An.*1.9.24: without gen. pers., *to be superior*, ναυσὶ πολὺ π. Th.6.22; πολλὸν π. πλήθεϊ Hdt.9.31, cf. X.*An.*1.8.13: abs., ἐλπὶς τοῦ περιέσεσθαι hope *of success*, Th.1.144, cf. Men.*Sam.*134; ἐκ περιόντος ἀγωνιεῖσθαι at *an advantage*, Th.8.46. III. *to be spared*, τινι Hdt.3.119: abs., *survive*, Id.1.11,120, al., Hp.*Prog.*20; τῇ σεωυτοῦ μοίρῃ περίεις by your own destiny, Hdt.1.121; τὴν Ἑλλάδα π. ἐλευθέρην *shall remain* free, Id.7.139, cf. D.21.222, etc.; of things, *to be extant, still in existence*, Hdt.1.92, etc. 2. *to be over and above, remain*, freq. in part., τὸ περιὸν τοῦ στρατοῦ Th.2.79; esp. of property, money, etc., ἡ περιοῦσα παρασκευή Id.1.89; π. τινὶ εἰς τὸν ἐνιαυτόν Pl.*R.*416e; οἰόμενοι περιεῖναι χρήματά τῳ imagining that any one *has a balance* in his hands, D.18.227; τὰ περιόντα τοῦ κλήρου the *surplus, balance*, Pl.*Lg.*923d, cf. Lys.21.16, Is.5.41; τὰ περιόντα χρήματα τῆς διοικήσεως the money *remaining after* paying the expenses, D.59.4, cf. *IG*1².91.31, *PRev.Laws* 16.16 (iii B.C.), etc.; ἃ δὲ νῦν περιόντ' αὐτὸν ὑβρίζειν ἐπαίρει but *the superfluous wealth* which now incites him.., D.21.211. b. metaph., ἐκ τοῦ περιεῦντος γενέσθαι to be a *luxury*, Democr.144; ἐκ τοῦ π. in one's *leisure*, D.*Ep.*3.36; *as a work of supererogation*, Phld.*Mus.*p.108K.; τοῖς ἐκ τοῦ π. εἰς εὐπρέπειαν ἠσκημένοις Luc.*Am.*33; τοσοῦτον ὑμῖν περίεστι τοῦ πρὸς ἐμὲ μίσους you *have* such *an excess* of hatred against me, Ps.-Philipp.ap.D.12.7; τοσοῦτον αὐτῷ περιῆν (sc. τῆς ὕβρεως) D.21.17, cf. Philostr.*VA*3.46, Ael.*NA*5.34, Aristid.*Or.*22(19).6, al.; τοσοῦτον περίεστιν (sc. τῆς ὕβρεως), ὥστε τοὺς ἠδικημένους πρὸς συκοφαντοῦσιν D.55.29. 3. *to be left over and above, to be the net result*, ὑμῖν περίεστιν ἐκ τούτων *the net result* to you of all this *is*.., Id.13.20; ἐνίοις..τὸ μηδὲν ἀναλῶσαι..περίεστιν to some *the net result is* that they spend nothing, Id.21.155; ὥστε μηδὲν ἄλλ' ἢ τὰς αἰσχύνας αὐτῷ περιεῖναι Aeschin.1.154; ψηφίσμαθ' ὑμῖν περιέσται, βελτίω δ' οὐδ' ὁτιοῦν τὰ πράγματ' ἔσται you *will have plenty* of decrees, but.., D.*Prooem.*21.3: c. inf., περίεστι τοίνυν ὑμῖν ἀλλήλοις ἐρίζειν Id.2.29; cf. περιγίγνομαι.

περίειμι (εἶμι *ibo*). [In Com. the ι in περί is sts. elided in the part., περιών, περιόντες, Pherecr.186, Phryn.Com.3.4, Pl.Com.193, Antiph.279, and the part. is so written in Pap. of Arist.*Ath.*53.1, Hyp.*Dem.Fr.*4, *Lyc.*2, also in all or some codd. of Th.1.30, al., X.*HG* 3.2.25, D.4.10,48, al.]: *go round, fetch a compass*, Hdt.2.138, etc.; π. κατὰ νώτου τισί *get round and* take them in rear, Th.4.36; π. κατὰ τὰς κώμας *go round to* every village, Pl.*Min.*320c; π. κατ' ἀγρούς Lys.31.18. b. *go about*, Hp.*Fract.*15, *Gland.*12; βούλεσθε περιόντες πυνθάνεσθαι D.4.10, cf. 48,6.14, 18.158, etc.; κατὰ τὴν ἀγορὰν π. Phryn.Com. l. c. 2. c. acc. loci, *go round, compass*, π. τὸν νηὸν κύκλῳ Hdt.1.159; π. φυλακάς *go round* the guards, *visit* them, Id.5.33; τὸν βωμόν Ar.*Pax* 957; ἐν κύκλῳ περιῄει πάντα Id.*Pl.*709; ὁ ἥλιος κύκλῳ π. τὴν σελήνην Pl.*Cra.*409b, cf. *La.*183b; τὴν Ἑλλάδα περιῄει X.*An.*7.1.33; αἱ μὴ περιιεῖεν [τὰν ἱερὰν γᾶν] *IG*2².1126.18 (Amphict. Delph.); of sounds, αὐλῶν σε περίεισιν πνοή Ar.*Ra.*154. II. *come round to* one, esp. in one's turn or by inheritance, ἡ ἀρχή, βασιληΐη περίεισι ἔς τινα, Hdt.1.120, 2.120. 2. of revolving periods, χρόνου περιιόντος as time *came round*, ib.121.α', 4.155; ὁ κύκλος τῶν ὡρέων ἐς τὠυτὸ περιιών Id.2.4; περι(ι)όντι τῷ θέρει, τῷ ἐνιαυτῷ, Th.1.30, X.*HG* 3.2.25.

περιείργω, Att. for περιέργω (q.v.).

περιείρω, *insert* or *fix round*, περὶ γόμφους π. τὰ ξύλα Hdt.2.96.

περιεκλεπτύνω, *reduce to extreme smallness* or *fineness*, in Pass., Zos.Alch.p.223B.

περιεκτικός, ή, όν, (περιέχω) *containing*, c. gen., π. ἑτέρου Zeno *Stoic.*1.33; θυλάκια π. σπερματίων Dsc.2.148, cf. Cleom.1.8, S.E.*M.*10.24, Gal.4.722, 5.147, Ruf.*Anat.*30; ὁ κόσμος ὁ νοητὸς ὅ τε αἰὼν περιεκτικὰ ἄμφω καὶ τῶν αὐτῶν Plot.3.7.2, cf. Procl.*Inst.*177, *Theol.Ar.*60, etc. 2. *all-embracing*, τὸ -ώτατον πάντων Arr.*Epict.*1.9.4; *comprehensive*, Ptol.*Geog.*1.1.1 (Comp.), Dam.*Pr.*85 (Comp.); διάλυσις *PLond.*3.1008.4 (vi A.D.). Adv. -κῶς *comprehensively*, gloss on περιειλημμένως, Hsch.: Comp. -ώτερον Anon.*in Cat.*25.28, Hsch. 3. *profit-making*, opp. ἐκχύτης, Luc.*Vit.Auct.*24, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).173. II. Gramm., 1. π. ὄνομα a noun *denoting a place in which a number are collected*, as παρθενών, D.T.636.14, Ph.1.541, Hdn. Gr.1.35, al. 2. π. ῥῆμα a verb *of both active and passive signification*, as βιάζομαι, Sch.A.R.1.1.

περιεκχέομαι, *flow out all round*, Gal.18(2).446.

περιέλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *driving about*, Hp.*Aër.*20(pl.); *hurling about*, cj. in Plu.2.916d(pl.). II. *place for driving round, roadway*, Hdt.1.179.

περιελαύνω, fut. -ελῶ Ar.*Eq.*290, etc.:—*drive round*, τὰς κύλικας π. *push* the cups *round*, X.*Smp.*2.27, Poll.6.30; *drive, round up* cattle, etc. as booty, λείαν πολλήν Parth.20.1, App.*Hann.*12; [πρόβατα] Palaeph.18; βοῦς Porph.*Abst.*2.30:—also in Med., Plb.4.29.6, etc. 2. *drive about, harass*, οἵοις πιθηκισμοῖς με περιελαύνεις Ar. *Eq.*887; περιελῶ σ' ἀλαζονείαις (Elmsl. for -είας) ib.290:—Pass., περιελαυνόμενος τῇ στάσι Hdt.1.60; μή με περιελαθέντα περιιδεῖν ὑπὸ τούτων D.42.32. 3. *draw* or *build round*, περὶ δ' ἕρκος ἔλασσε Il.18.564; περὶ δ' ἕρκος ἐλήλαται ἀμφοτέρωθεν Od.7.113; ἐληλαμέναι πέρι πύργον A.*Pers.*872(lyr.); π. αὔλακα βαθεῖαν Plu.*Rom.*11. II. seemingly intr. (sc. ἅρμα, ἵππον, etc.), *drive* or *ride round*, Hdt.1.106, Th.7.44, X.*Cyr.*1.4.24, *Eq.Mag.*3.2; εἰς τὸ ὄπισθεν Id.*Cyr.*7.1.36: c. acc. loci, ὅσα ἂν ἵππῳ ἐν ἡμέρῃ μιῇ περιελάσῃ as much ground as.., Hdt.4.7, cf. X.*Cyr.*4.2.32. 2. metaph., *have recourse*, οὐδὲ ἐς ὁτιοῦν περιελᾷ ψεῦδος Philostr.*VA*7.14.

περιέλευσις, εως, ἡ, *coming* or *going round*, dub. in Plu.2.916d(pl.), cf. περιέλασις: gloss on περίοδος, Phot., Suid.

περι-ελιγμός, ὁ, *winding* of a river, καμπὰς καὶ π. ποιεῖσθαι Agath. 2.21. **-έλιξις**, εως, ἡ, *circumvolution*, Porph.*Gaur.*10.3, cj. in Plu.*Thes.*21; *winding round* of bandages, Gal.18(2).809. **-ελίσσω**, Att. -ττω, Ion. -ειλίσσω, *roll* or *wind round*, τι περί τι Hdt.8.128, X.*Cyn.*6.17, *IG*4²(1).122.103 (Epid.); τί τινι Hp.*Art.*80, Aen.Tact. 18.12:—Med., ἱμάντας περιειλίττονται *wind* caestus straps *round* their arms, Pl.*Prt.*342c:—Pass., *to be wound round*, περιελιχθέντα περὶ τὴν γῆν ὥσπερ οἱ ὄφεις Id.*Phd.*112d, cf. 113b,c; οἱ ὄφεις περιελίττονται ἀλλήλοις Arist.*HA*540ᵇ2; δράκων..περὶ τὸν ἄξονα περιηλιγμένος *IG*4²(1).122.71 (Epid.); τριβόλους στιππύῳ περιειλιγμένους Ph. *Bel.*95.8. 2. intr., *wind about*, of a guide, μηδὲν ὑγιὲς στρέφειν καὶ π. Plu.*Crass.*29:—Pass., *rotate*, ἅρματος ὡς πέρι χνοίη ἑλίσσεται Emp.46(dub.); of troops, *wheel*, Arr.*Tact.*21.3: so intr. in Act., ib. 39.3. II. *envelop by winding round*, of a spider, περιδεῖ καὶ π. τοῖς ἀραχνίοις Arist.*HA*623ᵃ14; [ὁ ἐλέφας τῷ μυκτῆρι] τὰ δένδρα π. Id.*PA* 659ᵃ1:—Med. c. dat., ἐπιτίθεται καὶ περιελίττεται (v.l. -ελίττει) καὶ τοῖς μείζοσι ζῴοις Id.*HA*623ᵃ34. 2. *construct around*, διαδρομὰς ἰχθυοτρόφους τοῖς οἰκητηρίοις π. Plu.*Luc.*39.

περιελκ-υσμός, ὁ, *distraction*, τῆς ψυχῆς Plot.4.4.25(pl.). **-ω**, Att. aor. περιείλκῡσα, later -εἵλξα Philostr.*Her.*19.8:—*drag round, drag about*, X.*An.*7.6.10; π. τινὰ ὡς ἀνδράποδον Arist.*EN*1145ᵇ24; π. [τὸν Ἕκτορα] τῷ τείχει Philostr. l. c.:—Pass., Hp.*Fract.*13, *Art.* 3, Pl.*Prt.*352c, Arist.*EN*1147ᵇ16. 2. metaph., π. τοὔνομα *drag* one's good name *in the mire*, Jul.*Or.*7.214d. 3. *divert, distract*, κύκλῳ π. τινά Pl.*Chrm.*174b; π. διάνοιαν ἐπί τι Gal.6.851:—Pass., ἀπό τινος εἴς τι Longin.15.11.

περιεμφᾰνίζω, *demonstrate*, Hero *Aut.*24.1 (s.v.l.).

περιέννῡμι, Ep. Verb used in aor. Act. and Med., *put round*, περὶ δ' ἄμβροτα εἵματα ἕσσον Il.16.670,680; περὶ μὲν τὰ ἃ τεύχεα ἕσσε 18.451:—Med., [χλαῖναν] περιέσσασθαι *to put on one's* cloak, Hes.*Op.* 539.

περιεξ-αιρέω, *expunge*, Gal.16.837. **-ανθέω**, *break out all round*, μέλασιν ἐξανθήμασιν Id.5.115. **-άπτομαι**, *to be kindled round*, Id.7.674.

περιεπτισμένως, Adv., (περιπτίσσω) *in a winnowed, clean style*, metaph., of speech, Poll.6.150 (ante 146).

περιέπω, impf. περιεῖπον Hdt.7.181, X.*Mem.*2.9.5: fut. περιέψω Id.*Cyr.*4.4.12, Luc.*Tim.*12: aor. περιέσπον Hdt.1.73, al.; inf. περισπεῖν ib.115: fut. Med. περιέψομαι Id.2.115: aor. Pass. περιεφθῆναι Id.5.1 (not in correct Att. Prose):—*treat, handle*, whether well or ill, usu. with an Adv. or some modal word to determine the sense: 1. in good sense, π. εὖ τινα *treat* him well, Hdt.1.73, etc.; κροκόδειλον..π. ὡς κάλλιστα Id.2.69; π. τινὰ ταῖς μεγίσταις τιμαῖς X.*Smp.*8.38; π. τινὰ ὡς εὐεργέτην καὶ φίλον, οὐχ ὡς δοῦλον Id.*Cyr.*4.4.12: without any modal word, *treat with respect* or *honour*, Id.*Mem.*2.9.5, D.H.

8.45, Plu.*Num.*3, Anon.*Incred.*17; τὰ ἀγάλματα τῶν θεῶν Porph. *Marc.*17; ἐπῄνεις καὶ περιεῖπες αὐτόν Arr.*Epict.*3.23.14. 2. in bad sense, τρηχέως κάρτα π. *handle* very roughly, Hdt.1.114; ἀεικείῃ περισπεῖν τινα ib.115; τρηχέως κάρτα π. ἀεικείῃ ib.73; π. [κροκοδείλους] ἅτε πολεμίους Id.2.69; π. ὡς ἀνδράποδα Id.7.181; εἰ δὲ μή, ἅτε πολεμίους περιέψεσθαι (either Act., *we will treat* you as enemies, or Pass., *you shall be treated* as ..) Id.2.115, cf. 7.149:—Pass., περιεφθῆναι ὑπό τινων τρηχέως Id.5.1,81, al.; ὑπὸ τοῦ νοσήματος κακῶς περιέπεσθαι Hp.*Prorrh.*2.23; οὐ πάνυ τι καλῶς π. X.*HG*3.1.16. 3. abs., in part., *with vigilance*, Plb.4.10.5.—The synon. ἀμφιέπω is poet.

περιεργ-άζομαι, fut. -εργάσομαι, (περίεργος) *take more pains than enough about* a thing, *waste one's labour on* it, c. part., περιεργάζοντο δοκέοντες πρῶτοι ἀνθρώπων γεγονέναι Hdt.2.15; Σωκράτης π. ζητῶν τά τε ὑπὸ γῆς καὶ οὐράνια Pl.*Ap.*19b; περιείργασμαι μὲν ἐγὼ περὶ τούτων εἰπὼν περιείργασται δ' ἡ πόλις ἡ πεισθεῖσ' ἐμοί D.18.72: c. dat. modi, τῷ θυλάκῳ περιεργάσθαι *that they had overdone it* with their 'sack' (i. e. need not have used the word), Hdt.3.46; π. τοῖς σημείοις *overact one's part*, Arist.*Po.*1462^{a}6; π. τῷ οἰκιδίῳ *go to a needless expense* with his house, Ael.*VH*4.11; οὐδὲ περιείργασται ἐν αὐτοῖς nor has he *lavished useless pains* upon .., Luc.*Herod.*6 (but pf. in pass. sense, πλέον οὐδὲν περιείργασται τῷ Θέωνι Ael.*VH*2.44). 2. c. acc., π. τι καινόν *to be busy about* 'some new thing', Ar.*Ec.*220; αἱ μέλιτται π. τὸ παιδίον Philostr.*Im.*2.12; *meddle, interfere with*, τὰ ἀλλότρια Chilo ap.Stob. 3.1.172; τῶν κατὰ τὴν Ἰταλίαν οὐδέν Plb.18.51.2: abs., *to be a busybody*, D.26.15, 32.28, Men.*Epit.*358, Lib.*Ep.*1068.3. 3. *bargain, haggle*, περὶ τῆς τιμῆς *PCair.Zen.*393.5 (iii B. C.). 4. in good sense, *elaborate*, Men.Rh.p.394 S., al. 5. *investigate thoroughly*, τὰ λεληθότα Jul.*Or.*7.217c, cf. Eun.*Hist.*p.250 D.; *seek diligently*, π. πόθεν ἡ εἴσοδος Zos.Alch.p.111 B. 6. ταῦτα π. *have* this *effect*, of substances, Gal.18(1).484. **-ἄσία,** ἡ, = περιεργία I. 1, Longin.3.4: pl., Aristid. *Rh.*2 p.535 S. **-αστέον,** *one must take pains*, π. ἵνα.. Antipho 2.4.3; οὐδὲν π. Plu.2.1004c. **-έω,** *to be meddlesome*, Sch.S.*Aj.* 586. **-ία,** ἡ, *futility, needless questioning*, Pl.*Sis.*387d; *curiosity*, Plu.2.516a. 2. *over-elaboration*, Men.Rh.p.342 S.; πεμμάτων περιεργίαι *curiosities* of cakes, Luc.*Nigr.*33. 3. *useless learning*, Hp.*Decent.*1. II. *intermeddling with other folk's affairs, officiousness*, Thphr.*Char.*13, Luc.*VH*1.5, Lib.*Or.*2.53; ὑπὸ περιεργίας Luc. *DDeor.*7.4. III. *jugglery*, Simp.*in Cael.*536.1.

περιεργοπένητες, οἱ, *poor scholars*, name of a book written by Diogenianus for their use, Hsch.*Ep. ad Eulog.*

περίεργος, ον, *taking needless trouble*, Lys.12.35; γραμματικῶν π. γένη *AP*11.322 (Antiphan.). Adv. **-γως** Hp.*Decent.*7. 2. *officious, meddlesome*, Isoc.5.98, X.*Mem.*1.3.1, Men.*Sam.*85; π. εἰμι I am *a busy-body*, Id.*Epit.*45; περίεργα βλέπειν look *curiously* at, c. acc., *AP* 12.175 (Strat.), cf. Hdn.5.3.8 (Comp.). 3. *of an inquiring mind*, Arist.*Resp.*480^{b}27; *inquisitive, curious*, Hdn.4.12.3 (Sup.); π. παιδία Gal.6.635; τὸ π. Luc.*Alex.*4. Adv. **-γως,** ἔχειν Astramps.*Orac.*p.1 H.: Comp. **-ότερον,** ἔχειν πρός τινα Jul.*Or.*4.130d. II. Pass., *overwrought, elaborate*, ὀδμή (perfume) Hp.*Praec.*10; φορήματα Ar.*Fr.* 321; ζωγράφημα Plu.2.64a; τὸ τῆς κόμης π. Luc.*Nigr.*13; esp. of language or style, ὀνόματα, λόγοι, Aeschin.3.229, D.H.*Lys.*14; τὸ π. Θουκυδίδου Id.*Vett.Cens.*3.2: Comp, **-ότερα** λέξις Id.*Is.*3. Adv. **-γως** Antyll.ap.Orib.9.14.7: Comp. **-ότερον,** ἠσκημένος τὴν κόμην Arr.*Epict.*3.1.1; ἐξορχεῖσθαι Hdn.5.5.3. 2. *superfluous*, π. καὶ μακρὰ λέγειν Pl.*Plt.*286c; ὅπως εἴ τις π. ἀφαιρεθῇ (sc. δαπάνη) Arist. *Rh.*1359^{b}27; π. ἐστί τι And.3.33, cf. Is.1.31; π. [ἐστι] τὸ λέγειν Arist.*Pol.*1315^{a}40, cf. *Rh.*1369^{a}8; *futile, useless*, πόλεμος Isoc.15.117. Adv. **-γως** Timocl.13.4, etc. 3. *curious, superstitious*, ἱερουργίαι Plu.*Alex.*2; τὰ π. *curious arts, magic*, *Act.Ap.*19.19.

περιέργω, Att. **-είργω,** *enclose, encompass*, Hdt.2.148, Th.1.106, 5.11; ἐν περιειργμένοις παραδείσοις X.*HG*4.1.15; ἐν σκώλοισι τὸ πρόσωπον περιειργμένος Ar.*Lys.*810 (lyr.).

περιερεία· καθαρσία, Hsch.; cf. **περίεσι·** καθαρά, Phot. (leg. περίστια· καθάρσια).

περιερέσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *row round*, Hsch.

περίερκτος, ον, *enclosed*, κάνναισι Pherecr.63.

περιέρπω, *walk about*, *IG*4^{2}(1).121.7,34 (Epid.). 2. *creep round*, Gal.2.549. II. *wind round*, Ael.*NA*6.21: c. acc., Id.*VH*3.42, 13.1.

περιέρρω, *wander about*, Ar.*Eq.*533, Pherecr.90, *Com.Adesp.*1112.

περιέρχομαι, impf. περιηρχόμην Ar.*Th.*504 cod.:—*go round, go about*, Th.4.36, etc.; πάντοθεν Hdt.7.225; κατὰ τὴν ἀγοράν Ar.*Lys.* 558; κατὰ πᾶσαν χώραν D.23.139; ἐν κύκλῳ Pl.*Plt.*283b; *go about* like a beggar, πρὸς τοὺς φίλους X.*Cyr.*8.2.16; like a stranger seeing sights, Id.*Oec.*10.10: c. part., *go about* doing a thing, Ar.*Th.*504 cod., Pl.*Ap.*30a, Critias 37 D., D.13.19: c. acc. cogn., π. στάδια χίλια Ar.*Av.*6; π. ἀπέραντον ὁδόν Pl.*Tht.*147c; δύ' ἢ τρεῖς δρόμους Id.*Euthd.* 273a; [πρεσβείας καὶ κατηγορίας] D.9.72; ποικίλως τὸν βίον π. Vett. Val.40.28: c. acc. loci, π. [τὸν βωμόν] Ar.*Pax*958; βωμοὺς ἅπαντας ἐν κύκλῳ Id.*Fr.*679; τὴν πόλιν And.1.99; τὴν ἀγορὰν κύκλῳ D.19. 225; τὴν χώραν π. *survey* it, Id.18.150. 2. c. acc. pers., in Hom. (only in tmesis), *encompass*, of sounds, τὸν..περὶ φρένας ἦλυθ' ἰωή Il. 10.139, cf. Od. 7.261; τὸν..περὶ κτύπος ἦλθε ποδοῖιν 19.444; of the effect of wine, Κύκλωπα περὶ φρένας ἦλυθεν οἶνος 9.362. 3. *overreach, cheat*, σοφίῃ π. τινά Hdt.3.4, cf. Ar.*Eq* 1142 (lyr.), Plu.*Nic.*10. 4. later, in lit. sense, *surround*, κύκλῳ π. τοὺς πολεμίους Id.*Publ.*22, cf. *Ages.*38. II. *go round and return* to a point, *come round*, αὖτις ἐς τυραννίδας περιῆλθον Hdt.1.96; περιῆλθεν ἐς ὀκτὼ ὁμιλητὰς ἐκ τεττάρων καὶ τριάκοντα *came down* to.., Philostr.*VA*4.37; of things, events, etc., ἡ ἡγεμονίη περιῆλθε..ἐς τὸ γένος, ἡ βασιληΐη περιῆλθε ἔς τινα, Hdt. 1.7,187, al.; περιελήλυθε ὁ πόλεμος καὶ ἀπῖκται ἐς ὑμέας Id.7.158; ἐς φθίσιν περιῆλθε ἡ νοῦσος the disease *ended* in.., ib.88; π. εἰς ἅπαντας ὁ λόγος Plu.2.151a, cf. Pl.*Lg.*866b; ἐπειδὰν οἱ προκείμενοι λόγοι περιέλθωσι X.*Smp.*4.20: c. acc., Πανιώνιον ἡ τίσις περιῆλθε vengeance *came at last upon* him, Hdt.8.106; ταῦτα ἰσχυρῶς περιελήλυθε τοὺς πολλούς *has taken* strong *hold upon* them, Luc.*Luct.*10; τὸ πάθος.. τοὺς πολλοὺς..π. Id.*Hist.Conscr.*2. 2. of Time, *come round*, περιῆλθεν ὁ ἐνιαυτός X.*Cyr.*8.6.19. 3. of the heavenly bodies, *rotate, revolve*, ὁ οὐρανὸς π. Arist.*Cael.*272^{b}14; ὁπόταν ὁ ἥλιος τὸν ἑαυτοῦ περιέλθῃ κύκλον Pl.*Ti.*39c.

περιεσθίω, *eat all round, nibble at*, Luc.*Merc.Cond.*26: metaph., Id.*Lex.*23: aor., τοῦ ἰοῦ περιφαγόντος τὸ ἀσθενὲς τοῦ σιδήρου D.S. 5.33.

περιεσκεμμένως, Adv., (περισκέπτομαι) *circumspectly*, Pl.*Ax.*365b, Ph.1.672, J.*BJ*1.24.1.

περιέσκληκα, pf. of περισκέλλω, in intr. sense, *to be dried up*, Sch. S.*Ant.*475.

περιεσταλμένως, Adv., (περιστέλλω) *covertly*, Arr.*Epict.*3.7.13, D.L.7.16; τὰ αἰσχρὰ π. ἀπαγγέλλειν *gloss* them over, Theon *Prog.*2: gloss on εὐσταλέως, Erot.

περιεστικός, ή, όν, (περίειμι (εἰμί *sum*)) *indicating recovery*, opp. θανατώδης, Hp.*Epid.*1.25, cf. *Prog.*9, al. (with v.l. περιεστηκώς). Adv. **-κῶς** ib.24; π. ἔχειν Paul.Aeg.6.74.

περιεστραμμένως, Adv., (περιστρέφω) gloss on ἑλίγδην, Sch.rec. A.*Pr.*882.

περιέσχατα, τά, *extremities, edges*, Hdt.1.86, 5.101.

περιευτίζομαι, = περιαυτ–, Hsch.

περίεφθος, ον, (ἕψω) *thoroughly well cooked*, Luc.*VH*2.21.

περιεχής, ές, *surrounding, embracing*, κῦμα κυρτὸν καὶ π. Philostr. *Im.*2.8 (v.l. **-ηχές**). 2. *stooping*, π. μᾶλλον ἢ ὀρθοί, of athletes, Id. *Gym.*40.

περιέχω, also **-ίσχω,** Th.5.71; Aeol. **περρέχω** Sapph.*Supp.*25.9, Theoc.30.3: fut. περιέξω (and περισχήσω Th.5.7): aor. περιέσχον, inf. περισχεῖν: aor. Med. περιεσχόμην, inf. περισχέσθαι:—*encompass, embrace, surround*, κυκλόθεν ὄδδς π. [τὸ χωρίον] Lys.7.28; ἡ περιέχουσα [πέλαγος] γῆ Pl.*Ti.*25a, cf. Arist.*Mete.*354^{a}6; γραμμαὶ περιέχουσαι τὸ χωρίον Pl.*Men.*85a, cf. Arist.*Mech.*851^{a}14; ἡ περιέχουσα [ἶρις] Id.*Mete.* 375^{a}31; τόπον κύκλῳ πέτραις περιεχόμενον *IG*4^{2}(1).122.21 (Epid.); τὸ περιέχον the *envelope* of a seed, Thphr.*HP*1.11.1. b. esp. of that which *encompasses* the earth or the universe, τὸν κόσμον πνεῦμα καὶ ἀὴρ π. Anaxim.2; ὁ περὶ χθόν' ἔχων αἰθήρ E.*Fr.*919 (s. v. l.), cf. Thphr.*CP*3.17.4; τὸ περιέχον πάντα ὁπόσα νοητὰ ζῷα Pl.*Ti.*31a, cf. 33b; τὸ περιέχον the *environment*, Epicur.*Nat.*79 G., al., Plot.2.3.14; τὸ περιέχον ἡμᾶς ἅπαντας καὶ γῆν καὶ θάλατταν, ὃ καλοῦμεν οὐρανόν Str. 16.2.35; ὁ περιέχων ἀήρ (ἠήρ) Hp.*Lex*3, Arist.*Mete.*379^{a}28, D.H.3.47, Plu.2.333f, etc.; ὁ περιέχων alone, Id.*Cor.*38; but usu. τὸ περιέχον, Anaxag.2, Arist.*Juv.*468^{a}3, Ptol.*Phas.*p.10 H., S.E.*M.*8.286; τὸ ἄπειρον καὶ τὸ π. Arist.*GC*332^{a}25, cf. *Ph.*253^{a}13, 259^{b}11; φαμὲν τὸ μὲν π. τοῦ εἴδους εἶναι, τὸ δὲ περιεχόμενον τῆς ὕλης Id.*Cael.*312^{a}12, cf. *Ph.* 211^{b}12. c. τὸ π. the *atmosphere*, Plb 1.37.9, D.S.4.38, etc.; δυσκρασίαι τοῦ π. Plu.*Alex.*58. 2. *embrace*, τινὰ ταῖς χερσίν Id *Ant.* 79, cf. *Alex.*51, Philostr.*VS*2.5.3; πατρὸς περὶ χεῖρας ἔχοντος Simon. 115.1. 3. *surround* so as to guard, Plu.*Caes.*16, etc.:—but, Pass., *to be shut in, beleaguered*, Hdt.8.10; ὑπὸ τῶν πολεμίων κύκλῳ ib.79; πανταχόθεν ib.80, cf. X.*Cyr.*7.1.24: metaph., *to be hard pressed*, Men. *Epit.*289; περισχομένη κακότητι A.R.3.95. 4. *embrace, comprise, comprehend*, Pl.*Men.*87d, etc.; πλείω γένη Arist.*Pol.*1285^{a}2; περιέχεται ὑπὸ τοῦ ὅλου τὰ πάντα Pl.*Prm.*145c; *contain*, βίβλος π. τὰς πράξεις D.S.2.1; λόγος π. ἐγκώμιον Men.660; of a letter, J.*AJ*12.4. 11: impers., περιέχει ἐν γραφῇ, folld. by a quotation, 1*Ep.Pet.*2.6; καθὼς ἡ ὠνὴ π. as *is contained in* the deed of sale, *Supp.Epigr.*3.421.33 (Locr., ii A. D.). b. in Logic, τὸ περιέχον *universal*, opp. τὰ περιεχόμενα, the *individuals* or *particulars*, Arist.*Metaph.*1023^{b}27, cf. *APr.* 43^{b}23; ὀνόματα περιέχοντα *generic* terms, Id.*Rh.*1407^{a}31; καλοῦσι δ' αὐτοὺς πλάτακας ἀπὸ τοῦ περιέχοντος from the *generic name*, Ath.7. 309a. 5. Math., ὁ ὑπὸ δύο ἀριθμῶν περιεχόμενος [ἀριθμός] the *product* of two numbers, Euc.7 *Def.*19; but π. ἑαυτόν, of a number of which a higher power terminates in the same digit, *Theol.Ar.*33. 6. τὸν ἔλεγχον π. *to be involved in, open to* criticism, Phld.*Rh.*1.49 S. II. *surpass, excel*, πάντα περρέχοισ' ἄστρα, of the moon, Sapph. *Supp.*25.9; *overcome, gain the victory* or *advantage*, Th.5.7, 8.105. 2. *outflank* the enemy, Id.5.71; περιέσχον τῷ κέρᾳ οἱ Πελοποννήσιοι Id. 3.108, cf. 5.73. III. Med., *hold one's hands round* or *over* another: hence, *protect, defend*, c. gen. pers., περίσχεο (Ion. imper. aor. 2 Med.) παιδὸς ἑῆος Il.1.393: c. acc., οὕνεκά μιν περισχόμεθα Od.9.199. 2. *hold fast by, cling to*, c. gen., γούνων περισχομένη A.R.4.82 (but c. acc., περίσχετο γούνατα χερσίν Id.3.706); περιίσχετο κούρης Mosch.2.11: hence, *cleave to, be fond of* a person or thing, γευσάμενοι τῶν ἡμετέρων ἀγαθῶν περιέξονται Hdt.1.71, cf. 3.53, 5.40, 7.39, 160, etc.; τῶντοῦ περιεχόμεθα *we are compassing, aiming at* the same end, Id.3.72, cf. Plu.*Them.*9; κρίσιν..ἧς μᾶλλον περιέχομαι on which I *place* more *reliance*, Alciphr.2.4. 3. rarely c. inf., περιείχετο..μένοντας μὴ ἐκλιπεῖν τὴν τάξιν *clung to his resolution* that they should stay and not leave their post, Hdt.9.57. IV. Aeol. περρέχω, = ὑπερέχω, ὁπόσον τῷ ποδὶ περρέχει τᾶς γᾶς, τοῦτο χάρις, i. e. every inch of his stature is grace, Theoc.30.3.

περιζᾰμενῶς, Adv. *very powerfully* or *violently*, κεχολῶσθαι *h.Merc.* 495.

περιζᾰφελῶς, Adv. *furiously, βοόωσα* Epic. in *Arch.Pap.*7 p.4.

περιζεύγνυμι, *yoke, χαλινῷ νῶτα λεόντων* Nonn.*D.*15.184.

περιζέω, *boil round,* Plu.2.567c, Luc.*Tox.*20, Gal.7.707; *ὑπὸ πρῴρης περιέζεεν ὕδωρ* Orph.*A.*1253: poet. **-ζείω** *AP*9.632, Q.S.13.150. b. metaph., *π. τῷ θυμῷ* Eun.*VS* p.463 B.

περίζυξ, *ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ,* neut. pl. **περίζυγα,** Boeot. **περίδδυγα** *Schwyzer* 462 *B*54 (Tanagra, iii B.C.):—*over and above a pair, ἢν μή τις ἔχῃ περίζυγα* (sc. *ἱμάντα*) a *spare* strap, X.*Cyr.*6.2.32; *ἐνωτίδια π. odd* ear-rings, *Schwyzer* l.c.; *περιζύγ[ων],* of harness, prob. in *GDI*5633.4 (Teos): nom. *περίζυξ* dub. sens. in Eup.385, Ar.*Fr.*838, *IG*2^2.1469.75. II. = *ὁμόζυγος, σύζυγος,* Hsch.

περί-ζωμα, *ατος, τό, girdle worn round the loins, PRev.Laws* 94.7 (iii B.C.), Plu.*Rom.*21 (in form **-ζωσμα**), Poll.7.65, etc.; worn by athletes, Paus.1.44.1; by priests, Plu.*Aem.*33; by smiths, Arr. *Epict.*4.8.16; *ἔχειν π.* wear *the apron,* of a cook, Hegesipp.Com.1.7: hence *οἱ λόγοι σου περιζώματος ὄζουσιν* Plu.2.182d; *ἀσκεῖν ἐκ περιζώματος* practise an art *with the apron on,* i.e. *merely with the outward appendage of an art, superficially,* D.H.*Din.*1; of soldiers, *underclothing, ἐν περιζώμασιν,* opp. *ἐν θώραξι,* Plb.6.25.3. **-ζωμᾰτίας,** *ου, ὁ, affecting the waist,* of shingles, etc., Orib.*Fr.*102. **-ζωμάτιον,** *τό,* Dim. of *περίζωμα,* Timae.134, D.H.10.17. **-ζώννυμι,** *gird upon* a person, *π. τὸ ξίφος [τινί]* J.*AJ*6.9.4, cf. App.*Hann.*20, Nonn.*D.*40.460 (prob. l.); *gird, τὸ παιδίον* prob. in Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc.*20.1:—more freq. in Med. with pf. Pass., *gird oneself with, ᾗπερ λουτρίδα* Theopomp. Com.37; *ἐσθῆτα, τήβεννον,* Plu.*Rom.*16, *Cor.*9; *γυμνὸς ὢν τοῦτον τὸν ἄνδρα περιεζώσατο put* him *on* as a defence, *παρ' ὑπόνοιαν* for *ἐπίτροπον ἐποιήσατο,* Ar.*Pax*687; *περιεζῶσθαι τὴν φορβειάν to have* their halter *girded round them.* Arist.*Pol.*1324^{b}16: c. dat., **-ζώσασθαι** *τοῖς ἐντέροις τινός* Phld.*Ir.*p.26 W.: abs., *Κλέων..περιζωσάμενος ἐδημηγόρησε* Arist. *Ath.*28.3; *π. κοσμίως ἄνωθεν καὶ κάτωθεν* Sor.1.70^a; of a cook, *περιεζωσμένος with his apron on,* Alex.174.11, cf. Anaxandr.41.12 (anap.); *αἱ νῆτται περιεζωσμέναι ἐπλινθοφόρουν* Ar.*Av.*1148; of athletes, Paus. 1.44.1; of a dancer, Plb.30.22.10. **-ζωσις,** *εως, ἡ, praecinctus, Gloss.* **-ζωσμα,** v. *περίζωμα.* **-ζώστρα,** *ἡ, apron,* Anaxandr. 69. II. *ribbon twined round* a garland, dub. in Theoc.2.122.

περιηγ-έομαι, Dor. **περιᾱγ-,** fut. *-ήσομαι* Men.*Her.Fr.*9:—*lead round, π. τὸ ὄρος τοῖσι Πέρσῃσι show* them *the way round* the mountain, Hdt.7.214: abs., *IG*9(1).689(Corc.), *Delph.*3(1).362 i 16. 2. abs., *explain, describe,* Luc.*Cont.*1, *DMort.*20.1. 3. Pass., *to be made to revolve,* Philol.[21]. II. *draw in outline, describe in general terms, συμπληροῦν τὸ περιηγηθέν* (used in pass. sense), Pl.*Lg.*770b.—Act. only *περιήγει· ἐζωγράφει,* Hsch. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, topographical description,* Sch.D.P.1. **-ημᾰτικός,** *ή, όν, descriptive,* Theon *Prog.*11, Aphth.*Prog.*12. **-ής,** *ές, lying in a circle,* of the Cyclades lying round Delos, Call.*Del.*198; *κωμῆται π. round about, neighbouring,* Id.*Fr.*66b. 2. of the arms, *tied behind one, APl.*4.195 (Satyr.). 3. *circular, κρίκοι* Hp.*Anat.*1; *λίμνη* Call.*Ap.*59; *ἀκτή, ἀψῖδες,* A.R.1.559, 3.138; *τόξον* D.P.157; *ζῶναι* v.l. in Eratosth. *Fr.*16.3. 4. *surrounding, μονίη π. γαίων circumambient* solitude, Emp.27. 5. *revolving,* Ἑλίκη Q.S.2.105. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, leading round and explaining,* as is done by guides and cicerones, Luc.*Cont.* 22. II. *geographical description, ἡ π. τῆς χώρας* Str.9.2.6; *οἱ τὰς π. καὶ τοὺς περίπλους ποιησάμενοι* Ath.7.278d; *π. γῆς γράφειν* Aristid. *Or.*26(14).102, cf. Porph.*Antr.*2 (pl.); *τῆς οἰκουμένης π.,* title of poem by Dionysius of Alexandria; *π. Συρακουσῶν,* title of work by Crito, Suid. III. *outline, αἰετῷ περιήγησιν ὁμοιότατος καὶ τὸ μέγαθος in shape* and size, Hdt.2.73. **-ητής,** *οῦ, ὁ, one who guides strangers, cicerone, π. καὶ ἀρχιατρός IG*4.723 (Hermione), cf. 3.1335, Plu.2.675e, Luc.*VH*2.31; at Delphi, Plu.2.395a (pl.), etc.; *ὁ π. τῆς εἰκόνος the man who explains* it, Luc.*Cal.*5. II. *author of geographical descriptions,* as Dionysius *ὁ περιηγητής*; also of Polemo, Ath.5.210a, cf. Plu.*Them.* 32. **-ητικός,** *ή, όν, of* or *befitting a περιηγητής, traditional, ἡ κοινὴ καὶ π. δόξα* Id.2.386b; *descriptive, βιβλία π. guide*-books, ib.724d; *τὸ τῆς Παρθίας π.* the *handbook* of Parthia by Isidorus of Charax, Ath. 3.93e. **-ητός,** *όν, with a border round it, χιτών* Antiph.153; *χιτωνίσκος IG*2^2.1514.52.

περιῄδη, Att. plpf. of *περίοιδα.*

περιήθημα, *ατος, τό, that which drains off, drainings, filtrate,* Dsc. 1.73, Gal.17(1).983. 2. pl., *means of purging, τὰ τοῦ παντὸς ὄγκου π.* Longin.43.5.

περιήκασε· *περιώρυξε, περιέγραψεν,* Hsch. (fort. *περιήλασε*).

περιήκω, *to have come round to one, εἰς τὸν φονέα ἡ ἀρχὴ π.* X.*Cyr.* 4.6.6, cf. Arr.*An.*4.13.4: metaph., *[κεφαλαὶ] εἰς κρανία π. are turned* into.., Philostr.*Im.*2.19: c. acc., *τὰ σὲ περιήκοντα that which has fallen to* thy *lot,* Hdt.7.16.α'; *τοῦτον τὸν ἄνδρα φαμὲν περιήκειν τὰ πρῶτα* we say that the greatest luck *came round to, befel,* this man, Id. 6.86.α'; *ἔμελλε..δίκη περιήξειν καὶ Φιλοποίμενα* Paus.8.51.5. 2. of Time, *to have come round, καιρῷ περιήκοντι* Plu.*Ages.*35; *ἔτει δεκάτῳ περιήκοντι* Aristid.*Or.*50(26).1, cf. Parth.30.2. 3. *surround, πέτραν [τὸν ὄχθον] περιήκουσαν* Philostr.*VA*3.13; *κύκλῳ περὶ τὸ σπήλαιον π. ἄμπελος* D.Chr.2.41.

περιήλῡσις, *εως, ἡ,* = *περιέλευσις, coming* or *going round, ἡ Περσικὴ π. καὶ κύκλωσις* Plu.*Cat.Ma.*13. 2. *revolution, cycle,* Hdt.2.123.

περιημεκτέω, *to be aggrieved, chafe, τῇ συμφορῇ, τῇ δουλοσύνῃ, τῇ ἀπάτῃ,* etc., Hdt.1.44, 164, 4.154, al.: c. gen. pers., *to be aggrieved at* or *with* him, Id.8.109: abs., Id.1.114. (*ἠμεκτέω* only in Hsch.)

περιήνεικα, Ion. aor. 1 of *περιφέρω,* Hdt.1.84.

περιηχ-έω, *ring all round, περιήχησεν δ' ἄρα χαλκός* Il.7.267, cf. Iamb.*Myst.*2.8: c. acc. loci, *θόρυβος π. τὴν οἰκίαν* Plu.2.720c:—Pass., *τηγάνοισι περιηχούμενοι Com.Adesp.*140; *νῆσος περιηχουμένη τῷ κύματι* Luc.*VH*1.6. II. Pass., *to be noised abroad, to be celebrated,* Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.*PE*1.10: c. inf., *περιηχήθησάν τινα κατέχειν δημόσια Cod.Just.*10.11.8 *Intr.* 2. *get wind of* a fact, *POxy.*1119.7 (iii A.D.), *PFlor.*36.24 (iv A.D.). **-ή,** *ἡ, noise all around,* Choerob. Rh.p.249 S. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, circumsonance, resonance,* Iamb. *VP*25.114 (pl.). **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, resounding, echoing.* Ph.2.159, Plu.*Sull.*19. **-ητικός,** *ή, όν, resonant,* Porph.*in Harm.*p.64 D. (Comp.).

περι-θάλλω, pf. *περιτέθηλα,* f.l. for *παρα-,* Philostr.*Im.*2.6. **-θαλπής,** *ές, very hot, ὄχημα ἠελίου AP*7.742 (Apollonid.). **-θαλπτέον,** *one must warm all round,* Paul.Aeg.3.28. **-θάλπω,** *warm all round, cherish,* Gal.14.304:—Pass., Aen.Gaz.*Thphr.*p.70 B.

περιθαμβής, *ές, marvelling greatly,* A.R.2.1158. 2. *much alarmed,* Id.4.1528; *τὸ π.* Plu.*Cat.Mi.*59.

περιθαρσ-ής, *ές, very confident,* A.R.1.152, 195. **-ύνω,** *encourage greatly,* Sch.A.R.2.611 (fort. *παρα-*).

περιθεάομαι, *look round,* Lyd.*Mag.*3.39.

περιθει-όω, *fumigate thoroughly,* Hsch., Phot.: *περιθεωσάτωσαν* prob. in Men.530.22. **-ωμα,** *ατος, τό,* in pl., *fumigations,* gloss on *ἀπομάγματα,* Hsch. **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ, thorough fumigation, purification,* Pl.*Cra.*405b (pl.).

περίθεμα, *ατος, τό, anything put round:* 1. *headband, τὰ τοῦ στεφάνου π.* Sch.Ar.*Pl.*22. 2. *necklace,* Hsch. s.v. *κάθορμα,* Suid. s.v. *καθόρμια.* 3. *enclosure, covering,* Lxx*Nu.*16.38(17.3).—Cf. *περίθημα.*

περιθεόω, v. *περιθειόω.*

περίθερμος, *ον, very hot,* Thphr.*Sens.*58, Plu.2.642c, Dsc.*Ther.*4, etc.: metaph., of the mind, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*144.

περι-θέσιμος, *ον, to be put round* or *on, κόσμος* J.*AJ*15.8.2. **-θεσις,** *εως, ἡ, putting round, putting on, ἐκ περιθέσεως* in the act of *application,* Heraclas ap.Orib.48.12.1; *π. χρυσίων* 1*Ep.Pet.*3.3; *βρόχου* Philum.*Ven.*7.8; *στραγγάλης* S.E.*P.*3.15: pl., *π. πλοκαμίδων* J.*AJ* 19.1.5; *κωνωπίων* Sor.1.85. **-θετέον,** *one must put round,* Philum.ap.Aët.8.48, Jul.*Or.*2.90d, *Gp.*5.9.7. **-θετος,** *ον,* also **περιθετός,** *ή, όν,* (*περιτίθημι*) *put round* or *to be put round, π. πρόσωπον* a *mask,* Aristomen.5; *κεφαλὴ περίθετος* a mask *with a wig attached,* Ar.*Th.*258, cf. Sch.; *περιθεταὶ τρίχες false* hair, *wig,* Plb.3.78.2; *περίθετος κόμη* Ael.*VH*1.26, *EM*790.19; *προκόμια π.* Ath.12.523a; *περιθέτη* alone, Amphis 2, Men.359.

περιθέω, *run round, περὶ δὲ χρύσεος θέε πόρκης* Il.6.320, cf. Od.24.208; *τάφρος, τεῖχος περιθέει,* Hdt.1.178, 181; *π. περὶ τὴν νῆσον* Pl. *Criti.*115e: c. acc. loci, *τὸ ἄγκος αἱμασιῆς τις π. κύκλος* Hdt.6.74; *π. κύκλῳ τὸν φραγμόν* X.*Cyn.*11.4, cf. Luc.*Nigr.*22; *π. τὴν Ἰταλίαν* Plu. *Ant.*16; *τὸν βωμόν* Porph.*Abst.*2.54: c. acc. pers., *περιθέοντες ἑκάστους* from one to another, App.*BC*1.59: metaph., *π. τοῖς ὄμμασι τὴν γραφήν* Aristaenet.1.10; *τὸ φάρμακον τὴν ψυχὴν π.* Luc.*Nigr.*37; *τὰ στοιχεῖά τινος π.* Dam.*Pr.*28 bis: c. dat., *τοῖς βωμοῖς* Hdn.5.5.9. II. *run* or *gad about,* Ar.*Eq.*65, Pl.*R.*475d: metaph., Plot.2.2.2, 5.1.4, al. III. *rotate, revolve, ἀσπίδος αἰεὶ περιθεούσης,* i.e. as he was always *swaying* his shield *round and round,* Hdt.9.74, cf. Poll.4.156.

περιθεωρέω, *go round and observe,* Luc.*Herm.*44; *survey, consider thoroughly,* Diog.Oen.24.

περι-θήκη, *ἡ, galericulum, Gloss.* **-θημα,** = *περίθεμα* 2, Nicostr. ap.Stob.4.23.62.

περί-θλᾶσις, *εως, ἡ, crushing, contusion,* Plu.2.609e. Herod.Med. ap.Orib.10.37.6, Sor.1.80, Gal.18(1).468. **-θλάω,** *bruise* or *crush all round,* Plu.2.341a (Pass.), Sor.1.118 (Pass.), Gal.18(1).640.

περιθλίβω [ῑ], *press all round,* Nonn.*D.*10.370; *τὴν ὄψιν, τὸν τῆς ὄψεως κῶνον,* Plu.*Fr.*13.2. 2. *squeeze out, αἷμα* Nonn.*D.*17.361.

περιθνῄσκω, of flesh, *mortify round* a wound, Hp.*Fract.*33 (v.l. *ἀμφιθνήσκουσιν*).

περί-θραυσις, *εως, ἡ,* gloss on *ἀγμούς, EM*11.47 (pl.); cf. *παράθραυσις.* **-θραύω,** *break small, grind down,* Arist.*Pr.*935^{b}2:—mostly Pass., ib.^{a}38, Hp.*Morb.*4.55, J.*BJ*6.1.3, Plu.2.626b, Gal.*UP* 2.17. 2. metaph., *crush,* Ph.1.564, al.

περιθρεκτέον, *one must run round,* Pl.*Tht.*160e.

περιθρηνέομαι, Pass., *resound with wailing,* Plu.*Ant.*56.

περιθριγκόω, *edge* or *fence all round, τοῖς ὀστέοις τοὺς ἀμπελῶνας* Plu.*Mar.*21.

περίθριξ, *τρῐχος, ὁ, the first growth of hair* before it is cut, Call.*Fr. anon.*56.

περιθρομβόομαι, Pass., *to be clotted up,* of blood, Heliod.ap.Orib. 50.52.3, Gal.10.345.

περιθρόνιος, *α, ον, round about the throne,* Orph.*H.*7.4 (s.v.l.).

περιθρῡλέω, *devulgo, Gloss.*

περιθρύλητος [ῡ] and **περίθρῡλος,** *ον, famous,* Tz.*H.*8.371, 7.929. Adv. *-ήτως Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).205.

περιθρύπτω and **-θρύβω** (D.S.3.51), *rub* or *pound in pieces,* l.c. (Pass.); *τὰ περιθρύπτοντα τὴν ψυχήν* Ph.1.501; *περιθρυφθείς* Id.2.527.

περιθῡμῐάω, *surround with burning incense, ἡ κεφαλὴ τοῦ ἰχθύος -ωμένη μετὰ σμύρνης* Cyran.33.

περίθῡμος, *ον, very wrathful,* A.*Th.*724 (lyr.), *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4). 181; *τὸ π.* Ph.1.684. Adv. *-μως* A.*Ch.*40 (lyr.); *π. ἔχειν* or *ἴσχειν* to be *very angry,* Hdt.2.162, Pl.*Ti.*88a: neut. as Adv., Plu.*Mar.*19.

περιθῠρ-έω, *to be about the door,* Ael.*NA*1.11, 14, Phot. **-ον,** *τό, door-way,* i.e. door-posts and lintel, *Ephes.*4(1) No.28.

περιῐάλλω, *put around, περὶ χερσὶ δὲ δεσμὸν ἴηλα* Il.15.19.

περιῐάπτω, *wound all round, περὶ θυμὸς ἰάφθη* Theoc.2.82.

περιῑάχω [ᾰ], *ring around, re-echo,* περὶ δ' ἴαχε πέτρη Od.9.395: Ep. impf. περίαχε [ῑ], for περιᾶχε, Hes.*Th.*678.

περιίδμεναι, Ep. inf. of pf. περίοιδα, Il.13.728.

περιιδνόομαι, *become bent* or *curved,* Hp.*Mul.*1.36.

περιιδρόω, *sweat all over* or *excessively,* S.E.*M.*11.159, Aët.8.7.

περιιδρύομαι, *to be set up around,* [στῆλαι] π. [νεῷ] Philostr.*Im.* 1.12.

περιίδρωσις, εως, ἡ, *sweating all over,* Dsc.*Ther.*9, Sor.1.28, Orib. *Fr.*53.

περιίζομαι, *sit round about,* κύκλῳ περιιζόμενοι Hdt.1.202,6.78: c. acc. objecti, π. τινά Id.5.4, cf. 41.

περιικνέομαι, *reach on all sides,* περὶ φρένας ἵκετο θαῦμα Arat.473, cf. Sch.Arat.862.

περιίκω [ῑκ], Dor. for περιήκω 2, ἐπεί κα ἑκαστάκις ὁ χρόνος περίκῃ *Inscr.Magn.*44.18 (Corc.).

περιιππάζομαι, Med., = sq., Polyaen.4.3.29, Zos.1.53, *PMag. Leid.V.*7.10.

περιιππεύω, *ride round,* Plb.5.73.12, Arr.*Tact.*4.6 (cj.), Polyaen. 4.8.4.

περιίπταμαι, later form for περιπέτομαι, Arist.*HA*542^{b}24, D.C. 58.5, Alex.Trall.*Febr.*4.

περίϊσος, *ον, more than equal,* coined as etym. of περισσός, *Theol. Ar.*13.

περιιστάνω, later form of sq., Vett.Val.285.33:—also **-άω,** Chamael.ap.Ath.1.21e.

περιίστημι, **A.** in the trans. tenses (with pf. περιέστᾰκα Pl. *Ax.*370d), *place round,* π. τοὺς ἑαυτοῦ Th.8.108, etc.; π. στήλην τινί Hdt.3.24; π. κύτος τῷ ζῴῳ Pl.*Ti.*78c; στράτευμα περὶ πόλιν X.*Cyr.*7. 5.1: metaph., π. τινὶ ἔτι πλείω κακά D.21.123; κινδύνους τοῖς Καρχηδονίοις Plb.12.15.7; π. ἀγῶνάς τισι Plu.*Comp.Ag.Gracch.*5. 2. *bring round,* ὁ δῆμος εἰς ἑαυτὸν περιέστησε τὴν πολιτείαν Arist.*Pol.* 1304^{a}33; εἰς τοὐναντίον π. τινὰ τῷ λόγῳ Pl.*Ax.*l.c.; εἰς τοσοῦτον π. τινά, ὥστε.. Heraclid.Pont.ap.Ath.12.537c; esp. into a worse state, εἰς τοῦθ' ἡ τύχη τὰ πράγματα αὐτῶν περιέστησεν ὥστε.. Isoc.6.47, cf. Aeschin.3.82; π. εἰς μοναρχίαν τὴν πολιτείαν Plb.3.8.2; οἴκους εἰς πενίαν π. Hdn.7.3.5; *convert,* εἰς τὸ περιφερὲς [τὸν ἀέρα] Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.51 U.; *transfer,* π. τὰς ἑαυτοῦ συμφορὰς εἴς τινα D.40.20; π. τὴν αἰτίαν εἴς τινα D.H.3.3. **II.** in aor. 1 Med., *place round oneself,* ξυστοφόρων κύκλον X.*Cyr.*7.5.41; φρουρὰν περὶ τὸ σῶμα App.*BC*3.4.

B. Pass. and Med., with aor. 2 (aor. 1, v. infr. 2), pf., and plpf. Act.:—*stand round about,* περίστησαν γὰρ ἑταῖροι Il.4.532; κῦμα περιστάθη a wave *rose around* (Ep. aor. Pass.), Od.11.243; περιστῆναι περί τι Pl.*Ti.*84e; τοῦ περιεστῶτος ἔξωθεν πνεύματος ib.76b; οἱ περιεστῶτες the *bystanders,* Antipho6.14; ὄχλου πολλοῦ περιστάντος *IG*4^{2}(1).123.25 (Epid.). 2. c. acc. objecti, *encircle, surround,* χορὸν περίσταθ' ὅμιλος Il.18.603; βοῦν δὲ περιστήσαντο (fort. περίστησάν τε) 2.410, cf. Od.12.356; μή πώς με περιστήωσ' ἕνα πολλοί (Ep. 3 pl. subj. aor. 2 for -στῶσι) that their numbers *surround* me not, Il. 17.95, cf. Od.20.50; so περιστάντες [τὸ θηρίον] κύκλῳ Hdt.1.43, cf. 9.5, A.*Fr.*379, Pl.*R.*432b; π. τὸν λόφον τῷ στρατεύματι X.*Cyr.*3.1.5: metaph., τὸ περιεστὸς ἡμᾶς δεινόν Th.4.10, cf. 7.70; τοσούτου πολέμου τὴν Ἀσίαν περιστάντος Isoc.4.162; χωρὶς τῆς περιστάσης ἂν ἡμᾶς αἰσχύνης D.3.8; διὰ τὸν φόβον τὸν περιστάντα αὐτούς Aeschin.3.137; φόβος π. τινά Th.3.54, cf. D.18.195. 3. c. dat., περισταμένους τῇ κλίνῃ Pl.*Lg.*947b: mostly metaph., *come round to* one, ἡμῖν..ἀδοξία τὸ πλέον ἢ ἔπαινος περιέστη Th.1.76; τῇ [Ἑλλάδι] δουλεία περιέστηκε Lys.2.60; τοῦ πολέμου περιεστηκότος Θηβαίοις D.16.28; πηλίκα τῇ πόλει περιέστηκε πράγματα Id.19.340; ἀνάγκη π. τινί, c. inf., ib.212: abs., of *circumstances,* mostly bad, τὰ περιεστηκότα πράγματα Lys. 2.32, cf. Epicur.*Sent.*38; οἱ περιεστῶτες καιροί Plb.3.86.7. **II.** *come round, revolve,* κύκλῳ Arist.*Ph.*217^{a}19; of winds, ἐκ τῶν ἀπαρκτίων εἰς θρασκίας Id.*Mete.*365^{a}6; of Time, περισταμένης τῆς ὥρας Thphr.*CP*2.11.2, cf. Hp.*Nat.Hom.*7. 2. *come round to, devolve upon,* περιειστήκει ὑποψία ἐς τὸν Ἀλκιβιάδην Th.6.61; νομίσαντες τὸ παρανόμημα ἐς τοὺς Ἀθηναίους τὸ αὐτὸ περιεστάναι Id.7.18; εἰς ὀλίγους ἡμᾶς περιέστη [ἡ στατίων] *IG*14.830.8 (Puteoli, ii A. D.). 3. of events, *come round, turn out,* esp. *for the worse,* ἐξ ἀρρωστίης π. τινὶ ἐς ὕδερον Hp.*Coac.*471 (but also of persons, ἐς ὕδρωπα περιίσταντο *became* dropsical, Id.*Epid.*3.13); ἐς τοῦτο περιέστη ἡ τύχη fortune *was* so completely *reversed,* Th.4.12; τοὐναντίον περιέστη αὐτῷ *it turned out* quite contrary for him, Id.6.24, cf. Lys.12.64, Pl.*Men.*70c; ὁ τοῦ δικαίου λόγος εἰς τοὐναντίον περιειστήκει Id.*R.*343a; φιλεῖ ἐς τύχας τὰ πολλὰ περιίστασθαι *come to be dependent* on chances, Th.1.78; εἰ τὰ μὲν πράγματ' εἰς ὅπερ νυνὶ περιέστη D.18.201, cf. 3.9; τὸ πρᾶγμ' εἰς ὑπέρδεινόν μοι περιέστη Id.21.111, cf. 37.10; ἐνταῦθα τὰ πράγματα π. ὥστε.. Isoc.8.59, cf. 5.55; περιέστηκεν εἰς τοῦτο ὥστε.. Lycurg.3: c. inf., περιειστήκει τοῖς βοηθείας δεήσεσθαι δοκοῦσιν αὐτοὺς βοηθεῖν ἑτέροις D.18.218, cf. Pl.*Mx.*244d: c. part., περιέστηκεν ἡ πρότερον σωφροσύνη νῦν ἀβουλία φαινομένη Th.1.32. **III.** later, *go round so as to avoid, shun,* τὰς ἁμαρτίας Phld.*Rh.*1.384 S.; τὴν ὁμιλίαν J.*AJ* 1.1.4; κύνας Luc.*Herm.*86 (though he censures this usage, *Sol.*5), cf. Gal.*UP*10.14, Porph.*Abst.*4.7, etc.; τὸν κίνδυνον Iamb.*VP*33.239; τὸ μοναρχικόν ib.31.189; τὴν ἀφροσύνην S.E.*M.*11.93; κενοφωνίας 2*Ep.Ti.*2.16; τὸ εἰκῇ καὶ μάτην M.Ant.3.4; τοὺς ἡγουμένους Artem.4. 59; π. μὴ.. *to be afraid* lest.., J.*AJ*4.6.12; *sneak round,* Phld.*Rh.*1. 99 S.; *circumvent,* τοὺς λογιστάς Mitteis *Chr.*88 iv 11 (ii A. D.): - so in Pass., περιεσταμένης τῆς λογοθεσίας *BGU*1019.8 (ii A. D.).

περιισχναίνομαι, Pass., *become exceedingly attenuated,* Hp.*Epid.* 6.8.18.

περιίσχω, v. περιέχω.

περιϊτέον, (περίειμι (εἶμι)) *one must make a circuit,* Pl.*Phdr.*274a; τὴν μακροτέραν π. τινί he *must take* the longer *round,* Id.*R.*504c.

περιιχνεύω, *follow all round,* τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς καὶ τοῖς μυκτῆρσί τι Ph.2.479 (fort. περιλιχνεύω).

περικαγχᾰλάω, *exult exceedingly,* Opp.*H.*4.326.

περικάδομαι, Dor. for -κήδομαι.

περικᾰής, ές, *exceedingly fiery, burning hot,* π. πρὸς χεῖρα Hp.*Coac.* 154; πρὸς τὴν ἀφήν ib.223, cf. *Aph.*5.62, etc.; χωρίον J.*BJ*4.8.3; π. θερμότης Thphr.*Ign.*44. Adv. -καῶς, ἔχειν τινός to be *hot with love* for.., Plu.*Ages.*11, Eun.*Hist.*p.274 D., cf. Id.*VS* p.501 B.

περικᾰθαίρω, *cleanse on all sides* or *completely,* τὰ δίκτυα Arist.*HA* 598^{b}14, cf. Gal.12.877; τὰς ῥίζας Thphr.*HP*4.13.5. 2. metaph., *purify completely,* π. ἐπαοιδαῖς Arist.*Fr.*496, cf. Thphr.*Char.*16.14; τὴν στήλην Pl.*Criti.*120a; τὸν υἱὸν ἐν πυρί Lxx *De.*18.10; πόλιν μὴ σκίλλῃ [ἀλλὰ] τῷ λόγῳ D.Chr.48.17.

περικαθάπτω, *fasten* or *put on,* τῷ ἀγκίστρῳ ἰχθῦς Plu.*Ant.*29:—Med., *fasten on oneself, put on,* νεβρίδας Id.2.364e. 2. = περικαταστρέφω, ἀγγεῖον Str.16.4.6; ἄμβικα Dsc.5.95; τρύβλιον τῷ ἀλγοῦντι μέρει Id.*Eup.*2.45; *enclose,* πυξίδα πυξίδι Ps.-Callisth.3.31. 3. intr. c. dat., *grasp, enclose,* ἀκτῖνες οἷον χειρῶν ἐπαφαῖς π. τοῖς ἐκτὸς σώμασι *Placit.*4.13.9, Gal.*Phil.Hist.*94.

περικᾰθᾰρ-ίζω, *purge entirely,* τὴν καρδίαν Lxx *De.*30.6. **II.** *purge away,* τὴν ἀκαθαρσίαν ib.*Le.*19.23. **-μα,** ατος, τό, *expiation,* ib.*Pr.*21.18. **II.** = κάθαρμα I. 2, περικαθάρματα τοῦ κόσμου 1*Ep.Cor.* 4.13, cf. Arr.*Epict.*3.22.78. **-σις,** εως, ἡ, *clearing round,* τῶν ῥιζῶν Thphr.*CP*5.9.11 (pl.). **-τήρια,** τά, *purificatory offerings,* Hsch. s.v. θεώματα. **-τής,** οῦ, ὁ, *purifier, PMag.Osl.*1.158, Hsch. s.v. ἀπομάκτης.

περικαθεζόμενος, περικαθεσθείς, v. περικαθίζω III.

περικάθ-ημαι, Ion. **-κάτημαι,** Ion. 3 pl. impf. περιεκατέατο or περικατέατο Hdt.8.111 (also περιεκαθέατο 6.23 codd.):—*to be seated all round,* τραπέζῃ *at* table, Id.3.32 codd.: mostly c. acc., *invest, besiege* a town, τὴν Νίνον Id.1.103, al., cf. Lxx *Jd.*9.31; also περιεκάθητο ἐπὶ Γαβαθών ib.3*Ki.*15.27; of ships, *blockade,* Hdt.9.75: c. acc. pers., *sit down by* one as a companion, Id.3.14. **-ίεμαι,** Pass., *have hung round one,* περιβραχιόνια καὶ περιαυχένια περικαθειμένη Ph.2.266. **-ίζω,** *cause to sit around* or *over,* Hp.*Mul.*1.51. 2. π. στρατὸν τῇ πόλει *invest* a city, J.*AJ*8.14.1, cf. 13.5.5. **II.** intr., *sit round,* τῇ πυρᾷ Max.Tyr.27.6, cf. Ach.Tat.3.5, Orib.*Eup.*4.113.4: but usu. *besiege,* φρούριον Wilcken *Chr* 11 *B* 10 (ii B. C.); τὸ τεῖχος v. l. in D.S.20.103; π. κύκλῳ τὴν πόλιν App.*Hisp.*53; περὶ or ἐπὶ τὴν πόλιν, Lxx 1*Ma.*11. 61, 4*Ki.*6.24: abs., J.*AJ*12.8.1, al. **III.** Med., *invest,* περικαθεζόμενοι (aor. part.) τὸ τεῖχος D.59.102; τὴν πόλιν περικαθισάμενος Memn.45.1: intr. in pass. form, περικαθεσθέντες *having sat down round about,* Luc.*VH*1.23, S.E.*P.*3.232: pres. inf. περικαθέζεσθαι, = *obsidere, Gloss.* **-ισις,** εως, ἡ, *siege,* ib. **-ίσταμαι,** *take up position around, invest,* χωρίον Iamb.*Bab.*3.

περικαίνυμαι, *overcome*: of fire, *consume,* Nic.*Th.*38.

περικαίω, Att. **-κάω,** *scorch,* Thphr.*CP*2.3.8, Str.17.1.27, etc.:—Pass., *to be scorched,* Hdt.4.69, Thphr.*Ign.*74. **II.** metaph., *inflame, excite,* τῆς φιλοτεκνίας περιέκαιεν ἐκείνη φύσις Lxx 4*Ma.*16. 3:—Pass., And.2.2.

περικᾰκ-έω, *to be in extreme ill-luck,* Plb.1.58.5; τοῖς ὅλοις Id.3. 84.6. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *extreme ill-luck,* Id.1.85.2, al. **-ος,** ον, *very bad,* Ptol.*Tetr.*68.

περικᾰλᾰμῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = φλοιὸς καλάμου, Gal.12.422.

περικᾰλίνδησις, εως, ἡ, *rolling about,* Plu.2.919a (pl.).

περικαλλής, ές, (κάλλος) *very beautiful,* in Hom. mostly of things, φόρμιγξ, κίθαρις, Il.1.603, Od.1.153; ἀγροί, αὐλή, βωμός, δίφρος, δόμος, δῶρα, ἔργα, εὐνή, θρόνος, etc., 14.263, 1.425, Il.8.240, 4.486, 3.421, Od.8.420, 2.117, 10.347, 22.438, al.; of women only Il.5.389, 16.85, Od.11.281; of men first in *h.Merc.*322, 397, 504; of a man's eyes, Od.13.401,433; of a statue, Orac.ap.Hdt.5.60; Κύπρον, περικαλλέα νῆσον Thgn.1277, cf. Hdt.7.5; ἄνθη -έστατα Hellanic.55 J.: also in later Prose, Arist.*Fr.*11, *Mu.*397^{a}4 (Sup.), Ph.2.269, J.*BJ*6.1.1, D.C. 37.17 (Sup.), etc.: but rare in Att., Hermipp.Hist.6 (Comp.); π. Θεσμοφόρῳ Ar.*Th.*282: irreg. Sup. περικάλλιστος v. l. in Alciphr.3. 59. Adv. -καλλῶς *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.171, Longin.*Rh.*p.186 H., Eust. 836.41.

Περικαλλίμᾰχοι, οἱ, *followers of Callimachus,* Com. word in *AP* 11.347 (Phil., s.v.l.).

περι-κάλυμμα [κᾰ], ατος, τό, *covering, garment,* Pl.*Plt.*279d: metaph., *pretext,* Ph.1.608 (pl.). **-κᾰλυπτέα,** *one must muffle* or *wrap oneself up,* Ar.*Nu.*727. **-κᾰλύπτω,** *cover all round,* πολέμοιο νέφος περὶ πάντα καλύπτει Il.17.243, cf. 10.201; π. δένδρεον πίλῳ Hdt. 4.23; τινὰ ἱματίοισι or ἐν ἱματίῳ, Hp.*Aph.*5.59, X.*Cyr.*7.3.14: metaph., π. σωτηρίαν τοὺς νόμους Pl.*Lg.*793b; τὸ θνητὸν περικάλυπτε τῷ θεῷ (sc. Διονύσῳ), i. e. get drunk, Diph.20; τὰ πάθη Plu.2.100f; π. καὶ ἀρνεῖσθαι ib.1013e:—Med. and Pass., *cover oneself all round,* ib. 51d, etc. **II.** *put round as a covering,* αὐτῷ..περὶ κῶμα κάλυψα *put* sleep *as a cloak around* him, Il.14.359; τὸ σῶμα [ψυχῇ] Pl.*Ti.*34b; π. τὰ Χερουβεὶν ἐπὶ τὴν κιβωτόν Lxx 3*Ki.*8.7: metaph., π. τοῖσι πράγμασι σκότον *throw a veil* of darkness *over* the deeds, E.*Ion*1522. **-κᾰλῠφή,** ἡ, *wrapping, covering,* Pl.*Lg.*942d.

περικάμνω, *make great efforts,* ἐπεὶ Καῖσάρ εἰμι καὶ περικέκμηκα τὸ κλῖνον ἀναλήμψεσθαι *PFay.*20 ii 14 (iii/iv A. D.).

περικαμπ-ή, ἡ, *bending round,* ἐξ ὀλίγου χωρίου τὴν π. ἔχειν a sharp *curve,* Hp.*Art.*46. **-ής,** ές, *bent round,* Aq.*Is.*40.4, *Ho.*6.8; διὰ

π. τόπων by *zigzag* paths, Vett.Val.263.13. **-της,** *tergiversator*, *Gloss.* **-τω,** *bend round*, Hp.*Art.*18; π. τὸν τοῖχον *make a return in* the wall, *IG*2².1668.24; π. τὴν χεῖρα τοῖς βλεφάροις Ps.-Luc. *Philopatr.*19. II. intr., *turn round* a corner or bend, Pl.*Euthd.* 291b: c. acc. loci, π. [ὁ ἥχος] τοὺς ὄζους Arist.*Aud.*802ª35; π. τὸν Ἄθω Ael.*VH*1.15: abs., *bend* or *sweep round*, ἐπὶ τοὺς λιμένας App. *Pun.*95. 2. *go round so as to shun* or *escape from*, τὴν τῶν κυάμων χώραν Hermipp.Hist.23; ὁμιλίας, prob. for παρέκαμπτε in D.S.5.59; τὴν πόλιν Plu.2.246b; κακοπαθίαν οὐδεμίαν *IG*12(5).129.23 (Paros); διήγησιν Apollon.Cit.1; ὀσμάς Archig.ap.Gal.12.790, cf. *PMed.* in *Arch.Pap.*4.270 (iii A.D.); φιλίας Porph.*VP*59.

περίκαμψις, *tergiversatio*, *Gloss.*

περικαπνίζω, = περιθυμιάω, *PMag.Leid.W.*1.33.

περικάρδιος, *ον*, (καρδία) *about* or *around the heart*, αἷμα Emp.105.3; χιτών Ruf.*Onom.*163, Gal.*UP*6.16 (ὁ π. alone, ibid.); σκέπασμα ib.18.

περικαρπῐάκανθος [ἄκ], *ον*, *having thorns* or *prickles upon the* περικάρπιον, Thphr.*HP*6.1.3,6.5.3.

περικάρπιον, τό, *case of fruit* or *seed*, *pod*, *husk*, or *shell*, Arist.*de An.*412ᵇ2, *Mete.*385ª11, *GA*770ª15, *Pr.*925ᵇ30, Thphr.*HP*1.2.1, al., Phan.Hist.34, Dsc.2.110. II. *bracelet*, Poll.5.99, Malch.p.423D.

περικαρφισμός, ὁ, (κάρφος) *covering oneself with chaff*, a practice of hens, Plu.2.700d.

περικαταβάλλω, only in Ep. aor. περικάββᾰλον (also -καμβ-), *throw down around* or *upon*, κάρη κόλποις A.R.3.707; π. τινὰ γαίῃ *lay* him *prostrate* on.., Nonn.*D.*37.582; δέρας περικάμβαλε μήλου *wrap* a sheepskin *round* it, Orac. in Damocr.ap.Alex.Trall.1.15: metaph., π. πένθος τινί, π. τινὰ ἄτῃ, Q.S.1.819,5.469.

περικατ-αγμᾰτικὴ ἀγωγή, treatment *for fractures*, Gal.18(2).589 (s.v.l.). **-άγνῡμι,** *break all round*, Thphr.*HP*3.7.4 (Pass.), Ph.1.657 (Pass.); π. ξύλον τύπτοντα *break* it *about* his back, Ar.*Lys.*357; π. τινὶ φιάλην Alciphr.3.45; ἀμίδας ἀλλήλοις Ath.1.17c: intr. in pf. part. -κατεᾱγώς, D.H.8.67.

περικατα-κλάω, *break all round about*, Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. περιάγνυται. **-λαμβάνω,** *embrace*, *enclose*, *hem in on all sides*, Arist.*Pr.* 946ᵇ38 (Pass.). 2. *overtake*, περικαταλαμβάνει γὰρ ὁ νέος [καιρὸς] ἀεὶ τὸν ἔνον Thphr.*HP*4.2.5, cf. 3.4.5, 3.16.1, D.S.4.54, 20.74, al.; θάλασσα π. τοὺς Αἰγυπτίους J.*AJ*2.16.3:—Pass., Archyt.1, J.*AJ*20.4.1; π. τῇ ὥρᾳ *to be overtaken by*.., Thphr.*CP*2.8.1; π. ὑπὸ τοῦ ῥεύματος, ὑπὸ τῆς φλογός, Arist.*Mu.*400ᵇ1, Plb.14.4.10; περικαταλαμβανόμενος τοῖς καιροῖς *compelled* by circumstances, Id.16.2.8. II. intr., περικαταλαβούσης τῆς ὥρας the season *having come round* or *returned*, Thphr.*Od.*39. **-λᾱμψις,** ιος, ἡ, Doricized form of *περικατάλημψις, = -ληψις, of planets, Ti.Locr.97b (pl.). **-λείπω,** *leave behind in*, κέντρον πληγῇ Nic.*Th.*809; f.l. in Plb.4.63.10 (Pass.). **-λημπτος,** *ον*, *overtaken and surrounded*, Philippid.24, D.S.2.50, etc.; by death, Phld.*Mort.*39. 2. *detected*, Lxx2*Ma.*14.41, D.S.4.76, Theodor.ap.Stob.4.20.71. **-ληψις,** εως, ἡ, *overtaking*, ὑπ' ἀλλήλων Thphr.*HP*7.10.3; cf. περικατάλαμψις. **-μάσσω,** *detergo*, *Gloss.* **-πίπτω,** only Ep. aor. περικάππεσον, *fall down upon*, ἀφλάστῳ A.R.3.543; τεθνειῶτι Q.S.5.502, cf. 9.168; esp. *fall upon so as to be pierced*, θοῷ π. δουρί A.R.2.831, cf. Tryph.576. **-ρρέω,** *fall in and go to ruin*, Lys.30.22. **-ρρήγνῡμι,** *tear off round about*, *strip off*, ἐσθῆτα D.H.9.39, Nic.Dam.62J.:—Med., περικατερρήξατο τὸν ἄνωθεν πέπλον she *tore off and rent her* outer garment, X.*Cyr.*5.1.6.

περικατάσσομαι, Pass., late form of περικατάγνυμαι, Sch.Il.11.631; cf. περικατεάσσω.

περικατα-στρέφω, *turn round over*, ἀγγεῖον ἀτμῷ Dsc.2.61:—Pass., *to be overturned*, Str.16.2.13. **-σφάζω,** aor. -έσφαξα, *slaughter over*, τινὰς περὶ σῶμα Plb.1.86.6. **-τίθεμαι,** Med., *put round* one, ἰοδόκην περικάτθετο μίτρῃ A.R.3.156. **-χέω,** *pour down over*, Posidon.70J.

περικατ-εάσσω, *frango*, *infringo*, *Gloss.*; cf. περικατάσσομαι. **-έχω,** *shut in all round*, τὴν πόλιν, τὸν ναόν, J.*BJ*3.7.3, 6.4.5:—Pass., aor. 1 part. περικατασχεθείς v.l. in Ph.1.657.

περικάτω [ᾰ], Adv. *upside down*, Stratt.34 (nisi divisim leg.); π. ὁ λόγος τρέπεται Epicur.*Nat.*87G., cf. *Nat.Herc.*1420.4; *headlong*, π. τρέπεσθαι Plu.2.943d.

περικατωτροπή, ἡ, *complete overthrow*, *refutation*, Phld.*Sign.*30.

περί-καυσις, εως, ἡ, *burning all round*, π. καὶ ἐκπύρωσις *Placit.*3.16.6. 2. *spray*, *douche*, f.l. for περίκλυσις in Thphr.*Sud.* 16. **-καυστέον,** *one must cauterize all round*, τὸν ὀφθαλμόν *Hippiatr.*12. **-καυστος,** *ον*, *consumed*, σποδός D.H.14.2 (fort. πυρικαύστῳ).

περικάω, Att. for περικαίω.

περίκειμαι, inf. -κεῖσθαι: fut. -κείσομαι:—used as Pass. of περιτίθημι, *lie round about*, c. dat., εὗρε δὲ Πατρόκλῳ περικείμενον ὃν φίλον υἱόν *lying with his arms round* him, Il.19.4; [γωρυτὸς τόξῳ] περίκειτο *there was* a case *round* the bow, Od.21.54; πασσάλοις (acc. pl.) κρύπτοισιν περικείμεναι..κνάμιδες Alc.15; οἷς στέφανος περίκειται Pi.*O.*8.76; τὸ σχῆμα καὶ τὸ ὄνομα τῆς βασιλείας τινὶ π. Hdn.6.1.1; π. τινὶ τῶν πράξεων κηλίς Plu.*Dio*56: c. acc., σφέας εὐδίη καὶ γαληναίη περικέαται Luc. *Astr.*3: with a Prep., περὶ [τὰς φλέβας] τὸ σῶμα π. τὸ τῶν σαρκῶν Arist. *GA*764ᵇ30: abs., τὰ περικείμενα χρυσία plates of gold *laid on* (an ivory statue), Th.2.13; [ὁ κημὸς] περικείμενος *put round* the horse's mouth, X.*Eq.*5.3. 2. metaph., οὐδέ τί μοι περίκειται *there is* no *advantage* for me, I have nought *laid by*, Il.9.321. b. οἱ περικείμενοί τινι his *supporters*, *POxy.*1408.24 (iii A.D.). II. c. acc. rei, *have round one*, *wear*, mostly in part., [τελαμῶνας] περὶ τοῖσι αὐχέσι περικείμενοι Hdt. 1.171, cf. *OGI*56.67 (Canopus, iii B.C.); τιάρας π. Str.15.3.15; στεφάνους Plu.*Arat.*17; πτέρυγα Luc.*Icar.*14; προσωπεῖον Id.*Nigr.*11, Aesop.360; στρατιωτικὴν δύναμιν π. *invested with*.., Plu.*Pomp.*51; ὕβριν π. *clad in* arrogance, Theoc.23.14(s.v.l.): rarely in other moods, περίκεισο ἄνθεα *have* garlands *put round thee*, *AP*11.38 (Polem.); περιέκειτο ξίφος, σχῆμα βασιλικόν, Hdn.3.5.7,5.4.7; τὴν ἄλυσιν ταύτην περίκειμαι *Act.Ap.*28.20; περίκειται ἀσθένειαν *Ep.Hebr.* 5.2.

περικειμένως, Adv. *completely*, τοῦτο π. διεκρούσατο Ἀσκληπιάδης Cass.*Pr.*1.

περικείρω, aor. inf. -κεῖραι Philostr.*Ep.*61: pf. -κέκαρκα Luc.*Symp.* 32:—*shear* or *clip all round*, τὴν κόμην κακῶς π. Hdt.3.154; π. τινά *clip* him *close*, Philostr.l.c.:—Med., τρίχας περικείρεσθαι *clip one's* hair, Hdt.4.71:—Pass., π. κατὰ πρόσωπον Lxx*Je.*32.9(25.23); τοὺς πλοκάμους περικειρόμενος Luc.*Tim.*4; Περικειρομένη, title of play by Menander. II. metaph., *shear* of its walls, τὴν ἀκρόπολιν Ael.*VH* 7.8.

περικεκᾰλυμμένως, Adv. *covertly*, Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. ἐντυπάς, Ascl. *in Metaph.*30.9.

περικεκλεισμένως, Adv. *self-containedly*, Gal.*Phil.Hist.*33.

περικέλλιον, τό, dub. sens. in *BGU*459.11 (ii A.D.).

περικεντέω, *pierce on all sides*, δόρασι App.*BC*4.22.

περικεράννυμι, *temper* acrid humours, Alex.Trall.7.3:—Pass., f.l. in Plu.2.924b; cf. περικρεμάννυμι.

περικεράω, (κέρας) *outflank*, π. τοὺς ὑπεναντίους Plb.11.1.5; ὑπὲρ τὰ θηρία Id.5.84.8.

περικερδής, ές, *very grasping*, Sch.DIl.1.149codd. (περὶ τὰ κέρδη Barnes).

περικεφάλ-αιος [ᾰ], α, *ον*, *round the head*: hence, II. Subst. περικεφαλαία, ἡ, *covering for the head*, *helmet*, *cap*, Call.Com.1D., Aen. Tact.24.6, *PPetr.*3p.328 (iii B.C.), etc.; π. σιδηρᾶ περιηργυρωμένη *IG* 11(2).161*B*77 (Delos, iii B.C.), cf. 2².1478.16, 12(5).647.30 (Ceos), Plb.3.71.4, J.*AJ*6.9.4, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.36.3. b. *wig*, Hsch. 2. *disorder of the oak*, Thphr.*HP*3.8.7. 3. in a ship, = ὁ στόλος ὑπὲρ τὴν στεῖραν, Poll.1.86, cf. Thphr.*HP*3.13.4. 4. name of a *bandage*, Sor.*Fasc.*24. **-ον,** τό, *top* of an upright in an engine, Ath.Mech. 23.3, al.

περικήδομαι, *to be very anxious* or *concerned about*, c. gen., Ὀδυσσῆος Od.3.219; ἀνδρῶν δικαίων περικαδόμενοι Pi.*N.*10.54; π. τινὶ βιότου *take care of* his substance for him, Od.14.527.

περίκηλος, *ον*, (κηλόν) *very dry*, *well-seasoned*, of timber, αὖα πάλαι, περίκηλα Od.5.240, 18.309.

περίκηπος, ὁ, *garden near* a town or *round* a house, *PCair.Zen.* 193.8 (iii B.C.), *PSI*5.547.22 (iii B.C.), D.S.34/5.2.13, D.L.9.36; opp. παράδεισος, Longus4.19,28,29. 2. *border of a garden-plot*, Sch. Ar.*V.*478, Phot. and Suid. s.v. οὐδ' ἐν σελίνοις.

περικίδναμαι, Pass., *spread round about*, μοι ἔρως π. *AP*5.291 (Agath.); λέκτροις π. ib.9.765 (Paul.Sil.); π. ἠὼς εἴς τινα ib.651 (Id.).

περικινδῡνευτικός, ή, όν, *risky*, Gal.9.764.

περικῑνέω, *move round*, gloss on περιδ[ε]ινεῖσθαι, Hsch. (Pass.), cf. Dosith.p.434K.

περικῑ-όνιος, ὁ, a name of Dionysus at Thebes, Orph.*H.*47.1, Mnaseas18. **-ων,** *ον*, gen. ονος, *surrounded with pillars*, θάλαμοι E.*Fr.*369.5 (lyr.); περικίονας ναούς (Elmsl. for ναοῦ or ναῶν) Id.*IT*405 (lyr.).

περικλᾰδής, ές, *with branches all round*, ὕλη A.R.4.216.

περικλάζω, *make a noise round*, αἰετὸν.. π. κολοιοί Tryph.249.

περικλαίω, *stand weeping round*, Opp.*H.*5.674; π. τὸ σῶμα Plu. *Brut.*44.

περί-κλᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *twisting round*, τῆς πόας Plu.2.325b (pl.); σώματος ib.45d. 2. *breaking round* or *on* something, π. τοῦ αἰθέρος Id.*Lys.*12; κάταγμα γιγνόμενον κατὰ περίκλασιν Gal.18(2). 436. II. *wheeling round* of an army, Plb.10.23.6, 11.23.2; π. λαμβάνειν Plu.*Flam.*8. 2. generally, *change of direction*, of winds, Thphr.*Vent.*28. 3. *modification*, τοῦ κόσμου *Stoic.*2.300 (pl.). 4. Gramm., κατὰ περίκλασιν with the *circumflex accent*, D.T.630.2. III. of ground, *brokenness*, *ruggedness*, Plb.3.104.4 (pl.). **-κλάω,** *twist round*, *bend*, [τὴν φλόγα] Thphr.*Ign.*53; τοὺς ἀγκῶνας Lxx4*Ma.*10.6: but usu. *break off*, [τὰς δρῦς] Ael.*VH*9.18; τῷ κράνει π. τὸ ξίφος *break* it *round* the helmet, Plu.*Sull.*14:—Pass., περικεκλασμέναι ῥάβδοι Thphr.*HP*4.6.10; περικλασθήσονται κλῶνες Lxx *Wi.*4.5; κολοσσὸς -κλασθεὶς ἀπὸ τῶν γονάτων Str.14.2.5; περικλώμενα τοῖς αὐτῶν βρίθεσι *bent and broken* by.., Plu.*Sull.*12; περικεκλασμένον σχῆμα *bent and bowed down*, Id.2.878c; of persons, τοῖς σώμασι -κλώμενοι Arist.*Phgn.*813ª16, cf. Theoc.21.48; but also, *arched*, θώραξ Gal.18(1).420; περικλώμενος κλύδων J.*AJ*15.9.6. 2. in Optics, *refract*, Cleom.2.1 (Pass.). II. *wheel* an army *round* to the right or left, ἐπὶ δόρυ or ἐπ' ἀσπίδα Plb.11.12.4, cf. 11.23.2; also π. τὸν Τίβεριν ἐπὶ τὸ Κίρκαιον *divert* it, Plu.*Caes.*58. 2. Pass., of missiles, *ricochet*, Ph.*Bel.*79.19. III. τόποι περικεκλασμένοι *rough*, *broken* ground, Plb.12.20.6; so λόφοι περικεκλ. Id.18.22.9; οἰκίαι περικεκλ. houses *on such ground*, Id.9.26ª.7; περικεκλασμένας λόφοις ἐρημίας Onos.6.7.

περικλεής, ές, = περικλειτός, *AP*7.119, A.R.1.1069: irreg. Sup. -κλεέστατος Epic. in *BKT*5(1).85 (iv A.D.).

Περίκλειος, α, *ον*, *of Pericles*, Πειθώ Luc.*Am.*29; τύπος Aristid. *Or.*28(49).77.

περί-κλεισις, εως, ἡ, *enclosing all round*, *Theol.Ar.*60. **-κλεισμα,** ατος, τό, *enclosed place*, Sch.Lyc.615. **-κλειστικός,** ή, όν, *able to enclose*, ὁ κύκλος π. παντὸς πολυγώνου σχήματος Iamb. *in Nic.*p.61P.

περικλειτός, ή, όν, (κλείω (B), κλέος) *far-famed,* Theoc.17.34, *AP*9.434.3 (Theoc.), Q.S.3.305.

περίκλειτρον, v. περίκλιτρον.

περικλείω, Ion. **-κληΐω,** old Att. **-κλῄω,** (κλείω (A), κλείς) *shut in all round, enclose,* ἐκ τοῦ περικληΐοντος ὄρεος Hdt.3.117, cf. 7.129,198; ὅπως αἱ νῆες περικλῄσειαν Th.2.90: abs., περικλειούσης θαλάττης Ph.2.544:—Med., περικλῄσασθαι τὰς ναῦς τῶν ἐναντίων *get* them *surrounded,* Th.7.52:—Pass., ὑπὸ πλήθους περικληόμενοι Id.2.100. II. metaph., in Pass., *to be confined, reduced,* εἰς τοὺς ἐσχάτους κινδύνους D.S.16.35; εἰς ἀνενεργησίαν S.E.*M*.11.162, cf. *POxy*.1666.12 (iii A.D.):—later in Act., *limit,* εἰς τρία τὴν πραγματείαν Steph.*in Hp*.1.179; ἐπεὶ δέ με ὁ χρόνος περιέκλεισε τὸ τέλος ἐπάγων Vett.Val.354.1.

περικλῄζω, *celebrate far and wide,* Hsch. (περικλυζόμενος cod.).

περικλήϊστος, ον, *far-famed,* Coluth.273, 292.

περίκλησις, περικλητεύομαι, ff.ll. for παρακλ- (q.v.).

περικλῑνής, ές, *sloping on all sides,* of the roof of the Odeion, Plu.*Per*.13; λόφοι π. Id.*Pel*.32; σκοπαί, νάπαι, Id.*Marc*.29, *Mar*.20.

περί-κλῑνον, τό, *couch all round a table,* f.l. for πολύκλινα, Ph.2.478. II. *couch-cover, Gloss.* **-κλίνω** [ῑ], *decline,* of the sun, Posidon.28 J.:—Pass., *lean upon,* περικλινθεῖσα τιθήνῃ παρθένος Nonn.*D*.35.14. II. Pass., *to be deflected, distorted,* Phld.*Rh*.1.157 S. III. dub.sens. in *IG*5(2).437.5 (Megalop., ii B.C.). **-κλῐσις,** εως, ἡ, *sloping sideways, Placit*.2.29.3 (pl.). **-κλῑτέον,** *one must decline, avoid,* Archig.ap.Orib.47.13.6. **-κλιτρον,** τό, *torale, Gloss.*:—also written **-κλειτρον,** ib.

περικλονέω, *stir up all round,* κυδοιμόν Q.S.2.649:—Pass., *to be massed together,* of clouds, Id.3.707.

περικλύδην [ῠ], Adv., λούεσθαι π. take a *shower* bath, Hp.*Vict*.1.35.

περικλύζω, *wash all round,* τὸ παιδίον ὕδατι Arist.*Mir*.837^{b}21:—Pass., *to be washed all round* by the sea, of an island, Th.6.3; of a boat, Plu.*Mar*.36; μὴ περικλύζοιο θαλάσσῃ, i.e. venture not on the sea, Arat.287: metaph., *to be overwhelmed,* κακοῖς Lib.*Decl*.30.61; τῷ πλήθει τῶν σκοπῶν Gal.15.584.

περικλύμενον [ῠ], τό, *honeysuckle, Lonicera etrusca,* Dsc.4.14; *periclymenos,* v.l. in Plin.*HN*27.120.

περί-κλῡσις, εως, ἡ, = περικλυσμός, Ael.*NA*16.15; *spray, douche,* cj. in Thphr.*Sud*.16. **-κλυσμα,** ατος, τό, *wash, lotion,* gloss on περινήματα, Gal.19.130. **-κλυσμός,** ὁ, *ablution, Gloss.* (pl.). **-κλυστος,** η, ον, also ος, ον A.*Pers*.880 (lyr.):—*washed all round by the sea,* of islands, Δῆλος *h.Ap*.181, cf. A.*Pers*.596 (lyr.), E.*HF*1080 (lyr.), Ephipp.5.3 (anap.); πέτρα Str.16.2.13; ἀπόψεις '*belvederes*', Plu.*Comp.Cim.Luc*.1; π. ὑπὸ τοῦ Αἰγαίου Str.2.5.24; ἐκ τοῦ ποταμοῦ D.H.5.13.

περικλῡτός, ή, όν, (κλύω) *famous, renowned,* of Hephaestus, Il.1.607, Od.8.287, Hes.*Th*.571; of heroes, Il.11.104, 18.326; of a minstrel, Od.1.325, 8.83, etc.; of places, ἄστυ π. 4.9, 16.170; of things, π. δῶρα, ἔργα, *excellent, noble,* Il.7.299, 6.324, cf. Orph.*Fr*.238, al.

περικλώζομαι, Pass., *to be hooted off on all sides,* Eust.1504.31.

περικνήμ-ια, τά, *flesh of the leg,* Hp.*Epid*.3.4 (dub.). **-ίς,** ῖδος, ἡ, *covering for the leg, gaiter,* D.H.4.16, Plu.*Phil*.9, Thd.*Da*.3.21, *PLond*.1.191.13 (ii A.D.).

περικνίδιον [κνῐ], τό, θυμέων περικνίδια *stalks* or *leaves* of thyme, *AP*9.226 (Zon., dub.).

περικνίζω, *scratch all round,* v.l. in Poll.9.113: metaph., *keep nibbling at* a thing, D.H.9.32, Plu.2.10e: aor. Med. περικνίξασθε, of bees, *AP*9.226 (Zon.).

περικνύω [ῠ], *scratch* or *rub all round,* Phot.

περικοιμάομαι, *pass the night round,* τῇ σκηνῇ τινος App.*BC*5.79.

περικοκκάζω, *cry cuckoo all round,* Ar.*Eq*.697 ap.Phot. (περιεκόκκυσα vulg.).

περικολάπτω, *trim all round,* v.l. for περικόπτω in *Hippiatr*.8.

περικολλάω, *glue all round,* τὸ κυμάτιον *IG*1^{2}.374.132,136; τοῖς βλεφάροις *Gp*.12.33 (Pass.), cf. Aët.7.106.

περικολούω, *cut short, clip all round,* περὶ πτορθεῖα κολούσας Nic.*Al*.267. II. metaph., *humble,* Plu.2.139b.

περικολπίζω, *sail round a bay, Peripl.M.Rubr*.57: c. acc., τὴν ἤπειρον ib.34.

περικομ-ῐδή, ἡ, *carrying round, Gp*.1.14.9. **-ίζω,** *carry round,* ἐς τὸν Στρυμόνα π. τριήρεις Th.7.9:—Pass., *go round,* Id.3.81.

περί-κομμα, ατος, τό, *that which is cut off all round, trimmings, mincemeat,* Metag.6.7 (pl.), Alex.175, etc.; περικόμματα ἐκ σοῦ σκευάσω Ar.*Eq*.372, cf. Men.*Sam*.78. II. = περικοπή II, π. τοῦ καλοῦ Plu.2.765c. **-κομμάτιον,** τό, Dim. of foreg. 1, Ar.*Eq*.770, Alex.132, Athenio 1.31.

περίκομος, ον, *covered all over with leaves,* Thphr.*HP*3.8.4, al.

περικομπέω, *sound round about,* Lxx *Wi*.17.4. II. *declare loudly,* J.*BJ*1.25.2.

περίκομψος, ον, *very subtle,* ὑπόνοιαι Ar.*Pax*994.

περι-κονδῡλο-πωρο-φίλα [φῐ], ἡ, *loving chalk-stones on the knuckles,* epith. of the gout, Luc.*Trag*.202.

περικονιάω, *whitewash all round,* πύλην *IG*11(2).144*A* 118 (Delos, iv B.C.).

περι-κοπή, ἡ, *cutting all round, mutilation,* e.g. of the Hermae at Athens, Th.6.28, And.1.15, Plu.*Alc*.18, etc.; *lopping* of a tree, Thphr.*CP*5.4.7; *docking* of hair, Plu.2.42b; *trepanning,* Id.*Cat.Ma*.9. 2. metaph., *cutting down, diminution,* τῆς πολυτελείας ib.18, cf. 2.84a. 3. *mason's work, PTeb*.406.19 (iii A.D.). II. *outline, general form* of a person or thing, Plb.6.53.6; λιτὸς κατὰ τὴν π. in *externals,* Id.10.22.5; π. καὶ χορηγία Id.31.26.7, cf. *Fr*.199, al.; π. κόσμου καὶ θεραπαινίδων D.S.31.27, cf. 32^{a}. III. Rhet., *section,* ἡ π. ἐκ δύο κώλων καὶ τριῶν Longin.*Rh*.p.193 H., cf. Hdn.*Fig*.p.89 S. 2. in Metric, *passage, section,* κατὰ π. ἀνομοιομερῆ Heph.*Poëm*.4.5, cf. Sch.Heph.p.170 C., Sch.Ar.*Pl*.619. **-κοπίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *lectio, Gloss.* (dub., *-capis* cod.). **-κοπτέον,** *one must cut away all round,* Antyll.ap.Orib.45.2.5: metaph., π. ἐπιφυομένας κῆρας τῷ φιλίας φυτῷ Ph.1.345, cf. Porph.*VP*22. II. Adj. **-κοπτέος,** α, ον, τὰ πολλὰ π. τῶν ἀκροαμάτων Plu.2.711e. **-κόπτης,** ου, ὁ, *mason, POxy*.1146.15 (iv A.D.). II. *thief, robber,* Hsch., Phot. **-κοπτικός,** f.l. for παρα-, Gal.10.930. **-κόπτω,** pf. **-κέκοφα** Lys.14.42:—*cut all round, mutilate,* τοὺς Ἑρμᾶς περιέκοπτεν D.21.147, cf. And.1.34, Lys.6.51; οἱ Ἑρμαῖ περιεκόπησαν τὰ πρόσωπα Th.6.27; π. τὰ ἀκρωτήρια τῆς Νίκης D.24.121; τὰ παράσημα [τῆς νεώς] Plu.*Them*.15; π. τὰ βιβλία *cut* them *round the edges,* Luc.*Ind*.16; *trim off,* τὰς ἀκάνθας τὰς κύκλῳ (of fish) Alex.133.3; *prune,* δένδρεα *Tab.Heracl*.1.173:—Pass., *to be pruned* or *cut away,* Thphr.*HP*4.16.1,5; of fish, *to be trimmed,* Arist.*Mir*.835^{a}19; of a statue, *to be rough-hewn,* Plu.2.74d. 2. *lay waste* (from the practice of *cutting down* the fruit-trees), τὰ ἐν Ἑλλησπόντῳ D.8.9: hence, *plunder* a person, Id.9.22:—Pass., *PCair.Zen*.44.24, 145.4 (iii B.C.), D.H.10.51, Str.11.13.2, etc.; πόλεις περικεκομμέναι χρημάτων Plu.*Ant*.68: abs., π. καὶ λῃστεύειν D.S.4.19: hence, simply, *intercept, cut off,* ἀγοράς D.H.10.43, cf. Plu.*Luc*.2 (Pass.); τὰ σιτηγά Id.*Mar*.42; τινῶν τὴν ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς εὐπορίαν Id.*Sert*.21; *restrain, check,* πολυπραγμοσύνην Id.*Per*.21:—Pass., *to be hindered,* ἐν ταῖς πράξεσι *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.166. 3. *cut off, destroy, kill,* D.H.10.51, J.*BJ*4.5.2. 4. *take no account of, eliminate,* Gal.9.781, *Sect.Intr*.6. 5. π. λογάριον *close* an account, *PFay*.134.5 (iv A.D.).

περικορδᾰκίζω, *dance the* κόρδαξ *around,* gloss on περιεκόκκασα, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.694.

περικόρημα, ατος, τό, *sweepings, EM*529.46, Phot.

περικοσμ-έω, *deck all round,* ῥάβδοις καὶ πελέκεσι App.*BC*4.94, interpol. in J.*Ap*.2.35: in tmesi, Phoronis 4:—Pass., Lxx *Ps*.143(144).12. **-ιος,** ον, *mundane,* τὰ π. γένη Prisc.Lyd.32.16, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.2.1, Procl.*in Prm*.p.527 S., Dam.*Pr*.127, Syrian.*in Metaph*.26.10. Adv. *-ίως* Iamb.*Myst*.2.4. II. *embracing the* κόσμος, νοῦς Procl.*Theol.Plat*.5.7. **-ος,** ον, = foreg., Dam.*Pr*.98 (s.v.l.).

περίκουρος, ον, (περικείρω) *shorn all round,* of the female slave's mask in Comedy, Poll.4.151. II. *surrounded and taken prisoner,* Hsch.

περικόχλιον, τό, (κοχλίας) *female screw,* Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.66.

περικράζω, *croak* or *scream all round,* Dionys.*Av*.1.9 (v. παρακρώζω).

περικράνιος [ᾰ], ον, *round the skull,* πῖλος π. *skull*-cap, of the *apex* of the Roman *flamines,* Plu.*Num*.7 (pl.); ἡ π. χιτών or ὑμήν the membrane *under the skin of the skull,* Ruf.*Onom*.129, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.8.1, Gal.*UP*8.9. II. **περικράνιον,** τό, = *cervicale, Gloss.*

περίκρᾱνον, τό, *cap,* π. θήρεια Str.11.4.5, cf. Poll.2.42.

περικρᾰτ-έω, *have full command of*: *hold fast,* βέλος χειρί Hp.*VC*11: c.gen., εὐγενείας Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44. 2. *lord it over,* Ἑλλάδος Σφίγγα περικρατοῦσαν *Carm.Pop*.46.24, cf. Iamb.ap.Simp.*in Cat*.375.17; *prevail over,* ἐχθρῶν Ph.2.383; *control,* π. τῶν παθῶν ὁ λογισμός Lxx 4*Ma*.1.9; ἄνθρωποι π. πάντων J.*AJ*11.3.4; προσώπου, of an actor, Simp.*in Epict*.p.125 D.; *master* with the mind, θεωρημάτων Ph.1.105, cf. *PGnom.Praef*. (ii A.D.), *Theol.Ar*.59: abs., v.l. in Plu.2.526f:—Pass., *to be mastered, cured,* of a disease, Archig.ap.Aët.9.40. **-ής,** ές, *grasping, tenacious,* γαμφηλαί Simm.1.11; *having full command over,* π. γενέσθαι τῆς σκάφης *Act.Ap*.27.16, cf. Thd.*Su*.39 (v.l.); cf. περικρεμής. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *predominance,* Iamb.ap.Simp.*in Cat*.374.27. II. *prevailing signification,* κατὰ -κράτησιν *EM*584.4. III. *retention,* οὔρων Sch.Nic.*Al*.337.

περικρεμ-άννῡμι, *hang round,* τινί τι *AP*11.66 (Antiphil.), Nonn.*D*.26.254:—Pass., *hang round, cling to,* cj. in Plu.2.924b (v. περικεράννυμι): c.dat., μητρί *AP*9.78 (Leon.). **-ής,** ές, *hanging,* cj. for περικρατές in Opp.*H*.4.541. II. c.dat., *hung round with,* ἀγάλμασι Luc.*Trag*.142. **-νάω,** = -κρεμάννυμι, Apollod.*Poliorc*.142.2 (Pass.).

περίκρημνος, ον, *steep all round,* J.*BJ*5.5.8, Plu.*Sull*.16; λόφος App.*BC*4.105, cf. *Pun*.95.

περι-κροτέω, *cause to rattle round,* χερσὶ π. νῶτα βοείης Nonn.*D*.14.351. **-κροτος,** ον, *rattling round,* κύμβαλα ib.9.117, cf. 10.223.

περικρούω, *strike off all round,* περικρουσθεῖσα πέτρας τε καὶ ὄστρεα *having* stones and shells *knocked off, stripped* of them, Pl.*R*.611e; ὅταν περικρουσθῶσιν οἱ ἀγκῶνες when the headlands *are broken away,* by the river overflowing, Str.12.8.19. 2. *strike all round, ring* a metal or earthen vessel, to see if it is cracked, εἴ πῄ τι σαθρὸν ἔχει (ἠχεῖ Wytt.), πᾶν περικρούωμεν Pl.*Phlb*.55c: metaph., Iamb.*Myst*.8.5: hence περικεκρουμένος *unsound, cracked, Com.Adesp*.888. 3. *twist round,* of a wrestler, Plu.2.234d. 4. Pass., *to be buffeted on every side,* ib.831a. 5. π. πέδας *fasten* fetters *on* one, ib.499a.

περικρύπτω, late impf. **-έκρυβον** *Ev.Luc*.1.24:—*conceal entirely,* Luc.*DMort*.10.8, Eun.*Hist*.p.248 D., etc.:—Med., *conceal oneself from,* τινα D.L.6.61.

περικρώζω, *caw all round,* τινα, of crows, D.C.58.5.

περι-κτάομαι, *acquire,* J.*AJ*13.16.6: aor. περιεκτήθην Vett.Val.41.10, al. **-κτησις,** εως, ἡ, *acquisition,* οὐσίας A.D.*Synt*.278.8, cf. S.E.*M*.7.166, 11.146, App.*Prooem*.11, Vett.Val.41.21, etc. **-κτητικός,** ή, όν, Astrol., *promoting acquisition,* of planets, Id.38.30, 70.28. **-κτητος,** ον, *acquisitive, rich,* Heph.Astr.1.1.

περικτίονες [κτῐ], όνων, οἱ, Ep. dat. περικτιόνεσσι, (κτίζω, cf. ἀμφι-

κτύονες) *dwellers around, neighbours,* Il.18.212, 19.104, 109; π. ἄνθρωποι, π. ἐπίκουροι, Od.2.65, Hes.*Fr.*103, Il.17.220, cf. Orac.ap.Hdt. 7.148, Simon.10, Pi.*N.*11.19, *I.*8(7).69.—The sg. is not in use.—Rare in Prose, π. νησιῶται Th.3.104, cf. Ath.13.591b.

περικτίται [τῐ], ῶν, οἱ, = foreg., Od.11.288.

περικτῠπέω, *sound around,* ἄξονες π. διαύλῳ *Hymn.Is.*33, cf. Eun. *Hist.*p.246 D. (Pass.).

περικῠβιστάω, *tumble headlong,* Philostr.*Gym.*50.

περικῡδής, *és, very famous,* Nic.*Th.*345, Q.S.9.65.

περικυκλ-άς, άδος, ἡ, *revolving,* Ὧραι Orph.*H.*43.5. **-εύω,** *encircle, encompass,* Sch.Ar.*Ra.*195. **-έω,** *move in a circle, move around,* ἅρμα Ael.*NA*13.9:—Pass., *fluctuate,* Alex.Trall.10. II. intr., *revolve,* c. acc. cogn., τὴν αὐτὴν δίνην π. Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.53 U. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *revolution,* cj. in D.L.1.9 (pl.); τοῦ χρόνου Lyd.*Mens.*4.51. **-ιον,** τό, *periphery, Corp.Herm.*3.2b codd. **-ος,** ον, *all round, spherical,* Tryph.34; Στέφανος Nonn.*D.*25.145: περικύκλῳ, = πέριξ, *round about,* Lxx*De.*6.14, *Ps.*88(89).7, Hero *Aut.*4.2, Plu.2.755a, A.D.*Synt.*336.24: in earlier writers divisim, as Pl.*Phd.* 112e. **-όω,** *encircle, encompass,* Arist.*HA*533^{b}11, Lxx*Ge.*19.4, *PLond.*2.681.9 (iv A.D.), etc.:—more freq. in Med., *surround* an enemy, Hdt.8.78, X.*An.*6.3.11, etc.; in tmesi, Ar.*Av.*346. II. intr., *go round,* Luc.*Ocyp.*63. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *encircling, encompassing,* Th.3.78.

περικῠλ-ινδέω, later **-κυλίω** [ῑ], fut. **-κυλίσω** Vett.Val.115.21: aor. 1 **-εκύλῐσα**:—*roll round,* [ὀνίδα] περικυλίσας τοῖν ποδοῖν Ar.*Pax* 7; περικυλίοντες εἰς τὴν γῆν τὰ σώματα D.H.9.21, cf. D.S.18.34:—Pass., of an infant, Sor.1.85; of the shoulder in reducing dislocation, Gal.18(1).327: abs., *roll about,* Pl.*Lg.*893e: metaph., *to be involved in,* βιαίοις πράγμασι Vett.Val.42.9, cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.206; εἰς ἕτερα πάθη Gal.19.572. **-ῑσις,** εως, ἡ, *rolling round, revolution,* Gal.18(1).326.

περικῡμαίνω, *heave* or *surge around,* c. acc., Orph.*H.*83.3.

περικύμων [ῡ], *ον,* gen. *ονος, surrounded by the waves,* of islands, E.*Tr.*800 (lyr.); Λέσβος Archestr.*Fr.*59.4, cf. *Fr.*4.5.

περικυρτ-όομαι, Pass., *to be quite convex,* Parth.ap.Ath.11.783b. **-ος,** ον, *convex,* S.E.*M.*7.307, Gal.18(1).787; τὸ π. [τῆς γαστρός] Ruf. *Anat.*40.

περικῠτόω, (κύτος) *cover with leather,* Suid. s.v. κύτος.

περικῡφ-όομαι, Pass., *to be bent all round,* Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. κύπελλον. **-ος,** ον, *bent all round,* π. ἔκπωμα, = ἀμφικύπελλον, *EM* 549.14, Orion 81.18.

περικωδωνίσαι· περιβομβῆσαι, prob. in Hsch.

περικωκύω [ῡ], *wail around,* Opp.*H.*4.259, Q.S.3.742:—Pass., Hsch.

περικωμάζω, *carouse round,* παλαίστρας Ar.*V.*1025.

περικωνέω, *smear all over with pitch,* π. τὰ ἐμβάδια *black* shoes, Ar. *V.*600.

περιλᾰβεύς, έως, ὁ, a surgical instrument, *Hermes* 38.283.

περιλᾰκίζω, *rend all round,* Lxx4*Ma.*10.8 (Pass.).

περιλᾰλ-έω, *chatter exceedingly, gossip,* Ar.*Ec.*230, M.Ant.1.7; τὰς τραγῳδίας..τὰς περιλαλούσας (sc. of Euripides) Ar.*Fr.*376. 2. *describe,* Philostr.*Im.*2.9. 3. *talk round* a subject, Gal.8.675, 18(2). 901. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *prating, gossip,* gloss on στωμύλματα, Hsch., *EM* 729.32 (pl.). **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *gossip,* Gal.8.943, 17(1).547. **-ητος,** ον, *much talked of, famous,* of things and persons, Agath.2.15, 4.26, Hsch. s.v. περιλεσχήνευτος. **-ος,** ον, *very talkative,* Suid. s.v. κομψόν.

περιλαμβάνω, fut. **-λήψομαι**: aor. περιέλᾰβον:—*embrace,* τινα X. *An.*7.4.10, *Smp.*9.4, Lxx*Ge.*29.13, etc.; *grasp,* ταῖς χερσὶν πέτρας Pl.*Sph.*246a: hence πολλὸν τοῦ ἀσφαλέος π. Hp.*VM*9. 2. *encompass* or *surround* an enemy, Hdt.8.7,16, Plb.2.29.5, etc.; μετεώρους τὰς ναῦς π. *intercept* them at sea, Th.8.42; χάρακι π. κύκλῳ τὴν πόλιν Plb.1.48.10; ἐπεὰν δὲ αὐτὸν περιλάβῃς when *you get hold of* him, *catch* him, Hdt.5.23; πανοικίῃ τινὰ π. Id.8.106; π. τὸν θῆρα Pl.*Sph.*235b; π. τόπον ὑπὸ [διφθέραις] *cover* it *over,* Phylarch.41 J.; also of water, πλείω π. τόπον Plb.4.39.8:—Pass., *to be caught, trapped,* οἶμοι, περιείλημμαι μόνος Ar.*Pl.*934; τῷ καιρῷ περιληφθέντες *constrained by..,* Plb.6. 58.6, etc. 3. *compass, get possession of,* ἅπαντα τὰ ἐκείνου Is.8.37; πάντα π. ταῖς ἐλπίσιν Plb.8.1.3; *acquire* an art, Phld.*Rh.*2.21 S. 4. Geom., *enclose* a rectangle, Pl.*Tht.*148a; of a sphere, *contain* the regular solids, Id.*Ti.*33b. II. *encase* or *cover all round,* τοῦ τείχους χαλκῷ τὸν περίδρομον Id.*Criti.*116b; νεύροις..κύκλῳ κατὰ κορυφὴν περιειλημμένη Id.*Ti.*77e; χρυσαῖς λεπίσι περιληφθῆναι Plb.10.27.10; χαλκοῖς ἥλοις Moschio ap.Ath.5.207b:—Pass., of substances taken in a medium, Ph.*Bel.*89.17. III. *comprehend, include,* ἐν κεφαλαίοις τὴν δύναμιν ὅλου τοῦ πράγματος Isoc.2.9; τῷ λόγῳ Id.8.141; τῷ λόγῳ τὸ ὄν Pl.*Sph.*249d; πολλὰ εἴδη ἑνὶ ὀνόματι ib.226e, cf. *Plt.*288c (Pass.); δύο γὰρ ὄντα αὐτὰ καὶ..τρίτον ἄλλο εἶδος ἓν ὄνομα περιλαβόν *since* one name *includes* the two, and a third class besides, Id.*Lg.*837a; μιᾷ ἰδέᾳ καθ' ἓν ἕκαστον π. Id.*Phdr.*273e; π. πάντα D.61.30; π. τῇ διανοίᾳ τὸ μέλλον Plu.*Luc.*9; τὴν ἱστορίαν γραφῇ Id.*Cic.*41; π. τὴν..διάλεκτον *compass* it (Coraës παραλαβεῖν), Id.*Ant.*27; βραχεῖ λόγῳ π. Luc. *Peregr.*42; π. ταῖς συνθήκαις τινά Plb.5.67.12; ὅσα μὴ σφόδρα περιείληφε ἓν ὁ νόμος τι προσαγορεύσας Lycurg.9:—Pass., θήρα πάμπολύ τι πρᾶγμά ἐστι περιειλημμένον ὀνόματι νῦν σχέδον ἑνί Pl.*Lg.*823b; περιληφθῆναι τοῖς νόμοις Arist.*Pol.*1287^{b}19; τοσούτων περιειλημμένων κακῶν Phld.*Sto.*339.13 (-ειλλημε- Pap.).

περι-λαμπής, *és, very brilliant,* αὐγαί Ph.1.485 (Sup.), cf. Max.Tyr. 39.4 (Comp.): metaph., Plu.*Fab.*19: neut. as Adv., στίλβων ὀξὺ καὶ π. Id.*Crass.*24, etc. **-λάμπω,** *shine around* or *brightly,* Id.*Cam.* 17; πρὸς τὴν σελήνην Id.*Arat.*21, etc.:—Med., περιλαμπομένας φύσεις ὑπερβάλλειν λαμπρότητι D.S.3.12; τῷ χρυσῷ Luc.*Ind.*9. II. c. acc., *light up,* πολεμίῳ πυρὶ τὴν Ἑλλάδα π. Demad.39; *illuminate,* τὰ κεκρυμμένα τῶν ἀδικημάτων ταῖς ἀκτῖσι Ph.1.634; *shine around,* Plu.*Cic.* 35; φῶς π. τινά *Act.Ap.*26.13, cf. *Ev.Luc.*2.9:—Pass., *to be illumined,* φωτί, ὑπὸ τῆς φλογός, Plu.*Per.*39, *Dio*46; ὑπὸ τῶν ἀστέρων Luc.*Dom.* 8. **-λαμψις,** εως, ἡ, *shining round, radiation,* Plu.2.931a, Plot.5. 1.6, 5.3.15.

περιλάπτω, *suck* or *lick all round,* Pherecr.23 (περιλέψαντες Herm.).

περιλεγνής, *és,* (λέγνη) *with a variegated border,* Hsch.

περιλέγω, *express by circumlocution,* Hermipp.92, Poll.2.125.

περίλειμμα, ατος, τό, *remainder, residue,* Pl.*Mx.*236b (pl.).

περιλείπομαι, Med. and Pass., *remain over, survive,* ὅσσοι δ' ἂν πολέμοιο περὶ στυγεροῖο λίπωνται Il.19.230; τὸν περιλειφθέντα Hdt.1.82; ὑπὸ τῶν κόρεων εἴ μού τι περιλειφθήσεται Ar.*Nu.*725; τοὺς περιλελειμμένους φίλων E.*Hel.*426, cf. Pl.*Ti.*23c (Pass.), Arist.*Oec.*1350^{a}29, etc.

περιλείχω, *lick all round,* τὰ βλέφαρα Ar.*Pl.*736; Σοφοκλέους..τὸ στόμα Id.*Fr.*581; of a parasite, πολλῶν..λοπάδων τοὺς ἄμβωνας **-λείξας** *having licked* them *clean,* Eup.52; τὸ τρύβλιον Luc.*Gall.*14. II. *lick off,* τι Arist.*HA*605^{a}4; τῶν ὀβολῶν τὸν ῥύπον Luc.*Icar.*30.

περίλεξις, εως, ἡ, *circumlocution,* Ar.*Nu.*318.

περιλεπίζω, = sq., Ph.*Bel.*88.47, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.15, Paul. Aeg.1.81, Sch.Ar.*Lys.*736.

περιλέπω, *strip off all round,* περὶ γάρ ῥά ἑ χαλκὸς ἔλεψεν φύλλα Il. 1.236; περιλέποντες τὸν φλοιόν Hdt.8.115; *peel,* Thphr.*HP*6.4.10 (Pass.); v. περιλάπτω.

περιλεσχήνευτος, *ον, talked of in every club* (λέσχη), *matter of common talk,* Hdt.2.135.

περιλευκ-αίνω, *whiten all round,* πέτρας Ach.Tat.1.1. **-ιος** (sc. λίθος), ὁ, name of a stone, Herm.Trism. in *Rev.Phil.*32.274. **-ος,** ον, *edged with white,* Callix.2. 2. περίλευκον (sc. ἱμάτιον), τό, *garment edged with white,* Antiph.297.

περί-λημμα, ατος, τό, *embrace,* Lxx*Ec.*3.5 (v.l.), *EM*175.7. **-ληπτικός,** ή, όν, *that may be taken hold of,* of loose skin, Arist.*GA* 719^{b}6. II. *comprehending,* i.e. *understanding,* π. τρόπος Epicur. *Nat.*28.2. Adv. **-κῶς** *with comprehension,* ib.7, prob. in Id.*Ep.*1 p.6 U. 2. *comprehending, including* (as the greater the less), τινος Plu. 2.428d, cf. 1003d, etc.; πάντων A.D.*Synt.*40.13 (v.l.), cf. 285.4; τὸ καθολικὸν π. τῶν ἐπὶ μέρους S.E.*M.*11.9, cf. 7.143: Comp. **-ώτερος** Procl.*Inst.*143: Sup. **-ώτατος** Id.*in Prm.*p.858 S.; *collective,* ὄνομα D.T. 637.13, Hdn.*Fig.*p.87 S., *EM*264.45; σχῆμα, in Rhet., Ulp.ad D.23. 63. **-ληπτός,** ή, όν, *embraced* or *to be embraced, comprehensible,* οὔτε νόῳ περιληπτά Emp.2.8; νοήσει, δόξῃ π., Pl.*Ti.*28a,c; τὰ π. *things mentally comprehended,* Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.6 U.; πᾶν μῆκος π. any *conceivable* distance, ib.p.10 U.; π. διανοίᾳ Phld.*D.*3.15, S.E.*M.*9.409; π. ἀριθμῷ Plu.*Cam.*43. Adv. **-τῶς,** f.l. for **-τικῶς,** Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.6 U. 2. c. dat., *involved in,* παραισθήσει..περιληπτὴν αἴσθησιν Phld. *Piet.*116.

περιλῆσαι (-ιειλῆσαι cod.)· περι(σ)τρέψαι, Hsch.

περίληψις, εως, ἡ, *grasping with the hand,* Poll.9.98; *embracing,* Lxx*Ec.*3.5. II. *comprehension,* ἐν τῇ π. τῆς ἀρχῆς τῆς ψυχικῆς in *the fact of their comprehending* the vital principle, Arist.*GA*762^{a}25, cf. Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.16 U.(pl.); ἐπιστημονικὴ π. Procl. *in Alc.*p.276 C.; εἰς καθολικὴν καὶ ἔντεχνον π. πεσεῖν admit of general and technical *comprehension,* D.H.*Comp.*12. III. *inclusion,* κατὰ περίληψιν S.E.*M.*10.99, 286, cf. Procl. *in Euc.*p.395 F. 2. concrete, *that which includes* or *comprehends,* [θεὸς] πάντων π. καὶ μέτρον Plot.6.8.18; ἡ ἡνωμένη π. ἣν σπέρμα πάντων ἐκάλεσε Dam.*Pr.*98.

περιλιμνάζω, *surround with water, insulate,* τὴν πόλιν Th.2. 102. II. intr., *become a lake,* Ael.*NA*16.15.

περιλιμπάνω, later form of περιλείπω, Simp. *in Epict.* p.119 D. (Pass.), Sch.Ar.*Pl.*554, etc.

περιλίπᾰρος [λῐ], *ον, very moist and shiny,* βλέμμα Paul.Aeg.3.71.

περιλῐπής, *és, left remaining, surviving,* c. gen., π. τῆς φθορᾶς Pl. *Lg.*702a: abs., Plb.1.73.2; π. σχεῖν Str.8.7.5.

περιλιχμ-άζω, *lick,* Opp.*H.*1.786, 2.650. **-άομαι,** = foreg., γλώσσῃ γένειον Theoc.25.226, cf. Arat.1115, Phylarch.27 J., Luc. *Merc.Cond.*34, *DDeor.*12.2: in pass. sense, Pl.*Ax.*372a. 2. *lick up,* τὸν ἑαυτῶν φόνον Plu.*Pyrrh.*31; τοῦ ψωμοῦ τι Luc.*Prom.*10. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *licking all round,* Sch.Arat.1114.

περιλιχνεύω, *desire greedily,* Ph.1.446; cf. περιχνεύω.

περιλογισμός, v.l. for ἐπιλογισμός in D.H.*Amm.*2.3.

περίλοιπος, *ον,* = περιλιπής, Ar.*Fr.*160, Th.1.74, al., Arist.*Oec.*1350^{b} 13, Lxx*Am.*5.15.

περιλοπίζω, = περιλεπίζω, Thphr.*HP*3.15.2.

περιλούω, *wash all over,* Plu.*Lyc.*16, *Pomp.*80.

περιλῠγίζω, *bend,* [ῥάβδους] πρὸς τὸ ἐναντίον Olymp.*in Alc.*p.54 C.: —Pass., Hsch.

περιλῡπ-ία, ἡ, *extreme grief,* D.L.7.97. **-ος,** ον, *very sad, deeply grieved,* Hp.*Acut.*42; opp. περιχαρής, Isoc.1.42, Arist.*EN* 1124^{a}16; στυγνὸς καὶ π. Demad.17, cf. Lxx*Ge.*4.6, al.

περίλῡσις, εως, ἡ, dub. sens., ὅταν ἡ πόλις συνάγῃ στοὰν ἢ περίλυσιν *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1925(5).32 (Cyrene, ii/i B.C.). 2. *cancellation,* δανείων *Sammelb.*5761.4 (i A.D.), cf. *PGiss.*33.11 (iii A.D.), etc.; τοῦ πρὸς ἀλλήλους γάμου *Stud.Pal.*22.51.3 (ii A.D.); = *repudium, Gloss.* 3. pl., title of a work by Musaeus, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*1065 codd.

περιλύω, *loosen round about,* Aq.1*Ki.*5.9 (Pass.), *Is.*52.2 (Med.), cf. Dosith.p.434 K. II. *cancel,* μισθοκαρπίαν *PLips.*10 ii 31 (iii A.D.), cf. *POxy.*323 (i A.D., Pass.), etc.

περιλωπίζω, *strip,* gloss on (or perh. glossed by) περιδῦσαι, Poll.7.44 (= Hyp.*Fr.*263).

περιμάδᾰρος [μᾰ], *ον, bald round about,* π. ἕλκεα *where the skin peels* or *scales off all round,* Hp.*Aph.*6.4 (= *Epid.*6.8.2).

περιμάθησις [ᾰ], *εως, ἡ,* dub. l. in Diog.*Ep.*44 (pl.).

περιμαιμάω, *seek round,* ἰχθυάᾳ σκόπελον περιμαιμώωσα (Ep. part.) Od.12.95. 2. *seek eagerly,* ἀπὸ μαζῶν..χείλεσσι γλάγος π. Q.S. 14.16.

περιμαίνομαι, *rage round about, rush furiously about,* ἄλσος Hes. *Sc.*99. II. *to be madly in love with,* τινα Ael.*Ep.*7: c. dat. rei, *to be mad for,* χρυσῷ Naumach.ap.Stob.4.23.7 (dub. l.).

περιμάκης, Dor. for περιμήκης.

περιμάκτρια, ἡ, (περιμάσσω) *one that purifies by magic,* γραῦς π. a *witch,* Plu.2.166a.

περιμᾰνής, *ές, furious, mad,* Plu.2.43d,52d, al. Adv. **-νῶς** ib. 1100a.

περιμανώς, name of a *song,* Eub.46.

περιμαρμαίρω, *sparkle all round,* Q.S.5.114.

περιμάρμᾰρος, *ον, sparkling,* π. ἄνθεσιν ἄχνας φλοΐσβος *Hymn.Is.* 165.

περιμάρνᾰμαι, poet. for περιμάχομαι, Epigr.ap.Paus.5.19.4.

περιμάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *wipe all round,* τὼφθαλμὼ τούτῳ (sc. τῷ σύκῳ) π. Pherecr.132; τοὺς ὀδόντας ὀθονίοις Plu.2.976b; σπόγγῳ τι Aët.8.3, cf. Gal.12.840; τὸ πρόσωπον Sor.2.28:—Med., περιμάξασθαι τὸν κόλπον Id.1.61, cf. Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.44. 2. *wipe off,* τὴν ἀκαθαρσίαν Dsc.5.94. 3. *purify by magic,* Men.530.21, Ph.2.316, Plu.2.168d (Pass.).

περιμαστεύω, *go round and visit,* πολλὰ ἔθνη Ps.-Callisth.1.3 (v.l.).

περιμάχ-ητος [ᾰ], *ον, fought about, fought for,* ταῖσι φυλαῖς Ar.*Av.* 1404; τοῖς πολλοῖς [ὕδωρ] Th.7.84; [πενία] ἥκιστα περιμάχητον not *a thing one would fight for,* X.*Smp.*3.9, cf. Pl.*R.*521a, *Lg.*678e; δυναστεία ὑπὸ πάντων ἐρωμένη καὶ π. γεγενημένη Isoc.8.65, cf. 7.24, 10.17; τὰ π. ἀγαθά *such as are matters of contention, highly prized,* Arist.*EN* 1169ª21, cf. *Pol.*1271ᵇ8, *Rh.*1363ª8, Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*45: Sup. **-ότατος** Isoc.9.40, Plu.*Lyc.*26: in Ar.*Th.*319, πόλις π., prob. with collat. sense of *fought around, surrounded by battle.* **-ομαι,** *fight around* one, X.*Cyr.*7.1.41.

περιμελαίνομαι, Pass., *to be black all round,* π. λαμπρὰ σκιεροῖς *to have* bright parts *shaded off* into dark, Plu.2.368c.

περιμέλας, *αινα, αν, very black,* ὄνος *BGU*806.4 (i A. D., cf. Index p.5).

περιμεμφής, *ές,* blaming *greatly,* v.l. for πολυμεμφής, Arat. 109.

περιμενεαίνω, *wish for ardently,* in tmesi, A.R.1.670,771.

περιμενετέον, *one must await,* D.H.*Rh.*9.5; τοὺς καιρούς Herod. Med.ap.Orib.7.8.1.

περιμένω, *wait for, await,* c. acc. pers., Hdt.4.89, Ar.*Pl.*643, etc.; π. Τισσαφέρνην ἡμέρας πλείους ἢ εἴκοσι X.*An.*2.4.1, etc.: c. acc. rei, π. ἐξ ἀγορᾶς ἰχθύδια Ar.*Fr.*387.8; τοῦ καιροῦ μὴ περιμένοντός τι as the time could not *wait for..,* Plu.*Caes.*17. 2. *require, expect,* σχολάζουσαν φιλησοΐαν Id.2.172e. 3. *endure, put up with,* μακρὰ λέγοντας ἡμᾶς αὐτοὺς περιεμείναμεν Pl.*Lg.*890e. 4. of events, *await, be in store for,* τίς με πότμος ἔτι π.; S.*Ant.*1296 (lyr.); μὴ θύσαντας δεινὰ π. Pl.*R.*365a; ἃ τελευτήσαντα ἑκάτερον π. ib.614a. II. c. inf., οὐ περιμενοῦσιν ἄλλους σφᾶς διολέσαι *will* not *wait for* others to destroy them, ib.375c; ἕκαστος [τῶν λόγων] π. ἀποτελεσθῆναι *awaits* its accomplishment, Id.*Tht.*173c; μηδ' ἐφ' ἑαυτὸν [τὰ τοιαῦτα] ἐλθεῖν π. D.21.220; π. τὰ λοιπὰ μαθεῖν D.H.1.13. III. abs., *wait, stand still,* Hdt.7.58, Ar.*Ec.*517, etc.; π. αὐτοῦ Id.*Ach.*815; ὀλίγον χρόνον Pl.*Ap.*38c; π. ἕως ⟨ἂν⟩ τὸν ὄχλον διωσώμεθα X.*Cyr.*7.5.39; ἕως ἀνοιχθείη τὸ δεσμωτήριον Pl.*Phd.*59d, cf. 116a; μέχρι τούτου, ἕως ἂν.. D.9.10; ἄχρι ἂν.. X.*An.*2.3.2; μέχρις ἄν.. Epict.*Ench.*15.

περίμεσος, *ον, in the middle:* τὸ π. *the middle part, AB*354.

περίμεστος, *ον, full all round, quite full of,* τινος X.*Smp.*2.11, Plu. *Caes.*5.

περι-μετρέω, *measure all round,* Luc.*Icar.*6, *Nav.*12. **-μετρον,** *τό, circumference,* Hdt.1.185, 2.15,41, Arist.*Mir.*840ᵇ34, Luc.*VH*2. 40; τὸ π. τῆς περιόδου Hdt.2.149; τὸ π. τῆς γῆς Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat.* 29. **-μετρος,** *ον,* (*μέτρον*) *very large,* Hom., only in Od., as epith. of Penelope's web, ἱστὸν..ὕφαινε λεπτὸν καὶ π. 2.95, cf. 19.140; later, of bulk, π. δέμας, κήτεα, Opp.*H.*3.190, 5.47. 2. *well-fitting,* of a garment, Aristaenet.1.1. II. *-μετρος* (sc. γραμμή), ἡ, = περίμετρον, Arist.*Mir.*838ᵇ21, Thphr.*HP*4.12.4, *PLille*1.4 (iii B.C.), Plb.1. 56.4, Phld.*Sign.*1, Str.2.5.4.

περιμετωπίδιος, *ον, on the forehead,* ἱδρώς Hp.*Mul.*2.171 (cod. θ).

περιμηκάομαι, *bleat round,* cj. for *-μυκάομαι,* Orph.*L.*209.

περιμήκ-ετος, *ον,* poet. for sq., *very tall* or *high,* ἐλάτη Il.14.287; Τηΰγετος Od.6.103: c. gen., π. ἄλλων Arat.250. **-ης,** *ες,* Dor. **περιμάκης** [ᾰ], *ες, AP*6.125 (Mnasalc.): (*μῆκος*):—*very tall* or *long,* κοντός Od.9.487; ῥάβδος 10.293; ἱστοί 13.107; δοῦρα 12.443; ὀϊστοί Hes.*Sc.*133; *very high,* πέτρη Il.13.63; ὄρος Od.13.183; *very large, huge,* οἴκημα Hdt.2.100; ἀνδρόσφιγγες ib.175; λίθους μεγάθεϊ περιμήκεας ib.108; ἄγκυραι Id.7.36: Comp. *-μηκέστερος* Ael.*Tact.*2.7: but Sup. *-μήκιστος* Plu.2.1077b.

περιμήρια, *τά, covering for the thighs, Gloss.*:—also **περιμηρίδες,** *αἱ,* ib.:—but **περιμηρίδιον,** *τό,* is f.l. for παρα-, Arr.*Tact.*4.1.

περιμηρύομαι, Dor. **-μᾱρύομαι,** Med., *wind round,* περὶ ταῦτα τοὺς τόνους Ph.*Bel.*65.39, cf. 46:—Pass., *to be surrounded by a cord,* of a temple, prob. in *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1928(6).33 (Cos, iii B.C.).

περίμητρος, *ον,* (*μήτρα*) *with tough sap-wood,* ξύλον π. Thphr.*HP*3. 9.6.

περιμηχᾰνάομαι, *prepare very craftily, contrive cunningly,* ἄλλο τι ..περιμηχανόωνται Od.7.200; δούλιον ἦμαρ ἐμοὶ περιμηχανόωντο 14. 340.

περιμῐνύθω [ῐ], *decrease on all sides,* περὶ δὲ ῥινοὶ μ. Od.12.46.

περιμολυβδοχοέω, *run lead round, IG*7.3073.73 (Lebad.).

περιμοτ-όω, *dress a wound with lint,* Heliod.ap.Orib.44.10.18, 47. 15.8:—Subst. **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ, dressing with lint,* Id.ap.Orib.46.19.4.

περιμοχθέω, *sorrow greatly over,* τινι Opp.*H.*4.258.

περιμῠδάω, *remove by softening,* Sor.1.73.

περιμῡκ-άομαι, *roar round,* τινα Plu.*Crass.*26; cf. περιμηκάομαι. **-ής,** *ές, loud-bellowing,* cj. in Orph.*A.*313.

περιμύρομαι [ῡ], *lament around,* Mosch.3.89, Q.S.12.489.

περιναιετ-άω, *dwell round about* or *in the neighbourhood,* Od.2.66, 8.551, 23.136, Hes.*Th.*370, Pi.*N.*8.9, etc. 2. of cities, *to be* or *lie near,* Od.4.177. **-ης,** *ου, ὁ, one of those who dwell round, neighbour,* Il.24.488, A.R.4.470.

περίναιον, περίναιος, v. περίνεος.

περινάϊος [ᾰ], *ον, round the temple, στοαί IPE*2.352 (Phanagoria).

περιναίω, *dwell round,* A.*Supp.*1021 (lyr.).

περιναύτιος, *ον, sea-sick, squeamish,* D.S.2.58.

περινάω, *float* or *flow around,* ἄμυλοι π. ἡμῖν Metag.6.11.

περινέμομαι, Pass., *spread round,* of fire, Plu.*Dio*46.

περινενοημένως, Adv. *in a carefully thought-out fashion,* opp. ἁπλῶς καὶ ἀνειμένως, Hermog.*Id.*2.5, cf. 9.

περίνεος, *ὁ, space between the anus and scrotum,* Hp.*Art.*71, 77, *Aph.*4.80, Arist.*HA*493ᵇ9; *male genital organs,* Id.*GA*716ª33 (v.l. *-ναίους*), 766ª5: Gal.19.130 has **περινῷ·** περινέῳ, Hsch. **περίνα·** περίναιον, τὸ αἰδοῖον, and **περίνος·** τὸ αἰδοῖον.

περί-νευσις, *εως, ἡ, oscillation, swing,* Apollod.*Poliorc.*178. 6. **-νεύω,** *bend forward and look round timidly,* App.*BC*4.46. II. *incline first to one side then to the other, sway,* Arist.*Phgn.*808ª15; of a chariot, = ἀμφαξονέω, Phryn.*PS* p.40 B. 2. of lands, *slope, incline,* ἐπὶ τὸν Νότον Str.8.4.1; παρὰ τὴν ἑσπέραν Id.4.1.6; πρὸς τὴν Ἰταλίαν Id.7.1.5; καθὰ ἡ φύσις π. *IG*5(1).1431.35 (Messene, i A. D.). 3. *project,* Apollod.*Poliorc.*166.11, al. 4. περινενευκὼς σφυγμός perh. *compressible* pulse, Archig.ap.Gal.8.479, 9.86.

περινέφελος, *ον, clouded, overcast,* ἀήρ Ar.*Av.*1194.

περίνεφρος, *ον, fat about the kidneys,* Arist.*HA*520ª31, *PA*672ᵇ2.

περινέω (A), *swim round,* Hp.ap.Gal.19.130; π. κύκλῳ τινός Arist. *HA*621ª18.

περινέω (B), Hdt.6.80: aor. part. περινήσας Id.4.164, also uncontr. inf. *-νηῆσαι* v.l. in Id.2.107, cf. Q.S.3.678 (Med.):—*pile, heap round,* ὕλην (sc. περὶ τὸν πύργον) Hdt.4.164; πολὺ πῦρ Anon.ap.Suid., cf. Plu.2.583a. 2. π. τὴν οἰκίην ὕλῃ *pile* it *round* with wood, Hdt.2. 107; ὕλῃ τὸ ἄλσος Id.6.80.

περίνεως, *ὁ,* gen. *νεω,* nom. pl. *νεῳ,* (*ναῦς,* Att. gen. *νεώς*) *supernumerary* or *to spare in a ship,* κῶπαι περίνεῳ *IG*2².1607.9,19, al.; π. ὁ δεύτερος ἱστὸς καὶ..τὰ διττὰ τῆς νεὼς σκεύη, Hsch., cf. Phot.; of persons, *supercargo, passenger,* opp. πρόσκωπος, Th.1.10; opp. ναύτης, Ael.*NA*2.15, Anon.ap.Suid.; opp. αὐτερέτης, Procop.*Vand.*1.11, cf. Philostr.*VA*6.12, Phot.; but, *marines,* opp. τριηρῖται, D.C.49.1: in sg., *petty officer,* gen. *-νέου* Artem.1.35.

περίνημα, *ατος, τό, lotion,* Gal.19.130.

περίνησος, *ον, edged with purple* (or *with a fringe*): περίνησον (sc. ἱμάτιον), *τό, robe with a purple border* (or *with a fringe*), Antiph.297, Men.92, cf. Hsch.

περινήχομαι, *swim* or *float about,* D.H.1.15; ἐν κύκλῳ Plu.2. 977a; π. τινί *swim round..,* Q.S.14.548.

περινίζω, *wash off all round,* περὶ δ' αἷμα νένιπται Il.24.419, cf. Hp. *Fist.*9:—Med., Id.*Mul.*2.158; π. τὸ σῶμα D.S.4.51.

περινίσομαι [νῑ], *go round about,* κυλίκων περινισομενάων as the cups *go round,* Phoc.11; *revolve,* Orph.*Fr.*247.11; *come round,* of time, ἁνίκα Καρνείου περινίσεται ὥρα E.*Alc.*449 (lyr.).

περινο-έω, *contrive cunningly,* Ar.*Ra.*958; μεγάλα ταῖς ἐλπίσι π. *form* great *projects,* Plu.*Phoc.*14; τὴν αὐτοκράτορα ἀρχὴν π. *meditate* empire, Philostr.*VA*5.27; περινοησάτω ὅπως.. prob. in Diocl.Com. 14:—Pass., περινενοημέναι ἔννοιαι Hermog.*Id.*2.9, cf. 5. II. *consider on all sides, consider well, study carefully,* Epicur.*Nat.*11.6; πάντα τὸν κίνδυνον Plu.*Brut.*13, cf. Hierocl.*in CA*23 p.469 M.; *understand* a thing, M.Ant.1.7, S.E.*M.*2.9. **-ημᾰτικός,** *ή, όν,* = *-νοητικός,* Herm.ap.Stob.2.8.31, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.172. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, shrewdness, subtlety,* Plu.2.509e. 2. *sustained thought,* Plot.6.9. 11. **-ητικός,** *ή, όν, thoughtful,* Poll.2.229. 2. *discursive in thought,* λόγος Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.4. 3. *subtle,* Procl.*Par.Ptol.* 231.

περίνοια, *ἡ, thoughtfulness, quick comprehension,* τινος Pl.*Ax.*370c: abs., Philostr.*VS*2.4.2, Luc.*Zeux.*2; ἐν περινοίᾳ γεγονέναι to have *comprehended,* Gal.18(1).331. 2. *deliberation,* ἐν περινοίᾳ τοῦ μεταστήσοντος αὐτὸν ἦν J.*AJ*18.6.2. II. *over-wiseness,* Th.3.43; *subtlety,* λογικὴ π. Simp.*in Ph.*1205.28. III. *disdain, contempt,* Aristid.1.141 J. (v.l.), Lib.*Or.*12.48, Phot., Suid. IV. *sharp practice, fraud,* π. καὶ ἀπάτη Just.*Nov.*7.12, cf. *Cod.Just.*1.3.41.5.

περινομή, *ἡ,* (*νέμω*) *distribution in regular order,* ἐκ περινομῆς *in turn,* D.H.10.57 (leg. περιτροπῆς). II. *procession round* a place, Men.894 (pl.).

περίνοος, *ον,* contr. **-νους,** *ουν,* (*νοέω*) *very intelligent:* Sup. περινούστατος S.E.*M.*7.326.

περινοστ-έω, *go round, visit, inspect,* περὶ τὰς κλίνας Ar.*Th.*796; παλαίστρας Id.*Pax*762; τὰ τεκτόνων ἔργα Plu.2.155c: metaph., π. τινὰ ἀπάτῃ *circumvent,* Aesop.204b. 2. abs., *go about, stalk about,* π. ὥσπερ ἥρως Pl.*R.*558a; of vagrants, Ar.*Pl.*121, 494, D.19.255; π. σχολὴν ἄγοντα Alex.28, cf. Alciphr.1.10 (cj.), Jul.*Ep.*89. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *a going about, wandering,* Agath.2.6.

περινοτ-ίζω, *moisten all round,* Sor.1.22 (Pass.); τὸ πρόσωπον Alex. Trall.1.15. **-ῐσις,** εως, ἡ, *wetting all round,* Archig.ap.Aët.3.194.

περινυκτίδες, gloss on ὀλοφλυκτίδες, Erot.

πέριξ, strengthd. for περί, mostly Ion. Prose and Trag. (in latter usu. Adv.): I. Prep., *round about, all round,* c. gen., Hdt.1.179, 2.91, X.*An.*7.8.12, Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.51 U., etc. 2. rarely c. dat., E.*Ph.*710. 3. commonly c. acc., Hdt.1.196, 3.158, 4.36, al.: mostly before its case, but also after, ib.52,79, as also in A.*Pers.*368, dub. in E.*HF*243. II. Adv. *round about,* π. ὑπορύσσοντες τὸ τεῖχος Hdt.5.115; π. λαβεῖν ἄνθρωπον to surround him, ib.87; κύκλῳ π. A.*Pers.*418, dub. in S.*Ant.*1301, E.*Andr.*266; [Ὠκεανὸς] π. γᾶν ἀμπέχει Limen.10: metaph., πᾶν π. φρονοῦντες *circuitously,* E.*Andr.* 448: rare in Att. Prose, π. πολιορκεῖν Th.6.90; ὁ π. τόπος, οἱ π., Pl.*Ti.*62e, X.*Cyr.*1.5.2, cf. Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.47 U.; ὁ π. χρόνος, i.e. all times save the present, Arist.*Int.*16^{b}18; τὸ π. ὕδωρ Thphr.*Sens.*26; later αἱ π. πόλεις *Act.Ap.*5.16; αἱ π. κῶμαι *SIG*880.44 (Pizus, iii A.D.).

περιξαίνομαι, *suffer laceration upon,* ταῖς ἀπορρῶξιν J.*BJ*3.9.3.

περιξεστός, ή, όν, *polished round about,* πέτρη Od.12.79.

περιξέω, *polish all round,* Theoc.22.50, *Supp.Epigr.*4.446.13 (Didyma, iii B.C.), Gal.*UP*16.11:—Pass., Lib.*Or.*18.219. 2. *scrape all round,* Hp.*Mul.*2.144.

περιξηραίνομαι, *become dry all round,* Arist.*GA*758^{b}25, *Pr.*870^{a}24.

περίξηρος, ον, *dry round about,* ἀήρ Thphr.*Ign.*41; χώρα *Gp.*2.13; σύγκρισις Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.36; τὸ π. *the crust,* Arist.*GA*737^{a}36.

περιξῠράω, Ion. **-έω,** *shave all round,* τοὺς κροτάφους v.l. in Hdt.3.8:—Pass., περιεξυρημένος τὸν πώγωνα Luc.*Merc.Cond.*33.

περί-ξῡσις, εως, ἡ, *stringor, Gloss.* **-ξυσμα,** ατος, τό, in pl., *shavings, scrapings,* Sch.Pl.*Chrm.*161e. **-ξυστήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *surgical instrument for scraping* or *smoothing bones,* Heliod.(?)ap.Orib.46.11.29. **-ξύστης,** ου, ὁ, = foreg., *Hermes*38.283. **-ξύω,** *scrape all round,* Hp.ap.Gal.19.130; *scrape off* or *away,* φλοιόν Lxx*Wi.*13.11, cf. Gal.2.653; *nibble at,* ἄκροισι .. στομάτεσσι δαῖτα Opp.*H.*3.525:—Med., *scrape oneself,* Diocl.*Fr.*141, Alex.Aphr.*in Top.*455.25:—Pass., Hp.*Mul.*2.192; περιξυομένη γῆ *drilled out* by a borer, Apollod.*Poliorc.*149.3.

περίογκος, ον, *of great size, bulky,* Arist.*Phgn.*810^{b}15, Heliod.ap. Orib.44.8.23.

περιοδ-εία or **-ία,** ἡ, *going round, circuit,* Str.8.6.3, 9.3.1. 2. *patrolling, rounds,* Aen.Tact.1.1 (pl.), al. II. *going through* a subject, *diligent study,* Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.4 U.: pl., ib.p.32 U.; π. φυσική Phld. *Rh.*2.53 S. 2. medical *practice, routine,* ἐν π. Gal.17(1).518; κατὰ τὴν π. ἐν Ῥώμῃ Id.14.295. **-εύσιμος,** ον, *with circuitous ways, Gloss.* **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, = περιοδεία, Suid. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *traveller,* Eust.1382.59. II. *medical practitioner,* Gal.12.844, Steph. *in Hp.*2.457 D. III. *visitor* of an ecclesiastical foundation, *Cod. Just.*1.3.38.2, 1.3.41.19. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *of a* περιοδευτής: **-κά,** τά, *inspector's report, PLips.*105.16 (i/ii A.D.). 2. of medical treatment, *systematic,* Dsc.*Ther.Praef.*(dub.). 3. *making a systematic study of,* μαθημάτων Ptol.*Tetr.*57. 4. = περιοδικός II, χρόνοι *Placit.*2.4.13. **-εύω,** *go all round,* τὴν γῆν Lxx*Za.*1.10; τὸν νομὸν *PCair.Zen.*541.2 (iii B.C.); τὸ Παλάτιον Plu.*Cam.*32, cf. *Phoc.* 21; ἐν πάσῃ τῇ γῇ Lxx2*Ki.*24.8; *make a revolution,* of the moon, Gal.19.554. 2. in military sense, *patrol,* Aen.Tact.22.10; π. τὴν πρώτην φυλακήν Id.26.2; of dyke-watchers, *PPetr.*2 p.17 (iii B.C.); of an inspector, *go round* vineyards, *PCair.Zen.*300.7 (iii B.C.); *march round,* App.*BC*1.58, al. II. metaph., *go systematically through,* βίον τινός Plu.2.87b; τὸν περὶ τῶν οὐρανίων λόγον *Placit.*3 *Prooem.*, cf. Ptol.*Tetr.*1 (Pass.); *study diligently,* Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.35 U., Demetr. Lac.*Herc.*1013.18, 1055.23 (Pass.), Epict.*Ench.*29.3; περιοδευομένη φαντασία Academici ap.Gal.5.802. III. *circumvent, cheat,* J.*AJ* 17.4.2. IV. *practise,* of a midwife, Sor.1.3; οἱ περιοδεύοντες *practitioners,* Alex.Trall.8.2:—Pass., *to be treated,* ibid., Id.11.4. V. Rhet., *write in periods,* Demetr.*Eloc.*229; διαπορητικῶς π. Hermog. *Inv.*4.3:—Pass., ἡ περιωδευμένη προφορὰ καὶ γραφή Phld.*Rh.*1.158 S.; but τὸ περιωδευμένον *path traversed in a circle,* expl. of περίοδος, Demetr. *Eloc.*11. **-ία,** v. περιοδεία. **-ίζω,** *to be periodical,* esp. in pres. part., π. ἐπιτάσεις καὶ ἀνέσεις Str.7.2.1; of fevers, *intermittent,* Ph.2.576, Gal.10.627. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *acquired in one's travels,* ἱστορία Ptol.*Geog.*1.2.2. II. *periodical,* ἀριθμὸς π. σελήνης Plu.2. 1018d; ὧραι Vett.Val.243.13; *recurrent, intermittent,* νόσοι Chrysipp. *Stoic.*3.116; ῥίγη, πυρετοί, Dsc.1.51, 3.81; περιστάσεις Ptol.*Tetr.*54 (Comp.); πυρετοῦ λῆψις Tim.*Lex.* s.v. καταβολή, cf. Harp., Suid., etc. Adv. **-κῶς** Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.117, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37.18, Procl. *Inst.*199, Aët.12.21. III. Rhet., *periodic,* κῶλα, συμμετρία, Demetr. *Eloc.*13, 16; σχῆμα Anon.*Fig.*p.112 S. Adv. **-κῶς,** συγκεῖσθαι Demetr. *Eloc.*33; λέγειν, ἑρμηνεύειν, Hermog.*Inv.*4.3, 8. IV. π. μέτρον, i.e. a hexameter in which dactyls and spondees alternate, Ps.-Plu. *Metr.*2. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of περίοδος v, Arr.*Epict.*2.1.31.

περιοδοιπορέω, *walk about,* Hp.*Prorrh.*2.3.

περιοδονίκης [νῑ], ου, ὁ, *one who gains victories in all the great games* (cf. περίοδος IV. 2), *IG*3.809, 5(1).669, al., Ph.2.438, *POxy.*1643.2 (iii A.D.), D.C.63.8, al.

περίοδος, ὁ, *one who goes the rounds, patrol,* Aen.Tact.22.3, al., *Rev.Arch.*1911(2).424 (Mesembria, i B.C.).

περίοδος (Dor. **πέροδος,** q.v.), ἡ, *going round, marching round, flank march,* τῶν Περσέων ἡ π. Hdt.7.219, 229; π. καὶ κύκλωσις Th.4.35. 2. *slow walk,* Gal.17(2).99. 3. *passage* of fluids, Aret. *SD*1.10, cf. Arist.*Pr.*870^{a}10. II. *way round,* Hdt.7.223; λίμνης Id.1.185; *circumference, circuit, compass,* σήματος, τείχεος, ib.93, 163: abs., τὴν π. *in circumference,* Id.7.109. III. γῆς π. *chart* or *map* of the earth, Id.4.36, 5.49, Ar.*Nu.*206, Arist.*Mete.*362^{b}12, Agathem.1.1; αἱ τῆς γῆς π. *books of descriptive geography,* Arist. *Pol.*1262^{a}19, *Rh.*1360^{a}34, *Mete.*350^{a}16. IV. *going round in a circle, coming round to the starting-point, circuit,* ἡ τοῦ τρίποδος π. Plu. *Sol.*4. 2. esp. of Time, *cycle* or *period of time,* πάσαις ἐτέων π. Pi. *N.*11.40; freq. in Pl., ἐν πολλαῖς χρόνου καὶ μακραῖς π. *Phd.*107e; π. χιλιετής *Phdr.*249a: abs., *R.*546b, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.27 U. (pl.), etc.; κατὰ φύσιν π. Arist.*GA*777^{b}18; of the *Great Year* of the Stoics, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.189 (pl.); ἐκ περιόδου *periodically, in rotation,* Heraclid.*Pol.*58, Plb.2.43.1, etc.; ἐν περιόδῳ Plu.*Eum.*8; esp. *the period embracing the four great public games,* κατὰ τὰν π. ἑκάσταν *IG*9(1). 694.31 (Corc.); ἐνίκησε τὴν π. Ath.10.415a; νικώμενος τὴν π. Arr. *Epict.*3.25.5, cf. Poll.4.89; v. περιοδονίκης. 3. of events, *periodic recurrence, cycle,* Isoc.15.174, Thphr.*CP*1.13.1. b. *cycle, roster* of public officials, τῇ πρὸ ταύτης π. τῶν μελλόντων λειτουργεῖν *POxy.* 1119.6 (iii A.D.), cf. 1552.3 (iii A.D.). 4. Medic., *a regular prescribed course of life,* ἐν τῇ καθεστηκυίᾳ π. ζῆν to live in the regular *course,* Pl.*R.*407e; αἱ ἰατρικαὶ π. the *periodical visits* of a regular physician, the doctor's *rounds,* Luc.*Gall.*23, cf. *Nigr.*22: hence, medical *practice,* Heraclas ap.Orib.48.18.2. b. *the period of menstruation,* Arist.*GA*738^{a}17. c. *fit* of intermittent fever, or the like, Hp. *Aph.*4.59 (pl.), D.9.19; ὁ ἐκ περιόδου πυρετός an *intermittent* fever, Luc.*Philops.*9. 5. *course at dinner,* X.*Cyr.*2.2.2; π. λόγων *table-talk,* Id.*Smp.*4.64. 6. *orbit of a heavenly body,* Id.*Mem.* 4.7.5; ἀστέρος κυκλικὴ π. Vett.Val.94.20; also θερινὴ π., = τροπαί, Hp. *Aër.*19; *revolution* of a heavenly body, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.28 U. V. *survey* in thought, ἡ ἅμα νοήματι π. τῶν κυριωτάτων ib.p.32 U. VI. Rhet., *period,* Thrasymach.ap.Suid. s.v. Θρασύμαχος, etc.; defined as λέξις ἔχουσα ἀρχὴν καὶ τελευτὴν αὐτὴ καθ' αὑτὴν καὶ μέγεθος εὐσύνοπτον, Arist.*Rh.*1409^{a}35, etc.; also in Music and Metric, Heph.*Poëm.*3.5, Aristid.Quint.1.14. VII. *vessel used in iron-founding,* Arist.*Fr.*261. VIII. *entrance to a temple-enclosure, IG*11(2).158*A*65 (Delos, iii B.C.). IX. = Lat. *regio,* π. Καρίας Maiuri *Nuova Silloge*562 (Cos).

περιοδῠνάομαι, v. περιωδ-.

περιοδώδης, ες, *recurrent,* Anon.Rhythm.*Oxy.*9 iii 20.

περίοιδα, περιῄδη, pf. and plpf. (in pres. and impf. sense), *know well,* c. inf., περίοιδε νοῆσαι Il.10.247: c. dat., ἴχνεσι γὰρ περιῄδη for he *was very skilled in* the tracks, Od.17.317: c. acc. rei et gen. pers., *know better than* others, περίοιδε δίκας ἠδὲ φρόνιν ἄλλων 3.244 (nisi leg. περὶ (Adv.) οἶδε); βουλῇ περιίδμεναι ἄλλων *to be better skilled in* counsel than others, Il.13.728.

περιοιδέω, *swell round about,* Hp.*Vict.*3.82, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6. 20.24.

περιοικ-έω, (περίοικος) *dwell round* persons or places, c. acc., Hdt.1.57, al., X.*An.*5.6.16: abs., Hdt.5.23, Lys.7.28:—Pass., *to be inhabited all round,* κύκλῳ Arist.*Mete.*354^{a}4, Scyl.107, Scymn. 766. **-ία,** ἡ, = *territorium, Gloss.* 2. v. περιοικίς II. 2 fin. **-ίζω,** *place around,* [τῷ ἐγκεφάλῳ] τὰς αἰσθήσεις Gal.*UP*8.2 (s.v.l.):—Pass., Id.5.230. **-ιον,** τό, *space round a dwelling,* Is. *Fr.*102, Aristid.*Or.*51(27).55. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of περίοικος, *dwelling* or *lying round about, neighbouring,* [πόλιες] Hdt.1.76, 9.115, cf. X.*HG*3.2.23; νῆσοι Th.1.9; κῶμαι Plb.5.8.4, Plu.*Cat.Ma.* 1. II. as Subst. (sc. γῆ, χώρα), *country round* a town, as of Sparta, Th.3.16; of Elis, Id.2.25. 2. *town of* περίοικοι, *dependent town,* Arist.*Pol.*1320^{b}6, *Po.*1448^{a}36, Str.10.2.2, 6.1.6 (v.l. περιοικίας).

περιοικοδομ-έω, *build round,* αἱμασιάν D.55.11; θριγκούς Poll.7. 120:—Med., π. τεῖχος Id.1.160. II. *enclose by building round,* τὸ χωρίον D.55.3; ὑμᾶς ib.29; αὐλήν *UPZ*10.16 (ii B.C.):—Pass., *to be built up, walled in,* ἐν τῷ ἱερῷ Th.3.81; περιῳκοδομημένα [θηρία] X. *Cyr.*1.4.11; τὸ περιοικοδομημένον *space built round, enclosure,* Hdt.7. 60. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *wall built round, IG*11(2).161*A*56 (Delos, iii B.C.): but in pl., *surrounding buildings, SIG*685.75 (Crete, ii B.C.). **-ησις,** εως, Dor. ιος, ἡ, = sq., *IG*4.823.43 (Troezen). **-ία,** ἡ, *building round,* ib.11(2).161*A*42 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos* 290.188 (iii B.C.).

περιοικονομέω, *administer, manage,* τὰ περί τινων *POxy.*94.13 (i A.D.).

περίοικος, ον, *dwelling round,* οἱ π. Λίβυες Hdt.4.159; οἱ π. *neighbours,* Id.1.166, 175, Ephipp.5.6; ἡ π. (sc. χώρα) Lxx*Ge.*19.25; τὸ π. τοῦ Ἰορδάνου ib.3*Ki.*7.33(46); τὰ π. the *neighbouring countries,* App.*Mith.* 112, Hdn.6.2.1. II. in Laconia, οἱ π. the *inhabitants of the towns dependent on Sparta,* Hdt.6.58, 9.11, Th.1.101, etc.; also in Crete, Arist.*Pol.*1271^{b}30; at Argos, ib.1303^{a}8: hence generally, *dependent, subject,* περιοίκους τε καὶ οἰκέτας ἔχοντες Pl.*R.*547c; ἐξὸν .. ἅπαντας τοὺς βαρβάρους περιοίκους τῆς Ἑλλάδος καταστῆσαι Isoc.4.131. III. geographically, περίοικοι, οἱ, *those who live on the same parallel of latitude as ourselves but* 180° *East or West of us,* opp. ἄντοικοι (v. Addenda), ἀντίποδες (qq.v.), Gem.16.1, Cleom.1.2.

περιοιστ-έος, α, ον, *to be carried about,* κλεὶς Men.343. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for carrying about,* Phot. **-ος,** ον, *mobile,* of war-engines, *IG*2^{2}.468.

περιοιχνέω, *run round* or *about,* Agathocl.2.

περιοκέλλω, prop. of a ship, *run aground*: metaph., *εἰς ἐπιτηδεύσεις χειρίστας π. fall into* the worst habits, D.S.12.12.

περιοκωχή, ἡ, = περιοχή, Hsch.

περιολισθ-άνω, *slip about,* Hp.*Art.*47; *slip away all round,* Id.*VM* 22, cf. D.H.14.10; *ναῦς π. slips off* the engine, Plu.*Marc.*15; *τὰ βέλη π. ἀπὸ [τῶν βυρσῶν] glance off* them, J.*BJ*3.7.10: metaph., *ἡδονὴ π. εἰς τὸ σῶμα* (v.l. for δι-) Plu.2.1089d: later **-ολισθαίνω,** metaph., *wander, stray from the point,* Plot.2.2.1. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *slipping away,* in pl., Plu.*Cam.*26, Id.2.930e; *βαμμάτων* Antyll.ap.Orib.45.24.9.

περιολκή, ἡ, (περιέλκω) *drawing away, evacuation,* Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.1. 2. *revulsion,* Philum.ib.45.29.17. II. in war, *diversion,* J.*AJ*15.6.6(pl.). III. *distraction* of mind, Simp.*in Epict.*p.128D.

περιόλλῡμι, *destroy utterly,* ἣν περὶ Ζεὺς ὀλέσει *Epigr.Gr.*336 (Alexandria Troas).

περιομμᾰτοποιός, όν, *providing with eyes,* τῆς ψυχῆς Iamb.*VP*6.31.

περιομφᾰκώδης, ες, *looking quite unripe,* dub. in Hp.*Epid.*4.30(πέρι, ὁ φακώδης Littré).

περιονῡχίζω, fut. -ῐ̄ῶ, *pare* a person's *nails,* γυναῖκα Lxx*De.*21.12.

περιοπάζω, *enclose, surround,* σάρκα (of a nut) περὶ σκύλος αὖον ὀπάζει Nic.*Al.*270; θνητοὺς..κακὸν περὶ γῆρας ὀπάζει Id.*Th.*356.

περιοπτέος, α, ον, (περιοράω) *to be overlooked* or *suffered,* c. part., οὔ σφι π. Ἕλλας ἀπολλυμένη Hdt.7.168; ἡμῖν τοῦτό ἐστι οὐ π., γένος τὸ Εὐρυσθένεος γενέσθαι ἐξίτηλον Id.5.39. 2. *to be watched* or *guarded against,* Th.8.48. II. περιοπτέον *one must overlook* or *suffer,* X.*Lac.*9.5, Agath.3.10.

περίοπτος, ον, *to be seen all round, in a commanding position,* ὄρος Str.8.6.21; τόπος Plu.*Arat.*53, etc.; of a person, π. ἐπιστὰς τοῖς σώμασι J.*BJ*2.18.4; ἐκ περιόπτου D.H.*Comp.*23. b. Subst. περίοπτα, τά, *belvederes,* Plu.*Luc.*39. 2. *conspicuous,* Isoc.ap.Poll.2.58, etc.; βίος D.S.14.1; κάλλεα *AP*5.26(Rufin.), etc.; ἔργα Plu.*Caes.*16. Adv. **-τως** *gloriously,* Id.*Sull.*21, etc.

περιορ-ᾱτέον, *one must overlook, suffer,* D.S.20.2. **-άω,** impf. περιεώρων, Ion. περιώρων Hdt.3.118: pf. περιεόρᾱκα D.18.64(περιωρακυῖα cod. S), etc.: fut. περιόψομαι Ar.*Nu.*124, etc.: aor. 2 περιεῖδον (v. infr.): — *look round upon,* Arist.*Mete.*345^{b}8:—Pass., ib.^{a}28. 2. abs., *take a look round,* Thphr.*Char.*25.3. II. *look over, overlook,* i.e. *look on without regarding, allow, suffer*: 1. mostly c. part., ἦν τούτους περίδῃς διαρπάσαντας Hdt.1.89; μὴ περιιδεῖν τὴν ἡγεμονίην αὖτις ἐς Μήδους περιελθοῦσαν Id.3.65, cf. 2.110, 4.118, Ar.*Ach.*167, *Ra.*509, Antipho 3.1.2, Th.1.24; ταῦτα περιιδεῖν γιγνόμενα D.18.63, cf. 21.115 (but with Art., εἰ ὑμᾶς τοὺς ἐναντιουμένους περιίδοιμεν if we should *leave* you who are opposing us *alone,* Th.4.87): with gen. abs., σφετεριζομένων Θηβαίων τὴν Εὔβοιαν οὐ περιείδετε D.18.99: rarely without part., οὐ περιόψεται μ' ἄνιππον [ὄντα] Ar.*Nu.*124; μηδέν' ἐν συμφορᾷ (sc. ὄντα) τῶν πολιτῶν π. D.19.230: simply c. acc. pers., *disregard* a suppliant, Men.*Per.*6, *PMagd.*6.11 (iii B.C.), etc. 2. c. inf., περιιδόντες τοὺς Πέρσας ἐσελθεῖν Hdt.1.191; τοὺς προπόλους.. οὐ περιορᾶν παριέναι Id.2.63, cf. 1.24, Th.1.35, etc.; ἀποθανεῖν Porph.*Abst.*3.14: with inf. omitted, οὐκ ἄν με περιείδες [ποιέειν] Hdt.3.155; ὁ πυλουρὸς καὶ ὁ ἀγγελιηφόρος οὐ περιώρων [αὐτὸν ἐσιέναι] ib.118, cf. Th.1.39, etc.; περιιδεῖν τινα ἐπὶ πράγματι Hyp.*Eux.*38; ἐάν τ' οὖν δοῦλον ἐάν τ' οὖν καὶ ἐλεύθερον περιορᾷ Pl.*Lg.*934d; π. τὴν ὕβριν τινός X.*HG*2.1.9: rarely c. gen., π. τῶν ἄλλων Plu.2.764d codd.; τοῦ πλείονος βίου Polem.*Cyn.*20. III. *watch closely, observe,* περιορώμενοι ὑπὸ τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων Th.5.31. 2. *wait for,* τὸ μέλλον περιιδεῖν Id.4.71; π. εἴ τινες βοηθήσουσιν Isoc.9.30. IV. *keep watch for* or *on behalf of,* θεοῦ J.*AJ*4.2.2. V. Med., *watch the turn of events,* Th.6.93,103, 7.33; π. ὁποτέρων ἡ νίκη ἔσται Id.4.73. 2. c. gen., *look round after, watch over,* τῆς Μένδης περιορώμενος ib.124. 3. *consider anxiously,* τοὺς πολεμικοὺς κινδύνους Id.2.43.

περιοργ-ής, ές, *very angry* or *wrathful,* Th.4.130, J.*AJ*18.8.1, D.C.39.19. Adv. **-γῶς** A.*Ag.*216 (lyr., dub., fort. **-όργῳ** from Adj. περίοργος). **-ίζομαι,** *to be very angry,* Plb.4.4.7.

περιοργυιόομαι, Med. with pf. Pass., *clasp in the arms,* περιωργυιωμένοι περιλαβεῖν Ctes.*Fr.*57.6.

περίορθρος, ον, *towards morning*: τὸ π. *dawn,* Th.2.3, Hdn.6.9.3, 7.4.5 (v.l. περιόρθριον).

περιόρ-ια, τά, festival in Cyprus, Hsch. **-ίζω,** *mark by boundaries*: *set a limit,* μέχρις οὗ δεῖ ἔχειν.. Plu.2.226d; ἄνευ τοῦ περιορίζοντος without *any boundary,* ib.719e:—Pass., ἡγεμονία τῷ Ὠκεανῷ περιορισθεῖσα Id.*Caes.*58; τούτῳ διαστήματι περιωρίσθω Luc.*Salt.*37. 2. *draw up the description of the boundaries of* a property, π. τὴν χώραν *OGI*225.30(Didyma, iii B.C.):—Pass., ἀπὸ τῶν περιωρισμένων τόπων *SIG*1231.9(Nicomedia, iii/iv A.D.). II. *banish,* Lat. *deportare,* ἐν νήσῳ **-ορισθείς** D.C.76.5, cf. Just.*Nov.*42.3*Intr.*(Pass.). 2. *dislocate,* Apollon.Cit.1(Pass.). **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *anything surrounded by boundaries, enclosed place,* Sch.Pi.*O.*13.62, Phot. s.v. οὐρούς. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *marking out by boundaries,* D.H.8.75, Plu.*Num.*16; *description of the boundaries* of a property, *OGI*225.31 (Didyma, iii B.C.), *SIG*685.57 (Crete, ii B.C., pl.); π. τῆς οἰκουμένης *description* of.., Scymn.74. 2. *boundary,* Hero *Geom.*4.12. 3. in Metric, *division* of a strophe, κατὰ περιορισμοὺς ἀνίσους Heph.*Poëm.*6. 4. gloss on δρύφακτοι, *EM*228.33. II. as Law-term, = Lat. *deportatio,* Phot., Suid. **-ιστικός,** ή, όν, c. gen., *serving to determine* or *define,* Ascl.*in Metaph.*78.25. 2. *able to enclose* or *limit,* τοῦ ἀσωμάτου οὐδέν ἐστι π. *Corp.Herm.*11.18. **-ιστος,** ον, *bounded, determined,* Hsch.

περιορμ-έω, *anchor round, blockade,* Th.4.23,26, Poll.1.122, D.C.59.17. **-ίζω,** *bring round* [a ship] *to anchor,* D.51.4,7, *PCair.Zen.*343.3(iii B.C.), Plu.*Ant.*35:—Med., *come to anchor,* Th.3.6.

περίορος γῆ, land *marked out by boundary-stones,* Eust.1535.49.

περιορύσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *dig round,* π. λίμνην *dig* a lake *round..,* Hdt.2.99; π. πρὸς τὰς ῥίζας Arist.*Pr.*923^{b}10; μέχρι τῶν ῥιζῶν Thphr.*CP*5.6.3; τὴν ῥίζαν J.*BJ*7.6.3:—Pass., τάφρου κύκλῳ περιορυχθείσης Pl.*Criti.*118c; ῥίζης **-ορυχθείσης** Dsc.1.126. 2. *dig up around,* τὰ πλησίον Plu.*Rom.*20. 3. *dig out around,* τοὺς λίθους Id.*Ant.*45.

περιορχέομαι, *dance around,* Thphr.*HP*9.8.8, Luc.*Salt.*8: c. acc., Call.*Dian.*240(tm.).

περίοσμος, ον, *strong-smelling, fragrant,* Sch.Ar.*Pl.*808.

περιόστεος, ον, *round the bones,* χιτών, ὑμήν, Ruf.*Onom.*129, Gal.2.591(περιόστιος and **-ειος** are ff.ll., 13.415, 4.550).

περιοσφραίνομαι, *sniff all round,* Aesop.311.

περιουργός, ό, in pl., *meddlers,* contemptuously of the θεουργοί II, Aug.*Civ.D.*10.16.

περιουσί-α, ἡ, (περίειμι (εἰμί *sum*)) *that which is over and above, surplus, abundance,* ἐρίων Ar.*Nu.*50; νεῶν Th.3.13; χρημάτων Id.1.2, 2.13; οὔτε σοφίας ἐνδείᾳ οὔτ' αἰσχύνης π. Pl.*Grg.*487e; τοσαύτη π. χρήσασθαι πονηρίας D.19.55; ἂν..μοι π. ᾖ τοῦ ὕδατος, i.e. time enough for speaking, Id.59.20. 2. *residuum,* Hp.*Cord.*11. II. abs., *net gain, profit,* ἀπὸ παντὸς π. ποιεῖσθαι Pl.*R.*554a; οὐ γὰρ εἰς π. ἐπράττετ' αὐτοῖς τὰ τῆς πόλεως so as to bring them *advantage,* D.3.26; τῆς ἰδίας τρυφῆς εἵνεκα καὶ π. Id.21.159, cf. Plb.4.21.1; στρατεία οὐ φέρει περιουσίαν Men.382: pl., opp. τὰ ἀναγκαῖα, Isoc.11.15: with Preps., ἀπὸ περιουσίας *with plenty of other resources,* Th.5.103; πρὸς περιουσίαν, opp. πρὸς τὰς ἀναγκαίας χρείας, Plb.4.38.4: most freq. ἐκ π. out of *the abundance* (of their store), Pl.*Tht.*154e, etc.; ἐκ π. χρῆσθαι D.S.20.59; ἐκ π. ζῆν to live *on one's own resources,* Ath.4.168a; ἐκ π. κατηγορεῖν τινος *at an advantage,* D.18.3; also ξενοτροφεῖν ἐκ τῆς π. J.*BJ*1.2.5; τὰ ἐκ π. *superfluities,* opp. τὰ ἀναγκαῖα, Arist.*Top.*118^{a}6. 2. *superiority* of numbers or force, Th.5.71; τοσαύτην ἔχειν π., ὥστε.. D.S.4.12; π. τῆς δυνάμεως Iamb.*Myst.*5.23. III. *survival,* τίς οὖν ἡ ταύτης π.; what is its *chance of being saved?* D.19.79. **-άζω,** *have more than enough,* of persons, Phalar.*Ep.*81.2, Heraclit.*Ep.*8.3: c. dat., *abound in* a thing, δυναστείᾳ D.H.6.75, cf. Crantor ap.S.E.*M.*11.58; τρυφῇ D.S.8.18; *to be abundantly supplied,* ὑπό τινος Alciphr.2.1:—Med., Corn.*ND*15, S.E.*M.*1.31, Eust.33.12. 2. *expend one's means,* εἴς τινα Phalar.*Ep.*69.2. 3. of an orator, *speak at unnecessary length,* Corn.*Rh.*p.396 H. II. of things, *abound,* τὰ ἐν τῇ πόλει **-άζοντα** Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.94; ὅκα ἐν οἴκῳ καὶ πόλει περιουσιάζῃ whenever *there is a surplus,* Callicrat.ib.4.28.16. III. Act., *enrich,* τοὺς ἱππέας App.*BC*5.9, cf. 75. **-ασμός,** ὁ, = πλῆθος, Hsch. II. *private possession,* εἰς π. Lxx*Ps.*134(135).4, cf. *Ec.*2.8. **-αστικός,** ή, όν, *full in treatment,* of a treatise, Apollon.Perg.*Con.*1*Praef.*(Comp.). 2. Astrol., of influences, *bringing wealth,* Ptol.*Tetr.*158. 3. *superfluous,* Ammon.*in APr.*37.9. **-ος,** ον, *having more than enough, wealthy,* Hsch.; dub. sens. in *PGen.*11.17(iv A.D.). II. *especial, peculiar,* λαός Lxx*Ex.*19.5, al., *Ep.Tit.*2.14.

περιοφθάλμιος, ον, *round the eye,* Gal.19.436.

περιοχ-έομαι, Pass., *to be traversed in all directions,* ἡ γῆ..περιοχουμένη ζῴοις Arist.*Mu.*397^{a}25. **-ή,** ἡ, (περιέχω) *a containing, enclosing,* Plu.2.1078b, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69. 2. *compass, circumference,* σφαίρας *Placit.*3*Prooem.*, cf. J.*BJ*5.4.3, Cleom.1.11, 2.3, Diog.Oen.24; opp. μῆκος, *BGU*492.10(ii A.D.); ἡ ἐκτὸς π., of the body, Arist.*Col.*797^{b}22, cf. *Pr.*870^{a}10, D.S.1.91; κατὰ τὰς τῶν ἐθνῶν π. according to their *extent,* Id.17.58; *mass, body,* Plu.*Lys.*12; π. τις οὐρανοῦ Epicur.*Ep.*2p.37U.; ἀκατάληπτος π., of the world, Secund.*Sent.*1. 3. generally, *compass, extent,* ἡ π. τῆς ὅλης περιβολῆς καὶ πράξεως Plb.11.19.2; *aggregate,* Dam.*Pr.*88,95bis. b. *content* of a definition, etc., Corn.*Rh.*p.382H., Alex.Aphr.*in APr.*278.11, etc. c. *summary,* Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.1; σύντομος π. Procl.*in Ti.*1.73; *periochae,* title of summaries of books of Livy. 4. *inclusion,* S.E.*P.*3.101; κατὰ περιοχὴν τινος *including..,* Ph.2.488. II. *portion circumscribed* or *marked off, section* of a book, Cic.*Att.*13.25.3, *Act.Ap.*8.32. III. *pod, husk, shell,* Thphr.*CP*1.19.2. 2. *fence, fortification,* Lxx1*Ki.*22.4, al.; πόλις περιοχῆς ib.*Ps.*30(31).21, al. IV. *straitness,* = θλῖψις, συνοχή, Phot.; esp. *siege,* Lxx*Je.*19.9; ἦλθεν πόλις ἐν περιοχῇ ib.4*Ki.*24.10; ὕδωρ περιοχῆς ib.*Na.*3.14. V. = περιπέτεια, Phot.

περί-οχος, Aeol. **πέρροχος,** ον, *superior,* Sapph.92: Boeot. **πέροχος,** *pre-eminent,* restd. in Corinn.2.68. **-οψία,** ή, *arrogance,* Nic.Dam.130.29J. (ὑπεροψίᾳ cj. Dind.).

περιπάθ-εια [πᾰ̄], gloss on τερθρεία, Tim.*Lex.*, *EM*752.47. **-έω,** *to be in a state of violent emotion* or *indignation,* Conon 38.3, Plu.2.168d, etc.; π. εἰ.. Ph.2.176, etc. **-ής,** ές, *deeply moved,* τῇ συμφορᾷ Plb.1.81.1; ἔρωτι Plu.*Art.*27; χαρᾷ καὶ δέει J.*AJ*15.2.7; π. τοῖς ὄψοις *eager* for.., Phan.Hist.13; π. ταῖς ψυχαῖς *in* spirit, Plb.4.54.3: abs., Plu.*Cim.*8. 2. *passionate,* ῥήτορες Longin.8.3; σὺν οἰμωγῇ π. Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*26: Comp., ἑταῖρα τῶν ἐν τοῖς μίμοις **-εστέρα** Ael.*Fr.*123: Sup., ὅρκος **-έστατος** Sch.Par.A.R.2.257. Adv. **-θῶς** Lxx4*Ma.*8.2, Luc.*Tim.*46; ἐπιδραμεῖν Ael.*NA*9.8: Comp. **-έστερον,** λέγειν Plu.2.456a. 3. *pathetic, heartrending,* D.C.40.41; λόγος Id.76.9(Sup.). **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *intensity of emotion,* Ph.2.26: pl., *expressions of emotion* in Rhetoric, Id.1.158.

περιπαιφάσσω, *look wildly round*, Q.S.13.72.

περιπαίω, *strike on all sides*, *EM*288.54.

περιπάλαξις [πᾰ], εως, ἡ, *collision*, *combination* of atoms, Democr. ap.Simp. *in Cael.*609.25 (v.l.), prob. in Arist.*Cael.*303ª8, Thphr.*Sens.* 66.

περιπᾰλάσσομαι, *to be hurled about*, of atoms, cj. for περιπαλαίσεσθαι in Democr.168 and for περιπλάττεσθαι in Thphr.*Sens.*66: περιπαλαχθῆναι· περιπλακῆναι, Hsch.

περιπάλλομαι, Pass., *tremble all round*, Q.S.10.371, 14.44; περιπάλλετο δ' ἐν φρεσὶ θάμβος *Hymn.Is.*156.

περίπαμπαν, Adv., strengthd. for πάμπαν, Opp.*C.*2.348 (better divisim).

περιπαμφᾰνάω, only Ep. 3 pl. *-όωσιν*, *beam all around*, D.P.530.

περιπαπταίνω, *look timidly round*, ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα Mosch.4.108 (tm.): c. acc., πέλαγος π. Arat.297.

περι-πάσσω, Att. **-ττω**, *strew*, *sprinkle all round*, ὀρίγανον Sotad. Com.1.28; τευθίδας ἡδύσμασι Alex.84.4; ἄλευρον π. αὐτῷ πρὸς τὴν πῆξιν Thphr.*HP*9.1.7, cf. Arist.*Mir.*845ª32:—Pass., *to be sprinkled*, ὑπ' ὀριγάνου Id.*HA*534ᵇ22; τινι with a thing, Gal.6.533. **-παστος**, ον, *sprinkled over*, Hp.*Int.*51, Archestr.*Fr.*18.3.

περιπᾰτ-έω, *walk up and down*, as in a cloister, opp. βαδίζειν (take a walk), ἐν ταῖς στοαῖς Dicaearch.ap.Plu.2.796d; *walk about*, Ar.*Eq.* 744, *V.*237; περιπατῶν ἀνδριάς Alex.204; ἐν τῷ καταστέγῳ δρόμῳ Pl. *Euthd.*273a; π. ἄνω κάτω Ar.*Lys.*709; π. περιπάτους X.*Mem.*3.13.5, cf. Men.*Pk.*156; περιπατεῖται ἡ ὁδός the road *is for walking on*, A.D. *Synt.*279.19: c. acc., *traverse*, ὅλην τὴν Αἴγυπτον *POxy.*471.124 (ii A.D.). 2. *walk about while teaching*, *discourse*, Pl.*Ep.*348c, D.L.7. 109; π. ἐς τοὺς ἀκροωμένους *dispute*, *argue* with them, Philostr.*VA* 1.17, cf. 7.22. 3. metaph., *walk*, i.e. *live*, Phld.*Lib.*p.12 O.; κατὰ τὴν παράδοσιν *Ev.Marc.*7.5; ἀτάκτως 2*Ep.Thess.*3.6. **-ήματα**, gloss on διαβήματα, Hsch. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *walking about*, A.D. *Synt.*19.10, Sor.1.112 tit., S.E.*M.*1.74, D.L.7.98. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who walks about*, *Gloss.* **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *of walking*, δύναμις Alex. Aphr.*de An.*110.31. II. *given to walking about*, esp. *while teaching* or *disputing*: of Aristotle and his followers (cf. περίπατος II. 3), *Supp.Epigr.*1.368.5 (Samos, iii/ii B.C.), Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1055.19, Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.112 M., Cic.*Acad.Post.*1.4.17, Ceb.13 (*-πατικοί* is f.l.), Plu.2.1115a, Luc.*Herm.*14, *CIG*4814*c* Add. (Egypt); τὰ π. *their doctrines*, Posidon.36 J., Cic.*Att.*13.19.4; ἡ π. φιλοσοφία S.E.*M.*11. 179. **-ος**, ὁ, *walking about*, *walk*, ποιεῖσθαι τοὺς π. Pl.*Phdr.* 227a; εἰς π. ἰέναι ib.228b; ἐξανίστασθαι εἰς π. X.*Smp.*9.1; ἐν π. εἶναι Id.*An.*2.4.15: metaph., *exercise*, γλώσσης π. ἐστιν ἀδολεσχία Astyd. 7; ψυχῆς π. φροντὶς ἀνθρώποισιν Hp.*Epid.*6.5.5. II. *place for walking*, esp. *covered walk*, X.*Mem.*1.1.10, Plu.*Luc.*39, *IG*2².2639; Ἀριστοτέλους..ὑποσκίους περιπάτους Plu.*Alex.*7; cf. infr. 2, 3. 2. *discourse during a walk*, *discussion*, *argument*, Ar.*Ra.*942, Bato 2. 3; π. περί τινος Ar.*Ra.*953; ἑωθινὸς π., δειλινὸς π., Aristotle's names for his morning and evening *lectures*, Gell.20.5.5. 3. *school* of philosophy, first used of the Academy, ἀναπεπταμένου τοῦ Πλάτωνος π. Epicur.*Fr.*171; ἔτη ὀκτὼ κατασχὼν τὸν π. (sc. Σπεύσιππος) Phld. *Acad.Ind.*p.38 M.; οἱ ἀπὸ τοῦ Π., name given to Xenocrates and Aristotle, because their teacher Plato was accustomed to walk about while teaching, Ammon. *in Cat.*3.8; οἱ ἐκ τοῦ π. *the school of Aristotle*, Luc.*Pisc.*43; οἱ ἐκ τῶν π. Str.13.1.54; οἱ ἀπὸ τοῦ π. φιλόσοφοι Plu.2. 1131f; τοῦ Π. προστάς Antig.Car.ap.Ath.12.547d: generally, any *school* of philosophy, ἕτερος π. Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.39 M.; αὐτὸς ἴδιον π. κατασκευάσας ib.p.79 M., cf. p.53 M. (pl.); οἱ τὸν αὐτὸν Ἀριστοτέλει ἐμβαίνοντες π. Diog.Oen.4. III. Astrol., *progression* along the Zodiac in order to determine κλῆροι, Vett.Val.205.10, *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(1).245, al.

περιπαύομαι, Pass., *become quite quiet*, Ach.Tat.3.5.

περιπαχνόομαι, Pass., *to be congealed all round*, Orph.*L.*526.

περι-πεζία· ταπείνωσις, Hsch.; cf. sq. II. 1. **-πέζιος**, ον, *round the foot*: **-πέζια**, τά, *ornaments for the feet*, *anklets*, Poll.5.99; so **-πεζίδες**, αἱ, ibid.; **-πεζα**, τά, Id.7.62. II. metaph., 1. *lowly*, '*earthy*', δυνάμεις Herm. *in Phdr.*p.102 A., p.128 A., Procl. *in Cra.* p.69 P., etc.; μέρος ψυχῆς Simp. *in Epict.*p.126 D. Adv. **-ζίως**, εἰπεῖν *in common language*, Eust.899.56. 2. *accessible*, *intelligible*, Zonar.

περιπείρω, *put on a spit*, π. τι περὶ λόγχην Plu.*Galb.*27: metaph., *pierce*, ἑαυτοὺς π. ὀδύναις 1*Ep.Ti.*6.10:—Pass., *to be spitted* or *pierced*, ξίφεσι καὶ λόγχαις D.S.16.80; χάρακι Id.19.84; σκόλοπι Ael.*NA*7.48; ὀβελοῖς Luc.*Gall.*2: metaph., *to become entangled*, δυσαναπορεύτοις βαράθροις περιπαρέντες Ph.1.672; δίκτυα, οἷς ἀνάγκη περιπείρεσθαι Id. 2.411, cf. Vett.Val.250.11. II. *run into*, τοὺς ὀδόντας τῇ δειρῇ Lib. *Descr.*12.2 (Pass.):—Pass., ἄγκιστρα περιπαρέντα τοῖς ἰχθύσι Ael.*NA* 15.10.

περιπέλομαι, Hom. only in Ep. aor. 2 part. περιπλόμενος (the true pres. being περιτέλλομαι, q.v.): I. *move round*, *be round about*, only in part., 1. of Place, c. acc., ἄστυ περιπλομένων δηΐων the enemy *who have surrounded* the town, Il.18.220, cf. A.R.3.1150; of things, μίτρα μαστοῖς σφιγκτὰ περιπλομένα *AP*6.272 (Pers.). 2. of Time, περιπλομένου δ' ἐνιαυτοῦ when the year *has gone round*, Od.11.248, cf. Hes.*Op.*386; περιπλομένων ἐνιαυτῶν Od.1.16, Hes.*Th.* 184; πέντε π. ἐνιαυτούς for five *revolved*, i.e. complete, years, Il.23. 833. II. *surpass*, *conquer*, οὐδὲ δίκῃ περιέπλεο νῆϊν ἐόντα A.R.3.130.

περί-πεμπτος, ον, *sent round about*, περίπεμπτα θυοσκεῖς A.*Ag.*87 (anap.). **-πέμπω**, *send round* from one place to another, [νέας] π. ἔξωθεν Σκιάθου Hdt.8.7; δύο τέλη τῶν ἱππέων Th.4.86; αἱ νῆες..αἱ ἐς τὸν λιμένα περιπεμφθεῖσαι Id.5.3. 2. *send round* to a number of places, οἱ περιπεμφθέντες Hdt.1.48. **-πεμψις**, εως, ἡ, *sending round*, dub. in D.C.56.14.

περιπεπλεγμένως, Adv., gloss on περιπλέγδην, Sch.Opp.*H.*2.376; on σπειρηδόν, Suid.

περιπέπληκα· περιπεπόληκα, περιπέπληγμαι, Hsch.

περί-πεπτος (*-πεμπτος* cod.), ον, *cooked up*, Hsch.; cf. sq. **-πέσσω**, Att. **-ττω**, *bake a crust round*: only metaph., *disguise*, ὀνόματι π. τὴν μοχθηρίαν Ar.*Pl.*159; π. αὐτὰς προσθέτοις *deck* themselves *out* with false hair, Id.*Fr.*321; πεπλασμένως τὸ πρᾶγμα π. Bato 7.6; π. ἀβλαβῶς *cover* Marius without hurting him, Plu.*Mar.*37 (*-πεσεῖν* codd.):—Pass., [ἄνδρες] χλανίσι περιπεπεμμένοι *Com.Adesp.*338; λόγοισιν εὖ πως εἰς τὸ πιθανὸν περιπεπεμμένα *dressed up*, Pl.*Lg.*886e; λῦπαι ἡδοναῖς περιπεπεμμέναι X.*Oec.*1.20; also ῥηματίοις περιπεφθείς *cajoled* by words, Ar.*V.*668.

περιπετᾰλόω, *cover with metal plates*, *Gloss.*

περι-πετάννῡμι, also **-ύω**, X.*Oec.*19.18: pf. Pass. **-πέπτᾰμαι**:—*spread* or *stretch around*, χέρα [τινί] E.*Hel.*628 (lyr.); κατάδεσμον π. ἥβης *spread* bathing-drawers *over*.., Theopomp.Com.37 (s.v.l.); [ὀθόνιον] τῷ ἀγγείῳ Dsc.5.75; π. φοινικίδας *spread* them *out*, Aeschin.3.76; ἄμπελος..π. τὰ οἴναρα X.l.c.:—Pass., φορεῖον χρυσοῦν περιπεπετασμένον πορφύραν *covered with*.., D.S.31.8; ἀμφὶ δέπας περιπέπταται ὑγρὸς ἄκανθος *is spread over* it, Theoc.1.55, cf. A.R.1.1036 (tm.). **-πεταστός**, ή, όν, *spread round* or *over*, π. φίλημα *lewd* kiss, Ar.*Ach.*1201.

περιπέτ-εια, ἡ, (περιπετής) *turning right about*, *reversal* of the normal order, Arist.*HA*590ᵇ13; esp. *sudden change* of condition or fortune, Id.*Rh.*1371ᵇ10; π. τύχης D.S.8.10; mostly from good to bad, Plb.1.13.11, etc.: less freq. from bad to good, Id.21.26.16, D.S. 4.43: generally, *any strange occurrence*, *unexpected event*, Plb.9.12.6, 38.9.2, D.S.3.57, etc.; ἐκ π. Arist.*Po.*1454ᵇ29, cf. Plb.32.8.4, Sch. BT II.2.156. 2. esp. *sudden reversal of circumstances* on which the plot in a Tragedy hinges, such as Oedipus' discovery of his parentage, ἔστι δὲ π. ἡ εἰς τὸ ἐναντίον τῶν πραττομένων μεταβολή Arist.*Po.*1452ª 22, cf. 1450ª34 (pl.). b. the *plot* itself, = ὑπόθεσις, S.E.*M.*3.3. 3. ἡ π. τοῦ λόγου the *varied course* of the argument, Olymp. *in Mete.*98.12, 274.28: but in pl., of cheap sensational effects, Phld.*Po.*5.33. **-ής**, ές, (περιπίπτω) *falling round*, ἀμφὶ μέσσῃ π. προσκείμενος lying *with his arms clasped round* her waist, S.*Ant.*1223. 2. *surrounded by*, *wrapped in*, πέπλοισι A.*Ag.*233 (lyr.). 3. ἔγχος π. the sword *round which* (i.e. *on which*) *he has fallen*, S.*Aj.*907. II. *falling in with*, *falling into* evil, καταστῆσαί τινα δεινῷ μηδενὶ π. D.*Ep.*5.1; π. γίγνεσθαι, = περιπίπτειν, *fall among*, τοῖς σταυροῖς καὶ τοῖς ὀρύγμασι Plu. *Pomp.*62; πολέμοις Id.*Cic.*42; π. εἶναι τῇ χολῇ τινος Luc.*Pseudol.*1; πόλις αὐτὴ ἑαυτῇ π. γενομένη Plu.*Phoc.*33; ἀλλήλοις Anon.ap.Suid.; π. ποιεῖν αὐτοῖς τοὺς πολεμίους cause them to *fall foul of* each other, Plu.*Marc.*26; π. τοῖς ἑαυτῶν λόγοις Hermog.*Stat.*1 (cf. περιπίπτω II. 3); π. τῇ αἰτίᾳ γενέσθαι become *liable* to the charge, Plu.*CG*10. III. *changing* or *turning suddenly*, of a man's fortunes, esp. from good to bad, περιπετέα ἐποιήσαντο σφίσι..τὰ πρήγματα a *sudden reverse*, Hdt. 8.20; π. τύχαι E.*Andr.*982; cf. foreg. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *concerned with vicissitudes of fortune*, διηγήσεις Corn.*Rh.*p.363 H.

περιπέτομαι, *fly around*, Ar.*Av.*165: c. acc., ib.1721; περιεπέτετο τὰ οἰκία Ant.Lib.16.3; π. τὰ πελάγη Luc.*Halc.*1; τὴν ἑκάστου γνώμην π. Id.*Hist.Conscr.*1: the form **περιπέταμαι** occurs in codd. of Arist. *HA*609ª14; cf. περιίπταμαι.

περιπετρ-ίζομαι, Pass., *to be dashed upon a rock*, Hsch. **-ος**, ον, *surrounded by rocks*, Id.

περιπέττω, Att. for περιπέσσω (q.v.).

περιπευκής, ές, (πεύκη) *very sharp*, *keen*, or *painful*, βέλος Il.11.845.

περιπεφρασμένως, Adv. *very thoughtfully*, gloss on περιφραδέως, Hsch.

περιπεφῠλαγμένως, Adv. *very cautiously*, gloss on ἀνακῶς, Erot. (περιφυλ- codd.).

περι-πηγής, ές, *congealed around*, λιβάνοιο χύσις π. θάμνοις Nic.*Al.* 107. **-πῆγις**· πόρνος, μάχλος, Hsch. (fort. *-πυγίς*). **-πηγμα**, ατος, τό, *frame*, Ph.*Bel.*78.15, Hero *Bel.*82.12.

περιπήγνῡμι and **-ύω** (Plu.2.433b): also **περιπήττω** (v. infr.):—*fix round*, *fence round*, c. acc. loci, περὶ δὲ πάξαις Ἅλτιν Pi.*O.*10(11). 45; π. τῷ σώματι χιτῶνα Plu.2.966d:—Pass. with pf. περιπέπηγα, αἷς π. ἡ σαρκώδης οὐσία Gal.18(2).597; περιπησσέσθωσαν σανίδες Apollod. *Poliorc.*173.13; περιπαγῆναί τινι τὸν αὐχένα *to have one's* neck *fixed* in it, Ar.*Fr.*301. 2. *make to congeal round*, τὴν τέφραν τῷ βωμῷ Plu.2.433b:—Pass. with pf. intr. **-πέπηγα**, τὰ ὑποδήματα π. *are frozen on the feet*, X.*An.*4.5.14; περιπήττεται τὸ ὕδωρ τινί Str.12.5.4; τὸ δάκρυον [τῆς ἀμπέλου] π. τοῖς στελέχεσι Dsc.5.1; of a *coated* tongue, Gal.17(2).277: metaph., τἀγαθῷ **-πεπηγός** Dam.*Pr.*70.

περιπηδάω, *leap round* or *upon*, Luc.*Anach.*31.

περιπηλ-όω, *encase in clay*, Gal.12.727, *PHolm.*8.34, Olymp.Alch. p.76 B. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *encasing in clay*, Zos.Alch.p.135 B.

περίπηξις, εως, ἡ, *congealing all round*, τῶν ἁλῶν Str.12.5.4.

περιπηχύνω, aor. part. *-πηχύναντες*, *take into one's arms*, Call.*Fr.* 344.

περιπῑαίνω, *make very fertile*, D.P.1071.

περιπῐ-έζω, *squeeze*, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.9.5 (Pass.). **-έσματα**, v.l. for περιπτίσματα.

περίπικρος, ον, *very harsh* or *bitter*, Phld.*Ir.*p.6 W., Ptol.*Tetr.*160, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*225.

περιπῑλέω, *cover thick all round*, οἶκον χρυσίῳ Lxx 3*Ki.*6.20(21).

περιπίμελος [πῑ], ον, *very fat*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.11, Poll.2.233.

περιπίμπλαμαι, Pass., *to be filled full of,* λευκότητος περιεπλήσθη Pl.*Tht.*156e : abs., περιεπλήσθη ἡ οἰκία X.*HG*3.2.28.

περιπίμπρημι, *set on fire round about* : impf. περιεπίμπρα X.*Cyn.* 10.17 codd. ; -επίμπρασαν Th.3.98 :—Pass., aor. περιεπρήσθησαν D.C. 51.24.

περιπιπράσκω, fut. Pass. περιπραθήσεται, expld. by ἀπωνηθήσεται, *AB*432 (dub. l.).

περιπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι Ar.*V.*523, etc. : Ep. pf. part. fem. περιπεπτηυῖαι Eratosth.16.9 :—*fall around,* i. e. *so as to embrace,* τινι X.*An.*1.8.28 ; ἐπί τινι Plu.*Crass.*17 ; εἰς τὸ στῆθος Id.*Sert.*26. 2. *fall around,* i. e. *upon,* a weapon, τῷ ξίφει Ar.*V.*523 ; τῷ βέλει Antipho 3.3.6. 3. [ζῶναι] πόλοις περιπεπτηυῖαι *encircling* the poles, Eratosth. l. c. 4. *fall over,* ἑκατέρωσε Plu.*Pyrrh.*24 ; πλαγία περιπεσοῦσα Id.*Ant.*67. II. c. dat., *fall in with,* Hdt.6.105 ; ἀλλήλοις X.*An.*7.3.38, etc. ; freq. of ships meeting at sea, Hdt.6.41, 8.94, Th. 8.33, 103 ; π. μουσικῇ τε καὶ ταῖς μέθαις *having encountered* them in our discussion, Pl.*Lg.*682e ; ἡ ὄψις κάμνουσα ἐν τοῖς μικροῖς τοῖς μεγάλοις ἀσμένως π. Plot.6.9.3 : abs., *supervene,* Petos.ap.Vett.Val.278.8. 2. *fall foul of* other ships, τῆσι σφετέρῃσι νηυσί Hdt.8.89 ; περὶ ἀλλήλας of one another, ib.16 ; also π. περὶ τὴν Σηπιάδα *to be wrecked* on .., Id.7. 188. 3. metaph., *fall in with, fall into,* mostly of evil, c. dat., π. ἀδίκοισι γνώμῃσι *fall in with, encounter* unjust judgements, Id.1.96 ; π. τοιαύτῃσι τύχῃσι, δουλοσύνῃ, Id.6.16, 106 ; νούσοις, νοσήμασι, Hp. *VM*3, X.*Cyr.*6.2.27 ; λουτροῖσιν ἀλόχου E.*Or.*367 ; αἰσχρᾷ τύχῃ Id. *Hec.*498 ; ἀκουσίοις κακοῖς Antipho 3.3.7 ; τοιούτῳ πάθει Th.2.54 ; τοιαύτῃ συμφορᾷ περιπέπτωκεν ὑπὸ τούτου D.21.96, cf. And.1.51 ; ἀβροχίαις *OGI*56.15 (Canopus, iii B. C.) ; π. συκοφάνταις Lys.7.1 ; αἰσχύνῃ X.*HG*7.3.9 ; ταῖς μεγίσταις ζημίαις Isoc.7.27, cf. 12.146 ; αἰτίᾳ Plu. *Ant.*67 ; also σοὶ αὐτῷ περιπίπτειν *to be caught in* your own *snare,* Hdt.1.108, cf. 8.16, Luc.*DMort.*26.2 ; τοῖς ἐμαυτοῦ λόγοις περιπίπτω Aeschin.2.144 : with a Prep., ἐν σφίσι κατὰ τὰς ἰδίας διαφορὰς π. Th.2. 65 : abs., *come to grief,* Plb.8.36.4, Vett.Val.16.2. 4. of events, *befall* one, ἤν μοί τι περιπίπτῃ κακόν Ar.*Th.*271 : abs., δεῖ τι περιπεσεῖν Philostr.*VA*1.33. III. *change suddenly,* εἴς τι Plb.3.4.5.

περιπίσματα, v.l. for περιπτίσματα.

περιπίτνω, poet. for περιπίπτω, c. acc., καρδίαν π. κρύος *comes over* or *upon* the heart, A.*Th.*834 (lyr.).

περιπλἄν-άομαι, *wander about,* [Κρήτην] Hdt.4.151 : metaph., *float round about* one, as the lion's skin round Heracles, Pi.*I.*6(5).47. 2. abs., *wander,* Luc.*Herm.*59, D.C.47.21, etc. : metaph., ταῦτα π. *to be in* this state of *uncertainty,* X.*Cyr.*1.3.5 ; περιπλανᾶσθαι τὸν αὐλικὸν .. ἠρημένον βίον Phld.*Ind.Sto.*13 ; περιπεπλανημένα μέτρα *erratic, irregular,* D.H.*Dem.*50. **-ής,** *és, wandering about,* Plu.2.1001e. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *wandering about,* ib.520f (pl.). **-ία,** poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, = foreg., *Jahresh.*4 *Beibl.*20 (Tithorea). **-ιος,** ον, poet. for περιπλανής, βίος *AP*7.736 (Leon.).

περί-πλἄσις, εως, ἡ, *plastering round,* Gal.6.690. **-πλάσσω,** Att. **-ττω,** *plaster* one thing *over* another, *form as a mould* or *cast round,* περίπλασον αὐτοῖς εἰκόνα Pl.*R.*588d ; οἱ πλάττοντες ἐκ πηλοῦ ζῷον ὑφιστᾶσι τῶν στερεῶν τι σωμάτων, εἶθ' οὕτω περιπλάττουσιν Arist. *PA*654^{b}31 ; τοῦ αἵματος τὸ πηγνύμενον μύρμηκες τοῦ ποδὸς περὶ τὸν μέγαν δάκτυλον περιέπλαττον Plu.*Cim.*18 ; ἡ μύξα περιπλάττεται περί .. Arist.*HA*621^{b}8 ; [ὁ κηρὸς] -πλάσσεται τοῖς ὀδοῦσι *PMed.Lond.*155. 2.8 ; [κόκκον] ἐν ἄρτῳ περιπλάττοντες *kneading it up* in .., Thphr.*HP* 9.20.2 : metaph., *smooth over, disguise,* τι χρηστοῖς λόγοις Men.652 ; but οἱ [τῷ ζῆν] κενῶς -πλαττόμενοι those who *cleave to* life, Epicur. *Sent.Vat.*47 (= Metrod.*Fr.*49). 2. *plaster over with* a thing, περιπλάττεται πηλῷ Arist.*Pr.*924^{b}37 ; περιπεπλασμέναι ψιμυθίοις Eub.98. 1. **-πλαστεύω,** *surround with a bank of clay,* in Pass., *Sammelb.* 4481.8 (V A. D.).

περιπλἄτἄγέω, *rattle all round,* Q.S.7.500.

περιπλέγ-δην, Adv. *closely entwined,* Eratosth.27 ; π. ἔχειν τινά *in close embrace,* *AP*5.258 (Paul. Sil.), cf. 254.16 (Id.), Opp.*H.*2.376 ; of ivy, Luc.*Am.*12, etc. **-μα,** ατος, τό, gloss on πρόσπτυγμα, Sch.E. *Or.*1049. **-νυμαι,** late for περιπλέκομαι, Eust.1456.14.

περίπλειος, v. περίπλεως.

περιπλέκ-εια, ἡ, *intricacy,* μαθημάτων Iamb.*Protr.*21.κα'. **-ής,** ές, = περίπλεκτος, Nonn.*D.*12.199. **-τέον,** *one must mix,* μέλι ταῖς τροφαῖς Aët.4.20. **-τικός,** ἡ, όν, *embracing,* τινος Gal.19.131. **-τος,** ον, *intertwining, crossing,* of the feet of dancers, Theoc.18.8 (nisi leg. περίπλικτος). **-ω,** aor. 2 part. Pass. περιπλεκείς Tim.*Pers.*157 :—*twine* or *fold round,* π. τινὶ τὰ σκέλη περὶ τὴν γαστέρα Luc.*Anach.* 31 ; *embrace,* ταῖς χερσὶν τοὺς πόδας τινός D.H.8.54 ; τινα Call.*Epigr.* 45 :—Med., *hug one another,* Luc.*Anach.*1 :—used by Hom. only in Pass., *fold oneself round, embrace,* c. dat., [ἱστῷ] περιπλεχθείς Od. 14.313 ; γρηΐ περιπλέχθη 23.33 ; περιπλάκηθι τῷ λοιπῷ πατρί E.*Fr.* 930 ; ἀμφὶ γόνασι π. Tim. l. c. ; περιπλέκονται ἀλλήλοις οἱ ὄφεις Arist. *GA*718^{a}27, cf. *HA*550^{a}12 ; δεσμὰ π. τινί Luc.*DDeor.*17.1 : abs., [δίκτυον] εὖ μάλα περιπλεκόμενον *close folding,* X.*Mem.*3.11.10 ; τὰ στοιχεῖα .. περιπλεκόμενα γεννᾶν Arist.*GC*325^{a}34 (also c. acc. cogn., περιπλέκεσθαι περιπλοκήν, of atoms, Id.*Fr.*208) ; περιπλακεῖσα συκῇ Thphr. *CP*5.5.3 : metaph., *embrace* an idea, Iamb.*VP*35.258 (s.v.l.). 2. *twine round* with something, τὰ νέα φυτά Thphr.*CP*5.15.6. 3. *mix* drugs, Philum.ap.Aët.5.78 (Act. and Pass.). II. *complicate, entangle,* τὸν λόγον Luc.*Herm.*81, cf. Gal.5.339 ; περιπεπλεγμένον *intricate, involved,* Pl.*Plt.*265c ; περιπεπλ. φιλία, of a flatterer, Plu.2. 62d. 2. *wrap up in words,* i. e. in *circumlocutory* and *indirect* phrases, αἰσχυνόμενος δὲ π. τὴν συμφοράν *Com.Adesp.*576 ; οὐκ οἶδ' ὅπως δυνήσομαι π. Aeschin.1.52 ; ἐμπλέκοντες καὶ περιπλέκοντες καὶ οὐθὲν βουλόμενοι λέγειν ἐφεξῆς D.Chr.11.24 ; σαφῶς, μηδὲν περιπλέκων Gal.8.948, cf. Arr.*Epict.*2.19.27, Hermog.*Meth.*8, D.C.63.20.

περίπλεξις, εως, ἡ, = περιπλοκή, συμπλοκῇ καὶ π. πάντα γεννᾶσθαι Arist.*Cael.*303^{a}8 (v. l. ἐπαλλάξει ; περιπαλάξει cj. Diels).

περίπλεος, ον, v. περίπλεως.

περιπλευμον-ία or **περιπνευμονία** (both forms freq. in codd.), Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, (πλεύμων) *inflammation of the lungs,* Hp.*VM*17 (pl.), *Aph.* 3.23 (pl.), al., Pl.*La.*192e, Hipparch.ap.Stob.4.44.81 (= *Com.Adesp.* 344, pl.), Aret.*SA*2.1, Luc.*Merc.Cond.*31, Gal.19.419. **-ιᾰκός,** ή, όν, = περιπλευμονικός, Cels.4.14.1. **-ιάω,** *have* περιπλευμονία, Poll.4.187 (in form περιπν-). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *affected with* περιπλευμονία, Hp.*Prog.*3, al., Dsc.3.25 ; π. πάθη Plu.2.699e. Adv. **-κῶς** Hp. *Coac.*67.

περιπλευρ-ίζω, fut. **-ιῶ,** *embrace,* Phryn.*PS* p.99 B. **-ῖτικός,** ή, όν, *affecting the* πλευρά, νοσήματα Hp.*Coac.*502 (v. l. for πλευριτικά). **-ος,** ον, *covering the sides,* κύτος E.*El.*472 (lyr.).

περιπλέω, Ion. **-πλώω,** *sail* or *swim round,* abs., Hdt.6.44, Ephipp. 5.16 (anap.), etc. ; *float,* of an island, Hecat.305 J. : c. acc., Λιβύην, Πελοπόννησον, τὴν ἄκρην, τὴν Εὔβοιαν, Hdt.4.42, 179, 5.108, 8.14 ; π. αὐτοὺς κύκλῳ Th.2.84 ; ἀνὴρ πολλὰ περιπεπλευκώς Ar.*Ra.*535 ; π. ἐκ τοῦ Κωρύκου Th.8.34 ; ἀπ' Ἰωνίας εἰς Κιλικίαν X.*An.*1.2.21, cf. Th.8. 92 ; εἰς Πύλας D.18.32 ; π. ἐκεῖσε X.*HG*1.1.11. II. metaph., *to be unstable, slip about,* Hp.*Fract.*4. 2. *recur,* ἐς περίοδον π., of a headache, Aret.*SD*1.2. III. Pass., *to be wrapped up,* Heliod.ap. Orib.44.23.20.

περίπλεως, ων, pl. περίπλεω, neut. **-πλεα** : also **περίπλειος,** ον, Arist. *Phgn.*810^{a}32, A.R.1.858 ; poet. **περίπλειος** Arat.1118 :— c. gen., *quite full of* a thing, Th.4.13, Arist.*HA*585^{a}24, etc. ; μυκηθμοῖο π. βόες Arat. l. c. ; ψυχὴ π. σώματος soul *burdened with* body, Plu.*Rom.*28 : c. dat., *filled with* a thing, A.R. l.c., Dsc.3.4, *AP*6.28 (Jul. Aegypt.). II. abs., *supernumerary, spare,* ἔχειν ξύλα περίπλεα καὶ ἅρμασι καὶ ἁμάξαις X.*Cyr.*6.2.33. 2. *full, large,* νεφροί Arist.*PA*672^{a}27 ; κνῆμαι Id.*Phgn.* l. c.

περιπληθ-ής, ές, *very full of people,* νῆσος Od.15.405 ; of a speech, *full of matter,* Plu.*Cat.Mi.*5. 2. *very full* or *large,* σάρξ Id.*Mar.*34, cf. Luc.*Anach.*25 : Comp. **-έστερος** Id.*VH*2.40. II. *very full of* a thing, c. gen., καρπῶν Ph.2.494 (Sup.) ; σπέρματος Dsc.3.23 : c. dat., Opp.*H.*1.796, al. **-ω,** *to be quite full,* c. gen., πόλις νεκρῶν περιπλήθουσα, γαῖα ν. περιπεπληθυῖα, Tryph.595, Q.S.11.160 : also c. dat., βουκολίοισι Theoc.25.13 ; σαρκί Opp.*H.*5.591 :—Med., abs., ib.678.

περι-πλίγδην· περιβάδην, Hsch. **-πλικτος,** ον, *crossing,* ποσὶ π., of dancers, Theoc.18.8 (v. l. -πλέκτοις). **-πλίξ,** *embracing* with the legs, Hsch. **-πλίσσομαι,** *put the legs round* or *across,* τὰ θυγάτρια περὶ τὴν λεκάνην .. περιπεπλιγμένα Stratt.63, cf. Eust.1564. 49, Hsch.

περιπλοκ-άδην [ᾰ], Adv. = περιπλέγδην, *AP*5.251 (Paul. Sil.). **-άς,** άδος, ἡ, = *capreolus, cincinnus,* Gloss. (pl.). **-ή,** ἡ, *twining round, interlacing,* Arist.*HA*540^{b}4 ; περιπλοκαὶ γυναικῶν Plb.2.56.7, cf. Luc.*Alex.*39, etc. ; περιπλοκῆς δεῖται [ὁ κιττός] Plu.2.649c. b. in the philos. of Epicurus, *interlacing* of atoms, *Ep.*1 p.8 U., 2 p.44 U. (pl.), al. ; περιπλοκὴν περιπλέκεσθαι Arist.*Fr.*208. II. metaph., of one wrestling in argument, Ph.1.199. 2. *entanglement, complication, POxy.*533.10 (ii/iii A. D.). 3. *intricacy,* περιπλοκὰς λόγων *circumlocutions,* E.*Ph.*494, cf. Hermog.*Meth.*8 ; περιπλοκὰς λίαν ἐρωτᾷς Antiph.74.1 ; τί οὖν .. π. λέγεις; Strato Com.1. 35 ; χωρὶς -πλοκῆς λέγειν τἀληθῆ M.Ant.12.1. **-ος,** ον, *entwined,* δεσμῷ *AP*9.362 ; σειρῇσι Tryph.300 ; *coiled,* of a snake, Nonn.*D.*22. 34 : c. dat., *twined about,* ὅρμος π. αὐχένι ib.6.195.

περιπλόμενος, v. περιπέλομαι.

περίπλοος, ον, contr. **-πλους,** ουν, *sailing round,* ἡγητὴρ π. *AP*9. 559 (Crin.). II. Pass., *that may be sailed round,* π. ἐστὶν ἡ γῆ Th. 2.97 ; κολωνός Philostr.*Im.*2.17. III. τὸν Ἰσθμὸν περίπλουν ἐργαζόμενος making it a *passage by water,* Id.*VA*4.24. IV. *enfolding,* σὺν λοβοῖς πολλάκις κοίλῃ περιπλόοις *enfolding* the vena cava, Hp.*Ep.* 23.

περίπλοος, ὁ, contr. **-πλους,** gen. πλου, nom. pl. **-πλοι** :—*circumnavigation,* c. gen., τὸν π. τοῦ Ἄθω Hdt.6.95 ; περὶ Πελοπόννησον Th. 2.80, cf. 8.4 ; τὸν π. τὸν εἰς Κέρκυραν Aeschin.3.243 ; esp. round the enemy's fleet, X.*HG*1.6.31 : metaph., of a *journey by land,* Call.*Fr.* 278 ; of the *journey* of the soul in transmigration, Diog.Oen.35. II. *account of a coasting voyage* (opp. περίοδος of a land-journey), γράφειν τὸν π. τῆς ἔξω θαλάσσης Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*31 : *Periplus* is the title of several geograph. works, still extant, by Scylax, Agatharchides, Arrian, etc.

περιπλούσιος, ον, *very rich,* Sch.Opp.*H.*3.221.

περί-πλῦμα, ατος, τό, *soluble portion,* ἡ κονία π. τῆς τέφρας Gal.12. 35. **-πλύνω** [ῡ], *wash clean, scour,* D.54.9, Plu.2.69c ; ὀπόν Diocl.*Fr.*141, etc. :—Pass., *have* a thing *washed off* one, Arist.*HA* 591^{a}28 ; also of the thing, ὅταν ἡ ἅλμη περιπλυθῇ Thphr.*CP*4.14. 4. **-πλῦσις,** εως, ἡ, *thin discharge* from the bowels, Hp.*Coac.*600 ; π. κοιλίης Id.*Prorrh.*1.2, Aret.*SA*1.5.

περιπλώω, Ion. and poet. for περιπλέω.

περιπνευμονία, -πνευμονιάω, -πνευμονικός, v. περιπλευμ-.

περιπνέω, *breathe round,* c. acc., Μακάρων νᾶσον αὖραι περιπνέοισι Pi.*O.*2.72, cf. Luc.*VH*2.5 : abs., D.S.3.19 :—Pass., ἡ γῆ περιπνεομένη αὔραις Arist.*Mu.*397^{a}34 ; οἴκησις περιπνεομένα (Dor.) Myia *Ep.*4. II. *exhale a scent of,* οἰκία περιπνεῖ Ἑρμοῦ καὶ Μουσῶν Eun.*VS* p.483 B.

περι-πνῐγή, ἡ, *asphyxiation,* Vett.Val. in *Cat. Cod. Astr.*8(1).168

(pl.). **-πνῑγής**, *és*, *suffocated*, *choked*, Nic.*Th.*432, J.*AJ*7.13.3; *ὑπὸ τοῦ θυμοῦ* Agatharch.76; *τῇ τῆς ἀναπνοῆς φθορᾷ* D.S.38.4 :—also **-πνῑγος**, *ον*, Sch.Nic.*Th.*432. **-πνίγω**[ῑ], *suffocate*, *Gp.*6.1.2 (Pass.).

περι-πνοή, *ἡ*, *blowing round about*, *ἀνέμων* D.S.3.19(pl.), cf. Serv. ad Verg.*A.*5.772 (pl., in form **-πνοία**). 2. *ventilation*, Gal.7.393 (pl.). **-πνοος**, *ον*, contr. **-πνους**, *ουν*, *blown round about*, *airy*, *ἐν περίπνῳ* [*εἶναι*] Thphr.*HP*5.1.11.

περιπόδιος, *α*, *ον*, (*πούς*) *going round the feet*, *σύρμα* Ptol.*Alm.*8.1, cf. *AB*354. II. Subst. **περιπόδιον**, *τό*, *part about the feet*, Ptol. *Alm.*7.5; **περιποδίη** (Ion.), *ἡ*, *foot-bandage*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.130.

περιπόθητος, *ον*, *much-beloved*, J.*AJ*16.11.8, Luc.*Tim.*12, *DMort.* 9.2, Chor.*Proc.*8: Comp., App.*BC*3.4; *π. ταλαιπώρημα* Secund. *Sent.*9.

περιποι-έω, *cause to remain over and above*, *keep safe*, *preserve*, Hdt. 3.36, al., Th.2.25, al., Lys.13.63, etc.; *ἐκ κακῶν καὶ πολέμου ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς π.* Id.6.47. 2. of money, food, etc., *save up*, *lay by*, X.*Oec.*11. 10; *ἀπ' ὀλίγων* ib.2.10; *τῶν προσόδων part* of the revenues, Is.6.38, cf. *POxy.*2148.17 (i A. D.). 3. *obtain a net product* or *residue*, Thphr.*Lap.*58. 4. generally, *procure*, *secure*, *achieve*, *lay up*, *αἰσχύνην τῇ πόλει* Isoc.15.301; *π. τῇ πόλει τὰ εἰς τιμὴν ἀνήκοντα Milet.*3 No.146.84(iii B. C.); *πολλὰ καὶ μεγάλα τῶν συμφερόντων τῇ πατρίδι IGRom.*4.1757 (Sardes, i B. C.); *δυναστείας ἑαυτοῖς* Aeschin.3.3 (Med.), cf. D.15.11; *τὰ πράγματα ἐς ἑαυτοὺς π. get* things into their own hands, Th.8.48, cf. Is.7.6. II. Med., *keep* or *save for oneself*, [*τὸ παιδίον*] Hdt.1.110 (sed leg. *-ποιήσῃς*); *τὸ ζῆν* Arist.*Pol.*1315^{a}26; *ἐλπίδας ἑαυτῷ* D.19.240; *compass*, *acquire*, *gain possession of*, *δύναμιν*, *ἰσχύν*, Th.1.9,15; *ἑαυτῷ ὄνομα καὶ δύναμιν π.* X.*An.*5.6.17, cf. Lxx 1*Ma.*6.44; *παρὰ τοῦ πλήθους δόξαν* D.12.19; *αὐτοῖς δυναστείαν* Arist. *Pol.*1306^{a}24; *πρόβατα PMich.Zen.*87.7(iii B. C.); [*ἐκκλησίαν*] *διὰ τοῦ αἵματος Act.Ap.*20.28; *save*, *τοσαῦτα ὥστε καὶ πλουτεῖν* X.*Mem.*2. 7.3; *χρυσίον* Lxx 1*Ch.*29.3; *make gain*, *ἀπό τινος* X.*Mem.*4.2.38 :— Pass., *χρήματα περιποιηθησόμενα Cod.Just.*1.4.26 *Intr.* 2. in sense of Act. I. 1, freq. in Lxx, as *Ge.*12.12, al. **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *acquisition*, Vett.Val.90.7. **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *keeping safe*, *preservation*, Pl.*Def.*415c, Lxx 2*Ch.*14.13(12), *Ma.*3.17, *Ep.Hebr.*10. 39. 2. concrete, *those who are saved*, *Ep.Eph.*1.14. II. *gaining possession of*, *acquisition*, 1*Ep.Thess.*5.9, 2*Ep.Thess.*2.14, *PTeb.* 317.26(ii A. D.), Vett.Val.85.16, Just.*Edict.*13.15; *procuring*, A.D. *Synt.*294.9. 2. *λαὸς εἰς περιποίησιν*, = *λ. περιούσιος*, 1*Ep.Pet.*2. 9. **-ητικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *able to procure*, *productive*, c. gen., *πνευμάτων* Mnesith.Ath.ap.Ath.8.357f; *ζημίας καὶ ὠφελείας* Ph.1.463; *εὐχροίας* Dsc.2.104; *πειθοῦς* S.E.*M.*2.9, etc.; expld. by *διοικητής*, Hsch. Adv. *-κῶς* Sch.Ar.*Pl.*717. 2. *grasping*, *αὑτῷ τοῦ πλείονος* Arr. *Epict.*4.7.11. 3. *indicating the procuring of*, *ἐνεργειῶν* A.D.*Synt.* 297.27. 4. Astrol., *wealth-bringing*, *τόπος* Nech.ap.Vett.Val.291. 15. **-ητός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *abundantly produced*, Hsch. s. v. *περιούσιον*.

περιποικίλλομαι, Pass., *to be variegated*, Apollon.*Lex.* s. v. *κεστός*.

περιποίκῐλος, *ον*, *variegated*, *spotted*, *οὐρά* X.*Cyn.*5.23, cf. *IG*2^{2}. 1514.8.

περιποιπνύω, *busy oneself with*, Q.S.4.210 :—Med., Opp.*H.*2.615 (divisim edd.).

περιπολ-άζω, f.l. for *ἐπι-*, Plu.2.587b. **-αῖος**, *ον*, *open all round*, *flat*, of eyes, Arist.*Phgn.*810^{a}1 (Comp., nisi leg. *ἐπι-*, cf. foreg.). **-άρχης** (Hsch. s. v. *κωδωνοφορῶν*) or **-αρχος** (*IG*2^{2}.204. 20, 1193, 2.1219, 1219*b*), *ου*, *ὁ*, (*περίπολος*) *commander of military patrol*, Th.8.92, *IG* and Hsch. ll. cc. **-εύω**, later form for sq., [*Ἥλιον*] *περιπολεύοντα τὸν κόσμον* Phylarch.25 J. (v. l.); *ἄλγη περιπολεύοντα* Sch.Nic.*Al.*339. **-έω**, *go round* or *about*, *wander about*, S.*OT*1254; *καθ' Ἑλλάδα* E.*IT*84, 1455; *μετά τινος* Pl.*Phdr.*252c; *ἡ στρατιὰ ἡ μετὰ βασιλέως περιπολοῦσα* Isoc.4.145; of the sun or stars, Pl.*Ti.*41a, Arist.*Fr.*10, Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.52 U.: aor. Pass. in med. sense, D.L.8. 4. II. c. acc. loci, *traverse*, *οὐρανόν* Pl.*Phdr.*246b; *τόνδε τὸν τόπον* Id.*Tht.*176a; *π. στρατόν prowl about* it, E.*Rh.*773; *ἔρως ὁ τὰς πόλεις π.* Philostr.*Ep.*5, etc. 2. at Athens, *οἱ ταχθέντες..περιπολεῖν τὴν χώραν to patrol* the country, X.*Vect.*4.52; *οἱ ἔφηβοι..π. τὴν χώραν* Arist.*Ath.*42.4, cf. *IG*1^{2}.99.22 (prob.). **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, Astron., = sq., *π. κοσμικόν* Vett.Val.259.20. **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *revolution*, of the stars, Ph.1.10(pl.); *τῶν οὐρανίων* Theo Sm.p.120H., cf. Iamb. *VP*15.65; *τὴν π. ποιεῖσθαι*, of the sun, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.12; *π. τῆς ψυχῆς*, of metempsychosis, Max.Tyr.38.3, D.L.8.4. **-ίζω**, *wander about*, Str.14.5.15; *move in society*, *PMed.* in *Arch.Pap.*4.270 (iii A. D.). **-ιον**, *τό*, *station for περίπολοι*, *guard-house*, *fort*, *SIG*38.17 (Teos, v B. C.), Th.3.99, 6.45, 7.48, etc. II. *suburb* or *township*, Lxx 1*Ch.*6.71(56), *IG*12(1).1033 (Carpathos), etc.; *τὸ π. τῆς θεοῦ the quarter round* her *temple*, *CIG*2715.16 (Lagina). **-ιος**, *ον*, *lying round* a place, c. gen., *κατοικίαι π. τῆς Νικοπόλεως* Str.7.7.6, cf. 14.2. 22, 17.3.21. **-ις**, *εως*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *street-walker*, *vagrant*, Phryn.Com. 33. **-ισμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, = *περιπόλημα*, Vett.Val.331.20. **-ιστικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *disposed for wandering*: hence *σύνοδος π.* a company *of travelling artistes*, *IG*2^{2}.1350, 14.747 (Naples), *IGRom.*4.1361 (Thyatira), etc.

περιπολλόν, Ep. Adv. of *πολύς*, *very much*, A.R.2.437.

περίπολος, *ον*, (*περιπέλομαι*) *going the rounds*, *patrolling*: hence, as Subst., 1. *watchman*, *patrol*, Epich.35.10, Plu.*Num.*16, Luc. *VH*2.6, etc.; *π. τῶν βασιλείων* Lib.*Or.*59.144. 2. pl., at Athens, *patrol*, in which *ἔφηβοι* (and also non-Athenians, cf. Lys.13.71 with Th.8.92) served, Ar.*Av.*1177, Th.4.67, 8.92; *τοὺς π. ἀπιέν' εἰς τὰ φρούρια* Eup.341: sg. in Aeschin.2.167. 3. generally, *attendant*, *follower*, as fem., S.*Ant.*1150 (lyr.). 4. *π. πάσης τῆς ὑφ' ἥλιον* '*globe-trotter*', Him.*Or.*14.25, cf. Lib.*Ep.*168. 5. *περίπολος* (sc. *ναῦς*), *ἡ*, *guardship*, Arr.*An.*2.20.2.

περιπομπεύω, *carry round in procession*, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*1198 (Pass.).

περιπομπή, *ἡ*, *sending round about*, Sch.A.*Eu.*11.

περιπονέω, *toil about*, Vett.Val.361.21 (Pass.).

περιπόνηρος, *ον*, *very rascally*, as a pun on *περιφόρητος*, *Ἀρτέμων* Ar.*Ach.*850.

περιπορ-εία, *ἡ*, in pl., gloss on *ἀμφιπολῆσιν*, *EM*91.8. **-εύομαι**, *travel*, *go about*, Pl.*Lg.*716a, Ceb.7; *κατ' οὐρανόν* Iamb.*Protr.*13; *walk about*, *IG*4^{2}(1).123.125 (Epid.). II. c. acc. loci, *go round*, *τὰ ἱερά* Arist.*Oec.*1353^{b}20; *τὰς πόλεις*, *τοὺς ναούς*, etc., Plb.3.7.3, 9.6.3, etc.; *τὴν πόλιν κύκλῳ* Id.4.54.4; *τὰς οἰκίας τῶν συγκλητικῶν* D.S.40.1, cf. Corn.*ND*17.

περιπορπ-άομαι, *fasten with a clasp round oneself*, App.*Hisp.* 42. **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *that which is so fastened*, Cyr.

περι-πόρφῠρος, *ον*, *edged with purple*, *ἱμάτια* Crates Com.31, Heraclid.*Pol.*69; *χιτωνίσκοι* Plb.3.114.4, etc. 2. *π. ἐσθῆτες* garments *with a purple border*, of the Roman *toga praetexta* or *laticlavia*, Id.6. 53.7; *π. τήβεννα*, *τήβεννος*, D.H.2.70, Plu.*Rom.*26; and *περιπόρφυρος* alone, ib.25, 2.283a; *π.* (sc. *παῖδες*), *pueri praetextati*, Id.*Publ.* 18. 3. *π. ἀγών* part of name of an athletic contest at Sidon, *IG*3. 129 (iii A. D.), *CPHerm.*54.13 (iii A. D.). **-πορφῠρόσημος** *παῖς*, *ὁ*, = Lat. *puer praetextatus*, *AP*12.185 (Strat.). **-πορφύρω** [*ῡ*], strengthd. for *πορφύρω*, Man.5.24.

περιποτάομαι, poet. for *περιπέτομαι*, *hover about*, *τὰ δ' ἀεὶ ζῶντα* (sc. *τὰ μαντεῖα*) *περιποτᾶται* S.*OT*482 (lyr.): c. acc., Hld.2.22.

περίποτος, *ον*, (*πίνω*) of a cup, *to be drunk from on both sides* (to explain *δέπας ἀμφικύπελλον*), Ath.11.783b.

περίπου, or divisim *περί που*, *about*, *ἔτη γεγονὼς περίπου ἑκκαίδεκα* Hdn.5.7.4, cf. 7.5.2, Paul.Aeg.4.1, etc.

περίπους, *ποδος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *fitting close*, as a shoe to the foot, Hsch., Phot. (better divisim, *περὶ ποδός* and *περὶ πόδα*).

περιπρακτορία, *ἡ*, *district for purposes of taxation*, *PMasp.*9 ii 20 (vi A. D.).

περίπρησις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *burning all round*, *ὅλου τοῦ σώματος* Philum. *Ven.*24.3.

περιπρό, Adv. *very*, *especially*, Il.11.180, Call.*Jov.*86.

περιπρο-βάλλω, *throw round before*, *τινί τι* Opp.*H.*4.657. **-θέω**, *run forward and round*, ib.2.440, 4.89. **-χέομαι**, *to be poured all round*, used by Hom. in aor. part., *ἔρος..θυμὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσι περιπροχῠθεὶς ἐδάμασσε* love *rushing in a flood over* my heart overcame it, Il. 14.316.

περιπρωκτιάω, = *σαυλοπρωκτιάω*, *Com.Adesp.*1114.

περιπταίω, *stumble upon*, c. dat., Polyaen.1.3.2; *fall into*, *ἐνέδρᾳ* Id.4.2.18: mostly metaph. of calamity, Plu.*Pyrrh.*10(v. l.); *ἑτέροις ἀφ' ἑτέρων* J.*AJ*17.5.5; *ὀλέθρῳ* Tryph.312: abs., Ph.2.62. 2. *fall in with*, *ὀνείδεσι* f.l. for *περιπεπτωκότων* in Arist.*Fr.*487.

περιπτέρνια, *τά*, metallic *joints* connecting the arms of an air-catapult with the air-chambers, Ph.*Bel.*78.19.

περιπτερνίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *bandage for the heel*, Sor.*Fasc.*60, Orib.48. 67 tit.

περίπτερος, *ον*, *flying round about*: *περίπτερα πυρός sparks* of fire, Lxx *Ca.*8.6. II. Archit., of a temple, *with a single row of columns all round it*, *προστάς*, *οἶκος*, Callix.1, cf. Lxx *Am.*3.15, Vitr.3.2.1. 2. *surrounded by a gallery*, Ath.Mech.11.8.

περι-πτίσματα, *τά*, *skins* of grapes, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*45, *Eq.*803 (with vv. ll.). **-πτίσσω**, *strip off the husk* or *skin*, Thphr.*HP*9.16.9, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.21 :—Pass., Thphr.*HP*4.4.10, Sor.1.122: metaph., *περιεπτισμένοι free from the chaff*, *clean-winnowed*, Ar.*Ach.*507; *π. τὸ εἶδος clean-built*, *taper* of form, Philostr.*Her.*3.4.

περί-πτυγμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *anything folded round*, *covering*, E.*Ion* 1391. **-πτυκτος**, *η*, *ον*, *folding*, *π. ἐξαιρῖτις folding* ladder, Ath. Mech.36.7. **-πτυξις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *folding oneself round*, *embracing*, *τοῦ νεκροῦ* Plu.*Cat.Mi.*11(pl.); *περιπτύξεις καὶ ἀφαί* Plot.4.7.8. **-πτύσσω**, *enfold*, *enshroud*, *τινὰ τύμβῳ* S.*Ant.*886; *πέπλοι περιπτύσσοντες δέμας* E.*Hec.*735; *π. γόνυ*, *δέμας*, *clasp*, *embrace* it, Id.*IA*992, *Med.*1206 (v. l. *χέρας*); *ὥς σε περιπτύξω* Bion 1.44; *π. ταῖς χερσί* Plb.13.7.8, etc.; *ὀλοῇσι π. γενύεσσι*, of a dragon, A.R.4.155 :—Pass., Aristaenet. 1.1. 2. as military term, *outflank*, X.*An.*1.10.9 :—Pass., Id.*Cyr.* 7.1.26. 3. Med., *embrace*, Jul.*Ep.*193. II. *fold round*, *π. χέρας fold* the arms *round* another, E.*Alc.*350, *Andr.*417 :—Med. and Pass., *fold oneself round*, *coil round*, Pl.*Smp.*196a; *ἡ γαστὴρ -πτύσσεται τῇ τροφῇ* Gal.6.303: c. acc., *τήνδε τὴν μερίδα τῆς βασιλείας δύο..ἔθνη περιπτύσσεται* Lib.*Or.*59.89. 2. *apply*, *τι τόπῳ* Philum.*Ven.*7.6.

περιπτῠχ-ή, *ἡ*, *that which enfolds*, used in pl. in poet. periphrasis, *τειχέων περιπτυχαί enfolding* walls, E.*Ph.*1357; *δόμων* Ar.*Av.*1241 (parody of E.); *Ἀχαιῶν ναύλοχοι π.* their naval *cloak* or *fence*, E.*Hec.* 1015; *πέπλων π. Trag.Adesp.*91. II. *enfolding*, *embracing*, *περιπτυχαῖσι δὴ χέρας προσαρμόσασα* E.*Supp.*815(lyr.); *ἐν ἡλίου περιπτυχαῖς* in *all that* the sun *embraces*, i. e. all the world, Id.*Ion* 1516. **-ής**, *ές*, *folded round*, *φᾶρος* S.*Aj.*915. 2. *φασγάνῳ π. fallen around* (i. e. *upon*) his sword, ib.899.

περιπτύω, *spit upon*, *περιπτυόμενον ἀμελεῖται* Aristaenet.1.21, cf. Porph.*Chr.*63.

περί-πτωμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *accidental happening*: hence, 1. *calamity*, Pl.*Prt.*345b. 2. *lucky chance*, Lxx *Ru.*2.3. **-πτωσις**, *εως*, Ion. *ιος*, *ἡ*, *encountering*, *falling into* the earth's shadow, Cleom.2.6. II. = foreg., S.E.*P.*1.144(pl.), Hld.6.14, etc.; *ἀπὸ περιπτώσεως* S.E.*M.*1. 25. III. *experience*, *ξυγκαταινέω..τὸν λογισμόν*, *ἥνπερ ἐκ περιπτώσιος*

ποιέηται τὴν ἀρχήν Hp.*Praec.*1; οὔτε πεῖρα οὔτε π. Plu.2.918ctit.; ἄλογος τριβὴ καὶ π. ib.440a; κατὰ περίπτωσιν ἐγνωσμένον *Stoic.*2.29, al., cf. Phld.*Rh.*2.164S., Diog.Oen.10(pl.).

περιπτώσσω, *fear greatly,* τι Musae.206(dub.): abs., *AP*l.4.110.

περιπτωτικός, ή, όν, *falling into that which one seeks to avoid,* Epicur.ap.Plu.2.420d, Arr.*Epict.*3.6.6, etc.; τῷ κακῷ M.Ant.10.7. Adv. -κῶς Arr.*Epict.*4.10.6. II. *accidental,* π. εἶδος ἐμπειρίας Gal.*Sect. Intr.*2. Adv. -κῶς S.E.*M.*1.25.

περιπύημα [ῠ], ατος, τό, (πυέω) *suppuration round about,* Hp.*Epid.* 4.52.

περιπῠκάζω, *encompass thickly,* κόμη *with* foliage, Ach.Tat.1.15:—Med., *have thick round,* τὰς τρίχας περὶ τὸ σῶμα Ctes.*Fr.*57.11.

περίπῡρον, τό, *vessel for containing fire,* *IG*11(2).203*B*45,219*B*53 (Delos, iii B.C.), *SIG*996.13(Smyrna, i A.D.).

περίπυστος, ον, *widely known, celebrated,* A.R.4.213, Parth.25.3, App.*BC*2.88, Coluth.75, *AP*7.42, etc.

περιπωμ-άζω, *cover with a lid all over,* Hp.*Loc.Hom.*47, Ph.2.324:—Pass., *to be closely covered,* Arist.*Juv.*470a9. 2. Pass., *to be shut up in,* ἐὰν περιπωμασθῇ ὀλίγος ἀήρ Id.*HA*592a22. **-ᾰτίζω,** = foreg. 1, Id.*Pr.*930b2(Pass.), Thphr.*Ign.*43.

περιρρᾰγής, ές, *torn* or *broken round about,* *AP*7.542(Stat.Flacc.).

περιρραίνω, *besprinkle,* Thphr.*Lap.*13; esp. in sacred rites, μιᾶς ἐκ χέρνιβος βωμοὺς π. Ar.*Lys.*1130:—Med., *purify oneself,* ὕδατι περίρραν' (i.e. περίρραναι) Men.530.23, cf. Plu.*Lyc.*2; ἀπὸ συνουσίας περιρανάμενους *IG*12(1).789.15(Rhodes, ii A.D.), cf. *SIG*982.8(Pergam., ii B.C. in form -ρασάμενοι); π. ἀπὸ ἱεροῦ Thphr.*Char.*16.2; ἐπὶ θαλάττης ib.13; ἀπὸ [κρήνης] Aristobul.6 J.; οὐλοχύταις Nonn.*D.*5.7(Pass.), etc. II. generally, *moisten,* ὕδασι..ἀρούρας ib.14.48. 2. *pour,* οἶνον..Ὑμεναίῳ ib.29.156. 3. metaph., -έρρανται στιγμαῖς Philum. *Ven.*20.1.

περίρραμμα, ατος, τό, *something stitched on,* Hsch. s.v. ἄκανθος.

περίρραν-σις, εως, ή, *lustral besprinkling,* Pl.*Cra.*405b. **-τήριον,** τό, *utensil for besprinkling,* esp. *whisk for sprinkling* water at sacrifices, or *vessel for lustral water,* Hdt.1.51, Porph.*Abst.*2.27 (pl.):—written **περιραντήριον** in Inscrr., *IG*2^2.1641.38, 11(2).287*A* 93(Delos, iii B.C.), *SIG*253 ii 10(Delph., iv B.C.). II. περιρραντήρια ἀγορᾶς *the parts* of the market-place *sprinkled with lustral water,* Lex ap.Aeschin.1.21, cf. 3.176, Luc.*Sacr.*12, 13. III. =foreg., Ph.1.156, al., Luc.*Pseudol.*23. **-τής,** οῦ, ὁ, *sprinkler,* temple-official at Sardes, *BMus.Inscr.*1031(= *Sardis* 7(1).117, i B.C.). **-τίζω,** = περιρραίνω, LXX *Nu.*19.13, al.; v.l. for -νοτίζω in Alex.Trall.1.15. **-τισμός,** ὁ, *sprinkling with water,* Sm.*Za.*13.1.

περιρρᾰπίζω, *lash round about,* τῇ οὐρᾷ π. τὸ ἐδώδιμον, of fish, Plu. 2.977b.

περι-ρράπτρια, ή, *she who sews* or *stitches*: title of priestess at Piraeus, *IG*2^2.2361.12. **-ρράπτω,** *stitch all round,* D.S.20.91 (Pass.), Poll.7.84(Pass.). **-ρράσσω,** *dash to pieces,* κέρατα Hierocl.p.15A. (written περιράσσει).

περιρρέζω, *purify by sacrifice,* Hsch.

περιρρέμβομαι, *wander, roam about,* μὴ περιρέμβου ζητοῦσα θεόν Zos. Alch.p.244B., cf. *Gloss.*; περιρεμβαῦσαι (sic)· περιφθαρῆναι, Hsch.

περι-ρρεπής, ές, *falling over on one side,* opp. ἰσόρροπος, Hp.*Art.*50; αἱ πλάγιαι [κλίσεις] περιρρεπεῖς γίγνονται τῇ κύστει *cause* the organs *to press* on the bladder, Ruf.*Ren.Ves.*11. **-ρρέπω,** *incline to one side,* Hp.*Fract.*4, Gal.18(2).828. **-ρρεψις,** εως, ή, *slipping to one side,* Hp.*Off.*12.

περιρρέω, fut. -ρεύσομαι Arist.*Cael.*287b10: aor. 1 inf. -ρρεῦσαι Lycurg.96(s.v.l.): aor. 2 -ερρύην (v. infr.): pf. -ερρύηκα Pl.*Criti.* 111b: I. c. acc., *flow round,* τὸν δ' αἷμα περίρρεε Od.9.388; νῆσον π. ὃ Νεῖλος Hdt.2.29, cf. 127; νήσους, ἃς περιρρεῖν τὸν ἀέρα Pl.*Phd.* 111a; κύκλῳ..τὸν τόπον περιρρεῦσαι τὸ πῦρ Lycurg. l.c. codd.; of persons, ἅπαντες π. ἡμᾶς κύκλῳ Pl.*Chrm.*155d:—Pass., *to be surrounded by water,* X.*An.*1.5.4, Arist.*Mu.*393a11, al. II. abs., *flow round,* Στρυμόνος ἐπ' ἀμφότερα περιρρέοντος Th.4.102, cf. X.*HG*4.1.16(v.l.), Arist.*Cael.* l.c. 2. *fall away,* περιερρυηκυίας τῆς γῆς Pl.*Criti.* l.c.; *waste away,* πῆχυς ὅλος περιερρύη Hp.*Epid.*3.4, cf. LXX 4*Ma.*9.20; *fall off,* of flowers, Thphr.*HP*4.8.9. 3. *slip from off* a thing, ἡ ἀσπὶς περιερρύη ἐς τὴν θάλασσαν *slipped off his arm* into the sea, Th.4.12; [αἱ πέδαι] αὐτῷ αὐτόμαται π. X.*An.*4.3.8; [αἱ πέδαι] π. Plu.2.304b; οἱ στέφανοι π. Luc.*VH*2.11: c. gen., ἵππου π. *slip off* it, Plu.*Art.*15, cf. Id. 2.970d; τροχοὶ π. τῶν ἁρμάτων Parth.6.4. 4. *overflow on all sides,* σοὶ περιρρείτω βίος let thy means of living *abound,* S.*El.*362; of excessive wealth, Diog.Oen.60; οὐδενὸς περιρρέοντος *being in excess,* Plu.*Per.*16:—Pass., *to be all running* or *dripping,* ἱδρῶτι *with* sweat, Id.*Aem.*25; δάκρυσι Suid. s.v. ἄναυδος: freq. metaph., *abound,* περιρρεομένη ἀφθονία ἀγαθῶν Ph.2.455; of persons, c. dat., περιρρεόμενος ταῖς ἐκτὸς οὐσίαις Id.1.592, cf. 2.445; περιρρέονται μαθηταῖς *have a crowd* of pupils *about them,* Lib.*Or.*64.90.

περιρρήγνῡμι and **-ύω** (Plu.*Publ.*6), *break off all round,* τὸν γήλοφον κύκλῳ Pl.*Criti.*113d: freq. of clothes, *rend and tear off,* τὸν χιτωνίσκον D.19.197; τὴν χλαμύδα Plb.15.33.4: also c. acc. pers., *strip,* Parth. 15.3:—Med., περιερρήξατο τοὺς πέπλους *tore off her own* garments, Plu.*Ant.*77, cf. Ph.2.44: abs., J.*AJ*9.7.3, Arr.*An.*7.24.3, D.Chr.35. 9; [γυναῖκες] περιερρηγμέναι Id.46.12:—Pass., with aor. 2 -ερράγην, intr. pf. περιέρρωγα, περιρρηγνυμένων φαρέων A.*Th.*328(lyr.); of the case or membrane that encloses pupa or shellfish, περιρρήγνυται τὸ κέλυφος Arist.*HA*551a23, cf. 552a6; περιερρωγέναι τὸ ὄστρακον ib. 601a13(so in Act., ἡ σχάδων..τὸν ὑμένα περιρρήξας (sic) ἐκπέταται ib. 554a30.—Med., τὰ ζῷα τὰ ἐκ τῶν σκωλήκων περιρρηγνύμενα ib.552a9); πέτρα περιρραγεῖσα ib.578b22; of dead flesh, *break away,* Hp.*Fract.* 26. II. *cause* a stream *to break* or *divide round* a piece of land, [Βούσιρις] τὸν Νεῖλον περὶ τὴν χώραν περιέρρηξε Isoc.11.31:—Pass., τοῦ Δέλτα κατὰ τὸ ὀξὺ περιρρήγνυται ὁ Νεῖλος Hdt.2.16, cf. Ael.*NA*7. 24; βρονταὶ περιερρήγνυντο *kept breaking round* a place, Plu.*Crass.* 19. III. *break* a thing *round* or *on* another, *wreck,* τὸ σκαφίδιον πρὸς πέτραν Luc.*Merc.Cond.*2, cf. Poll.1.114; ἀλλήλοισι π. ἀέλλας Q.S.8.61. IV. ὄρος περιερρωγός *broken all round,* i.e. *precipitous,* Nic.Dam.1J.

περι-ρρήδην, Adv. of sq. II, *sloping,* A.R.4.1581. **-ρρηδής,** ές, *sprawling,* περιρρηδὴς δὲ τραπέζῃ κάππεσε he fell *sprawling over* the table, Od.22.84; περιρρηδὴς κεράεσσι *pitching forward over* them, A.R.1.431, cf. Orus in *EM*664.39. II. *falling away,* or *sloping on each side,* Hp.*Art.*16; of the body in bed, Id.*Mul.*2.158, Gal.18(1). 420. (*EM* l.c. explains the word by περιρραγής, περιρρυής. Prob. cogn. with ῥαδινός, cf. βραδανίζω.)

περί-ρρηξις, εως, ή, *breaking away all round,* as of mortified flesh, Hp.*Art.*69(pl.). 2. *open wound, Hippiatr.*100,104. II. *circular fracture,* Gal.ap.Orib.46.21.5. **-ρρήσσω,** collat. form of περιρρήγνυμι, Gal.11.138, f.l. in Q.S.8.332:—also **-ρρήττω,** D.S.17.35, Ph.2.230, Dsc.2.107.

περιρρητῑνόομαι, *to be treated with resin,* dub. in Gal.12.659.

περιρρίπτω, *cast around* or *over,* μυΐῃσι..χεῖρα prob. in Q.S.8. 332:—Pass., aor. 2 inf. περιρριφῆναι Sch.A.R.2.1210; *to be thrown about,* νεκρά, ὀστᾶ, Agath.2.1,23.

περιρρογχάζω, *mock, ridicule,* Sch.Ar.*Eq.*694.

περι-ρροή, ή, *flowing round,* ὡς ἂν ἑκάστοις [τοῖς ποταμοῖς] τύχῃ..ἡ π. γιγνομένη according as each flows round, Pl.*Phd.*111e. II. *fluid,* ξὺν π. αἱμάλωψ Aret.*CD*1.13. **-ρροια,** ή, = foreg., Plu.2. 1128c. II. *fluid discharge* in dysentery, Hp.*Epid.*1.5(pl.); cf. περίρροος II.2.

περιρρομβέω, *cause to spin round like a top,* Plu.*Ant.*67, Tz. ad Lyc. 310.

περίρροος, ον, contr. **περίρρους,** ουν, = περίρρυτος, Hdt.1.174. 2. *flowing round,* γῆς π. ὠκεανός Aristid.*Or.*43(1).24. II. Subst., = περιρροή 1, J.*AJ*18.9.1. 2. = περίρροια II, Hp.*Epid.*1.26.δ', 3.17.ιϛ', *Coac.*629.

περιρροπή, ή, *inclining to one side,* Gal.18(2).430.

περιρρῡής, ές, *falling down all round,* gloss on περιρρηδής, Piusap. Orum in *EM*664.39.

περίρρῡπος, ον, *all dirty,* cj. in Crates Theb.4.

περιρρύπτω, *scour all round,* Gal.11.129, Orib.*Eup.*2.1 s.v. γάλα.

περί-ρρῡσις, εως, ή, = περιρροή 1, Agatharch.50. II. *violent discharge,* Gal.19.456. **-ρρῠτος,** ον, also α, ον Alcm.21, A.*Eu.*77:—*surrounded with water,* π. Κρήτη *sea-girt* Crete, Od.19.173, cf. Hes. *Th.*193, 290; Λιβύη, Εὐρώπη, Hdt.4.42,45; πόλεις A.l.c., cf. S.*Ph.*1, Th.4.64, Plu.2.941c, Aristid.*Or.*44(17).8; Ὠκεανὸς τῷ πᾶσα π. ἐνδέδεται χθών Neoptol.2. 2. Act., *flowing round,* c. gen., περιρρύτων ὑπὲρ ἀκαρπίστων πεδίων Σικελίας over the barren plains *that flow round* Sicily, i.e. the sea, E.*Ph.*209(lyr., sed leg. -ρρύτῳ).

περιρρώξ, ῶγος, ὁ, ή, *broken off all round, abrupt,* πέτρα ἀπότομος καὶ π. Plb.9.27.4, cf. D.H.9.15 (= Plb.*Fr.*200).

πέρις, Boeot. for πέριξ (if not an engraver's error), *IG*7.2712.33.

περισαίνω, Ep. **περισσ-,** *wag the tail round, fawn upon,* Τηλέμαχον δὲ περίσσαινον κύνες Od.16.4; οὐρῇσιν μακρῇσι περισσαίνοντες 10.215; of σαργοί, Opp.*H.*4.361: metaph., π. γλώσσῃσιν Orph.*L.*430, cf. Them.*Or.*7.92d, 21.258d; τινὰ ὡς δεσπότην Simp. *in Epict.*p.52D.

περισαλπ-ίζω, *sound trumpets around*:—Pass., οὐ περισεσάλπισται or -πικται *has* never *had the trumpets sounding round* him, Eudamid.ap.Plu.2.192b (= Stob.4.13.65). **-ισμός,** ὁ, *blowing the trumpet round,* Jul.*Or.*5.168d.

περίσαξις, εως, ή, *heaping round,* Arist.*Pr.*924b9, Thphr.*CP*5. 6.6.

περισαρκ-ίζω, *make an incision all round,* Heliod.ap.Orib.46.22. 12, Philum.*Ven.*3.5, Paul.Aeg.5.3. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *incision all round,* Philum.*Ven.*7.5. **-ιστέον,** *one must make such an incision,* ib.16.6, Paul.Aeg.5.19. **-ος,** ον, *surrounded with flesh, fleshy,* Arist.*Phgn.* 809b7(Comp.), Adam.2.2(Comp.): Com. metaph., φωνάριον π. Clearch.Com.2(cj. for -σαργ-). **-όω,** *surround* or *cover with flesh,* Gal.10.324,336. **-ωσις,** εως, ή, *covering with flesh,* ibid., Orib.46.9.2.

περισάρωμα [σᾰ], ατος, τό, *sweepings,* *AB*296, *EM*529.46.

περισάττω, *heap up all around,* τὴν γῆν περὶ τὰς ῥίζας Arist.*Pr.*924b 4, cf. a28(Pass.); π. [τὰς ῥίζας] Thphr.*CP*5.6.5; π. τὰ χείλη *block up,* Plb.21.28.14:—Pass., cj. in Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.12.

περισβέννῡμι, *quench all round,* τῇ βαφῇ τοῦ σιδήρου περισβεννύμενον τὸ αἷμα Plu.2.997a: metaph., περισβέννυσθαι αὐτῶν τὰς ὁρμάς J.*BJ* 3.7.18.

περισείομαι, Pass., *to be shaken all round,* περισσείοντο ἔθειραι the hair *floated round,* Il.19.382, 22.315.

περισείρια· τὰ πλάγια τῆς γλώττης, Hsch.; cf. παράσειρος II.

περίσεμνος, ον, *very august,* ἀρχή Ar.*V.*604, cf. Eup.333.

περίσεπτος, η, ον, *much-revered, much-honoured,* A.*Eu.*1038(lyr.), Agathocl.2.

περίσημος, Dor. **-σᾶμος,** ον, (σῆμα) *very famous, notable,* E.*HF* 1018(Sup., lyr.), Call.*Fr.*1.54P., Mosch.1.6, Ph.2.330(Sup.); περιστερεών *POxy.*1278.12(iii A.D.).

περισήπομαι, Pass., *decay all round,* ὅταν περισαπῇ τὰ λευκὰ καὶ τὰ κύκλῳ Thphr.*HP*3.9.3; ἐπὴν περισαπῇ Hp.*Morb.*2.36.

περισθεν-έω, *to be exceeding strong,* part. περισθενέων Od.22.

368. **-ής**, ές, (σθένος) *exceeding strong*, Pi.*N*.3.16; θάνατος Id.*Fr*. 131.2.

περισϊᾰλόομαι, Pass., *to be broidered round the edge*, χρυσίῳ Lxx *Ex*.36.13(39.6).

περισιγᾶν· ἀφέλκειν τοῦ προκειμένου, Hsch. (leg. περισπᾶν).

περισϊδηρ-όομαι, Pass., *to be cased with iron*, Bito 49.5, *Stud.Pal*. 20.67^{r}.6 (ii/iii A. D.). **-ος**, ον, *cased with iron*, D.S.3.33.

περισκαίρω, *jump about*, τινι Opp.*C*.1.143.

περισκάλλω, *hack round about*, Gal.6.619: aor. 1 imper. περίσκᾶλον *Gp*.5.42.1 (leg. -σκαψον).

περισκάπτω, *dig round*, Thphr.*HP*4.14.7, *CP*5.9.3 (Pass.), Ph. 2.294, etc.; δένδρεα *Tab.Heracl*.1.173; π. ἀμπέλους *Gp*.3.3.6, etc.; γύρους Alciphr.3.13,70. II. *turn up all round*, περισκαφείσης τῆς γῆς D.H.2.31. III. *cut* the thread of a screw, Heliod.(?)ap.Orib. 49.4.66 (Pass.).

περισκᾰρίζω, gloss on περισκαίρω, Hsch.

περίσκαψις, εως, ἡ, *digging all round*, *Gp*.9.9.2, *PGiss*.56.13 (vi A. D.).

περισκελ-ᾰσία, ἡ, *harshness in action*, of hellebore, Orib.*Fr*.80 (nisi leg. περισκέλεια, cf. περισκελής (A) II. 2). **-εια**, ἡ, *hardness, harshness*, τῶν ἀναγκαίων Porph.*Marc*.2. 2. *difficulty*, Arist.*Fr*. 29. (Written **περισκελία**, Antyll.(?) ap.Orib.8.6.6, al., Paul.Aeg.6. 112.) **-ής** (A), ές, (σκέλλω) *very hard*, σίδηρον ὀπτὸν ἐκ πυρὸς περισκελῆ S.*Ant*.475. II. metaph., *obstinate, stubborn*, φρένες Id.*Aj*. 649; ἦθος M.Ant.4.28; χαρακτήρ *AP*9.578 (Leo Phil.): Comp. **-έστερος** Simp. *in Epict*.p.62 D. Adv. Comp. **-έστερον**, φέρειν to bear *more unflinchingly*, Men.6.3. 2. of medicines, *harsh, irritating*, Hp.*Ulc*.1; ἐλλέβοροι σκληροὶ καὶ π. Thphr.*HP*9.10.4. 3. *excessive, violent*, καύματα Philoch.171; ἀὴρ π. ἑφ' ἑκάτερα *excessive* in heat or cold, Thphr.*CP*5.14.9, cf. 2.3.3. 4. *hard, difficult*, τὸ π. τῆς τοιαύτης γεωγραφίας Str.14.1.9, cf. S.E.*M*.1.39; λοξῶν καὶ π. ὄντων τῶν χρησμῶν Corn.*ND*32; πρᾶγμα φύσει π. Theon *Prog*.4. **-ής** (B), ές, (σκέλος) *round the leg*: hence περισκελῆ, τά, *drawers*, Lxx*Ex*.28.38(42), Ph.2.157: sg., περισκελὲς λινοῦν Lxx *Le*.16.4; cf. περισκέλια. II. *with the legs apart*, ἄγαλμα π., such as Daedalus first made, Sch.Pl. *Euthphr*.11b. **-ία**, ἡ, v. περισκέλεια. **-ια**, τά, *drawers*, Anon. ap.Suid., v.l. in Lxx *Ex*.28.38(42). **-ίζω**, *supplanto*, *Gloss*. **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *leg-band*, i.e. *anklet, bangle*, Men.1054, Nicostr.Com.33, *Inscr. Délos* 442 *B* 199 (ii B. C.), *Peripl.M.Rubr*.6, Plu.2.142c, Alciphr.*Fr*.4; περισκελίδες χρυσαῖ Longus 1.5. II. *ornament round the stem* of a cup, *IG*2^{2}.1407.38, 1408.17 (quoted by Ath.11.476e).

περισκέλλω, pf. part. περιεσκληκώς *dried up*: *wiry, lean*, [στέρνα] Philostr.*Gym*.35.

περίσκεμμα, ατος, τό, *inquiry, examination*, *PLond.ined*.2082 (ii/i B. C.).

περισκεπ-άζω, *cover, screen all round*, βύσσῳ τι *AP*5.103 (Marc. Arg.), cf. *Gp*.2.4.2:—Pass., Thphr.*HP*4.5.3, Dsc.2.76. **-ής**, ές, (σκέπας) *covered all round*, ὄρος θάμνοισι π. Call.*Jov*.11; οἶκοι Moschio Trag.7.27: metaph., λόγος π. ἑτέρῳ κόσμῳ, of a myth, Max.Tyr.10.5 (s.v.l.). II. *covering* or *screening all round*, πύργοι Call.*Del*.23; [ὥρα] τῷ ἀέρι περισκεπής (fort. -σκελής) Thphr.*HP*7.1.4. **-τέον**, *one must consider*, ἕκαστα Ph.2.195. **-τος**, ον, *to be seen on all sides, far-seen*, περισκέπτῳ ἐνὶ χώρῳ Od.1.426, 10.211, Pl.*Epigr*.26.3; [ἀστέρες] Arat.213. 2. *worth seeing*, Call.*Epigr*.6.8; *admired*, Χαρίτεσσι *AP*12.91 (Polystr.). **-ω**, = περισκεπάζω, Plb.2.30.3, Mosch.2.61, Ascl.*Tact*.1.3, *AP*6.250 (Antiphil.).

περί-σκεψις, εως, ἡ, Delph. **παρίσκεψις** (q.v.), *consideration*, τοῦ πράγματος Eudor.ap.Stob.2.7.2; μετά, ἄνευ περισκέψεως, Str.4.4.2, Chrysipp.(?)*Stoic*.3.115. **-σκέψομαι**, fut. of περισκοπέω.

περισκήνια, τά, bronze *balustrade* in a theatre, *EM*743.30; but, = ὀρχήστρα, ib.33.

περισκήπτω, *prop* or *press all round*, Hsch.

περισκϊ-άζομαι, Pass., *to be overshadowed*, Plu.2.1129d; of the moon, *to be obscured*, Id.*Nic*.21. **-ασμός**, ὁ, *obscuration*, Id.2.372e (pl.). **-ος**, ον, (σκιά) *throwing a shadow all round*, of the inhabitants of the polar circles, Posidon.76 J., Cleom.1.7.

περισκιρτάω, *leap round* or *about*, c. acc., τὸ ἅρμα Ael.*NA*14.28, cf. *AP*12.181 (Strat.), Luc.*Bacch*.2, etc.

περίσκληρ-ος, ον, *very hard*, Hp.*Aff*.59, *Epid*.6.1.10: metaph., *very rough, strong*, πνεῦμα Antiph.202.17; of persons, *very tough*, Heliod. (?)ap.Orib.44.14.4. **-ύνω**, *make hard all round*, Hp.*Aph*.5.20, *Liqu*.6.

περίσκον, v. περισσός A. V.

περισκοπ-έω, fut. -σκέψομαι: pf. -έσκεμμαι in act. sense, S.E.*M*. 2.53; in pass. sense, v. infr. II. 3:—*look round*, S.*El*.897, Pl.*Tht*.155e, *Ax*.364a, Luc.*Prom*.1, etc.:—Med., Ar.*Ec*.487. II. *examine, observe carefully*, τὸ αὐτίκα Th.1.36; τὸν αἰγιαλόν Plu.*Pomp*.80; νύκτα -σκέψασθαι Arat.199; τὰ πάντα Luc.*VH*1.32. 2. *consider well*, εὖ περισκέψασθαι τὰ μέλλει ἀσφαλέστατα εἶναι Hdt.1.120; π. ὁπότεροι κρατήσουσι *watch and see*.., Th.6.49; π. εἴτε.. εἴτε Pl.*Prt*.313a; τἀφανῆ π. *speculate on* hidden things, S.*Fr*.737; τὴν φύσιν περισκεμμένος cj. in Pl.*Ax*.365b. 3. περισκεμμένος, in pass. sense, *circumspect, guarded*, γνώμη, ἔπαινος, D.Chr.34.27, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*. 59. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, = περίσκεψις, J.*AJ*17.9.1: pl. in concrete sense, θαλάσσης ἀπέραντοι π. Sch.Opp.*H*.1.364.

περισκορπίζω, *scatter on all sides*, Olymp. *in Mete*.108.19,26.

περισκουτλόω (Lat. *scutula*), *cover* or *surround with marble slabs*, *Jahresh*.3.206 (Termessus, ii A. D.).

περισκῠθ-ίζω, *scalp in Scythian fashion*, Lxx 2*Ma*.7.4, Phalar.*Ep*. 147.3 (Pass.). II. as a surgical operation, Gal.18(1).790 (Pass.): —hence **-ισμός**, ὁ, Id.14.784; ὁ κατὰ θίξιν π. *PMed*. in *Arch.Pap*.4. 270 (iii A. D.); cf. περισκυφίζω. III. sens. obsc., *AP*12.95.6 (Mel.). **-ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who scalps*, Str.11.14.14.

περισκῡλᾰκισμός, ὁ, *a purifying rite in which a puppy was sacrificed and carried* or *applied all round*, Plu.*Rom*.21 (pl.), Id.2.280b.

περισκῠτόω, *cover with leather*, *Chron.Lind.B*.23 (Pass.).

περισκῡφίζω, (σκύφος) *make an incision round the scalp*:—hence **-ισμός**, ὁ, Aët.7.56 (pl.),93, Paul.Aeg.6.7 (v.l. ὑπο-).

περισμᾰρᾰγέω, *rattle all round*, Anon.ap.Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.22, D.P. 844.

περισμ-άω, *wipe all round*, Hdn.Gr.1.468, f.l. in Dsc.3.45 (Pass.). **-ημα**, ατος, τό, in pl., *filings*, *IG*7.3498.21 (Oropus). **-ήχω**, *wipe over*, τόπους Sor.[2.88], f.l. in Dsc.3.45 (Pass.).

περισμύχω [ῡ], *consume by a slow fire*, Orph.*L*.602; of love, *AP* 5.291.11 (Agath.).

περισοβέω, *chase about*, π. ποτήριον *push round* the wine-cup, Men.224, cf. Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.130c:—Pass., κύλικος, φιλοτησίας περισοβουμένης, Alciphr.1.22, 3.55, cf. Luc.*Symp*.15. II. *run bustling round*, κύκλῳ τὰς πόλεις Ar.*Av*.1425.

περισ[σ]ομένη· πορθουμένη, Hsch. (leg. περθ-).

περισοφίζομαι, *overreach, cheat*, τινα Ar.*Av*.1646.

περισπᾰθίζω, (σπάθη) *stir about*, Orib.*Fr*.88.

περισπαίρω, *quiver round*, δουρί Q.S.1.624; *struggle convulsively*, Lyc.68, Nic.*Th*.773, etc.

περί-σπᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = sq. II, *PGen*.56.15 (iv A. D.). II. = sq. III, Ephor.108 J., Eust.630.28. **-σπασμός**, ὁ, *wheeling round*, Plb. 10.23.3,12.18.3. II. *distracting circumstances, distraction*, Metrod. *Herc*.831.7, Plb.3.87.9(pl.), Phld.*Mus*.p.98 K., Plu.2.831f(pl.); ἐν περισπασμοῖς εἶναι Plb.4.32.5, etc.; οἱ τῆς πόλεως π. καὶ φόβοι D.S.12. 38; περισπασμοὶ καὶ πιθανότητες Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.77: rarely in sg., θυμοῦ π. Lxx *Ec*.2.23, cf. Arr.*Epict*.3.22.71. III. *circumflex accent*, D.H.*Comp*.11, A.D.*Pron*.34.24. **-σπαστέον**, *one must make circumflex*, Ath.14.644b, Sch.E.*Ph*.697, etc. **-σπαστικός**, ή, όν, *distracting*, δύναμις S.E.*M*.6.21, cf. Orib.*Eup*.4.14. **-σπάω**, fut. -σπάσω D.S.20.3, A.D.*Pron*.87.15:—*draw off from around, strip off*, Isoc.*Ep*.9.10; τὸ χλαμύδιον αὐτοῦ π. D.S.19.9, etc.:—Med., *strip oneself of*, τὴν τιάραν X.*Cyr*.3.1.13 (so also in Act., π. τὴν πορφύραν Plu. *Aem*.23). 2. *strip bare*, περισπάσας ξίφος (Pierson χερὶ σπάσας) E. *IT*296. II. *wheel about*, of a general, Plb.1.76.5; intr. of the troops, Id.3.116.5; esp. *wheel twice* through a right angle, Ascl. *Tact*.12.6, al.; of a horse's bit, οὐ πάνυ π. not *pulling* it violently *round*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.21. III. *draw off* or *away, divert*, εἰς τοὐναντίον [τὴν πολιτείαν] Arist.*Pol*.1307^{a}24; τροφὴν εἰς τὸ περικάρπιον Thphr.*CP*1.16.2; π. τοὺς Ῥωμαίους Plb.9.22.5; τὸν πόλεμον Id.1.26. 1; π. τὴν δύναμιν αὐτοῦ *draw* it *away*, Plu.*Cic*.45; ἀπὸ τῆς πατρίδος π. τοὺς βαρβάρους D.S.20.3; τὸν ἐντὸς..θόρυβον ἐπὶ τοὺς ἔξω πολέμους D.H.6.23; π. περὶ τὰς ἔξω στρατείας τὸν δῆμον Id.9.43:—Pass., π. ὑπό τινων *PStrassb*.112.13 (ii B. C.); πάντῃ τὰς ὄψεις περισπώμενος Luc. *DDeor*.30.11; ἕως τοῦ ἔξω τόπου π. *to be drawn away and expanded*, opp. συστέλλεσθαι, Arist.*Pr*.863^{a}5. b. *detach*, Συρίαν τινός App. *Syr*.1, cf. *Hann*.56; τινὰς αὐτοῦ τῶν ἀκροατῶν Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.79 M. 2. *disturb, vex*, Men.*Epit*.504, Lxx *Ec*.5.19:—Pass., ὑπὸ τῶν τελωνῶν *PSI*3.384.5 (ii B. C.). 3. *divert, distract*, Plu.2.96b,160c; π. [τὴν διάνοιαν] ἀπό τινος Metrod.*Herc*.831.4, cf. Phld.*Rh*.2.53 S., al., Onos.42.6:—Pass., *to be distracted* or *engaged*, π. ταῖς διανοίαις Plb. 15.3.4; ὑπὸ βιωτικῆς χρείας D.S.2.29, cf. Phld.*Po.Herc*.994.24, al.; μηδ' ὑφ' ἑνὸς περισπωμένη ἡ πόλις *IG*2^{2}.1304.7; περί τινος Lxx *Si*.41. 2; περὶ πολλὴν διακονίαν *Ev.Luc*.10.40: abs., Plb.4.10.3. 4. *steal*, ἀργυροῦν ἢ χρυσοῦν ἀνάθημα Philostr.*Gym*.45:—Pass., ἅπαντα περιέσπασμαι I *have been robbed of* all, Men.*Epit*.143. 5. Pass., c. inf., *to be compelled* to do a thing, περιησπάσθην (sic) ἀνενεγκεῖν *PUniv.Giss*.19.4 (i A. D.). IV. Gramm., *pronounce* a vowel or word *with the circumflex*, A.D.*Pron*.33.24, al., Plu.*Thes*.26, etc.; esp. on the last syllable, Ath.2.52f, etc.; π. τὸν τόνον A.D.*Pron*.87.15; τῷ τόνῳ Gal.16.495; περισπώμεναι [λέξεις] D.H.*Comp*.11; π. [προσῳδία] D.T.630.2, Ph.1.29; περισπώμενος [φθόγγος] ib.46.

περισπεῖν, v. περιέπω.

περισπειράω, *wind round*, τὴν ἐσθῆτα τῇ κεφαλῇ Plu.*Cam*.25:—Med., τὰ μέσα.. ὁπλίταις περιεσπειραμένος *having concentrated his* troops *around*.., Id.*Ages*.31:—Pass., *form round*, ἀνδρῶν κύκλῳ περιεσπειραμένων Id.*Cic*.22; of serpents, etc., *twine, coil round*, δράκοντα περιεσπειραμένον τὸ δέρος D.S.4.48: c. dat., τισι Luc.*Hist. Conscr*.29; τῷ ποδί Id.*Dips*.6: metaph., *insinuate oneself into*, τὰς αὐλάς Eun.*Hist*.p.257 D.

περισπείρω, *spread all round*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.145.13 (Pass.), Ach. Tat.*Intr.Arat*.1:—Pass., -σπείρεται φλόξ Gal.7.314.

περισπένδω, v. περισπεύδω.

περισπέρχ-εια, ἡ, (σπέρχω) *expedition, quickness*, Eust.832.12; = ἡ ἄγαν σπουδή, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.334. **-έω**, v. περισπέρχω. **-ής**, ές, *very hasty*, π. πάθος a *rash*, *overhasty* death (such as the self-slaughter of Ajax), S.*Aj*.982; π. βοή *Trag.Adesp*.254; πικρὸς καὶ π. Plu.2.59d. 2. π. ὀδύνῃσι *goaded* by pains, Opp.*C*.4.218, *H*.5. 145. **-ω**, intr., *to be in great agitation*, ib.2.334, 3.449, 4.330. II. Pass., *to be agitated, angered*, Λοκρῶν περισπερχθέντων τῇ γνώμῃ (Valck. for -σπερχεόντων) Hdt.7.207.

περισπεύδω, *pursue on all sides*, τινα dub. in J.*AJ*17.1.1 (v.l. -σπένδ-). 2. *go in search of* a thing, αἴγες π. ἀκάνθαις Arat.1122.

περισπιλόω, *subject to heat*, Cyran.77 (s.v.l.).

περίσπλαγχνος, ον, *great-hearted*, Theoc.16.56.

περισπογγ-ίζω, *sponge all round*, Hp.*Morb.*2.13, Thphr.*Char.*25.5, Gal.13.357. **-ισμός,** *ὁ, sponging all over, τοῦ προσώπου* Sor. [2.28].

περισπόρια, *τά, suburbs*, Lxx *Jo.*21.2, 1*Ch.*6.55(40), al.

περισπουδ-άζω, *to be very eager*, Sm.*Ps.*67(68).17. **-αστος,** *ον, much sought after, much desired*, Theopomp.Hist.114; *ἔνδοξον καὶ π.* D.H.*Rh.*7.3, cf. Muson.*Fr.*18*B* p.104 H. (Comp.), Luc.*Tim.*38, Men. Rh.p.366 S., etc.; *τινι by* one, M.Ant.5.36, Gal.6.519, Hdn.6.8.4, Iamb.*Comm.Math.*26, etc. 2. *diligent, eager*, *PMasp.*20ii 11 (vi A.D.). Adv. *-τως with due care*, Phylarch.30 J., Ath.4.164b. **-ος,** *ον, very eager*, Poll.6.29, etc.; *τινος for..*, Simp. *in Epict.*p.51 D.

περισπωμένως, Adv. pres. part. Pass., (*περισπάω*) *pronounced with a circumflex*, esp. on the last syllable, Gal.19.120, Ath.9.400a, Sch. Ar.*Pl.*109, etc.

περισσάδελφος [ᾰ], *ον, having an extraordinary number of brothers*, Vett.Val.18.33.

περισσαίνω, (*περισσός*) *feel repletion* or *oppression*, Ruf.(?)ap. Orib.*inc.*6.25, Orib.*Syn.*5.1, Paul.Aeg.1.1. II. v. *περισαίνω*.

περισσ-άκις, Att. **περιττ-**, Adv. of *περισσός*, of numbers, *taken an odd number of times, multiplied by an odd number*, Pl.*Prm.* 144a, Plu.2.744a, etc. **-ακῶς,** Adv. = foreg., Iamb. *in Nic.*p.13 P. (s.v.l.). **-άρτιος,** *ον, odd and even*: Arith. of numbers *which become uneven when divided by some power of two*, such as 24 (for $24 \div 2^3 = 3$), Nicom.*Ar.*1.10, Poll.4.162. **-εία,** *ἡ, surplus, abundance*, 2*Ep.Cor.*8.2; *χρημάτων IG*5(1).550. II. *advantage*, Lxx *Ec.* 1.3, al. **-ευμα,** Att. **-ττευμα,** *ατος, τό, superfluity*, Orib.22.7.1; *that which remains over*, *κλασμάτων Ev.Marc.*8.8; *abundance*, opp. *ὑστέρημα*, 2*Ep.Cor.*8.14; *ἐκ τοῦ περισσεύματος τῆς καρδίας τὸ στόμα λαλεῖ Ev.Matt.*12.34. II. = *περίσσωμα, excrement*, Sor.1.108, f.l. in Plu.2.962f. **-ευσις,** *εως, ἡ,* = *περισσεία, Gloss.* **-εύω,** Att. **-ττεύω,** impf. *ἐπερίσσευον* (*περιέσσευον* is condemned by Phryn.20), (*περισσός*) *to be over and above* the number, *μύριοί εἰσιν ἀριθμόν..*, *εἷς δὲ π.* Hes.*Fr.*160; *περιττεύσουσιν ἡμῶν οἱ πολέμιοι* the enemy *will go beyond* us, *outflank* us, X.*An.*4.8.11. II. *to be more than enough, remain over*, *τἀρκοῦντα καὶ περιττεύοντα* Id.*Smp.*4.35; *τὸ π.* [*ἀργύριον*] Id.*Vect.*4.7; *ἂν ᾖ τι..περιττεῦον* Pl.*Lg.*855b; *εἴ τι π. ἀπὸ τῶν τόκων SIG*672.19 (Delph., ii B.C.); *ἡ περιττεύουσα τροφή* Arist.*HA* 619ª20; *τὸ π. τῶν κλασμάτων Ev.Matt.*14.20; *τοσοῦτον τῷ Περικλεῖ ἐπερίσσευσε, κτλ.* such *abundance* of reason *had* Pericles for his belief, Th.2.65; *τοσόνδ' ἐπερίσσευσεν αὐτοῖς εὐνοίας* J.*AJ*19.1.18; *τὸ ἀνδρεῖον ἐπερίττευεν αὐτῇ* D.H.3.11. 2. in bad sense, *to be superfluous*, *τὰ περισσεύοντα τῶν λόγων* S.*El.*1288; *ἵν' ἐμοὶ περιττεύῃ*, i.e. that I may be over-rich, Diog.Oen.64. III. of persons, *abound in*, *χορηγίᾳ*, opp. *ἐλλείπω*, Plb.18.35.5, etc.; *αἱ ἐκκλησίαι ἐπερίσσευον τῷ ἀριθμῷ Act.Ap.*16.5:—Med., c. gen., *περισσεύονται ἄρτων have more than enough of..*, *Ev.Luc.*15.17. 2. *to be superior*, *π. παρά τινα to be better than..*, Lxx *Ec.*3.19; *ὑπέρ τινα* ib.1*Ma.*3.30 (v.l.); *be better, have the advantage*, 1*Ep.Cor.*14.12; *π. μᾶλλον abound* more and more, sc. in Christian graces, 1*Ep.Thess.*4.1, 11:—Med., *περισσευόμεθα*, opp. *ὑστερούμεθα*, 1*Ep.Cor.*8.8. IV. causal, *make to abound*, *πᾶσαν χάριν π.* 2*Ep.Cor.*9.8; *τινὰς τῇ ἀγάπῃ* 1*Ep.Thess.*3.12:—Pass., *to be made to abound*, *Ev.Matt.*13.12, 25.29. 2. of Time, *π. τὰς ὥρας make* them *longer*, Ath.2.42b.

περισσο-γονία, *ἡ, production of odd numbers*, Iamb. *in Nic.*pp.21, 34 P. **-δάκτῠλος,** *ον, with more than the usual number of fingers* or *toes*, *Gp.*14.7.9. **-ειδής,** *ές, partaking of the nature of odd numbers*, of the *δυάς*, Theo Sm.p.24 H., *Theol.Ar.*19, Iamb. *in Nic.*p.31 P. **-επέω,** *speak superfluously*, Hsch., Suid. **-καλλής,** *ές, exceeding beautiful*, Cratin.238. **-κομος,** *ον, exceeding hairy*, Opp.*C.*3.317. **-λογέω,** Att. **περιττο-**, *speak superfluously*, Simp. *in Ph.*770.14; gloss on *περισσοεπέω*, Hsch., Suid. **-λογία,** *ἡ, over-talking, wordiness*, Isoc. 12.88; *π. καὶ ἀκρίβεια* Id.15.264. II. *elaborate writing*, D.H. *Pomp.*2. III. *exaggeration*, J.*AJ*14.7.2. **-λόγος,** *ον, talking too much, wordy*, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*89. **-λοφος,** *ον, with an over-big crest*, Opp.*C.*3.369. **-μελής,** *ές, with superfluous limbs*, Heph.Astr. 1.1, Man.4.464, Vett.Val.18.33, al. **-μῦθος,** *ον,* = *περισσολόγος, superfluous*, E.*Fr.*52. Adv. in form **-μῡθεί** (s.v.l.), Phld.*Rh.*1.101 S. **-νοος,** *ον, eminent for understanding*, Opp.*H.*3.12, Nonn.*D.* 5.222. **-πᾰθέω,** (*παθεῖν*) *suffer exceedingly*, Cass.*Pr.*15. **-ποιός,** *όν, making odd*, of numbers, Syrian. *in Metaph.*131.36. **-πους,** *ὁ, ἡ*, gen. *ποδος, with a foot too many*, Nonn.*D.*7.43 (of old age).

περισσός, Att. **περιττός,** *ἡ, όν*, (from *περί*, as *ἔπισσαι* from *ἐπί*, *μέτασσαι* from *μετά*) *beyond the regular number* or *size*, *prodigious*, *δῶρα* Hes.*Th.*399 (never in Hom.); *ὦμος Trag.Adesp.*458.3; *στάθμα*, dub. sens., v. *ἔλκω* B. 3. 2. *out of the common, extraordinary, strange*, *εἴ τι περισσὸν εἰδείη* if he has any *signal* knowledge, Thgn.769; *εἴ τι φρονεῖς καί τι περισσὸν ἔχεις* Philisc.(*PLG*2.327); *π. λόγος* S.*OT* 841; *ἄγρα* E.*Ba.*1197 (lyr.); *πάθος* Id.*Supp.*791 (lyr.); *βίος οὐδὲν ἔχων π. ἀλλὰ πάντα σμικρά* Antipho Soph.51; *οὐ γὰρ π. οὐδὲν οὐδ' ἔξω λόγου πέπονθας* E.*Hipp.*437; *περισσότερα παθήματα* Antipho 3.4.5; *τὰ π. τῶν ἔργων καὶ τερατώδη* Isoc.12.77; *ἴδια καὶ π.* Id.15.145; *π. καὶ θαυμαστά* Arist.*EN*1141ᵇ6; *πρᾶξις π.* Id.*Pol.*1312ª27; *οὐθὲν δὴ λέγοντες π. φαίνονταί τι λέγειν* Id.*Metaph.*1053ᵇ3; *τί π. ποιεῖτε; Ev.Matt.*5.47; *περιττοτάτη φύσις* Arist.*HA*531ª9; *συνανθρωπίζον.. πάντων περισσότατον*, of the dog, Ath.13.611c, cf. Clearch.24; in Literature, *striking*, *τὸ περιττόν*, as a quality of *οἱ τοῦ Σωκράτους λόγοι*, Arist.*Pol.*1265ª 11; *τὰ σοφὰ καὶ τὰ π. refinements*, Epicur.*Fr.*409; opp. *κοινὸς καὶ δημώδης*, Longin.40.2 (but also, *elaborate*, *π. καὶ πεποιημένος* Id.3.4; in bad sense, *far-fetched*, D.H.*Pomp.*2, *Dem.*56). 3. of persons, *extraordinary, remarkable*, esp. for great learning, *π. ὢν ἀνήρ* E.*Hipp.* 948; *τοὺς..π. καί τι πράσσοντας πλέον* Id.*Fr.*788; *δυστυχεῖς εἶναι τοὺς π.* Arist.*Metaph.*983ª2; *π. γένος τῶν μελιττῶν* Id.*GA*760ª4: freq. with the manner added, *π. κατὰ φιλοσοφίαν* Id.*Pr.*953ª10; *περὶ τὸν ἄλλον βίον περιττότερος somewhat extravagant* or *eccentric*, Id.*Pol.*1267 ᵇ24; *τῇ φύσει π.* Id.*HA*622ᵇ6; *κάλλει* Plu.*Demetr.*2; *ἐν ἅπασι* Id.*Dem.* 3; *τὴν ὥραν* Alciphr.1.12: c. inf., D.H.*Comp.*18. 4. c. gen., *περισσὸς ἄλλων πρός τι beyond* others in.., S.*El.*155; *θύσει τοὐδὲ περισσότερα greater things than* this, *AP*6.321 (Leon.Alex.); *περιττότερος προφήτου one greater than..*, *Ev.Matt.*11.9. II. *more than sufficient, superfluous*, *αἱ π. δαπάναι* X.*Mem.*3.6.6; *περιττὸν ἔχειν* to have *a surplus*, Id.*An.*7.6.31; *οἱ μὲν..περιττὰ ἔχουσιν, οἱ δὲ οὐδὲ τὰ ἀναγκαῖα..* Id. *Oec.*20.1: c. gen., *τῶν ἀρκούντων περιττά more than* sufficient, Id.*Cyr.* 8.2.21; *τὰ π. τῶν ἱκανῶν* Id.*Hier.*1.19: freq. in military sense, *οἱ π. ἱππεῖς* the *reserve* horse, Id.*Eq.Mag.*8.14; *οἱ π. τῆς φυλακῆς* ib.7.7; *π. σκηναί spare* tents, Id.*Cyr.*4.6.12 (but *τοῖς περιττοῖς χρήσεσθαι their superior numbers*, Id.*An.*4.8.11, cf. *Cyr.*6.3.20); *τὸ π.* the *surplus, residue*, Inscr.ap.eund.*An.*5.3.13 (but *τὸ π. τοῦ Ἰουδαίου* the *advantage* of the Jew, *Ep.Rom.*3.1); *Ἀρπυιῶν τὰ π.* their *leavings*, *AP*11.239 (Lucill.); *τὸ π. τῆς ἡμέρας* the *remainder* of the day, X.Eph.1.3; *π. γράμματα supplementary* provisions in a will, *BGU*326 ii 9 (ii A.D.). 2. in bad sense, *superfluous, useless*, *οὐδέ τι τοῦ παντὸς κενεὸν πέλει οὐδὲ π.* Emp.13; *μόχθος π.* A.*Pr.*385, cf. S.*Ant.*780; *π. κἀνόνητα σώματα* Id.*Aj.*758; *βάρος π. γῆς ἀναστρωφώμενοι* Id.*Fr.*945; *ἄχθος* Id.*El.*1241 (lyr.); *τὰ γὰρ π. πανταχοῦ λυπήρ' ἔπη* Id.*Fr.*82; *αὐδῶ σε μὴ περισσὰ κηρύσσειν* A.*Th.*1048; *π. πάντες οὖν μέσῳ λόγοι* E.*Med.*819; *π. φωνῶν* Id.*Supp.*459. 3. *excessive, extravagant*, *μηχανᾶσθαι περισσά* commit *extravagances*, Hdt.2.32; *περισσὰ δρᾶν, πράσσειν*, to be *over*-busy, S.*Tr.*617, *Ant.*68; *π. φρονεῖν* to be *over*-wise, E.*Fr.*924 (anap.); *ἡ π. αὕτη ἐπιμέλεια τοῦ σώματος* Pl.*R.*407b; *μῆκος πολὺ λόγων π.* Id.*Lg.* 645c; *redundant, overdone*, *οἱ καρτεροὶ καὶ π. λόγοι* Id.*Ax.*365c, etc.; of dress, *ἐσθὴς π.* Plu.2.615d; *περισσοτέρα λύπη* 2*Ep.Cor.*2.7; *τοῦ τὰ δέοντ' ἔχειν περιττὰ μισῶ* I hate *extravagance* in comparison with moderation, Alex.254, etc. 4. of persons, *over-wise, over-curious*, *περισσὸς καὶ φρονῶν μέγα* E.*Hipp.*445, cf. *Ba.*429 (lyr.); *ὁ πολυπράγμων καὶ π.* Plb.9.1.4; *τὴν περὶ τὸ σῶμα θεραπείαν ἀκριβὴς καὶ π.* Plu.*Cic.*8; so, of speakers, *π. ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Δημοσθένης* Aeschin.1.119. 5. as a term of praise, *subtle, acute*, *ἀκριβὴς καὶ π. διάνοια* Arist.*Top.* 141ᵇ13. III. Arith., *ἀριθμὸς π.* an *odd, uneven* number, opp. *ἄρτιος*, Epich.170.7, Philol.5, Pl.*Prt.*356e, etc.; *π. ἡμέραι* Hp.*Aph.* 4.61; *τὸ π. καὶ τὸ ἄρτιον* the nature of *odd* and even, Pl.*Grg.*451c, etc.; *π. χῶραι* the *odd* places in a verse, Heph.5.1; *ἀρτιάκις π. ἀριθμός* a number divisible by an odd number an even number of times, as 2, 6, 10, Euc.7 *Def.*9. IV. *περισσότεροι more in number, extra*, Carnead.ap.S.E.*M.*9.140. V. *περιττόν, τό,* = *στρύχνος μανικός, θρύον* 11, Thphr.*HP*9.11.6; *περισσόν* Dsc.4.73; *περίσκον* Orib.12.8. 56.

B. Adv. *περισσῶς extraordinarily, exceedingly*, *θεοσεβέες π. ἐόντες* Hdt.2.37; *ἐπαινέσεται π.* E.*Ba.*1197 (lyr.); *π. παῖδας ἐκδιδάσκεσθαι* to have them educated *overmuch*, Id.*Med.*295; *περιττοτέρως τῶν ἄλλων far above* all others, Isoc.3.44; *περισσότερον τοῦ ἑνός* Luc. *Pr.Im.*14; also *περισσά* Pi.*N.*7.43, E.*Hec.*579, etc. 2. *remarkably*, *περισσότερον τῶν ἄλλων θάψαι τινά more sumptuously*, Hdt.2. 129; *οἴκησις π. ἐσκευασμένη* Plb.1.29.7; *περιττότατα ἔχειν* to be *most remarkable*, Arist.*HA*589ª31; *κοσμουμένη π. καὶ σεμνῶς* Plu.2.145e; *περισσότατα ἀνθρώπων θρησκεύειν in the most singular way*, D.C.37.17; *ἡδέως καὶ π. in an uncommon manner*, D.H.*Comp.*3; *εἰπεῖν στρογγύλως καὶ π.* Id.*Is.*20; *ἰδίως καὶ π.* Plu.*Thes.*19; *τὰ καινῶς ἱστορούμενα καὶ π.* Id.2.30d. 3. *abundantly*, *ἐχέτω π. τῆς κρόκης* Alciphr.3. 41. 4. with a neg., *οὐδὲν περισσὸν τούτων* nothing *more than* or *beyond* these, Antipho 3.4.6; *οὐδὲν τῶν ἄλλων περιττότερον πραγματεύεσθαι* Pl.*Ap.*20c; *οὐδὲν π. ἢ εἰ..* no *otherwise* than if.., Id.*Smp.* 219c; *περισσόν* alone, *furthermore*, Lxx *Ec.*12.12, al. 5. *τὰ περισσά in vain*, *AP*12.182 (Strat.). II. *ἐκ περιττοῦ superfluously, uselessly*, Pl.*Prt.*338c, *Sph.*265e; but *ὑπερέχειν ἐκ π.* to be *far* superior, Id.*Lg.*734d, cf. 802d; *ἡ κάμινος ἐκαύθη ἐκ π.* Thd.*Da.*3.22; *ἐκ π. χρησάμενος τῇ παρρησίᾳ* Luc.*Pro Merc.Cond.*13; cf. *ὑπερεκπερισσοῦ*.

περισσό-σαρκος, *ον, over-fleshy*, Suid. s.v. *Πρίαπος*. **-συλλᾰβέω,** *to have one syllable more than*, *τινος* or *τινι*, *EM*35.41, 131.57: abs., A.D.*Pron.*28.11, etc. **-σύλλᾰβος,** *ον, with a syllable more*, *γενική* Id.*Adv.*166.26, St.Byz. s.v. *Φλεγύα*. Adv. **-βως** Id. s.v. *Ἄβαι*, Sch. E.*Or.*18, etc. **-τᾰγής,** *ές*, (*τάσσω*) *put in a series of uneven numbers*, opp. *ἀρτιοταγής*, Nicom.*Ar.*1.22. **-τεχνία,** *ἡ, over-exactness in art*, Demetr.*Eloc.*247. **-της,** Att. **περιττ-**, *ητος, ἡ*, (*περισσός*) *extravagance, excess*, in pl., Isoc.10.7; *π. μιαιφονιῶν* D.C.77.16; *pomp*, *ἡ ἐν τοῖς βίοις π. καὶ πολυτέλεια* Plb.9.10.5. 2. in style, *redundancy*, Hermog.*Meth.*5. 3. *ἐκ περισσότητος* [*κατηγορεῖν*], *ex abundanti*, Aps.*Rh.*p.223 H. II. *eminence, excellence*, D.S.1.94; *ἡ κατὰ τὴν τέχνην π.* Id.18.26. III. of numbers, *unevenness*, opp. *ἀρτιότης*, Arist.*Metaph.*1004ᵇ11. **-τρύφητος** [ῠ], *ον, over-luxurious*, *ὀϊζύς* Timo 3.3 (nisi leg. *πᾶσ' ἀπερισσοτρύφητος*). **-φρονέω,** gloss on *περιφρονέω*, Hsch. (*περισωφρονέω* cod.). **-φρων,** *ὁ, ἡ*, gen. *φρονος*, = *περισσόνοος, over-wise*, A.*Pr.*330. 2. in good sense, *extremely clever*, Vett.Val.17.22. **-χορηγία,** *ἡ, extra largess* of corn, *Cod.Theod.*14.26.2. **-χρονος,** *ον*, corrupt in Thphr.*CP*1.18.3 (leg. *παρισόχρονα*).

περίσσ-ωμα, Att. **περίττ-**, *ατος, τό, that which is over and above*, esp. *that which remains after the digestion of food*, either as *a secretion* or *an excretion*, defined as *τὸ τῆς τροφῆς ὑπόλειμμα*, Arist.*GA*724ᵇ26,

cf. Epicur.*Fr.*293, Meno*Iatr.*4.35, Diocl.*Fr.*141, Plu.2.130a, etc.; ταῦτα δὲ [τὰ π.] ἐστὶ κόπρος, φλέγμα, χολή Arist.*HA*511^{b}9; also of hair and nails, Jul.*Or.*6.189b. 2. metaph., *refuse, dregs*, ὥσπερ π. τῆς πόλεως Plu.*Cor.*12. **-ωματικός**, Att. περιττ-, ή, όν, *of the nature of* περιττώματα, *excretive, excrementitious*, ἀπόκρισις Arist.*PA* 681^{b}36; ὑγρότης Plu.2.130b; π. [μόριον] *for excretion*, Arist.*HA*531^{a}29, etc. 2. of persons, *abounding in* περιττώματα, ib.584^{a}6, *Pr.* 873^{a}18; σώματα Id.*GA*766^{b}35 (Comp.); βρέφη Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.2; π. καὶ παχὺς τὴν σάρκα, of a pig, Jul.*Or.*5.177c. **-ωνῠμέω**, of numbers, *to be odd*, Iamb.*in Nic.*p.22P.:—Adj. **-ώνῠμος**, *odd*, ib. p.84P. **-ωσις**, Att. περίττ-, εως, ή, *superfluity*, Hp.*Epid.*6.5.10. 2. = περίσσωμα, Arist.*HA*489^{a}7, *GA*717^{b}6, al., Thphr.*Sud.* 20.

περιστᾰδόν, Adv. *standing round about*, Il.13.551, Hdt.7.225, E. *Andr.*1136, Theoc.2.68, Call.*Hec.*1.1.14, etc. 2. *from all sides*, ἐβάλλοντο π. Th.7.81.

περιστάζω, *sprinkle all round*, Alex.Trall.9.1:—Pass., *AP*7.36 (Eryc.).

περιστάθη, v. περίστημι.

περιστάθμια, τά, dub. sens. in *IG*1^{2}.310.190.

περιστᾰλάδην, and **-αδόν**, v. περιστολάδην.

περισταλτικός, ή, όν, (περιστέλλω) *clasping and compressing*, δύναμις π. the *peristaltic* action of the bowels, by which their contents are propelled, Gal.*Nat.Fac.*3.4; also of the bladder, Id.8.404; ἡ π. ἐνέργεια Id.*Nat.Fac.*3.8; ἡ π. κίνησις Id.*UP*4.9. Adv. **-κῶς** Id.*Nat.Fac.* 3.4.

περι-στάσιμος [ᾰ], ον, *filled with people standing round, crowded with hearers*, στοά Lyr.ap.Timae.80 (Cerc.(?)10). **-στᾰσις**, εως, ή, *standing round*, τίς ἥδε κραυγὴ καὶ δόμων π.; *crowds standing round* the house, Telecl.35; π. ποιεῖσθαι, of crowds, Thphr.*Char.*8. 12(pl.); ὄχλοιο π. Timo 34.1: hence, in concrete sense, *crowd standing round*, Plb.1.32.3, 18.53.11. 2. *surrounding*, ἡ τοῦ ψυχροῦ π. Arist.*Pr.*869^{a}21: in concrete sense, *environment*, π. ἀέρος ψυχροῦ Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.50U., cf. p.48U.; *surrounding space*, Plb.6.31.1, 6.41.2; esp. *free space round* a building, *OGI*483.123, al. (Pergam., ii A.D.), *IG*14.352i 8, 70 (Halaesa). b. *portico surrounding* a hall or temple, ib.4^{2}(1).102.6 (Epid., iv B.C.), Callix.1; ἡ ἔξω π. τοῦ σηκοῦ *IG*7.3073.90 (Lebad.). c. *district surrounding* a village, *neighbourhood*, *PTeb.*14.19(ii B.C.), al. II. *circumstances, situation, state of affairs*, Plb.1.35.10, 4.67.4, etc.; αἱ π. [τῶν πόλεων] Id.10.21.3; τὸ παράδοξον τῆς π. Posidon.36J.; π. *nostra*, *the position of* my *affairs*, Cic.*Att.*4. 8b.2; *the actuality*, μέζων τῆς π. ἡ φαντασίη Aret.*SD*2.9; τὰ κατὰ περίστασιν καθήκοντα duties dependent on *circumstances*, *Stoic.*3.135, al., cf. Cic.*Att.*16.11.4, Phld.*Rh.*1.219S.(pl.): sg. of a particular *circumstance*, Ael.*Tact.*35.1, A.D.*Synt.*145.4, etc.; κατά τινα π. γραμμάτων Gal.11.242. b. esp. *difficult position, crisis* (both senses distd. in Arr.*Epict.*2.6.17, M.Ant.9.13); δὸς π. καὶ λάβε τὸν ἄνδρα *Stoic.*3.49; κατὰ τὰς π. in *critical times*, Plb.1.82.7, cf. 4.33.12, etc.; διὰ τὰς τῶν καιρῶν π. *SIG*731.2(Tomi, i B.C.); εἰς πᾶν ἐλθεῖν περιστάσεως Plb.4.45.10, cf. 1.84.9, etc.; χαλεπὴ π. Lxx 2*Ma.*4.16, cf. Dsc.*Alex.Praef.*; μετὰ τὴν κατασχοῦσαν τὴν πόλιν π. *SIG*708.7(Istropolis, ii B.C.), cf. *IG*2^{2}. 1338.27, Orph.*Fr.*285.63; ἐν π. ἰσχυρᾷ τῶν ἔξωθεν Porph.*Abst.*1. 55. 2. Rhet., *circumstances* of the case treated by a speaker, Quint. *Inst.*3.5.18, 5.10.104, Corn.*Rh.*p.362H.; classified by Hermog.*Inv.* 3.5. 3. *outward pomp and circumstance*, ἡ τοῦ βίου π. Plb.3.98.2, cf.31.26.3; τρυφὴ καὶ π. Antig.Car.ap.Ath.12.547f; ὑπάρχων ἐν μεγάλῃ π. Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.101M. 4. in Meteorology, of climatic *conditions*, ἡ κατὰ τὸν ἀέρα π. Plb.3.84.2; λοιμικαὶ π. pestilential *conditions*, Id.6.5.5, cf. *SIG*731.7(Tomi, i B.C.); καυματώδης π. D.S.4.22. b. Astron., *position* of the heavenly bodies, ἐκλειπτικὴ π. Sch.Arat. 862. III. *veering round*, of winds, Arist.*Mete.*364^{b}14, *Pr.*942^{b} 27. 2. *cycle*, ἡ τοῦ μεγάλου ἐνιαυτοῦ π. Eudem.ap.Theon.Sm. p.198H. 3. *direction* of motion, αἱ ἓξ π., i.e. up, down, forwards, backwards, right, left, Nicom.*Ar.*2.6,16. 4. *materials* for use, *PFlor.*369.2(ii A.D.). **-στᾰτέον**, *one must avoid*, τι Philonid.ap. Ath.15.675e. **-στᾰτήρια**· σπλάγχνα, Hsch. **-στᾰτικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *in critical circumstances*, τὰ π. πράγματα, = περιστάσεις, *critical circumstances*, Plu.2.169c, cf. Heliod.*in EN*103.17; π. ἐνοχλήσεις Alex.Aphr.*in Top.*255.26. 2. *dependent on circumstances*, καθήκοντα *Stoic.*3.135; ἐνέργειαι Plot.1.4.13; *precarious*, διαγωγὴ τοῦ βίου Max.Tyr.36.4. Adv. **-κῶς** *according to circumstances*, ἐνεργεῖν Plot.1. 2.7. 3. *circumstantial, accidental, extraneous*, κακά Hierocl.*in CA*11p.439M. 4. Rhet., *concerned with the circumstances* of a case, προοίμια Corn.*Rh.*p.354H.; μόρια Men.Rh.p.366S.; τὰ ὑποκείμενα τῷ διαλόγῳ π. Procl.*in Prm.*p.482S. 5. *full of business*, βίος Gal.6.403(cj.), 15.177. **-στᾰτος**, ον, *surrounded and admired by the crowd*, Eup.176, Iamb.*VP*7.35; π. ὑπὸ πάντων Isoc.6.95, cf. 15.269. 2. περιστατόν· τὸ ἀνάστατον, Hsch. II. Act., *standing round and wondering, agape*, π. τὴν κώμην ποιεῖ Theopomp. Com.41.

περισταυρ-όω, *fence about with, palisade*, τινὰς δένδρεσιν Th.2.75:—Pass., αἱ οἰκίαι κύκλῳ περιεσταύρωντο X.*An.*7.4.14:—Med., περισταυρωσάμενοι *having entrenched themselves*, Id.*HG*3.2.2. **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, *entrenchment*, D.H.5.42, 8.67(pl.).

περιστᾰχῠώδης, ες, *with an ear* or *spike* (as of corn) *growing round* or *on it*, μίσχοι Thphr.*HP*4.12.2.

περιστεγᾰνός, όν, *covered all round, well covered*, Hsch.

περιστεγνόω, *solder* a pipe *all round*, Hero*Spir.*2.23(Pass.).

περιστέγω, *retain* heat, etc. *by covering*, Hp.*Acut.*21, Thphr.*Ign.* 19; *contain* a fluid, Gal.15.709:—Pass., Arist.*Pr.*900^{a}1, Thphr.*CP* 1.19.2.

περιστείνω, Ep. for περιστένω (A).

περιστείχω, *go round about*, c. acc., τρὶς δὲ περίστειξας κοῖλον λόχον Od.4.277, cf. *AP*5.138(Mel.): abs., περιστείχοντος ἀλείσου Call.*Aet.* 1.1.13, dub. in Alc.Com.35.

περιστέλλω, fut. -στελῶ S.*Aj.*1170:—*dress, clothe, wrap up*, θνατὰ π. μέλη Pi.*N.*11.15; σαρκῶν π. χιτῶνι Emp.126; τινα Thphr.*Char.* 2.10; τοὺς πόδας Arist.*Pr.*868^{b}38; κεφαλὴν τοῖς κόλποις Plb.21.38.5; χλαμυδίῳ π. ἑαυτόν Plu.*Pyrrh.*11; ἔπηξα δ' αὐτὸν εὖ περιστείλας I planted the sword *wrapping* it well *with earth*, i.e. planted it *firmly*, S.*Aj.*821:—Med., *wrap oneself up*, Hp.*Epid.*3.17.ιε':—Pass., *to be wrapped up*, περιεσταλμένον ἀναπαύεσθαι Arist.*Pr.*866^{a}25. b. Rhet., *employ compression*, δεῖ π. καὶ μὴ περιουσιάζειν Corn.*Rh.*p.396H. c. *cut down, retrench*:—hence in Pass., *to be dispensed with*, περιέσταλται ἡμῖν πᾶν τὸ τῆς δέσεως τῶν περιτρήτων Ph.*Bel.*62.28. 2. *lay out* a corpse, Od.24.293, Hdt.2.90, 6.30, S.*Ant.*903, E.*Or.*1066, Men.325. 12, etc. (also τάφον π. S.*Aj.*1170); simply, *bury*, Pl.*Hp.Ma.*291e, *AP* 7.613(Diog. Episc.), etc. II. Medic., in Pass., *to be contracted round*, κοιλίης περιστελλομένης ἀμφὶ τὸ ἔμβρυον Hp.*Mul.*1.34; [ἡ γαστὴρ] περισταλεῖσα τοῖς ἐνυπάρχουσι Gal.*UP*4.7; τοῖς σιτίοις Id.7.67, cf. 8. 440. III. metaph., *wrap up, cloak, cover*, τἄδικ' εὖ π. E.*Med.*582; τὰ ἁμαρτήματα, τὴν ἀμαθίαν, etc., Plb.30.4.14, Plu.2.47d, etc.; αἰσχρορρημοσύνην Phld.*Rh.*1.175S. b. ἐμαυτὸν περιστέλλων *putting on a grave countenance*, Aen.Gaz.*Ep.*12. c. c. dupl. acc., *conceal* something *from*, τινά τι Phld.*Lib.*p.20O. 2. *protect, defend*, ἀλλήλους Hdt.9.60; πόλισμα Id.1.98; π. τοὺς νόμους *maintain* the laws, Id.2.147, cf. 3.31; τὸ τοιοῦτο (sc. monarchy) ib.82; τὸ μὴ ἄναρχον A. *Eu.*697; εὖ π. αὐτὰ δαίμονες S.*Ph.*447; τὰ πάτρια D.24.139; [τὸν Ἐπίκουρον] Phld.*Mort.*27:—Pass., περισταλεὶς ὑπὸ τῆς τῶν Ἀχαιῶν πραότητος Plb.2.60.4. 3. *attend to, cherish*, ἀοιδάν Pi.*I.*1.33; ἔργα Theoc.17.97; ταῦτα κοσμεῖν καὶ περιστέλλειν D.36.47. 4. Med., τὰ σὰ περιστέλλου κακά *attend to your own* ills, E.*HF*1129. 5. Med., *withdraw from society*, Archig.ap.Aët.13.120.

περιστεμματόω, = περιστέφω, *IG*5(1).1390.35(Andania, i B.C.).

περιστενάζω, *lament round*:—Pass., οἰκουμένη **-στεναζομένη** *filled with lamentation*, Plu.*Ant.*56.

περιστενᾰχέω, *resound all around*, γαῖα περιστενάχησε Hes.*Sc.*344 (v.l. -στονάχιζε).

περιστενᾰχίζομαι, Med., = foreg., *resound all round* or *re-echo with..*, μέγα δῶμα περιστεναχίζετο ποσσὶν ἀνδρῶν παιζόντων Od.23. 146, cf. 10.454(tm.); κνισῇεν δέ τε δῶμα περιστεναχίζεται ib.10:—later in Act., Q.S.12.415.

περιστενάχω [ᾰ], = περιστενάζω, Q.S.9.49:—Med., Id.3.591.

περιστενοχωρέομαι, Pass., *to be confined within a narrow compass*, Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. στείνοντο.

περιστένω (A), Ep. **-στείνω**, (στενός) *make narrow, compress, contract*, περιστένεται δέ τε γαστήρ, of wolves, Il.16.163; νεκύεσσι περιστείνοντο ῥέεθρα Q.S.3.23, cf. 14.607, Opp.*H.*4.458.

περιστένω (B), *moan about* or *over*: generally, *sound round about*, κορυφὴν π. οὔρεος ἠχώ *h.Pan.*21: abs., Dionys.Iamb.ap.Clem.Al. *Strom.*5.8.47:—Med., περιστένεται δέ οἱ ὕδωρ Opp.*H.*5.209.

περίστεπτος, ον, *crowned, wreathed*, ταινίαις Emp.112.6.

περιστερ-ά, ή, *common pigeon* or *dove*, Hdt.1.138, S.*Fr.*866, Democr.164, etc.; specifically, *Columba livia domestica*, and so distd. from φάψ, φάττα, οἰνάς, τρυγών, Arist.*HA*562^{b}5, 593^{a}16; ἐλάττων μὲν ἡ πελειάς, τιθασὸν δὲ γίνεται μᾶλλον ἡ π. ib.544^{b}3: **περιστερός**, ὁ, *cock-pigeon*, Pherecr.33 (of a carrier-*pigeon*), Alex.214; censured by Luc.*Sol.*7. **-εών**, ῶνος, ὁ, *dovecote*, Pl.*Tht.*197c,d,198b, *POxy.*1127.8(ii A.D.), etc. II. = περιστέριον II, Ps.-Dsc.4.59, prob. (for ἀριστερεών) in Plu.2.614b; π. ῥῖπτιος *holy vervain*, *Verbena supina*, Ps.-Dsc.4.60. **-ῐδεύς**, έως, ὁ, *young pigeon*, *PCair.Zen.* 354.5(iii B.C.), etc. (misspelt περιστρ- *PGrenf.*2.14(*b*)4(iii B.C.)), Sch.Ar.*Ach.*866, Eust.753.56. **-ίδιον**, τό, Dim. of περιστερά, *PGoodsp.Cair.*30v20, al.(ii A.D.), *PLips.*97xxvi9(iv A.D.), f.l. in Lxx *Le.*1.14, interpol. in Ath.14.654a. **-ιον**, τό, = foreg., Pherecr. 135, Phryn.Com.51, *BGU*1095.16(i A.D.), etc. II. *vervain*, *Verbena officinalis*, Dsc.4.59. **-ίς**, ίδος, ή, = foreg. I, *BGU*594.9 (i A.D.), Aq.*Ge.*15.9, v.l. in Gal.6.708. II. a woman's ornament, *Com.Adesp.*1115.

περιστερν-ίδιον, v. περιστέρνιον. **-ίζω**, *put round the breast*, Aristaenet.1.25(Med.). **-ιον**, glossed by περιστερνίδιον (prob. a *breast-band*), Phot.

περιστερο-ειδής, ές, *of the pigeon kind*, Arist.*HA*562^{b}3, 593^{a}24. **-εις**, εσσα, εν, *of the verbena*, πέτηλα Nic.*Th.*860. **-ποιός**, *columbarius*, *Gloss.* **-πώλης**, ου, ὁ, *pigeon-dealer*, *BGU*1258.10(ii B.C.).

περιστερός, ὁ, v. περιστερά.

περιστεροτροφ-εῖον, τό, *place where doves are reared*, Varro*RR* 3.7. **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, *pigeon-keeper*, *PCair.Zen.*498.2(iii B.C.).

περιστερ-ώδης, ες, = περιστεροειδής, Arist.*GA*749^{b}18, 750^{a}15. **-ών**, ῶνος, ὁ, = περιστερεών I, *PPetr.*3p.195(iii B.C.), *PGrenf.*1.21.11(ii B.C.), etc.

περιστεφ-ᾰνίς, ίδος, ή, *coronary vein* of the hoof, *Hippiatr.*117. **-ᾰνόω**, = περιστέφω, *encircle*, ἐμὲ ποῖος οὐκ ὄχλος π. Ar.*Pl.*787, cf. *IG Rom.*4.1725(Samos, tm.); φλὲψ **-στεφανοῦσα** τὴν καρδίαν *coronary* vein, Gal.*UP*6.14:—Pass., πῖλοι πτεροῖσι περιεστεφανωμένοι Hdt.7. 92; ὄρεσι περιεστεφάνωται πᾶσα Θεσσαλίη ib.130. II. *put round in a circle*, τὸν ὄχλον D.H.3.30; τὸν χάρακα Id.8.66:—Pass., νῆσοι κύκλῳ περιεστεφάνωνται τὴν οἰκουμένην Arist.*Mu.*393^{b}17, cf. Ph.2.

324. **-ής,** *ές, wreathed, crowned,* ἀνθέων π. *with a crown* of flowers, S.*El.*895. II. Act., *twining, encircling,* κισσός E.*Ph.*651 (lyr.). **-ω,** *enwreathe, surround,* νεφέεσσι περιστέφει οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν Ζεύς Od.5.303; τὴν νησῖδα τοῖς ὅπλοις Plu.*Arist.*9; κύκλῳ τὰ τείχη Id.2.245e; Παρνησὸν π. ἐννέα κύκλοις, of the serpent Pytho, Call.*Del.*93:—Pass., Orph.*Fr.*186: metaph., ὁ παῖς ἀρετῇ περιστέφεται Aphth.*Prog.*3.

περιστήθιον, τό, *breastband,* Lxx*Ex.*28.4, Ph.1.653, 2.226.

περιστηλόομαι, *to be set up as* στῆλαι *round about,* οἱ περιεστηλωμένοι ὅροι *Jahrb.Ergänzungsheft* 10.64 (Nysa, i B.C.).

περιστηρίζω, *adhere firmly all round,* Hp.*Morb.*4.51.

περίστια, τά, *sacrifice of a pig* at the lustration of the popular assembly at Athens, or *the lustration* itself, Ister 32, Sch.Ar.*Ec.*128:—hence **περιστίαρχος,** ὁ, *one who offers the* περίστια, Ar.l.c., Ister l.c.

περιστῑγής, *ές, spotted all over, variegated,* ἔρφος Nic.*Th.*376 (v.l. **-στῐβής,** *trodden all round, compact*).

περιστίζω, *prick* or *dot all round,* περιέστιξε [τοῖσι μαζοῖσι] τὸ τεῖχος she *stuck* the wall *all round* with the breasts, Hdt.4.202; περιστίξαντες (v.l. περιστήσαντες, πέριξ στήσαντες Dobree) κατὰ τὰ ἀγγήϊα τοὺς τυφλούς *having set* them *at equal distances round..*, ib.2 (expld. by Hsch. ἀπὸ τοῦ στίχειν). II. Gramm., *mark with dots,* τὸ λ Gal. 16.800; τὸ ι καὶ τὸ υ *EM*169.37, cf. 462.39 (Pass.): pf. part. Pass. περιεστιγμένος, η, ον, *marked with dots,* διπλῆ Sch.Il.p.xliii Dind., etc.; ὀβελός, etc., D.L.3.66.

περίστικτος, ον, *dappled,* φολίδεσσι Nic.*Th.*464: metaph., λωβητοῖσι π. μελέεσσι *branded with..*, Tryph.227.

περιστίλβω, *glitter all round,* D.S.3.45, Plu.2.693d; π. τι Eun.*VS* p.459B.

περιστῐχ-άω, *stand round in rows,* Nic.*Th.*442, Nonn.*D.*26. 223. **-ες** (parox.), οἱ, αἱ, *placed round in a row,* v.l. for περὶ στίχες, ib.2.170. **-ίζω,** = περιστοιχίζω, A.*Ag.*1383.

περιστλεγγίζω, *scrape all round with a* στλεγγίς, Hsch.

περιστόϊον, v. περίστῳον.

περιστοιχ-έω, = sq., *comprehend within limits,* Men.Rh.p.348S. (Pass.); f.l. for sq. in D.C.60.30 (Pass.). **-ίζω,** *surround as with toils* or *nets,* of a besieging army, interpol. in Plb.8.5.2, etc.; dub. in Sm.*Ps.*47(48).13, Quint.*Ho.*8.13: metaph., J.*AJ*17.2.4:—Med. (fut. -ιοῦμαι D.C.50.31), κύκλῳ πανταχῇ μέλλοντας ἡμᾶς καὶ καθημένους περιστοιχίζεται D.4.9, cf. D.C.39.3:—Pass., ὑπό τινων Id.49. 30, al., Aristaenet.1.9; ψυχὴ π. ὑπὸ πονηρῶν πνευμάτων Ph.*Fr.*104H.; κλύδωνι φροντισμάτων Hld.7.4, cf. Pall.*in Hp.*2.112D. **-ος,** ον, *set round in rows,* D.53.15.

περιστολ-άδην, Adv. *surrounding,* Nic.*Al.*475 codd.; prob. **-σταλάδην,** *by drops,* cf. Sch.ad loc., and **περισταλαδόν·** περισταζόμενον, περιρρεόμενον τῷ χόλῳ, Hsch. **-ή,** ἡ, *wrapping up,* περιστολῇ καὶ κατακλίσει συνθάλπειν Plu.2.652e. b. *laying out,* of a corpse, D.H. 3.21, *BGU*896.7 (ii A.D.). 2. Medic., *peristaltic action* of internal organs, Gal.8.440; γαστέρος Id.7.219; φλεβῶν Id.*Nat.Fac.*2.1. 3. *adornments,* Lxx*Ex.*33.6: metaph., π. δόξης ib.*Si.*45.7. II. metaph., *restraint, decorum,* ὅσα παίζεται μετὰ περιστολῆς Aristeas 284. 2. ἐν π. *secretly,* Psalm.*Solom.*13.7. **-ίζομαι,** Med., *wrap oneself up,* Suid. s.v. ἐπαναβάλεσθε:—Pass., Dsc.*Eup.*2.115.

περιστόμ-ιος, ον, *round a mouth* or *aperture,* Opp.*H.*3.603. II. Subst. **περιστόμιον,** τό, *mouth of a vessel,* πίθου Plb.21.28.12. 2. *mouth-band,* φορβειᾷ καὶ περιστομίοις Plu.2.456b. 3. *region of the epiglottis,* Hsch. 4. *collar* of a garment, Lxx*Jb.*30.18. 5. *edge* of a ravine, ib.*Ez.*39.11. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, wooden *gauge* or *spanner* for testing thickness of τόνοι, Ph.*Bel.*54.46, Hero*Bel.*108. 8. 2. iron *clamp,* Apollod.*Poliorc.*155.11. 3. π. φρέατος, *puteal, Gloss.* **-ος,** ον, *presenting a front all round,* τετράπλευρον Ascl. *Tact.*11.6.

περιστονᾰχέω, *bemoan,* νῆα περιστονάχησε πεσόντα Q.S.3.397. II. *groan all around,* γαῖα περιστονάχησε cj. in Hes.*Sc.*344; cf. περιστεναχίζω.

περιστορέννῡμι, aor. inf. Med. περιστορέσασθαι, Pass. περιστρωθῆναι, *spread all round* or *over,* Orph.*A.*1335 (tm.), Nonn.*D.*18.81, etc.; cf. περιστρώννυμι.

περιστρᾰτοπεδεύω, *encamp about, invest, besiege,* Lycurg.128, Plb.1.30.5, 2.2.7, D.H.6.29, Plu.*Fab.*22:—used by X. in Med., abs., *HG*3.1.7, *Cyr.*3.1.6, al.:—Pass., *HG*4.7.1.

περί-στρεμμα, ατος, τό, = διάστρεμμα, Gal.18(2).888. **-στρέφω,** *whirl round,* of one preparing to throw, ἔρριψεν.. χειρὶ περιστρέψας Il.19.131; τόν ῥα περιστρέψας ἧκε Od.8.189; *turn round,* π. τὸν τράχηλον εἰς τοὐπίσω Arist.*HA*504ª16; θέαμα πρὸς αὐγήν Gal.*UP*17.1; π. ἵππον *wheel* it *round,* Plu.*Marc.*6; ὁ ἥλιος κύκλον ἄγει καὶ π. περὶ τὴν σελήνην Id.2.931a:—Pass., *to be turned* or *turn round, spin round,* Pl. *Cra.*411b; περιστρεφόμενος..θαμὰ ἐπεσκοπεῖτο *turning round,* Id.*Ly.* 207a; of the heavens, *complete a rotation,* Arist.*Cael.*273ª2: metaph., π. εἰς τἀληθῆ *turn* towards them, Pl.*R.*519b; κινδυνεύει εἰς τοὺς πολιτικοὺς περιεστράφθαι τὸ ῥῆμα *to be fixed on..*, Id.*Plt.*303c; οὐ -στραφήσεται κλῆρος *shall* not *be removed* from tribe to tribe, Lxx*Nu.*36. 9. 2. π. τὼ χεῖρε *tie* his hands *behind* him, Lys.1.27:—Pass., *to be twisted,* of an intestine, Gal.8.388. 3. *attract* a person's *attention,* π. τὸν θεατήν Lib.*Or.*11.236; *convert* a person, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.180.

περιστροβέω, *cause to revolve,* κύλινδρον Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

περιστρόγγῡλος, ον, *perfectly round,* Ath.Mech.38.11.

περιστροφ-άδην [ᾰ], Adv. = περιφοράδην, π. ὁδοιπορέειν ὡς βόες Hp. *Mochl.*20. 2. *spinning round,* Opp.*H.*5.146. **-έω,** v. περιστρωφάω. **-ή,** ἡ, *turning* or *spinning round,* ὀστράκου Pl.*R.*521c; ἄστρων περιστροφαί *courses* of the stars, S.*Fr.*432.8; κόσμου Euc. *Phaen.*p.8M.; τοῦ ἡλίου Hld.1.18, etc.; ἐν περιστροφῇ λαοῦ *amidst* them, Lxx*Si.*50.5: pl., *contortions,* Gal.15.126; *whorls* in hair-growth, δύο π. ἔξει ἐν τῇ κεφαλῇ Heph.Astr.1.1. **-ίδιον,** τό, name of a garment, π. ἀνδρεῖον dub. in *BCH*29.432 (Delos). **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *wooden implement that is turned round, strickle,* Poll.4.170, 10. 113. 2. *handle for turning a fuller's press,* ib.135. **-ος,** ον, *turning round: turning in a socket,* κοτύλαι Aret.*SD*2.12. II. Subst., *twisted rope,* f.l. for περιδρόμους in X.*Cyn.*2.6. III. περίστροφος· ὁ τῆς ὑποσφραγῖδος τόπος, Hsch.

περίστρωμα, ατος, τό, *covering of a bed,* *PCair.Zen.*60.9 (iii B.C.), D.S.13.84, Lyconap.D.L.5.73; *counterpane,* opp. στρώματα, Ath.2. 48c (pl.). 2. in pl., *carpets and hangings* of rooms, Philist.28, Callix.2, Simyl.1.

περιστρώννῡμι, aor. -έστρωσα, = περιστορέννυμι, [δίφρους] ἱματίοις Duris49J., cf. Aq., Thd.*Pr.*7.16.

περιστρωφάω, *ply hither and thither,* μενοινήν Nonn.*D.*41.264. II. intr., *turn hither and thither,* prob. (for -στροφέοντες) in Q.S.6. 504. III. Med., περιστρωφώμενος πάντα τὰ χρηστήρια *going round* to all the oracles, Hdt.8.135; περιστρωφῶντο δ' ὀπωπαί Q.S. 12.404.

περιστύλ-ιον [ῡ], τό, Dim. of περίστυλον, *IG*11(2).199*A*108 (Delos, iii B.C.). **-ος,** ον, *surrounded with a colonnade,* αὐλή Hdt.2.148, 153, Muson.*Fr.*19p.108H., Aphth.*Prog.*12; δόμοι E.*Andr.*1099; σῦριγξ Callix.2; ναὸς στοαῖς..περίστυλος Paus.6.25.1. II. Subst. **περίστῡλον,** τό, *peristyle, colonnade round a temple* or *round the court of a house,* Lxx*Ez.*42.3 (pl.), D.S.18.26, *IG*5(2).268.50 (Mantinea, i B.C.), J.*BJ*1.21.11 (pl.); also, *area surrounded by a colonnade,* Lxx 3*Ma.*5.23, al.:—so **περίστῡλος,** ὁ, D.S.1.48: gender indeterminate in *IG*4²(1).109ii132, al. (Epid., pl.), Callix.2, Plb.10.27.10 (pl.), 15. 25ᴬ.3, D.S.1.47, Plu.*Arat.*26, 2.586b.

περιστῠφελίζομαι, Med., *beat, dash all round,* κρᾶθ' ἑκατὸν πέτρῃσι Opp.*H.*3.23.

περιστύφω [ῡ], *dry up by astringents,* τὸ δάκρυον Plu.2.659d.

περίστῳον, τό, later Gr. for περίστυλον, *BCH*54.97 (Delos, ii B.C.), D.S.5.40, Hierocl.p.54A., J.*BJ*5.4.4, 5.5.8, D.C.44.16, 54.23.—In codd. freq. spelt περίστοον (περιστόϊον *IG*11(2).165.21,49 (Delos, iii B.C.)), but cf. *EM*665.1.

περισυγ-καταλαμβάνομαι, Pass., *to be included,* τοὺς ἑτέρους ἧχους π. ὑπὸ τῶν ἑτέρων Arist.*Aud.*803ᵇ41. **-χωρέω,** = συγχωρέω, dub. in Mitteis*Chr.*311 24 (ii B.C.).

περισῡλάω, *strip off all round,* τὸ ἱμάτιον Ph.1.637. II. *strip, plunder,* ἄγαλμα Ael.*VH*1.20; *strip of* one's property, Id.*Fr.*48; ἀποκτείνει αὐτοὺς καὶ π. ὅσα ἐπηγάγοντο ib.167:—Pass., περισυλᾶσθαι πᾶσαν τὴν οὐσίαν Pl.*Grg.*486c, cf. Luc.*Philops.*20, *JConf.*8.

περισυμπλέκω, in Pass., *to be wound round,* of a screw, dub. in Bito47.4 (v.l. συμπεπλεγμένος).

περισυν-άγω, gloss on ἀθροίζω, Sch.E.*Hec.*1139:—Pass., gloss on ἀμφαγέρονται, Sch.Opp.*H.*3.231; περισυνηγμένων *collected from all round,* gloss on παντοδαπῶν, Sch.Them.*Or.*16.201a. **-ίσταμαι,** *arise about,* Dam.*Pr.*34.

περίσυνος, ον, *adjacent,* ὄρια *PFlor.*383.77, 104 (iii A.D.), cf. *PMasp.* 128.15 (vi A.D.).

περισῡρίττω, *hiss on all sides,* Eust.1816.46:—Pass., ibid., Id. 1504.31.

περί-συρμα, ατος, τό, (περισύρω I.2) *mockery,* Eust.1816.45. **-συρμός,** ὁ, *drawing* or *whirling round,* Thphr.*Ign.*53. **-σύρω** [ῠ], *drag about,* ἄνω καὶ κάτω Luc.*Merc.Cond.*30 (Pass.); περισῠρέντα τὴν πόλιν *dragged round* the city, J.*BJ*2.12.7. 2. metaph., *satirize, ridicule,* Eust.1816.46 (Act. and Pass.). II. *tear off, pick off,* τὸ χλωρόν Lxx*Ge.*30.37. 2. *tear away, take by violence from,* τὴν λείαν τινῶν -σῦρεῖν (fut. inf.) Plb.3.93.1, cf. 4.19.4:—Med., *carry off,* λείαν περιεσύραντο Hyp.*Fr.*264, cf. App.*Hisp.*65: metaph., *destroy,* Ph.1.178: —περισύρεται is f.l. for παρασύρεται in D.P.864.

περισφᾰλ-άω or **-έω,** = περισφάλλομαι, *stagger,* Nic.*Al.*542 (part. -σφαλόωντες cod. Π, -σφαλέοντες cett.). **-εια,** ἡ, *slippery nature,* χωρίων prob. in Herod.8.19. **-ής,** ές, *very slippery,* τόποι Plu. *Alex.*16: metaph., τύχη Id.2.317e.

περι-σφάλλω, *cause to slip about,* Apollon.Cit.1:—Pass., *slip about,* Hp.*Art.*6. **-σφαλσις,** εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, *causing to slip round,* ἐμβολὴ ἐκ π. in reduction of a dislocation, Id.*Mochl.*15, cf. *Art.*25.

περισφᾰρᾰγέω, *to be ready to burst,* γάλακτι Nic.*Th.*553.

περίσφᾰτος, ον, = ἐπιθρήνητος, ἐπονείδιστος, Hsch. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν *Trag.Adesp.*333.

περισφηκόω, *tie tight all round,* as one does a jar, Dsc.5.18:— Pass., *to be tight bound,* Hp.*Ep.*15, 16.

περι-σφίγγω, *bind tightly all round,* βοὸς οὐρᾷ τὸν αὐχένα π. D.S.3. 33; κύκλος οὐρανοῦ π. πάντα Ph.1.227; χεῖρα σπατάλῃ *AP*6.74 (Agath.); δεσμῷ..Ἄρηα περισφίγξας Ἀφροδίτῃ Nonn.*D.*5.585; *apply closely,* of a cupping-instrument, Aret.*CA*1.10:—Pass., Hp.*Oss.*13, J.*AJ*3.7.4; τῷ πυθμένι -έσφιγκται σωλήν Str.16.2.13: abs., *contract, shrink,* Hp.*VC*15; π. τοῖς ἰδρῶσι τοὺς λινοῦς Sor.1.83. 2. metaph., *tighten up, make more stringent,* νόμον Just.*Nov.*46*Praef.* **-σφιγξις,** εως, ἡ, *tying tight all round, constriction,* Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69; βρόχων Sor.2.40 (pl.), cf. Pall.*in Hp.*12.284C.

περισφρᾱγισμός, ὁ, *birthmark,* Heph.Astr.1.1 (pl.).

περισφρῐγάω, gloss on περιφλίω, Sch.Nic.*Al.*62.

περι-σφύριος [ῠ], ον, *round the ankle,* δράκων *AP*6.207.7 (Arch.). II. Subst. **περισφύριον,** τό, *anklet,* Hdt.4.176, *AP*6.172, S.E. *P.*3.201. **-σφῠρίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *ankle-bandage,* Orib.48.67 tit. **-σφῠ-**

ρος, ον, = περισφύριος, πέζα *AP*6.211 (Leon.); τὰ περίσφυρα σκέλη Luc.*Am.*41, shd. prob. be written τὰ περὶ σφυρά (σκέλη being a gloss). II. as Subst. **περίσφῦρον**, τό, = περισφύριον, Gal.19.144.

περισχαδόν, applied to an actor taking the part of Perseus as a beggar; also ψίαθον ἐν ᾧ περιειλοῦσι τὰς ἰσχάδας, Hsch. **περισχελές**· δυσχερές, Id. **περισχέμεν, περίσχεο**, v. περιέχω.

περίσχεσις, εως, ἡ, *surrounding* or *taking in flank*, D.C.50.31; ἡ π. τῶν βαρβάρων the *surrounding host* of barbarians, Id.60.30, cf. 40.39. II. Astrol., planetary *blockade*, Heph.Astr.1.15.

περίσχετος, ον, *surrounded, encompassed*, Opp.*H.*4.146.

περι-σχῐδής, ές, *slit all round*, κεφάλιον Dsc.4.119. II. Subst. περισχιδεῖς, αἱ, a kind of *shoe*, Ephipp.Olynth.ap.Ath.12.537e; used by slaves, Phot., cf. Hsch. (neut. sg. -σχιδές Phot.). **-σχίζω**, *slit and tear off*, ἐσθῆτα Plu.*Cic.*36, Luc.*DMeretr.*8.1; κιτῶνα *BGU*22.16 (ii A. D.); *slit open*, Arist.*HA*550ª30:—Pass., π. τῷ μετώπῳ κόμη Poll.2.25. II. Pass., of a river, περισχίζεσθαι τὸν χῶρον *to split round* a piece of land, i.e. *divide into two branches and surround* it, Hdt.9.51; π. περὶ τὸ χωρίον Plb.3.42.7, etc.: abs., of a stream of men, *part and go different ways*, περισχίζοντο ἔνθεν καὶ ἔνθεν Pl.*Prt.*315b; of light, αὐγὴ πολλαχοῦ π. Plu.2.407e, cf. Thphr.*Ign.*52; of sound, Sch.Poll.2.116. III. *strip of all his clothes*, τινα Arr.*Epict.*1.25.30. **-σχῐσις**, εως, ἡ, = sq., Olymp.*in Mete.*18.28. **-σχισμός**, ὁ, *division, fission*, σπέρματος *Placit.*5.10.1.

περισχοιν-ίζω, *part off by a rope*, τῆς ἀγορᾶς μέρος Poll.8.20; τὸ δικαστήριον ib.141; χωρία τῆς ἀγορᾶς D.H.7.59:—Med., of the Areopagitic Council, *part itself off by a rope*, D.25.23:—Pass., Poll.8.123. **-ισμα**, ατος, τό, *space marked off by a rope*, Plu.2.847a, App.*Pun.*78, Alciphr.2.3; [τοῦ δικαστηρίου] Poll.8.124. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *roping off*, τοῦ περιστύλου *BCH*23.566 (Delph.).

περισῴζω, *save alive* (= σῴζειν τινὰ ὥστε περιεῖναι), *save from death* or *ruin*, X.*HG*2.3.25, etc.; π. τὴν πόλιν ib.6.5.47:—Med., ἑταίραν χρηστὴν σεαυτῷ περιεσώσω Alciphr.1.30:—Pass., *escape with one's life*, of a prisoner, X.*HG*2.3.32, cf. 4.8.21, Phld.*Rh.*1.28 S.; αἰσχρῶς App.*Sam.*4.7; ἐκ μάχης D.C.46.50; of things, *survive*, οἷον λείψανα περισεσῶσθαι Arist.*Metaph.*1074ᵇ13.

περισωρεύω, *heap up all round*, ἀγγείῳ χιόνα Arist.*Fr.*216, cf. Aesop.12. II. Pass., *to be heaped up with*, λαφύροις Plu.*Tim.*29; π. ὑπὸ τῶν θυρεῶν *to be buried under* the shields, of Tarpeia, D.H.2.40.

περιταινία, f.l. for περιτένεια.

περιτάμνω, Ion. and Ep. for περιτέμνω.

περίτᾰνος, ὁ, Arc. for εὐνοῦχος, Ptol.Heph.ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.147 B.

περιταρχύομαι, *honour with funeral rites*, νεκρούς Q.S.7.157.

περίτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *extension all round*, Plu.2.1003d. II. *distension*, κοιλίης, τοῦ δέρματος, Hp.*Prorrh.*1.99, *Epid.*4.55; μαστῶν Dsc.3.34. 2. *tight fit*, Thphr.*CP*4.12.11. 3. *contraction*, νεύρων Androm.ap.Gal.13.1036. (Dub. sens. in Vett.Val.14.2.)

περιταφρεύω, *surround with a trench*, τὴν πόλιν, τὸ στρατόπεδον, Plb.1.48.10, Plu.2.191c; λόφον App.*Pun.*72; τὴν ἐπαρχίαν Phleg.36.18 J.:—Pass., στρατοπεδεύεσθαι ἐν περιτεταφρευμένῳ X.*Cyr.*3.3.28; περιταφρευόμενος ἠνέσχετο Plu.*Mar.*33.

περιτείνω, *stretch all round* or *over*, π. τούτοισι (sc. τοῖσι νομεῦσι) διφθέρας Hdt.1.194; ὠμοβοέην π. Id.4.65; περὶ ταὐτα (sc. τὰ ξύλα) πίλους..π. ib.73; ἐπὶ τράπεζαν ὕδατος κύαθον Arist.*Mete.*355ᵇ28:—Pass., δέρμα περιτεταμένον *tight-stretched*, Hp.*Prog.*2, cf. Arist.*HA*548ᵇ32, al.; νοτίδος περὶ ἀέρα περιταθείσης *being spread round...*, Pl.*Ti.*66b, cf. Arist.*Mete.*354ᵇ24; ἀσπὶς δέρματι περιτεταμένη *covered* with a skin, Id.*Fr.*498; περιτετάσθαι τῷ κελύφει *fit* the pod *tight*, Thphr.*CP*4.12.11; ἡ κοιλία περιτείνεται *is distended*, Arist.*HA*591ᵇ2; οἱ ὄνυχες περιτεταμένοι εἰσίν *become aduncate*, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*14.

περιτείρω, *vex exceedingly*, Orph.*A.*878 (tm.).

περιτειχ-ίζω, *wall all round*, πλίνθοις ὥσπερ Βαβυλῶνα Ar.*Av.*552:—Pass., τόπος -τετειχισμένος *BGU*993 iii 1 (ii B. C.), etc. 2. *surround with a wall*, so as to beleaguer, πόλιν κύκλῳ Th.2.78, cf. 4.69; Μυτιλήνην ἐν κύκλῳ ἁπλῷ τείχει Id.3.18; τείχει διπλῷ D.59.102:—Pass., Th.3.68. II. *build round*, in Med., ξύλινον τεῖχος πολίταις Themist.*Ep.*8:—Pass., ὁ περιτετειχισμένος κύκλος X.*HG*5.3.22. III. metaph., *fortify*, θεωρίαν ἐρείσμασι Vett.Val.334.10. **-ῐσις**, εως, ἡ, sq., *walling round* so as to blockade, *circumvallation*, Th.2.77, 4.131; but also for defence, π. τοῦ ἄστεος Themist.*Ep.*4.3. **-ισμα**, ατος, τό, *wall of circumvallation, blockading wall*, Th.3.25, 5.2, X.*HG*1.3.5. 2. *surrounding wall* of a precinct, *SIG*818.5 (Ephesus, i A. D.). **-ισμός**, ὁ, = περιτείχισις, Th.4.131, 6.88. **-ος**, τό, *surrounding wall*, Lxx 4*Ki.*25.1, al.

περιτελέθω, *grow around*, περὶ γλῶχες τελέθουσι Hes.*Sc.*398.

περιτελέω, *complete in a circle*, περὶ δ' ἤματα μακρὰ τελέσθη Od.10.470, cf. 19.153 (= Hes.*Th.*59).

περιτέλλομαι, Pass., *go* or *come round*, mostly of Time, ἀψ περιτελλομένου ἔτεος as the year *came round*, Od.11.295, cf. *h.Cer.*445; περιτελλομένων ἐνιαυτῶν as years *go round*, Il.2.551, cf. 8.404; π. ὥραις S.*OT*156 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Av.*696 (anap.); cf. περιπέλομαι. 2. of the sun and stars, *rise above the horizon*, Alc.39, Arat.215, 232. II. Act. in later Poets in signf. 1.1, Orph.*Fr.*247.25; in signf. 1.2, Arat.828.

περιτέμνω, Ep. and Ion. **-τάμνω**, *cut* or *clip round about*, οἴνας περιταμνέμεν *prune* them, Hes.*Op.*570; [τὴν κεφαλὴν] π. κύκλῳ περὶ τὰ ὦτα Hdt.4.64; of a goldsmith, *CPR*22.6 (ii A. D.):—Med., βραχίονας περιτάμνονται *make incisions all over their* arms, Hdt.4.71:—Pass., *to be cut up*, of fish, Arist.*Mir.*835ª19. 2. of circumcision, τῶν ἐπιγινομένων οὐ περιτάμνουσι τὰ αἰδοῖα Hdt.2.104, cf. D.C.79.11; π. τοὺς παῖδας D.S.1.28, cf. Lxx *Jo.*5.2, al., *PCair.Zen.*76.13 (iii B. C.), etc.:—Med., περιτάμνονται τὰ αἰδοῖα Hdt.2.36,104, cf. D.S.3.32; περιετέμοντο τὴν σάρκα Lxx *Ge.*34.24: abs., *practise circumcision*, Hdt.2.104:—Pass., Lxx *Ge.*17.10, al. 3. *cut off* the extremities, τὰ ὦτα καὶ τὴν ῥῖνα Hdt.2.162; τοὺς μαστούς D.C.62.7; τὰ περιττά Luc.*Anach.*20:—Pass., περιτάμνεσθαι γῆν *to be curtailed of* certain land, Hdt.4.159; πᾶσαν..περιτεμνόμενον σοφίαν E.*Fr.*473 (anap.). II. *cut off and hem in all round*:—Med., βοῦς περιταμνόμενον *cutting off* cattle *for oneself*, '*lifting*' cattle, Od.11.402, 24.112:—Pass., *to be cut off*, ἄρματα π. ὑπὸ τῶν ἱππέων X.*Cyr.*5.4.8.

περιτέν-εια, ἡ, *tension* of the skin, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.27.11, Aret.*SD*1.8 (περιταινία is f.l.), Cass.*Pr.*43. II. Archit., *prepared surface, finished section*, *IG*2².1670.17 (iv B. C.), 7.3073.69 (Lebad., ii B. C.). **-ής**, ές, *stretched all round, distended*, Hp.*Art.*46, Paul.Aeg.5.8; glossed περιτεταμένος by Erot., Greg.Cor.p.556 S.

περιτεραμνίζω, *cover all over*, χρυσῷ τὰ χείλη Polem.Hist.63.

περιτέρμων, ον, gen. ονος, *bounding all round*, κύκλος Orph.*H.*83.3. II. Pass., *bounded all round*, Ῥώμη ὠκεανῷ π. *AP*9.297 (Antip.).

περιτεύοντες· συλῶντες, Hsch. (fort. πειρατεύοντες).

περιτεχν-άομαι, *contrive with great cunning*, Anon.ap.Suid. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *extraordinary art* or *cunning*, τῶν ἐπιχειρήσεων Th.3.82; σοφία καὶ π. D.C.46.19.

περί-τηγμα, ατος, τό, *that which is cast off in smelting, dross, scum*: metaph., ἰσοτιμίας π. ἡ εὐγένεια Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.85. **-τήκω**, *melt, melt away*, τὸν σίδηρον Hp.*Vict.*1.13; *wash away*, γῆν Pl.*Criti.*112a; τῶν σωμάτων τὰ νοσερά Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.40.1:—Pass., with pf. -τέτηκα, *melt entirely, melt away*, ἡ χιὼν π. Plu.2.648c; περιτετηγμένον ὀστέων πῆγμα Lxx 4*Ma.*9.21; *become emaciated*, Hp.*Prorrh.*2.6, Aret.*SD*2.13; *to be washed away*, Arist.*Mir.*833ᵇ7. II. τι καττιτέρῳ π. *cover with a coat* of tin, Pl.*Criti.*116b. **-τηξις**, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, *discharge of humour*, as in dropsy, Hp.*Coac.*471.

περιτῐάρα [ᾰρ], ας, ἡ, *round cap*, Tz.*H.*8.310:—Dim. **-άριον**, τό, Sch.Tz. in *An.Ox.*3.358.

περιτίθημι, *place* or *put round*, *put on*, περὶ δὲ ξύλα θῆκαν Od.18.308; δέραισι περθέτω (Aeol.)...ὑποθύμιδας Alc.36; π. κυνέην τινί Hdt.2.162; στεφάνους τινί Id.6.69; πιλίδια περὶ τὴν κεφαλήν Pl.*R.*406d; χρυσόν ib.420e; φωνήεσί τε καὶ ἀφώνοις π. γράμματα *attach* letters to..., Id.*Cra.*393e, cf. 414c; π. σφαῖραν Arist.*Cael.*285ᵇ3; σκληρὸν περὶ τὸ σαρκῶδες περιέθηκεν ἡ φύσις Id.*PA*685ª8; δέρματα ἐπὶ τοὺς βραχίονας Lxx *Ge.*27.16; περίβολον τῷ τεμένει *IG*12(9).906.7 (Chalcis, iii A. D.):—Med., *put round oneself, put on*, περὶ δὲ τρυφάλειαν...κρατὶ θέτο Il.19.381; περὶ δὲ ξίφος ὀξὺ θέτ' ὤμῳ Od.2.3, 4.308; περθέμενον χλάμυν (Aeol. for περι-) prob. in Sapph.64; π. στέφανον E.*Med.*984 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Th.*380, al.; στρεπτόν X.*Cyr.*2.4.6; σκευήν Pl.*Cri.*53d; δακτύλιον Id.*R.*360b; βασιλείαν *OGI*90.44 (Rosetta, ii B. C.); διάδημα αὐτὸς περιεθήκατο App.*Mith.*67. II. metaph., *bestow, confer upon*, π. τινὶ βασιληΐην, κράτος, ἐλευθερίην, Hdt.1.129, 3.81,142, Simon.100; πόλει τὸ κάλλιστον ὄνομα, τινὶ δόξαν, Th.4.87, Isoc.5.149, etc.; π. τινὶ ὄνειδος, ἀτιμίαν, *put* reproach, dishonour *upon* him, Antipho 5.18, Th.6.89; πίστιν τισί Aeschin.2.103; συμφοράν Antipho 2.3.1; Μηδικὴν ἀρχὴν τοῖς Ἕλλησι *put* the Median yoke *round* their necks, Th.8.43; ὁ πυκτικὸς..οὐ πᾶσι τὴν αὐτὴν μάχην π. *does* not *prescribe...*, Arist.*EN*1180ᵇ11; τῇ Ἀθηνᾷ τὴν τέχνην *ascribe*, Id.*Pol.*1341ᵇ8; [ταῖς πράξεσι] μέγεθος π. καὶ κάλλος Id.*Rh.*1368ª29:—Med., *assume*, ἰσχὺν ἑαυτῷ Democr.252; σχῆμα ἀλλότριον Arr.*Epict.*2.19.28. 2. reversely, π. τινὰ ὕβρει *envelop* him with.., D.L.6.33.

περιτίλλω, *pluck all round, strip*, θρίδακα *strip the outside leaves off* a lettuce, Hdt.3.32; θρίδαξ περιτετιλμένη ibid.: metaph., περιτετιλμένος τὰ πτερά *having one's* feathers *all plucked off*, Luc.*Gall.*23. II. *pluck out*, v. παρατίλλω.

περιτῑμήεις, εσσα, εν, *much-honoured*, *h.Ap.*65.

περιτῑνάσσω, gloss on δνοπαλίζω, *EM*281.22.

Περίτιος, ὁ, *fourth month* of the Macedonian year, Men.Eph.ap.J.*AJ*8.5.3, *PCair.Zen.*1.3, al. (iii B. C.): **Περίτια**, τά, festival held in this month, Hsch. (περιπέτεια cod.).

περιτῑταίνω, *stretch round about*, περὶ μέσσῳ χεῖρε τιτήνας Il.13.534.

περιτίτραμαι, Pass., *to be trephined by a circle of perforations*, Heliod.(?) ap.Orib.46.11.34, Leonid.ap.Aët.15.12.

περιτίω, *honour very highly*, περὶ μέν σε τίον Il.8.161:—Pass., A.R.3.74. [ῑ Il., ῐ A.R.]

περίτμημα, ατος, τό, *piece cut off, trimming, clipping*, σκυτῶν π. cj. in *IG*1².363.26 (pl.), cf. Hsch. s.v. κόλλεα; πινάκων ἀργυρῶν π. *IG*2².1436.61 (pl.), cf. M.Ant.8.50: metaph., τῶν λόγων Pl.*Hp.Ma.*304a.

περιτομ-εύς, έως, ὁ, *shoemaker's knife*, Poll.7.83, 10.141. **-ή**, ἡ, *circumcision*, Lxx *Ge.*17.13, Agatharch.61, Str.16.2.37 (pl.), Ph.1.450, al., Dsc.2.82: metaph., π. καρδίας *Ep.Rom.*2.29. II. *section* of a machine, ἡ κάτω π. Apollod.*Poliorc.*173.4. III. *circular incision*, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.6.9, 45.7.3, Aët.15.8. **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, part of a ship, Hsch. **-ος**, ον, *cut off all round, abrupt, steep*, ὄρος Plb.1.56.4; λόφος D.H.5.19; περίτομα *steep places*, *Inscr.Prien.*363.28 (iv B. C.).

περι-τόναιος, ον, *stretched* or *strained over*, esp. of *the membrane which contains the lower viscera*, τοῦ π. χιτῶνος ἢ ὑμένος ἢ σκεπάσματος Gal.*UP*4.9:—freq. as Subst. **περιτόναιον**, τό, Hp.*Epid.*7.20, Gal. l.c., 18(1).164, etc.; **περιτόναιος**, ὁ, Cels.4.1.13. II. περιτόναιον, τό, = ἐντερονεία, Poll.1.92, cf. περίτονος II; but 2. **περιτόναια**, τά, *projecting beams at the stern* of a ship, ib.89. **-τονία**, ἡ, f.l. for

περιτένεια, Orib.10.27.11. **-τόνιον**, τό, v.l. for ἐπιτόνιον, Heliod. ap.Orib.49.4.65. II. = περιτόναιον (which is v.l.), *Hippiatr.* 73. **-τονος**, ον, *covered with* something *stretched over*, βύρσῃ D.H. 4.58. II. Subst. περίτονον, τό, = περιτόναιον II. 1, Eust.1533.41.

περιτοξεύω, *overshoot, outshoot*, τινα Ar.*Ach.*712 (nisi leg. ὑπερ-). II. *shoot to death with arrows*, App.*Num.*3 (ip.324M.):—Pass., -τοξευθεὶς ὑπὸ τῶν βαρβάρων Aristid.1.125 J.

περιτορνεύω, *turn as in a lathe*, περὶ . . τὸν ἐγκέφαλον . . σφαῖραν περιετόρνευσεν ὀστεΐνην *he framed* a globe round it, Pl.*Ti.*73e; θνητὸν σῶμα [τῇ ψυχῇ] π. ib.69c: metaph. in Pass., *to be well-turned*, of style, D.H.*Dem.*21.

περίτρανος, ον, *very distinct*, Antig.*Mir.*45; περίτρανα λαλεῖν Plu. 2.4a; of an orator, *very lucid*, Phld.*Rh.*1.336S. Adv. -νως, λαλεῖν, λέγειν, M.Ant.8.30, *EM*729.31.

περιτρᾰχηλ-ίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq. II, *IG*2^2.1407.9,1428.31, *PMagd.* 42.5 (iii B.C.). **-ιος**, ον, *round the neck*, Hsch. s.v. κλοιός; κόσμος *EM*477.31, al. II. Subst. **περιτρᾰχήλιον**, τό, *neckpiece, gorget*, *IG*2^2.1492.54, Str.3.4.17 (pl.), Plu.*Alex.*32, Arr.*Epict.*3.14.12, *POxy.* 1273.7 (iii A.D.). **-ος**, ον, = foreg. I, ἄλυσις *PSI*10.1116.6 (ii A.D.); ἀλγηδών Hsch. s.v. βραγχία.

περιτρέμω, *tremble for*, τοῖς ἱματιδίοις Arr.*Epict.*3.26.36; v. περιτρέπω I. 3.

περιτρεπτικῶς, gloss on περιτροπάδην, Sch.Par.A.R.2.143.

περιτρέπω, *turn and bring round, divert*, τὴν ἀναθυμίασιν εἴσω -τρέπεσθαι *is diverted* inwards, Arist.*Mete.*367^{a}32; μὴ βούλεσθε εἰς ὑμᾶς τὴν αἰτίαν -τρέψαι Lys.6.13; γυναῖκάς φασι τοῖς ἀνδράσι περιτρέπειν τὰ σφέτερ' αὐτῶν ἁμαρτήματα Aristid.2.420J.; εἰς τοὐναντίον τὸν λόγον Eus.Mynd.2; ἐπὶ θάτερα Aristid.1.112J.; τὸ σφάλμα εἰς ἄλλο μακρῷ αἰσιώτερον περιετράπη Luc.*Laps.*15; ὁ λόγος εἰς ὄνειδος -τέτραπται Plu.2.1036f; π. τινὰ εἰς μανίαν, εἰς χαράν, *Act.Ap.*26.24, J.*AJ*9.4.4; εἰς ἄλγημα Sor.1.26 (Pass.): c. inf., τοὐναντίον π. τι μηνύειν *bring* a thing *round* to signify the opposite, Pl.*Cra.*418b. 2. *turn upside down, upset*, χειμὼν π. τὴν ναῦν Luc.*Cont.*7; περιτραπεὶς Ὀδυσσεύς *capsized*, Plu.2.831d; τῇ ῥύμῃ τοῦ ἵππου τινὰ π. Id.*Marc.*7: metaph., [ὕψος] περιέτρεψεν ἢ χρόνος τις ἢ φθόνος *Trag.Adesp.*547.4; π. θρόνους δικαστῶν Lxx*Wi.*5.23; π. εἰς κακοτροπίαν *pervert*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib. *inc.*21.1; μή τις . . βασκανία π. τὸν λόγον Pl.*Phd.*95b; *refute*, π. σεαυτόν Id.*Ax.*370a, cf. Aps.p.278H.:—Pass., τὸ παράδειγμα περιτέτραπται Luc.*JTr.*49; of a person, *collapse in argument*, Phld.*Sign.*29; *refute oneself*, D.L.3.35; περιτρέπεται ὁ λόγος Dam.*Pr.*7. 3. *turn away from*, δούλι' ἔργα καὶ δύην π. Semon.7.58 (nisi leg. περιτρέμει). 4. Pass., *to be folded over*, of skin, Gal.*UP*3.12. 5. περιτρέπεται· ἱλιγιᾷ, Hsch. II. intr. in aor. 2, *turn* or *go round*, περὶ δ' ἔτραπον ὧραι Od.10.469.

περιτρέφω, pf. -τέτροφα A.R.2.738:—*cause, make to congeal around*, πάχνην l.c.: metaph., ἄλγος π. κραδίην Nic.*Th.*299:—Pass., περιτρέφεται κυκώωντι [the milk] *forms curds* as you mix it, Il.5.903; σακέεσσι περιτρέφετο κρύσταλλος the ice *froze hard upon* the shields, Od.14.477; τὸ περιτεθραμμένον σοι σαρκίδιον M.Ant.12.1, cf. Gal.2.504.

περιτρέχω, fut. -θρέξομαι Ar.*Ra.*193, -δρᾰμοῦμαι Id.*V.*138: aor. περιέδρᾰμον Id.*Eq.*56; but inf. -θρέξαι Id.*Th.*657: pf. -δεδράμηκα Pl. *Clit.*410a, -δέδρομα (v. infr. II. 1b):—*run round and round*, τὸ δῶμα π., said by a drunken man, Thgn.505; π. τὰ κυνίδια X.*Oec.*13.8; π. δεῦρο Ar.*V.*138; π. εἰς ταὐτόν *come round, return* to the same point, Pl.*Tht.*200c, cf. *Clit.* l.c. 2. *run about everywhere*, οἱ δὲ πυππάζουσι περιτρέχοντες Cratin.52; κύκλῳ π. καὶ βοᾶν Alex.174.1; π. ὅπῃ τύχοιμι Pl.*Smp.*173a, cf. Lys.30.21: generally, *to be in motion, circulate*, Plot.6.3.24; ἡ περιτρέχουσα ὑγρότης flexibility *of movement*, of a surgeon operating, Plu.2.67e. 3. metaph., *to be current, in vogue*, ταῦτα περιτρέχοντα πᾶσι προσφέρεσθαι Pl.*Tht.*202a; ἡ περιτρέχουσα ἑταιρεία *common* society, Id.*Ep.*333e; ὀνόματα περιτρέχοντα *current*, D.H.*Din.*2; τέχνη περιτρέχουσα, of Rhetoric, *comprehensive* art, *ars circumcurrens*, Quint.*Inst.*2.21.7. II. c. acc., *run round*, τὴν λίμνην κύκλῳ Ar.*Ra.*193; *run round searching*, τὴν Πύκνα πᾶσαν Id.*Th.*657; *run up to from all sides*, τὸν δὲ βληθέντα περιέδραμε ὅμιλος Hdt.8.128. b. of things, esp. in pf. -δέδρομα, *encompass, surround*, περιδέδρομεν ἄψεα νοῦσος A.R.3.676; φήμη κακὴ -δέδρομεν αὐτούς Man.2.298; ὠκεανὸς π. γαῖαν D.P.41, cf. Theoc.*Ep.*4.5. 2. metaph., *circumvent, take in*, Ar.*Eq.*56.

περιτρέω, *flee round about*, λαοὶ δὲ περίτρεσαν the people *fled on all sides*, Il.11.676.

περί-τρημα, ατος, τό, f.l. for περίτρητα, Ph.*Bel.*72.9. **-τρησις**, εως, ἡ, *trephining by a circle of perforations*, Heliod.(?) ap.Orib.46.11. 35. **-τρητος**, ον, *perforated*: Subst. περίτρητον, τό, *perforated horizontal beam* in a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel.*55.5, al.: pl., Hero*Bel.* 93.9.

περιτρηχής, ές, Ion. for *-τρᾰχής, *very rough*, Numen.ap.Ath.7. 315b.

περι-τρῑβής, ές, *worn all round by use*, δόνακες *AP*6.63 (Damoch.): metaph., *worn with work*, χεῖρες A.R.1.1175. **-τρίβω** [ῐ], *rub* or *wear away all round*, -τρίψας ὁ χρόνος [τὸ ἄγαλμα] Philostr.*Her.*2.1, cf. *Im.*1.23 (Pass.); πτερὰ περιτετριμμένα *battered*, Arist.*HA*627^{a}13; κόγχος ἅλμῃ . . περιτρῑβείς (aor. 2 Pass.) Lyc.790: metaph., περιτετριμμένοι 'old hands', Arr.*Epict.*2.6.5. II. *smear*, τί τινι Nonn. *D.*6.190, 41.110.

περιτρίζω, pf. περιτέτρῑγα, *creak all round*, Q.S.12.431, prob. in 14. 265.

περί-τριμμα, ατος, τό, *anything worn smooth by rubbing*: metaph., π. δικῶν, of a pettifogger, Ar.*Nu.*447; π. ἀγορᾶς D.18.127; π. πραγμάτων *Com.Adesp.*889. II. Medic., *preparation for rubbing in*, Crito ap.Gal.12.447. **-τριπτος**, ον, *smooth-worn*, κέλευθος Orac.ap. Sch.E.*Ph.*638. **-τριψις**, εως, ἡ, *rubbing round*, Sch.Nic.*Al.*256.

περι-τρομέω, *tremble*, Q.S.13.184, al.: c. acc., *tremble at*, θῆρα, ὁμοκλήν, Id.3.182,364: c. gen., *tremble by reason of*, ὑετοῖο, ὠδίνων, Arat.861, Opp.*H.*4.194: c. dat., *tremble for*, ib.1.293, 4.202:—Med., σάρκες περιτρομέοντο μέλεσσιν *all* the flesh *crept on* his limbs, Od.18. 77: abs., Q.S.1.477. **-τρομος**, ον, *trembling, terrified*, Opp.*H.* 2.309. Adv. -μως, ἔχειν πρός τι Phalar.*Ep.*109.

περιτροπ-άδην [ᾰ], Adv. *by rounding up*, A.R.2.143. **-έω**, Ion. and Ep. form of περιτρέπω: I. intr., περιτροπέων ἐνιαυτός a *revolving* year, Il.2.295. II. trans., *turn from all sides to a centre, round up, drive in*, πολλὰ [μῆλα] περιτροπέοντες ἐλαύνομεν Od. 9.465; περιτροπέων φῦλ' ἀνθρώπων *shepherding* them *about*, *h.Merc.* 542. **-ή**, ἡ, *turning round, revolution*, ἐτέων περιτροπάς Semon.1. 8, cf. Pl.*Tht.*209e; ὅταν περιτροπαὶ ἑκάστοις . . περιφορὰς συνάπτωσι Id. *R.*546a; π. ἔτους Wilcken *Chr.*27.32 (ii A.D.): prov., ὑπέρου π., v. ὕπερος I. 2. *turning about, changing*, ἐν περιτροπῇ *by turns, one after another*, Hdt.2.168, 3.69; ἐκ περιτροπῆς D.H.5.2, Aristid.*Or.*43(1). 24, *BGU*149.9 (ii/iii A.D.), D.C.53.1; ἐκ τῆς π. Id.54.19. 3. *overturning*, ὠθισμοὶ καὶ π. ἀλλήλων Plu.2.639f. b. Rhet., ἡ π. τοῦ λόγου *turning* an opponent's arguments against himself, S.E.*P.*2. 128, al., cf. Dam.*Pr.*13. **-ος** (proparox.), ον, *turned round, whirled round*, κίνησις π. *rotatory* motion, prob. l. in Plu.*Lys.*12: Subst. **περιτρόπου**· ἴλιγγος, Hsch.

περιτροχ-άζω, = περιτρέχω, Apollod.1.9.26; *walk round*, *Hippiatr.* 33. **-ᾰλος**, ον, = περίτροχος: neut. pl. as Adv., περιτρόχαλα κείρεσθαι to have one's hair clipped *round about*, Hdt.3.8, Plu.2.261f; κουρὰ π. Phot. s.v. σκάφιον. **-ασμός**, ὁ, f.l. for -ισμός in Antyll.ap. Orib.6.22.10. **-άω**, = περιτρέχω, *AP*7.338: c. acc., πολέες σε περιτροχόωσιν ἀοιδαί Call.*Del.*28:—Med., Arat.815. **-ιον**, τό, *wheel revolving round* an axle, ὁ ἄξων ἐν τῷ περιτροχίῳ *the wheel and axle*, Papp.1060.9, cf. Tz.*H.*11.607. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *running round*, Antyll. ap.Orib.6.22.7. **-ος**, ον, *circular*, of a star in a horse's forehead, π. ἠΰτε μήνη Il.23.455; of the sun or moon, A.R.3.1229, Tryph.518; of a hat, Call.*Fr.*124; of a *round* lake, π. ὕδασι λίμνη D.P.987. II. neut. pl. as Adv., = περιτρόχαλα, περίτροχα κείρεσθαι Agath.1.3.

περιτρύζω, *grunt round about*, Q.S.14.36.

περιτρῡπ-άω, *perforate with a circle of holes*, Aët.9.38, Paul.Aeg. 6.3. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *perforation with a circle of holes*, ib.90.

περιτρύχω [ῠ], *afflict exceedingly*, Sch.E.*Ph.*873.

περιτρώγω, fut. -τρώξομαι Luc.*Gall.*28: aor. περιέτρᾰγον Ar.*Ach.* 258:—*gnaw round about, bite off*, v.l. in Arist.*HA*605^{a}4, cf. Luc. *Tim.*8, etc.; τοὺς δακτύλους Pherecr.13; π. τὰ χρυσία τινός *nibble off, purloin* her jewels, Ar.*Ach.*258; τῆς ἀρχῆς τοὺς ἀργελόφους Id.*V.*672: metaph., *carp at*, τινα ib.596.

περιτρωχάω, Ep. collat. form of περιτρέχω, Q.S.7.459.

περιττός, -άκις, -εύω, -ωμα, etc., v. περισσ-.

περιτυγχάνω, fut. -τεύξομαι: aor. -έτῠχον: pf. -τετύχηκα Isoc.11. 2: 1. mostly of persons, *happen to be about, at*, or *near*: hence, *light upon, fall in with*, c. dat. pers., Th.1.20, Lys.13.23, etc.; ἀγνώμονι κριτῇ π. X.*Mem.*2.8.5: abs., Th.1.135, Pl.*Smp.*221a: c. dat. rei, π. τῷ πράγματι And.1.37; πλοίῳ Th.4.120; φαρμακίοις Pl.*Phdr.* 268c; τῇ ἀρετῇ Id.*Prt.*320a; ἀτυχήμασι Plb.1.37.6; π. ἰητρικῇ *stumble upon* medical success, without science, Hp. *de Arte* 5. 2. reversely of events, *befall*, μὴ ξυμφορά τις αὐτοῖς περιτύχῃ Th.4.55.

περιτῠλίσσω, *wrap round*, Sor.1.82,84, Hsch. s.v. ἐσπαργάνωσεν, Phot.

περί-τῠλος, ον, *callous*, Sor.2.16. II. *surrounded with beadmoulding*, *Inscr.Délos*504.14. **-τῠλόω**, *make callous*, Crito ap.Gal. 13.798:—Pass., *become callous all round*, Cass.*Pr.*13. **-τύλωσις** [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *callosity*, Sor.2.7,9.

περιτύμβιος, ον, *at the grave*, δάκρυα *AP*7.560 (Paul. Sil.).

περιτυμπᾰνίζομαι, Pass., *to be maddened by drums*, Plu.2.144d, 167c.

περιτῠπόω, *embrace, enfold*, as the atmosphere does our bodies, S.E.*P.*3.75, *M.*10.95: Peripatetic term, Id.*P.*3.131.

περιυβρίζω, *insult wantonly*, τινα Hdt.5.91, J.*AJ*7.6.1, Jul.*Or.*5. 159a, etc.; τοιαῦτα π. αὐτοὺς ἐν μέρει Ar.*V.*1319, cf. *Th.*535; τὰ θεῖα π. Plu.*Cam.*18:—Pass., *to be so treated*, πρός or ὑπό τινος, Hdt.2.152, 4.159; ὧδε or ταῦτα π., Id.1.114, 3.137; οἷα π. Ar.*Eq.*727; ψυχὴ ὑπὸ λαιμαργίας π. Ph.1.488.

περιῠλακτέω, *howl around*, Jul.*Or.*2.88b: metaph., ἡ ὀργὴ π. τὴν καρδίαν Ach.Tat.2.29.

περιύομαι [ῡ], Pass., *to be rained round*, Str.14.2.20.

περιυπν-ίζω, *expergiscor*, *Gloss.* **-ος**, ον, *awakened*, Aristodem. 8.1J.

περιῠφαίνω, *weave round*, Poll.7.62 (Pass.), *An.Ox.*3.9 (Pass.).

περιφᾰγεῖν, v. περιεσθίω.

περιφᾰής, ές, *gleaming all round*, βλεφάρων περιφαέα [ᾱ metri gr.] κύκλα Opp.*H.*2.6.

περιφαίνομαι, Pass., *to be visible all round*, ὄρεος . . ἔκαθεν περιφαινομένοιο Il.13.179; ἐν σκοπιῇ, περιφαινομένῳ ἐνὶ χώρῳ, βωμὸν ποιήσω *h.Ven.*100; ἐν περιφαινομένῳ (without Subst.) Od.5.476: generally, *to be visible*, ὅσση π. ὀκλάξ Arat.517. 2. *shine around*, Plu.2. 932b. II. later, in Act., *display all round*, ἶριν D.S.17.10. III. intr. in Act., Parth.17.4.

περιφάλλια· πομπὴ Διονύσῳ τελουμένη τῶν φαλλῶν, Hsch.

περιφάν-εια [φᾰ], ἡ, *conspicuousness*, πολλὴ π. τῆς χώρης ἐστί it is

thoroughly *known*, Hdt.4.24; *τοσαύτη π. τοῦ πράγματός ἐστι* D.45.2, cf. Is.7.28; *διὰ τὴν π. τῶν ἀδικημάτων* D.29.1; *ἐκ π. ὁρᾶσθαι on every side*, D.H.*Comp.*22, 23; *celebrity, distinction*, Jul.*Or.*3.108d. II. = *ἐπιφάνεια* II, *superficial appearance*, Plu.2.674a. **-ής**, *és*, *seen all round*, of a city, Th.4.102; *π. ζῷα* figures *standing free and unattached*, opp. those in relief, Callix.2, cf. 1. 2. *conspicuous, notorious*, S.*Aj.*66, etc.; *π. τὰ πράγματα* Ar.*Lys.*756; *π. ἀδίκημα* Lys.9.22; *τὰ δημόσιά που καὶ π.* Pl.*Phlb.*31e; *μεγάλη καὶ π. ἀναισχυντία* D.27.38; *τεκμήριον* Lys.22.11 (Sup.); *πενία* Antiph.167; *περιφανές* [*ἐστι*], *ὡς*.. X.*HG*7.2.17: Comp. *-φανέστερος*, Sup. *-έστατος*, ib.7.3.8, Ar.*Eq.*206, etc. Adv. *-νῶς conspicuously, notably, evidently*, S.*Aj.*81, Ar.*Eq.*1186, *Pl.*948, Th.6.60, Lys.16.8, Pl.*Men.* 91d, *Ep.*346a: Comp. *-έστερον* D.27.7: Sup. *-έστατα* Is.8.17 codd. **-τάζομαι**, *frame an imaginative notion of* a thing, Simp.*in Epict.*p.112 D., *in Cael.*313.8. **-τος**, *ον*, = *περιφανής*: metaph., *π. θανεῖται too plainly* he will die, S.*Aj.*229 (lyr.). II. *famous, renowned*, *πᾶσιν* ib.599 (lyr.).

περίφᾰσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, = *περιφάνεια*, *αἱ τῶν τόπων π. wide views over* the country, Plb.10.42.8.

περιφέγγ-εια, *ἡ*, *radiance*, *Placit.*3.5.11. **-ής**, *és*, *radiant*, *φῶς θεοῦ* Ph.1.631 (Sup.). II. *shedding light around*, *φλόξ* Id.2.505; *σῶμα*, of Zeus, Orph.*Fr.*168.22; *μήνη* Man.6.57; *ἀκτίς Cat.Cod.Astr.* 1.109. **-ω**, *illuminate round about*, in Med., Sm.*Ez.*1.27.

περιφείδομαι, *spare and save alive*, *ἀμῶν* Isyll.26; *πατρός* A.R.1. 620, cf. Plu.*Luc.*3; *ζωῆς AP*7.534 (Alex. Aet. or Autom.). 2. *to be careful*, *τοῦ μὴ*..[*ἀφελεῖν*] Archig.ap.Orib.46.25.2.

περιφέρ-εια, Ion. **-είη**, *ἡ*, *circumference*, *κύκλου* Heraclit.103; (*rounded*) *surface*, *σφαίρας* Ti.Locr.100e; of helmets, Plu.*Cam.*40 (pl.); *τὰ ὦτα ἐπὶ τῆς αὐτῆς π. τοῖς ὄμμασι* Arist.*HA*494^{b}14; more generally, *curve*, Id.*EN*1102^{a}31; *curvature* of the edge of a leaf, Thphr.*HP*3.10.5; *roundness*, Hp.*Art.*61; *spherical* or *curved shape*, Epicur.*Ep.*2 pp.49,51U. 2. *arc of a circle*, Arist.*Ph.*264^{b}25, Euc.3.28; marked on concave sun-dial (*πόλος*), *Sammelb.*358.1 (iii B.C.). II. *wandering, error*, *ἐν καρδίᾳ* LxxEc.9.3. **-ής**, *és*, *revolving*, *ὢν δὲ π.* (sc. *ὁ ἐνιαυτὸς*) *τελευτὴν οὐδεμίαν οὐδ' ἀρχὴν ἔχει* Hermipp.4; *π. ὀφθαλμοί rolling* eyes, Luc.*JTr.*30. 2. *rounded* or *curved*, a. of surfaces and lines, *ἄκρον* Hp.*Art.*7; *π. κύρτωμα* Id.*Epid.*1.26.*α'*; *κύλικες* Pherecr.143.5; *ἀσπίδες* Ael.*Tact.*2.7; *τὰ στρογγύλα τε καὶ π.* Hp.*VC*11; opp. *εὐθύς*, Pl.*Prm.*137e, 138a, Arist.*Ph.*248^{a}12, al.; *τὸ π. circularity*, Id.*APo.*73^{a}39; but, *circumference*, Pl.*R.*436e, Dsc.3.6, 48. Adv. *-ρῶς in a rounded shape*, Procl.*Hyp.*3.6. b. of bodies, *spherical, globular*, Democr.164, Pl.*Phd.*108e, *Smp.*190b; *π. τὸ σχῆμα τῆς γῆς* Arist.*Cael.*298^{a}7; *π. σχηματισμός* Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.50 U.; [*σώματα*] Phld.*Mort.*8 (Sup.); *π. στέγαι domed*, Demetr.*Eloc.* 13. c. metaph., of style, *rounded*, D.H.*Comp.*22; *τὰ στρογγύλα καὶ τὰ π. προοίμια* Id.*Rh.*10.13. 3. Adv. *-ρῶς in a circle*, Hero *Deff.*5. II. *surrounded by*, *δῶμα περιφερὲς θριγκοῖς τόδε* E.*Hel.* 430. 2. Adv. *-ρῶς disposed in a circle*, Dsc.4.169. III. *wavering*, *π. στίβον χθονός* thy *wavering* steps, E.*Ion*743. IV. cf. Περφερέες.

περιφερόγραμμος, *ον*, *bounded by a curved line*, opp. *εὐθύγραμμος*, Arist.*Cael.*286^{b}14, Str.5.1.2, Simp.*in Cael.*413.4.

περιφέρω, *carry round*, *τὸν ὄϊστὸν περιέφερε κατὰ πᾶσαν γῆν* Hdt. 4.36; *carry about* with one, ib.64; *παῖδ' ἀγκάλαισι π.* E.*Or.*464, cf. Men.*Sam.*29; *τὴν γαλῆν* Ar.*Ec.*128; *ὀκλαδίαν* prob. in Id.*Eq.* 1385:—Pass., c. acc. loci, *περιενειχθέντος τοῦ λέοντος τὸ τεῖχος being carried round* the wall, Hdt.1.84: abs., *Σωκράτη*.. *περιφερόμενον swinging about* (in a basket), Pl.*Ap.*19c; *πίνειν*.. *σκύφον περιφερόμενον* Arist.*Pol.*1324^{b}18. 2. *move round*, *π. τὸν πόδα bring* the foot *round* in mounting a horse, X.*Eq.*7.2; *hand round* at table, Id.*Cyr.* 2.2.2, al. (Act. and Pass.); *τὸ βλέμμα π. εἰς τοὺς παρόντας* Plu.*Agis*18; *π. κλήρους* Id.2.737d (Pass.). 3. *turn round*, *τὴν κεφαλήν* Id.*Marc.* 20:—Med., *τὰ σκέλη π.* Pl.*Smp.*190a. b. in Tactics, *wheel*, *τοῦ συντάγματος περιενεχθέντος* Ascl.*Tact.*10.4, cf. Ael.*Tact.*25.5. c. intr., *turn round*, *ὡς ὁ στεφὼν περιφέρει κύκλῳ GDI*5597.8 (Ephesus, iii B.C.). 4. *carry round, publish, make known*, *π. τι πανταχόσε* Plu.2.80f:—Pass., *τοῦ Πιττακοῦ*.. *περιεφέρετο τοῦτο τὸ ῥῆμα was passed from mouth to mouth*, Pl.*Prt.*343b, cf. *R.*402a,c, *Demod.*383c; *ὁ περιφερόμενος στίχος* Plb.5.9.4, etc.; of a person, *περιενεχθῆναι εὐνοίᾳ καὶ θαυμασθῆναι παρὰ τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις* Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.75 M. 5. *carry to and fro*, Plu.*Caes.*37, cf. infr. III.2. 6. *bring round in the end, determine, reduce, subject*, *περιήνεγκεν εἰς ἑαυτὸν τὰς Ἀθήνας* Id. *Per.*15, cf. *Galb.*8; *τὴν Ἰταλίαν π. ἐς λιμόν* App.*BC*5.143; *εἰς συμφορὰς π.* Id.*Pun.*86; *εἰς ἀπάθειαν* Plu.2.165b, cf. 546c:—Pass., *ἐς Ῥωμαίους πάντα περιηνέχθη* App.*Mith.*68; *τὸ σπέρμα ἐς θῆλυ περιηνέχθη* Hp.*Genit.*6. 7. *carry round* or *back* (in memory), *οὔτε μέμνημαι τὸ πρῆγμα οὔτε με περιφέρει οὐδὲν εἰδέναι τούτων* nor *does* any of these things *carry* me *back* to the knowledge of it, Hdt.6.86.*β'*; *π. τίς με καὶ μνήμη* Pl.*La.*180e; *τοῦ πράγματος ἥδη -φέροντος αὐτὸν τῇ ὑπονοίᾳ* Plu.2.522c. 8. *turn round, make dizzy, turn mad*, *ἡ συκοφαντία π. σοφόν* LxxEc.7.8(7):—Pass., *to be turned giddy*, *-φερόμενος τῷ μεγέθει τῶν τολμωμένων* Plu.*Caes.*32; *ψυχὴ δυνάμει -φερομένη* Id. *Dio*11; *κακοῦ μεγέθει -φερόμενος* J.*AJ*17.5.2. 9. *transfer, refer, shift*, *τὴν ἀπορίαν ἐς τοὺς δικαστάς* App.*BC*1.54. II. intr., *survive, endure, hold out*, Th.7.28, Thphr.*HP*9.12.1, J.*AJ*17.6.1: also c. acc., *survive, outlast*, *ἡμέραν* App.*BC*2.149; *τὰς εἰδούς* ib.153. 2. *come round, recover*, *ἐκ τῆς νόσου* Hsch., Suid. III. Pass., *go round, rotate*, *ἐν τῷ αὐτῷ κύκλῳ* Pl.*Prm.*138c; *πάντα -φερόμενα ὁρᾶν* Ath. 4.156c; *ἐνιαυτοῦ -φερομένου* Hdt.4.72; *ἐν ἴσῳ χρόνῳ π.* Arist.*Cael.* 290^{a}5; *κύκλος τῶν ἀνθρωπηΐων πρηγμάτων -φερόμενος* Hdt.1.207; of argument, *εἰς ταὐτὸ π. ἀεί* Pl.*Grg.*517c, cf. *Lg.*659d; *εἰς τὰ πρότερα* Id.*R.*456b. 2. *wander about*, X.*Cyn.*3.5; *λόγος*..*ἀνοήτως π. ἐν συμποσίῳ* Plu.2.716f; *to be unstable*, *ἡ περιφερομένη εἱμαρμένη* Id. *Aem.*27, cf. *Galb.*6; *περιφερόμενοι τύπτουσι at random*, Arist.*Metaph.* 985^{a}14.

περιφεύγω, *flee from, escape*, *πόλεμον περὶ τόνδε φυγόντε* Il.12.322; *ψάμμος ἀριθμὸν περιπέφευγεν* the sand *escapes* thy numbering, Pi.*O.*2. 98; *π. τὴν φθοράν* Pl.*Lg.*677b; *ῥαθυμίας* Men.*Mon.*467; *ἔφοδον, πῦρ π.*, Plu.2.171e. 2. abs., *escape from illness, come out of it alive*, D.54.1, 28; *π. ἐκ* [*κυναγχέων*] v.l. in Hp.*Prog.*23, cf. Arist.*HA*604^{a}10. 3. *avoid especially*, *ὅπως μὴ*.. *ἔσται* Hp.*Fract.*48.

περιφημ-ίζω, *announce, publish*, *σύμβολα τῷ πλήθει* Lyd.*Mag.*1. 46. II. *celebrate all round*, *εἰς πᾶσαν τὴν γῆν EM*517.17. **-ιστος**, *ον*, *famous*, Ps.-Callisth.3.18. **-ος**, *ον*, (*φήμη*) *very famous*, Archil. 63, Orph.*A.*24, Poll.5.158. II. in bad sense, *notorious*, Paul.Al. *N.*3.

περιφθέγγομαι, *speak with all kinds of people*, Gal.4.448.

περιφθείρομαι, Pass., *to be utterly destroyed*, Ph.2.627. II. *wander about in destitution*, Isoc.*Ep.*9.10, Lycurg.40. III. = *τὰς φθεῖρας συλλέγω*, Com.ap.Hsch.

περιφθῑνύθω [*ῠ*], *go to ruin*, Orph.*L.*521.

περιφίλητος [*ῐ*], *ον*, *greatly beloved by*, *ἅπασιν* App.*BC*4.85.

περιφῖμ-όω, *close all round*, *ἀγγεῖον* Afric.*Cest.* p.45 V., Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.48 B., cf. Zos.Alch.p.141 B. **-ωσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *disorder of the penis in which the prepuce cannot be drawn forward*, Antyll. ap.Orib.50.5.2, Paul.Aeg.6.55: *παραφ-* is f.l. in Gal.19.445.

περι-φλεγής, *és*, *very burning*, *δίψος* Plu.2.699e (Sup.; fort. *πυρι-*). Adv. *-γῶς*, *διψῆσαι* Id.*Cat.Ma.*1. **-φλέγω**, *burn, blaze all round*, Id.2.648c. II. trans., *burn up, wither*, *θέρος π. τὰ γεννώμενα* Ph. 2.391; *ἄσθμα π. χαίτην* D.Chr.36.47: with acc. understood, *πρὶν ἢ τὸν ἥλιον -φλέγειν* Poll.10.51; *overheat*, Plu.2.651b, Sor.1.72:—Pass., of victims in the bull of Phalaris, Plb.12.25.2; *to be singed*, Philum. *Ven.*7.12: metaph., Plu.2.498b; cf. *περιφλεύω*.

περι-φλέκτως, Adv. *with burning passion*, *ἐρᾶν* Eun.*VS*p.455 B. **-φλεξις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *τοῦ ἡλίου excessive* sun-*burn*, Aët.7.106 (pl.). **-φλευσμός**, *ὁ*, *scorching*, Aq.*De.*28.22. **-φλεύω** or **-φλύω** [*ῡ*], *scorch, singe*, or *char all round*, *τοὺς ζῶντας περιφλύει*, of lightning, Ar.*Nu.*396:—Pass., *τειχέων περιπεφλευσμένων πυρί* Hdt.5.77; *γαλῆ -φλευσθεῖσα* (v.l. *-φλεχθεῖσα*) Dsc.2.25; cf. *περιφλοίζω*.

περιφλίω [*ῐ*], *to be almost bursting with*, *ἀλοιφῇ* Nic.*Al.*62 (v.l. *-φλῐδόωντος* from *-φλῐδάω*).

περιφλίωμα [*ῐ*], *ατος*, *τό*, *portico*, *CRAcad.Inscr.*1906.168 (Aphrodisias, ii A.D.).

περιφλογ-ίζω, *blaze around*, *PMag.Par.*1.3073. **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, *scorching*, Sm., Thd.*De.*28.22.

περι-φλοίζω, *strip off the bark*, *περιφλοΐσαι* (nisi leg. *-φλεῦσαι*) Thphr.*HP*9.5.3; [*ξύλα*] *περιφλοισθέντα* Id.*Ign.*72, cf. Dsc.1.20:—Med., Id.4.148 (s.v.l.). **-φλοιος**, *ον*, *with bark all round*, X.*Cyn.* 9.12. **-φλοισμός**, *ὁ*, *stripping off the bark*, Thphr.*CP*5.15.1.

περιφλύω, v. *περιφλεύω*.

περιφοβέω, *terrify, scare*, Phot. and Suid. s.v. *στροβεῖ*:—Pass., *fear greatly*, X.*Cyn.*9.17 (s.v.l.).

περίφοβος, *ον*, *in great fear*, *τάρβος* A.*Supp.*736 (lyr.), cf. Th.6.36, X.*An.*3.1.12, Lycurg.40, Hyp.*Ath.*13; *τινος* of a thing, Pl.*Phdr.* 239b; *περὶ σφῶν αὐτῶν* Plb.5.74.3; *πρὸς τὸν θάνατον μαλακὸς καὶ π.* Arist.*EE*1229^{b}7. Adv. *-βως* Epicur.*Fr.*532, D.H.11.22, Plu.*Arat.*26.

περιφοιτ-άω, *wander about*, prov., *Βοῦθος -φοιτᾷ* Cratin.245, cf. Arist.*Fr.*616; *πανταχοῖ* Aristid.*Or.*26(14).18, cf. Ph.1.305. 2. c. acc., *ψυχὴ π. τὰ μόρια τὰ ἑωυτῆς* Hp.*Vict.*1.6; *π. τὰ ἄστη* Philostr. *VSPraef.* **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *wandering about*, Plu.*Lys.*20, Id.2. 592d. **-ος**, *ον*, *revolving*, *ἔργα σελήνης* Parm.10.4; of persons, *wandering about*, Call.*Epigr.*30.3, 39.2, Nonn.*D.*3.297, al.; *ψυχὴ π. καὶ πεπλανωμένη* Ph.1.484; but f.l. for *περίφημον*, Id.2.248.

περιφορ-ά, *ἡ*, *carrying round*, of dishes at table: hence, *meats carried round, course* at dinner, X.*Cyr.*2.2.4, Heraclid.Tarent.ap.Ath. 3.120c (pl.), cf. 7.275b. II. (from Pass.) *going round, circular* or *rotatory motion, revolution*, of a wheel, E.*Ba.*1067; of the heavens and heavenly bodies, Ar.*Nu.*172, X.*Mem.*4.7.5, Pl.*Phdr.*247c, *Lg.*898c, Arist.*Mete.*341^{a}2, *Cael.*291^{a}25, Epicur.*Nat.*11.10, al.; *αἱ τῶν ἀρῶν π.* J.*AJ*1.1.1, cf. Pl.*R.*546a, *Plt.*271a, 274e. 2. *revolving vault* of heaven, Id.*R.*616c, *Tht.*153d; *ἡ ὕπερθε π. the heavens*, Critias 25.31 D. 3. metaph., in pl., *twists, circumvolutions*, Eub.73. 4. *ἐν ταῖς περιφοραῖς* in *social intercourse*, Plu.*Per.*5. 5. *error*, v.l. for *παραφορά* in LxxEc.2.12, 7.26(25). III. *story* or *tier* of a funeral pile, D.S.17.115. IV. *turntable* (?), *PTeb.*12.17 (ii B.C.). **-άδην** [*ᾰ*], Adv. *trailing round*, of the peculiar movement of the hind feet of oxen walking, Hp.*Art.*52, cf. Gal.18(1).586. **-άριος**, *circumlator*, *Gloss.* **-έω**, = *περιφέρω*, Hdt.2.48. **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *anything handed round, dish*, *Gloss.* **-ητικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *current*, *λόγος* S.E.*M.*10.87. **-ητός**, *όν*, *portable*, *οἰκήματα* Hdt.4.190; *δεῖπνον* Str.3.3.7, cf. A.D.*Synt.*310.14. II. *notorious, infamous*, Anacr.21.2: with a pun in Diph.36, Plu.*Per.*27.

περιφόρῑνος, *ον*, (*φορίνη*) *covered with skin*, *χοιρίδια* Diph.90; cf. *περίφουρνος*.

περίφορος, *ον*, *carried about* by passing impulse, M.Ant.1.15. II. Subst. *περίφορος*, *ἡ*, f.l. for *περιφορά* or *περίοδος* in Luc.*Astr.*5.

περίφουρνος, *ον*, perh. misspelling of *περιφόρινος*, *ὑποδήματα λευκὰ π. Edict.Diocl.*9.20.

περιφρᾰγ-ή, ἡ, = sq., *Gp.*11.5.4. **-μα,** ατος, τό, *fence round* a place, Agath.2.4 (pl.) : metaph., Ti.Locr.100b. II. *place fenced round, enclosure, IG*11(2).287 *A*117 (Delos, iii B.C.), *PMich.Zen.*84.12 (iii B.C., pl.), Str.15.1.55 (pl.), *BCH*11.395 (Aegae) ; = **περίβολος,** *precinct,* τοῦ Διονύσου *IG*12(5).481.28 (Siphnos, iii B.C.). III. *covered part of a chariot,* Poll.1.142. **-νῦμι,** = **περιφράσσω,** Them. *Or.*32.357c.

περιφρᾰδής, ές, (φράζομαι) *very thoughtful, very skilful, h.Merc.* 464, S.*Ant.*348 (lyr.). Adv. **-δέως** Hom., always in phrase ὥπτησάν τε π., Il.1.466, al.

περιφράζομαι, Med. with aor. 1 Pass. περιεφράσθην, *think* or *consider about,* περιφραζώμεθα πάντες νόστον Od.1.76, cf. Nic.*Th.*715; περιφρασθεὶς ἀλεξητήρια ib.7. II. Act., *express periphrastically,* τὴν νόησιν D.H.*Amm.*2.4 : abs., *use periphrasis,* Phld.*Po.*5.28 :—Pass., D.H.*Th.*29 ; τὸ μὴ σύνηθες.., ἀλλὰ λοξὸν καὶ περιπεφρασμένον Plu.2.407a.

περι-φράκτης, ου, ὁ, = οἰκοδόμος φραγμῶν, Aq.*Is.*58.12. **-φρακτος,** ον, *fenced round* : Subst. **-φρακτον,** τό, *enclosure, IG*3.1866, Plu. *Thes.*12, Luc.*Bacch.*6. **-φραξις,** εως, ἡ, *fencing round,* Agath.2.20(pl.), dub. in *SIG*1231.17 (Nicomedia, iii/iv A.D.).

περίφρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *circumlocution, periphrasis,* D.H.*Pomp.*2.5, *Th.*29, Plu.2.406f (pl.).

περιφράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *fence, fortify all round,* ἐμαυτόν Pl.*R.* 365b ; κύκλον δένδρεσι Str.4.5.2 ; of armour, Hld.9.15 ; *enclose,* περόνη π. λίθον Procop.*Aed.*3.1 :—Med., *separate off* for oneself, μέρος [τῆς στοᾶς] αὐλαίᾳ Hyp.*Fr.*139 :—Pass., πίλοις περιπεφραγμένα Hp. *Aër.*18 ; πόλις περιπεφρ. Sm.*Ps.*30(31).22 ; *to be obstructed,* f.l. for παραφρ- in Gal.*UP*8.6. 2. *make a dam,* φρυγάνοις καὶ λίθοις Arist. *HA*603ª9.

περιφραστικός, ή, όν, *periphrastic,* Eust.557.37(Comp.). Adv. **-κῶς** Erot. s.v. μανδραγόρου ῥίζαν, Zos.Alch.p.182B., Sch.Theoc.1.1, etc.

περιφρίσσω, *shudder at,* νέκυν Q.S.3.184. 2. c. dat., *tremble for,* παιδί Nonn.*D.*6.8. II. *bristle with,* κορύμβοις ib.11.502.

περιφρον-έω, *compass in thought, speculate about,* τὸν ἥλιον Ar.*Nu.* 225 ; τὰ πράγματα ib.741. II. *contemn, despise,* τινας Th.1.25 ; τὰ δαιμόνια D.H.1.71, etc.: c. gen., τοῦ ζῆν Pl.*Ax.*372b ; τοῦ πιθανοῦ Plu.*Thes.*1, cf. Ael.*Tact. Praef.*3, etc. : metaph., of diseases or difficult patients, *defy* remedies, Alex.Trall.1.15, Archig.ap.Aët.6.8 :—Pass., J.*AJ*4.5.2. III. intr., *to be very thoughtful,* οὐ περιφρονοῦσα ἡλικία Pl.*Ax.*365b (s.v.l.). **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *contempt,* τῶν θεῶν Plu. *Cam.*6, *Per.*5 ; τῶν νόμων J.*AJ*5.5.2. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *contemptuous,* c. gen., Eun.*Hist.*p.233D.

περιφροσύνη, ἡ, *cunning,* Them.*Or.*21.259b, Coluth.197(pl.).

περιφρουρ-εύω, = sq., Opp.*H.*4.233. **-έω,** *guard on all sides, blockade closely, OGI*199.17 (Adule), D.C.40.36 :—Pass., τὸ τεῖχος, ᾧ περιεφρουροῦντο οἱ Πλαταιῆς Th.3.21: metaph., πλήθει βίβλων **-πεφρούρημαι** Vett.Val.271.8 ; but, *to be protected,* Paul.Aeg.6.105.

περιφρῠγής, ές, *parching, wasting,* μαρασμός Philipp.ap.Gal.7. 686. II. *parched,* Alex.Trall.*Febr.*4. III. Adv. **-γῶς,** καυσούμενοι Sever.*Clyst.*p.25D.

περιφρύγω [ῡ] (also **-φρύσσω,** Att. **-ττω,** Olymp.*in Mete.*157.10, al., Pall.*in Hp.*2.100D. (Pass.), Pass. **-φρύσσομαι** Steph.*in Hp.*1. 175D.), *scorch, parch,* Thd.*Ca.*1.6, Olymp.*in Mete.*292.33 :—Pass., aor.2 inf. **-φρῠγῆναι** Alex.Trall.*Febr.*4.

περίφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, voc. περίφρον Od.16.435, etc., but = nom., 19. 357, 21.381 : (φρήν) :—*very thoughtful, very careful,* freq. in Od. of Penelope, 16.435, al. ; of other women, 11.345, 19.357, once in Il., 5. 412, Theoc.3.45 ; also of Hephaestus, first in Hes.*Sc.*297, 313 ; τέκνα Id.*Th.*894 ; *artful, crafty,* θήρη Opp.*H.*3.205. II. *haughty, overweening,* A.*Supp.*757 (lyr.) ; περίφρονα δ' ἔλακες Id.*Ag.*1426 (lyr.). 2. c. gen., *despising,* τῶν παθῶν Lxx4*Ma.*8.28.

περιφῠγή, ἡ, *place of refuge,* Plu.*Demetr.*46(pl.).

περιφῠής, ές, (περιφύω) *growing round about,* π. τῇ γῇ *growing close* to the ground, v.l. for προσφυής in Dsc.4.103.

περιφῠλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *guard all round,* Ph.*Bel.*83.29 (Pass., s.v.l.), J.*BJ*5.10.1 codd., Sch.E.*Hec.*1209.

περιφύρω [ῡ], *throw into confusion,* in Pass., **-πεφυρμένος** βίος Ph. 2.656.

περιφύσητος [ῡ], ον, *blown upon from all sides,* Ar.*Lys.*323(lyr.).

περίφῠσις, εως, ἡ, *growing round* or *over, overgrowth,* τῆς σαρκός Arist.*IA*710ª32, cf. Gal.*UP*16.5 ; χόνδρου Ruf.*Oss.*38 : abs., Thphr. *HP*5.2.2.

περιφῠτεύω, *plant round about,* περὶ δὲ πτελέας ἐφύτευσαν Il.6.419 ; πέριξ δένδρων ἄλσος π. Pl.*Lg.*947e : metaph., π. τὰ πάθη τινί Lxx4*Ma.* 2.21.

περίφῠτος, ον, *planted all over,* ὄρος π. ἐλάαις App.*Hisp.*64.

περιφύω, fut. **-φύσω** [ῡ] : aor.1 περιέφῡσα :—*make to grow round* or *upon, stick* or *fix upon,* κύτος περὶ τὸ σῶμα Pl.*Ti.*78d ; τοῖς κερασφόροις..ἡ φύσις ὀστᾶ π. τὸ κέρας Philostr.*VA*2.13. II. Pass., with fut. Med. **-φύσομαι** [ῡ] : pf. and aor.2 Act. περιπέφῡκα, περιέφῡν : aor.2 inf. περιφῦναι, part. περιφύς [ῡ] :—*grow round about,* περὶ δ' αἴγειροι πεφύασιν Od.9.141 ; περὶ τὰ ὀστᾶ αἱ σάρκες περιπεφύκασι Arist. *PA*654ᵇ27, cf. *GA*754ª2 ; π. καὶ ἐμφυόμενα Thphr.*CP*5.5.4 ; πέτρα κύκλῳ..περιπέφυκε *there is* rock *all round,* Plu.*Cam.*25. 2. of persons, *cling to,* c. dat., περιφῦσ' Ὀδυσῆϊ Od.19.416 : abs., Τηλέμαχον..κύσεν περιφύς 16.21 ; κύσσαι καὶ περιφῦναι ἑὸν πατέρα (where the acc. depends on κύσσαι) 24.236, cf. 320 ; of shoes, περιέφυσαν Περσικαί τινι Ar.*Nu.*151 ; of ivy, κισσὸς καλάμῳ περιφύεται Eub.104 (lyr.) ; [τῇ ψυχῇ] γεηρὰ..πολλὰ καὶ ἄγρια περιπέφυκε Pl.*R.*612a, cf. *Lg.* 898e ; of a report, φήμη π. τινί Isoc.5.78. 3. *sprout,* of ears of corn, prob. f.l. (for θερισθῇ) in Thphr.*HP*8.11.4.

περιφων-έω, *sound round, re-echo,* Plu.*Mar.*20. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *sounding round about,* prob. in Id.2.587c.

περίφωρος, ον, (φώρ) *detected,* Plu.2.49c.

περιφωτ-ίζω, *shine round about, illuminate,* Cleom.2.1 ; πᾶσαν τὴν ψυχὴν Plot.6.9.4 :—Pass., Plu.2.953a, Dam.*Pr.*83. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *shining round about,* Hld.9.22 ; but v.l. for παραφ- in Str.3.1.5.

περιχαίνω, v. περιχάσκω.

περιχαίρω, *rejoice exceedingly,* Eun.*VS*p.461B.

περιχᾰλάω, *relax all round,* περικεχαλασμένων τῶν σαρκῶν Lxx 4*Ma.*7.13.

περιχᾰλῑνόω, *put a bridle on,* ἵππους App.*Syr.*26.

περιχαλκ-ίζω, = περιχαλκόω, in Pass., *BGU*283.16(i A.D.). **-ος,** ον, *covered with brass* or *copper,* Theodor.Hierap.ap.Ath.10. 413b. **-όω,** *cover with brass* or *copper,* Lxx*Ex.*27.6.

περιχαμπτά, corrupt word in A.*Supp.*878 (lyr.).

περιχανδής, ές, *capacious,* χύτρος Nic.*Fr.*72.3.

περιχᾰρᾰκ-όω, *surround with a stockade,* τὸ τεῖχος Aeschin.3. 236 ; *fortify,* Plb.4.56.8 ; π. [πόλιν] ἐκ θαλάσσης ἐς θάλασσαν Ph.*Bel.* 96.39 ; *blockade, besiege,* App.*Hisp.*90 :—Pass., *to be besieged,* Polyaen. 2.2.5 (**-εύομαι** ibid., s.v.l.) : metaph., πατρίδα συμβουλίαις **-κεχαρακωμένην** Din.1.64. **-τέον,** *one must incise around,* Archig.ap. Orib.44.26.8. **-τήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *instrument for detaching* the gums before drawing teeth, Cael.Aur.*TP*2.4, Aët.8.36, Pall.*in Hp.*2.174 D. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *causing tissues to form a line of demarcation round,* ἐσχαρῶν Dsc.1.105 ; π. δύναμις Id.2.100. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *entrenchment,* Hsch. s.v. θρι[γκ]ός, *EM*455.55.

περι-χάραξις [χᾰ], εως, ἡ, *demarcation by incision,* Orib.44.11.1 ; *incision* made for purposes of grafting, *Gp.*10.77.2. **-χᾰράσσω,** Att. **-ττω,** *entrench all round,* χωρίον τάφρῳ Str.15.1.42 : in Medicine, *demarcate,* Dsc.1.72, 2.112 ; also, *detach from gums all round,* ὀδόντας Gal.14.431 :—Pass., φύλλον περικεχαραγμένον *serrated,* cj. Scalig. in Thphr.*HP*3.12.5, cf. 3.14.1.

περιχάρ-εια [ᾰ], ἡ, *excessive joy,* Pl.*Phlb.*65d, Ph.1.460 ; opp. περιωδυνία, Pl.*Lg.*732c : in pl., Plu.2.83d, Gal.10.841, Plot.1.4.12 :—incorrectly written **-ία,** D.C.44.8, Alciphr.3.38, Adam.2.38, etc. **-ής,** ές, (χαίρω) *exceeding glad,* Hdt.1.119, 3.35, 157, S.*Aj.*693 (lyr.), Diph. 43.19 ; τινι *at* a thing, Hdt.1.31, Ar.*V.*1477, *Pax*309 ; ἐπί τινι Pl.*R.* 462b (opp. περιαλγής), Plb.1.41.1, D.S.11.57 ; διά τι Plb.4.86.5 ; τὸ π., = περιχάρεια, Th.2.51, 7.73.

περιχάσκω, aor.2 περιέχᾰνον and pf. περικέχηνα (as if from περιχαίνω, which is post-classical) :—*open the mouth wide, gape,* Hp. *Morb.*2.26, Phld.*Rh.*1.194S. b. *open* a girdle, Heliod.ap.Orib. 48.58.5 (s.v.l.). II. *close the jaws over, take into the mouth,* Arist. *HA*604ᵇ18, D.S.10.18, Dsc.*Eup.*2.138, Luc.*Merc.Cond.*3, Ael.*NA*4. 33, *Hippiatr.*119 ; π. τὸν ἀέρα *snap at* the air, of a lion, Ach.Tat. 2.22.

περιχειλόω, *edge round,* σιδήρῳ *with* iron, X.*Eq.*4.4.

περί-χειρον, τό, *armlet, bracelet,* Plb.2.29.8 :—Dim. **-χειρίδιον,** τό, Hsch. s.v. ἀβάκχευτον ; also **-χείριον,** τό, Poll.1.185.

περιχερίδες, αἱ, *sleeves,* Lyd.*Mag.*1.17.

περιχέω, Ep. **περιχεύω,** aor. περίχευα (v. infr.), *pour, spread,* or *scatter round* or *over,* ἣν [ἠέρα] οἱ περίχευεν Ἀθήνη Od.7.140, cf. 13. 189 (tm.), Il.5.776 (tm.) ; of solids, ἅλις χέραδος περιχεύας 21.319 ; χρυσὸν κέρασιν περιχεύας *having spread* gold leaf *round* its horns, 10. 294 : metaph., τῷ περίχευε χάριν κεφαλῇ τε καὶ ὤμοις Od.23.162 ; σκότος τοῖς δικασταῖς 'throw dust in the eyes of..', Plu.*Cic.*25 :—Med., ὡς δ' ὅτε τις χρυσὸν περιχεύεται ἀργύρῳ Od.6.232, 23.159 :—Pass., *to be poured around,* περὶ δ' ἀμβρόσιος κέχυθ' ὕπνος Il.2.19 ; ἦν σκότος περιχυθῇ Hp.*VC*11 ; τῶν ὀστέων περικεχυμένων *scattered all round,* v.l. in Hdt.3.12 : metaph., **-χυθεῖσα** θεωρία, εὐδαιμονία, Vett.Val.241.5, 246.18. 2. of persons, π. στρατὸν τείχει Hld.9.1 :—freq. in Pass., περιχυθέντες *crowding round,* Hdt.9.120 ; τῷ ναυκλήρῳ περικεχύσθαι Pl.*R.*488c, cf. *Plt.*268c, X.*HG*2.2.21. 3. π. τινί (sc. ὕδωρ) *pour water over* one, D.L.2.36 :—Med., *pour* or *have poured over oneself,* πρὶν ἐνβῆναι ἐν τῷ βαλανείῳ εἰς τὸ θερμὸν ὕδωρ οἶνον περιχέασθαι *IG*4²(1).126.13 (Epid.) ; μικρὸν περιχέασθαι *take* a moderate *bath,* Mnesith.ap.Ath.11.484b ; ψυχρῷ π. Anon.Lond.38.39 ; στολὴν..π. Eun.*VS*p.477B. II. Pass., *embrace,* τινι Luc.*Luct.*13, cf. *Alex.*45, Parth.28.2 (cj.) ; πανταχόθεν αὐτῷ **-χυθεῖσα** Hld.1.2. III. *drench,* τι ὕδατι Dsc.4.150.4.

περίχθων, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ονος, *round about the earth, AP*9.778 (Phil.), dub. in Orph.*Fr.*285.57.

περιχῑλόω, *eat one's fill,* Hsch.

περιχλαιν-ίζομαι, Med., *wrap oneself in a cloak,* Hsch. (**-χλαν-** cod.), Phot. :—Act., and also Subst. **-ισμός,** ὁ, Hdn.*Epim.*149.

περίχολος, ον, *full of bile,* διαχωρήματα Hp.*Prorrh.*1.53, *Coac.* 590.

περιχονδριάω, *to be swollen,* cj. in *Com.Adesp.*1116.

περιχόραι· περιχορεῖαι, Hsch.

περιχορ-εύω, *dance round,* [ἐκεῖσε καὶ τὸ δεῦρο] E.*Ph.*316(lyr.) ; τινα Luc.*DMar.*15.3 ; τὸν βωμόν Id.*Salt.*24 : metaph., ἡ φιλία π. τὴν οἰκουμένην Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*52. **-ίζω,** = foreg., Hsch.

περί-χρῑσις, εως, ἡ, *anointing,* ὀφθαλμικαὶ π. Dsc.1.99. **-χρισμα,** ατος, τό, *ointment, salve,* Alex.Trall.7.8 : metaph., τὰ π. τῶν παιδευόντων, of music used as 'jam to coat the pill', Phld.*Mus.* p.96K. **-χριστέον,** *one must anoint, Gp.*17.5.1. **-χριστος,** ὁ,

ointment, Archig.ap.Orib.44.26.11 (pl.); *συναγχικῶν περίχριστος* Dsc. 1.77; *δίχα τῆς τῶν ἔξωθεν περιχρίστων ἐπιθέσεως* Plu.2.102a. **-χρίω** [ῑ], *smear* or *cover over*, *κλινόποδας σκορόδοις* Str.17.3.11; *τοὺς ὀδόντας* Archig.ap.Gal.12.873; *τι ὑάλῳ* Luc.*Luct.*21; *τὸ πρόσωπον* Poll.5.102:—Pass., Dsc.1.77. **II.** *pour as unguent over*, *ἔλαιον* J.*AJ*7.14.5, cf. Nonn.*D.*14.175. **III.** metaph. (cf. *περίχρισμα*), prob. in Phld.*Mus.*p.97 K. (Pass.).

περίχροος, *ον*, contr. **-χρους**, *χρουν*, *highly-coloured*, Gal.16.627.

περίχρῡσ-ος, *ον*, *set in gold*, *IG*1².280.78; *σφραγὶς π.* ib.2².1388.91, 1459.18, Chares 4 J., Luc.*Nec.*12; cf. *κατάχρυσος*, *ἐπίχρυσος*. **-όω**, *gild all over*, Agatharch.*Fr.Hist.*2 J., v.l. for *κατα-* in Hdt.4.65:—but in Pass., *σφραγὶς περικεχρυσωμένη*, = *περίχρυσος*, *with a gold mount* or *setting*, *IG*2².1388.88, cf. *POxy.*1449.22 (iii A.D.).

περί-χῠδᾰ, Adv. *by sprinkling*, Hp.*Aff.*52. **-χῦμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *that which is poured round* or *over*, *wash*, Dsc.1.87; of whey, Gal.17(1).983. **II.** *that which is diffused around the earth*, *atmosphere*, *τὸ ἱερὸν π.* Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44. **III.** *ablution*, Marin.*Procl.*26. **-χῦσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *pouring over*, *ἐλαίου* Orib.46.20.11; *washing out*, Dsc.5.103; *douche*, Gal.12.461. **II.** *diffusion*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69; *π. ὑγροῦ*, *ἀκτίνων*, Porph.*Gaur.*3.3, 11.2: in concrete sense, *τοῦ θείου ἐν πυρὸς αἰθερίου π. διάγοντος* Id.ap.Eus.*PE*3.7. **-χῠ-τέον**, *one must pour over*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.4.47. **-χῠτήριον**, *τό*, *perfusorium*, *Gloss.* **-χύτης** [ῠ], *ου*, *ὁ*, *attendant at baths*, *π.λουτροῦ POxy.*148 (vi A.D.), cf. Ptol.*Tetr.*179, *Cod.Just.*3.43.1.4.

περιχύτρισμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *space round an olive-tree marked by potsherds*, *IG*2².2492.44.

περί-χωμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *embankment*, *dyke enclosing an area*, *PPetr.*3 p.339 (iii B.C.), *Ostr.Bodl.*1 245 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*61(*b*).167 (ii B.C.). **II.** *area enclosed by dykes*, *PCair.Zen.*182.7, 362.24 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*13.12, 84.3 (ii B.C.). **-χωμᾰτίζω**, *surround with a dyke*, *PLond.*3.1170*B* 298 (iii A.D.):—hence **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, *PRyl.*172.22 (iii A.D.), etc.

περιχωνεύομαι, *to be fused in an amalgam with*, *χρυσῷ* Dsc.*Eup.*2.168.

περιχώννῡμι, *heap earth round*, *τὰς ἀμπέλους* D.S.17.82, cf. Dsc.5.148 (Pass.):—Pass., *to be covered with* mud, etc., D.S.3.40: metaph., *περιχωσθῆναι τοῖς τοξεύμασιν* Philostr.*VA*4.23. **II.** *embank*, *γῆν PSI*6.577.8 (iii B.C.), cf. *PLille* 1 r 20 (iii B.C.).

περιχώομαι, Med., *to be exceeding angry*, *ὅς μοι παλλακίδος περιχώσατο* (al. *παλλακίδος πέρι χ.*, v. Sch.) Il.9.449; *Ἡρακλῆος περιχώσατο* 14.266.

περιχωρ-έω, *go round*, *σὺ περιχώρει λαβὼν τὴν χέρνιβα* Ar.*Av.*958; *π. τὴν Ἑλλάδα* Thalesap.D.L.1.44. **II.** *rotate*, Anaxag.9, 12. **2.** *to be transferred to*, *come to in succession*, *ἡ βασιληΐη π. ἐς Δαρεῖον* Hdt. 1.210; *ἡ ὀργὴ π. ἐς τό τινων μίασμα* D.C.40.49. **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *rotation*, Anaxag.12, 13. **-ιος**, *ον*, = *περίχωρος*: *τὰ π.* Str.1.2.15 (s.v.l.). **-ιστος**, *ον*, *separate*, *isolated*, Elias *in Porph.*19.23. **-ος**, *ον*, *round about a place*: *οἱ π. the people about*, D.19.266, Plu.*Cat.Ma.*25, *Eum.*15, etc.; *ἡ π.* (sc. *γῆ*) *the country round about*, Lxx *Ge.*13.10, al., *Ev.Matt.*14.35; *τὰ π.* Palaeph.20.

περίχωσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *covering over with earth*, *PSI*6.577.13 (iii B.C.). **2.** *dyke*, *embankment*, *PLille* 1 r 20 (iii B.C., pl.).

περιψαύω, *touch*, *attack* a part, of pains, Nic.*Al.*122.

περιψ-άω, *wipe all round*, *wipe clean*, *τῷφθαλμιδίῳ περιψῆν* Ar.*Eq.*909; *τὰ βλέφαρα περιέψησεν* Id.*Pl.*730; *σφόγγοι περιψῆσαι τὰ ἀναθήματα IG*11(2).287*A*84 (Delos, iii B.C.); *π. σπόγγῳ τὸ ἄγγος* Zos. Alch.p.224B. **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *anything wiped off*, *offscouring*, of a vile person (or *scapegoat*), 1*Ep.Cor.*4.13, Phot.; *π. σου* your *humble servant*, *CIL*8.12924 (Carthage), *LW*2493 (Syria), *Classical Studies in honor of J.C.Rolfe* 318 (Ostia); *peripsuma su* (sic), Dessau *ILS* 5725 (Brixia). **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *wiping clean*, *μύλωνος* Suid. s.v. *ψαιστά*.

περίψηφος, *ὁ*, *calculator*, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*237, Hsch. s.v. *ῥυπαρός*, Suid. s.v. *λογισταί*.

περιψήχω, sine interpr., *Gloss.*

περιψῑθῠρίζω, *whisper around*, Suid. s.v. *περιηχήθην* (Pass.).

περιψῑλ-όομαι, Pass., *to be made bare all round*, *περιψιλωθῆναι τὰς σάρκας to have one's* flesh *all stripped off*, Hdt.9.83. **-ωσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, sine interpr., *Gloss.*

περιψοφ-έω, *sound loudly around*, in Pass., *τοῖς κυμβάλοις* J.*AJ*11.3.9; *πατάγῳ* Plu.2.266d. **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *sounding all round*, *loud noise*, ib.549c (pl.).

περι-ψυγμός, *ὁ*, *cold*, *chill*, Pl.*Ax.*366d; *excessive cold*, as a cause of injury, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).188 (pl.). **-ψυκτος**, *ον*, *very cold*, *chill*, of places, Plu.*Aem.*14, Id.2.649c; f.l. (for *περὶ ψῦχος*) in Eratosth.16.12. **II.** *fanned all round*: hence, *fondled*, *beloved*, Alciphr.3.59; *π. κάλλος* Eun.*VS* p.455B.; cf. *περιψύκτης* (sic)· *περιπόθητος*, Hsch. **-ψυξις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *shivering*, Hp.*Prorrh.*1.134 (pl.), Ph.1.39, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37.1, etc. **II.** *chilling*, *cooling*, Arist.*Fr.*231, Thphr.*Ign.*52, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.222, Plu.2.73c, etc. **-ψῡχρος**, *ον*, *cold all round* or *very cold*, *ἄκρεα* Hp.*Epid.*1.18 (v.l. *ὑποψ-*), Thphr.*Sens.*58. **-ψύχω** [ῡ], *chill all round*, *τὴν σάρκα* Arist.*Pr.*966ᵇ11:—Pass., *to be chilled all over*, Hp.*Epid.*1.26.*γ*′; *grow cool*, Thphr.*Ign.*52, Plu.2.690d:—also intr. in Act., Hp.*Coac.*176, *Epid.*3.17.*α*′, Thphr. l.c. **II.** metaph., *refresh*, *revive*, *cherish*, *τινα* Lxx *Si.*30.7 (v.l.), D.H.7.46 (cj. Reiske), Alciphr.1.39.

περιώγανα· *ἐπίσσωτρα*, Hsch. **II.** = *κνημίαι* II.1, Id.

περιωδευμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of *περιοδεύω*, *fully*, *in detail*, Phld.*Rh.*1.248S., Plu.2.537d.

περιῳδ-έω, *subdue by spells*, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*9. **-ή**, *ἡ*, = *καμπή* III.1, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*332. **-ικά**, *τά*, *metrical systems in which the strophic correspondence is of the form a b b b . . c*, Heph.*Poëm.*4, cf. Sch.

περιωδῡν-άω, *suffer great pain*, Dsc.3.23, Gal.12.603:—Med., v.l. in Hp.*Aph.*7.52. **-έω**, = foreg., *π. κεφαλήν* ib.6.10, *Morb.*3.1, *Epid.*5.12, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.10.4. **-ής**, *ές*, = *περιώδυνος*, Id.ib.10.5.6. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *excessive pain*, Pl.*R.*583d; opp. *περιχάρεια*, Id.*Lg.*732c; of headache, Hp.*Aff.*2: in pl., *αἱ ἀπὸ τῶν φρενῶν π.* Id.*Acut.* (*Sp.*)34; *ἤπατος π.* ib.4; *οἱ θάνατοι καὶ π.* Arist.*Po.*1452ᵇ12. **-ος**, *ον*, (*ὀδύνη*) *exceeding painful*, of death, A.*Ag.*1448 (lyr.); *τύχη* Pl.*Lg.*873c. **II.** *suffering great pain*, Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)34, D.54.12, Parth. 5.5. Adv. **-νως** Hsch. s.v. *περισφάτως*.

περιωθέω, *push*, *shove about*, *περιωθῶν καὶ ἐλαύνων τοὺς ἀνθρώπους* D.21.173. **2.** *push* or *force round*, *π. εἴσω τὴν ἀναπνοήν* Pl.*Ti.*79c, cf. e, Arist.*Resp.*472ᵇ18:—Pass., *to be pushed away*, *περιεώσμεθα ἐκ πάντων* Th.3.57; *π. ἔν τινι lose one's place* in a person's favour, ib. 67; *ἀσθενὲς ὂν π. ὑπὸ τοῦ βιαιοτέρου* D.H.7.25; *εἰς τὴν φάραγγα -ωσθείς* App.*BC*1.45: abs., *to be rejected*, *defeated*, Arist.*Pol.*1304ᵃ8 (v.l. *περιωρισθείς*), cf. 1306ᵃ32. **3.** *λόγων ἀρετῇ -ωθούμενος moved by . .*, J.*AJ*17.3.1.

περίωμα, written for *πελίωμα*, *POxy.*52.16 (iv A.D.).

περιωμιάζω, *surround with an espalier* (*ὠμία*), *περίβολος περιωμιασμένος PVat.*11ʳv5 (ii A.D.).

περιώνῡμος, *ον*, *far-famed*, Orph.*A.*149, *IG*3.914; *γένους λαμπρότητι* App.*BC*2.2, etc.

περιωπ-έω, *gaze around upon*, *τὰ ἀνθρώπου* Philostr.*Dial.*2:—Med., *-ήσασθαι πάντα* Sch.D Il.14.8. **-ή**, *ἡ*, (*ὤψ*) *place commanding a wide view*, Il.14.8, 23.451, Od.10.146, Pl.*Plt.*272e; *παράκτιος π. AP* 6.167 (Agath.); *ἐκ περιωπῆς* from *a place of vantage*, by *a bird's-eye view*, Luc.*Symp.*11, *Im.*1; *ἐκ π. τοῦ Πηλίου* from *the summit* of P., Philostr.*Her.*19.1. **II.** *circumspection*, *πολλὴν π. τινὸς ποιεῖσθαι* to show much *caution* in a thing, Th.4.87. **III.** *contemplation*, *ἐπιστήμης*, *τοῦ θείου*, Procl. *in Alc.*pp.19, 21C.: pl., *ταῖς τοῦ νοῦ π.* Dam.*Pr.*54. **-ος**, *ον*, *visible all round*, Hsch. s.v. *ἀμφίσωπον*: in Orph.*A.*14 *περιωπέα . . Ἔρωτα* is prob. f.l. for *πυριωπέα*.

περιωρεσία, *ἡ*, *surrounding hills*, *IG*14.352ii38 (Halaesa).

περιώσιος, *ον*, *immense*, *countless*, *χρήματα* Sol.24.7; *μήδεα Lyr. Adesp.* in *TGF* p.xx; *φῦλα* A.R.2.394; *ἔργον AP*9.197 (Marin.); *ὀργιοφάντης* ib.688; *θεάτρου κύκλος Epigr.Gr.*1050 (Ephesus). **2.** = *περισσός*, *unusual*, *rare*, *περιώσια εἰδώς*, of Pythagoras, Emp.129.1; *ἄγρη* Opp.*C.*4.354. **II.** Hom. only neut. as Adv. *περιώσιον*, *beyond measure*, Il.4.359, Od.16.203: pl., *περιώσια h.Pan.*41. **2.** c. gen., *περιώσιον ἄλλων far beyond* the rest, *h.Cer.*362, Pi.*I.*5(4).3, A.R.1.466.—Regul. Adv. *-ίως* only in Hsch.; cf. *περώσιος*.

περίωσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *driving round* of the breath, Arist.*Resp.*472ᵇ6, Gal.5.708.

περιωτειλόομαι, *to be cicatrized all round*, Hp.*Art.*63.

περιωτίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, = *ἀμφωτίς*, Method.ap.*EM*93.14.

πέρκα, *ἡ* = *πέρκη*, *Gloss.*

περκ-άζω, (*πέρκος* = *περκνός*) *become dark*, *turn dark*, of grapes beginning to ripen, *ὀπώρα ἄκραισι περκάζουσα οἰνάνθαις* Chaerem. 12.2; *ὅταν ἄρτι π. σταφυλή* Thphr.*HP*9.11.7, cf. *Hymn.Is.*168, Lxx *Am.*9.13; *ὅταν ἄρχωνται π. οἱ βότρυες* Thphr.*CP*3.16.3, etc.; of olives, *Gp.*9.19.2; of flowers, Porph.*VP*44. **2.** metaph., of young men, whose beard begins to *darken* their faces, Call.*Lav.Pall.* 76. **II.** Act., *make dark-coloured*, Dsc.5.2. **-αίνω**, = foreg., *σέλας οἰνωπὸν ἐξέλαμπε περκαίνων γένυν* E.*Cret.*15; = *διαποικίλλεσθαι*, Hsch.

πέρκανα· *ἱστοῦ περιπλέγματα*, Hsch.; cf. *πευκάνα*.

περκάς, *άδος*, poet. fem. of *πέρκος*, *κίχλη* Eratosth.12.2.

πέρκ-η, *ἡ*, a river-fish, *perch*, Epich.47,48, Philyll.13.3, Antiph. 194.2, Arist.*HA*505ᵃ17, 599ᵇ8, Numen.ap.Ath.7.313c. (Perh. cogn. with *περκνός*.) **-ίδιον**, *τό*, Dim. of foreg., Anaxandr.27 (anap.):—also **-ίον**, *τό*, *PCair.Zen.*66.14 (iii B.C.). **-ίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, = *πέρκη*, Dsc. 2.33.

περκνόπτερος, *ον*, *dusky-winged*, name of a kind of *vulture*, Arist. *HA*618ᵇ32.

περκνός, *ή*, *όν*, *dusky*, *dark in colour*, of grapes when beginning to ripen, or of olives, Poll.1.61, 5.67; *περκνὴν* (prob. for *πέρκην*) . . *ἐλάην AP*6.102 (Phil.); also *π. ἔχις* Arist.*Mir.*846ᵇ18, Nic.*Th.*129; *π. ἰχθύες* Marc.Sid.7; *livid*, Hp.*VC*19. **II.** Subst., name of a kind of *eagle*, *αἰετὸν . . , μόρφνον θηρητῆρ', ὃν καὶ περκνὸν καλέουσι* Il.24.316 (Aristarch. *πέρκνον*), cf. Arist.*Mir.*835ᵃ2, Lyc.260; = *πλάγγος* acc. to Arist.*HA*618ᵇ23. (Cf. *πρακνόν*, Skt. *pṛśnis* 'spotted', OIr. *erc*, Welsh *erch* 'speckled', 'dusky'.)

πέρκος, *ὁ*, a kind of *hawk*, Arist.*HA*620ᵃ20.

πέρκωμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *dusky spot on the face*, Hsch. (pl.).

πέρνα (late Ep. **πτέρνα** Batr.37 (s.v.l.)), *ης*, *ἡ*, *ham*, Str.3.4.11, Poll.2.193 (*πτέρνα* codd.), *PSI*6.683.33 (ii A.D.), Ath.14.657e, *Edict. Diocl.Aeg.*4.8:—also **πέρνη**, Hdn.Gr.2.939 (fort. *Πέρνη*). (Borrowed from Lat. *perna*.)

πέρναξ· *θρίδαξ*, Hsch.

περνάω, *sell*, aor. imper. *πέρνησον* Hsch.; cf. sq.

πέρνημι, 3 pl. *περνᾶσι* Thgn.1215, Hippon.46 (2 sg. *περνᾷς* dub. in 52); part. *περνάς* Il.22.45, Hippon.52 (v.l.), E.*Cyc.*271: Ep. Iterat. 3 sg. *πέρνασκε* Il.24.752: Ep. fut. inf. *περάαν* 21.454 (but pres. *περάω* is wrongly inferred from forms like *ἐπέρασσα*): aor. *ἐπέρασσα* ib.40, Od.15.387; part. *περάσαντες h.Cer.*132; aor. opt. 3 sg. *περάσειε* [ᾰ] Od.14.297; aor. subj. 2 pl. *περάσητε* 15.453, cf. *ἀποπέρνημι*; also aor. *ἔπρησα Schwyzer* 714 (Samos, vi B.C.): pf. *πέπρᾶκα* Alex.146.1,

Is.7.31, etc. (v. infr.): plpf. ἐπεπράκειν [ᾱ] D.18.23:—**Pass.**, pres. 3 sg. πέρνᾰται Ar.*Eq.*176, Hsch.: impf. 3 pl. ἐπέρναντο Pi.*I.*2.7; part. περνάμενος [ᾰ] Il.18.292: pf. part. once πεπερημένος 21.58; elsewh. the pf. is Att. πέπρᾱμαι, A.*Ch.*132, S.*Ph.*978, etc., inf. πεπρᾶσθαι Ar. *Ach.*734, *Pax*1011, And.1.73, etc.; Ion. πέπρημαι Hdt.2.56, imper. πεπρήσθω *SIG*45.35 (Halic., v B.C.), inf. πεπρῆσθαι ib.38: plpf. ἐπέπρᾱτο Ar.*Ach.*522: aor. Trag. and Att. ἐπράθην [ᾱ] Sol.36.7, A.*Ch.* 915, And.1.133, etc.; Ion. ἐπρήθην Hdt.1.156, *SIG*229.5 (Erythrae, iv B.C.), etc.: Att. fut. πεπράσομαι [ᾱ] Ar.*V.*179, X.*An.*7.1.36, later πρᾱθήσομαι Sopat.6, Lxx *Le.*25.23, etc., cf. Moer.p.294P.: Aeol. pres. inf. **πόρναμεν** Hsch. (fort. πορνάμεναι): pres. part. Pass. πορνάμεναι Id.—In Att. the usual pres. in act. sense is πωλέω, fut. ἀποδώσομαι, aor. ἀπεδόμην: from πέπρᾱμαι, ἐπράθην, etc. is formed the later pres. Pass. **πιπράσκομαι**, first found in Lys.18.20, interpol. in Pl.*Phd.* 69b, *Sph.*224a, and from this the pres. Act. **πιπράσκω** first found in Luc.*Asin.*32: impf. ἐπίπρασκον Plu.2.178c, *Per.*16; Ion. **πιπρήσκω** Call.*Iamb.*1.93, v.l. in Hp.*Ep.*17:—*export for sale*, in Ep. usu. of *exporting* captives to foreign parts *for sale* as slaves, πολλοὺς ζωοὺς ἕλον ἠδὲ πέρασσα Il.21.102, cf. Od.14.297; π. τινὰ Λῆμνον *sell* one *to* Lemnos, Il.21.40; ἐς Λῆμνον ib.58 (Pass.), 78; σέ γε..νησιν λάβον ἠδ' ἐπέρασσαν τοῦδ' ἀνδρὸς πρὸς δώμαθ' Od.15.387; κατ' ἀλλοθρόους ἀνθρώπους ib.453; δῆσειν καὶ περάαν νήσων ἔπι τηλεδαπάων Il.21.454; κτείνων καὶ περνὰς ν. ἕ. τ. 22.45; πέρνασχ' ὅν τιν' ἔλεσκε πέρην ἁλὸς..ἐς Σάμον 24.752; οὐδ' ἡμᾶς περνᾶσι Thgn.l.c., cf. Hippon.46; later also of other merchandise, ὡς χαραδριὸν περνάς Id.52 (v.l. μῶν..περνᾷς;); τοῖς ξένοις τὰ χρήματα περνάντα σ' εἶδον E.*Cyc.*l.c.:—Pass., κτήματα περνάμεν' ἵκει Il.18.292, cf. Pi.*I.*2.7; πάντα..πέρναται Ar.*Eq.*176. 2. simply, *sell* (as always in the Att. forms), τὰ κτήματα πέντε ταλάντων πεπρακότας Is.l.c.:—Pass., *to be sold*, esp. for exportation, Sol.l.c., Hdt.1.156, A.*Ch.*915, E.*Ion*310; ἐς Λιβύην, ἐς Θεσπρωτούς, Hdt.2. 54,56; ἐπ' ἐξαγωγῇ *SIG*45.38 (Halic., v B.C.); ὠνούμενά τε καὶ πιπρασκόμενα interpol. in Pl.*Phd.*69b; τὸ ὠνηθὲν ἢ πραθέν Id.*Lg.*850a; πραθείσης ὀλίγου [τῆς πεντηκοστῆς] the tax of 2 per cent. *having been sold* or *let* for a small sum, And.1.133. II. *sell* for a bribe, of political leaders, τοὺς πεπρακότας αὐτοὺς ἐκείνῳ D.10.63, cf. 17.13; τὰ ὅλα πεπρακέναι Id.18.28; τἆλλα πλὴν ἑαυτοὺς οἰομένοις πωλεῖν πρώτους ἑαυτοὺς πεπρακόσιν αἰσθέσθαι ib.46; τὴν πατρῴαν γῆν πεπρακέναι Din.1.71; πεπρακότες τὴν τοῦ βίου παρρησίαν Alex.146.1: metaph. in Pass., πέπραμαι *I am bought and sold!*, i.e. *betrayed, ruined*, πέπραμαι κἀπόλωλα S.*Ph.*978; εὐμορφία πραθεῖσα E.*Tr.*936. (Cogn. with περάω (A), πέραν, OIr. *renaid* 'he sells'.)

πέροδος, ἡ, Dor. for περίοδος, Pi.*N.*11.40, *IG*2².1126.16 (Delph., iv B.C.).

περομνύναι· ἐλέγχεσθαι, Hsch.

περόν-ᾱμα, Dor. for περόνημα. **-άω**, *pierce, transfix*, δουρὶ μέσον περόνησε Il.7.145, 13.397; π. μέσον τὸν βραχίονα D.H.6.11; ἔδειξε..τὰς χεῖρας ὡς ἦσαν πεπερονημέναι Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels.*2.55. 2. Med., *buckle on one's* mantle, *one's* robe, χλαῖναν περονήσατο, ἑανὸν περονᾶτο, Il.10.133, 14.180; λῶπος περονᾶσθαι Theoc.14.66, cf. A.R. 1.722. **-η**, ἡ, (πείρω) *pin* or *tongue of a buckle* or *brooch*, *buckle* or *brooch* itself, Il.5.425, Od.19.226,256, E.*Ph.*805 (lyr.); ἐν δ' ἄρ' ἔσαν [πέπλῳ] περόναι δυοκαίδεκα πᾶσαι χρύσειαι Od.18.293, cf. *IG*1². 369.11, 2².1388.20; used for wounding, Hdt.5.87, S.*OT*1269. 2. *pin* for twisting ropes round, on board ship, A.R.1.567. 3. *pivot* of door-post, περόνῃσιν ἀρηρότε Parm.1.20; of a machine, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.24.1, al. 4. *linchpin*, Parth.6.4. 5. *rivet, bolt*, π. χαλκαῖ *Inscr.Délos*504.12 (iii B.C.); π. κεφαλωτή Ph.*Bel.*76. 3. b. *rivet* in the Roman *pilum*, Plu.*Mar.*25. II. *small bone of the arm, radius*, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*6 (dub.), *Oss.*3: more freq. *of the leg, fibula*, Gal.*UP*3.9, al., v.l. in Hp.*Art.*62. 2. *ligament* below the knee of a horse, X.*Eq.*1.5. 3. = ἐπίφυσις 2, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*6. 4. pl., *splint-bones*, Poll.2.191. III. a kind of *fish*, Marc.Sid.15 (pl.). **-ημα**, Dor. **-ᾱμα**, ατος, τό, *garment pinned* or *buckled on*, Theoc.15.79. **-ητήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *buckle, brooch*, *IG*2².47.12 (iv B.C.). **-ητρίς**, Dor. **-ᾱτρίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *robe fastened on the shoulder with a buckle* or *brooch*, Theoc.15.21: as Adj., ἀμπεχόναι περονητρίδες cj. for -ήτιδες in *AP*7.413 (Antip.). **-ίδιον**, τό, Dim. of περόνη I.1, *POxy.*496.3 (ii A.D.), Sch.E.*Hec.*1170. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of περόνη, *small peg* or *pin*, Ph.*Bel.*62.14, Hero *Aut.*28.1, *Spir.* 1.42. II. *shackle* or *ring* into which a bolt fits, Ph.*Bel.*76.4. **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, = περόνη, S.*Tr.*925, *IG*11(2).219*A*35 (Delos, iii B.C.), *CPR* 12.4 (i A.D.).

περόσχια· τὰ βάκη, Hsch.

περπερ-εύομαι, *boast, brag*, 1*Ep.Cor.*13.4, M.Ant.5.5. **-ος**, ον, *vainglorious, braggart*, Plb.32.2.5, 39.1.2, Arr.*Epict.*3.2.14, S.E.*M.*1. 54; gloss on παρεμφάρακτος, Hsch.

πέρρα, ἡ, Egypt. word in Lyc.1428, = ἥλιος. II. v. πεῖρα.

πέρρᾰμος, ὁ, = βασιλεύς, Hsch.; Aeol. for Πρίαμος, Alc.*Supp.*8.2, *EM*665.39, etc.

περράτων, v. πεῖραρ. **περρέχω**, v. περιέχω. **περρησιππίαν**· τὴν ἀνατρέχουσαν ἵππον, Hsch. **πέρροχος**, v. περίοχος.

περσέα, ἡ, *persea*, an Egyptian tree, *Mimusops Schimperi*, Hp.*Mul.* 1.90, Thphr.*HP*3.3.5, 4.2.5, *OGI*97.9 (Taposiris, iii/ii B.C.), D.S.1. 34 (-αία codd.), Str.17.2.2, Dsc.1.129 (v.l. -αία), Plu.2.378c, etc.:—later **περσία**, *POxy.*53.7 (iv A.D.); ornament in form of its leaf, *BGU* 1028.9 (ii A.D.): also **περσεία**, poet. **-είη**, Nic.*Al.*99, Paus.5.14.3.

πέρσειον (which also = στρύχνον μανικόν, Dsc.4.73) or **πέρσιον**, τό, *fruit of* περσέα, Thphr.*HP*2.2.10, Posidon.3J.: pl. πέρσεια Clearch. 65:—Dim. **περσίδιον**, *POxy.*1188.21 (i A.D.), Dioscorus in *PLit. Lond.*100*B*:—Adj. **περσεῖνος**, *PCair.Zen.*176.168 (iii B.C.), *CPHerm.* 7 iii 13 (iii A.D.).

περσέπολις, poet. also **περσέπτολις**, εως, ὁ, ἡ, (πέρθω) *destroyer of cities*; epith. of Pallas, Lamprocl.1; ὁ π. στρατός A.*Pers.*65 (lyr.; parodied by Eup.192, cf. Phryn.Com.72); π. Τρώων Poet.ap.Hld.3. 2, cf. Call.*Lav.Pall.*43.

Περσέπολις, εως, ἡ, *Persepolis*, the ancient capital of Persia, and burial place of her kings, Str.15.3.6, Arr.*An.*7.1.1. (Shd. perh. be written Πέρσαι πόλις (cf. Πέρσης I.1b); **Περσαίπολις** is v.l. in Str. and written in codd. of Ael.*NA*1.59.)

Περσετικά, τά, f.l. for Περσικά, as title of work by Dieuches, Ath. Mech.5.12.

Περσεύς, gen. έως, Ion. έος (Hdt., Pi.), Ep. ῆος, ὁ, *Perseus*, Il.14. 320, Hes.*Th.*280, etc.:—Adj. **Περσεῖος**, α, ον, E.*Hel.*1464 (lyr.); Ep. **Περσήϊος** Theoc.24.73:—Patron. **Περσείδης**, ου, ὁ, Th.1.9, etc.; Ep. **-ηϊάδης** Il.19.116,123. II. a *fish*, Ael.*NA*3.28; in Hsch. **πέρσος**. III. the constellation *Perseus*, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.15, Arat.249,484. 2. a name for the Sun, *Stoic.*2.197 (fr. περισσῶς, σεύειν). IV. = περσέα, Nic.*Th.*764.

Περσεφόνη, ἡ, Ep. **Περσεφόνεια** Il. and Od., the common form first in *h.Cer.*56, Hes.*Th.*913; **Φερσεφόνη**, Simon.124B, Pi.*O.*14.21, *BMus.Inscr.*942 (iii B.C.), etc.; **Φερσεφονείη**, *CIG*4588; **Περσέφασσα**, A.*Ch.*490, etc.; **Φερσέφασσα**, S.*Ant.*894, E.*Hel.*175 (lyr.); **Φερσέφαττα**, Ar.*Th.*287, *Ra.*671; **Φερρέφαττα**, Pl.*Cra.*404c, *IG*2².1437. 58, Epicr.9:—*Persephone*, Il.9.569, Hes.l.c., etc.:—hence **Φερρεφάττιον** or **-εῖον**, τό, D.54.8, *AB*314; cf. Κόρα.

περσεφόνιον, τό, = ῥάμνος, Ps.-Dsc.1.90; but **φερσεφόνιον**, τό, = περιστερεών II, Id.4.60.

Περσηΐς, ίδος, ἡ, *sprung from Perseus*, of Alcmena, E.*HF*801 (lyr.). II. name of Hecate, A.R.3.467.

Πέρσ-ης, ου, ὁ, heterocl. acc. Πέρσεα v.l. in Hdt.8.108,109; voc. Πέρσᾰ (but Πέρση when it is the pr.n. of a person, Hdn.Gr.2.690):—*Persian*, Hdt.1.4, etc. (The Greeks derived the name of the people from Perseus, Id.7.61.) b. Πέρσαι, οἱ, the city of *Persepolis*, Beros. 16 (leg. ⟨καὶ⟩ Π.), Arr.*An.*3.18.10; cf. Περσέπολις. II. freq. as pr.n., *Perses*, Hes.*Op.*10,27, Hdt.7.61, etc.; name of a Titan, Hes. *Th.*409. III. the name of *a throw on the dice*, Hsch. **-ίζω**, *speak Persian*, X.*An.*4.5.34, Porph.*Abst.*3.5, etc. 2. *imitate the Persians*, τῇ τε σκευῇ καὶ τῇ φωνῇ Arr.*An.*7.6.3, cf. Str.11.11.8. 3. *take the side of the Persians*, Id.14.2.17. b. *take the side of Perseus*, D.S.30.5a.

περσιθέα, epith. of Aphrodite, Hsch.

περσικία, ἡ, *peach-tree*, Cyran.25.

περσίκιον, τό, *sceptre*, Lyd.*Mag.*2.9.

Περσικός, ή, όν, *Persian*, ἡ Περσική (sc. χώρα) *Persia*, Hdt.4.39, etc. Adv. **-κῶς** Ael.*VH*12.1. 2. Περσικαί, αἱ, *slippers*, Ar.*Nu.* 151; τὼ Περσικά (dual) Id.*Lys.*229. 3. ψιλὴ Π. *Persian carpet*, Callix.2. 4. Περσικός, ὁ, or Περσικόν, τό, *peach*, v. μηλέα, μῆλον (B):—also **περσική**, ἡ, *peach-tree*, Gal.12.76 (but = ἐλένιον, Dsc.1.28); Π. καρύα, ἡ, *the Persian nut, walnut*, *IG*2².1013.18, Thphr.*HP*3.6. 2. 5. Π. ὄρνις *the common cock*, Ar.*Av.*485,707; ὁ Π. alone, Cratin. 259. 6. Περσικόν, τό, *a Persian dance*, Ar.*Th.*1175; τὸ Π. ὠρχεῖτο X.*An.*6.1.10. 7. τὰ Π. *the Persian war*, Pl.*Lg.*642d, etc. (earlier called τὰ Μηδικά); but ὁ Π. πόλεμος the war *with Perseus*, Plb.3.3. 8. 8. *oriental, gorgeous*, στολαί Men.24, cf. Hipparch.Com.1.5.

περσικών, ῶνος, ὁ, *peach-orchard*, *IG*2².2776.91,113.

πέρσιον, τό, v. πέρσειον.

πέρσις, εως, ἡ, (πέρθω) *sacking, sack*, π. Ἰλίου, name of a tragedy, Arist.*Po.*1456ª16, 1459ᵇ6; of a poem by Lesches, Paus.10.25.5; by Stesichorus, Id.10.26.1.

Περσ-ίς, ίδος, pecul. fem. of Περσικός, *Persian*, A.*Pers.*59 (anap.), Th.1.138; χώρη Hdt.3.97, al. II. as Subst., 1. (sc. γῆ), *Persis, Persia*, Str.15.3.1, etc. 2. (sc. γυνή) *Persian woman*, X.*Cyr.*8.5. 21, etc. 3. (sc. χλαῖνα) *Persian cloak*, Ar.*V.*1137. **-ιστί** [ῐ], Adv., (Περσίζω) *in the Persian tongue*, Hdt.9.110, X.*An.*4.5.10. II. *in the Persian fashion*, Aristid.*Or.*34(50).56.

Περσο-γενής, ές, *of Persian origin*, Σελεύκεια Cyran.4. **-διώκτης**, ου, ὁ, *chaser of the Persians*, *APl.*4.233 (Theaet.). **-κτόνος**, ον, *Persian-slaying*, Θεμιστοκλῆς Plu.2.349c.

Περσ-ολέτης, ου, ὁ, *destroyer of Persians*, Ps.-Callisth.3.22.

Περσονομέομαι, Pass., *to be governed by the Persian laws* or *by Persians*, A.*Pers.*585 (anap.):—from **-νόμος**, ον, *ruling Persians*, ib.919 (anap.).

πέρσος, v. Περσεύς II.

πέρσυ, = πέρυσι, *Supp.Epigr.*4.707.7 (Cyzicus):—hence **περσύας** (sc. οἶνος), ὁ, for περυσίας (περισύας codd.), *last year's wine*, Hp.ap. Gal.19.130; and **περσυνός**, = περυσινός, *Dura*⁴97 (iii A.D.), *PSI*1.50. 12 (iv/v A.D.); περισυνός codd. Gal.l.c.

πέρῡσι, before a vowel **-σιν**, Aeol. **πέρρυσι** Theoc.29.26, Dor. **πέρυτι** A.D.*Synt.*50.19: Adv.:—*a year ago, last year*, Simon.75, Cratin.76, Ar.*V.*1038, Lys.17.5, Pl.*Prt.*327d, Men.731, Theoc.15. 98; ἡ π. κωμῳδία Ar.*Ach.*378; ἡμεῖς ἐσμεν οἱ αὐτοὶ νῦν τε καὶ π. X. *HG*3.2.7; ἀπὸ π. 2*Ep.Cor.*8.10. (Cf. Skt. *parút*, Arm. *heru*, MHG. *vert* 'last year'.)

περῡσῑνός, ή, όν, *of last year, last year's*: 1. of men and animals, οἱ π. ἄρχοντες Pl.*Lg.*855c; π. φόρος *IG*1².216.11,45; π. δήμαρχος ib. 2².1183.26; π. ἔφηβος Poll.2.9; οἱ π. ἡγεμόνες, of queen wasps, Arist. *HA*628ª26; τὰ π. κυήματα ib.556ª7. 2. of things, τρύβλιον π. Ar.*Ra.*986; ὁ π. [καρπός] Thphr.*HP*3.12.4; π. σπέρματα Mnesith.

ap.Orib.2.67.1; *ὁ π. οἶνος* dub. in Ael.*NA*7.47; *ἡ π. ἔγληψις* Wilcken *Chr.*167.18 (ii B.C.).

Περφεραῖος, ὁ, = Ὑπερβόρειος, epith. of Hermes, prob. in Call.*Fr.* 117.

Περφερέες, οἱ, name of the five officers who escorted the Hyperborean maidens to Delos, Hdt.4.33 (vv.ll. Περιφερέες, Περφέρες, cf. Πέρφερες· θεωροί, Hsch.).

Περφερέτας, ου, ὁ, title of Zeus in Thessaly, *Liv.Ann.*3.155; cf. Ὑπερβερεταῖος.

περώσιος, dialectic form of περιώσιος, Hsch.

πεσδο-, Aeol. for πεζο-.

πέσημα, ατος, τό, *fall*, A.*Supp.*937, S.*Aj.*1033, E.*Ba.*588 (lyr.), al.; *μόσχος ἀδάματον πέσημα δίκε*, = *μόσχος ἀδάματος ἔπεσε*, Id.*Ph.*640 (lyr.); *τὸ οὐρανοῦ π.*, i.e. the Palladium, Id.*IT*1384; *πεσήματα νεκρῶν* dead *corpses*, Id.*Andr.*652; Κόδρου *τοῦτο π. place where* K. *fell*, *IG*3.943: rare in Prose, *breach* in a wall, Aen.Tact.32.12.

πέσκος, τό, = πέκος, *skin, rind*, Nic.*Th.*549; *hide*, Hsch., Phot. (Acc. to A.D.*Synt.*8.21 by transpos. from σκέπω.)

πέσμα, = πεῖσμα 3, Hsch.

πέσος, εος, τό, = πτῶμα II, πέσεα E.*Ph.*1298 (lyr.).

πεσσάριον, τό, *pessary*, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.1050.

πεσσ-εία, Att. **πεττ-**, ἡ, *game resembling draughts* or *backgammon*, Socr.ap.Stob.4.56.39, S.*Fr.*1081, Pl.*R.*487c, *Phdr.*274d, al. **II.** in Music, *repetition of same note*, Cleonid.*Harm.*14. **-ευτήριον**, τό, Egyptian *astronomical table*, *POxy.*470.11 (iii A.D.), Eust.1397.12. **-ευτής**, Att. **πεττ-**, οῦ, ὁ, (πεσσεύω) *draught-player*, Pl.*Plt.*292e; applied to Divine Providence, Id.*Lg.*903d. **-ευτικός**, Att. **πεττ-**, ή, όν, *skilled in draught-playing*: *ὁ π.*, = πεσσευτής, Id.*R.*333b, 374c; *π. παιδιά* Eust.1397.14; **πεττευτική** (sc. τέχνη), = πεσσεία, Pl.*Grg.*450d; *τὸ -κόν* Id.*Chrm.*174b; *τὰ -κά* Id.*Alc.*1.110e. **-εύω**, Att. **πεττ-**, *play at draughts*, Heraclit.52, Pl.*Alc.*1.110e, *R.*487b, X.*Mem.*3.9.9, etc.: prov., *τύχη ἄνω καὶ κάτω τὰ ἀνθρώπεια πεττεύει* fortune *gambles* with human affairs, Ph.2.85. **-ικός**, Att. **πεττ-**, ή, όν, *of* or *for draught-playing*, Apion ap.Eust.1397.3; **πεττική** (sc. τέχνη) v.l. in Poll.7.210. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of πεσσός: in pl., *παίξαντα πέττια πρὸς τὴν σελήνην* Plu.2.355d (s.v.l.).

πέσ(σ)ον· ὄρος· χωρίον Κύπριοι, πεδίον Αἰολεῖς· τινὲς ὁμαλές, Hsch.

πεσσο-νομέω, *set the* πεσσοί *in order for playing*: *play at* πεσσοί, Crates Com.7. 2. metaph., *dispose, adjust*, A.*Supp.*13 (anap.). **-ποιέομαι**, *make and apply a* πεσσός II. 1 *to oneself*, Poet. *de herb.*103.

πεσσός, Att. **πεττ-**, ὁ, heterocl. pl. πεσσά S.*Fr.*429, Euph.61:—*oval-shaped stone for playing draughts* or *backgammon*, usu. in pl. (*λευκοῖο σημήϊα π. AP*9.482.21 (Agath.)), *πεσσοῖσι. . θυμὸν ἔτερπον* Od.1.107, cf. Hdt.1.94; *τοὶ μὲν ἵπποις. ., τοὶ δὲ πεσσοῖς. . τέρπονται* Pi.*Fr.*129.4; *πεττῶν θέσις* Pl.*R.*333b; *ἐφηῦρε πεσσοὺς κύβους τε* (sc. Palamedes) S.*Fr.*479.4; *πόλεις πεσσῶν ὁμοίως διαφοραῖς ἐκτισμέναι* as if moved from place to place like draughts, E.*Fr.*360.9; *ἓν μὲν τόδ' ἡμῖν, ὥσπερ ἐν πεσσοῖς, δίδως κρεῖσσον* you have given me *a piece* (as at chess), Id.*Supp.*409; *κατὰ τὸν ἐν πεττοῖς νόμον* Ar.*Ec.*987; *πεττῶν δίκην τὰς κοινὰς ἐννοίας μετατιθείς* Plu.2.1068c; *ἐν πεττοῖς καὶ κύβοις διημερεύειν* ib.272f; *ἄζυξ ὢν ὥσπερ ἐν πεττοῖς* Arist.*Pol.*1253a7. 2. *the board on which the game was played*, *πεσσὰ πεντέγραμμα*, since the pieces were placed on five lines, S.*Fr.*429. 3. *οἱ π. the place* in which the game was played, or *the game itself*, E.*Med.*68; *ἔνθα Διὸς. . θᾶκοι π. τε καλοῦνται* Cratin.7. **II.** *medicated plug of wool* or *lint* to be introduced into the vagina, anus, etc., *pessary*, Thphr.*HP*9.20.4, Dsc.1.106, 2.61, Cels.5.21, etc. 2. *any oval body*, *π. ἐκ μολύβδου* App.*Mith.*31. 3. *ticket* or *tally* showing attendance at an *ἐκκλησία*, *JHS*8.118 (Iasus). 4. *bolt* of a door, *PMag.Lond.*121.616, *POxy.*2146.10 (iii A.D.). **III.** in Archit., *cubic mass of building*, *terrace*, Str.16.1.5, *POxy.*1272.6 (ii A.D.), Procop.*Aed.*1.1.37. **IV.** *dark edge of the pupil* (in the eye), Poll.2.71, Hsch.

πέσσυμπτον· σκυτεῖον, Hsch., and **πεσσύπτη**· σκυτεύ(τ)ρια, Id.; cf. *πίσυγγος, πεττύκια.*

πέσσω, Il.4.513 (no other tense in Hom. exc. in the compd. *κατα-πέσσω*), Att. **πέττω**, later **πέπτω** Arist.*Ph.*259b12, (ἐκ-) Plu.2.683d, corrupted in Ath.3.83f cod. A: fut. πέψω Ar.*Fr.*202 (cj. for πέμψω): aor. ἔπεψα Pherecr.183, Pl.*R.*372b, (κατα-) Il.1.81:—**Med.** (v. infr.), aor. ἐπεψάμην Hegem.ap.Ath.15.698f:—**Pass.**, fut. *πεφθήσομαι* Arist.*Pr.*927b31, Gal.1.634: aor. ἐπέφθην Herm.*in Phdr.*p.93 A., v.l. in Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)67, Arist.*Pr.*864a32: pf. Pass. πέπεμμαι Hp.*Dent.*26, Ar.*Pax*869:—*soften, ripen*, or *change* by means of heat: **I.** of the West wind, *ripen* fruit, Od.7.119: generally, *bring to maturity*, Arist.*GA*780b10; also ὅταν [ὁ ἥλιος] *ὑγρὸν ὄντα τὸν ἀέρα πέττῃ καὶ διακρίνῃ* Id.*Pr.*944a13. **II.** by the action of fire, *cook, dress*, esp. *bake*, *σιτία* Hdt.8.137; *ἄρτους* Ar.*Ra.*505; *τὰ μὲν πέψαντες τὰ δὲ μάξαντες* Pl.*R.*372b:—Pass., *σιτία σφί ἐστι ἰρὰ πεσσόμενα* Hdt.2.37; *ὁ πλακοῦς πέπεπται* Ar.*Pax*869; *ἄρτον εὖ πεπεμμένον* Id.*Pl.*1136:—Med., *πέσσεσθαι πέμματα bake oneself* cakes, Hdt.1.160. 2. *distribute largess of cooked food*, *IGRom.*4.1638 (Philadelphia); cf. *πέψις.* **III.** by the action of the stomach, *digest*, *κοιλίαι πέσσουσι* Hp.*VM*11, cf. Arist.*GA*718b21, *PA*677b31, al.; opp. *κατεργάζεσθαι* (chew), Plu.*Eum.*11:—Pass., *τὸ σηπτὸν περίττωμα τοῦ πεφθέντος ἐστίν* Arist.*GA*762a15, cf. *Mete.*381b12; of milk, etc., *to be concocted*, Id.*GA*776a26, 777a7. b. *οἶνος π. τὰ σῖτα promotes the digestion of* food, Ath.1.26a. 2. metaph., of diseases, *πέσσεται νοῦσος is 'concocted', comes to a crisis*, Hp.*Acut.*42. 3. metaph., also, mostly in bad sense, *χόλον πέσσειν nurse, brood over* one's wrath, *ἀλλ' ἐπὶ νηυσὶ χόλον θυμαλγέα πέσσει* Il.4.513, cf. 9.565 (but, *digest*, i.e. allow to cool down, in Arist.*EN*1126a24); *κήδεα π.* Il.24.617,639; *αἰεί* Philet.1; *βέλος πέσσειν have* a dart in one *to brood over*, Il.8.513; *γέρα πεσσέμεν gorge himself on* them, 2.237 (later, simply, *enjoy*, *θρεπτήρια* A.R.1.283); also *ἀκίνδυνον αἰῶνα πέσσειν lead a sodden* life of ease, Pi.*P.*4.186. (I.-E. *peq^{u}-*, cf. Skt. *pácati* 'cook', Lat. *coquo*, Slav. *pekǫ* 'I bake'.)

πέσυρες, ρα, Aeol. for τέσσαρες, *Epigr.Gr.*988 (Balbilla).

πετά· πτῶσις, στάχνα, Hsch. **Πεταγείτνυος**, v. Πεδαγείτνυος. **πετάζω**, = πετάννυμι, Id. **πεταιτά**· μετέωρα, ἀμπελουργία. ὡς αἱ ἀναδενδράδες, Id. **πέτακνον**, = πέταχνον, Id.

πετάλ-ειον [ᾰ], τό, poet. for πέταλον, Nic.*Th.*628, 638. **-η**, ἡ, = πέταλον, *AP*9.226 (pl., Zon.). **-ία**, ἡ, *flat dish* or *crate*(?), *PCair. Zen.*99.3 (iii B.C.). **II.** *crown of leaves*, *Ostr.* in *Arch.Pap.*6.220. **-ίζω**, *put forth leaves* or *strip off leaves*, Hsch. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of πέταλον, *small splint*, Paul.Aeg.6.8. **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *full-grown*, of swine, Achae.8; cf. *πέτηλος.* **-ισμός**, ὁ, *petalism*, method of banishing citizens practised at Syracuse, like the *ὀστρακισμός* at Athens, exc. that the name was written on *olive-leaves* instead of potsherds, D.S.11.87. **-ῖτις**, ιδος, ἡ, = φυλλῖτις, Nic. *Th.*864.

πετᾰλοειδής, ές, *leaf-shaped*, Phlp.*in Cat.*86.26.

πέτᾰλον, τό, poet. dat. pl. πέταλσι as well as πετάλοις, Poet. in *An. Ox.*1.121, cj. in Simon.10; also **πέτηλον**, first in Hes.*Sc.*289, *Fr.*96.87: (πετάννυμι):—*leaf*, mostly pl., Il.2.312, Od.19.520, Hes.*Op.*486, 680, Alcm.39, Alc.39, E.*Hel.*244 (lyr.), etc.; *εὐδαιμονίας πέταλον*, of the Olympian *wreath* of wild olive, B.5.186; *ἁβρά τε λειμώνων π.* flowers, *AP*7.23 (Antip. Sid.): rare in Prose, X.*An.*5.4.12, *Cyn.*9.15; used in divination, Phld.*D.*1.25: sg. in Ael.*VH*5.16; poet., *νεικέων πέταλα* contentious *votes* (cf. πεταλισμός), Pi.*I.*8(7).46; *Ὠκεανοῦ πέταλα*, of springs, Id.*Fr.*326. **II.** *leaf of metal*, *χρυσίων πέταλα IG*1^{2}.374.283; *πέταλα χρυσᾶ* ib.2^{2}.1394.5; *π. χρυσίῳ ἐπίτηκτα Inscr.Délos*442*B*138 (ii B.C.), cf. Dsc.5.79, Luc.*Philops.*19; used for gilding the horns of victims, *IG*2^{2}.1635.36: sg., *π. χρυσοῦν* Lxx *Ex.*28.32(36); *π. πύρινα*, of the stars, *Placit.*2.14.4. 2. *slice*, *ῥαφανῖδες κατατμηθεῖσαι εἰς πέταλα* Orib.*Fr.*81.

πετᾰλοποιός, όν, *making leaves of metal*, *goldbeater*, Gloss.

πετᾰλ-ουργός, όν, = foreg., Gloss. **-όω**, *cover with leaves* or *plates* (of metal), *χρυσίῳ* Lxx 3*Ki.*6.21 cod. A; cf. *πέταχνον*:—Pass., *PLeid.X.*89. **-ώδης**, ες, *full of flakes*, *ὑποστάσιες ἐν τοῖσιν οὔροισιν* Hp.*Prog.*12, cf. Gal.8.411. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *covering with gold-leaf*, *EM*69.44. **II.** *putting forth of leaves*, Aristeas 68. **-ωτόν**· ἀκμαιότατον, εὐειδέστατον, Hsch.

πέτᾰμαι, = πέτομαι (q.v.).

πεταμνῠφάντειρα, ἡ, *weaver of hangings* (from *πέταμνον, cf. τέραμνον, etc.), *AJA*19.446 (Halae, iii B.C.).

πετάννῡμι and **-ύω** (ἀνα-); later **πετάω** (ἀνα-) Luc.*Cal.*21; poet. **πίτνημι** (q.v.): fut. πετάσω (ἐκ-) E.*IT*1135 (lyr.); Att. πετῶ (ἀνα-) Men.26,458: aor. ἐπέτᾰσα (κατ-) Ar.*Pl.*731, etc.; Ep. πέτασα, πέτασσα, Hom. (v. infr.): pf. πεπέτακα (δια-) D.S.17.115:—Med., Ep. aor. πετάσαντο Nonn.*D.*2.704:—Pass., aor. ἐπετάσθην, Ep. πετ-, Od.21.50, (ἐκ-) E.*Cyc.*497 (lyr.): pf. πέπταμαι Hom. (v. infr.), πεπέτασμαι (ἐκ-) Orac.ap.Hdt.1.62, (παρα-) Plb.33.5.2, (ἀνα-) Pl.*Phd.*111c, Luc.*Gall.*29: plpf. ἐπέπτατο, Ep. πέπτ- Il.17.371: forms prop. belonging to πέτομαι are ἀνα-πτάς Zenod. in Il.1.351; ἀνα-πτάμεναι (for -πεπτάμεναι) πύλαι Parm.1.18; conversely πετασθέντα in signf. *fly*, Sotion p.186 W.—The simple Verb is rare exc. in aor. Act. and Pass., and pf. Pass.; cf. ἀνα-, δια-, κατα-, περι-πετάννυμι:—*spread out*, *οὔρῳ πέτασ' ἱστία* Od.5.269; [*εἵματα*] *πέτασαν παρὰ θῖνα* 6.94; *χεῖρε πετάσσας*, of one swimming, 5.374; *ἄμφω χεῖρε φίλοις ἑτάροισι πετάσσας* Il. 4.523, 13.549: abs., *πετάσας opening his doors*, Theoc.16.6: metaph., *θυμὸν πετάσαι 'flutter'*, *elate* one's heart, Od.18.160:—Pass., mostly pf., *to be spread on all sides*, *ἀμφὶ δὲ πέπλοι πέπτανται* Il.5.195; *αἴθρη πέπταται ἀνέφελος* Od.6.45; *πέπτατο δ' αὐγὴ Ἠελίου* Il.17.371; part., *spread wide*, *opened wide*, of folding doors, *πεπταμέναι πύλαι* 21.531; also *πετασθεῖσαι τεῦξαν φάος* ib.538; *θύρετρα. . πετάσθησαν* Od. 21.50; later *κῶας πεπταμένον* A.R.2.405; *πεπτ. πέλαγος* the *open* sea, Arat.288; *ὄστρεον χείλεσι πεπτ. AP*9.86 (Antiphil.); *πεπταμέναι περὶ τέκνα μέγα κλαίουσι γυναῖκες* Opp.*C.*3.106; also *ὡς ἄνεμος ἐπετάσθη was scattered abroad*, *dispersed*, of death, *Riv.Fil.*57.380 (Crete). (Cf. Lat. *pateo*, OE. *fæþm* 'fathom'.)

πετάομαι, false form for ποτάομαι, f.l. in Arist.*Metaph.*1009b38, Str.16.4.11, *AP*14.63 (Mesom.):—also in Act., *ὅ τι πετᾷ Cat.Cod. Astr.*8(1).249.

πετάσ-ιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of πέτασος, Poseidon.2 J.; *π. κανωπικά* Sch. Orib.2.745. **-ῖτις**, ιδος, ἡ, *butter-bur*, *Petasites officinalis*, Dsc.4.107 (v.l. -ίτης, as in Gal.12.98).

πέτ-ασμα, ατος, τό, (πετάννυμι) *anything spread out*, of the feelers of the polypus, Arist.*HA*541b6: pl., *carpets*, *πέδον. . στρωννύναι πετάσμασιν* A.*Ag.*909. **-ασμός**, ὁ, *spreading out*, Al.*Nu.*23.22.

πέτᾰσ-ος, ὁ, also ἡ Eratosth.ap.Ath.11.499e; *πετάσῳ Θετταλικῇ* is prob. cj. for *πίλῳ Θετταλικῇ* in Thphr.*HP*4.8.7 (cf. 9): (πετάννυμι):—*broad-brimmed felt hat*, worn by ἔφηβοι and hence used as their badge, Poll.10.164, Suid.; *γυμνάσιον καθίδρυσε καὶ τοὺς κρατίστους τῶν ἐφήβων ὑπὸ πέτασον ἦγεν*, i.e. made them practise gymnastics, Lxx 2*Ma.*4.12; also in representations of Hermes, Ephipp. ap.Ath.12.537f. **II.** from its shape, *broad umbellated leaf*, as of the lotus, Thphr.*HP*4.8.9; *φύλλον μέγα ὡς π.* Dsc.2.106. **III.** from its shape, also, *awning*, *ὁ π. τοῦ θεάτρου OGI*510.4 (Ephesus, ii A.D.), *CIG*3422.17 (Philadelphia); also, of the *circular tomb* of

Porsenna, Plin.*HN*36.92; *baldacchino*, *PMag.Leid.W.*3.11. **-ώδης**, *es*, *hat-shaped*, *σπερμάτων φύσις* Phan.Hist.27; *φύλλον* Dsc.4.107. **-ών**, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, *ham*, Ath.14.657e.

πεταυρισμός, **-ιστής**, **-ον**, later forms for *πετευρ-* found in Phot., Suid., also as vv.ll. and in Latin derivatives; cf. **παίταυρα** and **πέταυρα**, expld. by *σίγνα* (Lat. *signa*), Hsch.

πέταχνον, *τό*, (*πετάννυμι*) *broad flat cup*, Alex.59, prob. in *Ostr.Bodl.*1318 (ii/i B.C.); cf. *πέτακνον*:—hence **πεταχνόομαι**, *drink from πέταχνα*, *drink deep*, Ar.*Fr.*288 (ap.Phot., cf. Hsch. s.v. *πεταλοῦνται*; *πεταχνεῦται* codd. Ath.).

πετάω, v. *πετάομαι*. **πετεηνός**, v. sq.

πετεινός, *ή*, *όν*, also **πετηνός** (v. fin.), and **πτηνός** (v. sub voc.), Ep. and poet. **πετεηνός** (also **πετεεινός** *AP*9.337 (Leon.), 363.22 (Mel.)):—*able to fly*, *full-fledged*, of young birds, *πάρος πετεηνὰ γενέσθαι* Od.16.218; of birds generally, *able to fly*, *winged*, *πετηνῶν..ὑπ' οἰωνῶν* A.*Th.*1025; *πετηνοῖς γυψί* E.*Rh.*515; also *π. ἵππος* Men.*Pk.*342: abs., *πετεηνά winged fowl*, *αἰετὸς..τελειότατος πετεηνῶν* Il.8.247, al.; *πετεινόν a bird*, Thgn.1097; *τὰ πετεινά* (with v.l. *πετηνά*) Hdt.1.140, 2.123, 3.106, Lycurg.132.—Thom.Mag.p.272 R. rejects the form *πετεινός*: *Πετηνή* is the name of an Att. ship in *IG*2^2.1611.138.

πετελκές· *καμπύλον*, Hsch.

πετευρ-ίζομαι, *jump from a springboard*, *vault*, *perform acrobatic feats*, Phld.*Rh.*1.74 S.: pf. *πεπεταύρισται Gloss.* **-ιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *πέτευρον* IV, *small notice-board*, *Jahresh.*13 *Beibl.*23 (Erythrae, iv B.C.). **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, *vaulting*, *tumbling*: only metaph. (in later form), *ὁ τῆς τύχης πεταυρισμός* Plu.2.498c. **-ιστέω**, = *πετευρίζομαι*, prob. in Gal.*Protr.*9. **-ιστήρ**, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, *tumbler*, *acrobat*, Man.4.278. **-ιστής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, = foreg., in Lat. form *petaurista*, Varro ap.Non.p.79 L.: metaph., of fleas and the like, Plin.*HN*11.115.

πέτευρον, *τό*, *roosting-perch* for fowls, Ar.*Fr.*839, Theoc.13.13, Nic.*Th.*197 (pl.), Hsch. 2. generally, *pole*, *spar*, *plank*, Lyc.884. II. *springboard*, used by tumblers and acrobats, Man.6.444, Epic. in *Arch.Pap.*7 p.5; Lat. *petaurus*, Juv.14.265, etc., but abl. *peteuro* (v.l. *petauro*), Lucil.*Fr.*1298 Marx. 2. *platform*, *stage*, Plb.8.4.8. III. *springe*, *trap*, *ἐπὶ πέτευρον ᾄδου συναντᾷ* LxxPr.9.18. IV. *public notice-board*, *IG*7.235.42 (Oropus, iv B.C.); *π. τῷ λόγῳ* (for publication of accounts) ib.11(2).145.44 (Delos, iv B.C.).

πετήλη, *ἡ*, small kind of *palm*, Hsch.

πετηλίας *καρκίνος*, *ὁ*, a kind of *crab*, Ael.*NA*7.30.

πετηλίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *locust*, Hsch. **πέτηλον**, *τό*, v. *πέτᾰλον*.

πέτηλος, *η*, *ον*, *outspread*, *stretched*, *ἐπὶ σκελέεσσι πέτηλον* (acc. to others *flying*) Arat.271. II. *full-grown*, *μόσχοι* Ath.9.376b (expld. *ἀπὸ τῶν κεράτων ὅταν αὐτὰ ἐκπέταλα ἔχωσι*), cf. Hsch. s.v. *βοῦς π.* (*-ηνός* cod.).

πετηλώδης, *es*, *like a leaf*, *worn thin*, *ὀβολός* Eust.136.12.

πετήν, *ῆνος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, poet. form of *πετηνός*, *EM*407.1.

πετηνίς· *κόρις*, Hsch. **πετηνός**, *ή*, *όν*, v. *πετεινός*. **πετοῖσαι**, = *πεσοῦσαι*, v. *πίπτω*.

πέτομαι, 2 sg. *πέτεαι* Anacr.9: impf. *ἐπετόμην*, Ep. *πετ-* Il.5.366, etc.: fut. *πετήσομαι* Ar.*Pax*77, cf. 1126 (*ἀπο-*); shortd. *πτήσομαι* (*ἐκ-*) Id.*V.*208, and always in early Prose, (*ἀνα-*) Pl.*Lg.*905a, al., Aeschin.3.209, (*ἐπι-*) Hdt.7.15 (mostly in compds., but *πτήσεσθαι* in later Prose, Lib.*Or.*2.27): aor. *ἐπτόμην*, inf. *πτέσθαι* S.*OT*17; elsewh. in compds., (*ἐπι-*) Il.4.126, (*ἀν-*) Antipho *Fr.*58, etc.; freq. also *ἐπτάμην*, Il.13.592, E.*Hel.*18, (*παρ-*) Semon.13, (*ἐσ-*) Hdt.9.100; Ep. 3 sg. *πτάτο* Il.23.880, inf. *πτάσθαι* (*δια-*) E.*Med.*1, part. *πτάμενος* Il.5.282, 22.362, etc. (in codd. of Pl. forms of *ἐπτόμην* in compds. predominate over those from *ἐπτάμην*; *δι-έπτατο* is found in codd. of Ar.*V.*1086, *ἐκ-πτόμενος* folld. by *κατ-έπτατο* Id.*Av.*788 sq.; *ἀν-επτάμαν* is prob. in S.*Aj.*693 (lyr.), *προσ-έπτατο* ib.382); subj. *πτῆται* for *πτᾶται*, Il.15.170: also aor. of act. form *ἔπτην*, *ἔπτης*, *IG*14.2550, Luc.*Trag.*218, *ἔπτη* Batr.208, Nonn.*D.*2.223, al., *Anacreont.*22.3; opt. *πταίης AP*5.151 (Mel.); part. *πτᾶσα h.Cer.*398, Hdn.Gr.1.532; elsewh. only in compds., (*δι-*) *IG*3.1386, (*ἐξ-*) Hes.*Op.*98, (*ἀν-*) S.*Ant.*1307, E.*Med.*440, (*προσ-*) A.*Pr.*115, (*ὑπερ-*) S.*Ant.*113 (Trag. only in lyr.): pf. *πέπτηκα* only as a coinage in Choerob. *in Theod.*2.79, elsewh. *πεπότημαι* (v. *ποτάομαι*): aor. Pass. *ἐπετάσθην* Arist.*HA*624^{b}6 (*εἰσ-*), LxxPs.17(18).10, *Ho.*9.11 (*ἐξ-*), Sotion p.186 W., D.S.4.77 (*ἐξ-*): fut. Pass. *πετασθήσομαι* LxxHb.1.8.—The only pres. in Hom. and Att. Prose is *πέτομαι*; **πέταμαι** is used by Sapph.*Supp.*10.8, Simon.30, Pi.*P.*8.90, *N.*6.48, E.*Ion* 90 (anap.), *AP*11.208 (Lucill.), and in later Prose, as Arist.*IA*709^{b}10, *HA*609^{a}14 (*περι-*), cf. Moer.p.311 P.; noted as archaic by Luc.*Pseudol.*29: aor. imper. *πέτασσαι Anacreont.*14.2; **ἵπταμαι** (q.v.) is first found in late writers, Mosch.3.43, Babr.65.4, etc. (mostly in compds., cf. *ἐξίπταμαι*; *ἀφίπτατο* in E.*IA*1608 is spurious), and is censured by Luc.*Lex.*25, *Sol.*7:—*fly*, of birds, Il.12.207, 13.62, Od.2.147, etc.; of bees, gnats, etc., Il.2.89, Hdt.2.95; of a departing spirit, *ψυχὴ ἐκ ῥεθέων πταμένη Ἄϊδόσδε βεβήκει* Il.22.362; *ἐκ μελέων θυμὸς πτάτο* 23.880: metaph., of young children, *οὐδέπω μακρὰν πτέσθαι σθενοντες* S.*OT*17; also of arrows, javelins, etc., Il.20.99, etc.; *ὀλοοίτροχος..ἀναθρῴσκων π.* 13.140 (but *ἐκ χειρῶν ἔπτατ' ἐρετμά*, *τεύχεα fell suddenly..*, Od.12.203, 24.534); of any quick motion, *dart*, *rush*, of men, Il.13.755, 22.143, etc.; of horses, *μάστιξεν δ' ἐλάαν, τὼ δ' οὐκ ἀέκοντε πετέσθην* 5.366, cf. 768, etc.; of chariots, Hes.*Sc.*308; of dancers, E.*Cyc.*71 (lyr.); *πέτου fly!* i.e. *make haste!* Ar.*Lys.*321; *ἔχρην πετομένας ἥκειν πάλαι* ib.55; *πολλοὶ ἥξουσι πετόμενοι* Pl.*R.*567d, cf. 467d; *πέτονται..ἐπὶ ταῦτ' ἄκλητοι*, of parasites, Antiph.229. II. metaph. and proverbial usages:—*to be on the wing*, *flutter*, of uncertain hopes, *ἐξ ἐλπίδος π.* Pi.*P.*8.90; *π. ἐλπίσιν* S.*OT*487 (lyr.); of fickle natures, *πέτει τε καὶ φρονῶν οὐδὲν φρονεῖς* E.*Ba.*332; *ἐφ' ἕτερον π.* Ar.*Ec.*899; *ὄρνις πετόμενος* a bird *ever on the wing*, Id.*Av.*169; *πετόμενόν τινα διώκειν* 'you are chasing a butterfly', Pl.*Euthphr.*4a, cf. Arist.*Metaph.*1009^{b}38; of fame, *fly abroad*, *πέταται τηλόθεν ὄνυμ' αὐτῶν* Pi.*N.*6.48. 2. c. dat., *πτάμενος νοήματι flying* in mind, Id.*Fr.*122.4. (Cf. *πίπτω*, Skt. *pátati* 'fly', 'fall', Lat. *prae-pes*, etc.)

πετόντεσσι, Aeol. dat. pl. aor. 2 part. of *πίπτω*, Pi.*P.*5.50.

πέτρα, Ion. and Ep. **πέτρη**, *ἡ*, *rock*; freq. of *cliffs*, *ledges*, etc. by the sea, *λισσὴ αἰπεῖά τε εἰς ἅλα πέτρη* Od.3.293, cf. 4.501, etc.; *χῶρος λεῖος πετράων* free from *rocks*, of a beach, 5.443; *π. ἠλίβατος..ἁλὸς ἐγγὺς ἐοῦσα* Il.15.618, etc.; *χοιρὰς π.* Pi.*P.*10.52; also, *rocky peak* or *ridge*, *αἰγίλιψ π.* Il.9.15, etc.; *ἠλίβατος* 16.35, etc.; *λιττὰς π.* Corinn.*Supp.*1.30, cf. A.*Supp.*796 (lyr.); *π. Λευκάς*, *Ὠλενίη*, etc., Od.24.11, Il.11.757, etc.; *π. σύνδρομοι*, *Συμπληγάδες*, Pi.*P.*4.209, E.*Med.*1264 (lyr.); *πρὸς πέτραις ὑψηλοκρήμνοις*, of Caucasus, A.*Pr.*4, cf. 31, 56, al.; *π. Δελφίς*, *π. δίλοφος*, of Parnassus, S.*OT*464 (lyr.), *Ant.*1126 (lyr.); *π. Κωρυκίς* A.*Eu.*22; *π. Κεκροπία*, of the Acropolis, E.*Ion*936. 2. *π. γλαφυρή* a hollow *rock*, i.e. a cave, Il.2.88, cf. 4.107; *σπέος κοιλῇ ὑπὸ π.* Hes.*Th.*301; *δίστομος π. cave in the rock* with a double entrance, S.*Ph.*16, cf. 937; *κατηρεφεῖς αὐτῇ τῇ π.* Pl.*Criti.*116b; *π. ἀντρώδης* X.*An.*4.3.11; *τόπος κύκλῳ πέτραις περιεχόμενος IG*4^2(1).122.21 (Epid.); *ἕως τῆς π.* down to *virgin rock*, *PCair.Zen.*172.14 (iii B.C.), *OGI*672 (Egypt, i A.D.), cf. *Ev.Matt.*16.18. 3. *mass of rock* or *boulder*, Od.9.243, 484, Hes.*Th.*675; *πέτρας κυλινδομένα φλόξ* Pi.*P.*1.23; *ἐκυλίνδουν πέτρας* X.*An.*4.2.20, cf. Plb.3.53.4. 4. *stone* as material, *π. λαρτία*, *Τηΐα*, *SIG*581.97 (Crete, iii/ii B.C.), 996.13 (Smyrna, i A.D.): distd. from *πέτρος* (q.v.), which is v.l. in X.l.c.; *πέτρᾳ* shd. be read in S.*Ph.*272; the distn. is minimized by Gal.12.194. II. prov., *οὐκ ἀπὸ δρυὸς οὐδ' ἀπὸ πέτρης*, etc. (v. *δρῦς*); as a symbol of firmness, *ὁ δ' ἐστάθη ἠΰτε π. ἔμπεδον* Od.17.463; of hard-heartedness, *ἐκ πέτρας εἰργασμένος* A.*Pr.*244; *ἁλίαν π. ἢ κῦμα λιταῖς ὡς ἱκετεύων* E.*Andr.*537 (anap.); cf. *πέτρος* I. 2. (Written *πε-τε-ρα* in a text with musical accompaniment, *Pae.Delph.*5.)

πετραία, *ἡ*, = *κάπταρις*, Dsc.2.173.

πετραῖον, *τό* (= *ἀσπάραγος ἄγριος*, acc. to Ps.-Dsc.2.125), *a rock plant*, Thphr.*HP*9.15.7 (nisi leg. *κατὰ*), Nic.*Fr.*71.2 (*πετρίου* codd. Ath.).

πετραῖος, *α*, *ον*, *of a rock*, *σκιή* Hes.*Op.*589; *living on* or *among the rocks*, *Σκύλλη* Od.12.231; *ὄρνις* A.*Fr.*304.3; *Νύμφαι π. rock*-Nymphs, E.*El.*805; *ἠχώ Com.Adesp.*669; *τὰ π. τῶν ἰχθυδίων rock*-fish, Theopomp.Com.62.3, cf. Sotad.Com.1.22; *πετραῖα*, as a class of marine animals, opp. *πελάγια*, *αἰγιαλώδη*, Arist.*HA*488^{b}7, cf. 598^{a}11; *growing on* or *among rocks*, *συκῆ* Archil.19. 2. *rocky*, *ἀγκάλη* A.*Pr.*1019; *τάφος π.* S.*El.*151 (lyr.); *π. δειράς*, *λέπας*, *χθών*, *ἄντρα*, etc., Id.*Aj.*697 (lyr.), E.*HF*120 (lyr.), *Cyc.*382 (s.v.l.), *IA*1082 (lyr.), etc.; *χωρία* Arist.*HA*570^{b}26. II. *Πετραῖος*, epith. of Poseidon in Thessaly, as he *who clave the rocks* of Tempe, and drained Thessaly, Pi.*P.*4.138.

πετρᾰκισχείλη, Boeot. for *τετρακισχίλιαι*, *IG*7.3172.172 (Orchom. Boeot.).

πετράμβᾰτοι (for *πετρανάβατοι*)· *ὑψηλοί*, Hsch. (*πατρέμβ-* cod.).

πετράμεινος [*ᾰ*], *ον*, Boeot. for *τετράμηνος*, *IG*7.3172.115 (Orchom. Boeot.).

πετρανός, perh. written for *οὐετρανός* (Lat. *veteranus*), Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* No.202.

πετράς, *άδος*, *ἁ*, Boeot. for *τετράς*, *fourth day* of the month, *IG*7.506.1 (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

πέτρᾰτος, *α*, *ον*, Boeot. for *τέταρτος*, *IG*7.3172.142 (Orchom. Boeot.).

πετρεντῖνάκτης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *shaker of rocks*, of Poseidon, *PMag.Par.*1.183.

πετρεφράμη· *θρασεῖα*, *θερμή*, Hsch.

πετρη-γενής, *ές*, *rock-born*, Marc.Sid.38. **-δόν**, Adv. *like stones*, of hail, Luc.*Tim.*3. **-εις**, *εσσα*, *εν*, *rocky*, in Hom. always epith. of places, *Αὐλίς*, *Πυθών*, *Καλυδών*, Il.2.496, 519, 640; *νῆσος* Od.4.844; *γλάφυ πετρῆεν* Hes.*Op.*533. II. *haunting rocks*, *Ἰουλίς AP*7.504.5 (Leon.); *ἠχώ APl.*4.154 (Luc. or Arch.).

πετρ-ηρεφής, *ές*, (*ἐρέφω*) *o'er-arched with rock*, *rock-vaulted*, *ἄντρα* A.*Pr.*302, E.*Cyc.*82. **-ήρης**, *es*, *rocky*, *στέγαι* S.*Ph.*1262. **-ίδιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *πέτρα*, Arist.*HA*547^{b}21, *Fr.*338, Thphr.*Fr.*160, *AP*9.570 (Phld.), Porph.*Abst.*2.17.

πέτρῐνος, *η*, *ον*, *rocky*, *ὄρος* Hdt.2.8; *κοίτη* S.*Ph.*160 (anap.); *ὄχθος*, *δειράδες*, etc., E.*IT*290, 1089 (lyr.), etc.; *στάλα IG*5(1).1111.37 (Geronthrae); *ποτήριον* Anon.Vat.56; *λίθοι* (opp. *λευκοί*, 'marble') *Supp.Epigr.*4.446 (Didyma, iii B.C.); *π. ῥόος*, *τοῖχος π.*, *Schwyzer*89.9, 18 (Argos, iii B.C.): metaph., of a person, Anaxipp.3.3 (s.v.l.). II. *changed into rock*, of Niobe, Tz.*H.*4.715. III. *π. ἀκοντισμός*, a Celtic manœuvre, Arr.*Tact.*37.4.

πέτριον, v. *πετραῖον*.

πετρίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, = *πετραῖον*, *SIG*1171.16 (Lebena).

πετρο-βᾰτέω, *climb rocks*, D.S.2.6, Arr.*An.*4.19.1, App.*BC*4.79. **-βάτης** [*ᾰ*], *ου*, *ὁ*, *one who climbs rocks*, ib.56; of Pan, Poet. ap.Stob.1.1.31a. **-βᾰτικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *given to rock-climbing*, *ζῷον* Eust.733.36. **-βλητος**, *ον*, *pelted with stones*, Phot. II. *affected by the stone*, *νεφροί* Id.

πετροβολ-έω, *pelt with stones*, in Pass., Sch.rec.A.*Th.*560. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *stoning*, X.*An.*6.6.15. **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *of* or *for throwing stones*, *ὄργανα* Plb.5.99.7. **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, *pelting with stones*, Sch.rec.A.*Th.*342 (pl.). **-ος** (parox.), *ον*, *throwing stones*, X.*HG*2.4.12. II.

Subst. **πετροβόλος**, ὁ, *engine for throwing stones*, Plb.5.4.6, Lxx *Jb.*41.19, Ath.Mech.34.2, etc.; distd. from **καταπέλτης**, Plb.8.7.2 (but **καταπέλτας ὀξυβελεῖς τε καὶ πετροβόλους** D.S.18.51, cf. *IG*2².468.1): neut. **πετροβόλα** (sc. **ὄργανα**), opp. **δορυβόλα**, J.*AJ*9.10.3. 2. *sling*, v.l. in Lxx *Ki.*14.14. III. **λίθοι πετρόβολοι** *hurled as from a sling*, of hailstones, ib.*Es.*13.11,13.

πετρο-γενής, ές, = **πετρηγενής**, epith. of Mithras, Lyd.*Mens.*4.30. **-ετηρίς**, ίδος, ἡ, Thess., = **τετραετηρίς**, *Rev.Phil.*35.123 (Larissa, i B.C.). **-κατοίκητος**, ον, *having its abode in the rocks*, ἀχώ Limen.15. **-κοιτος**, ον, *with bed of rock*, εὐνά Simm.26.18. **-κόραξ**, ακος, ὁ, *raven of the rocks*, nickname in *IG*14.1517. **-κόσσυφος**, *saxamerulus, Gloss.* **-κῦλιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *rolling rocks* or *stones*, **κερκοπίθηκοι** Str.15.1.56: **Σίσυφος π.**, name of a play by Aeschylus, Anon.*in EN*145.25. **-λάπᾰθον**, τό, *rock-sorrel*, dub. l. in Dsc.*Eup.*2.49. **-ποιία**, ἡ, *stone-fabric*, Callix.1. **-ποιός**, όν, *producing stones*, **δύναμις** Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11. **-ρρῐφής**, ές, *hurled from a rock*, **π. θανεῖν** E.*Ion*1222. **-ρῦτος**, ον, *flowing from a rock*, Orph.*H.*51.9.

πέτρος, ὁ (in later Poets ἡ, *AP*7.274 (Honest.), 479 (Theodorid.)), *stone* (distd. from **πέτρα**, q.v.); in Hom., used by warriors, **λάζετο πέτρον μάρμαρον ὀκριόεντα** Il.16.734; **βαλὼν μυλοειδεῖ πέτρῳ** 7.270, cf. 20.288, E.*Andr.*1128 (never in Od.); **ἔδικε πέτρῳ** Pi.*O.*10(11).72; **ἄγαλμ' Ἀΐδα ξεστὸν π. ἔμβαλον στέρνῳ** Id.*N.*10.67; **νιφάδι γογγύλων πέτρων** A.*Fr.*199.7; **ἐκ χερῶν πέτροισιν ἠράσσοντο** Id.*Pers.*460; **λευσθῆναι πέτροις** S.*OC*435; **πέτρους ἐπεκυλίνδουν** X.*HG*3.5.20, etc.; **ἐν πέτροισι πέτρον ἐκτρίβων**, to produce fire, S.*Ph.*296; of a *boulder* forming a landmark, Id.*OC*1595; **τόνδ' ἀνέθηκα π. ἀειράμενος** *IG*4²(1).125 (Epid., iii B.C.). 2. prov., **πάντα κινῆσαι πέτρον** 'leave no stone unturned', E.*Heracl.*1002, cf. Pl.*Lg.*843a; of imperturbability, **καὶ γὰρ ἂν πέτρου φύσιν σύ γ' ὀργάνειας** S.*OT*334, cf. E.*Med.*28. II. a kind of *reed*, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*65.—The usual Prose word is **λίθος**.

πετρο-σελῑνίτης [νῑ] **οἶνος**, ὁ, *parsley-wine*, Dsc.5.65, *Gp.*8.12. **-σέλῑνον**, τό, *parsley*, *Petroselinum sativum*, Dsc.3.66, Gal.12.99, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.110, *POxy.*2144.3 (iii A.D.), *Edict.Diocl.*32.56. **-τόμος**, ον, *cutting stones*, **ἀκίδες** *APl.*4.221 (Theaet.). **-φῦής**, ές, *clinging to rock*, **πολύπους** Ps.-Phoc.49. II. Subst. **πετροφυές**, τό, = **ἀείζωον τὸ λεπτόφυλλον**, Ps.-Dsc.4.90, cf. 89.

πετρ-όω, *turn into stone*, *petrify*, mostly in Pass., Lyc.901, *APl.*4.132 (Theodorid.), Orph.*L.*527: aor. Med. **πετρώσατο** Nonn.*D.*25.81. 2. Pass., *to be frozen*, ib.47.591. II. Pass., *to be stoned*, E.*Or.*564; **πετρουμένους θανεῖν** ib.946, cf. *Ph.*1177, *Ion*1112. 2. *to be filled with stones*, Nonn.*D.*43.131. **-ώδης**, ες, *like rock* or *stone*, *rocky*, *stony*, **π. κατῶρυξ**, of a grave, S.*Ant.*774, cf. Porph.*Antr.*9; of ground, Hp.*Aër.*1; **γεηρὰ καὶ πετρώδη καὶ ἄγρια** Pl.*R.*612a; **ἐν τοῖς τραχέσι καὶ πετρώδεσι** Arist.*HA*549ᵇ14; **τὸ π.** *BMus.Inscr.*3.407.8 (Priene); **ἄνθρωποι π. καὶ δενδρώδεις** Heraclit.*Incred.*23; **π. κεφαλή** Philum.*Ven.*15.4. **-ώεις**, εσσα, εν, *haunting rocks*, **ἴουλοι** Marc.Sid.15. **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, *mass of stone*, **ἱερὸν π. καλούμενον**, **λίθοι δύο πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἡρμοσμένοι** Paus.8.15.1. II. **θανεῖν..λευσίμῳ πετρώματι** to die *by stoning*, E.*Or.*50,442. **-ών**, ῶνος, ὁ, *rocky* or *stony place*, *Inscr.Prien.*37.166 (ii B.C.). **-ώνιον**, τό, = **βήχιον**, Dsc.3.112. **-ώροφος**, ον, (**ὄροφος**) = **πετρηρεφής**, Tz.Lyc.*Arg.*

πεττᾰράκοντα [ᾰ], Boeot. for **τετταράκοντα**, *IG*7.3171.51 (Orchom. Boeot.).

πέτταρες, **πέτταρα**, Boeot. for **τέττ-**, *IG*7.2418.10 (Thebes, iv B.C.), 3171.38 (Orchom. Boeot.), *Schwyzer* 462 *B* 54 (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

πεττεία, **-ευτής**, **-εύω**, **-ός**, Att. for **πεσσεία**, etc. **πεττύκια**, τά, *clippings of leather*, Moer.p.305 P. (Cf. **πεσσύγγιον**.) **πέττω**, Att. for **πέσσω**. **πευδρία**· **ἀρτοθήκη**, Hsch. **πευθείς** (i.e. **πεφθείς**)· **ἑψηθείς**, Id. **πεύθη**, ἡ, (**πεύθομαι**) = **πεῦσις**, Id.

πευθήν, ῆνος, ὁ, *inquirer*, *spy*, Luc.*Phal.*1.10, *Alex.*23,37, Lib.*Or.*4.25, al., Them.*Or.*34 p.461 Dind.; simply, *questioner*, ib.21.253c; **περίεργοι καὶ π.** *inquisitive persons*, Arr.*Epict.*2.23.10.

πεύθομαι, older form of **πυνθάνομαι**, Od.3.87, al. (Hom. uses the later form (q.v.) only twice), Hes.*Th.*463, Mimn.14.2, Pi.*P.*4.38,109, A.*Ch.*679, S.*OT*604, E.*IA*1138, Herod.6.38: impf. **ἐπευθόμην** Il.17.408, E.*Rh.*767:—Act. **πεύθω**, *give notice*, *lay an information*, *Leg. Gort.*8.55, *SIG*525.9 (Gortyn, iii B.C.). (Cf. Skt. *bódhati* 'wake up', 'notice', Lith. *budėti* 'to be awake'.)

πευθώ, οῦς, ἡ, *tidings*, A.*Th.*370.

πευΐδας· **λαμπάδας**, Hsch. **πευκάεις**, v. **πευκήεις**.

πευκᾰλέομαι, = **ξηραίνομαι**, and **πευκᾰλέος**, α, ον, = **ξηρός**, Aristeas Epic.ap.Hsch.

πευκάλῐμος [ᾰ], η, ον, Ep. word used by Hom. only in phrase **φρεσὶ πευκαλίμῃσι** Il.8.366, 14.165, 15.81, 20.35; **μετὰ φρεσὶ π.** Hes.*Fr.*170; **παπίδεσσιν ἀρηρότα πευκαλίμῃσιν** Orac.ap.D.L.1.30; **πευκαλίμοις μήδεσι** *IG*4.787 (Troezen); **πευκαλίμας ἀχέων φρένας** Q.S.10.388. (**πευκαλίμῃσι** expld. by **πυκναῖς**, **συνεταῖς**, also by **πικραῖς**, **ὀξείαις**, Hsch.)

πευκάνα· **πευκονία**, **ἱστοῦ παράπλεγμα**, **τροχίαι**, Hsch.; cf. **πέρκανα**, **πεύκλα**.

πευκέδᾰνον, τό, *sulphur-wort*, *Peucedanum officinale*, Thphr.*HP*9.14.1, Nic.*Th.*76: – also **πευκέδανος**, ἡ, v.l. in Dsc.3.78, cf. Sch.Nic.*Th.*76. II. = **σίκυς ἄγριος**, Ps.-Dsc.4.150.

πευκεδᾰνός, ή, όν, = **πευκήεις** II, **πτολέμοιο μέγα στόμα πευκεδανοῖο** Il.10.8; **βέλεμνα**, **ἀσπίς**, Orph.*L.*500,609; **θάλασσα** Opp.*H.*2.33.

πεύκ-η, ἡ, *pine*, esp. *Pinus Laricio*, *Corsican pine*, Il.11.494, 23.328, E.*Med.*4, Ar.*Eq.*1310, Dsc.1.69, etc.: distd. fr. **πίτυς** (q.v.), Thphr.*HP*3.9.5; of other species, **π. ἥμερος** *stone pine*, *Pinus Pinea*, ib.3.9.4; **π. παραλία** *Aleppo pine*, *P. halepensis*, ib.3.9.1; **πεύκης τρόπον**, prov. of utter destruction, Zen.5.76; cf. **πίτυς**. II. *anything made from the wood of the* **πεύκη**, *torch of pine-wood*, A.*Ag.*288 (dub.), S.*OT*214 (lyr.), E.*Ion*716 (lyr.), etc.; **κάμακες πεύκης οἱ πυρίφλεκτοι** A.*Fr.*171. 2. *wooden writing-tablet*, E.*IA*39 (anap.), *Hipp.*1254. (Cf. OPruss. *peuse*, Lith. *pušis*, OHG. *fiuhta* 'pine'; perh. orig. 'needle-tree', cf. **ἐχεπευκής**, **περιπευκής**.) **-ήεις**, Dor. **-άεις**, εσσα, εν, *pine-covered*, **οὔρεα** D.P.678; **νῆσος** Orph.*A.*1189. 2. *of pine* or *pine-wood*, **π. σκάφος** E.*Andr.*863 (lyr.); **πευκάενθ' Ἥφαιστον** the fire *of pine-torches*, S.*Ant.*123 (lyr.). II. metaph., *sharp*, *piercing*, **πευκήεντ' ὀλολυγμόν** A.*Ch.*386 (lyr., codd.; Dind. metri gr. **πῦκάεντ'**, cf. **πυκᾶες· ἰσχυρόν**, Theognost.*Can.*23, but **πεύκαες· τὸ πικρόν**, Hdn.Gr.1.394); **πευκᾶεν σέλας ἀστραπῆς** A.*Fr.*25A; **π. κέντρα** Opp.*H.*2.457. **-ία**, ἡ, *bitter taste of pitch*, Tz.*H.*9.835. **-ῖνος**, η, ον, *of*, *from*, or *made of pine* or *pine-wood*, **κορμοί** E.*Hec.*575; **λαμπάς** S.*Tr.*1198; **π. δάκρυ** tear *of the pine*, i.e. the resinous drops that ooze from it, E.*Med.*1200; **ῥητίνη** Dsc.1.71; **πεύκινα**, τά, *pine-logs*, Plb.5.89.1, cf. *IG*1².342.70.

πεύκλα· **ἁματροχιαί**, Hsch. **πευκονία**, v. **πευκάνα**.

πευκών, ῶνος, ὁ, *pine-forest*, Hdn.Gr.1.29, al.

πεῦσις, εως, ἡ, (**πεύθομαι**) *inquiry*, *question*, Ph.1.202, al., Ruf.*Interrog.*2, Plu.2.614d (pl.), Philostr.Jun.*Im.*10, etc.: as a rhet. figure, D.H.*Dem.*54, Longin.18.1. 2. *information*, **αἱ ἀπὸ σοῦ π.** Phalar.*Ep.*125.

πεύσομαι, fut. of **πυνθάνομαι**.

πευσ-τέον, (**πυνθάνομαι**) *one must inquire*, Pl.*Sph.*244b. **-τήριος**, α, ον, *of* or *for inquiry*, **ὅπως πευστηρίαν θοινασόμεσθα** (sc. **θυσίαν**) a sacrificial feast *for learning the will of the gods*, cj. for **παστηρίαν** in E.*El.*835. **-τής**, οῦ, ὁ, *asker*, *inquirer*, gloss on **πευθήν**, Sch.Luc.*Phal.*1.10. **-τικός**, ή, όν, *interrogative*, **ἐπίρρημα** A.D.*Adv.*193.26, al.; [**ὄνομα**] D.T.637.7; **τὸ π.** Ph.1.97. Adv. **-κῶς** A.D.*Adv.*209.26; **ἔχειν** Sch.A.R.4.1405. **-τός**· **ὑπήκοος**, Hsch.

πέφανται, 3 sg. pf. Pass. of **φαίνω** and 3 pl. pf. Pass. of **θείνω** II.

πεφάσθαι, pf. inf. Pass. of **θείνω** II: **πεφάσθω**, 3 sg. pf. imper. Pass. of **φημί**: **πεφασμένος**, pf. part. Pass. both of **φαίνω** (cf. also **φημί**) and **θείνω** II: **πεφασμένως**, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of **φαίνω**, *manifestly*, *expressly*, Lexap.Lys.10.19.

πεφειράκοντες, v. **θηράω**.

πέφη· **ἐφάνη ἢ πεφύκασι**, Hsch. **πεφήσομαι**, fut. Pass. of **φαίνω** and **θείνω** II. **πεφῐδέσθαι**, **πεφῐδοίμην**, **πεφῐδήσομαι**, v. **φείδομαι**. **πεφλάζει**· **βράζει**, Id. **πεφλοιδώς**· **τὸν φλοιὸν ἀποβαλών**, and **πεφλοιδέναι**· **φλυκταινοῦσθαι**, Id.

Πεφναῖος, α, ον, *of Pephnos* in Laconia, **κύων**, i.e. Helen, Lyc.87.

πέφνε, **πεφνέμεν**, **πεφνών**, etc., v. **θείνω**: hence a late pres. **πέφνουσι**, Opp.*H.*5.390.

πεφοβημένως, Adv., (**φοβέομαι**) *timorously*, X.*HG*7.5.25.

πεφραγμένως, Adv., (**φράσσω**) *guardedly*, **συγκατατίθεσθαι πρὸς τοὺς ἐναντίους** Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.42; *with a good defence*, **δέχεσθαι τὴν ἐκδρομήν** J.*BJ*7.6.4.

πέφρᾰδε, **πεφρᾰδέειν**, **πεφρᾰδέμεν**, v. **φράζω**.

πεφρασμένως, Adv., (**φράζω**) *thoughtfully*, *EM*399.33.

πέφρῑκα, v. **φρίσσω**.

πεφρονημένως, Adv., (**φρονέω**) *thoughtfully*, **π. ἔχει**, i.e. has been thought out, Diotog.ap.Stob.4.1.96.

πεφροντισμένως, Adv., (**φροντίζω**) *carefully*, Str.15.1.2, D.S.12.40, Ph.2.214, J.*AJ*15.2.7, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.8.7, Themist.*Ep.*8, etc.; **π. ἔχειν** Ael.*NA*3.33.

πεφύασι, v. **φύω**.

πεφύγγων, Aeol. for **πεφευγώς**, Alc.147.

πεφυζότες, Ep. pf. part. for **πεφευγότες**, cf. **φύζα**.

πεφῡκότως, Adv. of **φύω** (**πέφῡκα**), *naturally*, opp. **πεπλασμένως**, Arist.*Rh.*1404ᵇ19.

πεφύκω, Ep. pres. formed from pf. **πέφῡκα**, = **φύω**: hence impf. **ἐπέφῡκον**, Hes.*Op.*149, *Th.*152.

πεφῠλαγμένως, Adv., (**φυλάσσω**) *with due caution*, X.*An.*2.4.24, *Eq.Mag.*6.2, Aen.Tact.15.7, D.7.29, Plu.*Oth.*7, al., Luc.*Philops.*6; **πρός τι π. ἔχειν** Isoc.8.97.

πεφυρμένως, Adv., (**φύρω**) *confusedly*, M.Ant.2.11, cj. in Diotog. ap.Stob.4.1.133.

πεφυυῖα, **πεφυῶτες**, v. **φύω**.

πέχαρι· **ἔλαφος**, Amerias ap.Hsch.

πέψις, εως, Ion. **ιος**, ἡ, (**πέσσω**) *softening*, *ripening*, or *changing* by means of heat (Arist.*Mete.*379ᵇ18, *GA*775ᵃ17, *Pr.*907ᵃ18): I. of fruit, **πέπανσίς ἐστι π. τις** Id.*Mete.*380ᵃ11, cf. Thphr.*HP*1.12.2,5.1.3 (pl.). II. *cooking* of food, including both **ἕψησις** and **ὄπτησις** (cooking by water or by dry heat), Arist.*Mete.*380ᵇ13,381ᵃ23; **κλίβανος καιόμενος εἰς π.** Lxx *Ho.*7.4. b. *largess of cooked food*, *IGRom.*4.1637 (Philadelphia). 2. of wine, *fermentation*, Plu.2.656a. III. Medic., *digestion* of food, **ὁμοία ἑψήσει** Arist.*Mete.*381ᵇ7, cf. *PA*650ᵃ4, al.; **τὰ τῆς π. ὄργανα** Gal.*Nat.Fac.*1.10; **π. καὶ ἀνάδοσις** Porph.*Abst.*1.45: pl., Agatharch.77. 2. *ripening*, '*concoction*' of acrid humours, Hp.*VM*18, cf. Plu.2.102a. b. *concoction*, as a function of the animal organs, **ἡ τοῦ σπέρματος π.** Arist.*GA*719ᵇ2; **ἡ διάκρισις π. ἐστί** ib.775ᵃ17; of milk, ib.776ᵇ35.

πεώδης, ες, *with a large* **πέος**, Luc.*Lex.*12; cf. **πεοίδης**.

πη, Dor. Adv. *somewhere*, *anywhere*, **ἄλλη πη** *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.

167 (Cyrene). II. indirect interrog. **πῆ**, *where*, *ἴσατι πῆ ἐστι Supp.Epigr.*4.70 (Locr. Epizeph.); cf. sq. B. II. 2. (Panhellenic η and no iota, cf. *πήποκα*.)

πῃ, Ion. (but not in Hom.) **κῃ**, Dor. **πᾳ** : enclit. Particle : I. of Manner, *in some way, somehow*, with a neg. *in any way, at all*, *οὐδέ πῃ ἔστι* Il.6.267, cf. Od.12.433, 13.207; *οὐδέ τί πῃ δύναμαι* Il.21.219; *οὔτι πῃ* Hes.*Op.*105; *οὕτω πῃ in some* such *way*, Il.24.373; *ταὐτά κῃ* Hdt.5.40; *τῇδέ πῃ* Pl.*Phd.*73b, etc.; *ταύτῃ πῃ* Id.*R.*433e, etc.; *ἢ ἔχεις πῃ ἄλλῃ κάλλιον λέγειν;* Id.*Cra.*427e; *ἄλλῃ γέ πῃ λέγειν ἢ ἦ..* Id.*Smp.*189c; *εἴ πῃ* if *any way*, Id.*Prt.*355a; *μή πῃ..* that *in* no *way*, Id.*Sph.*242c, etc.; *ἦ πᾳ..;* can it *possibly..?* Theoc.4.3; so *ἆρά γέ πᾳ..;* Id.7.149,151; *μάλιστά κῃ somewhere* about, *approximately*, Hdt.2.75, 4.86, etc.: to limit a Sup., *ἀπορώτατά πῃ* Pl.*Ti.*51b, etc.; opp. *ἁπλῶς*, Arist.*APr.*49ª8. II. of Space, *by some way, to some place*, Il.6.378,383; *οὔτε πῃ ἄλλῃ* Od.2.127, cf. 3.251: c. gen., *ἦ πῄ με..πολίων..ἄξεις;* wilt thou carry me *to some* city? Il.3.400. 2. *somewhere, anywhere*, *οὐδέ πῃ ἀσπὶς ἔην* Od.22.25 (ap.Eust.); *εἴ πῃ πιέζοιντο* Th.1.49; *πεσόντος πῃ τοῦ τείχους* X.*HG*5.2.5, etc.; *οὐδέ πῃ ἄλλῃ* Od.22.140; *ἀέρι πᾳ* Theoc.17.120. 3. *πῇ μέν.., πῇ δέ.. on one side.., on the other..*, Plu.*Caes.*25; *partly..., partly...*, v.l. in X.*An.*3.1.12; *πῇ μέν.., ἔστι δ' ὅτε* Plu.*Alc.*6.

B. **πῇ**, Ion. (but not in Hom.) **κῇ**, Dor. **πᾷ** : interrog. Particle : I. of Manner, *in what way? how?* Od.12.287, Pl.*Phd.*76b, *Prt.*353c, etc.; *πῇ δή; how, pray?* Pl.*R.*376b, etc.; *πῇ δὴ οὖν ποτε; how in the world?* Id.*Lg.*694c; *πῇ μάλιστα; how exactly?* Id.*R.*537e; *πῶς οὖν καὶ πῇ;* Id.*Lg.*686b: in indirect questions, *ἐκαραδόκεον τὸν πόλεμον κῇ ἀποβήσεται* Hdt.8.67, cf. D.29.1; *εἰδέναι πῇ διαφέρει* X.*Hier.*1.2, cf. *Cyr.*1.6.14, etc.; *πῇ καὶ τί πρακτέον ἑκάστοις* Plb.11.2.6. 2. *to what end? wherefore?* Od.2.364, etc.; *πῇ δή;* 17.219, Il.10.385, etc. II. of Space, *which way? whither?* *πῇ ἔβη Ἀνδρομάχη;* 6.377, etc.; *πῇ ἔβαν εὐχωλαί;* 8.229; *πᾷ τις τράποιτ' ἄν;* A.*Ch.*409 (lyr.); *πῇ δή;* Il.5.472, 24.201; *πῇ γάρ;* Od.15.509; *δεῦρο ἔπου.* Answ. *πῇ;* Pl.*Plt.*258e. 2. less freq. like *ποῦ; where?* Il.13.307; *πᾷ πᾷ κεῖται;* S.*Aj.*912 (lyr.), cf. E.*Hec.*1056 (lyr.): in indirect questions, X.*HG*2.4.31: c. gen., *ἐπειρώτα.., κῇ γῆς οἰκημένοι..* cj. in Hdt.5.73. (Freq. written *πη, πῆ* in codd.)

πηγ-άζω, (*πηγή*) *spring, gush forth*, *πηγάζει τὸ διαυγὲς ἐν ὄμμασι APl.*4.310 (Damoch.); *πηγάζοντες μαστοί, φλέβες πηγάζουσαι*, Ph.1.31, 2.324. 2. c. acc. cogn., *gush forth with*, *νᾶμα μέλισσα πηγάζει AP*9.404 (Antiphil.); *π. ῥεῖθρα* Heraclit.*All.*9; [*Ζεὺς*] *π. ζωὴν νοεράν* Procl.*in Cra.*p.52 P. **-αῖος**, *α, ον*, also *os, ον* E.*Alc.*99 (lyr.) :—*from a spring*, *ὕδατα* Hp.*Aër.*8; *π. ῥέος spring*-water, A.*Ag.*901; *χέρνιψ* E.l.c.; *π. ἄχθος* a weight *of water*, Id.*El.*108; *π. κόραι water* Nymphs, Id.*Rh.*929; *π. ὕδωρ, ὕδατα*, Pl.*Lg.*845e, *Criti.*113e; opp. *συλλογιμαῖα*, Arist.*Mete.*353ᵇ25: metaph., *belonging to the primal source*, Dam.*Pr.*96. Adv. *-αίως* Procl.*in Prm.*p.566 S. II. *πηγαῖον, τό*, = *ἀρδάνιον*, Hsch.

πηγάν-ειος [ᾰ], *α, ον*, = *πηγάνινος*, Gal.12.511. **-έλαιον**, *τό*, *oil of rue*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.75, Alex.Trall.1.16. **-ηρά**, *ἡ*, *rue-plaster*, Antyll.ap.Paul.Aeg.7.17, Alex.Trall.5.4 :—also **-ηρόν**, *τό*, Aët.15.40. **-ίζω**, *to be like rue*, Dsc.1.14, Gal.14.258. **-ινος**, *η, ον*, *of rue*, *ἔλαιον* Id.11.489. **-ιον**, *τό*, = *πήγανον*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.4 (pl.), Nic.*Th.*531, *Al.*49. **-ίτης** [ῑ] *οἶνος*, *ὁ*, wine *flavoured with rue*, *Gp.*8.13; fem., *-ῖτις χολή rue*-juice, Sopat.18. **-όεις**, *εσσα, εν*, *of rue*, *ὄραμνοι* Nic.*Al.*154.

πήγᾰνον, *τό*, *rue*, *Ruta graveolens*, Diocl.*Fr.*138, Theopomp.Hist.177(*a*), Alex.127.8, Thphr.*HP*1.3.4, al., Nic.*Al.*413; *π. ὀρεινόν, ἄγριον, mountain rue*, *Ruta halepensis*, Dsc.3.45 (but *π. ἄγριον*, = *μῶλυ*, ib.46): prov., *οὐδ' ἐν σελίνῳ οὐδ' ἐν πηγάνῳ*, i.e. scarcely at the *edge* or *beginning* of a thing, because these herbs were planted for borders in gardens, Ar.*V.*480; cf. *περίκηπος*.

πηγᾰνόσπερμον, *τό*, *rue-seed*, *Gp.*8.30.

πηγᾰνώδης, *ες*, *like rue*, Thphr.*HP*6.5.3, 9.9.6.

πηγάς, *άδος*, *ἡ*, (*πήγνυμι* III) : 1. = *πάχνη*, *hoar-frost*, *rime*, Hes.*Op.*505 (pl.). 2. (sc. *γῆ*) *earth hardened after rain*, Hsch.

Πήγᾰσος, Dor. **Πάγᾰσος** [ᾰγ], *ὁ*, *Pegasus*, Hes.*Th.*281, 325, E.*Fr.*306, Apollod.2.3.2, Str.8.6.21, Paus.2.4.1, etc.: pl. **Πήγασοι**, as a sample of prodigies, Pl.*Phdr.*229d, cf. Cic.*Pro Quinct.*25.80, Plin.*HN*8.72, 10.136 :—Adj. **Πηγάσειος** [ᾰ], *α, ον*, *πτερόν* Ar.*Pax*76: fem. **Πᾱγᾰσὶς** *κράνα*, *Hippocrene*, Mosch.3.77, cf. *AP*11.24 (Antip.).

πηγεσίμαλλος [ῐ], *ον*, *thick-fleeced*, *ἀρνειός* Il.3.197; cf. *πηγός*.

πηγετός, *ὁ*, = *παγετός*, D.P.667.

πηγή, Dor. **πᾱγά**, *ἡ*, *running water*, used by Hom. always in pl., *streams*, *πηγαὶ ποταμῶν* Il.20.9, cf. Hdt.1.189, A.*Pr.*89,434 (lyr.), *Pers.*311, E.*HF*1297, *Rh.*827 (lyr.); *κρουνὼ δ' ἵκανον καλλιρρόω, ἔνθα δὲ πηγαὶ δοιαὶ ἀναΐσσουσι* Il.22.147: sg., *καλλιρρόου ἔψαυσα π.* A.*Pers.*202, cf. 613. 2. metaph., of tears, *πηγαὶ κλαυμάτων, δακρύων, streams..*, Id.*Ag.*888, S.*Ant.*803, *Tr.*852 (lyr.): abs., *παρειὰν νοτίοις ἔτεγξα παγαῖς* A.*Pr.*402 (lyr.), cf. E.*Alc.*1068, etc.; also *πηγαὶ γάλακτος, βοτρύων*, S.*El.*895, E.*Cyc.*496 (lyr.); *πόντου πηγαῖς* with sea-*water*, Id.*IT*1039; *πηγαὶ τροφῆς τῷ γεννωμένῳ*, of mother's milk, Pl.*Mx.*237e; *π. μαστῶν Inscr.Cos*218.8. II. *fount, source*, *τοῦ Νείλου* Hdt.2.28, 4.53 (pl.), *OGI*168.9 (Syene, ii B.C.), Str.17.1.52 (pl.); *πηγαὶ ἡλίου the fount* of light, i.e. the South, A.*Pr.*809; *πηγαὶ νυκτός* the North, S.*Fr.*956; *παγὰ ἐπέων* Pi.*P.*4.299; *πυρὸς παγαί* ib.1.22, cf. A.*Pr.*110, Pl.*Ti.*79d; *πηγὴ ἀργύρου*, of the silver-mines at Laureion, A.*Pers.*238; *τῆς ἀκουούσης π. δι' ὤτων*, i.e. the sense of hearing, S.*OT*1387; *ἀπὸ μιᾶς ἀρχῆς καὶ π.* Arist.*PA*668ª15, cf. Plu.2.856e. 2. metaph., *source, origin*, mostly in sg., *κακῶν π.* A.*Pers.*743; *αἱ τέχναι, ἃς πηγάς φασι τῶν καλῶν εἶναι* X.*Cyr.*7.2.13; *π. καὶ ἀρχὴ κινήσεως* Pl.*Phdr.*245c; *π. ἡδονῶν, τοῦ φρονεῖν, νοσημάτων*, etc., Id.*Phlb.*62d, *Lg.*808d, *Ti.*85b, etc.; *ἀρχαὶ καὶ π. τῶν στάσεων* Arist.*Pol.*1301ᵇ5, cf. Pl.*Lg.*690d; *π. τῆς κακοπραγμοσύνης* Plb.18.40.3; *βέβηκα π. εἰς ἐμάς* I have returned to *the source* of my existence, *Epigr.Gr.*463 (Crommyon), cf. Dam.*Pr.*95, al. 3. *inner canthus* of eye, supposed source of tears, Poll.2.71, Hsch. (both pl.).

πηγίδιον, *τό*, Dim. of *πηγή*, Suid.

πηγῐ̈αῖος, *α, ον*, (*πηγή*) *from a spring*, Hdn.*Epim.*68, *Gloss.*

πηγίον, *τό*, Dim. of *πηγή*, *spring*, *PRyl.*233.1 (ii A.D.).

πῆγμα, *ατος*, *τό*, (*πήγνυμι*) *anything fastened* or *joined together*, *framework*, of a ship, *κέλητος π. AP*5.203 (Mel.); *τὸ π. τῆς σχεδίας* Ph.Byz.*Mir.*4.5; of a roof, *Annuario* 6/7.450; *θύρα κέλλας, στοὰ σὺν πήγμασι*, *POxy.*2146.9,12 (iii A.D.); *τὸ τῶν ὀστέων π.* LXX 4*Ma.*9.21; *τὸ πιοειδὲς π.* Heliod.ap.Orib.49.33.5. 2. *stage* or *scaffold* used in theatres, Str.6.2.6, J.*AJ*14.15.5, *BJ*7.5.5, Juv.4.122, Suet.*Claud.*34, etc. 3. *bookcase*, Cic.*Att.*4.8.2. 4. metaph., *π. γενναίως παγέν* (Aurat. for *πῆμα*) *bond* in honour bound, A.*Ag.*1198; but also *τὸ τῆς ὕλης π. σοφίας fabric*, Ph.1.536. II. *anything congealed*, *τὸ π. τῆς χιόνος* frozen snow, Plb.3.55.5; *τὸ π. τῆς τροφῆς*, i.e. fat, Ruf.*Onom.*215; *solid mass*, *ἔστη π.*, of the waters of Jordan, LXX *Jo.*3.16. III. *that which makes to curdle*, as rennet does milk, Arist.*HA*516ª4.

πηγμάτιον, *τό*, Dim. of foreg., *small attachment*, Procl.*Hyp.*3.15.

πήγνῡμι, 3 pl. *πηγνύουσι* Hdt.4.72 (v.l.), Thphr.*HP*6.6.9, but *πηγνῦσι* Hdt.l.c. codd. plur., Hp.*Vict.*2.60; opt. *πήγνυτο* Pl.*Phd.*118a codd.; inf. *πηγνύειν* X.*Cyn.*6.7, Dsc.4.95: impf. *πήγνυον* Orph.*L.*567 (*περι-*), Nonn.*D.*5.50: late form of pres. **πήσσω** (q.v.): fut. *πήξω* Il.22.283; Dor. *πάξω* Pi.*O.*6.3: aor. *ἔπηξα*, Ep. *πῆξα* Od.12.15, etc.; Aeol. part. *πάξαις* Pi.*O.*10(11).45: pf. *πέπηχα*, only plpf. *ἐμ-πεπήχεσαν* D.C.40.40 :—**Med.** in trans. sense, *πήγνῦμαι* Hes.*Op.*809: fut. *πήξομαι* Gal.10.388: aor. *ἐπηξάμην* Hes.*Op.*455, Hdt.6.12, etc. :—**Pass.** *πήγνῦμαι*: fut. *πᾰγήσομαι* Ar.*V.*437, Th.4.92; *πήξομαι* (as Pass.) Hp.*Aër.*8: aor. 1 *ἐπήχθην*, Ep. 3 pl. *πῆχθεν* Il.8.298, Dor. subj. *παχθῇ* Theoc.23.31, part. *πηχθείς* E.*Cyc.*302: more freq. aor. 2 *ἐπάγην* [ᾰ], Ep. *πάγην*, Ep. 3 pl. *πάγεν* Il.11.572; part. *παγείς* A.*Eu.*190, E.*IA*395: pf. *πέπηγμαι* (*κατα-, συμ-*) D.H.5.46, Arr.*An.*2.21.1: plpf. *ἐπέπηκτο* Jul.*Or.*3.123b; but in the best authors, *πέπηγα* is used as the pf. Pass., Il.3.135, etc.; Aeol. *πέπᾱγα* Alc.34; opt. *πεπαγοίην* Eup.435: plpf. *ἐπεπήγειν* Il.13.442, Th.3.23: I. *stick* or *fix in*, *ἐν δὲ μετώπῳ πῆξε [τὴν αἰχμήν]* Il.4.460, etc.; *ἔνθα οἱ ἔγχος ἔπηξε* 13.570; *ἐν γαίῃ π. ἐρετμόν* Od.23.276 (or *γαίῃ* 11.129); *π. ἐπὶ τύμβῳ ἐρετμόν* 11.77 (or *τύμβῳ* 12.15); [*γύην*] *ἐν ἐλύμασι π.* Hes.*Op.*430; *ἔπαξε διὰ φρενῶν ξίφος* Pi.*N.*7.26; *fix in the earth, plant*, *σκῆπτρον* S.*El.*420, cf. *Aj.*821; *σκηνήν, σκηνὰς π., pitch* a tent, And.4.30, Pl.*Lg.*817c (in Med., *σκηνὰς πηξάμενοι pitching themselves* tents, Hdt.6.12); *σταύρωμα π.* Th.6.66; *τὰς σχαλίδας π. ὑπτίας* X.*Cyn.*6.7; *plant* seeds or cuttings, Thphr.*HP*6.6.9, 7.4.10: intr. pf. and Pass., *δόρυ δ' ἐν κραδίῃ ἐπεπήγει* the spear *stuck fast* in his heart, Il.13.442; [*δοῦρα*] *ἐν χροΐ πήγνυτο* 15.315; [*ὀϊστοί*] *ἐν χροΐ πῆχθεν* 8.298; *δοῦρα ἐν σάκεϊ πάγεν* 11.572; [*ξίφος*] *πέπηγεν ἐν γῇ* S.*Aj.*819; *σκηνὴ ἔσκε πεπηγυῖα ἑτοίμη* Hdt.7.119; *κυρβασίας ὀρθὰς πεπηγυίας* ib.64, cf. 70 :—Med., *ἐν ἀλλήλοις χείλεα πηξάμενοι*, of kissing, *AP*5.254 (Paul. Sil.). 2. *stick* or *fix on*, *κεφαλὴν ἀνὰ σκολόπεσσι* Il.18.177; *σκόλοψι δέμας* E.*IT*1430; *κρᾶτα πήξασ' ἐπ' ἄκρον θύρσον* Id.*Ba.*1141 :—Pass., *ἀμφὶ βουπόροισι πηχθέντας μέλη ὀβελοῖσι having their* limbs *fixed* on spits, Id.*Cyc.*302; *ὑπὸ ῥάχιν παγέντες impaled*, A.*Eu.*190. 3. *fix upon* an object, *κατὰ χθονὸς ὄμματα π.* Il.3.217: intr. pf., *πρὸς ἀστρονομίαν ὄμματα πέπηγεν* Pl.*R.*530d, cf. Jul.l.c. (Pass.); *πεπηγυῖα τὰς τῶν ὀμμάτων βολὰς ἐς τὰ τῆς ψυχῆς ἀπόρρητα* Philostr.Jun.*Im.*11: c. inf., *ἡ σοφία ἀρέσκειν πέπηγε is bent upon* pleasing, Pl.*R.*605a: abs., *τὸ πεπηγὸς ὄμμα immovable* eye, *fixed* gaze, Hp.*Prorrh.*1.46, cf. Gal.16.610. II. *fasten* [different parts] *together, fit together, build*, *νῆας πῆξαι* Il.2.664; *ἴκρια π.* Od.5.163 :—Med., *πήξασθαι ἅμαξαν build oneself* a wagon, Hes.*Op.*455; *νέας πηξάμενοι* Hdt.5.83 :—Pass., *to be joined* or *put together*, *ψυχὴ καὶ σῶμα παγέν* Pl.*Phdr.*246c. III. *make solid* or *stiff*, esp. of liquids, *freeze*, *θεὸς..πήγνυσι πᾶν ῥέεθρον* A.*Pers.*496; *τοὺς ποταμοὺς ἔπηξε* (sc. *ὁ θεός*) Ar.*Ach.*139; *βορρᾶς πηγνὺς τοὺς ἀνθρώπους* X.*An.*4.5.3; *curdle*, *γάλα* Dsc.4.95 :—Med., *τυροὺς πήγνυσθαι to make oneself* cheese (by curdling the milk), Luc.*VH*1.24 :—Pass. and intr. pf., *become solid, stiffen*, *γοῦνα πήγνυται* Il.22.453; *ἄρθρα πέπηγέ μου* E.*HF*1395 (but also, *become firm* or *set*, of limbs, Ael.*NA*2.11; *πεπηγυῖα ὑγιεινὴ κατάστασις* Gal.*Thras.*7); of liquids, *freeze*, *ἡ θάλασσα πήγνυται* Hdt.4.28; *ἅλες πήγνυνται* salt *crystallizes*, ib.53, cf.6.119; *φόνος πέπηγεν* A.*Ch.*67 (lyr.); *πεπάγαισιν ὑδάτων ῥοαι* Alc.34, cf. X.*An.*7.4.3; *κρύσταλλος ἐπεπήγει οὐ βέβαιος was* not *frozen* so as to bear, Th.3.23; *ἀνίκα* [*χιὼν*] *παχθῇ* Theoc.23.31; *ὄστρακον* [*ᾠοῦ*] *π.* Arist.*GA*752ª35; *γάλα π.* Id.*PA*676ª14; *ὀφθαλμῶν οἱ μὲν ὑγιεῖς, οἱ δὲ πεπηγότες blind*, of buds, Thphr.*CP*5.12.10: metaph., *to be petrified, struck dumb*, Antiph.166.7. IV. metaph., *fix*, *ὅρους τοῖς βαρβάροις* Lycurg.73, cf. Aristopho 9.7: Astrol., *fix, determine* a nativity, Sch. Ptol.*Tetr.*103 :—Med., *ὅφρα ἐν φρασὶ πάξαιθ', ὅπως..* that *he might keep it fixed in his* heart, Pi.*N.*3.62; *establish*, *χορούς* Him.*Or.*16.6 :—Pass. and intr. pf., *to be irrevocably fixed, established*, *εἷς ὅρος ἡμῖν παγήσεται* Th.4.92; *πῆγμα* (Aurat. for *πῆμα*) *γενναίως παγέν* A.*Ag.*1198; *κακῶς παγέντας ὅρκους* E.*IA*395; *ὀρθὰς παγείσας φρένας* Carc.6.2; *μὴ γὰρ ὡς θεῷ νομίζετ' ἐκείνῳ τὰ παρόντα πεπηγέναι πράγματα ἀθάνατα* D.4.8; *τὰ καλῶς πεπηγότα τῇ φύσει* Id.25.90. (Cf. Lat. *pango*.)

πήγνῡσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, = *πῆξις*, Ps.-Thales ap.Gal.16.37.

πηγό-μαλλος, = *πηγεσίμαλλος*, coined by Eust.404.1. **-ρρῠτος**, *ον*, *flowing from a spring*, *ἰκμάδες* Orph.*H.*83.5.

πηγός, *ή*, *όν*, Dor. **πᾱγός**, (*πήγνυμι* II) *well put together*, *solid*, *strong*, *ἵππους πηγοὺς ἀθλοφόρους* Il.9.124, cf. Alcm.23.48; *κύματι πηγῷ* Od. 5.388, 23.235, *AP*9.143 (Antip.). 2. Subst. *πηγός* (sc. *ἅλς*), *ὁ*, *salt* (cf. *πηκτός* III), mock-Epic use in Strato Com.1.36. II. *white*, *πλόκος* Lyc.336; *ὀστέα Sammelb.*4314.5 (Alexandria, iii B.C.); *κύνας ἥμισυ πηγούς* Call.*Dian.*90. 2. Hsch. has *πηγόν· οἱ μὲν λευκόν, οἱ δὲ μέλαν*; and Eust.403.43 explains *κῦμα π.* as *κ. μέλαν*, cf. 740.50, 1539.42.

πηγῠλίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, (*πήγνυμι* III) *frozen*, *icy-cold*, *νὺξ δ' ἄρ' ἐπῆλθε κακὴ Βορέαο πεσόντος π.* Od.14.476; *ἀϋτμή* A.R.2.737. II. as Subst., *hoar-frost*, *rime*, *AP*9.384.24, Alciphr.1.23: pl., *frosts*, Orph.*Fr.*270.4.

πηδάλι-ον [ᾰ], *τό*, (*πηδόν*) *steering-paddle*, *rudder*, Hom., only in Od.; *π. μετὰ χερσὶ..νηὸς ἔχοντα* 3.281; *π. ποιήσατο, ὅφρ' ἰθύνοι* 5. 255; *πηδαλίῳ ἰθύνετο τεχνηέντως ἥμενος* ib.270; *π. δὲ ἐκ χειρῶν προέηκε* ib.315; *π. δὲ ἓν ποιεῦνται* (sc. *Αἰγύπτιοι*) *καὶ τοῦτο διὰ τῆς τρόπιος διαβύνεται* Hdt.2.96; Greek ships had a pair, hence in pl., of a single ship, Id.4.110, Cratin.139, Ar.*Eq.*542, Diph.43.11; *πηδάλια ζεύγλαισι* (cross-bars) *παρακαθίετο* E.*Hel.*1536; *ἀνέντες τὰς ζευκτηρίας τῶν π. Act.Ap.*27.40; *πηδάλια εἶχε τέτταρα τριακονταπήχη*, of the *τεσσαρακοντήρης* of Ptolemy IV, Callix.1: metaph. in Com., [*γυνὴ*] *..οὐδὲ μικρὸν πείθεται ἑνὶ πηδαλίῳ* Theophil.6: prov., *π. κρεμάσαι* to retire from a seafaring life, Ar.*Av.*711. 2. metaph., *ἱππικὰ π.*, of reins, A.*Th.*206(lyr.); *νόμα δικαίῳ π. στρατόν* Pi.*P.*1.86; *τὰ π. τῆς διανοίας* Pl.*Clit.*408b. II. in pl., of *the oars* by which the nautilus is said to steer himself, Arist.*HA*622^{b}13; of *the long hind legs* of the locust and grasshopper, ib.532^{a}29, 535^{b}12, cf. *IA*710^{a}3. III. = *πολύγονον ἄρρεν*, Ps.-Dsc.4.4. **-όομαι**, *to be furnished with a rudder*, Simp.*in Cat.*187.14. **-ουργική** (sc. *τέχνη*), *ἡ*, art *of rudder-making*, Asp.*in EN*5.1. **-ουχέω**, *steer*, Ph.1.131: metaph., *π. τὴν τῆς εὐσεβείας ναῦν* Lxx 4*Ma.*7.1; *π. τὸ κοινὸν τοῦ κόσμου σκάφος*, of God, Ph.1.516; *govern*, *τὰ σύμπαντα* Boeth.*Stoic.*3.266, Ph. 1.370. **-οῦχος**, *ὁ*, (*ἔχω*) *steersman*: metaph., *ruler*, ib. 145. **-ώδης**, *ες*, *rudder-shaped*, Arist.*PA*683^{a}36. **-ωτός**, *ή*, *όν*, *furnished with a rudder*, Id.*Cat.*7^{a}12.

πηδ-άω, E.*Ion*717(lyr.), etc.; Dor. 3 sg. *παδῇ* Sophr.20; Lacon. imper. *πάδη* Ar.*Lys.*1317(lyr.); Ion. part. *πηδεῦντα*, *πηδεῦσαι*, Herod. 3.96, 4.61: fut. *-ήσομαι* Thphr.*Char.*21.6, (*ἐπι-*) Pl.*Ly.*216a, (*προσ-*) Alex.124.16; later *-ήσω APl.*4.54*, 142: aor. *ἐπήδησα* Il.14.455, etc.: pf. *πεπήδηκα* Aesop.203, (*ἀπο-*) Hp.*Art.*47, (*ἐκ-*) X.*HG*7.4.37, (*ὑπερ-*) D.23.73:—Pass., plpf. *ἐπεπήδητο* (in act. sense) Hp.*Nat.Puer.*13:—*leap*, *spring*, *ὑψόσε ποσσὶν ἐπήδα* Il.21.269, cf. 302; *ἐς σκάφη π.* S.*Aj.* 1279; *πρὸς πυγήν* Hp.*Nat.Puer.*l.c.; opp. *βαδίζω*, X.*Cyn.*5.31; of fish in the frying-pan, Eub.75.6, 109, al.: c. acc. cogn., *π. δυστυχῆ πηδήματα* E.*Or.*263; *π. μείζονα* (sc. *πηδήματα*) S.*OT*1300(anap.); *λαιψηρὰ π.* E.*Ion*717(lyr.): c. acc. loci, *πεδία π. bound over* them, S.*Aj.*30; *π. πλάκα* E.*Ba.*307. 2. *stamp with the feet*, *οἱ φίλοι πηδάτωσαν* Luc.*Rh. Pr.*21. II. metaph. of things, *οὐκ ὀΐω..ἄλιον πηδῆσαι ἄκοντα* Il.14. 455; *πάλος..'πήδησεν εὐχάλκου κράνους* A.*Th.*459; *τροχοὶ π.* E.*Ph.* 1194: freq. of the heart or pulse, *leap*, *throb*, *ἁ καρδία παδῇ* Sophr. l.c., cf. Pl.*Smp.*215e: folld. by interrog. clause, *οἶμαι τὰς καρδίας πηδᾶν ὅ τι λέξει* Ar.*Nu.*1392; *κατὰ δ' ἐγκέφαλον πηδᾷ σφάκελος* E.*Hipp.* 1352; *πηδῶσα οἷον τὰ σφύζοντα* Pl.*Phdr.*251d; *αἱ σάρκες οἷα θερμὰ θερμὰ πηδεῦσαι* Herod.4.61; of the mind, *πηδῶν ὁ θυμὸς ἔνδοθεν μαντεύεται Trag.Adesp.*176, cf. 390; of sudden change, *τί πηδᾷς ἄλλοτ' εἰς ἄλλους τρόπους* E.*Tr.*67; *εἰς τἀπίσημα δ' ὁ φθόνος πηδᾶν φιλεῖ* Id. *Fr.*294; *π. πρός τινος εὐπραγίαν* Philostr.*VS*2.25.4. **-ηθμός**, *ὁ*, *pulsation*, *φλεβῶν* Hp.*Epid.*7.39. **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *leap*, *bound*, A. *Pers.*95, 305, S.*Aj.*833, E.*Andr.*1139, etc., cf. *πηδάω* I; *leaping up* in admiration, of an audience, Plu.2.41c(pl.). II. *beating* or *throbbing* of the heart, *τὸ μέλλον καρδία πήδημ' ἔχει* E.*Ba.*1288; *ἴσχεσθαι καρδίαν πηδήματος* Plu.2.83b. **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *leaping*, *πηδήσεις σατυρικαί* Id.*Ant.*75; *πηδήσεις ἐπὶ τοὺς ἵππους* Arr.*Tact.*43.3; of wood burning, Thphr.*Ign.*69. II. *beating* or *throbbing* of the heart, Pl.*Ti.*70c, *Lg.*791a, Arist.*PA*669^{a}20, Phld.*Ir.*p.27W. **-ητής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *leaper*, *dancer*, Ptol.*Tetr.*64. **-ητικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *good at leaping*, *springing*, of the locust, grasshopper, flea, Arist.*HA*532^{a}27, *PA*683^{a} 33: Sup. *-ώτατος*, *σατύρων* Luc.*Bis Acc.*10.

πήδῐνος, *η*, *ον*, *made of πηδός*, read by Gramm. for *φήγινος* in Il.5. 838, Hsch., *EM*669.40, Eust.613.9.

πηδόν, *τό*, *blade of an oar*: hence generally, *oar*, *ἀναρρίπτειν ἅλα πηδῷ* Od.7.328, cf. 13.78; *πηδοῖσιν ἐρέσσετε* A.R.4.200; *γῆ δὲ ναυσθλωθήσεται ῥήσσοντι πηδοῖς χέρσον* Lyc.1416. II. in pl. *πηδά*, = *πηδάλια*, Arat.155. (Written *πῆδον*, also *πῆδος*, Hsch.)

πηδός, *ὁ*, tree whose timber was used for axles, etc., Thphr.*HP* 5.7.6; perh. = *πάδος* (q.v.); cf. *πήδινος*. (Variously accented in codd.)

πηδύειν, **πηδυλίς**, written for *πιδ-*, Hsch.

πήθω, = *πάσχω*, etym. of *πηρός*, Phlp.*in Cat.*180.24, *EM*671.1. (Inferred from *παθεῖν*.)

πηΐσκος, *ὁ*, Dim. of *παῖς*, *child*, *son*, *Supp.Epigr.*2.509.5 (Crete, V B.C.).

πήκασμα, *ατος*, *τό*, f.l., perh. for *πύκασμα*, in pl., *trappings* for horses, *Hippiatr.*14.

πηκτή, Dor. **πακτά**, *ἡ*, v. *πηκτός*.

πήκτης, dub. sens. in *Arch.Pap.*5.387(ii A.D.).

πηκτικός, *ή*, *όν*, *freezing*, Thphr.*CP*6.1.3: Comp., ib.5.14.3. 2. *coagulating*, *curdling*, *γάλακτος* Dsc.1.128.

πηκτίς, Dor. **πᾱκτίς**, *ίδος*, Aeol. **πᾶκτις**, *ιδος*, *ἡ*, *stringed instrument* used by the Lydians, Sapph.122, Alc.*Supp.*5.5, Pi.*Fr.*125, Hdt. 1.17, S.*Frr.*241(pl.), 412, Telest.5.4(pl.), Sopat.11; played with finger (not *πλῆκτρον*), Aristox.*Fr.Hist.*66: pl., Ar.*Th.*1217, Pl.*R.*399c, Arist.*Pol.*1341^{a}40, Anaxil.15; said to have been introduced (from Lydia) by Sappho, Menaechm.5; later, = *λύρα*, Luc.*DMar.*1.4. 2. *shepherd's pipe*, *Pan's pipes*, *APl.*4.244(Agath.); *ἐπὶ χείλεσι σύρων π. AP*9.586(Cometas), cf. Procop.Gaz.p.137B. 3. *cage* or *net for catching birds*, in pl., Dionys.*Av.*3.1, Sch.Ar.*Av.*528. II. *carving-knife*, Suid.

πηκτός, *ή*, *όν*, Dor. **πᾱκτός**, *ά*, *όν*, (*πήγνυμι* I) *stuck in*, *fixed*, *ἔγχος ἐν χθονὶ* S.*Aj.*907; *π. θάνατος*, of the death of Ajax, *Trag.Adesp.* 255. 2. *planted*, opp. raised from seed, [*σκόροδον*] Thphr.*HP*7.4. 11: *πηκτή*, *ἡ*, a variety of *σύμφυτον* (q.v.), Dsc.4.10. II. (*πήγνυμι* II) *well put together*, *compacted*, *built*, of wood-work, *ἅροτρον* Il.10.353, Od.13.32; opp. *αὐτόγυος*, Hes.*Op.*433; *π. ἕδος* a chair *of several pieces*, *h.Cer.*196; *π. κλίμακες* E.*Ph.*489; *π. λύραι* S.*Fr.*238(anap.). 2. *πηκτή*, *ἡ*, *net* or *cage* set to catch birds, Ar.*Av.*528, Arist.*HA*614^{a}12; cf. *πηκτίς* I. 3. *πηκτὰ δωμάτων barriers* of the house, *door*, E.*Fr.* 1003(*πακτὰ* codd. Poll.), parodied in Ar.*Ach.*479. III. (*πήγνυμι* III) *congealed*, *curdled*, *γάλα* E.*Cyc.*190; *πακτά*, *ἡ*, *cream-cheese*, Theoc.11.20, cf. *AP*6.55(Barb.), *POxy.*1923.19(pl., v/vi A.D.); *ἅλς π.* salt *obtained from brine*, Nic.*Al.*518; *κηρός* Theoc.1.128; *frozen*, *ὕδατα* Pl.*Ti.*59c; *ὕδωρ τὸ μὲν ῥέον τὸ δὲ πακτόν* Ti.Locr.99c. 2. *capable of solidification*, Arist.*Mete.*385^{a}12.

Πηλᾰγόνες, *οἱ*, v. *πηλόγονος*. **πῆλαι**, v. *πάλλω*.

πηλαῖος, *α*, *ον*, (*πηλός*) *made of clay*, *πλίνθος* Man.4.292. II. *living in mud*, of fish, Paus.4.34.2.

πηλᾰκ-ίζω, etym. of *προπηλακίζω*, *EM*669.49, cf. *πήλαξ*; also found in *PSI*5.495.9(iii B.C.). **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, etym. of *προπηλακισμός*, Suid.

πηλᾰμῦδ-εία, *ἡ*, *tunny-fishery*, Str.12.3.19. **-εῖον**, *τό*, *fishing-ground for tunnies*, Id.12.3.11.

πηλᾰμύς, *ύδος*, *ἡ*, *young tunny* (of the first year, acc. to Arist.*HA* 571^{a}11), S.*Fr.*503, Phryn.Com.35, Hices.ap.Ath.3.116e, Sostrat.ap. eund.7.303b, Opp.*H.*1.113, 4.504; *vas pelamydum*, Juv.7.120.

πήλαξ, *ακος*, = *πηλός*, etym. of *πηλακίζω*, *EM*669.49.

πηλάριον, *τό*, name of an *eye-salve*, Aët.7.9(pl.), Alex.Trall.2.

πῆλε, v. *πάλλω*.

Πηλεύς, *ό*, gen. *έως*, Ep. *ῆος* or *εος*, acc. *έα* (monosyll.) S.*Fr.*487, E.*Andr.*22:—*Peleus*, Il.18.18, etc.; *Πηλέως μάχαιρα*, prov. of unexpected aid, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*1059:—Adj. **Πήλειος**, *α*, *ον AP*9.476b; Ep. **Πηλήϊος**, *η*, *ον* Il.18.60; Patron. **Πηλεΐδης**, *ου*, Ep. *εω* and *αο*, *ὁ*, *son of Peleus*, 15.64,614; Ep. also **Πηληϊάδης**, I.1; Dor. **Πηλείδας** Pi. *P.*6.23:—also **Πηλείων**, *ωνος*, *ὁ*, Il.16.195, etc. (also as name of a frog, with play on *πηλός*, Batr.206); **Πηλεϊωνάδε** *to Peleus' son*, Il. 24.338. (Popularly derived from *πηλός* (which however has *ᾰ* in Dor.): hence prov. *μὴ δεῖν τὸν Οἰνέα Πηλέα ποιεῖν* don't make wine into lees, Ath.9.383c, cf. Demetr.*Eloc.*171.)

πηλεφάνης, v. *τηλεφανής*.

πήληξ, *ηκος*, *ἡ*, *helmet*, *ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ κροτάφοισι φαεινὴ σείετο πήληξ* Il. 13.805; *ἤμυσε κάρη πήληκι βαρυνθέν* 8.308; *ἱππόκομος π.* 16.797; old Ep. word, used by Ar.*Ra.*1017, Arist.*Top.*173^{b}20. 2. serpent's *crest*, E.*Hyps.Fr.*16(18).4. (Commonly derived from *πάλλω*, *πῆλαι*, from the nodding of the plume, Apollon.*Lex.*, etc.)

Πηλιάς, *άδος*, *ἡ*, *of* or *from Mount Pelion*, *μελίη* Il.16.143, etc.

πηλιδνός, = *πελιδνός*, Hsch.

πηλίκ-ος [ῐ], *η*, *ον*, interrog. correl. to *τηλίκος*, *ἡλίκος*, *how great* or *large?* *πηλίκη τις ἔσται ἡ γραμμή;* Pl.*Men.*82d, cf. 83e; *πηλίκον τινὰ οἴεσθε μέγεθος;* Eub.82; after *τηλικοῦτος*, D.19.284; *πόσα καὶ πηλίκα of what* number and *magnitude*, Plb.1.2.8: with Art., *ὁ πηλίκος; quantulus?* Babr.69.4; *τὸ π. magnitude*, opp. *τὸ ποσόν* (quantity), Nicom. *Ar.*1.2; *ὁ χρόνος..ἐστὶ μῖγμα πηλίκου καὶ ποσοῦ* Dam.*Pr.*371. Adv. *-κως* Hdn.Gr.2.925. II. *of what age*, *π. ἦσθ' ὅθ' ὁ Μῆδος ἀφίκετο;* Xenoph.22.5. 2. indef., *of a certain age*, Arist.*EN*1134^{b}11: Comp. *-ώτερος*, f.l. for *ἀπηλικέστερος*, Aret.*SA*2.11. **-ότης**, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *magnitude*, *size*, A.D.*Pron.*26.13, Gal.1.333, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*377: opp. *ποσότης* (quantity), Nicom.*Ar.*1.7.

πήλῐνος, *η*, *ον*, also *os*, *ον* D.Chr.31.152: (*πηλός*):—*of clay*, *ἀνδριὰς π.* Arist.*Metaph.*1035^{a}32; *οἱ π. clay figures*, D.4.26; *τοῖχοι π.* Plu. *Dem.*11; *π. εἰκόνες* D.Chr.l.c.; *π. βωμός Com.Adesp.*341; *π. ὀξύ* pointed nest *of clay*, built by the mason-bee, Arist.*HA*555^{a}14; *π. ἔργα PPetr.*3 p.143(iii B.C.).

Πήλιον, Dor. **Πάλιον** [ᾰ], *τό*, *Pelion*, a mountain in Thessaly, Il.2. 757, etc.:—Adj. **Πηλιάς** (q.v.); **Πηλιῶτις**, *ιδος*, *on* or *at the foot of Pelion*, E.*Med.*484; **Πηλιωτικός**, *ή*, *όν*, S.*Fr.*154; **Πηλιακός**, *ή*, *όν*, *APl.*4.110.

πηλο-βάτης [ᾰ], *ου*, *ὁ*, *mud-walker*, name of a frog, v.l. in Batr. 241. **-γονος**, *ον*, *born from clay*, = *γηγενής*, used of the giants in Call.*Jov.*3 (but **Πηλαγόνες**, *Pelagonians*, Hdn.Gr.1.24). **-δευστέω**, *make mortar*, *IG*2^{2}.1672.29. **-δομέω**, *build of clay*, *θάλαμον AP* 10.4(Marc. Arg.), cf. 5(Thyill.). **-δομος**, *ον*, *clay-built*, *τοῖχοι* ib. 9.662(Agath.). **-εργία**, *ἡ*, v. *πηλουργία*. **-εψητής**, *coctiliarius*, *figulus*, *Gloss.*

πήλοθεν, v. *τηλόθεν*. **πήλοι**, v. *τηλοῦ*.

πηλο-πᾰτέω, *trample in the mire*, *PMasp.*87.9(vi A.D., Pass.). 2. *walk on clay* or *mud*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*1148. **-πᾰτίδες**, *αἱ*, *mud-treaders*, *ἀρβύλαι π.* a kind of boots with thick soles, Hp.*Art.*62(v.l. *πηλοβατίδες* ap.Gal.18(1).680). **-πλάθος** [ᾰ], *ὁ*, *potter*, Luc.*Prom. Es*1. **-πλαστος**, *ον*, *moulded of clay*, *π. σπέρμα*, of a man, A.*Fr.*

369. **-πλάτων** [ᾰ], *ωνος, ὁ, Mud-Plato*, nickname of the sophist Alexander, Philostr.*VS*2.5.1. **-ποιέω**, *make muddy*, *χθόνα* Lyc.473, cf. *EM*629.34. **-ποιητικός** and **-ποικός**, ff. ll. for *πιλοπ-*. **-ποιία**, *ἡ, potter's trade*, *PPetr.*2 p.32 (iii B.C.), *CPHerm.* p.80. **-ποιός**, *ὁ*, = *πηλοπλάθος*, *BGU*362 viii 8 (iii A.D.), Alex. Aphr.*Pr.*1.49.

πηλός (Dor. **πᾱλός** Sophr.32, Cerc.3.3, *IG*5(1).1447.16 (Messene, iii/ii B.C.)), *ὁ*, Syrac. *ἡ* Phryn.38:—*clay, earth*, used by masons and potters, Hdt.2.36,136, Ar.*Av.*1143, Th.2.76, Pl.*Tht.*147a, Plb.15.35.2; *πηλὸν ὀργάζειν* Eup.248, S.*Fr.*482, cf. 510,787, Ar.*Av.*839; *π. ἠχυρωμένος clay* mixed with chaff for use as mortar, *IG*2².463.42, cf. 5(1) l.c., Lxx*Ge.*11.3; *εὐώδεϊ πηλῷ*, of *earth* on which wine has been poured, Tryph.349; *Βρομιώδεα π. φύρησαν..Χάριτες*, of a drinking-cup, *AP*11.27 (Maced.): metaph., *clay* from which man was made: hence *ὁ π. ὁ Προμηθεῖος*, of man, Call.*Fr.*87, cf. 133, Ar.*Av.*686; *ἐκ ποίου πηλοῦ πεφύρητ' εἰδότα* Herod.2.29. 2. *mud, mire*, Hdt.2.5, 4.28, Ar.*V.*248, Th.2.4, Pl.*R.*363d, etc.: prov., *ἔξω κομίζειν πηλοῦ πόδα* A.*Ch.*697; *κάσις πηλοῦ ξύνουρος*, i.e. dust, Id.*Ag.*495: metaph., *ἀνέρες ὧν τὸ κέαρ παλῶ σέσακται* Cerc. l.c. II. Poet., *thick* or *muddy wine, lees*, S.*Fr.*783; of wine spilt on the floor, Plu.2.463a, Charito 1.3; cf. Πηλεύς fin. III. metaph., *dolt, blockhead*, *Com. Adesp.*890.

πηλο-στρόφιον, *τό, machine for kneading mortar*, *Stud.Pal.*20.67.20 (ii/iii A.D.). **-τροφος**, *ον, reared in mud* or *soft soil*, Opp.*C.*1.288.

πηλουργ-ία, in Ion. form **πηλοεργίη**, *ἡ, working in clay*, Aret. *SD*1.6. **-ός**, *όν, working in clay*, of bees, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*7.16: Subst. *π., ὁ*, Lxx*Wi.*15.7, Luc.*Prom.Es*2, *PKlein.Form.*63 (vi A.D.).

Πηλούσιον, *τό, Pelusium* in Egypt, Hdt.2.15, etc.: **Πηλουσιώτης**, *ου, ὁ, inhabitant of P.*, Luc.*JTr.*42; Adj., *τὸ* **Πηλούσιον** *στόμα* the Eastern mouth of the Nile, Hdt.2.17,154; *τὸ* **Πηλουσιακὸν** *στ.* Str. 17.1.18; also Ταριχήϊα Πηλουσιακά Hdt.2.15: Subst. Πηλούσιον, *τό*, an Egyptian festival, expld. with ref. to *πηλός*, Lyd.*Mens.*4.57.

πηλο-φορέω, *carry clay* or *mortar*, Ar.*Av.*1142, *Ec.*310 (lyr.), *BGU* 699.5 (ii A.D.). **-φόρος**, *ον, carrying clay* or *mortar*, ib.1290.3 (ii B.C.), Poll.7.130, Suid. **-χῠτος**, *ον, moulded of clay*, *θάλαμοι*, of swallows' nests, *AP*10.16 (Theaet.).

πηλόω, *coat* or *daub with clay*, *PMag.Berol.*2.151, Gal.14.291:—Med., *smear oneself with clay*, *ἀφῇ* (cf. *ἀφή* II.5) *πηλώσασθαι* *IG*4²(1).126.11 (Epid., ii A.D.), cf. Plu.2.980e:—Pass., *to be covered with mud*, J.*AJ*1.3.5, Plu.2.831a; *ὅλον τὸ σῶμα πεπηλωμένος* Lyd.*Mens.*4.57; *to be smeared with clay*, Apollod.*Poliorc.*147.4; of athletes, Luc.*Anach.*6.

πήλυι, v. *τηλοῦ*.

πῆλυξ, = *ῥαγάς, rent, cleft*, Hsch., Phot.

πηλ-ώδης, *ες, clayey, muddy*, *ἀταρπιτός* Parm.20; of places, Th. 6.101, Arist.*HA*549ᵇ15, etc.; of the river Acheron, Pl.*Phd.* 113b. **-ώεις**, *εσσα, εν*, poet. for foreg., Opp.*H.*4.520, Nonn.*D.* 2.59. **-ωμα**, *ατος, τό, mud*, Charis.p.33 K. **-ωσις**, *εως, ἡ, smearing with mud*, Plu.2.166a (pl.).

πῆμα, *ατος, τό* (same form in Dor.), poet. word, *misery, calamity*, *π. κακόν* Od.5.179; *π. κακοῖο* 3.152; *δύης π.* 14.338; *π. τῆς ἄτης* S.*Aj.* 363; *π. θεὸς Δαναοῖσι κυλίνδει* Il.17.688; *τοῖσι..πῆμα κυλίνδεται* Od. 2.163, cf. Il.11.347; *ἡμῖν πήματα πολλὰ θέσαν* 15.721; *τοι πῆμα τόδ' ἤγαγον Οὐρανίωνες* 24.547; *ἓν παρ' ἐσλὸν π. σύνδυο δαίονται βροτοῖς ἀθάνατοι* Pi.*P.*3.81; *πημάτων ἔξω πόδα ἔχει* A.*Pr.*265; *πήματα ἐπὶ πήμασι πίπτοντ'* S.*Ant.*594 (lyr.); *πῆμ' ἐπὶ πήματι κεῖται*, i.e. iron upon iron, the sword forged upon the anvil, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.67, cf. 68; *σοφιστὴς πημάτων* deviser of *pains* (i.e. the *labours* of Heracles), E. *Heracl.*993. II. of persons, *bane, calamity*, *ὅς μιν ἔτικτε..π. γενέσθαι Τρωσί* Il.22.421, cf. 3.50,160,6.282, S.*OT*379; *π. κακὸς γείτων* Hes.*Op.*346. (Cf. Skt. *pīyati*, Goth. *fijan* 'hate'.)

πημ-αίνω, Il.15.42: fut. *-ἀνῶ* S.*Aj.*1314, *OC*837; Ion. *-ανέω* Il. 24.781: aor. *ἐπήμηνα* 3.299, S.*Tr.*715, Pl.*R.*364c; Dor. part. *πημάνας* [ᾰ] *IG*1².1085.8:—Med., fut. *πημᾰνοῦμαι* Ar.*Ach.*842 (s.v.l.), also *πημανούμενος* in pass. sense, S.*Aj.*1155: Ep. aor. *πημήναντο* Q.S.13.379:—Pass., aor. *ἐπημάνθην* (v. infr.):—*plunge into ruin, undo*, and in milder sense, *grieve, distress*, *π. Τρῶάς τε καὶ Ἕκτορα* Il.15.42; [Ὅρκος] *ἀνθρώπους π.* Hes.*Th.*232, cf. Thgn.689; *π. τὴν γῆν damage* it, Hdt.9.13; *ἄτρακτος θεὸν π.* S.*Tr.*715; *π. τινὰ φαρμάκοις* Pl.*Lg.*932e; *ὑγρότης π. τὰ ὄμματα* Arist.*Pr.*957ᵇ24: abs., *do harm*, Il.24.781, Democr.258; *ὑπὲρ ὅρκια πημήνειαν might work harm* in transgression of oaths, Il.3.299:—Med., *ὅρκια πημήναντο violated their* oaths, Q.S. l.c.:—Pass., *suffer hurt* or *harm*, *οὐδέ τις οὖν μοι νηῶν πημάνθη* Od.14.255, cf. 8.563, A.*Pr.*336, etc.; *ἴσθι πημανούμενος* S.*Aj.*1155.—Poet. word, used also *IG*1².18.7 and by Hdt. l.c., Pl.*R.* l.c., *Lg.*862a, 932e, 933e (Pass.), and in later Prose, as Corn.*ND*32 (Pass.), Porph.*Abst.*2.12, Agath.5.23. **-αντέος**, *α, ον, deserving to be injured*, Thgn.689. **-ονή**, *ἡ*, = *πῆμα*, freq. in Trag., A.*Pr.*239 (pl.), 278, 308 (pl.), S.*Tr.*1189 (pl.), E.*Fr.*682; also *ὅπλα μὴ ἐπιφέρειν ἐπὶ πημονῇ* with *hostile* intent, Foed.ap.Th.5.18.

πῆμος, interrog. Adv. *when?* Hdn.Gr.2.925, Hsch.; cf. *ἦμος, τῆμος*.

πημοσύνη, *ἡ*, = *πημονή*, A.*Pr.*1058 (pl., anap.), E.*Fr.*910.3 (anap.), Orph.*Fr.*285.10.

πήμων, *ον*, gen. *ονος, baneful*, Orph. *Εὐχή* 31.

πῆν· *πῇ καὶ πῆν ἐπὶ τοῦ κατάπασσε καὶ καταπάσσειν*, Hsch. (Prob. Dor. contr. forms of **πάω* = *πάσσω*, cf. *ἐπιπάσσω*.)

πήνα, = *ἀπήνη*, Hsch.

πηνάομαι, = *πηνίζομαι*, Hsch. s.v. *πηνώμενον* (*-όμενον* cod.), Phot.

Πηνελόπεια, *ἡ, Penelope*, Od.24.194, etc.; **Πηνελόπη**, first in Hdt. 2.145, Ar.*Th.*547; Dor. **Πᾱνελόπᾱ** *AP*6.289 (Leon.).

πηνέλοψ, Aeol. and Dor. **πᾶν-**, *οπος, ὁ*, a parti-coloured *duck*, Alc. 84, Ibyc.8, Ar.*Av.*298, 1302, Ion Trag.68, Arist.*HA*593ᵇ23.

πήνη, *ἡ, thread on the bobbin* in the shuttle, *woof*, and in pl., *web*, E.*Hec.*471 (lyr.), *Ion*197 (lyr.). II. *bobbin, spool*, *AP*6.160 (Antip. Sid.).

πηνήκ-η, *ἡ, false hair, wig*, Luc.*DMeretr.*5.3, 11.4, 12.5: distd. from *ἔντριχον* and *προκόμιον*, Phot., cf. Poll.2.30, 10.170. **-ίζω**, *cheat, gull*, Cratin.319, Hsch. (*-ικ-* cod., ante *πήνην*), Suid.; cf. *διαπηνηκίζω*. **-ισμα**, *ατος, τό, fraud*, Hsch. (pl.).

πηνίζομαι, Dor. **πᾱνίσδομαι**, (*πήνη*) *wind thread off a reel for the woof*, Philyll.33, prob. in *BGU*1141.34 (i B.C.): generally, *wind off a reel*, *ἐκ ταλάρω π. ἔργα* Theoc.18.32:—later in Act., Orib.*Fr.*137.

πηνίκα, interrog. Adv. correl. to *τηνίκα* and *ἡνίκα*, *at what precise point of time? at what hour?* Luc.*Sol.*5; *π. μάλιστα;* about *what o'clock* is it? Pl.*Cri.*43a, cf. Aeschin.1.9. Plu.*Cat.Mi.*13; *πηνίκ' ἄττα;* *at* about *what hour?* Ar.*Av.*1514; in full, *πηνίκ' ἐστὶν ἄρα τῆς ἡμέρας;* ib.1498; *π. τῆς νυκτός;* Anon.ap.Suid. 2. in indirect questions, *ἐρωτᾷ π. δεῖπνόν ἐστι* Men.367. II. generally, for *πότε; when?* D.18.313, Philostr.*VA*4.25, Luc.*Tim.*4, etc. 2. in an indirect question, *φυλάττει πηνίκ' ἔσεσθε μεστοί* D.18.308.

πην-ίον, Dor. **πᾱνίον**, *τό*, Dim. (in form) of *πῆνος* or *πήνη, bobbin, spool* (*ἄτρακτος, εἰς ὃν εἱλεῖται ἡ κρόκη* Hsch.), *π. ἐξέλκουσα παρὲκ μίτον* Il.23.762: pl., *τὰ τροχαῖα πανία* *AP*6.288 (Leon.), cf. Thphr.*HP*6.4.5, *AP*6.285 (Nicarch.(?)); prob. in *POxy.*1740.6 (iii/iv A.D.). 2. *quill*, *IG*2².1522.22. II. a kind of *pupa*, perh. of *currant-moth*, *Abraxas grossulariata*, Ar.*Fr.*377, Arist.*HA*551ᵇ6. III. *ornament put on cakes*, Poll.6.79, Hsch. **-ισμα**, *ατος, τό, woof on the spool*, *AP*6.283; *ἱστότονα π.* (A.ap.) Ar.*Ra.*1315, cf. *Sammelb.*5873.6 (Cyrene). **-ῖτις**, *ιδος, ἡ, the weaver*, i.e. Athena, Ael.*NA*6.57; Dor. dat. **Πᾱνίτιδι** cj. Mein. for *-άτιδι* in *AP*6.289 (Leon.).

πηνοειδής, *ές, thread-like*, Paus.Gr.*Fr.*228.

πῆνος, *ὁ, web*, Hsch.

πηξῐθάλαττα [θᾰ], *ἡ, she that freezes the sea*, *Com.Adesp.*1118.

πῆξις, *εως*, Ion. *ιος, ἡ*, (*πήγνυμι*) *fixing, putting together*, esp. of woodwork, *θυρωμάτων* Pl.*Plt.*28cd (pl.). 2. Astrol., *fixing*, *τοῦ ἀναφορικοῦ* Vett.Val.24.18, cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.196. II. *solidity*, *πῆξιν λαβεῖν* D.S.1.7 (but metaph., acquire *fixity*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.138, cf. Dam.*Pr.*56). 2. *coagulation*, Pl.*Phlb.*32a; *freezing*, Hp. *Aër.*8; [*ὕδατος*] *π.* Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.49 U., cf. p.45 U.; caused by cold, as *τῆξις, διάχυσις, ζέσις* by heat, Arist.*Mete.*382ᵇ31, *GC*330ᵇ27 (but also *π. θερμότητος* Ocell.2.9); *formation of gum* in plants, Thphr.*HP* 9.1.5; *curdling*, *γάλακτος* D.S.4.81.

πηός, *ὁ*, Dor. **πᾱός** (also in Nic.*Th.*3), *kinsman by marriage*, Il.3. 163, Od.8.581, 10.441, 23.120, Hes.*Op.*345, Call.*Fr.*6.8 P.: generally, *kinsman*, *Sammelb.*7423.14 (Egypt), prob. in *Supp.Epigr.*2. 461.1 (Histria). (Wrongly derived from *πέπαμαι* by Eust.134.43.)

πηοσύνη, *ἡ, relationship by marriage*, A.R.1.48.

πηόω, only in form *παόω* (q.v.).

πήποκα, Adv., Dor. = *πώποτε*, *IG*5(1).213.5 (Sparta, V B.C.), Theoc. 8.34, *Com.Adesp.*in *Gött.Nachr.*1922 p.28, Epigr.ap.Poll.4.102.

πήρα, Ion. **πήρη** (**πάρη** [ᾰ] Heraclid.ap.Eust.29.3), *ἡ, leathern pouch* for victuals, etc., *wallet*, Od.13.437, al., Ar.*Pl.*298, *Fr.*273, *Ostr.Bodl.* iii 264 (i A.D.), etc.

πήραξον· *ἀφόδευσον*, Hsch. **πηρία⟨ν⟩**· *Ἀ⟨σ⟩πένδιοι τὴν χώραν τοῦ ἀγροῦ*, Id.

πηρίδιον [ῐδ], *τό*, Dim. of *πήρα*, Ar.*Nu.*923 (anap.), *Fr.*486; *π. γνωρισμάτων* Men.*Epit.*114, cf. Ant.Diog.6, Hld.10.9, Porph.*Abst.* 2.15.

πηρίν or **πηρίς** (both forms in Choerob. in *An.Ox.*2.248), *ῖνος, ἡ, scrotum*, Nic.*Th.*586, Antig.ap.Erot. (not found in text of Hp.); *ἐλάφου πηρίς* Hsch.

πηρίνα, *ἡ*, = *περίνεον*, Gal.19.130 (not in text of Hp.); also cited from Hp.*Haem.* and *Fist.*, = *ἕδρα*, ibid.

πῆριξ, = *πέρδιξ* (Cret.), Hsch.

Πηριφόνα, = Περσεφόνη, prob. in *IG*14.631 (Locri).

πηρό-δετος, *ον, binding a wallet*, *ἱμάς* *AP*9.150 (Antip.). **-μελής**, *ές, disabled in the limbs, maimed*, Epigr.ap.D.L.5.40.

πηρός (Dor. **πᾱρός** implied in *ἔμπαρος, παρόω*, qq.v.), *ά, όν, disabled in a limb, maimed*, *αἱ δὲ χολωσάμεναι πηρὸν θέσαν* [the Muses] made him *helpless* or *blind* (cf. Aesop.57), Il.2.599; *πηρὸς ὁ μὲν γυίοις, ὁ δ' ἄρ' ὄμμασι* *AP*9.11 (Phil. or Isid.); *πηραὶ τὰ σκέλεα* Hp.*Mul.*2.131. 2. of the mind, Semon.7.22; *ἀμβλεῖς καὶ π.* Ph.1.624; *π. τῷ νῷ* Sch.Ar. *Pl.*48; *πηροὶ οἱ λογισμοί* Luc.*Am.*46.

πῆρος, Aeol. **πᾶρος**, *εος, τό, loss of strength, dotage*, Alc.98.

πηρ-όω, Dor. **πᾱρόω** (v. infr.), (*πηρός*) *maim, mutilate*, esp. in the limbs, Ar.*Ra.*623; *ἐὰν παῖδας ὄντας πηρώσῃ τις castrate*, Arist.*HA*631ᵇ31; *αἴ κα σῦς καρταῖπος παρώσει* *GDI*4998 i 14 (Gortyn): more freq. in Pass., *πηροῦται τὸ σκέλος τούτοισι* Hp.*Art.*60, cf. *GDI* l.c. i 8; *τὸ σκέλος πεπηρωμένος* D.18.67; *πεπήρωται τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς* Arist.*HA*620ᵃ1, cf. Ephor.1 J.; so of moles, lobsters, *to be defective* in point of eyes, claws, Arist.*HA*491ᵇ34, *PA*684ᵃ35; *ὥσπερ πεπηρωμένον τετράπουν*, of the seal, Id.*HA*498ᵃ32; *τὸ πηρωθὲν ἐν τῇ ὑστέρᾳ* Id.*GA*749ᵃ2, etc. 2. metaph., *incapacitate*, *τέχνην..πηρῶσαι* Pl.*Phdr.*257a; *π. τὴν ἱστορίαν* Str.17.3.3:—Pass., *πεπηρωμένος πρὸς ἀρετὴν incapacitated* for practising virtue, Arist.*EN*1099ᵇ19; *πρὸς τὴν γνῶσιν* Anaxarch.ap.S.E.*M.* 7.55, cf. 298; *πρὸς καρπογονίαν* Thphr.*CP*1.5.5. **-ώδης**, *ες, maimed*, Hsch. s.v. *γυιός*. **-ωμα**, *ατος, τό, mutilated* or *imperfect animal*,

opp. τέλειον, Arist. *de An.*415ᵃ27, 432ᵇ22, *Metaph.*1034ᵇ4. **II.** = πήρωσις, Id. *GA*746ᵇ32, Gal. *UP*14.6. **-ώνῠμος,** ον, (πήρα, ὄνομα) *named after a wallet*, gloss on οὐλαδώνυμος, Tz. ad Lyc.183. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *maiming, disabling* in the limbs or senses, γῆρας ὁλόκληρός ἐστι π. Democr.296, cf. Arist. *EN*1131ᵃ9: freq. in pl., Hp. *Art.*61, Pl. *Lg.* 874e, 925e, Arist. *EN*1148ᵇ17; νόσοι καὶ πηρώσεις ib.1145ᵃ31; πήρωσις τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν Plu.2.633c, Luc. *DMar.*2.4 (abs., *blindness*, Dsc.2.180, Plu.2.791d, Luc. *Dom.*29); ἀκοῆς Plu.2.167c: generally, π. τινὸς αἰσθήσιος Aret. *SD*1.4; π. ψυχῆς Man.4.518; of plants, Thphr. *HP*2.4.3, 4.14.8 (pl.).

πῆς, Boeot. = παῖς, Corinn. *Supp.*2.51,76 (but Boeot. Inscrr. have nom. παις (prob. = πάϊς), v. παῖς).

πήσασθαι· μέμψασθαι, Hsch.

πῆσις, late form for πεῖσις (from πάσχω), Olymp. *in Cat.*99.22.

πήσσω, Att. **πήττω,** later form for πήγνυμι, Lxx *Si.*14.24, Ph.1.420, Dsc.4.188, Arr. *Epict.*1.19.4, S.E. *M.*9.247, (κατα-) Str.4.3.5, D.H.3.22: impf. ἔπησσον Satyr.1:—Pass. πήττομαι Antig. *Mir.*174, Str.13.4.14, 7.3.18 (συμ-).

πηχίζω, *measure by the cubit*, Sm., Al. *Ez.*43.13, *Supp. Epigr.*6.636 (Termessus Major).

πήχιον, τό, = βήχιον I, Dsc.3.112.

πηχ-ίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of πῆχυς, Anon.ap.Suid. **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *cubit-measure*, Sm. *Ez.*43.13. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *measuring by the cubit*, *Ostr. Bodl.*190 (ii B.C.), *PTeb.*164.14 (ii B.C., pl.), Sm., Al. l.c., Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* No.262.

πηχῦαῖος, α, ον, *a cubit long*, *IG*I².88.8, Hdt.2.48,78, Hp. *Fract.*8, Pl. *Phd.*96e, Plb.6.23.12, etc.; τὸ π. Plot.6.3.21.

πηχυαλὲς ἱμάτιον, τό, Ion. word, = παρυφές, Poll.7.53.

πήχυιος, α, ον, = πηχυαῖος, βόθρος A.R.3.1207; π. χρόνος *'but a span'*, Mimn.2.3; ἐρετμὰ πήχυιον προὔχοντα projecting *for the space of a cubit*, A.R.1.379 (wrongly expld. as = τροπωτήρ by *EM*671.8).

πηχύνω, *take in one's arms, embrace*, A.R.4.972, Nonn. *D.*25.177; τινὰ ἀγοστῷ ib.3.340: more freq. in Med., χείρεσσι *AP*12.121 (Rhian.), Opp. *H.*4.286, Nonn. *D.*9.30; ἀγοστῷ ib.14.152.

πῆχυς (Aeol. **πᾶχυς** Alc.33), ὁ, gen. πήχεος Hp. *Fract.*2, al., Hdt.1.178, Pl. *Alc.*1.126d, Arist. *Mir.*813ᵃ10, Lxx *Ex.*25.9, al., Plb.10.44.2, Ph. *Bel.*73.42, πήχεως Arist. *HA*606ᵃ14 (v.l. -εος), *PCair. Zen.*484.10 (iii B.C.), πήχως (condemned by Phryn.222) corrected to πήχεος *PCair. Zen.*665.1 (iii B.C.): gen. pl. πήχεων *IG*I².314.39, 2².1673.15, *PCair. Zen.*353.10 (iii B.C.); later contr. πηχῶν X. *An.*4.7.16 codd., Arist. *Pol.*1302ᵇ37, *PCair. Zen.*54.4 (iii B.C.), *PStrassb.*85.20 (ii B.C.), Phld. *Sign.*2, Phryn.222, Moer.p.327 P.:—*forearm*, from wrist to elbow, Hp. *Fract.*2, 3, al., Poll.2.140; opp. βραχίων, Pl. *Ti.*75a, X. *Eq.*12.5: in Poets, generally, *arm*, ἀμφὶ δ' ἓὸν φίλον υἱὸν ἐχεύατο πήχεε λευκώ Il.5.314, cf. Od.17.38, 23.240; λευκὸν ἀντείνασα π. B. *Fr.*13.4, cf. E. *Or.*1466 (lyr.); λαιὸν ἔπαιρε π. Id. *Heracl.*728. **2.** Anat., *ulna*, Ruf. *Onom.*80, Gal. *UP*2.2, Sor. *Fract.*20. **II.** *centrepiece, which joined the two horns of the bow*, τόν ῥ' [ὀϊστὸν] ἐπὶ πήχει ἕλὼν ἕλκεν νευρήν Od.21.419; ὁ δὲ τόξου πῆχυν ἄνελκε Il.11.375, 13.583. **III.** in pl., *horns of the lyre*, opp. ζυγόν (the bridge), Hdt.4.192; πήχεις ἐναρμόσας καὶ ζυγώσας Luc. *DDeor.*7.4. **2.** also, = ζυγόν, *crosspiece* or *bridge* in which the horns were fitted, Artemo Hist.12. **IV.** in the balance, *beam*, *IG*₂².1013.32, *Theol. Ar.*29. **V.** as a measure of length, *distance from the point of the elbow to that of the middle finger*, = 6 παλασταί = 24 δάκτυλοι, Poll.2.158; π. μέτριος Hdt.1.178; π. ἰδιωτικός, κοινός, Sch. Luc. *Cat.*16; but π. βασιλήϊος, = 27 δάκτυλοι, Hdt.1.178, 7.117; ὁ Αἰγύπτιος π. τυγχάνει ἴσος ἐὼν τῷ Σαμίῳ Id.2.168, cf. Luc. l.c.; for later measurements, Hero *Deff.*131, *Geom.*4.2, al. **2.** *cubit-rule*, as we say 'foot-rule', Ar. *Ra.*799, Gal.1.47; π. ἀκαμπής *AP*6.204 (Leon.); as epith. of Nemesis, *APl.*4.223, 224. **3.** metaph. of any small amount (cf. πήχυιος), *Ev. Matt.*6.27; κατὰ πῆχυν *little* by *little*, Marin. *Procl.*26. **VI.** πήχεις, οἱ, the *cubits* (of inundation), represented in pictures as children one cubit high playing round the Nile, Luc. *Rh. Pr.*6, Philostr. *Im.*1.5. (Cf. Skt. *bāhú-*, Avest. *bāzu-* (masc.) 'arm', ONorse *bógr* 'shoulder'.)

πῖ, v. πεῖ.

πιάζω, Dor. and late Att. for πιέζω (q.v.).

πῖαίνω, fut. πιᾰνῶ A. *Th.*587: aor. ἐπίᾰνα Id. *Ag.*276, Hp. *Mul.*1.47; poet. πίᾱνα Pi. *N.*9.23; later ἐπίηνα D.L.1.83:—Pass., fut. πιανθήσομαι Lxx *Ps.*64(65).12: aor. ἐπιάνθην Anan.5.9, Theoc.17.126, (κατ-) Ael. *NA*2.13; but aor. inf. συμ-πιασθῆναι Hp. *Epid.*7.68 (s.v.l.): pf. πεπίασμαι (κατα-) Pl. *Lg.*807b, cf. Ael. *NA*13.25: (πίων): *fatten*, τὸ σῶμα Hp. l.c.; ἡ γῆ π. τὰ βοτά E. *Cyc.*333; [τὰς ὗς] Arist. *HA*603ᵇ27; π. χθόνα *enrich* the soil, of a dead man, A. *Th.*587; σώμασι πίαναν καπνόν, of bodies being burnt, Pi. l.c.:—Pass., *to be* or *become fat*, Semon.7.6, Pl. *Lg.*807a, Arist. *HA*520ᵇ7, etc.; π. ὁ στάχυς Theoc.10.47. **II.** metaph., **1.** *increase, enlarge*, πλοῦτον Pi. *P.*4.150 (where ῐ̆); μυχοὺς πόλεως Xenoph.2.22. **2.** *make wanton*, ἀλλ' ἦ σ' ἐπίανέν τις ἄπτερος φάτις; A. *Ag.*276; π. τὰ πάθη Porph. *Abst.*1.34:—Pass., *wax fat and wanton*, πρᾶσσε, πιαίνου A. *Ag.*1669 (anap.); ἔχθεσιν πιαίνεσθαι *batten on* quarrels, Pi. *P.*2.56; φθόνῳ π. B.3.68. **3.** *cherish, cheer*, ἵππον.. π. ὁ τοῦ δεσπότου ὀφθαλμός Anon.ap.Arist. *Oec.*1345ᵃ3; π. ἐὴν φρένα Opp. *H.*5.372; μέλος ib.620; μάστακα π. χείλεος εὐαφίῃ *AP*5.293.16 (Agath.).—Rare in Prose.

πῐᾱλέος, α, ον, Ion., poet., and late Prose for πίων, Hp. *Mul.*1.17, *AP*6.190 (Gaet.), 299 (Phan.), Artem.1.46, Opp. *C.*1.86, etc.; *rich*, πόσις Nic. *Al.*360, cf. Nonn. *D.*3.146, al.

πίαλος, v.l. for σίαλος in Hp. *Mul.*2.133; but, = παράλευκος, Hsch.

πῖαν-τηριος, α, ον, *fattening*: τὰ π. *fattening food*, Hp. *Loc. Hom.*28. **-τικός,** ή, όν, = foreg., Apollon. *Lex.* s.v. πίονα ἔργα.

πῖαρ, τό, only nom. and acc. (exc. dat. πίαρι Suid.): (πίων):—*fat*, Ep. and Ion. word, βοῶν ἐκ πῖαρ ἐλέσθαι Il.11.550; of men, Hp. *Nat. Puer.*21. b. *any fatty substance*, π. ἐλαίης A.R.4.1133; π. μελιηδές prob. *cream*, *AP*9.224 (Crin.), cf. Sol.36.21 (πῦαρ Pap. Arist. *Ath.*); *thick juice* from trees, Hp. *Nat. Puer.*26; of the fig, Id. *Mul.*2.205, *Ulc.*15; *richness* of soil, ἐπεὶ μάλα π. ὑπ' οὐδας Od.9.135, cf. *h. Ap.*60; ἐσθλῆς ἀρούρης π. ἔγκληρον χθονός Lyc.1060, cf. *AP*9.555 (Crin.). **2.** metaph., *cream, choicest part* of a thing, *h. Ven.*30.

πῖᾰρός, ά, όν, *fat, rich*, τὸ πιαρόν Hp. *Nat. Puer.*21 (p.514 L., sed leg. τὸ πῖαρ, cf. p.512):—πιαρά and πιερά are prob. ff.ll. for πίειρα in ib.22, Arist. *Pr.*892ᵇ33, and πίεραι, πιεραῖς ff.ll. for πίειραι, πιείραις in Hp. *Aër.*21, Ath. Med.ap.Orib.1.2.4.

πίασμα [ῑ] (A), ατος, τό, (πιαίνω) *that which makes fat*, of a river, π. Βοιωτῶν χθονί *bringing fatness and riches* to.., A. *Pers.*806.

πίασμα [ῑ] (B), ατος, τό, Dor. and later Gr. for πίεσμα (q.v.).

πῖασμός, ὁ, (πιαίνω) *fatness, fat*, Ael. *NA*13.25.

πῖαστήριος, ον, = πιεστήριος (q.v.).

πιάτοις· τὸ ἄσημον ἀργύριον, Hsch.

πιάτρα, ἡ, a term of relationship, = πάτρα, *TAM*2.385 (Xanthus), 611 (Tlos); cf. πινάτρα.

πιβρᾶτος, = Lat. *privatus*, *Edict. Diocl.*7.76.

πίγγαλος, ὁ, a kind of *lizard*, = χαλκίς, Hsch. **πίγγαν·** νεοσσίον, Amerias ap.Hsch.

πιγκέρνης, = Lat. *pincerna, cupbearer*, *PLond.*5.1656.3 (iv A.D.).

πῐδᾰκ-ῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, (πῖδαξ) *growing at* or *about a spring*, βοτάναι Hp. *Ep.*16. **-όεις,** εσσα, εν, *full of springs*, Hegesin.ap.Paus.9.29.1; *gushing*, λιβάς E. *Andr.*116 (eleg.). **-ώδης,** ες, *full of springs*, τόποι Plu. *Aem.*14; π. σάρξ, of a woman's breasts, Id.2.496a.

πῖδαξ, ᾰκος, ἡ, *spring, fountain*, μάχεσθον π. ἀμφ' ὀλίγης Il.16.825, cf. Theoc.7.142, Call. *Ap.*112, etc.; [γῆ] ἔπυδρος πίδαξι Hdt.4.198; οὐρειᾶν πιδάκων.. ῥοαῖς E. *Andr.*285 (lyr.); π. ῥωγός *AP*6.238 (Apollonid.), cf. 158 (Tull. Sab.), 334 (Leon.), etc.

πῐδ-άω, = πιδύω, Arist. *Mete.*349ᵇ34, Hsch., Choerob. in *An. Ox.*2.249; prob. cj. in Hp. *Epid.*5.16, Theoc.8.42. **-ήεις,** εσσα, εν, *rich in springs*, Ἴδη Il.11.183. **-ὔλίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = πιδακόεσσα, Hsch. (πηδ- cod.). **-ύω,** *gush forth*, *AP*9.322 (Leon.), 10.13 (Satyr.); ὀλίγον καὶ πονηρὸν ἐπίδυε [τὸ ποτόν] Plu. *Aem.*14, cf. Antig. *Mir.*144:—Med., Nic. *Th.*302. [ῠ exc. in Nic. l.c.]

πῐέζω, impf. ἐπίεζον, Ep. πίεζον Od.12.174, etc.: fut. πιέσω Diph.18.3; Ep. πιέσσω Nonn. *D.*4.146: aor. ἐπίεσα Hp. *Fract.*6, Hdt.9.63, Th.2.52, etc. (but subj. πιέξῃς Hp. *Fract.*5, inf. πιέξαι *IG*4²(1).123.116 (Epid., iv B.C.), part. πιέξας (v.l. πιάξας) Nic. *Al.*224): pf. πεπίεκα Demetr. Lac. *Herc.*1012.44:—Pass., fut. πιεσθήσομαι Gal.11.317 (δια-), Heliod.ap. Orib.10.18.15: aor. ἐπιέσθην Od.8.336, Sol.13.37, Hdt.4.11, etc.; ἐπιέχθην Hp. *Fract.*5, etc.: pf. πεπίεσμαι Arist. *Mu.*392ᵇ33, Procl. *Hyp.*5.49, cj. in Alciphr.3.55, etc.; πεπίεγμαι Hp. *Fract.*5.—From **πῐεζέω** we have πιεζέουσι v.l. in Id. *Fract.*31: impf. πιέζευν v.l. in Od.12.174, 196; part. πιεζεῦντα Hp. *Off.*25, *Fract.*9, πιεζεῦσαν Herod.8.47:—Pass., part. πιεζεύμενος Hdt.3.146, 6.108, 8.142 (always with v.l. -όμενος), Hp. *Nat. Puer.*21, πιεζούμενος Plb.3.74.2; imper. πιεζείσθω *IG*4.364.7 (Corinth, iv A.D.): impf. ἐπιεζοῦντο Plb.11.33.3; so in later Gr., as Plu. *Thes.*6, *Alc.*2, etc.; Dor., Aeol., and later Gr. **πῐ́άζω** Alcm.44, Alc.148: aor. 1 ἐπίᾰσα Lxx *Ca.*2.15, *Ev. Jo.*8.20; ἐπίαξα Theoc.4.35, (ἀμφ-) *Ep.*6: Pass., fut. πιασθήσομαι Lxx *Si.*23.21: aor. ἐπιάσθην *Apoc.*19.20: pf. πεπίασμαι *POxy.*812 (i B.C.), Dsc.1.15, *Hippiatr.*34:—*press tight, squeeze*, χειρὶ ἑλὼν ἐπίεζε βραχίονα Il.16.510, cf. Hes. *Op.*497; ἀστεμφέως ἐχέμεν μᾶλλόν τε π. Od.4.419; μ' ἐν δεσμοῖσι δέον μᾶλλόν τε πίεζον 12.196, cf. 164; π. τὰ χείλεα *compress* them, Hp. *VM*22; ῥύγχος εἰς ὄξος π. Axionic.8.5; π. τοὺς ὑπευθύνους *squeezing* them (like figs), to try if they are ripe, Ar. *Eq.*259; σφόδρα π. αὐτοῦ τὸν πόδα Pl. *Phd.*117e; π. [τὴν δεξιὰν] ἐμπαθῶς Plb.31.24.9: abs., X. *Mem.*3.10.13, Arist. *Rh.*1361ᵇ17:—Pass., *to be pressed tight*, ἐν δεσμοῖς Od.8.336, cf. Hp. *Fract.*25, al.; of wrestlers, Plu. *Alc.*2; πιέζεται ὅσα πόρους ἔχει κενούς *are compressible*, Arist. *Mete.*386ᵇ1. **II.** *press* or *weigh down*, of a heavy weight, Σικελία αὐτοῦ π. στέρνα Pi. *P.*1.19, cf. Ar. *Pax* 1032:—and in Pass., ὁ δ' ὦμος.. πιέζεται Id. *Ra.*30, cf. X. *Cyr.*7.5.11: metaph., *oppress, distress*, π. τινὰ ἡ δαπάνη Hdt.5.35; λιμός A. *Ch.*250; καὶ πρὸς π. χρημάτων ἀχηνία (Abresch for προσπιέζει) ib.301; συμφορὰ δ' ἑτέρους ἑτέρα π. E. *Alc.*894 (lyr.); αὐχμὸς π. τὰς ἀμπέλους Ar. *Nu.*1120; π. ἡ ἀνάγκη ib.437, cf. Th.2.52:—freq. in Pass., ὑπὸ νούσοισι Sol.13.37; ὑπὸ λιμοῦ Th.1.126; πολέμῳ Hdt.4.11, 6.34; τῇ νούσῳ Pherecyd.ap.D.L.1.122, cf. Th.7.47; ταῖς εἰσφοραῖς Lys.28.3; ταῖς συμφοραῖς X. *Cyr.*7.2.20; σπάνει σίτου Id. *HG*5.4.56, etc.: abs., Hdt.7.121, etc.; of a river, *to be exhausted* from the heat of the sun, Id.2.25. **2.** *press hard*, of a victorious army, τοὺς ἐναντίους Id.9.63:—Pass., τὴν πιεζομένην μάλιστα τῶν μοιρέων ib.60; εἴ πῃ πιέζοιντο Th.1.49, cf. X. *HG*2.4.34; ὑπό τινων ib.7.1.43. **3.** *bear hardly upon*, τινα Pl. *Cra.*409a; τῷ λόγῳ Plu. *Alc.*6; ὑπὸ τῶν ἐλέγχων πιέζεσθαι Phld. *D.*3.8; of a point in the argument, *hold fast to*, Pl. *Lg.*965d; *press* it, Plb.3.21.3, Demetr. Lac. l.c., etc.; *lay stress on*, Plu.2.31e: c. dat., *insist upon*, τοῖσι περιπάτοισι Hp. *Insomn.*88. **b.** *determine precisely*, ἀποστήματα Procl. *Hyp.*5.19, cf. 49 (Pass.); π. δεῖ πῶς ἓν ἐκεῖνο καὶ ἕτερον Porph. *Sent.*36. **4.** *repress, stifle*, ἐν θυμῷ χόλον Pi. *O.*6.37; τὸν τῦφον Plu. *Alc.*4. **5.** *outweigh*, τἀγαθῷ τὸ δυστυχές E. *Hipp.*637, cf. *Supp.*249 (s.v.l.). **III.** later, *lay hold of*, ταῦρον.. πιάξας τᾶς ὁπλᾶς *by* the hoof, Theoc.4.35; αὐτὸν τῆς χειρός *Act. Ap.*3.7, cf. *Ev. Jo.*7.30, etc.

πίειρα [ῑ], ἡ, fem. of πίων, *fat, rich*, mostly of land, ἄρουρα π. Il.18.541, Od.2.328, etc.; γαῖα 19.173; χθών Sol.ap.Arist.*Ath.*12.3, cf. Pl.*Criti.*111b, Thphr.*HP*8.6.2; **Σικελία** Pi.*N.*1.15; δαὶς π. *rich, plenteous* meal, Il.19.180; of wood, *resinous, juicy*, S.*Tr.*766, cf. Hp.*Nat.Puer.*26; of doves, *plump*, Arist.*HA*600ᵃ23. (Cf. Skt. *pīvarī*, fem. of *pīvā*, v. πίων.)

πίεξις [ῐ], ιος, ἡ, = πίεσις, Hp.*Fract.*6, *Art.*63, Aret.*CD*1.3 (pl.).

Πῑερία, ἡ, Ion. **-ίη**, *Pieria*, in the S.W. of Macedonia, Il.14.226, Od.5.50, Hes.*Th.*53. Adv. **Πῑερίηθεν**, *from Pieria*, Id.*Op.*1, *h.Merc.* 85: **Πῑερίδες**, αἱ, *Pierides*, name of the Muses, as haunting Pieria, Hes.*Sc.*206, Pi.*O.*10(11).96, *P.*1.14, etc.: Adj. **Πῑερικός**, ή, όν, Hdt. 4.195, etc.

πιερός, v. πιαρός.

πῐέσ-ῐμος, ον, (πιέζω) *pressing*, Gloss. **-ις**, εως, ἡ, *squeezing, compression*, Arist.*PA*687ᵇ11 (pl.), *Mete.*387ᵃ16; *pinching*, ποδῶν Aret.*CA*1.2; *pressure, close contact*, Gal.18(2).398. **-μα**, ατος, Dor. and later Gr. **πίασμα**, τό, *anything pressed*: 1. *pulpy mass left after pressing, pomace*, μυροβαλάνου Gal.10.911, *Gp.*20.28: pl., of *cakes* of olive-pulp, *PSI*9.1030.11 (ii A. D., in form πιάσματα). 2. *juice pressed out*, Dsc.1.78. II. = πίεσις, δακτύλου πιέσματι Eub.75.11 (πιάσματι codd. Ath.), cf. *AP*12.41 (Mel.). **-μός**, ό, = πίεσις, Hp.*Nat.Puer.*21 (v.l. for ἐκπ-), Eust.1181.63: metaph., in pl., *constraint, pressure* of circumstances, Epicur.*Nat.*28.3. **-τέος**, α, ον, *to be pressed*, Hp.*Fract.*25. II. πιεστέον *one must squeeze, press*, τὴν κεφαλήν Orib.*Fr.*48. **-τήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *squeezer*: *press*, *IG*2².1672.304 (pl.), Dsc.4.64 (v.l. πιαστ-), Gal.13.1044, Aët.12.55. **-τήριος**, later **πῐαστήριος**, ον, *pressing, squeezing*, πιαστήρια ὄργανα Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.68. II. πιεστήριον, τό, *press*, Dsc.4.75; Dor. πιαστήριον Gloss. **-τός**, ή, όν, *compressible*, Arist.*Mete.* 385ᵃ15, Thphr.*Lass.*8. **-τρον**, τό, = πιεστήριον, Hp.*Mul.*1.70, Gal.19.104,130.

πῑήεις, εσσα, εν, poet. for πίων, *AP*6.300 (Leon.).

πῐθάκνη, ἡ, Att. **φῐδάκνη** Moer.p.392 P., Phot., Lacon. **πῐσάκνα** Hsch.: (πίθος):—*cask* or *jar*, Ar.*Pl.*546, Ion Trag.10, *BCH*50.214 (Thasos, v B. C.); used for storing figs, etc., D.30.28, Pl.Com.114, Thphr.*Sign.*49, *OGI*483.149 (Pergam., ii A. D.); οἰκεῖν ἐν ταῖς φιδάκναις live in *casks*, as the poorer Athenians were forced to do during the Peloponn. war, Ar.*Eq.*792; π. ἰατρική a medicine-*jar*, Gal.19.115, cf. *UP*4.3:—also **πῐθακνίς**, ίδος, ἡ, Att. **φῐδακνίς**, Poll.10.74,131; Dim. **πῐθάκνιον**, τό, Eub.132, Hyp.*Fr.*265, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*4, etc. (Dim. of πίθος, as πολίχνη of πόλις, Sch.Ar.*Eq.* l.c.)

πίθακος, Dor. for πίθηκος; also in *Sammelb.*2629 (Naucratis).

πῐθᾰνεύομαι, = sq., Artem.2.32.

πῐθᾰνο-λογέω, *use probable arguments*, Arist.*EN*1094ᵇ26, D.S.1.39:—Med., Dam.*Pr.*405, Sch.E.*Or.*424:—Pass., Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.36 U., Orib.49.22.22. **-λόγημα**, ατος, τό, *probable argument*, Sch.E.*Hec.* 258. **-λογία**, ἡ, *use of probable arguments*, opp. demonstration (ἀπόδειξις), Pl.*Tht.*162e, cf. *Ep.Col.*2.4, Gal.17(1).619. **-λογική**, ἡ, *art of using probable* or *specious arguments*, Arr.*Epict.*1.8.7. **-λόγος**, ον, *speaking persuasively*, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*91. **-ποιέω**, *sharpen the wits of one*, Hsch. s.v. κομψεύεται.

πῐθᾶν-ός, ή, όν, (πείθω) of persons, *persuasive, plausible*, esp. of popular speakers, πιθανώτατος τοῖς πολλοῖς Th.6.35; τῷ δήμῳ παρὰ πολὺ..-ώτατος, of Cleon, Id.3.36, cf. 4.21; ἐν ὄχλῳ π. Pl.*Grg.*458e; -ώτατος πάντων ἀνθρώπων D.37.48; -ώτεροι οἱ ἀπαίδευτοι τῶν πεπαιδευμένων ἐν τοῖς ὄχλοις Arist.*Rh.*1395ᵇ27; -ώτατοι οἱ ἐν τοῖς πάθεσιν Id.*Po.*1455ᵃ30; π. καὶ πανοῦργος Plu.2.26a; π. συνταγματάρχης Luc. *Bacch.*2: c. inf., -ώτατοι λέγειν Pl.*Grg.*479c; π. περιβαλεῖν τινα κακῷ *apt* at.., E.*Or.*906; πιθανώτατος στρατηγῆσαί τε καὶ προσαγαγέσθαι App.*Hisp.*15, etc.: with a Prep., π. ἐς στρατηγίαν, ἐς ἐνέδρας, Id. *Mith.*51, *Pun.*108, etc. 2. of arguments, *plausible*, Ar.*Th.*464 (lyr.); λέγων πιθανώτατ' Id.*Eq.*629; λόγος, φωναὶ π., Pl.*Phd.*88d, *R.* 568c; λόγοι θαυμασίως ὡς π. D.35.16; τὸ περὶ λόγους π., = πιθανότης, Pl.*Tht.*178e: freq. in Arist.*Rh.*, as 1356ᵇ26, 1403ᵇ20; μόνον ἐφρόντισαν τοῦ π. τοῦ πρὸς αὐτούς Id.*Metaph.*1000ᵃ10. 3. of manners, *winning, plausible*, τὸ -ώτατον ἦθος X.*Mem.*3.10.3; τὸ π. ἰσχὺν τῆς ἀληθείας ἔχει μείζω Men.622 codd. Stob.; οὐ π. ἔσχεν ὄχλῳ τὸ ἦθος Plu.*Phoc.*3. 4. of reports, etc., *plausible, specious, credible*, λόγος πιθανώτατος Hdt.1.214, cf. 2.123; π. τινί Pl.*Lg.*677a: c. inf., πιστεύεσθαι πιθανά ib.782d; πιθανόν [ἐστι] c. inf., it is *probable* that.., Arist. *Top.*151ᵃ29. 5. of works of art, *producing illusion, true to nature*, X.*Mem.*3.10.7 (Comp.). II. Pass., *easy to persuade, credulous*, A. *Ag.*485 (lyr.), Pl.*Grg.*493a. 2. *obedient, docile*, X.*Cyr.*2.2.10, *Oec.* 13.9 (Comp.). III. Adv. **-νῶς** *persuasively, plausibly*, Ar.*Th.*268, Pl.*Phdr.*269c, al.: Comp. **-ώτερον** Id.*Phd.*63b, *Grg.*456c, Arist.*EN* 1096ᵇ5. **-ότης**, ητος, ἡ, *persuasiveness, plausibility*, of persons, Plb. 22.20.2, Plu.2.1040b (pl.). 2. of arguments, Pl.*Lg.*839d, *Cra.*402a; π. τινὰ ἔχει ὁ λόγος Arist.*EN*1097ᵃ4, cf. Phld.*Rh.*1.209 S.; πιθανότητας ἐλάμβανε κατὰ τῶν ἀνθρώπων provided himself with *plausible charges* against.., Plb.27.15.9, cf. 12.26ᶜ.2, Ph.1.94 (pl.). **-ουργία**, ἡ, *faculty of persuasion*, Them.*Or.*26.330a. **-ουργικός**, ή, όν, *having the faculty of persuasion*, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.5; τέχνη *art of persuasion*, Pl.*Sph.*222c sq. **-ουργός**, όν, *making probable*, τῶν ἀπιθάνων Sch.Hermog. in Rh.7.218 W. **-όω**, *make probable*, Arist.*Rh.*1408ᵃ19.

πῐθάριον, τό, Dim. of πίθος, Hsch. s.v. φιδάκνη, *EM*671.46.

πῐθείας, v. πιθίας.

πιθέσκετο, ***πῐθέω**, v. πείθω.

πῐθεών, ῶνος, ὁ, later form of πιθών (q.v.), D.S.13.83, *AP*9.403 (Maec.), *Gp.*6.12.3.

πῐθήκ-ειος, α, ον, *of an ape, ape-like*, Gal.2.386, *UP*3.8, Suid. **-η**, ἡ, = ψύλλα, Ael.*NA*6.26. **-ῐδεύς**, έως, ὁ, *young ape*, ib.7.47. **-ίζω**, *play the ape*, of flatterers, Lib.*Ep.*424.1, 1397.5:—Med., Sch.rec.D.18.242(viii p.325 Dindorf): barbarous form ἐπιτήκιζι or ἐπιτήκιζε cj. for ἐπιθηκίζει in Ar.*Th.*1133. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of πίθηκος, Lat. *pithecium* Plaut.*Mil.*989. II. weight hung between two ships coupled for carrying engines of war, Ath.Mech.32.11. III. = ἀντίρρινον, Ps.-Apul.*Herb.*86. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *playing the ape, playing monkey-tricks*, Ar.*Eq.*887, M.Ant.9.37.

πῐθηκο-ειδής, ές, *ape-like*, Arist.*HA*498ᵇ15, Gal.2.545. **-μορφος**, ον, *ape-shaped*, Lyc.1000, Sor.1.39.

πίθηκος [ῐ], Dor. **πίθᾱκος**, ὁ, *ape, monkey*, Archil.89.3,91, S.*Ichn.* 122, Ar.*Ach.*120, Arist.*HA*502ᵃ17: as fem., πίθηκος μήτηρ Babr.56; πίθηκον ἐνδυομένην putting on *an ape's form*, Pl.*R.*620c; cf. πιθήκη. 2. nickname for a trickster, *jackanapes*, Ar.*Ach.*907, *Av.*440, *Ra.*708, etc.; αὐτοτραγικὸς π., of Aeschines, D.18.242. 3. prov., ἀντὶ λέοντος π. γίγνεσθαι Pl.*R.*590b; ὑπὸ τῇ λεοντῇ πίθηκον περιστέλλειν Luc.*Philops.*5; π. ἐν πορφύρᾳ 'borrowed plumes', Diogenian.7.94; ἐν πιθήκοις ὄντα δεῖ εἶναι π. 'in Rome we do as the Romans do', Apollod.Com.1.3; ὄνος ἐν πιθήκοις 'parmi les aveugles le borgne est roi', Men.402.8. 4. *dwarf*, Suid. II. a ζῷον σελαχῶδες, Ael.*NA*12.27.

Πῐθηκοῦσσαι (as if from πιθηκόεις) (sc. νῆσοι), ὦν, αἱ, *Ape-islands*, off the coast of Campania, Arist.*Mir.*833ᵃ14, Str.1.3.10, etc.; one of them being specially named **Πιθηκοῦσσα**, Id.1.3.19; **Πιθήκινοι** νῆσοι, v.l. in Harp.

πῐθηκο-φᾰγέω, *eat ape's flesh*, Hdt.4.194. **-φόρος**, ον, *branded with the mark of an ape*, Luc.*Pisc.*47.

πῐθηκώδης, ες, = πιθηκοειδής, Arist.*Phgn.*812ᵃ9, Ael.*NA*12.27.

πίθηξ [ῐ], ηκος, ὁ, *dwarf*, Procop.*Goth.*4.24. II. = πίθηκος, Aesop.43b, Zonar.; = μιμώ, Suid.

πιθήσας, v. πείθω. **πῖθι**, v. πίνω.

πῐθίας, ου, ὁ, *jar-shaped comet*, Seneca *QN*1.14, Phlp.*in Mete.*92.34:—written **πιθείας**, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*131.

πίθιον [ῐ], τό, = βήχιον 1, Dsc.3.112.

πῐθίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of πίθος, in pl., = Lat. *Doliola*, prob. l. in Plu. *Cam.*20.

πῐθῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *corn poppy*, *Papaver Rhoeas*, Dsc.4.64.

πῐθοειδής, ές, *cask-shaped*, σχῆμα Hero *Stereom.*2.22.

πῐθοίγια, τά, (οἴγνυμι) *festival at the opening of casks* of new wine, held at the Anthesteria, Plu.2.655e,735e:—later **πῐθοιγία**, ἡ, Eust. 1363.26; **πῐθοιγὶς** ἠώς, the morning of this festival, Call.*Aet.*1.1.1; **Πῐθοιγιών**, ῶνος, ὁ, month in which the festival took place, prob. in *IG*12(8).645 (Peparethus, -κιών lapis).

πῐθοκοίτη, ἡ, gloss on πιθάκνη, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*789.

πίθος [ῐ], ὁ, *large wine-jar*, Il.24.527, Od.2.340,23.305, Hes.*Op.* 98,368, *IG*1².328.2, etc.: usu. of earthenware, π. κεράμινοι Hdt.3.96, cf. Ar.*Pax*703, Pl.*La.*187b, *Grg.*493a; π. ἀργύρεοι, sent by Croesus to Delphi, Hdt.1.51; but π. ξύλινοι *casks*, Str.5.1.12, cf. Hdn.8.4.5. 2. prov., εἰς τὸν τετρημένον π. ἀντλεῖν, of the task of the Danaids, i.e. of labour in vain, X.*Oec.*7.40, cf. Philetaer.18.5, Luc.*Herm.*61, *DMort.*11.4; applied to insatiable appetites, Pl.*Grg.*493b; to largesses made by demagogues, Arist.*Pol.*1320ᵃ32, cf. *Oec.*1344ᵇ25; ἐκ πίθου ἀντλεῖς you have wine by the *cask*ful, i.e. your purse is deep, Theoc. 10.13; ἐν πίθῳ ἡ κεραμεία γιγνομένη 'trying to run before you can walk', Pl.*La.*187b, cf. *Grg.*514e, Ar.*Fr.*469; ζωὴ πίθου a Cynic's life, like that of Diogenes, Zen.4.14; π. φρενῶν *a cask full of* wit, Men.*Mon.*240 (= *IG*14.699), expld. with ref. to Diogenes by Eust. 1363.40. II. = πιθίας, Arist.*Mu.*395ᵇ12, Ptol.*Tetr.*90. (Cf. Lat. *fidelia*.)

πιθόω, Boeot. for πείθω, *IG*7.3172.58 (Orchom. Boeot., iii B. C.).

πῐθώδης, ες, *like a jar* or *cask*, βόθυνος Arist.*HA*558ᵃ8.

πίθων [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, *little ape*, Babr.56.4: καλὸς π. παρὰ παισίν Pi.*P.*2. 72, cf. Sostrat.ap.Eust.1665.53.

πῐθών, ῶνος, ὁ, (πίθος) *cellar*, Pherecr.138, Eup.111, *IG*11(2).287 *A* 168 (Delos, iii B. C.), 12(5).872.52 (Tenos, iii B. C.(?)); cf. πιθεών.

πῐθών, aor. 2 part. of πείθω, Pi.*P.*3.28.

πικᾶσι· πικραῖς, Hsch.

πικέριον, τό, = βούτυρον, Hp.*Mul.*1.63, Arist.*Fr.*636, Aret.*CA*1.1, Gal.19.131: Phrygian acc. to Erot.

πίκρα, ἡ, an *antidote*, '*higry-pigry*' (i.e. ἱερὰ π.), Alex.Trall.7.6, *Febr.*6.

πικρ-άζω, = sq., S.E.*P.*1.211:—Pass., *taste bitter*, ib.2.51, etc. II. metaph., π. τὸν λόγον τῇ κακίᾳ Epict.*Gnom.*22. **-αίνω**, *make sharp* or *keen*, esp. to the taste, π. τὴν κοιλίαν *make* it *bitter*, *Apoc.*10.9:—Pass., τὸ στόμα πικραίνεται Hp.*Acut.*30: opp. γλυκαίνεσθαι, Arist. *Ph.*244ᵇ20. 2. metaph., *embitter, irritate*, τὴν ψυχήν Lxx *Jb.*27.2; τὴν ἀκοήν *affect* it *harshly*, opp. γλυκαίνω, D.H.*Comp.*12,15; *make harsh*, νόμους cj. in A.*Eu.*693:—Pass., *to be exasperated, embittered*, Pl.*Lg.*731d, Theoc.5.120; ὁ ζωγράφος πονεῖ τι καὶ π. *vexes himself*, Antiph.144.3; π. ἐπί τισι Lxx *Ex.*16.20; ἔν τισι ib.*Ru.*1.20; also ἐπικράνθη μοι it *grieved* me, ib.13. 3. of style, *make harsh* or *rugged*, διάλεκτον D.H.*Dem.*55, cf. 34. **-αντικός**, ή, όν, *disposed to bitterness*. Adv. **-κῶς**, διατίθεσθαι S.E.*M.*7.367. **-άς**, άδος, ἡ, = ἀνδρόσακες, Ps.-Dsc.3.133. **-ασμός**, ὁ, *bitterness*: *bitter feeling*, ψυχῆς Lxx *Ez.*27.31: pl., Ph.1.441:—written **πικραμμός**, Aq.*Jb.* 3.5. **-ία**, ἡ, *bitterness*: 1. of taste, Thphr.*CP*6.10.7, *Od.*32,

Lxx *Je.*15.17, *Placit.*3.16.2, Dsc.1.61, etc. 2. of temper, *τὴν ἀπὸ τῆς ψυχῆς π.* D.21.204, cf. 25.84, *Ep.*3.33, Arist.*VV*1251ª4, Phld.*Ir.* p.56 W.; *ἡ ἐπὶ τοῖς γεγονόσι π.* Plb.15.4.11; *πρὸς τὸν δῆμον* Plu.*Cor.* 15; *ἡ ἐν τοῖς λόγοις π.* D.S.16.88; *λόγος π. ἔχων μεμιγμένην χάριτι* Plu.*Lyc.*19. 3. of circumstances, *ἡ τοῦ καιροῦ π. BGU*417.5 (ii/iii A.D.). **-ίδιον,** *τό,* = *σέρις ἥμερος, endive, Cichorium Endivia,* Ps.-Dsc.2.132, *Gp.*12.1. **-ίδιος,** *α, ον, somewhat bitter, σῦκα* Ath.3.78a. **-ίζω,** *to be* or *taste bitter,* Str.11.2.17, Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.37; *π. ἐν τῇ γεύσει* Dsc.1.20.

πικρίς, *ίδος, ἡ, ox-tongue, Helminthia sepioides,* Arist.*HA*612ª30, Thphr.*HP*7.11.4. 2. = *κιχόριον,* Dsc.2.132. II. *sour soil, Sammelb.*6797.12 (iii B.C.), prob. in *PCair.Zen.*517.17, 728.3,8 (iii B.C.).

πικρό-γᾰμος, *ον, attaining a bitter kind of marriage* (cf. *πικρός* III), Od.1.266, al., Hld.5.30, 7.28. **-γλωσσος,** *ον, of sharp* or *bitter tongue, ἀραί* A.*Th.*787 (lyr.). **-καρπος,** *ον, bearing bitter fruit, ἀνδροκτασία* ib.693 (lyr.). **-λογία,** *ἡ, bitterness of language,* Arist. *VV*1251ª9. **-λόγος,** *ον, speaking bitter things, γλῶσσα* prob. in *Epigr.Gr.*288*c*4 (Cyprus). **-λωτος,** *ον, of the bitter lotus, σπέρμα* Gal.14.159. **-ποιός,** *όν, causing bitterness,* Eust.820.49; *ἕξις* Sch. Opp.*H.*1.559.

πικρός, *ά, όν,* poet. also *ός, όν* Od.4.406:—prop. *pointed, sharp, keen, ὀϊστός* Il.4.118, al.; *βέλεμνα* 22.206; *γλωχίς* S.*Tr.*681: metaph., *γλώσσης πικροῖς κέντροισι* E.*HF*1288. II. generally, *sharp* to the sense: 1. of taste, *pungent, ῥίζα* Il.11.846; *ἅλμη* Od.5.323; *δάκρυον* (v.l. for *πυκνόν*) 4.153; of salt water, opp. *γλυκύς,* Hdt.4.52, cf. 7.35; *ἁλμυρὸς καὶ π.* Pl.*Lg.*705a; *τριγλία π. PCair.Zen.*82.8 (iii B.C.); *ἀπ' ὄμφακος πικρᾶς* A.*Ag.*970; *ὑγρότης π.,* opp. *ὀξεῖα,* Meno *Iatr.*5.13; also of smell, *pungent,* Od.4.406; *πικρὸν ὀδωδώς* Alciphr. 3.59. (This sense prevails in the derived and compd. words.) 2. of feeling, *sharp, keen, ὠδῖνες* Il.11.271, S.*Tr.*41. 3. of sound, *piercing, shrill, οἰμωγά* Id.*Ph.*189 (lyr.); *φθόγγος* Id.*OC*1610; *γόοι, ὄδυρμα,* E.*Ph.*883, *Tr.*1227 (lyr.); *πικροτάτη ὄψ* Ar.*Pax* 805 (lyr.). III. metaph., 1. of things, *bitter,* esp. of what yields pain instead of expected pleasure, freq. in threats, *μὴ τάχα πικρὴν Αἴγυπτον καὶ Κύπρον ἵκηαι* (v.l. *ἴδηαι*) Od.17.448, cf. Ar.*Av.*1045, *Th.*883 (lyr.), E.*Med.*399, *IA*955, *Ba.*357, *Cyc.*589; *π. Σίγειον κατηγόμην* S.*Ph.*355; *τὸ πὰρ δίκαν γλυκὺ πικροτάτα μένει τελευτά* Pi.*I.*7(6).48, cf. A.*Ag.*745 (lyr.); *τιμωρία, ἀγῶνες,* Id.*Pers.*473, S.*Aj.*1239; *δύαι, χεῖμα,* A.*Pr.* 180 (lyr.), *Ag.*198 (lyr.); *πικρότερ' ἀχέων* Id.*Supp.*875 (lyr.); *λόγοι* E.*Hel.*481; *πικροτάτου χρυσοῦ φύλαξ* Id.*Hec.*772; *τὸ δὴ λεγόμενον γλυκὺ πικρῷ μεμειγμένον* Pl.*Phlb.*46c; *ἔχει τι τὸ π. τῆς γεωργίας γλυκύ* Men.795: c. inf., *μὴ λίαν πικρὸν εἰπεῖν ᾖ* D.1.26. 2. so of persons, prob. in Sapph.*Supp.*4.1 (Comp.); *γλυκὺν ὧδε φίλοις ἐχθροῖσι δὲ π.* Sol.13.5, cf. Thgn.301, A.*Ch.*234, *Eu.*152 (lyr.), etc.; *ἔς τινας* Hdt.1.123: abs., A.*Pr.*739, *Th.*940 (lyr.); *π. θεοῖς hateful* to them, S.*Ph.*254; *π. πολίταις* E.*Med.*224, cf. *Supp.*1222; *ἐμοὶ π. τέθνηκεν ἢ κείνοις γλυκύς* his death is *matter of sorrow* to me, S.*Aj.*966; *δαίμων π.,* of *untimely* death (Lat. *acerbus*), *IG*3.1338. 3. *embittered, angry, πικρὰ ὄρνις* S.*Ant.*423. 4. *relentless, οὐδὲν πικρότερον τῆς ἀνάγκης* Antipho 2.2.4; *spiteful, mean, vindictive, βάσκανον καὶ πικρὸν καὶ κακόηθες οὐδέν ἐστι πολίτευμα ἐμόν* D.18.108; *π. καὶ συκοφάντης* Id.25.45, cf. Arist.*Rh.*1368ᵇ21, *EN*1126ª19: in Com. of old men, *σκυθρός, π., φειδωλός* Men.10, cf. 825, 843, *Georg.Fr.*3. Adv. *-ρῶς pedantically,* D.H.*Lys.*6; *with rigid accuracy,* Apollon.Cit.3, Plu.2.650f. IV. Adv. *-ρῶς harshly, bitterly, vindictively,* A.*Pr.*197, S.*OC*990; *π. ἐξετάσαι* D.2.27, 18.265; *π. ἔχειν τισί, πρός τινας,* Id.10.54, *Ep.*3.10; *π. φέρειν τι* E.*Ion*610, cf. *Andr.*190; *ἔκλαυσε π. Ev.Matt.*26.75: Comp. *-ότερον* Men.*Mon.*659, etc.: Sup. *-ότατα* Plb.1.72.3. [*ῐ* in Hom. and Ep.; *ῑ* freq. in Trag., as A.*Pers.*473, *Ag.*970, S.*Aj.*500, E. *Hec.*772, and in Theoc.8.74: *ι* therefore is not long by nature as in *μικρός.*]

πικρότης, *ητος, ἡ, pungency,* of taste, *bitterness,* Hp.*Acut.*23, *VM* 19, Pl.*Tht.*159e, *Ti.*83b: in pl., ib.82e. II. metaph., *bitterness, harshness, cruelty, τὴν* [Ἀστυάγεος] *π.* Hdt.1.130; *γλώσσῃ π. ἔνεστί τις* E.*El.*1014: pl., *αἱ τῶν συκοφαντῶν π.* Isoc.15.300.

πικρόχολος, *ον, full of bitter bile, bilious,* opp. *μελάγχολος*; *οἱ π. τὰ ἄνω* Hp.*Acut.*34, cf. 61, Aret.*SA*1.5; *π. χυμός* Gal.6.247: metaph., *splenetic, AP*7.69 (Jul.).

πικρόω, *make bitter*:—Pass., *become so,* Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*2.70.

πικτίς, v. *πυκτίς.*

πίλα, *ἡ,* = Lat. *pila, mortar, POxy.*1890.12 (vi A.D.).

πιλάριον, *τό,* an *eye-salve,* Aët.7.103, Paul.Aeg.7.16, Alex.Trall. 2. 2. a lead *plaster,* Orib.*Fr.*90. 3. *cap,* Leonid.ap.Aët. 6.1.

πίλεος, *ὁ,* (*πῖλος*) = Lat. *pileus,* cj. in Plb.30.18.3; cf. *πιλίον.*

πῑλ-έω, (*πῖλος*) = *πιλόω* (which is rejected by *EM*672.12), *compress wool, make it into felt, πιληθεὶς πέτασος a felt* hat, *AP*6.282 (Theod.). II. generally, *compress, close up, πιλοῦντες ἑαυτούς* Ar. *Lys.*577; *πιλήσαντες τοὺς λόχους* D.H.9.58; *make firm* or *solid, π. καὶ πυκνοῦν τὴν σάρκα, τὸ σῶμα,* Gal.11.758, 394; *τρίψει..π. τὸ δέρμα* Id.6. 417:—Pass., *to be close pressed, διὰ τὸ πολὺ εἰς ὀλίγον πιληθῆναι τόπον* Arist.*Mete.*366ᵇ13; *χθὼν .. οὔπω πιληθεῖσα made solid,* A.R.4.678; *ὕδατι πιληθεῖσα μᾶζα kneaded, APl.*4.333 (Antiphil.); *to be condensed,* [*σελήνην*] *νέφος εἶναι πεπιλημένον* Xenoph.ap.*Placit.*2.25.4; of air, Hero *Spir.*1 *Praef.*; of a man, *παγκρατιαστὴς ὑπὸ τῆς πυκνότητος σαρκῶν πεπιλημένος* Ph.2.449, cf. Porph.*Chr.*35; *ἰσχνός, τὴν σάρκα πεπιλ.* J.*BJ*6.1.6; *τοῖς χείλεσι πιλουμένοις compressed,* Sch.D.T.p.43 H. 2. *π. πουλύπουν pound* a polypus so as to make it tender, *πουλύπου πιλουμένου* Ar.*Fr.*191; *π. πλεκτάνας* Eub.150.7, cf. Arist. *HA*622ª16 (Pass.), Zen.3.24. 3. metaph. in Pass., *to be oppressed, overwhelmed, κακοῖς* Hegesias ap.D.H.*Comp.*18; *τῷ θανάτῳ πεπιλημένος* Agath.5.3. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, compressed wool* or *hair, felt,* Dsc.1.58, Gal.12.504; *π. τῆς πολυτελεστάτης πορφύρας* Duris 14 J., cf. Posidon.9(*a*) J. 2. *anything made thereof, hat* (cf. *πῖλος*), Call.*Fr.*124, 125. II. *compression, νιφετοῦ βρῖθος ἐκ π. λαβόντος* Arist.*Mu.*394ᵇ2, cf. Anaximand.ap.*Placit.*2.13.7; *π. φλογός,* of the angel's sword, Ph.1.143; *π. αἰθέριον, αἰθέρος,* of the sun and moon, ib.284,624.

πῑλήσει, for *φιλήσεις,* barbarism in Ar.*Th.*1190.

πῑλ-ησις [*ῑ*], *εως, ἡ, compression of wool, felt,* Pl.*Lg.*849c. II. generally, *compression, solidification,* esp. of *contraction* by cold, Id. *Ti.*76c, cf. Xenoph.ap.*Placit.*3.4.4, Pl.*Ti.*58b, Thphr.*CP*5.8.3 (v.l. *πιλώσει*); *compression* of air, Ph.*Bel.*77.22; opp. *ἐξάπλωσις,* Ph.1. 385: pl., *πιλήσεις ἀέρος* Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.44 U., cf. Gal.*Nat.Fac.*1. 3. III. *overloading* of animals, Anon.ap.Suid. (pl.). **-ητικός,** *ή, όν, of* or *for felt-making*: *ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) *felter's art,* Pl.*Plt.* 280c. II. of cold, *contractive,* Arist.*Pr.*909ᵇ18; *π. δύναμις* Gal. 11.711; *τὸ π.* cj. for *τὸ πλατικόν* in Hp.*Cord.*8. **-ητός,** *ή, όν, made of felt, κτήματα* Pl.*Ti.*74b, Gal.*UP*6.4; *στολαί* Agatharch.20; *φοινικίδες* D.S.17.115; *θώρακες* Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. *πίλοις.* II. generally, *compressible,* Arist.*Mete.*385ª17, 387ª15. **-ίδιον,** *τό,* Dim. of *πῖλος,* Ar.*Ach.*439, Antiph.33.4, Pl.*R.*406d, D.19.255. **-ῖνος,** *η, ον, made of felt, ὑποδήματα IG*5(1).1390.23 (Andania, i B.C.), cf. Poll.7. 171. **-ίον,** *τό,* Dim. of *πῖλος* II, Arist.*Fr.*235, *PCair.Zen.*659. 23 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*230 (ii B.C.), Plb.35.6.4, Plu.*Flam.*13. 2. name of a *bandage,* Sor.*Fasc.*2.

πῑλῐπής, *ές, wanting the letter π,* Theoc.*Syrinx*4 (fort. **πειλιπής,** cf. *πεῖ*).

πῑλίσκος, *ὁ,* Dim. of *πῖλος,* Dsc.3.4.

πιλλᾶτος, *ὁ* (fort. *πιλλεᾶτος*), = Lat. *pilleatus, freedman,* Arr.*Epict.* 4.7.37 (pl.).

πιλνάω, = *πελάζω, bring near,* once in Hes., Βορέας..δρῦς..*πιλνᾷ χθονί brings* them to earth, *Op.*510; also intr., *δόμοισι πιλνᾷς* thou *drawest nigh to* the house, *h.Cer.*115 (nisi leg. *πίλνασαι*):—elsewh. Pass. **πίλνᾰμαι** (with no act. form *πίλνημι*), *draw near to, approach,* c. dat., *ἅρματα χθονὶ πίλνατο* the chariots *went close to* the ground, Il. 23.368; *ἐπ' οὔδει πίλναται* 19.93, cf. A.R.4.952, Simm.7: abs. with two subjects, *Γαῖα καὶ Οὐρανὸς πίλνατο* earth and sky *threatened to encounter* (in the storm), Hes.*Th.*703:—*πίτνατο* must be read for *πίλνατο* with Aristarch. and some codd. in Il.22.402; conversely *πίλνατο* for *πίτνατο* in Euph.63.2.

πῖλο-ειδής, *ές, like a cap,* Cleanth.*Stoic.*1.113 (*πηλ-* codd.), Heliod.ap.Orib.48.50.1 (*πηλ-*). Adv. *-δῶς* Sor.1.14 (rest. from Orib.). **-ποιία,** *ἡ, felting,* Poll.7.171. **-ποιικός,** *ή, όν, good for felting, πηλοποικὸν* (sic) *ὕδωρ* Gal.13.938 (**-ποιητικός** ib.361); *ἡ -κή the felter's art,* Poll.7.171. **-ποιός,** *ὁ, felt-maker, hatter,* Id.1. 149, 7.171.

πιλός· *κοχλιός,* Hsch.

πῖλος, *ὁ, wool* or *hair wrought into felt,* used as a lining for helmets, Il.10.265; for shoes, Hes.*Op.*542, cf. Pl.*Smp.*220b, Luc.*Rh.Pr.*15; but *τὴν τῶν οἰκείων πίλων γένεσιν,* playfully, of the human hair, Pl.*Lg.* 942e. II. *anything made of felt,* esp. close-fitting *cap,* Hes.*Op.*546, Arist.*GA*785ª27, *AP*6.90 (Phil.), etc.; *πίλους τιάρας φορέοντες* wearing turbans *for caps,* Hdt.3.12; *ἀντὶ τῶν π. μιτρηφόροι ἦσαν* Id.7.62, cf. 61,92; *πῖλοι τοῖς δημοσίοις IG*2².1672.70; *π. λευκός* ib.5(1).1390. 13 (Andania, i B.C.); of various fashions, *π. Ἀρκαδικός* Polyaen.4.14; *Λακωνικός* Poll.1.149; *Μακεδονικός,* = *καυσία,* Id.10.162; *π. χαλκοῦς* a brazen *cap,* i.e. helmet, Ar.*Lys.*562; of the *apex* worn by Roman *flamines,* D.H.2.64 (pl.). 2. *felt shoe, λευκοὺς ὑπὸ ποσσὶν ἔχων π.* Cratin.100. 3. *felt cloth,* used for carpets, mats, tents, etc., Hdt. 4.23, 73, 75, Hp.*Aër.*18 (pl.), cf. X.*Cyr.*5.5.7, Aen.Tact.33.3 (pl.), etc.; for horse-cloths, Plu.*Art.*11. 4. *felt cuirass, jerkin,* Th.4. 34. III. *amadou, Polyporus igniarius,* Thphr.*HP*3.7.4. b. *embryo of Nelumbium,* ib.4.8.7. 2. *ball, σφαιρίζουσα πίλῳ* Suid. Hist.(*FHG* ii p.464)*Fr.*2. IV. = Lat. *pilus,* as in *primus pilus,* Suid. (Cf. Lat. *pilleus.*)

πῑλοφορ-έω, *wear a πῖλος* or *apex,* like the Roman *flamines,* App. *BC*1.65. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, accustomed to wear a πῖλος,* Luc.*Scyth.* 1. **-ος,** *ον, wearing a cap,* Ἀρμένιοι *AP*9.430 (Crin.); of the Dacian nobles, D.C.68.9.

πῑλ-όω, = *πιλέω,* of the effect of cold, *contract,* opp. *μανόω, ὁ χειμὼν πιλώσας τὰς ῥίζας* Thphr.*CP*3.23.5:—Pass., ib.1.12.3; *νέφη ἐκ τῶν ἀτμῶν πιλοῦσθαι* Democr.ap.*Placit.*4.1.4. **-ώδης,** *ες, like felt*: *close-pressed,* Ptol.*Judic.*p.25 B. (Comp.). **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ,* v. *πίλησις.* **-ωτάριος,** *ὁ,* = *πιλοποιός,* Aët.12.49. **-ωτός,** *ή, όν,* (*πιλόω*) = *πιλητός, of felt, σκηναὶ π.,* of the Scythians, Str.7.3.17; *τιάρας περικείμενοι πιλωτάς* Id.15.3.15. II. *compressed,* = Lat. *densus,* Serv.Dan. ad Verg.*A.*12.121.

πῖμελ-ή, *ἡ,* (*πίων, πῖαρ*) *soft fat, lard,* Hdt.2.40,47, Hp.*Aër.*19, S. *Ant.*1011, Democr.ap.Ael.*NA*12.18, Alex.83: distd. from *στέαρ* as being *χυτὸν καὶ ἄπηκτον,* Arist.*HA*520ª8, cf. *PA*651ª20; *ἡ ἐπιπολάζουσα* [*γάλακτι*] *π.,* of *cream,* Philostr.*Im.*1.31. **-ής,** *ές, fat,* Aq. *Jd.*3.17, Luc.*Tim.*15, Babr.100.1, etc.: Comp. *-έστερος* Luc.*Symp.* 43.

πῑμελοσαρκοφάγος [*φᾰ*], *ὁ, sepulchre of fat,* Cerc.7.5.

πῑμελώδης, *ες, like fat, fatty,* Arist.*PA*652ª7, al.; *τὸ π.* Hp.*Art.* 41.

πῑμεντάριος, ὁ, *spicer, apothecary,* Olymp. *in Grg.* p.362 J., al., cj. for *ποιμενταρίων* (v.l. *ποιμενικῶν*) in Aët.15.29. (Late Lat. *pi(g)mentarius.*)

πιμπλάνομαι, Ep. pass. form, = *πίμπλαμαι,* Il.9.679.

πιμπλάω, = *πίμπλημι*: imper. *πίμπλα* Xenarch. 3 codd.; pres. part. *πιμπλῶν, -ῶσαι,* Lxx *Si.*24.25, Hp. *Epid.*6.8.7, *ἐμ-πιπλῶντα* v.l. in Id. *Morb.*2.12: impf. *ἐπίμπλων* *Lyr.Adesp.*90 :—Pass. *πιμπλῶνται* Hp. *Morb.*1.32.

Πίμπλεια (Πίμπλα Str.10.3.17), ἡ, a place in Pieria, sacred to the Muses and Orpheus, Call. *Del.*7, Str.7 *Fr.*18, 9.2.25 :—Adj. **Πιμπληϊάς,** *κούρη* v.l. in Orph. *Fr.*342; **Πιμπληΐδες** *Μοῦσαι* *AP*5.205 (Leon.); *σκοπιὴ Πιμπληΐς,* Π. *ἄκρη,* A.R.1.25, Epic. in *EM*588.4.

πίμπλημι, in pres. and impf. formed like *ἵστημι*; Aeol. 3 pl. *πίμπλεισι* Alc. *Supp.*25.3; Ep. 3 sg. subj. *πιμπλῇσι* Hes. *Op.*301; imper. *πίμπλη* cj. in Xenarch.3, *ἐμ-πίμπλη* Ar. *Av.*1310; part. *πιμπλάς* Pl. *R.* 586b; but nom. pl. fem. *πιμπλεῖσαι* Hes. *Th.*880 : impf. 3 pl. *ἐπίμπλασαν* X. *An.*1.5.10 : other tenses from *πλήθω* (which in pres. and impf. is intr.): fut. *πλήσω* E. *Hipp.*692, (*ἀνα-*) Od.5.302: aor. *ἔπλησα* E. *Med.* 905, etc.; Ep. *πλῆσα* Il.13.60, al.: pf. *πέπληκα* (*ἐμ-*) Pl. *Ap.*23e, *Ly.* 204d :—**Med.,** fut. *πλήσομαι* (*ἐμ-*) Arat.1121, App. *Syr.*7: aor. *ἐπλησάμην* Il.9.224, etc. :—Pass., fut. *πλησθήσομαι* *Ev.Luc.*1.15, Charito 5.5, Him. *Or.*23.14, (*ἐμ-*) E. *Hipp.*664, Isoc.6.69; also *πεπλήσομαι* Porph. *Abst.*1.16 : aor. *ἐπλήσθην* Il.20.156, etc.; Ep. 3 pl. *πλῆσθεν* 17.211, Od.4.705: pf. *πέπλησμαι* Babr.60, (*ἐμ-*) Pl. *R.*518b, 3 pl. *πεπλήαται* Semon.31 A, *πέπληνται* Hp. *Flat.*8; also shortd. form *πλῆνται* Parm. 1.13: aor. 2 *ἐπλήμην,* Ep. 3 sg. and pl. *πλῆτο, πλῆντο,* Il.17.499, Od.8. 57, Parm.12.1; *ἐν-έπλητο* Ar. *V.*911, 1304; imper. *ἔμ-πλησο* ib.603; opt. *ἐμ-πλήμην, -ῆτο,* Id. *Ach.*236, *Lys.*235; part. *ἐμ-πλήμενος* Id. *V.* 424, 984, etc.—In the compd. *ἐμπίμπλημι* (q.v.; more freq. in Prose) the second *μ* is sts. dropped, as *ἐμπίπλημι*; but returns with the augm., as in *ἐνεπίμπλασαν*; cf. *πίμπρημι* :—*fill,* c. gen. rei, *fill full of..*, *τράπεζαν ἀμβροσίης* Od.5.93; *πήρην σίτου καὶ κρειῶν* 17.411; *π. τινὰ μένεος, θάρσευς φρένας,* Il.13.60, 17.573; *καλάμης τὸ πλοῖον* Hdt.1.194; *π. κρητῆρα κακῶν* A. *Ag.*1398; *πίμπλημ' ὄμμα δακρύων* S. *El.*906; *δακρύων ἔπλησεν ἐμέ filled* me *full* of tears, E. *Or.*368 : c. dat. rei, *fill with ..*, *ἰαχῇ τε φόβῳ τε πάσας πλῆσαν ὁδούς* Il.16.374; *δακρύοις Ἑλλάδ' ἅπασαν ἔπλησεν* E. *Or.*1363 (lyr.); simply, *fill, ἰχθύες..πιμπλᾶσι μυχούς* Il.21.23, cf. 14.35, Hes. *Op.*411, Pl. *Grg.*494a; *π. μέλος* A. *Fr.*57.4: abs., *πίμπλη σὺ μὲν ἐμοί* (sc. *τὴν κύλικα*) Xenarch.3. 2. *fill full, satisfy, glut,* E. *Cyc.*146, etc. 3. *fill, discharge* an office, A. *Ch.*361 (dub.). II. Med., *fill for oneself,* or *what is one's own, πλησάμενος οἴνοιο δέπας having filled himself* a cup of wine, Il.9.224, cf. Od.14.112, etc.; *π. νῆας load* ships, ib.87; *π...θυμὸν ἐδητύος ἠδὲ ποτῆτος fill up, satiate* one's desire with.., 17.603; *ματρόθεν δυσώνυμα λέκτρ' ἐπλήσω* S. *OC*528 (lyr.); *πεδία πίμπλασθ' ἁρμάτων fill* the plain *full of your* chariots, v.l. in E. *Ph.*522. III. Pass., *to be filled, be full of, τῶν..ἐπλήσθη πεδίον* Il.20.156; *πλῆτο ῥόος..ἵππων τε καὶ ἀνδρῶν* 21.16; *ὅσσε δακρυόφι πλῆσθεν* Od.4.705, etc.; *μένεος.. φρένες..πίμπλαντο* Il.1.104; *πλῆσθεν..μέλε' ἐντὸς ἀλκῆς* 17.211; *ἀλκῆς πλῆτο φρένας..* ib.499; *ἀϋτῆς..ἐπλήσθη στέγος* E. *Heracl.*646: rarely c. dat., *λέκτρα δ' ἀνδρῶν πόθῳ πίμπλαται δακρύμασι* A. *Pers.*134 (lyr.); *δάκρυσι τὸ στράτευμα πλησθέν* Th.7.75. 2. *to be filled, satisfied, have enough of* a thing, *αἱμάτων γένυσιν πλησθῆναι* S. *Ant.*121; *π. τῆς νόσου ξυνουσίᾳ to be wearied of it by* being with it, Id. *Ph.*520; *ἡδονῶν* Pl. *R.*442a, etc. 3. of females, *become pregnant,* Arist. *HA*576^{b}29, 578^{b}32. (Cf. Skt. *piparti* 'fill', *pūrṇá-*, Lat. *plenus,* Goth. *fulls,* etc. 'full'.)

πίμπρημι, pres. and impf. non-thematic; imper. *πίμπρη* E. *Ion* 527, 974; part. nom. pl. *πιμπράντες* Th.6.94; inf. *πιμπράναι* A. *Pers.* 810, E. *Tr.*81, (*ἐμ-*) Plb.11.5.6, etc.: impf. *ἐν-επίμπρην* Th.6.94; 3 pl. *ἐνεπίμπρασαν* X. *HG*6.5.32 :—other tenses formed from *πρήθω* (q.v.): fut. *πρήσω* A. *Th.*434, (*ἐμ-*) Il.9.242, etc.: aor. *ἔπρησα* 2.415, E. *Andr.*390, etc.; 3 sg. shortd. *ἔπρεσε* Hes. *Th.*856: pf. *πέπρηκα* (*ὑπο-, ἐμ-, κατα-*) Hp. *Ep.*17, Alciphr.1.32, D.C.59.16 :—Med., Nic. *Al.*345: aor. *ἐπρησάμην* (*ἐν-*) Q.S.5.485 :—Pass., fut. *πρησθήσομαι* Lxx *Nu.*5.27; *πεπρήσομαι* (v.l. *πρήσομαι* (*ἐμ-*)) Hdt.6.9: aor. *ἐπρήσθην* Hp. *Nat.Mul.*10, Amphis 30.10 (dub.), (*ἐν-*) Hdt.8.55, Pl. *Grg.*469e : pf. (*ἐμ-*)*πέπρησμαι* Hdt.8.144, Paus.2.5.5; but *πέπρημαι* is the Att. form acc. to Phot. s.v. *σέσωται,* and *ἐμ-πέπρημαι* is found in Ar. *V.*36 cod. Rav.; imper. *πέπρησο* Pherecr.80.—Collat. pres. **ἐμ-πιπράω** (v. *ἐμπίμπρημι*).—In the compd. *ἐμπίμπρημι* (q.v.; more freq. in Prose) the second *μ* is sts. dropped, as *ἐμπίπρημι*; but returns with the augm., as *ἐνεπίμπρασαν*; cf. *πίμπλημι* :—*burn, burn up, γῆν..πυρὶ πρῆσαι κατάκρας* S. *Ant.*201, cf. E. *Tr.*81; *πρῆσαι δὲ πυρὸς ..θύρετρα* Il.2.415, cf.9.242 (v.l.); without *πυρί* or *πυρός,* Hes. *Th.*856; *πρήσω πόλιν* A. *Th.*434, cf. *Pers.*810; *δῶμα* E. *Andr.*390, etc. :—Pass., *πίμπραμαι to be burnt,* Ar. *Lys.*341; *πέπρησο burn with fever,* Pherecr. 80, cf. *SIG*1180.10 (Cnidus); of wounds, *to be inflamed,* Nic. *Th.*306 (but intr. in Act. *πίμπρησι δὲ χείλη* Id. *Al.*438): metaph., *ἐπί τινι πίμπρασθαι* Luc. *Jud.Voc.*8; *ἐπὶ Ῥωμαίοις* App. *Ital.Fr.*3. II. = *πρήθω* I.1, *blow up, distend,* in Pass., Hp. *Nat.Mul.*10, *Flat.*8, Nic. *Al.* 477, *Act.Ap.*28.6 (v.l.); *ἐπέπρητο ὅλα* *IG*4^{2}(1).122.123 (Epid.) :—Act., Arist. *HA*522^{b}28, Dsc.4.32. (Cf. Russ. *prĕt'* 'sweat', 'stew'.)

πῖνα, ἡ, = *πίνη* (q.v.).

πῑνᾰκ-ηδόν, Adv., (*πίναξ*) *like planks, ῥήματα π. ἀποσπῶν* Ar. *Ra.* 824, cf. Sch. ad loc. **-ιαῖος,** *α, ον, of the size* or *thickness of a πίναξ, Hippiatr.*104. **-ιδᾶς,** *ᾶ, ὁ, seller of πινακίδες,* Hdn.Gr.2.657 (*πινακᾶς* Lentz). **-ίδιον** [*ῐ*], *τό,* = *πινάκιον,* Hp. *Epid.*6.8.7, Arist. *Mir.* 834^{b}12, Sm. *Ez.*9.2, Gal.7.855; *writing-tablet,* Plu. *Eum.*1. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, of* or *by means of tables, τῶν ἀστέρων θεωρία* Vett.Val.173.26, cf. Ptol. *Tetr.*120, Paul.Al. *L.*1. Adv. *-κῶς in tabular form,* Ptol. *Tetr.* 53. **-ιον,** *τό,* Dim. of *πίναξ, small tablet* on which the *δικασταί* wrote their verdict, *π. τιμητικόν* Ar. *V.*167, cf. Arist. *Pol.*1268^{a}2; *εἰς π. γράφειν* Pl. *Lg.*753c; also used in drawing lots for offices, D.39.12; *π. πύξινον,* given to dicasts as *badge* of office, Arist. *Ath.*63.4. 2. *notice-board* on which laws, decrees, etc. were written, Ar. *Av.*450, Plu. *Per.*30, etc.; *ἐν πινακίῳ λελευκωμένῳ* *IG*2^{2}.1237.62, cf. 1^{2}.66.31; also for notices of charges against officials, Arist. *Ath.*48.4, cf. D.8. 28, *PHal.*1.225 (iii B.C.); *ἀναγράψαντες ἐμ π. τὸ μέτρον τοῦ καρποῦ* *IG*1^{2}.76.27. 3. *tablets, memorandum book, τά τε π. καὶ τὰ γραμματεῖα* ib.91.11; *π. ὀνειροκριτικόν* Plu. *Arist.*27. 4. *votive tablet,* *IG*2^{2}.1388.57. II. *tablet for painting upon, τὰ τῶν ζωγράφων π.* Thphr. *HP*3.9.7, cf. *Inscr.Délos* 290.100 (p.191, iii B.C.), Luc. *Im.*17. b. *small* or *bad picture,* Isoc.15.2. 2. *small plate* or *dish,* Arr. *Epict.* 1.19.4, 2.22.31; *π. ἀργυροῦν* *BGU*387 ii 10, etc. 3. *astronomical table, π. ἀστρολογικόν* ib.1674.8 (ii A.D.). **-ίς,** *ίδος, ἡ,* = foreg. 1.3, Philyll.11, Macho ap. Ath.13.582c; in the Kingdom of Bosporus, *ἐπὶ τῆς π.,* as title, prob. in *IPE*2.29.29 (Panticapaeum, iii A.D.), cf. *BMus.Inscr.*183 (*πινακεῖδος*): pl., *π. Ἑλληνικαί codicils* in Greek, *PGnom.*36 (ii A.D.). 2. in pl., *tablets,* Plu. *TG*6, Id.2.47e, Arr. *Epict.* 1.10.5. II. a kind of *dance,* Poll.4.103, Ath.14.629f. **-ίσκιον,** *τό,* Dim. of sq., Antiph.55.8. **-ίσκος,** *ὁ,* Dim. of *πίναξ* 2, Ar. *Pl.* 813, *Fr.*532, Pherecr.108.14, Pl.Com.119, Lync.1.6.

πῑνᾰκογρᾰφ-έω, *inscribe on a πίναξ,* in Pass., Eust.633.25 (Pass.), etc. **-ία,** *ἡ, drawing of maps,* Str.2.1.11. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, in the manner of a map,* Eust.1167.39. **-ος,** *ὁ, map-maker,* Id. ad D.P. 4. II. *maker of lists* or *catalogues,* St.Byz. s.v. Ἄβδηρα.

πῑνᾰκο-ειδής, *ές, like a tablet,* Diogenian.5.72. **-θήκη,** *ἡ, picture-gallery,* Str.14.1.14. **-ποιός** (**-ποίς** Pap.), *ὁ, tablet-maker,* *PTeb.*278.16 (i A.D.). **-πώλης,** *ου, ὁ, one who sells small birds plucked and ranged upon a board,* Ar. *Av.*14, cf. Sch.

πῑνάκωσις [*ᾰ*], *εως, ἡ, timber-work,* Plu.2.658e.

πίναξ [*ῐ*], *ᾰκος, ὁ, board, plank, πινακάς τε νεῶν* Od.12.67; *εὐγόμφοισιν..πινάκεσσιν* Opp. *H.*1.194, cf. *πινακηδόν*; *πίνακος κουρά* sawdust, Hsch.: hence of things made of flat wood, metal, etc., 1. *drawing-* or *writing-tablet,* = *δέλτος, γράψας ἐν π. πτυκτῷ* Il.6.169; *πίνακιν.. ἐγγεγραμμένα* A. *Supp.*946; *πινάκων ξεστῶν δέλτοι* Ar. *Th.*778; *ἐν χρυσῷ π. γράψαντες* Pl. *Criti.*120c, cf. *R.*501a; of a *votive tablet* hung on the image of a god, A. *Supp.*463, cf. Arist. *Pol.*1341^{a}36, *IG*4^{2}(1). 121.24 (Epid., iv B.C., pl.), Herod.4.19, Str.8.6.15 (pl.), etc.; *Πίνακες tables* or *catalogues* of authors, name of a work by Callimachus, D.L. 8.86, cf. Ath.6.244a, 13.585b, Suid. s.v. *Καλλίμαχος*; *lists* of philosophers, Plu. *Sull.*26; *αἵ τ' ἀναγραφαὶ τῶν π. αἵ τε βυβλιοθῆκαι* Phld. *Sto.*339.13. 2. *trencher, platter, κρειῶν πίνακας παρέθηκεν* Od.1. 141, cf. 16.49; *ἐπ' ἀργυροῦ π.* Philippid.9.4; *π. χαλκοῦς* Ath.4.128d; *salver, πίνακα..μέγαν, ἔχοντα μικροὺς πέντε πινακίσκους* Lync.1.5, cf. 17,19; *πίνακες ὑέλινοι* Aët.7.106. 3. *board* for painting on, *picture,* Simon.178, Anaxandr.33.2; *π. οἱ γραφόμενοι* Thphr. *HP*5.7.4, cf. *IG* 11(2).161 *A* 75 (Delos, iii B.C.). 4. generally, *plate with anything drawn* or *engraved on it, χάλκεος π.,* of a map, Hdt.5.49, cf. Plu. *Thes.*1; *π. γεωγραφικός,* first made by Anaximander, Str.1.1.11. 5. *board* or *tablet* on which astronomical tables were drawn, *ἡ περὶ πίνακα μέθοδος* the art of casting nativities, Plu. *Rom.*12; *ἀγυρτικοὶ π.* Id. *Comp.Arist.Cat.*3, cf. *πινάκιον* II. 3. b. prov., *ἐκ πίνακος καὶ πυλαίας,* of a trivial fiction, Id.2.386b. 6. *public notice-board* or *register, π. ἐκκλησιαστικός* D.44.35, etc.; but *δαμόσιος π.* public *archive,* *SIG*671 *A* 15 (Delph., ii B.C.). 7. *strop,* to sharpen knives on, Thphr. *HP*5.5.1. 8. *toy-theatre* for marionettes, Hero *Aut.* 23.1, al. (Cf. OSlav. *pĭnĭ* 'tree-stump'.)

πινάριον, *τό,* a sort of *vitriol,* Dsc.[5.98]. II. *piece of mother-of-pearl* (cf. *πίνη*), *PHolm.*3.12, *PSI*3.183.5 (V A.D.).

πῑνᾰρ-όομαι, Pass., *to be dirty,* Suid. s.v. *πεπελτωμένα.* **-ός,** *ά, όν,* (*πίνος*) *dirty, squalid,* Cratin.372, E. *El.*184 (lyr.); *πιναρὸν.. ἀλουτίᾳ κάρα* Eup.251; of *unwashed* wool, Aret. *CA*1.1; cf. *πινηρός.* **-ότης,** *ητος, ἡ, filthiness,* Eust.1561.25.

πινάτρα, ἡ, perh. = *πιάτρα,* *JHS*25.174 (Isaura), *Papers of Amer. Sch. at Athens* 3 No.207 (Pisidia), unless a pr. n.

πῑνάω, *to be dirty,* Ar. *Lys.*279.

Πινδάρειος [*ᾰ*], *α, ον, of Pindar, ἔπος* Ar. *Av.*939 (lyr.):—also **Πινδᾰρικός,** *ή, όν,* Plu.2.602f; *σχῆμα* Π. Eust.1110.52. Adv. *-κῶς* Id. 21.14.

Πινδόθεν, Adv. *from Mount Pindus,* Pi. *P.*1.66.

πίνη [*ῑ*] (Antiph.194.15) and **πῖνα,** ἡ, *pinna,* a long-shaped bivalve, with a silky beard or byssus, of which several species inhabit the Mediterranean, freq. mentioned as a delicacy in Com. Poets, e.g. Cratin.8, Philyll.13, cf. Arist. *HA*528^{a}24, 547^{b}15, Isid.Char.20, Opp. *H.*2.187, Artem.2.14. II. *pearl,* acc. pl. *πίνας* *UPZ*121.9 (ii B.C.); *πείνας* *POxy.*1273.10 (iii A.D.), cf. *ἀληθινόπινος, πινώτιον, πινάριον.*— Written with one *ν,* *UPZ* l.c., *POxy.* l.c., and sts. in codd., cf. Cic. *Fin.*3.63, *ND*2.123, Plin. *HN*9.115, 142; *πῖνα* Hdn.Gr.2.570, Hsch., Choerob. in *An.Ox.*2.250; the spelling *πιννο-* in this word and its derivatives is freq. in codd., but is not found in Inscrr. or Papyri.

πῑνηρός, *ή, όν,* Ion. for *πιναρός, ἔρια πινηρά* Hp.ap.Erot.

πῑνίκιος, *ον, of the πινικόν, π. κόγχος,* = *πινικόν, Peripl.M.Rubr.*35 : **πῑνικόν,** *τό, pearl produced by the πίνη,* ib.36,59.

πίνινος *λίθος mother-of-pearl,* I.xx *Es.*1.6 (v.l. *πίννινος*).

πῑνόεις, *εσσα, εν,* = *πιναρός,* Hp. *Mul.*2.187, A.R.2.301, *AP*7.146 (Antip. Sid.).

πῖνον, *τό, liquor made from barley, beer,* Arist. *Fr.*106, cj.

in *Atti della reale Accad. di Archeologia di Napoli* 11.41 (Gortyn, iv B.C.).

πῐνόομαι, Pass., *to be dirty*, χιτὼν πεπινωμένος Philet.17; of Alexander's complexion as painted by Apelles, Plu.*Alex.*4: metaph. (cf. *πίνος* 2), *literae πεπινωμέναι* or *πεπινωμένως scriptae, in archaic style*, Cic.*Att.*14.7.2, 15.16; ἡ αὐστηρὰ καὶ πεπ. σύνθεσις D.H.*Dem.*45.

πίνος, ὁ, *dirt, filth*, in clothes or hair, S.*OC*1259, E.*El.*305; of the natural *grease* in wool, Paul.Aeg.7.17.88: metaph., σὺν πίνῳ χερῶν, i.e. by *foul* means, A.*Ag.*776 (lyr.). 2. *patina* on bronze statues, Plu.2.395b: hence, metaph. of style, ὁ τῆς ἀρχαιότητος π. D.H.*Dem.*5, cf. 39, *Comp.*11, al. 3. Alch., *wash* on metals, Olymp.Alch.p.75 B. [*πίνος* Hdn.Gr.2.945, and ῐ in Poets, S.l.c., A.R.2.200, etc.: *πῖνος* is incorrect in Phryn.*PS* p.37 B. cod., *EM*672.39.]

πῖνο-τήρης, ου, ὁ, (τηρέω) *pinna-guard, a small crab* that lives in the pinna's shell, said to give warning of approaching danger, Arist. *HA*547b28, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.207, Plu.2.980b; cf. *πινοφύλαξ*. 2. metaph., of a diminutive person, '*baby-crab*', Ar.*V.*1510; ὁ π. τοῦδε μάντεως χορός (prob. for χοροῦ), posted to give warning, S.*Fr.*113. **-τρόφος**, ον, *nourishing the pinna*, Tz. ad Lyc.418. **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, = πινοτήρης, Arist.*HA*547b16, Isid.Char.20, Xenocr.ap. Orib.2.58.98, Artem.2.14.

πινσός, ὁ, = πεσσός III, *cubical block of masonry*, Sch.Pi.*O.*2.146.

πίνῡμι [πῐ̄], = sq., Hsch. s.v. πινυμένην: **πίνῡσις** [πῐ̄], εως, ἡ, *prudence*, Id.

πῐνύσκω and **πῐνύσσω**, Ep. aor. ἐπίνυσσα: aor. Pass. ἐπινύσθην:—*make prudent, admonish, correct*, ἤδη γάρ με καὶ ἄλλο τεὴ ἐπίνυσσεν ἐφετμή Il.14.249; ἀφραδέοντα πινυσσέμεν Naumach.ap.Stob.4.23.7; ἐκεῖνον..πινύσκετ' εὐλόγοισι νουθετήμασι A.*Pers.*830; κερδαλέῳ μύθῳ σε πινύσκει Call.*Dian.*152; ὁπόταν πινύσκῃ Ζεὺς ἄματα *makes* the days *calm*, Simon.12; simply, *teach*, ταλασήϊα ἔργα Orph.*Fr.*178:—Pass., ὑπὸ τᾶς ματρὸς πινυσθείς Pythag.ap.Iamb.*VP*28.146. (Cf. *πέπνυμαι.*)

πῐνῡτ-ή, ἡ, *understanding, wisdom*, Il.7.289, Od.20.71, Hp.*Ep.*18. **-ής**, ῆτος, Dor. ᾶτος, ἡ, = foreg., *AP*7.490 (Anyt.). **-ός**, ή, όν, *prudent, discreet*, Od.1.229.4.211, 11.445, etc.; πινυτὸς θυμόν Pi.*I.*8(7).28; πάντα ἄρτια καὶ π. Sol.4.40, cf. Luc.*Bacch.*8: Comp. **-ώτερος** Q.S.5.166. Adv. **-τῶς**, λέγειν Epicr.11.6 (anap.).—Poet. word, cf. Plu.2.797e.

πῐνῡτό-της, ητος, ἡ, = πινυτή, Eust.681.43. **-φρων**, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *of wise* or *understanding mind*, of Odysseus, Q.S.14.630, *AP*3.8 (Inscr. Cyzic.); εὐμαθίη ib.7.22 (Simm.); σιγὴ *APl.*4.325 (Jul.); *ingenious*, εὐχωλή (of an acrostic) Puchstein *Epigr. Gr.*p.10; νοῦς Jul. *Caes.*319a; restd. in *Epic.Alex.Adesp.*7.19.

πίνω [ῑ], Ep. inf. πινέμεναι and **-έμεν**, Il.4.346, Od.7.220: Ion. impf. πίνεσκον Il.16.226: fut. πίομαι 13.493, Thgn.962, A.*Ch.*578, S. *OC*622, Ar.*Eq.*1289, 1401, *Fr.*311; later πῖοῦμαι Arist.*Rh.*1370b18, Ael.*VH*12.49, etc.; also as f.l. in earlier authors, πιεῖσθαι Hp.*Int.*12, πιεῖσθε X.*Smp.*4.7, but rejected by Phryn.23, Ath.10.446d; 2 sg. πίεσαι Lxx *De.*28.39, *Ev.Luc.*17.8: aor. ἔπῖον, Ep. πίον Il.22.2, etc.; 2 sg. subj. πίῃσθα 6.260; imper. πίε Od.9.347, Men.151, *Carm.Pop.*33, (ἐκ-) E.*Cyc.*563, Orph.*Fr.*32*b*iii; also πῖθι Cratin.141, Ion Trag. 27, Ar.*V.*1489, Amips.18, Antiph.163.1, etc., (ἔκ-) E.*Cyc.*570; πίει, πίεις, Kretschmer *Griech.Vaseninschr.*p.195; inf. πιεῖν Od.8.70, Hdt. 4.172, etc.; later contr. πεῖν *AP*11.140 (Lucill.), *Mim.Oxy.*413.66, *PMag.Lond.*121.738, *PFlor.*101.8 (i A.D.), etc.; Ep. πῐέμεν Od.15. 378, πιέειν Il.4.263, πιέναι f.l. for ὑπιέναι in Hp.*Epid.*5.18; part. πῐών, πιοῦσα, Il.24.102, etc., πῐέουσα Hp.*Epid.*7.11:—Med., subj. πινώμεθα Hermipp.25; imper. πίνεο Nic.*Th.*912: πίομαι [ῑ] as pres. Med., Ibyc.17(s.v.l.), Pi.*O.*6.86, and so ἐκπίομαι [ῑ] Ar.*Ach.*199, ἐμπίομαι [ῑ] Thgn.1129 (Pass. in *AP*5.43 (Rufin.)):—Pass., Od.20.312, Hp.*Aër.* 9, etc.: Ep. impf. πίνετο Od.9.45.—Other tenses are from πω- or πο-, pf. πέπωκα A.*Th.*821, etc.:—Pass., fut. ποθήσομαι (κατα-) Ar.*V.*1502, (ἐκ-) Plu.2.240e: aor. ἐπόθην (ἐξ-) A.*Ch.*66, (κατ-) Pl.*Criti.*111d: pf. inf. πεπόσθαι Thgn.477: Aeol. pres. πώνω Alc.20, 52, *Supp.*20.3: aor. imper. πῶθι, πῶ, *EM*698.52. [ῑ always in πίνω, πίνομαι; ῐ always in aor. ἔπιον, hence πίε must be read for πῖνε in *AP*11.19 (Strat.), and ἔπῖνον for ἔπιον in *Anacreont.*5.5: Hom. has ἐθέλουσι δὲ πῐέμεν ἄμφω Il.16.825, cf. Od.18.3; but καὶ φαγέμεν πῐέμεν τε 15.378; in imper. πῖθι, ῑ always.—In fut. πίομαι Hom. and Trag. use ῑ, Il.13.493, A.*Ch.* 578, S.*OC*622, cf. Thgn.962, Ar.*Eq.*1289, 1401, *Fr.*311; but ῐ in Ion Lyr.2.10 (nisi leg. πιέτω), (ἐκ-) Pl.Com.9, Amips.22; also in later Poetry, *AP*11.8, 25.5 (Apollonid.); for pres. Med. πίομαι, v. supr.]: —*drink*, freq. from Hom. downwds., c. acc., π. οἶνον, ὀρόν, αἷμα, etc., Od.15.391, 17.225, S.*OC*622, etc.; π. ὕδωρ Αἰσήποιο *drink* its water, i.e. live on its banks, Il.2.825, cf. Pi.*O.*6.86 (Med.): c. gen. partit., *drink of* a thing, π. οἴνοιο Od.22.11; εἰς οἶνον.., ἔνθεν ἔπινον *whereof*.., 4.220; αἵματος ὄφρα πίω 11.96, cf. 15.373; also πίνειν κρητῆρας οἴνοιο *to drink* bowls of wine, Il.8.232; κύπελλα οἴνου 4.346; π. ἀπὸ κρήνης *drink* of a spring, Thgn.959 (but κρήνης 962); π. ἀπ' αὐτοῦ (sc. δέπαος) ἄθοπα οἶνον *from* it, Il.16.226; δέπα ἔνθεν ἔπινον Od.19.62; ἐκ κεράμων μέθυ πίνετο Il.9.469; ἐκ τῆς χειρὸς διδοῖ πιεῖν Hdt.4.172; ἐκ ταὐτοῦ..ποτηρίου Ar.*Eq.*1289; ἐξ ἀργύρου ἢ χρυσοῦ Pl. *R.*417a; ἀπὸ τοῦ ποταμοῦ X.*Cyr.*4.5.4; σκύφος ᾧ περ ἔπινεν *with* which .., Od.14.112; π. κερατίνοις ποτηρίοις v.l. in X.*An.*6.1.4; τὰ φάρμακα π. παρὰ τοῦ ἰατροῦ draughts sent by him, Pl.*Grg.*467c. 2. abs., *drink*, ἐσθιέμεν καὶ πινέμεν Od.2.305; ὁ πῖνε καὶ ἤσθε 5.94, 6.249, cf. Il.24.476, etc.; μῆλα πιόμεν' ἐκ βοτάνης *going to drink* after pasture, 13.493; πρὸς βίαν πώνην Alc.20; πῖνε, πῖν' ἐπὶ συμφοραῖς Simon.14; π. πρὸς ἡδονήν Pl.*Smp.*176e; εἰς μέθην Id.*Lg.*775b; διδόναι πιεῖν Cratin.124; πιεῖν αἰτεῖν X.*Cyr.*8.3.41; τινὶ πιεῖν ἐγχέας ib.1.3.9; πιεῖν τις ἡμῖν ἐγχεάτω Philem.9: in pf. πέπωκα, *to be drunk*, E.*Cyc.* 536; πίνοντά τε καὶ πεπωκότα *drinking* and *having finished drinking*, Pl.*Phd.*117c. II. *celebrate by a carouse*, νίκην Philostr.*Gym.* 54. III. metaph., *drink up*, as the earth does rain, τὸ ὕδωρ, ὄμβρον, Hdt.3.117, 4.198; πιοῦσα κόνις μέλαν αἷμα A.*Eu.*979 (lyr.), cf. *Th.*736 (lyr.), 821, S.*OT*1401; of plants, X.*Smp.*2.25; of a lamp, π. τοὔλαιον Luc.*Cat.*27; λύχνος.. πολλὰ πιὼν μέλη *AP*5.196 (Mel., dub.l.). (I.-E. *pōy-* and *pī-*, cf. Skt. *pāy-áyati* 'cause to drink', *pīti-* 'a drink', Lat. *pōtus*, etc.)

πῐνώδ-ης, ες, (πίνος) *greasy*, of wool, Hp.*Mul.*2.185 (Sup.); *dirty, foul*, of hair, E.*Or.*225, cf. Lyc.975. **-ία**, ἡ, *dirt, filth*, Hsch.

πῑνώτιον, τό, *pearl ear-ring*, *POxy.*1449.25 (iii A.D.).

πῑοειδής, ές, *shaped like the letter πῖ*, μέρη [τοῦ διαπήγματος] Sor.1.68; φλιά Orib.49.4.30, 49.33.4. Adv. **-δῶς** Ruf.*Anat.*45, cj. in Sor.1.14.

πίομαι, v. πίνω.

πῖον (sc. γάλα), τό, *fat, rich milk*, Nic.*Al.*77.

πῖος, α, ον, poet. form of πίων, ἄρνες Epich.136; μῆλα Orph.*A.*506: hence πῑότερος, πῑότατος, v. πίων.

πῑότης, ητος, ἡ, *fattiness*, τῆς σαρκός Hp.*Aër.*21, cf. Arist.*HA*520a 23, *PA*651b9, Thphr.*HP*9.1.3. II. metaph., *wealth, prosperity*, Ph.1.299, Eust.1146.10.

πῑόφυλλος, ον, *with oily leaves*, of the olive, etc., Alex.Aphr. *in Top.* 118.31.

πιπαλίς, ίδος, ἡ, a kind of *lizard*, Hsch.; also, = χαλκίς, Id.

πῖπεράδιον, τό, *pepper*, *POxy.*1299.10 (iv A.D.).

πῖπεράς, dub. in *POxy.*921.26 (iii A.D.), *PCornell* 33 (iii A.D.); perh. *pepper-pot.*

πίπερι, = πέπερι (q.v.).

πιπεροτριβεύς, *piperoterarium*, *Gloss.*

πῖπίσκω, Hp.*Mul.*1.63, Luc.*Lex.*20: fut. πίσω [ῑ] Pi.*I.*6(5).74, Eup.115: aor. ἔπῖσα Hp.*Mul.*1.59, al., prob. in Arist.*EN*1111a14 (for παίσας), (ἐν-) Pi.*Fr.*111 (πιπίσαι is f.l. in Hp.*Fract.*36):—Med., aor. ἐπῑσάμην (ἐν-) Nic.*Th.*573, 877, etc.:—Pass., aor. ἐπίσθην (ἐν-) ib.624:—causal of πίνω, *give to drink*, Hp.*Acut.*2, Aret.*CA*1.1, etc.: c. dupl. acc., πίσω σφε Δίρκας ὕδωρ I *will make* them *drink* the water of Dirce, Pi.*I.* l.c.; π. τινά τινος Luc. l.c.: c. dat. et acc., ταύτῃσι γάλα Hp.*Mul.*1.63.

πίπον· ἄκρον, Hsch.

πῖπος, ἡ, v.l. for πιπώ in Arist.*HA*609a30, 617a28. II. ὁ, *a young piping bird*, cj. for ἵππους in Ath.9.368f.

πιππίζω, *pipe, cheep*, or *chirp like young birds*, Ar.*Av.*306.

πίπρα, ἡ, v.l. for πιπώ in Arist.*HA*609a7.

πιπράσκω, v. πέρνημι.

πιπτᾰκάριος, ὁ, prob. *seller of pistachio-nuts* (cf. πιστάκη), *MAMA* 3.495 (Corycus).

πίπτω, Aeol. **πίσσω**, acc. to Gramm. in Hilgard *Exc. ex libris Herodiani* p.28 (cf. Hdn.Gr.2.377 note); poet. subj. πίπτῃσι Pl.Com. 153.5: Ep. impf. πῖπτον Il.8.67, etc. (for the quantity of ι cf. Hdn. Gr.2.10); Ion. πίπτεσκον (συμ-) Emp.59.2: fut. πεσοῦμαι A.*Ch.*971 (lyr.), etc.; Ion. 3 pl. πεσέονται Il.11.824, 3 sg. πεσέεται Hdt.7.163, 168: aor. ἔπεσον, inf. πεσεῖν, Il.13.178, etc.; 2 sg. opt. πεσοίης Polem.*Call.* 10.14; Aeol. and Dor. ἔπετον Alc.60, Pi.*O.*7.69, *P.*5.50, (κάπετον) *O.*8.38, (ἐμ-) *P.*8.81, cf. Isyll.8, *IG*14.642 (Thurii); in later writers ἔπεσα, Orph.*A.*521, Lxx *Le.*9.24, al., f.l. in E.*Tr.*291 (προσ-): pf. πέπτωκα A.*Eu.*147, Ar.*Ra.*970, etc.; Ep. part. πεπτεώς, εῶτος (the εω forming one syll. by synizesis), Il.21.503, etc.; also πεπτηώς, ηυῖα, Od.14.354, Simon.183.7, Hp.*Mul.*1.69, A.R.4.1298, *AP*7.427 (Antip. Sid.), cf. πτήσσω; Trag. part. πεπτώς S.*Aj.*828, *Ant.*697. (Redupl. from πετ-, which appears in Aeol. and Dor. aor. ἔ-πετ-ον (v. supr.), and the poet. form πίτ-νω; cogn. with πέτομαι, q.v.)

A. Radical sense, *fall down*, and (when intentional) *cast oneself down*, πρηνέα πεσεῖν, ὕπτιος πέσεν, Il.6.307, 15.435, etc.; νιφάδες ..π. θαμειαί 12.278; ὀπίσω πέσεν Od.12.410; etc.:—Constr., with Preps., in Hom. almost always ἐν.., ἐν κονίῃσι π. *fall* in the dust, i.e. to rise no more, Il.11.425, cf. 13.205; ἐν αἵματι καὶ κονίῃσι πεπτεῶτας Od.22.384; π. ἐν ἀγκοίνῃσί τινος *fall into* his arms, Hes.*Fr.*142.5; ἐν χθονὶ πεπτηώς Simon. l.c. (cf. πτήσσω); π. ἐν δεμνίοις E.*Or.*35, cf. A.*Pers.*125 (lyr.) (v. infr. B.1): rare in Prose, π. ἐν ποταμῷ X.*Ages.*1.32: c. dat. only, πεδίῳ πέσε Il.5.82; δεμνίοις π. E.*Or.*88 (s.v.l.); π. ἐπὶ χθονί Od.24.535; οὐδέ οἱ ὕπνος πῖπτεν ἐπὶ βλεφάροις Hes.*Fr.*188.4; ἐπὶ γᾷ S.*Ant.*134 (lyr.); πρὸς πέδῳ E.*Ba.* 605; πρὸς ἀγκάλαις Id.*Ion* 962; ἀμφὶ σώμασίν τινων A.*Ag.*326: with a Prep. of motion first in Hes., Πληϊάδες π. ἐς πόντον *Op.*620; [ποταμὸς] εἰς ἅλα *Th.*791; εἰς ἄντλον E.*Hec.*1025 (lyr.); ἐπὶ γᾶν π. αἷμα A.*Ag.* 1019 (lyr.); ἐπὶ στόμα X.*Cyn.*10.13; πρὸς οὖδας E.*Hec.*405. 2. in Hom. with Advs. of motion as well as of rest, χαμάδις π. Il.7.16, 15.714, etc.; χαμαὶ π. 4.482, cf. 14.418, etc.; π. ἔραζε 12.156, cf. Od.22. 280. 3. with Preps. denoting the point from which one falls, ἀπ' ὤμων χαμαὶ πέσε Il.16.803; ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ A.*Fr.*44.3; ἀπό τινος ὄνου Pl. *Lg.*701d; ἐκ χειρῶν π. ἡνία Il.5.583; π. ἐκ νηός Od.12.417; πεσὼν ἐκ νηὸς ἀποφθίμην ἐνὶ πόντῳ 10.51. 4. Geom., of perpendiculars or parts of applied figures, π. ἐπί τι *fall* upon, Euc.3.11, Archim.*Fluit.* 2.8, al., Apollon.Perg.*Con.*1.2; but π. ἐπί τι, ποτί τι, *intersect, meet*, Archim.*Con.Sph.*16, *Spir.*15; π. διά τινος *pass* through, Id.*Con.Sph.* 17; π. κατά τινος Id.*Sph.Cyl.*1 *Def.*2; ἐπί τι κατά τινα Apollon.Perg. *Con.*1.2.

B. Special usages: I. πίπτειν ἔν τισι *fall violently upon, attack*, ἐνὶ νήεσσι πέσωμεν Il.13.742 (but ἐν νήεσσι πεσόντες *tumbling* into the ships, 2.175); ἐν βουσὶ π. S.*Aj.*375 (lyr.); Ἔρως, ὃς ἐν κτή-

μασι π. Id.*Ant.*782(lyr.); ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισι, of combatants, Hes.*Sc.*379, cf. 375; πρὸς μῆλα καὶ πολίμνας S.*Aj.*1061; πρὸς πύλαις A.*Th.*462. 2. *throw oneself down, fall down*, πρὸς βρέτη θεῶν ib.185; ἀμφὶ σὸν γόνυ E.*Hec.*787; ἐς γόνατα on one's knees, of a wrestler, Simon.156; ἐς τὸν ὦμον Ar.*Eq.*571. II. *fall* in battle, πῖπτε δὲ λαός Il.8.67, etc.; οἱ πεπτωκότες *the fallen*, X.*Cyr.*1.4.24; νέκυες πίπτοντες Il.10.200; νεκροὶ περὶ νεκροῖς πεπτωκότες E.*Ph.*881; πεσήματα..πέπτωκε δοριπετῆ νεκρῶν Id.*Andr.*653; π. ὑπὸ Ἀθηναίων Hdt.9.67; ὡς..θάμνοι πρόρριζοι πίπτουσι.., ὣς ἄρ' ὑπ' Ἀτρεΐδῃ πῖπτε κάρηνα Τρώων Il.11.157, cf. 500, etc.; τὸ Περσῶν ἄνθος οἴχεται πεσόν A.*Pers.*252. 2. *fall, be ruined*, δόμον δοκοῦντα κάρτα νῦν πεπτωκέναι Id.*Ch.*263, cf. Pl.*Phlb.*22e; πεσεῖν..πτώματ' οὐκ ἀνασχετά A.*Pr.*919, cf. Pl.*La.*181b; στάντες τ' ἐς ὀρθὸν καὶ πεσόντες ὕστερον S.*OT*50; ἀβουλίᾳ, ἐξ ἀβουλίας π., Id.*El.*429, 398; ἀπὸ σμικροῦ κακοῦ Id.*Aj.*1078; of an army, μεγάλα πεσόντα πρήγματα ὑπὸ ἡσσόνων Hdt.7.18, cf. Th.2.89; ὁ Ξέρξεω στρατὸς αὐτὸς ὑπ' ἑωυτοῦ ἔπιπτε Hdt.8.16; of a city, π. δορί E.*Hec.*5. 3. *fall, sink*, ἄνεμος πέσε the wind *fell*, Od.19.202 (but in Hes.*Op.*547, Βορέαο πεσόντος is used for ἐμπεσόντος, *falling on, blowing on* one): metaph., πέπτωκεν κομπάσματα A.*Th.*794, cf. S.*Ant.*474: c. dat., ταῖς ἐλπίσι πεσεῖν *fail* in one's hopes, Plb.1.87.1. 4. *fall short, fail*, Pl.*Phd.*100e; of a playwright, *fail*, Ar.*Eq.*540. III. πίπτειν ἔκ τινος *fall out of, lose* a thing, unintentionally, σοι ἐκ θυμοῦ πεσέειν *fall out of, lose* thy favour, Il.23.595; ἐξ ἐλπίδων π. E.*Fr.*420.5; τοὔμπαλιν π. φρενῶν Id.*Hipp.*390; also of set purpose, ἐξ ἀρκύων π. *escape* from.., A.*Eu.*147; ἔξω τῶν κακῶν Ar.*Ra.*970. 2. reversely, πολλὴν ἐς κακότητα π. Thgn.42; εἰς ἄτην Sol.13.68; εἰς δουλοσύνην Id.9.4; ἐς δάκρυα Hdt.6.21; ἐς νόσον A.*Pr.*478; εἰς ἔρον, ἔριν, ὀργήν, φόβον, ἀνάγκας, E.*IT*1172, *Fr.*578.8, *Or.*696, *Ph.*69, Th.3.82; also ἐν γυιοπέδαις π. Pi.*P.*2.41; ἐν μέσοις ἀρκυστάτοις S.*El.*1476; ἐν φόβῳ E.*Or.*1418(lyr.); ἐν σολοικισμῷ Luc.*Sol.*3; πρὸς τόλμαν S.*Ichn.*11: c. dat. only, π. δυσπραξίαις Id.*Aj.*759; αἰσχύνῃ Id.*Tr.*597, etc.; οὐκ ἔχω ποῖ γνώμης πέσω I know not which way *to turn*, ib.705. 3. εἰς ὕπνον π. *fall* asleep, Id.*Ph.*826; but ἐν ὕπνῳ Pi.*I.*4(3).23; simply ὕπνῳ, A.*Eu.*68. 4. π. εἰς (ἰατρικὴν) χρῆσιν *to be applied* to (medicinal) use, Dsc.5.19,151, al. 5. π. ὑπ' αἴσθησιν *to be accessible* to perception, Iamb.*Comm.Math.*8, *in Nic.*p.7P. IV. πίπτειν μετὰ ποσσὶ γυναικός *to fall* between her feet, i.e. to be born, Il.19.110. V. of the dice, τὰ δεσποτῶν εὖ πεσόντα θήσομαι I shall count my master's lucky *throws* my own, A.*Ag.*32: ἀεὶ γὰρ εὖ πίπτουσιν οἱ Διὸς κύβοι S.*Fr.*895; ὥσπερ οἱ κύβοι· οὐ ταὔτ' ἀεὶ πίπτουσιν Alex.34; ὥσπερ ἐν πτώσει κύβων πρὸς τὰ πεπτωκότα τίθεσθαι τὰ πράγματα according to *the throws*, Pl.*R.*604c; ὄνασθαι πρὸς τὰ νῦν π. E.*Hipp.*718; πρὸς τὸ πῖπτον as matters *fall out*, Id.*El.*639; of tossing up with oyster-shells, κἂν μὲν πίπτῃσι τὰ λεύκ' ἐπάνω Pl.Com.153.5; of lots, ὁ κλῆρος π. τινί or παρά τινα, Pl.*R.*619e, 617e; ἐπί τινα *Act.Ap.*1.26: Astrol., π. καλῶς ὁ οἰκοδεσπότης Vett.Val.7.15. 2. generally, *fall, turn out, εὖ πίπτειν to be lucky*, E.*Or.*603; παρὰ γνώμαν π. Pi.*O.*12.10; of a battle, καραδοκήσοντα τὴν μάχην τῇ πεσέεται to wait and see how *it would fall*, Hdt.7.163, cf. 8.130; λόγων κορυφαὶ ἐν ἀλαθείᾳ π. *turn out* true, Pi.*O.*7.69; συμφοραὶ παντοῖαι πίπτουσαι παντοίως Pl.*Lg.*709a. 3. *fall to* one, i.e. to his lot, esp. of revenues, *accrue*, τῷ δήμῳ πρόσοδος ἔπιπτε Plb.30.31.7; φησιν..ἑξακισχίλια τάλαντα τοῖς Λακεδαιμονίοις πεσεῖν Id.2.62.1; τὴν πεπτωκότα (sic) μοι οἰκίαν *BGU*251.12(ii A.D.); τὰ πίπτοντα διάφορα ἐκ τῶν μυστηρίων *IG*5(1).1390.45(Andania, i B.C.); τὸ πεσὸν ἀπὸ τῆς τιμῆς ἀργύριον D.H.20.17; *to be paid*, τῶν εἰς Καίσαρα πίπτειν ὀφειλόντων ἐξεταστής Str.17.1.12; τὰ πεπτωκότα εἰς τὸ..ἱερόν *PEleph.*10.2(iii B.C.); π. ἐπὶ τράπεζαν *PCair.Zen.*236.7(iii B.C.), *PLond.*3.1200.1(ii B.C.); μὴ πιπτόντων τῶν τόκων *BMus.Inscr.*1032.40(Teos); πέπτωκεν ἁλικῆς διά τινος.. *Ostr.Bodl.*i3(iii B.C.) (but τὰ ἀπὸ τῶν προσόδων πίπτοντα *deficiencies*, *IPE*i^2.32*B*75(Olbia)). VI. *fall*, of a date or period of Time, π. κατὰ τὴν ρκθ' Ὀλυμπιάδα Plb.1.5.1; οἱ χρόνοι οἱ πίπτοντες ὑπὸ τὴν ἡμετέραν ἱστορίαν Id.4.2.2. VII. *fall under, belong to* a class, εἰς γένη ταῦτα Arist.*Metaph.*1005^{a}2, al.; ἐπὶ τὴν αὐτὴν ἐπιστήμην ib.982^{b}8; ὑπὸ τὴν αὐτὴν μέθοδον Id.*Top.*102^{a}37, cf. 151^{a}15; ὑπὸ τέχνην οὐδεμίαν Id.*EN*1104^{a}8; ἔξω τῶν διῃρημένων γενῶν Id.*PA*681^{b}1; τὸ μακάριον ἐνταῦθα πεπτωκέναι Epicur.*Ep.*1p.28U.; ὅσα πέπτωκεν ὑπὸ τὴν..ἱστορίαν Plb.2.14.7.

πῑπώ, οῦς, ἡ, *woodpecker*, *Picus major* and *minor*, Arist.*HA*593^{a}4, al. (cf. πίπρα, πῖπος), Lyc.476, Nic.*Fr.*54, prob. in Antim.Col.4P.

πίρωμις, ὁ, Egypt. word, = καλὸς κἀγαθός, Hdt.2.143 (*pi romi* 'the man').

πίσα [ῐ], ἡ, (πιπίσκω) = πίστρα, Sch.Pi.*I.*6(5).108.

Πῖσα or **Πίση,** Dor. **Πίσα,** ης, ἡ, a fountain at Olympia (Str.8.3.31), which gave a name to Olympia itself, Stesich.90, Pi.*O.*1.18, Hdt.2.7, etc.: Adv. **Πίσηθεν** *AP*7.390(Antip. Thess.); **Πισαῖοι,** οἱ, *the people of Pisa*, D.S.15.82: Adj. **Πισαῖος,** α, ον, Nic.*Fr.*74.5, *AP*6.350(Crin.), etc.:—also **Πισάτης,** ου, ὁ, Pi.*O.*9.68; fem. **Πισᾶτις,** ιδος, ἐλαία ib.4.13; ἡ Πισᾶτις (sc. γῆ) Str.8.3.3; also ἡ Πισαία Paus.5.1.6, etc. II. *Pisa* in Etruria, Plb.2.16.2, etc.: elsewh. in pl. **Πίσαι,** αἱ, Id.2.27.1, etc. [Πῖσα in Pi., in other Poets Πῖσα.]

πισάκιον· περιστόμιον, Hsch.

πισγίς, ίδος, ἡ, dub. sens. in *IG*II(2).287*B*50,54(Delos, iii B.C.).

πῖσεύς, έως, ὁ, *dweller in meadows*, Theoc.25.201.

πίσῐνος [πῐ], η, ον, (πίσος) *made of peas*, ἔτνος *pea*-soup, Ar.*Eq.*1171, Antiph.183.7, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.8.14, Ael.*Ep.*4.

πίσιρα· πίτυρα (Achaean), and **πισιρῖται·** πιτύρινοι ἄρτοι, Hsch.

πισμός, ὁ, (πιπίσκω) = ποτισμός, Hsch. **πίσορ,** Lacon. for πίθος, Id.

πίσος [ῐ], ὁ, *pease*, *Pisum sativum*, Ar.*Fr.*22, Eup.301, Thphr. *HP*8.1.4, Phan.Hist.31, *PTeb.*9.11(ii B.C.), etc.:—also **πίσον** [ῐ], τό, Alex.327. [On the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.205; πισός freq. in codd.]

πῖσος, εος, τό, old Ep. Noun, only in pl., *meadows*, πίσεα ποιήεντα Il.20.9, cf. Call.*Fr.anon.*57, A.R.1.1266.

πίσσᾰ, Att. **πίττᾰ,** ἡ, *pitch*, Il.4.277, Hdt.4.195, Call.*Hec.*1.4.4, etc.: gen. pl. written πισᾶν *IG*4^2(1).102.278(Epid., iv B.C.); but sg. πίσσας ib.238,240: distd. as π. ὠμή and ἑψηθεῖσα, Thphr.*HP*3.9.2, cf. Plb.5.89.6, Hp.*Mul.*1.37; π. ὑγρά raw *pitch*, Dsc.1.72.1, *PLond.*3.1171.11; opp. ξηρά, Dsc.1.72.5, *PLond.*3.929.66, *SIG*1171.14(Lebena), cf. παλίμπισσα; ὀρὸς πίσσης, = πίσσανθος, Hp.*Ulc.*12: prov., μελάντερον ἠὲ πίσσα Il.l.c.; ἄρτι μῦς πίττης γεύεται, i.e. he has got the first taste of misery, D.50.26, cf. Theoc.14.51; πέπονθα..ὅσσα κἠμὶ πίσσῃ μῦς Herod.2.62. II. *resin*, used for treating wine-jars, *PCair.Zen.*481(iii B.C.). (Cf. Lat. *pix.*)

πισσ-ᾰλῐφής, ές, *tarred, pitched*, Eust.1561.9. **-ᾰλοιφέω,** *smear with pitch*, Aen.Tact.11.3. **-ανθος,** εος, τό, *the oily fluid that rises to the surface when the raw pitch is left to stand*, Gal.11.520. **-άριον,** τό, *a little pitch*, Archig.ap.Gal.12.978. **-άσφαλτος,** Att. πιττ-, ἡ, *compound of asphalt and pitch*, Dsc.1.73, Plin.*HN*24.41, etc. **-έλαιον,** τό, = πίσσανθος, Dsc.1.72; also, *mixture of oil and pitch*, *Hippiatr.*20, al. **-ήεις,** εσσα, εν, *of pitch, pitchy*, Nic.*Th.*717, Man.4.346. **-ήρης,** ες, = foreg., κηκίς A.*Ch.*268. 2. = πισσοκώνητος, Orac.ap.Ath.12.524b. **-ηρός,** ά (Ion. ή), όν, = πισσήεις, ἡ π. (sc. κηρωτή) *pitch ointment*, Hp.*Fract.*24, cf. Gal.18(2).365. **-ησις,** Dor. **-ᾶσις,** εως, ἡ, = πίσσωσις, *IG*4^2(1).102.238,245(Epid., iv B.C.). **-ίζω,** *taste of pitch*, οἶνος πισσίζων Sch.Ar.*Ach.*189; f.l. for ἰΐζω in Dsc.5.75. **-ῖνος,** Att. **πίττινος,** η, ον, *of* or *from pitch, pitched*, κάδος π. Ar.*Fr.*269, *IG*2^2.1648.27(pl.); *like pitch*, δρόσος Luc.*VH*2.29. **-ιος,** α, ον, v. ἐργατήσιος. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *flavoured with pitch*, οἶνος Str.4.6.2, Dsc.5.38, Plu.2.676c.

πισσο-ειδής, ές, *like pitch, pitchy-looking*, κηκίς Thphr.*HP*3.5.2. **-κάμῑνος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *furnace for extracting pitch*, *PMasp.*110.38(vi A.D.). **-καπνος,** ὁ, *soot obtained by burning pitch, lampblack*, *Hippiatr.*34. **-καυτέω,** *extract pitch by burning*, π. τὴν τέρμινθον Thphr.*HP*9.2.2(Pass.). **-κηρος,** ὁ, a kind of *propolis*, with which bees line their hives, Arist.*HA*624^{a}17, Plin.*HN*11.16. **-κοπέω,** Att. πιττο-, (κόπτω) *smear with pitch*, τὰς ὀροφὰς *IG*2^2.1672.179:—more freq. in Pass., πιττοκοπηθέντα [ξύλα] Thphr.*HP*5.4.5, cf. *PLond.*5.1654.4(iv A.D.). II. *have the hair removed by pitch-plasters*, πιττοκοπούμενος ἢ ξυρούμενος Alex.264.1; κίναιδοι πεπιττοκοπημένοι *Com.Adesp.*339; ὁ **-κοπούμενος,** title of play by Philemon:—hence Subst. **-κοπία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, Aret.*CD*1.2, *POxy.*1911.187(vi A.D.): Adj. **-κοπικός,** ή, όν, and **-κόπος,** ον, Poll.7.165. **-κώνητος,** ον, (κωνάω II) *daubed with pitch*: π. πῦρ fire *blazing with pitch*, A.*Fr.*118; π. μόρος the death *of one who is pitched and burnt alive*, Hsch. s.v. κωνῆσαι. **-κωνία,** ἡ, *tarring* of sheep, ibid. **-κωνίας** Ἄρης, = πισσοκώνητος μόρος, Cratin.364. **-τρόφος,** ον, *yielding pitch*, φυτά Plu.2.648d.

πισσουργ-εῖα, τά, *pitch-works*, Str.5.1.12. **-έομαι,** Pass., *to be made into pitch*, D.H.20.15. **-ία,** ἡ, *making of pitch*, Poll.7.101. **-ός,** ὁ, *maker of pitch*, ibid.

πισσόχριστος, ον, *smeared with pitch*, νῆες Hsch. s.v. μέλαιναι νῆες.

πισσ-όω, Att. **πιττ-,** (πίσσα) *pitch over, pitch*, τὰς ὀροφὰς *IG*2^2.659.25; τὰς ναῦς Sch.Ar.*Pl.*1093:—Pass., Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.110, Dsc.5.12,31; of bronze statues, in order to take casts of them, Luc.*JTr.*33; in order to clean them, Id.*Lex.*11. II. Med., *remove the hair by means of a pitch-plaster*, οἱ βάρβαροι πιττοῦνται τὰ σώματα Theopomp. Hist.195, cf. Luc.*Rh.Pr.*23; πιττούμενος τὰ σκέλη Id.*Demon.*50, cf. *Merc.Cond.*33. **-υγγος,** ὁ, = πίσυγγος (q.v.), *PMasp.*141v^{v}9(vi A.D.). **-ώδης,** Att. **πιττ-,** ες, *like pitch*, χρῶμα Arist.*HA*587^{a}32; *thick as pitch*, Thphr.*HP*3.1.6; ὑγρότης ib.1.12.2: Sup., ib.9.2.2. **-ωσις,** Att. **πίττ-,** εως, ἡ, *a pitching over*, *PCair.Zen.*271.9(iii B.C.), Gal.6.443, Archig.ap.Aët.3.180. **-ωτέον,** *one must pitch*, *Gp.*6.3.8. **-ωτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who pitches*, Luc.*Fug.*33, Gal.10.501. **-ωτός,** Att. **πιττ-,** ή, όν, *pitched*, Id.11.106, 18(2).894.

πιστ-άκη [ᾰ], ἡ, *pistachio-tree*, *Pistacia vera*, Alciphr.1.22. **-άκιον** [ᾰ], τό, *pistachio-nut*, Nic.*Th.*891, Dsc.1.124, *Gp.*10.3.3: written **βιστάκιον,** Posidon.3J.; **φιττάκια,** v.l. in Nic.l.c.(ap.Ath.14.649e; also **ψιττάκια** ib.c, and in *Gp.*10.12.1).

πίστ-ευμα, ατος, τό, = πίστωμα, A.*Ag.*878(pl.). **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, *confiding, entrusting*, ἐντολῶν J.*AJ*17.3.3(pl.). **-ευτέον,** *one must trust*, Pl.*Ti.*20b, 40e, Arist.*GA*760^{b}31, Str.15.1.34. II. *one must believe*, Plb.12.11.3, Str.1.3.1; τῷ θρυλουμένῳ Longin.44.2; εἰ τοῦτο π. κατ' ἐκείνου Aristid.*Or.*20(21).9: in pl. **-ευτέα,** οὐκέτι π. τῶν νῦν οὐδενί Luc.*Tim.*48. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *disposed to trust, confiding*, Arist.*Rh.*1372^{b}29; τὸ **-κόν** M.Ant.1.14. Adv. **-κῶς,** ἔχειν τινί *rely upon*.., Pl.*Hp.Mi.*364a, cf. Iamb.*VP*28.138. II. *creating belief*, πειθὼ π. Pl.*Grg.*455a, cf. Aristid.2.47J. **-ευτός,** ή, όν, *trustworthy*, Iamb.*Comm.Math.*8. **-εύω,** fut. **-εύσω:** plpf. πεπιστεύκειν *Act.Ap.*14.23: (πίστις):—*trust, put faith in, rely on* a person, thing, or statement, τινι Hdt.1.24; τῷ λόγῳ Id.2.118, cf. S.*El.*886, etc.; π. θεῶν θεσφάτοισι A.*Pers.*800; τῇ τύχῃ Th.5.112; σφίσιν αὐτοῖς Id.3.5; ταῖς ἀληθείαις D.44.3; [σημείοις] Antipho5.81; π. τινὶ περί τινος Arist.*EN*1157^{a}21; ὑπὲρ τῶν ὅλων Plb.2.43.2: with neut. Adj. or Pron., λόγοις ἐμοῖσι πίστευσον τάδε *believe* my words herein, E.*Hel.*710; τοῦτ'..Αἰγυπτίοις πιστεῦσαι δεῖ Arist.*Mete.*343^{b}10; μὴ πάντα πειρῶ πᾶσι πιστεύειν Men.*Mon.*335: later with Preps., π. ἐν τῷ Θεῷ, ἐν τῷ εὐαγγελίῳ, Lxx*Ps.*77(78).22, *Ev.Marc.*1.15; π. εἰς τὸν Θεόν *Ev.Jo.*14.1,

al.; εἰς τὸ ὄνομά τινος ib.1.12; π. ἐπὶ τὸν Κύριον *Act.Ap.*9.42: abs., *believe*, περὶ μὲν τούτου.. οὔτε ἀπιστέω οὔτε ὢν π. τι λίην Hdt.4.96; χαλεπὰ παντὶ ἑξῆς τεκμηρίῳ πιστεῦσαι although it is hard *to believe* every single bit of evidence about them, Th.1.20: c. acc. cogn., π. δόξαν *entertain a confident* opinion, Id.5.105:—Pass., *to be trusted* or *believed*, ἄνδρες ἄξιοι πιστεύεσθαι Pl.*La.*181b, cf. *Ep.*309a, X.*Cyr.*4.2.8; πιστευθῆναι ὑπό τινος *enjoy* his *confidence*, ib.6.1.39, cf. *An.*7.6.33; π. παρά τινι D.23.4, 58.44; πρός τινας Id.20.25; ὡς πιστευθησόμενος as if *he would be believed*, Id.27.54, cf. 36.43; π. ὡς δημοτικὸς ὤν Arist.*Pol.* 1305ᵃ28; πιστεύονται [οἱ λόγοι] Id.*EN*1172ᵇ6; ἐπιστεύοντο ἃ ἔλεγον they *were believed* in what they said, D.32.4; πρόγνωσιν ἐπεπίστευντο *were believed to possess* foreknowledge, J.*AJ*17.2.4. 2. *comply*, ὡς οὐχ ὑπείξων οὐδὲ πιστεύσων λέγεις; S.*OT*625, cf. 646; opp. ἀπιστέω, Id.*Tr.*1228. 3. c. inf., *believe that, feel confident that* a thing is, will be, has been, E.*HF*146; ἀληθῆ εἶναι Pl.*Grg.*524a, cf. *R.* 450d; ὃς ἂν γνώμῃ πιστεύῃ τῶν ἐναντίων προὔχειν Th.2.62; προέσθαι τὴν προῖκ' οὐκ ἐπίστευσεν D.30.7; π. ὡς.., ὅτι.., X.*Hier.*1.37, Arist. *Ph.*254ᵃ3, al.: the inf. is sts. omitted, τὰ μὲν οὐ πιστεύουσιν οἱ νέοι (sc. εἶναι or γεγονέναι) Id.*EN*1142ᵃ19, cf. *APr.*68ᵇ13, *GA*716ᵃ7:—Pass., παρὰ Διὸς..οἱ νόμοι πεπιστευμένοι ἦσαν γεγονέναι Pl.*Lg.*636d; πιστευθεὶς ἀληθεύσειν *believed sure to..*, X.*An.*7.7.25; ὁ ἥλιος..πεπίστευται εἶναι μείζων τῆς οἰκουμένης Arist. *de An.*428ᵇ4; πρῶτοι νόμοις ἐγγράπτοις χρήσασθαι πεπιστευμένοι Str.6.1.8: without inf., πιστευθείσης εἱμαρμένης αἵρεται πᾶσα νουθεσία Diog.Oen.33, cf. 23. 4. c. dat. et inf., τοῖσι ἐπίστευε σιγᾶν to whom *he trusted* that they would keep silence, Hdt.8.110, cf. X.*Cyr.*3.3.55, Lys.19.54. 5. *have faith*, *Act.Ap.*2.44, 19.18, etc. II. π. τινί τι *entrust* something to another, τινὶ ἡγεμονίαν, χρήματα, X.*Mem.*4.4.17, *Smp.*8.36; τὰν ὠνὰν τῷ θεῷ *GDI*1684, al. (Delph.); γυναικὶ μὴ πίστευε τὸν..βίον Men.*Mon.*86; also περὶ τῶν ἐμῶν τούτῳ ἀξιῶ πιστεύειν ὑμᾶς Lys.30. 7:—Med., *have entrusted to one*, ἀρχήν *Berichte der russ. Akad. für Gesch. der materiellen Kultur*4.82 (Olbia, ii/iii A.D.):—Pass., πιστεύεσθαί τι *to be entrusted with* a thing, *have* it *committed* to one, παρά or ὑπό τινος, Plb.3.69.1, Phylarch.24 J., cf. Vett.Val.65.3: c. inf., πιστευθέντας τοῖς ἐχθροῖς διαφθείρειν Arist.*Pol.*1287ᵃ39 (nisi leg. πεισθέντας): c. gen., πιστευθεὶς τῆς Κύπρου Plb.18.55.6, cf. 6.56.13, D.S.12.15, etc.

πιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (πιπίσκω) = ποτίστρα, Hsch. s. v. πισμός.

πιστήριον, τό, = ποτιστήριον, Hsch., Phot.

πιστῐ-επαγγελτής, *fidei promissor*, *Gloss.* (pl., prob.). **-κελευστής,** οῦ, ὁ, = Lat. *fidejussor*, *PLips.*4, 5 ii 2 (iii A.D.).

πιστικός (A), ή, όν, (πίνω) *liquid*, νάρδος *Ev.Marc.*14.3, *Ev.Jo.*12.3.

πιστικός (B), ή, όν, (πίστις) *faithful*, Vett.Val.10.14, *Cat.Cod. Astr.*8(4).169; γυνὴ π. καὶ οἰκουρός Artem.2.32. Adv. **-κῶς,** ἔχειν πρὸς ἀλλήλους Plu.*Pel.*8: Sup. **-ώτατα** Hld.3.9. 2. late spelling of πειστικός (q. v.).

πίστιον, τό, *certified copy*, ἐπιγραφῆς *TAM*2.338 (pl., Xanthus).

Πίστιος Ζεύς, ὁ, = Lat. *Juppiter Fidius*, D.H.4.58, al.

πίστις, ή, gen. εως, Ion. ιος Parm.8.12, Emp.114; dat. πίστει, Ion. πίστῐ Hdt.3.74, 9.106: Ion. nom. and acc. pl. πίστῑς v.l. in Id.3.8; dat. πίστισι Id.4.172: (πείθομαι):—*trust* in others, *faith*, first in Hes., πίστιες καὶ ἀπιστίαι ὤλεσαν ἄνδρας *Op.*372; πίστει χρήματ' ὄλεσσα, ἀπιστίῃ δ' ἐσάωσα Thgn.831; π. ἴσχειν τινί S.*OC*950; τῷ θεῷ πίστιν φέροις Id.*OT*1445, etc.: generally, *persuasion* of a thing, *confidence*, *assurance*, Pi.*N.*8.44 (πιστόν Sch.), etc.; ἡ βεβαιοτάτη π., ἀταραξία καὶ π. βέβαιος, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.19, 2 p.36 U.; σωφροσύνης π. ἔχειν περί τινος to be *persuaded* of his probity, D.18.215; π. περὶ θεῶν ἔχειν Plu.2. 1101c. 2. in subjective sense, *good faith*, *trustworthiness*, *honesty*, Thgn.1137, A.*Pers.*443, Hdt.8.105; θνῄσκει δὲ π., βλαστάνει δ' ἀπιστία S.*OC*611. b. of things, *credence*, *credit*, τὰν π. σμικρὰν παρ' ἔμοιγ' ἔχει E.*El.*737 (lyr.); πίστιν τὰ τοιαῦτα ἔχει τινά Arist.*EN*1179ᵃ17; π. λαβεῖν Plb.1.35.4. c. καλῇ π., = Lat. *bona fide*, *PGnom.*180 (ii A.D.), etc.; αἱ κατὰ πίστιν γεινόμεναι κληρονομίαι, = Lat. *hereditates fideicommissariae*, ib.56. 3. in a commercial sense, *credit*, π. τοσούτων χρημάτων ἐστί τινι παρά τισι he has *credit* for so much money with them, D.36.57, cf. 44; εἰς πίστιν διδόναι [τί τινι] Id.32.16; εἰ ἔξω ἐλπίδα πίστεως Astramps.*Orac.*68 p.6 H. b. *position of trust* or *trusteeship*, ἐν πίστει κληρονόμος ἀπολειφθείς left *in trust*, as guardian, Plu.*Cic.*41, cf. 2c supr.; ἐν πίστει ὢν τῷ βασιλεῖ *IG*2^2.646.11. 4. Theol., *faith*, opp. sight and knowledge, 1*Ep.Cor.*13.13, etc. II. *that which gives confidence*: hence, 1. *assurance*, *pledge of good faith*, *guarantee*, οὐκ ἀνδρὸς ὅρκοι π. ἀλλ' ὅρκων ἀνήρ A.*Fr.*394, cf. S.*El.*887, E.*Hipp.* 1055; ὅρκοις καὶ πίστεσιν ἀναγκάζειν Antipho 6.25: distd. from ὅρκοι and δεξιαί, Arist.*Rh.*1375ᵃ10, cf. E.*Med.*22; ἔμβαλλε χειρὸς πίστιν S. *Ph.*813; δός μοι χερὸς σῆς π. Id.*OC*1632; ὅρκους παρασχών, πίστιν οὐ σμικράν, θεῶν E.*Hipp.*1037, cf. *Med.*414 (lyr.); πίστιν καὶ ὅρκια ποιέεσθαι make a treaty by exchange of *assurances* and oaths, Hdt.9.92, cf. And.1.107; οἷσιν..οὔτε π. οὔθ' ὅρκος μένει Ar.*Ach.*308; ποιέεσθαι τὰς πίστῑς (Ion. for πίστεις) Hdt.3.8; πίστεις ποιήσασθαι πρός τινας Th.4.51; ἀλλήλοις X.*HG*1.3.12; πίστιν δοῦναι to give *assurances*, Hdt.9.91, cf. Th.4.86, 5.45; ὅρκους καὶ πίστιν ἀλλήλοις δότε Ar.*Lys.* 1185; ἔδοσαν πίστιν καὶ ἔλαβον interchanged *them*, X.*Cyr.*7.1.44; πίστεις ἀλλήλοιν δεδωκέναι τε καὶ δεδέχθαι Pl.*Phdr.*256d; π. παρά τινος λαβεῖν Lys.12.9; π. πρός τινας δοῦναι c. inf., Id.19.32; πίστι τε λαβεῖν (or καταλαβεῖν) καὶ ὁρκίοισί τινα bind by *assurances* and oaths, Hdt.3.74, 9.106; θεῶν πίστεις ὁμόσαι Th.5.30; πίστιν ἐπιθεῖναι or προσθεῖναι, D.29.26, 49.42, 54.42: c. gen. objecti, φόβων π. *an assurance against..*, E.*Supp.*627 (lyr.). 2. *means of persuasion*, *argument*, *proof*, φρὴν παρ' ἡμέων (sc. τῶν αἰσθήσεων) λαβοῦσα τὰς πίστεις Democr.125; τοὺς δεομένους πίστεως αἰσθήσει κεκραμένης Plot. 4.7.15; esp. of proofs used by orators, Antipho 5.84, 6.28, Pl.*Phd.* 70b, Isoc.3.8, etc.: in Arist., opp. a demonstrative proof (ἀπόδειξις), π. ἔντεχνοι, ἄτεχνοι, *Rh.*1355ᵇ35, 1375ᵃ22: also, generally, π. ἐκ τῆς ἐπαγωγῆς *APo.*90ᵇ14, al.; π. ἡ διὰ συλλογισμοῦ *Top.*103ᵇ7; ἡ τῶν λόγων π. (cf. λόγος IV. 1) *Pol.*1326ᵃ29; ὁ ἀναιρῶν ταύτην τὴν π. οὐ πολὺ πιστότερα ἐρεῖ *EN*1173ᵃ1. III. *that which is entrusted*, *a trust*, πίστιν ἐγχειρίζειν τινί Plb.5.41.2, cf. 16.22.2, *IG*7.21.12 (Megara, ii B.C.), 5(1).26.6 (Amyclae, ii/i B.C.), *BMus.Inscr.*422.7 (Priene, ii B.C.); σὴ π. *given in trust* to thee, *IG*14.2012 *A* 23 (Sulp.Max.). IV. political *protection* or *suzerainty*, Lat. *fides*, Αἰτωλοὶ.. δόντες αὑτοὺς εἰς τὴν Ῥωμαίων π...τῷ τῆς π. ὀνόματι πλανηθέντες Plb.20.9.10, cf. 3. 30.1; πάντες εἰς τὴν [τῆς συγκλήτου] π. ἐνδεδεμένοι Id.6.17.8. 2. in Egypt, *safe-conduct*, *safeguard*, *UPZ*119.32 (pl., ii B.C.); δοῦναί μοι ἔγγραπτον π. ib.124.30 (ii B.C.). V. Pythag. name for *ten*, *Theol.Ar.*59, 60. VI. personified, = Lat. *Fides*, Plu.*Num.*16, App. *BC*1.16, D.C.45.17; π. δημοσία, = *Fides publica*, D.H.2.75.

πιστο-ῖασπις, ιδος, ή, *true jewel*, metaph. of Isis, *POxy.*1380.138 (ii A.D.). **-λογευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *confidential agent for collection* of dues, *PCair.Zen.*199.7 (iii B.C.).

πιστόν, τό, v. πιστός (B) III.

πιστοποιέω, *accredit*, *confirm*, Lxx 4*Ma.*7.9:—Med., ib.18.17.

πιστός (A), ή, όν, (πιπίσκω) = ποτός, *liquid*; πιστὰ *liquid medicines*, *draughts*, A.*Pr.*480.

πιστός (B), ή, όν, (πείθω): A. Pass., *to be trusted* or *believed*: I. of persons, *faithful*, *trusty*, ἑταῖρος Il.15.331, etc.; φύλακες Hes.*Th.* 735; μάρτυρες Pi.*P.*1.88; Ζηνὶ π. ἄγγελος A.*Pr.*969, etc.: Comp. **-ότερος** Th.5.108, Isoc.10.38: Sup. πιστότατος Ar.*Pl.*27: c. dat., **-ότατος** δέ οἱ ἔσκε Il.16.147; ὁ π. ἡμῖν κἀγαθὸς καλούμενος S.*Tr.*541, cf. E.*IA*153 (anap.), etc.: c. gen., τοῦ Φαλάνθου πιστόν τινα a *trusted friend* of P., Ergias ap.Ath.8.360f; π. πρὸς τὰ συμβόλαια Arist.*Pol.* 1283ᵃ33; οἱ πιστοί, in Persia, *trusty councillors*, X.*An.*1.5.15, cf. Hdt. 1.108 (Sup.); τάδε Περσῶν πιστὰ καλεῖται A.*Pers.*2 (anap.); so πιστὰ πιστῶν, = πιστότατοι, ib.681, cf. 528, 979. 2. *trustworthy*, *worthy of credit*, Antipho 3.3.5 (Comp.), 5.3, Th.3.43. Adv., **-τῶς** καὶ ἀδόλως *IG*1^2.90.14, 17. 3. *genuine*, π. Ἀταλάντης γόνος S.*OC*1322; Θηρικλέους π. τέκνον, of a cup, Theopomp.Com.32.1; *unmistakable*, νόσοι πονηραὶ καὶ π. Lxx *De.*28.59. II. of things, *trustworthy*, *sure*, ὅρκια π. Il.3.269, cf. Pi.*O.*11(10).6, etc.; τέκμαρ τῶνδε, τεκμήρια, μαντεῖα, A. *Ag.*272, 352, *Th.*66; τοῖσι Ἕλλησι ὡς πιστὰ δὴ τὰ λεγόμενα ἦν Hdt.8.83; ἔσται πιστὰ καὶ ἄδολα καὶ ἁπλᾶ ἅπαντα τὰ ἀπ' Ἀθηναίων Ῥηγίνοις *IG*1^2. 51.11; οὐκέτι πιστὰ γυναιξίν no longer *can one trust* women, Od.11. 456; βροτῶν δὲ π. οὐδέν S.*Fr.*667.3; οὐκ ἔχοντες τὴν ἐλπίδα..πιστὴν ἔτι no longer having such hope *as could be relied on*, Th.5.14; ὑπόληψις ἡ πιστοτάτη, of knowledge, Arist.*Top.*131ᵃ23. 2. *deserving belief*, *credible*, π. καὶ οἰκότα Hdt.6.82, cf. 8.80; π. ὑπόθεσις Pl.*Phd.* 107b; τοῦτο π. ἐκ τῆς ἐπαγωγῆς Arist.*Cael.*276ᵃ14; πιθανὸν καὶ π. Id. *Rh.*1356ᵇ28; [λόγος] ἀποδεικτικὸς καὶ π. ib.1377ᵇ23. III. πιστόν, τό, as Subst., *pledge*, *security*, *warrant*, τὸ π. τῆς ἀληθείας S.*Tr.*398, etc.; τὸ π. τῆς ἐπιστήμης Th.6.72 (but τὸ π. τῆς καθ' ὑμᾶς πολιτείας its *honesty*, Id.1.68); τὸ π. ἔχοντες..κἂν περιγενέσθαι feeling *confidence* that.., Id.1.141: freq. in pl., τὰ πιστὰ ποιέεσθαι, = πίστιν ποιεῖσθαι, Hdt.3.8; πιστὰ θεῶν, of oaths, X.*Cyr.*4.2.7; ἐδώκαμεν καὶ ἐλάβομεν πιστά we gave and received *pledges*, c. fut. inf., Id.*An.*3.2.5, cf. 4.8.7, etc.; πιστὰ ἠξίου γενέσθαι Id.*Cyr.*7.4.3; τὰ πίστ' ἐδειξάτην A.*Ag.*651; στέργειν τὰ π. τῶνδε Id.*Eu.*673; τὰ π. ἐμαυτῷ τοῦ θράσους παρέξομαι E.*Ph.* 268.

B. Act., *believing*, *relying on*, τινι Thgn.283, A.*Pr.*917, *Pers.*55 (anap.), S.*OC*1031; *trustful*, τῆς ἐλευθερίας τὸ π. Th.2.40, cf. Pl.*Lg.* 824; τινὶ τὸ π. νέμειν App.*BC*3.39. 2. *obedient*, *loyal*, τὴν τῶν Ἀθηναίων χώραν οἰκείαν καὶ π. ποιήσασθαι X.*HG*2.4.30. 3. *faithful*, *believing*, *Act.Ap.*16.1, *IG*3.3435.

C. Adv. πιστῶς *with good faith*, μὴ π. καταμαρτυρηθείς Antipho 2.4.7; *loyally*, D.3.26: Comp. **-οτέρως** Aen.Tact.22.17. 2. *persuasively*, in Comp., πιστότερον ἢ ἀληθέστερον Antipho 3.3.4; *credibly*, *demonstrably*, Pl.*Epin.*983e; *unmistakably*, κριθῆναι Gal.9. 857. 3. *with disposition to believe*, D.34.49: Comp., πιστότερον πρὸς ἐκείνους ἢ πρὸς ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς διακείμενοι Lys.18.15.

πιστόσυνος, etym. of πίσυνος, *EM*673.30.

πιστότης, ητος, ή, *good faith*, *honesty*, Hdt.7.52, Pl.*Lg.*630c, etc. 2. πιστότητος ὑμῶν ἕνεκα in order to produce *conviction* in you, And.1.25.

πιστό-φρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *true-minded*, Man.4.580. **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *guardian of truth*, Orph.*H.*8.17.

πιστόω, *make trustworthy*, πιστοῦν τινα ὅρκοις *bind* him by oaths, Th.4.88. II. Pass., *to be made trustworthy*, *give a pledge* or *warrant*, πιστωθεὶς *h.Merc.*536; ἐπεὶ δ' ἐπιστώθησαν E.*IA*66; μοι..ὅρκῳ πιστωθῆναι ἀπήμονά μ' οἴκαδ' ἀπάξειν *bind yourselves* to me by oath.., Od.15.436. 2. *feel trust* or *confidence*, *to be persuaded*, ὄφρα..πιστωθῆτον ἐνὶ θυμῷ 21.218; πιστωθεὶς ὅτι.. *feeling confidence* that.., S.*OC*1039. III. Med., *give mutual pledges of fidelity*, *exchange troth*, χεῖράς τ' ἀλλήλων λαβέτην καὶ πιστώσαντο Il.6.233; ἐπιστώσαντ' ἐπέεσσιν 21.286; π. περὶ τῶν ὅλων πρὸς ἀλλήλους Plb.18.39.6. 2. πιστοῦσθαί τινα ὑφ' ὅρκου *secure* his *good faith* by oaths, S.*OC*650, cf. Plb.8.15.2. 3. *confirm*, *prove*, τῷ παρόντι τοὐπιόν E.*Fr.*1073.6, cf. Phlp. *in GA* 206.25; *guarantee*, τι Plb.1.43.5, Luc.*Philops.*5, Nonn.*D.*13.407; τι διότι.. Phld.*Rh.*1.122 S.; ἀπὸ τούτων ἕκαστα Polystr.*Herc.*346 p.84 V.; [τι] ταῖς Αἰσχύλου ἐλεγείαις Plu.2.628e; μάρτυρι τῷ Νέρωνι, ὅτι.. Id.*Galb.*5; ἔργοις τὰς ὑποσχέσεις Luc.*Hipp.* 1; πεῖρῃ τὸ πρῆγμα Aret.*CA*1.7; φιλοσοφίαν σώφρονι βίῳ Hdn.1.2.4;

ἐκ τῆς ἀποβάσεως τὴν φήμην Id.1.14.6, cf. Lib.*Or.*11.77; τίς ἂν τάδε πιστώσαιτο, . . ὅτι . . ; Opp.*C.*3.355 : abs., Arist.*Fr.*133, Lxx 3*Ki.*1.36.

πίστρα, ἡ, (πιπίσκω) *drinking-trough* for cattle, E.*Cyc.*47 (lyr.), Str.8.3.31, cf. *EM*673.27 :—also **πίστρον,** τό, E.*Cyc.*29 (pl.).

πίστ-ωμα, ατος, τό, *assurance, warrant, pledge,* mostly in pl., Emp. 5.2, A.*Ch.*977, *Eu.*214; π. περί τινος Arist.*Rh.*1376ª17 : in sg., φιλίας π. συγγενέσι Clearch.Com.1; τὸ βεβαιότατον π. ἔχοντες Epicur.*Sent.* 40. 2. *confirmation* of an argument, in pl., Phld.*Rh.*1.285 S., *Sign.*19. II. of persons, γηραλέα πιστώματα, = πιστοὶ γέροντες, A. *Pers.*171 (troch.). **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *assurance, confirmation,* μαρτύρων π. λόγων Pl.*Lg.*943c (pl.), cf. Hermog.*Meth.*10; ὅρκου π. D.C.38. 12. **-ωτέος,** α, ον, *to be affirmed as true,* λόγος Luc.*Hist.Conscr.* 60, cf. Plot.5.3.16. **-ωτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *confirmer,* Hsch. s.v. ἐμπαστῆρας. **-ωτικός,** ή, όν, *confirmatory,* Hermog.*Id.*2.9.

πίσυγγος [ῐ], ὁ, = πίσσυγγος (q.v.), *shoemaker,* Sapph.98 (v.l. πίσσυγοι), Alex.Aet.5.7, Herod.7.39 (prob.), *Com.Adesp.*330 :—hence **πῐσύγγιον,** τό, *his shop,* ibid., Hdn.Gr.2.567. (Perh. cf. πεττύκια, πέσσυμπτον.)

πίσῠνος [ῐ], ον (not η, ον Eust.918.50), (πείθω) *trusting on, relying on,* always c. dat., π. Διΐ Il.9.238; τόξοισιν π. 5.205; ἠνορέῃ π. καὶ κάρτεϊ χειρῶν 11.9, cf. Hes.*Th.*506 (Hom. and Hes. use only masc.); θεῷ, θεοῖσι, Pi.*P.*4.232, A.*Th.*212 (lyr.); ἰσχύϊ, ἐλπίδι, B.5.21, 12.221; ἀλκᾷ A.*Supp.*352 (lyr.); τοῖς περιδεξίοισι λόγοισι Ar.*Nu.*949; ὑμῖν Id. *V.*385; χρησμῷ, χρηστηρίῳ, Hdt.1.66,73, cf. 2.141 : in Att. Prose only Th., τῇ δυνάμει τὸ πλέον π. ἢ τῇ γνώμῃ 2.89, cf. 5.14, 6.2 : in later Prose, Plot.4.8.1, Jul.*Or.*2.57a. II. *obedient,* τινι Orph.*A.*265,707.

πίσυρες, v. τέσσαρες. **πίσω,** fut. of πιπίσκω.

Πῐτάνη [ᾰ], Dor. **-να,** ἡ, one of the κῶμαι of Sparta, Pi.*O.*6.28, Hdt.3.55, etc.: τοῦ Πιτανητέων λόχου, a battalion of the Spartan army, Id.9.53 codd. (leg. Πιτανήτεω); τὸν Πιτανήτην λ. ibid., Th.1. 20. II. a place in Aeolis, Alc.114.

πῑτεύω, *irrigate,* Schwyzer 485.7 (Thespiae, iii B.C.); cf. ἀπίτευτος.

πίτνημι, poet. form of πετάννυμι, *spread out,* ἠέρα πίτνα (Ep. impf.) Il.21.7; πιτνὰς εἰς ἐμὲ χεῖρας *stretching out* his arms to me, Od.11. 392; πίτναν τ' ἐς αἰθέρα χεῖρας (impf.) Pi.*N.*5.11; πίτνατε λεπταλέας στολίδας *AP*10.6 (Satyr.): metaph., *excite, flutter,* τὸ λεῖον φαλακρὸν ἡδονῇ πιτνάς S.*Ichn.*359 :—Pass., ἀμφὶ δὲ χαῖται. . πίτναντο Il.22.402; θυμέλαι ἐπίτναντο χρυσήλατοι E.*El.*713 (lyr.); πίτνατο. . παστὸς θαλάμων *AP*7.711 (Antip.) :—also **πίτνω,** only ἔπιτνον ἀλωήν Hes.*Sc.* 291.

πίτνω, poet. form of πίπτω, Pi.*O.*2.23, *P.*8.93; Νίκας ἐν ἀγκώνεσσι πίτνων Id.*N.*5.42, cf. *I.*2.26, A.*Ch.*1056, *Ag.*1128 (lyr.), E.*Hec.*23, al.: impf. ἔπιτνον, poet. πίτνον, B.16.6, S.*OC*1732 (lyr.), etc.: πιτνῶ is given as pres. by Gramm., as Hdn.Gr.2.290, and πιτνεῖς is found in codd. of E.*Heracl.*77; but cf. Sch.Il.16.827; forms with *-ου-* from *-εο-* are not found (προσπιτνοῦμεν, v.l. in S.*OC*1754, is unmetrical).

πίττα, ἡ, Att. for πίσσα.

Πῐττάκειος [ᾰ], α, ον, *of Pittacus* : τὸ Π. *the saying of P.,* Simon. 5.8.

πῐττᾰκιάρχης, ου, ὁ, *president of a* πιττάκιον II, *BGU*634.2 (ii A.D.), etc.

πῐττᾰκ-ίδιον, τό, Dim. of πιττάκιον, *PMag.Leid.V.*3.5. **-ίζω,** *attach a label to* a thing, [κωθώνιον] *PMag.Par.*1.2952.

πῐττάκιον [ᾰ], τό, *tablet for writing on, label, ticket* (cf. Eust.633.19 sq.), Dinol.7; *written message,* γράψας βραχὺ π. Plb.31.13.9, cf. D.L. 6.89, *IG*14.830.18 (Puteoli), *POxy.*136.36 (vi A.D.), etc.; *ticket, pass, OGI*674.21 (Egypt, i A.D.); *receipt, PStrassb.*44.3 (ii A.D.); *votive tablet, CIG*3442 (Philadelphia); *promissory note, BGU*1155.15 (i B.C.), etc.; *account-book, POxy.*297.4 (pl., i A.D.), *PGoodsp.Cair.* 30iv 5 (ii A.D.), etc. II. *list* of members of an association, hence of the association itself, *PTeb.*112 *Intr.* (ii B.C.), etc.; cf. πιττακιάρχης. III. Lat. *pittacium, strip of leather,* Cels.3.10.

πίτταξις, εως, ἡ, *fruit of the* κράνεια, Sch.Od.10.242, Eust.1657. 19.

πιττεύω, indistinct pronunciation of πιστεύω, ἡ ψελλὴ "οὐ πιττεύω" *App.Prov.*3.17.

πίττῐνος, πιττόω, πίττωσις, πιττωτός, Att. for πίσσινος, etc.

πῑτύα [ῠ], ἡ, v. πυτία.

πιτυδάνη· ἀσκὸς μικρός, Hsch.

πιτύδιον, τό, Dim. of πίτυς, Theognost.*Can.*125; Lat. *pitydia,* Plin.*HN*15.36.

πῑτύ-ῐνος [ῠ], η, ον, *of* or *from the pine,* ῥητίνη π. *pine*-resin, Hp. *Mul.*2.203, Thphr.*HP*9.2.2; so πιτυΐνη alone, Orib.*Fr.*89, Paul.Aeg. 7.17; π. στέφανος Plu.2.677b; π. φύσημα Gal.13.475. **-ῖς,** ῖδος, ἡ, *pine-seed,* Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.97, Dsc.1.69, cf. Gal.12.102 (of the stone pine only). II. *pine-resin,* Id.19.131.

πῑτῠκάμπτης, v. πιτυοκάμπτης.

πῑτῠλ-εύω, (πίτυλος) *ply the sweeping oar,* Ar.*V.*678. 2. = sq. 1, *Com.Adesp.*3 D. **-ίζω,** *practise regular swinging of the arms,* as with dumb-bells, Gal.6.133,144. 2. *dart about,* ἰχθύων γένεσιν ἐν κολύμβοις -ίζουσαν Anon.ap.Suid. **-ος,** ὁ, *sweep* of oars, νεὼς π. εὐήρης, periphr. for *a ship and its oars,* E.*IT*1050, cf. 1346, *Tr.* 1123: pl., Hp.ap.Gal.19.131; ναῦς ὅταν ἐκ πιτύλων ῥοθιάζῃ Ar.*Fr.*84: metaph., ἑνὶ π. with one *sweep,* all together, A.*Pers.*976 (lyr.). 2. *shower, torrent,* δακρύων E.*Hipp.*1464 (anap.); of blows, Theoc.22. 127, cf. Poll.2.147; ἄρασσε κρᾶτα πιτύλους διδοῦσα χειρός E.*Tr.*1236 (lyr.). 3. *onslaught,* π. Ἀργείου δορός Id.*Heracl.*834, cf. *Fr.*495. 11; δὶς δὲ δυοῖν πιτύλοιν τείχη. . κατέλυσεν αἰχμά Id.*Tr.*817 (lyr.); with allusion to signf. 1, ἐρέσσετ' ἀμφὶ κρατὶ πόμπιμον χεροῖν π. A.*Th.* 856 (lyr.). b. *attack, fit,* μανίας E.*IT*307; ἆρ' ἐς τὸν αὐτὸν π. ἥκομεν φόβου; are we victims of the same *attack* of fear, i.e. are we seeing the same phantasms? Id.*HF*816; μαινομένῳ π. πλαγχθείς ib.1189 (lyr.); π. σκύφου the mad *fit* of the wine-cup, Id.*Alc.*798 : as Adj., *mad,* Phld.*Rh.*1.251 S. (s.v.l.).

πιτύνη, πίτυνος, v. πυτίνη, πύτινος.

πῐτῠό-εις, εσσα, εν, *abounding in pine-trees* :—only as pr. n. **Πιτυοῦς,** οῦντος, ὁ, a town on the NE. coast of the Euxine, Str.11.2.14; **Πιτυοῦσσαι,** αἱ, two islands off the coast of Spain, *Ebusus* (*Iviza*) and *Ophiussa* (*Formentera*), Id.3.5.1. II. **πῐτῠοῦσσα,** ἡ, *quacksalver's spurge, Euphorbia Pityusa,* Dsc.4.165, Plin.*HN*24.31, Ruf.ap.Orib. 7.26.37. **-κάμπη,** ἡ, *a stinging* or *urticating caterpillar of the pine-woods,* prob. the *processional caterpillar,* Dsc.1.45, Zopyr.ap.Orib.14. 58.2, Gal.11.756 :—also written **-κάμπτης,** Hsch. s.v. ἀεροκέλαδοι (pl.). II. *small pine-cone,* Sch.Il.2.868. **-κάμπτης,** ου, ὁ, *pine-bender,* epith. of Sinis, who killed travellers by tying them between two pine-trees bent down so as nearly to meet, and then let go again, Str.9.1.4, Apollod.3.16.2, Plu.*Thes.*8 :—also **πῐτῠκάμπτης,** prob. for παλικάμπη in *AP*11.107 (Lucill.). **-τρόφος,** ον, *growing pines,* Φρυγίη *APl.*1.8 (Alc.).

πῐτῦρ-ίας (with or without ἄρτος), ὁ, bread *made with bran,* Poll. 6.72, Gal.6.481, etc. **-ίᾶσις,** εως, ἡ, = πίτυρον 2, Dsc.5.106 (pl.), Gal.12.459, Paul.Aeg.3.3. **-ίζω,** *become coated with bran, PLeid. X.*8,25. **-ις** (sc. ἐλαία), ἴδος, ἡ, *small* kind of *olive,* of the colour of bran, which was gathered before it was ripe, and then preserved, acc. πίτυριν Call.*Fr.*50, cf. Philem.Gloss.ap.Ath.2.56c. [ῡ prop., but ῠ in Call.l.c.] **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *dandruff,* τῆς κεφαλῆς Hdn. Gr.1.49 cod. C. **-ίτης** [ῑ] ἄρτος, = πιτυρίας, Philem.Gloss.ap. Ath.3.114e, Gal.8.184.

πῐτῦροειδής, ές, *bran-like, scurfy,* Orib.*Fr.*79, Paul.Aeg.3.3.

πίτῦρον [ῐ], τό, *husks of corn, bran,* in sg., Thphr.*HP*8.4.4, Dsc.2. 85.2, Gal.6.481 : mostly in pl., Hp.*Acut.*21, al., *PCair.Zen.*355.87 (iii B.C.), etc.: used in magical ceremonies, D.18.259, Theoc.2. 33. 2. *bran-like eruption* on the skin, esp. the head, *scurf, dandruff,* Dsc.1.30. 3. *bran-like sediment in urine,* Hp.*Nat.Hom.*14.

πῐτῦρ-όομαι, Pass., *to be affected with* πιτυρίασις, Hp.*Prorrh.*2. 30. **-ώδης,** ες, *bran-like,* Thphr.*CP*1.5.4, Gal.6.483; ὑποστάσιες π., of sediment in urine, Hp.*Prog.*12. 2. *scurfy,* Id.*Aph.*4.77, *Coac.*570.

πίτυς [ῐ], υος, ἡ, Ep. dat. pl. πίτυσσιν, *pine,* esp. *Pinus Laricio, Corsican pine,* π. βλωθρή, τήν τ' οὔρεσι τέκτονες ἄνδρες ἐξέταμον Il.13. 390; μακρῇσίν τε πίτυσσιν ἰδὲ δρυσίν Od.9.186; also, *Aleppo pine, P. halepensis,* Thphr.*HP*3.9.5, Nic.*Al.*301, Paus.2.1.3, *Gp.*2.8.2 (called π. ἀγρία Thphr.*HP*1.9.3, 3.3.1, Paus.5.6.4); *stone pine, P. pinea,* Theoc.5.49, Dsc.1.69,72 (π. ἥμερος Paus.6.9.1); *small-seeded pine, P. brutia,* π. φθειροποιός Thphr.*HP*2.2.6, cf. Plin.*HN*16.49; the *Isthmian pine* was one species, Callix.2, Plu.2.675e: prov., πίτυος τρόπον ἐκτρίβειν like *a pine,* i.e. *utterly,* because the pine when cut down never grows again, Hdt.6.37 (but this is attributed to the πεύκη, and not to the πίτυς, by Thphr.*HP*3.9.5).

πῐτύ-στεπτος, ον, poet. for *πιτυόστ-, *pine-crowned,* Πάν *AP*6.253 (Crin.). **-ώδης,** ες, *abounding in pines,* ἄλσος, ὄρος, Str.8.6.22, 13.1.15; χωρία Plu.2.676a; π. νῆσοι the islands Πιτυοῦσσαι (cf. πιτυόεις), Alcm.147 B. II. *of pine-wood,* δούρατα Nonn.*D.*2.102.

πιφαλλίς, = πίφιγξ, Hsch.

πιφάσκω, freq. v.l. for sq. in Hom., Il.10.478, al.

πιφαύσκω, redupl. form of φαυ- (φαϝ-) (v. *φάω), only pres. and impf., Act. and Med.; Ep. inf. πιφαυσκέμεν Od.11.442 :—Ep. and Lyr. Verb (used also by A. in Act., v. infr.), *make manifest, tell of,* ἵπποι οὓς νῶϊν πίφαυσκε Δόλων Il.10.478; ἕκαστα λέγων ἑτάροισι πίφαυσκον Od. 12.165; θέσφατα π., ὅσα μήδεται. . Ζεύς *h.Merc.*540; μειλίγματα βροτοῖς πιφαύσκων εἶπε A.*Ch.*279; *proclaim,* γᾷ ἐπισκήπτων πιφαύσκω B. 5.42 : metaph., λαμπτὴρ ἡμερήσιον φάος πιφαύσκων *showing forth,* A. *Ag.*23; τιάρας φάλαρον π. *exhibiting,* Id.*Pers.*662 (lyr.) : abs., ῥοίζησεν δ' ἄρα πιφαύσκων Διομήδεϊ *making signal,* Il.10.502. 2. *declare, utter,* μηδ' οἱ μῦθον. . πιφαυσκέμεν Od.11.442; ἔπος πάντεσσι π. 22.131; πείρατα μύθων Emp.17.15. 3. c. acc. et inf., *tell* one to do, A.*Eu.* 620. II. Med., *make manifest, show,* ἀνθρώποισι π. τὰ ἃ κῆλα Il. 12.280, cf. 21.333; *make known, disclose,* ἀλλά τοι ἄλλον φῶτα π. Od. 15.518; οἷα Ζεὺς κακὰ ἔργα π. Il.15.97, cf. 16.12, Od.2.32,162, Hes. *Th.*655; ἄσχετα ἔργα πιφαύσκετο δημοτέροισιν A.R.3.606. III. later Pass., *have told one, learn about,* c. acc., Nic.*Th.*411,637,725. [In Ep. πῑ- metri gr. in the first half of a hexam., Il.10.478,502, 18. 500, *h.Merc.*540; in the latter half πῐ- (so always in Med.).]

πίφιγξ, an unknown bird, Arist.*HA*610ª11 (v.l. πίφηξ), Ant.Lib. 20.8; **πίφιξ,** *EM*673.56; expld. as = κορυδαλλός by Hsch.

πίων [ῑ], ὁ, ἡ, neut. πῖον, gen. πίονος (irreg. fem. πίειρα, q.v.), *fat,* in Hom. of beasts, πίονος αἰγός Il.9.207; ὗν. . μάλα πίονα Od.14.419; π. μῆλα Il.12.319, etc.; μῆλα πίονα δημῷ Od.9.464; βοῦν πίονα δημῷ Il.23.750, cf. 2.403; πίονα μηρία καῖε βοός 11.773; νῶτα βοὸς π. Od.4. 65; π. δημός *rich* fat, Il.22.501; ἔγκατα πίονι (fort. πίονα) δημῷ Hes. *Th.*538; of oil, Hdt.2.94; λύχνου π. ἔαρ Call.*Fr.*201; ὀπώρας ποτός S.*Tr.*703; πλακοῦς Ar.*Eq.*1190; νεφροί Arist.*PA*672ª35; πίονα μαζὸν αἰγός Call.*Jov.*48; π. καὶ μαλακῷ. . διανήματι Pl.*Plt.*309b. 2. of men, Ar.*Ra.*1092 (anap.), *Pl.*560 (anap.), Pl.*R.*422b. II. metaph., of soil, *rich, ἀγρός, δῆμος,* etc., Il.23.832, 16.437, etc.; πίονα ἔργα *rich* crops, 12.283; τέμενος Pi.*P.*4.56. 2. of persons and places, *wealthy, abounding,* οἶκος, νηός, Od.9.35, Il.2.549; ἄδυτον 5.512; πίονας πλούτου πνοάς A.*Ag.*820; πίονι μέτρῳ in *plenteous* measure,

Theoc.7.33, etc.; *abundant*, κλαυθμὸς π. Lxx *Ge.*46.29; ἐν καταφορᾷ πίονι in a state of *deep* lethargy, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.79 (sed πλείονι ib.72); τὸ πῖον, v. λιπαρός I. 2. 3. *fattening, fertilizing*, Ζέφυρος B.*Fr.*34 (Sup.). III. Comp. πίότερος, as if from πῖος (q. v.), *h.Ap.*48, Arist.*HA*596ª18, Thphr.*CP*2.4.5: Sup., πιότατον πεδίον Il. 9.577, cf. Hes.*Op.*585, Hp.*Carn.*4, Arist.*HA*600ª31. Adv., πιοτέρως διαιτᾶν Hp.*Aph.*1.10. (Cf. Skt. *pīvan–*, fem. *pīvarī* 'fat', 'rich'.)

πλαγά, v. πληγή.

πλαγγόνιον, *τό*, a kind of *ointment*, Polem.Hist.64, Sosib.23, Poll. 6.104. (Named from the inventor, Πλαγγών.)

πλάγγος, *ὁ*, a kind of *eagle*, Arist.*HA*618ᵇ23.

πλαγγών, *όνος*, *ὁ*, *wax-puppet, doll*, Call.*Cer.*92.

πλᾰγι-άζω, (πλάγιος) *turn sideways*, τὸν ἵππον Poll.1.204; in wrestling, *throw sideways*, Id.3.155; of ships, π. πρὸς ἀντίους τοὺς ἐτησίας *sail athwart* the trade-winds, Luc.*Nav.*9; dub. sens. in App. *BC*5.88. 2. *hold aslant*, κάτοπτρον Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat.*21. 3. Pass., πλαγιαζέσθω τὰ τρήματα let the holes *be made obliquely*, Apollod. *Poliorc.*151.6; κύλινδρος ἀπὸ τῆς ὀρθότητος -ασθείς Hierocl. *in CA* 24 p.474 M. 4. *lead astray*, Lxx *Ez.*14.5; *pervert*, ἐπ' ἀδίκοις δίκαιον ib.*Is.*29.21: abs., *use tortuous methods*, π. καὶ τεχνιτεύειν Ph.2.432; π. ἢ φωνὴν ἢ πρᾶξιν in word or deed, Plu.*Dem.*13. II. *strike with the flat of the sword*, D.C.40.53(Pass.). III. Gramm., *inflect, decline*, Sch.rec.S.*El.*365. 2. Pass., πεπλαγίασται ὁ λόγος, of Tragic irony, Sch.S.*OT*137, 1183. **-ασμός**, *ὁ*, *obliquity*, of the sun's course, Epicur.*Nat.*11.5. 2. in Obstetrics, *oblique presentation* of the foetus, Sor.2.60. 3. metaph., *deceit*, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*987 (pl.). II. Gramm., *use of oblique cases*, opp. ὀρθότης, Hermog. *Id.*1.3; *inflexion*, Sch.rec.S.*El.*365. **-αυλίζω**, *play upon the cross-flute*, Eust.1157.40. **-αυλος**, *ὁ*, *cross-flute*, opp. flûte-à-bec, Theoc. 20.29, Bion *Fr.*7, etc.; cf. πλάγιος.

πλᾰγιο-βάτης [βᾰ], *ου*, *ὁ*, *walking obliquely*, dub. cj. for πλαγιοβαθεῖς, Vett.Val.110.14. **-καρπος**, *ον*, *having fruit at the sides*, Thphr. *HP*1.14.2, 3.18.12. **-καυλος**, *ον*, *having stalks at the sides*, ib.8.3.2.

πλᾰγι-όμμᾰτος, *ον*, *with oblique eyes, squinting*, Eust.768.7.

πλάγιος [ᾰ], *α*, *ον*, also *ος*, *ον* Thphr.*CP*3.6.3, etc.: (v. πλάζω (A) fin.):—*placed sideways, athwart*, τριήρεις Th.7.59, etc.; π. φορά *oblique* motion, Pl.*Ti.*39a; opp. ἀντία (direct), ib.43e; πλάγιον θεῖναί τι, opp. ὀρθόν, X.*Oec.*19.9; τάφρους ὀρύσσειν τὰς μὲν πλαγίους τὰς δὲ ὀρθίας Thphr. l.c.; μαστοὶ π. *pointing sideways*, Arist.*PA*688ª35: Geom., π. διάμετρος *transverse* diameter, Apollon.Perg.*Con.*1 *Def.*1.5; π. πλευρά ib.1.14; τὰ π., of the regions round the celestial poles, as being *transverse to* the diurnal rotation, Arist.*Cael.*285ᵇ12; *horizontal*, μεσηγὺ δύο στύλων στρωτῆρα π. εὖ προσδῆσαι Hp.*Art.*7; πλάγι' ἐστὶ τἄλλα, τοῦτο δ' ὀρθὸν θηρίον Philem.3; of window bars, opp. ἀντία, *PCair.Zen.*663.8 (iii B.C.); so ξύλον κρεμάσαι π. Paul.Aeg.6.99; π. Σελήνη, opp. ὀρθή, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).174; πλαγία φάλαγξ an army in march *with extended front, transverse* to the direction of march, Ascl.*Tact.*10.1, 11.1; also of ships, π. παραβάλλουσαι ἀλλήλαις Plb.1. 22.9; παρεδίδου π. [τὰς τριήρεις] τοῖς Ἕλλησι Plu.*Them.*14; π. ὥσπερ πνεύματι παραδιδοὺς ἑαυτόν Id.2.28d. 2. πλάγια, *τά*, *sides, flanks*, τῆς Σκυθικῆς Hdt.4.49; τὸ π., of the body, Arist.*PA*657ᵇ21, *IA* 713ᵇ31. b. esp. in military sense, τοῖς π. ἐπιέναι attack *the flanks*, Th.4.32; εἰς τὰ π. παραγαγεῖν, παραπέμψαι, to make an army file off *right and left*, X.*An.*3.4.14, 6.3.15; π. λαβεῖν τοὺς πολεμίους to take the enemy *in flank*, Id.*Cyr.*7.1.26, etc.; π. παραπορεύεσθαι Plb.6. 40.7. 3. of ground, *sloping*, *Gp.*2.46.2. 4. freq. with Preps. in adv. sense, εἰς τὸ π. *sideways*, [ῥῖς] ἐς τὸ π. κατάγνυται Hp.*Art.* 38; δρέπανα εἰς π. ἀποτεταμένα X.*An.*1.8.10; ἐς τὰ π. παραπλέοντες Th.7.40; opp. εἰς τὸ ἀντίον, X.*Eq.*12.12; εἰς πλάγια, opp. καταντικρύ, Pl.*Tht.*194b; ἐκ πλαγίου, opp. καταντικρύ, Id.*R.*598a; ἐκ πλαγίου *in flank*, esp. in military sense, Th.4.33, 7.6, X.*HG*6.5.26; ἐκ τῶν π. Arist.*Mete.*377ᵇ29; ἐκ π. Id.*Pr.*912ᵇ28; ἐκ πλαγίων τῆς σκηνῆς Lxx *Nu.*3.29; ἐκ πλαγίας Arist.*Mete.*372ª11; ἐν τῷ π. ib.378ª3; ἐπὶ τὸ π. Id.*IA*712ᵇ17; πρόσθεν ἢ κατὰ ⟨τὰ⟩ πλάγια in front or *in flank*, X. *Cyr.*5.2.1: regul. Adv. *-ίως* rare, Aen.Tact.32.2(cj.), Arist.*Mech.*850ᵇ 37, Luc.*Symp.*47: neut. πλάγιον as Adv., *Inscr.Prien.*363.13(iv B.C.), al. II. metaph., *crooked, treacherous*, φρένες Pi.*I.*3.5; σὺν πλαγίῳ κόρῳ στείχοντα Id.*N.*1.64; πλάγια φρονεῖν E.*IA*332; πλάγιοι ταῖς ψυχαῖς Plb.4.8.11; π. ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ *wavering*, Id.30.1.6, etc.; προβλήματα π. *involving arrière-pensée*, Hermog.*Inv.*4.13. Adv. *-ίως*, χρώμενοι ταῖς διαβολαῖς Plu.2.856c; but simply, *indirectly, by implication*, Ph.2.173; *with an innuendo*, Plu.2.205b. III. Gramm., πτῶσις πλαγία *oblique* case, *Stoic.*2.60: freq. in pl., D.H.*Comp.*6, A.D.*Pron.* 23.1, al., S.E.*M.*1.177. 2. π. λέξις *dependent* construction, Demetr. *Eloc.*198; τὸ π., opp. τὸ εὐθύ, ib.104. IV. **πλάγιον**, *τό*, technical term of uncertain meaning in connexion with enrolment of ἔφηβοι, *Chron.d'Égypte* 7(1932).301, *Sammelb.*7239.25 (ii A.D.), *BGU*1084. 31(ii A.D.).

πλᾰγιό-σκελος, *ον*, expl. of Lat. *Varus, Blaesus*, Lyd.*Mag.*1.23. **-της**, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *use of oblique cases*, Demetr.*Eloc.*198(pl.). **-τομία**, *ἡ*, *oblique incision*, Leonid.ap.Aët.15.5. **-φορέομαι**, *lie athwart*, Sor.1. 57. **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], *ακος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *guarding the flanks* of an army on the march, ἴλαι π. D.S.19.82(v.l.-φύλακοι); esp. of the *corner* man in the ῥόμβος (q. v.) of cavalry, Ascl.*Tact.*7.2,6, Arr.*Tact.*16.5; cf. πλαγυφύλαξ. **-χαίτης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *with hair across*, Hsch. s.v. δοχμόκορσοι.

πλᾰγι-όω, = πλαγιάζω I.1, τὸν ἵππον π. τῷ χαλινῷ X.*Eq.*7.16. **-ωσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, = πλαγιασμός, Hsch. s.v. λόξωσις.

πλαγκ-τήρ, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, (πλάζω A) either (Act.) *he that leads astray, the beguiler*, or (Pass.) *the roamer*, epith. of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.17: fem. πλάγκτειρα, ἀτραπιτός, of the Zodiac, *Hymn.Is.*29. **-τός**, *ή*, *όν*, also *ός*, *όν* A.*Ag.*593: (πλάζω A):—poet. Adj. *wandering, roaming*, of ships, Id.*Pers.*277(lyr.); πλαγκτὰ δ' ὡσεί τις νεφέλα E.*Supp.*961(lyr.); π. ὕδωρ, of the Euripus, *AP*9.73 (Antiphil.); ἰός ib.6.75 (Paul. Sil.); πλαγκτὰν ὁδόν a *devious* route, *Hymn.Is.*149. b. π. ἄστρα, = πλάνητες, Alex.Eph.ap.Theon.Sm.p.140H. 2. metaph., *wandering in mind, erring, distraught*, Od.21.363, A.*Ag.*593. II. Πλαγκταὶ πέτραι rocks near Scylla and Charybdis, Od.12.59sqq., 23.327; later identified with the Συμπληγάδες or Κυάνεαι of the Bosporus, Hdt.4.85, Arr.*Peripl.M.Eux.*25, Eratosth.ap.Sch.E.*Med.*2, etc.; but also with the volcanic islands of Lipari, A.R.4.924, cf. Apollod.1.9. 25. **-τοσύνη**, *ἡ*, poet. for πλάνη, *roaming*, Od.15.343, Nonn.*D.*2. 692. **-τύς**, *ύος*, *ἡ*, *wandering*, Call.*Aet.*1.2.7.

πλάγος [ᾰ], *εος*, *τό*, *side*, Dor. word, *Tab.Heracl.*1.66.

πλαγυφύλαξ [φῠ], *ακος*, *ὁ*, in pl., written either for πλαγιοφύλακες (q. v.), or for πλακοφύλακες (*guardians of* temple-*inscriptions*), *UPZ* 89.6 (ii B.C.).

πλᾰδᾰρ-όομαι, Pass., *become soft and flabby*, Aq.*Is.*19.3. **-ός**, *ά*, *όν*, *moist, damp*, ἰδρῶτι πλαδαρὴ κόμη *AP*9.653 (Agath.); καρήατα A.R.3.1398; πλαδαραὶ σάρκες *flabby, flaccid*, Hp.*Int.*40, etc.; οὖλα Dsc.5.5; διαχωρήματα -ώτερα *loose, watery*, Hp.*Acut.*52; ὕλη Sch. Iamb.*Comm.Math.*4; *weak*, δόρυ Plb.*Fr.*69 (nisi leg. κλαδ-); of taste, *insipid*, opp. στρυφνός, Hp.*VM*14,15, cf. Aristid.Quint.2.15 (Comp.). **-ότης**, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *flaccidity*, Epicur.*Nat.*140G., Herm.ap. Stob.1.49.69, Gal.14.770. **-ωμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, = πλάδος, Suid. s.v. πλαδαρόν (pl.). **-ωσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *becoming 'splashy'*, of the stomach, Cass.Fel.42.

πλᾰδάω, (πλάδη) *to be flaccid*, of the flesh, Hp.*Aër.*10; πῆξις πλαδῶσα, as of milk without rennet, Arist.*HA*516ª3; οὖλα πλαδῶντα Dsc. 1.110; φλύκταιναι π. Nic.*Th.*241; of corn, Ph.1.179. 2. π. τὸν στόμαχον *have a 'splashy'* stomach, Dsc.*Eup.*2.9, cf. Gal.13.145. 3. metaph. of the mind, *to be* or *become flaccid*, Ph.1.441,459, 2.411:—Hsch. cites pf. part. πεπλαδηκώς· σεσηπώς, ὑγρανθείς, and impf. ἐπλάδα in causal sense = κατέδευεν.

πλαδδιάω, *talk nonsense*, Lacon. word in Ar.*Lys.*, inf. πλαδδιᾶν 171, imper. πλαδδίη 990. (Perh. onomatop.)

πλάδ-η [ᾰ], *ἡ*, = πλάδος, Emp.75, Suid.s.v. πλαδαρόν (pl.). **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, = πλαδάρωσις, τοῦ στομάχου Sor.1.50. **-όεις**, *εσσα*, *εν*, = πλαδαρός, Sch.Nic.*Th.*241. **-ος**, *ὁ*, *abundance of fluids*, like *water-brash*, Hp.*Epid.*1.5, *Acut.*37, *Gland.*3, Aret.*SD*2.6. **-ώδης**, *ες*, = πλαδαρός, Lycus ap.Orib.8.26.7: Comp., Hp.*Mul.*1.11. **-ωσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, = πλαδάρωσις, τῆς ἑλκώσεως Aët.9.42, cf. Phot. and Suid. s.v. πλαδαρόν.

πλάζω (A), Ep. impf. πλάζον Od.2.396: aor. ἔπλαγξα (παρ-) 9.81; Ep. πλάγξα 24.307:—Pass. and Med., 3.106, etc.; Ep. impf. πλαζόμην 5.389: fut. πλάγξομαι 15.312: aor. ἐπλάγχθην (ἀπ-) Il.22.291; Ep. πλάγχθην Od.1.2; inf. πλάγξασθαι dub. in A.R.3.261: pres. Med. also πλάττονται Parm.6.5 codd.:—poet. Verb (rare in Prose, v. infr.), *turn aside* or *away from*, πλάζει δ' ἀπὸ πατρίδος αἴης Od.1.75; ἀλλά με δαίμων πλάγξ' ἀπὸ Σικανίης δεῦρ' ἐλθέμεν 24.307; [πρὼν..ποταμοῖσι] ῥόον πεδίονδε τίθησι πλάζων Il.17.751:—Pass., πλάγχθη δ' ἀπὸ χαλκόφι χαλκός bronze *glanced off* from bronze, 11.351; πάλιν πλαγχθέντας ὀΐω ἂψ ἀπονοστήσειν *balked, baffled*, 1.59, cf. Od.13.5; τίς πλάγχθη πολὺ μόχθος ἔξω; what woe *is warded off* afar? S.*OC*1231 (lyr.); κεῖθεν δὲ πλαγχθέντες ἱκάνομεν ἐνθάδε Od.13.278; Σκύρου μὲν ἅμαρτε, πλαγχθέντες δ' εἰς Ἐφύραν ἵκοντο Pi.*N.*7.37 (s.v.l.); [Ἀλέξανδρος] ἐπλάζετο ἄγων [Ἑλένην] Hdt.2.117, cf. 116; ἀκταῖσιν ὁρμεῖ, δαρὸν ἐκ Τροίας χρόνον ἄλαισι πλαγχθείς E.*Or.*56; of an exile, Ἄργεϊ νάσθη πλαγχθείς Il.14.120; γένεσις καὶ ὄλεθρος τῆλε μάλ' ἐπλάχθησαν *have been banished* afar, Parm.8.28: metaph., ὁ νέος..ὑπὸ τῆς τύχης..πλάζεται, ὁ δὲ γέρων καθάπερ ἐν λιμένι τῷ γήρᾳ καθώρμικεν Epicur.*Sent.Vat.* 17; so perh. ἔνθα δύω νύκτας δύο τ' ἤματα κύματι πηγῷ πλάζετο Od.5.389 (v. infr. II). 2. *baffle, thwart, balk*, esp. mentally, οἵ με μέγα πλάζουσι καὶ οὐκ εἰῶσ' ἐθέλοντα Ἰλιον ἐκπέρσαι..πτολίεθρον Il.2.132; πλάζε δὲ πίνοντας *balked* or *bewildered* them as they drank, Od.2.396; πίνοντες ἐπλάζοντο, i. e. became drunk, Pi.*Fr.*166; μαινομένῳ πιτύλῳ πλαγχθείς E.*HF*1189 (lyr.); ὁκόσα ἰνδαλμοῖσι διαλλάττοντα ἀνὰ τὸν ἠέρα πλάζει ἡμέας Hp.*Ep.*18; *embarrass, trip up*, πλάζει τὸν παῖδα τὰ σάνδαλα *AP* 7.365 (Zon.); ἐπλάζοντο πρὸς οὐδένα σκοπόν *wavered* aimlessly, Plu. *Mar.*36. 3. Pass., *go astray*, πλαγχθέντα ἧς ἀπὸ νηός Od.6.278: c. gen., ἀμαξιτοῦ E.*Rh.*283; μανδρῶν πλαζομένων χοίρων τρειῶν *Supp. Epigr.*4.647.6 (Maeonia, ii A.D.). b. *lose, be deprived of*, ὀμμάτων ἐπλάγχθη A.*Th.*784 (lyr., ἀπ' ὀμμ. codd.). 4. Pass., *wander, rove*, πλάζομαι ὧδ' Il.10.91; ὃς μάλα πολλὰ πλάγχθη Od.1.2; πῇ..πλάζομαι; 13.204, cf. 3.95, 16.64; ἐπὶ πόντον πλαζόμενοι κατὰ λῆῖδ' 3.106; πλάζεσθαι μετ' ἐκεῖνον 16.151; ἀλλά πῃ ἄλλῃ πλάζετ' ἐπ' ἀνθρώπους 3.252; κατὰ δὲ πτόλιν αὐτὸς ἀνάγκῃ πλάγξομαι 15.312; οἱ πλαζόμενοι the *planets*, Ti.Locr.97a: never in Com. or correct Att. Prose. II. μέγα κῦμα πλάζ' ὤμους καθύπερθε *struck* his shoulders, Il.21.269: here and in Od.5.389 (v. supr. I. 1 fin.) Aristarch. (ap.*An.Ox.*1.149) took πλάζω [ᾱ by nature] as a dialectal form of πλήσσω, perh. rightly; cf. ἐπιπλάζω, προσπλάζω. (In signf. I related to πλάγιος as ἄζομαι to ἄγιος; for πλαγξ–, πλαγχθ– codd. sts. have πλαξ–, πλαχθ–, as v.l., Il.1.59, Od.1.2, 9.81 (παρ-), Parm.8.28; in signf. II perh. a different word.)

πλάζω (B), = πλάσσω (Tarent.), *An.Ox.*1.62.

πλᾰθά, *ἡ*, (πλάσσω) *modelled figure*, Plu.2.191d; cf. κοροπλάθος.

πλᾰθᾰν-ίτης, Dor. **-ίτας** [ῑ], *ου*, *ὁ*, *baked in a mould*, ἄμυλος prob. in Philox.3.17. **-ον**, *τό*, *dish* or *mould* in which bread, cakes, etc. were baked, Theoc.15.115, Nic.*Fr.*70.2, Poll.7.22, etc.: hence

the baking-woman in Ar.*Ra.* is called Πλαθάνη; cf. πλαθά, κοροπλάθος.

πλᾶθος, v. πλῆθος.

πλάθω [ᾰ], poet. form of πελάζω, used by Trag. in lyr., *approach, draw near,* τινι S.*Ph.*728, cf. *El.*220 : c. acc., E.*Rh.*14 : abs., Id.*Alc.* 119 :—Med., στάλαις πλάθεται Ἡρακλέους Inscr. ap. Plu.*Arat.*14.

πλαῖσι· κλῆσι, Hsch.

πλαίσῐ-ον, τό, = πλινθίον, πλινθεῖον (qq. v.), *oblong case* or *frame* used in moulding bricks and in measuring, Ar.*Ra.*800(pl.), Pl.Com. 147; χιτωνίσκος ἐμ π. in an *oblong box*, *IG*2².1514.13, al., cf. *BCH*28. 165 (Delos); κεκρυφάλους τρεῖς ἐμ π. *IG*2².1522.18; *oblong scaffold* or *platform*, Plu.*Alex.*67 : pl., of the *frames* enclosing Solon's ἄξονες, Id.*Sol.*25; of *frames* in roof-panelling, *IG*1².372 *E* 2, al., *Inscr.Délos* 504 *A* 13, 15 (iii B.C.). II. *hollow rectangle,* ἐν π. τετάχθαι Th.7.78, cf. 6.67, X.*An.*1.8.9; = ἐν ἑτερομήκει σχήματι, Ael.*Tact.*37.8, Arr. *Tact.*29.7; ἰσόπλευρον π. X.*An.*3.4.19, Arr.*An.*4.5.6; [Σμύρνα] ἀνέχει ἐν π. Aristid.*Or.*23(42).20; of the shape of the Acropolis of Alexandria, Aphth.*Prog.*12. III. εἰς τὰ π. prob. f.l. for εἰς τὰ πλάγια in D.C.40.2. **-όω,** *enclose in a frame, BCH*28.165 (Delos, Pass.).

πλαισός, ή, όν, = βλαισός, Phot.

πλᾰκ-άς, άδος, ἡ, *floor* of a wine-cellar, *POxy.*729.28 (ii A.D.). **-ερός,** ά, όν, (πλάξ) = πλατύς, *broad,* Theoc.7.18. **-ιανόν,** τό, an eye-salve, Aët.7.118. **-ινος,** η, ον, *made of marble slabs, CIG*2846 (Aphrodisias); π. τρίπους a *marble* tripod, *AP*6.98 (Zon.). **-ίον,** τό, Dim. of πλάξ, *IG*4.823.61 (Troezen, iv B.C.), *POxy.*921 *Intr.* (iii A.D.); *small slab* of marble ready for powdering, Aët.12.64. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *bench, seat, couch* of flowers, used at the Panathenaea, Hsch. **-ίτης** [ῐ], Dor. **-ίτας,** ᾶρτος, ὁ, *flat* cake, Sophr.29. II. fem. **πλακῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, = πλακώδης, a form of καδμεία, Gal.12.220. 2. a kind of alum, ib.237. **-όεις,** εσσα, εν, *flat,* πεδίον D.P.*Fr.*12.6, cf. Orph.*A.*951.

Πλάκος, ἡ, v. ὑποπλάκιος.

πλᾰκουντ-άριον, τό, Dim. of πλακοῦς, Str.17.1.38, Arr.*Epict.*3.12. 11. **-άριος,** ὁ, *maker of cakes, pastry-cook, IG*3.3445 (Piraeus), *MAMA*3.697 (Corycus). **-ᾶς,** ᾶ, ὁ, = foreg., *POxy.*1495.7 (iv A.D.). **-ήριος,** ον, *for making cakes,* τήγανον Maria ap.Zos.Alch. p.236 B. **-ηρός,** ά, όν, = sq., Chrysipp.Tyan. ap. Ath. 14. 647d. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *like a cake,* ὄγκος Phan.Hist.29. **-ινος,** η, ον, = foreg., ἔλατρα *SIG*57.36 (Milet., V B.C.). **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of πλακοῦς, Arr.*Epict.*2.16.25, Aët.9.30, Sch.Porph.*Abst.*2.16 :—written **-όντιον,** *PLond.*3.964.20 (iii A.D.). **-ίσκος,** ὁ, Dim. of πλακοῦς, *EM*533.21.

πλᾰκουντο-ποιικός, ή, όν, *relating to cake-baking,* συγγράμματα Ath.14.643e. **-ποιός,** όν, *cake-baking,* Σάμος Sopat.4. II. Subst., *pastrycook, Sammelb.*984.6 (i A.D.), *PKlein.Form.*967 (vi A.D.).

πλᾰκουντώδης, ες, *like a cake,* Thphr.*HP*4.10.4, Ath.14.646c.

πλᾰκοῦς, οῦντος, ὁ, voc. πλακοῦ Theodos.*Can.*p.3 H. :—contr. from πλακόεις, *flat cake* (perh. *shaped like the mallow-seed,* Phan.Hist.29), freq. in Com., πλακοῦντος κύκλος Ar.*Ach.*1125, cf. Alex.22 (pl., hex.); π. ἄρτος Ath.14.645d : also resolved πλακόεις, *AP*6.155 (Theodorid.). II. *the seed of the mallow,* which seeds children call *cheeses,* Phan.Hist.29, Gal.10.113.

πλᾰκόω, *face with* marble *slabs, BCH*21.48 (Syria) :—Pass., *Gloss.*

πλακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, cock's *spur,* Hsch.

πλακτός, ή, όν, = πλαγκτός I. 2, Parm.6.6.

πλάκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Dor. for *πλήκτωρ, *striker, AP*6.294 (Phan.).

πλᾰκ-ώδης, ες, *laminated,* τραχὺς καὶ π. Arist.*HA*507ᵇ8, cf. *Fr.* 338, etc.; π. σάρξ *flaky,* of a fish, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.41 : Comp. **-ωδέστερος** *having more lamellae, more laminar,* Arist.*HA*525ᵇ14, *PA* 684ᵃ20; π. ὑπόνομοι, of gold-mines, Agatharch.29,96; *with a crust,* of soil, Thphr.*HP*9.4.8. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *facing with* marble *slabs, revetting,* τοῦ λογείου *TAM*2.408 (Patara, ii A.D.), cf. *CPHerm.*94.2 (iii A.D.). **-ωτή,** ἡ, a form of καδμεία (cf. πλακίτης II), Dsc.5.74.

πλάν, Dor. for πλήν. **πλανάτας,** Dor. for πλανήτης.

πλᾰν-άω, fut. *-ήσω* Lxx 4*Ki.*4.28, etc. :—Pass. and **Med.,** fut. *-ήσομαι* Pl.*Hp.Mi.*376c, Luc.*Peregr.*16, *-ηθήσομαι* D.H.*Dem.*9, Luc. *VH*2.27 : aor. ἐπλανήθην E.*Hel.*598, Th.5.4, etc.: pf. πεπλάνημαι A.*Pr.* 565 (anap.), Hdt.7.16.β′, Pl.*Plt.*264c, etc. : (πλάνη) :—Prose verb, = πλάζω (used once in Hom., also by Trag., Pi. (v. infr.), and Sapph. *Supp.*10.15), *cause to wander,* A.*Pr.*572 (lyr.), Hdt.4.128. 2. *lead from the subject,* in talking, D.19.335. 3. *lead astray, mislead, deceive,* ἡ γνώμη πλανᾷ; S.*OC*316, cf. Pl.*Prt.*356d, *Lg.*655c, Theognet. 2.2, Men.*Pk.*79; τὸν ὅχλον *Ev.Jo.*7.12; τὸ ἀόριστον πλανᾷ Arist.*Rh.* 1415ᵃ14; τὰ μὴ πλανῶντα Id.*Mete.*347ᵇ35; πλανῶν τὴν ἔξοδον, of the Labyrinth, Apollod.3.1.4. II. Pass., *wander, stray,* ἵπποι πλανόωνται ἀνὰ δρόμον Il.23.321; ὅποι γῆς..πεπλάνημαι A.*Pr.*565 (anap.); π. εἰς πόλεις Lys.12.97; κατὰ τὴν χώραν Isoc.6.76; περὶ τὰ πεδία Pl.*Plt.* 264c : abs., S.*OC*347, etc.; of the *planets,* Pl.*Lg.*822a, Arist.*Mete.* 346ᵃ2, etc.: metaph., νοῦς ἐν αὐτῷ ὁ ἀληθινὸς πέφυκε πλανᾶσθαι Plot.6. 7.13; of reports, *travel abroad,* πολλὰ..ἐμπόρων ἔπη φιλεῖ π. S.*OC* 304. b. c. acc. loci, πλανηθεὶς τήνδε βάρβαρον χθόνα *having wandered over* it, E.*Hel.*598; πᾶσαν γῆν Plu.*Luc.*34: c. acc. cogn., πολλοὺς ἑλιγμοὺς πλανώμενοι *wandering about* as in a labyrinth, X.*Cyr.*1.3.4. 2. *wander* in speaking, π. ἐν τῷ λόγῳ Hdt.2.115; *digress,* π. ἀπὸ τοῦ λόγου Pl.*Plt.*263a. 3. c. gen., πλαναθεὶς καιροῦ *having missed* the right moment, Pi.*N.*8.4. 4. *do* a thing *irregularly* or *with variation,* Hdt.6.52; ἐνύπνια τὰ ἐς ἀνθρώπους πεπλανημένα the *varying* dreams *that visit* them, Id.7.16.β′; πλανωμένη πρὸς ἄλλοτ' ἄλλον πημονὴ προσιζάνει A.*Pr.*277; πεπλανημένον τρόπον *irregularly,* Hp.*Prog.*24; *to be unsettled,* τὰ τῆς ἐλευθερίας ἔτι πλανώμενα καταστήματα *IG*4²(1).81.13 (Epid., i A.D.). 5. *to be in doubt* or *at a loss,* π. τὸ θέλει τὸ ἔπος εἶπαι Hdt.6.37 : more freq. abs., A.*Pr.*473, etc.; π. καὶ ἀπορῶ Pl.*Hp. Ma.*304c; ἡ ψυχὴ π. καὶ ταράττεται Id.*Phd.*79c; π. τῇ διανοίᾳ, ταῖς διανοίαις, Isoc.15.52, *Ep.*6.10; πεπλανημένην ἔχειν τὴν διάνοιαν Id.15.265; πλανωμένων θεραπεία παθῶν Diog.Oen.27. 6. in forensic Rhet., χρώματα πεπλανημένα, μετάθεσις πεπ., of *alternative* pleas, Hermog. *Stat.*3. 7. *to be misled,* ὑπὸ φωνῆς κοινότητος Phld.*Sign.*7; ταῖς ὁμωνυμίαις ib.36. **-η,** ἡ, *wandering, roaming,* Hdt.1.30, 2.103, 116 : freq. in A.*Pr.*, in sg., 622, 784, al.: in pl., τηλέπλανοι, πολύπλανοι πλάναι, 576 (lyr.), 585 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*V.*873 (lyr.). 2. *discursive treatment,* ἡ διὰ παντὸς διέξοδος καὶ π. Pl.*Prm.*136e; ἡ π. τοῦ λόγου Id.*Lg.*683a. II. metaph., *going astray,* βίοτος ἀνθρώπων π. E.*Fr.* 659.8; π. καὶ ἄνοια Pl.*Phd.*81a; πλάνης ἔμπλεῳ Id.*R.*505c; ἡ περὶ τὰ χρώματα π. τῆς ὄψεως the *illusion,* ib.602c; πολλὴν ἔχει..πλάνην *irregularity,* Arist.*EN*1094ᵇ16; πολλὰς ἀπορίας ἔχει καὶ π. Id.*de An.* 402ᵃ21; ἡ κατὰ τὰς αἰσθήσεις π. Epicur.*Nat.*28 *Fr.*7; π. καὶ παραλογισμός Phld.*Rh.*1.30 S., cf. Diog.Oen.33. 2. *deceit, imposture,* Lxx *Pr.*14.8, *Ev.Matt.*27.64. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *wandering,* A.*Pr.* 828; π. ψυχῆς S.*OT*727. **-ης,** ητος, ὁ, *wanderer, vagabond,* ib.1029, E.*IT*417, Isoc.19.6 : c. gen., πόντου πλάνητες *roamers* of the sea, *Trag.Adesp.*100. 2. πλάνητες ἀστέρες *planets,* X.*Mem.* 4.7.5, Arist.*Mete.*342ᵇ28; and, simply, οἱ π. Id.*APo.*78ᵃ30, *Fr.*196, Plu.2.604a, etc.; τοὺς ἀστέρας τοὺς ἐνδεδεμένους, τοὺς δὲ π. Arist. *Cael.*290ᵃ19. 3. πλάνητες [πυρετοί] fevers *that come in irregular fits,* Hp.*Epid.*1.6, *Aph.*3.22; cf. πλανήτης II.2. II. as Adj., ἄπορος καὶ π. βίος Plu.*Brut.*33; π. ὅμιλος Polem.*Call.*18.56 : as fem., πλάνητα πτῆσιν Luc.*Musc.Enc.*9. **-ησίεδρος** [ῐ], ον, (ἕδρα) *having a wandering seat,* i.e. *moving about freely,* of the knee-pan, Arist.*HA*494ᵃ5. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *making to wander : dispersing, scattering,* τῶν νεῶν Th.8.42. 2. metaph., *misleading,* S.E.*M.*7.394 (dub. l.). **-ητέον,** *one must wander,* X.*Lac.*9.5. **-ητεύω,** *wander about, AB*375. **-ήτης,** ου, Dor. **πλανάτας,** ὁ, = πλάνης I.1, S.*OC*3, 124 (lyr.), E.*Ba.*148 (lyr.), etc.; τοὺς π. ἐπὶ τὰς πόλεις ἐμπόρους [καλοῦμεν] Pl.*R.*371d; πλανῆται ἐπὶ πάντας τόπους, of hares, X.*Cyn.*5.17. II. as Adj., π. ἄθλιος βίος E.*Heracl.*878, cf. Porph.*Marc.*22. 2. Medic., = πλάνης I.3, Gal.11.18. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *migratory,* ἔθνος Str.8.3.17. 2. *unstable, irregular,* τὰ ὑγρὰ π. ἐστι Arist.*Pr.*940ᵇ4; π. κίνησις Cleom. 2.7. 3. *of a planet,* Vett.Val.332.16. **-ῆτις,** ιδος, ἡ, fem. of πλανήτης, Lyc.998, Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.77 M., Poll.5.63, Ant.Lib.24. 1. **-ητός,** ή, όν, *wandering,* π. κατὰ πόλεις Pl.*Ti.*19e; ἄστρα π. Id.*Lg.*821b, cf. *Ti.*38c (vv. ll. πλανῆται, πλάνητες), Arist.*Mu.*392ᵃ 13. II. metaph., *shifting,* Pl.*R.*479d; *irregular,* πάθη Plu.2.550e.

πλάνιος [ᾰ], ον, poet. for πλάνος, *AP*7.715 (Leon.).

πλανίς· τὸ τῆς νύμφης χρυσοῦν διάδημα, Hsch.

πλᾰνοδαίμων, ονος, ὁ, *deceitful demon, PMag.Lond.*121.636.

πλανόδιος, α, ον, *going by by-paths, wandering, h.Merc.*75 [πλᾰ-, metri gr.]; cf. πληνοδία.

πλάνος [ᾰ], ον, 1. Act., *leading astray, deceiving,* π. κατέσειον ἐδωδάν the bait, Theoc.21.43, cf. *AP*7.702 (Apollonid.); π. δῶρα, ἄγρα, Mosch.1.29, *Fr.*1.10; πνεύματα I *Ep.Ti.*4.1. 2. Pass., *wandering, roaming, fickle,* ποικίλον πρᾶγμ' ἐστὶ καὶ πλάνον τύχη Men.*Kith.Fr.*8; π. φέγγη *planets,* Man.4.3. II. Subst. πλάνος, ὁ, = πλάνη, *wandering, roaming,* S.*OC*1114, E.*Alc.*482, etc.: in pl., Ar.*V.*873 (lyr.), etc. b. κερκίδος πλάνοι, of the act of weaving, E.*Ion*1491 (lyr.). 2. metaph., φροντίδος πλάνοι *wanderings* of thought, S.*OT*67; π. φρενῶν *wandering* of mind, madness, E.*Hipp.*283; π. τε καρδίᾳ προσίσταται Id.*Fr.*1038; πλάνοις *in uncertain fits,* of a disease, S.*Ph.*758; = πλάνη II.1, Pl.*Phd.*79d. 3. *digression,* Id.*Ep.*344d. 4. *error,* Ceb.25, Diog.Oen.26; *grammatical mistake,* A.D.*Pron.*84.11. III. of persons, πλάνος, ὁ, *vagabond, impostor,* Nicostr.Com.24, Dionys.Com. 4, D.S.34/5.2.14, *Ev.Matt.*27.63.

πλᾰνοστῐβής, ές, *trodden by wanderers,* χθών A.*Eu.*76.

πλᾰνύττω, = πλανάομαι, *wander about,* Ar.*Av.*3.

πλᾰνώδης, ες, *wandering,* esp. 1. = πλάνης I.3, πυρετοί Hp. *Coac.*582. 2. *liable to slip,* of ligatures, Id.*Off.*9 (Sup.); ἄρθρον Id.*Fract.*45 (Comp.); of the womb, Aret.*SA*2.11. 3. metaph., *rambling,* γνώμη π. Id.*SA*2.11 (Comp.). Adv. **-δῶς** Phld.*Lib.*p.32 O.

πλάξ, πλᾰκός, ἡ, *anything flat and broad,* esp. *flat land, plain,* πᾶσαν ἠπείρου πλάκα A.*Pers.*718; Φλεγραίαν π. Id.*Eu.*295; νυχίαν π., of Psyttaleia (fort. μυχίαν), Id.*Pers.*953 (lyr.); πλακὸς ὑλίας *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.7 (Locr., V B.C.); νεκύων πλάκα S.*OC*1564 (lyr.); νεκρῶν πλάκες ib.1577 (lyr.); also of sea and sky, πόντου πλάξ the ocean-*plain,* Pi.*P.*1.24; ἅλοκα Νηρεΐας πλακὸς τέμνοντες Arion I.15; ποντία, πελαγία π., E.*Fr.*578.4, Ar.*Ra.*1438; κατ' Αἰγαίην πόντου πλάκα *BMus.Inscr.*1012 (Chalcedon, i B.C./i A.D.); αἰθερία πλάξ E. *El.*1349 (anap.); *flat top of a hill, table-land,* Σουνίου, Οἴτης π., S.*Aj.* 1220, *Ph.*1430; Παρνασοῦ πλάκες E.*Ion*1267; ἀπ' ἄκρας πυργώδους πλακός from the *flat top* of the towering hill, S.*Tr.*273; τὰς π. τοῦ ὄρους Ant.Lib.4.1. 2. *flat stone, tablet,* ἐργώνας τᾶν πλακῶν τᾶς τομᾶς εἰς τὸν ὀχετόν *IG*4²(1).109 iii 154 (Epid., iii B.C.); π. ἐπιγεγραμμέναι *OGI*672.12 (Egypt, i A.D.), cf. Luc.*Somn.*3, etc.; of the *Tables* of the Jewish Law, αἱ π. τοῦ μαρτυρίου, τῆς διαθήκης, Lxx *Ex.* 31.18, *Ep.Hebr.*9.4; λίθων πλαξὶ λείαις Luc.*Am.*12; οὐκ ἐν πλαξὶν λιθίναις ἀλλ' ἐν π. καρδίας 2*Ep.Cor.*3.3; *tombstone, AP*7.324, cf. *IG* 12(5).329 (pl., Paros): pl., *slabs* of marble, Chor.p.89 B., cf. eund. in *Rev.Phil.*1877.79; ὥσπερ μαρμάρου π., of ice, Jul.*Mis.*341b. b. πλάκες χρυσίου gold *plates,* Str.4.2.1; σαπφείροιο D.P.1105; ἡ ἐντὸς π. τῶν κογχυλίων the inner *surface..,* Thphr.*Sens.*73. c. ἡ π. τοῦ

βαλανίου τούτου prob. part of the furnace, *PMag.Osl.*1.340. d. pl., *flakes* of ἀρσενικὸν τὸ πλακῶδες, Dsc.5.104. 3. in pl., *flaps, tail-fins* of crustacea, Arist.*HA*526^{b}9, *GA*758^{a}14. b. *folds* within certain parts of the ruminant stomach, Id.*HA*507^{b}11, *PA*675^{a}28. 4. κοπτῆς πλάκες, = πλακοῦντες, *AP*12.212 (Strat.). (Cf. Lett. *plakt* 'become flat'.)

πλάξιππος, v. πλήξιππος. **πλαριᾶν**· μίγνυσθαι, Hsch.

πλάσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, (πλάσσω) *moulding, conformation*, τοῦ ἐμβρύου Arist.*GA*776^{a}33; of an infant, by massage, Sor.1.85; of a statue, *Rev.Ét.Anc.*33.215 (Theangela, iii B.C.); ὀπτῆς πλίνθου *PSI*6.712.5 (iii A.D.): generally, opp. ὕλη, Plot.3.3.4. 2. *training* of the voice, Plu.*Cic.*4. 3. *fiction, invention*, Arist.*Metaph.*1086^{a}4, Demetr.*Eloc.*158; πλάσει τῶν ἀδυνάτων Str.1.2.35.

πλάσμα, ατος, τό, *anything formed* or *moulded, image, figure*, πλάσματα πηλοῦ Ar.*Av.*686; κήρινον..οὐκ οἶδ' ὅ τι π. as it were a *piece of* wax-*work*, Pl.*Tht.*197d, cf. 200c, *Sph.*239e; of figures made by bakers, Men.113: pl., *cakes* of incense, *POxy.*2144.29 (iii A.D.). b. the *body*, as fashioned by the Creator, *PMag.Par.*1.212. II. *counterfeit, forgery*, π. ὅλον ἐστὶν ἡ διαθήκη D.45.29. b. *figment, fiction*, πλάσματα τῶν προτέρων Xenoph.1.22, cf. Arist.*Cael.*289^{a}6, Str.1.2.36, J.*BJ*1.1.2, Plu.*Thes.*28, etc.; of a *story* which is *fictitious but possible*, opp. ἱστορία II and μῦθος II.3, S.E.*M.*1.263, Aus.*Prof.*21.26, cf. Ph.1.528. c. *pretence*, Phld.*Vit.*p.38 J., Plu.*Mar.*43. 2. *delusion*, Phld.*Lib.*p.56 O. III. *formed style* in writing or speaking, π. καὶ τὴν ἄλλην κατασκευὴν δημηγόρου Id.*Rh.*1.199 S.; opp. τρόπος, σχῆμα, ib.164 S.; π. ἱστορικόν, opp. ὑπαγωγικόν, D.H.*Pomp.*4; ἡνίκ' ἂν ᾖ ποιητικὸν τοῦ λόγου τὸ π. Longin.15.8. 2. in music, *affected execution*, with trills, falsetto, etc., μετὰ πλάσματος αὐλεῖν, opp. ἁπλάστως, Thphr.*HP*4.11.5; of studied *intonation* in orators or actors, π. φωνῆς ἀθόρυβον Plu.*Per.*5, cf. 2.405d; *lectio plasmate effeminata*, Quint.*Inst.*1.8.2; ἀναγνώσεις μετὰ πλάσματος Sor.1.49.

πλασμᾰτ-ίας, ου, ὁ, *fabricated, fictitious*, ἄτοπος καὶ π. ὁ λόγος Arist.*GA*734^{a}33, cf. 769^{a}36, *Metaph.*1076^{a}39. II. *one addicted to invention*, Plu.*Cam.*22. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *imitative, dramatic*, εἶδος διηγήματος Hermog.*Prog.*2. II. *fictitious*, S.E.*P.*1.103.

πλασμᾰτογράφος [γρᾰ], ὁ, *writer of speeches for possible* (not real) *occasions*, Anon.*in Rh.*122.5, Eust.61.12:—hence **-γρᾰφέω**, Id.751.19 (Pass.).

πλασμᾰτώδης, ες, *fictitious*, Arist.*GA*764^{b}10, *Resp.*472^{b}12, Porph.*Gaur.*2.2; λέγω δὲ πλασματῶδες τὸ πρὸς ὑπόθεσιν βεβιασμένον Arist.*Metaph.*1082^{b}3; τὸ δραματικὸν καὶ π. Plu.*Rom.*8.

πλάσσω, Att. **-ττω** S.*Aj.*148 (anap.), Pl.*R.*420c, etc.: fut. πλάσω (ἀνα-) Hp.*Mochl.*2: aor. ἔπλᾰσα Hdt.2.70 (κατ-), Ar.*V.*926, etc.; poet. ἔπλασσα Theoc.24.109; Ep. πλάσσα Hes.*Op.*70: pf. πέπλᾰκα Phld.*Mus.*p.85 K., D.S.15.11, D.H.*Th.*41: 3sg. plpf. ἐπεπλάκει Erot.*Praef.*:—Med., fut. πλάσομαι Alciphr.1.37: aor. ἐπλασάμην Th.6.58, Pl.*Lg.*800b, etc.:—Pass., fut. πλασθήσομαι Phld.*Mus.*p.82 K., (δια-) Gal.4.619: aor. ἐπλάσθην E.*Fr.*1130, Lys.12.48, Pl.*Ti.*26e: pf. πέπλασμαι A.*Pr.*1030, etc.:—*form, mould*, prop. of the artist who works in soft substances, such as earth, clay, wax, ἐκ γαίης π. Hes.*Op.*70, cf. Hdt.2.47,73; of Prometheus, ὃν λέγουσ' ἡμᾶς πλάσαι καὶ τἄλλα ... ζῷα Philem.89.1, cf. Men.535.5; π. καθάπερ ἐκ κηροῦ Pl.*Lg.*746a; σχήματα ἐκ χρυσοῦ Id.*Ti.*50a; ἐκ πηλοῦ ζῷον Arist.*PA*654^{b}29; ἀγγεῖον π. κήρινον Id.*Mete.*359^{a}1; οὐκ ἔστιν ἀνδριαντοποιὸς ὅστις ἂν πλάσαι κάλλος τοιοῦτον Philem.72.2; τοὺς πηλίνους D.4.26; opp. γράφειν, as sculpture to painting, Pl.*R.*510e (so in Pass., *Lg.*668e, Isoc.9.75); τὴν ὑδρίαν πλάσαι *mould* the water-jar, Ar.*V.*926; σώματα π. θνητά Pl.*Ti.*42d; π. κηρία, of bees, Arist.*HA*623^{b}32; ἔπλαττεν ἔνδον οἰκίας *made clay* houses, Ar.*Nu.*879; *knead* bread, Gal.6.313:—Med., σχῆμα πλασάμενος *having formed oneself* a figure, Pl.*Plt.*297e:—Pass., *to be moulded, made*, τὸ δὲ ἐν τῇσι μήτρῃσι πλάσσεται Hdt.3.108; οἶκος τεκτόνων πλασθεὶς ὕπο E.*Fr.*1130; ἂν ἴδωσι..κήρινα μιμήματα πεπλασμένα Pl.*Lg.*933b. 2. *plaster*, τὸν..ναὸν χρίσαντες καὶ πλάσαντες *BCH*15.209 (Panamara). II. generally, *mould, form* by education, training, etc., π. τὰς ψυχὰς τοῖς μύθοις, τὰ σώματα ταῖς χερσίν, Pl.*R.*377c; σῶμα ἐπιμελῶς Id.*Ti.*88c; ἑαυτόν Id.*R.*500d; παιδεύειν τε καὶ π. Id.*Lg.*671c:—Pass., τοὔνομ' ἀνὰ χρόνον πεπλασμένον E.*Ion*830; of the voice, *to be trained*, Arist.*HA*536^{b}19. III. *form an image* of a thing *in the mind, imagine*, πλάττομεν οὔτε ἰδόντες οὔτε .. νοήσαντες ἀθάνατόν τι ζῷον Pl.*Phdr.*246c, cf. *R.*420c, 466a; τῷ λόγῳ τοὺς νόμους Id.*Lg.*712b; τἀρχαῖα Phld.*Mus.*p.85 K.:—Pass., ib.p.82 K. IV. *put in a certain form*, τὸ στόμα π. (so as to pronounce more elegantly) Pl.*Cra.*414d; [κόμιον] Arr.*Epict.*2.24.24; τὴν ὑπόκρισιν Plu.*Dem.*7:—Med., ἀδήλως τῇ ὄψει πλασάμενος πρὸς τὴν ξυμφοράν *having formed himself* in face, i.e. composed his countenance, Th.6.58, cf. D.45.68. V. metaph., *fabricate, forge*, λόγους ψιθύρους πλάσσων S.*Aj.*148 (anap.); ψευδεῖς π. αἰτίας Isoc.12.25; προφάσεις D.25.28; τί λόγους πλάττεις; Id.18.121, cf. Pl.*Ap.*17c; μὴ πλάσῃς κακόν Men.*Mon.*145; π. ἐπιστολήν Plb.5.42.7: abs., δόξω πλάσας λέγειν I shall be thought to speak *from invention*, i.e. not the truth, Hdt.8.80, cf. X.*Mem.*2.6.37:—Med., πλάσασθαι τὸν τρόπον τὸν αὑτοῦ Lys.19.60; ψεύδη X.*An.*2.6.26; τῆς φιλανθρωπίας ἣν ... ἐπλάττετο D.18.231; προφάσεις π. Id.19.215; τοιαῦτα πλάττεσθαι τολμᾶτε Id.28.9; καιρὸν πλάττεσθαι Id.21.187: abs., πλαττομένους πρὸς ἑαυτούς (αὐτούς Bonitz) Arist.*Rh.*1381^{b}28: c. inf., Νέρων εἶναι πλασάμενος *pretending* to be N., D.C.64.9; π. νοσεῖν Gal.19.1:—Pass., οὐ πεπλασμένος ὁ κόμπος not *fictitious*, A.*Pr.*1030; πεπλάσθαι φάσκοντες saying *it was a forgery*, Is.7.2; μὴ πλασθέντα μῦθον ἀλλ' ἀληθινὸν λόγον Pl.*Ti.*26e; π. ὑπὸ ποιητῶν And.4.23; ἐξ ὧν ἡ δίκη αὕτη πέπλασται D.52.12. (πλαθ-γω, cf. κορο-πλάθος, πηλο-πλάθος.)

πλασταρεύοντες· πλάσσοντες, Hsch.

πλάσ-τειρα, fem. of πλάστης, Orph.*H.*10.20; φύσις *APl.*4.310 (Damoch.). **-τέον**, *one must mould*, *Gp.*6.2.4 (sed leg. παστέον); *one must form* (in mathematical calculations), Iamb.*in Nic.*p.44 P. **-τευτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who makes* πλασταί, *PFlor.*226.11 (iii A.D.). **-τή**, ἡ, *mud-wall* or *-enclosure*, *BGU*1503 (iii B.C.), *PSI*2.171.19 (ii B.C.), *POxy.*729.30 (ii A.D.), etc. **-της**, ου, ὁ, *moulder, modeller*, in clay or wax, Pl.*R.*588d, *Lg.*671c, Plu.*Per.*12; *sculptor*, *IG*II(4).1105 (Delos, iii B.C.), Luc.*Im.*9, Gal.*Med.Phil.*2; *brickmaker*, *Meyer Ostr.*61.6 (iii B.C.); perh. = τριχοπλάστης, Plu.*Dio*9. II. *creator*, Ph.1.434.

πλαστίγγιον, τό, Dim. of sq., *balance*, Διός Cerc.4.37. II. = πλάστιγξ III, *Hippiatr.*74 (pl.).

πλάστιγξ, Ion. **πλήστιγξ** (v. infr. III), ιγγος, ἡ, *scale of a balance*, Ar.*Pax*1248; παρίστασθον παρὰ τὼ πλάστιγγε Id.*Ra.*1378; τιθέναι εἰς πλάστιγγας, ἐν πλάστιγγι ζυγοῦ κεῖσθαι, Pl.*Ti.*63b, *R.*550e: metaph., ἀνώμαλοι πλάστιγγες ἀστάτου τύχης *Trag.Adesp.*179; ὅταν δαίμων ἀνδρὸς εὐτυχοῦς τὸ πρὶν πλάστιγγ' ἐρείσῃ τοῦ βίου παλίρροπον S.*Fr.*576.5 (prob. for μάστιγ'); τὸ τεᾷ π. δοθὲν μακαριστότατον τελέθει *Lyr.Adesp.*139; ὥσπερ ἐπὶ πλάστιγγος ἀντιρρέπων Ph.2.170; εἰς τὴν αὐτὴν τιθεὶς π. τὴν μέθην τῇ μανίᾳ Ath.1.11a. 2. *disk* poised on the top of the ῥάβδος κοτταβική, καθ' ὅσον ἂν τὸν κότταβον ἀφεὶς ἐπὶ τὴν π. ποιήσῃ πεσεῖν Antiph.55.6, cf. Hermipp.47.8 (anap.); π. ἡ χαλκοῦ θυγάτηρ Critias *Fr.*1 D., cf. Poll.6.110. 3. *valve of an oyster-shell*, Opp.*H.*2.179. II. *collar for horses*, E.*Rh.*303. III. pl., *surgical splints*, *Hippiatr.*24,74; in form **πλήστιγγες**, Hp.ap.Gal.19.131. IV. *scourge*, A.*Ch.*290 (s.v.l.), cf. *EM*674.20, Hsch.

πλαστῐκ-άριος, ὁ, *potter* (?), *PSI*8.955 (vi A.D.). **-ός**, ή, όν, *fit for moulding, plastic*, γῆ..τῶν σωμάτων -ωτάτη Pl.*Ti.*55e; αἱ π. τῶν τεχνῶν the arts *of moulding* clay, wax, etc., *plastic* arts, Id.*Lg.*679a; ἡ **-κή** Arist.*PA*645^{a}13, Phld.*Mus.*p.91 K., Ph.1.34, Luc.*Prom.*2, etc. II. of persons, *gifted in sculpture*, Longin.*Rh.*p.203 H.

πλάστις, ιδος, fem. of πλάστης, Ael.*NA*5.42.

πλαστο-γρᾰφέω, *counterfeit writing*, Artem.4.27, etc. **-γρᾰφία**, ἡ, *forgery*, J.*Vit.*11, *BGU*388 ii 39 (ii A.D.), Vett.Val.40.29 (pl.), Just.*Nov.*80.7. **-γράφος** [γρᾰ], ὁ, *forger*, Artem.1.51, Ptol.*Tetr.*161, Man.2.305, *Cod.Just.*4.20.13 *Intr.* **-κόμης**, ου, ὁ, *one who wears false hair*, Man.4.304. **-λάλος** [λᾰ], ὁ, *fandi fictor*, *Gloss.* **-λογέω**, *tell fictions, lie*, Suid. (ἐπλ-). **-λόγος**, ὁ, *falsidicus*, *Gloss.* **-ποιός**, ὁ, *maker of* πλασταί, *POxy.*2155.9 (iv A.D.).

πλαστός, ή, όν, *formed, moulded*, esp. in clay or wax, γυνή Hes.*Th.*513; τὸ π. ὃ δὴ σκεῦος ὠνομάκαμεν Pl.*Sph.*219a; π. ἐκ γαίης Antiph.52.3; π. εἰκών *statue*, opp. painting, Plu.*Ages.*2. 2. *that can easily be moulded, plastic*, Arist.*Mete.*386^{a}27; *in a thick paste*, Thphr.*HP*9.4.10. II. metaph., *fabricated, forged, counterfeit*, ἐκ λόγου πλαστοῦ Hdt.1.68; π. βακχεῖαι *sham* inspirations, E.*Ba.*218; π. τὴν φιλίαν παρέχεσθαι X.*Ages.*1.38; πλαστὸς πατρί a *suppositious* son, S.*OT*780, cf. Sosith.2.4; π. ἐπιχείρημα *hypothetical* case, Hermog.*Inv.*3.11, cf. 15. Adv. **-τῶς**, opp. ὄντως, Pl.*Sph.*216c; opp. ἀληθῶς, Id.*Lg.*642d; opp. φύσει, ib.777d; π. ὀδυρόμενοι *feignedly*, Phld.*Rh.*1.381 S. III. v. πλατός.

πλαστουργ-έω, *mould, form, fashion*, Hsch. **-ία**, ἡ, *work of plastic art*, of statues, Tz.*H.*7.932; ποικίλη π., of cakes, ib.13.325.

πλάστρια, ἡ, fem. of πλάστης, of the μονάς, *Theol.Ar.*5; of φύσις, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69.

πλάστρον, τό, *ear-ring*, *IG*2^{2}.1527.17 (Brauronion, iv B.C.): more freq. in pl., Ar.*Fr.*320.10, *IG*1^{2}.313.63, al., 2^{2}.1544.11, 12(8).51.17 (Imbros, ii B.C.), Poll.5.97. II. pl., *images of gods*, Hsch.

πλᾰτᾰγ-έω, *clap the hands*, Theoc.8.88; of broad flat bodies coming together, *clap*, v.l. in Id.3.29, *AP*9.86 (Antiphil.):—Med., ἐπλαταγεῦντο θύραι ib.7.182 (Mel.). II. *beat*, so as to make a loud noise, στήθεα Bion1.4; στέρνα *BMus.Inscr.*1084.6 (Naucratis); τύμπανον *AP*6.218.6 (Alc.). **-ή**, ἡ, *rattle*, Hellanic.104(*a*) J., Pherecyd.72 J.; ἡ Ἀρχύτου π. Arist.*Pol.*1340^{b}26; π. χαλκείη, πυξινέη, A.R.2.1055, *AP*6.309 (Leon.). **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *crack*, of the τηλέφιλον (q.v.), Theoc.3.29, *AP*5.295 (Agath.). **-ών**, ῶνος, ἡ, = πλαταγή, Sch.Theoc.11.57. **-ωνίζω**, = πλαταγέω: πλαταγωνίσας· ἀπολοκυθίσας, ψοφήσας, Hsch. **-ώνιον**, τό, *broad petal of the poppy* or *anemone*, so called because lovers took omens from it, laying it on the left hand, and striking it with the right, and it was a good omen if it burst *with a loud crack*, Theoc.11.57, cf. Nic.*Fr.*74.43, Poll.9.127; τῷ μηκῶνος π. J.*AJ*3.7.6 (vulg. πλαταγῶνι); cf. τηλέφιλον.

Πλάταια [Πλᾰ], ἡ, Il.2.504, Hdt.8.50, Th.2.4:—more freq. pl. **Πλᾰταιαί**, ῶν, αἱ, *Plataea* or *Plataeae* in Boeotia, Hdt.9.25,30, etc. Adv. **Πλᾰταιᾶσι**, before a vowel **-σιν**, *at Plataeae*, Th.1.130, D.59.97; **Πλᾰταίαζε** *to P.*, **Πλᾰταιόθεν** *from P.*, St.Byz.: **Πλᾰταιεῖς**, έων, οἱ, Ion. **-έες**, *Plataeans*, Hdt.6.108, etc.; Att. nom. **Πλᾰταιῆς**, acc. **-ᾶς**, Th.2.4, Ar.*Ra.*694; οἱ Π., at Athens, were *enfranchised slaves who had the same civic rights as the citizens of Plataea*, Hellanic.171 J.: Adj. **Πλᾰταικός**, ή, όν, *of P.*, Hdt.9.25; τὰ **-κά** *the events at P.*, Id.8.126, 9.38; fem. ἡ **Πλᾰταιὶς** γῆ, χώρα, Id.9.25, Th.3.58, al.: abs., ἡ Π. Hdt.9.36; also **Πλαταιᾶτις**, St.Byz.

πλαταῖσαι· τὸ ὠμοθετῆσαι, Hsch. (πλαταῖς· τὸ ὁμο- cod.).

πλατάκιον, v. πλάταξ.

πλᾰτᾰμώδης, ες, *of flat shape, broad and even*, Arist.*HA*548^{a}26; τὰ π. *Placit.*3.15.9, cf. Str.8.3.23.

πλᾰτᾰμών, ῶνος, ὁ, (πλατύς) *any broad flat body* or *space*, esp. *flat*

stone, *h.Merc.*128, A.R.1.365; *flat reef* of rocks at the water's edge, Arat.993, Gal.19.131: pl., *ledges of rock*, Str.5.2.6, 12.2.8. **2.** *flat beach*, in pl., *AP*7.404 (Zon.), v. l. in Dsc.4.73. **3.** *shallow reservoir*, *fish-pond*, Arist.*HA*592ª4, cf. *AB*1313. **4.** *flat land*, liable to be overflowed, Plb.10.48.7, D.P.626. **5.** pl., *level sea*, Opp.*H.*1.121, 5.650.

πλᾰτάνιον [τᾰ], *τό*, a kind of *apple*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.81a.

πλᾰτᾰνιστ-ής, *οῦ*, Dor. **-ιστάς**, *ᾶ*, *ὁ*, = *πλατανών*, Paus.3.11.2, 3.14.8. II. an unknown *fish* of the Ganges, Plin.*HN*9.46. **-ῐνος**, *η*, *ον*: *π. μῆλα* inferior kind of apple on which pigs were fed in Asia Minor, Gal.6.597. **-ος**, *ἡ*, earlier name for *πλάτανος*, Il.2.307, 310, Hdt.5.119, 7.27,31, Theoc.18.44, al. **-οῦς**, *οῦντος*, *ὁ*, contr. for *πλατανιστόεις*, *grove of plane-trees*, Thgn.882.

πλάτᾰν-ος [πλᾰ], *ἡ*, later form of *πλατάνιστος*, *Platanus orientalis*, *plane*, Ar.*Eq.*528, *Nu.*1008, Pl.*Phdr.*229a, Thphr.*HP*4.5.6, Nic.*Th.*584, Dsc.1.79. (From *πλατύς*, because of its *broad crown*.) **-ών**, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, = *πλατανιστοῦς*, Dsc.4.73 (v. l. *πλαταμῶσι*), Hdn.Gr.1.34, al., Plin.*Ep.*1.3.

πλάταξ [ᾰ], *ακος*, *ὁ*, Alexandr. name of *the fish κορακῖνος*, Ath.7.309a:—Dim. **πλᾰτάκιον** [τᾰ], *τό*, *POxy.*920.3, al. (ii/iii A. D.).

πλάτας [πλᾰ], *α*, also **πλάτης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *platform* on which tombs were placed, *TAM*2.438 (Patara), *CIG*2825, al. (Aphrodisias); cf. *πλάτος* (B), *πέλτον*.

πλᾰτάσσω, (*πλατύς*) *slap* or *clap two flat bodies together*, Suid. s.v. *πλαταγώνιον*. **πλατεῖα**, *ἡ*, v. *πλατύς* II.

πλᾰτει-άζω, Dor. **-άσδω**, *slap with the flat hand* (*πλατείᾳ*), Pherecr.224. II. *pronounce broadly*, like the Dorians, Theoc.15.88. III. *πλατεάζειν*(sic)· *ἀλαζονεύεσθαι*, *φενακίζειν*, Hsch. IV. *πλατειάδδοντες*· *οἱ γυμναζόμενοι τοῖς ἐφήβοις*, Id. **-ασμός**, *ὁ*, *broad Doric accent*, pl. in form *πλατεασμοί*, Quint.*Inst.*1.5.32.

πλᾰτεῖον, *τό*, (*πλατύς*) *tablet*, Plb.6.34.8, 10.45.8.

πλάτη [ᾰ], Dor. **πλάτα**, *ἡ*, (*πλατύς*) *flat* or *broad object*: **1.** *blade of an oar*: and generally, *oar*, A.*Ag.*695 (lyr.), S.*Aj.*358 (lyr.), E.*Hec.*39, al.; *ναυτίλῳ π. by ship*, *by sea*, S.*Ph.*220; *οὐρίῳ π.* with a fair *voyage*, ib.355; *βάρβαρος π.* E.*Hel.*192 (lyr.); *πλάτῃ φυγεῖν* Id.*IT*242; *οἷον πλάταις*, of the tails of some crustacea, Arist.*PA*684ª3; *ὥσπερ πτερύγια ἢ πλάτας*, of the feet of others, ib.13; of the *membranes* or *lobes* attached to the toes of certain birds, ib.694ᵇ5. **2.** *χερσαία π. winnowing fan*, or (as others expl.) shepherd's *crook*, Lyc.96. **3.** in pl., *shoulder-blades*, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*6, Poll.2.133, Hsch.: sg., *SIG*1024.7 (Myconos, iii/ii B. C.). b. *broad ribs*, Poll.2.181. **4.** *sheet of papyrus*, *AP*13.21 (Theodorid.). II. *paling*, *POxy.*707.32 (ii A. D.), 1674.10 (iii A. D.).

πλατῆορ· *τὸ πλατείᾳ τῇ χειρὶ πατάξαι*, Hsch. **πλάτης**, v. *πλάτας*.

πλᾱτιάζω, **-ιασμός**, **πλᾱτίον**, Dor. for *πλησιάζω*, *-ιασμός*, *πλησίον*.

πλάτιγξ, *ἡ*, = *πλάτη* I.1, Hsch.

πλᾰτικός, *ή*, *όν*, (*πλάτος*) *of* or *in latitude*, *θέσεις*, *ἀπόστασις*, Procl.*Hyp.*5.6,8. II. metaph., *broad*, *general*, *π. θεωρία*, opp. *μοιρική*, Vett.Val.112.25; *π. καὶ καθολικὴ θ.* Id.289.15, cf. 243.3. **2.** of meanings of words, *broad*, *wide*, or *involving breadth*, *ὁ κοινὸς καὶ π. τόπος in the broad sense*, Simp.*in Ph.*637.24; *τὸ νῦν, οὐ τὸ π. ἀλλὰ τὸ ἄτομον* Id.*in Cael.*579.16; *π. ἐστιν ὁ ἐνεστώς· οἱονεὶ γὰρ πλάτος ὑπεμφαίνει ὡς πρὸς τὸν..ἀκαριαῖον λεγόμενον χρόνον* Choerob.*in Theod.*2.12 H. Adv. *-κῶς broadly speaking*, Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat.*18, Vett.Val.274.34, Simp.*in Cat.*426.23, Phlp.*in Cat.*46.19. **3.** *π. ἐξήγησις detailed* exegesis, Ammon. *in Porph.*60.6; *-κωτέραν τὴν ἴασιν εὑρήσεις ἐν..* Paul.Aeg.2.25. Adv. Comp. *-ώτερον*, *ἐξηγούμενος*, opp. *κεφαλαιωδῶς*, Id.6.53, cf. Eust. ad D.P.*Proll.*p.71 B. (*πλατυκ-* is read in Eust. l.c., and as v. l. in inferior codd. of Phlp., Ammon. ll. cc., Simp.*in Cael.* l.c., Paul.Aeg. ll. cc.; cf. Lat. *platicus*.)

πλᾶτις, *ιδος*, *ἡ*, poet. for *πελάτις*, *wife*, Ar.*Ach.*132, Lyc.821.

πλᾰτίστᾰκος, *ὁ*, *the fish μύλλος*, Dorio ap.Ath.3.118c; also, = *σαπέρδης*, Parmeno ap. eund.7.308f: with play on *Πλάτων*, Timo 30. II. *pudenda muliebria*, Hsch., Phot.

πλατιωχέτας, v. *πλατυχαίτας*.

πλᾰτόομαι, Pass., *to be made flat* like an oar-blade, Ar.*Ach.*552.

πλᾰτοποιία, *ἡ*, prob. *manufacture of πλάται*, *PLond.ined.*2142 (pl., iv A. D.; written *-εἰῶν*).

πλατορόα, name of a festival at Lindos, Hsch.

πλάτος (A) [ᾰ], *εος*, *τό*, (*πλατύς*) *breadth*, *width*, *σώματος* Simon.188, etc.: abs., *τὸ π.* or *π.*, *in breadth*, Hdt.1.193,4.195, X.*Oec.*19.3; *ἴση μῆκός τε π. τε* Emp.17.20. b. Math., *breadth*, i. e. *the second dimension*, *ἐν μήκει καὶ π. καὶ βάθει* Pl.*Sph.*235d, cf. Arist.*Ph.*209ª5; *κατὰ π.*, opp. *κατὰ μῆκος*, *κατὰ βάθος*, Id.*Cael.*299ᵇ26, *Mete.*341ᵇ34. **2.** *plane surface*, Pl.*Plt.*284e, *Lg.*819e; *μεγέθους τὸ ἐπὶ δύο* [*συνεχὲς*] *π.* Arist.*Metaph.*1020ª12. **3.** *latitude*, whether terrestrial or celestial, Str.1.4.2, Cleom.1.4, 2.4, Ptol.*Alm.*2.12, Vett.Val.30.12. **4.** metaph., *plane*, *ἐν τῷ ψυχικῷ π.* Procl.*Inst.*201. **5.** *plane* of flat fish, Arist.*HA*489ᵇ33; *flat* of the tail, ib.549ᵇ1; *flat part* of the body of the fishing-frog, Id.*PA*695ᵇ15. **6.** *extension*, *breadth* of a subject, Gal.1.316; *οὐκ ὀλίγον τὸ π.* Id.11.738. **7.** = *πλάτας*, Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* No.322, al. II. metaph., *range* of variation, *latitude*, *π. ἔχειν* Plot.6.3.20; *ἡ ὑγίεια π. ἔχει* Gal.6.12, cf. 11.737. III. with Preps., *ἐν πλάτει* in a *loose* sense, *broadly*, Posidon. ap.Stob.1.8.42, Str.2.1.39, D.H.*Comp.*21, *EM*673.24; opp. *κατ' ἀκρίβειαν*, S.E.*M.*10.108; *ὡς ἐν π.* Sor.1.24 (but *περὶ ὧν ἐν τῷ π. λέγομεν* which we will discuss *in detail*, D.L.7.76); also *ἐπὶ πλάτει Ἑλληνίζειν* talk *loose* Greek, Phld.*Po.*2.9; *κατὰ πλάτος λέγεσθαι* to be said *loosely*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.164, cf. Sor.1.6,21. IV. = *πλατύτης* 3, Demetr.*Eloc.*177. V. *π. καρδίας*, of Solomon, *width* of knowledge, Lxx 3*Ki.*2.35a. VI. *ἀργυρίου πλάτη*, = *δραχμαί*, *IG*9(1).189.15 (Tithora, ii A. D.).

πλάτος (B) [ᾰ], *ὁ*, = *πλάτας*, *IGRom.*4.866 (Laodicea ad Lycum).

πλᾱτός, *ή*, *όν*, (*πελάζω*) *approachable*, *οὐ πλατοῖσι φυσιάμασι* A.*Eu.*53 (Elmsl. for *πλαστοῖσι*, cf. *πλατά· προσπέλαστα*, Phot.).

πλάττω, Att. for *πλάσσω*. II. **πλάττομαι**, v. *πλάζω* (A).

πλᾰτῠ-ἄλουργής, *ές*, *with broad purple border*, *ἱμάτιον IG*2².1514.17. **-άμφοδος**, *ον*, *with broad streets*, gloss on *εὐρυάγυια*, Sch.D Il.2.12, *AB*332, etc. **-αύχην**, *ενος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *broad-necked*, Man.5.185. **-γάστωρ**, *ορος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *flat-bellied*, Arist.*HA*553ᵇ10, 624ᵇ25. **-γένειος**, *ον*, gloss on *ἠϋγένειος*, Sch.Opp.*H.*2.565.

πλᾰτῠγίζω, (*πλατύς*) of a goose, *beat the water with its wings*, *splash about*, Eub.115; *ὥσπερ πελεκᾶς πλατυγίζων* prob. in Ar.*Fr.*22 D.: metaph., *make a splash*, *swagger*, Id.*Eq.*830.

πλᾰτύ-γλωσσος [ῠ], Att. **-ττος**, *ον*, *broad-tongued*, *flat-tongued*, Arist.*HA*504ᵇ3: Comp., Id.*PA*666ª30. **-γνᾰθος**, *ον*, *with broad jaws*, Lyd.*Mag.*3.61. **-ίσχιος**, *ον*, *with broad hips*, Gal.4.629, 5.464. **-καρπος**, *ον*, *with flat fruit*, v. l. in Dsc.3.144. **-καυλος**, *ον*, *flat-stalked*, Thphr.*HP*7.4.5. **-κερκος**, *ον*, *flat-tailed*, *οἶες* Arist.*HA*596ᵇ4. **-κερως**, *ωτος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *flat-horned*, *ἔλαφος* Dsc.*Eup.*1.21, cf. Plin.*HN*11.123, Poll.5.76: as Subst. (without *ἔλαφος*), Dsc.2.75. **-κέφᾰλος**, *ον*, *flat-headed*, Apollod.*Poliorc.*146.7, al., Olymp. Hist.p.459 D. II. a venomous *beast* or *reptile*, Philum.*Ven.*32.2. **-κορία**, Ion. **-ίη**, *ἡ*, (*κόρη* III) *a disease* of the eye *from dilatation of the pupil*, *mydriasis*, Aret.*SD*1.7, Aët.7.54. **-κορίᾱσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, = foreg., Gal.14.768.

πλᾰτῠκός, v. *πλατικός*.

πλᾰτῠ-κύμῑνον [κῠ], *τό*, *broad cummin*, Dsc.*Eup.*2.118 (interpol.), Alex.Trall.8.2. **-λέσχης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *diffuse babbler*, *AP*11.382.5 (Agath.). **-λόγος**, *ον*, *babbling*, *Gloss.* **-λογχος**, *ον*, *broad-pointed*, *ἀκόντια* Ar.*Fr.*476, cf. Alex.131, *IG*2².1487.98. II. Subst. *π.*, *τό*, *partisan*, Str.17.3.7, prob. in Hsch. s.v. *μαδάρεις*. **-μέτωπος**, *ον*, *with broad forehead*, *βόες* Ael.*NA*12.19, cf. Heph.Astr.2.2. **-μήλη**, *ἡ*, *broad probe*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.22.2, Heliod.ap.eund.44.11.2.

πλάτυμμα [πλᾰ], *ατος*, *τό*, = *πλάτυσμα*, *plate*, *π. χρυσοῦν*, *ἀργυροῦν*, *BGU*162.3,7 (ii/iii A. D.); *μολυβοῦν PMag.Par.*1.329, cf. *PMag.Lond.*121.438. II. *flat cake*, *AB*294, 317.

πλᾰτυν-τέον, *one must extend*, X.*Eq.Mag.*4.3. **-ω**, (*πλατύς*) *widen*, *τὰ φυλακτήρια Ev.Matt.*23.5; *τὴν εἰσβολήν* J.*BJ*5.8.1; *π. τὸ στῖφος widen* it *out*, ib.5.2.1; *τοὺς ἐφεξῆς στίχους* Arr.*Tact.*17.2: metaph., *τὴν ψυχὴν εὐγενεστέραν τῆς φύσεως πλατύνας IG*5(2).268.12 (Mantinea, i B. C.):—Med., *τὴν γῆν πλατύνεσθαι widen one's* territory, X.*Cyr.*5.5.34:—Pass., *grow broad*, *widen out*, Arist.*Mir.*841ª2, *Mu.*393ª23, etc.; of the pupils, *to be dilated*, Plu.2.376f: metaph., *ἡ καρδία πεπλάτυνται is opened*, *relieved from care*, 2*Ep.Cor.*6.11; *ἐπλάτυνας τὴν καρδίαν μου* Lxx*Ps.*118(119).32. **2.** *ἐπλατύνθη..τὸ στόμα μου was opened wide*, ib.1*Ki.*2.1: hence, metaph., *μὴ πλατυνθῇ ἡ καρδία be puffed up*, ib.*De.*11.16:—Med., *talk big of oneself*, *τί πλατύνεαι*, *ἠλίθιος ὤς;* Timo 34.4. **3.** *pronounce broadly*, *τὴν φωνήν* Hermog.*Id.*1.6, Harp. s.v. *λαρυγγίζειν*. **4.** *amplify*, *τὸν λόγον* Phld.*Ind.Sto.*24; *τὴν ἑρμηνείαν* Hermog.*Prog.*3:—Pass., *διήγησις πλατύνεται τρόποις* Id.*Inv.*2.7: abs., *use amplification*, D.H.*Din.*6.

πλᾰτύ-νωτος, *ον*, *broad-backed*, Batr.296. **-ουρος**, *ον*, (*οὐρά*) *broad-tailed*, Opp.*H.*1.99. **-όφθαλμος**, *ον*, *widening the eyes*, v. l. in Hp.*Art.*67, cf. Erot.: *τὸ π.*, = *στίβι*, Dsc.5.84. **-πεδος**, *ον*, *with broad fields*, Sch.Hes.*Th.*117. **-πήγιον**, *τό*, *broad-bottomed boat*, *punt*, *POxy.*1652.2 (iii A. D.), prob. in *PThead.*59.3. **-πῖλος**, *ον*, *with broad felt*, *κυνῆ* Sch.S.*OC*313. **-πλευρον**, *τό*, *plantago*, *Gloss.* (*patipleoron* cod.). **-πόρφῠρος**, *ον*, *with broad purple border*, *ἱμάτιον* Archipp.39. **-πους**, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *πουν*, *τό*, gen. *ποδος*, *flat-footed*, D.L.1.81. **-πρόσωπος**, *ον*, *flat-faced*, *PGrenf.*1.27(2).8 (ii B. C.), *Peripl. M.Rubr.*65, Arist.*Mir.*832ᵇ2, Ael.*NA*15.26. **-πῡγος**, *ον*, (*πυγή*) *broad-bottomed*, of boats, Str.4.4.1.

πλατύρ· *δοῦλος ἢ δῆμος*, Hsch.

πλᾰτῠ-ρημοσύνη, *ἡ*, (*ῥῆμα*) *breadth in speaking*, i. e. *prolixity*, Timo 35. **-ρρῑνος**, *ον*, = sq., Heph.Astr.2.2. **-ρρῑς**, *ῖνος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *broad-nosed*, Str.2.2.3. **-ρροος**, contr. **-ρους**, *ουν*, *broad-flowing*, *Νεῖλος* A.*Pr.*852. **-ρρυγχος**, *ον*, *broad-snouted* or *-beaked*, Timocl.14.7, Arist.*PA*662ᵇ12. **-ρρῡμος**, *ον*, (*ῥύμη*) *with broad streets*, gloss on *εὐρυάγυια*, Eust.166.21.

πλᾰτύς, *εῖα*, *ύ*, Ion. fem. *πλατέα* Hdt.2.156: acc. pl. fem. *πλατέας PMag.Par.*1.1086:—*wide*, *broad*, *τελαμών* Il.5.796; *πτύον* 13.588; *αἰπόλια πλατέ' αἰγῶν broad* herds, i. e. *large* or *spread over a wide space*, 2.474, Od.14.101, Hes.*Th.*445; *π. πρόσοδοι* Pi.*N.*6.45; *ὁδοί* X.*Cyr.*1.6.43, *IG*2².380.20; *τὴν ὁδὸν τὴν π. Broad* Street, *SIG*57.27 (Milet., V B. C.); similarly, *π. ὁδὸς τῶν θεῶν PStrassb.*85.22 (ii B. C.) (cf. infr. II); *κιβώτιον π. IG*1².330.20; *τάφρος ὡς πλατυτάτη καὶ βαθυτάτη* X.*Cyr.*7.5.9. **2.** *flat*, *level*, *χῶρος π. καὶ πολλός* Hdt.4.39; *πλατυτάτης..γῆς οὔσης Θετταλίας* X.*HG*6.1.9; *πότερον ἡ γῆ π. ἐστιν ἢ στρογγύλη* Pl.*Phd.*97d; *κάρυα τὰ π.*, i. e. chestnuts, Hp.*Vict.*2.55, Diocl.*Fr.*126, X.*An.*5.4.29; *σελάχη*, *ἰχθύες*, Arist.*HA*489ᵇ31, *PA*695ᵇ7; *ποτήρια πλατέα*, *τοίχους οὐκ ἔχοντ'* Pherecr.143.2. **3.** of a man, *broad-shouldered*, *οὐ γὰρ οἱ πλατεῖς*, *οὐδ' εὐρύνωτοι* S.*Aj.*1250, cf. *UPZ*121.19 (ii B. C.). **4.** of seasons, *far advanced*, *ἔαρ* Procl. ad Hes.*Op.*483. **5.** metaph., *π. ὅρκος* a *broad strong* oath, Emp.30.3, cf. 115.2; *κατάγελως π. flat* (i. e. downright) mockery, Ar.*Ach.*1126; *π. φλήναφος* Amelius ap.Porph.*Plot.*17, 18; but *πλατὺ γελάσαι*, *καταγελᾶν*, laugh *loud and*

rudely, Philostr.*VA*7.39, *VS*1.20.2 ; καταχρεμψαμένη πλατύ Ar.*Pax* 815, cf. Luc.*Cat.*12. 6. *broad*, of pronunciation, π. λέξις Hermog. *Id.*1.6 ; φωνή Poll.2.116 ; πλατέα λαλοῦσι πάντα οἱ Δωριεῖς Demetr. *Eloc.*177. 7. *diffuse*, λέξις D.H.*Dem.*19. Adv. **-έως** ibid. : Comp. **-ύτερον** *in fuller detail*, διαλεξόμεθα S.E.*P.*2.219, cf. Sor.2.5, Hdn.2. 15.6 ; **-υτέρως** Tz.ad Lyc.177: Sup. **-υτάτως** Id.*H.*12.890. b. Adv. **-έως** *loosely*, opp. ἀκριβῶς, Phld.*Rh.*1.248 S. 8. *widespread*, *frequent*, χρῆσις Choerob.*in Theod.*1.332 : Comp., ib.267. 9. π. δρόμος, = Lat. *cursus clabularis*, Lyd.*Mag.*3.61. II. Subst. **πλατεῖα** (sc. ὁδός, cf. S.E.*P.*1.188, and v.supr.I.1), ἡ, *street*, Philem.58, Herod. 6.53, *OGI*491.9 (Pergam.), Lxx *Ge.*19.2, D.S.17.52, Str.17.1.10, *Ev. Matt.*12.19 ; οἱ ἐν τῇ Σκυτικῇ π. τεχνεῖται *IGRom.*4.790, cf. 791, al. (Apamea) ; hence Σεβαστὴ π. name of a guild, ib.3.711 (Sura) ; ἡ ἱερωτάτη π. *CIG*3960*b*6 (Apamea). b. (sc. χείρ) *flat of the hand*, ταῖσι πλατείαις τυπτόμενος Ar.*Ra.*1096 ; πλατείᾳ τῇ χειρί Philum.*Ven.* 5.3. c. a kind of *dish* or *cup*, *IG*II(2).110.22, al. (Delos, iii B.C.). d. *broad stripe* or *border*, Demetr.*Eloc.*108. III. *salt*, *brackish*, πλαντυτέροισι ἐχρέωντο τοῖσι πόμασι Hdt.2.108 ; πλατέα or πλατύτερα ὕδατα, Arist.*Mete.*358^{b}4, 358^{a}28 (but πλατὺς Ἑλλήσποντος Il.7.86, 17.432, is not *the salt*, but *the broad*, Hellespont, cf. A. *Pers.*875 (lyr.), wrongly expld. by Ath.2.41b). (Cf. Skt. *pṛthú-* 'broad', *práthati* 'spread out', etc. But in signf. III cogn. with Skt. *paṭu-* 'sharp', 'pungent', *tripatu* 'the three saline substances'.)

πλᾰτύ-σαρκος [ῠ], *ον*, *broad-fleshed*, στῆθος Polem.*Phgn.*42. **-σημος**, *ον*, (σῆμα) *with broad border*, π. χιτών, = Lat. *tunica laticlavia*, D.S.36.7, Str.3.5.1 ; ἡ π. ἐσθής Hdn.3.11.2 ; συνθέσεις *PHamb.*10.15 (ii A.D.) : abs., ἡ π. Arr.*Epict.*1.24.12 ; cf. στενόσημος. II. of those entitled to wear it, χιλίαρχος π., = *tribunus laticlavius*, *IG*4.588. 4 (Argos, ii A.D.), *IGRom.*3.554 (Tlos), 889 (Adana).

πλάτυσ-μα, ατος, τό, *flat object*, e.g. *tile*, Herod.3.46 ; *slab*, κηροῦ Dsc.*Eup.*1.171 ; metal *plate*, Hero *Dioptr.*5 ; χαλκοῦν Gal.12.831 ; *plaster*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.29.3, Orib.*Syn.*2.59 ; *flat cake*, Gal.4.526 ; π. μυῶδες, a muscle discovered by Galen, 18(2).930 ; τὰ π. τῶν κωπῶν *blades*, Eust.1625.17. **-μάτιον**, τό, Dim. of foreg., Hero.*Spir.*1. 21, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.675, Orib.*Fr.*99. **-μός**, ὁ, *widening*, *enlarging*, *dilatation*, *distension*, Dsc.5.6 ; ἐξήνεγκέ με εἰς πλατυσμόν into *broad space*, into *open ground*, Lxx 2*Ki.*22.20, al. ; ἐν πλατυσμῷ ib.*Si.* 47.12. II. metaph., *boasting*, *bragging*, πουλυμαθημοσύνης Timo 20. 2. *amplitude*, τῆς ποιήσεως Eust.1382.21.

πλᾰτύ-στερνος, *ον*, *broad-breasted*, κύνες *Gp.*19.2.1 : Sup., Ruf. *Onom.*74. **-στομέω**, *speak broadly*, Sch.Theoc.15.88. **-στομος**, *ον*, *wide-mouthed*, λέβης, χύτρα, ἀγγεῖον, Dsc.1.30, Damocr.ap.Gal. 13.40, *Gp.*9.24.1 ; of a cupping instrument, Sor.1.50. **-σχιστος**, *ον*, *with broad clefts*, of a leaf, Thphr.*HP*9.10.1. **-σωμος**, *ον*, *with a broad body*, Tz.*H.*6.420.

πλᾰτύτης [ῠ], ητος, ἡ, *breadth*, *width*, of the liver, Hp.*VM*22 ; of animals, X.*Cyr.*1.4.11. 2. *amplitude*, ἑρμηνείας D.L.3.4. 3. *breadth* of pronunciation, Demetr.*Eloc.*177.

πλᾰτύ-φυλλος [τῠ], *ον*, *broad-leaved*, Arist.*APo.*98^{b}4, Thphr.*HP* 3.8.2, etc. : Comp. **-ότερος** Id.*CP*5.7.2. **-χαίτας**, corrupt in Plu.2. 292d, who says it is Boeot. for *neighbour* : Schneid., comparing ὁμωχέτας, restored **πλᾱτ-ωχέτας** (better **πλᾱτι-ωχέτας**, from πλατίον, Dor. for πλησίον). **-χωρος**, *ον*, *with broad space*, *roomy*, σηκοί *Gp.* 18.2.1. **-ψῡχος**, *ον*, *of proud* (or *insatiate*) *soul*, Sm.*Pr.*28. 25. **-ώνῠχος**, *ον*, (ὄνυξ) *with flat nails*, of man, Pl.*Def.*415a, S.E. *P.*2.211 ; of the swan and goose, Ael.*NA*11.37.

Πλάτων [ᾰ], ωνος, ὁ, *Plato* (prop. a nickname, *broad-shouldered*) :— hence Adj. **Πλᾰτώνειος**, α, ον, *of Plato*, Sch.D.T.p.224H., Suid. ; **Πλατώνεια**, τά, *festival in honour of P.*, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*10.3 :— also **Πλᾰτωνικός**, ἡ, όν, *AP*11.354.9 (Agath.) ; **Π.** φιλόσοφος *Sammelb.*6012 (iii A.D.) ; ἀποδείξεις Dam.*Pr.*311 : Comp. **-ώτερος** ib.263 : Sup. **-ώτατος** Luc.*VH*2.19. Adv. **-κῶς** *after the manner of Plato*, τὰς γυναῖκας Π. ἔχοντες κοινάς Str.7.3.7.

πλάτων, bronze *ladle* for separating whey from curds, Hsch.

πλάτωνις, ιδος, ὁ, *deer with broad antlers*, Cyran.59.

πλάτωσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, = ἐμπνευμάτωσις, dub. in *Gloss.*

πλέγ-δην, Adv. *entwined*, *APl.*4.196 (Alc. Mess.), Opp.*H.*2. 317. **-μα**, ατος, τό, *anything twined* or *twisted*, π. ἕλικος the *twisting* tendril of the vine, Simon.183.2 ; γνίων π. *AP*5.245 (Paul. Sil.), cf. 285 (Id.). 2. *plaited work*, *wicker-work*, Pl.*Lg.*734e, etc. ; τὸ τοῦ κύρτου π. Id.*Ti.*79d : hence, = κύρτος, X.*Cyr.*1.6.28 : in pl., *wreaths*, *chaplets*, E.*Ion*1393 ; also, *plaited hair*, 1*Ep.Ti.*2.9. 3. π. δικτυοειδές *the rete mirabile Galeni*, Herophil.ap.Gal.5.155, Gal.*UP*9.4, al. II. metaph., *complex*, *combination of words*, Pl.*Sph.*262d : generally, *complex*, Ph.1.372,651, Plot.3.3.4. **-μᾰτεύομαι**, Pass., *to be entwined*, Hsch. **-μάτιον**, τό, Dim. of πλέγμα I.2, Arist. *PA*685^{b}5, M.Ant.2.2. **-νύμενος**, pres. part. Pass. (as if from πλέγνυμι = πλέκω), Opp.*C.*3.213, *H.*1.311.

πλέες, **πλέᾱς**, v. πλείων sub fin.

πλεθρ-ιαῖος, α, ον, *of the size of a* πλέθρον, φοίνικες X.*Cyr.*7.5.11 ; ποταμὸς τὸ εὖρος π. Id.*An.*1.5.4 ; γέφυρα π. τὸ πλάτος οὖσα Pl.*Criti.* 116a ; δράκων μῆκος π. Str.16.2.17. **-ίζω**, *run the* πλέθρον : metaph., '*draw the long bow*', Thphr.*Char.*23.2 (dub. l.). **-ιον**, τό, *wrestling-ground* at Olympia, Luc.*Peregr.*31, Paus.6.23.2. **-ισμα**, ατος, τό, *race of a* πλέθρον *in length*, Hsch., Phot. **-ον**, τό, *measure of length of* 100 *feet*, Hdt.2.124, E.*Ion*1137, X.*An.*1.2.5, *SIG*250 F^{1}5 (Delph., iv B.C.), etc. II. as a square measure, 10,000 square feet, Hdt.7.199 (s.v.l.), *IG*I^{2}.376,385, Pl.*Tht.*174e, *Alc.*I.123c, D. 20.115, *SIG*306.13 (Tegea, iv B.C.). 2. = Lat. *jugerum*, Plu.*Cam.* 39, Ael.*VH*3.1 ; cf. πέλεθρον. III. in pl., = δίυγροι καὶ βοτανώδεις τόποι, Hsch. (Written **βλέθρα** in *Rev.Ét.Gr.*10.29 (Thespiae, iii/ii B.C.).)

Πλειάδες, Ep. and Ion. **Πληϊάδες** (Aeol. **Πληΐαδες** Sapph.52), αἱ, *Pleiads*, Il.18.486, Od.5.272, Hes.*Op.*383, 572. II. later in sg., of the whole constellation, esp. in notes of time, ὑπὸ Πληϊάδα *at the setting of the P.*, Hp.*Epid.*1.1 ; πρὸ Πλειάδος ἐπιτολῆς Arist.*HA*553^{b}31 ; ἀπὸ Πλειάδος ἀνατολῆς ib.599^{b}10 ; μετὰ Πλειάδα ib.598^{b}7 ; ἀπὸ Πλειάδος δύσεως ib.599^{a}28 ; περὶ Πλειάδος δύσιν ib.542^{b}22 ; πρὸς δύσιν Πλειάδος χειμερινήν ib.566^{a}21 ; Σείριος ἐγγὺς τῆς ἑπταπόρου Π. ἄσσων E.*IA*8 (anap.), cf. *Ion*1152 : in sg., also a name given to the seven best Alexandrian tragic poets, Heph.9.4, Choerob.*in Heph.*p.236C., Suid. s.v. Ἀλέξανδρος Αἰτωλός, al. (Πλειάδες is perh. derived from πλέω, *sail*, because they rose at the beginning of the *sailing-season* (if so Πληϊάδες is metri gr. for Πλε(ϝ)ϊάδες).—Poets (Hes.*Frr.*177, 178, 179, Pi.*N.*2.11, A.*Fr.*312), using the lengthened form Πελειάδες (Alcm.23.60, gen. sg. Πελειάδος E.*Or.*1005 (lyr.)), represented them as *doves* flying before the hunter Orion.)

πλεῖν, Att. for πλέον, v. πλείων sub fin.

πλειον-άζω, *have more than one meaning* or *application*, Alex.Aphr. *in Top.*428.13. 2. *to be in excess*, *IG*5(1).1390.39 (Andania, i B.C.). (Cf. πλεονάζω.) **-άκις**, v. πλεονάκις. **-αχῶς**, v. πλεοναχῶς.

πλειόνει· σπείρει, Hsch.

πλειονομοιρέω, *to be further on in the zodiac*, *have more degrees*, Paul.Al.*H.*1.

πλειονότης, ητος, ἡ, *length of string* in the monochord, Nicom. *Harm.*10 (pl., opp. βραχύτητες).

πλειονο-ψηφία, ἡ, *dominant astrological influence*, Serapio in *Cat. Cod.Astr.*5(3).87 (πλειοψ-), Paul.Al.*R.*1. **-ψηφοφορία**, ἡ, = foreg., Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*4.104.

πλειοποιός, όν, *creating plurality*, Dam.*Pr.*55.

πλεῖος, **πλειότερος**, v. πλέως.

πλειότης, ητος, ἡ, *plurality*, *Theol.Ar.*12 (v.l.). **πλειοψηφία**, v. πλειονοψηφία.

πλειστάκις [ᾰ], Adv., (πλεῖστος) *mostly*, *very often*, Hp.*Art.*51, Arist.*EN*1153^{b}34, Lxx *Ec.*7.23(22), etc. ; ὅτι π. X.*Oec.*16.14 ; ὡς π. Hp.*Art.*67, Antipho 5.86, Pl.*R.*459d, etc.—A form **πλειστάκι** *PRyl.* 130.12 (i A.D.), *EM*169.31, Eust.122.7.

πλείσταρχος, ον, *holding widest sway*, Ἑλλάνων γέρας B.3.12.

πλειστᾰχόθεν, Adv. *from most* or *many places*, Ar.*Fr.*840.

πλειστήρ-ης, ες, *manifold*, ἅπας π. χρόνος all *the whole length of* time, A.*Eu.*763. **-ιάζω**, *raise the price* of a thing, *make dear*, Lys. *Fr.*7, Pl.Com.18, Them.*Or.*21.261b :—hence Subst. **-ιασμός**, ὁ, Hsch. **-ίζομαι**, (πλειστήρης) *name as chief*, A.*Ch.*1029.

πλειστοβολ-έω, *throw highest at dice*, Phot., Suid. **-ίνδα** (sc. παιδιά), ἡ, *dice-playing*, Poll.7.206, 9.95, 110, Hsch. **-ος**, ον (parox.), *throwing high*, of dicers, *AP*7.422 (Leon.).

πλειστο-γονέω, *produce many at a birth*, Ptol.*Tetr.*126 :—hence Adj. **-γόνος**, ον, ib.110. **-δῠνᾰμέω**, *to be dominant*, *prevail*, Heraclid.Erythr.ap.Gal.8.743 ; τὸ **-**δυναμοῦν *the greater part*, *majority*, Sor.1.11, 126, Gal.18(2).324. **-λόγως**, Adv. *in various ways*, *Gloss.* **-λόχεια**, ἡ, *small birthwort*, *Aristolochia Plistolochia*, Plin. *HN*25.96, 101. 2. = ἀλθαία, ib.20.222. **-μβροτος**, ον, *crowded with people*, ἑορτά Pi.*O.*6.69. **-νίκης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *victor in many contests*, *SIG* 1073.3 (Olympia, ii A.D.), *BSA*26.167 (Sparta, ii A.D., πλιστ-), etc.

πλεῖστος, η, ον, Sup. of πολύς, *most*, *greatest*, *largest*, in number, size, extent, etc., π. ὅμιλος, λαός, Il.15.616, 16.377, etc. ; π. κακόν Od. 4.697 ; πλεῖστοι ἐπιχθονίων ἀνθρώπων Hes.*Fr.*33.1 ; π. εὐκλείας γέρας S.*Ph.*478 ; φιλοσοφία παλαιοτάτη τε καὶ πλείστη *most in vogue*, Pl. *Prt.*342a ; π. τῶν Ἑλληνικῶν φῦλον τὸ Ἀρκαδικόν X.*HG*7.1.23, etc. ; τῇ γνώμῃ πλείστός εἰμι, ἡ π. γνώμη, Hdt.7.220 (s.v.l.), 5.126 ; πλεῖστον σχήσειν, as Sup. of πλέον ἔχειν (v. πλείων), Th.7.36. 2. with Art., οἱ π. *the greatest number*, Id.4.90, etc. ; τὸ π. τοῦ βίου *the greatest part* of.., Pl.*Lg.*718a, etc. (also same gender as the foll. Noun, ὁ π. τοῦ βίου, ἡ π. τῆς στρατιᾶς, Th.1.5, 7.3) ; τῇ ὄψει τοῦ θαρσεῖν τὸ π. εἰληφότες Id.4.34 ; τῷ πλούτῳ διδοὺς τὸ π. E.*Supp.*408. II. Special usages : with relat., ὅσας ἂν πλείστας δύνωνται καταστρέφεσθαι subdue *the greatest* number that they *possibly* could, Hdt.6.44 ; ὡς ἂν δύνωνται πλεῖστα *IG*I^{2}.98.4, cf. 109.10, 113.37 ; ὁπόσσω κα πλείστω ἄξιος ᾖ *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.160 (Cyrene) ; ὅς κα πλεῖστον διδῷ ἀποδόμενοι *Leg.Gort.*5.48 ; ὡς π. χρόνον Pl.*Grg.*481b ; ὅτι π. Th.6.64, etc. : coupled with εἷς (q.v.), εἷς ἀνὴρ π. πόνον ἐχθροῖς παρασχών A.*Pers.*327 : in comp. sense, πλείστου ἄξια ἢ ὡς τις οἴεται Hp.*Art.*57 (but πλεῖστα ἤ is corrupt in Hdt.2.35). III. Adv. usages : πλεῖστον *most*, Il. 19.287, Hes.*Th.*231, etc. ; ὡς π. X.*An.*2.2.12 : sts. added to a Sup., π. ἐχθίστη S.*Ph.*631 ; π. ἀνθρώπων..κάκιστος Id.*OC*743 ; τὴν π. ἡδίστην θεῶν E.*Alc.*790 : πλεῖστα as Adv., Pi.*P.*9.97, S.*OC*720, etc. ; πολλάκις μὲν.., π. δὲ.. Pl.*Hp.Ma.*281b ; π. χαίρειν, freq. in letters, *POxy.*742 (i B.C.), etc. b. *furthest*, π. ἀφεστηκέναι Pl.*R.*587a, Arist. *Mu.*391^{a}13. 2. with Art., τὸ π. *at most*, ἡμερῶν τεσσάρων τὸ π. Ar.*V.*260, etc. ; τὰ π. *for the most part*, Pl.*Criti.*118c, etc. ; opp. ἐνίοτε, Arist.*HA*563^{a}31.—The form πλείστως is cited by Gal.17(1). 855 from Hp.*Epid.*6.1.10 (πλεῖστα codd.). IV. with Preps. : 1. διὰ πλείστου *furthest off*, in point of space or time, Th.4.115, 6.11. 2. ἐς πλεῖστον *most*, S.*OC*739. 3. ἐπὶ πλεῖστον *over the greatest distance*, *to the greatest extent*, in point of space, time, or extent, ἐπὶ π. χλιδῆς ἀπίκετο Hdt.6.127 ; ἐπὶ π. τοῦ γενησομένου Th.1.138 ; ἐκ τοῦ ἐπὶ π. Id.1.2 ; ἐπὶ π. ἀνθρώπων ib.1 ; ὡς ἐπὶ π. or ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ π., *for the most part*, Id.4.14, Pl.*Lg.*720d. 4. κατὰ τὸ π. *for the most part*,

Plb.11.4.7, etc. 5. περὶ πλείστου ποιεῖσθαι, v. περί A. IV. 6. ἐν τοῖς πλείσταις, v. ὁ, ἡ, τό, A. VIII. 6.

πλειστο-τόκος, *ον, bringing forth most offspring,* Man.4.102 cod. **-φόρος,** *ον, bearing most,* Thphr.*HP*3.7.6.

πλείω, v. πλέω.

πλείων, πλέων, ὁ, ἡ, neut. πλεῖον, πλέον, πλεῖν, Comp. of πολύς (on the forms v. sub fin.), *more,* of number, size, extent, etc., οἱ δὲ μάχονται παυρότεροι πλεόνεσσι Il.13.739; πλείων μὲν πλεόνων μελέτη Hes. *Op.*380; ἐς πλείονας οἰκεῖν govern for the interest of *the majority,* Th. 2.37; πλέον' ἔλπομαι λόγον Ὀδυσσέος ἢ πάθαν *greater* than.., Pi.*N.*7. 21; τὸν πλείω λόγον all *further* speech, S.*Tr.*731; ὁ ὄχλος πλείων καὶ πλείων ἐπέρρει X.*Cyr.*7.5.39; πλείω τὸν πλοῦν..ποιησάμενοι having made the voyage *longer,* Th.8.39; ὁ π. βίος a *longer* life, Pl.*Ti.*75c; μακροτέρα καὶ π. ὁδός Id.*R.*435d, etc.; of Time, *longer,* π. χρόνος Hdt. 9.111, S.*Ant.*74; πλέων νὺξ τῶν δύο μοιράων Il.10.252. 2. with Art., οἱ πλέονες *the greater number, the mass* or *crowd,* 5.673, Od.2. 277; οἱ πλεῦνες Hdt.1.106, etc.: c. gen., τὰς πλεῦνας τῶν γυναικῶν ib.1; *the people,* opp. the chief men, Id.7.149, Th.8.73,89, etc.; euphem. of the dead, ἀνεστηκυῖα παρὰ τῶν πλειόνων Ar.*Ec.*1073; εὖτ' ἂν ἵκηαι ἐς πλεόνων *AP*11.42 (Crin.); ἐς πλεόνων μετοικεσίην ib. 7.731 (Leon.); τὸ πλεῖον πολέμοιο *the greater part* of.., Il.1.165; ὅστις τοῦ πλέονος μέρους χρῄζει, opp. τοῦ μετρίου, S.*OC*1211 (lyr.); τοῦ πλέονος ἐλπίδι ὀρέγονται Th.4.17, cf. 92. II. pecul. usages of neut.: 1. as a Noun, *more,* πλεῦν ἔτι τούτου Hdt.2.19, etc.; εἴ τι ἐνορῶ πλέον Id.1.89; τὸ δὲ π. nay, what is *more,* E.*Supp.*158 (Musgr. for τί δὲ..); to a *greater* extent, Th.1.90,7.57, etc.; πλέον or τὸ πλέον τινός *a higher degree* of a thing, τίς πλέον τᾶς εὐδαιμονίας φέρει; S.*OT*1189 (lyr.); τὸ π. τοῦ χρόνου Th.1.118, etc.; also τὸ π. ὃ ἀναφέρει the *excess* which he reports, *PCair.Zen.*661 (iii B.C.); ᾧ πλεῖον the *excess,* prob. in *PPetr.*2 p.42 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen.*742.26 (iii B.C.); πλέον ἔχειν to have *the advantage,* have *the best* of it, like πλεονεκτέω, c. gen., Hdt.9.70, Pl.*R.*343d, 349b, etc.; τὸ π. πάντων ἔχειν X.*Cyr.*1.3.18: more fully, μοίρης πλεῖον ἔχειν Thgn.606; π. τινὸς φέρεσθαι Hdt.8.29; π. φέρεσθαι τῶν ἄλλων And.4.4, etc.; π. ποιεῖν *do some good, be successful,* βουλοίμην ἂν πλέον τί με ποιῆσαι ἀπολογούμενον Pl.*Ap.*19a; οὐδὲν π. ποιήσειν, -ῆσαι, And.1.149,4.7, cf. Pl.*Phd.* 115c, etc.; παραινοῦσ' οὐδὲν ἐς π. ποιῶ S.*OT*918; οὐδὲν π. ὀψοφαγῶν ποιήσεις Ath.8.344b; οὐδὲν εἴργασμαι π. E.*Hipp.*284; οὐδὲν π. πρᾶξαι Id.*IA*1373, And.4.20, etc.; οὐδὲν ἐπίσταμαι π. have no *superior* knowledge, Pl.*Tht.*161b; τί πλέον; what *more,* i.e. what *good* or *use* is it? Antipho5.95, etc.; τί π. πλουτεῖν..πάντων ἀποροῦντας; Ar.*Pl.*531; τί σοι π. λυπουμένῃ γένοιτ' ἄν; E.*Hel.*322; τί π. ἔστ' εἰς τέκνα πονεῖν; *Supp.Epigr.*1.567.1 (Karanis, iii B.C.), cf. *AP*7.261.1 (Diotim.); also οὐδὲν ἦν π. τοῖς πεπονθόσιν Lys.19.4 (=And.1.7), cf. D.35.31; ὧν οὐδέν μοι π. γέγονε Isoc.15.28; οὐδέν γέ σοι π. ἔσται Pl.*R.*341a; τί τὸ π.; *Epigr.Gr.*306*a*.3; ἐπὶ πλέον as Adv., *more, further,* Hdt.2.171, 5.51, Th.6.54, Pl.*Phdr.*261b, etc.: c. gen., *beyond,* ἐπὶ π. τῶν ἄλλων ἰσχύσας Th.1.9 (but, ἐπὶ τὸ π. ἵκεο μοίσας *to surpassing height in..,* Theoc.1.20); also ὅταν τις ἐς π. πέσῃ τοῦ θέλοντος S.*OC*1219 codd. (lyr.); περὶ πλείονος ποιεῖσθαι, v. περί A. IV. 2. as Adv., *more, rather,* π. ἔφερέ οἱ ἡ γνώμη κατεργάσεσθαι τὴν Ἑλλάδα he inclined *rather* to the belief.., Hdt.8.100; οὐ τοῦτο δειμαίνεις π.; A.*Pr.*41; σέ..τῶνδ' ἐς πλέον σέβω S.*OT*700; ἢ π. ἢ ἔλαττον D.18.125; π. ἔλαττον *more* or less, *BGU*402.9 (vi A.D.), *IG*14.177 (Syracuse); also τὸ π., Ion. τὸ πλεῦν, *for the most part,* Th.1.81, etc.; αὐτῆς τὸ π. μέτοχός εἰμι have *the larger* share, Hdt.3.52; τὸ π., =μᾶλλον, οὐ χάριτι τὸ π. ἢ φόβῳ Th.1.9, cf. 2.37; ἐστὶν ὁ πόλεμος οὐχ ὅπλων τὸ π., ἀλλὰ δαπάνης not *so much.., as..,* Id.1.83. b. with Numerals, τοξότας π. ἢ εἴκοσι μυριάδας X.*Cyr.*2.1.6; οἶκος πλέον ἢ τεττάρων ταλάντων Is.10.23; ἐν πλέον ἢ διακοσίοις ἔτεσι v.l. in D.24. 141 (fort. πλεῖν, v. infr.); π. ἢ ἐν διπλασίῳ χρόνῳ X.*Oec.*21.3:—in this sense a short form πλεῖν is used by Att. writers (cf. Moer.p.294P., but the rule is not universal, cf. *IG*2².657.25 (iii B.C.), etc.), πλεῖν ἢ τριάκονθ' ἡμέρας Ar.*Ach.*858; πλεῖν ἢ χιλίας (sc. δραχμάς) Id.*Eq.* 444; στάδια πλεῖν ἢ χίλια Id.*Av.*6, cf. *Nu.*1041, 1065, al.; πλεῖν ἤ γε διπλοῦν Id.*Lys.*589; πλεῖν ἢ νιαυτῷ πρεσβύτερος Id.*Ra.*18, cf. 91; πλεῖν (πλεῖον codd.) ἢ πέντε τάλαντα D.21.173; πλεῖν ἢ δυοῖν ποδοῖν Eub.119.10; ἤ is freq. omitted, πλεῖν ἑξακοσίας Ar.*Av.*1251; ἔτη γεγονὼς πλείω ἑβδομήκοντα v.l. in Pl.*Ap.*17d; but δέκα πλείοσιν ἔτεσι for ten years *more,* Id.*Lg.*932c; τρεῖς μῆνας καὶ πλείω X.*HG*2.2.16; λίθους..ὅσον μνααίους καὶ πλεῖον καὶ μεῖον Id.*Eq.Mag.*1.16: with number in gen., κώμας..οὐ πλεῖον εἴκοσι σταδίων ἀπεχούσας Id.*An.*3.2.34, cf. 7.3.12. c. Com., πλεῖν ἢ μαίνομαι *more than to* madness, Ar. *Ra.*103,751. d. pl. πλείω used like πλέον, Th.1.3, Pl.*R.*417b, D. 23.213, etc.; τὰ π. Th.1.81; πλέω A.*Ag.*868 codd. e. regul. Adv. πλειόνως Aen.Tact.7.4, J.*AJ*17.1.1.

B. FORMS: Ep. use πλείων or πλέων as metre requires, also nom. and acc. pl. πλέες, πλέᾱς, Il.2.129,11.395, Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2080.85 (so, with ι from ε, Cret. πλίες, πλίας, *Leg.Gort.*7.18,24, *GDI*5125*B*8, also πλίαδ (δὲ) *Leg.Gort.*7.29, πλίανς ib.5.54; πλέας also Aeol., *IG*12(2). 1.9 (Mytil., iv B.C.)); dat. pl. πλεόνεσσι Il.13.739 (πλεόνεσιν is f.l. in Hdt.7.224); Cret. also acc. sg. neut. πλίον *Leg.Gort.*1.37, al., gen. πλίονος ib.2.39, al., neut. pl. πλίονα ib.4.51, πλία ib.10.17; Aeol. πλήων Hdn.Gr.2.431, also late Dor., *IPE*I².79.18 (Byzant., i A.D.); Att. Inscrr. have -ει- always before -ου- and -ω-, *IG*1².76.7, 2².657. 25, 2498.22, etc., but -ε- and -ει- before -ο-, ib.1².94.33,40.3,4, 2². 2670.4 (but always πλέον).

πλειών, ῶνος, ὁ, *full time* or *period, year,* Hes.*Op.*617, Call.*Jov.*89, Lyc.201, *AP*6.93 (Antip.), *IG*9(1).880.16 (Corc.).

πλέκος, εος, τό, (πλέκω) *wicker-work,* Ar.*Ach.*454, *Pax*528.

πλεκόω, v. σπλεκόω.

πλεκτᾰν-άομαι, Pass., =πλεκτανόομαι, πεπλεκτανημέναι δράκουσι, of the Erinyes, A.*Ch.*1049. **-η,** ἡ, (πλέκω) *anything twined* or *wreathed, coil, wreath,* ὄφεων πλεκτάναισι περίδρομον κύτος Id.*Th.*495; flame-*wreath,* Id.*Fr.*281.3; π. καπνοῦ *wreath* of smoke, Ar.*Av.* 1717. II. pl., *arms* of the poulp or octopus, *tentacles,* Alex.187.2, Eub.150.7, Diph.34, Arist.*HA*524ᵇ1, *PA*685ᵇ4, Thphr.*HP*8.8.4,9. 13.6; of the ναυτίλος II, Arist.*HA*622ᵇ10; also of the *antennae* of the καρίς, Dsc.4.77. III. pl., *meshes* of a spider's web, Luc.*Musc.Enc.* 5: metaph., αἱ τῶν λόγων π. Id.*Vit.Auct.*22. IV. Medic., *mastoid growth* in the uterus, Diocl.*Fr.*27, Eudem. and Praxag.ap.Gal.2. 890. 2. *Fallopian tubes,* Ruf.*Onom.*194. 3. *plexus* of veins, Hp.*Oss.*14. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of foreg. II, Eub.110. **-όομαι,** Pass., *to be intertwined, interlaced,* Hp.*Oss.*18.

πλεκτᾰνόστολος, *ον, with cordage rigged,* αἴθυιαι (metaph. of ships), Lyc.230.

πλεκτᾰνώδης, ες, *like a* πλεκτάνη II, πόδες Eust.1715.26.

πλεκ-τή, ἡ, prop. fem. of πλεκτός: 1. *coil, wreath,* ἐν πλεκταῖσι ..ἐχίδνης A.*Ch.*248. 2. *twisted rope, cord, string,* E.*Tr.*958, 1010, Pl.Com.21. 3. *fishing-basket* or *weel,* Pl.*Lg.*824b, *POxy.*520.7(ii A.D.). 4. =πλεκτάνη II, Pl.Com.173.16. 5. pl., *mats,* Orph. *A.*403. **-τικός,** ἡ, όν, *of, occupied with plaiting,* αἱ π. τῶν τεχνῶν Pl.*Lg.*679a, cf. *Plt.*283b, 288d. II. *entangling* or *interlacing,* Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.8 U. Adv. **-κῶς** Poll.7.172, Sch.Opp.*H.*2.376. **-τός,** ἡ, όν, *plaited, twisted,* τάλαροι Od.9.247; σειρή 22.175; ἀναδέσμη Il. 22.469; ἅρματα Hes.*Sc.*63; ὑποθύμιδες Sapph.*Supp.*23.16; στέφανοι Xenoph.1.2, cf. E.*Hipp.*73; π. στέγαι *wicker* mansions, of the Scythian vans, A.*Pr.*709; ἀρτάναι, αἰῶραι, S.*Ant.*54, *OT*1264; κύτος E. *Ion*37; κανίσκιον Ar.*Fr.*160; βρόχων πλεκταὶ ἀνάγκαι Xenarch.1.9 (paratrag.); σκεύη π. *any plaited* or *twisted* instruments, *cordage,* X. *Oec.*8.12. 2. *wreathed,* ἄνθη A.*Pers.*618. 3. as Subst. πλεκτή, ἡ, v. sub voce. b. πλεκτόν, τό, *basket, SIG*1016.4 (Iasos, iv B.C.). **-τρα,** τά, *wicker-work, Michel*832.47 (Samos, iv B.C.). II. π., ἡ, prob. f.l. for ἐμπλέκτρια in Hsch. s.v. κομμά(τ)ρια. **-ω,** Pi.*O.* 6.86, etc.: fut. πλέξω *AP*5.146 (Mel.): aor. ἔπλεξα Il.14.176, etc.: pf. πέπλοχα (Att. acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.356), (δια-) Hp.*Oss.*16, (ἐμ-) ibid., but ἐμ-πέπλεχε ib.17:—Med., fut. πλέξομαι Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19: aor. ἐπλεξάμην Od.10.168, Ar.*Lys.*790:—Pass., fut. πλεχθήσομαι (ἐμ-) A.*Pr.*1079(anap.); πλᾰκήσομαι (ἐπι-) Gal.6.873: aor. ἐπλέχθην A.*Eu.*259 (lyr.), Pl.*Plt.*283a, (περι-) Od.23.33; but also aor. 2 ἐπλάκην [ᾰ], part. πλᾰκείς (ἐμ-) E.*Hipp.*1236, (συμ-) S.*Fr.*618; also part. κατα-πλεκείς Hsch., v.l. in Plb.3.73.1, περι-πλεκείς Tim.*Pers.*157, συμπλεκείς Hdt.8.84 (v.l. -πλακ-): pf. πέπλεγμαι Id.7.72, etc.:—*plait, twine,* πλοκάμους ἔπλεξε φαεινούς Il.14.176; στέφανον Pi.*I.*8(7).73, cf. Ar.*Th.*458; ἐκ τῆς βίβλου ἱστία Thphr.*HP*4.8.4; ἀνθερίκεσσι ἀκριδοθήραν Theoc.1.52:—Med., πεῖσμα..πλεξάμενος *having twisted me* a rope, Od.10.168, cf. Hdt.2.28; π. ἄρκυς Ar.*Lys.*790 (lyr.):—Pass., κράνεα πεπλεγμένα *of basket-work,* Hdt.7.72; χρέωνται σειρῇσι πεπλεγμένῃσι ἐξ ἱμάντων ib.85; βρόχος πεπλ. σπάρτου X.*Cyn.*9.13. 2. *make by art,* βωμόν Call.*Ap.*61. II. metaph., *devise, contrive,* mostly of tortuous means, π. δόλον ἀμφί τινι A.*Ch.*220: prov., δεινοὶ πλέκειν τοι μηχανὰς Αἰγύπτιοι Id.*Fr.*373; so π. πλοκάς E.*Ion*826; ἐκ τέχνης τέχνην ib.1280; παντοίας παλάμας Ar.*V.*644(lyr.):—Pass., μηχανὴ πεπλεγμένη E.*Andr.*995. 2. of Poets, π. ὕμνον, ῥήματα, Pi.*O.*6.86, *N.*4.94; ᾠδάς Critias*Fr.*1D.; π. λόγους E.*Rh.*834, Pl.*Hp.Mi.*369b; *form the plot* of a tragedy, opp. λύειν, Arist.*Po.*1456ª9:—hence in Pass., μῦθοι πεπλεγμένοι *complex,* opp. ἁπλοῖ, ib.1452ª12, cf. ᵇ32, 1459ᵇ9; συλλογισμὸς πεπλ. Arr.*Epict.*1.29.34; πέπλεκται [ἡ τῶν συμπάντων τῶν ὄντων νομοθεσία] ἐκ..λόγων τε καὶ αἰτίων κτλ. Plot.4.3. 15. 3. χρόνον τοῦ ζῆν π., =διαπλέκω II, Euphro5. 4. *compound,* ἐκ λευκοῦ καὶ μέλανος *AP*12.165 (Mel.):—Pass., of words or syllables, *to be compounded,* Pl.*Tht.*202b, Ael.*NA*5.30. 5. Pass., *twine oneself round,* περὶ βρέτει πλεχθεὶς θεᾶς A.*Eu.*259 (lyr.). 6. Pass., *to be involved, entangled,* Vett.Val.169.32. (Cf. Lat. *plecto, im-plico,* OHG. *flehtan.*)

πλέκωμα, ατος, τό, =δράγμα, Sch.Theoc.7.157.

πλένναι· μύξαι, Hsch.; cf. βλέννα. **πλεννεραί,** =μυξώδεις, Hp. ap.Gal.19.131.

πλεξείδιον, τό, Dim. of πλέξις, Suid. s.v. ἔρσις.

πλεξείω, Desiderat. of πλέκω, Hdn.*Epim.*249.

πλέξις, εως, ἡ, *plaiting, weaving,* Pl.*Plt.*308d, *Gp.*10.6tit.

πλεο-έλασσον, Adv. *more or less, PMonac.*4.10(vi A.D.). **-μελής,** ές, *with more than the normal number of limbs,* coined word in Iamb.*in Nic.*p.32P. **-μισθία,** ἡ, *rise of wages, POxy.*1414.13(iii A.D.).

πλέον, =πλήν, c. nom., *JHS*50.267 (Asia Minor).

πλεον-αζόντως, Adv. *in the majority of instances, usually,* Phld.*Rh.* 2.74S., *Lib.*p.43O., Heliod.ap.Orib.46.10.1, Sor.*Fract.*19; *superfluously,* Eust.934.16. **-άζω** (rarely **πλεονάζω,** q.v.), fut. -άσω: pf. πεπλεόνακα D.S.1.90:—Pass., pf. -ασμαι Hp.*Fract.*7, etc.: aor. -άσθην Id.*Art.*47: (πλέον):—*to be more,* esp. *to be more than enough, superfluous,* opp. ἐλλείπειν, ὑπολείπειν, Arist.*EN*1106ª31, *Col.*799ª 18; τὸ πλεονάζον the *excess, PRev.Laws*57.13(iii B.C.), Lxx*Ex.*26. 12; π. παρά c. acc., *to be in excess of..,* ib.*Nu.*3.46; ἐπλεόνασεν ἡ ἁμαρτία *Ep.Rom.*5.20; of animals, *have more than the due number* of limbs, opp. κολοβὰ γίνεσθαι, Arist.*GA*770ᵇ32; of visits, *to be frequent,* Plb.4.3.12; of the sea, *encroach,* Arist.*Mete.*351ᵇ6, cf. Plu.2. 366b; πάθος defined as ὁρμὴ πλεονάζουσα, Zeno*Stoic.*1.50; εἰκασία

ἐστὶ μεταφορὰ πλεονάζουσα simile is *expanded* metaphor, Demetr.*Eloc.* 80; τὸ ᾱ̄ πλεονάσαν *used to excess*, D.H.*Comp.*14: Gramm., *to be redundant*, Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1012.21, etc.; Ἀρίσταρχος οὐκ ἔλεγε πλεονάζειν τὸ ἄρθρον A.D.*Synt.*6.2; also of letters, τὸ ε̄ πλεονάζει (in ἑ-ώρων) Id.*Pron.*58.25; but π. τῷ ῑ to have an *added* ῑ (as in ἐμεῖο), ib. 38.20; cf. III.6. 2. c. gen., *exceed*, opp. λείπω, Ptol.*Geog.*1.20.7: abs., τὸ -άζον ἔργον the *extra* work, *PLille*1[v].16 (iii B.C.); τοὺς -άζοντας τῶν ρκε' (sc. ἐρίφους) the *odd* 25 out of 125, *PCair.Zen.*422.7 (iii B.C.). II. of persons, *go beyond bounds*, *take* or *claim too much*, Isoc.2.33, 12.85, D.9.24, 39.14: c. dat., *presume upon* .., εὐτυχίᾳ Th.1.120; but π. κυνηγεσίαις *go beyond bounds in*.., Str.11.5.1; of a writer, τοῖς ὀνόμασι π. Id.3.3.7: abs., *to be lengthy, tedious*, Id. 9.1.16, D.S.1.90, Lxx2*Ma.*2.32; περί τινος Parmenisc.ap.Ath.4. 156d. 2. π. τινός *have an excess of*, *abound in* a thing, opp. ἐνδεὴς εἶναι, Arist.*Pol.*1257[a]33, cf. Epicur.*Sent.*4; but π. τοῦ καιροῦ *exceed all bounds*.., of a writer, D.H.*Comp.*22. III. c. acc., *state at a higher figure*, Str.6.3.10:—Pass., *to be magnified, exaggerated*, [νομίσειεν ἂν] ἔστιν ἃ πλεονάζεσθαι Th.2.35, cf. Str.2.4.3; πεπλεόνασται *has been overdone*, opp. ἐνδεὲς πεποίηται, Hp.*Fract.*7, cf. *Art.*47. 2. *make to increase*, τινὰς τῇ ἀγάπῃ 1*Ep.Thess.*3.12. 3. *eat in too great quantity*, τι Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.356d, Dsc.4.75,82 (all Pass.). 4. *raise the price of*, τι Aristid.1.170J. 5. Pass., *to be deceived*, prob. f.l. for πλεονεκτεῖσθαι, Stob.2.7.11[m]. 6. Gramm., *use in addition* or *redundantly*, εἰώθασιν οἱ Ἀττικοὶ τὰ ἄρθρα πλεονάζειν Sch.Ar.*Pl.*5; Αἰολεῖς πλεονάζουσιν ἕτερον σύμφωνον *EM*84.18:—Pass., τὸ ῡ πλεοναζόμενον ψιλοῦται ib.440.12. 7. *to be in excess of unity, partake of plurality*, Procl.*Inst.*2. **-άκις** [ᾰ], Adv., (πλέων) *more frequently, oftener*, Hp.*Acut.*29, Lys.14.30, Pl.*Phd.*112d, etc.; *several times, frequently*, Arist.*Pol.*1299[a]9, *IG*2[2].682.25, 1304.5, *PCair.Zen.*31.11 (iii B.C.); *too often*, Hp.*Aph.*5.16. II. *taken more times together, multiplied by a larger number*, opp. ἐλαττονάκις, Pl.*Tht.*148a:—also **πλεονάκι**, *PMagd.*25.4 (iii B.C.); **πλειονάκις**, *PCair.Zen.*29.2 (iii B.C.), *IG*12(5).533 (Ceos, iii B.C.), 9(1).694.45 (Corc., ii B.C.); **πλειονάκι**, *Sammelb.*4638.18 (ii B.C.). **-ᾰσις**, εως, ἡ, *superabundance, excess*, Cass.*Pr.*66. **-ασμα**, ατος, τό, *superfluity*, Lxx*Nu.*31.32; opp. ἔνδεια, A.D.*Synt.*133.14, cf. Gal.16.417; opp. τὸ ὁλόκληρον, A.D.*Pron.*59.7; *surplus* of production, *PTeb.*78.7 (ii B.C.), 81.27 (pl., ii B.C.); π. γῆς *Ostr.Bodl.*i 97 (ii B.C.), cf. *PTeb.*344 (ii A.D.). **-ασμᾰτίζω**, *bring a surplus into account*, *PGiss.*48.20 (Pass., iii A.D.). **-ασμός**, ὁ, *superabundance, excess*, ὑγρότητος, τῶν μερῶν, Arist.*GA*780[a]20, 770[b]28, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.114,130, Porph.*Antr.*11; πλεοναςμοὶ λαλιᾶς Plu.2.650e. b. *surplus*, *PRyl.*213.82 (pl., ii A.D.), *Sammelb.*4296.7 (iv A.D.), etc. 2. *usury*, Lxx*Le.*25.37, Critodem. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).260, etc. 3. Rhet. and Gramm., *use of redundant words*, D.H.*Dem.*58, A.D.*Synt.*267.14, al. b. *lengthening* of clauses, opp. μείωσις, D.H.*Comp.*7. 4. *repetition*, Timae.71 (pl.). **-αστέον**, *one must use in abundance*, Gal.11.143. **-αστός**, ή, όν, *numerous*, ὑπὲρ τοὺς πατέρας Lxx*De.*30.5; dub. l. in ib.1*Ma.*4.35. **-ᾰχῇ**, Adv. *from many points of view*, Pl.*R.*477a. **-ᾰχόθεν**, Adv. *from several sources*, λαβεῖν τὴν πίστιν Arist.*Cael.*270[b]33. **-ᾰχός**, ή, όν, *manifold*, γενέσεως αἰτία Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.36U.; κατὰ π. τρόπον ibid.; τοῦ π. τρόπου ib.p.41U.; τὸ π. τὸ τῆς ῥητορικῆς *diversity*, Phld.*Rh.*1.50S.:—elsewh. only Adv. **-ᾰχῶς** *in various ways* or *senses*, λέγεσθαι Arist. *APo.*89[a]28, *EN*1125[b]14, 1129[a]25, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.29U., al.; π. ἐτυμολογεῖν Str.10.3.8: also **πλειοναχῶς**, Iamb.*Comm.Math.*p.93F.

πλεονεκτ-έω, fut. -ήσω Th.4.62, etc. (πλέον ἐκτήσεται shd. be read in Pl.*La.*192e):—Prose Verb, *have* or *claim more than one's due*, mostly in bad sense, *to be greedy, grasping*, Hdt.8.112, X.*Mem.*2.6.21, Pl.*Grg.*483c, etc. 2. also, *gain* or *have some advantage*, without any bad sense, δυνάμει τινὶ π. Th.4.62, cf. 86; opp. ἐλαττοῦσθαι, Arist.*Rh.*1360[a]3; πολὺ ἐπλεονέκτει ὁ Πελοπίδας παρὰ τῷ Πέρσῃ X. *HG*7.1.34: abs., Arist.*Rh.*1402[b]25, D.S.12.46; π. ἀπὸ τῶν μὴ καθηκόντων Plb.6.56.2: freq. with neut. Pron., π. ταῦτα, etc., Th.4.61, etc. 3. c. gen. rei, *have* or *claim a larger share of* than others, τῶν ὠφελίμων Id.6.39; τοῦ ἡλίου, τοῦ ψύχους, τῶν πόνων, X.*Cyr.*1.6.25, cf. *Oec.*7.26; δόξης, χάριτος, Arist.*EN*1136[b]22, 1137[a]1. II. c. gen. pers., *have* or *gain the advantage over*, τῶν ἐχθρῶν Pl.*R.*362b, cf. Hyp.*Lyc.*8, etc.; παρά τινος X.*Cyr.*1.6.32 (v.l.); παρ' ἀλλήλων Arist.*Pol.*1292[b]19; τινι *in* a thing, X.*Cyr.*4.3.21, etc.; κατά τι Pl. *Euthphr.*15a; περί τι Id.*La.*183a; also π. τῶν νόμων *gain at the expense of* the laws, Id.*Lg.*691a; τῆς ὑμετέρας π. εὐηθείας *take advantage of* your simpleness, D.*Prooem.*24. 2. later c. acc. pers., *get* or *have the advantage over*, D.H.9.7, Plu.*Marc.*29, Luc.*Am.*27: usu. in bad sense, *overreach, defraud*, πλεονεκτεῖν μηδένα Men.*Mon.*259, cf. 1*Ep. Thess.*4.6, 2*Ep.Cor.*7.2, D.Chr.17.8, D.C.52.37: in early writers only Pass. in this sense, ὑπό τινων X.*Mem.*3.5.2; πλεονεκτεῖσθαι χιλίαις δραχμαῖς *to be defrauded in* or *of* 1,000 drachmae, D.41.25. In Th.1.77 πλεονεκτεῖσθαι is impers., *to be an act of* πλεονεξία. 3. Pass., *to be surpassed, excelled*, τινι Apollod.*Poliorc.*173.5. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *advantage, gain*, Pl.*Lg.*709c, D.5.23 (pl.), 18.60, etc.: pl., *gains, successes*, Gorg.*Pal.*30; ἐν τοῖς πολέμοις X.*Eq.Mag.*5.11; τὰ τοῦ στρατηγοῦντος π. Chor.p.35B.; *advantages*, *SIG*888.133 (Scaptopara, iii A.D.); *excellences, virtues*, Zos.4.54: so in sg., *superiority, superior quality*, τῆς αἰτίας Diog.Oen.39; τῆς φωνῆς Eun.*Hist.*p.246D.; π. σωματικά Jul.*Or.*6.194c, cf. Chor.p.209B.: metaph., τὸ κατ' εὐθεῖαν ἐκ τῶν ἐναντίων π. Dam.*Pr.*350. II. *act of overreaching, undue gain*, D.21.60, 50.38, *Ep.*5.3, Arist.*Pol.*1311[a]5; = *vitium*, *Gloss.* **-ης**, ου, ὁ, = ὁ πλέον ἔχων, *one who has* or *claims more than his due, greedy, grasping*, Th.1.40, etc.: as Adj. λόγος π. a *greedy, arrogant* speech, Hdt.7.158: Sup. πλεονεκτίστατος X.*Mem.*1.2.12. 2. ἐν παντὶ πλεονέκτην τῶν πολεμίων *making gain* from their losses, Id.*Cyr.*1.6.27. 3. metaph. in Math., of τὸ ὑπερτελές, Iamb.*in Nic.*p.32P. **-ητέον**, *one must take more than one's share*, Pl.*Grg.* 490c. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *greedy, grasping*, of persons, Isoc.12.243; ἡ πονηρία -εκτικόν D.25.24: Comp. and Sup. -ώτερος, -ώτατος, Arist. *Pol.*1333[b]10, *Rh.*1418[b]37. Adv. -κῶς Pl.*Phd.*91b, *OGI*665.16 (Egypt, i A.D.); π. ἔχειν πρός τινα D.22.56; also, *at an advantage*, μάχεσθαι Aen.Tact.16.18.

πλεονεξία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *greediness, assumption, arrogance*, τῶν Σπαρτιητέων ἡ π. Hdt.7.149, cf. And.4.13, Th.3.82, Isoc.12.240, Pl. *R.*359c, X.*HG*3.5.15; π. συγγενική *wrong* done to one's kin, Iamb. *VP*24.108. 2. *assumption*, αἱ ἐν τῷ πυνθάνεσθαι π. Arist.*SE*175[a] 19. II. *advantage*, Isoc.4.183, 15.275, D.23.128: pl., αἱ ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ π. Isoc.3.22, etc.; αἱ π. αἱ ἴδιαι, αἱ δημόσιαι, X.*Cyn.*13.10; ἐπὶ πλεονεξίᾳ with a view to *one's own advantage*, Th.3.84, X.*Mem.*1. 6.12; μετὰ πλεονεξίας τινὸς ἀγωνίζεσθαι πρὸς [τὰ θηρία] Id.*Cyr.*1.6. 28; πλεονεξίαι ψυχῆς *excellences*, Plot.4.6.3. 2. *a larger share of* a thing, τῶν πολιτικῶν δικαίων Arist.*Pol.*1282[b]29. 3. *gain derived* from a thing, τὴν ἐπὶ τῶν ἰδίων δικῶν πλεονεξίαν D.21.28; αἱ π. τῶν πλουσίων *undue gains*, Arist.*Pol.*1297[a]11, cf. Pl.*R.*586b; π. ἔκ τινος Plb.6.56.3. III. *excess*, opp. ἔνδεια, Pl.*Ti.*82a.

πλεονο-δάκτῠλος, ον, *having more than the normal number of fingers*, Gal.19.454. **-συλλᾰβέω**, *to be of more syllables*, Eust. 1769.56: c. gen., τὰ τρίτα τῶν δευτέρων οὐ -συλλαβεῖ A.D.*Pron.* 78.7. **-σύλλᾰβος**, ον, *having more syllables*, Charis.p.539K.

πλεονότης, v. πλειονότης. **πλεονοτρόφος**, f.l. for ὠλενοστρόφος, *Gloss.* **πλεόνως**, v. πλείων. **πλέος**, v. πλέως.

πλεοτῑμία, ή, *rise in price*, *POxy.*1414.13 (iii A.D.).

πλεσσώνης, ου, ὁ, title of Egyptian *priest*, *Rev.Épigr.*1.146 (Abydos). (π- represents the definite article.)

πλέτο, v. πέλομαι.

πλευμάω or **-όω**, *have disease of the lungs*, ὅταν πλευμᾷ Hp.*Morb.* 2.48 (v.l. πλευμοῖ, and so written in Gal.19.131).

πλευμον-ία, ή, *disease of the lungs*, Com.*Adesp.*759:—also **πνευμονία**, Mnesith.ap.Plu.2.918d, cj. in *Hippiatr.*6. **-ίς**, ίδος, ή, = foreg., Hp.*Int.*3 (v.l. πν-). **-ώδης**, ες, *like the lungs*, σπόγγος Arist.*HA*549[a]7 (v.l. πν-).

πλευμορρωγής, ές, *with a rent in the lungs*, Hp.*Int.*2.

πλεῦμ-ος, ὁ, = πλευμονία, Gal.19.131. **-ώδης**, ες, *of, like a disease of the lungs*, ibid., f.l. in Hp.*Epid.*4.1 (Erot.*Fr.*15).

πλεύμων or **πνεύμων**, ονος, ὁ (on the form and deriv., v. sub fin.), *the lungs*, πάγη δ' ἐν πλεύμονι χαλκός Il.4.528, 20.486 (v.l.); ὁ τῶν πνευμάτων τῷ σώματι ταμίας ὁ π. Pl.*Ti.*84d, cf. 70c, Arist.*Resp.*476[a]9, Lxx 3*Ki.*22.34: mostly in pl., Archil.9.5, Alc.39.1, A.*Th.*61, S.*Tr.*567, etc.; διὰ πνευμόνων θερμὸν ἄησιν ὕπνον A.*Fr.*178A; πνεῦμ' ἀνὲις ἐκ πλευμόνων E.*Or.*277; regarded as the most vital part, σπαραγμὸς.. πλευμόνων ἀνθήψατο S.*Tr.*778, cf. Ar.*Lys.*367, *Ra.*474; πλευμόνων πολὺς πόνος ib.829; as the seat of love, [Κύπρις] Διὸς τυραννεῖ πλευμόνων S.*Fr.*941.15. II. *sea-lungs, jelly-fish*, Pl.*Phlb.*21c, Arist. *PA*681[a]18, Thphr.*Sign.*40, Pytheas ap. Plb.34.3.4; term of abuse applied by Epicurus to Nausiphanes, Epicur.*Frr.*114, 236. (Gramm. differ as to the forms. Eust.(483.10, 1436.62) and Phot. both recognize πλεύμων as the Homeric and ancient form; this was also the true Att. form, Moer. p.309P., Sch.Ar.*Pax*1069, Eust.483.10; it is found in the best codd. of A.*Th.*61, S.*Tr.*567, as well as in codd. of Alc. (l.c. ap.Ath.10.430b), Hp. (*Art.*41, *Prog.*23, al., cf. i p.cxx K.), Ar., Pl., and Arist., also in Pap., Phld.*Ir.* pp.27, 28W., and Inscr., *IG*4[2](1).122.56 (Epid., iv B.C.), and is doubtless the original form, which was altered in accordance with a supposed deriv. from πνεῦμα suggested by Arist.*Resp.*476[a]9, cf. *EM*677.31. Cf. Lith. *plaũčiai* 'lungs', cogn. with πλέω, as 'that which floats', cf. Engl. *lights*, also *lungs*, cogn. with ἐλαφρός.)

πλεῦν, **πλεῦνος**, **πλεῦνες**, Ion. forms; v. πλείων.

πλεύνως, Adv. Ion. for πλεόνως, (πλέων) *too much*, Hdt.5.18 (v.l.).

πλευρ-ά, ᾶς, ἡ, = πλευρόν, *rib*, rare in sg., βοὸς π. Hdt.4.64; παρὰ τὴν π. ἑκάστην Arist.*HA*513[b]29: pl., *ribs*, Id.*PA*654[b]35. 2. pl., generally, *side* of a man or animal, ἄλλοτ' ἐπὶ πλευρὰς κατακείμενος, ἄλλοτε δ' αὖτε ὕπτιος Il.24.10; of *both sides*, ἀνὰ πλευράς τε καὶ ὤμους 23.716; οὐρῇ δὲ πλευράς τε καὶ ἰσχία ἀμφοτέρωθεν μαστίεται 20.170, cf. Hes.*Sc.*430, A.*Pr.*71, *Eu.*843 (lyr.): sg., also, of *one side*, S.*OC*1260, *Aj.*834, etc.; a *side* of beef, etc., *PCair.Zen.*381.5 (iii B.C., written πλερά): the pl. form is v.l. in E.*Hec.*826. II. *side*, of things and places, νηὸς πλευραί Thgn.513; χωρίου Pl.*Sis.*388e; [Πακτωλοῦ] D.P. 833; of an army, αἱ π. τοῦ πλαισίου X.*An.*3.4.22, cf. 28, Plu.*Mar.* 25, etc.; παρὰ π. τινὶ εἶναι Plb.5.26.6; παρὰ π., opp. κατὰ κεφαλήν, *IG*2[2].463.72. III. Math., *side* of a triangle or other figure, Antipho Soph.13, Pl.*Ti.*53d, 54c, etc.: esp. b. *side* of a rectangle, ib.36c: hence, *one factor* of any product, Id.*Tht.*148a, Arist. *Metaph.*1051[a]26, Euc.7*Def.*17, etc. c. *side* of a square or cube, and *root* of a square or cubic number, Id.8.11,12, *Theol.Ar.*11; κυβικὴ π. cube *root*, Ph.*Bel.*52.4. d. *generator* of a cone or cylinder, Archim.*Sph.Cyl.*1.8,12. **-άξ**, coined as etym. of εὐράξ, *EM*395. 17. **-ιαῖος**, α, ον, *of the side*, θύρετρα *BCH*20.324 (Lebad.); κρέα cj. in Poll.6.52. **-ιάς** (sc. γραμμή), άδος, ἡ, = πλευρά III, *Tab.Heracl.*1. 54, al. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for the ribs*: τὰ π. τῶν βοῶν *the sides*, Sch. Ar.*Eq.*361. II. π. ἀριθμός number of units *in the side* of a square, opp. διαμετρικός: μονὰς *Theol.Ar.*3, Iamb.*in Nic.*p.11P. **-ίον**, τό, Dim. of πλευρά, Hp.*Superf.*7 (pl.), *SIG*247 ii 71 (Delph., iv B.C.,

pl.). **-ισμός,** ὁ, dub. sens. in *BGU*1270.14 (ii B.C.), *POxy.*373 (i A.D.), *PSI*8.897.69 (i A.D.). II. = πλευρά III c, v.l. for πλευρικός in *Theol.Ar.*28. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *connected with ribs*, of vertebrae, Poll.2.178. **-ῖτικός,** ή, όν, *suffering from pleurisy*, Hp. *Aph.*1.12, *IG*14.966.7 (Rome, ii A.D.), Paul.Aeg.3.33. 2. *good for pleurisy*, δυνάμεις Gal.11.711. 3. *causing pleurisy*, Ruf.ap.Orib.5.3.14; π. πυρετός Gal.17(1).890. **-ῖτις** (sc. νόσος), ιδος, ἡ, *pleurisy*, Hp.*Aph.*3.23 (pl.), Ar.*Ec.*417, *AP*11.382.17 (Agath.), etc. II. = σκόρδιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.111.

πλευρο-ειδῶς, Adv. *after the manner of ribs*, π. ἀπὸ τῆς μέσης εὐθείας κατατείνειν Thphr.*HP*3.10.3, cf. 3.17.3. **-θεν** (parox.), Adv. *from the side*, S.*Tr.*938. **-κοπέω,** *smite the ribs*, Id.*Aj.*236 (anap.).

πλευρόν, τό, = πλευρά, *rib*, in pl., Arist.*HA*496^{b}12, al. (usu. πλευραί). II. twice in Hom., in pl., *side*, πλευρὰ..οὔτησε ξυστῷ Il. 4.468, cf. 11.437, Hdt.9.22,72, A.*Fr.*210, S.*Tr.*833 (lyr.), E.*Or.*223, etc.; π. δελφάκεια Pherecr.108.16: also in sg., Diog.Apoll.6, Pherecr. 45.5, S.*OC*1112; π. ὕειον Hermipp.45; καπριδίου Ar.*Fr.*506. III. of places, π. νεῶν *side* of the entrenchment where the ships lay, S.*Aj.* 874; τὸ δεξιὸν π. the right *flank* (of an army), X.*Cyr.*6.3.34, etc.

πλευρο-πριστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *rib-saw*, *Hermes*38.283. **-τύπης,** ές, *with striking of the sides*, κέλαδος, of a cock crowing, *AP*12.137 (Mel.).

πλεύρ-ωμα, ατος, τό, only pl., *sides*, of a man, ὁμόσπλαγχνα π. A. *Th.*890 (lyr.); also λέβητος π. Id.*Ch.*686. II. *cross-rail*, Ath. Mech.17.13. **-ωνία,** ἡ, dub. sens. in Them.*in PN*11.24, Mich.*in PN*25.20 (perh. Πλευρωνία).

πλεῦσις, εως, ἡ, *sailing*, Hsch. s.v. νεῦσις, Sch.Theoc.13.51.

πλευσ-τέον or **-έα,** (πλέω) *one must sail*, πλευστέα Ar.*Lys.*411; πλευστέον..αὐτοῖς ἐμβᾶσι D.4.16, cf. Them.*Or.*27.337c. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *fit* or *favourable for sailing*, οὖρος Theoc.13.52. Adv. **-κῶς,** ἔχειν Arist.*Mete.*359^{a}10. II. *given to seafaring*, Vett.Val.18.17.

πλεφίλερ· ἡ πεφρυγμένη σησαμίς, and **πλεφίς·** σησαμίς, Hsch.

πλέω, Ep. **πλείω** Od.15.34, 16.368: Ep. impf. **ἀπ-έπλειον** 8.501: also Ep. and Ion. **πλώω** (v. infr.): Att. contr. imper. **πλεῖ** E.*Tr.*102 (anap.): fut. πλεύσομαι Od.12.25, Il.11.22 (ἀνα-), Hdt.2.29, Th.6.104, etc.; later πλευσοῦμαι *SIG*402.27 (Chios, iii B.C.), found in codd. of Th.1.143, 8.1, (ἐπεσ-) Id.4.13, (συνεκ-) Lys.13.25, (ἀπο-) Pl.*Hp.Ma.*370d, 371b, (συμ-) Isoc.17.19, etc.; Dor. πλευσοῦμαι Theoc.14.55; but 3 pl. πλεύσονται *GDI*5120*B*11,13 (Crete, iii B.C.); πλεύσω Philem. 116 (s.v.l.), Plb.2.12.3, *AP*11.162 (Nicarch.), 245 (Lucill.), *OGI*572. 30 (Lycia, ii/iii A.D.), etc.: aor. 1 ἔπλευσα A.*Ag.*691 (lyr.), etc.: pf. πέπλευκα S.*Ph.*404, etc.:—Pass., fut. πλευσθήσομαι (περι-) Arr.*An.*5. 26.2: aor. ἐπλεύσθην ib.6.28.6, Babr.71.3: pf. πέπλευσμαι X.*Cyr.*6. 1.16, D.56.12: Hom. uses only pres., impf., and fut. πλεύσομαι (v. supr.).—Of the Ion. **πλώω,** Hom. uses opt. πλώοιεν Od.5.240, part. ἐπι-πλώων ib.284, πλώων *h.Hom.*22.7: impf. πλῶον Il.21.302; also shortd. aor. ἔπλων, ως, ω, part. πλώς, in the compds. ἀπ-έπλω, ἐπ-έπλως, part. ἐπιπλώς, παρέπλω; and Hes. has ἐπ-έπλων; the pres., impf., and fut. forms occur as vv.ll. in Hdt., inf. πλώειν 4. 156, part. πλωούσας 8.10,22,42: impf. ἔπλωον ib.41; Iterat. πλώεσκον Q.S.14.656: fut. πλώσομαι (ἀπο-) Hdt.8.5 (πλώσω Lyc.1044); but the aor. 1 forms are read in Hdt., ἔπλωσα 4.148; inf. πλῶσαι 1.24; part. πλώσας 4.156, 8.49 (also once in Hom. in compd. ἐπι-πλώσας Il. 3.47): pf. παρα-πέπλωκα Hdt.4.99; πέπλωκα occurs E.*Hel.*532, Ar. *Th.*878 (paratrag.).—Only εε and εει are contracted in Att. (πλέει is f.l. in Th.4.28, and πλέετε v.l. in X.*An.*7.6.37). [Hom. uses πλέων as monosyll., πλέων ἐπὶ οἴνοπα πόντον Od.1.183]:—*sail*, *go by sea*, Λακεδαίμονος ἐξ ἐρατεινῆς Il.3.444; Ἰλιόθεν 14.251; ἐπὶ Κέρκυραν Th. 1.53; εὐθὺ Λέσβου X.*HG*1.2.11; π. ἐπὶ [σῖτον] to fetch it, Id.*Oec.*20.27; ἐπί τι *IG*1^{2}.105.9; μετὰ [νάκος] Pi.*P.*4.69; εἰς Ἐρέτριαν ἐπ' ἄνδρας Pl. *Mx.*240b; more fully, ἐνὶ πόντῳ νηὶ θοῇ πλέοντες Od.16.368; νηὶ.. πλέων ἐπὶ οἴνοπα πόντον Il.7.88; πλέεν..ποντοπορεύων Od.5.278; ἐν τῇ νηΐ Pl.*R.*341d; ἐν τῇ θαλάττῃ ib.346b; ἐπλέομεν βορέῃ ἀνέμῳ Od.14.253; αὔρᾳ A.*Ag.*691 (lyr.): c. acc. cogn., πλεῖθ' ὑγρὰ κέλευθα *sail* the watery ways, Od.3.71; πλεῖν τὴν θάλατταν And.1.137, Lys.6.19, Isoc.8.20, Antiph.100:—Pass., τὸ πεπλευσμένον [πέλαγος] X.*Cyr.*6.1.16, cf. Babr.71.3; πλεῖται ἡ θάλασσα Muson.*Fr.*18 B p.104 H.; also π. στόλον τόνδε S.*Ph.*1038; τοῦ πλοῦ τοῦ πεπλευσμένου D. 56.12: metaph., πλεῖν ὑφειμένῃ δοκεῖ, cf. ὑφίημι III: prov., ὁ μὴ πεπλευκὼς οὐδὲν ἑόρακεν κακόν Posidipp.22; ἐπὶ γῆς μὴ πλεῖν when on land do not *be at sea*, i.e. avoid the hazards of tax-farming, etc., Pythag.ap.Clem.Al.*Strom.*5.5.28. II. of ships, Il.9.360; νέας ἄμεινον πλεούσας Hdt.8.10, etc.; ὑπὸ τριήρους..εὖ πλεούσης ἐπεδιώκοντο Th.7.23; ἡ ναῦς ἄριστά μοι ἔπλει Lys.21.6; ἔφευγε ταῖς ναυσὶν εὖ πλεούσαις X.*HG*1.6.16; τριήρης ταχὺ π. Id.*Oec.*8.8. 2. of other things, *swim*, *float*, τεύχεα καλὰ..πλῶον καὶ νέκυες Il.21.302; δένδρεα .., τά οἱ πλώοιεν ἐλαφρῶς Od.5.240; [νῆσος] πλέουσα Hdt.2.156. 3. *to be conveyed by sea*, [σκῦλα] πλέοντα Th.3.114. 4. metaph., ταύτης ἔπι πλέοντες ὀρθῆς while [the ship of] our country bearing us is on an even keel, S.*Ant.*190; οὐδ' ὅπως ὀρθὴ πλεύσεται (sc. ἡ πόλις) προείδετο D.19.250; πάντα ἡμῖν κατ' ὀρθὸν πλεῖ Pl.*Lg.*813d; θεοῦ θέλοντος κἂν ἐπὶ ῥιπὸς πλέοις E.*Fr.*297; also κέρδους ἕκατι κἂν ἐπὶ ῥιπὸς πλέοι Ar.*Pax*699. (With πλε(*F*)-, πλευ- cf. Skt. *plávate* 'float', 'swim', Lat. *pluit*; with πλω- cf. Goth. *flōdus* 'river', 'flood', OE. *flōwan* 'flow'.)

πλέων, neut. πλέον, pl. πλέω; v. πλείων.

πλέως, πλέᾱ, πλέων, pl. πλέῳ, πλέᾳ, πλέᾱ; Ion. **πλέος, -έη, -έον**; Ep. **πλεῖος, η, ον** (Hom. uses πλέων only in Od.20.355); contr. fem. πλῆ Hdn.Gr.2.912: (πίμ-πλη-μι):—*full*, *filled*, c. gen., πλεῖαί τοι οἴνου κλισίαι Il.9.71; νηῦς πλείη βιότοιο Od.15.446; εἰδώλων δὲ πλέον πρόθυρον, πλείη δὲ καὶ αὐλὴ 20.355, cf. 4.319, 17.605; πλείη γαῖα κακῶν Hes.*Op.*101; τάφρος πλέη ὕδατος Hdt.1.178; στρατιῆς ἅπαντα πλέα Id.8.4; λήματος πλέος Id.5.111; θράσους πλέως, φόβου πλέα, etc., A. *Pr.*42, E.*Med.*263, etc.; ἀναιδείας πλέαν S.*El.*607; ἔπη μωρίας πολλῆς πλέα Id.*Aj.*745; λήθης, ταραχῆς π., Pl.*R.*486c, 391c; φροντίδων πάντα π. Antipho Soph.49. 2. ῥάκη νοσηλείας πλέα *infected with*.., S.*Ph.* 39; ἀτιμίας πλέως Cratin.9; ἀχθόμενος ὅτι πλέα σοι ἀπ' αὐτῶν [τῶν βρωμάτων] ἐγένετο [ἡ χείρ] X.*Cyr.*1.3.5. II. abs., *full*, πλείοις δεπάεσσι Il.8.162, etc.; κνέφαλλον πλέων *IG*1^{2}.330.22. 2. of Time, *full*, *complete*, δέκα πλείους ἐνιαυτούς ten *full* years, Hes.*Th.* 636; ἤματος ἐκ πλείου, πλέῳ ἤματι, the *longest* day, Id.*Op.*778, 792: Comp. πλειότερος Od.11.359, Arat.1080, Call.*Fr.*51 P., Poet.ap.*Et. Gen.* 3. πλείην· ἔγκυον, Hsch.

πλεώτερος, = πλειότερος, *PLond.*5.1722.27 (vi A.D.).

πλην-αίνηται, prob. f. l. for πλείων γένηται, Gal.18(2).514. **-ᾶνον,** τό, *stick*, *rod*, Hsch. **-άς,** άδος, ἡ, = δρέπανον, Id. II. Πληγάδες, αἱ, = Συμπληγάδες, A.R.2.596,645.

πληγεῖον· παλαιόν, Hsch.

πληγενής, ὁ, ἡ, (πέλας, γί-γν-ομαι) *half-brother*, *half-sister*, Hsch.

πλην-ή, Dor. **πλᾱγά,** ἡ, (πλήσσω) *blow*, *stroke*, πεπληγὼν πληγῇσιν Il.2.264, etc.; πᾶν ἑρπετὸν πληγῇ νέμεται Heraclit.11, cf. Pl.*Criti.* 109b, Erasistr.ap.Ps.-Dsc.*Ther.*18; ἡ π. τοῦ τραύματος Pl.*Lg.*877b: freq. joined with Verbs of cogn. signf., πέπληγμαι καιρίαν πληγήν A.*Ag.*1343; τύπτει τὰς ἴσας πληγὰς ἐμοί Ar.*Ra.*636; τύπτεσθαι τῇ δημοσίᾳ μάστιγι ν' πληγάς Lex ap.Aeschin.1.139; πολλὰς πληγὰς μαστιγούσθω Pl.*Lg.*914b (but in such phrases πληγήν or πληγάς is freq. omitted, τρίτην ἐπενδίδωμι A.*Ag.*1386; τυπτόμενος πολλάς Ar. *Nu.*972, cf. D.19.197; ὀλίγας παῖσαι X.*An.*5.8.12; μαστιγωθεὶς ὁπόσας ἂν δόξῃ τοῖς δικασταῖς Pl.*Lg.*854d, cf. 879e, 2*Ep.Cor.*11.24): the person struck is said πληγὰς λαβεῖν, Ar.*Ra.*673; ὑπὸ τῶν ῥαβδούχων Th.5.50, etc.; πληγῶν δεῖσθαι Ar.*Nu.*493; πληγὴν ἔχω Anaxandr.72; ὑπὸ τὴν π. τοῦ ἀκοντίου ὑπελθεῖν Antipho3.4.4; καιρίῃ (sc. πληγῇ) τετύφθαι Hdt.3.64; πληγὰς ὑπομένειν Aristopho4.6; εἰληφέναι καὶ δεδωκέναι πληγάς D.54.14; π. ἐμβαλεῖν, ἐντείνειν τινί, X.*An.*1.5.11, 2.4.11, etc.; πατάξαι Pl.*Grg.*527d; ἐντρίβειν τινί Luc.*Ind.*25, cf. *Somn.*14; προστρίβεσθαι Ar.*Eq.*5; τὰς ἐξ ἀνθρώπων πληγὰς μαστιγοῦν τινα Aeschin.1.59; πληγὴν ἐπὶ πληγῇ φέρειν Plb.2.33.6; π. παρὰ πληγήν Ar.*Ra.*643; πληγαῖς ζημιοῦν, κολάζειν, Th.8.74, Pl.*Lg.*762c, etc.; δίκη ὕβρεως ἢ πληγῶν *PHal.*1.115 (iii B.C.); πληγῆς ἄρχειν strike the first *blow*, Antipho4.2.2; τὰς π. στέγειν, of the shell of a tortoise, Ar.*V.*1295. 2. *stroke by lightning*, Hes.*Th.*857 (pl.); πλαγαὶ σιδάρου *strokes* of axe or sword, Pi.*P.*4.246, *O.*10(11).37; κλυδωνίου..πληγαῖς A.*Th.*796; στέρνων πλαγαί *beating* of breasts, S.*El.* 90 (anap.); π. τῶν ὀδόντων *strokes* from boars' tusks, X.*Cyn.*10.5; *spearing* of fish, Pl.*Lg.*824 (pl.); of pig-*sticking*, οἱ κάπροι οἱ πρὸς τὴν π...ὠθούμενοι Id.*Euthd.*294d: in sg., *fight with clubs*, Hdt.2. 63. 3. *stroke* or *impression* on the ears or eyes, Pl.*Ti.*67b, Plu. 2.490c, etc.; αἱ νοήσεις τύποι ἔσονται· εἰ δὲ τοῦτο, καὶ ἐπακτοὶ καὶ πληγαί Plot.5.5.1. 4. *impact* of bodies, atoms, etc., Archyt.1, Epicur.*Fr.*308, *Placit.*1.4.2, Plot.3.6.19. 5. *beat* of the pulse, Gal.9.464. 6. metaph., *blow*, *stroke of calamity*, esp. in war, ἐν μιᾷ π. κατέφθαρται..ὄλβος A.*Pers.*251, cf. *Hell.Oxy.*16.2; ἐν πληγαῖς ὄντες ibid.; πληγὴν ὑπήνεγκεν ἡ πόλις Arist.*Pol.*1270^{a}33; πληγῇ περιπεπτωκέναι Plb.14.9.6; πληγαὶ βιότου A.*Eu.*933 (anap.); π. Διός *a* heaven-sent *plague*, Id.*Ag.*367 (lyr.), S.*Aj.*137 (anap.); μὴ 'κ θεοῦ π. τις ἥκει ib.279; δμαθέντες πλαγαῖσι ποντίαισιν A.*Pers.* 908 (lyr.); of the ten *plagues* of Egypt, J.*BJ*5.9.4. **-ίζω,** dub. sens., fut. πληγιεῖται ξοΐδι (τοὺς λίθους?) *IG*12(2).10.14 (Mytil.). **-μα,** ατος, τό, = πληγή, πλήγματα μετώπων, γενειάδων, κρατός, etc., S.*Tr.* 522 (lyr.), E.*IT*1366, *Tr.*794 (anap.), etc.; π. γενῆδος *stroke* of mattock, S.*Ant.*250; τέθνηκε νεοτόμοισι π. ib.1283; of a wasp's *sting*, Arist.*HA*627^{b}27. **-μός,** ὁ, *apoplectic stroke*, Alex.Trall.12. II. *bite*, ἑρπετοῦ Heraclid.Tar.ap.Gal.14.181; ῥωγός Sch.Nic.*Th.*655. **-νῡμι,** v. ἐκπλήγνυμι.

πληγοειδής, ές, *like an impact*, ἐπίρροιαι Cass.*Pr.*25:—also **πληγώδης,** ες, = πληκτικός II, Anty ll.ap.Orib.9.13.4.

πλήθα, ᾱ, *assembly*, or perh. *majority in the assembly*, *IG*9(1).334. 40 (Locr., v B.C.); Boeot. **πλείθα** *Supp.Epigr.*3.342.19 (Thisbe, iii B.C.).

πληθικῶς, Adv. *in the majority of instances*, *OGI*669.49 (Egypt, i A.D.).

πληθο-ειδής, ές, *having the form of plurality*, Dam.*Pr.*45, al. Adv. **-δῶς** Olymp.*in Phlb.*p.284 S. II. *numerous*, Simp.*in Ph.*528. 24. **-ποιέω,** *multiply*, *increase*, Iamb.*Protr.*21.λη'. **-ποιός,** όν, *creating plurality*, Procl.*in Prm.*p.592 S., Dam.*Pr.*33.

πλῆθος, εος, τό, Dor. and Arc. **πλᾶθος** *Schwyzer*84.8, al. (Argive, found in Crete, v B.C.), *IG*5(2).6.20 (Tegea, iv B.C.), etc.; Boeot. **πλεῖθος** ib.7.3171.46 (Orchom. Boeot.); pseudo-Dor. and pseudo-Aeol. **πλᾶθος** *GDI*5176.21 (Crete), *IGRom.*4.1302.18 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.), Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.93: (πλήθω, v. πίμπλημι):—*great number*, *multitude*, esp. of people, Il.17.330, Hdt.7.49, etc.; στρατοῦ π., periphr. for στρατὸς πολύς, Id.9.73; ὡς πλήθει for the *mass* of men, Pl.*R.*389d. 2. τὸ π. the *greater number*, the *mass*, *main body*, τὸ π. τοῦ στρατοῦ Hdt.1.82, cf. 5.92; τὸ π. τῆς ψυχῆς the *largest part* of.., Pl.*Lg.*689a: as Noun of Multitude with pl. Verb, Ἀθηναίων τὸ π. οἴονται Th.1.20; τὸ π. ἐψηφίσαντο πολεμεῖν *the majority*, ib.125, cf. X.*Cyr.*2.4. 20; τῷ π. by *a majority*, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.): hence, *people*, *population*, σμικρὸν τὸ π. τῆσδε γῆς E.*Ph.*715. b. *the commons*, Th.

1.9, etc.; ἡ τοῦ π. ἀρχή, δημοκρατία τοὔνομα κληθεῖσα Pl.*Plt.*291d; ἐς τὸ π. φέρειν τὸ κράτος Hdt.3.81: freq. of the popular *assembly*, τὸ ὑμέτερον π., τὸ π. τὸ ὑμέτερον, Lys.12.42, Pl.*Ap.*31c; Ἐρυθραίων τῷ π., Ἀθηναίων τοῦ π., *IG*1².10.21,22; = Lat. *plebs*, Plb.6.15.11, D.S.12.25, D.H.4.71; also, *association, corporation*, or *guild*, τὸ π. τὸ Ἀλιαδᾶν *IG* 12(1).155.6,156.5 (Rhodes); τὸ τῶν Πανιαστῶν π. *IGRom.*4.1680 (Pergam.); τὸ π. τῶν ἱερέων *OGI*56.24 (Canopus, iii B.C.); π. τῶν ἁλιέων *PSI*5.498.2 (iii B.C.); τὸ π. τῶν μαχαιροφόρων *OGI*737 (Memphis, ii B.C.); opp. αἱ ἀρχαί, οἱ ὀλίγοι, Th.5.84; but also, *populace, mob*, opp. δῆμος (commons), X.*Ath.*2.18, App.*BC*1.10: also in pl., πείθειν τὰ π. the *masses*, Pl.*Grg.*452e, cf. *Sph.*268b; ὃ πᾶσι..σωτήριον, μάλιστα δὲ τοῖς π. πρὸς τοὺς τυράννους D.6.24; φιλόσοφον..π. ἀδύνατον εἶναι Pl.*R.*494a. II. *quantity* or *number*, πόσον π. ἦν νεῶν Ἑλληνίδων; A.*Pers.*334; τῆς σῆς δυνάμεως τί φῂς π. εἶναι; X.*Cyr.*2.1.6; ὅμιλος πλήθει φοβερώτατος Th.2.98; ἰσχύϊ καὶ πλήθει προέχων Id.3.74; τῷ π. αὐτῶν καταπλαγέντες Id.4.10; πλήθεϊ πολλοί Hdt.3.11, cf. 6.44; σὺν πλήθει χερῶν S.*OT*123; πλήθει παρόντες *in force*, Th.8.22: abs. in acc., κόσοι πλῆθος Hdt.1.153; πόσοι τὸ π.; Diph.17.1; ἐρέται..π. ἀνάριθμοι A.*Pers.*40 (anap.); π. ὡς δισχίλιοι X.*An.*4.2.2; ἄπειρα τὸ π. Id. *Mem.*1.1.14; ἄπειρα καὶ π. καὶ σμικρότητα Anaxag.1; π. τι πάμπολυ φθειρῶν *IG*4²(1).122.45, cf. 32 (Epid., iv B.C.). III. *magnitude, size*, or *extent*, [ὄρος] πλήθεϊ μέγιστον καὶ μεγάθεϊ ὑψηλότατον Hdt.1.203; πεδίον πλῆθος ἄπειρον ib.204; ἡ ἐρῆμος..ἐοῦσα πλῆθος ἑπτὰ ἡμερέων ὁδοῦ Id.4.123; π. χώρας καὶ ἀνθρώπων X.*An.*1.5.9. 2. in Att., of *quantity* or *amount*, διὰ π. τῆς ζημίας Th.3.70; χρημάτων π. Id.1.9; διὰ πλῆθος οὐσίας Pl.*R.*591e, cf. Arist.*Pol.*1279ᵃ19; ταῦτα οὐδέν ἐστι πλήθει οὐδὲ μεγέθει πρὸς ἐκεῖνα Pl.*R.*614a; μετὰ πλήθους ἱδρῶτος *multa sudans*, Id.*Ti.*84e; τὸ π. τοῦ ῥεύματος Plb.1.75.5; τὸ παρακείμενον π. the *amount* entered against each, *Ostr.Bodl.*i 252 (ii B.C.); of money, τὸ ἴσον π. *TAM*2.526 (Pinara): in pl., *quantities*, ἐμβρύων Cratin.326; θαυμαστὸν ὅσ' ἐστ' ἀγαθῶν π. Mnesim.4.51 (anap.); οἰκοδομημάτων πλήθεσι ἢ μεγέθεσι D.C.52.30, cf. 10. 3. *more than enough*, π. φέρειν Lxx *Ex.*36.5. 4. *plurality*, opp. ἕν, Dam.*Pr.*45. IV. of Time, *length*, χρόνου Th.1.1, Pl.*Tht.*158d, Isoc.12.180; π. ἐτῶν Ar.*Nu.*855; πλήθει πολλῶν μηνῶν S.*Ph.*722 (lyr.). V. with Preps., or Advbs., ἐς π. *in great numbers*, Th.1.14; κατὰ πλῆθος a *large number* at a time, *IG*1².6.112; ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ π. *usually, mostly*, Pl.*Phdr.*275b; ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ π. εἰπεῖν Arist.*GA*786ᵃ35; κατὰ π. D.H.6.67.

πληθο-χορεία· ἡ ἐπὶ πολὺ ἐκτεινομένη χορεία, Phot. **-χορος**, ον, *much-dancing*, or, *gathering a large troupe of dancers*, Id. **-χωρος**, ον, *containing much*, Id.

πλήθριον, τό, Dim. of πλῆτρον, Alcm.148.

πληθ-υντικός, ή, όν, *plural*, περὶ τῶν ἑνικῶν καὶ π. ἐκφορῶν, title of work by Chrysippus: ὁ π. (with or without ἀριθμός) D.T.635.30, D.H. *Amm.*1.9, A.D.*Pron.*11.2, al.; τὰ π. Longin.23.3; αἱ π. χρήσεις, opp. αἱ ἑνικαί, Ath.7.299a. Adv. **-κῶς** *in the plural*, Str.9.1.20. **-ύνω**, fut. **-ῦνῶ** 2*Ep.Cor.*9.10: aor. ἐπλήθυνα Dam.*Pr.*99:—causal of πληθύω, *increase, multiply*, Lxx *Ge.*17.2, al., Ph.1.496, 2*Ep.Cor.* l. c., *Ep. Hebr.*6.14:—Pass., ταῖς γυναιξὶ τὸ γάλα πληθύνεται *abounds*, Arist. *HA*587ᵇ20. 2. *make multiple*, '*plurify*', κατὰ ἀναλογίαν [τὸ ἡνωμένον] ἐπληθύναμεν τῶν κατωτέρω πεπληθυσμένων τὸν πρῶτον πληθυσμόν Dam. l. c.; θεοὶ **-όμενοι** μὲν ἐν τῷ κόσμῳ, περὶ αὐτὸν δὲ ἐνοειδῶς ὄντες Jul.*Or.*4.143b, cf. *Or.*7.222a. 3. intr., v. πληθύω II. 4. *use the plural*, Sch.Il.*Oxy.*1087.34. II. Pass., *to be in the majority, prevail*, δήμου..χεὶρ ὅπῃ πληθύνεται (cod. Med. πληθύεται) A.*Supp.* 604: c. inf., ταύτην ἐπαινεῖν..πληθύνομαι I *follow the majority*, Id.*Ag.* 1370: pf. πεπλήθυνται Lxx *Ge.*18.20. 2. Gramm., [τὸ ἀπαρέμφατον] οὐ πληθύνεται the infinitive *has* no *plural*, A.D.*Synt.*31.25. **-ύς**, ύος, ή, Ep. dat. πληθυῖ Il.22.458, Od.11.514, 16.105:—Ion. for πλῆθος, *throng, crowd*, of people, Hom.Il. cc.; = δῆμος, *Leg. Gort.*6.52; *majority*, πληθὺν δὲ νικῆν *IG*9(1).333.18 (Locr., v B.C.): as Noun of multitude with pl. Verb, ὡς φάσαν ἡ π. Il.2.278: in later Prose, Pl.*Ax.* 366b, Lxx 3*Ma.*4.17; τῆς στρατιᾶς τὴν π. συχνήν Plu.*Pomp.*39, cf. Luc. *Cont.*15, etc.; = Lat. *plebs*, D.H.7.16, etc. [ῡ in nom. and acc. sg., in other cases ὐ.] **-υσμός**, ό, *a making multiple, pluralization*, Procl.*in Prm.*p.577 S., *in Ti.*1.184 D., al., Simp.*in Ph.*88.22, Anon. *in Cat.*9.9, Dam.*Pr.*53, Eust.213.23. **-ύω**, aor. subj. πληθύσῃ Pl.*Ti.*83e:—intr. form of πληθύνω, *to be* or *become full*, c. gen., νεκρῶν π. πέδον E.*HF*1172; ἡ πόλις π. ἀνδρῶν Arist.*Pol.*1270ᵃ39; ἡ τοῦ γάλακτος πληθύουσα τροφή ib.1336ᵃ7: c. dat., πληθύοι αὐτῷ οἶκος παίδων γοναῖς *IG*12(9).1179.38 (Euboea, ii A.D.): abs., ἀγορῆς πληθυούσης, v. ἀγορά IV; ὁ δῆμος ὁ Ἀθηναίων πληθύων *IG*1².114.26, al., cf. *Schwyzer* 412 (Elis); of rivers, *swell, rise*, Hdt.2.19,20, etc.:—Med., ἐπεὰν πληθύεσθαι ἄρχηται ὁ Νεῖλος (v. l. πλήθεσθαι) ib. 93. 2. *increase in number, multiply*, A.*Ch.*1057, Pl.*Lg.*678b; *increase in time*, ὁ πληθύων χρόνος S.*OC*930:—Med., φῦλον ἐν τῷ ἑνὶ **-όμενον** *possessing multiplicity* in unity, Iamb.*Myst.*1.6. 3. *abound*, Pl.*R.*405a; τινι *in* a thing, S.*Tr.*54. 4. *increase, grow*, of the σπέρμα, Arist.*Pol.*1335ᵃ27. 5. *spread, prevail*, ὡς ἐπλήθυον λόγοι A.*Ag.*869; ὁ πληθύων λόγος the *current* story, S.*OC*377. II. πληθύνω is generally trans., **-ύω** intr.; but πληθύω is trans. in S.*Fr.*718, κύναρος ἄκανθα πάντα πληθύει γύην, and πληθύομαι is Pass. (in signf. *make multiple*, '*plurify*') in Procl.*Inst.*125, Dam.*Pr.*139: πληθύνω is intr. in later writers, Arist.*Mete.*351ᵇ7, *GA*738ᵃ37 (in both places with v. l.), Lxx *Ex.*1.20, al., v. l. in Nic.Dam.19 J., *Act.Ap.*6.1, Hdn. 3.8.8; and πληθύομαι is Med. in Hdt.2.93 (s. v. l., v. supr.), and in codd. of A.*Supp.*604; cf. συμπληθύω. [ἐπλήθῡον A.*Pers.*421; πληθῡεται dub. in Id.*Supp.*604; quantity of υ elsewh. indeterminate.] **-ω**, poet. pf. (in pres. sense) πέπληθα Pherecr.29, Herod.7.84, Theoc.22. 38, etc.: plpf. ἐπεπλήθει A.R.3.271:—intr. form of πίμπλημι, mostly in pres. part., *to be full*, πλήθει..νεκύων ἐρατεινὰ ῥέεθρα Il.21.218; ναῦς..ἀνδρῶν πληθούσας Simon.142.7; θάλασσα..ναναγίων πλήθουσα καὶ φόνου A.*Pers.*420, cf. 272; χεῖρας κρεῶν πλήθοντες *having* them *full of*.., Id.*Ag.*1220; τὸ στεγύλλιον πέπληθε καλῶν ἔργων Herod. l. c.: later c. dat., κρήνην..ὕδατι πεπληθυῖαν Theoc. l. c.; δόνακι πλήθοντα λιπὼν ῥόον Call.*Fr.*166, cf. *AP*6.63 (Damoch.); πεπληθότα λύθρῳ Maiist.25; but Ἄναυρος ὄμβρῳ χειμερίῳ πλήθων *swollen with* winter's rain, ὄμβρῳ being dat. of cause, Hes.*Sc.*478: abs., of rivers, ποταμῷ πλήθοντι ἐοικώς Il.5.87; ὡς δ' ὁπότε πλήθων ποταμὸς πεδίονδε κάτεισι 11.492; of the *full* moon, σελήνη πλήθουσα 18.484, cf. Sapph.3: in Att. Prose only in the phrases ἀγορᾶς πληθούσης, ἐν ἀγορᾷ πληθούσῃ, etc., v. ἀγορά IV: πληθούσης ἀγορᾶς rarely = in a *full* assembly, *SIG*257.14 (Delph., iv B.C.). II. trans. only in later Poets, *AP*14.7, Opp.*C.*1.126, Q.S.6.345:—Pass., A.R.3.1392, 4. 564, *AP*5.232 (Maced.), Q.S.14.607; πάσαις ἀρεταῖς πληθόμενον κραδίην *BCH*50.444 (Thespiae, iv A. D.).

πληθώρ-α, Ion. **-η**, ή, *fullness*, π. ἀγορῆς, = ἀγορὰ πλήθουσα, Hdt. 2.173,7.223. II. *fullness, satiety*, Hp.*Acut.*37; εὐπρηξίης Hdt.7. 49: pl., Iamb.*Protr.*21.κβ′. III. Medic., *repletion of blood* or *humours, fullness of habit, plethora*, Gal.10.891, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*2. 10. **-έομαι**, Pass., = πλήθω, *to be full*, Suid. **-ιάω**, *to be plethoric*, Gal.18(1).728. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *plethoric*, διάθεσις, νόσημα, Id.7.578, 18(1).79. Adv. **-κῶς**, διακεῖσθαι Id.6.130.

Πληϊάς, -ϊάδες, Ep. for Πλειάς, **-άδες**.

πληκ-τέον, *one must strike*, Hsch. s. v. παιητέον. **-τήρ**, ῆρος, ό, = πλῆκτρον, Hdn.Gr.2.922. **-της**, ου, ό, *striker, brawler*, Hp.*Ep.*19 (pl., v. l. πρῆκται), Arist.*EE*1221ᵇ14, 1*Ep.Ti.*3.3; *violent, fierce*, ἄνδρες π. καὶ μάχιμοι Plu.*Dio*30, cf. *Phil.*9; of wine, π. καὶ ὀξύς Id.2.132d; of the sun, ib.920c, cf. 653f: Sup. πληκτίστατος Eust.1441.26, *EM*31. 16. **-τίζομαι**, *bandy blows with* one, ἀργαλέον δὲ πληκτίζεσθ' ἀλόχοισι Διός Il.21.499. II. *beat one's breast* for grief, *AP*7.574 (Agath.). III. *toy amorously*, μετὰ τῆς σῆς πυγῆς Ar.*Ec.*964; πρός τινα, πρὸς ἀλλήλους, Herod.5.29, Str.11.8.5, cf. D.C.46.18: abs., Id. 51.12. IV. Act. is only f. l. in Plu.2.735d. **-τικός**, ή, όν, *of, for*, or *by striking*, π. θήρα fishing *by means of spearing*, Pl.*Sph.*220d; ἡ πληκτική, τὸ πληκτικόν [μέρος], ib.220e, 221b; π. δύναμις Epicur.*Fr.* 308. 2. *ready to strike, given to striking*, π. [ὁ σκορπίος] Arist.*Fr.* 331; γυνὴ ἀνδρὸς..πληκτικώτερον Id.*HA*608ᵇ10. II. metaph., *striking the senses, overpowering*, οἶνος, τροφή, Ath.1.27a, Philum.*Ven.*9; π. τῇ ὀσμῇ Dsc.1.15, cf. S.E.*P.*1.125 (Comp.); of whitewashed rooms, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.13.5; τὸ π. *overpowering effect*, Plu.2.693b, cf. 367c, 735d (cj.). b. *striking the mind, impressive, startling*, S.E.*P.*3.71 (Comp.), 240, etc. Adv. **-κῶς** Alex.Aphr.*in Sens.*104.16, Ulp.ad D.20. 56: Sup. **-ώτατα** Ph.2.462 (nisi leg. τλητ-). **-τισμός**, ό, *amorous toying*, *AP*12.209 (Strat., pl.). **-τός**, ή, όν, *beaten*, χαλκώματα dub. in Man.5.164. **-τρον**, Dor. πλᾶκτρον, τό, *anything to strike with*: 1. *instrument for striking the lyre, plectrum*, χρυσέου ὑπὸ π. *h.Ap.*185, cf. *h.Merc.*53, Pi.*N.*5.24, E.*HF*351 (lyr.); κεράτινα π. Pl. *Lg.*795a; π...ξύλινον *IG*2².1388.80; κρούειν τῷ π. Pl.*Ly.*209b; π. ἐς λύρην ῥάψαι Herod.6.51; πλήκτρῳ..πληγῶν γιγνομένων Pl.*R.*531 b. 2. *spear-point*, δορὸς διχόστομον π. S.*Fr.*152 (lyr.); διόβολον π., of lightning, E.*Alc.*129 (lyr.); a bee's *sting*, Jul.*Or.*2.90a. 3. *cock's spur*, Ar.*Av.*759, 1365, Arist.*HA*504ᵇ7, *PA*694ᵃ13; also, *spur* of crayfish, ὥσπερ π. Id.*HA*526ᵃ5; *an analogous bone of the ankle*, ib.516ᵇ2; *part of the thigh-joint*, Poll.2.185, Hsch. 4. = πηδάλιον, Hdt.1.194, S.*Fr.*143. 5. *goad*, E.*Rh.*766. 6. = γλῶσσα, Poll. 2.104.

πληκτρο-ποιός, ό, *maker of* πλῆκτρα, Poll.7.154:—hence **-ποιία**, ή, *manufacture of* πλῆκτρα, ibid.: Adj. **-ποικός**, ή, όν, ibid. Adv. **-κῶς** ibid. **-φόρος**, ον, *with spurs*, of birds, Arist.*HA*504ᵇ9.

***πλήκτωρ**, v. πλάκτωρ. **πλῆμα**, ατος, τό, = πλῆσμα, Hsch., Phot. **πλημαθῆναι**· πλησθῆναι, Hsch. **πλημαινόν**· παλαιόν, Id.

πλήμη, ή, *flood-tide*, Plb.20.5.11, 34.9.5, D.H.1.79, D.S.17.106 (pl.), Str.3.2.5 (pl.), *Peripl.M.Rubr.*44; cf. πλήσμη.

πλημμέλ-εια, ή, prop. *mistake in music, false note*, but in usage, metaph., *fault, error*, esp. in taste or judgement, Pl.*Ap.*22d; διὰ π. καὶ ἀμουσίαν Id.*Lg.*691a; *faultiness* in metre, etc., Plu.2.396d; ἀσέβεια ἡ περὶ θεοὺς π. Arist.*VV*1251ᵃ31 (hence in Lxx, *trespass, sin, Le.*6.5, al.; εἰς πλημμέλειαν for a *sin*-offering, ib.5.18): freq. in pl., αἱ π. αἱ ἐν τοῖς πράγμασιν Isoc.8.56, etc. **-έω**, prop. *make a false note in music*, but in usage, metaph., *offend, err*, τί πλημμελήσας; E.*Ph.*1655, cf. Pl.*Phd.*117e, al.; τοὺς ἑκουσίως καὶ δι' ὕβριν πλημμελοῦντας D.21.42; περί τι Antipho 3.3.6; παρὰ τοὺς νόμους Din.1. 62; εἰς δίκην Pl.*Lg.*943e, cf. *Rev.Phil.*1929.142 (Iasos), *POxy.*1119. 18 (iii A.D.); εἴς τινα τῷ λόγῳ Aeschin.1.167, cf. Phld.*Ir.*p.83 W.: c. part., μὴ οὖν τι πλημμελήσομεν καλοῦντες..; Pl.*R.*480a, cf. *Sph.* 244b: rarely c. acc., *offend against*, τὸν πάλαι προτετελευτηκότα D.S. 10.14:—Pass., τὰ εἰς ἀλλήλους πεπλημμελημένα Isoc.5.37; τὰ πλημμεληθέντα τῷ δήμῳ περὶ τοὺς στρατηγούς Plu.*Arist.*26; *to be wronged* or *sinned against*, Pl.*Phdr.*275e; ὑπό τινων Decr.ap.D.18.155; κατ' οὐδὲν ὑφ' ἡμῶν πεπλημμελημένοι Philipp.ib.166; ἐάν τι πλημμεληθῇ if anything *goes wrong*, Arist.*PA*664ᵇ29. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *fault, trespass*, εἰς τοὺς θεούς Aeschin.3.106 (pl.), cf. Lxx *Je.*2.5, Phld.*Rh.* 1.188 S. (pl.), Gal.*Anim.Pass.*2.3 (pl.), etc. **-ής**, ές, (πλήν, μέλος) prop. *out of tune*, opp. ἐμμελής, but in usage, metaph., *faulty, erring*, ὁ ἀκράτως..π. καὶ κακός Pl.*Lg.*731d. 2. *wrongful, outrageous*, ἦν τι π. σε δρᾷ E.*Hel.*1085; μὴ τί π. πάθῃς; Id.*Med.*306; ἐάν

τι πάθωμεν π. Pl.*R.*451b; λίαν πλημμελὲς ἂν εἴη Arist.*EN*1099^{b}24, cf. Democr.181, Pl.*Cri.*43b, *Sph.*243a: Sup., ἀμαθίαι -έσταται Id. *Lg.*689b. Adv. -λῶς ib.793c; κινούμενον π. καὶ ἀτάκτως *wrongly*, Id. *Ti.*30a. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *trespassing, sinning*, Lxx 2*Es.*10.19.

πλήμνη, ἡ, *nave of a wheel*, Il.5.726, 23.339, Hes.*Sc.*309, Hp.*Fract.* 13; ἄξονος ἐν πλήμνῃσι A.R.1.757. (Perh. from πλήθω, *the filled up* or *solid part* of the wheel.)

πλημνόδετον, τό, *hoop to secure* the spokes *in the nave*, Poll.1.145.

πλῆμνος· ἀφρός, Hsch. **πλήμνῳ·** παλαιῷ, Id.

πλημοχόη, ἡ, (πλήμη, χέω) *earthen vessel for water*, E.*Fr.*592 (anap., = Critias *Fr.*17 D.), Pamphil.ap.Ath.11.496a, Poll.10.74; used on the last day of the Eleusinian mysteries, which were hence called αἱ πλημοχόαι, Ath. l. c., Hsch.

πλήμῡρ-α, ἡ, = πλημυρίς, *flood-tide, flood*, Thphr.*Sign.*29, Lxx *Jb.*40.18(23), *Placit.*3.17.1, D.H.1.71, *AP*9.291 (Crin.), *Ev.Luc.* 6.48, Plu.*Rom.*3, etc.; *inundation* of the Nile, *POxy.*1409.17 (iii A. D.): metaph., λόγου Ph.1.175, cf. 690 (pl.); κακῶν S.E.*M.*11. 157. 2. Medic., *accumulation, excessive flow*, Lycus ap.Orib.8.25. 39, Aret.*SA*2.9, *SD*2.2. **-έω,** *rise like the flood-tide, to be full* or *in flood, be redundant*, Hp.*Morb.Sacr.*10,11, *APl.*4.134 (Mel.), Plu.*Caes.*22, etc.: Medic., *suffer congestion*, Aret.*SD*2.3, *CD*2. 1. **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, = πλήμυρα, prob. f. l. in Aret.*CA*2.8 and in Sch.Pi.*O.*5.20. **-ίς,** ἰδος, ἡ, *rise of the sea, as at flood-tide*, πλημῦρὶς ἐκ πόντοιο of *the wave* caused by the rock thrown by the Cyclops, Od.9.486; *flood-tide*, opp. ἄμπωτις (ebb), π. τῆς θαλάσσης μεγάλη Hdt.8.129; π. πόντου B.*Fr.*30; ἡ ἔξω π. Arist.*Mete.*366^{a}20, cf. Str.3.3.7 (pl.), S.E.*M.*9.79 (pl.). 2. generally, *flood, deluge*, Arist.*Mu.*397^{a}28 (pl.); of tears, σταγόνες..δυσχίμου πλημῡρίδος A. *Ch.*186; ὀφθαλμοτέγκτῳ δεύεται πλημῡρίδι E.*Alc.*184. 3. *redundance, congestion* of the fluids of the body, Hp.*Acut.*62. [ῡ̆ Hom. l. c., and prob. in B. l. c.; ῡ Trag., but ῡ̄ in later Ep., cf. A.R.4.1269, 1241: in πλήμυρα, πλημυρέω, πλημύρω, ῡ always.] (The spelling πλημμ- in this word and its cognates commonly found in codd. arises from the false etymology from πλήν, μύρομαι; the correct spelling is found in B.5.107, *POxy.*1409.17, *OGI*666.8 (v. πλημύρω), etc., and good Mss. of Hp.*Acut.*62, *AP*5.203 (Mel.), cf. Archil. 97.) **-όντως,** Adv. *abundantly*, Dosith.p.409 K. **-ω,** = πλημυρέω, *overflow*, Call.*Del.*263, *AP*5.203 (Mel.), Orph.*A.*1053: hence, *to be filled with food*, Panyas.12.18; of the Nile, *PLond.*3.924.10 (ii A. D.); γαῖα..αἵματι πλημύρεσκεν Q.S.11.161: metaph., π. σθένει B.5.107, cf. Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.14; πλημύρουσα πᾶσιν ἀγαθοῖς ἡ Αἴγυπτος *OGI*666.8 (Gizah, i A. D.). 2. *swell*, Archil.97; μαζοὶ π. A.R.4. 706. 3. ἦπαρ πλημῦρον *congested* liver, Aret.*CD*1.3. II. causal, *make to flow*, μαστούς Ph.1.8; νύμφαι καλὰ νάματα πλημύρουσιν Orph.*A.*494:—Pass., *overflow*, ib.715:—in Hsch. for πλημυρόν, πλημῦρον (as part.) shd. be read.

πλήν, Dor. and Aeol. **πλάν** *SIG*56.3 (Argos, v B. C.), 421.7 (Thermum, iii B. C.), *IG*9(1).333.4 (Locr., v B. C.), *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.158 (Cyrene), *Schwyzer*633.16,19 (Eresus, ii/i B. C.): **A.** Prep. with gen., *except, save*, πάντων Φαιήκων πλήν γ' αὐτοῦ Λαοδάμαντος Od.8.207; τίς ἔτλη.. π. Ἡρακλῆος; Hes.*Sc.*74, cf. A.*Pr.*914, *IG*1^{2}.6.108, etc.: with γε, S. *El.*909, etc.; ὑπεγγύους π. θανάτου liable to any punishment *short of* death, Hdt.5.71; ἐπιτρέψαι περὶ σφῶν αὐτῶν π. θανάτου *save in respect of* death, Th.4.54; σκυλεύειν τοὺς τελευτήσαντας π. ὅπλων of anything *save* their arms, Pl.*R.*469c; διαρπάσαι..ἐπέτρεψε πλὴν ἀνδραπόδων to carry off all plunder *save* slaves, X.*An.*2.4.27. 2. later, *besides, in addition to*, Lxx *De.*18.8, 29.1.

B. Conj.: I. with single words and phrases, esp. when a neg. precedes, οὐκ ἆρ' Ἀχαιοῖς ἄνδρες εἰσὶ π. ὅδε; S.*Aj.*1238; οὐκ οἶδα π. ἕν Id.*OC*1161, E.*El.*752; οὐ κάτοιδα π. ἐπὶ σμικρὸν φράσαι S.*El.*414, cf. Amphis 13: after a question implying a neg., τί σοι πέπρακται π. τεύχειν κακά; A.*Eu.*125, cf. S.*Ant.*646: after πᾶς, etc., τὸ δ' ἄρσεν αἰνῶ πάντα π. γάμου τυχεῖν A.*Eu.*737; παντὶ δῆλον π. ἐμοί Pl.*R.*529a, cf. S.*Ph.* 299, Isoc.12.19, etc.; νικᾶν..πανταχοῦ..ἔφυν π. εἰς σέ S.*Ph.*1053 (πᾶς is sts. omitted, θνήσκουσι [πάντες] π. εἷς τις Id.*OT*118; ἀλλ' ἔστι [πᾶσι] πλὴν σοί ib.370): freq. with ἄλλος (much like ἤ), τί οὖν μ' ἄνωγας ἄλλο π. ψευδῆ λέγειν; Id.*Ph.*100, cf. *Aj.*125, *Ant.*236, Ar.*Pl.*106, X. *An.*1.2.1, Pl.*Prt.*334b, etc.: after a Comp., ταῦτ' ἐστὶ κρείσσω π. ὑπ' Ἀργείοις πεσεῖν E.*Heracl.*231, cf. Pl.*Min.*318e, etc.; πάντα μᾶλλον π. αὐτὸς ἄψασθαι D.21.179: after a Sup., τὸ μέγιστον εἴρηται π. αἱ τάξεις τοῦ φόρου X.*Ath.*3.5. II. freq. joined with other Particles: 1. π. εἰ, π. ἐάν, ὅταν, a. folld. by a Verb, π. εἴ τις κωμῳδοποιὸς τυγχάνει ὤν Pl.*Ap.*18d, cf. *Tht.*177d, D.3.18, 10.39, etc.; π. ὅταν A.*Pr.*260, S.*El.*293, etc.; π. εἰ ἄρα μή Str.7.3.8; π. ἐὰν μὴ ἐξέλθῃ Arist.*HA*554^{b} 2. b. with Verb omitted, οὐδεὶς οἶδεν.., π. εἴ τις ἄρ' ὄρνις Ar.*Av.*601, cf. X.*HG*4.2.21, etc.; π. εἰ μή, after a neg., οὐδὲν προσδεησόμεθα, π. εἰ μὴ πάρεργόν τι Pl.*Plt.*286d (v.l.); οὐδὲν ἂν πάθοι.., π. εἰ μή που κατὰ συμβεβηκός Arist.*GC*323^{b}26; οὐ δεῖ..τοῦτο...κινεῖσθαι, π. εἰ μὴ κατὰ σ. Id. *de An.*406^{b}8, cf. *APr.*43^{a}39, Thphr.*CP*1.10.6, D.H.4.74.—The pleon. phrase π. εἰ μή is censured by Luc.*Sol.*7. 2. πλὴν ἤ (where ἤ adds nothing to the sense; πλὴν εἰ is a common v. l.), οὐκ ἄλλῳ π. ἢ Προδίκῳ Ar.*Nu.*361, cf. 734; οὐδὲν κάκιον.., πλὴν ἄρ' ἢ γυναῖκες Id.*Th.*532, cf. Hdt.2.111, Pl.*Ap.*42a (v. l. π. εἰ); also οὐ τὸν ἄνθρωπον ὑγιάζει π. ἀλλ' ἢ.. Arist.*Metaph.*981^{a}18 (v. l.). 3. π. οὐ *only* not, πάντες προσδέχονται, π. οὐχ οἱ τύραννοι X.*Hier.*1.18 (v. l. ap.Ath.4.144d), cf. *Lac.*15.6, D.18.45, 56.23, *Berl.Sitzb.* l. c. 4. π. ὅτι *except* that.., *save* that.., καίτοι τί διαφέρουσιν ἡμῶν ἐκεῖνοι, π. ὅτι ψηφίσματ' οὐ γράφουσιν; Ar.*Nu.* 1429; π. ἢ ὅτι Hdt.4.189; πλήν γε ὅτι, πλήν γε δὴ ὅτι, Pl.*Tht.*183a, *Phd.*57b; after ὁμοίως, τὰ αὐτά, Plu.*Pel.*4, Artem.1.56. 5. π. ὅσον *except* or *save* so far as.., παρήκουσι παρὰ πᾶσαν [τὴν Λιβύην]..,π. ὅσον Ἕλληνες..ἔχουσι Hdt.2.32, cf. D.H.1.23; π. ὅσα Pl.*R.*456a; π. καθόσον D.C.72.19; π. καθόσον εἰ Th.6.88 codd. b. without a Verb, πάντων ἐρήμους, π. ὅσον τὸ σὸν μέρος *save* so far as thou art concerned, S.*OT*1509; τοὺς πολλοὺς ἀπέκτειναν π. ὅσον ἐκ τριῶν νεῶν οὓς ἐζώγρησαν *except* only.., Th.7.23, cf. Pl.*Lg.*670a,856d; ἀληθευτικός, π. ὅσα μὴ δι' εἰρωνείαν Arist.*EN*1124^{b}30. III. introducing a clause, mostly preceded by οὐδείς, πᾶς, ἄλλος, *save that*, νῦν δ' οὐδεμία πάρεστιν.., π. ἥ γ' ἐμὴ κωμῆτις ἥδ' ἐξέρχεται Ar.*Lys.*5, cf. S.*Tr.*41, X.*An.* 1.8.20, etc.; οὐκ ἀντεξῄεσαν π. ἕως ἀκροβολισμοῦ Plb.1.18.2: without any such word preceding, *only, albeit*, ἀπέπεμπε κήρυκας ἐς τὴν Ἑλλάδα, π. οὔτε ἐς Ἀθήνας οὔτε ἐς Λακεδαίμονα ἀπέπεμπε Hdt.7.32, cf. S. *OC*1643, Th.8.70, Pl.*Prt.*328e, etc. 2. to break off and pass to another subject, *only, however*, π. γνώριζε ἄτοπος ὤν *PCair.Zen.*454. 10 (iii B. C.), cf. Plb.1.69.14, 2.17.1, 1*Ep.Cor.*11.11, Diog.Oen.8, Plu. *Per.*34, etc.: in late Prose, π. ἀλλά Id.*Pyrrh.*5, Luc.*Prom.*20, *DMort.*13.3, 20.4, etc.; π. ἀλλά γε Id.*Rh.Pr.*24. 3. simply for δέ, *but*, πολλὴν στρατιὰν ἀθροίσας, π. ἄπειρον μάχης Hdn.3.4.1; δυστυχῶν μέν, π. ἀλλ' Ἑλλήνων Hld.6.7. (Cogn. with πλησίος, πελάζω, cf. ἔμπλην.)

πληναρία, ἡ, *completeness*, *PLond.*5.1674.41 (vi A. D.).

πληνοδίᾳ· παρανόμῳ, τετιμημένῃ, τῇ πεπλανημένῃ τῆς ὀρθῆς ὁδοῦ, Hsch. **πλῆντο,** 3 pl. Ep. aor. Pass. both of πίμπλημι and of πελάζω. **πληνώδους·** ἀσθενοῦς, Id.

πλήξ, ῆγος, ἡ, name of a bandage, Sor.*Fasc.*22,24. 2. coined word (sine expl.) in Hellad.ap.Phot.p.532 B.

πλήξιππος, Dor. **πλάξ-,** ον, *striking* or *driving horses*, epith. of heroes, Il.2.104, 4.327, 5.705, Call.*Hec.*1.4.7; Βοιωτοί Hes.*Sc.*24; Θήβα Pi.*O.*6.85; ἱμάσθλη Nonn.*D.*20.227.

πλῆξις, εως, ἡ, Dor. **πλᾶξις,** *stroke, percussion*, Ti.Locr.101a, *Placit.*4.19.5, 4.20.1, Ph.1.162.

πλήρης, ες, gen. εος, contr. ους: Comp. -έστερος Pl.*Smp.*175d: Sup. -έστατος S.*Ph.*1087 (lyr.), etc.: (πίμ-πλη-μι): I. c. gen., *full of*, ἄστυ π. οἰκιέων Hdt.1.180; φορμοὶ ψάμμου π. Id.8.71; ὁμίχλα..π. δακρύων A.*Pr.*145 (lyr.); πλῆρες ἄτης στέγος S.*Aj.*307; ποταμὸς π. ἰχθύων X.*An.*1.4.9; π. μέλιτος τὸ καλὸν στόμα Theoc.1.146; ταῦτα πάσης ἀλογίας π. Plb.1.15.6; of persons, κενῶν δοξασμάτων π. E.*El.* 384; αἰδοῦς π. ψυχή Pl.*Plt.*310d. 2. *infected by*, π. ὑπ' οἰωνῶν τε καὶ κυνῶν βορᾶς *polluted* by birds and dogs with meat (torn from the body of Polynices), S.*Ant.*1017; νόσου ib.1052. 3. *satisfied, satiated*, c. gen., π. ἔχοντι θυμὸν ὧν χρῄζεις Id.*OC*778: c. part., θηεύμενοι ἔωσι π. they should have gazed their *fill*, Hdt.7.146. II. less freq. c. dat., *filled with*, Ἕλλησι βαρβάροις θ' ὁμοῦ π. πόλεις E. *Ba.*19. III. abs., *full*, of a swollen stream, Hdt.2.92; of the moon, Sapph.53, Hdt.6.106; π. γαστήρ S.*Fr.*848; ὄγκος γαστρός *Trag.Adesp.*186; κρατῆρες, δέπας, etc., E.*Ba.*221, *Hec.*527, etc.; κεχόρτασμαι..οὐ κακῶς, ἀλλ' εἰμὶ π. Eub.30, cf. 53; *full of people*, ἐπειδὰν π. ᾖ τὸ θέατρον Isoc.8.82; π. τὸ βαλανεῖον ποιεῖν Ar.*Nu.*1054; εἰ π. τύχοι ὁ δῆμος ὤν Id.*Ec.*95, cf. X.*Ath.*2.17; ἡ βουλὴ ἐπειδὴ ἦν π. And. 1.112; ἐπειδὰν πάντα π. ᾖ τὰ δικαστήρια Arist.*Ath.*66.1, cf. *IG*1^{2}.41.5; ἐπειδὴ π. αὐτοῖς ἦσαν αἱ νῆες *fully manned*, Th.1.29, cf. X.*HG*2.1.28, D.50.32; of persons, *satisfied, gorged*, opp. κενός, X.*Oec.*11.18, etc.; τὸ π., opp. τὸ κενόν, Leucipp. and Democr.ap.Arist.*Metaph.*985^{b}5. 2. *full, complete*, ἐπειρώτων..εἰ λελάβηκε πλήρεα..τὰ ἀκροθίνια Hdt.8. 122; ὡς ἂν τὴν χάριν πλήρη λάβω E.*Hel.*1411, cf. *PGiss.*40 ii 6 (iii A. D.); -εστάτη οἰκειότης *fullest* intimacy, Epicur.*Sent.*40; φέρων π. τὸν μισθόν X.*An.*7.5.5; -εστάτῳ δικαίῳ, = Lat. *optimo jure*, *PFlor.*66.3 (iv A. D.); of numbers or periods of Time, τέσσερα ἔτεα π. four *full* years, Hdt.7.20. 3. *solid, whole*, of a voting-pebble (ψῆφος), opp. τετρυπημένος, τρυπητός, Aeschin.1.79, Arist.*Ath.*68.2, 69.1; π. ὁπλαί Poll.1.191; αὔλημα Id.4.73; ἄγαλμα..ἐποίησε πλῆρες Paus.9.12. 4. 4. of sound, *full*, πληρέστερον μέλος Iamb.*VP*14.65. 5. of wine, *full-bodied, with a persistent flavour*, Archig.ap.Gal.8.945; of the pulse, Id.ib.678; of wool, Id.ib.672. 6. ἐκ πλήρους *fully*, ποιεῖν τὰ δίκαια *IG*2^{2}.1343.21; *in full*, τὰ ἐκφόρια κομίσασθαι *PTeb.*105.47 (ii B. C.), etc. IV. πλήρης is used indecl. in later Greek, esp. of payments *in full*, Wilcken *Chr.*499.9 (ii/iii A. D.), etc.; freq. v. l. in Lxx, *Ge.*27.27, *Nu.*7.20, *Jb.*21.24, al. V. Adv. πλήρως *in full*, *Sammelb.*4652.2 (iv A. D.): Sup. -έστατα Iamb.*Protr.* 21.κγ'.

πληροσέληνος, ον, *full*, of the moon, Μήνη Man.2.490; σελήνη Sch.Ar.*Nu.*750; ἡμέρα Suid. s. v. πλησιφαής; τὸ π. *full moon*, Lyd. *Mens.*3.10.

πληροσία, ἡ, = προηρόσια, *IG*2^{2}.1177.9 (pl.), 1183.33.

πληρότης, ητος, ἡ, *fullness*, Plu.2.721c, Gal.8.671, Orib.6.3.1.

πληρούντως, Adv. *completely, exactly*, Nicom.*Ar.*1.18.

πληροφορ-έω, *bring full measure*: *satisfy fully*, *PAmh.*2.66.42 (ii A. D.), *PMag.Lond.*121.910; esp. *assure*, τινὰ ὅρκοις Ctes.*Fr.*29.39, cf. *Cod.Just.*1.1.7.23. 2. *fulfil*, τὴν διακονίαν 2*Ep.Ti.*4.5; τὸ πατρῷον συνάλλαγμα *Arch.Pap.*5.383 (i/ii A. D.):—Pass., *to be fulfilled*, *Ev.Luc.* 1.1, Vett.Val.43.18. 3. *pay in full*, *POxy.*1473.8 (Pass., iii A. D.), etc. II. Pass., of persons, *have full satisfaction, to be fully assured*, ὅτι..*Ep.Rom.*4.21: abs., ib.14.5. 2. π. τοῦ ποιῆσαι *to be fully bent on* doing, Lxx *Ec.*8.11. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *full satisfaction*, *Gloss.* **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *maturity*, σπερμάτων Ptol.*Tetr.*4 (pl.). **-ία,** ἡ, *fullness of assurance, certainty*, 1*Ep.Thess.*1.5, *Ep.Col.*2.2, *Ep.Hebr.* 6.11. II. *assurance given*, *Cod.Just.*1.1.5.4.

πληρ-όω, 3 pl. impf. ἐπληροῦσαν cited by Choerob.*in Theod.*2.64 H. from E.*Hec.*574: fut. -ώσω: pf. πεπλήρωκα, Aeol. part. πεπληρώ-

κων *IG*12(2).243.9 (Mytil.):—**Med.**, fut. πληρώσομαι (ἐπι-) Th.7.14 (v. infr.): aor. ἐπληρωσάμην Pl.*Grg.*493e, X.*HG*5.4.56, etc.:—**Pass.**, fut. -ωθήσομαι Pl.*Smp.*175e, Aeschin.2.37; fut. Med. in pass. sense, X.*Eq.Mag.*3.6, D.17.28, Gal.2.560:—*make full*: I. c. gen. rei, *fill full of*, λάρνακας λίθων Hdt.3.123, etc.; κρατῆρα, πίστρα (sc. οἴνου), E.*Ion*1192, *Cyc.*29:—Pass., *to be filled full*, τινος *of* a thing, Hp.*VM* 20, Pl.*R.*550d, etc.; σάλπιγξ βροτείου πνεύματος -ουμένη A.*Eu.*568; ἀπό τινος Porph.*Sent.*32. 2. *fill full* of food, *gorge*, *satiate*, βορᾶς ψυχὴν ἐπλήρουν E.*Ion*1170: metaph., π. θυμόν *glut* one's rage, S.*Ph.* 324, E.*Hipp.*1328; τὰς ἐπιθυμίας Pl.*Grg.*494c:—Pass., *to be filled full of*, *satisfied*, δαιτὸς -ωθείς E.*Fr.*213.3; Αἴγυπτος ἀγνοῦ νάματος -ουμένη A.*Fr.*300.6; φόβου, ἐλπίδος, etc., Pl.*Lg.*865e, *R.*494c, etc.; also οὐ πληρωθήσεται οὖς ἀπὸ ἀκροάματος Lxx*Ec.*1.8. 3. π. τὴν χεῖρά τινος *consecrate*, ib.*Ex.*32.29, al., *Jd.*17.5,12. **II.** rarely c. dat., *fill with*, πεύκαισιν..χέρας πληροῦντες E.*HF*373 (lyr.):—Pass., πνεύμασιν -ούμενοι *filled with* breath, A.*Th.*464; πεπληρωμένους πάσῃ ἀδικίᾳ *Ep.Rom.*1.29, cf. 2*Ep.Cor.*7.4. **III.** without any modal case, π. νέας *man* ships, Hdt.1.171, cf. Th.1.29 (Act. and Pass.) (in full πεντηκόντερον π. ἀνδρῶν Hdt.3.41); π. ναυτικόν Th.6.52; πληροῦτε θωρακεῖα *man* the breastworks, A.*Th.*32:—Med., τριήρη πληρωσάμενος Is.11.48, cf. X.*HG*5.4.56, etc.; in full, ἐπληρωσάμην τὴν ναῦν ἐρετῶν ἀγαθῶν D.50.15. 2. *impregnate*, [τὰ θήλεα] Arist.*HA*574a20, *Metaph.*988a6:—Pass., of the female, ibid., *HA*541a13. 3. *make full* or *complete*, τοὺς δέκα μῆνας Hdt.6.63; π. τοὺς χρόνους, τὸν ἐνιαυτόν, Pl.*Lg.* 866a, *Ti.*39d; τὸν τῆς καταδίκης χρόνον *Sammelb.*4639.5 (iii A.D.), cf. *POxy.*491.6 (ii A.D.), etc.:—Med., τὰ πάντα ἐν πᾶσι π. *Ep.Eph.*1.23:—Pass., of the moon, *to be full*, S.*Fr.*871.6; ἵνα..ᾖ τοι ἀπαρτιλογίη ὑπ' ἐμέο πεπληρωμένη Hdt.7.29; πεπλήρωται ὁ καιρός *Ev.Marc.*1.15, etc.: Math., πεπληρώσθω *let* the figure *be completed*, Arist.*Mech.*854b29. 4. π. δικαστήρια *fill* them, D.24.92:—Pass., δικαστήριον πεπληρωμένον ἐκ τούτων Id.21.209, cf. Is.6.37; πληρουμένου..βουλευτηρίου A.*Eu.* 570. 5. *render*, *pay in full*, τροφεῖα πληρώσει χθονί Id.*Th.*477; π. τὴν χρείαν *supply* it, *make* it *good*, Th.1.70; πεπλήρωκα τὸν τόκον μέχρι τοῦ Ἐπείφ *POxy.*114.3 (ii/iii A.D.), cf. *BGU*1055.23 (Pass., i B.C.): c. dupl. acc., ἵνα πληρώσῃς αὐτοὺς τὴν τιμήν *PLond.*2.243.11 (iv A.D.), cf. 251.30 (Pass., iv A.D.), etc.: abs., *IG*14.956. 6. *fulfil*, τὸ χρεών (destiny) Plu.*Cic.*17; τὴν ἐπαγγελίαν, τὰς ὑποσχέσεις, Arr. *Epict.*2.9.3, Hdn.2.7.6; π. πᾶσαν ἀρχὴν καὶ λειτουργίαν *IG*12(5).946.1 (Tenos), cf. 12(2) l.c. (Mytil.), *PFlor.*382.40 (iii A.D.), Lyd.*Mag.*3.30, al.; *execute*, *perform*, τὰ προσταχθέντα *POxy.*2107.5 (iii A.D.):—Pass., λαμπαδηφόρων νόμοι..διαδοχαῖς πληρούμενοι *fully observed*, A.*Ag.*313; *to be fulfilled*, of prophecy, *Ev.Matt.*1.22, *Ev.Jo.*13.18. 7. ἐς ἄγγος..βακχίου μέτρημα πληρώσαντες *having poured* wine into the vessel *till it was full*, E.*IT*954:—Pass., *assemble*, *muster*, πληρουμένης τῆς ἐκκλησίας Ar.*Ec.*89; ἀρχαί τ' ἐπληροῦντ' εἰς..βουλευτήρια E.*Andr.*1097 codd.; πολλοὶ δ' ἐπληρώθημεν Id.*IT*306. 8. *fill up* a document, Lyd.*Mag.*3.11:—Pass., ib.68. **IV.** intr., ἡ [ὁδὸς] πληροῖ ἐς τὸν ἀριθμὸν τοῦτον the length of road *comes in full* to this number, Hdt.2.7 (s.v.l.). **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, *that which fills*, *complement*, κρατήρων πληρώματα, i.e. wine, E.*Ion*1051 (lyr.); so κενὸν τόδ' ἄγγος, ἢ στέγει π. τι; ib.1412; χθονὸς π., i.e. men, Id.*Or.*1642; λίθους τοὺς εἰς τὰ π. τῷ πύργῳ προσάξεται *IG*2².244.109, cf. 90, al. (iv B.C.); τὸ π. τῆς γαστρός Hp.*Aër.*7, *Mul.*2.169, cf. Epicur.*Sent.Vat.* 59; of excrement, Orib.8.35.7. 2. δαιτὸς π. *satiety* of the feast, E.*Med.*203 (anap.); π. τυρῶν *their fill* of cheese, Id.*Cyc.*209. 3. of ships, *full number*, Hdt.8.43,45; but, of single ships, *complement*, *crew*, in pl., Th.7.4,12, X.*HG*5.1.11, D.21.155, etc.: in sg., Th.7.14; opp. ὑπηρεσία (q.v.), Lys.21.10; παραλαβὼν τῶν πολιτῶν ἐπιλέκτους ἐμ π. τρισί *IPE*I².352.40 (Cherson., ii B.C.); π. ἐπίλεκτον Plb. 1.47.6: generally, π. παρέχεσθαι πόλεως make up *the full number* of citizens, Arist.*Pol.*1267b16, 1284a5, cf. 1291a17, Pl.*R.*371e; τῶν φίλων π. ἀθροίσας E.*Ion*664; *gang* of workmen, *PPetr.*3 p.130 (iii B.C.). 4. of number, *sum*, ὀγδώκοντα ἔτεα ζόης π. μακρότατον προκεῖσθαι 80 years are fixed as life's longest *sum*, Hdt.3.22; τούτων π. τάλαντ' ἐγγὺς δισχίλια γίγνεται Ar.*V.*660; *sum*, *total*, τὸ π. τῶν ἀγαθῶν Metrod.*Herc.*831.14, cf. Polystr.*Herc.*346 p.81 V., Diog.Oen. 2. 5. *piece inserted to fill up*, *Ev.Matt.*9.16, Ruf.*Onom.*216. 6. *fullness*, *full and perfect nature*, *Ep.Rom.*11.12; τὸ π. τοῦ θεοῦ, τοῦ Χριστοῦ, *Ep.Eph.*3.19, 4.13, cf. *Ep.Col.*1.19; τῆς θεότητος ib. 2.9; later τὰ π. τῶν θεῶν Iamb.*Myst.*1.8; *the aggregate of properties which constitute the complete nature of a thing*, *full specification*, *substance*, Dam.*Pr.*28 bis; φθαρτὰ π. ib.34; τὰ μέσα π. ib.35 bis; τὰ ἑκάστου πληρώματα τῆς οὐσίας ib.14, cf. 56,58; πᾶς νοῦς, π. ὢν εἰδῶν Procl.*Inst.*177. 7. *reserves* of troops, στρατιῶν Lyd.*Mag.*3.44 (pl.). 8. *mass*, *complex*, ὁ κόσμος π. ἐστι κακίας, ζωῆς, *Corp.Herm.* 6.4, 12.15; γενομένη π. ἀρετῶν ἥδε ἡ ψυχή Ph.2.418. 9. *duties of an office*, Lyd.*Mag.*3.6, al.; *completion of a term of office* (cf. 11), ib. 47. 10. *freight*, *cargo*, νεώς Ph.2.18, cf. 465: metaph., π. εὐτυχίας ib.547. **II.** *filling up*, *completing*, S.*Tr.*1213; Ζηνὸς ἔχεις κυλίκων π. hast *the task of filling*.., E.*Tr.*824 (lyr.). 2. *fulfilment*, νόμου *Ep.Rom.*13.10. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *filling up*, *filling*, πληρώσεσι καὶ κενώσεσι Pl.*Phlb.*42c; esp. with people, κληρώσεις δικαστηρίων καὶ π. Id.*Lg.*956e; π. τῆς νεώς *manning* the ship, *CIG*2501 (Cos, i B.C.). 2. *sensual satisfaction*, *gratification*, esp. of eating and drinking, τὸ πίνειν π. τῆς ἐνδείας Pl.*Grg.*496e; ἐκπορίζεσθαι ταῖς ἡδοναῖς π. ib.492a; πληρώσεών τινων καὶ ἡδονῶν Id.*R.*439d: as expl. of the origin of pleasure, Id.*Phlb.*31e sq., 35a sq.; of other passions, θυμοῦ π. Plu.*Lys.*19; of the higher aspirations, Plot.5.8.4. 3. *completion of a number*, μῆνας ἑπτὰ τοὺς ἐπιλοίπους..ἐς τὰ ὀκτὼ ἔτεα τῆς πληρώσιος which remained *to complete* the eight years, Hdt.3.67; εἰς π. ἐκρηγμάτων (ἐκχρημ- Pap.) κδ' making a *total* of 24 sluices, Wilcken *Chr.*11 *A* 14 (ii B.C.). 4. *filling up* a document, Lyd. *Mag.*3.68. **II.** Pass., *becoming full*, τῆς σελήνης Arist.*HA*582b 2, Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.40 U.; of women, *impregnation*, Arist. l.c.; αἱ τῶν σιτίων π. *a being filled with* food, opp. αἱ ἔνδειαι, Id.*Phgn.*810b22: abs., *repletion*, Hp.*VM*9, 21, Arist.*Rh.*1380b4. **-ωτέον**, *one must fill*, *Gp.*6.2.4. **-ωτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who completes*, π. ἐράνου *joint-lender* in an ἔρανος, D.21.101, cf. 184, 25.21, Hyp.*Ath.*7 (pl.): in sg., *treasurer of an* ἔρανος, π. καὶ συνερανισταί *IG*2².2721; = ἐράνου συναγωγός, Hsch. **II.** *one who fills up documents*, Lyd.*Mag.*3.11,68. 2. in Egypt, holder of a local office of unknown nature, *PFay.*23 *Intr.* (ii A.D.); γραμματεὺς πληρωτῶν *PHamb.*59 (ii A.D.). **-ωτικός**, ή, όν, *filling up*, ἑλκῶν Dsc.2.77; δύναμις π. κοιλωμάτων Id.1.68; v.l. for συμπλ. in S.E.*M.*3.26, Ptol.*Tetr.*88. **II.** Medic., = πληθωρικός, Alex.Trall.1.14; *causing plethora*, ib.15. **III.** *acknowledging payment in full*, ἀποχή *PFlor.*346.6 (v A.D.), *PStrassb.*15.5 (v/vi A.D.).

πλησι-άζω, Dor. πλᾱτιάζω Archyt.ap.Stob.1.41.2: pf. πεπλησίακα Isoc.3.36, Pl.*Tht.*144a: (πλησίος):—*bring near*, [ἵππον] ὄψεσι, ψόφοις, X.*Eq.*2.5; ναῦν λιμένι Sch.Ar.*Ra.*271:—Pass., *come near*, *approach*, τινι E.*El.*634. **II.** intr., abs., *to be near*, S.*OT*91: c. dat., *draw near to*, *approach*, τῷ πάθει, τοῖς πολεμίοις, X.*Cyr.*7.3.16, *An.*4.6.6, al. (rarely c. gen., τῶν ἄκρων Id.*Cyr.*3.2.8: abs., τὸ πλησιάζον ὀστοῦν Gal.18 (1).304); ἀλλήλοις Pl.*Phd.*97a; π. τόποις Amphis 4; π. τῷ γενειάσκειν Pl.*Smp.*181d; ἀρχαῖς π. *enter on* a career of public office, Thphr.*Char.* 26.3; so π. πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν, = *accedere ad rem publicam*, Luc.*Anach.* 21. 2. c. dat. pers., *consort*, *associate with*, τῷδε τἀνδρί S.*OT* 1136, cf. Pl.*La.*197d, *Tht.*143d, 144a, al., Isoc.2.4; οἱ πλησιάζοντες a man's *followers* or *disciples*, Id.15.175, cf. 1.30; οἱ ἐμοὶ πεπλησιακότες Lib.*Ep.*750.1; π. τινὶ ἐπὶ σοφίᾳ, διὰ φιλοσοφίαν, Luc.*Herm.*80, Plu.*Dem.*2; also π. παιδεύσει Pl.*R.*496a. 3. c. dat. pers., *have sexual intercourse with*.., D.40.8, Hyp.*Lyc.*3, Plu.2.769a: metaph., Pl.*R.*490b; οὐδενὶ σώματι πεπλησιακώς Isoc.3.36; of animals, whether of the male, Arist.*HA*546a26, 578b12; or the female, ib. 584b23, *GA*727b25; or both sexes, Id.*HA*539b21, al. **III.** Gramm., *indicate proximity*, A.D.*Pron.*21.11. **-αίτερος**, **-αίτατος**, v. πλησίος fin. **-ᾰλος**, ον, *near the sea*, Posidon.29 J. **-ᾰσις**, εως, ἡ, = πλησιασμός, Plu.2.1112e. **-ασμα**, ατος, τό, *impregnation*, f.l. for πλῆσμα, Arist.*HA*577a30. **-ασμός**, ὁ, Dor. πλᾱτιασμός Dius ap.Stob.4.21.16:—*approach*, φοβεροῦ Arist.*Rh.*1382a32, cf. A.D. *Adv.*161.21. 2. *sexual intercourse*, Arist.*HA*536a15, Poll.5. 93. **-αστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *neighbour*, Sch.rec.A.*Pers.*49. **-αστός**, ή, όν, *approachable*, τοῖς ξένοις Sch.rec.A.*Pr.*716. **-γνᾰθος**, ον, *filling the cheeks*, ἄρτος Sopat.9. **-έστερος**, v. πλησίος fin. **-μοχθος**, ον, *full of distress*, v.l. for πλησίμοχθος (q.v.).

πλησίνη, ἡ, dub. sens. in *PFay.*348 (ii/iii A.D.).

πλησιοθάλαττος [θᾰ], ον, *near the sea*, Sch.Opp.*H.*1.309.

πλησί-οικος [ῐ], ον, *dwelling near*, D.C.*Fr.*53. **-ος**, α, ον, Boeot. πλᾶτίος *Rev.Ét.Gr.*10.29 (Thespiae): (πέλας, πελάζω):—*near*, *close to*, c. gen., πλησίοι ἀλλήλων v.l. in Il.6.249; πλησίαι ἀλλήλων Od.5. 71. 2. c. dat., πλησίοι ἀλλήλοισι Il.23.732, cf. Od.2.149, S.*Ant.* 761. 3. abs., *near*, *neighbouring*, πλησίαι αἵ γ' ἦσθην Il.4.21; dub.l. in A.*Eu.*195; οἱ π. γύαι S.*OC*58; τῶν πλησίων ἱερῶν *OGI*736.5 (Egypt): Subst., *neighbour*, ἰδὼν ἐς π. ἄλλον Il.2.271, etc.; οἱ π. Hdt. 7.152, Ar.*Lys.*471, etc. **II.** Adv. πλησίον, Aeol. **πλάσιον** [ᾰ] Sapph.2.3, *Supp.*6.1; Dor. πλᾱτίον: = πέλας, *near*, *hard by*, c. gen., τὰ μὲν κατέθεντ' ἐπὶ γαίῃ π. ἀλλήλων Il.3.115, cf. Od.14.14; Σωφροσύνας πλατίον οἰκεῖ Epich.101, cf. *IG*4²(1).123.15 (Epid., iv B.C.); κεῖται στενωποῦ π. A.*Pr.*366; στῆθι π. πατρός S.*Tr.*1076; στρατοπεδεύεσθαι π. τινῶν Hdt.4.111; ὁρῶ δέ σ' ἤδη τοῦδε π. κακοῦ E.*Hipp.*1439; π. παρῆσθα κινδύνων ἐμοί Id.*Or.*1159: c. dat., σταθεῖσα τῷ τεκόντι π. Id.*IA*1551; τοῖς πολεμίοις π. προσέρχομαι Plu.2.234d. 2. with the Art., ὁ πλησίον (sc. ὤν) *one's neighbour*, Thgn.221,611, E.*Hec.*996 (pl.), Antipho Soph.58, Arist.*Pol.*1267a25, etc.; ὁ π. καὶ ὁ γείτων Pl. *Tht.*174b; τοὺς μάλιστα π. ἑαυτῶν Id.*Ap.*25d; Dor., ὁ πλατίον Theoc. 5.28, 10.3: with Substs., ταῖς π. κλίναις Pl.*Prt.*315d; ὁ π. παράδεισος, αἱ π. κῶμαι, etc., X.*An.*2.4.16, 3.4.9, etc. **III.** Sup. -αίτατος ib.1. 10.5, 7.3.29. Comp. Adv. -αιτέρω Hdt.4.112; -αίτερον X.*Mem.*2.1. 23: Sup. -αίτατα Id.*Vect.*4.46: later Comp. -έστερος Simp. *in Cael.* 441.14. Adv. -έστερον Lxx 4*Ma.*12.3, Them.*Or.*1.12a.—The Adj. is poet. and Ion.; in Att. Prose only the Adv. is found.

πλησιότης, ητος, ἡ, *neighbourhood*, A.D.*Adv.*161.23, Phlp. *in Mete.*60.9, *EM*651.32.

πλησῐόχωρος, ον, *adjacent*, *bordering upon*, τισι Hdt.3.97: more freq. abs., οἱ π. ib.89, 4.13, al., Pl.*Lg.*737c; οἱ π. βάρβαροι Th.2.68: sg., τὸν σαυτοῦ π. Ar.*V.*393.

πλησῐσέληνος, ον, *becoming full*, of the moon, Theo Sm.p.103 H.; opp. πανσέληνος, Paul.Al.*G.*3.

πλησίστιος, ον, (πίμπλημι, ἱστία) *filling* or *swelling the sails*, οὖρος Od.11.7, 12.149, Them.*Or.*15.195a; πνοαί E.*IT*430 (lyr.). **II.** Pass., *with full sails*, π. φέρεσθαι Ph.1.611, 2.571: metaph., Plu.*Cat. Ma.*3.

πλησῐ-φάεις [ᾰ], εσσα, εν, = sq., Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.3.16. **-φᾰής**, ές, *with full light*, of the moon, Ph.1.24, al., Man.1.208, Nonn. *D.*41.258, Epic. in Pap.ap.Kroll *Analecta Graeca* (Greifswald 1901) p.4, Eust.729.20:—also **-φως**, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *Theol.Ar.*26. **-φωτέω**, *to be waxing*, of the moon, Anub.ap.Heph.Astr.2.5. **-φωτος**, ον, = πλησίφως, Plot.2.3.5.

πλῆσ-μα, ατος, τό, (πίμπλημι) *impregnation*, π. λαμβάνειν Arist.

*HA*577ᵃ30. **-μη**, ἡ, = πλημυρίς, ἐν πλήσμησι διιπετέος ποταμοῖο when it is *full*, Hes.*Fr.*217. **-μιος**, α, ον, Hices.ap.Ath.7.298b, but *os*, *ον* Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.49 :—*filling*, *satisfying*, ἐδέσματα Plu. *Tim.*6, cf. Philistion ap.Ath.3.115d, Ph.*Bel.*89.9, Hices.l.c., Xenocr. l.c., Dsc.5.8 ; of wine, Ath.1.32f ; τὸ π. *satiety*, *surfeit*, Epicur.*Fr.* 465, Plu.*Ant.*24 ; ἔχει τι π. τὸ πρᾶγμα Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.22 : neut. as Adv., πλήσμιον διαιτᾶσθαι Ruf.*Sat.Gon.*33.

πλησμον-ή, ἡ, *a being filled*, *satiety*, opp. ἔνδεια, κένωσις, Pl.*R.*571e, *Smp.*186c ; esp. with food, *repletion*, *surfeit*, Hp.*Aph.*2.4 ; οὔτε π. οὔτε μέθη X.*Cyr.*4.2.40, cf. Phld.*Mus.*p.62 K. ; ἐς πλησμονάς E.*Tr.* 1211 ; ἐν πλησμονῇ τοι Κύπρις, ἐν πεινῶντι δ' οὔ Id.*Fr.*895 ; ἐσθίειν εἰς π. Lxx*Ex.*16.3 : c. gen., τῶν μὲν γὰρ ἄλλων ἐστὶ πάντων π. Ar.*Pl.*189, cf. Isoc.1.20 ; π. ὑγροῦ Hp.*Aph.*7.62 ; τιμῆς τε καὶ νίκης Pl.*R.*586d, etc. ; also π. περί τι Id.*Lg.*837c ; π. ἀπό τινος Luc.*Nigr.*33. II. *abundance*, Lxx*Pr.*3.10, *Gp.*1.10.8 (pl.). **-ικός**, ή, όν, *fond of gorging*, ταῖς τροφαῖς Pythag.*Ep.*4.2 (Theano). **-ώδης**, ες, *filling*, *cloying*, Hp.*Acut.*56. Adv. **-δῶς** Gal.19.5.

πλήσσω, Nic.*Al.*456, present used by Hom. and Att. writers only in compd. ἐκπλ- (cf. πλήγνυμι) ; Att. **πλήττω** Arist.*Ph.*224ᵃ33 : fut. πλήξω A.*Fr.*275, and late Prose, Philostr.*VA*5.39, (ἐπι-) Il.23. 580, (ἐκ-) Pl.*R.*436e, (κατα-) X.*Lac.*8.3 : aor. ἔπληξα, Ep. πλῆξα, Il.2.266, Hes.*Th.*855, Hdt.3.64, and later Greek, J.*AJ*4.8.33, Plu. 2.233f, *BGU*759.14 (ii A.D.), etc. ; Dor. πλᾶξα Pi.*N.*1.49 ; never in Att. (E.*IA*1579 is spurious) exc. in compds. ἐκ-, κατα- (qq.v.) ; in the simple Verb the fut. and aor. of πατάσσω or παίω are used instead, as also in Lxx : pf. πέπληγα, subj. πεπλήγῃ Ar.*Av.*1350, inf. πεπληγέναι X.*An.*6.1.5 (dub., but read by Ath.1.15e), part. πεπληγώς Il.5. 763, al. (also in pass. sense in late writers, Lxx 2*Ch.*29.9, Plu.*Luc.*31, Luc.*Trag.*115, Q.S.5.91, etc.) ; later perf. πέπληχα Men.*Epit.*485, *Sam.*86, J.*AJ*4.8.33 : Ep. redupl. aor. 2 ἐπέπληγον Il.5.504, πέπληγον 23.363, Od.8.264 ; inf. πεπληγέμεν Il.16.728, 23.660 ; but part. πεπλήγοντες in pres. sense, Call.*Jov.*53, Nonn.*D.*28.327 :—Med., fut. πλήξομαι (κατα-) Plb.4.80.2, D.H.6.10, etc. : aor. ἐπληξάμην, Ep. πληξάμην, *h.Cer.*245, Hdt.3.14, and in late Prose, J.*AJ*16.10.7, (κατα-) Plb.2.52.1, etc. ; part. πληξάμενος Il.16.125 : Ep. aor. 2 πεπλήγετο 12.162, Od.13.198, πεπλήγοντο Il.18.51 :—Pass., pres. πλήσσομαι Ptol.*Harm.*1.1 : fut. πληγήσομαι X.*Cyr.*2.3.10, D.18.263 (but in compos. ἐκ-πλᾰγήσομαι) ; also πεπλήξομαι E.*Hipp.*894, Ar.*Eq.*271, Pl.*Tht.*180a : aor. ἐπλήχθην Ph.1.39, Dsc.1.93, *Placit.*4.14.3, but mostly ἐπλήγην, Hdt.5.120, S.*OC*605, etc. (the former nowhere in Trag., exc. ἐκ-πληχθείς E.*Tr.*183 (lyr.)) ; part. πληγείς Il.8.12, A.*Th.*608, *Frr.*139, 180, Antipho 4.4.3, etc. ; Dor. πλᾱγείς (v. infr. 1. 1a ad fin.) ; Aeol. πλάγεις [ᾰ] Alc.*Supp.*26.3 ; (ἐπλάγην [ᾰ] only in compds. ἐξ-, κατ-, of persons *struck with terror* or *amazement*) : pf. πέπληγμαι Hdt.1.41, etc.—in Att. and Trag., also Lxx, the simple Verb is scarcely found exc. in fut. 2 and 3, aor. 2, and pf. Pass., but fut. Act. is used once by A., pf. 2 πέπληγα by Ar. and X. (v. supr.) ; Hdt. uses the Act. (aor.) only in 3.64,78.—The pres. πλήσσω, πλήσσομαι are unknown to Att. writers (also to Lxx, exc. 4*Ma.*14.19), who use the pres. Act. and Pass. of παίω, τύπτω instead (v. sub his vv.) ; whereas the aor. 2 Pass. ἐπλήγην is used instead of ἐπαίσθην, ἐπατάχθην, or ἐτύφθην (ἐτύπην) : hence παίσαντές τε καὶ πληγέντες S.*Ant.*172 ; πότερον πρότερος ἐπλήγην ἢ ἐπάταξα Lys.4.15 ; πατάξας καταβάλλω, opp. πληγεὶς κατέπεσεν, Id.1.25,27 ; ὁ πληγεὶς ἀεὶ τῆς πληγῆς ἔχεται, κἂν ἑτέρωσε πατάξῃ τις, ἐκεῖσ' εἰσὶν αἱ χεῖρες D.4.40 ; ὅταν ὁ μὲν πληγῇ, ὁ δὲ πατάξῃ Arist.*EN*1132ᵃ8 ; πατάξαι ἢ πληγῆναι Id.*Rh.*1377ᵃ21 ; so in D.21.33,38 the Act. πατάξαι corresponds with the Pass. πληγῆναι in ib.36,39 :—*strike*, *smite*, freq. in Hom., esp. of a direct blow, opp. βάλλειν (οὔτε πληγέντα.., οὔτε βληθέντα Hdt.6.117), πλῆξεν..κόρυθος φάλον Il.3.362 ; σκήπτρῳ δὲ μετάφρενον ἠδὲ καὶ ὤμω πλῆξεν 2.266, cf. 16.791 ; πλήξας ξίφει αὐχένα ib.332 ; μή τις..ἐμὲ χειρὶ βαρείῃ πλήξῃ Od.18.57, etc. ; ἱστὸς.. πλῆξε κυβερνήτεω κεφαλήν 12.412 : c. acc. dupl. pers. et rei, *strike* one *on*.., τὸν δ' ἄορι πλῆξ' αὐχένα Il.11.240, etc. ; τὸν..ξίφεϊ..κληῖδα παρ' ὦμον πλῆξ' 5.147 ; τὸν..κατ' ἄκνηστιν μέσα νῶτα πλῆξα Od.10. 162 ; πὺξ πεπληγέμεν, of boxers, Il.23.660 ; πλῆξ' αὐτοσχεδίην 12. 192 ; πεπληγὼς ἀγορῆθεν ἀεικέσσι πληγῇσιν *having driven* him *with blows*, 2.264 ; κῦμα..μιν..πλῆξεν *struck* him, Od.5.431 ; ὥσε ποδὶ πλήξας 22.20 ; ἵππω πλήξαντε [ποσὶ τὸν νεκρόν] Il.5.588 ; πέπληγον χορὸν ποσίν Od.8.264 ; ἵππους ἐς πόλεμον πεπληγέμεν *whip* on the horses to the fray, Il.16.728 ; of Zeus, *strike* with lightning, Hes. *Th.*855 :—Med., μηρὼ πληξάμενος *having smitten his* thighs, Il.16. 125 ; καὶ ᾧ πεπλήγετο μηρώ 12.162 (but στῆθος πλήξας Od.20.17) ; πλήξασθαι τὴν κεφαλήν, as a token of grief, Hdt.3.14 :—Pass., *to be struck*, *smitten*, πληγέντε κεραυνῷ *stricken* by lightning, Il.8.455, etc. ; of a ship, Διὸς πληγεῖσα κ. Od.12.416 ; of a tree, Hes.*Sc.*422, cf. *Th.*861 ; ἡ κριθὴ ἐπλήγη (by hail?) *PPetr.*2 p.69 (iii B.C.) : freq. in Trag., πληγεὶς θεοῦ μάστιγι A.*Th.*608 ; Διὸς πληγέντα..πυρί E.*Supp.*934 ; πληγείς τινος *stricken* by a man, Id.*Or.*497 (s.v.l.) ; ἔβραχε θύρετρα πληγέντα κληῖδι *touched* by the key, Od.21.50 ; ὥσπερ τὰ χαλκία πληγέντα..ἠχεῖ Pl.*Prt.*329a ; ὑπὸ δόρατος πλαγεὶς δι' ἀμφοτέρων τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν *IG*4²(1).122.64 (Epid., iv B.C.) : c. acc. cogn., πέπληγμαι καιρίαν πληγήν A.*Ag.*1343. b. *sting*, πληγεῖσα ὑπὸ σκορπίου *Sammelb.*1267.6 (i A.D.). 2. with acc. of the thing set in motion, κονίσαλον ἐς οὐρανὸν ἐπέπληγον πόδες ἵππων *struck* the dust up to heaven, Il.5.504 ; Ζεὺς ἐπ' Ἴδα πλᾶξε κεραυνόν (for Ἴδαν πλᾶξε κεραυνῷ) Pi.*N.*10.71 :—Pass., πλήσσονται λινέαις ὄρτυγες ἐν νεφέλαις *are dashed* against the nets, Call.*Aet.*3.1.37. 3. *strike* or *stamp* as one does a coin, Κύπριος χαρακτὴρ..ἐν γυναικείοις τύποις.. πέπληκται A.*Supp.*283. 4. of musical sounds, οὑτωσὶ πληγέντα οὕτως ἐφθέγξατο τὰ φωνήεντα Plot.3.3.5. II. metaph. in Pass., *receive a blow*, *to be heavily defeated*, Hdt.5.120, 8.130, Th.4.108, 8.38 ; *to be stricken* by misfortune, συμφορῇ πεπληγμένον Hdt.1.41, cf. A.*Ch.* 31 (lyr.) ; στρατὸν τοσοῦτον πέπληγμαι I *am smitten* in so great a host, Id.*Pers.*1015 (lyr.) ; διανταίαν δόμοισι καὶ σώμασιν πεπλαγμένους Id.*Th.*896 (lyr.) ; φθινάσιν πληγεῖσα νόσοις S.*Ant.*819 (anap.). 2. *to be smitten* emotionally, ἱμέρῳ πεπληγμένοι A.*Ag.*544 ; also πληγέντες δώροισι *touched* by bribes, Hdt 8.5 ; ἐξ ἔρωτος Hermesian. 7.42 ; τὴν καρδίαν πληγεὶς ὑπὸ λόγων Pl.*Smp.*218a, etc. 3. Act. of wines, when smelt or drunk, *overpower*, τὴν κεφαλήν Gal.18(2). 568, 15.672 ; *shock*, κατασεισμὸς πλήσσει [τινὰ] βιαίως Sor.1.72 :—Pass., πληττομένη ἡ μήτρα Id.2.59. (Cf. πλάζω, Lat. *plango*, Goth. *faiflōkun* (redupl.) 'they beat their breasts'.)

πλησταίνομαι, *to be full*, *gorged*, opp. ἀπλησταίνομαι, Eust.1382. 64.

πλήστιγξ, Ion. for πλάστιγξ. **πλήτης**· πλησιαστής, Hsch. **πλητήσαντα**· δηλοῦντα, Id. **πλητίνες**· δέλτοι, Id. **πλῆτο**, 3 sg. aor. Pass. both of πίμπλημι and of πελάζω. **πλήτομον**· παλαιόν (Acarn.), Id. **πλῆτρον**, τό, = πηδάλιον, *An.Ox.*1.343 ; cf. πλήθριον. **πλήων**, v. πλείων B.

πλίγμα, ατος, τό, (πλίσσομαι) *crossing the legs in walking* or *wrestling*, Hsch. : pl., = πηδήματα, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*217. II. = πλιχάς, Hp. ap.Sch.Od.6.318, *EM*395.12.

πλίκιον, τό, a kind of *cake*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647c.

πλινθ-άριον, τό, = πλινθίον I, Al.*Ex.*5.16, Aët.4.26, *Stud.Pal.*20. 244.34 (vi/vii A.D.). **-εία**, ἡ, *brickmaking*, Lxx*Ex.*1.14, al., J.*AJ* 2.13.4. II. *drawing up of an army in square*, Suid. s.v. πλινθωτόν. **-εῖον**, τό, *brickworks*, Ar.*Fr.*283, Lys.*Fr.*161 S., Lxx 2*Ki.*12. 31. II. *oblong case*, φιάλαι..ἐμ πλινθείοις, φιάλη..ἐμ πλινθείῳ, *IG*II(2).161*B*12,63,66 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*396*B*55, 461*Bb*14 (ii B.C.) ; φιάλαι ἐκ πλινθείων ἐξῃρημέναι ib.309*B*15, 442*B*15 (ii B.C.) ; φιάλας ἐμ πλινθείῳ τρεῖς *IG*II(2).199*B*71 (Delos, iii B.C.) ; στέφανος χρυσοῦς ἐπιγραφὴν ἔχων ἐπὶ τοῦ π. ib.208.13, 287*B*9 (iii B.C.). III. *block* of houses, *PRein.*49.11 (iii A.D.), etc. ; *rectangular plan* of land, *PLille*1.8 (iii B.C.). 2. *frame* of a panel, *IG*II(2).165.22,32 (Delos, iii B.C., pl.) ; window-*frame* or *-casing*, *PCair.Zen.*663.10 (iii B.C., pl.) ; πλινθεῖα..τοῖς πύργοις τοῖς Ἐλευσῖνι *IG*2².1672.203. **-ευμα**, ατος, τό, *brickwork*, *Trag.Adesp.*269 : pl., Ezek.*Exag.*9. **-ευσις**, εως, ἡ, *making of bricks*, prob. in *IG*4²(1).102.172 (Epid., iv B.C.). **-ευτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *brickmaker*, Poll.7.163, *POxy.*158.1 (vi/vii A.D.), etc. **-εύω**, *make into bricks*, τὴν γῆν Hdt.1.179 ; π. πλίνθους *make* bricks, Lxx*Ge.*11.3 : abs., *make bricks*, Ar.*Nu.*1126, *Ra.*800, *PCair. Zen.*633.21,25 (iii B.C.), *PLond.*1.131.302 (i A.D.), Luc.*Sacr.*4 :—Med., Th.2.78. II. *build of brick*, τείχη Id.4.67. III. Pass. is variously expld. by Gramm. as *to be changed into bricks*, *built up with bricks*, *tortured* or *enslaved*, *EM*367.43, etc. ; *to be duped*, Hsch., Suid. IV. πλινθευομένη, ἡ, *tax on brickmaking*, *POxy.*502.44 (ii A.D.). **-ηγέω**, *cast bricks*, *PCair.Zen.*176.311 (iii B.C.). **-ηδόν**, Adv. *brick-fashion*, i.e. in courses with the joints alternating, Hdt.2.96. II. of a kind of writing in which the letters were arranged *in a rectangle*, Eust. 1305.33, Sch.D.T.p.191 H., etc. **-ήϊον**, τό, poet. for πλινθεῖον, βορειότατον ζώνης π., of part of the zodiac, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr. 3.7. **-ιακός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for bricks* : ὁ π., = πλινθευτής, D.L.4. 36. **-ίδιον**, τό, Dim. of πλινθίς II, Iamb.*in Nic.*p.39 P. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of bricks*, *CPR*206.6 (ii A.D.). **-ίνος**, η, ον, *made* or *built of brick*, οἰκίαι, τεῖχος, Hdt.5.101, X.*An.*3.4.11, cf. Arist.*Metaph.*1033ᵃ 19 ; στήλη J.*AJ*1.2.3 ; ἔργα *PSI*5.496.3 (iii B.C.). II. *of clay*, κυλίκιον Thphr.*HP*5.9.8 ; ζῷα Dicaearch.1.3 (dub.). **-ίον**, τό, Dim. of πλίνθος, *small brick*, Th.6.88, X.*Cyr.*7.1.24 ; of gold. *IG*2².1377. 13. II. = πλαίσιον : 1. *square* of troops, *Hell.Oxy.*7.2, Plu. *Crass.*23, Arr.*Tact.*11.5, 29.8 ; τάξας τὴν στρατιὰν ἐν πλινθίῳ J.*AJ*13. 4.4. 2. *sundial*, Vitr.9.8.1. 3. a *bandage*, = ἡμιρρόμβιον, Gal. 18(1).798, cf. Heraclas ap.Orib.48.13.1. b. *machine* invented by Nileus for reducing dislocations, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.7. 4. *rectangular box*, Bito 60.2. III. *checker-board*, Poll.9.98. 2. *table of numbers divided into squares*, Vett.Val.321.1 : hence, = διάγραμμα, of a musical scale, Ph.1.27. 3. pl., = Lat. *regiones caeli*, *fields* into which the Augurs divided the *templum* of the heavens, Plu.*Cam.*32, *Rom.* 22. 4. *squares* or *checks* of tartan, D.S.5.30. 5. *front frame* of a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel.*60.6, Hero *Bel.*81.10 ; also, *case* or *chamber* in which mechanism is fitted, Id.*Aut.*5.3. 6. generally, *rectangle*, Str. 2.5.36, *PMag.Lond.*46.340,361. **-ίς**, ίδος, ή, Dim. of πλίνθος, *stone cut in the shape of a brick*, *IG*2².1668.26. 2. *square* or *check*, Callix. 1. b. = πλινθίον III. 1, for a kind of cross-word puzzle, Puchstein *Epigr.Gr.*p.7, *PMag.Par.*1.1305. 3. *sundial*, Plu.2.410e. 4. *paper-weight* (?), *AP*6.295.6 (Phan.). 5. *block of land* 6,000 ft. square, = Lat. *laterculus*, Hygin. in *Corp.Agrimens.Rom.*1 p.85 Thulin. 6. *block of wood* inserted to strengthen the χοινικίδες, Ph.*Bel.*57.35. 7. *block of fish-pemmican*, Agatharch.34. II. *number squared and multiplied by a smaller number*, Theo Sm.p.41 H., Nicom.*Ar.*2.6,17, Anon. *in Tht.*43.22. III. = πλινθίον II. 1, *Corp.Herm.*16. 13. **-ῖτις**, ιδος, ή, a kind of στυπτηρία, Gal.12.237.

πλινθο-βάψ, ό, ή, *brickmaker*, Hdn.Gr.1.246. **-βολέω**, *build of brick*, *IG*2².1672.26. **-βολία**, ή, *bricklaying*, ib.4²(1).115. 17,21 (Epid., iv/iii B.C.). **-βόλος**, ό, *bricklayer*, *Edict.Diocl.*7. 16. **-ειδής**, ές, *brick-like*, Phot. s.v. παλάσια. **-ομαι**, Med., *build as with bricks*, χρυσῷ..ἐπλινθώσασθε μέλαθρον *AP*9.423 (Bianor). **-ποιέω**, *make bricks*, Eust. ad D.P.511. **-ποιία**, ή,

brickmaking, *PFay.*36.9 (ii A. D.), Sch.Pi.*O.*5.20. **-ποιός,** ὁ, *brick-maker*, *Gloss.* **-πωλική,** ἡ, *right of selling bricks*, *PFay.*36.10 (ii A. D.).

πλίνθος, ἡ, rarely **πλίνθον,** τό (v. infr. II. 1), *brick*, whether sun- or fire-baked, πλίνθοι ὀπταί Hdt.1.180,186, Ar.*Av.*552, X.*An.*2.4.12, cf. Alc.153, *PAmh.*2.99(*a*)9 (ii A. D.), etc.; π. κεραμεαῖ, γήϊναι, X.*An.* 3.4.7, 7.8.14 (opp. ὠμὴ π. Paus.8.8.7); πλίνθους ἑλκύσαι, εἰρύσαι, make *bricks*, Hdt.1.179, 2.136; ὀπτᾶν bake *them*, Id.1.179; δόμοι πλίνθου (in collect. sense) layers of *brick*, ibid., cf. Th.3.20(pl.); πλίνθους ἐπιτιθέναι, of torture by *pressing*, Ar.*Ra.*621: prov., π. πλύνειν, of useless trouble, *Com.Adesp.*891, Zen.6.48; ὕδατι νίζειν θολερὰν διαειδέϊ π. Theoc.16.62. II. *any brick-shaped body*, 1. *stone squared for building*, *IG*1^2.372.10, al.: pl. πλίνθα *squared blocks* of marble, *Sardis*7(1)No.93.3. 2. *ingot* of gold or silver, Plb.10.27.12, Luc. *Cont.*12; of lead, Dsc.5.88; metal *plate* let into a threshold, *SIG* 247i22 (Delph., iv B. C.), *IG*4^2(1).102.73 (Epid., iv B. C.). 3. *plinth of a column*, *Milet.*7.59, *Supp.Epigr.*4.447.17 (Didyma, ii B. C.), Vitr.4.7.3.

πλινθουλκ-έω, *make bricks*, *PSI*4.440.13 (iii B. C.), Poll.7.163. **-ία,** ἡ, *brickmaking* (written **-ολκία**), *PPetr.*2 p.50 (cf. 3 p.139, iii B. C.). **-ιον,** τό, *brickworks*, *SIG*633.82 (Milet., ii B. C.). **-ός,** ὁ, *brickmaker*, *PCair.Zen.*176.22 (pl., iii B. C.), Poll.7.163, etc.

πλινθουργ-εῖον, τό, *brickworks*, *EM*677.27. **-έω,** *make bricks*, Ar.*Pl.*514, Ph.1.418. **-ία,** ἡ, v. l. for πλινθεία I, LXX*Ex.*5.8. **-ιον,** τό, *brickworks*, *PTeb.*402.2 (ii A. D.), etc. **-ός,** ὁ, *brickmaker*, Pl. *Tht.*147a, Gal.4.618, etc.

πλινθοφορ-έω, *carry bricks*, Ar.*Av.*1149, *IG*2^2.1672.28, Polyaen.8. 24.3, *BGU*699.6(ii A. D.). **-ος** (parox.), *ον*, *carrying bricks*, Ar. *Av.*1134: as Subst., *PSI*6.672.5(iii B. C.), etc. 2. πλινθοφόρος, ἡ, name of a coin (cf. κιστοφόρος II), *Inscr.Délos*461 *Bb*49 (ii B. C.).

πλινθ-ὕφής, ές, (ὑφαίνω) *brick-built*, A.*Pr.*450. **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *brick-shaped*, *oblong*, Paul.Aeg.6.66: Subst. **-ωτόν,** τό, = πλινθεία II, Suid.

πλίξ, ἡ, Dor. word for βῆμα, *step*, Sch.Od.6.318, Sch.Ar.*Ach.* 217. II. *pelvis*, Sch.Ar. l. c.

πλίσσομαι, aor. I ἐπλιξάμην (ἀπ-) Ar.*Ach.*218: pf. πέπλιγμαι (δια-) Archil.58:—*cross the legs*, as in *trotting*, εὖ μὲν τρώχων, εὖ δὲ πλίσσοντο πόδεσσιν well they galloped, well they *trotted*, Od.6.318:—Act., ἵνα πλίσσωσιν ὁμαρτῇ cj. in Call.*Dian.*243; cf. πλίξαντα· διαναβάντα καὶ ἀναστάντα καὶ διαβάντα, Hsch. (πλήξ- cod.).

πλῐχάς, άδος, ἡ, *inside of the thighs*, *fork*, *perineum*, Hp.*Fract.*20, *Art.*54, Ruf.*Onom.*108(pl.), Aret.*CA*2.9, etc.; **πλιγάς,** Gal.18(2). 522; **πλίχος,** εος, τό, Sch.Od.6.318.

πλῐχώδης, ες, = ἐξεπτυγμένος, read in Hp.*VC*19 by Bacchius and Lysimachus ap.Erot. s. v. βλιχῶδες.

πλοητόκος, ον, *producing navigation*, Ζέφυρος dub. l. in *AP*10.6 (Satyr.).

πλοιᾰρ-ίδιον, τό, = sq., *POxy.*602 (ii A. D.), Ps.-Callisth.1.3, dub. in *PGiss.*11.6(ii A. D.). **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of πλοῖον, *skiff*, *boat*, Ar.*Ra.*139, X.*HG*4.5.17, *Ev.Jo.*6.22, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*15, *BGU*812.5, etc. II. a kind of *woman's shoe*, Poll.7.93.

πλοιαφέσια, τά, *launching of the ship* of Isis, a festival, *Ath.Mitt.* 37.180(Byzantium, i B. C./i A. D.), Lyd.*Mens.*4.45.

πλοΐζω, v. πλωΐζω. **πλοϊκός,** ή, όν, = πλώϊμος, Suid. **πλόϊμος,** v. πλώϊμος.

πλοῖον, τό, (πλέω) prop. *floating vessel*: hence, generally, *ship*, A. *Th.*602, *Ag.*625, Hdt.1.168, *IG*1^2.128.5, etc.: more nearly defined, π. λεπτά small *craft*, Hdt.7.36, Th.2.83; π. ἁλιευτικόν a fishing-*boat*, X.*An.*7.1.20; ἱππαγωγὰ π. *transports* for horses, Hdt.6.48; π. μακρά *ships* of war, Id.5.30, Th.1.14; π. στρογγύλα or φορτηγικά *ships* of burden, merchantmen, X.*HG*5.1.21; μεγάλα π. D.S.13.78; ἱερὸν π. τοῦ Ὀσείριος *OGI*56.51 (Canopus, iii B. C.): when distd. from ναῦς, without Adj., mostly *merchant-ship* or *transport*, as opp. ship of war, τοῖς π. καὶ ταῖς ναυσί Th.4.116, cf. 6.44; πλεῖν μὴ μακρᾷ νηΐ, ἄλλῳ δὲ κωπήρει πλοίῳ Foed.ap.eund.4.118; πλοῖά τε καὶ τριήρεις Pl. *Hp.Ma.*295d; πλοῖα alone, = τριήρεις, X.*HG*1.2.1, Docum.ap.D.18. 106.

πλόκαμα· τὰ περιόστεα νεῦρα, Hsch.

πλοκᾰμ-ίς, ίδος, ἡ, poet. for sq., *lock* or *braid of hair*, Euph.140, Bion 1.20, Nonn.*D.*4.133, 5.385: collectively in sg., *braided hair*, τοῦ τὰν πλοκαμῖδα φορεῦντος Theoc.13.7. II. = πλεκτάνη II, in pl., Opp.*H.*2.125, *C.*3.179. **-ος,** ὁ, *lock* or *braid of hair*, A.*Ch.*6,187, Hdt.4.34: in pl., *locks*, *curling hair*, prop. of women, Il.14.176; of a man, κομᾶν πλόκαμοι Pi.*P.*4.82; π. Τυφῶ, dithyrambic phrase in Ar. *Nu.*336; τί πλόκαμοι ῥέξωμεν, ὅτ' οὔρεα τοῖα σιδήρῳ εἴκουσιν; Call. in *PSI*9.1092.47: in sg. also, collectively, = κόμη, A.*Fr.*313, etc.; τριχὸς π. Id.*Th.*564(lyr.); χαίτας π. E.*Ph.*309(lyr.). 2. Βερενίκης π., a constellation, Hsch., cf. Call. l. c.; ἡ τοῦ π. συστροφή Ptol. *Tetr.*26. II. = πλεκτάνη II, Ael.*VH*1.1. 2. π. θαυμαστός, = πλέγμα δικτυοειδές, v. l. in Gal.*UP*9.4. 3. in pl., of wicker *baskets*, Id.*Nat.Fac.*1.15. **-ώδεα·** τὸν οὖλον βόστρυχον, Hsch.

πλόκ-ᾰνον, τό, *plaited work*, *basket-work*, Pl.*Ti.*78c, Thphr.*HP*4. 10.4, D.S.3.37. 2. *wicker fan for winnowing*, Pl.*Ti.*52e, Poll. 1.225. 3. *plaited rope*, X.*Cyn.*9.12, Poll.5.33. 4. *sieve*, *strainer*, Gal.2.500,6.179:—πλόχανον is v. l. in both passages of Pl. and is cited by Suid.: πλόκαμον is f. l. in Pl.*Ti.*78c, X. l. c., Gal. ll. cc. **-άς,** άδος, ἡ, = πλόκαμος, Pherecr.225. **-ερός,** *plaited*, ζωστήρ v. l. for πλακερός in Theoc.7.18. **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, *plaiter*, *braider*, Epich.171, Hp.*Vict.*1.19; π. ἱματίων *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4). 137. **-ή,** ἡ, *twining*, *twisting*, Epich.171; οὐ δέχεται π. do not admit *of being made into a web*, Arist.*GA*783^{a}12; ἡ τοῦ δικτύου π. ib.734^{a}20; σχοινίων πλοκαί Dsc.3.148; βρόχου Heraclas ap.Orib.48. 1.1, al. II. *anything twisted* or *woven*, *web*, E.*IT*817(pl.), Pl. *Lg.*849c; *mesh*, θώραξ τὴν π. λεπτότατος *PGiss.*47.7(ii A. D.). 2. *histological structure*, Gal.*UP*1.9. III. metaph., *complication* of a dramatic plot, opp. λύσις, Arist.*Po.*1456^{a}9; π. δραματική Plu.2. 973e, etc. b. *interweaving*, [ἐπιτιμήσεως καὶ παραμυθίας] Hermog. *Meth.*36. c. αἱ τῶν σχηματισμῶν π., of rhet. figures, D.H.*Th.*29, cf. Alex.*Fig.*2.22 tit., Phoeb.*Fig.*p.55 S.; π. καὶ ποιότητες Phld.*Rh.* 1.165 S.; *contortions* of speech, Thphr.*Char.*1.7. d. *construction* of a syllogism, π. τοῦ συλλογισμοῦ Phld.*Rh.*2.89 S., cf. Ammon. *in APr.*67.30, Eustr.*in EN*336.4. 2. *web of deceit*, πλοκὰς πλέκειν E. *Ion*826, cf. *IA*936, *PMonac.*6.53(vi A. D.). IV. *harmony*, in Music, Mart.Cap.9.958. **-ίζομαι,** Pass., *have one's hair braided*, γυνὴ ἀφελὲς πεπλοκισμένη Hp.*Ep.*15; κόμην ἀφελῶς πεπλ. Aristaenet.1. 19:—Act., *plait* is prob. in *PMag.Par.*1.1336. **-ῖμος,** ον, *for plaiting*, κάλαμος Thphr.*HP*4.11.1. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of πλόκος I, π. Γοργάδος Phot. II. *necklace* or *chain*, *IG*2^2.1524.100, Plu.2. 141d, Eun.*VS* p.455B.: title of play by Menander, Gell.2.23.6. **-ιος,** α, ον, *twined*, v. l. for κλόπιος, Od.13.295; πλοκίη, epith. of φύσις, Orph.*H.*10.11(prob.). **-ος,** ὁ, *lock of hair*, *braid*, *curl*, A.*Ch.*197, S.*Aj.*1179, A.R.4.30, etc.; χαίτης π. E.*El.*527; τοὺς ἀκηράτους π. κόμης Id.*Ion*1266, etc. II. *wreath* or *chaplet*, πλόκοι σελίνων the parsley-*wreath* at the Isthmian games, Pi.*O.*13.33; μυρσίνης πλόκοι E.*El.*778; π. ἀνθέων Id.*Med.*841(lyr.); π. χρυσήλατος ib.786. 2. *plaited bowstring*, Lyc.915.

πλόμενος, Ep. sync. pres. part. of πέλομαι, formed after the Homeric περιπλόμενος, Euph.58.

πλόμος, ὁ, = φλόμος, Arist.*HA*602^{b}31:—hence **πλομίζω,** *poison with mullein*, ἰχθῦς ib.603^{a}1.

πλόος, ὁ, Att. contr. **πλοῦς**; pl. πλοῖ S.*Ph.*304, X.*An.*5.7.7; gen. πλῶν *OGI*132.9 (Egypt, ii B. C.); dat. πλοῖς Antipho 5.83; acc. πλοῦς Arist.*Mete.*362^{b}24; later, a gen. sg. πλοός, as if of third declens. (cf. χοῦς A), *Peripl.M.Rubr.*62, *OGI*572.21 (Myra, ii/iii A. D.), X. Eph.1.14; dat. πλοΐ D.S.21.2: pl. πλόες Phot.; acc. πλόας *IGRom.* 4.841 (Hierapolis): (πλέω):—*sailing*, *voyage*, Od.3.169, Hdt. (who always has the disyll. form) 2.29, etc.; ἔσσεται Ἀγεάνακτι καλὸς π. ἐς Μιτυλάναν Theoc.7.52; ναῶν π. Pi.*O.*7.32; πλόον ὁρμαίνειν Od. l. c.; πλοῦν στεῖλαι, ποιεῖσθαι, S.*Aj.*1045, *Ph.*552; ἔξω πλόου out of *one's course*, Pi.*P.*11.39; ἐπ' ἡμέρας τέσσερας πλόος Hdt.2.29; μῆκός ἐστι πλόος ἡμέραι τέσσερες its length is four days' *sail*, ib.158; ἐκ τῶν πλόων when *the voyage* is done, Id.1.185: metaph., διὰ τοῦ πλοῦ..τῆς ζωῆς Pl.*Lg.*803b. 2. *time* or *tide for sailing*, ὡραῖος π., εἰαρινὸς π., Hes.*Op.*630,678; καιρὸς καὶ π. S.*Ph.*1450(anap.); π. ἡμῖν ἐγίγνετο, i. e. the wind was fair, Antipho 5.24, cf. Th.1.137; π. ἐστί τινι E.*Hec.*899, *IA*92; παραπεσόντος π. τισί Plb.4.57.6; πλῷ χρήσασθαι to have a *fair wind*, Th.3.3; πλόον δοκάζων Sophr.52: pl., καλλίστοις ἐχρήσαντο πλοῖς Antipho 5.83. 3. prov., δεύτερος π. 'the next best way', of those who try another scheme if the first fails (from those who use oars when the wind fails, ὁ δ. π. ἐστι δήπου λεγόμενος, ἂν ἀποτύχῃ τις οὐρίου (cj.), κώπαισι πλεῖν Men.241), Pl.*Phd.* 99d, *Phlb.*19c, *Plt.*300c; δεύτερος δὲ π..., πειρᾶσθαι.. the *next best thing* is to try..., Arist.*Pol.*1284^{b}19; κατὰ τὸν δ. πλοῦν Id.*EN*1109^a 35; δ. ἂν εἴη π. τὸ.. Plb.8.36.6: prov., οὐ παντὸς ἀνδρὸς ἐπὶ τράπεζάν ἐσθ' ὁ π. Nicol.Com.1.26, cf. Κόρινθος; ἡμέτερος ὁ π. 'our innings', *Com.Adesp.*274. 4. later, = ὁδός, βαιὸν π. αἰὲν ὀκέλλει, of *the crawling* of a serpent, Nic.*Th.*295, cf. Sch. ad loc. b. *highway*, ὑλήεντα διὰ πλόον ἐρχομένοισι Antim.62; ἔχοντα παρὰ πλόον οἰκίον Call.*Hec.*1.4.13.

πλός, Arc. Adv. = πλέον, π. ἀμέραν καὶ νυκτός *IG*5(2).3.16(Tegea, iv B. C.).

πλουᾶται· πλουθήσεται, Hsch.

πλουδοκέω, *wait for a fair wind*, Cic.*Att.*10.8.9.

πλουθῠγίεια, ἡ, (πλοῦτος) *health and wealth*, Ar.*V.*677, *Eq.*1091; parox. πλουθυγιεία (guaranteed by metre) Id.*Av.*731 (anap.).

πλουμ-άκιον, τό (Lat. *pluma*), *embroidery*, *Stud.Pal.*20.172.2 (vi A. D.). **-αρικός,** ή, όν, *embroidered*, *Sammelb.*7033.45 (v A. D.). **-άριος,** ὁ, *embroiderer*, *MAMA*3.285, al. (Corycus), *PMasp.*163.12(vi A. D.), Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).213. **-άρισις,** εως, ἡ, *embroidery*, *Edict.Diocl.*19.6,25. **-ᾶτος,** η, ον, *embroidered*, στιχάριον *POxy.*1741.16(iv A. D.). **-ίον,** τό, *embroidery*, *Stud.Pal.*20.245.6(vi A. D.).

πλοῦς, Att. contr. for πλόος.

πλουσιακός, ή, όν, *peculiar to a rich man*, κακόν Alex.264.5; δρᾶμα Plu.2.528b; ἡ π. διαγωγή M.Ant.1.3.

πλουσιάω, = πλουτέω, [πυρετὸς] πλουσιῶν πρὸς ὕλην Alex.Aphr. *Pr.*2.10.

πλουσιόδωρος, ον, *giving rich gifts*, Hsch.

πλουσιομᾰχέω, *contend with the wealthy*, Phld.*Rh.*2.97 S.

πλούσιον· θαλασσιοειδές, οἱ δὲ τὸ ὕδωρ, Hsch.

πλουσιόρους, ουν, *of a wealthy stream*, ὕδωρ *CRAcad.Inscr.*1931. 241 (Susa, i A. D.).

πλούσιος, Lacon. **πλούτιος** *EM*156.20: α, ον: (πλοῦτος):—*wealthy*, *opulent*, opp. πένης, πενιχρός, Hes.*Op.*22, *h.Merc.*171, Thgn. 621, etc.; πτωχὸς ἀντὶ πλουσίου S.*OT*455; ἐμοὶ πένης..πλουσίου μᾶλλον ξένος E.*El.*395; μέγα π. Hdt.1.32; πλουσίῳ χαίρειν γένει in his *rich and lordly* race, S.*OT*1070: prov., οὐδ' εἰ Μίδου -ώτεροι εἶεν Pl.*R.* 408b. 2. c. gen. rei, *rich in* a thing, ὁ δαίμων δ' ἐς ἐμὲ πλούσιος

κακῶν E.*Or.*394 ; π. οὐ χρυσίου, ἀλλ' οὗ δεῖ τὸν εὐδαίμονα πλουτεῖν Pl. *R.*521a ; -ώτερος εἰς τὸ γῆρας..φρονήσεως Id.*Plt.*261e. 3. c. dat., π. τοῖς ἀχρήστοις καὶ περιττοῖς Plu.*Cat.Ma.*18 ; εἴκοσι μύξαις π...λύχνος Call.*Epigr.*56 ; π. ἐν ἐλέει *Ep.Eph.*2.4. II. of things, σοὶ δὲ π. τράπεζα κείσθω *richly furnished*, S.*El.*361 ; *ample, abundant*, κτερίσματα E.*Tr.*1249 ; ὕδωρ Id.*Fr.*316.3 : Sup., θησαυρὸς ἀνάκειται ὁμοῖα τοῖσι πλουσιωτάτοισι Hdt.3.57. Adv. -ίως, ἰρὸν π. κατεσκευασμένον ἀναθήμασι Id.2.44 ; π. ταφήσεται E.*Alc.*56 ; κοίτας..π. σεσαγμένας Eup.76, cf. Ph.2.400, etc. ; νέον π. ἐπικηρυκευόμενον Aristaenet.2.1.

πλουσιο-ϋφής [ῠ], *és*, *richly woven*, Tz. ad Lyc.863. **-χειρ,** *χειρος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *open-handed*, Hsch. s.v. ὀμπνιόχειρ. **-ψῡχος,** *ον*, *generous*, Heph.Astr.1.1.

πλουτᾰγᾰθής, v. πλουτογᾰθής.

πλούταξ, *ᾱκος*, *ὁ*, *rich fool*, Eup.159.9, adopted by Men.462.10.

Πλουτάρχειος, *α*, *ον*, *of* or *by Plutarch*, *βίοι* Men.Rh.p.392 S.

πλούταρχος, *ον*, *fount*, *source of riches*, of God, Ph.1.669.

Πλουτεύς, *ὁ*, collat. form of Πλούτων, gen. Πλουτέως Luc.*Trag.*13, *IG* 3.1341,1355, Πλουτῆος *AP*7.587 (Jul. Aegypt.) ; dat. Πλουτεῖ Mosch. 3.126, Πλουτῆϊ ib.22,118, *AP*14.55.7 ; acc. Πλουτέα ib.9.137 (Hadr.).

πλουτ-έω, (πλοῦτος) *to be rich*, *wealthy*, opp. *πένομαι*, τάχα σε ζηλώσει ἀεργὸς πλουτεῦντα Hes.*Op.*313 ; πενιχρὸς αἶψα μάλ' ἐπλούτησε *becomes rich*, Thgn.663, cf. Pl.*R.*421d, Men.*Kol.*42 ; π. μέγα, μάλιστα, μεγάλως, Hdt.1.32, 3.57, 6.125 ; πλούτει κατ' οἶκον μέγα S.*Ant.*1168 ; ὅναρ πεπλουτηκέναι 'build castles in the air', Pl.*Ly.*218c, cf. *Tht.*208b ; μὴ σπεύδετε πλουτεῖν μᾶλλον ἢ χρηστοὶ δοκεῖν εἶναι Isoc.3.50 ; ταχέως πλουτῆσαι Lys.18.18 ; π. ἀπὸ τῶν κοινῶν *to be rich* from the public purse, Ar.*Pl.*569 ; π. ἀφ' ἑαυτῶν Porph.*Sent.*40 ; π. ἐκ τῶν ἀλλοτρίων Lys.32.25 ; ὑφ' ὑμῶν πεπλουτηκότας D.21.189 (ἀφ' Cobet). 2. c. gen. rei, *to be rich in* a thing, πόνου A.*Fr.*241 ; φίλων X.*An.*7.7.42 ; νομίσματος Arist.*Pol.*1257^{b}13 ; πλουτῖον (i.e. -τεῖον, metri gr. for -τέον) τέκνων..δωμάτιον *IG*12(8).442.8 (Thasos). 3. c. dat. rei, π. ἐμπόροισιν E.*Hel.*756 ; σιδήρῳ, χαλκῷ, X.*Ath.*2.11. 4. c. acc. cogn., π. πλοῦτον Luc.*Tim.*48 ; π. φίλους, φιλίαν, Them.*Or.*1.17c, 22.267a. **-ηρός,** *ά*, *όν*, *enriching*, ἔργον X.*Oec.*2.10. **-ητέον,** *one must become rich*, Luc.*Tim.*39. **-ίζω,** Att. fut. -ιῶ Timocl.4.8 :—*make wealthy*, *enrich*, τινα A.*Ag.*586, X.*Cyr.*8.2.22 ; ἀρετῇ τινας Id. *Mem.*4.2.9 ; τὴν πατρίδα *IGRom.*3.199 (Ancyra) : iron., π. τινὰ ἄτης (ἄτην codd.) A.*Ag.*1268 :—Pass., "Αιδης στεναγμοῖς καὶ γόοις π. S.*OT*30 ; τούτοις π. ὑπὸ σοῦ X.*Cyr.*5.5.27 ; ἀπὸ βοσκημάτων, ἐκ τῆς πόλεως, *gain one's wealth* from.., Id.*Mem.*2.1.28, *Vect.*4.14. **-ίνδην,** Adv. *according to wealth*, π. αἱρεῖσθαι τοὺς ἄρχοντας Arist.*Pol.*1273^{a}24, cf. *Ath.*3.1, Plb.6.20.9, Plu.2.154c. **-ισμός,** *ὁ*, *enriching*, Eust. 740.42, etc. **-ιστήριος,** *α*, *ον*, *enriching*, ἔργα Ph.1.669. **-ιστής,** *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *one who enriches*, *IGRom.*3.204 (Ancyra), *CIG*4018 (ibid.).

πλουτο-γᾱθής, *és*, Dor. for *-γηθής, (γηθέω) *delighting by* or *in riches*, *wealthy*, μυχός A.*Ch.*801 (lyr., πλουταγαθῆ cod. M.). **-δοτέω,** *enrich*, τινά τινι Orph.*H.*18.5. **-δοτήρ,** *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, = sq., epith. of Apollo, *AP* 9.525.17 :—fem. **-δότειρα,** *θεά*, of Demeter, Orph.*H.*40.3, cf. *Fr.*302, Luc.*DMeretr.*7.1. **-δότης,** *ου*, *ὁ*, *giver of riches*, Hes.*Op.*126 ; *θεός* Ph. 1.232 ; ἥρωνι π. *Arch.Anz.*45.147 (Chios) ; epith. of Dionysus, Poet. ap.Sch.Ar.*Ra.*482 ; of Zeus, Orph.*H.*73.4 ; of Zeus-Helios-Sarapis, *Not.Scav.*1912.323 ; of Pluto, Luc.*Tim.*21 :—in form **-δώτης,** *ου*, *ὁ*, epith. of Mên, *BCH*23.389. **-κρᾰτέομαι,** Pass., *to be in a state governed by the wealthy*, Men.Rh.p.360 S. **-κρᾰτία,** *ἡ*, *oligarchy of wealth*, X.*Mem.*4.6.12, Men.Rh.p.359 S. **-ποιός,** *όν*, *wealth-creating*, τέχνη, ἀδικία, χρῆμα, Plu.*Num.*16, 2.165a, Poll.3.110, cf. Vett.Val.16.20.

πλοῦτος, *ὁ*, *wealth*, *riches*, ἄφενος καὶ πλοῦτον ἀφύξειν Il.1.171 ; ὄλβῳ τε πλούτῳ τε 16.596 ; π. ἀρεταῖς δεδαιδαλμένος Pi.*O.*2.53 ; opp. πενία, Pl.*R.*421d ; ἀνατετροφέναι πλοῦτον And.1.131 : pl., τῶν γὰρ π. ὅδ' ἄριστος *treasures*, E.*Fr.*137 (anap.) ; πλούτοις καὶ πενίαις Pl.*R.*618b ; γένη καὶ πλοῦτοι Id.*Grg.*523c, cf. *Prt.*354b, etc. : c. gen. rei, π. ἀργύρου, χρυσοῦ, *treasure* of silver or gold, Hdt.2.121.α', *Anacreont.*34.1 ; οὔτε ἀργυροῦς π. οὔτε χρυσοῦς Pl.*Lg.*801b ; ἀφανὴς π., opp. γῆ, Ar.*Ec.*602. 2. metaph., πραπίδων π. Emp.129.2 ; π. τῆς σοφίας Pl.*Euthphr.*12a ; γᾶς π. ἄβυσσος, of the whole earth, A.*Th.*948 (lyr.) ; πλοῦτον εἵματος κακόν Id. *Ag.*1383 ; ὁ ἐν τῇ ἐμῇ ψυχῇ π. X.*Smp.*4.43, cf. 34, etc. II. masc. pr. n. *Plutus*, god of riches, Hes.*Th.*969 ; represented as blind, Timocr.8 ; ὁ δὲ Π. ἡμᾶς..τυφλοὺς ποιεῖ Antiph.259 :—Hsch. s.v. εὔπλουτον says that π. originally meant wealth in corn. (Prob. from πλέω in an early sense '*flow', '*abound', as φόρτος from φέρω.)

πλοῦτος, *εος*, *τό*, = πλοῦτος, *ὁ*, 2*Ep.Cor.*8.2, v.l. in *Ep.Rom.*9.23, *Ep.Col.*1.27, 2.2.

πλουτο-τρᾰφής, *és*, *bred in riches*, Eust.835.37. **-φόρος,** *ον*, *wealth-bringing*, Archestr.*Fr.*45.5, Ael.*NA*12.43 ; αἶξ *Com.Adesp.* 8 ; of God, Ph.1.544. **-χθων,** *ονος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *rich in treasures of the earth*, in allusion to the silver mines of Laureion, A.*Eu.*947 (lyr.).

Πλούτων, *ωνος*, *ὁ*, *Pluto*, god of the nether world, first in Trag., as A.*Pr.*806, S.*Ant.*1200, E.*Alc.*360, *HF*808 (lyr.) : acc. to Plato (from πλοῦτος) the *wealth-giver*, a name of Hades, ὅτι ἐκ τῆς γῆς ἀνίεται [ὁ πλοῦτος], *Cra.*403a, cf. πλουτοδότης ; identified with *Plutus*, and considered as the god of riches, cf. S.*Fr.*273, Ar.*Pl.*727 :—hence **Πλουτώνιος,** *α*, *ον*, *of* or *belonging to Pluto* ; **Πλουτώνιον,** *τό*, any place *where there are mephitic vapours*, looked upon as entrances to the nether world, Str.5.4.5, 13.4.14 ; but **Πλουτώνειον,** *temple of Pluto*, *IG*4.203.20 (Corinth) :—**Πλουτωνίς,** *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *Persephone*, Orac.ap. Phleg.*Fr.*36.10 J. ; also **Πλουτώνη,** *ἡ*, Orph.*Fr.*200.

πλόκᾰνον, v. πλόκανον.

πλοχμός, *ὁ*, like πλόκαμος, mostly in pl., *locks*, *braids of hair*, Il.17.52, A.R.2.677, *AP*6.237 (Antist.), Q.S.5.39. II. *tentacles* of the polypus, *AP*9.10 (Antip. Thess.).

πλοώδης, *es*, *swimming*, *floating* : metaph., *loose*, *slack*, κληΐς Hp. *Art.*14.

πλύμα [ῠ], *ατος*, *τό*, (πλύνω) *water in which something has been washed*, π. ἰχθύων Pl.Com.82, cf. Arist.*HA*534^{a}27, Nic.*Al.*258 ; κρεῶν Gal.18(1).730 ; π. ἀλεύρου *infusion* of meal, Hp.*Epid.*7.80, *Acut.*(*Sp.*) 63 ; πλύματα τοῖς παιδαρίοις *PCair.Zen.*398.10 (iii B.C.) ; *washings*, *scum*, a by-product of cinnabar, Thphr.*Lap.*58 (in form πλύσματι) ; from oilworks, *Sammelb.*4425 vii 10 (ii A.D.). II. metaph., *low prostitute*, Poll.7.39.—The form πλύσμα is found in some codd. and preferred by Phot. ; but πλύμα is guaranteed by metre in Nic. l.c., also by *PCair.Zen.* l.c.

πλῦν-εύς, *έως*, *ὁ*, = πλύντης, πλύτης, *IG*2.1327, Poll.7.38. **-ιον,** *τό*, Dim. of sq. 1, *IG*14.217.35 (Acrae, pl.). **-ός,** *ὁ*, *trough*, *tank*, or *pit*, *in which dirty clothes were washed* by treading, pl., Il.22.153, Od.6.40,86 ; pl., *washing-places*, Ephor.1 J. ; later *washing-tubs*, *fuller's tubs*, Luc.*Fug.*12, D.C.46.4, cf. Phot. II. parox. πλύνος, *ὁ*, *washing*, Suid. ; νιτρικῆς πλύνου *Ostr.Bodl.*1126 (ii B.C.), cf. *PHib.* 1.114 (iii B.C.) : metaph., πλύνον ποιεῖν τινα, = πλύνω II, Ar.*Pl.*1061 ; π. πλύνεσθαι, = ὑβρίζεσθαι, Phryn.*PS* p.101 B. **-τήριος,** *ον*, *of* or *for washing* : Πλυντήρια (sc. ἱερά), *τά*, a festival at Athens (on the 25th Thargelion), *in which the clothes of Athena's statue were washed*, *IG*1^{2}.842, X.*HG*1.4.12, Lycurg.*Fr.*44, Plu.*Alc.*34, Phot. s.v. καλλυντήρια. **-τηριών,** *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, name of month at Thasos and elsewhere, *BCH* 50.214 (Thasos, v B.C.), *SIG*987.10 (Chios, iv B.C.), *IG*12(5).1010 (Ios). **-της,** *ου*, *ὁ*, *clothes-cleaner*, Poll.7.37, rejected by *EM*785.35 ; cf. πλύτης. **-τικός,** *ή*, *όν*, = πλυντήριος, Arist.*Sens.*443^{a}1, Poll.7. 39 ; ἡ π. (sc. τέχνη) *clothes-cleaning*, Pl.*Plt.*282a. **-τρια,** *ἡ*, fem. of *πλυντήρ, *washerwoman*, *IG*1^{2}.473, Poll.7.37 ; **Πλύντριαι,** name of a Satyric drama by Sophocles and of a comedy by Philyllius. **-τρίς,** *ίδος*, *ἡ*, = foreg., Ar.*Fr.*841. II. πλυντρίς (sc. γῆ), *ἡ*, a kind of *fuller's earth*, Menestor ap.Thphr.*CP*2.4.3, Nicoch.4. **-τρον,** *τό*, = πλύμα, Arist.*Pr.*880^{a}27. II. πλύντρα, *τά*, *payment for cleaning* clothes, *Sammelb.*7451.150 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*176.252 (iii B.C.), Poll.7.38.

πλύνω [ῡ], Ep. impf. πλύνεσκον Il.22.155 : fut. πλῦνῶ Ar.*Th.*248, D.39.11 ; Ion. and Ep. πλῦνέω Od.6.31,59 : aor. ἔπλῦνα, Ep. πλῦνα Od.6.93, (ἐκ-, περι-) Ar.*Pl.*1062, D.54.9 :—Med., fut. πλῦνοῦμαι Lxx*Nu.*31.24 (ἐκ-πλυνεῖται in pass. sense, Ar.*Pl.*1064) : aor. part. πλυνάμενος Lxx*Le.*13.6, (ἐκ-) Hdt.4.73 :—Pass., fut. πλῦθήσομαι (πλυνθ- Hsch.) *Com.Adesp.*715 : aor. ἐπλύθην [ῠ], 3 sg. subj. πλυθῇ Thphr.*HP*3.15.4 ; part. πλυθέν Dsc.2.76.18, πλυθείσης Porph.*VP*34 : pf. πέπλῦμαι Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)65, Theoc.1.150, (κατα-) Aeschin.3.178 ; part. πεπλυμένος *PCair.Zen.*92 (iii B.C.) :—*wash*, *clean*, prop. of linen, clothes, etc. (opp. λούομαι *bathe*, νίζω *wash the hands* or *feet*), εἵματα πλύνεσκον Il.22.155 ; ἴομεν πλυνέουσαι Od.6.31 ; πλῦνάν τε (sc. εἵματα) κάθηράν τε ῥύπα πάντα ib.93 ; π. κῴδια Ar.*Pl.*166 ; τὸ ἑαυτοῦ ἱμάτιον Pl.*Chrm.*161e ; τὰς κοιλίας Ar.*Eq.*160 ; ἄμμον Thphr.*Lap.*58 ; ἐάν τις ἢ λόηται ἢ πλύνει τι ἐν ταῖς κρήναις *IG*12(5).569.5 (Ceos, iii B.C.) ; στολήν Lxx*Ge.*49.11 :—Pass., σησάμου πεπλυμένου *PCair.Zen.*562.19 (iii B.C.) ; σκίλλης πλυθείσης Porph. l.c. b. metaph., πέπλυται τὸ πρᾶγμα the thing *is washed to pieces*, i.e. *worn out*, Sosip.1.3 : hence τὸ πεπατημένον καὶ πεπλυμένον *threadbare*, *hackneyed*, Longin.*Rh.* p.190 H. II. as a slang term, πλύνειν τινά '*give* him *a dressing*', *abuse*, κἀκυκλοβόρει κἄπλυνε Ar.*Ach.*381 ; ἀλλήλους πλυνοῦμεν D.39. 11 ; πλύνοντες αὐτοὺς τἀπόρρητα Id.58.40 ; τὸν πατέρα καὶ σὲ τούς τε σοὺς ἐγὼ πλυνῶ Men.608 ; τοὺς κρείσσονας D.C.46.4 : c. dat. modi, τὸν τάριχον τουτονὶ πλύνων ἅπασιν ὅσα σύνοιδ' αὐτῷ κακά Ar.*Fr.*200 : c. dupl. acc., πλυνεῖ τε τὰ κακὰ τῶν κακῶν ὑμᾶς Diocl.Com.2. (πλῦ-ν-γω cogn. with πλε(*F*)-ω, also with Lith. *pláuti* 'bathe', OSlav. *pluti* 'flow', 'sail'.)

πλύσῖμον [ῠ], *τό*, *washing-place*, *Gloss.* : pl., either, *clothes for washing*, or, *payments for washing*, *PCair.Zen.*457.7 (iii B.C.).

πλύσις [ῠ], *εως*, *ἡ*, *washing*, Pl.*R.*429e, Str.10.1.6, Dsc.5.153, etc.

πλύσμα, v. πλύμα. **πλυσμός,** *ὁ*, = πλυτήρ, Hsch.

πλῦ-τέον, *one must wash*, Alex.186.6, Dsc.2.76.5. **-τήρ,** *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, gloss on πλυσμός, prob. = πλυνός 1, Hsch. 2. = sq., *Gloss.* **-της,** *ου*, *ὁ*, = πλύντης, Choerob. *in Theod.*1.187, al., *EM*435.49. **-τικός,** *ή*, *όν*, = πλυντικός, Alex.Aphr. *in Sens.*89.12. **-τός,** *ή*, *όν*, *washed*, ἄλητον Hp.*Art.*36 ; π. ἄρτος a *light* form of bread, Gal.6.494, etc.

πλω-άς, *άδος*, *ἡ*, (πλώω) = πλώουσα, *sailing* or *floating about*, ὄρνιθες A.R.2.1053 (*EM*731.40, but πλωΐδας codd.) :—also **πλωΐάδες** νεφέλαι Thphr.ap.Plu.2.292c ; αἱ **πλωάδες** νῆσοι (πλοάδες codd.) *floating* islands in Lake Copais, Thphr.*HP*4.10.2, 4.12.4. **-ΐζω,** *sail on the sea*, πλωΐζεσκ' ἐν νηυσί Hes.*Op.*634 (Pl.*R.*388a implies πλωΐζεσκ' ἀλύων in Il.24.12) ; οἱ "Ελληνες μᾶλλον ἔπλωζον *began to use ships* or *practise navigation*, Th.1.13 :—Med., *Sammelb.*7332 (iii B.C.), Str.17. 1.6, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*62 : aor. inf. Pass. πλωϊσθῆναι, πρὸς πόλιν Just. *Edict.*13.6 :—written **πλοΐζομαι** in *Sammelb.*7169.20 (ii B.C.), Plb.4. 47.1, 5.88.7, D.S.3.34, Arr.*Peripl.M.Eux.*23.—On the form, v. sq. **-ῖμος** or **πλόϊμος,** *ον*, (πλώω) *fit for sailing* : 1. of a ship, *seaworthy*, Th.1.29,50, 2.13, D.56.23, etc. ; also, *fit for shipbuilding*, τῶν ξύλων τὰ -ώτατα Plu.2.676a. 2. of navigation, ἤδη πλωϊμωτέρων ὄντων as *navigation* advanced, as circumstances became *favourable for navigation*, Th.1.7, cf. 8 ; but πλωΐμων γενομένων when the weather was *fit for sailing*, D.H.1.63 ; τὴν θάλατταν ἐκ Διονυσίων π. εἶναι Thphr.*Char.*3.3 ; τῆς ὥρας ἐστὶ τὰ π. Hld.

5.21. 3. of a river, *navigable*, ῥαπτοῖς πλοίοις Str.7.4.1. 4. of goods, *sea-borne*, Just.*Nov.*163.2.—Most codd. of Th. and D. give πλόϊμος (also found in Thphr. l. c.), though in Th. they give πλωτίζω. **-ῖσις,** εως, ἡ, *carriage by sea*, Just.*Edict.*13.14.1 (pl.).

πλώς, ὁ, gen. πλωτός, (πλώω) *swimmer*, name of a fish, = κεστρεύς, Epich.44, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.29.

πλώσιμος, ον, *navigable*, πέλαγος S.*OC*663.

πλώσσειν· φθείρεσθαι, Hsch.

πλωτ-άρχης, ου, ὁ, *shipmaster*, σκαφέων Man.1.324. **-εύομαι,** Pass., *to be navigated*, of the sea, Plb.16.29.11. **-ήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, (πλώω) *sailor, seaman*, Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1.112, Ar.*Ec.*1087, Pl.*R.* 489a; including rowers, navigators, and passengers, Arist.*Pol.*1276 ^{b}20, 1279^{a}4, Plot.4.3.21; epith. of the Dioscuri, *IG*4^{2}(1).511 (Epid., ii A. D.). 2. *swimmer*, Nonn.*D.*1.65, al., Musae.2; of fishes, Opp. *H.*2.196. II. as Adj., *floating*, λόφος Nonn.*D.*23.107. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *seafaring*, Pl.*Ax.*368b, Phld.*Rh.*1.342 S., Plu.2.27b, etc.; π. ἄνθρωποι *shipowners*, Id.*Cat.Mi.*61. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, perh. *life-belt* or *float*, Demetr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).98 (pl.). **-ός,** ή, όν, also ός, όν *AP*5.203 (Mel.):—epith. of the island of Aeolus, Od.10.3, i. e. (as expld. by Aristarch.ap.Eust.) *floating*; νῆσος π. *floating* island, Hdt.2.156; [τὴν γῆν] εἰπεῖν Θαλῆν..πλωτὴν εἶναι..ὥσπερ ξύλον Arist.*Cael.* 294^{a}30; π. ἀπήναισι χαλκεμβόλοις *floating* wains, i. e. ships, *Trag. Adesp.*142 (= *Lyr.Adesp.*117); of fish, *swimming*, ἰχθύων π. γένος S.*Fr.* 941.9; π. θῆρες Arion 1; πλωτοί *AP*6.14 (Antip. Sid.), 23,296 (Leon.); πλωταὶ ἄγραι *fishing*, ib.180 (Arch.); π. ἐγχέλεις, so called because they *float on the surface*, Ath.1.4c; *muraenae*, Colum.8.17.8 (prob.); but π. ζῷα *water*-animals generally, Hp.*Flat.*3; opp. πεζά, πτηνά, Arist. *HA*488^{a}1, cf. *Pol.*1258^{b}19; τὰ π., of *migratory fishes*, opp. τὰ μόνιμα, Id.*HA*621^{b}3, cf. 607^{b}26; also of *water-birds*, ib.504^{a}7, *PA*694^{a}7; οἱ π. τῶν ὀρνίθων ib.^{b}2. II. *navigable*, ἐς θάλασσαν οὐκέτι πλωτὴν ὑπὸ βραχέων Hdt.2.102; ποταμοί Arist.*Mir.*836^{b}32, Plb.10.48.1; *to be passed over in ships*, opp. πορευτός, Id.1.42.2, etc.; π. οἶμος Lyc.889; μήτε γῆν καρπὸν φέρειν μήτε θάλασσαν πλωτὴν εἶναι, formula in curses, *IG*3.1417, al., cf. *BMus.Inscr.*918 (Halic., ii/iii A. D.). 2. of seasons, *fit for navigation*, Plb.1.37.10: Subst. πλωτός (sc. καιρός), ὁ, *the season for sailing*, π. καὶ ἀροτοῦ Heraclit.*All.*7 (s. v. l.).

πλώω, Ion. for πλέω. **πνείω,** Ep. for πνέω.

πνεῦμα, ατος, τό, (πνέω) *blast, wind*, first in Anaximen.2, ὅλον τὸν κόσμον π. καὶ ἀὴρ περιέχει: freq. in Trag., etc., ἀνέμων πνεύματα πάντων A.*Pr.*1086 (anap.), cf. 1047 (anap.); θαλάσσας..πνεύματι λάβρῳ Id.*Pers.*110 (lyr.); πνευμάτων ἐπομβρίᾳ Id.*Fr.*300.3; τέως δὲ κούφοις πνεύμασιν βόσκου S.*Aj.*558; πνεύμασιν θαλασσίοις ἐξωσθέντες E.*Cyc.* 278 (but πνοή is commoner in Poets; Hom. uses πνοιή); πνεύματα ἀνέμων Hdt.7.16.α′; τὸ π. κατῄει Th.2.84; κατὰ πρύμναν ἵσταται τὸ π. ib.97; τὸ π. λεῖον καὶ καθεστηκὸς λαβεῖν Ar.*Ra.*1003; τὸ π. ἔλαττον γίγνεται Id.*Eq.*441; εἰ φορὸν π. εἴη X.*HG*6.2.27; κατὰ πνεῦμα στῆναι τοῦ ἄρρενος to *leeward* of him, Arist.*HA*560^{b}14; but κατὰ π. προσιόντες down *wind*, ib.535^{a}19; πνεύματος ἀνείλησις, ἐκπύρωσις, Epicur. *Ep.*2 pp.44,45 U.; as an element, *air*, *Corp.Herm.*1.9,16; τὸ π. τὸ περὶ τὴν ψυχήν Plot.2.2.2, cf. Porph.*Sent.*29. 2. metaph., θαλερωτέρῳ π. with more genial *breeze* or *influence*, A.*Th.*708 (lyr.); λύσσης π. μάργῳ Id.*Pr.*884 (anap.); αἰδοίῳ π. χώρας with *air* or *spirit* of respect on the part of the country, Id.*Supp.*29 (anap.); π. ταὐτὸν οὔποτ'..ἐν ἀνδράσιν φίλοις βέβηκεν *the wind* is constantly changing even among friends, S.*OC*612; π. συμφορᾶς E.*IT*1317; ὅταν θεοῦ σοι π. μεταβαλὸν τύχῃ Id. *HF*216. II. *breathed air, breath*, σάλπιγξ βροτείου πνεύματος πλησθεῖσα A.*Eu.*568; αὐλῶν, λωτοῦ π., E.*Ba.*128 (lyr.), *Ph.*787 (lyr., pl.); π. ἀπέρρηξεν βίου *the breath* of life, A.*Pers.*507; π. ἀπώλεσεν Id.*Th.*984 (lyr.); π. ἄθροισον collect *breath*, E.*Ph.*851; π. ἀφεῖναι, ἀνεῖναι, μεθεῖναι, to give up *the ghost*, Id.*Hec.*571, *Or.*277, *Tr.*785 (anap.); π. δειμαίνων λιπεῖν Id.*Supp.*554; π...δυσῶδες ἠφίει Th.2.49; πνεύματος διαρροαί the wind-pipe, E.*Hec.*567; τὰς τοῦ π. διεξόδους ἀποφράττων Pl.*Ti.*91c (v. πνεύμων); πνεύματος ῥώμη Plu.2.804b: prov., ἄνθρωπός ἐστι π. καὶ σκιὰ μόνον S.*Fr.*13. 2. *breathing, respiration*, freq. in Hp., π. πυκνόν, ἀραιόν, ἐκτεῖνον, κατεπεῖγον, *Epid.*2.3.7; π. πυκνότερον *Acut.*16; π. προσκόπτον checked, difficult *breathing*, *Aph.*4.68; π. ἄσημον indistinct, feeble *breathing*, *Epid.*6.7.8; π. βηχῶδες *Coac.*622; π. μετέωρον shallow *breathing*, *Epid.*2.3.1; τὸ π. ἔχειν ἄνω to be out of *breath*, Men.23, cf. Sosicr.1; τὸ π. ἀνήνεγκαν recovered their *breath*, Hp.*Prorrh.*2.12 (so without τὸ π. *Aph.*2.43); but ἀναφέρουσιν.. κλαίοντά τε καὶ ἐς τὰς ῥῖνας ἀνέλκοντα τὸ π. they *sob*.., Id.*Hebd.*51. b. pl., of the air imagined as filling the veins, πνευμάτων ἀπολήψιες ἀνὰ φλέβας Id.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)7, al. 3. *flatulence*, in pl., Eub.107.9, Arist.*Pr.* 948^{b}25, Dsc.2.112, D. L.6.94. 4. *breath of life*, π. ζωῆς Lxx *Ge.*6.17, 7.15, cf. Plu.*Per.*13, etc.; π. ἔχειν retain *life*, Plb.31.10.4; *living being*, ἐγὼ Νίνος πάλαι ποτ' ἐγενόμην π. Phoen.1.16; οὐ π. πάντα βρότεια σοί (sc. Πλούτωνι) νέμεται; *IG*14.769 (Naples). 5. *that which is breathed forth* or *exhaled, odour*, ὦ θεῖον ὀδμῆς π. E.*Hipp.*1391; π. βαρὺ ἀφιεῖσα, of a tree, Plu.2.647b. 6. Gramm., *breathing with which a vowel is pronounced*, ib.1009e (pl.), A.D.*Adv.*147.18; π. δασύ, ψιλόν, Id.*Pron.* 78.6, *Adv.*148.9. III. *divine inspiration*, ἄγρια..πνεύματα θευφορίης *AP*6.220.4 (Diosc.); εἰ μή τι θεῖον..ἐνῆν π. τῇ ψυχῇ Pl.*Ax.*370c; τὸ ἱερὸν καὶ δαιμόνιον ἐν μούσαις π. Plu.2.605a; καθαρὸν δίκαιον..π. θεοῦ σωτῆρος *BMus.Inscr.*1062 (Cyrene, ii A. D.). IV. the *spirit* of God, π. θεοῦ Lxx *Ge.*1.2, etc.: freq. in *NT*, τὸ π. τὸ ἅγιον *Ev.Marc.*3.29, al. 2. *spirit* of man, εἴτ' ἐστὶ τοῦτο π. θεῖον εἴτε νοῦς Men.482.3: in *NT*, opp. ψυχή, 1*Ep.Thess.*5.23, cf. *Ep.Rom.*8.2; τῷ π., opp. τῷ σώματι, 1*Ep.Cor.*5.3; also, opp. γράμμα, *Ep.Rom.*2.29. V. *spiritual* or *immaterial being, angel*, *Ep.Hebr.*1.14, *Apoc.*1.4; τὰ ἄχραντα π., τὰ κακὰ π., Iamb.*Myst.*3.31; π. πονηρόν, ψευδές, Lxx *Jd.*9.23, 3*Ki.*22.21, cf. *Act.Ap.*19.12,15, *Apoc.*16.14, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*4.23, etc.; ἀλάλου καὶ κακοῦ π. οὖσα πλήρης (sc. ἡ Πυθία) Plu.2.438b. VI. Rhet., *sentence declaimed in one breath*, Hermog.*Inv.*3.10, 4.4, al.

πνευμᾰτ-έμφορος, ον, = πνευματόφορος, στόμα *EM*677.28. **-ίας,** ου, ὁ, = πνευματώδης 1.3, Hp.*Acut.*17. **-ιάω,** = πνευστιάω, Sch.E.*Med.* 1119. **-ίζω,** *fan by blowing*, in Pass., Antig.*Mir.*136. II. *write* or *pronounce with the breathing*, Eust.524.5, al. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of wind* or *air*, κινήσεις Arist.*Pr.*916^{b}4; βία π. Id.*HA*586^{a}17; φύσεις Epicur. *Ep.*2 p.39 U.; ἀέρος ψυχρότης Thphr.*CP*4.12.5; π. [ὄργανον] a machine *moved by wind*, Vitr.10.1.1; μηχάνημα Gal.*Anim.Pass.*2.3. 2. *of the nature of wind* or *air*, τὰ π. Arist.*Mete.*380^{a}23; π. ξηρότης, i. e. a dry *vapour*, Plu.*Alex.*35. b. *of subtle substance*, τὸ π. Str.1.3.5; οὐσία, opp. ὑγρά, Ph.1.15, cf. Cleom.1.8, Gal.7.596. 3. *inflated, distended with air*, ὑστέραι Arist.*HA*584^{b}22. 4. Act. (= πνευματώδης 1.3), *causing flatulence*, οἶνος Id.*Pr.*955^{a}35; βρώματα Nicom.Com.1.31, cf. Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.73a (Sup.), Plu.2.286e, Sor.1.52. Adv. **-κῶς** *by flatulence*, Archig.ap.Gal.12.537. 5. *breathing, exhaling*, εὐοσμία Thphr.*CP*6.16.3. II. *of the breath* or *breathing*, τὸ π. μόριον, ὁ π. τόπος, Arist.*GA*781^{a}31, *Pr.*962^{a}11. III. *of spirit, spiritual*, interpol. in Plu.2.129c; opp. σαρκικός, ψυχικός, *Ep.Rom.*15.27, 1*Ep.Cor.*2.13, etc. Adv. **-κῶς** ib.14. IV. οἱ Π. a school of physicians *who referred all questions of health to pneumatic agencies*, Gal.8.749, 15. III. V. *conveying* πνεῦμα, κοιλία, of the left ventricle of the heart (opp. αἱματική), Erasistr.ap.eund.*UP*6.12, cf. *Placit.*4.5.7. VI. Rhet., Adv. **-κῶς** *in one breath* (cf. πνεῦμα VI), ἀποτείνεσθαι Hermog. *Inv.*4.1. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of πνεῦμα, *a little breath* or *life*, Plb.15.31.5, M.Ant.2.2, etc.; opp. σωμάτιον, Arr.*Epict.*2.1.17. 2. *flatulence*, Damox.2.26 (pl.). 3. *respiration*, Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.22. 4. *a light breeze*, Antig.*Mir.*51. **-ιος,** η, ον, *portending wind*, σελήνη Arat.785. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *use of the breathing*, Eust.524.26, al.

πνευμᾰτο-δώτης, ου, ὁ, *giver of spirit*, *PMag.Par.*1.1371. **-κήλη,** ἡ, *aneurysmal varicocele*, Paul.Aeg.6.64.

πνευμᾰτ-όμφᾰλος, ὁ, *sufferer from umbilical hernia*, supposed to be *caused by wind*, Gal.14.786:—also **πνευμ-όμφαλον,** τό, *umbilical hernia*, Id.19.445.

πνευμᾰτο-ποιέω, *turn into air, vaporize*, Arist.*Pr.*937^{a}5. II. *cause flatulence*, Orib.*Syn.*9.43.8. **-ποιός,** όν, *producing flatulence*, Apollon.*Mir.*46. II. *producing breath* or *spirit*, ψυχή Eust.1090.29. **-ρροος,** ον, contr. **-ρους,** ουν, (ῥέω) *streaming with currents of air*, Pl.*Cra.*410b. **-φορέομαι,** Pass., *to be borne as by the wind*, Lxx *Je.*2.24. **-φόρος,** ον, *bearing the spirit, inspired*, ib.*Ho.*9.7; προφῆται ib.*Ze.*3.4. **-φως,** φωτος, ὁ, epith. of a δαίμων, *shining spirit*, *PMag.Par.*1.593.

πνευμᾰτ-όω, *turn into vapour*, Arist.*Pr.*965^{b}39, 962^{a}8:—Pass., *become wind, evaporate*, Id.*Cael.*305^{b}14, *GA*737^{a}11, al., Thphr.*Vent.* 40. 2. Pass., *to be filled with wind*, Epicur.*Ep.*2 pp.44,47 U. b. *effervesce*, Gal.16.569,661; *ferment*, Id.7.549. 3. abs., *cause flatulence*, Dsc.1.106. II. *blow up, inflate*, Anaxipp.1.47:—Pass., ἀσκὸς πεπνευματωμένος Hierocl.p.13 A.; esp. *to be flatulent*, Gal.7.215, *UP*4.9. III. Pass., *to be filled with the breath of life*, *PMag.Leid. W.*12.32. **-ώδης,** ες, *like wind* or *air*, opp. ὑδατώδης, Arist.*Mete.* 380^{b}16, 366^{b}7, al., Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.14 U.; opp. ἀτμιδώδης, Arist.*Mete.* 341^{b}9 (Comp.); π. ζῴδιον in the zodiac, opp. πυρῶδες, γεῶδες, ὑδατῶδες, Palch. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).262; γράμματα π. *pronounced with a strong breathing*, as φ, ψ, σ, ζ, Pl.*Cra.*427a; *aerated*, οἶνος Arist.*Pr.*953^{b}27. 2. *windy, exposed to the wind*, τόποι Thphr.*CP*1.8.3, Plu.2.648d; ἐνιαυτοὶ π. *windy* years, Arist.*Mete.*344^{b}27; ὧραι **-έσταται** ib. 366^{b}4. 3. *flatulent*, Hp.*Aph.*5.72, al.; πάθη Arist.*Insomn.*461^{a}24, etc. (*asthmatic*, only Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)55). b. Act., *causing flatulence*, [κύαμοι] D.L.8.24; ὄσπρια Plu.2.286e. II. *of the nature of breath, whispered*, φωνεῖν πνευματῶδες, of the elephant, Arist.*HA*536^{b}21; φωνὴ π. Id.*Phgn.*807^{b}35. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *evaporation*, τοῦ ὑγροῦ Id.*Resp.*480^{a}15. II. *inflation*, στομάχου Dsc.1.8, cf. Gal. 7.67; f. l. for ἐμπν-, *Placit.*5.8.2. **-ωτικός,** ή, όν, *apt to cause flatulence*, Dsc.2.110, Sor.2.32, Orib.*Fr.*76.

πνευμόμφαλον, v. πνευματόμφαλος.

πνευμον-ία, v. πλευμονία. **-ίας,** ου, ὁ, *of the lungs*, λοβοί Poll. 2.215. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of the lungs*, τόπος Arist.*Pr.*962^{b}37. II. *affected with lung-disease*, Ptol.*Tetr.*152. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of πνεύμων, Hegesand.29. **-ίς,** v. πλευμονίς. **-ώδης,** ες, v. πλευμονώδης.

πνευμόρρωξ, ωγος, ὁ, *rupture of the lungs*, *Hippiatr.*6. II. *one who suffers therefrom*, ibid.

πνεύμων, v. πλεύμων.

πνεῦσις, εως, ἡ, (πνεω) *blowing*, Gal.17(1).36 (pl.); *breathing*, gloss on ἀοιδή, Sch.Opp.*H.*1.79.

πνευστ-ιάω, *breathe hard, pant*, Hp.*Int.*44, Sor.1.108; expld. by πυκνὸν ἀναπνεῖν, Arist.*Rh.*1357^{b}21; Ep. part. πνευστιόων *AP*11.382.4 (Agath.). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for breathing*, ὄργανον Gal.4.506. 2. *flatulent*, v. l. in Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.69e (Comp.).

πνέω, poet. πνείω as always in Hom. exc. Od.5.469: fut. πνεύσομαι (ἐκ-) E.*HF*886 (lyr.), (ἐμ-) Id.*Andr.*555, (παρα-) Hp.*Mul.*2.133; also πνευσοῦμαι Ar.*Ra.*1221, Arist.*Mete.*367^{a}12, Thphr.*Sign.*34, Palaeph.17; πνεύσω Thphr.*Sign.*32, Lxx *Ps.*147.7(18), *Si.*43.20, *Gp.* 1.12.34, *AP*9.112 (Antip. Thess.), (ἀνα-) Q.S.13.516 (συμ-πνευσόντων is f. l. in D.18.169): aor. 1 ἔπνευσα Hes.*Op.*506, Hdt.2.20, etc., (ἐν-) Il.17.456, (ἀν-) S.*Aj.*274: pf. πέπνευκα (ἐπι-) Pl.*Phdr.*262d, (ἐκ-) Arist.*Pr.*904^{a}1:—Pass., fut. πνευσθήσομαι (δια-) Aret.*CA*1.1: aor.

ἐπνεύσθην (δι-) Thphr.*HP*5.5.6, etc.—Hom. and early Prose writers use the simple Verb only in pres. and impf., to which Trag. add fut. and aor. 1 Act.—For the form ἄμπνυε, v. ἀναπνέω; for ἀμπνύνθη, -πνυτο, v. ἄμπνυτο; and for pf. Pass. πέπνῡμαι, part. πεπνῡμένος, v. πέπνυμαι.—Like other disyll. Verbs in -έω, this Verb contracts only εε, εει; but ἐκπνέων is disyll. in A.*Ag.*1493, 1517 (both lyr.):—*blow*, of wind and air, οὐδέ ποτ' οὖροι πνείοντες φαίνονθ' Od.4.361; ἄῤῥη δ' ἐκ ποταμοῦ ψυχρὴ πνέει 5.469; ἐτησίαι..οὐκ ἔπνευσαν Hdt.2.20, etc.; τῷ πνέοντι (sc. ἀνέμῳ or πνεύματι) Luc. *Cont.*3; ἡ πνέουσα (sc. ἄῤῥα) *Act.Ap.*27.40; also of a flute-player, μέγα πνέων Poll.4.72; and of the flutes themselves, αὐλοὺς ἡδὺ πνέοντας *AP*6.254 (Myrin.); πνεῖται flutes *are sounding*, Mnesim.4.57 (anap.). II. *breathe, send forth an odour*, ἀμβροσίῃ..ἡδὺ πνείουσα Od.4.446; π. εὐῶδες, δυσῶδες, Poll.2.75, etc.: abs., Dsc.3.80. 2. c. acc., *breathe out, send forth*, Ζεφύρου πνείοντος ἔερσην Call.*Ap.* 82. 3. c. gen., *breathe* or *smell of* a thing, οὐ μύρου πνέον S.*Fr.* 565; τράγου π. *AP*11.240 (Lucill.); μόγοιο Q.S.6.164; λύθρου καὶ αἵματος Id.5.120 (ἐπιπν- codd.): rarely c. dat., μύροισι π. *smell with*.., *AP*5.199: freq. metaph., *breathe, be redolent of*, Χαρίτων πνείοντα μέλη Simon.184.3; ὄμματα..πόθου πνείοντα *AP*5.258 (Paul. Sil.); φόνου π. cj. in Tryph.505; αὐθαδείας πολὺς ἔπνει D.H.7.51. III. of perceptible breathing, [ἵππω] πνείοντε κατ' ὤμων Il.13.385; π. ὕπνῳ A.*Ch.*621 (lyr.). IV. generally, *draw breath, breathe*: hence, *live*, Il.17.447; οἱ πνέοντες, = οἱ ζῶντες, S.*Tr.*1160; ὄλβος ἀεὶ πνεῖ Simm.25.12; ἥμισύ μευ ψυχῆς ἔτι τὸ πνέον Call.*Epigr.*42. V. metaph., c. acc. cogn., *breathe forth*, μένεα πνείοντες *breathing* spirit, epith. of warriors, Il.2.536, 3.8, 11.508, etc.; so πῦρ π. Hes.*Th.*319, Pi. *Fr.*146; φόνον δόμοι πνέουσιν A.*Ag.*1309; κότον πνέων Id.*Ch.*34 (lyr.), cf. 951 (lyr.); φρενὸς πνέων τροπαίαν Id.*Ag.*219 (lyr.); Ἄρη πνεόντων ib.376 (lyr.); πνέων χάριν τινί ib.1206; πῦρ πνειόντων..ἄστρων S.*Ant.* 1146 (lyr.); πῦρ π. καὶ φόνον E.*IT*288; ὠδῖνας Id.*HF*862: paratrag. in Com., πνέοντας δόρυ καὶ λόγχας Ar.*Ra.*1016; τρέχει τις Ἀλφειὸν πνέων, of a swift runner, Id.*Av.*1121, etc.; and in a rhetorical passage, οἱ πῦρ πνέοντες, οἱ νενικηκότες Λακεδαιμονίους X.*HG*7.5.12. 2. with neut. Adjs. or Prons., πνέοντες μεγάλα giving themselves airs, E.*Andr.*189; τόσονδ' ἔπνευσας ib.327; κενεὰ πνεύσαις Pi.*O.*10(11). 93; χαμηλὰ πνέων Id.*P.*11.30: abs., ὑπὲρ σακέων πνείοντες *breathing* over their shields, i. e. unable to repress their rage for war, Hes.*Sc.* 24; θρασεία πνέων καρδία Pi.*P.*10.44: with nom., Ἄρης..μέγας πνέων E.*Rh.*323; πολὺς ἔπνει καὶ λαμπρός D.25.57; οὗτος..καικίας ἢ συκοφαντίας πνεῖ Ar.*Eq.*437; ᾧ σὺ μὴ πνεύσῃς ἐνδέξιος on whom *thou breathest* not favourably, Call.*Epigr.*10.3.

πνῑγᾰλίων, ωνος, ὁ, (πνίγω) *nightmare*, from *the sense of throttling* which attends it, Themiso ap.Paul.Aeg.3.15.

πνῑγετός, ὁ, = πνῖγος, Ptol.*Phas.*p.63 H., Hsch. s.v. ἀγχόνη.

πνῑγεύς, έως, ὁ, (πνίγω) *damper, extinguisher, cover* of a stove, Ar. *Nu.*96, *Av.*1001, Arist.*Juv.*470ª9, *PA*654ª7; as a votive offering, *IG* 2².1425.411. II. *hydraulic instrument in which air is pent up*: *regulator*, Hero *Spir.*1.42, al.; *air-chamber* in a water-organ, Ph.*Bel.* 77.44. III. *muzzle* for horses, Ar.*Fr.*60, *Com.Adesp.*664.

πνῑγ-ηρός, ά, όν, (πνίγω) *choking, stifling*, whether by throttling or heat, Ar.*Ra.*122 (with play on both senses); π. καλύβαι Th.2.52; [γῆ] ἐν κοίλῳ καὶ π. Hp.*Aër.*1; χωρία ib.24; σκηνώματα Plu.*Per.*34; νύκτες Arist.*Pr.*939ᵇ9 (Comp.); ὥρα D.H.8.89. **-ίζω,** = πνίγω, *AP*12. 222 (Strat.). **-ῖτις** (sc. γῆ), ιδος, ἡ, a sort of *clay*, Dsc.5.157, Plin. *HN*35.194. **-μα,** ατος, τό, *choking*, βὴξ..μετὰ π. πολλοῦ Hp.*Epid.* 7.26; εἰς π. τὸν δῆμον ἔχειν to have it fast by the throat, Cephisodot. ap.Arist.*Rh.*1411ª7. **-μονή,** ἡ, = sq., Herm. *in Phdr.*p.163 A. (pl.), Sch.E.*Ph.*327, Hdn.*Epim.*111. **-μός,** ὁ, *choking, suffocation*, Hp. *Coac.*61, Arist.*HA*514ª6, *PA*664ᵇ31 (pl.), Anaxandr.33.8; of weeds, παρέχει π. αὐτῷ [τῷ σίτῳ] X.*Oec.*17.12; *crushing*, of a crowd, Plb. 4.58.9. 2. *stifling heat*, Men.Rh.p.351 S. (pl.). 3. *stewing*, Thphr.*Ign.*24. **-μώδης,** ες, *choking*, βήξ Hp.*Epid.*7.26; φωνή Id.*Coac.*261. Adv. -δῶς Steph. *in Hp.*1 pp.207, 212 D.

πνῑγόεις, εσσα, εν, = πνιγηρός, *AP*7.536 (Alc.), Nic.*Th.*425, v.l.ib.24.

πνῖγος, εος, τό, *choking, stifling*, of the effects of heat, and so *stifling heat*, Hp.*VM*16, *Aër.*10, Ar.*Av.*726, 1091, Th.7.87, etc.; ἐν ἡλίῳ τε καὶ πνίγει, διὰ καύματός τε καὶ πνίγους, Pl.*R.*422c, 621a; πνίγους ὄντος τὰ νῦν Id.*Lg.*625b: in pl., Hp.*Epid.*3.2; ἔν γε χειμῶσιν καὶ πνίγεσιν Pl.*Phlb.*26a. II. in the Parabasis of the Att. Comedy, = μακρόν, because spoken at one breath, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*659.

πνίγ-ω [ῑ], Sophr.68, al., Antipho 4.1.6, Herod.4.31, etc.: impf. ἔπνῑγον Ar.*Nu.*1376: fut. πνίξω (ἀπο-) Pl.Com.198, Antiph.171; Dor. 2 pl. fut. πνιξεῖσθε Epich.155: aor. ἔπνιξα, imper. πνῖξον, Cratin.27, Hdt.2.92, Batr.158:—Pass., fut. πνῑγήσομαι Gal.*Nat.Fac.*1.17, (ἀπο-) Ar.*Nu.*1504, Hp.*Morb.*3.16; also ἀπο-πεπνίξομαι Eun.*VS*p.463 B.: aor. ἐπνίχθην (ἀπ-) Aret.*SA*1.7; but ἐπνίγην [ῐ] Batr.148, Aret.*SD* 1.11, (ἀπ-) Pherecr.159, Pl.*Grg.*512a, D.32.6, etc.: pf. πέπνιγμαι, v. infr. II.—The simple verb is less freq. than the compd. ἀποπνίγω:—*choke, throttle, strangle*, Sophr. l. c., etc.; of a doctor, πνίγων..πικρότατα πόματα διδούς Pl.*Grg.*522a; ἂν ὕλη πνίγῃ [τὸν σῖτον] X.*Oec.*17.14: prov., ὅταν τὸ ὕδωρ πνίγῃ, τί δεῖ ἐπιπίνειν; Arist.*EN*1146ª35:—Pass., *to be choked, stifled*, ἐπνιγόμην τὰ σπλάγχνα Ar.*Nu.*1036; αἱ ὑστερικῶς πνιγόμεναι Antyll.ap.Orib.10.19.1. 2. impers. πνίγει, of great heat, *it is stifling*, Arist.*Pr.*941ᵇ4, 944ª7. 3. metaph., *vex, torment*, ἕνα χαλκοῦν ἀποβαλὼν αὐτὸν π. Phld.*Ir.*p.37 W.; ὃ δὲ μάλιστά με πνίγει v.l. in Luc.*Prom.*17; *oppress* by exactions, 'squeeze', Jul. *Mis.*368c. II. *cook in a close-covered vessel, bake, stew*, Hdt.2.92; δικίδιον..ἐν λοπάδι πεπνιγμένον Ar.*V.*511; πεπνιγμένος Metag.6. 9. III. *drown* (cf. πνῖξις II), in Pass., X.*An.*5.7.25: metaph., of plants, τὰ φυτὰ..τοῖς πολλοῖς [ὕδασι] πνίγεται Plu.2.9b. **-ώδης,** ες, *choking*, τὸ π. Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.61e; of places, *stifling*, Plu. *Alex.*77. 2. Pass., *choked, stopped*, φάρυγξ Hp.*Prorrh.*1.86; φωνή ib.87, v.l. in *Coac.*261.

πνικ-τήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *choking*, κόρυμβος Nonn.*D.*21.62; πόνος, of wrestling, ib.37.607. **-τικός,** ή, όν, v.l. for sq. 1.2 in Hero *Spir.* 1.3. **-τός,** ή, όν, *strangled*, *Act.Ap.*15.20, al. 2. *air-tight*, Hero *Spir.*1.3, 16, al. Adv. -τῶς ib.2.21. II. *baked* or *stewed* (cf. πνίγω II), Pherecr.175, Stratt.29, Antiph.1.4, etc.

πνίξ, ῐγός, ἡ, *choking, suffocation*, Hp.*Aph.*4.34, etc.; of women, αἱ ὑστερικαὶ πνίγες Dsc.3.45, 140, cf. Aret.*SA*2.11 tit.

πνῖξις, εως, ἡ, *stifling, smothering*, Arist.*Resp.*475ª28, Thphr.*Ign.* 76. II. *drowning*, *PMag.Par.*2.3, 41.

Πνιστία, ἡ, name of a goddess at Mytilene, *IG*12(2).484.11.

πνοή, ῆς, ἡ, Ep. **πνοιή,** always in Hom.; Dor. **πνοά** (v. infr.); Lyr. **πνοιά** Pi.*O.*3.31, B.5.28: (πνέω):—*blowing, blast*, πνοιαὶ παντοίων ἀνέμων Il.17.55, cf. Od.4.839, Hes.*Th.*253, 268; πνοιὴ Βορέαο Il.5.697: abs., *blast, breeze*, 11.622, 13.590, etc.; ὀλίγη π. a light *breeze*, Arr.*Tact.*34. 4; π. βιαία a stiff *breeze*, ib.35.4; οἷον π. εἰς ἄλλο Plot.6.3.23; esp. to denote excessive swiftness, ἅμα πνοιῇς ἀνέμοιο along with, i.e. swift as, *blasts* of wind, Il.24.342, etc.; ἅμα πνοιῇ Ζεφύροιο 19.415; ἐπέτοντο μετὰ πνοιῆς ἀνέμοιο Od.2.148; πέτετο πνοιῆς ἀνέμοιο Il.12.207; ἅμα πνοιῆσι πετέσθην 16.149; imitated by Ar.*Av.*1396 (lyr.), ἅμ' ἀνέμων πνοαῖσι βαίην; freq. in Trag., ταχύπτεροι πνοαί A.*Pr.*88; πνοαὶ δ' ἀπὸ Στρυμόνος μολοῦσαι Id.*Ag.*192 (lyr.), cf. 654, Ar.*Nu.*161, Arist.*Mu.*392ᵇ11, etc.; *blast* of bellows, Th.4.100. II. *breathing hard, panting*, of horses, Il.23.380, S.*El.*719 (pl.). 2. generally, *breath*, ἔμπνους μέν εἰμι..καὶ πνοὰς..πνέω E.*HF*1092; μητρὸς οἴχονται πνοαί Id.*Or.*421: metaph., πνοιὴ Ἡφαίστοιο *the breath* of Hephaestus, i.e. *flame*, Il.21. 355; πυρὸς πνοᾷ E.*Tr.*815 (lyr.); πρὶν καταιγίσαι πνοὰς Ἄρεως A.*Th.* 63, cf. 115 (lyr.); θεοῦ πνοαῖσιν ἐμμανεῖς E.*Ba.*1094; πνοαὶ Ἀφροδίτης Id.*IA*69; θυμοῦ πνοαί Id.*Ph.*454. III. *vapour, exhalation*, σποδὸς προπέμπει πλούτου πνοάς, of a burning city, A.*Ag.*820; τηγάνου π. Eub. 75.8, cf. Antiph.217.7; λιβάνου πνοαί Anaxandr.41.37 (anap.). IV. *breath* of a wind-instrument, Αἰολῆσιν ἐν πνοαῖσιν αὐλῶν Pi.*N.*3.79; αὐλῶν π. Ar.*Ra.*313; σύριγγος πνοά E.*Or.*145 (lyr.).—Poet. (Pl.*Cra.* 419d is no exception), once in Th. and freq. in later Prose (v. supr.) for πνεῦμα.

πνοήπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *wind-footed*, Hsch. **πνοιή,** Ep. for πνοή. **πνόος,** ὁ, = πνοή, Id. **πνυκίτης,** f. l. for πυκνίτης.

πνύξ, gen. πυκνός (v. infr.), ἡ, *the Pnyx*, at Athens, where the ἐκκλησίαι were held, Ar.*Eq.*165, 751, al.; ἐν πυκνὶ τῇ ἐκκλησίᾳ Docum. ap.D.18.55.—The Att. forms are gen. πυκνός, *IG*1².882, Ar.*Eq.*165, Pl.*Criti.*112a; dat. πυκνί Ar.*Ec.*243, Aeschin.1.81; acc. πύκνα Th.8. 97 (πνύκα cod. Vat.), Ar.*Th.*658, Pl. l. c.; later πυνκί Plu.*Them.*19, Luc.*Anach.*17, *JTr.*11. (Perh. cogn. with πυκνός; cf. πυκναία.)

πνῡτός, = πινυτός, Hsch. **πό,** v. ποτί.

πόα, ἡ, Ion. and Ep. **ποίη,** Dor. **ποία** Pi. (v. infr.), also in E.*Cyc.* 333 (trim.), Ar.*Eq.*606 (troch.); Boeot. **πύας,** ao, ὁ, *Schwyzer*485.1, al. (Thespiae, iii B.C.):—*grass*, νέμεαι τέρεν' ἄνθεα ποίης Od.9.449; κεκορηότε ποίης, of oxen, 18.372; ἐν ποίῃ ib.368; χθὼν..φύεν νεοθηλέα π. Il.14.347; ἀμφὶ δὲ ποίη..ἀέξετο Hes.*Th.*194, cf. Hdt.4.53, E. l.c., etc.; π. Μηδική, v. Μηδικός. 2. generally, *herb*, π. τὸ ἀπὸ ῥίζης φυλλοφόρον προϊὸν ἀστέλεχες Thphr.*HP*1.3.1; collect., *herbaceous plants*, τῆς π. τὸ ἡλιοτρόπιον ib.7.3.1; esp. of medicinal *herbs*, καλοῦσι πόαν ἔνια τῶν φαρμακωδῶν οἱ ῥιζοτόμοι ib.9.8.1; of φυλλώδεις δυνάμεις, ibid.; ποίαν τρίψας *IG*4²(1).122.121 (Epid., iv B.C.); freq. in Hsch., s.v. ἀβρότονον, al. b. *lye*, Lxx *Je.*2.22, *Mal.*3.2. 3. *plant* in general, π. ἡ βοτάνη *EM*677.49, al.; π. Παρνασίς, i.e. the bay or laurel, Pi.*P.*8.20; στεφάνοισί νιν ποίας ἔρεπτον ib.4.240: hence, metaph., κεῖραι μελιαδέα ποίαν ib.9.37. 4. *the grass*, i.e. *a grassy place*, πόα καθίζεσθαι *grass* to sit on, Pl.*Phdr.*229b, cf. X.*HG*4.1.30, Plu.*Ages.*36; *meadow*, *Schwyzer* l. c. (pl.). II. in later Poets, of Time, *hay-harvest*, i.e. *summer*, ἐπ' ἐννέα..ποίας for nine *summers*, Call.*Fr.*182; χείματά τε ποίας τε δύω Rhian.54; ἢ τρεῖς ἢ πίσυρας ποίας *AP*7.731 (Leon.), cf. 627 (Diod.), 6.252 (Antiphil.): in this signf. ποιά (oxyt.) acc. to Sch.E.*Tr.*20, *EM*677.49. (Cf. Lith. *pieva* 'meadow'.)

πο-άζω, *weed*, cj. in Philem.116.4. II. of ground, *produce grass*, Str.5.3.8, 12.2.7; of the sea, *appear grassy* with seaweed, Id. 16.4.7. **-αλίς·** εἶδος πικρίδος, Hsch. **-άριον,** τό, Dim. of πόα, Thphr.*HP*3.3.6; in form **ποιάριον,** ib.1.7.3, 9.10.2. **-ασμός,** ὁ, *weeding*, Id.*CP*3.20.6. **-άστρια,** ἡ, *weeder* or *grass-cutter*, Archipp. 44; Ποάστριαι, title of comedies by Magnes and Phrynichus, cf. *IG* 2².2363.31 (dub.). **-άστριον,** τό, *sickle for cutting grass*, Poll.7. 184. **πόδ,** v. ποτί.

ποδαβρός, όν, *tender-footed*, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.55.

ποδαγκώνιδας, prob. f. l. for ποταγωγίδας, Hsch.

ποδᾱγός, v. ποδηγός.

ποδάγρ-α, ἡ, *trap for the feet*, X.*Cyr.*1.6.28, Call.*Fr.anon.*379, *AP* 6.296 (Leon.), Opp.*C.*1.156. II. *foot disease* of dogs, oxen, horses, Arist.*HA*604ª5, 14, 23; *gout*, of human beings, *IG*4²(1).122. 133 (Epid., iv B.C.), Dsc.1.104, Arr.*Epict.*3.22.40, Philostr.*VA*4.30: pl., Str.15.1.43. **-άω,** *have gout in the feet*, Ar.*Pl.*559, Pl.*Alc.*2. 139e; of a foot disease in oxen, Arist.*HA*575ᵇ8; in dogs, Ael.*NA* 4.40. **-ιάω,** = foreg., Hp.*Aph.*6.28–30, Gal.14.240, Porph.*Abst.* 3.7. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *gouty*, of persons, Plb.36.14.2, D.S.32.20, Dsc. 1.15, 3.133, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.8.9, Plu.*Cat.Ma.*9. 2. *of* or *from gout*, *gouty*, πάθη Id.2.1087e, cf. Ph.1.525; νόσος D.L.5.68; τὰ

π. Hp.*Aph.*5.25, Thphr.*HP*9.9.1. 3. *for gout*, δυνάμεις, φάρμακον, Dsc.5.128, Gal.11.432. **-ός**, *όν*, = foreg., *AP*5.38 (Nicarch.), Luc. *Sat.*7, Man.4.501.

ποδάκνη, *ἡ*, = *ὁ ἐν τῷ τόξῳ δεσμός*, Poll.7.157.

ποδαλγ-έω, = ποδαγράω, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*559. II. causal, *produce gout*, Ruf.ap.Orib.5.3.35. **-ής**, *ές*, *gouty*, Poll.2.196, *AP*7.112 (D.L.). **-ία**, *ἡ*, *gout in the feet*, Ruf ap.Orib.5.3.35, Poll.2.196, Lyd. *Mens.*4.8. **-ιάω**, = ποδαλγέω, Sch.Pi.*P.*3.111. **-ικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, = ποδαγρικός, νόσος Lyd.*Mens.*4.89. **-ός**, *όν*, = foreg., Lycus ap.Orib.9.43.1.

ποδάνεμος, *ον*, v. ποδήνεμος.

ποδᾰ-νιπτήρ, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, (*νίζω*) *vessel for washing the feet in*, *footpan*, Stesich.30 (v. infr.), Hdt.2.172, Amips.2, Diocl.Com.1, *IG*1².313.137, 2².1425.393, 11(2).161 *B*127 (Delos, iii B.C.), *CIG*3071.8 (Teos, ii B.C.), Plu.2.151d, etc.: **ποδονιπτήρ** is a later form, Ath.4.168f, Stesich. l.c. (codd. Ath.10.451d). **-νιπτηρίδιον**, *τό*, Dim. of foreg., *IG*2².1471.50. **-νιπτρον**, *τό*, *water for washing the feet in*, mostly pl., Od.19.504; π. ποδῶν ib.343: sg., π. ἐκχεῖν Ar.*Fr.*306; dub. in *Com.Adesp.*35 (cod. Et.Gen.):—later **ποδόνιπτρον**, Ph.2.472, J.*AJ* 8.2.5, Iamb.*Protr.*21.ια'.

ποδᾰπός, *ἡ*, *όν*, *from what country?*: hence, generally, *whence? where born?* Hdt.7.218 (as v.l.), A.*Ch.*575, S.*OC*1160, E.*Cyc.*276, etc.; τίς καὶ π.; Pl.*Ap.*20b; π. τὸ γένος; Ar.*Pax*186, cf. *Av.*108; of wine, π. ὁ Βρόμιος; Θάσιος Alex.230. 2. generally, *of what sort?* π. τὸ δῶρον; S.*Fr.*453: freq. in later Gr., *Ev.Matt.*8.27, *Ev.Luc.*1.29, Hermog.*Inv.*1.1, etc.; in a play on both senses, π. τὸ γένος; πλούσιος Alex.90; π. (sc. κύων); οἷος..μὴ δάκνειν D.25.40. Adv. **-πῶς** Hdn. Gr.2.925; ποταπῶς *Gloss.* (Phryn.39 considers signf. 2 un-Attic, but S.l.c. is cited by Sch.D.T.p.239H.: the spelling **ποταπός** (wh. is f.l. in Alex.230 (codd. Ath.)) is found in later Gr., ll.cc. supr., cf. Phld.*Vit.*p.25J., D.H.7.57, Ph.1.157 (v.l.), Philostr.*VA*3.16, Luc. *Par.*22, Jul.*Or.*4.138c. ποδ- = Lat. *quod*; for the termination cf. ἀλλοδαπός (and v. A.D.*Synt.*20.15). Derived fr. ποίου δαπέδου by Phryn. l.c., Phot.)

πόδ-αργος, *ον*, *swift-footed*, or acc. to others *white-footed* (cf. Aret. *SD*2.13; **ποδάργης**· λευκόπους, Hsch.), Lyc.166: **Πόδαργος**, *ὁ*, *Swiftfoot* or *Whitefoot*, a horse of Hector, also of Menelaus, Il.8.185, 23.295; fem. Ποδάργη, name of a Harpy, 16.150. **-αρίζω**, v. πυδαρίζω. **-άριον**, *τό*, Dim. of πούς, Pl.Com.248, Alex.110.15. **-αρκής**, *ές*, (ἀρκέω I.3) *succouring with the feet, running to the rescue* (cf. βοηθόος): hence, *swift-footed*, epith. of a good runner, freq. in Il., as epith. of Achilles, 1.121, al. (never in Od.); π. ἄγγελος Διός, of Hermes, B. 18.30. II. π. ἀμέρα a day *of swift feet*, i.e. on which swift runners contended, Pi.*O.*13.38; ποδαρκέων δρόμων τέμενος the sacred field of *swift* courses, i.e. the Pythian race-course, Id.*P.*5.33 (s.v.l.). III. *assisting the feet*, name of a remedy for gout, Gal.13.1021. **-αυρος**, *ον*, (αὖρα) = ποδήνεμος, Hsch. **-άων**, v. ποδεών II.1.

ποδ-δᾰτέομαι, Dor. for προσδατέομαι, *assign*, in aor. ποτεδασσάμεθα *Tab.Heracl.*2.54. **-δέχομαι** or **-δέκομαι**, in aor. part., Dor. for προσδέχομαι, *IG*5(1).653*a*9 (Sparta, ii A.D.).

ποδ-εῖον, *τό*, (πούς) *sock* or *legging*, *puttee* (expld. by εἴλημα τῶν ποδῶν Theognost.*Can.*128): in pl., Critias *Fr.*65D., Crates Com.34, *IG*2².1425.402, Thphr.*HP*7.13.8, etc.—On the accent, v. Theognost. l.c., Hsch.: written πόδειον in Phot., codd. Thphr. l.c.; ποδέων ζεύγη *PCair.Zen.*778.5 (iii B.C.). **-εκμᾰγεῖον** or **-εκμάγιον**, *τό*, *cloth for wiping the feet*, *Gloss.* **-ένδῡτος**, *ον*, (ἐνδύω) *drawn over the feet*, π. κατασκήνωμα, = πέπλος ποδιστήρ, A.*Ch.*984(998). **-εών**, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, (πούς) in pl., *ragged ends* in the skins of animals, *where the feet and tail have been*, ἄκρων δέρμα λέοντος ἀφημμένον ἑκ ποδεώνων a lion's skin hung round one's neck by *the paws*, Theoc.22.52. II. sg., *neck* or *mouth of a wineskin*, which was formed by one of these ends, the others being sewn up, Hdt.2.121.δ'; *neck* of a skin bag, Hp.*Aff.* 21, prob. in *Art.*77 (pl.); ἀσκοῦ τὸν προὔχοντα ποδάονα (Dor. form), of the *membrum virile*, Orac.ap.Apollod.3.15.6. 2. *neck of the bladder*, Poll.2.196, Phot. 3. generally, of *any narrow end*, π. στεινός a narrow *strip of land*, Hdt.8.31. 4. *lower end* or *corner of a sail*, *sheet*, which in old times was a strip of hide (cf. πούς II.2), *Chrest.Oxy.*1241 v 1 (ii A.D.), Luc.*VH*2.45. 5. in pl., of a kind of *shoe*, Lyd.*Mag.*1.12 (πεδ- codd.); so perh. *AP*6.95 (Antiphil.).

ποδηγ-ετέω, *guide*, τἀγαθά Democr.173, cf. Lyc.12, Opp.*C.*4.360: abs., Ph.1.16, al.:—Pass., λογίοις, ὑπ' ἔρωτος π., Id.2.442,421. **-έτης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *leader*, *guide*, Lyc.385, D.C.40.25 (pl.). **-έω**, *lead*, *guide*, Pl. *Lg.*899a, *Ep.*340c, Lyc.965, Phleg.*Fr.*36.2J.: abs., Ph.1.440, Muson. *Fr.*8p.37H.:—Pass., Clearch.9, D.C.63.9. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *leading*, *guiding*, Lyc.846. **-ός**, *όν*, Dor. and Trag **ποδᾱγός**, (ἄγω) *guiding the foot*, *guiding*, τὰ π. Πόθων ὠκύπτερα *AP*5.178 (Mel.): but in Trag., etc., Subst., *guide*, E.*Ph.*1715, Ph.1.109; *attendant*, S.*Ant.*1196: irreg. Comp. ποδηγέστερος Phot., Suid.

ποδ-ηνεκής, *ές*, *reaching down to the foot*, δέρμα λέοντος Il.10.24, cf. A.R.1.324, 4.180; ἀσπίς Il.15.646; κιθὼν π. λίνεος Hdt.1.195. **-ήνεμος** (Dor. **-άνεμος** B.6.13), *ον*, *wind-swift*, epith. of Iris, π. ὠκέα Ἶρις Il. 2.786, al. (never in Od.); ὦ π. τέκος, of a runner, B.l.c.: Com., καρκίνοι ποδάνεμοι [ᾰ] Crates Com.29 (-ήνεμοι cj. Mein.), cf. Hsch. **-ήρης**, *ες*, *reaching to the feet*, πέπλοι, χιτὼν π., a robe *that falls over the feet*, E.*Ba.*833, X.*Cyr.*6.4.2, Paus.5.19.6, etc. (later ποδήρης alone (sc. χιτών) of the High Priest's robe, Lxx *Ex.*25.6, Aristeas 96); π. ἀσπίς large shield *which covered the body down to the feet*, X.*An.*1.8.9, *Cyr.*6. 2.10: Com., πώγων π. καθεῖται Plu.2.52c. 2. ναῦς π. a ship *with feet*, i.e. *oars*, Hsch., Eust.1515.29; στῦλος π. a *firmly based* pillar, A.*Ag.*898. 3. τὰ π. *parts about the feet*, *feet*, ib.1594. (-ήρης perh. from **-ᾱρης**, cf. Arc. pr. n. Ποδάρης.) **-ία**, *ἡ*, = πούς II.2, *Gloss.*, cf. Serv.ad Verg.*A.*5.830. **-ιάζειν**· τὸ ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτὸ ἀναστρέφειν καὶ ὑποστρέφειν, Hsch. **-ιαῖος** (spelt **-ιεῖος** Anon.*in Tht.*27.6), *α*, *ον*, (πούς) *a foot long*, *broad*, or *high*, Hp.*Art.*73, *IG*1².372.119, X.*Oec.*19.4, etc.; φαίνεται μὲν ὁ ἥλιος π. Arist.*de An.*428ᵇ3. 2. Math., ἡ π. [γραμμή] side *of one foot long*, taken as the unit of length, Pl.*Tht.*147d, cf. Arist.*Sens.*446ᵃ6, *Metaph.*1052ᵇ33. II. ποδιαῖον ποιησάμενοι ἐφιᾶσι *loosen* the sail *by the* πούς, Id.*Mech.*851ᵇ8. **-ίζω**, *bind* or *tie the feet*:—Pass., *to have the feet tied*, *to be hobbled*, of horses, ἐπὶ ταῖς φάτναις X.*Cyr.*3.3.27; ἀνὴρ κῶλον ποδισθείς S.*Fr.*63. II. *furnish with feet*, τὰ πεποδισμένα ζῷα *Theol.Ar.*55. III. in Prosody, *measure by feet*, *scan*, τροχαϊκῶς ποδίζεσθαι Eust.11.37. IV. *dance* (cf. ποδισμός II), cj. in Cratin.219.

πόδικε· πρόσριψον, Hsch. (cf. δικεῖν).

ποδικός, *ή*, *όν*, *of a metrical foot* or *feet*, γένη, λόγοι, Aristid.Quint. 1.15,19; π. χρόνοι, opp. ἁπλοῖ, πολλαπλοῖ, ib.14.

ποδίκρα· ὄρχησις πρὸς πόδα γινομένη (Lacon.), Hsch.

ποδίκροτος, *ον*, *clanking on the feet*, ἅμμα *APl.*1.15*.

πόδ-ιον, *τό*, Dim. of πούς, Epich.57, Hp.*Epid.*7.52; *foot* of a vase, *BGU*781 i 15 (i A.D.). **-ίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, a kind of *shoe*, in pl., Poll.10. 168. **-ίσκος**, *ὁ*, Dim. of πούς, Herod.7.94, *Anacreont.*28.4. **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, *measuring by feet*, = Lat. *pedatura*, Veg.2.7: in land-surveying, Frontin. in *Corp.Agrimens.Rom.*1 p.16 Thulin. 2. in Metric, *scansion*, π. μετρικός Eust.456.39: hence, metaph., of the pulse, Ruf. *Syn.Puls.*4.4. II. a kind of *dance*, Poll.4.99. **-ιστήρ**, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, πέπλος π. a *foot-entangling* robe, A.*Ch.*986(1000). II. a kind of *tripod*, J.*AJ*8.3.7. **-ιστί**, Adv. from ποδίζω, sine expl., *An.Ox.* 2.313. **-ίστρα**, *ἡ*, *foot-trap*, *AP*6.107 (Phil.); of a spider's web, ib.9.372.

ποδογλῠφεῖον, *gulvia* (sic), *Gloss.*

ποδοῖιν, Ep. gen. and dat. dual for ποδοῖν.

ποδο-κάκκη, *ἡ*, *stocks* (commonly called ξύλον), Lex ap.Lys.10.16, Lex ap.D.24.105, Pl.Com.249, Theon *Prog.*13, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*366. (Cf. Skt. *kaṅcatē* 'bind', Lith. *kinkýti* 'harness', κιγκλίς; the spelling **-κάκη** is due to the false expl. *foot-plague*, ap.Harp.: from ποδοκατοχή acc. to Did.ap.eund.) **-κέφᾰλον**, *τό*, in pl., prob. = κεφαλόποδες, *POxy.*1513.13 (iv A.D.). **-κοίλιον**, *τό*, written **-κύλιον**, dub. sens. in *Sammelb.*2253.16. **-κοιλον**, *τό*, = *aqualegellae* (i.e. *aquale*, *gello*), *Gloss.* **-κρουστία**, *ἡ*, *stamping with the feet*, Str.10.3.15 (pl.). **-κτῠπέω**, *strike the earth with the feet*, of dancers, Phot. s.v. ῥαβάττειν. **-κτύπη** [ῠ], *ἡ*, *dancing-girl*, Luc. *Lex.*8. **-μακτρον**, *τό*, *towel for wiping the feet*, *Gloss.* **-μερής**, *ές*: στίχοι ποδομερεῖς, = *versus partipedes* (*qui in singulis pedibus singulas orationis partes adsignant*), Diom.p.498K. **-νιπτήρ**, **-νιπτρον**, v. ποδαν-. **-πέδη**, *ἡ*, *fetter*, Tz.*H.*1.891. **-ρρᾰγής**, *ές*, (ῥήγνυμι) *bursting forth at a stamp of the foot*, ὕδατα π., of Pirene and Hippocrene, *AP*9.225 (Honest.). **-ρρωρος**, *η*, *ον*, (ῥωρός) *swift-footed*, Call.*Dian.*215 (v.l. -ρρώην).

ποδὸς ῥυτίς· τὸ τῶν ποδῶν ἕλκεσθαι, Hsch. (Fort. ποδορρυτί.)

ποδοστράβη [ᾰ], *ἡ*, *snare*, *gin*, X.*Cyn.*9.11 sq. II. *instrument for straining* or *twisting the feet*, in surgical operations, Poll.4.182, Hsch.; or in torture, Hyp.*Ath.*18 (restd. from Harp. s.v. ποδοστράβη), Luc. *Lex.*10, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*366.

ποδοστρόφια, = *repotia*, *Gloss.*

ποδότης, *ητος*, *ἡ*, (πούς) *footedness*, Arist.*PA*642ᵇ28, *Metaph.*1038ᵃ 15.

ποδο-τρόχᾰλος, *ὁ*, *one who turns a wheel with his foot*, *potter*, Hsch. **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], *ᾰκος*, *ὁ*, = ποδοκάκκη, Lyd.*Mag.*1.46 (pl.).

ποδοχέω, *guide* a ship *by means of the sheet* (πούς II 2), Antipho Soph.96, *AB*297.5 (written ποδοκέω):—hence **ποδουχέω**, *govern*, is restd. by Dind. in A.*Pers.*656 (lyr.).

ποδο-ψέλιον, *τό*, *anklet*, Ps.-Acro ad Hor.*Ep.*1.17.56:—written **-ψέλλιον**, *POsl.*46 (iii A.D.); **-ψελον**, *Sammelb.*7250.10 (iii/iv A.D.). **-ψηστρον**, *τό*, (ψάω) *footwiper*, *footcloth*, A.*Ag.*926. **-ψοφία**, *ἡ*, *noise of feet*, Aesop.237, Sch.A.R.4.86. **-ψόφιον**, *τό*, *rattle*, *Gloss.* **-ψόφος**, *ον*, *making a noise with the foot* or *feet*, ib.

ποδ-όω, *tighten* a sail *with the sheet*, Eust.1534.26. II. Pass., *to be furnished with feet*, Nicostr.ap.Simp. *in Cat.*369.10. **-ώκεια**, *ἡ*, *swiftness of foot*, Il.2.792 (pl.), E.*IT*33, Plu.*Rom.*25:—written ποδωκία in A.*Eu.*37, X.*Cyn.*5.27 (v.l. -εία), Hld.8.16; ποδωκίην [ῐ] *Anacreont.*24.3. **-ώκης**, *ες*, (ὠκύς) *swiftfooted*, Hom. (esp. in Il.), mostly epith. of Achilles, 2.860, al.; of Dolon, 10.316; of the mares of Eumelus, 2.764, cf. Hes.*Sc.*191: in Prose, ἄνθρωπος Th.3.98, cf. Plu. *Fab.*7; δρομεύς Alcid.*Soph.*7; ἡμεροσκόποι Aen.Tact.6.5; [ἐφ' ἵππων] ὅτι -εστάτων Pl.*R.*467e, cf Palaeph.1 (Comp.); κύων Id.4; λαγώς X.*Mem.*3.11.8. 2. generally, *swift*, *quick*, ὄμμα A.*Th.*623 (nisi leg. οἶμα); ποδώκει χαλκεύματι Id.*Ch.*576; τό τοι κακὸν ποδῶκες ἔρχεται Id. *Fr.*22; θεῶν π. βλάβαι S.*Ant.*1104: metaph., *hasty*, *impetuous*, *rash*, οὐ χρὴ π. τὸν τρόπον λίαν φορεῖν *Trag.Adesp.*519: Sup. ποδωκέστατος Pl.l.c.; Ep. ποδωκηέστατος A.R.1.180. **-ωμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, (πούς) *floor*, *base*, Apollod.*Poliorc.*192.7, *OGI*510.5 (Ephesus, ii A.D.); of a granary, *BGU*321.13 (iii A.D.), etc. 2. *storage-charge* for grain, *PRyl.*71 *Intr.* (i B.C.), *PTeb.*339.17 (iii A.D.). etc. **-ώνῠχος**, *ον*, *reaching to the toes* (cf. ποδήρης), Poll.10.191, Hsch. **-ωτός**, *ή*, *όν*, *tightened by the sheet*, of a sail, Lyc.1015.

ποεσι-τρόφος, *ον*, (πόα) *abounding in herbs*, Opp.*C.*3.189. **-χροος**, *ον*, *grass-coloured*, ib.2.409.

πόεστι, Arc. for πρόσεστι, *SIG*306.12 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

ποέχομαι, Cypr. for προσέχομαι, *Schwyzer*679.19,21 (Idalium).

ποέω, v. *ποιέω* sub init.

ποηλογέω, *gather herbs*, J.*BJ*5.13.7.

Ποήσιος, *ὁ* (sc. *μήν*), month at Gonni (Perrhaebia), 'Αρχ.'Εφ.1912.63.

ποη-φᾰγέω, *eat grass* or *herbs*, J.*BJ*2.8.8, al.:—written **ποιη-φαγέω**, Hdt.3.25,100, Max.Tyr.20.4; **ποοφαγέω**, Arist.*HA* 593ª15. **-φᾰγία**, *ἡ*, *grass-eating*, Hsch. **-φάγος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *eating grass* or *herbs*, *ζῷα π.*, opp. *καρποφάγα*, *ῥιζοφάγα*, Hp.*Vict.*2.49, Arist. *HA*595ª14, al.; **ποιηφάγος** Id.*Fr.*344, Max.Tyr.29.4; **ποοφάγος**, Arist.*PA*693ª15.

ποθᾶκον, Dor. for *προσῆκον*, v. *προσήκω*.

ποθεινοποιός, *όν*, *exciting a tender longing*, Sch.E.*Ph.*1737.

ποθεινός, *ή*, *όν*, also *ός*, *όν* E.*Hel.*623:—shortd. **ποθινός** (q.v.): (*ποθέω*):—*full of longing*, *ἔρος* Sapph.*Supp.*4.11; but usu. 2. *longed for*, *desired*, *desirable*, *τίς ἀδονᾶς ἄτερ βίος π.*; Simon.71; *οὐκ..δήμῳ φίλος οὐδὲ π.* Callin.1.16; *χρυσὸς π. κτῆμα τοῖς βροτοῖς* E.*Fr.*1132.31; esp. of those absent or lost, *παῖς πατρὶ π.* Pi.*O.*10(11).87, cf. *I.*5(4).7, etc.; *ποθεινὰ Ἑλλάς desire of* seeing Greece, Id.*P.*4.218; *π. ἦλθες* E.*IT*515; *π. ἂν μόλοις* Id.*Hel.*540; *π. δάκρυα* tears *of regret*, Id.*Ph.*1737(lyr.): also in Com. and Prose, *ἀγαθὸς ποιητὴς καὶ π. τοῖς φίλοις* Ar.*Ra.*84; *ὦ ποθεινὴ τοῖς..γεωργοῖς ἡμέρα* Id.*Pax*556 (paratrag., cf. E.*Hel.*623); *τὴν τῶν ἐναντίων τιμωρίαν -οτέραν αὐτῶν λαβόντες* Th.2.42; *-ότερος θάνατος βίου* Lys.2.73; *τὸ -ότατον τῆς ψυχῆς ἦθος* X.*Mem.*3.10.3; *ποθεινοὶ ἀλλήλοις* Pl.*Ly.*215b, etc. Adv. Comp. *-οτέρως*, *σφῶν αὐτῶν ἔχειν long more ardently* for each other, X.*Lac.*1.5. II. *longed for*, *desired*, *missed*, E.*Cyc.*620(lyr.); *ποθεινὴ δακρύοισι συμφορά desired by* tears, i.e. *desiring*, *calling for* tears, Id.*Med.*1221(s.v.l.). III. Subst., perh. name of a colour (cf. *πόθος* III) or kind of paint, *χρίσει ποθεινῷ PCair.Zen.*445.11 (iii B.C.).

πόθεν, Ion. **κόθεν**: I. interrog. Adv. *whence?* 1. of Place, *εἰρώτα.., τίς εἴη καὶ π. ἔλθοι* Od.15.423; *ποδαπὸς ὁ ξένος*; *π.*; A.*Ch.*657; *ποῖ δὴ καὶ π.*; Pl.*Phdr.*227a: c. gen., *τίς π. εἰς ἀνδρῶν*; Il.21.150, Od.1.170, al.; *κ. τῆς Φρυγίης ἦκων*; Hdt.1.35; *π. γῆς ἦλθες*; E.*Ion*258, etc. 2. of origin, *π. γένος εὔχεται εἶναι from what stock* he avows that he is by descent, Od.17.373; *τὴν..τέχνην πῶς καὶ π. ἄν τις δύναιτο πορίσασθαι*; Pl.*Phdr.*269d; *π. ἄλλοθεν ..*; D.3.28: c. gen., *π. ποτὲ..θνητῶν ἔφυσαν*; E.*Supp.*841. 3. in speaking, *π. ἄρξωμαι*; A.*Ch.*855(anap.); *π. ἂν λάβοιμι ῥῆμα*; Ar.*Pax* 521, etc. 4. of the cause, *whence? wherefore? π. χοὰς ἔπεμψεν*; *ἐκ τίνος λόγου*; A.*Ch.*515; to express surprise or negation, *π. γὰρ ἔσται βιοτά*; i.e. *οὐδαμόθεν*, S.*Ph.*1159(lyr.); *π. υἱὸς αὐτοῦ ἐστιν*; *Ev.Marc.* 12.37; *πόθεν*; *how can it be? impossible! nonsense!* E.*Ph.*1620, Ar.*V.* 1145, *Ra.*1455; *σὺ δ' ὁμέστιος θεοῖς π.*; Id.*Fr.*655; *ἀλλ' οὐκ ἔστι ταῦτα· πόθεν*; *πολλοῦ γε καὶ δεῖ* D.18.47, cf. 24.157, etc.; *π. γάρ*; E. *Alc.*781. 5. with Verbs of finding, taking, purchasing, etc., *π. ἂν πριαίμην ῥῖνα*; Ar.*Pax*21; *π. ἄν τις τοῦτο τὸ χρῖμα λάβοι*; X.*Smp.* 2.4; *π. πρῶτον..ἦθος εὑρήσομεν*; Pl.*R.*375c, cf. *Euthd.*273e, al.; so *κάθησθε κλάοντες περὶ τῆς αὔριον π. φάγητε* Arr.*Epict.*1.9.19. II. **ποθέν**, enclit. Adv. *from some place* or *other*, *εἴ π.* Il.9.380; *εἰ καί π. ἄλλοθεν ἔλθοι* Od.7.52, cf. 5.490; *φανεὶς..π.* A.*Pers.*354; *ἦλθέ π. σωτὴρ* Id. *Ch.*1073(anap.); *ἐκ δρυός π. ἢ ἐκ πέτρας* Pl.*R.*544d; *ἐκ βιβλίου π. ἀκούσας* from *some* book *or other*, Id.*Phdr.*268c, cf. 244d; after *ἐνθένδε*, *ἐντεῦθεν*, ib.229b, 270a, etc.

ποθέρπω, v. *προσέρπω*. **ποθέσπερος**, v. *προσέσπερος*.

ποθ-έω, Od.1.343, etc.; Aeol. **ποθήω** Sapph.23; Ep. inf. *ποθήμεναι* Od.12.110: Ep. impf. *πόθεον* Il.2.726, etc.; also *ποθέεσκον* 1.492, Call. in *PSI*9.1092.51: fut. *ποθήσω* X.*Mem.*3.11.3, *Oec.*8.10, (*ἐπι-*) Hdt.5.93; also *ποθέσομαι* Lys.8.18, Pl.*Phd.*98a: aor. *ἐπόθεσα*, Ep. *πόθεσα*, inf. *ποθέσαι*, Il.15.219, Od.2.375, 4.748, (*προ-*) Gal.*Thras.* 29; *ἐπόθησα* Pl.*Men.*84c, X.*HG*5.3.20, etc.; both forms in codd. of Hdt., *ἐπόθησε* 3.36, *ἐπόθεσαν* 9.22; *ἐπόθεσα* also in codd. of Isoc.4.122, 19.7: pf. *πεπόθηκα AP*11.417, S.E.*M.*11.139, etc.:—**Med.**, S.*Tr.*103(lyr.):—Pass., pf. *πεπόθημαι* Orph.*H.*81.3, etc.: (cf. *πόθος* fin.):—*long for*, *yearn after* (what is absent), *miss* or *regret* (what is lost), *φθινύθεσκε..αὖθι μένων, ποθέεσκε δ' ἀϋτήν τε πτόλεμόν τε* Il.1.492; *πόθεόν γε μὲν ἀρχόν* 2.703; *τοίην γὰρ κεφαλὴν ποθέω* Od.1.343; *π. στρατιᾶς ὀφθαλμὸν ἐμᾶς* Pi.*O.*6.16, cf. Hdt.3.36, 9.22, etc.; *ἄνδρας πόλις ἥδε ποθεῖ IG*I².945.10; *ποθεῖν ποθοῦντα τήνδε γῆν στρατὸν λέγεις* A.*Ag.*545; *τὸν δ' ἐμὸν δῆμον ποθῶν* Ar.*Ach.*33; *ποθεῖς τὸν οὐ παρόντα* Id.*Pl.*1127; *αἱ κνῆμαι..σου..τὰς πέδας π.* ib.276; *ἡ χώρα αὐτὴ τὸ μὴ ὂν ποθήσει* the place itself *will miss* what is absent, X.*Oec.*8.10; *π. τὰς ἐν τῇ νεότητι ἡδονάς* Pl.*R.*329a, cf. *Ti.*19a, And. 1.70:—Pass., S.*Tr.*632, etc.; *ὦ ποθουμένη* (sc. *Εἰρήνη*) Ar.*Pax*586; *ποθεῖ καὶ ποθεῖται* Pl.*Phdr.*255d. 2. of things, *crave*, *require*, *τί γὰρ π. τράπεζα*; E.*Fr.*467; *π. ἡ ἀπόκρισις ἐρώτησιν τοιάνδε* Pl.*Smp.*204d, cf. *Prt.*352a. II. c. inf., *to be anxious* to do, E.*Hec.*1020, Antipho 5.64, X.*An.*6.4.8; *τὸ νοσοῦν ποθεῖ σε ξυμπαραστάτην λαβεῖν* my sickness *needs* to take thee.., S.*Ph.*675; *ἆρα ἔτι ποθοῦμεν μὴ ἱκανῶς δεδεῖχθαι*; *do we* still *feel* that it has not been satisfactorily proved? Pl.*Lg.* 896a:—Pass., *ποθεῖται..λεχθῆναι requires* to be stated, Arist.*EN*1097ᵇ23. III. abs., *love with fond regret*, *οἱ δὲ ποθεῦντες ἐν ἤματι γηράσκουσι* Theoc.12.2, cf. Luc.*Im.*22, etc. 2. *τὸ ποθοῦν longing*, *desire* (wrongly expld. by Sch. as = *τὸ ποθούμενον*), S.*Tr.*196. 3. Med. only in ib.103(lyr.), *ποθουμένα φρήν* the *longing* soul, cf. Eust.806.56. **-ή**, *ἡ*, = *πόθος*, c. gen., *longing*, *desire for..*, *ἐμεῖο ποθὴν ἀπεόντος ἔχουσιν* Il.6.362, cf. 14.368, etc.; *σῇ ποθῇ from longing after* thee, 19.321: in late Prose, *π. ψυχροῦ ἠέρος* Aret.*SA*1.7. 2. c. gen. rei, *want* of.., *ξενίων* Od.15.514,546. **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, = *πόθος*, Hsch.

ποθήνυτο· *προσήσθη*, Hsch.

ποθ-ήσιμος, *ον*, *mourned by*, *πάσαισι γυναιξί* prob. in *IPE*I².527 (Cherson., i A.D.). **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, = *ποθή*, Sch.D Il.1.240. **-ητικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *disposed to long for*, *τὸ ὀρεκτικὸν καὶ π. τινός* Metop.ap.Stob.3.1.115. **-ητός**, *ή*, *όν*, *longed for*, *regretted*, *IG*7.3434(Chaeronea). **-ητύς**, *ύος*, *ἡ*, poet. for *πόθησις*, Opp.*C.*2.609. **-ήτωρ**, *ορος*, *ὁ*, *one who longs*, Man.4.120.

πόθῐ, interrog. Adv., poet. for *ποῦ*; *where?* Od.1.170: Trag. in lyr., S.*Tr.*98, E.*Ph.*1718: c. gen., *π. Νύσας*; Id.*Ba.*556; *π. φρενός*; Pi.*O.*10(11).2. 2. later for *ποῖ*; *whither?* A.R.1.242, *AP*7.566 (Maced.). B. **ποθί**, enclit. Adv., poet. for *που*, *anywhere*, *somewhere*, Il.10.8, etc.; *εἴ π.* S.*Aj.*886(lyr.). 2. of Time, *αἴ κέ π. Ζεὺς δῷσι* if *ever..*, Il.1.128, Od.1.379, cf. Il.6.526. 3. to give an expression of indefiniteness, *haply*, *probably*, 19.273, Od.1.348, etc.

ποθίερος, *ον*, Dor. for *προσ-*, *dedicated*, *τοῦ θεοῦ* to him, *SIG*672.13 (Delph., ii B.C.); *τὰ π. καὶ δαμόσια* ib.671*A*4(ibid., ii B.C.); *μνᾶς π. τριάκοντα* 'Αρχ.Δελτ.2.264(Phocis).

ποθίζω, = *προσίζω*, *stick tightly*, of a plaster, Aret.*CA*2.3.

πόθικες, *οἱ*, (*ποτί*, *ἱκ-νέ-ομαι*) *relatives*, *kinsmen*, *τοὶ 's ἄσιστα π. IG* 5(2).159.17(Tegea, v B.C.).

ποθίκω [ῐ], Dor. and Boeot. for *προσήκω*, *belong*, c. dat., *IG*9(1). 189.10(Tithora, ii A.D.), 7.3083(Lebad., iii B.C.), etc.

ποθῖνός, *ή*, *όν*, poet. for *ποθεινός*, *AP*7.403(Marc.Arg.), 467(Antip.).

ποθόβλητος, *ον*, *love-stricken*, Nonn.*D.*4.225, *AP*6.71(Paul.Sil.), 9.620(Id.). II. Act., *causing desire*, Nonn.*D.*15.235, al.

πόθοδος, v. *πρόσοδος*.

ποθόδωμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *proposal* of a decree, *Schwyzer*404.5(Epirus, ii B.C.). II. pl., = *πρόσοδοι*, *revenues*, *IG*7.3172.161(Orchom. Boeot., iii B.C.).

ποθολκίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, Dor. for *προσολκίς*, *leading-rein*, Hsch.

ποθόρημι, v. *προσοράω*.

πόθος, *ὁ*, *longing*, *yearning*, *regret* (for something absent or lost, cf. Pl.*Cra.*420a), mostly c. gen. obj., *ἡνιόχοιο π.* Il.17.439; *ἀλλά μ' Ὀδυσσῆος πόθος αἴνυται* Od.14.144; *γλυκὺν π. Ἀργοῦς* Pi.*P.*4.184; *ἀνδρῶν πόθῳ* A.*Pers.*133(lyr.), cf. *Ag.*414(lyr.); *τοῦ βίου δ' οὐδεὶς π.* S.*El.*822; *ἔλαβε* [*αὐτοὺς*] *π...τῆς πόλιος* Hdt.1.165; *ἀποθανόντος αὐτοῦ π. ἔχειν πάντας* Id.3.67, cf. S.*Ph.*646, Ar.*Ra.*66: with a possess. Pron., *σὸς π. yearning after* thee, Od.11.202, cf. Ar.*Pax*585; *τῷμῷ π.* S.*OT*969, cf. *OC*419: less freq. abs., *τίς ὁ π. αὐτοὺς ἵκετ'*; Id.*Ph.* 601; *σὺν πόθῳ γὰρ ἡ χάρις desire* to give, Id.*OC*1106: pl., *πότερα πόθοισι*; was it *by reason of longing?* ib.333; *τὰς ἐν τοῖς θρήνοις καὶ π. ἡδονάς* Pl.*Phlb.*48a. II. *love*, *desire*, Hes.*Sc.*41(who never uses *ποθή*), A.*Pr.*654, S.*Tr.*107(lyr.), 368, Men.*Sam.*279, Theoc.2.143, etc.; *πόθου κέντρα* Pl.*Phdr.*253e; *τὸν π. τὸν ἐξ ἐμοῦ* S.*Tr.*631: generally, *desire*, *πόθῳ θανεῖν*(i.e. *τοῦ θανεῖν*) E.*Andr.*824; *π. γυναικός* Ar.*Ra.* 55. 2. personified, A.*Supp.*1039(lyr.), where Π. and *Πειθώ* are children of *Κύπρις*; *Ἔρως καὶ Ἵμερος καὶ* Π. Paus.1.43.6; *Κύπρι Πόθων μῆτερ AP*10.21(Phld.). III. name of two plants, *larkspur*, *Delphinium Ajacis*, and *asphodel*, *Asphodelus ramosus* (used at funerals), Thphr.*HP*6.8.3. (*ποθέω*, *ποθή*, *πόθος* are cogn. with *θέσσασθαι*, q.v.)

ποῖ, interrog. Adv. *whither?* v.l. in Thgn.586(leg. *πῇ*), freq. in Trag., Com., and Att. Prose; *π. με χρὴ μολεῖν*; S.*El.*812; *π. τις φύγῃ*; Ar.*Pl.*438; *π. τις ἂν τράποιτο*; *π. τις τρέψεται*; ib.374, *Th.*603; ellipt., *π. Κλυταιμνήστρα*; *whither* has she gone? A.*Ch.*882, cf. 405 codd.(lyr.). 2. c. gen., *π. χθονός*; *π. γᾶς*; *to what spot* of earth? Id.*Supp.*777(lyr.), S.*Tr.*984(anap.), etc.; *π. φροντίδος*; *π. φρενῶν*; *π. γνώμης*; Id.*OC*170(anap.), 310, *Tr.*705; cf. *κῆχος*. II. *to what end?* *πῶς τε καὶ π. τελευτᾷ*; A.*Pers.*735, cf. *Ch.*732; *ἃ δ' ὑπέσχεο π. καταθήσεις*; S.*OC*227(anap.). III. *how long?* *ποῖ χρὴν ἀναμεῖναι*; Ar.*Lys.*526. B. **ποι**, enclit. Adv. *somewhither*, S.*OC*26, Ar.*Pl.* 447, Pl.*R.*420a, etc. 2. Aeol. = *που*(q.v.). C. *ποί*, Dor. = *πρός*, v. *ποτί*. D. *ποῖ* shortd. for *ποῖον*, Ar.*Lys.*193, 383(cf. *ποίαν* monosyll. in *V.*1369 and v. *ποῖος* I.2).

ποία, v. *πόα*. **ποιάεις**, v. *ποιήεις*.

ποιανθής, *ές*, *luxuriant in grass*, *νῆσος* Orph.*A.*1050.

ποιάριον, v. *ποάριον*. **ποιγράφω**, v. *προσγράφω*. **ποιδέω**, v. *προσδέω*(A). **ποιδέομαι**, v. *προσδέομαι*.

ποιέω, Dor. **ποιϝέω** *IG*4.800(Troezen), etc.: Ep. impf. *ποίεον* Il. 20.147; contr. *ποίει* 18.482; Ion. *ποιέεσκον* Hdt.1.36, 4.78: fut. *ποιήσω*: aor. *ἐποίησα*, Ep. *ποίησα* Il.18.490: pf. *πεποίηκα*:—**Med.**, Ion. impf. *ποιεέσκετο* Hdt.7.119: fut. *ποιήσομαι* Il.9.397: in pass. sense, Hp.*Decent.*11, Arist.*Metaph.*1021ª23: aor. *ἐποιησάμην*, Ep. *ποι-* Od.5.251, al.: pf. *πεποίημαι* in med. sense, And.4.22, Decr.ap.D. 18.29:—Pass., fut. *ποιηθήσομαι* (*μετα-*) D.23.62, v. supr.; *πεποιήσομαι* Hp.*Mul.*1.11,37: aor. *ἐποιήθην* Hdt.2.159, etc. (used as Med. only in compd. *προσ-*): pf. *πεποίημαι* Il.6.56, etc.:—Att. **ποῶ** (*EM* 670.24), etc., is guaranteed by metre in Trag. and Com., as *ποῶ* S. *OT*918, *ποεῖν* Id.*Tr.*385, *ποεῖς* Ar.*Ach.*410, etc., and found in cod. Laur. of S., cod. Rav. of Ar., also *IG*I².39.6(*ποήσω*), 82.9(*ποεῖ*), 154. 7(*ἐποησάτην*), etc.; but *ποι-* is always written before *-οι*, *-ου*, *-ω* in Inscrr.: *πο-* also in Aeol. *πόημι πόης πόει PBouriant*8.71,75, Sapph. *Supp.*1.9, al., and Arc. *ποέντω*, = *ποιούντων*, *IG*5(2).6.9(Tegea, iv B.C.); cf. *ποιητής*.

Used in two general senses, *make* and *do*.

A. *make*, *produce*, first of something material, as manufactures, works of art, etc. (opp. *πράττειν*, Pl.*Chrm.*163b), in Hom. freq. of building, *π. δῶμα*, *τύμβον*, Il.1.608, 7.435; *εἴδωλον* Od.4.796; *π. πύλας ἐν* [*πύργοις*] Il.7.339; of smith's work, *π. σάκος* ib.222; *ἐν* [*σάκεϊ*] *ποίει δαίδαλα πολλά* 18.482, cf. 490,573: freq. in Inscrr. on

works of art, Πολυμήδης ἐποίϝη' (= ἐποίησε) Ἀργεῖος *SIG*5 (vi B. C., cf. *Class.Phil.*20.139); Θεόπροπος ἐποίει Αἰγινάτας *SIG*18 (vi/v B. C.), etc.; ἐποίησε Τερψικλῆς ib.3*b* (Milet., vi B. C.), etc.; *τίς .. τὴν λίθον ταύτην τέκτων ἐποίει;* Herod.4.22; εἵματα ἀπὸ ξύλων πεποιημένα *made* from trees, i. e. of cotton, Hdt.7.65; ναὸν ἀπὸ τοῦ ἱεροῦ ἀργυρίου X.*An.* 5.3.9; πλοῖα ἐκ τῆς ἀκάνθης ποιεύμενα Hdt.2.96; καρβάτιναι πεποιημέναι ἐκ βοῶν X.*An.*4.5.14: c. gen. materiae, πωρίνου λίθου π. τὸν νηόν Hdt.5.62; ἔρυμα λίθων λογάδην πεποιημένον Th.4.31; φοίνικος αἱ θύραι πεποιημέναι X.*Cyr.*7.5.22: rarely ποιεῖσθαί τινι *to be made with*.., Longus 1.4; also τῶν τὰ κέρεα.. οἱ πήχεες ποιεῦνται the horns of which *are made* into the sides of the lyre, Hdt.4.192; also δέρμα εἰς περικεφαλαίας πεποίηται Sch.Patm.D. in *BCH*1.144:—Med., *make for oneself*, as of bees, οἰκία ποιήσωνται *build them* houses, Il.12.168, cf. 5.735, Od.5.251,259, Hes.*Op.*503; [ῥεῖθρον] π., of a river, Thphr. *HP*3.1.5; also, *have* a thing *made*, *get* it *made*, ὀβελούς Hdt.2.135; στεφάνους οὓς ἐποιησάμην τῷ χορῷ D.21.16, cf. X.*An.*5.3.5; τὸν Ἀπόλλω, i.e. a statue of A., Pl.*Ep.*361a; αὐτοῦ εἰκόνας Plu.*Them.*5, cf. *Inscr. Prien.*25.9 (iii B. C.?). 2. *create*, *bring into existence*, γένος ἀνθρώπων χρύσεον Hes.*Op.*110, cf. *Th.*161, 579, etc.; ὁ ποιῶν *the creator*, Pl.*Ti.* 76c; ἕτερον Φίλιππον ποιήσετε D.4.11:—Med., *beget*, υἱόν And.1.124; ἔκ τινος Id.4.22; παῖδας ποιεῖσθαι, = παιδοποιεῖσθαι, X.*Cyr.*5.3.19, D.57. 43; *conceive*, παιδίον π. ἔκ τινος Pl.*Smp.*203b:—Act. in this sense only in later Gr., Plu.2.312a; of the woman, παιδίον ποιῆσαι ib.145d. 3. generally, *produce*, ὕδωρ π., of Zeus, Ar.*V.*261: impers., ἐὰν πλείω ποιῇ ὕδατα, = ἐὰν ὗῃ, Thphr.*CP*1.19.3; π. γάλα, of certain kinds of food, Arist.*HA*522^{b}32; ἄρρεν π., of an egg, Ael.*VH*1.15; μέλι ἄριστον π., of Hymettus, Str.9.1.23; π. καρπόν, of trees, *Ev.Matt.*3.10 (metaph. in religious sense, ib.8); of men, κριθὰς π. *grow* barley, Ar.*Pax* 1322; π. σίτου μεδίμνους D.42.20; π. πενίαν, πλοῦτον, of the stars, Plot.2.3. 1. b. Math., *make*, *produce*, τομήν, σχῆμα, ὀρθὰς γωνίας, Archim. *Sph.Cyl.*1.16,38, *Con.Sph.*12; ὁ Α τὸν Γ πολλαπλασιάσας τὸν Η πεποίηκεν Euc.7.19:—Pass., πεποιήσθω ὡς .. *let it be contrived* that.., Archim. *Sph.Cyl.*2.6. c. *postulate*, *imply*, ἡ προσθήκη ἀφαίρεσιν καὶ ἔλλειψιν ποιεῖ Plot.3.9.3. d. π. τὸ πρόβλημα *effect a solution of* the problem, Apollon.Perg.*Con.*2.49,51; π. τὸ ἐπίταγμα *fulfil*, *satisfy* the required condition, Archim.*Sph.Cyl.*1.2,3. 4. after Hom., of Poets, *compose*, *write*, π. διθύραμβον, ἔπεα, Hdt.1.23, 4.14; π. θεογονίην Ἕλλησι Id.2. 53; π. Φαίδραν, Σατύρους, Ar.*Th.*153,157; π. κωμῳδίαν, τραγῳδίαν, etc., Pl.*Smp.*223d; παλινῳδίαν Isoc.10.64, Pl.*Phdr.*243b, etc.; ποιήματα Id.*Phd.*60d: abs., *write poetry*, *write as a poet*, ὀρθῶς π. Hdt.3. 38; ἐν τοῖσι ἔπεσι π. Id.4.16, cf. Pl.*Ion* 534b: folld. by a quotation, ἐπόησάς ποτε.. Ar.*Th.*193; εἴς τινα Pl.*Phd.*61b; περὶ θεῶν Id.*R.*383a, etc. b. *represent in poetry*, Ὅμηρον Ἀχιλλέα πεποιηκέναι ἀμείνω Ὀδυσσέως Pl.*Hp.Mi.*369c, cf. 364c, *Smp.*174b; ποιήσας τὸν Ἀχιλλέα λέγοντα *having represented* Achilles saying, Plu.2.105b, cf. 25d, Pl. *Grg.*525d,e, Arist.*Po.*1453^{b}29. c. *describe in verse*, θεὸν ἐν ἔπεσιν Pl.*R.*379a; ἐποίησα μύθους τοὺς Αἰσώπου *put* them *into verse*, Id.*Phd.* 61b; μῦθον Lycurg.100. d. *invent*, καινοὺς θεούς Pl.*Euthphr.*3b; ὑπὸ ποιητέω τινὸς ποιηθὲν [τοὔνομα] Hdt.3.115; πεποιημένα ὀνόματα Arist.*Rh.*1404^{b}29, cf. *Po.*1457^{b}2; opp. αὐτοφυῆ, κύρια, D.H.*Is.*7, *Pomp.* 2. II. *bring about*, *cause*, τελευτήν Od.1.250; γαλήνην 5.452; φόβον Il.12.432; σιωπὴν παρὰ πάντων X.*HG*6.3.10; τέρψιν τοῖς θεωμένοις Id.*Mem.*3.10.8; αἰσχύνην τῇ πόλει Isoc.7.54, etc.; also of things, ἄνεμοι αὐτοὶ μὲν οὐχ ὁρῶνται· ἃ δὲ ποιοῦσι φανερά X.*Mem.*4.3.14; ταὐτὸν ἐποίει αὐτοῖς νικᾶν τε μαχομένοις καὶ μηδὲ μάχεσθαι Th.7.6, cf. 2.89. b. c. acc. et inf., *cause* or *bring about* that.., σε θεοὶ ποίησαν ἱκέσθαι [ἐς] οἶκον Od.23.258; π. τινὰ κλύειν S.*Ph.*926; π. τινὰ βλέψαι Ar.*Pl.*459, cf. 746; π. τινὰ τριηραρχεῖν Id.*Eq.*912, cf. *Av.*59; π. τινὰ αἰσχύνεσθαι, κλάειν, ἀπορεῖν, etc., X.*Cyr.*4.5.48, 2.2.13, Pl.*Tht.*149a, etc.: with ὥστε inserted, X.*Cyr.*3.2.29, Ar.*Eq.*351, etc.: folld. by a relat. clause, π. ὅκως ἔσται ἡ Κύπρος ἐλευθέρη Hdt.5.109, cf. 1.209; ὡς ἂν.. εἰδείην ἐποίουν X.*Cyr.*6.3.18:—also Med., ἐποιήσατο ὡς ἐν ἀσφαλεῖ εἶεν ib.6.1.23. 2. *procure*, π. ἄδειάν τε καὶ κάθοδόν τινι Th.8.76; ὁ νόμος π. τὴν κληρονομίαν τισί Is.11.1; λόγος ἀργύριον τῷ λέγοντι π. *gets* him money, D.10.76:—Med., *procure for oneself*, *gain*, κλέος αὐτῇ ποιεῖτ' Od.2.126; ἄδειαν Th.6.60; τιμωρίαν ἀπό τινων Id.1.25; τὸν βίον ἀπὸ γεωργίας X.*Oec.*6.11, cf. Th.1.5. 3. of sacrifices, festivals, etc., *celebrate*, π. ἱρά Hdt.9.19, cf. 2.49 (Act. and Pass.); π. τὴν θυσίαν τῷ Ποσειδῶνι X.*HG*4.5.1; π. Ἴσθμια ib.4.5.2; τῇ θεῷ ἑορτὴν δημοτελῆ π. Th.2.15; παννυχίδα π. Pl.*R.*328a; π. σάββατα *observe* the Sabbath, Lxx *Ex.*31.16; π. ταφάς, of a public funeral, Pl. *Mx.*234b; π. ἐπαρήν *SIG*38.30 (Teos, v B. C.); also of political assemblies, π. ἐκκλησίαν Ar.*Eq.*746, Th.1.139; π. μυστήρια Id.6.28 (Pass.); ξύλλογον σφῶν αὐτῶν Id.1.67:—Med., ἀγορὴν ποιήσατο Il.8.2; ἣν θυσίην τις ποιῆται Hdt.6.57 (v.l.); δημοσίᾳ ταφὰς ἐποιήσαντο Th.2.34; π. ἀγῶνα Id.4.91; π. ἐκκλησίαν τοῖς Θρᾳξὶ περὶ μισθοῦ Ar.*Ach.*169. 4. of war and peace, πόλεμον π. *cause* or *give rise to* a war, πόλεμον ἡμῖν ἀντ' εἰρήνης πρὸς Λακεδαιμονίους π. Is.11.48; but π. ποιησόμενοι *about to make* war (on one's own part), X.*An.*5.5.24; εἰρήνην π. *bring about* a peace (for others), Ar.*Pax* 1199; σπονδὰς π. X.*An.*4.3.14; ξυμμαχίαν ποιῆσαι Th.2.29; but εἰρήνην ποιεῖσθαι *make* peace (for oneself), And.3.11; σπονδὰς ποιήσασθαι Th.1.28, etc.:—Pass., ἐπεποίητο συμμαχίη Hdt.1.77, etc. 5. freq. in Med. with Nouns periphr. for the Verb derived from the Noun, μύθου ποιήσασθαι ἐπισχεσίην *submit* a plea, Od.21.71; ποιέεσθαι ὁδοιπορίην, for ὁδοιπορέειν, Hdt.2.29; π. ὁδόν Id.7.42,110,112, etc.; π. πλόον, for πλέειν, Id.6.95, cf. Antipho 5.21; π. κομιδήν, for κομίζεσθαι, Hdt.6.95; θῶμα π. τὴν ἐργασίην, for θωμάζειν, Id.1.68; ὀργὴν π., for ὀργίζεσθαι, Id.3.25; λήθην π. τι, for λανθάνεσθαί τινος, Id.1.127; βουλὴν π., for βουλεύεσθαι, Id. 6.101; συμβολὴν π., for συμβάλλεσθαι, Id.9.45; τὰς μάχας π., for μάχεσθαι, S.*El.*302, etc.; καταφυγὴν π., for καταφεύγειν, Antipho 1.4; ἀγῶνα π., for ἀγωνίζεσθαι, Th.2.89; π. λόγον [τινός] *make* account of.., Hdt.7.156; but τοὺς λόγους π. *hold* a conference, Th.1.128; also simply for λέγειν, Lys.25.2, cf. Pl.*R.*527a, etc.; also π. δι' ἀγγέλου, π. διὰ χρηστηρίων, *communicate* by a messenger, an oracle, Hdt.6.4, 8.134. III. with Adj. as predic., *make*, *render* so and so, ποιῆσαί τινα ἄφρονα *make* one senseless, Od.23.12; [δῶρα] ὄλβια ποιεῖν *make* them blest, i. e. prosper them, 13.42, cf. Il.12.30; τοὺς Μήδους ἀσθενεῖς π. X.*Cyr.*1.5.2, etc.; χρήσιμον ἐξ ἀχρήστου π. Pl.*R.* 411b: with a Subst., ποιῆσαι ἀθύρματα *make* into playthings, Il. 15.363; ποιεῖν τινα βασιλῆα Od.1.387; ταμίην ἀνέμων 10.21; γέροντα 16.456; ἄκοιτίν τινι Il.24.537; γαμβρὸν ἑόν Hes.*Th.*818; [μύρμηκας] ἄνδρας π. [καὶ] γυναῖκας Id.*Fr.*76.5; πολιήτας π. τινάς Hdt.7.156; Ἀθηναῖον π. τινά Th.2.29, etc.; π. τινὰ παράδειγμα Isoc.4.39: hence, *appoint*, *instal*, τὸν Μωϋσῆν καὶ τὸν Ἀαρών Lxx 1*Ki.*12.6; δώδεκα *Ev. Marc.*3.14:—Med., ποιεῖσθαί τινα ἑταῖρον *make* him *one's* friend, Hes. *Op.*707, cf. 714; π. τινὰ ἄλοχον or ἄκοιτιν *take* her *to oneself* as wife, Il.3.409, 9.397, cf. Od.5.120, etc.; π. τινὰ παῖδα *make* him *one's* son, i. e. *adopt* him as son, Il.9.495, etc.; θετὸν παῖδα π. *adopt* a son, Hdt. 6.57: without υἱόν, *adopt*, ἐπειδὴ οὐκ ἦσαν αὐτῷ παῖδες ἄρρενες, π. Λεωκράτη D.41.3, cf. 39.6,33, 44.25, Pl.*Lg.*923c, etc.; π. τινὰ θυγατέρα Hdt.4.180: generally, ἅπαντας ἢ σῦς ἠὲ λύκους π. Od.10.433; π. τινὰ πολίτην Isoc.9.54; μαθητήν Pl.*Cra.*428b; τὰ κρέα π. εὔτυκα Hdt. 1.119; τὰ ἔπεα ἀπόρρητα π. *making* them a secret, Id.9.45, etc.; also ἑωυτοῦ ποιέεται τὸ.. ἔργον *makes* it *his own*, Id.1.129; μηδ' ἃ μὴ 'θιγες ποιοῦ σεαυτῆς S.*Ant.*547. IV. *put* in a certain place or condition, etc., ἐμοὶ Ζεὺς .. ἐνὶ φρεσὶν ὧδε νόημα ποίησ' Od.14.274; σφῶϊν ὧδε θεῶν τις ἐνὶ φρεσὶ ποιήσειεν Il.13.55; αἳ γὰρ τοῦτο θεοὶ ποιήσειαν ἐπὶ νόον νησιώτῃσι Hdt.1.27, cf. 71; ἐν αἰσχύνῃ π. τὴν πόλιν D.18.136; τὰς ναῦς ἐπὶ τοῦ ξηροῦ π. Th.1.109; ἔξω κεφαλὴν π. Hdt.5.33; ἔξω βελῶν τὴν τάξιν π. X.*Cyr.*4.1.3; ἑμαυτὸν ὡς πορρωτάτω π. τῶν ὑποψιῶν Isoc.3.37; of troops, *form* them, ὡς ἂν κράτιστα.. X.*An.*5.2.11, cf. 3.4.21; in politics, ἐς ὀλίγους τὰς ἀρχὰς π. Th.8.53; and in war, π. Θετταλίαν ὑπὸ Φιλίππῳ *bring* it under his power, D.18.48; μήτε τοὺς νόμους μήθ' ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς ἐπὶ τοῖς λέγουσι π. Id.58.61:—Med., ποιέεσθαι ὑπ' ἑωυτῷ Hdt.1. 201, cf. 5.103, etc.; ὑπὸ χεῖρα X.*Ages.*1.22; π. τινὰς ἐς φυλακήν, τὰ τῶν ξυμμάχων ἐς ἀσφάλειαν, Th.3.3, 8.1; τινὰς ἐς τὸ συμμαχικόν Hdt.9.106; τὰ λεπτὰ πλοῖα ἐντὸς π. *put* the small vessels in the middle, Th.2.83, cf. 6.67; π. τινὰ ἐκποδών (v. ἐκποδών); ὄπισθεν π. τὸν ποταμόν X.*An.* 1.10.9. 2. Math., *multiply*, π. τὰ ιβ' ἐπὶ τὰ ε', τὰ ζ' ἐφ' ἑαυτὰ π., Hero *Metr.*1.8, 2.14. V. Med., *deem*, *consider*, *reckon* a thing as.., συμφορὴν ποιέεσθαί τι *take* it for a misfortune, Hdt.1.83, 6.61; δεινὸν π. τι *esteem* it a grievous thing, *take* it ill, Id.1.127, etc. (rarely in Act., δεινὰ π. 2.121.ε', Th.5.42); μέγα π. c. inf., *deem* it a great matter that.., Hdt.8.3, cf. 3.42, etc.; μεγάλα π. ὅτι.. Id.1.119; ἑρμαῖον π. τι *count* it clear gain, Pl.*Grg.*489c; οὐκέτι ἀνασχετὸν π. τι Th.1.118: freq. with Preps., δι' οὐδενὸς π. *deem* of no account, S.*OC*584; ἐν ἐλαφρῷ, ἐν ὁμοίῳ π., Hdt.1.118, 7.138; ἐν σμικρῷ μέρει S.*Ph.*498; ἐν ὀλιγωρίᾳ Th.4.5; ἐν ὀργῇ D.1.16; ἐν νόμῳ π. *consider* as lawful, Hdt. 1.131; ἐν ἀδείῃ π. *consider* as safe, Id.9.42; παρ' ὀλίγον π. τι X. *An.*6.6.11; περὶ πολλοῦ π., Lat. *magni facere*, Lys.1.1, etc.; περὶ πλείονος, περὶ πλείστου π., Id.14.40, Pl.*Ap.*21e, etc.; περὶ ὀλίγου, περὶ ἐλάττονος, Isoc.17.58, 18.63; περὶ παντός Id.2.15 (rarely πολλοῦ π. τι Pl.*Prt.*328d); πρὸ πολλοῦ π. c. inf., Isoc.5.138. VI. *put the case*, *assume* that.., ποιήσας ἀν' ὀγδώκοντα ἄνδρας ἐνεῖναι Hdt.7.184, cf. 186, X.*An.*5.7.9: without inf., ἐν ἑκάστῃ ψυχῇ ποιήσωμεν περιστερεῶνά τινα (sc. εἶναι) Pl.*Tht.*197d:—Pass., πεποιήσθω δή *be it assumed* then, ib.e; οἱ φιλοσοφώτατοι ποιούμενοι *those who are reputed*.., Id. *R.*498a, cf. 538c, 573b:—but for τὸν φιλόσοφον ποιώμεθα νομίζειν ib.581d read τί οἰώμεθα..; VII. of Time, οὐ π. χρόνον *make* no long time, i. e. not to delay, D.19.163 codd.; μακρότερον ποιεῖς you *are taking* too long, *PCair.Zen.*48.4 (iii B. C.); μέσας π. νύκτας *let* midnight *come*, Pl.*Phlb.*50d, cf. *AP*11.85 (Lucill.); ἔξω μέσων νυκτῶν π. τὴν ὥραν *put off* the time of business to past midnight, D.54.26; τὴν νύκτα ἐφ' ὅπλοις ποιεῖσθαι *spend* it under arms, Th.7.28 (s. v. l.); ποιήσουσιν ἐν πλούτῳ ἔτη πολλά Lxx *Pr.*13.23, cf. *To.*10.7; δύο ἡμέρας ποιεῖ ἐν τῷ Ἀνουβιείῳ *UPZ*70.21 (ii B. C.), cf. *PSI*4.362.15 (iii B. C.); τὰς ἡμέρας ἐν τοῖς ὕδασι π. D.S.1.35; *tarry*, *stay*, μῆνας τρεῖς *Act.Ap.* 20.3, cf. *AP*11.330 (Nicarch.). VIII. in later Greek, *sacrifice*, μοσχάριον Lxx *Ex.*29.36; καρπώσεις ὑπέρ τινος ib.*Jb.*42.8: without acc., π. Ἀστάρτῃ *sacrifice* to Ashtoreth, ib.3*Ki.*11.33. IX. *make ready*, *prepare*, as food, μοσχάριον ib.*Ge.*18.7 sq.; π. τὸν μύσταξ *trim* it, ib.2*Ki.*19.24(25). X. ποιεῖν βασιλέα *play* the king, ib.3*Ki.*20 (21).7.

B. *do*, much like πράσσω, οὐδὲν ἂν ὧν νυνὶ πεποίηκεν ἔπραξεν D. 4.5; περὶ ὧν πράττει καὶ μέλλει ποιεῖν Id.8.2, cf. 18.62; ἄριστα πεποίηται Il.6.56; πλείονα χρηστὰ περὶ τὴν πόλιν Ar.*Eq.*811; τὰ δίκαια τοῖς εὐεργέταις D.20.12; ἅμα ἔπος τε καὶ ἔργον ἐποίεε Hdt.3.134 fin.; ποιέειν Σπαρτιητικά *act* like a Spartan, Id.5.40; οὗτος τί ποιεῖς; A. *Supp.*911, etc.; τὸ προσταχθὲν π. S.*Ph.*1010; π. τὴν μουσικήν *practise* it, Pl.*Phd.*60e, etc.; πᾶν or πάντα π., v. πᾶς D. III. 2, etc.: Math., ὅπερ ἔδει ποιῆσαι, = *Q.E.F.*, Euc.1.1, etc. 2. c. dupl. acc., *do* something to another, κακά or ἀγαθὰ ποιεῖν τινα, first in Hdt.3.75, al.; ἀγαθόν, κακὸν π. τινά, Isoc.16.50, etc.; μεγάλα τὴν πόλιν ἀγαθά Din.1.17; also εὖ ποιεῖν τὸν εὖ ποιοῦντα X.*Mem.*2.3.8; τὴν ἐκείνου (sc. χώραν) κακῶς π. D.1.18; in Lxx with Prep., π. κακὸν μετά τινων *Ge.* 26.29; ταῦτα τοῦτον ἐποίησα Hdt.1.115; κοὐκ οἶδ' ὅ τι χρῆμά με ποιεῖς Ar.*V.*697, cf. *Nu.*259; also of things, ἀργύριον τωὐτὸ τοῦτο ἐποίεε he

did this same thing with silver, Hdt.4.166: less freq. c. dat. pers., τῷ τεθνεῶτι μηδὲν τῶν νομιζομένων π. Is.4.19; ἵππῳ τἀναντία X.*Eq.*9.12 codd., cf. Ar.*Nu.*388, D.29.37: c. dat. rei, τί ποιήσωμεν κιβωτῷ; Lxx 1*Ki.*5.8:—in Med., φίλα ποιέεσθαί τισι Hdt.2.152,5.37. 3. with an Adv., ὧδε ποίησον *do* thus, Id.1.112; πῶς ποιήσεις; how *will you act?* S.*OC*652; πῶς δεῖ ποιεῖν περὶ θυσίας X.*Mem.*1.3.1; ποίει ὅπως βούλει Id.*Cyr.*1.4.9; μὴ ἄλλως π. Pl.*R.*328d; πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους πῶς ποιήσουσιν; ib.469b; ὀρθῶς π. ib.403e; εὖ, κακῶς π. τινά, v. supr. 2: freq. c. part., εὖ ἐποίησας ἀπικόμενος Hdt.5.24, cf. Pl.*Phd.*60c; καλῶς ποιεῖς προνοῶν X.*Cyr.*7.4.13; οἷον ποιεῖς ἡγούμενος Pl.*Chrm.*166c; καλῶς ποιῶν almost Adverbial, καλῶς γ', ἔφη, ποιῶν σύ Id.*Smp.*174e; καλῶς ποιοῦντες..πράττετε D.20.110, cf. 1.28; εὖ ποιοῦν *fortunately*, Id.23.143. 4. in Prose (rarely in Poetry, A.*Pr.*935), used in the second clause, to avoid repeating the Verb of the first, ἐρώτησον αὐτούς· μᾶλλον δ' ἐγὼ τοῦθ' ὑπὲρ σοῦ ποιήσω I will *do* this for you, D.18.52, cf. 292, Hdt.5.97, Is.7.35. II. abs., *to be doing, act*, ποιέειν ἢ παθεῖν πρόκειται ἀγών Hdt.7.11; ποιεῖν, as a category, opp. πάσχειν, Arist.*Cat.*2ª3, cf. *GC*322ᵇ11, *Ph.*225ᵇ13. b. of medicine, *operate, be efficacious*, Pl.*Phd.*117b; λουτρὰ κάλλιστα ποιοῦντα πρὸς νόσους Str.5.3.6; πρὸς στραγγουρίαν, πρὸς τοὺς δαιμονιζομένους, Thphr.*HP*7.14.1, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*16.2: freq. in Dsc., πρὸς ἐπιλημπτικούς 1.6, al.; εἰς τὰ αὐτά 2.133: c. dat., στομαχικοῖς Gal.13.183: abs., ἄκρως π. ib.265; also of charms, *PMag.Osl.*1.361. 2. Th. has a peculiar usage, ἡ εὔνοια παρὰ πολὺ ἐποίει μᾶλλον ἐς τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους good-will *made* greatly for, on the side of, the L., 2.8: impers., ἐπὶ πολὺ ἐποίει τῆς δόξης τοῖς μὲν ἠπειρώταις εἶναι, τοῖς δέ.. it was the general character of the one to be landsmen, of the others.., 4.12: the former passage is imitated by Arr.*An.*2.2.3, App.*BC*1.82, D.C.57.6.

C. Med., = προσποιέομαι, *pretend*, c. inf., Zos.2.14.1, Procop.*Arc.*10. (ποιϝέω perh. from *ποι-ϝό-s (in κλινοποιός, νεωποιός, τραπεζοποιός, etc.) 'builder', 'maker', cf. Skt. *cinóti, cáyati* 'arrange in order', 'build'.)

ποίη, ἡ, v. πόα.

ποιη-βόρος, ον, (βορά) *grass-eating*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.23. **-εις**, εσσα, εν, *grassy*, Ἀλίαρτος, Δουλίχιον, ἄγκεα, Il.2.503, Od.16.396, 4.337: Dor. **ποιάεις** S.*OC*158 (lyr.); Pi. has ποιάεντα (trisyll.) στεφανώματα *N.*5.54.

ποί-ημα, ατος, τό, (ποιέω) *anything made* or *done*: hence, I. *work*, π. χρύσεα, χάλκεα καὶ σιδήρεα, Hdt.4.5, 7.84, cf. 2.135; Γλαύκου τοῦ Χίου π. Id.1.25; of the works of Daedalus, Pl.*Men.*97e; π. ἐραστοῦ a lover's *invention*, Id.*R.*474e; *product*, of land formed by silting-up of rivers, Arr.*An.*5.6.4 (pl.). 2. *poem*, Cratin.186, Pl.*Phd.*60d, *Ly.*221d; τὰ μετὰ μέτρου π. Isoc.2.7, 15.45; π. εἰς τὰς Μούσας *IG*7.1773.17 (Thespiae, ii A.D.): pl., of single *verses*, = ἔπη, D.H.1.41, *Comp.*3. b. *poetical*, esp. *metrical, form*, περὶ ποιήματος, title of work by Hephaestio. 3. *fiction*, Arr.*An.*5.6.5 (pl.). 4. *onomatopoeic word*, Hsch. s.v. μάματα. II. *deed, act*, opp. πάθημα, Pl.*R.*437b (pl.), *Sph.*248b; π. πονηρά Lxx 2*Es.*9.13. (Written ποιϝήματα (in signf. I.1) in *Mnemos.*57.208 (Argos, vi B.C.).) **-ημάτικός**, ή, όν, *poetical*, Plu.2.744f. **-ημάτιον**, τό, Dim. of ποίημα, Id.*Cic.*2, Longin.33.5. **-ημᾰτογράφος** [γρᾰ], ὁ, *writer of poems*, Sch. Il.22.251. **-ηματοκόπος**, gloss on μιξίαμβος, Hsch.

ποιηρός, ά, όν, = ποιήεις, E.*Ba.*1048, *Cyc.*45, 61 (both lyr.).

ποι-ησείω, Desiderat. of ποιέω, *desire to do*, Hdn.*Epim.*249. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *fabrication, creation, production*, opp. πρᾶξις (*action*, v. Arist.*EN*1140ª2, *Pol.*1254ª5), [μύρου] Hdt.3.22; νεῶν Th.3.2, etc.; ἡ τῶν ζῴων π. Pl.*Smp.*197a; ἡ τῶν μελῶν π. Id.*Grg.*449d; μίμησις π. τίς ἐστιν, εἰδώλων μέντοι Id.*Sph.*265b, etc.; αἱ ὑπὸ πάσαις ταῖς τέχναις ἐργασίαι ποιήσεις εἰσί Id.*Smp.*205b. 2. of Poetry, ἡ τῶν διθυράμβων π., τῆς τραγῳδίας, τῶν ἐπῶν, Pherecr.145.10, Pl.*Grg.*502a,b, *R.*394c: abs., *art of poetry*, οἱ ἐν π. γενόμενοι Hdt.2.82, cf. Ar.*Ra.*868, etc.; οὕτως..ἀταλαιπώρως ἡ π. διέκειτο Id.*Fr.*254; οἱ ἄκροι τῆς π. ἑκατέρας, i.e. tragedy and comedy, Pl.*Tht.*152e; ᾠδαὶ καὶ ἡ ἄλλη π. Id.*Phdr.*245a; π. ψιλὴ ἢ ἐν ᾠδῇ ib.278c. b. *poetic composition, poem*, ἐς ποίησιν ἐσενείκασθαι Hdt.2.23, cf. Th.1.10, etc.; περὶ ὧν Ὅμηρος τὴν π. πεποίηκεν Pl.*Ion*531d: pl., Id.*Lg.*829e. II. = εἰσποίησις, *adoption*, in pl., Is.7.1, D.44.7, al.; κατὰ ποίησιν ibid., *Michel*836.5 (Didyma, ii B.C.); ποιήσει υἱοί D.H.4.7; τῇ παρ' ὑμῶν π. πολίτης D.20.30. 2. in collect. sense, *those adopted*, τῆς π. ἣν ἐκεῖνος ἐποιήσατο Id.44.61. III. *method of procedure*, in Magic, *PMag.Par.*1.1248. **-ησῐφάρμᾰκον**, gloss on πελεθρόνιον, Hsch. **-ητέος**, α, ον, *to be made* or *done*, Hdt.1.191, 7.15, Hp.*Art.*27, Pl.*R.*361c; εὐλάβειά τινος π. Antipho 3.3.11; τὸ π., = τί δεῖ ποιεῖν, Th.4.99. II. ποιητέον, *one must make* or *do*, And.3.16, Onos.22.2, etc.:—from Med., *one must deem*, περὶ πολλοῦ π. τὸ ἑαυτὸν γιγνώσκειν X.*Mem.*4.2.30. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *maker*, μηχανημάτων Id.*Cyr.*1.6.38; κλίνης Pl.*R.*597d; τὸν π. καὶ πατέρα τοῦδε τοῦ παντός Id.*Ti.*28c; ζῴων, of the painter, Id.*Sph.*234a; *inventor*, θεῶν Id.*Euthphr.*3b; νόμων *lawgiver*, Id.*Def.*415b. 2. *workman*, *PSI*4.388.8, al. (iii B.C., pl.). II. *composer of a poem, author*, π. κωμῳδίας Pl.*Lg.*935e; π. καινῶν δραμάτων, τραγῳδιῶν κτλ. *SIG*1079.2, al. (Magn. Mae., ii/i B.C.): abs., *poet*, Hdt.2.53, Ar.*Ra.*96, 1030, Pl.*Ion*534b, etc.; Homer was called ὁ π., Pl.*Grg.*485d, Arist.*Rh.*1365ª11, 1380ᵇ28, Telesp.34 H., Plb.12.21.3, Str.1.1.10, A.D.*Synt.*26.19, etc.; so also Hesiod, Pl.*Lg.*901a; and others, Id.*Thg.*125e, D.Chr.78.44. b. *composer* of music, Pl.*Lg.*812d. 2. *author* of a speech, opp. deliverer of it, π. λόγων Id.*Euthd.*305b, cf. *Phdr.*234e, 278e, Alcid.*Soph.*34, Isoc.15.192. (Written ποητής *IG*2².2319.65, *SIG*711*L*35 (Delph., ii B.C.), etc.) **-ητῐκεύομαι**, Pass., *to be a poetic invention*, Anon. *Incred.*3. II. Med., *speak poetically*, Eust.79.12, Sch.Arat.696, al. **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *capable of making, creative, productive*, opp. πρακτικός (*active*, Arist.*EN*1140ª4), τινος Id.*Top.*137ª4, Pl.*Def.*411d; ἡδονῶν Epicur.*Sent.*8: abs., αἱ π. ἐπιστῆμαι, = αἱ τέχναι, the *Productive* Arts, Arist.*MM*1216ᵇ17, cf. *Pol.*1254ª2, D.L.3.84; πᾶσαι αἱ τέχναι καὶ αἱ π. ἐπιστῆμαι Arist.*Metaph.*1046ᵇ3; ἡ -κή *creativity*, Pl.*Sph.*265b; τὰ π. *efficient causes*, Plot.6.3.18,28. Adv. **-κῶς** (sc. τῆς ὑγιείας) *so as to produce..*, Arist.*Top.*106ᵇ36, cf. Procl.*in Alc.*p.52C. 2. of persons, *inventive, ingenious*, Alex.234.5. II. *poetical*, λέξις Isoc.15.47, cf. Phld.*Po.*2.40 (both Comp.); of persons, Pl.*R.*393d; Ὅμηρον -ώτατον εἶναι ib.607a; π. καὶ μουσικοί Id.*Lg.*802b, cf. 700d, etc.; οἱ π. *poets*, ib.656c; ἡ π. τύρβη Epicur.*Fr.*228; but ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of poetry*, Pl.*Grg.*502c, Arist.*Po.*1447ª8, etc.; π. ἄδεια, ἐξουσία, *poetic* licence, A.D.*Pron.*38.3, al., Jul.*Or.*1.10b. Adv. **-κῶς** Pl.*R.*332b; *by poetic licence*, Str.9.2.14. 2. *celebrated by poets*, Ἶρις Olymp.*in Mete.*210.7; *quoted from the poets*, μαρτυρίη Hp.*Praec.*12. III. ποιητική, ἡ, = κισσὸς χρυσόκαρπος, *poet's ivy*, *Hedera Helix* var. *poetica*, Ps.-Dsc.2.179.

ποιητο-γράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, = ποιητής, *IGRom.*4.176 (Parium). **-δῐδάσκᾰλος**, ὁ, *poet's master*, *EM*428.19.

ποι-ητός, ή, όν, *made*, freq. in Hom., esp. of houses and arms, always in the sense of εὖ ποιητός, *well made*, δόμοις ἔνι ποιητοῖσι Il.5.198, Od.13.306; ποιητὰς .. πύλας Il.12.470; also πύκα ποιητός 18.608, Od.1.333,436, al.: generally, *made*, εἰ δ' ἦν π. τε καὶ ἔνθετον ἀνδρὶ νόημα Thgn.435; π. φρέατα, opp. natural springs, Plu.*Sol.*23; *cultivated*, opp. ἄγριος, Aret.*CD*1.4; ἕλκεα *self-inflicted*, Tryph.229. II. *made into a son, adopted*, παῖς π., opp. ἀληθινός, γεννητός, Pl.*Lg.*878e, 923e; οἱ π. τῶν πατέρων *adopted* fathers, Lycurg.48; π. πολῖται *factitious* citizens, not so born, Arist.*Pol.*1275ª6, cf. D.45.78. III. *made by oneself*, i.e. *invented, feigned*, λόγος Pi.*N.*5.29; ποιητῷ τρόπῳ E.*Hel.*1547; of works of art, *imitated*, Nonn.*D.*34.287. **-ήτρια**, ἡ, fem. of ποιητής, Hld.2.8; *poetess*, ἐπέων π. *Supp.Epigr.*2.263 (Delph., iii B.C.), cf. *SIG*532.4 (Lamia, iii B.C.), Str.17.1.33, Plu.2.300f, Luc.*Musc.Enc.*11, Ath.13.600f, etc.; *par excellence*, of Sappho, Gal.4.771.

ποιη-τρόφος, ον, = ποεσιτρόφος, Opp.*C.*1.460. **-φᾰγέω, -φάγος**, v. ποηφαγέω, -φάγος.

ποικεφάλαιον, v. προσκεφάλαιον.

ποικῐλ-άνιος [ᾰ], ον, Dor. for *-ήνιος, *with broidered reins*, Pi.*P.*2.8. **-είμων**, ον, gen. ονος, (εἷμα) *arrayed in spangled garb*, νὺξ π., in reference to the stars, A.*Pr.*24. **-ερυθρόμελας**, αινα, αν, *marked with red and black*, Arist.*Fr.*296. **-εύομαι**, *to be versatile* or *artful*, Vett.Val.4.9. **-εύς**, έως, ὁ, = ποικιλτής, Alex.328. **-ία**, ἡ, *marking with various colours, embroidering*, Pl.*R.*373a, 401a, cf. *IG*1².338.24,48; *tapestry, weaving*, *PTeb.*703.93. 2. in pl., *pieces of embroidery*, γραφαὶ καὶ π. X.*Mem.*3.8.10. II. *being marked with various colours, striped, spotted*, Arist.*HA*518ᵇ16, 564ª26. 2. *varied aspect, diversity*, γινομένης π. ἐπὶ τῶν νοσημάτων Hp.*Epid.*1.8; of the stars, ἡ περὶ τὸν οὐρανὸν π. Pl.*R.*529d; π. χρωμάτων Id.*Phd.*110d; Σικελικὴν π. ὄψου Id.*R.*404d; ἔστι περὶ τὴν ἐργασίαν [τῶν μελιττῶν]..πολλὴ π. Arist.*HA*623ᵇ26, cf. 539ª3; πραγμάτων Plb.9.22.10; τῆς πολιτείας Id.6.3.3. 3. in literary style, music, etc., *variety, intricacy, ornamentation*, αἱ περὶ τὴν λέξιν π. Isoc.5.27, cf. D.H.*Comp.*11, al.; ἡ π. τῆς λύρας Pl.*Lg.*812d; opp. μονῳδία, Plu.2.7b. 4. *versatility, subtlety*, mostly in bad sense, π. παπίδων E.*Fr.*27 (lyr.); ταῦτ' ἐδεῖτο λόγου τινὸς ἢ ποικιλίας D.29.1: in Surgery, οὔτε τομὴ οὔτε καῦσις οὔτε ἄλλη π. Hp.*Art.*62. 5. *complexity* of a subject, Sor.1.2. **-ίας**, ου, ὁ, a kind of *fish*, Philosteph.Hist.20. **-ιον**, *mendiculeia* (sic), *Gloss.* **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, an unknown bird which eats the lark's eggs, Arist.*HA*609ª6.

ποικ-ίλλω, fut. ποικῐλῶ Choerob.in *An.Ox.*2.250: aor. 1 inf. ποικῖλαι (δια-) Isoc.9.9; part. ποικίλας S.*Tr.*412, *Inscr.Délos*442*A*206 (ii B.C.): pf. πεποίκιλκα D.H.*Pomp.*4:—Pass., pf. πεποίκιλμαι, v. infr.: (ποικίλος):—*work in various colours, work in embroidery*, πώλους ἐν ἀνθοκρόκοισι πήναις E.*Hec.*470 (lyr.), cf. *IT*224 (lyr.); ἐν αὐτῷ [τῷ φάρει] π. γῆν Pherecyd.Syr.2; of any elaborate work, ἐν δὲ χορὸν ποίκιλλε *with cunning workmanship he wrought* a χορός, Il.18.590; ἀναθήματα π. Emp.23.1; ἐν πετάλοις στεφανώματα π. Man.2.325: metaph., ποικίλλεται γαῖα πολυστέφανος *Lyr.Adesp.*104A. 2. *embroider* garments, etc., *Inscr.Délos* l.c.; μίτρα καναχηδὰ πεποικιλμένα Pi.*N.*8.15: metaph., *diversify, vary*, ἀνθρώπων βίον E.*Cyc.*339, cf. Pl.*Lg.*927e, Plu.*Mar.*23; π. ἱππικαῖς τάξεσι τὰς πορείας *vary* the order of march with troops of horse, X.*Eq.Mag.*4.3; π. ταῖς συλλαβαῖς Pl.*Cra.*394a; τρόπους D.H.*Comp.*12, al.; σχημάτων μεταβολαῖς π. τοὺς λόγους Id.*Is.*3; ἁρμονίαν Nicom.*Harm.*11; π. εἴδη δυσκολίας..παντοδαπά *produces various* kinds, Pl.*Ti.*87a:—Pass., [πολιτεία] ὥσπερ ἱμάτιον ποικίλον πᾶσιν ἄνθεσι πεποικιλμένον, οὕτω..πᾶσιν ἤθεσιν πεποικιλμένη Pl.*R.*557c; οὐκ ἐπαύξεται ἡ ἡδονή, ἀλλὰ μόνον ποικίλλεται Epicur.*Sent.*18; τὸ φῶς τὸ ἐκεῖ τὸ ποικιλθὲν ἐν λόγοις τοῖς ἄστροις Plot.2.1.7. II. of style, *embellish, adorn*, βαιὰ π. *tell with art and elegance*, Pi.*P.*9.77; of imaginative constructions, πολλά Hp.*Morb.Sacr.*1; κάλλιστα τοῖς ὀνόμασι π. Pl.*Mx.*235a; οὐδὲν ξυνίημ' ὧν σὺ π. S.*Tr.*1121, cf. 412:—Pass., Σπάρτη πεποίκιλται τρόπους E.*Supp.*187. III. intr., *vary, change*, Hp.*Prorrh.*1.92, *Coac.*182; πολλὰ ποικίλλει χρόνος *makes* many *changes*, Men.593.2. 2. metaph., *speak equivocally, mince matters*, μηδὲν π. πρός τινα Pl.*Smp.*218c, cf. *Lg.*863e. **-ιλμα**, ατος, τό, *broidered stuff, brocade*, A.*Ch.*1013; ὑφάσμασι καὶ π. Arist.*Mete.*375ª23. 2. *embroidery*, ὃς [πέπλος] κάλλιστος ἔην ποικίλμασιν Il.6.294; ποικίλμασι κεκόσμηται [ἡ οἰκία] *with various ornaments*, X.

*Oec.*9.2; ὁ πέπλος μεστὸς τῶν..π. Pl.*Euthphr.*6c; τὰ π. καὶ τὰ ζωγραφήματα καὶ τὰ πλάσματα Id.*Hp.Ma.*298a; of the stars in heaven, Id.*R.*529c; οὐρανοῦ δέμας Χρόνου καλὸν π. Critias*Fr.*25.34 D. **II.** generally, *variety, diversity*, Pl.*Lg.*747a, *Ti.*67a; τῶν ῥυθμῶν..παντοδαπὰ π. προσαρμόττοντας τοῖσι φθόγγοις τῆς λύρας Id.*Lg.*812e; τὰ ἐν διαίτῃ π. Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*69; τὸ παντοδαπὸν π. τῶν φαινομένων Phld.*Sign.*33. **-ιλμός,** ό, *elaboration, refinement*, Epicur.*Fr.*417(pl.); *variegation*, Plu.2.382c.

ποικῐλό-βοτρυς, ῠος, ὁ, ἡ, *with varied clusters*, Nonn.*D.*5.279. **-βουλος,** ον, *of changeful counsel, wily*, Προμηθεύς Hes.*Th.*521; Ὀδυσσεύς *AP*l.4.300.5; Ἑρμείης Orph.*H.*28.3. **-γενής,** ές, = αἰολόφυλος, Sch.Opp.*H.*1.617. **-γηρυς,** Dor. **-γᾶρυς,** υος, ὁ, ἡ, *of varied voice, many-toned*, φόρμιγξ Pi.*O.*3.8. **-γραμμος,** ον, *striped*, Arist.*Fr.*296. **-γρᾰφέω,** *go into elaborate detail*, Hero *Dioptr.*20. **-γράφος** [ᾰ], ον, *writing on various subjects*, D.L.5.85. **-δακρυς,** υος, ὁ, ἡ, *shedding many tears*, Nonn.*D.*10.45. **-δειρος,** ον, *with variegated neck*, πανέλοπες Alc.84; ἔχις Epigr.ap.Poll.5.48 (Anyte). **II.** = ποικιλόγηρυς, ἀηδών Hes.*Op.*203. **-δέρμων,** ον, gen. ονος, *piebald*, πῶλοι E.*IA*226 (lyr.). **-δίνης** [δῑ], ου, ὁ, *whirling in various eddies*, Opp.*H.*1.676. **-διφρος,** ον, *with chariot* (or perh. *throne*) *richly dight*, Θετταλὲ π. Orac.ap.Poll.7.112. **-θριξ,** ό, ἡ, gen. τριχος, *spotted, dappled*, νεβρός E.*Alc.*584(lyr.); of birds, v.l. in *Lyr.Adesp.*94. **-θρονος,** ον, *on richly-worked throne*, Ἀφροδίτα Sapph.1 (v.l. ποικιλόφρον'). **-θροος,** ον, *of varied note*, οἰωνοί *Lyr.Adesp.*94; cf. ποικιλόθριξ. **-καυλος,** ον, *with variegated stalk*, Thphr.*HP*7.4.6. **-μήτης,** ου, ὁ, voc. μῆτα, *full of various wiles*, epith. of Odysseus, Il.11.482, Od.3.163, 13.293; of Zeus, *h.Ap.*322; of Hermes, *h.Merc.*155. **-μητις,** ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., ἅται S.*Fr.*592.5 (lyr.). **-μήχᾰνος,** ον, *full of various devices*, Ἔρως Epigr.ap.Clidem.24. **-μορφος,** ον, *variegated*, ἱμάτια Ar.*Pl.*530; *of many shapes*, [θεά], of Fortune, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*34.1. **-μουσος,** ον, *yielding rich music*, χέλυς Tim.*Pers.*234. **-μῦθος,** ον, *of various discourse*, χείλη *AP*5.55(Diosc.); epith. of Cronus, Orph.*H.*13.5; of Hermes, ib.28.8. **-νους,** ουν, *cunning*, ὀρχίλος cj. in Euph.4. **-νωτος,** ον, *with back of various hues*, ὄφις Pi.*P.*4.249; δράκων E.*IT*1244(lyr.); δόρξ Id.*HF*376(lyr.). **-πτερος,** ον, *with wings of changeful hue*, Ἔρως Id.*Hipp.*1270(lyr.): metaph., π. μέλος Pratin.Lyr.1.5.

ποικίλος [ῐ], η, ον, *many-coloured, spotted, pied, dappled*, παρδαλέη Il.10.30; ὄφις Hes.*Th.*300codd. (αἰόλον Sch.); δράκων Pi.*P.*8.46; ἴυγξ ib.4.214; νεβρίδες E.*Ba.*249; ὄρνιθες Plot.4.4.29; also of cattle, *PCair.Preis.*37.9(iii B.C.), etc.; -ώτερον ταῶ Alex.110.14, cf. Ath.9.397c; opp. ὁμόχρους, Arist.*HA*543ª25; κιθῶνες Hdt.7.61; λίθος Αἰθιοπικὸς π., of the red granite of Syene, Id.2.127, cf. *IG*4²(1).106i96,113(Epid., iv B.C.); σφαῖρα Pl.*Phd.*110b; in X.*An.*5.4.32, *tattooed*. **II.** *wrought in various colours*, of woven or embroidered stuffs, in Hom. as epith. of πέπλος, Il.5.735, al.; ἱμάς 14.215; φᾶρος S.*Fr.*586; ἐν ποικίλοις..κάλλεσιν βαίνειν, of a rich carpet, A.*Ag.*923; ποικίλα, τά, ib.926, 936, Theoc.15.78; π., τό, *a broidered robe*, Cratin.38; ἐπίβλημα π. *IG*1².387.28; of Cyprian, Carthaginian, and Sicilian stuffs, Ar.*Fr.*611, Hermipp.63.23, Philem.76.4. Adv. **-λως,** ὑφασμένον Antiph.99(dub.); στρωμναὶ π. διηνθισμέναι Lxx *Es.*1.6. 2. of metal work, τεύχεα π. χαλκῷ *cunningly wrought* in bronze, Hes.*Sc.*[423]; θώρηξ Il.16.134; τεύχεα, ἔντεα, σάκος, δίφρος, κλισμός, etc., 4.432, 10.75, 149,501, Od.1.132, etc.; but δεσμὸς π. *intricate*, 8.448. 3. ἡ στοὰ ἡ π. the *Painted* Hall at Athens, Aeschin.3.186; ἡ π. στοά D.45.17, 59.94, cf. Paus.1.15.1; also Ποικίλη alone, Id.5.11.6, Luc.*DMeretr.*10.2; or ἡ Π., Id.*Pisc.*13, 16, etc.; also π. στοά, at Olympia, Paus.5.21.17; λέσχη π., at Sparta, Id.3.15.8; θρᾶνος π. *PCair.Zen.*445.5(iii B.C.). 4. of drugs, *complicated*, Aret.*CD*1.4. **III.** metaph., *changeful, diversified, manifold*, εὐμορφία A.*Pr.*495; π. κακῶν ταμιεῖον Democr.149; -ώτερος αὐτοῦ Πρωτέως Luc.*Sacr.*5; ποικίλα ἀντὶ ἁπλοῦ Pl.*Tht.*146d; -ώτερα ποιεῖν τὰ νοσήματα Id.*R.*426a; παντοδαπὰς ἡδονὰς καὶ π. καὶ παντοίως ἐχούσας ib.559d; οὕτω δὲ π. τί ἐστι τὸ ἀγαθὸν καὶ παντοδαπόν Id.*Prt.*334b; πηδήσεις ὡς ἔνι -ωτάτας ποιεῖσθαι Arr.*Tact.*43.3; π. μῆνες the *changing* months, Pi.*I.*4(3).18(nisi leg. ποικίλα [χθών]); π. εὐεργεσία *IG*5(2).268.22(Mantinea, i B.C.). Adv. **-λως** *in various ways*, Hp.*Art.*33, Gal.13.91: Comp. **-ωτέρως,** θρεπτέον Herod.Med.in *Rh.Mus.*58.85; but **-ώτερον** Sor.*Vit.Hp.*4. 2. of Art, π. ὕμνος a song *of changeful strain* or *full of diverse art*, Pi.*O.*6.87; ποικίλον κιθαρίζων Id.*N.*4.14; δεδαιδαλμένοι ψεύδεσι ποικίλοις μῦθοι Id.*O.*1.29; of style, λέξις ποιητικωτέρα καὶ π. Isoc.15.47(Comp.); σχηματισμοί D.H.*Is.*3. 3. *intricate, complex*, εἱλιγμοὶ -ώτατοι, of a labyrinth, Hdt.2.148; of an oracle, Id.7.111(Comp.); ὁ θεὸς ἔφυ τι π. E.*Hel.*711; π. νόμος, opp. νοῆσαι ῥᾴδιος, Pl.*Smp.*182b; π. μηχάνημα, λόγοι, S.*OC*762, Ar.*Th.*438; opp. ἁπλούστερος, Arist.*Rh.*1416ᵇ25; οὐδὲν π. οὐδὲ σοφόν D.9.37. Adv. **-λως,** αὐδώμενος speaking *in double sense*, S.*Ph.*130; π. ᾐνιγμένος Ar.*Eq.*196. b. of abstruse knowledge, *intricate, subtle*, εἰδέναι τι π. E.*Med.*300; οὐδὲν π. nothing *abstruse* or *difficult*, Pl.*Men.*75e, *Grg.*491d, etc. c. of persons and things, *subtle, artful, wily*, of Prometheus, Hes.*Th.*511, A.*Pr.*310; of Odysseus, E.*IA*526; π. γὰρ ἀνήρ Ar.*Eq.*758; φύσει π. Plb.8.18.4; ἀλώπηξ κερδαλέα καὶ π. Pl.*R.*365c; π. λαλήματα, of the Sirens, E.*Andr.*937; π. τόξον B.9.43; βουλεύματα Pi.*N.*5.28. Adv. *subtly, artfully*, E.*Ba.*888(lyr.); σοφῶς..καὶ π. Alex.110.20; π. χρώμενοι τοῖς πράγμασιν Plb.4.30.7. 4. *changeable, unstable*, ὁ εὐδαίμων οὐ π. καὶ εὐμετάβολος Arist.*EN*1101ª8; π. ἐλπίδες *doubtful* hopes, Plb.14.1.5; π. περιστάσεις *OGI*194.5(Egypt, i B.C.). Adv. **-λως,** ἔχειν to be *different*, X.*Mem.*2.6.21; δέος π. περιαμύττον τὸν νοῦν Pl.*Ax.*365c: Comp. **-ωτέρως** dub. in Epicur.*Nat.*5 G. (Cf. Skt. *piṃśáti* 'dress (meat)', 'adorn', *péśas* 'shape', 'colour', 'embroidery', Lith. *piẽšti* 'draw', 'write', Slav. *pĭsati* 'write'.)

ποικῐλο-σάμβᾰλος, ον, *with broidered sandals*, Anacr.14.3. **-στερνος,** ον, metaph., = ποικιλόβουλος, Hsch. **-στικτος,** ον, *mottled, dappled*, Arist.*Fr.*299. **-στολος,** ον, of a ship, *with variegated prow*, S.*Ph.*343. **-τερπής,** ές, *delighting by variety*, *AP*9.517 (Antip. Thess.). **-τευκτος,** ον, *intricate*, κύβων θέσις ib.482.7 (Agath.). **-τέχνης,** ου, ὁ, *skilled in various arts*, Tryph. 536. **-τραυλος,** ον, *lisping in various notes*, μέλη Theoc.*Ep.*4.10. **-φόρμιγξ,** ιγγος, ὁ, ἡ, *accompanied by the various notes of the lyre*, ἀοιδά Pi.*O.*4.3. **-φρων,** ονος, ὁ, ἡ, = ποικιλομήτης, ἀλώπα Alc.*Supp.*22.7; of Odysseus, E.*Hec.*131(anap.); cf. ποικιλόθρονος. **-φῦλος,** ον, = αἰολόφυλος, Sch.Opp.*H.*1.617. **-φωνος,** ον, *with varied tones*, στίχα λαιμῶν Nonn.*D.*2.510; ἀηδών Tz.ad Hes. *Op.*201; κιθάρα Sch.Pi.*O.*3.11: metaph., = ποικιλόμυθος, Clearch. 26. **-χειρος,** ον, *with changeful hands*, [θεά], of Fortune, prob. in *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*34.1. **-χροος,** ον, = sq., Lyd.*Ost.*10ᵇ, Aët.15.13. **-χρωμος,** ον, = sq., *Gloss.* **-χρως,** acc. **-χροα,** *of various colour*, Arist.*Fr.*295.

ποικῐλ-όω, *embroider*, A.*Fr.*304. **-σις,** εως, ἡ, = ποικιλία, Pl. *Lg.*747a(pl.). **-τέον,** *one must work in embroidery*, Id.*R.*378c. **-τής,** οῦ, ὁ, *broiderer, pattern-weaver*, Aeschin.1.97, Arist. *Mete.*375ª27, Lxx *Ex.*28.6, *BGU*34 ii 24(ii/iii A.D.), Chor. in *Hermes* 17.226, etc.:—fem. **-τρια,** Str.17.1.36. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *skilful in embroidery*, Poll.7.34: ἡ -κή (with or without τέχνη) *embroidery*, ibid., D.H.*Comp.*2, Ph.1.652, Vett.Val.3.21; π. ἐπιστήμη Lxx *Jb.*38.36; ποικιλτικά, v.l. for ποικιλτά, ib.*Ex.*37.21(38.23). **-τός,** ή, όν, *variegated, broidered*, Theopomp.Hist.283, Lxx *Ex.*37.21(38.23), *POxy.* 1277.8(iii A.D.): metaph., ἀθύρματα *Trag.Adesp.* in *Gött.Nachr.*1922. 27. **-ῳδός,** όν, *of perplexed and juggling song*, of the Sphinx. S.*OT*130.

ποιμαίνω, Ep. impf. ποιμαίνεσκεν Od.9.188: (ποιμήν):—*herd, tend*, μῆλα Od.l.c.; ἄρνας Hes.*Th.*23; πρόβατα v.l. in Pl.*R.*345c; ποιμαίνειν ἐπ' ὄεσσι *to be shepherd* over sheep, Il.6.25, 11.106: abs., *act as shepherd, tend flocks*, Lys.20.11, Pl.*Tht.*174d, Theoc.11.65; ἐν τοῖς ἄλσεσιν μὴ π. *SIG*986.3(Chios, v/iv B.C.):—Pass., *to be herded, roam the pastures*, of flocks, Il.11.245, E.*Alc.*579(lyr.): metaph., ἀτρεκέων ποιμαίνεται ἔθνος ὀνείρων Mosch. 2.5(unless Med., with ὕπνος (l. 3) as subject). 2. πᾶς πεποίμανται τόπος every country *has been traversed* (as by a shepherd or flocks of sheep), A.*Eu.*249. **II.** metaph., *tend, cherish*, ζωᾶς ἄωτον Pi.*I.*5(4).12; ἱκέτην A.*Eu.*91; τὸ σῶμα Pl.*Ly.*209a; θεσμόν *AP* 12.99. 2. *guide, govern*, στρατόν E.*Fr.*744; μάλα καὶ κατόπιν ἡμᾶς ἐποίμαινον αὖραι Luc.*Am.*6. 3. *soothe, beguile*, ἔρωτα π. Theoc.11.80; ὀνομάτων κομψεύμασι τοὺς ἀμαθεῖς π. Luc.*Am.*54: hence, generally, *deceive*, E.*Hipp.*153(lyr., cod. M and Sch. for πημαίνει). 4. εἴδωλα ἃ ποιμαίνουσιν images which they *send flocking*, i.e. represent as flocking, Plu.2.420b.

ποιμανδρία, ή, *milk-pail*, Lyc.326.

ποιμᾱνόριον, τό, (ποιμάνωρ) *herd*: metaph., *army*, A.*Pers.*74(lyr.).

ποιμαν-τήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = ποιμήν: metaph., νεῶν π., of pilots, S.*Fr.* 432.10(pl.). **-τικός,** ή, όν, *pastoral*: ἡ -κή (with or without τέχνη) *the shepherd's art*, Gal.5.750, Hsch.

ποιμάνωρ [ᾱ], ορος, ὁ, = ποιμήν II, A.*Pers.*241(troch.). (From ποιμαίνω and ἀνήρ.)

ποιμᾰσία, ή, *feeding, tending*, Ph.1.594,596.

ποιμεν-ικός, ή, όν, (ποιμήν) *of* or *for a shepherd*, θῶκος Theoc.1.23; πίλημα Call.*Fr.*125; ἀγγεῖον Nic.ap.Ath.11.475d, etc.: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) Pl.*R.*345d. **-ιον,** τό, poet. for ποίμνιον, Opp.*C.*3.264, 4.269. **-ιος,** α, ον, rare synonym of ποιμενικός, κάματοι, δόναξ, *AP* 6.73(Maced.), *APl.*4.226(Alc.). **-ισσα,** ή, *shepherdess*, *BGU* 1289.11(iii B.C.). **-τάριος,** v. πιμεντάριος.

ποιμήν, ένος, ὁ, voc. ποιμήν (not -μέν) Hdn.Gr.2.717:—*herdsman*, whether of sheep or oxen, Od.10.82–5, al.; opp. lord or owner (ἄναξ), 4.87. 2. after Hom. always *shepherd*, βουκόλοι καὶ π. E.*Ba.* 714, cf. Cratin.281, Pl.*Tht.*174d, *R.*343a, *Lg.*735b, etc.; π. προβάτων Lxx *Ge.*4.2. **II.** metaph., *shepherd* of the people, regularly of Agamemnon, Ἀγαμέμνονα π. λαῶν Il.2.243, al.: generally, *captain, chief*, ib.85, al., S.*Aj.*360codd.(lyr.); ναῶν ποιμένες A.*Supp.*767; λόχων E.*Ph.*1140; ὄχων Id.*Supp.*674; ποιμένες δώρων Κυπρίας, of the Loves, Pi.*N.*8.6: abs., *master, lord*, πλοῦτος ὁ λαχὼν ποιμένα Id.*O.*10(11).88; for A.*Ag.*657, v. στρόβος. 2. in Lxx and *NT*, *pastor, teacher*, *Je.* 2.8, *Ep.Eph.*4.11, etc. (Cf. Lith. *piemuõ*, gen. sg. *piemeñs* 'shepherd'.)

ποίμ-η, ή, *flock*, Od.9.122; prop. *of sheep*, βουκολίας ἀγέλας τε καὶ αἰπόλια πλατέ' αἰγῶν ποίμνας τ' εἰροπόκων ὀΐων Hes.*Th.*446; τά τε αἰπόλια καὶ τὰς π. καὶ τὰ βουκόλια Hdt.1.126, cf. A.*Pr.*653, Pl.*R.*415e, etc.: generally, ποῖμναι κάπρων λεόντων τε Pi.*Fr.*238; of a single animal, χρυσεόμαλλος π., of the ram with golden fleece, E.*El.*725 (lyr.), cf. Antiph.52.4. 2. metaph. of persons, A.*Supp.*642(lyr., of the Furies), *Eu.*197; ποίμνη δίπους, of mankind, Pl.*Plt.*267c. **-ηθεν,** Adv. *of* or *from a flock*, A.R.2.491. **-ήϊος,** η, ον, Ep. Adj. *of a flock* or *herd*, σταθμός, σηκός, Il.2.470, Hes.*Op.*787. **-ικός,** ή, όν, = foreg., *PRein.*51.16(iii A.D.). **-ιον,** τό, = ποίμνη, esp. *of sheep*, Hdt.2.2, 3.65(v.l.), S.*OT*761, 1028, Pl.*R.*416a, etc.; of goats, *IG*1². 45.3(dub.): pl., *head of cattle*, π. τρισχίλια Lxx 1*Ki.*25.2. **II.** metaph. of disciples, *Ev.Luc.*12.32, al.; π. Θεοῦ 1*Ep.Pet.*5.2. **-ιος,** α, ον, *frequented by flocks*, ἄλση E.*Fr.*740.5(lyr.).

ποιμνιοτρόφος, ὁ, = ποιμήν, Aq.4*Ki.*3.4, *Am.*1.1.

ποιμνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = ποιμενικός, ὑμέναιοι *shepherds'* marriage songs, E.*Alc.*577(lyr.); π. κύνες *shepherds'* dogs, Poll.7.185.

ποινά, = ποιά (Lacon.), Hsch. (Perh. for ποιϝά.)

ποιν-αῖος, α, ον, (ποινή) *punishing, avenging,* ἆορ Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht* p.9 (Troketta); σελίς *AP*5.253.6 (Paul. Sil.); βέλος Aristaenet.1.10; ὄργανα Lyd.*Mag*.3.16. **-άομαι,** Med., *avenge oneself on* one, ὑμᾶς..ποινᾱσόμεσθα E.*IT*1433. **-άτωρ** [ᾰ], *oros,* ὁ, ἡ, *avenger, punisher,* A.*Ag*.1281, E.*El*.23, 268. **-ή,** ἡ, *blood-money, were-gild, fine* paid by the slayer to the kinsmen of the slain, c. gen. pers., ἵνα μή τι κασιγνήτοιό γε π. δηρὸν ἄτιτος ἔῃ Il.14.483; π. δ' οὔ τις παιδὸς ἐγίγνετο τεθνηῶτος 13.659, cf. 9.633; ἐνείκεον εἵνεκα ποινῆς ἀνδρὸς ἀποφθιμένου 18.498. 2. generally, *price paid, satisfaction, requital, penalty,* Κύκλωψ ἀπετείσατο π. ἰφθίμων ἑτάρων Od.23.312; δυώδεκα λέξατο κούρους, π. Πατρόκλοιο Il.21.28; πολέων δ' ἀπετίνυτο ποινήν 16.398; υἱὸς π. Γανυμήδεος 5.266; τοῖς ἔνι π., ἔστ' ἐπὶ καὶ τῷ π., Hes.*Op*.749, 755; τῶν ποινήν *in return for* these things, Il. 17.207; so also ποινὴν τῆς Αἰσώπου ψυχῆς ἀνελέσθαι accept *satisfaction for* A.'s life, Hdt.2.134; ποινὴν τείσειν Ξέρξῃ τῶν κηρύκων τῶν ἀπολομένων give Xerxes *satisfaction for* the death of the heralds, Id.7.134, cf. A.*Eu*.543 (lyr.), S.*El*.564 (pl.), Antipho 2.4.11; ποινῆς εἵνεκα by way of *penalty*, *Epigr.Gr*.356.3 (Hadriani): freq. in pl., A.*Pr*.270, *Eu*. 464, etc.; ποινὰς τεῖσαι to pay *penalties,* Pi.*O*.2.58; τίνειν A.*Pr*.112, X. *Cyr*.6.1.11; δοῦναι E.*IT*446 (lyr.); π. λαμβάνειν exact *them,* Id.*Tr*. 360; τᾶς ὕβριος *IG*4²(1).122.98 (Epid.).—Rare in Prose, δίκη being the usual word. 3. in good sense, *recompense, reward for* a thing, τεθρίππων, καμάτων, Pi.*P*.1.59, *N*.1.70; εὐχὰς ἀγαθὰς ἀγαθῶν ποινάς A. *Supp*.626 (anap.); ποινὴν εὐσεβίης *IG*14.1437. 4. *redemption, release,* π. τίς ἔσται πρὸς θεῶν; Pi.*P*.4.63. II. personified, *the goddess of vengeance,* μᾶτερ, ἅ μ' ἔτικτες..ἀλαοῖσι καὶ δεδορκόσι ποινάν A. *Eu*.323 (lyr.), cf. E.*IT*200 (lyr.): pl., Aeschin.1.190, Plb.23.10.2, etc. III. Astrol., name of a κλῆρος, S.E.*M*.5.15; also of the sixth τόπος, Paul.Al.*M*.1. (I.-E. *qʷoi-nā*, cf. Avest. *kaēnā-* 'punishment', 'vengeance', Lith. *kaina*, Slav. *cěna* 'price', cogn. with τίνω, τεῖ-σαι.)

ποινηλ-ᾰσία, ἡ, *pursuit by the furies, madness,* Lyd.*Ost*.28. **-ᾰτέω,** *pursue like an avenging fury,* S.E.*M*.11.117:—Pass., *to be so pursued,* Id.*P*.1.27, 3.237, Heph.Astr.3.8 (in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).151), Eun. *Hist*.p.248 D., Herm. *in Phdr*.p.111 A. **-ᾰτος,** ον, (ἐλαύνω) *pursued by the furies,* Anon.ap.Suid. II. *inflicted by them,* μανία Simp. *in Epict*.p.117 D.

ποίν-ημα, ατος, τό, (ποινάω) *penalty,* Hsch. (ποινώματα cod.). **-ητήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *avenger,* Opp.*H*.2.421. **-ῆτις,** ιδος, ἡ, *avenging, AP*7.745.5 (Antip. Sid.). **-ήτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, = ποινάτωρ, Nonn.*D*.8. 281, 48.402. II. Adj. *avenging,* ib.21.145, al. **-ίζομαι,** Arc. aor. 1 inf. ποινίξασθαι, *exact a penalty, IG*5(2).261.14 (Mantinea, vi B.C.). **-ῐμος,** ον, *avenging, punishing,* Δίκη, Ἐρινύς, S.*Tr*.808, *Aj*.843; π. πάθεα Id.*El*.210 (lyr.). 2. in good sense, *bringing return* or *recompense,* χάρις cj. in Pi.*P*.2.17. **-ίον,** τό, Dim. (in form only) of ποινή, *fine, BCH*50.17 (Delph., iv B.C.). **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, perh. = ποτνιάς (cf. E.*Ba*.664), ποινίδες Βάκχαι Theognost.*Can*.23; cf. **-ποινα** in δέσποινα, if from -ποτνυα.

ποινο-ποιός, όν, *taking vengeance,* αἱ π. *the avenging goddesses,* Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.23. **-στροβέομαι,** Pass., *to be routed,* of an army, *BCH*55.85 (Panamara).

ποινουργός, ὁ, *executioner,* Lyd.*Mag*.3.60.

ποιο-λογέω, *put up corn in sheaves,* Theoc.3.32. **-λογία,** ἡ, *hay-harvest, PLille*5.3, al. (iii B.C., spelt πωο-). **-λόγος,** ον, (λέγω) *picking up grass* or *herbs,* ταῶς Arist.*Fr*.351. **-νόμος,** ον, (νέμω) *feeding on grass* or *herbs,* βοτά A.*Ag*.1169 (lyr.). II. proparox. **ποιόνομος,** ον, (νομή) *with rich grassy fields,* τόποι Id.*Supp*.50 (lyr.).

ποῖος, α, ον, Ion. **κοῖος,** η, ον, *of what kind?* in Hom. commonly expressing surprise and anger, π. τὸν μῦθον ἔειπες *what manner of* speech hast thou spoken! Il.1.552, al.; ποῖόν σε ἔπος φύγεν ἕρκος ὀδόντων 4.350, al.; simply, ποῖον ἔειπες 13.824, Od.2.85, al.; ποῖον ἔρεξας Il.23.570; ποῖοί κ' εἶτ' Ὀδυσῆϊ ἀμυνέμεν *what sort* would ye be to..! Od.21.195; in simple questions, ποίῃ..νηΐ σε ναῦται ἤγαγον; 16.222; κοίῃ χειρί; Hdt.4.155, cf. A.*Th*.304 (lyr.), etc.; ποῖος οὐ interrog., equiv. to *every* affirm., Hdt.7.21, S.*OT*420, etc. 2. freq. in Com. and Prose dialogue, used in repeating a word used by the former speaker, to express scornful surprise, Πρωτέως τάδ' ἐστὶ μέλαθρα. Answ. ποίου Πρωτέως; Ar.*Th*.874, cf. *Ach*.62, 157, 761, *Nu*.367, Pl.*Tht*.180b, *Grg*.490e, *Chrm*.174b: twice in Trag., S. *Tr*.427, E.*Hel*.567: with Art., τὰν ποίαν σύριγγα; Theoc.5.5: abbrev. ποῖ (q.v.). 3. with the Art., when the question implies a Noun which is defined by the Art. or the context, τὸ π. εὑρὼν..φάρμακον; A.*Pr*.251; τὰ π. τρύχῃ; μῶν ἐν οἷς..; Ar.*Ach*.418; λέγεις δὲ τὴν π. κατάστασιν ὀλιγαρχίαν; Answ. τὴν ἀπὸ τιμημάτων πολιτείαν Pl.*R*. 550c: freq. with the demonstr., ὁ ποῖος οὗτος Λάμαχος; Answ. ὁ δεινός, ὁ ταλαύρινος.. Ar.*Ach*.963, cf. *Nu*.1270, Timocl.12.4 (corr. Elmsley): sts. the answer is given more generally, S.*OT*120, 291, *OC*1415, *Ph*.1229: in Prose, τὸ π.; Pl.*Sph*.220e, etc.; τὸ π. δή; Id.*Tht*.147d, *Phdr*.279a; τὰ π. ταῦτα; Id.*Cra*.395d, etc.; τῆς π. μερίδος γενέσθαι τὴν πόλιν ἐβούλετ' ἄν; D.18.64: so also without the Art., κοῖα ταῦτα λέγεις; Hdt.7.48; π. Ἐρινὺν τήνδε..; *what sort of* Fury is this that..? A.*Ag*.1119; π. ἐρεῖς τόδ' ἔπος; *what sort of* word is this that thou wilt speak? S.*Ph*.1204 (lyr.), cf. 441, etc. 4. ποῖός τις; making the question less definite, κοῖόν μέ τινα νομίζουσι Πέρσαι εἶναι; Hdt.3.34, cf. S.*OC*1163, X.*HG*4.1.6, etc.: with Art., τὰ ποῖ' ἄττα; Id.*Cyr*.3.3.8, cf. Pl.*Sph*.240c. II. like ὁποῖος, in indirect questions, διδάξω..ποῖα χρὴ λέγειν A.*Supp*.519, cf. *Pr*.196, S.*Ph*.153 (lyr.), etc.; ποῖα ἄττα δεῖ ἡμᾶς λέγειν Pl.*R*. 398c; οὐκ οἶδα ὁποίᾳ τόλμῃ ἢ ποίοις λόγοις χρώμενος ἐρῶ ib.414d; εἴρετο..κοῖός τις δοκέοι ἀνὴρ εἶναι Hdt.3.34; doubled, ποίαν χρὴ [γυναῖκα] ποίῳ ἀνδρὶ συνοῦσαν τίκτειν Pl.*Tht*.149d. III. = ποδαπός; ποῖος οὑτοσὶ ⟨ὁ⟩ Τιμόθεος;—Μιλήσιός τις.. Pherecr.145.20, cf. Call.*Epigr*. 36. 2. *whose?* ἐν π. δυνάμει ἢ ἐν π. ὀνόματι; *Act.Ap*.4.7, cf. *Ev.Matt*. 21.23. IV. simply, *what, which?* esp. of place or time, ποίης ἐξ εὐχεται εἶναι γαίης; Od.1.406, cf. Pi.*P*.4.97; ἐν π. πόλει; Eup.23 D., cf. Alex.267.6; ἐκ ποίας πόλεως σὺ εἶ; Lxx 2*Ki*.15.2, cf. 3*Ki*.13.12, al., *Act.Ap*.23.34; ποίᾳ ἄλλῃ (sc. ὁδῷ); by *what* other way? Ar.*Av*.1219 (hence κοίῃ metaph., *how?* Hdt.1.30); ποίου χρόνου; since *what* time? A.*Ag*.278, cf. E.*IA*815 (nisi leg. πόσον); ἀπὸ π. χρόνου; Ar.*Av*.920, *UPZ*65.7 (ii B.C.); ἀπὸ ποίου ἔτους *PAmh*.2.68.7 (i A.D.); ποίᾳ ἡμέρᾳ; *Ev.Matt*.24.42, cf. Hyp.*Epit*.31, Arist.*Cat*.5ᵃ20,22, *SIG*826*E* ii 28 (Delph., ii B.C.), *IG*5(1).1390.113 (Andania, i B.C.), *PUniv.Giss*.20. 18 (ii A.D.); φυλᾶς ἑλομένοις ἑκάστου (= -φ) ποίας κε βέλλειτει (= ἥστινος ἂν βούληται, sc. εἶναι) *IG*9(2).517.20 (Larissa, iii B.C.); ποίας φυλῆς ἐστι Lxx *To*.5.8; π., = *quis, Gloss.* V. = πότερος, *An.Ox*.1.284. VI. Adv. ποίως Hdn.Gr.2.925, Bacch.*Harm*.93. [The first syll. is sts. short in Trag. and Com., A.*Supp*.911, Ar.*V*. 1369.]

ποιός, ά, όν, indef. Adj. *of a certain nature, kind,* or *quality,* Pl.*Lg*. 770d, Arist.*Cat*.10ᵃ27, etc.; esp. joined with τις, Pl.*Sph*.262e, al., Arist.*Cat*.8ᵇ25; ποιὰ ἄττα Pl.*R*.438b, al.; τὸ ποιόν, = ποιότης, Arist. *Metaph*.1083ᵃ11, al.; μοναχῶς μὲν ἡ ποιότης λέγεται κατ' αὐτοὺς τοὺς Στωϊκούς, τριχῶς δὲ ὁ ποιός *Stoic*.2.129, cf. 131, 168, al.: pl., τὰ τοιαῦτα π. Iamb.*Comm.Math*.14; τὸ π. μέλος *such-and-such, PMag.Par*.1. 327.

ποιότης, ητος, ἡ, *quality,* Pl.*Tht*.182a (where he apologizes for the use of the word as ἀλλόκοτον ὄνομα), Arist.*Cat*.8ᵇ26, *EN*1173ᵃ15 (pl.), Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.2, *POxy*.2113.16 (iv A.D.), etc.; of size, Babr. 28.10, Aesop.84.

ποιο-φάγος [ᾰ], ον, = ποιηφάγος, Opp.*C*.2.613.

ποιόω, (ποιός) *make of a certain quality,* τὸ ποιοῦν αὐτῶν Thphr.*CP* 2.1.5:—Pass., *to be endowed with quality, Stoic*.2.220, S.E.*M*.1.108; σῶμα τοιόνδε οἷον ποιωθὲν ψυχῆς εἰδώλῳ Plot.1.1.11, cf. 4.3.26; τὸ πεποιωμένον τῷ οἴνῳ γάλα Sor.1.95.

ποιπνύς, ὁ, *servant,* Hsch.

ποιπνύω, impf. ἐποίπνυον, Ep. ποίπνυον Il.24.475: aor. part. ποιπνύσας 8.219. [υ of pres. long before a long syll., short before a short syll., v. infr.: ῡ in fut. and aor. always.]:—Ep. Verb (perh. formed by redupl. from πνῡ-, cf. πέπνυμαι), *bustle about,* of attendants, ὡς ἴδον Ἥφαιστον διὰ δώματα ποιπνύοντα Il.1.600; αἱ μὲν ὕπαιθα ἄνακτος ἐποίπνυον 18.421; ποίπνυον παρεόντε 24.475; ὣς ἔφαθ'· οἱ δ' ἄρα πάντες ἐποίπνυον Od.3.430; ποιπνύοντα μάχην ἀνὰ κυδιάνειραν Il.14.155; δῶμα κορήσατε ποιπνύσασαι *make haste and* sweep the house, Od.20. 149; ἐπὶ φρεσὶ θῆκ' Ἀγαμέμνονι πότνια Ἥρη αὐτῷ ποιπνύσαντι..ὀτρῦναι Il.8.219; once in Pi., ἐμὰν ποιπνύων χάριν *labouring* for the sake of me, *P*.10.64. 2. later c. acc., ἴδεα ποιπνύουσα Emp.73; εὖ μάλα π. ..ἔργα Pythag.ap.Porph.*VP*40 codd.; μαντοσύνην Orac.ap.Phleg. 37 J. II. Med. in sense of Act., περί τι Opp.*H*.2.615.

ποίστᾰσις, ιος, ἁ, (ποι- = προσ-) prob. in *IG*4²(1).102.41 (Epid., iv B.C.).

ποιτάσσω, v. προστάσσω. **ποιτίθημι,** v. προστίθημι.

Ποιτρόπιος, ὁ, a Delphic month, *SIG*631.1 (ii B.C.), etc.

ποιφ-ύγδην, Adv. *blowing, puffing, hissing,* Nic.*Th*.371. **-υγμα,** ατος, τό, *blowing, snorting,* ἐν ματαίοις κἀγρίοις ποιφύγμασι A.*Th*.281, cf. Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.6. **-ύσσω** (redupl. form from φῦ, cf. φῦσα), *blow, snort,* Nic.*Th*.180 (**ποιφύζειν** v.l. ap.Sch.); Ζεφύρου μέγα ποιφύξαντος Euph.135; παιδικὰ ποιφυξεῖς, title of mime by Sophr.ap. Ath.7.324f. II. trans., *blow up,* Lyc.198; *puff out, AP*7.215 (Anyt.).

ποι-ώδης (A), ες, v. ποώδης. **-ώδης** (B), ες, (ποιός) *qualitative,* Simp.*in Cat*.179.4. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *qualification,* ib.99.12. **-ωτίζομαι,** Pass., *to be endowed with quality,* Antyll.ap.Orib.10.2.1. **-ωτικός,** ή, όν, *tending to qualify,* c. gen., Simp.*in Cat*.78.23; also v.l. for sq. (q.v.). **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *endowed with quality,* Antyll.ap.Orib. 10.2.1 (v.l. -ωτικός).

ποκ, v. ποτί. **πόκα, ποκά** [ᾰ], Dor. for πότε, ποτέ (qq.v.).

ποκ-άζω, (πόκος) = ποκίζω, Sch.Ar.*Av*.714, Suid.s.v. πέκτειν. **-άριον,** τό, Dim. of πόκος, Sch.Theoc.15.18, *Hippiatr*.26: pl., *Sammelb*. 7247.21 (iii/iv A.D.). **-άς,** άδος, ἡ, *wool, hair,* Ar.*Th*.567 (pl.), dub. in *PThead*.8.9 (iv A.D.).

πόκες, αἱ, and **πόκη,** ἡ, v. πόκος II.

ποκίζω, (πόκος) = πέκω, *shear wool*:—Med., *shear for oneself,* τρίχας ἐποκίξατο (Dor. aor.) Theoc.5.26.

Πόκιος, ὁ, name of a month in Locris, *GDI*2019, al.

ποκ-ισμός, ὁ, *sheep-shearing, PSI*3.233.24 (ii A.D.). **-ιστί,** Adv. *by the fleece,* πωλεῖν ib.5.459.11 (i A.D.).

ποκκί or **πὸκ κί,** = πρὸς τί, but in meaning = ὅτι, *that, IG*9(2).517. 12 (Larissa, iii B.C.).

ποκο-ειδής, ές, *like undressed wool*: *rough, crude,* ἔννοιαι Longin. 15.5. **-ομαι,** Pass., *to be covered* or *clothed with down,* μῆλον λεπτῇ πεποκωμένον ἄχνῃ *AP*6.102 (Phil.).

πόκος, ὁ, (πέκω) *wool* in its raw state, *fleece,* Il.12.451, Ar.*Lys*. 574, *GDI* iv p.886 (Erythrae, iv B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.287, 774 (iii B.C.), Lxx *Jd*.6.37; οἶν μελάγχιμον πόκῳ E.*El*.513; πεκτεῖν..προβάτων π. ἠρινόν Ar.*Av*.714; πέντε πόκως ἔλαβ' ἐχθές Theoc.15.20; *lock* or *tuft of wool,* S.*Tr*.675; ἐρίων π. Cratin.372; νεφέλαι πόκοις ἐρίων ὁμοῖαι

Thphr.*Sign.*13. **II.** prov., *εἰς ὄνου πόκας* to an ass-*shearing*, i.e. to no-place, Ar.*Ra.*186; *ὄνου πόκους* or *πόκας ζητεῖς* you ask for 'pigeons'-milk', Zen.5.38, etc.:—the nom. of this phrase is given as *πόκες* by Sch.Ar. l.c., as *πόκαι* by Suid., Phot.; *Ὄκνου πλοκάς* (cf. *ὄκνος* II) was prob. read by Aristarch. in Cratin.348, and shd. perh. be read in Ar. l.c.; *οὐδεὶς πόκον εἰς γναφεῖον φέρει* Arcesil.ap.Gal.8.624.

ποκτήρ, = *πεκτήρ*, *PUniv.Giss.*23.2 (iii A.D.).

πόκτος, ὁ, Aeol., = *πόκος*, *Lyr.Adesp.*73, Hdn.Gr.1.217 codd. Arc.

ποκύφος [ῠ], ὁ, = *ἐριοϋφάντης*, *PTeb.*5.170 (ii B.C.).

πολείδιον or **-ίδιον,** τό, Dim. of *πόλις*, Str.8.3.15, 9.2.32, 10.1.5, *EM*147.22.

πολεμᾱδόκος, Aeol. and Dor. for *πολεμηδόκος*.

πολέμ-αιγις, *ιδος*, ἡ, *with warlike aegis*, Ἀθάνα B.16.7. **-αίνετος,** *ον*, *famed in war*, *Lyr.Oxy.*426.4.

πολεμάρχ-ειος, *ον*, *of* or *belonging to the polemarch*, *στοά* Polem. Hist.58; *τὸ π. his residence*, X.*HG*5.4.6, Plb.4.79.5; **-άρχιον,** *IG*12(9).279 (Eretria, i B.C.). **-έω,** *to be polemarch*, Ἀθηναίων Hdt.6.109, cf. Cratin.458 (= *Com.Adesp.*51), X.*HG*5.2.25; Boeot. **πολεμαρχίω** *IG*7.4127 (Acraeph.), etc. **-ης,** *ου*, ὁ, = *πολέμαρχος*, *Inscr.Magn.* 98.57 (ii B.C.), al. **-ία,** ἡ, *office of polemarch*, Polem.*Cyn.*18, Vett. Val.213.1, al. **-ικός,** ἡ, *όν*, *concerning the πολεμάρχης*, *νόμος Inscr. Magn.*14.7 (iii B.C.). **-ος,** ὁ, *chieftain*, *war-lord*, Κνωσίων, Ἀχαιῶν, B. 16.39, A*Ch.*1072 (anap.), cf. *Th.*828 (anap.). **II.** the title of high officers in several Greek states: **1.** at Athens, *the third archon*, Hdt.6.109, Ar.*V.*1042, *IG*1².16.10,49.7, al.; *ὠφληκέναι παρὰ τῷ π.* in his court, Lys.23.3; at Sparta, a *military commander*, Hdt.7.173, Th.5.66, X.*HG*4.4.7, 4.5.7, etc.; at Thebes, officers of chief rank after the Boeotarchs, supreme in affairs of war, ib.5.4.2 sqq., *Michel* 232 (ii B.C., found in Crete), etc.; at Orchomenos, *IG*7.3175.5, etc.; at Mantinea, Th.5.47; in Arcadia, Plb.4.18.2; *π. ἐπιμήνιος SIG*402.1 (Chios, iii B.C.). **2.** simply, *chief*, *leader*, *συνεφήβων IG*2².2055.

πολεμέω, Ion. Iterat. *πολεμέεσκε* Acus.22 J.: fut. *-ήσω* X.*An.*2.6.5: pf. *πεπολέμηκα* Arist.*Rh.*1396ª11, Ephipp.9:—Med., aor. *ἐπολεμησάμην* (*κατ-*) Plb.11.31.6:—Pass., *πολεμηθήσομαι* Id.2.41.14, etc.; *πολεμήσομαι* in pass. sense, Th.1.68, 8.43, D.23.110: aor. *ἐπολεμήθην* Th.5.26: pf. *πεπολέμημαι* (*κατα-*) Id.6.16: (*πόλεμος*):—*to be at war* or *make war*, Id.1.140, etc.; *ἀφ' ἡσυχίας πολεμῆσαι* ib. 124; opp. *εἰρήνην ἄγειν*, Id.5.76; *τινι with* one, Hdt.6.37, *IG*2².236.19, etc.; *πολεμοῦσαι πρὸς ἀλλήλας πόλεις* X.*Vect.*5.8, cf. Pl.*Lg.* 686b, *SIG*182.12 (Argos, iv B.C.), etc.; *μετά τινος* or *σύν τινι* in conjunction with.., X.*HG*7.1.27, *An.*2.6.5; *περὶ τῆς ἀρχῆς π.* Hdt. 6.98. **2.** *fight*, *do battle*, *ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων* Pl.*Prt.*350a; *ἀπὸ* [*καμήλων*] X.*Cyr.*7.1.49; but *ἀφ' ὅτου πολεμήσωμεν* what *our means of war are*, And.3.16. **3.** generally, *quarrel*, *wrangle with* one, X.*Cyr.*1.3.11; *π. χρείᾳ* S.*OC*191 (anap.), cf. E.*Ion* 1386; *τισὶν ὑπέρ τινος* D.18.31: metaph. of disease, Gal.1.103. **II.** later c. acc., *make war upon*, *τὴν πόλιν* Din.1.36 codd.; *τὰς Ἀθήνας* D.S.4. 61, cf. 13.84, 14.37, Lxx1*Ma.*5.30, etc.; *τὰς Συρακούσας* Plb.1.15.10, etc.: metaph., *τὰς σταφυλάς* Alciphr.3.22:—Pass., also in early writers, *have war made upon* one, *to be treated as enemies*, Th.1.37, X. *HG*7.4.20; *ὑπό τινων* Isoc.5.49; *καὶ αὐτοὶ..ἐκ πολλοῦ πολεμούμενοι* D.18.43; *αὐτὸς μὲν πολεμεῖν ὑμῖν, ὑφ' ὑμῶν δὲ μὴ πολεμεῖσθαι* Id.9.9; *-ηθείσης τῆς χώρας OGI*748.8 (Cyzicus, iii B.C.). **2.** c. acc. cogn., *πόλεμον π.* Pl.*R.*551d, Arist. l.c., etc.:—Pass., [*πολέμους*] *τοὺς ἐπὶ Θησέως πολεμηθέντας* X.*Mem.*3.5.10; *κατὰ θάλατταν ὁ π. ἐπολεμεῖτο* Id.*HG*5.1.1, cf. Pl.*R.*600a; *ὅσα ἐπολεμήθη* whatever *hostilities took place*, X.*An.*4.1.1; *τὰ περὶ Πύλον κατὰ κράτος ἐπολεμεῖτο* Th.4.23, cf. 3.6.—The form used by Poets is *πολεμίζω*.

πολεμηδόκος, Aeol. and Dor. **πολεμᾱδόκος,** *ον*, *war-sustaining*, epith. of Pallas, Alc.9 (prob.), Lamprocl.1, Phryn.Com.72, *IGRom.* 4.360.14 (Pergam.); ; also *π. ὅπλα* Pi.*P.*10.13.

πολεμ-ήϊος, α, *ον*, Ep., Ion., and Lyr. Adj.*warlike*, freq. in Hom. (esp. in Il.), *πολεμήϊα ἔργα* Il.2.338, al.; *π. τεύχεα* 7.193, Hes.*Sc.*238; *πολεμήϊα*, = *πολέμια*, v.l. in Hdt.5.111; *π. ἀοιδά war*-note, of the trumpet, B.17.4. **-ησείω,** Desiderat. of *πολεμέω*, Th.1.33, D.C.46.30. **-ητέον,** *one must go to war*, Ar.*Lys.*496, Arist.*Rh.*1396ª8; *ἑκάστοις* Pl.*Plt.* 304e: pl. **-ητέα,** Th.1.79, D.C.36.46. **-ητήριον,** τό, *head-quarters of a general*, Plb.4.71.2. **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, = *πολεμιστής*, *IG*5(1).1188 (pl., Gythium, iii A.D.). **-ητόκος,** *ον*, *bringing forth war*, Nonn.*D.*4.425, etc.; of Athena, Orph.*H.*32.10. **-ήτωρ,** *ορος*, ὁ, ἡ, *warlike*, Antioch. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.111, v.l. in Opp.*C.*3.205. **-ιεῖον,** τό, written *πολημιεῖον* (corr. to *πολειμιεῖον*), dub. sens. in *PPetr.*2 p.40 (iii B.C.). **-ίζω,** Il.1.168, al.; Ep. inf. *πολεμιζέμεναι* 9.337:—also **πτολεμίζω** (metri gr.), 8.428, al.: fut. *πολεμίξω* or *πτολεμίξω*, 24.667, 2.328:—poet. form of *πολεμέω*, *wage war*, *fight*, *τινι with* one, Il.9.337, al.; *π. Διὸς ἄντα*, Ἀχιλῆος *ἐναντίβιον*, 8.428, 20.85; *μετ' Ἀχαιοῖσιν jointly with..*, 9.352; *ἄπρηκτον πόλεμον π.* 2.121; *τόξῳ π.* Pi.*O.*9.32 (nisi leg. *πελεμ-*); *τῇ γλώττῃ* Ar.*Nu.*419:—Med., Pi.*N.*8.29 (nisi leg. *πελεμ-*). **II.** trans., *war* or *fight with*, *ῥῆτεροι πολεμίζειν* Il.18.258:—Pass., Opp.*C.*3. 209. **-ικός,** ἡ, *όν*, *of* or *for war*, *οἱ π. κίνδυνοι* Th.2.43; *ἀγῶνες π.*, opp. *εἰρηνικοί*, Pl.*Lg.*729d; *βίος* ib.829a; *πλοῖα, ὅπλα*, ib.706b, 944e; *χαλκῆν ἀσπίδα -ωτάτην εἶναι most fit for service*, X.*Lac.*11.3; *χρεία OGI*54.13 (Egypt, iii B.C.); *τέχνη καὶ ἐπιστήμη π.* Pl.*R.*522c, cf. *Lg.* 639b; *ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) *the art of war*, Id.*Sph.*222c, etc.; *τὰ -κά warlike exercises*, *τὰ π ἄλκιμος* (v.l. *πολέμια*) Hdt.3.4; *τὰ π. ἀσκεῖν* X.*HG* 3.4.18, *Cyr.*1.5.9; *αἱ τῶν π. μελέται* Th.2.39, cf. 89 (v.l.). **2.** *τὸ -κόν signal for battle* (*παιὼν π.* in Pl.*Ep.*348b), *ἐπειδὰν ὁ σαλπικτὴς σημήνῃ τὸ π.* X.*An.*4.3.29, cf. Aen.Tact.4.3; *ἀνέκραγε πολεμικόν* gave a *war*-shout, X.*An.*7.3.33; also of *an air on the flute*, Trypho ap.Ath.14. 618c. **b.** *fighting part* of the people, opp. civilians, Arist.*Pol.*1291ª 26, 1329ª2. **II.** of persons, *skilled in war*, *warlike*, Th.1.84, Pl.*R.* 522e, *Lg.*643c, etc.: distd. from *φιλοπόλεμος*, X.*An.*2.6.1; also *ἵπποι π.* Id.*Cyr.*7.5.62; *τὸ π. warlike spirit*, Phld.*Mus.*p.27 K. **III.** *like an enemy*, *hostile*, X.*Vect.*4.44; *stirring up hostility*, opp. *φιλικός*, *πολεμικὸν ἔρις καὶ ὀργή* Id.*Mem.*2.6.21: metaph., *ἀντίθεσις π. καὶ ἀσύμβατος* Plu.2.946e. Adv. *-κῶς*, *ἔχειν*, opp. *εἰρηνικῶς*, Isoc.5.46; *π. διακεῖσθαι* Id.6.39: Sup. *-ώτατα*, *ἔχειν πρός τινα* X.*An.*6.1.1. **-ιος,** α, *ον*, also *ος*, *ον* E.*Supp.*1192, Ar.*Av.*344 (lyr.):—*of* or *belonging to war*, *κάματοι* Pi.*P.*2.19; *ὅπλα Expl.Arch. de Délos* 11.140; *τὰ π. war and its business*, Hdt.5.78, Th.4.80 (s.v.l.), etc.; *παρασκευάζεσθαι τὰ π.* Id.1.18. **II.** more freq. *of* or *like an enemy*, *hostile*, *ἄνδρες* Pi. *P.*1.80; *χείρ* Id.*N.*4.55; *χθών* A.*Th.*588; *δόρυ* ib.216, etc.; *ἄνδρα π. ἐχθρόν τε* S.*Ph.*1302; *π. δυσμενῆ τε* ib.1323; *π. τινί hostile* to one, Hdt.1.4, E.*Hec.*1138; *π. πῦρ νεύροις* Hp.*Art.*11. **b.** freq. as Subst., *enemy*, Hdt.1.87, Pi.*P.*1.15, etc.; *οἱ π. the enemy*, Th.1.84, 2.43, etc. **c.** *τὸ φύσει π.* natural *hostility*, Id.4.60; *τὸ π. τῶν Ἀθηναίων towards* them, Id.5.11. **2.** generally, *opposed*, *adverse*, *δύο..ἐόντα -ώτατα* Hdt. 7.47; *δύο..ἔτι πολεμιώτερα* (sc. *γῆ καὶ θάλασσα*) ib.49; *τὸ ἔλαιον ταῖς θριξὶ -ώτατον ταῖς τῶν ἄλλων ζῴων most hurtful*, Pl.*Prt.*334b; *πολεμία ἡ ὁσμὴ τοῖς ὄφεσιν* Arist.*HA*612ª29. **III.** *of* or *from the enemy*, *φόβος* A.*Th.*270; *φρυκτοί* Th.2.94; *φίλια καὶ π. ναυάγια* Lys.2.38; *τριήρεις IG*2².29.15; *πολέμια, τά, enemy's wares*, *contraband*, Ar.*Ach.* 912; *ἡ π.* (sc. *γῆ*, *χώρα*) *the enemy's country*, X.*Cyr.*3.3.16, etc., cf. S.*Aj.*819. **IV.** Adv. *-ίως in hostile manner*, *φιλίως*, *οὐ π.* Th.3. 65, cf. 66, etc.; *π. ἔχειν τινί* X.*Cyn.*7.11: Sup. *-ιώτατα*, *διακείμενος SIG*741.19 (Epist. Mithrid., i B.C.).—*πολέμιος* is older than *πολεμικός*, being always used by Pi. and Trag., and mostly by Hdt. and Th.; in X. and later writers, *πολέμιος* is mostly used in the sense of *hostile*, *πολεμικός* in that of *warlike*, *skilled in war*. **-ιστήριος,** α, *ον*, also *ος*, *ον* Plu.*Cat.Ma.*26:—*of* or *for a warrior*, *ἵπποι* Hdt.1. 192 (v.l. *πολεμιστέων*), X.*Ages.*9.6, cf. D.42.24; *βοή, θώραξ π.*, Ar. *Ach.*572, 1132; *π. ἅρματα war*-chariots, Hdt.5.113, X.*Cyr.*6.1.29; *ἐλέφαντες* Arist.*HA*610ª19; *ὅπλα Schwyzer*633.13 (Eresus, ii/i B.C.), cf. *Supp.Epigr.*4.267 (Panamara); *ζεύγη* D.S.1.54; *παρασκευή* Plu. l.c.; *ἐλᾶν τὰ π.* drive the *war-chariots* (in a race), Ar.*Nu.*28, cf. *IG*2². 2311.58, and *πολεμιστής* fin.; *ἅρμα π.* ib.2316.56. **II.** *τὰ π.*, = *τὰ πολεμικά*, Pl.*Criti.*119b, X.*Cyr.*8.8.26. **III.** *-ήριος,* ὁ, = sq., Nic. Dam.4 J. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, Ep. **πτολ-** Il.22.132:—*warrior*, ib.5.602, al., Pi.*N.*4.27, etc.: freq. in later Prose, Lxx*De.*2.14, Str.11.2.4, J. *BJ*6.2.5, Gal.14.283. **II.** *π. ἵππος war*-horse, *charger*, D.S.2.41 (pl.), Str.15.1.29, Plu.*Fab.*20; *ἵπποι π.* are prob. racehorses *trapped as chargers*, Theoc.15.51, cf. *IG*2².2316.29, *SIG*697*H*3 (Delph., ii B.C.), Phot. s.v. **-ιστρίς,** *ίδος*, fem. of foreg., Tz.*H.*1.876; **-ίστρια,** Heraclit.*Ep.*7.6.

πολεμο-γράφος [ᾰ], *ον*, *describing wars*, *αὐδά*, of an historian, *IG* 4²(1).687 (Epid., ii A.D.). **-κέλᾰδος,** *ον*, *exulting in the din of war*, Βρόμιος *Lyr.Adesp.*108. **-κλονος,** *ον*, *raising the din of war*, *ἔργον Ἄρηος* Batr.4; Παλλάς ib.275, Orph.*H.*32.2. **-κραντος,** *ον*, (*κραίνω*) *finishing war*, *τέλος* A.*Th.*162 (lyr.). **-λᾰμᾰχᾱϊκός,** ἡ, *όν*, comic word in Ar.*Ach.*1080, a compd. of *πόλεμος*, Λάμαχος, Ἀχαϊκός.

πόλεμόνδε, Ep. **πτόλ-**, Adv. *into the fight*, Il.2.872, al. **II.** *to the war*, Od.11.448.

πολεμο-ποιέω, *stir up war*, X.*HG*5.2.30, D.S.13.53. **II.** c. acc., *make war on*, *τὰ ξυγγενείης* Hp.*Ep.*17. **-ποιός,** *όν*, *making war*, *bellicose*, *π. ὁ τύραννος* Arist.*Pol.*1313ᵇ28, cf. Plu.2.321f, Jul.*ad Ath.* 281b, etc.; *π. ἵπποι* Them.*Or.*24.307b; *διαβολή* ib.22.277c.

πόλεμος, and Ep. **πτόλεμος,** ὁ, *war*, Il.1.61, etc. (the usual meaning in post-Homeric Greek); also, *battle*, *fight*, ib.226, etc.; even of *single combat*, 7.174; *πόλεμοί τε μάχαι τε* 1.177, 5.891; *φυλόπιδος..καὶ πολέμοιο* 18.242; *αὐτήν τε πτόλεμόν τε* 1.492, cf. 14.37,96; *π. καὶ δηϊοτῆτος* 5.348, etc.: periphr., *νεῖκος*, *φύλοπις*, *ἔρις πολέμοιο*, 13.271, 635, 17.253; *π. ἄγριος*, *αἱματόεις*, *ἀργαλέος*, *ἀλίαστος*, *δακρυόεις*, *δήϊος*, *δυσηλεγής*, *δυσηχής*, *κακός*, *λευγαλέος*, *ὀϊζυρός*, *ὀκρυόεις*, *ὀλοός*, *ὁμοίιος*, *πευκεδανός*, *πολυᾶϊξ*, *πολύδακρυς*, *στυγερός*, *φθισήνωρ*, ib.737, 19. 313, Od.24.531, Il.2.797, 5.737, 7.119, 20.154, 2.686, 1.284, 13.97, 3. 112, 9.64 (leg. *κρυόεντος*), 3.133, 9.440, 10.8, 1.165, 3.165, 4.240, 9.604; *π. Ἀχαιῶν*, *ἀνδρῶν*, i.e. brought by them, 3.165, 24.8 (pl.), etc.; *ὁ τῶν βαρβάρων π.* Th.1.24; *Ἑλλήνων π.* X.*HG*3.2.22; *ὁ παρὼν π.* Κορινθίων Th.1.32; *ὁ μέλλων καὶ ὅσον οὐ παρὼν π.* ib.36; *ὁ πρὸς Δαρεῖον π.* Hdt. 6.2; *ἀσχημοσύνῃ καὶ Ἔρωτι πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἀεὶ π.* Pl.*Smp.*196a; *Δωριακὸς π.* Orac.ap.Th.2.54; *ὁ Ἰωνικὸς π.* Id.8.11; *ὁ Φωκικὸς π.* Aeschin. 3.148; *π. Δεκελεικός* Isoc.8.37, 14.31; *π. ξενικός* Arist.*Pol.*1272ᵇ20; *δουλικοὶ π.* Ath.6.272f; *ἱερὸς π.* Ar.*Av.*556, etc.; *πόλεμον ἄρασθαι* levy *war*, A.*Supp.*342, cf. Ar.*Ach.*913, etc.: c. dat., *ἢ τοῖσιν ἢ τοῖς π. αἴρεσθαι μέγαν* A.*Supp.*439; *π. ἄρασθαι πρός τινας* X.*Cyr.*1.6.45; *π. θέσθαι τινί* E.*Or.*13; *π. ἀναιρέεσθαι* Hdt.5.36, cf. D.1.7, etc.; *π. κινεῖν*, *ἐγεῖραι*, Th.6.34, Hdn.3.5.3; *π. τοῖς ἔργοις ἐξενήνοχε* D.11.20, cf. Plu. 2.829e; *ἐς π. καθίστασθαί τισι* E.*HF*1168; *π. ἐπαγαγεῖν* Aeschin.3. 140; *ἀγαγεῖν ἐπί τινας* D.5.19; *π. ποιεῖν* make *war*, Id.8.7; *π. ποιεῖσθαι* carry *it* on, X.*An.*5.5.24; *π. καταλύεσθαι* put an end to *it*, And.3.17, Th.6.36; *ὁ π. ἀναπέπαυται* X.*Cyr.*7.5.47: prov., *οὐ πόλεμον ἐπαγγέλλεις*, i.e. that is good news, Pl.*Lg.*702d, *Phdr.*242b: in pl., Democr. 250, etc.; *διὰ τὴν τῶν χρημάτων κτῆσιν πάντες οἱ π. ἡμῖν γίγνονται* Pl. *Phd.*66c, cf. *R.*460a, al. **II.** personified, *War*, *Battle*, Ἀλαλὰ Πολέμου θύγατερ Pi.*Fr.*78, cf. Ar.*Pax*205; Π. *πάντων μὲν πατήρ ἐστι*,

πάντων δὲ βασιλεύς Heraclit.53; δ π. τῆς γενέσεως Dam.*Pr.*423. 2. metaph. of womankind, πολυτελὴς π. Secund.*Sent.*8.

πολεμο-τροφέω, *maintain war,* Lxx 2*Ma.*10.14. **-φθόρος,** *ον, wasting by war,* ἅται A.*Pers.*653 (lyr.). **-φόνευτος,** *ον, slain in war,* Sch.Opp.*H.*3.562. **-φρων,** gloss on δαΐφρων, Sch.Od.1.48.

πολεμ-όω, *make hostile, make an enemy of,* τινα v.l. in Lxx 4*Ma.*4.21:—Med., πῶς οὐ πολεμώσεσθε αὐτούς; surely *you will make* them *your enemies,* Th.5.98:—Pass., *to be made an enemy of,* μετὰ μεγίστων καιρῶν οἰκειοῦταί τε καὶ πολεμοῦται Id.1.36; ἐπολεμώθη δὲ ὅτι.. ib.57:—in other passages (πολεμουμένων Id.3.82, πολεμοῦνται 4.20) it is doubtful whether the word should be referred to πολεμόω or -έω. **-ώδης,** *es, pertaining to war,* παροιμία Olymp.*in Grg.*p.114J.

πολεμώνιον, τό, name of a plant, *Hypericum olympicum,* Dsc.4.8. 2. ἡ πολεμώνιος βοτάνη *horsemint, Mentha longifolia, Hippiatr.*32; called πολεμώνιον, τό, ibid.; πολεμωνία βοτάνη ib.86.

πολεύω, = sq. I. intr., *turn* or *go about,* κατὰ ἄστυ π. *go about* the city, i.e. live therein, Od.22.223; ὁ πολεύων, in Astrol., *the planet presiding over a day,* Serapio in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.99, *PMag.Leid.W.*5.47, Paul.Al.*I.*3; ὄψῃ τοὺς πολεύοντας ἀναβαίνοντας εἰς οὐρανὸν θεούς, ἄλλους δὲ καταβαίνοντας *PMag.Par.*1.545, cf. Iamb.*Myst.*3.30. II. trans., *turn up* the soil with the plough, γᾶν..ἵππείῳ γένει π. S.*Ant.*341 (lyr.).—Poet. and late Prose.

πολέω, (πέλω) mostly Poet., I. intr., *go about, range over, haunt,* νῆσον Αἴαντος πολεῖ A.*Pers.*307; τί σὺ τῇδε πολεῖς; E.*Alc.*29 (anap.); τίς ὅδ' ἄρ' ἀμφὶ μέλαθρον πολεῖ; Id.*Or.*1270 (lyr.):—Med., ὄψεις ἔννυχοι πολούμεναι ἐς παρθενῶνας A.*Pr.*645 (dub., leg. πωλεύμεναι), cf. Ar.*Av.*181: abs., πεφασμένως πολοῦνται Lex Sol.ap.Lys.10.19. 2. *revolve,* Pl.*Cra.*405d. II. trans., *turn up* the earth with the plough, *plough,* ἔαρι πολεῖν Hes.*Op.*462; π. ἀρούρας Nic.*Al.*245.

πόλεων, gen. pl. of πόλις:—but πολέων, Ion. gen. pl. of πολύς.

πόληες, πόληος, πόληι, v. πόλις.

πολῆον, τό, prob. misspelling of πωλίον, *colt, PFay.*101.6,13 (i B.C.).

πόλησις, εως, ἡ, (πολέω) *movement,* coined by Pl.*Cra.*405c.

πολι-ά, ἡ, *greyness of hair,* Men.*Mon.*705; as a disease, Arist.*GA* 784^{b}13, *Pr.*894^{b}9, *Fr.*235; σεμνὴ π. Lxx 4*Ma.*7.15, cf. Plu.2.41b, Chor.p.15B., al.; πολιή σε κατεύνασε *AP*5.219 (Agath.): concrete, πολλῆς μὲν νεότητος, πολλῆς δὲ πολιᾶς εἰσιούσης Chor.in Lib.4.516R. **-άζω,** = sq., of the hair, Sch.Call.*Ap.*14. **-αίνομαι,** (πολιός) Pass., *grow white,* of the foaming sea, A.*Pers.*109 (lyr.).

πολῑᾶ-νομέω, *hold office of* πολιανόμος, Pl.*Ep.*363c; at Rome, *to be aedile,* D.C.43.48. **-νόμος,** ὁ, (πόλις, νέμω) *a civic magistrate, Tab.Heracl.*1.95 (pl.), *Documenti Ant. dell' Africa Italiana* 2.127 (Cyrenaica, pl.). 2. = Lat. *aedilis,* D.C.43.28,48. **-οχος,** *ον,* Dor. for πολιήοχος, v. πολιοῦχος.

πολιαρχ-έω, *to be praefectus urbi,* D.C.53.33, Malch.p.410D., Lyd.*Mag.*3.38. **-ης,** *ου,* ὁ, = πολίαρχος 1, of Zeus, *IPE*I^{2}.183.10 (Olbia, ii A.D.). **-ία,** ἡ, *praefectura urbis,* Them.*Or.*17.214b, 18.224b. **-ος,** ὁ, *ruler of a city, prince,* π. πάτρᾳ Pi.*N.*7.85, cf. E.*Rh.*381 (anap.). II. = Lat. *praefectus urbi,* D.C.40.46, al., Lyd.*Mag.*1.49 (pl.): as Adj., π. ἐξουσία ib.2.19; Thess. ττολίαρχος *IG*9(2).1233 (Phalanna, iii B.C., pl.).

Πολιάς, άδος, ἡ, (πόλις) *guardian of the city,* epith. of Athena, esp. in her oldest temple on the Acropolis of Athens, Hdt.5.82, S.*Ph.*134, Ar.*Av.*828, *IG*I^{2}.304.6, etc. (Πολιτίδα is f.l. for Πολιάδα in Din.1.64); simply ἡ Πολιάς, Luc.*Pisc.*21, etc.; in other Greek cities, *Mnemos.*57.208 (Argos, vi B.C., dat. πολιάδι), *IG*I2(7).386.43 (Amorgos), 12(8).640.37 (Peparethus), etc.; at Troezen, Paus.2.30.6; at Erythrae, Id.7.5.9:—so **Πολιᾶτις,** ιδος, at Tegea, Id.8.47.5.

πολιάς, άδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of πολιός, *grey-haired,* γυνὴ τὴν κεφαλὴν π. Luc.*Lex.*12.

πολιάτ-ας [ᾰτ], α, ὁ, Aeol. and Dor. for πολιήτης, opp. ξένος, Alc.*Supp.*14.6, Id.*Oxy.*1233*Fr.*22.3, Pi.*I.*1.51, *Leg.Gort.*10.35, Isyll.21. **-εύω,** *to be a citizen, Leg.Gort.*9.33.

πολιᾶχος, v. πολιοῦχος.

πολίδιον, v. πολείδιον. **πολίεθρον,** v. πτολίεθρον.

Πολιεύς, έως, ὁ, *guardian of the city,* of Zeus, Arist.*Mu.*401^{a}19, Corn.*ND*9, Paus.1.24.4, etc.; gen. Πολιῶς *IG*2^{2}.1388.48; Πολιέως *Schwyzer*722.14 (Theb. ad Mycalen, iii B.C.); Coan dat. sg. Πολιῆ *SIG*1025.42 (iv/iii B.C.): nom. sg. written Πολιηύς *IG*12(3).363 (Thera, before v B.C.).

πολίζω, Ep. aor. ἐπόλισσα A.R.1.178, πόλισσα Il.7.453: (πόλις):—*build a city*: generally, *build,* [τεῖχος] πολίσσαμεν Il.l.c.; ἣν ἐπόλισσεν (sc. τὴν πάτρην) *Epigr.Gr.*982 (Philae):—Pass., Ἴλιος πεπόλιστο Il.20.217; Δωδώνη πεπόλισται Hes.*Fr.*134.5, cf. Hdt.4.108, 5.52, al.; ἐφ' ἁμαξῶν πεπολισμένοι Philostr.*VA*6.25:—Med., *build for oneself,* A.R.1.1346; τὴν Ῥώμην σὺν τοῖς ἄλλοις ἐπολίσαντο D.H.1.30. II. *build a city* or *cities on* or *in* a place, χωρίον πολίζειν X.*An.*6.6.4; τὴν χώραν Str.8.5.4; τὸν τόπον Plu.*Rom.*9:—Pass., εἴη ἡ Παιονίη ἐπὶ τῷ Στρυμόνι ποταμῷ πεπολισμένη Hdt.5.13.—Ep., Ion., X., and later Prose.

πολῑ-ήοχος, *ον,* Ep. for πολιοῦχος. **-ήτης,** εω, ὁ, Ep. and Ion. for πολίτης, *citizen,* Il.2.806 (elsewh. Hom. uses the form πολίτης), Simon.137, twice in Trag., A.*Pers.*556, E.*El.*119 (both lyr.); constantly in Hdt. (only in 1.96 codd. have πολιτέων):—*fellow-citizen, countryman,* ib.37,120, al., cf. πολιάτας:—fem. **πολιῆτις,** ιδος, A.R.1.867: as Adj., ψάμαθοι πολιήτιδος ἀκτᾶς sands on my *country's* shore, E.*Hipp.*1126 (lyr.).

πόλινδε, Adv. *into* or *to the city,* Il.5.224, al.

πολιο-ειδής, ές, *greyish,* ἄνθη Sch.Nic.*Al.*126. **-θριξ,** τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *greyhaired,* ἱέρειαι Str.7.2.3.

πολιοκρότᾰφος, *ον, with grey hair on the temples,* i.e. *just beginning to be grey,* γέροντες Il.8.518, cf. Hes.*Op.*181, Alex.260; π. γῆρας B.*Fr.*21.2.

πόλιον, τό, *hulwort, Teucrium Polium,* said to cause caprification, Thphr.*HP*2.8.3, cf. 1.10.4, 7.10.5, Nic.*Th.*64, Orph.*A.*919, Dsc.3.110, Gal.6.731. 2. π. θαμνωδέστερον, *Teucrium creticum,* Dsc.l.c. 3. = ἔρπυλλος, Ps.-Dsc.3.38. (Cf. πολιόφυλλον.)

πολιοπλόκᾰμος, *ον, greyhaired,* Q.S.14.14.

πολῑορκ-έω, fut. -ήσω X.*Cyr.*7.5.12: aor. -ησα Ar.*Lys.*281, Th.1.61, etc.:—Pass., fut. -ηθήσομαι X.*HG*4.8.5; in med. form -ήσομαι, Hdt.5.34, 8.49, Th.3.109, X.*HG*7.5.18, *Cyr.*6.1.15: aor. ἐπολιορκήθην Isoc.6.57: pf. πεπολιόρκημαι (ἐκ-) Th.7.75: (πόλις, ἔρκος):—*besiege,* Hdt.1.17,154, Ar.*V.*685, *Lys.*281, etc.; οἱ πολιορκοῦντες *the besiegers,* opp. οἱ κατακεκλειμένοι, Isoc.6.40:—Pass., *to be besieged, in a state of siege,* Hdt.1.81, al.; ὑπό τινος ib.26; also of a fleet, *to be blockaded,* Isoc.4.142; of Scamander, *to be blocked, dammed back,* ὑπὸ Ἀχιλλέως Pl.*Prt.*340a. 2. metaph., π. τῆς ψυχῆς τὸ φρόνημα Porph.*Chr.*28:—Pass., *to be besieged, pestered,* ὑπὸ τῶν συκοφαντῶν -ούμενοι πολιορκίαν Pl.*Alc.*2.142a, cf. *R.*453a, X.*Mem.*2.1.13, *UPZ*6.33 (ii B.C.); of a banker, π. περὶ ἀργυρίου *PCair.Zen.*62(*a*)4 (iii B.C.): in Medicine, *to be blocked,* Dsc.5.6.13. **-ητέος,** α, ον, *to be besieged,* X.*Cyr.*7.5.7. **-ητήριος,** α, ον, = πολιορκητικός, μηχαναί Onos.42.3. **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *taker of cities,* surname of Demetrius son of Antigonus, Phld.*Hom.*p.55O., D.S.20.92, Plu.*Demetr.*42, *Arist.*6 (pl.), etc. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for besieging,* αἱ π. ἐπίνοιαι Plb.1.58.4. II. τὰ π. ἔργα *siege-works,* D.S.20.103; ὄργανα Posidon.36J., Str.16.1.24. 2. π., τά, title of treatise by Apollodorus of Damascus. **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *siege of a city,* Hdt.1.81,190, 5.34, And.1.73, Th.2.78, etc. 2. metaph., *besieging, pestering,* v.l. in Plu.*Sull.*25.

πολιός, ά, όν, also ός, όν, ἀλὸς πολιοῖο Il.20.229, Od.5.410, etc.; χήραν πολιόν E.*Andr.*348:—*grey, grizzled, grisly,* λύκοιο Il.10.334; κορῶναι Ar.*Av.*967; σίδηρος Il.9.366, *h.Merc.*41, cf. E.*Heracl.*758 (lyr.); of the surging sea, πολιῆς ἐπὶ θινὶ θαλάσσης Il.4.248; πολιὴν ἅλα ναιέμεν 15.190; π. θάλασσα Alc.51; π. πέλαγος Ar.*Av.*350 (lyr.); γάλα Q.S.10.135; λύκοι *IG*4^{2}(1).131.12 (Epid.); but, 2. most freq. of human hair, *grey* from age, κάρη, κεφαλή, Il.22.74, Od.24.317, etc.; π. στῆθος Alc.*Supp.*20.2; γῆρας π. Pi.*I.*6(5).15, E.*Ba.*258; πολιοί *greyhaired men,* Od.24.499; π. ματέρες S.*OT*182 (lyr.), cf. E.*Supp.*35, Ar.*Ach.*600, 610, 692, Pl.*Prm.*127b (rare in Att. Prose), Call.*Fr.*473; Γραῖαι, ἐκ γενετῆς πολιαί Hes.*Th.*271: Comp. -ώτεροι Arist.*Fr.*235: abs., πολιαί (sc. τρίχες) Pi.*O.*4.28, Arist.*GA*722^{a}7, *Pr.*898^{a}31; πολιῶν ἔσχηκας τὸν πώγωνα μεστόν Thphr.*Char.*2.3; ἅμα ταῖς π. κατιούσαις as the *grey hairs* come down (i.e. from the temples to the beard), Ar.*Eq.*520, cf. 908; ἕως τὸ δὴ λεγόμενον πολιὰς σχῇ *PMich. Zen.*77 (iii B.C.), cf. Lxx*Is.*47.2, al., Phld.*Vit.*p.32J. 3. τίς σε πολιᾶς ἐξανῆκε γαστρός; what *old woman's* womb bare thee? as a sarcasm, Pi.*P.*4.98; π. δάκρυον ἐκβάλλων *an old man's* tear, E.*HF*1209 (lyr.). b. metaph., *hoary, venerable,* ὃς πολιῷ νόμῳ αἶσαν ὀρθοῖ A.*Supp.*673 (lyr.); κληδὼν ἐν πολιαῖσι μένει φήμαις E.*El.*701 (lyr.); μάθημα χρόνῳ π. Pl.*Ti.*22b; πλοῦτος..χρόνῳ π. Jul.*Or.*2.82b. II. *bright, clear, serene,* ἔαρ Hes.*Op.*477, 492; αἰθήρ E.*Or.*1376 (lyr.); ἠήρ A.R.3.275, Q.S.2.554.

πολιότης, ητος, ἡ, *greyness,* of hair, Arist.*GA*780^{b}6, 784^{a}30, al.

πολιότρῐχος, *ον,* = πολιόθριξ, Opp.*C.*3.293.

πολιοῦχος (A), *ον,* Ep. **πολιήοχος,** Dor. **-άοχος** (v. infr.), Lacon. **πολιᾶχος** *IG*5(1).213.3 (Sparta, v B.C.); cf. πολισσοῦχος: (ἔχω A):—*protecting a city,* ὦ π. κράτος E.*Rh.*821 (lyr., codd., sed v. infr.); π. ἀρετά Isyll.16; but mostly as epith. of the guardian deity of a city, Ἀθηναίη π. in Chios, Hdt.1.160 (also in Attica, *BCH*50.529 (Marathon, ii A.D.)); Παλλὰς π., at Athens, Ar.*Eq.*581 (lyr.); Ἀθάνα π. Id.*Nu.*602 (lyr.), cf. *Av.*827; Παλλὰς πολιάοχος Pi.*O.*5.10; π. θεοί A.*Th.*312 (lyr.); δαίμονες ib.822 (lyr.); Ζεὺς π. Pl.*Lg.*921c; Ἀρτέμιδος πολιηόχου A.R.1.312; π. Ἀλεξανδρείας, title of Diocletian, *OGI*718.2 (Alexandria, iv A.D.): **πολίοχος** (elsewh. known as pr. n. Πολίοχος) shd. be read in E.*Rh.*166,821.

πολιοῦχος (B), *ον,* (πολιός) *greyhaired, PLond.*1821.325.

πολιοφῠλᾰκέω, of an army, *keep within the city,* opp. taking the field, Plb.18.39.4.

πολιόφυλλον, τό, name of a herb, *Hippiatr.*31 (v.l. πολιουφύλλα), 32; cf. πολίου φύλλον *Gp.*16.9.2.

πολίοχος, v. πολιοῦχος.

πολιόχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *white-coloured,* κύκνος E.*Ba.*1365 (sed leg. κηφῆνα πολιόχρων); μεμβράδες Ar.*Fr.*137.

πολιόω, *turn grey,* Dsc.1.30, *Eup.*1.94:—mostly in Pass., *to be* or *become grey,* ὁ ἄνθρωπος πολιοῦται μόνος Arist.*GA*780^{b}4, cf. Gal.12.441; πρῶτον πολιοῦνται οἱ κρόταφοι Arist.*HA*518^{a}16, cf. Plu.*Fr.inc.*149; of things, J.*AJ*10.11.7.

πολίπορθος, f.l. for πτολίπ- (q.v.).

πολιρραίστης, ου, ὁ, (ῥαίω) = πτολίπορθος, Lyc.210.

πόλις, Ep. also **πτόλις** (found sts. in Trag. etc., v. πτόλις), ἡ: Ep. forms, acc. sg. πόληα Hes.*Sc.*105, Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2080.62; gen. πόλιος or πτόλιος, Il.2.811, 4.514, al., πόληος 16.395, al. (also Thgn.757), πόλεος Il.21.567; dat. πόλει 5.686, al., πτόλεϊ 17.152, πόληϊ 3.50 (also Tyrt.12.15): pl., nom. πόλιες Od.15.412, πόληες Il.4.45; gen. πολίων 1.125, al.; dat. πολίεσσι Od.21.252; acc. πόλεις Il.2.648, al., πόληας Od.17.486, Call.*Fr.*9.70P. (scanned ∪∪ ≚ *IG*I^{2}.826), πόλιας (disyll.) Od.8.560,574, (trisyll.) Il.4.308 (s.v.l., πόλεας Aristarch.): Ion. forms, gen. πόλεως *IG*12(8).356 (Thasos), *GDI*5653*a*13 (Chios), etc., also Xenoph.2.9,22, v.l. in Thgn.1043; written πόλειως *GDI*5532.19

(Zeleia); πόλεος ib.5339.41 (Orop.), *IG*12(7).103 (Amorgos), Thgn. 776, etc., πόλιος Hdt.1.26, al., Herod.2.8, al., πόληος Thgn. (v. supr.), cj. in Hippon.47, cf. *An.Ox.*1.361; dat. mostly πόλει, but πόλῑ Hdt. 2.60, al., πόληϊ (or -ῃ) *SIG*169.3 (Iasos, iv B.C.): pl., usu. πόλεις, πόλεων, πόλεσι, but in Hdt. πόλιες 1.142, al., πολίων ib.6, al., πόλισι ib. 151, al.; acc. πόλῑς 2.177, al., πόλιας 1.142, 2.102, al.: Dor. gen. sg. πόλιος *SIG*615.3 (Delph., ii B.C.); dat. sg. πόλι *IG*4.839 (Calaurea, iv B.C.); dat. pl. πολίεσι Pi.*P.*7.8; πολίεσσι Foed.Lac.ap.Th.5.77 (v.l. πολίεσι), 79, *IG*4²(1).74.4 (Epid., iii B.C.); Cret. πόλιθι *GDI*5019.3: Aeol. gen. πόλιος *IG*12(2).526*a*8 (πόληος is an Epicism in Alc. *Supp.*17.6); gen. pl. πολίων *IG*11(4).1064*b*20; dat. pl. πολίεσσι ib. 12(2).1.6: Trag., gen. πόλεως disyll. (as also in Com., exc. Ar.*Eq.* 763), thrice πόλεος A.*Ag.*1167 (lyr.), S.*Ant.*162, E.*Or.*897:—Att. Inscrr. earlier than 350 B.C. sts. have dat. sg. πόλῃ, *IG*1².108.35, 2². 17.10, 42.5, 53.7; Att. dual πόλη Isoc.8.116, πόλη or πόλει Aeschin. Socr.8 (where Choerob. cites both forms, *in Theod.*1.314, 136 H.); gen. τοῖν πολέοιν Isoc.4.73: Elean nom. sg. πόλερ *Schwyzer* 425.16; gen. πόλιορ ib.20 (iii/ii B.C.):—*city*, Hom. Il. cc., Hes.*Sc.*270, etc.; π. ἄκρη, ἀκροτάτη, = ἀκρόπολις, *the citadel*, Il.6.88, 20.52; which at Athens also was in early times called simply π., while the rest of the city was called ἄστυ, καλεῖται..ἡ ἀκρόπολις μέχρι τοῦδε ἔτι ὑπ' Ἀθηναίων π. Th.2.15; ἐν πόλει in treaties, Id.5.23,47, cf. *IG*1².372.1, Ar. *Lys.*245, 758; ἐς πόλιν *IG*1².91.4; πρὸς πόλιν Ar.*Lys.*288 (lyr.); ἐκ πόλεως Id.*Eq.*1093; but ἐν τῇ πόλει X.*An.*7.1.27, dub. in Antipho 6.39; so Ἰνάχου π. *the citadel* of Argos, E.*Fr.*228.6; of the Cadmea at Thebes, Plu.*Pel.*18, cf. Str.8.6.8; of Alexandria, Eust.239.13; π. ἡ ἁγία, of Jerusalem, LXX*Ne.*11.1: with the name of the city added in gen., Ἰλίου π., Ἄργους π., *the city of..*, A.*Ag.*29, Ar.*Eq.*813; also in appos., ἡ Μένδη π. Th.4.130; ἡ π. οἱ Ταρσοί X.*An.*1.2.26. 2. *one's city* or *country*, πόθι τοι π. ἠδὲ τοκῆες; Od.1.170, etc., cf. πόλιν· τὴν χώραν, Hsch. 3. ὁ ἐπὶ τῆς πόλεως *city* governor, *OGI*113.3, 134.2, al. (Cyprus, ii B.C.), Plb.5.39.3: without Art., ἐπὶ πόλιος *IG*7.2809.2 (Hyettus, iii B.C.), etc.; ἐπὶ πόλεως ib.299.1 (Oropus, iii B.C.); στρατηγὸς πόλεως *OGI*743 (Ptol.); στρατηγὸς τῆς π. *BGU*729.1 (ii A.D.); στρατηγὸς κατὰ πόλιν, = Lat. *praetor urbanus*, *IG*14.951.2 (Rome, i B.C.). II. *country*, as dependent on and called after its city, ἀνθρώπων οἳ τήνδε π. καὶ γαῖαν ἔχουσιν Od.6.177, cf. Hes.*Sc.*380, S.*OC* 1533, etc.; esp. of *islands* peopled by men, Λῆμνον π. Θόαντος Il.14.230; π. Ἀΐαντος, = Σαλαμίς, Pi.*I.*5(4).48, etc.; περιρρύτας π. A.*Eu.*77, cf. E. *Ion* 294, Ar.*Pax* 251 (v. Sch.); also διώχληκε π. πολλὰς.., Σικελίαν, Ἰταλίαν, Πελοπόννησον, Θετταλίαν κτλ. Lys.6.6, cf. Str.8.3.31. III. *community* or *body of citizens* (opp. ἄστυ, their dwellings, Il.17.144, but in δῆμός τε π. τε Od.11.14, π. denotes the *town*), ὧν π. ἀνάριθμος ὄλλυται S.*OT*179 (lyr.): hence, 2. *state* or *community*, ξύμπασα π. κακοῦ ἀνδρὸς ἀπηύρα Hes.*Op.*240, cf. Pi.*P.*2.88, S.*OT*22, E.*Ph.*947, etc.; π. ἄνδρα διδάσκει Simon.67; esp. *free state*, *republic*, S.*Ant.*738 (cf. 734), X.*Cyr.*8.2.28, Arist.*Pol.*1276ª23; τὰ τῆς π. *state affairs*, *government*, Pl.*Prt.*319a; π. ἡ γενῶν καὶ κωμῶν κοινωνία ζωῆς τελείας καὶ αὐτάρκους Arist.*Pol.*1280ᵇ40; τὴν π. φεύγειν shun one's *public duties*, D.45.66; *assembly of citizens*, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.). 3. *rights of citizenship*, Ar.*Ra.*718, D.21.106. IV. πόλιν παίζειν, a game resembling backgammon, Cratin.56, perh. alluded to in Pl.*R.*422e. (Cf. Skt. *pūr*, Lith. *pilis* 'fortress'.)

πόλ-ισμα, ατος, τό, *buildings of a city*, *town*, sts. = πόλις, sts. difft. from it; of Ecbatana, Hdt.1.98; π. Πελασγικά ib.57, cf. 6.6; of Thebes, A.*Th.*63, al.; of Troy, S.*Ph.*1424; of Athens, Id.*OC*1496 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Av.*553, 1565; ὦ π. Κεκροπίας χθονός Men.*Sam.*110: pl., Call.*Aet. Oxy.*2080.90: in Prose, Th.1.10, 4.54; of the Acropolis, Dicaearch. Hist.72; = *municipium*, *Gloss.* **-ισμάτιον**, τό, Dim. of foreg., Ephor. 27 J., Plb.1.24.12, Str.6.3.9, J.*AJ*15.9.6, Plu.*Them.*26. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *building of a city*, D.H.1.57,59; π. τῆς Ῥώμης Lyd.*Mag.*1.2.

πολισσονόμος, ον, (πόλις, νέμω) *managing* or *ruling a city*, ἀρχαί A.*Ch.*864 (anap.); π. βιοτά a life *of social order*, Id.*Pers.*853 (lyr.).

πολισσόος, ον, (σῴζω) *guarding a city* or *cities*, *h.Mart.*2.

πολισσοῦχος, ον, poet. for πολιοῦχος, θεοί A.*Th.*69, 185, 271, *Ag.* 338; also of patrons or eponymous heroes, Ἰδομενεύς *GDI*5074 (Crete); Κραταιμένης Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2080.79. II. *dwelling in the city*, λεώς, βροτοί, A.*Eu.*775, 883.

πολιστής, οῦ, ὁ, (πολίζω) *founder of a city*, rejected by Poll.9.6.

πολῑταρχ-έω, *hold office of* πολιτάρχης, Demitsas Μακεδ.364, al. (Thessalonica), *Sammelb.*5765.7 (Egypt, iii/iv A.D.). **-ης**, ου, ὁ, *civic magistrate*, at Thessalonica, *Act.Ap.*17.6; at Lete, *SIG*700.2 (ii B.C.); in Egypt, *POxy.*745.4 (i B.C./i A.D.):—also **-ος**, ὁ, Aen.Tact. 26.12. **-ία**, ἡ, *office of* πολιτάρχης, *BSA*23.73 (Lete, ii A.D.).

πολῑτ-εία, Ion. **-ηΐη**, ἡ, *condition and rights of a citizen*, *citizenship*, Hdt.9.34, Th.6.104, etc.; π. δοῦναί τινι X.*HG*1.2.10: pl., *grants of citizenship*, Arist.*Ath.*54.3. 2. *the daily life of a citizen*, And.2.10, D. 19.184; ἐν εἰρήνῃ καὶ π. Id.20.122; *life*, *living*, ἡ ἐν Βοιωτίᾳ π. Plb.18. 43.6; so perh. *Ep.Eph.*2.12. 3. concrete, *body of citizens*, Arist.*Pol.* 1292ª34. 4. = Lat. *civitas* in geographical sense, *SIG*888.118 (Scaptopara, iii A.D.), Mitteis *Chr.*78.6 (iv A.D.), etc. II. *government*, *administration*, Ar.*Eq.*219, X.*Mem.*3.9.15, etc.; ἄγειν τὴν π. Th.1.127; θρασύτατα καὶ ἀσελγέστατα τῇ π. κεχρῆσθαι Hyp.*Eux.*29; *course of policy*, τῇ π. καὶ τοῖς ψηφίσμασι D.18.87, cf. 9.3 (pl.), 18.263; ἡ Κλεοφῶντος π. Aeschin.3.150; ἡ πρὸς Ῥωμαίους ὁμιλία καὶ π. Str.16.2.46: pl., *acts of policy*, J.*Vit.*65. 2. *tenure of public office*, πᾶσαν π. ἐπιφανῶς ἐκτελέσαι *IG*4.716.6 (Hermione); ἐν τοῖς τῆς π. χρόνοις *IPE*1².32*B*76 (Olbia, iii B.C.). III. *civil polity*, *constitution of a state*, Antipho 3. 2.1, Th.2.37, etc.; τὴν ἐλευθερίαν.., μᾶλλον δὲ καὶ τὰς π. D.18.65; *form of government*, Pl.*R.*562a, etc.; ὁμολογοῦνται τρεῖς εἶναι π., τυραννὶς καὶ ὀλιγαρχία καὶ δημοκρατία Aeschin.1.4, cf. Arist.*Pol.*1293ª 37, etc.; αἱ τέτταρες π. Pl.*R.*544b; ἥτις ἂν π. συμφέρῃ Lys.25.8; π. ἐστὶ τάξις ταῖς πόλεσιν ἡ περὶ τὰς ἀρχάς Arist.*Pol.*1289ª15, cf. 1274ᵇ26 (pl.), 1289ᵇ27 (pl.); ὅπου μὴ νόμοι ἄρχουσιν οὐκ ἔστι π. ib.1292ª32; τὴν ἀρίστην πολιτεύεσθαι π. ib.1288ᵇ31, cf. X.*Ath.*1.1, etc. 2. esp. *republican government*, *free common-wealth*, Arist.*EN*1160ª34, *Pol.* 1293ᵇ22; ὅταν δὲ τὸ πλῆθος πρὸς τὸ κοινὸν πολιτεύηται συμφέρον, καλεῖται π. ib.1279ª39; ἄπιστον ταῖς π. ἡ τυραννίς D.1.5; οὐ γὰρ ἀσφαλεῖς ταῖς π. αἱ πρὸς τοὺς τυράννους..ὁμιλίαι Id.6.21; τοὺς τὰς π. μεθιστάντας εἰς ὀλιγαρχίαν Id.15.20; ταῖς μὲν π. πολεμοῦσι τὰς δὲ μοναρχίας συγκαθιστᾶσι Isoc.4.125; ἔστι δήμου ἡ π. βίος Plu.2.826c. **-ευμα**, ατος, τό, *business of government*, *act of administration*, D.18.108, 136: more freq. in pl., *measures of government* or *institutions*, Pl.*Lg.*945d, Isoc.7.78; τῶν τοιούτων π. οὐδὲν πολιτεύομαι D.8.71; ἔν τε τοῖς κατὰ τὴν πόλιν π. καὶ ἐν τοῖς Ἑλληνικοῖς both in my home and foreign *policy*, Id.18.109; κάλλιστον π. ἐποιήσατο *IG*4²(1).81.9 (Epid., i A.D.); π. *Catonis* Cic.*Att.*6.1.13, cf. 9.7.3. II. the concrete of πολιτεία III, *the government*, π. ἐστὶν ἡ πολιτεία Arist.*Pol.*1278ᵇ11, cf. 1279ª26, 1283ᵇ 31, etc.; οἱ ἐν π. the *citizens*, ib.1303ᵇ26, cf. 1305ᵇ34; τὸ τῆς δημοκρατίας π. Aeschin.2.172; τὸ πάτριον π. Plb.5.9.9, cf. 4.25.7 (pl.); π. ἀκέραια, σωφρονικά, Id.1.13.12, D.H.1.41; τὰ π. *free republics*, D.S.18.69; *form of government*, πολίτεομα (sic) εἶναι ἐν Χίῳ δῆμον *SIG*283.3 (Edict of Alexander, Chios, iv B.C.), cf. Decr.Att.ap.Plu.2.851f. III. *citizen rights*, *citizenship*, ἀξίους τοῦ παρ' ὑμῖν π. *IG*9(2).517.6 (Larissa, Epist. Philipp. V), etc.: metaph., ἡμῶν τὸ π. ἐν οὐρανοῖς ὑπάρχει *Ep.Phil.*3. 20. IV. concrete, *body of citizens*, τὸ π. τὸ Μιλησίων *SIG*633.59 (Milet., ii B.C.), cf. *OGI*229.60 (Smyrna, iii B.C.), etc.; *sovereign body*, Arist.*Pol.*1302ᵇ16, 1332ᵇ31; π. ἔστω οἱ μύριοι *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1925 (5).6 (Cyrene); πᾶν τὸ π. ib.7. 2. *corporate body of citizens* resident in a foreign city, Καυνίων τὸ π. (at Sidon) *OGI*592; τὸ π. τῶν ἐν Βερενίκῃ Ἰουδαίων *CIG*5361.21; τὸ π. τῶν Κρητῶν (in Egypt) *PTeb.*32. 17 (ii B.C.). b. generally, *corporate body*, *association*, τὸ π. τῶν γυναικῶν *BCH*15.182, 205 (Panamara); τὸ π. τινός *founded by* a person, *Sammelb.*5793 (i A.D.). **-ευτέον**, *one must take part in politics*, Cic.*Att.*2.6.2, 10.1.4, Plu.2.790e, Arr.*Epict.*3.7.19. **-ευτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *statesman*, Artem.1.79, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*161.

πολῑτεύω, fut. -σω Th.1.19, X.*HG*2.3.2:—*to be a citizen* or *freeman*, *live in a free state*, Th.2.46, 3.34, 4.114, X.*An.*3.2.26; οἴκοι π. *SIG*306.21 (Tegea, iv B.C.); π. παρά τισι X.*HG*1.5.19; πεπολιτευκὼρ πὰρ ἀμέ, = μετοικῶν, *Schwyzer* 425.5 (Elis, iii/ii B.C.); κατὰ νόμους π., opp. monarchy, Plb.4.76.2: more freq. in Med., v. infr. 2. *have a certain form of government*, *administer the state*, κατ' ὀλιγαρχίαν π. Th.1.19, 3.62; π. ὥσπερ εἰώθεσαν Id.4.130; κατὰ τὰ ἴδια κέρδη π. Id. 2.65; πρὸς τὸ ἴδιον κέρδος X.*HG*1.4.13; ἐλευθέρως τὰ πρὸς τὸ κοινὸν π. Th.2.37:—Pass., of the state, *to be governed*, τὰς εὖ -ευομένας πόλεις Isoc.6.35, cf. Pl.*R.*427a, etc.; ἄνευ ὁμονοίας οὔτ' ἂν πόλις εὖ -ευθείη X. *Mem.*4.4.16; τὰ πεπολιτευμένα αὐτοῖς *the measures of* their *administration*, D.1.28; τὰ κοινῇ πεπ. Id.18.8, cf. Isoc.16.45, etc. b. Pass., in Law, *to be customary*, τὸ μέχρι νῦν -ευόμενον Just.*Nov.*73.8.2, cf. 52 *Praef.*; ἡ -ευομένη τῆς ἀρτάβης (sc. τιμή) *customary* price, *PGiss.* 105.7 (v A.D.). 3. Pass., *to be made a citizen*, τοὺς ἐπὶ Γέλωνος πολιτευθέντας D.S.11.72.

B. most freq. in Med., fut. πολιτεύσομαι Ar.*Eq.*1365, X.*Ath.* 3.9: aor. ἐπολιτευσάμην And.2.10, D.18.207; also Pass. ἐπολιτεύθην Th.6.92, Lys.26.5, (ἐν-) Isoc.5.5, etc.: pf. πεπολίτευμαι Lys.25. 10, D.13.35, etc.:—like the Act., *live as a free citizen*, chiefly in Prose (once in E. (v. infr.), twice in Ar. (v. infr.)); π. μεθ' ὑμῶν And. l.c.; ἐν δημοκρατίᾳ X.*Cyr.*1.1.1, etc.; ἐν ἐλευθερίᾳ καὶ νόμοις ἐξ ἴσου D.10.4; opp. μετοικέω, Lys.12.20; ἐν εἰρήνῃ X.*HG*2.4.22; ἀδίκως πρὸς τοὺς ἄλλους π. Lys.14.42; εἰ πένης..λαὸς πολιτεύοιτο πλουσίων ἄτερ E.*Fr.*21. II. *take part in the government*, Critias 45 D., Th.2.15 (as v.l.), Nausiph.2, Hyp.*Eux.*27, D.18.18; *meddle with politics*, Pl.*R.*561d; opp. ἰδιωτεύειν, Aeschin.1.195; *hold public office*, *show public spirit*, *IG*4.858 (Methana, cf. *Glotta* 14.78), *SIG*850.14 (Epist. Antonini Pii), etc. 2. c. acc., *administer*, *govern*, ἅπαντα Ar.*Lys.*573; τὰ καθ' αὑτοὺς πολιτεύεσθαι D.10.74; ἃ καὶ πεποίηκα καὶ πεπολίτευμαι Id.18.4; οὐ τὰ βέλτιστα π. ib.207; π. πόλεμον ἐκ πολέμου *make* perpetual war *the principle of government*, Aeschin.2. 177: abs., *conduct the government*, Ar.*Eq.*1365; κατὰ συμμορίας D. 2.29; διὰ τοὺς ἀδίκως -ομένους ἐν τῇ ὀλιγαρχίᾳ δημοκρατία γίγνεται Lys.25.27; τοῖς ὑπὲρ αὐτοῦ πεπολιτευμένοις D.2.4; οἱ πολιτευόμενοι the *ministers*, Id.3.30, 24.157. III. *have a certain form of government*, τοὺς ἀρίστα τῶν ἄλλων πολιτευομένους Isoc.3.24; ἡμῶν ἐγγὺς π. Pl.*R.*568b; κατὰ τὰ πάτρια π. Decr.ap.And.1.83; οἱ τὴν ἄνισον πολιτείαν πολιτευόμενοι, i.e. those living in an oligarchy or a tyranny, Aeschin.1.5. IV. *serve as curialis*, Mitteis *Chr.*97 i 18 (iv A.D.), *PLips.*62 i 2 (iv A.D.), *POxy.*2106.19 (iv A.D.), etc. V. in Law, *execute according to custom*, διαθήκας Just.*Nov.*66.1 *Intr.* VI. *deal with*, in private affairs, ἀλλήλοις *PHib.*1.63.11 (iii B.C.); πρὸς [τοὺς θεοὺς] ὁσίως καὶ δικαίως *UPZ*144.14, cf. 110.78 (ii B.C.), LXX 2*Ma.*11. 25, Aristeas 31, *Act.Ap.*23.1; π. πᾶσαν πολιτείαν κατὰ τὸν Ἰουδαϊσμόν *BCH*56.293 (Stobi, i/ii A.D.); *behave*, *Ep.Phil.*1.27. b. metaph., *arrange*, *bring about*, συνοδίαν, γάμον, Charito 1.1, 2.2.

πολῑτ-ηΐη, ἡ, Ion. for πολιτεία. **-ης**, ου, ὁ, Ion. **πολιήτης** (q.v.), *citizen*, *freeman*, Il.15.558, 22.429, Od.7.131, Pi.*O.*5.16, etc.; π. ἀγαθός Th.3.42, Pl.*Grg.*517c; κακός E.*Ba.*271; πόλεως, πόλεων π., Antipho 5.78, And.1.5; ὦ γᾶς πατρίας πολῖται S.*Ant.*806 (lyr.); π. ὁρίζεται τῷ μετέχειν κρίσεως καὶ ἀρχῆς Arist.*Pol.*1275ª22. 2.

fellow-citizen (cf. πολιήτης), Sapph.*Supp.*1.14, etc.; Κάδμου π. A.*Th.* 1; Ἀθηναίων π. And.1.139; ὑμῶν Lys.20.12; σός Pl.*Prt.*339e: and by a Com. metaph., οἴνου π. ὃν κρατίστου Amphis 36. **II.** Adj. *belonging to, connected with one's city* or *country*, θεοὶ πολῖται, = πολιοῦχοι, A.*Th.*253; π. δῆμος, = ὁ τῆς πόλεως, Ar.*Ec.*574. **-ῑκοπραιτώριος**, α, ον, *in accordance with jus civile and praetorian law*, *PMasp.* 151.44 (vi A. D.). **-ῑκός**, ή, όν, *of, for*, or *relating to citizens*, σύλλογος Pl.*Grg.*452e; οἶκοι Isoc.2.21; αἱ π. λειτουργίαι, opp. αἱ τῶν μετοίκων, D.20.18; π. κοινωνία, βίος, Arist.*Pol.*1252^{a}7, 1254^{b}30; π. νόμος *IG*9 (1).32.22 (Stiris, ii B. C.), *PHal.*1.79, cf. *PPetr.*3 p.40 (iii B. C.), Mitteis *Chr.*31 vii 9 (ii B. C.); π. χώρα, Lat. *ager publicus*, Plb.6.45.3; παῖδες π. *IG*14.748 (Naples); χορὸς π. ib.7.1776 (Helice); at Rome, π. στρατηγία office of praetor *urbanus* (i. e. *qui inter cives ius dicit*), Plu.*Brut.* 7. Adv. **-κῶς**, κινεῖν bring a *civil* action, *Cod.Just.*4.20.13.1. **b.** *in a town*, π. τόπος a *city* site, *POxy.*2109.8 (iii A. D.). **c.** πολιτικός, ὁ, *official*, *PTeb.*208 (i B. C.), *Sammelb.*286 (pl.), *POxy.*34 iii 10 (pl., ii A. D.), etc. **2.** *befitting a citizen, civic, civil*, ἰσονομία Th.3.82; σχῆμα π. τοῦ λόγου Id.8.89; ἀγῶνες X.*Mem.*2.6.26; π. ἀρετή Id.*Lac.* 10.7; ἡ **-ωτάτη** ἔρις ib.4.5; τὰ πολιτικά *civil affairs*, opp. τὰ πολεμικά, Id.*Eq.*2.1, cf. *Hier.*9.5; πολιτικωτέρα ἐγένετο ἡ ὀλιγαρχία *more constitutional*, Arist.*Pol.*1305^{b}10; π. ἀρχή, opp. δεσποτική, ib.1254^{b}4; *observant of social order*, Plb.34.14.2. Adv. **-κῶς**, ἔχειν act *like a citizen, in a constitutional manner*, Isoc.4.79; οὐδὲ κοινῶς οὐδὲ π. ἐβίωσαν ib. 151; οὐκ ἴσως οὐδὲ π. D.10.74; οὕτω..ἀρχαίως εἶχον, μᾶλλον δὲ π. the Greek states were so much *like members of one state*, Id.9.48; π. ἄρχειν, opp. βασιλικῶς, Arist.*Pol.*1259^{b}1; opp. δεσποτικῶς, ib.1324^{a}37; of animals, πολιτικώτερον χρῶνται τοῖς ἀπογόνοις *more socially*, Id.*HA* 589^{a}2: hence, **b.** *civil, courteous*, Plb.23.5.7. Adv. *civilly, courteously*, πράως καὶ π. μεμψιμοιρεῖν Id.18.48.7. **3.** *consisting of citizens* or *of one's fellow-citizens*, τὸ πολιτικόν the *community*, Hdt.7.103, cf. Th.8.93; τὸ π. στράτευμα, opp. τὸ τῶν συμμάχων, X.*HG*4.4.19: without στράτευμα, ib.5.3.25, etc.; αἱ π. δυνάμεις Aeschin.3.98; opp. οἱ σύμμαχοι, D.18.237, cf. 9.48; π. δικαστήριον a court *composed of* locally appointed *citizens*, opp. ξενικὸν δ. (one composed of foreigners invited from abroad), *SIG*306.28 (Tegea, iv B. C.), 976.9 (Samos, ii B. C.); οἱ π. ἱππεῖς καὶ πεζοί Plb.1.9.4, cf. D.S.19.106; τὰ π. σώματα prob. cj. for τὰ πολεμικὰ σ. in Plb.4.52.7, cf. *SIG*588.64 (Milet., ii B. C.); σῶμα π. *IG*12(7).386.25 (Aegiale, iii B. C.); οἱ π., = οἱ πολῖται, ib.2^{2}.2316.54. **4.** *living in a community*, ἄνθρωπος φύσει π. ζῷον Arist.*Pol.*1253^{a}3; πολιτικὰ δ' ἐστίν, ὧν ἕν τι καὶ κοινὸν γίγνεται πάντων τὸ ἔργον Id.*HA*488^{a}7; also, *fit for, characteristic of, free government*, Id.*Pol.*1287^{b}38, 1294^{b}1; πλῆθος ib.1288^{a}12. **5.** *secular*, opp. ecclesiastical, πρόσοδοι *SIG*459.6 (Beroea, iii B. C.), cf. 526.35 (Itanus, iii B. C.), *OGI*267.29 (Pergam., iii B. C.); οἱ π. the *laity*, Lyd. *Mens.*3.10. **II.** *of* or *befitting a statesman, statesmanlike*, δεινότητες Nausiph.2; ψυχαὶ **-ώτεραι**, opp. οἰκονομικώτεραι, X.*Cyr.*2.2.14, cf. Pl.*Alc.*1.133e; ὁ πολιτικός *the statesman*, Arist.*Pol.*1252^{a}7, 1274^{b}36, 1276^{a}34; also, title of a dialogue by Plato. **III.** *belonging to the state* or *its administration, political*, οἰκείων καὶ π. ἐπιμέλεια Th. 2.40; τέχνη π. Democr.157, Pl.*Prt.*319a, *Grg.*521d; ἡ π. ἐπιστήμη, ἡ π., the science *of politics*, opp. οἰκονομική, βασιλική, Id.*Plt.*259c, 303e (in Arist. *politics* includes ethics, *EN*1094^{b}11, *Rh.*1356^{a}27, and is divided into πολιτική (proper) καὶ οἰκονομία καὶ φρόνησις, *EE*1218^{b}13, cf. *EN*1141^{b}23 sq.); π. πράγματα Isoc.4.113; πράξεις Pl.*Hp.Ma.* 281c; φρόνησις Arist.*EN*1141^{b}26; λόγος, title of work by Antipho Soph., Hermog.*Id.*2.11, etc.; τὰ π. *public matters*, γνῶναι Th.2.40, cf. 6.15,89; πράττειν τὰ π. Pl.*Grg.*521d, cf. *Ap.*31d, etc.; but τὰ π. βλάπτειν prejudice the *weal of the state*, Id.*R.*407d. **2.** *civil, municipal*, opp. natural or general, οὐ γὰρ ἐκ π. αἰτίας D.21.218. **IV.** generally, *having relation to public life, political, public*, opp. κατ' ἰδίας, Th.8.89; π. τιμαί X.*Mem.*2.6.24; λόγοι *civil* oratory, Isoc.15. 46, D.H.*Comp.*1, al.; τίς π. καὶ κοινὴ βοήθεια; D.18.311. Adv. Comp. **-ώτερον**, *litterae π. scriptae* Cic.*Att.*5.12.2. **V.** *suited to a citizen's common life, ordinary*, κάνναθρον X.*Ag.*8.7; *belonging to common usage*, τῶν ὀνομάτων τὰ π. Isoc.9.10; *drawn from ordinary life*, παραδείγματα Gal.5.221; τὰς π...χρείας [τοῦ σκέλους] *ordinary*, opp. wrestling and dancing, Id.2.299; ὁ π., opp. ὁ ποιητής, Phryn.45. Adv. **-κῶς**, λέγειν, opp. ῥητορικῶς, Arist.*Po.*1450^{b}7; ὁρίζεσθαι Id.*Pol.* 1275^{b}25; ἑρμηνεύειν Gal.18(1).415. **VI.** πολιτική, ή, *concubine, mistress*, *PGrenf.*2.73 (iii A. D.), *POxy.*903.37 (iv A. D.). **-ις**, ιδος (acc. **-ῖτιν** *SIG*1012.24 (Cos, ii/i B. C., prob.), Porph.*Hist.Phil.*12), fem. of πολίτης, S.*El.*1227, E.*El.*1335 (anap.), Pl.*Lg.*814c, Arist. *Pol.*1275^{b}32, *IG*12(7).386.21 (Aegiale, iii B. C.), etc. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *administration of public affairs*, D.L.4.39.

πολῑτο-γρᾰφέω, *enrol as a citizen*, τινας D.S.11.49, Philisc.Com.5: abs., *act as registrar*, *OGI*547.4 (Ancyra, iii A. D.):—Pass., *to be admitted to citizenship*, οἱ πολιτογραφηθέντες ib.229.54 (Smyrna, iii B. C.), cf. Plb. 32.7.3, Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.35 M., D.S.11.72,86; πεπολιτογράφημαι *IG*9 (2).517.41 (Larissa, iii B. C.). **-γρᾰφία**, ή, *enrolment as a citizen*, ib.2^{2}. 954.17,981.13,9(2).517.31 (Larissa, iii B. C., pl.), D.S.11.86. **-γράφος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *registrar*, *OGI*528.5 (Prusias). **-κάπηλος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *jobber in public offices*, Malch.ap.Suid. s. v. Ζήνων. **-κοπέω**, = δημοκοπέω, Antipho Soph.113. **II.** = λοιδορεῖν, κωμῳδεῖν, Pl.Com.105, Diph. 131. **-κοπία**, ή, = δημοκοπία, Sannyr.7. **-κόπος**, ον, = δημοκόπος, Phryn.*PS* p.99 B. **-φθόρος**, ον, *hurtful to the citizens*, Pl.*Lg.* 854c. **-φῠλᾰκέω**, *supervise the citizens*, σώματα..πολιτοφυλακήσοντα Aen.Tact.1.3. **-φῠλᾰκία**, ή, *supervision of the citizens*, Id.22.7. **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *warden of the citizens*, title of a magistrate, Arist.*Pol.*1268^{a}22; at Larissa, ib.1305^{b}29.

πολίχνη, ή, Dim. of πόλις, *fort, small town*, Th.7.4, Call.*Del.*41, Plu. *Tim.*11, etc.; in earlier writers only as pr. n., Πολίχνη, Att. Πολίχνᾱ, a city in Chios, Hdt.6.26; in Ionia, Th.8.14, etc.; in the Megarid, v.l. in Il.2.557:—hence **Πολιχνῖται**, οἱ, inhabitants of a city in Crete, Hdt.7.170.

πολίχνιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Pl.*R.*370d, Isoc.5.145, etc.

πολι-ώδης, ες, *greyish, whitish*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.8, dub. l. in Luc. *Alex.*60. **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, *greyness*, Eust.565.9. **-ωσις**, εως, ή, *becoming grey*, Arist.*Col.*798^{a}13, Plu.2.364b, Gal.1.634.

πολλᾰγόρᾰσος, ον, = ὁ πολλὰ ὠνούμενος, Pherecr.126.

πολλαδελφία, v. πολυαδελφία.

πολλάκις [ᾰ], Ep. and Lyr. **πολλάκι**, sts. in Trag. (only lyr.) metri gr., A.*Th.*227, *Supp.*131, S.*Ph.*1456 (anap.); never in Prose: (πολύς): Adv. **I.** of Time, *many times, often*, Il.1.396, etc.; π. καὶ οὐκὶ ἅπαξ Hdt.7.46; π. τοῦ μηνός X.*Cyr.*1.2.9; π. ἀγωνοθέτης *Ephes.* 3 p.152 No.70. **II.** of Degree and Number, π. μυρίοι *many* tens of thousands, Pl.*Lg.*810d, *Tht.*175a; of Quantity, [τὴν] οὐσίαν π. τοσαύτην ἐποίησε Id.*R.*330b; of Size, μεῖζον π. Plu.2.944a. **2.** τὸ π. *mostly, for the most part*, Pi.*O.*1.32; *very much, altogether*, χρὼς ὅμοιος ἐγίνετο πολλάκι θάψῳ Theoc.2.88; χαίρετε π. Μοῖσαι Id.1.144. **III.** in Att., after conditional particles, *perhaps*, σεισμὸς εἰ γένοιτο π. Ar. *Ec.*791; ἐάν τι πολλὰ π. πάθω ib.1105: with ἄρα, ἐὰν ἄρα π. νυμφόληπτος γένωμαι Pl.*Phdr.*238d, cf. *Phd.*60e, D.32.3; also μὴ π. lest *perchance*, Hp.*VC*14, Th.2.13, Pl.*Prt.*361c, al.

πολλαπλᾰσι-άζω, *multiply*, ἀριθμοὶ πολλαπλασιάσαντες ἀλλήλους Euc.7.30, cf. Archim.*Aren.*3.6; ὁ Α τὸν Β **-πλασιάσας** τὸν Δ πεποίηκεν Euc.7.16; also ἀριθμοὺς δι' ἀλλήλων π. Papp.22.4, Hero *Metr.*2 *Praef.*; τι ἐπί τι ib.1.5, 2.3: generally, Porph.*Gaur.*7.2:—Pass., Archim. *Sph.Cyl.*1.2, etc.: c. dat., *to be multiplied by*.., Arist.*Ph.*237^{b}33, Archim.*Aren.*3.7; ἐπί τι Euc.9.36; κατά τι Papp.100.20. **II.** metaph., *multiply, increase*, εὐεργετήματα, ἐμπειρίαν, Plb.30.4.13, D.S. 1.1. **-ᾰσις**, εως, ή, = sq., Procl.*in Prm.*p.551 S.: cf. **-ωσις**. **-ασμός**, ὁ, *multiplication*, Plu.2.388c, Gal.7.509, Procl.*in Euc.*p.151 F. **-επιμερής**, ές, *containing a number a number of times with more than one aliquot part over* (e. g. $\frac{11}{3} = 3\frac{2}{3}$), and **-επιμόριος**, ον, *containing a number a number of times with one aliquot part over* (e. g. $\frac{10}{3} = 3\frac{1}{3}$), Nicom. *Ar.*1.23. **-ος**, α, ον (ος, ον Alcid.*Soph.*28), Ion. **-πλήσιος**, η, ον, (πολύς) *many* (or *a number of*) *times as many* or *as large*, Hdt.3.135, 8.140.α'; π. πρὸς πολλοστημόριον Arist.*Metaph.*1020^{b}27; π. ἢπερ.., ἢ.., *many times as many as.., many times more* or *larger than* .., Hdt.4.50, al., Pl.*R.*530c: c. gen., Hdt.7.48, Antipho 3.2.10, Th. 4.94, etc.; π. τινὸς τῷ αὐτῷ ἀριθμῷ the same *multiple* of.., Archim. *Spir.*19 *Cor.*; also π. τινὸς κατὰ τοὺς ἑξῆς ἀριθμούς ib.*Praef.* Adv. **-ίως** Hp.*Acut.*62, Epicur.*Nat.*111 G., Archim.*Aren.*1.2, D.C.44.39, etc.; π. ταχύ Anaxag.9: neut. pl. as Adv., X.*Cyr.*1.5.9. **II.** π. ἀναλογία, prob. *geometrical progression*, Arist.*APo.*78^{a}1. **III.** πολλαπλάσιον, τό, a *multiple*: in pl., ἰσάκις π. equi*multiples*, Euc.5 *Def.*5; ὡσαύτως π. the same *multiples*, Id.5.15. **IV.** Adv. **-ίως** *by multiplication*, Dam.*Pr.*148. **-ότης**, ητος, ή, *the being a multiple*, *Theol.Ar.*52, Iamb.*in Nic.*p.38 P., al. **-όω**, *multiply*, Pl.*R.*525e:—Pass., Hp.*Acut.*61, Arist.*Top.*163^{b}26. **-ων**, ον, gen. ονος, = πολλαπλάσιος, *Num.Chron.*1905.114 (Abonuteichos, ii B. C.), Plb.35.4.4, Plu.2.215b: c. gen., Phld.*Sign.*9. Adv. **-όνως** Poll.4.164. **-ωσις**, εως, ή, *multiplication*, Pl.*R.*587e, Arist.*Pol.*1308^{b}5, *Metaph.*1092^{b}33 (pl., **-άσεσιν** Alex.Aphr. ad loc.).

πολλαπλήσιος, η, ον, Ion. for πολλαπλάσιος.

πολλαπλόος, η, ον, contr. **-πλοῦς**, ῆ, οῦν, *manifold, many times as long*, βίος διπλοῦς καὶ π. Pl.*Ti.*75b; ὄνομα πολλαπλοῦν *multi-compound*, opp. ἁπλοῦν, διπλοῦν, Arist.*Po.*1457^{a}35; π. ἡ ἐνέργεια Iamb.*Comm. Math.*8. **II.** metaph., ἀνὴρ διπλοῦς, π., i. e. *not simple and straightforward*, Pl.*R.*397e.

πολλασταῖος, v. πολλοσταῖος.

πολλατεκνία, ή, = πολυτεκνία, *PLond.ined.*2181.

πολλᾰχ-ῇ, Adv. *in many places*, δεδήλωται Democr.10; opp. οὐδαμῇ, X.*An.*7.3.12. **II.** *in divers manners*, A.*Supp.*468; πολλὰ π. S.*OC*1626; τῇ τε ἄλλῃ π. καὶ δὴ καὶ.. Hdt.6.21, cf. Th.8.87; π. καὶ ἄλλῃ Pl.*Tht.*179c, etc.; πολλάκις καὶ π. Id.*R.*538d; *for many reasons*, Hdt.1.42. **-όθεν**, Adv. *from many places* or *sides*, Th.6.32, Lys.6. 20, Pl.*Lg.*842c, etc.; π. ὁμολογεῖται Id.*Smp.*178c. **II.** *from many considerations, for many reasons*, π. ξυνέβη..ἀναχωρῆσαι Th.4. 6. **-όθῐ**, Adv. *in many places*, Plu.*Pomp.*24, Luc.*Herm.*30. **-όσε**, Adv. *towards many sides, into many parts* or *quarters*, Th.2.47: c. gen., π. τῆς Ἀρκαδίας X.*HG*4.4.16. **-οῦ**, Adv. *in many places*, τοὔνομά γένοιτ' ἂν πολλαχοῦ, τὸ σῶμα δ' οὔ E.*Hel.*588, cf. Pl.*Smp.*209e; ἐμοῦ πολλάκις ἀκηκόατε πολλαχοῦ λέγοντος Id.*Ap.*31c; π. ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Id.*Prt.*329c; Ὅμηρος π. λέγει Id.*Cra.*408a; π. ἄλλοθι X.*Cyr.*7.1. 30. **2.** c. gen., π. τῆς γῆς v.l. in Pl.*Phd.*111a. **II.** = πολλαχῇ, *on many grounds*, interpol. in Hdt.6.122, v.l. in Isoc.4.183. **-ῶς**, Adv. *in many ways*, Diog.Apoll.2, Isoc.4.8, D.22.25, etc.; π. λέγεσθαι *in many senses*, Arist.*Top.*158^{b}10, *Pol.*1276^{a}23.

πολλοᾰγάπητος [γᾰ], ον, *much-beloved*, τέκνα *MAMA*1.235 (Laodicea Combusta).

πολλόγειος· ἡ ψιθία σταφυλή, Hsch.

πολλο-δεκάκις [ᾰ], Adv. *many tens of times*, Ar.*Pax*243. **-ποιός**, ον, *creating plurality*, Dam.*Pr.*34, al.

πολλός, πολλόν, Ion. masc. and neut. for πολύς, πολύ.

πολλοστ-αῖος, α, ον (formed like εἰκοσταῖος, etc.), *for many days past*, Eub.133 cod.:—written **πολλασταῖος**, *PSI*5.528.12 (iii B. C.).

πολλοστ-ημόριος, ον, (μόριον) *a number of times smaller*, opp. πολ-

λαπλάσιος, Arist.*Top.*147ª26, *Metaph.*1020ᵇ28; **πολλαπλάσιον ἢ π. τοῦ πρότερον** Id.*Pol.*1308ᵇ2; **τὸ π.** *fraction*, Id.*Top.*125ª9; **οὐδὲ π. ὧν σε δεῖ παθεῖν** Luc.*DDeor.*1.1, cf. Phld.*Mus.*p.110 K. **-ός**, ή, όν (formed from **πολύς** on the analogy of **εἰκοστός, τριακοστός**, etc.), *far on in the ordinal series first, second, third*, etc., **π. ὢν Συρακοσίων καὶ τῷ γένει καὶ τῇ δόξῃ**, i.e. far from the most eminent of the Syracusans, Isoc.5.65; **κίνησις..δευτέρα τε καὶ ὁπόσων ἀριθμῶν βούλοιτο ἄν τις ἀριθμεῖν αὐτὴν πολλοστὴν τοσούτων**, i.e. infinitely less important, Pl.*Lg.*896b; **πότερον..τὰ σκληρότατα..ἢ..τὰ πολλοστὰ σκληρότητι;** things *far down in descending order* of hardness, Id.*Phlb.*44e; **αἱ π. ἡδοναί**, opp. **αἱ ἀκρόταται καὶ σφοδρόταται**, ibid. Adv., **δευτέρως καὶ -στῶς λέγοιντ' ἄν** *much less properly*, opp. **κυρίως**, Arist.*EN*1176ª29; **[ὑγείας] πρώτως μὲν θεοί, δευτέρως δὲ ἢ καὶ π. ἄνθρωποι μεταλαμβάνουσιν** Herm.*in Phdr.*p.90A.; but **τὸ π. εἰπεῖν** *using many* alternative *names* for the same thing, D.H.*Rh.*11.9. 2. with **ἀπό**, *remote*, **τρίται καὶ π. ἀπὸ [τῆς Νυκτός]** Herm.*in Phdr.*p.144A.; **ἀπὸ τῆς δημιουργίας** Iamb.*Myst.*3.28; **ἀπὸ τῆς οἰκείας ἀρχῆς** Procl.*Inst.*110; **ἀπὸ τῶν θεῶν, ἀπὸ τῆς ἀρχικῆς μονάδος**, ib.119, 181. 3. **π.** *μέρος* or *μόριον*, a fraction *with one for numerator and with a large denominator*, i.e. a *small* fraction, **π. τι μέρος** And.2.8, cf. X.*Mem.*4.6.7; **π. μόριον** Th.6.86: freq. with a neg., **οὐδὲ [τὸ] π. μέρος** Lys.14.46, cf. Is.1.34; **μηδὲ πολλοστὸν ἐξευρίσκειν τινῶν** Phld.*Rh.*1.210S. 4. of Time, **π. ἔτει** *in the last of many* years, i.e. after many years, Cratin.Jun.9; **π. χρόνῳ** *after a very long* time, Ar.*Pax*559, D.24.196, 57.18, Men.329. II. in later Gr., = **πολύς, πολλοστὸς ἔργοις** one that has done *a great deal*, Lxx 2*Ki.*23.20, cf. *Pr.*5.19.

πολλότης, ητος, ή, *plurality*, Dam.*Pr.*55.

πολλύνομαι, Pass., *to be multiplied*, Phot.

πολο-γρᾰφία, Ion. **-ίη**, ή, *description of the heavens*, title of a treatise by Democritus, Hp.*Ep.*18, D.L.9.48. **-κράτωρ** [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *ruling the pole*, **π. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ** *PMag.Par.*1.676(pl.).

πόλος, ὁ, (πέλω, πέλομαι, πολέω) *pivot* on which anything turns, *axis*: 1. *axis of the celestial sphere*, **γῆν ἰλλομένην τὴν περὶ τὸν διὰ παντὸς πόλον τεταμένον** Pl.*Ti.*40c. 2. *pole* of this axis, **ὁ ἄνω, ὁ κάτω π.**, Arist.*Cael.*285ᵇ9, cf. *Mete.*362ª33; **π. φανερός, ἀφανής**, Id.*Cael.*285ᵇ21; **π. ἀρκτικός, ἀνταρκτικός**, Id.*Mu.*392ª2; **π. βόρειος, νότιος**, Hipparch.1.4.1, 1.8.14, cf. Gem.16.11, Cleom.1.4, Ptol.*Alm.*2.6; **π. τοῦ ὁρίζοντος** *the zenith*, Euc.*Phaen.*p.18M.; **λόξωσις τοῦ π.** inclination of the *pole* (of the zodiac), Ocell.2.23. b. *pole-star*, Eratosth.*Cat.*2. 3. *celestial sphere, vault of heaven, sky*, A.*Pr.*429(lyr.), E.*Fr.*839.11(anap.); **ἄστρων π.** Id.*Or.*1685(anap.), cf. eund.*Eleg.*2; **τὸ τοῦ π. τοῦ παντὸς ἡμισφαίριον** Alex.261.7; **ὀρνίθων π.** Ar.*Av.*179; **ψυχὴ δ' αἰθέριον κατέχει π.** *Epigr.Gr.*225(Ephesus); **ἀπ' ἀντολίης πόλον ἥλατο χρύσεα κύκλα ἠελίου** *AP*14.139(Metrod.). b. **ὑπὸ τὸν αὐτὸν π.** in the same *latitude*, Gal.17(1).16. 4. *orbit of a star*, Pl.*Epin.*986c. 5. *crown of the head*, Hsch.; *the whole head*, Poll.2.99. II. *centre* of the circular threshing-floor, X.*Oec.*18.8. III. *pole passing through the axle-tree* of a carriage, as a shock-absorber, D.S.18.27. IV. *concave sun-dial* (called **πόλος** from being shaped like the vault of heaven), on which the shadow was cast by the **γνώμων**, Hdt.2.109, Ar.*Fr.*163: fem. in Luc.*Lex.*4. 2. **διακόσμησις τοῦ π.** organization of the *calendar*, *OGI*56.46 (Canopus, iii B.C.). V. *head-dress*, worn by goddesses, e.g. Aphrodite, Paus.2.10.5; Tyche, Id.4.30.6. VI. Archit., *dowel*, *IG*2².1675.4, al. VII. *crescent-shaped projection* on a machine for reducing dislocations, Philistion ap. Orib.49.4.37. VIII. *windlass, capstan*, *BGU*544.24(pl., ii A.D.).

πολτ-άριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of **πόλτος**, *little porridge, poor bad porridge*, Dsc.2.92, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.3. **-άριος** [ᾰ], ὁ, = Lat. *pultarius*, Gal.13.280, *Gloss.*:—Dim. **βουλτᾰρίδιον**, τό, *PHolm.*2.40.

πολτοποιέω, *make into porridge*, Orib.*Fr.*75:—Pass., *to be made into porridge*, Dsc.2.106.

πόλτος, ὁ, *porridge*, Alcm.75, Plu.2.201c, etc.; **π. ἕψειν** Epich.23; sts. oxyt., as Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.7, 8.46.11, Gal.12.45.

πολτοχάρυβδις, v. **ποντο-**.

πολτώδης, ες, *porridge-like*, Erot. s.v. **πολφοί**.

πολῠ-ᾰγάπητος [γᾰ], ον, *much-beloved*, Hsch. s.v. **πολύθεστος**, Sch.Opp.*H.*4.138. **-άγκιστρος**, ον, *with many hooks*, Opp.*H.*3.78. II. **πολυάγκιστρον**, τό, *night-line*, Arist.*HA*532ᵇ25, 621ª16. **-αγρής**, ές, = **πολύαγρος**, Opp.*C.*1.88. **-αγρία**, ή, *catching much game*, Poll.5.13. **-αγρος**, ον, *catching much game*, *AP*6.184(Zos., Comp.). **-ἄδελφία**, ή, *possession of many brothers*, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr.*102:—also **πολλἄδελφία**, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*6.70. **-άδελφος** [ᾰ], ον, *with many brothers*, Vett.Val.16.29, Poll.6.171, Paul.Al.*L.*3, Sch.S.*Ant.*1. **-ᾱής**, ές, (ἄημι) *blowing hard*, αὖραι Q.S.1.253. **-άθλιος**, ον, *much-toiling*, *Supp.Epigr.*1.459(Miscamus; πολι- lapis, fort. n. pr.). **-αθλος**, ον, *of many labours*, epith. of Heracles, Luc.*DDeor.*10.1. **-αιγος**, ον, *having many goats*, *AP*9.744(Leon.). **-αΐκος**, ον, = **πολυᾶϊξ**, Sch.E.*Med.*10. **-αίμᾰτος**, ον, *full of blood*, Emp.150, Ath.7.301f. **-αιμέω**, *to have much blood*, Arist.*PA*648ª30, *GA*765ᵇ18. **-αιμία**, ή, *fullness of blood*, Id.*PA*669ᵇ4, Gal.10.611. **-αιμος**, ον, *full of blood, of a full habit*, Hp.*Flat.*14, Arist.*HA*515ª20, 520ᵇ27(Comp.); **πλεύμων** Id.*PA*669ª27. **-αίμων**, ον, gen. ονος, *bloody*, A.*Supp.*840(lyr.). **-αίνετος**, ον, = sq., E.*Heracl.*761(lyr.), *BCH*29.412(Callatis):—also **-αίνητος**, *IG*4²(1).616.5(Epid., iv B.C.); to be restored in *BCH*21.599(Delph., iv B.C.). **-αινος**, ον, (**αἰνέω**) *much-praised*, Homeric epith. of Odysseus, Il.9.673, 10.544, 11.430, Od.12.184; but expld. alternatively by Hsch. as = **πολύμυθος** (cf. **αἰνέω** I, **αἶνος** I). **-ᾱΐξ** [ᾱ], ικος, (**ἀΐσσω**) *much-rushing, impetuous, furious*, **πόλεμος** Il.1.165, Od.11.314; **κάματος π.** weariness *caused by impetuosity in fight*, Il.5.811. **-άκανθος** [ᾰκ], ή, *welted thistle, Carduus acanthodes*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.3. **-αλγής**, ές, *very painful*, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.112, Orph.*H.*67.2. **-άλγητος**, ον, *feeling much pain*, Sch.S.*Aj.*946. II. = **ἀνάλγητος**, Sch.E.*Hipp.*1386. **-αλδής**, ές, (**ἀλδαίνω**) *much-nourishing*, Q.S.2.658. **-αλθής**, ές, (**ἄλθος**) *curing many diseases*, Dsc.3.146. **-αλφής**, ές, (**ἀλφάνω**) *fetching a high price*, Nonn.*D.*37.715. **-άλφῐτος**, ον, *yielding much meal*, **κριθαί** Thphr.*HP*8.4.2. **-αμμος**, ον, *abounding in sand, sandy*, Hsch. s.v. **ἠμαθόεντος**. **-άμπελος**, ον, *with many vines*, B.7(*Fr.*), Sch. D Il.2.507, etc. **-αναγνωσία**, ή, *much reading, much learning*, Ath.14.654a. **-ανάλωτος** [ἄλ], ον, *prodigal*, Vett.Val.48.25. II. *causing much expense, very expensive*, gloss on **πολυτελές**, *EM*750.47. **-αναφορία**, ή, Astrol., *slowness in rising*, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr.*118. **-ανάφορος**, ον, Astrol., *slow in rising*, **ζῴδια** Vett.Val.227.12, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr.*118.

πολῠανδρ-εῖον, τό, *common burial-place*, *IG*2².1035.33, al., Favorin. in *PVat.*11.8.20; **Λακώνων** *SIG*826*E*iii32(Delph., ii B.C.); cf. **πολυάνδριος** II. 2. **-έω**, *to be full of men, to be populous*, **ὄχλοις π. αἱ πόλεις** Th.6.17, cf. Str.8.7.1, *Sammelb.*7462.7(i A.D.):—Med., **πολυανδρέομαι** D.S.8.1, Ocell.4.4, Ael.*NA*5.13. **-ία**, ή, *populousness*, **τοῦ Ἰταλικοῦ γένους** App.*BC*1.7, cf. Them.*Or.*6.74c. **-ιος**, ον, *of* or *connected with many men*, **τὸ π. κακὸν μεταδιώκειν**, i.e. *prostitution*, Ph.1.568 (sed leg. **-ανδρον**); **π. τάφος**, = **πολυανδρεῖον**, Eun.*Hist.*p.264D.; **π. δαίμονες** spirits *which haunt a* **πολυανδρεῖον**, *Tab.Defix.Aud.*22.30. II. Subst. **-ιον**, τό, *place where many people assemble*, Plu.2.823e(pl.). 2. = **πολυανδρεῖον**, Ph.*Bel.*86.14, D.H.1.14, Str.9.4.16, J.*BJ*5.1.3, Plu.*Flam.*7, Ael.*VH*12.21. **-ος**, ον, of places, *full of men, populous*, A.*Pers.*73(lyr.), 899(lyr.); **κῶμαι** *BGU*903.10(ii A.D.): Sup., **χωρίον** Palaeph.38. 2. of persons, *many, numerous*, **Πέρσαι** A.*Pers.*533(anap.), cf. *Ag.*693(lyr.); **ἤβα νέων π.** Tim.*Pers.*194; **δύναμις π.** Onos.21.5; **π. συμβολή** *much* experience *of men*, Vett.Val.172.25. II. **γυνὴ π.** wife *of many husbands*, Ptol.*Tetr.*72; **πολύανδρον**, τό, *prostitution*, Ph.1.563; cf. **πολυάνδριος** I.

πολῠάνθ-εμον, τό, = **βατράχιον** I, Plin.*HN*27.112, *Gloss.* **-εμος**, ον, (**ἄνθεμον**) *rich in flowers*, **ἄρουραι** Sapph.*Supp.*25.11; **μίτραι** Anacr.65.3; **Ὧραι** Pi.*O.*13.17: in later Prose, **χώρα** Plu.2.294f. **-ής**, ές, (**ἀνθέω**) *blooming*, **ὕλη** Od.14.353; **ἔαρ** *h.Hom.*19.17; **πτερύγων χροιή** Mosch.2.59, cf. Opp.*C.*1.320, al.: in later Prose, **θύμβρα** *Gp.*15.4.4; *parti-coloured*, **στρωμναί** D.S.31.8, cf. 5.30: poet. fem. **πολυάνθεα, γλήχων** Nic.*Th.*877. **-ος**, ον, = foreg., dub. l. in Orph.*H.*51.7(leg. **-ανθεῖς**).

πολῠάνθραξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, ή, *rich in coal*, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*34.

πολῠανθρωπ-έω, *to be populous*, J.*AJ*1.4.1(v.l.), St.Byz. s.v. **Ἀρτύμνησος**. **-ία**, ή, *large population, multitude of people*, X.*HG*5.2.16, *Vect.*4.49, Arist.*Pol.*1326ᵇ20, D.S.1.73, etc. **-ος**, ον, *populous*, **πόλις** Hp.*Art.*72, Th.6.3, Arist.*Pol.*1326ª25; **δύναμις** Th.1.24: Comp. and Sup., Arist.*Pol.*1321ᵇ25, Th.2.54. II. *much-frequented, crowded*, **πανήγυρις** Luc.*Peregr.*1(Sup.). III. *numerous*, **ἔθνη** Plb.3.37.11, al.

πολῠ-ανώδῡνος, ον, *with much anodyne power*, = **κώνειον**, Ps.-Dsc.4.78. **-άνωρ** [ᾱ], ορος, ὁ, ή, *with many men, much-frequented*, **θρόνος** E.*IT*1281(lyr.); **πόλις** Ar.*Av.*1313(lyr.); **εὐνομία** *IG*4²(1).129.12(Epid.). II. **γυνὴ π.** wife *of many husbands*, A.*Ag.*62(anap.). **-απεχθής**, ές, *much-hated*, Vett.Val.248.2. **-απόδημος**, ον, *much-travelled*, Id.98.7, al. **-άρᾱτος** [ᾰρ], Ep. **-άρητος** [ᾱ], ον, (**ἀράομαι**) *much-wished-for, much-desired*, **ἤ τίς οἱ εὐξαμένη π. θεὸς ἦλθεν** Od.6.280, cf. 19.404, *h.Cer.*220: in Att. Prose, **τὴν πολυάρατον σοφίαν** Pl.*Tht.*165e. II. *cursed*, **κολακεία, γόητες**, Dam.*Isid.*18, 92. **-άργῠρος**, ον, *rich in silver*, of persons or places, **πολυαργυρώτατοι**, of the Lydians, Hdt.5.49, cf. Ph.2.30; **πλάκες τῆς γῆς** D.S.5.36; **οἶκοι** Plu.*Comp.Lys.Sull.*3(Sup.). **-ᾱρής**, v. l. for **ταχυήρης** ap.Sch.Opp.*H.*4.569. **-αρθρος**, ον, *with many articulations*, **πόδες** Gal.*UP*3.6. **-άριθμος** [ᾰ], ον, *numerous, manifold*, Callicrat.ap.Stob.4.28.16; **δύναμις** D.S.14.25. **-αρκής**, ές, (**ἀρκέω**) *much-helpful, supplying many wants*, mostly in Sup. **-έστατος**, [ποταμός] Hdt.4.53; **γῆ** D.H.1.36; **πόλις** Plu.*Alex.*26; **λογισμός** Ael.*NA Prooem.*; **τὸ πολυαρκὲς τῆς ταριχείας** *durability*, Luc.*Nec.*15. Adv. **-κῶς** Hsch. 2. = **ἀσφόδελος**, *Gloss.*(dub.). **-αρκῦς**, ῦος, ὁ, ή, *with many nets*, **ἄγρη** Opp.*C.*4.10. **-άρμᾰτος**, ον, *with many chariots*, S.*Ant.*149(lyr.). **-αρμόνιος**, ον, *capable of being played upon in many modes*, **ὄργανα** Pl.*R.*399d. **-αρνι**, v. **πολύρρην**. **-άρουρος** [ᾰ], ον, *with many fields*, Hsch. s.v. **πολύηρος**. **-άρτῡτος**, ον, *highly spiced*, Sor.1.94. **-αρχία**, ή, *command* or *government shared by many*, **τὸ πλῆθος τῶν στρατηγῶν καὶ ἡ π.** Th.6.72, cf. X.*An.*6.1.18, J.*AJ*4.8.41, Plu.*Cam.*18, etc. **-άρχιος**, ον, *invented by* the physician *Polyarchus*, **μάλαγμα π.** Sor.2.32, Gal.13.184. **-αρχος**, ον, *ruling over many*, Corn.*ND*35. **-ασπις**, ίδος, *many-shielded*, i.e. *of a large host*, [**ὕβρις**] *Inscr.Cos*350. **-άστερος**, ον, = **πολύαστρος**, Man.4.26: gen. **πολυάστερος** (as if from **-άστηρ**) Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*3.15. **-αστράγᾰλος** [ᾰγ], ον, *strung with many knucklebones*, **μάστις π.**, = **ἀστραγαλωτή**, *AP*6.234(Eryc.). **-αστρος**, ον, *with many stars, starry*, **Διὸς ἕδος** E.*Ion*870(anap.). **-άσχολος**, ον, *very busy*, **μαθηματική** Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*25, cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).93. **-αῦλαξ**, ᾰκος, ὁ, ή, τό, *with many furrows*, **πεδίον π.** *AP*6.238(Apollonid.). **-αυξής**, ές, *full-grown, strong, large*, **μόσχος, μαράθου ῥίζα**, Nic.*Th.*73, 596(v.l. **πολυαξής**, cf. **εὐαυξής** fin.). **-αύχενος**, ον, (**αὐχήν**) *with many necks*, **ὕδρα** *APl.*4.92; **αἷμα νέων μακάρων** Nonn.*D.*2.352. **-αύχην**, ενος, ὁ, ή, *full-necked*, **κύνες** *Gp.*19.2.2. **-αυχής**, v. l. for **-αυξής** ap.Sch. Nic.*Th.*73. **-άφορμος**, ον, *with abundant materials*, **γραφαί**

Eust.5.4. **-άχητος** [ᾰ], *ον*, Dor. for **πολυήχητος**. **-αχθής**, *ές*, *very grievous*, **Τρώων πεδίον** Q.S.3.421 ; **λιμός** Id.10.28, cf. Sch.Nic.*Al.* 322. **-άχῠρος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *with much chaff*, Thphr.*CP*4.11.4. **-βάδιστος** [ᾰ], *ον*, = **πολύβατος**, Sch.Opp.*H*.3.502. **-βᾰθής**, *ές*, *very deep*, ib.1.633, 5.61. **-βᾰτος**, *ον*, *much-trodden*, **ἄστεος ὀμφαλός**, of the **ἀγορά**, Pi.*Fr*.75.3. **-βᾰφής**, *ές*, *much-dipped*, of drowned men, A.*Pers*.275 (lyr.), but v. **ἁλιβαφής**. **-βέλεμνος**, *ον*, *with many darts*, *Trag.Adesp*.597. **-βενθής**, *ές*, *very deep*, **ἅλς** Od.4.406 ; **λιμήν** Il.1.432, Od.10.125, 16.324 ; **λίμνη** A.R.4.599. **-βήμᾰτος**, *ον*, *taking many steps*, Hsch. s.v. **πολυσκάρθμοιο**. **-βιβλος**, *ον*, *in many books*, **ἱστορία** Ath.6.249a ; **πραγματεία** Gal.1.409, cf. *IGRom*. 4.1655 (Notium : **-βυβλον** lapis). **-βῐος**, *ον*, (**βίος** II) *well-to-do*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.209. II. (**βία**) *powerful*, Eust.916.21. **-βλᾰβής**, *ές*, *very hurtful*, *EM*1.22, Sch.A.R.2.232, Sch.Il.14.271. II. Pass., *easily hurt*, **τὸ τῆς σαρκὸς π.** Plu.2.1090b. **-βλαστής**, *ές*, *shooting vigorously*, Thphr.*CP*3.7.4, v.l. for **παλιμβλαστής** ib.3.19. 2. **-βλαστία**, *ἡ*, *vigorous shooting*, ib.3.7.5. **-βλέπων**, *οντος*, *blind* (by euphemism), *PLond*.1821.269. **-βλέφᾰρος**, *ον*, *with many eyes*, Nonn.*D*.20.65. **-βλής**, *ῆτος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *having struck many*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. **ἀβλῆτα**. **-βόειος**, *ον*, *covered with many oxhides*: Ep. fem. **πουλυβόεια** Q.S.3.239 (s.v.l.). **-βοησία**, *ἡ*, f.l. for **περιβοησία**, Artem.2.30. **-βόητος**, *ον*, *much-talked-of*, gloss on **παλαίφατος**, Sch.A.*Supp*.532 ; *much-sounding*, gloss on **πολυάχητος**, Sch. E.*Alc*.918. **-βόλος**, *ον*, *throwing many missiles*, **καταπάλτης** Ph. *Bel*.73.34. **-βόρος**, *ον*, *much-devouring*, *voracious*, Pl.*Criti*.115a (Sup.); opp. **πολυπότης**, Hp.*Aër*.4 ; **ζῷα** Gal.*UP*4.18. **-βοσκος**, *ον*, (**βόσκω**) *much-nourishing*, **γαῖα** Pi.*O*.7.63. **-βότᾰνος**, *ον*, *abounding in herbs*, Eust.1624.10. **-βότειρα**, *ἡ*, fem. Adj., (**βόσκω**) *much-* or *all-nourishing*, in Ep. form **πουλυβότειρα**, epith. of **χθών**, Il.3.89, al. ; of **Ἀχαιΐς**, 11.770. **-βοτος**, *ον*, (**βόσκω**) *much-nourishing*, **αἰὼν βροτῶν** A.*Th*.774 (lyr.). II. *having much pasture*, **Κελαιναί** Tim.*Pers*.153 ; **γῆ** D.H.1.37. **-βοτρυς**, *υος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *abounding in grapes*, of places, Hes.*Fr*.122, Simon.53, Theoc.25.11 ; **ἄμπελος** E.*Ba*. 651. **-βουλος**, *ον*, *much-counselling*, *exceeding wise*, **Ἀθήνη** Il.5.260, Od.16.282 ; of Isis, *Hymn.Is*.26 ; **γνώμα** Pi.*I*.4(3).72. 2. *shifty*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).259. **-βους**, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, = sq., gloss on **Περίβοια**, Eust.562.40. **-βούτης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, (**βοῦς**) *rich in oxen*, **ἄνδρες . . πολύρρηνες**, **πολυβοῦται** Il.9.154, Hes.*Fr*.134.3 :—also in form **πουλυβοώτης**, Carm.Naupact.2 (*EGF* p.199 K.). **-βρομος**, *ον*, (**βρέμω**) *loud-roaring*, Sch.Il.13.41. **-βροχος** (A), *ον*, (**βρέχω**) *freshly infused several times*, Dsc.1.128.6, al. **-βροχος** (B), *ον*, (**βρόχος**) *with many nooses*, E.*HF*1035 (lyr.). **-βρώμᾰτος**, *ον*, *composed of many meats*, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.221. **-βρωτος**, *ον*, *devoured*, *mangled*, **μέλεα**, of Actaeon, Nonn.*D*.5.502. **-βυβλος**, v. **πολύβιβλος**. **-βῦθος**, *ον*, = **πολυβενθής**, Ph.1.6. **-βυρσος**, *ον*, *of many hides* or *skins*, gloss on **πολύρρινος**, Sch.A.R.3.1231. **-βῶλαξ**, *ᾰκος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, = sq., Cypr.7.11. **-βωλος**, *ον*, *with large clods*, *fruitful*, E.*Fr*.229 (anap.). **-βωμος**, *ον*, *with many altars*, Call.*Del*.266, 316. **-βωτος**, *ον*, prob. from **βόσκω**, *many-feeding*, *fertile*, as ironical epith. of the barren island of Seriphos, Cratin. 211. **-γᾱθής**, *ές*, Dor. for **πολυγηθής**. **-γᾰλακτέω**, *have much milk*, Plu.2.640f; **ζῷα -γαλακτοῦντα** Sor.1.97. **-γάλακτος** [γᾰ], *ον*, *with much milk*, Arist.*PA*688b3 : poet. Sup. **πουλυγαλακτοτάτη** *AP*9.224. (Crin.). **-γᾰλον**, *τό*, (**γάλα**) *milk-wort*, *Polygala venulosa*, Dsc. 4.139, Plin.*HN*27.121. 2. = **πέπλιον**, Ps.-Dsc.4.168. **-γᾰλος**, *ον*, = **πολυγάλακτος**, Aët.2.17. **-γᾰμία**, *ἡ*, *polygamy*, Ph.1.568 ; *frequent marriage*, Vett.Val.119.22. **-γᾰμος**, *ον*, *often-married*, or, *living in polygamy*, Poll.3.48, Ptol.*Tetr*.183. **-γελως**, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, gen. pl. **-γέλων**, f.l. for **πολυτελῶν** (corr. Cobet) in Plu.2.552a. **-γενής**, *ές*, (**γένος**) *of many families*, Poll.9.21 ; **π. τὸν Δία προσηγόρευσεν** *PMich*. in *Class.Phil*.22.9. **-γέωργος**, *ον*, *farming much land*, Vett.Val.69.26. **-γηθής**, Dor. **-γᾱθής**, *ές*, (**γηθέω**) *much-cheering*, *delightful*, *gladsome*, **ὧραι** Il.21.450 ; **Διώνυσος** Hes.*Th*.941, *Op*.614, cf. Pi.*Fr*.29.5 ; **Διὸς εὐναί** Id.*P*.2.28 ; **ὀρχηθμός** *AP*9.189, etc. : also voc. **-γηθε** (as if from **-γηθος**) Orph.*H*.10.10. **-γήρᾰος**, *ον*, *very old*, Asius 1 : **-γήρως**, = *vivax*, *Gloss*. : nom. pl. **-γήρως** (sic) Pl. *Ax*.367b. **-γηρία**, *ἡ*, *attainment of great age*, Melamp.**παλμ**.p.24 D. **-γηρος**, *ον*, = **-γήραος**, Vett.Val.62.5. **-γιος**, epith. of Hermes at Troezen, Paus.2.31.13. **-γλᾰγής**, *ές*, (**γλάγος**) = **πολυγάλακτος**, **ἐνιαυτός** Arat.1100 ; **μαζοί** Nonn.*D*.9.176. **-γλευκος**, *ον*, *abounding in sweet juice*, **βότρυς** *AP*6.238 (Apollonid.). **-γληνος**, *ον*, *many-eyed*, Nonn.*D*.3.272, *AP*5.261 (Paul. Sil.). II. *with many meshes*, **σαγήνη** Opp.*C*.1.157. **-γλῠφής**, *ές*, (**γλύφω**) *much-carved*, Nonn.*D*.3.136, etc. **-γλωσσος**, Att. **-ττος**, *ον*, *many-tongued*, **δρῦς π.** the *vocal* (oracular) oak of Dodona, S.*Tr*.1168 ; **π. βοή** an *oft-repeated* or *loud-voiced* cry, Id.*El*.641, 798. II. *speaking many tongues* or *languages*, Lyc.1377, Luc.*JTr*.13, Gal.8.585 ; **ἐπίκουροι** Tryph.24. **-γλώχῑν**, *ῖνος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *many-barbed*, **σίδηρος** D.P.476 ; **ἀκόντιον** App.*BC*5.82 : metaph., **ἐλάφοιο κεραίη** Nic.*Th*. 36. **-γναμπτος**, *ον*, *much-bent*, *much-twisting*, **μυχοί** Pi.*O*.3.27 ; **λαβύρινθοι** *AP*9.191 ; **προχοαί** Q.S.1.286 ; *curly*, **σέλινον** Theoc. 7.68. **-γνωμοσύνη**, *ἡ*, *depth of knowledge*, Poll.4.22. **-γνώμων**, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *very sagacious*, Pl.*Phdr*.275a, D.C.76.16 (v.l. **-γνωμος**) ; *sententious*, Philostr.*VS*1.16.4. Adv. **-μόνως** Poll.4.23. **-γνώριστος**, *ον*, *easy to be recognized*, Eust.1421.48. **-γνωστος**, *ον*, = sq., Vett.Val.15.9, Paul.Al.*L*.3, Tz.*H*.13.507. **-γνωτος**, *ον*, *well-known*, Pi.*N*.10.37 (s.v.l.). **-γόητος**, Ep. **πουλυ-**, *ον*, *much lamented*, *BMus.Inscr*.829*b*7 (Cnidos). **-γομφος**, *ον*, *with many nails*, *well-riveted*, **νῆες** Hes.*Op*.660, cf. Ibyc.*Oxy*.1790.1.18, A.*Pers*. 71 (lyr.). **-γόμφωτος**, *ον*, = foreg., Eust.174.12. **-γόνᾰτος**, *ον*, *having many joints*, Dsc.1.14, al. II. Subst. **-γόνατον**, *τό*, *sealwort*, *Polygonatum multiflorum*, Id.4.6. 2. = **λευκάκανθα** 2, Id.3.19, Plin.*HN*22.40. 3. = **πολύγονον ἄρρεν**, Ps.-Dsc.4.4. 4. = **πολύκνημον**, Dsc.3.94. **-γονέομαι**, Pass., *multiply*, *spread*, **νόσος** Luc.*Nigr*.38. **-γονία**, *ἡ*, *fecundity*, Pl.*Prt*.321b, Arist.*HA*580b 27, 624a1, Ph.2.211. **-γονοειδές**, *τό*, = **κληματίς**, Dsc.4.7 ; but = **δαφνοειδές**, Gal.12.31. **-γονον**, *τό*, **π. ἄρρεν** *knot-grass*, *Polygonum aviculare*, Dsc.4.4 ; in Ep. form **πουλύ-**, Nic.*Al*.264. 2. **π. θῆλυ** *mare's tail*, *Hippuris vulgaris*, Dsc.4.5. **-γονος**, *ον*, *producing much offspring*, *prolific*, Hdt.3.108 ; **γένος** Hp.*Aër*.19, cf. A.*Supp*. 692 (lyr.) ; **π. διχῶς, οἱ μὲν τῷ πολλάκις, οἱ δὲ τῷ πολλά** Arist.*HA*558b 26 : Sup., Ph.1.519 : metaph. c. gen., **π. ἀρετῆς** Id.2.399 : abs., Lysis ap.Iamb.*VP*17.77 : Comp., Thphr.*CP*4.1.5. II. of the Nile, *much-producing*, *fertilizing*, Id.*Fr*.159 (Sup.), D.S.1.10 :—Ep. **πουλύγονος** Opp.*C*.3.519. **-γουνος**, *ον*, = **πολυγόνατος**, *many-jointed*, **ὄνωνις** Nic.*Th*.872. **-γράμμᾰτος**, *ον*, *marked with many letters*, = **στιγματίας**, Ar.*Fr*.64, cf. Duris 66 J. 2. of words, *composed of many letters*, Phld.*Po.Herc*.994.32, al. II. *of great knowledge*, *very learned*, Plu.2.1121f : Comp., Philostr.*VS*2.27.4. **-γραμμος**, *ον*, (**γραμμή**) *marked with many stripes*, Arist.*Fr*.298. **-γραος**, *ον*, (**γράω**) *eating much*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.132. **-γρᾰφέω**, *write much* or *at length*, Ath.Mech.4.9, Apollon.Cit.3. **-γρᾰφία**, *ἡ*, *writing much*, D.L.10.26, dub. in Phld.*Rh*.1.143 S. **-γράφος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *writing much*, Id.*Ind.Sto*.32, Ath.Mech.6.2 : Sup. **-ώτατος** Cic. *Att*.13.18, D.L.10.26. **-γύμναστος**, *ον*, *of much experience*, **κακόν**, of a woman, Luc.*Tox*.14. **-γύναιος** [γῠ], *ὁ*, (**γυνή**) *having many wives*, Ptol.*Tetr*.72, Ath.13.556f. **-γύνης** [γῠ], *ου*, *ὁ*, = foreg., Poll.6.171 : nom. pl. **πολυγύναικες** Str.17.3.19. **-γώνιος**, *ον*, = **πολύγωνος**, Thphr.*Sens*.66, *CP*6.1.6, Poll.4.161. **-γωνοειδής**, *ές*, *like a polygon*, Arist.*Pr*.911b19. **-γωνος**, *ον*, *polygonal*, Id.*Sens*. 442b20, Plu.2.1121c : Subst. **-γωνον**, *τό*, *polygon*, Antipho Soph.13, Gal.*Anim.Pass*.2.3. **-δάηρ** [ᾰ], *ερος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *having many brothers-in-law*, Hdn.Gr.1.48. **-δαίδᾰλος**, *ον*, *highly*, *richly wrought*, chiefly of metal work, **θώρηξ**, **ἀσπίς**, **ὅρμος**, Il.3.358, 11.32, Od.18.295, etc. ; **χρυσός** 13.11 ; **κλισμός** Il.24.597 ; **θάλαμος** Od.6.15 : of weaving, **π. ἱστὸν ὑφαίνειν** Hes.*Op*.64 ; **κεράων π. ἔρνος** Opp.*C*.2.194. II. Act., *working with great art* or *skill*, *very skilful*, Il.23.743, *APl*.4.80 (Agath.). **-δαίμων**, *ον*, f.l. for **πολυδέγμων** in Orph.*H*.18.11. **-δαισία**, *ἡ*, *eating much*, Suid. s.v. **Ἀπίκιος** ; cf. **πολυποσία**. **-δάκρῡος**, *ον*, = sq., **μάχης πολυδακρύου** Il.17.192, cf. Alc.*Supp*.1*A*7 (cj.) ; **Ἄρης** Tyrt. 11.7 ; **ἅμαρ** prob. in B.3.30 ; **Ἄιδας** E.*HF*427 (lyr.) ; **ψυχή** A.R.2.916 ; **π. εἰς Ἀχέροντα** *CR*29.196 (Oloösson) ; **Ἴλιον** Q.S.7.263. **-δακρῦς**, *ῦος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, (**δάκρυ**) *of* or *with many tears* : hence, I. *much-wept*, *lamented*, **Ἄρης**, **πόλεμος**, **ὑσμίνη**, Il.3.132, 165, 17.544 ; **μῆτις** B. 15.24 ; **Ἴτυς** Ar.*Av*.212 (anap.) ; *tearful*, **ἰαχά**, **γόος**, A.*Pers*.940 (lyr.), *Ch*.449 (lyr.) ; **π. ἀδονά** E.*El*.126 (lyr.). II. of persons, *much-weeping*, Id.*Ph*.366, *Supp.Epigr*.4.719 (Bithynia). **-δάκρῡτος**, *ον*, *much-wept* or *lamented*, **παῖς** Il.24.620. 2. *lamentable*, *tearful*, **γόος** Od. 19.213, Ar.*Th*.1040 (lyr.) ; **πένθη** A.*Ch*.333 (lyr.). II. Act., *much-weeping*, E.*Hec*.651 (lyr.), cj. in *Tr*.1105 (lyr.). [**πολυδάκρῡτος** is f.l. in Il.17.192, E.*HF*427 (lyr.) ; cf. **πολυδάκρυος**.] **-δάκτῠλος**, *ον*, *many-toed*, Arist.*HA*499b8, *PA*659a23, al. **-δαμνος**, *ον*, (**δάμνημι**) *taming much*, Hsch., cf. Sch.Od.4.228. **-δάπᾰνος** [δᾰ], *ον*, *causing great expense* or *outlay*, **ἱρά** Hdt.2.137 (Comp.), cf. Porph.*Abst*.2.15 ; **τράπεζα** X.*Lac*.5.3. II. of a person, *expensive*, *extravagant*, Id.*Ap*.19, Vett. Val.90.15. Adv. **-νως** D.S.1.52, Plot.1.4.7 ; *at great expense*, *IGRom*. 4.1241, 1242, 1273, *JHS*37.108 (Thyatira). **-δαφνος**, *ον*, *with many laurels*, **Ἑλικών** Sch.Hes.*Th*.30. **-δέγμων**, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, (**δέχομαι**) *containing* or *receiving much*, Lyc.700. II. **πολυδέγμων**, *ὁ*, like **πολυδέκτης**, a name of Hades, *h.Cer*.17,31, prob. in Orph.*H*.18.11, cf. *Fr*.49iv64, v69. **-δεής**, *ές*, (**δέομαι**) *wanting much*, Max.Tyr. 21.4. **-δειράς** (A), *άδος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, (**δειράς**) *with many ridges*, **Οὐλύμποιο** Il.1.499, 5.754. **-δειράς** (B), *άδος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, (**δειρή**) *many-necked*, **ὕδρη** Q.S.6.212. **-δειρος**, *ον*, = foreg. (B), Nonn.*D*.25.199. **-δέκτης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *the All-receiver*, i.e. Hades, *h.Cer*.9. **-δένδρεος**, *ον*, Ep. for sq., **κῆπος**, **ἀγρός**, Od.4.737, 23.139 ; **γῆ** Sol.13.47. **-δενδρος**, *ον*, *abounding in trees*, of a country, Str.17.3.4 : heterocl. dat. pl. **πολυδένδρεσσιν Ὀλύμπου θαλάμαις** E.*Ba*.560 (lyr.). **-δερκής**, *ές*, *much-seeing*, *far-seeing*, **Ἠώς** Hes.*Th*.451 ; **φάος** ib.755 ; cf. **πολυδευκής**. **-δερμος**, *ον*, = **πολύρρινος**, *EM*395.56 (v.l. **-δέρματον**). II. *with several layers*, of the abdominal wall, Gal.8.952. **-δεσμος**, *ον*, *fastened with many bonds*, *strong-bound*, **ἐπὶ σχεδίης πολυδέσμου** Od.5.33, v.l. ib.338.

Πολῠδεύκης, *εος*, *ὁ*, *Pollux*, Il.3.237, Od.11.300 : hence Adj. **Πολυδεύκειος**, Ep. fem. **Πολυδευκείη**, **χείρ** Call.*Fr*.496. II. Adj. **πολυδευκής**, *ές*, v.l. for **πολυηχής** in Od.19.521 ap.Ael.*NA*5.38 (**τὴν ποικίλως μεμιμημένην**) and Hsch. (**πολλοῖς ἐοικυῖαν**, cf. **δευκές**). 2. = **ποικίλος**, **μορφή** prob. for **-δερκής** in Nic.*Th*.209. 3. (**δεῦκος**) *very sweet*, **ἐλίχρυσος** ib.625 (cf. Sch. ad loc.).

Πολῠδεύκιον, *τό*, Com. Dim. of **Πολυδεύκης**, Luc.*DMort*.1.3.

πολύ-δημος, *ον*, *populous*, Poll.9.21. **-δημώδης**, *ες*, = foreg., D.L.7.14. **-δήνης**, *ες*, (**δήνεα**) = **πολύβουλος**, Hsch. **-δηρις**, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, = sq., **ἔλεγχος** Parm.1.36. **-δῐ́ρῑτος**, *ον*, *much-contested*, Opp. *H*.5.328. **-διαίρετος**, *ον*, *with many divisions*, Eust.425.27. **-διάκρῑτος**, *ον*, *divisible into minute parts*, Dam.*Pr*.56. **-διάφθορος**, *ον*, *much-destroyed*, Sch.Il.4.171. **-διάχῠτος**, *ον*, *widely diffused*, **πάθος** Hsch. s.v. **γάγγραινα**. **-δῐκέω**, *to be litigious*, Pl.*Lg*. 938b. **-δῐκος**, *ον*, *litigious*, Str.15.1.53, Vett.Val.15.17. **-δῑνής**, *ές*, *much-whirling*, Opp.*H*.4.585 ; **μίτου πολυδινέα λάτριν** *AP*6.39

(Arch.). **-δίνητος** [ῑ], *ον, much-whirled, φύλλον* D.P.407. **-διοίκητος,** *ον, widely distributed, all-pervading, πνεῦμα* Secund. *Sent.* 3. **-δίψιος,** *ον,* (*δίψα*) *very thirsty,* of ill-watered countries, Ἄργος Il.4.171, Q.S.3.570. (Expld. as = *πολυπόθητος* by Str.8.6.7, Ath.10.433e; Str. also suggests *πολυΐψιος* (fr. *ἴπτω*), *much-destroyed.*) **-διψος,** *ον, making very thirsty,* Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.91. **-δονος,** *ον, much-driven, πλάνη* A.*Pr.*788. **-δόξαστος,** *ον, much-famed,* Sch.rec.Pi.*O.*6.120. **-δοξία,** ἡ, *diversity of opinions,* Dam.*Isid.* 37. **-δοξος,** *ον, having various opinions,* Stob.2.7.4[a]. **II.** *famous, BCH* 21.599 (Delph., iv B.C.), Timo 44; *διδαχαί IG* 14.2124. **-δουλεία,** ἡ, *abundance of slaves,* Poll.3.80. **-δούλευτος,** *ον,* gloss on *ἀτμένιος,* Sch.Nic.*Al.*178. **-δουλος,** *ον, having many slaves,* Poll.3.80, 6.171. **-δράστεια,** ἡ, (*δράω*) *she that effects much,* Corn.*ND*13.

πολύδριον, *τό,* Dim. of *πόλις,* Sch.D.T.p.227 H. (as v.l.), Hsch. s.v. *πολίχνια, Gloss.*

πολυ-δρομή, ἡ, *long race, IG*12(9).95 (Eretria). **-δρομος,** *ον, much-wandering* or *rapid, φυγά* A.*Supp.*737 (lyr.). **-δροσος,** *ον, very dewy, ἰκμὰς Βάκχου AP*5.133 (Posidipp.). **-δρῡμος,** *ον, with many woods,* Rhian.20. **-δύνᾰμος** [δῠ], *ον, with many powers* or *faculties,* Porph.ap.Stob.1.49.25[a], Herm. *in Phdr.*p.139 A., Procl. *in Cra.*p.75 P. 2. *powerful,* Eust.916.21. **-δωρία,** ἡ, *open-handedness,* X.*Cyr.*8.2.7, Poll.3.118. **-δωρος,** *ον, richly dowered, ἄλοχος* Il.6.394, Od.24.294, etc. **II.** *open-handed,* Aret.*SD*1.5. **-εδνος,** *ον, with rich dowry,* Hsch. s.v. *πολύδωρος.* **-εδρος,** *ον, with many seats,* Plu. *Per.*13. **-εθνής,** *ές, many-peopled*: *numerous,* Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE* 5.29, Orph.*H.*78.11, *A.*430. **-είδεια,** v. l. for *πολυειδία.* **-ειδήμων,** *ον,* gen. *ονος, knowing much,* S.E.*M.*1.63. **-ειδής,** *ές, of many kinds* or *forms, πολυειδῆ φθέγγεσθαι* utter cries *of divers kinds,* Th.7.71; opp. *μονοειδής,* Pl.*R.*612a; opp. *ἁπλοῦς,* Id.*Phdr.*238a codd.; *τὸ δεινὸν.. καὶ π. θρέμμα* Id.*R.*590a, cf. *Phd.*80b; *λόγος* Hippias 6; of music, Phld.*Mus.*p.64 K. (Sup.); *τὸ π.,* = *πολυειδία, τῶν χρωμάτων* Arist.*Col.* 792[b]33: Comp. *-έστερος* D.H.*Comp.*19: Sup. *-έστατος* Ti.Locr.101b. Adv. *-δῶς* D.H.*Comp.*26, Gal.10.113, Iamb.*Myst.*1.1, al. **II.** *π. τροχίσκος,* ὁ, name of a *lozenge,* Aët.12.64bis (nisi leg. Πολυείδου). **-ειδία,** ἡ, *diversity of kind,* Pl.*R.*580d, Thphr.*HP*3.2.5. **-ειδος,** ὁ, name of various plants, e.g. *κρόμυον, κάπαρις,* etc., Ps.-Dsc.2.151, 173, al. 2. Adj. *-ειδος, ον,* = *πολυειδής* I, Zos.Alch.p.113 B. **-είλητος,** *ον, much convoluted, ἔντερα* Ruf.*Anat.*44. **-είμων,** *ον,* gen. *ονος, of many garments,* Mesom.*Sol.*25 (prob.). **-έλαιος,** *ον, owning many oliveyards,* X.*Vect.*5.3. **-έλεος,** *ον, very merciful,* Lxx *Ex.*34.6, *Nu.*14.18, al. **-έλικτος,** *ον, much convoluted, ἔντερον* Gal.2.572; *τὸ π.,* of a nerve, Id.*UP*9.13. **II.** *π. ἀδυνά* the pleasure *of the mazy dance,* E.*Ph.*314 (lyr.); Ep. **πουλυ-**, *π. χορείη* Nonn.*D.*21.185. **-ελκής,** *ές,* (*ἕλκος*) *with many sores,* Aret. *SD*1.14. **-ενος,** *ον,* (*ἕνος* A) = *πολυετής,* Suid. **-έξοδος,** *ον, with many outgoings, lavish,* Procl.*Par.Ptol.*96. **-επαίνετος,** *ον, much-praised*: Sup. *-ώτατος* X.*Ages.*6.8. **-επής,** *ές, much-speaking, wordy, τέχναι* A.*Ag.*1134 (lyr.). **-έραστος,** *ον, much-loved,* X.*Ages.* 6.8 (Sup.), D.S.37.2. **-εργής,** *ές,* = sq. I, *AP*7.400 (Serapio). **II.** = sq. II, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.111. **-εργος,** *ον, hard-working, ἀροτρεύς* Nic.*Th.*4, cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.179; perh. f. l. for *ἀμπελοεργοί,* Theoc.25.27. **II.** Pass., *highly-wrought, elaborate,* Ph.1.665. **-ερώμενος,** *ον, with many lovers,* Diom.p.326 K. **-ερως,** *ωτος,* ὁ, *much-loving,* Hdn.*Epim.*206. **-εσθλος,** *ον, very excellent,* Rev. *Phil.*46.122 (Kadyn Khan). **-έταιρος,** *ον, with many fellows* or *comrades,* Poll.3.62. **-ετέω,** *grant long life, PLond.ined.*2181. **-ετής,** *ές, after many years, π. σεσωσμένος* E.*Or.*473; *π. μολεῖν* Id.*Hel.*651 (lyr.). **II.** *lasting many years, βίος OGI*383.22 (Nemrud Dagh, I B.C.); *ζωή, πόλεμοι,* Ph.2.364, 1.677; *δουλεία* Luc.*Merc.Cond.*17; *χρόνος* Sor.1.33; *full of years, γῆρας* Lxx *Wi.*4.16; *old, ἐλέφας* Hld.10.25; *οἶνος* Dsc.2.76; *keeping for many years,* of a remedy, Aët.9.24. **-ετία,** ἡ, *length of years,* Ph.1.393, al., Gal.6.357, D.L.1.72, D.C.66.18. **-ευκτος,** *ον, much-prayed-for, much-desired, ἰὴ παιδός* Orac.ap. Hdt.1.85; *ὄλβος* A.*Eu.*537 (lyr.); *πλοῦτος* X.*Cyr.*1.6.45; *παιδίον* Him. *Or.*23.20. **II.** Act., *with many prayers, ἱκεσίη* Nonn.*D.*40.66. **-εύχετος,** *ον,* = foreg. I, *h.Cer.*165. **-εφθος,** *ον,* = sq., interpol. in D.C.2.124. **-έψητος,** *ον, much* or *well boiled,* Sch.Nic. *Al.*130 (*Stud.Ital.*12.340). **-ζηλος,** *ον, full of emulation, βίος* S. *OT*381. **II.** *much admired, βατιλεύς* B.10.63; *πόσις* S.*Tr.* 185. **-ζήλωτος,** *ον, much admired* or *revered,* B.7.10, al.; Ἄρτεμις E. *Hipp.*168 (lyr.), cf. *IG*4.491.3 (Cleonae, misspelt *-σήλωτον*), *Hymn.Is.* 16 (*-ζάλ-*). **-ζήμιος,** *ον, very hurtful, Gloss.* **-ζῦγος,** *ον,* (*ζυγόν* III) *many-benched, νηῦς* Il.2.293, Maiist.9; *φορτίς* Opp.*H.*5.312. **-ζωέω,** *to be full of life,* of Isis, *IGRom.*1.1310 (Philae). **-ζωνος** (sc. *λίθος*), ὁ, gem *with many layers,* Plin.*HN*37.189. **-ζωος,** *ον,* = *long-lived, π. κακόν,* of a *very aged* man, *Com.Adesp.*892; *κορῶναι* Opp.*C.*3.117. **-ζῳος,** *ον, consisting of many animals, ἀγέλα* Ph.1.20, 2.30; *ἄστρα,* of the Zodiac, Man 4.516. **II.** *π., τό, multiplex animal,* Plot.2.3.7. **-ζωστος,** *ον, tight-girded,* Hsch. s.v. *ἀζείρου, EM*23.1. **-ηγερέες,** read for *τηλεκλητοί* by Aristarch. in Il.11.564. **-ηγόρος,** *ον, much-speaking, Φρόντις* Philisc.ap.Plu.2.836c, cf. Orph.*A.* 489. **-ηδής,** *ές, very pleasant,* Hdn.Gr.2.689. **-ήθης,** *ες, taking many characters, versatile,* Eust.1381.41. **-ηκοΐα,** ἡ, *much learning,* Olymp.*Vit.Pl.*p.1 W., Eust.1459.43. **-ήκοος,** *ον,* (*ἀκούω*) *having heard much, much-learned, π. ἐν ταῖς ἀναγνώσεσιν καὶ πολυμαθεῖς* Pl. *Lg.*810e; *π. ἄνευ διδαχῆς* Id.*Phdr.*275a. **-ηλάκᾰτος** [λᾰ], *ον,* (*ἠλακάτη* II.1) *very reedy, ποταμοί* A.*Fr.*8. **-ήλῐος,** *ον, much-sunned, very sunny,* Sch.E.*Andr.*534. **-ημερεύω,** *attain length of days,* Lxx *De.*11.21 (v.l.). **-ήμερος,** *ον, lasting many days, δυσεντερίη* Hp.*Art.*69, cf. Gal.10.587; *ὁδός* Plu.*Luc.*21; *οὐ π. θνήσκουσι* they die *in a few days,* Aret.*SA*1.9. **II.** *full of days, aged,* Lxx *De.*25.15, al. **-ήρᾰτος,** *ον,* (*ἐράω*) *much-loved, very lovely, γάμος* Od.15.126; *εὐνή* Hes.*Th.*404; *εἶδος* ib.908; *ὕδωρ* Id.*Op.*739; *ἦβη h.Ven.* 225; of places, *Θήβη* Od.11.275; *Ἀθῆναι* B.18.9; *Λιβύη* Orac.ap. Hdt.4.159; *γᾶ Κέκροπος* Ar.*Nu.*301 (lyr.). 2. of persons, Hes.*Fr.* 192.1; *Λαΐς* Plu.2.767f; *φέγγος π. Αἰνεαδάων,* of Caracalla, Opp.*C.*1.2. **-ήρης,** *ες, with many oars, ἐπακτρίδες* Agath.5.22. **-ηρος,** *ον,* (*ἔρα*) *rich in land,* Hsch. **-ήσῡχος,** *ον, very quiet,* Sch.rec.A.*Pr.* 139. **-ηχής,** *ές,* (*ἦχος*) *many-toned,* of the nightingale's voice, Od. 19.521; *χοροῦ π. φωνή AP*9.504; *much-* or *loud-sounding, αἰγιαλός* Il.4.422; *ἄνεμος, πέτραι,* A.R.4.609, 963. **-ήχητος,** Dor. **πολυάχ-**, *ον, loud-sounding,* E.*Alc.*918 (anap.). **-ηχία,** ἡ, *variety of sound,* Demetr.*Eloc.*73. **-ηχος,** *ον,* = *πολυηχής, γῆρυς, θάλασσα,* Ph.1.373, Sch.S.*Aj.*695: metaph., *χωρίον ψυχῆς* Ph.1.372; *βίος παραχώδης καὶ π. noisy,* Epict. *Gnom.*1. Adv. *-χως* Ael.*NA*12.28. **-θάητος** [ᾰ], *ον,* poet. for *πολυθέατος, τέμενος* Epigr.ap.Paus.6.3.14. **-θάλμιος,** *ον, much-nourishing,* Orph.*H.*68.1. **-θαλπής,** *ές, very hot, ἀτμός* Nonn.*D.*14.424. **-θαμβής,** *ές, much frighted* or *astonied,* ib.418, al. **-θαρσής,** *ές, much-confident, μένος* Il.17.156, Od.13.387; *valorous, πόλεμος* A.R.2.912. **-θαύμαστος,** *ον, much-admired,* Suid. s.v. Ἱπποκράτης. **-θεάμων** [ᾰ], *ον,* gen. *ονος, having seen much,* c. gen., Pl.*Phdr.*251a. **-θέᾱτος,** *ον, much-seen, conspicuous,* Hsch. s.v. *πολύοπτος.* **-θεΐα,** ἡ, *polytheism,* Ph.1.609, Procop.*Arc.*19, *Aed.*6.2. **-θελγής,** *ές, bewitching,* dub. in *Hymn.Is.*104. **-θεος,** *ον, of* or *belonging to many gods,* ἕδρα A.*Supp.*424 (lyr.); *ἐκκλησία* Luc.*J Tr.*14 (Sup.). **II.** *believing in many gods,* Procop.*Arc.*11; *δόξα π. polytheism,* Ph.1.41, al. **III.** *consisting of many gods, θίασος, στῖφος,* ib.609, 426. **-θερής,** *ές,* gloss on *βουθερής,* Sch.S.*Tr.*188. **-θερμος,** *ον, very hot, τοῦ σώματος κρᾶσις* Plu.*Alex.*4, cf. Heliod.ap.Orib. 49.8.11, Gal.17(2).201, Theo Sm.p.187 H. **-θεστος,** *ον, much-desired, τοκεῦσι* Call.*Cer.*48. **-θηρία,** ἡ, *great plenty of game,* Poll. 5.13. **-θηρος,** *ον, with much game, full of wild beasts, νάπος* E.*Ph.* 801 (lyr., Sup.). **II.** *mighty huntress,* epith. of *Δίκτυννα,* Id.*Hipp.* 145 (lyr.). **III.** *taking many fish,* Hld.5.18. **-θλῐβής,** *ές, much-pressed,* Nonn.*D.*2.494. **-θουρος,** *ον, very salacious,* Opp. *C.*3.516. **-θραυστος,** *ον, much-broken, EM*1.52. **-θρέμμᾰτος,** *ον, rich in cattle,* J.*AJ*6.13.6. **-θρέμμων,** *ον,* gen. *ονος, feeding many,* epith. of the Nile, A.*Pers.*33 (anap.); *Νύμφαι* Orph.*H.*51.13. **-θρεπτος,** *ον, much-nourished, ἄνθη π. the many* flowers *that grow,* ib.43.6. **-θρήνητος,** *ον, lamentable, γενεή AP*7.334.15, cf. *IG*12(8).445.6 (Thasos); gloss on *ἀδινός,* Sch.S.*Tr.*848. **-θρηνος,** *ον, much-wailing, αἰών* A.*Ag.*714 (lyr.); *ὕμνος* ib.711 (lyr.); *π. Ἀλκυών* Luc.*Halc.*1; *π. ὑάκινθος* Nic.*Th.*902. **II.** *much-lamented, παιδίον* Him.*Or.*23.20 (Sup.). **-θρῐδαξ,** *ᾰκος, abounding in lettuces,* Diom.p.326 K. **-θριξ,** *τρῐχος,* ὁ, ἡ, *with much hair,* of persons, *AP*6.276 (Antip.); *οὐρά Gp.*17.2.1. **II.** Subst., = *ἀδίαντον,* Plin.*HN*25.132. **-θρόνιος,** *ον,* (*θρόνον*) = *πολυφάρμακος,* Androm. ap.Gal.14.32: *πολύθρονος* is f. l. in Nic.*Th.*875. **-θροος,** *ον,* contr. **-θρους,** *ουν, clamorous, μάται* A.*Supp.*820 (lyr.); *φήμη* Tryph.236; *κυκλίων στίχος App.Anth.*3.186. **-θρῡλής,** *ές,* = sq., Ptol.*Tetr.* 170 (s.v.l.). **-θρύλητος** [ῡ], *ον* (freq. written *-θρύλλητος* in codd.), *much-spoken-of*: hence, *well-known, notorious,* [Thales] 3, Pl.*R.*566b, *Phd.*100b, Plb.9.31.4, Plot.1.4.5. Adv. *-τως* Vett.Val. 285.31, Poll.6.207. **-θῠρος,** *ον,* (*θύρα*) *with many doors* or *windows, αὐλαί* Plu.2.99e: generally, *with many holes, τριβώνιον* Luc.*DMort.* 1.2. **II.** *with many plates* or *leaves, δέλτου..πολύθυροι διαπτυχαί* E. *IT*727. **-θύσᾰνος** [θῠ], *ον, with many tassels,* epith. of Artemis, Poet. ap.Hsch. (also expld. by **-θῠσίαστος,** *honoured with many sacrifices,* and **-θώϋστος** (*θωΰσσω*), *rushing violently*). **-θῦτος,** *ον, abounding in sacrifices, ἔρανος, πομπαί,* Pi.*P.*5.77, *N.*7.47; *σφαγαί* S.*Tr.*756; *ἅλσος Ἀρτέμιδος* E.*IA*185 (lyr.); *τιμά* Id.*Heracl.*777 (lyr.). **-ἴᾰχος** [ῑ], *ον, crying much,* Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. *ἄβρομοι.* **-ἴδμων,** *ον,* gen. *ονος,* = *πολυΐστωρ, μάγοι, θεοπροπίη,* Orph.*L.*697, 715. **-ἰδρεία,** ἡ, *much knowledge* or *wisdom,* in pl., *ἣ πάντ' ἐφύλασσε νόου πολυϊδρείῃσι* Od.2.346, cf. 23.77 (v.l.); *πολυϊδρίῃσιν* Thgn.703 codd.: later in sg., Call.*Aet.*3.1.8. **-ἰδρίδας,** *α,* ὁ, = sq., S.*Inach.* in *PTeb.* 692 ii 1. **-ἴδρις,** Ion. gen. *ιος,* Att. *εως,* ὁ, ἡ, *of much knowledge, wisdom,* Od.15.459, 23.82, Hes.*Th.*616, Alc.*Supp.*7.7, Ar.*Eq.*1068 (hex.); *σίττη* Arist.*HA*616[b]24, etc.; dat. *πολυΐδριδι* Sapph. 166. **-ἶνος** [ῑ], *ον* (*ἴς* A) *with many fibres,* Thphr.*HP*3.10.3, al. **-ἱππία,** ἡ, *abundance of horses, Gloss.* **-ἵππος,** *ον, rich in horses,* Il.13.171, D.P.308, Tryph.171. **-ἱστορία,** ἡ, *great learning, erudition,* prob. in Phld.*Rh.*1.143 S. **-ἵστωρ,** *ορος,* ὁ, ἡ, *very learned,* D.H. *Din.*1, Str.3.2.12, Gal.17(1).605; esp. as epith. of Alexander Polyhistor, J.*AJ* 1.15.1, etc.; *βίβλος AP*9.280 (Apollonid.):—also **-ἵστορος,** *ον,* Sch.Lyc.5. **-ἴχθυς,** *υος,* ὁ, ἡ, *abounding in fish, ποταμός* Str.3.3.1:—also **-ἰχθύος,** *ον, h.Ap.*417. **-ἴψιος,** *ον,* v. *πολυδίψιος.* **-καγκής,** *ές,* (*κάγκω, καίω*) *parching, δίψα* Il.11.642. 2. *very dry, χώρη AP*9.678. **-κᾰδία,** ἡ, *chain of buckets,* Hero *Dioptr.*6. **-κᾰής,** *ές,* (*καίω*) *much-burning,* dat. *-κᾰεῖ* (metri gr.) *AP*7.648 (Leon.). **-κάθεδρος,** ὁ, = *πολύζυγος,* Sch.D Il.2.74, Eust.174.10. **-καισᾰρίη,** ἡ, (Καῖσαρ) *a plurality of Caesars,* formed after *πολυκοιρανίη,* Ariusap.Plu.*Ant.*81. **-κάλᾰμος** [κᾰ], *ον, of* or *with many stalks, βρόμος* Thphr.*HP*8.9.2, cf. *CP*4.11.3; *σῦριγξ* D.S.3.58. **-κάμᾰτος** [κᾰ], *ον,* = *πολύκμητος,* Phot., Suid. **-κάμμορος,** *ον, very miserable, AP*9.151 (Antip.). **-καμπής,** *ές, with many curves,* Thphr.*Sens.*65, *CP*6.10.3, *AP*6.297 (Phan.),

etc.; τὸ π. (sc. τοῦ κισσοῦ) Plu.2.649b; of a zigzag route, ib.615c: metaph. of music, *with many flourishes*, π. μέλη Phrynis ap.Poll.4.66. **-καμπτος**, ον, = foreg., μελέων π. v.l. for πολυπλάγκτων in Parm.16.1. **-κἄνής**, ές, (καίνω) *much-slaughtering*, θυσίαι π. βοτῶν *with slaughter of many* beasts, A.*Ag.*1169 (lyr.). **-καπνος**, ον, *smoky*, στέγος E.*El.*1140.

πολῠκάρηνος [ἄ], Ep. πουλ-, ον, *many-headed*, *APl.*4.91, Nonn. *D.*40.233.

πολῠκαρπ-έω, *bear much fruit*, Arist.*GA*750ª22, Thphr.*CP*2.11.3. **-ία**, ἡ, *abundance of fruit*, *IG*1².76.45, X.*Mem.*3.14.3, Thphr.*CP*4.8.1, *Sammelb.*6944.14 (Edict. Hadriani), Sm.*Ps.*64(65).10. **-ος**, ον, *fruitful*, ἀλωή Od.7.122, 24.221; χθών Pi.*P.*9.7 (Sup.); τὸν π. οἰνάνθας βότρυν E.*Ph.*230 (lyr.); δένδρον Pl.*Ti.*86c (Comp.), cf. Hp.*Insomn.*90, etc.; στέφανος μύρτων Ar.*Ra.*328, cf. *IG*3.726; *rich in fruit*, Φρύγες πολυκαρπότατοι Hdt.5.49; θεοί *CIG*2175. II. πολύκαρπον, τό, = κραταιόγονον, Hp.*Mul.*1.65, acc. to Gal.19.132; = πολύγονον ἄρρεν, Dsc.4.4.

πολῠ-κατασκεύαστος, ον, *elaborately wrought*, Sch.D Il.3.358. **-κατέργαστος**, ον, = foreg., ib.4.135. II. gloss on ἀτμένιος, Sch.Nic.*Al.*178. **-καυλος**, ον, *many-stalked*, Thphr.*HP*4.6.8, 7.2.8. **-κέλᾰδος**, ον, *much-sounding*, Luc.*Trag.*118. **-κενος**, ον, *containing much void*, *porous*, Arist.*Pr.*940ª4; τόπος Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.37 U.; φύσεις Id.*Nat.*2.9, cf. Dsc.5.108, Plu.2.721c, Gal.9.181. **-κέντητος**, ον, gloss on πολύκεστος, Hsch., Suid., cf. *EM*506.49, Eust.425.24. **-κέρδεια**, ἡ, *great craft*, πολυκερδείησιν Od.23.77, 24.167; **-κερδία** is v.l. in Adam.*Phgn.*2.37. **-κερδής**, ές, *very crafty* or *wily*, νόος Od.13.255; *shrewd in business*, *money-making*, Man.1.132, Polem.*Phgn.*8; *gainful*, τέχναι Opp.*H.*2.15. **-κερως**, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *many-horned*, π. φόνος the slaughter *of many horned cattle*, S.*Aj.*55. **-κεστος**, ον, *with much needle-work*, *well-stitched*, ἱμάς Il.3.371. (For -κεντ-τος.) **-κέφᾰλος**, ον, *many-headed*, θηρίον Pl.*R.*588c; σοφιστής Id.*Sph.*240c, cf. Arist.*GA*769ᵇ27; of plants, interpol. in Dsc.2.152; π. στρέβλα (with allusion to Pl.*R.* l.c.) Lxx 4*Ma.*7.14; νόμος π., a celebrated air on the flute, so called from its expressing *the hissing of the serpents round the Gorgon's head*, Plu.2.1133d. **-κήδεια**, ἡ, *much care* or *grief*, Sch.A.R.3.298 (pl.). **-κηδής**, ές, *full of care*, *grievous*, νόστος Od.9.37, 23.351; μάχη Plu.*Nob.*2 (Sup.); νοῦσος Q.S.8.31; of persons, κασιγνήτη A.R.4.734, cf. Q.S.10.310. **-κήριος**, ον, (κήρ) *very deadly*, ἄτη Nic.*Th.*798; χρημοσύνη *IG*14.1424. **-κήτης**, ες, *full of monsters*, Νεῖλος Theoc.17.98. **-κίνδῡνος**, ον, *very dangerous*, Isoc.10.17 as cited by Demetr.*Eloc.*23. II. *conversant with danger*, Teucer in *Cat.Cod. Astr.*7.198. **-κῑνησία**, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *manifold motion*, Aret.*SA*2.2. **-κίνητος** [ῑ], ον, *full of movement*, ὄψις Plu.2.681a, cf. Gal.*UP* 16.6; *restless*, Id.8.131; ἔκστασις Iamb.*Myst.*3.2; τὸ ἄρχειν π. καὶ πολυμέριμνον Arist.*Mu.*400ᵇ9. **-κίων** [ῑ], ον, gen. ονος, *with many pillars*, νηός *Rh.Mus.*59.623 (Lindos). **-κλαγγος**, ον, *clamorous*, ὄρνις Ael.*NA*2.51 (Sup.). **-κλᾰδής**, ές, *with many branches*, Thphr.*HP*1.5.1. **-κλᾰδος**, ον, = foreg., ib.1.3.1, Dsc.1.97, Gal. 14.66. **-κλαυστος** or **-κλαυτος**, ον, also η, ον cj. in A.*Ag.*1526 (anap.):—*much lamented*, Hom.*Epigr.*3.5, A.l.c., E.*Ion*869 (anap.), etc.; π. φίλοισι A.*Pers.*674 (lyr.). II. Act., *much-lamenting*, γυναῖκες Emp.62; ῥέεθρα Mosch.3.73; π. ὑάκινθος *IG*14.607; π. ποταμός *swollen with tears*, Arat.360; *causing much lamentation*, πόλεμος Q.S.10.141. **-κλεής**, ές, *far-famed*, Man.4.43 (nisi leg. πολὺ κλέος): Comp. **-έστερος** Them.*Or.*4.53b. **-κλείδωτος**, ον, gloss on πολυκλῄς, Eust.174.11. **-κλειστος**, ον, (κλείω A) *closely shut*, θάλαμοι Ps.-Phoc.215. **-κλειτος**, η, ον, (κλείω B) *far-famed*, Pi.*O.*6.71, *Fr.* 194. **-κλεπτος**, ον, *very thievish*, Tz.*H.*13.361. **-κλῄεις**, εσσα, εν, *celebrated*, *APl.*4.331 (Agath.). **-κλῄς** [ῑ], ῖδος, ἡ, (κλείς IV) *with many benches* of rowers, in Hom. always in dat., as epith. of ships, νηῒ πολυκλῄδι Il.7.88, Od.20.382; νησὶ πολυκλῄσι Il.2.74, cf. 175, al.; νῆα πολυκλῄδα Hes.*Op.*817. **-κλῄστος**, ον, *with many fastenings*, ζυγόν Nonn.*D.*28.77. **-κλημᾰτέω**, *have many branches*, Ph.1.301. **-κληρος**, ον, *with a large portion* of land, *exceeding rich*, Od.14.211, Theoc.16.83. **-κλητος**, ον, *called from many a land*, of the allies of the Trojans, Il.4.438, 10.420. **-κλῑνής**, ές, *lying with many*, Man.3.332. **-κλῖνος**, ον, *with many couches* or *seats*, οἶκος Hld.5.18. **-κλυστος**, ον, *much-dashing*, *stormy*, πολυκλύστῳ ἐνὶ πόντῳ Od.4.354, 6.204, Hes.*Th.*189, cf. Pancrat.*Oxy.* 1085.13. II. Pass., *washed by many a wave*, πολυκλύστῳ ἐνὶ Κύπρῳ Hes.*Th.*199; φάραγγες Ὄσσης A.R.1.597. **-κλωνος**, ον, *with many branches*, Thphr.*HP*6.2.6 (Comp.), Dsc.3.33; ἀρτεμισία π., = ἀμβροσία 4, Ps.-Dsc.3.113: neut. π., τό, name of a plant, *Gp.*12.1.2. **-κμητος**, ον, (κάμνω) *wrought with much toil*, Hom. epith. of iron (as distd. from copper), Il.6.48, al.: generally, *elaborate*, π. θάλαμος Od.4.718; ἑανοί A.R.4.1189. II. later, *laborious*, τέχνη *AP*9.656.6; πόλεμος Q.S.7.424. 2. of persons, *toiling hard*, ἁλιῆες Id.9.173. **-κνημος**, ον, (κνημός I) *with many mountain-spurs*, *mountainous*, Il.2.497. II. (κνημός II) τὸ π. *field basil*, *Zizyphora capitata*, Hp.*Mul.*1.65, Nic.*Th.*559, *Al.*57, Dsc.3.94. **-κνῖσος**, ον, (κνῖσα) *steaming*, ἑκατόμβη A.R.3.880, cf. Tryph.446. **-κοίλιος**, ον, *with many stomachs*, Arist.*PA*676ª6, 677ᵇ17. **-κοίμητος**, ον, *sleeping much*, Sch.A.*Pr.*139. **-κοινέω**, *to be* πολύκοινος II, *Cat. Cod.Astr.*8(4).169. **-κοινία**, ἡ, *sexual promiscuity*, Heph.Astr. 1.1. **-κοινος**, ον, *common to many* or *to all*, τὰν π. ἀγγελίαν, i.e. death, Pi.*P.*2.41; π. Ἄιδας S.*Aj*1192 (lyr.); πυρετός Hp.*Flat.*6 (prob.); εὐδαιμονία, ἀγαθόν, Arist.*EN*1099ᵇ18, *MM*1204ᵇ1; εὐτυχία Them.*Or.*1.6d. II. *promiscuous in sexual relations*, Ptol.*Tetr.* 172, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).176. **-κοιρᾰνία**, Ep. **-ίη**, ἡ, *rule of many*, Il.2.204, cf. Arist.*Pol.*1292ª13. II. *rule over many*, Rhian.1.10. **-κοίρᾰνος**, ον, *wide-ruling*, A.*Fr.*238 (lyr.). **-κοιτέω**, *lie with many women* or *men*, Vett.Val.118.5. **-κοιτος**, ον, *lying with many women* or *men*, Id.75.9, al. **-κολπος**, ον, *with many sinus*, μήτρα Gal.2.890; of a fistula, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.68. **-κόλυμβος**, ον, *oft-diving*, μέλη, of the frogs, Ar.*Ra.*245 (lyr.). **-κομος**, ον, *with much down*, στάχυες Dsc.1.7, cf. 4.164.9. **-κομπος**, ον, *loud-sounding*, αὐλός v.l. in Poll.4.67. **-κομψος**, ον, *very elegant*, *EM*729.29, Suid. s.v. στωμύλος. **-κοπος**, f.l. for πολυπρόσωπος in Ath.1.20e (cf. Plu.2.711f). **-κοσμος**, ον, *much-adorned*, Hsch. s.v. πολυδαίδαλον. **-κρᾱνος**, ον, *many-headed*, E. *Ba.*1017 (lyr.).

Πολυκράτειος [ᾰ], α, ον, *of Polycrates*, ἔργα Arist.*Pol.*1313ᵇ24.

πολυ-κρᾰτέω, *have much power*, Eun.*VS* p.493 B. **-κρᾰτής**, ές, *very mighty*, Μοῖρα B.8.15; ἀραὶ φθιμένων (leg. τεθυμένων) A.*Ch.*406 (lyr.). **-κρᾱτος**, ον, *much-mixed*, *AB*371. **-κρεκτος**, ον, *much-sounding*, κιθάρη Orph.*H.*34.16. **-κρεως**, ων, *with many meats*, εὐωχία Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.14. **-κρημνος**, ον, *with many steeps* or *mountains*, χθών B.1.11, cf. Call.*Fr.*477. **-κρῑθέω**, *have plenty of barley*, Eust.658.43. **-κρῑθος**, ον, *abounding in barley*, γᾶ B.10.70, cf. Euph.51.14, Suid. s.v. κρίμνον. **-κριμνος**, ον, = foreg., *EM*681.37. **-κρῑτος**, ον, *widely separate*, Orph.*H.*11.18. **-κρόκᾰλος**, ον, *full of pebbles*, Call.*Fr.anon.*110. **-κροσσος**, ον, *with many battlements*, Tz.*H.*10.228. **-κρότᾰλος**, ον, *much-rattling*, χείρ Nonn.*D.*5.255. **-κρότητος**, ον, *much struck* or *beaten*, Hsch. s.v. ἀκρότητα. **-κροτος**, ον, also η, ον (v. infr.), *ringing loud* or *clearly*, *h.Pan.*37; χελωνίς Posidon.10 J. II. *sly*, *cunning*, *wily*, v.l. in Od.1.1, cf. Hes.*Fr.*94.22, Anacr.90.2 (fem. πολυκρότη). **-κρουνος**, ον, *with many springs*, στόματα fountains *many-gushing*, *AP*9.669.4 (Marian.); *with many mouths*, φιάλαι Aristid.*Or.*17(15).22. **-κρωζος**, ον, (κρώζω) *much-croaking*, v.l. in Opp.*C.*3.117. **-κτέᾱνος**, ον, = πολυκτήμων, Pi.*O.*10(11).36, Call. *Ap.*35, Opp.*C.*1.239; Ῥωμαῖοι *IG*14.809. **-κτήμᾰτος**, ον, = foreg., Ptol.*Tetr.*69. **-κτημοσύνη**, ἡ, *great wealth*, Poll.3.110, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.163, 204. **-κτήμων**, ον, gen. ονος, *with many possessions*, *exceeding rich*, Il.5.613, S.*Ant.*842 (lyr.): in later Prose, Eus.Mynd.59, Alex.Aphr.*in Top.*147.14: c. gen., π. βίου E.*Ion* 581. **-κτηνος**, ον, *rich in cattle*, Alex.Polyh.ap.Eus.*PE*9.25. **-κτησία**, ἡ, = πολυκτημοσύνη, Ath.6.233d. **-κτητος**, ον, *of large possessions*, *wealthy*, δόμοι E.*Andr.*769 (lyr.), v.l. in Sch.S.*El.* 508. **-κτῑτος**, ον, (κτίζω) *building much*, Orph.*H.*10.2. **-κτόνος**, ον, (κτείνω) *murderous*, A.*Ag.*461, 734 (both lyr.); δι' ἐμὲ τὰν πολυκτόνον E.*Hel.*198 (lyr.). **-κύδιστος** [κῡ], ον, *most glorious*, θεσμοσύνα *AP*7.593 (Agath.); πολυκυδίστη Σοφίη ib.9.657 (Marian.). **-κυθνος**, ον, = πολύσπερμος, Hsch. s.v. κυθνόν. **-κυκλος**, ον, *with many circles*, Id. s.v. πολυέλικτον. **-κῡκος**, ον, (κυκάω) *much troubled*, of the sea, Porph. ad Il.2.145. **-κῡλίνδητος**, ον, *much* or *often rolled*, Eust.1471.7, Hsch. **-κύμᾰτος** [κῡ], ον, *swelling with many waves*, Id. s.v. ἀκύμονος (πολυκαμ- cod.), *EM*545.15. **-κύμων** [κῡ], ον, gen. ονος, (κῦμα) = foreg., πόντος Sol.13.19, Emp.38.3. II. (κύω) *bringing forth much*, gloss on ἐρικύμων, Sch.A.*Ag.*119. **-κώων**, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *wine-bibber*, Polem.Hist.79. **-κώκῡτος**, ον, *full of wailing*, Ἄϊδαο δόμοι Thgn.244. **-κωλος**, ον, *of many clauses*, περίοδοι Demetr.*Eloc.* 252. **-κωμος**, ον, *much-revelling*, *AP*9.524.17, *Anacreont.*40.14. **-κωπος**, ον, *many-oared*, ὄχημα ναός S.*Tr.*636 (lyr.); σκάφος E.*IT*981; [πλοῖον] *PGrenf.*2.80.11 (v A. D.). **-κώτῐλος**, ον, *much-warbling*, ἀηδόνες Simon.73. **-λάλητος** [ᾰ], ον, gloss on ἀθυρόστομος, Sch.S.*Ph.*188. II. *often repeated*, of a common epithet, Eust.861.33. **-λᾰλία**, ἡ, *talkativeness*, Gal.16.198. **-λᾰλος**, ον, *talkative*, Cleobul.ap.Stob.3.1.172; οὐ π. ἀλλὰ πολύνους Plot.6.2.21, cf. Sm.*Jb.*11.2, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*1363, Sch.S.*Ant.*324. **-λεκτος**, ον, *requiring full discussion*, ζήτησις Zos.Alch.p.107 B. **-λέξις**, ι, *containing many words*, Sch.D.T.p.25 H. **-λευκτον**· πολυπλάνητον, πανταχοῦ περιφερές, Hsch. **-λήϊος**, ον, (λήϊον) *with many cornfields*, Il.5.613, Hes.*Fr.*134.1; Εὔβοια prob. in B.9.34; *fruitful*, ἄρουρα Arat.1058. **-λήμμᾰτος**, ον, *with many premisses*, συλλογισμοί Gal.*Inst.Log.*6.5. **-λίμενος** [ῑ], ον, (λιμήν) *with many ports*, Artem.ap.Eust.287.34. **-λῑμενότης**, ητος, ἡ, *richness in harbours*, Men.Rh.p.352 S. **-λῖμος**, ὁ, *ravenous hunger*, coined as etym. of βούλιμος, prob. in Plu.2.694a. **-λῑτάνευτος** [ᾰ], ον, gloss on πολύλλιστος, Sch.Od.5.445, etc. **-λλῐθος**, ον, *very stony*, *AP*6.3 (Dionys.). **-λλιστος**, ον, also η, ον Orph.*H.*32.14, al.: (λίσσομαι):—*sought with many prayers*, πολύλλιστον δέ σ' ἱκάνω Od.5.445; νηοὶ π. temples *much frequented by suppliants*, *h.Ap.*347, cf. *h.Cer.*28; βωμός B.10.41: later in act. sense, πολύλλιστος δέ σ' ἱκάνω Procl.*H*7.51 (s.v.l.):—also **-λιστος**, Simon.45, cf. *IG*3.171 iii 12 (restd.). **-λλῐτος**, ον, = foreg., Call.*Ap.*8, *Del.*316, Orph.*H.*12.4. **-λογέω**, *talk much*, Gal.18(1).792, Vett.Val.175.31, al., Poll.10.51, Alex.Aphr.*in Top.* 433.19. **-λογία**, ἡ, *loquacity*, *much to say*, Pl.*Lg.*641e, X.*Cyr.*1.4.3, Arist.*Pol.*1295ª2, Lxx *Pr.*10.19, etc. **-λογίζω**, = φλυαρέω, Sch.Ar.*Pl.* 575. **-λογος**, ον, *loquacious*, Democr.44, Pl.*Lg.*641e, X.*Cyr.*1.4.3 (Comp.). Adv. **-γως** Poll.4.24. **-λοπος**, ον, *with many layers of bark* or *wood*, Thphr.*HP*1.5.2, 5.1.6. **-λῦπος**, ον, gloss on πολύπονος, Sch.E.*Hec.*721. **-λυχνον**, τό, *lamp with many burners*, *IG*14.915. **-μάθεια** [ᾰ], ἡ, = πολυμαθία (q.v.), Arist.*Fr.*62, Str.1.1.1, Ph.1.652, Luc.*Salt.*37: as pr. n. of a Muse at Sicyon, Plu.2.746e. **-μᾰθέω**, *learn* or *know much*, Pl.*Amat.*137b. **-μᾰθημοσύνη**, Ep. πουλ-, ἡ, = πολυμαθία, Timo 20. **-μᾰθής**, ές, *having learnt* or *knowing much*,

Ar.*V.*1175, Democr.64, Pl.*Lg.*811a : Comp. **-έστερος** Aristeas 137 : Sup. **-έστατος** Phld.*Vit.*p.35 J.; **Ἀριστοτέλης** Ath.9.398e, cf. Dam. *Isid.*168, Lyd.*Mag.*1.5. **-μᾰθία**, Ion. **πολῠμᾰθίη**, ἡ, *much learning*, **π. νόον ἔχειν οὐ διδάσκει** Heraclit.40; opp. **πολυνοΐη**, Democr.65, cf. Anaxarch.1, Pl.*Lg.*811a, 819a; as a subject of competition, *Michel*913.8 (Teos, ii B.C.). **II.** cf. **Πολύμνια.** **-μᾰκᾰρ**, ᾰρος, ὁ, ἡ, *most blissful*, Eust.1542.19. **-μαλλος**, ον, *with abundant fleece*, Sch.Theoc.1.10 (Didot). **-μᾱλος**, ον, v. **πολύμηλος**. **-μᾰνής**, Ep. **πουλ-**, ές, *troubled by manifold madness*, *AP* 12.87. **-μάντευτος**, ον, *on which many oracles are given*, **ἑβδόμη** Plu.2.292f. **-μάσχᾰλος**, ον, (**μασχάλη** II) *with many side-branches*, [**ἡμερίς**], **μίλος**, Thphr.*HP*3.8.4, 3.10.2, cf. 3.12.3. **-μάχητος** [μᾰ], ον, *much-fought-for*, Luc.*Cyn.*8. **-μᾰχος**, ον, *much-fighting*, Sch.Opp.*H.*5.328. **-μέδιμνος**, Ep. **πουλ-**, ον, *with many medimni*, epith. of Demeter, Call.*Cer.*2. **-μεθής**, Ep. **πουλ-**, ές, *drinking much wine*, *AP*11.45 (Honest.). **-μέλαθρος**, Ep. **πουλ-**, ον, *with many halls* or *temples*, Call.*Dian.*225. **-μελής**, ές, (**μέλος**) *with many members*, Pl.*Phdr.*238a. **II.** *many-toned*, in form **πολυμελές**, Alcm.1. Adv. **-λῶς** Poll.4.57. **-μελπής**, ές, *much-singing*, ib.67. **-μεμφής**, ές, *much-blaming*, Nonn.*D.*4.35, al. **-μέρεια**, ἡ, *a consisting of many parts*, Ph.1.506, *Placit.*5.26.4, Porph.*Sent.* 34. **-μερής**, ές, (**μέρος**) *consisting of many parts*, *manifold*, opp. **εἷς**, Ti.Locr.98d (Sup.), cf. Arist.*de An.*411^{b}11, *PA*683^{b}5 (Comp.); **πρᾶξις** Id.*Po.*1459^{b}1; **-έστατον τὸ δωδεκάεδρον** Plu.2.427b. Adv. **-ρῶς** Porph.*Sent.*34. **2.** *of divers kinds*, **τῆς ὕβρεως οὔσης π.** Arist.*Pol.* 1311^{a}33. Adv. **-ρῶς** *in many ways*, *Ep.Hebr.*1.1, Plu.2.537d, Ptol. *Tetr.*127. **-μέριμνος**, ον, *full of care*, **τὸ ἄρχειν πολυκίνητον καὶ π.** Arist.*Mu.*400^{b}10, cf. Vett.Val.2.2, al. **-μέριστος**, gloss on **πολυσχιδής**, Sch.Opp.*H.*4.409. **-μέρμερος**, ον, = **πολυμέριμνος**, Hsch. **-μεσος**, ον, *having several means*, of contraries, Olymp. *in Cat.*137.31, Elias *in Cat.*243.31. **-μετάβλητος**, ον, *often transforming oneself*, Eust.1502.62. **-μετάβολος**, ον, *very changeable*, **ὕλη** Lyd.*Mens.*2.7, cf. Vett.Val.9.2, Procl. *in Alc.*p.301, Tim.*Lex.* s.v. **παλίμβολος**. **-μετρία**, ἡ, *use of a variety of metres*, Eust.353. 42. **-μετρος**, ον, *of many measures*: hence, *copious, abundant*, **π. στάχυς** E.*Fr.*516 (ap.Ar.*Ra.*1240). **II.** *written in many metres*, **δρᾶμα** Ath.13.608e. **-μηκάς**, άδος, ὁ, ἡ, *much-bleating*, **αἶγες** Bacis ap.Hdt.8.20. **-μήκετος**, ον, poet. for sq., Q.S.2.452. **-μήκης**, ες, (**μῆκος**) *very long*, **αὐλός** v.l. in Poll.4.67. **-μηλος**, ον (fem. **-μήλη** Suid.), (**μῆλον** A) *with many sheep* or *goats*, *rich in flocks*, of persons, Il.2. 705, 14.490 (never in Od.), Hes.*Op.*308; of places, Il.2.605, Pi.*P.*9.6 (where codd. have **πολύμηλος** correctly; **πολύμᾱλος** in *O.*1.12, if correct, means *rich in tree-fruit*). **-μῆναι· πολύβουλε**, Hsch. **-μηνις**, ιος, ὁ, ἡ, *abounding in wrath*, *AP*9.168 (Pall.). **-μήτης**, ου, ὁ, = sq., Hsch.; poet. **-μῆτα** Opp.*H.*5.6. **-μητις**, ιος, ὁ, ἡ, *of many counsels*, of Odysseus, Il.1.311, Od.21.274, Ar.*V.*351; of Hephaestus, Il.21.355; **πολυμήτιδι τέχνῃ** Orph.*A.*126. **-μήτωρ**, ορος, ἡ, *mother of many*, Opp.*H.*1.88. **-μηχᾰνία**, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *resourcefulness, inventiveness*, Od.23.321, Plu.2.233e : pl., Man.6.483. **-μήχᾰνος**, ον, *resourceful, inventive*, epith. of Odysseus, Il.2.173, etc., cf. S.*Ph.* 1135 (lyr.); of Apollo, *h.Merc.*319; **π. μήτηρ**, of Nature, Orph.*H.*10. 1; **π. βουλή** Opp.*H.*2.54 : in later Prose, **π. περὶ τοὺς λόγους** Aristid. *Or.*41(4).2. **-μῐγής**, metri gr. **πουλυμ-** Pl. (v. infr.), and **πολυμμ-** Maiist. (v. infr.), ές, *much-mixed*, Philol.10, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.3; **ξεῖνοι** Maiist.53; *composed of many ingredients*, **γονή** Arist.*GA*769^{a}34, cf. Gal.14.284. **II.** *confused*, **βληχὴ τοκάδων** Pl.*Epigr.*24. **-μῐγία**, ἡ, *mixture of many components*, Plu.2.661e, S.E.*M.*9.6; *multifarious composition*, Diog.Oen.8. **II.** *confusion*, Ph.1.426. **-μίγμᾰτος**, ον, = **πολυμιγής**, Androm.ap.Gal.14.131, Gal.14.283, al., Paul.Aeg.3. 48. **-μικτος**, ον, = **πολυμιγής**, Orph.*H.*10.11. **-μιξία**, ἡ, = **πολυμιγία**, **αἱ π. τῶν σπερμάτων** Epicur.*Fr.*250 (= Metrod.*Fr.*1). **-μῖσής**, ές, *much-hating*, Luc.*Pisc.*20. **-μισθος**, ον, *receiving much pay* or *hire*, v.l. in *AP*5.1. **-μῐτᾱρική** (sc. **τέχνη**), ἡ, *art of weaving* **πολύμιτα**, Hsch., Suid. s.v. **ποικιλτική**. **-μῐτάριος** [ᾱ], ὁ, *damask-weaver*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).217. **-μῖτος**, ον, *consisting of many threads*, Cratin.436; **τὰ π.** *damask stuffs, in which several threads were taken for the woof* in order to weave in patterns, Plin.*HN*8.196; **πέπλοι π.** *damask* robes, A.*Supp.*432 (lyr.); **προσκεφάλαια** *Sammelb.* 7033.37 (V A.D.). **-μνήμων**, ον, gen. ονος, *remembering many things*, Plu.2.292a, Gal.17(1).605.

Πολυμνήστεια (sc. **μέλη**), **τά**, *songs of Polymnestus* of Colophon, Ar.*Eq.*1287, Cratin.305, Plu.2.1132d (**-μνάστια**).

πολυ-μνήστευτος, ον, *much-wooed*, Plu.2.766d, *CG*4. **-μνήστη**, ἡ, (**μνάομαι**) = foreg., Od.4.770, 14.64, 23.149 :—later in form **-μνηστος**, **κούρη** Nonn.*D.*42.497; **πολυμνάστοιο .. Τίσιδος** *AP*6.274 (Pers.). **-μνηστος**, ον (η, ον Emp.4.3), (**μιμνήσκομαι**) *much-remembering, mindful*, **Μοῦσα** l.c.; **θεοῖσι .. π. χάριν τίνειν** A.*Ag.*821. **II.** Pass., *much-remembered*, **πολύμναστον .. αἷμα** ib.1459 (lyr.); **σπέρμα** Orph.*H.*50.2. **-μνήστωρ**, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, = **πολυμνήμων**, A.*Supp.*535 (lyr.).

Πολύμνια, ἡ, contr. for **Πολυύμνια**, *Polymnia* or *Polyhymnia*, *she of the many hymns*, one of the Muses, Hes.*Th.*78; later, the Muse of Lyric poetry, Sch.A.R.3.1; of learning (cf. **Πολυμάθεια**), Plu.2.746d; **Πολυμνίς**, ίδος, Kretschmer *Griech.Vaseninschr.*p.186.

πολύ-μνιος [ῡ], ον, (**μνίον**) *full of moss*, v.l. (ap.Sch.) in Nic.*Th.* 950. **-μορφής**, ές, = **πολύμορφος**, **πληθύς** Aus.*Ep.*10.25. **-μορφία**, ἡ, *manifoldness*, Longin.39.3, Him.*Or.*21.10. **-μορφος**, ον, *multiform, manifold*, Hp.*Aër.*12; **π. τοῖς σχήμασιν** Arist.*PA*646^{b}32 : Comp., ib.656^{a}4 : Sup., Id.*HA*606^{b}18; **π. λόγων ἰδέα** Him.*Or.*34.4. Adv. **-φως** D.S.2.52. **II.** of persons, *versatile*, Ph.2.47; **π. βίος** Id.1.565. **III.** *of irregular shape*: hence **πολύμορφον, τό**, the *sphenoid bone*, Gal.14.721. **-μουσος**, ον, *rich in the Muses' gifts*, Plu.2.744a; *many-sided in art*, Luc.*Salt.*7. **-μοχθος**, ον, *much-labouring, suffering many things*, S.*OC*165 (lyr.), 1231 (lyr., dub.), E.*Hec.*95 (anap.), *HF*1197 (lyr., Comp.), *IA*1330 (lyr.). **II.** Pass., *won by much toil, toilsome*, **ἀρετά** Arist.*Fr.*675.1; **κῦδος** *IG*3. 1374; *wrought with much toil*, **ἐλέφας** Theoc.28.8. **-μύελος**, ον, *with much marrow*, **ὀστέα** Hp.*Fract.*35. **-μῦθος**, ον, poet. **πουλύ-** Call.*Iamb.*1.170 (**πολυ-** Pap.) :—*wordy*, Il.3.214, Od.2. 200. **II.** Pass., *much talked of, famous in story*, **ἀρεταί** Pi.*P.* 9.76. **III.** *full of story*, **Καλλιόπη** *AP*9.523, cf. Call.*Epigr.*18; *with a number of legends*, [**σύστημα**] Arist.*Po.*1456^{a}12, cf. Str.14.2. 7. **-μυξος**, ον, *with many wicks*, of a lamp, Mart.14.41 tit. **-μῦχος**, ον, *with many recesses*, gloss on **ἑπτάμυχον**, Sch.Call.*Del.*65. **-νᾱος**, ον, *with many temples*, Theoc.15.109; Ion. **-νηος** *EM*32.9. **-ναστος**, v. **πολύνοστος**. **-ναύτης**, ου, Dor. **-τας**, ὁ, *with many sailors* or *ships*, A.*Pers.*83 (lyr.). **-νεικής**, ές, *much-wrangling*, Id.*Th.*830 (anap.): freq. as pr. n. **Πολυνείκης**, ὁ, on which the Trag. are fond of playing, ib.578, 658, al. **-νευρον**, τό, = **ἀρνόγλωσσον**, Ps.-Dsc.2. 126. **-νέφελος**, ον, *overcast with clouds*, *EM*7.10; Dor. **πολυνεφέλας**, α, epith. of **Οὐρανός**, Pi.*N.*3.10. **-νηνεμίη**, ἡ, *great calm*, f.l. for **παλι-**, *AP*10.102 (Bass.). **-νίκης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *a frequent conqueror*, Luc.*Lex.*11. **-νῐφής**, ές, *deep with snow*, **δρία** E.*Hel.* 1326 (lyr.) :—also **-νῐφος**, ον, *EM*7.9. **-νοια**, Ion. **-νοΐη**, ἡ, *thoughtfulness*, opp. **πολυλογία**, Pl.*Lg.*641e, cf. Aristid.*Or.*50(26).26, D.C.52. 41, Dam.*Isid.*37; opp. **πολυμαθίη**, Democr.65. **-νομος**, ον, *grazing much*, **-νομώτατον ὁ βοῦς** Thphr.*HP*9.15.4. **II.** *with much pasture*, **χώρα** Tz.*H.*7.58 (Sup.). **-νοος**, ον, contr. **-νους**, ουν, *thoughtful*, opp. **πολύλαλος**, Plot.6.2.21, cf. Porph.*Plot.*14; *profound*, **τὸ π. τῆς Πυθαγορικῆς βαθύτητος** Hierocl. *in CA*26 p.480 M., cf. Iamb. *in Nic.*p.5 P. Adv. **-νως** Poll.2.230. **-νοσος**, ον, *liable to many sicknesses*, Str.15.1.43, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.208. **-νοστος**, ον, *making much return*; of food, *very nutritious*, **σιτία** Hp.*Vict.*2.56 (v.l. **-νασται** *very compact*) : Comp., of seed, *producing fuller grain*, Thphr.*HP*8.8.2.

πόλυντρα· ἄλφιτα (i.e. Lat. *polenta*), Hsch.

πολύ-νυμφος, ον, *with many brides*, Poll.3.48. **-ξενος**, Ion. **-ξεινος**, ον, poet. also α, ον Pi.*Fr.*122.1, *N.*3.2 :—of persons, *entertaining many guests, very hospitable*, opp. **ἄξεινος**, Hes.*Op.*715; **δαίς** ib.722; **πολυξενώτατον Ζῆνα τῶν κεκμηκότων** A.*Supp.*157 (lyr.), cf. *Fr.*228, Call.*Fr.*478. **II.** *visited by many guests*, **βωμός, νᾶσος**, Pi. *O.*1.93 (Sup.), *N.*3.2; **νεάνιδες** Id.*Fr.*122.1; **οἶκος** E.*Alc.*569 (lyr.); cf. sq. **-ξεστος**, ον, (**ξέω**) *much-polished*, **πύλαι** (of Hades) f.l. in S.*OC*1570 (lyr., leg. **πολυξένοις**). **-ξηρος**, ον, *very dry*, Hsch. s.v. **πολυκαγκέος**, *EM*681.39. **-ξύλος**, ον, *very woody*, Sch.Il.11.155, Poll.6.171. **-όδευτος**, ον, *much travelled over*, Sch.Opp.*H.*3. 502. **-οδία**, ἡ, *long journey*, Lxx *Is.*57.10. **-οδμος**, ον, (**ὀδμή**) *strong-smelling*, Thphr.*Od.*27, 44, 55, Orph.*H.*43.4; cf. **πολύοσμος**. **-όδους**, Ep. **πουλυ-**, ό, ἡ, *with many teeth*, Nic.*Th.*53, Nonn.*D.*24.253, al. **-οζία**, ἡ, *having many branches*, Thphr.*HP*5.2.2. **-οζος**, ον, *with many branches*, **φλέβες** Diog.Apoll.6; of trees, Thphr.*HP* 3.13.3, 7.2.8 : Comp., **κλάδοι** ib.1.8.5. **-οινέω**, *to be rich in wine*, *h.Merc.*91. **-οινία**, ἡ, *abundance of wine*, *Gp.*4.1.14, etc. **II.** *excess in wine*, Pl.*Lg.*666b, Ph.1.351, Plu.2.239a. **-οινος**, ον, *rich in wine*, of a place, Th.1.138 (Sup.), Lib.*Ep.*19.8; of men, X.*Vect.* 5.3. **-οκνος**, ον, *delaying much, very tardy*, *JRS*17.52 (Phrygia, iv A.D.), Sch.S.*Tr.*841. **-όλβιος**, ον, = sq., Orph.*H.*3.12. **-ολβος**, ον, *very wealthy*, of persons and countries, D.P.934, *AP*6.114 (Simm.), Coluth.280, *BSA*27.245 (Sparta, iv A.D.); *sumptuous, expensive*, **ἑδωδή** *AP*9.642 (Agath.). **II.** Act., *rich in blessings*, **Ἀφροδίτα** Sapph.59, cf. Afric.*Cest.*28; of the Sun, *Epigr.Gr.*361 (Phrygia). **-ομβρία**, ἡ, *much rain*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*4.155, *Gp.*1.10.5, 1.8.3 (pl.). **-όμβρος**, ον, *very rainy*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*4.87; gloss on **ἀνομβρήεις**, Sch.Nic.*Al.* 288. **-όμμᾰτος**, ον, *many-eyed*, of Argus, Luc.*DDeor.*3.1. **-όμφᾰλος**, ον, *with many bosses* or *shields*, **πεδίον π.**, of the Roman *testudo*, Opp.*C.*1.218. **-όνειρος**, ον, *producing many dreams*, **ἡ τῶν μελαγχολικῶν** [**κρᾶσις**] **π.** Plu.2.437f. **-οπος**, ον, (**ὀπός**) *full of juice, succulent*, Thphr.*HP*4.2.2, 9.8.2. **-οπτος**, ον, *much-seen*, Hsch. **-όργιος**, ον, *celebrated with many orgies*, Orph.*H.*6.4. **-ορκία**, ἡ, *habit* or *custom of swearing*, Ph.2.196, 271. **-ορκος**, ον, *swearing much*, Lxx *Si.*23.11. **-όρμητος**, ον, *very impetuous*, Suid. s.v. **πολυάϊξ**. **-όρνῑθος**, ον, *abounding in birds*, **αἶα** E.*IT*435 (lyr.). **-ορνῖς**, ῖθος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Sch.Ar.*Av.*65. **-όροφος**, ον, v. **πολυώροφος**. **-οσμία**, ἡ, *strength of smell*, Thphr.*CP*6.16.6. **-οσμος**, ον, Att. for **πολύοδμος**, ibid., Dsc.4.36, 95. **-όστεος**, ον, *with many bones*: **π.**, τό, = **πεδίον** II, Poll.2.197; **τὸ π. τοῦ σκέλους**, i.e. the foot, Arist.*HA*494^{a}10. **II.** of fruits, *with many seeds*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).251. **-ούσιος**, ον, (**οὐσία**) *substantial*, Gal.19.673. **2.** *wealthy*, *Gloss.* **-όφθαλμος**, ον, *many-eyed*, D.S.1.11, Poll.4.141. **2.** *with many eyes* or *buds*, **ἄμπελοι** *Gp.*5.8.1. **II.** Subst., a plant, = **βούφθαλμον**, Hp.*Art.* 67, Diocl.*Fr.*154. **-όχευτος**, ον, *very salacious*, *EM*425.40 (spelt **-όχητ-**), Suid. s.v. **ἠλέκτωρ**. **-οχλέω**, *to be numerous*, **-οχλοῦσαι δυνάμεις** D.H.6.64, cf. 5.6 :—Pass., *to be much-peopled*, of a city, Str.8.6.20, D.S.14.95, Timae. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.99, prob. in Ceb. 15. **-οχλία**, ἡ, *crowd of people*, Plb.10.14.15, Lxx *Jb.*39.7; **τῶν νέων** *Inscr.Perg.*252.22. **-οχλος**, ον, *much-peopled, populous*, **χώρα** Plb.3.49.5. **II.** *very prolific*, **δήμου εἶδη** Arist.*Pol.*1291^{b}23; for E.*Rh.*166 v. **πολιοῦχος**. **-οψία**, ἡ, *abundance* or *variety of meats* or *fish*, X.*Mem.*3.14.3, Plu.2.662a. **-οψος**, ον, *abounding in fish*, **λίμνη** Str.12.3.38. **2.** *luxurious*, **δεῖπνον** Luc.*Gall.*

11. **-πάθεια** [πᾰ], ἡ, *suffering of many calamities*, π. βίου J.*AJ*15.6.4. II. *receiving of diverse impressions* or *sensations*, formed after **ἀπάθεια**, Plu.2.167e,734a. **-παθής**, ές, (παθεῖν) *subject to many passions* or *impressions*, π. κακῶν ταμιεῖον Democr. 149; ψυχή Plu.2.97b; *full of diverse reactions*, νόσημα ib.171e; poet. **πουλ-**, *much perturbed*, τύραννοι *AP*9.98 (Stat. Flacc.). **-παίγμων**, ον, gen. ονος, *very sportive*, v.l. in Od.23.134, so cited by Sch.Ar.*Th*.954. **-παιδία**, ἡ, *abundance of children*, *fecundity*, Isoc.9.72, App.*BC*1.7, Hierocl.*in CA*24p.472M., Chor.*Proc.* 6. **-παίπᾰλος**, ον, *exceeding crafty*, Φοίνικες Od.15.419, cf. Opp. *H*.3.41. II. = ποικιλμένος, αἰθήρ Call.*Fr.anon*.225. **-παις**, παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with many children*, Str.17.3.19, Lxx4*Ma*.16.10; of swans, Ael.*VH*1.14: metaph., of Tyre, mother of many colonies, *AP*7.428.14 (Mel.). **-παλτος**, ον, *much-brandished*, of a weapon, Call.*Sos*.4.1. **-πάμφᾰος**, ον, *bright-shining*, Φαέθων *AP*9. 591. **-πάμων** [ᾰ], ον, gen. ονος, (πᾶμα, πέπαμαι) *exceeding wealthy*, Il.4.433. **-παρθένευτος**, ον, *having been long a maid*, Sch.E. *Ph*.1732. **-πάρθενος**, ον, *having many maidens*, Orph.*H*.52. 12. **-παστος**, ον, *much-besprinkled*, Hsch. s.v. κερχνωτά. **-πᾶταξ**, ᾶγος, ὁ, ἡ, (πάταγος) *full of tumult*, found in acc., πολυπάταγα θυμέλαν Pratin.Lyr.1.2; dat. **-πάταγι** Choerob.*in Theod*.1. 377H., prob. in *EM*280.1. **-πάτητος** [ᾰ], ον, *much trodden*, Sch.Call.*Jov*.26: metaph., *common-place*, *threadbare*, ῥαψῳδία Plu. 2.514c. **-πατρις**, ῐδος, ὁ, ἡ, *having more than one country*, Eust.4.20. **-πείρητος**, ον, *much-tried*, κέλευθος *CR*11.136 (Asia Minor). **-πειρία**, ἡ, *great experience*, Th.1.71, Pl.*Lg*.811a, Lxx *Wi*.8.8, D.S.5.1, Plu.*Sol*.2. **-πειρος**, ον, *much-experienced*, Parm. 1.34, Ar.*Lys*.1109, Lxx*Si*.21.22, D.S.1.1 (Sup.), Sor.1.4; ἰατρῶν ὦ πολυπειρότατε *Epigr.Gr*.202 (Halic., from Cos). Adv. **-ρως** Sch.Theoc. 15.48. **-πείρων**, ον, gen. ονος, (πεῖρας) *with many boundaries*, *manifold*, λαός *h.Cer*.296. 2. *with wide boundaries*, opp. ἀπείρων, Orph.*A*.33. **-πέλαστος**, ον, gloss on δασπλῆτι, Sch.Theoc.2. 14. **-πέλεθρος**, Ep. **πουλ-**, ον, = πολύπλεθρος, Q.S.3.396. **-πενθής**, ές, *much-mourning*, ἀλκυών Il.9.563, cf. Od.14.386; θυμός 23. 15; of events, *very lamentable*, π. μόρος A.*Pers*.547 (anap.): Sup. **-έστατος** Plu.2.114f. **-περίσπαστος**, ον, *much-distraught*, Vett. Val.4.29. **-πευθής**, ές, *much-inquiring*, ἑβδόμη a day *on which many persons consult the oracle*, Plu.2.292f. **-πήδητος**, ον, gloss on πολύσκαρθμος, Hsch. **-πήμων**, ον, gen. ονος, *causing manifold woe*, *baneful*, *h.Cer*.230, *h.Merc*.37; π. νόσοι diseases *manifold*, Pi.*P*.3.46; λώβη, ἄτη, A.R.4.1044, Opp.*C*.2.287: hence pr. n. **Πολυπημονίδης**, ου, ὁ, *son of Polypemon*, with a play on πολυπήμων, Od.24.305. II. Pass., *much-suffering*, Man.1.85,4.49. **-πηνος**, ον, *thick-woven*, *close-woven*, φάρεα E.*El*.191 (lyr.). **-πηχυς**, υ, gen. υος, *many cubits long*, ξύλον Plot.6.4.7. II. *many-armed*, Nonn.*D*.1. 204. **-πῖδαξ**, ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *with many springs*, *many-fountained*, Ἴδην πολυπίδακα Il.8.47,14.283, etc.; πολυπίδακος Ἴδης ib.157,20.59, 218 (v.l. πολυπιδάκου, rejected by Aristarch., but found in *h.Ven*.54, Cypr.5.5, Pl.*Lg*.681e, Hsch.); σκοπιαί A.R.3.883.

πολῠπῐκός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a polypus*, σπαθίον π. knife *for removing polypi*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.6.3, Sor.2.63, Paul.Aeg.6.25.

πολύ-πικρος, ον, *very keen* or *bitter*: neut. pl. as Adv., Od.16.255: regul. Adv. **-κρως** Eust.1801.35. **-πῐνής**, ές, (πίνος) *very squalid*, κάρα E.*Rh*.716 (lyr.). **-πιστος**, ον, *very faithful*, Hsch. **-πλαγκτος**, ον, (πλάζω) *much-wandering*, *wide-roving*, λῃστῆρσι π. Od.17. 425, cf. 511; of Io, A.*Supp*.572 (lyr.); π. ἔτεα S.*Aj*.1186 (lyr.); οὐκ ἂν εἰδείης ἕτερον..πολυπλαγκτότερον E.*HF*1197 (lyr.). 2. *ever-moving*, ἰκτῖνοι (prob. l.) Thgn.1257; μέλεα Parm.16.1. 3. *much-erring*, πραπίδες *IG*14.1424 (Rome). II. *driving far from one's course*, ἄνεμος Il.11.308 (unless in signf. 1.1).—In S.*Ant*.615 (lyr.) π. ἐλπίς may be either *wandering*, *uncertain* hope, or, *misleading*, *deceitful*; cf. πολυπλανής II. **-πλαγκτοσύνη**, ἡ, *wandering far* or *long*, Man.4.222. **-πλᾰνής**, ές, (πλανάομαι) *roaming far* or *long*, ἐν ἁλὶ πολυπλανής (sc. Menelaus) E.*Hel*.203 (lyr.); εἶδος κτημάτων π., opp. ἀπλανές, Pl.*Plt*.288a; π. κισσός the *straying* ivy, *AP*6.154 (Leon. or Gaet.); π. πορεία *devious*, Plu.*Crass*.29; π. ἐν γράμμασι Id. 2.422d. Adv. **-νῶς** *wandering in all directions*, Hp.*Oss*.12. II. *much-erring* (or Act., *leading much astray*), Ἐλπὶς καὶ Τύχη *AP*9.134; ἔπεα Musae.175. [-πλᾱνης metri gr. in Opp.*C*.4.358.] **-πλάνητος** [ᾰ], ον, = foreg., γένος, of the Dorians, Hdt.1.56; αἰὼν π. αἰεί E.*Hipp*.1110 (lyr.); π. πόνος the pains *of wandering*, Id.*Hel*.1319 (lyr.). II. of blows, *falling in every direction*, A.*Ch*.425 (lyr.). **-πλᾶνος**, ον, = πολυπλανής, πλάναι Id.*Pr*.585 (lyr.); κόραι E.*Ph*.661 (lyr.), cf. *AP*6.69 (Maced.): in late Prose, Paul.Al. *M*.3.

πολυπλᾰσι-άζω, later form for πολλαπλ-, *multiply*, Lxx*De*.8.1 (Pass.), Gal.10.352, Hdn.8.2.4 (Pass.), Jul.*Or*.4.139a (Pass.), Them. *Or*.21.261a; τι ἐπί τι Phlp.*in Mete*.15.10; τὸ βάθος Ael.*Tact*.8. 2. **-ασμα**, ατος, τό, *product of multiplication*, Vett.Val.349. 2. **-ασμός**, ὁ, *multiplication*, v.l. in Plu.2.388c,1020c, cf. Aenesidem.ap.S.E.*M*.10.217; in tactical sense, *deepening*, Arr.*Tact*.9.4 (pl.). **-αστέον**, *one must multiply*, τί τινι Iamb.*in Nic*.p.34P. **-ος**, α, ον, = πολλαπλ-, *AP*6.152 (Agis), Lxx2*Ma*.9.16, Alex.Aphr.*de An*. 123.33, Them.*Or*.6.74c. **-ων**, ον, gen. ονος, = πολλαπλ-, Isoc. 15.177 codd., *SIG*711*L*11 (Delph., ii B.C.), Them.*Or*.15.186b.

πολύ-πλεθρος, ον, *many* πλέθρα *in size*, *far-stretching*, γύαι E.*Alc*. 687; of persons, *rich in land*, Luc.*Icar*.18 (Sup.). **-πλεκής**, ές, = sq., δεσμοί Nonn.*D*.42.452. **-πλεκτος**, ον, = πολύπλοκος 1, ib.5.247; σειραί ib.26.106. **-πλευρος**, ον, *many-sided*, Plu.2.966e, Plot.6. 3.14. 2. **-πλευρον**, τό, = ἀρνόγλωσσον, Dsc.2.126 (v.l. πολύνευρον).

πολυπλήθ-εια, Ion. **-είη**, ἡ, *great quantity* or *number*, ὕδατος Hp. *Aër*.15, cf. Aen.Tact.3.1; [τῶν φαττῶν] Arist.*HA*562^{b}29, cf. Ocell.4. 5, Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.47B., *SIG*880.40 (Pizus, iii A.D.), etc.:—written **-πληθία**, S.*Fr*.667.1 (lyr.), Hyp.*Fr*.266, D.ap.Poll.4.163, Lxx 2*Ma*.8.16, Str.16.2.23. **-έω**, *multiply*, Lxx*Ex*.5.5; π. ποσί *abound* in feet, ib.*Le*.11.42. **-ής**, ές, *very numerous*, Sch.Ar.*Pax* 519. 2. *plethoric*, ἦν π. ὁ νοσέων ᾖ Aret.*CA*1.1. **-ία**, ἡ, v. πολυπλήθεια. **-ύνω**, fut. **-ῦνῶ** Lxx*Ex*.32.13:—*multiply*, l.c.

πολυ-πλόκᾰμος, ον, *with many feelers*, of the poulp, Marc.Sid. 36. **-πλοκία**, ἡ, *cunning*, *craft*, Thgn.67 (pl.). **-πλοκος**, ον, (πλέκω) *tangled*, σπεῖραι E.*Med*.481; καμπαί, of the labyrinth, *Trag.Adesp*.34; of the brain, *with many convolutions*, Erasistr.ap. Gal.5.603, cf. Gal.*UP*8.13. 2. metaph., *tangled*, *complex*, θηρίον Τυφῶνος **-ώτερον** Pl.*Phdr*.230a; **-ωτάτη** ἡ ἐν ὅπλοις τάξις X.*Lac*.11.5; μέτρα μολπᾶς Simm.26.20; πεσσῶν μορφαί E.*IA*197 (lyr.). Adv. **-κως** D.H.*Th*.54: neut. as Adv., φωνὴ πολύπλοκον ἠχοῦσα cj. in Thphr.*Sign*.40. b. of the poulp, *crafty*, Thgn.215; of persons and thoughts, *subtle*, *acute*, *tortuous*, οὔπω..ἤκουσα **-ωτέρας** γυναικός Ar.*Th*.435 (lyr.); π. νόημα ib.463 (lyr.); **-πλοκοι** μεθόδων παραλυγισμοί Lxx*Es*.8(16).13; ὑπόδοξοι καὶ π. Phld.*D*.1.16; π. ἔννοιαι Luc. *DMort*.10.8, cf. Eun.*Hist*.p.218D. (Comp.). c. *complex*, φύσις, opp. ἁπλῆ, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.186A. **-πλοος**, ον, contr. **-πλους**, ουν, *of* or *for many voyages*, λιμένες Men.Rh.p.352S. **-πνοος**, ον, contr. **-πνους**, ουν, *blowing hard*, Hsch. s.v. ζαής. II. *fragrant*, Opp.*C*. 1.461.

πολῠπόδ-ειος, ον, *of a poulp*, κρέα Poll.6.33,47; πολυπόδειον (sc. κρέας), τό, Theopomp.Com.6 (πουλ-), Philyll.13, Mnesim.4.43 (anap.), etc. **-ης**, ου, ὁ, poet. **πουλ-**, = πολύπους, ἰχθῦς *AP*9.227 (Bianor), cf. Man.6.748. **-ία**, ἡ, *having many feet*, Arist.*PA*682^{b}1. **-ίνη** [ῐ], ἡ, = ὀσμύλη, Arist. and Speus.ap.Ath.7.318e. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of πολύπους, f.l. in Philox.2.13, cf. Arist.*HA*550^{a}4,622^{a}23. II. *polypody*, *Polypodium vulgare*, Thphr.*HP*9.13.6, Dsc.4.186, etc. **-ίτης** [ῑ] οἶνος, ὁ, wine *flavoured with polypody*, Aët.3.61. **-ώδης**, ες, *of the poulp kind*, Arist.*PA*685^{a}24.

πολῠ-πόθεινος, ον, *much longed-for*, i.e. *regretted*, *Supp.Epigr*.6. 382 (Lycaonia, Sup.). **-πόθητος**, ον, *much longed-for*, as expl. of πολυδίψιος, Str.8.6.7, Ath.10.433e; τῆς δίψης οὐδὲν **-ότερον** ibid. **-ποίκῐλος**, ον, *much-variegated*, φάρεα E.*IT*1149 (lyr.); στέφανος Eub.105 (anap.); διαχωρήματα Steph.*in Hp*.1.157D. 2. *manifold*, σοφία τοῦ θεοῦ *Ep.Eph*.3.10; φαντασία τῶν οἰνωμένων Anon. *Incred*.17; τελετή Orph.*H*.6.11. **-ποίκιλτος**, ον, gloss on πολύκεστος, Eust.425.24. **-ποινος**, ον, *punishing severely*, Δίκη Parm.1.14, Orph.*Fr*.158. **-πολις**, εως, Ion. ιος, ὁ, ἡ, poet. **πολύπτ-**, *with many cities*, Call.*Dian*.225; ἡ π. Ἀλεξάνδρεια *a congeries of cities*, Ph.2.541.

πολῠπόν-ηρος, ον, *very bad*, Melamp.*Naev*.p.506F. **-ία**, ἡ, *much labour* or *toil*, Pl.*Amat*.133e. **-ος**, ον, of men, *much-labouring*, *much-suffering*, as a general epith. of mankind, π. ἄνδρες Pi.*N*.1.33; βροτοί A.*Supp*.382 (lyr.), E.*Or*.175 (lyr.), etc.; **-ωτάτη** βροτῶν Id.*Hec*. 722, cf. Ar.*Th*.1023 codd.; *laborious*, Puchstein *Epigr.Gr*.p.7. 2. of things, *painful*, *toilsome*, δόρυ A.*Pers*.320; [τόξα] S.*Ph*.777; αἰκία Id. *El*.515 (lyr.); ἀνάγκαι E.*Or*.1011 (lyr.); νοῦσος Hp.*Aff*.23; κρυπτεία π. πρὸς τὰς καρτερήσεις Pl.*Lg*.633b; δι' ἐμὸν ὄνομα π. (i.e. Helen's) E.*Hel*.199 (lyr.). Adv. **-νως** Plu.*Alex*.63, Phalar.*Ep*.34.

πολῠποξύστης, ου, ὁ, *instrument for removing polypi*, Paul.Aeg. 6.25.

πολῠ-πόρευτος, ον, *much-travelled*, Hsch. s.v. πολύστιπτος, Phot. s.v. πολυστείνοις. **-πορος**, ον, *furnishing abundant harvests*, πεδία Ar.*Av*.952 (dub.). II. *with many passages*, Plu.2.650c.

πολῠποσία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, (πόσις) *hard-drinking*, Hp.*Aph*.7.7, Plb. 5.15.2, Ph.1.682, Demoph.*Sim*.49.

πολῠ(πο)σφάκτης, ου, ὁ, = πολυποξύστης, *Hermes* 38.284.

πολῠ-πότᾰμος, ον, *with many* or *large rivers*, E.*HF*410 (lyr.). **-ποτέω**, *drink hard*, *drink much wine*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.2. **-πότης**, ου, ὁ, (πίνω) *hard drinker*, Hp.*Aër*.4, Ath.10.442f, Cass.*Pr*.48; poet. **πουλ-** *AP*9.524.17:—fem. **-πότις**, ῐδος, Ael.*VH*2.41. **-ποτμος**, ον, *of many fates* or *fortunes*, Εὐμενίδες Orph.*H*.70.9. **-πότνια**, ἡ, strengthd. for πότνια, *h.Cer*.211, A.R.1.1125, Orph.*H*.40.16.

πολῠποτόμος, ον, *for excising* πολύποδες, Philum.ap.Aët.16.23.

πολύποτος, ον, *much-drinking*, Hp.*Vict*.2.49 (πουλυ-), Arist.*HA* 601^{b}4.

πολύπους (A), ὁ, ἡ, neut. πουν; acc. masc. πολύποδα Arist.*Pol*. 1281^{b}6: neut. pl. πολύποδα Pl.*Epin*.981d:—*many-footed*, Pl.*Ti*.92a, Dsc.2.35; Ἐρινύς S.*El*.488 (lyr.); οὕτω τι πολύπουν ἐστὶν ἡ λύπη κακόν Posidipp.19 (dub.). 2. Pass., *trodden by many feet*, χῶρος Orac.ap. Polyaen.6.53.

πολύπους (B) (first in Arist.), later Gr. for **πουλύ-**, ποδος, ὁ:—Declension: nom. πουλύπους S.*Fr*.307, Ar.*Fr*.318, Eup.110, etc.; gen. πουλύποδος Od.5.432, Pl.Com.173.16, Eub.101; acc. πουλύπουν Ion Trag.36, Ar.*Fr*.190, Hegem.1, Alex.170, etc.: pl., nom. πουλύποδες *h.Ap*.77, Hp.*Vict*.2.48, Diocl.*Fr*.132; acc. **-ποδας** Pherecr.13, Pl.Com.93; gen. πουλυπόδων Anaxandr.41.29 (anap.); later, acc.sg. πολύποδα Luc.*Vit.Auct*.10, πολύπουν Id.*DMar*.4.2: pl. πολύποδες, etc., Arist.*HA*541^{b}1, al.; acc. πολύπους ib.534^{a}25, Dsc.1.74 (in signf. III): —in Poets freq. declined as if from **πούλυπος**, gen. πουλύπου Thgn. 215, Ar.*Fr*.191: pl., gen. πουλύπων Amips.6; acc. πουλύπους Ar.*Fr*. 189: Dor. pl. nom. **πώλυποι** Epich.61; acc. πωλύπους Id.124: also nom.sg. **πώλυπος** Hp.*Aff*.5 (v.l.); πῶλυψ Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.356e,

(in signf. III) Poll.4.204 : acc. pl. **πώλυπας** Dsc.2.166 ; also acc. pl. **πόλυπας** and acc. and gen. sg. **πόλυπα, πόλυπος**, Paul.Aeg.6.25 :—the common *poulp* or *octopus*, Od. l. c., Thgn. l. c., Arist.*HA*524ª3, etc. **II.** of insects, Id.*PA*682ª36, al. ; esp. of the myriapods, Id. *HA*531ᵇ29, al. **III.** *polypus* or *morbid excrescence in the nose*, Hp. *Aff.*5, Thphr.*HP*9.13.6, Gal.7.106, Poll.l.c. **IV.** **π. βοτάνη,** = **πολυπόδιον**, *Gp.*15.1.14.

πολυπραγμ-ατέω, = **πολυπραγμονέω**, Arist.*Pol.*1299ᵇ1. **-ατος,** **ον,** = **πολυπράγμων**, Palaeph.*Praef.*, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*228. **-ονέω,** Ion. **πολυπρηγμ-**, pf. **πεπολυπραγμόνηκα** Phld.*Sign.*33 :—*to be busy about many things*, **μὴ πολυπραγμόνει** *take* no *trouble* about it, Pherecr. 154 ; **π. τὰς αἰτίας ἐρευνῶντας** Pl.*Lg.*821a ; **περί τι** ib.952d ; **περί τινα** Phld.*Ind.Sto.*22 ; **ὑπὲρ σοῦ** Pl.*Tht.*184e. 2. mostly in bad sense, *to be a meddlesome, inquisitive busybody*, Ar.*Pl.*913, etc. ; **τὰ αὑτοῦ πράττειν καὶ μὴ π.** Pl.*R.*433a : c. acc., **τὰ ὀθνεῖα** Democr.80 ; *interfere*, **εἴς τι** *IG*5(1).1208.24 (Gythium). b. esp. *meddle in state affairs, intrigue*, Hdt.3.15, X.*An.*5.1.15. 3. c. acc., *to be curious after, inquire closely into*, **ἀλλότρια κακά** Men.*Mon.*583, cf. Plb.3.38.2 ; **οἱ τὰ φαινόμενα πεπολυπραγμονηκότες** Id.9.15.7 ; **τὰ μετέωρα π.** Diog.Oen.3, etc. :—Pass., Plb.12.27.4. **-όνησις,** **εως,** **ἡ,** = **πολυπραγμοσύνη**, dub. l. in Plot.6.3.23. **-ονητέον,** *one must search after knowledge*, **ἔκ τινος** Plb.9.19.5 ; **περί τινος** Ph.2.312. **-οσύνη,** **ἡ,** *curiosity, officiousness, meddlesomeness*, Ar.*Ach.*833, Lys.1.16, etc. ; joined with **ἀλλοτριοπραγμοσύνη**, Pl.*R.*444b ; opp. **ἀπραγμοσύνη**, Th.6.87. 2. later, *search after knowledge*, Plb.5.75.6.—Cf. Plu. **περὶ πολυπραγμοσύνης** (2.515b). **-ων,** **ον,** gen. **ονος,** (**πρᾶγμα**) *busy about many things*, mostly in bad sense, *meddlesome, officious, a busybody*, Eup. 222, Ar.*Av.*471, Lys.24.24, Isoc.15.98,230,237 : freq. as epith. of the *restless* Athenians, as in the plays so entitled by Timocles, Diphilus, and Heniochus ; applied to Socrates, Arr.*Epict.*3.1.21. Adv. **-νως** Mitteis *Chr.*31 viii 30 (ii B.C.). 2. later and rarely in good sense, *curious after knowledge*, **π. καὶ περιττός** Plb.9.1.4 ; **Ἡρόδυτος ὁ π.** D.S.1.37, cf. Antig.*Mir.*24.

πολύ-πρακτος, **ον,** = **πολυπράγμων**, Vett.Val. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1). 163. **-πράκτωρ,** **ορος,** **ὁ,** poet. **-πρήκτωρ,** = **πολυπράγμων**, Man.4. 160. **-πρεμνος,** **ον,** *with many trunks*, **ὕλη** A.R.4.161 ; **Ἴδη** prob. in Coluth.195. **-πρεπής,** **ές,** *magnificent*, **πλοῦτος** Philostr.*VS* 2.23.2. **-πρηγμονέω,** Ion. for **πολυπραγμονέω**. **-πρήων,** **ωνος,** **ὁ, ἡ,** *with many hillocks*, **Κολωνός** Hermesian.7.57. **-πρόβατος,** **ον,** *rich in sheep* or *cattle*, **Φρύγες** Hdt.5.49 (Sup.), cf. X.*Vect.*5.3. **-προικος,** **ον,** (**προίξ**) *richly-dowered*, Eust.1383.16. **-πρόσωπος,** **ον,** *many-faced, multiform*, **οὐρανός** the *ever-changing* sky, Lyc.Sophist. ap.Arist.*Rh.*1405ᵇ35 ; **πράγματα** Vett.Val. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).166 ; *with many masks* or *characters*, **δρᾶμα** Luc.*Nigr.*20 ; [**ὄρχησις**] Plu.2. 711f ; **τὸ π. τῶν ὀρχημάτων** Luc.*Asin.*49. 2. *of many persons*, **γενεά** J.*BJ*1.28.4. Adv. **-πως,** **συναγωνιζόμενοι,** of conspirators, Id. *AJ*16.3.3. **-πρώτιστος,** written for **πολὺ π.** in some texts of Il. 2.702, Eust.326.12. **-πτερος,** **ον,** *many-winged*, Arist.*HA*486ᵇ 11, *PA*682ᵇ13. **-πτόητος,** poet. **-πτοίητος,** **ον,** *timorous*, Plu.2. 44c, etc. ; **ὄμμα** *AP*5.289 (Paul. Sil.) ; *much-agitated*, **θάλασσα** ib.7. 624 (Diod.), cf. Nonn.*D.*27.189, al. **-πτυκτος,** **ον,** *manifold, intricate*, **ῥυθμοί** *IG*3.82. **-πτῠχία,** *frequentia*, *Gloss.* **-πτῠχος,** **ον,** (**πτύξ, πτυχή**) *of* or *with many folds* ; esp. of mountains, *with many valleys*, **πολυπτύχου Οὐλύμποιο** Il.8.411, cf. 20.5, Hes.*Th.*113 ; **Ἴδης ἐν κνημοῖσι πολυπτύχου** Il.21.449, cf. 22.171, etc. ; **χθών,** of the mountainous tract of Phocis, E.*IT*677 ; of a compress, *many times folded*, **σπλήν** Hp.*Fract.*8, etc. **II.** *folded many times, with many leaves*, **δέλτοι** Luc.*Am.*44 ; **γραμματεῖον** Poll.4.18. **-πτώξ,** **ῶκος,** **ὁ, ἡ,** *abounding in hares*, Call.*Fr.*528. **-πτωτος,** **ον,** (**πτῶσις**) *with* or *in many cases*, **σχῆμα,** a rhetorical figure, *employment of the same word in various cases*, Hermog.*Id.*1.12, Eust.349.39 ; **σχηματισμός** Id.105.26 ; **τὸ π.** alone, Quint.*Inst.*9.3.37, Longin.23.1 (pl.). **-πῦλος,** **ον,** *with many gates*, D.S.1.45. **-πυργος,** **ον,** *with many towers*, *h.Ap.*242. **-πύρηνος** [**πῡ**], **ον,** *with many stones*, Thphr.*CP*4.4. 12. **-πῦρος,** **ον,** (**πυρός**) *rich in corn*, epith. of fruitful lands, Il. 11.756, 15.372, Od.14.335, al., A.*Supp.*555 (lyr.), *AP*6.258 (Adaeus), Dsc.1.127 ; **ἄγυια** *Hymn.Is.*2. **-πῦρος,** **ον,** (**πῦρ**) *full of fire*, Sch. rec. A.*Pr.*880. **-πυστος,** **ον,** *much-heard-of, far-famed*, Nic.*Al.* 303. **-ρημονέω, -ρήμων,** v. **πολυρρ-**. **-ριζος,** **ον,** = **πολύρριζος**, **ἀσφόδελος** *Epigr.Gr.*1135 (Naples, vase). **-ρραβδος,** **ον,** *with many stripes*, Arist.*Fr.*294. **-ρρᾰγής,** **ές,** epith. of a river, either *with many branches*, or *violent*, Nic.*Th.*59. **-ρράθᾰγος** [**ᾰθ**], **ον,** *far-sounding*, Opp.*C.*3.21, *H.*5.652. **-ρρᾰθάμιγξ** [**ᾰμ**], **ιγγος,** **ὁ, ἡ,** *with many drops*, Nonn.*D.*7.174. **-ρραίστης,** **ου,** **ὁ,** *slayer of many*, Opp.*H.*1.463, v.l. for **πολιρραίστης** in Lyc.210. **-ρραπτος,** **ον,** *much-sewn, well-stitched*, **φαρέτρη** Theoc.25.265. **-ρρᾰφής,** **ές,** = foreg., *EM*148.37. **-ρρᾰφος,** **ον,** = foreg., **πόρπαξ** S.*Aj.* 575. **-ρρημονέω,** *speak much*, Eust.805.41, etc. **-ρρήμων,** **ον,** gen. **ονος,** (**ῥῆμα**) *much-speaking, wordy*, M.Ant.3.5 ; **πνεῦμα τοῦ στόματος** Lxx *Jb.*8.2 ; **σοφία** Max.Tyr.31.1. **-ρρην,** **ηνος,** (**ἀρήν**) *rich in lambs*, *Carm.Naupact.*2 (*EGF* p.199 K.) : dat. sg. **-ρρηνι** Hsch. (**-ρρήνῃ** cod.) : nom. pl. **-ρρηνες,** **ἄνδρες** Il.9.154,296, Hes.*Fr.*134.3, cf. Theoc. 25.117 : the older dat. of **πολύρρην** (= ***πολύ-ϝρην**) is **πολύαρνι** (from ***πολύ-ϝϝνι**) Il.2.106 (**-ϝρην** is to **-ϝϝν-ι** as **πατήρ** to **πατρ-ί**). **-ρρηνος,** **ον,** = foreg., of a person, Od.11.257 ; of a country, A.*Eleg.*3 ; **σταθμός** Q.S.2.331. **-ρρητος,** **ον,** = **πολύφραστος**, Hsch. ; also, = **πολύπονος**, Id. **-ρριζία,** **ἡ,** *possession of many roots*, Thphr.*CP*3.10. 6. **-ρριζος,** **ον,** *with many roots*, Id.*HP*9.10.2, Epigr.ap.Poll.5.48 (Anyt.) ; *full of roots*, **γῆ** *Gp.*3.10.8. 2. *bearing many* **ῥίζαι**, i.e. *fertile in herbs*, Str.5.3.6, 15.1.22. 3. metaph., *firmly rooted*, **πολιτεία** Plu.2.787f. 4. *fibrous*, of tissue in malignant disease, Hp. *Mul.*2.156. **II.** **πολύρριζον, τό,** = **ἑλλέβορος μέλας**, Dsc.4.162. 2. = **πτερίς**, ib.184. 3. = **ἐπιμήδιον**, Ps.-Dsc.4.19. **-ρρῑνος,** **ον,** *with many hides*, **σάκος** A.R.3.1231. **-ρροδος,** **ον,** *abounding in roses*, **λειμῶνες** Ar.*Ra.*449 (lyr.). **-ρρόθιος,** **ον,** *much-dashing, loud-roaring*, **θάλασσα** Q.S.7.395 ; *buffeted by many waves*, **ἄνθρωποι** Arat.412. **-ρροθος,** **ον,** = foreg., **φροίμια π.** the cries *of many voices*, A.*Th.*7. **-ρροίβδητος,** **ον,** *much-whirring*, **ἄτρακτος** *AP*6. 160 (Antip. Sid.). **-ρροιζος,** **ον,** *with a loud rushing noise*, Q.S. 1.156 ; f.l. for **πολυστίοιο**, Nic.*Th.*792. **-ρρομβος,** **ον,** *with many turns*, of a bandage, Sor.*Fasc.*23,57. **-ρροος,** **ον,** contr. **-ρους,** **ουν,** = **πολύρυτος**, Poll.6.148, Eust.96.28. **-ρρῦμος,** **ον,** *with many chariot-poles*, **ἅρματα** Arr.*Tact.*2.5. **-ρρῠτος,** f.l. for **παλίρρυτος**, S. *El.*1420. **-ρῠτος,** **ον,** *with many currents*, **πόρος** A.*Supp.*843 (lyr.).

πολύς, Att. **πολλή, πολύ** ; gen. **πολλοῦ, ῆς, οῦ** ; dat. **πολλῷ, ῇ, ῷ** ; acc. **πολύν, πολλήν, πολύ** :—Ion. **πολλός** Anacr.43.3, **πολλή, πολλόν** Xenoph.9, Democr.219, Hp.*VM*1, Herod.3.19 ; also in Trag., S.*Ant.*86, *Tr.*1196 ; acc. **πολλόν, πολλήν, πολλόν** : Hdt. uses the Ion. forms, but codd. have **πολύν** 2.121.δ', 3.57, v.l. in 6.125, **πολύ** 2.106, 3.38, 6.72, 7.46,160 (**πολύ** also in Heraclit.114, Democr. 244) :—both sets of forms are found in Ep., also gen. sg. **πολέος** Il.4. 244, etc. : nom. pl. **πολέες** 2.417, al., once contr. **πολεῖς** 11.708 ; gen. **πολέων** (trisyll.) 5.691, (disyll.) 16.655 ; dat. **πολέσι** 10.262, al. ; **πολέσσι** 13.452, al. ; **πολέεσσι** 9.73, Od.5.54, Hes.*Op.*119, etc. ; acc. **πολέας** (trisyll.) Il.3.126, etc., (disyll.) 1.559, 2.4, Hes.*Op.*580 (freq. with v.l. **πολεῖς** Il.15.66, etc.) ; in later Ep. **πολέες** is used as fem., Call.*Del.*28, also **πολέας** Id.*Dian.*42, A.R.3.21 ; neut. **πολέα** Q.S.1.74 (v. infr.) :—Ep. also have **πουλύς** (once in Hes., *Th.*190, also Thgn. 509, sts. fem. in Hom., **πουλὺν ἐφ' ὑγρήν** Il.10.27, **ἠέρα πουλύν** 5.776), neut. **πουλύ** Od.19.387 ; these forms are found in codd. of Hp. and Aret. (who uses **πολύ, πουλύ** and **πολλόν** in neut.), but not in Hdt. :—Lyr. and Trag. (lyr.) sts. use Ep. forms, dat. sg. **πολεῖ** A.*Supp.*745 ; nom. pl. **πολέες** B.10.17 ; neut. **πολέα** A.*Ag.*723 ; **πολέων** E.*Hel.*1332 (fem., B.5.100) ; dat. pl. **πολέσι** E.*IT*1263. [**ῠ** always.] I. of Number, *many*, Il.2.417, etc. ; **ἐκ πολλῶν,** opp. **ἐξ ὀλίγων**, Hes.*Th.*447 ; **τριηκόντων ἐτέων πόλλ' ἀπολείπων** wanting *many* of thirty years, Id.*Op.*696 ; **παρῆσάν τινες, καὶ πολλοί γε** Pl.*Phd.*58d ; **οὐ πολλοί τινες** A.*Pers.*510 : with Nouns of multitude, **πουλὺς ὅμιλος** Od.8.109 ; **πλῆθος πολλόν** Hdt.1.141 ; **ἔθνος πολλόν** Id.4.22 ; later **πουλὺ . . ἐπ' ἔτος** *many* a year, *AP*6.235 (Thall.) ; **π. ἦν ὁ καταπλέων** Plb.15.26.10 ; of anything often repeated, **περὶ σέο λόγος ἀπῖκται π.** Hdt.1.30 ; **πολλὸν ἦν τοῦτο τὸ ἔπος** Id.2.2, cf. 3.137, etc. ; **πολὺ . . τὸ σὸν ὄνομα διήκει πάντας** S.*OC*305 ; **τούτῳ πολλῷ χρήσεται τῷ λόγῳ** *often*, D.21.29 ; **τοῦτο ἐπιεικῶς πολὺ νῦν ἐστι** is fairly *frequent*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*15. 2. of Size, Degree, Intensity, *much, mighty*, **ὄμβρος, νιφετός,** Il.10.6 ; **π. ὕπνος** Od.15.394 ; **πῦρ . . π.** 10.359 ; **π. ὑμέναιος** a *loud* song, Il.18.493 ; **π. ὀρυμαγδός, ῥοῖζος,** etc., 2.810, Od.9.315, etc. ; **π. ἀνάγκη** *strong* necessity, E.*Ph.*1674 ; **π. γέλως, βοή,** *much* or *great*, S.*Aj.*303, 1149 ; **μωρία** ib. 745 ; **ὄλβος, αἰδώς,** A.*Pers.*251, *Ag.*948 ; **ἀσφάλεια** Th.2.11 ; **ἀλογία, εὐήθεια,** Pl.*Phd.*67e, *Phdr.*275c, etc. b. rarely of a single person, *great, mighty*, **μέγας καὶ πολλὸς ἐγένεο** Hdt.7.14, cf. E.*Hipp.*1 ; **ὁ π. σοφιστής, στρατηγός,** Chor.p.23 B., Id. in *Rev.Phil.*1.68 ; **ὁ πάντα π.** Id.p.27 B. ; **ὁ πολύς** alone, of Hippocrates, Gal.19.530 ; of Trajan, Lyd.*Mag.*2.28 ; **ῥώμην σώματος πολύς** D.H.2.42. c. joined with a Verb, **Κύπρις γὰρ οὐ φορητός, ἢν πολλὴ ῥυῇ** if she flow *with full stream*, metaph. from a river, E.*Hipp.*443 ; **θρασυνομένῳ καὶ πολλῷ ῥέοντι** D. 18.136 ; from the wind, **ὡς π. ἔπνει καὶ λαμπρός** was blowing *strong* and fresh, Id.25.57, cf. Ar.*Eq.*760, *AP*11.49 (Even.) : generally, *with might* or *force*, **ὅταν ὁ θεὸς . . ἔλθῃ πολύς** E.*Ba.*300 ; **ἦν π. παρῇ** Id.*Or.*1200 ; **π. καὶ τολμηρὸς ἄνθρωπος** D.40.53 : with part. and **εἰμί, πολλὸς ἦν λισσόμενος** was *all* entreaties, Hdt.9.91 ; **ἦν πολλὸς ὑπὸ παντὸς ἀνδρὸς αἰνεόμενος** Id.1.98 ; **Ἐτεοκλέης ἂν εἷς π. . . ὑμνοῖθ'** A.*Th.*6 ; **π. ἐνέκειτο λέγων** Hdt.7.158 ; **π. τοῖς συμβεβηκόσιν ἔγκειται** D.18.199 ; also **π. ἦν ἐν τοῖσι λόγοισι** Hdt.8.59 ; **πρὸς ταῖς παρασκευαῖς** Plb.5.49.7 ; **ἐπὶ τῇ τιμωρίᾳ** D.S.14.107 : without a Prep., **π. ἦν τοῖς ἐπαίνοις καὶ ἐπαχθής** Aeschin.2.41 ; **π. μὲν γὰρ ὁ Φίλιππος ἔσται** will be *often mentioned*, Id.1.166. 3. of Value or Worth, **πολέος δέ οἱ ἄξιος ἔσται** Il.23.562, cf. Od.8.405 ; **πολλοῦ ἄξιος** X.*An.*4.1. 28, etc. ; **πολλῶν ἄξιος** Ar.*Pax*918 ; **περὶ πολλοῦ ποιεῖσθαί τι,** Lat. *magni facere*, cf. **περί** A. IV ; **ἐπὶ πολλῷ** at *a high price*, D.8.53 ; **ἐπὶ π. ἐρραθυμηκότες** Id.1.15 ; **πολύ ἐστί τι** it is *worth much, of great consequence*, X.*Oec.*18.7. 4. of Space, *large, wide*, **π. χώρη, πεδίον,** Il.23.520, 4.244, etc. ; **πόντος, πέλαγος,** Hes.*Op.*635, S.*Ph.*635 ; **χῶρος πλατὺς καὶ π.** Hdt.4.39 ; **λίμνη μεγάλη τε καὶ π.** ib.109 ; **π. ἡ Σικελία** Th. 7.13 ; **π. ἡ Ἑλλάς** Pl.*Phd.*78a, etc. ; **πολλὸς ἔκειτο** he lay *outstretched wide*, Il.7.156, cf. 11.307 ; **π. κέλευθος** a *far* way, A.*Pers.*748 (troch.) : without **ὁδός, πολλὴ μὲν εἰς Ἡράκλειαν . . , πολλὴ δὲ εἰς Χρυσόπολιν . .** X.*An.*6.3.16 : **διὰ πολλοῦ, ἐκ πολλοῦ,** v. infr. IV. 5. of Time, *long*, **χρόνος** S.*Aj.*1402 (anap.), etc. ; **πολὺν χρόνον** Il.2.343, etc. ; **οὐ π. χρ.** S.*Ph.*348, etc. ; so **πολλοῦ χρόνου** Ar.*Pl.*98 ; **χρόνῳ πολλῷ** S.*Tr.*228 ; **διὰ πολλοῦ** (sc. **χρόνου**) Luc.*Nec.*15 ; **ἐκ πολλοῦ** Th.1.58, D. 21.41 ; **πρὸ πολλοῦ** *long* before, D.S.14.43 ; **οὐ μετὰ πολύ** Luc.*Tox.*54 ; **ἔτι πολλῆς νυκτός** while still *quite* night, Th.8.101 ; **πολλῆς ὥρας** *late* in the day, Plb.5.8.3 ; **ἤδη ὥρα πολλή** *Ev.Marc.*6.35 ; **ἔτι ἔστιν ἡμέρα πολλή** Lxx *Ge.*29.7. II. Special usages : 1. c. partit. gen., e.g. **πολλοὶ Τρώων,** for **πολλοὶ Τρῶες**, Il.18.271, etc. ; neut., **πολλὸν σαρκός,** for **πολλὴ σάρξ**, Od.19.450 : in Prose, the Adj. generally takes the gender of the gen., **τὸν πολλὸν τοῦ χρόνου** Hdt.1.24 ; **τῆς γῆς οὐ πολ-**

λήν Th.6.7; τῆς ἀθάρης πολλήν Ar.*Pl.*694; πολλὴν τῆς χώρας X.*Cyr.* 3.2.2; ὁ π. τοῦ λόγου D.44.6; v. infr. 3. 2. joined with another Adj., πολλὰ δυστερπῆ κακά A.*Ch.*277, cf. 585 (lyr.), etc.: more freq. joined to another Adj. by καί, πολέες τε καὶ ἐσθλοί *many* men and good, Il.6.452, etc.; πολέες τε καὶ ἄλκιμοι 21.586; πολλὰ καὶ ἐσθλά Od.2.312; παλαιά τε πολλά τε ib.188; ἄκοσμά τε π. τε Il.2.213; πολλαί γε..καὶ ἄλλαι Hes.*Th.*363; π. τε καὶ κακά Hdt.4.167, etc.; π. κἀγαθά Ar.*Th.*351 (but π. ἀγαθά *IG*1².76.45); π. καὶ ἀνόσια Pl.*R.*416e; π. καὶ μακάρια Id.*Plt.*269d; π. καὶ πονηρά X.*Mem.*2.9.6; πολλά τε καὶ δεινά Id.*An.*5.5.8; μεγάλα καὶ π. D.36.22; π. καὶ καλοὺς (s. v. l.) κινδύνους, π. καὶ καλὰ παραδείγματα, Din.1.109. 3. with the Art. (in Hom. without the Art., Il.2.483, 5.334, 22.28), of persons or things well known, Ἑλένα μία τὰς πολλάς, τὰς πάνυ π. ψυχὰς ὀλέσασ' those *many* lives, A.*Ag.*1456 (lyr.), cf. S.*OT*845, Th.3.87, Pl.*Phd.*88a, *Ti.*54a, *Act.Ap.*26.24: with abstract Nouns, τᾶς πολλᾶς ὑγιείας A. *Ag.*1001 (lyr., dub.); τὸ πολλόν *numbers*, Hdt.1.136. b. οἱ π. the *many*, i.e. the *greater number*, Ἀθηναῖοι..ἀπῆλθον οἱ πολλοί Th. 1.126, cf. 3.32, etc. (so in sg., ὁ πολλὸς λόγος the *prevailing* report, Hdt.1.75); τοῖς π. κριταῖς S.*Aj.*1243: with gen., τοῖς π. βροτῶν ib.682; οἱ π. τῶν ἀνθρώπων X.*Cyr.*8.2.24; οἱ πολλοὶ ἅπαντες *far the most*, Hp.*Aër.*20 (v. l. μάλιστα for ἅπαντες); for τὰ πολλὰ πάντα, v. infr. III. 1a: hence οἱ πολλοί the *people*, the *commonalty*, opp. οἱ μείζω κεκτημένοι, Th.1.6; opp. οἱ κομψότεροι, Pl.*R.*505b; οἱ π., = Lat. *plebs*, D.S.20.36; τῶν πολλῶν εἷς one *of* the *multitude*, D.21.96; also ὁ π. λεώς Luc.*JTr.*53, cf. *Rh.Pr.*17; ὁ π. ὅμιλος Id. *Luct.*2, Hdn.1.1.1, etc.; ὁ π. δῆμος Luc.*Apol.*15; ὁ π. ὄχλος Ph. 2.4; ὁ π. alone, = *vulgus*, v.l. in D.S.2.29; the *ordinary man*, Epicur.*Fr.*478, Phld.*Rh.*2.154 S.; νίμμα ὁ π. λέγει, ἡμεῖς ἀπόνιπτρον λέγομεν Phryn.170, cf.369; ὁ ἐμπαθὴς καὶ π. ἄνθρωπος 'l'homme *moyen* sensuel', Herm.*in Phdr.*p.146 A.; ὁ π. ἄνθρωπος (with pl. Verb) the *average* man, opp. τὸ ἐξαίρετον, Eun.*Hist.*p.216 D. c. τὸ πολύ, c. gen., τῆς στρατιᾶς τὸ πολλόν Hdt.8.100; τὸ π. τοῦ χρόνου Hp.*Aër.* 20; τῶν λογάδων τὸ π. Th.5.73; τῶν ὅπλων τὸ π. Pl.*Plt.*288b; also ὁ στρατὸς ὁ πολλός Hdt.1.102; ἡ δύναμις ἡ π. Th.1.24; ὁ π. βίοτος *the best part* of life, S.*El.*185 (lyr.). d. τὰ πολλά *the most*, Od.22.273, and perh. 2.58, 17.537 (elsewh. in Hom. πολλά, as Subst., means *much riches*, *great possessions*, Il.11.684, Od.19.195); τὰ π. τοῦ πολέμου Th.2.13; πρὸς τὸ τῶν π. μέγεθος in regard to the size of *the average*, Arist.*Rh.*1363ᵇ11. 4. pl. πολλά *very much*, *too much*, πολλὰ πράσσειν, = πολυπραγμονεῖν, E.*Supp.*576, Ar.*Ra.*228; π. ἔπαθεν Pi.*O.*13.63, etc.; π. ἔρξαι τινά to do one *much harm*, A. *Th.*923 (lyr.). 5. πολλάς with Verbs of beating (πληγάς being omitted), v. πληγή I. 6. πολύς repeated, ἦ πολλὰ πολλοῖς εἰμι διάφορος βροτῶν E.*Med.*579, cf. A.*Supp.*451; τὰ μὲν οὖν πολλὰ πολλοῦ χρόνου διηγήσασθαι Pl.*R.*615a, etc.; πολλοῦ πολύς, v. infr. III. 1b: with Advbs. πολλάκις, πολλαχῇ, etc. (qq. v., cf. III. 1e). III. Adverbial usages: a. neut. πολύ (Ion. πολλόν), πολλά, *much*, πόλλ' ἀεκαζομένη Il.6.458, etc.; strengthd., μάλα πολλά 8.22, al.; πάνυ πολύ Pl.*Alc.*1.119c; πολύ τι Id.*R.*484d; esp. of repetition, *often*, Il.2.798, Od.13.29, Hes.*Op.*322; so of *earnest* commands and entreaties, πολλὰ κελεύων, πόλλ' ἐπέτελλον, πολλὰ λισσομένη, πολλὰ μάλ' εὐχομένω, Il.5.528, 11.782, 5.358, 9.183: with the Art., τὸ πολύ *for the most part*, Pl.*Prt.*315a, etc. (but with numerals, *at most*, Vett. Val.9.5); ὡς τὸ π. X.*Mem.*1.1.10, etc.; τὰ πολλά Th.1.13, 2.11, 87, etc.; ὡς τὰ π. Id.5.65, etc.; τὰ π. πάντα Hdt.1.203, 2.35, 5.67. b. of Degree, *far*, *very much*, ἀπέφυγε πολλὸν τοὺς διώκοντας Id.6.82: also abs. gen. πολλοῦ *very*, θρασὺς εἶ πολλοῦ Ar.*Nu.*915, cf. Eup.74; πολλοῦ δύνασθαι Alciphr.1.9 (s. v. l.); πολλοῦ πολύς, πολλὴ πολλοῦ, *much too much*, Ar.*Eq.*822, *Ra.*1046. c. of Space, *a great way*, *far*, οὐ πολλόν Hdt.1.104; πολὺ οὐκ ἐξήεσαν Th.1.15, etc. d. of Time, *long*, ὡς πολλὸν τοῦτο ἐγίνετο Hdt.4.126, cf. 6.129. e. of Probability, ἐὰν πολλὰ πολλῶν τέκῃς, perh. = ἐὰν πολλάκις τέκῃς, *POxy.* 744.9 (i B. C./i A. D.); ἐάν τι πολλὰ πολλάκις πάθω Ar.*Ec.*1105. 2. πολύ is freq. joined with Adjs. and Advbs., a. with a Comp. to increase its comp. force, πολὺ μεῖζον, πολλὸν παυρότεροι, Il.1.167, Od.14. 17; πολὺ μᾶλλον *much* more, Il.9.700; πολύ τι μᾶλλον f. l. in D.H. *Comp.*4 (p.22 U.-R.): with words, esp. Preps., between πολύ and its Adj., π. ἐν πλέονι, π. ἐπὶ δεινοτέρῳ, Th.1.35, Pl.*R.*589e; πολὺ ἔτι ἐκ λαμπροτέρων Id.*Phd.*110c; π. σὺν φρονήματι μείζονι X.*An.*3.1.22, cf. 3. 2.30, *Smp.*1.4 (but the Prep. freq. comes first, ἐκ π. ἐλάττονος And.1. 109, etc.); so πολλῷ is freq. used with the Comp., *by far*, A.*Pr.*337, Hdt. 1.134, etc.; π. μᾶλλον S.*OT*1159, Pl.*Phd.*80e; οὐ πολλῷ τεῳ ἀσθενέστερον not *a great deal* weaker, Hdt.1.181, cf. 2.48, 67, etc.: πολύ with all words implying comparison, πολὺ πρίν *much* sooner, Il.9.250; π. πρό 4.373: with the comp. Verb φθάνω, ἦ κε πολὺ φθαίη 13.815; so πολὺ προβέβηκας ἁπάντων, πολὺ προμάχεσθαι ἁπάντων, 6.125, 11.217; προὔλαβε πολλῷ Th.7.80: with βούλομαι, = *prefer*, ἡμῖν πολὺ βούλεται ἢ Δαναοῖσι νίκην Il.17.331, cf. Od.17.404; πολύ γε in answers, after a Comp. or Sup., ἀργὸς..γενήσεται μᾶλλον; Answ. πολύ γε Pl.*R.*421d, cf. 387e, etc. b. with a Sup., πολὺ πρώτιστος, πολλὸν ἄριστος, *far* the first, etc., Il.2.702, 1.91, etc.; προθυμία π. τολμηροτάτη Th.1.74, etc.; πολλόν τι μάλιστα Hdt.1.56; π. δή, π. δὴ γυναῖκ' ἀρίστην E.*Alc.*442 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Av.*539, Archestr.*Fr.*34.9; also πολλῷ πλεῖστοι Hdt.5. 92.ε', 8.42; π. μεγίστους Id.4.82. c. with a Positive, to add force to the Adj., ὦ πολλὰ μὲν τάλαινα, πολλὰ δ' αὖ σοφή A.*Ag.*1295; also ἐς πόλλ' ἀθλία πέφυκ' ἐγώ E.*Ph.*619 (troch.); πολὺ ἀφόρητος Luc.*DMeretr.* 9.3; cf. πλεῖστος. IV. with Preps., 1. διὰ πολλοῦ at *a great interval* of Space or Time, v. διά A. I. 5, II. 2. 2. εἰς πολύ for *a long time*, Plot.2.1.3. 3. ἐκ πολλοῦ from *a great distance*, Th.4.32, etc.; for *a long time*, v. ἐκ II. 1. 4. ἐπὶ πολύ, a. over *a great space*, *far*, οὐκ ἐπὶ πολλόν Hdt.2.32; ἐπὶ π. τῆς θαλάσσης, τῆς χώρας, Th.1.50, 4.3, etc.; to *a great extent*, Id.1.6, 18, 3.83; cf. ποιέω B. II. 2. b. for *a long time*, *long*, Id.5.16; τῆς ἡμέρας ἐπὶ π. Id.7.38, cf. 39. c. ὡς ἐπὶ π. *very generally*, Id.1.12 (v. l.), Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1.195; ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ π. *for the most part*, Th.2.13, Pl.*Plt.*294e, etc.; μὴ καθ' ἓν ἕκαστον, ἀλλ' ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ π. Isoc.4.154; τό γ' ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ π. Id.8. 35. 5. παρὰ πολύ by *far*, v. παρά C. III. 5. 6. περὶ πολλοῦ, v. supr. I. 3. 7. πρὸ πολλοῦ *far* before, τῆς πόλεως D.H.9.35; also of Time, οὐ πρὸ π. not *long* before, Id.5.62. 8. σὺν πολλῷ *in no small degree*, *only too much* or *too well*, Hld.2.8, 9.20, 10.9 (cf. *CR*41. 53). V. for Comp. πλείων, πλέων, Sup. πλεῖστος, v. sub vocc. (Cf. Skt. *purú-*, Goth. *filu* 'much'.)

πολύ-σαθρος [ῠ], *ον*, *very rotten*, *unsound*, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*21. **-σαρκία**, ἡ, *fleshiness*, *plumpness*, X.*Mem.*2.1.22, Plu.2.641a, Gal. 1.607. **-σαρκος**, *ον*, *very fleshy*, Arist.*HA*583ᵃ7, *PA*656ᵃ19, Dsc. 5.124, Gal.10.607, etc. II. metaph., *very stupid*, Them.*Or.*23. 288c. **-σέβαστος**, *ον*, Ep. **πουλυ-**, = Lat. *augustissimus*, *AP*9. 419 (Crin.). **-σεμνος**, *ον*, *exceeding venerable*, Ὄσιρις *Epigr.Gr.* 1029 (Cios), Orph.*H.*22.9. **-σεπτος**, *ον*, *much-revered*, ib.26.6, Porph.*Chr.*78. **-σήμαντος**, *ον*, *with many significations*, Heliod. *in EN*86.8; προσηγορία Lyd.*Mag.*2.2; περὶ π. λέξεων, title of work by Orus, Reitzenstein *Gesch.d.Gr.Etym.*p.336. **-σημάντωρ**, *oρος*, ὁ, *giving commands to many*, *ruling over many*, Ἀϊδωνεύς *h.Cer.*84, 376, cf. 31. **-σημος**, *ον*, = πολυσήμαντος, Democr.26, Nicostr.ap. Simp.*in Cat.*368.15, etc. **-σθενής**, *ές*, *of great might*, νηῶν ὅπλον *Epic.Alex.Adesp.*9 ii 11, cf. Luc.*Trag.*192, Q.S.2.205, al. **-σῖνής**, *ές*, (σίνομαι) *very hurtful*, *baneful*, κύων A.*Ch.*446 (lyr.). **-σῖνος**, *ον*, *with many defects* or *blemishes*, Vett.Val.111.12. **-σῖτέω**, *eat heavily*, Pall.*in Hp.*2.95 D. **-σῖτία**, ἡ, *abundance of corn* or *food*, X.*HG*5.2.16. II. *much eating*, Luc.*Par.*16. **-σῖτος**, *ον*, *rich in corn*, of persons, X.*Vect.*5.3; of a country, Thphr.*HP* 8.6.6, Str.15.3.11. II. *high-fed*, *full of meat*, Theoc.21. 40. **-σκαλμος**, *ον*, *many-oared*, *AP*7.295. **-σκαρθμος**, *ον*, (σκαίρω) *much-springing*, *bounding*, Il.2.814; or (as expld. by Str. 12.8.6), *driving swift horses*, but π. ὄνος Nic.*Th.*350; νῆες Q.S.5. 657. **-σκάριστος**, *ον*, gloss on foreg., Apollon.*Lex.* s. v. εὔσκαρθμοι. **-σκεπής**, *ές*, *sheltering entirely*, πέτρα Ael.*NA*14.26. **-σκεπτος**, *ον*, *far-seen*, Βοώτης Arat.136. **-σκηπτρος**, *ον*, *wide-ruling*, *AP*4.3ᵇ.17 (Agath.). **-σκῐος**, *ον*, *very shady*, Hp.*Aff.*60, A.R.4.166, Jo.Gaz.*Ecphr.*2.289, interpol. in Dsc.1.126. **-σκόπελος**, *ον*, *very rocky*, Marc.Sid.5. **-σκοπος**, *ον*, *far-seeing*, Pi.*Fr.*107.1. **-σκῦλαξ** (or **-σκύλᾰκος**), ὁ, ἡ, *with many dogs*, in gen. pl. -*άκων κεφαλάων* of *many dogs'* heads, Nonn.*D.*18.246. **-σκώμμων**, *ονος*, ὁ, ἡ, *fond of mocking*, Poll.6.171. **-σμάρᾰγος** [σμᾰ], *ον*, *loud-roaring*, θάλασσα Opp.*C.*2.138, cf. Hsch., Suid. **-σμηνος**, *ον*, *in many swarms*, μέλισσαι Choeril.2. **-σοφος**, *ον*, *very wise*, Philostr.*VS* 2.19 (nisi leg. πολὺ σ.), Vett.Val.15.24. **-σπᾰθής**, *ές*, (σπάθη) *close-woven*, πέπλοι *AP*6.39 (Arch.). **-σπαστος**, *ον*, (σπάω) *drawn by many cords*: πολύσπαστον, τό, *compound pulley*, Hero *Bel.* 84.11, Ath.Mech.33.3, Plu.*Marc.*14, Gal.18(1).747. **-σπείρητος**, *ον*, (σπεῖρα) *with many coils*, ἑρπηστήρ Nonn.*D.*40.482. **-σπειρος**, *ον*, = foreg., Hsch. **-σπερής**, *ές*, (σπείρω) *wide-spread*, *spread over the earth*, ἄνθρωποι Il.2.804, Od.11.365; Ὠκεανῖναι Hes.*Th.*365; φήμη Theodect.16; συνόδοντες Opp.*H.*3.577; Boeot. pl. πολουσπερίες Corinn.*Supp.*2.63. II. *fruitful*, καμασῆνες Emp.74. **-σπέρμᾰτος**, *ον*, = πολύσπερμος, Thphr.*HP*7.3.4. **-σπερμία**, ἡ, *abundance of semen*, Horap.2.115. **-σπερμος**, *ον*, *abounding in seed*, Arist.*GA* 725ᵇ29, Thphr.*HP*6.7.4; πολύσπερμος, ἡ, a plant, *Hippiatr.*2, *Gp.*17. 5.5. II. *abounding in seminal fluid*, Gal.1.339. 2. *prolific*, *Cat. Cod.Astr.*1.166, Vett.Val.10.26. **-σπερχής**, *ές*, *very diligent*, *zealous*, Eust.1385.23. **-σπῐλάς**, *άδος*, ἡ, *with many rocks*, Dem.Bith. 4.2. **-σπλαγχνος**, *ον*, *of great mercy*, *Ep.Jac.*5.11. **-σπορος**, *ον*, *with many crops*, *fruitful*, E.*Tr.*748, Opp.*C.*3.23, Orph.*H.*6. 10; φύσις ib.10.19; *rendering prolific*, Ptol.*Tetr.*34, Vett.Val.6.6. Adv. **-ρως** *widely scattered*, S.E.*M.*5.58. II. = πολύσπερμος II, Ptol.*Tetr.*72, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.212. **-σπούδαστος**, *ον*, = πολυσπερχής, Eust.442.8, 1385.23. **-στᾰγῶς**, Adv. *dropping fast*, Sch.A.R.3.805. **-στάδιος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *many stades long*, Eudem.ap. Simp.*in Ph.*974.5. **-στακτί**, Adv. = πολυσταγῶς, Sch.S.*OC* 1646. **-στᾰσίαστος**, *ον*, *much harassed by factions*, App.*BC*2. 151. **-στᾰτος**, *ον*, (ἵστημι) *standing thick*, πύργοι Ph.Byz.*Mir.*5.2 cod. (πολύστεγοι Hercher). **-στάφῠλος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *rich in grapes*, of places, Il.2.507, S.*Ant.*1133 (lyr.); also Διόνυσε *h.Hom.*26.11; ἄμπελος Hecat.15 J. **-στᾰχυς**, υ, gen. *υος*, *rich in ears of corn*, Δάματερ Theoc.10.42; ὕψος τοῦ φυτοῦ τετράπηχυ, π. καὶ πολύκαρπον Str.15.1. 18. **-στεγος**, *ον*, *with many ceilings* or *stories*, Id.16.2.23; πύργοι cj. in Ph.Byz.*Mir.*5.2. **-στεινος**, *ον*, = πολυπόρευτος, Phot. (leg. -στειβ-, i. e. -στῐβ-). **-στειος**, v. πολύστιος. **-στελέχης**, *ες*, *with many stems*, Thphr.*HP*1.3.1. **-στέλεχος**, *ον*, = foreg., παλίουρος *AP*9. 312 (Zon.). **-στένακτος**, *ον*, *causing many groans*, ποδάγρα Luc. *Trag.*2; *full of groaning*, βίος *AP*7.155. **-στέφᾰνος**, *ον*, *with many wreaths* or *crowns*, Emp.123.2, Cratin.317, *Supp.Epigr.*6.246 (Phrygia, iii A. D.). II. Subst., = *Feronia*, *Gloss.* **-στεφής**, *ές*, *decked with many wreaths*, A.*Eu.*39; *earning many crowns*, μόχθοι *APl.*5.338: c. gen., *wreathed with*, δάφνης S.*OT*83. II. *twisted in many a wreath*, κότινος Nic.*Th.*378; of a serpent (expld. by Sch. as πολλοὺς στεφάνους ἔχοντες καὶ γραμμάς), μύαγροι ib.490 (s. v. l.; fort. **-στρεφέας**). III. *containing many circles*, οὐρανός Herm.ap.Stob.1.

49.44. **-στημος,** *ον*, (στῆμα) *thick-woven*, Hsch. s.v. στημνίον. **-στῐ̆βία,** Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *constant treading*, ἀτραπιτοῖο Opp.*C.*4.433. **-στικτος,** *ον*, (στίζω) *much-spotted*, Orph.*Fr.*238; χελῶναι Marc.Sid.16; δορά Anon.*Incred.*17. **-στῖος,** *ον*, (στία) *with many small stones, pebbly*, Call.*Jov.*26; ποταμοί, ἄλμη, Nic.*Th.*950, *Al.*466. **-στιπτος,** *ον*, *much-trodden*, Hsch. (πολύστικτος cod.). **-στῐχία,** poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, *length in lines*, ἐπιγράμματος *AP*9.342 (Parmen.). **-στῖχος,** *ον*, = sq., στῦλοι Str.17.1.28. II. *of many lines* or *verses*, Ammon.*in Int.*134.22, Paul.Aeg.*Praef.* III. *prolix*, Ammon.*in Porph.*38.18. **-στοιχος,** *ον*, *in many rows*, ὀδόντες Arist.*HA*505ª29; κριθαί Thphr.*HP*8.4.2 (Comp.); π. γνάθοι jaws *set with many rows of teeth*, Lyc.414. **-στομέω,** *speak much*, A.*Supp.* 502. **-στομος,** *ον*, *many-mouthed*, φλέψ Hp.*Oss.*13; of a fistula, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.67; Νεῖλος v. l. for sq. in Nic.*Th.* 175. II. *uttered by many mouths*, φήμη Nonn.*D.*26.275. **-στονος,** *ον*, *much-sighing*, *mournful*, of persons, Od.19.118, A.*Th.*845 (lyr.). 2. *noisy*, Νεῖλος f.l. for foreg. in Nic.*Th.*175; οἶδμα.. πολυστόνου Ἀμφιτρίτης Q.S.14.644. 3. of things, *causing many sighs, mournful, grievous*, κήδεα, Ἔρις, ἰός, Il.1.445, 11.73, 15.451; ξιφέων πολύστονον ἔργον Archil.3.3; τάφος Pi.*Pae.*6.99; π. φάτις A. *Eu.*380 (lyr.); Τροία S.*Ph.*1346; ἀρά, δαίμων, Ἐρινύς, E.*Or.*996 (lyr.), *Hel.*212 (lyr.), *Supp.*835 (lyr.); ἰός A.R.3.279, etc. **-στρεπτος,** *ον*, *much-twisted*, δεσμοί v. l. for πολυπλέκτοισι in Nic.*Al.* 224, cf. Orph.*A.*1096, etc.; τὸ ἄστατον καὶ π. τῆς θαλάσσης Lyd. *Mens.*4.159. **-στρεφής,** *ές*, *winding*, ποταμός *Inscr.Magn.* 17.33. 2. *much-twisted*, [θῶμιγξ] Opp.*H.*5.132. **-στροιβος,** *ον*, *much-tossed*, *tempestuous*, θάλασσα, Νεῖλος, Nic.*Al.*6, *Th.* 310. **-στρόφᾰλιγξ,** *ιγγος*, ὁ, ἡ, *much-whirling*, ἄελλαι Musae. 294; ῥιπή Nonn.*D.*23.263. **-στροφάς,** *άδος*, ἡ, = foreg., ib.6. 147. **-στροφία,** poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, *complication*, *variety* of melody, *AP*7. 198 (Leon.). **-στροφος,** *ον*, *much-twisted*, λίνα ib.6.107 (Phil.); ἀκτίς Mesom.*Sol.*12. 2. *versatile*, γνώμα Pi.*Fr.*214; π. τὴν γνώμην Poll.6.131. 3. *making many turns*, of a dancer, Nonn.*D.*30.108; ἡνιοχεύς (of a steersman) ib.40.464. **-στῦλος,** *ον*, *with many columns*, σκηνή, οἶκος, Str.15.1.21, 17.1.28; of the Odeum, Plu.*Per.* 13. **-σύγκρᾱτος,** *ον*, *mixed up of many things*, Hsch. s. v. ἀμφιμιγές. **-σύγκρῐτος,** *ον*, *compounded of many things*, Id. s. v. παγχυρισμός. **-σύλλᾰβος,** *ον*, *polysyllabic*, D.H.*Comp.*11, Luc. *Nec.*9. **-σύνδεσμος,** *ον*, *using many conjunctions* or *connecting particles*, Θουκυδίδης Sch.Th.2.41. **-σύνδετος,** *ον*, = foreg., *versus* π. Serv.Dan. ad Verg.*A.*11.634; τὸ π. Diom.p.447 K., cf. Donat. ad Ter.*Ad.*301. **-σύνθετος,** *ον*, *much-compounded*, Plot.5.9.3; of medicines, *with many ingredients*, Alex.Trall.5.5; of words, *with many elements*, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*844, etc. II. τὸ π. *the union of clauses by many particles*, Rutil.1.14. **-σφᾰγής,** *ές*, *murderous*, σίδηρος Ps.-Callisth.1.46. **-σφαιρία,** ἡ, *multiplication of spheres*, Theo Sm.p.201 H. **-σφακτος,** corrupt in Plu.*Lib.*9 (fort. *-σφυκτον*, *much-pulsating*). **-σφάρᾱγος** [σφᾰ], *ον*, = πολυσμάραγος, Opp.*C.*4.445, Nonn.*D.*2.36. **-σφελμος,** *ον*, (σφέλμα) *with thick rind*, Hsch. **-σφόνδῡλος,** *ον*, *many-jointed*, Luc. *Dips.*3. **-σφράγιστος** [ᾱ], Ion. **-σφρήγιστος,** *ον*, *with many seals*, *well-secured*, Nonn.*D.*4.14. **-σφυκτος,** v. πολύσφακτος. **-σχεράς,** *άδος*, ἡ, *shingly*, Euph.25. **-σχημάτιστος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *multiform*, Poll.5.170; τὸ π. *variety of rhetorical forms*, D.H.*Vett.Cens.* 3.1. 2. of verses, *composed of various metres*, στίχοι Sch.Ar.*Eq.*322, etc.; [μέτρον] Heph.10.4. **-σχήμᾰτος,** *ον*, = foreg., λόγος Philostr. *VS*2.1.14, cf. Porph. *in Ptol.(Tetr.)*185. **-σχημος,** *ον*, = πυλυσχήμων, χείρ Aristaenet.1.26 (nisi leg. πολυσήμῳ). **-σχημοσύνη,** ἡ, *use of a variety of forms*, Eust.1463.27. **-σχήμων,** *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *of many shapes*, *varied in form*, *Placit.*1.14.4, Poll.6.171, Artem.1.2: Sup. **-σχημονέστατος** Str.2.5.18. Adv. **-μόνως** Poll.4.98. **-σχῐδής,** *ές*, (σχίζω) *split into many parts*, ἁπλῷ τρόπῳ καὶ μὴ πολυσχιδεῖ by a single and not *a splintered fracture*, Hp.*Fract.*24; λώβησι πολυσχιδέεσσι λυθέντα, of a wreck, Opp.*H.*4.409. 2. *much-cloven*, opp. ἀσχιδής, of certain figs, Arist.*Pr.*930ᵇ33; of a deer's antlers, *branching*, Id. *HA*517ª24, cf. *PA*663ª10; of the lungs, Id.*HA*495ᵇ1; of leaves, Thphr.*HP*3.12.5; καυλοί Dsc.2.185; of a mountain range, Str.11. 12.1; ἀτραποί Plu.2.969b; of the Nile, Opp.*C.*2.85, cf. Lib.*Or.*61. 18. 3. of the hand, *cloven into fingers*, Arist.*PA*687ᵇ7; of the foot, *into toes*, ib.690ᵇ6: hence τὰ π. *animals that have toes*, not hoofs, Id.*HA*497ᵇ20, 499ᵇ7, 502ᵇ34; esp. of birds, ib.504ª6. 4. generally, *much divided*, γνῶμαι S.E.*M.*7.349; ἔμφασις Iamb.*VP*29.161; ψεῦδος Id.*Protr.*21κ'; *complex*, Ammon. *in Cat.*66.9. Adv. **-δῶς** Ph.1. 31. **-σχῐδία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *a splitting into many parts*: *manifold division*, νούσων Hp.*Acut.*3; *diversity*, δογμάτων Id.*Praec.*13. **-σχιστος,** *ον*, *split into many parts*, *branching*, κέλευθοι S.*OC*1592. **-σχοινος,** *ον*, *of many cords*, of a net, Marc.Sid.92. **-σώμᾰτος,** *ον*, *with many bodies*, γίγαντες D.S.1.26, cf. Plu.2.427b, Poll.2.235; *composed of many corpuscules*, πῦρ *Placit.*3.3.4 (Comp.), cf. Gal.19.482 (Comp.). **-σωρος,** *ον*, *rich in heaps of corn*, of Demeter, *AP*6.258 (Adaeus). **-τάλαντος** [τᾰ], *ον*, *worth many talents*, γάμος, μισθός, Luc.*DMeretr.*7.4, *Pro Merc.Cond.*12; of a book, πραγματεία π. Ath. 9.398e. 2. *possessing many talents*, οἶκος Luc.*Tox.*14, cf. Poll.9. 54. 3. *weighing many talents*, λίθος Alciphr.3.10; τράπεζα τὴν ὁλκὴν π. J.*BJ*7.5.5, cf. Luc.*JTr.*7. **-τάρακτος** [τᾰ], *ον*, *much-disturbed*, Ach.Tat.1.13. **-τάρᾰχος** [τᾰ], *ον*, *tumultuous*, Sch.D Il.1. 34, Hsch. s. v. πολυφλοίσβοιο, Erot. s. v. κιγκλισμός. **-ταρβής,** *ές*, *much-frightened*, Nonn.*D.*43.360, *AP*9.816. **-τειρής** (A), *ές*, (τείρω) *wearying much*, Q.S.4.120, 5.314. **-τειρής** (B), *ές*, (τείρεα) *rich in stars*, Ἀργώ Arat.604. **-τεκνέω,** *have many children*, Arist. *Pol.*1272ª24, Ephor.216 J. **-τεκνία,** ἡ, *abundance of children*, Arist.*Rh.*1360ᵇ20, Hierocl.p.55A. **-τεκνος,** *ον*, *bearing many children*, *prolific*, Τηθύς A.*Pr.*137 (anap.), cf. Arist.*HA*616ᵇ10. 2. *consisting in many children*, γενέθλη Nonn.*D.*25.561. II. epith. of rivers, *giving increase*, A.*Supp.*1027 (lyr.). **-τέλεια,** Ion. **-είη,** ἡ, *great expense*, *extravagance*, opp. εὐτέλεια, Hdt.2.87, Th.6.12; τρυφὴ καὶ π. X.*Mem.*1.6.10; π. τῶν βίων Plb.13.1.1, cf. 9.10.5, etc. 2. *costliness*, ἐσθῆτος X.*Lac.*7.3, etc. **-τελεύομαι,** *feast luxuriously*, Epicur.*Fr.*182. **-τελέω,** *to be extravagant*, Phot. **-τελής,** *ές*, (τέλος) *very expensive*, *costly*, opp. εὐτελής, οἰκίη Hdt.4.79; τράπεζα Democr.210; παρακομιδή Th.7.28; ζῶναι Pl.*Hp.Mi.*368c; παρασκευαί X.*Hier.*1.20 (Comp.); π. νεκρὸς *honoured with a costly funeral*, Men. *Per.Fr.*2; λίθοι, λιθεία, *precious* stones, *OGI*90.34 (Rosetta, ii B. C.), 132 (Egypt, ii B. C.): generally, *valuable*, *-εστάτην τὴν τοῦ ὁρᾶν... δύναμιν ἐδημιούργησεν Pl.*R.*507c; *-έστατον ζῷον*, v. l. for πολυφρονέστατον, Euryph.ap.Stob.4.39.27. II. of persons, *lavish*, *extravagant*, coupled with ἄσωτος, Men.615; γυνὴ π. ἐστ' ὀχληρόν Id.325.7; ἑταίρα π. Id.824; π. τῷ βίῳ Antiph.80.5. Adv. **-λῶς** Eup.335, Lys.7. 31, X.*Mem.*3.11.4: Sup., τὰ *-λέστατα in the costliest manner*, Hdt.2. 87. **-τενής,** poet. **πουλ-, *ές*,** *far-stretching*, D.P.99,340. **-τερπής,** *ές*, *much-delighting*, ὕμνοι *AP*9.504; Ἔρως Orph.*Fr.*168.9, 169. II. *much-delighted*, ἀκουαί Nonn.*D.*10.236. **-τέχνης,** *ου*, ὁ, *skilled in divers arts*, Ἥφαιστος Sol.13.49. **-τεχνής,** *ές*, *wrought with much art*, Orph.*A.*585. **-τεχνία,** ἡ, *skill in many arts*, Pl. *Alc.*2.147a, Aristeas 51, v. l. in D.S.1.64: in pl., Perict.ap.Stob.4.28. 19. **-τεχνος,** *ον*, *skilled in many arts*, πόλις Aristeas 114; Σιδόνιοι Str.16.2.24; π. ὑποθέσεις ἔργων Plu.*Per.*12. Adv. **-νως,** ἔχειν Aristeas 73. II. *the work of many craftsmen*, δημιούργημα D.Chr.78. 24.

πολῠτῑμ-ητίζω, *esteem highly*, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.5, Hsch.:— Pass., *to be addressed as "πολυτίμητε"*, *Com.Adesp.*1120. **-ητος,** Dor. **-τίμᾱτος,** *ον*, also η, *ον* Ar.*Pax*978: (τιμάω):— *highly honoured*, freq. used in addressing a divinity, Ἀφροδίτη [Parm.]20; ὦ Ζεῦ πολυτίμητ' Pherecr.73, Ar.*Fr.*319; ὦ πολυτίμητ' Ἡράκλεις Id.*Ach.* 807; ὦ π. θεοί Id.*V.*1001; θεώ Id.*Th.*594; ὦ π. Νεφέλαι Id.*Nu.*269; ὦ π. Αἰσχύλε Id.*Ra.*851; and (ironically) ὦ π. Εὐθύδημε Pl.*Euthd.* 296d; so τὸ π. ἰατρεῖον, of Aristotle, Timae.ap.Plb.12.8.4. II. *at a high price*, *very costly*, Epich.71, Ar.*Fr.*387.9, Alex.Trall.1.15; with play on signf. 1, [σῖτος] π. ἅπερ τοὶ θεοί Ar.*Ach.*759. **-ία,** ἡ, *high price*, Iamb.*VP*3.14. **-ος,** *ον*, (τιμή) *much-revered*, θεοί Men.109. 1. II. *highly priced*, μουσοεργός Hp.*Nat.Puer.*13; *very costly*, *AP*5.35.5 (Rufin.), Babr.57.9. Adv. **-μως** Plb.14.2.3 (nisi leg. *-τελῶς*). **-ώρητος,** *ον*, *much-punished*, Suid., Tz. ad Lyc.1047.

πολύ-τῑτος [ῠ], *ον*, (τίω) *worthy of high honour*, Orac.ap.Hdt.5.92. β'. **-τλας,** ὁ, (τλῆναι) *much-enduring*, epith. of Odysseus, Hom. and S. only in nom., Il.8.97, al.; ironically, S.*Aj.*956 (lyr.); gen. πολύτλα Eust.700.32; acc. πολύτλαν Antisth.*Od.*14 codd., Man.5. 268. (Perh. Aeol. for *πολυτλής, ῆτος.) **-τλήμων,** *ονος*, ὁ, ἡ, *much-enduring*, θυμός Il.7.152; of Odysseus, Od.18.319; βροτοί Ar.*Pax*236. **-τλητος,** *ον*, *having borne much*, *miserable*, γέροντες Od.11.38, cf. Orph.*Fr.*354, Q.S.1.135, al.; also ὠδίνεσσι πολυτλήτοισι Id.11.25; γῆρας Id.2.341. **-τμητος,** *ον*, (τέμνω) *much-cut*, *lacerated*, παρειά *AP*11.66 (Antiphil.), cf. Opp.*C.*2. 252. II. Act., *cutting much* or *deeply*, of sharp pain, Id.*H.*5. 288. **-τοιοῦτος,** αὐτη, οὗτον, *having many of so and so*, e. g. πολυγλώχιν is a πολυτοιοῦτον of γλωχίς and τριγλώχις, Eust.89. 19. **-τοκέω,** *to be prolific*, Arist.*HA*558ᵇ20, *GA*750ª27, Thphr.*CP* 1.22.1. **-τοκία,** ἡ, *fecundity*, Arist.*GA*750ª28, 771ª16. **-τόκος,** *ον*, *bearing more than one child*, Hp.*Nat.Puer.*30. 2. *bringing forth many children* or *young ones*, *prolific*, Arist.*PA*688ª34, *GA*749ᵇ31 (Comp.), Porph.*Abst.*4.14. **-τολμος,** *ον*, *very bold*, Plu.2.731c, Sch.E.*Hipp.*642, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).195. **-τόρος,** *ον*, (τορέω) *much-piercing*, *Com.Adesp.*716. **-τρᾰφής,** *ές*, *much-nourishing*, *productive*, χώρα D.S.2.52. **-τράχηλος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *with large* or *stubborn neck*, Heraclit.*All.*17 codd. (misquoting Pl.*Phdr.*253d). **-τρεπτος,** *ον*, *much-turning*, *changeable*, Plu.2.423a. **-τρεφής,** *ές*, = πολυτραφής, ὕδωρ Nonn.*D.*40.362 (s. v. l.). **-τρήρων,** *ωνος*, ὁ, ἡ, *abounding in doves*, Il.2.502,582. **-τρητος,** poet. **-πουλ-, *ον*,** *much-pierced*, *full of holes*, *porous*, σπόγγοι Od.1.111, 22.439; φῶδες Cratin.213; φύλλα Dsc.2.182; of the flute, λωτοί, δόνακες, *AP*9.266 (Antip.), 505. 5; ἠθμός ib.6.101 (Phil.); of honeycombs, ib.9.363.15 (Mel.); σίμβλοι Luc.*Epigr.*12; of the lungs, Aret.*SD*1.10; τὸ π. τῆς χώρας Str. 12.8.16. **-τρίπους** [ῐ], ὁ, ἡ, gen. *ποδος*, *abounding in tripods*, *AP* 7.709 (Alexander). **-τριπτος,** *ον*, *rubbed very fine*, Nic.*Th.* 104. II. *much-trodden*, *frequented*, Opp.*H.*3.502. **-τρίχιον** μάλαγμα, perh. f. l. for Πολυάρχιον, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.* 58. 96. **-τρῐχος,** *ον*, (θρίξ) *very hairy*, *bushy*, πώγων Philonid.10. II. **-τρῐχον,** τό, = ἀδίαντον, Dsc.4.134, *Sammelb.*7350.8 (iii/iv A. D.), Phot. s. h. v., *AB*343. **-τροπία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *versatility*, *craft*, Hdt.2.121.ε'. II. *multifariousness*, *variety*, Hp.*Acut.*3 (pl.), D.H.*Amm.*2.3, Corn.*ND*25, M.Ant.12.24. **-τροπος,** *ον*, (τρέπω) *much-turned*, i. e. *much-travelled*, *much-wandering*, epith. of Odysseus, Od.1.1, 10.330. II. *turning many ways*: metaph., *shifty*, *versatile*, *wily*, of Hermes, *h.Merc.*13, 439; τοῖς ἀσθενέσι καὶ π. θηρίοις Pl.*Plt.*291b; and in this sense Plato took the word as applied to Odysseus, *Hp.Mi.*364e (Sup.), al.; τὸ π. τῆς γνώμης their *versatility* of mind, Th.3.83; τὸ π., of Alcibiades, Plu.*Alc.* 24. 2. *fickle*, ὕμιλος Ps.-Phoc.95. 3. of diseases,

changeful, complicated, Plu.*Num.*22; also *πόλεμος τοῖς πάθεσι ποικίλος καὶ ταῖς τύχαις πολυτροπώτατος* Id.*Mar.*33; *στρατεία* Eun.*Hist.* p.223 D. **III.** *various, manifold*, *ξυμφοραί* Th.2.44; *ἐπιθυμίαι, ἐθισμοὶ τῶν λέξεων*, Epicur.*Fr.*471, *Nat.*28.1 (p.7 V.); *κακά* Ph.2.567; *ἔθνη* Plu.*Marc.*12; *τύχαι* Id.*Alc.*2; *ὄργια Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*36.3; *τὸ π.* Phld.*Sign.*26. Adv. **-πως** *in many manners*, Meno *Iatr.*20.31, Ph.2.512, *Ep.Hebr.*1.1, Iamb.*Comm.Math.*12: Comp., **-ωτέρως καὶ ποικιλωτέρως** Epicur.*Nat.*5 G. **-τροφία**, ἡ, *excess of nourishment*, Thphr.*CP*6.16.4, Aret.*CA*1.2. **-τροφος**, *ον, well-fed, plump*, Thphr.*CP*4.3.5, Plu.*Lyc.*17, Ptol.*Tetr.*163. **II.** parox. *πολυτρόφος, ον*, Act., *supplying food*, *Δάματερ π.* Call.*Cer.*2; [*γαῖα*] *Mém. Miss.Arch.Perse* 20.90 (Susa, Hymn to Apollo). **2.** *nutritious*, *τυρός* Dsc.2.71, cf. Anon.Lond.31.9 (Comp.), Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.19, Gal.6.261. **-τρόχᾰλος**, *ον, in constant motion*, *κέντρα* (of the celestial sphere) *IGRom.*4.607 (Phrygia). **-τρῡτος**, *ον, much-wearied*, Sch.S.*Aj.*788. **-τρωτος**, *ον, with many wounds*, Polem.*Call.* 50. **-τῡρος**, *ον, with much cheese*, Pherecr.130.7. **-υγρος**, *ον, containing much fluid*, Dsc.5.99. **-υδρία**, ἡ, *plenty of water*, Thphr.*CP*2.14.2. **-υδρος**, *ον, abounding in water*, *τόποι* Pl.*Lg.* 761b. **-ῡλία**, ἡ, *plethora*, Sor.1.38. **-ῡλος**, *ον, abounding in forests*, *Gloss.* **2.** *abounding in materials*, Poll.6.171; *π. σῶμα plethoric*, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.13.2, cf. Heliod.ib.46.20.7. **3.** *consisting of many kinds of matter*, opp. *μονόϋλος*, Zos.Alch.p.112 B.; *requiring abundance of materials*, of a remedy, Afric.*Cest.* p.30 V. **II.** Rhet., *τὸ π. τῆς ῥητορικῆς* Sch.Hermog. in Rh.4.63 W. **-ύμνητος**, *ον, much-famed in song*, Pi.*N.*2.5, M.Ant.7.6, Chor. in *Jahrb.*9. 187. **-υμνος**, *ον, abounding in songs, much sung of, famous*, *θεὸς π.*, of Dionysus, E.*Ion* 1074 (lyr.), cf. *h.Hom.*26.7; *πόρνη* Anacr.159; *Ἀθῆναι* Ar.*Eq.*1328; *θησαυρὸς Μουσᾶν* Tim.*Pers.*244. **-υπνία**, ἡ, *sleeping much*, Cass.*Pr.*24. **-υπνος**, *ον, bestowing sound sleep*, Orph. *H.*3.4. **-φᾰγέω**, *eat to excess*, Eust.1386.51, al. **-φᾰγία**, ἡ, *excess in eating*, Arist.*GA*768^{b}29, Ph.1.686, Plu.2.624a, Iamb.*Protr.* 2. **-φάγος** [ᾰ], Ion. **πουλ-**, *ον, eating to excess*, Hp.*Vict.*2.49, Arist.*Fr.* 520. **-φᾱμος**, *ον*, Dor. for *πολύφημος* (q.v.). **-φᾰνής**, poet. **πουλ-**, *ές, very conspicuous*, Jo.Gaz.*Ecphr.*2.322, Eust.254.6. **-φᾶνος**, *ον, with many torches*, *ἑορτά* Alcm.34.2. **-φάνταστος**, *ον, with many apparitions*, *εἴδωλα* Plu.2.167a. **-φαντος**, *ον, conspicuous*, *δόξα* B.12.61. **-φάρμᾰκος**, *ον, knowing many drugs* or *charms*, *ἰητροί* Il.16.28; *Κίρκη* Od.10.276; *Παιών* Sol.13.57; of Medea, A.R. 3.27. **2.** *given to the use of drugs*, Gal.10.169. **3.** of countries, *abounding in healing* or *poisonous herbs*, *Τυρρηνία* Thphr.*HP*9.15. 1. **4.** *compounded of many drugs*, *δυνάμεις* Plu.2.408b, Gal.13. 365. **-φᾰσία**, ἡ, (*φημί*) *wordiness*, Hsch. (pl.). **-φάσμᾰτος**, *ον, of many appearances, multiform*, *Φοίβη* Orac.ap.Lyd.*Mens.*3. 10. **-φᾰτος**, *ον*, (*φημί*) *much spoken of, famous*, *ἀγῶνες* Pi.*P.*11.47; *π. ὕμνος excellent, noble* strain, Id.*O.*1.8, cf. *N.*7.81. **-φαυλος**, *ον, very bad*, Eust.1311.62. **-φεγγής**, *ές, bright-shining*, Doroth. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.81, Man.2.347, Orph.*Fr.*274; *σελήνη IGRom.*4.607 (Phrygia). **-φεγγος**, *ον*, = foreg., *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.173. **-φειδής**, *ές, very sparing*, Eust.1967.20. **-φερβής**, *ές*, = *πολύφορβος*, Nonn. *D.*5.218. **-φερνος**, *ον*, (*φερνή*) = *πολύεδνος*, Hsch. s.v. *πολύδωρος*. **-φημία**, ἡ, *far-spread fame*, Poll.5.158. **-φημος**, Dor. **-φᾱμος**, *ον, abounding in songs and legends*, *ἀοιδός* Od.22. 376. **2.** = *πολύφατος*, *θρῆνος πολύφαμος* Pi.*I.*8(7).64. **II.** *many-voiced, wordy*, *ἀγορὴν πολύφημον ἱκέσθην* Od.2.150; *ἐς πολύφημον ἐξενεῖκαι* to bring it forth to *the many-voiced*, i.e. *the agora* (*the 'parliament'*), Orac.ap.Hdt.5.79. **III.** *much spoken of, famous*, *ὁδός* Parm. 1.2; *ὁ π. καὶ πολυώνυμος σοφός* Ph.1.371. **-φήτωρ**, *ορος*, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg. II, as gloss on *ἀφήτωρ*, Sch.Il.9.404. **-φθεγγής**, *ές, complicated*, *μῦθος* Cyran.5. **-φθερής**, *ές, subject to many forms of destruction*, *ἄνθρωποι* Emp.113. **-φθογγος**, *ον, of many notes*, *ψαλτήρια* Plu.2. 827a, cf. 973c, Ael.*NA*5.51. **-φθονερός**, *όν, very envious*, as Epicurus called the Dialectic school of Megara, *Fr.*237 sq. (ap.D.L.10.8; Plu.2.1086e writes *πολυφθόρος*). **-φθοος**, *ον*, epith. of a day at Delphi, *on which the oracle was much consulted*, Plu.2.292f. **-φθόρος**, *ον, destroying many, fraught with death* or *ruin*, *ἀμέραι, ὄμβρος*, Pi.*N.*8. 31, *I.*5(4).49; of persons, *π. ἐν δαΐ* A.*Th.*925 (lyr.). **2.** v. *πολυφθονερός*. **II.** proparox. *πολύφθορος, ον*, Pass., *utterly destroyed* or *ruined*, *Οἰχαλία, δῶμα*, S.*Tr.*477, *El.*10. **2.** (*φθείρω* II.4) *involving* or *enduring many wanderings*, *π. τύχαι, πλάνη*, A.*Pr.*633, 820; of merchants, S.*Fr.*555.5. **-φίλητος** [ῐ], *ον, much-loved*, gloss on *τριφίλατος*, Sch.Theoc.15.86. **-φῐλία**, ἡ, *abundance of friends*, Arist.*Rh.* 1360^{b}20, *Pol.*1284^{a}20, al.; *ὑπερτείνειν ταῖς..πολυφιλίαις* ib.1293^{a}31, cf. Lib.*Or.*25.59. **-φῐλος**, *ον, having many friends, dear to many*, Pi.*P.*5.4, Lys.8.7, Arist.*EN*1170^{b}23, *Rh.*1372^{a}13, Him.*Or.*8. 6. **-φιλτρος**, *ον, suffering from many love-charms, love-sick*, Theoc.23.1. **-φλέγμᾰτος**, *ον, having much phlegm*, Ptol.*Tetr.* 151, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.8.3. **-φλογος**, *ον*, (*φλόξ*) *fiercely blazing*, Hsch. s.v. *ζαφλεγές*, *EM*408.16. **-φλοιος**, *ον, with much* or *thick bark*, Hsch. s.v. *πολυσφέλμου*. **-φλοισβος**, *ον, loud-roaring*, *θάλασσα* Il.1.34, Hes.*Op.*648, Archil.9.3, Diph.126.4, etc.; *σπουδὴ confused* dissertation, Olymp.Alch.p.92 B. **-φοβος**, *ον, very timid*, Sch.S.*Tr.*841. **-φοιτος**, *ον, much-roaming*, Musae.181. **-φόνος**, *ον, murderous*, E.*HF*420 (lyr.), *Rh.*62, 465. **-φορβος**, *ον*, also *η, ον* Il.9.568, Hes.*Th.*912: (*φορβή*):—*feeding many, bountiful*, *γαῖα* Il. 14.200, 301; *Δημήτηρ* Hes. l.c.

πολῠφορ-έω, *to be prolific, bear* or *yield much*, Thphr.*CP*5.5.4. **II.** Pass., *to be found in a variety of forms*, *μυρία τῶν ῥημάτων -φοροῦνται ταῖς κλίσεσι* Eust.1502.58. **-ητος**, *ον, bearing much*, Phot. and Suid. s.v. *πολύχουν*. **II.** *carried about, well-known*, *An.Ox.*3. 187. **-ία**, ἡ, *productiveness*, X.*Oec.*19.19, Poll.1.240. **-ος**, *ον* (parox.), *bearing much, productive, prolific*, *π. καὶ παμφόρος* Pl.*Lg.* 705b, cf. Str.6.3.9: Comp. *-ώτεροι, φοινικῶνες* J.*BJ*4.8.2. **2.** metaph., *χρόνος π. πονηρίας* ib.7.8.1: Sup., *τὸ κακὸν -ώτατον* Ph. 1.361. **II.** *that will bear much water*, opp. *ὀλιγοφόρως*, of strong wine, Gal.15.669, *Gp.*7.23: metaph., *πολυφόρῳ δαίμονι συγκεκρᾶσθαι* to have a fortune *that wants tempering*, Ar.*Pl.*853.

πολύφορτος [ῠ], *ον, heavily laden*, Man.3.241; *σύγχυσις* Lyd.*Mag.* 3.1. **2.** *rich*, Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom.*1.

πολυφρᾰδ-έω, *to be very eloquent* or *wise*, only in part. *πολυφραδέων*, = sq., Hes.*Fr.*197. **-ής**, *ές*, (*φράζω*) *very eloquent* or *wise*, *ἐννεσίῃσι πολυφραδέεσσι δολωθείς* Id.*Th.*494, cf. Semon.7.93 (Sup.). **II.** *much talked of, famous*, *ἔργον IG*14.2012*A*26 (Sulp. Max.). **-ία**, poet. **-ίη**, ἡ, *ὕμνων eloquence* of song, Hermesian. 7.50. **-μοσύνη**, Dor. **-α**, ἡ, = foreg., Archyt.ap.Stob.1.48. 6. **-μων**, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, = *πολυφραδής*, A.R.1.1311, Opp.*H.*4.28, *AP*9.816, Tryph.455.

πολύ-φραστος, *ον*, = *πολυφραδής, very wise*, *ἵπποι* Parm.1.4; so *π. δόλοι shrewd*, Opp.*C.*4.6; *μενοινὴ π.* Nonn.*D.*4.275. **-φροντις**, *ιδος*, ὁ, ἡ, *full of thought*, *βουλαί Anacreont.*48.6; *ὁ νοῦς* Lxx *Wi.*9. 15. **-φρόντιστος**, *ον, thoughtful*, *Θάλης AP*7.84; *very anxious*, Sch. S.*Tr.*109, Suid. s.v. *πολυκηδέος*. Adv. **-τως** *IG*2^{2}.1042*b*21. **-φροσύνη**, ἡ, *fullness of understanding, great shrewdness*, Hdt.2.121.ζ′, Democr.40: pl., Thgn.712. **-φρων**, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, (*φρήν*) *ingenious, inventive*, Il.18.108, al.; epith. of Odysseus, Od.14.424; of Hephaestus, Il.21.367, Od.8.297; *ἄλοχος* Q.S.1.727: Sup. **-έστατος** Euryph.ap.Stob.4.39.27. **2.** *embodying much thought*, *ἀτρέκεια* Orac.ap.Dam.*Pr.*161. **-φῡής**, *ές*, (*φυή*) *divided into many, manifold*, Arist.*HA*493^{a}1. **-φυλλος**, *ον, with many leaves, thick-leaved*, of the yew, Eup.14.3, cf. Thphr.*HP*1.10.8, etc. **-φῦλος**, *ον, consisting of many tribes*, *θνητοί* Orph.*H.*62.3; epith. of Egypt, Timo 12. **-φῦτος**, *ον, rich in plants*, Cass.*Pr.*58.

πολῠφων-έω, *sound* or *speak much*, gloss on *τρύζειν*, Eust.751. 11. **-ία**, ἡ, *variety of tones*, *αὐλῶν* Plu.2.1141c, cf. 674f; *ὀρνέων* D.S.2.56; *variety of speech*, J.*AJ*1.4.3. **-ος**, *ον, having many tones*, *ὄρνιθες* Arist.*PA*660^{a}34; *κίττα* Plu.2.973c, etc.: neut. pl. as Adv., *πολύφωνα κρῶξαι* Arat.1002. **2.** *having many voices*, *Βοιωτία ἕνεκα χρηστηρίων π. οὖσα* Plu.2.411e; *loquacious, talkative*, *π. ὁ οἶνος* ib.715a, cf. Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*4. **3.** *manifold in expression*, of Homer, D.H.*Comp.*16 (Sup.), Str.3.2.12; *τὸ π.*, of Plato, Stob.2.7.3^{f}; of Hyperides, *-ότερος* [*τοῦ Δημοσθένους*] Longin. 34.1.

πολῠ-φωτιστής, *οῦ*, ὁ, *illuminator of many things*, *PMag.Berol.*2.121 (s.v.l.). **-χαίτης**, *ου*, ὁ, *with much hair*, Hdn.*Epim.*166. **-χαλκος**, *ον, abounding in copper* or *bronze*, *πολύχρυσος π.*, of Troy, Il.18.289; of Sidon, Od.15.425; of Dolon, Il.10.315. **II.** *wrought of bronze, brazen*, *οὐρανός* 5.504, Od.3.2; *ἄξονες* Parm.1.18. **-χανδής**, *ές, wide-yawning, capacious*, Orph.*Fr.*56; *ψυχῆς π. κόλπον Stud. Ital.* (N.S.) 2.398 (Crete); *κρωσσός* Theoc.13.46; *ὅλμος* Nic.*Th.*951; *λαιμός* Nonn.*D.*11.162; *νηδύς* Q.S.1.527; *σίμβλος* Tryph.535: in late Prose, *κοτύλη -εστέρα* Them.*Or.*23.299c. **-χάρακτος** [χᾰ], *ον, variously formed*, Secund.*Sent.*3. **-χᾰρής**, *ές*, (*χαίρω*) *feeling* or *causing much joy*, *An.Ox.*3.138, Hsch. s.v. *πολυγηθές*; *graceful*, *ὁμοίωσις* Phld.*Lib.*p.26 O. **-χᾰρίδας**: *ὦ πολυχαρίδα*, or *πολυχαρείδα* (cj. Mein., to suit the metre), Lacon. term of endearment, *dearest! sweetest!* Ar.*Lys.*1098, 1242. **-χᾰρίεις**, *εσσα, εν, very gracious*, in Sup., *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).154, 174. **-χαρμος**, *ον*, (*χάρμη*) *very warlike*, *AP*5.201 (Asclep. or Posidipp.). **-χείμερος**, *ον*, (*χειμών*) *very wintry*, Opp.*C.*1.429. **-χείμων**, ὁ, ἡ, gen. *ονος*, *very stormy*, *θάλασσα* App.*BC*5.108. **-χειρ**, *χειρος*, ὁ, ἡ, *with many hands, many-handed*, *Ἐρινύς* S.*El.*488 (lyr.), Arist. *Pol.*1281^{b}6. **II.** *with a large band of soldiers*, A.*Pers.*83 (lyr.); *π. δύναμις* Heraclit.*All.*25. **-χειρία**, ἡ, *multitude of hands*, i.e. *workmen* or *assistants*, Th.2.77, X.*Cyr.*3.3.26, Arist.*Mu.*398^{b}12, Man.ap.J.*Ap.*1.26. **II.** *possession of many hands*, *Βριάρεω π.* Polem.*Cyn.*43. **-χεσος**, *ον*, (*χέζω*): *π. νόσημα diarrhoea*, *Com. Adesp.*19. **-χεύμων**, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *strong-flowing*, *πηγή* I.ib.*Ep. Basil.*19.1. **-χηλος**, *ον, with divided hoof*, opp. *μονώνυχος*, Ph.2. 353. **-χίτων** [ῐ], *ωνος*, ὁ, ἡ, *having many coats*, *πυρός, σπέρματα*, Thphr.*CP*3.21.2, 5.18.2, etc.; of the eyes, Hp.*Ep.*23. **-χλωρος**, Ion. **πουλύ-**, *ον, dark yellow*, *τὸ π.* Id.*Epid.*2.1.10.

πολύ-χνοος, *ον*, contr. **-χνους**, *ουν, very downy*, *φύλλα κονύζης* Nic.*Th.*875. **-χοέω**, *yield much, be productive*, Arist.*GA*749^{b} 9. **-χοΐα**, ἡ, *diversity, variety*, Thphr.*HP*1.14.5:—also **πολύχοια**, ἡ, *abundant crop*, Max.486. **-χοος** or **-χόος**, *ον*, contr. **-χους**, *ουν*, (*χέω*) *pouring forth much, yielding much*, of animals, *prolific*, Arist.*HA*629^{a}35, cf. Vett.Val.10.28; of fruit and grain, Thphr.*HP*8. 4.3; *πολυχούστερα τὰ χεδροπά* Id.*CP*4.8.1; *τὸ καταβληθὲν πολύχουν ἀποδίδωσιν* J.*BJ*4.8.3: metaph. of a writer or orator, *copious*, *τῶν καθ' αὑτὸν πολυχούστατος* Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.102 M., cf. *Rh.*1.157 S. **2.** *capable of great diffusion*, Hp.*Vict.*2.56. **3.** *in large quantity*, *κόπρος* Heraclit.*All.*33. **II.** *manifold, various*, Arist.*Rh.*1418^{b}9: Comp. **-χούστερος** Id.*PA*656^{a}5; *πολύχουν τὸ φυτὸν καὶ ποικίλον* Thphr.*HP* 1.1.10; *τὸ πολύχουν variety*, Ptol.*Geog.*1.15.1; *τὸ π. τῆς φύσεως* the *prodigal variety* of Nature, Plot.6.2.3; *ποικίλον καὶ π. χρῆμα ἡ ψυχή* Them.*Or.*2.35a; *π. καὶ πολύτροπος* Iamb.*Protr.*21.λη′; *π. ἐν πᾶσιν ἰητρός IG*14.1813. **2.** *frequent*, *π. κακία, σπάνιον δ' ἡ ἀρετή* Ph.2. 4, cf. Iamb. *in Nic.*p.33 P. **-χορδία**, ἡ, *the use of many strings* in

the lyre, Pl.*R.*399c, Phan.Hist.17, etc.: pl., Plu.2.661d. **-χορδος,** *ον, many-stringed, βάρβιτον* Theoc.16.45; *many-toned,* of the flute, Simon.46, cf. Pl.*R.*399d (Sup.); *π. ᾠδαί* E.*Med.*196 (anap.); *πολυχορδοτάτα γῆρυς* the sound *of many strings,* Id.*Rh.*548 (lyr.): metaph., *δημοκρατία* Plu.2.827b. **-χορτος,** *ον, with much grass,* gloss on *βαθυλείμων,* Eust.743.30.

πολυχρημ-ατέω, *abound in money,* prob. in Str.9.2.40. **-ατία,** ἡ, *greatness of wealth,* opp. *εὐτέλεια,* X.*Smp.*4.42, cf. Poll.3.110. **-άτιας,** *ου,* ὁ, *man of great wealth,* v. l. in D.L.6.28. **-ατος,** *ον, very wealthy,* Str.16.4.22, al., Eus.Mynd.17; *characteristic of wealth,* Phint.ap.Stob. 4.23.61[a]. **-οσύνη,** ἡ, = *πολυχρηματία,* Poll.3.110. **-ων,** *ον,* gen. *ονος,* = *πολυχρήματος,* Plb.18.35.9 (Sup.), Man.4.21.

πολυ-χρήσϊμος, *ον, very useful,* f. l. in Gal.6.480 (Sup.). **-χρηστία,** ἡ, *great usefulness,* Thphr.*HP*9.20.5. **-χρηστος,** *ον, useful for many purposes, very useful,* Arist.*GA*789[b]9, *Pol.*1337[b]26, Dsc. 1.1, Gal.6.534,480 (Sup.); *τὸ π.* Corn.*ND*9: Comp., Muson.*Fr.* 20p.112 H., Alex.Aphr. *in Top.*277.4. Adv. *-τως* v. l. in Paul.Aeg.7. 16. **-χροια,** ἡ, *variety of colour,* Arist.*Pr.*963[b]37, Ael.*NA* in epilogo. **-χρονία,** ἡ, *length of time, τοῦ τόκου* Arist.*Pr.*896[a] 27. **-χρονίζω,** fut. *-ῐ̄ῶ, prolong, ἡμέρας* Lxx *De.*4.26: abs., *live long,* Ptol.*Tetr.*132. **-χρόνιος,** *ον, of olden time, ancient, h.Merc.* 125. 2. *of long standing, τὴν πολυχρονίων* (leg. *-χρόνιον*) *Μαρμαριτῶν θρασύτητα Sammelb.*6026 (Cyrenaica, iii A. D.). II. *lasting for long, νουσήματα* Hp.*Aph.*4.23, cf.7.6; *μουναρχίη* Hdt.1.55; *π. ἔχειν τὴν ζωήν* Arist.*Long.*464[b]25; *ἀρχαί* Id.*Pol.*1299[a]7 (Comp.); opp. *αἰώνιος,* Epicur.*Sent.*28; *βιότω τέρμα long-protracted,* Call.*Lav. Pall.*128; *πολιορκίαι* Onos.38.6; *πλέγμα AP*5.254.14 (Paul. Sil.): Comp., Hp.*Fract.*10, Pl.*Ti.*75b: Sup., *τὰ -ώτατα τῶν ἀνθρωπίνων* X.*Mem.*1.4.16. Adv. *-ίως* dub. l. in Hp.*Ep.*17. 2. *long-lived,* Arist.*HA*629[b]32, al.: Comp. *-ώτερος* Pl.*Phd.*87c, Arist.*HA*613[a]25, Thphr.*CP*5.18.4: Sup. *-ώτατος, αἷμα* Call.*Del.*282, cf. Dam.*Pr.* 23. **-χρονιότης,** *ητος,* ἡ, *long duration,* Phld.*Herc.*1251.4, Ptol. *Tetr.*10, etc.; *longevity,* Phld.*Sign.*17, Sch.Ar.*Av.*604; *keeping quality,* Thphr.*Od.*19. **-χρονος,** *ον,* later form for *πολυχρόνιος,* Jo.Gaz.*Ecphr.*2.211. **-χροος,** *ον,* contr. **-χρους,** *ουν,* (*χρόα*) *many-coloured, variegated, φάρμακα* Emp.23.3, cf. Arist.*Pr.*963[b]37, Opp.*C.*1.348; *ἄνθρωπος π. τὰ ὄμματα* Arist.*HA*492[a]5: poet. **πουλ-** Opp.*C.*4.389. **-χρῡσος,** *ον, rich in gold,* of persons, cities, etc., *Μυκήνη* Il.11.46, cf. S.*El.*9; *Ὄλυμπος* B.10.4; *δῶμα,* of Delphi, Pi.*P.* 4.53; of Dolon, Il.10.315; *Γύγης* Archil.25.1, cf. A.*Pers.*3 (anap.), etc.: rarely in Prose, *π. ἀνήρ* X.*Cyr.*3.2.25, cf. Ph.2.30, al., Jul.*Or.*2. 93d; *φρούριον* Plu.*Pomp.*36 (Sup.); of Croesus, Pittac.ap.D.L.1.81 (Sup.). II. as epith. of Aphrodite, = *χρύσεος,* Hes.*Op.*521, *Fr.* 143.3, *h.Ven.*1. **-χρώμᾰτος,** *ον,* = *πολύχροος,* Pl.ap.Poll.4.48, Str. 15.1.22, Ph.1.383. **-χρωμος,** *ον,* = foreg., Man.5.248, Hdn.*Epim.* 153, Zos.Alch.p.107 B. **-χρως,** *ων,* = *πολύχροος,* Arist.*GA*779[b] 9. **-χῡλος,** *ον, with much juice,* Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.2.14, Xenocr. ib.2.58.50. 2. = *πολύχοος* I. 2, Dsc.1.26, 5.96 (v. l. *-χυτος*). **-χῦμος,** *ον,* = foreg. I, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.117 (Comp.). **-χῠτος,** *ον,* (*χέω*) *capable of great diffusion,* Orib.*Syn.*2.56.77; *widely diffused, ἀρετή* Plu. *Cat.Mi.*25; *σχῆμα* Id.2.423a, etc. **-χώρητος,** *ον, capacious, spacious, κόσμος PMag.Par.*1.2828, cf. Sch.Theoc.13.46; *of large area,* Sophon. *in de An.*9.17 (Sup.): Comp., *of larger area* or *of greater cubic content,* Simp. *in Cael.*414.15, *in Ph.*291.18: Sup., Damian. *Opt.*3. **-χωρία,** ἡ, *comprehensiveness, ὀνομάτων* Ptol.*Judic.*p.8 B. **-χωρος,** *ον, spacious, extensive,* "Αιδης Luc.*Luct.*2: Sup., Gal.*UP*8.11. II. *π. ἀριθμοί large,* 'round' numbers, Vett.Val.274.27. III. *divided into many squares* or *compartments,* Puchstein *Epigr.Gr.*p.9. **-χωστος,** *ον, high-heaped, τάφος* A.*Ch.*351 (lyr.). **-ψάμᾰθος** [ψᾰ], *ον, very sandy,* Id.*Supp.*870 (leg. *πολύψαμμον,* lyr.), Opp.*C.*1.374. **-ψαμμος,** *ον,* = foreg., *ψάμαθος* dub. l. in *AP*7.214 (Arch., fort. **πολυξάντους**). **-ψεκτος,** *ον,* (*ψέγω*) *much-blamed,* Eust.1962.18. **-ψευδόκαυχος,** *ον, boasting much falsely, Et.Gud.*270.28. **-ψηφία,** ἡ, *number* or *diversity of votes,* Th.3.10, Ph.2.567. **-ψήφῐς,** *ῐδος,* ὁ, ἡ, *with many pebbles, pebbly,* of river-beds or the sea-shore, *πολυψήφιδα παρ' "Ερμον* Orac.ap. Hdt.1.55; *ῥηγμὶν θαλάσσης* Naumach. ap. Stob. 4.31[c].76: Ep. **πουλυ-,** *Κυρήνη* Opp.*C.*1.292. **-ψηφος,** *ον,* = foreg., Sch.Call.*Jov.*26, Sch.Nic.*Th.*950. II. *with many votes,* Luc.*Harm.* 3 (Sup.). **-ψογος,** *ον, very scandalous,* Ptol.*Tetr.*172, *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(4).195. **-ωδῡνία,** ἡ, *great anguish,* E.*Ep.*4.2, Suid. **-ώδῡνος,** *ον,* (*ὀδύνη*) *very painful, λύς* Theoc.25.238; *λαμπὰς* [*ἔρωτος*] *APl.*4. 201.3 (Marian.); *ἄλγος IG*7.583.5 (Tanagra, V A. D.). II. Pass., *suffering great pain* or *distress, APl.*4.111 (Glauc.); *Νίκη AP*11.386 (Pall.).

πολῡωνῡμ-έω, *have many names,* Eust.8.26. **-ία,** poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, *multitude of names,* Democr.26, Call.*Dian.*7. **-ος,** *ον,* poet. **πουλυ-** *Mém. Miss. Arch. Perse* 20.91 (Susa, Hymn to Apollo): (*ὄνομα*): — *having many names,* Pl.*Phdr.*238a, Arist.*HA*489[a]2. 2. of divinities, *worshipped under many names, h.Cer.*18, B.*Epigr.*1.1, S.*Ant.*1115 (lyr.), Ar.*Th.*320 (lyr.), Theoc.15.109; *εἷς ὢν ὁ θεὸς π. ἐστιν* Arist. *Mu.*401[a]12; *π. δύναμις* Secund.*Sent.*3. 3. Gramm., *π., τό,* = *συνώνυμον,* Speus.ap.Porph.ap.Simp. *in Cat.*36.27, Porph. *in Cat.* 69.1 (pl.), Sch.D.T.p.390 H. II. *of great name,* i. e. *famous, h.Ap.*82, Hes.*Th.*785, Pi.*P.*1.17. III. *π., τό,* = *ἑλξίνη,* Dsc.4. 85.

πολῡ-ώνῡχος, *ον, with many claws,* of birds, Arist.*HA*504[a]5; *τὰ π.* (sc. *ζῷα*) *dividing the hoof,* Id.*Pr.*895[a]38. **-ωπής,** *ές,* (*ὀπή*) *with many holes* or *meshes, λίνον AP*6.27 (Theaet.); *ὀθόνης κόλπος* Nic. *Al.*323; *πολυωπέες ὄμπναι,* i. e. honeycombs, ib.450: — late poet. fem. **πολυωπέτις,** *ιδος,* Max.584. II. (*ὤψ*) *many-eyed, ποιμένα τοῦ Ἄργου -έστερον* Eun.*Hist.*p.266 D. **-ωπός,** *όν,* = foreg. I, *δίκτυον* Od.22.386; *λίνου π. ὄλεθρος* Opp.*H.*3.579, cf. Tryph.223.

πολῦωρ-έω, (*ὥρα*) *treat with much care,* c. gen., *Supp.Epigr.*2.257. 12 (Delph., iii B. C.), *PCair.Zen.*38.23 (iii B. C.), D.L.6.9: Dor. aor. *ἐπολυώρη-ε IG*4.497.8 (Mycenae, ii B.C.): later c.acc., *πεπολυωρηκότες τὴν Ὀλυμπιάδα having observed* her *carefully,* D.S.18.65; *ὑπέρ τινων PCair.Zen.*462.10 (iii B. C.): abs., Test.ap.Aeschin.1.50, Corn.*ND*1; *esteem highly,* Carneisc.*Herc.*1027.16: — Pass., Aen.Tact.22.17; *ὑπό τινος* Arist.*Rh.*1378[b]34; *πεπολυωρῆσθαι to have been cared for, PCair. Zen.*50 (iii B. C.). **-ητικός,** ἡ, *όν, attentive, careful, θεός* Plu.2. 276a. **-ία,** ἡ, *care, attention, consideration,* opp. *ὀλιγωρία,* Chrysipp. *Stoic.*3.187, *Delph.*3(2).88 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*527 (iii B. C.), etc.

πολύ-ωρος, *ον,* (*ὥρα*) *many years old, οἶνος* Dius ap.Stob.4.21. 17. **-ώροφος,** *ον,* (*ὀροφή*) *of many roofs* or *stories,* Eust.640.1: — written **πολυόροφος** in Str.16.2.13. **-ωτος,** *ον,* (*οὖς*) *many-eared,* Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*3. **-ωφελής,** *ές,* (*ὄφελος*) *very useful,* Arist.*EN* 1095[a]11, D.H.1.36, etc.: Comp., *SIG*1164 (Dodona, iv/iii B. C.): Sup., *λογισμός* Ael.*NA Praef.* Adv. *-λῶς, τῇ πόλει* Ar.*Th.*304: Sup. *-έστατα* X.*Eq.Mag.*1.1. **-ώψ,** *ῶπος,* ὁ, ἡ, = *πολυωπός, κίστη AP*6. 65 (Paul. Sil.), cf. 9.765 (Id.).

πολφός (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.225), ὁ, mostly in pl., a sort of *farinaceous food,* eaten with porridge, Ar.*Fr.*681, Metag.16; dub. in *BMus.Inscr.*968*A*17 (Cos).

πολφοφάκη [ᾰ], ἡ, *dish of macaroni and pulse,* Poll.6.61.

πόλφυκα· *τὸν κόγχον,* Hsch.

πόλχος, ὁ, coin-inscription of doubtful meaning, *BMus.Cat.Coins Crete* p.23 (Cnossos, ii/i B. C.).

πόμα, *τό,* v. *πῶμα.* II. = *φοῖνιξ,* cj. in Dsc.1.109.

πομάτιον, *τό,* Dim. of foreg. I, Gloss. in *POxy.*1802.36.

πομμοῦσαν· *ὁμιλεῖν,* Hsch.

πομπ-ἄγωγέω, = *πομπὴν ἄγω,* Hsch. (*πομφ-* cod.). **-ἄγωγία,** ἡ, *conduct of a procession, POxy.*2127.6 (ii A. D.). **-αῖος,** *α, ον, escorting, conducting, π. οὖρος* a *fair* wind, Pi.*P.*1.34; so of a ship, *εἰς ὅρμους.. ἐλάτα π.* E.*IA*1322 (lyr.). II. epith. of Hermes, *who escorted the souls of the dead* to the nether world, A.*Eu.*91, S.*Aj.*832, E.*Med.*759 (anap.), D.L.8.31. **-εία,** ἡ, *leading in procession, solemn procession,* Plb.30.25.2. II. *abuse, ribaldry,* such as was allowed to those who took part in the processions at the festivals of Dionysus and Demeter, D.18.11, Men.*Per.Fr.*4 (pl.): metaph., *ἡ τοῦ δαίμονος καθ' ἡμῶν π.* the *mock* that fate makes of us, Hld.5.6, cf. Philostr.*VS*2.27. **-εῖον,** *τό,* (*πομπή*) *vessel employed in solemn processions,* mostly pl., And.4. 29, D.22.48,69; *πομπείων ἐπιστάται IG*1[2].379.7, cf. Philoch.124; at Rome, *the apparatus of a triumph,* D.C.43.42; *πομπεία σκευή* is dub. (leg. *πομπεῖα* [*σκεύη*]) in D.S.12.40: sg., of a wax *bust* of Cleopatra *carried in triumph,* D.C.51.21; *πομπείου τυχεῖν* to have one's *image carried in procession,* Aristid.2.38 J. II. at Athens, *storehouse where such vessels were kept,* D.34.39, D.L.2.43,6.22. **-εύς,** gen. *έως,* Ion. *ῆος,* ὁ, Att. pl. *πομπῆς* Pl.Com.85: (*πομπός*): — *one who attends* or *escorts, conductor, guide,* Od.3.325,376; of favourable winds, *οὖροι νηῶν πομπῆες* 4.362. 2. *one who takes part in a procession,* Th.6.58, *IG*2[2]. 334.14. **-ευσις,** *εως,* ἡ, = *πομπεία* I, Pl.*Lg.*949c (pl.). **-ευτήριος,** *α, ον, of* or *for a procession,* D.H.*Dem.*32. **-ευτής,** *οῦ,* ὁ, = *πομπεύς* 2, Id.7.72: as Adj., *π. ἵππος πάντα διδάσκεται* Iamb.post Polem.p.50 Hinck. 2. *organizer* or *marshal of a procession,* Luc. *Nec.*16. **-ευτικός,** ἡ, *όν, processional,* of the foot *παλιμβάκχειος,* Sch.Heph.pp.216,302 C. **-εύω,** poet. Iterat. *πομπεύεσκε* Theoc.2. 68: (*πομπή*): — *conduct, escort,* as a guide, Od.13.422, Erinn.1; *ἐν δέπαϊ Ἡλιον* Antim.*Eleg.*5; *Ἑρμοῦ τέχνην π.* play the part of Hermes, S.*Tr.*620. 2. *carry* sinning Vestal Virgins *in procession,* D.H.8. 89. II. *lead a procession, π. πομπήν* Test.ap.D.21.22, Plb.6.39.9, etc.; *κατὰ κάλλος π. Michel*731.27 (Ilium, ii B. C.), cf. *OGI*309.9 (Teos, ii B. C., prob.): — Pass., *to be led in triumph* (at Rome), Str.7.1.4, Plu. *Aem.*34, *Flam.*14, etc. b. metaph., *parade ostentatiously,* [*ἀρχήν*] Arr.*Epict.*3.24.118; opp. *ὑπεσταλμένως ἀλληγορῆσαι,* Heraclit.*All.*29: — Pass., Phld.*Rh.*1.223 S. 2. abs., *take part in a procession, IG* 1[2].40.25, D.21.180, Arist.*IA*712[a]34, Isyll.17,21, Theoc. l. c., *IG*12 (8).150.26 (Samothrace, iii B. C.), D.S.16.92; *π. μετὰ τῶν ἱππέων* Thphr.*Char.*21.8; of sinning Vestal Virgins carried on a bier, D.H. 2.67; of prisoners led in triumph, Str.7.1.4, 15.3.15; but of the victorious general, Procop.*Vand.*2.9: metaph., *make a fine show, τοῖς προσώποις* Cic.*Att.*13.32.3; *swagger, strut,* Luc.*DMeretr.*12.2. III. *abuse with ribald jests* (cf. *πομπεία* II), opp. *κατηγορεῖν,* D.18.124: abs., Phld.*Lib.*p.42 O.; *εἴς τινα* Philostr.*Her.*2.10. **-ή,** ἡ, (*πέμπω*) *conduct, escort, θεῶν ὑπ' ἀμύμονι πομπῇ* Il.6.171; *οὔτε θεῶν πομπῇ οὔτε θνητῶν ἀνθρώπων* Od.5.32; *π. δόμεναι* 9.518; *πομπᾷ Διὸς ξενίου* A.*Ag.*748 (lyr.); *θείῃ π. χρεώμενος* Hdt.1.62, cf.3.77; *οὐρία π.,* of a fair wind, E.*IA* 352 (troch.); also *ἀνταίαν πνεῦσαι π.* ib.1324 (lyr.): in pl., *Ἀπολλωνίαις πομπαῖς* Pi.*P.*5.91; *Ζεφύροιο πομπαί* Id.*N.*7.29; *βασιλέως ὑπὸ πομπαῖς* A.*Pers.*58 (anap.), etc. b. concrete, *an escort, ὑπ' εὐφρονι πομπᾷ* Id.*Eu.*1034 (lyr.). 2. *sending away, sending home, ἔπειτα δὲ καὶ περὶ πομπῆς μνησόμεθα* Od.7.191, cf. 8.545, etc.; *ὄφρα τάχιστα πομπῆς καὶ νόστοιο τύχῃς* 6.290; *τεῦχε δὲ πομπήν* 10.18, cf. Pi.*P.*4.164; *πομπᾶς ἀγεμόν* E.*Rh.*229 (lyr.). 3. *mission, θεοῦ τινος πομπῇ sent by..,* of a dream, Hdt.7.16.*β'*, cf. Pl.*R.*383a; *κατὰ σημείων πομπάς* ib.382e: simply, *sending, ξύλων* Th.4.108. II. *solemn procession, Διονύσῳ πομπὴν ἐποιοῦντο* Heraclit.15; *ὑπὸ πομπῆς in procession,* Hdt.2.45; *σὺν πομπῇ* Id.7.197; *πομπὴν πέμπειν* Id.5.56, Ar.*Av.*849, Th.6.56; *τὰς π. πέμπειν, πομπεῦσαι,* D.4.26, *IG*2[2].1028.14; *τῆς π., ὅπως ἂν ὡς κάλλιστα*

πεμφθῇ ib.1².84.26; τινι in honour of a god, Ar.*Ach.*248; μήλων κνισάεσσα πομπά the flesh of sheep for sacrifice carried in *procession*, Pi.*O.*7.80. b. at Rome, *triumphal procession*, Plb.6.39.9, etc.: generally, τείνειν π. lead a long *procession*, of a military expedition, A.*Th.*613. 2. metaph., *pomp, parade*, π. καὶ ῥημάτων ἀγλαϊσμός Pl.*Ax.*369d. 3. personified, on a vase, *AJA*30.424. **-ηγορῶσι·** προπέμπουσι, Hsch. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for a solemn procession*, π. ἵππος a horse *of state*, X.*Eq.*11.1, cf. Poll.1.211; ἀσπίδια, ζεῦγος, *IG*2².1424a.395, 2311.65; στέμμα D.S.18.26; ἅρμα D.C.56.34; μέλος Plu.*Aem.*33, etc. 2. metaph., *stately, magnificent*, ὄψις Id.*Mar.*22; of literary style, *impressive*, Phld.*Rh.*2.96S., D.H.*Is.*19, Longin.8.3. Adv. **-κῶς** Id.32.5, etc. **-ίλος** [ῐ], ὁ, a fish *which follows ships, Gasterosteus ductor* L., Erinn.1, A.R.*Fr.*9, et alii ap. Ath.7.282e, al. **-ῖμος,** ον, also α, ον E.*Hipp.*578 (lyr.), *Ph.*1711 (lyr.): (πομπή) :—*conducting, escorting, guiding*, A.*Th.*371, 855; π. κῶπαι S.*Tr.*560; πνοαί E.*Hec.*1290, *Hel.*1073; π. ὁ δαίμων Id.*Ph.*984; π. ἔχειν τινά ib.1711 (lyr.): c. gen., φίλων π. χώρα a land *that lends escort* to friends, Id.*Med.*848 (lyr.); νόστου πόμπιμον τέλος the *home-sending* end of one's return, i.e. one's safe return home, Pi.*N.*3.25. II. Pass., *sent, conveyed*, τινι to one, S.*Tr.*872, cf. E.*Hipp.*578 (lyr.). **-ιος,** α, ον, *conveyed by transmission*, Plot.6.5.10. **-ός,** ὁ, (πέμπω) *conductor, escort, guide*, Il.13.416, 24.153, 182, Od.4.162, Hdt.1.121, 122; epith. of Hermes (cf. πομπαῖος), A.*Pers.*626 (anap.), S.*OC*1548; πομποί *attendants, guards*, ib.723: fem. πομπός, ή, *conductress*, Od.4.826. 2. c. gen. rei, τῆσδε προστροπῆς π. *conveyor, carrier of* these suppliant offerings, A.*Ch.*86; π. ἴσθι τῶν ἐσθλῶν ἄνω (for πέμπε τὰ ἐσθλά) ib.147. 3. *messenger, envoy*, S.*OT*289, *OC* 70, *Tr.*617. II. as Adj., π. ἀρχαί *conducting* chiefs, A.*Ag.*124 (lyr.); π. [ἄνεμος] Ael.*NA*3.13; πῦρ π. *signal, beacon* fire, A.*Ag.* 299.

πομποστολέω, (στέλλω) *conduct a procession*, *IG*2.1325, 1358. 2. c. acc., *lead* or *carry in procession*, πομποστολεῖται τὰ ἱερά Str.14.2.23; π. τὸ σκάφος Luc.*Am.*11. b. metaph., *make a pompous display of*, τὰ μηδεμιᾶς ἄξια σπουδῆς Ph.2.70.

πομφολῠγ-ηρόν, τό, *a plaster containing* πομφόλυξ IV, Paul.Aeg.7.17. **-ίζω,** *bubble up* like boiling water, Dsc.1.68.4, 5.74, Simp.*in Ph.*460.22 (τονθ- shd. be read in Pherecr.108.4).

πομφολῠγοπάφλασμα, ατος, τό, *noise made by bubbles rising*, Ar.*Ra.*249 (pl.).

πομφολῠγ-όω, *cause to bubble* or *boil*, τὴν θάλατταν Arist.*Pr.*931ᵇ34:—Pass., *form bubbles*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.76, Dsc.5.126. **-ώδης,** ες, *like bubbles*, Archig.ap.Gal.8.509, 931. **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *provided with* πομφόλυγες II, περόναι rivets *with bosses*, Ph.*Bel.* 66.44.

πομφολύζω or **-ύσσω,** *bubble* or *boil up*, πομφόλυξαν δάκρυα tears *gushed forth*, Pi.*P.*4.121.

πομφόλυξ, ῠγος, ή (ὁ, ἡ, acc. to Gal.13.639): (πομφός) :—*bubble*, Hp.*Aph.*7.34, Pl.*Ti.*66b, 83d, Thphr.*Metaph.*15, etc.; πομφόλυγες are the constituent parts of ἀφρός, Arist.*GA*735ᵇ12. II. *boss of a shield*, = ὀμφαλός, Hsch.; as architectural ornament, *IG*1².373.254 (pl.). III. *ornament for the head* worn by women, Ar.*Fr.*320.13, *IG*2².1524.50. IV. *zinc oxide*, Dsc.5.75, Paul.Aeg.7.17.

πομφός, ὁ, *blister* on the skin, Hp.*Mul.*2.118, *Morb.*2.70. (Cf. πομφόλυξ, πομφολύζω; perh. akin to πέμφιξ.)

πον-έω, πονέομαι, A. in early Greek only Med. πονέομαι, inf. **-έεσθαι** Il.10.116: impf. ἐπονεῖτο, Ep. πονεῖτο 9.12: fut. πονήσομαι 23.159, Hp.*Mul.*1.4, later πονέσομαι Luc.*Asin.*9: aor. ἐπονησάμην, Ep. πονήσατο Il.9.348, (δια-) Pl.*Lg.*966c, X.*Eq.*5.10; ἐπονήθην f.l. in E.*Hel.*1509 (lyr.), (δια-) Isoc.15.267: pf. πεπόνημαι, Ion.3pl. **-έαται** Hdt.2.63, Ep. **-ήαται** Arat.82, Att. **-ηνται** Pl.*Phlb.*58e: plpf. πεπόνητο Il.15.447, Ep.3pl. **-ήατο** A.R.2.263: I. abs., *work hard*, ὡς ἐπονεῖτο Il.2.409; ὄφελεν πονέεσθαι λισσόμενος he ought *to suffer toil* in praying, 10.117; ὅπλα.., τοῖς ἐπονεῖτο with which *he did his work*, of Hephaestus, 18.413, cf. Od.16.13; περὶ δόρπα..πονέοντο *were busied* about their supper, Il.24.444, cf. Hdt.2.63, Pl.*Phlb.*58e; so πεπόνητο καθ' ἵππους *was busy* with the horses, of a charioteer, Il.15.447; πονέοντο κατὰ κρατερὴν ὑσμίνην *were toiling* in the fight, 5.84, etc.; hence πονεῖσθαι alone = μάχεσθαι, 4.374, 13.288; π. τινός *to be busy* with.., Arat.82, cf. 758. 2. *suffer* from illness, *be sick*, Th.2.51. II. c. acc., *work hard at, make* or *do with pains* or *care*, τύμβον Il.23.245; ταῦτ' ἐπονεῖτο ἰδυίῃσι πραπίδεσσι 18.380; ὅπλα..πονησάμενοι κατὰ νῆα Od.11.9; πονησάμενος τὰ ἃ ἔργα 9.250, cf. Il.9.348, Hes.*Op.*432 (sc. ἄροτρα); πονεύμενος ἔρκος ἀλωῆς Mosch.4.100; πεπονήατο δαῖτα γέροντι A.R.2.263.

B. after Hom., the act. form πονέω prevails: fut. πονήσω A.*Pr.* 344, Pl.*R.*410b, Hp.*Mul.*1.2,5; later πονέσω Arist.*Mech.*856ᵇ9, *Lyr. Alex.Adesp.*37.3, Lxx*Is.*19.10, al., and in codd. of Hp.*Aph.*4.32: aor. ἐπόνησα, Dor. **-ᾱσα,** E.*Hipp.*1369 (anap.), Pl.*R.*462d, Hp.*Acut.*46, Theoc.15.80; poet. πόνησα Pi.*N.*7.36; later ἐπόνεσα Lxx 1*Ki.*23.21, al., Ph.*Bel.*58.1, al., Polyaen.3.10.6, etc., and in codd. of Hp.*Coac.* 489, *Morb.*1.4, 14: pf. πεπόνηκα Ar.*Pax* 820, X.*Cyr.*4.5.22, Hp.*Vict.* 2.66; later πεπόνεκα *PMich.Zen.*104.3 (iii B.C.): plpf. ἐπεπονήκει Th. 7.38:—Pass., aor. ἐπονήθην (ἐξ-) Id.6.31; Dor. subj. πονᾰθῇ Pi.*O.*6.11: pf. πεπόνημαι S.*Tr.*985 (anap.), Pl.*Phdr.*232a (v.infr.1.3): I. intr., *toil, labour*, περὶ λήϊον Hdt.2.14; ἐς ἄκαιρα πονεῖν Thgn.919; πόνει μετ' εὐκλείας Anon ap.Stob.3.1.173 = *JHS*27.63 (Cyzicus, iv/iii B.C.); ἄλλως, μάτην π., *labour* in vain, S.*OT*1151, E.*HF*501: c.acc., τὰ μηδὲν ὠφελοῦντα μὴ πόνει μάτην *do* not *labour at*.., A.*Pr.*44; ἀνήνυτα π. Pl. *R.*531a: rarely of things, τίς..αἶνος ἐπ' ἀνδρὶ θείῳ..πονήσει; A.*Ag.* 1550 (lyr., dub., leg. αἶνον). 2. c.acc.cogn., π. πόνον *go through, suffer* toil, Id.*Pers.*682, E.*Hec.*779, cf. S.*Ph.*1419, E.*Hipp.*1369 (anap.), Pl.*R.*410b, etc.; περὶ τῶν παθημάτων ὧν νοσέουσί τε καὶ πονέουσι Hp. *VM*2, etc.; ἅμιλλαν ποδοῖν E.*IA*212 (lyr.); π. πολλά Id.*Supp.*577: with modal words, π. τινί *suffer in* or *by* a thing, Pi.*N.*7.36; δίψῃ A. *Pers.*484; ὑπὸ χειμῶνος Antipho 2.2.1; τῇ κυήσει Arist.*HA*570ᵇ3; εἰρεσίᾳ Polyaen. l.c.: c.acc.partis, πεπόνηκα..τὼ σκέλει my legs *ache*, Ar.*Pax* 820; π. τὰς κεφαλάς, τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς, τὰ γόνατα, *have a pain* in .., Arist.*HA*557ᵃ10, *Pr.*959ᵇ21, 882ᵇ25: with modal dat. added, π. πλευρὰν πικρᾷ γλωχῖνι S.*Tr.*681: abs., *labour under sickness, suffer*, Hp.*VM*8; *suffer damage*, ἅπαν ἂν συμπαθὲς ἦν ἑνὸς μορίου πονήσαντος Arist.*PA*690ᵇ4; also, *suffer pain*, ἀεὶ π. τὸ ζῷον Anaxag.ap.eund.*EN* 1154ᵇ7; of an army, *to be hard-pressed, suffer*, Th.5.73, X.*Cyr.*1.4.21, etc.; of ships, Th.7.38; of implements, arms, etc., *to be worn out, spoilt*, or *damaged*, D.18.194, Plb.3.49.11, *Inscr.Délos* 442*B*204, al. (ii B.C.); τὰ σπαρτία ἧττον πονέσει Arist.*Mech.*l.c.; ῥίζαι πεπονηκυῖαι Thphr.*HP*3.7.1; of buildings, *to be dilapidated*, *PEnteux.*6.3 (iii B.C.), etc. 3. Pass., impers., οὐκ ἄλλως αὐτοῖς πεπόνηται, = πεπονήκασι, Pl.*Phdr.*232a. II. trans., 1. c.acc.pers., *afflict, distress*, Pi.*P.* 4.151, cj. in *Anacreont.*33.14:—Pass., *to be afflicted* or *worn out, suffer greatly*, πεπονημένος ὀδύναις S.*Tr.*985 (anap.); πόλεως πονουμένης τῷ πολέμῳ Th.4.59; τόν τε θνήσκοντα καὶ τὸν πονούμενον Id.2.51. b. Pass., *to be trained* or *educated*, δοκεῖ ὁ κατ' ἀλήθειαν πολιτικὸς πεπονῆσθαι περὶ [τὴν ἀρετήν] Arist.*EN*1102ᵃ8; πεπονημένην ἔχειν τὴν ἕξιν Id. *Pol.*1335ᵇ8, cf. Theoc.13.14; πεπονημένον ὑπό μου though he *owes his training* to me, *FCair.Zen.*378.16 (iii B.C.). 2. c.acc.rei, *gain by toil* or *labour*, [χρήματα] X.*An.*7.6.41:—Pass., *to be won* or *achieved by toil*, καλὸν εἴ τι πεπονῆσθαι Pi.*O.*6.11, cf. *P.*9.93. b. Pass., of meats, *to be dressed, cooked*, Ptol.Euerg.9J., Phld.*Mort.*24; ἄρτος πεπονημένος *specially prepared*, Sor.1.94.—The rule of Choerob.*in Theod.*2.137H., *EM*130.3, that when πονέω means *toil*, the fut. and aor. are πονήσω, ἐπόνησα, when *suffer pain*, πονέσω, ἐπόνεσα, is not borne out by the examples (v. supr.).—The fut. Med. κατα-πονήσομαι is used as trans. by D.S.11.15; so aor. Pass. πονήθη in *IG*9(1).867.6 (Corc., vii/vi B.C.); and the intr. and trans. senses are united in *Anacreont.* 33.14 (cj.), 15.

πόνημα, ατος, τό, *that which is wrought, work*, μελισσᾶν E.*IT*165 (anap.); *a work, book*, *AP*4.3.42 (pl., Agath.), 9.166 (Pall.).

πονήρ-ευμα, ατος, τό, in pl., *villainies*, D.19.257, D.H.6.84: sg., Jul.*Or.*3.115a. II. Medic., in sg., *bad state* or *condition*, Gal.19.138. **-εύομαι,** *to be in a bad state*, Hp.*Coac.*194; πονηρευόμενα ἕλκη *malignant* ulcers, Dsc.1.106, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.45.30.31. II. *act wickedly, play the knave*, Heraclit.125ᵃ, Arist.*Rh.*1411ᵃ17, Men. *Epit.*133; οἱ πεπονηρευμένοι D.19.32, cf. Phld.*Rh.*1.43S., Plu.*Cat.Ma.* 9, etc.: c.dat., *towards* or *against*.., Thd.*Su.*61: with Preps., ἐν τοῖς προφήταις Lxx 1*Ch.*16.22; κατ' ἐμοῦ Thd.*Su.*43: also c.acc., τινα Lxx *Ec.*7.22(23); *intend maliciously*, c. inf., ib.*De.*19.19; τοῦ ἀποκτεῖναί τινα ib.*Ge.*37.18, al. **-ία,** ή, *bad state* or *condition*, ὀφθαλμῶν Pl. *Hp.Mi.*374d; ἡ τοῦ σώματος π. Id.*R.*609c; π. ψυχῆς ibid. II. in moral sense, *wickedness, vice, knavery*, ἡ μωρία..ἀδελφὴ τῆς π. ἔφυ S.*Fr.*925, cf. Ar.*Th.*868, Lys.22.16; εἰς τὴν π. πάλιν τρέπεται turns again to *vice*, X.*Cyr.*7.5.75: in pl., *knavish tricks, rogueries*, D.21.19, Arist.*Rh.*1389ᵃ18. 2. *baseness, cowardice*, E.*Cyc.*645, Lys.14.9. 3. with a political connotation, *mob-rule*, Th.8.47.

πονηρο-δῐδάσκᾰλος, ον, *teaching wickedness*, Str.7.3.8. **-κάρδιος,** ον, *bad-hearted*, Gloss. **-κρᾰτέομαι,** Pass., *to be governed by the* πονηροί III, Arist.*Pol.*1294ᵃ2, D.H.8.31. **-κρᾰτία,** ή, *government by the* πονηροί III, ib.5. **-λογία,** ή, *bad reasoning*, Arist.*Top.* 164ᵇ13. **-πολις,** εως, ή, *Roguetown*, a nickname given to some place by Philip, Theopomp.Hist.107, Plu.2.520b.

πονηρός, ά, όν, in physical sense, *oppressed by toils*, πονηρότατος καὶ ἄριστος, of Heracles, Hes.*Fr.*138, 139. 2. of things, *toilsome, painful, grievous*, ἔργα Hom.*Epigr.*14.20; νούσων πονηρότερον Thgn. 274; φορτίον Ar.*Pl.*352. II. *in bad case, in sorry plight, useless, good-for-nothing*, σύμμαχοι ib.220, cf. *Nu.*102; στράτευμα X.*An.*3.4.34; ἰατρός Antipho 4.2.4 (v.l. for μοχθηρός); κύων, ἱππάριον, Pl. *Euthd.*298d, X.*Cyr.*1.4.19; δίαιτα, τροφή, σιτία, *injurious*, Pl.*R.*425e, *Lg.*735b, *Grg.*464d, etc.; π. ἕξις σώματος Id.*Ti.*86e; π. σῶμα, opp. χρηστόν, Id.*Prt.*313a, cf.*R.*341e; π. σκώμματα *sorry* jests, Ar.*Nu.*542; π. βούλευμα Id.*Lys.*517 (Comp.); π. πράγματα a *bad* state of things, Th.8.97, cf. 24; π. ἀρχὴ τῆς παιδείας a *bad* beginning, Aeschin.1.11; π. τὴν ναυτιλίαν ναυτίλλεσθαι Pl.*R.*551c; π. πολιτεία Arist.*Pol.* 1294ᵇ38. Adv., **-ρῶς** ἔχειν to be *in bad case*, Th.7.83, etc.; ἃ πονηρῶς ἔχει τῶν πραγμάτων Lys.14.35; π. διακεῖσθαι, διατεθῆναι, Isoc. 19.12, D.59.55. III. in moral sense, *worthless, knavish*, φήμη, βίος, ζόη, A.*Ch.*1045, *Frr.*90, 401, etc.; οὐδεὶς ἑκὼν π. Epich.78; π. ἦθος Democr.192; πονηρὸς..κἀκ πονηρῶν *rogue* and son *of rogues*, Ar.*Eq.* 336–7; ὦ πόνῳ πονηρέ, in a comic jingle, Id.*V.*466, cf. *Lys.*350; π. πόρρω τέχνης past master in *knavery*, Id.*V.*192; π. τοῖς φίλοις X.*Cyr.*8.4.33; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Id.*An.*7.1.39; π. λόγων ἀκρίβεια Antipho 3.3.3; πονηρότεροι σύμβουλοι Id.5.71; π. [ῥῆμα] *malicious*, *Ev.Matt.*5.11; τὰ π. *wickednesses*, X.*Cyr.*2.2.25; πονηρὰ δρᾶσαι E.*Hec.*1190; τὸ π. Lxx *De.*17.2; δόλῳ πονηρῷ, Lat. *dolo malo*, *SIG*693.6 (Methymna, ii B.C.); ὁ π. the *evil one*, *Ev.Matt.*13.19; π. δαίμων *PLips.*34.8 (iv A.D.), etc. 2. *base, cowardly*, S.*Ph.*437, etc.; π. χρώματα, i.e. the coward's hue, X.*Cyr.*5.2.34 (interpol.). 3. with a political connotation, *of the baser sort*, E.*Supp.*424; οἱ λεγόμενοι π. Pl.*R.*519a; opp. καλοὶ κἀγαθοί, Isoc.15.100, 316, cf. Ar.*Eq.*186.—On the variation of accent, πονηρός and πόνηρος, v. μοχθηρός fin.

πονηρόφθαλμος, *ον*, *with evil* (i.e. *envious*) *eye*, Al.*Pr.*23.6.

πονηρό-φῐλος, *ον*, *fond of bad men*, *π. ἡ τυραννίς* Arist.*Pol.*1314^{a}1. **-ψῡχος**, *ον*, *of evil soul*, *Gloss.*

πόν-ησις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *toil*, *exertion*, D.L.6.70: pl., f.l. in Critias*Fr.*25.30. **-ητέον**, *one must toil*, Hp.*Insomn.*90, Isoc.15.285, Pl.*R.*504d, Men.*Mon.*735; *μὴ πάντα (χρόνον) π. ἀνθρώποις* Chor.*Brum.*8. **-ητικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *laborious*, *ὁ τῶν γυναικῶν βίος* Arist.*GA*775^{a}33; *ὅσα π. τῶν ἀρρένων* Id.*Long.*466^{b}12; *painstaking*, Gal.7.437. **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *toilsome*, *hard-working*, D.L.7.170: Sup. *-ώτατος* ib.180. Adv. *-κῶς*, *πιστῶς καὶ π. ὑπηρετῶν IPE*I^{2}.39.15 (Olbia, ii A.D.): *-ώτερον* J.*AJ*11.8.3. II. *toilsome*, *oppressive*, Thd.*Pr.*15.1.

πόννα· *τὸ γράφος ἢ μάγος*, Hsch. **πόννος**· *μάγος*, Id.

πονόεις, *εσσα*, *εν*, *toilsome*, Man.4.373.

πονοπαίκτωρ, *ορος*, *ὁ*, *one that sports with danger*, Man.4.276.

πόνος, *ὁ*, (*πένομαι*) *work*, esp. *hard work*, *toil*, in Hom. mostly of *the toil of war*, *μάχης π.* the *toil* of battle, Il.16.568; *πόνος* alone, = *μάχη*, 6.77, Od.12.117, al.; *πόνον ἔχειν*, = *μάχεσθαι*, Il.6.525, cf. 13.2, al.; *ἀνδράσι δυσμενέεσσι π. καὶ δῆριν ἔθεντο* 17.158; *π. ἀνδρῶν* Thgn.987; *πόνοι Ἐνυαλίου* Pi.*I.*6(5).54; *ἐν τούτῳ τῷ π. ὁ πολέμαρχος διαφθείρεται* in this *struggle* (at Marathon), Hdt.6.114; *ἐν τοῖσι Τρωϊκοῖσι π.* Id.9.27. 2. generally, *toil*, *labour*, *ἐπεὶ παύσαντο πόνου* Il.1.467, al.; *π. ὀρνίθεσσι τιθείη* cause *toil* to them, Hes.*Op.*470; *π. λαβόντας* incurring *toil*, Hdt.7.24; *π. παρέχειν μανθάνοντι* Pl.*R.*526c; *μάταιος π. labour* in vain, Id.*Ti.*40d; *οἱ κατὰ τὰ σώματα π.* Id.*Plt.*294e; *π. συνεχής* Democr.241; *πολλῷ π.* A.*Pers.*509; *μετὰ πολλοῦ π.* Pl.*Sph.*230a; *σὺν π.* X.*Cyn.*9.6; *οὐ μακρῷ π.* A.*Pr.*75; *ἄνευ π.* X.*Mem.*2.6.22; *ἔχει πόνον πολύν* involves much *trouble*, Ar.*Pax* 1216 (also *εἰνάλιον π. ἐχοίσας σκευᾶς* when the tackle *labours* in the sea, Pi.*P.*2.79): pl., *π. ἑκούσιοι* Democr.240. 3. of special kinds of labour, *bodily exertion*, *exercise*, *στρατιωτικοὶ π.* X.*Cyr.*3.3.9; of *exertions* in the games, Hes.*Sc.*305, Pi.*N.*4.1, *I.*4(3).47, etc.; *γυμνάσια.., νεανιᾶν* (prob.) *πόνον the scene of* youthful *labours*, E.*Hel.*211 (lyr.); *εἰναλίοισι πόνοισι* Theoc.21.39. 4. *work*, *task*, *business*, *ἐπεὶ π. ἄλλος ἔπειγεν* Od.11.54; *enterprise*, *undertaking*, S.*Ph.*864 (lyr.), etc. 5. *implements for labour*, *stock-in-trade*, *οὗτος τοῖς ἁλιεῦσιν ὁ πᾶς πόνος* Theoc.21.14; *καὶ πόνος ἐντὶ θάλασσα* the sea is their *workshop*, Mosch.*Fr.*1.10. II. *stress*, *trouble*, *distress*, *suffering*, Il.19.227; *Τρώεσσι πόνον καὶ κήδε' ἔθηκεν* 21.525; *ἦ μὴν καὶ π. ἐστίν...* 2.291; *ἐν τούτῳ τῷ π.*, of a storm, Hdt.7.190; *ὁ Μηδικὸς* [*π.*] the *trouble* from the Medes, Id.4.1; *παῦροι ἐν πόνῳ πιστοί* Pi.*N.*10.78: freq. in Trag., *πόνος πόνῳ πόνον φέρει* S.*Aj.*866 (lyr.); *πόνον ἔχειν* Id.*OC*232 (lyr.), etc.: in pl., *sufferings*, A.*Pr.*66, 328, etc.; *πόνους πονεῖν* (cf. *πονέω* B.I.2); *διά τινα πόνους ἔχειν* Ar.*Ec.* 975 (lyr.); also of *disease*, *κατέβαινεν ἐς τὰ στήθη ὁ π.* Th.2.49; *πλευρᾶς πόνοι καὶ θώρακος καὶ ἥπατος* Dsc.1.2; *ἰσχίων π. καὶ πλευρᾶς* ib.73. 2. *pain*, esp. physical, *δύο π. ἅμα γενομένων*, *μὴ κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν τόπον*, *ὁ σφοδρότερος ἀμαυροῖ τὸν ἕτερον* Hp.*Aph.*2.46, cf. Erot. s.v. *πόνοι*, Gal.17(2).699; *π. ἐν κεφαλῇ* Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)40; *ἐς τὰ ἄρθρα πόνοι* Id.*Aph.*4.44, 45, cf. Sor.1.27, al.; *π. ἐς ἀμφοτέρας κνήμας* Hp.*Epid.*1.26.γ′, cf. δ′, al., Lxx*Ge.*34.25; distd. from *λύπη* (pain in general), Alex.Aphr.*Quaest.*125.33; but sts. = *λύπη*, Epicur.*Ep.*3 p.65U., *Sent.Vat.*4, *Fr.*442, Phld.*Mus.*p.72K. III. *anything produced by work*, *a work*, *μελισσᾶν τρητὸς π.*, of honey, Pi.*P.*6.54; *ὑψηλὸς τεκτόνων π.* A.*Fr.*357, cf. E.*Or.*1570; *ὁ ἐμὸς ὠδίνων π.*, of a child, Id.*Ph.*30; so, *πόνον ὀρταλίχων ὀλέσαντες*, i.e. the nestlings, A.*Ag.*54 (anap.); *τοὺς ἡμετέρους π.* the *fruits of* our *labour*, X.*An.*7.6.9. IV. *Πόνος* personified as son of Eris, Hes.*Th.*226.

πονοψῡχία, *ἡ*, *distress of soul*, *Gloss.*

Πονταρχ-έω, *hold office of* Ποντάρχης, *IGRom.*3.97 (Amisus), *OGI* 529.7 (Sebastopolis, ii A.D.). **-ης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *president of the provincial council of Pontus*, *IGRom.*3.69, al., *OGI*531.10 (iii A.D.). II. epith. of Achilles at Olbia, *IPE*I^{2}.134, al. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *office of* Ποντάρχης, *IGRom.*3.1427 (Bithynia).

ποντ-ιάς, *άδος*, *ἡ*, poet. fem. of *πόντιος*, *ἅλμα* Pi.*N.*4.36; *γέφυρα π.*, i.e. the Isthmus, Id.*I.*4(3).20; *π. αὔρα* E.*Hec.*444 (lyr.); *χελώνη* Crates Com.29. **-ίζω**, *plunge* or *sink in the sea*, *σκάφος* A.*Ag.*1013 (lyr.):—Pass., *ὁ ποντισθεὶς Μυρτίλος* S.*El.*508 (lyr.).

Ποντικός, *ή*, *όν*, *from Pontus*, *Pontic*, Π. (sc. *δένδρεον*), *τό*, perh. *Prunus Padus*, Hdt.4.23; *τάριχος* Π. Cratin.40, cf. Gal.6.563; Π. *μῦς* a kind of *weasel*, Arist.*HA*600^{b}13, 632^{b}9; Π. *ῥίζα*, = *γλυκύρριζα*, Dsc.3.5; Π. *κάρυον hazel-nut*, Gal.6.355, cf. *PCair.Zen.*702.22 (iii B.C.); *ῥέον* Π. *rhubarb*, Julianus Alex.ap.Alex.Trall.12. II. *Ποντικός* (sc. *μήν*), *ὁ*, name of month at Gortyn, *GDI*5031 (*Riv.Fil.* 58.475).

ποντίλιον, *pons*, *Gloss.*

ποντίλος, *ὁ*, = *ναυτίλος* II, Arist.*HA*525^{a}21.

πόντ-ιος, *α*, *ον*, also *ος*, *ον* E.*Alc.*595 (lyr.): (*πόντος*):—*of the sea*, epith. of Poseidon, *h.Hom.*22.3, S.*OC*1072 (lyr.), etc.; *πόντιε* E.*Andr.*1010 (lyr.); *π. Θέτις*, *Νηρηΐδες*, Pi.*N.*3.35, *P.*11.2; *π. δάκη sea* monsters, A.*Pr.*582 (lyr.); *π. βόσκημα* Id.*Fr.*275; *π. ὕδωρ*, *πέλαγος*, Pi.*O.*2.64, 7.56; *κύματα*, *θύελλα*, A.*Pr.*89, S.*OC*1659, etc.; *ἅδην π. πεφευγότες*, i.e. death by drowning, A.*Ag.*667. b. *π. δάκη*, of sponges or fragments of such, *Trag.Adesp.*258. 2. *by the sea*, of places, *Ἰσθμός*, *ἀκτή*, *Χρύση*, Pi.*O.*8.48, A.*Pers.*449, S.*Ph.*269. 3. *in the sea*, of islands, Pi.*N.*8.18; esp. of those *far out to sea*, opp. *πρόσγειοι*, Arist.*Mete.*368^{b}33, cf. Thphr.*HP*4.6.2, 8.6.6; of ships, *βάριδες* A.*Pers.*553 (lyr.); *ὅπλισμα* E.*IA*253 (lyr.). 4. of persons, *ἱκέτας δέχεσθαι ποντίους from the sea*, Id.*Cyc.*300; *ἀφιέναι πόντιον into the sea*, Id.*Hec.*797. 5. *brought by sea* or *from beyond sea*, of iron, A.*Th.*940 (lyr.). **-ισμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *that which is cast into the sea*, esp. as an offering, E.*Hel.*1548 (pl.). **-ιστής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *one who casts into the sea*, Paus.8.52.2.

ποντῐφεξ, *φῐκος*, *ὁ*, *pontifex*, *SIG*857 (Eleusis, ii A.D.).

ποντο-βᾰφής, *ές*, (*βάπτω*) *dipped in the sea*, Jo.Gaz.*Ecphr.*2.88. **-βροχος**, *ον*, (*βρέχω*) *drowned in the sea*, Lxx3*Ma.*6.4, Phot. **-γενής**, *ές*, (*γενέσθαι*) *seaborn*, Orph.*H.*55.2, 81.1:—fem. **-γένεια**, poet. **-είη**, *ἡ*, formed like *ἀφρογένεια*, Opp.*C.*1.33.

ποντόθεν, Adv. *from* or *out of the sea*, Il.14.395.

ποντο-θήρης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *one who fishes in the sea*, *AP*6.193 (Phal.?). **-κράτωρ** [*ᾰ*], *ορος*, *ὁ*, *lord of the sea*, Orph.*H.*17b.7. **-κύκη** [*ῠ*], *ἡ*, *woman who disturbs the sea*, i.e. *shrew*, prob. in *Com.Adesp.*893 (*πρωτοκύκη* cod. Phryn., *παντογκύνη*, *παντογύνη* codd.Arc.). **-μέδων**, *οντος*, *ὁ*, *lord of the sea*, of Poseidon, Pi.*O.*6.103, A.*Th.*131 (lyr.), E.*Hipp.*743 (lyr.), Ar.*V.*1532, *IG*I^{2}.706; *σεισίχθονα π.* Hes.(?) in *PMich.*11.17; of Priapus, *AP*10.16 (Theaet.):—heterocl. gen., *ποντομέδοιο Ποσειδάωνος* Orac.ap.St.Byz. s.v. *Τρινακρία*. **-ναύτης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *seafarer*, S.*Fr.*555.

πόντονδε, Adv. *into the sea*, Od.9.495, 10.48, A.*Supp.*33 (anap.).

ποντο-πᾰγής, *ές*, (*παγῆναι*) *fixed*, *founded on the sea*, Nonn.*D.*41.15. **-πλάνητος** [*ᾰ*], *ον*, *roaming over the sea*, Orph.*H.*38.5. **-πλάνος** [*ᾰ*], *ον*, (*πλάνη*) = foreg., *δελφῖνες*, *νῆες*, ib.24.8, 75.6.

ποντοπορ-εύω, *pass over the sea*, Ep.inf. *-έμεναι* Od.5.277: elsewh. in part., *πλέεν.. ποντοπορεύων* ib.278, cf. 7.267: later in Med., Orac.ap. Plu.*Thes.*24. **-έω**, = foreg., *νηῦς ποντοποροῦσα sea-sailing*, Od.11.11, cf. Lxx *Pr.*24.54(30.19), Q.S.7.397; *sail the open sea*, opp. a coasting voyage, Plu.*Dio*25; *κύματα.. ποντοπόρει βιότου AP*10.74 (Paul. Sil.). **-ος**, *ον*, *seafaring*, of ships, Il.1.439, 2.771, Od.12.69, S.*Ph.* 721 (lyr.), *Aj.*250 (lyr.); *ναῦται* Hom.*Epigr.*8.1, cf. Opp.*C.*1.120; *π. βοῦς* Mosch.2.49.

Ποντοποσειδῶν, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, *Sea-Poseidon*, Com. compd. in Ar.*Pl.* 1050.

πόντος, *ὁ*: Ep. gen. *ἐκ ποντόφιν* Od.24.83:—*sea*, esp. *open sea*, common from Hom. downwds., exc. in Prose, where it is chiefly used of special seas (v. infr. II); in the general sense, *ὁπότε πνεῦμα ἐκ πόντου εἴη* Th.4.26, cf. Pl.*R.*611e, *Ti.*25a, Lxx*Ex.*15.5; *π. ἀπείριτος*, *ἀπείρων*, *εὐρύς*, *μεγακήτης*, Od.10.195, Il.1.350, 6.291, Od.3.158; *π. ἠεροειδής*, *ἰοειδής*, *μέλας*, *οἰνοψ*, 2.263, 11.107, Il.24.79, 23.316; *π. ἀτρύγετος*, *ἰχθυόεις*, 15.27, 19.378; opp. *γαῖα*, 8.479, etc.; *κέλευθοι*, *πλάξ*, *πεδίον πόντου*, Pi.*P.*4.195, 1.24, A.*Fr.*150 (anap.); *π. ἁλὸς πολιῆς* the *wide waters* of the grey brine, Il.21.59, Thgn.10, 106; *πόντου γέφυρα*, *πύλαι*, of the Isthmus, Pi.*N.*6.39, 10.27. 2. metaph., *π. ἀγαθῶν* Sophr.159; *π. χρυσίου* Phoen.1.2; *ἐκπεσεῖν εἰς τὸν ἀνομοιότητος π.* Pl.*Plt.*273d (ap.Dam.*Pr.*5). II. of special seas, *π. Ἰκάριος*, *Θρηϊκιος*, Il.2.145, 23.230; *ὁ Αἰγαῖος π.* Hdt.2.97, etc.; *ὁ π. οὗτος* Id.4.177 (v.l.); *Ἰόνιος*, *Σαρωνικός*, *Σικελός*, E.*Tr.*225 (lyr.), *Hipp.*1200, *Cyc.*703: esp. *π. Εὔξεινος*, Id.*IT*125 (lyr., nisi leg. *Ἄξεινος*); *ὁ Εὔξεινος π.* Hdt. 1.6, Th.2.96, 97 (called *Ἄξεινος*, E.*IT*218 (lyr.)); generally called simply *ὁ Πόντος* or *Πόντος*, A.*Pers.*878 (lyr.), Hdt.7.147, Ar.*V.*700, Arist.*Mete.*354^{a}14, al.; but Hdt. has also *ὁ πόντος* for *the sea*, 4.99, 177. 2. the country *Pontus* on the S. shore of the Black Sea, App.*Mith.*8, etc.: Adj. *Ποντικός* (q.v.). III. personified as son of Gaia, Hes.*Th.*132, 233 sq. (Cogn. with *πάτος*, q.v.)

ποντο-τίνακτος [*ῐ*], *ον*, *shaken by the sea*, Hom.*Epigr.*4.6 (Pierson for *ποτνιάνακτον*). **-φᾰρυξ**, *ῦγος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, = sq., *Com.Adesp.* 1121. **-χάρυβδις** [*ᾰ*], *εως*, *ἡ*, *seagulf*, *whirlpool*, Com. epith. for a glutton, Hippon.85.1 (codd. Ath.). Cf. *παντοχάρυβδις*.

ποντ-όω, *throw into the sea*, *τινας* Nic.Dam.10J. II. Pass., *become a sea*, Q.S.14.604. **-ωσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *throwing into the sea*, Tz. *H.*7.215.

ποο-φᾰγέω, **-φάγος**, v. *ποηφαγέω*, *-φάγος*.

ποπᾰν-εῖον, *panificium*, *Gloss.* **-ευμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, = sq., *AP*6.231 (Phil.), cj. in Theoc.26.7. **-ον**, *τό*, (*πέσσω*) *round cake*, used at sacrifices, *π. θύειν* Ar.*Th.*285, al., cf. Pl.*R.*455c, Arist.*Fr.*489, *IG*2.1651, Men.129.4, *PCair.Zen.*569.86 (iii B.C.), Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.32, Porph.*Abst.*2.16; cj. in Thphr.*Char.*16.10.

ποπᾰνο-ποιέω, *make cakes*, Procl.*in R.*1.245K. **-ποιός**, *όν*, *making cakes*, ibid.

ποπᾰνώδης, *ες*, *like a πόπανον*, Hsch. s.v. *φυσακτήρ*.

πόπαξ, Interj. = *πόποι*: *ἰού*, *ἰού*, *πόπαξ* A.*Eu.*143.

πόπαρ· *πατήρ*, *καὶ πατρὸς πατήρ*, Hsch.

ποπάς, *άδος*, *ἡ*, = *πόπανον*, *AP*6.232 (Crin.).

πόποι, exclam. of surprise, anger, or pain, *ὦ π.* freq. in Hom., always at the beginning of a verse and sentence; *ὦ π., οἷον ἔειπε..* Od.17.248; *ὦ π., οἷον δή νυ..* 1.32; *ὦ π., ὡς..* 10.38, al.; *ὦ π., ἦ μάλα..* Il.16.745, al.; *ὦ π. οὐδέ νύ σοί περ* 8.201, cf. Od.17.454; *ὦ π... καὶ δὴ* Il.21.420; in later Ep. and Eleg., A.R.3.558, al., *AP*5.253 (Paul. Sil.); Trag. only in lyr., exc. A.*Pers.*731 (troch., c. gen.), as ib.852, *Eu.*145, S.*OT*168: with other exclam., *ἰὼ π.* A.*Pr.*575, *Ag.*1100; *ὀτοτοτοῖ πόποι δᾶ* ib.1072, 1076.—Later writers expld. *πόποι* as a Dryopian word = *δαίμονες*, Plu.2.22c, or, = *ἀγάλματα ὑπόγαια τῶν θεῶν*, *EM*823.32, and *πόποι* = *θεοί* Lyc.943; dat. *πόποις* Euph.136.

πόποπο, onomatop. word to express the cry of the hoopoe, Ar. *Av.*227.

ποππ-ύζω, Dor. **-ύσδω**, onomatop. word, *smack the lips* or *cluck*: hence, I. *call to* horses, etc., Ar.*Pl.*732, cf. D.S.1.83:—Med., *call to* a horse, S.*Fr.*878: Com., *call to* a man, *πόρρωθεν ἀπιδὼν ἐπόππυσεν* Timocl.21.7; *παιδίον ὑποκορίζεσθαι ποππύζων* Thphr.*Char.*20.5;

Ποππύζουσα, title of play by Alexis ; *κἂν ἀστράψω ποππύζουσιν...οἱ πάνυ σεμνοί* Ar.*V.*626 (cf. *ποππυσμός*). **II.** *applaud*, Phld.*Acad. Ind.*p.14 M.:—Pass., *εἰ ποππυσθείη καὶ κροτηθείη* Pl.*Ax.*368d. **III.** *smack*, of loud kisses, *AP*5.244 (Maced.), 284 (Agath.). **IV.** in bad sense, *play badly* on the flute, *let the breath be heard* in playing, Theoc.5.7. **-ὑλῐ̈άζω**, Dor. **-άσδω**, = foreg. 1, ib.89. **-υσμα**, *ατος, τό, smacking of lips, clucking*, Dexipp.*in Cat.*11.27 : Lat. *poppysma*, Juv.6.584. **-υσμός**, *ὁ*, = foreg., X.*Eq.*9.10, Plu.2.713b (pl.), Poll.1.210, v.l. in D.H.*Comp.*14 ; *σιγμοῖς καὶ π.* Nicom.*Harm.*6, cf. *PMag.Leid.W.*1.37 ; of applause, Plu.2.545c : Lat. *poppysmus*, of the sound made on seeing lightning. Plin.*HN*28.25 (pl.) ; *ὁ ἱερακοπρόσωπος κορκόδειλος. .τὸν θεὸν ἀσπάζεται τῷ π. PMag.Leid.W.*2.1.

πόρ· *πού* (Lacon.), Hsch. **πορδᾰκός**, v. παρδακός.

πορδάλεος [ᾰ], *α, ον*, = παρδάλεος, Opp.*C.*3.467. **II.** (*πορδή*) *flatulent*, Luc.*Lex.*10.

πορδᾰλ-ιαγχές, -ιδεύς, -ις, v. παρδ-.

πορδ-ή, *ἡ*, (*πέρδομαι*) *crepitus ventris*, Ar.*Nu.*394. **-ῶ**, *pedo*, *Gloss.* **-ων**, *ωνος, ὁ*, (*πορδή*) *stinker*, nickname of Cynics, Arr.*Epict.*3.22.80.

πορ-εία, *ἡ*, (*πορεύω*) *mode of walking* or *running, gait*, Democr.126, Pl.*Smp.*190b, *Ti.*45a ; *τὰ ὀργανικὰ μέρη τῆς π.* Arist.*de An.*432^{b}26 ; *περὶ πορείας ζῴων*, title of work by Aristotle. **II.** *journey*, A.*Pr.*823, al. ; *ἡ ἐκεῖσε π.* Pl.*Phd.*107d ; *ἡ κατὰ τὰ ἄγκη π.* Id.*Cra.*420e ; *αἱ κατὰ γῆν π.* Isoc.1.19 ; *ἡ εἰς Ἅιδου, εἰς Πέρσας π.*, Pl.*Phd.*115a, X.*Cyr.*8.5.1 : metaph., *π. ἕως εἰς ἄπειρον processus ad infinitum*, Phld.*Mort.*19. **2.** in military sense, *march*, Th.2.18 ; *κατὰ θάλατταν τὴν π. ποιεῖσθαι* X.*An.*5.6.11 ; *π. ἀνύτειν* Id.*Cyr.*8.6.18 ; *ἰέναι* ib.5.2.31 (nisi leg. *εἶναι*) ; *ἐκ π. μάχεσθαι* Plu.2.198b ; *order of march*, Ascl.*Tact.*11 tit., Arr.*Tact.* 28.1, al. **3.** generally, *course* taken by a person, etc., Antipho 3.2.4 ; *ἡ [τοῦ κόσμου] π.* Pl.*Plt.*274a ; of the sun, *Hymn.Is.*32 (pl.), Eudox. *Ars* 2.15 ; *χρόνου π.* Procl.*Inst.*50. **4.** *travelling expenses*, *IG*2^{2}. 1.34, *PRev.Laws* 50.11 (iii B.C., pl.), *PGrenf.*1.43.8 (ii B.C.). **5.** *visitation, inspection, οἰκοπέδων BGU*83.1 (ii/iii A.D.), etc. **-εῖον**, *τό*, *means of conveyance, carriage*, *GDI*5043 (Crete), Pl.*Lg.*678c, v.l. in Id.*Ti.*44e ; *π. ὑπότροχα trolleys* for conveying ships by land, Plb.8.34.11, cf. *SIG* 581.23 (Hierapytna, ii B.C.) ; *τὸ σκῆπτρον Ἑρμοῦ προκαθηγέτου ἐστὶ π., τούτῳ γὰρ κατάγει ψυχάς BSA*16.107 (Attalia) :—Dor. and Aeol. **πορήϊον** *GDI*5040.29 (Crete), *Milet.*3 No.152.13 (Methymna, ii B.C.). **II.** *load*, *PPetr.*2 p.128 (iii B.C.), etc. ; written *πορῆον*, *PTeb.*195 (i B.C.), etc.

πορενβῆκις and **πορεμβῆκις, -βαῖκις, πουερεντπβῆκις**, etc. (variously spelt and declined), *ὁ, keeper of the falcons*, *Sammelb.*6028.10, al. (i B.C.). (Egypt. *pwr bỉk* 'the great one of the falcon'.)

πορ-ευμα, *ατος, τό, place in which one walks*, *βροτῶν πορεύματα* their *haunts*, A.*Eu.*239. **2.** *means of going, carriage*, *νᾱΐον π.* a fleet, E.*IA*300 (lyr.). **-εύς**, *έως, ὁ*, = *πορθμεύς*, Hsch. **-εύσιμος**, *ον*, also *η, ον* Them.*Or.*6.83c :—*that may be crossed, passable*, *ἡ τοῦ ποταμοῦ ὁδὸς π. ἀνθρώποις ἐγίγνετο* X.*Cyr.*7.5.16 ; *εἰ π. εἴη τὸ ἔδαφος τοῦ ποταμοῦ* ib.18 ; *π. ἦν τὸ . .πέλαγος* Pl.*Ti.*24e ; [*θύραι*] *ἀνθρώποις π.* Porph.*Antr.*3 ; *παρεχέτωσαν ... π. τὰς ὁδούς OGI*483.30 (Pergam.) : in neut., [*ὁδόν*], *ἥνπερ ἦν πορεύσιμον* by which it was *possible to pass*, E.*El.*1046. **II.** Act., *able to go* or *travel*, Pl.*Epin.*981d. **2.** *able to carry*, *π. ὄχημα τοῖς κομιζομένοις*, of the sea, Plu.2.86e. **-ευσις**, *εως, ἡ*, = *πορεία, γένεσις π. εἰς τὸ εἶναι* Pl.*Def.*411a, cf. Lxx *Ge.*33.14. **-ευτέος**, *α, ον, to be traversed*, *ὁδός* S.*Ph.*993 ; *ὄρη* X.*An.*2.5.18. **II.** neut. *πορευτέον*, *one must go*, S.*Aj.*690, E.*Heracl.*730, Pl.*R.*452c. **-ευτικός**, *ἡ, όν, going on foot, walking*, *τὰ π. ζῷα*, opp. *πτηνά, ἑρπυστικά, νευστικά*, Arist.*HA*487^{b}16, al. ; *π. κίνησις* Id.*de An.*432^{b}14. **II.** *of* or *for a march*, *τὰ π. διαστήματα* Plb.12.19.7 ; *π. ἀγωγή* Id.12.20.6. **2.** *for conveyance*, *ὁ π. Ἀλεξανδρεῖνος στόλος*, of the corn-fleet, *IG*14.918 (ii A.D.) ; *ὁ στόλος..ὁ ἐκ πλοίων πορευτικῶν Arch. Pap.*2.447 (Alexandria, ii A.D.). **-ευτός**, *ἡ, όν* (also *ός, όν* A.*Ag.*287), *gone over, passed, passable*, *ὁδὸν ζυγίοις π. Milet.*3 No.149 (ii B.C.), cf. Plb.1.42.2, etc. ; *καιρὸς π.* the season *for travelling*, Id.1.37.10 ; *τὸ πέλαγος π. θέσθαι* Lxx 2*Ma.*5.21. **II.** Act., *going, travelling*, *ἰσχὺς πορευτοῦ λαμπάδος* A.l.c. **-εύω**, fut. **-σω** E.*Hec.*447 (lyr.), etc. : aor. *ἐπόρευσα*, poet. *πόρευσα* Pi.*P.*11.21 :—Pass. and Med., fut. *πορεύσομαι* S.*OT*676, Pl.*Smp.*190d ; *πορευθήσομαι IG*2^{2}. 141.2, Lxx 3*Ki.*14.2 : aor. *ἐπορευσάμην* (only compds. *ἐν-, προ-*, Pl. *Ep.*313d, Plb.2.27.2) ; *ἐπορεύθην* Pi.*Fr.*75.8, Hdt.8.107, Th.1.26, E. *Hec.*1099 (lyr.), etc. : pf. *πεπόρευμαι* Pl.*Plt.*266d, D.53.6 : (*πόρος*) : **I.** Act., *make to go, carry, convey*, by land or water, *τινα* Arion 1.13, Pi. *O.*1.77, *P.*11.21, etc. ; *ἐπ' εὐστόλου νεὸς πορεύσαιμ' ἂν ἐς δόμους* S.*Ph.* 517 (lyr.) ; *ὡς τάχιστά μοι μολὼν ἄνακτα. .τις πορευσάτω* Id.*OC*1476 ; *ἐμὲ πόντιον σκάφος πορεύσει Ἄργος* E.*Tr.*1086 (lyr.) ; *ποντιὰς αὔρα, ...ποῖ με πορεύσεις;* Id.*Hec.*447 (lyr.) ; *βᾶσά νιν δεῦρο πόρευσον* Id.*Med.*181 (lyr.) ; *στρατιὰν πεζῇ π. ὡς Βρασίδαν* Th.4.132, etc. : c. dupl. acc., *carry* or *ferry over*, [*Νέσσος*] *ποταμὸν ... βροτοὺς μισθοῦ πόρευε* S.*Tr.*560 ; *γυναῖκ' ἀρίστην λίμναν. .πορεύσας ἐλάτᾳ* E.*Alc.*443 (lyr.). **2.** of things, *bring, carry*, *ἐπιστολὰς πατρί* S.*OC*1602 ; *furnish, bestow*, *χρυσόν* E.*Ph.*985 ; *set in motion*, *κίνησις...βραδυτῆτάς τε καὶ τάχη... π.* Pl.*Lg.*893d. **3.** abs., *conduct a search*, S.*Ichn.*324 (lyr., s.v.l.). **II.** Pass. and Med., *to be driven* or *carried*, *μέγας βοῦς ὑπὸ σμικρᾶς μάστιγος εἰς ὁδὸν π.* Id.*Aj.*1254 ; *πρὸς βίαν π.* Id.*OC* 845. **2.** *go, walk, march*, Hdt.8.22, Thphr.*Char.*2.1, etc. ; *ἐφ' ἑνὸς σκέλους* Pl.*Smp.*190d ; *σύνδρομά τινι* Id.*Plt.*266d ; *ταχέως* X.*An.* 2.2.12 ; *τοῖν ποδοῖν* Id.*Cyr.*4.3.13 ; *go by land*, opp. going by sea, Id. *An.*5.3.1 ; also *cross, pass over*, *διαφυλάσσειν τὰς σχεδίας, πορευθῆναι βασιλέϊ* for the king's *crossing*, Hdt.8.107 ; *π. δι' Εὐρίπου* Th.7.29 : freq. with Preps., *π. ἐκ δόμων, ἔξω δωμάτων*, S.*Tr.*392, E.*Hipp.*1156 ; *εἰς ἀγρόν* Pl.*R.*563d ; *εἰς ἐκκλησίαν* Thphr.*Char.*4.1 ; *ἐξ..ἐς..* Hdt.4.35 ; *ἐπὶ τὸν Ἀχέροντα* Pl.*Phd.*113d : c. acc. loci, *enter*, *π. στέγας* S.*Tr.* 329, cf. E.*Hel.*51 ; *π. διὰ Θεσσαλίης march* through T., Hdt.7.196 ; *π. παρὰ βασιλέος come* from his presence, Id.6.95 ; *παρὰ βασιλέως πρὸς τὸν σατράπην* X.*An.*4.5.10 ; *π. πρὸς τὸν ἴδιον ἄνδρα go in* to her husband, Theano ap.D.L.8.43 : freq. c. acc. cogn., *μακροτέραν* (sc. *ὁδόν*) *π.* X.*An.*2.2.11, etc. ; *π. φυγάν* E.*Ion* 1239 (lyr.) ; *τὴν εἱμαρμένην πορείαν* Pl.*Mx.*236d : c. acc. loci, *γῆν πολλὴν π. go over, traverse*, Arr.*An.*6.23.1 ; *π. τὰ δύσβατα* X.*Cyr.*2.4.27 ; *τοσαῦτα ὄρη* Id.*An.*2.5.18 : Geom., *π. διὰ τοῦ κέντρου pass* through the centre, Archim.*Con.Sph.*16 ; *π. γραμμάν traverse, move along* a line, Id.*Spir.*14.—Special phrases : *ἐς ἄρκυν π. fall* into.., E.*El.*965 ; *ἐπ' ἔργον π., ἐπὶ τὰ δευτερεῖα π.*, Id.*Or.*1068, Pl.*Phlb.*23b ; *π. εἰς τὰ κτήματα enter into possession of..*, D.44.32 ; *ἢν αἱ καθάρσιες πορεύωνται* if the menses *come*, Hp.*Aph.* 5.60. **3.** *walk*, i.e. *live*, *εἴ τις ὑπέροπτα..π.* S.*OT*884 (lyr.) ; freq. in Lxx, as *π. τοῖς νομίμοις Le.*18.3. **4.** metaph., *ἡ πονηρία διὰ τῶν ἡδονῶν π.* X.*Cyr.*2.2.24 ; of discourse, *ἐκτὸς τῶν λόγων π.* Pl. *Lg.*812a ; *διὰ τῶν ὁμολογουμένων* X.*Mem.*4.6.15 ; *καθ' ὁμοιότητα π. proceed* by analogy, Phld.*Sign.*31. **5.** *proceed* at law, *PEleph.*3.5, 4.6 (iii B.C.). **6.** *go on one's way*, i.e. *die*, Jul.*Ep.*14.

πορήϊον, *τό*, v. πορεῖον.

πορθ-έω, collat. form of *πέρθω* (more used in Prose), *destroy, ravage, plunder*, *πόλεας καὶ τείχεα* Il.4.308 ; *ἀνδρῶν ἀγρούς* Od.14.264 ; *τοὺς χώρους* Hdt.3.58 ; *πόλιν* A.*Th.*583, etc. ; *Φοινίκην* Isoc.9.62 ; *τὴν Σελλασίαν ἔκαον καὶ ἐπόρθουν* X.*HG*6.5.27 ; *τὴν ἤπειρον* Th.8.57 ; *τὴν χώραν λεηλατῆσαι καὶ τὴν πόλιν πορθῆσαι* D.S.12.34 ; *π. ἐκ τῶν ἱερῶν τὰ ἀγάλματα* Ath.12.523b :—Pass., *πᾶν τὸ ἄστυ ἐπορθέετο* Hdt.1.84 ; *ὅλης τῆς Ἑλλάδος πεπορθημένης* Isoc.10.49 ; *τἀργύρια πορθεῖται is carried off*, Eup.155. **2.** in pres. and impf., sts. *endeavour to destroy, besiege* a town, Hdt.1.162, Decr.ap.D.18.164, D.S.12.34, 15.4. **3.** of persons, *destroy, ruin*, *θεοὺς τοὺς ἐγγενεῖς* A.*Th.*583 ; *φίλους* E.*Fr.* 605 : abs., *do havoc*, Id.*Andr.*633 : esp. in Pass., *αὐτοὶ ὑφ' αὑτῶν... πορθούμεθα* A.*Th.*194 ; *κατ' ἄκρας..ὡς πορθούμεθα* Id.*Ch.*691 ; of women, *κόραι βίᾳ πρὸς ἀνδρῶν πορθούμεναι* E.*Ph.*565 ; *σκόροδα πορθούμενος robbed* of them, Com. phrase in Ar.*Ach.*164. **-εών**, *ῶνος, ὁ*, *ravager*, Hdn.Gr.1.19. **-ημα**, *ατος, τό*, = sq., Plu.*Sull.*16 (pl.). **-ησις**, *εως, ἡ*, *sack* of a town, D.18.70, Plu.*Sull.*33, etc. **-ητήριος**, *ον*, *ravaging*, Tz.*H.*11.595. **-ητής**, *οῦ, ὁ*, *destroyer, ravager*, E.*Tr.*213 (lyr.), Lyc.524, Str.17.1.6. **-ητικός**, *ἡ, όν, ravaging*, Hsch. s.v. *ἀγρεμόνες* ; *π. μηχανή*, gloss on *sambuca*, *Gloss.* **-ήτωρ**, *ορος, ὁ*, = *πορθητής*, A.*Ag.*907, *Ch.*974.

πορθμ-εία, *ἡ*, *ferrying across* a river, *SIG*1262.10 (Smyrna), Apollod.2.7.6. **II.** *conveyance by water*, Str.5.3.7. **-εῖον**, Ion. **-ήϊον**, *τό*, *place for crossing, passage, ferry*, *πορθμήϊα Κιμμέρια* (where it is pr. n.) Hdt.4.12,45. **II.** *passage-boat, ferry-boat*, Id.7.25, X.*HG*5.1.23, Antiph.86.4, Luc.*DMort.*10.1 ; *πορθμείων ὅρμου ὅρος IG*1^{2}.890. **III.** *ferryman's fee*, Call.*Fr.*110, Luc.*DMort.*22.1 (pl.) ; *τὸ εἰς Ῥήνειαν π. Inscr.Délos* 442*A*153 (ii B.C.). **IV.** *landing-place*, Wilcken *Chr.*392.10 (ii A.D.), etc. [This word and its cognates are sts. written *προθ-* in Pap., e.g. *POxy.*1421.6 (iii A.D.).] **-ευμα**, *ατος, τό*, *passage, ferry*, *ὠκύπορον π. ἀχέων*, of the river Acheron, A. *Ag.*1558 (anap.). **-εύς**, *έως*, Ion. *ῆος, ὁ*, *ferryman*, Od.20.187, Aeschin.3.158, *SIG*633.104 (Milet., ii B.C.), *BGU*1188.11 (i B.C.), etc. ; *π. νεκύων*, of Charon, E.*Alc.*253 (lyr.), cf. Call.*Fr.*440. **2.** generally, *boatman, seaman*, esp. as one of the crew of a passenger-ship, Hdt. 1.24, Ar.*Ec.*1086, Theoc.1.57. **3.** metaph., *conveyer*, '*purveyor*', *τῶν καθ' ἡμέραν λεγομένων* Lib.*Or.*18.15. **-ευτής**, *οῦ, ὁ*, = foreg., Eust.1888.10. **-ευτικός**, *ἡ, όν, engaged in ferrying*, Arist.*Pol.* 1291^{b}21. **-εύω**, *carry* or *ferry over* a strait, river, etc., *στρατόν* E.*Rh.*429 ; *τινὰς εἰς Σαλαμῖνα* Aeschin.3.158 : then, generally, *carry over, carry*, *ἐφετμὰς τάσδε πόρθμευσον πάλιν* A.*Ch.*685 ; *δεῦρο π. βρέφος* E.*Ion* 1599 ; *γραφὰς πρὸς Ἄργος* Id.*IT*735 ; also, *π. τινὰ ἐκ γῆς* S.*Tr.*802, cf. E.*IT*1358 ; *π. πόδα, ἴχνος, advance*, ib.936, 266 : metaph., *εἰς δάκρυα π. ὑπομνήσει κακῶν* Id.*Or.*1032 ; *τινὰ εἰς αἱματηρὸν γάμον δόλῳ* Id.*IT*371 ; *ποῖ διωγμὸν πορθμεύεις ;* how far *dost thou carry* it ? ib.1435 ; *Ἀχέρων ἄχεα π. βροτοῖσιν* Licymn.2 ; *πορθμεύει γὰρ ἔμοιγε κύλιξ παρὰ σοῦ τὸ φίλημα AP*5.260 (Agath.) :—Pass., *to be carried* or *ferried over from place to place*, Hdt.2.97 ; *ἐπ' ὄχοις π.* E.*Tr.*569 (anap.) : c. acc. loci, *pass over* or *through*, *λευκὴν αἰθέρα πορθμευόμενος* Id.*Andr.* 1229 (anap.). **II.** Act. intr., *pass over*, *ποταμούς* Pl.*Ax.*371c ; *Ἀχέροντος ὕδωρ AP*7.68 (Arch.) ; *κύματα Epigr.Gr.*522.1 (Thessalonica) ; *τίς ἀστὴρ ὅδε π. ;* E.*IA*6 (anap.). **-ήϊον**, Ion. for *πορθμεῖον*. **-ικός**, *ἡ, όν, of* or *for conveyance* or *transit* by water, Arist.*Pol.*1291^{b}24 codd. ; *τέλη* Str.12.8.19 ; *ὠνή OGI*572.8 (Myra, ii/iii A.D.) ; *τὰ π. Sammelb.* 4372 (Ptol.). **-ιον**, freq. f.l. for *πορθμεῖον*, e.g. Luc.*Luct.*10. **-ιος**, *ὁ*, epith. of Poseidon at Carpathos, *IG*12(1).1032.34, 1036.12 (ii B.C.). **-ίς**, *ίδος, ἡ*, = sq., D.P.80,344. **II.** = *πορθμεῖον* II, *ship, boat*, E.*Hipp.*753 (lyr.), *Hel.*1061, *IT*355, etc. ; *μόνος μόνῳ γέμιζε πορθμίδος σκάφος* load this *boat* for yourself alone, Id.*Cyc.*362 ; *π. ναῦς* Paus.8.25.13. **b.** *τὸ τέλος τῆς π. ferry*-toll, *SIG*633.100 (Milet., ii B.C.), cf. *Inscr.Délos* 442*A*175 (ii B.C.) : pl., *PPetr.*3 p.85 (iii B.C.), *Ostr.Bodl.*154 (ii B.C.). **2.** metaph. of a table *that brings in another course*, Philox.3.2 (pl.). **-ός**, *ὁ*, (*πείρω, πόρος*) *ferry* or *place crossed by a ferry, strait, narrow sea*, *π. Ἰθάκης τε Σάμοιό τε* Od.4.671 ; of the straits of Salamis, Hdt.8.76,91 ; *πορθμὸν ἀμείψας Ἕλλας*, i.e. the Hellespont, A.*Pers.*68 (lyr.), cf.722, 799 ; *π. Σαρωνικός* Id.*Ag.*307 ; *ὁ ἐς Ἅιδα πορθμός* the Styx, E.*Hec.*1106 (lyr.) ; *ὁ π. ὁ περὶ τὴν Σκύλλαν*, i.e. the *straits* of Messina, Pl.*Ep.*345e, cf. Arist. *Mir.*834^{b}3, *Vent.*973^{b}1 : hence prov., *π. Σικελίας* a 'slough of de-

spond', Lib.*Ep.*221.1. **b.** generally, *the sea*, Pi.*I.*4(3).57. **2.** *any narrow passage, tube*, as of the κλεψύδρα I, Emp.100.10,17. **II.** *crossing by a ferry, passage*, S.*Tr.*571, E.*Hel.*532 (both pl.); χωρεῖ ὁ π. Macho ap.Ath.8.341c; π. χθονός *a passage to* it, E.*Cyc.*108; οὐ πᾶσι π. αὐτὸς Ἀργείοισιν ἦν; Id.*Hel.*127; τηρήσαντες τὸν π. watching for the *opportunity to cross*, Th.6.2.

πορθμοφῠλᾰκία, ἡ, *custody of a ferry*, *PRyl.*185.6, al. (ii A. D.).

πόρθος· πτόρθος κτλ., Hsch. **πορθυγγίς·** σπατίλη, τρύβλιον, Id.

πορθώτης (variously declined), ὁ, *priest of Thoth*, hence *superintendent of the ibises*, *Sammelb.*6028.7, al. (i B. C.). (Egypt. *pwr Ḏḥwt* 'the great one of Thoth'.)

πορ-ίζω, Att. fut. ποριῶ Ar.*Eq.*1079,1101, Th.6.29, etc., late πορίσω Artem.2.68: aor. ἐπόρισα Pl.*Lg.*966e: pf. πεπόρικα Id.*Phlb.*30d:—Med., fut. Att. ποριοῦμαι D.35.41: aor. ἐπορισάμην Ar.*Ra.*880, etc.:—Pass., fut. πορισθήσομαι Th.6.37,94: aor. ἐπορίσθην ib.37, etc., Dor. -ίχθην Lysis ap.Iamb.*VP*17.75: pf. πεπόρισμαι Isoc.15.278, D. 44.3 (in med. sense, Lys.29.7, Aeschin.3.209, Philem.123): plpf. ἐπεπόριστο Th.6.29: (πόρος):—rarely, like πορεύω, *carry, bring*, σὲ θεὸς ἐπόρισεν ἀμέτερα πρὸς μέλαθρα (prob. for ἐπῶρσεν, ἔπορσεν) S.*El.* 1267 (lyr.). **II.** *bring about, furnish, provide*, κακά τινι Hom.*Epigr.* 14.10; νίκην, χρήματα, etc., Ar.*Eq.*593, *Ec.*236, Democr.78, *IG*2^2.834. 14, etc.; ἀρχὴν πολέμου Ar.*Fr.*81; τροφὴν τοῖς στρατιώταις Isoc.12. 82; τοῖς μαθηταῖς δόξαν, οὐκ ἀλήθειαν Pl.*Phdr.*275a: abs., θεῶν πορι-ζόντων καλῶς E.*Med.*879: freq. with a notion of *contriving* or *inventing*, μηχανὰν κακῶν, πόρους, Id.*Alc.*222 (lyr.), Ar.*Eq.*759, etc.; τοῖσι φιλτάτοις τέχνας E.*IA*745; π. τριβάς Ar.*Ach.*386; διαβολήν Th.6. 29; σωτηρίαν τῷ γένει Pl.*Prt.*321b; τῇ ζητήσει ἀπόκρισιν Id.*Phlb.*30d, etc.:—Med., *furnish oneself with, procure*, ῥήματα Ar.*Ra.*880; δαπά-νην, χρήματα, ὅπλα, Th.1.83,142,4.9; τὰς ἡδονάς, τἀγαθά, τἀπιτήδεια, etc., Pl.*Grg.*501b, *La.*199e, *Ax.*368b, etc.; μηχανήν Id.*Smp.*191b; τὰ δεῖπνα Alex.257.2; καινὰ ῥήματα Philem. l.c.; φῶς ποθέν Pl.*R.* 427d; ἐκ τῶν ἀλλοτρίων π. τὸν βίον Isoc.12.116; also π.μάρτυρας Lys. 29.7; πρόφασιν Id.8.3; λόγους περὶ ἀδίκων πραγμάτων D.35.41; αἰτίας χρηστὰς ἐπὶ πράγμασι φαύλοις Plu.2.868d: sts. also πορίζεσθαί τι ἑαυ-τοῖς X.*HG*5.1.17, Pl.*Smp.*208e; σημεῖα πεπορίσθαι *to have acquired* the signs, i.e. *know* them, Hp.*Medic.*14; also, *have provided for one, receive*, Men.Prot.p.16 D.:—Pass., *to be provided*, τὰ τῆς παρασκευῆς ἐπεπόριστο Th.6.29; ῥᾳδίως αἱ ἐπαγωγαὶ..ἐπορίζοντο inducements *were* easily *provided*, Id.3.82; δύναμις ἐκ θεῶν π. Pl.*R.*364b; πίστεις ὑπὸ τοῦ λόγου πεπορισμέναι Isoc.15.278, cf. Arist.*Rh.*1356^{a}1; τὸ γηροβοσκοὺς κεκτῆσθαι τοῖς ἀνθρώποις πορίζεται X.*Oec.*7.19; πράξεις πρὸς τὰ ψύχη καὶ τὰς ἀλέας πεπορισμέναι behaviour *adapted to*.., Arist.*HA*596^{b}22, cf. *PA*665^{b}3. **2.** Act. in med. sense, *find* money, *raise* a loan, *PCair. Zen.*477.16 (iii B. C.); *obtain*, προστάγματα εἰς τὸ τιμωρηθῆναι αὐτούς *PMich.Zen.*57.9 (iii B. C.); *earn*, τὸ ζῆν ἀπὸ τῆς γερδιακῆς *PLond.*3. 846.11 (ii A. D.):—Pass., ἀπ' ἄλλων συντόμως σοι πορισθὲν ἀποδοθή-σεται (sc. τὸ ἀργύριον) *PMich.Zen.*56.8 (iii B. C.). **III.** Math., *find* something, opp. proving it (as in a theorem) and constructing it (as in a problem), Papp.650.22, al.; cf. πόρισμα II. **-ῐμος,** ον, also η, ον Hp.*Acut.*50:—*able to provide, resourceful, inventive*, Gorg.*Pal.*25; πόριμον αὐτῷ, τῇ πόλει δ' ἀμήχανον Ar.*Ra.*1429; πόριμος τόλμα Id.*Pax* 1031; φρονήσεως ἐπιθυμητὴς καὶ π. [ὁ ἔρως] Pl.*Smp.*203d; ῥήτωρ Poll. 4.34: c. acc., ἄπορα πόριμος *making possible* the impossible, A.*Pr.*904 (lyr.). **2.** of things, *affording means of safety, saving*, ἔργον Ar.*Th.* 777; ἐπιβολή Anon.ap.Suid. (Sup.); [τὸ] π. the *profitable*, Gal.5. 751. **3.** Medic., *finding* or *making a passage*, ἡ ἀπὸ τοῦ γλυκέος οἴνου φῦσα π. Hipp. l.c.; *passing rapidly through* the system, τροφή Gal.6.570. **II.** Pass., *compassable, practicable*, ἄπορα γίγνεται τὰ π. J.*AJ Prooem.*3; ἔρωτι πάντα π. Luc.*Dem.Enc.*14. **2.** *well-provided*, ποριμώτεροι ἐς πάντα Th.8.76; ἐποίησε τὸν ἀνθρώπινον βίον π. ἐξ ἀπόρου Gorg.*Pal.*30. **-ῐμότης,** ητος, ἡ, *inventiveness*, Eust. ad D.P.69.

πό[ρι]ον, τό, = πορεῖον (dub.), *Inscr.Magn.*57.32.

πόρις, ιος, ἡ, = πόρτις (q. v.), ἄγραυλοι πόριες Od.10.410, cf. E.*Ba.* 737, Arat.1120; of a girl, E.*Supp.*629 (lyr.), Lyc.184, etc. (Cf. Lat. *pario*, Lith. *periù* 'hatch'.)

πόρ-ισμα, ατος, τό, Geom., *deduction from a previous demonstration, corollary*, as it were a *windfall* or *bonus* (cf. πορίζω II. 2), Euc.3. 1, etc.: metaph., Procl. *in Alc.*p.139 C., Hierocl. *in CA* 23 p.469 M., Dam.*Pr.*251. **II.** (πορίζω III) *a kind of proposition intermediate between a theorem and a problem*, defined by Papp.648.18 sqq., Procl. *in Euc.*p.301 F. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *providing, procuring*, τῶν ἐπιτηδείων Plb. 3.112.2; *earning a living*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.172; ἐφήμερος π. Phld. *Oec.*p.44 J.; συγγνώμης J.*BJ*2.21.3: abs., Man.4.448 (pl.); *money-getting*, Plu.2.524d, 92b (pl.), 136c (pl.), etc.; *means of gain*, Chaerem.ap.Porph.*Abst.*4.8; δυσὶ π., γεωργίᾳ καὶ φειδοῖ Plu.*Cat.Ma.* 25; π. μέγας ἡ εὐσέβεια 1*Ep.Ti.*6.6; *means of livelihood*, Muson.*Fr.* 11 p.59 H. **-ιστέον,** *one must provide*, Epicur.*Fr.*481, Chrysipp. *Stoic.*3.172, Iamb.*in Nic.*p.58 P. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who supplies* or *provides*, π. τῶν κακῶν τῷ δήμῳ Th.8.48; φύλαξ καὶ π. ἀλλοτρίων χρη-μάτων Eus.Mynd.24; δόξης Phld.*Rh.*2.53 S. (Comp.). **b.** abs., *money-maker*, J.*AJ*19.2.5. **2.** pl., at Athens, *a financial board appointed to raise extraordinary supplies*, Ar.*Ra.*1505, Antipho 6.49, etc.: hence metaph., τῶν χρημάτων αὐτοὶ ταμίαι καὶ π. D.4.33. **3.** the name used by robbers of themselves, οἱ λῃσταὶ αὑτοὺς πορισταὶς καλοῦσι νῦν Arist.*Rh.*1405^{a}26. **-ιστικός,** ή, όν, *able to supply* or *procure*, τῶν ἐπιτηδείων τοῖς στρατιώταις X.*Mem.*3.1.6; ἀρετή ἐστι δύναμις π. ἀγαθῶν Arist.*Rh.*1366^{a}37, cf. Pl.*Grg.*517d; π. βίβλος treatise *on supply*, Aen.Tact.14.2; π. ἕξις τῶν πρὸς τὸ ζῆν καθηκόντων *Stoic.*3.67; π. καὶ φυλακτικός Phld.*Oec.* p.67 J.

πόρκας· ἐλάφους, Hsch.

πορκεύς, έως, ὁ, *one who fishes with the net called* πόρκος, Lyc.237, 596,1217, Pancrat.ap.Ath.7.321f.

πόρκης, ου, ὁ, *ring* or *hoop*, passed round the joint of the spearhead and shaft, περὶ δὲ χρύσεος θέε πόρκης Il.6.320, cf. Il.Parv.5.

πόρκος, ὁ, a kind of *fish-trap, weel*, Pl.*Sph.*220c, Antiph.120, Diph. 78, Plu.2.730c. **II.** transliteration of Lat. *porcus*, Id.*Publ.*11.

πορκώδης, ες, (πόρκης) *like a ring*, Eust.795.39.

πορν-εία, Ion. **-είη,** ἡ, *prostitution*, Hp.*Epid.*7.122, etc.; of a man, D.19.200; *fornication, unchastity*, *Ev.Matt.*19.9: pl., 1*Ep.Cor.* 7.2. **II.** metaph., *idolatry*, Lxx *Ho.*4.11, al. **-εῖον,** τό, *brothel*, Ar.*V.*1283, *Ra.*113, Antipho 1.14, etc. **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, = πορνεία, *PGrenf.*1.53.20 (iv A. D., pl.). **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, = foreg., Secund. *Sent.*14. **-εύτρια,** ἡ, = πόρνη, Ar.*Fr.*121. **-εύω,** *prostitute*, mostly in Pass., of a woman, *prostitute herself, be* or *become a prostitute*, Hdt.1.93, Eup.67, Lys.*Fr.*59; of a man, Aeschin.1.52,119, D.19. 233. **II.** intr. in Act., = Pass., Lxx *De.*23.17(18), Luc.*Alex.*5, Phalar.*Ep.*121, Harp. s. v. πωλῶσι; *fornicate*, 1*Ep.Cor.*6.18. **2.** metaph., *practise idolatry*, Lxx 1*Ch.*5.25, al. **-η,** ἡ, *harlot, prostitute*, Archil.142, Ar.*Ach.*527, etc. (Prob. from πέρνημι, because Greek prostitutes were commonly *bought slaves*.) **-ίδιον,** τό, Dim. of foreg., Ar. (v. infr.), etc. [πορνῐδῐον, Ar.*Nu.*997, Men. *Pk.*150, *Com.Adesp.*120, but -ῐδῐον (Dim. of *πορνίον), Ar.*Ra.* 1301.] **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for harlots*, εἶδος Lxx *Pr.*7.10, cf. *AP*12.7 (Strat.); of planetary influences, Vett.Val.17.31; π. τέλος the tax *paid by brothel-keepers*, Aeschin.1.119; οἱ π. *libertines*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.166. **πορνοβοσκ-εῖον,** τό, *brothel*, Sch.Ar.*V.*1344. **-έω,** *keep a brothel*, Ar.*Pax* 849, Hyp.*Ath.*3, Herod.2.77, Vett.Val.61.23. **II.** *waste one's substance on harlots*, Palaeph.6. **-ία,** ἡ, *trade of a brothel-keeper*, Aeschin.3.214, *Stoic.*3.36. **-ός,** ὁ, *brothel-keeper*, Myrtil. 4, Aeschin.3.246, D.59.30, Arist.*EN*1121^{b}33: title of plays by Eubulus, Anaxilas, and Posidippus, and mime by Herodas.

πορνο-γενής, *spurius*, *Gloss.* **-γέννητος,** ον, *born of a harlot*, Hsch. s.v. νοθογέννητα. **-γράφος** [ᾰ], ον, *writing of harlots*, Ath. 13.567b. **-δῐάκονος** [ᾰ], ὁ, = *bacario*, *Gloss.* **-δῐδάσκᾰλος,** ὁ, ἡ, *teacher of fornication*, Aristaenet.1.14. **-δύτης·** *ganeo*, *Gloss.* **-κοπέω,** *to be a whoremonger*, Poll.6.188. **-κοπία,** ἡ, *whoremongering*, Sch.Ar.*Av.*286. **-κόπος,** ὁ, *one who has commerce with prostitutes, fornicator*, Men.1057, Lxx *Pr.*23.21. **-μᾰνής,** ές, *mad after prostitutes*, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*432.

Πορνόπιος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month at Cyme, *BCH*37.166, 51. 375; cf. Παρνόπιος.

πόρνος, ὁ, *catamite*, Ar.*Pl.*155, X.*Mem.*1.6.13, D.22.73, Alex.242, etc. **2.** *sodomite*, D.*Ep.*4.11, Phalar.*Ep.*4. **3.** in Lxx and *NT*, *fornicator*, Lxx *Si.*23.16, 1*Ep.Cor.*5.9, al. **II.** *idolater*, Suid.

πορνοσύνη, ἡ, = πορνεία, Man.4.314.

πορνο-τελώνης, ου, ὁ, at Athens, *farmer of the* πορνικὸν τέλος, Philonid.5: nickname for *tax-gatherers*, Poll.9.29. **-τριψ, τῐβος,** ὁ, (τρίβω) = πορνοκόπος, Phryn.389, Thom.Mag.p.291 R. **-τρόφος,** ὁ, = πορνοβοσκός, Ph.1.550. **-φίλης** [ῐ], Dor. **-ας,** α, ὁ, *loving harlots*, *AP*11.416.

πορο-ποιέω, *open the pores*, Dsc.5.6; σῶμα πεποροποιημένον *provided with pores*, S.E.*M.*8.309. **-ποιία,** ἡ, *state of the pores*, term in 'Methodic' medicine, Gal.10.268, Cass.*Pr.*79.

πόρος, ὁ, (πείρω, περάω) *means of passing a river, ford, ferry*, Θρύον Ἀλφειοῖο π. Thryum *the ford* of the Alphëus, Il.2.592, *h.Ap.*423, cf. *h.Merc.*398; πόρον ἶξον Ξάνθου Il.14.433; Ἀξίου π. A.*Pers.*493; ἀπικνέεται ἐς τὸν π. τῆς διαβάσιος to the place of the passage, Hdt.8. 115; π. διαβὰς Ἄλυος A.*Pers.*864 (lyr.); τοῦ κατ' Ὠρωπὸν π. μηδὲν πραττέσθω *IG*1^2.40.22. **2.** *narrow part of the sea, strait*, διαβὰς πόρον Ὠκεανοῖο Hes.*Th.*292; παρ' Ὠκεανοῦ..ἄσβεστον π. A.*Pr.*532 (lyr.); π. Ἕλλης (Dor. Ἕλλας), = Ἑλλήσποντος, Pi.*Fr.*189, A.*Pers.* 875 (lyr.), Ar.*V.*308 (lyr.); Ἰόνιος π. the Ionian Sea which is the *passage-way* from Greece to Italy, Pi.*N.*4.53; πέλαγος Αἰγαίου πόρου E.*Hel.*130; Εὔξεινος, ἄξενος π. (cf. πόντος II), Id.*Andr.*1262, *IT*253; διάραντες τὸν π., i.e. the sea between Sicily and Africa, Plb.1.37.1; ἐν πόρῳ in the *passage-way* (of ships), in the *fair-way*, Hdt.7.183, Th. 1.120,6.48; ἐν π. τῆς ναυμαχίης Hdt.8.76; ἕως τοῦ π. τοῦ κατὰ τὸν ὅρμον τὸν Ἀφροδιτοπολίτην *PHib.*1.38.5 (iii B.C.). **3.** periphr., πόροι ἁλός the *paths* of the sea, i.e. the sea, Od.12.259; Αἰγαίου πόν-τοιο πλατὺς π. D.P.131; ἐνάλιοι π. A.*Pers.*453; π. ἁλίρροθοι ib.367, S.*Aj.*412 (lyr.); freq. of rivers, π. Ἀλφεοῦ, Σκαμάνδρου, i.e. the Alphëus, Scamander, etc., Pi.*O.*1.92, A.*Ch.*366 (lyr.), etc.; ῥυτοὶ π. Id.*Eu.*452, cf. 293; Πλούτωνος π. the river Pluto, Id.*Pr.*806: metaph., βίου π. *the stream* of life, Pi.*I.*8(7).15; π. ὕμνων Emp.35.1. **4.** *artificial passage over a river, bridge*, Hdt.4.136,140, 7.10.γ'; *aqueduct*, *IG*7.93 (Megara, V A. D., restd.), *Epigr.Gr.*1073.4 (Samos). **5.** generally, *pathway, way*, A.*Ag.*910, S.*Ph.*705 (lyr.), etc.; *track* of a wild beast, X.*Cyr.*1.6.40; αἰθέρα θ' ἁγνὸν πόρον οἰωνῶν their *pathway*, A.*Pr.*284 (anap.); ἐν τῷ π. εἶναι to be in the *way*, *Sammelb.*7356.11 (ii A. D.): metaph., πραπίδων πόροι A.*Supp.*94 (lyr.). **6.** *passage through* a porous substance, *opening*, Epicur.*Ep.*1 pp.10, 18 U.; esp. *passage through* the skin, οἱ πόροι the *pores* or *passages* by which the ἀπορροαί passed, acc. to Empedocles, πόρους λέγετε εἰς οὓς καὶ δι' ὧν αἱ ἀπορροαὶ πορεύονται Pl.*Men.*76c, cf. Epicur.*Fr.*250, Metrod.*Fr.*7, Ti.Locr.100e; νοητοὶ π. S.E.*P.*2.140; opp. ὄγκοι, Gal.10.268; so of sponges, Arist. *HA*548^{b}31; of plants, Id.*Pr.*905^{b}8, Thphr.*CP*1.2.4, *HP*1.10.5. **b.** of other *ducts* or *openings* of the body, π. πρῶτος, of the womb, Hp.ap. Poll.2.222; πόροι σπερματικοί, θορικοὶ π., Arist.*GA*716^{b}17, 720^{b}13; π.

ὑστερικοί *the ovaries*, Id.*HA*570ª5, al.; τροφῆς π., of the oesophagus, Id.*PA*650ª15, al.; of the rectum, Id.*GA*719ᵇ29; of the urinal duct, ib.773ª21; of the arteries and veins, Id.*HA*510ª14, etc. c. *passages* leading from the organs of sensation to the brain, ψυχὴ παρεσπαρμένη τοῖς π. Pl.*Ax.*366a; οἱ π. τοῦ ὄμματος Arist.*Sens.*438ᵇ14, cf. *HA*495ª11, *PA*656ᵇ17; ὤτων, μυκτήρων, Id.*GA*775ª2, cf. 744ª2; of the optic nerves, Heroph.ap.Gal.7.89. II. c. gen. rei, *way* or *means of achieving, accomplishing, discovering*, etc., οὐκ ἐδύνατο π. οὐδένα τούτου ἀνευρεῖν Hdt.2.2; οὐδεὶς π. ἐφαίνετο τῆς ἁλώσιος Id.3.156; τῶν ἀδοκήτων π. ηὗρε θεός E.*Med.*1418 (anap.); π. ὁδοῦ a *means of performing* the journey, Ar.*Pax*124; π. ζητήματος Pl.*Tht.*191a; but also π. κακῶν a *means of escaping* evils, a *way out* of them, E.*Alc.*213 (lyr.): c. inf., πόρος νοῆσαι Emp.4.12; π. εὐθαρσεῖν And.2.16; π. τις μηχανή τε.. ἀντιτείσασθαι E.*Med.*260: with Preps., π. ἀμφί τινος A.*Supp.*806 codd. (lyr.); περί τινος dub. in Ar.*Ec.*653; πόροι πρὸς τὸ πολεμεῖν X.*An.*2.5.20. 2. abs., *providing, means of providing*, opp. ἀπορία, Pl.*Men.*78d sq.; *contrivance, device*, οἷας τέχνας τε καὶ π. ἐμησάμην A.*Pr.*477; δεινὸς γὰρ εὑρεῖν κἀξ ἀμηχάνων πόρον ib.59, cf. Ar.*Eq.*759; μέγας π. A.*Pr.*111; τίνα π. εὕρω πόθεν; E.*IA*356 (troch.). 3. π. χρημάτων a *way of raising* money, financial *provision*, X.*Ath.*3.2, *HG*1.6.12, D.1.19, *IG*7.4263.2 (Oropus, iii B.C.), etc.; ὁ π. τῶν χρ. D.4.29, *IG*12(5).1001.1 (Ios, iv B.C.); without χρημάτων, *SIG*284.23 (Erythrae, iv B.C.), etc.; μηχανᾶσθαι προσόδου π. X.*Cyr.*1.6.10, cf. *PTeb.*75.6 (ii B.C.): in pl., '*ways and means*', *resources, revenue*, πόροι χρημάτων D.18.309: abs., πόρους πορίζειν Hyp.*Eux.*37, cf. X.*Cyr.*1.6.9 (sg.), Arist.*Rh.*1359ᵇ23; πόροι ἢ περὶ προσόδων, title of work by X.: sg., *source of revenue, endowment*, *OGI*544.24 (Ancyra, ii A.D.), 509.12,14 (Aphrodisias, ii A.D.), etc. b. *assessable income* or *property, taxable estate*, freq. in Pap., as *BGU*1189.11 (i A.D.), etc.; *liability*, *PHamb.*23.29 (vi A.D.), etc. III. *journey, voyage*, μακρᾶς κελεύθου π. A.*Th.*546; παρόρνιθας π. τιθέντες Id.*Eu.*770, cf. E.*IT*116, etc.; ἐν τῷ π. πλοῖον ἀνατρέψαι on its *passage*, Aeschin.3.158. IV. Π. personified as father of Ἔρως, Pl.*Smp.*203b.

πορόω, *furnish with pores*, Dam.*Pr.*454 (Pass.).

πορπ-ᾱκίζομαι, Med., (πόρπαξ) *grasp* a shield *by the handle, bear a shield*, Ar.*Lys.*106. **-ᾱμα,** ατος, τό, *garment fastened with a πόρπη*, always in pl., E.*El.*820, *HF*959, *Rh.*442. II. = πόρπη, *IG*2².1126.31 (Decr. Amphict.).—E. ll. cc. preferred the Dor. form πόρπαμα: πόρπημα v.l. in Suid. **-αξ,** ᾱκος, ὁ, (πόρπη) *handle* of a shield, B.*Fr.*3.6, S.*Aj.*576, E.*Ph.*1127, etc.; prob. *ring* or *loop*, inside the shield, which could be taken out at pleasure, ἔχουσι πόρπακας [αἱ ἀσπίδες], i.e. they are ready for use, Ar.*Eq.*858, cf. 849, and Sch. ad loc. II. *part of the headgear of a horse*, E.*Rh.*385 (anap.). III. surgical *fibula*, *Hippiatr.*24 (pl.). **-ᾱφόρος,** ον, *wearing a brooch*, S.*Inach.* in *PTeb.*692 ii 16. **-άω,** aor. imper. πόρπᾱσον A.*Pr.*61:—*fasten with a brooch, pin down*, l.c. (πορπάζω is f.l. in Plu.*Num.*20). **-η,** ἡ, (πείρω) = περόνη, *brooch, clasp* for fastening dresses, esp. on the shoulders; used for piercing the eyes, E.*Ph.*62, *Hec.*1170: mostly pl., of the fastenings for women's dresses, Il.18.401, *h.Ven.*163, E.*El.*318, etc.; worn as emblem of rank by συγγενεῖς τῶν βασιλέων, Lxx1*Ma.*10.89; by a Roman officer, = *fibula*, *IGRom.*1.1299 (Egypt); of a *hair-clasp*, Luc.*Dom.*7. **-ηδόν,** Adv. *like a buckle*, Suid. **-ημα,** v. πόρπαμα. **-ίον,** τό, Dim. of πόρπη, Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens* 219 (Delos, ii B.C.). **-όω,** = πορπάω, in Pass., Phot., Suid. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, = πόρπαμα, Id. (v.l. πόρπημα).

πόρρω, -ωθεν, -ωτέρω, v. πρόσω, πρόσωθεν, etc. **πορσαίνω,** v. πορσύνω. **πόρσϊον, πόρσιστα,** v. πρόσω.

πορσύνω [ῡ], fut. -ῦνῶ A.*Supp.*522, Ep. -ῦνέω (v. infr.): aor. ἐπόρσῡνα S.*OT*1476, Ep. πόρσῡνα Od.7.347; imper. πόρσυνον S.*Ichn.*304: also **πορσαίνω,** Ep. Iterat. πορσαίνεσκον A.R.4.897: Ep.fut. -ἀνέω (v. infr.):—in Hom. always of the wife *preparing* her husband's bed, hence a euphem. expression for *lie with* the husband, *share* his bed, Ἀλκίνοος δ' ἄρα λέκτο μυχῷ δόμου.., πὰρ δὲ γυνὴ δέσποινα λέχος πόρσυνε καὶ εὐνήν Od.l.c., cf. 3.403; κεῖσε δ' ἐγὼν οὐκ εἶμι (says Helen) κείνου πορσυνέουσα λέχος Il.3.411; later Ep. λέχος..πορσυνέεις A.R.3.1129; λέκτρον..πορσαίνουσα Id.4.1107,1119. II. generally, *prepare, provide*, τρίτον [κρατῆρα] σωτῆρι πορσαίνοντας Pi.*I.*6(5).8; δαῖτα ib.4(3).61; βίου τροφεῖα S.*OC*341; τὸ κατ' ἄμαρ Id.*Fr.*593.5; παισὶν οἷα χρὴ καθ' ἡμέραν E.*Med.*1020; Νύμφαις π. ἔρετιν Id.*El.*625; γαμβροῖς χάριν Id.*Supp.*132; τὰ ἐπιτήδεια X.*Cyr.*4.2.47:—Med., *provide for oneself*, δεῖπνον A.*Pers.*375. 2. of evils, ἐχθροῖς ἐχθρά Id.*Ag.*1374; τόνδε..μοῖρ' ἐπόρσυνεν μόρον Id.*Ch.*911, cf. E.*Andr.*1063; μεγάλα κακά ib.352; ὅταν ὁ δαίμων ἀνδρὶ πορσύνῃ κακά *Trag.Adesp.*455; δίκην Maiist.57; π. τοῖς πολεμίοις κακά X.*Cyr.*1.6.17:—Pass., τίνος πρὸς ἀνδρὸς τοῦτ' ἄχος πορσύνεται; A.*Ag.*1251; ἐπορσύνθη κακά Id.*Pers.*267. 3. *execute, order, arrange*, κατὰ δώματα πορσαίνουσι *manage* (all things) in the house, *h.Cer.*156; τὰ τοῦ θεοῦ π. Hdt.9.7; ταῦτα A.*Supp.*522; τάδε S.*OT*1476; τἄλλα πάντα Id.*Aj.*1398; πρᾶγμα π. μέγα Id.*El.*670; προκείμενον πόνον E.*Alc.*1150; μοῖρα ἑτέραν ἐπόρσυν' ὁδόν B.16.89:—Pass., τὸ τοῦ ποταμοῦ οὕτως ἐπορσύνετο X.*Cyr.*7.5.17; ἅμα δὲ ταῦτα ἐπορσύνετο ἀπὸ σημείου Aen.Tact.29.9; θεᾶς π. μῆτις *was accomplished*, A.R.1.802, cf. 2.1050. III. *treat with care, tend*, ἐκέλευσεν ἥρωϊ πορσαίνειν δόμεν.. βρέφος Pi.*O.*6.33; οὕτως ὅπως ἂν μὴ 'γκαλῇ πορσύνετε [αὐτόν] E.*Rh.*878; πορσαίνειν δαίμονα *honour, adore* him, A.R.2.719, cf. 4.897: of things, τεὸν οἶκον ταῦτα πορσύνοντ' Pi.*P.*4.151; τῶν δ' Ὁμήρου καὶ τόδε ..ῥῆμα πόρσυν' *regard, esteem* it, ib.278.—Both forms are found in Pi. and A.R., only πορσύνω in Prose and prob. always to be read in Trag. (never found in Com.): πορσανέουσα was read by Aristarch. in Il.3.411, but πορσυνέουσα most codd., as in Od. ll. cc.: πορσύνων, -ουσα are expld. by ἐρεθίζων, -ουσα in Hsch. (leg. ὀροθυν-).

πόρσω, πορσώτατα, v. πρόσω.

πορτάζει· δαμαλίζεται, Hsch. **πορτάκινον·** μοσχίον, Id.; cf. πόρταξ. **πόρτακος·** ὦμος, Id.

πόρταξ, ᾰκος, ἡ, = πόρτις, *calf*, Il.17.4.

πορτᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, (πόρτις) *dealer in calves*, *POxy.*1519.7 (iii A.D.).

πορτί, v. προτί.

πόρτις, ῐος, ἡ, poet. word (in later Prose, acc. pl. πόρτιας Ant.Lib.23.3), *calf, young heifer* (younger than δαμάλη, Sch.Theoc.1.75), Il.5.162, *h.Cer.*174, S.*Tr.*530 (lyr.), etc.; δαμάλαι καὶ πόρτιες Theoc.1.75; ἀεργηλὴν ἔτι π. A.R.4.1186; *young cow*, Theoc.1.121, Mosch.3.82: rarely masc., A.*Supp.*41 (lyr.), 314. 2. metaph., *young maiden*, Lyc.102; cf. πόρις. (Cf. Skt. *pṛthukas* 'young of an animal', Arm. *orth* 'calf'.)

πορτιτρόφος, ον, *nourishing calves*, ἤπειρος *h.Ap.*21; [πεδίον] B.10.30.

πορτιφόροι· οἱ αἴροντες τὰ κόρροια ἐπὶ τῶν ὤμων, Hsch. **πορύναν·** μαγίδα; and **πορύνωμεν** μᾶζαν· τῇ χειρὶ προσπιέζωμεν, Id. **πορφίτῳ·** περόνῃ, Id.

πορφύρ-α [ῠ], Ion. **-ρη,** ἡ, *purple-fish, Murex trunculus* and *Purpura haemastoma*, S.*Fr.*504, Archipp.23, Arist.*HA*528ª10, al., Speus.ap.Ath.3.86c; τρέφουσα..πορφύρας ἰσάργυρον κηκῖδα A.*Ag.*959. II. *purple dye obtained from it*, Sapph.44, Hdt.3.22, Isoc.12.39, Pl.*Lg.*847c; ἡ π. ἡ θαλαττία Phylarch.45 J., etc.; π. βαθυτάτη Ael.*NA*4.36; used as an application, βρέξαντες ἐν [τῷ νάρδῳ] τὴν π. ἐπιτιθέναι Orib.*Eup.*3.2. III. = πορφυρίς I, Plu.*Aem.*23, etc.: in pl., *cloths of purple*, πορφύρας πατῶν A.*Ag.*957: collectively in sg., κωμῳδοῖς ..πορφύραν εἰσφέρων, ὥσπερ οἱ Μεγαρεῖς Arist.*EN*1123ª23. IV. *purple stripe* or other *adornment* of a garment, τῆς σκιᾶς τὴν π. πρῶτον ἐνυφαίνουσ', εἶτα μετὰ τὴν π. τοῦτ' ἔστιν οὔτε λευκὸν οὔτε π. ἀλλ' ὥσπερ αὐγὴ τῆς κρόκης κεκραμένη Men.561; ποτικεφάλαια..μὴ ἔχοντα μήτε σκιὰν μήτε πορφύραν *IG*5(1).1390.24 (Andania, i B.C.), cf. *BGU*1141.41 (i B.C.), Luc.*Par.*58, Gal.18(2).791; π. πλατεῖα, = Lat. *latus clavus*, Plb.10.26.1, Demetr.*Eloc.*108 (pl.); π. alone, *IGRom.*3.1422 (Prusias). V. metaph., σελήνη οὐρανοῦ π. Secund.*Sent.*6. (Perh. formed from πορφύρεος II, cf. μαρμαίρω, μαρμάρεος, μάρμαρος.) **-άνθεμος,** ον, = sq., Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*7.4. **-ανθής,** ές, *with purple blossom*, Thphr.*HP*6.6.3 ap.Ath.15.681b (πορφυρᾶ codd. Thphr.), Dsc.3.137. II. τὸ π., = ἡμεροκαλλές, Ps.-Dsc.3.122; = ὑάκινθος, Id.4.62. **-εῖον,** τό, *dye-house for purple*, Str.16.2.23 (f.l. πορφυρίοις). **-ειος,** ον, = sq., ἐσθής Suid. **-εος,** η, ον, Att. **-ῠροῦς,** ᾶ, οῦν, Aeol. **-ύριος** Sapph.64, Alc.*Supp.*11.2 (πόρφυρον ἄνθος is corrupt in Sapph.94, and πορφυρ[α] as neut. pl. (– ∪ –) is found in Sapph.*Supp.*20a.9); **-ύριος** also in *IG*5(1).1390.179 (Andania, i B.C.): I. in Hom., 1. of the sea (cf. πορφύρω), *heaving, surging*, [χαράδραι] ἐς..ἅλα πορφυρέην μεγάλα στενάχουσι ῥέουσαι Il.16.391; ἀμφὶ δὲ κῦμα στείρῃ πορφύρεον μεγάλ' ἴαχε νηὸς ἰούσης 1.482, Od.2.428; π. κῦμα..ποταμοῖο ἵστατ' ἀειρόμενον Il.21.326, cf. Od.11.243; θάλασσα Alc. l.c. 2. of blood, *gushing*, αἵματι δὲ χθὼν δεύετο π. Il.17.361; so, π. θάνατος *onrushing* death, of death in battle, 5.83, al. (but, π. θάνατος· ὁ μέλας καὶ βαθὺς καὶ ταραχώδης, Hsch.). 3. of the rainbow, Il.17.547; to which a supernatural π. νεφέλη is compared, ib.551; perh. *lurid*. II. *purple*, of stuff, cloths, etc., π. φᾶρος Il.8.221; χλαῖνα Od.4.115; πέπλοι Il.24.796; δίπλαξ 3.126, Od.19.242; ῥήγεα Il.24.645; τάπητες 9.200, Od.20.151; σφαῖρα 8.373; χλάμυς Sapph.64; σπάργανα, πτερά, Pi.*P.*4.114,183; χλανίς, χιτών, Simon.37.11, B.17.52, cf. A.*Pers.*317, Hdt.1.50, E.*Or.*1457 codd. (lyr.), etc. 2. of human complexion, *bright-red, rosy, flushing*, π. Ἀφροδίτη Anacr.2.3; στόμα Simon.72; παρῇδες Phryn.Trag.13; χείλη *IG*3.1376. 3. *purple-clad, in purple*, Luc.*Tim.*20. 4. neut. pl. πορφυρᾶ *purple colour* or *purple spots*, Ael.*NA*17.33. 5. πορφυροῦν (sc. ἄνθος), τό, *Woodfordia floribunda* (an Indian shrub), Ctes.*Fr.*57.21. 6. Adv. **-ῶς,** στύφειν mordant *for purple*, *PHolm.*24.37. **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, *fisher for purple fish*, Hdt.4.151, Arist.*Pr.*966ᵇ25, Ph.1.35, prob. in E.*Fr.*670. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., Poll.1.96. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for a purple-fisher* or *purple-dyer*, στέγαι E.*IT*263; ἡ **-κή** (sc. τέχνη) *his art*, Poll.7.139. **-εύω,** *catch purple fish*, Philostr.*VA*1.24:—Med., Hices.ap.Ath.3.87b. II. *dye purple*, in Pass., Acus.37 J. **-έω,** = πορφύρω, ἀλὶ πορφυρεούσῃ v.l. in Arat.158; ἀμέθυστον..πορφυρέουσαν (v.l. πορφύρουσαν) D.P.1122; χρυσῷ πορφυρέοντι Opp.*C.*2.597 (vv.ll. πορφύρεον, πορφυρόεντι; πορφύροντι cj. Schneider); λειμῶνες ἀνήροτα πορφυρέουσι v.l. for -φύρουσι ib.1.462. **-ίζω,** *to be purplish*, Dsc.3.36, Apollod.Ath.ap.Ath.7.281f; of the sea, Arist.*Mir.*843ª26:—Med., Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. πορφύρῃ. **-ική,** ἡ, *monopoly of purple-dyeing industry*, ἡ κατὰ Λυκίαν π. *PTeb.*8.31 (iii B.C.). **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of πορφύρα, Arist.*HA*546ᵇ32; *purple-dyed stuff*, *PLond.*3.899.3 (ii A.D.), etc. **-ιος,** α, ον, Aeol. for πορφύρεος (q.v.). **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *purple garment* or *covering*, X.*Cyr.*2.4.6; distd. from φοινικίς, ib.8.3.3, cf. Poll.7.55; π. θαλαττία Plb.38.7.2; π. ἐξίτηλοι, opp. ἀληθιναί, X.*Oec.*10.3, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.196, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*10, *Nigr.*13, etc. II. *a purple-coloured bird*, τανύπτερος ὡς ὅκα π. Ibyc.4, cf. Ar.*Av.*304, Call.*Fr.*100ᶜ2. III. = ἄγχουσα, Ps.-Dsc.4.23. 2. = ὠκιμοειδές, ib.28. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *like purple*, π. λίθος *porphyry*, Plin.*HN*36.57, cj. in D.C.76.15: as Subst., *porphyry-quarry*, *Ostr.*951 (ii A.D.); κίονες π. columns *of porphyry*, *IGRom.*4.1431.42 (Smyrna): in fem., ἡ λιθοτομία ἡ **-ῖτις** the *porphyry* quarry, Aristid.*Or.*36(48).

67. **-ῑτικός,** ή, όν, *of porphyry*, κίων *PLond.*2.328.20 (ii A.D.); πλάκες *CPHerm.*86.7 (iii A.D., dub.). **-ίων,** ωνος, ὁ, *purple coot* or *water-hen*, *Fulica porphyrion*, Ar.*Av.*707, al., Arist.*HA*509ª11, 595ª12, Lxx *Le.*11.18, Polem.Hist.59; distd. from the πορφυρίς, Call.*Fr.*100ᶜ.2. II. a kind of *polypus*, Artem.2.14. 2. a kind of *fish*, Hsch.

πορφῠρό-βαπτος, ον, *purple-dyed*, Pl.Com.208. **-βᾰφεῖον,** τό, *dye-house for purple*, Str.17.3.18. **-βᾰφής,** ές, = πορφυρόβαπτος, *AB*379, Poll.7.63, v. l. in Artem.2.3. **-βᾰφία,** ή, *purple-dyeing*, Vett.Val.3.21. **-βάφος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *dyer of purple*, *Inscr. Délos* 400.7 (ii B.C.), *IGRom.*4.816 (Hierapolis, πορφυραβ-), Ath.13.604b. **-δίνης** [ῑ], Dor. -ας, α, ὁ, *with purple eddies*, B.8.39. **-ειδής,** ές, *purply*, λίμνα A.*Supp.*529 (lyr.); ἅλς E.*Tr.*124 (lyr.), cf. Arist. *Col.*792ª17. Adv. **-δῶς** Dsc.1.73. **-εις,** εσσα, εν, *purple*, καρπός, χρυσός, Nic.*Al.*623 (v.l. πορφυρέοντα), v.l. for πορφυρέοντι in Opp.*C.*2.597. **-εργής,** ές, *wrought of purple*, *EM*63.46. **-ζωνος,** ον, *with purple girdle*, θεά B.10.49, cf. Hsch. s.v. *ἰόζωνος*. **-καυλος,** ον, *with purple stalk*, Thphr.*HP*7.4.6. **-κλέπτης,** ου, ὁ, *stealer of purple*, D.L.6.57. **-μῐγής,** ές, *mixed with purple*, ἐσθής Poll.7.48, cf. 10.42. **-νωτος,** ον, *purple-backed*, φᾶρος Nonn.*D.*44.56. **-πεζα,** ή, *purple-edged*, Tryph.66. **-πώλης,** ου, ὁ, *dealer in purple*, *IG Rom.*4.1071 (Cos), Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* No.156: fem. **-πωλις,** ιδος, *IGRom.* l.c. (prob.), *Act.Ap.*16.14, *PFlor.*71.641 (iv A.D.):—hence **-πωλική** (sc. τέχνη), ή, *their trade*, *AB*379, Harp. s.v. ἀλουργοπωλική. **-στρωτος,** ον, *spread with purple cloth*, A.*Ag.*910. **-σχήμων,** ον, gen. ονος, (σχῆμα) *purple-clad*, Polyaen.4.3.24.

πορφῠροῦς, ᾶ, οῦν, Att. contr. for πορφύρεος.

πορφῠρο-φορία, ή, *wearing of purple garments*, Jul.Laod. in *Cat. Cod.Astr.*5(1).189(pl.). **-χροος,** contr. **-χρους, ουν,** *purple-coloured*, *PHolm.*22.18.

πορφύρω [ῡ], poet. Verb, only pres. and impf., of the sea, ὡς ὅτε πορφύρῃ πέλαγος μέγα κύματι κωφῷ as when the huge sea *heaves*, *surges*, *swirls* with dumb swell (i.e. with waves that do not break), Il.14.16, cf. Arat.158, Artem.2.23; ὑπὸ στείρῃσι θάλασσα πορφύρει Arat.296; διάνδιχα νηὸς ἰούσης δίνῃ πορφύροντα διήνυσαν Ἑλλήσποντον A.R.1.935; of flame, [φλόγα] φονίῳ σβέσεν αἵματι πορφύρουσαν Id.4.668:—later in Med., κἂν ἡ γαλήνη πορφύροιτο even in a *gently heaving* calm, Him.*Or.*31.2; εὔδια μὲν πόντος πορφύρεται *AP*10.14 (Agath.). 2. metaph., πολλὰ δέ οἱ κραδίη πόρφυρε much *was* his heart *troubled*, Il.21.551, cf. Od.4.427, 572, 10.309; though others take it trans., his heart *brooded*, *pondered on* many things, as in Q.S.2.85, al., Epic.ap. Suid.: abs., *ponder*, A.R.3.456; π. οἷον.. ib. 1161. II. after Hom., *grow red*, of a river, καὶ τὸ δὲ Κρᾶθι οἴνῳ πορφύροις may'st thou *flush* with wine, Theoc.5.125 (= βλύζοις Sch., i.e. signf. I.1; prob. both senses are meant); τόσον ἄνθος χιονέαις πόρφυρε παρηΐσι Bion 2.19; αἰδοῖ π. παρήϊον Q.S.14.47; πορφύρων βότρυς *AP*9.249 (Maec.); δαίδαλα πορφύρων, of the tiger's skin, Opp. *C.*3.347; of ringlets, ὑακίνθοις .. ὅμοια πορφύροντες Luc.*Am.*26, cf. Him.*Or.*1.19; γῇ π. ἄνθεσι ib.13.7. 2. trans., *dye red*, χεῖρας φόνῳ Nonn.*D.*44.106:—Pass., [οἴνῳ] πορφύρετο πέτρη ib.45.308, etc. (πορφῦρ-γω, redupl., cogn. with Lat. *fervere*, *fermentum*, OE. *beorm* 'barm, froth on fermenting malt liquors, yeast'; for the sequence of meanings cf. English *flush* (1) 'flow suddenly in great volume', (2) of blood, 'rush to the cheeks', (3) of the cheeks, etc., 'become red'; cf. πορφύρεος.)

πορφῦρ-ώδης, ες, = πορφυροειδής, *EM*486.46, v.l. in Artem.2.36. **-ώματα,** τά, *flesh of the swine sacrificed to Demeter and Persephone*, Hsch.

***πόρω,** assumed as pres. to aor. Act. ἔπορον and pf. Pass. πέπρωμαι: no example occurs of fut. πορῶ, Aeol. πόρσω, cited by *EM*683.54: I. aor. ἔπορον, Hom. mostly without augm.; part. πορών Il.21.80, Od. 19.460, A.*Pr.*946; inf. πορεῖν S.*OT*1255:—*furnish*, *offer*, *give*, of things, π. ἀμφιφορῆα, δέπας, δόρυ, δῶρα, ξεινήϊα, ἕδνα, εἵματα, ἵππον, κρέας, μελίην, οἶνον, ὅπλα, τεύχεα, τόξον, φάρμακα, χλαῖναν, Il.23. 92, 24.234, 23.893, Od.4.130, Il.6.218, 16.178, Od.5.321, Il.23. 540, Od.8.477, Il.16.143, Od.9.360, Il.19.21, 7.146, 15.441, 4.219, Od.14.460; of conditions or qualities, π. μαντοσύνην Il.1.72; νόον Od.10.494; πένθος, κακά, θάνατον, etc., 19.512, 9.460, 18.202, etc.; τιμήν Hes.*Th.*904; εὐχος π. *fulfil* a wish, Od.22.7; ἀνδρὶ παράκοιτιν π. Il.24.60; θυγατέρας π. υἱάσι Od.10.7; πόρεν δέ οἱ υἱόν *he gave* her a son, i.e. begat one upon her, Il.16.185; οἱ ἔπορεν χρυσόν Pi.*O.*13.77; ἀγλαΐαν, αἶσαν, κῦδος, etc., Id.*I.*2.18, *N.*6.47, *P.*4.66, etc.; π. τινὶ γέρα, δωρεάν, τιμάς, etc., A.*Pr.*108, 616, 946, etc.; ἔπορε χρήματα Eup.12.2 D. (s.v.l.); λύσιν εὐαγῆ S.*OT*921; Κύκνον θανάτῳ πόρεν Pi. *O.*2.82; ὅρκον π. *offer to take* an oath, A.*Eu.*489: c. inf., πόρε καὶ σὺ κούρῃσιν ἔπεσθαι τιμήν [so as] to attend on them, Il.9.513, cf. 6. 228; νιν.. πόρε Κενταύρῳ διδάξαι Pi.*P.*3.45: abs., σοὶ θεοὶ πόροιεν, ὡς (= οἷα) ἐγὼ θέλω S.*OC*1124. 2. = πορεύω, *bring*, εἴ τις .. δεῦρο Θησέα πόροι ib.1458. II. pf. πέπρωμαι, only 3 sg. πέπρωται (Hes. also in plpf. πέπρωτο):—*it has* or *had been* (*is* or *was*) *fated*, c. acc. pers. et inf., ἄμφω γὰρ πέπρωται.. γαῖαν ἐρεῦσαι Il.18.329, cf. Pi.*O.*8. 33, E.*Alc.*21: c. dat. pers. et inf., οἱ πέπρωτο.. δαμῆναι Hes.*Th.*464, cf. 475; τί γὰρ πέπρωται Ζηνὶ πλὴν ἀεὶ κρατεῖν A.*Pr.*519, cf. 815, Antiph.227.10; πεπρωμένον ἐστί, = πέπρωται, ὁπποτέρῳ θανάτοιο τέλος πεπρωμένον ἐστί Il.3.309; ὅτῳ θανεῖν μέν ἐστιν οὐ πεπρ. A.*Pr.*753; ἐκ θεῶν πεπρ. ἐστὶ πολέμους γίγνεσθαι X.*HG*6.3.6. 2. part. as Adj., of persons, *destined to* a thing, ὁμῇ πεπρωμένον αἴσῃ Il.15.209, cf. 16.441, E.*Tr.*340 (lyr.). b. abs., *destined*, π. βασιλεύς Pi.*P.*4.61; τὸν πεπρ. μόρον A.*Fr.*362.4; βίος π. one's *natural* life, Pi.*P.*6.27; τὸ μόρσιμον π. Id.*N.*4.61; ἀρετὰ π. ib.43; π. αἶσα, ξυμφορά, etc., A.*Pr.*103, S.*Ant.* 1337, etc.; ὅταν ἔλθῃ τὸ π. τέλος X.*Mem.*2.1.33; ἡ π. (with and without μοῖρα) *appointed lot*, *Fate*, *Destiny*, Hdt.1.91, E.*Hec.*43, etc.; twice in Isoc., 1.43, 10.61 (also, οὐ ταῦτα ταύτῃ μοῖρά πω τελεσφόρος κραῖναι πέπρωται, i.e. ἡ πεπρωμένη μοῖρα οὐ ταῦτα ταύτῃ κρανεῖ, A.*Pr.* 512); also, τὸ π. Pi.*Fr.*232, A.*Ag.*68 (anap.), 684 (lyr.), E.*Rh.*634; τὰ π. Id.*Ion* 1388, etc.—Poet. word, pf. part. Pass. being used rarely in Prose (v. supr.). (Cf. Lat. *pars*, *portio*.)

πός (A), Dor. = πούς, Choerob. *in Theod.*1.192, 243 H., *EM*635.22.

πός (B), Arc., Cypr. = πρός (q.v.).

ποσάγω, = προσάγω, *JRS*15.159 (Cotiaeum).

ποσάκις [ᾰ], Adv. *how many times? how often?* Pl.*Ep.*353d; poet. **ποσσάκι** Call.*Dian.*119. II. Indef., *so many times*, οἱ π. ποσοὶ [ἀριθμοί], i.e. *square* numbers, and οἱ π. π. ποσοὶ *cubes*, Arist.*Metaph.* 1020ᵇ5.

ποσα-πλάσιος [πλᾰ], α, ον, *how many times multiplied? how many fold?* Pl.*Men.*83b. 2. c.gen., *what multiple of..?* ib.84e. **-πλοῦς,** ῆ, οῦν, = foreg., Gal.13.872. Adv. **-πλῶς;** *how many times?* Lxx *Ps.*62(63).1. **-πους,** ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *of how many feet?* Pl.*Men.* 85b. **-χορδος,** ον, *with how many strings?* Bacch.*Harm.* 63. **-χῶς,** Adv. *in how many ways*, Arist.*Pol.*1289ª11, Gal.14. 791, 19.47; esp. *in how many senses?* π. λέγεται; Arist.*Top.*105ª23; περὶ τοῦ π. λέγεται ἕκαστον Id.*Metaph.*1028ª5, cf. *Rh.*1398ª28.

πόσε, Adv. *whither?* πόσε φεύγετε; Il.16.422, Od.6.199; πόσ' ἴμεν; 10.431:—Ep. for later ποῖ.

ποσεία, ή, (πόσος) *enumeration*, *POxy.*918 *Intr.* (ii A.D.).

Ποσειδαῖα, τά, *games in honour of Poseidon*, *IG*5(1).1387 (Thuria, iii B.C.); also **Ποσείδεα** ib.7.47 (Megara); Lacon. **Πο'οίδαια** ib.5(1). 213.12, 18 (Sparta, v B.C.).

Ποσειδᾱνιασταί, οἱ, guild of *worshippers of Poseidon* at Rhodes, *Annuario* 8/9.322; **Ποσειδωνιασταί,** at Delos, *SIG*726.1 (i B.C.).

Ποσειδάνιος, v. Ποσειδώνιος. **Ποσειδεών,** v. Ποσιδηϊών.

Ποσείδιος, Ποσείδιον, v. Ποσιδήϊος, -ήϊον.

Ποσειδῶν (perispom. in Att., Hdn.Gr.2.914), ὁ; gen. ῶνος, also ῶ Aristias 1; acc. Ποσειδῶ Ar.*Lys.*1165, *IG*2².111.67; voc. Πόσειδον S. *Fr.*371.1 (lyr.), Ar.*Ra.*664: contr. (first in Hes.*Th.*732 (s.v.l.)) from Ep. form (also used by Pi.*P.*4.204, al., and S.*Tr.*502 (lyr.)) **Ποσειδάων** [ᾱ], άωνος, acc. άωνα, voc. Ποσείδαον Il.14.357, Od.3.55, al.:—Ion. **Ποσειδέων,** έωνος, Hdt.1.148, al.:—Aeol. **Ποσείδαν** Alc.26; Lyr. **Ποσειδάν** Pi.*O.*1.26, al., B.16.79; also in Crete, *SIG*56.15 (v B.C.); at Epidaurus, *IG*4²(1).150 (v B.C.); at Lindus, ib. 12(1).809, etc.; and in Arc., *SIG*306.57 (Tegea, iv B.C.):—Dor. **Ποτειδάν** (oxyt., Hdn.Gr. 2.916) *IG*4.210, 219, al. (Corinth), *SIG*1000.17 (Cos, i B.C.), etc., prob. in Pi.*O.*13.5, 40, Epich.54, 115, X.*HG*3.3.2; also **Ποτειδάϝων** *IG*4.211, al. (Corinth), **Ποτειδάων** *GDI*5085 (Crete, iii B.C.): also **Ποτῖδᾶς** or **Ποτειδᾶς** (codd. vary), gen. ᾶ Eup.140, acc. ᾶν Epich.81, dub. in Ar.*Ach.*798 (Megarian), voc. ᾶ Sophr.131:—Boeot. **Ποτειδάων** (leg. **Ποτῑδάων**) Corinn.1, cf. Corinn.*Supp.*2.26 (*BKT*5(2) p.31); gen. [Ποτ]ῑδάωνος ib.76; but dat. Ποτειδάονι *IG*7.2465 (Thebes):—Arc. **Ποσοιδάν** ib.5(2).95 (Tegea):—Lacon. **Πο'οιδάν** ib.5(1).1228, al.:—Aeol. (?) **Ποτοίδαν** *Schwyzer* 642 (Pergam., v B.C.):—*Poseidon.*

Ποσειδώνιος, α, ον, *sacred to Poseidon*, v.l. in E.*Ph.*188 (lyr.):—also **Ποσειδᾱώνιος,** *AP*6.4 (Leon.); Dor. **Ποσειδάνιος** [ᾱ] Pi.*O.*5. 21, 10(11).26, B.*Fr.*6, S.*OC*1494 (lyr.), E. l.c. (lyr.). II. **Ποσειδώνιον** (sc. ἱερόν), τό, *temple of Poseidon*, Th.4.129, Paus.10.38.8; **Ποσειδώνειον,** Arist.*Vent.*973ª16; Dor. **Ποσειδάνειον** *AB*430, Suid. s.v. Ἀπολλώνιον; Delph. **Ποτειδάνιον** *SIG*247 III 12 (iv B.C.). III. **Ποσειδώνια,** τά, *his festival*, Str.10.5.11, Ath.13.590f; Dor. **Ποσειδάνια** *GDI*4271.10 (Rhodes), *SIG*1028.24 (Cos, ii B.C.).

Ποσειδωνοπετής, ές, *coming from Poseidon*, formed like διοπετής, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.36.

ποσέτης, ες, *how many years old?*, *Riv.Fil.*53.217 (Gortyn).

ποσθ-ᾰλίσκος, ὁ, = πόσθων II, Ar.*Th.*291. **-η,** ή, *membrum virile*, Id.*Nu.*1014. II. *foreskin*, Dsc.4.153, Ruf.*Onom.*102, Orib.*Fr.*84. **-ία,** ή, *foreskin*, Ph.2.211. II. *stye on the eyelid*, Gal.12.741, Aët.7.84. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of πόσθη, Hp.*Ulc.*12, Ar. *Th.*254, 515. **-ων,** ωνος, ὁ, (πόσθη) prop. *one with a large* πόσθη, Luc.*Lex.*12. II. Com. word for a *little boy*, Ar.*Pax* 1300.

ποσίδεσμος, ὁ, *foot-shackler*, *fetterer*, word coined by Pl.*Cra.*402e.

Ποσῑδήϊος, η, ον, Ion. for **Ποσιδεῖος** (v. infr.), Π. ἄλσος the grove *sacred to Poseidon*, Il.2.506, *h.Ap.*230; written **Ποσείδιον** ἄλσος in Str.8.3.20; but the Att. form is **Ποσῑδεῖος,** S.*Fr.*506 (anap.). 2. Dor. **Ποσῑδάϊος** [ᾱ], ὁ (sc. μήν), a month at Epidaurus, *IG*4²(1).103.35; Hellenistic **Ποσῑδεῖος** *CIG*6850 (incert. loc.). II. **Ποσῑδήϊον,** τό, Ion. for **Ποσῑδεῖον** (which is found in *Inscr. Délos* 372 *A* 158 (iii/ii B.C.)), *temple of Poseidon*, Od.6.266; written **Ποσείδιον** in Paus.2. 34.9. III. **Ποσῑδεῖα,** τά, *festival of Poseidon*, *IG*II(2).203 *A* 57, 287 *A* 89 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos* 372 *A* 114 (iii/ii B.C.); written **Ποσῑδέα,** *IG*I².190.8.

Ποσῑδηϊών, ῶνος, ὁ, sixth month in the Athenian and some Ionic calendars, Anacr.6, *IG*I².377.17; later **Ποσῑδεών,** in Att. inscrr., ib. 2².204.11 (iv B.C.), al., and at Delos, Tenos, Paros, ib.II(2).203 *A* 32, 56 (iii B.C.), 12(5).872.43 (iii B.C.), *SIG*562.49 (iii B.C.) written **Ποσειδεών** in one inscr., ib.1017.10 (Sinope, iii B.C.), and in codd. of Arist.*HA*543ª11, 570ª32, etc.:—Aeol. (?) **Ποσῑδάων,** *Hemerolog. Flor.*

πόσιμος, ον, *drinkable*, *PSI*8.948.2, al. (iv A.D.).

ποσίνδα, Adv., (πόσος) *how many times?* π. παίζειν, = ἀρτιάζειν, *play morra*, X.*Eq.Mag.*5.10.

πόσις, ὁ, poet. **πόσσις** *AP*6.323 (Leon.); gen. πόσιος (no gen. is

found in Att., πόσεως only in Hdn.Gr.2.700) ; dat. πόσει, Ep. πόσεῖ Il.5.71 ; voc. πόσι E.*Alc.*323, Ar.*Th.*913 ; also πόσις E.*Hel.*1399 : pl. πόσεις Id.*IA*176 (lyr.) ; acc. πόσιας Il.6.240 :—*husband, spouse*, Il.3.329, Alcm.29, *Inscr.Cypr.*93 H., Pi.*P.*9.99, etc. ; τὸν ὁμοδέμνιον π. A.*Ag.*1108 (lyr.) ; esp. *lawful husband*, μὴ π. μὲν Ἡρακλῆς ἐμὸς καλῆται, τῆς νεωτέρας δ' ἀνήρ S.*Tr.*550 (but cf. Il.24.725 and 763) : rare in Prose, Arist.*Pol.*1335^{b}41 ; π. καὶ ἄλοχος ib.1253^{b}6 ; κρυπτὸς π., of a paramour, E.*Or.*561. (I.-E. *potis* 'lord, master', cf. πότνια, δεσπότης, Skt. *pátis* 'lord, master, husband', *pátnī* 'lady, wife', Lat. *potis* (*sum*), etc.)

πόσῐς, ιος, Att. εως, ἡ ; dat. πόσει, Ion. πόσι Hdt.5.19 : (πίνω) :—*drinking, drink, beverage*, πόσιος καὶ ἐδητύος ἐξ ἔρον ἔντο Il.1.469, al. ; βρῶσίς τε π. τε Od.10.176, cf. Hes.*Sc.*395 : pl., βρώσεσιν ἠὲ πόσεσιν Democr.235 ; *carousal*, Alc.101, Critias 6.9 D. ; συγγίνεσθαι ἐς πόσιν to meet for a *carousal*, Hdt.1.172, cf. *Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex.*7.66 ; πρὸς πόσιν τετράφθαι Th.7.73 ; λιπαρέειν τῇ πόσι Hdt.5.19 ; παρὰ τὴν π. *over their cups*, Id.2.121.δ' ; ἐκ δὲ θοίνας π. ἐγένετο, ἐκ δὲ πόσιος μῶκος Epich.148 ; πόσιος ἐν βάθει Theoc.14.29 : pl., Pl.*Lg.*641a. 2. *draught*, αἷμα πίεται τρίτην πόσιν A.*Ch.*578 ; ἐκπίνειν ὑστάτην π. Antipho 1.20 ; πόσις φαρμάκου Id.6.22.

Ποσοιδαία, ἡ, name of a tribe at Mantinea, *IG*5(2).271.14 (iv B.C.).

Ποσοιδάν, v. Ποσειδῶν.

ποσοποιός, όν, *making a certain quantity*, prob. l. in Arist.*Metaph.* 1083^{a}13.

πόσος, Ion. **κόσος,** η, ον, interrog. Adj. *of what quantity?* 1. of Number, *how many?* κόσοι τινές εἰσι οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι Hdt.7.234 ; π. καὶ ποῖα..; X.*Mem.*4.4.7 ; π. χρήματα; Id.*Cyr.*3.1.35 ; π. ἅττα δὴ ὑποδήματα Arist.*EN*1133^{a}21 : with sg. Nouns, *how great? how much?* π. πλῆθος νεῶν ; A.*Pers.*334 ; π. τις ἀριθμός ; Pl.*Tht.*198c ; π. χρυσίον ; X.*An.*7.8.1. 2. of Distance, *how far?* πόσον ἄπεστιν ἐνθένδε τὸ στράτευμα ; Id.*Cyr.*6.3.10 ; π. τις ὁδὸς εἴη ib.4.6.10 ; μέχρι πόσου ; Anon.ap.Gell.1.3.9, cf. E.*Fr.*953.32. 3. of Time, *how long?* π. τινὰ χρόνον ; S.*OT*558, etc. ; π. χρόνου ; = πότε ; Ar.*Ach.*83. 4. of Value, *how much?* πόσον δίδως ; Id.*Pax* 1262 ; πόσου ; *at what price?* Id.*Ach.*812,898, Pl.*Ap.*20b, etc. ; ἐπὶ πόσῳ ; ib.41a, X.*Cyr.*3.1.43 ; ἐκ πόσου is f.l. for ὁπόσου in D.50.30. 5. of Degree, *how great?* πόθος ; πόσος τις ; Ar.*Ra.*55 ; πόσης γέμει σωφροσύνης ; Pl.*Smp.*216d : neut. Adv. πόσον ; πόσα ; *to what amount?* Ar.*Ec.*399, X.*Mem.*2.2.8. II. **ποσός,** ή, όν, indef. Adj. *of a certain quantity* or *magnitude*, Gorg.*Fr.*3 D., Pl.*Sph.*245d, etc. ; ποσὰ τῶν περιφερῶν *a certain number of..*, Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.50U. ; ἐπὶ ποσόν *for a certain time*, Plb.2.34.15, etc. ; οὐδ' ἐπὶ π. Id.1.1.2 ; κατὰ ποσόν to *a certain extent*, Vett.Val. 81.22. 2. ποσόν, τό, = ποσότης, Pl.*Phlb.*24c,d, Arist.*Cat.*4^{b}20, *Metaph.*1020^{a}7, etc. ; κατὰ ποσόν in point of *quantity*, Id.*EN*1158^{b}31. III. Adv. **ποσῶς** Corn.*ND*34, Ruf.*Oss.*18, Sor.*Fract.*2, Vett.Val.238.24, S.E.*P.*1.120,227. (I.-E. *q^{u}oty-os*, cf. Lat. *quot*, Skt. *káti* 'how many?')

ποσότης, ητος, ἡ, *quantity*, freq. in pl., Arist.*Metaph.*1028^{a}19, Longin.2.2, S.E.*P.*1.129 : sg., Plb.16.12.10, Vitr.1.2.2, Ph.1.9, al., Longin.12.1, *CIG*2712 (Mylasa), etc. II. *amount, sum of money*, *IG*14.956*A* II (Rome, iv A.D.), *BGU*412.12 (iv A.D.). III. *quantity* of syllables, v.l. in *An.Ox.*3.282 ; *number*, στοιχείων Longin. *Proll.Heph.* p.87 C.

ποσόω, *reckon the quantity of, count*, τὰς ψήφους Thphr.*Char.*23.6 :—Pass., τῶν ποσω[θεισέων δραχμέων] prob. in *SIG*279.41 (Zeleia, iv B.C.) ; *make up a quantity, amount to*, Hero *Geom.*5.4. II. *quantify*, ποσῶν τοῦτο τὸ δέκα Plot.6.6.16 :—Pass., *to be quantified* or *quantitatively determined*, Dam.*Pr.*54, Elias *in Porph.*154.35, Ascl. *in Metaph.*104.36, Phlp. *in de An.*543.31.

ποσσαέτης, ες, = ποσέτης, used as fem. (nisi leg. **-ις**), *Bull.Soc. Arch.Alex.*7.244 (i B.C./i A.D.).

ποσσῆμαρ, Adv. *for how many days?* Il.24.657.

ποσσί-κλῦτος, ον, *famed for swiftness of foot*, Dionys.ap.St.Byz. s.v. Κάσπειρος. **-κροτος,** ον, *struck with the foot* in dancing, Orac. ap.Hdt.1.66. II. Act., *striking with the feet*, Orph.*H.*31.2.

ποσταῖος, α, ον, (πόστος) *on which day in the ordinal series?* π. ἂν ..ἐκεῖσε ἀφικοίμην ; i.e. in how many days ? X.*Cyr.*5.3.28 ; π. πάρει ; Diog.Cyn.ap.D.L.6.39, cf. Gal.9.861.

ποστημόριον and **ποστήμορον,** τό, *fraction*, *Gloss.*

πόστιον, τό, for πόσθιον, barbarism in Ar.*Th.*1188.

πόστος, η, ον, *which in the ordinal series?* π. δὴ ἔτος ἐστὶν ὅτε ξείνισσας ἐκεῖνον ; *how many* years is it since..? Od.24.288 ; πόστην (sc. γραμμήν, i.e. on the sun-dial) ἥλιος τέτραπται ; Ar.*Fr.*163 ; π. ῥύμη ; *which* side-street? *which* turning? Philippid.22 ; κατὰ π. σφόνδυλον ; Gal.8.238 ; ἐνθυμήθητι π. ἀφ' Ἡρακλέους ἐγένετο Arr.*Epict.*2.18.22 ; κατανόησον πόστῳ αὐτῶν μέρει πάντες μαχεσάμενοι νενικήκαμεν with *what* fraction, i.e. *with how small* a part, X.*Cyr.*4.1.16, cf. Jul.*Mis.* 340b ; Ξενοφῶν π. μέρος τοῦ λόχου ἡ ἐνωμοτία ἐστὶν οὐ διασαφεῖ Arr. *Tact.*6.3. II. **ποστός,** ή, όν, *holding a certain place in the ordinal series*, τῇ ποστῇ (sc. ἡμέρᾳ) on *such-and-such* a day of the month, *PMag.Leid.W.*3.35, cf. S.E.*M.*5.37. (Prob. from *ποσσοστος, formed from πόσ(σ)οι on analogy of πολλοστός from πολλοί.)

ποσφέρω, fut. 3 sg. ποσοίσει, = προσ-, *JRS*15.155 (Cotiaeum).

ποσώδης, ες, *quantitative*, Simp. *in Cat.*178.10.

πότ, apocop. for ποτί (q.v.). **ποτα,** Aeol. for ποτε, as ὕτα for ὅτε. **πόταγε,** Dor. for πρόσαγε. **ποτάγορος,** Dor. for προσήγορος. **ποτάγχυμεν·** προσορμίζομεν, Hsch. **ποταγωγίς,** v. προσαγωγεύς. **ποταείδω,** Dor. for προσαείδω, v. προσᾴδω.

ποταινί, Adv. *recently* (glossed προσφάτως), Zonar.

ποταίνιος, α, ον, also ος, ον S.*Fr.*149.5 :—*fresh, new*, στέφανος Pi.*O.* 10(11).60 ; αἷμα A.*Ch.*1055, cf. *Eu.*282 ; ἄλφιτα Hp.*Acut.*37, *Nat.Mul.* 15 ; ἡ τῶν π. προσθήκη Aret.*CA*2.3. 2. metaph., *new, unexpected, unheard of*, μῆτις B.16.51 ; πῆμα A.*Pr.*102 ; πάταγος Id.*Th.*239 (lyr., dub.) ; τάφος S.*Ant.*849 (lyr.) ; ἡδοναί Id.*Fr.* l.c. (Expld. as = πρόσφατος by Eust.1106.23 and Phot. (who calls it Doric, i.e. from ποτί, αἶνος), but it is found in Hp. (v. supr.), cf. Bacch.ap.Erot.)

ποταινός, ή, όν, f.l. (ποτ' αἰναί) for ποταναί in Epich.61.

ποτᾰμέλγω, Dor. for προσαμέλγω (q.v.).

ποτᾰμ-εύς, έως, ὁ, name of *the East wind* at Tripolis, Arist.*Vent.* 973^{a}13. **-ηγός,** όν, (ἄγω) *towed upon a river, going by river*, σκάφαι D.H.2.53,55, 3.56. **-ηδόν,** Adv. *like a river*, Luc.*Sat.*7, Aret. *SD*2.13. **-ήϊος,** η, ον, Ion. and poet. for ποτάμιος, Nonn.*D.*11. 309, al. **-ηΐς,** ίδος, poet. fem. of ποτάμιος, Νύμφαι A.R.3.1219, Nic.*Al.*128. **-ηνή,** ή, *River-goddess*, Μήτηρ *Supp.Epigr.*6.556 (Yalovadj). **-ηπόρος,** ον, *crossing rivers*, Opp.*C.*2.178 ; *going to the river*, ib.4.84. **-ιαῖος,** α, ον, = ποτάμιος (which is v.l. in Arist.), Arist.*Mete.*353^{b}28, Ruf.*Fr.*66. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of ποταμός, Metag. 6.5, Str.6.3.9, 8.3.12. **-ιος,** α, ον, also ος, ον E.*El.*309, but cf. 56 :—*of* or *from a river*, ὕχθαι A.*Th.*392 ; ποτά S.*Fr.*659.5 ; δρόσος, ὕδατα, χεύματα, ῥεῖθρα, E.*Hipp.*127 (lyr.), *Alc.*159, *Hel.*1304 (lyr.), *El.* 152 (lyr.), 794 ; κύκνος Id.*Rh.*618 ; οἱ ἵπποι οἱ π. Hdt.2.71, cf. Arist. *HA*502^{a}9 ; ὁ π. χοῖρος Id.*Fr.*300 ; τὰ π. (sc. ζῷα), opp. τὰ θαλάττια, etc., Id.*HA*487^{a}27 ; of plants, Thphr.*HP*4.10.1 ; ναῦς Jul.*Or.*1.22a ; ναῦται *PGiss.*40 ii 18 (iii A.D.). 2. of cities, *on a river*, Pi.*P.*6.6 ; ποταμία (sc. χώρα) Str.11.3.2, al. 3. epith. of Artemis, from the connexion of her worship with that of rivers, Pi.*P.*2.7 ; π. θεοί Artem.2.34. 4. Ποτάμιος (sc. μήν), ὁ, month at Chalcedon, *GDI* 3053. **-ίσκος,** ὁ, Dim. of ποταμός, Str.14.1.8. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *water-finder*, Lat. *aquilex*, *Gloss.* II. *worker employed by the Nile conservancy*, *BGU*14ii19 (iii A.D.), *PSI*1.83.11 (iii A.D.) : dat. pl. spelt *-ίτοις PMasp.*p.53 (vi A.D.).

ποτᾰμο-γείτων, ονος, ὁ, *pondweed, Potamogeton natans*, Dsc.4.100, Luc.*Trag.*152, Ael.*NA*6.46. 2. = ἄρκιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.106. II. epith. of a crocodile, *PMag.Leid.W.*25.21. **-διάρτης,** ου, ὁ, (διαίρω) *river-ferryman*, Artem.4.66. **-καρίδες,** *cammariunculi*, *Gloss.* **-κλυστος,** ον, *washed by a river*, Str.3.4.12, 4.1.12.

ποτᾰμόνδε, Adv. *to* or *towards a river*, Il.21.13, Od.10.159, al.

ποτᾰμόρρῠτος, ον, (ῥέω) *watered by rivers*, Phryn.*PS* p.103 B. II. *washed down by rivers*, κασσίτερος Scymn.165.

ποτᾰμός, ὁ, *river, stream*, Ὠκεανοῖο ἐξ οὗ περ πάντες π. Il.21.196 ; π. ἁλιμυρήεις, ἀργυροδίνης, βαθυδίνης, βαθύρροος, δεινός, διιπετής, δινήεις, ἐΰρροος, ἐρίδουπος, εὐρὺ ῥέων, θεῖος, ἱερός, ἴχθιμος, καλλίροος, κελάδων, λάβρος, πλήθων, χειμάρροος, ὠκύροος, Od.5.460, Il.21.8, 212, 8, 25, 17. 263, Od.11.242, Il.21.130, Od.10.515 (pl.), Il.21.304, Od.11.238, 10. 351 (pl.), Il.17.749 (pl.), Od.5.441, Il.18.576, 21.270, 5.87, 87, 598 ; νυκτὸς π., of the *rivers* of hell, Pi.*Fr.*130.9 : prov., ἄνω ποταμῶν, of extraordinary events, A.*Fr.*335, etc. (in full, ἄνω π. ἱερῶν χωροῦσι παγαί E.*Med.*410 (lyr.)) ; π. οὐκ ἔστιν ἐμβῆναι δὶς τῷ αὐτῷ Heraclit. 91 ; π. θαλάσσῃ ἐρίζεις, of unequal combats, Suid., etc. 2. metaph., *rivers of fire* or *lava*, Pi.*P.*1.22, A.*Pr.*370 : Com., ζωμοῦ π. κρέα θερμὰ κυλίνδων Telecl.1.8, cf. Pherecr.108.3 ; also π. πραγμάτων Porph. *Marc.*5. 3. *artificial stream, canal*, Str.16.1.10, Arr.*An.*7.21.1 ; οἱ ὀρυχθέντες π. *OGI*54.23 (Adule, iii B.C.). II. personified, *river-god*, Il.20.7, 73, etc. III. name of the constellation Eridanus, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.20, Arat.358, etc.

ποτᾰμο-φόρητος, ον, *carried away by a river*, *Apoc.*12.15, *PMag. Par.*1.876, Cyran.39 ; γῇ π. *PStrassb.*5.10 (iii A.D.). **-φῠλᾰκία,** ή, *office of river-guard*, *CIL*2.1970 (in Lat. form), prob. in *PAmh.*2. 32.13 (ii B.C.). **-φῠλᾰκίδες** νῆες, *guardships on river*, *Ostr.*293 (i A.D.), *PFlor.*91.4 (ii A.D.). **-χοος,** ον, contr. -χους, ουν, = sq., ἡ π. (sc. γῆ) Hero *Geom.*23.68. **-χωστος,** ον, *deposited by a river*, Ephor.65(*e*) J., Str.13.3.4.

ποτᾰμώδης, ες, *like a river*, δάκρυον Eun.*Hist.* p.206 D.

ποτᾱνής, ές, Dor. for προσηνής, Cleobul. ap. D.L.1.93 (Sup.).

ποτᾱνός, ά, όν, *winged, flying*, ἐν ποτανοῖς among *fowls*, Pi.*N.*3.80 ; π. οἰωνοί E.*Hel.*1478 (lyr.) ; πέδιλα Id.*El.*460 (lyr.) ; π. εἴ σέ τις θεῶν κτίσαι Id.*Supp.*620 (lyr.), cf. 1142 (lyr.) : prov. of vain pursuits, διώκει παῖς ποτανὸν ὄρνιν A.*Ag.*394 (lyr.) : metaph., ποτανὸς ἐν Μοίσαισι, i.e. *soaring* in the arts of the Muses, Pi.*P.*5.114 ; ποτανᾷ μαχανᾷ by *soaring* art, i.e. by poesy, Id.*N.*7.22 ; ἐμᾷ ποτανὸς ἀμφὶ μαχανᾷ Id.*P.* 8.34 ; ποταναὶ (v.l. ποτ' αἰναὶ) τευθίδες Epich.61.—Dor. for **ποτηνός,** which occurs only in Poet.ap.Pl.*Phdr.*252b.

ποτάομαι, poet. Frequentat. of πέτομαι, Ep. also **ποτέομαι** (imper. ποτεῦ Call.*Fr.*1.50 P.) (v.infr.), also Alc.43 ; Aeol. 2 sg. πότῃ Sapph.41 (dub.) ; Dor. 3 sg. ποτῆται Alcm.26.3 ; Aeol. part. ποτήμενος Theoc. 29.30 : fut. ποτήσομαι Mosch.2.145 (s.v.l.) : aor. ἐποτήθην, Dor. -άθην [ᾰ] S.*Fr.*476 (ἀμ-, lyr.) : pf. πεπότημαι, Dor. -ᾶμαι in lyr. passages of Trag., A.*Pers.*668, *Eu.*378, E.*Hipp.*564 :—*fly hither and thither*, ὀρνίθων ἔθνεα..ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα ποτῶνται Il.2.462 ; νυκτερίδες.. τρίζουσαι ποτέονται Od.24.7 ; κεραυνοὶ..ποτέοντο Hes.*Th.*691 ; ποτώμεναι ἄλλοτε ἄλλῃ *h.Merc.*558 ; in Trag. also simply = πέτομαι, *fly*, A. *Ag.*576, etc. ; τὰ ποτήμενα συλλαβὴν Theoc. l.c. ; of sounds, [βοὰ] π. A.*Th.*84 (lyr.) ; ἐκ στομάτων π. εὐχά Id.*Supp.*657 (lyr.) : pf. (with pres. sense), *to be upon the wing*, ψυχὴ δ'..ἀποπταμένη πεπότηται Od. 11.222 ; [μέλισσαι] αἱ μέν τ' ἔνθα..πεποτήαται, αἱ δέ τε ἔνθα Il.2.90 ; Ἔρις πεπότητο Hes.*Sc.*148. 2. metaph., δεῖμα προστατήριον καρδίας ..ποτᾶται *hovers*, A.*Ag.*977 (lyr.), cf. *Ch.* 390 (lyr.) ; τοῖον ἐπὶ κνέφας ἀνδρὶ..π. Id.*Eu.*378 (lyr.), cf. *Pers.*668 (lyr.) ; *to be fluttered*, ἐπὶ

τραγῳδίᾳ ἀνεπτερῶσθαι καὶ πεποτῆσθαι τὰς φρένας Ar.*Av.*1445, cf. *Nu.* 319.

ποταπός, v. ποδαπός.

ποταποφωνέω, Dor. for προσ-, *declare in addition*, *Chron.Lind.* D.45.

ποταρός· *γνώριμος*, Hsch.

ποταρχέω, = συμποσιαρχέω, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*21.9.

ποτὰς ἡ ἀναβάλλουσα, *bibulus* (sic), *Gloss.*

ποταυδάω, Dor. for προσαυδάω. **ποταυλέω,** Dor. for προσαυλέω.

ποτᾱῳος, ᾱ, ῳον, Dor. for προσηῳος, Theoc.4.33.

πότε, Ion. **κότε,** Dor. **πόκα** Theoc.4.7, al. :—interrog. Particle used in direct and indirect questions, *when? at what time?* Il.19.227, Od.4.642 ; πότ' εἰ μὴ νῦν..; A.*Th.*101 (lyr.), cf. *Ch.*394 (lyr.) ; πότ' ἄρα ; = πότε with ἄρα I. 4 or II, E.*Ion* 563 ; πότε δή ; A.*Ch.*720 (lyr.) ; ἐς πότε λήξει ; S.*Aj.*1185 (lyr.) ; ἐκ πότε..ἤρξασθε *SIG*832.9 (Astypalaea, ii A. D.). II. indef. **ποτε** (Att., also Arc. in οὔποτε *IG*5(2).343.48,66 (Orchom., iv B. C.), οὔτε ποτέ *Tab.Defix.* in *Philol.* 59.201, and Cypr. in μήποτε *Inscr.Cypr.*144 H.), Ion. **κοτε,** Dor. **ποκα,** Aeol. **ποτα** Sapph.1.5, enclit. Particle : 1. *at some time* or *other*, *at some time*, τάχ' ἄν ποτε θυμὸν ὀλέσσῃ Il.1.205, cf. Od. 2.76, etc. ; π. καὶ ἄλλοτε *at certain* other *times*, X.*An.*6.4.12, Arist. *Po.*1451ᵃ9, Luc.*Herm.*24. 2. in hypoth. clauses, questions, etc., *at any time*, *ever*, S.*Aj.*755,1133 ; εἴ κοτε Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2080.69 ; cf. εἴ ποτε : also with relatives (cf. δήποτε), Ζεὺς ὅστις ποτ' ἐστίν A.*Ag.* 160 (lyr.), etc. ; ὅποι ποτέ, ὅπου π., etc., S.*Ph.*780, *Aj.*194 (lyr.), etc. ; after πω, πη, v. πώποτε, πήποκα : very freq. with negatives, οὔτε ποτ' ..Il.1.226 ; οὐδέ ποτ' Hes.*Th.*759 ; οὐδέν ποτ' ἄλλο A.*Ch.*16 ; οὐδεὶς ἐρεῖ ποθ' S.*Aj.*481 ; οὐκ ἂν δή ποτε Il.19.271, etc. ; τοῦτο μὴ δόξῃς ποτέ S.*Ant.*762, cf. 648, 750, etc. ; cf. οὔποτε, μήποτε, οὐδέποτε, μηδέποτε, οὐπώποτε, μηπώποτε. 3. in correl. clauses it stands first, with accent, ποτὲ μὲν.., ποτὲ δὲ.. *at one time.., at another..*, Pl. *Tht.*170c (s.v.l.), Plb.4.38.6, etc. ; ποτὲ μὲν.., αὖθις δὲ.. Pl.*R.*560a ; ποτὲ.., τοτὲ δ' οὔ Id.*Tht.*192d ; ποτ' εἶχε.., εἶτά γε νῦν D.36.50 ; ποτὲ μὲν..νῦν δέ Luc.*DMort.*11.1 ; ποτὲ δὲ.., without any preceding Part., Thphr.*Char.*9.7 (dub.). III. of some unknown point of time, 1. in ref. to the past, *once*, ὅν ποτ' Ἀθήνη θρέψε Il.2.547, etc. ; οὓς ποτ' ἀπ' Αἰνείαν ἐλόμην, of the day before, 8.108 (v. Sch.), cf. 14.45 ; ἤδη π. 1.260, S.*Aj.*1142, Ar.*Nu.*346, *Ra.*931 ; ποτ' ἤδη A.*Eu.*50 ; πρόσθε πού ποτ' S.*OC*1549 ; χρόνῳ ποτ' Id.*Ant.*303 ; esp. in telling a story, *once upon a time*, οὕτω ποτ' ἦν μῦς καὶ γαλῆ Ar.*V.*1182, cf. Pl. *Phdr.*237b : with historic pres., S.*OT*715, E.*El.*416, *Ba.*2 : with a Subst., εἰς τήν π. φιλίαν And.3.22 ; τυράννου..πάλαι π. S.*OT*1043, cf. *Ph.*677 (lyr.), *Tr.*555. b. *at length*, μόγις δή κοτε εἶπε Hdt.1. 116 ; μόγις οὖν π. Pl.*Prt.*314e, etc. ; ὀψὲ γοῦν π. Hierocl. *in CA*27 p.484M. 2. in ref. to the future, *at some time*, καί π. τοι..παρέσσεται..δῶρα Il.1.213, cf. 240, S.*OC*386, *Ant.*912, etc. : also to denote earnest expectation, *at length*, εὔχεταί π. οἶκον ἰδεῖν Pi.*P.*4.293 ; ἔμελλον ἄρα παύσειν π. Ar.*Ra.*268 ; esp. with imper., μέθες π. *dimitte tandem aliquando*, S.*Ph.*816 ; τείσασθ', ἀλλὰ τῷ χρόνῳ π. ib.1041, etc. ; ὀψέ π. Jul.*Or.*1.31d. 3. with intensive force, in questions, τίς ποτε ; who *in the world?* τίνες ποτ' ἐστέ ; A.*Eu.*408, cf. S.*Ph.*220, etc. ; τί ποτ' ἐστὶ τοῦτο τὸ πάθος what it can *possibly* be, Pl.*Tht.* 187d ; οὐκ ἐξερεῖς ποτε ; S.*OT*335, cf. 754, *Aj.*1290, etc. ; to strengthen ἀεί, ἀεί ποτε *from all time*, *always in the past*, ἀεί ποτε ζῇ ταῦτα Id.*Ant.*456, cf. *Aj.*320, Th.6.82, al., D.C.42.5 ; ἀεὶ δή π. Th.1.13, 8.73.

Ποτείδαια, ἡ, *Potidea*, *IG*1².201.14, etc. :—**Ποτειδεᾶται,** οἱ, *citizens of Potidea*, ib. 205.50 :—Adj. **Ποτειδεᾶτικός,** ή, όν, *concerning the Potideans*, Th.1.118.

Ποτειδάν, v. Ποσειδῶν. **Ποτειδάνιον,** τό, v. Ποσειδώνιος II.

ποτεῖδον, ποτιδών, Dor. for προσεῖδον, προσιδών. **ποτεκλεπτόμαν**· προσεπορευόμην, Hsch. **ποτεκχετήρια**· τορνευτήρια, Id.

ποτένθης, Dor. for προσέλθης, Theoc.15.148.

ποτεξορκίζω, v. προσεξορκίζω.

ποτέομαι, Ep. for ποτάομαι.

ποτέος, α, ον, (πίνω) *to be drunk*, οὐ π. οἶνος Pl.*Lg.*674b. II. ποτέον, *one must drink*, Id.*Cri.*47b, *Smp.*213e.

ποτερίσδω, Dor. for προσερίζω.

πότερος, α, ον ; Ion. **κότερος,** η, ον : *whether of the two?* both in direct and indirect questions ; once in Hom., οὐκ ἂν γνοίης ποτέροισι μετείη Il.5.85 ; κότερα τούτων αἱρετώτερά ἐστι..; Hdt.3.52, cf.1.126 ; πότερα τύχης καὶ πότερα γνώμης ἔργα κρίνεις ; X.*Mem.*1.4.4 ; σκόπει πρὸς ποτέρους διαλέγῃ Pl.*R.*528a, etc. : sts. the two objects referred to follow in apposition, ἐρωτώσης τῆς μητρός, π. καλλίων .. δοκεῖ εἶναι, ὁ πατὴρ ἢ οὗτος X.*Cyr.*1.3.2, cf. *Mem.*1.6.9 ; πότερος .., ὁ ἰατρὸς ἢ ὁ ὀψοποιός ; Pl.*Grg.*464d, cf. 498a, etc. ; modified by τις, Id. *Lg.*715a, etc. ; repeated in the same sentence, πότερος ποτέρου φίλος γίγνεται ; Id.*Ly.*212a. II. neut. πότερον and πότερα (interchangeable, πότερον δέδρακεν ἢ οὔ, καὶ πότερ' ἄκων ἢ ἑκών ; D.23.79, cf. X. *Mem.*3.6.16), as Adv. at the beginning of an interrog. sentence containing two alternative propositions, the second being connected by ἤ.., *whether..or*, a. in direct questions, Pi.*P.*11.22, *Fr.*213, B.17. 33, Hdt.1.88, etc. ; τίνες κατῆρξαν, πότερον Ἕλληνες ἢ παῖς ἐμός ; A. *Pers.*351, etc. ; πότερα δικαστὴν ἢ δικηφόρον λέγεις ; Id.*Ch.*120, cf. *Supp.*336. b. in indirect questions, ἐπείρεσθαι κότερα τὴν ἑωυτοῦ ἢ τὴν Κύρου λέγοι ἀρχήν Hdt.1.91, cf. 3.32, etc. : the Verb is sts. repeated, π. οὐδενὶ δύναται ἀρέσαι, ἢ ἔστιν οἷς καὶ πάνυ ἀρέσκει ; X.*Mem.* 2.3.6 : sts. π. precedes the common Verb, π. βούλοιτο μένειν ἢ ἀπιέναι ; Id.*Cyr.*1.3.15, cf. *Oec.*18.1. 2. sts. a third clause (with ἤ) is inaccurately added, κότερα παρὰ δήμου ἢ ὀλιγαρχίης ἢ μουνάρχου ; Hdt. 3.82, cf. A.*Supp.*247, S.*OT*112 ; and a fourth, Id.*El.*539. 3. the second alternative is sts. left to be supplied, πότερα δὴ κερτομῶν λέγεις τάδε (sc. ἢ μή..) ; Id.*Ph.*1235, cf. *OC*333, A.*Pers.*239, *Th.*94 (lyr.), *Ag.*274, Pl.*Sph.*228a, *R.*501d, etc. 4. πότερον is sts. omitted in the first clause, ἐπισκέψασθαι.., ὀρθὴ ἢ ψευδής Id.*Tht.*161d, cf. *Lg.* 670b. 5. in affirmative sentences, π...ἤ, *either*..or, Corn.*ND*14, al. ; so π....ἤ..ἤ ib.27. III. indef., *one or other*, *either of the two*, τί οὐ λέγει π. ὑμῶν ; Pl.*La.*181d ; τούτων ποτέροις ἐπακολουθῆσαι Id. *Chrm.*171b, cf. *R.*499c, *Phlb.*20e, *Tht.*145b, etc. ; ἄτεροι πότεροι, = ὁποτεροιοῦν, *SIG*421.31 (Thermon, iii B. C.) : for ὁπότερος, ἐξέστω αὐτῷ πότερον ἂν βούληται, ἢ .. ἢ .. *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1925(5).7 (Cyrene, iii B. C.) : in this sense Phot. would make it oxyt. ποτερός, ά, όν. IV. Adv. ποτέρως, v. sub voc. (I.-E. *q^o-tero-s*, cf. Skt. *katarás*, Goth. *hwaþar* 'which of two?')

ποτέρχομαι, Dor. for προσέρχομαι.

ποτέρ-ωθεν, Adv., (πότερος) *from which of two quarters*, Arist. *Mete.*361ᵃ25. **-ωθι,** Adv. *on whether of the two sides? on which side* (of two)? π. οὖν εὐαπατητότεροί ἐσμεν ; Pl.*Phdr.*263b ; π. τὴν ἀπάτην ταύτην θήσομεν ; Answ. πρὸς τὴν δικαιοσύνην X.*Mem.*4.2. 17. **-ως,** Adv. of πότερος, *in which of two ways?* π. ἂν μᾶλλον ἄνθρωποι σωφρονοῖεν, ἀργοῦντες ἢ .. ἐπιμελόμενοι ; ib.2.7.8, cf. 1. 6.15, etc. ; πότερόν ἐστιν αὐτῆς (sc. τῆς τραγῳδίας) τὸ ἐπιχείρημα.., χαρίζεσθαι.., ἢ καὶ διαμάχεσθαι ; π. σοι δοκεῖ..; Pl.*Grg.*502b, cf. *Cra.* 435e ; π. οὖν οἴει μᾶλλον ἂν φοβεῖσθαι.., εἰ ὀρῷεν.., ἢ εἰ καταδοξάσειαν ..; X.*An.*7.7.30. 2. in indirect questions, διορίσαι, π. λέγεις Pl. *R.*341b ; διερευνήσασθαι..π. ἔχει ib.368c, cf. *Plt.*272d. **-ωσε,** Adv. *to which of two sides?* π. οὖν θῶμεν τοῦτο ; Answ. πρὸς τὴν ἀδικίαν X. *Mem.*4.2.14 ; π. νόον τράποι Orph.*Fr.*135.

ποτευχά, ᾶ, Dor. for προσευχή, *IG*4²(1).106 i 27 (Epid., iv B. C.).

ποτεχεῖ, Dor. Adv. = ἑξῆς, τὸ π. ῥέτος *Tab.Heracl.*1.121.

ποτέχω, Dor. for προσέχω, Ar.*Ach.*733, etc. ; also Ep.aor. part. ποτισχομένη A.R.3.150.

ποτή (A), ἡ, *flight*, ποτῇ ἀνεδύσατο λίμνης Od.5.337 ; ποτῆσι v. l. in *h.Merc.*544 ; ποτὴν ἴσον dub.l. in Alex.Aet.5.5.

ποτή (B), ἡ, *sample of wine*, ἐκ ληνοῦ *POxy.*1673.12, al. (ii A. D.), cf. *BGU*1143.18 (i B. C.).

πότημα (A), ατος, τό, *flight*, A.*Eu.*250 (πωτήμασι codd.).

πότημα (B), ατος, τό, (πίνω) *draught*, *potion*, Hp.*Aff.*18 (pl.), Erasistr.ap.Gal.11.200, Dsc.2.159 (pl.), Orib.*Fr.*50 (pl.). II. *pill*, Paul.Aeg.3.20.

ποτημᾰτοποιός, όν, *preparing drink*, Parmenio ap.Ath.13.608a.

ποτῆμεν, Dor., = προσεῖναι, Melissa *Ep.*11.1.

ποτηνός, ή, όν, v. ποτανός.

ποτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *drinking-cup*, E.*Alc.*756, *Cyc.*151.

ποτηρίδιον, τό, Dim. of ποτήριον, Men.24 (pl.), *IG*11(2).161 *C*87 (Delos, iii B. C.), *PCair.Zen.*38.7, al. (iii B. C.).

ποτηριοκλέπτης, ου, ὁ, *cup-stealer*, title of poem by Euphorio.

ποτήριον, τό, *drinking-cup*, *wine-cup*, Alc.52, Sapph.*Supp.*20a.10, Hdt.2.37, 3.148, Ar.*Eq.*120, 237, etc. ; οὔποτ' ἐκ ταὐτοῦ μεθ' ἡμῶν πίεται π. ib.1289 ; π. ἀργυρᾶ *IG*1².232, al. ; κεραμεᾶ Ath.11.464a, etc. 2. *the Cup* in the Eucharist, 1*Ep.Cor.*11.25 sq. 3. *jar*, Gal.13.385. 4. *receptacle* for offerings in temples, *PTeb.*6.27 (pl., ii B. C.). II. *absorbent preparation*, Gal.13.258, Alex.Trall.10 (pl.). III. v. ποτίρριον.

ποτηριοφόρος, ον, *bearing a drinking-cup*, Autocr.Hist.ap.Ath.11. 460d.

ποτηρο-θήκη, ἡ, *table for setting out cups*, *sideboard*, *buffet*, *Gloss.* **-πλύτης** [ῠ], ου, ὁ, = foreg., *PLond.*5.1657 (iv/v A. D.), *Ostr.*1218 ; gloss on κυλικεῖον, Sch.Luc.*Lex.*7 (-πλύτης perh. adapted from Lat. *pluteus*, cf. Engl. cup*board*).

ποτής, ῆτος, ἡ, (πότος, πίνω) *drink*, opp. ἐδητύς, σῖτος, βρώμη, Il.11. 780, 19.306, Od.10.379, etc. ; Dor. gen. ποτᾶτος Philox.2.38.

πότης, ου, ὁ, *drinker*, *tippler*, *toper*, usu. in fem. **πότις** (masc. only metaph., v. infr.), πότις γυνή Phryn.Com.71 ; Λαῒς ἀργὸς καὶ πότις Epicr.3 : metaph., πότης λύχνος a *tippling* lamp, i. e. that consumes much oil, Ar.*Nu.*57 ; στίλβη πότις Pl.Com.190 : Com.Sup., ποτίσταται γυναῖκες Ar.*Th.*735, cf. Ael.*VH*12.26.

ποτητός, ή, όν, (ποτάομαι) *flying*, *winged* : ποτητά, τά, *fowls*, *birds*, Od.12.62 : sg., A.R.4.1240.

ποτητύν· τὸ πίνειν, Hsch.

ποτί [ῐ], Dor. for πρός, also used in Ep. (as Il.1.426, al., Call.*Del.*210, al.), and rarely in Hp., esp. in phrase π. καί and *also*, i. e. *especially*, *Art.* 8, 41, 46, 57, 69, without καί only in *Fract.*3 (but not in Hdt.), whether in or out of compos. ; sts. in Trag. (lyr., exc. A.*Eu.*79) as A.*Th.*295, 346, *Ag.*725, *Eu.* l. c., S.*Fr.*245, E.*Hipp.*140 (and in compds., as ποτινίσσομαι, ποτιμάστιος, ποτιπίπτω, ποτιτρόπαιος). The elision of ι before a vowel is found once in Pi., viz. *O.*7.90 (elsewh. Pi. uses πρός before a vowel) ; but found in later Dor., as Epich.170.7, *IG*4²(1).121.20 (Epid., iv B. C.), Theoc.7.26, esp. in compds., v. ποθ-ίερος, πόθ-οδος, ποθ-ολκίς, πότ-αγε, ποτ-αγωγίς, ποτ-αείδω, ποτ-αμέλγω, ποτ-αυλέω, etc. ; freq. apocop. before the Art., πὸτ τῶ, for πρὸς τοῦ, Theoc.4.50, 5.74 ; πὸτ τῷ *SIG*247 iii 11 (Delph., iv B. C.) ; πὸτ τόν *IG*5(1).1.18, al. (Sparta) ; πὸτ τάν, for πρὸς τήν, Pi.*Fr.*122.5 (s.v.l.), Ar.*Ach.*732, etc. ; πὸτ τό ib.751, *Lys.*117, etc. ; πὸτ τώς Foed.Lacon.ap.Th.5.77 ; πὸτ τάς Ar.*Lys.*1264 (lyr.) ; πὸτ τά ib.1253 (lyr.) ; πὸτ τούτοισι Epich.60 : less freq. in Verbs, ποτθέμειν Id.170.10 ; ποτθέντες *Tab.Heracl.*2.30 ; also ποτ-, as in ποτόν *Schwyzer* 412 (Elis), ποτούς *IG*9(1).334.32 (Locr.) ; πὸδ Δάφνῃ ib.7.518.5 (Tanagra, iii B. C.) ; πὸκ κατόπτας *Schwyzer* 485.10

(Thespiae, iii B.C.); **ποί** in Argolic, esp. before dentals, *IG*4²(1). 102.63, al. (Epid., iv B.C.), sts. in other Dor. dialects, as Delphic, ib. 2².1126.26, etc. Cf. *προτί*. (Cf. Avest. *paiti* 'to': the form *ποί* has prob. lost *τ* by dissimilation from a following dental.)

ποτι-βαίνω, -βλέπω, -γλέπω, Dor. for *προσβ-* (q.v.). **Ποτιδᾶς, Ποτιδάων,** v. *Ποσειδῶν*. **ποτιδέγμενος, ποτιδέχνυσο,** v. *προσδέχομαι*. **ποτιδεῖν,** Dor. for *προσιδεῖν*.

ποτῐδέρκομαι, Ep. and Dor. for *προσδ-*, Il.16.10, Od.17.518, Theoc.1.36.

ποτιδεύομαι, Dor. for *προσδέομαι*, Theoc.5.63.

ποτιδίδωμι, Dor. for *προσδ-*.

ποτιδόρπιος, *ον*, Ep. form of *προσδ-* (which is not found), *of* or *serving for supper*, *ὄβριμον ἄχθος ὕλης..*, *ἵνα οἱ ποτιδόρπιον εἴη* that it might *serve to dress his supper*, Od.9.234, cf. 249; *ὕδωρ* A.R.1.1209; *τὰ π.*, = *τὰ προσσίτια*, Hsch.

ποτίζω, Att. fut. *ιῶ* *Gp.*17.12.3: (*πότος*) :—*give to drink*, *ἄκρητον ποτίσας* Hp.*Aph.*7.46; *ἐπότισεν..ὁ ἰατρὸς τὸ φάρμακον* Arist.*Ph.*199ᵃ 34, cf. Ruf.*Fr.*118; *οἶνον* [*ὑποζυγίοις*] Aen.Tact.27.14:—Pass., Dsc.1. 11, al. 2. c. dupl. acc., *τοὺς ἵππους νέκταρ ἐπότισε gave* them nectar *to drink*, Pl.*Phdr.*247e; *μικρὸν ὕδωρ π. τινά* Lxx *Ge.*24.17; *ποτήριον π. τινά Ev.Marc.*9.41, cf. 1*Ep.Cor.*12.13 (Pass.). 3. *water*, [*τὰ φυόμενα*] X.*Smp.*2.25, cf. Lxx *Ge.*2.6; *irrigate*, *φυτά PCair.Zen.*72. 4 (iii B.C.); *π. τὴν γῆν ἀπὸ χερός* ib.155.3 (iii B.C.); also *water* cattle, *ταύρως καὶ πόρτιας* Theoc.1.121 :—Pass., of land, *to be watered, to be irrigated*, *CPR*1.9 (i A.D.), Luc.*Abd.*27, etc. 4. *π. οἴνῳ OGI*200.16 (Axum, iv A.D.); *οἴνου* Porph.*Abst.*2.54 (ap.Eus.*PE*4.16; *οἴνῳ* codd. Porph.). 5. *moisten*, *μετά τινος* Zos.Alch.p.167 B.; *τινι* Moses ap.eund.p.183 B.

ποτίθες, Dor. for *πρόσθες*, Theoc.14.45.

ποτικαρτερέω, v. *προσκαρτερέω*.

ποτικατάβλημα, *ατος*, *τό*, Dor. for *προσ-*, *additional payment*, Herzog *Koische Forschungen* 10 p.41.

ποτικλῄζω, Dor. for *προσκλῄζω*, Lamprocl.1.

ποτικλίνω, = *προσκλίνω*, pf. Pass. *-κέκλιται* Od.6.308.

ποτίκολλος, *ον*, Dor. for *πρόσκ-*, Pi.*Fr.*241.

ποτικός, *ή*, *όν*, (*πότος*, *πίνω*) *fond of drinking*, Plu.*Demetr.*1, etc.; *boon-companion*, Alc.Com.9. 2. *able to drink*, Gal.(?)ap.Orib. *Syn.*8.12. Adv. *-κῶς*, *ἔχειν* Plu.*Demetr.*36.

ποτίκρᾱνον, Dor. form of *πρόσκρ-* (which is not found), = *προσκεφάλαιον*, *cushion*, Sophr.10, *Com.Adesp.*1372, Theoc.15.3.

ποτιλέγω, ποτιμάσσω, Dor. for *προσλέγω, προσμάσσω* (qq.v.).

ποτιμάστιος, *ον*, an Ep. form, not found in the common form *προσμ-*, *at the breast*, *π. ἔσχεθε κοῦρον* Epic.ap.Sch.S.*OC*378 (attributed to Sophocles in cod., cf. *Coll.Alex.*p.247).

πότῐμος, *ον*, (*πότος*, *πίνω*) mostly of water, *drinkable*, *fresh*, Heraclit.61, Hdt.8.22, Hp.*Medic.*2, X.*HG*3.2.19; *κρήνη* Plb.34.9. 5: generally, *τὰ π.* Thphr.*Od.*65. 2. metaph., *fresh*, *sweet*, *pleasant*, *καρποὶ γλυκεῖς καὶ π.* Id.*CP*4.4.12; *π. λόγος*, opp. *ἀλμυρὰ ἀκοή*, Pl.*Phdr.*243d; of the writings of Isoc., Phld.*Rh.*1.200S., cf. *Lib.*p.46O. (Comp.); *π. δόγματα*, *ἔννοιαι*, Ph.2.275, 1.72; *τὰ χρηστὰ καὶ π.*, opp. *τὰ δυσχερῆ καὶ μοχθηρά*, Plu.2.469c. b. of persons, *pleasant*, *sociable*, Theoc.29.31 (Comp.); so also *ποτιμώτερον συμπόσιον* Hld.3.10. Adv., *σοφῶς καὶ π.* Philostr.*VS*1.8.4. 3. *porous*, *λίθος* Pl.*Lg.*947d. 4. *watered*, *irrigated*, Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. *πείσεα*. 5. = *δευτερίας*, Dsc.5.6.15.

ποτιμυθέομαι, v. *προσμυθέομαι*.

ποτινεύμενος, = *προσνεόμενος*, Orph.*Fr.*94 (s.v.l.).

ποτινίσσομαι, = *προσνίσσομαι*, A.*Pr.*530 (lyr.).

ποτιπελάζω, Dor. for *προσπελάζω*, *Chron.Lind.*D.4.

ποτιπίαμμα [ῐ], *ατος*, *τό*, (*ποτί*, *πιαίνω*) *fat* remaining *on* the altar, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.159 (Cyrene).

ποτιπίπτω, = *προσπ-*, A.*Th.*94 (lyr.).

ποτιπλάσσω, poet. for *προσπ-*, Call.*Epigr.*52 (Pass.).

ποτιπορεύομαι, v. *προσπορεύομαι*.

ποτιπταίω, poet. for *προσπτ-*, Q.S.7.81.

ποτιπτήσσω, = *προσπτ-* (which is not found), *crouch* or *cower towards*, *ἀκταὶ λιμένος ποτιπεπτηυῖαι* (Ep. pf. part.) *verging towards* it, so as to shut it in, Od.13.98.

ποτιπτύσσω, = *προσπτύσσω*, Od.2.77 (Med.).

ποτιρραίνω, *sprinkle on*, *αἷμα ποτὶ τὸν βωμόν Abh.Berl.Akad.*1928 (6).12 (Cos, iv B.C.).

ποτίρριον, *τό*, *goat's thorn*, *Astragalus Poterium*, Dsc.3.15 (v.l. *πυτήριον*).

πότις, v. *πότης*.

ποτίσδω, Dor. for *ποτίζω*, Theoc.1.121.

πότ-ισμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *draught*, Asclep.ap.Gal.14.137. **-ισμός,** *ὁ*, =foreg., Call.*Fr.anon.*121, *BGU*912.20(i A.D.), Aq.*Pr.*3.8. 2. *irrigation*, *PCair.Zen.*268.36 (iii B.C.), *PAmh.*2.91.11 (pl., ii A.D.), etc.

ποτισπαστήρ, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, Dor. for *προσ-*, *thong which draws* the bolt of a door, *IG*4²(1).110.22,24 (Epid., iv/iii B.C.).

ποτιστάζω, Dor. for *προσστάζω*, Pi.*O.*6.76, *P.*4.137.

ποτίστᾰσις, *ιος*, *ἡ*, Dor. for *πρόσ-*, (*προσίστημι*) *admission*, *αἱ ἐκ ποτιστάσιος δίκαι* suits brought by persons *admitted* to plead, *SIG* 629.21 (Delph., ii B.C.).

ποτίστατος, v. *πότης*.

ποτ-ιστέον, *one must water*, *Gp.*17.20.3. II. *one must give a draught to*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.130, Orib.*Fr.*58, Aët.7.24, etc. **-ιστήριον,** *τό*, *drinking-trough for cattle*, Lxx *Ge.*24.20, 30.38. 2. = *popina*, *Gloss.* **-ιστής,** *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *one who gives to drink*, Aq.*Ge.*40. 5. **-ίστρα,** *ἡ*, *watering-place*, *drinking-trough*, Call.*Dian.*50, D.S.3.17, Str.8.3.31, Al.*Ex.*2.16, *PFlor.*50.107 (iii A.D.). 2. *conduit* or *channel*, *CPR*121.1 (pl., iii A.D.), *PTeb.*374.14 (ii A.D.), etc. **-ιστρέα,** *ἡ*, = foreg., *κρεμαστὴ π.* ib.527 (ii A.D.). **-ιστρίς,** *ίδος*, *ἡ*, = *ποτίστρα* 1, Tz.*H.*4.890 (pl.).

ποτί-ταξις, *ιος*, *ἡ*, = *πρόσ-*, *command*, *injunction*, *τᾶς Ἀθάνας Chron. Lind.*D.17. **-τάσσω,** v. *προστάσσω*. **-τέμνω,** v. *προστέμνω*.

ποτιτέρπω, Ep. for *προστ-*, Il.15.401.

ποτιτρόπαιος, *ον*, Dor. for *προστρ-*, A.*Eu.*176 (lyr.).

ποτιφαίνω, = *προσφαίνω*, *shine in opposition*, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat. Cod.Astr.*1.111 (prob. cj.).

ποτιφόριμος, *ον*, Dor. for *προσφ-*, = *πρόσφορος*, Epich.102.

ποτίφορος, Dor. for *πρόσφ-*, Pi.*N.*3.31, Ti.Locr.104a.

ποτιφωνήεις, *εσσα*, *εν*, Ep. for *προσφ-*, Od.9.456.

ποτιψαύω, Dor. for *προσψ-*, Pi.*Fr.*121.3.

ποτιψᾱφίζομαι, Med., Dor. for *προσψη-*, *vote in addition*, *ἀγῶνα Mélanges Glotz* 290 (Delph., ii B.C.).

πότμος, *ὁ*, (*πίπτω*) poet. word, *that which befalls one*, *lot*, *destiny*: 1. in Hom. always of *evil destiny*, esp. of *death*; of the killer, *πότμον ἐφῆκε*, *ἐφήσω*, Il.4.396, Od.19.550; or of the killed, *πότμον ἐπισπεῖν* Il.6.412, Od.2.250, al.; *θάνατον καὶ π. ἐπισπεῖν* Il.2. 359, 20.337, al.; also *θανέειν καὶ πότμον ἐπισπεῖν* 7.52, Od.4.562, al.; *ὀλόμην καὶ πότμον ἐπέσπον* 11.197; *αἴ κε θάνῃς καὶ πότμον ἀναπλήσῃς βιότοιο* Il.4.170, cf. 11.263; also *πότμον ἐφάψαι*, = *π. ἐφεῖναι*, Pi.*O.* 9.60, cf. B.5.158, etc.; *πότμον ἀμπιπλάντες ὁμοῖον*, of the Dioscuri who lived on alternate days, Pi.*N.*10.57. 2. after Hom. without a sense of evil, *π. συγγενής* one's natural *gifts*, ib.5.40; *εὐτυχεῖ π.* A.*Pers.*709; *καλλίπαις π.* Id.*Ag.*762 (lyr.), cf. 1005 (lyr.); *π. ξυνήθης πατρός* my father's customary *fortune*, S.*Tr.*88; *π. ἄποτμος* E.*Hipp.* 1143 (lyr.); *τίνα ποτ' Ἠλέκτρα πότμον εἴληχε βιότου;* Id.*IT*913; *θανεῖν ζηλωτὸς ἐν Ἑλλάδι π.* Arist.*Fr.Lyr.*6.4. II. personified, *Destiny*, *ὁ μέγας Π.* Pi.*P.*3.86. [The first syll. long in Hom., but sts. short in later poets, *IG*9(1).871 (Corc., iii B.C.), Orph.*A.*1291; commonly short in Trag., but long in S.*Tr.*88, *Fr.*871.1.]

πότνᾰ, mostly Voc., = sq., *π. θεά* Od.5.215, 13.391, 20.61; *π. θεάων h.Cer.*118 (nom.); *Ὁσία π. θεῶν* E.*Ba.*370 (lyr.); *π. Σελάνα* Theoc. 2.69, al.; addressed to a mistress, *AP*5.253 (Paul. Sil.), 285 (Id.).

πότνια, *ἡ*, poet. title of honour, used chiefly in addressing females, whether goddesses or women: 1. as Subst., = *δέσποινα* (cf. Apion ap.Apollon.*Lex.*), *mistress*, *queen* (v. sub fin.), *πότνιαν ἀγνήν h.Cer.* 203: mostly c. gen., *πότνια θηρῶν* (nom.) *queen* of wild beasts, of Artemis, Il.21.470; *πότνια βελέων* Pi.*P.*4.213; *τὰν ἐρώτων πότνιαν*, of Aphrodite, E.*Fr.*781.16 (lyr.); *π. λαῶν*, *τοξοφόρων*, Arat.112, Call. *Fr.anon.*338: without a gen., *π. Αὔως* Sapph.153; *πότνι' Ἐρινύς* A.*Th.*887 (lyr.), *Eu.*951 (anap.); *πότνιαν ἐξαπαφὼν ἐμάν* E.*Ion* 704 (lyr.); [*Ἰστίην*] *πότνιαν h.Ven.*24; *ναὶ τὰν πότνιαν* Theoc.15.14: in voc., *ὦ πότνι' Ἥρα* A.*Th.*152 (lyr.); *ὦ πότνια* (sc. *Ἀθηναία*) Ar.*Eq.* 1170, al.; *ὦ πότνι'* E.*IT*533, Ar.*Pax*445; addressed to a mistress, *AP*5.269 (Paul. Sil.). 2. in pl. of the Eumenides, *ὦ πότνιαι δεινῶπες* S.*OC*84; *τὸ τῶν ποτνιέων ἱρόν* Hdt.9.97; of Demeter and Kore, S. *OC*1050 (lyr.), Ar.*Th.*1149 (lyr.); *θεσμοφόρους ἀγνὰς π. Inscr.Prien.* 196.3. 3. as Adj., *revered*, *august*, in Hom. of Hebe, Enyo, Calypso, Circe, Il.4.2, 5.592, Od.1.14, 8.448; most freq. of Hera, Il.1.551, al., cf. Sapph.*Supp.*6.2; in Hes. of Hera, Tethys, and Peitho, *Th.*11, 368, *Op.*73; *Τριτογένεια* Id.*Th.*926; *Νίκη* Bacis ap.Hdt.8.77, cf. B. 11.5; *π. μήτηρ* Il.1.357, al., Od.6.30, al.; esp. in invocation, *π. γῆ* Hom.*Epigr.*7.1; *ὦ π. χθών* A.*Ch.*722 (anap.), E.*Hec.*70 (anap.); *μᾶτερ π.*, addressed to Earth, S.*Ph.*395 (lyr.) (also of a bird, Mosch. 4.24); *π. νύξ* E.*Or.*174 (lyr.); *ὦ π. λήθη τῶν κακῶν* ib.213; *Ἔνοσι π.* Id.*Ba.*585 (lyr.); *ὦ μεγάλα Θέμι καὶ π. Ἄρτεμι* Id.*Med.*160 (anap.); *ὦ π. αἰδώς* Id.*IA*821; *ὦ π. μοῖρα καὶ τύχη* ib.1136: the phrase *π. συκῆ* is used by Arist.*Rh.*1408ᵃ16 as a parody of Cleophon's style.—Mostly used in voc. [The first syll. is short in A.*Th.*152, *Ch.*722, E.*Med.* 160, *Ion* 873, al., Theoc. l.c., but elsewh. long, cf. *πότμος*: the final syll. always short in nom., voc., and acc. sg.]

ποτνιάζομαι, = *ποτνιάομαι*, Hsch.

Ποτνιαί, *αἱ*, an ancient Boeot. town called after *αἱ Πότνιαι* (= Demeter and Kore), Paus.9.8.1; conjectured to be the *Ὑποθῆβαι* of Homer, Str.9.2.32: hence Adj. **Ποτνιεύς,** *έως*, *ὁ*, *Potnian*, *Γλαῦκος Π.* title of play by A.

ποτνιάνακτος, f.l. for *ποντοτίνακτος* (q.v.).

ποτνιάομαι, *cry ὦ πότνια*: hence generally, *cry aloud in horror* or *indignation*, Att. acc. to Moer., but found only in later Prose; of women, Plu.*Caes.*63, *Ant.*35, 2.507c, Ach.Tat.6.15, etc.; of a man, J.*AJ*9.8.6, al., Plu.2.408a, Luc.*Merc.Cond.*17, *Gall.*20; *ἐπὶ τοῖς δρωμένοις* Eun.*VS* p.501 B.; even of elephants, Ael.*NA*5.49. 2. c. acc., *implore loudly*, Ph.1.391: c. inf., Id.2.227: abs., ib.65, al.

Ποτνιάς, *άδος*, fem. Adj. *of Potniae*, *Potnian*, *κέλευθοι Ποτνιάδες* A.*Fr.*173; *ἡ Ποτνιὰς κρήνη* a spring near the town, Ael.*NA*15.25, Paus.9.8.1; *Ποτνιάδες ἵπποι* the mares that tore Glaucus in pieces, Str.9.2.24; hence, generally, *Π. πῶλοι Boeotian* mares, E.*Ph.*1124 (but expld. by Sch. as = *μανικαί*). II. = *πότνια*, *Βάκχαι ποτνιάδες* (expld. by Hsch. as = *μαινάδες καὶ λυσσάδες*) E.*Ba.*664, cf. *ποινίς*; *π. θεαί*, of the Eumenides (expld. by Sch. as = *μανικαί*, but v. *πότνια* 2), Id.*Or.*318 (lyr.); cf. *ποτνιάομαι*.

ποτνι-ασις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *loud lamentation*, Poll.6.201. **-ασμός,** *ὁ*, = foreg., of women, Str.7.3.4 (pl.). **-αστής,** *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *lamenter*, Phld. *Herc.*1457.12.

ποτόδδω, Lacon. for *προσόζω*, Ar.*Lys.*206.

ποτοκέλλω, Dor. for προσοκέλλω, Dius ap.Stob.4.21.17 (nisi leg. ποτοπτίλλουσιν).

ποτόμφει· προσόζει, Hsch. ; cf. ὀμφά.

ποτοπτάζω, Dor. Verb, = προσοράω, *AP*6.353 (Noss.) : also **ποτοπτίλλω**, prob. in Dius ap.Stob.4.21.17.

πότορθρος, Dor. for πρόσορθρος (q. v.).

ποτός, ή, όν, (πίνω) *drunk, for drinking*, τί κακὸν ἐδανὸν ἢ ποτὸν πασαμένα.. ; A.*Ag.*1408 (lyr.) ; φάρμακον E.*Hipp.*516 ; ὕδωρ Th.6.100. II. Subst., **ποτόν**, τό, *that which one drinks, drink*, esp. of wine, κρητῆρας ἐπεστέψαντο ποτοῖο Il.1.470, etc. ; θεῖον ποτὸν ἐντὸς ἔχοντες Od.2.341 ; κρόμυον ποτῷ ὄψον Il.11.630 ; of wine, A.*Pers.*615, S.*Tr.*703 ; τῷ ποτῷ χρησαμένους Hdt.2.121.δ' ; σῖτα καὶ ποτά meat and *drink*, Id.5.34, X.*An.*2.3.27 ; βρωτοῖσι καὶ ποτοῖσι E.*Supp.*1110 ; σιτία καὶ π. Pl.*Prt.*334a, etc. 2. *drinking water*, ἰὼ Σκαμάνδρου πάτριον π. *water* of Sc. *drunk* by my sires, A.*Ag.*1157 (lyr.) ; Σπερχειὸς ἄρδει πεδίον εὐμενεῖ π. Id.*Pers.*487 ; π. κρηναῖον S.*Ph.*21, cf. 1461 (anap.) ; ποτάμια π. Id.*Fr.*659.5.

πότος, ὁ, (πίνω) *drinking-bout, carousal*, πῶς τις αὐτὸν.. ἂν ἀπὸ τοῦ πότου παύσειεν.. ; Cratin.187 ; προὐχώρει ὁ π. X.*An.*7.3.26 ; ἧς π. ἀδύς Theoc.14.17 ; παρὰ πότον over the *wine*, X.*An.*2.3.15, *Smp.*8.41 ; ἀλλήλοις.. συνεῖναι ἐν τῷ πότῳ Pl.*Prt.*347c ; τρέπεσθαι πρὸς τὸν π. Id.*Smp.*176a : pl., Ar.*Nu.*1073 ; αἱ ἐν τοῖς πότοις συνουσίαι Isoc.1.32, cf. Aeschin.2.47 ; περὶ πότους τὰς διατριβὰς ποιεῖσθαι Lys.16.11, cf. Pl.*R.*329a, Isoc.15.286.

ποτόσδω, Dor. for προσόζω, Theoc.1.28.

πότωπον, Dor. for πρόσωπον, Eust.684.17.

ποῦ, Ion. **κοῦ**, interrog. Adv. *where?* Hom., etc. ; freq. c. dat. pers., ποῦ δέ οἱ ἔντεα κεῖται.. ; Il.10.407 ; π. τοι τόξον ; 5.171 ; π. τοι Δηΐφοβος.., π. δέ τοι Ὀθρυονεύς ; 13.770,772 ; ἀλλ' ἡμὶν Αἴας ποῦστιν ; S.*Aj.*733 ; π. μοί ποτε ναίει ; Id.*OC*137 (lyr.) ; rarely with Verbs of motion in early authors, v. που sub fin. :—c. gen. loci, π. χθονός ; *where* in the world ? A.*Pers.*231 ; π. γῆς ; S.*Aj.*984, *OT*108, etc. ; π. τῆς χώρας ; X.*Eq.Mag.*7.14 ; τὴν σοφίαν.. π. χοροῦ τάξομεν ; *in what part of* the chorus ? Pl.*Euthd.*279c. 2. so in a sense not strictly local, π. ποτ' εἶ φρενῶν ; S.*El.*390 ; π. γνώμης ποτ' εἶ ; Id.*Ant.*42 ; π. ποτ' εἰμὶ πράγματος ; Id.*Tr.*375 ; π. σοι τύχης ἕστηκεν ; *at what point* of fortune stands he ? Id.*Aj.*102. II. of manner, *how?* E.*IA*406, *Or.*802 ; to express an inference very strongly, κοῦ γε δὴ.. οὐκ ἂν χωσθείη κόλπος.. ; *how* then would it not..? i.e. it certainly would.., Hdt.2.11, cf. Th.8.27 codd. ; in Trag., in indignant questions, *how? by what right?* π. σὺ στρατηγεῖς τοῦδε ; S.*Aj.*1100 ; ποῦ σὺ μάντις εἶ σαφής ; Id.*OT*390, cf. *Ph.*451, E.*Heracl.*369 (lyr.), 510 ; π. γάρ ἐστι δίκαιον ; D.37.41, cf. 23.58.

που, Ion. **κου**, Aeol. **ποι** Sapph.*Supp.*25.17, Pi.*P.*5.101, *BCH*37.157 (Cyme, iii B.C.), prob. in Alc.9 :—enclit. Adv. *anywhere, somewhere*, Il.16.514, etc. ; freq. with other Advs. of Place, οὐχ ἑκάς π. *somewhere* not far off, S.*Ph.*41 ; πέλας π. ib.163 (anap.) ; μηδαμοῦ.. π. ib.256 (dub.l.) ; π. πέραν τοῦ ποταμοῦ X.*An.*4.3.3 ; ἄλλοθί π. D.4.41 ; τῇδέ π. Plb.3.108.3, etc. : c. gen., ἀλλά π. αὐτοῦ ἀγρῶν in *some part* there of the fields, Od.4.639 ; ἐμβαλεῖν π. (fort. ποι) τῆς χώρας *some part* of the country, X.*Cyr.*6.1.42 ; εἴ π. τῆς χώρας ταὐτὸ τοῦτο πάθος συνέβη D.18.195. II. without reference to Place, *in some degree*, καί πού τι Th.2.87 : freq. to qualify an expression, *perhaps, I suppose*, Hom., etc. ; added to introductory Particles, οὕτω π... Il.2.116 ; Ζεὺς μέν π. τό γε οἶδε 3.308 ; ὡς ὅτε π. 11.292 ; ἦν π., εἰ μή π., X.*Hier.*3.2, Pl.*R.*372a : strengthd., τάχ' ἄν π. S.*OT*1116 ; ἴσως π. E.*El.*518 : attached to single words to limit their significance, πάντως κ. Hdt.3.73 ; τί π. δράσεις ; what *in the world?* A.*Pr.*743 ; οὐδείς π. Pl.*Phlb.*64d ; with numerals, ἔτεα τρία καὶ δέκα κ. μάλιστα *about* thirteen years, Hdt.1.119, cf. 209,7.22, etc. : οὔ τί που denies with indignation or wonder, *surely it cannot be..*, οὔ τί π. οὗτος Ἀπόλλων Pi.*P.*4.87, cf. S.*Ph.*1233, Ar.*Nu.*1260, *Pax*1211, *Ra.*522, Pl.*R.*362d, etc. ; οὐ δήπου adds a shade of suspicion, οὐ δήπου Στράτων ; Ar.*Ach.*122, cf. *Av.*269, Pl.*Smp.*194b : for δήπου, ἦπου, v. sub vocc.—In late writers (Lxx *Jo.*2.5, al., *Ev.Jo.*7.35, al., Arr.*Epict.*1.27.9, 4.1.93, etc.) ποῦ, που take the place of ποῖ, ποι, with Verbs of motion, as in Engl. *where* for *whither?* This idiom (condemned by Phryn.30, ποῦ ἄπει .. ἁμάρτημα) is found occasionally in early authors, ποῦ τοι ἀπειλαὶ οἴχονται ; Il.13.219 ; ἐξελθών που Antipho 2.4.8 ; ἰόντα που X.*Cyr.*1.2.16 ; but in pure Att. only as f.l. for ποῖ, ποι.

ποῦαν· οἱ κύαμοι ἐφθοί, Hsch. (leg. πούανοι· κ. ἑ., cf. πύανος).

πουερενπβῆκις, v. πορενβῆκις. **πουκότατος**, v. πυκνός.

πουλβῖνον, τό, = Lat. *pulvinus, cushion, bolster, Sammelb.*1.10 (iii A.D.), dub.l. in Arr.*Epict.*3.23.35 : also Dim. **πουλβινάριον**, prob. in *Gloss.*

πούλιμος, ὁ, Aeol. (prob. Boeot.) for βούλιμος, Plu.2.694a. (που- perh. not cogn. with βου- but late Boeot. spelling of πῦ- (cf. pr. n. Πυλιμιάδας *IG*7.602 (Tanagra)), cogn. with Skt. *ku-* (I.-E. *qᵘĭ-* 'what') in *ku-puruṣas* '*what* a man !', i.e. '*a bad* man', etc.).

πουλῠβότειρα, ἡ, metri gr. for πολυβότειρα, Hom. and Hes. ; so all other compds. with πολύ may be lengthd. in hexameter verse to πουλυ-, metri gr., v. πολυ- :—Hom. however uses the licence only in this word, in the gen. sg. of πουλύπους, and in the pr. n. Πουλυδάμας.

πουλυγόητος, v. πολυγόητος.

πουλῠπόδειος, poet. for πολυπόδιος, Theopomp.Com.6, Philyll.13, Ephipp.12.7.

πουλύπους, ὁ, v. πολύπους. **πουλύς**, πουλύ, Ion. for πολύς, πολύ, Ep., but not in Ion. Prose. **πουμμά** (ποῦμμα cod.)· ἡ τῆς χειρὸς πυγμή, Hsch. **πουνιάζειν**· παιδικοῖς χρῆσθαι, **πούνιον** γὰρ ὁ δακτύλιος, Id.

ποῦπος, ὁ, *hoopoe*, Cyran.20.

πουράγγιον, τό, name of a plant, Ruf.*Fr.*80.

πούρδαιν· μαγειρεῖον (Lacon.), Hsch. (cf. πυροδάνσιον). **πουρέακος** (Lacon.), *ring* for leading pigs, Ar.Byz.ap.Hsch.

πουρεινίς, ίδος, ἡ, Boeot., = πυρηνίς, *knob*, *Schwyzer* 462*B*30 (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

πούριον, τό, a kind of cake, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647d.

ποῦρος, ὁ, = πῶρος, *SIG*245*G*22, al. (Delph., iv B.C.).

πουροφόρος, ὁ, = πῦρο-, *IG*5(1).997, 1018 (Lacon.).

πούς, ὁ, ποδός, ποδί, πόδα (not ποῦν, Thom.Mag. p.257 R.) : dat. pl. ποσί, Ep. and Lyr. ποσσί (also Cratin.100 (lyr.)), πόδεσσι, once πόδεσι S.*Fr.*240 (lyr.) : gen. and dat. dual ποδοῖν, Ep. ποδοῖιν Il.18.537 :—Dor. nom. **πός** (cf. ἀρτίπος, πούλυπος, etc.) *Lyr.Adesp.*72, but **πούς** *Tab. Heracl.*2.34 (perh. Hellenistic) ; **πῶς**· πός, ὑπὸ Δωριέων, Hsch. (fort. **πός**· πούς, ὑ.Δ.) ; Lacon. **πόρ**, Id. (on the accent v.Hdn.Gr.2.921, A.D. *Adv.*134.24) :—*foot*, both of men and beasts, Il.7.212, 8.339 (both pl.), etc. ; in pl., also, a bird's *talons*, Od.15.526 ; *arms* or *feelers* of a polypus, Hes.*Op.*524 : properly *the foot from the ankle* downwards, Il.17.386 ; ταρσὸς ποδός 11.377, 388 ; ξύλινος π., of an artificial *foot*, Hdt.9.37 : but also of *the leg with the foot*, as χείρ for the arm and hand, Il.23.772, Od.4.149, Luc.*Alex.*59. 2. *foot* as that with which one runs, πόδας ὠκὺς Ἀχιλλεύς Il.1.215, al. ; or walks, τῷ δ' ὑπὸ ποσσὶ μέγας πελεμίζετ' Ὄλυμπος 8.443 ; freq. with reference to swiftness, περιγιγνόμεθ' ἄλλων πύξ τε..ἠδὲ πόδεσσιν Od.8.103 ; ποσὶν ἐρίζειν to race *on foot*, Il.13.325, cf. 23.792 ; πόδεσσι πάντας ἐνίκα 20.410, cf. Od.13.261 ; ἀέθλια ποσσὶν ἄροντο Il.9.124, etc. ; ποδῶν τιμά, αἴγλα, ἀρετά, ὁρμά, Pi.*O.*12.15, 13.36, *P.*10.23, B.9.20 ; ἅμιλλαν ἐπόνει ποδοῖν E.*IA*213 (lyr.) : the dat. ποσί (ποσσί, πόδεσσι) is added to many Verbs denoting motion, π. βήσετο, παρέδραμον, Il.8.389, 23.636 ; π. θέειν, πηδᾶν, σκαίρειν, πλίσσεσθαι, ib.622, 21.269, 18.572, Od.6.318 ; ὀρχεῖσθαι Hes.*Th.*3 ; ἔρχεσθαι Od.6.39 ; πάρος ποσὶν οὖδας ἱκέσθαι 8.376 ; νέρθε δὲ ποσσὶν ἧΐε μακρὰ βιβάς Il.7.212 ; also emphatically with Verbs denoting *to trample* or *tread upon*, πόσσι καταστείβοισι Sapph.94 ; ἐπεμβῆναι ποδί S.*El.*456 ; πόδα βαίνειν, v. βαίνω A.II.4 ; πόδα τιθέναι to journey, Ar.*Th.*1100 : metaph., νόστιμον ναῦς ἐκίνησεν πόδα started on its homeward way, E.*Hec.*940 (lyr.) ; νεῶν λῦσαι ποθοῦσιν οἴκαδ'.. πόδα ib.1020 ; χειρῶν ἔκβαλλον ὀρείους πόδας ναός, i.e. oars, Tim.*Pers.*102 ; φωνὴ τῶν π. τοῦ ὑετοῦ sound of the *pattering* of rain, Lxx 3*Ki.*18.41. 3. as a point of measurement, ἐς πόδας ἐκ κεφαλῆς from head to *foot*, Il.18.353 ; ἐκ κεφαλῆς ἐς πόδας ἄκρους 16.640 ; and reversely, ἐκ ποδῶν δ' ἄνω..εἰς ἄκρον κάρα A.*Fr.*169 ; ἐκ τῶν ποδῶν ἐς τὴν κεφαλήν σοι Ar.*Pl.*650 ; also ἐκ τριχὸς ἄχρι ποδῶν *AP*5.193 (Posidipp. or Asclep.) ; ἐς κορυφὰν ἐκ ποδός ib.7.388 (Bianor). 4. πρόσθε ποδός or ποδῶν, προπάροιθε ποδῶν, *just* before one, Il.23.877,21.601, 13.205 ; τὸ πρὸ ποδὸς..χρῆμα Pi.*I.*8(7).13 ; αὐτὰ τὰ πρὸ τῶν ποδῶν ὁρᾶν X.*Lac.*3.4, cf. *An.*4.6.12, Pl.*R.*432d. b. παρά or πὰρ ποδός *off-hand, at once*, ἀνελέσθαι πὰρ ποδός Thgn.282 ; γνόντα τὸ πὰρ ποδός Pi.*P.*3.60, cf. 10.62 ; πὰρ ποδί *close at hand*, Id.*O.*1.74 ; but παραὶ ποσὶ κάππεσε θυμός sank to their *feet*, Il.15.280 ; παρὰ πόδα *in a moment*, S.*Ph.*838 (lyr.), Pl.*Sph.*242a ; *close behind*, Νέμεσις δέ γε πὰρ πόδας (leg. πόδα) βαίνει Prov.ap.Suid. ; also παρὰ πόδας *immediately afterwards* Plb.1.35.3, 5.26.13, Gal.5.272 ; παρὰ π. οἱ ἔλεγχοι Luc.*Hist. Conscr.*13, cf. Aristid.2.115 J. ; τὰ ἔμπροσθεν αὐτοῦ καὶ παρὰ πόδας *at his very feet*, Pl.*Tht.*174a ; περὶ τῶν παρὰ πόδας καὶ τῶν ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς ib.c ; τὸ πλησίον καὶ παρὰ π. Luc.*Cal.*1. c. ἐν ποσί *in one's way, close at hand*, τὸν ἐν π. γινόμενον Hdt.3.79, cf. Pi.*P.*8.32 ; τὰν ποσὶν κακά S.*Ant.*1327, cf. E.*Andr.*397 ; τοὺν ποσὶν κακόν Id.*Alc.*739 ; τὴν ἐν ποσὶ [κώμην] αἱρεῖν Th.3.97 ; τὰ ἐν ποσὶν ἀγνοεῖν *everyday matters*, Pl.*Tht.*175b, cf. Arist.*Pol.*1263ª18, etc. d. τὸ πρὸς ποσί, = τὸ ἐν ποσί, S.*OT*130. e. all these phrases are opp. ἐκ ποδῶν *out of the way, far off*, written ἐκποδών Hdt.6.35, etc. ; also, βίαια πάντ' ἐκ ποδὸς ἐρύσαις Pi.*N.*7.67. 5. to denote close pursuit, ἐκ ποδὸς ἕπεσθαι follow *in the track*, i.e. *close behind*, Plb.3.68.1, cf. D.S.20.57, D.H.2.33, etc. ; ἐκ ποδῶν διώξαντες Plu.*Pel.*11. b. in earlier writers κατὰ πόδας *on the heels* of a person, Hdt.5.98, Th.3.98, 8.17, X.*HG*2.1.20, Lxx *Ge.*49.19 (also κατὰ πόδα ὑπολαβεῖν *on the moment*, Pl.*Sph.*243d) ; ἡ κατὰ πόδας ἡμέρα the *very next* day, Plb.1.12.1 (but κατὰ πόδας αἱρεῖν catch it *running*, X.*Cyr.*1.6.40, cf. *Mem.*2.6.9) : c. gen. pers., κατὰ πόδας τινὸς ἐλαύνειν, ἰέναι, march, come close *at his heels, on his track*, Hdt.9.89, Th.5.64 ; τῇ κατὰ π. ἡμέρᾳ τῆς ἐκκλησίας on the day *immediately after* it, Plb.3.45.5 ; κατὰ π. τῆς μάχης Aristid.1.157 J., etc. 6. various phrases : a. ἀνὰ πόδα *backwards*, Hsch. b. ἐπὶ πόδα *backwards facing the enemy*, ἐπὶ π. ἀναχωρεῖν, ἀνάγειν, ἀναχάζεσθαι, to retire *without turning to fly, leisurely*, X.*An.*5.2.32, *Cyr.*3.3.69, 7.1.34, etc. ; also ἐπὶ πόδας Luc.*Pisc.*12 ; but γίνεται ἡ ἔξοδος οἷον ἐπὶ πόδας the offspring is as it were born *feet-foremost*, Arist.*GA*752ᵇ14. c. περὶ πόδα, properly of a shoe, *round the foot*, i.e. *fitting exactly*, ὡς ἔστι μοι τὸ χρῆμα τοῦτο περὶ πόδα Pl.Com.197, cf. 129 : c. dat., ὁρᾷς ὡς ἐμμελὴς ἡ ἀρχὴ καὶ περὶ πόδα τῇ ἱστορίᾳ Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*14, cf. *Ind.*10, *Pseudol.*23. d. ὡς ποδῶν ἔχει as he is off *for feet*, i.e. as quick as he can, ὡς ποδῶν εἶχον [τάχιστα] ἐβοήθεον Hdt.6.116 ; ἐδίωκον ὡς ποδῶν ἕκαστος εἶχον Id.9.59 ; φευκτέον ὡς ἔχει ποδῶν ἕκαστος Pl.*Grg.*507d ; so, σοῦσθε..ὅπως ποδῶν ⟨ἔχετε⟩ A.*Supp.*837 (lyr.). e. ἔξω τινὸς πόδα ἔχειν keep one's *foot* out of a thing, i.e. be clear of it, ἔξω κομίζων πηλοῦ πόδα Id.*Ch.*697 ; πημάτων ἔξω πόδα ἔχει Id.*Pr.*265 ; ἐκτὸς κλαυμάτων S.*Ph.*1260 ; ἔξω πραγμάτων E.*Heracl.*109 : without a gen., ἐκτὸς ἔχειν πόδα

Pi.*P.*4.289 : opp. *εἰς ἄντλον ἐμβήσῃ πόδα* E.*Heracl.*168 ; *ἐν τούτῳ πεδίλῳ . . πόδ' ἔχων* Pi.*O.*6.8. f. *ἀμφοῖν ποδοῖν*, etc., to denote energetic action, Ar.*Av.*35, cf. Il.13.78 ; *συνέχευε ποσὶν καὶ χερσὶν* 15.364 ; *χερσίν τε ποσίν τε καὶ σθένει* 20.360 ; *τιμωρήσειν χειρὶ καὶ ποδὶ καὶ πάσῃ δυνάμει* Aeschin.2.115, cf.3.109 ; *τερπωλῆς ἐπέβημεν ὅλῳ ποδί* with all the *foot*, i.e. *entirely*, A.R.4.1166, cf. D.Chr.13.19 (prob.); *καταφεύγειν ἐπὶ τὴν πόλιν ὥσπερ ἐκ δυοῖν ποδοῖν* Aristid.1.117 J. ; opp. *οὐκ ἂν προβαίην τὸν πόδα τὸν ἕτερον* Ar.*Ec.*161 ; *οὐκ ἂν ἔφασκεν ἐξελθεῖν οὐδὲ τὸν ἕτερον πόδα* Din.1.82. g. *τὴν ὑπὸ πόδα [κατάστασιν] just below them*, Plb.2.68.9 ; *ὑπὸ πόδας τίθεσθαι* trample under *foot*, scorn, Plu.2.1097c ; *οἱ ὑπὸ πόδα* those *next below them* (in rank), Onos.25.2 ; *ὑπὸ πόδα χωρεῖν recede, decline*, of strength, Ath. Med. ap.Orib.*inc.*21.16. h. for *ὀρθῷ ποδί*, v. *ὀρθός* II.1. k. *ἁλιεῖς ἀπὸ ποδός* prob. fishermen who fish *from the land*, not from boats, *BGU*221.5 (ii/iii A.D.) ; *ποτίσαι ἀπὸ ποδός* perh. irrigate *by the feet* (of oxen turning the irrigation-wheel), *PRyl.*157.21 (ii A.D.) ; *τόπον . . ἀπὸ ποδὸς ἐξηρτισμένον* dub. sens. in *POsl.*55.11 (ii/iii A.D.). l. *ἀγγεῖον . . τρήματα ἐκ τῶν ὑπὸ ποδὸς ἔχον round the bottom*, Dsc.2.72. 7. *πούς τινος*, as periphr. for a person *as coming*, etc., *σὺν πατρὸς μολὼν ποδί*, i.e. *σὺν πατρί*, E.*Hipp.*661 ; *παρθένου δέχου πόδα* Id.*Or.*1217, cf. *Hec.*977, *HF*336 ; *χρόνου πόδα* Id.*Ba.*889 (lyr.), Ar.*Ra.*100 ; also *ἐξ ἑνὸς ποδός*, i.e. *μόνος ὤν*, S.*Ph.*91 ; *οἱ δ' ἀφ' ἡσύχου π.*, i.e. *οἱ ἡσύχως ζῶντες*, E.*Med.*217. II. metaph., of things, *foot, lowest part*, esp. *foot of a hill*, Il.2.824, 20.59 (pl.), Pi.*P.*11.36, etc. ; of a table, couch, etc., Ar.*Fr.*530, X.*Cyr.*8.8.16, etc. ; cf. *πέζα* ; of the side strokes at the foot of the letter Ω, Callias ap.Ath.10.454a ; = *ποδεών* II.1, *ἀσκοῦ . . λῦσαι π.* E.*Med.*679. 2. in a ship, *πόδες* are *the two lower corners of the sail*, or *the ropes fastened thereto*, by which the sails are tightened or slackened, *sheets* (cf. *ποδεών* II.4), Od.5.260 ; *χαλᾶν πόδα* ease off *the sheet*, as is done when a squall is coming, E.*Or.*707 ; *τοῦ ποδὸς παρίει* let go hold *of it*, Ar.*Eq.*436 ; *ἐκδοῦναι ὀλίγον τοῦ ποδός* Luc.*Cont.*3 ; *ἐκπετάσουσι πόδα ναός* (with reference to the sail), E.*IT*1135 (lyr.) : opp. *τεῖναι πόδα* haul *it* tight, S.*Ant.*715 ; *ναῦς ἐνταθεῖσα ποδί* a ship with her *sheet* close hauled, E.*Or.*706 ; *κἀδ' δ' . . λαῖφος ἐρυσσάμενοι τανύοντο ἐς πόδας ἀμφοτέρους* A.R.2.932 ; *ἱστία . . ἐτάνυσσαν ὑπ' ἀμφοτέροισι πόδεσσι* Q.S.9.438. b. perh. of the *rudder* or *steering-paddle*, *αἰεὶ γὰρ πόδα νηὸς ἐνώμων* Od.10.32 (cf. Sch. ad loc.) ; *πὰρ ποδὶ ναός* Pi.*N.*6.55. III. *a foot*, as a measure of length, = 4 palms (*παλασταί*) or 6 fingers, Hdt.2.149, Pl.*Men.*82c, etc. IV. *foot* in Prosody, Ar.*Ra.*1323 (lyr.), Pl.*R.*400a, Aristox. *Harm.* p.34 M., Heph.3.1, etc. ; so of a metrical *phrase* or *passage*, *ἔκμετρα καὶ ὑπὲρ τὸν π.* Luc.*Pr.Im.*18 ; of a long passage declaimed in one breath, *κήρυκες ὅταν τὸν καλούμενον πόδα μέλλωσιν ἐρεῖν* Gal.4.459, cf. Luc.*Demon.*65, Poll.4.91. V. *boundary stone*, Is.*Fr.*27. (Cf. Lat. *pes*, Goth. *fotus*, etc. 'foot' ; related to *πέδον* as noted by Arist. *IA*706a33.)

πούστακος, *ὁ*, sine expl., Ar.Byz.ap.Hsch. s.v. *πουρέακος*.

ποῦ(τ)ριν' *σαπρόν*, Hsch. **ποῶ**, v. *ποιέω* sub init.

ποώδης and **ποιώδης**, *ες*, *herbaceous*, Thphr.*HP*1.1.10, Gal.6.644 ; *grassy*, Hdt.4.47, Arr.*Ind.*32.4 ; *ὄζειν ποωδέστερον* Arist.*Pr.*906b36. II. *grass-green*, Id.*Col.*794b20 ; *φύλλα, καυλός*, Thphr.*HP*4.10.3, 6.6.9 ; *χρῶμα* ib.4.6.2, al. : Comp. *ποιωδέστερος* ib.1.10.2, Aret. *SD*2.13.

πρᾶγμα, *ατος*, *τό*, Ion. **πρῆχμα** *Schwyzer*688 *B*16, *C*5 (Chios, v B.C.), *GDI*5598.4 (Ephesus) ; also **πρῆγμα** Hdt.5.33, al., but Hdt. perh. wrote **πρῆχμα**, which is v. l. in 1.133 ap.Ath.4.144a (cod. A), and in 3.49,57 (*POxy.*1619.326,379) ; cf. *πρήχματος οὐχ ὁσίου* imitated from Hdt. in *Epigr.Gr.*1092 (Erechtheum) : (*πράσσω*) :—*deed, act*, the concrete of *πρᾶξις*, but freq. approaching to the abstract sense, Thgn.116, al. ; opp. *λόγοι*, D.2.12, etc. ; *πραγμάτων ὀρθὰν ὁδόν* Pi.*O.*7.46 ; *γυναίου π. ἐποίει* did the *act* of a woman, D.25.57, cf. 18.24, etc. II. *occurrence, matter, affair*, *πᾶσαν τελευτὰν πράγματος* Pi.*O.*13.75, cf. *P.*4.278 ; *τί τοῦδε σοὶ μέτεστι π. λέγε* A.*Eu.*575, cf. 584 ; *π. τοιόνδε συνηνείχθη γενέσθαι* Hdt.5.33, cf. 9.92, Th.2.64 ; *ἐς μέσον σφι προετίθεε τὸ π.* Hdt.1.206 ; *τί δ' εἰδὼς τοῦδε π. πέρι ;* S.*Aj.*747 codd. ; *τὸ π. εἰς ὑπέρδεινόν μοι περιέστη* D.21.111 ; *ὁρᾶτε τὸ π., οἳ προελήλυθε κτλ.*, Id.4.9, cf. 8.7. 2. *thing, concrete reality*, *ἆρ' ἔστιν αὔλησίς τι π.;* Epich.171.1 ; opp. *ὄνομα*, Pl.*Cra.*391b, 436a, And.4.27 ; *δύο π. . . τοιάδε, οἷον Κρατύλος καὶ Κρατύλου εἰκών* Pl.*Cra.*432b ; *ὡς ἀργαλέον π. ἐστίν* c. inf., Ar.*Pl.*1 ; *οὐδὲ π. οὐθέν ἐστι παρὰ τὰ μεγέθη . . τὰ αἰσθητὰ κεχωρισμένον* Arist. *de An.*432a3, cf. *Mete.*379a32, *Ph.*226b30, 227b28 ; *διαμάχονται περὶ τοῦ λευκὸν ἢ μὴ λευκὸν εἶναι τὸ π.* Plu.2.1109d, cf. 1112d ; *ἐξ ἀζωΐας καὶ ζωῆς συγκείμενον π.* Porph.*Sent.*21 : pl., *τῶν π. ἀΐδιος ἔσσα* Philol.6, cf. Democr.164, Arist.*Xen.*974a25, *Pol.*1252a24 ; *τὰ μετέωρα π.* Ar.*Nu.*228, cf. 250, 741 ; opp. *ὀνόματα*, Pl.*Cra.*390e, D.9.15. b. contemptuously, *thing, creature*, *κακῷ πράγματι* wretched *creature*, viz. the sophist, Pl.*Prt.*312c ; *τούτῳ τῷ π.*, viz. the demos, Id.*Grg.*520b ; *ὁ δῆμος ἀσταθμητότατον π.* D.19.136 ; *ἄμαχον π.*, of a woman, X.*Cyr.*6.1.36. 3. like *πρᾶξις* I.2, *ὄφελος* 1, in Hdt., *πρῆγμά ἐστι* or *ἐστί μοι*, c. inf., it is *advantageous* for me, *εὕρισκε π. οἱ εἶναι ἐλαύνειν* 1.79, cf. 4.11 : with a neg., *εὕρισκέ οἱ οὐ π. εἶναι στρατεύεσθαι* Id.7.12 : also c. acc. et inf., *οὐδὲν ἂν εἴη π. γνώμας ἐμὲ σοὶ ἀποφαίνεσθαι* there will be no *advantage* or *need*, Id.1.207 ; *π. ἂν ἦν μοῦνον* the only *thing needful*, Id.7.130. 4. *thing of consequence* or *importance*, *π. ποιήσασθαι [τι]* ib.150 ; *π. οὐδὲν ἐποιήσαντο* Id.6.63 ; *οὐδὲν π., ὦ Σώκρατες* no *matter*, S., Pl.*Grg.*447b, cf. E.*Med.*451 ; *ὡς . . οὐδὲν ὂν π., εἰ καὶ ἀποθάνοι* Pl.*Euthphr.*4d ; *δῆλον ἦν ὅτι π. τι εἴη* that there was *something the matter*, X.*An.*4.1.17. b. *π. ἐστί μοι* it *concerns* me, *σφίσι τε καὶ Ἀθηναίοισι εἶναι οὐδὲν π.* they had *nothing to do* with the A., Hdt.5.84, cf. D.18.283 ; *ᾧ μὴ π. μὴ εἰσίναι* no admittance except on *business*, *Sammelb.*6152.22 (i B.C.) : c. gen. rei, *οἷς μηδὲν ἦν π. τοῦ πολέμου* who were not *concerned* in the war, Plu.*Pomp.*65 ; *τὸ σὸν τί ἐστι π.;* what is your *pursuit* or *business*, what are you about? Pl. *Ap.*20c, cf. *Alc.*1.104d. c. *μέγα π.* a man *of consequence*, D.35.15 ; *τὸ μέγα π. ἐν τῇ πόλει* Men.*Sam.*175 ; *ἦν μέγιστον π. Δημοκήδης παρὰ βασιλέϊ* he was made much of by the king, Hdt.3.132 ; *π. μέγα φρέατος* a *fine large* tank, Alex.179. 5. used of a battle, *action, affair*, *ὡς οἱ σωθέντες ἐκ τοῦ π. ἀπέφυγον* X.*HG*7.1.17. 6. *τὸ π.* the love-*affair* of Harmodius and Aristogeiton, Aeschin.1.132. 7. *fact*, opp. *λόγος, ὄνομα*, Arist. *Top.*146a3, *SE*175a8 ; *πρὸς τὸ π. καὶ τὴν ἀλήθειαν* Id.*Ph.*263a17 : pl., *οὐκ ἐχρῆν τῶν π. τὴν γλῶσσαν ἰσχύειν πλέον* E.*Hec.*1188. 8. *matter in hand, question*, Hp.*Acut.*39 ; *πρὸς τὸ π.* Pl.*Men.*87a, Arist.*APr.*70a32, D.54.26 ; *διαιρεῖν κατὰ τὸ π.* Arist. *Pol.*1299b18 ; *ἔξω τοῦ π.*, v. *ἔξω* I.2b. III. in pl., *πράγματα*, 1. *circumstances, affairs*, *τὰ ἀνθρωπήϊα π.* Hdt.1.207 ; *ἐν εἰρήνῃ καὶ ἀγαθοῖς π.* Th.3.82, cf. 1.89 ; *τοῖς π. τέθνηκα τοῖς δ' ἔργοισιν οὔ* by *circumstances*, not by acts, E.*Hel.*286 ; *ἐν τοιούτοις π.* X.*Mem.*2.7.2, *An.*2.1.16, etc. ; *δεινὸς πράγμασι χρῆσθαι* D.1.3, cf. X.*HG*3.5.1 ; *τύχη τὰ θνητῶν πράγματ', οὐκ εὐβουλία* Chaerem.2 ; *ἀποτυγχάνειν τῶν π.* fail *to prosper*, X.*Mem.*4.2.28 ; the *condition* of a patient, *τὰ τῶν νοσεύντων π.* Hp.*Prog.*1 (also in sg., *ἐξαπίνης ὅλῳ τῷ π. μεταβάλλειν* Id.*Acut.*35 ; so also poet., *ποῦ ποτ' εἰμὶ πράγματος ;* S.*Tr.*375, cf. *Aj.*314). 2. *state-affairs*, *τὰ πολιτικὰ π.* Pl.*Ap.*31d ; *ἔστ' ἐν ἡμῖν τῆς πόλεως τὰ π.* the *fortunes* of the state, Ar.*Lys.*32 ; a *state* or *empire*, *τὰ Περσικὰ π.* the Persian *power*, Hdt.3.137 ; *τὰ Περσέων π.* Id.7.50, etc. ; *διαπεπόρθηται τὰ Περσῶν π.* A.*Pers.*714 ; *ἐν ταῖς ναυσὶ τῶν Ἑλλήνων τὰ π. ἐγένετο* Th.1.74 ; *μὴ ὥσπερ θεῷ νομίζετ' ἐκείνῳ τὰ παρόντα πεπηγέναι π. ἀθάνατα* D.4.8, cf. 44, etc. ; *παρασπάσασθαί τι τῶν ὅλων π.* Id.1.3 ; of *government*, *καταλαμβάνειν τὰ π.* Hdt.6.39, cf. Th.3.30 (Pass.) ; *ἔχειν τὰ π.* ib.62,72, cf. Hdt.6.83 ; *κατέχειν τὰ π.* Th.4.2 ; *ἐς μέσον Πέρσῃσι καταθεῖναι τὰ π.* Hdt.3.80 ; *οἱ ἐν τοῖς π.* those who are in *power* or *office*, Th.3.28, D.9.56, Arist.*Pol.*1307b10 ; *οἱ ἐπὶ τοῖς π. ὄντες* D.9.2 ; *οἱ ἐπὶ τῶν π.* Id.18.247, cf. Plb.3.69.4, Lxx 1*Ma.*3.32 ; *ἐν τυραννίδι καὶ πλούτῳ καὶ πράγμασι* Plu.2.150c ; *τριῶν ἀνδρῶν δημοσίων π. ἀποκαταστάσεως*, = Lat. *triumvir reipublicae constituendae*, *Sammelb.* 4224.2 (i B.C.) ; *κοινωνοὶ τῶν π.* X.*HG*2.3.17 ; *νεώτερα π. innovations*, Lys.13.6, Isoc.7.59, etc., cf. Hdt.5.19 ; but *εὐνούστατος τοῖς π.* a friend *to things as they are*, Lys.12.65. 3. *fortunes, cause, circumstances*, Hdt.7.236, 237 ; *κοινὰ π.* E.*IT*1062 ; *τέρας γὰρ ὁ βίος καὶ τὰ π. ἐστί μου* Id.*Hel.*260 ; *ἔρρει τἀμὰ π.* X.*Smp.*1.15, cf. E.*Alc.*280 : *τὰ π.* alone, one's *all*, one's *fortunes*, *ἐν ᾧπέρ ἐστι πάντα μοι τὰ π.* Ar.*Ach.* 474 ; = *κτήματα*, Hp.(*Lex* 5?) ap.Erot. : in sg., *φαῦλον γὰρ ἂν εἴη τὸ ἐμὸν π.* Pl.*Hp.Ma.*286e, cf. *Cri.*53d, *Ap.*42a. 4. *business*, esp. *law-business*, *πρός τινα* Antipho 6.12, Th.1.128 ; *οὔτε ἐμαυτοῦ οὔτε ἀλλότρια π. πράξας* Lys.12.3 ; *δικῶν γὰρ οὐ δέομ' οὐδὲ πραγμάτων* Ar.*V.*1426 ; *πράγματα κἀντιγραφάς* Id.*Nu.*471 : metaph. in sg., *πονηρὸν τὸ π. ἔχειν* to have a bad *case*, Arist.*Rh.*1415b22. 5. in bad sense, *trouble, annoyance*, *ἁπάντων αἰτίους τῶν π.* Ar.*Ach.*310 ; *πρήγματα ἔχειν*, c. part., to have *trouble* about a thing, Hdt.7.147, cf. Pl.*Tht.*174b, etc. ; *π. ἔχειν ἐν τῷ δείπνῳ* X.*Cyr.*1.3.4, etc. ; *π. λαμβάνειν* Id.*Lac.*2.9 ; *π. παρέχειν τινί* to cause one *trouble*, Hdt.1.155, Ar.*Pl.*20, al. : c. inf., cause one the *trouble* of doing, Pl.*Phd.*115a, X.*Cyr.*4.5.46, Ar.*V.*313 ; *πραγμάτων . . ἀπαλλαγείς* Id.*Ach.*269 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Ap.*41d, *R.*406e ; *ἄνευ πραγμάτων, σὺν πράγμασι*, D.1.20, X.*An.*6.3.6 : less freq. in sg., *μηδὲν πρῆγμα παρέχειν* Hdt.7.239.

πραγμᾰτ-ᾶς, *ᾶ*, *ὁ*, = *πραγματευτής*, *agent* or *official* of a religious guild, *IPE*2.61, al. (Panticapaeum). **-εία**, Ion. **πρηγμᾰτίη**, poet. **πραγμᾰτίη** Man.1.38 : *ἡ* :—*prosecution of business, diligent study*, Isoc.1.44,5.7, Pl.*Cra.*408a, al. ; *πόνων πολλῶν καὶ πραγματείας εἶναι* D.8.48 ; *πλείονος εἶναι πρηγματίης* Hp.*VM*7 ; *ἡ μάταιος π.* [*λογισμῶν*] this idle *attention to* argumentations, X.*Mem.*4.7.8 ; *μετὰ πολλῆς π.* with a great deal of *trouble*, *PCair.Zen.*19.4 (iii B.C.). II. *occupation, business*, *ἡ π. αὐτῆς* (sc. *τῆς ῥητορικῆς*) *ἅπασα . . εἰς τοῦτο τελευτᾷ* Pl.*Grg.*453a ; *ἡ τοῦ διαλέγεσθαι π.* the *business* of dialectic, Id.*Tht.* 161e ; *τοῦ πολιτικοῦ . . πᾶσα ἡ π. περὶ πόλιν [ἐστί]* Arist.*Pol.*1274b37, cf. *EN*1105a11 ; *ἡ δημηγορικὴ π.* the *business* of oratory, Id.*Rh.*1354b24 ; *ἀπὸ τῆς ἀναισχύντου π. ἀποστῆναι* Aeschin.3.242 ; *πραγματεῖαι official duties*, opp. *ἀρχαί*, ib.13, cf. *PTeb.*5.143, al. (ii B.C.) ; esp. *law-business, lawsuit*, Isoc.2.18, al. ; *ἡ περὶ τὰ δικαστήρια π.* Id.15.31 : pl., *affairs* in general, *κάτω βλέπειν εἰς ἀνθρώπων πραγματείας* Pl.*R.*500c ; *μεθισταμένων πραγματειῶν* Antipho 2.4.9 (nisi leg. *πραγμάτων*) ; *troubles*, D.61.37, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.28 U. ; *πρὸς ἔθνη τὴν π. ἔχειν* to have *dealings* with . . , Str.9.2.2. b. pl., *works*, of the buildings of Solomon, Lxx 3*Ki.*9.1. III. *treatment* of a subject, *εἰδέων* Archyt.4 ; *ἡ τοῦ ἐπιπέδου π.*, as a definition of plane geometry, Pl.*R.*528d ; *ἡ Πλάτωνος π.* Plato's *system*, Arist.*Metaph.*987a30, cf. 986a8, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.3 U., Phld.*D.*1.17 ; *manner of dealing with*, *ἡ περὶ τοὺς μάρτυρας π.* Arist.*Rh.*1376b4. 2. *philosophical argument* or *treatise*, Id.*Top.*100a18, 101a26 ; *τοῦ εἰδέναι χάριν ἡ π.* Id.*Ph.*194b18 ; *ἡ παροῦσα π. οὐ θεωρίας ἕνεκα* Id.*EN*1103b26 ; *the subject of such a treatise*, *τρεῖς αἱ π.* Id.*Ph.*198a30, cf. *SE*183b4 ; *ἡ περὶ τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἐκδοθεῖσα π.* Str.1.2.2, etc. 3. *systematic* or *scientific historical treatise*, Plb.1.1.4, 1.3.1, D.S.1.1, D.H.1.74, Luc. *Hist.Conscr.*13 ; *Τρωϊκὴ π. the legends* of the Trojan war, Arg.S.*Aj.* ; *π. συνέταξεν ἐν δράματι τῶν Δαρδάνου πράξεων τὰς μνημοσύνας BMus. Inscr.*3.444.18 (Iasus). 4. *magical operation, spell*, *ἡ Σολομῶνος π. PMag.Par.*1.853, cf. 776. **-ειώδης**, *ες*, *laborious, like work* rather than play, *παιδιά* Pl.*Prm.*137b. 2. *serious, important, based on reality*, *ἀπορία* Simp.*in Ph.*1299.4, cf. Ammon.*in Int.*86.5, Simp.*in Cat.*

I.22. b. *concerned with facts* or *realities*, *material*, opp. λογικός (formal), Procl.*in Prm.* p.820 S., Dam.*Pr.*201 (Comp.). Adv. **-δῶς** Simp.*in Cat.*194.4 (Comp.), Ascl.*in Metaph.*123.33, Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62 (**-δέως**), Eust.1762.5: Comp. **-εστέρως** Olymp.*in Grg.*p.355 J. **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, *business*, *concern*, τὸ π. τὸ τῶν ῥητόρων Phld.*Rh.*1.82 S., cf. 79 S. **-εύομαι,** Ion. **πρηγμ-**, aor. ἐπραγματευσάμην, Ion. ἐπρηγμ-, Hp.*Epid.*6.8.32, X.*Oec.*10.9, etc.; also ἐπραγματεύθην, Ion. ἐπρηγμ-, Hdt.2.87, Isoc.12.249: pf.πεπραγμάτευμαι Id.11.1, Pl.*Phd.*99d, 100b, al.; also in pass. sense, v. infr.:—*busy oneself*, *take trouble*, ἀπέδωκαν τὸν νεκρὸν οὐδὲν ἔτι πρηγματευθέντες Hdt. l.c., cf. Pl.*Cra.*437c; π. περὶ σωφροσύνης Id.*R.*430d, cf. *Cra.*425c; περὶ τὰ ὄντα Id.*Tht.*187a, cf. X.*Mem.*4.2.7, Arist.*EN*1102^{a}22, etc.; πολλὰ ἐπί τινι π. *work at* a thing, *labour to bring* it *about*, X.*Mem.*1.3.15; πρός τι Pl.*Erx.*398a; πραγματεύονται ὅπως ἄρξουσι *exert themselves* to.., X.*Lac.*14.5: abs., Thphr.*HP*4.4.1; μηδὲν πραγματεύου do not *worry*, Id.*Char.*18.9: c. inf., *exert oneself* to.., Plu.*Them.*19. 2. *to be engaged in business*, *spend one's time in business*, ὅλην τὴν νύκτα all night long, X.*Cyr.*2.4.26; π. καὶ κακοπαθεῖν τὸν βίον ἅπαντα Arist.*EN*1176^{b}29, cf. 1122^{a}9; simply, *conduct a business*, *PCair.Zen.*199.11 (iii B.C.); *transact business*, of clerks, ib. 647.11 (iii B.C.); π. ἀπὸ ἐμπορίας καὶ δανεισμῶν *make money* by trade and loans, Plu.*Cat.Mi.*59, cf. *Sull.*17, etc.; οἱ πραγματευόμενοι, = Lat. *negotiatores*, *OGI*532.6 (Galatia), cf. *SIG*797.10 (Assus, i A.D.): c. acc., π. τὸ συνηγορικὸν καὶ (τὸ) ἐπιδέκατον, of a tax-farmer, *Ostr.*1537 (ii B.C.), *PLeid.F* in *Ostr.* i p.302; τὴν ὑϊκὴν π. *PSI*4.384.2 (iii B.C.); generally, of officials, *to be employed in public affairs*, *PGnom.*174 (ii A.D.), etc. II. c. acc. rei, *take in hand*, *treat laboriously*, *be engaged in*, Pl.*Prt.*361d, *Hp.Ma.*304c, D.18.26, etc.; *undertake*, τὸν δεύτερον πλοῦν Pl.*Phd.*99d. 2. of authors, *elaborate* a work, Ar.*Nu.*526; of a science, *work out*, ἃ θέλει Archyt.4; *treat of*, περὶ φύσεως πάντα Arist.*Metaph.*989^{b}33, cf. Epicur.*Nat.*15.34; περί τινος Arist.*Ph.*193^{b}31; περί τι Id.*Metaph.*1025^{b}17, Phld.*Mus.*p.96 K., al.; τοιαύτην οὐκ ἐπραγματεύθησαν ἀκριβολογίαν περὶ τὰς φλέβας *did* not *use* such precision *in treating* of.., Arist.*HA*513^{a}9. 3. of historians, *treat systematically*, τὰς πράξεις Plb.1.4.3: abs., οἱ πραγματευόμενοι *systematic historians*, Id.5.33.5, etc. 4. simply, *write*, *treat*, ποιητὴς ὧν πεπραγμάτευται περὶ τὸ ἱερόν *IG*II(4).544.5 (Delos, iii B.C.); τὰ πεπραγματευμένα ὑπ' αὐτῶ his *works*, *compositions*, *SIG*721.8 (Crete, ii/i B.C.), cf. 702.5 (Delph., ii B.C.). III. Pass., mostly pf. πεπραγμάτευμαι, *to be laboured at*, *elaborated*, Pl.*Ap.*22b, *Prm.*129e; δόρυ ὡσαύτως **-ευμένον** X *Eq.*8.10; αἱ εἰς τὸν παῖδα **-ευμέναι** μεταφοραί Aeschin.1.167; also pres., Arist.*EE*1215^{a}30. **-ευτέος,** α, ον, *to be laboured at*, τοῦτο τῷ νομοθέτῃ π., ὅπως.. Id.*Pol.*1333^{a}14; τῷ νομοθέτῃ π. περί τι ib.1337^{a}11. II. **-τέον,** *one must treat*, περί τινος Id.*Top.*105^{b}31, cf. 106^{a}2, Ruf.*Ren.Ves.*13.11. 2. *one must arrange*, *distribute*, Paul.Al.*C.*4. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *business representative*, = Lat. *actor*, Plu.2.525a, *PColumb.* in *JEA*18.16 (ii A.D.), *PMasp.*158.17 (v A.D.), etc.; π. Πτολεμαίου his *agent* or *attorney*, *CIG*4299 (Antiphellus), cf. 3104 (Teos), *IG*14.2057, *OGI*525.3 (Halic.), *PTeb.*357.5 (ii A.D.), etc. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *occupied in business*, Procl.*Par. Ptol.*95, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*521, f.l. in Porph.*Abst.*1.3. II. *levied on traders*, χρυσάργυρον *PLips.*64.30 (iv A.D.). **-ίας,** ου, ὁ, *tiresome*, λόγος *Com.Adesp.*894. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *fit for action* or *business*, *businesslike*, *statesmanlike*, later Greek for πρακτικός, βασιλεύς, ἄνδρες, Plb.7.11.2, 7.12.2, al.; *pragmatici homines*, men *of the world*, men *of affairs*, Cic.*Att.*2.20.1; *wise and prudent men*, Vett.Val.17.22; πραγματική, = ἐπιστήμη τῶν ἀνθρωπίνων πραγμάτων, Andronic. Rhod.p.574 M. Adv. **-κῶς** Cic.*QF*2.14.2. 2. Subst. πραγματικός, ὁ, *agent*, *attorney*, π. τῆς πόλεως, τοῦ νομοῦ, *Inscr.Magn.*189 (ii A.D.), *PAmh.*2.107.15 (ii A.D.), cf. *SIG*888.101 (Scaptopara, iii A.D.). b. Lat. *pragmaticus*, *legal adviser*, Cic.*de Or.*1.45.59, Quint. *Inst.*12.3.4, Juv.7.123. c. *civil official*, opp. military officer, *PTeb.*58.18 (ii B.C.), *OGI*139.7 (Egypt, ii B.C.), 669.21, al. (ibid. i A.D.); *civilian*, opp. στρατιωτικός, Plb.14.1.13; ἱερόδουλοι καὶ π. τοῦ ἱεροῦ LXX 1*Es.*8.22. 3. π. τύπος, νόμος, = Lat. *pragmatica sanctio*, Just.*Nov.*7.2.1, *Cod.Just.*1.3.38.6. II. of things, 1. of history, *political* (including *military*), Plb.1.2.8, 9.2.4, al., Plu.*Galb.*2, etc.; π. ἀποφάσεις *political* utterances, Plb.32.2.7. 2. of speech or action, *able*, *prudent*, *statesmanlike*, ἔργον, λόγοι, Id.3.116.7, 36.5.1; τρόπος Id.23.5.5; ὥστε μὴ ὑποπτεῦσαί τι περὶ αὐτοῦ πραγματικόν anything *machiavellian*, Id.30.27.2, cf. 30.19.11. Adv. **-κῶς** Id.2.13.1, al.; *by statecraft*, Id. 31.10.6. III. *relating to subject-matter*, opp. style, ὁ π. τόπος, opp. ὁ λεκτικός, D.H.*Comp.*1: Sup., **-ωτάτη εὕρεσις** Hermog.*Inv.*1.1. 2. *relating to fact*, θεωρήματα, ζήτησις, Epicur.*Nat.*28 *Fr.*4 (p.5 V.), Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1014.62; πίστις Syrian.*in Hermog.* i p.57 R. (v.l.): **-κή,** ή, *deliberation on matter of fact* or *on action*, ib. ii p.161 R.; π. ἔγγραφος, ἄγραφος, ib.p.162 R. b. *material* (opp. formal, verbal), διαφωνία Simp.*in Cael.*640.28. Adv. **-κῶς,** ζητεῖν Phld.*Rh.*2.238 S., cf. Plu.2.960b; διαφέρεσθαι ib.1113c; τὸ π. ἀπορούμενον difficulty *arising from facts* (opp. verbal), Simp.*in Ph.*1289.35: Sup., ἐν τοῖς Στωικοῖς **-ώτατα** φιλοσοφῆσαι Porph.*Abst.*4.8: opp. ψυχικῶς, στοιχειακῶς, Anon. in Westermann *Mythogr.*p.328. IV. πραγματικόν, τό, in Magic, *effective spell*, *PMag.Par.*1.2432. V. *troublesome*, *formidable*, of a citadel, Plb.4.70.10; λίαν δυσάλωτος καὶ π. πόλις Beros.ap.J.*Ap.*1.20; of an attack, Plb.5.5.4; ἀήττητα καὶ π. πλήθη Id.1.35.5. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of πρᾶγμα, *trifling matter*, *petty lawsuit* or *business*, Ar.*Nu.*197, 1004, Arr.*Epict.*1.27.16, *POxy.*746.6 (i A.D.), etc.

πραγμᾰτο-δίφης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *one who hunts after lawsuits*, *pettifogger*, Ar.*Av.*1424. **-ειδής,** ές, *laborious*, *troublesome*, Hp.*Mul.*1.70 (Comp.). **-κοπέω,** *meddle in business*, *to be meddlesome*, *seditious*, Plb.29.23.10, 38.13.8, Phld.*Rh.*2.53 S. **-κόπος,** ὁ, *meddler*, *busybody*, ib.1.226 S. **-λογέω,** *narrate facts*, Arist.*Rh.Al.*1438^{b}20, Ph. 1.554,655. II. *quarrel*, *argue*, D.L.9.52. **-μᾰθής,** ές, *skilled in business*, Anon.ap.Suid. **-ποιία,** ή, *statecraft*, Plb.36.9.11. **-ρράφος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *author of troubles*, *Gloss.*

πραγμᾰτώδης, ες, = πραγματοειδής, *laborious*, αἱ ἀλύσεις πρὸς τὰ τοιαῦτα **-ῶδες** Aen.Tact.39.7: Sup., Id.31.16; *tedious*, συγγράμματα Isoc.10.2 (Comp.); οὐδέν ἐστι **-ωδέστερον** D.19.270; πραγματῶδες τὸ τοῦτο παρατηρεῖν Phld.*Rh.*2.44 S.

πραγορίτης, ου, ὁ, a kind of *wine*, Hsch.

πρᾶγος, εος, τό, poet. for πρᾶγμα, Pi.*N.*3.6, *Fr.*108, A.*Th.*861 (anap.), *Pers.*248 (troch.), S.*Ichn.*74, Ar.*Av.*112, *Lys.*706 (paratrag.). 2. = πράγματα, *state-affairs*, A.*Th.*2.

πράδησις [ᾰ], ιος, ή, *breaking wind*, Hp.*Prog.*11, *Coac.*485 (v.l. πέρδησις).

πραδίλη, ή, = πεπραδίλη (q.v.).

πρᾰθέειν, v. πέρθω; **πρᾱθείς,** v. πέρνημι.

πραθενεύεσθαι· θρασύνεσθαι, ἐπαγγέλλεσθαι λόγοις, Hsch.

πραιδεύω, = Lat. *praedor*, Petr.Patr. in Boissevain *Dio Cassius* iii p.746, Hsch. s.v. δῃώσαντες: written **πραιτεύω,** *PLond.*5.1674.91 (vi A.D.), etc.

πραίκων, ωνος, ὁ, = Lat. *praeco*, *Stud.Pal.*20 p.77 (iv A.D.), Hsch.

πραῖνοι· πρηνίζει, καταστρέφει, Hsch. (leg. πρανοῖ, cf. πρανόω).

πραιπόσιτος, ὁ, = Lat. *praepositus*, a military title, *PCair.Preis.*33.2 (iv A.D.), etc.: hence **πραιποσιτεύομαι,** *PAmh.*2.140.1 (iv A.D.); **πραιποσιτούρα,** ή, *PLips.*111.16 (iv A.D.).

πραισίδια, τά, = Lat. *praesidia*, *garrison*, *PMich.* in *Class.Phil.*28.250 (ii A.D.).

πραισιμνάω, = προαισιμνάω (which shd. perh. be read), *Rev.Arch.* 22(1925).62 (Callatis).

πραιτωριανοί, οί, *soldiers of the praetorian guard*, D.C.53.25, Lyd. *Mag.*2.6, etc.

πραιτωρίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., *small house*, Arr.*Epict.*3.22.47.

πραιτώριον, τό, = Lat. *Praetorium*, *official residence of a governor*, *Ev.Matt.*27.27; later, of private *residences*, Just.*Nov.*159 *Praef.* II. *praetorian guard*: ἔπαρχος πραιτωρίου, τοῦ π., = *praefectus praetorio*, *OGI*707 (Tyre, ii A.D.), *IG*14.911, etc. 2. *imperial household*, *Ep. Phil.*1.13.

πράκες, = πρόκες, Hsch. **πράκνον·** μέλανα, Id.; cf. περκνός.

πρακ-τεῖον, τό, *post*, *official position*, τὰ πρακτῖα τῶν δουκικῶν μηκέτι πιπράσκεσθαι *Princeton Exp.Inscr.*A 3 No.562 (Bosra, v A.D.). **-τέος,** α, ον, (πράσσω) *to be done*, Pl.*Prt.*356c, etc. II. πρακτέον, *one must do*, S.*OT*1439, Pl.*Prt.*356b, etc. 2. *one must exact*, χρήματα X.*Hier.*8.9. **-τευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, = πράκτωρ II, *PKlein.Form.*1270 (vi A.D.). **-τήρ,** Ion. **πρηκτήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *doer*, πρηκτῆρά τε ἔργων Il.9.443: in pl., *traders*, ναυτάων, οἵ τε πρηκτῆρες ἔασιν Od.8.162; παίδων π. *dealers in*.., Man.6.447. II. = πράκτωρ II. 1, *BCH*50.16 (Delph., iv B.C.), *IG*2^{2}.45.8 (prob.), 9(1).32.38 (Stiris, ii B.C.), Them. *Or.*8.114a, *POxy.*1829.7 (vi A.D.), etc. **-τήριος,** ον, *efficacious*, *effectual*, τύχη A.*Supp.*523. **-της,** ου, ὁ, = πρακτήρ I, Suid. s.v. ῥέκτη ἀνδρί: Ion. **πρήκτης** *treacherous person*, Hp.*Ep.*19 (*Hermes* 53.67, cf. 76). **-τικεύομαι,** *to be practical*, Eustr.*in EN*284.38. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *fit for* or *concerned with action*, *practical*, λεκτικοὶ καὶ π. καὶ μηχανικοί X.*Mem.*4.3.1; φιλότεχνοι καὶ π. Pl.*R.*476a; ζωὴ π., βίος π., Arist.*EN*1098^{a}3, *Pol.*1325^{b}16, etc.; αἱ π. ἀρχαί the principles *of action*, Id.*EN*1144^{a}35; ἡ π. διάνοια, opp. ἡ θεωρητική, ib. 1139^{a}27, cf. *Metaph.*1025^{b}25, *de An.*433^{a}18; ἡ **-κή** (with or without ἐπιστήμη) *practical science*, opp. theoretical, Pl.*Plt.*258e, 259d; τὸ ἰαμβεῖον π. *representative of action*, Arist.*Po.*1460^{a}1; μέλη π. Id. *Pol.*1341^{b}34; π. χρόνοι times *appropriate for action*, Vett.Val.96.28. 2. *active*, *effective*, τὸ **-ώτατον** τῆς δυνάμεως the *most effective* part, Plb.1.30.9, cf. 10.25.2; παρὰ θεῶν **-ώτερος** *more effectual in carrying one's point* with.., X.*Cyr.*1.6.3; περὶ τὴν πολιτείαν **-ώτατος** Plb. 7.10.5: so of things, *drastic*, *effective*, ῥίζα Dsc.3.54; also νεῦρα π. *motor* nerves, Gal.1.321: πρακτικόν, τό, *spell*, *magical rite*, *PMag. Par.*1.2359. 3. c. gen., *able to effect*, τῶν καλῶν, τῶν δικαίων, Arist. *EN*1099^{b}31, 1129^{a}8, etc. 4. *active*, *vigorous*, *strong*, οἴνου τι πρακτικώτερον Ar.*Eq.*91; ἰταμότης ὀξεῖα καὶ π. Pl.*Plt.*311a; [ἡ ὀργὴ] **-ώτερον** τοῦ μίσους Arist.*Pol.*1312^{b}27. II. Adv. **-κῶς,** διακεῖσθαι πρός τι Plb.6.25.4; ὠφελεῖν Archig.ap.Aët.9.28: Comp. **-ώτερον** Plb. 5.18.7. **-τῑμος,** ον, *liable to a money-penalty*, *SIG*671 *A* 12 (Delph., ii B.C.). **-τορεία** (freq. also **-ία,** *Sammelb.*5982.4 (ii A.D.), etc.), ή, *office of* πράκτωρ, *collectorship*, Stob.2.7.26, *PTeb.*27.106 (ii B.C.), *POxy.*2119.9 (iii A.D.), etc.; π. ξενικῶν *PLips.*120.1 (i A.D.), cf. 116.6 (ii A.D.). II. proparox. **πρακτόρειᾰ,** ή, pecul. fem. of πράκτωρ, A.D.*Conj.*233.8. **-τόρειον,** τό, *office of the* πράκτωρ (**-ορες**) II. 1, which includes a *debtors' prison*, *OGI*515.32 (Mylasa, iii A.D.), 669.15 (Egypt, i A.D.). 2. *tax-collector's office*, *Ostr.*517 (ii A.D.). **-τόρειος,** α, ον, *subject to collection*, εἴδη *PTeb.*72.463 (ii B.C.). **-τορεύω,** *act as collector*, *PLond.* 2.306.9 (ii A.D.). **-τορικός,** ή, όν, *kept by* or *with the* πράκτωρ, διαλογισμός *UPZ*114(1).13 (ii B.C.). **-τός,** Ion. **πρηκτός,** ή, όν, (πράσσω): τὰ π. *things to be done*, i.e. *matters of moral action*, Arist.*EN*1094^{a}19, 1097^{a}22; τὰ π. ἀγαθά ib.1095^{a}16, cf. Andronic.Rhod.p.574 M. 2. *traversed*, νησοὶ πρηκτὰ κέλευθα A.R.*Fr.*5.3. II. πρακτὸς ὑπό τινος *liable to be called on to pay money* by one, *Test.Epict.*7.2,21, cf. *IG*12(7).237.60 (Minoa, i B.C.); π. ἔστωμ Πραξικλεῖ ἡμιόλιον τὸ ἀργύριον ib.67.46 (Arcesine, iv/iii B.C.); π. ἔστω τοῦ ἡμιολίου τοῖς ταμίαις ib.62.50 (ibid., iv B.C.). **-τύς,** ύος, ή, Ion. for πρᾶξις, *EM*316.34. **-τωρ,** ορος, ὁ, = πρακτήρ, *one who does* or *executes*, *accomplisher*, Ζεὺς ὅτου π.

φανῇ S.*Tr.*251 ; *π. τῶν ἀκουσίων* Antipho 3.2.6 ; with fem. Subst., *Κύπρις..τῶνδ' ἐφάνη π.* S.*Tr.*861 (lyr.). II. *official who executes a judgement for debt*, esp. *public debt, bailiff*, *IG*1².75.49, al., Antipho 6.49, Decr.ap.And.1.77, D.25.28, *IG*12(8).51.9 (Imbros, ii B.C.), *OGI* 483.7 (Pergam.), *Ev.Luc.*12.58 ; *βασιλικὸς π. PSI*4.335.2 (iii B.C.) ; *τῶν ξενικῶν PTeb.*5.222 (ii B.C.). 2. *collector* of taxes, *π. βαλανήου Ostr.* in Wilcken *Grundzüge* p.213 (i A.D.), *Ostr.*399 (i A.D.) ; *π. ἀργυρικῶν PLand.*29.1 (ii A.D.), *BGU*434.3 (ii A.D.), etc. ; *π. σιτικῶν PLond.*2.367*a* 1, al. (ii A.D.). 3. in Poets, *one who exacts punishment, avenger*, A.*Supp.*647 (lyr.) ; *π. αἵματος* Id.*Eu.*319 (anap.) ; *φόνου* S.*El.*953: as Adj., with a fem. Subst., *avenging, σὺν δορὶ καὶ χερὶ πράκτορι* A.*Ag.*111 (lyr.).

πράληξ· *ὁ λίαν ἀγροῖκος*, Hsch.

Πράμνειος *οἶνος, ὁ, Pramnian* wine, Il.11.639, Od.10.235 ; also **Πράμνιος**, Hp.*Mul.*1.52, Ar.*Eq.*107, *Fr.*317, Phryn.Com.65 ; **Π.** *οἶνος Λέσβιος* Ephipp.28 (but from Icarus acc. to Eparchides ap.Ath.1.30b, from Smyrna acc. to Plin.*HN*14.54) ; *raisin-wine*, Dsc.5.6.

πράμνη, *ἡ*, = *δίκελλα*, Hsch. 2. = *ἄμπελος*, Id.

πράμνημα, *ατος, τό, shoot of the Pramnian vine*, Poll.7.150.

πράμος [ᾰ], *ὁ*, = *πρόμος*, dub. in Ar.*Th.*50.

πρᾶν [ᾰ], Dor. = *πρώην, aforetime*, Theoc.3.28, 5.132, etc. ; *πρᾶν ποκα* 2.115, 5.81.

πρᾶν-ής, *ές*, Ion. **πρηνής** (also in Arist.*Mete.*350ª11, *Spir.*484ᵇ29, *Fr.*106, J.*AJ*18.3.1, 19.8.2, Plu.2.680a, *Tim.*11, Gal.*UP*2.2, 7.22, *PMag.Par.*1.194, etc.), gen. *έος*, Att. contr. *οῦς* :—of posture, *with the face downwards, lying on the front, falling forwards*, opp. *ὕπτιος*, *πρηνεῖς τε καὶ ὕπτιοι ἔκπεσον ἵππων* Il.11.179 ; *ἐκ δίφροιο .. ἐξεκυλίσθη πρηνὴς ἐν κονίῃσιν ἐπὶ στόμα* 6.43, cf. 2.418, 4.544, Hes.*Sc.*365 ; *πρηνὴς ἐπὶ γαίῃ κεῖτο ταθείς* Il.21.118 ; mostly with Verbs of falling, *πρηνὴς κάππεσε, ἤριπε, ἐλιάσθη*, 16.413, 5.58, 15.543 ; *πρηνέα..τανύσσας* [*Ἕκτορα*] 23.25 ; *κατὰ πρηνὲς βαλέειν Πριάμοιο μέλαθρον headlong down*, 2.414 ; *π. γενόμενος Act.Ap.*1.18 (fort. = *πρησθείς becoming distended*) ; *ἐπὶ τὸ πρηνὲς ῥέπειν* incline towards *pronation*, Hp.*Fract.* 1 ; *ἐς τὸ π.* Id.*Mochl.*8 ; of the arm and hand, *with the palm downwards*, v.l. in *Fract.*2 ; opp. *ὕπτιος*, Arist.*Spir.* l.c., Plu.*Tim.*11 ; of *ἀστράγαλοι, ὀρθοὶ πίπτοντες ἢ πρηνεῖς* Id.2.680a, cf. Poll.7.204 ; of seeds, *hollow side downwards*, Thphr.*HP*2.6.1 ; of a ship, *bottom upwards*, implied in Plu.*Tim.* l.c. II. of parts of animals or man, that part which is uppermost and visible when the animal or man is in the *πρανής* position (the normal one for a quadruped), the *back* part, *τὰ τετράποδα .. ἐν τοῖς ὑπτίοις οὐκ ἔχει τὰς τρίχας, ἀλλ' ἐν τοῖς πρανέσι μᾶλλον· οἱ δ' ἄνθρωποι τοὐναντίον ἐν τοῖς ὑπτίοις μᾶλλον ἢ ἐν τοῖς πρανέσιν* Arist.*PA*658ª17, cf. *HA*498ᵇ20, 519ª21, 540ª2, *GA*717ᵇ30. 2. of leaves and of the hand, the *back* or '*wrong*' side, *τὰς ἶνας καὶ τὰς φλέβας ἐν τοῖς π. ἔχουσιν ὥσπερ ἡ χεὶρ* Thphr. *HP*1.10.2 (misunderstood as the opposite by Plin.*HN*16.88), cf. 3.14. 2. III. of the sides of hills, *πρὸς ἄνεντες καὶ κατὰ πρανοῦς καὶ πλάγια ἐλαύνειν down hill*, X.*Eq.*3.7, cf. *An.*1.5.8, 4.8.28, Plu.*Sull.*18 ; *κατὰ τὰ π.* X.*Eq.*8.6 ; *τὸ π.*, opp. *τὸ ὄρθιον*, ibid., cf. *Cyr.*2.2.24. 2. *convex*, Arist.*Mete.*350ª11. **-ίζω**, Ion. **πρηνίζω**, aor. *ἐπρήνιξα, πρήνιξα*, = *καταστρέφω, πόλιν* Euph.18, Nonn.*D.*4.340, al. :—Pass., *capsize, ἅμα νηὶ πρηνιχθείς AP*7.532 (Isid.) ; *πρανιχθῆναι· τὸ ἐπὶ στόμα πεσεῖν*, Phot., cf. Hsch. : plpf. *ἐπρήνικτο* Nonn.*D.*30.86. **-όν**· *τὸ κατωφερές, πρανές*, Hsch. **-όω**, = *πρανίζω*, aor. *ἐπράνωσε* Id. ; cf. *πραΐνοι.*

πρανώ· *ἀκρίδος εἶδος*, Hsch.

πραξείδιον, *τό*, Dim. of *πρᾶξις*, *EM*230.10.

Πραξίδικη [δῐ], *ἡ, she who exacts penalties*, a goddess, represented with a bare head, to whom the heads of victims were offered, Orph. *A.*31, Paus.3.22.2, etc. : pl., *Tab.Defix.*109.2 (iii B.C.). II. = *Περσεφόνη*, Orph.*H.*29.5.

πραξιεργίας, *ου, ὁ*, expl. of Lat. *pontifex*, Lyd.*Mens.*4.15.

πραξικοπέω, *take by surprise* or *treachery*, *πόλιν* Plb.3.69.1. 2. *overreach, outwit*, *τινας* Id.2.46.2, *OGI*315.7 (Pessinus, ii B.C.), cf. *Supp.Epigr.*4.671 (Alexandria Troas, ii B.C.).

Πραξίλλειον *μέτρον*, metre *used by Praxilla*, Heph.7.8.

πράξῐμος, *ον*, of money, *recoverable*, Plb.21.43.17 ; *π. τῆς ἡγεμονικῆς τάξεως BGU*306.3 (vi A.D.). II. *τὰ π. practical aims, γένοιτο αὐτῷ..τὰ π. ἄπρακτα Supp.Epigr.*6.802 (Cyprus, ii/iii A.D.).

πρᾶξις, *εως*, Ep. and Ion. **πρῆξις**, *ιος*, *ἡ* : (*πράσσω*) :—*doing, transaction, business*, [*πλεῖν*] *κατὰ πρῆξιν on a trading voyage*, Od.3.72 ; *ἐπὶ πρῆξιν ἔπλεον h.Ap.*397 ; *π. δ' ἥδ' ἰδίη, οὐ δήμιος* a private, not a public *affair*, Od.3.82 ; *π. μηδὲ φίλοισιν ὅμως ἀνακοινέο πᾶσιν* Thgn. 73 ; *ἡ περί τινος π.* the *transaction* respecting.., Th.6.88. 2. *result* or *issue of a business*, esp. *good result, success*, *οὐ γάρ τις πρῆξις πέλεται..γόοιο* no *good* comes of weeping, Il.24.524 ; *οὔ τις π. ἐγίγνετο μυρομένοισιν* Od.10.202 ; *λυμαίνεσθαί τινι τὴν π.* to spoil one's *market*, X.*An.*1.3.16 ; *π. φίλαν δίδοι* grant a happy *issue*, Pi.*O.*1.85 ; *π. οὐρίαν θέλων* A.*Ch.*814 (lyr.) ; *ταχεῖά γ' ἦλθε χρησμῶν π.* their *issue*, Id.*Pers.* 739 ; *ἄνευ τούτων οὐκ ἂν εἴη π.* X.*Cyn.*2.2 ; *δὸς πόρον καὶ π. τῷ τόπῳ τούτῳ PMag.Par.*1.2366. II. *doing, τῶν ἀγαθῶν* (of persons) *πρήξιες* Thgn.1026 ; *ἡ τῶν ἀγαθῶν π.* Pl.*Chrm.*163e ; *ἡ π. τῶν ἔργων* Antipho 3.4.9 ; *achievement*, Th.3.114 ; *π. πολεμική, ποιητική, πολιτική*, Pl.*R.*399a, *Sph.*266d, *Men.*99b ; *action*, opp. *πάθος*, Id.*Lg.*876d ; opp. *ἕξις*, Id.*R.*434a ; *moral action*, opp. *ποίησις, τέχνη*, Arist.*EN* 1140ª2, 1097ª16 ; opp. *ποιότης*, Id.*Po.*1450ª18, cf. *EN*1178ª35 (pl.) ; *ἤθη καὶ πάθη καὶ π.* Id.*Po.*1447ª28 ; opp. *οἱ πολιτικοὶ λόγοι*, D.61.44 ; *ἔργῳ καὶ πράξεσιν, οὐχὶ λόγοις* Id.6.3 ; *ἐν ταῖς πράξεσι ὄντα τε καὶ πραττόμενα* exhibited *in actual life*, Pl.*Phdr.*271d ; *action* in drama, opp. *λόγος*, Arist.*Po.*1454ª18 ; *μία π. ὅλη καὶ τελεία* ib. 1459ª19, cf. 1451ᵇ33 (pl.). 2. *action, exercise*, *χειρῶν, σκελῶν, στόματος, φωνῆς, διανοίας*, Pl.*La.*192a. 3. euphem. for *sexual intercourse*, Pl. *Fr.*127, Aeschin.1.158, etc. ; in full, *ἡ π. ἡ γεννητικὴ* Arist.*HA*539ᵇ 20. 4. magical *operation, spell*, *PMag.Par.*1.1227, al., *PMag. Lond.*125.40. III. *action, act*, S.*OT*895 (lyr., pl.), *OC*560, etc. ; *μιᾶς μόνον μνησθήσομαι π.* Isoc.12.127. b. *military action, battle*, Plb.3.19.11, etc. IV. *doing, faring* well or ill, *fortune, state, condition*, *ἀπέκλαιε .. τὴν ἑωυτοῦ π.* Hdt.3.65, cf. A.*Pr.*695 (lyr.), S.*Aj.*790, 792 ; *εὐτυχὴς π.* Id.*Tr.*294 ; *κακαὶ π.* Id.*Ant.*1305. V. *practical ability*, *π. καὶ σύνεσις* Plb.2.47.5 ; *ἡ ἐν τοῖς πολεμικοῖς π.* Id.4.77.1. 2. *practice*, i.e. *trickery, treachery*, *ἐπὶ τὴν πόλιν* Id. 2.9.2 ; *κατὰ τῆς πόλεως, ἐπὶ τοὺς Αἰτωλούς*, Id.4.71.6, 5.96.4. VI. *exaction of money, recovery of debts, arrears*, etc., *IG*1².57.13, al. ; *συμβολαίων πράξεις* And.1.88 ; *τοῦ μισθοῦ* Pl.*Prt.*328b ; *τελῶν* Id. *R.*425d (pl.) ; *παρὰ Ἀρτέμωνος .. ἔστω ἡ π. τοῖς δανείσασι* let the lenders have *an action of recovery* against Artemon, Syngr.ap.D.35. 12, cf. *SIG*364.61,67 (Ephesus, iii B.C.), *Test.Epict.*5.31 ; *ἡ π. ἔστω καθάπερ ἐκ δίκης PEleph.*1.12 (iv B.C.), etc. ; *αἱ π. τῶν καταδικασθέντων* Arist.*Pol.*1321ᵇ42. 2. *exaction of vengeance, retribution*, *βαρβάρων χάριν γάμων πρᾶξιν ὡς Ἕλλὰς λάβοι* E.*IA*272 (lyr.). VII. *public office*, *ἡ διοικηθεῖσα π.* Epist.Macrin.ap.Hdn.5.1.2. VIII. *discourse, lecture* of a rhetorician or philosopher, Jul.*Or.*2.59c, Marin.*Procl.*22.

πρᾱόνως, Adv. *temperately*, Ar.*Ra.*856, Ael.*NA*5.39. (Formed from **πραό-νους*.)

πραο-παθέω, etc., v. *πραϋ-*.

πρᾶος, *ον*, also **πρᾷύς**, Ion. **πρηΰς**, *εῖα, ΰ* :—**πρᾶος** supplies sg. in Att., Trag., and Com., exc. that the fem. is always *πραεῖα* (*πρᾶος* as fem. only in Plu.2.168d) ; but sg. **πραΰς**, Ion. **πρηΰς**, is used in Ep. and Lyr. (also in X. and usu. in Lxx, Plb., etc.) :—pl., nom. *πρηέες* Hp.*Epid.*1.10, *πρηεῖς AP*5.208 (Posidipp. or Asclep.), *πρᾶοι* Pl.*R.* 562d, etc. ; fem. *πρηεῖαι AP*6.244 (Crin.) ; neut. *πραέα* X.*Oec.*15.4, *Eq.*9.10, etc., *πρᾶα* Arist.*HA*488ᵇ22, f. l. in Ph.2.351 ; gen. *πραέων* X.*An.*1.4.9 ; dat. *πραέσι* Pl.*Lg.*888a, 93ca, fem. *πραίαις* written for *πραείαις IG*7.3101 (Lebad., iii A.D.) ; acc. *πραεῖς* Plb.18.37.7, *πράους* Isoc.3.55 : Comp. *πραότερος* Lys.20.21, *πρᾳΰτερος* Epich.153, Pl.*Ti.* 85a, etc., Ion. *πρηΰτ-* Hdt.2.181 : Sup. *πραότατος* Pl.*Phd.*116c, etc., *πρᾳΰτατος Syria* 5.337 (Sidon) ; Ep. and Ion. *πρηΰτατος* A.R.2.937, *AP*6.349 (Phld.) ; *πράϋστος MAMA*1.237 (Phrygia). (The *ι* subscr. is freq. written in codd., but **Πρᾶος** is written in *IG*2².1928.20 (pr. n., iv B.C.), *IGRom.*4.504 (Pergam.), cf. Phot., *Et.Gud.*478.31 ; *πρᾳύτερος* is found once in codd., Pl.*Ti.* l.c. (proved wrong by *πρᾳΰς Com. Adesp.* in *Gött.Nachr.*1922.31, *πραέα* (neut. pl.) in *PCair.Zen.*33.12 (iii B.C.), *πραέως UPZ* 144.6 (ii B.C.), and by the absence of iota in Ion. *πρηΰς*)) :—*mild, soft, gentle* (not in Il. or Od.) : 1. of things, *πρηῢ σέλας h.Hom.*8.10 ; *πραῢς ὄαρος* Pi.*P.*4.136 ; *mild*, *πυρετοί* Hp. l.c. ; *ἰητρείη πρηεῖα* Id.*Art.*69 ; of sound, *soft, gentle*, *τὴν φωνὴν πραοτέραν ποιοῦνται* X.*Smp.*1.10 ; *ἀνέμων πρηΰτατε Ζέφυρε AP*6.349 (Phld.) ; *ὠδῖνες* ib.244 (Crin.) ; *κέντρον* ib.229 (Id.). 2. of persons, *mild, gentle, meek*, *πραῢς ἀστοῖς* Pi.*P.*3.71 ; *πᾶσιν ἵλεώς τε καὶ πρᾶος* Pl.*R.* 566e ; *πρὸς τοὺς οἰκείους π.* ib.375c ; *π. τὸ ἦθος* Id.*Phdr.*243c ; *π. ἐν τοῖς λόγοις* Id.*Euthd.*303d ; esp. after having been angry, Hdt.2.181 (Comp.) ; *ὁ θὴρ ὅδ' ἡμῖν π.*, of Dionysus, E.*Ba.*436 ; of a horse, *gentle*, *ἀλλήλοις πραότεροι* X.*Cyr.*2.1.29 ; of other animals, *tame*, *ἰχθύων μεγάλων καὶ πραέων* Id.*An.*1.4.9, cf. Arist.*HA*488ᵇ22 ; *ζῷα..πραέα πρὸς τοὺς ἀνθρώπους* X.*Oec.*15.4 : prov., *πρᾳΰτερος μολόχας* Epich.153 ; also, *τόπος ἡμερώτερος καὶ πραότερος* Isoc.9.67. 3. of actions, feelings, etc., *mild*, *τιμωρίαι πραότεραι* Pl.*Lg.*867b ; *πραότεραι ἡδοναί* ib.815e ; *λόγοι, ἤθη, φύσις*, ib.888a, 930a, *R.*375c ; *ὅσσοισι πρηέσιν δέρκευ BMus.Inscr.*921*b*8 (Branchidae, i/ii A.D.) ; *τὰ πραέα caresses*, X.*Eq.* 9.10 ; *πραότερα πάσχειν* Pl *Cri.*49b. II. *making mild, taming*, *φάρμακον πρᾳΰ τείνων ἀμφὶ γέννι*, of a bridle, Pi.*O.*13.85 ; *προκινεῖν αὐτὸν* [*τὸν ἵππον*] *ὡς πραοτάτοις σημείοις* X.*Eq.*9.3. III. Adv. **πράως**, *mildly, gently*, *πράως πείθειν τινά, φέρειν τι*, Pl.*R.*589c, *Cri.*43b ; *πράως ἔχειν πρός τι* Id.*Ly.*211e ; *πράως λέγειν τὸ πάθος* to speak *lightly* of it, X.*An.*1.5.14 ; *πράως διακεῖσθαι*, opp. *ὀργίζεσθαι*, D.21.183 ; *πράως, μὴ πικρῶς* Id.18.265 ; in physical sense, *gently*, Orib.*Fr.*134 : Comp., *πραότερον προδιδάσκειν, κολάζειν*, Pl *Grg.*489d, *Phd* 94d ; *πραοτέρως* (v.l. *-υτέρως*) *ἔχειν τινί* J.*AJ*17.6.4 : Sup., *φέρειν..ὡς πραότατα* Pl.*R.*387e : later form **πραέως** (*πράως* [*Ἀττικοί*], *οὐ πραέως* Phot.), *UPZ*144.6 (ii B.C.), D.S.1.36, Dsc.1.13, dub. in *Com.Adesp.*336.5 (cf. *πρατίας*), etc. : Ion. **πρηέως** cj. in Democr.46 (*πράως* and *πραέως* codd.). (Cogn. with Skt. *prīṇāti* '*love, give pleasure to*', Goth. *frijon* '*love*', *frijonds* '*friend*'.)

πρᾱότης, *ητος, ἡ, mildness, gentleness*, Th.4.108, Lys.6.34, Isoc.3.55, Pl.*R.*558a, etc. ; opp. *ἀγριότης*, Id.*Smp.*197d ; opp. *ὀργιλότης*, Arist.*EN*1125ᵇ26 ; opp. *ὀργή*, Id.*Rh.*1380ª6 : pl., Isoc.5.116 : later **πραΰτης**, Lxx *Ps.*44(45).4, *Ep.Gal.*5.23 (v.l.), *CIG*2788 (Aphrodisias).

πρᾰπίδες, *αἱ*, dat. *πραπίσιν* Pi.*O.*2.94, Ep. *πραπίδεσσι* (v. infr.) :—poet., 1. = *φρένες, midriff, diaphragm*, *βάλε..ἦπαρ ὑπὸ πραπίδων* Il. 11.579, cf. 13.412, 17.349 : then, since this was deemed the seat of mental powers and affections, 2. *understanding, mind*, *ἰδυίῃσι πραπίδεσσι* 1.608, 18.380, etc. ; *περὶ μὲν πραπίδες, περὶ δ' ἐστὶ νόημα* Hes. *Th.*656 ; as the seat of desire, *heart*, *ἀπὸ πραπίδων ἦλθ' ἵμερος* Il.24. 514 ; *ἔσχεν ἄκοιτιν ἀρηρυῖαν πραπίδεσσιν* wins a wife after his own *heart*, Hes.*Th.*608 ; *πάσηισιν ὀρεξάμενος πραπίδεσσιν* Emp.129.4 ; *πραπίδων πλοῦτος* ib.2, cf. Pi.*O.*11(10).10, *P.*4.281 ; Trag. in lyr., *εὖ πραπίδων λαχόντα* A.*Ag.*380, cf. 802, E.*Andr.*480 : rarely in sg. *πραπίς*,

ἴδος, Pi.*P.*2.61, *Fr.*109, E.*Ba.*427 (lyr.), 999 (lyr.); ἔργον ἐμῆς π. *IG* 14.1500.

Πρᾰράτιος (sc. μήν), ὁ, name of month at Epidaurus, *IG*4²(1).105. 10, 108.141, al.; once written **Πραράτριος**, ib.106.107: cf. Πρηροσία, προηρόσια.

πρᾰσεά, ἡ, = πρασιά, *BGU*530.27 (i A.D.).

πρᾰσεῖος, α, ον, f.l. for πράσινος, Poll.10.42.

πρᾰσι-ά, Ion. **-ιή**, ἡ, *bed in a garden, garden-plot*, Od.7.127, 24.247, Thphr.*HP*4.4.3, Nic.*Al.*532, Lxx *Si.*24.31, Dsc.4.17, Gal.*UP*9.6; ἀνθῶν πρασιαί Longus 4.2: metaph., πρασιαὶ πρασιαί *in companies* or *groups*, *Ev.Marc.*6.40. (Prob. from πράσον, and so prop. *bed of leeks.*) II. a surgical instrument, *Hermes* 38.283. **-άζω**, *divide into beds*, Aq., Quint.*Ps.*41(42).2 (Pass.). **-ανός**, όν, = πράσινος 3, M.Ant.1.5.

πρᾰσίζω, (πράσον) *to be greenish*, Dsc.3.80.2, 4.150.5, Ruf.ap.Orib. 8.24.64, Gal.6.742.

πράσῐμος [ᾰ], ον, (πρᾶσις) *for sale*, Pl.*Lg.*848a, X.*Cyr.*4.5.42, *PSI* 4.413.4 (iii B.C.).

πρασίμοχθος, ὁ, ἡ, corrupt in E.*Fr.*998 (fort. περισσόμοχθοι).

πρᾰσῐνίζω, = πρασίζω, interpol. in Dsc.3.54, cf. Sch.rec.A.*Pers.* 617, David *Proll.*163.27.

πρᾰσῐνοειδής, ές, *leek-green*, Olymp. *in Mete.*211.10.

πράσῐν-ος [ᾰ], ον, (πράσον) *leek-green, light green*, Arist.*Mete.*372ᵃ 8, al. 2. λίθος π., = πρασῖτις, Lxx *Ge.*2.12. 3. οἱ π. *the green faction* in the Circus, Mart.11.33.1, *POxy.*145.2 (vi A.D.); τὸ π. (sc. μέρος) J.*AJ*19.4.4; cf. πράσιος. **-ώδης**, ες, = πρασινοειδής, Sch. Theoc.4.28.

πράσιον [ᾰ], τό, *horehound, Marrubium vulgare*, Hp.*Steril.*224, Thphr.*HP*6.2.5, Dsc.3.105; also *Marrubium peregrinum*, Thphr. l.c., Nic.*Th.*550. 2. = τραγορίγανος λεπτόφυλλος, Dsc.3.30. 3. = βαλλωτή, Ps.-Dsc.3.103. II. a seaweed, Arist.*HA*591ᵃ16.

πράσιος [ᾰ], ον, = πράσινος, Pl.*Ti.*68c; στολή D.C.79.14; οἱ π., = πράσινοι 3, Id.73.4; *vomitus*, Cael.Aur.*CP*3.20; (sc. *lapis*) = πρασῖτις, Plin.*HN*37.113.

πρᾰσιόω, = πρασιάζω, Aq.*Jl.*1.20 (Pass.).

πρᾶσις, εως, Ion. **πρῆσις**, ιος, *Schwyzer* 688*C*6 (Chios, V B.C.), Hdt. (v. infr.), ἡ: (πέρνημι):—*sale*, ὠνῇ τε καὶ πρήσι χρέωνται Hdt.1. 153, cf. S.*Fr.*909, Pl.*Sph.*223d; ἐπὶ πρήσι for *sale*, Hdt.4.17; κατὰ πρᾶσιν Hermipp.63.15; πρᾶσιν ἐποιήσατο τοῦ ἀγῶνος Aeschin.1.115; εὑρεῖν π. Ar.*Fr.*567; π. αἰτεῖν Eup.225: pl., Arist.*Pol.*1291ᵃ5. II. of legal documents, *contract for farming of taxes, sale*, etc., *PRev. Laws* 55.16 (iii B.C.), *POxy.*95.13 (ii A.D.), etc.

πρᾰσῖτης [ῑ] οἶνος, ὁ, wine *flavoured with horehound*, v.l. in Dsc. 5.48. II. **πρᾰσῖτις**, ιδος, ἡ, a precious stone, prob. *emerald* (from πράσον, *leek-green*), Thphr.*Lap.*37.

πρᾰσο-ειδής, ές, *leek-green*, Hp.*Prog.*11, Arist.*Col.*795ᵃ4. **-εις**, εσσα, εν, (πράσον II) *overgrown with seaweed*, Opp.*H.*1.107. **-κεφᾰλον**, τό, = *porrum capitatum*, *Gloss.* **-κουρίς**, ίδος, ἡ, (κείρω) *a creature* (prob. *milliped*) *which destroys leeks*, Stratt.66.1, Arist.*HA*551ᵇ20, Thphr.*HP*7.5.4. **-κουρον**, τό, (κείρω) *leek-slicer*, *AP*11.203, *BGU* 1522 (iii B.C.): Adj., δρέπανα πρασόκουρα *PCair.Zen.*782(a).51 (iii B.C.).

πράσον [ᾰ], τό, *leek*, *Allium Porrum*, Batr.54 (v.l.), Chionid.7, Ar. *Ra.*621, Thphr.*HP*7.1.2, etc.; π. κεφαλωτόν Dsc.2.149; πράσα τὰ κειρόμενα sliced *leeks*, Artem.1.67: prov., φύλλῳ πράσου τὸ τῶν ἐρώντων συνδέδεται βαλλάντιον *Com.Adesp.*197. II. *leek-like seaweed, Posidonia oceanica, Ligurian grass-wrack*, Thphr.*HP*4.6.2, Plin.*HN* 13.135; also, *riband-weed, Laminaria saccharina*, Thphr.*HP*4.6.4. (Cf. Lat. *porrum*, from I.-E. *prsom.*)

πρᾰσοργη, ἡ, = πρασόκουρον, Hsch.

πρᾰσό-σπερμον, τό, *leek-seed*, Paul.Aeg.7.11. **-φᾰγέω**, *eat leeks*, Lyd.*Mens.*4.135. **-χρους**, ουν, (χρόα) *leek-coloured*, Dem.Ophth. ap.Aët.7.33, Tz.*H.*8.971.

Πρασσαῖος, ὁ, mock-Ep. for *πρασαῖος (= πράσινος), *Leek-green*, name of a frog, Batr.252:—so **Πρασσο-φάγος** [φᾰ], ὁ, *Leek-eater*, v.l. ib.232.

πράσσω, Ep. and Ion. **πρήσσω**, Att. **πράττω** (first in *IG*1².7.11, al., Ar. and X.), Cret. **πράδδω** *Leg.Gort.*1.35: fut. πράξω, Ion. πρήξω: aor. ἔπραξα, Ion. ἔπρηξα: pf. πέπρᾱχα, Ion. πέπρηχα, (trans.) Hdt.5. 106, X.*HG*5.2.32, *Cyr.*3.1.15, Din.3.21, Men.619, *IG*9(2).517.36 (Larissa, iii B.C.), *PHib.*1.80.11 (iii B.C.), (intr.) Pl.Com.187 codd., Arist.*Rh.Al.*1440ᵃ36: plpf. ἐπεπράχει(ν) (trans.) X. l.c., (intr.) App. *BC*5.83: pf. 2 πέπρᾱγα, Ion. πέπρηγα, (intr.) Pi.*P.*2.73, Hdt.2.172, Ar.*Pl.*629, *Ra.*302, X.*HG*1.4.2, (trans.) Arist.*EN*1168ᵇ35, al., *SIG* 364.70 (Ephesus, iii B.C.): plpf. ἐπεπράγεσαν (intr.) Th.2.4, 7.24:—pf. πέπραγα Att., πέπραχα Hellenistic, acc. to Moer.p.293 P., Phryn. *PS* p.103 B., but see above:—Med., fut. πράξομαι Antipho *Fr.*67, X. *HG*6.2.36 (also in pass. sense, Pi.*P.*4.243 (prob.), Pl.*R.*452a): aor. ἐπραξαμην S.*OT*287, Th.4.65, etc.:—Pass., fut. (v. supr.), also πραχθήσομαι Aeschin.3.98, Arist.*Rh.*1359ᵃ11, etc.; fut. 3 πεπράξομαι S.*OC* 861, Ar.*Av.*847, Eup.9.3 D.: aor. ἐπράχθην S.*Tr.*679, Th.4.54, etc.: pf. πέπραγμαι A.*Pr.*75, etc. (sts. in med. sense, v. infr. VI). [ᾰ by nature, as is shown by the Ion. form πρήσσω, and by the accent in πρᾶγμα, πρᾶξις, etc.]

I. in Ep. only, *pass through, pass over*, ὅς τόσσον ἅλα πρήσσοντες ἀπῆμεν Od.9.491; ῥίμφα πρήσσοντε κέλευθον Il.14.282, 23.501; ῥίμφα πρήσσουσι κέλευθον Od.13.83; ὁδὸν πρήσσουσιν ὁδῖται *h.Merc.*203: c. gen., ἵνα πρήσσωμεν ὁδοῖο Il.24.264, Od.15.219; ὄφρα πρ. ὁδοῖο ib.47; ἵνα πρήσσῃσιν ὁδοῖο 3.476: Gramm. note that this sense is found only in pres., *An.Ox.*1.355, *EM*688.1. II. *experience certain fortunes, fare* well or ill, ὁ στόλος οὕτως ἔπρηξε Hdt.3.26, cf. 4.77, Th.7.24; so ὡς ἔπρηξε Hdt.7.18; κατὰ νόον π. Id.4.97, cf. Ar.*Eq.*549; πράξασαν ὡς ἔπραξεν A.*Ag.*1288; εὖ πέπραγεν, ὅτι.. Pi.*P.*2.73, cf. Hdt.1.24, 42, etc.; φλαύρως π. τῷ στόλῳ Id.6.94; π. καλῶς A.*Pr.*979; χαλεπώτατα π. Th.8.95; ταπεινῶς π. Isoc.5.64; ὅστις καλῶς πράττει, οὐχὶ καὶ εὖ πράττει; Pl.*Alc.*1.116b; π. εὐτυχῶς S.*Ant.*701; κάλλιστα E.*Heracl.* 794; μακαρίως, εὐδαιμόνως, Ar.*Pl.*629, 802: freq. with neut. Pron. or Adj., εὖ π. τι S.*OT*1006, cf. *OC*391; μηδὲν εὖ π. X.*Mem.*1.6.8; χρηστόν τι π. Ar.*Pl.*341; καλά Th.6.16; χείρω Id.7.71; μεγάλα E.*IA* 346; πάντ' ἀγαθά Ar.*Ra.*302, cf. *Eq.*683 (lyr.); εὐδαίμονα E.*El.*1359 (anap.); πολλὰ καὶ ἀγαθά X.*An.*6.4.8; οἷον ἤθελεν S.*OC*1704 (lyr.); πράξας ἅπερ ἠύχου E.*Or.*355 (anap.), cf. X.*Mem.*3.9.14. III. *achieve, effect, accomplish*, οὔ τι Il.1.562, 11.552, Od.2.191, etc.; οὐδέ τι ἔργον ἐνθάδ' ἔτι πρήξει 19.324, cf. 16.88; χρῆμα μὲν οὐ πρήξεις, σὺ δ' ἐτώσια πόλλ' ἀγορεύσεις Hes.*Op.*402; κλέος ἔπραξεν *won* it, Pi.*I.*5(4).8; ἔπραξε δεσμόν *achieved* bondage, i.e. brought it on himself, Id.*P.*2.40; τινὰ Νηρεΐδων π. ἄκοιτιν Id.*N.*5.36; ὕμνον π. *grant power of* song, ib.9.3; λεόντεσσι π. φόνον *do* slaughter upon them, ib.3.46; τὴν Κυπρίων ἀπόστασιν π. Hdt.5.113; π. εἰρήνην, φιλίαν, *bring* it *about*, D.3.7, 18.162; π. τι παρά τινος *get* something from.., ὧν δέονται πάντων πεπραγότες εἶεν παρὰ βασιλέως X.*HG*1.4.2; ἐλπὶς πράξειν τι παρὰ τῶν θεῶν ἀγαθόν Isoc.2.20; also, *attempt, plot*, δήμου κατάλυσιν And.3.6: c. dat. pers., δαίμοσιν π. φίλα A.*Pr.*660; Λοξίᾳ χάριν E. *Ion*37, cf. 896 (lyr.), *El.*1133, etc.; σὺ τοῦτο πράξεις ὥστε..; A.*Eu.* 896:—Pass., πέπρακται τοὔργον Id.*Pr.*75; φεῦ φεῦ πέπρακται E.*Hipp.* 680; τὰ πεπραγμένα Pi.*O.*2.15, etc.; ἡ ἐπὶ τοῖς πεπρ. ἀδοξία D. 1.11; τὰ πεπρ. λῦσαι Id.24.76; τὰ πραχθέντα A.*Pr.*683, etc.; τὰ ἔργα τῶν πραχθέντων the facts *of what took place*, Th.1.22; οὐ γὰρ ἂν τό γε πραχθὲν ἀγένητον θείη Pl.*Prt.*324b. 2. abs., *effect an object, be successful*, δὸς Τηλέμαχον πρήξαντα νέεσθαι Od.3.60; ἔπρηξας καὶ ἔπειτα Il.18.357. 3. of sexual intercourse, ἐπράχθη τὰ μέγιστα Theoc.2.143. 4. *to be busy with*, σὺ μὲν τὰ σαυτῆς πρᾶσσ' *mind* your own *business*, S.*El.*678; πράττων ἕκαστος τὸ αὑτοῦ Pl. *Phdr.*247a, cf. *Plt.*307e; τὰ αὑτοῦ π. καὶ μὴ πολυπραγμονεῖν Id.*R.* 433a, cf. 400e, etc. (whereas πολλὰ π. = πολυπραγμονεῖν, Hdt.5.33, E.*HF*266, Ar.*Ra.*228, etc.); φιλοσόφου τὰ αὑτοῦ πράξαντος καὶ οὐ πολυπραγμονήσαντος Pl.*Grg.*526c, cf. *Ap.*33a, etc.; οὐδ' εὖ.. οἰκοῦνται αἱ πόλεις, ὅταν τὰ αὑτῶν ἕκαστοι πράττωσι (ironical) Id.*Alc.*1.127b; μὴ τὰ αὑτῶν π. not to *act* their *part*, Id.*R.*452c; π. τὰ δέοντα X.*Mem.* 3.8.1. 5. *manage* affairs, *do* business, *act*, εἰπεῖν τε καὶ πρᾶξαι ib.2.9.4, cf. 2.8.6; πράττειν τὰ πολιτικὰ πράγματα, τὰ τῆς πόλεως, *manage* state-affairs, take part in government, Pl.*Ap.*31d, Lys.16. 20; τὰ Ἀθηναίων Pl.*Smp.*216a; οἱ τὰ κοινὰ π. καὶ πολιτευόμενοι Arist.*Pol.*1324ᵇ1: abs., without any addition, ἱκανωτάτω λέγειν τε καὶ πράττειν, of able statesmen, X.*Mem.*1.2.15, cf. 4.2.1, 4; πολιτεύεσθαι καὶ π. D.18.45, cf. 59, Pl.*Prt.*317a. 6. generally, *transact, negotiate, manage*, οἱ πράξαντες πρὸς αὐτὸν τὴν λῆψιν τῆς πόλεως Th. 4.114; Θηβαίοις τὰ πράγματα π. *manage* matters for their interest, D.19.77:—so in Pass., τῷ Ἱπποκράτει τὰ..πράγματα ἀπό τινων ἀνδρῶν..ἐπράσσετο matters *were negotiated* with him by.., Th.4.76: but freq. abs., *treat, negotiate, manage, act*, οἱ πράσσοντες αὐτῷ ib.110, cf. 5.76; π. πρός τινα Id.2.5, 4.73, etc.; ἐς (v.l. πρὸς) τοὺς βαρβάρους, ἐς τοὺς Εἵλωτας, Id.1.131, 132:—Pass., ἐπράττετο οὐ πρὸς τοὺς ἄλλους Aeschin.3.64; also π. τι ὑπὲρ τῶν κοινῶν D.26.2; π. ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως τὰ πάτρια Id.59.73; π. περὶ εἰρήνης X.*HG*6.3.3; π. τῇ δύναιτο ἄριστα Hdt.5.30; π. ὡς ἄριστα καὶ πιστότατα Th.1.129; οἱ πράσσοντες *the traitors*, Id.4.89, 113:—folld. by dependent clauses, πρᾶσσε καὶ τὰ ἐμὰ καὶ τὰ σὰ ὅπῃ κάλλιστα ἕξει Id.1.129; ἐς τὴν Πελοπόννησον ἔπρασσεν, ὅπῃ ὠφελία τις γενήσεται ib.65; π. ὅπως πόλεμος γένηται ib.57; π. ὅπως τιμωρήσονται ib.56, cf. 3.4, 70, etc.: c. acc. et inf., μὴ δεῦρο πλεῖν τὴν ναῦν ἔπραττεν D.32.22. b. esp. of secret practices and intrigues, εἴ τι μὴ ξὺν ἀργύρῳ ἐπράσσετ' ἐνθένδ' unless some bribery *was being practised*, S.*OT*125; καί τι αὐτῷ καὶ ἐπράσσετο ἐς τὰς πόλεις προδοσίας πέρι Th.4.121, cf. 5.83; μετάστασις ἐπράττετο Lys.30.10; τούτοις ἔπρασσον τὴν πόλιν Plb.4.17.12; νῦν δ' αὖτ' Ἀτρεΐδαι φωτὶ παντουργῷ φρένας ἔπραξαν *have jobbed them* (the arms) *away* to a villain, S.*Aj.*446. IV. *practise*, πόνῳ π. θεοδμάτους ἀρετάς Pi. *I.*6(5).11; δίκαια ἢ ἄδικα Pl.*Ap.*28b, etc.; ταῦτ' ἔπραξάν τε καὶ ἔλεξαν X.*Cyr.*5.1.1; ἃ καὶ λέγειν ὀκνοῦμεν οἱ πεπραχότες Men.619: then abs., *act*, π. ἔργῳ μὲν σθένος βουλαῖσι δὲ φρήν Pi.*N.*1.26; ὡς πράττοντες as *doing*, Pl.*R.*527a; μεθ' ἡμῶν ἔπραττεν, i.e. he took our side, Is.5.14. 2. *study*, δράματα Suid. s.v. Ἀριστοφάνης; συλλογισμούς Arr.*Epict.*2.17.27; ἐν τοῖς πραττομένοις in the poems *which are now studied, made the subject of commentaries*, Sch.Nic. *Th.*11. V. c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, πράττειν τινά τι *do* something *to* one, E.*Hel.*1394, Isoc.12.93; ἀγαθόν τι π. τὴν πόλιν Ar. *Ec.*108. VI. *exact payment from* one, αὐτοὺς ἑκατὸν τάλαντα ἔπρηξαν Hdt.3.58; πράσσει με τόκον he *makes* me *pay* interest, Batr.185; π. τινὰ χρέος Pi.*O.*3.7, cf. *P.*9.104; ὅσοι πράξεις πεπράγασιν *SIG*364.70 (Ephesus, iii B.C.); τοὐφειλόμενον π. Δίκῃ A.*Ch.* 311 (anap.); ἀντίποινα Id.*Pers.*476: freq. of tax-gatherers or other collectors of public debt, *IG*1².116.16, al., Pl.*Lg.*774d; π. τὰς εἰσφοράς D.22.77, etc.; φόρον ἔπρησσον παρ' ἑκάστων *obtained* or *demanded* from .., Hdt.1.106: c. acc. pers., *press for payment*, μὴ π. τοὺς ὀφειλέτας Plb.38.11.10; π. τινά τι ὑπέρ τινος *demand* from one *as the price* for a thing, Luc.*Vit.Auct.*18: metaph., φόνον π. *exact punishment* or *vengeance for* a murder: hence, *avenge, punish*, A.*Eu.*624; τὰ περὶ τὸν φόνον ἀγριωτέρως π. Pl.*Lg.*867d:—Pass., ὑπὸ βασιλέως πεπραγμένος φόρους *called on to pay up* the tribute, Th.8.5; πραχθεὶς

ὑπὸ τῶνδε Lys.9.21 codd., cf. Pl.*Lg.*921c :—Med., *exact for oneself*, πράξασθαί τινα μισθόν Pi.*O.*10(11).30 ; ἀργύριον, χρήματα, Hdt.2.126, Th.4.65, cf. Ar.*Ra.*561, etc. ; τὴν διπλασίαν π. τὸν ὑποφεύγοντα Pl.*Lg.*762b, cf. Plb.5.54.11 ; π. τοὺς ἐξάγοντας τριακοστήν D.20.32 ; πράσσεσθαι χρέος Antipho*Fr.*67 ; φόρους πράσσεσθαι ἀπό, ἐκ τῶν πόλεων, Th.8.5, 37 ; παρ' αὐτῶν ἃ ὤφειλον Lys.17.3, cf. And.2.11 : metaph. of exacting punishment, etc., μεγάλ' ἀντ' ὀλίγων ἐπράξαο Call.*Lav.Pall.*91 :—Pass. pf. and plpf. in med. sense, εἰ μὲν ἐπεπράγμην τοῦτον τὴν δίκην if I *had exacted* from him the full amount, D.29.2. VII. c. acc. pers., πράττειν τινά *deal with, finish off*, euphem., ἔπρασσε δ' ἦπέρ νιν, ὧδε θάπτει A.*Ch.*440 (lyr.) ; πεπραγμένοι is f. l. ib.132.

πρᾰσώδης, ες, (πράσον) = πρασοειδής, *leek-green*, Thphr.*HP*9.10.1, Gal.19.488 ; of part of the Indian Ocean, Anon.*Geog.Comp.*32, Marcian.*Peripl.*1.40.

πρατά· ἡ νουμηνία, Hsch. **πρατάνιον·** μαλλόν, Id. **πρατασία,** ἡ, *prayer offered at commencement of ploughing*, Id. ; cf. προηρόσια.

πρᾱτέος, α, ον, *to be sold, for sale*, Pl.*Lg.*849c ; γράψον μοι πόσου σοι π. [ὁ ἵππος] *PCair.Zen.*393 (iii B.C.). II. πρατέον *one must sell*, ib.382 (iii B.C.).

πρᾱτεύς, έως, ὁ, Dor. for πρωτεύς, *first principle*, Pythag.ap.Syrian. *in Metaph.*10.4 (πρακτέα codd., cf. Πρωτεύς in 175.4).

πρατήνιον, τό, Att. for ὕπερον, Hsch. II. = πρητήν, Id.

πρᾱτ-ήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *seller*, Pl.*Lg.*915d, Is.10.24 (prob.), D.37.5,16, *IG*12(5).872.15, al. (Tenos, iii B.C.), etc. II. π. λίθος the stone *on which slaves were sold*, Poll.3.78. **-ήριον,** Ion. **πρητ-,** τό, *place for selling, market*, Hdt.7.23, Aen.Tact.10.14, *PTeb.*701(*a*).7 (ii B.C.), Plu.2.972d, D.C.59.14 (un-Attic acc. to Moer.p.314P.). **-ης,** ου, ὁ, = πρατήρ, Is.*Fr.*167, Hyp.*Fr.*163, *POxy.*1454.2,10 (ii A.D.), etc. **-ίας,** ου, ὁ, = πρατήρ, *Com.Adesp.*336.5 (dub., cf. πρᾶος). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for selling*, only as Subst., -κή, ἡ, *tax on sales*, *IG*5(1).18*B*12 (Sparta) : -κόν, τό, *commission on sales*, *POxy.*1454.6 (ii A.D.) : pl., *Sammelb.*4425v13 (ii A.D.).

πρᾱτιστεύω, Dor. for πρωτ-, *GDI*3059 (Byzantium).

πράτιστος, v. πρᾶτος.

πρᾱτο-μηνία, ἁ, Dor. for πρωτο-, = νουμηνία, *IG*4²(1).103.35 (Epid., iv B.C.), 4.498.1 (Mycenae, ii B.C.). **-παις,** παιδος, ὁ, Dor. for πρωτό-, at Sparta, in pl., *boys in their first year*, prob. in ib.5(1).213.36 (v B.C., cf. *Class.Phil.*20.139). **-πάμπαις,** παιδος, ὁ, *chief of the* πάμπαιδες (v. Addenda), *IG*5(1).256, 279.

πρᾱτορεύω, *act as* πράτωρ, *IG*12(5).872.84 (Tenos, iii B.C.).

πρᾱτός, ή, όν, *for sale*, πρατόν νιν ἐξέπεμψεν S.*Tr.*276, cf. *Test. Epict.*7.11, *POxy.*1117.24 (ii A.D.), *PGnom.*190, 193 (ii A.D.).

πρᾶτος, α, ον, Dor. for πρῶτος, Epich.88, al., *IG*4²(1).40.11 (Epid., v/iv B.C.), etc. : Sup. πράτιστος Theoc.1.77, *IG*12(3).436, 540 (Thera), *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.161 (Cyrene).

πράττω, v. πράσσω.

πράτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = πρατήρ, *IG*12(5).872.33 (Tenos, iii B.C.), *Milet.*3.308 No.140, *PCair.Zen.*497.3 (iii B.C.).

πρᾱΰ-γελως, Ion. **πρηΰ-** [ῠ], ὁ, ἡ, *softly-smiling*, Licymn.4, *AP*9.229 (Marc.Arg.) ; Ζέφυρος ib.10.4 (Id.). **-θῡμος,** ον, *of gentle mind*, Lxx *Pr.*14.30. **-λόγος,** ὁ, ἡ, *gentle in speech*, Erinn.2 in *PSI*9.1090.32 (παυρο- codd.Stob.). **-μενής,** ές, *of gentle spirit*, Hsch., in Adv. **-νῶς** ; in form **πρηϋ-,** *IG*14.2012*A*40 (Sulp.Max.) ; more freq. in the contr. form πρευμενής (q.v.). **-μητις,** ιος, ὁ, ἡ, *of gentle counsel, gracious*, Pi.*O.*6.42. **-νοος,** Ion. **πρηΰ-,** ον, *of gentle mind*, Orph.*H.*69.13 ; κραδίη *AP*7.592, etc. ; with v.l. πρηΰνομος, ib.9.769 (Agath.).

πρά-ϋνσις [ᾰ], εως, Ion. **πρήϋνσις,** ἡ, *softening, appeasing*, Arist. *Rh.*1380ª8 : Medic., *relief*, Aret.*CA*2.11 (pl.). **-ϋντής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who appeases*, *EM*436.6. **-ϋντικός,** ή, όν, *fit for appeasing*, Arist.*Rh.* 1380ª31 : esp. Medic., *relieving*, ἰσχιάδος Dsc.2.80, cf. Sor.2.38.

πρᾱΰνω, Ion. **πρηΰνω** [ῡ], fut. ὑνῶ : aor. ἐπράῡνα :—**Med.,** Ep. aor. πρηΰνατο Nonn.*D.*29.276 :—Pass., fut. πραϋνθήσομαι Ph.1.135, Gal. 13.478 : aor. ἐπραΰνθην Pl.*R.*440d : pf. πεπράϋσμαι (v. infr.) : (πραΰς) :—*make soft, mild*, or *gentle, soothe, calm*, πνοιὰς . . πρηΰνει Hes.*Th.*254 ; π. τινά *h.Merc.*417 ; π. ἕλκος *soothe* a raging sore, S.*Ph.*650 ; π. τινὰ λόγοις A.*Pers.*837 ; π. τινὰς πρὸς ἀλλήλους Isoc.4.47 ; π. ὑπερήφανα ἔργα Sol.4.38 ; ὀργήν E.*Fr.*822 ; τὸν θυμόν, τὸ θυμοειδές, Pl.*Lg.*731d, *R.*572a, cf. X.*Eq.*9.5 :—Pass., *become milder, abate*, πρηϋνομένου τοῦ χειμῶνος Hdt.2.25 ; of persons, *grow milder, be appeased*, ib.121.δ', Pl.*R.*440d, Arist.*Rh.*1380ª5. 2. *tame* wild animals, οὐρῆας, κύνα, Hes.*Op.*797, X.*Mem.*2.3.9 ; [ἐλέφαντα] π. καὶ ἡμερῶσαι Ael.*NA*10.10 :—Pass., πεπραϋσμένος πέρδιξ ib.4.16 ; opp. ἐγείρεσθαι, of horses, X.*Eq.*9.10 ; θῆρες ἀνὰ δρυμὰ πρηΰνονται Euph.177 (= Call.*Fr.anon.*74).

πρᾱϋπάθ-εια [πᾰ], ἡ, *gentleness of temper*, Ph.2.31, Hsch. ; written **-παθία,** I *Ep.Ti.*6.11 (v.l.). **-έω,** *to be gentle in temper*, Ph.1.547. **-ής,** ές, *mild-tempered*, Id.2.351, prob. ib.595 (v.l. πραο-).

πρᾱΰς, v. πρᾶος.

πρᾱϋσμός, ὁ, *gentle treatment*, Sor.2.29.

πρᾱϋ-τένων, Ion. **πρηϋ-,** οντος, ὁ, *with tamed neck*, ταῦροι *AP*9.299 (Phil.). **-της,** ητος, ἡ, v. πραότης. **-τοκος,** ον, *with easy parturition*, Ph.1.577. **-τροπος,** ον, *gentle of mood*, τὸ π. τοῦ λόγου Plu.2.493d (s.v. l.).

πράως, v. πρᾶος III.

πρείγ-α, ἁ, *assembly of elders*, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.). **-εία,** ἁ, Cret., = πρεσβεία, *SIG*712.18 (ii B.C.). **-ευτάς,** ᾶ, ὁ, Cret., = πρεσβευτής, ib.26, *CIG*3058.4 (found at Teos), etc. **-εύω,** Cret., = πρεσβεύω, *GDI*5149, etc. **-ήϊα,** τά, Cret., = πρεσβεῖα, ib.5040.29. **-ηΐα,** ἡ, = πρεσβεία, ib.5075.22. **-υς,** ὁ, Cret., = πρέσβυς, *old man*, ib.4992*a* iii 2 ; also in Comp., acc. sg. πρείγονα *older*, *Leg.Gort.* 12.34, cf. *Supp.Epigr.*1.414.9 (Crete, v/iv B.C., dub. sens.), and Sup. πρείγιστος *oldest*, *Leg.Gort.*7.23, al.—Cogn. forms are **πρεγγευτάς, πρεσγευτάς, πρεισγευτάς,** = πρεσβευτής, *Supp.Epigr.*4.599.13, 17 (Teos, ii B.C.), *GDI*5148.12, 5167.11 ; **πρήγιστος,** = πρέσβιστος, *president*, ib.5034.5 ; βουλῆς ib.2562.23 (Hierapytna) ; also **πρίγιστος,** *Sammelb.*1042 (vi B.C.) ; **πρεσγέα,** ά, Argive for πρεσβεία, *SIG* 56.38 (Argos, v B.C.). (For the etym. v. πρέσβυς fin.)

πρεμν-ιάζω, = sq., Hsch. **-ίζω,** *stub up, root up*, Test.ap.D.43.70 (Pass.), Poll.7.146, Phot. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of πρέμνον, Hsch. **-οθεν** or **-όθεν,** Adv. *from the stump*, i.e. *utterly*, cj. for πρυμνόθεν, A.*Th.* 71, 1061 (anap.) ; *from the bottom*, cj. in Call.*Del.*35. **-ον,** τό, *bottom of the trunk of a tree, stump* : generally, *stem, trunk*, *h.Merc.*238, Ar. *Lys.*267, Lys.7.19, X.*Oec.*19.13, etc. 2. *enlarged bark* of the stem of the olive, Thphr.*HP*1.8.6. II. *base* or *bottom* of a pillar, πρέμνα χθόνια Pi.*Fr.*88.4 ; of a *trunk* artery, Gal.5.189, 659 : metaph., πρέμνον πράγματος πελωρίου Ar.*Av.*321 ; Ἀρετῆς π. the *trunk* of the tree Virtue, Q.S.14.197 ; of a woman, τὴν ἀρετῆς πινυτὴν . . πρέμνον dub. in *Epigr.Gr.*416 (Alexandria). **-ος,** ὁ, = foreg. 1, *Theol.Ar.*31. **-ώδης,** ες, *like a trunk*, τὸ π. the *trunk-like stock*, i.e. *rhizome*, Thphr.*HP*4.10.5, etc.

πρεπ-όντως, Adv. part. of πρέπω, *fitly, meetly*, A.*Ag.*687 (lyr.) ; *gracefully*, Pi.*O.*3.9, Th.4.126. 2. c. dat., *in a manner befitting, suitably to*, σαυτῷ τε καὶ τῇ πατρίδι π. Pl.*Lg.*699d, cf. 835b : c. gen., *in a manner worthy of*, π. τῶν πραξάντων Id.*Mx.*239c. **-τός,** ή, όν, *distinguished, renowned*, A.*Eu.*914, Ar.*Lys.*1298 (lyr.). **-ω,** impf. ἔπρεπον, which were the tenses chiefly in use : fut. πρέψω A.*Eu.*995 (anap.), Pl.*Plt.*269c, 288c : aor. ἔπρεψα Id.*Chrm.*158c :—prop. of impressions on the senses, 1. on the eye, *to be clearly seen, to be conspicuous* among a number, ὁ δ' ἔπρεπε καὶ διὰ πάντων Il.12.104 ; μετὰ δὲ π. ἀγρομένοισιν Od.8.172, Hes.*Th.*92 ; *to be distinguished in* or *by* a thing, φάρεσιν μελαγχίμοις A.*Ch.*12, cf. *Th.*124 (lyr.), E.*Alc.*512, 1050 ; π. παρηΐς φοινίοις ἀμυγμοῖς A.*Ch.*24 (lyr.) ; *shine forth, show itself*, πειρῶντι χρυσὸς ἐν βασάνῳ π. Pi.*P.*10.67 ; πανσέληνος ἐν σάκει π. A.*Th.*390, cf. *Pers.*239 (troch.), *Ag.*389 (lyr.) ; πρέπουσά θ' ὡς ἐν γραφαῖς ib.242 (lyr.) ; ἐπί τοι πρέπει ὄμμασιν αἰδώς *h.Cer.*214 ; Ζεὺς πρέπων δι' αἰθέρος E.*Hel.*216 (lyr.) : sts. c. part., *to be clearly seen* as doing or being, ὁ φρυκτὸς ἀγγέλλων πρέπει A.*Ag.*30 ; σπλάγχνα . . πρέπουσ' ἔχοντες ib.1222, cf. *Eu.*995 (anap.). 2. on the ear, βοὰ π. the cry *sounds loud and clear*, Pi.*N.*3.67, cf. A.*Ag.* 321. 3. on the smell, *to be strong* or *rank*, ὅμοιος ἀτμὸς ὥσπερ ἐκ τάφου π. ib.1311. II. *to be conspicuously like, resemble*, π. τινὶ εἶδος *to be like* one in form, Pi.*P.*2.38 ; πρέποντα . . ταύρῳ δέμας A.*Supp.* 301 ; εἴ τι σῇ δοκεῖ πρέπειν γυναικί E.*Alc.*1121 ; πρέπεις . . θυγατέρων μορφὴν μιᾷ Id.*Ba.*917 : c. inf., τοῦδε γὰρ δράμημα φωτὸς Περσικὸν πρέπει μαθεῖν his running *is like* Persian to behold, A.*Pers.*247, cf. *Supp.*719 ; more freq. with ὡς or ὥστε, πρέπει ὡς τύραννος εἰσορᾶν S. *El.*664 ; ὡς πένθιμος πρέπεις ὁρᾶν E.*Supp.*1056 ; πρέπει γ' ὥστε θὴρ ἄγραυλος φόβῃ Id.*Ba.*1188(lyr.). III. *to be conspicuously fitting, beseem*, c. dat. pers., θνατὰ θνατοῖσι πρέπει Pi.*I.*5(4).16 ; τοῖς ὀλβίοις γε καὶ τὸ νικᾶσθαι πρέπει A.*Ag.*941, cf. Pl.*Chrm.*158c, etc. ; with Preps., ποῦ τάδ' ἐν χρηστοῖς πρέπει ; E.*Heracl.*510 ; οἷα δὴ εἰς πλῆθος πρέπει X.*Cyr.*2.1.24 : c. part., ὅ τι γιγνόμενον ἂν πρέποι Pl.*Epin.*976c, cf. *Plt.*269c, 288c ; πρέποι γὰρ ἄν (sc. λεχθεῖσα) Id.*Sph.*219c. 2. freq. in part., ὕμνοι πρέποντες γάμοις Id.*R.*460a, etc. ; esp. in part. neut., πρέπον τε εἶναι καὶ ἁρμόττειν Id.*Grg.*503e ; ἤν τι ἄλλο π. δοκῇ εἶναι Th.6.25 ; τὸ π. τῇ γραφῇ Plb.2.40.3 : rarely c. gen., π. ἦν δαίμονος τοὐμοῦ τόδε S.*Aj.*534, cf. Plu.*Caes.*14, Thom.Mag.p.306R. ; τὸ π. that which is *seemly, propriety*, Pl.*Hp.Ma.*294a ; πρὸς τὸ μέτριον καὶ τὸ π. Id.*Plt.*284e, etc. : pl., πρέποντα πάσχειν Antipho 3.3.9 ; πρέποντα τῇ συγγενείᾳ ποιοῦντες Isoc.10.23. 3. rarely with personal subject, πρέπων ἔφυς πρὸ τῶνδε φωνεῖν art *the fit person* to . . , S.*OT*9 ; Πομπήϊος . . πάνυ τοῖς ἔπεσι πρέπων *suiting* them, Plu.*Pomp.*72, cf. *Publ.* 17. 4. mostly impers., πρέπει *it is fitting*, both of outward circumstances and moral fitness, c. dat. pers. et inf., Hdt.9.79, etc. ; οὐ πρέπει νῷν . . δάσασθαι Pi.*P.*4.147 ; πρέπει ἐσλοῖσιν ὑμνεῖσθαι Id.*Fr.*121, cf. A.*Ag.*483 (lyr.), E.*Hipp.*115, etc. : with inf. unexpressed, πρέπει γοῦν σοι [ἀποκρίνεσθαι] X.*HG*4.1.37. b. c. acc. pers. et inf., πρέπει τὸν Αἰνησιδάμου ἐγκωμίων τε μελέων λυρᾶν τε τυγχανέμεν Pi.*O.*2.46, cf. A.*Supp.*203, S.*Tr.*728, Th.1.86, etc. c. c. inf. only, πρέπει γαρυέμεν Pi.*N.*7.82, cf. *P.*5.43, A.*Th.*656, *Ag.*636, etc. d. with inf. understood, an acc. may be subject, ἀπήλλαξαν οὕτω ὡς κείνους ἔπρεπε Hdt.8.68.α', cf. A.*Supp.*195, Pl.*Prt.*312b ; or object, τείσασθαι οὕτως, ὡς κείνους [τείσασθαι] πρέπει Hdt.4.139 ; so with dat. of indirect object, Id.8.114. IV. trans., *liken*, τινί τι A.*Ag.*1328 (ap.Phot.). **-ώδης,** ες, *fit, proper*, Ar.*Pl.*793 : c. dat., ib.797 : Comp., τὸ κάλλιον -δέστερον Pl.*Alc.*1.135b, cf. Phld.*Mus.*p.82K. : esp. in Sup., -δέστατα γυναικί X.*Mem.*2.7.10, cf. Isoc.15.277, D.H. *Pomp.*4, Luc.*Hipp.*5, etc.

πρέπων, οντος, ὁ, a sea-fish, Opp.*H.*1.146, Ael.*NA*9.38.

πρέσβ-ᾰ (only nom.), ἡ, Ep. fem. of πρέσβυς, *august, honoured* (never *aged*) ; in Il. mostly of Hera, Ἥρη πρέσβα θεά 5.721, 8.383, al. ; πρέσβα Διὸς θυγάτηρ Ἄτη 19.91 ; later, π. Δίκη Q.S.13.378 ; in Od., of a mortal, πρέσβα Κλυμένοιο θυγατρῶν 3.452. **-εᾰ,** ἡ, fem. of πρέσβυς, π. μήτηρ *BMus.Inscr.*1036.6 (Caria, ii/i B.C.). **-ειᾰ,** ἡ, = foreg., St.Byz. s.v. Ἀγάμμεια. **-εία,** ἡ, *age, seniority, right of the elder*, κατὰ πρεσβείαν A.*Pers.*4 (anap.), Arist.*Pol.*1259ᵇ12 : hence, 2. *rank, dignity*, πρεσβείᾳ καὶ δυνάμει ὑπερέχειν Pl.*R.* 509b. II. *embassy*, Ar.*Lys.*570, Pl.*R.*422d, al. 2. *body of ambassadors*, Ar.*Ach.*647, *Eq.*795, Th.1.72, 4.118, X.*Cyr.*2.4.1, Aeschin.

1.23 (pl.), etc.; καλέσαι ἐπὶ ξένια τὴν π. *IG*1².19.14, al.; καλέσαι τὴν π. ἐπὶ δεῖπνον ib.2².1.54. III. *intercession*, Phalar.*Ep*.33. **-εῖον,** Ion. and Ep. **-ήϊον,** *τό*, *gift of honour*, πρώτῳ τοι μετ' ἐμὲ πρεσβήϊον ἐν χερὶ θήσω Il.8.289; λαχὼν πρεσβήϊα τέχνης *AP*9.656.6. 2. *privilege of age*, Plu.2.787d, cf. D.39.29: hence, generally, *privilege*: pl., *prerogatives*, πρεσβεῖα διδόναι τινί, c. inf., give him *as a privilege*, to.., Pl.*Grg*.524a; πρεσβείων ἐπιλαμβάνειν Arist.*EE*1242ª 6: c. gen., γῆς πρεσβεῖα *chief share* or *sovereignty* of the land, S.*Fr*. 24.3. 3. *right of the eldest, his share of the inheritance*, πρεσβεῖα λαβεῖν D.36.35, cf. J.*AJ*2.1.1; ἀπολιπεῖν π. τὴν ἀρχήν Plu.*Art*.26; κατὰ τὰ π., = κατὰ πρεσβείαν, Lxx *Ge*.43.33, cf. Nic.Dam.58 J. II. *old age* itself, Lxx *Ps*.70(71).18. **-ειόομαι,** Med., *hold in honour*, [πατρῷ' ἀγάλματα] Lyc.1265. **-ειρα,** ἡ, fem. of πρέσβυς, θεῶν π. *h.Ven*. 32; π. Ἐρινύων E.*IT*963; opp. νεᾶνις, Ar.*Lys*.86; Com. of a large eel, π. Κωπάδων κορᾶν Id.*Ach*.883. **-ευμα,** ατος, *τό*, *ambassador*, in pl., πρεσβεύματ' οὐ Δήμητρος ἐς μυστήρια E.*Supp*.173, cf. *Rh*.936; collectively, *the embassy*, Plu.*Tim*.9; but, *embassies*, *missions*, Id.2. 541e. **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, *ambassador*, acc. sg. πρέσβεια (i.e. -ηα or -εα) Hoffmann *Griech.Dialekte* ii No.160.31 (Lampsacus); dat. pl. πρεσβεῦσι Lyc.1056, v.l. in Anon. *in EN*200.14; nom. dual πρεσβῆ Ar.*Fr*.639: Sch. Ar. denies that πρέσβεως Ar.*Ach*.93 is gen. of this word: Boeot. pl. πρισγεῖες *IG*7.2418.6,18 (Thebes, iv B.C.), 1720. 6 (Thespiae, ii B.C.) (πρεσβῆες in Hes.*Sc*.245 belongs in form to this word, in meaning to πρέσβυς I.1). **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, *dispatch on an embassy*, ἡ π. ἐγένετο Th.1.73, D.C.42.46; poet. acc. to D.H.*Amm*.2.3. **-εύτειρα,** ἡ, prop. fem. of πρεσβευτής, only metaph., ὀσμὴ π., of the scent of hounds, Opp.*C*.1.464. **-ευτεύω,** = πρεσβεύω, *Sammelb*.4309.9 (iii B.C.). **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *ambassador*, *IG*1².22.27, Th.5.4, Pl.*Lg*.941a, *POxy*.933.31 (ii A.D.), etc.: pl. πρεσβευταί is at first less freq., later more freq., than πρέσβεις, πρεσβευτὰς πάντας ὑμᾶς ἡμεῖς οἱ πρέσβεις ποιοῦμεν And.3.41, cf. Th.8.77 (interpol.), *IG*2².858.6 (iii B.C.), 1224.26 (ii B.C.), Alciphr.2.2. II. *agent* or *commissioner*, ὑπέρ τινος D.45.64. 2. = Lat. *legatus*, *staff officer*, etc., Plb.35.4.5, Plu.*Mar*.7, etc.; π. καὶ ἀντιστράτηγος, = *legatus pro praetore*, *IG*14.1121, etc. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for an ambassador* or *embassy*, ἀγῶνες, ἐξουσία, Plb.9.32.4, D.H.11.25; πομπεία οὐ π. Philostr.*VS*2.27.3. Adv. **-κῶς** Poll.4.26. **-εύω,** pf. πεπρέσβευκα Ar.*Ach*.610, D.19.310:—Med., aor. ἐπρεσβευσάμην Th.1. 92, etc.:—Pass., pf. πεπρέσβευμαι (v. infr.): I. prop. of age, 1. intr., *to be the elder* or *eldest*, S.*OC*1422; οἱ ἀεὶ πρεσβεύοντες Pl.*Lg*. 951e: c. gen. pers., *to be older than, be the eldest of* a number, τῶν προτέρων ἐπρέσβευε Hdt.7.2; π. τῶν ἄλλων κατὰ τὴν ἡλικίαν Timae. 114; π. ἀπ' αὐτοῦ *to be* his *eldest* son, Th.6.55; of wine, πολλαῖς π. ἐτέων..ὥραις Archestr.*Fr*.60.2; π. τοῖς χρόνοις τὰ ἡρωικά Ath.1.19a: hence, b. *take the first place, be best*, S.*Ant*.720; οἵσι πρεσβεύει γένος, of the male sex, E.*Heracl*.45. c. c. gen., *rank before, take precedence of* others, π. τῶν πολλῶν πόλεων Pl.*Lg*.752e: hence, *rule over*, Ὀλύμπου π. S.*Aj*.1389; Ἴναχε..μέγα πρεσβεύων Ἄργους γύαις Id. *Fr*.270 (anap.); also, *have at one's command* or *disposal*, c. gen., καὶ εἰ (καὶ σὺ Kaibel) τῶν λόγων αὐτοῦ πρεσβεύεις Ath.8.352d. 2. trans., *place as oldest* or *first, put first in rank*, πρῶτον..πρεσβεύω θεῶν Γαῖαν A.*Eu*.1: hence, *pay special honour* or *worship to*, πρῶτον τόνδε πρεσβεύσω τάφον Id.*Ch*.488, cf.S.*Tr*.1065, Pl.*Smp*.186b; joined with τιμῶ Id.*Cri*.46c; τὰ δίκαια πρὸ παντὸς ἰδίου συμφέροντος Plu.*Luc*.3, cf. Arr. *An*.6.30.3:—Pass., *hold the first place*, Παλλὰς..ἐν λόγοις π. A.*Eu*. 21; ὃ δ' ὕστατός γε τοῦ χρόνου π. *is first* in point of time, Id.*Ag*.1300: c. gen., κακῶν πρεσβεύεται τὸ Λήμνιον *is most notable* of mischiefs, Id. *Ch*.631 (lyr.); τὸ πρεσβύτερον τοῦ νεωτέρου ἐστὶ πρεσβευόμενον is *more honoured than*.., Pl.*Lg*.879b. b. later, *cultivate* arts, etc., διαλεκτικόν, τὸ..τοὺς λόγους πρεσβεῦον D.L.1.18; π. παρὰ Ῥοδίοις ἃ μήπω ἐγίγνωσκον Philostr.*VS* 1 *Praef*.; πόλις ὄρχησιν μάλιστα πρεσβεύουσα Luc.*Salt*.76. II. *to be an ambassador* or *serve as one*, *IG*1².135.5; ἀπὸ Κορίνθου Hdt.5.93; εἰς Θετταλίαν And.4.41; παρά or πρός τινα, Pl.*Chrm*.158a, X.*Cyr*.5.1.3; τινος *for* one, E.*Heracl*.479: abs., Ar. *Ach*.610, etc.: c. acc. cogn., ἃς ἐπρέσβευσεν [εἰς Θήβας] πρεσβείας Din.1.16. b. at Rome, *act as legatus*, Plu.*Sull*.4. 2. c. acc. objecti, π. εἰρήνην *negotiate* peace, And.3.23, Isoc.4.177, D.19.134, etc.; π. ὑπὲρ τουτωνὶ τὰ βέλτιστα ib.189; π. πολλὰ καὶ δεινά ibid.:—Pass., τὰ αὐτῷ πεπρεσβευμένα his *negotiations*, ib.20; πολλὰ καὶ δεινὰ πεπρεσβεῦσθαι ib.240. 3. Med., *send ambassadors*, ἐς χωρία, ἐς τὴν Θουρίαν, Th.2.7,6.104; πρεσβεύεσθαι παρά τινας Id.4.41, etc.; πρός τινας Id.1.126; ἐς Λακεδαίμονα περὶ καθόδου Id.3.85. b. *go as ambassador*, Id.5.39. III. c. acc. rei, *represent*, *urge*, *maintain*, Luc.*Pisc*.23; [δόγματα] Gal.6.753; τὴν ὄψιν κατὰ εἰσδοχὴν π. Olymp. *in Mete*.5.6: c. inf., κατὰ ἐκπομπὴν εἶναι τὴν ὄψιν ib.10. **-η,** ἡ, = πρέσβεα, St.Byz. s. v. Ἀγάμμεια, dub. in A.*Supp*.727. **-ήϊον,** v. πρεσβεῖον. **-ηΐς,** ΐδος, ἡ, = πρέσβα, π. τιμή *highest* or *most ancient* honour, *h.Hom*.29.3. **-ις** (A), εως, ὁ, *ambassador*, πρέσβις οὐ τύπτεται οὐδὲ ὑβρίζεται Prov.ap.Sch.Il.4.394; alleged as the word of which πρέσβεως (Ar.*Ach*.93) is gen., Choerob.*in Theod*.1.233, Sch.Ar.l.c., Suid. **-ις** (B), εως, ἡ, poet. for πρεσβεία, *age*, κατὰ πρέσβιν according to *age*, *h.Merc*.431, Pl.*Lg*.855d, etc. II. *aged woman*, v.l. for πρεσβῦτις in Aesop.107ᵇ (pp.182,183 Chambry). 2. *ambassadress*, Ael.ap.Eust.738.62. **-ιστος,** η, ον, poet. Sup. of πρέσβυς, *eldest*, *most august*, *most reverend*, *h.Hom*.30.2, A.*Th*.390, S.*Fr*.582,605; πρεσβίστα κόσμου μᾶτερ *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.35.2; ἁ π. φιλοσοφία Ti.Locr. 104b; πόλις *Sardis*7(1).13: irreg. form **πρεσβίστατος,** η, ον, Nic.*Th*. 344. **-ος,** εος, *τό*, poet. word, *object of reverence*, Πέρσαις to them, A. *Pers*.623 (anap.); π. Ἀργείων *august assembly* of.., Id.*Ag*.855,1393.

πρεσβῠ-γένεθλος, ον, = πρεσβυγενής, Orph.*H*.4.2. **-γένεια,** Ion. **-είη,** ἡ, *seniority of birth*, Hdt.6.51, Plu.2.636e. **-γενής,** ές, *first-born*, Il.11.249, E.*Tr*.593 (lyr.): generally, *ancient*, *primeval*, Κρόνος Cratin. 240. II. οἱ π., Lacon. for οἱ γέροντες, Plu.*Lyc*.6, 2.789e. **-γονία,** ἡ, = πρεσβυγένεια, Hsch. s. v. κατὰ προῖθην.

πρέσβῠς, Pi.*P*.4.282, A.*Ag*.530, εως or εος (v. infr. II), ὁ, voc. πρέσβῠ E.*Or*.476, Ar.*Th*.146:—*old man* (poet. for prose πρεσβύτης), in this sense only used in nom., acc., and voc., ὁ π. Πόλυβος S.*OT*941; Φοῖνιξ ὁ π. Id.*Ph*.562; δριμὺς π. Ar.*Av*.255 (lyr.); πατέρα πρέσβυν S.*Ph*.665; πρέσβυ Id.*OT*1013, 1121; ὦ πρέσβυ E. l. c., Ar. l. c.; ὁ π. *the elder*, A. *Ag*.184 (lyr.), 205 (lyr.), 530; cf. πρέσβα, πρέσβειρα, πρεσβητής, πρέσβις: pl. πρέσβεις, *elders*, three times in Trag., always voc. (v. infr. III), A. *Pers*.840, S.*OT*1111, E.*HF*247; for πρεσβῆ, πρεσβῆες, πρισγεῖες, v. πρεσβεύς: Comp. and Sup. are the only forms found in Hom., Comp. πρεσβύτερος, α, ον (late πρεσβυτερωτέρα *PLond*.2.177.15 (i A.D.)), *elder*, Il.11.787, 15.204, Hdt.2.2, etc.; πλεῖν ἢ 'νιαυτῷ by more than a year, Ar.*Ra*.18; πρεσβυτέρα ἀριθμοῦ *older* than the fit number, Pi. *Fr*.127; βουλαὶ πρεσβύτεραι thy counsels *wise beyond thy years*, Id. *P*.2.65; γνώμη π. τῆς ἡλικίας D.H.5.30; οἱ σοφοὶ καὶ π. Arist.*EE*1215ª 23; of animals, Id.*HA*546ª7; ἵππος π. ἤδη ὤν *rather old*, *PCair.Zen*. 225.8 (iii B.C.); also δένδρα π. Thphr.*CP*1.13.8; ἐπὶ τὸ π. ἰέναι become *older*, Pl.*Lg*.631e; ἵνα μὴ π. ὢν ῥέμβωμαι *in my old age*, *PCair. Zen*.447.9 (iii B.C.): Sup. πρεσβύτατος, η, ον, *eldest*, Il.4.59, 11.740, Hes.*Th*.234, etc.; π. γενεῇ Il.6.24; as a term of respect, ἐγὼ παλαιότατός εἰμι σὺ δὲ π. Plu.*Nic*.15; of animals, Arist.*HA*546ª4, al.: for the poet. forms πρέσβιστος, πρεσβίστατος, v. πρέσβιστος, and cf. πρεῖγυς. 2. Comp. and Sup., of things, *more* or *most important*, *taking precedence*, esp. πρεσβύτερόν τι (or οὐδὲν) ἔχειν deem *higher*, *more important*, τὰ τοῦ θεοῦ πρεσβύτερα ἐποιεῦντο ἢ τὰ τῶν ἀνδρῶν Hdt. 5.63; οὐδὲν πρεσβύτερον νομίζω τᾶς σωφροσύνας E.*Fr*.959 (lyr.); ἐμοὶ οὐδέν ἐστι πρεσβύτερον τοῦ.. Pl.*Smp*.218d; πρεσβύτατον κρῖναί τι Th. 4.61; merely of magnitude, πρεσβύτερον κακοῦ κακόν one evil *greater than* another, S.*OT*1365 (lyr.); χρεῶν πάντων πρεσβύτατα Pl.*Lg*.717b. Adv. -τέρως γυμναστικὴν μουσικῆς τετιμηκέναι Id.*R*.548c, cf. Jul.*Or*.4. 132c. II. = πρεσβευτής, *ambassador*, in nom. sg. only cj. in A. *Supp*.727 (v. πρέσβη) and in Prov.ap.Sch.Il.4.394 (v. πρέσβις (A)); gen. πρέσβεως Ar.*Ach*.93 (at end of line); πρέσβεος Choerob. *in Theod*. 1.233: dual πρέσβει (written πρεσβε) *IG*12(1).977.45,57 (Carpathos, iv B.C.): pl. πρέσβεις, Dor. uncontr. πρέσβεες ib.14.952.11 (Acragas, iii B.C.) (at first more freq. than πρεσβευταί (q.v.)), Ar.*Ach*.61, *IG*1². 52.1, 2².1.20, al., D.19.183; acc. πρέσβεις *IG*1².46.24, Foed.ap.Th.4. 118, X.*HG*4.8.13; gen. πρέσβεων, dat. πρέσβεσι, Ar.*Ach*.76,62, *IG*2². 1.7. III. at Sparta a political title, *president*, τῶν ἐφόρων ib.5(1).51. 6, 552.11; νομοφυλάκων ib.555*b*19; βιδέων ib.556.6; συναρχίας ib.504. 16; τῆς φυλῆς ib.564.3; [σφαιρέων] ib.675.5; gen. sg. πρέσβεως ib. 504.16, al. 2. Comp. πρεσβύτερος, *elder*, *alderman*, τῆς κώμης *BGU* 195.30 (ii A.D., pl.), cf. *POxy*.2121.4 (iii A.D.), etc.; ἐκρίθημεν ἐπί τε Νουμηνίου καὶ ἐπὶ τῶν π. *PCair.Zen*.520.4 (iii B.C.), cf. *UPZ*124.22, 36 (ii B.C.); τοῖς ἱερεῦσι καὶ (*both*) τοῖς π. καὶ τοῖς ἄλλοις πᾶσι *OGI*194. 3 (Egypt, i B.C.); οἱ π. τῶν ὀλυροκόπων ib.729 (Alexandria, iii B.C.); π. τῶν γεωργῶν *PTeb*.13.5 (ii B.C.); π. γέρδιοι *IGRom*.1.1122 (Theadelphia, ii A.D.); τέκτονες π. ib.1155 (Ptolemaïs Hermiu, i A.D.); *elder of the Jewish Sanhedrin*, *Ev.Matt*.16.21, etc.; later, *elder of the Christian Church*, *presbyter*, *Act.Ap*.11.30, 20.17, 1*Ep.Ti*.5.19, *POxy*.1162. 1 (iv A.D.), etc.; of the Apostles, 2*Ep.Jo*.1.1, 3*Ep.Jo*.1.1. IV. *wren*, Arist.*HA*609ª17, 615ª19, Hsch.; cf. σπέργυς. (-βυ-, Cret. -γυ- (in πρεῖγυς), cogn. with Skt. -*gu* in *vanar-gú-* 'one who lives or moves in the forest', Lith. *žmogùs* 'man' (lit. 'one who moves on the ground'); πρεσ- cogn. with Lat. *prae*, *pris-tinus*; the oldest sense of π. is 'going in front, taking precedence'.)

πρεσβῠτέριον or **-εῖον,** *τό*, *council of elders*, *presbytery*, *Ev.Luc*.22. 66, *Act.Ap*.22.5, 1*Ep.Ti*.4.14. II. *honour* or *privilege of an elder*, Thd.*Su*.50.

πρεσβύτης [ῠ], ητος, Dor. **-ας,** ατος, ἡ, *age*, *seniority*, *Test.Epict*.4. 28, 6.29: opp. νεότας, prob. rest. in *IG*5(1).1427.5 (Messene).

πρεσβ-ύτης [ῡ], ου, ὁ, prose form of πρέσβυς I, Hp.*Aër*.10 (pl.), Th.3.67 (pl.), Arist.*EN*1157ᵇ14 (pl.), etc.; the sixth of the seven ages, Hp.*Hebd*.5; also in Trag. and Com., E.*Ph*.847, Ar.*Eq*.525, *Nu*.358; πατέρα π. Κρόνον A.*Eu*.641; ἀνὴρ π. Ar.*Ach*.707, Antipho 4.1.6; ὁ ἐκ παιδὸς μέχρι πρεσβύτου χρόνος Pl.*R*.608c, etc.; of animals, [λέοντες] ὅταν γένωνται πρεσβῦται Arist.*HA*629ᵇ28:—fem. **πρεσβῦτις,** ιδος, A.*Eu*.731, 1027, E.*Hec*.842, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.286a, Theopomp.Com.78; πρεσβύτιδες γυναῖκες Aeschin.3.157; π. ἄνθρωπος Lys.1.15. **-ῡτικός,** ή, όν, *like an old man*, *elderly*, ὄχλος Ar. *Pl*.787; κακὰ π. the evils *of age*, ib.270, cf. Ael.*VH*2.34 (vulg. πρεσβυτιδίου); ἕλκη Dsc.*Eup*.1.172; ᾄδουσαι μέλος π. Ar.*Ec*.278; παιδιά Pl.*Lg*.685a; οἱ στρυφνοὶ καὶ π. Arist.*EN*1158ª2; ἀρχαῖον λίαν καὶ π. Plu.*Fab*.25: Comp., εἴ τι περιεργότερον καὶ πρεσβυτικώτερον εἰρήκαμεν Isoc.*Ep*.4.13. Adv. **-κῶς** Plu.*Thes*.14. II. πρεσβυτικόν, *τό*, *hall of the elders*, *senate-house*, *Milet*.7.60 (Didyma), *Sardis*7(1). 8.72. **-ῦτις,** ιδος, fem. of πρεσβύτης (q.v.).

πρεσβῡτοδόκος, ον, *receiving the aged*, A.*Supp*.667 (lyr., dub.).

Πρέσβων, ωνος, ὁ, pl. Πρέσβωνες the *Elders*, name of a family or χιλιαστύς, *Abh.Berl.Akad*.1909(2).17 (Chios).

πρεσγέα, v. πρεῖγυς.

πρευμέν-εια, ἡ, *gentleness of temper*, *graciousness*, E.*Or*.1323. **-ής,** ές, contr. fr. πρηϋμενής (v. πραϋμενής), *soft of temper*, *gentle*, *gracious*, τινι to one, A.*Ag*.840, E.*Hec*.538: abs., ἴδοιτο..πρευμενοῦς ἀπ' ὄμματος A.*Supp*.210(207); Ἀχαιῶν πρευμενεστέρων τύχοις E.*Tr*.739.

Adv., πρευμενῶς αἰτεῖσθαι, παραινέσαι, A.*Pers.*220, 224; δέχεσθαι Id. *Eu.*236. 2. of events, *favourable*, κατελθὼν..πρευμενεῖ τύχῃ Id.*Ag.*1647; τελευτὰς..πρευμενεῖς κτίσειεν Id.*Supp.*140 (lyr.); πρευμενοῦς..νόστου τυχόντας E.*Hec.*540 (s.v.l.). II. *propitiating*, χοαί A.*Pers.*609.

πρεών, v. πρών.

πρηγιστεύω, *hold office of* **πρήγιστος** (v. πρεῖγυς), *GDI*3742.4 (Cos).

πρῆγμα, πρηγματεύομαι, Ion. for πραγμ-. II. οἷον πρῆγμα (sic codd.) πνίγεται (sic cod. θ, v.l. πνέεται) Hp.*Aff.*5, perh. f.l. for οἷον πρῆμά τι γίνεται a sort of *swelling* (cf. παράπρημα) arises.

πρηγορεύω, = προαγορεύω, Hsch.

πρηγορεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *crop* of birds, Ar.*Eq.*374 (metaph. of Cleon), *Av.*1113 (πρηγορῶνα, -ῶνας cj. Bentley); from πρό, ἀγείρω, because birds *collect* their food there *before* it passes into the second stomach, Hsch., Poll.2.204, *EM*688.33, Suid., Apollonius ap.Zonar.: written **προηγορεών**, *EM* l.c., cf. Suid.

πρηδών, όνος, ἡ, (πρήθω) *swelling*, Nic.*Th.*365 (pl.); αἱ τῆς φλεγμονῆς π., of intestinal *distension*, Aret.*CA*1.1.

πρηθῆναι, v. πέρνημι.

πρῆθμα· πολύποδος κεφαλή· ἔνιοι πλεκτάνη, Hsch.

πρήθω, impf. ἔπρηθον (ἐν-): aor. ἔπρησα (v. infr.):—Pass., pf. πέπρησμαι: aor. ἐπρήσθην (v. infr.): A.R. seems to use πρήσοντα, πρήσοντος as pres. part., 4.819, 1537: (for the signf. *burn*, v. πίμπρημι; cf. also ἐμπρήθω, πρηστήρ):—Ep. Verb (rarely if ever in Com., v. infr.), *blow out, swell out by blowing*, ἔπρησεν δ' ἄνεμος μέσον ἱστίον Od.2.427; ἐν δ' ἄνεμος πρῆσεν μέσον ἱστίον Il.1.481; νότου πρήσαντος ἅλα *AP*13.27 (Phal.); πρῆσαι γαστέρα Lxx*Nu.*5.22:—Pass., ἐπρήσθη dub. in Amphis 30.10; κοιλία πεπρησμένη Lxx *Nu.*5.21; πέπρησται ἱστία Ael.*NA*2.17; λαίφεα πρησθέντα Q.S.14.416. 2. *spout*, τὸ δ' [αἷμα] ἀνὰ στόμα καὶ κατὰ ῥῖνας πρῆσε he *spouted* blood from his mouth and nostrils, Il.16.350. 3. *blow into a flame*, π. πυρὸς μένος, of Hephaestus, A.R.4.819. II. intr., *blow*, ib.1537.

πρήϊον· πρότερον, Hsch. **πρηκτήρ, πρήκτης, πρηκτός**, v. πρακτήρ, πράκτης, πρακτός. **πρῆμα**, v. πρῆγμα II.

πρημᾰδίη, ἡ, name of a kind of *olive*, Nic.*Al.*87.

πρημαίνω, (πρήθω) *blow hard*, πρημαινούσας τε θυέλλας Ar.*Nu.*336: later c. acc., πρήμηνον ἀξίην φωνὴν σεωυτοῦ Herod.7.98.

πρημνάς, άδος, ἡ, a kind of *tunny-fish*, Pl.Com.44, Nicoch.11 (πρημάδας codd. Ath.), Opp.*H.*1.183; **πριμάδες** and **πριμαδίαι** in codd. of Arist.*HA*599^{b}17 (where the meaning is apptly. *young tunny*).

πρημονάω, perh. *fume, seethe* or *swell* with indignation, Herod.6.8.

πρην-ής, -ίζω, v. πρανής, -ίζω.

πρῆξαι, πρῆξις, Ion. for πρᾶξαι, πρᾶξις.

πρηξών, όνος, ὁ, = ἀγοραῖος (Sicel), Theognost.*Can.*38.

πρηροσία, ἡ, a sacrifice at Athens (i.e. προηρόσια), Hsch.

πρῆσις (A), v. πρᾶσις.

πρῆσις (B), ιος, ἡ, (πρήθω) *blowing up, distension*, τράχηλος οἰδέει πνεύματος πρήσι Aret.*SD*1.11; ἔντασις καὶ π. (in εἰλεός) Id.*CA*2.5; ὑπὸ τῆς π. (in dropsy) Id.*SD*2.1; *filling out, development*, τραχήλου (by gymnastics) Id.*CD*1.3 (pl.). 2. *inflammation*, ὀφθαλμῶν ibid. (pl.); τῶν παρισθμίων, τοῦ ὑπεζωκότος, τοῦ πνεύμονος, τῶν νεύρων, Id. *CA*1.7,10, 2.1,11 (pl.).

πρῆσ-μα, ατος, τό, = ἐμφύσημα, Gal.19.132. 2. *swelling*, *Hippiatr.*77. **-μονή**, ἡ, =foreg., ibid.

πρήσσω, v. πράσσω.

πρηστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (πρήθω) *hurricane* or *waterspout attended with lightning* (*Placit.*3.3.1, Arist.*Mete.*371^{a}16, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.203, Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.47 U., Lucr.6.424,445), πρηστήρων ἀνέμων Hes.*Th.*846; θαλάσσης τὸ μὲν ἥμισυ γῆ, τὸ δ' ἥμισυ π. Heraclit.31; βρονταί τε καὶ πρηστῆρες ἐπεσπίπτουσι Hdt.7.42; τυφῷ καὶ πρηστῆρι Ar.*Lys.*974; ὁ..νεὼς τῆς Ἀθηνᾶς ἐνεπρήσθη π. ἐμπεσόντος X.*HG*1.3.1; π. χθόνιος *tornado*, Arist.*Mu.*395^{a}10; πρηστῆρες καὶ κεραυνοί Thphr.*Ign.*1. 2. ὀμμάτων ἄπο αἱμοσταγῆ πρηστῆρε ῥεύσονται κάτω two *jets* of blood, E. *Fr.*384. II. *pair of bellows*, πρηστῆρος αὐλός *Placit.*2.20.1, 2.25.1: pl., A.R.4.777. III. pl., *veins of the neck when swollen by anger*, Poll.2.134, Hsch. IV. a kind of *serpent*, whose bite is poisonous, Dsc.4.37, Philum.*Ven.*19, Ael.*NA*6.51.

πρηστηριάζω, *burn up as with lightning*, Hdn.*Epim.*111.

πρηστηροδόχος, ον, *receiving thunderbolts*, κόλποι Orac.Chald.ap. Procl.*in Cra.*p.58 P.

πρηστικός, ή, όν, = ἐμφυσητικός, Hp.ap.Gal.19.132 (Sup.).

πρῆστις, ῆ, v. πρίστις.

πρητήν, ῆνος, ὁ, *yearling lamb*, Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.1625.35, Hsch.

πρητήριον, v. πρατήριον. **πρηΰ-γελως**, κτλ., v. πραϋ-. **πρῆχμα**, v. πρᾶγμα. **πρηών**, v. πρών.

***πρίᾰμαι** (assumed as Pres.), 1 aor. ἐπρίᾰμην freq. in Att., supplying aor. of ὠνέομαι, *buy*; 2 sg. ἐπρίω Ar.*V.*1440; 3 sg. ἐπρίατο *IG*1^{2}.94.22, Ep. πρίατο Od.1.430; imper. πρίασο Ar.*Ach.*870; πρίω ib.34, 35, Eup.1, etc.; Dor. πρίᾱ Epich.137; subj. πρίωμαι Ar.*Ach.*812, 2 sg. πρίῃ Id.*Nu.*614, 3 sg. πρίηται D.18.247, Thphr.*Fr.*97.3; opt. πριαίμην S.*Ant.*1171, *Leg.Gort.*6.13, etc.; inf. πρίασθαι *IG*1^{2}.10.5, E.*Med.*233, Ar.*V.*253, etc. (πριάσασθαι v.l. in Lxx*Ge.*42.10); part. πριάμενος Hdt.1.196, *IG*1^{2}.94.22, *Leg.Gort.*6.20, etc.:—*buy*, Od.l.c., etc.; ὁ πριάμενος, opp. ὁ ἀποδόμενος, *Leg.Gort.*6.20: c. dat. pretii, τίς σε πρίατο κτεάτεσσιν ἑοῖσιν Od.14.115, cf. 452; τὸ κάλλος ἀνονήτοις γάμοις E.*Hel.*885, cf. *Med.*233, etc.: c. gen., π. θανάτοιο *purchase by* his death, Pi.*P.*6.39; π. καπίθην ἀλεύρων τεττάρων σίγλων X.*An.*1.5.6; π. πολλοῦ Id.*Cyr.*3.2.19 (also πρὸ πάντων χρημάτων Id.*Mem.*2.5.3); πρίασθαι οὐδενὸς λόγου *to buy at* no price, S.*Aj.*477: with dat. pers. added, πόσου πρίωμαί σοι τὰ χοιρίδια; Ar.*Ach.*812, cf. *Ra.*1229, S.*Ant.*1171; π. τι παρὰ τῶν ἐκτημένων Hdt.9.94; π. τὴν χώραν παρά τινων τριάκοντα ταλάντων X.*HG*3.2.30: c. inf., π. παρά τινων μὴ δοῦναι δίκην And.3.38; τῆς ψυχῆς π. ὥστε μὴ.. X.*Cyr.*3.1.36, cf. 8.4.23: π. alone, π. τίμιον [τοὔλαιον] *buy* it dear, Ar.*V.*253; τὴν εἰρήνην π. Aeschin. 2.178; ὀπώραν D.53.21; π. τὸ ποιῆσαι *buy* the power of doing, X. *Cyr.*5.3.10. 2. of slaves, π. Σκύθας τοξότας And.3.5, cf. Posidipp. 23; ἐπιστάτην ταλάντου X.*Mem.*2.5.2; τέκτονα πέντε μνῶν Pl.*Amat.* 135c. 3. π. τοὺς δικαστάς *buy*, i.e. *bribe* them, D.7.7. 4. *rent*, *farm* a tax, etc., τέλος X.*Vect.*4.20; μέταλλον Din.ap.D.H.*Din.*13; ὠνὴν ἐκ τοῦ δημοσίου And.1.92, etc.: abs., οἱ πριάμενοι [τὸ θέατρον] the *contractors* for the management of the theatre, *IG*2^{2}.1176.15,31. (Cf. Skt. *krīṇā́ti*, OIr. *crenid*, Welsh *prynu* 'buy', Old Lith. *krienas* 'bride-price'.)

πρῐᾱμόομαι, Med., *to have one's head shaven*, because Priam was represented on the stage with a bald head, *Com.Adesp.*1123.

Πρῐ́ᾱμος [ῐ̄], ὁ, *Priam*, Il.1.19, etc.; Aeol. **Πέρρᾰμος** (wh. = βασιλεύς, acc. to Hsch.) Alc.*Supp.*8.2; also **Πέρᾰμος**, Sapph.*Supp.*20a. 16:—Patron. **Πριᾰμίδης** [Πρῑ- metri gr.], ὁ, Ep. gen. -ίδαο, -ίδεω, Il.3.356, 20.77: Adj. **Πριαμικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *like Priam*, τύχαι Arist. *EN*1101^{a}8; poet. fem. **Πριαμίς**, ίδος, E.*Hel.*1158 (lyr.), *Or.*1482 (lyr.): Dim. **Πριαμιλλύδριον** and **Πριαμύλλιον**, τό, Sch.D.T.pp.375, 376 H.

Πρῐ́ᾱπ-ειος [ᾰ], α, ον, Ion. **Πριήπ-**, *of Priapus*, *AP*6.254 (Myrin.); Π. μέτρον Heph.10.4; τὰ Π. (sc. μέλη) D.H.*Comp.*4, Str.8.6. 24. **-ήϊον**, τό, = σατύριον, Ps.-Dsc.3.126. 2. = ἴον πορφυροῦν, ib.4.121. **-ίζω**, Ion. **Πριηπ-**, *to be lewd*, πάντα Πριηπίζω, κἂν ᾖ Κρόνος *APl.*4.237 (Tymn.); *to be ithyphallic*, τραγέλαφος πριαπίζων prob. in *IG*2^{2}.1388.62. **-ίσκος**, ὁ, Dim. of Πρίαπος, *dilator* or *suppository* for the anus, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.72, 44.14.7. 2. *perineal peg*, in the Hippocratic bench, Ruf. (or Heliod.) ap.Orib.49.26.6. 3. *plug* for the nose, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Gal.12.692. II. = σατύριον, Ps.-Dsc.3.126,128 (called *priapisce*, *Gloss.*). **-ισκωτός**, ή, όν, *shaped like the membrum virile*, μοτός Gal.14.795. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *priapism*, Id.8.448, 13.318, Alex.Trall.11.8. **-ισταί**, οἱ, *worshippers of Priapus*, *Ausonia* 4.242 (Crete, i B.C.). **-ος**, Ion. **Πρίηπος** (also written **Πρίεπος**, Arr.*Fr.*23 J., cf. Πριέπιος), ὁ, *Priapus*, D.S.4.6, Luc.*DDeor.*23.1, Paus.9.31.2: pl. Πρίηποι, like Σάτυροι, Mosch.3. 27. **-ώδης**, ες, *like Priapus*, *lewd*, Sch.Ar.*Lys.*981.

πρῑβᾱτάριος, ὁ, *keeper of a private bath*, Lat. *balneator privatarius* (*Edict. Diocl.*7.76), *MAMA*3.259, al. (Corycus); written πριβαρίου (gen.) ib.557 (ibid.).

πρίγιστος, v. πρεῖγυς.

πρίγκῐπες, οἱ, = Lat. *principes*, Plb.6.21.7, etc.

Πριέπιος (sc. μήν), ὁ, a month in Bithynia, prob. in *Hemerolog. Flor.* **Πρίεπος**, v. Πρίαπος.

πρίζω, = πρίω, *saw*, Pl.*Thg.*124b (s.v.l.), D.S.4.76, Heliod.ap. Orib.47.14.3: impf. ἔπριζον Lxx*Am.*1.3. II. *file*, ῥίνῃ πρίζειν Gal.12.848.

πριμάς, άδος, ἡ, v. πρημνάς.

πρίν, Adv. and Conj., *before*, *until*. [πρῐ́ν 19 times in Hom., Il.2. 344, al.; πρῑ́ν in Il.6.81, 13.172, al.; once written **πρείν**, *Leg.Gort.*7. 40, but **πρίν** *IG*1^{2}.60.11, 94.9, 114.46, etc.; Trag. and Com. always πρῐ́ν (πρίν γ' must be read in Ar.*Ach.*176).]

A. Adv. of Time, *before*, either in the sense of *sooner* or in that of *formerly*, *erst* (implying duration up to a certain time): I. of future time, with fut. Indic., πρίν μιν καὶ γῆρας ἔπεισιν Il.1.29, cf. 18. 283, Od.2.198, etc.: with Subj. = fut., πρὶν καὶ κακὸν ἄλλο πάθῃσθα Il.24.551: with Opt. and κεν, πρίν κεν ἀνιηθεὶς σὴν πατρίδα γαῖαν ἵκοιο Od.3.117, cf. 11.330, 14.155, Ar.*Pax*1076, 1112: with Opt., Il. 24.800: with Imper., 9.250: with Inf. (expressing a wish), 2.413, (expressing an oath) Od.4.254. II. of past time, 1. *formerly*, *once*, πρὶν μέν μοι ὑπέσχετο.., νῦν δὲ.. Il.2.112, v.l. in 9.19, cf. 23.827; πρὶν μὲν πόσιν ἐσθλὸν ἀπώλεσα Od.4.724, cf. 3.408. 2. *formerly* (up to a certain point), *before*, in this sense freq. with Art., τὸ πρίν γ' ἐκέκαστο Il.5.54; τὸ πρίν γε.., νῦν δὲ.. 13.105; νῦν δὲ..τὸ πρίν γε 16.208, cf. A.*Pr.*443, Hdt.1.129: without Art., τὰς ἐπιστήμας ἅς ποτε καὶ π. εἴχομεν Pl.*Phd.*75e: with ellipsis of part. γενόμενος, τὰ π. πελώρια (sc. γενόμενα) the giants *of old*, A.*Pr.*151 (lyr.); τοῦ π. Αἰγέως Aegeus *gone before*, S.*OC*69; ἐν τῷ π. χρόνῳ Id.*Ph.*1224; ἐν τοῖς π. λόγοις Th.2.62: with part. expressed, τὸ π. γενόμενον τέρας Hdt.8. 37; τοὺς πρὶν φυλαττομένους Pl.*R.*547c, etc. 3. *hitherto*, π. μέν.. B.12.114; *until that time*, and so *meanwhile*, Id.15.13. 4. sts. folld. by gen., π. ὥρας Pi.*P.*4.43; π. ἀνηκέστου πάθους J.*BJ*1.6.1; π. γενέσεως Thd.*Su.*42; π. τῆς συνόδου S.E.*M.*9.371; π. φάους Arr.*An.* 3.18.6; π. τοῦ βλέψαι, π. τοῦ ἀποθανεῖν, S.E.*P.*7.162, v.l. in Lxx *To.* 14.15; also πρὶν οὗ c. inf., *SIG*953.16 (Calymna, ii B.C.); c. indic., Test.ap.D.46.21.

B. Conj. *before*, *ere*: freq. following an antecedent clause with adverbial π. (chiefly in Ep.), or its equivalents πρότερον, πρόσθεν, πάρος (poet.), esp. with negat., οὐδὲ π..., π... Il.1.98, 7. 481, Od.19.475; μὴ π..., π... Il.2.355, E.*HF*605; π..., π... Il.2. 348, 8.453, Od.19.586; οὐ πρότερον.., π... Ar.*Ec.*620, And.4.17, D.9.61; μὴ πρότερον..π... S.*Ph.*199 (anap.), Pl.*Phd.*62c, Aeschin.1. 10; πρότερον.., π... And.4.1, X.*Cyr.*5.2.9; οὐ πρόσθεν.., π... Od. 17.9, X.*Cyr.*1.4.23; μὴ πρόσθεν.., π... Id.*An.*1.1.10; πρόσθε.., π. τυχεῖν Pi.*P.*2.92; οὐ πάρος.., π... Od.2.128, Il.5.219; preceded by φθάνω, 16.322, Antipho 1.29, Th.4.79,104, 6.97, 8.12, X.*An.*4.1.21,

*Cyr.*2.4.25 ; sts. folld. by ἤ, *οὐ..πρίν γ' ἀποπαύσεσθαι πρίν γ' ἢ ἕτερόν γε πεσόντα αἵματος ἆσαι Ἄρηα* Il.5.288, cf. 22.266, Hdt.1.136, 165, al. ; dub. and perh. always corrupt in Att. and X., Th.5.61, Lys.6.11, Isoc.4.19 (v.l.), Lycurg.128, Aeschin.2.132 (v.l.), X.*Cyr.*1.4.23, *An.* 4.5.1, but freq. in later Greek, Lxx *Ge.*29.26, etc. **I.** c. inf., the prevailing constr. in Hom., after positive and negative clauses alike : in Att. mostly after positive clauses, and always used with them when the action does not or is not to take place : the tense is, **1.** regularly aor., **a.** after a positive clause, *ναῖε δὲ Πήδαιον, πρὶν ἐλθεῖν υἷας Ἀχαιῶν* Il.13.172, cf. 8.453, 16.322, Od.1.210 ; *Ζεὺς ὀλέσειε βίην, πρὶν ἤβης μέτρον ἱκέσθαι* 4.668, cf. Il.6.465, 24.245, Pi.*P.*2.92, 3.9, *N.*8.19, Hdt.6.119, A.*Pers.*712, *Ag.*1539 (anap.), S.*Ant.*120 (lyr.), *Tr.*396, E.*Alc.*281, Ar.*Eq.*258, al., Antipho 5.67, Th.1.125, X.*An.*4.1.7, Pl.*Prt.*350b, al. ; after negat. questions which expect a posit. answer, E.*Andr.*1069, *Ion* 524, *Rh.*684, Ar.*Ra.*481, etc. **b.** after a negat. clause, *οὐδ' ὅ γε πρὶν Δαναοῖσιν ἀεικέα λοιγὸν ἀπώσει, πρίν γ' ἀπὸ πατρὶ φίλῳ δόμεναι ἑλικώπιδα κούρην* Il.1.98, cf. 19.423, Od.2.128, 4.747 : after Hom. a negat. antecedent is commonly folld. by *πρίν* with finite Verb (v. infr. II) ; but Inf. is found where π. precedes, *π. ἰδεῖν δ', οὐδεὶς μάντις* S.*Aj.*1419 (anap.) ; *π. μὲν γὰρ κριθῆναι, οὐ ῥᾴδιον ἦν εἰδέναι τὰς αἰτίας* And.4.8 ; *π. νικῆσαι.., οὐκ ἦν..* Lys.19.28 ; *π. δὲ ταῦτα πρᾶξαι, μὴ σκοπεῖτε* D.3.12, cf. Lycurg.135 ; also, *οὔτε..π. ἰδρῶσαι δεῖπνον ἥρειτο* X.*Cyr.*8.1.38 ; also after Verbs of fearing (the positive being the thing dreaded), *ὅταν..δεδίωσι μὴ πρότερόν τι πάθῃς, π. τέλος ἐπιθεῖναι τοῖς πραττομένοις* Isoc.5.70, cf. E.*Fr.*453.6, S.*Tr.* 632 ; in unfulfilled conditions and wishes, *οὔθ' ὁ Πλούτωνος κύων οὔθ' οὑπὶ κώπῃ ψυχοπομπὸς ἂν Χάρων ἔσχον π. εἰς φῶς σὸν καταστῆσαι βίον* E.*Alc.*362, cf. *Rh.*61 ; otherwise not common, *ὤφθην οὐδεπώποτε π. ταύτην τὴν συμφορὰν γενέσθαι* Lys.19.55 ; *οὐδὲ παύσεται χόλου.., π. κατασκῆψαί τινα* E.*Med.*94, cf. *HF*605 ; *καί μοι μὴ θορυβήσῃ μηδεὶς π. ἀκοῦσαι* D.5.15, cf. X.*Oec.*4.24 : after neg. opt. with *ἄν, οὕτω γένοιτ' ἂν οὐδ' ἂν ἔκβασις στρατοῦ καλή, π. ὅρμῳ ναῦν θρασυνθῆναι* A.*Supp.*772, cf. Pl.*Lg.*769e : after a past tense (in orat. obliq.), *ὤμοσαν μὴ π. ἐς Φώκαιαν ἥξειν, π. ἢ τὸν μύδρον τοῦτον ἀναφανῆναι* Hdt.1.165, cf. 4.9, Th. 7.50, X.*HG*6.5.23, Pl.*Phd.*61a. **2.** also pres., to convey a special sense of continuance, effort, or the like, 'before undertaking to', 'before proceeding to', *π. ἐξοπλίζειν Ἄρη* A.*Supp.*702 (lyr.), cf. *Ag.* 1067 ; *π. νυν τὰ πλείον' ἱστορεῖν.., ἔξελθε* S.*OC*36, cf. *El.*20 ; *π. κλαίειν τινά* E.*Andr.*577, cf. *Or.*1095 ; *π. λέγειν* Ar.*Th.*380, cf. *Ach.*383, Hdt. 8.3, And.4.1, Th.3.24, Pl.*Lg.*666a, X.*Cyr.*2.4.25, *Mem.*1.2.40, etc. **3.** also perf., after a fut., *π. τόδ' ἐξηντλημένα* E.*Med.*79 ; after pres. or impf., Id.*El.*1069, cf. Hdt.3.25 ; *π..., τί μέλλετ'..* ; E.*Ph.*1145 ; *π. καὶ τεθύσθαι* Ar.*Av.*1034, cf. *V.*1156, *Pax* 375, *Lys.*322 (lyr.), *Ra.*1185, X. *An.*4.1.21, Pl.*Tht.*164c, *Prt.*320a, etc. ; with *ἥκειν* in pf. sense, Hdt.6. 116 ; *οὐ βουλόμενος διαγωνίσασθαι π. οἱ τοὺς βοηθοὺς ἥκειν* Th.5.10. **II.** with a finite Verb : **1.** with Ind., chiefly aor. : not in Hom. (first in *h. Ap.*357), who uses Ind. only with *πρίν γ' ὅτε, πρίν γ' ὅτε δή*, after both posit. and neg. clauses, *ἠλώμην.., πρίν γ' ὅτε..ἤγαγες* Od.13.322 ; *πρίν γ' ὅτε δή με..κάλεσσεν* 23.43, cf. Il.12.437 ; *οὐδέ κεν ἡμέας ἄλλο διέκρινεν.., πρίν γ' ὅτε δὴ θανάτοιο..νέφος ἀμφεκάλυψεν* Od.4.180 : rarely with impf., *οὐδ' ὣς τοῦ θυμὸν..ἔπειθον, πρίν γ' ὅτε δὴ θάλαμος πύκ' ἐβάλλετο* (*began to be hit*) Il.9.588 : freq. after Hom., with aor., **a.** after neg. clauses : of a fact in the past, *οὐκ ἦν ἀλέξημ' οὐδὲν.., πρίν γ' ἐγώ σφισιν ἔδειξα* A.*Pr.*481 ; *οὐ πρότερον ἀπανέστη..Μαρδόνιος, πρὶν ἢ σφεας ὑποχειρίους ἐποιήσατο* Hdt.6.45 ; *ἀλλ' οὐδ' ὣς..ἠξίωσαν νεώτερόν τι ποιεῖν ἐς αὐτὸν.., πρίν γε δὴ αὐτοῖς..μηνυτὴς γίγνεται* (histor. pres. = aor.) Th.1.132, cf. 3.101, 5.61, Hdt.6.79, Ar.*Av.*700, X.*Cyr.*1.4.23, 4. 5.13 (histor. pres.), *HG*5.4.58, etc. ; once in Pl., *Phdr.*266a ; as part of an unfulfilled condition, *οὐκ ἂν κατέσχε δῆμον οὐδ' ἐπαύσατο π. ἀνταράξας πῖαρ ἐξεῖλεν γάλα* Sol.ap.Arist.*Ath.*12.5 ; *οὐκ ἂν ἐσκεψάμεθα πρότερον.., πρὶν ἐζητήσαμεν* Pl.*Men.*86d, cf. *Tht.*165e ; *χρῆν τοίνυν Λεπτίνην μὴ πρότερον τιθέναι τὸν ἑαυτοῦ νόμον, πρὶν τοῦτον ἔλυσε γραψάμενος* D.20.96 ; after verbs implying a neg., *ἀμφιγνοεῖν* X.*An.*2.5.33, *θαυμάζειν* Th.1.51, *λανθάνειν* Id.3.29 ; also with impf., *οὔπω ᾔδει..π. ἐν τῷ κακῷ ἦν* Antipho 1.19, cf. And.4.17, D.9.61. **b.** after posit. clauses (both combined, A.*Pr.*481, Th.1.118), with the sense *until*, *ἠγόμην δ' ἀνὴρ ἀστῶν μέγιστος.., πρίν μοι τύχη τοιάδ' ἐπέστη* S.*OT* 776 ; *σπουδαὶ δὲ λόγων ἦσαν ἴσαι πως, πρὶν..πείθει* (histor. pres.) E. *Hec.*131 (anap.) ; *πρίν γ' ὁρᾷ* Id.*Med.*1173 ; freq. folld. by *δή, π. δή τις ἐφθέγξατο* Id.*Andr.*1147 ; *τὰ περὶ τοὺς ἀγῶνας κατελύθη* (neg. idea) *ὑπὸ ξυμφορῶν, πρὶν δὴ οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι τότε τὸν ἀγῶνα ἐποίησαν* Th.3.104, cf. 7.39 (histor. pres.), 71. **2.** with Subj. only after negs. or equiv. of neg., = *ἕως* or *ἤν μή* (in Isoc.4.173 *ἤν μή* and *πρὶν ἄν* are used almost as synonyms) ; *οὐ καταδυσόμεθ', ἀχνύμενοί περ.., πρὶν μόρσιμον ἦμαρ ἐπέλθῃ* Od.10.175 ; *μή πω καταδύσεο.., πρίν γ' ἐμὲ..ἴδηαι* Il.18.135, cf. 190, 24.781 ; *ἀλλ' ὅμοσον μὴ μητρὶ φίλῃ τάδε μυθήσασθαι, πρίν γ' ὅτ' ἂν ἑνδεκάτη τε δυωδεκάτη τε γένηται* Od.2.374, cf. 4.477 : in Prose usu. *πρὶν ἄν* (*πρίν κα Berl.Sitzb.*1927.161 (Cyrene)), rarely π. alone, as also *πρὶν ἤ* : **a.** generally with aor., to express an action preceding the action of the anteced. clause, the Verb in which is fut. (or some equiv. of the fut.) or imper., *οὐ γαμέεται παρθένος οὐδεμία, πρὶν ἂν τῶν πολεμίων ἄνδρα ἀποκτείνῃ* Hdt.4.117, cf. 1.82 (v.l.), 3.109 (v.l.) ; *νῦν δ' οὐδέν ἐστι τέρμα μοι προκείμενον μόχθων* (the sense here is fut.), *πρὶν ἂν Ζεὺς ἐκπέσῃ τυραννίδος* A.*Pr.*756, cf. 166 (lyr.), 177 (anap.) ; *οὐ γάρ ποτ' ἔξει τῆσδε τῆς χώρας, πρὶν ἂν..στήσῃς ἄγων* S.*OC*909, cf. 48, 1041, *OT*1529, etc. ; *οὐκ ἂν ἐκμάθοις.., πρὶν ἂν θάνῃ τις* Id.*Tr.*2 ; *οὐκ ἄπειμι πρὸς δόμους πάλιν, πρὶν ἄν σε.. ἔξω βάλω* E.*Med.*276, cf. 680, *Alc.*1145, *IA*324, *IT*19.1302 ; *μὴ προκαταγίγνωσκε.., π. ἄν γ' ἀκούσῃς ἀμφοτέρων* Ar.*V.*920, cf. *Ach.*176, 230, X.*Hier.*6.13, *Cyr.*1.2.8, *An.*1. 1.10, 5.7.12, Pl.*Phdr.*228c, *La.*187e (*ἄν* added in later codd.), etc. ; *μηδέν' ὀλβίζειν π. ἂν τέρμα τοῦ βίου περάσῃ* S.*OT*1529 (troch.) ; *οὐχὶ μὴ παύσησθε, π. ἄν..ὑμᾶς τις ἐκτραχηλίσῃ* Ar.*Lys.*704 : π. without *ἄν*, *μὴ στέναζε, π. μάθῃς* S.*Ph.*917, cf. *Ant.*619 (lyr.), *Aj.*742, 965, *Tr.*608, 946 ; *οὐκ ἔστιν ὅστις αὐτὸν ἐξαιρήσεται.., π. γυναῖκ' ἐμοὶ μεθῇ* E.*Alc.* 849, cf. *Or.*1218, 1357 (lyr.) ; *π. χαρίσωνται* Ar.*Ec.*629 (s.v.l.) ; *οὐ γὰρ δή σφεας ἀπίει τῆς ἀποικίης, πρὶν δὴ ἀπίκωνται* Hdt.4.157 ; *π. διαγνῶσι* Th.6.29 ; *π...βεβαιωσώμεθα* ib.10 (dub. l.) ; *πρὶν ἀνάγκην τινὰ θεὸς ἐπιπέμψῃ* Pl.*Phd.*62c codd. ; *π. ἐξετάσωσιν* Hyp.*Eux.*4 : *πρὶν ἤ* (never with *ἄν*), *π. ἢ ἀνορθώσωσι* Hdt.1.19, cf. 136, Pl.*Ti.*57b, etc. : with neg. implied, *ὁ δὲ ἀδικέει ἀναπειθόμενος π. ἢ ἀτρεκέως ἐκμάθῃ* Hdt.7. 10.η' ; *αἰσχρὸν ἡγοῦμαι πρότερον παύσασθαι, π. ἂν..ψηφίσησθε* Lys. 22.4 ; *ὅστις οὖν οἴεται τοὺς ἄλλους πράξειν τι.., π. ἂν..διαλλάξῃ, λίαν ἁπλῶς ἔχει* Isoc.4.16 (where *ὅστις οὖν οἴεται* = *οὐ δεῖ οἴεσθαι*, as is shown by *ἀλλὰ δεῖ* in the next sentence, cf. D.38.24). **b.** less freq. (never in Hom.) with pres. subj. : *μήπω π. ἂν τῶν ἡμετέρων ἀΐῃς* (the Verb has no aor.) *μύθων* S.*Ph.*1409 (anap.) ; *ὁ νομοθέτης τὰ διδασκαλεῖα ἀνοίγειν ἀπαγορεύει μὴ πρότερον π. ἂν ὁ ἥλιος ἀνίσχῃ* Aeschin.1.10, cf. Antipho 1.29, X.*Cyr.*2.2.8, Pl.*Phdr.*271c. **3.** *πρίν* with Opt. : **a.** representing subj. after histor. tenses, *οὐκ ἔθελεν φεύγειν π. πειρήσαιτ' Ἀχιλῆος* Il.21.580 ; *πρίν γ' ὅτε*, as with subj., 9.488 ; *ἔδοξέ μοι μὴ σῖγα π. φράσαιμί σοι τὸν πλοῦν ποεῖσθαι* S. *Ph.*551, cf. Th.3.22, X.*Cyr.*1.4.14, *HG*6.5.19 (cf. 2.4.18), *An.*1.2.2, Pl.*Ap.*36c, etc. **b.** by assimilation, *ὅλοιο μήπω π. μάθοιμι* S.*Ph.* 961, cf. *Tr.*657 (lyr.) ; *οὐδὲ γὰρ εἰδείης* (potential opt.)..*π. πειρηθείης* Thgn.126 ; after opt. with *ἄν*, *οὐκ ἂν πρότερον ὁρμήσειε π. βεβαιώσαιτο* Pl.*Lg.*799d, cf. S.*OT*505 (lyr.). **4.** *π. ἄν* c. opt. is doubtful, and (if not corrupt) due to the change required by orat. obl., *ἀπαγορευόντων τῶν φίλων τῶν ἐμῶν μὴ ἀποκτείνειν τὸν ἄνδρα, πρὶν ἂν ἐγὼ ἔλθοιμι* Antipho 5.34 (s.v.l.), cf. X.*HG*2.3.48, 2.4.18. **5.** without a Verb, *πρὶν ὥρη* (sc. *γένηται*) Od.15.394.

πρίνη, ἡ, = *πρῖνος*, Eup.360.

πρῖν-ίδιον [*νῐ*], τό, Dim. of *πρῖνος*, Ar.*Av.*615 (anap.), Ael.*VH*5. 17. **-ῖνος,** η, ον, *made from the πρῖνος*, *γύης* Hes.*Op.*429 ; *ἄνθρακες* Ar.*Ach.*668 ; *αἱ πρίνιναι* (sc. *βάλανοι*) Dsc.1.106.2 ; *π. ὕλη* Orib.49.3.1 ; *μύκητες π.* fungi *that grow under the ilex*, Antiph.227.11, cf. *An.Ox.*3. 231. **2.** metaph., *oaken*, i.e. *tough*, *sturdy*, *γέροντες* Ar.*Ach.*180 ; *τὸ λίαν στρυφνὸν καὶ π. ἦθος* Id.*V.*877 ; *ἀθληταί* Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*8, cf. *AP*7.37 (Diosc.) (rejected by Hom. in favour of *φήγινος* for reasons of euphony, acc. to Phld.*Po.*2.9).

πρῖνο-βάλᾰνος [*βᾰ*], ὁ, f.l. for *πρίνου βαλάνους* (cf. Orib.*Fr.*143), Paul.Aeg.3.62. **-κοκκα,** τά, *galls of the kermes-oak*, Gloss.

πρινοκόπος· *κοπῶν*, Hsch.

πρῖνος, ἡ, Arat.1047, Dsc.1.106.2 (also ὁ, Amphis 38 ; both ὁ and ἡ in Thphr., cf. *HP*3.16.1, 3.6.4) :—*holm-oak*, *Quercus Ilex*, Hes.*Op.* 436, Ar.*Ra.*859, Theoc.5.95, Call.*Iamb.*1.261. **2.** *kermes-oak*, *Quercus coccifera*, Eup.14, Amphis l.c. ; *ἡ π. τὸν φοινικοῦν κόκκον* [*φέρει*] Thphr.*HP*3.7.3, cf. *Sign.*45 ; *πρίνοιο.. ἄκανθαι* Arat.1122. (Heterocl. gen. *πρινός* is f.l. in Simon.54.)

πρῖν-ώδης, ες, *tough as oak*, *θυμός* Ar.*V.*383. **-ών,** ῶνος, ὁ, *ilex-grove*, *IG*I².328.1 (dub.), Gloss.

πρῑόν-ιον, τό, Dim. of *πρίων*, Ph.*Bel.*67.30. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, = *κέστρον* I. 1, Aret.*CA* 2.8, Alex.Trall.11.1 ; = *ἡμιονῖτις* II, Orib.*Fr.* 63. **-ώδης,** ες, *like a saw*, *serrated*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.5 ; *κῶλα AP* 7.196 (Mel.) ; *σχήματα* Clytus 1 ; in form **πρῑονοειδής,** Gal.2.737. Adv. **-δῶς** Dsc.1.108, al. [*ῐ* in *AP* l.c.] **-ωτός,** ή, όν, (as if from *πριονόω*) *made like a saw*, *jagged*, *serrated*, *στόμια* Ar.*Fr.*58 ; [*τοῦ κρανίου*] *τὸ π. μέρος ῥαφὴ* [*καλεῖται*] Arist.*HA*516ª15 ; *π. δράκοντες with serrated crests*, Philostr.*VA*3.7 ; *π. τῇ λοφίᾳ* Philostr.Jun.*Im.* 4 ; *ἡ π. τειχοποιία*, of a warlike engine, Ph.*Bel.*83.8.

πρῑόω, = *πρίω*, only in 3 sg. subj. *πριῷ*, *Tab.Herad.*1.129 ; pf. part. Pass. *πεπριωμένος* Hp.*VC*20 ; cf. *πρίωμα*, *ἀπρίωτος*, *διαπρίωσις*, *διαπριωτός*.

πρισγεῖες, v. *πρεσβεύς*.

πρῖσ-ις, εως, ἡ, (*πρίω*) *sawing*, Arist.*PA*645ᵇ17, Thphr.*HP*5.5.4, Heliod.ap.Orib.47.14.3. **2.** in cranial surgery, *trephining*, Hp.*VC*9, 21. **II.** *π. ὀδόντων grinding* of the teeth, from anger, Plu.2.458d (pl.) ; or as an effect of disease, Hp.*Prorrh.*1.48. **-μα,** ατος, τό, *anything sawn*, *sawdust*, Thphr.*HP*5.6.3, *AP*11.207 (Lucill.), *Gp.*4. 15.9 ; *π. λωτοῦ* Dsc.*Eup.*2.50 ; *μαρμάρου* Aët.12.64 ; *rotten wood*, Dsc. 1.66. **2.** *wound resulting from trephining with a saw*, *ἴῆσθαι ὡς π.* Hp.*Morb.*2.15. **II.** Geom., *prism*, Euc.11 *Def.*13. **-μάτιον,** τό, Dim. of foreg. 11, Procl.*Hyp.*4.88. **-μᾰτοκαύστης,** ου, ὁ, *slow-burning fire of sawdust*, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.52 B. :— **-μᾰτόκαυστος,** ον, *forming such a fire*, *ἄνθρακες* Zos.Alch.p.143 B. **-μός,** ὁ, *gripping tightly*, Hsch. (pl.). **-τήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, (*πρίω*) *saw*, Aret.*CD* 1.2. **2.** *sawyer*, *πριστῆρες δαιτὸς ὀδόντες App.Anth.*3.101. **-τηροειδής,** ές, *like a saw*, Lxx*Is.*41.15. **-της,** ου, ὁ, *sawyer*, *IG*I². 373.256, 374.82, *PCair.Zen.*754.3 (iii B. C.), Poll.7.114. **b.** metaph., *hairsplitter*, Sch.Ar.*V.*1348. **2.** *saw* or *file*, Poll.7.113, Hsch. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for sawing*, *ξύλον* Hero *Geom.*4.10 ; *τέχνη* Eustr.*in EN*296.8.

πριστιν(άριος ?), ὁ, dub. sens., perh. = Lat. *pistrinarius*, *miller*, *MAMA*3.667 (Corycus).

πρίστις, εως, ἡ, prob. *saw-fish*, *Pristis antiquorum*, Epich.59 (v. infr.), *AP*7.506.10 (Leon.), Polycharm.1, Opp.*H.*1.370, Ael. *NA*9.49 ; coupled with *βοῦς* (v. *βοῦς* III) but distd. from *δελφίς*, *φάλαινα* and other animals which have a blow-hole instead of gills in Arist.*HA*566ᵇ3. (*πρῆστις* is read in Epich. l.c., Opp. l.c. (v.l.

πρίστις), Ael. l.c., Suid., but πρίστις in Arist., Polycharm., *AP* ll. cc. and *pristis* is the Lat. form, Plin.*HN*9.4,41 ; the spelling πρῆστις was perh. due to the idea that it was a 'spouter' ; there was further a supposed connexion between πρίω and πρήθω ; πρίεται· φυσοῦται, Hsch., cf. *EM*687.39 ; v. πρίω II. 2 fin.) **II.** *ship of war*, prob. from its shape, Plb.18.1.1, 16.2.9(pl.). **III.** a kind of *cup*, also from the shape, π., τραγέλαφος κτλ. Diph.80. **IV.** ornamental part of a surgical machine, Orib.49.4.42. **V.** a stone-mason's implement, *IG*1².313.130; gen. pl. πριστίω[ν] dub. sens. in ib.4²(1).118.15 (Epid., iii B.C.).

πριστός, ή, όν, *sawn*, ἐλέφας Od.18.196, 19.564 ; π. λόγχης ῥινήματα E.*Fr.*724 ; λίθος, of marble, J.*AJ*8.5.2 ; of a comb, π. ψήκτρης κνῆσμα *AP*6.233 (Maec.).

πρίω, imper. of ἐπριάμην, v. *πρίαμαι.

πρίω (later πρίζω, πριόω, qq. v.), imper. πρῖε S.*Fr.*897, Ar.*Ra.*927 : impf. ἔπρῖον (ἐξ–) Th.7.25 : aor. ἔπρῖσα Hp.*VC*14, Th.4.100 : pf. πέπρῖκα (ἐμ–) D.S.17.92 :—**Med.**, Babr.28.8, Luc.*DMeretr.*12.2 :—**Pass.**, fut. πρισθήσομαι Aen.Tact.19 : aor. ἐπρίσθην Hp.*Epid.*5.16, 27 : pf. πέπρισμαι Id.*VC*15, Dsc.4.65, (δια–) Pl.*Smp.*193a, (ἐκ–) Ar.*Pax* 1135 (dub.) :—*saw*, π. δίχα *saw* asunder, Th.4.100 ; π. τὸν ἐλέφαντα Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*51 : abs., prob. in Ar.*V.*694 :—Pass., κέρατα ὅταν πρισθῇ Plu.2.953b ; χειρὸς..πριομένης *cut, abraded*, Opp.*H.* 3.315. **2.** in surgery, *trephine*, Hp.*VC*12, al., *Epid.* ll. cc. **3.** pf. part. Pass. πεπρισμένος *serrated*, Dsc.4.65. **II.** π. ὀδόντας *grind* or *gnash* the teeth, in disease, Hp.*Prog.*3 ; esp. with rage, μὴ πρῖε τοὺς ὀδ. Ar.*Ra.*927 ; τὰς σιαγόνας πρίων Babr.96.3 :—Med., Luc.*DMeretr.*12.2. **2.** generally, *bite*, ὀδόντι πρῖε τὸ στόμα S. *Fr.*897 ; [ἀμίαι] πρίουσι Opp.*H.*2.575 : metaph., θυμὸν ὀδὰξ πρίοντες Id.*C.*4.139 ; ἐπί οἱ πρῖεν χόλον *gnashed* fury against him, A.R.4. 1671 :—Pass., *to be irritated, provoked*, τινι *by* or *at* a thing, πριομένα κάλλει Γανυμήδεος *AP*9.77 (Antip. Thess.) ; ἔνδοθεν δὲ πρίεται Men.902 ; but μὴ πρίου is prob. f.l. for μὴ πρήθου (cj. Bgk.) in Babr. 28.8. **3.** *cut off* syllables, Anon.Rhythm.*Oxy.*2220viii 3. **III.** *seize as with the teeth, grip, bind fast*, ζωστῆρι πρισθεὶς ἱππικῶν ἐξ ἀντύγων S.*Aj.*1030, cf. ἐκ I. 6. [ῑ : ῐ only in later Poets, ἀπέπρῐσε *AP*11. 14 (Ammian.).]

πρίωμα, ατος, τό, = πρίσμα, Hsch.

πρίων (A), ό, gen. πρίονος S.*Tr.*699 :—*saw*, *IG*1².313.129, S.*Tr.* 699, *Fr.*797, Cratin.437 (pl.), Lxx *Am.*1.3, Plu.2.654f ; π. ὀδοντωτός, opp. π. μαχαιρωτός (toothless *saw* for cutting stone), Gal. 18(2).331 ; ὀδόντων π. *saw* of teeth, i.e. *jagged row*, *AP*7.401 (Crin.) : abs., *serrated ridge of hills*, Spanish *sierra*, Lxx *Ju.*3.9 ; ὁ καλούμενος Π. Plb.7.15.6, cf. 1.85.7 ; λόφοι πάντοθεν ὀξεῖς οἷα πρίονες App.*Ill.*25, cf. Str.14.1.4. **2.** *Saw*, nickname of a timber-merchant, *Com.Adesp.*823. **3.** *cylindrical saw, trephine*, Hp.*VC*21. (Oxyt. acc. to Phot., thus differing from part. πρίων, but parox. acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.20.) [ῑ Trag. and Com., also Opp.*H.*5.199 ; ῐ in later Poets, dat. pl. πρῐόνεσσι Nic.*Th.*52, cf. *AP*6.204 (Leon.).]

πρίων (B), ό, Com. Noun, from πρίω, imper. of ἐπριάμην, with a pun upon πρίων (A), χὦ π. ἀπῆν *that rasping word, buy..*, Ar.*Ach.* 36 ; hence πρίων· ἀγοράζων, Hsch.

πρίωσις [ῑ], ιος, ἡ, *sawing*, *IG*4²(1).109 ii 153 (Epid., iii B.C.).

πρό, *before, forth* :

A. PREP. WITH GENIT. : **I.** of Place, *before, in front of*, ἠγερέθοντο π. ἄστεος Od.24.468, cf. Il.15.351, etc. ; π. πτόλιος δεδαϊγμένον 19.292 ; κείνους κιχησόμεθα π. πυλάων 10.126, cf. 6.80, etc. ; φύλοπις αἰνὴ ἔστηκε π. νεῶν 18.172 ; πυρὰ φαίνετο Ἰλιόθι π. 8.561, cf. 10.12, Od.8.581, etc. ; κλαγγὴ γεράνων πέλει οὐρανόθι π. Il.3.3 ; π. τειχέων Pi.*O.*13.56 ; ἔμπροσθε π. (v.l.) τῆς ἀκροπόλιος, ὄπισθε δὲ τῶν πυλέων Hdt.8.53, cf. 9.52 ; π. δόμων, π. δωμάτων, *in front of*, i.e. *outside* the house, Pi.*P.*2.18, 5.96, etc. ; π. θυρῶν S.*El.*109 (anap.), etc. ; τὴν π. τοῦ Ἡραίου νῆσον *before* or *off* the Heraeum, Th.3.75, cf. 7.22 ; π. ποδός, v. πούς I. 4a ; π. χειρῶν *at* hand, S.*Ant.*1279, E. *Rh.*274, dub. in *Tr.*1207 ; π. τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν προφαίνεσθαι Aeschin. 2.148. **2.** with Vbs. of motion, π. δ' ἄρ' αὐτῶν κύνες ἧϊσαν Od. 19.435, cf. Il.23.115 ; π. Ἀχαιῶν ἄγγελος ᾖει 10.286, cf. 13.693 ; π. ἔθεν κλονέοντα φάλαγγας 5.96. **3.** *before, in front of*, for the purpose of shielding or guarding, π. Τρώων ἑσταότ' Il.24.215 : hence, *in defence of*, μάχεσθαι..π. τε παίδων καὶ π. γυναικῶν 8.57, cf. 4.156, 373, Hdt.8.74, etc. ; ὀλέσθαι π. πόληος, Lat. *pro patria mori*, Il.22. 110 ; π. τῆς Σπάρτης ἀποθνήσκειν Hdt.7.134, cf. 172,9.72, E.*Alc.*18, 645, etc. ; π. τοῦ θανόντος..ἔθεσθ' ἐπιστροφήν S.*OT*134 ; διακινδυνεῦσαι π. βασιλέως X.*Cyr.*8.8.4 ; βουλεύεσθαι, πράττειν π. τινός, ib.1.6.42, 4.5.44, cf. *Mem.*2.4.7 ; π. τοξευμάτων *as a defence against* arrows, Id. *An.*7.8.18 : hence also, *for, on behalf of, instead of*, ἀγρυπνῆσαι π. τινῶν ib.7.6.36, cf. *Leg.Gort.*1.43 ; of an advocate, π. τῶνδε φωνεῖν S.*OT*10, cf. *OC*811 ; ὅτι δέ κ' αὐτὸς π. ϝαυτοῦ [ἁμάρτῃ] whatever offence he commits *of* his own *volition*, Kohler-Ziebarth *Stadtrecht von Gortyn* p.34. **4.** π. ὁδοῦ ἐγένοντο *further on* the road, i.e. *forwards, onward*, Il.4.382, cf. Ael.*NA*3.16,7.29 (v. φροῦδος) : also to denote *distance*, π. πολλοῦ τῆς πόλεως D.H.9.35 ; π. τριάκοντα σταδίων *at a distance of* 30 stades, Str.8.6.24. **5.** π. ἠοῦς, π. ἑσπέρης τοῦ βωμοῦ, eastwards, westwards of.., *IG*7.235.45 (Orop., iv B.C.). **II.** of Time, *before*, π. γάμοιο Od.15.524 ; ἠῶθι π. 5.469 ; π. ὃ τοῦ ἐνόησεν one *before* the other, Il.10.224 ; more freq. in later writers, π. τῶν Τρωικῶν Th.1.3, cf. 1.1 ; π. τοῦ θανεῖν S.*Ant.*883 ; π. τοῦ θανάτου Pl.*Phd.*57a ; π. τοῦ λοιμοῦ Id.*Smp.*201d ; π. δείπνου X.*Cyr.*5.5.39 ; π. ἡμέρας ib.4. 5.14 ; π. τοῦ χρῆσθαι *before* one uses it, Id.*Mem.*2.6.6 ; π. μοίρας τῆς ἐμῆς *before* my doom, A.*Ag.*1266 ; π. τῆς εἱμαρμένης Antipho 1.21 ; π. τοῦ καθήκοντος χρόνου Aeschin.3.126, cf. 124 ; π. πολλοῦ long *before*, Hdt.7.130, etc. ; π. μικροῦ, π. ὀλίγου, Plu.*Pomp.*73, App.*BC*2.116 ; ὀλίγον π. τούτων Th.2.8 ; τὸ π. τοῦ (v.l. τούτου) ib.15 ; π. τοῦ (sts. written προτοῦ) A.*Ag.*1204, Hdt.1.122, 5.83, Ar.*Th.*418, Pl.*Smp.*173a ; ὁ π. τοῦ χρόνος A.*Eu.*462, Th.2.58, etc. ; π. τοῦ ἤ, = πρὶν ἤ, *IG*7.2225. 22 (Thisbe) ; οἱ π. ἡμῶν γενόμενοι Isoc.13.19 ; οἱ π. ἐμοῦ Th.1.97. **2.** in later writers freq. with Numerals, π. τριάκοντα ἡμερῶν thirty days *before*, Ael.*NA*5.52 ; π. μιᾶς ἡμέρας Plu.*Caes.*63 ; π. ἐνιαυτοῦ Id.2. 147e ; π. δυεῖν ἡμερῶν ἢ ἐτελεύτα Id.*Sull.*37 : freq. c. dupl. gen., π. δύο ἐτῶν τοῦ σεισμοῦ, π. δύο ὡρῶν τῆς ἐπιβολῆς, Lxx *Am.*1.1, Dsc.1.64 ; π. ἓξ ἡμερῶν τοῦ πάσχα, π. μιᾶς ἡμέρας τῶν γενεθλίων, *Ev.Jo.*12.1, Plu. 2.717d ; π. πολλοῦ τῆς ἑορτῆς Luc.*Sat.*14. b. in rendering Roman dates, τῇ π. μιᾶς Νωνῶν Ὀκτωβρίων, = *pridie Non. Oct.*, Plu.2.203a, etc. **III.** in other relations : **1.** of Preference, *before, rather than*, κέρδος αἰνῆσαι π. δίκας to praise sleight *before* right, Pi.*P.*4.140, cf. Pl.*R.*361e ; πᾶν δὴ βουλόμενοι σφίσι εἶναι π. τῆς παρεούσης λύπης anything *before, rather than*, their actual trouble, Hdt.7.152 (so, *in order to avoid*, π. τοῦ δεινοτάτου D.54.19) ; πᾶν π. τοῦ δουλεῦσαι ἐπεξελθεῖν Th.5.100, cf. 4.59 ; ἑλέσθαι, αἱρεῖσθαι, or κρῖναί τι π. τινός to choose one *before* another, Id.5.36, Pl.*R.*366b, *Phlb.*57e ; π. πολλοῦ ποιήσασθαι to esteem *above* much, i.e. very highly, Isoc.5.138 ; π. πολλῶν χρημάτων τιμήσασθαί τι Th.1.33, cf. 6.10 ; π. ἄλλων *more than* others, Pl.*Mx.*249e (v.l.), cf. A.*Th.*1002 ; δυσδαίμων..π. πασᾶν γυναικῶν ib.927(codd.,lyr.) ; π. πάντων θεῶν τῇ Ἑστίᾳ πρώτῃ προθύειν Pl.*Cra.* 401d : after a Comp. it is redundant, ἡ τυραννὶς π. ἐλευθερίης ἀσπαστότερον Hdt.1.62,cf.6.12, Pl.*Ap.*28d, *Cri.*54b, *Phd.*99a ; for ἤ after ἄλλος, οὐδεὶς ἄλλος π. σεῦ Hdt.3.85, cf. 7.3. **2.** of Cause or Motive, *for, from*, π. φόβοιο *for* fear, Il.17.667 ; ἀθλεύων π. ἄνακτος toiling *before the face of*, i.e. *in* his *service*, 24.734 ; π. τῶνδε therefore, S.*El.*495 (lyr.).

B. POSITION : words may be put between π. and its case, Il.23. 115 ; but it does not follow its case, exc. after Ep. forms in -θι, Ἰλιόθι πρό, οὐρανόθι πρό, ἠῶθι πρό (v. supr.).

C. πρό, abs. as ADV. : **I.** of Place, *before*, opp. ἐπί (*after*), Il. 13.799,800 ; *before, in front*, 15.360 ; *forth, forward*, ἐκ δ' ἄγαγε π. φόωσδε 19.118 ; χωρεῖν π. δόμων to come *forth* from, S.*Tr.*960 (lyr.) ; ἄγειν τινὰ π. δόμων E.*Hec.*59 (anap.) ; γῆν π. γῆς ἐλαύνομαι I am driven *on* from one land to another, A.*Pr.*682 ; διώκειν γῆν π. γῆς Ar.*Ach.*235. **II.** of Time, *before*, πρό οἱ εἴπομεν Od.1.37 ; *earlier*, τά τ' ἐσσόμενα π. τ' ἐόντα Hes.*Th.*32,38. **III.** when joined with other Preps., ἀποπρό, διαπρό, ἐπιπρό, περιπρό, προπρό, it strengthens the first Prep., or adds to it the notion of *forward, forth*.

D. πρό IN COMPOS. **I.** with Substs., to denote **1.** *position before* or *in front*, πρόδομος, προάστιον, πρόθυρον, προπύλαια, etc. **2.** *priority of rank*, πρόεδρος, προεδρία, etc. : also *priority of order*, προάγων, πρόλογος, προοίμιον, προπάτωρ, etc. **3.** standing *in* another's *place*, πρόμαντις, πρόξενος. **II.** with Adjs., to denote **1.** *proximity*, πρόχειρος ; and *readiness*, πρόθυμος, πρόφρων. **2.** *away* (cf. III. 3 infr.), προθέλυμνος, πρόρριζος. **3.** *prematureness*, πρόμοιρος, πρώρος. **4.** *intensity*, πρόπας, πρόπαρ, προπάροιθε ; so also πρόκακος, πρόπαλαι. **III.** with Verbs, **1.** of Place, *before, forwards*, προβαίνω, προβάλλω, προτίθημι, etc. : also, *before, in defence*, προκινδυνεύω, προμάχομαι, etc. **2.** *forth*, προέλκω, προφέρω. b. *publicly*, προγράφω, προειπεῖν, πρόκειμαι. **3.** *away*, προδίδωμι, προϊάλλω, προϊάπτω, προΐημι, προλείπω, προρέω, προτέμνω, προτρέπομαι, προφεύγω, προχέω. **4.** *in preference*, προαιροῦμαι, προτιμάω, etc. **5.** *before, beforehand*, προαισθάνομαι, προγίγνομαι, προκαταλαμβάνω, etc. ; of *fore*sight, προνοέω, προοράω.

E. Etymology : cf. Lat. *prŏ-*, Slav. *pro-*, Skt. *pra-*, etc., in compounds.

προαγγ-ελία, ή, *previous announcement*, Ruf.Rh.p.401 H. **-έλλω,** *declare, announce beforehand*, X.*Cyr.*5.3.12 ; πόλεμον Plb.3.20.8 ; μάχην ἔσεσθαι X.*Cyr.*3.3.34 :—Pass., Th.7.65 ; τὸν προαγγελέντα *Berl. Sitzb.*1927.170 (Cyrene). **-ελμα,** ατος, τό, *forewarning*, J.*BJ*1. 3.5 (v.l.). **-ελος,** ον, *announcing beforehand*, c. gen., Musae. 164 ; πολέμοιο π. ἔρνος Coluth.60. **II.** Subst., *harbinger*, Plu.2. 127d. **-ελσις,** εως, ἡ, *forewarning, early intimation*, τινος Th.1.137.

προαγεύων· προξενῶν, Hsch., cf. eund. s.v. προαγορεύσας (leg. προαγ⟨ωγ⟩εύων).

προαγκτηριάζω, *tie with a ligature beforehand*, Gal.12.521, Aspasia ap.Aët.16.102(112).

προάγν-ευσις, εως, ἡ, *purification before* [the mysteries], Sch.Ar. *Pl.*846. **-εύω,** pf. -ήγνευκα, *purify beforehand*, τὸ πλῆθος J.*BJ*4.3. 12, cf. Arr.*Epict.*3.21.14.

προαγνοέω, *to be ignorant of before*, *PTeb.*23.12 (Pass., ii B.C.), f.l. in Gal.2.231.

προάγνῡμι, *break before* or *in advance*, πρὸ δὲ κύματ' ἔαξεν Od.5. 385.

προᾰγορ-άζω, *buy beforehand, forestall*, *Cod.Just.*12.37.19.2. **-ᾱνομέω,** *to be* ἀγορανόμος, i.e. *aedile, before*, D.C.53.33. **-αστής,** οῦ, ό, *forestaller, regrater*, Gloss. **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, *prophecy*, Chio *Ep.*4.1(pl.) ; π. Σιβύλλειον App.*BC*2.110. **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, *foretelling*, Arist.*Po.* 1454ᵇ5 ; *prophecy, prediction*, Diogenian.Epicur.4.18 (pl.), J.*Ap.*1.29, *BJ*2.8.12(pl.), Plu.*Sull.*7 (pl.) ; *prognosis*, Hp.*Aph.*2.19(pl., v.l.). **II.** *proclamation*, App.*BC*1.26 ; *warning, prohibition*, J.*AJ*18.8.2, 18.9.2, Poll.8.66. **-ευτέον,** *one must say first*, Arist.*SE*176ᵇ27. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ό, *foreteller*, gloss on πρηγορεύων, Hsch. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *prophetic*, φωνή Poll.1.15 ; τῶν μελλόντων Chrysipp.ap.Diogenian.Epicur.4.40 ; κινδύνων Artem.1.66 : ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of divination*, Poll.1. 19. **-εύω,** aor. -ηγόρευσα Hdt.1.74,125 : pf. -ηγόρευκα D.11.10

(v.l. -ευσε; but in Att. fut. is προερῶ, aor. προεῖπον, pf. προείρηκα) :— Pass., fut. (in med. form) X.*Eq.Mag.*2.7 : pf. -ηγόρευμαι Id.*Mem.*1.2.[35] :—*tell beforehand*, τι Th.1.68 : c. inf., *declare beforehand that..*, Hdt.1.74,91; π. ὅτι.. Th.2.13, X.*Cyr.*3.1.3; ὡς.. ib.7.5.34; *advise beforehand*, πολλοῖς π. τὰ μὲν ποιεῖν τὰ δὲ μὴ ποιεῖν Id.*Mem.*1.1.4, cf. Pl.*Lg.*907d. 2. *foretell, prophesy*, τὸ μέλλον X.*Smp.*4.5. II. *declare* or *proclaim publicly*, τι Hdt.7.10.δ',8.83; τινί τι Id.1.153; ἰσονομίην ὑμῖν π. Id.3.142; πόλεμον (with or without τινι) Th.1.131, D.11.20, etc.: c. inf., Pl.*Cri.*51d : esp. of a herald or public officer, Hdt.3.61,62; also, *have* a thing *proclaimed by herald*, ὑπὸ κήρυκος π. Id.9.98 (though ἀναγορεύειν was properly the word for heralds, προαγορεύειν for magistrates, X.*An.*2.2.20). 2. *order publicly*, ταῦτα Hdt.1.22 : c. inf., ib.21; π. ὑμῖν παρεῖναι ib.125, cf. 6.37; π. τοῖς πολίταις μὴ κινεῖν.. *forbid* them to.., Pl.*R.*426b, etc.; ὁ ἱερεὺς π. καὶ ἀπαγορεύει.. μὴ κόπτειν *IG*2^2.1362.2 : without a dat., τοὺς Ἕλληνας π. αὐτονόμους ἀφιέναι Th.1.140, cf. X.*HG*7.4.38 :—Pass., γυμνάζεσθαι προαγορεύεται..ἅπασι Id.*Lac.*12.5, etc.; τὰ προηγορευμένα Id.*Mem.*1.2.[35]. b. *give public notice* to persons accused of murder that they are excommunicated, π. εἴργεσθαι τῶν νομίμων Antipho 6.34, Arist.*Ath.*57.2, cf. Antipho 5.10, Isoc.4.157, D.47.69: abs., Antipho 6.48; τὴν πρόρρησιν π. Pl.*Lg.*871c. c. *serve notice on* persons to appear for trial, π. εἰς τρίτην ἀγορὰν παρεῖναι Plu.*Cor.*18. III. *forestall* an anticipated argument, Arist.*SE*174^{b}30.

προᾱγορέω, Dor. for προηγορέω, *IG*14.952 (Agrigentum).

προαγρέω, Aeol. for προαιρέω, pf. part. Med. προαγρήμμενος *having decided*, *IGRom.*4.1302.6 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.).

προαγρυπνέω, *keep watch for*, ὑμῶν Arr.*An.*7.9.9.

προάγω [ᾰ], fut. -άξω: pf. Act. προῆχα D.19.18, 25.8, Paus.3.11.10 :—Med., v. infr.: pf. Pass. in med. sense, v. infr. I.7 :—*lead forward* or *onward*, μιν ἐς τὰ οἰκία Hdt.3.148, etc.; *escort on their way*, Id.8.132; τοὺς πεζοὺς οὐ πολλὴν ὁδὸν X.*Cyr.*3.3.23 :—Pass., *to be led on*, προαγομένης τῆς πόλεως ἐπὶ συμφοράς And.2.9. 2. *carry on*, αἱμασιάν D.55.27; *produce*, Plot.3.7.6 :—Pass., [τάξις] εἰς ὀξὺ προηγμένη *brought* to a point, Arr.*Tact.*16.8. b. *bring on* in age, etc., προῆγεν αὐτὸν ὁ χρόνος εἰς ὥραν X.*Cyr.*1.4.4 :—Pass., ἐπὶ πλείω προῆκται τῆς κατ' ἰητρικὴν ἐπιμελείας *belong to* more *advanced* medical study, Hp.*Medic.*13. c. *increase, raise* a dose, ἐπὶ ἓξ κοτύλας Ruf.*Fr.*68 (v.l. προσ-). 3. *bring forward*, νεκρὸν εἰς τὸ φανερόν, τι εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν, Pl.*Lg.*960a, *Plt.*262c; τὴν φύσιν εἰς φῶς πᾶσιν Id.*Ep.*341d; βουλὴν ἀπόρρητον εἰς φῶς ἡλίου Plu.2.552d; οἱ προαγαγόντες εἰς φῶς, = οἱ γονεῖς, Poll.3.8, cf. Hld.7.23; *call up* an apparition, Thessal. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).137. b. *bring before* a tribunal, *SIG*826*G*22 (ii B.C., Pass.); π. δάνειον *POxy.*1562.14 (iii A.D.). 4. *lead on, induce, persuade*, δόλῳ τινὰς π. Hdt.9.90; ὡς ἡ χρεία προάγει Th.3.59: with inf. added, κινδυνεύειν τινὰ π. ib.45; ἐγὼ προήγαγον ὑμᾶς ἄξια τῶν προγόνων φρονεῖν D.18.206 : with Preps., π. θυμὸν ἐς ἀμπλακίην Thgn. 386 (nisi leg. παράγει); τινὰς ἐς λόγους Pl.*Ti.*22a; εἰς μῖσος X.*HG* 3.5.2; τὰς συγγενείας εἰς ἔχθραν, εἰς ἄνοιαν τὴν πόλιν, Isoc.4.174, 8.121; εἰς ὀργὴν ἢ φθόνον ἢ ἔλεον Arist.*Rh.*1354^{a}25; εἰς γέλωτα ib. 1415^{a}37; τινὰ ἐπ' ἀρετήν, opp. προτρέψασθαι, X.*Mem.*1.4.1; πάντας ἐκ..πολέμων ἐπὶ τὴν ὁμόνοιαν Isoc.5.141; πρὸς..κακίας ὑπερβολήν D. 20.36; ἐμαυτὸν εἰς ἀπέχθειαν Id.23.1 :—Med., ἐς γέλωτα προαγαγέσθαι τινά *move* one to laughter, Hdt.2.121.δ'; τὴν ὑγρότητα αὐτῶν τοῦ ἤθους εἰς ἔλεον Lycurg.33; προαξόμεθ'..εἰς ἀνάγκην D.5.14: c. inf., τοῦτο πολεμίους προάγεται ἁμαρτάνειν X.*Eq.Mag.*5.15, cf. Aeschin.3. 117, Arist.*Pol.*1270^{b}2 :—freq. in Pass., προαχθέντας εἰς φιλοποσίαν X. *Mem.*1.2.22; εἰς τοῦτ' ὀργῆς προήχθησαν ὥστε.. Isoc.20.8 : c. inf., οὐ γὰρ ἔγωγε προαχθείην ἂν εἰπεῖν D.21.79, cf. 18.269, Arist.*Ph.*194^a 31; προάγεται λαλεῖν Men.164; πολλὰ προηγμένον πρᾶξαι D.5.23, etc. 5. *carry forward, advance*, π. τὴν πόλιν *lead* it *on to power*, Th.6.18, D.19.18; π. αὐτὴν (sc. τὴν ἀρχὴν) ἐς τόδε Th.1.75, cf. Arist. *Pol.*1274^{a}10; λόγοισι προάγει.., ἔργοισι δ' οὐδὲ κινεῖ Cratin.300; οὕτω μέχρι πόρρω προήγαγον [τὴν ἔχθραν] *carried* it so far, D.18.163; π. [τὰ πράγματα] ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον Id.*Prooem.*38, etc.; τὴν πραγματείαν π. εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν *promote* the study, Aristox.*Fr.Hist.*81; [τὰ μαθήματα] Arist.*Metaph.*985^{b}24; τὰς τέχνας Id.*SE*183^{b}29, cf.*Po.*1449^{a}13; π. καὶ διαρθρῶσαι τὰ καλῶς ἔχοντα τῇ περιγραφῇ *carry on* and complete .., Id.*EN*1098^{a}22, cf. *Pol.*1282^{b}35 :—Med., ἐς τοῦτο [τὰ Περσέων πρήγματα] προηγάγοντο Hdt.7.50 :—Pass., *increase, become rife*, D.19. 266. b. of persons, *promote* or *prefer* to honour, δᾶμος εἰς ἀριστοκρατίαν ἄνδρας αἱ προάγοι καλῶς Isyll.3, cf. Plb.12.13.6, etc.; τινὰς εἰς δόξαν, ἐφ' ἡγεμονίας, Plu.*Them.*7, *Galb.*20, etc.; ἐπὶ μέγα προαχθῆναι Luc.*Alex.*55. c. *prefer* in the way of choice, esp. in Pass., αἱ προηγμέναι φυλαί J.*AJ*4.8.44: προηγμένος *distinguished, outstanding*, ὥρα Philostr.Jun.*Im.Praef.* 6. in Stoic Philos., of things neither good nor bad but *promoted* or *advanced* above the zero point of indifference, προηγμένον..ὃ ἀδιάφορον ⟨ὂν⟩ ἐκλεγόμεθα Zeno*Stoic.*1.48, cf. Aristo ib.83, Chrysipp.ib.3.28, etc.; cf. ἀποπροάγω. 7. in pf. Pass. with med. sense, οὕτω προῆκται τοὺς παῖδας ὥστε.. *has had* them *brought up* in such a way that.., D.54.23: also in pass. sense, ἐπιεικῶς τοῖς ἔθεσι προηγμένοι Arist.*EN*1180^{a}8. 8. *pronounce* a discourse, κατὰ θεωρίαν π. πάντα Philostr.*VS*2.9.3; αἱ κατὰ σχῆμα προηγμέναι τῶν ὑποθέσεων ib.2.4.2. II. intr., *lead the way, go before*, πρόαγε δή Pl.*Phdr.*227c; σοῦ προάγοντος ἐγὼ ἑφεσπόμην Id.*Phd.* 90b, cf. X.*An.*6.5.6, etc.: with acc. added, προῆγε πολὺ πάντας dub. in J.*BJ*6.1.6 (leg. πάντων): of a commander, *lead an advance, push forward*, Plb.2.65.1, 3.35.1, etc. 2. metaph., ὁ προάγων λόγος the *preceding* discourse, Pl.*Lg.*719a; αἱ π. γραφαί J.*AJ*19.6.2; ὁ π. μήν *PSI*5.450.59 (ii A.D.). 3. *go on, advance*, ἐπὶ πολὺ προάγει τῇ τε βίᾳ καὶ τῇ ὠμότητι Decr.ap.D.18.181; ἐκ τῶν ἀσαφεστέρων ἐπὶ τὰ σαφέστερα Arist.*Ph.*184^{a}19; πόρρω π. ὕβρεως Clearch.6 (τὸ ἔργον προῆγε(ν) is v.l. for προσῆγε in Hdt.9.92); πᾶς ὁ προάγων καὶ μὴ μένων ἐν τῇ διδαχῇ 2*Ep.Jo.*9 : of Time, τῆς ἡμέρας ἤδη προαγούσης Plb.18.8.1; *reach, attain to*, εἰς τὰς ὀκτὼ μυριάδας Phld.*Ind.Sto.* 32. 4. *excel*, τινος Dsc.1.71 (v.l. προέχει); ἀρχαιότητι J.*Ap.*2.15.

προᾰγωγ-εία, ἡ, *pandering, procuring*, Pl.*Tht.*150a (-ία codd.), X. *Smp.*4.61, Aeschin.1.14, Arist.*EN*1131^{a}7. **-εύς**, έως, ὁ, = προαγωγός, dub. in D.C.46.6. **-εύω**, *prostitute* or *procure*, ἐλεύθερον παῖδα ἢ γυναῖκα Lex ap.Aeschin.1.14, cf. Ps.-Phoc.177, Plu.*Sol.* 23 :—Pass., Theopomp.Hist.240. 2. metaph., αὐτὸς ἑαυτὸν π. ὀφθαλμοῖς Ar.*Nu.*980; π. τινὰ Προδίκῳ X.*Smp.*4.62. **-ή**, ἡ, *leading on, promotion*, Posidon.36J., *Arch.Pap.*6.18; *rank, eminence*, Plb.6.8.4 (pl.), 15.34.5; ἡ χιλιάρχων τάξις καὶ π. D.S.18.48; προαγωγῆς τυχεῖν ἐν τῇ αὐλῇ Arr.*Epict.*4.13.14, cf. Plu.2.466c (pl.), *Cat. Cod.Astr.*2.198 (pl.); ἐν π. τινὰ ποιεῖσθαι *promote* him, J.*AJ*15.1.1 : metaph., ὁ θεωρητικὸς βίος π. ἀγῶνος τελειοτέρου Ph.1.551, cf. 2. 42. II. *progress, prosperity*, *OGI*223.9 (Erythrae, iii B.C.). III. *preference, Stoic.*3.35. **-ία**, f.l. for προαγωγεία in codd. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *skilful in pandering*, Ptol.*Tetr.*163. **-ός**, όν, *leading on*, εἰς πειθώ Sch.S.*OT*14; πρὸς τὸ ἄμετρον Longin.32.7; π. τοῦ δήμου Poll. 4.34. 2. *producing, dispensing*, ὁ πάντων π., of God, Agath.3. 19. II. Subst. *pander, pimp*, Ar.*V.*1028, *Ra.*1079, Aeschin.1. 184, etc.: fem., *procuress*, ibid., Ar.*Th.*341. 2. metaph., in good sense, X.*Smp.*4.64.

προᾰγών, ῶνος, ὁ, *a ceremonial parade of actors*, etc., *preceding dramatic contests* at Athens, Aeschin.3.67 (cf. Sch.ad loc.), *IG*2^2. 780.16 (pl.), *Vit.Eur.*; title of play by Ar., cf. *Fr.*461, al. 2. *preliminary contest*, προαγῶνας προαγωνιστέον Pl.*Lg.*796d, cf.*IG*12(9). 189.23 (Eretria, iv B.C.), Philostr.*Gym.*11 : metaph., προαγῶνας ἀεὶ κατασκευάζων αὐτῷ τῆσδε τῆς γραφῆς D.22.59. (προάγων acc. to Hdn. Gr.1.24,2.729.)

προᾰγων-ίζομαι, *fight before*, ἐξ ὧν προηγώνισθε from *the contests you have before had*, Th.4.126; π. περί τινος D.S.19.26; οὐ προηγωνισμένη δύναμις not *having been engaged before*, Hdn.3.7.6 :—Pass., οἱ προηγωνισμένοι ἀγῶνες Plu.*Arist.*12; τὰ μὲν οὖν τῶν λόγων προηγώνιστο αὐτοῖς Luc.*Eun.*4. II. *fight in front of*, ἡγεμόνες τῶν ὑποτεταγμένων προαγωνιζόμενοι D.S.17.34; χώρα προαγωνιζομένη τῆς φάλαγγος ὅλης D.H.4.16 : abs., Ph.2.379; *fight for* or *in defence of* another, ib.177, Plu.*Flam.*11, etc.; *plead in behalf of*, c. acc. cogn., π. Ἀθηναίων οὐ μικρὸν ἀγώνισμα Philostr.*VS*1.18.4. **-ισμα**, ατος, τό, *previous contest*, π. ναυμαχίας App.*Syr.*22, cf. Dexipp.Hist.*Fr.* 26J.(pl.). **-ιστέον**, *one must engage beforehand in*, προαγῶνας Pl. *Lg.*796d. **-ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who fights for* another, *champion*, Str. 16.4.25, Ph.2.312,542, Luc.*Salt.*14, Jul.*Or.*2.87a; π. τῆς δημοκρατίας Poll.4.34.

προαδῐκέω, *to be the first in wrong-doing*, Arist.*Rh.Al.*1425^{b}6, Ph.2. 128 :—Pass., *to be wronged before* or *first*, Decr.ap.D.18.181, Aeschin. 3.133, etc.

προαδῠνᾰτέω, *to be already very weak*, v. l. for προεξαδυνατέω in Hp.*Prorrh.*1.8 (ap.Gal.16.531).

προᾴδω, *sing before, prelude*, Aeschin.2.163: c. acc., τὴν πόλιν προᾷσαι Him.*Or.*5.4 :— Pass., στροφὴ προᾳσθεῖσα Poll.4.112.

προαθετέω, *reject as spurious first*, Sch.Od.2.322 :—Pass., ib.1. 185.

προαθλέω, = προαγωνίζομαι, Sch.Pi.*O.*8.71.

προαθρέω, *foresee*, Eust.86.41.

προαθροίζω, *gather* or *collect before*, χρήματα D.C.60.27 :—Pass., Gal.4.590, Poll.2.204.

προαθύροντες (leg. προσ-)· προσπαίζοντες, Hsch.

προαιδέομαι, *owe* one *special respect, be under obligations* to one, ἤγειρον δωτίνας ἐκ τῶν πολίων, αἵτινές σφι προαιδέατό κού τι (Ion. 3 pl. plpf.) Hdt.1.61; τίς ἐστι.., τῷ ἐγὼ προαιδεῦμαι; Id.3.140.

πρόαιθρον, τό, *vestibule of a courtyard*, *PFlor.*56.14 (iii A.D.).

προ-αικίζομαι, Med., *maltreat beforehand*, J.*BJ*2.14.9. **-αινίσσομαι**, *hint* or *indicate before*, 1 aor. -ηνίξατο Heraclit.*All.*66.

προαίρ-εσις, εως, ἡ, *choosing* one thing *before* another, Pl.*Prm.* 143c; *purpose, resolution*, π. καὶ πρᾶξις Id.*Def.*413a, cf. Arist.*EN*1094^a 2; opp. ἀνάγκη, Isoc.1.10; ἐκ π. καὶ βουλήσεως D.44.57, cf. Arist.*PA* 657^{b}1; ἡ κατὰ π. κίνησις Id.*Metaph.*1015^{a}33; τὰ κατὰ π. ἀδικήματα wrongs done *from malice prepense*, Lycurg.148; ζῆν κατὰ π., as a test of freedom, Arist.*Pol.*1280^{a}34; παρὰ τὴν π. contrary to *one's purpose*, Id.*Metaph.*1015^{a}27; as characteristic of moral action, ἡ π. βουλευτικὴ ὄρεξις τῶν ἐφ' ἡμῖν Id.*EN*1113^{a}10, cf. 1139^{a}23; *inclination*, χρῶ ὡς βούλει τῇ σεαυτοῦ π. Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*51; *motive*, κατὰ προαίρεσιν δακρύειν Hp.*Aph.*4.52. 2. *purpose, plan*, or *scope* of action, τῇ π. τοῦ βίου D.23.141, 48.56; οὐδενὸς εὐδοκιμεῖ πράγματος ἡ π. Id.*Prooem.* 50; ἐπὶ τῇ τοῦ πλεονεκτεῖν π. ζῆν Id.23.127; ἀναίδεια καὶ π. πονηρίας *deliberate* wickedness, Id.*Ep.*3.18; τῶν καλῶν ἔργων Zaleuc.ap.Stob. 4.2.19: abs., *course of life, principle* of action, ἐν π. χρηστῇ καὶ βίῳ σώφρονι ζῆν D.*Ep.*l.c.; διὰ τὰς τέτταρας δραχμὰς ἀποβάλω τὴν π.; StratoCom.1.33: pl., *principles*, Isoc.1.9; αἱ κοιναὶ π. D.18.210, etc. 3. in political language, *deliberate course of action, policy*, ἡ π. ἡ ἐμὴ καὶ ἡ πολιτεία ib.93; ἡ π. τῆς πολιτείας ib.192, cf. 19.27, Plb.3.8.5, 18.37.1, *OGI*763.50 (Milet., ii B.C.); *mode* of government, such as an oligarchy, D.13.8; ἡ π. τῆς πόλεως, opp. ἡ τύχη, Id.18.306; ἡ π. τῶν κοινῶν ib.292 : pl., τὰς κοινὰς π. your public *principles, policy*, ib.210, cf. 206; ταῖς τοῦ δήμου π. Id.*Ep.*3.2. 4. *department* of public life, πολλῶν προαιρέσεων οὐσῶν τῆς πολιτείας,

τὴν περὶ τὰς Ἑλληνικὰς πράξεις εἱλόμην Id.18.59. 5. *political party*, οἱ τῆς ἐκείνου π. Id.10.4. b. *sect* or *school* of music, philosophy, etc., Plu.2.1137b, Gal.18(2).658; αἱ ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ π. Luc.*Demon.*4, etc. 6. *conduct*, διὰ ταύτης τῆς π. Plb.18.3.3; ἀνεπίληπτος π. Id.14.2.14, cf. 30.8.1, 39.3.11. 7. *character, reputation*, ἠστόχει τῆς σφετέρας π. had no regard for his own *reputation*, Id.7.14.3; ἀείμνηστον καὶ καλὴν ἔχει τὴν π. Id.9.9.10; καταξίως..τῆς τῶν ἀλειφομένων π. *Arch.Pap.*3.134 (Thera, iii/ii B.C.). 8. *devotion, affection, goodwill*, τᾷ π. ἂν ἔχων τυγχάνει ἐς τὰν ἁμὰν πόλιν *SIG*721.30 (Crete, ii/i B.C.), cf. 593.4 (Perrhaebia, ii B.C.); ἀποδεξάμενον μετ' εὐνοίας τὴν τοῦ δήμου π. the *homage* of the people, ib.700.43 (Macedonia, ii B.C.); ἐπαινέσαι ἐπὶ τᾷ περὶ..τὰν τέχναν π. her *devotion* to her art, ib.738.11 (Delph., i B.C.), cf. 737.12 (i B.C.); = σπουδή, *zeal*, τὴν π. ἣν ὁ δῆμος..διατελεῖ ποιούμενος τῶν..ἐνδόξων ib.590.33 (Cos, ii B.C.). 9. *expressed opinion, advice*, τὴν π. ἀποδεξάμενοι τοῦ λέγοντος Plb.39.3.9, cf. 2.42.4, 7.13.4, 7.14.1. **-ετέον**, *one must choose, prefer*, Pl.*R.*535a; θάνατον ἀντί τινος X.*Mem.*2.7.10. **-έτης**, ου, ὁ, *steward, keeper*, βιβλιοθήκης *BGU*362 viii 13 (iii A.D.), cf. *PLips.*123.19 (ii A.D.). **-ετικός**, ή, όν, *inclined to prefer, deliberately choosing*, τοῦ πλεονεκτεῖν Arist.*Pol.*1266^{b}37, cf. *EN*1137^{b}35; τῶν τοιούτων λόγων Id.*Metaph.*1025^{a}3. 2. abs., *purposive, concerned with purpose*, ἔστιν ἄρα ἡ ἀρετὴ ἕξις π. Id.*EN*1106^{b}36; τῆς ψυχῆς τὸ πρακτικὸν καὶ π. *power of purposing, will*, Plu.*Cor.*32, etc.; π. ἐνέργειαι Ph.1.279; τὰ π., opp. τὰ ἀπροαίρετα, Arr.*Epict.*2.10.8; π. κίνησις Gal.5.520; π. νεῦρα *motor* nerves, Diagoras Cypr.ap.Erot. s.v. περόνας, Gal.2.739. Adv. **-κῶς** *of set purpose*, φιλόδωρος Ph.1.342, cf. Phld.*Rh.*2.52 S. **-ετός**, ή, όν, *deliberately chosen, purposed*, Arist.*EN*1113^{a}10, *Metaph.*1025^{b}24. Adv. **-τῶς** *Placit.*1.29.3, Gal.19.452. II. *appointed as representative*, in pl., ὑπὸ τᾶς πόλιος *SIG*241.133 (Delph., iv B.C.). **-έω**, fut. **-ήσω** Babr.108.26: aor. προεῖλον:—*bring forth, produce from one's stores*, προαιρούσαις λαθεῖν (prob. l.) ἄλφιτον, ἔλαιον κτλ. Ar.*Th.*419; ἰσχάδας Pherecr. 68; τὸν σῖτον..ἐντεῦθεν προαιροῦντας πωλεῖν Th.8.90; ἐκ τοῦ ταμιείου Thphr.*Char.*4.6, cf. Men.*Sam.*15, Luc.*Rh.Pr.*17, Babr. l.c. II. mostly Med., late impf. ἐπροηρούμην Ph.1.72 codd.: fut. **-αιρήσομαι**: aor. **-ειλόμην**: pf. Pass. (in med. sense) **-ῄρημαι** (v. infr.):—*take away first for oneself*, [ἀστραγάλους] ἐκ φορμίσκων Pl.*Ly.*206e; *remove*, Ῥωμαίων τὰς ἀφορμάς Plb.16.29.1. b. *elect previously*, τινὰς ἐκ τοῦ πλήθους Arist.*Pol.*1298^{b}27 (s. v. l.); προελομένου τοῦ δήμου θεωρούς *Inscr.Prien.*108.152 (ii B.C.). 2. *prefer*, τοῦ παρόντος κινδύνου τὸν μέλλοντα Hdn.6.8.6: but mostly folld. by a Prep., πρὸ τοῦ κεκινημένου τὸν σώφρονα προαιρεῖσθαι φίλον Pl.*Phdr.*245b; ἀντὶ ἀρετῆς..οὐδ' ἂν τὰ Σύρων..πάντα προέλοιντο X.*Cyr.*5.2.12; κριτικήν τινα [ἐπιστήμην] ἐκ τῶν ἄλλων προειλόμεθα Pl.*Plt.*292b. 3. c. acc. only, *choose deliberately, prefer*, οὔτε Λακεδαίμονα προῃροῦ οὔτε Κρήτην Pl.*Cri.*52e, cf. *Prt.*327a, *La.*200e, Luc.*DMort.*15.1, etc.; βιοῖ..οὐδεὶς ὃν προαιρεῖται βίον Men.*Mon.*65; ἃ λυσιτελεῖ προελέσθαι D.*Ep.*3.31; οὐ προσήκοντας..προῃρῆσθαι λόγους Id.18.129; τῷ προαιρεῖσθαι τἀγαθὰ ἢ τὰ κακὰ ποιοί τινές ἐσμεν Arist.*EN*1112^{a}2, cf. *Rh.*1382^{a}35; τοῦτον τὸν ἀγῶνα προελόμενος *having undertaken*, Lycurg.5; πολλὰ καὶ καλὰ καὶ μεγάλ' ἡ πόλις προείλετο δι' ἐμοῦ D.18.285; ταύτην π. τὴν σκέψιν Arist.*Pol.*1324^{a}21; opp. φεύγειν τι, Id.*EN*1172^{a}25, *Po.*1450^{b}9: abs., ὁ ἀκρατὴς ἐπιθυμῶν μὲν πράττει, προαιρούμενος δὲ οὔ not *by preference*, not *deliberately*, Id.*EN*1111^{b}14, cf. 1135^{b}9, *Rh.*1368^{b}11. 4. c. inf., *choose deliberately* to do, Lys.30.31, Pl.*Demod.*381b, Arist.*Pol.*1315^{a}26, *IG* 2^{2}.448.53; π. τὸ κατεπεῖγον μᾶλλον πράττειν ἤ.. X.*Mem.*2.1.2. b. *purpose* or *propose* to do, εὖ δρᾶν προῃρημένος Democr.96; ὑπὲρ ἐμοῦ προῄρησαι λέγειν Pl.*Phlb.*28b; εἰ προαιρησόμεθα..τούτου μεμνῆσθαι D.18.176; π. λαβεῖν Arist.*Pol.*1290^{b}25: with inf. omitted, πλὴν ὧν ἐγὼ προειλόμην (sc. πρᾶξαι) D.18.190, cf. Arist.*EN*1136^{b}15, *Pol.* 1301^{a}19.

προαίρω, (ἄρω) *advance before*, Plu.2.211d (sed leg. προάγειν).

προαισθ-άνομαι, aor. **-ησθόμην** Th.3.38: pf. **-ῆσθημαι** ib.112:—*perceive* or *observe beforehand*, Id.3.38, 5.58, X.*An.*1.1.7, etc.; π. τοῦ στρατοῦ *become aware of..beforehand*, Th.3.102. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *presentiment*, Plu.2.127d (pl.).

προαισυμνάω or **-αισιμνάω**, *to be chairman of a board of* αἰσυμνᾶται (αἰσιμν-), *IPE*1^{2}.352.57 (Chersonesus, ii B.C.), *SIG*1011.10 (Chalcedon, iii/ii B.C.):—Pass., of *acts done by such a chairman*, ib.12.

προαιτέω, *demand in advance*, ἐνέχυρον D.C.55.5.

προαιτία, ἡ, *prior cause*, Dam.*Pr.*122, cf. 118; also **προαίτιον**, τό, ib.31 bis: Adj. **-αίτιος**, ον, θεοί Ammon.*in Int.*134.4.

προαιτιάομαι, *accuse beforehand*, τινὰ εἶναι *Ep.Rom.*3.9.

προαιώνιος, ον, (αἰών) *before time*, Procl.*Inst.*107.

προακμάζω, *ripen before the time, be premature*, Hsch. s.v. πρόδρομα; *arrive at puberty too early*, Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc.*2.8. II. *to be at the age just before one's prime*, Hp.*Coac.*625.

προακολουθέω, *precede*, Ascl.*in Metaph.*371.26: perh. f. l. for παρακολουθέω, Olymp.*in Mete.*21.16.

προακονάω, *sharpen before* or *in front*, Hsch. s.v. προκαταθήγεσθαι (Pass.).

προακοντίζομαι, Pass., *to be darted like a javelin before*, Luc.*Tim.*3.

προακούω, *hear beforehand*, τι Hdt.2.5, 5.86, etc.; τῶν ἐνυπνίων Plb.10.5.5; περί τινος D.22.35; προακηκόεε ὅτι.. Hdt.8.79; προακηκοότες ὡς εἶχε how matters stood, Id.6.16; of a horse, τοῖς ὠσὶ προακούοντα σημαίνειν X.*Cyr.*4.3.21.

προακροβολίζομαι, *skirmish with missiles before the battle*, Poll.1.163.

προακτ-έον, *one must carry* to a height, ἀδικίαν Plu.*Fr.inc.* 145a. **-ικός**, ή, όν, (προάγω, intr.) *progressive*, Hsch. **-ός**, ή, όν, perh. f. l. for προαιρετός, Them.*Or.*11.147d.

προαλγέω, *feel pain beforehand*, ὀσφύν in the loins, Hp.*Prorrh.* 1.21, Arist.*HA*586^{b}31; ὀφθαλμόν Hp.*Coac.*184; of mental *anguish*, Ph.2.326.

προαλείφω, *coat, cover beforehand*, Aen.Tact.34.1; *anoint beforehand*, Ruf.(?) ap.Orib.8.40.3:—Med., προαλείψασθαι τὸ πρόσωπον Dsc.3.45, cf. Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.90a. 2. Med., *smear on to oneself beforehand*, τοῦτο Hermes Trism. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).156.

προαλής, ές, *sloping*, χῶρος Il.21.262; π. ὕδωρ the *rushing* water, A.R.3.73 (πρόαλες Cypr.Arc.Lac., acc. to Parmenio ap.Sch.Gen.Il. l.c.; expld. by Ptol.Ascal. ἀφ' οὗ ἁλὲς καὶ ἄθρουν καταφέρεσθαι δύναται τὸ ὕδωρ, ibid.). II. metaph., = προπετής, πρόχειρος (Hsch.), *heedless*, ἀκουσταί Lysis ap.Iamb.*VP*17.77; *wilful*, Lxx *Si.*30.8; *rash*, A.D.*Pron.*21.23, *Adv.*165.11. Adv. Comp., πλησιάζειν τῇ γῇ προαλέστερον, of dolphins, *rather rashly*, Str.12.3.19: προαλῶς is censured by Phryn.221.

προαλίζω, = προαθροίζω, J.*BJ*3.7.25, Phot.

προαλίσκομαι, Pass., *to be taken* or *captured beforehand*, J.*BJ*5.9.3; ὑπὸ δόξης καὶ ἀπάτης Plu.2.17d, etc. II. *to be convicted beforehand*, D.22.7.

προαλιώτης, ου, Dor. **-τας**, α, ὁ, *president of* ἁλία (A), *SIG*295.14 (Delph., iv B.C.) (nisi leg. π[ρὸ Ἰτ]αλιωτᾶν, cf. *Rev.Arch.*21(1919).77).

προαλλάσσομαι, gloss on προαμείψασθαι, Hsch.

προάλλομαι, *spring forward*, Q.S.4.510: aor. 1 part. **-αλάμενος** Anon.ap.Suid.

προαμαρτάνω, *fail* or *sin before*, 2*Ep.Cor.*12.21, 13.2: pf. part. Pass., τὰ προημαρτημένα *OGI*751.10 (Amblada, ii B.C.), J.*BJ*1.24.4, Hdn.3.14.4.

προαμβολή, v. προαναβολή.

προαμείβομαι, Med., *pass to another place*, Hsch. II. c. acc. rei, *receive in advance*, Pl.*Lg.*921e.

προαμέλγω, *milk beforehand*, Paul.Aeg.1.4.

προαμ-εύω, Dor. for προαμείβω, Hsch.; also **-ευτής**· ἐργάτης προηγούμενος, Id.

προαμύνομαι [ῡ], Med., *take retaliatory measures beforehand*, Th. 3.12. 2. c. acc., *take such measures against*, τὸν ἐχθρὸν οὐχ ὧν δρᾷ μόνον, ἀλλὰ καὶ τῆς διανοίας προαμύνεσθαι χρή not for his acts only, but for his intention also, Id.6.38.

πρόαν, v. πρώην.

προανα-βαίνω, *ascend before, preoccupy*, τὸν λόφον Th.3.112; ἐπὶ τὴν ναῦν Polyaen.6.8; f. l. for προσ- in Gal.6.434. **-βάλλομαι**, Med., *say* or *sing by way of prelude*, Ar.*Pax*1267, Isoc.12.39. **-βλέπω**, *look up before*, Hsch. s.v. προαναθρούσης. **-βοάω**, *declaim in advance*, Demetr.*Eloc.*15. **-βολή**, ή, *ante-prelude*, = τὰ πρὸ τοῦ προοιμίου, Sch.Pi.*N.*10.61 (pl.); poet. **προαμβολή**, Phot. s.v. προαύλια. **-γαργαρίζομαι**, *gargle beforehand*, Gal.14.305. **-γιγνώσκω**, *read aloud*, D.C.38.2; esp. of a teacher *reading aloud* to pupils, Plu.2.790e. II. *read previously* or *beforehand*, J.*Vit.*44, Plu.2.36e, Gal.15.745.

προαναγκάζω, *compel beforehand*, Harp. s.v. ἐκ προαγωγῆς (Pass.), Them.*Or.*6.74b.

προανα-γράφω [γρᾰ], *register* or *record beforehand*, App.*BC*5.145:—Med., ib.1.6:—Pass., *POxy.*504.17 (ii A.D.); *to be written beforehand*, J.*AJ*1.3.4. **-γυμνάζω**, *exercise before*, φωνήν, στόμα, Phryn. *PS*p.105B.

προανάγω [ᾰγ], *lead up before*, τινὰ ἐπὶ τοῦ τείχους J.*BJ*1.2.4:—Pass., *put to sea before*, Th.8.11, Polyaen.4.2.22, etc.

προανα-δίδωμι, *hand in beforehand*, *PRyl.*90.22, al. (Pass., iii A.D.). **-ζέω**, *boil up first*, Gal.12.915. **-ζωγρᾰφέω**, *delineate first*, Simp.*in Ph.*390.14. **-θερμαίνω**, *heat up beforehand*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.109. **-θλίβω** [ῐ], *push back first*, τὸ ἔντερον Orib.*Fr.*85.

προαναθρέω, *look up before*, Hsch.

προαναθρῴσκω, *leap up before*, Hsch.

προαν-αίρεσις, εως, ἡ, *previous murder*, ἀδελφοῦ Polyaen.5.11. **-αιρέω**, *take away before*, ἢν μή με προανέλῃ τὸ γῆρας Isoc.12.34; τοὺς χρόνους π. τῆς πόλεως D.19.183; ἃ ἐροῦσι π. *refute by anticipation*, Arist.*Rh.*1418^{b}11; *kill, destroy first*, ἀδελφὸν φαρμάκοις J.*AJ* 15.4.1, cf. Plu.*Caes.*28, Luc.*JTr.*25, App.*Mith.*48, Ach.Tat.3.4; τῆς αἰσθήσεως προανελὼν τὸ αἰσθανόμενον, i.e. πρὸ τῆς αἰσθήσεως, Plu.2. 517a:—Pass., Id.2.820f, Hld.9.24. II. Med., *catch first*, [τὴν σφαῖραν] Poll.9.104. III. Pass., *to be chosen as a representative*, *IG*12(7).22.5 (Amorgos, iii B.C.).

προαναισῐμόω, *use up, spend before*, ἐν τῷ προαναισιμωμένῳ χρόνῳ πρότερον ἢ ἐμὲ γενέσθαι in times *past before* I was born, Hdt.2.11.

προαναισχυντέω, *to be shameless on behalf of*, ὑπὲρ τῶν ἀδικούντων Hyp.*Dem.Fr.*3.

προανα-κᾰθαίρω, *clear away first*, τὰς ἐμποδίους δόξας τῆς τοιαύτης θεωρίας Procl.*in Alc.*p.251C.: so in Med., ταῦτα..ἀναγκαῖον ἦν -καθήρασθαι Anon.*in Tht.*2.10. **-κειμαι**, Pass., *to be dedicated before*, Gauthier et Sottas *Décret trilingue en l'honneur de Ptolémée IV* p.66 (iii B.C.), *OGI*129 (Egypt, ii B.C.), J.*AJ*12.2.9. **-κεφᾰλαίωσις**, εως, ἡ, *anticipatory summary*, Sch.Il.15.56, Eust.1672.35, Sch.Ptol. *Tetr.*86. **-κήρυξις**, εως, ἡ, *proclamation in advance*, Hsch. s.v. ἀνάρρησις. **-κηρύσσω**, *announce beforehand*, τὸν σκοπὸν τοῦ ὑπολοίπου συγγράμματος Olymp.*in Mete.*14.4. **-κῑνέω**, *stir up before*, ἀγῶνας Plu.*Cat.Ma.*26 (Pass.); τὰ αἰσθητὰ π. *examine* them *before*, Id.2.948c. II. οὐδὲν..**-ήσας** without any *prelude* (cf. ἀνακίνησις 1), Arist.*Rh.*1416^{a}2. **-κῑνητέον**, *one must exercise*

before, ἑαυτούς Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.14. **-κλαίομαι,** Med., *bewail before*, τὴν συμφοράν D.H.10.49. **-κλίνω** [ῑ], *push back first*, πυλίδα Procop.*Goth.*2.13. **-κοινόομαι,** Med., *unite before*, τὸ ῥεῦμα, of rivers, Paus.8.35.1. **-κόπτω,** *cut away first*, τὰς ἐμποδίους ὕλας J.*BJ*3.6.2. **-κουφίζω,** *float up beforehand*, τὸ ἔμβρυον Sor. 1.57. **-κρίνω** [ῑ], *examine beforehand*, of measures to be submitted to the vote of the people, opp. *κρίνω*, Arist.*Pol.*1298ª31 ; *conduct a preliminary investigation* of lawsuits, opp. *αὐτοτελεῖς κρίνειν*, Id.*Ath.* 3.5. II. *inquire beforehand of*, τινα Phld.*Vit.*p.29 J. **-κρουσις,** εως, ἡ, = προαναβολή, Sch.Od.7.208, Sch.Pi.*P.*1.4. **-κρούομαι,** Med., *push back before, forestall*, ἀπορίαν Steph.*in Hp.*1.231 D. :—Pass., of diseases, τομαῖς ἢ καύσεσιν Ph.2.205. 2. = ἀναχαιτίζω, Hsch. II. προανακρούσασθαί τι, in Music, *play as a prelude*, Plu.2.161c ; *introduce by way of prelude*, π. καὶ προαναφωνῆσαι τὰ τοῦ Ἐμπεδοκλέους ib. 996b ; of masters, *play by way of example*, ib.790e :—Pass., τί .. ταυτὶ προανακέκρουσται ; Philostr.Jun.*Im.Praef.* **-λαμβάνω,** *lift up first*, τὸ σῶμα cj. in Sor.2.38 ; *take up before*, εἰς τὴν ἕξιν Ath.2.45e (Pass.), cf. *BGU*421.14 (Pass., ii A.D.). 2. *take up* a narrative *at an earlier point*, βραχὺ τοῖς χρόνοις π. τὴν ἱστορίαν D.S.17.5. 3. *prepare, mix with*, τινι Philum.ap.Aët.16.38 :—Pass., cj. in Sor.1. 122. II. *anticipate, forestall*, J.*AJ*16.4.4. **-λέγω,** *mention before*, Mitteis *Chr.*31 v 25, ix 1 (ii B.C., Pass.). II. *collect, gather before*, *Sammelb.*4425 iii 10 (ii A.D.) :—also in Med., *Gp.*10.22.1.

προαν-ἁλείφω, *anoint first*, Dsc.*Eup.*2.20 (Pass.).

προανᾱλίσκω, fut. -ώσω Th.1.141 : aor. -ανάλωσα, also **-ανήλωσα** *IG*2².834.3 :—*use up* or *spend before*, χρήματα Th. l.c. ; μνᾶν ἀργυρίου D.41.11 ; π., ἵνα διπλάσια κομίσωνται Lys.19.57 ; π. ἑαυτούς D.C.59. 18 ; π. τῆς γνώσεως ἑαυτούς, i. e. πρὸ τῆς γνώσεως, Plu.2.517a :—Pass., *throw away one's life first*, Th.7.81 ; of water, *to be used up before*, Hp.*Vict.*2.42, Arist.*Mete.*349ᵇ11.

προαναλογ-ία, ἡ, *previous analogy*, Dam.*Pr.*118. **-ίζω,** *advance a consideration previously*, Phld.*Po.Herc.*994.38 (Pass.).

προανάλωμα [ᾰ], ατος, τό, *previous expense*, Artem.1.70 (pl.) ; also **προανήλωμα,** *PCair.Zen.*333.76 (iii B.C.).

προανα-μᾰλάσσω, *soften, relax beforehand*, Hp.*Art.*79 (v.l. προσανα-). **-μέλπω,** *sing before* or *first*, Lxx *Wi.*18.9. **-μιμνήσκω,** *call to mind first*, Gal.12.2, 15.465. **-ξέω,** *scrape first*, Crito ap. Gal.13.794. **-ξηραίνω,** *dry up before*, Gal.12.318, al. :—Pass., pf. part. -εξηραμμένος Id.6.266. **-παύω,** *prescribe a previous rest*, Id.12. 683. II. Med., *die before*, *Rev.Bibl.*41.96 (Otranto). **-πειράομαι,** *carry out trial* naval *manœuvres*, cj. for προσ- in Poll.1.123. **-πέμπω,** *throw back* the accent, Sch.Ar.*Pax* 62. **-πηδάω,** *leap up before*, of flames, Cass.*Pr.*1. **-πίπτω,** *fall down beforehand*, Ph.1.154 ; π. τὴν γνώμην ib.282. **-πλάσσω,** *transform before*, ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον Hipparch. ap. Stob.4.44.81 ; *imagine beforehand*, Posidon.*Stoic.*3. 131. **-πλέω,** *set sail first*, *IG*2².1028.27. **-πληρόω,** *fulfil before*, Lxx *Wi.*19.4 (v.l. προσ-). **-πνέω,** *exhale before*, ἀέρα Plu.2. 949c : abs., *take breath beforehand*, Sch.Pi.*N.*8.32. **-πνοή,** ἡ, *previous respiration*, Gal.5.159.

προαναρπάζω, *carry off* or *arrest beforehand*, D.21.125 ; of an enemy, π. τῆς παρασκευῆς τινα, i. e. πρὸ τῆς παρασκευῆς, Plu.*Pomp.*76.

προαναρρήγνῡμι, *cause to burst open before*, πηγὰς ὑδάτων Eust. 1524.42.

προαναρτάω, *keep in suspense*, τὸν λόγον Aristid.*Rh.*1 p.467 S.

προανα-σείω, *brandish before* or *in front*, τὰ ὅπλα D.S.5.29 : metaph., γῆρας π. φροντίδας Them.*Or.*8.101c :—Pass., δίκαι π. τῷ Νασικᾷ Plu.*TG*21. II. *agitate beforehand*, τὸν δῆμον Id.*CG*4. **-σκευάζομαι,** *pack up and carry off beforehand*, J.*BJ*1.15.6 : plpf. Pass. in med. sense, τὰ λαμπρότατα .. προανεσκεύαστο ib.1.13.9. **-σκοπέομαι,** *look at beforehand*, Id.*AJ*17.6.3, prob. in 17.5.6. **-στέλλω,** *check beforehand*, τὸ θρασυνόμενον αὐτῶν Plu.*Per.*15 ; τὸν κόρον Aristaenet. 2.1 ; τὸ παρὰ φύσιν Procl. *in Cra.* p.99 P. ; *νέφη*, of the wind, Sch.Arat. 416. 2. in Surgery, *draw back* or *open out first*, in Pass., Sor.*Fract.* 2. **-στολή,** ἡ, *previous opening out*, Paul.Aeg.6.103. **-στομόω,** *open up first*, Dsc.*Eup.*1.197. **-τάσσω,** *prefer*, Lxx *Ps.*136(137).6. **-τείνω,** *hold up in front*, θυρεὸν ὑπὲρ τῆς κεφαλῆς J.*BJ*6.1.6, cf. Paul.Aeg.6. 33. **-τέλλω,** *rise before*, of stars, Hipparch.1.5.16, Gem.12.7, Ti. Locr.97a, etc. II. *sprout afresh*, Lxx *Ez.*17.9. **-τέμνω,** *open up, clear first*, τὴν εἰς σωτηρίαν ὁδόν Ph.2.662 (= *Fr.*100 H.). II. *dissect first*, Gal.2.300(Pass.), 504. **-τίθημι,** *dedicate before*, προανετέθη *TAM* 2.408.18 (Patara, ii A.D.). **-τολή,** ἡ, *earlier rising* (of the sun), Gem. 16.16 (pl.) ; of a star, ἑσπερία π. μὴ φαινομένη *rising* above the Eastern horizon just *before* sunset, Ptol.*Alm.*8.4. **-τρέχω,** *run up in front*, prob. for προσ- in Sor.2.64 and Paul.Aeg.6.74. **-τρίβω** [ῑ], *use friction, rub first*, Gal.12.420, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.18.15, Ps.-Dsc. 2.115. **-τῡπόω,** *design beforehand, prefigure*, Men.Prot.p.68 D. **-φαίνω,** *display beforehand*, ἔχθος Paus.4.10.7 :—Pass., Dam. *Pr.*280. **-φέρω,** *bring up* or *mention before*, v.l. in Sch.E.*Ph.* 777 :—Pass., *BGU*255.7 (vi A.D.). II. Pass., *rush up before*, τινος Arist.*Pr.*897ª28. 2. *rise before*, of a star, c. gen., S.E.*M.*5. 15 : abs., Ptol.*Tetr.*128, Vett.Val.264.23. **-φθέγγομαι,** *say by way of preface*, Ph.1.680. **-φορά,** ἡ, name of 12th τόπος, Paul. Al.*O.*1, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).156. **-φῡράω,** *saturate before*, σπόγγον αἵματι -φυραθῆναι Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.53. **-φῡσάω,** *play a prelude on the flute*, v. προσαναφυσάω.

προαναφων-έω, *pronounce before*, S.E.*M.*1.130 (Pass.). 2. *proclaim before, predict*, Sch.Il.5.662 ; *announce beforehand*, ὅτι μέλλει λέγειν Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom.*163. 3. *state first*, Dam.*Pr.*228. II. *say by way of preface*, D.H.*Rh.*2.6, Plu.*Pel.*2 ; *utter as prelude*, τὰ τοῦ Ἐμπεδοκλέους Id.2.996b. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *previous exclamation*, Sch.Ar.*Pax* 1. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *previous proclamation*, μετὰ κήρυκος π. Posidon.36 J. 2. *statement by anticipation*, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom.* 65, Trypho *Trop.*2.12, Hdn.*Fig.*p.103 S. II. *preface, proëm*, Hld. 8.17. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *signifying beforehand*, σχῆμα π. τῶν ἐφεξῆς Eust.1941.63. Adv. -κῶς Id.1902.30.

προανα-χᾰλάω, *relax, loosen before*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.31.3, prob. for προσ- in Sor.2.61 (Pass.). **-χωρέω,** *go away before*, D.C.49.7 : c. gen., Dam.*Isid.*64. II. *proceed beyond*, Sor.1.7, prob. for προσ- in Id.2.64. **-χώρησις,** εως, ἡ, *previous departure*, Th.4.128. **-ψηφίζω,** *determine beforehand*, J.*AJ*18.8.2 (Pass.).

προάνγρεσις, Thessal., = προαίρεσις, *IG*9(2).461.28.

προαν-εγείρω, *arouse, awaken beforehand*, ἑαυτὸν πρός τι Procl. *in Prm.*p.606 S., cf. Syrian. *in Metaph.*149.12. **-είργω,** *put away beforehand*, τοὺς ἀναξίους ἱεροῦ συλλόγου Ph.2.261. **-έλκω,** *draw up before*, *Placit.*5.6.1 (Pass.). **-έρχομαι,** *go up before*, Arist.*Mete.* 356ᵇ26. **-εσις,** εως, ἡ, *previous relaxation*, Gal.14.736. **-ευρύνω,** *dilate beforehand*, v.l. for προσ- (q.v.). **-έχω,** *hold up before*, βωμὸς π. γωνίας *has projecting* angles, J.*BJ*5.5.6. II. intr., *rise up above* or *jut out beyond*, Th.7.34 : c. gen., J.*BJ*5.4.4, etc. **-ήλωμα,** v. προανάλωμα.

προανθ-έω, *flower before its season*, Thphr.*CP*1.10.2, Ph.1.602, Plu. 2.377c. 2. *flower before leaves appear*, Thphr.*HP*7.13.7. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *previous* or *first bloom*, Sch.Ar.*Pax* 198, Hsch. s.v. *κύτταρος*.

προαν-ίημι, *relax first*, Sor.1.65 (Act. and Pass.). 2. *dissolve first*, γάλακτι Asclep.ap.Gal.13.529 (Pass.). **-ίστημι,** *set up before*, δρυφάκτους τῶν τεκτόνων J.*BJ*3.7.10 : aor. 1 Med., ib.5.3.2 :—Pass. with aor. 2 Act., *start up first*, Stratt.62 ; *rise from table first*, Ach. Tat.5.18 ; *rise before daybreak*, Poll.1.71. **-ίσχω,** = προανέχω II, c. gen., J.*BJ*3.3.5 : abs., *arise before*, Plu.2.427e. **-οίγω,** *open before*, Meges ap.Orib.44.24.9 : metaph., τὴν ψυχὴν λόγοις Plu.2.36d.

προανταναιρέομαι, Pass., *to be removed, withdrawn previously*, *PTeb.*61(*b*).219, 72.147 (ii B.C.).

προᾰνύτω [ῠ], aor. -ήνυσα Sch.Ar.*Eq.*1053 :—*get forward in, achieve*, ὧν χρῄζομεν X.*Cyr.*4.5.22. 2. *accomplish before*, in Pass., τὸ προανυσθὲν ὑπόμνημα S.E.*M.*8.1, cf. Gal.15.101, Iamb.*Myst.*3.18.

προανωθέω, *push up first*, Sor.2.60.

προαπ-αγγέλλω, *announce before*, Aen.Tact.10.5, Lxx *Ez.*33.9, D.C.38.13. **-άγγελμα,** ατος, τό, *previous report*, J.*BJ*1.3.5 (v.l. προάγγ-). **-αγορεύω,** fut. προαπερῶ Ael.*NA*14.11 : aor. προαπεῖπον Isoc.4.171, D.C.60.15 : pf. προαπείρηκα Isoc.*Ep.*1.1 :—*give in* or *fail before*, Id.15.59 ; π. ὑπὸ τραυμάτων Luc.*Anach.*37 ; of inscriptions, *disappear first*, Lib.*Or.*12.11. II. *renounce beforehand*, τὴν συμβίωσιν J.*AJ*15.7.10 ; τὴν ἀρχήν D.C. l.c. :—Med., προαπειπάμενοι τὴν φιλίαν Paus.4.5.8. **-άγχομαι,** Med., *strangle oneself before*, D.C.77.20. **-άγω** [ᾰγ], *remove first*, τέλη ἐς Ἤπειρον ἐκ Βρεντεσίου App.*BC*2.38. **-αίρω,** *depart before*, D.C.36. 48. **-ᾰλείφω,** *strike out first*, Id.43.21. **-αλλάσσω,** Att. **-ττω,** *remove beforehand*, τινὰ ἐκ τῆς δημαρχίας Id.44.10 ; παῖδας φαρμάκῳ Id.37.13 ; [ὁ σφυγμὸς] π. τὴν σφοδρότητα *loses* its energy, Marcellin.*Puls.*257 :—Pass., *depart* or *die beforehand*, D.C.43.11 : also intr. in Act., π. εἰς τὴν οἰκείαν D.S.18.15 ; προαπαλλάξας *having predeceased*, Phld.*Acad.Ind.* p.83 M. **-ᾰμέλγω,** *milk first*, Orib.*inc.* 12.7 (-απομ- codd.). **-αντάω,** *go forth to meet*, Th.1.69, 4.92, 6.42, Ph.1.286, al., J.*AJ*13.4.1, al., Luc.*VH*1.38. II. *go to meet before* .., τῆς ἑῴας ἀπάσης Them.*Or.*14.183b. 2. *take steps in advance* or *in good time*, *BGU*372 ii 9 (ii A.D.). III. *to be interposed, intervene*, τὰ προαπαντῶντα σώματα Gal.*UP*8.3 (pl.). **-άντημα,** ατος, τό, *representative appearance*, Olymp. *in Phd.*p.237 N. (pl.). **-άντησις,** εως, ἡ, *meeting before*, a Rhet. figure, Zonae.*Fig.*p.170 S., Anon.*Fig.*p.187 S. II. *interposition*, Gal.*UP*8.3. **-αντλέω,** *bathe before*, ὠμοπλάτας ὕδατι θερμῷ *Hippiatr.*26, cf. Paul.Aeg.3.6. **-αυδάω,** = προαπαγορεύω I, Hp. *Prorrh.*1.8 (ap.Erot.) ; μέσφι ἂν -απαυδήσῃ ἀτροφίῃ ἡ νοῦσος Aret.*CD*2. 13 ; εἰ μὴ -απηύδηκε [ἡ δύναμις] Id.*CA*2.3 ; π. τῆς ἐπιθυμίας ὁ ζῆλος Plu.2.783e. **-αφρίζω,** *despumate*, μέλι Gal.6.266(Pass.), al. **-ειλέω,** *threaten beforehand*, *PCair.Zen.*230.3 (iii B.C., corrected), J.*BJ*4.6.1, Onos.14.3, App.*BC*2.108. **-ειμι,** (εἶμι *ibo*) *go away first*, Luc. *DMort.*5.1, *JTr.*52. **-εῖπον,** v. προαπαγορεύω. **-ελαύνω,** *drive away before*, τὰς μελίττας *Gp.*15.5.5. **-έρχομαι,** *go away before*, πρὶν τὸν Βρασίδαν ἰδεῖν Th.4.125, cf. D.19.323 : c. gen., οἴκαδε π. τοῦ χρόνου *depart before* the time, Pl.*Lg.*943d. 2. *die before*, Lib. *Or.*55.10, Him.*Or.*23.8 ; τῆς ἐπιδημίας Eun.*VS* p.494 B. II. *die for*, τῆς πατρίδος Lib.*Eth.*22.5. **-ερῶ,** v. προαπαγορεύω. **-εχθάνομαι,** *become hostile before*, D.14.4. **-έχω,** *receive beforehand*, *POxy.*1287.7 (ii/iii A.D.), etc. **-ηγέομαι,** Ion. for προαφ-. **-ήχημα,** ατος, τό, *preliminary sound*, Dam.*Pr.*438.

προαπίδων· *φρενῶν, διανοιῶν*, Hsch. (leg. πραπίδων).

προαπιστέομαι, *to be disbelieved beforehand*, f.l. in Sch.E.*Andr.*297.

προάπλωσις, εως, ἡ, gloss on *πρόθεσις*, Hsch.

προαπο-βάλλω, *throw away, lose before*, τὸ φρόνημα Paus.4.7. 11. **-βάπτω,** *dip first*, τὸν δάκτυλον ὄξει Orib.*Fr.*102. **-βρέχω,** *soak, steep before*, in Pass., Gal.6.611, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.10.3 : 2 aor. part. -βραχεῖσα *Gp.*14.9.5. **-γεύομαι,** *taste before*, τροφῆς J.*BJ*7.5.4. **-γιγνώσκω,** *despair beforehand*, τινος of a thing, Gal.8. 772 : c. acc., Id.18(2).39. **-γλῠκαίνω,** *sweeten beforehand*, ὀρόβους Ruf.*Ren.Ves.*2.21, cf. Gal.6.546 (Pass.). **-γράφομαι** [γρᾰ], *describe before*, χώρας Ptol.*Geog.*2.1.6 ; *register beforehand*, *POxy.*249.7 (i A.D.). **-δείκνῡμι,** *prove* or *demonstrate before*, in Pass., Isoc.3. 13, Phld.*Sign.*8,32, J.*Ap.*2.2, Plu.2.720f, Ptol.*Tetr.*50, etc. :—Med.,

App.*BC*5.41. II. Pass., *to be appointed before*, of magistrates, D.C.52.42, 59.9, al. **-δίδωμι**, *pay in advance*, *PTeb.*296.13 (ii A.D.). 2. *give an account of first*, S.E.*M.*7.46 :—Pass., A.D. *Adv.*195.17. II. **π. τὴν βάσιν** *finish* the rhythmical conclusion of a sentence *before* the speaker reaches it, Longin.41.2. III. of the bowels, *act first*, Aët.7.39. **-δότης**, ου, ὁ, *one who renders payment first*, i.e. *surety*, *SIG*^{2}845 (Delph.), *JHS*13.343 (Aetol.). **-ζέω**, *boil down beforehand*, Gal.15.872:—Pass., Id.6.623, Philagr.ap.Orib. 5.17.7 : also **-ζέννυσθαι** Alex.Trall.8.1. **-θεράπεύω**, *treat first*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.87 :—Pass., Sor.1.40. **-θεωρέω**, *consider previously*, Phld.*Sign.*38. **-θησαυρίζω**, *store up beforehand*, Phlp.*in GA*10.30. **-θνῄσκω**, *die before* or *first*, Hdt.2.1, App. *Mith.*117 ; **π. τῆς γηραιοῦ τελευτῆς** *die before* old age, Antipho 4.1.2 ; of a coward, **π. ὑπὸ τοῦ φόβου**, i.e. before his time, X.*Cyr.*3.1.25 ; **π. τῷ δέει** Ph.2.68 ; **π. πρὶν ἐντὸς βέλους γενέσθαι** Luc.*Anach.*25. II. *die on behalf* or *in defence of*, **ὑπὲρ τῆς βασιλείας** Pl.*Smp.*208d ; **τῶν τέκνων** Arist.*EE*1235^{a}34 ; **κύνες π. τῶν δεσποτῶν** Ph.2.200. **-θρηνέω**, *bewail beforehand*, **τινὸς τὸ τέλος** Plu.*Pomp.*78.

προαποικίζομαι, *emigrate beforehand*, App.*BC*2.119.

προαπο-καθίσταμαι, Pass., *cease and be cured before*, Hp.*Coac.* 204. **-κάμνω**, *grow tired before the end*, *give up the task*, **μὴ -κάμῃς** Pl.*Euthphr.*11e : c. gen., **π. τῆς τελευταίας ἐλπίδος** Plu.*Mar.* 36. **-κειμαι**, Pass., *to be stored up before*, *Sammelb.*4425 iv 8 (ii A.D.), prob. in Aristid.*Or.*50(26).49. **-κινδῡνεύω**, *risk an engagement first*, D.C.50.19. **-κλείω**, *shut beforehand*, **τὰς πύλας** App. *BC*4.77 ; *shut out*, *exclude beforehand*, **τραγῳδίαν τῆς ἐξόδου** Them.*Or.* 7.92c. **-κληρόομαι**, Pass., *to be allotted beforehand*, Luc.*Bis Acc.* 14. **-κλύζω**, *wash* or *cleanse beforehand*, Gal.12.179 (Pass.), 264 (Act., prob.), Paul.Aeg.3.42 (Pass.). **-κόπτω**, *cut off before*, J.*BJ*4.4.4: —Pass., Paul.Aeg.4.1. **-κρίνομαι** [ῐ], *answer first*, App.*BC*4.69:— Pass., Aristeas 236. II. Pass., *to be excreted first*, Sor.1.58. **-κτείνω**, *kill beforehand*, J.*AJ*20.2.2, Luc.*Cat.*8, D.C.54.9, etc. ; **ἡ ἕκτη π.** *proves fatal earlier*, Gal.9.820. **-κτίννῡμι**, = foreg., Philostr.*VA*7. 26, D.C.59.18. **-λαμβάνω**, *receive before*, *Sammelb.*5677.9 (iii A.D., Pass.). **-λαύω**, *enjoy beforehand*, Plu.*Aem.*30. **-λείπω**, *leave beforehand*, **οὐ π. τὴν κοινωνίαν, πλὴν ἐὰν χῆρος ἢ χήρα γένηται**, of doves, Arist.*HA*612^{b}33 ; of water, *quit* certain places *first*, Id. *Mete.*352^{b}11 ; **π. τὴν τάξιν** *depart from* the natural order *first*, Id.*Rh. Al.*1438^{a}31. II. intr., *fail before* or *first*, Hp.*Mul.*1.59 : c. gen., *fail before*, i.e. *in comparison with*, **τοῦ σώματος.. ἡ ψυχὴ π.** Antipho 5. 93 ; **προαπολείπει τῆς προθυμίας ἡ δύναμις** Plu.2.789d :—Med., ib. 1078f. 2. *desist first*, Paus.2.1.5. **-λεπίζω**, *shell* or *peel beforehand*, Dsc.2.107 (Pass.). **-λήγω**, *cease first*, M.Ant.3.1.

προαπόλλῡμι, aor. **-ώλεσα**, *destroy first*, [**τὴν πόλιν**] **αἱ στάσεις -ώλεσαν** App.*BC*4.14, cf. Plu.*Phoc.*2. II. more freq. in Pass., with pf. **-όλωλα**, *to be first destroyed*, *perish before* or *first*, Antipho 5. 67, Th.5.61, 6.77 ; **μὴ ἡ ψυχὴ προαπολλύηται** (from **-απολλύω**) Pl. *Phd.*91d ; **προαπόλωλεν τὸ ἐφ' ὃ ἂν ἐκπλέωμεν** D.4.37 : c. gen., **ὀλίγῳ τῶν ἄλλων προαπολεῖσθαι** Lys.2.24.

προαπο-λύω, *dismiss*, *send away before*, App.*BC*4.101. **-μισθόω**, *let out for hire before*, Nic.Dam.130.26a J. **-νίπτω**, *wash first*, Gal.12.834.

προαπονῡχίζω, *cut a finger-nail first*, Sor.1.82 (Pass.).

προαπο-ξηραίνω, *dry beforehand*, Hp.*Morb.*1.18 (Pass.). **-ξῠρέω**, *shave before*, Orib.9.53.1. **-ξύω**, *scrape off beforehand*, Gal.2.351:— Pass., ib.686, Dsc.*Eup.*1.166. **-παύω**, *put a stop to first*, **τὴν φλεγμονήν** Orib.9.52.1 :—Med., *stop before*, c. gen., Id.*inc.*4.53. **-πέμπω**, *send away*, *dismiss before*, D.C.60.34 :—Med., X.*Cyr.*4.2.29 :—Pass., Th.3.25. **-πίπτω**, *fall off early*, Thphr.*HP*3.7.3. **-πληρόω**, *block up beforehand*, **τὰς εἰσβολὰς καὶ τὰς διόδους** Aen.Tact.2.2. **-πλύνω** [ῡ], *wash before*, Aët.4.25, Alex.Trall.2.1, *Hippiatr.*26. **-πνέω**, *blow early*, Plu.*Sert.*17. **-πνίγομαι** [ῐ], *to be choked*, *drowned first*, Aesop.144. **-πτωτος**, ον, *having fallen off before its time*, Thphr. *HP*3.3.8.

προαπορέω, *start preliminary doubts and difficulties*, Arist.*Metaph.* 995^{b}2, *APo.*99^{b}19 :—Pass., **τὸ προηπορημένον**, opp. **προευπορημένον**, Id.*Ph.*208^{a}35 : aor. in med. sense, **προαπορηθῆναι περί τινος** Pl.*Ti.*49b.

προαπο-ρρίπτω, *throw away before*, **τὰ ὅπλα** D.C.56.14. **-ρρύπτω**, *wash clean first*, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.21.3 :—Pass., Antyll.ib.10.24. 8. **-σβέννῡμαι**, Pass., fut. **-σβήσομαι** M.Ant.12.15 :—*to be extinguished* or *go out first*, Id.3.1 ; *die first*, D.C.55.10^{A}.9. **-σημαίνω**, *signify before*, J.*AJ*18.3.4. **-σμήχω**, *smear beforehand*, **οὔρῳ -σμῆξαι** *Gp.*18.15.4 ; **τρίχας -σμηχθείσας Κιμωλίᾳ γῇ** Dsc.1. 106, cf. Gal.12.423. 2. *wash off first*, Menemach.ap.Orib.10.14. 3. **-σπάω**, *tear away before*, **τινὸς τὴν γυναῖκα** D.C.54.31. **-σπογγίζω**, *sponge first*, Sor.2.41. **-σταυρόω**, *fortify with palisades before*, Sch.Th.6.99. **-στέλλω**, *send away*, *dispatch beforehand* or *in advance*, Th.4.77, J.*BJ*1.17.2, Plu.*Arat.*6 :—Pass., *to be sent in advance*, Th.3.112 : aor. part. **-στᾰλέντες** *PEleph.*28.6 (iii B.C.), Plb.3.45.1 : plpf. **-έσταλτο** App.*BC*4.20 : also c. gen., **προαποσταλῆναι τῆς ἀποστάσεως**, = **ἀποσταλῆναι πρὸ τῆς ἀ.**, Th.3.5. **-στερέω**, *rob before*, **χάριτος αὐτόν** Aristid.1.466 J. **-στρέφομαι**, *turn round first*, **εἰ μὴ τὰ σημεῖα -εστράφη** App.*BC*2.63. **-στύφω** [ῡ], *apply an astringent first*, Aët.7.42. **-σφάζω**, *slay before*, Paus. 10.1.7, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*26 ; **ἑαυτόν** D.C.65.10. **-σχάζω**, *scarify first*, Gal.11.85. **-τάσσομαι**, *bid farewell before*, **τῷ βίῳ π. ξίφεσι** Ph.2.326. **-τέλεσμα**, ατος, τό, *previous influence of a star*, Procl. *Par.Ptol.*114 :—hence **-τελεσματικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *concerned therewith*, ib.10, 109. **-τέμνω**, *cut off first*, **τὰς γλώσσας** D.C.59.10. **-τήκω**, *melt*, *dissolve first*, Gal.14.268. **-τίθημι**, *put aside from before*, **τοῦ λοιποῦ σώματος** Plu.*in Hes.*76 :—Med., **π. ἔπαινον** *throw out* some praise (sc. *before* beginning to blame), Id.2.856d. II. Med., *excrete previously*, Gal.6.89, etc. **-τίκτω**, *lay* eggs *before*, [**ᾠὰ**] **εἰς..** Arist.*HA* 555^{b}7. **-τρέπομαι**, *turn aside before*, *leave off*, c. part., **προαπετράποντο διώκοντες** X.*An.*6.5.31 ; *turn aside to attack*, **πρός τινα** D.C.47. 36. **-τυγχάνω**, *to be unsuccessful before*, Sch.Il.9.223. **-φαίνω**, *declare* or *explain before*, **τὴν μουσικὴν δύναμιν** Plu.2.1146c ; **Καίσαρα π. τύραννον** App.*BC*2.127 :—Med., **π. τὴν γνώμην** *declare one's* opinion *before*, Pl.*Prt.*340b, cf. App.*Mac.*9.1 : abs., Pl.*Hp.Ma.*288d ; *express an opinion off-hand*, **εἰς πρᾶγμα** Plu.*Mar.*29 :—Pass., **τὰ -φανθέντα** *PLips.*38.11 (iv A.D.). **-φέρω**, 1 aor. **-ήνεγκα**, *carry off first* (by death), Lib.*Or.*1.146. **-φημι**, *deny before*, Arist.*SE*177^{a} 19. **-φθέγγομαι**, *declare before*, J.*AJ*17.6.5. **-φοιτάω**, *depart* (from life) *prematurely*, Plu.2.120a. **-χράομαι**, *use fully before*, Sch.E. *Hipp.*58. 2. *kill before*, **ἑαυτόν** D.C.57.15, *Fr.*36.8. **-χωρέω**, *depart before*, Th.4.90 ; **ἐς**, **ἐκ..**, D.C.47.27, *Fr.*72.2.

προάπτω, *light*, *kindle before*, Hld.1.12.

προαργέω, *live idly before*, J.*BJ*3.5.1 (v.l.).

προαρθρεμβολέω, *reduce a dislocation previously*, Gal.18(1).772 (Pass.).

προαριθμέω, *enumerate previously*, Lyd.*Mag.*3.43 (Med.).

προαριστ-άω, *breakfast beforehand*, Hp.*Acut.*30, Polyaen.3.9.53, D.L.2.139.

προαριστεύω, *be best before*, Sch.E.*Hec.*306.

προαριστίδιος, ον, *before breakfast* or *luncheon*, **πλοῦς** (about 20 miles) Scyl.64, 113.

προαρκτούρια, τά, = **προηρόσια**, Clitodem.23.

προαρμόζω, *fit on before*, Hsch. s.v. **προαρτᾷ**.

πρόᾰρον, τό, (**ἀρύω** A) *large wooden bowl in which wine was mixed*, Pamphil.ap.Ath.11.495a.

προᾰρ-οτριάω, *plough before*, Sch.Ar.*Pax* 1158 (Pass.). **-όω**, = foreg., Ael.*Fr.*339.

προαρπάζω, *snatch away before*. **ὥσπερ ἰκτῖνος τὰ ὄψα** Luc.*Tim.*54 : metaph., **τὴν δόξαν** J.*AJ*13.5.8 ; **τὴν ἡγεμονίαν τινί** ib.20.8.2, cf. Luc. *Tox.*6, etc. ; **π. ἀλλήλων τὰ λεγόμενα** *snap at* a conclusion, *anticipate hastily*, Pl.*Grg.*454c ; **τὸ ζητούμενον π. ὡς ὁμολογούμενον** S.E.*M.*1.157.

προαρτᾷ· **προαρμόζει**, **προτείνει**, Hsch.

προαρτύω, *season beforehand*, Gal.17(2).181.

προαρχιερᾱτεύω, *hold the office of* **ἀρχιερεύς** *previously*, *Supp.Epigr.* 4.318 (Panamara).

προάρχω, *begin first*, **ἀδικεῖν** J.*AJ*18.9.6 ; **ἀδικίας** Phalar.*Ep.*147 : —Med., **π. μάχης** Arist.*Fr.*344. II. *hold office before*, **οἱ προάρξαντες αὐτῶν** D.C.57.14 ; **ἄλλην ἀρχήν** Id.76.5 ; **ὁ ταμίας ὁ προάρχων** *IG*7.303.38 (Orop.). 2. *to be previous governor*, **τῆς Μακεδονίας** D.C.47.21. 3. *to be chief* or *eponymous archon of*, **π. ἐν [Δελ]φοῖς τὴν ἐν[ναετηρίδα]** *Inscr.Magn.*17.14.

προασθενέω, gloss on **προκάμνω**, Sch.Th.2.49.

προασῑτέω, *go without food before*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.16.2, Gal.14. 663, Orib.*Fr.*80.

προασκέω, *train* or *exercise before*, **τοὺς ἐπιγιγνομένους** Isoc.4.75 : c. gen., **τὴν ἕξιν προήσκησαν ἡμῶν**, i.e. **πρὸ ἡμῶν**, Arist.*Metaph.*993^{b}14, cf. J.*BJ*4.2.1.

πρόᾰσμα, ατος, τό, *prelude*, Sch.Theoc.1.64.

προασπ-ίζω, *hold a shield before*, **τειχῶν** Aristid.*Or.*26(14).84 ; **τοῦ πατρός, τῆς Ῥωμαίων ἀρχῆς**, Philostr.*Her.*3.4, Hdn.6.2.5 ; **ὅπλα π. λόγων** Them.*Or.*16.200b ; **κύνες π. τῶν δεσποτῶν** Ph.2.200 : c. acc., *cover with a shield*, D.H.6.93 :—Pass., *to be covered with shields*, **τοῖς ὁπλίταις** by them, Hld.9.14. II. *put forward as a shield*, **τινὰ εἰς θώρακα** Id.3.3. **-ιστήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who holds a shield before*, *champion*, **τινος** Nonn.*D.*20.50. **-ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., D.H.3.14 (dub.l.), Ph.1.638.

προ-άστειον, v. **προάστιον**. **-άστειος**, ον, *suburban*, **γυμνάσιον** D.L.3.7 (nisi leg. **-άστιον**). **-αστήϊον**, f.l. for sq. in Hdt.3. 142. **-αστιεύς**, έως, ὁ, = **προαστίτης**, St.Byz. s.v. **ἄστυ**. **-άστιον**, *τό*, *suburb*, Pi.*Fr.*129.2, S.*El.*1432, E.*Alc.*836, Hdt.1.78, 3.142, 8.129, Th.2.34, *IG*2^{2}.1191.19 (iv B.C.), *SIG*1215.27 (Myconus, iii/ii B.C.), *AP*11.38 (Polem. Rex) ; opp. **ὁ τῆς πόλεως περίβολος**, Pl.*Lg.*759a, cf. Th.5.2, Plb.4.78.11, etc. : pl., Hdt.2.41, X.*HG*3.2.27, Lxx *Nu.*35.2, 7, Luc.*Herm.*24, *OGI*483.160 (Pergam.), 669.48 (Egypt, i A.D.), *PGrenf.*2.70.3 (iii A.D.), etc. 2. *house* or *estate in the suburbs*, Philostr.*VA*1.7, *VS*2.1.11. **-άστιος**, α, ον, *suburban*, **γῆ** S.*Fr.*721. (The spelling **-αστειο-** is found in some late Papyri, *Sammelb.*4651.3 (iii A.D.), etc., and is freq. in codd., but is proved wrong by the metre in Pi., S., E., *AP* ll.cc., cf. St.Byz. s.v. **ἄστυ**, also by *IG*, *SIG* ll.cc.) **-αστίς**, Boeot. **-ϝαστίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *resident in a suburb*, Schwyzer 462 *A* 7 (Tanagra, iii B.C.). **-αστίτης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *dweller in the suburbs*, St.Byz. s.v. **ἄστυ**.

προασφᾰλίζομαι, Med., *secure before*, **ἑαυτόν** Eust.52.30 :—Pass., *to be so secured*, **κεφαλὴν -ησφαλίσθαι τέγξεσι** Aret.*CA*2.3 ; **προησφαλίσθαι πρὸς τὸ ἄδηλον, τὸ πτῶμα**, J.*BJ*1.3.3, 6.1.4 ; **ἐλπίδα** *in hope*, Id.*AJ*17.5.5.

προατονέω, *to be previously relaxed*, Sor.1.65.

προατῡχέομαι, *to be unfortunate before*, **τὰ προηυτυχημένα** D.S.31.9.

προαυαίνω, *dry first*, Hp.*Mul.*2.137 (Pass., cj. for **προσ-**).

προαυδάω, *declare before* or *first*, inf. contr. **πρωὐδᾶν**, **πόλεμόν τινι** Ar.*Av.*556.

προαυλ-έω, *play a prelude on the flute*, Arist.*Rh.*1414^{b}23. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *prelude on the flute*, Hsch. (prob. s.v. **προαυλία**), Phot. **-ία**,

ἡ, = προαύλιον II, *EM*689.34. **-ίζομαι,** *encamp before a place*, c. gen., App.*Hisp.*25. **-ιον,** τό, (αὐλός) *prelude on the flute*, Pl.*Cra.*417e, Arist.*Rh.*1414^{b}20: metaph., π. τοῦ λόγου Them.*Or.*33.367a. II. (αὐλή) *place before a court, vestibule*, Poll.1.77, Suid. 2. *space before a cattle-pen*, Poll.9.16.

προαυξ-ής, ές, *well-grown*, παιδία Hp.*Art.*62. II. *pertaining to elderly persons*, νόσοι Id.ap.Gal.19.132. **-ησις,** ιος, ἡ, *growing out*, Hp.*Epid.*2.1.8. **-ω,** *cause to grow out*, ibid.

προαφαιρέω, *take away before*, Thphr.*HP*7.3.4; τοῦ πιτυρίτου τὸ καθαρώτατον Gal.11.120, cf. 12.465; π. τοῦ χρόνου *anticipate* the appointed time, App.*BC*2.26:—Med., π. τὸ θάρσος τοῖς λόγοις D.S.5.29, cf. App.*Mith.*90.

προαφᾰνίζομαι, *disappear before*, D.S.1.29, Hld.10.36, Orib.*Fr.*75.

προαφ-αναίνω, *dry up before*, προαφαυανθέντα Ph.2.370. **-έλκω,** *draw off first*, Aët.6.28 (Pass.). **-έψω,** *boil down before*, Gal.6.290,667:—Pass., Thphr.*HP*7.12.2, Dsc.1.107, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.24.8. **-ηγέομαι,** Ion. **προαπηγ-,** *relate before*, τὴν συμφορήν Hdt.3.138, cf. *PMasp.*89.24 (vi A. D.). **-ίημι,** *release first*, π. τοῦ αἵματος *let* some blood *before*, Hp.*Vid.Ac.*3; *dismiss first*, τὰ στρατόπεδα D.C.37.50. **-ικνέομαι,** *arrive first*, Th.4.2,8.100, J.*AJ*2.7.4. **-ίσταμαι,** Pass., with pf. and aor. 2 Act., *secede, revolt before*, Th.3.12, etc. 2. *leave off* or *desist before*, Pl.*Smp.*175d, etc.; μὴ π., πρὶν ἂν.. Id.*Phd.*85c; ἅπαντα..ἐξευρίσκεται, ἂν μὴ προαποστῇς Alex.30.2. II. *depart from before*, τῶν ὅπλων **-αποστῆναι**, of soldiers laying down arms, D.C.49.41.

προαφρίζω, = προαπαφρίζω (which shd. perh. be read), *despumate*, μέλι Gal.6.450:—Pass., Dsc.*Eup.*2.33.

προβάδην [ᾰ], Adv., (προβαίνω) *as one walks*, Hes.*Op.*729; π. ἔξαγε lead them out *onward*, Ar.*Ra.*352 (lyr.): metaph., *advancing gradually*, of intervals in musical scales, Iamb.*VP*26.121.

προβᾰδίζω, *go before*, σκιὰ π. σώματος Plu.2.707b, cf. *Hippiatr.*1.

προβᾰθύς, ύ, *very deep*, A.R.4.283 (v.l. προβαθής).

προβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι: pf. -βέβηκα: aor. 2 προὔβην, imper. πρόβᾱ, Ar.*Ach.*262, E.*Alc.*872 (lyr.), pl. πρόβᾶτε S.*OC*841 (lyr.), E.*HF*1047 (lyr.): Hom. has only pf. and pres. part. προβιβάς (as if from βίβημι), Il.13.18, but προβιβῶντα (-τι) (as if from βιβάω) ib.807, al. codd. (v. infr.); imper. προβιβάσθων Hsch.; part. προβάοντε, read by Aristarch. for προβοῶντε, Il.12.277; προβῶντες Cratin.126:—*step forward, advance*, κραιπνά, κοῦφα ποσὶ προβιβάς, Il.13.18,158, Od.17.27; τὸν δ' ὦκα προβιβάντα (-βιβῶντα codd.) πόδες φέρον 15.555; ὑπασπίδια προβιβάντι (-βιβῶντι codd.) Il.13.807, cf. 16.609; π. εὐθέσι τοῖς σκέλεσι Arist.*HA*604^{b}5: c. acc. cogn., οἵαν ὁδὸν ἃ δειλαιοτάτα π. E.*Alc.*263 (lyr.); μέγα π. *take a* big *stride forward*, Hp.*Art.*60. b. of hair, *grow*, Lib.*Or.*64.50. 2. as a mark of Time, ἄστρα προβέβηκε they *are far gone* in heaven, i.e. it is past midnight, Il.10.252; ἡ νὺξ π. the night *is wearing fast*, X.*An.*3.1.13: hence of Time itself, τοῦ χρόνου προβαίνοντος as time *went on*, Hdt.3.53,140; ὁ μὲν χρόνος δὴ διὰ χρόνου προὔβαινέ μοι S.*Ph.*285; also τὰ μὲν προβέβηκεν the *past*, Thgn.583; προβαίνοντος τοῦ ἔργου, τοῦ πολέμου, Hdt.7.23, Plb.2.47.3; τοῦ κώθωνος εὖ μάλα προβεβηκότος Hegesand.21; ἐκ τοῦ προβεβηκότος, *e re nata, on the spur of the moment*, Plb.7.12.2: of Age, προβήσεται ἡ ἡλικία X.*Ap.*6; of persons, οἱ προβεβηκότες τῇ ἡλικίᾳ *advanced* in age, Lys.24.16, cf. D.S.12.18; π. τῶν ἡμερῶν, ταῖς ἡμέραις, Lxx*Jo.*13.1, 23.1: abs., οἱ π. Bato 7.9, Luc.*Nigr.*24; ἐπεὶ προέβη τοῖς ἔτεσιν Macho ap.Ath.13.580c; προβεβηκότες ἐν ταῖς ἡμέραις αὐτῶν *Ev.Luc.*1.7, cf. 18; ἡλικίας εἰς τὸ πρόσθε π. Pl.*Ep.*325c; π. εἰς πεντήκοντα ἔτη D.C.68.4 (nisi leg. προεβεβιώκει). 3. metaph. of narrative, argument, action, events, μὴ πέρα προβῇς λόγου Cratin.66; προβήσομαι ἐς τὸ πρόσω τοῦ λόγου Hdt.1.5; προβάς φησιν.. *further on*, Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1012.12, cf. Phld.*Rh.*1.87 S.; π. ἐκ τῶν κνημέων ἐς τοὺς μηρούς *went on*.., Hdt.6.75; προέβαινε τὸ ἔθνος ἄρχον καὶ ἐπιτροπεῦον the nation *was organized in a series* of overlordships and mandates, Id.1.134; προὔβης τῶνδε καὶ περαιτέρω A.*Pr.*249; π. ἐπ' ἔσχατον θράσους S.*Ant.*853 (lyr.); οἷ προβαίνει τὸ πρᾶγμα τοῦ βουλεύματος Ar.*Ach.*836; ποῖ προβήσεται λόγος; E.*Hipp.*342; πέρας δὴ ποῖ κακῶν προβήσεται; Id.*Or.*511, cf. 749; τὸ τῆς τύχης ἀφανὲς οἷ προβήσεται Id.*Alc.*785; μὴ προβαίη μεῖζον ἢ τὸ νῦν κακόν Id.*Med.*907; τὸ ἔθος ἐπὶ πολὺ προβαίνει Aeschin.1.179: impers., εἰς τοῦτο προβέβηκε ὥστε.. it *has gone* so *far* that.., Pl.*Lg.*839c; π. πόρρω μοχθηρίας *to be* far *gone* in knavery, X.*Ap.*30; π. εἰς τοῦτο ἔχθρας ὥστε.. D.12.16; εἰς ἀταξίαν Aeschin.3.38; μέχρι τίνος Plb.2.1.3; ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον π. τὰ πράγματα Id.5.30.6: in good sense, *make progress*, τοσοῦτον προβεβήκαμεν ὥστε.. Pl.*Tht.*187a; of an enterprise, *prosper, succeed*, *BGU*1209.10 (i B. C.), etc. II. *go before*, i.e. *be superior to*, another, πολὺ προβέβηκας ἁπάντων σῷ θάρσει Il.6.125; κράτεϊ 16.54, cf. 23.890; δυνάμει τε καὶ αἰδοῖ Τρηχῖνος προβέβηκε by might and awe *he is over*, i.e. *rules*, Trachis, Hes.*Sc.*355, cf. Call.*Epigr.*1.5. III. c. acc. rei, *overstep*, τέρμα προβάς Pi *N.*7.71. IV. with acc. of the instrum. of motion, πόδα π. Thgn.283; οὐκ ἂν προβαίην τὸν πόδα τὸν ἕτερον Ar.*Ec.*161, cf. Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*29; προβὰς δὲ κῶλον E.*Ph.*1412; ἀρβύλαν προβάς Id.*Or.*1470 (lyr.); προβεβήκασι τὰ ἀριστερά *have* their *left legs foremost* (v.l. προβεβλήκασι, v. προβάλλω A. II. 1), Arist.*IA*706^{a}7; προβὰς τὸν πόδα τὸν ἀριστερὸν καὶ τὸν δεξιὸν ὑποβάς Poll.5.23. V. Causal, in fut. Act., *move forward, advance*, τίς τρόπος ἄνδρα προβάσει [ᾰ]; Pi.*O.*8.63.

προβακχήϊος, ὁ, Ion. for -ειος, of Dionysus, *leader of the Bacchanals*, E.*Ba.*412 (lyr., codd., sed leg. πρόβακχ' εὖιε).

προβᾰλάνειον [λᾰ], τό, *ante-room before the bath*, Archig.ap.Gal.13.168: pl., *CIG*3080 (Teos).

προβαλλός, ὁ, = πρόβλημα II, *shield*, Hdn.Gr.1.158; cf. **πρόβαλλος** Phot., **προβάλους** Hsch.

προβάλλω, fut. -βᾰλῶ: pf. -βέβληκα: Ep. aor. 2 προβάλεσκον Od.5.331: Hom. has only aor. Act. and Med. without augm.:—*throw* or *lay before, throw to*, Νότος Βορέῃ προβάλεσκε [σχεδίην] φέρεσθαι l.c.; τοὺς μαζοὺς κυσὶ προέβαλε Hdt.9.112; τρωγάλια τοῖς θεωμένοις Ar.*Pl.*798; πυροὺς ὀλίγους π. Id.*Av.*626; π. τινὰ ταῖς Νύμφαις Pl.*Phdr.*241e; ἀνδρὶ δέμας, of a woman, E.*Cret.*6: without dat., π. ἀκήδευτα τὰ σώματα Plu.*Per.*28. II. *put forward*, π. πρόβλημα Pl.*Sph.*261a; ἄμφω τὰ δεξιὰ προβεβληκώς, of a horse, Arist.*Po.*1460^{b}19 (also Med., τὰ ἀριστερὰ προβάλλονται Id.*IA*706^{a}6); χλαμύδα ἀλώπεκι Paus.4.18.6; π. αὐτὸν ἐς τὸ μέσον Luc.*Cat.*25: metaph., ἀγαθὴν ἐλπίδα π. σαυτῷ Men.572:—Pass., v. infr. B. III. 1. b. in obstetrics, *present*, Act. and Pass., Hp.*Mul.*1.69, Sor.2.60, al. 2. ἔριδα προβαλόντες *putting forth* strife, i.e. striving, Il.11.529. 3. *put forward* as an argument or plea, ἐπεί μοι τὴν θέμιν προὔβαλες S.*Tr.*810; Κύπριν E.*Hec.*825; τοὔνομα τὸ τῆς εἰρήνης D.9.8:—Pass., τὸν ὑφ' ἁπάντων προβαλλόμενον λόγον Th.6.92; ἐς ἐνθυμίαν αἰεὶ προβαλλόμενος Id.5.16. 4. Med., *put forward, propose for an office*, λητουργεῖν π. γυμνασίαρχον And.1.132:—Pass., v. infr. B. I. 4. 5. *propound* a question, task, problem, riddle (cf. πρόβλημα IV), Ar.*Nu.*757, Pl.*R.*536d; αἴνιγμα, γρῖφον, Id.*Chrm.*162b, Antiph.74.5; χαλεπὴν π. αἵρεσιν Pl.*Sph.*245b; εὔσκεπτον σκέψιν π. Id.*Phlb.*65d; ἀπορίαν Arist.*Pol.*1283^{b}35: later folld. by interrog. clause, πρόβαλε σαυτῷ τί ἂν ἐποίησεν ἐν τούτῳ Σωκράτης Epict.*Ench.*33.12; θεοῦ προβαλόντος πότερον.. Aristid.1.41 J.:—Pass., προβάλλεται τάδε θεωρῆσαι, περὶ τοῦ κώνου προβεβλημένα ἐστὶ τάδε, Archim.*Con.Sph.Praef.*, *Spir.Praef.* 6. *put forth beyond*, κάρα..ὀχημάτων S.*El.*740; τῶν ὀδόντων τὴν γλῶσσαν Aret.*SA*1.7; φλέγμα καὶ ἀφρῶδες ἐκ τοῦ στόματος Philum.*Ven.*1.2. III. *expose, give up*, π. σφέας αὐτοὺς ὑπὸ τοῦ κακοῦ *give* themselves *up for lost*, Hdt.7.141; ἐμαυτὸν εἰς ἀρὰς δεινάς S.*OT*745; ψυχὴν π. ἐν κύβοισι δαίμονος *hazard, venture*, E.*Rh.*183. IV. *send forth, emit*, τράγου ὀσμήν v.l. (for προσ-) in Dsc.4.50; τὴν φωνὴν ὀξεῖαν π. D.S.3.8; ἦχον τραχύν Id.5.30, etc.; *produce*, καρπόν J.*AJ*4.8.19; ἄνθος Aët.12.1:—Pass., c. gen., *to be emitted from*, αἱ τῶν θεῶν δυνάμεις προβεβλημέναι τῶν πρώτων Procl. *in Prm.*p.552 S. V. intr., *stick out*, of the tongue, Arist.*PA*660^{a}24. 2. *fall forward*, εἰς τὸ μέτωπον Sch.Ar.*Av.*487.

B. Med. with pf. Pass. (used also in pass. sense, v. infr.): —*throw* or *toss before one*, οὐλοχύτας προβάλοντο Il.1.458, al.: hence, *throw away, expose*, S.*Ph.*1017. 2. *set before* or *in front*, θεμείλιά τε προβάλοντο Il.23.255. 3. *set before oneself, propose to oneself*, ἔργον Hes.*Op.*779. 4. *put forward, propose for election*, Hdt.1.98, Pl.*Lg.*755c sq., X.*An.*6.1.25, *IG*2^{2}.1343.29, etc.; προβαλλόμενος ἑαυτόν D.21.15:—Pass., Hdt.l.c., Pl.l.c., etc.; προβληθεὶς πυλάγορος οὗτος D.18.149, cf. 285. 5. c. dat. et inf., *challenge* a person to.., π. μοι [ὀμόσαι] Mitteis *Chr.*32 i 14, cf. ii 13 (ii B. C.):—Pass., of the oath, *to be proposed as a challenge*, ib. ii 25, *Sammelb.*5231.9 (i A. D.). II. *throw beyond, beat in throwing*: hence, *surpass, excel*, c. gen. pers. et dat. rei, ἐγὼ δέ κε σεῖο νοήματί γε προβαλοίμην Il.19.218. III. *hold before oneself* so as to protect, λαιᾷ ἴτυν Tyrt.15.3; Πηλείδᾳ κατ' ὄμμα πέλταν E.*Rh.*370 (lyr.); τὼ χεῖρε Ar.*Ra.*201; π. τὰ ὅπλα *level* arms, opp. μεταβάλλεσθαι (cf. προβολή I), τὴν φάλαγγα ἐκέλευσε προβαλέσθαι τὰ ὅπλα καὶ ἐπιχωρῆσαι X.*An.*1.2.17, cf. 6.5.16, *Mem.*3.8.4: in pf. Pass., σάρισαν προβεβλημένος *having* his pike *advanced*, with levelled pike, D.S.17.100; τοὺς θυρεοὺς πρὸ τῶν νώτων..-βεβλημένοι Arr.*Tact.*36.1; εἰκοσάπηχύν τινα προβεβλ. κοντόν Luc.*DMort.*27.4; also προβεβλημένοι τοὺς θωρακοφόρους *having* them *to cover* one *in front*, X.*Cyr.*6.3.24; π. τάφρον, ποταμόν, of a general, Plb.1.18.3, 2.5.5; π. τῆς.. στρατοπεδείας τεῖχος Id.1.48.10, etc.; πόλις -βεβλημένη ποταμόν Str.11.2.17; π. τὰ θηρία πρὸ τῶν κεράτων, λογχοφόρους τῆς δυνάμεως, Plb.3.72.9, 3.113.6: abs., *stand in front*, πρὸ ἀμφοῖν προβεβλημένος *standing so as to cover* both, X.*An.*4.2.21, cf. *Cyr.*2.3.10: c. gen., τούτου προβέβληται Πολύευκτος D.21.139; προβάλλεσθαι ἢ ἐναντίον βλέπειν οὔτ' οἶδεν οὔτ' ἐθέλει Id.4.40; προαίρεσις τῆς πολιτείας προβεβλημένη a *guarded* policy, Id.19.27; πρὸς ἅπαντας -βεβλημένος *on one's guard* against, Plu.*Dio*9:—Pass., ἱππῆς προβέβληνται πρὸ τοῦ δεξιοῦ κέρως Arr.*Tact.*36.2; κράνη πρὸ τῆς κεφαλῆς π. ib.34.3. 2. metaph., *put forward*, τὴν ἀγαθὴν προβαλλόμενος ἐλπίδα D.18.97; ταύτην τὴν συμμαχίαν ib.195; τὴν Εὔβοιαν προβαλέσθαι πρὸ τῆς Ἀττικῆς ib.301, cf. 300, Isoc.5.122; τι πρὸ τῆς αἰσχύνης Aeschin.3.11. b. *bring forward, cite on one's own part, in defence*, τὸν Ὅμηρον π. Pl.*La.*201b; π. μάρτυρας Is.7.3, etc.; ὁ προβαλόμενος *one who has brought evidence*, Lex ap.D.46.10; *cite as an example*, ἔθνος οὐδὲν ἔχομεν προβαλέσθαι σοφίης πέρι Hdt.4.46; *use as an excuse* or *pretext*, Th.2.87, etc.; τὸ εὐπρεπὲς ἄσπονδον προβέβληνται Id.1.37; π. σκῆψιν, πρόφασιν, Plb.5.56.7, 15.20.3. IV. in Att. law, *accuse* a person by προβολή (v. προβολή V), *present him as guilty* of the offence, προὐβαλόμην ἀδικεῖν τοῦτον περὶ τὴν ἑορτήν D.21.1 (cf. Harp. s.v. προβαλλομένους); π. τινά τι ib.28; τινα alone, ib.175; ὁ προβαλλόμενος the *prosecutor* in a προβολή, ib.179:—Pass., *to be accused* or *presented*, προὐβλήθησαν X.*HG*1.7.35: generally, *attack, censure*, τὸ ἔθος D.H.4.24, cf. Ph.2.137; τοὺς ψευδομένους J.*BJ*2.8.7 (s.v.l.), cf. Plu.*CG*14; opp. ἐπαινεῖν, Id.2.18d.

προβάπτω, *dip first*, εἰς γάλα τι Sor.2.32:—Pass., *PHolm.*4.2.

προβᾰρύνω, *load beforehand*, τὴν γαστέρα Philostr.*Gym.*46.

προβᾰσᾰνίζω, *examine* or *test before*, Hero *Aut.*2.5 (Pass.). 2. *torture before*, Luc.*Tyr.*17:—Pass., Lxx4*Ma.*10.16, J.*AJ*17.5.5; τοῦ θανάτου Id.*BJ*5.11.1.

προβᾰσῐλεύω, *rule* or *govern before*, D.S.1.51.

πρόβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *property in cattle, abundance of cattle*, κειμήλιά τε πρόβασίν τε Od.2.75; cf. προβατεία. II. *advance*, τὰς π. ποιεῖσθαι Str.7.1.5; *progression* of musical sounds, Iamb.*VP*26.120; π. τῶν χρόνων Sor.1.110: pl., π. τοῦ νοῦ Ph.1.595. 2. bodily *growth*, Sor.1.114, Gal.19.373. 3. ἐκ προβάσεως, = ἐκ προσαγωγῆς, Maria ap.Zos.Alch.p.158 B.

προβασκ-αίνω, *envy before* or *because of*, τινί τινος, prob. for προσ- in Lib.*Decl.*29.2. **-ᾰνία,** ἡ, = βασκανία, *BGU*954.9 (vi A.D.). **-άνιον,** τό, *safeguard against witchcraft, amulet* or *scarecrow* hung up before workshops or in fields, Lxx *Ep.Je.*70, Plu.2.681f, Hsch. s.v. κεράμβηλον; = *muttonius, Gloss.* (also προβασκαντον, = *muttonium*, ib.); less correct than βασκάνιον, Phryn.68.

προβαστάζω, *carry away beforehand*, *POxy.*935.21 (iii A.D.).

προβᾰτ-άγριον, τό, *wild sheep, Gloss.* **-αία,** ἡ, = ὠκιμοειδές, Ps.-Dsc.4.28. **-εία,** ἡ, *keeping of sheep*, *SIG*1165.4 (Dodona), J.*AJ*1.2.2, *AB*294: pl., Plu.*Sol.*23, *Publ.*11. II. *property in cattle, flock of sheep*, Str.12.3.13, Ael.*NA*4.32 (pl.), etc. **-ειος,** α, ον, *of a sheep*, [γάλα] Arist.*HA*522ª22; στέαρ J.*AJ*3.11.2; κρέας S.E.*P.*3.223, cf. Str.11.8.6. II. **προβάτειον,** τό, = ἀρνόγλωσσον, Ps.-Dsc.2.126; but **προβάτειος,** = θύμβρα, Id.3.37. **-ερον,** v. πρόβατον I.2. **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, = προβατευτής, title of play by Antiphanes, Poll.7.184. **-εύσιμος,** ον, *suited for pasturage*, πόα Ph.2.91,131. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *grazier*, Poll.7.184. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for cattle*, κύων *sheep*-dog, Philostr.*VA*6.43, Longus 3.7: ἡ π. τέχνη the art *of breeding* or *keeping sheep*, X.*Oec.*5.3, cf. Poll.7.184. **-εύω,** *keep cattle*, *SIG*1165 (Dodona), App.*BC*1.7; *tend sheep*, *AP*7.636 (Crin.):—Pass., *to be grazed by cattle*, D.H.1.37. II. *keep at grass, graze*, ἑκατὸν πλείω τὰ μείζονα App.*BC*1.8. **-εών,** ῶνος, ὁ, *sheep-pen*, Hdn.*Epim.*113; cf. προβατών. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, = πρόβατον, Hsch. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of sheep* or *goats*, π. χορός a chorus *of goats*, as in the Αἶγες of Eupolis, Eust.1063.44; ἡ π. πύλη the *sheep*-gate, Lxx *Ne.*3.1; without πύλη, *Ev.Jo.*5.2 (nisi leg. π. κολυμβήθρα); χόρτος π. *PGoodsp.Cair.*30 xxxiv 6 (ii A.D.). **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of πρόβατον, *little sheep*, Ar.*V.*955, *Pl.*293, Pl.*Phdr.*259a, Strato Com.1.22, Sotad.9.3, Plu.*Fab.*1, Philostr.*VA*3.43; π. ἀγαπητόν Men.319.3; προβατίου βίος Ar.*Pl.*922; προβατίου γνώμη Procop.*Arc.*13; of a *kid*, Ar.*Av.*856.

προβᾰτο-βοσκός, ὁ, *shepherd*, Hsch. s.v. ἀρνοβοσκός, *Gloss.* **-γνώμων,** ον, gen. ονος, *good judge of cattle*: metaph., *good judge of character*, A.*Ag.*795 (anap.). **-δόρας,** ου, ὁ, *sheep-flayer*, name of the month Ληναιών, Procl.ad Hes.*Op.*502. **-θύτης** [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *slaughterer of sheep*, *PKlein.Form.*326 (vi A.D.). **-κάπηλος** [κᾰ], ὁ, *sheep-dealer, retailer of sheep*, Plu.*Per.*24, *Com.Adesp.*62. **-κόμος,** ὁ, *one who tends sheep*, Anon. in Rh.3.607 W. **-κτηνοτρόφος,** ον, *keeping sheep and cattle*, *OGI*655.5 (Egypt, i B.C.), *PHamb.*34.6 (ii A.D.), etc.

πρόβᾰτον, τό, freq. in pl. πρόβατα (but also in sg., Cratin.43, Pl.*Euthd.*302a, etc.); heterocl. dat. πρόβασι Hdn.Gr.1.414, Hsch.:—used (among the Ionians and Dorians) of all four-footed *cattle*, Hdt.2.41, etc.; πάντων τῶν π. βόες μάλιστα ἀτονέουσι Hp.*Art.*8; τὰ ἄλλα π. καὶ ἵππους μάλιστα Hdt.4.61, cf. Pi.*Fr.*316, *IG*12(1).677.31 (Rhodes, iv/iii B.C.); of Europa's bull, Simon.28: in Hom. generally of *cattle, flocks* and *herds*, Il.14.124, 23.550, *h.Merc.*571, cf. *IG*12(7).62.35 (Amorgos, iv B.C.); τὰ π. καὶ καρταίποδα *Leg.Gort.*4.35; opp. ἄνθρωποι, Hes.*Op.*558, Hdt.1.203; τὰ λεπτὰ τῶν π. small *cattle*, i.e. sheep and goats, ib.133, 8.137; τὸ μὲν μέζον π..., τὸ δὲ μεῖον *IG*5(2).3.14 (Tegea, iv B.C.); so later, π. ἀπὸ τῶν ἀρνῶν καὶ τῶν ἐρίφων λήψεσθε Lxx *Ex.*12.5: but in Att. Prose and Com. (never in Trag.) almost invariably of *sheep*, Ar.*Av.*714, Th.2.14, *IG*2².1672.289, etc.; ὥσπερ π. βῆ βῆ λέγων βαδίζει Cratin.43; so in later Boeot., *IG*7.3171.39,44 (Orchom. Boeot.): generally, *animals for slaughter*, whether for sacrifices, Hdt.6.56; or for food, Id.1.207; cf. Antipho 5.29. 2. prov. of stupid, lazy people, ἀριθμός, πρόβατ' ἄλλως Ar.*Nu.*1203, cf. *V.*32: Com. Comp., προβάτου προβάτερον *more sheepish* than *a sheep*, dub. cj. in Sophr.122; χρυσοῦν π., = Lat. *pecus aurea*, as nickname, D.C.59.8: in other provs., τοὺς γευομένους κύνας τῶν π. κατακόπτειν φασὶ δεῖν D.25.40; λέων ἐν προβάτοις Plu.*Cleom.*33, cf. Plb.5.35.13. II. name of a sea-fish, Opp.*H.*1.146, 3.139, Ael.*NA*9.38. (Orig. of small cattle, sheep and goats, which in primitive mixed herds *walk in front* (προβαίνει) of the larger animals.)

προβᾰτο-πώλης, ου, ὁ, *sheep-dealer*, Ar.*Eq.*132, 138. **-στάσιον** [στᾰ], τό, *sheep-pen, Gloss.* **-τροφία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *keeping of sheep*, prob. in *Supp.Epigr.*2.579.8 (Teos, iv B.C.). **-τρόφος,** ον, *breeding sheep*, Sch.Pi.*P.*12.1. **-χίτων** [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with coat of sheep's skin*, Hsch. s.v. οἰοχίτων.

προβᾰτ-ώδης, ες, *like a sheep, simple*, Simp.*in Epict.*p.34 D., Hsch. s.v. βαίκυλος, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*264. **-ών,** ῶνος, ὁ, = προβατεών, *IG*11(2).287 *A* 149, al. (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*68.2 (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos* 403.51 (ii B.C.), Hdn.Gr.1.36.

προ-βᾰφή, ἡ, *previous dipping*, *PHolm.*8.20. **-βάφιον** [ᾰ], τό, *substance used in first stage of alloying*, Zos.Alch.p.193 B., Maria ap. eund.p.212 B.

προβεβαιόω, *confirm before*, S.E.*M.*8.181 (Pass.).

προβέβουλα, isolated poet. pf.2 (προβούλομαι does not occur), *prefer* one to another, τινά τινος Il.1.113, Q.S.13.347; θάνατον δουλοσύνας Ion Lyr.16: c. inf., *AP*9.445 (Jul. Aegypt.): abs., *make plans*, Coluth.199.

προβεβουλευμένως, Adv. *premeditatedly*, Poll.6.140.

πρόβημα, ατος, τό, *a step forward*, Ar.*Pl.*759.

προβῐάζομαι, *force* a measure *through*, Aeschin.3.72.

προβῐβ-άζω, fut. **-άσω** D.C.58.23, Att. προβῑβῶ Ar.*Av.*1570:—causal of προβαίνω, *cause to step forward, lead on*, τινα S.*OC*180 (lyr.); ποῖ προβιβᾷς ἡμᾶς ποτε; to what point, how far *do you mean to carry* us? Ar. l.c.; τινὰ εἰς ἀρετήν, εἰς ἐγκράτειαν, Pl.*Prt.*328a, X.*Mem.*1.5.1; ἕως Μακεδονίας τὴν ἀρχὴν *extend* it.., D.H.1.3; *push on*, οὐδὲν ἠδύνατο π. τῶν ἔργων Plb.5.100.1:—Pass., *to be developed, improved*, of machines, Hero *Bel.*74.4. 2. *push forward, advance*, τὸ ὑπερκείμενον τοῦ κρημνοῦ (by building a wall) D.S.4.78; *exalt*, τὴν πατρίδα Plb.9.10.4; τινὰ ἐς τὰς ἀρχάς *promote* him, D.C.l.c.; δύναμιν Phld.*Rh.*1.40 S. 3. *teach*, τινάς τι Lxx *De.*6.7, cf. Plu.*Cat.Mi.*36 (dub.); *put forward* as a representative, *Act.Ap.*19.33 (v.l.):—Pass., *to be instructed* or *egged on*, ὑπὸ τῆς μητρός *Ev.Matt.*14.8. II. intr., = προβαίνω, Plb.10.44.1, Aristid.2.231 J. III. of a male, *mount before*, ἄλλην Arist.*HA*546ª10. **-άς,** v. προβαίνω. **-ᾰσις,** εως, ἡ, *leading forward, advancing*, Nicom.*Harm.*12. **-ασμός,** ὁ, *advancing*, Artem.2.12.

προβιβρώσκω, *eat first*, ἣν -βεβρώκῃ ὄνθρωπος Aret.*SA*2.2:—Pass., προβρωθέντα φύλλα Dsc.3.45, cf. 1.125.

προβῐβῶν, v. προβαίνω.

προβῐ-οτής, ἡ, *previous* (i.e. *antenatal*) *existence*, Plu.*Fr.*7.9, Porph.*Gaur.*11.4, Id.ap.Stob.2.8.42, Hierocl.*Prov.*p.172 B., al., Herm.*in Phdr.* p.109 A. **-όω,** *live before*, mostly pf. part. Pass., τὰ προβεβιωμένα *one's previous life*, Plb.11.2.9, J.*AJ*4.8.15, Plu.2.561a, Hdn.2.1.8, Plot.3.4.5, cf. Plu.2.10b; also pf. Act. in intr. sense, τὸν προβεβιωκότα χρόνον *IG*12(5).655.10 (Syros). **-ωτος,** ον, *having had a prior existence*, οὐ π. [ἡ ψυχὴ] τοῦ σώματος ἔσται Sophon.*in de An.*135.1.

προβλαστ-άνω, *shoot* or *sprout before*, Thphr.*CP*5.1.12, Ph.1.602; π. πρότερον τῶν λοιπῶν Thphr.*CP*1.13.12; *shoot before the season*, Plu.2.377c. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *previous shoot*, Thphr.*CP*5.2.2.

πρόβλαστος, ὁ, epith. of Dionysus, Lyc.577 (ἐπεί, ὅταν βλαστάνωσιν αἱ ἄμπελοι.., θύουσιν αὐτῷ, Sch.). II. f.l. for πρωΐβλαστος, q.v.

προβλεπτικός, ή, όν, *able to foresee*, τῶν μελλόντων Eust.83.33.

προβλέπω, *foresee*, ὅτι ἥξει ἡ ἡμέρα Lxx *Ps.*36(37).13; *provide against*, D.H.11.20; λογισμῷ μηδὲν π. Heraclit.*Incred.*11; τῇ ψυχῇ προβλέπειν Him.*Or.*31.1; *provide*, θανάτου μνημόσυνον *IG*12(8).561 (Thasos):—Med., θεοῦ περὶ ἡμῶν τι προβλεψαμένου *Ep.Hebr.*11.40.

πρόβλημα, ατος, τό, (προβάλλω) *anything thrown forward* or *projecting*, πόντου π. ἁλίκλυστον sea-washed *promontory*, S.*Aj.*1219 (lyr.). 2. *hindrance, obstacle*, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*67, *Mul.*1.20, Ael.*NA*2.13. II. *anything put before one as a defence, bulwark, barrier*, προβλήματα ἀντ' ἀσπίδων ἐποιεῦντο γεράνων δοράς Hdt.7.70, cf. 4.175; τῶν..π. τὰ μὲν πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον ὁπλίσματα, τὰ δὲ φράγματα Pl.*Plt.*279d sq., cf. *Sph.*261a; σώματος π., of a shield, A.*Th.*540; νεῶν προβλήματα, of a wall, E.*Rh.*213; χαλκᾶ προβλήματα the brazen *armour* of horses, X.*Cyr.*6.1.51. 2. c. gen. objecti, *defence against* a thing, αἰχμῆς καὶ πέτρων A.*Th.*676; χείματος προβλήματα E.*Supp.*208; π. χειμώνων Pl.*Ti.*74b; π. κακῶν Ar.*V.*615; κρύους π. ποιοῦνται τὴν ἐσθῆτα Plu.2.691d; but, 3. μηδὲν φόβου π. μηδ' αἰδοῦς ἔχειν to have neither fear nor reverence *as a defence*, S.*Aj.*1076; τὸν ποταμὸν π. λαβεῖν, ποιήσασθαι, Plb.2.66.1, 3.14.5. III. *anything put forward as an excuse*, π. τοῦ τρόπου D.45.69; λαβὼν π. σαυτοῦ παῖδα making a *screen* of him, S.*Ph.*1008. IV. *task, business*, E.*El.*985, Gal.11.250. 2. *problem* in Geometry, etc., Pl.*R.*530b, *Tht.*180c sq., Plu.*Marc.*14, 19, etc.; φυσικὰ π. Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.36 U.; οἱ κατὰ πρόβλημα λόγοι (opp. τὰ ἐν τῷ βίῳ) theoretical, Phld.*Lib.*p.59 O. 3. in the Logic of Arist., *question as to whether a statement is so or not*, Arist.*Top.*101ᵇ28, cf. 104ᵇ1: τὰ π. title of work by Arist., cf. *Mete.*363ª24, *PA*676ª18, *GA*747ᵇ5, cf. προβληματικός; also of the extant work wrongly ascribed to Arist. 4. practical or theoretical *problem*, εἰς π. παμμέγεθες ἐνέπεσε Plb.28.13.9; εὕροντο λύσιν τοῦ π. Id.30.19.5; ἐν προβλήμασιν ἢ κρίνομεν ἢ βουλευόμεθα Hermog.*Inv.*1.1. 5. *riddle*, π. προβάλλειν Lxx *Jd.*14.12.

προβλημ-ᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a problem*: τὰ π. title of work by Arist. (cf. πρόβλημα IV.3), *Somn.Vig.*456ª29. **-άτιον,** τό, Dim. of πρόβλημα, Arr.*Epict.*2.20.33, *Gloss.* **-ᾰτοπλόκος,** ον, *framing problems* or *riddles*, Tz.*H.*2.518. **-ᾰτουργικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for the construction of fortifications*, Poll.7.207; **-κή** (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, ibid.; ἡ π. δύναμις the faculty *of constructing them*, Pl.*Plt.*280d. **-ᾰτώδης,** ες, *problematical*, Plu.*Cat.Mi.*25.

προ-βλής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, *thrown forward, jutting out*, προβλῆτι σκοπέλῳ Il.2.396; πέτρῃ ἔπι προβλῆτι 16.407; στήλας τε προβλῆτας 12.259; ἀκταὶ προβλῆτες ἔσαν Od.5.405, cf. 10.89, 13.97, Archil.49 Diehl; προβλῆτες, without subst., *forelands, headlands*, S.*Ph.*936; τόν γε (sc. ποταμόν) εἴργουσιν π. Q.S.10.175: sg., Opp.*H.*5.252; π. ἔπαλξις, ἐρίπνα, *AP*5.293.3 (Agath.), 7.147 (Arch.); π. γενειάς Nonn.*D.*15.8; προσώπου π. γένυς ib.28.75; γναθμοῖς π. ὀδόντες ib.26.301: in later Prose, προβλῆτες λιμένων πύργοι Lxx 4 *Ma.*13.6; λιμένες προβλῆσι λίθοις εἰς τὸ πέλαγος ἐξανεστηκότες Aristid.*Or.*25(43).3; ὀφρύες π. Aret.*SD*2.13. **-βλητέον,** f.l. for προσ-, Sor.2.87. **-βλητικός,** ή, όν, *productive*, τινος Simp.*in Ph.*1138.32, *Gloss.* **-βλῆτις,** ιδος, fem. of προβλής, Sch.Opp.*H.*3.460. **-βλητος,** ον, *thrown forth* or *away*, κυσὶν π. *cast* to the dogs, S.*Aj.*830. II. *spread, beaten out* into plates, ἀργύριον prob. l. in Lxx *Je.*10.5(9). **-βλήτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, *producer, Gloss.*

προβλώσκω, aor. inf. *προμολεῖν*, *go* or *come forth*, *go out of the house*, *δμῳὰς δ' οὐκ εἴας προβλωσκέμεν* Od.19.25 ; *ὁ δὲ προμολών* 4.22, cf. 24.388, Il.21.37 ; *μή τι θύραζε προβλώσκειν* Od.21.239, cf. Opp.*H.* 2.252 : c. gen., *προβλώσκειν μεγάρων* Orph.*Fr.*270.6.

προβοάω, *shout before*, *cry aloud*, *τώ γε προβοῶντε μάχην ὤτρυνον* (v. *προβιβάω* init.) Il.12.277, cf. S.*Ph.*218 (lyr.).

προβοηθέω, *hasten to aid before*, *προβοηθῆσαι ἐς τὴν Βοιωτίην* Hdt.8.144 (v.l. *προσβωθῆσαι*).

προβόλ-αιος, *ον*, *held out before one*, *levelled*, *in rest*, *δούρατι προβολαίῳ* Theoc.24.125 ; *προβόλαιος* alone, = *πρόβολος* II, *εἵσω τὸν π. ἔχων* Orac.ap.Hdt.7.148. **-άριος**, *ὁ*, dub. sens. in *BGU*14 v 18 (iii A. D.). **-εύς**, *έως*, *ὁ*, *producer*, *originator*, Procl.*in Cra.* p.2 P., *Gloss.* **-ή**, *ἡ*, (*προβάλλω*) *putting forward*, esp. of a weapon for defence, *τὰ δόρατα εἰς προβολὴν καθιέναι* to bring the spears to *the rest*, couch them, X.*An.*6.5.25 (nisi leg. *προσβολήν*) ; [*τὰ δόρατα*] *ἀποτείναι ἐς π.* Arr.*An.*1.6.2 ; *κοντοὺς ὀρθοὺς ὡς ἐς π. φέροντες* Id.*Tact.*43.2 ; *ἵστανται ἐς π.* ib.36.3 ; *ἐν προβολᾷ θεμένα ξίφος* bringing it to *the guard*, *AP*7.433 (Tymn.) ; *ὁπλίτας ἑστῶτας ἐν π.* standing *with spear in rest*, Plu.*Caes.*44, cf. Plb.2.65.11 ; *ὑπελθεῖν τὴν π. τοῦ πολεμίου* get under his *guard*, D.H.3.19 ; of a pugilist, *δοχμὸς ἀπὸ π. κλινθείς* Theoc.22.120 ; *παγκρατίου προβολὰν διδάξαι* *IG*4²(1).122.53 (Epid., iv B. C.), cf. 7.2470.3 (Thebes, iv/iii B. C.) ; *Carneades προβολὴν pugilis . . similem facit ἐποχῇ* Cic.*Att.*13.21.3 ; *ἀνέχοντες ἐν π. τὰς χεῖρας*, of long-distance runners, Philostr.*Gym.*32 ; *ἡ π. τῶν χειρῶν*, of boxers, ib.34 ; *αἱ π. τοῦ σώματος* X.*Cyn.*10.22 ; *ἡ τῆς φάλαγγος π.* the phalanx *with its pikes couched*, Plb.18.30.1 ; *αἱ τῶν θυρεῶν π.* Id.1.22.10, cf. Arr.*Tact.*37.5 ; of the legs, *putting foremost*, Arist.*IA*706ª6. 2. *putting forth*, *βλαστοῦ Gp.*5.25.1. 3. *putting forward* of a plea or case, Hermog.*Stat.*4, al. II. *projection*, *prominence*, *ἡ π. τοῦ χείλεος* Hp.*Art.*8, etc. ; *τῆς κεφαλῆς* a *prominence* of the skull, Id.*VC*1 ; *τῆς γλώσσης* Aret.*SA*1.7 ; *π. ἀπὸ τοῦ χείλεος*, of an elephant's trunk, Id.*SD*2.13, cf. Ael.*NA*5.41. 2. *jutting rock*, *foreland*, or *tongue of land*, S.*Ph.*1455 (anap., prob. for *προβλῆς*) ; *ἐπὶ προβολῆσι θαλάσσης* Q.S.9.378, cf. D.P.1013, Plb.1.53.10 ; *Νειλορύτου δῶρον ἀπὸ π.*, i. e. from the Delta of the Nile, *AP*9.350 (Leon. Alex.) ; also the *spur* of a hill, Plu.*Crass.*22. 3. *head of a spear* or *κέστρος* II, Plb.18.29.3, 27.11.2. 4. *projecting bridge*, Id.3.46.4. 5. *projection* of a weapon from the soldier's body, Ael.*Tact.*14.3. 6. *advanced body* of cavalry, Arr.*Tact.*40.2, al. 7. *rope* for lowering buckets, *PFlor.*153 (iii A. D.), etc. III. *thing held before one as a defence*, *screen*, *bulwark*, *π. μεγάλη τῆς χώρας* X.*Mem.*3.5.27 ; of the eyebrows, Id.*Cyn.*5.26 ; *τοῦ ὄμματος* Arist.*GA*780ᵇ23 ; *ὅπως ᾖ π. τοῖς . . σπλάγχνοις* [*τὸ νῶτον*] Id.*PA*672ª17 : c. gen. objecti, *defence against . .*, *δείματος π. καὶ βελέων* S.*Aj.*1212 (lyr.) ; *θανάτου* E.*Or.*1488 (lyr.) ; *καυμάτων* Pl.*Ti.*74b ; *τοῦ ἡλίου*, *τῶν ἀνέμων*, *τοῦ ψύχους*, Thphr.*CP*2.7.4, 3.10.4, 5.13.3 ; *πρὸς τοὺς χειμῶνας* ib.3.7.2. 2. *protection*, *τὰ προβολῆς ἕνεκα εἰργασμένα* Pl.*Plt.*288b ; *π. ἔχειν*, of plants, Thphr.*CP*3.20.5 ; *προβεβλημένοι τὴν γαμικὴν π.* Dam.*Isid.*160. 3. *front of a horse's hoof*, *Hippiatr.*123. IV. *proposal* of a person's name for election, Pl.*Lg.*765b, *SIG*976.10 (Samos, ii B. C.), *CPR*20.8 (iii A. D.), *Cod.Just.* 10.11.8.4, al., Ps.-Ptol.*Centil.*83. V. as law-term, a form of public process by *presentation of a case to the assembly*, D.21.193 : pl., ib.11, Lex ib.8, 10 ; *τῶν συκοφαντῶν π. ἐποιησάμεθα* Aeschin.2.145, cf. X.*HG*1.7.35, Isoc.15.314, Arist.*Ath.*43.5, 59.2, Harp. s. v. *καταχειροτονία*. VI. *advance*, *loan*, *PSI*6.666.10 (iii B. C.) ; *π. εἰς τὸ ζῆν* financial *provision*, *means* of livelihood, gloss on *ἀφορμή*, Sch.E. *Med.*342. **-ιμος**, *ον*, *liable to a προβολή* V, *IG*5(1).1145.53 (Gythium).

προβολλεύω, Aeol. for *προβουλεύω* I. 2, *IG*12(2).526*d*4 (Eresos).

προβόλ-ιον, *τό*, Dim. of sq. II, *boar-spear*, X.*Cyn.*10.1, Philostr. *Im.*1.2 codd. (*προλοβίῳ* Benndorf), 28 : metaph., Hyp.*Fr.*167. II. *basket*, Hsch. **-ος**, *ὁ*, (*προβάλλω*) *anything that projects* : I. *jutting rock*, *foreland*, *ἐπὶ προβόλῳ* Od.12.251 : metaph., *boulder in the path*, *obstacle*, *προβόλοις προσπταίειν* interpol. in D.8.61 ; *λιμένας προβόλων ἐνέπλησας* Id.25.84 (metaph. ; also literally, of stones sunk in a harbour, Arr.*An.*2.21.7) ; *τὸν λογισμὸν ὡς π. ἐμποδὼν τῇ γλώττῃ κείμενον* Plu.2.510a. 2. *πρόβολοι ξύλων projecting barriers* of wood to break the force of a stream, Id.*Caes.*22. 3. *defence*, *bulwark*, *π. πολέμου*, of a fortress, X.*Cyr.*5.3.11 and 23 ; of a person, *shield*, *guardian*, *π. ἐμός*, *σωτὴρ δόμοις* Ar.*Nu.*1161 (lyr., paratrag.). II. *hunting-spear*, Hdt.7.76 ; generally, *missile*, Ph.*Bel.*84.11 (pl.). **-ος**, *ον*, *eligible for nomination* (cf. *προβάλλω* A. II. 4), *PThead.*17.9 (iv A. D.).

πρόβονεν· *ἐπέρανεν*, Hsch.

προβόσκ-ημα, *ατος*, *τό*, *plate*, *dish*, Ph.2.547. **-ίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *means of providing food* : I. elephant's *trunk*, Arist.*PA*659ª15, Phylarch. 36 J., Plb.3.46.12, Agatharch.71, Str.15.1.43. b. fly's *proboscis*, Arist.*HA*528ᵇ29. II. pl., *tentacles* of the decapod cephalopoda, ib.523ᵇ30, *PA*685ª33. **-ός**, *ὁ*, *assistant herdsman*, Hdt.1.113 (v.l. *προβόσκων*).

προβουλ-εία, *ἡ*, *office of πρόβουλος*, *Papers of Amer. Sch. at Athens* 3 No.428 (Asia Minor). **-ευμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *preliminary decree of the senate*, to be laid before the Ecclesia, Eup.73 (dub.), D.18.9, 24.11, Aeschin.3.125. II. = Lat. *senatusconsultum*, D.H.6.67, 7.38. **-ευμάτιον**, *τό*, Dim. of foreg., Luc.*Par.*42, Alciphr.3.22. **-ευσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *previous deliberation*, Sch.rec.Pi.*O.*7.79. **-εύω**, Aeol. **προβολλεύω** (q. v.), *contrive* or *concert measures before*, *ὅπως μηδὲν δεήσει* Th.3.82 ; *ὅπως ἂν ῥᾴστα ἐσχηματισμένος ᾖ* Hp. *Art.*52 ; opp. *μετανοέω*, Democr.66 (Med.) ; *μὴ προβουλεύσας* without *premeditation*, Arist.*EN*1135ᵇ20 :—Med., *debate*, *consider first*, *τι* Hdt.1.133 : abs., X.*Cyr.*4.3.17, Arist.*EN*1135ᵇ10 ; *πρὸς ἕκαστα* Hp. *Prog.*1 :—Pass., *τὸ προβεβουλευμένον* Arist.*EN*1112ª15. 2. of the *βουλή* at Athens and elsewh., *frame* or *pass a προβούλευμα*, X.*HG*1.7.7 ; *ἡ βουλὴ ταῦτα προὐβεβουλεύκει* D.19.34 ; *ἐξιέναι τοὺς ἱππέας προεβούλευσεν ἡ βουλή* Id.21.162 ; *τὴν βουλὴν προβουλεύσασαν ἐξενεγκεῖν εἰς τὸν δῆμον* *IG*1².66.17, 110.37 ; of a board of *πρόβουλοι*, *π. περί τινος* Th.8.1, Arist.*Pol.*1298ᵇ30 ; of the Spartan *γερουσία*, Plu. *Agis* 11 ; *τὸ προβεβουλευμένον*, = Lat. *senatusconsultum*, Plb.6.16.2 : impers. in Pass., *προβεβούλευται ὅπως ἂν . . it has been decreed* that . ., Ar.*Ec.*623 ; *τῇ βουλῇ προβεβ.*, c. acc. et inf., X.*HG*7.1.2. 3. *award by a προβούλευμα*, *τούτων τῶν προβεβουλευμένων . . δωρεῶν* D.18.53. II. *to have the chief voice in counsel*, X.*Cyr.*8.7.9. III. *π. τινός deliberate for* one, *provide for* his *interest*, Ar.*Eq.*1342, X.*An.*3.1.37 ; *τοῦ δήμου for* or *before* the people, Arist.*Pol.*1299ᵇ33. IV. Med., *make up one's mind beforehand*, *prejudge* a case, Hp.*Fract.* 1. **-ή**, *ἡ*, *forethought*, *ἐκ προβουλῆς of malice aforethought*, Antipho 1.5, D.C.47.4, etc. II. *standing committee*, *ἡ βουλὴ καὶ ἡ π.* dub. in *BCH*26.168 (Syria, i/ii A. D.). **-ιον**, *τό*, *meeting of πρόβουλοι*, Sch.Il.2.194. **-ομαι**, v. *προβέβουλα*. **-όπαις**, *παιδος*, f. l. for *προβούλου παῖς*, A.*Ag.*386 (lyr.).

πρόβουλος, *ον*, (*βουλή*) *deliberating beforehand* or *for others*, Ἄτα prob. in A.*Ag.*386 (lyr.) : but usu. II. pl., *standing committee to examine measures before* they were formally proposed to the people, Arist.*Pol.*1298ᵇ29, 1299ᵇ31, 1322ᵇ16 ; at Megara, Ar.*Ach.*755 ; Corinth, Nic.Dam.60 J. ; Corcyra, *IG*9(1).682.12 ; Delphi, *GDI*2642.26 ; of the *ἀμνήμονες* at Cnidus, Plu.2.292a ; *ἀπαγγέλειν . . δήμου προβούλοις* A.*Th.*1011. 2. of the *delegates* of the twelve Ionian states at the Panionium, Hdt.6.7 ; of *delegates* appointed to consult on the mode of meeting Xerxes, *π. τῆς Ἑλλάδος* Id.7.172. 3. at Athens, *committee of Ten*, appointed after the Sicilian defeat (cf. Th.8.1), Decr. ap.Arist.*Ath.*29.2, Ar.*Lys.*421, Lys.12.65, Arist.*Rh.*1419ª28. 4. of the Roman *consuls*, D.H.4.76, 5.1.

προβρᾰχής, *ές*, *shallow*, *τὰ π.* Plb.1.47.1.

πρόβρᾰχυς (sc. *πούς*), *ὁ*, *the foot* ∪ – – – –, Diom.p.481 K.

προβρέχω, *soak beforehand*, Arist.*Pr.*931ª14, Thphr.*HP*3.17.2 :—Pass., Hp.*Steril.*224 : aor. part. *προβρᾰχείς* Dsc.3.6, *Eup.*2.31.

πρόβροτος, *ὁ*, *former mortal*, dub. in Epigr.ap.D.L.8.45.

προβύω [ῡ], fut. *-βύσω* :—*π. λύχνον push up* the wick of a lamp, *trim* it, cj. in Ar.*V.*250 : metaph., *π. φορτικὸν γέλωτα Com.Adesp.*644.

προβωθέω, v. *προβοηθέω*.

προβώμιος, *ον*, (*βωμός*) *before* or *in front of the altar*, prob. in Pi. *Pae.*9 *Fr.*131 ; *σφαγαί* E.*Ion* 376 : *προβώμια*, *τά*, *space in front of an altar*, Id.*Heracl.*79. II. *placed on the altar beforehand* (as a preliminary sacrifice), *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.161 (Cyrene).

προγᾰμ-έω, *live with* a woman *before marriage*, Str.6.1.8 :—Pass., of a woman, *to be married before*, *τινι* App.*Syr.*68. II. *marry first* or *before*, Ph.2.304, Plu.*Alex.*70. 2. *live in wedlock before* or *already*, *BGU*183.6 (i A. D.). **-ιαῖος**, *α*, *ον*, *ante-nuptial*, *δωρεά Cod.Just.* 5.1.6, cf. Tz.ad Lyc.547. **-ιος**, *ον*, = foreg., Ael.*NA*9.66. II. *προγάμια* (sc. *ἱερά*), *τά*, *sacrifice before marriage*, Poll.3.38. **-ος**, *ον*, *betrothed*, *νύμφαι* Tryph.341. II. *before a marriage* : **Πρόγαμοι** title of a play by Menander, Stob.1.7.2.

προγᾰνόω, *cheer* or *comfort beforehand*, Ph.1.104, dub. cj. in 2.416 (Pass., *προσ-* codd.).

προγαργᾰλίζω (sc. *ἑαυτόν*), *prepare oneself for tickling*, Arist.*EN* 1150ᵇ22.

προγαστ-ρίδιος, *ον*, *worn in front of the belly*, *ὅπλισις EM*589.12. II. Subst. *προγαστρίδιον*, *τό*, *false paunch worn by actors*, Luc.*Salt.*27, *JTr.*41. **-ρικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, = *προγάστωρ*, Alex.Aphr. *in Top.*421.30. **-ριον**, *τό*, = *ὑπογάστριον*, Sch.Philostr.*Im.*2.26. **-ωρ**, *ορος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *pot-bellied*, Gerhard *Phoinix* p.6, Str.4.4.6, *App.Anth.*5.11, Luc.*Nec.*11, Gal.10.145, Adam.2.31 ; of a *pot-bellied* bottle, Antiph. 224.6 : Comp. *προγαστρότερα* Hp.*Aër.*24.

προγελάω, *smile before* : metaph. of early morning, Ph.1.603.

προγένειος, *ον*, *bearded*, Theoc.3.9, Longus 1.16.

προγενέτωρ, *ορος*, *ὁ*, = *προγεννήτωρ*, Pempel.ap.Stob.4.25.52.

προγενής, *ές*, *born before*, *primeval*, *θεοί* S.*Ant.*938 (anap.) : Comp. *προγενέστερος*, *α*, *ον*, *earlier in birth*, i. e. *older*, Il.2.555, Od.2.29, Theoc. 29.10, etc. ; *γενεῇ π.* Il.9.161 ; *τινος* 23.789 ; *οἱ π. those who have gone before us*, *our predecessors*, Arist.*EN*1181ᵇ16, *de An.*403ᵇ27, *PA*642ª 24, Phld.*Ind.Sto.*20 : Sup. *προγενέστατος*, *eldest-born*, *primordial*, *h.Cer.*110, Arist.*de An.*410ᵇ14, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc.*21.21. II. generally, *previous*, *prior*, *συγγραφαί PSI*8.904.6 (i A. D.) ; *χάρτης PLond.*1.77.59 (Comp., vi A. D.).

προγεννάω, *beget before*, Thphr.*CP*1.20.3. **-ήτειρα**, *ἡ*, *ancestress* : *mother*, Lyc.183. **-ήτωρ**, *ορος*, *ὁ*, in pl., *forefathers*, E.*Hipp.* 1380 (lyr.).

προγέρων, *οντος*, *ὁ*, *older*, *δὶς τῆς σῆς ἡλικίης π. BMus.Inscr.*829*b*2 (Cnidus).

προ-γευμᾰτίζω, *taste before*, *τινος* Arist.*de An.*422ᵇ7. **-γεύσιμον**, *τό*, *food taken before a meal*, *PKlein.Form.*261.5 (pl., vi A. D.). **-γεύστης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *one who tastes before*, Plu.2.990a, Ath.4.171b : fem. **-γευστρίς**, *ίδος*, *ὄσφρησις* Ph.1.170, cf. 603. **-γεύω**, *give a foretaste of*, c. gen., Aristid.Quint.3.27 :—Med., *taste before*, Anaxil.10 (prob. cj.), Arist.*PA*690ᵇ27, Plu.2.49e ; *τοῦ μέλλοντος ἀγαθοῦ* Ph.1.603.

προγεωμετρέω, *measure*, *survey beforehand*, *PTeb.*151 (ii B. C., Pass.), etc.

προγεωργ-έω, *cultivate earlier* or *already*, *BGU*462.18 (ii A. D.), *POxy.*101.8 (Pass., ii A. D.), etc. **-όs,** ὁ, *previous cultivator*, *Sammelb.*5672.28 (ii A. D.).

προγήθω, *rejoice before*, Ph.1.602.

προγηράσκω, *grow old before*, τοῦ χρόνου τοῦ ἱκνευμένου Hp.*Aër.*7 : abs., Luc.*Tim.*20. 2. *grow prematurely old*, Id.*Rh.Pr.*10, Sor.1.87 ; ἐν τοῖς πόνοις Ph.2.287.

προγήρως, ων, (γῆρας) *prematurely old*, Poll.2.13.

προγίγνομαι, Ion. and later **-γίνομαι** [ῑ] : fut. **-γενήσομαι** : aor. προὐγενόμην : pf. προγέγονα and **-γεγένημαι** :—*come forward*, οἱ δὲ τάχα προγένοντο quickly they *came in sight*, Il.18.525, cf. *h.Hom.*7.7 ; ἄμυδις προγένοντο Hes.*Sc.*345 ; εἴσω π. Opp.*H.*2.103 ; κόπρον ἔπι π. Call.*Dian.*178, cf. Theoc.25.134 : c. gen., ὠκεανοῖο .. ὁπότε προγένωνται Ἰχθύες Arat.706 ; ἀστὴρ ὑπὲρ τὸν ὁρίζοντα πρὸ ἁλίου προγενόμενος Ti.Locr.97a. II. *to be born before, exist before*, ἦν .. προγεγονότες ἔωσι πρὶν .. Hdt.7.3 ; οἱ προγεγονότες θεοί Id.2.146 ; οἱ π. ἄνθρωποι *former* men, X.*Mem.*4.8.10 ; οἱ προγεγενημένοι Id.*Cyr.*8.7.24, etc. ; οἱ προγενόμενοι the *previous* crews, Plb.10.17.12. 2. of events, etc., ταῦτά μοι προὐγεγόνει Pl.*Smp.*219e ; αἱ ἀκοαὶ τῶν προγεγενημένων reports *of things of old time*, Th.1.20, etc. ; τὰ προγεγονότα Hp.*Prog.*1, etc.; προγεγενημένοι [πόλεμοι], καιροί, Th.1.1, Decr.Byz.ap.D.18.90 ; οἱ προγεγονότες ἡμῖν ἔμπροσθεν λόγοι Pl.*Lg.*699e, cf. *PHib.*1.96.8 (iii B. C.) ; αἱ διὰ τῆς ψυχῆς ἡδοναὶ πρὸ τῶν διὰ τοῦ σώματος προγίγνοιντ' ἄν Pl.*Phlb.*39d. III. simply, *to be born*, Man.6.255, 336.

προγιγνώσκω, Ion. and later **-γῑνώσκω** : fut. **-γνώσομαι** : Ep. aor. inf. προγνώμεναι *h.Cer.*257 :—*know, perceive, learn*, or *understand beforehand*, τι l. c. ; τὰ στοιχεῖα Pl.*Tht.*203d : abs., E.*Hipp.*1072 ; π. ὅτι .. X.*Eq.Mag.*8.12 :—Medic., *know before being told, declare unaided*, τά τε παρεόντα καὶ τὰ προγεγονότα καὶ τὰ μέλλοντα ἔσεσθαι Hp.*Prog.*1 ; τοὺς καιρούς Id.*Aër.*2. 2. *prognosticate*, π. χειμῶνα αἱ μέλιτται Arist.*HA*627^{b}10. 3. *foreknow*, λαόν *Ep.Rom.*11.2, al. 4. c. gen., π. τῶν θεῶν *learn* things *in advance of* .., Philostr.*VA*8.7. II. *judge beforehand*, ἐς τὸ μέλλον καλὸν π. Th.2.64 ; *provide*, τι X.*Cyr.*2.4.11 :—Pass., παρὰ τῷ διαιτητῇ προεγνωσμένος ἀδικεῖν *judged beforehand* to have done wrong, D.29.58, cf. *Inscr.Délos* 502 *A* 12 (iii B. C.).

προγλῠκαίνω, *sweeten before*, v. l. in Gal.6.546 (Pass.).

προγλωσσεύομαι, *to be hasty of tongue*, Hsch. s. v. λαβρεύεαι.

προγλωσσίς, ίδος, ἡ, *tip of the tongue*, Poll.2.105.

πρόγλωσσος, ον, *hasty of tongue, talkative*, Ptol.*Tetr.*165, Pythag.*Ep.*12.2 (Myia), Polem.*Phgn.*37. II. πρόγλωσσον, τό, = foreg., Ruf.ap.Orib.25.1.23.

προγνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, *discerning beforehand*, c. gen., Orph.*Fr.*49.96.

προγνωρίζω, *apprehend before*, Arist.*Top.*141^{b}12, Gal.4.764.

προ-γνωσία, ἡ, = sq., Sch.E.*Hec.*1137. **-γνωσις,** εως, ἡ, *foreknowledge*, Lxx *Ju.*9.6, *Act.Ap.*2.23, 1 *Ep.Pet.*1.2. II. *perceiving beforehand*, Plu.2.399d, 982c, Luc.*Alex.*8, etc. b. Medic., *prognosis* of diseases, Κῳακαὶ π. title of work by Hp., cf. Gal.16.490, 18(2).11, *AP*11.382 (Agath.) ; title of work by Democritus. III. *prediction*, Gem.17.13, al. **-γνώστης,** ου, ὁ, *skilled in prognosis*, of physicians, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).176. **-γνωστικός,** ή, όν, *foreknowing, prescient*, δύναμις Ph.1.659, 2.164 ; μόριον .. τῆς ψυχῆς Plu.2.433a ; of persons, M.Ant.8.25 ; esp. of astrologers, Vett.Val.37.28, al. : c. gen., π. τῆς κινήσεως τῶν νοσημάτων Gal.17(1).243 : τὸ π. *a sign of the future, prognostic*, *Gp.*1.2 tit. : προγνωστικόν, τό, name of a treatise by Hp. ; also title of work by Epicurus, D.L.10.28 ; but **-κή,** ἡ, name of an antidote, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.134. Adv. **-κῶς** *Gloss.*

προγονεῦσαι· προελθεῖν, Hsch.

προγόνη, ἡ, = *abavia, privigna*, *Gloss.*, v. l. in Ph.2.303.

προγον-ητικός, f. l. for sq., Aristid.*Or.*30(10).24. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *derived from parentage*, ἀφορμή Metrod.*Herc.*831.15 ; *ancestral*, πράξεις, δόξα, ἀρετή, Plb.3.64.2, 13.6.3, Ph.2.444 ; πολιτεία, δυναστεία, Lxx 2*Ma.*8.17, D.S.17.24 ; κτήσεις Mitteis *Chr.*31 i 22 (ii B. C.) ; σορός Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* No.245. **-ιος,** α, ον, *showing ancestry*, στέμμα *IG*2^{2}.1357.30. **-ος,** ον, (γίγνομαι, γέγονα) *early-born*, [ἄρνες], opp. μέτασσαι, Od.9.221, cf. Hermesian.7.74, *SIG*1038.9 (Eleusis, iv/iii B. C.) ; *first-born*, *IG*2.1301 (dub.). 2. = ἀπόγονος 1, dub. in D.H.7.50. II. *forefather, ancestor*, Pi.*O.*6.59 ; πατρός σου π. πατήρ E.*Ion* 267, cf. *Hel.*15, Pl.*Euthphr.*11b : freq. in pl., Pi.*P.*9.105, A.*Pers.*405, Hdt.7.150, etc. ; οἱ ἄνωθεν π. Pl.*Mx.*236e ; οἱ πάλαι π. Id.*Ep.*359d ; ἐκ προγόνων Id.*Tht.*173d ; also of gods or heroes who are the *authors* or *founders* of a race, A.*Fr.*273, Hdt.4.127, Pl.*Smp.*186e, Isoc.9.14, etc. ; Ζεῦ πρόγονε E.*Or.*1242 ; θεοὶ π. Pl.*Euthd.*302d : also as fem., π. γυνή A.*Supp.*533 (lyr.), cf. 43 (lyr.) : metaph., οἱ π. the *fathers* or *founders* of a school, Luc.*Herm.*15 ; τὸν π. τῆς ἐμαυτοῦ σοφίας Philostr.*VA*8.7 ; ἰὼ πόνοι π. πόνων troubles *parents* of troubles, S.*Aj.*1197 (lyr.). III. *child by a former marriage, step-son*, E.*Ion* 1329, D.H.*Isoc.*18, *Mon.Anc.Gr.*16.9, Luc.*Cal.*26, *Supp.Epigr.*6.667 (Attalia), *PFay.*48.3 (i A. D.), etc. : fem., *step-daughter*, Stratt.79, Is.12.5, Hyp.*Fr.*10, D.S.4.43, Plu.*Pomp.*9 ; rarely προγόνη (q. v.) : irreg. Sup. προγονέστατος *eldest step-son*, dub. in *TAM*2(1).246.18 (Sidyma).

πρόγραμμα, ατος, τό, *public proclamation* or *notice, edict*, *PRev. Laws* 9.7 (iii B. C.), Plu.*Galb.*5, Hdn.4.9.4, D.C.65.1, etc. ; *placard, notice*, Luc.*Herm.*11, *POxy.*2108.6 (iii A. D.), *PMasp.*353.4 (vi A. D.). 2. *order of the day, agenda* of βουλή or ἐκκλησία, D.25.9, Arist.*Ath.*44.2. 3. *title* of a prescription, Gal.13.909 ; *address* of a letter, Procop.Gaz.*Ep.*25. 4. *injunction, advice*, Gal.17(2).141.

προγραμμός, ὁ, = foreg., *OGI*441.130 (Lagina, i B. C.), Sch.Ar.*V.*55 ; ὑπογραμμὸν λέγομεν ἀντὶ τοῦ προγραμμόν Ammon.*Diff.*p.134 V.

προγρᾰφή, ἡ, *public notice, advertisement*, X.*Eq.Mag.*4.9, Plb.25.3.2. *SIG*976.37 (Samos, ii B. C.), *OGI*515.38 (Mylasa, iii A. D.) ; *edict*, D.C.47.13 ; ἐκ προγραφῆς by *edict*, Id.56.25. 2. *notice of sale*, Thphr.*Fr.*97.2 (pl.), Plu.2.205c ; *public sale of confiscated property*, Str.5.4.11. 3. ἐπὶ θανάτῳ προγραφαί *proscriptions*, App.*BC*1.2 ; σφαγαὶ καὶ π. Plu.*Brut.*27 ; *warrant* for arrest, *BGU*372.8 (ii A. D., pl.). II. *table drawn up in advance*, of an astronomical cycle, D.S.12.36. III. *heading, preliminary form*, *BGU*780.2 (ii A. D.), Men.Prot.p.16 D., etc. ; *title* of a prescription, Gal.13.777 :—Dim. **-γράφιον** [ᾰ], τό, *Sammelb.*5273.10 (v A. D.).

προγράφω [ᾰ], *write before* or *first*, τὰς αἰτίας προὔγραψα πρῶτον Th.1.23 ; *write before* or *above*, *Ep.Eph.*3.3 ; αἱ προγεγραμμέναι λέξεις Hipparch.1.7.5 ; κατὰ τὰ **-**γεγραμμένα *PPetr.*3 p.179 (iii B. C.) ; ὁ προγεγραμμένος ἀριθμός *before-mentioned*, Plu.2.1018c. 2. *write as a copy*, Poll.4.18. II. *set forth as a public notice*, π. τι ἐν πινακίοις Ar.*Av.*450 ; π. κρίσιν, δίκην τινί, *give notice of* a trial, D.47.42, Plu.*Cam.*11 (Pass.) ; *appoint* or *summon by public notice*, ἐκκλησίας Aeschin.2.60, 61 ; χορηγοὺς π. *appoint* as choregi, Arist.*Oec.*1352^{a}1 ; π. τινὰ [κληρωθησόμενον? τ]ῆς φυλῆς ἣν ἂν βούληται *Supp.Epigr.*4.183.15 (Halic., iii B. C.) ; π. τοὺς λειτουργήσοντας *IG*5(1).1390.73, cf. 74 (Pass., Andania, i B. C.) ; στρατιᾶς κατάλογον Plu.*Cam.*39 ; φρουρᾶς ἡμῖν προγραφείσης D.54.3 ; π. ὅσα δεῖ χρηματίζειν τὴν βουλήν Arist.*Ath.*43.3 ; ἀπὸ τίνος ἄρχοντος καὶ ἐπωνύμου μέχρι τίνων δεῖ στρατεύεσθαι ib.53.7 ; οἷς κατ' ὀφθαλμοὺς .. Χριστὸς προεγράφη *was proclaimed* or *set forth publicly*, *Ep.Gal.*3.1, cf. *Supp.Epigr.*4.263.13,15 (Panamara, i A. D.) :—Med., περὶ ὧν προεγράψατο εἰς τὴν βουλὴν *Milet.*6.43 (iii B. C.), cf. *SIG*562.3 (Paros, iii B. C.), etc. 2. *give written notice of sale*, παρὰ τῇ ἀρχῇ Thphr.*Fr.*97.1, cf. Plu.2.205c ; *sell by auction*, ἐν τῷ πραιτωρίῳ τὰ κτήματα D.C.51.4. 3. = Lat. *proscribere*, π. τινὰς φυγάδας Plb.32.5.12 ; οἱ προγεγραμμένοι *the proscribed*, ib.6.1 ; οἱ π. ὑπὸ Σύλλα Str.5.2.6 ; οἱ προγραφέντες D.C.47.13 ; οἱ προγραφέντες ἐπὶ θανάτῳ Plu.*Brut.*27 : metaph., οἱ προγεγρ. εἰς τοῦτο τὸ κρίμα *those whose names have been registered* for condemnation, *Ep.Jud.*4. III. *write* a name *at the head of a list*, π. τινὰ ἐπὶ τῶν ψηφισμάτων Plu.*Demetr.*10 ; τῆς βουλῆς π. ... Μάρκον, of the censor, *name* Marcus *princeps senatus*, Id.*Aem.*38, cf. *Flam.*18 :—Pass., προγράφεσθαι τοῦ συνεδρίου Id.2.318c ; προγεγραμμένος τῆς βουλῆς Id.*TG*4.

προγρηγορέω, *remain awake first*, in aor. part. **-ήσαντες** Gal.11.311 (written προεγρηγορήσαντες in same context, Id.19.519).

προγυμν-άζω, *exercise, train beforehand*, χέρα S.*Fr.*498 ; ἑαυτὸν ἐς ἄλλον βίον Luc.*Herm.*78, cf. Porph.*VP*47 : esp. *train in oratory*, Arr.*Epict.*1.26.13, etc. :—Med., *study, practise oneself*, Gal.*Anim.Pass.*2.3 ; but also, *act as* προγυμναστής 2, Id.6.177 :—Pass., of arguments or passages, *to be prepared beforehand*, οἱ προγυμνασθέντες λόγοι Hermog.*Inv.*4.12. **-ᾰσία,** ἡ, *previous exercise*, βασιλείας Ph.2.90, cf. Iamb.ap.Stob.2.2.6. **-άσιον** [ᾰ], τό, = foreg., f. l. in Gal.6.764. **-ασμα,** ατος, τό, *preparatory exercise*, πολέμου for war, Ath.14.631a ; also in Rhetoric, Arist.*Rh.Al.*1436^{a}25 : in pl., title of works by Aphthonius, etc. **-αστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *trainer*, Arr.*Epict.*3.20.9, 4.4.31. 2. *slave who goes through exercises* with his master, Seneca *Ep.*83.3, Gal.6.187. **-όω,** *keep exposed*, Id.10.416.

προγωνία, ἡ, a garment worn by cooks, Hsch. (ante πρόγονοι).

προδᾰῆναι, aor. inf. Pass. (with act. sense) from *δάω, *know beforehand*, προϊδὼν ἠὲ προδαείς Od.4.396 ; inf., A.R.1.106 : redupl. aor. προδέδαεν· προμεμάθηκεν, Hsch.

προδᾰν-είζω, *lend before* or *first*, D.C.51.17 ; τῷ Ἀπόλλωνι τὴν χάριν Luc.*Sacr.*3 :—Pass., ὁ εἰς τὴν γένεσιν [τῶν ἔργων] τῷ πόνῳ προδανεισθεὶς χρόνος Plu.*Per.*13. II. *advance money* for public objects, ὅσοι ἂν προδανείσωσιν ἄτοκα *OGI*46.5 (Halic., iii B. C.), cf. *IG*7.4254.38 (Oropus, iv B. C.), etc. ; τοῖς ἀπόροις χρήματα Arist.*Ath.*16.2 :—Med., χρήματα εἰς τὸ θεωρικόν, χρήματα τῷ δήμῳ εἰς τὴν διοίκησιν π., Hyp.*Dem.Fr.*4. **-εισμός,** ὁ, *advance of funds* for public purposes, *CIG* (addend.) 2717*b* (Stratonicea) ; τὸν π. ποιεῖσθαι *Milet.*3 No.138.31 (iii B. C.). **-ειστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who advances money* for public purposes, *OGI*46.9 (pl., Halic., iii B. C.), *IG*11(2).287 *A* 122 (Delos, iii B. C.).

προδᾰπᾰνάω, *exhaust beforehand*, τὸ μέγεθος τῆς χάριτος *IG*7.2713.20 (Acraeph., Oratio Neronis) :—Pass., ἐξουσία προδεδαπανημένη Luc.*Abd.*11. 2. *defray the expense of beforehand*, ἐπισκευήν *Sammelb.*5232.17 (i A. D.).

προδείδω, only aor. 1 part. **-δείσας,** *fear prematurely*, S.*OT*90.

προδείελος, ον, *before evening*, π. ἔστιχεν Theoc.25.223.

προδείκνῡμι (**-ύω** Hdt.1.209, 7.37), 3 sg. προδίκνυτι [δῐ] Epigr. in *GDI*5112 (Crete) : Ion. aor. **-έδεξα** (v. infr.) :—*show by example*, by doing something first, προδέξαντες σχῆμα, οἷόν τι ἔμελλε εὐπρεπέστατον φανέεσθαι ἔχουσα Hdt.1.60 ; τὸν ζωστῆρα προδέξας *having shown* [the way of] the girdle, Id.4.10. 2. abs., *tell first*, A.*Pr.*779, S.*OT*624. II. *foreshow* what is about to happen, πάντα τὰ ἐπιφερόμενα Hdt.1.209 ; Ἕλλησι π. ὁ θεὸς ἔκλειψιν τῶν πολίων Id.7.37, cf. 6.27 ; προφαίνει καρπὸν .. μέχρι τοῦ προδεῖξαι μόνον Thphr.*CP*1.13.10 : c. acc. et inf., *make known beforehand* that .., Th.3.47 ; π. ὅτι .. Plu.*Phoc.*28 ; προδεδειγμένου *it having been already shown*, A.D.*Synt.*336.16. III. *point before* one, σκήπτρῳ π. γαῖαν, of a blind man, S.*OT*456 ; π. τὸ τόξον *put* it *out before* one, Luc.*Herc.*1, cf. *Herm.*68 ;

π. δελεάσματα *hold out* baits, Them.*Or.*22.271c ; π. χρεῶν ἀποκοπάς ib.7.91c. 2. as a technical term of pugilists, χερσὶ π. *make feints* with the hands, Theoc.22.102 ; also in war, X.*Eq.Mag.*8.24 ; π. τινὰς ἐπιβολάς Plb.2.66.2 ; of the cuttle-fish, π. εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν Arist. *HA*621^{b}34.

προδείκτης, ου, ὁ, *pantomimic actor,* D.S.34/5.34.

προδειμαίνω, *fear beforehand,* τι Hdt.7.50, Lyc.276.

προδειπνέω, *dine* or *sup before,* Plu.2.226f.

πρόδειπνον, τό, f.l. for Πρόδικον, Ath.9.406e.

προδεκάτον, Adv. *on the tenth day before, GDI*5017 (Crete).

προδέκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Ion. for *προδείκτωρ, *foreshower,* Hdt.7.37.

προδεξιόομαι, *begin by saluting,* τινα Hld.10.2 (prob. l. for προσδεξ-).

προδέρκομαι, *see beforehand,* μόρον A.*Pr.*250.

προδεσμέω, *bind on before, Gloss.*

προδεύω, *moisten first,* Dsc.1.43 (Pass.).

πρόδηλ-ος, ον, *clear* or *manifest in front* or *beforehand,* Alc.*Oxy.* 1789*Fr.*1 ii 4, D.15.30, etc. ; ἐμβολὴ π. ἥτις γίνοιτ' ἂν ἀσμόζουσα Hp. *Art.*30, cf. E.*Or.*190 (lyr.), Hyp.*Epit.*8 ; οἱ π. [φόβοι] *foreseen,* Arist. *EN*1117^{a}19, cf. Is.3.19, al. ; τοῦ μὲν ὄντος π. τοῦ δὲ ἀγνοουμένου Isoc.6. 37 ; εἰ μὲν ἦν π. τὰ μέλλοντα D.18.196 ; π. εἵλοντο θανάτους Plb.6.54. 4 ; πρόδηλον ἤδη ἦν, ὅτι.. X.*HG*6.4.9, cf. Isoc.2.42, Pl.*Phdr.*238b, etc. ; *evident,* καὶ τυφλῷ, φασι, πρόδηλον Polystr.p.8 W. ; πρόδηλα γάρ [ἐστι], ὅτι..μέλλουσι Hdt.9.17, cf. X.*Eq.*3.3 ; ἐκ προδήλου from *a place in sight, in full view,* S.*El.*1429 (lyr.). Adv. -λως Aeschin.1.182, Plu.*Oth.*9 ; θανεῖν π. S.*Aj.*1311. 2. = προδηλωτικός, c. gen., Vett. Val.92.22, al. **-όω,** *make clear beforehand, show plainly,* Th.6.34; τὰ μέλλοντα Plu.*Pomp.*32 :—Pass., Plb.10.46.10, etc. ; τὰ προδηλούμενα πρόσωπα the *aforesaid* persons, *IG*12(7).239.23 (Amorgos), cf. *SIG*1234.4 (Lycia), etc. II. *give instructions beforehand,* τινι c. inf., Parth.17.3. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *declaring beforehand, prognostication,* Plu.2.398d ; *giving notice in advance,* Id.*Mar.*19. **-ωτικός,** ή, όν, *showing beforehand,* τινος Pl.*Def.*414b, Petos.ap.Vett.Val.80.6, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).129.

προδημᾰγωγέω, f. l. for προσδ- (q. v.).

προδημιουργέω, *create before,* Phlp.*in GA*61.14.

προδια-βαίνω, *cross before* others, τάφρον, ποταμόν, X.*Eq.*8.3, Plu.2.968e: abs., D.S.18.35, Plu.*Pyrrh.*24, D.C.41.47. **-βάλλω,** *raise prejudices against beforehand,* τινα Th.6.75, Hyp.*Lyc.*10 ; τὰς ἀντιθέσεις Aps.p.261 H. ; *accuse beforehand,* Luc.*Tox.*34 :—Pass., τοῖς προδιαβεβλημένοις καὶ ἀνθρώποις καὶ πράγμασιν Arist.*Rh.*1400^{a}22, cf. 1418^{b}14 ; also, *to be prejudiced,* Plu.2.37b. **-βεβαιόω,** *demonstrate, establish before,* Nicom.*Ar.*1.3 (Pass.). **-βῐβάζω,** *carry across before,* Gal.*UP*9.8. **-βολή,** ἡ, *discrediting in advance,* Aps. pp.242,247 H. **-βρέχω,** *soak before,* Sor.1.57, Gal.6.821. **-γιγνώσκω,** *perceive* or *understand beforehand,* Th.1.78. II. *determine beforehand,* Id.5.38, J.*AJ*8.12.3 ; μηδὲν π. not *to prejudge* anything, D.C.52.31 ; προδιεγνωσμένη δίκη J.*AJ*17.5.3. **-γνωσις,** εως, ἡ, *previous recognition* of the imminence of disease, Hp.*Vict.*1.2, 3. 69.

προδιᾰγόρευσις, εως, ἡ, *detailed prediction,* Hp.*Aph.*2.19 (pl.).

προδιαγράφω [γρᾰ], *portray beforehand,* ἡ φήμη π. τὴν σὴν χάριν Aristaenet.1.26. II. *pay beforehand, Inscr.Cos*28 (dub. rest.).

προδιᾰγωγή, ἡ, *previous passing through,* δι' ἀργίλου Plu.2.913c.

προδιᾰγων-ίζομαι, *contend previously,* πρός τινα D.S.31.8. **-ιστής,** v.l. for προαγων-, Ph.2.312.

προδιαδίδωμι, *disseminate before,* φήμην κατά τινος Plb.38.17.2.

προδιαζεύγνυμι : Gramm., σχῆμα προδιεζευγμένον (also called Ἀλκμανικόν), a figure used by Alcman, when a predicate or attribute belonging to two words *is joined to the first,* as ἐγὼ ἤλθομεν καὶ σύ, Sch.Od.10.513.

προδιάζω, of a banker, *pay* or *advance* money, *POxy.*180 (iii A. D.).

προδια-θερμαίνω, *warm through before,* in Pass., Gal.7.187. **-θεσις,** εως, ἡ, *predisposition,* Phld.*Mus.*p.63 K. (pl.), Anon.Lond.24.33, S.E. *P.*1.100 (pl.) ; *previous state,* Dsc.*Alex.Praef.* (pl.).

προδιαιρ-ετέον, *one must divide first,* Olymp.*in Phlb.*p.266 S. **-έω,** *divide beforehand,* τὰς φλέβας Orib.*Fr.*22. 2. Med., *warn,* τινὶ ὅπως.. *PCair.Zen.*230.7 (iii B. C.).

προδῐαιτ-άω, *prepare by diet,* Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc.*7.1 (Pass.), Gal.19.710, *Hippiatr.*14, Alex.Trall.1.17. II. Med., *submit a case to arbitration first, SIG*364.87 (Ephesus, iii B. C.). **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *preparation by regimen,* Luc.*Nec.*7.

προδια-κᾰθαίρω, *clear up* a matter *previously,* Sor.1.44 (Pass.). **-καίω,** *burn completely before,* Herasap.Gal.13.423 (Pass.), Critoap. eund.13.37 (Pass.). **-κατέχω,** *hold first,* ἐν ταῖς ἀγκάλαις Sor.1. 106. **-κειμαι,** Pass., *to be in a certain condition* or *state before,* τῇ γνώμῃ Arr.*Epict.*3.21.14. **-κενόω,** *evacuate completely first,* Aët.8.50. **-κεντέω,** *make a hole in* a radish *first,* Orib.*Fr.*81 (Pass.), Aët.3.120 (Pass.). **-κῑνέω,** *set in motion before,* τινας J.*AJ*15.5.2 ; νεῦρα Gal.18(1).441. **-κίνησις** [ῑ], εως, ἡ, *previous setting in motion,* Sor.1.106. **-κλύζομαι,** Med., *wash out one's mouth first,* ἐλαίῳ Aët.13.23.

προδιᾰκονέομαι, *serve before,* J.*AJ*18.3.4.

προδια-κρίνω, v. l. for προδιευκρινέω (q. v.). **-λαμβάνω,** *occupy before,* J.*BJ*4.2.3 (Pass.). II. *judge and decide beforehand,* περί τινος, ὑπέρ τινος, Plb.9.31.2, 27.6.3 ; π. ὅτι.. Id.11.1.3 : c. inf., προδιειλημμένως ἀποτρίβεσθαι τὰς διαλύσεις Id.5.29.4 : abs., Id.2.2.10 :—Pass., προδιειλήφθω *let it be assumed beforehand,* Hipparch.2.1. 15. 2. *explain beforehand,* ὅτι.. Ptol.*Geog.*1.2.2. **-λέγω,** *discuss before,* Nicom.*Ar.*1.3 (Pass.) ; ἐν τοῖς προδιειλεγμένοις A.D. *Pron.*37.4. II. Med., with aor. Pass., *speak, converse beforehand,* περί τινος Isoc.12.6 ; τισι *with..*, *PSI*4.360.15 (iii B. C.), D.H.3.71 ; ταῖς πόλεσι Plu.*Pyrrh.*22 : abs., μικρὰ πάνυ προδιαλεχθείς Isoc.12.199, cf. D.S.20.7. 2. euphem. in mal. part., D.C.*Fr.*87.4. **-λεξις,** εως, ἡ, *conversing beforehand, Gloss.* **-ληπτέον,** *one must presume,* Hipparch.1.3.2, 2.1.23. **-ληψις,** εως, ἡ, *preliminary explanation,* Ptol.*Alm.*1.9.

προδιαλλάσσω, *reconcile first,* αὐτοῖς τὴν θεόν Lib.*Ref.*2.2.

προδια-λογίζομαι, *discuss previously,* Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.129. **-λογισμός,** ὁ, *previous casting up of accounts, PTeb.*89.2, al. (ii B. C.). **-λύω,** *dissolve* or *break up before,* τὰς τάξεις Plb.11.16.2 ; τὴν γῆν Plu.2.640e :—Pass., Arist.*Pr.*934^{b}6. 2. *relax previously,* λεπτυνούσῃ διαίτῃ Gal.18(2).462. 3. *dilute previously,* ὕδατι Asclep.(?)ap.Gal.12.586. 4. *mitigate first,* Gal.14.693. 5. *refute by anticipation,* Lib.*Decl.*49 *intr.*5. **-μαρτύρομαι** [ῡ], *call to witness* or *invoke beforehand,* τινας Plb.24.10.6 (v.l. προσ-). **-μᾰσάομαι,** *chew first,* Archig.ap.Gal.12.876.

προδιαναπαύω, *take an interval of rest beforehand,* Diocl.*Fr.*141.

προδιανοέομαι, *think over before, premeditate,* Charond.ap.Stob.4. 2.24 ; μηδὲν -νοηθείς without *premeditation,* Arist.*MM*1188^{b}30 ; ὅσα ὁ Ζεὺς π. Plu.2.942a.

προδιαντλέομαι, Pass., *to be exhausted beforehand,* λόγος dub.l. in Ath.5.185a.

προδιᾰνύω [ῠ], *accomplish beforehand* : Pass., προδιήνυστο D.C.79. 8.

προδια-πέμπομαι, Med., *send on as a messenger,* τινα Plb.8.18. 3 ; *send a message in advance,* πρός τινα Id.16.27.1 : abs., Id.21.4. 7. **-πίπτω,** *err through haste, Stoic.*3.147. **-πλάσσω,** *mould, fashion beforehand,* παραδείγματα Him.*Or.*12.2 :—Pass., Ph.2. 146. **-πλέω,** *sail across first,* ἐς τὴν ἤπειρον ἐπί τινα D.C.47. 33. **-πονέομαι,** Pass., *to be well trained before,* of dogs, Poll.5.51.

προδιᾰπορέομαι, Pass., *to be questioned* or *discussed before,* A.D. *Synt.*229.11.

προδιαρθρ-όω, *enucleate beforehand,* Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.*PE*1.9, S.E. *M.*1.96, 11.18. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *preliminary analysis,* θεωρήματος Simp. *in Cat.*60.3.

προδιᾰριθμέομαι, Pass., *to be enumerated before,* Apollon.Cit.1.

προδιαρπάζω, *plunder before,* J.*BJ*2.18.8, D.C.37.14.

προδια-σᾰλεύω, *shake beforehand,* περιπάτῳ ἢ αἰώρᾳ τὸ σωμάτιον Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.15. **-σᾰφέω,** *explain beforehand,* A.D.*Synt.* 97.9 :—Pass., *to be published* or *made plain beforehand,* J.*BJ*7.5.3, Gal. 13.698 ; αἱ -ούμεναι χῶραι the *aforesaid..*, Cumont *Fouilles de Doura-Europos* 298, cf. *SIG*685.56 (Magn. Mae., ii B. C.). **-σᾰφηνίζω,** = foreg., Philum.*Ven.*11.1. **-σάφησις** [σᾰ], f.l. for προσ-, Zonae. p.166 S. **-σείω,** *stir beforehand* :—Pass., of intuitions, Dam. *Pr.*29. **-σήπω,** *cause to putrefy first,* Gal.17(1).735. **-σκέπτομαι,** *examine well beforehand,* ib.148 : aor. inf. -σκέψασθαι Id. *Protr.*9 : pf. -εσκέφθαι Id.7.418. **-σκευή,** ἡ, *revision* or *interpolation further back,* Sch.Il.24.109. **-σκοπέω,** = -σκέπτομαι, D.C.*Fr.*70.8. **-σμήχω,** *cleanse thoroughly first,* Gal.15.690 (Pass.). **-σπείρω,** *disseminate beforehand,* λόγον Arist.*Ath.*14. 4. **-στέλλω,** *open out first,* τὸ στόμιον Sor.1.69 ; *distinguish before,* Tz. in *An.Ox.*3.317 :—Med., *forecast,* τὸ ἐκβησόμενον Hp.*Decent.*11 ; *give an explanation before, premise,* J.*AJ*4.8.4, Dsc.*Eup.*1 *Praef.*, etc. ; *make a previous agreement with,* τινι Ath.12.521a ; *send a summons previously,* τισὶ ἐκχωρεῖν *PFlor.*55.19 (i A. D.) : f.l. for προσ- in Ph.1. 677, A.D.*Synt.*285.17. **-συνίστημι,** *narrate before,* Sch.Il.2. 718. **-σύρω** [ῡ], *pull to pieces, ridicule beforehand,* Arist.*Rh.* 1418^{b}9, *Rh.Al.*1433^{b}9. **-σφίγγω,** *tie up, compress first,* Orib.45. 17.7. **-τάσσομαι,** Med., *arrange beforehand,* prob.l. (for προσ-) in Aen.Tact.16.16. **-τείνω,** *fix in position beforehand,* τὴν κάτω γέννυν Gal.18(1).461. **-τέμνω,** *cut through beforehand,* Id.18(2). 438. **-τίθημι,** *arrange beforehand,* ὅπως.. Aristaenet.1.5. 2. *predispose,* esp. favourably, τινὰ οἰκείως ἔχειν J.*AJ*12.4.3 ; τὸν ἀκροατήν Men.Rh.p.443 S. ; but also of those who *create prejudice,* Suid. s.v. ἀμύνασθαι. **-τρίβω** [ῐ], *spend time on* or *study first,* τῇ ῥητορικῇ Phld.*Rh.*1.223 S. **-ττάω,** *sift beforehand,* πυρόν Gal.18(1). 470. **-τῡπόω,** *express by a type beforehand, prefigure,* Ph.1.103 :—Pass., ib.4. II. Pass., *to be sketched in outline first,* Ptol.*Tetr.* 16, Olymp.*in Mete.*184.10. **-φθείρω,** *ruin, destroy beforehand,* ναῦς ταῖς ἐμβολαῖς Plb.16.6.13 :—Pass., Th.1.119, 6.78 : c. gen., Lib.*Or.* 22.32. II. *corrupt, demoralize beforehand,* τοὺς κριτάς prob. for προσ- in D.21.18 ; ἡγεμόνας Plb.5.4.11 :—Pass., Isoc.*Ep.*2.8. 2. Pass., of milk, *go bad beforehand,* Sor.1.88. **-χρίω** [ῐ], *smear, anoint previously,* τὰς ῥῖνας Dsc.3.78. **-χωρέω,** *to have a previous separation* or *difference* with another, Arist.*Rh.*1373^{a}19.

προδῐδάσκω, *teach beforehand,* τινά τι S.*Aj.*163 (anap.), Ar.*Nu.* 476 ; τινα Pl.*Euthd.*302c, *Grg.*489d, *Hp.Ma.*291b : c. acc. et inf., π. τινὰ σοφὸν εἶναι S.*Ph.*1015, cf. D.51.12 ; [ἀηδὼν] νεοσσὸν ᾄδειν π. Plu.2.973b :—Med., S.*Tr.*681, Ar.*Pl.*687 :—Pass., *learn beforehand,* Th.2.40.

προδίδωμι, *give beforehand, pay in advance,* X.*HG*1.5.7, *IG*2^{2}.1304. 34 ; προεδίδου cj. for προσ- in Plb.8.15.7 ; προδιδούς, opp. ἐπιδιδούς, Gal.12.174 ; *give first, Ep.Rom.*11.35 :—Pass., Arist.*Oec.*1350^{a}36 ; τῶν -δεδομένων τιμῶν *Inscr.Prien.*107.17, cf. *GDI*5181.34 (Crete) ; of a menu-tablet, Ath.2.49d. II. *give up,* [κλῆρον] *PPetr.*3 p.96 (iii B. C.) ; *deliver up,* τοὺς ὁμοκωμήτας ἡμῖν *PThead.*17.16 (iv A. D.) : most

freq., *give up to the enemy, betray*, τοὺς λοιποὺς τοῖσι Σαμίοισι Hdt.6.23; τὸ σὸν θνητοῖσι π. γέρας A.*Pr.*38, etc.; π. τὴν Ποτείδαιαν Hdt.8.128; τὰν φυγάδα A.*Supp.*420 (lyr.); ἱκέτας E.*Heracl.*246; πυργώματα A.*Th.*251; τὰς πύλας, φρούριον, Ar.*Av.*766, *Ra.*362; of a woman, π. τὸ σῶμα Lys.*Fr.*90: c. inf., ὃν σὺ προὔδωκας θανεῖν E.*Or.*1588, cf. *Alc.*659:—Pass., προδοθέντες ὑπὸ Σιτάλκεω ἥλωσαν Hdt.7.137; ἀπόλωλα τλήμων, προδέδομαι S.*Ph.*923. 2. *forsake, abandon*, οἵ με φίλοι προὔδωκαν Thgn.813; π. τὴν Ἑλλάδα Hdt.9.7.β′, Ar.*Pax*408; μηδαμῶς .. προδῷς με Id.*Th.*229; τὴν μητέρα π. Antipho 1.5; τὴν πολιτείαν Pl.*Lg.*762c; σαυτόν Id.*Cri.*45c:—Pass., προδεδόμεθα ὑπὸ τῶν συμμάχων Hdt.9.60, cf. Vett.Val.78.19. 3. abs., *play false, desert*, Hdt.5.113, 6.15, etc.; οὗτοι προδώσει χρησμός *will* not *prove traitor*, A.*Ch.*269; χάρις .. προδοῦσ' ἁλίσκεται S.*Aj.*1267; ἣν προδιδῶσι πρὸς τοὺς κατιόντας *treat treasonably* with them, Hdt.3.45: c. acc. cogn., προδοσίαν π. *to be guilty of treachery*, Din.1.10. 4. with a thing as subject, *betray, fail* one, [αἱ κάτω πλίνθοι] π. τὰς ἄνω X.*HG*5.2.5; ὁ ὀφθαλμὸς π. τινά D.52.13: intr., *fail*, of wine, Xenoph.1.5; of a river, *run dry*, Hdt.7.187; of a barricade that has proved useless, Id.8.52. 5. with a thing as object, *surrender, give up*, προδέδοται τὰ κρυπτά E.*IA*1140; χάριν π. to be thankless, Id.*Heracl.*1036; τὰ πράγματα Ar.*Eq.*241; τὸ δοκοῦν ἀληθὲς οὐχ ὅσιον προδιδόναι Pl.*R.*607c; τὸ δίκαιον Id.*Lg.*907a; ἑτέροισι τὴν νίκην ib.906e; καιρὸν τοῖς ἐναντίοις D.19.6; *to be false to, fail to uphold*, ὅρκους X.*Cyr.*5.1.22; τὴν καταχειροτονίαν D.21.120; *give up as lost, bid adieu to*, ἡδονάς S.*Ant.*1166; τὰς ἐλπίδας Ar.*Nu.*1500; τὴν ἐκείνου προαίρεσιν D.60.28; τὸν ἀγῶνα Aeschin.1.115.

προδιεξ-έρχομαι, *go out through before*, X.*Cyn.*5.4; of the motions of the bowels, Gal.16.699. II. *go through, explain before*, πρὸς ὑμᾶς ὡς ἔχουσιν οἱ νόμοι Aeschin.1.8. **-οδεύω**, = foreg. II, π. ὅτι... S.E.*M.*7.188.

προδι-εορτάζω, *celebrate a festival beforehand*, D.C.37.54 (Pass.). **-έπω**, *administer beforehand*, v.l. in J.*BJ*2.14.3. **-εργάζομαι**, *prepare beforehand*, in Pass., δεῖ προδιειργάσθαι .. τὴν τοῦ ἀκροατοῦ ψυχήν Arist.*EN*1179^{b}24, cf. *Pr.*931^{a}12, Parth.23.2. **-ερευνάω**, fut. **-ήσομαι** X.*Cyr.*5.4.4:—*go scouting*, l.c.: c. acc., *search thoroughly*, τὴν ὀροφήν D.S.20.26. **-ερευνητής**, οῖ, ὁ, *spy, scout*, X.*Cyr.*5.4.4 (v.l.), Plu.*Comp.Pel.Marc.*3. **-έρχομαι**, *go through before*, of motions of the bowels, Hp.*Acut.*67, cf. *Coac.*64; Νέστορος προδιελήλυθεν ἀρετὴ τῶν Ἑλλήνων τὰς ἀκοάς X.*Cyn.*1.7. II. *go through* or *narrate before*, ὃν τρόπον γέγραπται Aeschin.2.67; τι D.S.1.9; αἰτίαν J.*AJ*4.2.1; περί τινος D.S.3.11; ὡς .. J.*AJ*12.3.3. III. of time, *precede*, τῷ προδιεληλυθότι ἔτει the year *before last*, *POxy.*1706.15 (iii A.D.); τῷ προδιελθόντι ἔτει *PSI*4.295.7 (iii A.D.). **-ευκρῑνέω**, *make clear beforehand*, Hermog.*Id.*1.4:—Pass., Plb.6.11.1, S.E.*P.*2.68 (v.l. προδιακρίνεσθαι), prob. in Herm.*in Phdr.*p.63 A. **-ηγέομαι**, *relate beforehand, premise*, Hdt.4.145, D.59.1, Hermog.*Inv.*2.4:—Pass., τὰ προδιηγημένα [ἔθνεα] Hp.*Aër.*13. **-ήγησις**, εως, ἡ, *preliminary exposition* or *narration*, τῆς ἀπολογίας Aeschin.1.117, cf. Arist.*Rh.*1414^{b}14, Hermog.*Inv.*2.1, al.: pl., Aps.p.339 H. **-ηθέω**, in Pass., *filter through before*, cj. for προσ- in Arist.*Pr.*933^{b}37. **-ιδρόομαι**, Pass., *exude before*, Gal.17(1).988. **-ίστημι**, *dilate previously*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.14:—Pass., Sor.1.65. II. Pass., *fall into discord beforehand*, πρό τινος J.*BJ*4.3.2. III. pf. part. Pass. **-διεσταμένος** *fixed, determined beforehand*, *PRein.*7.11 (ii B.C.).

προδῐκ-άζω, *judge beforehand*, Ph.1.603:—Med., Poll.8.24:—Pass., δίκας τὰς προδεδικασμένας *IG*5(2).343.15 (Orchom.Arc., iv B.C.). **-ᾰσία**, ἡ, *preliminary proceedings in a prosecution* for murder, Antipho 6.42 (pl.), cf. *AB*186. **-αστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who judges before* or *for* another, *Gloss.* II. *advocate*, *SIG*134*b*25, 32 (Milet., iv B.C.). **-έω**, (πρόδικος) *to be a patron, advocate*, or *guardian*, τοῦ ἀλλοτρίου ἀπελευθέρου Lys.*Fr.*100, cf. Plu.2.787b, 973a; τῶν τούτου τέκνων Mitteis *Chr.*88 i 15 (ii A.D.); τῶν ἐνύδρων Plu.2.975c. II. *act as advocate*, ὑπέρ .. *GDI*1432*b*5 (Hypata). **-ία**, ἡ, *priority of trial*, *SIG*155*a*8 (Delph., iv B.C.), etc.: pl., *decrees granting this privilege*, ib.252.41 (ibid., iv B.C.). II. *office of* πρόδικος, *advocacy*, Plu.2.793e. **-ος**, ον, (δίκη) *judged first*, δίκα π. a cause *which has priority of hearing*, *IG*9(1).334.32 (Locr., v B.C.), cf. *Michel*497.2 (Aerae, iii B.C.), etc. 2. Act., *judging in first instance*, πόλις *Schwyzer*328^{a}ii *B*8 (Delph., iv B.C.), cf. *GDI*5040.63 (Crete). 3. *decided by arbitration*, ἐθέλω δίκην δοῦναι πρόδικον Ar.*Fr.*267; ἵνα ἀπολάβῃς τὴν τιμὴν τοῦ βάρδου πρόδικον *BGU*276.12 (ii/iii A.D., cf. ii p.355). II. Subst., *defender, avenger*, A.*Ag.*450 (lyr.); *representative in legal proceedings, advocate*, γυναικὸς ἑαυτοῦ *BGU*969.7 (ii A.D.); esp. of *public advocates*, *IG*9(1).694.114 (Corc.): metaph., *advocate, patron*, τῆς ἐναργείας Plu.2.1083c. 2. at Sparta, a young king's *guardian*, X.*HG*4.2.9, Plu.*Lyc.*3.

προδιοδεύω, *pass through before*, Sor.2.60 (Pass.).

προδιοικ-έω, *regulate, manage beforehand*, D.23.14 (Pass.), Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*52:—Med. in act. sense, Aeschin.1.146, D.H.*Rh.*9.7, al. II. *digest before*, σιτία προδιῳκημένα Antyll.ap.Orib.5.29.10. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *setting in due order beforehand*, D.H.*Rh.*10.13: pl., Vett.Val. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).165, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.6.124 W. **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *regulating beforehand*, τῶν ἐλαχίστων M.Ant.1.16.

προδιοικονομέω, *prepare before*, ἑαυτόν Sch.D.T. p.170 H.

προδιομολογ-έομαι, *agree in allowing beforehand*, Pl.*Ti.*78a, Arist.*Top.*108^{b}15; π. τινί c. inf., D.C.38.14; π. ἵνα... Id.62.21:—Pass., προδιωμολογημένα *points conceded on both sides beforehand*, v.l. for προσ- in Pl.*Sph.*241a; ἐκεῖνο προδιομολογείσθω Arist.*EN*1103^{b}34; τούτου **-ομολογηθέντος** Ph.1.431. **-ητέον**, *one must grant beforehand*, Arist.*Top.*110^{a}37.

προδιορθ-όομαι, Med., *correct, set right by anticipation*, τὰ μέλλοντα Herm.*in Phdr.*p.109 A. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *setting right by anticipation*, Hermog.*Inv.*4.12, Alex.*Fig.*3, Aristid.Quint.2.10, Eust.733.6.

προδιορ-ίζω, *limit* or *define beforehand*, D.S.12.2, Alex.Aphr.*in Top.*146.17, al.; βραχέα π. περί τινος D.S.1.4:—Med., ib.5, Ph.1.442, Hermog.*Id.*1.1, Aps.p.247 H. (also, *make arrangements beforehand*, Orib.45.18.17):—Pass., Ph.1.631. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *previous definition* or *distinction*, Gal.6.830, Aps.p.243 H.

προδιῡλίζω, *strain beforehand*, Dsc.1.71.

προδῐ-ώκω, *get in advance in pursuit*, Th.6.70, f.l. in X.*An.*3.3.10. **-ωξις**, εως, ἡ, expl. of προΐωξις, Sch.Hes.*Sc.*154.

προδοκάζω, *lie in wait for*, Hsch.

προδοκέω, *seem good, be resolved beforehand*, τὰ προδόξαντα *IG*7.3563 (Thisbe):—mostly in Pass., ὥσπερ προὐδέδοκτο αὐτοῖς *had been before determined*, Th.7.18; τὰ προδεδογμένα Id.3.40; ταὐτά μοι προὐδέδοκτο this *was* my *former opinion*, Pl.*Phd.*88d.

προδοκή, ἡ, (δέχομαι II) *place where one lies in wait, lurking-place*, δεδεγμένος ἐν προδοκῇσιν Il.4.107.

προδοκῐμάζω, *try, prove beforehand*, Eust.1890.28:—Pass., Ph.2.305.

πρό-δομα, ατος, τό, *that which is given in advance, prepayment, advance* of money, *PCair.Zen.*269 (iii B.C.), Plb.29.8.8, 15.25.16 (pl.), *JHS*11.122 (Ceramus), *PTeb.*42.15 (ii B.C.), Hdn.Gr.2.935, Hsch. s.v. ἀρραβών. **-δομᾰτικός**, ή, όν, *by way of payment in advance*, μίσθωσις *Sammelb.*5761.26 (i A.D.). **-δομάτιον** [ᾰ], τό, = πρόδοσις I, Hsch.

προδομ-εύς, έως, ὁ, *one who builds before*, epith. of certain gods, Paus.1.42.1. **-έω**, *build before*, J.*BJ*1.21.6 (Pass.). **-ος**, ὁ, *chamber entered immediately from the fore-court*, ἐνὶ προδόμῳ πρόσθεν θαλάμοιο θυράων Il.9.473; ἐν προδόμῳ δόμου 24.673, Od.4.302: later, in temples, opp. ὀπισθόδομος, *SIG*247 *I*^{2}27 (Delph., iv B.C.):—also **πρόδομον**, τό, *Inscr.Délos*370.14 (iii B.C.), *CIG*2754 (Aphrodisias).

πρόδομος, ον, *before the house*, ἀοιδαί B.6.14; πυρή *AP*6.285 (Nicarch.): c. gen., Ἑκάτη τῶν βασιλείων πρόδομος μελάθρων (πρόδρομος codd.) A.*Fr.*388 (anap.).

προδοξ-άζω, *deem, judge beforehand*, Pl.*Tht.*178e, Arist.*Metaph.*1011^{b}6:—Pass., Id.*Rh.*1356^{a}10. **-ᾰσις**, εως, ἡ, *prejudgement*, censured by Gal.18(2).14. **-ος**, ον, *judging hastily*, Phryn.*PS*p.8 B., Phot. p.140 R., Suid. s.v. ἄνθρωπος π.

προδόρπια, τά, *early supper*, *Schwyzer*725.1 (Milet., vi B.C.).

προ-δοσία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, (προδίδωμι II) *abandonment in need, betrayal*, E.*Hel.*1633: mostly in Prose, *treason*, προδοσίην συντίθεσθαι Hdt.6.88, 8.128; σκευάζεσθαι Id.6.100; προδοσίας ἁλούς D.24.127, cf. Pl.*R.*443a (pl.). **-δοσίκομπος**, ον, f.l. for προδωσ- (q.v.). **-δοσις**, εως, ἡ, *payment beforehand, money advanced*, Lys.*Fr.*1.3 (pl.); δωρεαὶ καὶ προδόσεις D.50.7, 12. 2. προδόσει πίνειν to drink *on credit*, Hermipp.83. II. *betrayal, treason*, Pl.*Lg.*856e. **-δοτέον**, *one must betray, abandon*, Id.*Tht.*203e. **-δότης**, ου, Dor. **-ας**, ὁ, *betrayer, traitor*, Hdt.8.30, 144, Timocr.1.5, etc.; π. πατρός, πατρίδος, E.*Or.*1057, *Ph.*996, etc.; ὁ ἐν λέχει π. Id.*Med.*206 (lyr.); π. τῶν ὅρκων *traitor* to his oaths, Lys.*Fr.*71: metaph., τῆς ὑγιείης Democr.234. 2. *one who abandons in danger*, A.*Pr.*1068 (anap.); π. τινὸς καταστῆναι And.2.26. 3. as Adj., irreg. Comp. **-ίστερον** Phot. **-δοτικός**, ή, όν, *traitorous*, Luc.*Cal.*13; τὸ π. χρυσίον *a traitor's* hire, Plu.2.668a, Ath.8.343e; *treacherous*, π. συνθῆκαι J.*BJ*2.21.3; δῆμος Phalar.*Ep.*77.2. Adv. **-κῶς** Luc.*Tim.*36. **-δότις**, ιδος, fem. of προδότης, *betrayer*, E.*Hel.*834, 1148 (lyr.), Ar.*Th.*393, *Com.Adesp.*595; γῆς, φίλων, E.*Med.*1332, *Hel.*931. **-δοτος**, ον, *betrayed, abandoned*, Trag. in lyr., S.*El.*126, 208, 1074; π. ἐκ φίλων E.*Hipp.*595.

προδουλ-εῖαι, αἱ, in Law, *servitudes*, *Cod.Just.*1.4.26.8, 10.30.4.11. **-ος**, ον, *serving as a slave*, of a shoe, A.*Ag.*945. **-όω**, *enslave beforehand*, Onos.14.3; τὴν αὐτοῦ πατρίδα Ph.2.322.

προδουπέω, *fall heavily before*, pf. προδέδουπα Nic.*Al.*313.

προδρομ-εύω, *to be a mounted skirmisher*, Arist.*Ath.*49.1. **-ή**, ἡ, *running forward*: *sally, sudden attack*, X.*An.*4.7.10: metaph., αἱ σαὶ π. τοῦ λόγου your *lively sallies*, Pl.*Alc.*1.114a. **-ος**, ον, *running forward with headlong speed*, π. ἦλθον A.*Th.*211 (lyr.); φυγάδα πρόδρομον S.*Ant.*108 (lyr.), etc.; μόλε π. v.l. in E.*Ph.*296 (lyr.). 2. *running before, going in advance*, π. στρατιή Hdt.9.14; κήρυκας π. προπέμπειν Id.1.60; π. ἧκω E.*IA*424; freq. of horsemen *in advance of* an army, Hdt.4.121, 122; π. τῶν ἄλλων ἥκειν Id.7.203, cf. Th.2.22; λεὼς π. ἱππόται A.*Th.*80 (lyr.); *mounted skirmishers*, οἱ π. '*guides*', a special corps in the Maced. army, Arr.*An.*1.12.7, cf. D.S.17.17; οἱ ἀμφὶ [τὸν ἵππαρχον] πρόδρομοι X.*Eq.Mag.*1.25; at Athens, Arist.*Ath.*49.1; also, of light ships, Alciphr.1.11. 3. metaph., *precursor*, ἀστέρα .. ἀελίου π. Ion Lyr.10; ἠπίαλος πυρετοῦ π. Ar.*Fr.*332 (anap.); δείπνου π. ἄριστον Eub.75.13; π. τοῦ δοκοῦντος καλλίστου εἶναι Pl.*Chrm.*154a, cf. Plot.6.7.7. 4. π. (sc. οἶνος), v. πρότροπος. II. as Subst., πρόδρομοι, οἱ, 1. v. supr. I.2. 2. *northerly winds, preceding the etesian winds*, Arist.*Mete.*361^{b}24, *Pr.*941^{b}7, Thphr.*Vent.*11. 3. *early figs*, Id.*CP*5.1.5 sq., cf. Plin.*HN*16.113.

προδύνω, = sq., τοῦ ἡλίου Gem.9.1: abs., *set earlier*, prob. in Ptol. *Tetr.*147 (cf. Sch.ad loc. p.137).

προδύομαι, pf. **-δέδῡκα**, *set before*, τοῦ ἡλίου Arist.*Mete.*343^{b}20.

πρόδῠσις, εως, ἡ, *earlier setting*, Gem.16.16 (pl.), Vett.Val.125.26, Man.6.566. II. Astrol., *name of the sixth τόπος* (below the W. horizon), Paul.Al.*M.*1, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*207, Antioch. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(3).117, Rhetor.ib.8(4).154.

προδυστῠχέω, *to be unfortunate before*, Isoc.4.141, 6.104, D.C.48.42.

προδῠσωπέω, *cause to be given up for very shame*, π. τὴν ὁρμήν τινος J.*BJ*2.14.7.

προδωμάτιον, τό, Att. for προκοιτών, Phryn.227, Hsch.

προδωρέομαι, *present before*:—Pass., τὰ προδεδωρημένα J.*AJ*18.8.7.

προδωσείω, Desiderat. of προδίδωμι, *wish to betray*, προδωσείοντι ἔοικε Dam.*Isid.*173.

προδωσέταιρος, ον, *betraying one's companions*, *Scol.*14, D.C.58.14.

προδωσίκομπος [ῐ], ον, *boaster who breaks his word*, Phot., Suid., Eust.710.12: in codd. wrongly written προδοσ-.

προέγγονος, ὁ, *great-grandson*, *CIG*4380*b*[1].7 (Cibyra), *Ephes.*3.17, Just.*Nov.*18.4 *Intr.*: also fem. **-εγγόνη,** *great-granddaughter*, *Cod. Just.*6.48.1.12.

προεγγράφομαι [ᾰ], Pass., *to be inscribed beforehand*, D.C.39.17.

προεγγῠ-άομαι, *furnish security* or *guarantee*, *Milet.*3 No.138.42 (iii B.C.):—Pass., App.*Fr.*1.1. **-εύω,** only in Dor. form **πρωγγυεύω,** pf. inf. πεπρωγγυευκῆμεν, = foreg., *Tab.Heracl.*1.155. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *furnishing security*, *Milet.*3 No.138.6 (iii B.C.). **-ος,** ὁ, ἡ, Dor. **πρώγγυος,** *surety*, *Tab.Heracl.*1.100, al., *Schwyzer*394 (Acarnania, iv B.C.), *Milet.*3 No.138.39 (iii B.C.).

προεγείρω, *wake up before*, ἑαυτούς Arist.*EN*1150^{b}23. II. προεγρήγορα, intr., *continue awake*, Id.*Pr.*916^{b}2 codd. (dub. l., προσ- cj. Bekker). 2. *watch over*, c. gen., Philostr.*VA*8.7, *Im.*2.17.

προεγ-κάθημαι, Pass., *to be implanted before*, αἱ -καθήμεναι αὐτοῖς ὁρμαί Plb.3.15.9. **-κᾰλέω,** *accuse before*: Προεγκαλῶν, name of a play by Menander, Stob.4.19.17. **-κειμαι,** Pass., *to be laid* or *lie in before*, τῆς -κειμένης τροφῆς Hdn.1.17.10; *to be interred previously*, *IGRom.*4.1284.31 (Thyatira). **-κελεύομαι,** *urge on before*, Apollon. *Lex.* s.v. προβοῶντε. **-κλῖμα,** ατος, τό, dub. sens. in Vett.Val.354.11. **-κλύζω,** *use a clyster first*, prob. (for προκλύζω) in Dsc.*Eup.* 1.231. **-κωμιάζω,** *praise beforehand*, Sch.Aristid. p.31 D.

πρόεγμα, ατος, τό, = πρόεχμα, Phot., Eust.1528.26.

προεγρηγορέω, v. προγρηγορέω.

προεγ-χᾰράσσω, *engrave before*, Ph.2.229. 2. *scarify first*, Aret.*CD*2.13. **-χειρέω,** *attempt before the time*, Plb.2.68.2. II. *test* a matter *beforehand*, Arist.*Top.*160^{b}15:—Pass., τὰ περί τινος προεγχειρημένα S.E.*M.*1.35. **-χειρίζομαι,** in Pass., *to be taken in hand already*, Heph.Astr.3.4. **-χρίω** [ῐ], *rub in* or *on before*, Dsc.*Eup.*2.19 (Pass.), cj. for προσ- in Gal.13.820. **-χῠμᾰτίζω,** *make an infusion first*, *Hippiatr.*129; Subst. **-ισμός,** ὁ, ibid.

προεδήδοκα, προεδεσθῆναι, v. προεσθίω.

προεδικ[ός, ή, όν(?)], dub. sens., ἐδάφη *BGU*915.18, al. (i A.D.).

προέδρ-α, ἡ, *front seat* in a theatre, *IG*5(2).113 (Tegea), D.C.59.7 (nisi leg. προεδρία). 2. = *principatus*, *Gloss.* II. *chamber in front*, *IG*14.291 (Segesta), *Not.Scav.*1931.398 (ibid.). **-εύω,** *to be* πρόεδρος, *act as president*, Arist.*Ath.*44.3; φυλὴ ἥτις προεδρεύσει Aeschin.1.33; π. τῆς βουλῆς D.22.9; τοῖς ἐναντία τοῖς νόμοις προεδρεύουσι Hyp.*Phil.*5. II. *sit in the front row* in the theatre, Luc. *JTr.*8,11. **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *privilege of the front seats* at public games, in theatres, in the public assemblies, bestowed as an honour on distinguished foreigners, ἀτελείη καὶ π. Hdt.1.54, 9.73, cf. Ar.*Th.* 834, X.*Vect.*3.4 (pl.), Decr.Byz.ap.D.18.91; προεδρίην [ῐ] ἐν ἀγῶσιν ἄροιτο Xenoph.2.7; on ambassadors, Aeschin.3.76; on citizens who had deserved well of their country, and (sometimes) on their descendants, Ar.*Eq.*575,702; freq. in Inscrr., π. ἐν τῷ θεάτρῳ *IG*2^{2}.1214.19, cf. *SIG*1003.13 (Priene, ii B.C.), etc.; π. τῶν ἀγώνων Pl.*Lg.*881b; προεδρίαι ἐν ταῖς πανηγύρεσι ib.946e: hence, generally, *authority*, εἰσὶν ἐν π. Arist.*Pol.*1292^{a}9; *precedence*, *place*, π. ἀπονέμεσθαί τινι Hdn.1.8.4; ἐκστῆναι τῆς π. Plu.2.535b: in pl., Arist.*Rh.*1361^{a}35: metaph., τὸν αὐλὸν εἰς τιμὴν καὶ π. ἄγοντες Plu.*Pel.*19; προεδρίας ἐντυγχάνομεν we received *attention*, *respectful treatment*, *PSI*4.380.3 (iii B.C.), cf. *Sammelb.*5942.12 (iii B.C.); later, *care*, τῶν πραγμάτων πολλῆς π. δεομένων *BGU*747 i 15 (ii A.D.); π. τῆς κοιλίης Aret.*CD*1.3. 2. in concrete sense, *front seat*, Δαρεῖον ἐν π. κατήμενον on *a chair of state*, Hdt.4.88; ἐν τοῖσι ἀγῶσι π. ἐξαιρέτους Id.6.57; ἐς τὴν π. πᾶς ἀνὴρ ὠστίζεται Ar.*Ach.*42: esp., at Athens, *seats of the* πρυτάνεις in the Ecclesia, ἡ π. τῶν πρυτάνεων Din.2.13. **-ικὴ γραφή,** impeachment *of a* πρόεδρος, Arist.*Ath.*59.2. **-ος,** ὁ, *one who sits in the first place*, *president*, Th.8.67; ἐν δίκῃ Pl.*Lg.*949a, cf. *PPetr.*3 p.44 (iii B.C.): metaph., ὁ τῆς μαντείας π. ἀετός Arist.*HA*601^{b}2. II. at Athens, in pl., *presiding officers* of the βουλή or ἐκκλησία, Lex ap. D.24.21, Aeschin.2.65, Arist.*Ath.*44.2; οἱ λαχόντες π. *IG*2^{2}.779.11, 1227.23, al.; τοὺς π. οἳ ἂν λάχωσι προεδρεύειν *SIG*158.5 (iv B.C.), etc.; *similar officers* at Mytilene, Th.3.25; ὁ τῶν Αἰτωλῶν π. App.*Mac.*9.1; μέλλοντος τοῦ π. τὸν δῆμον ἐπερωτᾶν Plu.*Arist.*3, cf. ἐπιψηφίζω I.2; π. Ἑρμοῦ πόλεως *city councillors* of Hermupolis, *BGU*1027 i 10 (iv A.D.).

προεέργω, Ep. for*προείργω, *hinder* or *stop by standing before*, c. acc. et inf., πάντας προέεργε ὀδεύειν Il.11.569.

προεθ-ίζω, *train beforehand*, ἡμᾶς ἐπὶ τὰ μείζονα Plu.2.531a:—Pass., *to be so trained*, Arist.*Pol.*1337^{a}20; εἰς ὃ δεῖ ἐλθεῖν προειθισμένοι X. *Cyr.*6.2.29. II. *accustom beforehand*, c. dat., Gal.14.256:—Pass., Id.2.223. 2. intr., *become accustomed*, τινι Antyll.ap.Orib.6.36.4. III. εἰ μὴ -είθισται ταῦτα if these things *have* not *been settled beforehand by custom*, Simp.*in Epict.*p.110 D. **-ιστέον,** *one must train beforehand*, ἑαυτὸν πρᾷον εἶναι Plu.*Cat.Ma.*5.

προεῖδον, aor. with no pres. in use, προοράω being used instead, part. προϊδών, inf. προϊδεῖν:—*look forward*, ὀξὺ μάλα προϊδών Od.5.393; *see beforehand*, *catch sight of*, μή πώς με προϊδὼν.. ἀλέηται 4.396; ὅτε προΐδωσιν ἰόντα κίρκον Il.17.756, cf. 18.527, Hdt.3.14:—Med., προΐδωνται Od.13.155; χαλεπὸς προϊδέσθαι καπρός Hes.*Sc.*386 (v. l. προσιδ-). 2. *foresee*, *portend*, κακότητος ἀνάγκας Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140; ἐσσόμενον Pi.*N.*1.27: abs., Pl.*Lg.*691b:—Med., X.*An.*6.1.8, D.9.68, etc. II. *take thought for*, ἡμέων οἰκοφθορημένων Hdt.8.144; καθ' ἡσυχίαν τι αὐτῶν (sc. τῶν ἀποβαινόντων) Th.1.83:—mostly in Med., προϊδόμενος (προειδομένους codd.) αὐτῶν Id.4.64; τοῦ μέλλοντος προϊδέσθαι D.C.45.19; ὅπως μὴ.. D.54.17; προϊδέσθαι ὑπέρ τινος Id.23.134; οὐδὲν τοῦ χωρίου προείδετο *did* not *worry about*.., D.C.56.13.

προειδωλοποιέω, *form an idea of beforehand*, Hld.9.25 (Pass.).

προεικάζω, *conjecture beforehand*, τὰ μέλλοντα Arist.*Rh.*1358^{b}20.

πρόειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *go forward*, *advance*, κατὰ βραχὺ προϊών Th.1.64; ὀλίγα βήματα προϊόντες X.*Cyr.*7.5.6; π. τῆς ὁδοῦ X.Eph.4.3; of the Nile Delta, προϊούσης τῆς χώρης *as* it *advanced* (by deposit from the water), Hdt.2.15. 2. of Time, προϊόντος τοῦ χρόνου *as* time *went on*, Id.3.96; προϊούσης τῆς πόσιος, π. τοῦ συμποσίου, Id.6.129, X.*Cyr.*8.4.13; προϊούσης τῆς νυκτός Id.*An.*2.2.19; π. τῆς ἡλικίας, τῆς συνουσίας, Pl.*Phdr.*279a, *Tht.*150d; προϊόντος τοῦ λόγου, τοῦ ἄσματος, Id.*Phdr.*238d, *Prt.*339c; τοῦ προϊόντος ἔτους the *current* year, *BGU* 1126.6 (i B.C.): ἡ ἐργασία κατὰ τοὺς τρεῖς χρόνους π. Hermog.*Prog.* 9. 3. *proceed*, *continue*, προϊὼν καὶ ἀναγιγνώσκων *going on* reading, Pl.*Phd.*98b; πρόϊθί γε ἔτι εἰς τοὔμπροσθεν Id.*Grg.*497a, cf. *Lg.* 842a; ὁ λόγος προΐτω Plot.2.4.4. 4. *go first*, *go in advance*, X.*Cyr.*1.5.14, 2.2.6: c. gen., *go before* or *in advance of*, τῆς ἄλλης στρατιῆς Hdt.1.80: metaph., π. τοῦ καιροῦ X.*Cyr.*6.3.29. 5. *go forth*, θύρασι Ar.*Th.*69; π. ἔξω τῆς φάλαγγος X.*Lac.*12.3 codd.; π. τοῦ οἴκου Hdn.1.17.4; *appear in public*, ἐν ἐρεῇ ἐσθῆτι *PGnom.*182 (ii A.D.). b. *spring from*, γῆς τε καὶ ὕδατος Aphth.*Prog.*6. 6. π. εἴς τι *pass on to*, *begin* another thing, X.*Eq.*10.13; π. εἰς ἄπειρον Arist.*EN*1094^{a}20, *Ph.*209^{a}26: hence, *become*, ἐξ οἰκέτου δεσπότης π. Luc.*Nigr.*20. 7. of an action, π. ἐπὶ τὸ λῷον *succeed*, X.*Vect.*6.3.

πρόειμι, (εἰμί *sum*) *to be before*, τά τ' ἐσσόμενα πρό τ' ἐόντα things *which were before*, Il.1.70; οἱ προόντες γεωργοί the *former* cultivators, *PTeb.*379.12 (ii A.D.); αἱ προοῦσαι τάξεις the *previous* positions, Ael. *Tact.*29.10; but, οἱ προόντες those *who were there before* (and still are there), Ath.9.391d; ἀνῳκοδόμησα ἐπὶ προοῦσι θεμελίοις ἀρχαίοις *Sammelb.*5232.19 (i A.D.); τῇ προούσῃ αὐτοῦ γυναικί his *present* wife, *PSI*1.36*a* 5,27 (i A.D.), cf. *PRyl.*154.4 (i A.D.); τὰ προεσόμενα Plu. 2.586f (s.v.l.); also τοῖς προοῦσι δίδωμι the *aforesaid*, *POxy.*580 (ii A.D.). II. προεσόμενα, = *profutura*, *Gloss.*

προεῖπον (also **-εῖπα** Plb.3.114.8), aor. with no pres. in use, προλέγω and προαγορεύω being used, part. προειπών, inf. προειπεῖν:—*foretell*, Pl.*Euthphr.*3c, al., Gal.14.601; *premise*, τοῦτο προειπόντα ἐπειπεῖν τὰ ἔμπροσθεν Arist.*Rh.*1394^{b}31. II. *proclaim* or *declare publicly*, ἀλλήλοισι πόλεμον π. Hdt.7.9.β'; ξεινίην τοῖσι Ἀκανθίοισι π. Id.7.116; ἀγῶνας ἑκάστοις X.*Cyr.*1.6.18; νικητήρια ταῖς τάξεσι ib. 2.1.24; θάνατον αὐτῷ π. μὴ πράξαντι ταῦτα Pl.*Lg.*698c; π. τινὶ φόνου *make proclamation* of murder against him, D.59.9, cf. Lex ap.eund. 43.57; π. τοῖς θεοῖς ὅτι.. Pl.*Cra.*401a; ὀνυμάξει αὐτὸν προειπὼν τρῖς ἀμέρας *giving notice of* three days (within which he must answer the call), *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.167 (Cyrene); ἐν ἡμέραις πέντε ἀφ' ἧς ἂν ἀλλήλοις προείπωσιν *BGU*1050.27 (i A.D.). III. c. inf., *order* or *command before*, πρό οἱ εἴπομεν.., μήτ' αὐτὸν κτείνειν Od.1.37, cf. Hdt.1.21,155, 7.12, S.*OT*351; οἱ νόμοι προεῖπον αὐτῷ μὴ δημηγορεῖν Aeschin.1.3; π. τοῖς καδεσταῖς ἀλλύεθθαι *Leg.Gort.*2.28: c. acc. et inf., π. σῖτον ἐσάγειν τὸν βουλόμενον Th.4.26; π. αὐτῷ δήσειν *threatened* him that.., And.4.17. 2. *enjoin*, c. acc., π. Λυδοῖσι τὰ ὁ Κροῖσος ὑπετίθετο Hdt.1.156.

προειρηνεύω, *pacify beforehand*, J.*BJ*3.1.2, 4.8.1.

προειρήσομαι, προείρηκα, v. προερέω.

προεισ-άγω [ᾰ], *bring in*, *introduce before* (sc. εἰς τοὺς φράτερας), D. 39.32 (Pass.); ἐπὶ τὴν χώραν τὰδελφοῦ *IG*2^{2}.1326.31 (Pass.); τὴν κακίαν τῆς ἀρετῆς Plu.2.1066d; τὰ προεισηγμένα measures *previously introduced*, v.l. in J.*AJ*19.2.2; in writing, *introduce* or *describe first*, τὸν τοῦ πρεσβυτέρου [βίον] Plu.*Dio* 2; ἡ προεισηγμένη σφραγίς *aforementioned*, *PHamb.*12.20 (iii A.D., prob.), cf. *Stud.Pal.*17 p.25 (iii A.D.). II. intr., ἑαυτοῦ π. *go on the stage before oneself*, Arist. *Pol.*1336^{b}29. **-βάλλω,** *throw in a remark before*, περί τινος Socr. *Ep.*36. II. intr., *start*, *make a beginning*, ἀπὸ τοῦ φόβου Longin.22.2. 2. *supervene*, *come on before*, τῆς ὥρας Aët.5.23. **-δέω,** *involve in previous ties*: οἱ προεισδεδεμένοι persons *bound by previous alliances*, Plb.9.31.1. **-ελαύνω,** intr., *go in before*, εἰς τὸ ἄστυ Hld.9.1. **-έρχομαι,** *come* or *go in before*, D.28.14, D.S.16.94; τὸ προεισεληλυθὸς πνεῦμα Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.14. **-ευπορέω,** *contribute in advance*, ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων ἄτοκα τὰ χρήματα *SIG*569.37 (Cos, iii B.C.). **-ηγέομαι,** *introduce previously*, Pass., οἷς μὴ ἀρέσκοιτο τὰ προεισηγημένα J.*AJ*19.2.2 (v.l. προεισηγμένα). **-όδιον,** τό, *introduction*, *prelude*, Hld.8.17. **-παίω,** *burst in before*, Hsch. **-πέμπω,** *send in before*, X.*Cyr.*5.2.6, J.*AJ* 14.11.6, Luc.*Alex.*11, etc. **-πορεύομαι,** *go in before*, Sch.E.*Or.* 58. **-πράσσω,** in Pass., of a debtor, *to have* money *prematurely exacted* from him, *PCair.Zen.*367.18 (iii B.C.). **-φέρω,** fut. -οίσω

and 1 aor. -ήνεγκα D.50.8 :—*advance money to pay the* εἰσφορά *for others*, Id.42.25, 50.8 ; generally, *advance money to the State*, *SIG* 344.115 (Teos, iv B.C.) ; ἀργύριον ἄτοκον π. *IG* II(4).1055.11 (Delos, iii B.C.), etc. 2. *introduce* a law *before*, in Pass., Poll.5.166, Lib. *Decl.*39.3 :—Med., *introduce before* (in writing), ὄνομα Sch.Ar.*Ach.* 321. 3. *confer previously*, χάριν τῇ πόλει Lib.*Decl.*22.27, cf. *Or.*12. 37. **-φορά**, ἡ, *money advanced to pay the* εἰσφορά *for others*, D.37. 37, 50.9. 2. *advance of money to the State*, *Inscr.Prien.*108.51,56 (ii B.C., pl.) ; χρημάτων *SIG*1003.30 (Priene, ii B.C.). 3. *preliminary expenses*, Lib.*Decl.*33.18. **-φορος**, ὁ, *one who contributes to a* προεισφορά, *Inscr.Prien.*108.78 (ii B.C.).

προεκ-βάλλω, *throw out*, *eject before*, Arist.*HA*605ª7 ; *squeeze out first*, ἰκμάδα Dsc.5.87. II. Astrol., *calculate first*, τὸν τῆς τύχης κλῆρον *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.167. **-βᾰσις**, εως, ἡ, *previous going out*, Eust. 1394.14. **-βῐβάζω**, *launch prematurely*, εἰς πόλεμον Plb.20.3.2 (leg. προεμ-). **-δᾰπᾰνάω**, *consume*, *exhaust before*, Id.9.43.2 (Pass.). **-δέχομαι**, *intercept before*, ὄρη π. ἀνέμους Str.15.3.10 ; τοὺς κινδύνους J.*BJ*7.6.4. **-δῐδάσκω**, *teach thoroughly before*, Id.*AJ*17. 6.1 (prob. l. for προσ-), Them.*Or.*32.358b, Iamb.*VP*12.58 codd. (leg. προσ-). **-δίδωμι**, *publish beforehand*, Plb.16.20.7 :—Pass., ἐν τοῖς προεκδοθεῖσι ὑπομνηματισμοῖς D.H.*Th.*1, cf. *PTeb.*27.59 (ii B.C.), A.D.*Synt.*3.1, Gal.18(2).1024. II. προεκδοῦσα κοιλία *excreting before*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.100. **-δοσις**, εως, ἡ, *previous edition*, Sch.A.R.1.285, etc. **-δρομή**, ἡ, *running out in advance*, of troops, Poll.1.164. **-ζέω**, *boil off before*, τὰ ὄστρεα Ruf.ap.Orib. 4.2.19. **-θερμαίνω**, *warm thoroughly before*, Orib.*Syn.*1.27 (Pass.). **-θεσις**, εως, ἡ, *introduction*, *preface*, τῆς πραγματείας Plb. 3.1.7, 8.11.2 ; *prefatory account*, Scymn.13, D.H.*Comp.*23, Quint. *Inst.*9.2.106. **-θετέον**, *one must premise*, Str.17.1.1. **-θετικός**, ή, όν, *introductory*, *prefatory*, σχῆμα Eust.20.42, etc. **-θέω**, *run out before*, *sally from the ranks*, *rush on*, Th.7.30, J.*BJ*2.16.2, Arr.*An.*1. 1.12 ; ἐν τοῖς δρόμοις Jul.*Or.*2.69d. 2. metaph., *outrun*, τοῦ λογισμοῦ Plu.2.446d ; ὁ λόγος προεκθεῖ Ael.*NA*13.11. **-θρῴσκω**, *leap out before*, Eus.Mynd.34 : c. gen., ἡ Ἄρτεμις π. τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος Sch. E.*Hec.*458. **-κᾰθαίρω**, *cleanse*, *purify before*, J.*AJ*18.5.2 ; γῆν Sor.1.40, cf. Lysis ap.Iamb.*VP*17.76, Sch.Luc.*Cat.*24. **-καίω**, *inflame first* (sed leg. προσ- (?)), Gal.11.392. **-κᾰλέω**, Med. -καλεῖται, = *procitat*, *Gloss.* **-κειμαι**, *lie before*, *project beyond*, στέρνα τὸ μέτριον π. Philostr.Jun.*Im.*15 : but usu. II. Pass. of προεκτίθημι, *to be fixed in advance*, ἡ προεκκειμένη ἡμέρα Cic.*Att.*6.5. 2 ; *to be set forth previously*, τὰ -κείμενα Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1012.33, etc. ; τὰ -κείμενα προστάγματα *PTeb.*5.224 (ii B.C.) ; οἱ -κείμενοι λόγοι A.D.*Synt.*10.24 ; αἱ -κείμεναι [ἀρεταί] the *above-mentioned*.., Longin.11.1 ; *to be cited above*, Ath.3.105c. 2. τὰ -κείμενα πτωτικά case-forms *presupposed by* or *underlying* adverbs, A.D.*Adv.* 170.26. **-κενόω**, *drain off beforehand*, J.*AJ*3.1.2, Sch.Il.9.223 ; *evacuate first*, Gal.15.721 : metaph., *exhaust* a subject, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.4.490 W. **-κλύζω**, *rinse out first*, Gal.11.132, Androm. ap.eund.12.631, Apollon.ib.647. **-κομίζω**, *carry out beforehand*, Hdt.2.63 : metaph., ὑπὸ τῆς τύχης -κομισθεὶς ἀναίμακτος Plu.*Tim.* 37. 2. Med., *remove first*, τῇ χειρί *Hippiatr.*75. **-κοπρόω**, *remove faeces first*, Paul.Aeg.3.43. **-κόπτω**, *excise first*, τοὺς σπονδύλους Gal.2.682 :—Pass., ib.702. II. *destroy first*, Lib.*Or.*39. 15. **-κρίνω** [ῐ], *anticipate a crisis*, Hp.*Hum.*13 (dub. l.). II. Pass., -κριθέντων τῶν ὑγρῶν *carried off first*, Dsc.1.47 ; *to be cleared out first*, Sor.2.63(προκρ- cod.). **-κρῐσις**, εως, ἡ, *previous secretion*, interpol. in Artem.4.84. **-κρούω**, *push* or *drive out before*, Vett.Val.337.12, D.C. 43.4. **-λάμπω**, *shine out before*, Them.*Or.*16.201d. **-λέγω**, *collect moneys before* or *in advance*, [τὰ] προεξειλεγμένα D.18.234, 50.9 ; χρήματα π. ἀπὸ τῆς Ῥόδου App.*BC*5.2. **-λείπω**, *fail to assist*, τινα Hp.*Ep.*10 :—Pass., *to be evacuated previously*, J.*AJ*17.10.9. **-λογίζομαι**, *calculate before*, Ph.2.279, Mithr.*Ep.Brut.Praef.*, Hierocl. *in CA* 12 p.447 M. **-λύω**, *relax before*, τὸν στόμαχον Ath.2.45e ; *weaken beforehand*, in Pass., Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.123, Gal.13.566 ; *reduce the force of* a blow, Id.*UP*3.8 ; π. τὸ ἐνστατικὸν *weaken* the resistance *beforehand*, Alex.Aphr. *in Top.*531.18. 2. *release first*, τὴν δεξιάν Sor. 1.111 (προσ- cod.). II. *weary before the time*, τῷ κόπῳ τὰ σώματα Plb.15.16.3 :—pf. part. Pass. προεκλελυμένος Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ἐκπαθεῖς. 2. metaph. of distance, *weaken the force of* a projectile, J.*BJ*3.7.22 :—so in Pass., of sounds, Ph.2.140. **-μανθάνω**, *learn by heart before*, Theon *Prog.*3, Sch.D.T.p.18 H. **-μάττω**, *wipe out first*, Gal.12.409, 13.665. **-μυζάω**, *suck out first*, Sor.1.87 (Pass., προσ- cod.). **-νιτρόω**, *clean beforehand with* νίτρον, Dsc. 4.136, 5.1, Cleopatra ap. Gal.12.404 :—Pass., Antyll.ap.Orib.7.21. 3, etc. **-νιτρωτέον**, *one must clean beforehand*, Id.ib.10.13. 30. **-πέμπω**, *send out before*, Ph.2.110, J.*AJ*13.7.3, Plu.*Cam.*41, *Alc.*34 ; ἐλπίδας περὶ σεαυτοῦ Lib.*Or.*55.33. **-πηδάω**, *leap out before*, Thphr.*CP*1.19.1, 4.6.7 ; τῆς τάξεως D.S.12.64 : metaph., [πάθος] π. τοῦ λόγου Them.*Or.*19.232d. **-πίνω** [ῐ], *drink off before*, Plu.2.768d, Ath.5.193a. **-πίπτω**, *fall* or *come out before*, *precede*, τὸ κῦμα π. τοῦ πνεύματος Arist.*Pr.*932ᵇ37 : metaph., *get abroad before*, φήμη Plu.*Galb.* 5 ; π. εἰς γένεσιν Id.2.427e. II. *go beyond limits*, Str.1.2.3 ; π. τὸ ἀδύνατον Longin.15.8 (προσ- cod.), cf. 38.1. **-πλέω**, *sail out before*, Plu.*Arist.*23, *Nic.*20. **-πλήσσω**, *scare* or *astound before*, J.*AJ* 18.9.7, Onos.29.2, Plu.*Lys.*25, Luc.*Ind.*9, etc. :—Pass., Id.*Alex.* 16. **-ποιέω**, *alienate before*, Just.*Nov.*159 *Praef.*, 162.1. **-πονέω**, *work out*, *finish before*, Semon.22. **-πτωσις**, εως, ἡ, *going beyond limits*, Str.7.3.4 (pl.). **-ρέω**, aor. inf. -ρυῆναι, *flow out first*, Orib.45. 3.8. **-ρήγνῡμαι**, Pass., *break out suddenly* or *prematurely*, χειμῶνες π. Hp.*Epid.*1.4 ; also of diseases, Id.*Hum.*13, Gal.9.916. **-τείνω**, *stretch forth*, Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. προΐηλε. **-τελέω**, *bring quite to an end before*, Ael.*VH*13.1. **-τέμνω**, *cut out first*, Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. πρότμησις. **-τήκω**, *melt before* : metaph. in Pass., προεξετήκοντο λύπαις Plu.2.107a. **-τίθημι**, *put out* or *publish before*, λόγον ζητήματος ib. 1035b ; ἔστιν ἃ εἰς τὸ δημόσιον D.C.53.21. 2. *build out*, as a salient or projection, Ph.*Bel.*84.6. II. *set forth* or *expound before* or *by way of preface*, τὸ πρᾶγμα τοῖς ἀκούουσι π. Arist.*Rh.Al.*1436ª40 ; δι' ἃ -τεθήκαμεν Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1055.23 : more freq. in Med., Plb.1. 13.1, Str.1.2.31, J.*AJ*12.2.5 : so in pf. Pass., καθότι -τεθείμεθα *SIG* 685.56 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.) ; καθ' ἣν -τεθείμεθα τήρησιν A.D.*Synt.*70. 1, cf. Heliod.ap.Orib.49.21.15. 2. Med., *secrete and prepare beforehand*, τοῖς ἐμβρύοις ἡ φύσις π. τὴν τροφὴν Arist.*GA*746ª3. **-τίκτω**, *lay before*, [τὰ ᾠά] prob. in Id.*HA*549ª17 : abs., πρὸ ἀρκτούρου ib. ᵇ11. **-τίλλω**, *pluck out before*, τρίχα Gal.12.742 :—Pass., Aët.11. 11. **-τίνω**, *pay before*, Them.*Or.*16.199c (Pass.), Chor. in Lib.4. 85 R. **-τρέχω**, aor. -έδραμον, *run out first*, Ph.1.166, al., Plu. *Cor.*9, *Pel.*23. 2. *shoot out before the season*, Thphr.*CP*2.1.6. 3. *to be born before*, τινος Lib.*Or.*5.4. **-τρύχω** [ῡ], *wear out beforehand*, App.*BC*4.108. **-τῠπόω**, *mould* or *model before*, τὸν νοητὸν κόσμον Ph.1.4. **-φέρω**, *put out before*, τὴν χεῖρα Lxx *Ge.*38.28. 2. *utter*, *pronounce before*, Demetr.*Eloc.*51. II. Pass., *to be carried away headlong*, Aristipp.ap.Stob.3.17.17 (s. v.l.) ; of runners, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.128. **-φεύγω**, *escape before*, Plu.2.250e, D.C.*Fr.*78. 3 ; ἐπὶ πλοίου Id.38.50. **-φλογόω**, *set on fire before*, Olymp.*in Mete.*31.23 (Pass.). **-φοβέω**, *scare before*, Plu.*Mar.*19, Luc.*Salt.* 18, D.C.42.14 :—Pass., Plu.*Mar.*26. **-φόβησις**, εως, ἡ, *previous panic*, Th.5.11, D.C.*Fr.*109.18. **-φοιτάω**, *go forth*, *be announced previously*, Id.69.1. b. *anticipate* a statement, οὐ -φοιτῶν ἀλλ' ἐν τῷ παρόντι ταμιευόμενος Ph.2.294. 2. *go forth beyond*, c. gen., Stob. 2.7.14. **-φράττω**, *first remove obstruction*, Gal.8.375, Orib.*Eup.* 4.100 :—Pass., Gal.15.72. **-φωνέω**, *pronounce* one thing *before* another, τί τινος S.E.*M.*1.125 (Pass.). **-χέω**, *pour out before*, Luc. *Pseudol.*4 :—Pass., Sor.1.57. **-χωρέω**, *go out before*, D.C.41.41, v.l. for προσ- in 43.39 ; τῆς πόλεως Id.50.2.

προέλ-ᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *riding forward* : *cavalry charge*, X.*Eq.Mag.*8.3 (pl.). **-αύνω**, intr., *ride on* or *forward*, Id.*An.*6.3.14(17) : c. gen., *ride before* one, Id.*Mem.*3.3.1 :—also in Pass., of Time, ὡς πρόσω τῆς νυκτὸς προελήλατο as the night *was now* far *advanced*, Hdt.9.44.

προελέγχω, *refute before* : pf. part. Pass. -εληλεγμένος Oenom.ap. Eus.*PE*6.7.

προελευθερόομαι, Pass., *to be set free before*, D.C.48.34.

προέλευσις, εως, ἡ, *issuing forth*, Sm.*Ex.*21.7, al., Olymp.*in Mete.* 147.23 ; ἐκ τοῦ παλατίου Tz.*H.*6.491 ; *progress*, *procession*, π. θριαμβική Eust.1292.16. 2. f.l. for προαίρεσις in Luc.*Prom.Es*6. 3. παραμύθιον τῆς π. μου a reward for my *trouble*, *PFlor.*332.20 (ii A.D.).

προελκ-ομένως, *prolixe*, *Gloss.* **-όομαι**, Pass., *be ulcerated before*, Dsc.*Eup.*1.150. **-υσμένως**, = -ομένως, *Gloss.*

προέλκω, *draw*, *drag forth*, Ael.*VH*4.15 : metaph., *lead on*, *entice*, τὸ μειράκιον εἰς πότον J.*AJ*15.3.3 :—Med., προελκυσάμενον τὴν ἐσθῆτα *having drawn* it *over his head*, Sch.S.*Aj.*245 : metaph., *lead on*, τοὺς κυνηγέτας π. οἱ κύνες ib.7.

προελπίζω, *hope for before*, Posidipp.27.8, Them.*Or.*5.65a ; προηλπικότες ἐν Χριστῷ *Ep.Eph.*1.12 : generally, *anticipate*, *expect*, Gal.16. 822, Dexipp.Hist.32 (h) J., Simp.*in Epict.*p.50 D.

προεμ-βαίνω, *enter* a boat *first* or *before*, Plu.*Pomp.*78 ; *enter* a ford *first*, Philostr.*VA*2.15. **-βάλλω**, *put in* or *insert before*, ἄμμον εἰς βαλανοδόκην Aen.Tact.18.3 ; ἐς τὴν ὀπὴν τοὺς πόδας Paus. 9.39.11 : metaph., π. τινὶ κατελπισμόν Plb.3.82.8 :—Pass., Thphr. *Od.*18 ; of words, Arist.*Rh.*1407ª28 ; *to be applied previously*, of bandages, Gal.18(1).801. 2. *deposit beforehand*, ἀρραβῶνα *PCair. Zen.*637.6 (iii B.C.). II. abs., προεμβαλλόντων ἐς τὴν γῆν τῶν κερέων the horns *butting into* the ground *in front*, of cattle with projecting horns, Hdt.4.183. b. *project*, *be prominent*, Philostr. *Gym.*10, cj. in 34. 2. of ships, *make the charge* (ἐμβολή) *first*, Th. 4.25 : with acc. expressed, π. [τῇ νηΐ] πληγήν Plb.16.3.2 : hence, generally, *attack before*, τινι D.S.15.81. 3. *make an inroad before*, εἰς τὴν Γαλιλαίαν, ἐς τὴν Ἀρμενίαν, J.*BJ*2.20.6, D.C.36.45, cf. 37. 1. **-βᾰτήριος**, ον, *belonging to a* προεμβάτης, γέρας π. a reward *given one who first boarded* the enemy's ship, Hld.5.31. **-βάτης** [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *one who first boards* the enemy's ship, ibid. **-βῐβάζω**, *put in before*, π. τινὰς εἰς ἀπέχθειαν *make* them hated *before*, Plb.2. 45.4 ; cf. προεκβιβάζω. **-βόλιον**, τό, *ship's beak*, *IG*2².1613.58 : also **-βολίς**, ίδος, ἡ, Poll.1.85 : **-βολον**, τό, Agath.5.21 : **-βολος**, ὁ, Hsch. **-βρέχω**, *soak first*, Asclep.Jun.ap.Gal.13.163.

προέμεν, Ep. aor. 2 inf. of προΐημι (q. v.).

προεμέω, *vomit beforehand*, aor. part. -εμέσας Orib.*Fr.*81 : pf. part. fem. -εμημεκυῖα Dsc.5.67, cf. *Eup.*2.20.

προεμ-μελετάω, *practise before*, τοῖς τοῦ βίου πράγμασι Ph.1. 551. **-πίπλαμαι**, Pass., *to be filled up before*, Luc.*Cal.*8. **-πίπρημι**, *burn first*, ἐρύματα D.C.54.5. **-πίπτω**, *fall on* or *into before*, ἡ βολὴ π. τῷ ὕδατι Hld.9.5 ; *attack first*, Ael.*Tact.*37.6 ; *take the first step*, εἰς γνῶσιν D.L.4.39. 2. *protrude into*, c. dat., Gal.*UP* 7.7 ; προεμπίπτει τὰ χείλη, of a bear trying to bite a net, Plu.2. 918f. **-πνέω**, *blow into before*, τῷ καλάμῳ τὸ μέλος Him.*Or.*12. 3. **-πολεύς**, έως, ὁ, *previous buyer*, *AB*296. **-πολεύω**, *buy first*, ibid. **-πορίζω**, v. προευπορέω. **-φαίνω**, *insist on*, *emphasize before*, App.*BC*4.125. **-φᾰνίζομαι**, Pass., *appear before*, Longin.17.

2. **-φᾶσις**, εως, ἡ, *previous manifestation*, Dam.*Pr.*118,122 (pl.); τῶν εἰδῶν Simp. *in Ph.*422.6; *foreshadowing*, τινος Id. *in Cat.*246. 18. **-φορέομαι**, Pass., *to be filled full before*, κακίας Plu.2. 1067f. **-φῡσάω**, *spray first upon*, οἶνον τῷ τόπῳ Aët.15.5.

προεν-άρχομαι, *begin before*, 2*Ep.Cor.*8.6,10. **-δείκνῡμαι**, *exhibit oneself* or *make a demonstration before*, τινι Aeschin.3. 219. **-δημέω**, *to be in* a place or *among* a people *before*, τοῖς -ενδημήσασι ξένοις Aen.Tact.29.4. 2. *to be prevalent before*, κακά J. *AJ*2.14.4; π. τοῖς πράγμασι *familiarize oneself* with things *beforehand*, Posidon.*Stoic.*3.131. **-δίδωμι**, *give way first*, τῶν ὀστέων προενδεδωκότων Hp.*Art.*69; π. ἡ ὁρμή Plu.2.444c. **-έδρα**, ἡ, *ambush*, Hsch. s.v. προδοκῆσι. **-εδρεύω**, *lay an ambush before*, prob. in Aen.Tact.4.8: c. acc., *place in ambush before*, ἱππέας ἐς ὄρος App.*Hann.*20. **-ειμι**, (εἰμί *sum*) *to be in before*, Malch.p.413D.; of one *already interred* in a grave, *BCH*23.167 (Pisidia). **-είρω**, *insert before*, Aen.Tact.31.22. **-εκτέον**, (προφέρω) *one must pronounce*, τὴν πλάγιον πτῶσιν S.E.*M.*1.222, cf. Sch.Ar.*Nu.*1162. **-εργέω**, *practise first*, Arist.*Metaph.*1047^{b}33. **-έρχομαι**, *enter in before*, οἷς οὐδὲν προενεληλυθὸς ὑποικουρεῖ πάθος Ph.2.380. **-έχομαι**, Pass., *to be involved in before*, τινι Lxx 2*Ma.*5.18. **-εχῠράζω**, *distrain upon previously*, in Pass., διὰ τὸ προηνεχυράσθαι τοὺς κλήρους *PTeb.* 61(*b*).274 (ii B.C.); cf. sq. **-εχῠριάζω**, *bind by pledges before*, τὴν γνώμην Sch.Il.9.45 (-ράζει Sch.B); προηνεχυριασμένος εὐεργεσίαις Charito 2.7. **-θῡμέω**, *notice before*, τῶν κυνῶν Aen.Tact.24.18. **II.** aor. Pass. -εθυμήθην in med. sense, *think seriously on before*, Str.2.5. 1, Lib.*Or.*14.71. **-θύμησις**[ῡ], εως, ἡ, *previous thought*, Hsch. s.v. πρόνοια. **-ιδρύω**, *set up, establish in* or *among beforehand*, Iamb. *Myst.*5.23 (Pass.). **-ίημι**, *place in* a grave, *inter previously*, pf. part. Pass. -ενειμένος *BCH*23.167, al. (Pisid.). 2. *inject previously*, Orib.*Fr.*55, Aët.15.13. **-ίσταμαι**, Med., *object beforehand*, Arist. *SE*174^{b}30.

προεννέπω, **προϋννέπω** (as always in Trag.), *proclaim, announce*, τάδε A.*Eu.*852; π. σοί, εἰ.., θανῇ E.*Med.*351: c. inf., χαίρειν τινὰ π. I *publicly bid* him hail, S.*Tr.*227, cf. E.*Hipp.*1085; π. δ' ὑμῖν ὅτι... A.*Eu.*98.

προεν-οέω, *conceive* or *consider beforehand*, Plu.2.1072a, Artem.1. 3. **-νόημα**, ατος, τό, *previous conception*, Tz.*H.*7.618. **-οικέω**, *dwell in* or *inhabit before*, D.S.5.84, Ph.2.132. **-οίκησις**, εως, ἡ, *dwelling in* a place *before*, ἡ τῶν Φαιάκων π. τῆς Κερκύρας Th.1.25, cf. D.C.53.16, Hld.8.1. **-σείω**, *fling* troops *at before*, τινὰς τῷ Κρατερῷ Plu.*Eum.* 6. **-στᾰτέον**, *one must object beforehand*, Arist.*SE*176^{b}26. **-τείνω**, *strain, stretch previously*:—Pass., νευραὶ -τεταμέναι Philostr.*VA*4. 39. **-τευξις**, εως, ἡ, *previous petition*, *Inscr.Prien.*59.3 (iii/ii B.C.). **-τίθημι**, *insert before*, Phlp.*in GA*202.5. **-τίκτω**, *lay in before*, [τὰ ᾠά] Arist.*HA*526^{b}10. **-τυγχάνω**, *encounter, meet first*, Ph.1.363, al., J.*BJ*5.6.5, al.; τῇ ἄγρᾳ Ael.*NA*4.13; *come in contact with first*, τοῖς πράγμασι Plu.2.1122b: pf. part. -εντετυχηκώς *previously acquainted with*, Gal.17(1).501. **II.** *intercede with first*, Ph.1.547; *have audience of first*, πρέσβεις π. τῇ βουλῇ Plu.*Nic.*10; ὄψις π. αὐτοῦ τῆς φωνῆς an appearance which *spoke for* him *before* he opened his mouth, Id.*Pomp.*2.

προένωμα, ατος, τό, *concrete pre-unity*, τῶν διορισθησομένων Dam. *Pr.*54.

προεξ-αγγέλλω, *announce beforehand*, D.19.248, J.*BJ*2.21.8, Arr. *An.*6.4.5. **-αγκωνίζω**, as a pugilistic term, *spar before* beginning to fight: hence metaph., of a speaker, οὐδὲν προεξαγκωνίσας οὐδὲ προανακινήσας εὐθὺς ἄρχεται Arist.*Rh.*1416^{a}2. **-άγω** [ᾰ], *lead* or *carry out first*, τὴν λῃτὴν ἐς τὸν αἰγιαλόν Hdt.9.106; π. τινὰ ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν Plb.30.7.8, Plu.2.117d:—Pass., *go out first*, π. ναυσί Th.7.70 (προεξ-αναγόμενοι ap.D.H.*Th.*26); *to be exported previously*, *BGU*802 i 11, al. (i A.D.). **-ἄδῡνᾰτέω**, *to be already very weak*, Hp.*Prorrh.* 1.8, *Coac.*99, Gal.16.531. **-αιθριάζω**, *first expose to the air*, Archig.ap.Gal.13.254. **-αιρέω**, *take out before*, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*378 (Pass.); π. τινῶν τὸν φόβον App.*BC*2.64:—Pass., *to be deprived of before*, τι Lue.*Alex.*15. **II.** *conquer before*, App.*BC*4.76, D.C.46. 37. **-αΐσσω**, Att. **-ᾴσσω**, *dart out before*, as out of the ranks in battle, Hdt.9.62; προεξᾴξαντες Th.8.25. **-αιτέω**, *beg off beforehand*, Nicol.*Prog.*in Rh.1.321W. **-ἀκοντίζω**, *discharge javelins first*, Ael.*Tact.*2.13. **-ἀλείφω**, *erase, cancel prematurely*, Arist.*Ath.*47.5 (Pass.). **-άλλομαι**, *leap out before*: metaph., of passions, Them. *Or.*1.15d: c. gen., π. τοῦ ἐν τάξει ἀκολουθοῦντος (in thought) Id.*Or.*2. 33b. **-αλλοτριόω**, *alienate previously*, *PLond.*2.154.13 (Pass., i A.D.). **-ἁμαρτάνω**, *do wrong before*, Isoc.4.165; π. τοῦτ' εἰς ὑμᾶς αὐτούς Id.6.38. **-ανάγω**, v. προεξάγω. **-ανᾱλίσκω**, *consume before*, J.*AJ*2.11.2, al. **-ανθέω**, *put forth as flowers first*, ἄτοπα πολλὰ π. αἱ μεγάλαι φύσεις Plu.2.552c. **-άνθημα**, ατος, τό, = προάνθησις, Suid. s.v. κύτταρος. **-άνθησις**, εως, ἡ, *premature growth*, τριχῶν Sch.Pi.*N.*6.104. **-ανίσταμαι**, Pass., with aor. 2, pf. and plpf. Act., *rise before* or *first*, Hdt.9.62; *rouse oneself beforehand*, D.18. 163, J.*AJ*18.6.10; π. τῷ πολέμῳ *make war first*, Plu.*Rom.*16: c. gen., π. τοῦ τέλους Lib.*Or.*51.4; *to be roused before*, τὼ χεῖρε π. τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν Them.*Or.*17.216c. 2. in a race, *start before* the signal is given, οἱ προεξανιστάμενοι βαπίζονται Hdt.8.59, cf. Plu.*Them.*11; -αναστάντας καταγινώσκειν condemn *hastily*, Ph.2.210. 3. *revolt prematurely*, Plu.2.459e. **-αντλέω**, *empty first*, Sor.1.52 (Pass.). **-αποστέλλω**, *send out before*, Plb.3.86.3, Lxx 2*Ma.*12.21. **-άπτω**, *light up before*, Phlp.*in Mete.*93.25 (Pass.). **-ἀριθμέομαι**, Med., *count up before*, Sch.Pi.*N.*3.129. **-αρτάω**, *hang in front*, ἐκ τῶν ὤμων -ηρτημένον πέλεκυν v.l. in D.S.3.26. **-άρχω**, *to be leader*, τῆς ποίμνης *EM*542. 33. **-ασθενέω**, *become quite weak first*, Arist.*Pr.*865^{a}36; φυτὰ π. ταῖς ἐνδείαις Ph.2.371: c. gen., αἱ ὕψεις π. τοῦ βάθους J.*BJ*3.7. 7. **-εγείρω**, *stir up prematurely*, πρᾶγμα Phryn.*PS* p.101B. **-έδρα**, Ion. **-η**, ἡ, *chair of state*, Hdt.7.44, Poll.9.46. **-ειμι**, (εἰμί *sum*) *improve, derive benefit*, Herod.Med.in *Rh.Mus.*58.76. **-ειμι**, (εἶμι *ibo*) *sally forth from*, τῶν ὅπλων Th.3.1. **-ελαύνω**, *ride out in front*, Plu.*Phil.*7, etc.; τῶν ἄλλων ἱππέων Luc.*DMeretr.*13.1. 2. π. πλοίῳ *run out* in a ship *in front*, Plu.*Nic.*24. **-ελκόω**, *exulcerate before*, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.72 (Pass.). **-εμέω**, *vomit before*, Philagr. ap.Orib.5.22.4. **-επίστᾰμαι**, contr. **προὐξ-**, *know well before*, πάντα A.*Pr.*101; τὸ λοιπὸν ἄλγος π. τορῶς ib.699. **-εργάζομαι**, *work out before*, Nicol.*Prog.* in Rh.1.321W.: pf. Pass. in pass. sense, ταύτης τῆς πραγματείας τὸ μὲν ἦν προεξειργασμένον Arist.*SE* 183^{b}35, cf. Paus.1.34.5. **-ερευνάω**, contr. **προὐξ-**, *investigate before*, E.*Ph.*92; τὰ ὑψηλὰ τῶν χωρίων Aen.Tact.15.5. **-ερευνητής**, contr. **προὐξ-**, οῦ, ὁ, *explorer sent before*, E.*Rh.*296. **-έρχομαι**, *go out before*, τῷ πεζῷ Th.7.74; εἰς Σαρδόνα Plb.2.23.6; τῆς πόλεως D.H.1.46; π. τοῦ βίου πρὶν.. J.*AJ*2.7.2 (so abs. -ελθών *previously deceased*, *Supp.Epigr.*6.236 (Phrygia)); φῶς φωτὸς π. Ph. 1.603: abs., *anticipate* arrest *by flight*, *SIG*283.11 (Edict. Alex. Magni). **-ετάζω**, *examine beforehand*, τόπους, εἰ βέβηλοι Ph.2. 271, cf. Luc.*Merc.Cond.*5, Gal.6.723, S.E.*M.*8.265:—Pass., J.*Ap.*2. 1. **II.** *prefer*, τῆς τοῦ σώματος ἀγχιστείας τὴν τῆς ψυχῆς π. Them.*Or.*5.65c. **-ευκρῑνέω**, *examine carefully before*, Hp.*Aph.*1. 24. **-ευρίσκω**, *find out beforehand*, Arr.*Tact.*16.3 (Pass.). **-εφίεμαι**, contr. **προὐξ-**, Med., *enjoin beforehand*, S.*Tr.*759. **-έχω**, *project from*, τοῦ αἰγιαλοῦ Agath.5.22. **-ηγέομαι**, *explain before*, D.H. *Rh.*10.10, Gal.15.774, al. **-ῑλέομαι**, *propitiate before*, Sostrat.ap. Stob.4.20.72. **-ῐόω**, (ἰός) *free from impurities, refine*, Zos.Alch.p.161 B.:—Pass., *PHolm.*4.24. **-ίστᾰμαι**, Pass., *project forward*, γένυς -εστηκυῖα Arist.*Phgn.*809^{b}17. **-ογκόομαι**, *to be made to swell first*, Sor.2.11. **-οδεύω**, *go forth before*, J.*BJ*7.5.4. **-οδιάζω**, *expend before*, *IG*5(1).1390.54 (Pass., Andania, i B.C.). **-οδος**, ἡ, gloss on προμολή, *EM*689.34. **-ομᾰλίζω**, fut. **-ιῶ**, *make level before*, τὴν ὁδόν J.*BJ*3.7.3. **-ορμάω**, *set out, start earlier*, μιᾷ ἡμέρᾳ X.*Mem.* 3.13.5, cf. D.C.46.37: c. gen., ἐπὶ πόλεμον π. τῆς θεοῦ βουλήσεως J. *AJ*4.1.2. **II.** *rush out before the time*, Arist.*HA*587^{b}1. 2. *to be stimulated first*, εἰς τὴν διαστολήν Gal.9.78:—Pass., prob. ibid. **-υμνέω**, *celebrate first*, τὸ Ἑλληνικόν Olymp.*in Alc.* p.95C.

προεορτ-άζω, *celebrate before*, Hdn.1.16.2, Them.*Or.*3.42d. **-ος**, ον, (ἑορτή) of a festival, *preliminary*, ἑτέρας ἑορτῆς Ph.2.294, cf. 481 (v.l. **-ιος**).

προεπ-αγγέλλω, *announce before*, ὡς μαντευσόμενοι D.C.38.13; π. σφίσιν αὐτὸ τοῦθ' ὅπως.. Id.40.32:—Pass., εὐλογία -ηγγελμένη 2*Ep. Cor.*9.5; τὰ -ηγγελμένα *matters on which orders had been issued*, Arr. *An.*6.27.1. **II.** *canvass for an office before*, D.C.39.31. **III.** Med., *announce before*, εὐαγγέλιον *Ep.Rom.*1.2:—Pass., *to be promised before*, D.C.42.32, 46.40. **-άγγελσις**, εως, ἡ, *previous announcement*, Id.38.41. **-αινέω**, *praise beforehand*, Th.3.38, *IG*12 (5).655.9 (Syros). **-ανασείω**, *raise the hand against before*: metaph., παρασκευὴ προεπανεσείσθη *was threatened before*, Th.5. 17. **-αφίημι**, *send forward against* the enemy, Luc.*Tox.* 54. **-είγω**, *to be urgent before*, v.l. in Orib.5.30.13:—Pass., -επειχθῆναι Lib.*Decl.*28.2; *hasten before*, ἐπὶ τὴν ναῦν Sch.E.*Tr.* 456. **-ειμι**, *advance against*, τῷ ἐρύματι Agath.5.1.

προεπι-βάλλω, *lay* or *throw upon before*, τινὶ τὰς χεῖρας Plb.16. 9.3; ἐχίδνας ζώσας Gal.14.291:—Pass., Heliod. ap. Orib.50.53. 3. **-βουλεύω**, *plot against beforehand*, τινι Th.1.33:—Pass., *to be the object of such plots*, Id.3.83, D.S.19.65 (s.v.l.). **-βουλή**, ἡ, *plot laid beforehand*, D.C.*Fr.*96.2. **-βρέχω**, *foment beforehand*, τὸ τραῦμα Gal.13.384. **-γιγνώσκω**, *recognize* or *observe before*, S.E.*P.*3.22: —Pass., ib.2.119,210. **-γράφω** [ᾰ], *assess before*:—Pass., τὸ -γεγραμμένον ἐκφόριον *PTeb.*60.82, al. (ii B.C.). **-δείκνυμι**, *explain, demonstrate before*, Isoc.3.12, A.D.*Synt.*91.17:—Pass., Gal.13. 429. **II.** Med., *display before*, Ph.1.551:—Pass., τὰ -δειχθέντα θαυματουργήματα Id.2.93. **-δεσμος**, ὁ, *band* or *ligature put on at first*, Gal.18(2).746 (nisi leg. προσ-). **-δέω**, *bind on before*, Id.18(1).814. **-δημέω**, *to be at home before*, Charito 3.4, 5. 2. **-ζευγνύω**, Rhet., *employ the figure* προεπίζευξις (cf. sq.), Eust.947.57. **-ζευξις**, εως, ἡ, Rhet. figure, = σχῆμα Ἀλκμανικόν (cf. προδιαζευγνύω), Id.606.40,947.56. **-θεωρέω**, *examine first*, Sor.1.79. **-θῡμία**, ἡ, *condition preceding desire*, Plot.4.4. 20. **-κοινόω**, *communicate before*, τι τῇ γερουσίᾳ D.C.55.4. **-κόπτω**, *cut down, trim first*, στήλας *IG*7.3073.68,145 (Lebad.). **-κρίνω** [ῐ], *judge before*, S.E.*M.*8.265 (dub. l.). **-λογίζομαι**, *calculate before*, ib.2.110:—Pass., ἡ προεπιλογισθεῖσα ἀπόδειξις *before-stated*, Ph.2. 497. **-λύω**, in Med., *solve previously*, Ammon. *in Porph.*56. 22. **-μελέομαι**, *pay attention to before*, τινος Gal.14.298. **-νοέω**, *observe* or *consider before*, Str.2.5.1:—Pass., *to be previously conceived* or *thought of*, Plu.2.1071f: c. gen., ποιητικὴ -νοεῖται βασιλικῆς Ph.*Fr.* 63H., cf. S.E.*M.*11.186, Plot.5.9.8. **-νοια**, ἡ, *previous observation*, Stob.2.7.3f. **-ξενόομαι**, Pass., *to be received as a guest before*, Luc.*Bis Acc.*7. **-πάσσω**, *strew upon before*, Alex.Trall.*Febr.* 7. **-πλήσσω**, *to be the first to blame*, prob. in Arist.*Rh.*1408^{b}2 (cf. Quint.*Inst.*8.3.37). **-σημαίνω**, *indicate already*, Phld.*Rh.*1.7S. (Pass.). **-σκεπτέον**, *one must examine first*, Aët.5.115. **-σκέπτομαι**, *examine beforehand*, τὰ μέλλοντα Sch.Arat.411, cf. Ptol. *Geog.*1.6.3, Gal.9.525 (s.v.l.): pf. -έσκεμμαι in act. sense, Alex. Aphr.*in Top.*559.16; in pass. sense, Str.8.3.24. **-σκήπτομαι**,

bring an action of ἐπίσκηψις first, τοῖς πεπρακόσιν Mitteis *Chr.*31 vi 7 (ii B.C.). **-σκοπέω,** 1 aor. imper. -σκόπησον Luc.*Merc.Cond.*3 :—*inspect, consider before*, l.c.

προεπίστᾰμαι, *know* or *understand beforehand*, Pl.*Grg.*459e, X. *Cyr.*4.3.12, Isoc.9.12, Arist.*APr.*67ª22, Ael.*NA*7.8, etc.

προεπι-στέλλω, *dispatch before*, *PSI*4.332.6 (iii B.C.) ; *order by letter before*, τινὶ ποιεῖν τι Paus.7.11.3 (Pass., s.v.l.) :—Pass., of money, *to have been allocated before*, *Arch.Pap.*4.117 ii 13 (iii A.D.). **-τᾰράσσω,** *disturb before*, Gal.17(1).989 (Pass.). **-τίθεμαι,** Med., *attack first*, Ph.2.120, Sch.E.*Ph.*726. **-τροπεύω,** *act as ἐπίτροπος before*, *BGU*8 ii 7 (iii A.D.). **-φαίνομαι,** *appear first*, Sor.1.58. **-χειρέω,** *to be the first to attack*, Th.6.34, Ph.2.422, Plu. *Thes.*9, 11, etc. **-χείρησις,** εως, ἡ, *attacking first*, D.H.3.4, 10. 43. **-χέω,** v. προσ-.

προεποικέω, *colonize before*, τὴν Μυσίαν Str.12.3.3 : abs., τὰ τῶν προεποικησάντων γένη Id.5.1.10.

προερᾰνίστρια, ἡ, *female president of ἐρανισταί*, *IG*2².1292.23.

προεργ-άζομαι, Med. with pf. Pass., *work beforehand*, τῷ βαρβάρῳ Hdt.2.158 ; *work* or *till beforehand*, τῷ σπόρῳ νεόν X.*Oec.*20.3 :—pf. also in pass. sense, *to be done before*, τὰ προειργασμένα Antipho 2.2. 12, Th.2.89, 8.65 ; ἡ προειργασμένη δόξα glory *won before*, X.*An.*6.1. 21 ; τὸ ὀψώνιον .. τοῦ -ειργασμένου χρόνου *OGI*266.8 (Pergam., iii B.C.). **-ᾰσία,** ἡ, *previous cultivation*, prob. in *POxy.*1270.47 (ii A.D.).

προέργου, v. προύργου.

προερεθ-ίζω, *irritate before*, Gal.12.590, Sor.ap.eund.12.418 (Pass.); *excite, call forth before the time*, Heph.Astr.1.25. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *previous irritation*, v.l. in Gal.15.622.

προερέσσω, *row forwards*, ἐς λιμένα προερέσσαμεν (sc. τὴν ναῦν) Od. 13.279, cf. Ael.*NA*13.19.

προερευνάω, in Med., *search out first* or *before*, Onos.6.8 ; οἱ προερευνώμενοι ἱππεῖς the vedettes, X.*Lac.*13.6.

προερέω, Att. contr. **προερῶ,** serving as fut. to προεῖπον (q.v.) : also pf. προείρηκα, Pass. -ημαι : aor. Pass. προερρήθην, contr. προὐρρήθην :—*say beforehand*, Pl.*Plt.*292d, etc. :—Pass., ἐκ τῶν προειρημένων Id. *Phd.*75b ; κατὰ τὰ π. Id.*R.*408c ; τοῖς π. συμφωνεῖν ib.398c ; τὰ προρρηθέντα ib.619c ; ταῦτά μοι προειρήσθω *be said by way of preface*, Isoc.4.14, cf. 5.29. II. *order beforehand* or *publicly*, συλλέγεσθαι ἐς Σάρδις Hdt.1.77,81 ; π. τῷ στρατῷ ὡς .. ἀκουστέα εἴη Id.3.61 :—Pass., προὐρρήθη ὅπως .. Pl.*Smp.*198e ; προείρητο αὐτοῖς μὴ ἐπιχειρεῖν Th.2.84, cf. Antipho 6.40 ; ἔχοντες τὸ προειρημένον the *prescribed* implement, Hdt.1.126 ; ἀπικέσθαι ἐς τὴν π. ἡμέρην Id.6.128 ; δεῖπνον .. ἐκ πολλοῦ χρόνου π. *ordered beforehand*, Id.7.119 ; πόλεμος προερρήθη *was declared*, X.*Ages.*1.17. 2. ὀνυμαστὶ προερεῖ *will call* him *publicly* by name, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.167 (Cyrene).

προερμηνεύω, *translate before*, Aristeas 314 (Pass.).

προέρπω, *issue forth*, ὡς θηρίον ἐκ φωλεῶν Sor.2.29.

προερύω, Ep. aor. -έρυσσα (v. infr.), *draw on* or *forward*, in Hom. always of ships, 1. νῆα θοὴν ἅλαδε προέρυσσεν *drew* the swift ship *forward*, by hauling her from the beach to the sea, Il.1.308 ; ἐπὴν ἅλαδε προερύσσω (sc. νῆας) 9.358. 2. *move* the ship *forward*, by rowing her towards the shore, αὐτὰς δ' ἐσσυμένως προερύσσαμεν ἤπειρόνδε Od.9.73 ; τὴν δ' εἰς ὅρμον προέρυσσαν ἐρετμοῖς Il.1.435, Od.15.497 (but προερεσσ- was rightly written by Aristarch. and others).

προέρχομαι (πρόειμι serves as fut.), aor. προῆλθον : pf. προελήλυθα Men.113.2 :—*go forward, advance*, Hdt.1.207, 9.14 ; ἐς τὸ ὁμαλόν Th. 5.65 ; ἐς τὸ πλέον Id.2.21 ; ἐκ τοῦ χωρίου X.*HG*7.5.25 ; ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα D.H.8.58 : abs., προελθών, = Att. παρελθών, *having come forward* to speak, Plb.4.14.7 ; προελθὼν ὁ κῆρυξ ἐκήρυττε .. Aeschin.3.154 ; π. εἰς τὸν δῆμον *SIG*742.49 (Ephesus, i B.C.) : c. acc. cogn., π. ἡμερησίαν ὁδόν Pl.*R.*616b ; κατὰ τὴν ὁδόν X.*An.*4.2.16. b. *come forth*, πλάγια π. τὰ ἔμβρυα Arist.*HA*576ª24 ; π. μητρός *to be born*, Olymp. *Vit.Pl.* p.1 W. : generally, Luc.*Tox.*25, al. ; *appear, be published*, of a book, Str.13.1.54. c. *go away from, leave*, ἀπὸ τῆς ἑαυτοῦ [οἰκίας] *POxy.*472.5 (ii A.D.), cf. *Stud.Pal.*1.8.10 (v A.D.) ; οὐδεπώποτε ἐξ Αἰθιοπίας τὸν ἕτερον πόδα προελθών Luc.*Herm.*32. 2. of Time, προελθόντος πολλοῦ χρόνου Th.1.10, cf. Pl.*Plt.*273a ; π. κατὰ χρόνον Id.*Prm.*152a ; of persons, προεληλυθότες ταῖς ἡλικίαις *advanced* in years, X.*HG*6.1.5. 3. *go on, proceed*, in a story or argument, Pl.*Phdr.*237c ; εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν π. Id.*Lg.*682a, cf. *Prt.*339d. 4. metaph., [τὰ Περσέων πρήγματα] ἐς τοῦτο προελθόντα the power of the Persians *having advanced* to this height, Hdt.7.50 ; ὥσπερ μαθητὴν εἰς τοὔμπροσθε π. *make progress*, Isoc.*Ep.*4.10 ; ἐνταῦθα π. ὥστε .. Id. 15.82 : freq. in bad sense, εἰς πᾶν π. μοχθηρίας D.3.3 ; οὕτως αἰσχρῶς π. Id.23.204 ; οἳ προελήλυθ' ἀσελγείας ἄνθρωπος Id.4.9 ; εἰς τοῦτ' ἀναισθησίας καὶ τόλμης προεληλύθασιν Id.24.182 ; πόρρω προεληλύθασι φυλακῆς they *are far gone* in cautiousness, X.*Hier.*4.4. 5. *go before* or *first*, Id.*Cyr.*6.3.9, etc. ; π. τινός *go before* him, ib.2.2.7 ; π. τινάς *Ev.Marc.*6.33. b. *arrive first*, Th.8.100 : pf., *have travelled first*, ὁδόν Pl.*R.*328e. II. *take legal proceedings, appear in court*, *PGiss.*8.12 (ii A.D.), etc.

προερωτάω, *ask before*, S.E.*P.*2.234 (Pass.).

προεσθίω, pf. προεδήδοκα Gal.18(1).42 : 1 aor. part. Pass. -εδεσθέν Arist.*Pr.*926ᵇ29 :—*eat before*, πρὸ τοῦ πότου ἀμυγδάλας πικράς Ath.2. 52d, cf. Diocl.*Fr.*141, Antig.*Mir.*35 ; *eat before another*, to show that the food is not poisoned, Luc.*Par.*59 ; τῶν βασιλέων Ath.4. 171b.

πρόεσις, εως, ἡ, (προΐημι) *sending forth, emission*, [τῶν ᾠῶν] Arist. *HA*550ᵇ12, cf. Ph.1.29, Gal.4.590 ; οὔρου, οὔρων, Arist.*Pr.*888ᵇ1, Aret. *SD*2.4 ; καταμηνίων, [περιττώματος], Arist.*GA*765ᵇ21, *PA*663ª16, cf. Thphr.*Metaph.*29 ; φωνῆς voice-*production*, Anon.Epicureus *Herc.* 176 p.39 V. ; π. ἐκ τῶν νεφῶν Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.49 U. : pl., δακρύων -έσεις Phld.*Mort.*25. 2. *throwing away*, opp. λῆψις, Arist.*EN*1107ᵇ12.

προεσκεμμένως, Adv. *with forethought*, Antyll.(?) ap.Orib.45.17.9.

προεστιάω, *feast, entertain before* another, Him.*Or.*10.4.

προέτειος, ον, (ἔτος) *of the last year*, Arist.*Pr.*924ᵇ6.

προετέον, (προΐημι) *one must throw away* or *give up*, τινα Din.1.92 ; τοῖς Δημοσθένους ἐλέοις τὴν ἀπολογίαν ib.108 ; ἴχνευσιν Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.42 U.

προετήσιαι ἄνεμοι, winds *which blow before the ἐτησίαι* (q.v.), Olymp. *in Mete.*180.5.

προετικός, ή, όν, (προΐημι) *emitting easily*, in Comp., opp. καθεκτικώτερος (more retentive), Arist.*Pr.*963ª21 ; *emitting*, βαρέος [ἤχου] Thphr.*Fr.*89.10 ; σπέρματος Sor.1.33. II. *apt to throw away, profuse, lavish*, X.*Mem.*3.1.6, Arist.*EN*1120ᵇ15 ; π. δαπάνης *lavish* of expense, Pl.*Def.*416b ; χρημάτων Arist.*VV*1250ᵇ25 ; π. τινί *giving lavishly* to .., Id.*Rh.*1367ᵇ6. Adv. -κῶς Id.*EN*1122ᵇ8.

προετοιμ-άζω, *get ready beforehand*, Aen.Tact.18.6 :—Med., *prepare for one's own use* or *purpose*, Hdt.8.24 :—Pass., Id.7.22, Ph.2. 252, al., J.*AJ*17.5.6, Plu.2.230e, Philum.ap.Orib.8.45.7. **-ᾰσία,** ἡ, *previous preparation*, Eustr. *in EN*11.7.

προετῠμολόγησις, εως, ἡ, *explaining a word first*, Sch.Opp.*H.*1. 181.

προευ-αγγελίζομαι, *bring glad tidings before*, Ph.1.7,602, Sch.S. *Tr.*335 ; τῷ Ἀβραὰμ ὅτι .. *Ep.Gal.*3.8. **-δοκῐμέω,** *to be in good repute before*, οἱ προευδοκιμηκότες D.H.*Rh.*5.6 ; τὸ -δοκιμοῦν καταλύειν D.C.39.25. **-εργετέω,** *confer a favour on before*, D.S.19.6 (Pass.) ; -εργετηθεὶς ὑπό τινος Sch.Pi.*P.*2.32. **-θετίζω,** *accommodate*, εἰς λόγον A.D.*Synt.*309.7 (Pass.) : c. inf., προηυθέτισται τὰ ἐγκλιτικὰ μόρια ἐπὶ τέλους ἔχειν τὴν ὀξεῖαν ib.134.15. **-κρῑνέω,** *pick out carefully before*, Aret.*CD*1.5 ; *judge carefully*, ἀμφὶ τῆς δυνάμιος Id.*CA*1. 10 ; -κρινηθέντος τοῦ τοιούτου this matter *having been cleared up first*, A.D.*Synt.*235.6.

προευκτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for an introductory prayer*, κατάστασις Sch. Opp.*H.*1.73.

προευ-λᾰβέομαι, aor. -ηυλαβήθην, *take heed, be cautious beforehand*, D.25.95. **-λογέω,** *praise beforehand*, cj. for προσ-, J.*AJ*4.8.47. **-μενίζομαι,** Med., *placate before*, Sch.Arat.636. **-πεπτέω,** *digest well before*, Gal.14.298. **-πορέω,** *provide in advance*, prob. (for προεμπορίζω) in *SIG*344.118 (Teos, iv B.C.) :—Pass., *to be provided before*, v.l. for προσ- in D.24.97. II. *solve an ἀπορία, overcome a difficulty beforehand*, Arist.*Ph.*208ª35 (Pass.), Simp. *in Ph.*523.12. **-τελίζω,** *disparage before*, Sch.Ar.*Av.*686 :—Pass., Lyd.*Mag.*2.17 (προσ- cod.). **-τρεπίζω,** *adjust, make ready before*, παρασκευήν Iamb.*Comm.Math.*15 ; *prepare*, τινὰ ἐπὶ τὸ ἀγαθόν Id.*Protr.*1 ; ἕδραν τῷ φωτί Id.*Myst.*3.14 ; τι τῇ ζητήσει Hero *Deff.*136.13 :—Med., J.*AJ*20.4.2 ; προευτρεπισμένος τι *having* it *ready*, Hld.7.24 :—Pass., aor. 1 part., Ph.1.212 ; τῇ δεήσει προευτρεπισθεὶς *moved before*, J.*AJ*20.6.3. **-τρεπισμός,** ὁ, *previous preparation*, Simp. *in Epict.*p.135 D. **-φραίνω,** *delight before*, Ph.1.96, Ael.*NA*10.19, Lib.*Or.*11.248. **-χρηστέω,** = προδανείζω, διάφορον *IG*2².1329.16, cf. *UPZ*110.183 (ii B.C., prob.).

προεφ-ίημι, *deliver previously*, ἀρτάβας *PTeb.*120.96 (i B.C.). II. Med., c. acc., *attack first*, λόγους .. τοὺς ἐκκειμένους Phld.*Sign.* 19. **-ίστημι,** *call one's attention to beforehand*, π. τοὺς ἀκούοντας ἐπί τι Plb.10.2.1. **-οδεύομαι,** Pass., *to be traversed before*, Str. 12.8.8. **-οδιάζομαι,** Pass., *to be provided*, ὄργανα οἷς προεφωδιάσθη Ph.2.93. **-οράω,** *survey before*, M.Ant.7.49. **-ορμάω,** *rush upon first*, Hld.9.17.

προ-εχής, ές, *prominent, coming forward*, in paintings, Plu.*Fr.*13.2 (προσ- codd.). II. = σπουδαῖος, κραταιός, Hsch. **-εχμα,** ατος, τό, f.l. for πρόβλημα, J.*AJ*17.10.7. **-εχόντως,** *excellently*, Phld. *Mus.*p.52 K.

προέχω, contr. **προΰχω,** as always in Hom., exc. Od.12.11 (v. infr. B), also in S. and Th. : fut. προέξω : aor. προέσχον, Med. προεσχόμην, προὐσχόμην, cf. προΐσχω :—*hold before*, τὴν ἀσπίδα τῆς κωλῆς Ar.*Nu.* 989 ; esp. so as to protect another, τῷ χεῖρε π. X.*Cyr.*2.3.10 :—Med., *hold before oneself*, προΰχοντο ἑκάστοθι ἐννέα ταύρους Od.3.8 ; *hold out before one*, πρὸ δούρατ' ἔχοντο Il.17.355, cf. Hdt.2.42 ; προὐσχόμην σε *held* you *out* as a child (to do your needs), Ar.*Nu.*1385. 2. metaph. in Med., *put forward as a pretext*, τάδ' ἂν προΰχοιο S.*Ant.*80 ; ὅπερ μάλιστα προΰχονται εἰ καθαιρεθείη, μὴ ἂν γίγνεσθαι τὸν πόλεμον the cancellation of which is the chief consideration in return for which they *pretend* that war would not occur, Th.1.140. b. *hold forth, offer*, ἃ προείχοντο αὐτοῖς Id.3.68 : προΐσχομαι (q.v.) is more usual in this sense. II. *to be possessed* or *informed of* a thing *beforehand*, π. τῶν Ἀθηναίων οὐ φιλίας γνώμας Hdt.9.4, cf. D.S.31.27, D.C. 43.3. 2. *have before*, ἃ προεῖχεν μισθῷ ὁ .. Πτολεμαῖος *had hitherto* on lease, *BGU*889.9 (ii A.D.), cf. *Sammelb.*5672.5 (ii A.D.), etc. ; εἰς τοῦτο ὑπολόγησον ὃ προέχουσι what they *have already received*, *PPetr.*2 p.32 (iii B.C.) : abs., ὁ προέχων the *first recipient*, Arist.*EN* 1164ᵇ9.

B. intr., *jut out, project*, in Hom. in a local sense, of headlands, towers, hills, ὅθ' ἀκρότατος πρόεχ' ἀκτή Od.12.11, cf. 10.90 ; ἐπ' ἠιόνας προὐχούσας 6.138 ; πύργῳ ἐπὶ προὔχοντι Il.22.97 ; ἐπὶ προὔχοντι μελάθρῳ Od.19.544 ; ἀκτὴ προέχουσα ἐς τὸν πόντον Hdt.4.177, cf. Th. 4.109, 6.97 ; τὸ προὔχον τῆς ἐμβολῆς Id.2.76 : generally, *project*, c. gen., προέχουσα κάρης εὐρεῖα καλύπτρη Call.*Fr.*125. II. in running, *to be the first, have the start*, Il.23.325 : c. gen., ἡμέρης ὁδῷ

π. τῶν Περσέων *keep ahead* of them by a day's march, Hdt.4.120; προέχων τῶν ἄλλων [ὁ ἵππος] *getting before* the rest, Id.9.22; τῇ κεφαλῇ π. *beat* by a head, in racing, X.*Cyr.*4.3.16: of Time, προεῖχε [ἡ τριήρης] ἡμέρᾳ καὶ νυκτί *started first* by.., Th.3.49; π. εἴκοσιν ἔτεσιν Pl.*Lg.*879c: metaph., *have the advantage of*, τινὸς τῷ διπλασίῳ Antipho 3.3.2. 2. of rank, c. gen., δήμου προὔχουσιν *they are the first* or *chief* of the people, *h.Cer.*151; τοῦ Δωρικοῦ, τοῦ Ἰωνικοῦ [γένεος], Hdt.1.56: abs., *to be superior*, Th.1.39, 3.82; ἀνθρωπεία φύσις πολεμία τοῦ προὔχοντος *to all that is eminent*, Id.3.84; οἱ προὔχοντες the *chief men*, Id.5.17; οἱ π. [βίοι] the *principal* kinds of lives, Arist.*EN*1095^{b}18. 3. *surpass, excel*, Th.7.66: freq. c. gen., τὸ Ἄργος π. ἅπασι τῶν ἐν τῇ..χώρῃ in all things, Hdt.1.1, cf. 32; τέχνα γὰρ τέχνας ἑτέρας προὔχει S.*Ph.*138 (lyr.); πολὺ προὔχουσα θεάων Call.*Del.*218; π. αὐτέων τοσοῦτον ὅσον.. Hdt.2.136; πολλῷ π. Id.3.82; π. δυνάμει, πλήθει καὶ ἐμπειρίᾳ, Th.1.18,121; τοσοῦτον ἐκείνων μεγέθει π. Luc.*Musc.Enc.*1: also π. τινὸς τιμήν *to be preferred* to him in honour, S.*Ant.*208; π. ἔν τινος λαμπρότητι Th.6.16; μικρὸν π. ἐν τοῖς μεγάλοις μᾶλλον ἢ πολὺ διαφέρειν ἐν τοῖς μικροῖς Isoc.10.5; κατά τι Luc.*Am.*30. b. rarely c. acc. pers., X.*An.*3.2.19 (nisi secl. [ἡμᾶς]):—Pass., *to be excelled*, οὐθὲν π. ὑπὸ τοῦ Διός Plu.2.1038d; *to be in worse case*, *Ep.Rom.*3.9. III. impers., οὔ τι προέχει *it is of* no *advantage*, c. inf., Hdt.9.27.

προ-έψημα, ατος, τό, *savoury meat*, Ph.*Fr.*44 H. (pl.), dub. l. ib. 39 H. **-έψησις**, εως, ἡ, *previous boiling* or *stewing*, Aët.1.130.

προεψιάω, = προαγορεύω (προσ- cod.), Hsch.

προέψω, *cook* or *dress before*, Hp.*Morb.*3.17, Dsc.5.11, Ath.9.381b. 2. *boil* water *first*, Ruf.*Fr.*66.

προεωλίζω, *first make* fish *tender by keeping*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.30, Gal.13.580 (Pass.), 16.761 (Pass., prob.).

προζημιόομαι, Pass., *suffer loss before*, Pl.ap.Lyd.*Mens.*4.7.

προζητέω, *search previously*, Arist.*Mem.*451^{b}28:—Pass., *to be inquired into first*, Ph.*Bel.*68.19, S.E.*P.*2.9.

προζύμια [ῡ], τά, *ferments* or *reagents* used in alchemy, Zos.Alch. p.160 B.

προζωννύω, = *procingo*, *Gloss.*:—Med. *-ζώννυμαι*, *gird oneself in front*, as with an apron, ᾥαν λούμενος προζώννυται Pherecr.62.

προηβάω, *to be not yet adult*, J.*AJ*4.8.48 (v.l. προβεβηκόσι).

προηγεμονεύω, *guide before*, Nonn.*D.*47.268.

προηγεμών, όνος, ὁ, *one who goes before as a guide*, Alciphr.3.36. II. *instructor* in the mysteries, D.18.260.

προηγ-έομαι, *go first and lead the way*, Hdt.2.48, 7.40, X.*Lac.*13.2, etc.; τινι *for* a person, i.e. *guide* him, τῷ θεῷ Ar.*Pl.*1195, cf. X.*Cyr.*2.1.1; π. τὴν [ὁδόν] Id.*An.*6.5.10; of troops, *form the van*, Id.*Cyr.*4.2.27; π. πᾶσι [τοῖς ποσίν] *to have* all *in front*, Arist.*IA*714^{a}4. b. *precede logically*, τινος S.E.*P.*1.210. 2. c. gen., *take the lead of*, τῶν προόδων ἄλλους προόδους..προηγεῖσθαι X.*Eq.Mag.*4.5; π. τῆς πομπῆς Plb.12.13.11; of the planets in retrograde motion, *get ahead of*, ἀπλανῶν ἀστέρων Gem.12.22: later c. acc., ἀλλήλους π. τῇ τιμῇ *Ep.Rom.*12.10:—c. inf., προήγημαι τὴν τούτων ἐπίδοσιν ποήσεσθαι *have taken the initiative* in.., *BGU*1193.11 (i B.C.). 3. of things, τὸ πῦρ μὲν ἀπὸ τούτων τῶν ἱερῶν προηγεῖται *goes before*, *precedes*, X.*Lac.*13.3; ῥάβδοι π. ἑκάστῳ Plb.6.53.8. 4. pres. part. προηγούμενος, η, ον, *going first*, τὸ π. στράτευμα the *van*, opp. οὐρά, X.*Ages.*2.2; *preceding*, *foregoing*, Phld.*Ir.*p.94 W.; γράμματα Plu.*Pomp.*45. b. Math., τὰ π. *forward* points, i.e. those lying on the same side of the radius vector of a spiral as the direction of its motion, Archim.*Spir.*11 *Def.*6; ἀ π. εὐθεῖα Id.*Spir.*21,23. c. Astron., τὰ π. ζῴδια signs *leading* in the daily movement of the heavens, i.e. *westerly* signs, opp. ἑπόμενα, Gem.1.5, Theo Sm. p.147 H., etc. d. τὰ π. *initial data*, *premisses*, Plb.16.16.6, Arr.*Epict.*1.20.1; σημεῖα Phld.*Sign.*36; φαντασίαι M.Ant.8.49; π. οὐσία τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ *given*, i.e. external to the soul, Arr.*Epict.*3.7.6; τὸ π., opp. τὸ ἐπιγέννημα, ib.7; τὰ π. *originals* of paintings, Arist.*Mu.*396^{b}14. e. *leading*, *principal*, κατὰ π. λόγον according to a *guiding* principle, Zeno *Stoic.*1.48; ὁ π. λόγος, τὸ π. ἔργον, Arr.*Epict.*1.20.14, 2.5.4; σύν τινι προηγουμένῳ in conjunction with a *purpose*, Iamb.*VP*27.131, cf. Plot.4.4.8; χειρὸς οὐσία μὲν ἡ σάρξ, προηγούμενα δὲ τὰ χειρὸς ἔργα Arr.*Epict.*3.7.24, cf. 3.22.76; ὑπηρετικὰ ἄλλοις, οὐκ αὐτὰ π. ib.2.8.6; so in Math., π. θεώρημα *leading* theorem, opp. ἀντίστροφον, Procl.*in Euc.*p.254 F. f. Medic., π. αἴτιον *predisposing* cause, Ath.Med.ap.Gal.15.112, cf. 7.10, al.; π. αἰτίαι *antecedent* causes, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.264. 5. aor. part., ὁ *-ησάμενος* the *former* ἡγεμών, *PLips.*63.6 (iv A.D.), etc. **-έτης**, ου, ὁ, = προηγητής, δίκης Philem.167. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *going before*, *leading*, Ph.1.697; = ἐπιτολή I, Ptol.*Tetr.*78 (pl.); κατὰ προήγησιν φλεγμονῆς *following on* inflammation, Sor.2.35; π. αἰτίων *sequence* of causes, Simp.*in Ph.*794.10. **-ήτειρα**, ἡ, fem. of sq., A.R.3.1182, Nonn.*D.*35.304. **-ητήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., E.*Ba.*1159 (lyr.), Ph.2.107. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who goes before to show the way*, *guide*, S.*OT*1292, *Ant.*990, Aristid.*Or.*41(4).12. 2. *one who conducts the bride's car in her procession*, ὀρεωκόμον καὶ προηγητὴν ἀκολουθεῖν τῷ ζεύγει Hyp.*Lyc.*5, cf. Hsch. **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *going before*: hence, *initial*, *fundamental*, σημεῖον Phld.*Sign.*32; *preceding*, περίοδοι Sch. Ar.*Ach.*970. II. Astron., *belonging to* προήγησις, Procl.*Hyp.*5.72,82. **-ήτωρ**, ορος, ὁ, = προηγητής, v.l. in Ph.2.107; *leader* of animals, *Hippiatr.*1. **-μένα**, τά, v. προάγω.

προηγορ-έω, *to be spokesman for* others, X.*An.*5.5.7, Plu.2.386b: c. gen., X.*HG*2.2.22; π. τινί *speak for*, i.e. *in defence of*, another, Plu.*Brut.*6. 2. *to be senior in rank*, of the Roman consul who possesses the *fasces*, *Not.Arch.*4.23 (Cyrene, Aug.). II. Dor. **προᾱ-γορέω**, *hold the office of* προάγορος, *IG*14.952 (Agrigentum). **-εών**, v. πρηγορεών. **-ία**, ἡ, *speaking in behalf of* others, Luc.*Pisc.*22. **-ος**, ὁ, (ἀγορά) *one who speaks in behalf of* others, *defender*, *advocate*, Lxx 2*Ma.*7.2, Poll.2.126, Them.*Or.*26.326a, etc.; π. τῆς πατρίδος, τοῦ ἔθνους, *OGI*567.12 (Attalia, ii A.D.), 528.3 (Prusias, ii A.D.). II. Dor. **προάγορος** [ᾰ], a magistrate at Catana, Cic. *Verr.*4.23.50.

προηγουμένως, Adv. part. of προηγέομαι, *previously*, Dsc.5.75. II. *principally*, *directly*, *as the primary* or *initial action*, S.E. *P.*2.240; opp. κατὰ συμβεβηκός, Thphr.*Ign.*14, Plu.*Demetr.*1. 2. *chiefly*, *first*, *as the main* or *guiding principle*, Zeno *Stoic.*1.57, Ph.2.6, al., Plu.2.653d, Arr.*Epict.*1.3.1, Jul.*Or.*8.242c; opp. ἑπομένως, Plu.2.569e; *as one's main purpose*, Cleom.2.2, Hermog.*Id.*1.1,7; opp. κατὰ περίστασιν, Arr.*Epict.*3.14.7; *of choice*, ib.3.22.67, Plot.3.8.4, 6.8.10; *preferably*, Archig.ap.Aët.6.8.

προήδομαι, Pass., *to be pleased before* or *first*, τῇ ἰδέᾳ with.., Arist. *EN*1167^{a}5.

προήκης, ες, (ἀκή A) *pointed*, ἐρετμά Od.12.205.

προήκω, *to have gone before*, *be the first*, ἀξιώσει Th.2.34; χρήμασι X.*HG*7.1.23; χρόνῳ τῶν ἄλλων S.E.*M.*9.1; τοῖς χρόνοις ib.1.204. 2. *to have advanced*, π. ἐς βαθὺ τῆς ἡλικίας Ar.*Nu.*513; τὴν ἡλικίαν Lxx 4*Ma.*5.4; ἡλικίᾳ D.C.58.27; καθ' ἡλικίαν Plu.*Alc.*13; also, ἔχειν ἡλικίαν πλέον προήκουσαν Arist.*Pol.*1336^{b}18 (s.v.l.); [ὁρῶ] τὰ πράγματ' εἰς τοῦτο προήκοντα *have come* to this pass, D.3.1; of Time, τῆς ἡμέρας προηκούσης Plu.*Brut.*15; also ἐπὶ προηκούσῃ τῇ πραγματείᾳ as my work *proceeds*, Gal.2.573. II. *to have come forth*, τοῦ δωματίου Hld.5.2. III. *reach beyond*, τῆς ἄρκυος X.*Cyn.*10.7; *extend* in length, Gal.5.228.

προηλιάζω, *expose to sunlight first*, Dsc.2.136 (Pass.).

προῆλιξ, ικος, ὁ, ἡ, *not having attained to puberty*, Sor.2.6 (Comp. is f.l. for παρ-, Id.1.7).

προήλιος, f.l. for παρήλιος, Gal.5.640 codd.

προηλκυσμένως, Adv., (προέλκω), = *prolixius*, *Gloss.*

προῆμαρ, Adv. *all day*, opp. προνύξ, Semon.7.47.

προημερινός, *pridianus*, *Gloss.*

προηνεμίδες θύραι, doors *exposed to the wind*, i.e. in the *pronaos*, *IG*11(2).165.4 (Delos, iii B.C.), *BCH*34.501 (ibid.); also **προήνεμος**, ον, τοῖχος, παραστάς, *Milet.*7 p.56, *Rev.Phil.*35.180 (Didyma).

προηρόσιος, α, ον, (ἄροτος) *before the time of tillage*: προηροσία (sc. θυσία), ἡ, a festival *at that time* celebrated by Athens for the whole of Greece, Hyp.*Fr.*75, Lycurg.*Fr.*87 (-όσια cj. Sauppe), Aristid.1.196 J., Lib.*Decl.*1.179, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*1055, Phot., etc.: also **προηρόσια** (sc. θύματα or ἱερά), τά, *IG*2^{2}.1029.16, Hsch., Suid. s.v. εἰρεσιώνη (gen. pl. -ιων is ambiguous in *IG*2^{2}.1363.6): sg. **-όσιον** Sch.Ar.*Eq.*725: cf. πληροσία, πρηροσία. II. θεοὶ προηρόσιοι the gods *in whose honour it was performed*, Plu.2.1119e; π. Δημήτηρ ib.158d.

προησθησις, εως, ἡ, *joy beforehand*, Pl.*R.*584c (pl.).

προησσάω, Att. *-ττάω*, *overpower beforehand*, τὸ προηττῆσαν τὰς ψυχάς Plb.2.53.3: but mostly in pf. or plpf. Pass., *to be beaten* or *worsted before*, τοῖς ὅλοις Id.3.90.4, cf. 10.7.6, D.S.13.79, J.*AJ*15.5.2.

προηχέω, *cause to resound before*, τινος Pratin.Lyr.1.11 (cj.); ἡ τοιαύτη ἰδέα τῶν προοιμίων εὐγένειαν π. τῶν λόγων Philostr.*VS*1 *Praef.*, cf. Them.*Or.*16.201d.

προθᾰλής, ές, (θάλλω) *early growing*, *precocious*, *h.Cer.*241.

προθάπτω, *bury first*, γυναῖκα *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.150.

προθεάομαι, *see before*, Gal.2.701, Nicom.*Ar.*2.6, Hsch.

προθειλοπεδεύω, *dry in the sun before*, Dsc.5.28.

πρόθειος, ὁ, *great-uncle*, *IGRom.*4.861 (Laodicea ad Lycum), *Ephes.*3 No.72.

προθέλυμνος, ον, (θέλυμνον) *from the foundations*, *from* or *by the roots*, προθελύμνους ἕλκετο χαίτας he tore his hair out *by the roots*, Il. 10.15, cf. Q.S.3.411; προθέλυμνα χαμαὶ βάλε δένδρεα he threw to earth trees *uprooted*, Il.9.541; ἐφόρει τὰς δρῦς..προθελύμνους Ar.*Eq.*528; προθέλυμνόν μ' ἀπώλεσας Id.*Pax*1210, cf. Call.*Del.*134, Q.S. 6.331, Tryph.397. II. perh. *close-packed*, of shields *overlapping* in the phalanx, φράξαντες σάκος σάκεϊ προθελύμνῳ Il.13.130; expld. by Gramm. as = ἐπάλληλος, συνεχής, and so used by Nonn.*D.*22.183; also πέτρην προθέλυμνον ἐπασσυτέρῃ θέτο πέτρῃ ib.2.374.

πρόθεμα, ατος, τό, *public notice*, Eun.*Hist.*p.231 D., *IG*4.364.9 (Corinth, iv A.D.). II. *fire-guard* or *fender*, Ph.*Bel.*77.51, dub. in 67.11.

προθεμελι-όω, *lay foundations before*, in Pass., Vett.Val.359.19, Ph. 2.9. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *previous foundation*, Tz.*H.*2.92 (pl.).

προθεραπ-εία, ἡ, Rhet., *preparation for the introduction* of something startling, Hermog.*Inv.*4.12. II. Medic., *preliminary treatment*, Orib.*Fr.*55. **-ευσις**, εως, ἡ, = foreg. I, Donat. ad Ter.*Adelph.*481. **-εύω**, *prepare beforehand*, ἕρια (for dyeing) Pl.*R.*429e; π. ἑαυτῷ τὸν ἀκροατήν Ulp.*Proll.D.*; τῇ ῥητορικῇ Aristid.2.104 J.:—Pass., Thphr.*HP*7.3.5. II. *court beforehand*, τινα J.*AJ*6.14.4; τοὺς δυνατούς Plu.*Alc.*25: metaph., π. ἐλπίδα οἷα πυλωρόν Ph.2.3. III. Medic., *treai first*, Ruf.*Fr.*72 (Pass.).

προθερίζω, *reap first*, Lxx *Jd.*15.5 (Pass.).

προθερμ-αίνω, *warm first*, Plu.2.725a, Gal.6.90, Procl.*Sacr.*p.149 B.:—Pass., of water, Arist.*Mete.*348^{b}32, *Fr.*216. **-ανσις**, εως, ἡ, *previous warming*, Procl.*Sacr.*p.149 B., Simp.*in Cat.*248.33.

πρόθεσις, εως, ἡ, (προτίθημι) *placing in public*; of a corpse, *laying* it *out* (cf. προτίθημι II), Pl.*Lg.*947b, 959a, e, D.43.64. 2. *public notice*, αἱ π. τῶν ἀναγεγραμμένων Arist.*Pol.*1322^{a}9. 3. *statement* of a case, Id.*Rh.*1414^{b}8; ὑπέρ τινος τὴν πρόθεσιν ποιήσασθαι Id.*Cat.*

II^{a}21; *theme, thesis,* Phld.*Rh.*1.36, al. S.: generally, *proposition, statement,* D.H.*Amm.*2.2. **4.** *πρόθεσιν ποιεῖσθαι ἐπὶ ταῖς..προσόδοις* to make *payment in advance, IPE*I^{2}.32 *A*41 (Olbia, iii B.C.). **5.** *offering, PCair.Zen.*328.75 (iii B.C.), Gauthier et Sottas *Décret trilingue* (iii B.C.), Call.*Fr.*1.13 P., *OGI*90.48 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*149.21, 31 (ii B.C.): esp. in *VT* and *NT, οἱ ἄρτοι τῆς π.* the loaves *laid before, shew*-bread, Lxx 1*Ki.*21.6(7), *Ev.Matt.*12.4; *ἡ π. τῶν ἄρτων Ep.Hebr.*9.2, cf. Ph.2.294; *ἡ τράπεζα τῆς π.* Lxx 2*Ch.*29.18. **II.** *purpose, end proposed, ἐπαινῶ σὴν π. SIG*22.14 (Magn. Mae., Epist. Darei), cf. Philipp. ap.D.18.167, Arist.*APr.*47^{a}5, Cleanth.*Stoic.*1.131, Plb.5.35.2, Arr. *Epict.*1.21.2, etc.; *π. βίων* Adam.*Phgn.*1.2; defined as *σημείωσις ἐπιτελέσεως, Stoic.*3.41; *κατὰ πρόθεσιν purposely,* Plb.12.10.6; *τὰ κατὰ π. φύντα* Ph.2.144; *τὰ κατὰ τὴν π.* Plb.1.54.1, cf. *PTeb.*27.81 (ii B.C.). **2.** *goodwill, π. ἔχειν πρὸς ἔθνος, ὑπὲρ τῶν πολιτῶν,* Plb. 4.73.2, *OGI*765.44 (prob. l., Priene). **III.** *supposition, calculation,* Plb.6.32.1, 12.21.6. **IV.** Gramm., *preposition,* Chrysipp. *Stoic.*2.45, D.T.634.5, D.H.*Comp.*2, A.D.*Synt.*305.24, *Pron.*64.5. **2.** *prefixing, placing first,* Id.*Synt.*311.1, *Pron.*58.16. **3.** *π. καὶ πτῶσις* perh. *stem* (or *root*) and ending, Phld.*Po.*2.18. **V.** = *προθεσμία,* interpol. in Suid.

προθεσμ-εύω, *anticipate the day,* Sch.Ar.*Nu.*1202. **-ία** (sc. *ἡμέρα*), *ἡ, day appointed beforehand, a fixed* or *limited time,* within which money was to be paid, actions brought, claims made, elections held, etc., and if this period was allowed to expire, no further proceedings were allowed, D.36.25, Aeschin.1.39; *ἐὰν ἡ π. ἐξήκῃ* is past, *IG*I^{2}.41.9; *τριετὴς π.* Pl.*Lg.*954d, cf. D.38.27, Paus.4.5.10. **2.** generally, *fixed* or *appointed time, προθεσμίας οὔσης τῷ κινδύνῳ* Lys.7.17; *π. ἀδικημάτων* Id.13.83; *μηδεμίαν εἶναι π. τῆς ἐπιλήψεως* Pl.*Lg.*954e; *τῆς προθεσμίας ὀλίγης εἰς τὴν χειροτονίαν οὔσης* App.*BC*1.14, cf.*Ep.Gal.*4.2, *OGI*509.21 (Aphrodisias, ii A.D.); *οὐκ ἐτήρησε τὴν π. τῆς θεοῦ Supp.Epigr.*4.649 (Lydia, ii A.D.); *π. φυσικὴ* [*νόσου*] natural *period,* Gal.1.289; *ἡ π. τῆς καθάρσεως* Sor.2.10, cf. 1.21, al.: pl., *τρεῖς τοῦ μηνὸς ἀρχαὶ καὶ π.* (Kalends, Nones and Ides) Plu.2.269b; *προθεσμίας ὁριζομένους ἑορτάς* Luc.*Nigr.*27. **3.** *occasion of delay,* J.*AJ*15.5.1. **II.** *προθέσμιος, α, ον,* Adj. *fore-appointed,* Ἔφεσος, *ἡ π. τῶν γάμων* (sc. *πόλις*) Ach.Tat.5.21. **-ός,** *ὁ,* in pl., *βασιλικοὶ π.* royal *privileges* or *prerogatives,* Plu.*Nob.*3.

προθεσπίζω, *foretell, τὸ μέλλον ἢ καίνοιτο* A.*Pr.*213, cf. *IG*12(5).891.6 (Tenos), Ph.1.511 (Pass.), J.*AJ*10.5.1, Plu.2.421b, Luc.*Alex.*19, etc.

προθετικός, *ἡ, όν,* (*πρόθεσις* II) *setting before itself, ἡ ἀρετὴ π.* [*τοῦ τέλους*] Arist.*MM*1190^{a}19; opp. *ποιητικός, connected with planning,* opp. execution, prob. l. ib.21. **II.** *of* or *for prefixing, π. μόριον preposition,* D.H.*Amm.*2.2; *prepositional, σύνδεσμοι* Stoic. ap. A.D. *Synt.*305.24; *σύνταξις* A.D.l.c.22.

προθετός, *όν, proposed, indicated, τοῖς π.* Alex.Trall.*Febr.*3 codd. (fort. *προσθετοῖς*).

προθέω (A), *run before,* Il.10.362; *πολὺ προθέεσκε he was* far *ahead,* 22.459, Od.11.515; opp. *ἀπολείπομαι,* Pl.*Cra.*412a: c. gen., *outrun,* Ael.*NA*7.26, Jul.*Caes.*315b; *βέλη π. τῆς ὄψεως* Plu.*Crass.*18. **2.** *run forward* or *forth,* X.*An.*5.8.13, A.R.1.314, J.*BJ*3.10.1. **II.** c. acc., *outrun, outstrip,* X.*Cyn.*3.7.

προθέω (B), 3 pl. *προθέουσιν,* sts. taken as a form of *προτίθημι,* found once in Hom., *τοὔνεκά οἱ προθέουσιν ὀνείδεα μυθήσασθαι; do they* therefore *appoint* for him revilings to utter? Il.1.291 (but expld. fr. *προθέω* (A) by Aristarch., with *ὀνείδεα* as subj.; perh., *do* his insults *dash forward* for utterance?).

προθεωρ-έω, *consider before,* Hp.*Ep.*17, v.l. in Arist.*HA*538^{a}6. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, introductory discussion,* Steph. *in Hp.*1.56 D. (pl.). **-ητέον,** *one must consider before,* v.l. in Arist.*Cael.*302^{a}27. **-ία,** *ἡ, preface,* Them.*Or.*26 tit., *An.Ox.*3.376; *previous exposition,* Sch.Ptol.*Tetr.*66. **II.** *prophecy,* Hsch. s.v. *ἀποκάλυψις.*

προθήκη, *ἡ, praepositio, Gloss.* **II.** = *nepeta,* dub. in *Gloss.*

προθηράω, *hunt before,* Agatharch.52 (Pass.).

προθησαυρίζω, *store up, accumulate before,* Arist.*PA*674^{b}24:—Pass., Pall. *in Hp.*2.27 D.

πρόθθα, Cret. = *πρόσθε, Leg.Gort.*4.52.

προθικάριος, *ὁ,* perh. = **προθηκάριος, sign-painter, POxy.*1146.20 (iv A.D.).

προθλάω, *crush first,* Gal.14.86 (Pass.).

προθνῄσκω, *die before,* Th.2.52; *π. τῆς μάχης* Luc.*Par.*50; *π. τῷ δέει* Id.*Tox* 60. **2.** of hair, *fall off prematurely,* in form *προτεθνήσκουσι,* Aret.*SD*2.13. **II.** *die for,* τινος E.*Alc.*383,684, *Heracl.* 590.

προθρηνέω, *bewail beforehand, ζῶντά τινα ἔτι* Ph.2.72, cf. Aristid.1.419 J. (Pass.).

προθρῡλέω, *noise abroad beforehand,* Luc.*Patr.Enc.*1.

προθρῴσκω, *spring forth* or *forward,* Hom. only in Il. and always in aor. part. *προθορών,* 17.522; *μέγα προθορών springing* far *forward,* 14.363; *οὐρανόθεν προθοροῦσα* A.R.4.641.

πρόθῡμα, *ατος, τό,* (*προθύω*) *preparatory offering,* Ar.*Pl.*660, cf. Sch. ad loc.; *τὰ π. τῆς ἑορτῆς IG*2^{2}.1635.37, cf. 47.25: metaph., [*ἐμὸν θάνατον*] *π. ἔλαβεν* Ἄρτεμις E.*IA*1311 (lyr.).

προθῡμ-έομαι, impf. *προὐθυμούμην* Th.4.12, Pl.*R.*402b; in Hdt. *προεθ-* (with v.l. *προθ-*), 5.78,9.38, also in X.*Ages.*2.1, Pl.*Cra.* 395d: fut. *προθυμήσομαι* X.*Cyr.*2.3.3, Pl.*Men.*74b, *Plt.*262a; *προθυμηθήσομαι* v.l. in Lys.25.17 and Pl.*Phd.*115c: aor. *προὐθυμήθην* Antipho1.6, Th.5.17, X.*An.*4.1.22, Pl.*Phd.*69d: pf. *προτεθύμημαι Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex.*7.67:—*to be ready, willing, eager to do* a thing, c. inf., Hdt.1.36,206, al., S.*Tr.*1119, Ar.*V.*1173, Lys.3.9, etc.; *ὃς ἂν προθυμεῖσθαι ἐθέλῃ δίκαιος γενέσθαι* will *show zeal* in becoming.., Pl.*R.*613a, cf. *Phd.*75b, *La.*186a, etc.; also *π. ὅκως..* Hdt.1.91, cf. Pl. *Phd.*91a; *π. ὅπως ἂν εὐδαιμονοίης* Id.*Ly.*207e; *ὡς ὑστερήσειε..,προεθυμεῖτο* X.*Ages.*2.1. **2.** abs. (though an inf. may commonly be supplied), *show zeal, exert oneself,* A.*Pr.*383, 630, Hdt.8.86, 9.38, Th. 4.81, X.*An.*6.4.22, etc.; *to be of good cheer, in good spirits,* opp. *ἀθυμέω,* Id.*Cyr.*6.2.13. **3.** c. acc. objecti, *to be eager* or *zealous for, desire ardently, τὴν ξύμβασιν, τὴν ὁμολογίαν,* Th.5.17, 8.90: mostly with neut. Adj., *π. τοῦτο, ὅπως..* Antipho l.c.; *μηδὲν ἄλλο ἢ τοῦτο* Pl.*Phd.*64a, cf. *R.*472e, al., v. l. in 460d; *π. περί τι* Arist.*HA*581^{a}22. **-ητέον,** *one must be eager,* c. inf., Pl.*Phd.*90e, al., Plu.2.723e: pl. **-τέα,** Pl.*Lg.*770b. **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** *ἡ, readiness, willingness, eagerness, ἦσι προθυμίῃσι* [*ῑ*] *πεποιθώς* Il.2.588; opp. *ἀθυμία,* X.*Cyr.*1.6.13; *τῶν πέρι καί τινα ἐνάγει π. μαχόμενον ἀποθνῄσκειν* Hdt.5.49; *προθυμίας οὐδὲν ἐλλείπεις* A.*Pr.*343; *μηδὲν ἀπολείπειν π.* Pl.*Lg.*961c; *οὐ μὴν ἀνήσω νῦν π.* E.*Hipp.*285; *π. ἐμβαλεῖν τινι* X. *Cyr.*1.6.13, etc.; *πάσῃ π.* with all *zeal,* Pl.*R.*412e; *διὰ τὴν π.* Plb.1. 20.15; *ὑπὸ προθυμίας* by my *eagerness,* Pl.*Phd.*91c: pl., *τὰς ἄγαν π.* E.*Or.*708. **2.** c. gen. pers., *ἐκ τῆς Κλεομένεος π.* at his *desire,* Hdt. 6.65, cf. E.*Hipp.*1329; *κατὰ τὴν τούτου π.* as far as his *desire* goes, Hdt.1.124; *τοῦ θεοῦ προθυμίᾳ by the will* of the god, E.*Ion* 1385; also *ἡ ἐμὴ π.* Lys.12.99. **3.** c. gen. objecti, *πᾶσαν π. σωτηρίης..παρεχόμενοι* showing the utmost *zeal* to save it, Hdt.4.98; *π. ἔργου readiness* for action, *will* or *purpose* to act, S.*Tr.*669, cf. E. *IT*616; *π. τοῦ ἐθέλειν κινδυνεύειν* Pl.*Lg.*697d, cf. 935d, etc. **4.** *π. ἔχειν,* = *προθυμεῖσθαι,* Hdt.7.19,53: c. inf., *ἔσχε π. στρατεύσασθαι* Id.1. 204, cf. E.*Tr.*689; *πᾶσαν π. ἔχειν* Pl.*Prt.*327b, cf. 361c: also c. part., *ἔφη πᾶσαν π. σχεῖν δεόμενος* Id.*Ti.*23d; also *π. ἔχειν ὅπως..* Id.*Mx.* 247a. **II.** *goodwill, ready kindness,* Ἑλλήνων εἵνεκα *ἔργον..ἐργασμαι ὑπὸ προθυμίης* Hdt.9.45; *εἴς τινας* X.*HG*6.5.43; *πλείστην π. περὶ ὑμᾶς, π. πολλὴν περί σε,* Id.*An.*7.6.11, 7.7.45; *ὑπέρ τινων* D.1.8; *π. ἐδείξαμεν* Th.1.74. **III.** *desire* of natural functions, Sor.1.66, 2. 20,45; *πρὸς τὸ κνᾶσθαι* Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.129. **-ιάομαι,** *fumigate before,* v. l. in J.*AJ*3.8.6.

προθῡποποι-έομαι, *make willing* or *ready, encourage,* Steph. *in Hp. Aph.*2.473 D., v.l. in D.S.14.56:—Act. in Eust.1393.43. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, encouraging,* Id.1015.3.

πρόθῡμος, *ον, ready, willing, eager, π. εἰμι,* c. inf., = *προθυμέομαι,* Hdt.2.3,6.5, al., E.*Med.*720, Antipho 5.18 (Comp.), etc.; *π. ἔα πυθέσθαι* I was *eager* to learn, Hdt.2.19; *εἶναι ὡς -ότατοισι συνεξελεῖν* Id.1.36; *-ότερος ἐγένου ἐμὲ λαβεῖν* Pl.*Smp.*220e: with Art. inserted, *τὸ προσταλαιπωρεῖν..οὐδεὶς π. ἦν* Th.2.53. **2.** c. gen. objecti, *eager for, ὧν π. ἦσθ' ἀεί* S.*El.*3; *χάριν..ὧν πρόθυμοι γεγενήμεθα* Th.3.67. **3.** with Preps., *ἐὰν γένῃ π. ἐς τὰ πράγματα* Ar.*Pl.*209; *παρέσχεν ἑαυτὸν..-ότατον ἐς τὴν ὀλιγαρχίαν* Th.8.68, cf. 74; *προθυμότεροι ἐς τὸ διώκειν* X.*Cyr.*1.4.22; *ἐπί τι* Id.*HG*1.1.34; *πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον* ib.1.5.2, cf. Pl. *R.*468c, etc. **4.** abs., Hdt.9.91, E.*Ba.*829, *Hec.*307, etc.: *τὸ πρόθυμον,* = *προθυμία,* Id.*Med.*178 (lyr.), Pl.*Lg.*859b. **II.** *bearing goodwill, wishing well, devoted, φύλαξ..τῇ σῇ π. εἰς ὁδὸν κυναγίᾳ* S.*Aj.*37; *π. εἶχ' ὀφθαλμὸν εἰς Ἰάσονα* E.*Med.*1146; *π. τῇ πόλει* X.*HG*2.3.40; *εἴς τινας* ib.6.5.42, Lys.20.31. **III.** Adv. **-μως** *readily, zealously, actively,* Hdt.1.111, 5.13, etc.; *π. μᾶλλον ἢ φίλως with* more *zeal* than kindness, A.*Ag.*1591; *π. λέγειν* Pl.*Prt.*327b; *ἐρωτᾶν* D.8.38; *μανθάνειν* Pl.*La.*201b (Sup.); *μάχεσθαι* X.*Ages.*2.8 (Sup.); *π. ἔχειν πρός τι* Pl.*Smp.*176c: Comp. **-ότερον** Th.6.80, X.*An.*1.4.9, etc.: Sup. **-ότατα** Hdt.2.59, Th.8.68, etc.

προθύρ-αιος [*ῠ*], *α, ον,* also *ος, ον* (v.infr.): (*θύρα*):—*before the door*; *προθυραία,* epith. of Artemis, Orph.*H.*2.4,12, prob. (for **-ιδία**) in S.E. *M.*9.185; but Ἑκάτη *προθύραιε* Procl.*H.*6.2,14. **II.** *προθύραια, τά, front doorway, h.Merc.*384. **-ον,** *τό, front-door, door-way,* esp. of the entrance to the *αὐλή, ἐκ δ' ἔλασε προθύροιο καὶ αἰθούσης* Il.24.323, cf. Od.3.493: pl., *στῇ δ'..ἐπὶ προθύροις Ὀδυσῆος, οὐδοῦ ἐπ' αὐλείου* 1.103; *πρόθυρα δωμάτων* A.*Ch.*966 (lyr.), cf. E.*Tr.*194 (lyr.); of the entrance to the *μέγαρον,* Od.18.10, 101, 386, 21.299. **2.** *porch, portico, παραστάδας καὶ π. βούλει ποικίλα* Cratin.42, cf. Dicaearch.Hist.59.8. **3.** *space before a door,* whether or not it is a *porch* or *portico*: before the outmost entrance, pl., Od.4.20, 10.220, Hdt.3.140, 6.35; sg., Pl. *Prt.*314c, *Smp.*175a: Ἑρμαῖ..λίθινοι..*ἐν ἰδίοις προθύροις* Th.6.27, cf. Pi.*P.*3.78 (sg.), Ar.*V.*802 (pl.), 875 (sg.), Call.*Epigr.*26 (sg.): before the entrance to the *μέγαρον,* Od.20.355 (sg.); before the entrance of a *νεωκόριον, IG*2^{2}.1672.208. **II.** metaph., Κόρινθος Ἰσθμίου *πρόθυρον* Ποτειδᾶνος Pi.*O.*13.5; *ἐπὶ τοῖς τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ προθύροις* Pl.*Phlb.*64c; *πρόθυρα καὶ σχῆμα..σκιαγραφίαν ἀρετῆς περιγραπτέον* Id.*R.*365c; *χείλη..στόματος νεκταρέου πρόθυρα AP*5.55 (Diosc.). **-ώα,** *ἡ,* = foreg., Hdn.Gr.1.303. **-ωμα,** *ατος, τό,* = *πρόθυρον* 2, *PEnteux.*8.13 (iii B.C.). **-ών,** *ῶνος, ὁ,* = *πρόθυρον* 2, Hdn.Gr.1.35, al., *EM*806.4.

πρό-θῡσις, *εως, ἡ, base of an altar,* Paus.5.13.9. **-θύτης** [*ῠ*], *ου,* Aeol. **προθύτας,** *ὁ, one who offers προθύματα, τῶν τᾶς πόλιος εἱρῶν IG* 12(2).484.25 (Hiera); of the *priest* of a *θίασος, BCH*24.386 (Bithynia, iii A.D.).

προθύω, fut. **-θύσω** E.*Ion*805, *SIG*548.11 (Delph., iii B.C.), *Berl. Sitzb.*1927.160 (Cyrene), **-θύσομαι** Ar.*Th.*38:—*sacrifice* or *offer first, πρὸ πάντων θεῶν τῇ Ἑστίᾳ πρώτῃ* Pl.*Cra.*401d; *π. καὶ προμαντεύεσθαι Michel*995*D*40 (Delph., iv B.C.); *act as προθύτης, SIG* l.c.: c. acc., *τὴν θυγατέρα* Plu.2.310d:—more freq. in Med., *π. τῷ Διὶ τὰ πέμματα take care that* they *are offered, CIG*3509.24 (Assos); *προεθύετο ταῖς Μούσαις ὁ βασιλεύς* Plu.*Lyc.*21, cf. *IG*4^{2}(1).121.42 (Epid., iv B.C.), 2.1651: metaph., *to have* a person *sacrificed* or *slaughtered*

before, J.*BJ* 1.19.3, Luc.*Tox.*50, Charito 7.3, Hld.9.24. II. *sacrifice for* or *in behalf of*, παιδός E.*Ion* 805 ; ὑπὲρ χθονὸς ἀρότου Id.*Supp.* 29. (Both senses in Ar.*Th.*38.)

προθωράκιον [ᾰ], τό, *shield*, Str.17.3.7.

προϊάλλω [ῐ], *send forth* or *away*, *dismiss*, *discharge*, τινα Il.8.365, 11.3, Od.15.370 ; σιάλων τὸν ἄριστον 14.18 ; ὀϊστὸν ἀπὸ νευρῆς Theoc. 25.235.—Ep. word, used by Hom. always in impf. without augm.

προϊάπτω [ῐ], *send forth*, *hurl away* to the nether world, ψυχὰς Ἄϊδι προΐαψεν Il.1.3, cf. 6.487 ; Ἀϊδωνῆϊ 5.190 ; also, πόλιν... Ἄϊδᾳ προϊάψαι A.*Th.*322 (lyr.). II. Pass., *project*, Nic.*Th.*723.

προϊδρόω, *sweat beforehand*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.21.4.

προϊδρύω, *pre-establish*, in Pass., Dam.*Pr.*13 ; ἓν τὸ ἑκάστου προϊδρυμένον ib 28bis.

προϊερ-άομαι, *to be deputy priest* or *priestess*, *Milet.*6.22 (iii B.C.), *OGI* 331.14 (Pergam., ii B.C.), *CIG*3657 (Cyzic.). II. *sacrifice on behalf of* another, *SIG*1037.6 (Milet., iv/iii B.C.). **-ᾱτεύω**, Ion. **-ητεύω**, = foreg. 1. *BCH*15.204 (Zeus Panamaros), *SIG*1013.11 (Chios, iv B.C.).

προΐζομαι, Med., *take the first seat*, Hdt.8.67 :—later, in Act., Sch. Ar.*Pax* 1241, dub. l. in Plot.5.8.11.

προΐημι, 3 pres. προΐει Il.2.752 ; 3 sg. subj. προϊῇ (v.l. 3 opt. προΐοι) *h.Ven.*152 : impf. προΐειν, εις, ει, Il.1.326,336, Od.9.88, 10.100, etc. : fut. προήσω : aor. 1 προῆκα, Ep. προέηκα, both in Hom. : aor. 2 ind. 3 pl. πρόεσαν Od.8.399 ; opt. προεῖεν X.*An.*7.2.15 codd. ; imper. πρόες Il.16.241 (on the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.2.931), 3 sg. προέτω 11.796 ; inf. προέμεν for προεῖναι, Od.10.155 :—Med., aor. 1 προηκάμην D.19.78,84, 32.15, etc. : aor. 2 opt. πρόοιντο or προοῖντο Th.1.120, D.18.254, cf. X.*An.*1.9.10 :—Pass., pf. προεῖμαι, plpf. προεῖτο, D. (v. infr. II. 1). [On the quantity, v. ἵημι.] :—*send forth*, *send forward*, Il.1.195 (tm.), 326, 336, etc. ; esp. *send* troops *forward*, X.*Cyr.*7.1.22,27 : also, *send* a thing or person *to* another, ἀγγελίας Od.2.92 ; ἐπ' Αἴαντα..κήρυκα Il.12.342 ; τῷ κῦδος ἅμα πρόες 16.241 : in Hom. freq. with inf. added to define the action, Ταλθύβιον προΐει..ἰέναι Il.3.118 ; αἰετὸ.. προέηκε πέτεσθαι Od.2.147 ; [οὖρον] προέηκεν ἀῆναι 3.183 ; π. τινὰ διδασκέμεναι, μυθήσασθαι, πυθέσθαι, Il.9.442, 11.201,649 ; ἑτάρους π. πεύθεσθαι Od.9.88 ; so βασιλευέμεν τοι προήσειν *will allow* thee to.., Pi.*P.*4.166. 2. *dismiss*, *let go*, τινα Il.4.398 ; τήνδε θεῷ πρόες *let* her *go* to the god, i.e. in reverence to him, 1.127. 3. *let loose*, *let fall*, esp. thoughtlessly, ἔπος προέηκε *let drop* a word, Od.14.466 ; φήμην 20.105 ; πηδάλιον ἐκ χειρῶν προέηκε *he let* the helm *slip* from his hands, 5.316 : with inf., πόδα προέηκε φέρεσθαι *let slip* his foot so that it fell, 19.468. 4. with direct purpose, *cast*, of a fisherman, ἐς πόντον π. βοὸς κέρας 12.253. 5. of missiles, *discharge*, *shoot*, ἔγχος, βέλος, ὀϊστόν, etc., Il.5.15, 280, 11.270, 13.662, etc. ; ἀκόντια π. ἐπὶ τὸν νεβρόν f. l. in X.*Cyn.*9. 6. of a river, ἐς Πηνειὸν προΐει ὕδωρ it *pours* its water into the Peneius, Il.2.752, cf. Hes.*Fr.*37, E.*Hipp.* 124 (lyr.). II. *give up*, *deliver*, *betray* one to his enemy, Hdt.1.159, 3.137 ; χρήματα μέν σφι π. *offering to give* them.., Id.1.24, cf. Ar.*Nu.*1214 ; τὰς ναῦς π. τινί Th.8.32 : with an inf. added, γυναῖκα.. π. ἀπάγεσθαι Hdt.2.115 :—Pass., *to be given* or *thrown away*, εἰ ταῦτα προεῖτ' ἀκονιτεί D.18.200 ; καιροὶ προεῖνται Id.19.8, cf. 25.10. 2. ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτίκα ἡδὺ π. αὑτούς *devote* themselves to.., X.*Cyr.*7.5.76.

B. in Prose mostly in Med. (not found in Hom.), *send forward from oneself*, *drive forward*, τὸν λαγὼ εἰς τὰς ἄρκυς X.*Cyn.*6.10 (s.v.l.) : c. inf., τοὺς ἐρῶντας ἵμερος δρᾶν προΐεται *forces* them *on* to do, S.*Fr.*149.9 codd.Stob. 2. of sounds, *utter*, τὴν φωνήν Aeschin.2.23, etc. ; λόγον Ti.Locr.100c ; ῥῆμα D.19.118 ; π. πᾶσαν φωνήν use all sorts of entreaties, Plb.3.84.10, etc. ; π. τῶν ἀπορρήτων οὐδὲν οὐδενί Id.3.20.3, etc. 3. *emit*, π. γονήν, σπέρμα, κόπρον, βλαστούς, etc., Arist.*GA*719^{b}3, 721^{a}30, *HA*554^{b}1, Thphr.*CP*1.12.9, etc. ; κλημάτια..προϊέμενα ῥίζας Dsc.4.29. II. *give up*, *let go*, προέμενον αὐτῇ (sc. τὴν χεῖρα) Hdt. 2.121.ε' ; *give up* to the enemy, Κέρκυραν τοῖς Κορινθίοις Th.1.44, cf. D.18.72, 21.213 ; *abandon*, Id.19.152 ; π. σφᾶς αὐτούς *gave* themselves *up as lost*, Th.2.51 ; αὑτὸν τοῖς πολεμίοις X.*An.*5.8.14 ; σφᾶς αὐτοὺς καὶ τὰ ὅπλα Polyaen.4.3.4 ; τὸν βίον Plu.*Ant.*53 : abs., *give up hope*, Jul.*Or.*8.250a. 2. *desert*, *abandon*, εἰ τὰ κάτω προοῖντο Th.1.120, cf. 6.78, X.*An.*1.9.10, etc. ; οὐδαμῇ προΐενθ' αὑτούς *did* not *lose* themselves (i.e. take bribes), D.19.139 ; τι τῶν πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν Arist.*Pol.*1307^{b}4. 3. *give away*, *give freely*, ἔρανον τῇ πόλει Th. 2.43 ; τὰ ἑαυτῶν D.34.52 ; ὑμῖν οὐδὲν προεῖνται τῶν σφετέρων Lys. 21.12 ; ἀπὸ τῶν ἰδίων D.18.114 ; εὐεργεσίαν ἄνευ μισθοῦ without a stipulated fee, leaving it to one's honour, Pl.*Grg.*520c, cf. *Phdr.* 231c, X.*An.*7.7.47 ; *give up* without payment received, τὴν ἀλλαγήν Pl.*Lg.*849e. b. *spend lavishly*, μέγεθος χρημάτων οὐδενὶ λόγῳ Procop. *Arc.*26.23. c. *pay*, in kind or in money, *PHib.*1.76.2 (iii B.C.), *UPZ* 23.18 and 26, 26.12 (ii B.C.), *PAmh.*61.11 (ii B.C.), *SIG*694.60 (Elaea, ii B.C.). 4. *throw off*, θοἰμάτιον D.21.216 (προϊέμενον χλάμυν is f.l. in Sapph.64). 5. *throw away*, τὰ ἴδια X.*Cyn.*12.11 codd. ; π. τὸν καιρόν, τὸ παρόν, Lycurg.126, D.1.9 ; καθ' ἕκαστον ἀεί τι τῶν πραγμάτων ib.14 ; πολλὰ τῶν κοινῶν Id.18.134 ; εἰ οὗτοι χρήματα.. μὴ προοῖντ' ἄν, πῶς ὑμῖν καλὸν τὸν ὅρκον προέσθαι ; Id.21.212 ; μηδενὸς κέρδους τὰ κοινὰ δίκαια π. Id.6.10 ; τὰ πατρῷα, τὰ τῆς δημοκρατίας ἰσχυρά, Aeschin.3.173,234 ; πόλεων..ὧν ἡμέν ποτε κύριοι..προϊεμένους (gen. by attraction of the relat. ὧν) D.2.2 ; τὴν ψυχὴν π. Porph.*Abst.* 2.13 : abs., *throw away one's advantage*, Arist.*Rh.*1398^{a}2, cf. *EN*1114^{a}17 (less freq. *neglect* a disadvantage, π. κακόν τι Lib.*Or.*21.27) ; *to be lavish*, Arist.*Rh.*1366^{b}7. 6. with part., inf., or Adj., ἡμᾶς προέσθαι ἀδικουμένους *suffer* us to be wronged, Th.2.73, cf. Plb.30.7.4 ; προέμενοι ἀπολέσθαι αὐτούς X.*HG*2.3.35 ; π. τισὶν ὑμᾶς ἐξαπατῆσαι D.16.3, cf. Lys.13.23, etc. ; π. τὰ ἴδια ἀνομοθέτητα Pl.*Lg.*780a ; also τοὺς Ἕλληνας εἰς δουλείαν π. D.10.25, cf. 5.15. 7. *suffer to escape*, ἐκ τοιούτων τοὺς ὑπεναντίους Plb.3.94.8 ; τινὰ ἐκ τῆς πόλεως Id.4.4.3 ; *let pass*, διὰ κενῆς τὸν χρόνον Id.3.70.10 ; *let slip*, *utter*, μαλθακοὺς λόγους φρενός dub. in E.*Med.*1052. 8. rarely in good sense, *confide*, *entrust* to one, X.*Cyr.* 5.2.9 ; τὰ τέκνα τισὶν εἰς ὁμηρίαν Plb.28.4.7 : abs., X.*An.*7.3.31. 9. *lend* on risk, Pl.*Demod.*384c, D.36.6.

προΐκα, v. προίξ II.

προϊκετεύω [ῐ], *supplicate before*, Eust.1823.32.

προικ-ίδιον, τό, Dim. of προίξ, Plu.2.767c. **-ίδιος**, α, ον, *forming a dowry*, κλῆροι Ph.2.291 ; θεράπαιναι ib.443. **-ίζω**, *portion*, *give a dowry to*, τινα D.S.16.55, Ph.2.311, etc. :—Προικιζομένη, name of a comedy by Apollod.Car. **-ῖμαῖος**, α, ον, *gratuitous*, κτῆσις D.C.47.17. 2. *belonging to a dowry*, πράγματα *POxy.*126.17 (vi A.D.). **-ιος**, ον, = foreg. 1, π. ἀοιδός, of the cicada, *AP*6.120 (Leon.) ; π. χάρις, of honey, ib.9.404 (Antiphil.) ; dub. l. in Call.*Fr.* 542 = *Oxy.*2079.34.

προϊκνέομαι, *come before*, *EM*692.20, Hsch. ; cf. προΐκω.

προικοδότης, ου, ὁ, = ἐεδνωτής, Sch.D Il.13.382.

προικός· πονηρός, οἱ δὲ μωρός, Hsch. (leg. πρόκος or πρόκοος) ; = πτωχός, Id. (leg. προΐκτης).

προικο-φορέομαι, Med., *receive as a dower*, τὴν ὕβριν Eust.1851.16. **-φόρος**, ἡ, = *dotata*, Gloss.

προΐκτης, ου, ὁ, (προΐσσομαι) *one who asks a gift*, *beggar*, Od.17.449 ; ἀνὴρ π. ib.352. II. = γόης or βωμολόχος, Artem.*Praef.*

προΐκω, = προικνέομαι, Eust.1823.37.

προικῷος, α, ον, = προικιμαῖος 2, *EM*582.29, *Gloss.*

προϊλάσκομαι, Med., *appease beforehand*, Paus.5.13.7.

πρόϊμος, f.l. for πρώϊμος, q.v.

προίξ, προικός, ἡ (on the accent v. Arc.125, *An.Ox.*3.243 ; Ion. accus. πρόϊκα acc. to *EM*495.33), *gift*, *present*, in Hom. only gen. προικός, as Adv., ἀργαλέον ἕνα προικὸς χαρίσασθαι burdensome is it for a single person to give *of his bounty*, *without reimbursement*, Od. 13.15 ; ἔμελλεν..προικὸς γεύσεσθαι Ἀχαιῶν was likely to make trial of the Achaeans *with impunity*, 17.413 (unless π. γ. = taste the *gift*). 2. after Hom., *marriage-portion*, *dowry*, Hippon.(?)72, And. 4.14, Lys.19.9, Pl.*Lg.*774c, al. ; ἐν τῇ προικὶ τετιμημένα reckoned *as part of the dowry*, D.47.57 ; ἀποτετιμημένα προικὸς τῇ Διοδώρου θυγατρί *IG*2^{2}.2675. II. acc. προῖκα as Adv., *as a free gift*, *freely*, *at one's own cost*, Ar.*Eq.*577,679, *Nu.*1426 ; π. ἐργάζεσθαι Pl.*R.*346e ; ἀρετὴ τὸ π. τοῖς φίλοις ὑπηρετεῖν Antiph.210 ; π. κρίνειν, πρεσβεύειν, *without a gift*, *unbribed*, D.5.12, 19.232, cf. *IG*3.702, etc. ; παῖς..κακὸν μὲν δρᾶν τι προῖκ' ἐπίσταται *of oneself*, *without a teacher*, [S.]*Fr.*1120.6. 2. π. τῆς δόξης *to say nothing of*, *in addition to*, Plu.2.349e.

πρόϊξις, εως, ἡ, *coming forth*, *EM*523.2.

προϊππ-άζομαι, aor. -ασάμην, = προϊππεύω, Plu.*Publ.*22. **-ᾰσία**, ἡ, *riding before others*, Polyaen.2.3.14. **-εύω**, *ride before* or *in front*, D.S.17.86, Plu.*Sull.*28, etc. ; πρὸ τῆς φάλαγγος, πρὸ τῶν ἄλλων, D.S. 18.30, Arr.*An.*1.15.7 ; π. τοῦ στρατοῦ Plu.*Cam.*2.

προΐπτᾰμαι, *fly before*, *Gloss.*

προΐσσομαι, (προίξ) *ask a gift*, *beg*, Archil.130 ; cf. προΐκτης.

προΐστημι, fut. -στήσω : aor. 1 προὔστησα, part. προστήσας, inf. προστῆσαι. A. Causal in these tenses, as also in pres. and aor. 1 Med., *set before*, once in Hom., προστήσας [σε] πρὸ Ἀχαιῶν Τρωσὶ μάχεσθαι Il.4.156 : c. gen., π. τὸ σῶμα τοῦ σκοποῦ *put* his body *in the way*, Antipho 3.2.4 (dub. l.), cf. Plb.1.33.7. 2. *set over*, ὃν ἡ πόλις ἀξιοῖ αὐτῆς προϊστάναι, v.l. for -εστάναι, Pl.*La.*197d. 3. *exhibit publicly*, *prostitute*, π. ἐπ' οἰκημάτων D.Chr.7.133. II. Med., mostly aor. 1, *put* another *before oneself*, *choose as one's leader*, Hdt.1.123, 4.80 : c. gen., προὔστασθαι τουτονὶ ἑαυτοῦ *take as one's guardian*, Pl.*R.*565c, cf. 442a (cj.), 599a, D.59.37 ; σφῶν αὐτῶν προὐστήσαντο τιμωρὸν γενέσθαι Κηφίσιον And.1.139 ; στρατηγόν τινα τοῦ πολέμου π. D.*Prooem.* 21. 2. *put before one*, *put in front*, σκίπωνα προστήσασθαι Hdt.4.172 ; τὰ ἅρματα X.*HG*4.1.18 ; τὴν χεῖρα, so as to shade the eyes, Arist.*Pr.*960^{a}21. 3. metaph., *put forward as an excuse* or *pretence*, *use as a screen*, τί τάδε προὐστήσω λόγῳ ; E.*Cyc.*319 ; τὰ τῶν Ἀμφικτυόνων δόγματα προστήσασθαι D.5.19, etc. : c. gen., [τὴν ἀτυχίαν] τῆς κακουργίας προϊστάμενος Antipho 2.3.1 ; τοῦ ἀγῶνος τὴν πρὸς ἔμ' ἔχθραν προΐσταται D.18.15. 4. προστησώμεθα Τύρταιον *put* him *forward*, *cite* him *as an authority*, Pl.*Lg.*629a. 5. *prefer*, *value above*, ὥστε τοῦ νοῦ προστησάμενοι Id.*R.*531b. 6. *establish* a thing *before* another, τοὺς ἀριθμοὺς τῆς ὑποστάσεως αὐτῶν (sc. τῶν ὄντων) Plot.6.6.15, cf. Procl.*Inst.*133. 7. *manifest*, ib.195, al.

B. Pass., with aor. 2 Act. προὔστην : pf. προέστηκα, 2 pl. προέστατε Hdt.5.49 ; inf. προεστάναι, part. προεστώς (v.infr.) : fut. pf. προεστήξομαι, v.infr. II. 2 :—aor. Pass. προεστάθην, v.infr. II. 3 :—*come forward*, v.l. for προσ- in D.60.15. 2. c.acc., *approach* as a suppliant, ἥ σε.. λιπαρεῖ προὔστην χερί S.*El.*1378 ; προστῆναι μέσην τράπεζαν dub. in Id. *Fr.*660.1 (fort. προσβῆναι) :—in Hdt.1.86, προσστῆναι is restored. 3. c. dat., *stand so as to face* another, σοὶ γὰρ Αἴας πολέμιος προὔστη ποτέ S.*Aj.*1133 :—in Hdt.1.129, προσστάς is restored. 4. *stand in public*, *be a prostitute*, Aeschin.*Ep.*7.3, Vett.Val.16.7. II. c. gen., *to be set over*, *be at the head of*, τῆς Ἑλλάδος Hdt.1.69, 5.49 ; τῶν Ἀρκάδων τοὺς προεστεῶτας Id.6.74 ; esp. *to be chief* or *leader of a party*, τῶν παράλων, τῶν ἐκ τοῦ πεδίου, Id.1.59 ; τοῦ δήμου Id.3.82, Th.3.70, Lys. 13.7 ; ἡμῶν Ar.*V.*419 ; τῆς πόλεως Th.2.65 ; π. αὐτῶν *to be* their *ringleader*, X.*An.*6.2.9 ; π. χοροῦ, στρατεύματος, Id.*Mem.*3.4.3 ; π. τῶν πολιτειῶν *head* the respective parties in the state, Lys.25.9, etc. : abs., οἱ προεστῶτες, Ion. -εῶτες, *the leading men*, τῶν Σκυθέων Hdt.4.79, cf. Th.3.11, etc. ; οἱ προεστηκότες ἐν ταῖς πόλεσι X.*HG*3.5.1 ; οἱ ἐν ταῖς

πόλεσι προστάντες Th.3.82 ; τῷ προεστῶτι καὶ ἄρχοντι Pl.*R.*428e. 2. in various relations, *govern, direct*, οὐκ ὀρθῶς σεαυτοῦ προέστηκας *you do* not *manage* yourself well, Hdt.2.173 ; π. τῆς μεταβολῆς Th.8.75 ; τοῦ ἱεροῦ X.*HG*3.2.31 ; τοῦ ἑαυτοῦ βίου Id.*Mem.*3.2.2 ; τοῦ πράγματος D.30.18 ; προεστήξομαι τῆς χωνεύσεως *PCair.Zen.*481.9 (iii B.C.) ; ἐργασίας, τέχνης, Plu.*Per.*24, Ath.13.612a ; π. ἐνδόξου καὶ καλῆς αἱρέσεως *OGI*219.3 (Ilium, iii B.C.). 3. *stand before* so as *to guard*, οἱ δορυφόροι Μασίστεω προέστησαν Hdt.9.107, cf. E. *Heracl.*306, etc. : hence, *support, succour*, πρόστητ' ἀναγκαίας τύχης S.*Aj.*803 ; ὁ προστὰς τῆς εἰρήνης *the champion* of peace, Aeschin.2.161 ; πάντων προστᾶσα [δύναμις] Pl.*Ti.*25b ; π. τινός *to be* his *protector*, *GDI*1726.6 (Delph., ii B.C.), *PFay.*13.5 (ii B.C.) ; τῆς ἐναντίας π. γνώμης Plb.5.5.8 ; τοῖσιν ἐχθροῖς προὐστήτην φόνου *were the authors of..*, S.*El.*980 ; π. [νόσου] E.*Andr.*221 : abs., βέλεα..ἀρωγὰ προσταθέντα S.*OT*206 (lyr.).

προϊστορέω, *make previous inquiry* or *research*, Ph.*Bel.*71.11, Attal. ap.Hipparch.2.1.6, Marin.*Procl.*24 ; προϊστορηκότες *having heard of..*, Sosyl.p.32 B. 2. *relate by way of introduction*, τὰς τῶν παλαιοτέρων δόξας Phlp.*in Mete.*75.20. II. Pass., *to be before mentioned*, Arist.*Mu.*393^{b}13 ; τὰ προϊστορημένα Plb.1.13.9, D.S.11.89, J.*BJ Praef.*5.

προΐστωρ, *oρος*, ὁ, *witness*, in pl., Hsch., Phot.

προϊσχάνω, poet. for προΐσχω, Nonn.*D.*11.158.

προϊσχναίνω, *become dry* or *lean before*, Arist.*Pr.*874^{a}35.

προΐσχω, = προέχω, *hold before, hold out*, of boys playing at ποσίνδα, X.*Eq.Mag.*5.10 :—mostly in Med., *hold out before oneself, stretch forth*, χεῖρας Th.3.58,66 ; of nurse and child, Gal.6.44, al. : c. gen., *hold before*, τῶν ὄψεων τὰς χεῖρας Plu.*Pomp.*71 ; τὸ ἱμάτιον τοῦ βιβλίου Id.*Cat. Mi.*19. 2. = προέχω B. I, Hp.*Art.*30, *Mochl.*4. II. metaph. in Med., *put forward as a pretext, allege*, π. πρόφασιν ὡς..Hdt.4.165, cf. 6.137, 8.3 ; ξυγγένειαν Th.1.26 ; τὸν νόμον Plu.*Alex.*14, etc. 2. *put forward as a demand*, Hdt.1.3 ; *propose, offer*, ib.141, 164, Th. 4.87 ; ξεῖνι' ἀριστήεσσι A.R.4.1553. 3. *hold out*, ἐλπίδα Porph. *Marc.*4. 4. *prosecute*, Gloss.

προϊτ-έον [ῐ], *one must advance*, Str.9.5.22. **-ητικός,** ἡ, ὁν, *eager to advance*, as etym. of Προῖτος, Eust.631.56.

Προιτίδες (πύλαι), αἱ, one of the gates of Thebes, called from Proetus son of Thersander, A.*Th.*377 (cf.395). 2. *the daughters of Proetus* son of Abas, title of work by Theoc., Suid. 3. = χάριτες, Hsch. (s.v.l.).

προϊχνεύω, *trace beforehand* : = θεραπεύω, Hsch.

προΐωξις [ῐ], ἡ, *pursuit of the foremost*, opp. παλίωξις, Hes.*Sc.* 154.

πρόκᾰ, Ion. Adv. *forthwith, straightway*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.132, A.R. 1.688 ; in Hdt. πρόκα τε or πρόκατε, 1.111, 6.134, 8.65, 135 ; so also in Call. in *PSI*9.1092.52.

προκαδδικάζομαι, v. προκαταδικάζομαι.

προκαθαιρέω, aor. προκαθεῖλον, *conquer before*, App.*Pun.*126.

προκᾰθαίρω, *purge first*, Dsc.*Eup.*1.19 ; *prune, strip off first*, ἐκ πλαγίου τὰ φύλλα *Gp.*5.29.2 ; τὴν πικρίδα *Sammelb.*6797.14, al. (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen.*729.4 (iii B.C.) : abs., *PLond.ined.*2313^{r} (iii B.C.) : —Med., *discharge prematurely*, τὰ λόχια Hp.*Foet.Exsect.*3.

προκᾰθᾰριεύω, *keep oneself pure before*, Paus.7.26.7.

προκαθαρπάζω, *snatch away before*, Sch.D Il.2.302.

προκᾰθάρσιον, τό, *previous purification*, Sch.rec.S.*OT*240.

προκάθαρσις [κᾰ], εως, ἡ, = foreg., Sch.Ar.*Pl.*846.

προκαθ-εδρία, ἡ, = προεδρία, *Et.Gud.*482.43, Mich. *in EN*473. 34. **-έζομαι,** *sit before others, preside over*, οἴκου Phintys ap. Stob. 4.23.61^{a} : abs., *preside*, *Mon.Ant.*23.171 (Cilicia), *Jahresh.*15.55 (Notium) ; ἡ προκαθεζομένη πόλις the metropolis, Sch.rec.S.*El.*4, cf. *OGI*578.10 (Tarsus, iii A.D.). 2. *sit down before and besiege*, τῆς χώρας Alex.Polyh.ap.Eus.*PE*9.27.

προκαθεύδω, fut. -ευδήσω, *sleep before* or *first*, Ar.*V.*104. II. *sleep for* or *on behalf of* another, προεγρηγορότας καὶ προκαθεύδοντας Philostr.*VA*8.7.

προκαθηγ-εμών, όνος, ἡ, epith. of Artemis at Ephesus, *Ephes.*2 No. 20 ; at Iasus, *Rev.Ét.Gr.*6.159. **-έομαι,** *go before and guide*, Plb.3.95. 6 ; τῆς εὐνοίας -ηγουμένης πρός τινας Id.5.86.10 ; π. κρίσεων *influence* decisions *beforehand*, Id.3.6.7 ; τοῖς..θεοῖς π. τῶν ἀγαθῶν Jul.*Or.*4. 133c ; *to be a forerunner, pioneer*, Metrod.*Fr.*33. II. *to be precedent*, opp. consequent or subsequent, S.E.*P.*2.101, 116, etc. **-έτης,** ου, ὁ, *leader*, epith. of gods, as Pan, *IG*5(2).93 (Tegea) ; Hermes, *BSA* 16.107 (Pisidia) ; Apollo, *Epigr.Gr.*1023.5 (Talmis) : fem. **-έτις,** ιδος, epith. of Athena, *CIG*4332 (Phaselis) ; ἀθανάτων π. prob. in *Epic.Alex. Adesp.*9 ii 17 ; Dor. **-ᾱγέτις** Mesom.*Mus.*6. **-ητήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *wedge-shaped instrument for setting the τόνοι* of a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel.*67. 4. **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *leader*, τοῦ συνεδρίου Hld.10.4.

προκάθημαι, Ion. **-κάτημαι,** prop. pf. of προκαθέζομαι :—*to be seated before*, π. τοσοῦτο πρὸ τῆς ἄλλης Ἑλλάδος *lie* so far *in front* of Greece, of the Thessalians, Hdt.7.172. 2. c. gen., *to be seated* or *lie before* a place, so as to defend it, ἐπὶ τῷ στόματι π. τῆς θαλάμης Arist.*HA* 550^{b}5 : hence, generally, *protect, defend*, τῶν ἑωυτοῦ, Ἰώνων, Hdt.8.36, 9.106, cf. Th.8.76, X.*HG*5.2.4 ; τῆς Ῥώμης Plb.2.24.15, al. ; αἱ -καθήμεναι θεαὶ τῆς πόλεως *SIG*694.50 (Elaea, ii B.C.) : rare in Poets, φυλακὴν..στρατιᾶς π., of sentinels, E.*Rh.*6 (anap.). II. *preside over*, τὸ προκαθήμενον τῆς πόλεως Pl.*Lg.*758d ; τοῦ πλήθους Arist.*Pol.*1322^{b}14 : metaph., γεύσεως ὄσφρησις π. Ph.1.603. 2. abs., *sit in public* or *preside*, Plb.5.63.7, etc. ; οἱ π. ἄρχοντες Id.12.16.6. b. *sit* at meals, καθ' ἡλικίαν καὶ τιμήν Str.3.3.7.

προκαθ-ιδρύομαι, *to be seated before*, ἐπὶ λόφου J.*AJ*1.19.9. **-ιερόομαι,** Pass., *to be consecrated before*, Sch.Pi.*P.*4.361. **-ιζάνω,** *cause to sit down in*, με..εἰς φρέαρ *Supp.Epigr.*4.573.3 (Notium, ii B.C.). **-ίζω,** Ion. **-κατίζω,** *perch*, of birds, Il.2.463. 2. *sit in public, sit in state*, ἐς θρόνον Hdt.1.14, cf. 97 ; ἐν τῇ βασιλείῳ ἕδρᾳ Hdn. 1.9.3 :—Med., προκατίζεσθαι ἐς τὸ προάστιον Hdt.5.12. 3. *settle before*, εἰς τὸν Ἰσθμόν Plb.20.6.8 ; ἐπὶ τῆς διαβάσεως Id.*Fr.*43 :—Med., Arist.*Pr.*946^{b}36, Plb.10.49.1. 4. c. gen., *sit before, to be chief of*, τῆς Ἠπείρου Id.20.3.3 ; *have precedence of*, τινος Luc.*JTr.*9. II. trans., π. ἐνέδρας *lay* ambushes *beforehand*, Aen.Tact.15.9. 2. *set as guards*, τινὰς ὡς ἐπὶ Τυρρηνίας Plb.2.24.6. **-ίημι,** *let down beforehand*, εἰς τὴν βαλανοδόκην βρόχον Aen.Tact.18.9 : metaph., εἰς ταραχὴν π. πόλιν *plunge* the city into confusion, D.14.5 ; π. τινὰ ἐξαπατᾶν *put* a person *forward* in order to deceive, Id.19.77 ; π. τὸν λόγον, τὴν δόξαν, *spread* it *before*, D.C.58.9 (prob.), Aristid.1.482 J. :— Pass., ἐπὶ τῷ ὕδατι τὰ σκεύη προκαθεῖτο D.C.62.15. **-ῐσις,** εως, ἡ, *sitting in public*, Plu.2.166a (pl.) ; ἐπὶ θρόνου J.*AJ*17.9.5. **-ίστημι,** *appoint beforehand*, ἄρχειν αὐτὸν τῶν σωματοφυλάκων..προκαταστήσας D.C.58.9. 2. Med., φύλακας προκαθιστάμενοι *causing* them *to be posted in front*, X.*Hier.*6.9. 3. Med., *prepare* or *arrange before*, προκαταστήσασθαι τὸν λόγον D.H.*Rh.*5.2 : abs., *establish before*, προκατασταστήσασθαι ὅτι..S.E.*M.*8.379, cf. Anon.Lond.38.55, Theo Sm.p.120 H. II. Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., intr., *to be set before*, φυλακῆς μὴ προκαθεστηκυίας no guard *having been set*, Th.2.2, cf. J. *AJ*15.8.4. 2. *to be established before*, S.E.*M.*11.41. **-οράω,** *examine beforehand, reconnoitre*, νέας ἀπέστειλαν προκατοψομένας Hdt. 8.23. **-οσιόομαι,** Pass., *to be dedicated before*, Hld.10.37 ; τῇ τοῦ γενέσθαι ἀνάγκῃ J.*AJ*16.11.8.

πρόκαιρος, f.l. for προσ- in Lxx 4*Ma.*15.2. Adv. **-ρως** *prematurely*, Gloss.

προκαίω, *burn before*, in Pass., *to be lighted before*, of fires, f.l. in X.*An.*7.2.18 ; *to be burnt first*, aor. subj. -καῇ (v.l. -καυθῇ) Aët.15. 14.

προκᾰκόομαι, Pass., *to be afflicted before*, Lxx 4*Ma.*17.22, Sch.Ar. *Ra.*33, etc.

προκᾰκοπᾰθέω, *suffer before*, Sor.1.88.

πρόκᾰκος, ον, *exceeding bad*, κακὰ πρόκακα evils *beyond evils*, A. *Pers.*986 (lyr.), cf.990 (lyr.).

προκάλ-εσμα [ᾰ], ατος, τό, = *irritamentum*, *Gloss.* **-έω,** *call forth*, D.C.44.34 :—Pass., Plb.22.9.2 ; *to be evoked*, Epicur.*Fr.* 411. B. mostly Med., *call out to fight, challenge*, Αἴας δὲ πρῶτος προκαλέσσατο Il.13.809, cf. Od.8.142 ; ἴθι νῦν προκάλεσσαι..Μενέλαον ἐξαῦτις μαχέσασθαι Il.3.432, cf. 7.39 ; προκαλέσσατο χάρμῃ ib.218 ; so, later, π. εἰς ἀγῶνα X.*Mem.*2.3.17, cf. Luc.*Symp.*20 ; εἰς μονομαχίαν Ael.*VH*1.24 ; μάχῃ *Anacreont.*12.7 ; ταῦτα π. τοὺς συνόντας thus.., X.*Cyr.*1.4.4 ; *challenge* to drink, Critias *Fr.*6.7 D. ; π. τινὰ συμπαίζειν, συγγυμνάζεσθαι, Anacr.14.4, Pl.*Smp.*217c : prov., ἱππέας εἰς πεδίον προκαλῇ, Σωκράτη εἰς λόγους προκαλούμενος, of one who *challenges* another in his own department, Id.*Tht.*183d, cf. Men.268. 2. *invite* or *summon*, τινὰ ἐς λόγους Hdt.4.201, Th.3.34 ; ἐς σπονδὰς καὶ διάλυσιν πολέμου Id.4.19 ; ἐπὶ ξυμμαχίαν Id.5.43 ; ἐπὶ τιμωρίαν D.21.226 ; πρὸς τὸ συνδειπνεῖν Pl.*Smp.*217c ; [ἰχθῦς] πρὸς τὴν θήραν π. *entice* them out, Arist.*HA*534^{a}17 ; πρὸς αὐτόν τινας *endeavour to attach* them to oneself, Plb.3.77.7. 3. c. acc. et inf., *invite* one to do.., *Trag.Adesp.* 165 (= *Com.Adesp.*1295), etc. ; π. τινὰ ἐς λόγον ἐλθεῖν Isoc.5.91 ; εἰρήνην ποιεῖσθαι X.*HG*2.2.15, cf. Pl.*Euthd.*294b, etc. ; προκαλούμεθα ὑμᾶς φίλοι εἶναι καὶ ἐκ τῆς γῆς ἡμῶν ἀναχωρῆσαι Th.5.112 ; of things, αὐτὰ (sc. τὰ πράγματα) προκαλεῖται παρασκευάζειν τι *invite, admonish*, Arist.*Pol.*1331^{a}22 : also π. εἰ βούλοιντο.., c. inf., Th.4.30. 4. abs., αὐτῶν προκαλεσαμένων *at* or *after* their *invitation*, ib.20, cf. Pl.*R.*451c ; *appeal*, προκαλεῖσθαι περί τινος ἐπὶ Ῥωμαίους Plb.24.9. 13. II. c. acc. rei, *offer, propose*, δίκην Th.1.39, cf. 2.72,73, Ar. *Ach.*984, etc. ; τὰ εἰρημένα Th.5.37 ; τὰς σπονδάς Ar.*Eq.*796 : with acc. pers. added, προκαλεῖσθαί τινας τὴν εἰρήνην *offer* them peace, Id.*Ach.* 652, cf. Pl.*Euthphr.*5a, *Chrm.*169c. 2. law-term, *make an offer* or *challenge* to the opponent for bringing about a decision, e.g. for submitting the case to arbitration, letting slaves be put to the torture, etc., προκαλοῦνται πρόκλησιν ἡμᾶς D.37.12, cf. 40.44, Antipho 1.6 : c. acc. pers., *challenge* him, Id.6.23 ; π. εἰς πάντα τινάς ib.26 ; εἰς ἀντίδοσιν Lys.24.9 ; εἰς ὅρκον D.52.17 ; εἰς ἐμφανῶν κατάστασιν Is.6.31 (leg. προσ-) ; π. τινά τι *make* one *an offer*, D.48.4, cf. 37.42 : c. acc. et inf., π. τὴν μητέρα ὀμόσαι *offer* that she should take an oath, Id.55.27 : c. inf. only, π. ἐθέλειν ἐπιδεῖξαι Id.27.50, cf. 54.27 ; also π. κατά τινος εἰς μαρτυρίαν Id.29.20 (προσκ- codd.) :—Pass., π. περὶ Ἐπιδάμνου ἐς κρίσιν Th.1.34. III. *call up* or *forth*, εὐγένειαν E.*HF*308 ; τὸν Θησαυρὸν ἐς τοὐμφανές Luc.*Tim.*41 ; τρίχας Dsc.2. 151. **-ίζομαι,** Ep. only pres. and impf., *call forth, challenge, defy*, κούρους προκαλίζετο Il.5.807, cf. 7.150 ; προκαλίζετο πάντας ἀρίστους ἀντίβιον μαχέσασθαι 3.19 ; ἀλλ' ὅ γ' ἀεθλεύειν προκαλίζετο 4.389 ; μιν προκαλίζετο τοξάζεσθαι Od.8.228 ; χερσὶ δὲ μή τι λίην προκαλίζεο *challenge* me not to a pugilistic combat, 18.20.

προκᾰλινδέομαι, Pass., *fall prostrate before another*, Lat. *provolvi ad genua*, Isoc.4.151 (v.l. προκυλ-), D.19.338, etc. ; τῶν ποδῶν Aristaenet.1.27 ; τοῦ Καίσαρος Anon.ap.Suid. ; ἴχνεσι τοῖς ἐμοῖς Jul.*Ep.* 205.

πρόκάλυμμα [κᾰ], ατος, τό, *anything put before, veil, curtain*, A.*Ag.* 691 (lyr., pl.). 2. *covering*, as a protection, Th.2.75 ; [σὰρξ ὀστέων] π. Ti.Locr.100b. 3. metaph., *screen, cloak*, ἁμαρτανομένων λόγοι.. π. γίγνονται Th.3.67 ; τὸ σχῆμα τῆς θείας οἰκίας π. ποιούμενοι *Jahresh.* 23 *Beibl.*285 (Ephesus) ; τῆς ἐπιβουλῆς J.*BJ*5.3.1 ; τῆς βδελυρίας Luc.

*Pseudol.*31 ; π. προβεβλῆσθαι τῆς αὐτομολίας Id.*Merc.Cond.*5 ; γευμάτων ἀπατηλῶν π. ἡ χολή, in jaundice, Aret.*SD*1.15.

προκᾰλύπτω, *hang before* or *put over as a covering*, παραπετάσματα Aen.Tact.32.9 :—Med., *put over oneself as a screen* or *cloak*, πέπλων . . προὐκαλύπτετ' εὐπήνους ὑφάς (nisi leg. προὐκάλυπτεν) E.*IT* 312 ; οὐ προκαλυπτομένα [τι] παρηΐδος *putting* no *veil over one's* face, Id. *Ph.*1485(lyr.): metaph., π. ποίησιν Pl.*Prt.*316d ; π. δόξαν μετριότητος Chio *Ep.*15.1 :—pf. Med., πρὸ τῆς ψυχῆς . . ὅλον τὸ σῶμα προκεκαλυμμένοι *having* it *put as a screen*, Pl.*Grg.*523d. II. *cover over*, ἥλιον νεφέλη π. X.*An.*3.4.8 (ἥλιος νεφέλην π. codd.) :—Med., προὐκαλύψατ' ὄμματα *veiled her* eyes, E.*Med.*1147 :—Pass., *to be covered*, X.*Cyr.*5. 4.45.

προκάμνω, *work* or *toil before*, Thgn.925. II. *toil for* or *in defence of*, τινος S.*Aj.*1270. III. *grow weary, give up*, μὴ πρόκαμνε A.*Eu.* 78 ; μὴ προκάμητε πόδα E.*HF*119(lyr.); of dogs, Poll.5.64,cf. Porph. *Abst.*3.18. IV. *have a previous illness*, Th.2.49. 2. *to be distressed beforehand*, τοῖς μέλλουσιν ἀλγεινοῖς ib.39 : c. gen., Ael.*VH* 14.6.

προκάμπῠλος, *ον, bent forward*: προκάμπυλον, τό, = ἀβρότονον, Ps.-Dsc.3.24.

προκάρδιον, τό, *pit of the stomach*, Ruf.*Onom.*95, Id.(?) ap.Orib. *inc.*6.27, Poll.2.164, 165.

προκάρηνος [ᾰ], *ον, head-foremost*, *AP*7.632 (Diod.), 9.533, Musae. 341, etc.

προκᾰρόομαι, Pass., *to be affected with drowsiness before*, Hp. *Prorrh.*1.155, *Coac.*25.

προκάρπιον, τό, *the part of the hand next the καρπός*, Poll.2.142.

προκάς, άδος, ἡ, = πρόξ, *h.Ven.*71.

προκατα-βαίνω, *descend*, of the foetus, Arist.*HA*583^{b}31 ; εἰς τὸν ἀγῶνα D.S.15.85 (s.v.l.) ; *step* into a bath *first*, Gal.11.606. **-βάλλω,** *apply first*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.35.2 (Pass.) :—also in Pass., *to be swallowed first*, Ph.1.320. II. Med., *lay the foundations of before*, Id.2.476 ; θέατρον, οἰκοδομήματα, D.C.43.49,57.10 : metaph., τὰς ἀρχὰς καὶ τὰς αἰτίας Andronic.Rhod.p.577M. :—Pass., Ph.1.405, al. III. Pass., *to be previously overcome, exhausted*, Gal.19. 601. **-βάπτω,** *dip, plunge first*, Olymp.Alch. p.94B. :—Pass., Paul.Aeg.3.70. **-βλάπτω,** *injure first*, App.*Sam.*4.3. **-βολή,** ἡ, *payment on account* : in Att. Law, *caution money paid down* by a farmer of the revenue, *AB*193, *EM*148.52, Phot. II. *foundation* : metaph. of medical treatment, π. τῇ θεραπείᾳ Philum.*Ven.*3.1 ; *condition precedent*, Ammon. *in Int.*145.12. **-βρέχω,** *soak beforehand*, Dsc.3.78.

προκαταγγ-έλλω, *announce* or *declare beforehand*, *Act.Ap.*3.18, J. *AJ*2.5.2. **-ελσις,** εως, ἡ, *previous announcement*, Sch.Th.2.1.

προκατα-γελάω, *ridicule before*, τινος Jul.*Or.*6.182a codd. (leg. προσκ-). **-γιγνώσκω,** *vote against beforehand, condemn by a prejudgement*, τινος D.21.227, Plb.21.42.2, etc. ; μὴ προκαταγίγνωσκ' . ., πρὶν ἂν γ' ἀκούσῃς ἀμφοτέρων Ar.*V.*919 ; μὴ προκατεγνωκέναι μηδέν not to *prejudge* in any point, D.18.2 : generally, *condemn, disapprove of in advance*, Gal.12.260. 2. c. inf., π. ἡμῶν . . ἥσσους εἶναι *prejudge* us and say we are . ., Th.3.53 ; σφῶν αὐτῶν π. ἀδικεῖν Lys.20.21 ; π. ἀδικεῖν (without τινος) And.1.3 ; also π. ὡς ἀδικῶ Aeschin.2.7. 3. π. τινὸς φόνου *give a verdict of* murder *against* one *beforehand*, Antipho 5.85 ; π. τινῶν ἄδικόν τι ib.4 ; ἀδικίαν τινός Lys.19.10. 4. π. θανάτου τινος *pass sentence* of death *on before*, D.S.18.60 ; τὴν τιμωρίαν αὐτὸς σαυτοῦ π. D.C.46.11.

προκατάγνῡμαι, Pass., *to be broken in pieces before*, Sch.Od.3.296.

προκατάγομαι [ᾰγ], Pass., *get into harbour before*, τινος Luc.*Cat.* 18.

προκαταγράφω [γρᾰ], *write down before* or *in an earlier passage*, Epicur.*Nat.*26 G.(prob.l.), Sor.1.1.

προκατᾰγωγή, ἡ, *coming into port before*, Arr.*An.*1.18.5.

προκατᾰγωνίζομαι, *overcome, defeat first*, πᾶν τὸ ψεῦδος Hierocl.*in CA*12 p.447M.

προκατα-δῐκάζομαι, Pass., *to be condemned before*, Din.*Fr.*89 ; προκαδδεδικάσθω δύο μνᾶς to pay 2 minae, *Tab.Heracl.*1.171. **-δουλόομαι,** Pass., *to be subdued before*, D.S.12.1. **-δύνω** [ῡ], *set before*, Hipparch.1.5.17 ; also **-δύομαι,** Gal.9.906, Heph.Astr.2.11 : aor. **-έδυν** Alex.Aphr.*in Mete.*31.25. **-θέω,** *run down before*, v.l. in X. *An.*6.3.10. **-θήγω,** *sharpen at the point before*, Hsch. (Pass.).

προκατ-αιονάω, *moisten before*, Gal.10.910, Orib.*Frr.*76,110, Paul. Aeg.3.81. **-αίρω,** *run in before*, τῶν πέλας ἐς λιμένα Philostr. *Her.*10.4.

προκατα-καίω, *burn before*, D.C.60.34 ; of soldiers, *burn all before them*, X.*An.*1.6.2. **-κειμαι,** *lie down before*, at meals, Luc. *Merc.Cond.*26, Hld.4.16. **-κλάω,** *shatter before*, τὰς ψυχάς J.*AJ* 10.7.4. **-κλίνω** [ῑ], *cause to lie down before* others, at meals, ib.15. 2.4 :—Pass., = προκατάκειμαι, Luc.*DDeor.*13.1 ; *stoop down before*, J.*BJ*5.6.3. **-κλῖσις,** εως, ἡ, *first place at table*, Id.*AJ*20.3. 2. **-κλύζω,** *wash beforehand*, Thphr.*HP*9.11.2. **-κνίζω,** *pick, trim first*, ἀλωπεκίας Dsc.2.123 (Pass.), cf. Gal.19.456. **-κόπτω,** *cut up beforehand*, Antiph.230.7 : metaph., *cut to pieces, massacre first*, πολλούς Eun.*VS* p.480B. **-κρίνω** [ῑ], *form a prejudgement of*, τῶν ἀνθρωπείων τὴν ἀδηλότητα Plu.2.112d ; *reject in comparison with*, f.l. in *AP*12.207 (Strat.). **-λαγχάνω,** *obtain by lot beforehand*, Sch. Pi.*N.*3.129. **-λαμβάνω,** *seize beforehand, occupy in advance*, esp. by a military force, Th.2.2, 3.112, X.*An.*1.3.16, etc. :—Med., Plb.2. 27.5, *SIG*742.7 (Ephesus, i B.C.), etc. :—Pass., *to be so occupied*, Th. 4.89. 2. generally, *preoccupy*, τὸ βῆμα Aeschin.3.71 ; τὰ κοινὰ καὶ φιλάνθρωπα τῶν ὀνομάτων ib.248 ; τὰ Φιλίππου ὦτα Id.2.108 ; πράγματα προκατειλημμένα, by the previous speakers, Isoc.4.74. 3. *apprehend before*, Gal.1.183 ; **-λαμβάνεται** τὸ σημεῖον τοῦ σημειωτοῦ S.E.*M.*8.169 ; **-ειλημμένον** πρόσωπον A.D.*Synt.*26.13 (**-ειλεγμένον** is f.l. here and in *Adv.*157.26). 4. Pass., of events, *to be predetermined*, ὑπὸ τῆς εἱμαρμένης Diogenian.Epicur.3.51, cf. 2.20. II. metaph., *prevent, anticipate, frustrate*, τῶν πόλεων τὰς ἀποστάσεις Th. 1.57 ; π. ὅπως μὴ . . Id.3.46, 6.18 : abs., Id.3.2, etc. ; π. καὶ ἀπειλεῖν, of the legislator, Pl.*Lg.*853b ; in speaking, π. τὰ ἐπίδοξα λέγεσθαι Arist.*Rh.Al.*1443^{a}6, al. ; of persons, *anticipate* or *surprise* them, Th. 3.3 ; τοῦ χειμῶνος **-λαβόντος** [αὐτόν] Plb.38.8.3 :—Med., π. τινά Id. 5.36.8 ; π. τὰς νόσους D.S.1.82, cf. Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.92 :—Pass., τῶν . . προκατειλημμένων κατηγορημάτων the charges *that have been anticipated*, Din.1.1 ; *to be surprised*, Plb.2.18.6 ; **-ληφθέντες** ἀναλαμβάνονται *if taken in time* they recover, Philum. ap. Aët.9. 7. III. *overpower first*, π. ἡμᾶς ἐς τὴν ὑμετέραν ἐπιχείρησιν *crush* us *in preparation for* an attack on you, Th.1.33, cf. 36 :—Pass., δεσμοῖς Plb.16.34.11 : pf. Pass. in med. sense, προκατείλημμαί σ' ὦ Τύχη Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*47 (= Metrod.*Fr.*49). 2. without any notion of force, *win over before, preoccupy*, π. καὶ προκολακεύειν τὴν μέλλουσάν τινος δύναμιν Pl.*R.*494c ; τὴν ἐκκλησίαν Aeschin.3. 67. b. *ensure*, ὑγιείην Hp.*Vict.*3.67. c. Pass., *to be prejudiced*, αἱρέσει τινί Gal.4.705. IV. *fasten securely*, Sor.*Fasc.* 1. **-λάμπω,** *illumine in front*, Sch.Il.18.486. **-λέγομαι,** Pass., *to be described beforehand*, Hdt.4.175 : pf. part. **-λελεγμένος** Ath.3.119a ; but also ἡ προκατειλεγμένη σύνταξις A.D.*Conj.*213. 1, cf. Heph.Astr.2.24. **-λείπω,** *bequeath before*, *PMasp.*3.19 (vi A.D.). **-λήγω,** *terminate beforehand*, Plb.2.14.6 ; *anticipate cessation*, Gal.19.201. **-ληκτικός,** ἡ, όν, in Metric, *with anticipated* κατάληξις, τροχαϊκόν Heph.15.18, cf. Sch. ad loc. **-ληξις,** εως, ἡ, *previous cessation*, Gal.19.216. **-ληπτέον,** *one must anticipate*, in speaking, Arist.*Rh.Al.*1443^{a}40. **-ληπτικός,** ἡ, όν, *preventive*, ὀφθαλμίας Gal.12.780, cf. Orib.*Fr.*107, Aët.7.3. **-ληψις,** εως, ἡ, *seizing in advance*, τῶν ἐκβολῶν Jul.*Or.*2.74c. 2. *preoccupation, anticipation* of an adversary's arguments, Arist.*Rh.Al.*1428^{a}8 (pl.), 1432^{b}11 ; ἐπὶ **-λήψει** θέας in *anticipation* of . ., J.*AJ*19.1.13. II. *previous apprehension*, ἐκ π. Hsch. s.v. καταφθατουμένη.

προκαταλλάσσομαι, Pass., *to be reconciled before*, D.C.55.10a.

προκατα-λύω, *break up, annul beforehand*, νόμους Th.3.84 ; τὸν πλοῦν D.56.24 ; π. τοῦ ἔργου τὸν βίον *before* finishing his work, Plu. *Sol.*32 ; π. ἑαυτόν *debase* oneself *too low*, J.*BJ*1.6.5 ; *inhibit, check prematurely*, ἀναπνοῆς ἐνέργειαν Gal.1.275 :—Med., τὴν ἔχθρην π. *end their mutual* enmity *before*, Hdt.7.6 ; τὸν πόλεμον *IG*2^{2}.127.42, D.H. 8.47. II. intr., *rest before*, παρά τινι Ph.1.229. **-μᾰλάσσω,** *soften beforehand*, interpol. post Dsc.*Eup.*1.187. **-μανθάνω,** *learn* or *consider first*, **-**μεμαθηκέναι Antyll. ap. Orib.8.5.1, cf. D.C.52. 33. **-μαντεύομαι,** *divine*, τὰ μέλλοντα D.S.37.19 ; περί τινων ὅτι . . D.H.*Rh.*2.8.

προκατανᾱλίσκω, *squander beforehand*, τὰ ἐφόδια Satyr.20 ; π. τινὰ ταῖς βασάνοις *use* him *up before* with . ., Posidon.36J. :—Pass., D.H.3.44.

προκατα-νίζω, *wash first*, in aor. part. fem. **-νίψασα** Heraclid.Tar. ap.Gal.13.727. **-νοέω,** *observe beforehand*, ὄψεις Onos.14.4, cf. J. *AJ*17.1.1, Gal.2.606. **-νομή,** ἡ, *previous pasturage*, dub. in *BGU* 636.16 (i A.D.).

προκαταντλέω, *give a previous douche*, Dsc.*Eup.*1.168, Gal.13.632, Aët.12.27.

προκατα-νύσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *pierce beforehand*, D.C.51.14. **-ξύω,** *scrape first*, Asclep. ap. Gal. 12.411 (Pass.), Archig. ap. Aët. 6. 55. **-παύω,** *cause to cease before*, τινος *from* . ., Lib.*Or.*18.99 ; but π. [τινὰ] τοῦ συμμέτρου *before* the moderate amount, Gal.6. 286. **-πέμπω,** *send down in advance*, τὸ Σαρακηνῶν ἱππικόν Eun. *Hist.*p.240D. **-πίμπρημι,** *burn beforehand*, D.C.66.3. **-πίνω** [ῑ], *swallow beforehand*, J.*BJ*5.10.3. **-πίπτω,** *fall down before, sooner*, M.Ant.4.15, D.C.71.7 ; τοῦ τέλους *collapse before* the end, Plu. 2.458d : metaph., π. ταῖς ψυχαῖς *despond beforehand*, D.S.20.9. II. λόγοι προκατέπιπτον εἰς τὴν Ῥώμην rumours *reached* Rome *in advance*, Plu.*Pomp.*43. **-πλάσσω,** *plaster before*, in Pass., Heras ap.Gal.13. 547, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.*Fr.*70 (= Aët.5.130). **-πλέω,** *sail down before*, Plb.1.21.4. **-πλήσσω,** *strike with terror beforehand*, τινα D.C. 47.34 :—Med., Plb.5.70.9 :—Pass., D.S.19.106. **-πονέω,** *tire, weary first*, τὸ σωμάτιον Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.14 :—Pass., **-**πεπονημένοι ὀργαῖς, λύπαις, χαραῖς Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc.*9.1.

προκάτ-αργμα, ατος, τό, *libation before the sacrifice*, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*660 ; cf. πρόθυμα. **-ᾰριθμέω,** *reckon up beforehand*, Hierocl. p.57A.(Pass.), S.E.*M.*7.363(Pass.). II. *enumerate above*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5. 30.21 (Pass.). **-αρκτικός,** ἡ, όν, *initial*, αἰτία ἡ εἱμαρμένη Chrysipp. *Stoic.*2.292 ; τὰ π. *the immediate exciting causes* of things, S.E.*P.*3. 16, cf. Dsc.*Ther.Praef.*, etc. ; *predisposing*, αἰτία Sor.2.4. 2. παιὼν π. a paeon *beginning with a long syllable* (– ∪ ∪ ∪), opp. καταληκτικός (∪ ∪ ∪ –), Demetr.*Eloc.*38,39. 3. Rhet., *prefatory*, ἔννοιαι, νοήματα, Hermog.*Id.*2.9 ; τὰ π. ib.1.12. **-αρξις,** εως, ἡ, *first beginning*, τῆς δίκης, i.e. *litis contestatio*, *Cod.Just.*1.3.45.4 ; τοῦ δικαστηρίου *POxy.*67.11 (iv A.D.).

προκαταρρήγνῡμι, *break down before*, γεφύρας prob. in D.C.36.7.

προκαταρτ-ίζω, *complete beforehand*, *Supp.Epigr.*4.449.13 (Didyma, ii B.C.), 2*Ep.Cor.*9.5 :—Pass., προκατηρτισμένος *got ready, prepared beforehand*, Hp.*Decent.*8, cf. Ph.*Bel.*95.40. **-ύω,** *prepare* or *temper beforehand*, Plu.2.31d.

προκατ-αρχή, ἡ, *origin*, περὶ τῆς τοῦ ἀθρόου π., title of work by Zeno Epicureus, Phld.*Herc.*1005.7. **-άρχης**, ου, ὁ, *founder*, τελετῆς Procl.*Theol.Plat.*4.16 (pl.). **-άρχω**, *begin first*, ἡ -άρχουσα χάρις Ph.1.487; ἡ -άρξασα διάθεσις A.D.*Synt.*244.9; π. μιαιφονίας D.S.38.6; χάριτος A.D.*Pron.*40.10. 2. of causes (cf. προκαταρκτικός), τῶν αἰτίων τινὰ μέν ἐστι τὰ προκατάρξαντα Dsc.*Ther.Praef.*, cf. Sor.2.17, Gal.9.1: c. gen., τῆς σωματικῆς ἁπάσης κινήσεως π. Dam.*Pr.*284; προκατάρχοντος αὐτῆς τῆς εἱμαρμένης εἱμαρμένου Plu.2.574d, cf. Iamb.*Myst.*1.7. II. *begin* a thing *before* others, τοῦ πολέμου D.S.2.18, D.C.50.2:—Med., π. [ὀρχήσεως] D.H.7.72; μάχης, εὐποιίας, J.*AJ*1.20.2, 7.15.1; ἔχθρας D.C.*Fr.*40.4; π. τοῦ .. σώματος τὸ στυγνὸν σκότος *Corp.Herm.*1.20 (-έρχεται codd.): abs., *begin hostilities*, Plb.3.31.5, D.C.41.59, Heliod.*in EN*104.9. 2. Med., = *litem contestor*, *Gloss.* III. προκατάρχεσθαί τινι τῶν ἱερῶν *serve* one *with* the *first* or *the best portion of* the victim at sacrifices (one of the privileges of the citizens of the mother-city in their colonies), Th.1.25, cf. App.*BC*1.110.

προκατα-σείω, *shake in advance*, τὰς γνώμας τῷ φόβῳ Lib.*Or.*64.96. **-σκέπτομαι**, fut. -σκέψομαι Arr.*An.*1.13.1: aor. -εσκεψάμην D.H.11.26:—*inspect beforehand*, ll. cc.

προκατασκευ-άζω, *prepare beforehand*, εἰρκτὰς ταῦτα π. X.*Cyr.*3.1.19, cf. D.S.15.47 (codd.); νίκην ib.3; φάρμακον D.C.60.34; *fortify in advance*, [εἰσβολάς] Aen.Tact.16.16; π. τινὰ εὔλυτον *put* him into a condition of free bowel-action, Alex.Trall.11.2:—Med., φίλους Plb.4.32.7, cf. Lxx *Si.Prol.*26, Gal.6.180:—Pass., Hp.*Haem.*3, Arist.*Col.*792^{b}5, Plb.1.21.3. II. Rhet., *use the device of* προκατασκευή 3, Hermog.*Inv.*3.2; -σκευαζόμενος στοχασμός Id.*Stat.*3. **-ασμα**, ατος, τό, *preparation*, Sch.Od.1.262 (pl.). **-αστικός**, ή, όν, *preparatory*, f.l. in Aristid.*Rh.*2 p.516 S. **-ή**, ἡ, *preparatory training*, περὶ τοὺς ῥυθμούς Plb.9.20.7; *preparation*, στρατηγήματος v.l. in J.*BJ*2.21.3. 2. *preface*, *introduction*, Plb.1.3.10, 1.13.7, etc. 3. Rhet., *preliminary exposé* of the main points in an argument, Hermog.*Inv.*3.1, al.

προκατα-σκιρρόομαι, Pass., *to be hardened beforehand*: metaph., ἀπέχθεια προκατεσκιρρωμένη *inveterate* enmity, Lxx 3*Ma.*4.1. **-σπείρω**, *sow beforehand*, *PMeyer* 12.21 (ii A. D.): metaph., *implant beforehand*, ἐν τοῖς θνητοῖς τὸ ἀθάνατον Aen.Gaz.*Thphr.* p.56 B. **-στᾶσις**, εως, ἡ, *introduction*, D.H.*Rh.*7.4; ἡ π. τῆς διηγήσεως, = προδιήγησις, Hermog.*Inv.*2.1, cf. 1.4. **-στᾰτικός**, ή, όν, *preparatory*, τῶν ζητημάτων νοήματα Sopat. in Rh.8.58 W. **-στέλλω**, *begin by calming* or *moderating*, τὴν διάνοιαν Aristid.Quint.2.15; τὸν θυμόν Eust.104.14. **-στοχάζομαι**, *aim at in advance*, σκοποῦ Ptol.*Tetr.*107. **στρέφω**, *subdue*, *overthrow beforehand*, J.*BJ*4.7.3 (Med.). II. (sc. τὸν βίον) *die first*, Phld.*Herc.*1041.8, D.L.2.138: metaph., π. εἰς .. *stop short* at .., Epicur.*Sent.*25. **-στροφή**, ἡ, *predecease*, ib.40. **-σύρω** [ῡ], *plunder completely*, χώραν, τόπους, Plb.4.10.8, 4.19.9. **-σφάζω**, *slay before*, App.*Hisp.*12. **-σχάζω**, *scarify beforehand*, Dsc.3.80.4 (Pass.), Aët.13.23. **-τᾰράσσω**, *disturb beforehand*, Iamb.*Myst.*3.7 (Pass., fort. -καταρχθῇ). **-τᾰχέω**, *to be beforehand*, *get the start* of another, τινος S.E.*M.*10.145 sq.; with v.l. **προκατατᾰχύνω**, ib.153:—Pass., of ships, -ταχούμενα ὑπὸ τοῦ ῥεύματος Gem.12.18. **-τίθημι**, in aor. προκατέθηκεν, gloss on ἔθηκεν, Apollon.*Lex.* II. mostly Med., *set down before*, τὸν λόγον *make an introductory* statement, Hp.*Vict.*1.1. 2. *lay up in store*, χάριν J.*AJ*19.1.10; εὐεργεσίαν ἔς τινα D.C.48.30. **-τρίβω** [ῐ], *crush first*, Procop.*Goth.*4.30.

προκαταυλ-έω, *soothe beforehand by flute-playing*, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels.*3.16. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *tuning of the flute*, Thphr.*HP*4.11.4.

προκατα-φέρομαι, Pass., *fall down* or *sink in first*, Arist.*Pr.*906^{a}32. II. *die first*, Lib.*Or.*40.3. **-φεύγω**, *escape to a place of safety first*, Th.3.78; ἐς τὴν Ναύπακτον Id.2.91; πρὸς τὸ ἱερόν, of suppliants seeking sanctuary, Id.1.134. **-φθείρω**, *destroy first*, τὸν σῖτον Plb.18.20.3. **-φορά**, ἡ, Astrol., name of the sixth τόπος, *Cat.Cod. Astr.*8(4).154. **-χέω**, *pour upon first*, f.l. for προσκ- in Gal.13.598 (cf. Paul.Aeg.4.54). **-χράομαι**, *use up beforehand*, τοῖς ἐφοδίοις Plu. *Comp.Dion.Brut.*1, cf. D.H.*Rh.*10.13, Aristid.*Or.*36(48).103: pf., διὰ τὸ προκατακεχρῆσθαι (sc. τὰς ἐκκλησίας), in pass. sense, or (if ταῖς ἐκκλησίαις be supplied) in act. sense, D.19.154. 2. simply, *employ first*, τῷ Καίσαρι ἔς τινα App.*BC*3.51. II. *kill before*, ἑαυτόν D.C.53.23. **-χρίω**, *smear beforehand*, μέλιτι Dsc.1.43, cf. Asclep. ap.Gal.12.411. **-χωρίζω**, *assign before*, Lxx 3*Ma.*2.29. 2. *deposit before*, of deeds, *PTeb.*302.23 (i A. D., Pass.). II. *set down first* (cf. καταχωρίζω III), τὰς λέξεις Apollon.Cit.3. **-ψάω**, *rub first*, σῶμα δι' ὀθονίων Sor.1.49. **-ψύχω** [ῠ], *cool first*, Ptol. *Tetr.*15:—Pass., Procl.*Par.Ptol.*22: pf. part. -εψυγμένος Gal.13.584.

πρόκατε, v. πρόκα.

προκατ-εγγυάω, *betroth beforehand*, Tz.ad Lyc.538 (Pass.). **-εισδύνω**, *go in before*, Hero *Spir.Praef.* **-ελίσσω**, *wrap up before use*, ῥάκεσι προκατειλίχθαι Hp.*Mochl.*38. **-ελπίζω**, *hope beforehand*, περί τινος Plb.14.3.1; ὑπέρ τινος Id.2.4.5. **-επείγω**, *distress first*, J.*BJ*1.19.6. **-εργάζομαι**, *subdue first*, τινα D.C.43.4. 2. *prepare beforehand*, Thphr.*CP*3.20.8, al.; *work up beforehand*, τὸ ψυχικὸν πνεῦμα Gal.*UP*8.10; *do* or *perform beforehand*, χρήσιμον π. ἔργον D.S.30.8:—pf. Pass., Id.4.17; *to be prepared*, J.*AJ*19.1.14, Plu.*Comp. Demetr.Ant.*1: aor. προκατειργάσθην only in pass. sense, ταῖς -ασθείσαις πράξεσι *already performed*, D.S.1.53; -ασθεὶς τῇ μάχῃ *worn out*, *exhausted*, Paus.6.6.5; of food, *digested*, Gal.1.655. **-έρχομαι**, aor. -κατῆλθον, *return before*, Hdn.1.10.7, f.l. for -άρχεται in *Corp.Herm.*1.20. **-εσθίω**, *eat up beforehand*, Luc.*Hes.*7. **-εύχομαι**, Med., *pray before* doing a thing, Hld.2.35; π. τῆς τροφῆς J.*BJ*2.8.5. **-έχω**, *hold* or *gain possession of beforehand*, *preoccupy*, τὴν πόλιν Th.4.105; τὸ ἄκρον X.*HG*5.4.59; τὸν διάπλουν Plb.1.61.1; τὰς παρόδους Plu.*Nic.*26; διὰ τὸ προκατεσχῆσθαι φρουρᾷ [τὴν ἄκραν] Plb.8.31.1: simply, *occupy*, ὃν προκατεῖχε τόπον Ael.*Tact.*25.7:—Med., *hold down before oneself*, προκατέσχετο χερσὶ καλύπτρην *h.Cer.*197: metaph. in Pass., *to be prejudiced*, π. εὐνοίᾳ Plb.8.31.3, 27.4.9, cf. 9.31.2; διαβολαῖς Phalar.*Ep.*56. 2. Pass., *to be predetermined*, ὑφ' ἑτέρας αἰτίας Diogenian.Epicur.3.60. II. intr., *to be superior*, ταῖς ἡλικίαις καὶ ταῖς δόξαις Plb.27.15.7; ἀγέλης *to be leaders of* the herd, of bulls, Jul. *Or.*6.200d. **-ηγορέω**, *bring accusations beforehand*, f.l. for προσ- in Th.3.42; περί τινος D.8.23:—Pass., τὰ προκατηγορηθέντα *the accusations so made*, Hyp.*Lyc.*9. II. *to be the first accuser*, Hermog.*Meth.*27. **-ηγορία**, ἡ, *previous accusation*, Th.3.53. **-ηχέω**, *soothe beforehand with sounds*, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels.*3.16. II. *instruct beforehand*, Hld.9.9. **-ήχησις**, εως, ἡ, *first instruction*, π. ἠθικὴ Simp. *in Cat.*5.29. **-ισχνόομαι**, *to be emaciated already*, Gal.ap.Orib.44.25.24. **-οδύρομαι** [ῡ], *lament beforehand*, τὴν ἐσομένην συμφοράν D.S.37.19. **-οικέω**, *inhabit before*, J.*AJ*1.6.1. **-ονομάζω**, *name beforehand*, Id.*Ap.*1.14. **-οπτάομαι**, *become adust first*, of humours, Gal.15.86. **-οπτεύω**, *observe first*, Hld.7.6:—Pass., Vett.Val. 125.22. II. *learn from scouts*, Hld.9.1. **-ορθόω**, *to be successful before*, προκατορθώσας τι D.C.48.42. **-ορρωδέω**, *fear* or *dread beforehand*, Onos.4.2. **-ορυγμός**, ὁ, = *propagatio*, *Gloss.* **-όψομαι**, v. προκαθοράω.

πρόκαυσις, εως, ἡ, *heating*, *stoking* of a bath-furnace, *CPHerm.*66.7 (iii A. D.), *IG*14.455 (Catana, v A. D.).

προκαυτεύω, *sacrifice as a preliminary burnt-offering*, in Pass., *SIG* 1026.12 (Cos, iv/iii B. C.).

πρόκειμαι, used as Pass. of προτίθημι, *to be set before one*, ὀνείαθ' ἑτοῖμα προκείμενα the meats *laid* ready, Il.9.91, al.; π. δαίς, δεῖπνον, Hdt.1.211, 5.105; τὰ π. ἀγαθά Id.9.82; ἄρτοι προκείμενοι *shew*-bread, Lxx *Ex.*39.18 (36); τράπεζα π. ib.38.9 (37.10). 2. *lie exposed*, ὀρέω παιδίον προκείμενον Hdt.1.111; of a tuft of wool, S.*Tr.*702; ἄτιμος ὧδε πρόκειμαι, says Ajax of himself, Id.*Aj.*427 (lyr.), cf. E.*Tr.* 1179; νομίζετε τὸν παῖδα τουτονὶ ἱκετηρίαν ὑμῖν προκεῖσθαι D.43.83; esp. *lie dead*, A.*Th.*964 (lyr.), S.*Aj.*1059; προκείμενον νέκυν *laid out* for burial, E.*Alc.*1012, cf. S.*Ant.*1101, Ar.*Ec.*537, *Av.*474, Antipho 6.34, Luc.*Luct.*12; opp. ἐξενεχθείς, Lys.*Fr.*23 (also, *to be buried first*, *IGRom.*4.735 (Eumenia), *MAMA*4.357 (ibid., iii A. D.)): metaph., πρὸς ὕβριν π. *to be exposed* to .., D.S.33.15 (dub.l.). 3. *to be set before* competitors, as the prize of a contest, τοῖσι .. προὔκειτο μέγας τρίπος Hes.*Sc.*312: hence, b. metaph., *to be set before* one, *proposed*, γνῶμαι τρεῖς προεκέατο three opinions *were set forth*, Hdt.3.83, cf. 7.16.α'; τοσούτων πέρι σκέψις πρόκειται Pl.*R.*533e, cf. *Phdr.*237c; π. τῷ συμβουλεύοντι σκοπὸς τὸ συμφέρον *is proposed* as a mark, Arist. *Rh.*1362^{a}17; ἡ προκειμένη ξυμμαχία the alliance *which naturally offers*, Th.1.35; freq. of contests, πόνος τε καὶ ἀγὼν ἔσχατος ψυχῇ π. Pl.*Phdr.*247b, cf. *La.*182a; καταγέλαστον .., ὃ πάλαι πρόκειται, τοῦτο πάλιν προτιθέναι Id.*Euthd.*279d; *to be extant*, προοίμια π. Id.*Lg.*722e; freq. in part., ὁ προκείμενος ἄεθλος the task *set*, Hdt.1.126, 4.10, cf. A.*Pr.* 259, 755; ἀγῶνος μεγίστου π. Hdt.9.60; ἆθλα π. Lys.1.47, X.*Cyr.*2.3.2, etc.; τὸν π. πόνον E.*Alc.*1149; ἔχειν ἔργον π. Pl.*R.*407a; τὰ προκείμενα, opp. μέλλοντα, S.*Ant.*1334, cf. E.*Rh.*984; so ξυμφορᾶς προκειμένης Id.*Alc.*551; τὸ π. ἐν τῷ λόγῳ or τὸ π., *the question* under discussion, Pl.*Grg.*457d, *La.*184c, etc.; τὸ π. πρῆγμα the matter *in hand*, Hdt. 1.207: impers., περὶ σωτηρίας προκειμένου *when the question is* concerning safety, Ar.*Ec.*401; πρόκειται ἡμῖν ζητεῖν Luc.*Par.*54, cf. D.H. *Rh.*7.5. 4. *to be set forth*, *settled*, *prescribed*, *appointed*, ἔργων ὧν νόμοι πρόκεινται S.*OT*865 (lyr.); π. σημήϊα Hdt.2.38; αἱ προκείμεναι ἡμέραι the *prescribed* days, ib.87; ὀγδώκοντα ἔτεα ζόης πλήρωμα ἀνδρὶ προκεῖσθαι Id.3.22; ἀναγκαίη π. Id.1.11; τὸ θανεῖν .. πᾶσι πρόκειται prob. in *IG*12(1).146 (Rhodes); of laws, νόμους ὑπερβαίνουσα τοὺς π. S.*Ant.*481; of punishments, στέρεσθαι κρατὸς ἧν προκείμενον A.*Pers.* 371; φόνον π. δημόλευστον S.*Ant.*36; πολλῶν [ἁμαρτημάτων] θανάτου ζημίαι π. Th.3.45. 5. *to be first stated*, οὐ πρόκειται τοῦ λόγου τὸ τί ἐστιν Arist.*Top.*142^{b}24. II. *lie before*, *lie in front of*, c. gen., Αἴγυπτος προκειμένη τῆς ἐχομένης γῆς *projecting further than*, Hdt.2.12, cf. 4.99; ᾗ (ᾧ codd.) προὔκειτο μαστῶν περονίς where *was set* a brooch *before* her breasts, S.*Tr.*925; πρὸ τῶν ἀνθρώπων π. τὰ παραφράγματα Pl.*R.*514b; Ἐφέσου τεὰ τόξα πρόκειται Call.*Dian.*258; οἱ προκείμενοι τῶν στοῶν πύργοι Plb.1.48.2: abs., of a cape, island, etc., ἐν τῇ θαλάττῃ π. χωρίον X.*An.*6.4.3; τὰ προκείμενα τῆς χώρας ὄρη Id.*Mem.* 3.5.27; παρὰ ἤπειρον νῆσος π. Id.*Ath.*2.13, etc. 2. *bulge*, *project*, ἡ γαστὴρ πρόκειται Hp.*Mul.*1.3. III. *precede*, γράμμα π. an *initial* letter, *AP*11.426; ἐν τοῖς π. in the *preceding pages*, A.D.*Synt.* 138.4; ὡς πρόκειται ib.32.17, freq. in Pap., *POxy.*271.15 (i A. D.), etc.; προκείμενον a *preceding* word, A.D.*Pron.*39.25, al.; χρόνος ὁ προκείμενος date *as above*, *PTeb.*397.34 (ii A. D.); τοῦ π. ἔτους in the *aforesaid* year, *PAmh.*50.11 (ii B. C.); ἡ π. βοτάνη *above-mentioned*, *PMag.Par.*1.779, cf. Gal.12.455 (but οἱ π. θεοί *represented* on this monument, *OGI*663.2 (Egypt, i A. D.)). 2. τὸ π. αὐτοῦ μόριον *from which it is derived* (ὥς from ὅς), A.D.*Adv.*171.8.

προκέλευθος, ον, *conducting*, ἡμέρα dub. l. in Stratt.36; ἐμεῖο Mosch.2.151; χρεμέτισμα γάμου π. *AP*5.244 (Maced.); λαμπάδες *Epigr.Gr.*418.7 (Cyrene): abs., of persons, Nonn.*D.*11.419.

προκελευσματικός (sc. πούς), ὁ, *proceleusmatic*, a foot consisting of four short syllables, Heph.3.3 (-κελευμ- cod. Ambr.); π. ἁπλοῦς

(∪∪), διπλοῦς (∪∪∪∪), Aristid.Quint.1.15 : **-κόν** (with or without *μέτρον*), τό, Heph.8.1, D.L.6.79 ; **π.** *ῥυθμοί* D.H.7.72.

προκελεύω, *give orders before*, Wilcken *Chr.*14 iii 16 (1 A. D.), dub. sens. in Hsch. s. v. **προκελήδης** (corrupt form).

προκενεαγγέω, *fast beforehand*, Hp.*Acut.*25,39.

προκενόω, *empty beforehand*, J.*BJ*6.7.2 :—Pass., Luc.*Alex.*13, Hdn.2.7.2. II. Medic., *drain* or *evacuate first*, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.7, Aret.*CD*1.2, Gal.10.798.

προκεντ-έω, *prick first*, [δέρμα] Archig.ap.Gal.12.408. **-ημα,** *ατος*, τό, *thing pricked* or *traced out beforehand, design, pattern*, S.E.*M.*7.107 (pl.), Nicom.*Ar.*1.4.

προκενωτέον, *one must drain, evacuate first*, *σῶμα* Gal.15.517.

προκέφᾰλος, *ον, with a sugar-loaf head*, *PGrenf.*1.33.8 (ii B. C.), Sch.Ar.*Av.*282. II. of verses, *with a syllable prefixed* (as Il.5.349), Ps.-Plu.*Metr.*2.

προκηδεύω, *bury before* oneself, *τινα CIG*3891 (Eumenia) :—Pass., *to be buried before*, ib.3902*f* (ibid.), 3113 (Teos).

προκήδομαι, *take care of, take thought for*, *τινος* A.*Pr.*629, S.*Ant.*741, *Tr.*966 (lyr.) ; in later Prose, *ἑαυτοῦ* prob. in Phld.*Rh.*2.157 S., cf. J.*AJ*13.16.6.

προκηραίνω, *to be anxious for*, *τινος* S.*Tr.*29.

προκήρ-υγμα, *ατος*, τό, *previous announcement*, *τὸ κομμάτιόν ἐστι π. τῆς παραβάσεως* Sch.Ar.*V.*1003. **-ῡκεύομαι,** *have proclaimed by herald, give public notice*, Is.*Fr.*162. 2. *negotiate by herald*, *περὶ σπονδῶν* And.3.3 ; *πρός τινας* Aeschin.2.172. **-υξις,** *εως*, ἡ, *proclamation by herald*, Thphr.*Fr.*97.2 (pl.), Wilcken *Chr.*41 iii 37 (iii A. D.). **-ύσσω,** Att. **-ττω,** *proclaim by herald, proclaim publicly*, S.*Ant.*461, Is.6.37, etc. : c. inf., *π. ὠνεῖσθαι τὸν βουλόμενον* Arist.*Oec.* 1350ª20 ; *π. οἱ ἔφοροι κείρεσθαι* Plu.*Cleom.*9 : c. acc. rei, *δρόμον π.* S.*El.*684 ; *ταῦτα* Id.*Ant.*34 ; *π. στεφάνους τινί* Plb.5.60.3 ; *π. ἀγοράν* Ael.*VH*4.1 ; *advertise for sale, κατ' ἀγορὰν τὰ ὤνια* Poll.8.103 (v. l.) ; *put up to auction, γῆν PEleph.*23.15 (iii B. C.) :—Pass., *POxy.*2112.12 (ii A. D.).

προκῐθ-άρισμα [ᾰρ], *ατος*, τό, *prelude on the lyre*, Hsch. s. v. *προαύλια*. **-ώνιον** (*προκιόνιον* cod.), τό, = *πρόρινον*, Id.

προκινδῡνεύω, pf. **-κεκινδύνευκα** *IG*9(2).531.5 (Larissa) :—*run risk before* others, *brave the first danger, bear the brunt of battle*, Th.7.56, D.18.208 ; *π. στρατευόμενοι* Id.2.24 : c. gen., *π. τοῦ πλήθους brave danger for* the people, And.4.1, cf. X.*Hier.*10.8 ; *π. τῷ βαρβάρῳ* (sc. *τῆς Ἑλλάδος*) *braved* him *for* Greece (or, *first of all*), Th.1.73 ; *π. ὑπέρ τινος* X.*An.*7.3.31, Hyp.*Dem.Fr.*3 ; *ὑπὲρ τῆς Ἑλλάδος* Isoc.4.75 ; *ὑπὲρ τῆς ἐλευθερίας* Lys.18.27 ; *περὶ τῆς ἐλευθερίας* Plb.9.38.4 : c. dat. modi, *π. τοῖς μεγίστοις ἀγῶσιν* Plu.*Pel.*19 ; *π. τοῖς Ἴβηρσι open the engagement* with them, Plb.3.113.9.

προκῑν-έω, *move forward*, *τὸ στῖφος* X.*Cyr.*1.4.21 ; *urge on*, *ἵππον* Id.*Eq.*9.3 :—Pass., *come on, advance*, Id.*Cyr.*1.4.23 ; *dance before* the eyes, of specks, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*3. II. *excite* or *begin before*, *τὴν μάχην* D.S.17.19 (nisi leg. *προκρίνειν*). 2. *excite* or *arouse before*, *τὴν τοῦ νέου ψυχήν* Plu.2.36d ; *τὴν πόλιν* J.*BJ*4.4.7. **-ησία,** ἡ, *prior excitement*, Phld.*Ir.* p.77 W.

προκιόνιον, v. *προκιθώνιον*.

προκῐσηρίζω, (*κίσηρις*) *rub with pumice-stone first*, *PLeid.X.*89 B. (Pass., *-κεισ-* Pap.).

προκιχράω, contr. **-χρῶ,** = *praecommodo*, *Gloss.* ; cf. *προχράω*.

προκλαίω, Att. **-κλάω,** *weep beforehand* or *openly*, S.*Tr.*963 (lyr.). II. trans., *lament beforehand*, [*τὸν νεκρόν*] Hdt.5.8, cf. E.*Alc.*526, *Ph.*1520 (Pap., *τοῖσδε* (i. e. *π.* in signf. 1) codd.).

πρόκλαστος, *ον, broken off*, of verses apparently defective in metre, Eust.1647.29.

προκλέπτομαι, Pass., *to be deceived before*, Sch.S.*Ant.*493.

προκληδί, Adv. *by challenge*, Theodos.Gr.pp.74,78 Göttling, Suid. (v.l. *-ητί*, sine interpr.).

προκληδονίζομαι, *deem a favourable omen, draw good augury from*, J.*BJ*3.1.3.

πρό-κληροι, οἱ, dub. sens. in *Rev.Ét.Gr.*19.131 (Aphrodisias). **-κληρονομέω,** *inherit b fore the time*, *πλείω τῆς ἰσομοιρίας* Ph.2.291. **-κληρόω,** *draw lots first*, Aen.Tact.3.6 (Pass.).

προ-κλησία, ἡ, perh. = *προθεσμία*, *Docum.Ant.dell' Africa Italiana* 1.86(Cyrene, iv B. C.). **-κλησις,** *εως*, Ion. *ιος*, ἡ, *calling forth, challenge*, *μουνομαχίη ἐκ προκλήσιος* Hdt.5.1, cf. 9.75 ; *π. ἔφυγε* Plu.*Marc.*2. 2. *sounding of the advance*, opp. *ἀνάκλησις*, *προκλήσεις σάλπιγγος* J.*BJ*2.20.7. II. *invitation, offer, proposal*, *τὴν π. ἡμῶν οὐκ ἐδέχεσθε* Th.3.64, cf. Arist.*Pol.*1292ª29, etc. ; *π. ποιησάμενοι* D.H.7.39 ; *προτιθέναι* App.*BC*1.4. III. as law-term, *formal challenge* or *wager*, offered by either party to his opponent, for the purpose of bringing disputed points to issue, such as *a challenge* to the opponent to let his slaves be tortured to give evidence against him, or *an offer* of one's own slaves to be tortured, Lys.4.15, D.37.40 ; *challenge* or *offer* to take an oath with respect to the matter at issue, Arist.*Rh.*1377ª20 ; *π. προκαλεῖσθαι* to make *such a challenge*, D.59.124 : c. dupl. acc., *προκαλοῦνται πρόκλησιν ἡμᾶς ὡς οὐ δεξομένους* Id.37.12 ; *οὐ δέξεσθαι τὴν π.* Id.40.10 ; *φεύγειν* to decline it, Antipho 6.27 ; *μαρτυρεῖν* to appeal to it, D.45.15. IV. *titillation, stimulation*, Aret.*CA*1.2, al. **-κλητέον,** *one must stimulate*, [*ἰδρῶτας*] Herod.Med. in *Rh. Mus.*58.85. **-κλητής,** οῦ, ὁ, = *provocator*, *Gloss.* (pl.). **-κλητικός,** ἡ, ὁν, *calling forth, challenging*, *τὸ μέλος π.*, of the partridge, Ael. *NA*4.16 ; *τῇ φωνῇ προκλητικὸν ἐπαλαλάζων* Plu.*Marc.*7 : c. gen., *π. τοῦ μέλλοντος κεφαλαίου ἐπιχείρημα* Hermog.*Inv.*3.13 (also in Comp., ibid.) ; *provocative of, stimulating*, *οὖρων* Dsc.1.115.4, cf. Sor.2.41, Gal.6.624, al. **-κλητος,** *ον, called forth* : *alert*, Hsch.

προκλίνω [ῐ], *lean forward*, *σῶμα ἐς χέρα φιλίαν* S.*OC*201 (lyr.).

πρόκλῐτης [ῐ̆], *ου*, ὁ, *one who sits in the first place*, Poll.6.12.

προκλύζω, *wash out beforehand*, in Pass., Dsc.1.30. II. Medic., *purge beforehand by a clyster*, Id.*Eup.*1.231, Alex.Trall.9.3 (nisi leg. *προεγ-*).

πρό-κλῡτος, *ον*, (*κλύω*) *heard formerly, of olden time*, *ἔπεα* Il.20.204. **-κλύω,** *hear beforehand*, interpol. in A.*Ag.*251 (lyr.).

προκνήμ-ιον, τό, *inner bone of the leg, tibia*, Poll.2.190. **-ίς,** *ῖδος*, ἡ, *covering for the leg*, Plb.6.23.8, Ascl.*Tact.*1.2, Ael.*Tact.*2.8, Polyaen.6.4.3.

προκνίς (or **πρόκνις**), *ῖδος*, ἡ, a sort of *dried fig*, Pamphil.ap.Ath. 14.653b, Phot., Eust.1688.30 ; written **πρόκρις** in Poll.6.81.

προκοθηλῠμᾰνής, *ές*, (*πρόξ, θηλυμανής*) *mad after the female like a πρόξ*, Cerc.5.24.

προκοιλαίνω, *hollow out first*, Sor.2.59.

προκοίλιος, *ον*, = *ventrosus*, *Gloss.* : of a verse, *having a syllable too many in the middle*, Ps.-Plu.*Metr.*2 ; *π. πάθος* Eust.12.34, 52.8.

πρόκοιλος, *ον*, = foreg., *Gloss.*

προκοιμάομαι, *go to sleep before*, *οἱ προκεκοιμημένοι those who have died already*, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).110.

προκοιτ-έω, *keep guard before* a place, J.*BJ*4.5.1, D.C.64.7 : also *π. τινός* Id.54.15. **-ία,** ἡ, *watch kept before* a place, Id.67.15 : pl., Plb.2.5.6, 6.35.5. **-ος,** ὁ, (*κοίτη*) *one who keeps watch before* a place : pl., *pickets*, Id.20.11.5 : Adj., *τοὺς π. τῆς φρουρᾶς κύνας* Plu.2.325c. II. *chamberlain*, D.C.67.15 (but prob. f. l. for *πρόκριτος* (q. v.) in 78.14). **-ών,** ῶνος, ὁ, *ante-chamber*, Plin.*Ep.*2.17.23 : condemned by Phryn.227, cf. Poll.10.43.

προκολάζω, *chastise beforehand*, *τῷ λόγῳ* Arist.*Rh.*1380ᵇ19.

προκολᾰκεύω, *flatter beforehand*, Pl.*R.*494c, Plu.2.65e.

προκόλπιον, τό, (*κόλπος*) *part of a robe which falls over the breast*, Thphr.*Char.*6.8, 22.7, Luc.*Pisc.*7, etc. ; *θεὸς οὐδεὶς εἰς τὸ π. φέρει ἀργύριον* Men.201, cf. *Epit.*165. II. *entrance into a gulf*, Ach. Tat.1.1 : dub. sens. in *Sammelb.*676.6 (i A. D.).

πρόκολπος, *ον, distended*, of a viper's belly, in Comp., Gal.14.265, Aët.13.23.

προκομία, ἡ, = *προκόμιον*, Ael.*NA*16.10.

προκομ-ῐδή, ἡ, *prolatio*, *Gloss.* **-ίζω,** *bring forward, produce*, J.*AJ*1.16.2, Luc.*DMeretr.*4.5, Longus 3.20 :—Pass., Gal.18(1).253 ; of a document, *PMasp.*151.55 (vi A. D.), etc. II. Pass., *to be carried on before*, esp. to a place of safety, Hdt.4.122, Luc.*Nav.*19 ; *to be borne in procession*, D.S.31.8.

προκόμιον, τό, (*κόμη*) *forelock* of a horse, X.*Eq.*5.6 ; *τὸ π.* [*τοῦ βονάσου*] *frontal tuft*, Arist.*HA*630ª35 ; of human beings, *τὰ π. ψιλοῦν* Str.3.4.17. II. *false hair, false front*, Ar.*Fr.*320.2, Arist.*Oec.* 1348ª30, *IG*11(2).203*B*41 (iii B. C.) ; *π. πρόσθετον* Poll.2.30 ; *π. περίθετα* Ath.12.523a.

προκόμισμα, f. l. for *προκόσμημα*, *EM*363.28.

πρόκομμα, *ατος*, τό, *progress*, dub. in *Gloss.*

προκόνδῡλοι, οἱ, *proximal* or *metacarpo-phalangeal joints* of the fingers, Ruf.*Onom.*84 : also **-κόνδυλα,** τά, Hsch.

πρόκοος· *πονηρός*, Hsch.

προ-κοπή, ἡ, *progress on a journey*, Plu.2.76d. 2. generally, *progress, advance*, *τὴν οἴησιν ἔλεγε προκοπῆς ἐγκοπήν* that opinion-forming was the stoppage of *progress*, Bion ap.D.L.4.50 ; *π. σχεῖν, ποιεῖσθαι, λαμβάνειν*, Plb.2.37.10, 2.13.1, 8.15.6 ; *ἡ ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον π.* Id.1.12.7 ; opp. *ἡ ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον π.* J.*AJ*4.4.1 ; freq. of *moral progress*, *Stoic.*3.31, al. ; *παλίντροπος π. progress* in a contrary direction, Plb. 5.16.9 ; *ἐν παιδείᾳ π.* Lxx *Si.*51.17 ; *proficiency*, *ἐν τοῖς λόγοις* Phld. *Piet.*107 ; *ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ* D.S.16.6, cf. Cic.*Att.*15.16 ; *π. τοῦ εὐαγγελίου Ep.Phil.*1.12 ; *τὸ ἐπιστρέφειν προϊέναι ἐστί, π. γάρ τις, ἀλλ' οὐχὶ ἀπὸ τοῦ αἰτίου* Dam.*Pr.*77 ; *improvement* in health, Herod.Med.ap. Orib.10.8.17 : pl., *προκοπὰς λαμβάνειν* Plb.10.47.12, cf. Phld.*Rh.*2. 54 S., Ph.1.83, al., J.*BJ*2.2.5, Plu.2.75b, Luc.*Alex.*22 ; *ἐν προκοπαῖς Epigr.Gr.*321.6, *Arch.Pap.*1.220 (Egypt), cf. *IG*14.1976 (Rome) ; *ἐν μείζοσι προκοπαῖς PRyl.*233.16 (ii A. D.). b. *success, prosperity*, *δόξα καὶ π. παρά τισιν ὑπάρξει* Aristeas 242, cf. *OGI*627.2 (Bostra), Heph.Astr.1.1. 3. *military promotion*, J.*BJ*6.2.6. 4. *process*, *κατὰ προκοπήν* by *process of time* or *growth*, Sor.1.43. 5. Math., *progression* of numbers, *μέχρις ἂν εἰς τετράδα ἡ π. ἔλθῃ Theol.Ar.* 21. **-κοπῐάω,** *labour, make effort previously*, *IGRom.*3.739 vi 91 (Rhodiapolis). **-κοπος,** v. *πρόκωπος*. **-κόπτας,** α, ὁ, = *Προκρούστης*, B.17.28. **-κοπτικός,** ἡ, όν, *advantageous*, Vett.Val.178.2, al.

προκόπτω, *cut* one's way *forward*, only metaph., *π. διὰ τῆς λεωφόρου advance* by the high-road, Anon.ap.Suid. : c. acc. cogn., *τὴν ὁδὸν προκεκοφέναι* J.*AJ*2.6.7 : without *ὁδόν*, *ἐπὶ πολὺ προκεκοφότες* ib. 2.16.3 ; *π. τριάκοντα σταδίους* Chio*Ep.*4.2 :—Pass. in Hdt., *advance, prosper*, *ἀνωτέρω οὐδὲν τῶν πρηγμάτων προκοπτομένων* 1.190 ; *ἐς τὸ πρόσω οὐδὲν προεκόπτετο τῶν πρηγμάτων* 3.56. II. with neut. Adjs., *προκόψομεν οὐδέν shall make* no *progress, advance* not at all, Alc.35 ; *τὰ πολλὰ προκόψας' having prepared* most of *the way*, E. *Hipp.*23 ; *τί ἂν προκόπτοις ;* what *good would you get?* Id.*Alc.*1079 ; *οὐδὲν προὔκοπτον εἰς . . they made* no *progress* towards . ., X.*HG*7.1.6 ; *π. οὐδὲν ἐς πρόσθεν* E.*Hec.*961 ; *ἐν παιδείᾳ προκεκοφότες* D.S.17.69 ; *π. ἐν Ἰουδαϊσμῷ Ep.Gal.*1.14 ; *ἐν τοῖς μαθήμασι* Luc.*Herm.*63 : c. dat. modi, *τοῖς πλούτοις -κεκοφότες* D.S.34/5.2.26 ; *σοφίᾳ καὶ ἡλικίᾳ Ev. Luc.*2.52. 2. c. gen. rei, *τοῦ ναυτικοῦ μέγα μέρος προκόψαντες having made improvements* in their navy to a great extent, Th.7.56 ; *ἡμῶν*

προκοπτόντων τῆς ἀρχῆς ἐκείνοις *since* we *promote the increase of* their empire, Id.4.60; ἐπὶ πλεῖον π. ἀσεβείας *having advanced* further *in* impiety, 2*Ep.Ti.*2.16: abs., ἐπὶ τοσοῦτο π. Plb.31.23.2; ἐπὶ πλεῖον π. D.S.14.98. 3. esp. in Philos., of moral and intellectual progress, Zeno*Stoic.*1.56, Chrysipp.ib.2.337, Plu.2.543e, Arr.*Epict.*1.4.1, 3.2.5, etc.; κατὰ φιλοσοφίαν π. Phld.*Mort.*17; ὁ λόγος π. S.E.*P.*2.240; προκοπτούσης τῆς θεραπείας if the treatment *succeeds*, Asclep.ap.Gal.12.413, cf. Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.103; εἴωθε προκόπτειν ἡ..ἀγωγή the treatment is usually *successful*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.9.1; -κεκοφυίας τῆς νόσου as the disease *improves*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.13. b. of Time, προκοπτούσης ὁδοῦ *as* the journey *advanced*, Babr.111.4; ἡ νὺξ προέκοψεν *is far spent*, *Ep.Rom.*13.12, cf. J.*BJ*4.4.6; *to be advanced* in years, τῇ ἡλικίᾳ *SIG*708.18 (Istropolis, ii B.C.); ὁ μὲν -κέκοφεν, ὁ δὲ νέος ἐστίν Herm. *in Phdr.*p.60A.

πρόκορμος, Cret. for **πρόκοσμος*, *president of* κόσμοι, *GDI*5009^{b}3 (Gortyn).

προκόσμημα, ατος, τό, *ornament in front*, *showy ornament*, Longin. 43.3, D.L.*Prooem.*7; π. κακίας Id.6.72: pl., of a ceiling, J.*BJ*5.4.4.

προκοσμητεύω, *to be a deputy-*κοσμητής, *CPR*228.1 (iii A.D.).

προκόσμ-ιον, τό, *frontlet* of a horse (nisi leg. προκόμιον), Plu.2.970d. **-ιος,** ον, *existing before the world*, δυνάμεις Jul.*Or.*4.144d, 145c.

προκόττα, ἡ, Dor. = προκόμιον, Poll.2.29, Hsch., Phot. (-κόπα cod.). **προκοττίς·** ἡ χαίτη, Hsch. (-κοπίς cod.).

πρόκουρος, ον, *shorn in front*, S.*Eurypyl.Oxy.*2081(*b*)*Fr.*3.

πρόκοψις, εως, ἡ, = προκοπή, Sapph.*Oxy.*1787*Fr.*1.9. II. *outbreak*, *onset* of an epileptic seizure, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.77 (s.v.l.).

πρόκρᾱνος, ον, = προκέφαλος I, Anatol. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).188.

προκρᾰτέω, *seize beforehand*, τὰς γεφύρας D.C.40.35.

προκρεμαννύω, *hang in front*, σάκκους prob. for προσ- in Aen.Tact. 32.3:—Pass. προκρέμαμαι, *hang forward*, Arist.*Phgn.*811^{b}14; part. -κρεμώμενος ib.^{a}25.

πρόκρημνος, ον, *overhanging*, *beetling*, ἄκρα Lxx 4 *Ma.*7.5.

πρό-κρῖμα, ατος, τό, *prejudgement*, 1*Ep.Ti.*5.21, Anon.ap.Suid., Greg.Cor. in Rh.7.1123W. 2. = *praejudicium*, *IG*5(1).21 ii 7 (Sparta, ii A.D.), Mitteis *Chr.*88 ii 30 (ii A.D.), *PFlor.*68.13 (ii A.D.), Cod.Just.10.11.8.5. **-κρῐματίζω,** *praerogo*, *Gloss.*:—Pass., *to be punished*, Greg.Cor. in Rh.7.1123W. **-κρίνω** [ῐ], *choose before others*, *prefer*, *select*, Th.4.80; πρῶτον τῶν ἀγαθῶν αὐτὸ προκρίνοντες Pl.*Lg.*870b, etc.; προκρίνας οἵπερ ἀλκιμώτατοι E.*Ph.*743, cf. 746, *Hel.* 47; π. τινὰς ἐκ πάντων Hdt.1.70:—Med., τούτους ἐκ τῶν προκρίτων προκρινάμενος Pl.*R.*537d:—Pass., *to be preferred before others*, ταῦτα ἦν τὰ προκεκριμένα [γένεα] the *most eminent*, Hdt.1.56, cf. 9.26; εἴ τις δ' ὑμῶν κάλλει προκριθῇ Cratin.28; προκριθῆναι ὑφ' ὑμῶν ἄρχοντα X.*An.* 6.1.26, cf. *HG*6.5.34; ὁ προκριθεὶς καὶ ὁ προκρίνων Pl.*Lg.*765e; ἐκ τῶν εἰκοσιετῶν οἱ προκριθέντες Id.*R.*537b; ἄλλους ἀνθ' ἡμῶν προκριθῆναι Isoc.*Ep.*9.17: folld. by inf., τοῦτο προκέκριται κάλλιστον εἶναι X.*Cyr.* 2.3.8, cf. *Ap.*21. b. *make a preliminary selection* of candidates for office, Arist.*Ath.*8.1, al.:—Pass., προεκρίθην κληροῦσθαι D.57.46, cf. 47,62. 2. c. gen., *prefer before*, ῥώμην τῆς σοφίης Xenoph.2.14; τὸ ἐπιεικὲς τοῦ δικαίου Gorg.*Fr.*6; οὓς αὐτοὶ ἑαυτῶν ἐν ταῖς ἀρχαῖς προκρίνουσιν Pl.*Ap.*35b:—Pass., τῶν ἄλλων προκεκρίσθαι Hdt.2. 121.ζ'; προκρίνονται παντὸς οὑτινοσοῦν οἱ νόμοι Wilcken *Chr.*27.5 (ii A.D.). II. *judge beforehand*, *distinguish*, βαρὺ καὶ κοῦφον ἀφὰ.. π. Ti.Locr.100d: c. acc. et inf., *judge*, *decide beforehand that..*, X. *Ap.*15, Isoc.4.4, 11.11, etc.; π. μάχην δι' ἱππέων *decide* the battle by the horse *before* the foot comes up, prob. (for προκινεῖν) in D.S.17. 19. **-κρις,** v. προκρίς. **-κρῐσις,** εως, ἡ, *preference*, *selection*, S.E. *P.*2.45, al.; ἐκ προκρίσεως (προκρίνω I.1b) Pl.*Plt.*298e. **-κρῐτέος,** α, ον, *to be preferred*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.66, A.D.*Pron.*108.16, *Gloss.* II. προκριτέον *one must prefer*, τὰ πόλεως Ap.Ty.*Ep.*11, cf. Dsc.5.108, Plu.*Nob.*9, etc. **-κρῐτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who selects*, *EM* 435.43. **-κρῐτικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for preference*: προκριτικόν, τό, *ground* or *cause for preference*, Ap.Ty.*Ep.*11. II. *heralding a crisis* in disease, παροξυσμός Aët.5.23. III. f.l. for Κρητικός, Plu.2. 1141a. **-κρῐτος,** ον, *chosen before others*, *select*, Pl.*R.*537d, *Lg.*945b: esp. of a *preliminary* list of *selected* candidates, κληρωτοὶ ἐκ προκρίτων Arist.*Pol.*1298^{b}9, cf. *Ath.*8.1, Decr.ib.30.2; π. ἢ.. *chosen rather* than.., *AP*5.257 (Paul. Sil.). II. at Rome, π., = *princeps*, D.C.57.8; π. τῆς γερουσίας, = *princeps senatus*, Id.53.1, cf. 46.20; π. τῆς νεότητος, = *princeps juventutis*, Id.78.17 (also π. τῆς ἱππάδος Id. 71.35); π. (sc. τῶν γραμματοφόρων), = *princeps peregrinorum*, prob. in Id.78.14 (πρόκοιτος codd.).

πρόκροον, v. προκρούω I.2.

πρόκροσσοι, αι, α, or οι, α, *ranged in rows* or *ranks*, of ships on a narrow beach, Il.14.35; πρόκροσσαι ὅρμεον τὸ ἐς πόντον καὶ ἐπὶ ὀκτὼ νέας Hdt.7.188; πέριξ αὐτὸ (sc. τὸ χαλκήϊον) γρυπῶν κεφαλαὶ πρόκροσσοί εἰσι Id.4.152; συνδέσεις οὐ περιφερεῖς, ἀλλὰ πρόκροσσαι not round, but *ranged in ranks*, Democr.ap.Thphr.*Sens.*79, cf. Opp.*H.* 4.606: metaph., πρόκροσσοι φερόμενοι ἐπὶ τὸν κίνδυνον rushing *in serried ranks* into danger, Agathocl.4. II. later in sg., *fringed*, π. περίβλημα Poll.7.52.

πρό-κρουμα, ατος, τό, *prelude*, Sch.Pl.*Tht.*176a. **-κρουσις,** εως, ἡ, name of a musical phrase, Anon.Bellerm.p.20. **-κρούω,** *beat out* and so *stretch*, whence the name of the robber Προκρούστης, who stretched all his captives on the same bed, τῶν ἐλαττόνων τοὺς πόδας προέκρουεν D.S.4.59. 2. *attack*, Dor. impf. πρῶκροον (πρόκροον codd.) Ar.*Lys.*1252. II. sens. obsc., Id.*Ec.*1017.

προκρύπτω, *conceal beforehand*, J.*AJ*18.3.4 (Pass.).

προκτάομαι, in pf. and plpf., *possess beforehand*, προεκέκτητο Str. 8.3.33.

προκτενίζω, *comb* the scalp *before* applying hair-restorer, Gal.12. 421.

πρό-κτησις, εως, ἡ, *title-deed showing previous ownership*, Sammelb. 4638.10 (pl.), *POxy.*504.13 (pl., ii A.D.), *CPR*187.6 (ii A.D.). **-κτητικός,** ή, όν, *relating to previous ownership*, Mitteis *Chr.*159.10 (i A.D.), *PLips.*4.17 (iii A.D.), etc. **-κτήτρια,** ἡ, fem. of sq., *BGU*619. 12 (ii A.D.), *POxy.*78.21 (iii A.D.). **-κτήτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, *previous owner*, ib.1636.24 (iii A.D.).

προκῠβερνάω, *guide the steerer from the prow*, Poll.1.98.

προκῠέω, *to be pregnant before*, αἱ προκεκυηκυῖαι Sor.1.7.

προκυκλ-έω, *roll forth* or *out*, παλάθαν ἐκ πίονος οἴκου *Carm.Pop.* 41. **-ιος,** ον, *of a* προκυκλίς, θάμνη Herod.6.90. II. θεοὶ Π., dub. sens., of certain gods at Erythrae, *SIG*1014.130 (iii B.C.). III. Προκύκλιος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month at Calydon, *IG*9^{2}(1).137.40 (ii B.C.). **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *procuress*, Herod.1 tit., Hsch.

προκῠλινδ-έομαι, Pass., *roll before* or *at the feet of*, *prostrate oneself before* another, τοῖς ἱκτίνοις Ar.*Av.*501 (cf. Sch.), Luc.*DDeor.*6.2 (v.l. -όμενον); τινος D.19.338 (nisi leg. προκαλ-); τῶν θείων ἴχνῶν Wilcken *Chr.*6.8 (v A.D.); π. ἡ πέρδιξ τοῦ θηρεύοντος Arist.*HA*613^{b}18 (προκυλίεσθαι ap.Antig.*Mir.*39); cf. προκαλινδέομαι. **-ομαι,** Pass., *roll forward*, of the sea, Il.14.18. II. = foreg., *roll at the feet of*, τινος Arat.188: fut. προκυλίσομαι [ῑ] App.*Ital.*5.4: late pres. **προκῠλίομαι,** D.H.8.39; τῶν ποδῶν Onos.14.3.

προκύλ-ῑσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *prostration before* another, π. καὶ προσκυνήσεις Pl.*Lg.*887e (pl.), Iamb.*Myst.*1.21 (pl.). **-ισμός,** ὁ, = foreg., D.H.9.33.

προκῡμία, ἡ, (κῦμα) *breakwater*, J.*BJ*1.21.6; prob. for προκυμάτια (sic) in Id.*AJ*15.9.6.

προκῠνέω, (κύων) of a dog, *give tongue too soon*, Poll.5.65.

προκῠνηγ-ία, ἡ, *show preliminary to a venatio*, *IGRom.*3.631 (pl., Xanthus); also -ιον, τό, ib.681 (pl., Patara).

προκύνητος, prob. f.l. for προσκ-, *Tab.Defix.* in *Rev.Phil.*1930.249 (Egypt).

προκύπτω, *point forwards and downwards*, ἄκρος ὁ ποὺς ἧσσόν τι -κύπτειν ἐθέλει ἐς τοὔμπροσθεν (in dislocations) Hp.*Art.*59. 2. *stick one's head out*, *peep out*, ἐκ τοῦ δίφρου D.C.64.6; διά τινων ὀπῶν S.E.*M.* 7.350, cf. 364: c. gen., τῆς καλύβης Alciphr.3.30; θυρίδων Babr.116. 3. 3. *peep out*, *emerge*, ἔξω τείχους Ar.*Av.*496; of things, τιτθίον Id.*Ra.*415; γλῶττα Luc.*Alex.*12; κυνίδιον ἐκ τοῦ ἱματίου π. Id.*Merc. Cond.*34; ἐξ ὠδίνων προὔκυψε τὸ βρέφος Porph.*Gaur.*16.5, cf. S.E.*M.* 5.65: metaph., τὸ νοητικὸν π. Lysis ap.Iamb.*VP*17.77; ὅσα π. ἀπὸ τῆς συνῃρημένης φύσεως Dam.*Pr.*85; ἐπ' ἄκρων τῶν χειλῶν π. τις λόγος (prob. for ὑπερ-) Aristaenet.2.10. 4. Medic., *suffer from prolapsus*, of the iris, Gal.12.716; of the omentum, Id.18(1).97. 5. *flow out*, of water, Porph. *in Cat.*104.21. II. *stoop before*, of a hunchback, οὐ προεστάναι τῆς πόλεως, ἀλλὰ προκεκυφέναι Plu.2.633d.

προκῡρόομαι, Pass., *to be ratified* or *confirmed before*, ἐν τῷ -κεκυρωμένῳ ψαφίσματι *Supp.Epigr.*3.674*A*28 (Rhodes, ii B.C.); διαθήκη -κεκυρωμένη ὑπὸ τοῦ Θεοῦ *Ep.Gal.*3.17:—Med., Anon.*Prog.* in Rh.1. 605 W.

πρόκυρτος, ον, *convex forwards*, Ruf.*Oss.*30.

πρόκυψις, εως, ἡ, *peeping out*: *emergence*, of the new-born infant, Porph.*Gaur.*16.6.

Προκύων [ῠ], κῠνός, ὁ, the star *Procyon*, Arat.450, Hipparch 2.2. 13, etc.; but of Sirius, Gal.17(1).17. 2. πρόκυνες, οἱ, *winds which precede the rising of Sirius*, Adam.*Ephem.*41. II. *spaniel-like flatterer*, '*lap-dog*', Phld.*Rh.*1.242S., prob. l. for πρόσκυνες in Hippias Erythr. 1: but πικροὶ Καλλιμάχου πρόκυνες, a description of the Grammarians, *snappers and snarlers*, *AP*11.322 (Antiphan.).

προκωδωνίζω, *sound*, *test first*, *Paneg.Par.*1.89.

προκώλῡμα, ατος, τό, *bulwark against*, τινος Hld.9.17.

προκώμιον, τό, *prelude sung by a* κῶμος, Pi.*N.*4.11.

προκωμογραμμᾰτεύς, έως, ὁ, *deputy-*κωμογραμματεύς, *PTeb.*793 ii 21 (ii B.C.).

προκώνια ἄλφιτα, τά, *groats of fresh* or *unroasted barley*, Hp.*Mul.* 2.110: without ἄλφιτα, *IG*$_{2}^{2}$.1672.280, Lycurg.*Fr.*83, Ar.Byz.ap. Harp., etc.; but expld. as *groats of wheat and barley*, Anticl.*Fr.*17, as πυροὶ μέλιτι κεχρισμένοι, Did.ap.Harp., as κάχρυς κατηριγμέναι μετ' ἀρωμάτων, Demon 22: written **πρόκωνα,** Poll.6.77:—also πυροὶ προκωνίαι Hp.*Nat.Mul.*58.

πρόκωπος, ον, (κώπη) of the sword, *grasped by the hilt*, *drawn*, A. *Ag.*1651 (troch.), E.*Or.*1477 (lyr.), al. 2. metaph., *ready*, A.*Ag.* 1652 (troch.); ἔχειν π. τὴν δεξιάν Hdn.7.5.4. 3. *elongated*, Aret. *SD*2.4 (πρόκοποι codd.); of the *os uteri*, *advanced*, Sor.1.34 (Comp., προκοπώτερον cod.).

προλᾰβή, ἡ, *hilt*, ξίφους Poll.1.136, 10.144.

προλᾰβόντως, Adv. *previously*, Aesop.347 (v.l.).

προλαγχάνω, *obtain by lot first*, Ar.*Ec.*1159; *obtain as a perquisite*, *SIG*57.10 (Milet., v B.C.).

προλάζῠμαι, *receive beforehand* or *by anticipation*, c. gen. partit., τῆς ἡδονῆς E.*Ion*1027.

προλάκκιον, τό, *ante-chamber*, Arist.*PA*675^{a}13.

προλᾰλ-έω, *converse first*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.9.1; *chatter first*, πολλὰ π., of a book, *AP*12.208 (Strat.). II. *state*, *announce before*, Eust. 1382.24:—Pass., J.*AJ*15.3.8. **-ιά,** ἡ, *discourse*, alternative title of Luc.*Bacch.* and *Herc.*, Sch. ad loc.; good Attic (sine expl.) acc. to Thom.Mag.p.224R. **-ος,** ον, *chattering*, Ael.*Fr.*22, Man.5.337.

προλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι Isoc.6.16 : aor. *προὔλαβον* :—Pass., v. infr.1.5 :—*take* or *receive before*, *τὴν πόλιν* Lys.26.9 codd. ; *τὰ χωρία καὶ λιμένας* D.2.9 ; *ἀργύριον π. receive* money *in advance*, Id.50.14, 35 ; *τὰ ἐφόδια* Aeschin.1.172 ; *τρία τάλαντα παρά τινος* Id.2.166 ; *ἅπαντα τὰ ἡμῶν τὰ χωρία* D.3.16, etc. ; also *π. χάριν* E.*Ion* 914 (lyr.) ; *μισθὸν τῆς ἀγγελίας for* the message, Luc.*Merc.Cond.*37 ; *γάλα μετὰ μέλιτος* *IG*4²(1).126.15 (Epid., ii A. D.) ; *π. τὴν ἡλικίαν* Aeschin.1.162 ; *π. τὴν αὔξησιν begin* their growth *before*, Thphr.*HP*8.1.4 :—Pass., *to be contained in advance*, *ἐν τῷ ὄντι ἄρα ζωὴ προείληπται καὶ ὁ νοῦς* Procl. *Inst.*103. 2. *take* or *seize beforehand*, Aeschin.3.142 ; *τὴν ἀρχήν* A.D.*Synt.*40.24 ; *ὅσα τῆς πόλεως π.* D.18.26 ; *τοῦτο π., ὅπως σώσομεν provide* that.., Id.3.2 : c. part., *προλαβὼν κατεγνωκότας ὑμᾶς having first procured* your vote of condemnation, Id.24.77 :—Pass., *σῶμα προειλημμένον ὑπὸ νόσου* *Corp.Herm.*12.3. b. *get* or *take as a start*, *προειλήφασι πολὺν χρόνον have had a* long *start*, *PCair.Zen.*60.5 (iii B. C.) ; *π. τῆς νυκτὸς ὁπόσον ἂν δυναίμην* Luc.*Gall.*1. 3. *take in preference*, *τι πρό τινος* S.*OC* 1141. 4. *take away* or *off before*, *ἐκ γὰρ οἴκων προὔλαβον μόγις πόδα, μὴ θανεῖν* E.*Ion* 1253. 5. *assume in advance*, *τὴν ὁλότητα προλαβὼν ἐγέννησεν ἀπ' αὐτῆς τὴν παντότητα* Dam.*Pr.*253 ; *προειλήφθω..δισχιλίων σταδίων τὸ βάθος* [*εἶναι*] Plb.34.6.7. **II.** *to be beforehand with*, *anticipate*, 1. c. acc. pers., *get the start of*, *τὰς κύνας* X.*Cyn.*5.19, v. infr. 3 ; *π. τῷ λόγῳ τινάς* D.*Prooem.* 29 ; *βραχὺν χρόνον π. ἡμᾶς*, i.e. in dying, Plu.2.117e ; *π. τῇ ῥιζώσει τοὺς χειμῶνας* Thphr.*HP*8.1.3, cf. *CP*3.24.3 : c. gen. pers., *προλαβών μου ὥστε πρότερος λέγειν* D.45.6 ; *ἵνα μὴ* -λημφθῶμεν (i.e. by death) Diog.Oen.2. 2. c. acc. rei, *π. γόους, μαντεύματα*, E.*Hel.*339 (lyr.), *Ion* 407 ; *τὸν καιρόν* Plb.9.14.12, cf. Plu.*Cam.*34, etc. ; *τὸν ὄρθρον* Luc.*Am.*15 ; of mental anticipation, *π. ὡς οὕτως ἔχον πρὶν γινόμενον οὕτως ἰδεῖν* Arist.*GA*765ª28 ; *τὰ συμβησόμενα ταῖς ἐννοίαις* Plb.3.112.7, cf. 3.1.7 ; *τὰ πολλὰ εἰκασίᾳ* Luc.*Am.*8 ; *π. ὅτι..* Plu.2.102e, etc. 3. c. gen. spatii, *π. τῆς ὁδοῦ get a start* on the way, Hdt.3.105 ; *πολὺ τῆς ὁδοῦ π.* Polyaen.7.29.2 (but just above, *π. ὡς πλείστην ὁδὸν τοὺς διώξοντας*) ; *π. ῥᾳδίως τῆς φυγῆς* Th.4.33 ; *π. τῆς διώξεως get a start* of the pursuers, D.S.16.94 : metaph., *μύθου προλαβοῦσα speaking first*, Philicus in *Stud.Ital.*9.44, cf. 46. b. generally, *π. τῶν κηρύκων anticipate* them, Arist.*Rh.*1408ᵇ24 ; *τοῦ χρόνου π. precede* in point of time, Id.*Metaph.*1050ᵇ5. 4. c. dat. modi, *π. τῷ δρόμῳ get a start* in running, X.*Cyn.*7.7 ; *τῇ διανοίᾳ* Arist.*Fr.*660 ; *τῇ φυγῇ* Plu.*Alex.*20, *Cic.*47. 5. c. inf., *προέλαβε μυρίσαι Ev.Marc.* 14.8. 6. *detect*, *ἐν παραπτώματι Ep.Gal.*6.1 (Pass.). 7. *anticipate*, *τι τῶν μελλόντων* Ph.1.620 ; *τὸ μέλλον τοῖς λογισμοῖς* D.C.*Fr.* 54.2. 8. abs., *προὔλαβε πολλῷ was* far *ahead*, Th.7.80, cf. X.*Cyn.* 6.19, D.4.31, Plb.31.15.8 ; *gain an advantage*, D.37.15. b. *anticipate the event*, *prejudge*, *ἐπειδὰν ἅπαντ' ἀκούσητε κρίνατε, μὴ πρότερον προλαμβάνετε* Id.4.14 ; *οἱ νόμοι προλαβόντες ἐπιμέλονται ὅπως.. by anticipation*, X.*Cyr.*1.2.3 ; *come before the time*, opp. *ὑστερίζειν*, Gal. 7.353 ; of corn-buyers, *buy earlier*, *SIG*976.49 (Samos, ii B. C.) :—Med., *προλαμβάνου* Men.701 :—Pass., *τὸ προειλημμένον* that which is *prejudged*, Hermog.*Stat.*1. c. *precede*, *go before*, *ὁ προλαβὼν βίος* his *previous* life, Arg.2 D.22.3 ; *τὰ προλαβόντα what precedes*, Procop. *Vand.*2.16 ; *ἡ προλαβοῦσα τράπεζα* the *preceding* meal, Lib.*Or.*57.24 ; also *τῶν προλαβόντων τὴν μνήμην* the memory of *the past*, Procop. Gaz.*Pan.*p.495 B. **III.** *repeat from the origin*, Isoc.6.16 ; *μικρὸν π.* Id.16.24. **IV.** Philos., *form a preconception* (cf. *πρόληψις*), *prejudge*, *οἷα προειλήφαμεν* Phld.*D.*3.13, cf. *Sign.*22 :—Med., Id.*D.*1.13 :—Pass., Id.*Oec.* p.57 J.

προλάμπω, *shine forth*, *γυμνῷ τῷ κάλλει* Chor. p.164 B. ; *σοφία π.* Procop.Gaz.*Ep.*128. **II.** trans., *cause to shine forth*, *π. τὸ ἐξ αὐτῶν ἀναγωγὸν φῶς* Procl. *in Prm.*p.472 S. ; *τὰ ἀγαθά* Hierocl. *in CA*25 p.477 M. **III.** *illuminate in front*, metaph., *τὰς προόδους τῆς ὑμῶν ἐξουσίας PMasp.*2.1 (vi A. D.). **IV.** *outshine*, *Gloss.*

πρόλαχος, *ου*, *τό*, *first lot*, Suid. s.v. *λάχος*.

προλεαίνω, = *προλειόω*, Aret.*CA*1.6 :—Pass., Orib.*Fr.*83.

προλέγω, *pick out*, *choose*, *prefer*, *Ἀθηναίων προλελεγμένοι* Il.13.689 ; *ἐξοχώτατοι προλέγονται* Pi.*N.*2.18 ; *ἀριστῆες πασάων ἐκ πολίων προλελεγμένοι* Theoc.13.18. **II.** *foretell*, Aeol. aor. part. *προλέξαις* Alc.*Supp.*22.7 ; *predict*, of an oracle, Hdt.1.53, 8.136 ; *μέμνησθ' ἀγὼ προλέγω* A.*Pr.*1071 (anap.), cf. S.*OT* 973 ; *π. πρόρρησιν*, of a physician, v.l. in Hp.*Prog.*15 ; *τὰ μέλλοντα* Pl.*Euthphr.*3c, cf. D. 19.298. b. *say beforehand*, *ταῦτα, ὅτι..* Pl.*R.*337a, cf. *Euthd.* 275e, Hyp.*Lyc.*7 ; *ὡς προλέλεκται* as *was said above*, Demetr.*Eloc.* 89 ; *ὁ προλεχθείς* the *aforesaid*, *PMasp.*32.63 (vi A. D.), al. c. *προλεγόμεναι* (sc. *θέσεις*) *first principles*, Cic.*Fam.*9.18.3. d. *μακρὰ προλεγομένη* a long syllable *placed*, *uttered first*, Demetr.*Eloc.*39. 2. *state publicly*, *proclaim*, *προὔλεγον τὸ ψήφισμα καθελοῦσι μὴ ἂν γίγνεσθαι πόλεμον* Th.1.139 ; *προλεγέτω ἃ ἀρχά* *Foed.Delph.Pell.*1*A* 5, cf. *OGI*437.76 (Pergam., i B. C.) : c. acc. et inf., A.*Th.*336 (lyr.), etc. : c. acc., *ὁ νόμος πέφυκε προλέγειν ἃ μὴ δεῖ πράττειν* Lycurg.4 ; *πολέμους ἀλλήλοις* Plb.13.3.5. 3. *π. τινὶ ἀπιέναι order* him to.., X.*An.* 7.7.3, cf. Din.1.71 ; *caution*, *warn*, *π. τινὶ μὴ φεύγειν* E.*Fr.*897.9 (anap.) ; *π. τινί, εἰ θεραπεύσοιτο, ὅτι διαφθαρήσοιτο* Antipho 4.2.4 ; *ὡς οὐ..* Plb.5.57.2. 4. *denounce* punishment, *π. δεσμόν τινι* D. 24.60.

προλειοτρῑβέω, = sq., Crito ap.Gal.13.799,800 (Pass.).

προλειόω, *pound* or *grind beforehand*, Gal.12.347, Alex.Trall.9.3 :—Pass., Heras ap.Gal.13.756.

προλείπω, *forsake*, *abandon*, *νεκρόν* Il.17.275 ; *κτήματα...ἄνδρας τε* Od.3.314 ; *σε..οὐ δύναμαι π. δύστηνον ἐόντα* 13.331 ; *φεύγει πηούς τε προλιπὼν καὶ πατρίδα γαῖαν* 23.120 ; *φιλίην* Thgn.1102, cf. 351 ; *οὐκ ἔτλη Σπάρτης ἡγεμόνας προλιπεῖν* Simon.ap.Hdt.7.228 ; *πατέρα..ἐν λυγρῷ γήρᾳ* S.*Aj.*507 ; *χώραν π. abandon* one's post, Th.2.87 ; *τὸ τῶν ξυμμάχων κοινόν* Id.1.74 ; simply, *leave*, *Ἀρκτοῦρος π. ῥόον Ὠκεανοῖο* Hes.*Op.*566 ; *ἄντρον, θᾶκον, ἕδρας σκοτίους*, etc., Pi.*P.*9.30, A.*Pr.*282 (anap.), E.*Alc.*124 (lyr.), etc. ; *ψυχὴ π. τινά* Ar.*Av.*1558 (lyr.). 2. *omit to do* a thing, c. inf., *π. τόδε μὴ οὐ ποιεῖν* S.*El.* 132 (lyr.) ; *π. τὴν μίσθωσιν fall into arrears of* rent, *BGU*197.15 (i A. D.). 3. rarely of things, *desert*, *fail* one, *σε μῆτις προλέλοιπε* Od. 2.279, cf. Ar.*Th.*927 ; *ὅταν αὐτὰ τὸ ἄνθος προλίπῃ* Pl.*R.*601b : c. gen., *ἐφημερίων π. Epigr.Gr.*321.4. **II.** intr., *cease*, *fail*, *φονος..οὐ προλείπει..Ἀτρείδαις* E.*Or.*817 (lyr.) ; *εἴ τῳ προλίποι ἡ ῥώμη* Th.7.75 ; of persons, *faint*, *fall into a swoon*, E.*Hec.*438.

πρόλειψις, prob. f.l. for *πρόληψις*, Dam.*Pr.*399.

πρόλεξις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *foretelling*, Hsch. s.v. *πρόρρησιν*.

προλεπτύνω, *make thin*, *reduce beforehand*, *τοὺς τράγους* Arist.*GA* 726ª1, cf. Gal.6.90 :—Pass., *to be made* or *become thin*, Pl.*Ti.*66a, Arist. *HA*513ª14 ; of diseases, *to be reduced*, *mitigated*, Ruf.*Fr.*72.

προλεσχηνεύομαι, *hold conversations with* one *before*, *προλελεσχηνευμένων αὐτῷ ἀποστάσιος πέρι* Hdt.6.4.

πρόλεσχος, *ον*, *forward in talk*, *eager to begin*, A.*Supp.*200.

προλευκαίνω, *whiten beforehand*, Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos.Alch.p.161 B.

προλεύσσω, *see before oneself* or *in front*, S.*Ph.*1360.

πρόλημμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *something taken beforehand*, *advantage*, *π. ποιεῖν τινι* Plb.18.10.3, cf. *BGU*775.12 (iii A. D.). **II.** *prepossession*, *prejudice*, compared to a *previous disease* of the soul, *Corp.Herm.*12.3 (pl.).

προλημμᾰτίζω, *place before*, in Pass., *τῶν ἐπιφερομένων* A.D.*Synt.* 7.17 : pf. *προλελημμάτισμαι* ib.19.26.

προλήνιον, *τό*, *vat in front of a wine-press*, Lxx *Is.*5.2.

προ-ληπτέον, *one must premise*, v.l. in Hipparch.1.3.2 ; *π. κἀκεῖνο* Iamb. *in Nic.*p.56 P. ; *π. ὅτι..* ib.p.100 P. **II.** *one must anticipate*, S.E.*M.*7.78. **-ληπτικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *anticipative*, *κίνησις* Plu.2.427e ; *σχῆμα* Anon.*Fig.* p.158 S. ; *χρόνος π. τοῦ ἀποτελέσματος* Vett. Val.244.31. Adv. *-κῶς* Sch.Ar.*Av.*35, A.D.*Pron.*10.22 : Comp. *-ώτερον prematurely*, ib.47.10. 2. Adv. *-κῶς by way of πρόληψις* I. 1, opp. *δοξαστικῶς*, Phld.*Oec.* p.14 J. **II.** Medic., of intermittent fevers, *coming before the time*, Gal.7.359. Adv. *-κῶς* ib.361. **-ληψις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *preconception*, *mental picture* or *scheme* into which experience is fitted, *εἰς τὴν π. ἐναρμόττειν* Epicur.*Sent.*37, cf. 38, *Ep.*1 p.24 U. (pl.), *Ep.*3 p.60 U. (pl.), *Fr.*255, *Nat.*28.4 (p.7 V., pl.) ; also in Stoic. philos., *ἔμφυτοι π.* Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.17, al. ; *κοινὴ π. τῶν ἀνθρώπων* Id.ib.2. 286, al., cf. Arr.*Epict.*1.22. 2. in common use, *previous notion* or *conception*, Plb.8.27.1 ; *π. ἔχειν πάντων ἀδύνατον* Id.10.43.8, cf. A.D.*Conj.*247.22, al., *PFay.*124.16 (ii A. D., -λημψ-). **II.** Rhet., *anticipation*, *ὑπονοίας* Hermog.*Meth.*10 : generally, Ph.1.425 ; *ζῴων ἐνίοις σεισμῶν καὶ ὑετῶν ἐμπέφυκε π.* Iamb.*Myst.*3.26 ; *ἐν προλήψει γεγονέναι* Philum.*Ven.*4.5. **III.** simply, *taking beforehand*, *ὅρκου, μισθοῦ*, Hld.4.18, 5.8.

προλῐβᾰνωτίζω, *fumigate with incense previously*, *PMag.Berol.*2. 19.

προλιμνάζω, *form a marsh before* a river, Paus.8.22.3.

προλιμνάς, *άδος*, *ἡ*, (*λίμνη*) *stagnant water left by a river overflowing*, *ἐν ταῖς προλιμνάσι τῶν ποταμῶν* Arist.*HA*568ª20 (cited by *EM*798.15 (ubi *προλίμναις*)), cf. Poll.9.49.

προλῑμοκτονέομαι, Pass., *to be starved beforehand*, Arist.*HA*595ª 22, al.

προλῐπαίνω, *anoint beforehand*, *ἐλαίῳ -λιπάνασα τὰς χεῖρας* Sor.1. 69, cf. Dsc.*Alex.*1, Orib.8.6.27.

προλιχνεύομαι, *lick beforehand*, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*1202.

προλόβ-ιον, *τό*, *lower lobe of the ear*, Poll.2.85, Hsch. ; cf. *προβόλιον*. **-ος**, *ὁ*, = *πρηγορεών*, *crop* of birds, e.g. of pigeons, Arist. *HA*508ᵇ28, *PA*674ᵇ31, Lxx *Le.*1.16, al. ; *π. ὀρνιθώδης*, of cuttle-fish, Arist.*PA*679ᵇ9, cf. *HA*524ᵇ10. **II.** *thyroid cartilage*, *Adam's apple*, Poll.2.207. **-ώδης**, *ες*, *like the crop of a bird*, Arist.*PA*678ᵇ 31.

προλογ-έω, = *προλογίζω* I. 1, Poll.2.123. **-ία**, *ἡ*, = *πρόρρησις*, Sch.Philostr.*VA*4.24. **-ια**, *τά*, = *θυσία πρὸ τῶν καρπῶν τελουμένη* (Lacon.), Hsch. **-ίζω**, *speak a prologue*, Sch.S.*Ph.*1, etc. ; *to be the first speaker*, Arg.S.*OC.* 2. *to be spokesman* in a law-court, *PLond.* 5.1708.27 (vi A. D.). **II.** Med., *consider before*, Phld.*Mus.* p.74 K., Gal.4.815, Simp.*in Epict.*p.26 D. **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, *previous consideration*, Hierocl. *in CA*18 p.460 M. **-ος**, *ὁ*, in early Trag. and Com., *prologue of a play*, i.e. the part before the entry of the chorus, Arist.*Po.* 1452ᵇ19 ; esp. (as in E.) *monologue containing a narrative of facts introductory to the main action*, Ar.*Ra.*1119, etc., cf. Arist.*Rh.*1414ᵇ 20. 2. *one who speaks the prologue*, Luc.*Pseudol.*4. 3. *introduction* in a speech, Lib.*Or.*1.55 (pl.), al. **II.** Arith., *antecedent*, in ratios *in which the first number is the largest*, as 5 : 3, Nicom.*Ar.*1. 19, *Theol.Ar.*13, Dam.*Pr.*374 ; cf. *ὑπόλογος*.

πρόλοιπον, *τό*, *arrears* of a debt, *Ostr.*1032, al. (i A D.), *BGU*48. 15 (ii/iii A. D.).

προλούω, *wash beforehand*, Hp.*Mul.*1.68, Archig.ap.Gal.13.235 :—Pass., Sor.1.65 ; *bathe beforehand*, Clearch.16.

προλοχ-ίζω, *lay an ambuscade beforehand*, J.*BJ*1.4.4, 4.9.8 (s.v.l.) : c. acc. cogn., *π. τινὰς ἐνέδρας* Hld.6.13 :—Pass., *αἱ προλελοχισμέναι ἐνέδραι* the ambush *that had before been laid*, Th.3.112 ; but also *προλοχίζοιντο αἱ νύκτες ὑπὸ τῶν βαρβάρων* J.*BJ*1.13.4 (dub. l.). 2. *place* men *in ambuscade*, Id.*AJ*5.2.11, *BJ*1.2.2. **II.** *beset with an ambuscade*, *πέμπει..τοῦ στρατοῦ μέρος τι τὰς ὁδοὺς προλοχιοῦντας*

Th.3.110, cf. Plu.*Sert.*13 ; also *π. τὰ περὶ τὴν πόλιν ἐνέδραις* Th.2.81. **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, *ambuscade*, *ἐνέδραι καὶ -ισμοί* Conon 37.3, cf. 5.

προλῡμαίνομαι, *destroy beforehand*, Plb.2.68.5.

προλῡπ-έομαι, Pass., *feel pain* or *distress before*, Pl.*R.*584b, *Phdr.* 258e, *Phlb.*39d. **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *previous distress*, Id.*R.*584c (pl.).

προλυσσάω, *advance raging*, *PMag.Par.*1.2262.

προλύται, *οἱ*, *law-students who were in their fifth year of study*, Just. *Const.Omnem* 5 ; cf. *λύται*.

προλύω, *undo*, *refute before*, Ulp.ad D.20.18.

προλωβάομαι, *injure before*, Paus.10.35.3.

προμάδδας· *μάζας προμεμαγμένας*, Hsch.

προμάθεια, **προμᾱθεύς**, **προμᾱθής**, Dor. for *προμηθ-*.

πρόμακρος, *ον*, = *προμήκης*, Hp.*Epid.*6.7.2, *Nat.Mul.*32 (prob. cj. in *Steril.*235), Thphr.*HP*3.10.3.

προμάλαγγες, *οἱ*, Cyprian name for *flatterers*, Clearch.25.

προμᾰλακ-τήριον, *τό*, *the room in which* bathers *were rubbed before* bathing, Gal.12.239 (**προμάλακτον** Sch.Nic.*Al.*111 is f. l.). **-ύνω**, = *προμαλάσσω*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.119.

προ-μάλαξις [ᾰ], *εως*, *ἡ*, *previous softening*, Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos. Alch.p.161 B. **-μᾰλάσσω**, Att. **-ττω**, *soften beforehand*, *make supple by rubbing* or *kneading*, Arist.*Pr.*869^{b}30 (Pass.), Gal.6.90, 8.287 ; *πρόπολις -ομένη* Dsc.*Eup.*1.208. 2. *relax first*, in Pass., *προμαλαχθέντων τῶν σπλάγχνων* Alex.Trall.10. 3. metaph., *τὸ θυμούμενον* Ph.2.579 :—Pass., *προμαλαττόμενον τὸν δῆμον* Plu.*Caes.* 6 ; *τὰ -μαλαχθέντα τῇ ἑρμηνείᾳ* Hermog.*Meth.*10.

πρόμᾰλος, *ἡ*, an unknown tree with supple springy branches, like *ἰτέα*, *ἄγνος*, *λύγος*, prob. a kind of *willow*, Eup.14.5, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*75, A.R.3.201, Nicaenet.ap.Ath.15.673c.

προμαλχατεύειν· *μετατροπεύειν*, Hsch.

προμάμμη, *ἡ*, *great-grandmother*, Ph.2.565, 588, *IG*14.756*a*, *Gloss.*

προμανθάνω, *learn beforehand*, and (aor.) *know beforehand*, *ἄγνωμον τὸ μὴ προμαθεῖν* Pi.*O.*8.60, cf. *Com.Adesp.*785 (= *Trag.Adesp.*241) ; *οὔτε π. οὐδὲν οὔτ' ἐπιμαθών* Th.1.138 : c. acc., *learn gradually* or *by rote*, *ἄθλους προμαθεῖν* E.*Fr.*912.10 (anap.) ; *ᾄσμα* Ar.*Nu.*966 ; *μαθήματα* Pl.*Lg.*643c : c. gen., dub. in Call.*Fr.anon.*205 : c. inf., *ἀνάγκη προὔμαθον στέργειν τάδε* (*κακά* Sch.) S.*Ph.*538.

προμαντ-εία, Ion. **-ηΐη** (also Delph. **-ηΐα** *SIG*292.2 (iv B.C.)), *ἡ*, *right of consulting an oracle* (freq. of the Delphic oracle) *first*, Hdt.1.54, D.9.32, 19.327 ; *Δελφοὶ ἀπέδωκαν Ναξίοις τὰν προμαντηΐαν SIG* l. c., etc. **-ευμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *prediction*, Ael.*Fr.*329. 2. *presentiment*, Mich.*in PN*77.10. **-εύομαι**, *prophesy*, *foretell*, *divine*, abs., Hdt.3.[125] : c. acc., [*ψυχὴ*] *π. τὰ μέλλοντα* Arist.*Fr.*10 ; *foresee*, E.*Fr.*482 ; *τὸν ὄλεθρόν τινι ἔκ τινος* D.C.57.20 ; *π. ὡς*.. Luc.*DDeor.*16.1 : c. acc. et inf., Id.*DMort.*11.2 :—Act. *προμαντεύω* in Plu.*Cat.Ma.*23. **-ιον**, *τό*, = *προμάντευμα*, Cyran.20 (pl.). **-ις**, *εως*, Ion. *ιος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *prophet* or *prophetess*, *ὦ παῖ πρόμαντι Λατοῦς* E.*Ion* 681 (lyr.). 2. = *προφήτης*, *the representative of the god and the organ of his prophecies*, *ἡ π.* title of *the Pythia*, Hdt.6.66, 7.111, 141 ; *τὴν π. τὴν ἐν Δελφοῖς* Th.5.16 ; *Φοίβου π.* Neophr.1.3 ; also *ἡ π.* of Apollo at Patara, Hdt.1.182 ; *ὁ π.* of Ptoän Apollo, Id.8.135 ; *π. δὲ ὁ ἱερεύς ἐστι* (sc. *Διονύσου*) Paus. 10.33.11 ; *Δωδωναίων αἱ π.* Hdt.2.55, cf. Euph.48 ; *οἱ π.* of Apollo at Argos, *SIG*735.7 (i B.C.). II. Adj., *prophetic*, *ἃ π. δίκα* justice *giving presage of the issue*, S.*El.*475 (lyr.) ; *θυμὸς π.* 'my *prophetic* soul', E.*Andr.*1072 : c. gen., *τούτων π. οὖσα prophetic*, *foreboding of* a thing, A.*Ch.*758, cf. E.*Hel.*338 (lyr.), *Or.*1445 (lyr.).

προμαντίων, *ωνος*, *ἡ*, = Lat. *promotio*, *PGen.*46.9 (iv A.D., cf. *Arch. Pap.*3.398).

προμάξιμον, *τό*, name of a garment, *Sammelb.*7033.42 (v A.D.).

προμᾰραίνω, *cause to waste away* : *reduce to nothing*, *τὸν φόβον* Vett. Val.355.27 :—Pass., *die away first*, Arist.*Pr.*932^{b}33 ; *σταφυλὴ -μεμαρασμένη dried* grapes, Aët.12.55 ; *to be wasted*, *worn out*, *ὑπὸ φόβου* Vett.Val.242.2, cf. 252.27.

προμαρτύρομαι [ῡ], *bear witness to beforehand*, *τὰ εἰς Χριστὸν παθήματα* 1*Ep.Pet.*1.11.

προμᾰσάομαι, *chew first*, Gal.6.48, 15.395.

προμάσσω, *knead first*, Hsch. s. v. *προμάδδας* (Pass.).

πρόμαστος, *ον*, *with prominent breasts*, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11.

προμάτωρ, v. *προμήτωρ*.

προμᾰχ-εῖα, *τά*, festival at Sparta, Sosib.4. **-έω**, *fight in front*, *ἀπὸ τῶν ἁρμάτων* X.*Cyr.*3.3.60, cf. Apollod.*Poliorc.*187.9 ; *Ἑλλήνων προμαχοῦντες fighting as* their *champions*, Simon.90. **-εών**, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, *breastwork*, *battlement*, in pl., Hdt.1.98, 3.151, X.*An.*7.8.13 ; *π. ἕνα τοῦ τείχεος* Hdt.1.164. **-ητικός**, *ή*, *όν*, Dor. **προμᾰχᾱτ-**, *ready to fight in front*, Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.94. **-ίζω**, *fight before*, *Τρωσὶ in front of* the Trojans, as their champion, Il.3.16 ; *π. τινός* Nonn.*D.*27.265, etc. 2. *fight as champion with* another, *Ἀχιλλῆϊ* Il.20.376. **-ιόνιον**, *τό*, and **-ίων**, *ονος*, *ὁ*, = *προμαχεών*, Sch.E. *Hec.*910 (both pl.). **-ομαι**, *fight before*, *fight in the front rank*, *ἁπάντων before* all, Il.11.217, cf. 17.358, Th.6.69 ; *οἱ προμαχόμενοι* Plu.*Ant.*39, v.l. in D.S.18.44. II. *fight for* or *in defence of*, *σοῦ* Ar.*V.*957. **-όρμα**, *ἡ*, = sq. II, epith. of Athena at Buporthmos, Paus.2.34.8. **-ος**, *ον*, *fighting before* or *in front* : *πρόμαχοι*, *οἱ*, *champions*, *ἐν προμάχοισι φανέντα* Il.3.31 ; *πρώτοισιν ἐνὶ π. μιγέντα* Od.18.379, cf. Il.4.354 ; *προμάχων ἀν' ὅμιλον* Pi.*I.*7(6).35. b. as Adj., *π. δόρυ* the *champion* spear, i.e. of Heracles (v. Sch.), S.*Tr.*856 (lyr.). 2. *fighting for*, *πόλεως*, *δόμων*, A.*Th.*419 (lyr.), 482 (lyr.) ; *θεσμῶν IG*3.638. II. as a name of tutelary gods, *Ἀθηνᾶ* Alciphr. 3.51, etc. ; *παρὰ προμάχῳ Παλλάδι IG* l. c. ; *Ἡρακλῆς* Paus.9.11.4 ; *Ἑρμῆς* Id.9.22.2. III. Subst., *bastion*, Procop.*Aed.*5.4. IV. in Crete, *cake* made for a seven-days-old child, Hsch. **-ών**, later form of *προμαχεών*, Lxx*Je.*5.10, al., Ph.*Bel.*91.50, J.*BJ*5.4.2, etc.

προμεθίημι, *let go before*, [*πελειάδα*] *νηὸς ἄπο π.* A.R.2.329. II. c. acc. et dat., *hand over before*, *τινὶ στρατόν*, *στρατιάν*, App.*BC*3.8,36.

προμεθύσκομαι, Pass., *to be drunk with wine before*, aor. *-μεθυσθείς* Plu.2.734a.

προμείγνυμι, *mingle beforehand*, only in Pass., *παλλακίδι προμῑγῆναι to have intercourse with* her *before*, Il.9.452.

προμελ-αίνομαι, Pass., *become black at the tip*, *τοῦ*..*προμελαίνεται ἄκρη σφόνδυλος* Nic.*Th.*797.

προμελετάω, *practise beforehand*, *ἃ δεῖ λέγειν* Ar.*Ec.*117 ; *τὴν μέθοδον* Pl.*Sph.*218d : c. inf., *π. ἐλαύνειν* X.*Ath.*1.20 : abs., Ar.*Th.*1177, Plb.10.47.3. 2. *acquire a habit of*, c. inf., Diocl.*Fr.*27 :—Pass., *τὸ μὴ -ηθέν* that *to which one is* not *accustomed*, Sor.1.26. II. Medic., *to be threatening*, of disease (cf. *μελετάω* II.6), in Med., Ruf. *Fr.*61(2).

Προμένειος *σίδη*, *ἡ*, a sort of *pomegranate*, Nic.*Al.*490 (*ἀπό τινος Προμένου Κρητός* Sch.).

προμερίζω, *bestow beforehand*, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.291.10.

προμεριμνάω, *take thought before*, *τί λαλήσητε Ev.Marc.*13.11.

προμεσόζευξις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *figure of speech in which the principal verb is placed both at the beginning and in the middle of the sentence*, Sacerd. p.456 K.

προμεσουράνημα, *ατος*, *τό*, Astrol. name of the ninth *τόπος*, Paul. Al.*M.*4.

προμεταβάλλω, *alter* or *metabolize before*, of food, Gal.6.8 :—Pass., of drugs, *ὑπὸ τοῦ σώματος* Id.11.604. II. intr., *change before*, S.E.*M.*5.59.

προμεταλλᾰγή, *ἡ*, *earlier death*, Vett.Val.102.12.

προμετρ-έω, *measure out before*, Poll.4.166 ; *Ὁμήρῳ ἀρκέσει -μετρηθὲν τὸ τῆς τιμῆς* Stob.2.7.3^{e}. **-ης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, = Lat. *mensor*, *camp-surveyor*, Lyd.*Mag.*1.46. II. title of magistrate at Ephesus, *CIG* 3028. **-ητής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, a servant of the *μετρονόμοι*, *IG*2^{2}.1672.291, Hyp.*Fr.*191, Din.*Fr.*16.4 ; = *mensor*, *Gloss.* **-ητός**, *ή*, *όν*, *measured out beforehand*, Poll.4.166. **-ος**, *ον*, = *μακρός*, Sm.2 *Ki.* 21.20. II. *πρόμετρον*, *τό*, *previous measure*, of a unit, Syrian. *in Metaph.*134.26.

προμετωπ-ίδιος, *ον*, *before* or *on the forehead*, *τρίχες* Ph.2.479, cf. Ael.*NA*14.26 ; *π. τοῖχος in front*, J.*AJ*15.11.5. II. Subst. *προμετωπίδιον*, *τό*, *skin of the forehead*, *προμετωπίδια ἵππων ἐκδεδαρμένα* Hdt.7.70. 2. *frontpiece*, *frontlet*, esp. for horses, X.*An.*1.8.7, *Cyr.*6.4.1 (but *chest-piece*, Arr.*Tact.*4.1, 34.8) ; also *στέφανος χρυσοῦς*..*ἔχων π.* prob. in *IG*2^{2}.1652.7. 3. *skull* of an ox, Thphr. *Char.*21.7 ; *π. βοῶν Chron.Lind.*C.110 (pl.). **-ίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *star on the forehead*, *π. χρυσαῖ*, *ἀργυραῖ*, Callix.2. II. *front* of a coffin, *Inscr.Magn.*281 (i A.D.). **-ος**, *ον*, *with prominent forehead*, Erot. s. v. *φοξοί*.

προμήθ-εια, Dor. **-μάθεια** [μᾰ], Ion. **προμηθίη**, in Trag. **προμηθία** (v. sub fin.) :—*foresight*, *forethought*, *σοφὸν ἡ προμηθίη* Hdt.3.36, cf. Pi.*N.*11.46, *I.*1.40, Th.4.62, al. ; *προμηθίαν λαβεῖν* A.*Supp.*178, cf. E.*Hec.*795 ; *πολλὴν προμήθειαν ποιεῖσθαι* Pl.*Min.*318e ; *ἐν πολλῇ προμηθίῃ ἔχειν τινά* to hold in great *consideration*, Hdt.1.88 ; *προμηθείην ἔχειν τινός* Xenoph.1.24, cf. E.*Alc.*1054, Pl.*Grg.*501b ; *ἔχειν τὴν ὑπὲρ τῆς ψυχῆς π.* Id.*R.*441e : with reference to Prometheus, Luc.*Prom.Es*1. [*προμηθία* is required by the metre in S.*El.*990, *OC* 332, 1043, *Frr.*302.2, 950.3, E.*Med.*741, *Hec.*1137, *Ph.*1466, *Andr.* 690, *IT*1202, and is admissible in A.*Supp.*178, S.*El.*1036, 1350, *Ph.*557, E.*Alc.*1054, *Ion* 448, whereas *προμήθεια* is never required.] **-ειος**, *α*, *ον*, or *ος*, *ον*, *Promethean*, *πυρικλοπίη AP*6.100 (Crin.), cf. Nic.*Al.*273, etc. 2. *βοτάνη Προμήθειος καλουμένη* Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*5.4. II. **Προμήθεια**, *τά*, *festival of Prometheus*, Lys. 21.3, X.*Ath.*3.4 : **Προμήθια**, *IG*1^{2}.84.37, 2^{2}.1138.11. **-έομαι**, 2 sg. *προμήθεσαι* Archil.(?) in *PLit.Lond.*54 :—*to be προμηθής*, *use forethought*, *take care*, c. gen., *σέο*, *μὴ πλήξω* Hdt.3.78 ; *τινὸς ὅπως*.. Hierocl.*in CA* 26 p.479 M. ; *ὑπέρ τινος* Pl.*Prt.*316c ; *περί τι* Id.*La.* 198e : abs., Hp.*Vict.*3.73, al. : c. inf., Alciphr.1.10 : c. acc. rei, Hp.*Fract.*20, Pl.*Cri.*45a : c. acc. pers., *show regard* or *respect for*, *ἑωυτόν* (v.l. *ἑωυτοῦ*) Hdt.2.172, cf. 9.108, *Syria* 13.256 (ii B.C.) :—neut. part. *προμηθεόμενον*, abs. in pass. sense, *care being taken*, *ὡς μὴ*.., *ὅπως μὴ*.., Hp.*Art.*47,69.—An Act. form is found in Gal., *ἡ φύσις προμηθοῦσα τῷ σώματι* 15.277. **-εύομαι**, = foreg., c. acc., Alex.Aphr.*Pr.Praef.* **-εύς**, *έως*, Ion. *έος*, *ὁ*, Dor. **Προμᾱθεύς**, *Prometheus*, opp. **Ἐπιμηθεύς** (*Forethought* and Afterthought), Hes. *Th.*510, cf. A.*Pr.*85, Pl.*Prt.*320d, *PHib.*1.27.85 (iii B.C.), etc. ; **Προμαθέος Αἰδὼς** [*θυγάτηρ*] Pi.*O.*7.44 ; = *Summanus*, *Gloss.* : pl. **Προμηθεῖς**, *οἱ*, of workers in clay, Luc.*Prom.Es* 2. II. as Appellat., *αὐτὸν γάρ σε δεῖ προμηθέως* A.*Pr.*86 : as Adj., *προμᾱθὲς ἀρχά provident* rule (prob. *προμᾱθής*), Id.*Supp.*700 (lyr.). III. Pythag. name for *unity*, *Theol.Ar.*5 : for *nine*, ib.57. **-ευτικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *using forethought*, Eust.797.39. Adv. *-κῶς* Id.1375.60. **-ής**, Dor. **προμᾱθής**, *ές*, *forethinking*, *provident*, *μέλλησις* Th.3.82 ; *τὸ π.*, = *προμήθεια*, Id.4.92 ; *εἰς τὸν ἔπειτα βίον -έστερος* Pl.*La.*188b : Sup., *-έστατον σόφισμα* Hdn.3.2.3 (s.v.l.) ; *troubling oneself*, *caring about* a thing, *τοῦ θανεῖν* S.*El.*1078 (lyr.). Adv. *-θῶς* J.*BJ*1.27.2 ; *ὁ ἀριθμὸς τῶν μυῶν π. ἐξεύρηται* Gal.*UP*5.14, etc. : Comp., *ἐπὶ τὸ προμηθέστερον ποιεῖν τι* Hp.*Art.*69, cf. J.*BJ*1.19.2 : Sup. *-έστατα* Ael.*NA*9. 42. II. of things, *requiring forethought*, Hp.*Acut.*13 (dub. l.). **-ητέον**, *one must be cautious*, Sch.Th.4.92. **-ία**, **-ίη**, v.

προμήθεια. **-ικῶς**, Adv. *shrewdly, warily*, with allusion to the name Prometheus, Ar.*Av.*1511.

προμήκης, ες, (μῆκος) *prolonged, elongated*, βέλεα Hp.*VC*11, cf. S. *Ichn.*294; π. ἡ τῶν ὄφεων φύσις Arist.*GA*718ª20; σφῆκες -έστεροι τὴν μορφήν Id.*HA*627ᵇ25, etc.; of Pericles, π. τὴν κεφαλήν Plu.*Per.* 3. 2. *protruding*, γλῶσσα Aret.*SA*1.5. II. *oblong*, σχῆμα Pl. *Tht.*148a; φύλλον προμηκέστερον ἀπίου Thphr.*HP*3.10.1; of right-angled triangles, *having the sides which contain the right angle unequal*, Pl.*Ti.*54a. 2. of numbers, *made up of two unequal factors* (as 8 = 2 × 4, 32 = 4 × 8), opp. τετράγωνος or ἰσόπλευρος, Id.*Tht.* l. c., D.L.3.24; also of solid numbers, *having not more than two out of three factors equal*, Anon. *in Tht.*42.45.

προμηκικῶς, Adv. *by the use of unequal factors* (cf. foreg. II. 2), ἵνα ἐπιπεδωθῇ π. πλευρὰ [τοῦ χίλια ἀριθμοῦ] Iamb. *in Nic.*p.89 P.

προμηλόω, *probe beforehand*, Hp.*Fist.*5.

προμην-ηταιος, = *venerabilis, Gloss.* (dub.). **-ῡσις**, εώς, ἡ, *prediction*, τοῦ μέλλοντος Iamb.*Myst.*10.3: in Medicine, = πρόγνωσις II.b, *Hippiatr.Prooem.* **-ῡτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who gives information in advance*, Vett.Val.173.19. **-ύτρια**, ἡ, *she who indicates before*, Sch.rec. A.*Th.*402. **-ύω**, *denounce beforehand*, τινί τι S.*Ant.*84, cf. Luc. *Merc.Cond.*3; ἐπιβουλήν Chor.p.97 B.; *indicate before, predict*, τι Lxx *Wi.*18.19, Plu.*Lys.*29, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.Praef.*, Ach.Tat.6.5; τί τινι Plu.*Comp.Cim.Luc.*3.

προμήτωρ, Dor. **προμάτωρ**, ορος, ἡ, *first mother* of a race, A.*Th.* 140 (lyr.), E.*Ph.*676 (lyr.), 828 (lyr.), Luc.*Am.*19. II. masc., *maternal grandfather*, Hsch. III. epith. of Athena, prob. in Them.*Or.*13.180a (voc. πρόματερ codd.).

προμηχᾰνάομαι, *plan, contrive beforehand*, D.H.1.46, 7.13, Luc. *Alex.*38 (v.l. προσ-).

προμῐαίνω, *defile beforehand*, J.*BJ*4.6.3.

προμίγνυμι, v. προμείγνυμι.

προμικκ(ιχ)ιδδόμενος, *boy in his second year*, prob. for προκομιζόμενος in Λέξεις Ἡροδότου in Stein Hdt. ii p.465 (Berol.1871).

προμιμνήσκω, *remind beforehand, Gloss.*

προμισθ-όομαι, Pass., *to be hired before*, Plu.*Marc.*5. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *letting beforehand*, Vett.Val.4.26. **-ωτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who hires out* stage-properties, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1910.371: Lat. *promisthota*, Dessau *ILS*5208 (Philippi).

προμνάμων [ᾰ], ονος, ὁ, *president of* μνάμονες in Acarnania, *IG*5(1). 29.5 (Sparta, ii B.C.).

προμνάομαι, *woo* or *court for* another, Pl.*Tht.*150a; τινί τινα Luc. *Herod.*6; ἡ προμνησαμένη, = προμνήστρια, X.*Mem.*2.6.36: metaph., Pl.*Tht.*151b; προμνῶταί τί μοι γνώμα my mind *woos* me to hope, c. inf., S.*OC*1075: c. dat., *woo* themes for others, Pl.*Mx.*239c. 2. generally, *endeavour to obtain, solicit*, τοιαῦτα π. ἑκάστῳ προσιών X. *An.*7.3.18; π. αὐτῷ Κιλικίαν *solicit* it for him, Plu.*Luc.*6; κωφότητα π. Id.2.38b.

προμνημονεύω, *mention before*, *PMasp.*32.66 (Pass., vi A.D.), etc.

προμνηστ-εύομαι, = προμνάομαι, Alciphr.1.37:—Pass., -μνηστευθεῖσα τῷ βασιλεῖ App.*Reg.*1. **-ικός**, ἡ, όν, *fitted to woo for another*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of match-making*, Pl.*Tht.* 150a. **-ῖνοι**, αι, *one by one, one after the other*, προμνηστῖναι ἐπήϊσαν Od.11.233; πρῳμνηστῖνοι ἐσέλθετε 21.230. **-ρια**, ἡ, *woman who woos* or *courts for another, matchmaker*, Ar.*Nu.*41, Pl.*Tht.*149d, Luc.*DDeor.*20.16: metaph., ἡ κακῶν π. E.*Hipp.*589; προμνηστρίας is prob. for -ίδας in X.*Mem.*2.6.36.

πρόμοιρος, ον, (μοῖρα) *before the destined term*, i.e. *untimely*, of death, Ael.*Fr.*49, Man.1.276. 2. of persons, *doomed to untimely death*, *AP*11.159 (Lucill.); in epitaphs, *dead before their time*, *Epigr. Gr.*418 (Cyrene), *IG*14.1386.3 (Alba), 1521 (Rome). Adv. **-ρως** ib. 1932 (ibid.), *BMus.Inscr.*794.10 (Cnidus).

προμοιχεύω, *procure* a woman *by adultery*, Ποππαίαν Νέρωνι Plu. *Galb.*19.

προμολεῖν, v. προβλώσκω.

προμολή, ἡ, *approach, vestibule*, A.R.1.1174: elsewh. in pl., Call. *Dian.*142, A.R.1.260,320, 4.1160; of the *foot* of a mountain, *AP*7.9 (Damag.), Call.*Dian.*99; *mouth* of a river, *AP*7.246 (Antip. Sid.), Opp.*C.*2.134.

πρόμος, ὁ, (πρό) *foremost man*, in Hom. always = πρόμαχος, Il.15. 293, Od.11.493, al.; π. ἀνήρ Il.5.533; π. τινί *opposed to* another *in the front rank*, 7.75, 116, 22.85: later, generally, *chief*, A.*Ag.*200 (lyr.), 410 (lyr.); Ἀχαιῶν..πρόμοι Id.*Eu.*399; γᾶς πρόμοι S.*OC*884 (lyr.); στρατιῆς π. *AP*7.233 (Apollonid.); Ἀθηναίων E.*Tr.*31; τῶν Πανελλήνων πρόμῳ Κίμωνι prob. in Cratin.1; πάντων θεῶν θεὸς π., of the sun, S.*OT*660 (lyr.), cf. *Epigr.Gr.*361 (Phrygia); ἰατρῶν π. prob. ib.352 (Claudiopolis). The forms **πρόμνος**, A.*Supp.*904 (lyr.), and **πράμος**, Ar.*Th.*50, are corrupt.

προμόσχ-ευσις, εως, ἡ, *planting out* of cuttings, *Gloss.* **-εύω**, *plant out* cuttings, Thphr.*HP*6.7.3, *CP*3.5.3.

πρόμουλον, τό, or **-ος**, ὁ, perh. *embankment, quay*, *POxy.*1911.167 (vi A.D.); **-ος** as gloss on πρόβολος, Hsch.; cf. πρόμωλον.

προμοχθέω, *work beforehand*, E.*Supp.*1234 (anap.).

πρόμοχθοι, οἱ, in Archit., *beam-ends* projecting over the wall, *SIG*977ª8 (Delos, ii B.C.), Hsch.

προμῡ-έω, *initiate beforehand*, in aor. Med., prob. for προθυμησαμένη in Hsch. s.v. προτελειωσαμένη. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *previous initiation*, π. τοῦ θανάτου ὁ ὕπνος Plu.2.107e.

προμῡθία, Ion. **-ίη**, *privilege of speaking first*, π. πρὸς μαντείην, = προμαντεία, Hp.*Ep.*27.

προμῡθίκτρια, ἡ, Dor. for προμνήστρια, Poll.3.31.

προμύθιον [ῡ], τό, *moral prefixed to a fable*, Aphth.*Prog.*1, Donat. ad Ter.*Eun.*232: title of a work by Sophron, *Cod.Paris.* in Cohn *Zu den Parömiographen* 82.

προμυκτήριον, *promunctorium, Gloss.*

προμῠλαία, ἡ, *goddess who presides over mills*, Poll.7.180; expld. by θεὸς **προμύλιος**, Phot.

προμυλλαίνω, *pout the lips*, Hp.*VM*22.

προμῠρίζω, *perfume beforehand*, in Pass., Thphr.*Od.*45.

προμύσσω, Att. **-ττω**, *snuff* a lamp, τὸν λύχνον Ar.*V.*249 (prob. for πρόβυσον, cf. Sch.ad loc., Poll.2.72, 6.103), Plu.2.798b. 2. metaph., *extort money from*, τινα Hp.*Praec.*4. 3. λύχνον ἑαυτὸν προμύσσοντα a lamp which *trims* itself, *pushes out* its own *wick*, dub. cj. for προσμύσσοντα in Hero *Spir.*1.34.

προμύστης, ου, ὁ, *initiator*, *App.Anth.*3.115c (Eleusis); fem. **πρόμυστις**, *Jahrb.*27.10 (Thasos).

προμυχθίζω, *groan* or *roar before*, Hsch., Phot.

πρόμωλον, τό, = *promunctorium* (leg. *promontorium*), *Gloss.*; cf. πρόμουλον.

πρόνᾱος, or **προναῖος**, α, ον, Ion. **προνηΐος**, η, ον, Att. **πρόνεως**: (ναός):—*before a temple*, βωμοὺς προνάους A.*Supp.*494: esp. of gods *whose statues stood before the temple*, Ἀθηνᾶ καὶ Ἑρμῆς πρόναοι at Thebes, Paus.9.10.2; πρόνεως, epith. of Poseidon, Hsch.; freq. of Athena at Delphi, because she had a chapel or statue there *before the great temple* of Apollo, κατὰ τὸ ἱρὸν τῆς Προνηΐης Ἀθηναίης Hdt.8. 37, cf. 39; ἐν δὲ Προνηΐης τῆς ἐν Δελφοῖσι Id.1.92; Παλλὰς προναία A.*Eu.*21; ἐναγὴς ἔστω τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος..καὶ Ἀθηνᾶς Προναίας Decr. Amphict.ap.Aeschin.3.110 (Προνοίας codd., so also in 108, al., but cf. Harp.); χἡ Παλλάς, Δελφοί νιν ὅθ' ἱδρύοντο προναίην Call.*Fr.*220; Ἀθηνᾷ Προναίᾳ *SIG*324 (Delph., iv B.C.), cf. *Schwyzer*323*D*35 (ibid., iv B.C.). II. Subst. πρόναος, ὁ, *front hall* of a temple, through which one passed to the ναός, *BMus.Inscr.*481*.272, 283 (Ephesus, ii A.D.); Ion. **πρόνηος** Luc.*Syr.D.*30; Att. dat. written **προνεοι** *IG*1². 237.58, προνειοι ib.232.6 (prob. to be understood as πρόνεῳ and πρόνειῳ); Ion. gen. προνηΐου Hdt.1.51: pl. προνήϊα, as Adv., *before the temple*, *AP*6.281 (Leon.): also neut. **πρόναον**, τό, Str.17.1.28, Ph.2. 150, 236, Paus.8.32.2 codd., *OGI*661 (Egypt, i A.D.), 702 (ibid., ii A.D.), *Ath.Mitt.*35.442 (Pergam., ii A.D.), *Milet.*1(7)No.200 (iii A.D.), *Ephes.*2 No.42 (iii A.D.), *IGRom.*4.556 (Ancyra): gender uncertain in προνάοις D.S.14.41; **προνάϊον**, *IG*5(2).515 *Ba* (Lycosura, i B.C./i A.D.), 520 (ibid., ii A.D.), 7.225 (Aegosthena), J.*AJ*8.3.2 (v.l. πρόναον); **προνάειν**, *Jahresb.*15 *Beibl.*106 (Dionysopolis, iii A.D.). (The forms Προναια, προναιην, προναιον should perh. be understood as Προνάα, προνάην, πρόναον: the word is trisyll. in A. and Call. ll. cc.)

προναυκληρ-έω, *act for one as shipmaster*, *Bull.Soc.Royale Lund* 1928/9 iv 48 (Prote). **-ος**, ὁ, *one who acts for a shipmaster*, *IG*12 (8).585 (Thasos); gloss on ἐπίσκοπος, Sch.Od.8.163; = *magister navis, Gloss.*

προναυμᾰχέω, *fight at sea for* or *in defence of*, Μιλήτου Hdt.6.7; Πελοποννήσου Id.8.60.β'.

προνέμω, *assign beforehand*, τινί τι Pi.*I.*8(7).18; καθαρὰς χεῖρας π. *present* unspotted hands, A.*Eu.*313 (anap.). II. Med., *go forward in grazing*: hence, *gain ground, spread*, π. Ἄρης S.*El.*1384 (lyr.).

προνέομαι, *go forward*, Opp.*H.*3.238.

προνεύω, *stoop* or *bend forward*, προνενευκὼς εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν Pl.*Euthd.* 274b; of a rider, X.*Eq.*8.7; of rowers, Id.*Oec.*8.8, Plb.1.21.2; of horns, Arist.*HA*611ᵇ5; of promontories, Poll.1.115 cod. B, Suid. s.v. πρῆνες; of a wrestler, Gal.6.142 (v.l. προσ-).

προνέω (A), *heap up before*, App.*BC*4.80.

προνέω (B), *swim before*, Ael.*NA*2.6.

πρόνεως, προνηΐος, v. πρόναος.

προνήσιον, τό, *veranda*, *Sammelb.*5231.3 (i A.D.), *PLond.*2.262.1 (i A.D.), etc.

προνηστεύω, *fast before*, Hdt.2.40, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*95.

προνήχομαι, *swim before*, Plu.2.980f, Ael.*NA*10.8: c. gen., τοῦ στόλου Plu.2.984a.

προνίζω, *wash beforehand*, only in 1 aor. part. Med. -νιψάμενος, Aët. 16.17.

προνῑκάω, *gain a victory beforehand*, Th.2.89 (Act. and Pass.), Is. 11.18, etc.

προνιτρόω, = προεκνιτρόω, Archig.ap.Paul.Aeg.4.6, Thessal.ap. Harpocr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).148.

προνοητής, οῦ, ὁ, = προνοητής, *Rev.Bibl.*41.412 (Syria).

προνοέω, *perceive before, foresee*, δόλον Il.18.526, cf. Pi.*P.*10.63; προνοῆσαι βραδεῖς τὰ..ἀποβησόμενα Th.3.38; τὸ μέλλον ἔσεσθαι Arist. *Cael.*291ª24; προνοῶν ὅτι ἀνάγκη ἔσοιτο *foreseeing* that.., X.*Cyr.*8.1. 13; of divine *foreknowledge*, θεῖος νοῦς νοεῖ μὲν ὡς νοῦς, προνοεῖ δὲ ὡς θεός Procl.*Inst.*134, cf. Plot.4.8.2. b. *preconceive*, Porph.*Sent.* 26. II. *think of* or *plan beforehand, provide*, οὐ..τι πάρα προνοῆσαι ἄμεινον Od.5.364; opp. μετανοέω, Epich.280; π. τὸ παραγγελλόμενον *attend to* it, X.*Cyr.*4.1.6: abs., *to be on one's guard, take precautions*, ὥρα προνοεῖν πρὶν πελάσαι στρατόν E.*Heracl.*289; περαιτέρω π. Th.3.43; π. καὶ προβουλεύεσθαι X.*Mem.*2.10.3: folld. by relat. Adv., π. ὅπως.. *provide, take care* that.., Id.*Eq.Mag.*4.1; π. μὴ.., or ὡς μὴ.., *cavere ne*.., Id.*Oec.*9.11, *Cyr.*1.6.24; π. ὅτι.. *pay* due *regard* to the fact that.., Th.3.58. 2. c. gen., *provide for, take thought for*, τῶν παίδων X.*Cyr.*8.1.1, cf. 8.7.15, etc.; θεὸς π. τῶν ὅλων Arr.*Epict.*2.14.11, Procl.*Inst.*120; μάλιστα δὲ προνόησον Ἀρσινόης *PHal.*1.179 (iii B.C.); opp. ὀλιγωρεῖν, Str.5.3.8:—Pass., Procl.*Inst.*

122. 3. Pass., *to be provided*, τὰ -ούμενα, of a poet's *equipment*, Phld.*Po.*5.3; of a patient, *to be treated*, Gal.2.632; *receive consideration*, *PGiss.*7.23(ii A.D.). III. = προνοητεύω, *CIG*3408(Magn. Sip.).

B. Att. writers (also Inscrr. and Pap., v. infr.) prefer Med. **προνοοῦμαι**, Th.6.9, etc. (so also X.*An.*7.7.33, *Mem.*4.3.12): fut. -ήσομαι D.*Prooem.*43, *IG*2².1035.18, D.H.8.90, etc.: aor. προὐνοησάμην E. *Hipp.*399, Ar.*Eq.*421, Antipho 5.43; in Prose mostly προὐνοήθην, Pl. *Cra.*395c, Lys.3.29, Is.2.46, D.44.64, *PSI*3.166.34 (ii B.C.) (used in pass. sense by S.E.*M.*9.404, Gal.2.632): pf. προνενόημαι Plb.6. 48.2, D.S.12.69 (but inf. πεπρονοῆσθαι 17.23), etc.—The sense and constr. are the same as in the Act.: *provide*, ταῦτα Th.4.61, cf. Is. l.c., D.44.64, etc.; οὐδέν Pl. l.c.; οἰκίδιόν τινι D.L.6.23; τὰ συμφέροντα ὑπὲρ τῶν μελλόντων X.*Mem.* l.c.: abs., Lys.3.29, etc.; π. περὶ τούτων ib.37; ὑπὲρ ὑμῶν καὶ τῆς πόλεως Id.26.15, cf. D.14.4: c. inf., *take care to* do, E. l.c., Antipho l.c.; π. μή c. inf., D.23.135; π. ὅπως .. Lys.3.41; ὅτι.. Plb.38.16.1; ἵνα.. *Inscr.Prien.*27.12(ii B.C.). 2. c. gen., *provide for*, Th.6.9, etc.; τοῦ μέλλοντος And.4.12; τῆς χώρας X.*An.*7.7.33; *superintend*, τῆς οἰκοδομίας Haussoullier *Milet*p.252; τῆς ἀναστάσεως τοῦ ἀνδριάντος *CIG*2930*b* 10 (Tralles).

προνο-ησία, ἡ, *office of administrator*, *POxy.*136.9 (vi A.D.). **-ητέον**, *one must provide*, X.*Oec.*7.36, Onos.7.2, Jul.*Or.*2.88a. II. c. gen., *one must take thought for*, Ph.2.318, al., Gal.6.452, Orib.*Fr.* 70; ἑαυτῶν Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc.*9.1. III. c. inf., *one must take care to*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.4.47. **-ητεύω**, *hold the office of* προνοητής, *CIG*2639 (Cyprus). **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *supervisor*, *administrator*, πάντων *OGI*660.8(Egypt, i A.D.); of estates, *PLond.*2.214(iii A.D.); ταμίας καὶ π., of Hermes, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44; *curator* of public buildings, etc., *CIG*4591(Palestine); γυμνασίου *PGrenf.*2.67(iii A.D.). **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *provident*, *cautious*, *wary*, X.*Mem.*1.3.9, Men.*Epit.*344; τὸ πόρρωθεν π. M.Ant.1.16: Comp. -ώτερος Procop.*Arc.*19. Adv. -κῶς X.*Mem.*1.4.6, Aen.Tact.18.11, Ph.1.500, Sor.1.14; π. ἔχειν Aristid.1.377 J.; π. ἔχειν τινός J.*AJ*11.5.8: Sup. -ώτατα *most wisely*, A.D.*Pron.*104.13. 2. *taking thought* or *care for*, esp. of divine providence, θεὸς π. κόσμου D.L.7.147, cf. Str.10.3.23, Ph.2.242; φύσις π. τοῦ ζῴου Gal.11.158: abs., ἔχειν π. δύναμιν περὶ τὸν αὐτῶν βίον Arist.*EN*1141ª28, cf. Ph.2.546, Plu.2.1052b, Procl.*Inst.*120: Comp. -ώτερος Chio *Ep.*15.2. II. of things, *showing forethought* or *design*, X.*Mem.*4.3.6.

πρόνοια, Ion. **-οίη**, ἡ, (πρόνοος) *perceiving beforehand*, *foresight*, *foreknowledge*, τοῦπος τὸ θεοπρόπον τᾶς παλαιφάτου π. S.*Tr.*823(lyr.); προνοίαισι τοῦ πεπρωμένου A.*Ag.*684(lyr.). 2. = πρόγνωσις II.b, Hp. ap.Gal.18(2).8. II. *foresight*, *forethought*, ἐπῄνεσ'..πρόνοιαν ἣν ἔθου S.*Aj.*536; π. δ' ἐστὶν οὐδενὸς σαφής Id.*OT*978; προνοίας οὕνεκα so far as *foresight*, *caution* is required, Id.*Ph.*774, cf. *El.*1015; ἐκ προνοίης *with forethought*, *purposely*, Hdt.1.120,159, etc.; opp. κατὰ τύχην, Id.8.87, cf. Antipho 5.21, Lys.26.19, Pl.*Phdr.*241e; ἀπὸ προνοίας τινῶν by their *precautions*, Th 8.95; τὴν π. τὴν ἐς ἡμέας ἔχουσαν Hdt. 8.144; προνοίᾳ τῶν συγγενῶν, φίλων, τῆς πόλεως, *by care for*.., And.1. 56; esp. of crimes committed *with design* or *malice prepense*, ἐκ προνοίας τραῦμα, ἐκ π. φόνοι, Aeschin.3.212, Din.1.6, etc.; ἐκ π. ἀποθνῄσκειν Antipho 1.22, cf. Lys.3.28; τὰ ἐκ π., opp. ἀκούσια, Arist.*Pol.* 1300ᵇ26; so οὐδεμία π. ἐστι τραύματος no *intention* of wounding, Lys.3.41; πρόνοιαν ἔχειν (or ἴσχειν) τινός to take *thought* for.., show *care* for.., E.*Alc.*1061, Th.2.89, etc.; περί τινος S.*Ant.*283; ὑπέρ τινος Isoc.16.9; ἡ τοῦ χόρτου π. *PFlor.*131.7 (iii A.D.), cf. 148.2 (iii A.D.): c. inf., πολλὴν π. εἶχεν εὐσχήμως (fort. εὐσχήμων) πεσεῖν E. *Hec.*569; πολλὴν π. ἔχειν μέλλοντας.. to be*ware* of doing a thing, Antipho 5.91; π. ποιεῖσθαί τινος D.21.97, etc.: pl., X.*Oec.*7.38. 2. *providence*, τοῦ θείου ἡ π. Hdt.3.108; τοῦ θεοῦ S.*OC*1180; θεία π. E.*Ph.* 637(troch.); πρόνοιαι θεῶν Pl.*Ti.*44c: abs., *divine providence*, προνοίας ἔργῳ X.*Mem.*1.4.6, etc., cf. Zeno *Stoic.*1.44, Cleanth.ib.121, Chrysipp. ib.2.168, al. (περὶ προνοίας as title of one of his works, ib.3.203). 3. Pythag. name for *five*, *Theol.Ar.*31. 4. *office of* προνοητής, *POxy.*472. 10(ii A.D.). III. Πρόνοια Ἀθηνᾶ Athena as *goddess of Forethought*, under which name she was worshipped at Delphi, D.25.34, D.S.11. 14, Parth.25, Paus.10.8.6, Plu.2.825b, Jul.*Or.*4.149b, etc.; at Delos acc. to Macr.*Sat.*1.17.55, cf. Aristid.1.97 J., *Or.*37(2).26; also Ἰουλία θεὰ Σεβαστὴ Π. *IG*3.461: this name of Athena, which is guaranteed by the context in D., Aristid., Jul., Macr. ll. cc., seems to have been a distortion of the name Προναία or Προνάα (v. πρόναος 1), but Πρόνοια is f.l. for Προναία (or Προνάα) in Aeschin. (v. πρόναος 1), and D.S., Parth., Paus., Plu. ll. cc. shd. perh. be corrected.

προνομ-αία, ἡ, = προνομή II, Ph.2.512, Plu.*Alex.*60, Luc.*Zeux.*10, etc.; of a fly's *proboscis*, Id.*Musc.Enc.*6; of a bee's, Philostr.*Im.* 2.12. **-εία**, ἡ, (προνομή 1) *going out to forage* or *plunder*, Plb.4.68. 3 (v.l. προνομαί): rejected by Thom.Mag.p.275 R. **-ευτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *forager*, *plunderer*, Str.15.3.7. **-εύω**, *forage*, *plunder*, Plb.2.27.2, Str.16.1.18, Onos.10.8, Polyaen.3.10.5; [προβοσκίδα] ἔχουσα π., of a fly, Luc.*Musc.Enc.*3. II. trans., *plunder*, *ravage*, τὴν τῶν πολεμίων D.H.8.11 (also in Pass., ibid., D.S.13.109); *pluck*, ὄρμενα Posidipp. 24; *eat greedily*, τὰ δεῖπνα Plu.2.709a. 2. *carry away captive*, Lxx *Nu.*31.9, al.:—Pass., ib.*Si.*48.15. (Rejected by Thom.Mag. p.275 R.) **-ή**, ἡ, *foraging*, ἐξάγειν εἰς προνομάς X.*Cyr.*6.1.24; *foray*, προνομὴν or προνομὰς ποιεῖσθαι, Id.*HG*1.1.33, 2.4.25, cf. Aen. Tact.31.8; πεδία προνομὰς ἔχοντα suitable for *foraging*, Plu.*Fab.*6; *provision of fodder*, *PFlor.*388.81 (ii A.D.). 2. pl., also, *foraging parties*, σὺν προνομαῖς τὰ ἐπιτήδεια λαμβάνειν X.*HG*4.1.16, *An.*5.1.7, cf. Plb.4.73.4. 3. *plunder*, *booty*, Lxx *Nu.*31.11, al., Phleg.*Mir.* 3. 4. *store*, *provision*, Lxx 3 *Ki.*10.23. II. elephant's *proboscis* (cf. προνομαία), Plb.5.84.3, D.S.17.88 (pl.). III. = sq. 1, Luc.*Sat.* 17. **-ία**, ἡ, (νόμος) *privilege*, Ph.1.6, al., Plu.2.279b, 296c (pl.), *PFlor.*382.14(iii A.D.), Lyd.*Mag.*3.24, etc.; π. διδόναι τινί Str.15.1. 54, Luc.*Abd.*23, etc. II. (νομός) *right of pasturage*, *IG*9(1).442 (Acarn., iv B.C.). **-ιον**, τό, *song sung before the νόμος* (signf. II), Poll.4.53: metaph., Jul.*Or.*2.56d (pl.): also as Adj., π. μέλος Him. *Or.*4.3, cf. 34.1. 2. = ἀρραβών, *earnest-money*, Luc.*Rh.Pr.*17. II. = foreg. 1, *privilege*, *POxy.*136.38 (vi A.D.), Suid.

προνομοθετέω, *make a law before*, Suid. s.v. προθεσμία:—Pass., *to be established by law before*, *Milet.*3 No.134.17, D.C.36.39.

πρόνομος, ον, (προνέμομαι) *grazing forward*, opp. ὀπισθονόμος (q.v.): generally, π. βοτά *grazing* herds, A.*Supp.*691 (lyr.).

πρόνοος, ον, contr. **-νους**, ουν, *careful*, *prudent*, A.*Supp.*969(anap.), Hdt.3.36: Comp. -νούστερος S.*Aj.*119.

προνοσέω, *to be ill beforehand*, Hp.*Coac.*534.

προνοτίζω, *wet*, *moisten beforehand*, in Pass., Dsc.2.83, Archig.ap. Orib.8.2.7.

προνουμηνία, ἡ, *the day before a new moon*, Lxx *Ju.*8.6.

προνύμφιος, ον, *pre-nuptial*, π. ὕπνον ἰαῦσαι Call.*Aet.*3.1.2.

προνύξ, Adv. *all night long*, opp. προῆμαρ, Semon.7.47.

προνύττω, *goad on*, Plb.28.17.8.

προνωπής, ές, *stooping forwards*, *with head inclined*, στείχει π., of one in deep grief, E.*Alc.*186; π. ἐστι καὶ ψυχορραγεῖ, of one dying, ib.143; π. λαβεῖν to take her *as she fell fainting forward*, of the ministers of the altar taking up Iphigenia, A.*Ag.*234(lyr.). 2. metaph., *inclined*, *ready*, ἄγαν π. ἐς τὸ λοιδορεῖν φέρῃ E.*Andr.*729. (Cf. νωπέομαι.)

προνώπια, τά, *front of a house* (cf. ἐνώπια), ἐς προνώπι' αὐτίχ' ἥξει E. *Ba.*639(troch.): metaph. in sg., τόδ' ἔσχατον..χώρας Πελοπίας π., of Troezen, the outer *portal* of Peloponnesus, Id.*Hipp.*374. II. as Adj., πῶς προνώπιος φαίνῃ πρὸς οἴκοις..; *in front*, *before the door*, Id. *Ba.*645. 2. ἥρωες π., = *Lares compitales*, D.H.4.14. (Acc. to Eust. for πρό, ἐνώπια, i.e. τὰ πρὸ τῶν ἐνωπίων: but the etym. is doubtful.)

πρόξ, gen. προκός, ἡ, *roe deer*, *Cervus capreolus*. αἶγας ἐπ' ἀγροτέρας ἠδὲ πρόκας ἠδὲ λαγωούς Od.17.295; coupled with ἔλαφος by Arist. *HA*506ª22, 515ᵇ34, *PA*676ᵇ27, Dionys.Ath. and Philet.ap.Sch.A.R. 2.279; but expld. as τὸ τέκνον τῆς δορκάδος by Sch.Nic.*Th.*578, cf. Sch. Od. l.c.:—also **προκάς** (q.v.). 2. metaph., *coward*, Archil.188.

πρόξεινος, ὁ, Ion. for πρόξενος (q.v.).

προξεν-έω, impf. προὐξένουν (but ἐπροξένει E.*Fr.*1104, Ar.*Fr.* 775): fut. προξενήσω: pf. προὐξένηκα:—*to be* any one's πρόξενος (q.v.), διὰ τὸ προξενεῖν ὑμῶν because *he is* your πρόξενος, X.*HG*6. 4.24, cf. D.15.15, etc.; π. τῶν πρέσβεων *act as* π. *of* the envoys of a friendly state, Id.18.82. 2. generally, *to be* one's *protector*, *patron*, E.*Med.*724, Ar.*Th.*576. II. from the duties of a πρόξενος (signf. II), 1. *manage* or *effect* anything for another, τἄλλα E.*Ion* 335; θράσος π. *lend* daring, S.*Tr.*726; π. τιμήν, εὐδαιμονίαν τινί, *procure* it for him, Plu.*Caes.*60, Luc.*Vit.Auct.*10; φιλίας βασιλέων Plu.*Sol.*2; ὄψις π. ἡδονήν Aristid.*Or.*53(55).4; γυναῖκας ἐπιπόνους, ἄνδρας συστατικούς, Procl.*Par.Tol.*255,256; οὐδεμίαν ὠφέλειαν Gal.6.830: in bad sense, π. κίνδυνόν τινι *put* danger *upon* one, X.*An.*6.5.14, cf. Ael.*VH*13.33; π. ὀνείδη, ἀνάγκας τινί, Plu. *Alex.*22, Aristid.1.488 J.: c. dat. et inf., ὑμῖν ὦδ' ὁρᾶν τὰ πρόσθε λαμπρὰ προὐξένησαν ὄμματα *have granted* to you to see thus my once bright eyes, S.*OT*1483; π. τινὶ τὸ καταλῦσαι βίον *grant* one to die, X.*Ap.*7; π. τινί *guide* one, *give* him *directions*, S.*OC*465. 2. *introduce*, *recommend* one person to another, commonly for purposes of business, μὴ πονηρούς, ὦ πονήρα, προξένει Eup.321; λέγων οἷον ἄνθρωπον προὐξένησέ μοι D.37.11, cf. 53.13; σὺ προξένησον *introduce* me (to the oracle), E.*Hel.*146; π. τινὰ διδάσκαλον, φοιτητήν, *introduce* him as teacher, as pupil, Pl.*La.*180c, *Alc.*1.109d; π. κόρην τινί Longus 3.36, cf. Him.*Or.*1.11; also π. βωμόν Lib.*Ep.*739. 1. III. = μαρτυρέω, *give evidence*, Hsch.; π. ἐπὶ κακῷ *IG*9²(1).138. 9 (Calydon, iv B.C.); αἱ ψευδέα προξενέοι ib.9(1).333.8 (Locr., v B.C.). **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *public reception*, Sch.Pi.*O.*3 *Prooem.*(pl.). II. = *conciliatio*, *Gloss.* **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *broker*, *agent*, *CIG*2942 (Tralles); σωμάτων slave-*broker*, *OGI*524.2 (pl., Thyatira); [γάμου] *Cod.Just.* 5.1.6.1. **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for a broker*, τὸ π. *brokerage*, ib.5.1 tit. (pl., as Lat. word). **-ήτρια**, fem. of προξενητής, = προμνήστρια, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*41. **-ία**, Thess. **προξεννία** *IG*9(2).258.6,9 (Cierium, ii B.C.): ἡ:—*relation of* πρόξενος, *treaty* or *compact of friendship between a state and a foreigner*, Antipho *Fr.*67, Th.6.89; προξενίᾳ πέποιθα I trust *my public friendship*, Pi.*N.*7.65, cf. *O.*9.83; τινὰ π. ἐξευρήσεις; what *protector* wilt thou find? E.*Med.*359 (anap., v.l.). 2. *status and privileges of a* πρόξενος, π., εὐεργεσία, ἀτέλεια ἁπάντων D.20.60; τὴν παλαιὰν π...ἣν τοῦ πάππου ἀπειπόντος αὐτὸς [sc. ὁ Ἀλκιβιάδης].. διενοεῖτο ἀνανεώσασθαι Th.5.43; τὴν π. ὑμῶν..πατρὸς πατὴρ πατρῴαν ἔχων παρεδίδου τῷ γένει X.*HG*6.3.4; ἡ πρὸς Θηβαίους π. Aeschin.2. 141; freq. in Inscrr., *IG*1².116.40, etc.; coupled with other privileges, e.g. προνομία, προπραξία, ib.9(1).442.4 (Stratos, iv B.C.); πολιτεία, ἀσυλία ib.9(2).62.12 (Lamia, iii B.C.), etc.; ἔγγυος τᾶς π. ib.14; ἔγγυος τᾶν π. ὁ γραμματεύς *SIG*629.31 (Delph., ii B.C.). II. *inscription* or *written instrument in witness of* προξενία, in pl., Arist.*Ath.* 54.3, Plb.12.11.2. **-ίζω**, = προξενέω II. 1, *cause*, αὐτῷ λύπην Anon. *in EN*436.24.

πρόξενος (**πρόξεν*Fος** *IG*9(1).867(Corc., vii/vi B.C.)), Cret. **πρόξηνος** *GDI*5028*A* 2,6, *Schwyzer* 187(ii B.C.), Ion. **πρόξεινος** Hdt. (v. infr.): ὁ (ἡ, when used of a woman, v. infr. II):—*public ξένος*, *public guest* or *friend*, made so by an act of the State: Alexander I of

Macedon was π. καὶ εὐεργέτης of Athens, Hdt.8.136, cf. 143; πρόξενοι ἀμφικτιόνων Pi.*I.*4(3).8; εἶναι πρόξενον τοῦ δήμου τοῦ Ἀθηναίων Στράτωνα τὸν Σιδῶνος βασιλέα καὶ αὐτὸν καὶ ἐκγόνους *IG*2^2.141.9; πρόξενοι καὶ πολῖται Lys.28.1; esp. of persons representing the interests of a foreign state in their own community, Pl.*Lg.*642b, etc.; opp. *ἰδιόξενος* (q.v.), *IG*9(1).333.11 (Locr., v B.C.); of π. of Athens in other states, Pindar at Thebes, Isoc.15.166; Thucydides at Pharsalus, Th.8.92; π. τῆς πόλεως, i.e. of Athens at Mytilene, Arist.*Pol.* 1304^{a}10; of other states at Athens, Cimon and Callias of Sparta, And.3.3, X.*HG*5.4.22; Nicias of Syracuse, D.S.13.27; Thraso of Thebes, Aeschin.3.138; ὅσους γέγραφε προξένους εἶναι καὶ Ἀθηναίους Din.1.45; of other states at Sparta, e.g. Lichas of Argos, Th.5.76; Clearchus of Byzantium, X.*HG*1.1.35; π. of barbarian communities and rulers, Id.*An.*5.4.2, 5.6.11; sts. the function was exercised by a community, εἶμεν τὰν πόλιν τῶν Δελφῶν πρόξενον τᾶς πόλιος τᾶς Σαρδιανῶν..διὰ τὸ μὴ ὑπάρχειν πρόξενον Σαρδιανοῖς *SIG*548.10 (Delph., iii B.C.). b. later, of *patrons* or *representatives* of guilds, e.g. the σύνοδος τοῦ Διὸς τοῦ Ξενίου at Athens, *IG*2^2.1012.18, cf. 7.2486 (Thebes), 14.615 (Rhegium). 2. at Sparta, officials appointed by the Kings to entertain foreign guests, Hdt.6.57; also at Delphi, of persons extending public hospitality, E.*Ion* 551, 1039, *Andr.* 1103; so in Nephelococcygia, Ar.*Av.*1021. 3. in pl., *witnesses* to a will, *IG*14.636 (Petelia). II. generally, *patron, protector*, A.*Supp.*420 (lyr.), al., Ar.*Th.*602; φίλης γὰρ π. κατήνυσαν at the house of a kind *patroness*, i.e. Clytaemnestra, S.*El.*1451; προξένῳ χρῆσθαί τινι E.*Fr.*721. III. Adj., *assisting, relieving*, c. gen., Alciphr.3.72. 2. *causing, producing*, κακῶν, συμπτωμάτων, νόσων, Ruf.*Fr.*64, Olymp. *in Mete.*3.21, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*243.

προξενόομαι, Pass., *to be entertained before*, c. dat. pers., Str.1.2.33.

προξηραίνω, *dry first*, Gal.11.701:—Pass., Dsc.5.75.15, Gal.11.600.

προξηροτρῐβέομαι, Pass., *to be rubbed dry before*, Crateuas 9, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.21.4.

προξῠρ-άω, *shave beforehand*, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Gal.12.402, Crito ib.484, Alex.Trall.1.1. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *preliminary shaving*, Antyll. ap.Orib.10.12.3. **-ητέον**, *one must shave first*, Sever.ap.Aët.7.92, Paul.Aeg.6.4. **-ίζω**, = προξυράω, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.12.3 (Pass.).

προογκάομαι, *bray beforehand*, Luc.*Asin.*26.

προόδ-ευσις, εως, ἡ, *travelling before*, Eust.51.26. **-εύω**, *walk first*, App.*BC*4.43; *travel before*, Luc.*Herm.*73; *emanate*, prob. in Iamb.*VP*17.74; προοδεύει τι τῶν ἐντέρων the patient *has a* slight *motion* of the bowels, Paul.Aeg.3.71: metaph. in fut. Med., **-εύσονται** εἰς ἄπειρον *will go on* ad infinitum, Alex.Aphr. *in Metaph.*288.24. **-ηγός**, ὁ, *one who goes before to show the way*, τοῦ πολέμου Lxx 2*Ma.*12.36. **-ια**, *praevia, Gloss.* **-ικός**, ἡ, ὁν, *proceeding, emanating*, Dam.*Pr.*44: Comp., ib.77. Adv. **-κῶς** ib.221.

προοδοιπορ-έω, *travel before*, Luc.*Herm.*27; τινι Id.*DMar.*15.3 (dub.):—Pass., αὐτῷ προωδοιπόρηται he *has gone too far*, D.L.7. 176. II. Pass., *to be travelled over before*, J.*AJ*3.1.1. **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, *one who travels before*, Hsch. s.v. ὁδουρός.

προοδοποι-έω, aor. προωδοποίησα Arist.*Pr.*867^{a}39: pf. προωδοποίηκα Id.*Rh.*1389^{b}31:—Pass. προωδοποίημαι Id.*PA*650^{b}28, 651^{b}10, *GA* 770^{b}3, al.; so that the forms προωδο-πεποίηκα, **-πεποίημαι** in *Pr.*954^b 12, *Pol.*1270^{a}4, are prob. corrupt:—*prepare* or *pave the way*, τὸ γῆρας π. τῇ δειλίᾳ Arist.*Rh.* l.c.; πάντα π. πρὸς.. *make* all *preparations* for.., Id.*Pol.*1336^{a}32; πρὸς τὴν ἀλήθειαν Jul.*Or.*7.217c: abs., Plu.2. 664a:—Med., *make one's way, tend* in a certain direction, πρὸς τὸ ἄνω Arist.*PA*671^{b}31, cf. *Pr.*867^{a}36, Thphr.*Sud.*28. II. c. acc., *prepare beforehand*, τὸ σῶμα πρὸς τὸ ἱδροῦν Arist.*Pr.*867^{a}39; τὴν ψυχὴν εἴς τι S.E.*M.*6.34; πολλὰ αὐτῷ (sc. Σόλωνι) τῆς νομοθεσίας Plu. *Sol.*12, cf. *Lyc.*4:—Pass., αὐτοὺς παρεῖχον τῷ νομοθέτῃ προωδοποιημένους Arist.*Pol.*1270^{a}4; π. τῷ πάθει Id.*PA*650^{b}28; προωδοποίηται ἕκαστος πρὸς τὴν ἑκάστου ὀργήν Id.*Rh.*1379^{a}21, cf. *GA*770^{b}3, Epicur. *Nat.Herc.*1420.3. **-ητικός**, ἡ, ὁν, *going before to prepare the way*: *directive*, of drugs, Gal.14.759. **-ός**, ὁν, *preparing the way*, Sch. Ar.*Pl.*1160.

πρόοδος, ον, *going before*: οἱ π. *advance-party of soldiers*, X.*Eq.Mag.* 4.5. Adv. **-ωτέρως** *progressively*, Zos.Alch.p.158B.

πρόοδος, ἡ, *going on, advance*, Emp.84.1, X.*HG*3.4.15: metaph., *progress*, Plot.5.2.1; ἐκ δυνάμεως εἰς ἐνέργειαν Id.6.3.22. II. *coming out* of a house, Luc.*Nec.*12; *appearance in public*, Id.*Somn.* 9. 2. *procession*, J.*AJ*18.4.6, Iamb.post Polem.p.49 Hinck, Hdn.2.4.1, Plot.5.5.3 (pl.), *SIG*900.13 (Panamara, iv A.D.). 3. *proceeding forth, emanation*, Plot.8.5.6, etc.; ἡ ἀφ' ἑνὸς πάντων π. Procl. *in Cra.*p.2P.; opp. μονή, ἐπιστροφή, Dam.*Pr.*72, al.: pl., Porph.*Sent.*24; π. κρύφιοι, opp. ἐγκόσμιοι, Procl. *in Cra.*p.107 P. 4. musical *progression*, Iamb.*VP*26.120 (pl.). 5. mathematical *progression*, Plot.6.3.12. 6. = *interrogatio, Gloss.*

προ-όδους, οντος, ὁ, ἡ, *with prominent teeth*, Poll.2.96 cod.A: also **-όδων**, Phot., Eust.1872.33; written προώδων Phryn.*PS* p.101B.

προοδῠνάομαι, Pass., *feel pain before*, Gal.16.557, Sch.Pi.*P.*2.166.

προοδύρομαι [ῡ], *lament before*, Sch.E.*Med.*1016.

πρόοιδα, inf. προειδέναι, part. προειδώς, pf. (with plpf. προῄδη, **-ῄδειν**, fut. προείσομαι); late aor. inf. προειδῆσαι Phld.*Rh.*1.286S.:—*know beforehand*, Hdt.1.20, 7.235, 9.41, And.2.21, Lys.16.15, etc.; περὶ τούτων τὴν ἀλήθειαν Pl.*Grg.*459e; τὸν θάνατον ib.523d; ὃν [καιρὸν] οὐ προῄδειν ἐσόμενον Isoc.12.127; π. ὅτι.. D.8.50; π. τίς χορηγὸς [ἔσται] Id.4.36; ἐξ οὗ προειδότος un*foreseen*, D.C.69.4: c. part., μὴ ἐπ' ἀγαθῷ..κατοικισθησόμενον (sc. τὸ Πελαργικόν) Th.2.17.

προοικ-ειόομαι, Med., *make friendly, win over beforehand*, prob. in D.H.5.64. **-έω**, *dwell before*, ἐν τῇ νήσῳ D.S.15.14. **-ία**, ἡ, *the projecting eaves of a house*, Clitodem.25 (pl.).

προοικο-δομέω, *build in front*, πρὸ τῶν πύργων τριγώνους Ph.*Bel.* 84.13:—Pass., dub. in Luc.*Alex.*14. **-νομέω**, *arrange before*, J.*AJ* 2.5.7:—Med., *get things previously arranged*, Id.*BJ*7.8.2:—Pass., *to be so arranged*, προφκονόμηται ὑπὸ τοῦ θείου ἑκατέρου ἡ φύσις Arist.*Oec.* 1343^{b}26. 2. Med., *introduce* into a speech *before, premise*, Cic.*QF* 2.3.6. **-νομία**, ἡ, *prefatory summary*, Hdn.*Fig.*p.103S., Donat.ad Ter.*Eun.*719, Serv.ad Verg.*A.*1.226, al., Eust.16.7 (pl.). **-νομικῶς**, Adv. *by way of preparation*, Sch.S.*El.*448.

πρόοικος, ὁ, *major-domo*, *JHS*19.298 (Galatia, misspelt **-ηκος**), *Supp.Epigr.*2.747 (Pisidia).

προοιμι-άζομαι, pf. πεπροοιμίασμαι Luc.*Nigr.*10:—in Trag. contr. **φροιμιάζομαι**: both forms occur in Arist. and later Prose: aor. ἐφροιμιασάμην Arist.*Po.*1460^{a}10: pf. πεφροιμίασμαι in pass. sense (v. infr.):—*make a prelude, preamble*, or *preface*, A.*Ag.*1354, X.*Mem.* 4.2.5, Pl.*Lg.*723c; π. μακρῶς Arist.*Rh.*1416^{b}33, cf. 1415^{b}24, Phld. *Rh.*1.56S., al. II. c. acc., *say by way of preface, premise*, τί φροιμιάζῃ νεοχμόν; E.*IT*1162; περὶ οὗ τοσαῦτα προοιμιάζομαι Pl.*La.*179a, cf. Thphr.*Char.Praef.*4; τούτους..φροιμιάζομαι θεούς *begin by invoking* them, A.*Eu.*20: c. dat. modi, δάκρυσι Them.*Or.*13.173d: pf. in pass. sense, πεφροιμίασται τὰ νῦν εἰρημένα Arist.*Pol.*1325^{b}33; ταῦτα ἔστω πεφροιμιασμένα τῷ λόγῳ ib.1323^{b}37; πεφροιμιάσθω ταῦτα Id.*EN* 1095^{a}12; ἐν τοῖς πεφροιμιασμένοις Id.*Metaph.*995^{b}5. 2. *begin*, ἐντεῦθεν Them.*Or.*9.120c: metaph., *inaugurate*, τὴν βασιλείαν τρισχιλίων πολιτῶν φόνῳ J.*BJ*2.6.2, cf. D.S.36.2. **-ᾰκός**, ἡ, όν, *of* or *for a preface*, ἔννοια Aps.*Rh.*p.238H., cf. Men.Rh.p.438S.; ἐπιχείρησις Longin.*Rh.*p.205H. **-αστέον**, *one must premise*, D.H.*Rh.*2.8, Corn.*Rh.*p.357H.: contr. **φροιμιαστέον**, Arist.*Rh.Al.*1440^{b}6, 1445^a 35. **-αστικός**, ἡ, όν, = προοιμιακός, ἔννοιαι Men.Rh.p.376S. **-ον**, τό, Trag. contr. **φροίμιον** (v. infr.): (οἶμος):—*opening, introduction*; in Music, *prelude, overture*, Pi.*P.*1.4; in Ep. poems, *proëm, preamble*, Id.*N.*2.3, Ar.*Eq.*1343; in speeches, *exordium*, Critias 43 tit., Arist. *Rh.*1414^{b}19, Phld.*Rh.*1.56S., *Stoic.*2.96, etc.; προοιμίοις ἡδονῆς with *prefaces* about pleasure, X.*Mem.*2.1.27. 2. metaph. of *any prelude* or *beginning*, φροίμιον χορεύσομαι A.*Ag.*31, cf. 829; φροιμίοις (δυσφροιμίοις) ib.1216, cf. *Th.*7; λόγους..μηδέπω 'ν προοιμίοις only just *beginning*, Id.*Pr.*741; εἴ τι τοῦδε φ. ματᾷ any part of this *presage*, Id.*Eu.* 142; ὁρῶ τάδε φροίμια..πόνων Id.*Supp.*830 (lyr.), cf. E.*Hipp.*568, X. *Mem.*4.2.3; ἐγχέων π. Pi.*Fr.*78; π. δείπνου Alex.110.3; π. ἔχθρας Plb.22.4.15; ἀρχῆς Id.25.3.8 (pl.); δάκρυά μοι τὰ π. τῆς τέχνης Luc. *Somn.*3; of *premonitory symptoms* of disease, Orib.*Syn.*8.2. II. *hymn* or *short poem*, such as those attributed to Homer, Ἀπόλλωνος Th.3.104, cf. Pl.*Phd.*60d, *R.*531d; φροίμιον Ἀντιλόχου (fort. Ἀρχιλόχου) Call.*Fr.*223.

προοινοποιέω, *prepare wine first*, *PRev.Laws* 27.8 (Pass., iii B.C.).

προοιστ-έον, (προφέρω) *one must premise, place first*, Arist.*Top.* 110^{b}29. **-ός**, ἡ, όν, *pronounced, uttered*, A.D.*Pron.*49.20, *Adv.* 124.14.

προοίχομαι, *to have gone on before*, X.*Cyr.*7.4.8.

προολμοκοπέω, *pound in a mortar first*, in Pass., Orib.*Fr.*93, Aët. 12.32.

προομᾰλύνω, *make level* or *even first*, Pl.*Ti.*50e.

προόμνῡμι, and **-ύω** (Paus.4.5.8), *swear before* or *beforehand*, D.29. 57; τοὺς θεοὺς ἢ μὴν ἐλπίζειν.. by the gods, Pl.*Lg.*954a; π. ὅρκον Paus.l.c.: c. acc. et inf., προυμόσας τό μ' εἰδέναι A.*Ag.*1196; π. τι εἶναι D.29.52.

προομολογ-έω, *grant* or *concede beforehand*, δοξαστὸν αὐτὸ δεῖν λέγεσθαι Pl.*R.*479d:—Pass., προωμολόγηταί τι εἶναι Id.*Phd.*93d; τὰ προωμολογημένα *things granted beforehand*, Id.*Tht.*159c:—Med., S.E. *M.*1.9, Gal.4.726. II. Pass., *to be betrothed beforehand*, J.*Ap.*2. 24. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *previous concession*, Olymp. *in Phd.*p.133N. (pl.). **-ητέον**, *one must concede beforehand*, Arist.*Top.*110^{b}3. **-ία**, ἡ, *previous agreement, arrangement*, τοῦ μισθοῦ Plu. *in Hes.*33.

προονειδίζω, *reproach before*, Eust.754.47 (Pass.).

προόντως, Adv. *in priority to Being*, τὸ π. ὄν Iamb.*Myst.*8.2 (v.l. πρὸ ὄντος).

προοξῠτονέω, = παροξυτονέω, in Pass., Phot. s.v. τριακοντούτης.

προοπτάω, *roast beforehand*, Alex.149.11.

προ-οπτέον, (προοράω) *one must look to, be careful of*, σέο τε καὶ σῆς ἀρχῆς Hdt.1.120. **-όπτης**, ου, ὁ, *scout, vedette*, οἱ π. τῶν ἱππέων Plb.29.17.3, cf. Plu.2.370a. **-οπτικός**, ἡ, όν, *of* or *for foreseeing*, Προοπτικόν, τό, title of work by Heraclides, D.L.5.88. **-οπτος**, Att. contr. **προῦπτος**, ον, *foreseen, manifest*, προόπτῳ θανάτῳ δώσειν τινά Hdt.9.17, cf. Isoc.10.27; ἐς προῦπτον κίνδυνον καταστῆσαι Th.5. 99, cf. 111; π. ἀγγέλου λόγος A.*Th.*848 (lyr.); ἐς προῦπτον Ἅιδην S.*OC*1440, cf. E.*Hipp.*1366 (anap.); εἰς προῦπτον..αὐτὸν ἐνέβαλεν κακόν Aristopho 5; εἰς προῦπτον..ἐμπεσεῖν κακόν Phoenicid.4.18.

προόρ-ᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *foreseeing, prevision*, ἄνευ **-οράσεως** καὶ προσδοκίας Phld.*D.*1.13; π. θεοῦ Plot.3.2.1, cf. 6.7.1, Simp.*in Ph.*391.32: pl., Them.*Or.*11.146b; Σεβαστὴ Π., = Lat. *Providentia Augusta*, *IG Rom.*4.1593 (Metropolis). **-ᾱτής**, οῦ, ὁ, = καραδοκητής, Sch.E. *Hec.*1135. **-ᾱτικός**, ἡ, όν, *quick at foreseeing*, Arist.*Div.Somn.* 463^{b}15; τῶν ἀδήλων Ph.2.176; ἧττον εἶ π. τῆς φύσεως Gal.*UP*5.8; τὸ π. μέρος τῆς τέχνης the *predictive* province of astrology, Id.19. 530. **-ᾱτός**, ἡ, όν, *to be foreseen*, ἀνθρωπίνῃ προνοίᾳ X.*Cyr.*1.6. 23. **-άω**, fut. προόψομαι: pf. προεόρᾱκα: (cf. προείδον):—*see before one, look forward to*, τὰ ἔμπροσθεν Id.*HG*4.3.23; *see what is just before the eyes*, Th.7.44: abs., *look before one* or *forward*, εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν

Arist.*HA*524ª14 ; ὀφθαλμοῖς π. X.*Cyr.*4.3.21. 2. *foresee*, τὸ μέλλον γίνεσθαι Hdt.5.24, etc. ; π. ὀλίγα περὶ τοῦ μέλλοντος X.*Cyr.*3.2.15 ; ἑαυτοῖς τὸ ἐπιόν Id.*Smp.*4.5 ; πρὸ τῶν πραγμάτων π. οὐδέν D.4.41, cf. 54.19 (Pass.) : abs., π. διανοίᾳ Arist.*Pol.*1252ª32. 3. c. gen., *take thought* or *care*, *make provision for*.., σεωυτοῦ Hdt.5.39 ; τοῦ σίτου Id.3.159 ; ἐκείνων προορῶν, ὅκως..ἔχωσι Id.2.121.α' : abs., τὸ προορᾶν..σευ your *thoughtfulness*, Id.9.79. 4. *see previously*, *Act.Ap.* 21.29. II. Med., with pf. and plpf. Pass., *look before one*, δυοῖν ὀφθαλμοῖν προεωρᾶτο X.*Cyr.*4.3.21 (s.v.l.). 2. *foresee*, ἐς οἷα φέρονται Th.5.111 ; τὸν πόλεμον D.5.24. 3. *provide for*, τὸ ἐφ' ἑαυτῶν Th.1.17 ; ταῦτα Pl.*R.*499a ; πάνθ' ἃ προσήκει D.6.8, etc. ; *make provision*, περὶ τῶν μελλόντων Lys.33.7 ; πρός τι D.S.20.102 ; π. μή c.inf., *cavere ne*... D.25.11.

προοργάζω, *prepare beforehand* as for reception of a dye, metaph., Dam.*Pr.*427.

προορ-ίζω, *determine beforehand*, ἡμέραν Hld.7.24 ; *predetermine*, *predestine*, ἡμᾶς εἰς υἱοθεσίαν *Ep.Eph.*1.5 ; τι γενέσθαι *Act.Ap.*4.28 ; τινὰς συμμόρφους (sc. γενέσθαι) *Ep.Rom.*8.29. **-ισμα**, ατος, τό, = οὐρός, in pl., Hsch. s.v. οὔρους (οὖρος and οὐρός confused). **-ισμός**, ὁ, *early determination*, Hp.*Praec.*3.

προορμ-άω, in Pass., *move forward*, *push on*, X.*Cyr.*4.3.1. II. intr. in Act., *advance*, ib.1.4.21, *HG*5.2.28 ; of plants, *advance*, πρὸς αὔξησιν Thphr.*CP*1.12.8, cf. 1.10.7, etc. :—Pass., ib.1.12.6. **-έω**, *sail from an anchorage*, Poll.1.122. **-ίζω**, *moor* or *anchor in front*, ὁλκάδας πρὸ τοῦ σταυρώματος Th.7.38.

προορνῑθίαι ἄνεμοι, οἱ, North winds *that prevail before the spring-birds arrive*, Gem.*Calend.*9.

προορούω, *break loose before*, τοῦ λογισμοῦ Them.*Or.*1.7c.

προορύσσω, *dig beforehand*, Apollod.*Poliorc.*140.6 (Pass.).

προορχ-έομαι, *lead the dance*, *Gloss.* **-ηστήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who leads the dance*, among the Thessalians = προαγωνιστής, Luc.*Salt.* 14.

προουρέω, *make water before*, π. αἱματῶδες Hp.*Epid.*4.29.

πρόουρον, τό, *first juice from the grapes*, Hsch.

προούσιος, ον, *prior to Being*, π. καὶ ἀρχὴ τῆς οὐσίας Iamb.*Myst.*8.2, cf. 10.5 ; τὸ π. Anon. *in Prm.* in *Rh.Mus.*47.613.

προοφείλω, Att. contr. **προὀφ-**, *owe beforehand*, πολλὰ πολλοῖς D.C. 47.16 : metaph., π. κακόν τινι *owe* one an atonement, i.e. *deserve* evil *at his hands*, E.*IT*523 ; κακὸν ταῖς πλευραῖς π. *owe* one's ribs a mischief, i.e. *deserve* a beating, Ar.*V.*3 ; π. τι χρηστὸν τῇ πόλει παραινέσαι Id.*Lys.*648 :—Pass., *to be due beforehand*, of debts, ὁ προοφειλόμενος φόρος the *arrears* of tribute, Hdt.6.59, cf. X.*HG*1.5.7 ; τὸ ληφθὲν προωφείλετο ἱματιοκαπήλῳ Luc.*Merc.Cond.*38 : generally, ἔχθρη προοφειλομένη ἐς Ἀθηναίους the hatred *they had long had reason to feel*, Hdt.5.82 ; εὐεργεσία προὐφειλομένη a kindness *that has long remained as a debt*, Th.1.32 ; προωφείλετο αὐτῷ κακόν *a debt* of punishment *had long been owing* to him, Antipho5.61, cf. D.21.77 ; ἦν μοί τις οὐ μικρὰ π. χάρις Luc.*Abd.*15. II. *to be bound* to do, τὸ προὐφείλειν καλῶς πράσσειν..τούσδε E.*Heracl.*240.

προοφθαλμ-ίς, ίδος, ἡ, *first bud* of a young vine, *Gp.*5.3.3. **-ως**, Adv. *before one's eyes*, λαβόντες *PTeb.*28.18 (ii B.C.).

προοχεύω, *impregnate before*, Phlp.*in GA*128.13 :—Pass., of eggs, Arist.*GA*757ᵇ2.

προοχή, ἡ, *prominent point*, *eminence*, Plb.4.43.2.

προόψιος, ον, *foreseeing*, epith. of Apollo, Paus.1.32.2.

πρόοψις, εως, ἡ, *foreseeing*, Th.5.8. II. *seeing before one*, οὐκ οὔσης τῆς προόψεως ἦ..since there was no *seeing* where.., cj. in Id.4.29 (προσόψεως codd.). III. *provision*, σταθμῶν *SIG*880.15 (Pizus, iii A.D.).

προπᾰγής, ὀφθαλμοὶ π. f.l. for προπαλεῖς or προπετεῖς in Luc. *Musc.Enc.*3.

προπᾰθ-αίνομαι, of an orator, *to be passionate beforehand*, Sopat. in Rh.8.58 W. **-εια**, ἡ, *preliminary experience*, *anticipation*, ἐλπίς ἐστι π. τις Ph.*Fr.*17 H. : pl., *anticipations of suffering*, Plu.2.666d ; *premonitory symptoms* of disease, ib.127c. 2. *previous experience*, Id.*Fr.*7.10. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *previous suffering*, f.l. for προμάθημα, Hsch. s.v. προπαιδεύματα. **-ής**, ές, *suffering before*, f.l. for πραϋπαθής in Ph.2.595.

προπαιδ-εία, ἡ, *preparatory teaching*, τῆς π., ἣν τῆς διαλεκτικῆς δεῖ προπαιδευθῆναι which they must receive before entering on dialectic, Pl.*R.*536d, cf. Luc.*Rh.Pr.*14. **-ευμα**, ατος, τό, = foreg., ἐγκύκλια π. Ph.1.157. **-ευσις**, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Ascl. *in Metaph.*134.12. **-εύω**, *teach beforehand*, in Pass., Pl.*R.*536d ; πρὸς πάσας.. τέχνας ἔστιν ἃ δεῖ προπαιδεύεσθαι Arist.*Pol.*1337ª19 ; ὑπό τινων S.E. *M.*6.29.

προπαιδοποιέω, *generate before*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

προπαίζω, *sport before*, *Anacreont.App.*2 p.352 Bgk.

πρόπαις, παιδος, ὁ, at Sparta, *boy in his fourth year*, Λέξεις Ἡροδότου in Stein Hdt. ii p.465 (Berol.1871). II. = μαστροπός, Hsch.

πρόπᾰλαι, Adv. *very long ago*, π. πάλαι πάλαι Ar.*Eq.*1155, cf. Plu. 2.674f, Luc.*JTr.*26 ; πάλαι καὶ π. Them.*Or.*2.38a.

προπάλαιος [ᾰ], ον, *very old*, οἶνος Orib.5.33.1 ; ἔλαιον Aët.15.14.

προπᾰλαιόω, *keep till old*, ἰχθύας Ruf.ap.Orib.4.2.16.

προπάλ-εια [πᾰ], ἡ, *prominence*, ἡ τῶν ὠτίων (fort. ἀγγείων) π. S.E. *M.*8.219. **-ής**, ές, (πάλλω) *prominent*, ὀφθαλμοί Philostr.*Gym.*25, Adam.*Phgn.*2.2, v.l. in Luc.*Musc.Enc.*3 ; φάρυγξ Philostr.*Gym.*30 ; ἀγγεῖα (blood-vessels) προπαλέστατα prob. for ἀ. προπαλειότητα in Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.78 ; τὸ π. the *presenting part* in obstetrics, Sor.2.64 : Comp., *more to the front*, Id.1.7 ; τὸ γένειον προπαλέστερος Poll.4.138. II. Adv. -λῶς, = δαψιλῶς, Hsch.

προπαππικός, ή, όν, *like a great-grandfather*, ἀβελτερία Poll.3.18.

πρόπαππος, ὁ, *great-grandfather*, And.2.26 codd., Lys.14.39, Pl. *Ti.*20e. 2. *grandfather*, M.Ant.1.4.

πρόπᾰρ, (παρά) Prep. with gen., *before*, *in front of*, Hes.*Th.*518, E. *Ph.*120 (lyr.). 2. *along*, αἰγιαλοῖο A.R.1.454, 4.1288. II. abs. as Adv., *before*, *sooner*, *rather*, A.*Supp.*791 (lyr.).

προπαραβάλλω, *put beside* one *beforehand*, τί τινι Alex.Trall.11.1 :—Med., *do so for oneself*, λίθους προπαρεβάλοντο σφίσιν Th.7.5.

προπαραγγέλλω, *announce beforehand*, *GDI*5040.41 (Crete), Hld. 9.10 : c. inf., D.C.46.41 :—Pass., *to be warned before*, Aen.Tact.27.3.

προπαρα-γίγνομαι, *to be present before*, Sch.Pl.*Grg.*506d. **-δέχομαι**, *receive before*, *PRyl.*214.10 (Pass., ii A.D.). **-δίδωμι**, *explain* or *set down beforehand*, Sor.*Fasc.*7 (Pass.), Orib.49.25.5 (Pass.), Sch. Il.6.401, etc. II. *betray beforehand*, Gal.5.310 (Pass.).

προπαραινέω, *warn beforehand*, *Gloss.*

προπαραιτ-έομαι, *deprecate in advance*, Aps.*Rh.*p.251 H. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *deprecation in advance*, ib.pp.258, 280 H. (both pl.).

προπαρά-κειμαι, *exist already*, *BGU*243.14 (ii A.D.). **-λαμβάνω**, *receive from* another *before*, D.C.49.18. II. intr., *anticipate* the menstrual period, Sor.1.21 (nisi leg. προλαμβ-). III. προπαραλαμβανόμεναι ὑποθέσεις *previously assumed*.., [Ammon.] *in APr.*67.15. 2. -ληφθεισῶν τῶν..ἐμπλάστρων *previously employed*, Orib. *Fr.*49. **-λήγω**, *to be the antepenultimate*, ἡ προπαραλήγουσα (sc. συλλαβή) the *antepenultimate*, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*1455, Eust.15.34, al. :—Med., π. τῷ ο *have o in the antepenultimate*, *EM*308.49. **-λύομαι**, *to be paralysed first*, τοῦ νεύρου -λυθέντος Gal.2.668. **-μῡθέομαι**, *set forth*, *expound beforehand*, S.E.*M.*9.293. **-σημαίνομαι**, Pass., *to be noted before*, Eust.1133.14, al.

προπαρασκευ-άζω, *prepare beforehand*, ἔρια Pl.*R.*429d, cf. *Plt.*308d ; πάντα τινί X.*Mem.*2.2.5 ; τὰς γνώμας Th.2.88 ; τι πρὸς τὴν τροφήν Arist.*HA*613ª4 :—Med., *prepare for oneself*, ἐντάφια Is.8.38 ; ταῦτα περὶ τοὺς Ποτειδεάτας π. Th.1.57 ; π. τὸν ὅμιλον *for one's purposes*, D.C.38.13 : abs., *make one's preparations*, Aen.Tact.11.14, Plu.*Eum.* 6 :—Pass., ἐκ πολλοῦ προπαρεσκευασμένοι, εἴ ποτε πολεμήσονται Th.1. 68. **-αστέον**, *one must prepare before*, Plu.2.124a. **-αστικός**, ή, όν, *preparatory*, Theo Sm.p.16 H., Philagr.ap.Orib.5.17.4. **-ή**, ἡ, *preparation*, Hp.*Acut.*25 (pl.), Sor.1.66, Procl. *in Prm.*p.679 S. (pl.) ; π. *futurae litis*, Donat. ad Ter.*Eun.*495 ; of τελετή, opp. μύησις, Herm. *in Phdr.*p.158 A.

προπαρα-τάσσω, *post in front*, στρατὸν πρὸ τοῦ στρατοπέδου D.C. 49.8. **-τέλευτος**, ον, *antepenultimate* : ἡ π. (sc. συλλαβή), = ἡ προπαραλήγουσα, *Gloss.* **-τήρησις**, εως, ἡ, *previous observation*, Gal.19.396. **-τίθημι**, *set on table before*, in Med., π. τραγήματα Heraclid. Tar.ap.Ath.2.53c, cf. eund.ib.3.120c. **-χωρέω**, *alienate before*, *CPR*22.15 (Pass., ii A.D.).

προπαρ-εγγῠάω, *guarantee in advance*, Anon.ap.Suid. (Pass.). **-έρχομαι**, *pass already*, τοῦ -ελθόντος ē ἔτους *PLond.*3.1212.5 (iii A.D.). **-έχω**, *offer before*, ἐμαυτόν σοι σύμμαχον X.*Cyr.*5.5.20 ; *present first*, εἰς ὑπόδησιν τὸν δεξιὸν πόδα Iamb.*Protr.*21.α'. II. Med., *supply before*, μιᾶς ἡμέρας σῖτον X.*HG*5.1.18.

προπάροιθε [ᾰ], before a vowel **-θεν** (προπάροιθ' Od.24.416,447, A. *Ag.*1020), Prep. with gen., *before*, *in front of*, ὑμείων π. μαχοίατο Il. 4.348 ; πάντων δὲ π. 16.218 ; Ἰλίου π. 15.66 ; Αἰγύπτου π. Od.4.355 ; π. ὁμίλου *before* the assembly, Il.23.804 ; π. ποδῶν *at* one's feet, 13. 205 ; ποδῶν π. Od.17.357 ; π. ἀνδρός *at* a man's *feet*, A. l.c. (lyr.) ; π. θυράων *before* the door, i.e. outside, Od.1.107 ; Σκαιῶν π. πυλάων Il.6.307 ; π. πόλιος, πόληος, 2.811, Hes.*Sc.*285 ; πύργων π. B.5.148 ; ἠϊόνος π. *before*, i.e. *along*, Il.2.92 ; π. νεός *in front of*, i.e. *beyond* the ship, Od.9.482 (opp. μετόπισθε νεός ib.539) : metaph., τῆς ἀρετῆς ἱδρῶτα θεοὶ π. ἔθηκαν Hes.*Op.*289. 2. *before the time of*, νομίμων π. A.*Th.*334 (lyr.). II. as Adv., 1. of Place, *before*, *in front*, π. κιών Il.15.260, cf. Hes.*Th.*769 ; οὐδ' εἴ οἱ π. ... νίὸν χαλκῷ δηϊόωεν *before his eyes*, Od.4.225. 2. of Time, *before*, *first*, Il.10.476, Od. 17.277 ; σφι π. φάνη μέγα ἔργον *ere that*, Il.11.734, cf. Call.*Fr.*182 ; opp. ὀπίσσω, Od.11.483 ; τῶν π. εὐγενετᾶν E.*Ph.*1510 (lyr.).

προπαροξ-υντέον, *one must place the acute accent on the antepenultimate*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*956. **-υντικός**, ή, όν, *given to placing the acute accent on the antepenultimate*, Αἰολεῖς Eust.75.37. **-ύνω** [ῡ], *pronounce with the acute accent on the antepenultimate*, Act. and Pass., A.D.*Pron.*30.7, 50.5, al., Hdn.Gr.2.924, 926, Plu.2.845b. II. Pass., *have a premature access of fever*, Gal.16.708.

προπαροξῠ-τονέω, = foreg. 1, Hsch. s.v. κραταιίς. **-τόνησις**, εως, ἡ, *use of proparoxytone accentuation*, Eust.1361.39. **-τονος**, ον, *with the acute on the antepenultimate*, D.T.p.108 U., Theognost. *Can.*67. Adv. **-νως** Hermog.*Stat.*2, Phryn.115.

πρόπᾱς, πᾶσα, πᾶν, in Hom. and Hes. mostly **π. ἦμαρ** *all* day *long*, where πρό 'on and on' goes with the verb, Il.1.601, Od.9.161, al. ; hence πρόπας becomes merely a strengthd. form of πᾶς, once in Hom., νῆας προπάσας *all* the ships *together*, Il.2.493 ; freq. in Trag., πρόπασα χώρα, γαῖα, A.*Pr.*407 (lyr.), *Pers.*548 (lyr.) ; π. δόμος Id.*Ag.* 1011 (lyr.) ; πρόπαντος χρόνου Id.*Eu.*898 ; π. στόλος, πότμος, S.*OT* 169 (lyr.), *Ant.*859 (lyr.) ; πρόπαντα κακὰ κακῶν Id.*OC*1237 (lyr.) ; π. γέννα E.*Or.*972 (lyr.) ; π. ἑσμός *Pae.Delph.*14 : neut. πρόπαν as Adv., *utterly*, E.*Ph.*1504 (lyr.).

πρόπασμα, ατος, τό, (πάσσω) *salve*, *PMasp.*6 ii 48 (vi A.D.).

προπαστάς, *άδος, ἡ, vestibule,* v.l. for *παστάς* in Sch.A.R.1.789; cf. **προπάστεον** (sic)· *τὸν πρὸ τῆς παστάδος τόπον,* Hsch.

προπάσχω, *suffer first* or *beforehand,* Hdt.7.11, Th.3.82, etc.; *τι* S.*OC*230 (lyr.), Antipho 2.1.5, Pl.*R.*376a; *to be ill-treated before, ὑφ' ἡμῶν* Th.3.67; *π. οὐδὲν ἀγαθόν* X.*Mem.*2.2.5: generally, *to be previously affected* or *modified,* Plu.2.725a, Plot.4.5.2.

προπᾰτέω, *tread out* corn *before, PLond.*1.113.523 (i A.D.).

προπᾰτήρ, *έρος, ὁ,* = sq., *PMag.Par.*1.3122.

προπάτωρ [ᾰ], *ορος, ὁ, (πατήρ) first founder of a family, forefather,* Pi.*N*4.89, Hdt.2.161,9.122, E.*Or.*1441 (lyr.); *ὦ Ζεῦ, προγόνων προπάτωρ* S.*Aj.*387 (lyr., s.v.l.); opp. *πατήρ,* Pl.*Lg.*931d; *ancestor* of a tribe, *OGI*446.3(Phrygia); *θεὸς ὁ π.* Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44, cf. Id.ib.3.11.31, *IGRom.*4.1213,1215 (Thyatira); *Διόνυσος ὁ π. τῆς πόλεως* D.Chr.39.8, cf. *BCH*4.157 (Erythrae); *primal god, PMag.Par.*1.1988, *PMag. Leid.V.*7.26; *π. τῶν ἐν γενέσει δημιουργὸν προτάττουσι* Iamb.*Myst.*8.4: in pl., *ancestors, forefathers,* Hdt.2.169, Pl.*Lg.*717e; *founders, inventors* of arts and sciences, Vett.Val.3.22.

προπαύω, *stop* a process *before, π. πρίν..* Hp.*Liqu.*1:—Med., D.S. 1.39, Lib.*Or.*2.62.

προπείθω, in Pass., *to be persuaded beforehand,* Nausiph.2, Luc. *Alex.*17.

προπεῖν, v. *προπῖν.*

πρόπειρα, *ἡ, previous trial* or *venture, ἐν Ἀθηναίοισι τὴν πρόπειραν ποιέεσθαι,* Lat. *periculum facere in..,* Hdt.9.48; *π. ποιεῖσθαι εἰ..* Th.3. 86; *π. τινὸς λαμβάνειν* Ael.*NA*8.22; of *a trial* in athletic exercises, *IG*14.1102.16 (pl.).

προπειρ-άζω, = sq., *-πειράζοντες δικέλλαις ἀνασκάπτειν* Ph.*Bel.*100. 9; *-άσαντες τὸ φάρμακον* Herod.Med.ap.Orib.8.3.7. **-άομαι,** Med., with aor. and pf. Pass., *try* or *prove before, τινος* Luc.*Herm.* 53, Vett.Val.168.1, D.C.51.11; pf. part. *-πεπειραμένος* J.*AJ*9.4.4, Gal.13.861.

προπεμπ-τήριος, *ον,* = sq., *λόγος* Him.*Ecl.*13 tit.; *π. ὕμνος* a *funeral* hymn, Philostr.*VA*3.49. **-τικός,** *ή, όν, accompanying, escorting, used in escorting, λαλιά* Men.Rh.p.395 S.; *λόγοι* Him.*Ecl.*10.1; *περίοδος* Sch.Ar.*Eq.*496. Adv. *-κῶς* Iamb.*VP*28.145.

πρόπεμπτος, *ον,* only neut. pl. *πρόπεμπτα* as Adv., *five days before,* Lexap.D.43.75, Lys.*Fr.*26 S.: c. gen., *IG*2^2.1237.61.

προπέμπω, aor. *προέπεμψα,* contr. *προὔπεμψα, send before, send forward* or *forth, πρό μ' ἔπεμψεν ἄναξ* Il.1.442; *εὖτέ μιν εἰς Ἀΐδαο.. προὔπεμψεν* 8.367, cf. Od.17.54,117,24.360; *π. κήρυκας* Hdt.1.60, cf. 4.33 (Pass.), 121, Th.1.29, S.*El.*1158, etc.; *π. πρὸ τοῦ στρατεύματος ἄνδρας* X.*Cyr.*2.4.23:—Med., ib.5.3.53, *An.*7.2.14:—Pass., impers., *προπέπεμπται* Th.7.77. b. with a thing for the object, *τινὶ φήμας π.* S.*El.*1155; *ξίφος afford, furnish,* Id.*Ph.*1205 (lyr.); *π. ἄχη cause,* Id.*Ant.*1287 (lyr.). 2. of things, *send forth, σποδὸς π. πίονας πλούτου πνοάς* A.*Ag.*820; *ἰοὺς ἀφύκτους καὶ προπέμποντας φόνον* S.*Ph.* 105. II. *conduct, escort,* esp. a departing traveller, Hdt.1.111,3.50, S.*OC*1667, Antipho 1.16, Thphr.*Char.*5.2, etc.; *τινὰ ἐς δόμους* A.*Pers.* 530; *νύμφην π.* X.*HG*4.1.9, etc.; *π. τινὰ χθονός from* the land, E. *Hipp.*1099; *π. τινὰ μέλεσιν καὶ μολπαῖσιν* Ar.*Ra.*1525 (anap.); *π. τινὰ τοῖς ἵπποις* X.*An.*7.2.8; *τοῖς προπέμπουσι καμήλοις Πολύκαρπον PFlor.* 206.2 (iii A.D.); esp. *follow* a corpse *to the grave, τινὰ ἐπὶ τύμβῳ* A. *Th.*1064 (anap.); *Καρικῇ μούσῃ τοὺς τελευτήσαντας* Pl.*Lg.*800e; *τιμὰς π. θεοῖς carry* offerings *in procession,* A.*Pers.*622: jocosely, *τὸν ἕνα ψωμὸν ἑνὶ ὄψῳ π. let* one piece of bread *be attended* by one condiment, X.*Mem.*3.14.6:—Pass., Isoc.4.148; of a funeral procession, *-πεμφθέντες κοινῇ ὑπὸ τῆς πόλεως* Pl.*Mx.*236d; *πανδημεὶ προπεμπομένους ἐπὶ θάνατον,* of the Minotaur's victims, Isoc.10.27; *ὑπὸ ποιητικῆς ἐπὶ φιλοσοφίαν* Plu.2.37b. 2. *pursue,* X.*HG*7.2.13.

προπένθερος, *ὁ, one's father-in-law's father,* Sch.rec.S.*OT*1494.

προπεπαίνομαι, Pass., *to become concocted prematurely,* Hp.*Epid.*4. 28.

προπεραίνω, *complete before, ἡ πρὸς ἁπάντων -πεπερασμένη γνῶσις* A.D.*Synt.*26.21.

προπερι-ειλέω, *wrap round first, -ειλημένος ἑρίῳ* Heliod.ap.Orib. 49.9.1. **-ελίσσω,** *twist round first,* Aen.Tact.31.20. **-ζόμενος**· *ἀγκαλιζόμενος,* Hsch. **-κᾰθαίρω,** *cleanse all round before,* Dsc.*Eup.* 1.196, Aphrodasap.Gal.12.878. **-κειμαι,** *to be previously applied,* Sor.1.76. **-κλύζω,** *wash round before,* Id.2.86. **-ξύω,** *scrape all round first,* Gal.13.379, Orib.*Fr.*114. **-πᾰτέω,** *take walking exercise first,* Diocl.*Fr.*141, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.9.1, Gal.11.311. **-σπαστέον,** *one must circumflex the penultimate,* Sch.Ar.*Pax*1, etc. **-σπάω,** *circumflex the penultimate,* Gal.18(2).518(Pass.), Sch.Ar.*Eq.*21, etc.; *προπερισπώμενον, τό, a word circumflexed on the penultimate,* Hdn. Gr.1.10 (pl.). Adv. *προπερισπωμένως circumflexed on the penultimate,* Sch.Ar.*Av.*1655, etc. **-χᾰράσσω,** *incise beforehand round about,* Dsc.3.80 (Pass.), etc.

προπέρῡσι, before a vowel **-σιν,** Adv. *two years ago,* Pl.*Euthd.* 272b, D.20.33,33.25, *PThead.*16.4 (iv A.D.), cj. in Lys.9.4, etc.: but **πρωπέρυσιν** is Att. acc. to A.D.*Adv.*166.25, Phryn.*PS*p.105 B., and is required by the metre in Pherecr.182.

προπερῡσῑνός, *όν, of the year before last, καρπός* Thphr.*HP*3.12.4: later **προπερσυνός,** *PSI*1.50.13 (iv/v A.D.).

προπέσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *digest* or *concoct beforehand,* Gal.*UP*7.9:— pf. Pass. *-πέπεμμαι* ib.14.10; inf. *-πεπέφθαι* Aret.*CD*1.3.

προπέτᾰμαι, *fly before,* in aor. *-επετάσθην,* Ath.9.395a.

προπετάννῡμι and **-ύω,** *spread out before, ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς προπετάσαντες ἡμῶν* X.*Cyr.*4.2.23; *κυλικείου τοὐθόνιον προπέπταται* Ar.*Fr.*104: metaph., *σκιαγραφίαν πολιτείας πρὸ τῆς ἀληθείας π.* D.C.52.7.

προπέτασμα, *ατος, τό, curtain:* metaph., *ὁ λόγος μεθέμενος τῶν π. αὐτοπρόσωπος διαλέξεται* Them.*Or.*13.165c.

προπέτ-εια, *ἡ, headlong haste, rashness,* Isoc.5.90, Arist.*EN*1150^b 19; opp. *σωφροσύνη,* D.19.251; *τρόπου π.* Id.21.38; *π. καὶ θρασύτης* Id.22.63, cf. 23.130; *π. καὶ ἀπόνοια* Id.44.58; *hasty judgement,* Gal. *Anim.Pass.*2.6; *fickleness,* Plb.10.6.2. II. *prominence,* of the nose, Sor.1.103; of the eyes, Gal.18(2).301, Aët.7.2. **-εύομαι,** *to be hasty,* S.E.*P.*1.20,205; *μηδὲν π.* Id.*M.*9.49. **-ηλον**· *πεπολῆται ἀπὸ τοῦ προπίπτειν,* Hsch. **-ής,** *ές, (προπίπτω) falling* or *slipping down* in bed, *εἰ π. γένοιτο* Hp.*Prog.*3; *π. ἐπὶ πόδας* Id.*Coac.*487; *π. ἂν ἐγίνετο ἡ βάδισις out of control,* Arist.*IA*712^{a}29, cf. Diocl.*Fr.* 142. 2. *inclined forward, κεφαλὴ τοῦ βραχίονος π. ἐς τοὔμπροσθεν* Hp.*Art.*1; *-έστεραι γέννες more prominent,* ib.31; *ὁ μὲν αὐχὴν.. μὴ π. πεφύκοι* X.*Eq.*1.8; *sloping,* of shoulders, Gal.1.623; *stooping, μὴ ὀρθὸς ἀλλὰ μικρῷ -έστερος* Arist.*Phgn.*807^{b}31. 3. *thrown away, κεῖται προπετές [τὸ κάταγμα]* S.*Tr.*701. 4. *drooping, at the point of death, ζῇ γὰρ π.* ib.976 (anap.); *ἡ π. Μοῖρα untimely, IG* 5(1).1355 (Messenia, ii A.D.). 5. *prominent,* of the eyes, Poll.1. 189, Philum.ap.Orib.*Syn.*8.10, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*2.22; *γνάθοι, ὀφρῦς,* Poll.4.68,134. II. metaph., 1. *being upon the point of, πολιὰς ἐπὶ χαίτας π.* E.*Alc.*909 (lyr.); *τύμβου π. παρθένος* Id.*Hec.* 150 (anap.). 2. *ready for, prone to* a thing, *ἐπί* or *εἴς τι,* X.*HG*2.3. 15, 6.5.24; *πρὸς τὰς ἡδονάς* Pl.*Lg.*792d: c. inf., *-έστατος μεταστῆσαι* X.*HG*2.3.30. 3. *headlong, π. ἄγειν τὸν ἀκροατήν* Arist.*Rh.*1409^b 31. 4. *precipitate, rash, reckless, π. σώματος ἡδοναί* Aeschin.1.191; *π. γέλως uncontrolled* laughter, Isoc.1.15; *εἴ τι -έστερον ἔπραττον* Hyp. *Dem.Fr.*6, cf. Men.*Pk.*441; *ἡ π. ἀκρασία* Arist.*EN*1150^{b}26; *π. βίος* Men.382; *π. γλῶσσα* Alciphr.3.57; of a lot, *drawn at random,* Pi. *N.*6.63. b. of persons, *οἱ θρασεῖς προπετεῖς* Arist.*EN*1116^{a}7; *τὰ θήλεα..[τῶν ἀρρένων] -έστερα* Id.*HA*608^{b}1; *μανικὸς καὶ π. ἐπὶ τῶν κινδύνων* Theopomp.Hist.268; *οἱ π.* Arr.*Epict.*4.13.5; *οἱ γλώσσῃ προπετεῖς APl.*4.89 (Gall.); *τὸ π.,* = *προπέτεια,* opp. *τὸ σεμνόν,* Hp.*Medic.* 1. 5. *ἁρμονίαι π. flowing* rhythms, D.H.*Dem.*40. 6. Medic., *subject to diarrhoea,* Ath.13.584d (Comp.). III. Adv. *-τῶς headlong, out of control, π. εἰς τὸ κάταντες φέρεσθαι* X.*Eq.*8.8. 2. metaph., *headlong, hastily, π. φέρεσθαι εἰς τὴν τυραννίδα* Id.*Hier.*7.2; *προπετέως ταχυγλωσσότεροι* Hp.*Epid.*4.45; *ἐπερέσθαι π.* X.*Cyr.*1.3.8, cf. Men. *Epit.*306; *ἀποκρίνεσθαι, ἀποφαίνεσθαι,* etc., Pl.*Phlb.*45a, Isoc.12.272, etc.; *π. ἔχειν* to be *rash,* X.*Cyr.*1.4.4 (v.l.); *μηδὲν..πράξῃς π.* Men. 574; *prematurely, AP*5.144 (Asclep.); *-έστερον χρῆσθαι ταῖς προνομαῖς* Plb.3.102.11.

προπέτομαι, *fly forwards,* Arr.*An.*3.3.6, Eust.899.56.

προπεῶντες· *προεστῶτες,* Hsch.

προπή, *ἡ,* = Lat. *decus, Gloss.* (s.v.l.).

πρόπηγνῡμι, *fix beforehand,* pf. imper. Pass., *προπεπήχθω πρίν..* Paul.Aeg.6.120. 2. *προπεπηγὸς δάκρυον congealed before,* Dsc.3. 78 (v.l. *προσ-*).

προπηδ-άω, fut. *-ήσομαι* A.*Fr.*23:—*spring before, τῶν ἄλλων* Luc. *DMort.*19.2. 2. *spring forward,* D.S.17.100, Arr.*Tact.*12.4, App. *Syr.*35: c. gen., *χηραμοῦ* Babr.107.13; *τῆς σκηνῆς* Hdn.6.9.1; *ἐκ τοῦ ἱεροῦ* J.*BJ*4.3.12; *ἐκ τῶν πυλῶν* ib.5.7.3; *ἐς τὴν ἀγοράν* Luc. *Alex.*13. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, protrusion, ὀφθαλμῶν* Polem.*Phgn.* 17. II. *dislocation,* gloss on *ἐκπάλεια,* Sch.Orib.49.27.

προπηλᾰκ-ίζω, Att. fut. *-ιῶ* Th.6.54: (apparently from *πήλαξ* = *πηλός,* though neither *πήλαξ* nor the simple *πηλακίζω* certainly existed): —*bespatter with mud,* or *trample in the mire:* only metaph., *treat with contumely, τοὐμὸν στόμα* S.*OT*427, cf. Ar.*Th.*386 (Pass.); freq. in Att. Prose, Th. l.c., And.4.16, Pl.*R.*562d, etc.:—Pass., Lys.15.6, etc.; *ἰδὼν προπεπηλακισμένην [τὴν φιλοσοφίαν] ἀναξίως* Pl.*R.*536c; *προπηλακισθέντες λόγοις ἢ καὶ ἀτίμοις ἔργοις* Id.*Lg.*866e; *ὑβρίζετο καὶ προὐπηλακίζεθ' ὑπὸ τοῦ δήμου* D.9.60. II. c. acc. rei, *throw in one's teeth, reproach one with, εἴ τις πενίαν π.* Id.18.256. **-ῐσις,** *εως, ἡ, contumelious treatment, τὰς τῶν οἰκείων π. τοῦ γήρως* Pl.*R.*329b. **-ισμός,** *ὁ,* = foreg., Hdt.6.73; *ὕβρις καὶ λοιδορία καὶ π.* D.18.12; *ὁ τῆς δικαιοσύνης π.* Aeschin.3.258: pl., *προπηλακισμοῖς κολάζειν* Pl.*Lg.*855b, etc. **-ιστής,** *οῦ, ὁ, abusive person,* Diog.Oen.27 (pl.). (This word occurred in Hsch., but only the gloss is preserved in the MS.) **-ιστικός,** *ή, όν, contumelious:* Adv. *-κῶς* D.30.36.

πρόπηξις, *εως, ἡ, impact,* f.l. in Orib.50.41 tit.

προπήχιον, *τό,* v. *παραπήχιον.*

προπῐ-έζω, *compress first,* v.l. for *προσπ-* in Paul.Aeg.1.30 (Pass.). **-εσμός,** *ὁ, previous compression,* Id.6.21 (v.l. *προσπ-*).

προπῖν or **προπεῖν,** contr. aor. inf. of *προπίνω* used as Subst., a *drink* or *snack* taken *before* a meal, 'cocktail', Mart.12.82.11, Petron. 28 (leg. *propin esse*), *CIL*5.5272.13,25 (Comum), 4449.34 (Brixia).

προπῖνα, = *popina, Gloss.*

προπινάριον, *τό, jug, ἐλαίου* prob. in *POxy.*1297.8 (iv A.D., *προ[π]ειν-*).

προπῑνάριος, = Lat. *popinarius, MAMA*3.168 (Corasium, written *πρωπ-*).

προπίνω [ῑ], impf. *προὔπῖνον*: fut. *προπίομαι*: aor. *προὔπῐον*: pf. *προπέπωκα*:—*drink before* or *first,* opp. *μεταπίνω,* Hp.*Acut.*56 (Pass.), Thphr.*Od.*48 (Pass.), Luc.*Sat.*18, Ath.4.156e. 2. *take a snack before dinner,* Mart.5.78.3. 3. *drink up, drain dry, ὅκως ἄμυστιν προπίω* Anacr.63.3: metaph., *ψυχὰν τὰν ἐν ἐμοὶ π. drink* it *in, AP*5.170 (Mel.):—Pass., *ἡ προποθεῖσα κύλιξ* Call.*Epigr.*37. II. *drink to* another, i.e. *to his health, pledge* him (cf. Ath.5.193a, 10.432d), *φιάλαν..δωρήσεται..γαμβρῷ π.* Pi.*O.*7.4; *ᾧ προπιεῖν ἐθέλει* Critias *Fr.*6.8 D., cf. 33 D.; *π. σοι* X.*An.*7.3.26; also *π. φιλοτησίας τινί* D.

19.128, cf. Alex.291 ; προπινομένη ποίησις Dionys.Eleg.1. 2. *make a present of* the cup to the person pledged, [ἔκπωμα χρυσοῦν] σοι μεστὸν ἀκράτου προπίομαι Plu.*Alex.*39 ; τὰ ἐκπώματα.. ἐμπιμπλὰς προὔπινε καὶ ἐδωρεῖτο X.*Cyr.*8.3.35, cf. Sch.Pi. l. c.: hence, 3. simply, *give freely, make a present of,* Anacr.66 ; ἄλλα τε πολλὰ.., καὶ ἐκπώματ' ἀργυρᾶ καὶ χρυσᾶ προὔπινεν αὐτοῖς D.19.139 ; π. τὴν ἐλευθερίαν Φιλίππῳ *make* liberty *a drinking-present* to Philip, *give* it *carelessly* to him, Id.18.296 ; *sacrifice* one's friends, A.*Fr.* 131 (anap.), E.*Rh.*405, *PLond.*3.887.5 (iii B.C.) ; τούτῳ προέπιεν ὁ βασιλεὺς κώμην τινά Steph.Com.1.1 ; π. αὐτοῖς τὰς πατρίδας Plu.*Arat.* 14 ; αὐτῇ πέντε καὶ εἴκοσι μυριάδας ἀργυρίου Id.*Galb.*17 ; π. σοὶ ἄνδρα Ἕλληνα Philostr.*VA*3.28 : c. gen. pretii, προπέποται τῆς παραυτίχ' ἡδονῆς καὶ χάριτος τὰ τῆς πόλεως πράγματα the interests of the state *have been sacrificed* for mere present pleasure, D.3.22, cf. App.*BC*2. 143 (v.l.).

προπίονι· εὐθεῖ, Hsch.

προπῐπίσκω, aor. -ἐπῖσα, *give to drink beforehand,* Hp.*Morb.*2.70.

προπιπράσκω, *sell before,* plpf. 3 sg. προεπεπράκει *PMich.Zen.*31. 27 (iii B.C.).

προπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι : aor. προὔπεσον :—*fall* or *throw oneself forward,* as in rowing, προπεσόντες ἔρεσσον Od.9.490, 12.194 ; π. ἡ κοιλία εἰς τὸ στόμα Arist.*HA*507ª29 ; of suppliants, *fall prostrate,* E. *Supp.*63 (lyr.) ; *fall first,* in battle, Plb.1.58.8. II. *rush forward, rush headlong,* ἐν νάπει S.*OC*157 (lyr.) ; ἐς γαῖαν Theoc.24.113 ; *burst forth,* π. ἡ λίμνη Str.16.2.44. 2. metaph., *rush headlong,* Hyp.*Fr.* 161 ; εἰς ἄκαιρον γέλωτα, εἰς κίνδυνον, D.S.13.83, 20.88 ; *to be precipitate, come to a hasty decision, OGI*315.56 (Epist. Attali, ii B.C.) : c. inf., π. πλημμελῆσαι M.Ant.1.17 : abs., *form a hasty judgement,* Stoic term, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.291 ; π. πρὸ καταλήψεως *Stoic.*3.147, cf. Arr.*Epict.* 2.1.10, etc. ; *make a slip of the tongue,* κἂν -πέσωσιν..τάχιστα διορθοῦσθαι Phld.*Rh.*1.186 S. III. *move forwards, advance before* the rest, Plb.1.20.15 ; οἱ προπίπτοντες, opp. οἱ ἀναχωροῦντες, Id.28.3.4 ; *project,* of a hill, προπεπτωκυῖα ὀφρύς Id.7.17.1 ; of an animal's snout, ῥύγχη προπέπτωκε Str.17.3.4 ; -πεπτωκότες τοῖς μετώποις Id.11.11.8 ; τὸ προπῖπτον [τοῦ δόρατος] the *projecting part,* Ascl.*Tact.*5.1 : c. gen., *project beyond,* τὰ μέσα..προπέπτωκε τῶν κεράτων Plb.3.115.7, etc. ; κλῖμαξ π. τῶν ἐμβόλων Id.8.4.4 ; ἡ σάρισσα δέκα πήχεις π. πρὸ τῶν σωμάτων Id.18.29.4 ; ἡ ἄκρα ἔξω τῶν στηλῶν π. Str.2.5.33. 2. Medic., of *prolapse,* ἕδρα -πεσοῦσα Dsc.2.164 ; μήτρα προπίπτει Sor. 2.84. IV. metaph., *occur, be presented* to sense, Demetr.Lac.*Herc.* 1013.7 ; π. σημεῖα they *appear,* S.E.*M.*8.219 (προσπ- Bekker) : hence, *to be obvious,* ὅσα π. τῶν ἁμαρτημάτων Plu.2.800b.

προπιστ-εύω, *trust* or *believe beforehand,* D.23.127, D.H.11.20, Ph.1.100 :—Pass., προεπιστεύθησαν ἄξιοι εἶναι X.*Ages.*4.4. -όομαι, Pass., *to be made credible before,* pf. προπεπίστωμαι S.E.*P.*1.116, *M.*8. 122,261 ; ἐκ φαινομένου π. τὸ ἄδηλον ib.62.

προπίτνω, *fall prostrate,* ἐς γᾶν A.*Pers.*588 (lyr.) ; of a suppliant, S.*El.*1380.

πρόπλασμα, ατος, τό, *rough draft,* Cic.*Att.*12.41.4 ; sculptor's *clay model,* Plin.*HN*35.155.

προπλάσσω, *mould* or *form before,* τί τινος Ph.1.67.

προπλέκω, *wind, apply* a bandage *before,* aor. part. Pass. -πλᾰκείς Heliod.ap.Orib.48.43.1.

προπλέω, *sail before,* Th.4.120 ; cf. προπλώω.

προπληρόω, *fill before,* Asclep.ap.Gal.12.586, Ph.1.603, Dsc.*Alex. Praef.* (Pass.).

προπλήσσω, *strike first,* τὴν φόρμιγγα Him.*Or.*12.3.

πρόπλοος, ον, contr. -πλους, ουν, *sailing before* or *in advance,* τὰς πρόπλους ναῦς Th.6.44 ; τρεῖς νῆες αἱ πρόπλοι ib.46 ; αἱ πρόπλοι the *leading ships,* Isoc.4.92, App.*BC*5.85, etc.

πρόπλοος, contr. -πλους, ὁ, *sailing before* or *forward,* App.*BC*5. 112 (s.v.l.).

προπλύνω [ῡ], *wash clean before,* Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.30 :—Pass., pf. inf. -πεπλύσθαι Gal.18(1).470 ; part. -πεπλυμένη Dsc.2.76.

προπλώω, Ion. for προπλέω, Hdt.5.98.

προπνῖγεῖον, τό, *room before the* πνιγεύς, Vitr.5.11.2, Plin.*Ep.*2. 17.11.

προποδ-έω, perh. *walk in front* as a guide, Call.*Fr.*1.2 P. -ηγός, Dor. -ᾱγός, όν, *going before to show the way, guide,* Plu.2.580c ; σκίπωνα προποδαγόν *AP*6.294 (Phan.) : fem. -ηγέτις, ιδος, Orph.*A.* 342. -ίζω, (πούς) *advance the foot,* κοῦφα ποσὶ προβιβὰς καὶ ὑπασπίδια προποδίζων Il.13.158, cf. 806 ; of a horse, Hld.3.3 ; esp. of the *direct motion* of planets, Sch.Paul.Al.*F.*3 ; opp. ἀναποδίζω, Vett.Val. 34.21, Simp.*in Cael.*491.24. II. metaph., *advance, progress,* πρόοδος καθ' ὑπόβασιν -ποδίζουσα Dam.*Pr.*56 ; ὁ προποδίζων ἀπὸ [τῆς μονάδος] ἀριθμός ib.57. -ισμός, ὁ, *process, progression,* ἀπὸ μονάδος Moderat.ap.Stob.1*Coroll.*8 ; ἀριθμός ἐστι π. πλήθους Theo Sm.p.18 H. ; π. εἰς τὸ ὂν τοῦ ἑνός Dam.*Pr.*67. II. *direct motion,* of planets, pl., opp. ὑποποδισμοί, Procl.*Hyp.*7.4 ; opp. ἀναποδισμοί, Nicom.*Ar.*1.5, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph.*440.7. -ιστικός, ή, όν, *accomplishing its* προποδισμός, of a planet, Vett.Val.338.6.

προποιέω, *do before* or *beforehand,* π. χρηστὰ ἔς τινα Hdt.1.41 ; π. τι, opp. προπαθεῖν, D.C.*Fr.*54.6, cf. Id.38.11 : abs., μὴ διαφθαρῆναι.., ἀλλὰ προποιῆσαι *make the first move,* Th.3.13 :—Pass., τὰ -πεποιημένα *works already carried out, IG*7.3073.27 (Lebad., ii B.C.). II. *make beforehand, prepare,* προεπεποίητο αὐτῷ προεξέδρη Hdt.7.44 ; ὑγίειαν Gal.5.833.

προπολεμ-έω, *make war for* or *in defence of,* τῆς χώρας Isoc.14.33 ; τῶν ἄλλων Plb.2.48.1, etc. ; τισὶ τῆς ἀρχῆς *with..for..,* D.H.6.49 ; ὑπὲρ [τῆς πόλεως] Pl.*R.*429b, cf. *OGI*56.12 (Canopus, iii B.C.) : abs., οἱ προπολεμοῦντες *the guards* or *defenders of a country,* Pl.*R.*423a ; τὸ προπολεμοῦν ib.442b, 547d, Arist.*Pol.*1279ᵇ3 ; τὸ προπολεμῆσον *the body intended to act as guards,* ib.1291ª7. -ητήριον, τό, *bastion, outwork,* π. εἶναι τῆς Ἰταλίας D.S.14.100. -ιος, ον, *customary before war,* ἱερά D.C.46.33 ; τὰ π. ποιῆσαι, θύειν, Id.50.4, D.H.3.9.

προπόλεος, ον, *lying before a city,* κόσμος Anon.ap.Suid. ; τὰ π., gloss on προάστεια, Sch. Philostr.*Im.Prooem.* ap. Boissonade ad Marin.*Procl.* p.140.

προπόλ-ευμα, ατος, τό, *instrument of service,* π. δάφνας, = πρόπολος δάφνη, E.*Ion*113 (lyr.). -εύς, έως, ὁ, = πρόπολος, cj. in A.R.1.781 (πρὸ πόληος codd., προπόλοιο *PAmh.*2.16). -εύω, *minister to,* θεαῖς *Epigr.Gr.*785 (Cnidus), cf. Phot. s.v. πρόπολος. -έω, = foreg., Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. γεραιάς, cj. in S.*Fr.*535.3 (anap.). II. Med., *speak like a prophetess,* Ach.Tat.4.15.

προπολι-όομαι, Pass., *grow grey before,* v.l. in Diod.Cron.ap.S.E. *M.*10.114. -ος, ον, *grey-haired before his time,* Poll.2.12 ; πρόπολιος τὴν κόμην Sch.Pi.*O.*4.32. II. προπόλιον ἐξ ἑρπύλλου *chaplet,* dub. in Semus20.

πρόπολις, εως, ἡ, = προάστιον, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels.*4.81 (pl.). II. *bee-glue,* Varro *RR*3.16.24, Dsc.2.84, *PMag.Par.*1.2379, Aët.15. 14,15.

προπολῑτεύομαι, *transact beforehand,* τῶν πάντα τὰ καθήκοντα προπεπολιτευμένων D.C.52.21 : pf. also in pass. sense, τὰ προπεπολιτευμένα *the previous measures of his government,* Plb.4.14.7, cf. *IG*5(2). 515.8 (Lycosura). II. *hold chief office,* π. ἰδιώτης κύκλου βασιλικοῦ Them.*Or.*16.205c ; πόλεως *POxy.*67.2 (iv A.D.), *PLips.*37.3 (iv A.D.).

πρόπολος, ον, (πέλομαι, τέλλω) *going* or *acting before* : 1. *servant that goes before* one, *attendant, minister,* τυράννων A.*Ch.*357 (lyr.) : abs., Xenoph.1.18, E.*Hipp.*200 (anap.), Ar.*Nu.*436 ; *rower,* Pi.*O.*13.54. 2. *one who serves a god,* esp. *one who interprets his will to men, minister,* [Ἑκάτη] οἱ π. ἔπλετο *h.Cer.*440 ; ὄνειρος Ἀΐδα π. v.l. in Ar.*Ra.*1333 (lyr.) ; Ἡσίοδος π. Μουσῶν B.5.192 ; Πίνδαρος.. Πιερίδων π. *AP*7.35 (Leon.) ; Μουσάων π...Ὀρφέα Poet.ap.Alcid.*Od.* 24 ; αἰθέρος π...πελειαί Simm.ap.Ath.11.491c ; of the Κουρῆτες, Str. 10.3.7. b. *temple-servant,* Hdt.2.63 ; θεοῦ π. Ar.*Pl.*670 ; Ἐνοδίας E.*Hel.*570, cf. *AP*6.269 (Sapph.), Str.5.3.5, D.H.1.76. II. as Adj., c. dat., *ministering to, devoted to,* ἐπινικίοισιν ἀοιδαῖς Pi.*N.*4.79 ; θεῷ *IG*1².825.

πρόπομα, ατος, τό, *drink taken before meals,* Phylarch.50 J., Plu.2. 734a, Gal.6.828. II. = ἀκράτισμα, Plu.2.624c.—A form πρόπωμα is cited by Hdn.Gr.2.935, Choerob. *in Theod.*1.339 ; cf. προπουματᾶς.

προπομπ-εία, ἡ, *escorting in procession, conducting, IG*2².2788.8, D.Chr.38.38 ; written **προπομπία,** Hierocl.p.58 A., Dam.*Pr.*81 codd. II. *first place in a procession, IG*4²(1).66.65 (Epid., i B.C.), *Delph.*3(2).48.53 (i B.C.), *Bull.Soc.Roy.Lund* 1928/9 iv 17 (Thuria, i B.C./i A.D., -ήα), Hermog.*Id.*2.10 ; written **προπομπία,** Luc.*Am.* 18. -εύω, *go before in a procession,* Posidon.36 J. ; βοὴ ἀξία τῆς θεοῦ *Inscr.Prien.*109.215 (ii B.C.) ; τινος *before* him or it, Plu.2.365b, Luc. *Merc.Cond.*25, Hdn.5.6.8 ; Ἡλίου Jul.*Or.*4.154b : abs., Hdn.2.8.6 ; τὸν θεόν *POxy.*1381.19 (ii A.D.) : metaph., πρό τινος Iamb.*Myst.*2. 4. -έω, *conduct as* προπομπός, of Hermes, *IG*14.769 (Naples). -ή, ή, *sending forward,* αἱ π. τῶν γραμματηφόρων Plu.*Galb.*8. II. *escort,* π. δόντες μεγαλοπρεπῆ X.*Ages.*2.27, cf. Plb.20.11.8, Plu.*Num.* 14 ; π. δημοσία Longin.28.2. -ία, v. προπομπεία. -ός, όν, *escorting,* esp. *in procession,* λόχος X.*Cyr.*4.5.17 : c. acc., χοὰς π. *carrying* drink-offerings *in procession,* A.*Ch.*23 (lyr.). II. Subst., *conductor, escort, protector,* Id.*Pers.*1036 (lyr.), X.*Cyr.*3.1.2 ; of Hermes, Alex.89 ; of the Furies, A.*Eu.*206 ; of priestesses of Athena, ib. 1005 (anap.) ; of *attendants* in a funeral procession, Id.*Th.*1074 (anap.) ; π. τιρώνων *PLips.*35.5 (iv A.D., cf. *Arch.Pap.*3.563).

προπονέω, *work* or *labour beforehand,* X.*Cyr.*7.5.80 ; πολλά Luc. *Vit.Auct.*23 ; τινι for another, Id.*Hist.Conscr.*16. 2. *work for* or *instead of* another, τινος X.*An.*3.1.37, *Cyr.*8.2.2. 3. c. gen. rei, *work for, work so as to obtain,* τῶν εὐφροσυνῶν ib.8.1.32. 4. *obtain by previous labour,* τὰ προπεπονημένα Id.*Mem.*4.2.23, *HG*6.5.40. 5. *elaborate, work up first,* τροφὴν οὐκ ὠμήν, ἀλλὰ προπεπονημένην ὑπὸ τοῦ καυλοῦ καὶ τῶν ῥιζῶν Thphr.*CP*4.6.6, cf. *EM*73.27. II. *suffer pain beforehand,* ἦν -πεπονηκός τι ἢ πρὸ τοῦ νοσέειν Hp.*Aph.*4.33 ; π. τῇ νόσῳ, τοὺς νεφρούς, Ruf.*Fr.*72, Gal.19.597 (Med.) ; *to be wearied before,* ἐκ τοῦ τραύματος Luc.*JTr.*40 ; τῷ ἤδη -πεπονηκέναι Agath.3. 27 ; of a horse, Ael.*NA*14.11. 2. trans., *weary before,* ἑαυτούς Plu. *Oth.*11 :—Pass., *to be vexed already,* γᾶς -πονουμένας v.l. in S.*OT*685 (lyr.).

Προποντίς, ίδος, ἡ, *the Fore-sea,* a name given to the Sea of Marmora, that leads into the Pontus, A.*Pers.*876 (lyr.), Hdt.4.85, etc.

προπορ-εία, ἡ, *those who go in front, advanced guard,* Plb.9.5.8 (pl.). -ευτής, οῦ, ὁ, in pl., *vanguard,* Agath.2.2. -εύω, *cause to go before,* Ael.*NA*10.22 :—Pass., with aor. Med., *go before,* Aen.Tact. 23.10, etc. ; π. τινός Arist.*Mir.*844ᵇ5, *Act.Ap.*7.40 ; πρὸ προσώπου τινός Lxx*Ex.*32.34, *Ev.Luc.*1.76 ; πρὸ τοῦ στρατοῦ Arr.*An.*5.15.1 ; π. ἐπὶ δύ' ἡμέραις Plb.3.52.8 ; οἱ προπορευόμενοι the *van,* Id.2.27.2, etc. ; ἡ προπορευομένη, = πρόπολος, Seleuc.ap.Ath.6.267c ; of a river, *flow onward,* Lxx*Ge.*2.14 (v.l.). 2. *come forward,* Plb.1.80.8, etc. 3. *to be promoted, advance,* πρὸς τὴν στρατηγίαν Id.28.6.9, cf. 2.4.2.

προπορίζομαι, Pass., *to be provided beforehand,* Luc.*Salt.*61, prob. in Cyran.43.

προπόρφῡρος, ον, *purple-edged,* δελματικομαφόρτης *POxy.*1273.16 (iii A.D.).

πρόποσις, εως, ἡ, (πίνω) *drinking before* or *to* one, προπόσεις πίνειν drink *healths*, Alex.49 ; πιὼν . . προπόσεις τρεῖς ἴσως ἢ τέτταρας Antiph. 82 ; π. ἀποδωρεῖσθαι, ὀρέγειν, Critias *Fr.*6.3,7 D., al. ; λαμβάνειν Plb.30. 26.6, cf. *AP*5.133 (Posidipp.) ; προπόσεις ἐν τοῖς συμποσίοις ποιεῖν Ath. 10.432d ; δεξιοῦσθαι ἀλλήλους ταῖς π. J.*AJ*6.14.6, cf. Alciphr.*Fr.*6. 18. 2. *drink* itself, Simon.167.6 ; Βρομίου νεκτάρεαι π. *BMus. Inscr.*1036 (Caria). 3. *drinking before* food, ὕδατος ἢ οἴνου Aret. *CD*1.3 (pl.); sg., Aët.9.26.

προπότ-ης, ου, ὁ, *one who drinks healths*, προπόται θίασοι bands *of revellers*, E.*Rh.*361 (lyr.). **-ίζω,** *present as* or *in a draught*, of physicians, Ruf.*Fr.*118.12 :—Pass., Alex.Trall.8.2. 2. *cause to drink*, τοὺς ἐχιοδήκτους *Gp.*13.8.9 ; ἵππον *Hippiatr.*1. **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *draught*, Ruf.*Fr.*114.2, *Hippiatr.*1, al. **-ισμός,** ὁ, = foreg., Dsc.2.160 (pl.), Heraclid.Tar.ap.Gal.11.795 (pl.), Archig. ap.eund.8.153, *Hippiatr.*4. **-ιστέον,** *one must administer a draught*, Herod.Med. in *Rh. Mus.*58.85, Aët.7.51.

προπουμᾰτᾶς (sic), ᾶ, ὁ, *seller of* προπόματα, *MAMA*3.698 (Corycus).

πρόπους, ποδος, ὁ, *one that has large feet*, Phot., Suid. II. *a star in the feet of the Twins* (η Geminorum), Gem.3.4, Ptol.*Alm.*7.5. III. *spur* of a mountain, Plb.3.17.2, 8.13.4, Str.9.5.8 (pl.), *AP*7.501 (Pers.), etc. ; also τοίχων πρόποδες (πρόσπ- cod.) *buttresses*, Tim.*Lex.* s. v. γεῖσα. IV. *sheet* of a sail, Sch.A.R.1.566. V. πρόποδα μέλεα *moving forward* in procession, S.*Fr.*240 (lyr.).

προπραγμᾰτεύομαι, Pass., *to be written* or *published before*, Eun. *VS* p.457 B. ; *to be worked out before*, Ptol.*Alm.*13.7.

προπραξία, ἡ, *right of precedence in negotiation*, *IG*9(1).442 (Stratos, v/iv B. C.).

πρόπρᾶσις, εως, ἡ, *anticipatory sale* : but, in a contract of marriage, *conveyance* of the husband's property to take effect on the dissolution of the marriage by death or otherwise, *PMich.Teb.*121^{r} II ii 1 (i A. D.).

προπράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *do before*, τὰ συμφέροντα τῷ δήμῳ D.C.52. 13 :—Pass., τὰ προπεπραγμένα Arist.*Po.*1455^{b}30, Luc.*Jud.Voc.*2 ; τὰ προπραχθέντα Lxx 1*Es.*1.33. II. *exact*, χάριτας ὀργᾶς λυγρᾶς A.*Ch.* 834 (lyr.).

προ-πράτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = προπώλης, Lys.*Fr.*329 :—also **-πράτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, Is.*Fr.*168, *Gloss.*

προπρεσβεύω, *accomplish previously as envoy*, *Ephes.*2 No.26.

προπρεών, ῶνος, ὁ, ἡ, *friendly*, *kindly*, Pi.*N.*7.86 (προπραόν' cj. Schroeder) ; προ[πρεόν'] ὡς γενέτην suppl. Herwerden in *BCH*23. 302 (Termessus).

προπρηνής, ές, stronger form of πρηνής, *with the face downwards*, ἐν κόνι ἐκτανύσας προπρηνέα Il.24.18 ; [φασγάνῳ] προπρηνέϊ (v.l. προπρηνέα) τύψας *with the edge of* the sword, Od.22.98 : neut. προπρηνές as Adv., *forward*, opp. ὀπίσω, Il.3.218. [Hom. always makes first syll. long.]

προπρήων, ωνος, ὁ, sine expl., perh. compd. of πρηών, Choerob. *in Theod.*p.71 Gaisford, Theognost.*Can.*29.

προπρό, strengthd. for πρό, Prep. with gen., *before*, A.R.3. 453. II. Adv. *on and on*, *thoroughly*, ib.1013,4.1235, Euph.94. More freq. in compds., v. infr.

προπροβῐάζομαι, Med., strengthd. for προβιάζομαι, A.R.1.386.

προπροθέω, strengthd. for προθέω, Orph.*A.*1257.

πρόπροθι, Adv. *forwards*, Opp.*C.*1.530.

προπρο-κᾰλύπτω, strengthd. for προκαλύπτω, in Med., Opp.*C.*4. 334. **-κᾰτᾱΐγδην,** Adv. *rushing down and onward*, A.R.2. 595. **-κῠλίνδομαι,** Pass., *keep rolling before* another (as a suppliant), *roll at* his *feet*, c. gen., προπροκυλινδόμενος πατρὸς Διός Il.22.221 ; δεῦρο τόδ' ἵκετο πήματα πάσχων π. *wandering from place to place*, Od.17.525. **-τῐταίνω,** strengthd. for προτείνω, Opp.*H.*4.103 (Med.). **-φεγγής,** ές, *lightening in front*, *PMag.Par.*1.562,603.

πρόπρυμνα, Adv. *away from the stern*, π. ἐκβολὰν φέρει, of jettisoning cargo, metaph. in A.*Th.*769 (lyr.).

πρό-πταισμα, prob. f. l. for πρόσπτ-, Gal.12.286. **-πταίω,** dub. for προσπτ- in Luc.*Ner.*5 ; f. l. in Phalar.*Ep.*38.2.

προπτόρθιον, τό, *projecting branch*, Lex Solonis ap.Hsch.

προπτύω, *spit forth* or *out*, Lxx 2*Ma.*6.20.

πρό-πτωμα, ατος, τό, = πρόπτωσις I, Gal.14.768. **-πτωσις,** εως, ἡ, *fall forwards*, *prolapse*, ὑστέρας Dsc.1.70(pl.), cf. Sor.2.84, Gal.12.136 (pl.) ; τοῦ βαγοειδοῦς Id.6.877 ; of the eyes, Cels.6.6.8 ; *hernia*, Gal. 10.413. 2. *falling down before* one, *prostration*, Lxx 2*Ma.*3.21 ; ἡ τοῦ φθόγγου π. *utterance*, v.l. in S.E.*M.*1.117. 3. *projection* of spears before the phalanx, Ascl.*Tact.*5.1. 4. *inclination*, *propensity*, εἴς τι Ath.5.180a. 5. *hasty judgement*, Gal.*Anim.Pass.* 2.6. 6. *degeneration*, τῆς ὕλης Iamb.*Myst.*5.14. **-πτωτικός,** ή, όν, *jumping to conclusions*, M.Ant.11.10.

προπύλ-αιος [ῠ], α, ον, (πύλη) *before the gate*, of the statues of gods, Ἀγυιεῦ τοὐμοῦ προθύρου προπύλαιε Ar.*V.*875 ; π. Ἑρμῆς Paus.1.22.8 ; Ἄρτεμις Id.1.38.6. II. προπύλαια, τά, *gateway*, *entrance*, of Egyptian temples, Hdt.2.63, 101, 121, etc. ; on the Acropolis at Athens, *IG*1^{2}.92.34, 366.45, Hdt.5.77, Ar.*Eq.*1326, Th.2.13, D.13.28, 22.13, Aeschin.2.105, Plu.*Per.*13 ; at Eleusis, τὰ π. τῆς Δήμητρος καὶ τῆς Κόρης *IG*2^{2}.1187.25 ; at Epidaurus, ib.4^{2}(1).742.23 (ii/iii A. D., prob.): also in sg., τὸ τοῦ Διονύσου π. And.1.38, cf. *IG*1^{2}.363.2, 2^{2}.1668.5, D.S.1.67, *AP*6.297 (Phan.). **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, arched *opening* in the ἐλέπολις, Bito 53.13. **-ίτης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *one who pursues his trade in a* πρόπυλον, ἐργάται π. *CIG*3028.4 (Ephesus). **-ον,** τό, freq. in pl., = προπύλαια, Hdt.2.91, Hp.*Epid.*4.42, S.*El.*1375, E.*HF*523, etc.: in sg., *IG*1^{2}.891, Arist.*Ath.*15.4, *AP*6.114 (Simm.), *IG*2^{2}.1046. 13, Inscr. in *PFay.*p.32, Plu.2.363f, etc. **-ών,** ῶνος, ὁ, *gateway* of a house, *POxy.*243.15,21 (i A. D.), Hdn.Gr.1.40.

προπυνθάνομαι, pf. **-πέπυσμαι,** *learn by inquiring before*, *hear beforehand*, τι Hdt.1.21, 5.63, 102 ; ὅτι . . Th.4.42, etc.

προπύργιον, τό, *small outwork*, *BGU*1734.8 (i B. C.).

πρόπυργος, ον, *offered for the towers*, i. e. *for the city*, θυσίαι A.*Ag.* 1168 (lyr.).

προπῠρεταίνω, *have a fever beforehand*, Hp.*Epid.*4.21.

προπῠρι-ᾱτέον, *one must foment previously*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.27. 15. **-άω,** *foment previously*, Hp.*Superf.*29, al., Antyll.ap.Orib.7.9.6.

προπῠρόω, *heat beforehand*, σιδήρια Alex.Trall.9.3.

πρόπυστος, ον, *having learnt before*, Phryn.*PS* p.105 B.

προπωγώνιον, τό, *moustache*, Ruf.*Onom.*49, Poll.2.80.

προπωλ-έω, *negotiate a sale*, Pl.*Lg.*954a, *IG*9(1).374 (Naupactus). **-ης,** ου, ὁ, *one who buys for another* or *negotiates a sale*, *broker*, Ar.*Fr.*707a, Poll.7.12, Vett.Val.4.23. **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., *PGrenf.* 1.36.8 (i B. C.), *PAmh.*2.51.28 (i B. C.). **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *connected with broking* ; **-κόν,** τό, *brokerage*, *PRev.Laws* 55.15 (iii B. C.). **-ήτρια,** ἡ, fem. of προπωλητής, *PGrenf.*2.23(*a*) ii 11 (ii B. C.), *PLips.*2.9 (i B. C.), *BGU*994 iii 6 (ii A. D.).

πρόπωνα· εὐκρατῆ, εὔφημα, πρόχειρα, ἑτοῖμα, ἀνεμπόδιστα, Hsch.

πρόρᾱχος, ὁ, (ῥαχία) *foreshore*, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*15 (dub.).

προρέω, Ep.Verb, *flow forward* or *forth*, *flow amain*, of rivers and streams, Il.21.260, Od.5.444, etc. ; ἅλαδε προρέουσι Il.12.19, cf. 5.598 ; εἰς ἅλαδε Od.10.351 ; ἐκ πέτρης Hes.*Th.*792. II. trans., *pour forth*, *h.Ap.*380 ; [κρήνη] ὕδωρ προρέεσκε A.R.3.225, cf. Orph.*A.*1132.

πρόρῑνον, τό, *inner cuticle*, Hsch.

προροφάνω, *swallow first*, Hp.*Morb.*2.54 :—also **-ροφέω,** Id.*Mul.* 1.75.

προρραίνω, *sprinkle beforehand*, Alex.Trall.12.

πρόρρευσις, εως, ἡ, *efflux*, Sch.Nic.*Th.*586 (pl.).

πρόρρηγ-μα, ατος, τό, *membrane enveloping the foetus*, Sor.1.57, Paul.Aeg.3.76. **-νῦμαι,** *to be ruptured previously*, Sor.1.57 : pf. part. τὰ προερρωγότα Gal.17(2).131.

προρρ-ηθῆναι, v. προερέω. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *prognosis*, Hp.*Art.* 58 (pl.); *prophecy*, Sch.A.R.1.118. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *prediction*, *prognosis*, Hp.*Prog.*15 (pl.), D.S.12.36, Plot.3.1.2, *AP*11.382.21 (Agath.). II. *previous instruction* or *warning*, Th.1.49. 2. *proclamation*, ἐκ προρρήσεως πολεμεῖν D.9.13 ; αἱ π. *public notices*, as in case of trials for murder, Antipho 5.88, 6.6, Pl.*Lg.*873b ; τὴν π. προαγορεύων ib.871c. III. Rhet., *introductory statement*, Arist. *Rh.Al.*1438^{b}11 (pl.) ; *comment given beforehand*, opp. ἐπίρρησις, Phld. *Rh.*1.31 S. **-ητέον,** *one must proclaim*, *give notice beforehand*, Pl. *Lg.*854a, 874e. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *predictive*, δύναμις S.E.*M.*5.1 ; **-κόν,** τό, a treatise *on prognosis*, title of two works by Hippocrates, Gal. 14.620, 16.582. **-ητος,** ον, *proclaimed*, *commanded*, S.*Tr.*684.

πρόρριζος, ον, (ῥίζα) *by the roots*, *root and branch*, *utterly*, θάμνοι π. πίπτουσιν Il.11.157 ; ὀθ' . . ἐξερίπῃ δρῦς π. 14.415 ; [πολλοὺς] ὁ θεὸς προρρίζους ἀνέτρεψε Hdt.1.32 ; κακῶς ἐτελεύτησε π. Id.3.40 ; Ζεύς σε . . π. ἐκτρίψειεν E.*Hipp.*684, cf. Hdt.6.86.δ' ; π. ἔφθαρται γένος S.*El.*765 ; [γένος] οἴχεται π. And.1.146 ; δαιμόνων ἱδρύματα π. ἐξανέστραπται βάθρων A.*Pers.*812 ; δίφρων π. ἐκριφθείς S.*El.*512 (lyr.) ; π. αὐτὸς . . ἀπολοίμην Ar.*Ra.*587 : neut. πρόρριζον as Adv., Arist.*HA*616^{a}2 (prob.l.), Lyc.214.

προρρίπτω, f. l. for προσρίπτω in Iamb.*Myst.*3.18.

προρρυθμίζω, *regulate before*, Gal.*UP*7.5.

πρόρῠτος, ον, (ῥέω) *flowing forth* or *first*, prob. in *Gp.*9.19.8.

πρός, Prep., expressing direction, *on the side of*, *in the direction of*, hence c. gen., dat., and acc., *from*, *at*, *to* : Ep. also **προτί** and **ποτί,** in Hom. usually c. acc., more rarely c. dat., and each only once c. gen., Il.11.831, 22.198 :—dialectal forms : Dor. **ποτί** (q. v.) and **ποί,** but Cret. **πορτί** *Leg.Gort.*5.44, etc., Argive **προτ(ῐ)** *Schwyzer* 84.3 (found at Tylisus, v B. C.), restored in *Mnemos.*57.208 (Argos, vi B. C.), and in Alcm.30 ; Arc., Cypr. **πός** *SIG*306.11 (Tegea, iv B. C.), *Inscr.Cypr.* 135.19 H., also sts. in Asia Minor in compds., v. ποσάγω, ποσφέρω ; Aeol. **πρός** Sapph.69 (προσ-), 109, Alc.20 (s. v. l.) ; **πρές** Jo.Gramm. *Comp.*3.10 ; Pamphylian **περτ(ῐ)** *Schwyzer* 686.7, 686^{a}4. (With **προτί, πρός** cf. Skt. *práti* 'towards, near to, against, back, etc.', Slav. *protivŭ*, Lett. *pret* 'against', Lat. *pretium* : **ποτί** (q. v.) and **πός** are not cogn.)

A. WITH GEN., πρός refers to that *from* which something comes : I. of Place, *from*, ἵκετο ἠὲ π. ἠοίων ἢ ἑσπερίων ἀνθρώπων Od. 8.29 ; τὸν π. Σάρδεων ἤλεκτρον S.*Ant.*1037 (v. l.). 2. *on the side of*, *towards*, νήσοισι πρὸς Ἤλιδος *towards* Elis, Od.21.347 ; π. ἁλός, π. Θύμβρης, Il.10.428,430 ; εἶναι π. θαλάσσης Hdt.2.154 ; ἱδρῦσθαι π. τοῦ Ἑλλησπόντου Id.8.120 ; ἐστρατοπεδεύοντο π. Ὀλύνθου Th.1.62, etc. ; φυλακαὶ π. Αἰθιόπων, π. Ἀραβίων, π. Λιβύης, *on the frontier towards* the Ethiopians, etc., Hdt.2.30 : freq. with words denoting the points of the compass, δύω θύραι εἰσίν, αἱ μὲν π. βορέαο, αἱ δ' αὖ π. νότου one *on the* north *side*, the other *on the* south *side*, Od.13.110 ; οἰκέουσι π. νότου ἀνέμου Hdt.3.101 ; π. ἄρκτου τε καὶ βορέω ἀνέμου κατοικημένοι ib.102 ; π. μεσαμβρίης ib.107 ; π. τοῦ Τμώλου τετραμμένον τῆς πόλιος (in such phrases the acc. is more common) Id.1.84 ; π. Πλαταιῶν Th. 3.21 ; π. Νεμέας Id.5.59 ; ἀπὸ τῆσδε τῆς ὁδοῦ τὸ π. τοῦ λιμένος ἅπαν everything *on the* harbour-*ward side* of this road, *IG*1^{2}.892 : combined with π. c. acc., π. ἠῶ τε καὶ τοῦ Τανάϊδος Hdt.4.122 ; τὸν μὲν π. βορέω ἑστεῶτα, τὸν δὲ π. νότον Id.2.121, cf. 4.17. 3. *before*, *in presence of*, μάρτυροι ἔστων π. τε θεῶν μακάρων π. τε θνητῶν ἀνθρώπων Il.1.339 ; οὐδ' ἐπιορκήσω π. δαίμονος 19.188 ; ποὶ τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος . .

ὑπίσχομαι prob. in *IG*2².1126.7 (Amphict. Delph., iv B.C.); *ὑποσχομένους πρὸς τοῦ Διός* ib.1237.16: hence, b. *in the eyes of*, *ἄδικον οὐδὲν οὔτε π. θεῶν οὔτε π. ἀνθρώπων* Th.1.71, cf. X.*An.*1.6.6, etc.; *ὅσιος π. θεῶν* Lex ap.And.1.97; *κατειπάτω..ἁγνὼς π. τοῦ θεοῦ* if he wishes to be pure *in the sight of* the god, *SIG*986.9, cf. 17 (Chios, v/iv B.C.); *ὁ γὰρ καιρὸς π. ἀνθρώπων βραχὺ μέτρον ἔχει* Pi.*P.*4.286. 4. in supplication or adjuration, *before*, and so, *in the name of*, *σε..γουνάζομαι..π. τ' ἀλόχου καὶ πατρός* Od.11.67; *π. θεῶν πατρώων* S.*Ant.*839 (lyr.), etc.; *ἱκετεύω, ἀντιβολῶ π. παίδων, π. γυναικῶν*, etc., D.28.20, etc.: the verb is freq. omitted with *π. θεῶν* or *τῶν θεῶν*, E.*Hec.*551, S.*OT*1037, Ar.*V.*760; *π. τοῦ Διός* Id.*Av.*130: less freq. with other words, *π. τῆς ἑστίας* E.*Fr.*953.39; *π. Χαρίτων* Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*14; *μὴ π. γενείου* S.*El.*1208; *μὴ π. ξενίας τᾶς σᾶς* Id.*OC*515 (lyr.): sts. in questions, *π. θεῶν, τίς οὕτως εὐήθης ἐστίν; in* heaven's *name*, D.1.15; *π. τῆς Ἀθηνᾶς..;* Din.1.45; *ἆρ' οὖν, ὦ π. Διός,..;* Pl.*R.*459a, cf. *Ap.*26e: sts. in Trag. with the pron. *σε* between prep. and case, *π. νύν σε πατρὸς π. τε μητρός..ἱκνοῦμαι* S.*Ph.*468; *μὴ π. σε γονάτων* E.*Med.*324. 5. of origin or descent, *from*, *on the side of*, *γένος ἐξ Ἀλικαρνησσοῦ τὰ π. πατρός by* the father's *side*, Hdt.7.99; *Ἀθηναῖον..καὶ τὰ π. πατρὸς καὶ τὰ π. μητρός* D.57.17, cf. Isoc.3.42, *SIG*1015.7 (Halic.); *πρόγονοι ἢ π. ἀνδρῶν ἢ γυναικῶν in* the male or female *line*, Pl.*Tht.*173d; *ὁ πατὴρ π. μὲν ἀνδρῶν ἦν τῶν Εὐπατριδῶν* Isoc.16.25; *οἱ συγγενεῖς τοῦ πατρὸς καὶ π. ἀνδρῶν καὶ π. γυναικῶν* D.57.23; *οἱ π. αἵματος* blood-relations, S.*Aj.*1305; *ἢ φίλων τις ἢ π. αἵματος φύσιν* Id.*El.*1125. II. of effects *proceeding from* what cause soever: 1. *from*, *at the hand of*, with Verbs of having, receiving, etc., *ὡς ἂν..τιμὴν καὶ κῦδος ἄρηαι π. πάντων Δαναῶν* Il.16.85, cf. 1.160, etc.; *τιμὴν π. Ζηνὸς ἔχοντες* Od.11.302; *δίδοι οἱ ..χάριν ποτ' ἀστῶν καὶ ποτὶ ξείνων* Pi.*O.*7.90; *ἄνθεα τιμῆς πρὸς θνητῶν ἀνελέσθαι* Emp.4.7; *φυλακῆς π. δήμου κυρῆσαι* Hdt.1.59; *τυχεῖν τινος π. θεῶν* A.*Th.*550, cf. S.*Aj.*527; *λαχὼν π. δαιμόνων ὄλβον* Pi.*N.*9.45; *κακόν τι π. θεῶν ἢ π. ἀνθρώπων λαβεῖν* Hdt.2.139, etc.; *μανθάνειν π. ἀστῶν* S.*OC*13: with passive Verbs, *προτὶ Ἀχιλλῆος δεδιδάχθαι* to have been taught *by*.., Il.11.831, cf. S.*OT*357; *ἄριστα πεποίηται..πρὸς Τρώων* Il.6.57; *αἴσχε' ἀκούω π. Τρώων* ib.525, cf. Heraclit.79; *ταῦτα..π. τούτου κλύειν* S.*OT*429; *οὐ λέγεται π. οὐδαμῶν* Hdt.1.47; *ἀτιμάζεσθαι, τετιμῆσθαι π. τινῶν*, ib.61, 2.75; also *λόγου οὐδενὸς γίνεσθαι π. τινῶν* Id.1.120; *παθεῖν τι π. τινός at the hand of*, ib.73; *π. ἀλλήλοιν θανεῖν* E.*Ph.*1269, cf. S.*OT*1237; *π. τῆς τύχης ὄλωλεν* ib.949; *τὸ ποιεύμενον π. τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων* Hdt.7.209; *αἰτηθέντες π. τινὸς χρήματα* Id.8.111; *ἱμέρου βέλει π. σοῦ τέθαλπται* A.*Pr.*650: with an Adj. or Subst., *τιμήεσσα π. πόσιος* Od.18.162; *ἐπίφθονος π. τῶν πλεόνων ἀνθρώπων* Hdt.7.139; *ἔρημος π. φίλων* S.*Ant.*919; *ἀπαθὴς π. ἀστῶν* Pi.*P.*4.297; *πειθὼ π. τινός* S.*El.*562; *π. Τρώων..κλέος εἶναι* Il.22.514; *ἄρκεσις π. ἀνδρός, δόξα π. ἀνθρώπων*, S.*OC*73, E.*Heracl.*624 (lyr.); *ἐλίπετο ἀθάνατον μνήμην π. Ἑλλησποντίων* Hdt.4.144: with an Adv., *οἶμαι γὰρ ἂν οὐκ ἀχαρίστως μοι ἔχειν οὔτε π. ὑμῶν οὔτε π. τῆς Ἑλλάδος* I shall meet with no ingratitude *at* your *hands*, X.*An.*2.3.18, cf. Pl.*R.*463d. 2. of things, *π. τίνος ποτ' αἰτίας [τέθνηκεν]; from* or *by* what cause? S.*OT*1236; *π. ἀμπλακημάτων by* or *by reason of*.., Id.*Ant.*51. III. of dependence or close connexion: hence, 1. *dependent on* one, *under* one's *protection*, *π. Διός εἰσι ξεῖνοί τε πτωχοί τε* Od.6.207, 14.57; *δικασπόλοι, οἵ τε θέμιστας π. Διὸς εἰρύαται by commission from* him, Il.1.239; *π. ἄλλης ἵστον ὑφαίνοις at the bidding of* another, 6.456. 2. *on* one's *side*, *in* one's *favour*, Hdt.1.75, 124, S.*OT*1434, *Tr.*479, etc.; *π. τῶν ἐχόντων..τὸν νόμον τίθης* E.*Alc.*57. IV. of that which is *derivable from*: hence, *agreeable to*, *becoming*, *like*, *τὰ τοιαῦτα ἔργα οὐ π. τοῦ ἅπαντος ἀνδρὸς νενόμικα γίνεσθαι, ἀλλὰ π. ψυχῆς τε ἀγαθῆς καὶ ῥώμης ἀνδρηΐης* Hdt.7.153, cf. 5.12; *ἢ κάρτα π. γυναικὸς αἱρέσθαι κέαρ* 'tis very *like* a woman, A.*Ag.*592, cf. 1636; *οὐ π. ἰατροῦ σοφοῦ θρηνεῖν ἐπῳδάς* S.*Aj.*581, cf. Ar.*V.*369, E.*Hcl.*950, etc.; *π. σοῦ ἐστι* Id.*HF*585, etc.; *οὐκ ἦν π. τοῦ Κύρου τρόπου* X.*An.*1.2.11, etc.: of qualities, etc., *π. δυσσεβείας* A.*Ch.*704; *π. δίκης οὐδὲν τρέμων agreeably to* justice, S.*OT*1014, cf. *El.*1211; *οὐ π. τῆς ὑμετέρας δόξης* Th.3.59; *ἐάν τι ἡμῖν π. λόγου ᾖ* if it be at all *to* our purpose, Pl.*Grg.*459c; *εἰ τόδε π. τρόπου λέγω correctly*, Id.*R.*470c; but *π. τρόπου τι ὠνεῖσθαι* buy *at a reasonable price*, Thphr.*Char.*30.12; *τὰ γενήματα π. ἐλάσσονος τιμᾶς πωλῶν IG*5(2).515.14 (Lycosura); *π. ἀγαθοῦ, π. κακοῦ τινί ἐστι* or *γίγνεται*, it is *to* one's advantage or otherwise, Arist.*Mu.*397ª30, Arr.*An.*7.16.5, Hld.7.12; *π. ἀτιμίας λαβεῖν τι* to take a thing *as* an insult, regard it so, Plu.*Cic.*13; *π. δέους λαβεῖν τι* Id.*Flam.*7; *λαβεῖν τι π. ὀργῆς* (v.l. *ὀργήν*) J.*AJ*8.1.3; *μοι π. εὐκλείας γένοιτο* ib.18.7.7; *τῷ δήμῳ π. αἰσχύνης ἂν ἦν, π. ὀνείδους ἂν ἦν τῇ πόλει*, Lib.*Decl.*43.27, 28.

B. WITH DAT., it expresses proximity, *hard by*, *near*, *at*, *ποτὶ γαίῃ* Od.8.190, 11.423; *ποτὶ γούνασι* Il.5.408; *ποτὶ δρυσίν among* the oaks, 14.398 (nisi leg. *περί*); *πρὸς ἄκμονι χαλκεύειν* Pi.*P.*1.86; *ποτὶ γραμμᾷ στᾶσαί τινα* ib.9.118; *ἄγκυραν ποτὶ ναῒ κρημνάντων* ib.4.24; *δῆσαί τινα πρὸς φάραγγι* A.*Pr.*15; *νεὼς καμούσης ποντίῳ π. κύματι* Id.*Th.*210; *π. μέσῃ ἀγορᾷ* S.*Tr.*371; *π. Ἀργείων στρατῷ* Id.*Aj.*95; *π. πέδῳ κεῖται* Id.*OT*180 (lyr.); *θακεῖν π. ναοῖς* ib.20, cf. A.*Eu.*855; *π. ἡλίου ναίουσι πηγαῖς* Id.*Pr.*808; *π. τῇ γῇ ναυμαχεῖν* Th.7.34; *ἐς μάχην καθίστασθαι π.* (v.l. *ὑπ'*) *αὐτῇ τῇ πόλει* Id.2.79; *τεῖχος π. τῇ θαλάσσῃ* Id.3.105; *αἱ π. θαλάττῃ πόλεις* X.*HG*4.8.1; *τὸ π. Αἰγίνῃ στράτευμα off* Aegina, Th.1.105; *Λίβυες οἱ π. Αἰγύπτῳ bordering on*.., ib.104; *τὸ π. ποσί* that which is *close to* the feet, *before* one, S.*OT*130, etc.; *θρηνεῖν ἐπῳδὰς π...πήματι over* it, Id.*Aj.*582; *αἱ π. τῇ βάσει γωνίαι* the angles *at* the base, Euc.1.5, al.; *τὴν π. τῷ ..ἱερῷ κρήνην IG*2².338.13, cf. *SIG*1040.15 (Piraeus, iv B.C.), al. 2. *before*, *in the presence of*, *π. τοῖς θεσμοθέταις*, *π. τῷ διαιτητῇ λέγειν*, D.20.98, 39.22; *ὅσα π. τοῖς κριταῖς γέγονεν* Id.21.18; *π. διαιτητῇ φεύγειν* Id.22.28. 3. with Verbs denoting *motion towards* a place, *upon*, *against*, *ποτὶ δὲ σκῆπτρον βάλε γαίῃ* Il.1.245, Od.2.80; *με βάλῃ ..ποτὶ πέτρῃ* 5.415, cf. 7.279, 9.284; *νῆας ποτὶ σπιλάδεσσιν ἔαξαν* 3.298, cf. 5.401; *λιαζόμενον ποτὶ γαίῃ* sinking *on* the ground, Il.20.420; *ἴσχοντες πρὸς ταῖς πόλεσι* Th.7.35. 4. sts. with a notion of *clinging* closely, *προτὶ οἱ λάβε* clasped *to* him, Il.20.418; *προτὶ οἱ εἵλε* 21.507; *πρὸς ἀλλήλῃσιν ἔχονται* Od.5.329; *προσπεπλασμένας..π. ὄρεσι* Hdt.3.111; *π. δμῳαῖσι κλίνομαι* fall *into the arms of*.., S.*Ant.*1189; *π. τινί close to*, Men.*Epit.*204. II. to express close engagement, *at the point of*, *π. αὐτῷ γ' εἰμὶ τῷ δεινῷ λέγειν* S.*OT*1169; *engaged in* or *about*, *π. τῷ εἰρημένῳ λόγῳ ἦν* Pl.*Phd.*84c, cf. *Phdr.*249c, d; *ἂν π. τῷ σκοπεῖν..γένησθε* D.18.176; *ἀεὶ π. ᾧ εἴη ἔργῳ, τοῦτο ἔπραττεν* X.*HG*4.8.22; *διατρίβειν* or *σχολάζειν π. τινί*, Epicr.11.3 (anap.), Arist.*Pol.*1308ᵇ36 (but *π. ταῦτα ἐσχόλασα* X.*Mem.*3.6.6); *ὅλος εἶναι π. τῷ λήμματι* D.19.127; *π. τῇ ἀνάγκῃ ταύτῃ γίγνεσθαι* Aeschin.1.74; *τὴν διάνοιαν, τὴν γνώμην ἔχειν π. τινί*, Pl.*R.*500b, Aeschin.3.192; *κατατάξαι αὐτὸν π. γράμμασιν*, i.e. give him a post as clerk, *PCair.Zen.*342.3 (iii B.C.); *ὁ π. τοῖς γράμμασι τεταγμένος* Plb.15.27.7, cf. 5.54.7, D.S.2.29, 3.22; *ἐπιμελητὴς π. τῇ εἰκασίᾳ τοῦ σησάμου PTeb.*713.2, cf. 709.1 (ii B.C.). III. to express union or addition, once in Hom., *ἄασάν μ' ἔταροί τε κακοὶ π. τοῖσί τε ὕπνος* and *besides* them sleep, Od.10.68; *π. τοῖς παροῦσιν ἄλλα in addition to*, A.*Pr.*323, cf. *Pers.*531, Xenoph.8.3, Emp.59.3; *ἄλλους π. ἑαυτῷ* Th.1.90; *π. ταῖς ἡμετέραις* [*τριήρεσι*] Id.6.90; *δέκα μῆνας π. ἄλλοις πέντε* S.*Tr.*45; *τρίτος..π. δέκ' ἄλλαισιν γοναῖς* A.*Pr.*774; *κυβερνήτης π. τῇ σκυτοτομίᾳ in addition to* his trade of leather-cutter, Pl.*R.*397e: freq. with neut. Adjs., *π. τῷ νέῳ ἁπαλός besides* his youth, Id.*Smp.*195c, cf. *Tht.*185e; *π. τῷ βλαβερῷ καὶ ἀηδέστατον* Id.*Phdr.*240b; *π. τούτοισι besides* this, Hdt.2.51, cf. A.*Pers.*237 (troch.), etc.; rarely in sg., *π. τούτῳ* Hdt.1.31, 41; *π. τοῖς ἄλλοις besides* all the rest, Th.2.61, etc.:—cf. the Advb. usage, infr. D.

C. WITH ACCUS., it expresses motion or direction towards an object: I. of Place, *towards*, *to*, with Verbs of Motion, *ἰέναι π. Ὄλυμπον* Il.1.420; *ἰέναι π. δώματα*, etc., Od.2.288, etc.; *ἰέναι π. ἠῶ τ' ἠέλιόν τε* Il.12.239; *φέρειν προτὶ ἄστυ, ἄγειν προτὶ Ἴλιον*, etc., 13.538, 657, etc.; *ἄγεσθαι πρὸς οἶκον, ἐρύεσθαι ποτὶ Ἴλιον*, 9.147, 18.174; *ὠθεῖν, δίεσθαι προτὶ ἄστυ*, 16.45, 15.681, etc.; *βίπτασκε ποτὶ νέφεα* Od.8.374; *βαλεῖν ποτὶ πέτρας* 12.71; *κυλινδόμενα προτὶ χέρσον* 9.147; *ἀπῆλθε πρὸς ἑαυτόν* returned *to* his home, Lxx *Nu.*24.25; *κληθῆναι π. τὸ δεῖπνον* (rarer than *ἐπὶ δεῖπνον*) Plu.*Cat.Ma.*3. 2. with Verbs implying previous motion, *upon*, *against*, *π. τεῖχος, π. κίονα ἐρείσας*, Il.22.112, Od.8.66; *ἅρματα..ἔκλιναν π. ἐνώπια* Il.8.435; *ἔγχος ἔστησε π. κίονα* Od.1.127; *ποτὶ τοῖχον ἀρηρότες* 2.342; *ποτὶ βωμὸν ἴζεσθαι* 22.334; *πρὸς γοῦνα καθέζετό τινος* 18.395; *π. ἄλλοτ' ἄλλον πημονὴ προσιζάνει* A.*Pr.*278; *τὰ πολλὰ πατρὸς π. τάφον κτερίσματα* S.*El.*931; *χῶρον π. αὐτὸν τόνδ'* dub. in Id.*Ph.*23; later, *ἔστη π. τὸν στῦλον* Lxx 4*Ki.*23.3; *ὁ ὄχλος π. τὴν θάλασσαν ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς ἦσαν Ev.Marc.*4.1; *π. ὑμᾶς παραμενῶ with* you, 1*Ep.Cor.*16.6; *ἐκήδευσαν τὸν..πατέρα..π. τοὺς λοιποὺς συγγενεῖς beside*, *Supp.Epigr.*6.106 (Cotiaeum). b. of addition, *πολ τὰν στάλαν ποιγραψάνσθω τάδε SIG*56.46 (Argos, V B.C.); *ἵππον προσετίθει πρὸς τοὔνομα* Ar.*Nu.*63, cf. Hdt.6.125, X.*HG*1.5.6, Pl.*Phlb.*33c, Arist.*Rh.*1359ᵇ28; *προσεδαπάνησε π. τὸ μερισθὲν αὐτῷ εἰς τὸ ἔλαιον ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων over and above* the sum allotted to him, *IG*2².1227.9; *προσετέθη π. τὸν λαὸν αὐτοῦ* was gathered *to* his people, Lxx *Ge.*49.33. 3. with Verbs of seeing, looking, etc., *towards*, *ἰδεῖν π. τινά* Od.12.244, al.; *ὁρᾶν, ἀποβλέπειν π. τι* or *τινά*, A.*Supp.*725, Ar.*Ach.*291, etc.; *ἀναυγεῖ π. Ὄλυμπον* Emp.44; *στάντε ποτὶ πνοιήν so as to face* it, Il.11.622 (similarly, *πέτονται πρὸς τὸ πνεῦμα against* the wind, Arist.*HA*597ª32); *κλαίεσκε π. οὐρανόν* cried *to* heaven, Il.8.364: freq. of points of the compass, *π. ζόφον κεῖσθαι* lie *towards* the West, Od.9.26; *ναίειν π. ἠῶ τ' ἠέλιόν τε* 13.240; *στάντα π. πρώτην ἕω* S.*OC*477; so in Prose, *π. ἠῶ τε καὶ ἡλίου ἀνατολάς* Hdt.1.201, cf. 4.40; *π. βορέην τε καὶ νότον* Id.2.149; also *ἀκτὴ π. Τυρσηνίην τετραμμένη τῆς Σικελίης* Id.6.22 (v. supr. A.1.2); *π. ἥλιον facing* the sun, and so, *in the* sun*light*, Ar.*V.*772; so *π. λύχνον by* lamp*light*, Id.*Pax* 692, Jul.*Ep.*4; *π. τὸ λύχνον* Hippon.22 Diehl, cf. Arist.*Mete.*375ª27; *πὸτ τὸ πῦρ* Ar.*Ach.*751; *πρὸς τὸ πῦρ* Pl.*R.*372d, cf. Arist.*Pr.*870ª21; *π. φῶς in open* day, S.*El.*640; but, *by* torch-*light*, Plu.2.237a. 4. in hostile sense, *against*, *π. Τρῶας μάχεαι* Il.17.471; *ἐστρατόωνθ'..π. τείχεα Θήβης* 4.378; *π. δαίμονα against* his *will*, 17.98; *βεβλήκει π. στῆθος* 4.108; *γούνατ' ἐπήδα π. ῥόον ἀΐσσοντος* 21.303; *χρὴ π. θεὸν οὐκ ἐρίζειν* Pi.*P.*2.88; *π. τοὐμὸν σπέρμα χωρήσαντα* S.*Tr.*304; *ἐπιέναι π. τινάς* Th.2.65; *ὅσα ἔπραξαν οἱ Ἕλληνες π. τε ἀλλήλους καὶ τὸν βάρβαρον* Id.1.118; *ἀγωνίζεσθαι π. τινά* Pl.*R.*579c; *ἀντιτάττεσθαι π. πόλιν* X.*Cyr.*3.1.18: also in argument, *in reply to*, *ταῦτα π. τὸν Πιττακὸν εἴρηται* Pl.*Prt.*345c; and so in the titles of judicial speeches, *πρός τινα in reply to*, less strong than *κατά τινος against* or *in accusation*, D.20 tit., etc.; *μήτε π. ἐμὲ μήτε κατ' ἐμοῦ δίκην εἶναι* Is.11.34. 5. without any hostile sense, *π. ἀλλήλους ἔπεα πτερόεντ' ἀγόρευον* Il.3.155, cf. 5.274, 11.403, 17.200; *π. ξεῖνον φάσθαι ἔπος ἠδ' ἐπακοῦσαι* Od.17.584; *λέγειν, εἰπεῖν, φράζειν π. τινά*, Hdt.1.8, 90, Ar.*V.*335, *Nu.*359; *ἀπαγγεῖλαι π. τινάς* A.*Ch.*267; *μνησθῆναι π. τινά* Lys.1.19, etc.; *ἀμείψασθαι π. τινά* Hdt.8.60 codd.; *ἀποκρίνεσθαι π. τινάς* Ar.*Ach.*632, Th.5.42; *ὤμοσε δὲ π. ἔμ' αὐτόν* he swore *to* me, Od.14.331: *π.* sts. governs the reflex. pron., *διαλογίζεσθαι π. ὑμᾶς αὐτούς* Is.7.45; *ἀναμνήσθητε, ἐνθυμήθητε π. ὑμᾶς αὐτούς*, Isoc.6.52, 15.60; *π. ἐμαυτὸν..ἐλογιζόμην* Pl.*Ap.*21d; *μινύρεσθαι, ᾄδειν π.*

ἑαυτόν, Ar.*Ec.*880,931 ; *ἐπικωκύω..αὐτὴ π. αὑτήν* S.*El.*285. b. *π. σφέας ἔχειν δοκέουσι*, i. e. they think they are pregnant, Hp.*Nat.Puer.* 30. 6. of various kinds of intercourse or reciprocal action, *π...Διομήδεα τεύχε' ἄμειβεν* changed arms *with* Diomedes, Il.6.235 ; *ὅσα..ξυμβόλαια..ἦν τοῖς ἰδιώταις π. τοὺς ἰδιώτας ἢ ἰδιώτῃ π. τὸ κοινόν IG*1².116.19 ; *σπονδάς, συνθήκας ποιεῖσθαι π. τινά*, Th.4.15, Plb.1.17.6 ; *ξυγχωρεῖν π. τινάς* Th.2.59 ; *γίγνεται ὁμολογία π. τινάς* Id.7.82, cf. Hdt. 1.61 ; *π. τινὰς ξυμμαχίαν ποιεῖσθαι* Th.5.22 ; *π. ἀλλήλους ἡσυχίαν εἶχον καὶ π. τοὺς ἄλλους...εἰρήνην ἦγον* Isoc.7.51 ; *π. ἀλλήλους ἔχθραι τε καὶ στέργηθρα* A.*Pr.*491 ; also *σαίνειν ποτὶ πάντας* Pi.*P.*2.82, cf. *O.*4.6 ; *παίζειν πρός τινας* E.*HF*952, etc. ; *ἀφροδισιάζειν π. τινά* X.*Mem.*1.3.14 ; *ἀγαθὸς γίγνεσθαι π. τινά* Th.1.86 ; *εὐσεβὴς π. τινὰς πέλειν* A.*Supp.*340 ; *διαλέγεσθαι π. τινά* converse *with...*, X.*Mem.*1.6.1, Aeschin.2.38,40, 3.219 ; *κοινοῦσθαι π. τινάς* Pl.*Lg.*930c ; *π. τοὺς οἰκέτας ἀνακοινοῦσθαι περὶ τῶν μεγίστων* Thphr.*Char.*4.2 ; *διαλογίζεσθαι π. τινά* balance accounts *with*.., D.52.3, cf. *SIG*241.127 (Delph., iv B.C.) ; *ἃ ἔχει διελόμενος π. τὸν ἀδελφόν IG*12(7).55.8 (Amorgos, iv/iii B.C.), cf. D. 47.34. b. in phrases of the form *ἡ π. τινὰ εὔνοια* (*ἔχθρα*, etc.), *π.* sts. means *towards*, as *ἡ π. αὐτοὺς φιλία* the affection of their wives *towards* or *for* them, X.*Cyr.*3.1.39 ; *ἡ π. ὑμᾶς ἔχθρα* Id.*HG*3.5.10 ; *ἡ ἀπέχθεια ἡ π. τοὺς πλουσίους* Arist.*Pol.*1305ª23 ; *τὴν π. τοὺς τετελευτηκότας εὔνοιαν ὑπάρχουσαν* D.18.314, cf. *SIG*352.13 (Ephesus, iv/iii B.C.), al. ; *φυσικαὶ τοκέων στοργαὶ π. τέκνα ποθεινά IG*12(5).305.13 (Paros) : but sts. *at the hands of*, *ἡ π. τὸ θεῖον εὐμένεια* the favour of the gods, Th.5.105 ; *φθόνος τοῖς ζῶσι π. τὸ ἀντίπαλον* jealousy is incurred by the living *at the hands of* their rivals, Id.2.45 ; *τὴν ἀπέχθειαν τὴν π. Θηβαίους...τῇ πόλει γενέσθαι* the hostility incurred by Athens *at the hands of* the Thebans, D.18.36, cf. 6.3, 19.85 ; *τῇ φιλίᾳ τῇ π. τὸν τετελευτηκότα* the friendship *with* (not 'affection *for*') the deceased, Is.1.17, cf. Pl.*Ap.*21c, 28a, Isoc.15.101, 19.50, Lycurg.135, Din.1.19, etc. ; *τίνος ὄντος ἐμοὶ π. ὑμᾶς ἐγκλήματος ;* Lys.10.23, cf. 16. 10 ; *τιμώμενος..διὰ τὴν π. ὑμᾶς πίστιν* Din.3.12, cf. Lys.12.67, D.20. 25 ; *τῷ φόβῳ τῷ π. ὑμᾶς* the fear *inspired by* you, Id.25.93 ; *τῇ π. Ῥωμαίους εὐνοίᾳ* his popularity *with* the Romans, Plb.23.7.5. 7. of legal or other business transacted *before* a magistrate, witness, etc., *τάδε ὁ σύλλογος ἐβουλεύσατο..π. μνήμονας SIG*45.8 (Halic., v B.C.), cf. *IG*7.15.1 (Megara, ii B.C.) ; *γράφεσθαι αὐτὸν κλοπῆς..π. τοὺς ἐπιμελητάς* ib.1².65.46 ; *ἀτέλειαν εἶναι αὐτῷ καὶ δίκας π. τὸν πολέμαρχον* ib.153. 7 ; *λόγον διδόντων τῶν..χρημάτων..π. τοὺς λογιστάς* ib.91.27 ; *before* a jury, *ἔστι δὲ τούτοις μὲν π. ὑμᾶς ἀγών, ὑμῖν δὲ π. ἅπασαν τὴν πόλιν* Lys. 26.14 ; *ἀντιδικῆσαι τῷ παιδὶ..π. ὑμᾶς* Is.11.19 codd. (dub.) ; *before* a witness to whom an appeal for corroboration is made, Id.3.25 ; *ὀμόσαντες πὸ(τ) τὸν θεόν Schwyzer* 418.11 (Elis) ; *ϝέρρεν αὐτὸν πὸ(τ) τὸν Δία in the eyes of* Zeus, ib.415.7 (ibid.) ; *λαχεῖν πρὸς τὸν ἄρχοντα, γράφεσθαι π. τοὺς θεσμοθέτας*, D.43.15, Lex ib.21.47, cf. Arist.*Ath.*56. 6 ; *τοῖς ἐμπόροις εἶναι τὰς δίκας π. τοὺς θεσμοθέτας* D.33.1 ; *θέντων τὰ ...ποτήρια..π. Πολύχαρμον* having pawned the cups *with* P., *IPE*1². 32 *A* 15 (Olbia, iii B.C.) ; also *διαβάλλειν τινὰ π. τοὺς πολλούς* X.*Mem.* 1.2.31, cf. D.7.33. II. of Time, *towards* or *near* a certain time, *at* or *about*, *ποτὶ ἕσπερα* Od.17.191 ; *ποτὶ ἕσπερον* Hes.*Op.*552 ; *πρὸς ἑσπέραν* Pl.*R.*328a ; *ἐπεὶ π. ἑσπέραν ἦν* X.*HG*4.3.22 ; *π. ἡμέραν* Id.*An.*4.5.21 ; *π. ὄρθρον* Ar.*Lys.*1089 ; *ποτ' ὄρθρον* (nisi leg. *πότορθρον*) Theoc.5.126, Erinn. in *PSI*9.1090.48 + 8 (p. xii) ; *πρὸς ἕω* Ar.*Ec.*312 ; *π. ἀὼ ἐγρέσθαι, π. ἡμέραν ἐξεγρέσθαι*, Theoc.18.55, Pl.*Smp.*223c ; *π. γῆρας, π. τὸ γῆρας, in* old age, E.*Med.*592, Pl.*Lg.*653a ; *π. εὐάνθεμον φυάν in* the bloom of life, Pi.*O.*1.67 ; *μέχρις ὅτου π. γυναῖκας ὦσι*, i. e. of marriageable age, *IG*2².1368.41 : later, *π. τὸ παρόν for* the moment, Luc.*Ep. Sat.*28, etc. ; v. infr. III. 5. III. of Relation between two objects, 1. *in reference to, in respect of, touching*, *τὰ π. τὸν πόλεμον* military matters, equipments, etc., Th.2.17, etc. ; *τὰ π. τὸν βασιλέα* our *relations to* the King, D.14.2 ; *τὰ π. βασιλέα πράγματα* the negotiations *with* the King, Th.1.128 ; *τὰ π. τοὺς θεούς* our relations, i.e. duties, *to* the gods, S.*Ph.*1441 ; *μέτεστι π. τὰ ἴδια διάφορα πᾶσι τὸ ἴσον..ἐλευθέρως δὲ τὰ π. τὸ κοινὸν πολιτεύομεν* Th.2.37 ; *οὐδὲν διοίσει π. τὸ γενέσθαι..in respect of..*, Arist.*APr.*24ª25, cf. Pl.*Phd.*111b ; *ἕτερος λόγος, οὐ π. ἐμέ* that is another matter, and does not *concern* me, D.18.44, cf. 21,60, Isoc.4.12 ; *τῶν φορέτρων ὄντων π. ἐμέ* freightage shall be my *concern*, i. e. *borne by* me, *PAmh.*91.18 (ii A.D.) ; *π. τούτου ἦν ἡ τῶν διαφόρων πρᾶξις* Lxx 2*Ma.*4.28 ; *ἐὰν..βοᾷ καὶ σχετλιάζῃ μηδὲν π. τὸ πρᾶγμα, nihil ad rem*, D.40.61 ; *οὐδὲν π. τὸν Διόνυσον* Prov. ap.Plb.39.2.3, Suid. ; *οὐδὲν αὐτῷ π. τὴν πόλιν ἐστίν* he owes no reckoning *to* the State, D.21.44 ; *λόγος ἐστὶν ἐμοὶ π. Ἀθηναίους* Philonid. 1 D. ; *π. Ἰάσονά ἐστιν αὐτῷ περὶ τῆς τιμῆς PHamb.*27.8 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen.*150.18 (iii B.C.) ; *ἔσται αὐτῷ π. τὸν Θεόν* (sc. *ὁ λόγος*) he shall have to reckon *with* God, *Supp.Epigr.*6.188, cf. 194, al. (Eumenia) ; without *αὐτῷ*, ib.236 (Phrygia) ; *ἔσται π. τὴν Τριάδαν MAMA* 1.168, cf. *Supp.Epigr.*6.302 (Laodicea Combusta) ; *ἕξει π. τὸν Θεόν* ib.300, al. (ibid.) ; *ἕξει π. τὴν ἐωνίαν κρίσιν* ib.4.733 (Eukhaita), cf. 6.841 (Cyprus) ; *π. πολλοὺς ἔχων ἀγωνιστάς* Suid. s.v. *ὅσα μοῦς ἐν πίσσῃ*, cf. 2*Ep.Cor.*5.12 : with Advbs., *ἀσφαλῶς ἔχειν π. τι* X.*Mem.*1.3.14, etc. ; [*τὸ* or *τὰ*] *πρός τι* the *relative* term or terms, Arist.*Cat.*1ᵇ25, 6ª36, al. ; *τὸ π. τι*, Pythag. name for *two*, *Theol.Ar.*8 ; *π. ἡμᾶς relatively to* us, opp. *ἁπλῶς*, Arist.*APo.* 72ª1 ; *ὀρθὸς πρός* or *ποτί* c. acc., perpendicular *to*, Archim.*Sph.Cyl.*2. 3, *Spir.*20 ; *ἃ ΔΖ ποτὶ τὰν ΑΔ ἀμβλεῖαν ποιεῖ γωνίαν* ib.16. 2. *in reference to, in consequence of*, *πρὸς τοῦτο τὸ κήρυγμα* Hdt.3.52, cf. 4.161 ; *π. τὴν φήμην in view of..*, Id.3.153, cf. Th.8.39 ; *χαλεπαίνειν π. τι* Id.2.59 ; *ἀθύμως ἔχειν π. τι* X.*HG*4.5.4, etc. : with neut. Pron., *π. τί ; wherefore ? to what end ?* S.*OT*766, 1027, etc. ; *π. οὐδέν for* nothing, in vain, Id.*Aj.*1018 ; *π. οὐδὲν ἀναγκαῖον* unnecessarily, Sch.Il.9.23 ; *π. ταῦτα therefore, this being so*, Hdt.5.9,40, A.*Pr.*915, 992, S.*OT*426, etc. ; cf. *οὗτος* C. VIII. 1b. 3. *in reference to* or *for* a purpose, *ἕστηκεν..μῆλα π. σφαγάς* A.*Ag.*1057 ; *χρήσιμος, ἱκανὸς π. τι*, Pl.*Grg.*474d, *Prt.*322b ; *ὡς π. τί χρείας ;* S.*OT*1174, cf. *OC*71, *Tr.*1182 ; *ἕτοιμος π. τι* X.*Mem.*4.5.12 ; *ἱκανῶς ὡς π. τὴν παροῦσαν χρείαν* Arist. *Cael.*269ᵇ21 ; *ἦν ἀρήγειν φαίνηται π. τὴν σύμπασαν νοῦσον* Hp.*Acut.* 60 ; *ποιεῖ π. ἐπιλημπτικούς* is efficacious *for* cases of epilepsy, Dsc.1.6 ; *ἐθέλοντες τὰ π. τὴν νοῦσον ἡδέα μᾶλλον ἢ τὰ π. τὴν ὑγιείην προσδέχεσθαι* Hp.*de Arte* 7. b. *with a view to* or *for* a future time, *ὅπως..γράμματα δῷ π. ἣν ἂν ἡμέραν ἑκάτεροι παραγίνωνται SIG*679.62 (Senatus consultum, ii B.C.) ; *θαυμάζεται τὰ Περικλέους ἔργα π. πολὺν χρόνον ἐν ὀλίγῳ γενόμενα* Plu.*Per.*13. c. = *πρός* B. II, *ἐγίνετο π. ἀναζυγήν* Plb.3.92.8 ; *ὄντων π. τὸ κωλύειν* Id.1.26.3, cf. 1.29.3, al., Plu.*Nic.*5. 4. *in proportion* or *relation to, in comparison with*, *κοῖός τις δοκέοι ἀνὴρ εἶναι π. τὸν πατέρα Κῦρον* Hdt.3.34 ; *ἔργα λόγου μέζω π. πᾶσαν χώρην* Id. 2.35 ; *π. πάντας τοὺς ἄλλους* Id.3.94, 8.44 ; *πολλὴν ἂν οἶμαι ἀπιστίαν τῆς δυνάμεως..π. τὸ κλέος αὐτῶν εἶναι* Th.1.10, cf. Pi.*O.*2.88, Pl. *Prt.*327d, 328c, *Phd.*102c, etc. ; *π. τὰς μεγίστας καὶ ἐλαχίστας ναῦς τὸ μέσον σκοπεῖν* the mean *between...*, Th.1.10 ; *τὸ κάλλιστον τῶν ἔργων π. τὸ αἴσχιστον συμβαλεῖν* Lycurg.68 ; *ἓν π. ἓν συμβάλλειν* Hdt.4.50 ; also *ἔχεις π. τὰ ἔτη μέλαιναν τὴν τρίχα* Thphr.*Char.*2.3 ; *ἐνδεεστέρως ἢ π. τὴν ἐξουσίαν* Th.4.39 : also of mathematical ratio, *οἷος ὁ πρῶτος* (sc. *ὅρος*) *ποτὶ τὸν δεύτερον, καὶ ὁ δεύτερος ποτὶ τὸν τρίτον* Archyt.2, cf. Philol.11, Pl.*Ti.*36b, Arist.*Rh.*1409ª4, al., Euc. 5 *Def.*4, etc. ; *πρὸς παρεὸν..μῆτις ἀέξεται ἀνθρώποισι in proportion to* the existing (physical development), Emp.106 : also of price, value, *πωλεῖσθαι δὶς π. ἀργύριον* sells twice *against* or *relatively to* silver, i. e. for twice its weight in silver, Thphr.*HP*9.6.4 ; *πωλεῖται ὁ σταθμὸς αὐτοῦ π. διπλοῦν ἀργύριον* Dsc.1.19 ; [*ἡ μαργαρῖτις λίθος*] *πωλεῖται..π. χρυσίον for its weight in* gold, Androsthenes ap.Ath.3.93b : metaph., *π. ἀρετήν* Pl.*Phd.*69a ; *ὅπως π. τὰς τιμὰς τῶν κριθῶν τὰ ἄλφιτα πωλήσουσι on the basis of* the price of barley, Arist.*Ath.*51.3 ; *ἐξέστω αὐτοῦ ἀπογραφὴν τῆς οὐσίας π. τοῦτο τὸ ἀργύριον Ἀθηναίων τῷ βουλομένῳ* property *equal in value to* this silver, *IG*2².1013.14, cf. *PHib.* 1.32.9 (iii B.C.), *IG*5(1).1390.78 (Andania, i B.C.) ; *τῶν ἐγγύων τῶν ἐγγυωμένων π.* [*αὐτὰ*] *τὰ κτήματα SIG*364.42 (Ephesus, iii B.C.) ; *θέντων τὰ ποτήρια π. χρυσοῦς ἑκατόν IPE*1².32 *A*16 (Olbia, iii B.C.) ; *τοὺς ἀπαγομένους εἰς φυλακὴν π. τὰ χρέα* imprisoned *for* debt, Plb. 38.11.10, cf. 1.72.5, 5.27.4, 5, 7, 5.108.1, *PTeb.*707.9 (ii B.C.) ; *τοὺς π. καταδίκας ἐκπεπτωκότας* Plb.25.3.1, cf. *SIG*742.31 (Ephesus, i B.C.) ; *ἐγδίδομεν τὸ ἔργον..π. χαλκόν IG*7.3073.6 (Lebad., ii B.C.), cf. *PSI*5.356.7 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*825 (*a*).16 (ii B.C.), *Sammelb.*5106.3 (ii B.C.) ; *οἷον π. ἀργύριον τὴν δόξαν τὰς ψυχὰς ἀποδιδόμενοι* Jul. *Or.*1.42b ; *π. ἅλας ἠγορασμένος*, i.e. 'dirt cheap', Men.828 (also *π. ἅλα δειπνεῖν καὶ κύαμον*, i.e. dine frugally, take pot-luck, Plu.2. 684f) ; so *ἡδονὰς π. ἡδονὰς..καταλλάττεσθαι* Pl.*Phd.*69a ; of measurements of time *by* the flow from the clepsydra, *π. ἕνδεκα ἀμφορέας ἐν διαμεμετρημένῃ τῇ ἡμέρᾳ κρίνομαι* Aeschin.2.126, cf. Arist.*Ath.*67. 2, 3, 69.2 ; *λεγέσθω τὰς δίκας ὁ μὲν πρῶτος λόγος ἑκατέροις ποτὶ χόας δεκαοκτώ SIG*953.17 (Calymna, ii B.C.) ; *λεξάντων πρὸς τὴν τήρησιν τοῦ ὕδατος* ib.683.60 (Olympia, ii B.C.) ; *π. κλεψύδραν* Eub.p.182 K., Epin. 2 ; *π. κλεψύδρας* Arist.*Po.*1451ª8 ; *π. ὀλίγον ὕδωρ ἀναγκαζόμενος λέγειν* D.41.30 ; hence later, *π. ὀλίγον for* a short time, *ἐπανεῖναι π. ὀλίγον τὴν πολιορκίαν* J.*BJ*5.9.1, cf. Alex.Aphr. *in Top.*560.2, Hld.2.19, *POxy.*67.14 (iv A.D.), Orib.*Fr.*116, *Gp.*4.15.8 ; *π. ὀλίγον καιρόν, χρόνον*, Antyll. ap. Orib.9.24.26, Paul.Aeg.*Prooem.* ; *π. ὀλίγον ἐστὶ τὸ ζῆν* Poet. in *Mus.Script.*p.452 von Jan ; *μήτηρ δ' ἦν π. μικρόν Sammelb.* 7288.4 (Ptolemaic) ; *π. βραχύ* Jul.*Or.*1.47b (but *π. βραχὺ παρηβηκυίας* (*by*) a little past their best, *Gp.*4.15.3) ; *π. βραχὺν καιρόν* Iamb.*Protr.* 21.κα' ; *π. τὸ ἀκαρές* Porph.*Gaur.*3.3 ; *π. μίαν ἢ δευτέραν ἡμέραν* Dsc. 2.101, cf. Sor.1.56 ; *π. δύο ἡμέρας ἐκοίμησα ἐκεῖ BGU*775.8 (ii A.D.) ; *π. μόνην τὴν ἐνεστῶσαν ἡμέραν Sammelb.*7399 (ii A.D.), cf. M.Ant.12.4 ; *προστιμάσθω π. χρόνον μὴ εἰσελθεῖν ὅσον ἂν δόξῃ IG*2².1368.89. 5. *in* or *by reference to, according to, in view of*, *π. τὸ παρεὸν βουλεύεσθαι* Hdt. 1.20, cf. 113, Th.6.46,47, *IG*2².1.20, etc. ; *π. τὴν παροῦσαν ἀρρωστίαν* Th.7.47 ; *ἵνα π. τὸν ὑπάρχοντα καιρὸν ἕκαστα θεωρῆτε* D.18.17, cf. 314, etc. ; *εἴ τι δεῖ τεκμαίρεσθαι π. τὸν ἄλλον τρόπον* Id.27.22 ; *τοῖς π. ὑμᾶς ζῶσι* those who live *with* your *interests in view*, Id.19.226 ; *ἐλευθέρου τὸ μὴ π. ἄλλον ζῆν* Arist.*Rh.*1367ª32 ; *π. τοῦτον πάντ' ἐσκόπουν, π. τοῦτον ἐποιοῦντο τὴν εἰρήνην* D.19.63 ; *τὸ παιδεύεσθαι π. τὰς πολιτείας suitably to* them, Arist.*Pol.*1310ª14 ; *ὁρῶ..ἅπαντας π. τὴν παροῦσαν δύναμιν τῶν δικαίων ἀξιουμένους according to* their power, D.15.28 ; *π. τὰς τύχας γὰρ τὰς φρένας κεκτήμεθα according to..*, E.*Hipp.*701 ; *πὸς τὰς συνθέσις in accordance with* the agreements, *IG*5(2).343.41,60 (Orchom. Arc.) ; *τὸν δικαστὰν ὀμνύντα κρῖναι πορτὶ τὰ μωλιόμενα having regard to* the pleadings, *Leg.Gort.*5.44, cf. 9.30 ; *αἱ ἀρχαὶ..πρὸς τὰ κατεσκευασμένα σύμβολα σηκώματα ποιησάμεναι* after making weights and measures *in accordance with*, or *by reference to*, the established standards, *IG*2².1013.7 ; *π. τὰ στάθμια τὰ ἐν τῷ ἀργυροκοπίῳ as measured by* the weights in the mint, ib. 30, cf. *PAmh.*43.10 (ii B.C.) ; [*Σόλων*] *ἐποίησε σταθμὰ π. τὸ νόμισμα* made (trade-)weights *on the basis of* (i. e. *proportional to*) the coinage, Arist.*Ath.*10.2 ; *ὀρθὸν π. τὸν διαβήτην IG*2².1668.9, cf. 95, 7.3073.108 (Lebad., ii B.C.) ; *π. τὸ δικαιότατον in accordance with* the most just principle, D.C.*Fr.*104. 6. 6. *with the accompaniment of* musical instruments, *π. κάλαμον* Pi.*O.*10(11).84 ; *π. αὐλόν* or *τὸν αὐλόν*, E.*Alc.*346, X.*Smp.*6.3, etc. ; *π. λύραν..ᾄδειν SIG*662.13 (Delos, ii B.C.) ; *π. ῥυθμὸν ἐμβαίνειν* to step *in time*, D.S.5.34. 7. *πρός* c. acc. freq. periphr. for Adv., *π. βίαν*, =

βιαίως, *under* compulsion, νῦν χρὴ..τινα π. βίαν πώνην Alc.20 (s.v.l.); π. βίαν ἐπίνομεν Ar.*Ach.*73; τὸ π. βίαν πίνειν ἴσον πέφυκε τῷ διψῆν κακόν S.*Fr.*735; ἥκω..π. βίαν *under* compulsion, Critias 16.10 D.; *by* force, forcibly, A.*Pr.*210,355, etc.; οὐ π. βίαν τινός not *forced* by any one, Id.*Eu.*5 (but also, *in spite of* any one, S.*OC*657); π. τὸ βίαιον A.*Ag.* 130 (lyr.); π. τὸ καρτερόν Id.*Pr.*214; π. ἀλκήν, π. ἀνάγκαν, Id.*Th.* 498, *Pers.*569 (lyr.); οὐ διαχωρέει [ἡ γαστὴρ] εἰ μὴ π. ἀνάγκην Hp. *Prog.*8,19; π. ἰσχύος κράτος S.*Ph.*594; π. ἡδονὴν εἶναί τινι A.*Pr.*494; π. ἡδονὴν λέγειν, δημηγορεῖν, *so as to* please, Th.2.65, S.*El.*921, D.4.38, cf. E.*Med.*773; οἱ πάντα π. ἡδονὴν ἐπαινοῦντες Arist.*EN*1126^{b} 13; ἅπαντα π. ἡδ. ζητεῖν D.1.15, cf. 18.4; λούσασθαι τὸ σῶμα π. ἡδ. *as much or little as* one likes, Hp.*Mul.*2.133; πίνειν π. ἡδ. Pl. *Smp.*176e; π. τὸ τερπνόν *calculated to* delight, Th.2.53; π. χάριν *so as to* gratify, μήτε π. ἔχθραν ποιεῖσθαι λόγον μήτε π. χ. D.8.1, cf. S.*OT*1152; π. χάριν δημηγορεῖν D.3.3, etc.: c. gen. rei, π. χάριν τινός *for the sake of*, π. χ. βορᾶς S.*Ant.*30, cf. *Ph.*1156 (lyr.); π. ἰσχύος χ. *by means of*, E.*Med.*538; π. ὀργήν *with* anger, angrily, S.*El.*369, Th.2.65, D.53.16 (v.l.); π. ὀργὴν ἐλθεῖν τινι Id.39.23, etc.; π. τὸ λιπαρές importunately, S.*OC*1119; π. εὐσέβειαν Id.*El.*464; π. καιρόν seasonably, Id.*Aj.*38, etc.; π. φύσιν Id.*Tr.*308; π. εὐτέλειαν cheaply, Antiph.226.2; π. μέρος *in* due proportion, D.36.32; π. ὀλίγον μέρος *Gp.*2.15.1; τέτραπτο π. ἰθύ οἱ straight *towards* him, Il.14.403; π. ὀρθὰς (sc. γωνίας)..τῇ AEB *at* right angles to, Arist.*Mete.*373^{a}14, cf. Euc.1.11, Archim.*Sph.Cyl.*1.3; π. ὀρθὴν τέμνουσα Arist.*Mete.* 363^{b}2; π. ἀχθηδόνα, π. ἀπέχθειαν, Luc.*Tox.*9, *Hist.Conscr.*38; γυνὴ π. ἀλήθειαν οὖσα *in* truth a woman, a *very* woman, Ath.15.687a, cf. Luc. *JTr.*48, *Alex.*61: c.Sup., π. τὰ μέγιστα *in* the highest degree, Hdt.8. 20. 8. of Numbers, *up to*, *about*, Plb.16.7.5, etc.: cf. πρόσπου.

D. ABS. AS ADV., *besides*, *over and above*; in Hom. always π. δέ or ποτὶ δέ, Il.5.307, 10.108, al., cf. Hdt.1.71, etc.; π. δὲ καί ib.164, 207; π. δὲ ἔτι Id.3.74; καὶ π. Id.7.154,184, prob. in A.*Ch.*301, etc.; καὶ π. γε E.*Hel.*110, Pl.*R.*328a, 466e; καὶ..γε π. A.*Pr.*73; καὶ δὴ π. Hdt.5.67; freq. at the end of a second clause, τάδε λέγω, δράσω τε π. E.*Or.*622; ἀλογία.., καὶ ἀμαθία γε π. Pl.*Men.*90e, cf. E.*Ph.*610; ἐνενήκοντα καὶ μικρόν τι π. D.4.28, cf. 22.60.

E. IN COMPOS., I. motion *towards*, as προσάγω, προσέρχομαι, etc. II. addition, *besides*, as προσκτάομαι, προσδίδωμι, προστίθημι, etc. III. a being *on*, *at*, *by*, or *beside*: hence, *a remaining beside*, and metaph. *connexion and engagement with* anything, as πρόσειμι, προσγίγνομαι, etc.

F. REMARKS, 1. in poetry πρός sts. stands after its case and before an attribute, πολίμνας βουστάσεις τε π. πατρός A.*Pr.*653, cf. *Th.* 185, S.*OT*178 (lyr.), E.*Or.*94; ἄστυ πότι (or ποτὶ) σφέτερον Il.17. 419, cf. Pi.*O.*4.5. 2. in Hom. it is freq. separated from its Verb by tmesis. 3. sts. (in violation of the rule given by A.D.*Synt.*127.8, *Pron.*42.5) followed by an enclit. Pron., πρός με S.*Aj.*292, Ar.*Pl.*1055, D.18.14 (v.l.), Men.978, *Pk.*77, *Com.Adesp.*15.25 D., 22.68 D., etc.

προσάββᾰτον, τό, *eve of the sabbath*, Lxx *Ju.*8.6, *Ev.Marc.*15.42, *Bull.Inst.franç. d'Arch.orientale* 30.5.

προσᾰγάλλω, aor. -ήγηλα, *honour besides*, Eup.119.

προσάγᾰμαι [ᾰγ], *admire besides*, τινα Dam.*Isid.*304 (ap. Suid. s.v. προσηγάσθησαν).

προσᾰγᾰνακτέω, *to be angry besides*, Hp.*Ep.*17, D.H.10.24; τινι *at* a thing, J.*AJ*4.8.2, App.*BC*1.46.

προσαγγ-ελία, ἡ, *bringing of tidings*, *message*, *SIG*567.8 (Calymna, iii B.C., Dor. ποτ-), Plb.5.110.11, 14.6.2; τῶν κακῶν προσαγγελίαι Plu.2.504f. II. *information laid against* a person, *IG*9(2).1109. 87 (Coropa, ii B.C., pl.), *TAM*2.487 (Patara), *OGI*515.20, al. (Mylasa, iii A.D.). -έλλω, *announce*, *bring tidings*, τινι Pl.*Ep.*362c; τὰ προσηγγελμένα D.18.170; πολέμου προσαγγελθέντος Ὀλατικοῦ *SIG* 707.14 (Olbia, ii B.C.); π. τινά *announce* him, Thphr.*Char.*2.8, cf. Luc.*DDeor.*9.1; π. τὸν λόγον Aristaenet.2.19; freq. in Pap., *PCair. Zen.*481.24 (iii B.C.), *PLille* 6.1 (iii B.C.), etc.:—Pass., also c. part., προσηγγέλλοντο μέλλοντες ἐμβαλεῖν Plu.*Eum.*5. II. *denounce*, τῇ βουλῇ τινα Id.*Marc.*2, cf. *OGI*483.39,164 (Pergam.), Luc.*Tox.*32, etc.; ποταγγελλέτω τὸν τούτων τι ποιεῦντα ὁ χρῄζων ἐς τοὺς μαστρούς *SIG*338.33 (Rhodes, iv/iii B.C.); ἑαυτόν *give* oneself *up* to justice, Hermog.*Id.*2.8, cf.*Inv.*4.13; τινὸς οὐσίαν Plu.*Cic.*3:—Pass., *MAMA* 4.297 (Dionysopolis). -ελμα, ατος, τό, *report*, *return*, *declaration*, *PCair.Zen.*167 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*71.2 (ii B.C.), etc. 2. *information laid* against a person, *charge*, *PSI*4.393.1 (iii B.C.), 2.169.8 (ii B.C.). -ελτής, οῦ, ὁ, *accuser*, *Gloss.*

προσᾰγελάζω, *add to the herd*, *Gloss.*

προσάγιος [ᾰ], ον, (προσ-άγω) *capable of being brought into court*, Mitteis *Chr.*96 iii 5 (iv A.D.).

προσαγκᾰλίζομαι, *take in one's arms*, J.*BJ*7.9.1, Aristaenet.1.21, Poll.2.139.

προσαγκῠλόομαι, Pass., *to be fastened with a loop*, Hero *Aut.*2.11.

προσαγλᾰΐζομαι, Pass., *to be adorned besides*, J.*BJ*5.5.2.

προσαγνοέω, *to be ignorant besides*, c. acc. cogn., ἕτερον ἀγνόημα Thphr.*HP*9.4.8, cf. Arist.*Ph.*191^{b}11.

προσάγνυμαι, Pass., *break* or *dash against*, Q.S.3.510, 14.626.

προσᾰγορ-άζω, *buy besides*, *PCair.Zen.*192.9 (iii B.C.), D.S.13.84, *CIG*3385 (Smyrna), 2694*b*6 (Mylasa, Pass.), etc. -ευμα, ατος, τό, *appellation*, *name*, Phld.*Rh.*2.239S., D.H.*Rh.*5.1; of the title 'Imperator', App.*BC*2.44. -ευσις, εως, ἡ, *address*, *greeting*, Men.381; ἡ π. τῶν Ἀθηναίων D.H.*Comp.*25, cf. Epict.*Ench.*25.1, Plu.*Fab.*17, etc.; in a letter, Id.*Pyrrh.*6. -ευτέος, α, ον, *to be called* or *named*, Pl.*Phd.*104a. 2. προσαγορευτέον, *one must call*, τινὰ ποιητήν Arist. *Po.*1447^{b}23, cf. Gal.5.506. -ευτικός, ή, όν, *of address* or *greeting*, γράμματα J.*AJ*15.6.3. II. as Subst., -κόν, τό, *present given on first meeting*, οὐ δωρεάν, ἀλλὰ τῆς πρώτης ἐς ὑμᾶς ἐντεύξεως προσαγορευτικόν App.*BC*3.44. 2. Gramm., *vocative case*, *Stoic.*2.61. -εύω, Att. aor. being προσεῖπον, fut. and pf. προσερῶ, προσείρηκα (but προσαγορεῦσαι occurs in X.*Mem.*3.2.1, προσαγορεύσομεν Pl.*Tht.*147e), aor. Pass. προσερρήθην (but προσηγορεύθην A.*Pr.*834, Anaxil.21.4, Philem.101.6); coupled with προσείποις, προσρητέον in Pl.*Tht.*152d, 182d sq.:—*address*, *greet*, ἀλλήλους Hdt.1.134, 2.80; δυστυχοῦντες οὐ προσαγορευόμεθα in misfortune *we are* not *spoken to*, Th.6.16; π. τοὺς νέους δι' εὐχῆς Pl.*Lg.*823d; πόρρωθεν π. Thphr.*Char.*5.2; ἐν ταῖς ἐπιστολαῖς τοὺς φίλους π. Pl.*Ep.*315b. 2. c. dupl. acc., *address* or *greet as* so and so, Δίκαν δέ νιν προσαγορεύομεν βροτοί A.*Ch.*950 (lyr.); τὸν αὐτὸν πατέρα π. X.*Cyr.*8.7.14; βασιλέα π. τινά Plu.*Aem.*8:—Pass., ὑφ' ὧν προσηγορεύθης ἡ Διὸς δάμαρ A.*Pr.*834; -αγορευθεὶς αὐτοκράτωρ, Lat. *imperator consalutatus*, Plu.*Pomp.*8, etc. 3. simply, *call by name*, *call* so and so, τὸν Ἀγαμέμνονα π. ποιμένα λαῶν X.*Mem.*3.2.1; τί τὴν πόλιν προσαγορεύεις; Pl.*R.*428d, cf. *Grg.*474e, *Sph.*216c, Lycurg. 26; π. τινὰ ὀνόματι Antipho 6.40, cf. Pl.*Plt.*291e, *Tht.*147e, etc.; ὀνομαστὶ π. X.*Cyr.*5.3.47; τοῦτο τοὔνομα π. σφᾶς αὐτούς Plb.1.8.1:—Pass., *to be called*, Hecat.129 J., etc.; π. ἑταίρα Anaxil. l.c.; λίθος Philem. l.c.; freq. in Pl., *R.*597e, *Phlb.*54a; τῷ τοῦ ὅλου ὀνόματι, ἑνὶ ὀν. π., Id.*Smp.*205c, *Sph.*219b, etc. 4. c. inf., πάσας ἡδονὰς ἀγαθὸν εἶναι προσαγορεύεις Id.*Phlb.*13b, cf. *Prt.*325a; π. τινὰ χαίρειν *bid* one hail or farewell, Ar.*Pl.*323, Pl.*Lg.*771a; also μετὰ τοῦ χαίρειν π. τινά Plu.*Phoc.*17. II. *appeal to*, in argument, τὰ τῶν θηρίων ἤθη dub. in Plu.2.493c.

προσαγρῐαίνω, *render more savage*, Gal.19.211.

προσαγρυπνέω, *lie awake by*, *sit up over*, οἷς γέγραφε Plu.2.1093c; φιλολογίᾳ Chaerem.ap.Porph.*Abst.*4.8; τοῖς νόμοις ἀλλ' οὐ ταῖς κλοπαῖς Lyd.*Mag.*3.10.

προσάγω [ᾰ], aor. 2 προσήγαγον: for aor. 1 προσῆξα v. infr. A.II. 3 fin.: fut. Med. (in pass. sense), Th.4.115: once **ποσάγω** (q.v.):—*bring to* or *upon*, τίς δαίμων τόδε πῆμα προσήγαγε; Od.17.446, cf. E. *Med.*993 (lyr.); π. δῶρά τινι *h.Ap.*272; ἄστει κόσμον Pi.*I.*6(5).69; θυσίας τινί Hdt.3.24; βοσκήματα S.*Tr.*762; τῷ θεῶν ὕμνους ἢ χορείας Pl.*Lg.*799b; ἱερεῖα τοῖς βωμοῖς Poll.1.27; ποταγόντω..τὰ ἱερεῖα.. ποτὶ τὸν βωμόν *SIG*1010 (Chalcedon); π. πάντα ἱκανά *furnish*, *supply*, X.*Cyr.*5.2.5; ἁρμαμάξας ib.4.3.1; λίθους *PCair.Zen.*34.13 (iii B.C.). 2. *put to*, *add*, ἅμα ἠγόρευε καὶ ἔργον προσῆγε (v.l. προῆγεν) Hdt.9.92; of exercises and food, ἐξ ὀλίγου π. Hp.*Insomn.*89; cf. προσαγωγή II.5. 3. *bring to*, *move towards*, *apply*, τὴν ἄνω γνάθον π. τῇ κάτω Hdt.2.68; μὴ π. τὴν χεῖρά μοι *lay* it not *on* me, Ar. *Lys.*893; π. κεγχρώμασιν ὀφθαλμόν *apply* it *closely*, E.*Ph.*1386; π. τὴν ῥῖνά τινι Diod.Com.2.39; πρὸς τὸ στόμα τὰς χεῖρας Arist.*HA*587^{a}27: esp. of medical applications, ἤπια [ἰήματα] μετὰ τὰ ἰσχυρά Hdt.3.130; προσαχθέντος φαρμάκου Orib.46.1.125: metaph., [παιδιὰς] π. φαρμακείας χάριν Arist.*Pol.*1337^{b}41; παρρησίαν καὶ δηγμὸν ἀνθρώπῳ δυστυχοῦντι Plu.2.69a. 4. of meats, etc., *set before*, βρώματά τινι X.*Cyr.*1.3.4, cf. Plu.2.126a, etc. 5. metaph., π. ὅρκους σφι *put* oaths *to* them, *make* them *take* oaths, Hdt.6.74. 6. in military sense, *bring up* for the attack, *move on towards*, π. πύλαις λόχον E.*Ph.*1104; τῇ Ποτειδαίᾳ τὸν στρατόν Th.1.64; τὸ στράτευμα ἀντίπρῳρον π. X.*HG*7.5.23; [στρατιὰν] π. πρὸς πολεμίους Id.*Cyr.*1.6.43; v. infr. II: so also π. μηχανὰς πόλει Th.2.76, cf. X.*HG*2.4.27, etc.; μηχανῆς μελλούσης προσάξεσθαι (in pass. sense) Th.4.115; π. βίαν τοῖς τείχεσι, τῇ πόλει, etc., D.S.11.32, 12.46, etc. 7. metaph., π. βίαν τοῖς πολεμίοις Id.15.68, cf. *PTeb.*61(*b*).33 (ii B.C., Pass.), etc.; τὰς ἀνάγκας Th.1.99; συκοφαντίαν π. τοῖς πράγμασι D.19.98; δεινὰν π. τόλμαν *apply* or *put forth* daring, E.*Med.*859 (lyr.); γράψας..τίνα οἰκονομίαν προσαγήγοχας what steps you *have taken*, *PCair.Zen.*240.10 (iii B.C.); πολλῶν φόβων προσαγομένων X.*An.*4.1.23; π. ἡδονάς Pl.*Lg.*798e. 8. *bring to* or *before*, τῷ Κύρῳ τοὺς αἰχμαλώτους X.*Cyr.*3.2.12, cf. *HG*3.4.8, etc.; *bring in*, *bring with one*, Is.8.16; *introduce*, πρὸς τὸν δῆμον Th.5. 61; πρὸς τὴν βουλήν And.1.111, cf. Lys.6.29; π. τοὺς πρέσβεις (i.e. before the assembly) D.18.28, cf. 213; πρεσβείαν ἐλθοῦσαν π. πρὸς βουλὴν καὶ δῆμον *IG*I^{2}.39.12; *introduce* at court, X.*Cyr.*1.3.8; *bring* a person *into a law-court* as defendant or as witness, *PHal.*8.5 (iii B.C.), etc. b. *introduce* in writing, λόγῳ π. ὅτι...*introduce* the statement .., Arist.*Cael.*304^{a}13; π. [ἡλικίαν] πρὸς μάθησιν Id.*Pol.*1336^{a}24; [παιδάριον] π. πρὸς τὰ μαθήματα *PSI*4.340.24 (iii B.C.); τὰ λοιπὰ μυθικῶς προσῆκται *have been introduced*, Arist.*Metaph.*1074^{b}4. 9. *bring hither*, *lead on*, τίς [σε] προσήγαγεν χρεία; S.*Ph.*236; ἐλπίς μ' ἀεὶ προσῆγε E.*Andr.*27:—Pass., οἴκτῳ καὶ ἐπιεικείᾳ π. Th.3.48; βίᾳ ib.95; ἄκοντες π. ὑπ' Ἀθηναίων ib.63, cf. X.*HG*6.1.7. 10. Pass., *to be brought over*, *attached* to the cause of, c. dat., εἴ πως σφίσιν προσαχθείη Th.2.77: abs., προσήγεσθε ὑπ' Ἀθηναίων Id.3.63; cf. B.1. 11. *increase a rent* or *other charge*, *PTeb.*72.187 (Pass.), 200 (ii B.C.); προσηγμένων τοῖς ἀπαιτησίμοις ib.217; ᾧ προσάγω ὑπὲρ ἐπιθέματος ἄλλας δραχμὰς ἑξήκοντα *PRyl.*99.7 (iii A.D.). 12. = προσαγγέλλω, *announce*, *report*, *PTeb.*60.69 (ii B.C.), etc. 13. *debit* a person with an amount, *charge* it to him, συνέβη ναῦλον ἡμῖν προσάγεσθαι τοῦ πλοίου *PCair.Zen.*368.28, cf. 326.16 (iii B.C.). II. seemingly intr. (sc. ἑαυτόν, στρατόν, etc.), *draw near*, *approach*, X.*HG*3.5.22; πρός τινας Lxx 3*Ki.*18.21; esp. in a hostile sense, *advance against*, *attack*, π. πρὸς τὸ κέρας X.*An.*1.10.9, etc.; κώμῃ τινί Arr.*An.*2.3.4; δι' ἀπάτης τοῖς βασιλεῦσι Plu.2.800a; ἐγγυτέρω ταῖς ἐλπίσιν Id.*Galb.*9; τοῖς τετταράκοντα [ἔτεσι] Id.*Pomp.*46; πόταγε (Dor. for πρόσαγε) *come on!* Theoc.1.62, 15.78; μαλακῶς π. [γυναικί] *make advances* to a

woman in an effeminate manner, Plu.2.240e; of Time, *τῆς προσαγούσης τρύγης* the *approaching* vintage, *Sammelb.*5810.16 (iv A.D.). 2. (sc. *ναῦν*) *bring to, come to land, τόποις* Plb.1.54.5, etc.; *Ῥόδῳ* Apollod.2.1.4codd. 3. *δυσχερῶς προσῆγον πρὸς τὰς εἰσφοράς* dub.l. in Plb.5.30.5 (*πως εἶχον πρὸς* Hultsch) : *ὅσων προσῆξαν* is f.l. in Th.2.97 (*ὅσωνπερ ἦρξαν* Dobree).

B. Med., *bring* or *draw to oneself, attach to oneself, bring over to one's side, σοφίῃ αὐτούς, οὐκ ἀγνωμοσύνῃ προσηγάγετο* Hdt.2.172; *ἀνάγκῃ προσάγεσθαί τινα* Id.6.25, cf. Th.1.99; *τἀρετῇ π. πόσιν* E. *Andr.*226; *ἀπάτῃ π. τὸ πλῆθος* Th.3.43; *χρήμασι καὶ δωρεαῖς τὸν δῆμον προσάγεσθαι* Pl.*Lg.*695d; *τῷ ποιεῖν εὖ π. τὰς πόλεις* Isoc.4.80; *θεραπείαις* Id.3.22; so [*ἵππον*] *ἠρεμαίως π. τῷ χαλινῷ* X.*Eq.*9.5; *συμμάχους καὶ βοηθοὺς π.* Id.*Mem.*3.4.9; *τὴν τῶν Ἀθηναίων ξυμμαχίαν* Th.5.82; *πάντων π. ὄμματα draw* all eyes *upon oneself*, X.*Smp.*1.9. 2. abs., *draw to oneself, embrace*, Ar.*Av.*141, X.*Cyr.*7.5.39, Pl.*R.*439b; *ἥ γ' ἐμὴν γενειάδα προσήγετ' ἀεὶ στόματι* E.*Supp.*1100. 3. c. inf., *ἡ Σφὶγξ τὸ πρὸς ποσὶ σκοπεῖν..ἡμᾶς..προσήγετο put* us *upon* considering, S.*OT*131; *προσάξομαι δάμαρτ' ἐᾶν σε... will induce* her to suffer thee.., E.*Ion*659. II. *take to oneself, take up, ὁστᾶ* Id.*Supp.*949; *τὰ νανάγια* Th.8.106. 2. *get for oneself, procure, import, ὧν δεῖται* X.*Vect.*1.7; *τὰ προσαχθέντα imports*, ib.4.18. 3. *αἷς* [*ταῖς προβοσκίσι*] *π. εἰς τὸ στόμα τὴν τροφὴν* with which *they bring* it to their mouths, Arist.*HA*523^{b}31, cf. 526^{a}28, *PA*685^{b}10. 4. *μηδὲ προσάγου τῷ πράγματι χειμῶνας ἑτέρους do* not *add* further troubles, Men.187; *π. τὸν χρόνον καὶ τὸν πόνον employ* it *for one's own advantage*, Plb.29.17.4. 5. *μάρτυρα π. cite* as witness, Plu.2.1049b.

προσᾰγωγ-εῖον, *τό*, carpenter's or stonemason's *square*, Pl.*Phlb.*56c (v.l. *-ίῳ*), *IG*7.3073.118, 139 (Lebad., ii B.C.) (used for straightening wood acc. to Sch.Pl. l.c.). **-εύς**, *έως, ὁ, introducer, π. λημμάτων one who hunts for another's profit, jackal*, D.24.161, cf. Aristid.*Or.*28 (49).19, 131. II. *talebearer*, hence 'agent provocateur' of tyrants, Plu.2.522f:—hence fem. **προσαγωγίς**, *ίδος, ἡ*, Dor. **ποταγωγίς** Arist. *Pol.*1313^{b}13 (but *τοὺς καλουμένους -αγωγίδας* Plu.*Dio*28, cf. Id.2.522f). **-ή**, *ἡ, bringing to, πρὸς τὴν τῆς τροφῆς π.* for the purpose of *bringing* the food *to the mouth*, Arist.*PA*687^{b}26; *οἰκοδόμῳ εἰς π. πλίνθου PCair.Zen.*176.14 (iii B.C.). 2. *bringing up, μηχανημάτων, ὀργάνων*, Plb.1.48.2 (pl.), 14.10.9 (pl.); *ποιεῖσθαι τὴν π.*, much like our phrase 'to make *approaches*', Id.9.41.1. 3. *a bringing over, acquisition, ξυμμάχων* Th.1.82; *ἐκ π. φίλος* a friend under *compulsion*, D.23.174 (*ἐκ προαγωγῆς* Harp.). 4. *administering* or *taking* of medicine, Phld.*Ir.*p.44W. (pl.), Dsc.4.148. II. *solemn approach*, as at festivals or in supplication, Hdt.2.58 (pl.). 2. *approach, access, introduction to* a person, esp. to a king's presence, X.*Cyr.*7.5.45, cf. *Ep.Rom.*5.2, *Ep.Eph.*2.18, etc. 3. *π. νεῶν a place* for ships *to put in*, Plb.10.1.6, cf. D.S.13.46, Plu.*Aem.*13. 4. *attack*, Aen.Tact.10.23 (pl.). 5. *addition*, of food, opp. *ἀφαίρεσις*, Hp.*Insomn.*89; *ἐκ προσαγωγῆς by gradual additions, gradually*, Id.*Acut.*11, Thphr. *HP*3.10.5, etc.; opp. *ἀθρόος*, Arist.*Pol.*1308^{b}16; *ἐκ π. καὶ κατὰ μικρόν* ib.1306^{b}14, cf. 1315^{a}13; opp. *ἐξαίφνης*, Id.*Mete.*368^{a}7; *τόποι ὑψηλοὶ ἐκ π. rising gradually* to a height, ib.350^{b}22. III. *accession, addition*, Epicur.*Fr.*190. 2. *increase of rent*, *PTeb.*72.449 (ii B.C.). IV. *surface* of a stone *intended for application* to another, *IG*2^{2}.244.102 (pl.). **-ιον**, v. *προσαγωγεῖον*. **-ίς** (sc. *ναῦς*), *ίδος, ἡ, transport*, *PLille*21.8 (iii B.C.), *PPetr.*3p.257 (iii B.C., pl.). II. v. *προσαγωγεύς*. **-ός**, *όν, attractive, persuasive, τῇ ἀκροάσει* Th.1.21 (Comp.); *τὸ αὐτοῦ π.* Pl.*Def.*415a; *προσαγωγὸν μειδιᾶν* Luc.*DDeor.*20.11: c. gen., *exciting, π. ἐπιθυμιῶν αἰσχρῶν τέχναι* D.H.2.28. II. Subst., = *προσαγωγεύς* II, prob. in Anon.Hist. (*FGrH*153) p.825J.

προσᾰγωνίζομαι, *contend besides, τινι with* one, Philostr.*Her.*4.2, cf. Poll.3.141.

προσᾰδῐκέω, *do* one a *further wrong*, J.*AJ*13.5.4:—Pass., Ph.2.332. b. *wrong* another person *besides*, Hld.2.5. 2. *injure as well, τὸ ζῷον εἰς κακοχυμίαν* Gal.*UP*5.4.

προσᾴδω, *sing to, τὶν ποταείσομαι to* thee *will I sing*, Theoc.2.11. 2. *π. τραγῳδίᾳ sing the songs in* a tragedy, Ar.*Eq.*401; *π. μέλη* Aristaenet.1.2; *π. τῇ κιθάρᾳ* Ael.*VH*14.23; *προσαείσαντος αὐτοῦ τοῦ θεοῦ* dub. in *IG*5(2).528 (Lycosura). II. *harmonize, chime in with, τινι with* one, S.*Ph.*405: abs., Hp.*Vict.*1.8, Pl.*Phd.*86e, *Lg.*670b.

προσαθροίζω, *gather to*, Gloss.

προσᾰθῡμέω, *to be discouraged at, τινι* J.*BJ*4.1.6.

προσᾰθύρω [ῡ], = *προσπαίζω*, Philostr.*Im.*2.2, Hsch.

προσαιθρίζω, *send into the air, προσαιθρίζουσα πόμπιμον φλόγα Trag. Adesp.*260.

προσαικάλλω, *fawn upon*, prob. in Plu.2.974a.

προσαικίζομαι, *torment besides*, J.*BJ*4.4.3 (v.l. *προ-*).

προσαιον-άω, *douche besides*, Hp.*Mul.*2.143, *Fist.*4. **-ητέον**, *one must douche besides*, Archig.ap.Orib.47.13.5.

προσαιρέομαι, Med., *choose and associate with, τινάς τινι ξυμβούλους* Th.5.63; *ἑωυτῷ π. τινά take for one's companion* or *ally*, Hdt.9.10; *κοινὸν αὑτοῖς* [*διαιτητήν*] D.59.45; *σφίσιν αὐτοῖς ἄρχοντας* Arist.*Ath.*35.1; *δ αἰσυμνήτης τοὺς προσεταίρους -εῖται SIG*57.7 (Milet., v B.C.), cf. *IG*1^{2}.56.27, 84.38. II. *choose in addition to, τινά τινι* X.*HG*6.2.39; *στρατηγοὺς πρὸς τοῖς ὑπάρχουσι* ib.2.1.16. III. Act. *προσαιρεῖν appoint as* one's *assistant*, *POxy.*58.17 (iii A.D.): aor. part. *προσελών* dub. sens. in *PPetr.*2.20 iii 9 (cf. 3 p.76, iii B.C.).

προσαίρω, *bring, πρόσαιρε τὸ κανοῦν, εἰ δὲ βούλει, πρόσφερε* Pherecr.137; *bring to* a person, *administer, ἢν..ἀσθενέοντι προσαίρῃ τις ποτόν* Hp.*Acut.*44:—so in Med., *take, consume, eat* or *drink*, Id.*VM*6, *Acut.*47, Phylotim.ap.Ath.3.81b; *π. οἶνον, σιτία*, Gal.7.141, *UP*4.7: c.gen., Id.11.336. 2. *raise to a higher level, τὴν ἠχὼ τῆς διαλέξεως* Philostr. *VS*2.5.3. II. *προσήραντο* is prob. f.l. for *συνήραντο, they took part*, in D.C.43.17.

προσαισθάνομαι, *perceive besides*, Arist.*Mem.*450^{a}21.

προσᾱΐσσω, Att. **-ᾰ́σσω**, *spring* or *rush to*, Od.22.337, 342, 365; *ὄσσοις ὁμίχλα π.* a cloud *comes over* my eyes, A.*Pr.*145 (lyr.); in Prose, of flames, Aen.Tact.34.2; also of persons, *τινι* Chio *Ep.*13.1.

προσαιτ-έω, *ask besides, οὐδέν* Pi.*Fr.*177.6; *αἷμα π. demand more* blood, A.*Ch.*401 (anap.); *π. μισθόν demand higher* pay, X.*An.*1.3.21. 2. *demand* or *require for* a purpose, *ὅσους..τὰ ἔργα προσαιτοίη* Id.*Vect.*4.39. II. *ask as well as others* (sc. for a share), and so, c. acc. pers., *ask an alms of*, Hdt.3.14, Isoc.7.83, etc.: c. acc. rei, *beg for* a thing, *βίοτον, στρατιάν*, E.*Hel.*791, Ar.*Lys.*1141: c. dupl. acc., *beg* somewhat *of* one, E.*Hel.*512, X.*An.*7.3.31: c. gen., *beg some of..*, Plu.*Alc.*4: abs., *to be importunate*, E.*Supp.*64 (lyr.), Ar.*Ach.*429, 452; *to be a beggar*, Pl.*Smp.*203b, *PCair.Zen.*493.6 (iii B.C.), prob. in Plu.2.294a. **-ης**, *ου, ὁ, beggar, Ev.Marc.*10.46, Gal.13.636, Porph. *Antr.*34, dub.l. in Plu.2.294a, Luc.*Nav.*24:—fem. **προσαΐτις**, *ιδος*, Suid. **-ησις**, *εως, ἡ, begging, ἐφημέρου τροφῆς* Plu.2.499c. **-ητής**, *οῦ, ὁ*, = *προσαίτης*, Hsch. s.v. *προΐκτης*. **-ητικός**, *ή, όν, importunate*, Vett.Val.2.5.

προσαιτιάομαι, *accuse besides, τινα* Plu.*Fab.*7.

προσαιωρέομαι, Med., *raise oneself, τῇ λόγχῃ* by or on one's lance, D.S.33.7.

προσακές· ἐγγύς, Hsch.

προσᾰκοντίζω, *shoot like a javelin*, Luc.*DMeretr.*12.1.

προσᾰκούω, *hear besides, τι* X.*HG*3.4.1. II. as Pass. of *προσαγορεύω, τοιαῦτα π. to be addressed* in such terms, ib.2.4.22, cf. Plu.2.71e, 812e; *ἐπαινέσας προσακούω εἴρων I am called..*, J.*BJ*1.26.2.

προσακρῑβόω, strengthd. for *ἀκριβόω*, Arist.ap.D.L.5.28 (Pass.), Str.15.1.14.

προσακροβολίζομαι, *skirmish with besides*, Plb.3.71.10, 11.22.5.

προσακτέον, (*προσάγω*) *one must bring to* or *near*, Pl.*R.*537a; *τὸ κάτω πρὸς τὸ ἄνω* Hp.*Art.*14; *one must apply, administer*, of instruments or drugs, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.130, Orib.*Fr.*74; [*τὴν μουσικήν*] Arist.*Pol.*1340^{b}13; *παραδείγματα* Id.*Rh.Al.*1438^{b}40; *τῇ φύσει τοῦ πράγματος π. τὴν τέχνην* Hermog.*Stat.*7. II. *προσακτέος, α, ον, to be applied, ἡσυχίῃ π.* Aret.*CA*2.3; *to be administered, οἶνος οὐ π.* Orib.5.31.10.

προσακτρίδες, αἱ, prob. *mandibles* of the cockchafer (literally *the bringers-to*), Hsch.

προσᾰλαζονεύω, *play the braggart besides*, Hsch. s.v. *κομπαλικεύσει*.

προσᾰλείφω, *rub* or *smear upon, ἑκάστῳ φάρμακον ἄλλο* Od.10.392. II. *besmear, τὰ ἄκρα τῶν κεράτων* Plu.2.559f:—Pass., ib.911e.

προσάλειψις [ᾰλ], *εως, ἡ, besmearing*, metaph. of a flatterer, Phld. *Herc.*1457.4 (pl.).

προσᾰλίγκιος, *ον, like*, Nic.*Th.*739.

προσᾰλίζομαι, f.l. for *προαλ-*, Aen.Tact.17.4.

προσᾰλίσκομαι, *to be cast* in a lawsuit *besides*, Ar.*Ach.*701.

προσάλληλος, *ον, one with* or *against another*, X.*Eq.*4.3, Ach.Tat. 2.38. 2. *congenial, π. καρπὸς τόπῳ* prob. in Thphr.*HP*2.2.8. 3. *mutual*, Phld.*D.*3.14; *correlative*, Syrian.*in Metaph.*34.23.

προσάλλομαι, *jump up at*, X.*Cyr.*8.4.20, Arist.*HA*612^{a}11, Str. 16.4.19, Plu.2.977c; of a wind, Arist.*Mu.*395^{a}7; *π. τῷ στέρνῳ*, of the heart, Ruf.*Syn.Puls.*3.6.

προσαλλοτρι-όομαι, Pass., *to be alienated* or *averse from, τινι* Phld. *Ir.*p.84W.; opp. *προσοικειόομαι*, S.E.*M.*7.140. **-ωσις**, *εως, ἡ, alienation*, dub. in Phld.*Ir.*p.82W.

προσάλπιος, *ον, dwelling near the Alps, ἔθνη* Str.5.4.1.

πρόσαλσις, *εως, ἡ*, (*προσάλλομαι*) *leaping against*, of the pulse, Agathin.ap.Gal.8.937.

προσᾰμαρτάνω, f.l. in Plu.2.834d.

προσάμβᾰσις, *ἡ*, poet. for *προσανάβασις* (q.v.).

προσᾰμείβομαι, Dor. **ποτ-**, Med., *answer, τινα* Theoc.1.100.

προσᾰμέλγομαι, Dor. **ποτ-**, Pass., *yield milk besides, εἰς δύο πέλλας* Theoc.1.26.

προσᾰμιλλάομαι, *vie with, rival besides, ταῖς ἑταίραις, τοῖς ὄρεσι*, Poll.6.126, 9.20.

προσαμπέχω, *veil besides, αὐχένα* Chaerem.14.8:—Pass., *remain held* or *entangled in, ἰξῷ AP*12.93 (Rhian.).

προσᾰμύνω [ῡ], *come to aid, τινι* Il.2.238, cf. 5.139, 16.509, Plu. *Them.*9, al.

προσᾰμύσσω, *irritate still further, τόπον φαρμάκῳ* Orib.46.30.4.

προσαμφιέννῡμι, Att. fut. *-αμφιῶ, put on over, τινά τι* Ar.*Eq.*891.

προσανα-βαίνω, fut. *-βήσομαι* X.*Eq.Mag.*1.2:—*go up*, or *mount besides*, l.c.; of water-birds, *π. πρὸς τὰς πέτρας* Arist.*HA*617^{a}26; *π. πρὸς τὸ ὄρθιον* D.C.39.45; *rise higher*, as a swollen river, Plb.3.72.4; *πόλις προσαναβαίνουσα lying on a mountain side*, Poll.9.20: metaph., *π. τῷ Ῥωμύλῳ go back as far as* R., Plu.*Thes.*1. II. c. acc. loci, *climb, ascend, τὸ σιμόν* Pl.Com.79. **-βάλλω**, *throw up besides*, Arist.*Mu.*396^{a}6. **-βᾰσις**, poet. **προσάμβ-**, *εως, ἡ, going up, ascent*, Lxx*Jo.*15.3, Bacch.ap.Apollon.Cit.1 (pl.); *κλίμακος προσαμβάσεις* a ladder's *means of ascent*, A.*Th.*466, E.*Ph.*1173; *πηκτῶν κλιμάκων π.* ib.489, *Ba.*1213; *τειχέων π. place where* they *may be approached*, Id.*Ph.*744; *δωμάτων π. steps leading* to the house, Id.*IT*97. **-βιβρώσκω**, *corrode*, in Pass., Gal.ap.Orib.51.36.

2. **-γαργᾰρίζομαι,** *use a gargle afterwards*, Heraclid.Tar.ap. Gal.12.984. **-γιγνώσκω,** *read besides*, Aeschin.2.91 (v.l.), J.*BJ* 2.2.4 (v.l.), Gal.18(2).886.

προσᾰναγκ-άζω, *force* or *constrain besides*, Th.7.18; *compress too tightly*, of a bandage, Hp.*Off.*8 (Pass.); *force* bones *together*, opp. *ἀπαναγκάζω*, Id.*Art.*14. II. *increase the severity* of exercises, *ἀπὸ κούφων π.* Id.*Vict.*3.68; of military training, *τῇ ἄλλῃ μελέτῃ* Th. 6.72. III. c. acc. et inf., *force* one *to do* a thing, *βίῃ με προσηνάγκασσε πάσασθαι h.Cer.*413; *π. τινὰ παρεῖναι, μένειν, ὁμολογεῖν, φιλεῖν*, X.*Cyr.*8.1.17, Pl.*Smp.*217d, 223d, *Prt.*346b: the inf. is freq. omitted, *τοὺς μὴ δεχομένους τὰς σπονδὰς π.* (sc. *δέχεσθαι*) Th.5.42; *π. τινά τι force* him *also* (to do) something, Pl.*Smp.*181e. IV. *constrain* or *compel* by argument, *τῷ λόγῳ τινά* Id.*Phlb.*13b, cf. Gal.9. 936. 2. *π. τι εἶναι prove that* a thing *necessarily* is, Pl.*Lg.*710a, *Plt.*284b. **-αστέον,** *one must prove*, ibid.

προσανᾰγορεύω, *announce besides*, Pl.*R.*580c; cf. *προσανεῖπον*.

προσαναγράφω [γρᾰ], *record* or *enter besides*, *IG*2^2.140.32, 448.71, 12(8).51.8 (Imbros, ii B.C.), *PIand.*27.5 (i/ii A.D., Pass.), Plu.2.243a, Luc.*Macr.*9:—Pass., *προσαναγραφέντες προδόται εἰς ταύτην τὴν στήλην* Lycurg.118, cf. D.S.5.46. 2. *prescribe as well*, Sor.2.65. 3. Geom., *complete the tracing of*, *κύκλον* Euc.3.25. II. Med., *προσαναγραψάμεναι τὰ λοιπὰ τοῦ χρωτός by tattooing* (cf. Eust.1960.16) *in addition* the rest of *their* skin, Clearch.8.

προσανάγω [ᾰγ], Dor. **προτ-**, *carry up to*, *ἐς φάος ἐκ βυθίας ποτανάγαγον ἰλύος Hymn.Is.*161:—Pass., *to be drawn up*, *πρός τι* v.l. for *προσαγ-* in D.H.*Comp.*14. 2. seemingly intr., *come up to*, *approach*, f.l. for *προσαγαγοῦσαν* in Plu.2.564c; *π. τῇ γῇ approached* the land, Id.*Pyrrh.*15.

προσανα-δέρω, *strip off further*, Gal.2.719. **-δέχομαι,** *expect besides*, *wait for*, Plb.5.13.8, 21.13.14. **-δῐδάσκω,** *teach in addition*, *ὡς..* Ph.2.92 (Pass.). **-δίδωμι,** *distribute* or *give out besides*, Plb. 10.14.3; *τινὶ τὴν ἀσπίδα* Plu.2.241f. **-ζητέω,** *search out besides*, *τοὺς πατρίους νόμους* Decr.ap.Arist.*Ath.*29.3. **-ζωγρᾰφέω,** *depict in addition*, Ph.1.684.

προσαν-αιδεύομαι, *act impudently besides*, Ar.*Eq.*397 as misquoted by Suid. s.v. *ἐρύθημα*. **-αιρέω,** *lift up besides*:—Med., *take upon oneself besides*, *πόλεμον* Th.7.28. II. *destroy besides*, *τἀληθές* Arist.*EN*1172^{b}1, cf. *APr.*62^{a}3 (Pass.). III. of an oracle, *give an answer besides*, Pl.*R.*461e, Plu.2.403c, etc.; *π. τινὶ στεφανηφορεῖν* D.21.54. **-αισῑμόομαι,** Pass., *to be spent besides*, Hdt.5.34.

προσανα-κᾰθαίρω, *purify in addition*, aor. part. Med. *-καθηράμενοι* Plot.6.7.29. **-καθίζω,** *sit up straighter*, Aët.9.13. **-καίω,** *kindle besides*, Ph.1.428. **-κᾰλύπτω,** *disclose besides*, *οὐδέν* Str.15.1. 3. **-κάμπτω,** *go backwards and forwards*, *πρὸς ἀμφοτέρους* Plb.11. 34.8. **-κειμαι,** Pass., *lie hard by*, Sch.Il.15.740. II. *to be wholly given up* or *devoted to*, *κυνηγεσίαις* Plu.2.314b. **-κεράννῡμαι,** Pass., *to be mixed up*, *πίττῃ* Ael.*NA*14.4. **-κεφᾰλαιόομαι,** *recapitulate further*, Apollon.Cit.3. **-κλάω,** *bend upwards*, *τὰ κῶλα* Sor.1.102:—Pass., Id.2.60. **-κλῖμα,** *ατος, τό, that on which one leans*, *AP*7.407 (Diosc.). **-κλίνω** [ῐ], *lean against*, *δένδρεσιν ἑαυτούς*, of elephants, Agatharch.55:—Pass., *lean on*, *τινι* D.S.17.41, Paus.10.30.6; of a city, *τῷ ὄρει προσανακεκλιμένη* Str.14.1.43. **-κλῐσις,** *εως, ἡ, leaning* or *lying against*, Luc.*Am.*31. **-κοινόομαι,** Med., *communicate besides*, *τινί τι* D.S.1.16. **-κόπτω,** *beat up in addition*, *τῇ σπάθῃ τὸ φάρμακον* Damocr.ap.Gal.13.823. **-κουφίζω,** *hold up*, *save from falling besides*, J.*Vit.*18 (Pass.). **-κρίνω** [ῐ], *inquire further*, Plu.2. 43e, 592f, S.E.*M*7.426. **-κτάομαι,** *recover besides*, *τι* Alex.Trall.8. 1. **-κύπτω,** *to be reinvigorated besides*, Anon.Lond.38.19. **-λαμβάνω,** *take in* or *receive besides*, *ἐπὶ τὸ κατάστρωμα χιλίας βύρσας* D.34. 10; *παρὰ τῶν συμμάχων σῖτον* Plb.1.52.8, cf. *PPetr.*3 p.227 (iii B.C.); *π. ἐσθῆτας περιπορφύρους assume also*, Plb.6.53.7:—Pass., *πλειόνων προσαναλαμβανομένων*, of a batch of new senators, Plu.*Rom.*13. 2. *use besides*, Thphr.*HP*5.7.7. II. *recall* to strength, *recruit*, *restore*, *τὴν δύναμιν ἐκ τῆς κακοπαθείας* Plb.9.8.7; *ἐκ τοῦ πλοῦ αὐτούς* Id.21.42.6; *τὸ στρατόπεδον* D.S.17.16. 2. intr., *recover*, Plb.3.60. 8. **-λέγω,** *collect besides*, Ael.*NA*4.39:—Pass., *Sammelb.*4425 v i (ii A.D.). II. Med., *recount besides*, Lxx 2*Ma.*8.19. **-λικμάω,** *winnow besides*, of corn, *Gp.*5.32.2.

προσᾰν-ᾱλίσκω, fut. *-ανᾰλώσω, lavish* or *consume besides*, *καὶ τὰ τῶν φίλων π.* Pl.*Prt.*311d; *τὰς ἰδίας οὐσίας* D.20.10, cf. D.C.43.18; *π. οὐκ ὀλίγα χρήματα IG*2^2.834.7; *π. χρόνον ἱστοῖς waste further* time *on..*, D.L.6.98; *μισθούς τινι* Porph.*Abst.*1.56. **-άλλομαι,** *leap up at* a thing, Ath.7.277f.

προσανα-λογίζομαι, *consider besides*, Plu.2.115a. **-λύω,** *break up as well*, Steph. *in Hp.*1.104 D. **-μείγνυμι,** *mix with as well*, in Pass., Gal.18(2).155. **-μένω,** *await besides*, D.S.15.41, 16.85, *PLond.*3.948.9 (iii A.D.). **-μετρέω,** *measure up*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44. 23.65. **-μιμνήσκω,** *remind of*, *τινά τινος* Plb.4.28.6, al.: abs., Id.4.29. 7:—Med. with aor. 1 Pass., *mention*, *record as well*, Gal.8.904, 18(2). 434. **-νεόομαι,** Med., *recall afresh to memory*, *τι* Plb.8.37.2 (v.l. ap.Suid.). **-ξαίνω,** *stimulate as well*, Paul.Aeg.6.49. **-ξηραίνω,** *dry up besides*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.12. **-ξύω,** *scrape off besides*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.4. **-παύω,** *cause to rest also* or *beside*, *τὴν δύναμιν ἐπὶ τρεῖς ἡμέρας* Plb.4.73.3; *τὴν χεῖρα τῇ γαστρί τινος* J.*AJ* 20.2.1. II. Med. or Pass., *sleep beside*, *τῇ γυναικί* Nicostr.ap.Stob. 4.23.65. 2. *rest by leaning upon*, *δένδροις* Str.16.4.10; *τοῖς θυρεοῖς* Plu.*Sull.*28; *rest upon*, Sor.1.7, 100; of a shipwrecked sailor, *cling to* a plank, Favorin. in *PVat.*11.23.36. 3. of words in a sentence, *to be otiose*, D.H.*Dem.*40. 4. *rely on*, *τεχνίῳ, τέχνῃ*, M.Ant.4.31, S.E.*M.*11.178; *τινι* J.*AJ*6.14.3, Marcellin.*Puls.*227. 5. *find relief in the society of*, [*φίλῳ*] Arr.*Epict.*3.13.2; also, *find rest in*, *τῇ σοφίᾳ* Lxx *Wi.*8.16. **-πείθω,** *persuade besides*, D.C.44.34, 46.49 (Pass.). **-πειράομαι,** *attempt* the sea *besides*, Poll.1.123 (s.v.l., cf. *προανα-*). **-πέμπω,** *send up besides*, *BGU*908.18 (ii A.D.). **-πηδάω,** *leap up on*, *τῇ ὄχθῃ* Ael.*NA*5.23. **-πίμπλημι,** *fill besides*, *τοὺς παρόντας κακοηθείας* Plu.2.631f. 2. *infect besides*, Arist.*Pr.*859^{b}16. **-πίπτω,** *recline by* or *with* others at meals, Plb.30. 26.6(ap.D.S.31.16). **-πλάσσω,** Att. **-ττω,** *mould upon*, *τὸν ὄσχεον ἐκ τῶν συμμηριῶν* Sor.1.103. II. *invent besides*, *ὅτι..* S.E.*M.*11.158; *ascribe*, *αὐχένα τῷ θεῷ* Ph.1.226, al.; *Διὶ φλύαρον ἦθος* Eust.1387.22 (Med.); *τὰς γραφὰς ταῖς ἐξηγήσεσι* Gal.17(2).257:—Pass., Longin.7. 1, Corn.*ND*34, Palaeph.15. **-πλέκω,** *mix in as well*, Alex.Trall.8. 2. **-πληρόω,** *fill up*, *replenish besides*, *τὸν ἐνδεέστατον βίον* Arist. *Pol.*1256^{b}3, cf. D.S.5.71; *τὴν λείπουσαν ταῖς βασάνοις κόλασιν* Lxx *Wi.*19.4; *τὰ ὑστερήματα τῶν ἁγίων* 2*Ep.Cor.*9.12, cf. Ph.2.444; *τὰ ἐλλείποντα* A.D.*Pron.*3.7:—Med., *add so as to fill up*, Pl.*Men.* 84d. **-πτύσσω,** Att. **-ττω,** *fold back*, hence, *open out*, *further*, Gal.14.787:—Pass., *to be folded back upon*, Arist.*HA*549^{b}2.

προσανάπτω, *attach*, *attribute*, Phld.*Vit.*p.12 J.; *τὸν λάρον Ἡρακλεῖ* Sch.Ar.*Av.*568.

προσαναπυνθάνομαι, *inquire besides*, Gal.18(2).57.

προσανα-ρρήγνῡμι, *lacerate in addition*, Plu.*Crass.*25; *τὸ σῶμα*, i.e. caused haemorrhage, Id.*Cleom.*30: metaph., *π. τὰς ἀδίκους ἐπιθυμίας let* them *break out*, Ph.2.372, cf. 479. **-ρρῑπίζω,** *fan* or *blow up besides*, *πόθον* ib.442.

προσαναρτάω, *hang upon*, *τινί τι* Luc.*Philops.*11: metaph., *attach*, *connect*, in Pass., Phld.*Ir.*p.80 W.

προσανα-σείω, *shake up* or *about besides*, Hp.*Art.*4: metaph., *προσανασείεσθαι λόγοις to be roused still further*, Plb.1.69.8; *δίκαι τῷ Νασικᾷ προσανεσείοντο* f.l. for *προανεσείοντο* in Plu.*TG*21. **-σπάω,** *draw up besides*, Eust.679.62 (Pass.). **-στέλλω,** *hold in*, *get under control*, *τὸν ἵππον* Plu.*Alex.*6; *mould* an infant's nostrils, Sor.1. 103. **-τάσσω,** *draw up besides*, *ἑαυτά* Artem.1.1^b. **-τείνω,** *strain tight beside*, *ἱστίον* [*καρχησίῳ*] Sch.Pi.*N.*5.94:—Med., *hold out by way of threat*, *τὸν Ῥωμαίων φόβον* Plb.24.10.13: abs., *threaten*, *τινι* Id.18.53.9: so in aor. 1 Pass., *βραχέα -ταθείς* Id.5.87.4. 2. *lift up*, *τὴν δεξιάν, τὼ χεῖρε*, Aristaenet.1.15.2.2. II. *τῇ ὥρᾳ π. prolong* the time, *be later*, Plb.11.22.3. III. Pass., *extend along*, Sor. 1.7 cod. **-τέλλω,** poet. **προσαντ-**, *rise up to*, *ἐς οὐρανόν* E.*Supp.* 688. **-τέμνω,** *cut off as well*, *τὰ γεννητικά* Ph.2.128. 2. *incise as well*, *τὸ δέρμα* Gal.10.391.

προσανᾰτενίζω, *gaze at*, c. dat., Tim.Gaz.ap.Ar.Byz.*Epit.*103.27.

προσανα-τίθημι, *offer* or *dedicate besides*, *δηνάρια πεντακισχίλια CIG* 2782.44 (Aphrodisias); *τῷ θεῷ -τεθεικὼς ἅπαντα* Jul.*ad Them.*267b; *τὴν παρθενίαν θεῷ* Suid. s.v. *Πουλχερία*:—Med., *take an additional burden on oneself*, X.*Mem.*2.1.8; but *π. τινί τι contribute of oneself* to another, *Ep.Gal.*2.6. 2. *ascribe*, *τινί τι* Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3. 11. II. *προσανατίθεσθαί τινι take counsel with* one, Chrysipp. *Stoic.*2.344, Phld.*Vit.*p.31 J., *Ep.Gal.*1.16, Luc.*JTr.*1; *τοῖς μάντεσι περί τινος* D.S.17.116; *refer* a matter *for consideration*, *PTeb.*99.5 (ii B.C.). **-τρέπω,** *overturn besides*, Lxx *Si.*13.23. **-τρέφω,** *build up*, *restore by food*, *τοὺς ὄγκους* D.S.1.43, cf. Cic.*Att.*6.1.2 (Pass.). **-τρέχω,** *run up to*, *λόφον* D.H.1.56; *εἰς τοὺς ὑψηλοτέρους τόπους* D.S.5.47; *τοῦ λάρυγγος -τρέχοντος τῇ ἐπιγλωττίδι* Gal.*UP*4. 8; of iron *approaching* a magnet, Porph.*Abst.*4.20: metaph., *π. ταῖς οὐσίαις*, i.e. *become suddenly* rich, D.S.16.83. II. *run back*, *retrace past events*, *βραχὺ περί τινος* Plb.5.31.8; *π. τοῖς χρόνοις περί τινων* Id.1.12.8, etc. III. v. *προανατρέχω*. **-τρίβω** [ῐ], *rub upon* or *against*, *τοῖς δένδροις τὰ κέρατα* Ael.*NA*6.1:—Med., *rub oneself upon* or *against* a person, *exercise oneself with* or *against* another, Thphr.*Char.*27.6, Plu.2.751f: metaph., *try a fall*, Pl.*Tht.*169c. II. *rub as well*, *ὀθονίῳ* Cleopatra ap.Gal.12.404; *massage as well*, Sor.1.103. **-τῡπόω,** *mould further*, Alex. Aphr.*de An.*70.13. **-φέρω,** *make a supplementary declaration*, *PPetr.*3 p.195 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *UPZ*14.75 (ii B.C.). 2. *report*, *τί τινι* Aristeas 29, *PGrenf.*1.11 ii 8 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*119.47 (ii B.C.), etc.:—Pass., Aristeas 30. II. *refer to* any one *for advice*, *π. τῇ συγκλήτῳ περί τινος* Plb.18.9.10, cf. Phld.*Lib.*p.20 O., D.H.6.56; *π. τῇ βουλῇ περί τινος IG*14.758, cf. 760 (both Naples, i A.D.): abs., Plb.31.11.4; *π. τοῖς μάντεσι* D.S.17.116. **-φεύγω,** *withdraw*, *become displaced*, Sor.2.50. **-φθέγγομαι,** *pronounce besides*, Ph.1. 161. **-φλέγω,** *light up*, *kindle besides*, *τὸ πῦρ* ib.451: metaph., *ἐπιθυμίας* Id.2.240. **-φῡσάω,** *play on the flute*, Pl.Com.69.6 (leg. *προανα-*). **-χᾰλάω,** *relax as well*, Paul.Aeg.6.74. **-χρώννῡμαι,** Med., *communicate by contact*, *προσαναχρώννυνται τὸ ψεῦδος ἡμῖν infect* us *with* the falsehood, Plu.2.16f. II. *associate closely with*, ib. 51f, 490d, 672f, 754c; *follow*, *imitate closely*, ib.740f. **-χωρέω,** v. *προαναχωρέω*.

προσάν-ειμι, (*εἶμι ibo*) *go up to*, Th.7.44, D.C.56.13; *προσανιοῦσα πόλις* a city *lying on an ascent*, Poll.9.20. **-εἶπον,** aor. of *προσαναγορεύω* (q.v.), *declare*, *publish*, *order besides*, X.*An.*7.1.11, D.C.49. 14. **-έρομαι,** aor. 2 part. *-ερόμενος, question besides*, J.*AJ*19.4. 1. **-έρπω,** *creep up to*, *τῷ τραχήλῳ* Plu.*Them.*26. **-ερωτάω,** *ask* or *inquire further*, *π. ὁποῖα..* Pl.*Men.*74c, cf. Ruf.*Interrog.*3, Gal. 11.188. **-ευρίσκω,** *find out besides*, *τὸ ἄκος* Str.15.1.22, Iamb. *in Nic.* p.101 P.:—Pass., *-εὑρηνται ταύταις ἕτεραι* Theo Sm. p.52 H. **-ευρύνω,** *dilate further*, in Pass., Sor.1.10, Heliod.ap.Orib. 50.9.13. **-έχω,** *wait*, *ἕως..* Plb.4.19.12, cf. 3.94.3: c. acc., *await*,

τὸν καιρὸν τῆς ἐντεύξεως Id.5.103.5. **II.** *rely on, place one's dependence on*, ἐλπίσι Id.5.72.2, cf. 4.60.8, J.*AJ*10.6.2, *BJ*4.2.1, Heliod.(?) in *PMed.Lond.*155.4.5; ταῖς βοηθείαις Plb.1.84.12. **III.** *devote oneself to*, θεῷ, τοῖς ἡγεμόσι, J.*AJ*10.4.5, 10.7.2; ἔργοις, τέχναις, ib. 12.5.5, Id.*Ap.*2.41; Σικελικαῖς τραπέζαις Socr.*Ep.*8; *attend to*, τῇ σκαπάνῃ Alciphr.3.24; τῷ λόγῳ A.D.*Pron.*49.4: in full, π. τὴν γνώμην θεῷ J.*AJ Prooem.*3.

προσᾱνής, *és*, Dor. for προσηνής (q.v.).

προσανθέω, *flower beside, shine beside*, c. dat., Philostr.*Im.*2.5; *add lustre to*, ib.8, 1.29; τὸ αὐτοκίνητον οὐ προσήνθει τῇ πολυμαθίᾳ Dam. *Isid.*74.

προσαν-ίημι, fut. **-ανήσω**, *send up in addition*, δακρύοισι πηγήν Philic. in *Stud.Ital.*9.46. **II.** *slacken, lower the pitch of besides*, τὰς τρίτας Plu.2.1145d. **-ῑμάω**, *draw up* water *besides*, dub. in Aristid.1.155 J. **-ίσταμαι**, Pass., *rise and press against*, τῆς γλώττης τοῖς ὀδοῦσι -ισταμένης D.H.*Comp.*22. **2.** *rise in insurrection*, in aor.2, D.C.39.54 codd. **-οίγνῡμι**, *open besides*, Id.73.9. **-οιδέω**, *swell up besides*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.20.12. **-οιδίσκω**, = foreg., Gal.6.527. **-οικοδομέομαι**, Pass., *to be added for edification*, Lxx *Si.*3.14. **-οιμώζω**, *moan* or *sigh at* a thing, Plb.5.16.4.

πρόσαντα, Adv. *uphill*, Dicaearch.1.6.

προσανταποδίδωμι, *retort, rejoin*, A.D.*Synt.*321.10 (Pass.).

προσαντάω, *appear* in court, *BGU*361 ii 8 (ii A.D.).

προσαντέλλω, poet. for προσανατέλλω (q.v.).

προσαντ-επιτάσσω, *issue an order against in return*, D.C.38.43. **-έχω**, *hold out against still longer*, τοῖς κατὰ γῆν ἔργοις Plb.16.30.5; cf. προσαντίσχω. **-ης**, *es*, gen. *eos*, (ἄντην) *uphill, steep*, κέλευθος, χωρίον, Pi.*I.*2.33, Th.4.43; ἐν ἠρέμα προσάντει Pl.*Phdr.*230c; φορὰ εἰς τὸ π. Arist.*Pr.*889^{b}39, cf. Diocl.*Fr.*142. **II.** metaph., *arduous, adverse*, ἀλλ' ἔν τί μοι π. E.*Med.*381; κεῖνό μοι μόνον π. Id.*Or.*790 (troch.); σκοπεῖν.., τί π. εἴρηται τῆς νομοθεσίας Pl.*Lg.*746c; πρόσαντές [ἐστι] c. inf., Isoc.8.14; *repugnant, distasteful*, λόγος Hdt.7.160; ζήτησις Arist.*EN*1096^{a}12; εἰ μή τι Μεγίλλῳ π. Pl.*Lg.*702d; of diet, *unsuitable*, Orib.5.31.2. Adv., μήτε ἀκαίρως παρακαλεῖν μήτε ἐκείνῳ προσάντως *in such a way as to encounter* his *opposition*, Nic.Dam.127.8 J. **2.** of persons, *adverse, hostile*, τισι E.*Med.*305; π. πρὸς τἄλλα τἀγαθά *setting oneself against*.., X.*Ap.*33. Adv. **-τως** *unwillingly*, D.S. 14.1.

προσαντι-βάλλω, *collate* a document, *Sammelb.*6298.9 (ii A.D.), *BGU*525.6 (ii A.D.), *PO.xy.*2131.3 (iii A.D.). **-βολέω**, *supplicate besides*, J.*BJ*6.2.1. **-λαμβάνομαι**, Med., *take hold of one another*, τῶν χειρῶν *by* the hands, Str.3.3.7.

προσαντίος, *α, ον*, = προσάντης, Hsch.

προσαντίσχω, = προσαντέχω, Plb.11.21.4.

προσαντλ-έω, *draw and pour upon*, Dsc.4.64(Pass.); *bathe, foment*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37.11, Antyll.ap.eund.9.23.11. **-ημα**, *ατος, τό*, in pl., *douches*, Gal.12.505. **-ησις**, *εως, ἡ*, = foreg., Antyll. l.c. **-ητέον**, *one must foment*, Paul.Aeg.3.28.

προσάνω [ᾰ], = προσαύξω, Hsch.

προσαξιόω, *demand besides*, Plb.3.11.7, 18.8.5; π. τινά c. inf., *ask* one *also* to do a thing, *PCair.Zen.*440.6 (iii B.C.), *PHamb.*25.8 (iii B.C.), *Arch.Pap.*3.134 (Thera, iii/ii B.C.), cf. Lxx3*Ma.*7.10.

προσαπ-αγγέλλω, *announce besides*, X.*HG*4.3.2, D.S.11.4 (Pass.). **-ᾰγορεύω**, *forbid besides*, D.C.38.34, 48.43 (Pass.); cf. προσαπεῖπον. **-άγω** [ᾰγ], *lead off to prison* or *captivity*, *PCair. Zen.*475.15 (iii B.C.), *PEnteux.*83.7 (iii B.C.), Ph.2.33. **II.** *bring, render in addition*, *Inscr.Magn.*73*a*22. **-αιτέω**, *require* or *ask besides*, Thphr.*CP*1.16.12, D.H.*Dem.*43, Plu.2.177e, Luc.*Tyr.*13, Alciphr.1.2, Chor. in *Rev.Phil.*1.81. **-αντάω**, *go to meet*, Philostr. *VA*4.5. **II.** c. acc., *reach*, of a probe, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.20. 31.

προσάπαξ [ᾰπ], Adv. *once*, Lib.*Decl.*40.7, Aphth.*Prog.*13.

προσαπαρτίζω, *complete as well*, *LW*1583 (Caria).

προσᾰπᾰτάω, *deceive besides*, Str.6.1.5.

προσαπ-αυδάω, f.l. for προ- in Gal.19.191. **-ειλέω**, τινι *threaten besides*, Test.ap.D.21.93:—Pass., v.l. in Lxx*Si.*13.3. **-εῖπον**, aor.2 of προσαπαγορεύω, Aeschin.3.45, D.C.54.2. **-εργάζομαι**, *finish off, complete besides*, ἑτέρας [ναῦς] App.*Mith.*13, cf. Archig.ap.Gal.12. 410. **-ερείδομαι**, Pass., *press forcibly against*, πρός τι Arist.*Pr.* 937^{b}36; *lean on*, αἱ ἐγκλιτικαὶ -ηρεισμέναι προκειμένῳ μορίῳ A.D. *Synt.*131.9: metaph., *rely mainly upon*, ἐπὶ τὰς συνθήκας Plb.3.21. 3. **-έχω**, pf. inf. προσαπεσχηκέναι *to have received in addition*, *POxy.*510.21 (i/ii A.D.).

προσᾰπιστέω, *to be distrustful besides*, Aristaenet.2.14.

προσαπο-βάλλω, *throw away* or *lose besides*, αὐτὰ πρὸς ταῖς δώδεκα f.l. for προσαπολεῖς in Ar.*Nu.*1256; τὰ προϋπάρχοντα χρήματα καὶ τὸ πνεῦμα Plb.33.5.4; τοὺς φίλους τοῖς χρήμασι Plu.*Nic.*5; τὰ ὄντα X.*Mem.*3.6.7. **-βλέπω**, *turn one's eyes and look at*, ἀναθήμασι Ath. 5.180b. **-γρᾰφή**, *ἡ*, *additional registration*, *CPR*225.8 (iii A.D.). **-γράφω** [ᾰ], *denounce besides*, Lys.13.[31], 56. **2.** *register besides*, *BGU*52.5 (ii A.D., Pass.), etc.:—Med., ποταπογραφέσθων δὲ καὶ τὰν πατρίδα *they shall register besides* the name of *their* native city, *SIG*1023.41 (Halasarna, iii/ii B.C.). **-δείκνῡμι**, *prove, demonstrate besides*, ἔκ τινων τὸν λόγον A.D.*Synt.*321.9; ὅτι.. Pl.*Phd.*77c, Plu.2. 998c:—Pass., Iamb.*Myst.*2.1. **II.** *appoint besides*, προσαποδειχθῆναι πρὸς ταῖς νῦν ὑπαρχούσαις τέσσαρσι φυλαῖς..καὶ ἄλλην *OGI*56.23 (Canopus, iii B.C.); τοῦ -δειχθέντος [γραμματέως] *Inscr.Prien.*42.17 (ii B.C.); τὸν συνάρξοντα αὐτῷ προσαποδειχθῆναι ἔδει D.C.54.10, etc.; σύνναος τῷ Διὶ προσαπεδείχθη Str.7.7.12. **-διδράσκω**, aor. inf. -δρᾶναι, *run away besides*, D.C.50.33. **-δίδωμι**, *pay as a debt besides*, ἀργύριον Hyp.*Eux.*17, cf. *IG*I^{2}.374.104,265, D.41.27 (Pass.); ἂν..δέῃ κέρματ' ἀποδοῦναι, προσαπέδωκεν Ἀττικά Diph.66.13: metaph., π. αἰσχύνην τοῖς ἐργασαμένοις Plu.2.20b. **2.** Med., *sell besides*, Plb.31.22.4. **II.** *add by way of completing*, ἐκεῖνο τοῖς εἰρημένοις D.H.*Dem.*54; αἰτίας, ἀποδείξεις, Ph.1.457,358; τὰ λειπόμενα τῷ λόγῳ π. Plu.2.1100e, cf. Str.12.4.10, J.*Ap.*1.35; *state further*, Thphr.*CP*6.7.2, Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1055.13; *add* to a remedy, Dsc.1.30, 2.76.9; *finish off* a bandage, Gal.18(1).771,796, al. **-δοσις**, *εως, ἡ*, a Rhet. figure, by which when two or more statements follow one another, the reason for each is given (a) after each statement, or (b) after the whole series, Quint.*Inst.*9.3.94, Rutil.1.1. **-δοτέον**, *one must add further*, Arist.*Top.*130^{b}28, Ph.2. 145, Ath.9.371d, etc. **-δύομαι**, Med., *put off as well*, τὸν χιτῶνα τῷ ἱματίῳ Plu.2.139d. **-θλίβω** [ῐ], *press against*, τινὰ τῇ θύρᾳ J.*AJ*9. 4.4; τοῖς βουβῶσι τὸ κατόπιν τῆς ὀσφύος Alciphr.*Fr.*6.13. **-θνῄσκω**, *die besides* or *with*, Lxx *Ex.*21.29, D.C.53.9. **-κᾰθαίρω**, *cleanse further*, Sor.1.122. **-κειμαι**, *to be stored up as well*, dub.in Aristid. *Or.*50(26).49 (fort. προ-). **-κλύζω**, *wash off as well*, Gal.12. 264. **-κόπτω**, v.l. for προ- in Ph.2.306. **-κρέμαμαι**, Pass., *to be suspended from as well*, Procop.*Pers.*1.1. **-κρίνομαι** [ῐ], *answer with some addition*, τοῖς ἐρωτωμένοις Pl.*Euthd.*296a, cf. Arist.*SE*175^{b} 11. **-κρῑτέον**, *one must answer with some addition*, Id.*Metaph.* 1007^{a}17. **-κρούομαι**, Med., *check, inhibit*, Alex.Trall.2. **-κτείνω**, *kill besides*, X.*Cyr.*5.3.6, Plu.*Dio*58, Palaeph.31. **-λαμβάνω**, *catch, take up as well*, Hp.*Art.*11. **II.** *receive besides*, dub. in Jul.*Or.*7. 228b. **-λαύω**, *reap, share in besides*, ὕβρεως καὶ ἀτιμίας D.H.6. 58; ἀνοίας καὶ ἀμαθίας Jul.*Or.*7.228b (prob.): c. acc., κακόν τι Com. *Adesp.*1311; ἕτερόν τι π. *gain* something different *besides*, Pl.*Alc.* 2.150c.

προσαπόλλῡμι (also **-ύω** Hdt.1.207), *destroy besides*, κἀκεῖνον Id. 2.121.β'; προσαπολλύουσι καὶ τὰς μητέρας Id.6.138, cf. E.*Hipp.*1374 (lyr.):—Med. and Pass., *perish besides* or *with others*, ἵνα μὴ προσαπόλωνται Hdt.6.100; τοὺς φίλους προσαπολωλέναι Lys.12.64; ἐλεοῖντ' ἂν δικαιότερον ἢ προσαπολλύοιντο D.57.45. **II.** *lose besides*, τὴν ἀρχήν Hdt.1.207, cf. 9.23, Ar.*Nu.*1256; τὰ ἀρχαῖα π. πρὸς οἷς ἐκτήσαντο Pl.*Grg.*519a.

προσαπο-λούω, *wash further*, τὴν ἕδραν Sor.1.100. **-λύω**, *set free besides*, αὐτὸν τῆς διαβολῆς *Vit.Isoc.*p.255 Westermann. **-νέμω**, *add to*, Hero *Aut.*30.6(Pass.). **-ξέω**, *erase, expunge as well*: metaph., τὴν τυραννοκτονίαν -απέξεσε τῆς πόλεως Lib.*Decl.*43.45. **-ξύω**, *scrape off in addition*, Dsc.2.76.15. **-πέμπω**, *send away* or *off besides*, Ar. *Pl.*999. **-πλύνω** [ῠ], *wash off besides*, Ph.2.333. **-πνίγω** [ῐ], *kill off besides*, Aret.*CA*1.4.

προσαπορέω, *propose a further difficulty*, Arist.*Pol.*1275^{b}39, Jul.*Or.* 5.171d, Dexipp.*in Cat.*42.32, Iamb.*Myst.*4.5.

προσαπο-ρραίνω, *sprinkle besides*, τινος some of.., Ael.*NA*9. 63. **-ρρύπτω**, *wash clean besides*, Gal.6.261. **-σείω**, in Med., τὰ ὦτα *close* one's ears *in addition*, dub. in Ph.1.384 (προσαποκλειομένους Mangey, προσαποσαττομένους Cohn). **-σκευάζομαι**, Med., *make away with also*, τινα J.*BJ*4.5.4. **-στέλλω**, *send off* or *dispatch besides*, Th.4.108, *PSI*4.410.25 (iii B.C.), Lxx2*Ma.*11.14. **-στερέω**, *defraud* or *deprive of besides*, τῆς νίκης D.21.67 (Pass.), cf. Lib.*Or.*17. 6. **-στρέφω**, *turn round towards*, τοῖς Ἰουδαίοις τὴν ἕδραν J.*BJ*2. 12.1. **-τίθημι**, *lose besides*, τὸ πνεῦμα τῷ χρυσίῳ Plb.13.2.5 (dub. l.). **-τῑμάω**, *estimate besides*, ὧν π. τῷ Λεωκράτει πλεῖν ἡ χιλίας *the value* of which *he set at* more.., D.41.27 (s.v.l.). **-τίνω** [ῐ], fut. **-τείσω**, *pay besides*, μισθόν Pl.*Lg.*945a, cf. *PEleph.*1.11 (iv B.C.), *Abh. Berl.Akad.*1925(5).29 (Cyrene, i B.C./i A.D.); τόκους Men.235.9; χρήματά τινι Dius ap.J.*AJ*8.5.3; opp. -δίδωμι, Hyp.*Eux.*17. **-τρίβω** [ῐ], *rub off upon*, τινί τι Ael.*NA*9.63. **-φαίνω**, *show* or *prove besides*, Pl.*Plt.*287a:—Med., Arist.*Metaph.*1089^{b}16, Plu.2.152b. **-φέρω**, *carry off besides*, πολλά Posidon.10 J. **II.** *return as well*, τὰ ὀνόματά τινων Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1914.168 (iii B.C.):—Pass., προσαπηνέχθη μου τοὔνομα ἐν τριττοῖς δήμοις *was returned besides* as liable to taxation, D.50. 8. **-φημι**, *deny besides*, τὴν ἀπόφασιν αὐτήν Dam.*Pr.*22. **-φράσσω**, *block up besides*, D.C.42.38. **-φωνέω**, Dor. **ποτ-**, *declare besides*, Myro 5 J. **-χρώννῡμαι**, Pass., *to be coloured besides*, θαλασσοειδεῖ χρώματι Hero *Aut.*30.6.

προσαπτ-έον, *one must apply* or *attach*, εἰκόνα τισί Pl.*R.*517b; τοῖς τέκνοις ἔγκλημα Porph.*Chr.*71. **2.** *one must attribute*, τινί τι Plb. 2.60.2. **-ικός**, *ἡ, όν*, *fond of touching*, τινος Sch.Luc.*Gall.*27. **-ω**, Ep. **προτιάπτω**, *fasten to* or *upon*, τύμβῳ π. μηδέν S.*El.*432; στέρνοις στέρνα E.*El.*1321 (anap.); κόσμον Πενθεῖ, χλιδὴν τέκνῳ, Id.*Ba.*859, *Ion* 27; τὸ ἀντίγραφον..προσήφαμεν (pf.) *we have attached* the copy, *UPZ*22.11 (ii B.C.). **2.** *attach to, bestow upon, grant*, κῦδος Ἀχιλλῆϊ προτιάπτω Il.24.110; π. κλέος τινί Pi.*N.*8.37; τῷ τεθνηκότι τιμάς S. *El.*256; γῇ τῇδε..ἑορτὴν καὶ τέλη E.*Med.*1382; γέρας, ἐγκώμιά τισι, Pl.*Sph.*231a, *Lg.*822b; εὐδαιμονίαν τοῖς φύλαξι Id.*R.*420d; τὸ ὄνομα (sc. πῦρ)..προσάψαι..Ἑλληνικῇ φωνῇ Id.*Cra.*410a; ὠφελειάν τινι D. 61.53; in bad sense, *fix upon, attach*, μή τι..χρέος ἐμᾷ πόλει προσάψῃς S.*OC*236 (lyr.); π. τῇ τύχῃ αἰτίαν Men.1083.4, cf. Porph.*Abst.*1.7:—Pass., *to be bound up with*, σχήματι τοῦ λόγου A.D.*Synt.*232.10. **3.** c. acc. only, *apply*, μεῖζον π. τῆς νόσου τὸ φάρμακον S.*Fr.*589, cf. Dsc. *Eup.*1.74(Pass.), Archig.ap.Gal.12.873(Med.); π. χεῖρα E.*Supp.*361; γνώμην πρός τι Id.*Fr.*362.10; ἀλγηδόνα τινά Pl.*Plt.*293b; simply, *add*, τό γε εἶναι Id.*Sph.*252a. **4.** *deliver, confide to*, ναυτικόν τινι X.*Ages.* 1.36. **5.** *ascribe, attribute to*, ἐκείνῳ sc. τῷ Θαλῇ) τὸ κατανόημα προσάπτουσι Arist.*Pol.*1259^{a}8; π. τῷ Ἀπόλλωνι τὴν δάφνην D.S.1.17;

Ποσειδῶνι τὸ τοὺς ἵππους δαμάσαι Id.5.69 ; τὰ κατορθώματα τῇ τύχῃ Plb.31.30.3, cf. 4.24.3. II. intr., *fasten oneself to*, καί μοι..ἀγχοῦ προσῆψεν..ἐν δισκήματι *came very near* me in the quoit-throw, S.*Fr.* 380 (dub.) ; *to be added*, εἰ κακοῖς κακὰ προσάψει τοῖς πάλαι Id.*OT*667 (lyr.). III. Med., *fasten oneself upon*, Arist.*Fr.*324 ; *lay hold of, touch*, τῷ στόματι π. [τινός] X.*Mem.*1.3.12 ; π. τῆς ἀληθείας Pl.*Ti.*71e ; τῶν οὔλων (v.l. τοῖς οὔλοις) Dsc.1.105. 2. *have to do with, meddle with*, ὅτου ἂν π. ἀνδρός Aeschin.3.114 ; τῶν πραγμάτων ib.133 ; τοῦ λόγου, τοῦ πολέμου, D.C.60.26, 44.44 ; πλέω π. τῶν δυνατῶν *attempt* more than is possible, Democr.3. 3. of wrestlers, *come to grips*, Gal.15.197.

προσαπωθέω, *push away, reject besides*, Lxx *Si.*13.21.

προσ-ἄρακτός, ή, όν, *dashed against*, Sch.rec.A.*Pr.*713. **-άραξις** [ἄρ], εως, ή, *dashing against*, Sch.rec.A.*Pers.*412 (pl.).

προσἀρἄρίσκω, *fit to* : pf. 2 προσάρᾱρα, Ion. -άρηρα, intr., *to be fitted to*, ἐπίσωτρα προσαρηρότα tires *firmly fitted*, Il.5.725 ; ἠναγκάσθησαν οἱ ἵπποι ὥσπερ νυκτερίδες πρὸς τοῖς τείχεσιν -αραρέναι X.*HG*4.7.6 : Ep. pf. Pass., προσαρήρεται ἰστοβοῆι Hes.*Op.*431.

προσἄράσσω, Att. **-ττω**, *dash against*, τὰ ὑπομάζια τῇ γῇ D.S.34/5.2.12 ; πέτρᾳ τὴν κεφαλήν J.*AJ*14.13.10 ; π. τινὶ τὰς θύρας, εἰς τὸ μέτωπον τὴν θύραν, *slam* the door *in* one's *face*, Luc.*DMeretr.*15.2, *Nav.*22 ; esp. of shipwreck, π. ναῦς σκοπέλοις Plu.*Marc.*15 ; τὸ σκάφος τῷ αἰγιαλῷ Luc.*VH*2.47 ; ναῦς πρὸς τὴν ἄκραν D.C.48.47 ; π. τὰς ναῦς *wreck* them, Philostr.*VA*4.32 ; *shatter*, τὸν οὐρανόν Iamb.*Myst.*6.5 :—Pass., *to be dashed against*, αἱμασιαῖς Ph.2.123 ; τῷ λιθοστρώτῳ J.*BJ* 6.3.2 ; τῇ γῇ Ael.*NA*12.21 ; ταῖς πέτραις Alciphr.1.1 : also intr. in Act., ἡ τοῦ ποταμοῦ ῥύσις τοῖς ὄχθοις π. D.S.5.27.

προσάρδω, *water* or *irrigate besides*, v.l. in J.*BJ*3.3.4 (Pass.).

προσἄρήγω, *assist besides*, τῇ διαίτῃ Aret.*CD*1.4.

προσάρηρα, προσαρήρεται, v. προσαραρίσκω.

προσαρθρόομαι, Pass., *to be attached by joints*, Hp.*Art.*45.

προσἀριθμ-έω, *pay in* to the bank *in addition*, *PCair.Zen.*22.21 (Pass., iii B.C.). 2. *reckon among*, J.*AJ*7.12.4 ; *reckon in as well*, τὸ παρεληλυθός Plot.1.5.6 :—Pass., Str.17.1.54, Plu.2.1029d. **-ητέον**, *one must reckon in*, Poll.1.138.

προσἀριστάω, *take breakfast as well*, Hp.*Int.*20.

προσάρκεσις, εως, ή, *assistance*, *CIG*4464 (Syria).

προσαρκέω, *give aid, succour, assist*, τινι S.*OT*141 ; ὡς θέλοντος ἂν ἐμοῦ π. πᾶν ib.12 ; ὡς ἂν προσαρκῶν σμικρὰ κερδάνῃ μέγα Id.*OC*72 ; τοῖς πᾶσιν εἶξαι καὶ π. χάριν Id.*Fr.*524.2 : abs., E.*Hec.*862 :—Pass., *to be satisfied*, c. part., Longin.ap.Porph.*Plot.*20.

προ-σαρκόω, *fill with flesh first*, ἐκεῖνα τὰ μέρη τοῦ ἕλκους Gal.10.191.

προσάρκτιος, ον, *northerly*, Plb.34.5.9, Str.1.4.5, J.*BJ*1.7.3.

πρόσαρμα, ατος, τό, (προσ-αίρω) in pl., *victuals, food*, Hp.*Aph.*1.15, Ruf.*Ren.Ves.*2.26 : later in sg., Archig.ap.Aët.8.73.

προσαρμογή, ή, *fitting together*, στημόνων *Inscr.Délos* 504 *A* 9 (pl., iii B.C.).

προσαρμόζω, later Att. **-όττω**, *fit to, attach closely to*, μαστῷ τέκνα E.*Ion*762 ; τῷ προσαρμόσω στόμα; Id.*HF*486 ; γυμνὰς ἐκ (πέπλων) ἐπωμίδας κώπῃ π. Id.*IT*1405 ; τι εἴς τι Pl.*Tht.*193c, cf. 194a :—Pass., δρέπανα περὶ τοῖς ἄξοσι προσήρμοσται X.*Cyr.*6.2.17 ; προσήρμοσται [τὸ πηδάλιον] τῷ πλοίῳ Arist.*Mech.*850^{b}32. 2. metaph., *adapt*, ὄνομα πράγματι Pl.*Cra.*414d ; ἕκαστον ἑκάστῳ Id.*Phdr.*271b ; π. ἑαυτὸν πρός τινα Plu.2.52b ; ῥυθμοὺς π. [μέλει] *set* measures, Pl.*Lg.*669c. 3. c. acc. only, χέρας π. E.*Supp.*816 (lyr.) ; π. τὴν χεῖρα *fit* it *on to* the stump, X.*Cyr.*7.3.9 ; π. ξύλα to a broken rudder, Plu.*Brut.*46 ; ἀντὶ δώρων δῶρα π. *add fitting* gifts, S.*Tr.*494. II. intr., *attach oneself*, Arist.*GA*718^{a}28 ; κύκλος προσαρμόττων κέντρῳ Plot.4.4.16. 2. *suit* or *agree with* a thing, τὸ προσαρμόττον ἑκάστῃ φύσει εἶδος Pl.*Phdr.* 277c ; πρός τι X.*Cyr.*8.4.21. III. Med., *fit on to oneself*, Aesar. ap.Stob.1.49.27.

πρόσαρσις, εως, Ion. ιος, ή, (προσ-αίρω) *administering* or *taking*, ῥυφήματος Hp.*Acut.*26, cf. Aret.*SD*2.6, Gal.ap.Orib.*inc.*6.32.

προσαρτ-άω, *fasten* or *attach to*, μόλυβδον πρὸς τοῖς ὀϊστοῖς Arist. *HA*616^{a}11 ; [κυνὶ] κώδωνα Babr.104.2 : metaph., *append*, πολλὰ τῇ στρατηγίᾳ Plb.9.20.5 ; *attach*, ἑνὶ π. ἑαυτούς Arr.*Epict.*1.1.14 :—Pass., *to be fastened* or *attached to*, τῷ ὀστέῳ Hp.*Fract.*11 ; πρὸς τῆσι πλευρῆσι Id.*Art.*13 ; τῇ μήτρᾳ Porph.*Gaur.*15.1 ; κατά τι by.., Arist. *HA*550^{a}20 ; δεσμοῖς πρός τι Plb.3.46.8 ; δεσμά τινα ταῦτα προσηρτήμεθα Arr.*Epict.*1.9.11 : abs., π. ὁ καρπός Thphr.*CP*5.4.2 : Gramm., of the article, A.D.*Synt.*58.16. 2. metaph. in Pass., *belong to*, ὅσοις νοῦ καὶ σμικρὸν προσήρτηται Pl.*Phlb.*58a ; προσηρτημένον τῷ καλῷ τὸ ἀγαθόν X.*Oec.*6.15 ; λῆμμα προσηρτημένον πρὸς οἷς ἐγὼ πεπολίτευμαι D.5.12 ; ἡδονῇ προσηρτημένοι *devoted to*.., Luc.*Nec.*5 ; Τιμολέοντα ὥσπερ ἐκ κρασπέδου..τῇ Σικελίᾳ π. *hanging on*, Plu.*Tim.*11 ; μειρακίοις Id.*Pomp.*46, cf. M.Ant.12.3, etc. **-έον**, (προσ-αίρω) *one must administer* food, Hp.*Epid.*1.25. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *appendage*, Gal.5.396. **-ής**, ές, *attached*, opp. προσφυής, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.2.2, cf. 45.17.6, Leonid.ap.Aët.15.5. **-ησις**, εως, Ion. ιος, ή, (from Pass.) *attachment*, τῶν καρπῶν Thphr.*CP*2.9.3, 5.4.2, cf. Sor.1.71 ; opp. σύμφυσις, etc., Gal.2.350(pl.), *UP*3.3. 2. *place of attachment*, ἄχρι φρενῶν προσαρτήσιος Hp.*Art.*45.

προσαρτίως, Adv. *lately*, Lxx 3*Ma.*1.19.

προσἄρύομαι, *draw as well*, [ὕδωρ] Aristid.*Or.*36(48).116.

προσάρχομαι, *offer, present*, ταῦτα τῷ ἑταίρῳ σου εἰς βοήθειαν προσηρξάμην Pl.*Tht.*168c : so perh. τὸν Βρασίδαν..ἐταινίουν τε καὶ προσήρχοντο ὥσπερ ἀθλητῇ *paid* him the *tributes* due to an athlete (for which see Plu.*Caes.*30), Th.4.121.

προσἄρωγός, ὁ, *auxiliary*, Iamb.*Comm.Math.*34.

προσασκέω, *exercise besides*, τινὰς ἐν ταῖς εἰρεσίαις Plb.5.109.4 :—Pass., δόγμα -ασκεῖσθαι ὑπὸ ἐπιστήμης Ph.1.657 (s.v.l.) ; of land, *to be cultivated*, J.*BJ*3.3.2.

προσασπάζομαι, *salute besides*, *EM*260.46.

προ-σάσσω, only aor. Med., προεσάξαντο σιτία ἐτέων κάρτα πολλῶν *stored up* food for many years *in advance*, Hdt.1.190, cf. 8.20 (unless from προεισάγω) ; cf. σάττω 1. 2.

προσαστεΐζομαι, *add wittily* to one's words, τι Plb.*Fr.*208 (-αστειασάμενος Suid.).

προσαστράπτω, *mingle its radiance with*, τῷ χρυσῷ Philostr.*Im.*1.28.

προσασφἄλίζομαι, Med., *make secure*, Gal.18(1).818, *BMus.Inscr.* 481*.288 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

προσασχολέομαι, *to be engaged in*, c. dat., Simp.*in Epict.*p.19 D.

προσἀτῑμόομαι, Pass., *suffer ἀτιμία as well*, Thphr.*Fr.*101.

προσαναίνομαι, Pass., *to be dried* or *wither away upon*, πέτραις A. *Pr.*147 (lyr.), cf. Hp.*Mul.*2.137.

προσαυγ-άζω, *look towards*, πόντον Lyc.1082, cf. A.R.1.1231 (tm.) : —Med., in Dor. form ποταυγασμένος, Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62. II. c. dat., *shine upon*, J.*AJ*12.2.9. III. abs., *gleam*, ἱστία ποικίλως προσαυγάζοντα Philostr.Jun.*Im.*12. 2. = μαρτυρέω II, Antioch. Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.111. **-ἄσις**, εως, Dor. **ποταύγασις**, ή, *gazing at*, τινος Diotog. l.c.

προσαυδάω, *speak to, address, accost*, freq. with a part. added, ἀμειβόμενος, ἀπειλήσας, δακρύσασα προσηύδα, Il.14.270, 7.225, Od.1.336 ; κλαίοντε προσαυδήτην βασιλῆα Il.11.136, cf. 22.90 ; π. τινὰ ἐπέεσσι, μειλιχίοισι, 5.30, 6.214, etc. ; π. τοὺς θεούς A.*Ag.*514 ; πάντας μύθοισι π. Id.*Pers.*154 (anap.), etc. 2. c. acc. rei, ἔπεα πτερόεντα π. Il.4.203, al. : c. dupl. acc., ἔπεα, ἐλεεινὰ π. τινά, *speak* so and so *to one*, 1.201, 22.37 ; πολλὰ μειλιχίοισι [τινα] 17.431. 3. c. dat., π. [σοι] ὡς ὄντι μιάστορι S.*OT*353. II. *speak of*, τίνα τύχαν..προσαυδῶν τύχω ; E.*Hipp.*827 (lyr.) :—Pass., ἀδελφὴ σοὶ προσηυδώμην *was addressed as*.., S.*El.*1148.

προσαύλειος, ον, *near a farm-yard, rustic*, E.*Rh.*273.

προσαυλ-έω, *perform on the flute*, μέλος Ar.*Ec.*892, Plu.*Demetr.*53 : abs., Arist.*Aud.*801^{b}18 ; *accompany in unison*, Id.*Pr.*921^{a}26 ; τῇ θυσίᾳ Plu.2.632c :—Pass., ib.1140d. **-ησις**, εως, ή, *accompaniment on the flute*, Poll.4.83.

προσαυξ-άνω, and **-αύξω**, *increase, enhance, promote*, προσαυξήσασά τινα τοῖς φιλανθρώποις *honouring* him with.., Plb.32.1.6 ; π. τὴν ἐκείνων ὑπόθεσιν *confirm* it, Id.28.20.6 :—more freq. in Pass., προσαύξομαι Hp.*Vict.*1.7 : pf. inf. προσηυξῆσθαι Thphr.*HP*1.8.5, cf. *CP* 1.9.1 ; τὸ χρυσίον ἐκ τοῦ φορτίου Them.*Or.*23.286a. 2. *add*, ἄλλο..ἀγαθόν *SIG*399.32 (Delph., iii B.C.) :—Pass., *to be added*, τινι Philet.3. II. intr. in Act., *wax, increase*, Vett.Val.42.2, 44.9. **-ησις**, εως, ή, *additional growth*, Gal.2.744(pl.), Simp.*in Ph.*600.9. 2. *successive increase* in size of vertebrae, Gal.*UP*13.7. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, voc. -ητά, *giver of increase*, *PMag.Berol.*2.121.

προσαυρίζω, *meet with*, νοτὶς προσαυρίζουσα χερσαίᾳ τροχῇ *Trag. Adesp.*261 (ap.Hsch., who also has προσαυρών· προστυχών, and προσηύρετο (Phot. προσαύρετο)· προσέτυχε, προσηγάγετο).

προσἄῡτέω, *call to*, τισι prob. in *Epigr.Gr.*1013 (Egypt).

προσαυτουργέω, *make with one's own hands besides*, καινόν τι Them.*Or.*26.319a.

προσαύω, *burn against*, πρὶν πυρὶ θερμῷ πόδα τις προσαύσῃ S.*Ant.* 619 (lyr.).

προσαφαιρέω, *take away besides*, τὸ δυνατόν τινος Max.Tyr.3.5 :—Med., *take away for oneself besides*, D.20.35 : c. dupl. acc., τὸν υἱὸν τὴν οὐσίαν π. Is.8.42 :—Pass., *to be removed as well*, Gal.2.687 ; *to be deprived of as well*, τι J.*AJ*7.8.4, Luc.*Am.*36 ; πολλοὶ ταῖς ψυχαῖς καὶ ταφὴν -αφῃρέθησαν Lib.*Or.*19.60. II. Pass. in Gramm., *suffer further aphaeresis* (of ἐθέλω, θέλω, λῶ), A.D.*Adv.*158.17.

προσἄφή, ή, (προσάπτω) *touching, handling*, Sor.2.32, *EM* 690.4.

προσἄφής, ές, *touching upon, in communication with*, π. [τῇ κοιλίῃ] ὁ στόμαχος Hp.*Morb.*4.56.

προσαφ-ίημι, *let loose against*, λέοντι δύο [κύνας] Str.15.1.31. **-ικνέομαι**, *arrive and join* a force, Th.8.30 ; *approach*, τινας cj. in *AP*12.185 (Strat.). **-ίστημι**, *cause to revolt besides*, Th.4.117. II. Pass., *become separated from*, c.gen., Heliod.ap.Orib.46.22.5, Archig.ib.46.26.3. **-οδεύω**, *void excrement at* one, Arist.*HA* 630^{b}9, *Mir.*830^{a}18. **-ορίζω**, *determine and assign besides*, Gal.6.816 :—Pass., προσαφορισθῆναι ἑκάστῳ ἐγγράψαι Epist.Antig. in *SIG* 344.99 (Teos, iv B.C.).

προσαφρίζω, *foam beside*, Hld.3.3.

προσβἄδίζω, *approach*, gloss on προσέρπει in Pi.*O.*6.83 (i p.380 Boeckh).

προσβἄθύνω, *make still deeper*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.11.9.

προσβαίνω, Dor. **ποτι-** Sophr. in *Stud.Ital.*10.123 : fut. **-βήσομαι** : aor. 2 προσέβην : aor. Med. προσεβήσατο, Ep. **-ετο** Il.14.292 :—*put one's foot against*, Hom. (who uses only aor. Act. and Med.), λὰξ προσβὰς ἐκ νεκροῦ χάλκεον ἔγχος ἐσπάσατ' Il.5.620 ; πρὸς τὸ κάτω τοῦ τόξου τῷ ἀριστερῷ ποδὶ π., so as to get a purchase in drawing it, X.*An.*4.2.28 ; τῷ ποδί Arist.*Mech.*852^{b}25. 2. *approach*, c. acc. loci, in Hom. mostly of mountains or heights, Ἥρη..προσεβήσετο Γάργαρον ἄκρον Il.14.292, cf. 2.48, 23.117, Od.21.5, Hes.*Sc.*33, A.*Pr.* 130 (lyr.), E.*Alc.*480, etc. ; ἐς ἄλσος, ἐς τὴν Λάκαιναν, S.*OC*125 (lyr.), X.*HG*7.1.29 ; ποτιβάντες νυν πὸτ τὰν ἱστίαν θωκεῖτε Sophr. l.c. :

c. dat., τῷ τείχει π. Pl.*Phdr.*227d, etc. 3. *mount, ascend,* κατά τι Hdt.1.84, cf. Plb.7.17.4; πρὸς λόφον Id.1.30.10, etc.; ὄρει π. *climb up* a mountain, of a town, Philostr.*VA*2.9; τοῦ ποταμοῦ πρὸς πάντα τὰ χώματα προσβαίνοντος *PPetr.*2 p.22 (iii B.C.). 4. abs., *walk,* π. μακράν S.*Ph.*42. 5. metaph., *come upon,* τίς σε..προσέβη μανία; Id.*OT*1300(anap.); ἄλλοις ἄλλα π. ὀδύνα E.*IT*195(lyr.). b. *attain* an age, ἐκ παιδὸς τὸν ἄνδρα προσβάς *Sardis*7(1).79c5 (iii A.D.). c. *join* a group, ἐπίκρισις τῶν -βαινόντων εἰς τοὺς ἀπὸ γυμνασίου *POxy.*257.5 (i A.D.), cf. *Sammelb.*7440.10 (ii A.D.), etc.

προσβακχεύω, *send Bacchic rage upon* one, τὸν οἶστρον ταῖς γυναιξί Philostr.*Im.*1.18.

προσβάλλω, Ep. **προτιβάλλω,** Dor. **ποτι-,** *strike, dash against,* ποτὶ σκῆπτρον βάλε γαίῃ Il.1.245; ἀψῖδα πέτρῳ π. *letting* it *dash against..,* E.*Hipp.*1233; τὸν πρὶν ὄλβον ἔρματι π. *having wrecked* his happiness *on* a reef, A.*Eu.*564(lyr.); π. τινὰς ὥσπερ θηρία τινί *set* them *on* him, D.18.322; of attacking, πύλαισι..π. λόχον A.*Th.*460; π. δόρυ τισί E.*Ph.*728; παισὶ χεῖρα Id.*Alc.*307; but freq. without any notion of violence, *apply,* μαλακὰν χέρα π. [ἕλκει], of a surgeon, Pi.*P.*4.271; of cupping instruments, Hp.*VM*22(Pass.), Aen.Tact.11.14, Gal.11.93: generally, τὰ μὲν αὐτὰ προσέβαλε S.*Tr.*844(lyr.); προσβαλοῦσ' ὅσα..εἶπε *applying, carrying out..,* ib.580; τι πρός τι Pl.*Ti.*36b; τὴν ὄψιν πρός τι Id.*Tht.*193c; mostly τί τινι, παρειὰν π. παρηΐδι E.*Hec.*410; κλιμάκων ὀρθοστάτας πύλῃσιν Id.*Supp.*498; ὄμματα τέκνοις Id.*Med.*860(lyr.):—Pass., κέρασι χρυσᾶ στόμια προσβεβλημένοις *having* golden mouthpieces *affixed,* A.*Fr.*185. b. Math., *draw a straight line to meet,* ποτί c. acc., Archim.*Spir.*6, al. 2. *assign to, procure for,* κέρδος ἡμῖν Hdt.7.51; [Λακεδαιμονίοισι] Ὀλυμπιάδα *gave* them *the honour of* an Olympic victory, Id.6.70; π. ἄσην τῷ πατρί *cause* him distress, Id.1.136; π. μελέταν σοφισταῖς Pi.*I.*5(4).29; κακὸν πόλει A.*Pers.*781; μοι διπλᾶς ὁδούς Id.*Pr.*951; ἐμοὶ ὠδῖνας S.*Tr.*42; εὔκλειαν σαυτῇ τε κἀμοί Id.*El.*974; μή σοί τιν' αἰσχρὰν π. κληδόνα E.*Alc.*315; π. τινὶ ἔγκλημα, αἰτίαν, Antipho 4.2.4, 3.2.4; π. τινὶ αἰσχύνην Pl.*Lg.*878c; π. δεῖμα πατρί, Lat. *incutere timorem alicui,* E.*Ion* 584; ὀργὰς ἀκόρεστά τε νείκη Id.*Med.*640(lyr.); συμφορὰς καὶ νόσους τισί Lys.*Fr.*53; ὅρκον π. τινί *lay* an oath *upon* him, S.*Tr.*255; π. τὴν ἑαυτῶν μορφήν τισι *contribute* their own form, i.e. be like them, Ael.*NA*14.12. b. *knock down* to a bidder at auction, οἰκίαν *PEleph.*25.4(iii B.C.):—Med., *UPZ*114i24(ii B.C.). c. *place at* a buyer's *disposal,* αὐτῷ ἱερεῖα *PCair.Zen.*161.5(iii B.C.):—Med., προσεβαλόμεθα τὰ παρ' ἡμῶν we *accepted an offer for* our crop.., ib.354.22(iii B.C.). d. *deliver* corn *as payment,* προσβέβληκεν ἐπὶ θησαυρὸν *PRyl.*200.1(ii A.D.), cf. *POxy.*1440.1(ii A.D.), etc.; *pay in* money, *PRyl.*217.1(ii A.D., Pass.), *PLond.*3.1164(*k*)19(iii A.D., Pass.). 3. with acc. of the object struck, ἀρούρας π., of the Sun, *strike* the earth with his rays, Il.7.421, Od.19.433; μή σε π. πέμφιξ A.*Fr.*205; of smells, βροτοῦ [ὀσμὴ] με προσέβαλε Ar.*Pax*180; ὀσμὴ π. τὰς ῥῖνας Ael.*NA*13.21; χρῶμα οὔτε τὸ προσβάλλον οὔτε τὸ προσβαλλόμενον neither *that which strikes* [the eye] nor *that which is struck,* Pl.*Tht.*154a; τοὺς ἄνδρας ἠχὼ π. Philostr.*VA*6.26; π. σε τὸ λιτὸν καὶ αὐτοφυὲς τῆς μούσης Philostr.Jun.*Im.*10. 4. with acc. of the thing thrown, ἀτμὸν βαρὺν π. D.S.2.12(v.l. προβ-), cf. Ael.*NA*14.22; τράγου ὀσμήν Dsc.4.50; πνοιήν τινι Luc.*Syr.D.*30; of taste, γευσαμένῳ ὅμοιόν τι μήλῳ π. Dsc.4.6, cf. Gal.*Vict.Att.*1.3: also c. gen., τὰ κρέα ἰχθύων π. *sends* [a smell] of fish, Str.15.2.2; κνίσης π. Ael.*NA*14.27; ἰχθυηρᾶς ὀσμῆς π. ib.20: metaph., *to be redolent of,* τέχνης, Στωικῆς ταλαιπωρίας, Phld.*Rh.*2.218,293S. 5. c. dat., *attend to,* οἷς εἴπαμεν ib.271S.: abs., Plot.5.5.10. 6. μή μ' ἀνάγκῃ προσβάλῃς τάδ' εἰκαθεῖν *do* not *drive* me by force to.., S.*OC*1178. 7. *add, throw into the bargain,* Antiph.206.5; *add* an ingredient, Philum.*Ven.*10.2, *Sammelb.*7350.9(iii/iv A.D.). 8. *throw to,* δράγματα..ὑκοῖς κτήνεσι *BGU*757.18(i A.D.). II. intr., *strike against, make an attack* or *assault upon,* πύλαις A.*Th.*615; αὐτοῖς, ἀλλήλοις, E.*Ph.*724, Th.1.49; τῇ Οἰνόῃ, τῷ φρουρίῳ, etc., Id.2.19,93, etc.; also πρὸς τὸ τεῖχος Hdt.3.155,9.86; πρὸς τὰ τείχη Lys.14.33; πρὸς τὴν πόλιν Th.2.56; πρὸς τοὺς ὁπλίτας X.*An.*6.3.6; πρὸς τὸν λόφον ib.4.2.11: abs., *attack, charge,* Hdt.7.211,9.22,25; προσβαλὼν αἱρεῖ τὴν πόλιν *by assault,* X.*HG*1.6.13. 2. *put in* with a ship, ἐς τὸν λιμένα Th.8.101; πρὸς Τάραντα Id.6.44: c. dat., Σικελίᾳ ib.4; Ἰωνίᾳ Id.8.12, cf. *SIG*456.36(Cos, iii B.C.). 3. generally, *collide,* προσβαλούσης τῆς νεὼς πρὸς ὀλκάδα Pl.*La.*183d; *impinge,* πρὸς ὄψιν ἢ πρὸς ἀκοήν Id.*R.*401c, cf. Arist.*Col.*792a20; ὀσμὴ π. τινί Thphr.*HP*9.7.1, D.S.2.19; of winds, Arist.*Pr.*947a22; σεισμὸς τῇ Κρήτῃ π. Philostr.*VA*4.34; π. τοῖς ἄρχουσιν *approach* them, Plu.*Nic.*30; ἐκ τῆς Ἀσίας τῇ Ἀττικῇ Id.*Phoc.*21; *light upon,* in argument, Anon.Lond.37.54.

B. Med., ταύτην οὔτ' ἔπεϊ προτιβάλλεαι, οὔτε τι ἔργῳ *payest no heed to,* Il.5.879; but also, *throw oneself upon* another's *protection,* A.R.4.1046; π. γυναικὶ περὶ ἀφροδίτης *make advances,* Sch.Ar.*Eq.*514; *associate with oneself,* Opp.*H.*5.98.

προσβάρησις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *lying heavy* or *pressing upon, Gloss.*

προσβᾰσανίζω, *torture besides,* Posidon.36J.cod.A Ath. (where προβασ- is cj.).

πρόσβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (προσβαίνω) *means of approach, access,* esp. uphill, ὄρεσι, ἔνθα π. οὐδεμίαν εἶναι Hdt.3.111, cf. E.*El.*489, Th.6.96(pl.), 7.45; προσβάσεις τεκμαίρεται πύργων looks for *means of scaling* them, E.*Ph.*180; τὰς ἐκ θαλάττης π. Plb.4.56.8. 2. *accession,* τοῦ εὖ ζῆν Gal.19.178. 3. *rise,* ἡ τῶν Νειλῴων ὑδάτων π. *PMasp.*2 ii 22(vi A.D.).

προσβᾰτός, ή, όν, *accessible,* ἱππεῦσι X.*An.*4.3.12: abs., ib.4.8.9; χωρίον ἔνθα οὐ προσβατὸν θανάτῳ where was no *point accessible* by death, Id.*Ap.*23.

προσβεβαιόω, *confirm besides,* Phalar.*Ep.*23.2.

προσβῐ-άζομαι, *compel, constrain,* τινα Ar.*Pl.*16, Pl.*Ep.*331b; π. ταῦτα *push too far,* Id.*Cra.*410a: abs., *use force,* Arist.*GA*726b8; τῇ συνουσίᾳ Sor.1.24(Pass.). II. π. τόποις προσάντεσι *force* or *storm* heights, D.S.20.39: aor. Pass. προσβιασθῆναι, *to be forced* or *hard pressed,* Th.1.106. III. *assist* parturition *by straining,* Sor.1.70. IV. *contend in addition,* A.D.*Synt.*258.6. **-ασμός,** ὁ, *forcing, straining,* Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.14. **-αστέον,** *one must constrain,* τὴν φύσιν Plu.2.125d.

προσβῐβάζω, Att. fut. -βιβῶ Ar.*Av.*426(lyr.), S.*Ichn.*166, Pl.*Phdr.*229e:—causal of προσβαίνω, *cause to approach, bring near,* π. ἑαυτὸν κινδύνοις *expose..,* Longin.15.5. b. *liken, make to resemble,* τινά τινι Plu.*Pomp.*46. 2. metaph., *bring over, persuade,* εὖ προσβιβάζεις με Ar.*Eq.*35; τὸ τῇδε καὶ τὸ κεῖσε καὶ τὸ δεῦρο προσβιβᾷ λέγων Id.*Av.*426; τῷ λόγῳ προσβιβάζειν [τινάς] X.*Mem.*1.2.17, cf. Aeschin.3.93, Plu.*Cat.Mi.*36:—Pass., προσβιβασθῆναι πρὸς τὴν ἀλήθειαν Luc.*Philops.*33. II. of things, *add,* ἐπὶ τούτοις τὸν κολοφῶνα Pl.*Tht.*153c, cf. Phld.*Mus.*p.73K. 2. π. κατὰ τὸ εἰκὸς ἕκαστον *reduce* it into accordance with probability, Pl.*Phdr.*229e; τἄλλα π. κατὰ γράμματα καὶ κατὰ συλλαβάς *reduce* to letters and syllables, Id.*Cra.*427c. 3. *prove,* Alex.Aphr.*in Sens.*49.9.

προσβῐόω, *live longer* or *after,* χρόνον οὐ πολύν Plu.*Num.*21, cf. *Luc.*43, Phalar.*Ep.*103.3.

προσβλᾰβής, ές, *hurtful,* Phld.*Rh.*1.375S.

προσβλάπτω, *hurt, harm besides,* Hp.*Epid.*3.8:—Pass., Gal.*UP* 7.7.

προσβλασφημέω, *abuse, insult besides,* J.*AJ*6.13.6.

προσ-βλεπτέος, α, ον, *to be looked upon,* Jul.*Ep.*89b. **-βλέπω,** Dor. **ποτιβλέπω,** also **ποτιγλέπω** Alcm.23.75: Att. fut. -βλέψομαι E.*IA*1192:—*look at* or *upon,* c. acc. pers., S.*OT*1183, etc.; π. σ' ὀρθαῖς κόραις E.*Hec.*972; ὄμμασι τοῖς ὀρθοῖσι ποτιβλέπεν Theoc.5.36; εὐθύς μ' ἐπηρώτησε προσβλέψας μέγα Strato Com.1.5; φίλιόν τι καὶ εἰρηνικὸν π. τινά Luc.*Luct.*4: rarely c. dat., X.*Smp.*3.14, Plu.*Cat.Mi.*65, Luc.*Alex.*42: also ποὶ τὸμ πατέρα..ποτιβλέψας looking *towards* or *at* the father, *IG*4²(1).121.44(Epid., iv B.C.). 2. c. acc. rei, *look at, regard,* [τοιαῦτα] A.*Pr.*217; τὰ τοῦδε πράγη S.*Aj.*346; τὸ ἀξίωμα τῆς βουλῆς D.*Ep.*3.42. **-βλεψις,** εως, ἡ, *looking at* or *upon,* τινι Plu.2.45c: Dor. **ποτί-,** *aspect, appearance,* Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62.

πρόσ-βλησις, εως, ἡ, *application,* τῆς σικύης Hp.*Mul.*2.110. II. *momentary impact,* Hierocl.p.19A. **-βλητέον,** *one must apply,* Herod.Med.in *Rh.Mus.*58.107, Sor.2.32, Gal.13.674. **-βλητός,** ή, όν, *added, affixed,* Lxx *Je.*10.9. II. *subject to momentary impact,* Hierocl.p.23A.

προσβλύζω, *lap against,* of water, ποταμοῦ ὄχθη χλοερῷ λειμῶνι -βλύζουσα Plu.2.320c(s.v.l.).

προσβοάω, = *acclamo, Gloss.*:—Med., *call to oneself, call in,* παριόντας προσεβώσατο Hdt.6.35.

προσβοήθ-εια, ἡ, *support, aid,* prob. in Dosith.p.397K. **-έω,** Ion. **-βωθέω,** *come to aid,* abs., ναυσὶ π. Th.2.25, cf. 6.66,69, etc.; δέκα ναυσὶν ἐκ τῶν Ἀθηνῶν *with* ten ships.., Id.8.23; στρατιᾷ καὶ ἵπποις v.l. in X.*HG*1.3.5; προσβωθῆσαι ἐς τὴν Βοιωτίην v.l. in Hdt.8.144; οἱ αὐτοῖς ὁ στρατὸς προσεβεβοηθήκει Th.1.50.

προσβολή, ἡ, (προσβάλλω) *application,* e.g. of the touchstone, A.*Ag.*391(lyr., pl.); ἡ τῆς σικύας π. Arist.*Rh.*1405b3; ἡ π. τῶν ὀμμάτων πρός τι Pl.*Tht.*153e; φίλιαι π. προσώπων, of kisses, E.*Supp.*1138(lyr.): abs., *kiss, embrace,* Id.*Med.*1074; τῆς γλώττης προσβολαί, opp. συμβολαὶ τῶν χειλῶν, Arist.*PA*660a6; ἄνευ προσβολῆς (sc. τῆς γλώττης) pronounced without *applying* the tongue to the teeth, etc., Id.*Po.*1456b26: metaph., π. τῆς φαντασίας *Stoic.*2.33: abs., of an act of *intuition,* Porph.*Sent.*43, Plot.2.9.1, 3.8.10, al. 2. in an auction, *document recording the knocking down* of a lot to a purchaser, *PEleph.*23.17(iii B.C.), *PTeb.*814.28(iii B.C.). II. (from intr. sense) *falling upon, attack, assault* (expld. by Hsch. as τῶν ἀθλητῶν ἡ συναφὴ καὶ κατοχή), π. Ἀχαιίς A.*Th.*28; προσβολὴν ποιέεσθαι πέριξ τὸ τεῖχος Hdt.3.158: pl., Id.4.128, Th.2.4, 5.61, X.*HG* 1.3.14, etc.; προσβολὰς παρασκευάζεσθαι τῷ τείχει Th.2.18; προσβολῆς γινομένης πρὸς τὸ τεῖχος Hdt.6.101; τὰς π. ἀποκρούεσθαι Id.4.200; προσβολαὶ ἱππέων Th.3.1, cf. X.*An.*3.4.2; π. *sudden attacks,* opp. ξυσταδὸν μάχαι, Th.7.81; ἐκ προσβολῆς at *the first assault,* Philostr.*Her.*19.3; ἀντιφραττόμενοι ταῖς π.*SIG*780.19(Epist. Augusti, i B.C.). 2. generally, *attack, visitation,* προσβολαὶ Ἐρινύων A.*Ch.* 283; μιασμάτοιν Id.*Eu.*600; δαιμόνων Ar.*Pax* 39 (with allusion to the stench *striking* one's nose, cf. προσβάλλω I. 3); προσβολαὶ κακαί E.*El.*829; ἐκ θεοῦ προσβολῆς ἐμηνάμην Id.*Cret.*9; π. θεῖαι Antipho 3.3.8; πυρὸς ἢ χειμῶνος προσβολῇ Pl.*Lg.*865b; *attack, fit* of disease, Dsc.5.113; π. δεισιδαιμονίας Plu.2.43d: but, *beat* of pulse, Ruf.*Syn.Puls.* 7.5. 3. without hostile sense, *impact* of sound, βραδεῖα μὲν γὰρ ἐν λόγοισι π. μόλις δι' ὠτὸς ἔρχεται ῥυπωμένου, i.e. impressions through an old man's ears are slow, S.*Fr.*858; *contact,* π. καὶ ἐπαφή *Stoic.*2.123; τοῦ ἡλίου αἱ π. αἱ πρῶται Ael.*NA*14.23. 4. *means of approaching, approach,* παρέχειν π. καὶ ἐπαφήν Pl.*Sph.*246a; προσβολὰς ἀφράστους ἔχειν, of a place, Plu.*Caes.*53; π. ἔχειν τῆς Σικελίας to afford *a means of entering* Sicily, Th.4.1; ἡ τοῦ στομάχου π. Arist.*HA*507b3; οὔσης..τραχείας τῆς π. Plb.3.51.4; of ships, *landing-place, harbour, place to touch at,* ὁλκάδων π. Th.4.53; of a place, ἐν προσβολῇ εἶναι τῆς Σικελίας to be *a port of call* on the voyage to Sicily, Id.6.48; *meeting-point,* Pl.*Ti.*36c. 5. Rhet., in pl., *approaches* to a sub-

ject, Philostr.*VS*1.9.1. **III.** (from Pass.) *that which is put upon a weapon* or *tool, iron point*, D.C.38.49 (pl.), Phryn.*PS* p.100B. (nisi leg. προβολή). **2.** *point of attachment* of a stake fixed in the ground, Plb.18.18.14 (pl.).

προσβόρειος, *ον*, =sq., opp. καταβόρειος (q.v.), Arist.*HA*547ª12, Thphr.*HP*1.9.2, etc.

πρόσβορρος, *ον*, *towards* or *exposed to the north wind*, E.*Ion* 11,937, Thphr.*HP*9.2.3, v.l. in Arist.*GA*783ª31 : Sup. **-βορρότατος** Str.*Chr.* 11.48.

προσβοτᾰνίζω, *weed in addition*, *PCair.Zen.*286.3 (Pass., iii B.C.).

προσβράσσω, *throw up, dash against*, in Pass., σῶμα πίτυϊ προσβεβρασμένον ὑπὸ τῆς θαλάττης Plu.2.675e, cf. Zen.4.38, Hsch. s.v. φῦκος.

προσβρᾰχής, *ές*, *somewhat shallow*, Str.6.3.6, al.

προσβωθέω, Ion. for προσβοηθέω (q.v.).

προσβώμιος, *ον*, *at the altar*, ἵπποι καὶ βόες Hld.10.39.

προσβ(ωμ)ολοχεῖ· πρὸς χάριν λέγει, Hsch.

πρόσγειος, Dor. **ποτίγειος,** *ον*, (γέα, γῆ) *near the earth*, of the moon, ποτιγειοτάτα Ti.Locr.96d, cf. *Stoic.*2.196(Comp.); **-ότερος,** of a planet, Arist.*Mu.*392ª16, cf. Cleom.2.6 (Sup.); **-ότατος** ἡμῖν ὁ καρκίνος Porph. *Antr.*21 ; **-όταται** πτήσεις Ph.2.114, cf. Plu.2.727f ; ψυχαί Ph.1.641 ; τὰ π. *mundane* things, opp. μετάρσια, *Placit.*3.8.2 ; ἡ π. περὶ τὸν ἀέρα ταχυτής Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11. **II.** *keeping inshore*, of fish, opp. πελάγιος, Arist.*HA*525ª15, 598ª2 ; οἱ π. τόποι τῆς θαλάσσης ib.598ª7 ; τὰ π. ib.597ª17 ; of islands, Id.*Mete.*368ᵇ33 ; of sea-plants, Thphr. *HP*4.6.2, Dsc.4.179 (Comp.). **III.** *near the ground*, ταπεινὸς καὶ π. Luc.*Prom.*1.

προσγειτνιάω, *to be neighbouring*, of land, *PTeb.*441 (i A.D.).

προσγελάω, fut. **-άσομαι** [ᾰ] Ar.*Pax*600 :—*smile at* one, τινα Hdt. 5.92.γ′, E.*Med.*1162, Pl.*R.*566d, etc. ; σὲ..τὰ..φυτὰ προσγελάσεται Ar. l.c. : c. acc. cogn., προσγελᾶτε τὸν πανύστατον γέλων *smile* your last smile *upon* me, E.*Med.*1041. **2.** *greet* the senses, ὀσμὴ βροτείων αἱμάτων με προσγελᾷ A.*Eu.*253 ; πιστὰ γάρ σε προσγελᾷ θεᾶς ἔπη S.*Ichn.*291 ; προσγελῶσά τε λοπὰς παφλάζει Eub.109, cf. Diph.33.5. **3.** later c. dat., *smile upon*, δούλοις Arist.*Fr.*183, cf. Lxx*Si.* 13.6, Lib.*Or.*48.10.

προσ-γένημα, *ατος*, *τό*, *acquisition, addition*, *OGI*669.62 (Egypt, i A.D., pl.), *PAmh.*2.68.34 (i A.D.), etc. **-γενής,** *ές*, *akin*, as Subst., *kinsman*, τινος *PTeb.*380.10 (i A.D.), *PStrassb.*42.12 (iv A.D.), Suid. s.v. Πίνδαρος : abs., Eust.410.38.

προσγέννησις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *additional generation*, Eustr. *in EN*101. 36.

πρόσγευσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, dub. sens. in *CPHerm.*27.6 (iii A.D.).

προσγίγνομαι, Ion. and later **προσγίν-** [ῐ], *attach oneself to* another, esp. as an ally, τινι Hdt.5.103, Th.7.50, etc. ; οἱ προσγεγενημένοι ξύμμαχοι Id.6.6, cf. Hdt.4.120, Plu.*Them.*7 : abs., Hdt.4.120, 8.136 ; θαρσεῖν τοῖς προσγιγνομένοις *by the reinforcements*, Th.2.79, cf. X.*Cyr.*7.5.4 ; μὴ παραγενέσθαι τῇ μάχῃ, ἀλλὰ π. μετὰ τὴν μάχην Plu. *Ant.*22 ; also in political strife, προσγενομένου τοῦ δήμου αὐτῷ Hdt.6. 136, cf. 110. **2.** generally, *to be added, accrue*, E.*Andr.*702, Th.1.142, al. ; ἐκ τῶν σιτίων ταῖς σαρξὶ σάρκες π. Pl.*Phd.*96d ; τὰ μέν γε τῇ τέχνῃ πράσσειν, τὰ δὲ ἡμῖν ἀνάγκῃ καὶ τύχῃ προσγίγνεται Agatho 8, cf. Pl.*R.*346d ; opp. ἀπογίγνομαι, χωρίζομαι, Zeno Eleat.2, Pl.*Ti.* 82b, Arist.*GC*315ª16. **3.** *come to, happen to*, τοῖς γὰρ θανοῦσι μόχθος οὐ π. S.*Tr.*1173 ; γνώσει..θυμοῦ τελευτήν, ὡς κακὴ π. Id.*OC* 1198, cf. *El.*771, Lys.24.8, Pl.*Ti.*86e, etc. **4.** *become in addition*, πρὸς τῷ θυμοειδεῖ ἔτι π. φιλόσοφος Id.*R.*375e.

προσγιγνώσκω, *learn in addition*, τὰ μετὰ ταῦτα **-γνωσθέντα βεβρέχθαι** the land *of which it has since become known* that.., *PLond.*3.604. 8 (i A.D.).

προσγλισχραίνω, *make more viscid*, Hp.*Acut.*58.

προσγλίχομαι [ῐ], *desire eagerly besides*, εἴ τι..διέλειπε Arist. *Metaph.*986ª7 ; *desire in addition to*, π. ταῖς ἰδέαις τὰ μαθηματικά ib. 1090ᵇ31.

προσγομφόω, *rivet on*, ἀστράγαλον *IG*1².373.177.

πρόσγονος, *ον*, *after-born*, S.*Fr.*379 (s.v.l.).

πρόσγραμμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *heading*, Gal.13.682. **II.** *additional regulation*, *BCH*44.78 (Lagina).

προσγρᾰφ-ή, *ἡ*, *enrolment*, *Milet.*3 No.143 (iii B.C.). **II.** *adscription of* ι, *ἐν π.*, i.e. written but not pronounced, Eust.1409.47. **-ος,** *ον*, *added to a list*, = Lat. *adscripticius*, opposed to the citizens originally enrolled, D.H.2.56 ; Πέρσης τῶν π., a category of persons in Egypt (cf. ἐπιγονή II), *PLond.*3.879.17 (ii B.C.), cf. *Sammelb.*1436.9 (i B.C.), etc. **II.** Subst., πρόσγραφον ἔδωκε τῆς τιμῆς *note* or *bill* of the price, Plu.2.832a : generally, *supplementary document*, *POxy.* 513.34 (ii A.D.), *BGU*457.1 (ii A.D.), etc. **-ω,** Dor. **ποτι-** *Berl. Sitzb.*1927.8 (Locris, v B.C.), **ποι-** *SIG*56.46 (Argos, v B.C.) :—*write besides, add in writing*, And.3.40, *IG*12(2).645.50 (Nesus), *PCair. Zen.*696.9 (iii B.C.), *SIG*723.20 (Rhodes, ii/i B.C., ποτι-), al. ; εἴ τι προσγράψαι ἢ ἀπαλεῖψαι ἐβουλήθη D.46.11 ; π. τῷ τῆς αἰτίας ὀνόματι τιμωρίαν Id.23.26 ; προσγράψαι πρὸς τὸν ὅρκον τὸν τῆς βουλῆς *Supp.Epigr.*3.713.11 (Lex Attica, v B.C.) :—Pass., τὰ προσγεγραμμένα *conditions added* to a treaty, X.*HG*7.1.37 ; προσγραφῆναι εἰς στήλην Lys.13.72 : Gramm., *to be added in writing* (instead of being omitted), τὸ ῑ (sc. in νῶι) προσγεγράψεται A.D.*Pron.*87.10, cf. D.T.639.14. **2.** *add to a list* of persons, *enrol, register*, π. τινὰ τῇ βουλῇ, τῇ πολιτείᾳ, Plu.*Publ.*21, *Num.*8 ; π. τοὺς εὐνούχους εἰς τὰ τῶν σωφρονούντων ἤθη Philostr.*VA*1.33 :—Med., *cause to be registered besides*, Is.10.2, D.22.71 ; *register, enrol oneself*, πρὸς φυλὴν προσγράψασθαι ὁπόλαν ἂν βούλωνται *IG*12(5).821.11 (Tenos), cf. 825. 26 (ibid.), *SIG*645.60 (Byzantium, ii B.C., ποτι-) :—Pass., ποτιγραφῆμεν ποθ' ἄν κα θέλῃ τᾶν ἑκατοστύων *IPE*1².79.29 (Olbia, i A.D.) ; οἱ προσγεγραμμένοι Lxx *Da.*3.3 : but, of property, *to be marked for confiscation*, εἰ προσγραφήσεται τὰ ἐμά Astramps. *Orac.* 82 p.6 H. (leg. προγρ-). **3.** *ascribe, attribute*, τὰ ἴδια τοῦ ἀσωμάτου τοῖς σώμασι Porph.*Sent.*33. **4.** *prescribe*, σκορπιοπλήκτοις προσγέγραπται Philum.*Ven.*14.8. **II.** *paint together with* or *beside*, τοὺς ποταμίους τῶν ἵππων τῷ Νείλῳ Philostr.*Im.*1.5, cf. Palaeph.45 :—Pass., Philostr.*Im.* 1.16.

προσγυμν-άζω, *exercise at* or *in* a thing, τινι Pl.*Lg.*647c :—Med., ὁ **-αζόμενος,** =sq., Gal.6.177 (v.l. προγ-) ; π. τινί Alex.Aphr.*in Top.*232. 3 ; πολέμῳ **-γεγυμνασμένος** Plu.*Marc.*27. **2.** metaph. in Med., *enter into a contest with*, τινι D.Chr.36.27 : abs., M.Ant.6.20. **-αστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *fellow-wrestler*, Hyp.*Lyc.*6, *Inscr.Prien.*111.176 (i B.C., pl.), cj. in Gal.6.177.

προσδᾰνείζω, *lend besides*, *PFlor.*81.1 (ii A.D.) :—Med., *borrow besides*, X.*An.*7.5.5, Lys.19.55 ; προσδεδανεῖσθαι τοῖς ξένοις *that he had also borrowed* from his friends, ib.26.

προσδᾰπᾰνάω, *spend besides*, *IG*2².949.10, 1227.8, *Ev.Luc.*10.35, Luc.*Ep.Sat.*39 :—Med., Them.*Or.*23.289b.

προσδᾰτέομαι, Dor. aor. ποτεδασσάμην, *assign*, τινί τι *Tab.Heracl.* 2.54, al.

προσδαψῐλεύομαι, *spend lavishly besides*, v.l. for προσεπι- in Ph.2. 66.

πρόσδεγμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *reception*, τὰ τῆς ξένης προσδέγματα S.*Tr.*628.

προσδεδοκημένως, Adv., (προσδοκάω) *as expected*, Dosith. p.412 K.

προσδεής, *ές*, *needing besides, yet lacking*, τινος Pl.*Ti.*33d, Luc. *Demon.*4, Poll.5.170.

προσδέησις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *want, need*, τῶν πλησίον Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.28 U.

προσδείδω, *fear besides*, ὡς.. D.C.47.4.

προσδείκνῡμι, *show besides*, Poll.9.113.

προσδεικτέον, *one must prove besides*, ὅτι.. Arist.*Top.*122ª24.

προσδεκ-τέος, *α*, *ον*, *to be admitted*, τινι by one, Pl.*Ti.*89b. **2.** προσδεκτέον, *one must receive, admit*, οἴκτους, ὑδροποσίαν, Din.1.92, Plu.2.134e ; *one must accept*, τὴν ἀπόδοσιν Heliod.ap.Orib.48.70. 7. **b.** *one must expect*, c. acc. et inf., Gal.16.380. **-τός,** *ή*, *όν*, *acceptable*, Lxx *Pr.*11.20.

πρόσδενδρος, *ον*, *attached to trees*, of creeping plants, Thphr.*CP*2. 18.2.

προσδεξιόομαι, v. προδεξιόομαι.

πρόσδεξις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *acceptance*, φαντασιῶν Zeno *Stoic.*1.20, Herill. ib.91.

προσδέρκομαι, Ep. **ποτιδέρκομαι** Il.16.10, Od.17.518 : aor. Act. **-έδρᾰκον** A.*Pr.*903 (lyr.), *Eu.*166 (lyr.) :—Pass. **-εδέρχθην** in act. sense, Id.*Pr.*53 : pf. **-δέδορκα** interpol. in E.*Ph.*144 :—*look at, behold*, c.acc., Od.20.385, A. ll.cc., etc. ; προσδέρκεσθέ μ' ὄμμασιν E.*Med.*1040 ; ἃς οὔθ' ἥλιος π. ἀκτῖσιν.. A.*Pr.*796. **II.** *look closely*, S.*OC*121 (lyr.).

πρόσ-δεσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *tying on* or *to*, *Gloss.* **II.** *attachment* of a limb, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.25.10. **-δεσμεύω,** *bind on* or *to*, τι πρός τι D.S.4.59 ; κατ' ἀντικρὺ τοῖς ζῶσι νεκρούς Iamb.*Protr.*8 ; τι περί τι Sch.Ar.*V.*580 (Pass.) :—Pass., Aët.6.35. **-δεσμέω,** = foreg., τί τινι Sch.Ar.*V.*1196 ; τι πρός τινι Sch.D Il.1.436 (Pass.). **-δετέον,** *one must bind on*, *Gp.*5.13.3. **-δετος,** *ον*, *tied to* a thing, μετώποις, λίθῳ, E.*Rh.*307, *APl.*4.147 (Antiphil.). **II.** *fixed*, Heliod.ap.Orib. 49.2.3.

προσδέχομαι, Ion. **προσδέκομαι** : used by Hom. only in Ep. pres. part. ποτιδέγμενος (v. infr. III) : aor. 1 προσεδέχθην in pass. sense, Arist.*Pr.*956ᵇ25, Plb.4.33.9, D.S.15.70 :—*receive favourably, accept*, τὸ ἐκ Δελφῶν [χρηστήριον] Hdt.1.48, cf. *SIG*557.11 (Magn. Mae., iii B.C.), etc. ; π. συμμαχίαν X.*HG*7.4.2 ; τὴν φιλίαν, τὰς διαλύσεις, Plb.1.16.8, 1.17.1 ; also π. ἑκάστους ἐπὶ.. ὁμολογίαις Id.3.18.7 ; *receive hospitably*, S.*OT*1428, E.*Ph.*1706 ; ζῶνθ' Ἡρακλῆ S.*Tr.* 233. **II.** *admit*, ἐς τὴν πόλιν Th.2.12 ; *admit into one's presence*, of a king, X.*Cyr.*7.5.37, *HG*1.5.9 ; of a demos *receiving* foreign emissaries, *SIG*561.7 (Chalcis, found at Magn. Mae., iii B.C.). **2.** *admit to citizenship*, Pl.*Lg.*708a, D.57.59 ; so ποία δὲ χέρνιψ φρατέρων προσδέξεται; A.*Eu.*656 ; τοὺς οἰκέτας π. εἰς τὸ πολίτευμα *IG*9(2). 517.32 (Epist. Philippi, Larissa, iii B.C.) ; π. τινὰ εἰς τοὺς ἐφήβους *Sammelb.*7333.40 (Alexandria, ii A.D.) ; ὁ προσδεχθησόμενος εἰς τὴν στιβάδα *IG*2².1368.52 ; ὅταν τις..προσδεχθῇ εἴς τι τῶν κατὰ τὸ σῶμα ἀθλημάτων Arist. l.c. **3.** of the female, ἡ ἵππος π. τὸν ὄνον Id.*HA*577ᵇ15, cf. 575ᵇ17, Hdt.2.121.ε′. **4.** *admit* an argument, π. τὸ ψεῦδος, λόγον ἀληθῆ, Pl.*R.*485c, 561b, cf. *SIG*685.130 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.) ; π. πρόφασιν *accept* an excuse, *PTeb.*27.82 (ii B.C.). **5.** *admit, be capable of*, μήτε γένεσιν μήτε ὄλεθρον Pl.*Phlb.*15b ; φθοράν Id.*Ti.*52a. **6.** *undertake*, προσδέχεσθαι μάλα χρὴ τὰ τοιαῦτα ἰήματα Hp.*Art.*69 ; *take* a liability *upon oneself, guarantee*, τὸ ἀνάλωμα *IG*5(1).501, 555b, al. (Sparta) ; *credit* a sum to a person or an account, *PHib.*1.58 (iii B.C.), *PSI*4.372.9 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*306.11, 355.69, al. (iii B.C.), *Ostr.*1089 (ii B.C.), *Ostr.Bodl.* i 256 (ii B.C.), etc. **III.** *await, expect*, the only sense in Hom., in Ep. part. ποτιδέγμενος *waiting for* or *expecting*, δῶρον Od.2.186 ; σὴν ὁρμήν ib.403 ; σὸν μῦθον 7. 161 ; ἡμέας 9.545 ; λαῶν ὀτρυντύν Il.19.234 ; ἀγγελίην ib.336 ; so later, προσδεκομένους τοιοῦτον οὐδέν Hdt.3.146, cf. S.*Tr.*15, E.*Alc.* 131 (lyr.), etc. ; παρὰ ἃ προσεδέχετο Th.4.19 ; τῷ Νικίᾳ προσδεχομένῳ ἦν τὰ παρὰ τῶν Ἐγεσταίων was according to his *expectation*, Id.6.46 ; π. τινός τι *expect* anything from anybody, Antipho Soph.10 : c. acc.

et inf. fut., *οὐδὲν πάντως προσεδέκοντο..τὸν στόλον ὁρμήσεσθαι* Hdt.5.34, cf. 6.100, 7.156, al., Th.4.9; *πολεμίους παρέσεσθαι* X.*Cyr.*4.5.22: c. part. fut., *τοῦτον π. ἐπαναστησόμενον* Hdt.1.89; *πανταχόθεν π. τοὺς πολεμίους await* them, Plb.2.69.6, etc. 2. *wait*, *ἦατ' ἐνὶ μεγάροις ποτιδέγμεναι* Il.2.137, cf. 9.628, Od.2.205, etc.; *π. ὁππότ' ἄρ' ἔλθοι* Il.7.415; *π. εἰ* c. opt., Od.23.91.

προσδεχομένως, Adv., (*προσδέχομαι* I or II. 6) *too accommodatingly*, *τὰς ἀνεπιτηδείους διδάξαι π.* Sor.1.3.

προσδέω (A), *bind on* or *to*, *πρὸς ὕπερον τὸ ξύλον* Hp.*Fract.*13; *αὐλίσκον πρὸς κύστιν* Id.*Nat.Puer.*17; *χρυσαῖς σειραῖς τὸ τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος ξόανον τῇ βάσει* D.S.17.41:—Med., *σιδήριον ὀξὺ -δησάμενος πρὸς τὸν δάκτυλον* Hp.*Morb.*2.28:—Pass., *ἥμισυ ἀσκοῦ οἱ προσδέδεται* Hdt.6.119; *κύνας προσδεδέσθαι νυκτερεύοντας* Aen.Tact.22.14: metaph., *ἡδονῇ π.* J.*AJ*5.2.7. 2. c. acc. only, *attach*, *τοὺς κάλους* Hdt.2.36; *ἐπ' ἄκρῳ μυρσίνην* Id.4.195.

προσδέω (B), *need besides*, c. gen. rei, *λύπης τι προσδεῖς;* E.*HF*90; *[τόπους] ποτιδέοντας βοαθείας SIG*569.7 (Halasarna, iii B.C.); *to be deficient in*, *ἐὰν δέ του προσδέῃ τόδε τὸ ψήφισμα τῶν περὶ τὸν ἀπόστολον IG*2^2.1629.264, cf. *Supp.Epigr.*3.674.18 (Rhodes, ii B.C., *ποτι-*). 2. mostly impers. **προσδεῖ,** *there is still need of*, c. gen. rei, *ὡς ἐκκαυμάτων μή μοι μεταξὺ προσδεήσειεν* S.*Fr.*225; *ναυτικὸν οὗπερ ὑμῖν μάλιστα προσδεῖ* Th.3.13, cf. 1.68, X.*An.*5.6.1, *IG*2^2.204.66; *εἴ τινος ἔτι π. τῇ συγκράσει* Pl.*Phlb.*64b; *προσδεῖν ἔφη πρὸς τὸν μισθόν that there was wanting* something *to make* it *up*, Lys.19.22; *τὸ ἐπίλοιπον, οὗ προσέδει εἰς τὰς εἴκοσι μνᾶς* D.59.31: c. inf., *οὐκέτι προσδεῖ ἐρέσθαι* Pl.*Smp.*205a; distd. from *ἐνδεῖ*, D.1.19. II. more freq. in Med. **προσδέομαι,** Dor. **ποτιδεύομαι** Theoc.5.63: fut. *-δεήσομαι*: aor. *-εδεήθην*:—*to be in want of*, *stand in need of besides*, *τινος* Th.1.102, 2.41, Lys.19.21, X.*HG*7.4.2; *ἔτι ταῦτα μαντείας -δεῖται;* Aeschin.1.76, cf. Pl.*Phlb.*63c, etc.: with neut. Adj., *ἦν..τι προσδέωμαι* if *I be* at all *in want*, X.*Cyr.*1.3.17: with inf. added, *τοῦ ἱεροῦ προεστάναι οὐδὲν π.* Id.*HG*7.4.35; *desire much*, *τινος* Id.*An.*5.9.24. 2. rarely impers., Pl.*Demod.*384b, *Alc.*2.138b, X.*Ages.*1.5, *IG*2^2.380.11. 3. *beg* or *ask of* another, *τί τινος* Hdt.6.35; *οὐδὲν τῶν ἐκεῖνος ἡμέων προσεδέετο* (i.e. *οὐδὲν τούτων ἃ..*) Id.8.144, cf. 3.75: rarely in this sense c. gen. rei, *γυναικὸς οὐ προσδεόμεθά σευ τῆς ἐξέσιος* Id.5.40: c. gen. pers. et inf., Id.1.36, 8.40; *προσδέονται Ἀθηναίων συμπράττειν IG*2^2.1.46: without gen., *π. λύσαντας..ἀποπλέειν* Hdt.6.41: abs., *προσδεηθήσεται* LXX*Si.*13.3 (s.v.l.). 4. *permit*, *ὁ καιρὸς οὐδεμιᾶς ὑπερβολῆς προσδεῖται PPetr.*2 p.119 (iii B.C.).

προσδηλέομαι, *ruin* or *destroy besides*, *τι* Hdt.8.68.γ'.

προσδηλόω, *make plain besides*, Arist.*APo.*92^{b}23:—Pass., Id.*SE* 173^{b}7.

προσδημᾰγωγέω, *win the favour of*, *τὰ θέατρα* Him.*Or.*7.8.

προσδια-βάλλω, *insinuate besides*, *τὰ ὀρθῶς εἰρημένα π. ἄδικα εἶναι* Antipho 3.4.2. 2. *bring into greater disfavour*, *τινα* Plu.*Alc.*28, cf. *Fab.*7; *τινί τινας increase the feeling of..against*, Id.*Cor.*27; *προσδιαβληθῆναι εἴς τι* Id.*Per.*29. **-γράφω** [γρᾰ], Dor. **ποτι-** *Supp. Epigr.*3.674.47 (Rhodes, ii B.C.):—*pay in addition*, *PFay.*14.4 (ii B.C.):—Pass., *-γραφόμενα, τά, additional payments*, *Ostr.Strassb.*55 (i A.D.), *PFay.*36.16 (ii A.D.), etc.

προσδι-αιρετέον, *one must distinguish further*, Arist.*SE*175^a 39. **-αιρέω,** *apportion*, *ἐλάχιστα τοῖς ἑστιωμένοις* Suid. s.v. *δαιτρός.* II. Med., *divide* or *distinguish further*, *π. τὴν λέξιν, ὅτι..* Arist.*Rh.*1414^{a}19; *π. [τινὰς] καθ' ἡλικίας* ib.1369^{a}7; *subdivide* an estate, *CPR*206.13 (ii A.D.). **-αιτάομαι,** *live beside*, *τῷ Νείλῳ* Ael. *NA*2.48 codd. (*παρα-* Hercher). **-ακρῑβόω,** *determine precisely in addition*, Phld.*Rh.*1 p.288 S.

προσδια-κρίνω [ῐ], *decide as well*, A.D.*Synt.*5.26. II. *distinguish in addition*, ib.236.12:—Pass., ib.36.5. III. *take into the reckoning*, *allow for*, Ptol.*Geog.*1.2.4. **-λαμβάνω,** *consider as well*, dub. in Epicur.*Nat.Herc.*996; *προσδιαληφθέντος περὶ αὐτοῦ ἁρμοζόντως* after *a* suitable *declaration* on the subject *has been made*, *BGU*1060.30 (i B.C.). **-λέγομαι,** *answer in conversation* or *disputation*, *διαλεγομένῳ οὐ προσδιελέγετο* Hdt.3.50, cf. 52, Pl.*Tht.*161b, Eus.Mynd.1; *ὁ προσδιαλεγόμενος* Pl.*Prt.*342e, *Sph.*218a, Arist.*SE*165^{b}15. 2. simply, *hold converse with*, *θεοῖς π. εὐχαῖς* Pl.*Lg.*887e; *negotiate with*, *τοῖς ἀνθρώποις PSI*4.344.3,7 (iii B.C.). **-λῃπτέον,** *one must hold*, *consider in addition*, Hierocl. p 48 A., Antyll.ap.Orib.9.3.7. **-λύω,** *relax further*, Ruf.ap.Orib.6.38.8 (Pass.). **-μαρτῠρέω,** *testify in addition*, Is.6.10, Aeschin.2.135. **-μᾰχέω,** *contend with*, Gal.16.390 (dub.).

προσδιᾰναγκάζω, *assist in forcing*, Hp.*Art.*6.

προσδιανέμω, *distribute besides*, *λίτραν ἀργυρίου κατ' ἄνδρα* Plu.*Cat. Ma.*10:—Med., *divide among themselves besides*, D.19.168, Plu. *Demetr.*30.

προσδιανίσταμαι, Pass., *stand near*: metaph., *exercise vigilance over* one, Simp.*in Epict.* p.31 D.

προσδια-νοέομαι, *consider besides*, Pl.*Lg.*857e. **-νοητέον,** *one must consider besides*, ib.740b. **-πολεμέω,** *effect in war besides*, *τὰ λοιπά* D.C.42.53.

προσδιᾰπορέω, *raise questions besides*, Plu.2.42f, 48a, 669f.

προσδιαπράσσω, *achieve*, *obtain besides*, *ἄλλα σοι -πράξομαι παρὰ Κύρου* X.*Cyr.*8.3.47.

προσδιαρθρόω, *detail besides*, Anon.*in Tht.*56.36, Stob.2.7.6^a.

προσδι-αρκέω, *last longer*, Aristid.1.441 J. **-αρπάζω,** *plunder besides*, Plb.4.79.2, D.C.47.14.

προσδιασᾰφ-έω, *explain further*, *proceed to explain*, *Sammelb.*7267.8 (iii B.C.), *PAmh.*2.31.14 (ii B.C.), Plb.3.24.15, Hipparch.2.4.5, Str. 10.1.2, Apollon.Cit.3, Plu.2.22b, A.D.*Synt.*184.23, al., S.E.*M.*7.114. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, additional explanation*, Alex.*Fig.*2.9.

προσδια-σείω, *excite*, *arouse besides*, Dam.*Pr.*29 (Pass.). **-σταλτέον,** *one must distinguish further*, Alex.Aphr. *de An.*167.6. **-στέλλω,** *distend further*, Aret.*CA*1.4. II. *add a further condition*, in Med., Posidon.8 J. 2. *distinguish besides*, Phld.*Rh.*1.104 S., A.D. *Synt.*285.17. **-στρέφω,** *pervert besides*, of persons, Plu.2.61b (Pass.), 697d; also *τὴν αἴσθησιν* ib.1083b. **-σύρω** [ῡ], *satirize* or *ridicule besides*, v.l. for *προδιασ-* (q.v.). **-τᾰράσσω,** *disturb besides*, D.C.36.10. **-τάσσω,** Att. **-ττω,** *ordain besides*, *τι περί τινος* J.*AJ*4.8.41; *add a clause* to a will, *POxy.*494.26 (ii A.D.):—Med., Ph.2.399, f.l. in Aen.Tact.16.16. **-τείνω,** *distend further*, *ὑστέραν* Sor.2.29:—Pass., Orib.*Fr.*64. **-τίθημι,** *affect besides*, A.D.*Synt.*290.22, al.:—Pass., *ὑπό τινος* ib.291.25. **-τρίβω** [ῐ], *have intercourse with*, *οἱ προσδιατρίβοντές σοι* Pl.*Tht.*168a. 2. *ἐν Ἀλεξανδρείᾳ π. τινὰ χρόνον spend* some time *longer* in A., *PCair.Zen.* 217.2 (iii B.C.), cf. Lib.*Or.*31.13. 3. c. dat. rei, *occupy oneself with*, *συλλαβαῖς καὶ γράμμασιν* Posidipp.28.4; *spend further time on*, *τοῖς Ξενοφῶντος οἰκονομικοῖς* Phld.*Oec.*p.25 J.; *ἀκροάμασι* Plu.2.725f; *τῷ λόγῳ* Aristid.1.135 J. 4. c. dat., *abide by*, *τοῖς κυήμασι* Plu.2.981f; *πυρὸς ὄγκῳ -τρίβοντος* ib.934b. II. abs., *stay yet longer*, Men.481.13. **-φέρομαι,** Pass., *differ besides*, Procl. *in Alc.* p.265 C. **-φθείρω,** *destroy besides*, *τινα* S.*Ph.*76, cf. Plu.*Cam.*22, Lib.*Ep.*26.1:—Pass., *perish besides*, Isoc.19.29. II. *corrupt*, *spoil besides*, *τοὺς λοιποὺς ταπιδοφάντας PCair.Zen.*484.16 (iii B.C.); *τὴν τροφήν* Sor.1.53; *τὸ χρηστὸν αἷμα* Gal.ap.Orib.51.36.2; *τὸ ὑπάρχον cause abortion of* the existing foetus *as well*, Hp.*Vict.*1.31. III. *pervert besides*, *τινὰ ἐλπίσι* Plu.*Cic.*17, cf. *Luc.*30:—Pass., J.*BJ*4.3.2. **-φορέω,** *act also as a diaphoretic*, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.24.7.

προσδιδάσκω, *teach besides*, *σμικρὸν π. τινά* Pl.*Chrm.*173d; *π. ἀγαθὰ καὶ προσμανθάνειν* Men.553.4:—Pass., Ph.2.473 codd.

προσδίδωμι, *give* or *pay in addition*, *ἀεὶ πλείω π.* X.*An.*1.9.19, cf. Isoc.8.23, Men.926, *PMich.Zen.*28.12, 45.18 (iii B.C.), LXX *Ge.*29.33, Luc.*Macr.*25, *Merc.Cond.*20:—Pass., *to be given* or *paid in addition*, *προσδίδοσθαι τὸ ἐπιβάλλον τοῦ μισθοῦ SIG*578.20 (Teos, ii B.C.), cf. 251 ii 12 (Delph., iv B.C.), *OGI*473.7 (Didyma, i A.D.); *τὸ προσδοθὲν ἐπὶ τὸν λύχνον* (sc. *ἔλαιον*) *Sammelb.*6796.169 (iii B.C.). II. *give a share of*, *οὐ χρή μ' ἀδελφοῖς τοῦδε προσδοῦναι ποτοῦ;* E.*Cyc.*531; *σοὶ μὲν προσεδίδου μικρὸν ὧν ἐλάμβανεν* Ar.*Eq.*1222; *κἀμοὶ πρόσδοτον τῆς ἡδονῆς* E.*Hel.*700; esp. *dole out*, of a sacrificing priest, *τὰ σπλάγχνα τοῦ μάντεως αὐτῷ προσδόντος* Plu.*Crass.*19; *οὐδεὶς προσδώσει [μοι] τῶν σπλάγχνων;* Ar.*Pax* 1111, cf. 955 (lyr.); *τῆς ὑγιείης..οἱ πρόσδος give* him (the sacristan) *some* of the health-offering, Herod.4.94: hence, *dole* or *give* in charity, *βορᾶς μέρος* S.*Ph.*309; *προσαιτεῖν ὥσπερ τοὺς πτωχοὺς ἱκετεύοντα καὶ δεόμενον προσδοῦναι* X.*Mem.*1.2.29. III. *concede*, *permit of*, A.D.*Synt.*324.20. IV. *hand* a thing to a person, *δελτάριον τῷ Κάτωνι* Plu.*Cat.Mi.*24, *Brut.*5, cf. *Ant.*83.

προσδι-εγγῠάω, *give additional security for*, *τοῦ ὀφειλήματος UPZ* 112 vi 8 (iii B.C.). **-ερευνάομαι,** *explore*, *examine thoroughly besides*, *ἤθη καὶ τρόπους* Ph.2.333. **-έρχομαι,** *pass through besides*, Hp.*Prorrh.*1.92. II. *describe*, *treat of besides*, Plu.*Them.*28, 2.362e. **-ευκρῐνέω,** *explain accurately as well*, A.D.*Synt.*283.22. **-ηγέομαι,** *narrate besides*, Thphr.*Char*7.7, Luc.*Per.*43. **-ηθέω,** *filter through besides*, Arist.*Pr.*933^{b}37 (Pass.). **-ίστημι,** *separate*, *dilate*, *widen further*, *ἐπὶ μεῖζον πλάτος* Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.14; *τραύματα* Sor.1.46.

προσδῐκάζω, *award as a judge*, *τινί τι* D.H.11.52. II. Med., *make a further claim in a suit*, *δυοῖν ταλάντοιν* D.37.32.

προσδι-οικέω, *settle* business *besides*, *PCair.Zen.*361.37 (iii B.C.). 2. *manage besides*, D.C.51.18. **-ορθόω,** *correct*, *set right as well*, *τοὺς μαθητάς* Anon.*Vit.Pl.* p.6 W.:—Med., Aeschin.2.87. II. Med., *pay up*, *make good in addition*, *καταγώγιον PEleph.* 14.10 (iii B.C.), cf. 20.60 (iii B.C.), *CIG*2693e.11 (Mylasa). 2. *restore as well*, *τὰ προσδεόμενα ἐπισκευῆς OGI*90.34 (Rosetta, ii B.C.).

προσδιορ-ίζω, *define*, *specify besides*, D.20.130; *π. διὰ τίν' αἰτίαν..* Arist.*de An.*407^{b}16; *ἐν τίνι καὶ ποίῳ..* ib.414^{a}23, al.:—Med., Id.*EN* 1139^{b}32, *Metaph.*1005^{b}21, al.:—Pass., *προσδιωρίσθω..τὰ εἰωθότα* ib. 1005^{b}27, cf. Ph.1.514. 2. Med., *maintain besides*, *μηδὲν ἀπαντήσειν* Plb.32.3.10, cf. Plu.*Nic.*7. **-ισμός,** *ὁ, further definition*, *determination*, or *specification*, Gal.6.826 (pl.), Olymp. *in Mete.*314.17, Dam.*Pr.*38, 237. II. *further condition* in a problem, Dioph.1.14, 5.10. **-ιστέον,** *one must define* or *distinguish besides*, Arist.*Top.*151^{a}24, *HA*589^{b}13, Thphr.*Fr.*97.4, Gal.10.207, Dam.*Pr.*102, 241.

πρόσδιψος, *ον, thirsty*, Orib.*Syn.*5.37.

προσδοκ-άω, Ion. **ἐω** (which is sts. found as f.l., e.g. in Plb.23.7.3): fut. *-ήσω*: aor. *-εδόκησα*: pf. *προσδεδόκηκα* Memn.45.3:—*expect*, whether in hope or fear; mostly c. inf. fut., *expect* that one *will do* or that a thing *will be*, A.*Pr.*930,988, Hdt.1.42, 7.156, 235, Pl.*Lg.* 699b, etc.: c. inf. aor. and *ἄν*, that one *would do* or that a thing *would be*, Ar.*Ra.*556, Pl.*Cra.*438e, X.*Lac.*1.3, etc.: without *ἄν*, *Μενέλεων..προσδόκα μολεῖν* (*τὸ μολεῖν αὐτόν*) *expect* his arrival, A.*Ag.* 675. 2. c. inf. pres., *think*, *suppose* that one *is doing* or that a thing *is*, E.*Alc.*1091, Pl.*Lg.*803e, X.*An.*6.1.16: c. inf. pf., *think* that a thing *has been..*, Pl.*Plt.*275a. 3. c. acc. rei, *expect*, *look for* a thing, A.*Pr.*1026, S.*Ph.*784, Ar.*V.*56, Antipho 5.19, X.*Eq.*8.14, etc.; *π. τινά expect*, *wait for* a person, E.*Alc.*363, X.*HG*3.1.20, etc.; *σωτῆρας σφῶν π.* Pl.*Tht.*170b. 4. abs., *ἀλλὸς γεγένημαι προσδοκῶν from expectation*, Ar.*Th.*846; *μηδεὶς..προσδοκησάτω ἄλλως* (sc. *τοῦτ' ἔσεσθαι*) Pl.*Ap.*17c; *πρᾶγμ' ἔστ' ἐπίπονον τὸ προσδοκᾶν* Men.*Kith.Fr.*7. 5.

Pass., τὸ προσδοκώμενον, opp. τὰ ἄελπτα, E.*Fr.*550; τὸ π. ὑπὸ τῶν πολλῶν Pl.*Lg.*966e, etc.; ἐλπίδα τῶν δωρειῶν προσδοκᾶσθαι D.*Ep.*2.5; θᾶσσον ἢ προσεδοκήθη Plu.2.204d. 6. Pass., also, ὁ Νικίου οἶκος προσεδοκᾶτο εἶναι .. ἑκατὸν ταλάντων *was supposed* to be worth .., Lys.19.47; προσεδοκᾶτο ἔχειν ib.48. 7. *hesitate*, περί τινος J.*BJ*7.8.4. **-έω**, aor. -έδοξα, *to be thought besides*, c. inf., ἀπειρόκαλος προσέδοξεν εἶναι D.22.75, 24.183 (but better divisim πρὸς ἔδοξεν). **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *expectation*, Pl.*Phlb.*32c. **-ητέον**, *one must await* or *expect*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.8.17, Sch.Pi.*N.*2.16. II. προσδοκητέος, α, ον, *to be expected*, πάντα .. προσδοκητέ' ἐστὶ καὶ ἀκοῦσαι καὶ ἰδεῖν Din.2.1. **-ητός**, ή, όν, *expected*, πάντα π. μοι A.*Pr.*935; τύχη οὐ π. Polystr.*Herc.*346 p.78 V. **-ία**, ἡ, *looking for, expectation*, whether in hope or fear, but more commonly fear, 1. c. gen., μέλλοντος κακοῦ, δεινῶν, Pl.*La.*198b, *Ti.*70c; π. τοῦ μέλλοντος Arist.*PA*669^{a}21; τὸν φόβον ὁρίζονται π. κακοῦ Id.*EN*1115^{a}9: in good sense, π. ἀγαθῶν ἐμβάλλειν X.*Cyr.*1.6.19 (pl.); τῆς ἀσφαλείας ἔχειν π. D.18.281; π. μεγάλην ἔχειν ὡς εὖ ἐροῦντος ἐμοῦ Pl.*Smp.*194a; τὰς τῶν ἔργων προσδοκίας ἀπαιτεῖν τινα, i.e. *the fulfilment of the expectations raised*, Aeschin.2.178. 2. abs., τῶν ὑποκειμένων π. καὶ τῶν ἐλπίδων D.19.24; αἱ ἔσχαται π. D.S.20.78. 3. folld. by a conjunction, προσδοκία οὐδεμία (sc. ἦν) μὴ ἐπιπλεύσειαν Th.2.93; π. οὔσης μή τι νεωτερίσωσιν Id.5.14; προσδοκίαν παρέχειν ὡς .. Id.7.12; π. ἐμποιεῖν ὡς .. Isoc.8.6. 4. with Preps., πρὸς προσδοκίαν according to *expectation*, Th.6.63; κατὰ τὴν π. Pl.*Sph.*264b; opp. παρὰ προσδοκίαν, which is used of a kind of joke freq. in Com., e.g. ἔχειν ὑπὸ ποσσὶ—χίμεθλα (where πέδιλα was *expected*), Demetr.*Eloc.*152, Hermog.*Meth.*34, Tib.*Fig.*16: generally, τὸ παρὰ π. ἐξαπίναιον Phld.*Herc.*1251.19. **-ῖμος**, ον, *expected, looked for*, or *to be expected*, π. ὁ θάνατος Hp.*Prog.*9, cf. 24; τοῖσι παρεοῦσί τε καὶ π. κακοῖσι Hdt.8.20. 2. freq. of persons, *expected*, στρατὸν π. εἶναι Κροίσῳ ἐπὶ τὴν χώρην Id.1.78; π. ἐς τὴν Κύπρον, ἐπὶ Μίλητον π., *expected to come* to Cyprus, against Miletus, Id.5.108, 6.6; κατὰ πόδας ἐμεῦ ἐλαύνων π. ἐστι Id.9.89; τοῦ βαρβάρου π. ὄντος Th.1.14; ἐκ Πελοποννήσου ἄλλη στρατιὰ π. αὐτοῖς Id.7.15, cf. D.6.15; π. ἥξειν D.S.18.64. Adv. **-μως** *Gloss.*

προσδοξάζω, *add to opinion*, Pl.*Tht.*209d. 2. *import into judgement* an element *additional to* sense-impression, Epicur.*Ep.*1 pp.12, 19 U. (Pass.), *Nat.*10G. 3. *imagine further* or *besides*, προσεδοξάσθη περὶ τῆς θαλάττης ταύτης πολλὰ ψεύδη Str.11.7.4; τὸ -δοξαζόμενον τοῖς ὀνόμασι Gal.10.84.

προσδόρπιος, v. ποτιδόρπιος.

προσ-δόσιμον, τό, *supplementary order*, *BGU*563 i 9 (ii A.D.). **-δοσις**, εως, ἡ, *additional donation*, *PSI*9.904.2 (i A.D.), Mitteis *Chr.*199.16 (iii A.D.). 2. f.l. for παράδοσις in Hierocl.p.63A.

προσδουλεύω, *to be a slave besides*, *Gloss.*

προσδοχή, ἡ, *reception*, Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.38 U. 2. *obligation, acceptance, debt*, *POxy.*1223.25 (iv A.D., pl.); dub. sens. in *PTeb.*209 (i B.C.).

προσδρομή, ἡ, *charge*, as a military evolution, *IG*9(2).531.16 (Larissa). 2. *sudden attack*, Ptol.*Tetr.*116: pl., Plu.2.344a.

προσδύνω, *to be near setting*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).139 (s.v.l.).

προσδυσκολαίνω, *to be refractory towards* one, Plu.2.818a.

προσδυσχεραίνω, *to be annoyed with*, τοῖς οἰκέταις J.*AJ*6.12.2.

προσδωρέομαι, *give besides*, D.S.17.38.

προσεάω, *suffer to go further*, μὴ -εῶντος ἡμᾶς τοῦ ἀνέμου *Act.Ap.*27.7. 2. *permit as well*, *PLond.*5.1790.7 (v/vi A.D.).

προ-σεβάζομαι, *reverence*, "Ηραν *Inscr.Magn.*228.10 (ii A.D.).

προσεγγελάω, *laugh at*, v.l. for προσγελάω in Aesop.330 (ii p.449 Chambry).

προσεγγίζω, *bring near*, Luc.*Am.*53. II. intr., *approach*, *AP*7.422 (Leon.), Philum.*Ven.*12.1; τοῖς τόποις D.S.3.16; τοῖς τῆς ἀκμῆς ἰδιώμασι Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.9; τινος Sch.E.*Hec.*585: abs., Plb.38.7.4, Ezek.*Exag.*96: —Med., Sch.E.*Hec.*439; πρός c. acc., *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.157.

προσεγγράφω [ᾰ], *carve on*, or *inscribe, besides*, Hdt.2.102, *TAM*2.247.8 (Paralia, ii A.D.); *add* a name, [ἐν συνθήκαις] Hyp.*Ath.*8. 2. *add a saving* or *limiting clause*, Aeschin.3.203.

προσεγγύάομαι, Med., *become surety besides*, π. τινὰ ὀφλήματος *become* his *surety also for* the sum owed, D.31.11, cf. Aristid.2.204J.

προσεγείρω, *lift up*, στέρνον Philostr.*Gym.*35. II. *stimulate, excite*, αὐλῷ τινα ib.55, cf. *VS*2.9.2; cf. προσεγρήγορα.

προσεγκᾰλέω, *accuse besides*, ὅτι .. D.S.14.17; ὡς .. D.C.41.6: c. dat. et part., Plu.2.401b: abs., Alex.146.8, D.H.7.46, Gal.*UP*5.4: prov., οἱ φῶρες -καλοῦσι 'Satan rebuking sin', Lib.*Ep.*1134.1.

προσέγκειμαι, strengthd. for ἔγκειμαι, Hsch.

προσεγκελεύομαι, Med., *exhort besides*, τινι Plu.*Alex.*10. II. σαλπιγκταὶ μέλος π. *play a rousing* tune, Id.*Aem.*33.

προσεγκολάπτω, *engrave in addition*, *OGI*56.23 (Canopus, iii B.C., Pass.).

προσεγρήγορα, intr. pf. of προσεγείρω, *keep awake also*, Arist.*Pr.*916^{b}3 (cj. for προ-, q.v.).

προσεγχέω, *pour in besides*, Arist.*GA*753^{a}20, Diph.17.10; εἰς τὰ ὦτα ἔλαιον Arist.*Pr.*961^{a}25; προσεγχέας ἄκρατον Plu.2.149b: —Med., *cause to be poured in*, Arist.*Pr.*961^{a}18: —Pass., Id.*GA*723^{a}19, Aret.*CA*2.5.

προσεγχρίμπτω, *press hard on*, τῇ πτέρνῃ Hp.*Art.*60.

προσεγχρίω [ῐ], *besmear besides* or *once more*, τινα *AP*11.117 (Strat.), cf. Ph.2.454.

προσεγχώννῡμι, *heap up in besides*, γῆν *Gp.*11.7.2.

προσεδᾰφίζω, ὄφεων πλεκτάναισι περίδρομον κύτος προσηδάφισται the shield is *made fast* or *solid* all round with wreathed snakes, A.*Th.*496.

προσεδρ-εία, or **-εδρία** (required by metre in E.*Or.*93 and found in Pap. of Phld. (v.infr.), but -εία *PTeb.* (v.infr.)), ἡ, *sitting by* or *near*: esp., 1. *besieging, blockade*, Th.1.126, D.C.36.51. 2. *close attention to* a thing, *assiduity*, *PTeb.*24.39 (ii B.C.), Phld.*Rh.*1.232 S., Longin.ap.Porph.*Plot.*19, Iamb.*Protr.*6; esp. *sitting by a sick-bed*, E.*Or.*93, 304; αἱ τῶν τέκνων π. *attentions* paid by them, Hierocl. p.58A. **-ευτικός**, ή, όν, *importunate*: Adv. -κῶς Hsch. s.v. λιπαρῶς. **-εύω**, *sit near, wait* or *watch beside*, πυρᾷ E.*Or.*403; π. τινί *to be always at* his *side, keep watch on* him, D.34.26; τοῖς πράγμασι, τοῖς καιροῖς, Id.1.18, Plb.38.13.9; [τοῖς ἐφήβοις] προσκαρτερῶν ἐπιμελῶς καὶ -εύων, of a κοσμητής, *IG*2^{2}.1028.84; π. τῷ θεῷ *wait upon* God, J.*AJ*3.4.1; *attend to*, τοῖς τῆς Ἀσίας πράγμασιν *AJA*18.327 (Sardis, i B.C.), cf. *CIG*2715.18 (Stratonicea); τῇ θεραπείᾳ τοῦ θεοῦ J.*Ap.*1.7; τοῖς ὑπομνήμασι Plb.12.26^{d}.5, cf. Phld.*Rh.*2.61 S., al.: abs., Arist.*HA*568^{b}15, Plb.11.4.2; *watch* the rise of the Nile, *Sammelb.*6597 (iii A.D.), al.; *persist in*, ταῖς φιλοπονίαις Arist.*Pol.*1338^{b}25; τῷ πόθῳ Alex.234; *apply oneself*, λίαν Arist.*Pol.*1337^{b}16; πρὸς ἴδιον to one's own affairs, ib.1263^{a}29; εἰς τὰ μαθήματα *PSI*1.94.8 (ii A.D.). 2. *besiege*, ταῖς Συρακούσαις Plb.8.7.11. 3. *wait*, προσέδρευσα ἐφ' ἡμέρας δύο ἐκδεχόμενός σε *BGU*892.5 (ii A.D.); esp. *attend* at a law-court, παρεῖναι καὶ π. τῷ βήματι *PAmh.*2.81.9 (iii A.D.); *attend regularly, serve*, as clerk of the court, ib.82.3 (iii/iv A.D.), *POxy.*59.10 (iii A.D.). 4. *to be in service, serve*, πρὸς τῷ διδασκαλείῳ (as a menial), D.18.258; of an apprentice, π. τῷ διδασκάλῳ *POxy.*725.10 (ii A.D.); of a servant, παραμένειν .. καὶ π. *PStrassb.*40.31 (vi A.D.). **-ία**, v. προσεδρεία. **-ικῶς**, *sedulo*, *Gloss.* **-ος**, ον, (ἕδρα) *sitting near*, cj. for πρόεδρος in D.C.57.7 (sed leg. πάρεδρος): metaph., ἐκ προσέδρου λιγνύος S.*Tr.*794. II. *assiduous*, Hsch.

προσεθ-ίζω, *accustom* or *inure* one *to* a thing, νέους καρτερίαν X.*Ap.*25: c. acc. et inf., Id.*Cyr.*8.1.36, *Eq.Mag.*1.17, Gal.16.142: —Pass., *accustom oneself to* a thing, ἑνὶ ἱματίῳ δι' ἔτους X.*Lac.*2.4, cf. Ael.*Tact.*35.6: c. inf., Luc.*Dem.Enc.*17. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *habituation*, *Gloss.* **-ιστέον**, *one must accustom*, Arr.*Tact.*27.3, Dam.*Pr.*74.

προσειδ-έναι, v. πρόσοιδα. **-ής**, ές, (εἶδος, cf. sq. II) *similar*, χρυσῷ φυὴν εἰς ὦπα π. Nic.*Fr.*74.3. **-ον**, inf. προσῐδεῖν, part. προσῐδών, aor. 2 without pres. in use, προσοράω being used instead: —*look at* or *upon*, Hes.*Fr.*93.2, Hdt.1.129, A.*Pr.*553 (lyr.), S.*OT*1372, etc.; π. φάος ἀλίῳ Sapph.69: —Med. προσῐδέσθαι, first in Pi.*P.*1.26, A.*Pers.*48 (anap.), 694 (lyr.) (found as v.l. in Od.13.155, Hes.*Sc.*386). II. Pass. προσείδομαι, *to be like*, A.*Ch.*178.

προσεικάζω, aor. -ήκασα, *make like, assimilate*, τινί τι Pl.*Ti.*40a, X.*Mem.*3.10.8: —Pass., *to be like, resemble*, τινι Aeschin.3.247. II. *liken, compare*, τινί τι A.*Th.*431, *Ch.*12, E.*El.*559, Pl.*R.*473c, J.*BJ*7.8.3; κακῷ δέ τῳ προσεικάζω τάδε *I think* this *looks like* mischief, A.*Ag.*1131. 2. οὐκ ἔχω προσεικάσαι .. I am not able *to guess by comparison*, ib.163 (lyr.); *conjecture in addition*, Str.3.5.8.

προσείκελος, η, ον, *somewhat like*, c. dat., Hdt.2.12, 3.110; γλυκύτητα τοῦ φοίνικος τῷ καρπῷ π. in sweetness, Id.4.177.

προσεικέναι, v. προσέοικα.

προσεικής, ές, = προσείκελος, Nic.*Th.*292. II. = *blandus*, *Gloss.*

προσειλ-έω, Ep. **προτιειλέω**, *press* or *force towards*, αἰεί μιν ἐπὶ νῆας .. προτιειλεῖν Il.10.347; ἆ· μὴ προσείλει χεῖρα E.*Hel.*445: —Pass., *to be confined, cooped up*, τοῖς κατὰ μέρος S.E.*M.*9.3, etc. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *wrapping*, κεφαλῆς, i.e. *turban*, Creon 1.

πρόσειλος, ον, (εἴλη) *towards the sun, sunny, warm*, δόμοι A.*Pr.*451; αὐλή Eup.378; τόποι εὐσκεπεῖς καὶ π. Thphr.*CP*1.13.11, al., cf. Plu.2.649c; τὰ π. Philostr.*VA*2.18; ἡλιούσθων πρόσειλοι Id.*Gym.*58 (πρόσηλος is freq. as f.l.).

πρόσειμι (εἰμί *sum*), *to be added to*, τινι Hdt.2.99, 7.173, etc.; ἐὰν .. θερμότητος τῷ δίψει προσῇ Pl.*R.*437e; *to be attached to, belong to*, *IG*1^{2}.290; ἀνδρὶ χρεὼν μνήμην προσεῖναι S.*Aj.*521; δέος αἰσχύνη θ' ὁμοῦ, δύσνοια ἢ λύπη π. τινί, ib.1079, *El.*654; οὐχ ἅπαντα τῷ γήρᾳ κακὰ π. E.*Ph.*529, cf. Isoc.12.115; δυσβουλία τῇ πόλει π. Ar.*Nu.*588; τῇ βίᾳ π. ἔχθραι καὶ κίνδυνοι X.*Mem.*1.2.10; καὶ τὰ προσόντα καὶ τὰ μὴ περὶ ἑκάστου λέγοντες proclaiming each man's virtues, whether he had them or not, Pl.*Mx.*234c; τὰ προσόνθ' ἑαυτῷ one's own *attributes*, D.18.276, cf. *Prooem.*46: c. inf., πρόσεστι γυναιξὶ .. τίκτειν Pl.*Tht.*150a. 2. abs., *to be present, at hand as well*, τὰ δ' αὖτε χέρσῳ .. προσῆν πλέον στύγος A.*Ag.*558; ὡς ἂν ἀγνοία προσῇ S.*Ph.*129; γνώμη γὰρ εἴ τις κἀπ' ἐμοῦ .. π. Id.*Ant.*720; τοῦ λόγου δ' οὐ χρὴ φθόνον π. Id.*Tr.*251; τύχη μόνον προσείη Ar.*Av.*1315 (lyr.); π. ἡ ὕβρις καὶ ἔθ' ἡ .. αἰσχύνη D.1.27; οὐδ' ὁτιοῦν ἄλλο προσῆν *there was* nothing *else* in the world, Id.21.176; ταῦτα προσέσται this *too will be ours*, X.*HG*3.1.28; τὰς τρισχιλίας καὶ τὸ προσόν and the *surplus*, D.36.15. 3. *to be adjacent*, εἰ πὸς τᾷ οἰκίᾳ μὴ πόεστι (i.e. πόεστι = πρόεστι) κᾶπος *SIG*306.12 (Tegea, iv B.C.); τῆς προσούσης αὐλῆς *PStrassb.*87.12 (ii B.C.).

πρόσειμι (εἶμι *ibo*), inf. -ιέναι, used in Att. as fut. of προσέρχομαι, and προσῆειν as impf.: —*go to* or *towards, approach*, abs. in Hom. and Hes. in dat. and acc. of part., χάρη δ' ἄρα οἱ προσιόντι Il.5.682; ὡς εἶδον ζωὸν .. προσιόντα 7.308; πρόσιθι E.*Or.*149 (lyr.); σχολαίτερον προσιόντας Th.4.47 codd.; *approach* a person, Id.1.130, cf. And.1.122; of an enemy, βραδέως προσῇσαν X.*An.*1.8.11, etc.; of an adversary at law, πρόσεισιν ἐκδικάσων *BGU*361 iii 11 (ii A.D.), cf. *POxy.*1101.15 (iv A.D.): c. dat. pers., *approach* one, Hdt.1.62, etc.; *apply to* a person for help, *PStrassb.*57.6 (ii A.D.), etc.; π. Σωκράτει *visit* him

as teacher, X.*Mem.*1.2.47; **π. γυναικί** *go in to* a woman, Id.*Smp.*4.38 (so abs., Ocell.4.1): c. acc. loci, *δῶμα, δόμους*, A.*Eu.*242, E.*Cyc.*40: with Preps. governing acc., *εἰς..* S.*El.*437, X.*HG*7.5.15, etc.; *πρὸς τὰς πύλας, πρὸς τὴν Λάχεσιν*, Hdt.8.52, Pl.*R.*620d, etc. 2. in hostile sense, *attack*, *καὶ φιλέοντα φιλεῖν καὶ τῷ προσιόντι προσεῖναι* Hes.*Op.*353 (cf. Sch.Od.1.406, Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. εἶναι), cf. X.*Cyr.*2.4.12; *τῇ πόλει* Id.*An.*7.6.24 (dub.); *πρὸς τοὺς βαρβάρους* Hdt.9.100; *ἐπὶ τὸ στράτευμα* X.*Cyr.*7.1.24. 3. *come over to the side of*, in war, *ἥσσόν τις ἐμοὶ πρόσεισι* Th.4.85, cf. 1.39. 4. *come forward* to speak, **π. τῷ δήμῳ** X.*Mem.*3.7.1; **π. τῇ βουλῇ, τοῖς ἐφόροις, come before..**, D.19.17, Plb.4.34.5; **π. πρὸς βουλὴν ἢ δῆμον** X.*Ath.*3.3; *πρὸς τὰς ἀρχάς* Th.1.90; *πρὸς τὰ κοινά* Aeschin.1.165; *πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν* **π.** Id.3.217 (but **π. πολιτείᾳ** Plu.2.1033f): abs., *come forward to speak*, *περὶ τῶν γεγενημένων* And.1.111. 5. of things, *to be added*, *σάρκες ἐκ τῆς τροφῆς π. ταῖς σαρξί* Arist.*GA*723ª11, cf. *GC*322ª26, al.; *τῷ δ' ἐναντίῳ κύτει ἐλπὶς προσῄει χειρὸς οὐ πληρουμένῳ* A.*Ag.*817. II. of Time, *come on*, *be at hand*, *ἐπεὰν προσίῃ* (v. l. *προσῇ*) *ἡ ὥρη κυΐσκεσθαι τὰς ἵππους* Hdt.4.30, cf. 2.41; *ἑσπέρα προσῄει* X.*Cyr.*3.2.25; *προσιόντος τοῦ θερμοῦ on the approach* of heat, Pl.*Phd.*103d; **π.** [*τῶν ἀνέμων*] X.*Mem.*4.3.14. III. *come in*, of revenue, *φόροι, ἑπτακόσια τάλαντα π.*, Hdt.3.89,91, cf. Th.2.13, X.*Vect.*4.1; *τῶν τε ὄντων χρημάτων καὶ τῶν προσιόντων τοῖς θεοῖς IG*1².91.26; *τὸν φόρον ἡμῖν ἀπὸ τῶν πόλεων.. προσιόντα* Ar.*V.*657; *τὰ προσιόντα χρήματα the public revenue*, Id.*Ec.*712, Lys.30.19; *τὰ προσιόντα* alone, Ar.*V.*664; *τὰ* **π.** *τῇ πόλει* Lys.21.13.

προσεῖπον, used as aor. 2 of *προσαγορεύω* and *προσφωνέω*; Ep. **προσέειπον**, always augmented and uncontr. in Hom. and Hes.; Ep. also **ποτιείποι**, Il.22.329 (v.l. *προτι-*); Att. also **προσεῖπα**, *ας*, etc., E.*Med.*895, *Cyc.*101, X.*Hier.*8.3 :—*speak to* one, *address*, *accost*, *Κάλχαντα.. κακ' ὀσσόμενος προσέειπεν* Il.1.105, cf. Od.4.375, Pi.*I.*1.56, etc.; *ἀλλήλας προσέειπον* Hes.*Th.*749; **π.** *θεούς* A.*Ag.*811, al.; *βασιλεῦ, πῶς σε προσείπω;* ib.785 (anap.); *δός μοι π. αὐτόν* S.*Aj.*538, cf. 1221 (lyr.); *τινὰς π. ὑστάτοις προσφθέγμασιν* E.*Heracl.*573; **π.** *τινὰ φιλικῶς* X.*Hier.*8.3; **π.** *σε κατά σε address* you after your own manner, Pl.*Grg.*467b: c. dupl. acc., *τὸν.. πρὸς μῦθον ἔειπεν addressed* a speech *to* him, Il.5.632, etc.; *τί προσείπω σ' ἔπος;* Ar.*Pax*520: abs., *καλὸς μὲν ἰδεῖν, τερπνὸς δὲ προσειπεῖν IG*1².923. 2. *address as* so and so, *τινὰ ὡς ἀλλότριον* Pl.*R.*463c; *τινὰ αὐτοκράτορα* **π.** *salute* him as.., Plu.*Galb.*5, etc.; *χαίρειν τινὰ* **π.** *bid* him greeting, E.*Cyc.*101. 3. *call* so and so, *name*, *τί νιν προσείπω;* A.*Ch.*983(997); *τοῦτο* (sc. *δύστηνε*) *γάρ σ' ἔχω μόνον προσειπεῖν* S.*OT*1072, etc.; *τί ἂν εἰπών σέ τις ὀρθῶς προσείποι;* D.18.22; **π.** *αὐτὰς ὀνόματι θυγατέρας* Id.59.19; *χρῶμα* **π.** *τι apply the name of* colour to an object, Pl.*Tht.*182d; **π.** *οὐδὲν ἄλλο call* each nothing else, ib.201e; *πολλὰς ἐπιστήμας ἑνὶ λόγῳ προσειπεῖν* ib.148d, cf. *R.*580d, etc. II. *say* something *further*, *add*, c. acc. et inf., Id.*Sph.*250b.

προσείρομαι, Med., in fut. *-ερήσομαι*, *ask besides*, Hsch.

προσείρω, *annex*, *attach*, Phot., Suid.

προσεισ-άγω [ᾰ], *bring in besides*, *τινὰ ἑαυτῷ τύραννον* J.*BJ*5.1.3 (v.l.), cf. D.L.9.88 :—Med., Arg.D.46 :—Pass., Gal.9.432. **-δέχομαι**, *receive in addition*, *-δεδέχθαι εἰς τὴν μίσθωσιν ἀρτάβας ν' PGoodsp. Cair.*7.13 (ii B.C.). **-έρχομαι**, *come in as well*, *PCair.Zen.*730.1 (iii B.C.), Simp. *in Cat.*156.29. **-ευπορέω**, *aid in procuring*, *ἀργυρίου* Is.*Fr.*66. **-κρίνω** [ῐ], *introduce in addition into* a vessel, *πολὺ προσεισκρινεῖ πνεῦμα* Hero *Spir.*1 *Prooem.*:—Pass., ibid. **-οδιασμός**, *ὁ*, *extra contribution*, *ποιεῖσθαι -ασμοὺς ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων IGRom.*3.739ii61 (Lycia, ii A.D.). **-πράσσω**, *exact besides*, *OGI*335.134 (Pergam., ii B.C.): c. dupl. acc., *δέκα* [*τάλαντά*] *τινα* Plu.*Alc.*8, cf. *PCair. Zen.*91.5 (iii B.C.):—Pass., ib.283.3 (iii B.C.), *PRev.Laws*52.10 (iii B.C.). **-φέρω**, *contribute besides*, Herm.Hist.2; *τὰς οὐσίας ὅλας* Ph.2.596; *ἄλλα τοῖς λόγοις* Longin.15.9 :—Med. in same sense, *IG*12(3).325.49 (Thera, ii A.D.). II. *propose in addition for election*, ib.5(1).1390.126 (Andania, i B.C., *ποτ-*). **-φορά**, *ἡ*, *addition to a story*, J.*AJ*17.7.1.

προσείω, *hold out and shake*, **π.** *χεῖρα shake* it *threateningly*, E.*HF*1218; *προσείειν ἀνασείειν τε* [*τὸν πλόκαμον*] *wave* it up and down, Id. *Ba.*930; **π.** *γυμνὰ τὰ ξίφη* Ael.*VH*12.23; *θαλλὸν* **π.** *wave* a bough *before* cattle, so as to lead them on, Pl.*Phdr.*230d; **π.** *θήρατρα τοῖς ὄρνισι* Ael.*NA*1.29; and metaph., **π.** *Σειρῆνας, αὐλητρίδας, hold* them *out as a bait*, ib.17.22, *Ep.*16; **π.** *φόβον hold* a thing *out* as a bugbear, Th.6.86, cf. Ael.*Fr.*22.

προσεκ-βάλλω, *cast out besides*, D.21.122, Plu.*CG*14. II. *draw out further*, *produce*, [*γραμμήν*] Str.2.1.37 :—Pass., Cleom.2.1, Gal. *UP*10.12. 2. = *ἐκβάλλω* IX. 2, Heph.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.93. **-βοάω**, *call out at the same time*, D.C.44.20, Paul.Aeg.3.15. **-δεκτέον**, (as if from **προσεκδέχομαι*) *one must understand* a thing in a certain sense *besides*, Sch.A.R.3.601. **-δέρω**, *flay besides*, Posidipp.26.14 (Dind. *πρὸς ἐκδαρείς*). **-δῐδάσκω**, strengthd. for *προσδιδάσκω*, D.C.*Fr.*6.6, v. l. in J.*AJ*17.6.1. **-δίδωμι**, *give out by contract as well*, *SIG*245 i 21, 67 (Delph., iv B.C., *ποτ-*); *let on lease as well*, *GDI*5661.35 (Chios, iv B.C.). **-θλίβω** [ῐ], *squeeze out besides*, Gal.12.238. **-θρώσκω**, *eject semen at*, *πέτρᾳ* Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.* 23.4. **-κᾰθαίρω**, fut. *-καθᾰρῶ*, *clear up further*, Epicur.*Nat.*11.13. **-καίω**, *set fire to besides*, D.C.62.17: metaph., *inflame* or *provoke besides*, Phld.*Lib.* p.21 O.; [*τινὰς*] *περὶ τοὺς ἔρωτας* Plu.2.60e; *φιλοτιμίαν* Id.*Cleom.*2; *τὰς ὑπολήψεις* Porph.*Abst.*2.41 :—Pass., S.E. *M.*11.179; *ταῖς κακοπραγίαις* J.*BJ*3.9.6. **-κᾰλύπτω**, *uncover*, *disclose besides*, Str.11.6.4. **-κειμαι**, *to be announced*, *set forth in addition*, dub.l. in *PLille* 4.15 (iii B.C.). **-κόπτω**, *extirpate besides*, *καὶ τὰ ἄλλα* [*δένδρα*], *καὶ τὸν ἕτερον* [*ὀφθαλμόν*], Teles p.59 H.; *τὸν δράκοντα* f.l. for *προεκκ-* in Lib.*Ep.*1385.5. **-λεαίνω**, *triturate as well*, Dsc. 2.171, Archig.(?) ap.Gal.12.793. **-λέγω**, *pull out besides*, *καὶ τοὺς ἄλλους* [*ὀδόντας*] Teles p.60 H.; *τόκους καὶ ἐπιτοκίας* Ph.2.596 :—Med., *select besides*, *οὐραγούς* Plb.6.24.2. **-λογίζομαι**, *reckon on besides*, D.C.58.7. **-λοιδορέω**, *revile besides*, J.*AJ*13.13.5. **-λύω**, *relax* or *weaken the more*, Plu.2.143d; f.l. for *προσελκύσαντα* in J.*AJ* 15.7.1. **-μαίνομαι**, Pass., *become demented besides*, **π.** *τὴν γνώμην* Aret.*CA*2.11. **-πέμπω**, *send away besides*, X.*Cyr.*5.3.24. **-πίπτω**, *fall out besides*, of sinews (as well as flesh) mortifying, *τῶν νεύρων -πεσουμένων* Hp.*Fract.*27: metaph., *πλάσμα εἰς πᾶν -πῖπτον τὸ ἀδύνατον* Longin.15.8. **-πλᾰτύνω**, *smooth out further*, Sor.1.103. **-πληρόω**, *fill up* an aperture, ib.68. 2. *make up to the full amount*, *τὰς τιμήσεις* (= Lat. *explere census*) *Mon.Anc.Gr.* 19.10. **-πνέω**, *evaporate*, Zos.Alch.p.173 B. **-πονέω**, *work out*, *finish besides*, Plu.*Nic.*17. **-πορίζω**, *supply besides*, *χρηστόν τι* Gal.10.433. **-ποτέον**, (as if from **προσεκπίνω*) *one must swallow as well*, metaph., *τὸ δυσχερές* Plu.2.1111c. **-πρίᾰμαι**, aor. inf. *-πρίασθαι*, *purchase besides*, [*χώραν*] D.C.49.14. **-πῠρόω**, *set on fire besides*, metaph., *ἐραστὴν* Luc.*Tox.*15. **-σπάω**, *draw out besides*, Arist.*Pr.*877ª38 (Pass.). **-τᾰπεινόω**, *humble* or *degrade besides*, Plu.2.814e. **-τᾰράσσω**, *stir up still more*, ib.463f, D.C. 61.8. **-τείνω**, *extend further*, Gal.2.367 (Pass.), 18(2).565.

προσεκτέον, (*προσέχω*) *one must apply*, *τὸν νοῦν ἡμῖν αὐτοῖς* Pl. *Men.*96d, cf. Isoc.*Ep.*2.17: abs., *one must attend*, *τινι* to a thing, Pl. *Demod.*384e; *λόγοις* Aeschin.1.119, cf. Plb.1.64.2; *Σοφοκλεῖ* Plu. *Phoc.*1; *one must notice*, *πῶς..* Iamb. *in Nic.* p.69 P. 2. *one must agree with*, *τινι* Str.7.3.6, cf. Sor.1.56. II. *προσεκτέος, α, ον, to be taken into consideration*, **π.** *οἱ τρόποι* Vett.Val.332.22.

προσεκτίθημι, *exhibit* or *post up publicly in addition*, *Sammelb.*7337.35 (Egypt, i B.C., Pass.) :—Med., *set forth besides*, *τι* Nicom.*Harm.* 11, Iamb. *in Nic.* p.38 P.

προσεκτικός, *ή*, *όν*, (*προσέχω*) *attentive*, X.*Mem.*3.5.5 (Comp.); *ἀκροατής* Arist.*Rh.*1415ª36, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom.*163 (Comp.). Adv. *-κῶς assiduously*, *attentively*, Phld.*Rh.*1.250 S., Gal.4.445: Comp. *-ώτερον more cautiously*, Sor.1.55. II. *capable of holding the attention* of a listener, *λόγος* Hermog.*Inv.*3.2.

προσεκ-τίλλω, *pluck out besides*, *τὰ πτερά* Ar.*Av.*286. **-τίνω** [ῐ], fut. *-τείσω* Plu.*Arat.*54 :—*pay in addition*, *δίκην* Pl.*Lg.*934a; *ζημίαν* Plu.*Phoc.*27; *χίλια τάλαντα* Id.*Arat.* l.c.; *τά τε βλάβη καὶ δαπανήματα BGU*1113.21 (i B.C.); *τόκους* Chor.p.246 B. **-τρᾰχηλίζω**, *throw headlong besides*, Arr.*Epict.*3.7.16 :—Pass., *εἰς πάθος* S.E.*M.*11.179. **-τυφλόω**, *blind outright besides*, *τινα* Plu.2.176f. **-φέρω**, *pay besides*, *προσεξενεγκεῖν χίλια τάλαντα* Plb.3.27.8. II. Pass., *to be carried too far*, of runners, Chrysipp.*Stoic.* 3.127. **-φοβέω**, *terrify besides*, D.C.77.15. **-φῠτεύω**, *plant as well*, *BCH*44.79*d* 4 (Lagina). **-χλευάζω**, *ridicule besides*, *τινα* D.24.15.

προσέλ-ᾰσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *driving up*, *τῶν ὄνων* Plu.2.866c. II. *assault*, *τῶν κοντοφόρων* D.C.40.22. **-αύνω**, Att. fut. *-ελῶ* X.*Cyr.*6.2.18: aor. 1 *-ήλᾶσα* Th.4.72: Coan non-thematic 3 pl. pres. ind. *ποτέλαντι* dub. in *SIG*1025.6 (iv/iii B.C.) :—*drive* or *chase to* a place, *τινὰς πρὸς τὴν Νίσαιαν* Th.l.c.; *βοῦν SIG* l.c.; **π.** *τὸν ἵππον* Plu.2. 755b; **π.** *τινὰ φιλοσοφίᾳ* D.L.7.5 :—Pass., *to be driven* or *fixed to*, *πρὸς τοὔδαφος* Plu.*Crass.*25. II. mostly intr., 1. (sc. *ἵππον*) *ride towards*, *ride up*, *πρὸς τὸ στρατόπεδον* Hdt.7.208, cf. 9.20, X.*Cyr.* 4.2.17; *ἀλλήλοις* ib.1.4.23; also **π.** *ἵππῳ* Hdt.9.44, X.*HG*4.5.7, cf. *Cyr.* 1.4.17; **π.** *ἐπὶ καμήλων* ib.6.2.18; *οἱ προσελαύνοντες*, opp. *οἱ προσθέοντες* (the infantry), Id.*An.*6.3.7. 2. (sc. *στρατόν*) *march up*, *οὔπω ἧκεν ἀλλ' ἔτι προσήλαυνε* ib.1.5.12, etc. 3. of time, *approach*, *ἐπὶ τὸν ἀεὶ ἐξῆς καὶ -οντα χρόνον PMasp.*158.27 (vi A.D.), cf. *PFlor.*294.102 (vi A.D.), etc.

προσελαφρύνω, *lighten further*, *τῷ ἁλτῆρι τὸν πηδῶντα* Philostr. *Gym.*55.

προσέλευσ-ις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *approach*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.33.4, *Gp.*9.4.4, Procl. *in Prm.* p.655 S., Phlp. *in GA*178.31; *ἡ π. τοῦ περιβόλου approach*, *access* to.., Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* No. 336. 16. **-τέον**, *one must go in for*, *γυμνασίοις* Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc.* 23.5.

προσελέω, v. *προυσελέω*.

προσελην-αῖος, Dor. **-σελᾶναῖος**, *α*, *ον*, = *προσέληνος*, *Lyr.Adesp.* 84.8. **-ίδες**· *αἱ Ἀρκαδικαὶ νύμφαι*, Hsch. **-ος**, *ον*, (*σελήνη*) *before the moon*, *older than the moon*, a name given to the Arcadians, as priding themselves on their antiquity, Arist.*Fr.*591, Hippys 2, Plu. 2.282a, Sch.A.R.4.264; expld. by other Gramm. as = *ὑβριστικός* (cf. *προυσελέω*), cf. *EM*690.11: **ὁ προυσέληνος**, = *ὁ Ἀρκάς*, Call.*Iamb.*1.121. II. **π.** *ἡμέραι* the days *before the new moon appears*, *Gp.*1.6.2.

προσέλκω, *draw towards*, *draw on*, *τινα* prob. l. in Pi.*O.*6.83; *τὰ τόξα Com.Adesp.*139; *πρός τινας.. δόξας αὐτῶν τὰ φαινόμενα* **π.** *wrest* the facts.., Arist.*Cael.*293ª27 :—Med., *draw towards oneself*, *attract*, *εἰς φιλότητα* Thgn.372; *αἱ χεῖρες τὸ τόξον ἀπωθοῦνταί τε καὶ* **π.** Pl.*R.* 439b: aor. *προσειλκυσάμην take into one's arms*, *embrace*, E.*Hipp.* 1432, *IA*1451, Ar.*Ec.*910 (lyr.).

προσελλείπω, *to be still wanting*, **π.** *τῷ σταδίῳ στάδιον fail* by the whole length of the course, of a very slow runner, *AP*11.85 (Lucill.); *τὰ προσελλείποντα τῶν χρημάτων* the sums *still wanting*, D.S.20.101, cf. *IG*4.4.9 (Aegina).

προσελπίζω, *hope besides*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. *σπάδων*, Petr.Patr. p.433 D.

προσελυτρόω, *sheathe besides*, τὴν γλῶσσαν Ath.1.6c.

προσελώδης, ες, *rather marshy*, τόποι Arist.*Pr.*935ª22.

προσεμ-βαίνω, *step upon, trample on*, οὐ γὰρ θανόντι καὶ προσεμβῆναί σε χρή; S.*Aj.*1348. II. *step into, enter*, εἴς τι Dsc.5.11. **-βάλλω,** *throw* or *put into besides*, Pl.*Cra.*439c; πίτυρον D.S.3.14; φρουρὰν εἰς τὸ Μουσεῖον Plu.*Demetr.*34; ἀγκύρας εἰς τὸ στόμα τοῦ λιμένος D.C.43.31 codd., cf. *PCair.Zen.*244.1 (Pass.), 423 (Act. and Med., iii B.C.), Dsc.1.56, etc. II. intr., *go into besides*, Plu.2.751f (dub. l.). **-βᾰτεύω,** *continue dalliance*, prob. cj. for προσεμματεύω in Aristaenet.2.22. **-βλέπω,** *look into besides*, ταῖς αὑτῶν ψυχαῖς τὸ ζῆν Plot.4.4.8. **-βρεκτέον,** *one must moisten besides*, Sor.2.10. **-βρέχω,** *moisten besides*, Gal.12.589. **-βρῑμάομαι,** *threaten besides*, Lxx*Si.*13.3. **-μᾰτεύω,** v. προσεμβατεύω. **-παίω,** *sting*, prob. cj. in Aët.13.22 (Pass., -πυομένοις codd.). **-πάσσω,** *sprinkle upon besides*, ἁλὸς ὀλίγον Dsc.2.76.6, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.8.47.11. **-πεδόω,** *confirm besides*, Hsch. **-πικραίνομαι,** Pass., *to be yet more angry with*, τινι Hdt.3.146. **-πίπρημι,** *set on fire besides*, Lxx*Ex.*22.6, J.*BJ*3.7.36:—Pass., of ulcers, *become still further inflamed*, Aret.*SA*1.9. **-πίπτω,** *fall on besides*, τινι Aristid.*Or.*25(43).22. **-πλάσσω,** *mix in* an ingredient *as well*, Aët.12.67. **-πολάω,** *gain by traffic besides*, Phot., Suid. **-πονέω,** *cultivate besides*, τὴν ἄλλην γῆν *JHS*33.338 (Macedonia, ii A.D.). **-πῠρίζω,** v. l. for προσεμπίπρημι in Lxx*Ex.*22.6. **-φαίνομαι,** *appear to be in* a thing, γραμμῇ τἀναντία πως π. Arist.*Mech.*847ᵇ24, cf. Iamb.*in Nic.*p.72P. **-φᾰνίζω,** Att. fut. -ῐῶ Ph.*Bel.*72.6:—*make clear further*, Phld.*Mus.*p.107K.; *testify besides*, δωρεαῖς τὴν σπουδήν J.*AJ*8.7.3. **-φέρεια,** ἡ, *resemblance*, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.17U., Phld.*D.*3.12. **-φερής,** ές, *resembling*, φυσητῆρες αὐλοῖσι προσεμφερέστατοι Hdt.4.2, cf. E.*Fr.*382.13, X.*Smp.*4.19, Arist.*HA* 629ª31, Thphr.*HP*3.10.1, al., Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.19U.(Sup.). Adv. **-ρῶς** D.S.24.3. **-φέρω,** *to be like*, Poll.9.131. **-φορέω,** *put in* or *into in addition*, αὐτῷ δείματα καὶ φόβους Plu.2.168a, cf. 547c. **-φορητέον,** *one must put into* people's *minds*, ἐκείνοις τῆς δεισιδαιμονίας ib.1104b. **-φράσσω,** Att. **-ττω,** *block up besides*, τὰς ὁδούς Gal.6.263, cf. 15.633. **-φῡσάω,** *inflate further*, Archig.ap.Orib.*Fr.*59 (Pass.). **-φῠσιόω,** *impress in addition upon* a person, *UPZ*110.69 (ii B.C.). **-φύω,** *implant in addition*, παραγωγάς Phld.*Ir.*p.50W.:—Pass., *cling yet more closely*, D.S.10.18.

προσέναγχος, Adv. *very lately*, Longin.44.1.

προσεν-ᾰλείφω, *smear in in addition*, Philum.ap.Aët.5.78 (Pass.), cj. in Sor.1.122 (Pass.). **-δαψῐλεύομαι,** Med., *give into the bargain*, τι Ph.1.514. **-δείκνῡμαι,** Med., *indicate besides*, D.C.59.13,71.32, Simp.*in Epict.*p.33D. **-δέχομαι,** *undertake as well*, κατὰ δωρεὰν πρεσβεύειν *IG*7.2711.64 (Boeotia, i A.D.). **-δίδωμι,** *give way, yield*, Sor.1.70b.

προσένεγξις, εως, ἡ, = πρόσοδος, *income*, Thom.Mag.p.306R.

προσενεκτέον, (προσφέρω) *one must apply, administer, offer*, [τῷ σώματι] σιτία Arist.*MM*1199ᵇ29, cf. Ph.2.372, Sor.1.53, Porph.*Abst.*2.61. 2. (προσφέρομαι) *one must deal with*, πράως τοῖς οἰκέταις D.S.34/5.2.33; ὡς συγγενέσιν τοῖς πολίταις Simp.*in Epict.*p.89D.; δήμῳ Them.*Or.*(i.e. Constant.*pro Them.*)p.20c. II. προσενεκτέος, α, ον, *to be administered*, Alex.Trall.2.

προσεν-έχομαι, Pass., *to be holden by, in the grip of*, πολλοῖς ἁμαρτήμασιν Lxx 2*Ma.*5.18. **-εχῠράζω,** *distrain upon in addition*, Σινώπην D.22.56. **-θῡμέομαι,** *consider besides*, Lys.26.13 (better divisim, πρὸς ἑνθ.), Theon*Prog.*5, Lib.*Or.*64.58. **-θυμητέον,** *one must consider further*, Hierocl.p.19A., Eust.513.11. **-ίημι,** *inject as well*, καστόριον Aret.*CA*1.4.

προσεννέπω, impf. προσήνεπον Pi.*P.*4.97, 9.29:—*address, accost*, ll.cc., S.*Aj.*857, E.*Or.*428, etc. 2. c. acc. et inf., *entreat* or *command*, τινὰ σπέσθαι Pi.*I.*6(5).17. 3. π. τινά τι *call* by a name, τοὔτό νιν π. A.*Ag.*162 (lyr.), cf. 1291.

προσεν-νοέω, *think of, observe besides*, cj. in X.*Smp.*2.16, cf. Arist.*de An.*430ᵇ1; ὅτι.. Plu.2.640e; *understand in addition*, συμπλεκτικὸν σύνδεσμον Simp.*in Epict.*p.58D. **-οχλέω,** *disturb* or *offend still more*, τὴν ὄψιν Hp.*Medic.*2; τὴν ἀκοήν Phld.*Po.*2.3.

προσενόω, *unite to* or *with*, J.*AJ*8.3.6:—Pass., c. dat., Sor.1.96, *Corp.Herm.*10.11.

προσέν-στημα, ατος, τό, *objection*, Phld.*Mort.*16. **-ταξις,** εως, ἡ, *stationing* of light-armed troops on wings of phalanx, Ascl.*Tact.*6.1. **-τάττω,** *insert besides*, Ph.2.536; in a diagram, Ptol.*Alm.*8.6:—Pass., τὸ προσεντεταγμένον ὑπόμνημα *UPZ*26.9(ii B.C.), cf. *PTeb.*707.3(ii B.C.). **-τείνω,** *strain still more*: only in phrase π. πληγάς τινι *proceed* or *continue to heap* blows *on* one, D.21.12; π. ἑτέρας Plu.2.237d, cf. Luc.*Tim.*47:—Pass., *become more tense*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.71. **-τέλλομαι,** *enjoin, command besides*, X.*Cyr.*4.5.34, Plb.14.2.6, *PTeb.*58.52(ii B.C.), etc. **-τυγχάνω,** *meet with besides*, Gal.10.624. **-τῠπόω,** *mould besides*, of massage, Sor.2.14. **-υβρίζω,** *abuse, maltreat besides*, Plb.4.4.2(Pass.). **-ὕφαίνω,** aor. inf. -υφῆναι, *weave in besides*, Plu.*Demetr.*12.

προσεξ-αγρῐαίνω, *exasperate yet more*, τὸν θεόν J.*AJ*2.14.3. **-αιρέω,** *capture besides*, φρούριον ib.13.15.3, cf. Lib.*Or.*30.44. II. Med., *choose for oneself besides*, γυναῖκα Hdt.3.150. **-αίρω,** *raise still higher*, τείχη πύργοις J.*AJ*8.6.1. **-ᾰμαρτάνω,** *commit besides*, πρὸς τοῖς ἐξ ἀρχῆς ἀδικήμασι μείζω D.56.43. **-ανδρᾰποδίζομαι,** *enslave besides*, τὸν Ὀρχομενὸν καὶ τὴν Κορώνειαν Id.19.112; γυναῖκας καὶ τέκνα Paus.3.23.4. **-ανίστᾰμαι,** Pass. with aor. -ανέστην, *rise up to*, πρὸς τὰ γόνατά τινος Plu.*Pyrrh.*3; *rise up to meet*, τισι D.C.60.6. **-ᾰπᾰτάω,** *deceive besides*, Hp.*Art.*46; ἑαυτοὺς μείζους ἀπάτας Arist.*LI*969ᵇ5, cf. *Rh.*1412ª19. **-απλόω,** *unfold, explain besides*, Erot.*Praef.*, dub. in S.E.*M.*1.56. **-άπτω,** *kindle besides*, J.*AJ*2.16.3(Pass.): metaph., *inflame yet more*, π. τὴν ὀργήν ib.14.9.4. **-ασκέω,** *practise besides*, Plu.*Caes.*17:—Pass., *to be adorned yet more*, J.*BJ*3.10.7. **-αψις,** εως, ἡ, *continual burning*, Alex.Aphr.*in Mete.*34.34. **-ελαύνω,** intr., *ride forth besides*, D.C.45.16. **-ελέγχω,** *convict besides*, τινὰ πεποιηκότα Id.38.43; αὐτόν, ὅτι .. Id.59.2. **-ελίσσω,** *unrol besides*: of soldiers, *wheel* them *half-round*, Plb.6.40.13. **-εμέω,** *vomit up besides*, Plu.2.524a. **-εργάζομαι,** *work out, accomplish besides*, D.21.109, Macho ap.Ath.13.578d, v. l. for προσεργ- in Hp.*Acut.*65: pf. in act. sense, Plb.12.10.8; in pass. sense, D.21.107. 2. *dress* stone *besides*, π. σφόνδυλον ἑκάστῳ τῷ κίονι *IG*2².1682.19. **-ερεθίζω,** *irritate still more*, J.*Vit.*57. **-ερείδομαι,** Med., aor. inf. -ερείσασθαι, *support oneself by*, ταῖς χερσί Plb.3.55.4. **-έρχομαι,** *come out to meet*: metaph., λόγος π. ὑπαντησόμενος Ph.1.215. **-ετάζω,** *examine* or *search into besides*, D.21.227(Pass.), 24.69, Gal.6.723, Luc.*Tyr.*11. **-εταστέον,** *one must consider besides*, ὅτι.. Ph.2.416. **-ευπορέω,** *to be still better prepared*, Ammon.*in Int.*116.9. II. *provide further arguments*, Simp.*in Ph.*1203.8. **-εύρεσις,** εως, ἡ, *additional discovery*, Plu.2.1135d(pl.). **-ευρίσκω,** *find out, devise besides*, Hp.*VM*4, Ar.*Eq.*1283, Isoc.4.167, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.27U., Plb.1.68.10, *PTeb.*72.113 (Pass., ii B.C.). **-ηγέομαι,** *relate besides*, ὄνειρον Lxx 2*Ma.*15.11. **-ηπειρόω,** *turn still more into dry land*, τὴν θάλατταν τῇ προσχώσει Str.12.2.4. **-ικμάζω,** *draw out moisture besides*, Plu.2.689f.

πρόσεξις, εως, ἡ, (προσέχω) *application*, τοῦ νοῦ Pl.*R.*407b: abs., *attention*, Id.*Def.*413d.

προσεξ-ίστημι, *cause further disorder*, Plu.2.128e. **-ορκίζω,** *adjure yet again*, προσεξορκίζω ὑμᾶς, δαίμονες *Sammelb.*4324.5, cf. *Tab. Defix.Aud.*242.38(Carthage, iii A.D.). 2. Dor. **προτ-,** *administer an additional oath to*, [τινας] *IG*5(1).1390.8(Andania, i B.C.). **-υβρίζω,** *maltreat besides*, Heraclit.*All.*52(Pass.). **-ὕφαίνω,** *weave in addition*, τὸ ἄλλο ἱμάτιον *PEnteux.*4.6(iii B.C.).

προσέοικα, pf. with pres. sense, Att. inf. προσεικέναι prob. in E.*Ba.*1283, Ar.*Ec.*1161: Dor. plpf. ποτῴκειν *AP*6.353(Noss.), part. fem. ποτεοικεῖα prob. in Myia *Ep.*:—Pass. form of pf., προσῄξαι E.*Alc.*1063:—*to be like, resemble*, λέοντι E.*Ba.*l.c., cf. Pl.*Prt.*331d; γεράνῳ Cratin.5; π. ταῖς ἑταίραις τὸν τρόπον in habits, Ar.l.c.; σοὶ τὴν σιμότητα Pl.*Tht.*143e; π. κατὰ τὸ χρῶμα ἱέρακι Arist.*HA*563ᵇ22; ἑορτὴν εἰς τὰ πολλὰ καθαρμῷ -εοικυῖαν Plu.*Num.*19. II. *seem fit*, τὰ μὴ προσεικότα *things* not *fit and seemly*, S.*Ph.*903; ἔξωρα .. κοὐκ ἐμοὶ προσεικότα Id.*El.*618. III. *seem* to do, c. inf., D.20.157.

προσεοικότως, Adv. *so as to resemble*, D.Chr.12.55.

προσεπ-αγγέλλομαι, Med., *promise besides*, D.S.3.54, 19.86. **-άγω** [ᾰ], *bring besides, add*, ὕβρεως ἀεὶ -αγομένης Plb.15.25.6; π. τῇ ψευδογραφίᾳ *make additions to* it, Ath.5.216b, cf. interpol. in Gal. *Phil.Hist.*1; π. ὅτι.. Jul.*Gal.*358e. II. in Pass., *to be brought before a tribunal*, *PLips.*64.58(iv A.D.). **-ᾴδω,** *chant over*, Jul.*Or.*7.220c. **-αινέω,** *praise besides*, Aeschin.2.156:—Pass., D.C.47.13. **-αίρω,** *raise besides*, κεφάλιον Sor.1.102:—metaph. in Pass., *to be encouraged yet more*, προσεπήρθη ὑπὸ τῆς ξυμμαχίας δέξασθαι τοὺς Μακεδόνας Arr.*An.*4.5.4, cf. D.C.48.21. **-αιτιάομαι,** *accuse besides*, Plu.*CG*6. **-ανερέσθαι,** aor. of -*εἴρομαι, *ask besides*, D.C.77.8. **-ᾰπειλέω,** *threaten besides*, Id.38.35, 41.33. **-ᾰράομαι,** *imprecate besides*, ἐξώλειαν ἑαυτῷ ib.38. **-άρχω,** *govern as* ἔπαρχος *besides*, c. gen., J.*AJ*8.2.3. **-αυξάνω,** *increase further*, D.C.40.18; τισὶ τὸν φόρον Id.43.39. **-αυρίσκομαι,** Pass., *to be attacked* by disease *besides*, Hp.*Morb.*4.51. **-εῖδον,** aor. of -οράω, *observe besides*, Them. *Or.*25.310b. **-εῖπον,** aor. 2, *say besides*, Plb.4.85.2, Plu.*Caes.*14, M.Ant.8.50. **-εισάγω** [ᾰ], *introduce besides*, Gal.8.575. **-εισφέρω,** = foreg., ἐπεισόδια Longin.9.12. 2. *contribute in addition*, Poll.5.140. **-εισφορέω,** = foreg. 2, Phld.*Mort.*37. **-εκθλίβω** [ῐ], *squeeze out in addition*, Dsc.4.150. **-εκτείνω,** *extend further*, in Pass., Gal. 2.742, 18(2).451. **-ελπίζω,** *allure by hope besides*, ἄλλα αὐτοὺς πολλὰ π. D.C.45.6. **-εμβάλλω,** *throw in, add besides*, Gal.6.637, 12.389. **-εξεργάζομαι,** *complete still more perfectly*, Ph.2.203(dub.), 522. II. Pass., *to be added over and above*, Eust.ad D.P.*Prooem.* p.72B. **-εξευρίσκω,** *contrive besides*, Th.2.76. **-ερωτάω,** *ask besides*, Aristeas 53, Phld.*Vit.*p.30J.; *ask a third question*, acc. to Thom. Mag.p.135R. **-ερωτητής,** οῦ, ὁ, = *adstipulator*, *Gloss.* **-εύχομαι,** *pray besides*, c. acc. et inf., D.C.55.9. **-ευωνίζω,** *sell additionally cheap*, Ph.2.276(Pass.). **-έχω,** = *appremo*, *Gloss.*:—Pass., οἷς προσεπεσχέθη γαστήρ Gal.16.521. **-ηρεάζω,** *abuse besides*, Arist. *Top.*161ª23:—Pass., *to be maltreated as well*, D.C.52.29. **-ηχέω,** *increase resonance*, Gal.*UP*11.12.

προσεπί, Prep. c. dat., *in addition to*, *PSI*4.298.13(iv A.D.), *PMasp.*243.18(vi A.D.), etc.

προσεπι-βάλλω, *throw upon besides*, τῆς γῆς *throw* some *more* earth upon, Plb.9.38.2, cf. Gal.11.489. II. *impose further burdens*, πλείω π. οἷς ἂν ἐξ ἀρχῆς διανοηθῶσιν Isoc.6.39. III. f.l. for προσπερι-, J.*AJ*5.1.20. **-βλάπτω,** *injure further*, Steph.*in Gal.*1.320D. **-βλαστάνω,** *blossom besides* or *again*, Thphr.*CP*3.7.7. **-βλέπω,** *look for besides*, Arist.*APr.*45ª21, Str.3.3.6. **-βοάω,** *exclaim besides*, D.C.75.4. **-βοηθέω,** *come to help*, J.*AJ*7.7.1. **-γεννάω,** *produce besides*, Thphr.*CP*1.11.6. **-γίγνομαι,** *to be added, supervene*, Hp.*Morb.*1.19, Plb.4.45.10. II. *become as well, turn out in addition*, π. εὐκλεεῖς Plu.*Lob.*19. **-γράφω** [ᾰ],

inscribe besides, Thphr.*Char.*13.10. **-δαψῐλεύομαι,** *spend lavishly besides*, Ph.2.66,286, Lib.*Decl.*40.77. **-δείκνῡμι** or **-ύω,** *exhibit, demonstrate besides*, Plb.4.82.5, Phld.*Sign.*36, Ptol.*Geog.*1.2.5, D.C. 54.14; *ὡς*.. S.E.*M.*1.55. **-δέομαι,** *need besides*, *Gloss.* **-δεσμέω,** = *προσεπιδέω*, Anon.*Prog.*11 in Rh.1.638 W. (Pass.), *Gloss.* **-δέχομαι,** *to be liable to besides*, dub. in Ph.*Fr.*63 H. **-δέω,** *extend a bandage*, Hp.*Fract.*14; *tie on besides*, *τι πρός τι* Aen.Tact.18. 19. **-δημέω,** *visit as a traveller*, J.*BJ*2.11.2 (nisi *πρὸς ἐπιδ.* scribendum). **-διαιρέω,** *dissect further*, Gal.2.229. **-διακαίω,** in Pass., f. l. for *προσέτι διακ.*, Id.10.786 (ap.Orib.9.21.7). **-δίδωμι,** *give over and above*, *δῶρά τισι* Pl.*Sph.*222e, cf. *SIG*431.8 (Delph., iii B.C.), J.*AJ*10.2.1, D.C.49.31; f. l. for *προσαπ-* in D.H.*Th.* 5. **-διίστᾰμαι,** of the pulse, *make another diastole*, Marcellin. *Puls.*421. **-διορίζω,** *distinguish besides*, Gal.11.308. **-δοξάζω,** *confirm by approval*, *φαντασίας* Epict.*Fr.*9. **-δράσσομαι,** Att. **-ττομαι,** Med., *grasp for oneself, appropriate besides*, Plb.21.14.6: metaph., *π. φθόνον draw* envy *on oneself*, Id.9.10.6. **-ζευγνύω,** = *adjungo*, *Gloss.* **-ζητέω,** *demand besides*, *ἀεί τι* Plb.24.15.11, cf. M.Ant.5.6. **-θεάομαι,** *observe, consider besides*, Longin.30. 1. **-θεσπίζω,** *prophesy besides*, Ph.2.170. **-θετέον,** *one must add besides*, *τοῖς ῥηθεῖσι* Eust.35.11. **-θεωρέω,** = *προσεπιθεάομαι*, *τοὺς πυρετούς* Hp.*Coac.*204, cf. Sor.1.108, Gal.9.359; *τὸν βίον* Socr. *Ep.*6.2: hence **-θεωρητέον,** Longin.9.11. **-θλιπτέον,** *one must press, squeeze besides*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.109. **-κᾰλέω,** *accuse besides*, *τινά τι* D.C.42.49. II. Med., *invoke besides*, *τινα* Id.62. 6. **-κατάγω** [ᾰγ], *bring into the calculation*, Vett.Val.275.21. **-καταδέω,** *tie on* or *over besides*, Hp.*Art.*14. **-καταστρέφω,** *overthrow besides*, *τὴν δόξαν* Vett.Val.87.23. **-κατατείνω,** *strain besides* or *still more*, Lxx4*Ma.*9.19. **-καταψεύδομαι,** = *προσεπιψεύδομαι*, Gal.ap. Orib.2.16.1. **-κειμαι,** *to be urgent* or *instant besides*, *π. ἡ πόλις ἀξιοῦσα εἰσφέρειν* D.27.66. **-κερτομέω,** *jeer at besides*, Heraclid.*Pol.* 36. **-κηρύσσω,** *proclaim besides*, D.C.38.17 (Pass.). **-κοσμέω,** *embellish besides*, Plb.6.22.3 (Pass.), Ph.2.6, Sch.Pi.*P.*5.15. **-κρίνω** [ῐ], *select in addition by ἐπίκρισις* II, *PSI*5.457.15 (iii A.D., Pass.). **-κρούω,** *strike against besides*, *λίθους πρὸς τὰ σκεύη* D.C.36.49. **-κτάομαι,** *gain, acquire besides*, *τιμήν* Arist.*Rh.*1367^{b}14, cf. *PGrenf.*1.21.3 (ii B.C.), J.*AJ*15.6.7; *π. Λυδοῖσί* [*τινας*] *add* them to the Lydian realm, Hdt.1.29. **-λαμβάνω,** *bandage something to something else*, *ταινίῃ τὸν βραχίονα περὶ τὸ στῆθος περιδέοντα* Hp.*Fract.*8:—Med., cj. in Sor.*Fasc.*26. 2. *take* or *require still more*, Thphr.*HP*8.2.7: c. gen., Porph.*Abst.*2.27; *take in, occupy besides*, Plb.10.10.5, Gem. 18.3; *receive in addition*, *τὴν ἐποπτείαν* Plu.*Demetr.*26; *παλάθην ἰσχάδων* Luc.*Pisc.*41; *τοῦ δημοσίου* a piece of public land, Plu.*Publ.* 20: abs., *encroach*, Thphr.*Ign.*50. 3. *extend, increase*, *τῷ πλήθει τὴν ἐξουσίαν* Arist.*Ath.*41.2. II. Med., *lay hold besides*, [*τινὸς*] *κατὰ τὸ γόνυ* Hp.*Fract.*13: metaph., *help in* a thing *besides*, *προσεπιλαβέσθαι τοῦ πολέμου* Hdt.5.44; *τοῦ ἔργου take part in* it, D.C.75. 6: abs., *attack besides*, Pl.*Ti.*65d. 2. *touch on besides*, Paus.3.6. 9. 3. *receive part of*, *τῶν χωρίων* D.S.19.9 (v.l.). **-λεαίνω,** *smooth further*, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Gal.13.718. **-λέγω,** *say still further*, *τοῖς εἰρημένοις* Thphr.*CP*1.21.7; *ὅτι* Plb.21.24.14, cf. Phld.*Lib.* p.50 O. II. Med., *pick out* or *choose besides*, D.S.19.6. **-λῐπαίνω,** *enrich yet more*, Eust. ad D.P.*Prooem.*p.71 B. **-λιχμάομαι,** *devour besides*, Ph.2.318. **-λογίζομαι,** *bring further proof*, *διότι*.. Praef.ad Euc.*Opt.* (*recens. Theonis*) p.144 H.; *consider, take into account besides*, Gal.18(2).62, al. II. abs., *take further consideration*, Ph. *Bel.*57.29. **-λοιμώττω,** *suffer from pestilence besides*, Lyd.*Ost.* 58. **-μανθάνω,** *learn besides*, D.S.4.25, Gal.*Thras.*39. **-μᾰσάομαι,** *chew as well*, Hsch. s. v. *ἐπιμάσσεται* (*-μάσσεται* cod.). **-μελέομαι,** *take care of besides*, *τινων* Pl.*Lg.*755b. **-μερίζω,** *allot, assign in addition, add*, Gem.18.15, Vett.Val.155.35. **-μετρέω,** *give as additional measure, assign over and above*, *τισὶ τιμάς* Plb.4.51.6, cf. Plu.2.513a, Ath.2.35a, etc. II. *embellish, improve* a story, Luc.*Merc.Cond.*29, *Alex.*30. **-μηχᾰνάομαι,** *contrive besides*, *τι* Asp. *in EN*91.11: hence **-μηχανητέον,** *one must contrive besides*, Paul.Aeg.2.45. **-μιμνήσκομαι,** Med., *make mention of besides*, *τινος* Gal.2.227. **-νέμω,** in Pass., of a bandage, *to be further distributed*, Id.18(2).556. **-νεύω,** *bend forward the head towards*, Sch.D Il.5.290. **-νοέω,** *think of, devise* or *invent besides*, Plb.20.6.4, *PTeb.*27.80 (ii B.C., Pass.), D.S.1.15, *Supp.Epigr.* 4.418 *A* 44 (Nysa), Procl. *in Euc.*p.120 F.; *π. αὐτὸς τὰ δυσθεώρητα* Ph. 2.84: c. dat., *OGI*475.8 (Epist. Neronis): hence **-νοητέον,** Eust. 1532.64. **-νύσσω,** *prick besides*, Sor.*Fract.*13 (Pass.). **-ορκέω,** *swear a false oath besides*, Ar.*Lys.*1238. **-παρακᾰλέω,** *call in besides*, *BGU*248.4 (Pass.), 249.18 (ii A.D.). **-πάσσω,** *sprinkle upon*, Apollon.ap.Gal.12.649, Aret.*CA*1.7. **-πέμπω,** *send to besides*, *λογοθέτας* Procop.*Arc.*18. **-πηδάω,** *leap upon besides*: metaph., *τῷ λόγῳ* Lib.*Decl.*43.22. **-πλάσσω,** *add by way of fiction*, *τινί τι* Corn.*ND*17 (Pass., v. l.). II. *work into* a plaster, Sor.ap. Gal.12.495. **-πλέκω,** *add*, *ὅτι*.. Iamb.*in Nic.*p.19 P. **-πλέω,** *sail towards* or *against*, Poll.1.124. **-πληρόω,** *stuff to repletion*, Gal.6.415. **-πλήσσω,** Att. **-ττω,** *rebuke besides*, *δεῖ αὐτὸν αὑτῷ π.* Arist.*Rh.*1408^{b}2 (nisi leg. *προεπι-*). **-πονέω,** *work still more*: *προσεπιπονεῖν ἀκούοντας take the additional trouble* of listening, Aeschin.2.44. **-ρραίνω,** *continue to pour forth*, *τὰ αὐτά* Eun.*VS* p.475 B. **-ρρέω,** *flow to besides*, aor. *προσεπιρρυῆναι* Hp.*Morb.*1. 32. **-ρρητορεύω,** *exaggerate rhetorically*, Phld.*Vit.*p.19 J. **-ρρίπτω,** *throw to besides*, *ψωμοὺς κυνί* Aesop.164. **-ρροφέω,** *gulp down in addition*, Philum.*Ven.*17.6. **-ρρώννῡμι,** *strengthen besides* or *still more*, J.*BJ*1.6.6, Phalar.*Ep.*103:—Pass., *to be strengthened, confirmed, τοῖς ὁρμαῖς* Plb.4.80.3. **-σεμνύνω,** *honour in addition*, *τινά τινι* D.C.51.21. **-σημαίνω,** *indicate besides*, *ὅ τι βούλει* Men.Rh. p.371 S.: —Med., *show oneself besides*, Phld.*Rh.*1.371 S., Ph.1.16:—Pass., fut. *-σημανθήσεται* Nech.ap.Vett.Val.291.33. **-σῑτίζομαι,** Med., *provide oneself with further supplies of corn*, Plb.1.29.1. **-σκεπτέον,** *one must consider further*, Gal.15.581 (v.l. for *-σκέπτου*). **-σκέπτομαι,** = *προσεπισκοπέω*, Id.10.512, al. **-σκευάζω,** *put in repair besides*, J.*AJ*8.6.1:—Pass., *to be enlarged*, of a tomb, *TAM*2.522 (Pinara). **-σκήπτω,** *entreat besides*, Hld.4.18. **-σκοπέω,** *consider besides*, Gal.*Sect.Intr.*3. **-σκώπτω,** *jest besides*, Plu.*Ages.*15; *πολλὰ καὶ μιαρά* D.C.47.8. **-σπάομαι,** Med., *draw towards oneself*, Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)59 (v.l.); *μάρτυρα* Plb.12.13.3; *τὴν τῷ στρατηγῷ καθήκουσαν ἐξουσίαν* Mitteis *Chr.*31 viii 30 (ii B.C.); *τριήρεις* D.S.13.77.

προσεπίστᾰμαι, *understand* or *know besides*, *τι* Pl.*Phdr.*268b, *Chrm.*170b.

προσεπι-στείχω, *come to* or *upon*, Orph.*A.*538 (s.v.l.). **-στέλλω,** *notify, enjoin besides*, Th.2.85, X.*Cyr.*5.4.2; esp. *by letter*, pf. inf. Pass. *-εστάλθαι* Th.1.132; *τὰ προσεπεσταλμένα PTeb.*27.95 (ii B.C.). **-στεφᾰνόω,** *crown besides*, *Arch.Pap.*3.134 (Thera, iii/ii B.C.), *Num.Chron.*1905.114 (Abonuteichos, ii B.C.). **-συγκρίνω** [ῐ], *add successively*, *ὕλην ἑαυτῷ* Ptol.*Tetr.*105. **-συνάπτω,** = *adjungo*, *Gloss.* **-συνετίζω,** *make more intelligible*, Phld.*Po.* 2.40. **-σύρω** [ῡ], *sweep on like a flood*, Ph.1.695; *sweep away as a flood*, *λογισμόν* Id.2.297. **-σφάττω,** *kill over besides*: metaph., Plu. 2.1104e: also **-σφάζω,** *ἑαυτὸν τῇ κόρῃ* Arg.3 S.*Ant.* **-σφίγγω,** *press a point home*, Ph.1.291. **-σφρᾱγίζομαι,** *set one's seal to* a thing *besides*, *testify besides*, *τι εἶναι* D.*Ep.*4.3; *τι* S.E.*M.*9.192, Aristid.*Or.*36(48).106.

προσεπισχῡρίζω, *strengthen yet more*, D.L.9.77; *τὴν τόλμαν* D.C. 40.39.

προσεπι-σωρεύω, *pile up besides*, Polystr. p.31 W., Arr.*Epict.*1.2.24, Artem.1.16:—Pass., Phld.*D.*1.15, Nicom.*Ar.*1.16. **-τᾰλαιπωρέω,** *endure still longer*, J.*AJ*4.5.2. **-τάσσω,** Att. **-ττω,** *enjoin besides*, D.C.72.2, v. l. in Isoc.6.39:—Med., *take one's appointed post*, Plb.1. 50.7. **-τείνω,** *stretch still further*: metaph., *contend more earnestly*, Id.3.24.14. 2. *intensify still more*, *τὴν παροῦσαν ἐπιθυμίαν* Phld. *Rh.*2.290 S.; *τὸ δίψος* Plu.2.689e; *τὴν καλὴν νεανιείαν* Ph.2.306; *τὴν ὀργήν* J.*BJ*7.3.3:—intr., of fevers, Gal.7.859:—Pass., of wind, Ph. 2.99. II. *impose severer terms upon*, *τοὺς Καρχηδονίους* Plb.1.63. 2: abs., *π. ταῖς βασάνοις use severer* tortures, D.S.10.18. III. intr., *to be prolonged*, Orib.*Fr.*74. **-τελέω,** *complete as well*, Gal. 18(1).822 (Pass.). **-τέμνω,** *chisel away on the surface*, *IG*2^{2}. 1682.7. II. *make an incision besides*, Gal.13.607, Paul.Aeg.6. 88. **-τέρπομαι,** Pass., *rejoice in besides*, Ar.*Ra.*231 (lyr.). **-τεχνάομαι,** *contrive besides*, *τι* Procop.*Goth.*1.19, al. **-τίθημι,** *lay on besides*, *τὸ θέναρ τῆς ἑτέρης χειρὸς* [*ἐπὶ τὴν ἑτέρην*] Hp.*Art.*47; *π. δίκην τισί* Plb.35.2.7:—Pass., *to be superimposed*, Arist.*HA*549^{a}33. 2. *add further* by way of qualification, Id.*EN*1148^{b}6; *ὅτι*.. Id.*Metaph.*987^{a} 15, J.*Ap.*1.22:—Med., *add to oneself, assume*, *ἐπωνυμίαν* D.C.37.21; *take*, *χρήματα* D.Chr.11.60. II. Med., *attack*, *σφίσι* D.C.53. 29. **-τῑμάω,** *reproach besides*, *τινι* Lxx *Si.*13.22, cf. Plb.22.5.10, D.C.58.19. II. *raise the price of* a thing *still more*, Ael.*Fr.*41. **-τρᾰγῳδέω,** *add with tragic exaggeration*, Anon.ap.Suid. **-τρέπω,** *entrust* or *make over to besides*, *στρατόπεδον* D.C.38.8; *permit besides*, *π. τισί* c. inf., Id.77.24. **-τρίβω** [ῐ], *afflict* or *destroy besides*, Plu.2.1048f, Hld.1.14, *Hippiatr.*34. **-τροπεύομαι,** Pass., *to be under guardianship longer*, *ἓξ ἔτη ὑπό τινος* D.27.63. **-τροπος,** ὁ, *ringleader*, *PAmh.*2.77.31 (ii A.D.). **-τυγχάνω,** *obtain besides*, c. inf., J.*BJ*1.10.3. **-φαίνομαι,** Pass., *appear besides*, St.Byz. s.v. *Ἀκραιφία*. **-φέρω,** *bear* or *produce besides*, X.*Oec.*5.2. II. *add besides*, J.*AJ*3.9.1; *δεσμά τινι* Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.7. 2. *adduce further*, Phld.*Piet.*p.94 G. **-φημίζω,** *make a response*, *τοῖς ἀναγινωσκομένοις* Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.7:—Pass., *to be quoted by way of reproach*, Str.17.1.19. **-φθέγγομαι,** *exclaim further*, Plb.10.4.7; *declare besides*, Gal.16.744: metaph. of birds, *scream ominously*, *οὐδὲν εἰρηναῖον* D.C.72.24. **-φθονέω,** *grudge besides*, D.S.34/5.2.48. **-φοιτάω,** *come in besides*, Ph.2.67. **-φωνέω,** *say besides, add*, Plu.*Cat.Ma.* 27. **-φωτίζω,** *throw a light upon as well*, *τινας PLit.Lond.*138 v 36. **-χᾰράσσω,** *engrave on besides*, *τῷ πίνακι τὸ πάθος* Lib.*Decl.*40. 46. **-χᾰρίζομαι,** *gratify besides*, *ἄλλοις θεοῖς* X.*Eq.Mag.*3.2. **-χέω,** *pour on besides*, *οἶνον* Dsc.2.76.7, Gal.6.670 (nisi leg. *προ-*), cf. Philum.ap.Orib.8.45.2. **-χώννῡμι,** *heap on, pile on*, Plu.2. 1058a. **-ψεύδομαι,** *lie besides*, Hld.7.2; *exaggerate* (bad qualities), Gal.6.640. **-ψηφίζομαι,** Att. fut. *-ιοῦμαι, decree by vote besides*, Ph.2.362.

προσεπ-όμνῡμι, *swear besides*, D.C.37.38, *Gloss.* **-οφλισκάνω,** *incur besides*, *γέλωτα* D.C.43.20.

προσερᾰνίζω, *contribute besides*, *PSI*6.552.8 (iii B.C.):—Pass., metaph., *παραπληρώματι λέξεως προσηρανίσθαι to be overloaded* with expletives, D.H.*Comp.*9.

προσεργάζομαι, *work besides*, *μηδὲν τοῖς δεδραμένοις* E.*HF*1013; *τὸ χρυσίον τῷ ἀγάλματι* Plu.*Per.*31; *ἀγαθὰ π. τινί do* good *service* to one *besides*, Hdt.6.61 (nisi leg. *προ-*); *ὠμότατον π. τινά* Plu.*CG* 17. 2. *make, earn in addition*, X.*HG*3.1.28, *PCair.Zen.*509.13 (iii B.C.).

πρόσεργον, *τό, earnings*, *interest upon money*, *τὸ π. τῶν δέκα ἐτῶν* v.l. in D.27.17,35,39. II. *extra work*, i.e. to be paid for when completed, *IG*7.3073.8, al. (Lebad., ii B.C.).—The Adj. *πρόσεργος* is dub.l. in *AP*6.288 (Leon.).

προσέρδω, *sacrifice to,* Νύμφησι θῆλυ καὶ ἄρρεν *IG*12(8).358 (Thasos, v B.C.).

προσερεθίζω, *stimulate besides,* Arr.*Epict.*2.2.16 ; *provoke further,* Lib.*Or.*21.21 ; *aggravate* a cough, Sor.1.123 (Pass.) ; τὸν θυμούμενον Choerob.*Trop.*20 : prob. f.l. for προ- in Sor.ap.Gal.12.419.

προσερείδω, pf. προσήρεικα Plb.1.11.10, προσερήρεικα Plu.*Aem.* 19 : pf. part. Pass. προσερηρεισμένος Hp.*Art.*78, Arist.*Mech.*853ª35 : —*plant* or *set firmly against,* κλίμακας τείχει Plb.4.19.3, cf. 5.60.8, Plu.*Arat.*7 ; πηλὸν τοίχοις Id.2.983b ; ἡ φύσις τὸ ἰσχίον εἰς μέσον προσήρεισεν *fixed* it *firmly,* Arist.*PA*695ª11 ; Ὠκεανῷ π. Μακεδονίαν *make* it *bounded by* the O., Plu.2.332a ; τὸ βλέμμα π. τινί Hld.1.21 :—Pass., of a bandage, Gal.14.793. 2. *thrust violently against,* τὰς λόγχας πρός τι Plb.15.33.4 ; τὰς σαρίσσας τοῖς θυρεοῖς Plu.*Aem.* 19 ; τῷ τύπῳ ξύλον *POxy.*69.3 (ii A.D.) ; *give additional force,* Ascl. *Tact.*7.4. II. Med., *lean upon,* τοῖς γόνασι τὴν κεφαλήν J.*AJ*8.13.6. III. intr., *fix itself,* πρὸ τοῦ τὴν ἐπιδορατίδα πρός τι προσερεῖσαι Plb.6.25.5 ; *press against,* Ph.*Bel.*67.31 ; π. ταῖς χερσὶ πρὸς τὰ νῶτά τινος Plb.13.7.10 ; *besiege,* παντὶ τῷ στρατεύματι πρὸς Ἀκράγαντα Id.1.17.8, cf. 1.11.10.

προσέρεισις, εως, ἡ, *pressure against,* Hierocl.p.19A.

προσερέσθαι, aor. 2 inf., fut. -ερήσομαι Hsch., Phot., Suid. :—*ask besides,* τινά τι Pl.*Prt.*311e, *Demod.*382c.

προσερέσσω, f.l. for προ-, Ael.*NA*13.19.

προσερεύγομαι, *belch at* : metaph., [κύματα] προσερεύγεται αὐτὴν [πέτρην] *break foaming against* the rock, Il.15.621 (cf. Od.5.438) : later προσερυγγάνω (q.v.).

προσερέω, Att. contr. **προσερῶ,** used as fut. of προσαγορεύω, προσεῖπον being used as aor. : pf. προσείρηκα, -ημαι, Pl.*Ti.*31a, *Cra.*403a : —Pass., fut. προσρηθήσομαι (v. infr.) : aor. προσερρήθην (v. infr.) :—*speak to, address, accost,* τινα E.*Alc.*1005 (lyr.), Pl.*Phd.*60a ; οὔτις ἦν οὕτω κακός, ὃν οὐ προσεῖπε καὶ προσερρήθη πάλιν E.*Alc.*195, cf. 942 ; of one who *addresses* a god, Hdt.5.72. 2. c. dupl. acc., *call by a name,* πολίτας ἀλλήλους π. Pl.*R.*463a ; ἕνα οὐρανὸν π. Id.*Ti.*31a ; τί προσεροῦμεν ὄνομα συμπάσας δυνάμεις; Id.*Sph.*227b ; τινὰ ταὐτὸν π. ὄνομα ib.224b :—Pass., βασιλικὸς προσρηθήσεται Id.*Plt.*259b, cf. *Cra.* 403a. II. Pass., *to be enjoined, commanded,* Aristid.1.484 J.

προσερ-ίζω, Dor. **ποτερίσδω,** *strive with* or *against,* αὐτόθε μοι ποτέρισδε Theoc.5.60, cf. *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*37.1 ; τινὶ περί τινος Longus 4.2. II. *provoke to anger,* Aq.*Ex.*23.21, al., Aq.Sm.*De.*9.7, al. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *rebel,* Aq., Sm.*Ez.*12.2, Aq.*Is.*30.9, Al.*Ez.*44.6.

προσέρπω, Dor. **ποθέρπω** Ti.Locr.97c, Theoc.4.48, 5.37 : aor. προσείρπυσα Plu.*Pyrrh.*3, Ael.*NA*2.3, etc. 1. abs., *creep* or *steal on, approach,* τύμβου προσεῖρπον ἆσσον S.*El.*900 ; of animals, Ar.*V.* 1509, Plu.2.77f, etc. ; of ivy, παντὶ δένδρῳ π. Luc.*Am.*12 : metaph., ὁ π. χρόνος, i.e. the time *that's coming,* Pi.*P.*1.57, cf. *N.*7.68 (tm.) ; πᾶν μοι φοβερὸν τὸ π. every thing *that approaches,* A.*Pr.*127 (anap.) ; τὸ π., also, *what is coming, the coming event,* S.*Aj.*227 (lyr.) ; αἱ προσέρπουσαι τύχαι A.*Pr.*274 ; τοὔργον..δόλῳ προσέρπον S.*OT*539 ; προσέρπει..τόδ' ἐγγύς, of a paroxysm, Id.*Ph.*787. 2. *come to* or *upon,* c. acc. pers., Pi.*O.*6.83 (leg. προσέλκει) : c. dat. pers., σοὶ προσέρπον τοὔτ' ἐγὼ τὸ φάρμακον δρῶ, of punishment, S.*Aj.*1255.

προσερυγγάνω, aor. -ήρυγον, = προσερεύγομαι, τινι Diod.Com.2.35 : abs., Thphr.*Char.*19.4, Ael.*NA*9.11.

προσέρχομαι, impf. -ηρχόμην Th.4.121 (unless fr. προσάρχομαι) : fut. -ελεύσομαι Plb.21.14.6 (but the Att. impf. and fut. are commonly προσῄειν, πρόσειμι, q.v.) : aor. -ήλυθον, -ῆλθον : pf. -ελήλυθα :—*come* or *go to,* c. dat., A.*Eu.*285, S.*OC*1104, etc. ; π. Σωκράτει *visit* him as teacher, X.*Mem.*1.2.47 ; τινὶ ὥσπερ ἀθλητῇ Th. l.c. (v. προσάρχομαι) ; αἷς ἂν προσέλθω [γυναιξί] X.*Smp.*4.38 : c. dat. loci, δόμοις, ἀκταῖς, A. *Eu.*474, E.*Hel.*1539 : c. acc. loci, πεσσούς, δῶμα, βωμούς, Id.*Med.*68, 1205, *Alc.*171 : rarely c. acc. pers., ἐπειδὴ τοὺς πρυτάνεις προσήλθομεν Aristomen.4 : with Preps. governing acc., π. πρὸς τὸ ἄγγος Hdt.2.121.β' ; πρὸς Ἀπολλώνιον *PCair.Zen.*375.4 (iii B.C.) : with Advbs., π. δεῦρο S.*Aj.*1171, etc. ; πέλας π. μου E.*Andr.*589, cf. S.*Tr.*1076, etc. ; ἐγγύθεν, ὄπισθεν, Pl.*Plt.*289d, *R.*327b ; ὅπῃ π. χρή ib.493b : abs., *approach, draw nigh,* Hdt.1.86, etc. ; opp. ἀπέρχομαι, ib.199 ; of pain, pleasure, etc., *to be nigh at hand,* S.*Ph.*788, E.*Or.*859. 2. in hostile sense, *attack,* π. πρὸς τοὺς ἱππέας X.*Cyr.*6.2.16. 3. *come in, surrender, capitulate,* Th.3.59. 4. *come forward to speak,* π. τῷ δήμῳ D.18.13 ; πρὸς τὸν δῆμον Aeschin.3.220 ; πρὸς ὑμᾶς D.22.69, 24.176 ; πρὸς τοὺς ἱερομνήμονας *SIG*419.6 (Delph., iii B.C.), cf. 613.24 (ibid., ii B.C.), al. ; π. πολιτείᾳ *enter* political life, Plu.*Cat.Mi.*12 ; π. πρὸς τὰ κοινά *come forward* in public, D.18.257 ; π. πρὸς τὸ πολιτεύεσθαι, πρὸς τὴν πυλιτείαν, Din.1.111 (v.l. εἰς), 2.15 ; πρὸς τὴν πόλιν D.58.30 ; π. πρὸς ἓν πρᾶγμα ἴδιον Id.32.32 ; ὑμῖν (sc. Ἀθηναίοις) Id.25.42 ; ἐπὶ τοὺς συμμάχους X.*HG*6.3.3. 5. *appear* before a tribunal, προσελθὼν εἶπεν *BGU*587.2 (ii A.D.), cf. *PAmh.*2.66.43 (ii A.D.) ; π. τῷ δικαστηρίῳ κατ' αὐτοῦ *PSI*1.41.18 (iv A.D.) ; *approach* an official, π. διὰ βιβλιδίων τῷ λαμπροτάτῳ ἡγεμόνι *BGU*614.12 (iii A.D.) ; π. τοῖς θεοῖς in supplication, D.C.56.9. 6. π. τῇ φιλοσοφίᾳ, τοῖς νόμοις, *apply oneself to..,* Philostr.*VA*3.18, D.S.1.95 ; ἐπεὶ προσῆλθον ἀγορασμῷ ἢ καὶ ὑποθήκῃ κλήρου κατοικικοῦ *BGU*650.6 (i A.D.) ; ἐξ οὗ χρόνου προσῆλθεν ἕκαστος τῇ μισθώσει ib.1047 iv 6 (ii A.D.) ; π. τῇ τούτου κληρονομίᾳ *enter upon* his inheritance, *POxy.*76.22 (ii A.D.), cf. 907.5 (iii A.D.), etc. ; *have recourse to,* τοῖς ἀνασκευαστικωτέροις Sor.2.50. 7. of things, *to be added,* Arist.*GC*321ᵇ27, *GA*723ª13. II. *come in,* of revenue, Hdt.7.144, Lys.30.20, X.*Mem.*3.6.12. III. *have sexual intercourse,* Hp.*Epid.*6.3.14.

προσερωτάω, *question besides,* τινὰ εἰ.. Pl.*Tht.*165d :—Pass., εἰ.. X.*Mem.*3.9.4. 2. c. acc. rei, *ask besides,* Arist.*Rh.*1419ª7 (Pass., ib.1) ; π. τὸ ἐνδεές Id.*SE*169ᵇ35.

προσεσθίω, *eat besides,* only aor. imper. πρόσφαγε Diog.*Ep.*29.5.

πρόσεσις, εως, ἡ, (προσίημι) *putting to* or *into,* π. τῶν σιτίων *a taking* of meals, Arist.*Pr.*957ª19.

προσεσπέριος, ον, *towards the west, western,* Arist.*Fr.*474, Plb.1.2.6, Scymn.157 ; τὰ π. τῆς Εὐρώπης D.H.1.13 ; οἱ π. Λοκροί D.S.14.34, cf. Str.9.5.10.

προσέσπερος, Dor. **ποθέσπερος,** ον, *towards evening* : neut. pl. τὰ ποθέσπερα, as Adv., Theoc.4.3, 5.113. II. = foreg., St.Byz. s.v. Ἀντιγόνεια.

προσεταιρ-ίζομαι, Med. with pf. Pass., also plpf. προσηταίριστο D.C.58.4 :—*take to oneself as a friend, associate with oneself,* τινα Hdt. 3.70, Plu.*Cat.Mi.*4 ; τινὰ κατά τινος Luc.*Pisc.*18 ; in bad sense, π. ἐς πανδοχεῖον Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*9 ; *take into partnership, secure the approval of,* τὸν δῆμον Hdt.5.66 ; τὰ πλήθη Porph.*Abst.*2.40. II. Pass., *associate oneself with* another, τινι Pl.*Ax.*369b. **-ιστός,** όν, *joined with as a companion, attached to the same* ἑταιρεία or *club,* ὁπλῖται Th.8.100 : as Subst., D.C.42.51. **-ος,** ὁ, *colleague, SIG*57.1 (Milet., v B.C., pl.), 633.22 (ibid., ii B.C., pl.), prob. in *IG*1².22.7 (de Milesiis) ; οἱ π. τοῦ θεοῦ *Milet.*1(7).203*a*34 (i B.C.).

προσετέον, (προσίεμαι) *one must admit,* ἔνια Ph.1.267. II. προσετέος, α, ον, *to be admitted,* οὐδὲ π. τἀναντία Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.90 (prob.).

προσέτι, Adv. *over and above, besides,* Hdt.1.41, Ar.*Ach.*984, *Av.* 855 (lyr.), Th.1.80, Pl.*Phlb.*30b, etc. ; sts. separated by a word, πρὸς δ' ἔτι X.*An.*3.2.2, *Cyr.*6.2.18 ; προσέτι δέ *SIG*827 iii 4 (Delph., ii A.D.) ; both orders in X.*Cyr.*2.1.31.

προσετοιμάζω, in Med., *make preparations, PSI*6.587.6 (iii B.C.).

πρόσευγμα, ατος, τό, *votive offering upon the statue of a god,* Eub. 96.

προσευεργετέω, *do good besides,* τινα to one, D.S.13.22, D.C.41.63.

προσευθύνω, *call to account besides,* Arist.*Pol.*1322ᵇ9.

προσευκαιρέω, *have leisure for,* τοῖς κοινοῖς Arr.*Epict.*3.22.72 ; ὀρχήσει Plu.2.316a ; χορείαις (prob. for χωρίοις) Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*4.1 ; τῇ γεωργίᾳ μου, ταῖς λειτουργίαις, *POxy.*487.16 (ii A.D.), 1119.12 (iii A.D.).

προσευκ-τήριον, τό, *place of prayer,* Ph.2.168. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *addressed in prayer,* ὕμνοι Men.Rh. p.342 S.

προσευλᾰβέομαι, *guard against as well,* τινας Phalar.*Ep.*67.3.

προσευλογέω, *praise besides,* τὴν τοῦ θεοῦ δύναμιν J.*AJ*4.8.47.

προσευνάζομαι, Pass., *come to rest upon,* τῇ γῇ, of a wave, Philostr. *Her.*19.12.

πρόσευξις, εως, ἡ, = προσευχή, Orph.*H.*15.2, *Gloss.*

προσευπορέω, *procure* or *provide besides,* χρήματ' ὑμῖν D.36.57 :—Pass., *to be forthcoming,* Id.24.97 (v.l. προ-). II. *solve* a difficulty, or *acquire insight, in addition,* πολλὰ προσευπόρησαν τοῖς πρὸ αὐτῶν Procl. *in Euc.* p.66 F., cf. *Hyp.*7.57.

προσευρίσκω, *find besides,* Plb.1.59.6 (Pass.), Ascl.*Tact.*12.10 : simply, *find,* ὃν..μόνον π. πιστόν S.*El.*1352 :—Med., Corn.*ND*19.

προσευσχολέω, *give one's time to* a thing, τινι J.*AJ*2.9.6, *BJ*4.10.2, Anon.ap.Suid. :—always with v.l. προσασχολέω.

προσευτελίζω, *cheapen still more,* Lyd.*Mag.*2.17 cod. (Pass.).

προσεύτροχος, ον, τὰ π. βλέφαρα dub. l. in Aret.*CA*1.6 (πρόσθεν εὔτροχα cj. Ermerins).

προσευφραίνω, *gladden besides,* f.l. for προ- in Ph.1.230.

προσευχή, ή, *prayer,* οἶκος προσευχῆς, of the Temple, Lxx*Is.*56.7 ; κατὰ τὰς κοινὰς ἡμῶν εὐχὰς καὶ προσευχάς *BGU*1080.5 (iii A.D.). II. *place of prayer, sanctuary, chapel, IPE*I².176 (Olbia), 2.52 (Panticapaeum) ; esp. among the Jews, *synagogue, PEnteux.*30.5 (iii B.C.), *OGI*726 (Egypt, iii B.C.), 96.6 (ibid., iii/ii B.C.), al., *PTeb.*86.18 (ii B.C.), Ph.2.523, J.*Vit.*54, Apion ap. eund.*Ap.*2.2, *Act.Ap.*16.13, Juv.3.296.

προσεύχομαι, fut. -ξομαι A.*Ag.*317 :—*offer prayers* or *vows,* θεοῖς A. l.c., cf. E.*Hipp.*116, al., etc. ; τῷ ἡλίῳ Pl.*Smp.*220d ; θεῷ π. σωτηρίαν ἡμῖν διδόναι Id.*Criti.*106a, cf. X.*Cyr.*2.1.1. 2. c. acc., π. τὸν θεόν *address* him *in prayer,* Ar.*Pl.*958, cf. E.*Tr.*887. 3. abs., *offer prayers, worship,* Hdt.1.48, A.*Pr.*937, S.*Ant.*1337, etc. ; π. γλώσσῃ, πνεύματι, νοΐ, 1*Ep.Cor.*14.14,15. II. c. acc. rei, *pray for* a thing, νίκην πολέμου X.*HG*3.2.22 : c. inf., ἔλκειν τὸ βέδυ π. Philyll.20 ; ζῆσαι προσεύχου *pray* for life, *Epigr.Gr.*1040.11 (Adada) : folld. by τοῦ c. inf., *Ep.Jac.*5.17 ; π. ἵνα.., περί τινων ὅπως, *Ev.Matt.*24.20, *Act.Ap.* 8.15.

προσεφάπτομαι, Med., *to be connected with, attached to as well,* τινος Gal.2.263.

προσεφέλκομαι, Med., *draw after one besides* : metaph., *go so far as to invite persons* (to be citizens), τῶν ξένων Arist.*Pol.*1278ª27.

προσέχ-εια, ή, (προσέχω) *attention,* Procl. *in Euc.* p.208 F., Suid. **-ής,** ές, of Place, *next to,* π. σφίσι ἑστάναι, in battle, Hdt.9.28, cf. 102 ; νῆσος -εστάτη τῇ ἠπείρῳ Str.14.6.1 ; ἔπλωον προσεχέες τῇ γῇ *keeping close to..,* Arr.*Ind.*33 : c. gen., π. τῶν κρημνῶν (fort. τῷ κρημνῷ) νάπη D.H.1.32 ; οὐδέν ἐστιν ἑτέρου λίθου π. σιδήρῳ καὶ κόλλῃ *attached* with.., Paus.8.37.3. b. in geogr. sense, *bordering upon, adjoining,* c. dat., Λίβυες οἱ π. Αἰγύπτῳ Hdt.3.91 : c. gen., τὸ π. τοῦ κάτω κόσμου Arist.*Mete.*340ᵇ12, cf. Paus.8.4.3 : abs., οἱ προσεχέες their *next neighbours,* Hdt.3.89,93. 2. *exposed to the wind,* π. ἀκταὶ τοῖς ἐτησίαις Anon.ap.Suid. ; π. αἰγιαλὸς Λιβί Str.5.3.6 : abs., π. καὶ ἀλίμενος Id.4.6.2, cf. 5.4.4, D.H.3.44. 3. *closely connected,*

τὰ -έστατα τῶν εἰδῶν ἐνυπάρχει τῷ γένει Ph.1.17 : Comp., -έστερον νῷ Plot.5.4.2 : hence, *appropriate, suitable, proper,* ὑποθῆκαι π. τῇ πολιτικῇ διοικήσει Phld.*Rh.*2.272 S. ; κυριώτατα καὶ -έστατα ὀνόματα D.H. *Comp.*3 ; ἄγαλμα -έστατον τῇ λύρᾳ Philostr.*Im.*1.10 ; παραδείγματα Aps.p.280 H.(Comp.). 4. *proximate, immediate, particular,* κατὰ τὸ π. καὶ ἀκριβές, opp. κατὰ τὸν ἀνωτάτω λόγον, *Placit.*4.4.1 ; κατὰ τὸ π., opp. κατὰ κοινόν, Sor.2.44, cf. 1.4 ; τὰ π. καλούμενα μόρια (of the lower limb, viz. thigh, foot, etc.) Gal.7.735, cf. 1.465 ; τὸ π. τῆς φύσεως αὐτῆς (sc. τῆς ψυχῆς) its *particular* nature, Plot.4.2.1 ; ἡ π. αἰτία Procl.*Inst.*31 ; ὁ π. τοῦ κόσμου δημιουργός Jul.*Gal.*99d. Adv. -χῶς *immediately,* Id.*Or.*5.175a, Plot.2.1.5 ; τὰ π. γεννητικά τινος *proximate* sources or origins, Gal.5.677 ; π. συνηρτημένος Iamb.*Myst.*5.9, cf. Porph.*Intr.*4.32, Dam.*Pr.*102, al. 5. *connected by relationship,* Sch.Pi.*N.*3.45(Comp.). II. of Time, *recently,* Paul.Aeg.6.118. 2. in Dor. form **ποτεχεῖ** (q.v.). III. *attentive,* Procl.*in Euc.*p.208 F. (Comp.). Adv. -χῶς Phld.*Rh.*2.259 S. ; glossed σπουδαίως, Hsch. : Comp. -έστερον, τὸ γάλα κρίνειν Sor.1.90. **-όντως,** Adv. of προσέχω I. 4, *attentively, carefully,* Hp.*Dent.*12, Men.*Mon.*191, Critoap.Gal.13.884.

προσέχω (Cypr. **ποέχω** (q.v.)) and **προσίσχω** : aor. προσέσχον :— *hold to, offer,* προσέσχε μαζὸν [δράκοντι] A.*Ch.*531 ; *hold against,* [τὴν ἀσπίδα] προσῖσχε πρὸς τὸ δάπεδον Hdt.4.200 ; *apply,* χλιάσματα Hp. *Mul.*2.129. 2. π. ναῦν *bring* a ship *to port,* προσσχόντες τὰς νέας Hdt.9.99 ; Μαλέᾳ προσίσχων πρῳραν E.*Or.*362 ; τίς σε προσέσχε.. χρεία; *brought* thee *to land* here? S.*Ph.*236 ; ⟨ναῦν⟩ πρὸς τὴν γῆν προσσχεῖν D.C.42.4 : more freq. without ναῦν, *put in, touch at* a place, προσσχεῖν ἐς Τύρον, ἐς τὴν Σάμον, etc., Hdt.1.2, 3.48, al. ; πρὸς τὴν Σίφνον προσῖσχον ib.58 : c. dat. loci, π. τῇ γῇ Id.4.156 ; τῆς νήσου τοῖς ἐσχάτοις Th.4.30 ; Λιβύῃ κατὰ τὴν Μαυρουσίαν Plu.*Sert.*7 : c. acc. loci, τίνι στόλῳ προσέσχες τήνδε γῆν; S.*Ph.*244, cf. Plb.2.9. 2 : abs., *land,* Hdt.2.182, etc. : with words added, πλέων δι' Ἑλλησπόντου π. ἐς Κύζικον Id.4.76, cf. 6.119 ; ναυσὶ προσσχεῖν Th.4.11 ; τῇ νηΐ π. εἰς Ῥόδον D.56.9 ; ὡς γῇ προσέξων τὸ σῶμα, of a shipwrecked sailor, Plu.2.1103e. 3. *turn to* or *towards* a thing, π. ὄμμα E.*HF*931 : mostly, π. τὸν νοῦν *turn one's mind, attention to* a thing, *be intent on* it, τοῖς ἀναπαίστοις Ar.*Eq.*503 ; ἐμοί ib.1014, cf. 1064, X.*An.*2.4.2, etc. ; π. τὸν νοῦν τινι *give heed* to him, *pay court* to him, Id.*Cyr.*5.5.40 ; ἑαυτῷ π. τὸν νοῦν to be thinking with himself, in a fit of abstraction, Pl.*Smp.*174d ; also πρὸς τὴν ἑαυτοῦ κατηγορίαν π. τὸν νοῦν Antipho 3.4.1 ; πρὸς τούτοις Ar.*Nu.*1010 ; π. τὸν νοῦν μὴ .. *take heed* lest.., Pl.*R.*432b, etc. : abs., πρόσεχε τὸν νοῦν Cratin. 284, Pherecr.154, Ar.*Pl.*113, etc. ; δεῦρο τὸν νοῦν προσέχετε Id.*Nu.* 575, cf. Pl.*Smp.*217b ; προσεχέτω τὸν νοῦν *let him take heed,* as a warning, Ar.*Nu.*1122 ; also τὴν γνώμην π. Id.*Ec.*600, Th.1.95, 2.11, 5.26, 7. 15 ; π. τὴν διάνοιαν ὡς πράξει μεγίστῃ Plu.*Num.*14 ; but περὶ τούτου τῇ διανοίᾳ π. *IG*7.2225.44(ii B.C.) ; π. τῇ διανοίᾳ εἰς τὸ ῥῆμα Κυρίου Lxx*Ex.* 9.21. 4. without τὸν νοῦν, μὴ πρόσισχε.. βουκόλοις Cratin.286 ; σαυτῷ π. Ar.*Ec.*294 (lyr.), X.*Mem.*3.7.9 ; π. ἑαυτοῖς ἀπό τινος *to be on one's guard* against, *Ev.Luc.*12.1 ; πρόσεχ' οἷς φράζω *attend* to what I shall tell you, Mnesim.4.21 (anap.), cf. D.10.3, etc. ; π. τῶν ἐμπείρων.. ταῖς ἀναποδείκτοις φάσεσι Arist.*EN*1143^{b}11 ; τῷ πολλῷ χρόνῳ Id.*Pol.*1264^{a} 2 ; π. τοῖς νόμοις Id.*Fr.*539 ; τοῖς χιλιάρχοις *take orders from* them, Plb. 6.37.7 ; also π. ἐπί τινι Lxx *Ge.*4.5 : abs., πρόσεχε, κἀγώ σοι φράσω Athenio 1.8 ; προσέχων ἀκουσάτω *attentively,* D.21.8 ; πρόσσχες *An. Ox.*1.121 : also c. acc., προσέχων τε ταῦτα Critias 25.19 D. ; οὐ προσέχει τὰ πράγματα Philem.73.4 ; π. νόμον θεοῦ Lxx *Is.*1.11, cf. *Ex.*34. 11 : also π. ἀπὸ τῶν ἁγίων, τῶν γραμματέων, ib.*Le.*22.2, *Ev.Luc.*20.46 ; π. τοῦ μὴ φαγεῖν αἷμα Lxx *De.*12.23 ; π. ἵνα μὴ μαστιγωθῇς ib.2*Ch.*25. 16. b. *devote oneself to* a thing, c. dat., γυμνασίοισι Hdt.9.33 ; τοῖς ἔργοις Ar.*Pl.*553 ; τοῖς ναυτικοῖς Th.1.15 ; τῷ πολέμῳ Id.7.4 ; πλούτῳ Pl.*Alc.*1.122d ; τούτῳ τῷ ἀγῶνι Lycurg.10 ; τοῖς κοινοῖς, γεωργίᾳ καὶ εἰρήνῃ, Plu.*Cat.Mi.*19, Hdn.2.11.3, etc. :—abs., ἐντεταμένως, προθύμως π., Hdt.1.18, 8.128. 5. *continue,* ἡ νοῦσος, ἡ ὀδύνη π., Hp.*Int.* 11,7. 6. Med., *attach oneself to* a thing, *cling, cleave to* it, ὅ τι πρόσσχοιτο τοῦ πηλοῦ τῷ κοντῷ Hdt.2.136 ; ὥσπερ λεπὰς προσεχόμενος τῷ κίονι Ar.*V.*105, cf. *Pl.*1096 ; τῷ τοίχῳ Arist.*HA*555^{a}1 : abs., οἱ πολύποδες οὕτω π. ὥστε μὴ ἀποσπᾶσθαι ib.534^{b}27. b. metaph., *devote oneself to the service of* any one, esp. a god, Pi.*P.*6.51(dub.). 7. Pass., *to be held fast* by a thing, ὑπό τινος E.*Ba.*756 ; *to be attached* to it, πρὸς τῷ στήθει Hp.*Art.*14 ; πρὸς τῷ δένδρῳ προσέχεσθαι, of gum, *stick to,* Thphr.*HP*9.4.4 : metaph., *to be implicated in,* τῷ ἄγει Th.1. 127. II. *have besides* or *in addition,* δεῖ καὶ τοῦτο προσέχειν τὸ μάθημα Pl.*R.*521d, cf. D.31.7, etc.

προσέψημα, ατος, τό, late form for προσόψ-, Ph.1.542, Dem.Ophth. ap.Aët.7.33, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.55.

προσεψία, ἡ, *intercourse,* Hsch. (-εψιά cod.).

προσέψω, *boil in addition,* τινί τι Orib.*Fr.*93.

προσεωλίζομαι, Pass., *become putrefied,* Gal.16.761 (v.l. προ-, q.v.).

προσεῷος, ον, *towards the east,* Str.11.8.2.

προσ-ζεύγνῡμι, *attach by a yoke,* τὸ ἄροτρον Porph.*Abst.*2.30 : metaph., τῇ ὕλῃ τὸν τεχνίτην προσέζευξεν *Placit.*1.3.5 :—more freq. in Pass., *to be yoked, harnessed to,* τινι Luc.*Ner.*4 : abs., *to be attached,* ᾗ τὸ πηδάλιον προσέζευκται Arist.*Mech.*851^{a}33 : metaph., τῷ προσέζευξαι πλάνῳ; E.*Alc.*482, cf. Plot.1.4.16 ; *to be contiguous,* πύργοις J. *BJ*5.4.4. **-ζευξις,** εως, ἡ, *obtaining, attracting,* τῶν τοῦ βασιλέ[ως δωρεῶν] *Inscr.Prien.*82.17 (iii/ii B.C.).

προσζημιόω, *punish besides,* Isoc.1.33 ; φυγῇ τινα Pl.*Grg.*516d.

προσζητέω, *seek besides,* Maxim.ap.Eus.*PE*7.22.

προσζωννύω, *gird besides* ; and **πρόσζωστος,** ον, *Gloss.*

πρόσηβος, ον, (ἥβη) *near manhood,* X.*Cyr.*1.4.4, D.H.2.71, Ael. *VH*3.32, Chor.p.60 B. ; τὴν ἡλικίαν π. ὤν Luc.*Somn.*1 ; also, *near womanhood,* παιδίσκη Clearch.14, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc.*2.16.

προσηγορ-έω, *address,* π. φίλως S.*El.*1471 ; *console,* τινα E.*Ph.* [989]. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *object of one's address,* Id.*Supp.*803 (lyr.). **-ητικόν,** τό, *appellative, Gloss.* **-ία,** ἡ, *friendly greeting, familiarity,* Plu.2.709b, D.L.3.98. II. *addressing,* ἡ κατὰ τοὔνομα π. Arist.*Cat.*1^{a}13 ; τῷ σχήματι τῆς π. ib.3^{b}14 : hence, *appellation, name,* Isoc.15.284, *Com.Adesp.*143, D.6.25, Arist.*Pol.*1275^{a}6, Thphr.*HP*3. 3.6, Plb.3.49.5, D.H.*Comp.*26, D.S.16.50, Quint.*Inst.*1.4.21 ; *title,* ἡ τοῦ ἄρχοντος π. *IG*2^{2}.1110. 2. Gramm., *common noun,* Zeno *Stoic.* 1.19, D.H.*Amm.*2.11, etc. ; but ἡ π. ὡς εἶδος τῷ ὀνόματι ὑποβέβληται D.T.634.6. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for addressing,* π. ὄνομα, = Lat. *praenomen,* opp. *nomen* (τὸ συγγενικόν), D.H.3.65, 4.1 ; also, = *cognomen,* Plu.*Mar.*1. II. Gramm., τὰ π. *appellatives,* opp. τὰ ὀνοματικά, D.H. *Comp.*2, etc. ; ὄνομα κύριον ἢ π. A.D.*Adv.*120.23, cf. D.T.636.9 ; τὰ ἁπλᾶ π. Hermog.*Stat.*1 ; περὶ τῶν π., title of work by Chrysippus, D.L. 7.192. Adv. -κῶς *by* one's *common name,* Ph.1.150 ; τὰ π. "ἄρμενα" καλούμενα *vulgarly* called 'tackle', Gal.18(2).717. **-ος,** Dor. **ποτάγορος,** ον, (ἀγορεύω) *addressing, accosting,* αἱ π. δρύες the *speaking* oaks, A.*Pr.*832 ; τί δῆτ' ἐμοὶ.. προσήγορον ἔτ' ἔστ' ἀκούειν ; what *word addressing* me, i.e. *addressed to* me..? S.*OT*1338 (lyr.) ; π. φάτιν ὤρεξε Moschio Trag.9.8 : c. gen., Παλλάδος εὐγμάτων προσήγορος *addressing* prayers to her, *addressing* her, S.*Ant.*1185 : in late Prose, *conversing,* γνώριμοί τε καὶ π. Iamb.*VP*33.237. 2. generally, *conversable, mutually agreeable,* φίλοι τι καὶ π. ἀλλήλοις Pl.*Tht.*146a ; θεοῖς π. Max.Tyr.11.8 ; γενόμενος ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα π. his chief *friend,* D.H. 1.70 ; συμπόσιον μηκέτι π. ἑαυτῷ, i.e. too large for general conversation, Plu.2.678d ; γνώριμα καὶ π. *familiar,* of ideas, Id.*Cic.*40. 3. of things, *agreeing,* πάντα π. καὶ ῥητὰ πρὸς ἄλληλα Pl.*R.*546b, cf. Philol.11 ; ὁμόφρονα καὶ ποτάγορα ἀλλάλοις Polus ap.Stob.3.9. 51. II. Pass., *addressed,* τῷ π. ; by whom *accosted?* S.*Ph.*1353, cf. *OT*1437. 2. *called,* πόλις δὲ Μυσῶν Μυσία π. Id.*Fr.*411.

προσήδομαι, Pass., *to be delighted at* or *in,* aor. Pass. **-ήσθην,** dub. in Hsch. s.v. ποθήνυτο. **προσήϊξαι,** v. προσέοικα. **προσηκάμην,** v. προσίημι.

προσηκόντως, Adv. *suitably, fitly,* π. τῇ πόλει *as beseems* the dignity of the state, Th.2.43, cf. Pl.*Lg.*659b, Isoc.3.27, 6.70, Hyp.*Eux.*17, Men.*Epit.*490, etc.

προσήκω (written προσηεκ-, i.e. προσῆκ-, *IG*1^{2}.57.15), Dor. **ποθήκω** *GDI*2151, al. (Delph.), hyperdor. **ποθάκω** Diotog.ap.Stob. 4.1.133 :—*to have come, be at hand, be present,* χρεία προσήκει A.*Pers.* 143(anap.) ; ὡς φίλοι προσήκετε S.*Ph.*229, cf. *OC*35, *El.*1142 ; ἐνταῦθ' ἐλπίδος προσήκομεν E.*Or.*693 ; π. ὄχθαι ἐπὶ τὸν ποταμόν *reach* to the river, X.*An.*4.3.23 ; τοῦ πρὸς ταῦτα -ήκοντος θεάτρου Id.*HG*7.4. 31. II. metaph., *belong to,* εἰ τῷ ξένῳ τούτῳ προσήκει Λαΐῳ τι συγγενές S.*OT*814 ; τῷ γὰρ προσήκει.. τόδε ; whom *does* this *concern?* Id.*El.*909 ; Πενθεῖ δὲ τί μέρος.. προσῆκε ; E.*Ba.*1301 ; νομίσας ἑορτὴν ἑαυτῷ τι προσήκειν Th.1.126 ; τῇ βασιλείᾳ π. οὐ ῥᾳδιουργία, ἀλλὰ καλοκἀγαθία X.*Ages.*11.6, cf. Pl.*R.*443a ; ὅσα τριήρεσιν προσήκει Id.*Criti.* 117d, etc. ; γεωργίᾳ, ναυτιλίᾳ π., *appertain* to.., Id.*R.*527d : sts. folld. by πρός, οὐδὲν πρὸς Πέρσας τοῦτο π. τὸ πάθος Hdt.8.100, cf. D.C. 58.27. b. of persons, *belong to, be related to* (cf. infr. III. 3), τινι E.*IT*550 ; Τηρεῖ.. ὁ Τήρης οὗτος οὐδὲν π. Th.2.29 ; αὐτῇ π. Φειδίας *is concerned with* her, Ar.*Pax*616 ; προσήκετε ἡμῖν τὰ μέγιστα Th.6.84 ; π. γένει Ar.*Ra.*698 : c. inf., οὐ προσήκομεν κολάζειν τοῖσδε *we do* not *belong* to them to punish, i.e. it is not for them to punish us, E.*Or.* 771 (troch.). 2. impers., *it belongs to, concerns,* freq. with neg. and gen. rei (with περί c. gen., Phld.*Rh.*1.202 S.), οὐδέν μοι π. τῆς αἰτίας ταύτης I have nothing *to do with*.., Antipho 6.33, cf. X.*An.*3.1.31, *Cyr.*8.1.37 ; ἐμοὶ οὐδαμόθεν π. τούτου τοῦ πράγματος And.4.34 ; οὐδ' ὁτιοῦν π. ἑαυτοῖς οὐδενὸς τῶν Ἀγνίου D.43.20, cf. 35.33 ; so with a question, τί οὖν π. δῆτ' ἐμοὶ Κορινθίων ; Ar.*Av.*969, cf. X.*Mem.*4.5.10, etc. ; προσήκει [τισὶ] οἰκείου τινὸς ἀγαθοῦ they *possess* a peculiar excellence, Dam.*Pr.*34. b. c. dat. pers. et inf., *it belongs to, beseems,* οἷς προσῆκε πενθῆσαι A.*Ch.*173 ; οὔ σοι προσήκει τήνδε προσφωνεῖν φάτιν S.*El.*1213 ; τοὐναντίον δρῶν ἢ προσῆκ' αὐτῷ ποιεῖν Ar.*Pl.*14 ; ἀγαθοῖς ὑμῖν π. εἶναι X. *An.*3.2.11, cf. Pl.*Phdr.*233a ; cf. infr. III. 4 : c. acc. pers., οὔ σε προσήκει.. λέγειν 'tis not *meet* that thou.., A.*Ag.*1551(anap.), cf. E.*Or.*1071, Pl.*Grg.*491d, X.*An.*3.2.15 (the impf. προσῆκεν is said to be used for προσήκει in 7.7.18, *Eq.*12.14 : Att. usage, acc. to Thom.Mag.p.287 R.) : sts. the two constructions are combined, προσήκει τοῖς μὲν ἄλλοις.. στέργειν, σὲ δὲ.. νομίζειν Isoc.5.127 : sts. the inf. is supplied, ἑκάστῳ (v.l. ἕκαστος) ἀπολοφυράμενοι ὃν π. [ἀπολοφύρασθαι] ἄπιτε Th.2.46 ; ἐγὼ δὲ πάνθ' ὅσα π. τὸν ἀγαθὸν πολίτην [πράττειν] ἔπραττον D.18.180, cf. 23. 164, Isoc.15.119, X.*Mem.*2.1.32. III. freq. in Part. as Adj., 1. *belonging* to one, αἰτία οὐδὲν ἐμοὶ προσήκουσα D.21.110, cf. Antipho 5. 2 ; μηθενὶ μηθὲν ποθήκουσα, of a slave, *GDI* l.c. : c. gen., ἐν τοῖς τοῦ πράγματος ἑκάστοις προσήκουσιν *all that belongs* to his business, Pl.*Lg.* 643b : abs., τὰς οὐ προσηκούσας ἁμαρτίας not *his own* faults, Antipho 3.2.10 ; τὰ μὴ π. (= ἀλλότρια) ἐπικτωμένους Th.4.61 ; οἱ π. ξύμμαχοι Id.1.40, etc. 2. *befitting, proper, meet,* π. ἐγκλήματα ibid., Hyp. *Eux.*24 ; ἡ π. σωτηρία Th.6.83 ; τὸ π. ἑκάστῳ ἀποδιδόναι Pl.*R.*332c ; τιμαί Id.*Lg.*952c, cf. *Epin.*985d ; ἔλεος D.21.196, etc. : τὰ π. *what is fit, seemly,* εἰπεῖν περὶ Κύρου τὰ π. X.*Cyr.*3.3.1 ; τὰ π. πράττειν to do *one's duty,* Id.*Mem.*1.1.12, etc. ; τὰ π. ἔργα Id.*HG*3.4.16 ; also τὸ προσῆκον *fitness, propriety,* ἐκτὸς τοῦ π. E.*Heracl.*214 ; πέρα τοῦ π. Antipho 5.1 ; μακρότερα τοῦ π. Pl.*Cra.*413a ; μᾶλλον τοῦ π. Id.*Lg.* 697c ; παρὰ τὸ π. Id.*Phlb.*36d, Thphr.*Char.*17.1 ; κατὰ τὸ π. Plu.2.

122a ; so *οὐκ ἐκ προσηκόντων* Th.3.67 : c. inf., *προσήκοντα ἀκοῦσαι σοφίσματα fit* to hear, Pl.*R.*496a ; *λόγοι π. ἀκούειν* Id.*Lg.*811d. 3. of persons, *akin*, *τὸ ἀνέκαθεν τοῖσι Κυψελίδῃσι ἦν προσήκων* Hdt.6.128, cf. A.*Ch.*689 ; *γένει προσήκων βασιλεῖ* X.*An.*1.6.1 ; *οἱ προσήκοντες γένει* E.*Med.*1304, cf. Pl.*Lg.*874a ; *κατὰ γένος, διὰ συγγένειαν*, Plu. *Thes.*19, *Cat.Mi.*14, etc. ; *οἱ προσήκοντες τῷ νεκρῷ* Hdt.4.14, cf. X. *HG*1.7.21, etc. ; *οἱ προσήκοντές οἱ* his *relations*, Hdt.1.216 ; also *οἱ π. τινός* Th.1.128, Lys.18.1, Pl.*Ap.*34b ; *οἱ μάλιστα π.* Hdt.3.24 ; *πατέρας καὶ ἀδελφοὺς καὶ ἄλλους τοὺς π.* Pl.*Ap.*33d ; Dor. *οἱ ποθίκοντες* Orac.ap.D.43.66 : hence *αἱ προσήκουσαι ἀρεταί hereditary* fair fame, Th.4.92. b. *οὐδὲν προσήκων one who has* nothing *to do with the matter*, Pl.*R.*539d ; *οὐδὲν προσῆκον ἐνίοις though there is* no *connexion* in some cases, Id.*Cra.*397b : c. inf., *θεὸν..οὐδὲν προσήκοντ' ἐν γόοις παραστατεῖν having* no *concern* with assisting one in sorrows, A.*Ag.* 1079 ; *πρὸς τοὺς μὴ προσήκοντας* (sc. *ὀλιγωρίας τυγχάνειν*) Arist.*Rh.* 1379^{b}12. 4. abs. in neut., *οὐ προσῆκον though* or *since it is* not *fitting*, Th.3.40 ; *οὐδὲν π. . . ἐπιτάσσειν* Id.6.82, cf. 84 : without a neg., prob. in Hyp.*Dem.Fr.*10 ; *ὡς π. αὐτοῖς χρῆσθαι* Pl.*Tht.*196e.

προσηλιάζομαι, Pass., *to be exposed to the sun*, v.l. for προ- in *Gp.* 6.2.6.

προσήλιος, *ον*, *exposed to the sun, sunny*, *τόποι ξηροί, π.* X.*Cyn.*4. 6 ; *οἰκίαι* Thphr.*Od.*40.

πρόσηλος, v. *πρόσειλος*.

προσηλόω, *nail, rivet, fix to*, [Ἰξίονα] *τῷ τροχῷ* E.ap.Plu.2.19e ; *σταυρῷ τινα* J.*BJ*2.14.9, cf. Luc.*Prom.*2 ; *ἐν δέλτῳ γεγραμμένα π. IG* 12(2).35*b* 19 (Mytilene) : metaph., *ψυχὴν πρὸς τὸ σῶμα* Pl.*Phd.*83d, cf. Iamb.*Myst.*2.6 : c. acc. pers., *crucify*, Plu.2.206a :—Pass., *to be fastened by nails*, *IG*2^{2}.1640.7, 14.759 ; of persons, = *προσπασσαλεύω*, D.21.105 ; *τοῖς ζυγοῖς τῶν πλοίων προσηλωμένοι τοὺς τραχήλους* Lxx 3*Ma.*4.9 : metaph., Herod.Med.ap.Orib.*Fr.*106 ; of the soul, *π. φθαρτικαῖς ὕλαις* Ph.1.237 ; *προσηλωθέντα, εἰ χρὴ φάναι, τῷ θεῷ* Porph. *Abst.*1.57. II. *nail up*, *τὰ παρασκήνια* D.21.17 :—Pass., *τὸ ἐργαστήριον σανιδίοις προσηλοῦσθαι* to be boarded up, *SIG*799.26 (Cyzicus, i A.D.).

προσηλύτ-ευσις [ῠ], *εως, ἡ, residence as a stranger*, Aq.*Ge.*47. 9. **-εύω,** *live in* a place *as a stranger*, *ἐν τῷ* Ἰσραήλ Lxx *Ez.*14. 7. **-ος,** *ον, one that has arrived at* a place, *stranger, sojourner*, *τῷ προσελθόντι προσηλύτῳ* ib.*Ex.*12.49, al. II. *one who has come over to Judaism, convert, proselyte*, Ph.2.219, *Ev.Matt.*23.15, *Act.Ap.* 2.10.

προσήλωσις, *εως, ἡ, nailing on* or *to*, Apollod.*Poliorc.*155.12, *Gloss.*

πρόσημαι, *to be seated at* or *close to*, c. dat., *δώμασιν προσήμεναι* A. *Ag.*1191 ; *νερτέρᾳ π. κώπῃ* ib.1617 ; *βωμοῖσι* S.*OT*15 : rarely c. acc., *καρδίαν προσήμενος* A.*Ag.*834 : generally, *to be* or *lie near*, *νᾶσοι.. τᾷδε γᾷ προσήμεναι* Id.*Pers.*881 (lyr.). II. *besiege*, *πύργοισι* E. *Rh.*390.

προσημ-αίνω, *foretell, announce* the future, *τινί τι* E.*Med.*725 ; of the gods, *τὰ μέλλοντα ἔσεσθαι* Hdt.1.45, cf. E.*Supp.*213, *SIG*709.24 (Chersonesus, ii B.C.), etc. ; *π. ὡς..* Plu.*Nic.*1 : abs., Hdt.6.27 ; of Socrates' *δαιμόνιον*, X.*Mem.*1.1.4 ; of medical symptoms, *π. θάνατον* v.l. in Hp.*Prog.*6 ; of wind, *give warning*, Arist.*Mete.*367^{a}13, cf. Thphr.*Sign.*31. II. *proclaim* an order, *τινί τι*, of a herald, Hdt. 6.77 : c. inf., [*ἡ Πυθίη*] *π. Λακεδαιμονίοισι ἐλευθεροῦν τὰς Ἀθήνας* ib. 123, cf. Aeschin.3.130. III. Pass., *ἡ -σημανθεῖσα τιμή* the *aforesaid..*, *PMasp.*97.52 (vi A.D.), cf. *PRyl.*156.8 (i A.D.), etc. IV. *mark out beforehand*, *μέλανι γραφικῷ* Paul.Aeg.6.4 (Pass.). **-αντικός,** *ἡ, όν, presignifying*, *τινος* D.S.4.6, Ath.11.490a. **-ᾶσία,** *ἡ, prognostic*, D.S.5.7, Str.7.3.11, Iamb.*Myst.*3.27. **-ειόομαι,** Med., *prognosticate*, *τὸν θάνατον* Lxx 4*Ma.*15.19. II. Pass., *to be noted before*, Eust.225.15.

προσημερεύω, *pass the day with*, *τινι* Suid. s.v. *δράκαυλος*, *EM*287. 18.

προσήμερος, *ον*, (*ἡμέρα*) *happening in one day*, Artem.4.84.

πρόσημον, v. *πρόσσημον*.

προσήνεια, *ἡ, mildness, softness*, *προσηνείης εἵνεκεν* for the sake *of ease* or *comfort*, Hp.*Acut.*21 ; *μετὰ προσηνείας* cj. in Herod.Med.ap. Orib.10.18.5 ; *quietude*, Sm.*Ec.*9.17 ; of language, *ἡ σαφήνεια καὶ ἡ π. τῶν δηλουμένων* S.E.*M.*1.194.

προσήνεμος, *ον*, (*ἄνεμος*) *towards the wind, to windward*, X.*Oec.*18. 6 ; *καθίζειν ἐν προσηνέμῳ καὶ σκιᾷ* Arist.*HA*616^{b}14 ; *τὰ π.* Id.*GA* 783^{a}32 ; *τὰ εὔπνοα καὶ π.* Thphr.*CP*2.9.1, etc.

προσην-εύομαι, gloss on *σαίνω*, Hsch. **-ής,** Dor. **προσᾱνής** *ές, soft, gentle*, Emp.130, etc. ; *ξενία* Pi.*P.*10.64 ; *γλίσχρασμα λεῖον .. καὶ π.* Hp.*Acut.*10 ; *προσανέα πίνειν* drink *soothing* draughts, Pi. *P.*3.52, cf. Hp.*Acut.*21 ; *αἱ κατὰ σάρκα .. -εῖς κινήσεις* Epicur.*Fr.* 411 ; *τὰ -έστατα βρωτὰ καὶ ποτά* D.S.17.28 ; *τόπος ἐνδιατρῖψαι .. -έστατος most pleasant*, Id.3.69 ; *τὰ ἀπήνεμα καὶ π.* D.Chr.6.33 ; *π. ὁμιλίαι* Plu.2.46e ; *λεία καὶ π. κίνησις* Ph.1.322 ; *π. τι λέγειν* speak *smooth things*, Th.6.77 ; *φίλα καὶ π.* Plu.2.466d ; *τὸ μειλιχῶδες καὶ π.* Cerc.18 ii 10 ; *τὸ π. τοῦ φθέγματος* Luc.*Rh.Pr.*12. 2. c. dat., *λύχνῳ π.*, i.e. *suitable, fit* for burning, Hdt.2.94. 3. of persons, *gentle, kind*, *οὐδ' ἀστοῖσι π.* Anacr.15 ; *π. ἐγένετο τῇ συγκλήτῳ IG*5(2).268.29 (Mantinea, i B.C.) ; *τοῖς φίλοις οὐ π. οὐδὲ ἡδύς* Plu. *Nic.*5 ; *εὔνους καὶ π.* Id.2.708c ; *-έστερα..τὰς ψυχὰς τὰ θήλεα τῶν ἀρρένων* Arist.*Phgn.*809^{a}31 ; *τῷ ἤθει -έστατος* Plu.*Phoc.*5 ; *π. τὸ βλέμμα* Luc.*Pisc.*13 ; also *π. ὄψις* Men.584 ; *τὸ π. αὐτοῦ the enticement* of it, Epict.*Ench.*34 : irreg. Sup. *προσηνότατος IPE*2.197.8 (ii A.D.). II. Adv. *-νῶς gently*, *εἰς ὕπνον κατενεχθείς* D.S.2.57 ; *π. λοῦσαι, ἐμβρέξαι*, Plu.2.55a,74d ; *γῆρας π. φέρειν* ib.100d ; *διάγειν* D.Chr.32.53, cf. Plot.2.1.7 : Comp. *-εστέρως, ἡ γεῦσις π. ἀποδέχεται τὰ λιτὰ τῶν ἐδεσμάτων* Plb.38.5.7. (Cf. *ἀπηνής*.) **-ίη,** *ἡ*, Ion. for *προσήνεια*, Hp. *Cord.*5.

προ-σήπω, *make to rot before*, *κρέα* Arist.*HA*594^{b}16, Gal.16.761 :—Pass., *grow putrid before*, aor. 2 part. *προσαπέντα* Plu.2.995c.

προσήρενε· *προσέθιγεν*, Hsch.

προσηρμοσμένως, Adv. *fittingly*, Hsch. s.v. *ἀραρῶσαι*.

προσηχέω, *resound* or *re-echo*, Plu.*Alex.*31 ; *θαλάττῃ with* the sea, Philostr.*Im.*2.16, cf. *VS*1.7 ; *κύματα π. αἰγιαλοῖς* Them.*Or.*2.27b : also c. dat. pers., *τούτων ῥημάτων ἐμοὶ -ηχούντων* Chor. in *Jahrb.*9. 188. II. c. acc., *π. μέλος τῇ σύριγγι, τῷ* Μουσηγέτῃ, Him.*Ecl.*12. 8, *Or.*14.3.

προσηχής, *ές, re-echoing*, prob. f.l. for *προσεχής*, Plu.*Alex.*17.

προσηῷος, *α, ον*, Hellenistic for *προσεῷος*, Dor. **ποτᾱῷος,** *towards the East*, *καὶ τὸ ποταῷον τὸ Λακίνιον* Theoc.4.33 ; *Ἄρτεμις προσηῴα*, in Euboea, from the position of her temple, *IG*12(9).1189.5 (Artemisium, ii B.C.), Plu.*Them.*8 ; Π. *δαίμονες* D.S.5.55.

προσθαγενής, *ές* (written *προσσθ-*), *previous*, *Φέργον IG*5(2).262. 33 (Mantinea, v B.C.).

προσθᾱκέω, *sit at* or *near*, *π. ἕδραν sit* here in suppliant guise, S. *OC*1166.

προσθάλπω, *comfort, encourage*, *τισὶ τὰς γνώμας* J.*BJ*4.3.10.

προσθαρσέω, *have confidence in*, *οἱ ἐπ' αὐτῷ προστεθαρρηκότες* Procop.*Arc.*14.

προσθαυμάζω, *wonder at*, *τι* Sch.S.*OC*1119.

προσθαφαίρ-εσις, *εως, ἡ*, Astron., *addition or subtraction as required*, Ptol.*Alm.*5.2, Vett.Val.23.33, Procl.*Hyp.*3.89, *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(2).129 (pl.). **-έω,** *add or subtract as required*, Ptol.*Alm.*6.10.

πρόσθε, Ion. and poet. for *πρόσθεν* (q.v.).

προσθεάομαι, *behold*, *Supp.Epigr.*6.150 (Phrygia).

πρόσθεμα, *ατος, τό,* = *προσθήκη*, Ph.1.592, Socr.*Ep.*1 ; *increase*, Lxx *Le.*19.25, *Ez.*41.7. II. *appendage* : hence, = *πόσθη*, *AP*12.3 (Strat.), *Gloss.* 2. pl., glossed *τὰ πυγιαῖα* (dub. sens.), Hsch. III. *pessary*, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*67, *Mul.*1.20, Dsc.1.16. IV. *additional plot* of land, *PPetr.*3 p.39 (iii B.C.), *POxy.*504.12, 45 (ii A.D.).

προσθεμέλιον, *τό, additional foundation*, *IG*12(2).11.28 (Mytilene) :—hence **-θεμελιόω,** *extend a foundation*, ib.2,8 (Pass.).

πρόσθεν, and in Poets **πρόσθε,** also in Ion. Prose (Hdt.1.11, al., cf. *ἐπίπροσθε*) ; Dor. and Aeol. **πρόσθα** A.D.*Adv.*153.20, E.M.424. 12 (in elision *πρόσθ'*, Alcm.73, Sapph.*Supp.*1.5) ; Dor. also **πρόθεν** (cf. *ὄπιθεν*), Greg.Cor.p.222 S. : Adv.

A. as Prep. with gen. : I. of Place or Space, *before*, *στῆ πρόσθ' αὐτοῖο* Il.5.170 ; *πεζὸς πρόσθ' ἵππων* 13.385, cf. 392, etc. ; *κατὰ τεύχε' ἔθηκε πρόσθεν Ἀχιλλῆος* 19.13 ; *π. ποδῶν* Od.22.4, cf. Il.23.877 ; *ἐκ δὲ τὼ ἀΐξαντε πυλάων π. μαχέσθην before*, i.e. *outside*, 12.145, cf. 9. 473 ; *νῆσος..π. Σαλαμῖνος τόπων* A.*Pers.*447 ; *π. Μυρμιδόνων πολεμιζέμεν in front of* them, *at* their *head*, Il.16.220 ; *ἐν τῷ π. τοῦ στρατεύματος in front of..*, X.*Cyr.*5.3.52 ; *εἰς τὸ π. τῶν ὅπλων ἐκαθέζοντο* Id. *An.*3.1.33 ; *εἰς τὸ π. τινῶν θεῖναί τι ἐπὶ τὴν γῆν* Pl.*R.*618a : with collat. notion of defence, [*σάκος*] *πρόσθε στέρνοιο φέρων* Il.7.224 ; *στὰς πρόσθεν νέκυος* 16.321 ; *τάων οὔτοι π. ἵσταμαι* I *defend* them not, 4. 54 : hence, *for, on behalf of*, *π. φίλων τοκέων ἀλόχων τε καὶ υἱῶν* 21.587, cf. 16.833 ; *ὅς τε ἓῆς π. πόλιος λαῶν τε πέσῃσιν* Od.8. 524. 2. with Verbs of motion, *π. ἔθεν φεύγοντα* Il.5.56, 80, 20.402 ; *π. δὲ κἰ' αὐτοῦ* 15.307. 3. metaph., *οὐδὲν ἐς π. κακῶν* E.*Hec.*961 : of preference, *ἄγειν τινὰ π. τινός* Id.*Ba.*225 ; *π. τιθέναι τί τινος* Id.*Hec.*129 (anap.), cf. *IG*2^{2}.1299.58 ; *αἰσχρὰ π. τοῦ καλοῦ ζητεῖν* E.*Fr.*659.7. II. of Time, *before*, *πρόσθ' ἄλλων* Il.2.359, cf. S.*Ph.*778 ; *τοῖιν δ' ἔγνω π. first* of the twain, Il.13.66, cf. Hes.*Th.* 746 ; *ἐμοῦ π.* A.*Pers.*529 ; *τοῦ χρόνου π. θανοῦμαι* S.*Ant.*462 ; *π. ἑσπέρας* X.*Cyr.*7.5.43.—The gen. sts. stands before *πρόσθεν*, Il.4.54, etc., cf. supr. When it seems to be folld. by a dat., this dat. must be connected with the Verb, and *πρόσθεν* taken as Adv., v. infr. B. I. 1.

B. as Adv. : I. of Place or Space, *before, in front*, *π. λέων ὄπιθεν δὲ δράκων* Il.6.181, Hes.*Th.*323 ; *π. δέ οἱ δόρυ τ' ἔσχε καὶ ἀσπίδα* Il.5.300, cf. 315 ; *π. δέ οἱ ποίησε γαλήνην* Od.5.452 ; *πρόσθ' ὀρόων θάνατον* Il.20.481 ; *ὁ π.* the *front rank* man, X.*Cyr.*2.2.8 ; *τὰ π.* ib.6.3.2 ; *τὰ π.* (sc. *σκέλη*) the *fore*legs (of a horse), Id.*Eq.*1.12 ; *ἡ χώρα ἡ π.* Plb. 3.80.3 ; *προῆγε εἰς τὸ π. on, forward*, Id.4.66.5 ; *ἀεὶ τοῦ π. ὀρεγόμενοι* Id. 3.84.12 : with collat. notion of defence, *π. σάκεα σχέθον* Il.4.113 ; *ἤ τοι π. στᾶσα βέλος ἄμυνεν* ib.129. 2. with Verbs of motion, *before, in front*, *π. ἔφευγε* 22.158 ; *ἥ οἱ π. ἰοῦσα* 20.95 ; *π. ἡγεμονεύειν* Od.22. 400, 24.155 ; *ἵππους π. βαλεῖν*, v. *βάλλω* A. II. 5 ; *ἐς τὸ πρόσθε παριέναι forward*, Hdt.8.89 ; *πάριτ' εἰς τὸ π.* Ar.*Ach.*43 ; *εἰς τὸ π. προΐωμεν* Pl.*R.*437a, etc. ; *μηδεμίαν αἰσχύνην π. ποιεῖσθαι* allow to stand *in the way*, Id.*Lg.*732b. 3. metaph., *εἰς τὸ π. ἔτι ζητήσαντες* Id. *Sph.*258c ; *τοὺς ὄπισθεν εἰς τὸ π. ἄξομεν* S.*Aj.*1249. II. of Time, *before, formerly, erst*, *οὗ καὶ π. ἀρίστη φαίνετο βουλή* Il.7.325, etc. ; *οὔποτε π.* S.*Aj.*318 ; *οὔπω π.* X.*An.*5.4.18 ; *ἔτι π.* Pl.*Sph.*242d ; *σμικρῷ π.* Id.*Lg.*969b ; *οἱ π. ἄνδρες* the men *of old*, Il.9.524 ; *τοῦ π. Κάδμου τοῦ πάλαι τ' Ἀγήνορος* S.*OT*268 ; *ὁ π. γεννηθείς* Id.*OC*375 ; *ἡ π.* the *elder*, E.*Ph.*58 ; of things, *οἱ π. πόνοι* the *former, earlier* labours, A.*Supp.*52 (lyr.) ; *ἃ π. ἱππεία* S.*El.*504 (lyr.) ; *ὁ π. λόγος* Id.*OT*851 ; *ἡ π. ἡμέρα* X.*An.*2.3.1, etc. ; *τὰ π.* what was said *above*, Pl.*Phdr.*238b ; also *τὸ π.*, as Adv., *formerly*, Il.23.583, Od.4.688 ; *ταὐτὰ τῷ π.* the same as *before*, Pl.*Phdr.*241b ; *τὰ π.* A. *Ag.*19.

C. folld. by a Particle, πρόσθεν, πρὶν.. *before*.., mostly with a neg., οὐ πρόσθεν.., πρίν γε..με ἴδηται Od.17.7, cf. X.*An.*1.1.10, *Cyr.* 1.2.8, etc.; οὐ π. πρὶν ἤ.. ib.1.4.23: without a neg., π. πρὶν τυχεῖν Pi.*P.*2.91: also π. ἢ.. S.*OT*736, *El.*82, 1333; ποτιτάσσει..μὴ π. ἐξελθεῖν ἢ τὰν ματέρα κατακάνῃ Anon.Mythogr. in *PSI*9.1091.3. 2. *sooner, rather*, π. ἂν ἀποθάνοιεν ἢ τὰ ὅπλα παραδοίησαν would die *sooner than*.., X.*An.*2.1.10.

προσθερμαίνω, f.l. for προ- in Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.54 (Pass.).

πρόσ-θεσις, εως (Dor. **ποτίθεσις** *SIG*569.25 (Halasarna, iii B.C.)), ἡ, (προστίθημι) *application*, ναρθήκων Hp.*Fract.*6; of pessaries, Id. *Mul.*1.11 (pl.), *Nat.Mul.*11; of ladders, π. [κλίμακος] Th.4.135, cf. Plb.5.60.7; of the cupping-instrument, Arist.*Rh.*1405^{b}3; κόμης προσθέσεις *the use of false* hair, Philostr.*Ep.*22: metaph., Phld.*Sign.* 26. 2. *attachment*, ζῳδίων *IG*1^{2}.374.287; of leaf to stem, Thphr. *HP*7.6.2. II. *administration of food, nourishment*, Hp.*Aph.* 1.19 (pl.), Gal.*Nat.Fac.*1.11, 17(2).364. III. *addition*, διὰ τὴν π. τοῦ ἑτέρου τῷ ἑτέρῳ Pl.*Phd.*97a, cf. 101b, c; αὔξησις κατὰ πρόσθεσιν Arist.*GC*333^{b}1, cf. *Ph.*245^{a}27; opp. ἀφαίρεσις, ib.190^{b}6, Hp.*Acut.*38; so in arithmetical sense, ἀριθμεῖσθαι κατὰ π. Arist. *Metaph.*1081^{b}14, cf. 1092^{b}31. b. *increase*, Vett.Val.20.17. 2. in the Logic of Aristotle, *addition* of marks (such as properties, accidents, and the like) *to determine a general term*, *Int.*21^{b}27, *Metaph.* 1029^{b}30; ἀκρατὴς κατὰ πρόσθεσιν with a *difference*, opp. ἁπλῶς, Id.*EN* 1148^{a}10; ὁ ἐκ προσθέσεως λόγος, opp. ὁ ἐξ ἀφαιρέσεως, Id.*Metaph.* 1030^{b}15; hence ἐκ προσθέσεως, of mixed, opp. ἐξ ἀφαιρέσεως, of pure sciences, Id.*Cael.*299^{a}17; ἡ ἐξ ἐλαττόνων [ἐπιστήμη], opp. ἡ ἐκ π., of arithmetic opp. geometry, Id.*APo.*87^{a}34, cf.*Metaph.*982^{a}27. IV. *assignment, provision*, *SIG* l.c. V. Gramm., *addition* of a letter or syllable (as ϝ in ϝ-ρῆξις, ἀ in ἀ-σταχυς), Trypho *Pass.*1.11, 3. 2. VI. π. τοῦ ἡλίου *increase* of the sun's heat, i.e. spring, *PMag.Leid.W.*9 48. VII. in Music, *pause of two time-units*, Aristid.Quint.1.18. VIII. (προστίθεμαι) *assent*, Arr.*Epict.*1.4. 11; ψεύδεσι *Stoic.*3.147. 2. *aid, succour*, π. τοῦ θεοῦ Polyaen.2. 3.8. **-θετέον,** *one must add*, Pl.*Smp.*206a, Arist.*EN*1101^{a}16. II. *one must assign*, τινί τι X.*Mem.*2.1.2. III. *one must apply*, Orib. *Fr.*1, Aët.16.73, Paul.Aeg.3.66. **-θετέω,** f.l. in Hp.*Nat.Mul.* 8. **-θέτης,** ου, ὁ, of a star, *accelerating*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.119. **-θέτησις,** εως, ἡ, *interposition, occultation*, Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.41 U. codd. (pl., fort. leg. ἐπιπροσθ-). **-θετικός,** ή, όν, *adding*: *repletive*, opp. ἀφαιρετικός, Herod.Med. ap. Orib.7.8.2; *giving additional power, furthering*, δύναμις π. εἰς τὸ τίκτειν Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11; *nutritive*, βοηθήματα Gal.14.694. Adv. -κῶς, θεραπεύειν Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5. 129. II. Astron., *advancing*, of planets, ἡμικύκλιον Ptol.*Alm.*13. 2, cf. *Tetr.*52, Paul.Al.*G.*1. 2. τροπὴ -ωτέρα *adding heat to the sun* (cf. πρόσθεσις VI), *PMag.Leid.W.*10.14. **-θετος,** ον, also η, ον *IG*12(7).62.39 (Amorgos, iv B.C.), Palaeph.12, Luc.*Salt.*27:—*put to, applied*, κλίμακες Aristid.*Or.*51(27).65; πτέρυγες Palaeph. l.c. 2. *put on*, of false hair, X.*Cyr.*1.3.2, Luc.*Alex.*3, etc.; πρόσθετοι (sc. κόμαι or κόσμοι) Ar.*Fr.*321; προκόμιον π. Poll.2.30; π. παχύτης Luc.*Salt.*27. 3. *added, additional*, προσθέτας συκᾶς φυτεύειν *IG* l.c. II. = Lat. *addictus, given up, assigned to* the creditor, of debtors, π. τινὰ ποιήσασθαι D.H.6.59, cf. Plu.*Luc.*20: generally, *assigned, handed over*, [κτήματα] π. ποιήσαντες Μαυσσώλλῳ *SIG*167.12 (Mylasa, iv B.C.), cf. 633.99 (Milet., ii B.C.). III. πρόσθετον, τό, = πρόσθεμα III, *pessary*, Hp.*Superf.*33, Arist.*GA*747^{a} 8.

προσθέω, *run towards* or *to*, τινι Th.4.33 (v.l. for ἐπι-), X.*Cyr.*5.3. 20, etc.; πρὸς τὰ καιόμενα Polyaen.5.8.1: abs., X.*An.*5.7.21.

προσθεωρ-έω, *observe besides*, Arist.*HA*538^{a}6, Epicur.*Nat.*2.9:— Pass., Arist.*Col.*792^{b}1. 2. *consider besides*, ὅτι.. Id.*Oec.*1344^{b} 10. **-ητέον,** *one must consider besides*, τίς ὁ τρόπος.. Id.*Cael.* 302^{a}27 (v.l. προ-).

πρόσθη, ἡ, = πρόσθεσις, dub. in Hsch. (fort. προσθή(κη)).

προσθήκη, ἡ, (προστίθημι) *addition, appendage, supplement*, προσθήκας..μοι ὁ λόγος ἐξ ἀρχῆς ἐδίζητο Hdt.4.30, cf. Arist.*Rh.*1354^{a}14; εὖ γὰρ πρὸς εὖ φανεῖσι π. πέλοι A.*Ag.*500; σμικρὰ π. Pl.*R.*339b, cf. *La.*182c; ἐν προσθήκης μέρει by way of *appendage*, D.11.8 (but ἐν προσθήκῃ μερίς shd. be read in Id.2.14); ἐν ὑπηρέτου καὶ π. μέρει Id. 3.31; ἐν π. μοίρᾳ Luc.*Zeux.*2; προσθήκης μοῖραν ἐπέχειν serve as *auxiliaries*, D.H.5.67; [Ἀντώνιος] π. τῆς γυναικὸς ἦν Plu.*Ant.* 62. b. *additional payment*, *PTeb.*296.3 (ii A.D.), etc. 2. *qualification*, ἡ τῆς ἀξίας π. the *additional qualification* of merit, D. *Ep.*3.12; πᾶσίν εἰσι πράγμασι καὶ λόγοις προσθῆκαι δύο, ἡ τοῦ δικαίου καὶ ἀδίκου Id.23.75: hence, *adjective*, Gal.11.74, Dosith. p.398 K. 3. *accident, circumstance*, τὰ δ' ἄλλα προσθήκας ἅπαντα χρὴ καλεῖν Alex.271.5. II. *aid, assistance*, προσθήκῃ θεοῦ S.*OT*38; ἡ τῶν νόμων π. D.25.24; αἱ λαχάνων π., prov. of what gives no help, Diogenian.2.52. III. *particle*, Longin.21.2; of expletives, π. κεναί Demetr.*Eloc.*55.

πρόσθημα, ατος, τό, = foreg. I. 1, E.*El.*193 (lyr.), X.*Mem.*3.10. 13. 2. = πρόσθεμα III, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*32.

προσθιάξειν· ἀφελεῖν τὰς ἐκ τῆς ὀσφύος τρίχας, Hsch.

προσθιγγάνω, fut. -θίξομαι, *touch*, τινος S.*Ph.*9, E.*IA*339 (troch.); εἰ δὲ τῶνδε προσθίξῃ χερί *with* the hand, Id.*Heracl.*652: abs., προσθιγών *by his touch*, A.*Ch.*1059, cf. S.*Ph.*817, Philum.*Ven.*36.3.

προσθίδιος, α, ον, poet. for sq., Nonn.*D.*1.316.

πρόσθιος, α, ον, (πρόσθεν) *foremost*, opp. ὀπίσθιος, οἱ π. πόδες (v. l. for ἐμπρ-) the *fore*-feet, Hdt.2.69; π. πούς X.*Cyn.*9.19, etc.; τὰ π. κῶλα (v.l. for ἐμπρ-) Pl.*Ti.*91e, etc.; τὰ π. σκέλη Arist.*PA*688^{a}3; freq. τὰ π. alone, *the front parts*, opp. τὰ ὀπίσθια, Id.*HA*493^{a}11, al.; opp. τὰ πρανῆ, Id.*GA*720^{a}14; βάσιν χερσὶ προσθίαν καθαρμόσας fitting the *fore*-feet to my hands, E.*Rh.*210; οἱ π. ὀδόντες Arist.*HA*501^{a}13, al.; σιαγόνες δύο, τὸ π. γένειον, τὸ δ' ὀπίσθιον γένυς ib.492^{b}22; τοῦ χοροῦ (prob. for τοὺς χορούς) τοὺς π. the *front* row of teeth, Ar.*Ra.* 548 (lyr.); π. θρίξ Achae.10.2; π. τραύματα wounds *in front*, *AP*9. 279 (Bass.); οἱ κίονες οἱ π., ὁ π. τοῖχος, the *front* row of columns, wall, *IG*2^{2}.1682.4, 1668.89.

προσθλάω, *squeeze against*, τοῖς κυάθοις τὰ ὑπώπια Sch.Ar.*Pax* 541.

προσθλίβω [ῑ], *press* or *squeeze against*, ἑαυτὴν πρὸς τὸν τοῖχον Lxx *Nu.*22.25:—Pass., *Placit.*1.4.4.

πρόσθλιψις, εως, ἡ, *pressure, oppression*, Aq.*Ps.*42(43).2.

προσθό-δομος, ὁ, *chief of a house* or *its former lord*, Ἀτρεῖδαι A.*Ch.* 322 (lyr.). **-φᾰνής,** ές, *showing in front*, Gal.18(1).777.

προσθροέω, *address, call by name*, τινα A.*Pr.*595 (lyr.).

προσθύμιος [ῡ], poet. **ποτιθύμιος,** ον, *according to one's mind, welcome*, *AP*6.288 (Leon.).

προσθῠρ-αῖος, ὁ, *door-keeper*, *PKlein.Form.*84 (vi A.D.). **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, = foreg., *PIand.*37.4 (v/vi A.D.).

προσῐᾱγών, όνος, ὁ, = γένειον, *Tab.Defix.Aud.*41.18 (Megara, i/ii A.D.).

προσιατρεύω, Ion. **προσιητρ-**, *give extra treatment to*, Hp.*Art.* 14:—Pass., προσιητρεύεται διὰ πλείονος *the cure is prolonged*, Id.*Morb.* 1.21.

προσιδρύω, *place near*, ἑαυτοὺς τῷ θεῷ Procl.*in Alc.* p.138C.:— Med., *found in addition* or *near to*, *IG*2.1649:—Pass., βωμὸς -ιδρυμένος Hld.10.18. II. Pass., *to be installed in office*, of a priestess, *IG*2^{2}. 1346.19.

προσίερος, v. ποθίερος.

προσιζ-άνω, *sit by* or *near*: hence, *rest, settle on*, ἡ μέλιττα πρὸς οὐδὲν π. σαπρόν Arist.*HA*535^{a}2; ἡγοῦντο προσιζάνειν τῷ ὕδατι τὰς ψυχὰς θεοπνόῳ ὄντι Numen.ap.Porph.*Antr.*10; *adhere to*, v. l. for -ίζω in Dsc.5.95: abs., ib.74; ἀπὸ τῶν προσιζανόντων from *all that adheres, dirt*, etc., Paus.5.14.5; of a robe, *sit close*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.* 10. 2. metaph., κείνη μῶμος οὐ προσιζάνει Semon.7.84; πρὸς ἄλλοτ' ἄλλον πημονὴ π. A.*Pr.*278; *cleave to, cling to*, μοι ἀρὰ π. Id.*Th.* 696. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *adherence*, Gal.2.903. **-ω,** c. acc., *come and sit near*, πάγον, of suppliants, A.*Supp.*189; Ἄρτεμιν E.*Hec.*935 (lyr.); also π. περὶ τὰ βήματα Pl.*R.*564d; *settle*, ἡ μέλιττα πρὸς οὐδὲν π. σαπρόν Arist.*HA*596^{b}15; ἐν τοῖς ἄνθεσιν Thphr.*CP*5.10.3; *adhere to*, Dsc.5.95. 2. metaph., *cleave to*, μελέτημα π. τινί E.*Fr.*910.9 (anap.); συγγνώμονα ἀλλήλοισι γινώσκει πρὸς ὃ προσίζει· προσίζει γὰρ τὸ σύμφορον τῷ συμφόρῳ Hp.*Vict.*1.6; ἡ προσίζουσα αἰτίη the *inherent* cause, Aret.*SD*1.7.

προσίημι, fut. προσήσω, Med. -ήσομαι X.*Cyr.*7.1.13: aor. 1 προσῆκα, Med. -ηκάμην E.*El.*622:—*let come to*, πρὸς τὸ πῦρ τοὺς ὀψίζοντας X.*An.*4.5.5, cf. *Cyr.*7.5.39; *admit*, *POxy.*1070.55 (iii A.D.); *apply*, ἀπειρηκότι τὰ προβόλια X.*Cyn.*10.21. II. more freq. in Med., *let come to* or *near* one, *admit*, προσίεσθαί τινα ἐς ταὐτὸ ἡμῖν αὐτοῖς *admit* one *into* our society, Id.*An.*3.1.30; π. τινὰ εἰς ὁμιλίαν Pl.*Phdr.*255a; ἐγγὺς π. [τοὺς Ἕλληνας] *let* them *approach*, X. *An.*4.2.12; π. τὸν πόλεμον εἰς τὴν χώραν D.9.51; of animals, ἵπποι χαλεπῶς π. ἃ πρόδηλα αὐτοῖς ἐστιν X.*Eq.*3.3; τιθασεύεται καὶ π. τὰς χεῖρας Arist.*HA*608^{a}26; π. τὰ παιδάρια τῷ μαστῷ Plu.*Cat.Ma.* 20. 2. *admit, allow, believe*, τοῦτο μὲν οὐδὲ προσίεμαι Hdt.1.75; οὐ π. τὴν διαβολήν Id.6.123; προσηκάμην τὸ ῥηθέν E.*El.*622; π. τὰ κεκηρυγμένα *agree to* the proposed terms, Th.4.38, cf. 108; τοῦτον [τρόπον] οὐδαμῇ προσίεμαι Pl.*Phd.*97b. b. *admit, accept, submit to*, ξεινικὰ νόμαια Hdt.1.135; ὀχείαν Arist.*HA*574^{a}33; ἧτταν X.*Cyr.* 3.3.45; τὸ ὑπαίτιον εἶναί τινι οὐ πάνυ π. Id.*Mem.*2.8.5; π. φάρμακον *take* it, ib.4.2.17; ἡ ψυχὴ σῖτον οὐ προσίετο Id.*Cyr.*8.7.4; οἶνον Alex.255.3; προσήκατο ὁ δαίμων ἀντὶ ἀνθρώπου τὸν βοῦν Porph.*Abst.* 2.55. c. *accept, allow, approve*, τὴν προδοσίην Hdt.6.10; τὸ δ' ἄκαιρον..μὴ προσείμαν E.*Fr.*893 (lyr.); τὰ αἰσχρὰ ἥκιστα προσίεσθαι X.*Mem.*2.6.18; οὐδαμῇ π. οἱ θεοὶ τὸν πόλεμον Id.*An.*5.5.3; πονηρίαν D.25.1; κακὸν οὐδὲν οὐδ' αἰσχρὸν π. X.*Cyr.*7.1.13. d. *accept* a currency, νόμισμα *POxy.*1411.6, 11 (iii A.D.), cf. *PFay.*21.23 (ii A.D.). 3. c. inf., *undertake, venture* to do, Pl.*Lg.*908b, X.*Mem.*2. 7.11; προσεῖτ' ἂν ἀποθανεῖν *would submit* to death, Alex.193; π. κακίονες ἢ πρόσθεν γενέσθαι X.*Cyr.*7.5.83. 4. c. acc. pers., *attach to oneself, attract*, οὐδὲν προσίετό μιν nothing *moved* or *pleased* him, Hdt.1.48; ἓν δ' οὐ προσίεταί με one thing *pleases* me not, Ar.*Eq.*359; τοῦτ' οὐ δύναταί με προσέσθαι Id.*V.*742; προσίεται (sc. Laïs)..καὶ γέροντα καὶ νέον Epicr.3.23.

προσῐκετεύω, *supplicate besides*, Ph.2.581.

προσικνέομαι, *come to, reach*, δῆγμα δὲ λύπης οὐδὲν ἐφ' ἧπαρ π. A. *Ag.*792 (anap.): also c. gen., *reach so far as, come at*, τόξῳ γὰρ οὔτις πημάτων προσίξεται Id.*Ch.*1033; πρὶν ἐκεῖνον προσικέσθαι σου is f. l. in Ar.*Eq.*761. 2. *approach as a suppliant*, c. acc. loci, A.*Ch.*1035.

προσ-ίκτης, ου, ὁ, = sq., *suppliant*, θαλλός Moschio Trag.9. 3. **-ίκτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, *one that comes to a temple, suppliant*, A.*Eu.* 441. II. Pass., *he to whom one comes as a suppliant, protector*, of a god, ib.119 codd. (προσεικότες Weil).

προσῐνής, ές, *infestus*, *Gloss.*

προσίνομαι [ῑ], *hurt, injure before*, Aret.*CD*1.4: also **προσῖνόω,** aor. part. Pass., προσινωθεὶς στόμαχον Vett.Val.168.1 (Hsch. has **προσίναντες**· βλάψαντες).

προσῑπόω, *appremo*, *Gloss.* (προσειπω cod.).

προσιππ-άζομαι, = sq., D.S.3.37 (v.l. for προσιπτάμενοι), J.*BJ*4.2.2. **-εύω,** *ride up to, charge,* Th.2.79; τῷ ποταμῷ, τῷ στρατοπέδῳ, etc., Plu.*Pyrrh.*16, *Mar.*25, etc.

προσίπτᾰμαι, later pres. for προσπέτομαι, Antig.*Mir.*12, D.S.3.37 (cf. προσιππάζομαι).

προσίστημι, *set against,* πρῷραν βιότου πρὸς κῦμα E.*Tr.*103 (anap.). 2. *weigh out to,* μοι ὀστοῦν Macho ap.Ath.6.243f. 3. *bring together* the edges of a wound, Hp.*Ulc.*10. 4. *check, stop,* τὸ πνεῦμα Arist. l. c., cf. 864ᵃ13. II. mostly Pass. προσίσταμαι, with intr. tenses of Act., *stand near to* or *by,* τινι Hdt.1.129, 5.51; πύλαις A. *Th.*126 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Ach.*683: also c. acc., with a notion of *approaching,* βωμὸν προσέστην A.*Pers.*203: with a Prep., π. πρὸς τῷ δικαστηρίῳ Aeschin.1.117: c. dat., πλάνος καρδίᾳ προσίσταται E.*Fr.*1038: abs., π. ἀκουσόμενος X.*Cyr.*6.2.13, cf. E.*IA*23 (anap.), Pl.*Ly.*207b, Men.*Pk.*61; *adhere,* c. dat., Archig.ap.Paul.Aeg.4.7. 2. *occur, come on,* of attacks of pain, etc., ᾗ ἂν ὀδύνη π. Hp.*Morb.*2.56, cf. *Epid.*7.96: metaph., κἀμοὶ προσέστη καρδίας κλυδώνιον χολῆς A.*Ch.*183; προσίσταταί μοι *it comes into* my *head, occurs to* me, ὅ σοι προσέστη Pl.*Smp.*175d, cf. *Tht.*173d: c. acc., ὡς δὲ ἄρα μιν προσστῆναι τοῦτο Hdt.1.86. 3. *set oneself against, encounter,* π. ὥσπερ ἀθληταὶ πρὸς τοῦτον τὸν λόγον v.l. for περιστ- in Pl.*Phlb.*41b. b. more freq. c. dat., *offend, give offence to,* τοῖς ἀκούουσιν D.60.14; προσίστανται ὑμῖν αἱ τοιαῦται εἰσαγγελίαι *you are sick of* them, Hyp.*Eux.*1, cf. Epicur.*Ep.*3 p.61 U.; [πτώσεις] μηκυνόμεναι π. ταῖς ἀκοαῖς *offend* the ear, D.H.*Comp.*12, cf. *Isoc.*2; τοῖς ἀκούουσιν Id.1.8; ἐπαινοῦντες πολλάκις π. Plu.2.629f; π. σοι τὰ ἐν τῷ ἀμφιθεάτρῳ M.Ant.6.46; of food, *go against the stomach,* Pl. Com.95, Plu.2.655f (in Hp.*Mul.*1.11 ὄχλος π. αὐτῇσι (sc. τῇσι γυναιξί) shd. be read).

προσιστορ-έω, *narrate besides,* τὸ πῶς Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.256, cf. Aristeas 314, Str.2.4.1, al.: c. acc. et inf., Plu.*Them.*27, Longin.9.15 (Pass.); with ὅτι.., Asclep.Tragil.3 J., Plu.2.301d; *include in treatment,* Phld.*Rh.*2.108 S. 2. *observe* or *discover besides,* Plu.2.276e. **-ητέον,** *one must narrate further,* Str.8.3.17.

προσισχύω, *to be able besides,* c. inf., S.E.*M.*8.368.

προσίσχω, = προσέχω (q.v.).

προσῑτέον, (πρόσειμι (εἶμι *ibo*)) *one must go to* or *approach,* Pl.*Tht.*179d, X.*Cyn.*10.21, etc.

προ-σῑτεύω, *feed before,* τὰ φυτά *Gp.*5.3.1 (Pass.).

προσῑτητέον, = προσιτέον, prob. in Aen.Tact.22.13.

προσῑτός, ή, όν, *approachable,* of places, Str.6.2.8, J.*BJ*3.7.7; τὸ π. τοῦ τείχους ib.3.7.8. II. of character, ἦθος π. Plu.*Phil.*15.

προσκαθ-αιρέω, *pull down besides,* f. l. in Ar.*Eq.*152 ap.Harp. s.v. ἐλεοκόπων; *reduce further,* τὴν δύναμιν *Hippiatr.*1:—Pass., D.C.42.26. **-αίρω,** *purify in addition, PLeid.X.*24 B. **-άπτομαι,** Med., *attack besides,* τινος Aristid.2.117 J. **-εδρία,** ή, *blockade,* Agath.2.13. **-έζομαι,** fut. -εδοῦμαι D.1.18, -εσθήσομαι f. l. in Aeschin.3.167: aor. προσκαθεζόμην:—*sit down before* a town, *besiege* it, πόλιν Th.1.26; πόλει Plb.8.7.6, cf. 3.98.7: abs., Th.1.134; πολιορκία π. ib.11, cf.61, X. *HG*1.5.21, etc. 2. *watch carefully,* τοῖς πράγμασιν D. l. c. **-έλκω,** aor. part. -ελκύσας, *haul down besides,* πλοῖα Plu.*Cam.*8. **-εύδω,** *sleep by* or *near,* τῇ κορυφῇ Jul.*Ep.*59. **-έψω,** *boil in addition,* Hp.*Vict.*2.52 (Pass., dub.l.). **-ημαι,** Ion. **-κάτημαι,** used as pf. of προσκαθέζομαι, *to be seated by,* Thphr.*Char.*29.5 codd. 2. *rest upon, be close to,* τοῖς ὄρχεσι Arist.*HA*510ᵃ21, cf. Thphr.*HP*7.13.6; *adhere,* [τοῖς ὀδοῦσι] Diocl.*Fr.*141, cf. Orib.*Fr.*76. II. *sit down against* a town, *besiege* it, Hdt.2.157, 5.104, Th.7.48, etc.: metaph., *importune,* Id.6.94; *keep a close watch upon,* D.23.167. 2. *attend diligently to,* ταῖς θεραπείαις ἐπιμελῶς *IG*11(4).1299.12 (Delos, iii B.C.); *devote oneself to,* τοῖς παισί Jul.*Or.*3.110c; of bees, π. [θύμῳ] Plu.2.41f; τέχνῃ π. Lyc.386. III. προσκαθήμενον (dub. sens.) is v.l. for προσκαθεψημένον in Hp.*Vict.*2.52. **-ιδρύω,** *place upon,* περίαπτα ξοάνοις Ph.2.559 (Pass.). **-ιερόω,** *consecrate in addition,* τινί τι *CIG*3080 (Teos). **-ίζω,** *sit down by* or *near,* c. acc. cogn., θᾶκον οὐκ εὐδαίμονα E.*Hel.*895: abs., *settle,* of gadflies or bees, Pl.*Ap.*31a, Arist. *HA*625ᵃ14:—Med., Pl.*Erx.*397d, Thphr.*Vent.*61. 2. *settle to the bottom of the vessel,* of a mixture, Aët.15.14, cf. Dsc.5.40: metaph., τὸ φυσημάτιον προσεκάθισεν Arr.*Epict.*2.16.10. 3. Med., *sit idle,* Aeschin.3.167. II. *sit down before* a town, προσκαθίσαντα πολιορκεῖν Plb.1.12.4: abs., J.*AJ*12.8.5. **-ίννῡμι,** *cause to sit down besides,* Hp.*Mul.*1.69. **-ῖσις,** εως, ή, *sitting by* or *near,* v.l. for προκ- in Plu.2.166a (pl.). **-ίστημι,** *supply* labour *besides,* τὰ ἐλλείποντα σώματα *PPetr.*2 p.7 (iii B.C.); *appoint besides,* στρατηγόν D.S.13.80, cf. Plu. *Num.*7:—also in aor. Med., καινὰ ἕτερα [τέλη] D.C.66.8, etc.; *arrange besides,* τὰ ἐν Πόντῳ προσκατεστήσατο Id.42.46. **-οπλίζω,** *arm besides,* Εἵλωτας Plu.*Cleom.*23. **-οράω,** *behold besides,* τὴν ἐπιστήμην Pl.*Chrm.*172b. **-οσιόω,** *sanctify, consecrate,* δύο ἡμέρας *OGI*383.91 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.).

προσκαινουργέω, *work some new thing,* πολλά J.*AJ*17.11.2.

προσκαινόω, *renew by addition,* prob. l. in Plu.2.273c.

πρόσκαιρος, ον, *occasional, extraordinary,* ἑορτή *IG*2².1368.44; αἱ π. ἐπιβολαί the *additional* taxes, *PLond.*3.979.19 (iv A.D.); τὰ δημόσια τέλη κανονικά τε καὶ π. τούτων *PMasp.*168.36 (vi A.D.). 2. *opportune,* ἐκδρομαί Plu.*Pel.*15; θόρυβοι Luc.*Dem.Enc.*31; ῥῆμα Sch.Ar. *Ach.*274. 3. *at the time,* τὰ π. ἄδηλα Gal.1.78. 4. πρόσκαιρον, τό, *agreement having temporary validity, Sammelb.*6000 V.35 (vi A.D.). II. *lasting for a time, temporary,* Str.7.3.11; ἀνοχή D.C. *Fr.*46.1; π. ἡ τέρψις, opp. ἀθάνατος, D.H.*Rh.*7.4,6; opp. αἰώνιος, 2*Ep.Cor.*4.18, cf. *OGI*669.14 (Egypt, i A.D.); *transient, Ev.Matt.*13.21, Plot.4.8.8. Adv. **-ρως** Sor.1.31, Ps.-Dsc.4.58, Hdn.4.14.7.

προσκαίω, Att. **-κάω:** aor. προσέκαυσα Ar.*V.*828:—*set on fire* or *burn besides,* l. c.; [τὰ ἐψόμενα] Arist.*GA*767ᵃ20; τὴν δᾷδα Thphr. *HP*9.3.4; ὄψον προσκέκαυκε Alex.124.3:—Pass., σκεύη προσκεκαυμένα pots *burnt at the fire,* Ar.*V.*939 (nisi leg. -κεκλημένα), cf. Arist.*Mete.* 381ᵃ27: metaph., *to be in love with..,* ἰσχυρῶς προσεκαύθη X.*Smp.*4.23.

προσκᾰκουργέω, *do* one *an ill turn besides,* τινα D.C.45.22.

προσκᾰκόω, *injure besides,* Sor.1.49:—Pass., *to be affected besides,* Hp.*Hum.*4.

προ-σκᾰλεύω, *dig out first,* τὸν ὀδόντα Pall.*in Hp.*2.174 D.

προσκᾰλέω, *call on, summon,* τινας Th.8.98(v.l.), S.*Aj.*89, Pl.*Men.* 82a, etc.; *address, accost,* ὀνόματι D.C.71.34; ἑαυτόν A.D.*Synt.*218.27 (Med.). 2. metaph., *call forth, excite,* ἔκκρισιν Sor.1.26; ἱδρῶτα ib.31. II. Med. with pf. Pass. (v. infr.), *call to oneself, invite, summon,* τινα v.l. in X.*An.*7.7.2, cf. *PCair.Zen.*647.25 (iii B.C.), Plu. 2.354d, Luc.*DDeor.*19.1; τὰς κύνας Poll.5.85; esp. *call to one's aid,* τινα Philipp.ap.D.18.166; τινὰ ἐς τὴν πολιτείαν dub.l. in Plu.*Dem.* 21: c. dupl. acc., τὸ ἔργον ὃ προσκέκλημαι αὐτούς to which *I have called* them, *Act.Ap.*13.2. 2. as law-term, of an accuser, *cite* or *summon into court,* Telecl.2, Ar.*V.*1334; π. τινὰ ὕβρεως *lay* an action for assault, ib.1417; in full, π. δίκην ἀσεβείας πρὸς τὸν βασιλέα Lys.6.11, cf. 21.19, D.18.150; π. τινὰ πρὸς τὸν πολέμαρχον Lys.23.2; π. σε.. πρὸς τοὺς ἀγορανόμους βλάβης τῶν φορτίων Ar.*V.*1406; π. τινὰ εἰς δίκην δημοσίαν X.*Mem.*2.9.5; π. τινὰ πρὸς τὸν ἄρχοντα εἰς διαδικασίαν D.43.7, cf. 15; τραύματος εἰς Ἄρειον πάγον Luc.*Tim.*46, cf. *Pisc.*39:—Pass., *to be summoned,* λιποταξίου, ξενίας, *on a charge of..,* D.39.17,18; φόνου δίκην Arist.*Ath.*16.8; ὑπομεῖναι προσκληθεὶς δίκην εἰς Ἄρειον πάγον submitted *to be summoned..* before the Areopagus, Id.*Pol.*1315ᵇ21; προσκληθείς *summoned,* Antipho 5.13, D.49.19, cf. Ar.*Nu.*1277; παρὰ τοῦ..ἔχοντος τὸν κλῆρον προσκαλεῖσθαι *that citation should be made* of the party in possession, D.43.7; cf. πρόσκλησις. 3. *cite as witness,* Pl.*Lg.*936e codd.; εἰς μαρτυρίαν D. 29.20 codd.; μάρτυρα Plu.2.205b.

προσκᾰλινδέομαι, *spend one's time among, haunt,* [μνήμασι] Eun. *VS*p.472 B.; τάφοις Jul.*Gal.*335c.

προσκάμνω, *work longer,* μικρὸν ἔτι π. App.*Pun.*97. 2. *suffer besides,* Paus.5.13.6.

προσκάρδιος, Dor. **ποτι-,** ον, *at the heart,* ἕλκος Bion 1.17.

προσκαρτερ-έω, Dor. **ποτι-** *IG*4²(1).63.4 (Epid., ii B.C.):—*persist obstinately in,* τῇ πολιορκίᾳ Plb.1.55.4, D.S.14.87; τῇ προφορᾷ Phld. *Rh.*1.158 S.; τῇ προσευχῇ *Act.Ap.*1.14: abs., X.*HG*7.5.14, Ph.*Bel.* 101.9, LXX *Nu.*13.21(20), J.*BJ*6.1.3, Ach.Tat.1.10; καίπερ ἀχθόμενοι τῇ καθέδρᾳ π. J.*AJ*5.2.6. 2. *adhere firmly to* a man, *be faithful to* him, τινι Plb.23.5.3, *Act.Ap.*8.13, 10.7; of servants, *remain in* one's *service,* D.59.120; of a κοσμητής, *IG*2².1028.84. b. *remain in attendance* at a law-court, τῷ βήματι, τῷ κριτηρίῳ, *PHamb.*4.7 (i A.D.), *POxy.*261.12 (i A.D.). c. *devote oneself to* an office or occupation, τῇ στρατηγίᾳ ib.82.4 (iii A.D.); τῇ ἑαυτῶν γεωργίᾳ *PAmh.*2.65.3 (ii A.D.). 3. Pass., ὁ προσκαρτερούμενος χρόνος time *diligently employed,* D.S.2.29. 4. *wait for* a person, Φιλέᾳ *POxy.* 1764.4 (iii A.D.): abs., ἕως ἂν Ἐτέαρχος παραγένηται *PSI*5.598.7 (iii B.C.). **-ησις,** εως, ή, *perseverance, patience,* Phld.*Rh.*1.11 S., *Ep. Eph.*6.18. **-ητικῶς,** Adv. *painstakingly,* Phld.*Rh.*1.92 S. **-ία,** ή, = προσκαρτέρησις, *Inscr.Prien.*109.101 (ii B.C.).

προσκαρφόω, *attach with nails,* Sch.rec.A.*Pr.*56, al., Sch.Ar.*Pl.* 944.

προσκατα-βαίνω, *descend besides,* Ceb.16, *AP*11.99 (Lucill.); ἐς βόθρον Lxx *Ez.*31.14. 2. *go down to meet,* abs., *UPZ*15.8 (ii B.C.). **-βάλλω,** *deposit besides, PHib.*29.23 (iii B.C.), Sch.Ar.*Nu.* 1237. **-βλάπτω,** *damage as well,* Arc. aor. subj. εἰ δ' ἄν τις.. ποσκατυβλάψῃ τι *IG*5(2).6.38 (Tegea, iv B.C.). **-βλημα,** ατος, τό, *that which is paid besides*: in pl., *sums paid in addition to make up a deficiency* in the revenue, D.24.97,98. **-βόλημα,** f.l. for foreg., Suid. **-γελάω,** *laugh at besides,* τοῦ Πλάτωνος Ath.11.508b, cf. Jul.*Or.*6.182b (προκ- codd.). **-γιγνώσκω,** *condemn besides,* Antipho 3.3.4 (Pass.). II. *adjudge, award to,* αὐτοῖς τὰ χωρία **-γνώσεται** D.55.32. **-γράφω** [γρᾰ], *enrol besides,* στρατιώτας D.S. 19.15:—Pass., ib.40; -γραφέντες βουλευταί *enrolled as new* members of the council, D.H.2.47. 2. *describe besides,* τοὺς κύκλους Ptol. *Geog.*1.24.21.

προσκατάγω [ᾰγ], *draw back further,* Ph.*Bel.*74.47 (Pass.). 2. *transport down* the Nile *in addition,* ἀγγεῖα *PMich.Zen.*103.11 (iii B.C.).

προσκατα-δείδω, *fear besides,* D.C.37.39. **-δείκνῡμι,** *ordain besides,* καινὰ τέλη Id.77.9. **-δεσμέω,** *tie up besides,* Sor.1.83. **-δέω,** *bind down to* or *upon,* τὴν χεῖρα πρὸς τὸ ξύλον Hp.*Art.*7; τὸν βραχίονα πρὸς τὰς πλευράς ib.9.

προσκαταίρω, 1 aor. -κατῆρα, τῷ στόλῳ *sail down against,* D.S.11.61.

προσκαταισχύνω, *disgrace still further,* Plu.*Phoc.*22.

προσκατα-κλαίομαι, Med., *lament one with another,* Plb.38.15.9. **-κλείω,** *shut up besides,* Hsch. s.v. κατακυνῶν:—aor. Pass. -κατεκλείσθην Aesop.349b. **-κλίνομαι** [ῐ], Pass., *recline beside,* Hsch. s.v. πρόσβαλον. **-κλύζω,** *deluge still more*: metaph., τὸν λόγον Plu.2.549e. **-κτάομαι,** *acquire besides,* Plb.15.4.4, D.S.2.32. II. *get made,* Sor.1.4. **-κτείνω,** *kill besides,* v.l. for προσαπο-, Palaeph. 31. **-κῠκάω,** *mix, beat up with,* Hp.*Morb.*3.17. **-λᾰλέω,**

bring a counter-argument against one, *Tab.Defix.Aud.*368 (Cnidus): —Pass., *have a counter-argument brought against one*, Arg.3 Ar. *Nu.* **-λαμβάνω**, *fasten down to* a thing, τὰς χεῖρας πρὸς τὸ σῶμα Hp.*Art.*43:—Pass., [ἔναιμα] ῥητίνῃ προσκαταλαμβάνεται *are treated with* resin, *have* resin *for one ingredient*, ib.63. **-λέγω**, *enrol besides* or *in addition to*, παρθένοις τέτταρσιν οὔσαις δύο ἑτέρας D.H.3.67, cf. J.*AJ*12.7.1, Plu.*CG*5, *Arat.*14:—Pass., Id.*Rom.*20. **II.** *reckon as belonging to*, τοῖς ἔθνεσιν ἑκάστοις τὰς γειτνιώσας νήσους Str. 6.1.15. **-λείπω**, *leave besides as a legacy*, ἀρχὴν τινι Th.2.36: also, *leave* or *lose besides*, τὰ αὐτῶν Id.4.62; σχολήν Plu.2.840e. **II.** *leave over*, of surplus material, Lxx*Ex.*36.7; *leave behind*, in dissection or operations, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.48.5, Gal.2.531: generally, *leave behind one*, τὸ ἱμάτιον J.*AJ*2.4.5.

προσκατᾰλείφω, *smear besides*, πηλῷ Arist.*HA*552^{b}28.

προσκαταλεπτύνω, *reduce, attenuate further*, prob. l. in Ruf.*Sat. Gon.*15.

προσκαταλλάττομαι, Pass., *become reconciled besides*, Arist.*Rh.* 1372^{a}19 (v. l. προ-).

προσκατα-λύω, *undo* or *dissolve besides*, D.C.47.32; *complete the ruin of*, Lib.*Or.*28.15. **-μανθάνω**, *learn in addition*, Hp.*Acut.* 1. **-μένω**, *remain at a place afterwards*, αὐτόθι Hyp.*Lyc.* 17. **-μετρέω**, *measure out* land *in addition*, *PCair.Zen.*745.63 (iii B.C., Pass.). **-νέμω**, *allot* or *assign besides*, δευτέραν βουλήν Plu.*Sol.*19; τὴν Καμπανίαν τοῖς ἀπόροις Id.*Cat.Mi.*33, cf. D.C.51.4. **-νοέω**, *note in addition*, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.24 U. **-νόησις**, εως, ἡ, *perceiving besides*, ib. p.29 U. **-ξαίνω**, fut. **-ξᾰνῶ**, *cause to pine away*, Lyc.173. **-ξύω**, *engrave* or *embroider upon*, *EM*412.53. **-πήγνῡμι**, *fasten in besides*, τι εἴς τι Ael.*NA*8.10. **-πίμπρᾰμαι**, Pass., *to be burnt down besides*, D.C.62.17. **-πλάσσω**, *apply as a plaster*, Heras ap. Gal.12.819, Paul.Aeg.3.81, Paraphr. Poet.*de herb.*86. **-πλήσσω**, *strike with terror besides*, D.C.38.4, 39.44. **-ποντίζω**, = sq.: metaph., τὴν βουλήν Lib.*Or.*33.13. **-ποντόω**, *sink in the sea beside*, ὀλκάδας D.C.42.38 (dub.). **-πράττω**, *accomplish besides*, Aristid.1.394 J. **-πυκνόω**, *make still closer*, τὴν εὔνοιαν Plu.2.491a.

προσκατ-ᾱράομαι, *curse besides*, Sch.Ar.*Pax* 248. **-ᾰριθμέω**, *reckon in*, *reckon together with*, τὸ μὴ ὂν π. εἰς τὴν τοῦ παντὸς φύσιν Thphr.*Metaph.*18; τὴν ἀνθύπατον ἀρχὴν ταῖς ὑπατείαις Plu.*Marc.* 30.

προσκατα-ρρήγνῡμι, *rend besides*, τὴν ἐσθῆτα D.C.78.7:—Med., Id.54.1. **-σήπω**, *cause to putrefy besides*, Hp.*Morb.*2.2. **-σκάπτω**, *undermine*, *destroy besides*, J.*Vit.*10. **-σκευάζω**, *furnish* or *prepare besides*, ἐμπόριον D.20.33; θησαυρόν *another* granary, *PCair.Zen.*509.9 (iii B.C.); πύλας, τριήρεις, D.S.11.21,43, etc.; δυνάστην π. τινά *set* him *up besides*, Plb.21.11.6; *build in addition to* or *beside*, οἰκήματα οἰκήμασι, πόλεις πόλεσι, J.*AJ*8.5.2, 8.6.1:—Med., *procure for oneself*, ἄλλα τινὰ τῶν καλῶν Arist.*Top.*118^{a}13; φρούριον J.*AJ*15.9.4:—Pass., ὄνειδος **-σκευασθῆναι** τῇ πόλει D.19.78, cf. 23.189, *IG*12(8).51.10 (Imbros, ii B.C.). **II.** *prove in addition*, Alex.Aphr. *in Metaph.*260.32. **-σκευαστικός**, ή, όν, *proving in addition*, ib. 750.11. **-σπάω**, *draw down besides*, esp. ships into the sea, *launch besides*, Plb.4.53.1. **II.** Pass., *to be brought away together*, in vomiting, Hp.*Coac.*626. **-στρέφομαι**, Med., *subject to oneself besides*, D.H.*Isoc.*14 (v. l.), D.C.37.5, etc. **-σύρω** [ῡ], *pull down besides*, χερὶ Ἄδωνιν *AP*11.174 (Lucill.). **-τάσσω**, *append*, *subjoin*, Plb.3.20.1. **2.** *assign*, τὸ γλυκὺ ὕδωρ τῇ γῇ Ph.1.31; τὸ ὑγρὸν τῷ αἰθέρι Corn.*ND*32. **3.** *attach*, τῷ θεῷ ἑαυτόν Arr.*Epict.*4.1.98, cf. 89,91:—fut. Pass. τοὺς **-τᾰγησομένους** *OGI*56.27 (Canopus, iii B.C.). **-τείνω**, *stretch out* or *extend besides*, Hp.*Art.*77, v.l. in Lxx 4*Ma.*9.19. **-τίθημι**, *pay down besides* or *as a further deposit*, τριώβολον Ar.*Nu.*1235; π. ἀργύριον μισθόν Pl.*Thg.*128a: metaph., *add* a remark, Gal.6.9. **-τρέχω**, *overrun besides*, J.*AJ*13.12.6. **-φθείρω**, *destroy besides*, Teles pp.59,60 H. **-φρονέω**, *despise besides*, D.C.42.37. **-φῠτεύω**, *plant in addition*, [ἀρούρας] *PCair.Zen.* 269.17 (iii B.C.); [γῆν] *PEnteux.*65.15 (iii B.C.). **-χέω**, *pour out still more*, Hp.*Acut.*65 (Pass.). **-χράομαι**, *kill besides*, τοὺς ἐχθρούς D.C.72.14. **-χρημᾰτίζω**, pf. part. Pass. προσκατακεχρηματισμένην *UPZ*26.7 (ii B.C.), miscopied from προσκατακεχωρισμένην, cf. *25.11. **-χωρίζω**, *credit in addition*, *add* in a bank ledger, *PRev.Laws* 16.9 (iii B.C., prob.). **II.** *enclose* or *deliver* a document *with* another, *PTheb.Bank* 2.8, al. (ii B.C., Pass.), *UPZ* *25.6, 11 (ii B.C., Pass.). **-ψεύδομαι**, *tell more lies of*, τινος Plb. 12.13.3; *assert falsely besides*, Arr.*Epict.*3.17.8, D.C.45.31.

προσκατ-ειλέω, *wrap up against* the body, cj. in Sor.1.84 (Pass.). **-εργάζομαι**, *accomplish besides*, τὰ λοιπά D.C.37.39. **2.** *acquire besides*, μηδὲν ἕτερον Id.56.41. **3.** *dispatch*, *kill besides*, Id.63.29. **-ερείδομαι**, Pass., *to be pressed down besides*, πρὸς τὴν γῆν ὑπὸ τῆς χειρός Hp.*Art.*58. **-ερείπω**, *complete the overthrow* or *ruin of*, τὴν Ἑλλάδα Paus.3.7.10. **-εσθίω**, fut. **-έδομαι**, *eat besides*, Alex.172.5. **-εύχομαι**, *curse besides*, v.l. in Thphr.*HP* 9.8.8. **-έχω**, *hold steady against* a cushion, τὴν κεφαλήν τινος Hp.*Art.*30. **II.** *increase the power of retention*, Archig.ap.Orib. 8.1.24. **-ηγορέω**, *accuse besides*, ἐπίδειξιν π. *accuse* one *also* of making a display, Th.3.42; π. τινὸς ὅτι.. X.*Mem.*2.6.34; ὡς.. Plu. *Per.*32. **II.** in Logic, *use an additional name* or *predicate*, Gal. ap.Orib.44.27.2; *predicate besides*, Dexipp. *in Cat.*35.18:—Arist. only in Pass., *to be predicated besides*, *Int.*19^{b}19, *Metaph.*1054^{a}16: c. dat., *to be predicated of besides*, *APr.*25^{b}22. **-οικίζω**, *remove to another settlement*, Arr.*An.*4.22.5. **-όμνῡμαι**, Med., *swear besides*, τόδε Paus.5.42.2. **-ορθόω**, *set up* or *establish besides*, τινί τι Hld. 6.13. **II.** *achieve besides*, τι D.C.49.23.

προσκαυλέω, pf. **-κεκαύληκα**, *shoot out like a stalk*, Hp.*Oss.*15.

πρόσ-καυμα, ατος, τό, *result of burning*: hence π. χύτρας *soot from the outside of* a pot, Lxx *Jl.*2.6, *Na.*2.10(11). **-καυσις**, εως, ἡ, *burning*, of bread, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.5.2; of food, Plu.2.461c. **II.** metaph., *ardour*, *passion*, Phld.*Rh.*1.361 S. **-καυστικός**, ή, όν, *apt to burn* the meat, of a cook, Posidipp.1.7.

προ-σκεδάννῡμι, *scatter before*:—Προσκεδαννύμενος, title of a play by Alexis.

πρόσκειμαι (on the Ion. forms v. κεῖμαι), serving as Pass. to προστίθημι, *to be placed* or *laid by* or *upon*, *lie by* or *upon*, οὔατα προσέκειτο handles *were upon* it, Il.18.379; τῇ θύρᾳ πρόσκεισο *keep close to* the door, Ar.*V.*142, cf. E.*Ph.*739; δοκοὶ τῷ τείχει .. προσκείμεναι *lying near* the wall, Th.4.112; of places, *lie near*, *be adjacent*, τῷ καλῷ ἀκρωτηρίῳ Plb.3.24.2, etc.; ὁ προσκείμενος [ἵππος] the *inside* horse (turning a corner), S.*El.*722: metaph., πρόσκειται τὸ κάλλος (ὁ καλός ap. Stob.) τῷ ἀγαθῷ X.*Oec.*6.15. **2.** *lie beside*, *cling to*, ἀμφὶ μέσῃ περιπετῆ προσκείμενον S.*Ant.*1223. **3.** of pessaries, *to be applied*, *remain in place*, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*109, *Mul.*1.37. **II.** generally, *to be involved in* or *bound up with*, εἵτῳ πρόσκειμαι χρηστῷ S.*El.*240 (lyr.); ᾧ σὺ πρόσκεισαι κακῷ ib.1040; κακοῖς γὰρ οὐ σὺ πρόσκεισαι μόνη E.*Fr.*418; cf. infr. III. **2.** *to be attached* or *devoted to*, τινι Hdt. 6.61; τῷ δήμῳ Th.6.89, etc.: abs., θεραπεύων π. Id.8.52; *devote oneself to the service of* a god, τῷ Διονύσῳ D.C.51.25; π. διάκονος καὶ ἀκόλουθος ἐκείνῳ (sc. τῷ θεῷ) Arr.*Epict.*4.7.20; also of things, π. τῷ λεγομένῳ *put faith in* a story, Hdt.4.11; π. οἴνῳ, τῇ φιλοινίῃ, *to be addicted to* wine, Id.1.133, 3.34; ἄγραις *devote oneself to* hunting, S.*Aj.*407 (lyr.); ταῖς ναυσί Th.1.93, cf. 8.89; τῇ τοῦ ὄντος ἰδέᾳ Pl.*Sph.*254a; τῇ τοῦ Ὁμήρου ποιήσει Paus.2.21.10; τοῖς Δημοσθένους λόγοις Aristid.2.315 J.; θειασμῷ Th.7.50, Plu.*Nic.*4. **3.** *urge*, *entreat*, *solicit*, Κύρῳ π. δῶρα πέμπων Hdt.1.123; π. αὐτῷ ἀξιοῦντες..X.*HG*3.4.7: abs., ἐπηκολούθουν κὴντιβόλουν προσκείμενοι *with importunity*, Ar.*Fr.*543; προσκείμενος ἐδίδασκε *with zeal*, Th.7.18; δεόμενοι προσέκειντο Plu. *Per.*33. b. in military sense, *press hard*, *pursue closely*, ἡ ἵππος προσέκειτο πᾶσα Hdt.9.57, cf. 40,60; ᾗ μάλιστα αὐτοῖς προσκέοιντο Th.4.33, etc.; τὸ προσκείμενον the *pressure* of the enemy, Hdt.9.61; κλύδωνα πολεμίων προσκείμενον E.*IT*316: metaph., ἀνάγκης ἀεὶ προσκειμένης Pl.*Phdr.*240e: rarely c. acc., οἵ μ' ἀεὶ προσκείμενοι E.*IA*814 (s.v.l.). **III.** *to be assigned to*, *fall to*, *belong to*, τοῖσι θεῶν τιμὴ αὕτη πρόσκειται Hdt.1.118, cf. 2.83, etc.; τῷ πρόσκειμαι δούλα; E.*Tr.* 185 (lyr.), cf. Hdt.1.196; of qualities, τὴν ἀβουλίαν ὅσῳ μέγιστον ἀνδρὶ πρόσκειται κακόν S.*Ant.*1243; βραχεῖ λόγῳ δὲ πολλὰ π. σοφά Id.*Fr.*102; ἢ πόλλ' ἀγρώταις σκαιὰ π. φρενί E.*Rh.*266; τὸ δ' ἄρσεν αὐτοὺς ὠφελεῖ προσκείμενον Id.*Hipp.*970; τὸ ῥῆμα πρόσκειται τῇ προτέρᾳ αἰτιατικῇ *belongs to*.., A.D.*Synt.*243.20; *to be laid upon* as a charge, business, προξείνους ἀποδεικνύναι τούτοισι προσκεῖσθαι Hdt.6.57, cf. 1.119; ἐμοὶ τοῦτο π., μηδένα πελάζειν δόμοις E.*Hel.*443; ἄλλῳ δ' ἄλλο π. γέρας, σὲ μὲν μάχεσθαι, τοὺς δὲ βουλεύειν καλῶς Id.*Rh.*107; of punishments, προσκειμένης ζημίας τῷ πωλοῦντι X.*Vect.*4.21 (sed leg. προκ-). **2.** *to be added* or *attached to*, ἄλγος ἄλγει π. E.*Alc.* 1039; ἐπὶ τοῖς πάλαι κακοῖς π. πῆμα Id.*Heracl.*483; κέρδος πρὸς ἔργῳ Id.*Rh.*162; π. τῇ πόλει ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ ὥσπερ ἵππῳ Pl.*Ap.*30e; ἐχθρὰ δὲ τῷ θανόντι προσκείσει thou *wilt be for ever* hated by.., S.*Ant.*94; ταῦτα προσκείσθω τοῖς εἰρημένοις Isoc.15.196: abs., ἡ χάρις προσκείσεται S.*OT*232; εἰ πρόσκειταί τι γράμμα ἢ ἀφῄρηται Pl.*Cra.*393d; αἱ γραφαὶ (of νώ) οὐκ ἔχουσι τὸ ῑ προσκείμενον A.D.*Pron.*86.12; τὰ ἀντίγραφα οὐκ ἔχει προσκείμενον τῷ "φρενιτικοί" τὸ "εἰσίν" Gal.16.491, cf. 840. **3.** Arith. and Geom., *to be added*, opp. ἀφῃρῆσθαι, Arist.*EN*1132^{b}7, cf. 1138^{a}19, *PCair.Zen.*707.3, 709.7 (iii B.C.); προσκείσθω ποτί.. Archim.*Spir.*10; also κοινὸς **-κείσθω** λόγος let the ratio *be multiplied into* both, Papp.66.28. **4.** in Logic, *to be added as a determinant* (v. πρόσθεσις III. 2), τὸ προσκείμενον Arist.*Int.*21^{a}21; τοῖς ὅροις, ἄλλῳ π., Id.*APr.*30^{a}1, *Metaph.*1029^{b}31; so later, *to be specified* or *given* in a document, ὁ αὐτὸς χρόνος π. *BGU*388 ii 37 (ii A.D.), cf. *PRyl.*421.36 (iii A.D.), etc.

προσκείρομαι, Med., *shave oneself besides*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.198.

προσκέλλω, aor. **-έκελσα**, *push to land*, *land*, νήσῳ Orph.*A.*1050, Opp.*H.*2.500, cf. Nonn.*D.*3.47.

προσκεν-όω, *empty*, *evacuate besides*, Gal.15.727. **-ωτέον**, *one must evacuate besides*, Id.12.666.

προσκεπαστής, οῦ, ὁ, = Lat. *protector*, Men.Prot.p.115 D.

προσκέπτομαι, v. προσκοπέω.

προσκερδαίνω, aor. προσεκέρδᾶνα Plb.31.28.12, Aen.Gaz.*Thphr.* p.35 B.: pf. **-κεκέρδηκα** D.56.30:—*gain in addition*, D. l.c.; ὑγίειαν Plb. l.c.

προσκεφᾰλ-άδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., *Dura*[4] 100 (iii A.D.), Eust.1552.31. **-αιον**, τό, *cushion for the head*, *pillow*, Hp.*Fract.*16, Ar.*Pl.* 542, Lys.12.18, etc.: generally, *any cushion*, Cratin.269, Hermipp. 54, Thphr.*Char.*2.11, *PCair.Zen.*92.22 (iii B.C.), Lxx *Es.*13.18, *Ev. Marc.*4.38, etc.: Dor. **ποτικεφάλαιον** *IG*5(1).1390.23 (Andania, i B.C.); also **ποικεφ-**, *Schwyzer* 323 *C* 30 (Delph.). **II.** name for *a treasure-chamber* of the Persian kings, Chares 2 J. **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg. I, *Gloss.* **-ον**, τό, = foreg., Cyran.25.

προσκηδής, ές, (κῆδος) *bringing into alliance* or *kindred*, ξεινοσύνη Od.21.35: but perh. *kindly*, as in A.R.3.588. **II.** *connected* by marriage, τινι Hdt.8.136; προσκηδέες *kinsfolk*, *AP*7.444 (Theaet.), A.R.4.717 (but perh. *careworn*).

προσκήνιον, τό, *entrance of a tent*, Lxx *Ju.*10.22. **2.** *porch* of a

house, *PRyl.*233.4 (pl., ii A.D.). **II.** *raised platform in front of stage-buildings, stage*, *IG*11(2).153.14,158*A* 67 (Delos, iii B.C.), 7.423 (p.745, Oropus, ii/i B.C.), Plb.30.22.4, *TAM*2.408.9 (Patara, ii A.D.), *OGI*510.5 (Ephesus, ii A.D.), Poll.4.123; ἡ τύχη παρελκομένη τὴν πρόφασιν καθάπερ ἐπὶ προσκήνιον Plb.*Fr.*212; Lat. *proscaenium*, Vitr.5.7.1. 2. *painted scenery at the back of the stage*, Duris 14 J.; τὸ προσκάνιον ἱστάτω Ἡρακλείοις *SIG*481 *B* 4 (Delph., iii B.C.).

προσκήπτω, *presignify, forebode*, Hsch.

προσκηρῡκεύομαι, *send a herald to* one, Th.4.118.

προσκηρύσσω, Att. **-ττω**, *proclaim also*, *CIG*3641*b* 21 (Lampsacus). **II.** *summon*, π. τοὺς φιλοσόφους Luc.*Pisc.*39 (v. l. προκ-).

προσκιγκλίζομαι, Pass., *wag one's tail*, εὖ ποτεκιγκλίσδεν (Dor. for -ίζου) *didst twist about*, Theoc.5.117.

προσκῐθᾰρίζω, Dor. **ποτι-**, *accompany on the lyre*, *SIG*711 *L* 19 (Delph., ii B.C.), prob. in Limen. tit.

προσκινδῡνεύω, *expose oneself to danger as well*, D.C.*Fr.*83.2.

προσκῑνέομαι, Pass. with fut. Med., *move to* or *towards*, sens. obsc., of women, Ar.*Pax*903, *Ec.*256, Xenarch.4.23 :—in Act. of the man, Pherecr.131.3 (but f. l. in Plb.5.86.10, J.*AJ*2.3.1).

προσκιχρῶ, *accommodo*, *Gloss.*

προσκλαίω, *weep at* or *during*, Ael.*VH*9.39.

προσκλάομαι, pf. Pass. **-κέκλασμαι**, *to be shattered* or *shivered against*, X.*Eq.*7.6.

προσκλείω, = *accludo*, *Gloss.*; in Dor. form **ποτικλάιγω** (**-κλᾴγω** or **-κλᾶΐγω**), *adjoin*, *Tab.Heracl.*2.69,107.

προσκληρόω, *allot, assign, attribute*, ἀκοσμίαν τινί Phld.*Sto.*339.16; τούτῳ τῷ βίῳ ἡ τύχη π. σε Luc.*Am.*3 :—Med., fut. **-ώσομαι**, τιμὴν αὑτῷ Ph.1.339:—Pass., *to be assigned*, Id.2.366, 381, J.*BJ*2.20.4; also, *to be attached to*, Παύλῳ *Act.Ap.*17.4.

πρόσ-κλησις, εως, ἡ, (προσκαλέω) *judicial summons*, Ar.*V.*1041 (pl.), Pl.*Lg.*846c (pl.), 855d (pl.), D.43.16: generally, ἡ τοῦ δίσκου π. *summons* to quoit-throwing, Lxx 2*Ma.*4.14. **II.** *invocation*, f. l. for **-κλισις** in Iamb.*Myst.*1.12. **-κλητικός**, ή, όν, *calling, addressing*, φωνή Plu.2.354d; π. ἔχει δύναμιν τὸ κάλλος *that calls men to it*, Ph.2.496. **-κλητος**, ον, *specially summoned*, π. ἐκκλησία Sch. Ar.*Ach.*19; so πρόσκλητος, ή, alone, Ἀρχ. Ἐφ.1911.135(Gonni); ἐν προσκλήτῳ *IG*14.757,760 (Naples, i A.D.).

πρόσ-κλῖμα, ατος, τό, (προσκλίνω) in pl., *inclinations, interests*, *PHerc.*1041.1. **-κλινής**, ές, *sloping*, *Gp.*9.3.2. **-κλιντρον**, τό, *easy chair*, *EM*690.29. **-κλίνω** [ῑ], *cause to lean against, place against*, βέλος προσέκλινε κορώνῃ Od.21.138,165 :—Pass., πατρὸς ἐμοῖο θρόνος ποτικέκλῑται (Ep. and Dor. pf. Pass.) αὐτῇ *stands by* her, i. e. hers, or the pillar, 6.308; νῶτον ποτικεκλιμένον his back *thereon reclined*, Pi.*P.*1.28; ὁ ἱερεὺς -κλείνεται (sic) πρὸς με[..] *IG*4²(1).742.11 (Epid., ii/iii A.D.); προσκλιθείς τινι *turning towards* him, Philostr. *VA*3.30. 2. π. τὴν θύραν *close* the door, J.*AJ*5.4.2. **II.** *turn* or *incline towards*, τὴν ψυχὴν τοῖς λόγοις v. l. in Plu.2.36d; τὸν νοῦν τῶν θεῶν τοῖς ἀνθρώποις Iamb.*Myst.*1.12. **III.** seemingly intr. (sc. ἑαυτόν), *incline towards, be attached to* one, *join* his *party*, τοῖς Ῥοδίοις Plb.4.51.5, cf. 5.86.10 (Reiske for προσκιν(-κυν-)οῦσι); ταῖς Μιθραδάτου ἐλπίσιν Agatharch.*Fr.Hist.*16 J.:—Pass., προσκλιθῆναί τινι Lxx 2*Ma.*14.24, *Act.Ap.*5.36, S.E.*M.*7.324. **IV.** Gramm., *inflect*, ἔξωθεν -κλιθῆναι A.D.*Synt.*324.18. **-κλῐσις**, εως, ἡ, *leaning against*, ζῴου πρὸς δένδρον D.S.3.27. 2. *genuflexion*, Iamb.*Myst.*1.12(pl.). **II.** *inclination, predilection*, τῶν γερόντων Plb.6.10.10; τινι to one, Id.5.51.8; αἱρεσίς ἐστι π. δογμάτων *Stoic.*2.37; π. δόγμασιν ibid., D.L. *Prooem.*20, S.E.*P.*1.16; μετὰ -κλίσεως Carnead. and Clitomach.ap. eund.ib.230; κατὰ πρόσκλισιν with *partiality*, 1*Ep.Ti.*5.21. **-κλῖτον**, τό, *couch*, *EM*519.42, al., Suid.

προσ-κλύζω, Dor. **ποτικλύζω**, *wash with waves*, X.*Cyr.*6.2.22: c. dat., *dash against*, πρίν γε θεοῦ τεμένει κῦμα ποτικλύζῃ Orac.ap. Aeschin.3.112; [ὄρει] προσκλύζει τὸ πέλαγος Plb.5.59.5; πρὸς τὴν ἀκρόπολιν Plu.*Dio*24: c. acc., *lave*, τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ὕδατι ψυχρῷ Diocl. *Fr.*141:—Pass., *to be washed*, θαλάττῃ by the sea, D.S.1.31, cf. J.*BJ*3.10.1. 2. metaph., τοῖς ὄμμασι τοῦ κάλλους μονονουχὶ προσκλύζοντος Luc.*Am.*53. **II.** Pass., *to be used as a wash*, v. l. in Dsc.4.63, cf.*Eup.*1.119. **-κλῦσις**, εως, ἡ, *washing*, τοῦ κύματος D.S.3.19. **II.** *fomentation*, Bacch.ap.Erot. s.v. *αἰόνησις* (prob.). **-κλυσμα**, ατος, τό, *lotion*, Dsc.1.115, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.23 tit.; *mouth-wash*, Archig. ap. Orib. 8.1.39; *hair-wash*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.17.1. **-κλυστέον**, *one must lave*, τὸ πρόσωπον Id.ap.Orib.*Syn.*6.32.1. **-κλύστιος**, ὁ, *he who dashes against*, of Poseidon, Paus. 2.22.4.

προσκνάομαι, inf. **-κνῆσθαι**, Pass. or Med., *rub oneself against*, τινι X.*Mem.*1.2.30, Plu.2.917d; ἰχθύες π. πρὸς τὸ τραχύ D.Chr.6.18.

προσκνήθω, *scratch, tickle*, κάπρον χειρὶ *Trag.Adesp.*383.

προσκνυζάομαι, *whine to* one *in a fawning manner*, τινι, of a dog, Philostr.*Her.Prooem.*: metaph. of a person, *fawn upon*, Hld.7.10 (-όμενος is f. l.).

προσκογχῠλίζομαι, Med., *gargle* (cf. ἀνακογχυλίζω), Aët.8.44.

προσκοινόομαι, Pass., *to be similarly attached*, of rings, J.*AJ*3.7.5.

προσκοινωνέω, *to be partaker*, τινος *of* a thing, *share in* it, Pl.*Sph.* 252a; τῶν δρωμένων D.C.66.12; στάσεών τινι *with* one, Pl.*Lg.*757d; τινι *SIG*364.27 (Ephesus, iii B.C.). **II.** *give* one *a share of..*, π. σφίσι τῶν παρόντων D.C.37.56; π. τούτῳ ἀπὸ τῶν ὑμετέρων χρημάτων D.34.36.

πρόσκοιτος, ον, *for the bed* or *bedtime*, Ph.1.635.

προσκολλ-άω, *glue on* or *to*, τι πρός τι Hp.*Art.*33 :—Pass., generally, *to be stuck to, stick* or *cleave to*, Pl.*Phd.*82e, *Lg.*728b; ὑπὸ τοῦ αἵματος προσκολληθῆναι τὴν βομφαίαν αὐτοῦ τῇ δεξιᾷ J.*AJ*7.12.4; of a snail, τοῖς θαμνίσκοις π. Dsc.2.9; of a husband, π. τῇ γυναικί *Ev.Matt.*19.5, cf. Lxx *Ge.*2.24, *Ev.Marc.*10.7, *Ep.Eph.*5.31; τοῖς ἐπαοιδοῖς Lxx *Le.*19.31; ψυχαὶ π. θεῷ Ph.*Fr.*51 H. **II.** intr. of style, *to be compact*, D.H.*Dem.*43. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, squamous *agglutination*, Gal.2.742, *UP*9.18 (pl.). **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *a glueing to, affixing*, τινος J.*AJ*8.3.2. **-ητός**, ή, όν, gloss on ἀρτίκολλος, Sch.S.*Tr.* 768. **-ίζομαι**, *attach*, dub. in Anthem.p.155 W. **-ος**, Dor. **ποτίκ-**, ον, *glued* or *sticking to*, Pi.*Fr.*241; πρόσκολλος τῷ βατανίῳ Zos.Alch.p.222 B.

προσκομ-ῐδή, ἡ, *oblation*, Hsch. **-ίζω**, fut. **-ιῶ** Th.4.115 :—*carry* or *convey to* a place, πρὸς Σύβοτα Id.1.50, cf. X.*Cyr.*7.3.4, *Oec.* 11.16; λίθους π., for building, D.55.20; π. τὴν μηχανὴν *bring up* the engine to assault the wall, Th.4.115; τοῖς Ἀχαιοῖς π. τὴν πόλιν *win* it to their side, Plu.*Arat.*25; *bring as a gift*, τί τινι Ael.*VH*1.31 :—Med., *bring with one, bring home*, Th.1.54; *procure* necessaries, X.*Cyr.*6.1.23 :—Pass., of ships, *to be brought to* a place, Th.1.51, cf. X.*HG*5.1.19 (s. v. l.). **-ιστέον**, *one must administer*, ὕδωρ χλιαρόν Anatolius ap.*Gp.*16.4 (= *Hippiatr.*1). **-ιστικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for conveyance*, Zonar. s. v. προσαγωγικός.

πρόσκομμα, ατος, τό, (προσκόπτω) *stumble*, λίθου πρόσκομμα Lxx *Is.*8.14; ὁ λίθος τοῦ π. *Ep.Rom.*9.33: hence, *offence, obstacle, hindrance*, Lxx *Ex.*23.33, *Ep.Rom.*14.13, etc. **II.** *result of stumbling, bruise, hurt*, προσκομμάτων ἀπόλυσις Plu.2.1048c, cf. Ath.3.97f.

προσκοπ-εύομαι, *intend, look forward to*, c. inf., Democr.92; προεσκοπεύθη εἰς μάχαιραν he *has been chosen out* for the sword, Sm.*Jb.* 15.22. **-έω**, fut. προσκέψομαι: aor. προὐσκεψάμην (no pres. προσκέπτομαι being used in good Att., so that in Th.8.66, Bauer restored προὔσκεπτο as plpf. for προὐσκέπτετο; cf. σκέπτομαι):—*consider beforehand, look to, provide for*, προσκεψάμενος ἐπὶ σεωυτοῦ Hdt.7.10.δ'; ἅπαντα π. ib.177; πάντα προσκοπεῖν S.*Ant.*688, E.*Heracl.*470; τὸ σὸν προσκέψομαι Id.*Andr.*257; τὰ κοινὰ προσκοπεῖν Th.1.120, cf. 4.61; μὴ παθεῖν προὐσκόπουν *were making provision* against suffering, Id.3.83; προσκέψασθε ὅτι.. ib.57; τῆς νυκτὸς προσκόπει, τί σοι ποιήσουσιν X.*Cyr.* 1.6.42; οὐδεὶς εἰς τὰ πάντα προσκοπεῖ *is provident*, Men.*Mon.*486 :—Med., τὸ σόν..προσκοπούμενος E.*Med.*460; πατρὸς δωμάτων προὐσκεψάμην τοὐμόν τε καὶ τοῦδ' *provided for* my share and his in my father's house, Id.*Ph.*473. 2. *watch* (like a πρόσκοπος or *spy*), προσκέψομαι τὸν Παφλαγόνα Ar.*Eq.*154 :—Med., προσκοπουμένη πόσιν E.*IA*1098: folld. by indirect question, π. ποῦ εἰσιν οἱ πολέμιοι Thphr.*Char.* 25.4. **II.** Pass., τῶν..προειρημένων τε καὶ προεσκεμμένων Pl.*R.* 435d; τὰ ῥηθησόμενα αὐτοῖς προὔσκεπτο Th.8.66 (v. sub init.).

προ-σκοπή (A), ἡ, *looking out for*, ἐς π. τῶν Φοινισσῶν νεῶν οἴχεσθαι Th.1.116; ἐς π. πεμφθέντες D.C.36.9.

προσ-κοπή (B), ἡ, = πρόσκομμα, *offence taken*, φθόνος καὶ π. Plb.6.7.8; π. καὶ μύσος Id.30.29.7; πρός τινα ἀλλοτριότης καὶ π. Id.31.10.4, cf. Phld.*Po.Herc.*994.38, D.S.31.17; νοσήματα κατὰ προσκοπὴν γινόμενα, i. e. antipathies, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.102; προσκοπῆς ἄξιος S.E. *M.*1.195: but μηδεμίαν π. διδόναι give no *cause of offence*, 2*Ep.Cor.* 6.3.

προσκόπησις, εως, ἡ, = προσκοπή (A), Aq., Sm.*Es.*7.7.

προσκοπητέον, *one must consider beforehand*, Nech.ap.Vett.Val. 291.19.

προσκόπιον, τό, *shade for the forehead and eyes, visor*, dub. in Posidon.2 J.

πρόσκοπος, ον, *foreseeing, sagacious*, σύνεσις Pi.*Fr.*231 (for A.*Eu.* 105, v. ἀπρόσκοπος). **II.** as Subst., *outpost, vedette*, X.*Lac.*12.6: pl., *reconnoitring party*, Id.*Cyr.*5.2.6, D.C.40.10, etc.

προσκοπτικός, ή, όν, *ready to take offence*, π. καὶ μισητικός Arr. *Epict.*1.18.9, cf. Vett.Val.65.24, 68.22.

προσκόπτω, *strike* one thing *against* another, πρὸς λίθον τὸν πόδα Lxx *Ps.*90(91).12; π. τὸν δάκτυλόν που Ar.*V.*275 (lyr). b. intr., *stumble* or *strike against*, τινι X.*Eq.*7.6, Alex.81, Arist.*Pr.*882ᵇ18, *GC* 326ᵃ27, etc.; π. τῷ ὀφθαλμῷ (sc. ῥίζῃ κυάμου) Thphr.*HP*4.8.8; of liquid, *to be checked by striking against*, c. dat., Plu.*Lyc.*9; πνεῦμα προσκόπτον *broken, interrupted* breathing, Hp.*Aph.*4.68. 2. π. τῷ ἄξονι *encounter friction at..*, Arist.*Mech.*852ᵃ32. **II.** metaph., = προσκρούω III, *offend*, Posidipp.36; τοῖς πολλοῖς Plb.5.49.5; οὐ μόνον δυσαρεστήσειν ἀλλὰ καὶ προσκόπτειν ἔμελλε προφανῶς, of an open *breach*, Id.7.5.6. 2. *take offence at*, ἵνα μή μοι προσκόψῃς *PCair. Zen.*463.11 (iii B.C.); τῇ βαρύτητί τινος Plb.1.31.7, cf. Carneisc.*Herc.* 1027.14; θεοὺς -κόψαντάς τισι D.S.13.59; of things, π. τῷ ζῆν *to be disgusted with* life, Id.4.61 :—Pass., δῆμος π. αὐτῷ διά τι *being offended with* him, App.*BC*2.27, cf. Phld.*Piet.*30, M.Ant.9.3.

προσκορής, ές, *satiating, palling, tedious*, of a speech, Hermog. *Inv.*3.10; of a person, Id.*Id.*2.11, cf. Luc.*DMort.*26.2, Sch.Ar.*Eq.* 1055, etc. **II.** Pass., *sated*, Phld.*Mus.*p.109K.; τινι with.., Hld.3.4. **III.** Adv. προσκόρως (as if from πρόσκορος) *AP*4.3.3 (Agath.); π. χρῆσθαι κόσμῳ Hermog.*Id.*2.11; λόγος π. κεκοσμημένος ib.1.12.

προσκορίζομαι, *annoy, tease*, τινα Sch.Ar.*V.*1332.

προσκοροδοφᾰγέω, *eat garlic first*, Dsc.4.184, Id.*Eup.*2.68.

προσκοσμ-έω, *adorn yet more, add ornament to*, ἱερόν J.*BJ*5.13.6; ξόανα *SIG*798.20 (Cyzicus, i A.D.) :—Pass., ἀφειδέσι δαπάναις π. Ph.2.575: also τῶν προσκεκοσμημένων τῷ θεάτρῳ the *adornments added to* the theatre, prob. in Plu.*Caes.*66 (προσκοσμ- is f. l. for πόλεις κοσμ- in Id.2.316d). **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *additional ornament*, Ἑλληνικά 1.18 (Gytheum, i A.D.), *IG*4.203.9 (Corinth, ii A.D.), *CIG* 3080.5 (Teos); π. τῆς Ἀρτέμιδος prob. in *BMus.Inscr.*481*.530

(Ephesus, ii A.D.). **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *additional decoration*, Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht* No.117 (i A.D.).

προσκοτέω, *darken* or *cloud over beforehand*, f.l. for ἐπισκοτέω (cj. Dind.) in Plb.1.48.8.

προσκουφίζομαι, Pass., *to be relieved*, Aët.9.30 (fort. προκ-).

πρόσκοψις, εως, ἡ, *friction*, Arist.*Mech.*852ª32, dub. cj. in *Pr.* 940ª12.

πρόσκρᾱνον, v. ποτίκρανον.

προσκρᾰτύνω, *strengthen additionally*, Hp.*Art.*58.

προσκρεμάννῡμι, *hang* a thing *on* or *to*, ὅταν θήκας προσκρεμῶσι τοῖς στελέχεσι *Gp.*10.5 : –Pass., *to be hung up to, hang up*, Ar.*Fr.*131 : **προσκρέμᾰμαι,** *to be attached* or *suspended*, πρὸς τὸ ἔμβρυον Hp. *Superf.*8, cf. Arist.*Mech.*856ª23, Plb.2.10.4.

προσ-κρίνω [ῐ], *adjudge* or *award*, τὴν χώραν αὐτῷ *SIG*679.55 (ii B.C.), cf. J.*BJ Prooem.*4, D.L.1.74 :—Pass., τῷ θεῷ Ph.1.690, cf. *PAmh.*64.5 (ii A.D.), etc. II. Pass., *to be joined with, assimilated*, opp. ἀποκρίνομαι, Anaxag.14, cf. Gal.8.721 ; τῷ σώματι Dam.*Pr.* 402. **-κρῐσις,** εως, ἡ, *accretion, increase, growth by assimilation*, Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.38 U. (pl.), Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1055.9 (pl.) ; σωμάτων Artem.4.2 (v.l.–χρησις); *assimilation*, τροφῆς Mich.*in EN*52.14. II. *addictio, judicatio, Gloss.*

πρόσ-κρουμα, ατος, τό, v. πρόσκρουσμα. **-κρουσις,** εως, ἡ, *dashing against* a thing, Plu.2.696b (pl.). II. *offence*, πρόσκρουσιν προσκροῦσαί τινι give him *offence*, Id.*Cic.*34, cf. 2.138e (pl.), etc. **-κρουσμα,** ατος, τό, *that against which one strikes, obstacle*, Arist.*PA*658ª7 (pl.). 2. *knock, Hippiatr.*96. II. *stumbling-block, cause of offence* or *friction*, D.54.3 (pl.), J.*BJ*1.26.3 (pl.) ; πολιτικὰ π. τοῖς δημάρχοις πρὸς τοὺς ὑπάτους συνέστη D.H.10.31, cf. 4.25 ; τὰ περὶ τὴν σιτοδοσίαν π. Id.7.45.—The form **πρόσκρουμα** (which is preferred by Thom.Mag.p.317 R., citing Aristid.1.455 J.) freq. occurs in the same Mss. as πρόσκρουσμα, cf. Plu.2.137c with 141b, al. **-κρουσμός,** ὁ, = πρόσκρουσις I, *Placit.*3.3.12. **-κρουστέον,** *one must give offence*, Ph.2.401. **-κρουστικός,** ἡ, όν, *offensive*, τὸ π. τῶν ἐπιτιμήσεων Tib.*Fig.*11, cf. Dam.*Isid.*285, Sch.Ar.*Ach.* 316. **-κρούω,** *knock against*, τὴν κεφαλὴν παρά τι Ant.Lib.8.7. II. intr., *strike against, collide with*, πυρί Pl.*Ti.*43c, cf. Epicur. *Ep.*2 p.38 U., *Nat.*2.3 ; πρός τι Zen.3.29 : abs., *stumble, fall*, D.18.254 : metaph. of failure or defeat, μικρὰ προσκρούσας Plu.*Sull.*11, cf. *Luc.*17. III. metaph., *have a collision with* another, *give offence*, τὸ π. καὶ φιλονικεῖν περί τινος D.5.25, cf. 21.61 : c. acc. cogn., ἃ προσέκρουον Id.19.205 ; π. τισί Plu.*Them.*20, *Fab.*26, *POxy.*531.10 (ii A.D.). 2. *take offence at, be angry with*, τινι D.24.6 ; ἀλλήλοις Din.1.99, Arist.*Pol.*1263ª18 ; προσκρούσας τι τούτῳ Aeschin.1.110, cf. D.33.7 ; φιλοσοφίᾳ Plu.*Cat.Ma.*23 : abs., Pl.*Phd.*89e ; τῶν φίλων οἱ προσκεκρουκότες Arist.*EN*1166ª6.

προσ-κτάομαι, fut.–ήσομαι Hdt.8.136 :—*gain, get*, or *win besides*, γῆν ἄλλην π. τῇ ἑωυτῶν Id.3.21 ; νήσους βασιλεῖ π. *for* him, Id.5.31 ; Μακεδόνας πρὸς τοῖσι ὑπάρχουσι δούλους Id.6.44 ; π. ἔθνεα Id.7.8.α′ ; χώραν π. Th.4.95, cf. 3.28 ; πόλιν Lys.12.39 ; π. πρὸς τὴν ἑωυτοῦ μοῖραν *gain and add* to his own portion, Hdt.1.73 ; βραχύ τι π. αὐτῇ [τῇ ἀρχῇ] *make a* small *addition* to it, Th.6.18, cf. X.*An.*5.6.15 ; πρὸς τοσούτοις αἰσχροῖς καὶ ἐπιορκίαν π. D.19.219 : pf. part. in pass. sense, τὰ προσκεκτημένα v.l. for προκ- in Th.2.62. 2. of persons, *gain* or *win over*, τινὰς π. φίλους Hdt.1.56 ; π. τὸν Καλλίμαχον *win over* Callimachus *to his side*, Id.6.110 ; π. τοὺς Ἀθηναίους Id.8.136 : c. inf., Καρίης τὴν πολλὴν π. σφίσι σύμμαχον εἶναι Id.5.103. **-κτησις,** εως, ἡ, *increase of fortune*, Artem.3.61 ; τῆς ἀρετῆς Hierocl.*in CA*11 p.442 M. **-κτητος,** ον, *acquired*, opp. inherited, ἀρχή Hdn.1.5.5.

προσκτίζω, *build* or *found besides*, αὐτοῖς ἄλλην πόλιν Str.3.5.3 ; τὰς Θήβας τῇ Καδμείᾳ Id.9.2.3 :—Pass., J.*BJ*5.4.2 ; ὄρει ib.3.7.7 ; τῶν προσεκτισμένων αὐτοῦ ἄλλων ἡμερῶν δύο the two *additional* festival-days *founded* in his honour, *Sammelb.*7457.39 (Ptolemaic).

προσκῠλ-ινδέομαι, Pass., *roll to*, τῷ ὑγρῷ Clearch.73. **-ίω,** *roll to, roll up*, τὸν ὅλμον . . προσκύλιε Ar.*V.*202 codd. : aor. part., προσκυλίσας λίθον *Ev.Matt.*27.60, cf. *Ev Marc.*15.46. II. metaph. in Pass., *wallow in*, τοῖς ἀφροδισίοις Anon.*in EN*436.7. [ῐ; but προσκυλῐσασα in Man.5.200.]

προσκύλλω, *molest before*, Pass. προεσκυλμέναι women *with a past*, Vett.Val.120.6, cf. Heph.Astr.1.1.

προσκῡμαίνω, *dash against*, θάλαττα π. τῷ στρατοπέδῳ Philostr. *Her.*19.12.

πρόσκῡνες, οἱ, f.l. for πρόκυνες, v. Προκύων.

προσκῠν-έω, fut. –ήσω Hippon.32 (tm.), Pl.*R.*469a : aor. προσεκύνησα X.*Cyr.*5.3.18 ; poet. προσέκῠσα Ar.*Eq.*640, imper. πρόσκυσον ib. 156, S.*Ph.*776, inf. κύσαι ib.657, part. –κύσας ib.533, 1408 (troch.) : pf. –κεκύνηκα Lxx *Ex.*32.8, *OGI*196.2 (Egypt, i B.C.) :—Pass., pres. inf. προσκυνεῖσθαι E.*Tr.*1021 : aor. προσεκυνήθην Arr.*An.*4.11.9 :—*make obeisance* to the gods or their images, *fall down and worship*, c. acc., Hdt.2.121, etc. ; γῆν τε π. ἅμα καὶ τὸν θεῶν Ὄλυμπον S.*OC* 1654, cf. A.*Pers.*499, Ar.*Eq.*156 : prov., οἱ –κυνοῦντες τὴν Ἀδράστειαν συφοί, of deprecating the wrath of Nemesis, A.*Pr.*936, cf. Pl.*R.*451a ; τὸν φθόνον δὲ πρόσκυσον S.*Ph.*776 ; στεῖχε προσκύσας χθόνα, to avert divine wrath, ib.1408 (troch.) ; of sacred places, *do reverence to*, πατρῴα ἕδη θεῶν Id.*El.*1374 ; τὰς θήκας Pl.*R.*469b ; τὴν θόλον D.19.314 : abs., Ar.*Eq.*640. 2. esp of the Oriental fashion of *prostrating oneself before* kings and superiors, abs., Hdt.1.119, 8.118 : c. acc., π. τὸν Δαρεῖον *make obeisance* to him, Id.3.86 ; προσκυνεῖν διδάσκονται τὸν βασιλέα [οἱ ἐλέφαντες] Arist.*HA*630ᵇ20 ; προσπίπτων π Hdt.1.134, cf. 7.136 ; πάντες σε προσκυνοῦμεν οἵδ' ἱκτήριοι S.*OT*327 ; προσκυνῶ σ', ἄναξ, προσπίτνων E.*Or.*1507 (troch.), cf. X.*Cyr.*5.3.18, 8.3.14, Plu.*Them.* 27, Arr. l.c., etc. ; κύψας ὁ λαὸς προσεκύνησεν Lxx *Ex.*12.27 ; οὐδένα ἄνθρωπον δεσπότην ἀλλὰ τοὺς θεοὺς π. X.*An.*3.2.13 ; π. τοὺς ὑβρίζοντας ὥσπερ ἐν τοῖς βαρβάροις D.21.106 : ironically, π. τινὰ ὡς ἱερὸν καὶ θαυμαστόν Pl.*R.*398a : later c. dat., Lxx *Ge.*24.26, al., *Ev.Matt.*2.2, 11, *Ev.Jo.*4.23, D.C.67.13 ; τῷ θεῷ J.*AJ*9.13.2. (Orig. perh. *throw a kiss to* the god, cf. Apul.*Met.*4.28 : the gesture is probably represented in Sumerian and Babylonian art monuments.) II. later, *kiss*, σοῦ –ήσω τὴν χεῖρα *BGU*423.15 (ii A.D.) ; τὸ πρόσωπον, τὴν ὄψιν, τοὺς πόδας, *PLond.*3.1244.4 (iv A.D.), *PGiss.*22.5 (ii A.D.), *PGen.* 91.6 (vi/vii A.D.). 2. *greet*, σπουδάζουσα –ῆσαί σε (by letter) *BGU* 615.8 (ii A.D.) ; ἔλθω πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἵνα ὑμᾶς –ήσω διὰ πολλοῦ χρόνου *PLips.* 110.19 (iii/iv A.D.), cf. *PGiss.*17.11 (ii A.D.). 3. *welcome respectfully, respect*, προσεκύνησά σου τὰ γράμματα *POxy.*237 vi 37 (ii A.D.), cf. *PTeb.*286.22 (ii A.D.), etc. ; τὴν θείαν ἀντιγραφὴν ὑπὸ πάντων προσκυνουμένην *OGI*262.27 (Baetocaece, iii A.D.). **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *act of worship*, ib.184.8 (Philae, i B.C.), al., *Epigr.Gr.*1004, 1010 (Egypt) ; τὸ π. σου ποιῶ παρὰ τῷ κυρίῳ Σαράπιδι *BGU*384.4 (ii/iii A.D.), *PFay.*127.4 (ii/iii A.D.). **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *adoration, obeisance*, Pl.*Lg.*887e (pl.) ; τὰ βαρβαρικά, οἷον προσκυνήσεις Arist.*Rh.*1361ª36, cf. Phld.*Piet.*69 (pl.), Plu.*Alex.*54, Arr.*An.*4.11.8 ; π. καὶ ἀσπασμός (in a petitioner's letter) *PFlor.*296.57 (vi A.D.). **-ητέον,** *one must worship*, Iamb. *VP*23.105. **-ητέος,** α, ον, in fem., = *adoranda, Gloss.* **-ητήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *faldstool, Mon.Ant.*23.263 (Adalia). **-η[τήριον],** τό, = foreg., dub. rest. in *POxy.*1449.19 (iii A.D.). **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *worshipper, Ev.Jo.*4.23, *OGI*262.21 (Baetocaece, iii A.D.), Procop.*Aed.* 5.7. **-ητός,** ἡ, όν, *to be worshipped, worshipful, Cod.Just.*1.5.20.1, al., *POxy.*158.6 (vi A.D.) ; prob. for προκ- in *Rev.Phil.*1930.249 (Egypt, *Tab. Defix.*).

προσκύπτω, *stoop to* or *over* one, ὅταν . . προσκύψασα φιλήσῃ Ar.*V.* 608 ; ἔλεγεν ἄττα προσκεκῡφώς Pl.*R.*449b ; π. τινὶ πρὸς τὸ οὖς *lean towards* one *and whisper in* his ear, Id.*Euthd.*275e ; πρὸς τὸ οὖς cj. in Thphr.*Char.*2.10 ; π. πρός τινα Ath.5.181f ; προσεκεκύφει τῇ γῇ Longin.*Rh.*p.180 H.

προσκῠρ-έω and **-κύρω** [ῡ] (v. infr.), aor. προσέκυρσα, *reach, arrive at*, c. dat., προσέκυρσε Κυθήροις Hes.*Th.*198. b. *adjoin*, Herod. Med.ap.Orib.10.5.10 ; ἕλος παπυρικὸν ὃ προσκυρεῖ (or –κύρει) τῇ λεγομένῃ Βαθείᾳ (place-name) *BGU*1121.8 (i B.C.). 2. *meet with*, τινι Emp.2.5 ; ναῦς πέτρῃ π. Thgn.1361 ; ἑωυτοῖσι Hp.*Praec.*8 : c. acc. rei, πάντων ὅσ' ἐγὼ προσέκυρσ' ἤδη S.*OT*1299 (anap.) : reversely, δόμοισι πῆμα προσκυρεῖ *betides* the house, A.*Ch.*13. 3. *belong, appertain*, or *be attached to*, D.S.16.42, Plu.*Art.*21 ; τὰ προσκυροῦντα τούτοις Epist.ap.J.*AJ*13.4.9 ; τὰ προσκύροντα τῷ ἱερῷ *OGI*732 (Egypt, ii B.C.), cf. *Sammelb.*1567.7 (iii B.C.), 4208.7 (ii B.C.) ; τῶν οἰκοπέδων –κυρόντων *Sardis* 7(1).1111 (iv/iii B.C.) ; προσκύρουσιν πρὸς τὴν κώμην καὶ ἄλλαι κῶμαι ib.4 ; οἱ –οντες τόποι *PLond.*2.401.28 (ii B.C.) ; ᾗ ἔχω αὐλῇ –ούσῃ οἰκίᾳ μου *BGU*275.6 (iii A.D.). **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *procuring*, ἀκέσιος, i.e. patients, Hp.*Praec.*10.

προσκῡρ-όω, *confirm*, Hsch., *Gloss.* :—Pass., τὴν –ωθεῖσάν σοι παρ' ἐμοῦ δεσποτείαν (gift of part of a house) *PLond.*3.1044.15 (vi A.D.) : also v.l. for προσηνυρῆσθαι in A.D.*Synt.*114.17. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *confirmation, Gloss.*

προσκύσας, πρόσκῡσον, aor. 1 part. and imper. of προσκυνέω.

προσκωμάζω, *burst riotously in upon*, τῇ γῇ Philostr.*VA*4.6.

πρόσκωπος, ον, *at the oar, rower*, Th.1.10, Luc.*Cat.*19.

προσλαγχάνω, *obtain by lot besides* : δίκην προσείληχεν *has brought* an action *against* us *besides*, D.32.9, cf. Plu.*Per.*36 ; ῥᾳδίαν τὴν φυγὴν π. Procop.Gaz. p.161 B.

προσλάζῡμαι, *take hold of besides*, χειρός E.*Hec.*64 (anap.) : also **-λάζομαι,** Pomp.Mac.1.3.

προσλάκκιον, τό, *overflow-pit* : metaph. of the kidneys, Gal.19.362.

προσλᾰλ-έω, *talk to* or *with*, τινι Antiph.218.3, Henioch.4.3 : abs., Thphr.*Char.*7.5, *PMich.Zen.*80.5,7 (iii B.C.) ; π. ἑαυτῷ τὰ Πινδαρικά Plu.2.602f. **-ιά,** ἡ, *affatus, Gloss.*

προσλαμβάνω, fut. –λήψομαι X.*An.*7.3.13 : aor. προσέλᾰβον Id. *Mem.*3.14.4 : pf. –είληφα Id.*An.*7.6.32, Ion. –λελάβηκα Eus.Mynd. 51 :—*take* or *receive besides* or *in addition, get over and above*, ἄρτον προσέλαβε (sc. τῷ ὄψῳ) X.*Mem.* l.c. ; πρὸς τοῖς παροῦσιν ἄλλα [κακά] A.*Pr.*323 ; τὸ ἀναίσχυντον τῇ συμφορᾷ E.*IA*1145 ; π. αἰσχύνην Th.5. 111 ; ἐμπειρίαν Id.6.18 ; ὧν μάλιστα δεόμεθα And.3.23 ; δόξαν γελοίαν ἡμῖν X.*Smp.*4.8 ; ἄλλην εὔκλειαν πρὸς ἐκείνοις Id.*An.*7.6.32 ; μισθόν ib.7.3.13 ; λόγον τῇ ἀληθεῖ δόξῃ Pl *Tht.*207c ; δωρειάς D.19.147 ; παιδείαν Id.61.42 ; παιδεύματα [S.] *Fr.*1120.4 ; ἃ μὴ μεμάθηκας προσλάμβανε ταῖς ἐπιστήμαις Isoc.1.18 ; in tmesi, τοῦτο πρὸς ζητεῖς λαβεῖν Men.*Epit.*132 ; καιρούς Pl.*Phdr.*272a : abs., *make gains*, D.2.7 ; *make progress*, Lib. *Or.*54.16 :—Pass., τὸ προσειλημμένον *what has been gained*, opp. τὸ ἀπολειπόμενον, Plu.2.77c. 2. *take in, add* an area to a building site, *PCair.Zen.*193.6 (iii B.C.) :—Math., τὸ ποτιλαμβανόμενον or ποτιλᾰφθὲν χωρίον Archim.*Spir. Praef.* ; προσλαβών, *plus*, opp. λιπών, minus, Apollon.Perg.*Con.*3.12. b. προσλαβών, *multiplied by* . . , Archim.*Sph.Cyl.*2.8.2 :—Pass., κοινοῦ –ληφθέντος λόγου if the ratio *be multiplied* into both, Papp.164.22. c. in Music, ὁ προσλαμβανόμενος [τόνος] the *added note* at the bottom of the scale, Ph.1.111, Plu.2.1028f, etc. 3. c. acc. pers., *take to oneself as one's helper* or *partner*, κῆδος καινὸν καὶ ξυνασπιστὰς φίλους S.*OC*378, cf. A. *Pr.*219, E.*Med.*885, *Hipp.*1011 ; ἱππέας καὶ πελταστάς X.*Cyr.*1.4.16 ; πόλεις τὰς μὲν βίᾳ τὰς δ' ἑκούσας Id.*HG*4.1.1 ; τινὰς τῶν πολιτῶν D. 15.14 ; τὸν δῆμον Arist.*Pol.*1312ᵇ17 ; π. ἀδελφοὺς τοῖς παισί, by a second marriage, X.*Lac.*1.9 : with a second acc., π. τινὰ σύμμαχον

Id.*An.*7.6.27, cf. Lys.26.16 :—Med., *πόλεις προσλαβέσθαι* Plb.1.37.5 ; *μισθοφόρους* Plu.*Pel.*27 ; *π. τινὰ συνεργόν, κοινωνόν*, *PFay.*12.10 (ii B.C.), *PAmh.*100.4 (ii/iii A.D.) ; of *admitting* into the army, *π. τὸν .. μου ἀδελφὸν .. εἰς τὴν Δεξειλάου σημέαν* *UPZ*14.21 (ii B.C.) ; *προσλαβέσθαι γνώμην τινός get* his vote *besides*, Plb.3.70.2 :—Pass., *-ληφθέντες εἰς τὴν κατοικίαν admitted, enrolled*, *PTeb.*61(*a*).2, cf.31, al. (ii B.C.). b. Med., *appropriate* neighbouring land, *π. τῇ ἑαυτοῦ οἰκίᾳ ψιλοὺς τόπους Sammelb.*5954.5 (i A.D.), cf. *BGU*1060.17 (i B.C.). 4. in Logic, *add by apposition*, *ὅρους* Arist.*APo.*78^{a}14, cf. Id.*APr.*58^{b}27 (Pass.) ; *assume as minor premiss*, *Stoic.*2.85, Muson. *Fr.*1 p.2 H., Procl.*in Prm.*p.855 S. ; cf. *πρόσληψις*. 5. *borrow*, *τι κερμάτιον* Men.*Her.*32 ; *ἡ σελήνη φέγγος ἴδιον οὐκ ἔχει, ἀλλ' ἀπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου προσλαμβάνει* Eudox.*Ars* 11.15. II. *take hold of*, *με π. κουφίσας* S.*Tr.*1025 (lyr.) ; *π. τὸν ἀγωγέα βραχύτερον* shorten the rein, Stratt.52 :—Med., *take hold of*, c. gen., Ar.*Ach.*1215 sq., *Lys.*202 ; *μικρᾶς ῥοπῆς ἔξωθεν δεῖται προσλαβέσθαι* Pl.*R.*556e. 2. *fasten*, Hp. *Art.*78, Arist.*PA*670^{a}14 ; *καταδεῖν καὶ π.* v.l. in Thphr.*HP*6.2.2 :—Pass., *δεσμοῖς π.* Arist.*PA*654^{b}27, cf. *HA*497^{a}22 ; *to be enveloped*, Ruf.*Anat.*32. 3. *lend a hand, help*, X.*An.*2.3.11 and 12 ; *π. τινί help, assist*, *IG*1^{2}.374.54, cf. Ar.*Pax* 9 (Med.) ; *τῆς ἀποκρίσεως ὑμῖν .. π. help* you to find an answer, Pl.*Lg.*897d ; *οἱ ποταμοὶ π. τῇ θαλάττῃ co-operate with* .., Str.2.5.17, cf. 11.4.2, 13.1.1 :—Med., *προσελάβετο τοῦ πάθεος* he *was partly the author* of what befell, cj. for *-εβάλετο* in Hdt.8.90 :—Pass., *π. ὑπό τινος to be aided by* .., Vett.Val.58.16. III. *προσείληφασιν have learnt, believe*, *ὅτι* .. f.l. for *προσυπ-* in Dsc.2. 141.

προσλάμπω, *shine upon*, Pl.*R.*617a :—Pass., *τοὺς ἀπλανεῖς ἀστέρας ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου προσλάμπεσθαι Placit.*2.17.1.

πρόσλαμψις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *shining on*, *πρός τι* Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.51 U.

προσλέγω, *say in addition*, Luc.*Pseudol.*31 :—Med., 1 aor. *προσελεξάμην*, Dor. *ποτ-*, *τὼς οὐδὲν ποτελέξαθ' addressed, accosted*, Theoc. 1.92, cf. A.R.4.833 : metaph., *κακὰ προσελέξατο θυμῷ* he *took* evil *counsel with* himself, *meditated* evil, Hes.*Op.*499. II. v. *προσλέχομαι*.

προσλειόω, *grind further*, Gal.13.406.

προσλείπω, *leave on*, *τῷ μεσογονατίῳ τὸ πρὸς τοὺς βλαστοὺς γόνυ* Thphr.*HP*4.11.6. 2. *leave unworked*, *π. ἢ συνελεῖν IG*7.3073.23 (Lebad., ii B.C.). II. intr., *to be lacking*, *τὸ προσλεῖπον τῆς φύσεως* Arist.*Pol.*1337^{a}2 ; *τὰ προσλείψαντα τοῦ ἔργου IGRom.*4.845 (Laodicea ad Lycum, i A.D.).

προσλειτουργέω, *serve as well*, c. dat., Lyd.*Mag.*3.8.

προσλεπτύνω, *extenuo*, *Gloss.* :—Pass., *become slender besides*, Hp. *Mochl.*5.

προσλεύσσω, *look on* or *at*, c. acc., S.*Aj.*546, 1044 ; *ὄψις ἐφίμερος προσλεύσσειν* Id.*OT*1376 : abs., Id.*Ph.*1068, etc.

προσλέχομαι, *lie beside*, only Ep. aor. *προσέλεκτο* Od.12.34.

πρόσ-λημμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *upper garment*, *τῆς θεοῦ Michel* 832.20 (Samos, iv B.C.). **-ληπτέον**, *one must add*, *ταῦτα* Str.10.2.7 ; *ὅτι* .. Id.13.1.50. II. *one must assume besides*, Arist.*APr.*59^{a}12. **-ληπτικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, '*assumptive*', i.e. *belonging to the minor premiss*, *σύνδεσμος* Stoic.ap.A.D.*Conj.*250.16. **-λῆψις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *taking in addition*, *λόγου* Pl.*Tht.*210a, cf. Hermog.*Id.*1.11 ; *ἀορίστου* ib.2.6, Aristid.*Rh.*1 pp.473, 534 S. ; *τοῦ ἄρθρου, τοῦ ῑ*, A.D.*Synt.*170.3, *Pron.*87.13. 2. *acquisition*, *δυνάμεως, τοῦ εὐδαίμονος*, J.*AJ*17.1.2, 18.9.6 ; *μείζονος τιμῆς* Anon.*Trop.*23. b. *rise in rank by acquisition of catoecic land*, *προσλήψεως στέφανος PTeb.*61(*b*).254 (ii B.C.). 3. *enrolment*, *εἰς τὸ ταγματικὸν PTheb.Bank* 8.4 (ii B.C.). II. *additional assumption*, *διὰ προσλήψεως* Arist.*APr.*58^{b}9 (dub.) ; *κατὰ πρόσληψιν* Thphr.ap.Alex.Aphr. *in APr.*378.14, Philp. *in APr.*416.24 ; *ἐνθύμημα γίνεται .. κατὰ πρόσληψιν* Aps.*Rh.*p.288 H. : specifically, *π.*, *ἡ*, *minor premiss*, Crinis *Stoic.*3.269, Plu.2.387c, A.D.*Conj.*250.21, S.E. *P.*2.149, D.L.7.82 ; *ἐν προσλήψει* A.D.*Conj.*250.18.

προσλῑμενίζομαι, Pass., *run into harbour*, Sch.rec.A.*Pers.*70.

προσλῑπαίνω, *enrich further*, of soil, *τοῦ ποταμοῦ -λιπαίνοντος αὐτῇ ἰλὺν γενέσθαι* D.H.5.13.

προσλῑπᾰρ-έω, *keep close to*, *τοῖς χρήμασιν*, *ὥσπερ κηρίοις μέλιτται* Plu.*Aem.*23 ; *π. τοῖς μαχομένοις stand by* them *to the end*, Id.2.245c : c. part., *persevere*, *π. νηχόμενον* Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.25 : c. acc., *continue to occupy*, [*χώραν*] Arr.*Epict.*3.24.33 : abs., *persevere*, Luc.*Abd.* 16, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.21.15 ; *to be importunate*, Plu.*Pomp.*13 ; but, *continue to listen* to a speaker, Id.2.39a : c. acc. et inf., *ταῦτα πραχθῆναι* Jul.*Or.*7.225a. **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *perseverance in* a thing, Antyll.ap. Orib.6.10.14 ; *persistence*, Luc.*Cal.*20.

προσλογ-εύω, *exact in addition*, *PHib.*1.66.3 (iii B.C.), *IG*12 (7).237.44 (Amorgos, ii/i B.C.) :—Pass., *PCair.Zen.*206.66 (iii B.C.). **-ίζομαι**, fut. *-ιοῦμαι* Luc.*Alex.*1 ; *reckon* or *count in addition*, Hdt.2.16, Lys.19.44 ; *ὁδὸν ταύτῃ* Hdt.5.54 :—Pass., *to be reckoned in*, Scyl.113, *PPetr.*3 p.118 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*61(*b*).190 (ii B.C.), etc. 2. *take into account besides*, Arist.*Cael.*294^{a}4 ; *τῷ πλέον διδόναι π. τὸ αἰσχρόν* Plu.*Cam.*28. II. *compare*, *τὸ ἑκατέρων ἦθος τῇ πράξει* Aristid.1.450 J. III. *consider besides*, *ὡς* .. Plu.*Demetr.* 38. **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, *encroachment*, *PTeb.*124.29 (ii B.C.). **-ιστέον**, *one must reckon in addition*, Hp.*Hum.*13 : also pl. *-ιστέα, στράτευμα τούτῳ* Hdt.7.185.

προσλογοποιέω, *add in narrating*, *τινί τι* J.*BJ*1.19.3.

προσλοιδορέω, *rail at besides*, *τινὰ αὐτόν* D.C.38.10 :—Med., *τοῦτο* Them.*Or.*23.289b, cf. J.*AJ*7.8.1 : aor. 1 Pass. in med. signf., ib.15. 7.4.

πρόσλοιπος, *ον*, *left over and above*, *IG*2^{2}.1672.239, Eudox.*Ars* 4.13 ; *τὰ π. the residue*, *PRyl.*66.8 (ii B.C.), cf. Iamb.*VP*3.16. 2. of time, *εἰς τὸ π.* for the *future*, *Ephes.*2.29 (ii A.D.).

προσλῡμαίνομαι, 3 sg. pf. *-λελύμανται*, *destroy besides*, *τινας* Aristid.*Or.*25(43).9.

προσλυσσάω, *rage against* or *at*, *τινι* J.*AJ*7.9.4.

προσμᾰθητέον, *one must learn besides*, X.*Oec.*13.1.

πρόσμακρος, *ον*, = *πρόμακρος* (q.v.), Hp.*Steril.*235, *Epid.*6.7.2 codd.

προσμανθάνω, *learn besides*, A.*Pr.*697, *Trag.Adesp.*516a, Ar.*V.* 1208, *Th.*20 : c. inf., ib.24.

προσμαντεύομαι, f.l. for *προ-*, Aristid.2.277 J.

προσμαρτ-ῠρέω, *bear witness in addition*, *π. τούτους εἶναι κληρονόμους* Is.6.45 ; *confirm by evidence*, *τῇ προκλήσει τὴν διαθήκην* D.45.12, cf. ib.88 ; *π. ταῦτά τινι* Plu.*Arist.*25, etc. : c. dat., *bear additional witness to*, *confirm* a thing, *τὰ πράγματα -εμαρτύρησε τοῖς λογισμοῖς* Plb.3.89.4, cf. Plu.2.119e, etc. :—Pass., *προσεμαρτυρεῖτο αὐτῷ ὅτι* .. *PCair.Zen.*288.7 (iii B.C.), cf. S.E.*M.*7.212. 2. *ascribe*, *πάντα τῷ θεῷ* J.*AJ*5.8.9. II. Astrol., *to be also in aspect*, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*249, Man.4.384. **-ύρομαι** [ῡ], *call as witness*, Sch.rec.A.*Pr.*88. **-ῠρος**, *ον*, Astrol., *in aspect with*, Man.4.161, 176.

προσμάσσω, *knead* or *plaster* one thing *against* another : *apply, attach closely to*, *χείλεσι χείλη* Theoc.12.32 ; *σικύην τύψει* the cupping-instrument to the snake-bite, Nic.*Th.*922 ; *π. τὸν Πειραιᾶ* [*τῇ πόλει*] Ar.*Eq.*815 :—aor. Med., *τηλέφιλον ποτεμάξατο* (Dor.) *stuck to* [the arm], Theoc.3.29 :—Pass., *πλευραῖσι προσμαχθέν stuck close* to his sides, of the poisoned robe, S.*Tr.*1053, cf. Lyc.1029 ; *κηλῖδα προσμεμάχθαι τῇ ψυχῇ* Philostr.*VA*3.42.

προσμαστῑγόω, *whip* or *beat besides*, *PCair.Zen.*631.9 (Pass., iii B.C.).

προσμάχομαι [ᾰ], aor. *-εμᾰχεσάμην* J.*AJ*20.4.1 :—*fight against*, *τῇ δειλίᾳ* Pl.*Lg.*647c, cf 830a, Plb.1.28.9 ; *assault* a town, X.*Cyr.*7. 5.7 ; *τοῖς τείχεσιν* Plu.*Demetr.*33 ; *κατὰ τὰς κλίμακας* X.*HG*7.2.7.

προ-σμάω, = *προσμήχω*, pf. part. Pass. *προεζμησμένον PSI*10. 1180.48 (ii A.D.) :—aor. Med. dub. in *PRyl.*29(*a*).21 (ii A.D.).

προσμείγνῡμι, Pl.*Lg.*878b, also **προσμίσγω** (v. infr.) : fut. *-μείξω* : aor. *-έμειξα* :—*make to reach* or *touch*, *μακρὰ τείχη τῇ θαλάσσῃ* Plu. *Alc.*15 ; *τῷ ποταμῷ τὸ δεξιόν* Id.*Art.*8 : metaph. of a race-horse, *π. κράτει δεσπόταν lead* him *to sure* victory, Pi.*O.*1.22 ; reversely, *π. κίνδυνον τῇ πόλει* Aeschin.3.146. 2. Arith., *add*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1. 168. 3. *mix in as well*, Zos.Alch.p.142 B. II. intr., *hold intercourse with, approach*, *ἐκείνῳ γ' οὐδὲ προσμεῖξαι* S.*Ph.*106 ; *Ζηνὶ προσμείξων* E.*Fr.*911 (lyr.) ; of things, *ὅρος ὄρῳ προσμειγνύς* Pl.*Lg.*878b ; *ψυχὴ ἀρετῇ θείᾳ προσμείξασα having had communion with* .., ib.904d ; *προσέμειξεν .. τοὔπος ἡμῖν came suddenly upon* us, S.*Tr.*821 (lyr.) ; also *ἐπειδὴ προσέμειξεν ἐγγὺς τοῦ στρατεύματος came near* .., Th.4. 93, cf. 7.41 ; *ἐγγύτερον ἐπί τινας* Pl.*Plt.*290c ; *αὐτοῖς ἐγγύθεν* Id.*Lg.* 783b. 2. in hostile sense, *meet in battle, engage with*, *προσέμειξαν τοῖσι βαρβάροισι* Hdt.6.112, cf. 5.64, etc. ; *πρὸς ἀταξίαν τοιαύτην .. ὀργῇ προσμείξωμεν* Th.7.68 : abs., *engage*, *ὅπῃ προσμείξειαν* X.*Cyr.*5.4.46 ; [*οἱ Σκύθαι*] *ἄποροι προσμίσγειν* difficult *to come to close quarters with*, Hdt.4.46. 3. *come* or *go close up to* .., *προσέμειξαν τῷ τείχει τῶν πολεμίων* Th.3.22 ; *προσέμισγον τῷ ζεύγματι* Id.7.70 ; *πρυσέμισγον πρὸς τὰς ἐπάλξεις* Id.3.22 ; but *πρὸς τὰς ἐντὸς* [*ναῦς*] *προσμεῖξαι form a junction* with them, Id.7.22, cf. X.*Cyr.*2.4.21 ; *ὅπως οἱ τελευταῖοι -μείξειαν* Id.*An.*4.2.16 : poet. c. acc., *μέλαθρα π.* E.*Or.*1290 (lyr.). 4. *προσέμειξαν* (*-ξε*) *τῇ Νάξῳ, τῇ Πελοποννήσῳ, τῇ Ἀσίῃ, put to shore at, arrived at, landed in*, Hdt.6.96, 7.168, 8.130 ; *τῷ Τάραντι προσμίσγει* Th.6.104, cf. 1.46 ; *εἰς Θάψον ταῖς ναυσί* Plu. *Nic.*17.

προσμειδιάω, *smile upon*, *τινι* Plu.2.821f, etc. ; *εὐρησιλογίαις* ib. 28a ; *αὐτοῖς ἡ Τύχη -εμειδίασε* Chor.*Brum.*6 : abs., Luc.*Merc.Cond.*7, 16.

πρόσμειξις, *εως*, *ἡ*, (*προσμείγνυμι* II) *coming near to*, and (in hostile sense) *attack, assault*, Th.5.72 ; *ἡ τῶν ἁρμάτων π.* D.C.40.2.

προσμελέομαι, = *ἐπιμελέομαι*, Hsch.

προσμελετάω, f.l. for *προμ-*, Ruf.*Fr.*61.

προσμελῳδέω, *sing songs to* or *besides*, Semus 10, Aristid.*Or.*21 (22).15.

προσμέμφομαι, *blame besides*, *ὅτι* .. J.*AJ*8.1.2.

προσμένω, Dor. *ποτι-* *SIG*615.7 (Delph., ii B.C.) :—*bide, wait*, *χρόνον πολλόν* Hdt.1.199, cf. 5.19 ; *σῖγ' ἔχουσα πρόσμενε* S.*El.*1236, cf. 1399 ; *ἡσυχάζων π.* Id.*OT*620 ; *π. χρόνον ὀλίγον ἔστ' ἂν* .., *π. ἕως* .., Hdt.8.4, X.*HG*2.4.7. 2. c. dat., *remain attached to, cleave to*, *πάθεα π. τοκεῦσιν* A.*Eu.*497 (lyr.) ; *τῷ Κυρίῳ Act.Ap.*11.23 ; *π. ταῖς δεήσεσιν continue in* .., 1*Ep.Ti.*5.5 ; *ταῖς ἑαυτῶν ἀγωγαῖς* Gal.15. 436. II. trans., *wait for, await*, c. acc., Thgn.1144, S.*OT*837, *El.*164 (lyr.), etc. ; *face* in battle, *stand one's ground against*, *δορίκτυπον ἀλαλάν* Pi.*N.*3.60 : c. acc. et inf. fut., *Ὀρέστην τῶνδε προσμένους' ἀεὶ παυστῆρ' ἐφήξειν* S.*El.*303.

προσμερίζω, *apportion to*, *εὔνοιάν τινι* Plb.27.9.5, cf. *OGI*455.5 (Aphrodisias, i B.C.), D.S.14.107 :—more freq. in Pass., Plb.21.22. 15. *Supp.Epigr.*4.246.13 (Panamara, i B.C.), D.H.6.42, Sor.1.42, S.E.*M.*9.284, *PRyl.*209.25 (iii A.D.).

προσμετα-δίδωμι, *communicate as well*, *POxy.*68.34 (ii A.D.). **-πέμπομαι**, Med., *send for* or *send to fetch besides*, Th.2.100, 8.71, Aeschin.3.87, *IG*12(5).870.6 (Tenos, ii B.C.), D.H.2.44, D.C.40.2.

προσμετεωρίζω, *raise besides* or *further*, Gal.18(2).769.

προσμετρέω, *measure out to, join to*, Is.*Fr.*169, Hyp.*Fr.*269 ; *make additional payments in kind*, *ἀρτάβας PLille* 5.29 (iii B.C.) :—Pass.,

*PFay.*81 (ii A.D.), al. **2.** *adapt, τὰν ἑαύτω τύχαν τοῖς ἐφίκτοισιν ἀνθρώπω IGRom.*4.1302.13 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.).

προσμηκύνω, *provide as an extension, add, δειπνιστήρια προσεμήκυναν δειπνιστηρίοις IG*5(2).268.36 (Mantinea, i B.C./i A.D.) :—Pass., *προσεμηκύνετο αὐτοῖς καὶ βαίτης..ἀπόλαυσις* ib.48.

προσμηνύω, *point out besides,* S.E.*M.*1.273 (v.l. προμ–).

προσμηχᾰν-άομαι, Pass., *to be cunningly fastened to* or *upon,* A.*Th.*541,643. **II.** Med., *contrive* or *procure for oneself, αὐτοῖς ἀσφάλειαν* Pl.*R.*467c ; *διατριβὴν ἑτέραν* D.H.7.37 ; *τούτοις ἄλλα παράδοξα* J.*AJ*8.13.1 ; *τιθασεύματα* Porph.*Abst.*1.9. **–ητέον,** *one must contrive besides,* Orib.7.12 tit.

προ-σμήχω, *rub beforehand,* Archig.ap.Gal.12.407 : aor. part. *προσζμήξας PSI*10.1180.64 (ii A.D.) :—Pass., *οὔρῳ Gp.*16.15.2 ; cf. *προσμάω.*

προσμίμνω, f.l. for *πυρὸς μένει* in Orph.*L.*277.

προσμίσγω, v. *προσμείγνυμι.*

προσμῑσέω, *hate besides,* D.39.23, 40.29 (sed melius divisim).

προσμισθόω, *let out for hire besides, π. ἀφορμὴν put* capital *out at interest besides,* D.36.12 :—Med., *take into one's pay, hire,* Th.2.33, X.*HG*4.8.7, D.23.132. **2.** *give a contract for besides, IG*I^2.374.127 :—Pass., *τῶν πετάλων τῶν ὕστερον –ωθέντων* ib.370.11.

προσμοιράζω, *allot to, assign,* Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44 (Pass.).

προσμοιχεύω, *commit adultery in addition,* Vett.Val.118.35.

προσμολεῖν, aor. inf. of pres. **προσβλώσκω,* = *προσέρχομαι, come* or *go to, arrive at,* c. acc., S.*Aj.*721 : abs., *approach,* ib.72, *Tr.*1109.

προσμολυβδοχοέω, *attach by soldering,* Eratosth.ap. Eutoc. *in Archim.*p.94 H. (Pass.).

πρόσμονος, *ον, durable,* Antyll.ap.Orib.10.29.1. Adv. *–νως* Id.ap. eund.9.24.25.

πρόσμορος, *ον, doomed to woe,* corrupt in A.*Th.*576.

προσμῡθ-έομαι, Ep. **προτι–,** *address, accost,* Od.11.143 : also c. dat., *οἱ..ἔπος π.* Theoc.25.66. **–εύω,** *add further fictions, πλείω* Str.1.2.19 ; *τούτοις* ib.40 ; *τί τινι* Id.10.2.24 :—Pass., Plb.34.2.9, Str.1.2.19.

προσμῡθο-λογέω, *talk* or *prattle with* one, *τινι* Luc.*Sat.*7. **–ποιέω,** *invent mythically besides, τι* Str.1.2.40.

προσμύρομαι [ῡ], *make tearful lament in answer to, ποταμῷ π. πηγή AP*9.362.23.

προσναυπηγέω, *build in addition* :—Pass., *ἑτέρας* [*νέας*]..*ἔδεε –ναυπηγέεσθαι* Hdt.7.144 :—Med., D.S.17.95.

προσνεᾱνῐεύομαι, *add in youthful wantonness, π. εἰπὼν ὅτι..* D.C. 53.13 ; *promise wantonly, χρηστά τινα* Id.59.26.

προσνεμητέον, *one must allot,* Ptol.*Tetr.*193.

προσνέμω, *allot, assign, dedicate to, γυμνικοὺς* [*ἀγῶνας*]..*τοῖς θεοῖς* Pl.*Lg.*828c ; *αὐτούς τινι* D.25.43 ; *ταῖς τοῦ δήμου προαιρέσεσιν ἑαυτόν* Id.*Ep.*3.2 ; *ὅπου τὸ δίκαιον εἴη τεταγμένον, ἐνταῦθα π. ἑαυτούς* Id.60.11 ; *τῷ δικαίῳ ἑαυτούς* Plb.6.10.9 ; *μηδεμιᾷ φιλοτιμίᾳ παρὰ τὸ δίκαιον π. τὴν αὑτοῦ γνώμην SIG*577.39 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.) ; *ἀπώλειάν τινι* Alciphr.1.14 ; *add, ὀκτακοσίους αὐτοῖς* D.14.16 ; *τὰς νήσους ταῖς γείτοσι μοίραις* Arist.*Mu.*394^{a}4 ; *πόλιν τοῖς Ἀχαιοῖς* Plb.2.43.5 :—Pass., *to be assigned, attributed, οἱ δ' ἄλλοι προσνενέμησθε ὡς τούτους, ὡς ἐκείνους,* D.2.29, 13.20 ; *π. ὁ φίλος τοῖς πράγμασι, οὐ τὰ πράγματα τοῖς φίλοις* Arist.*EE*1237^{b}33 ; *ὁ ὄχλος ὁ ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν προσνεμηθεὶς τῷ κατὰ πόλιν being added,* D.H.10.48 :—Med., *grant on one's own part, πρόσνειμαί μοι χάριν grant* me *a further* favour, S.*Tr.*1216 ; *προσνείμασθαί τινα τοῖσι θεοῖσιν devote* him to the gods, Ar.*Av.*563 (anap.). **II.** *π. πρόβατα drive* his flocks *to pasture,* E.*Cyc.*36.

πρόσνευσις, *εως, ἡ, 'penchant',* Cic.*Att.*5.4.2. **II.** Astron., *inclination,* Ptol.*Alm.*5.5, Procl.*Hyp.*1.30 (pl.) ; *approach,* of a planet, Vett.Val.215.10 ; *direction of a falling body,* Ptol.*Alm.*1.7 (pl.).

προσνεύω, *incline* or *bend towards,* Plu.*Brut.*1. **2.** *have an inclination* or *tendency, οὐ προσνεύσαντος οὐδὲ βουληθέντος* Plot.5.1.6. **II.** *incline, slope towards,* Apollod.*Poliorc.*154.5 ; *lean towards,* in wrestling, etc., Gal.6.142 (v.l. for *προν–*), Antyll.ap.Orib.6.32.4 ; *look towards, Λιβύη π. ἐπὶ τὸν ἄρκτον* Str.2.4.3, cf. 13.1.68 ; *προσνεῦον τὸ ἀπαρέμφατον ἀμφοτέραις ταῖς αἰτιατικαῖς* A.D.*Synt.*243.8. **2.** Astrol., *approach,* of planets, Vett.Val.7.14, al.

προσνέω (A), aor. *–ένευσα* Th.3.112 :—*swim to* or *towards,* l.c. ; *λιμένι* Luc.*Bis Acc.*21.

προσνέω (B), *heap up against, ξύλα ταῖς θύραις* Plu.2.775e.

προσνήχομαι, *swim towards, ἐς..* Call.*Del.*47 : c. dat., D.S.3.21, Plu.*Mar.*37, etc. **II.** of water, in Act., *dash upon, προσένᾰχε θάλασσα* Theoc.21.18.

προσνῑκάω *τῷ χρόνῳ use* time *as a help in overcoming* an evil, Hp. *Art.*62.

προσνίσομαι [ῑ], *come* or *go to, ἐς..* Il.9.381 (in form *ποτινίσ–*) ; *οἴκοθεν οἴκαδ'* Pi.*O.*6.99 ; *θεοὺς θοίναις ποτινισ. approach* them with sacrifices, A.*Pr.*530 (lyr.). **II.** *come against,* S.*Ant.*129 (anap.).

προσνοέω, *observe,* ἄλλο *τι* X.*Smp.*2.16 codd. ; *τὸ ἐν τοῖς ὕδασι γιγνόμενον..,* ὅτι.. D.Chr.21.14 ; *ἱμάτιον PEnteux.*30.3 (iii B.C.) ; *τινὰ ἐρχόμενον* Lxx *To.*11.6 : c. dat., ib.*Jd.*3.26 : abs., ib.*Is.*63.5 ; *wait attentively for, τὸ παραγγελλόμενον* X.*Cyr.*6.3.7 codd. **II.** *think in addition, φθεγξάμενος τὸ ἀγαθὸν μηδὲν ἔτι προσνόει* Plot.3.8.11 :—Pass., *ἐν τῷ λόγῳ τῆς αὐτογραμμῆς οὐκ ἔνι προσνοούμενον πέρας* Id.6.6.17.

προσνομίζω, *bring into use* or *practise besides,* Aristid.*Or.*45(8).9, 23 :—Pass., *OGI*56.43 (Canopus, iii B.C.).

προσνομοθετέω, *ordain by law besides, IG*2^2.222.43, 7.4254.40 (Oropus, iv B.C.), Ph.2.227, D.C.37.29.

προσνωμάω, *approach,* S.*Ph.*717 (lyr.) ; but *εἰς ὕδωρ ἀεὶ προσενώμα moved himself* to it, Sch. ad loc.

προσξενολογέω, *detail* troops *for special service, BGU*1231.7 (Pass., iii/ii B.C.).

προσξηραίνομαι, Pass., *become dry besides, EM*384.55.

προσξυν–, v. *προσσυν–.*

προσογκέω, *gain in bulk,* Arist.*Pr.*964^{b}4.

προσοδ-άρχων, *οντος, ὁ, treasurer* of a religious association, *Ath. Mitt.*6.42 (Cyzicus). **–εύω,** *accrue, καθαρμοὺς ἐκ ποικίλων θεωρημάτων προσοδεύσαντας* the *product* of reflection, Iamb.*VP*17.74 (nisi leg. *προοδ–*). **II.** Med., *receive income* or *revenue, ἀπό τινων* Str.12.8.16, cf. Ph.2.371,402 : c. acc., *convert into a source of revenue, derive profit from, τὴν ἀθλίων ἀνθρώπων γαστρὸς ἔνδειαν* ib.389, cf. 172 ; *τὰς τύχας τοῦ ὁμοφύλου* J.*AJ*4.8.25 :—Pass., *to be received as revenue, IG* 2^2.1080, App.*BC*4.5 ; also, *to be subject to tribute,* J.*AJ*15.5.3.

προσοδιάζω, *receive as income, ἑκάστης ἡμέρας ἀρτάβην ἀργυρίου* Eust.1206.18 :—Pass., *τὰ προσοδιασθέντα profits,* Vett.Val.292.30.

προσοδ-ιακός, *ή, όν, processional, χοροί* prob. in Democh.2 J. **II.** *π. μέτρον,* the metre – – ∪ ∪ – ∪ ∪ – (variously explained), Heph.15.3, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*651, etc., cf. Plu.2.1141a ; applied to a different metre, Aristid.Quint.1.17 ; *στίχοι π.* D.H.*Comp.*4. **–ικός,** *ή, όν,* (*πρόσοδος* II) *productive,* Str.17.3.12 (Comp.). **II.** *concerning revenue, τὰ βασιλικὰ καὶ π. καὶ ἰδιωτικά PAmh.*2.33.9 (ii B.C.) ; *π. κρίσεις* ib. 30 ; *τὰ π. accounts of revenue, OGI*669.26 (Egypt, i A.D.) ; *ἐδάφη π.* lands *belonging to the treasury, PRyl.*73.13 (i B.C.). **III.** *προσοδικός, ὁ, tax-farmer, IPE*2.432 (Tanais). **IV.** Adv. *–κῶς* dub. in Vett.Val.292.30 (*παροδικὸς* cj. Kroll).

προσόδιος, *ον, processional, ὕμνοι* Ph.2.484 ; *μέλος π. καὶ πομπικόν* Plu.*Aem.*33 ; *π. ᾆσμα* Paus.4.4.1 : hence *προσόδιον* (sc. *μέλος*), *τό, processional ode,* Ar.*Av.*853 (lyr.), *IG*7.1773.6 (Thespiae, ii A.D.), Ath.6.253b ; *παιὰν καὶ π. εἰς τὸν θεόν SIG*698 *C* 1 (Delph., ii B.C., = Limen. tit.) ; Dor. **ποθόδιον** ib.450.5 (iii B.C.).

προσοδοιπορέω, *travel to* a place, f.l. in Aret.*SD*2.2.

προσοδοποιός, *ὁ, law-court official, summoner, BGU*388 i 27, ii 19 (ii A.D.), prob. in 868.3 (ii A.D.).

πρόσοδος, Dor. **πόθοδος** *SIG*1009.27 (Chalcedon, iii/ii B.C.), etc. ; Arc. **πόσοδος** *IG*5(2).6.9 (Tegea, iv B.C.) : *ἡ* :—*going* or *coming to, approach,* Pi.*N.*6.45, Th.4.110 ; *ἡ π. μάλιστα ταύτῃ ἐγίνετο the approach* was most feasible on this part, Hdt.9.21 ; *ἀπείπατο τὴν π.* rejected his *advances,* Id.1.205 ; *στυγναὶ π. μελάθρων to* the halls, E. *Alc.*861 (anap.) ; *π. χαλεπαὶ πρὸς τὸ χωρίον* X.*An.*5.2.3 ; *ἐτάμομες κοινὰν πόθοδον..πὸτ τὰν οἰκίαν Tab.Heracl.*2.43. **2.** *onset, π. ποιέεσθαι* Hdt.7.223, 9.101 ; *πρόσοδοι τῆς μάχης onsets* or *attacks,* Id.7.212 ; *αἱ π. αἱ πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους* X.*Cyn.*12.3. **3.** *solemn procession* to a temple with singing and music, *π. μακάρων ἱερώταται* Ar.*Nu.*307 (lyr.), cf. *Pax* 397 (lyr.) ; *θυσίαι καὶ π. καὶ εὐχαί* Lys.6.33 ; *ἐπιτελέων τᾶν εὐχᾶν γενομενᾶν θυσίαν καὶ πόθοδον ποιήσασθαι SIG*581.6 (Crete, iii/ii B.C.) ; *οἱ ἐπὶ τὰς προσόδους* magistrates in charge of the (commissariat of the) *processions,* ib.711 *B* 21 (Delph., ii B.C.), cf. *IG*2^2. 1707 (iii B.C.) ; *θεοῖς π. τε καὶ πομπὰς ποιεῖσθαι* Pl.*Lg.*796c ; *αἱ πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς π.* X.*An.*6.1.11, cf. D.18.86. **4.** *approach* to an assembly or council, *πρόσοδον εἶναι αὐτῷ πρός τε τοὺς πρυτάνεις κτλ...πρώτῳ μετὰ τὰ ἱερὰ ὅταν τι δέηται IG*1^2.59.17 ; *γράψασθαι πρόσοδον πρὸς τὴν βουλήν* to petition for *a hearing,* D.24.48 ; *π. ποιεῖσθαι πρὸς τὸν δῆμον* Aeschin.1.81, cf. *IG*2^2.1012.12, 9(1).694.39 (Corcyra), 12(5).837.20 (Tenos) ; *αἱ πρὸς τὴν βουλὴν αὐτῶν π.* Aeschin.2.59 ; *περὶ σωτηρίας τὴν π. ἐποιησάμην* Isoc.7.1 ; *approach* to an official, *PTeb.*326.11 (iii A.D.) ; *π. ποιήσασθαι τῷ δικαστηρίῳ* Mitteis *Chr.*96 iii 4 (iv A.D.) ; *τὴν π. πρὸς ὑμᾶς ποιοῦμεν BGU*1022.18 (ii A.D.) ; *οἱ στραταγοὶ πόσοδον ποέντω* shall grant *access* (to the Three Hundred), *IG*5(2) l.c. (unless in signf. II, shall provide *revenue*), cf. *IG*I^2.70.15. **5.** *sexual intercourse,* Hp.*Epid.*6.3.14 (pl.), Aret.*SA*2.12 (pl.). **6.** *visit* of a pupil to his master, Plu.2.1044a. **7.** f.l. for *πρόοδος* in Ph.*Fr.*22 H. **II.** *income, rent,* opp. stock or principal, *πρόσοδον μὲν οὐδεμίαν ἀποφαίνων, ἀπὸ δὲ τῶν ὑπαρχόντων ἀναλίσκων* Lys.32.28, cf. 24.6, *SIG*251 iii 29 (Delph., iv B.C.) ; *τοῦ ἐργαστηρίου λαβὼν τὴν π.* D.27.18, cf. 21 : pl., *ἰδίας ἀπὸ τῶν κοινῶν π. κατεσκευάσατο* And.4.11, cf. Aeschin.3.173 : generally, *returns, profits,* Pl.*Lg.*847a. **2.** *public revenue, φόρων π. ἡ ἐπέτειος* Hdt.3.89 ; *ἡ π. ἐγίνετο ἔκ τε τῆς ἠπείρου καὶ ἀπὸ τῶν μετάλλων* Id.6.46 ; *χρημάτων π.* Th.2.97, 3.13 : mostly in pl., *returns, revenue, ἀπὸ τούτου* [*τοῦ κλήρου*] *τὰς π. ποιήσασθαι* Hdt.2.109 ; *τοῦ τὰς π. μᾶλλον ἰέναι αὐτῷ* that *they* might come in better, Th.1.4 ; *τὰς π. ἀφαιρήσομεν* ib.81 ; *αἱ π. ἀπώλλυντο* Id.7.28 ; *αἱ π. αἱ ἐξ Ἀμφιπόλεως γιγνόμεναι* Isoc.5.5 ; *χρημάτων π. ἐκ πολλῶν μὲν λιμένων ἐκ πολλῶν δ' ἐμπορίων* X.*HG*5.2.16 ; *ὑποθεῖναί τινι τὰς δημοσίας π.* mortgage *them,* Aeschin.3.104 ; *πόροι ἢ περὶ προσόδων,* title of work by X. ; *ὁ πράκτωρ ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν βασιλικῶν π. τεταγμένος PPetr.*3 p.56 (iii B.C.) ; *ἡ ἐν προσόδῳ τῶν τέκνων τοῦ βασιλέως* [*γῆ*] land providing *revenue* for the king's children, ib.p.237 (iii B.C.) ; *ἐν προσόδῳ PTeb.*87.1 (ii B.C.) ; *κεχωρισμένη π.* ib.60.56, al. (ii B.C.) ; *τῶν ὄντων ἐν τῇ τῆς Ἀθερνεβενταίγεως προσόδῳ ἀρουρῶν PGiss.*37 ii 3, cf. 14 (ii B.C.) ; *ὡς αἱ π.* according to the *financial* calendar, *PEnteux.*30.2, al. (iii B.C.), *PPetr.*3 p.8, al. (iii B.C.).

προσοδύρομαι [ῡ], *lament beside, τάφοις* Lxx *Wi.*19.3.

προσόζω, pf. *προσόδωδα,* intr., *smell of, be redolent of, κακοῦ* Ar.*Fr.* 246 ; *ἡδυσμάτων* Philem.41 ; *γλυφάνοιο ποτόσδον* (Dor. for *προσόζον*) Theoc.1.28 ; in late Prose, *ἡμερότητος* Lib.*Ep.*219.3. **2.** abs., *stink,* 3 pl. aor. *προσώζεσαν* Lxx *Ps.*37(38).6.

προσοίγνῡμι, aor. *–έῳξα, shut, τὴν θύραν* Lxx *Ge.*19.6.

πρόσοιδα, pf. without pres. in use (cf. *εἴδω), prop. *know besides*: only in phrase *χάριν προσειδέναι be grateful besides*, Pl.*Ap.*20a; *χάριν προσείσομαι* Ar.*V.*1420.

προσοίκ-ειος, *ον, suitable*, Orib.8.32.1. **-ειόω,** *assign to*, Ἔφορος Κιμμερίοις προσοικειῶν τόπον Str.5.4.5. 2. *associate with*, προσῳκείου ἑαυτὸν Ἀντώνιος Ἡρακλεῖ.. Plu.*Ant.*60. 3. *adapt*, Asp. *in EN*26.11. II. Pass., *οἱ προσῳκειωμένοι near relations*, D.S.3.9. 2. = οἰκειόω II.1 b, Phld.*D.*3.2; πρὸς τὴν ἡδονήν Gal.4.819. 3. Astrol., *to be associated in domicile with*, Κρόνος -ωθεὶς τῇ Σελήνῃ Vett.Val.101.33. **-είωσις,** εως, ἡ, = οἰκείωσις 2, Phld.*D.*3.2. **-έω,** *dwell by* or *near*, *οἱ προσοικοῦντες neighbouring tribes*, Isoc.6.46; πόλεσι βάρβαροι -οικοῦντες X.*Vect.*1.8; ποταμοῖς καὶ θαλάττῃ, of towns, *lie by* or *near*, Pl.*Ti.*22d:—also Pass., τῇ πόλει -ῳκημένοι J.*BJ*4.4.3. b. π. πρὸς τῷ τοίχῳ *has his house abutting on* the wall, *OGI* 483.105 (Pergam.). 2. c. acc., *dwell in* or *near*, [Ἐπίδαμνον] Th.1.24; λίμνας καὶ ἕλη Arist.*Pol.*1256ª37. II. Pass., of a place, *to be inhabited*, Plu.2.938d. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *dwelling near*, Paus.6.25.6. **-ίζω,** *found near* or *beside*, ἡ προσοικισθεῖσα [πόλις] D.S.13.79; λόφος μέρει πόλεως -ῴκιστο J.*BJ*5.5.8; also of a temple or worship, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11.

προσοικο-δομέω, *build besides.* π. [τεῖχος] *build another* wall, v.l. for ἐσοικ- in Th.2.76; οἰκίαν *PCair.Zen.*642.3 (iii B.C.); τῷ μὲν ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ [βωμῷ] προσοικοδομήσας..μεῖζον μῆκος *having built an additional* length to the altar in the agora, i.e. having added to its length, Th.6.54:—Pass., D.H.1.79; φρούρια π. τῷ τείχει J.*BJ* 5.12.2. 2. metaph., ἄλλο τε εἶδος..προσῳκοδόμουν τὸ θνητόν *they also framed*, Pl.*Ti.*69c; τὸ κακῶς -οικοδομημένον ἐν τῇ σαρκί Arist.*Pr.*866ᵇ17, cf. Thphr.*Sud.*30; πάθη μεγάλα τῇ λύπῃ π. Plu.2.168a. **-δομία,** ἡ, *building of an annexe*, τοῦ ἱεροῦ *IG*2².1282.6. **-νομέομαι,** f.l. for προοικ- (q.v.).

πρόσοικος, *ον, dwelling near to, neighbouring*, Hdt.1.144, Th.1.24; *οἱ π. neighbours*, ib.7, Aen.Tact.10.1; τοὺς Λυκίων π. Plu.2.421d; also of places, π. θάλαττα χώρᾳ *abutting upon*, Pl.*Lg.*705a; τὴν π. τῆς Ἰταλίας the *neighbouring* part, Plu.*Fab.*2: c. dat., Jul.*Or.*2.56b.

προσοιμέομαι, (οἶμος) *approach*, βηλῷ Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht* p.9 (Troketta).

προσοιμώζω, *lament*, πάθει J.*BJ*1.17.3. II. προσοιμώζειν [μοι] ἔλεγε told me *to 'go to the devil'*, Lib.*Decl.*29.27.

πρόσοισμα, ατος, τό, = τὸ προσφερόμενον, *that which is brought to* one, *food* (cf. προσφορά), Hp.*Loc.Hom.*43 (sg. and pl.).

προσοιστέος, α, ον, (προσφέρω) *to be added to*, οὐ προσοιστέος ἄλλος [θάνατος] πρὸς ἄλλῳ E.*Hec.*394; στέφανος π. Alex.250. 2. *to be offered*, [θεῷ] Jul.*Ep.*89b. II. προσοιστέον *one must apply*, πρέπουσαν μηχανήν Ar.*Th.*1132, cf. Pl.*Phdr.*272a, etc.; γυμνάσια Arist.*Pol.* 1338ᵇ40. III. (προσφέρομαι) *to be administered* (as food or medicine), τὰ π. Hp.*Acut.*3. 2. προσοιστέον *one must deal with*, τισι Aristid.*Or.*33(51).15.

προσοίχομαι, *have gone to* a place, Pi.*P.*6.4.

προσοκέλλω, *run* [a ship] *on shore*, D.C.*Fr.*4.4: c. dat., *run ashore on*, Luc.*VH*2.2; so of the ship, Id.*Tim.*3: metaph., π. χρόνῳ v.l. in Aret.*SD*2.10; ἃ εὐμορφία τοῖς ποτοκέλλουσιν ἀδονὰς παρέχει Dius ap. Stob.4.21.17 (Ruhnk. cj. **ποτοπτίλλουσιν**).

προσολοφύρομαι [ῡ], *wail to, vent one's griefs to*, τινι Th.8.66; π. ἀλλήλοις *wail to* one another, Plu.*Cic.*47.

προσόμαλος, *ον, tolerably level*, Diogenian.1.65.

προσομαρτέω, *go along with*, ὅτῳ ψεῦδος -ομαρτῇ Thgn.609.

προσομῑλ-έω, *hold intercourse with, associate with*, τισι Thgn.31, E. *Med.*1086 (anap.), Pl.*Grg.*502e; προσομιλεῖν ἥδιστος δαίμων θνητοῖς E.*Fr.*897 (anap.); πρός τινα X.*HG*1.1.30; τὰ ἴδια προσομιλοῦντες *conducting* our private *intercourse*, Th.2.37; π. διὰ χάριτος Pl.*Sph.* 222e; *converse with*, J.*AJ*4.8.48. 2. of sexual intercourse, π. γυναικί Hld.4.8, cf. Luc.*Am.*17; ἑτέρῳ γάμῳ π. *PMasp.*153.26, al. (vi A.D.). 3. *discourse, lecture*, τοῖς γνωρίμοις περί τινος Porph.*VP* 25. II. *cling to*, πέτρῃ, of the polypus, Thgn.216; [δίκτυον] ὑφάλῳ πέτρᾳ π. Alciphr.1.14; οἶνος ἀέρι π. *is exposed to* it, *Gp.*7.6.8. III. c. dat. rei, *to be conversant with*, πείρᾳ S.*Tr.*591; τῷ πολέμῳ Th.1.122; γυμναστικῇ Pl.*Ti.*88c: metaph., ὕβρει π. Id.*Phdr.*250e. **-ητικός,** ἡ, όν, *of* or *for intercourse with* others: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of discourse*, Id.*Sph.*222c. **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *association*, Aret.*CA*1.1; ἡ τοῦ θερμοῦ π. Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.115.

προσόμνῡμι or **-ύω** (D.42.18), Dor. **ποτ-** *SIG*953.28 (Calymna, ii B.C.):—*swear besides*, X.*An.*2.2.8, *OGI*5.62 (Scepsis, iv B.C.); ὅρκον D.l.c., *SIG* l.c.; τὸν Δία ib.993.20 (Calaurea, iii B.C.). 2. *include with in an oath*, ταῖς ἡμέραις τὰς νύκτας Plu.2.223b.

προσομοι-άζω, *to be like*, *Gp.*2.21.6. **-ος,** *ον*, also α, ον Str.3.4.18:—*nearly like, much like*, τινι E.*Ph.*128 (lyr.), Ar.*V.*356, *Av.*685, Amips.19, Pl.*Sph.*267a, etc. Adv. **-ως** Id.*Lg.*811c. **-όω,** *compare*, τινί τι D.L.7.40. 2. intr., *to be like, resemble*, τὴν σύνεσιν αὐτοῦ π. ἀνθρώπῳ, τὴν ἀλκὴν δὲ δράκοντι D.60.30:—in pf. Pass., προσωμοιῶσθαι Poll.9.131. 3. *represent in art*, D.Chr.12.77.

προσομολογ-έω, *concede* or *grant besides*, Hyp.*Ath.*8; *agree with*, τοῖσι ὀρθῶς εἰρημένοισι Hp.*Vict.*1.1; *acknowledge* a *further* debt, π. τριακοσίας δραχμάς Isoc.17.39, cf. D.27.42: c. acc. et inf. with or without dat., *grant also that..*, Pl.*Grg.*461b, *Sph.*248d; ἀληθῆ εἶναι D. 48.44. 2. simply, *concede, allow*, Isoc.9.50; *admit, confess*, πάντων εἶναι δεινότατος Id.15.35; τὴν ἐπιβουλήν J.*BJ*1.25.1:—Pass., ταῦθ' ὑμῖν -ομολογεῖται ἅπαντα And.1.15; παλαιὰ καὶ λίαν προσωμολογημένα Aeschin.3.53 (v.l. προωμ-). 3. *promise further*, c. inf. fut., D.56.6, *Sammelb.*7421.17 (i B.C.), etc. 4. *give in, surrender*, X.*An.*7.4.24. **-ία,** ἡ, *further admission*, D.39.41.

προσομόργνῡμαι, *wipe off upon* another, *impart*, τισὶ τὸ ἄγος Plu. *Crass.*2; τι τῇ ψυχῇ Them.*Or.*21.248d.

πρόσομουρος, *ον*, Ion. for *προσόμορος, *adjacent*, τισι Hdt.4.173.

προσονειδίζω, *object as a reproach besides*, τὴν ἀταξίαν Sch.Ar.*V.* 664; π. ὡς.. J.*BJ*2.2.5:—Pass., ib.2.16.4.

προσονομ-άζω, *call by a name*, θεοὺς π. σφέας ἀπὸ.. *give* them *the name* θεοί, Hdt.2.52; αἰθέρα π. τὸν ἀνωτάτω τόπον Arist.*Cael.*270ᵇ22; νεὼν π. Διὸς Ὀλυμπίου Lxx 2*Ma.*6.2; ὃν Ἀσφάλειον καὶ Γαιήοχον προσονομάζομεν Plu.*Thes.*36, cf. *OGI*56.22 (Canopus, iii B.C.), 90.39 (Rosetta, ii B.C., both Pass.); Dor. **ποτονομάζω,** -άζοντας Ἀλκεσίππεια *calling* the games A., *SIG*631.5 (Delph., ii B.C.):—Aeol. Pass., εὐεργέταν **προσονῠμάσδεσθαι** *IGRom.*4.1302.7 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.). 2. Pass., *to be surnamed*, Σαρᾶτος Ζωΐλου προσωνομασμένου Ἀμόϊτος *POxy.*1648.68 (ii A.D.). **-ᾰσία,** ἡ, *naming, appellation*, D.L. 7.108; Aeol. **προσονῠμᾰσία** *IGRom.*4.1302.17 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.). **-αστέον,** *one must apply the name*, λάρκους τούτοις Poll.10.111.

προσοπτάζω, v. ποτοπτάζω.

προσοπτάω, *bake in addition*, *PCair.Zen.*742.23 (iii B.C., Pass.).

προσοπτέον, *one must look for*, τι Hp. *de Arte* 11.

προσοπτίλλω, v. ποτοπτίλλω.

προσοράω, fut. **-όψομαι** S.*Ant.*764: Dor. **ποθόρημι** Theoc.6.22 (vv.ll. ποθορῶμαι, -ῆμαι, but prob. ποθορῷμι), inf. ποθορῆν *AP*9.604 (Noss.):—*look at, behold*, Mimn.1.8, Xenoph.2.6, S.l.c., *El.*381, Pl.*Phdr.*250e; προσορῶσα δόμοισι βλάβαν S.*Tr.*842 (lyr.); cf. προσείδον:—Med., προσορωμένα Id.*OC*244 (lyr.).

προσοργίζομαι, Pass., *to be angry at*, J.*BJ*2.14.6 (v.l.), Plu.2.13d.

προσορέγω, *reach* a thing *to*, ἡμῖν [ἄρτον] Crates *Ep.*34.3:—Med., *hold out as an inducement*, τινι Hdt.7.6.

προσορέω, (ὅρος) *border on*, οἱ προσοροῦντες τῇ Μακεδονίᾳ Θρᾷκες Plb.10.41.4; τὰ προσοροῦντα [τῇ Χερσονήσῳ] τῆς Εὐρώπης Id.21.46.9.

πρόσορθρος, *ον, towards morning*: Dor. τὸ πότορθρον, as Adv., Theoc.5.126, cf. Erinn. in *PSI*9.1090.48+8 (p. xii).

προσορίζω, *include within boundaries, add to a dominion*, etc., D.S. 2.3; αὐλὴν τῷ μνημείῳ *SIG*1232.6 (Asia Minor, i A.D.):—Med., *add to one's dominion*, τὴν γῆν π. τῇ σφετέρᾳ Paus.2.36.5:—Pass., *οἱ προσοριζόμενοι αὐτοῖς* Str.4.2.1, cf. *OGI*229.101 (Smyrna, iii B.C.), *POxy.*918 ii 17 (ii A.D.). 2. *determine* or *fix*, χρόνον πένθους ὀλίγον Plu.*Lyc.*27:—Med. with fut. Att. **-ιοῦμαι,** *determine* or *define besides*, Arist.*Ph.*252ª27, *Rh.*1407ᵇ5:—Pass., ὁ -όμενος χρόνος *PSI* 10.1160.18 (i B.C.). 3. Med. as Att. law-term, προσωρίσατο τὴν οἰκίαν δισχιλίων *he* (sc. the mortgagee) *had* the house *marked with stones* (v. ὅρος II) *as well* to the amount of 2000 drachmae, D.31.4. II. intr., *to be adjacent*, τῇ Συρίᾳ D.S.2.50.

προσορμ-έω, *come to anchor at*, τῇ Πεπαρήθῳ Plb.10.42.1; εἰς Μέμφιν *UPZ*81 ii 7 (ii B.C.): abs., *PGoodsp.Cair.*11.4 (iv A.D.). **-ίζω,** *bring* a ship *to anchor at* or *near*, Κνίδῳ προσορμίσαι (sc. τὴν ναῦν) Luc. *Am.*11, cf. *PTeb.*802.11 (ii B.C.); π. τοῖς αἰγιαλοῖς Iamb.*VP*3.14; πρὸς τὴν Σιφνίων χώραν *IG*12(5).653.12 (Syros, perh. i B.C.):—in early writers only Med., *come to anchor near* a place, ἔα τὰς νέας πρὸς τὴν Δῆλον προσορμίζεσθαι Hdt.6.97; πρὸς τούτους (sc. λιμένας) μὴ προσορμίζου D.25.84; ποῖ οὖν προσορμιούμεθα; Id.4.44; προσορμισάμενος τῇ Σαμοθρᾴκῃ Plu.*Aem.*26:—later in Pass., προσορμισθεὶς τῷ αἰγιαλῷ Arr.*An.*6.20.4, cf. Plu.2.601f; τῇ Νάξῳ προσωρμίσθη Ael.*VH*8.5, cf. *Ev.Marc.*6.53: metaph., π. τοῖς μύθοις Philostr.*Her.*11; εὐγένειαι π. τοῖς φαυλοτάτοις Ph.2.38 (nisi leg. προσοριζ-). **-ῐσις,** εως, ἡ, *coming to anchor* or *to land*, Th.4.10. **-ισμός,** ὁ, = foreg., Sch. Il.1.434. **-ιστήριον,** τό, *anchorage*, Hsch. s.v. ἐπήνιον. **-ος,** ὁ, = foreg., Str.14.3.8.

πρόσορος, *ον*, Ion. **πρόσουρος** Hdt. (v. infr.), once in S., *Ph.*691:—*adjoining, bordering on*, Αἰγύπτου τὰ πρόσουρα Λιβύη Hdt.2.18, cf. 3.97,102; τῇ Ἀραβίῃ, π. ἐούσῃ (sc. τῇ Αἰγύπτῳ) Id.2.12; X. in Att. form, τὰ πρόσορα *Cyr.*6.1.17, cf. D.C.36.53, Poll.1.177, etc.:—in S. l.c., ἵν' αὐτὸς ἦν πρόσουρος οὐκ ἔχων βάσιν, πρόσουρον shd. be read.

προσορχέομαι, *dance to*, Luc.*Cal.*16; π. τοῖς λόγοις *to* the words, Plu.2.46b.

προσοσφραίνω, *give to smell*, τινά τι *Gp.*19.2.17.

προσουδίζω, (οὖδας) *dash against* or *to the ground*, τὸ παιδίον Hdt. 5.92.γ′, cf. E.*IA*1151 (Scaliger for προσουρ-), Plu.*Galb.*26, Procop. *Goth.*4.29, al.:—Pass., π. ὑπὸ τοῦ Κύκλωπος Plu.2.506b, cf. D.C.72.13.

προσουρέω, *make water upon*, προσεούρουν [τινί] D.54.4, cf. Arist. *Mir.*845ª33, Thphr.*Fr.*175: metaph., π. τῇ τραγῳδίᾳ *trifle with* it, Ar. *Ra.*95, cf. Porph.*Abst.*3.14.

πρόσουρος, v. πρόσορος.

προσουσία, ἡ, perhaps = συνουσία, name of a comedy by Eubulus, Ath.7.301a.

προσοφείλω, *owe besides* or *still*, ἔτι πολλά Th.7.48; διακόσια τάλαντα Plu.*Alex.*15; π. σοι ἄλλας χάριτας X.*Cyr.*3.2.16, cf. D.3.31, 23.89, *IG*2².1623.54; τὸ λοιπὸν ὃ προσοφείλεις μοι *PHib.*1.63.14 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen.*150.17 (iii B.C.), *OGI*90.13 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), etc.: abs., προσοφείλοντας ἡμᾶς ἐνέγραψεν D.27.38 (divisim):—Pass., *to be still owing*, ὁ προσοφειλόμενος μισθός Th.8.45, cf. *SIG*410.18 (Erythrae, iii B.C.); ἡ ἔχθρη ἡ προσοφειλομένη ἐς Ἀθηναίους ἐκ τῶν Αἰγινητέων the hatred *which was still due* from the Aeginetans to the Athenians, i.e. their ancient feud, Hdt.5.82 (v.l. for προοφ-). II. *to be behindhand*, Plb.38.8.6.

προσοφθαλμιάω, *look with aching eyes at*, ταῖς μεγάλαις οὐσίαις Ph. 2.560.

προσοφλισκάνω, fut. *-οφλήσω* Arist.*EN*1124^{b}11 : 2 aor. *-ὤφλον* D.35.46, etc. ; 1 aor. *προσοφλῆσαι* Alciphr.3.26 :—*owe besides*, *πεντακοσίας δραχμάς, ἃς προσῶφλεν* D.58.19 : abs., *incur a debt*, Arist. l.c. 2. as law-term, *lose one's suit and incur a penalty besides*, *π. τὰ ἐπιτίμια* D. 35.46; *τὴν ἐπωβελίαν* Id.45.6, Aeschin.1.163 ; *χιλίας* (sc. *δραχμάς*) D.23.80 : abs., *στρατηγήσας προσῶφλε was fined* in his office of *στρατηγός*, Antiph.204.5. 3. generally, *incur besides*, *π. αἰσχύνην* D.5.5,8.12 ; *ἀνελευθερίαν τῇ κακοηθείᾳ π. get a character for* meanness *in addition to..*, Plu.2.856c, cf. 43c ; *γέλωτα* Alciphr. l.c. ; *π. τὸν λεγόμενον ἰχθύων βίον deserve to be said* to live like fish, Plb. 15.20.3.

προσοχή, ἡ, *attention*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.41, Lxx*Si.Prol.*13, *BMus. Inscr.*888 (Halic., ii B.C.), *PTeb.*27.78 (ii B.C.), D.H.6.85, Hierocl. p.25A., Epict.*Ench.*33.6, D.Chr.34.27, Plu.2.514e, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.* 53 ; *π. νόμων* Lxx *Wi.*6.18, cf. Ph.1.474 ; *π. ἀκροατοῦ τῷ λέγοντι* Id. 2.342 ; *diligence*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc.*21.20 ; *care*, Leonid.ap.Aët. 15.5, Sor.2.86. 2. *soberness*, Suid. s. v. *νηφαλισμός*. II. *putting to land*, Iamb.*VP*3.16.

προσοχθ-ίζω, fut. *-ιῶ* (cf. sq.), *to be wroth with*, *τινι* Lxx*Ps.*94(95). 10 ; *οὐ μὴ προσοχθίσῃ ὑμῖν* (v. l. *ὑμᾶς*) *ἡ γῆ* ib.*Le.*20.22 ; *προσώχθικα τῇ ζωῇ μου* I *am weary* of.., ib.*Ge.*27.46. 2. Pass., *to be treated with contumely*, ib.2*Ki.*1.21. **-ισμα,** *ατος, τό, object of wrath, offence*, ib.4*Ki.*23.13 ; *προσοχθίσματι προσοχθιεῖς* ib.*De.*7. 26. **-ισμός,** *ὁ, offence*, Hsch.

προσοχλέω, *annoy* or *vex besides*, Ath.5.180a.

πρόσοχος, *ον,* (*προσέχω*) *attentive*, *Gloss.*

προσοχῠρόω, *strengthen besides* or *still more*, Lxx 1*Ma.*13.48,52, Sch.Th.4.9.

προσόψημα, *ατος, τό, anything eaten with* or *besides* the regular meal, mostly pl., D.S.2.59, Ph.2.483, Dsc.1.84,107, Ath.4.162c, 7. 276e, Sch.Ar.*V.*962 (v. l. *προσέψημα*).

προσοψίδιον, *τό,* and **προσόψιον,** *τό,* = *faciale*, *Gloss.*

προσόψιος, *ον, full in view, πάγος* v. l. in S.*OC*1600.

πρόσοψις, *εως, ἡ, appearance, aspect, ἀνδρὸς αἰδοίου* Pi.*P.*4.29 (s.v.l.), cf. Thphr.*HP*7.6.4 : periphr., *σὴν π. εἰσιδεῖν* thy *presence*, thy *person*, thy*self*, S.*Aj.*70, cf. *El.*1286 (lyr.), E.*Or.*952 ; *ὦ φιλτάτη π.* Id.*Hel.* 636 (lyr.) ; *νεκρὰν πρόσοψιν..τέκνου*, i.e. *τέκνον τεθνηκός*, *Epigr.Gr.* 376.8 (Phrygia, ii A.D.). II. *seeing, beholding*, E.*Or.*1021 ; *εἰς πρόσοψίν τινος ἐλθών* Id.*Andr.*685 ; *μὴ ἔχων τὴν π. τῶν πολεμίων ἐκ πολλοῦ* Th.2.89 ; *ἐκ πρώτης π.* Luc.*Anach.*29, cf. Corn.*ND*25 ; *sight*, *καταπληκτικὴ π.* Plb.3.114.4. III. *look-out, opening*, dub. in Arist. *Pr.*940^{a}12.

προσοψωνέω, *add to the dishes already mentioned*, Ath.8.331c.

προσπάθ-εια [ă], *ἡ, passionate attachment, πρός τι γένος ἀκρασίας* Dicaearch.1.10 ; defined as *ἐπιθυμία δεδουλωμένη*, Andronic. Rhod. p.572M. ; written **προσπαθία,** Phld.*D.*1.14 (pl.) ; *ἄνευ προσκλίσεως καὶ προσπαθείας* S.E.*P.*1.230 ; *γενομένους ἐν π.* Heraclit.*Incred.*16 ; *προσπαθείας* (*ἕνεκα*) Zos.Alch.p.118B. II. in later Philos., *clinging* of the soul to the body and its passions, Porph.*Sent.*28 ; *ἡ πρὸς τὸ σῶμα π.* ib.29 ; *ἡ θνητὴ π.* Hierocl.*in CA*3 p.425 M., cf. M.Ant. 12.3. **-έω,** *feel passionate love for, πρὸς ἄλλην χώραν* Arr.*Epict.*3. 24.82, cf. Ph.2.48 (s.v.l.) ; *τινι* Arr.*Epict.*4.1.77, cf. M.Ant.5.1 ; *to be affected by contact with, become susceptible to, τῇ ὕλῃ* Dam.*Pr.* 414. **-ής,** *ές,* (*πάθος*) *impressionable*, Plot.4.3.11 ; *warmly attached*, *τὸ παρ' ἡμῶν π.* our *affection* for them, Hierocl. *in CA*11 p.443 M., cf. Sch.Pi.*P.*2.165. Adv. *-θῶς, λουτροῖς π. ἔχειν* Eust.18.41 : Comp. *-έστερον* Pythag.*Ep.*5.5 (Theano). II. Adv. *-θῶς with prejudice*, *ἱστορεῖν* Gal.1.146.

προσπαίζω, fut. *-παίξομαι* App.*BC*4.118 : aor. *προσέπαισα* Pl. *Euthd.*283b, Alciphr.3.65 ; also *προσέπαιξα* ib.5, Plu.*Caes.*63 :—*play* or *sport with*, *τινι* X.*Mem.*3.1.4, Pl.*Euthd.*278b ; of a partridge, Porph.*Abst.*3.4 : metaph., *προσπαίζουσα τοῖς ὤμοις κόμη playing over*, Poll.2.25. 2. abs., *sport, jest, π. ἐν λόγοις* Pl.*Phdr.*262d, cf. *Lg.* 653e, 804b ; opp. *σπουδάζειν*, Id.*Euthd.*283b. 3. *laugh at, make fun* or *sport of*, *τινι* Men.*Epit.*182, Plu.2.197d, *Caes.*63 ; *satirize*, *τινι* D.L.4.61, 7.164 :—Med., App. l.c. II. c. acc., *θεοὺς π. sing to* the gods, *sing in* their *praise* or *honour*, Pl.*Epin.*980b : c. dupl. acc., *ὕμνον προσεπαίσαμεν..τὸν..Ἔρωτα sang* a hymn *in praise of* Eros, Id. *Phdr.*265c. 2. *banter, τοὺς ῥήτορας* Id.*Mx.*235c, cf. *Euthd.*285a ; *π. τὸν κύνα, τὸν ἄρκτον, tantalize*, Luc.*Dom.*24, Ael.*NA*4.45.

πρόσπαιος, *ον,* (*παίω*) *striking upon* : hence, *sudden, fresh, εἰ π. μὴ τύχοι κακά* A.*Ag.*347, cf. Lyc.211 ; *ἐκ π. τινὸς τύχης* Plb.6.43.3 : *ἐκ προσπαίου* as Adv., *suddenly, newly*, Arist.*EN*1166^{b}35 ; neut. *πρόσπαιον* as Adv., S.*Ichn.*119, Nic.*Th.*690. Regul. Adv. *-ως* Arist.*EN*1167^{a}2.

προσπαιστέον, *one must amuse oneself with, τούτοις* Plu.2.710e.

προσπαίω, = *προσπίπτω*, Sch.A.*Pr.*885 ; dub. in S.*Fr.*335.

προσπάλαίω, *wrestle* or *struggle with*, *τινι* Pi.*I.*4.53, Pl.*Tht.*162b, *Alc.*1.107e, al. ; *Ἄτλας οὐρανῷ π.* Pi.*P.*4.290 ; *κὴρ π. ψυχῇ* Ph.1.654 : metaph., *ἐν τοῖς λόγοις π.* Pl.*Tht.*169b ; *π. σφαίρᾳ take wrestling exercise* with a ball, Plu.2.793b ; *πολλοῖς χρέεσιν π. wrestle* with debts, *PSI*1.76.6 (vi A.D.).

προσπάλλομαι, Med., gloss on *πῆλε δὲ χεῖρας*, Sch.A.R.2.45.

Πρόσπαλτα, *τά,* name of a deme in the *φυλὴ Ἀκαμαντίς*, loc. *Προσπαλτοῖ* Is.11.44 : **Προσπάλτιος,** *an inhabitant of P.*, *IG*1^{2}.245.153, etc. ; *Προσπάλτιοι, οἱ,* name of a play by Eupolis.

Προσπαλτόθεν, Adv. *from Prospalta*, D.43.64.

προσπαραβάλλομαι, Med., *dish up as well*, metaph., *λόγους* prob. in Plu.2.575e :—Pass., *to be put by* the table *besides*, *δύο ἄλλαι π. κλῖναι* Id.*Cleom.*13.

προσπαραγγέλλω, *order* or *enjoin besides*, D.C.56.25.

προσπαρα-γράφω [*γρᾰ*], *write besides, add*, Pl.*Phdr.*257e, D.39.9, 52.4, *PPetr.*3p.267 (iii B.C.). **-δείκνῡμι,** *point out as belonging to, τί τινος PFlor.*56.14 (iii A.D.). **-δίδωμι,** *hand over besides*, *IG*2^{2}. 1640.9, 7.3498.28 (Oropus).

προσπαρ-αινέω, *encourage* or *exhort besides*, D.C.62.8. **-αιρέομαι,** Med., *take away besides*, Id.46.40.

προσπαρα-κᾰλέω, *call in besides, invite, τοὺς ξυμμάχους* Th.1. 67, cf. 2.68, 8.98, Luc.*Pseudol.*2. 2. *exhort besides, τινὰς εἶναι ἑτοίμους* Plb.3.64.11 ; *Νίκωνα περὶ τῆς λογείας PTeb.*58.54 (ii B.C.). **-κειμαι,** Pass., *to be attached* or *appended*, Antig.*Mir.*15, Jul.*Gal.*290c ; of landed property, *to be adjacent*, *PFlor.*50.72 (iii A.D.), etc. **-κελεύομαι,** *exhort besides*, J.*AJ*7.9.7. **-λαμβάνω,** *employ as well*, *Παῆσιν PCair.Zen.*500.4 (iii B.C.) ; *take besides*, D.C. 42.58, Iamb.*Myst.*8.4 ; *include*, Dsc.1 *Praef.*6 ; *ἡ ἔννοια τὴν οὐσίαν οὐ.. π.* Plot.6.8.7 :—Pass., *to be employed as well*, Sor.1.26. **-ληπτέον,** *one must include*, Heph.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).158, Vett.Val.302. 31. **-ληψις,** *εως, ἡ, taking besides, ἑτέρου* Ph.1.485. II. Gramm., = *παραγωγὴ* III. 2, Diom.p.441 K. **-μένω,** *abide by*, Aesop. 337, *Cod.Just.*12.37.19.3. **-μῡθέομαι,** Med., *urge* or *exhort besides*, *SIG*762.28 (Dionysopolis, i B.C.) :—Pass., *to be argued, urged besides*, Ptol.*Phas.*p.13H. **-μῡθητέον,** *one must urge besides*, Id. *Judic.*p.7B. **-πήγνῡμι,** *fix beside in addition*, *χάρακας Gp.*4.12. 18. **-σκευάζω,** *prepare besides, ἑτέραν δύναμιν* D.8.19, etc. :—Med., *prepare for oneself besides, ὁρμητήρια* Id.19.326. **-τίθημι,** *append, attach*, Antig.*Mir.*15 ; [*ἄρθροις*] *διάρθρωσιν* Gal.*UP*2.17 ; *add, ἄρτον ταῖς ἑορταῖς* Ath.4.137e, etc. ; *put before one besides*, Plb.3. 99.7. **-τρώγω,** *gnaw at the side besides* : metaph., *nibble at one's reputation* or *depreciate besides*, D.L.2.107. **-φύομαι,** Pass. with pf. Act. *-πέφῡκα, to be attached at the side*, Sor.1.12. **-χωρέω,** *give up as well*, *POxy.*271.14 (i A.D.).

προσπάρ-ειμι, *to be present with besides*, Petos.ap.Vett.Val.124. 10. **-εισέρχομαι,** *come in besides*, Eun.*VS* p.476B. **-εμβάλλω,** *throw in besides*, Ulp.ad D.20.167. **-έχω,** *furnish, supply besides*, *Ἀρκάσι ναῦς* Th.1.9, cf. D.C.56.40 :—Med., Pl.*R.*437e, *Lg.* 808c. II. *cause besides*, *βλάβας* Hp.*Art.*47. **-ίσταμαι,** Med., *bring to one's side, subdue besides*, D.C.50.12 (nisi leg. *προπ-*). 2. *put in one's mind, excite besides, τόλμαν τινί* J.*AJ*19.1.10. II. intr., *προσπαρέστη τινὶ νομίζειν it came into* his *mind*, prob. in D.C. *Fr.*102.9. **-οινέω,** *add a further indignity*, Philostr.*Im.*2. 23. **-οξύνω,** pf. *-ώξυγκα* D.C.37.29 :—*cause additional pain* or *inflammation*, Hp.*Acut.*16 : metaph., *provoke besides*, Str.14.2.24, Plu.*Alex.*52, D.C. l.c. **-ορμάω,** *incite besides*, J.*AJ*7.14.10.

προσπασσᾰλεύω, Att. **προσπαττ-,** *nail fast to, σε τῷδε..πάγῳ* A.*Pr.*20 ; [*ἐμβάδια*] *πρὸς τὸ μέτωπον ὥσπερ κοτίνῳ* Ar.*Pl.*943 ; but in Hdt.9.120, *σανίδα* (or *σανίδας*) *προσπασσαλεύσαντες* (sc. *αὐτῷ*) (nisi leg. *σανίδι*) :—Pass., *προσπεπατταλευμένον γράφουσι τὸν Προμηθέα πρὸς ταῖς πέτραις* Men.535.1 ; *τὴν Ἀνδρομέδαν ἐπί τινος πέτρας.. προσπεπ.* Luc.*DMar.*14.3 : metaph., *ἀχανής, προσπεπατταλευμένος, ἄφωνος fixed to the spot*, Hegesipp.Com.1.25. II. *nail up* or *hang upon a peg*, *τὸν τρίποδα* Hdt.1.144 :—Pass., Cratin.164.

προσπασσᾰλόω, Att. **προσπαττ-,** = foreg. II, Thphr.*Char.*21.7.

προσ-πάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** aor. *προσέπᾰσα* Lxx *To.*11.11 :—*sprinkle upon*, *τί τινι* Antyll.ap.Orib.7.21.6, cf. Lxx l.c., Dsc.1.52, Sch.Nic. *Al.*563. **-παστέον,** *one must sprinkle upon*, *ἄλευρον* Gal.11.318.

προσπάσχω, *experience in addition*, Pl.*Phd.*74a ; *suffer as well*, *μείζω τῶν πρότερον* Aristid.1.156J., cf. Lib.*Or.*12.74 ; *to be further affected*, *τῇ ψυχῇ περί τινων* Isoc.10.55. II. *to be devoted* or *addicted to, feel affection for*, c. dat., Plu.2.514a, *Sert.*26, Luc.*Dem.Enc.*40 ; *τῷ καλῷ* Cic.*Att.*2.19.1 ; *ᾧ προσπέπονθε* Phld.*Lib.*p.6O. ; [*τῷ θεῷ*] *μόνῳ* Arr.*Epict.*2.16.46 ; *ταῖς κατὰ θάλασσαν ἐργασίαις* Dicaearch.1.24 : abs., Macho 2.2 ; *τὸ προσπεπονθός that which has an affinity with* a thing, Plu.2.499e (s.v.l.).

προ-σπάω, in Med., *draw on, εἰς τὸν..ἀγῶνα* D.S.18.46.

πρόσπεινος, *ον,* (*πεῖνα*) *hungry*, Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7.33, *Act.Ap.* 10.10.

προσπειράζω, *make an attempt besides*, *Gloss.*

προσπελ-άζω, *cause to approach, bring near to, νέα μέν μοι κατέαξε.. ἄκρῃ προσπελάσας having driven* her *against* the headland, Od.9.285 : —Pass. *προσπελασθείς* is f.l. for *πατρὸς πελ.* in S.*OT*1101 (lyr.). 2. *π. τὴν ἀφήν apply* touch, Marcellin.*Puls.*130. II. intr., *approach*, *τινι* Pl.*Smp.*206d, D.S.15.42, etc. ; *associate with*, Phld.*Ir.*p.47 W. ; also of hostile *approach*, Aen.Tact.22.12, 39.6 ; *deal with*, in argument, Gal.18(1).278 ; *visit, τοῖς αὐτοφυέσι..ὕδασιν* Alex.Trall. 8.2. **-ᾰσις,** *εως, ἡ, bringing* or *coming near*, *Gloss.* **-άτης** [ᾰ], *ου, ὁ,* = *πελάτης*, Theopomp.Hist.39(*b*).

προσπέμπω, *send to*, esp. of messengers or envoys, *φίλους* Ar.*Eq.* 473 ; *κήρυκα* Th.7.3 ; *π. τινά τινι send* or *conduct* one person *to* another, *αὐτὸν δεῦρο προσπέμψας ἐμοί* S.*OC*1349, cf. 1101, Th.1.53, X.*Cyr.*8.5.18 : simply, c. dat., *send* to one (sc. *ἄγγελον*), Th.7.35, D. 19.167, etc. ; *π. τινὶ ἵνα..* Arr.*Epict.*1.2.19 ; also *π. λόγους ἔς τινας* Th.8.47 : abs., Hdt.9.108 ; *ἐς Ὀλυνθον* Th.2.79.

προσπεποιημένως, *dissimulanter*, *Gloss.*

προσπέρδομαι, with aor. 2 Act. *-έπαρδον, break wind at*, *τινι* Ar.*Ra.* 1074, Sosip.1.12, Damox.2.39.

προσπεριβάλλω, *put round besides*, of a bandage, Hp.*Fract.*20 ; *περιτείχισμα τῇ πόλει* Th.5.2 : metaph., *ὄγκον τοῖς νοήμασι* Ph.1.1 : —Med., *νεὼς αὐταῖς* (sc. *εἰκόσι*) Id.2.181 : also, *throw* or *draw round oneself*, *τείχη* Isoc.9.47 ; *τὸν πεζὸν στρατὸν ταῖς ναυσὶ π.* the land army

in addition to the ships, Plu.*Them.*7, cf. *Cat.Ma.*13 (Act.); *surround oneself with fresh acquisitions*, D.4.9, Paus.1.10.1; **π.** πλείονα μολυσμόν Plu.2.831a:—Pass., *to be drawn round*, στρατοπέδῳ ἐρύματος προσπεριβαλλομένου Th.8.40. 2. Pass., κῆπον ἐνὶ περιβόλῳ προσπεριβεβλημένοι *having also* a garden *surrounded* by one fence, Pl.*Criti.* 112b; *to be included in a bandage*, Hp.*Fract.*48. **-γίγνομαι**, *accrue as additional advantage*, D.20.33, Plu.*Ages.*32. **-ειλέω**, *wrap round besides*, Sor.1.50 (Pass.). **-εργάζομαι**, *busy oneself still further, inquire curiously*, Ph.1.12, 2.88, D.C.44.35, etc.; *interfere with the course of nature*, Gal.12.665. **-κειμαι**, *envelope besides*, Orib.*Fr.* 114. **-κόπτω**, *wheedle one out of in addition*, τριακοσίας δραχμάς Hyp.*Ath.*2. **-λαμβάνω**, *embrace* or *include besides*, D.24.44, al., Ph.1.1 (v.l.), Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.13; **π.** τινὰ ταῖς συνθήκαις Plb.3.24.1; **π.** τι τῷ νῷ Id.5.32.3. **-οδεύω**, *survey and describe besides*, Str.10.5.14. **-ορίζομαι**, Med., *include with besides*, ἔννοιαν τῷ ἐπαίνῳ Longin.28.3. **-ποιέω**, *lay by* or *save besides*, D.27.60.

προσπερμεία, ἡ, *ritual sprinkling with corn-seed*, *Abh.Berl.Akad.* 1928(6).21 (Cos, iii B.C.).

προσπερονάω, (περόνη) *fasten* or *attach by means of a pin*: generally, *fasten on*, ψυχὴν πρὸς τὸ σῶμα Pl.*Phd.*83d; *nail up*, καρκίνους Thphr.*HP*2.8.3; εἰς τὴν στοὴν Ἀρχ. Δελτ.11.23 (Chios, iv B.C.):—Pass., ἄρτοι προσπεπερονημένοι πρὸς τοῖς κρέασι X.*An.*7.3.21.

προσπέτᾶμαι, = sq., Arist.*HA*629a35: aor. part. προσπετασθέντες D.H.4.63.

προσπέτομαι, fut. **-πτήσομαι**: aor. **-επτάμην** [ᾰ], but poet. also with aor. Act. προσέπτην (v. infr.):—*fly to* or *towards*, πόθεν προσέπτανθ' (-έπτονθ' Dawes) οἱ βομβαύλιοι; Ar.*Ach.*865; πρός τι Arist. *HA*593a8; ἐάν τίς σοι φίλος ὥσπερ μυῖα πρόσπτηται X.*Mem.*3.11.5. II. generally, *come upon* one *suddenly*, *come over* one, ὀδμὰ προσέπτα μ' ἀφεγγής A.*Pr.*115 (lyr.); μέλος προσέπτα μοι music *stole over* my sense, ib.555 (lyr.); of evil, misfortune, etc., τίς.. ἀρχὴ τοῦ κακοῦ προσέπτατο; S.*Aj.*282, cf. A.*Pr.*644, E.*Alc.*421.

προσπεύθομαι, poet. for προσπυνθάνομαι, S.*OC*122 (lyr.).

προσπεφῡκότως, Adv. *clinging to*, *EM*132.53.

πρόσπηγμα, ατος, τό, *that which gathers and hardens on a place*, Hp.*Prorrh.*2.23 (pl.). II. *part of a ship*, Hsch. (pl.).

προσπήγνῡμι, fut. **-πήξω** (προσπήξομαι is f. l. for **-πτύξομαι** in Hsch.):—*fix to* or *on*, τινί [τι] E.*Fr.*679, etc.; τι πρός τι D.C.40.9; ἥλοις [τὸν ἀκινάκην] τῷ κολεῷ προσέπηξε Id.63.2: abs., *crucify*, *Act. Ap.*2.23:—Pass. with pf. Act. **-πέπηγα**, *to be fixed on*, Heliod.ap. Orib.49.4.72; περί τι D.C.45.17; ἰχθῦς **-πεπηγὼς** τῷ ἀγκίστρῳ Aristaenet.1.7.

προσπηδάω, fut. **-ήσομαι** Alex.124.16:—*leap against* or *upon*, πρὸς ἑστίαν And.2.15; ἀτμὸς.. **π.** ταῖς ῥισίν Alex. l.c.; μοι *PEnteux.*75.5 (iii B.C.), cf. *PPetr.*3 pp.57, 65 (iii B.C.); ἐπί τι Arr.*Epict.*1.2.32: abs., D.C.76.4; δόξα **π.** *sprang up suddenly*, App.*BC*2.45.

προσπηλόω, *close with clay*, [χύτραν] Cyran.99.

προσπήσσω, late collat. form of προσπήγνυμι, Artem.1.74 (Pass.), *Gloss.*

προσπηχύνομαι, Med., *take in one's arms* or *embrace besides*, Call. *Jov.*46; also **ποτιπηχ-**, Rhian.72.3 (tm.).

προσπῐ́εζω, also **-πῐεζέω** Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.14:—*press besides*, τι Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)59; *press against*, τοὺς ὀδόντας Archig.ap.Gal.12.860:—Pass., προσπεπιεσμένη *tight*, of a bandage, Heliod.ap.Orib.47.14.7. 2. **π.** τι πρός τι *press to* or *upon*, Arist.*HA*526a23:—Pass., Ph.2.400.

προσπικραίνω, in Pass., *become angry with*, c. dat., *PEnteux.*84.9 (iii B.C.), *PLille* 7.9 (iii B.C.).

προσπίλνᾰμαι, Pass., *approach*, νήσῳ Od.13.95.

προσπῑλόω, = προσπιέζω 2, c. dat., Sch.D.T.p.43 H. (Pass.).

προσπίνω [ῑ], *drink besides* or *afterwards*, D.C.75.2.

προσπῐ́πίσκω, *give to drink besides*, Hp.*Morb.*2.48, 66.

προσπιπράσκω, pf. inf. Pass. **-πεπρᾶσθαι**, *sell besides* or *at the same time*, Poll.7.13.

προσπίπτω, Dor. **ποτιπίπτω** Archyt.1: fut. **-πεσοῦμαι** E.*Alc.*350: for ποτιπεπτηυῖαι, v. προσπτήσσω:—*fall upon*, *strike against*, ἔς τι v.l. in S.*Ant.*855; τινι X.*Eq.*7.6, etc.; πρός τι Arist.*Aud.*800a2, al.; *fall against*, as a mound against a wall, Th.2.75; but πρὸς τὸ οὖς προσπίπτων is dub.l. in Thphr.*Char.*2.10 (προσκύπτων cj. Valckenaer). 2. *fall upon*, *attack*, *assault*, πόλεσιν, ὁπλίταις, Th.1.5, X.*HG*3.2.3, etc.: abs., Th.3.30, 103, X.*Cyr.*7.1.38. 3. simply, *run to*, Hdt.2.2, X. *Cyr.*1.4.4. 4. *fall upon*, *embrace*, τινι E. l.c., *IA*1191: hence, **π.** τινί *join the party of* another, X.*HG*7.1.42; also, *fasten on*, in argument, τῇ διαφορᾷ Phld.*Sign.*36. 5. *fall in with*, *meet with*, *encounter*, μὴ λάθῃ με προσπεσών S.*Ph.*46, cf. 156 (lyr.), Pl.*Phdr.* 270a: c. dat. rei, Id.*Tht.*154b; *fall in with*, δυστυχεστάτῳ κλήρῳ E. *Tr.*291 (lyr.); αἰσχρᾷ ἐπιθυμίᾳ X.*Ap.*30; μεγίσταις ἡδοναῖς Pl.*Lg.* 637a; δήγματι to be bitten, Ael.*NA*6.51: c. acc., μείζω βροτείας **π.** ὁμιλίας E.*Hipp.*19: with a Prep., πρὸς τὰς τῶν φυλάκων ψυχάς Pl.*Lg.* 906b; εἰς βράχεα, πρὸς τὰ κοινά, Plb.1.39.3, Plu.2.788c. II. of things, 1. of events, accidents, etc., *come suddenly upon*, *befall* one, τινι E.*Med.*225, *IT*1229 (troch.), Antipho 3.3.8, Pl.*Cra.*396d; τὰ προσπίπτονθ' ἡμῖν δείματα Id.*Lg.*791c, etc.: abs., ἄτην προσπεσοῦσαν ἐνεῖκαι Hdt.1.32; αἱ συμφοραὶ προσπίπτουσαι misfortunes *by befalling*, Id.7.46, cf. Isoc.*Ep.*5.4; αἱ **π.** χρεῖαι *PCair.Zen.*31.7 (iii B.C.); αἱ **π.** τύχαι Th.1.84; τὰ προσπεσόντα E.*Fr.*505; γενναίως φέρειν τὰ προσπίπτοντα Stob.4.44 tit.; οἱ τὰ **π.** κρίναντες χρηματισταί *PPetr.*3 p.53 (iii B.C.); ἡ **π.** ἐπιθυμία Pl.*R.*561c; πρὸς τὰ προσπίπτοντα according to *circumstances*, Arist.*Pol.*1286a11; οἱ προσπίπτοντες κίνδυνοι Hyp.*Fr.*117; τὰ **π.** εἰς τὸν ἀνθρώπινον βίον Id.*Epit.*43; ὅ τι ἂν προσπέσῃ ἰχθύδιον Arist. *HA*590a27, cf. *PCair.Zen.*186.15 (iii B.C.); προσπεσούσης μοι τῆς.. ἐπιστολῆς *when* the letter *came to hand*, *PStrassb.*111.2 (iii B.C.), cf. *PPetr.*3 p.71 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*240.9 (iii B.C.). 2. of expenses, *to be incurred*, Th.7.28, *PCair.Zen.*60.3 (iii B.C.). 3. of money, *to be paid in* to an account, ib.701.9 (iii B.C.), *PPetr.*3 p.290 (iii B.C.). 4. of rights and duties, etc., *pass to*, *devolve* or *fall upon*, ὅταν λειτουργία προσπέσῃ ἀπολύειν αὐτούς *PHib.*1.78.4 (iii B.C.); ὥστε μηδεμίαν ὑποψίαν ἐκείνῳ γε προσπεσεῖν *PSI*4.340.12 (iii B.C.); κληρονομίας **-πεσούσης** μοι *BGU*340.9 (iii A.D.). 5. *come to one's ears*, *be told as news*, εἴ τισιν ἀπιστότερος προσπέπτωκεν ὁ λόγος Aeschin.3.59, cf. *PSI*6.614.13 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*9.9 (ii B.C.), Plb.5.101.3, Plu.*Per.* 16, etc.; εἰς τὴν Ῥώμην Plb.9.6.1: impers., προσέπεσε *news came* that.., c. acc. et inf., Id.24.14.10, cf. 31.14.8; προσπέπτωκεν Παῶν ἀναπλεῖν Wilcken *Chr.*10 (ii B.C.); προσπεσόντων τῷ βασιλεῖ περὶ τῶν γεγονότων Lxx 2*Ma.*5.11. b. **π.** δι' ἑαυτοῦ or αὐτόθεν *to be* self-*evident*, S.E.*P.*2.168, *M.*1.300; τὰ ποτιπίπτοντα ποτὶ τὰν αἴσθησιν Archyt.1, cf. Thphr.*Sens.*5, 41. 6. *sit* or *fit closely*, of a bandage, προσπεπτωκός, opp. χαλαρόν, Hp.*Fract.*5. 7. Geom., *meet*, πόλος πρὸς ὃν αἱ γραμμαὶ προσπίπτουσιν Arist.*Mete.*376a19, cf. Archim.*Spir.* 6; of lines, *to be drawn to meet*, πρὸς κύκλον Euc.3.37; **π.** ἐπὶ.. *pass through* a point, Archim.*Spir.*14. 8. of the pulse, = ὑποπίπτω, Ruf.*Puls.*6.2; of the womb, ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα **π.** Hp.*Nat.Mul.*44, cf. *Mul.* 2.125, al. III. *fall down at* another's *feet*, *prostrate oneself*, προσπίπτων προσκυνέει τὸν ἕτερον Hdt.1.134; προσπεσὼν ἔχου S.*Aj.*1181; ἱκέτης προσπίπτω X.*Cyr.*4.6.2: c. dat., **π.** βωμοῖσι S.*Tr.*904, cf. *OC* 1157; τινὸς γόνασι E.*Or.*1332, *Andr.*860 (lyr.), etc.; προσπεσὼν αὐτῷ..ἱκέτευε Pl.*Ep.*349a; θεῶν πρὸς βρέτας Ar.*Eq.*31; πρὸς γόνυ E. *HF*79: also c. acc., **π.** βρέτη δαιμόνων A.*Th.*94 (lyr.); cf. προσπίτνω.

προσπιστεύω, *believe besides*, ἐκεῖνο, ὅτι.. Aristid.*Or.*36(48).6; ἑαυτῷ dub. in Ph.2.384.

προσπίτνω, poet. for προσπίπτω (v. πίτνω), *fall upon* a person's neck, *embrace*, τοῖς φιλτάτοις E.*El.*576; νεκρῷ Id.*Med.*1205; ἀμφὶ γενειάδα Id.*HF*1208 (lyr.). 2. *come in*, *come upon the scene*, Id.*Ph.* 1429. II. of things, *fall upon*, ἰοὶ προσπίτνοντες ὤλλυσαν A.*Pers.* 461; of passion, σοὶ φρενῶν χόλος **π.** E.*Med.*1266 (lyr.). III. *fall down to* or *before*, *supplicate*, abs., αἰτοῦ δὲ προσπίτνουσα S.*El.*453: c. dat., προσπίτνομέν σοι Id.*OC*1754 (anap.): more freq. c. acc., A. *Pers.*152 (anap.), E.*Ph.*924, *Andr.*537 (anap.), *Tr.*762; ἐμὸν γόνυ Id.*Supp.*10; μνῆμα Id.*Hel.*64; προσπίτνω σε γόνασι S.*Ph.*485; γονυπετεῖς ἕδρας **π.** τινά *fall before* one in kneeling posture, E.*Ph.*293 (lyr.): c. inf., **π.** σε μὴ θανεῖν I *beseech* thee that I may not die, Id.*El.* 221. IV. *fall upon*, *attack*, τινα Id.*Ba.*1115.

προσπλάζω, *beat* or *knock against*, *touch*, κῦμα δέ μιν προσπλάζον ἐρύκεται Il.12.285: c. dat., [λίμνη] προσέπλαζε γενείῳ Od.11.583; γαίης..πεῖρας..ἠέρι προσπλάζον Xenoph.28.2.

προσπλάσσω, Att. **-ττω**, *form* or *mould upon*, in Pass., νεοσσιαὶ προσπεπλασμέναι ἐκ πηλοῦ πρὸς ἀποκρήμνοισι ὄρεσι nests *formed* of clay *and attached to* precipitous mountains, Hdt.3.111; *to be applied as a plaster*, Hp.*VM*15; *to be smeared upon*, prob. in Aen.Tact.22.25; *adhere to*, Alex.Trall.7.7:—Act., τέφραν προσπλάττουσι τῷ βωμῷ Plu.2.433b: metaph., τοὺς τόκους ib.831a. II. *increase*, in Pass., of the body, *increase by continued growth*, Gal.4.541: metaph., *to be added*, ποτεπλάσθη, of Berenice as a fourth Χάρις, Call.*Epigr.*52.

προσ-πλαστικός, ή, όν, *sticking on*, Dsc.5.75. **-πλαστός**, ή, όν, = foreg., Gal.17(1).902.

πρόσπλᾶτος, ον, (προσπίλναμαι) *approachable*, ξένοις A.*Pr.*716 (Elmsl. for πρόσπλαστοι).

προσπλεκ-τέον, *one must add*, *mix in*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.130, Archig.ib.6.3. **-ω**, *connect with*, τινί τινα M.Ant.10.7; *mix with* a medicine, Archig.ap.Gal.12.645:—Pass., *cling to*, *attach oneself* or *be attached to*, Plb.5.60.7, Plu.2.796b; εἴδει ἑτέρῳ Dam.*Pr.*84; in hostile sense, *attack*, τῷ Διονύσῳ Arg.1 Ar.*Ra.*; *fasten upon*, in argument, λέξει Gal.1.176; *to be mixed up with*, μυθώδη τινὰ **-πέπλεκται** τοῖς λεγομένοις Str.1.1.10; of astrological relationship, Vett.Val.119.27.

προσπλεονάζω, *to be specially frequent* or *prevalent*, ἐν θέρει Dem. Ophth.ap.Aët.7.14.

προσπλέω, fut. **-πλεύσομαι**: Ion. pres. **προσπλώω** only as v.l. in Hdt.8.6: aor. προσέπλωσα Arr.*Ind.*39.4:—*sail towards* or *against*, Hdt. l.c., 9.96, al., Th.1.47, X.*Cyr.*6.2.10, etc.; τινι *against* one, Th. 2.83; ἐν πλοίῳ **π.** D.23.78; of ships, X.*HG*6.2.33.

προσπληρόω, *fill up* or *complete* a number, ἱππέας **π.** εἰς δισχιλίους v.l. in X.*Cyr.*5.3.24, cf. *HG*1.6.3, prob. in *PCair.Zen.*421.8 (iii B.C.): esp. *man and equip* ships *besides*, *man still more* ships, Th.6.104, 7.34:—Med., ἐκ Κερκύρας ἄλλας **π.** X.*HG*5.4.66, cf. 5.1.27.

προσπλήσσω, Att. **-ττω**, *strike*, Procop.Gaz.p.171 B.: fut. **-πλήξω** Hsch.

προσπλοκ-ή, ἡ, *close embrace*, αἱ **π.** τοῦ κισσοῦ Artem.1.77, cf. Aq. *Ex.*28.32. 2. *admixture*, Alex.Trall.1.15. **-ος**, ον, θεῷ, = θεόπλοκος, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).148.

πρόσπλους, ὁ, *access by sea*, App.*BC*4.102, D.C.37.53, Hld.9.5.

προσπλωτός, ή, όν, *accessible from the sea*, i.e. *navigable*, ποταμοὶ **π.** ἀπὸ θαλάσσης Hdt.4.47, cf. 71.

προσπλώω, v. προσπλέω.

πρόσ-πνευμα, ατος, τό, *inspiration*, Plb.*Fr.*202. **-πνευσις**, εως, ἡ, *breathing on*, Plot.2.9.14 (pl.). II. *fragrance*, D.S.2.49. III. *rough breathing*, *aspiration*, Phld.*Po.*2.5, 18, Jul.*Or.*2.72a. **-πνέω**, poet. **-πνείω** Theoc.17.52: fut. **-πνεύσομαι**:—*blow* or *breathe upon*, *inspire*, ἔρωτας l.c.; τῷ σώματι ζωὴν Hierocl. *in CA*26 p.478 M.:

—Pass., *to be blown upon*, προσπνείσθω τόπος ἀπὸ βορρᾶ *Gp.*2.27.1. 2. intr., *blow to* or *over*, τόποις Thphr.*Vent.*27; ἡμῖν..π. αὖραι Luc.*Am.*12: impers., c. gen., ὡς ἡδύ μοι προσέπνευσε χοιρείων κρεῶν a sweet *savour* of pork *is wafted to* me, Ar.*Ra.*338. II. Gramm., *pronounce with the rough breathing*, A.D.*Pron.*55.23:—Pass., Id.*Synt.*141.4, Seleuc.ap.Ath.9.398b.

προ-σπογγίζω, *sponge beforehand*, Aët.9.1.

προσποθέω, *desire to know besides*, τόδε Pl.*Chrm.*174a.

προσποι-έω, *make over to*, *add* or *attach to*, π. τισὶ τὴν Κέρκυραν Th.1.55, cf. 2.2, 3.70, etc.; Λέσβον π. τῇ πόλει X.*HG*4.8.28, etc.; χάριν D.60.14, cf. Plot.6.1.21. 2. μνημείῳ κακὸν π. *do* damage *to*, *MAMA*4.27. 3. = προσποιέομαι II. 3, ὡς εἴη X.Eph.1.5. II. mostly in Med., with aor. Pass. in Plb. (v. infr. 5), D.S.15.46, 19.6:—*procure for oneself*, ξύλινον πόδα Hdt.9.37; *include in one's purview*, Plot.6.1.19, 6.3.8, 6.3.19: most freq. of persons, *attach to oneself*, *win* or *gain over*, ἑταιρηΐην Hdt.5.71, cf. 6.66, Th.4.77, etc.; τὸν δῆμον Ar.*Eq.*215; [θεούς] X.*Vect.*6.3: c.dupl. acc., φίλους π. τινάς *as* friends, Hdt.1.6; εὔνουν π. τινά E.*Hel.*1387; ὑπηκόους τὰς πόλεις Th.1.8; π. χωρίον ἐς τὴν ξυμμαχίαν Id.2.30. 2. *take to oneself what does not belong to one*, *pretend to*, *lay claim to*, c. acc., τὴν τῶν γεφυρῶν οὐ διάλυσιν Id.1.137; φήμην Aeschin.2.166; μείζω τῶν ὑπαρχόντων Arist.*EN*1127^{b}9: c.gen.partit., π. τῶν χρημάτων *claim some of*.., Ar.*Ec.*871, cf. Is.4.3,7. 3. generally, *pretend*, *affect*, ὀργήν Hdt.2.121.δ'; τὸ δεῖσθαι Isoc.1.24; π. ἔχθραν *use* it *as a pretence*, *allege*, Th.8.108; π. Ἀριστοτέλην Luc.*Pisc.*50: c. acc. part., προσποιούμενος τὸν ἡδόμενον Ph.2.531. 4. c. inf., *pretend* to do or to be, Hdt.3.2, Antipho 2.4.2, Lys.1.13; ὅσοι πολιτικοὶ π. εἶναι *profess* to be, Pl.*Grg.*519c, cf. *Alc.*1.108e, etc.; π. μὲν εἰδέναι, εἰδότες δὲ οὐδέν Id.*Ap.*23d, cf. 26e; ὅρα μὴ τούτων μὲν ἐχθρὸς ᾖς, ἐμοὶ δὲ προσποιῇ (sc. εἶναι) D.18.125; μὴ ἀποκτείνας π. (sc. ἀποκτεῖναι) Lys.13.75: aor. Pass., -ποιηθεὶς στρατεύειν D.S.19.6: c. inf. fut., *make as if one* would, X.*An.*4.3.20, etc. 5. with a neg., *pretend the contrary*, δεῖ δέ, εἰ καὶ ἠδίκησαν, μὴ προσποιεῖσθαι one must *make as if it were* not *so*, Th.3.47, cf. Thphr.*Char.*1.5; τούτων οὐ προσποιουμένων D.47.10; οὐδὲν πέπονθας δεινόν, ἂν μὴ προσποιῇ Men.*Epit.Fr.*8, cf. Philem.23: aor. Pass., σαφῶς εἰδὼς .., οὐ προσποιηθεὶς δέ Plb.5.25.7, cf. 31.14.1. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *that which one takes to oneself unduly*, *pretence*, *assumption* of a thing, Arist.*EN*1127^{a}20; τῆς καλοκἀγαθίας, δικαιοσύνης, Heraclid.Pont.ap.Ath.14.625a, Plu.2.858f. 2. *deception*, *illusion*, Epicur.*Nat.*11.7. 3. *disguise*, ἐν π. φίλων D.H.10.13, cf. App.*BC*3.64. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *taking something to oneself*, *acquisition*, ξυμμαχίας Th.3.82; ἐρώτων J.*AJ*17.4.1. 2. *pretension* or *claim* to a thing, Th.2.62: c. gen., Id.6.16, Pl.*La.*184c; εἰρωνεία is defined as π. ἐπὶ χεῖρον πράξεων καὶ λόγων *affectation* of.., Thphr.*Char.*1.1, cf. Jul.*Or.*3.129b; ἡ εἰς οὐσίαν π. *pretension* to real existence, Plot.6.6.18. 3. *pretension*, *affectation*, Arist.*EN*1165^{b}10, Porph.*Marc.*3. **-η⟨σί⟩σοφος** [ῐ], ον, *making a pretence of wisdom*, Ptol.*Tetr.*163. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, = *simulator*, *Gloss.* **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *making pretence to* a thing, c. gen., ἀνδρείας Arist.*EN*1115^{b}30; ἀλαζονεία ἕξις π. ἀγαθοῦ Pl.*Def.*416a. **-ητός**, όν, or ή, όν Demarat.ap.Plu.2.309d, or **προσποίητος**:—*taken to oneself*, *assumed*, *affected*, *pretended*, ἐραστής Pl.*Ly.*222a; ἔχθραι D.58.39; ἡ π. καλοκἀγαθία Din.3.18; φιλανθρωπία Arist.*VV*1251^{b}3; φυγή Demarat.l.c. Adv. -ητῶς or -ήτως, opp. τῷ ὄντι, Pl.*Tht.*174d, cf. D.C.44.47, etc.: neut. pl. προσποιητά as Adv., Babr.103.5,106.17. 2. *to be adopted*, *Stoic.*1.57.

προσπολεμ-έω, *carry on war against*, τινα X.*An.*1.6.6; τινι Aeschin.1.64: abs., Pl.*R.*332e; ξυμφορώτατοι προσπολεμῆσαι Th.8.96, cf. 7.51; χαλεπὸς προσπολεμεῖν Isoc.4.138, cf. D.2.22. **-όομαι**, Med., *make one's enemy besides*, *go to war with besides*, τινα Th.3.3. II. = foreg., D.C.37.20, 48.49.

προσπολέω, *attend*, *serve*, τινι E.*Tr.*264; δόμοις Id.*Alc.*1024. II. Pass., *to be escorted by a train of attendants*, S.*OC*1098.

προσπολῑτεύομαι, Med., *oppose in public life*, Phalar.*Ep.*93.2 codd.

πρόσπολος, ὁ, *servant*, *attendant*, S.*OC*897, 1553, E.*Or.*106, etc.; *ministering priest*, A.*Eu.*1024, S.*OC*1053 (lyr.); π. θεᾶς E.*Supp.*2; π. φόνου *minister* of death, A.*Th.*574; Λητοῖ π. *App.Anth.*1.193 (Egypt): not in Prose, exc. as v.l. for πρόπολος, Hdt.2.63. 2. fem., Ἀθάνας π. B.14.2; Βάκχου πρόσπολοι, = Βάκχαι, Limen.46; *handmaid*, S.*OT*945, *OC*746, etc.

προσπονέομαι, *labour*, *toil*, App.*BC*2.81, 4.128; γεωργίᾳ *at* husbandry, Id.*Pun.*87 (v.l.).

προσπορεύομαι, Dor. **ποτιπορ-** *SIG*338.15 (Rhodes, iv/iii B.C.):—*go to*, *approach*, Arist.*HA*625^{a}13, cf. *PSI*4.403.16 (iii B.C.), etc.; *apply* for a loan, *PMich.Zen.*46.5 (iii B.C.); for hire of a boat, ib.60.9 (iii B.C.); π. πρὸς τὰς προσοδικὰς κρίσεις *take up* revenue cases, of advocates, *PAmh.*33.17 (ii B.C.); π. πρὸς ταῦτα καὶ πρὸς τὰ λοιπὰ μαθήματα *PCair.Zen.*60.6 (iii B.C.); π. πρὸς τὰ γενήματα *make a start* or *get on with* the crops, ib.132.4 (iii B.C.); π. πρὸς τὴν ἀγορανομίαν *go in quest of* the office of aedile, *be candidate for* it, Plb.10.4.1; of a writer, π. πρὸς πᾶν παρὰ τὴν κοινὴν ἔννοιαν λεγόμενον *hunt for* paradoxes, Id.10.27.8: c. gen., π. τῶν μὴ καθηκόντων αὐτῷ *encroach on* what does not belong to him, *PEnteux.*69.7 (iii B.C.). 2. of a certain day, *draw near*, *approach*, προσπορευομένης τῆς νουμηνίας Arist.*Oec.*1353^{b}1. II. *attach oneself to*, ἀνδρὶ ἁμαρτωλῷ LXX *Si.*12.14; of proselytes, ib.*Nu.*1.51, al., *Jo.*9.1(8.35); also ὅταν -πορεύωνται πρὸς τὸ θυσιαστήριον λειτουργεῖν ib.*Ex.*30.20. III. of revenue, *come in*, *SIG*344.112 (Antig.Epist.).

προσπορ-ίζω, Att. fut. **-ιῶ**, *procure* or *supply besides*, X.*Mem.*3.6.5, D.4.29; αὐτοὶ παρ' αὑτῶν ἕτερα (sc. κακά) -πορίζομεν Men.534.8; π. τινὶ τὴν ἀγωγὴν καὶ ἐνοχήν *acquire* for one the *actio* and *obligatio* of the transaction, *POxy.*133.6 (vi A.D.):—Pass., Aen.Tact.11.3 (sed leg. προπ-); τὰ -ιζόμενα ἐκ τοῦ λουτροῦ the *income* from.., *PFlor.*384.35 (v A.D.). 2. Math., *add*, in Pass., Arist.*Mete.*376^{a}14, Iamb. *in Nic.* p.47 P. **-ισμα**, ατος, τό, *corollary*, David *Proll.*160.27.

προσπορπᾱτός, ή, όν, *fastened on* or *to with a πόρπη*, *pinned down*, δεσμῷ A.*Pr.*142 (lyr.).

πρόσπου, *about*, of round numbers, *Mon.Anc.Gr.*14.1, al.

προσπράσσω, Att. **-ττω**, *exact* or *demand besides*, τινά τι Ar.*Fr.*286 (dub.):—Med., ἕτερα τοσαῦτα π. And.4.13:—Pass., *have* something *exacted from one*, D.C.66.8; *to be exacted besides*, *PSI*3.234.21 (ii A.D.).

προσπρίασθαι, aor. of προσωνέομαι, *buy besides*, τι παρά τινος *CIG*2693*e* (Mylasa).

πρόσ-πταισις, εως, ἡ, *striking*, *stumbling against*, λίθου D.H.1.79. 2. *collision*, Olymp.*in Mete.*204.15. **-πταισμα**, ατος, τό, *stumble*, Arist.*EN*1138^{b}3, Ph.*Fr.*58H.; ἕλκη ἐκ προσπταισμάτων Gal.12.286 (προπτ- codd.): metaph., προσπταίσματα τοῦ βίου *misfortunes*, Agatharch.49. II. *whitlow*, Thphr.*Char.*19.3 (pl.), Luc.*Peregr.*45; π. δακτύλου Gal.7.136. **-πταίω**, Ep. **ποτιπταίω** Q.S.7.81:—*hurt by striking against* a thing, *injure*, τὸ γόνυ Hdt.6.134; τὸν πόδα Plu.*Ages.*3: abs., *bump oneself*, Pl.*R.*604c; *hurt one's foot*, X.*HG*3.3.3; *stumble*, Ar.*Pl.*121; πρὸς τὸν οὐδόν Plu.*TG*17; ἐν τῇ ὁδῷ Thphr.*Char.*15.8; πόδεσσι Q.S.l.c. 2. c. dat. objecti, *stumble upon*, *strike against*, τισὶν ὥσπερ προβόλοις D.10.63; τῷ νόμῳ Porph.*Chr.*30. 3. generally, *to be checked*, πνεῦμα προσπταῖον ἐν τῇ ἄνω φορῇ Hp.*Acut.*42; of the tongue, Arist.*Pr.*905^{b}30; προσπταίειν..ποιεῖ τὸν ἀκροατήν Id.*Rh.*1409^{b}19. II. metaph., *suffer check* or *disaster*, opp. εὐτυχέω, Hdt.3.40; of shipwreck, π. περὶ τὸν Ἄθων Id.7.22; esp. *fail in war*, *suffer defeat*, ναυμαχίῃ Id.9.107; προσπταίσας μεγάλως Id.1.16, cf. 2.161, 5.62; πρὸς Τεγεήτας *lost battles* against them, Id.1.65; τῷ πεζῷ π. πρὸς τοὺς Βρύγους Id.6.45. III. c. dat., *offend*, *clash with*, τῷ δήμῳ Plu.*Per.*32, cf. *Cat.Mi.*30.

προσπτῆναι, aor. inf. of προσπέτομαι.

προσπτήσσω, *crouch* or *cower towards*, ἀκταὶ λιμένος ποτιπεπτηυῖαι (Ep. pf. part. for προσπεπτηκυῖαι) headlands *verging towards* the harbour, i.e. shutting it in, Od.13.98.

πρόσ-πτυγμα, ατος, τό, *object of embraces*, E.*Or.*1049, *Tr.*782 (anap.). **-πτυγμάτιον**, τό, Dim. of foreg., *small compress* or *pad*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.34.1.

προσπτύσσω, *embrace*, βρέτας, σῶμα, E.*El.*1255,1325 (anap.); Ep. **ποτιπτ-** Orph.*L.*322. B. mostly Med. προσπτύσσομαι, Ep. ποτιπτ- (but in Od.2.77 προτιπτ-, acc. to Sch.): fut. -πτύξομαι Od.11.451, etc.: aor. -επτυξάμην, Ep. -πτυξάμην 4.647, etc.: pf. -έπτυγμαι Pi.*I.*2.39:—*cling close to*, προσπτύσσεται πλευραῖσιν ἀρτίκολλος ὥστε τέκτονος χιτὼν ἅπαν κατ' ἄρθρον S.*Tr.*767; ὁρμιῇ λαγόνας π. *presses its* flanks *against* the line, Opp.*H.*3.151. II. commonly of persons, 1. *clasp to one's bosom*, *embrace*, πατέρα Od.11.451, E.*Ba.*1319, cf. Theoc.3.19, Luc.*DDeor.*7.3, etc.; στόμα γε σὸν προσπτύξομαι *will press* it *to my lips*, E.*Ph.*1671, cf. *Med.*1400(anap.):—Pass., c. dat., *cling to*, παρθένῳ προσπτύσσεται S.*Ant.*1237. 2. metaph., *greet warmly*, *welcome*, τινα Od.8.478: c. dupl. acc., π. τινά τι *address* a friendly greeting *to* one, ὄφρα τί μιν -πτύξομαι 17.509; οὐδέ τιν' οὔτ' ἔπεϊ προσπτύσσετο οὔτε τι ἔργῳ *greeted* no one either with word or gesture, *h.Cer.*199; π. μύθῳ *entreat* warmly, *importune*, Od.2.77,4.647. 3. θεῶν δαῖτας προσπτύσσεσθαι *welcome* the feasts of the gods, i.e. *honour* or *celebrate* them, Pi.l.c.—Poet. and late Prose.

πρόσπτυστος, ον, *spat on*: *degraded*, Plu.2.565b.

προσπτύω, fut. -πτύσω, but -πτύσομαι Luc.*DMort.*20.2:—*spit upon*, τινι Thphr.*Char.*19.11, Luc.l.c., etc.; π. τῇ ὄψει in his face, D.L.2.75; πρὸς τὸ πρόσωπον Hyp.*Fr.*98: rarely c. acc., π. τὸν Ζηνόθεμιν Luc.*Symp.*33, cf. Plu.*Luc.*18: abs., Id.*Phoc.*36:—Pass., οἱ προσεπτυσμένοι ὑπὸ τῆς πτυάδος Philum.*Ven.*16.4. 2. metaph., π. τῷ καλῷ Epicur.*Fr.*512; ταῖς ἐκ πολυτελείας ἡδοναῖς ib.181. II. trans., *spit forth*, ἰόν Hierocl.p.13A.; [τὴν γλῶτταν] αὐτῷ D.L.9.59; τὸ σωμάτιον ὅλον προσπτύσας τινὶ ἀπελθεῖν Arr.*Epict.*3.24.71.

πρόσπτωσις, εως, ἡ, *falling* or *lying against*, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*44; *impact*, αἱ τοῦ ῥοῦ π. D.S.3.44; πνεύματος *Placit.*4.16.1; φωνῆς Phld.*Mus.*p.50K., cf. Thphr.*Vent.*21, Sor.*Fract.*3 (πρόπτ- cod.), Gal.8.712, etc.; *pressure* of bandages, Id.18(1).770.

προσπυνθάνομαι, *inquire* or *ascertain besides*, Arist.*SE*173^{b}12, Machoap.Ath.8.349a, *PCair.Zen.*513.6(iii B.C.), *OGI*90.35 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), Plb.5.16.3, Plu.*Alex.*60, etc.; cf. προσπεύθομαι.

προσπῠριάω, *foment as well*, Archig.ap.Aët.16.100(90).

προσπῠρόω, *kindle* or *incense still more*, τινα LXX 2*Ma.*14.11.

προσπωλέω, *sell besides*, ἑαυτοὺς τοῖς Ῥωμαίοις J.*BJ*4.4.3:—Pass., *Delph.*3(5).16.30,76 (iv B.C.).

προσραίνω, fut. -ῥᾶνῶ LXX *Le.*4.6: Dor. **ποτιρραίνω** *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1928(6).12 (Cos, iv B.C.):—*sprinkle*, *throw about*, π. μίλτον κύκλῳ Ar.*Ec.*379. 2. *sprinkle on* one, τινί τι Lyc.684; π. πολὺ τῇ θύρᾳ Str.14.5.14; τινὶ ὕδατος (partit. gen.) Gal.11.418: abs., Arist.*HA*620^{a}14. 3. Pass., *to be sprinkled*, ἅλμῃ *with* salt, ib.596^{a}26, cf. *Mir.*835^{b}35; ταῖς φλοξί *upon* flames, Plu.2.627c.

πρόσραμμα, ατος, τό, *patch*, Phot. s.v. ὀχθοίβους.

προσραντέον, *one must besprinkle*, ὕδατος ⟨κόχλαξι⟩ Herod.Med.ap. Orib.10.4.1.

προσραντίζω, = προσραίνω, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*410.

πρόσραξις, εως, ἡ, *dashing against*, *PCair.Zen.*534.23 (iii B.C.), Ph.2.489.

προσραπτέον, *one must sew on,* Plu.*Lys.*7, al.

προσράπτω, poet. impf. *ποτιρράπτεσκον* prob. in Eratosth.9 :—*stitch* or *sew on, τι πρός τι* Hp.*Art.*62 ; *τί τινι* Sor.*Fasc.*42, D.L.6.91 :—Pass., Hp.*Cord.*4, J.*AJ*3.7.5, Sor.*Fasc.*41 ; *τρίβωνες προσερραμμένοι patched..,* Plu.*Ages.*30.

προσράσσω, *dash against, ταῖς Σηπιάσι* [*ναῦς*] Paus.8.27.14 :—Pass., *πέτραις -ραχθέντες* D.S.31.45, v.l. in Ph.2.123.

προσρέπω, *incline towards, τινι* J.*AJ*18.6.5 ; *ἐπὶ τὸ μελάντερον* Olymp.*in Mete.*218.27.

προσρέω, aor. Pass. *προσερρύην* (v. infr.), *flow towards a point, stream in, assemble,* Hdt.1.62 ; *steal* or *creep towards, τινὸς προσρυέντος τῇ τραπέζῃ* Plu.2.760a ; also, *rush up to, αὐτῷ προσρυείς* Id.*Brut.*16, cf. Parth.7.1, Luc.*Am.*8, Philostr.*VS*2.30. II. Med., *ὅταν γυνὴ κύουσα προσρέηται has losses,* Hp.*Superf.*42.

προσρήγνῡμι, *dash* or *beat against, παιδία πέτραις* J.*AJ*9.4.6. II. intr. in Act., *προσέρρηξεν ὁ ποταμὸς τῇ οἰκίᾳ Ev.Luc.*6.48. III. *burst, τὰς φλέβας* Aret.*CA*2.2.

πρόσρημα, *ατος, τό, address, greeting,* Pl.*Chrm.*164e ; *τὸ Δελφικὸν π.* (sc. *γνῶθι σεαυτόν*) D.Chr.67.3 ; *ἐωθινὸν π. τὸ "χαῖρε"* D.C.69.18. II. *name, designation,* Pl.*Phdr.*238b, D.23.30, etc. ; *τὰ τῶν Μοιρῶν π.* Pl.*Lg.*960c.

πρόσρηξις, *εως, ἡ,* (*προσρήγνυμι*) *dashing against,* Sm.*2Ki.*5.24, Sch.D Il.1.34.

πρόσρησις, *εως, ἡ, addressing, διδοὺς πρόσρησιν ἑξῆς πᾶσι accosting* them, E.*IA*341 ; *π. τοῦ θεοῦ τῶν εἰσιόντων* Pl.*Chrm.*164d, cf. X.*Hier.*8.3 ; *ἡ οἰκέτου π. address* to.., Pl.*Lg.*777e ; *ἐπ' ἐξόδοισι γὰρ ἔθαψα...σ' ἕνεκ' ἐμῆς π.* to enable me *to address* thee, E.*Hel.*1166 ; so *ὁ σὸς δὲ τύμβος..τοῖς ἐμπόροις π. ἔσται πανταχοῦ* Pl.Com.183. 2. *advice, recommendation,* Gal.12.2. II. *naming,* Pl.*Plt.*258a ; *designation,* ib.306e : c. gen., Hierocl.*in CA*4 p.425 M. III. in Logic, *καθ' ἑκάστην πρόσρησιν* according to *the mode added* in each case, Arist.*APr.*25^{a}3.

προσρήσσω, = *προσρήγνυμι,* M.Ant.4.49 (Pass.).

προσρητέος, *α, ον,* (*προσερῶ*) *to be addressed, called,* Pl.*R.*428b, *Lg.*812b. II. *προσρητέον, one must call,* Id.*R.*431d, *Lg.*689d, al.

προσρητός, *ή, όν,* (*προσερῶ*) *accosted, belonging to salutations,* Poll.5.137 (v.l.).

προσρῑγόω, *shiver besides,* Hp.*Epid.*7.107.

πρόσριζος, *ον, at the root,* v.l. for *πρόρριζος* in Arist.*HA*616^{a}2 and App.*Fr.*11.

προσριζόφυλλος, *ον, with sessile leaves,* Thphr.*HP*6.6.2.

προσριζόω, *root, plant firmly, τὰς βάσεις γῇ* Ph.1.207 ; *τὰ ἀμείνω τῷ ἡγεμονικῷ* ib.334 :—Pass., *μένωμεν ὡς τὰ φυτὰ -ερριζωμένοι* Arr.*Epict.*3.24.8, cf. Gal.19.181 : c. dat., Meno*Iatr.*6.19.

προσριπτέω, = sq., Plu.*Luc.*35, cf. Hsch. (Pass.).

προσρίπτω, *throw to, ἐπιστόλιόν τινι* Plu.*Cat.Mi.*24 ; *κυνιδίοις ἄρτων ἢ ὀστέων* Ath.3.114a ; of a wet-nurse, *μὴ ἐξέστω τῇ Φιλωτέρᾳ προσρείπτειν τὸ σωμάτιον τῷ Παποντῶτι,* i. e. she shall not give up her post, *PSI*3.203.7 (i A. D.) : metaph., *στρατηγοὺς τοῖς πολεμίοις γυμνοὺς π.* Plu.*TG*7, cf. *Alex.*71 ; *π. ὀνειδός τισι* Plb.18.14.1 ; *throw in* a remark or argument, Iamb.*Myst.*3.18 :—Med., *τὰ μοσχάρια προσερρίφθαι τῷ κυάμῳ throw* the young calves *upon* the beans (as feeding-stuff), *PTeb.*759.6 (iii B. C.) :—Pass., *ἡ προσρῖφεῖσα τῷ Κοπωνίῳ φωνή* Plu.*Crass.*27 ; *προσερριμμένον ἑνὶ σκάφει* Id.*Pomp.*74 ; *to be thrown in casually,* of remarks, Gal.15.10, al. ; *τὰ προσερρειμένα* (sic), opp. *τὰ ὁμολογούμενα,* Phld.*Rh.*2.94 S. ; *to be added, τὰ ἄλλα σαφηνείας ἕνεκα προσέρριπται* Dam.*Pr.*290.

προσρυθμίζω, *adapt, accommodate, τὴν κρᾶσιν* Gal.15.415.

προσσαίνω, *fawn upon, coax,* prop. of dogs, S.*Fr.*1082, Arr.*Cyn.*7.2 ; *ταῖς κέρκοις* Ph.2.422 : mostly metaph., *οὐκ ἂν Ἀργείων τόδ' εἴη φῶτα προσσαίνειν κακόν* A.*Ag.*1665 (troch.) : c. dat., *π. τοῖς συνδείπνοις* Ath.3.99e. 2. of things, *please, τῶνδε προσσαίνει σέ τι ;* A.*Pr.*835, cf. E.*Hipp.*863.

προσσαίρω, prop. *grin* or *snarl at* : metaph., *ῥόδα προσσεσηρώς grinning* roses, Pherecr.131.2 ; *τὸ προσσεσηρός* M.Ant.1.15, cf. Poll.6.123 ; *δέρτροισι -σεσηρότες,* of shipwrecked sailors, Lyc.880.

προσσέβω, *worship, honour besides,* A.*Th.*1028.

προσσεύω : pf. part. Pass. *προσεσσῠμένος rushing upon,* Q.S.8.166.

προσσημ-αίνω, *signify* or *indicate besides, connote,* Arist.*Int.*16^{b}6, *Rh.*1374^{a}13, *Po.*1457^{a}17. **-ειόω,** *brand in addition, ἐπὶ ποδός Supp. Epigr.*4.512.13 (Ephesus, ii A. D.) :—Med., *annotate, Gloss.*

προσσῐελίζω, *spit upon,* Lxx*Le.*15.8.

προσσῑτέω, *feed also on,* Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.10 (Pass.).

προσσίτια [*σῑ*], *τά,* gloss on *ποτιδόρπια,* Hsch.

προσσκᾰλεύω, in Pass., *to have one's teeth scraped,* Hp.*Epid.*6.6.13.

προσσκάπτω, *throw up earth about, δένδρεα ποτισκαψεῖ* (Dor. fut.) *Tab.Heracl.*1.173.

προσσκέλλω, lit. *grow dry in* a thing : metaph. in intr. pf. *προσέσκληκα, to be importunate, EM*384.54, Phot., Suid. s. v. *ἐσκληκότα.*

προσσκηνέω, *to be adjacent, ἐν Αἰθιοπίᾳ καὶ τοῖς -οῦσιν αὐτὴν τόποις* prob. for *προσκυνοῦσιν* in Nech. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.140.

προσσκοπέω, *consider besides,* Str.8.3.3 (v.l. *προσκοπεῖν*).

προσσκώπτω, *jeer besides,* J.*AJ*6.9.4 :—Pass., D.L.2.120.

πρόσσοθεν, Adv., Ep. for *πρόσθεν,* read by Aristarch. in Il.23.533.

προσσοτέρω, Adv., poet. for *πρυσωτέρω.*

προσσπαίρω, *pant after,* c. dat., Plu.*Oth.*2.

προσσπάομαι, Pass., *to be contracted,* Arist.*Phgn.*807^{b}1 (sed leg. *κατεσπ-*).

προσσπένδω, *pour besides, οἶνον κατὰ τῶν ἀγνιζομένων* D.H.7.72.15.

προσσπεύδω, *to be eager besides,* Teles p.43 H. codd. (fort. *πρὸς σπεύδει*).

προσσπουδάζω, *to be deeply engaged in, τοῖς βιβλίοις* Philostr.*VA*6.3.

προσστάζω, Dor. **ποτιστ-,** *drop on, shed over, τοῖς αἰδοῖα π. Χάρις μορφάν* Pi.*O.*6.76 ; *πραῦν..ποτιστάζων ὕαρον letting fall* mild words, Id.*P.*4.137.

πρόσσταλ-σις, *εως, ἡ, reduction, contraction, τῆς γαστρός* Paul.Aeg.1.97. **-τικός,** *ή, όν, reducing, π. τῶν ὄγκων φάρμακα* Aët.12.49.

προσστᾰσιάζω, *stir up to sedition, τινας* D.C.38.37 :—Pass., *to have a sedition stirred up against one,* Id.44.10.

πρόσστᾰσις, *εως, ἡ, adhesion,* Hp.*Loc.Hom.*13 (written *προστ-*) : pl., in concrete sense, *things which touch* the tongue, Id.*Epid.*6.5.10 (written *προστ-*). II. in Dor. forms *πολστασις, ποτίστασις* (qq. v.).

προσστάτης, written for *προστάτης* in *SIG*546*B*33 (Delph., iii B. C.).

προσσταυρόω, *draw a stockade along* or *before* a place, c. acc., *π. τὰς τριήρεις* Th.4.9 ; *τὰς τάφρους* App.*BC*5.33.

προσστείχω, *go* or *come towards, προσέστιχε μακρὸν Ὄλυμπον* Od.20.73 ; *δεῦρο π.* S.*OC*30, cf. 320, *OT*79 (in codd. of S. always *προστ-*).

προσστέλλω, *bring close to, καρχησίῳ τὸ κέρας* Luc.*Am.*6 :—Med., *keep close to, τοῖς ὀρεινοῖς,* of a general, Plu.*Sull.*19. 2. *tuck in, τοὺς μηρούς* prob. in Arist.*IA*713^{a}22. II. Pass., *to be tight-drawn, close tucked in, προσεσταλμένος,* of an abscess *which does not project,* Hp.*Prog.*7 ; *προσστέλλεται τῷ χρωτὶ τὸ δέρμα* Gal.18(2).599 ; *ἰσχία ἔνδοθεν προσεσταλμένα* loins *drawn* or *tucked up,* of dogs, X.*Cyn.*4.1, cf. Poll.5.58 ; *κοιλία πλατεῖα καὶ π., ἰσχίον π.,* Arist.*Phgn.*807^{a}34, 37 ; *ἡ* [*τοῦ βονάσου*] *θρὶξ τῆς τοῦ ἵππου..προσεσταλμένη μᾶλλον lying closer to the skin,* Id.*HA*630^{a}25 ; *αἱ σάρκες αὐτοῖς ὀστέοις π.* Luc.*Am.*14 ; *αἰδοῖον, τιτθοὶ π.,* Gal.8.451,452 ; *φύλλα* Dsc.4.88 ; *προστείλας* (leg. *προστ-*) *τὰ ἄρθρα reducing* swellings in the joints, Philagr.ap.Aët.12.49. 2. metaph., *to be orderly, modest, ἐπιστήμη προσεσταλμένη καὶ κοσμία* Pl.*Grg.*511d. III. v. *προστέλλω.*

προσστερνίζομαι, Med., *clasp to one's breast,* J.*AJ*2.9.7, Sor.1.106, Longus 4.23 ; aor. inf. written *προστερνίσασθαι* in Poll.2.162.

προσστοχάζομαι, *venture further experiments, τὰ ὅμοια* Demetr.*Eloc.*256 (s. v. l.).

προσστρᾰτοπεδεύω, *encamp near,* [*πόλει*] Plb.1.42.8, al., cf. D.S.14.17.

προσστρώννῡμι, *place additional foundation-courses in,* [*τόπον*] *πώροις IG*7.3073.65 (Lebad., ii B. C.).

προσσυγχρίω [*ῐ*], *anoint besides,* Alex.Trall.*Febr.*7.

προσσυγχωρέω, *agree in addition, BGU*1098.45 (i B. C.).

προσσῡκοφαντέω, *slander besides,* D.55.29 (sed leg. divisim).

προσσῡλάω, *steal* or *carry off in addition, UPZ*6.19 (ii B. C.).

προσσυλλαμβάνω, *join* or *add to,* Porph.*in Ptol.*192 :—Med., *take part in besides, contribute to, προσξυνελάβοντο..τῆς ὁρμῆς αἱ νῆες* Th.3.36 (v.l. *-εβάλετο*) ; *help to confirm,* λόγου D.C.43.47.

προσσυμ-βάλλομαι, Med., *contribute to besides* or *at the same time,* abs., Hp.*Fract.*27 ; *πρός τι* Id.*Art.*30 ; cf. foreg. **-βῐ́ω,** f. l. in Ph.*Fr.*51 H. **-πλέκω,** *entangle besides* :—Pass., *προσσυμπλᾰκήσομαι* v. l. in Thd.*Da.*11.10.

προσσυν-άγω [*ᾰ*], *collect in addition, Yale Classical Studies* 2.6 (Dura, ii A. D., Pass.). **-αποβάλλω,** *lose besides, τὰ ὄντα* Ph.2.284. **-άπτω,** *add besides, τῷ ἐνεστῶτι τὸν παρῳχημένον* [*χρόνον*] S.E.*M.*9.46 ; *στίχους* Ath.5.180c. **-εργέω,** *work with as well,* Ruf.*Ren.Ves.*13.5. **-θερμαίνω,** *warm besides,* Hp.*Morb.*4.51 :—Pass., ib.46. **-ίημι,** *understand besides,* Id.*Acut.*52, *Fract.*8 ; *π. τὴν ἕξιν, τὰ χωρία,* Aret.*SD*1.9. **-ίστημι,** *recommend further,* D.61.31. **-οικέω,** *settle with* others *in* a place, *join with* others *in a settlement,* c. dat. pers., Th.6.2. **-οικίζω** *τὴν θυγατέρα, give* one's daughter *in marriage besides,* D.C.60.5. II. Pass., *to be settled in addition,* [*ψυχαὶ*] *-οικιζόμεναι* cj. for *προσυν-* in M.Ant.4.21. **-τελέω,** *finish in addition, PSI*5.547.13 (Pass., iii B. C.). **-τίθεμαι,** Med., *concert* or *agree besides,* c. inf., D.C.46.56.

προσσῡρίζω, *give a signal to,* Plb.8.29.5 ; cf. *προσυρίζω.*

προσσύρω [*ῡ*], *drag on* or *along, τὰ σκέλη* Gal.6.155.

πρόσσφαγμα, v. *πρόσφαγμα.*

προσσφάζω, *slay at,* Ὀρτήσιον *τῷ μνήματι* Plu.*Brut.*28.

προσσφίγγω, *bind tightly, οἱ -σφίγγοντες τὸ ἄρθρον μύες* Gal.18(1).350 :—Pass., Arr.*Tact.*34.7 (cj.).

προσσφρᾱγίζω, *seal as well,* Dor. pf. part. Pass. **ποτεσφραγισμέναν** *Delph.*3(2).120 (ii B. C.).

προσσχεδιάζω, *add besides, τοῖς πεπραγμένοις τὰ μὴ γενόμενα* J.*BJ*3.9.5.

προσσχητέον, *one must attend,* dub. cj. for *προσσχεστέον* in Vett.Val.244.18.

πρόσσω, v. *πρόσω.*

προσσώρ-ευσις, *εως, ἡ, piling up* : in Arith., name for the *series* 1 + 2 + 3 + 4, Nicom.*Ar.*2.8. **-εύω,** *heap up beside, λίθους τοῖς Ἑρμαῖς* Corn.*ND*16. II. *store up,* Luc.*Anach.*25, *Gloss.*

πρόστα, Delph., = *πρόσθεν, Schwyzer* 323*C*39 (iv B. C.).

προσ-τᾰγή, *ἡ,* = sq., Lxx*Da.*3.28 (95), *Sammelb.*3924.15 (i A. D.), Diog.Oen.11, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*6.4, 10.2 ; *κατὰ -ταγήν τινος* J.*AJ*1.7.1, al. ; *προσταγῇ IG*4^{2}(1).497 (Epid., ii/iii A. D.). **-ταγμα,** *ατος,* Dor. **ποτίταγμα** *SIG*569.28 (Cos, iii B. C.) : *τό* : (*προστάσσω*) :—*ordinance, command,* Pl.*R.*423c, al., Isoc.4.176, etc. ; *ἐκ προστάγματος* D.17.

16 ; κατὰ πρόσταγμα D.S.14.41, cf. *OGI*225.37 (Didyma, iii B.C.), *PEnteux.*6.11, al. (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*5.206 (ii B.C., pl.), *UPZ*112 i 7 (ii B.C., pl.), etc. ; κατὰ τὸ π. τοῦ παιδαγωγοῦ ζῆν by his *prescription*, Arist.*EN*1119^{b}13, cf. *PCair.Zen.*426.7 (iii B.C.), Ael.*VH*9.23 ; = Lat. *edictum*, *OGI*665.3 (Egypt, i A.D.), etc. 2. *order to pay* or *deliver*, *PCair.Zen.*8.3, 375.8 (iii B.C.). II. military *command*, as division of the army, ὑπηρέτης προστάγματος *PRein.*15.30 (ii B.C.), unless an error for τάγματος.

προστάδιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of προστάς, *PSI*5.546 (iii B.C.).

προσ-τακτέον, *one must order*, X.*Hier.*9.3 ; π. ὅπως .. Pl.*R.* 527c. **-τακτικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for commanding*, *imperative*, *imperious*, τὸ π. [ἡ ψυχή], opp. τὸ ὑπηρετικόν (of the body), Arist. *Top.*128^{b}19 ; π. τινῶν Corn.*ND*16 ; λόγος Plu.2.1037f ; Προστακτικός (sc. λόγος), title of work by Protagoras, D.L.9.55 ; βραχυλογία Plu.*Phoc.*5 ; also of persons, ἄρχων Max.Tyr.13.2 (Sup.). II. Gramm., ἡ **-κὴ** ἔγκλισις the *imperative* mood, D.T.638.7, A.D.*Synt.*31.20 ; π. ἐκφορὰ τῶν ῥημάτων ib.69.20 ; τὸ π. σχῆμα Anon.*Fig.*24 ; also τὸ **-κόν** D.L. 7.66,67, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom.*53. Adv. **-κῶς** *in the imperative mood*, D.H.4.18, Sch.Ar.*Av.*1163.

προστᾰλαιπωρέω, *hold out*, *persevere*, ἔτ' ὀλίγον χρόνον Ar.*Lys.*766 ; π. τῷ δόξαντι καλῷ *persevere* in .., Th.2.53, cf. Plu.*Arat.*27 : abs., Id. *Ant.*40.

πρόσταμα· κοιτών, Hsch.

πρόσταξις, εως, ἡ, *posting of additional troops on the wings of a phalanx*, Ael.*Tact.*24.3, Arr.*Tact.*20.3. II. *ordinance*, *command*, Pl.*Lg.*631d (pl.), 673c ; προστάξεις προστάττοντες ἀνίσους ib.761e ; τινὶ τὴν πρόσταξιν ποιεῖσθαι to *command* him, Arist.*Top.*103^{a}35, cf. Lys.2.1 ; ἐκ προστάξεως τοῦ κυρίου μου κτλ. *POxy.*1204.7 (iii A.D.), cf. 1252^{r}.19 (iii A.D.) ; *requisition*, τὴν π. ταῖς πόλεσιν ἑκατὸν νεῶν τῆς ναυπηγίας ἐποιοῦντο Th.8.3. III. at Athens, ἄτιμοι κατὰ προστάξεις citizens deprived of their rights *in certain specified particulars* (opp. παντάπασιν ἄτιμοι), And.1.75.

προστᾰράσσω, *trouble further*, Lxx *Si.*4.3.

προσταργᾰνόω, *fasten to*, Lyc.748 (Pass.).

προ-στάς, άδος, ἡ, (προΐστημι) prop. *part between the two antae* (or *wall-ends*) of a building, Vitr.6.7.1, cf. *EM*688.35. II. *vestibule*, *porch*, *portico*, Callix.1, Lxx *Jd.*3.23, *GDI*3723.5 (Cos), *OGI*51.22 (Egypt, iii B.C.), *PSI*4.396 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*445.3, al. (iii B.C.), *UPZ*77 i 22 (ii B.C.), *PTeb.*793 xii 25, al. (ii B.C.). **-στᾰσία**, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *standing in front*, κατὰ τὴν τῶν θηρίων π., i.e. opposite the animals which were posted in front, Plb.11.1.3. II. *standing before* or *at the head of*, *leadership*, τοῦ δήμου Th.2.65 ; τοῦ πλήθους Id. 6.89 : abs., *chieftainship*, *presidency*, ἐπ' ἐτησίῳ π. v.l. for προστατείᾳ in Id.2.80 ; *leadership*, *authority*, οἱ προστασίας ἀξιούμενοι D.19.295 ; ἡ ἰατρικὴ π. *authority* or *dignity* of a physician, Hp.*Praec.*10, cf. *Medic.* 1 ; ἡ τοῦ ξυγγραφέως π. Plb.12.28.6, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.43, Plot.3. 4.3. b. *governorship*, Ph.2.63 ; = Lat. *praefectura*, Id.1.675. c. *superintendence*, *care*, *charge*, δι' ἣν ποιεῖται ἡμῶν π. *UPZ*20.28 (ii B.C.) ; πρὸ τῆς π., of a midwife, before *taking up a charge*, Sor.1.4 cod. (nisi leg. πρὸς ταῖς π.) ; τοῦ σωματίου π. ποιησαμένη, of a wet-nurse, *PSI*3. 204.8 (i A.D.), cf. *PStrassb.*40.25 (vi A.D.) ; *management*, εὐθηνίας *PTeb.*397.28 (ii A.D.) ; of a temple, *PTheb.Bank* 2.6 (ii B.C.) ; ἡ τοῦ θεοῦ π. καὶ ὅλου ἡμῶν τοῦ οἴκου *OGI*331.22 (Pergam., ii B.C.). 2. *outward dignity*, *pomp*, *show*, etc., οὐ μόνον π. βασιλική, ἀλλὰ καὶ δύναμις Plb.4.2.6, cf. 5.43.3, D.S.18.23 (leg. βασιλείων) ; π. τῶν ἱερῶν Plb.1.55.8. III. *patronage*, *protection*, *SIG*685.97 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), *IPE*I^{2}.79.9 (Olbia, i A.D.), J.*AJ*16.2.4, etc. 2. = Lat. *patronatus*, Plu.*Rom.*13 ; = Lat. *patrocinium*, Lib.*Or.*47.7 (pl.), al. 3. in bad sense, *partisanship*, D.10.52 (pl.) ; *collusion*, *champerty*, ταῦτ' οὐχ ὁμολογουμένη π.; Id.30.30 ; προστασίᾳ (-σίαι codd.) τινὲς ὠνοῦνται καὶ πωλοῦσι Thphr.*Fr.*97.3. IV. *place before a building*, *court* (= προστάς, Did.ap.Harp.), τὰ τῆς Ἀθηναίων Ἀκροπόλεως Προπύλαια μετενεγκεῖν εἰς τὴν προστασίαν τῆς Καδμείας Aeschin.2.105 ; τῆς περὶ τὸ Διονυσιακὸν θέατρον προστασίας Plb.15.30.4 ; in this sense oxyt. προστασιά acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.294. **-στάσιμον** [ᾰ], dub. sens. in *Gloss.Oxy.*1801.11 (i A.D.). **-στάσιος** [ᾰ], α, ον, = προστατήριος II, Δημήτηρ π. Paus.2.11.3. **-στᾰσις**, εως, ἡ, *outward dignity*, Pl. *R.*577a ; τοῦ ἱεροῦ *Delph.*3(4).43.7 (ii B.C.). II. = προστάς II, *IG*I^{2}.372.58,62, al., *SIG*245.32 (Delph., iv B.C.), al. III. v. πρόσστασις I. IV. dub. sens. in *BGU*432 ii (2).7 (ii A.D.).

προστάσσω, Att. **-ττω** ; Dor. **ποτιτάσσω** *IG* 12 (1).155.91 (Rhodes), Anon. in *PSI*9.1091.1, also **ποιτάσσω** *IG*4^{2}(1).122.39, al. (Epid.) : pf. προστέταχα Lxx *Da.*2.8 :—Pass., 1 aor. προσετάχθην (v. infr.), also 2 aor. προσετάγην ib.*Si.*3.22 : I. c. acc. pers., 1. *place* or *post at* a place, χωρεῖτε οἳ προστάσσομεν (sc. ὑμᾶς) E.*Or.*1678 : —Pass., προσταχθέντα .. πύλαις A.*Th.*527, cf. S.*Ant.*670 ; ᾗ ἄν τις προσταχθῇ Th.2.87, cf. 7.70. 2. *attach to*, πρὸς τοῖσι ἔθνεσι τοὺς πλησιοχώρους π. *attaching* to certain tribes their next neighbours, Hdt.3.89 ; π. τινάς τινι *assign* them *to* his command, Th.5.8, cf. X. *Cyr.*7.1.20 :—Pass., Ἰνδοὶ προσετετάχατο .. Φαρναζάθρῃ Hdt.7.65 ; κατὰ τέλη στρατηγῷ τινι προστεταγμένοι Th.6.42. 3. reversely, ἐπὶ μὲν τῇ [μοίρῃ] ἑωυτὸν π. *appointed* himself to the one part as their head, Hdt.1.94 ; π. ἄρχοντά τισι *appoint* as commander over them, Th.6.93 : with dat. omitted, Id.3.16, 8.23 :—Pass., ib.8. II. c. acc. rei, *command*, *prescribe*, *enjoin*, περὶ βοηθείας ἢ ἄλλο τι προστάττοντες τῆσι πόλεσι *IG*I^{2}.57.43 ; ἑκάστῳ ἔργον π., αὐτῷ πόνον π., Hdt. 1.114, E.*Ion* 1176, cf. X.*Cyr.*4.5.25 ; πολὺ ἔργον π. ὡς τηλικῷδε Pl.*Prm.* 136d, etc. ; πολλὰς ἐπιμελείας Arist.*Pol.*1299^{b}8 ; π. μνᾶς ἔξ *prescribe* 6 minae, Id.*EN*1106^{b}2 ; τισὶ περί τινος π. D.19.71 :—Pass., τοῖσι δὲ ἵππος προσετέτακτο to others *orders had been given* to supply cavalry, Hdt.7.21, cf. A.*Eu.*208 ; τὰ προσταχθέντα *orders given*, Hdt.2.121.δ', cf. Isoc.3.13 ; τὸ προστεταγμένον Hdt.9.104 ; τὸ προσταχθέν Id.1.114, S.*Ph.*1010 ; τὰ προσταχθησόμενα X.*Mem.*3.5.6 : abs., προσταχθὲν αὐτῷ *the order having been given* him, Lys.30.2, cf. D.50.12 ; πλείω τῶν ὑπὸ τῆς πόλεως προσταττομένων δαπανᾶσθαι Lys.25.13. 2. c. dat. pers. et inf., *command*, *order* one to do, Hdt.5.105, 9.99, S. *OC*1018, Th.7.29, X.*Cyr.*8.6.3, *PEnteux.*6.4 (iii B.C.), etc. ; the dat. must be supplied in Hdt.1.80, S.*OC*494, etc. :—Pass., impers., ἐκέλευε τοῖσι προσετέτακτο ταῦτα πρήσσειν διαταμεῖν Hdt.7.39 ; ὁ βασιλεὺς .. ἢ ἄλλος τις οἷς προστέτακται περὶ τούτων *IG*I^{2}.94.19. 3. c. acc. et inf., E.*Hel.*890 ; both usages in successive clauses, ὅσα οἱ νόμοι π. τοὺς προσήκοντας ποιεῖν, ἡμῖν π. καὶ ἀναγκάζουσι ποιεῖν D.43. 59 :—Pass., *to be ordered* to do, τέσσερες .. κῶμαι .. τοῖσι κυσὶ προσετετάχατο σιτία παρέχειν Hdt.1.192, etc. ; ὥσπερ προσετάχθησαν (sc. ἐξεργάσασθαι) Th.5.75. 4. abs., *command*, *order*, opp. ὑπηρετέω, Arist.*Top.*129^{a}12 :—Pass., *receive orders*, ib.14 ; οἱ προστεταγμένοι Th.1.136. III. Astrol., correl. of ἀκούω V, Ptol.*Tetr.*35, Heph. Astr.1.9, Serapio in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).226.

προστᾰτ-εία, ἡ, (προστάτης) = προστασία II, Th.2.80 (cf. προστασία II. 1), X.*Mem.*3.6.10, *Oec.*2.6 (pl.), *Supp.Epigr.*3.468.16 (Thess., i B.C.), *IG*2^{2}.1099.23 (Epist.Plotinae, ii A.D.), D.C.41.34, Porph. *Abst.*4.18, etc. **-ευτικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for exercising authority*, Poll. 1.178. **-εύω**, *to be leader* or *ruler of*, εἴτε χοροῦ εἴτε οἴκου εἴτε πόλεως εἴτε στρατεύματος X.*Mem.*3.4.6, cf. *Hier.*11.5, 7 ; [θυσίας] *IG*4^{2}(1). 73.34 (Epid., iii B.C., prob.) : abs., *exercise authority*, X.*HG*3.3.6, *Vect.*5.6 ; ἐν ταῖς πόλεσιν Id.*Mem.*2.8.4. II. π. ὅπως .. *to have authority for providing* that .., *provide* or *take care* that .., Id.*An.* 5.6.21, *Cyr.*1.2.5 : with gen. added, π. ἀνθρώπων ὅπως ἕξουσιν .. ib. 1.6.7 ; cf. sq. III. *hold office of* προστάτης II. 3, *SIG*241 *A* 39 (Delph., iv B.C.), *IG*14.208 (Acrae). IV. *to be guardian of*, *regent for*, τῶν βασιλέων App.*Syr.*52. **-έω**, = foreg. : *rule over*, *lord it over*, χθονός E.*Heracl.*206 ; αἰσχρὸν προστατεῖν γε δωμάτων γυναῖκα Id. *El.*932 ; τῆς πόλεως Pl.*Grg.*519c ; τῶν μεγίστων Id.*La.*197e ; π. τοῦ ἀγῶνος *to be steward* of the games, X.*An.*4.8.25 ; π. νούσου, of a physician, *to be in charge*, Hp.*Praec.*13 ; τοῦ λύχνου τῶν ἱερῶν *POxy.* 1453.14 (i B.C.) : abs., ὁ προστατῶν *he that acts as chief*, v.l. in X.*Cyr.* 8.3.25 ; ὅταν δημοκρατουμένη πόλις ἐλευθερίας διψήσασα κακῶν οἰνοχόων προστατούντων τύχῃ Pl.*R.*562d ; = προστατεύω II, X.*Mem.*2.7. 9 ; π. τοῦ θεμελιωθῆναι τὴν σύνοδον *IG*2^{2}.1343.14 :—Pass., προστατεῖσθαι ὑπό τινων *to be ruled* or *led* by them, X.*Hier.*5.1. b. *to be president*, ἐκκλησίας Ἀρχ. Ἐφ. 1914.180 (Gonni) ; βουλᾶς *IG*14.612 (Rhegium). II. *stand before* as a defender, *to be guardian* or *protector of*, πυλῶν A.*Th.*396 ; Ἥρα π. [Ἀργείων] E.*Heracl.*349 ; ἃ διὰ παντὸς Χερσονασιτᾶν προστατοῦσα Παρθένος *IPE*I^{2}.352.23 (ii/i B.C.) ; ἀναίδειαν, ἥπερ μόνη π. ῥητόρων Ar.*Eq.*325 (lyr.) ; πολιτῶν π. αἱρούμενον Men.578. 2. π. περὶ τοῦ ἀνατεθέντος ἀργυρίου *bring forward a measure* respecting .., *IG*9(1).694.106 (Corc.). III. ὁ προστατῶν χρόνος the time *that stands before*, i.e. *is close at hand*, S.*El.*781 (cf. Sch. ad loc.), unless rather *tyrannous*. **-ήριος**, α, ον, *standing before*, δεῖμα π. καρδίας fear *hovering before*, or *lording it over*, my heart, A.*Ag.*976 (lyr.). II. *standing before*, *protecting*, of Artemis, Id.*Th.*449 ; of Apollo as the tutelary god or (acc. to Hsch., Phot.) from his statue *standing before* the doors, S.*El.*637, Orac.ap.D.21.52, *IG*2^{2}.674.6, al. ; π. θεοί *CIG*3530 (Cyme). III. ὁ Π. (sc. μήν), a Boeot. month, Plu.2.655e. **-ης**, ου, ὁ, (προΐστημι) *one who stands before*, *front-rank man*, f.l. for πρωτοστάτης in X.*Cyr.* 3.3.41, *Eq.Mag.*2.2,6 :—but elsewh., II. *leader*, *chief*, esp. of a democracy, προστάτεω ἐπιλαβέσθαι Hdt.1.127, 5.23 ; οἱ π. τοῦ δήμου Th.3.75, 4.46,66 ; οἱ τῶν δήμων π. Id.3.82 ; ὁ π. Κλέων Ar.*Ra.*569, cf. *Eq.*1128 (lyr.) ; μεταβολὴ ἐκ προστάτου ἐπὶ τύραννον Pl.*R.*565d ; [Σόλων] πρῶτος τοῦ δήμου π. Arist.*Ath.*2.2, al. 2. generally, *ruler*, opp. ἀστοί, A.*Supp.*963 ; Καδμείων Id.*Th.*1031 ; Κνωσίων Arr.*Epict.*3. 9.3 ; Μολοσσῶν *GDI*1334 (Epirus, iii B.C.) ; χώρας, χθονός, E.*Heracl.* 964, *IA*373 (troch.) ; τῆς Ἑλλάδος προστάται, of the Spartans, X.*HG* 3.1.3, cf. Isoc.4.103, D.9.23 ; π. τοῦ ἐμπορίου, of Greeks in Egypt, Hdt. 2.178 ; τοῦ πολέμου X.*Cyr.*7.2.23 ; προστάται τῆς εἰρήνης its *chief authors*, Id.*HG*5.1.36 ; τῆς πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς ἐπιμελείας π. D.22.78 ; *administrator*, τῆς κεχωρισμένης προσόδου *PTeb.*81.19 (ii B.C.) ; [τοῦ ἱεροῦ] *OGI*531.3 (Bithynia, iii A.D.) ; θεᾶς ib.209.4 (Philae, iii A.D.), cf. *Ostr.*412, al. (i A.D.) : metaph., ἔρως π. τῶν ἀρχῶν ἐπιθυμιῶν Pl.*R.* 572e. 3. *president* or *presiding officer*, π. τοῦ γυμνασίου *CIG*2881. 16 (Branchidae), cf. *OGI*130.16 (Egypt, ii B.C.), *Supp.Epigr.*4.598. 37 (Teos, i B.C.), *IG*2^{2}.1368.13 ; π. συνεδρίου ib.9(2).205.33 (Aetolian League) ; προβούλων ib.9(1).694.116 (Corc.) ; [γερουσίας] ib.7.2808 (Hyettus, iii B.C.) ; δαμιοργῶν ib.5(1).1425.16 (Messene) ; [βουλᾶς] ib.14.256.5 (Phintias) ; τῆς μέσης Ἀκαδημίας S.E.*P.*1.232 : freq. in pl., = πρυτάνεις, *SIG*194.15 (Amphipolis, iv B.C.), etc. ; γνώμα προστατᾶν ib.187.1 (Cnidus, iv B.C.), cf. *IG*12(8).264.13 (Thasos, iv B.C.). III. *one who stands before and protects*, *guardian*, *champion*, πυλωμάτων A.*Th.*408, cf. 798 ; πόλεως Pl.*Grg.*519b ; [τῆς ποιητικῆς] Id.*R.*607d ; τῆς πάντων ἐλευθερίας D.15.30, etc. ; epith. of gods, as Apollo, S.*Tr.*209 (lyr.), *IPE*I^{2}.89 (ii A.D.). 2. at Athens, etc., *patron* who took charge of the interests of μέτοικοι, etc. : hence ἐπὶ προστάτου οἰκεῖν live under protection of *a patron*, Lys.31.9, 14, Lycurg.145 ; προστάτην ἐπιγράφειν τινά choose as one's *patron*, Luc. *Peregr.*11 ; αὐτῷ πονηρὸν προστάτην ἐπεγράψατο Ar.*Pax* 684 ; ἔχειν Id.*Pl.*920, cf. S.*OT*882 (lyr.) ; νέμειν π. Arist.*Pol.*1275^{a}13 ; also γράφεσθαι προστάτου to be entered *by one's patron's name*, be attached

to *a patron*, οὐ Κρέοντος προστάτου γεγράψομαι S.*OT*411. 3. = Lat. *patronus*, Plu.*Rom.*13, *Mar.*5, *IG*3.687, 14.1078 (Rome, iii A. D.), *OGI*549.6 (Ancyra, iii A. D.), etc. IV. θεοῦ π. *one who stands before* a god to entreat him, *suppliant*, S.*OC*1278, cf. 1171. V. Medic., *prostate gland*, Herophil.ap.Gal.*UP*14.11 (v. l.). **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* προστάτης II. 1, ἐκ π. ῥίζης ἐκβλαστάνει [τύραννος] Pl.*R.* 565d. 2. *magnificent*, τὸ τῆς τιμῆς σεμνὸν καὶ π. Plb.6.33.9, al. Adv. **-κῶς**, σεμνῶς καὶ π. Id.5.88.4. 3. *ready to champion* or *protect*, π. καὶ βοηθητικός Plu.*Thes.*36. 4. **-κόν**, τό, name of a charge included in a lease, *POxy.*590 (ii A. D.). **-ίνα**, ή, = sq., title of priestess at Messene, *IG*5(1).1447.13 (iii/ii B. C.). **-ις**, ιδος, fem. of προστάτης, ἐὰν..θέληθ' ὁμοῦ προστάτισι ταῖς σεμναῖσι..θεαῖς (Dind. for ἐὰν..θέλητέ μου πρὸς ταῖσι ταῖς σ.) S.*OC*458; προστάτιν ἐπιγράφεσθαί τινα Luc.*Bis Acc.*29; ὁ δῆμος ἀρχὴν ἑαυτοῦ π. ἀπέφηνε καὶ ἐκάλεσε δημαρχίαν App.*BC*1.1; νύμφαις ὑδάτων προστάτισιν Porph. *Antr.*12, cf. 18, Luc.*Charid.*10; τὴν ἰδίαν π., of Rhea, prob. in *CIG* 6835 (inc. loc.); π. τοῦ Ἀνούβεως *PMag.Osl.*1.338.

προστάτρια, ή, = foreg., *Lex.Havn.*ap.Schmidt Hsch. s. v. ταΐη.

προσταυρόω, *draw a stockade in front of* or *along*, τὴν θάλασσαν Th.6.75: —Pass., πυλίδα, ἣ προεσταύρωτο σταυροῖς App.*BC*4.79.

προστἄφῐδόομαι, Pass., of grapes, *to be converted into raisins before*, Dsc.5.3.

προστἄχή, ή, = προσταγή, *SIG*707.5 (Olbia, ii B. C.).

προστέγ-ασμα, ατος, τό, *projecting roof*, *penthouse*, Apollod.*Poliorc.* 154.6. **-αστήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *provisional roofing*, *Delph.*3(5).26 i *A* 36 (iv B. C.).

προστέγιον, τό, = προτέγιον, Plu.*Caes.*17.

προστεγνόω, *stop up before*, Gal.11.480 (Pass.).

πρόστεγον, τό, (πρός, στέγη) *house-rent*, *PLond.*5.1708.40 (vi A. D., pl.).

προστειχίζω, *include in the city-wall*, ἡ ἔξω -τειχισθεῖσα πόλις Th.6. 3; π. τῇ πόλει τὸν λόφον D.H.3.1.

προστείχω, f. l. for προσστείχω.

προστεκμ-αίρομαι, *judge of by further symptoms*, Hp.*Art.*50 (v. l. for προτεκμ-). **-αρτέος**, α, ον, *to be noticed besides*, Id.*Acut.*38.

προστεκταίνομαι, Med., *add of one's own device*, Plu.*Lys.*26.

προστελέω, *pay besides*, μισθόν X.*An.*7.6.30, cf.*BGU*1115.8(i B. C.), *PGiss.*48.22 (iii A. D., Pass.); f. l. for προ- in Th.6.31.

προστέλλω, in Med., Δίκη δ' ὁμαίμων κάρτα νιν προστέλλεται *sends him forth as a champion*, A.*Th.*415: —Pass., μακρὰν γὰρ ὡς γέροντι προὐστάλης ὁδόν *hast travelled* far.., S.*OC*20. II. διὰ τὸ.. προστέλλειν τὰ γυμνὰ ἕκαστον..τῇ τοῦ ἐν δεξιᾷ παρατεταγμένου ἀσπίδι *protect*, *shield*, Th.5.71, cf. D.C.40.23 (unless f. l. for προσστ-, = *draw close to*, in both).

προστέμνω, *cut also*, ἀλλᾶντος προστετμημένον *a slice* of sausage *also*, Antiph.71: Dor.2 aor. ποτέταμε *IG*4²(1).110 *C* 9 (Epid.).

προστένω, *sigh* or *grieve beforehand*, A.*Ag.*253 (lyr.).

προστερᾰτεύομαι, = ἐπιτερατεύομαι, Ph.2.189, Dam.*Isid.*88.

προστερν-ίδιον [ῐδ], τό, *covering* or *ornament for the breast* of horses, X.*Eq.*12.8, *An.*1.8.7, *Cyr.*6.4.1. II. *padding for the chest*, Luc.*Salt.*27. **-ίζομαι**, v. προσστ-. **-ος**, ον, *before* or *on the breast*, στολμοί A.*Ch.*29 (lyr.).

προστέρπω, Ep. **ποτιτέρπω**, *delight* or *please besides*, Il.15.401.

προστεφᾰνόω, *crown beforehand*, τινά τινι Ath.4.128c.

προστεχνάομαι, *devise besides*, Plu.*Sert.*11, Iamb. *in Nic.* p. 101 P.

προστήθ-ειος, ον, = πρόστερνος, Eust.1328.32. **-ίδιος**, ον, = foreg.: προστηθίδιον, τό, *breast-ornament*, of horses, Plb.21.6.7 (pl.), Poll.2.162 (pl.). **-ίς**, ίδος, ή, *ball of the foot* (cf. στῆθος), ib.198.

προστήκομαι, Pass., with pf. προστέτηκα, *stick fast to*, *cling to*, προστᾰκέντος ἰοῦ, of the poisoned robe *clinging to* Heracles, S.*Tr.* 833 (lyr.); ὕδρας προστετᾰκὼς φάσματι ib.836 (lyr.): metaph., *to be given up to*, *engrossed by*, πορισμῷ Plu.2.524d; τοῖς ἀνιαροῖς ib.600c; τέχνῃ Ael.*VH*3.31; τῷ Κριτίᾳ Philostr.*VS*2.1.14; δόξῃ Jul.*Or.*7. 226a; ταῖς αἱρέσεσι Gal.8.657.

πρόστηξις, εως, ή, *attachment*, *devotion*, τῆς ψυχῆς Plu.2.1089c.

προστηρέω, *keep watch*, Phleg.*Fr.*36.1 J.

προστιβάζεται· μερίζεται, προσπορεύεται, Hsch.

προστιβάς, f. l. (ap.Suid.) for στιβάς in D.S.17.85.

προστίζιος, α, ον, = προσθίδιος, *former*, *earlier*, *Schwyzer* 410 (Elis).

προστίθημι, Dor. ποτι-, also aor. inf. ποιθέμεν *IG*4²(1).121.17 (Epid.); ποτθέμειν prob. in Epich.170.8: late pres. **προστιθῶ** Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*18, 27; imper. προστίθει A.*Pr.*83: fut. προσθήσω: aor. προσέθηκα, pl. -έθεμεν, subj. προσθῶ Th.4.86, Ion. προσθέω Hdt.1.108: —**Med.**, fut. προσθήσομαι Lxx *Ex.*14.13: aor. 1 προσεθηκάμην Hdt.4.65: more freq. aor. 2 προσεθέμην, subj. προσθῶμαι (not πρόσθωμαι), 3 sg. opt. προσθεῖτο D.6.12, but πρόσθοιτο Id.11.6; Dor. part. ποτθέμενος, Πρακτικά 1931.89 (Dodona): pf. -τέθειμαι Lxx *De.*23.15: —**Pass.**, aor. 1 προσετέθην Th.3.82: fut. -τεθήσομαι Lxx *Nu.*27.13, al. (-τεθήσεσθαι is f. l. ib.*Ex.*5.7): but the pf. Pass. is chiefly supplied by πρόσκειμαι: —*put to*, χερσὶν ἀπώσασθαι λίθον ὃν προσέθηκεν Od.9. 305; π. τὰς θύρας, τὴν θύραν, *put to*, *close* the door, Hdt.3.78, Lys.1. 13; τὰς πύλας Th.4.67; κλίμακας [τοῖς πύργοις] Id.3.23; κόμῃ προσθεῖσα βόστρυχον *holding* it *close* to.., A.*Ch.*229; χέρα ἐλάτῃ E.*Ba.* 1110; γόνασιν ὠλένας Id.*Andr.*895, cf. S.*Ph.*942; τοῖς καλλίστοις τοῦ ζῴου τὰ κάλλιστα φάρμακα Pl.*R.*420c; π. μύωπας *apply* the spur, Plb.11.18.4; π. χεῖρ' ἐπὶ πρόσωπα E.*Ph.*1699; *apply* a pessary, Hp. *Nat.Mul.*32, Sor.1.62, al.; [κύαθον] Arist.*Pr.*890ᵇ24: —Pass., of pessaries, Dsc.1.76, al., Sor.1.35, al. 2. *hand over*, *deliver to*, θεῶν γέρα..ἐφημέροισι προστίθει A.*Pr.*83, cf. *h.Merc.*129; τινὶ γυναῖκα π. *give* her to him as wife, Hdt.6.126; but π. γυναικὶ τάλαντον, as a dower, Hyp.*Lyc.*13; π. τινὰ ἄλλῳ πατρί E.*Ion* 1545; Αἰδὴ ἐμὸν δέμας Id.*Hec.*368, cf. *IA*540; π. τινὰ πυρί Id.*Supp.*948; σφαγέντα παῖδα π. πόλει Id.*Ph.*964; τισὶ π. πόλιν Th.4.86; τὴν διοίκησιν τῶν κοινῶν ἑαυτῷ D.C.52.14; also νᾶσον εὐκλεῖ π. λόγῳ Pi.*N.*3.68. 3. *give besides* or *also*, φερνάς E.*Hipp.*628; προῖκα D.19.195; χρήματα Id. 18.239, etc.; πίστιν ὑμῖν Id.54.42; τὰ ἴδια τοῖς ἀλλοτρίοις Men.557: abs., *spend money*, οὐ μόνον ἄνευ μισθοῦ, ἀλλὰ καὶ προστιθεὶς ἂν ἡδέως Pl.*Euthphr.*3d, cf. Arist.*EN*1130ᵃ25, Iamb.*Protr.*9. II. *impose upon*, πρῆγμα τὸ ἄν τοι προσθέω Hdt.1.108, cf. 3.62: c. inf., π. τινὶ πρήσσειν Id.5.30; π. μέτρον *impose* measure or bounds, A.*Ch.*796 (lyr.); π. τινὶ ἀτιμίην *impose*, *inflict* disgrace upon him, Hdt.7.11; π. (φθόρον) A.*Ch.*482; ἐπ' ἐμαυτῷ ἀράς S.*OT*820; ὄκνον Id.*Ant.*243; αὐτὸς αὑτῷ τὴν βλάβην Id.*Fr.*350; λύπην, πόνους, E.*Supp.*946, *Heracl.* 505; ἀναλώματα *IG*14.830.12 (Puteoli, ii A. D., Pass.); π. τινὶ ἔκπληξιν ἀφασίαν τε strike him dumb with fear, E.*Hel.*549; ἐνθύμιον τοῖς ζῶσι Antipho 3.1.2; τισὶ ζημίας Th.3.39; π. φιλανθρωπίαν εἰς τὰ τῆς πόλεως πράγματα *employ* it on.., D.19.140. 2. *attribute* or *impute to*, τῷ θεῷ τὴν αἰτίαν E.*Ion* 1525, cf. Th.3.39 (Pass.); π. θράσος μοι *impute* boldness to me, E.*Heracl.*475; θεοῖσι π. ἀμαθίαν Id.*Hipp.*951; ἀπληστίαν λέχους γυναιξί Id.*Andr.*219; τὸ ἐμπλήκτως ὀξὺ ἀνδρὸς μοίρᾳ προσετέθη Th.3.82. III. *add*, τάδε τούτοισι Hdt.1.20, al.; πρὸς [τῇ γνώμῃ] ἔργα Id.4.139; ἄλλον πρὸς ὧν ἔθηκαν χρυσόν ib.196; χάριτι χάριν E.*HF*327; νοσοῦντι νόσον Id.*Alc.*1048; π. τῷ νόμῳ τὸν λόγον τόνδε Th.2.35, cf. Hdt.2.136 (Pass.), Pl.*R.*468b; προσθεῖναι τῷ δικαίῳ ἢ ὡς ἐλέγομεν (for πλέον ἤ..) ib.335a; ἄγγελλε δ' ὅρκον π. S.*El.*47 (Reiske for ὅρκῳ codd., cf. ὅρκου προστεθέντος *Fr.*472; ὀμόσας..προσθείς τε χεῖρα δεξιάν *Ph.*942); τὴν στήλην ὕστερον προσέθηκε *IG*I².374. 174; τοῖς εὖ ἔχουσιν ἔργοις οὔτ' ἀφελεῖν ἔστιν οὔτε προσθεῖναι Arist.*EN* 1106ᵇ11; ἐάν τι ἀφέλωμεν ἢ προσθῶμεν ἢ μεταθῶμεν Pl.*Cra.*432a; π. γράμματα ib.418a, cf. 431c; also π. ἐπὶ τοῖσδε χάριν S.*Tr.*1253; ἵππον πρὸς τοὔνομα Ar.*Nu.*63; πρὸς τὸν μισθὸν ἑκάστῳ ὀβολόν X.*HG*1. 5.6, cf. Pl.*Phlb.*33c: abs., *make additions*, Th.3.45; πρὸς τὰ ὑπάρχοντα -τιθέντες πλουσιώτεροι γίνονται Arist.*Rh.*1359ᵇ28; *make additions* to a story, *improve* it, Id.*Po.*1460ᵃ18; also of actors, ib.1461ᵇ30: esp. of adding articles to statements or documents, προσθεῖναι οὐδὲν εἶχον τοῖς εἰρημένοις οὐδ' ἀφελεῖν Isoc.12.264, cf.*POxy.*1062.4 (ii A. D.), etc.; π. καὶ ἀφελεῖν τι περὶ τῆς ξυμμαχίας Foed.ap.Th.5.23, cf. 29; π. τὶ πρὸς τοῖς ξυγκειμένοις Foed.ib.47; πρὸς τὰς συνθήκας Foed.ap. Plb.21.43.27; π. ὅτι..D.18.231; of entries in accounts, προσετέθη τὰ τέλη τῷ κυριακῷ λόγῳ *PAmh.*77.15 (ii A. D.), cf. *BGU*620.15 (iv A. D.), etc.; π. τινὶ [ἀργύριον] *pay*, *PMich.Zen.*28.24 (iii B. C.), cf. *PCair.Zen.*647.56 (iii B. C.), *PRyl.*153.27 (ii A. D.); πρόσθες εἰς ὄνομα Ἐπωνύχου *credit* to account of E., *Ostr.*1159 (ii/iii A. D.); *pay in*, *deposit* gold in a bank or mint, *PCair.Zen.*23.32 (iii B. C.). 2. c. acc. pers., τίνα τῇδε προστιθῶ στάσει; A.*Ch.*114; Ἀθηναίοις π. σφᾶς αὐτούς *join* their party, Th.3.92; π. ἑαυτόν τινι ἐς πίστιν, ἐπὶ ἰδίοις κέρδεσι, Id. 8.46, 50. 3. Math., *add*, πὸτ ἀριθμόν..ψᾶφον Epich.170.8 (prob.); [χωρίον] ἕτερον αὐτῷ τουτὶ ἴσον Pl.*Men.*84d; πρὸς πεπερασμένον ἀεὶ π. Arist.*Ph.*266ᵇ2: —Pass., εἴ κα..ποτὶ τὸ ἕτερον τῶν βαρέων ποτιτεθῇ,..ῥέπειν ἐπὶ τὸ βάρος ἐκεῖνο ᾧ ποτετέθη Archim.*Aequil.*1 *Def.*2, cf. Euc. 1*Ax.*2, etc.; κοινοῦ -τεθέντος Papp.742.15. 4. in Logic, *add some determining word*, opp. ἀφαιρεῖν, Arist.*APo.*91ᵇ27, cf.*EN*1147ᵇ 33. 5. in Lxx and *NT*, *continue* or *repeat* an action, c. inf., προσέθηκεν ἔτι λαλῆσαι Lxx *Ge.*18.29; οὐ προσθήσω ἔτι πατάξαι ib.8.21; οὐ μὴ προσθῶ πεῖν I will not drink *again*, *Ev.Marc.*14.25 (v. l.); also προσθεὶς Ἰὼβ εἶπεν Job *continued* and said, Lxx*Jb.*27.1; προσθεὶς εἶπε παραβολήν *Ev.Luc.*19.11; προσθεῖσα ἔτεκεν υἱόν she bore *another* son, Lxx *Ge.*38.5: —also in Med., v. infr. B. III.

B. Med., *side with* one, οἷς ἂν σὺ προσθῇ S.*OC*1332, cf. Th.3. 11, 8.48, 87, D.6.12, 11.6, 52.25; τῷ ἀστῷ π. *to be favourable*, *well-inclined* to him, Hdt.2.160, cf. D.43.34; τῇ ἡδονῇ *side with* pleasure, Arist.*MM*1201ᵃ2: abs., *come in*, *submit*, Epist.Phil.ap.D.18.39. 2. *assent*, *agree*, οὔ οἱ ἔγωγε π. τῇ γνώμῃ Hdt.1.109, cf. 3.83, Th.6.50, X. *An.*1.6.10; τῷ λόγῳ τῷ λεχθέντι Hdt.2.120; τῷ Καρχηδονίων νόμῳ Pl. *Lg.*674a: later c. inf., *consent*, *bring oneself to*, J.*AJ*19.1.8. 3. ψῆφον δ' Ὀρέστῃ τήνδ' ἐγὼ προσθήσομαι *will deposit* this vote *in favour of* Orestes, i. e. will vote in his favour, A.*Eu.*735; ἡμῖν ἂν προσθέμενοι τὴν ψῆφον εὐορκοίητε D.57.69; so μὴ μιᾷ ψήφῳ π. (sc. τὴν γνώμην), ἀλλὰ δυοῖν Th.1.20; ψῆφον π. ἐναντίαν τινί ib.40; ψῆφον π. ὥστε ἀποκτεῖναι *OGI*218.102 (Ilium, iii B. C.). 4. Math., *add*, *Sammelb.* 6951 ii 30, al. (ii A. D.). II. c. acc. pers., *associate with oneself*, i. e. *take to one as a friend*, *ally*, or *helper*, *win over*, π. τὸν δῆμον πρὸς τὴν ἑωυτοῦ μοῖραν Hdt.5.69, cf. Th.6.18; εἰ στρατὸν προσθέοιτο φίλον Hdt. 1.53, cf. 69, S.*OC*404; ταύτην προσθοῦ δάμαρτα *take* her to wife, Id. *Tr.*1224: also in bad sense, πολέμιον π. τινά X.*Cyr.*2.4.12. 2. c. acc. rei, *apply to oneself*, βάλανον Hp.*Epid.*1.26.α', cf. 4.30 (abs., ib.1.26.δ'); ὀξύβαφον προσθοῦ λαβών Ar.*Av.*361; πατρὸς στέρνα προσθέσθαι θέλω E.*HF*1408: metaph., *put on*, τῇ ὄψει ἀχθηδόνας Th.2. 37; *add to oneself*, *gain*, τί ἂν προσθείμην πλέον; what should I *be profited?* S.*Ant.*40; π. χάριν, = ἐπιχαρίζεσθαι, Id.*OC*767; esp. of evils, *bring* or *take upon oneself*, πρὸς κακοῖσι κακόν A.*Pers.*531; μέριμναν S. *OT*1460; κακά E.*Heracl.*146; ἄχθος ἐπ' ἄχθει π. διπλοῦν Id.*Andr.*396; οἰκεῖον πόνον, κινδύνους αὐθαιρέτους, Th.1.78, 144; ἔχθρας ἑκουσίους πρὸς ταῖς ἀναγκαίαις π. Pl.*Prt.*346b. b. *bring upon* others, οἵ..πόλεμον προσεθήκαντο *made* war *upon* him, Hdt.4.65; οὐκ ἄν σφι Σπαρτιήτας μῆνιν οὐδεμίαν προσθέσθαι *vented* any wrath upon.., Id.7.229. III. in Lxx and *NT*, *continue* or *repeat* an action (cf. supr. A. III. 5), οὐ προσθήσεσθε ἔτι ἰδεῖν αὐτούς Lxx *Ex.*14.13; προσέθετο πέμψαι ἕτερον *Ev.*

*Luc.*20.11 ; προσέθετο συλλαβεῖν καὶ Πέτρον he *caused* Peter *also* to be arrested, *Act.Ap.*12.3 ; also Φαραὼ προσέθετο τοῦ ἁμαρτάνειν Lxx *Ex.*9.34 ; οὐ προσέθετο τοῦ ἐπιστρέψαι ib.*Ge.*8.12.

προστίκτω, *bring forth besides*, v. l. in Arist.*HA*549^{a}17.

προστῑλάω, *befoul with dung*, Ar.*Nu.*411 :—Pass., Artem.2.26.

προστῑμ-άω, *award further penalty* (cf. ἀτίμητος), in Act. of the court, π. τοὺς κρίναντας τὴν δίκην ὅ τι χρὴ πρὸς τούτῳ παθεῖν Pl.*Lg.*767e, cf. 943b, Arist.*Ath.*63.3 ; πρὸς τῷ ἀργυρίῳ π. δεσμὸν τῷ κλέπτῃ D.24.114, cf. 103 ; π. τῷ δημοσίῳ *adjudge* to the treasury *as a debt*, Id.21.44 ; τὸ ἴσον τῷ δημοσίῳ π. ὅσονπερ τῷ ἰδιώτῃ ibid. :—Med., of the individual δικαστής who proposed the additional penalty, ἐὰν προστιμήσῃ ἡ ἡλιαία (sc. τὸ δεδέσθαι), προστιμᾶσθαι δὲ τὸν βουλόμενον Lex ap. D.24.105, cf. Legem ap.Lys.10.16 :—Pass., impers., εἴ τινι τῶν ὀφειλόντων δεσμοῦ προστετίμηται if *the further penalty of* imprisonment *has been laid on* him, D.24.46, cf. 60, 207 ; εἴκοσι δραχμῶν προστιμηθῆναι Id.47.43 ; προστιμάσθω πρὸς χρόνον μὴ εἰσελθεῖν ὅσον ἂν δόξῃ *IG*2^{2}.1368.88. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *additional penalty* or *fine*, D.24.2, Poll.6.180, 8.21,149. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *infliction of a further penalty*, Ael.*VH*14.7. **II.** *valuation*, τῶν ὀθονίων *PTeb.*5.63 (pl., ii B.C.). **-ον,** τό, *penalty*, *fine*, Hp.*Lex* 1, *PHib.*1.41.9 (iii B.C.), *SIG*976.76 (Samos, ii B.C.), Plb.1.17.11, *IG*7.2872 (Coronea), *BMus.Inscr.*481*.245 (Ephesus, ii A.D.) ; τὰ π. τῆς ὑπερηφανίας Lxx 2*Ma.*7.36 ; τοιάδε τοῖς κακῶς βουλευομένοις δίδωσι τὰ π. ἡ δίκη Ael.*Fr.*237 (glossed by ἐπίχειρα ap.Suid.). 2. π. μεταφυτείας *licence-fee* for alteration of crop, etc., *Ostr.Bodl.*1.89 (ii B.C.), cf. *PAmh.*2.31.3 (ii B.C.), *POxy.*1032.12 (ii A.D.).

προστῑμωρέω, *assist besides*, ὅσων δεῖται.. Hp.*Acut.*16 ; *promote*, πνιγί Aret.*CA*1.7 :—Med., *promote*, νοσήματι Gal.*Nat.Fac.*1.13.

προστῑνάσσω, *shake at*, *AP*12.67 (tm.).

προστοιχειόω, *place first as elementary*, S.E.*M.*1.104 (Pass.).

προστομ-ιαῖον, τό, name of a chamber in the Erechtheum at Athens, *IG*1^{2}.372.71. **-ιον,** τό, *mouth*, esp. of a river, A.*Supp.*3 (anap., pl.). **II.** *joining of the lips*, Ruf.*Onom.*41, Poll.2.90. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *mouthpiece*, Apollod.*Poliorc.*152.4. **-ος,** ον, *pointed*, Eub.107.10 ; ξίφος Poll.2.101. 2. *with protruding lips*, *PCair.Zen.*76.11 (iii B.C.).

πρόστοον, τό, v. προστῷον.

προστοχάζομαι, *predict*, τὸ μέλλον *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).245.

προστραγῳδέω, *exaggerate in tragic style*, τούτοις, ὅτι.. Str.17.1.43. **II.** τὸ ἔξωθεν -τραγῳδούμενον *external trappings*, *parade*, Longin.7.1.

προστρατ-εύω, *serve as soldiers before*, in pf. part., Hsch. s.v. ἀμοιβοί. **-ηγέω,** *hold office of* στρατηγός *before*, *BGU*250.4 (ii A.D.).

προστραχηλίζω, *wrench the neck in wrestling*, Plu.2.234d.

προστρεβλόω, *torture first*, in Pass., v. l. in J.*BJ*4.5.3.

προστρέπω, *turn towards*, esp. *towards a god* as a suppliant, *approach with prayer*, *supplicate*, τοσαῦτά σ', ὦ Ζεῦ, προστρέπω S.*Aj.*831 : c. acc. pers. et inf., *entreat* one to do, μή μ' ἀτιμάσῃς.., ὧν (=τούτων ἃ) σε προστρέπω φράσαι Id.*OC*50 : c. acc. rei et inf., *pray that..*, ὀλέσθαι πρόστρεπ' Ἀργείων χθόνα E.*Supp.*1195 :—Med., with aor. προσετραπόμην Hom.*Epigr.*15.1 ; π. δῶμα, δόμους, Hom. l. c., A.*Eu.*205 ; τὴν Διὸς..Ἐργάνην S.*Fr.*844 : in late Prose, Plu.*Cleom.*39, Ael.*NA*15.21, etc. ; *reverence*, *celebrate*, τινα Plu.2.1117a. 2. *approach* (as an enemy), Ἰαωλκὸν πολεμίᾳ χερὶ προστραπών Pi.*N.*4.55 codd. **II.** Med., *make a matter of supplication*, *appeal to*, τοῦ παθόντος προστρεπομένου τὴν πάθην Pl.*Lg.*866b.

προστρέφω, *bring up in*, ἱερεύς τις ἄτας δόμοις προσεθρέφθη A.*Ag.*736 (lyr.). 2. *feed up*, Ruf.*Fr.*68 (Pass., prob. cj.). **II.** *feed in addition* to oneself, Teles p.40 H.

προστρέχω, fut. -δρᾰμοῦμαι D.21.224 :—*run to* or *towards*, *come to* one, πρὸς τοὺς νεκρούς Pl.*R.*440a ; τινι Ar.*Ach.*1084, *Av.*759, X.*An.*4.3.10, etc. : abs., *run up*, Id.*HG*3.1.18, *Cyr.*7.1.15, D. l. c., etc. 2. in hostile sense, *make a sally*, πρός τι X.*Cyr.*5.4.47. 3. of things, *happen to* one, τινι D.S.13.37 codd. ; προστρέχει πολλαχοῦ τὸ "γίγνεται" *occurs* frequently, Dam.*Pr.*401. **II.** metaph., *join* or *side with*, [τῇ συγκλήτῳ] Plb.24.10.4, etc. ; πρὸς τὴν τῶν πολλῶν γνώμην Id.28.7.8 ; πρὸς τὴν ἀλήθειαν Id.18.15.2. 2. *approach*, -τρέχων τῇ ἐννόμῳ ἡλικίᾳ, i.e. not quite of age, *POxy.*247.12 (i A.D.). 3. *resemble*, c. dat., Corn.*ND*32.

προσ-τρίβω [ῐ], *rub on* or *against* : abs., προστρίβοντα *by friction*, Arist.*HA*535^{b}23 :—Med., *rub oneself against*, τῷ τοίχῳ *IG*4^{2}(1).126.10 (Epid., ii A.D.) :—Pass., *to be rubbed on*, Dsc.4.153 ; προστετριμένος *worn away*, *dulled*, πρὸς ἄλλοισιν οἴκοις A.*Eu.*238. **II.** *attribute*, πᾶν τὸ ἀνθρώπειον πάθος τοῖς θεοῖς D.L.*Proem.*5. **III.** more freq. in Med., mostly in bad sense, *inflict* or *cause to be inflicted*, πληγάς τισι Ar.*Eq.*5 ; ὑμῖν τὸ μήνιμα τῶν ἀλιτηρίων προστρίψομαι Antipho 4.2.8 ; τινὶ συμφορὰν ἢ βλασφημίαν ἢ κακόν D.25.52 ; τὴν ὑποψίαν τῆς προδοσίας Plu.2.89f :—Pass., γλώσσῃ ματαίᾳ ζημία προστρίβεται A.*Pr.*331, cf. *Sammelb.*5273.12 (VI A.D.), *PMonac.*6.66 (VI A.D.). 2. in good sense, πλούτου δόξαν προστρίψασθαι τοῖς κεκτημένοις *attach to* them the reputation of wealth, D.22.75, 24.183. 3. *impart*, [χροιᾶς] φάντασμα τοῖς ὁρατοῖς Gal.7.96. **-τριμμα,** ατος, τό, *that which is rubbed on* : metaph., *that which is inflicted upon* one, esp. a *brand*, *disgrace*, πόλει π. ἄφερτον ἐνθείς A.*Ag.*395 (lyr.). **II.** pl., *tooth powders*, Gal.12.875, Aët.5.25. **-τριψις,** εως, ἡ, *rubbing*, *galling*, ἀστράβης interpol. in Arist.*Col.* (v. ἀστράβη).

προστρόπ-αιος, Dor. **ποτιτρόπαιος** (A.*Supp.*362, *Eu.*176, both lyr.), ον, (προστροπή) prop. *turning oneself towards* : hence, 1. of one who has incurred pollution by committing a crime and *turns to a god* or *man to obtain purification*, *suppliant for purification*, τὸν προστρόπαιον, τὸν ἱκέτην S.*Ph.*930, cf. A.*Supp.*362, *Eu.*234,445, S.*Aj.*1173, E.*Heracl.*1015, etc. : as Adj., ἕδραν ἔχοντα π. A.*Eu.*41 ; προστρόπαιοι λιταί S.*OC*1309. b. *suppliant for vengeance*, A.*Ch.*286, *Ag.*1587, Antipho 2.3.10. 2. of one who has not yet been purified after committing crime, *polluted person*, E.*HF*1259 ; π. τῆς πόλεως *bringing pollution* on the city, prob. in Eup.120 ; αὐτοῦ π., μὴ γὰρ δὴ τῆς πόλεως Aeschin.2.158. 3. of pollution incurred, π. αἷμα blood *that cries for vengeance*, E.*Ion*1260, *HF*1161 ; οὐδενὶ οὐδὲν π. καταλείψει Antipho 3.4.9 : neut. as Subst., *guilt*, προστρόπαιον ἑαυτοῖς προσέθεντο D.C.42.3. **II.** Pass. (=ᾧ ἄν τις προστρέποιτο δεόμενος, Eust.1807.11), the god *to whom the murdered person turns* for vengeance, *avenger*, οἱ τῶν θανόντων π. Antipho 4.1.4, cf. 4.2.8, Plb.23.10.2 (pl.), Paus.2.18.2. **-ή,** ἡ, *turning* of a suppliant (ἱκέτης) *to* a god or man to implore protection or purification, *supplication*, A.*Eu.*718 (pl.) ; λιταὶ καὶ π. Plu.2.560e : hence, 2. *any address to a god*, *solemn invocation*, θεοὺς..προστροπαῖς ἱκνουμένη A.*Pers.*216, cf. E.*Alc.*1156, *IG*5(1).26.10 (Amyclae, ii/i B.C.) ; ἱκεσία ξένων π. E.*Heracl.*108 (lyr.) ; π. καὶ ἀρὰν ὑπὲρ τούτων ἐποιήσαντο Aeschin.3.110 ; θεᾶς ἔχω προστροπήν discharge *the duty of ministering* to the goddess, E.*IT*618 ; but πόλεως προστροπὴν ἔχειν address a *petition* to the city, S.*OC*558 ; of libations, A.*Ch.*85. 3. π. γυναικῶν *suppliant band* of women, ib.21. **-ιος,** ον, poet. for προστρόπαιος, Orph.*A.*1235. **-ος,** ὁ, = προστρόπαιος I.1, *suppliant*, τινος S.*Ph.*773 : abs., Id.*OT*41. **II.** *accursed*, Phot. s. v. προστρόπαιος.

προστρουθίζω, *clean beforehand with* στρουθίον, *PLeid.X.*100 (Pass.).

προστροχ-άζω, *run to*, τοῖς καθηγηταῖς Phld.*Lib.* p.25 O. **-αστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *obsequious person*, *sycophant*, Id.*Herc.*1457.4.

πρόστροχος, ον, *round*, Hsch.

προστρωννύω, *prosterno*, *Gloss.*

προστυγχάνω, *obtain one's share of*, and generally, *obtain*, προστυχόντι τῶν ἴσων S.*Ph.*552 ; ἐμοῦ κολαστοῦ προστυχών Id.*El.*1463 : c. dat., *meet with*, *hit upon*, Pl.*Lg.*844b, 893e, *Plt.*262b, *Sph.*246b. 2. of events, *befall* one, κακότας π. τινί Pi.*Fr.*42.5. 3. = πρόσειμι, φασὶ τῷ ἐμβρύῳ προστυγχάνειν ἕτερον χιτῶνα Sor.1.58. 4. abs., ὁ προστυγχάνων *the first person one meets*, *anybody*, Pl.*Lg.*914b ; πᾶς ὁ π. ib.808e ; οἱ αἰεὶ -τυγχάνοντες Th.1.97 ; ὁ προστυχὼν Φρύξ Herod.3.36 : so in neut., τὰ προστυχόντα ξένια *whatever* fare *there was*, E.*Alc.*754 ; ἐρρύφεον τὸ προστυχόν *anything that came handy*, Hp.*Acut.*39 ; but τὸ προστυχόν *casualness*, Pl.*Ti.*34c ; πράξει τὸ π. ἑκάστοτε will act *offhand*, Id.*Lg.*962c ; ἐκ τοῦ προστυχόντος *offhand*, *ex tempore*, Plu.2.150d, 407b ; so κατὰ τὸ π. D.H.7.1.

πρόστῡλος, ον, *with pillars in front*, ναός Vitr.3.2.1, 7 *Praef.*17. **II.** πρόστυλον, τό, *portico*, *IG*7.2808.10 (Hyettus, iii B.C.), perh. to be read in ib.2^{2}.204.27.

πρόστυμμα, ατος, τό, (προστύφω) *mordant*, τῆς πορφύρας Hsch. s. v. μήλωθρα.

προστῠπ-ής, ές, *adherent*, ὑμένες Archig.ap.Gal.8.91, cf. Sor.2.41, Gal.14.710 : c. dat., Ruf.*Anat.*4 ; θρόνῳ π. J.*AJ*3.6.5 ; cf. sq. **-ος,** ον, *executed in low relief*, opp. ἔκτυπος (in high relief), Callix.2, Plin.*HN*35.152. 2. Subst., πρόστυποι, οἱ, of the Cherubim, J.*AJ*3.6.5. **II.** *lying flat*, φύλλα Dsc.4.10. **-όω,** *mould to the shape of* a thing, τὸν πνεύμονα τῷ θώρακι Gal.2.700 (Pass.), cf. Orib.46.17.3 ; τοῖς τοίχοις Herod.Med.ap.eund.10.10.4 :—Pass., Dsc.2.105. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *shaping by pressure*, Paul.Aeg.6.117.

προστύφω [ῡ], *thicken beforehand*, τὰ ἀρώματα Thphr.*Od.*24 ; τὸ ἔλαιον Dsc.1.39. **II.** *apply a mordant*, *PHolm.*3.30, prob. in *PLeid.X.*100.

προστῠχής, ές, *engaged in* or *acquainted with*, ταῖς τιθασείαις τῶν ἰχθύων Pl.*Plt.*264c ; π. [τῇ στερεομετρίᾳ] γεγονότες Id.*Epin.*990e ; τῷ βίῳ ib.973c, etc. ; π. γίνεται, = προστυγχάνει, Id.*Lg.*955d. Adv. **-χῶς** *by chance*, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.5.

προστῷον (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.377), τό, *portico*, Pl.*Prt.*314e, 315c, *IG*2^{2}.1675.3, 1680.1, Plu.2.838d, etc. ; written **πρόστοον** in *IGRom.*3.690.8 (Aperlae, i A.D.).—As Adj., τόποι πρόστωοι Sch. Il.20.11.

προσυβρίζω, *maltreat besides*, D.21.32, J.*AJ*12.4.5 :—Pass., D.54.40, J.*AJ*6.13.7, D.C.69.3.

προσυγ-γίγνομαι, old Att. **προξυγγ-**, *have an interview with* one *before*, τισι Th.8.14 ; *become acquainted with before*, τοῖς ἤθεσι καὶ βουλεύμασί σου D.C.52.33. **-γράφομαι** [γρᾰ], Med., *write out before*, Sch.Pl.*Grg.*448c. **-κειμαι,** Pass., *to be arranged*, *agreed beforehand*, Aen.Tact.18.18, al., J.*AJ*18.3.2 ; τὸ προσυγκείμενον Aen.Tact.31.16 ; τὰ π. J.*AJ*19.2.5. **-χέω,** *throw into disorder before*, τὰς τάξεις Plb.5.84.9. **-χρίω,** *anoint beforehand*, Orib.*Fr.*74.

προσυδρεύω, misspelling of προσεδρεύω, *PMasp.*328 i 10, al. (VI A.D.).

προσυζεύγνῡμι, *yoke together beforehand* :—Pass., ἑτέρῳ εἰς γάμον π. Eust.61.29.

προσῠλακτ-έω, *bark at*, τινι D.H.*Th.*2, Them.*Or.*16.205d. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *carping*, Simp.*in Ph.*1182.38.

προσυλ-λέγομαι, Pass., *assemble before*, D.C.37.33, al., Hsch. s. v. πρηγορεών. **-λογίζομαι,** *conclude by a prosyllogism* (cf. sq.), Arist.*APr.*66^{a}35, *Top.*156^{a}7. **-λογισμός,** ὁ, *prosyllogism*, i. e. *a syllogism the conclusion of which forms the major premiss of another*, Id.*APr.*44^{a}22 : pl., ib.42^{b}5. **-λογιστέον,** *one must use a prosyllogism*, Id.*Top.*148^{b}8.

πρόσῡλος, ον, (ὕλη) *conjoined*, *connected with matter*, Procl. *in Cra.* p.71 P., Dam.*Pr.*265, Eustr.*in EN*284.14.

προσυμ-βαίνω, *happen before*, Agath.5.15 ; τὰ **-βεβηκότα** Sch.Od. 7.243. **-βῐβάζω**, *accommodate beforehand*, v. l. for προσβιβάζω in Hierocl. *in CA* 14 p.450 M. **-βολέω**, dub. l. et sens. in *PTeb.*348.2 (i A. D.). **-βολον**, τό, *prognostic*, or perh. *preliminary contribution*, ταῦτα μὲν εἰρήσθω προσύμβολα, ὥς φασι Anon.ap.Suid. **-μίσγω**, *intermix first*, τὸ ὕδωρ ἐς τὠυτό Hdt.7.129.

Προσυμναῖος, α, ον, *of Prosymna*, St. Byz. ; epith. of Hera at Argos, Timoth.Hist. et Agatho Samius ap.Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*18.3 ; Προσυμναίᾳ θεῷ, i. e. Δήμητρι **Προσύμνῃ** (Paus.2.37.1), *IG* 4.666.1 (Lerna) ; Προσυμναίοις λεώς prob. ib.666.7 ; ἁ πάτρα τῶν Π. ib.5(2).493 (Megalopolis).

προσυμνέω, *sing besides*, gloss on ποταείσομαι, Sch.Theoc.2. 11. II. *celebrate in song as well*, τινας Lxx 2*Ma.*15.9.

προσυμ-πάσσω, *besprinkle first*, Agathin. ap. Orib. 10.7.22. **-πλέκομαι**, fut. -πλᾰκήσομαι, v. l. for συμπροσ- in Thd.*Da.*11. 10. **-φύομαι**, Pass. with aor. 2 Act. **-εφύην**, *grow together before*, ἦν προσυμφυῇ τὸ ἔξω τῷ ἔσω Hp.*Morb.*1.21. **-φωνέω**, *harmonize beforehand*, S.E.*M.*8.183 (Pass.).

προσυν-άγω [ᾰ], *arrive at a total beforehand*:—Pass., ὁ προσυναχθεὶς ἀριθμός Vett.Val.32.3. **-αθροίζομαι**, Pass., *assemble together beforehand*, J.*Vit.*27, *AJ* 18.4.1. **-αίρεσις**, εως, ἡ, *antecedent aggregation*, Dam.*Pr.*96. **-αιρέω**, in Pass., *to be antecedently aggregated*, ibid. **-απάντησις**, εως, ἡ, a rhet. figure, in which when two nouns are placed first the words belonging to the second precede those belonging to the first (as in Il.4.450), Alex.*Fig.*2.27. **-εδρεύω**, *take counsel beforehand*, Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.94 :—Pass., *to be settled beforehand*, τὰ προσυνηδρευμένα ibid.

προσύν-ειμι, *to be cohabiting with already*, ᾧ προσύνεστι ἀνδρί *PSI* 5. 450.9 (ii/iii A. D.), cf. *POxy.*1473.25 (iii A. D.). **-ίστημι**, *recommend* or *praise before*, D.H.*Rh.*10.5, Plu.2.19b ; *mention before*, Sch. Od.9.187. **-οικέω**, *cohabit* or *live as wife with before*, τινι Hdt.3. 88, Plu.*Demetr.*14. **-οικίζω**, f. l. for προσσυνοικίζω (q.v.). **-τάσσω**, *arrange beforehand*, στρατιώτην ἐσδραμεῖν Polyaen.4.6.19 :—Med., *arrange before*, τὰς δυνάμεις J.*BJ* 5.1.1. II. *compose before*, in Pass., -τεταγμέναι βίβλοι Vett.Val.330.8, cf. 173.28. **-τελέω**, *complete before*, in Pass., Aristeas 55, 77. **-τίθεμαι**, *agree upon, arrange beforehand*, Aen.Tact.18.13 ; οὐδὲν προσυνθέμενος J.*BJ* 5.13. 1. II. *contract beforehand*, φιλίαν τινὶ ἐπὶ τοῖς αὐτοῖς D.C.36. 45. **-τρίβω** [ῐ], *break in pieces before*, ῥάβδους Id.59.20.

προσυπ-ᾰκουστέον, *one must understand, supply in thought*, Phld. *Po.*5.32, Sch.E.*Alc.*10, Sch.Pi.*P.*9.42, Sch.Luc.*Tim.*48. **-ᾰκούω**, *listen to as well*, τι Pl.*Lg.*898d. II. Gramm., *understand something not expressed, supply in thought*, Gal.16.740, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens.* 105.13, Hierocl. *in CA* 3 p.423 M. :—Pass., Phld.*Po.*5.10 (dub.), Ph. 1.443, Sch.Luc.*Anach.*17. **-αναπτύσσω**, *unfold besides*, τὰ γράμματα Lib.*Decl.*43.61. **-αντάω**, *meet with*, Ph.2.186, *PSI* 4. 292.10 (iii A. D.). **-αρκτέον**, *one must prescribe besides*, Sor.1.53 (s. v. l.). **-άρχω**, *exist besides*, δεῖ τὴν τρίτην ἔτι **-ειν** Arist.*GC* 335ª31 ; καὶ μηδὲ [ἂν] ταφῆναι προσυπῆρχεν οἴκοι μοι and *it would further have been my fate* not even to be buried at home, D.21. 106. **-ειμι**, *underlie in addition*, c. dat., Eustr. *in EN* 113.10. **-εμφαίνω**, *indicate besides*, Sch.A.*Th.*495 (Pass.).

προσυπερβάλλω, *surpass*, τινὰς ὠμότητι Ph.2.44, cf. 190 ; ἀλλήλους ἐν ἀσεβείαις J.*BJ* 7.8.1. II. *exceed, transgress*, τοὺς ἐπιεικείας ὅρους Ph.2.393 (s. v. l.) : abs., *go beyond what is right* or *necessary*, Id.1.276, 2.262, al.

προσυπεργάζομαι, *prepare the ground for* another, Plu.*Sol.*12.

προσυπερέχω, *project beyond*, Hp.*Epid.*5.49.

προσυπ-έχω (sc. λόγον), *to be answerable also for*, τῆς τύχης D.*Prooem.*25 (v. l. πρὸς ὑπ-) ; also π. δίκην τῆς ὕβρεως Aristid.2. 429 J. **-ισχνέομαι**, *promise besides*, Plu.*Demetr.*10, D.C.38.31, 40. 60, Ant.Lib.41.6. 2. *make a higher bid*, Wilcken *Chr.*167.20 (ii B. C.).

προσυπο-βάλλω, *place under, submit besides*, Plu.2.814f :—Pass., Gal.18(2).454. **-γράφω** [ᾰ], *sketch out besides*, τι τῇ διανοίᾳ Longin. 14.2, cf. Ph.1.577, D.L.6.103 : abs., Ph.1.590. II. *subjoin*, Ptol. *Phas.*p.10 H. ; *add below in writing*, *PMag.Lond.*121.804. **-δείκνῡμι**, *show besides*, τινί τι Plb.22.10.4, cf. Aristeas 136 ; διότι.. Id. 168. **-δεικτέον**, *one must show besides*, τι ἀκριβέστερον Ph.1. 11. **-θήγω**, *whet upon*, τινί τι Ael.*NA* 9.16. **-κειμαι**, Pass., *lie under besides*, v. l. for προϋπ- in Gal.*UP* 3.8. 2. *to be mortgaged besides*, *OGI* 46.17 (Halic., iii B. C.). 3. *to be assumed besides*, Gal. 6.246, 10.351. **-κλίνω** [ῐ], *place underneath*, τοῖς μηροῖς τὰ γόνατα Paul.Aeg.3.76. **-λαμβάνω**, *suppose besides*, Arist.*Cael.*308ª27 ; *imply, import in addition*, Phld.*Mus.*p.74 K. (Pass.), f. l. for προϋπ- in D.H.*Th.*35. **-λογίζω**, *subtract besides*, Ptol.*Geog.*1.13.7. **-μένω**, pf. -μεμένηκα *Jahresh.*15 *Beibl.*96 (Thrace, iii B. C.) :—*endure further*, *PPetr.*2 p.22 (iii B. C.), Ph.2.531. **-μιμνήσκω**, *remind* one *of* a thing *besides*, τινά τι Plb.38.8.2 : abs., Id.22.18.7 :—Pass., aor. part. -μνησθέντος Phld.*Ir.* p.19 W. **-μνηστέον**, *one must mention besides*, Str.17.3.1. **-νοέω**, *suspect besides*, τι τῶν ἀληθῶν Eun.*VS* p.501 B. **-νοητέον**, *one must note besides*, Procl.*Chrest.* p.101 Allen.

προσυποπτεύω, *suspect besides*, Phld.*Ind.Sto.*4, D.C.*Fr.*40.46ª ; π. μή.. Id.*Fr.*40.46 : c. inf. fut., Id.*Fr.*111.3.

προσυπο-στρώννῡμι, *spread underneath*, τὰ χλωρά Bilabel Ὀψαρτ. p.10. **-τάσσω**, *subjoin besides*, *PTeb.*38.26, al. (ii B. C.), Ar.Byz. *Epit.*35.19, Vett.Val.96.24, S.E.*M.*11.1. **-τίθημι**, *put underneath besides*, Dsc.1.68.7, v. l. in *Hippiatr.*74. II. Med., *assume besides*, Gal.6.127. **-τοπέω**, *suspect besides*, D.C.58.18, 66.5.

προσυπουργέω, *assist in besides*, J.*AJ* 15.6.2.

προσῡριγγόομαι, Pass., *to be channelled, provided with a cavity beforehand*, D.S.32.10.

προσῡρίζω, f. l. for προσσυρ- in Plb.8.20.5, 8.25.10.

προσύστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *preliminary exposition*, Aps.*Rh.*p.242 H.

προσυστέλλομαι, Pass., *to be drawn up beforehand*, ἡ προσυνεσταλμένη αὐθεντία Lxx 3*Ma.*2.29.

προσῠφαίνω, 1 aor. inf. -υφᾶναι Sever.ap.Eus.*PE* 13.17 :—*interweave with*, ἀθανάτῳ θνητόν Pl.*Ti.*41d, cf. Sever. l.c. ; τὸ ἀκόλουθον τῇ γραφῇ Ph.1.511, cf. 536 (Pass.), Jul.*Gal.*178b ; καινόν τι τοῖς ἀρχαίοις Them.*Or.*26.316a ; προσυφάνθη τὸ χόριον (sc. τῷ σώματι) Porph.*Marc.* 32 : metaph. of buildings, οἰκίας προσυφαίνουσι ταῖς γωνίαις (in a painting) Philostr.*Im.*2.28 ; [στοαὶ] αἷς ἱππόδρομός τε προσύφανται καὶ θέατρον Lib.*Or.*11.218.

προσυφ-άπτω, *fix on beneath*, Theo Sm. p.180 H. (Pass.). **-ίσταμαι**, fut. -στήσομαι, *reply, rejoin*, Phld.*Lib.* p.6 O. ; *present itself to the mind from without*, in pf. part., τὰ προσυφεστῶτα *external objects*, M. Ant.5.19.

προσυψόω, *raise still higher*, Lxx 1*Ma.*12.36, J.*BJ* 3.7.30, etc.

προσφάγημα [φᾰ], ατος, τό, = sq., Aesop.64. Moer. p.274 P.

προσφάγιον (A) [ᾰ], τό, (φαγεῖν) = ὄψον I.1, *Ev.Jo.*21.5, Aesop.325, *PLond. ined.*2687 (iv A. D.) ; ἄρτον ἕνα καὶ π. *POxy.*498.33 (ii A. D.), cf. 736.89, 739.10 (i B. C./i A. D.) : metaph., of an illicit commission or agio, τὸ καλούμενον παρ' αὐτοῖς π. *OGI* 484.26 (Pergam.).

προσφάγιον (B) [ᾰ], τό, (προσφάζω) *victim sacrificed beforehand*, *IG* 12(5).593.12 (Iulis, v B. C.).

πρόσφαγμα, ατος, τό, *victim sacrificed for* others, τύμβῳ πρόσφαγμα E.*Hec.*41 ; θεᾷ π. Id.*IT* 243, cf. Plu.*Comp.Thes.Rom.*1 (2) : pl., of a single victim, E.*Hec.*265 ; of the victim's blood, Id.*Alc.*845. II. *sacrifice, slaughter*, A.*Ag.*1278, E.*Tr.*628 (pl.).

προσφάζω, Att. **-σφάττω** Pl.*Min.*315c :—*sacrifice beforehand*, τινι E.*Hel.*1255 (Pass.). Pl. l.c. 2. *kill first*, dub. l. in Plu.*Phoc.*30.

προσφαίνομαι, Pass., *appear besides*, π. κοινωνός τινος Aristid.*Or.* 45(8).24 ; f. l. for προφ- in X.*Cyr.*4.5.57 codd. ; cf. ποτιφαίνω.

προσφᾰνής, ές, dub. sens., προσφανῆ· Θεόφραστος ἐν Μεταλλικῷ χρυσίου συρροάς, Hsch.

προσφάσθαι, v. πρόσφημι.

προσφάτης· πλάγιος πεσών, Hsch.

πρόσφᾰτος, ον, *fresh, not decomposed*, of a corpse miraculously preserved, νῦν δέ μοι ἑρσήεις καὶ π. ἐν μεγάροισιν κεῖσαι Il.24.757 ; νεκρὸς π. Hdt.2.89, 121.ε' ; τροφὴ ἔτι π. (sc. before digestion begins) Arist.*PA* 675ᵇ32 ; [ζῷα] τὰ πεπωκότα πόμα π. which have taken a *recent* drink, Id.*HA* 520ᵇ31 ; πορφύρας .. πρόσφατον τὸ ἄνθος ἔτι φυλαττούσης Plu.*Alex.*36 ; of fish, Antiph.218.1, Men.462.4, *PMich. Zen.*72.8 (iii B. C.) ; ἐχῖνοι Posidipp.14 ; of poultry, Gal.*Vict.Att.*8 ; [κρέα] Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)49, cf. Sor.2.15, al. ; δέλεαρ Arist.*HA* 534ª12 ; ζῷα π., opp. salted, D.S.3.31, cf. Gal.6.728 ; ἄλφιτα καὶ ἄληττα Hp. *Vict.*2.44, gloss on ποταίνια in *Acut.*37 ; καρποί, ἔλαιον, Arist.*Pr.*926ª 30, 927ª29 ; ῥίζαι [σιλφίου] Thphr.*HP* 6.3.5 ; σταφυλή Lxx *Nu.*6.3, Sor. 1.51 ; φῦκος Agatharch.35 ; νάρδος Dsc.1.7 ; χιών Plb.3.55.1 ; παγάν Pi.*P.*4.299 (unless πρόσφατον ξενωθείς = *recently* entertained) ; ὕδωρ *newly-drawn* well-water, Plu.2.690c ; ποτόν Porph.*Marc.*4 ; οἶμα *uncoagulated*, opp. πεπηγότες θρόμβοι, Hp.*Epid.*7.10 ; [καταμηνίων ῥύσις] **-ωτέρα** Arist.*GA* 764ª6 ; σπέρμα, οὖρον, Id.*Pr.*924ᵇ28, 907ᵇ 25. 2. of events and actions, *recent*, δίκαι A.*Ch.*804 (lyr.) ; ἐπιστολαί S.*Fr.*128 ; ὀργή Lys.18.19 ; ὀχεία Arist.*HA* 509ᵇ31 ; φόβος Aen.Tact.3.1 ; φθόνος Plu.*Them.*24 ; θεωρίαι καὶ μαθήσεις Arist.*EE* 1237ª24 ; φαντασία Id.*MM* 1203ᵇ4 ; λύπη defined as δόξα πρόσφατος κακοῦ παρουσίας Zeno *Stoic.*1.52 ; ἀτύχημα Plb.1.21.9 ; εὐεργεσίαι Id. 2.46.1 ; [πράγματα] Plu.2.146b ; ὄγκοι (= οἰδήματα) Gal.18(2).145 ; βήξ, i. e. not yet chronic, Sor.1.123, cf. 2.46 ; γάλα, i. e. lately begun to be secreted, Id.1.89 ; of persons, *recent in date*, of Homer, Arist. *Mete.*351ᵇ35 ; μάρτυρες.. οἱ μὲν παλαιοὶ οἱ δὲ π. Id.*Rh.*1375ᵇ27 : used predicatively, χρόνοι [τοῖς πλουσίοις] τοῦ δίκην ὑποσχεῖν .. δίδονται, καὶ τἀδικήματ' ἔωλα.. ὡς ὑμᾶς καὶ ψύχρ' ἀφικνεῖται, τῶν δ' ἄλλων ἡμῶν ἕκαστος π. κρίνεται the cases of us poor men are served up *fresh*, D.21.112 ; νεαλὴς καὶ π. *fresh* (because recently imprisoned), Id.25. 61. 3. *new*, οὐκ ἔστι πᾶν π. ὑπὸ τὸν ἥλιον Lxx *Ec.*1.9 ; οὐκ ἔσται ἐν σοὶ θεὸς π. ib.*Ps.*80(81).10 ; ὀδὸν π. καὶ ζῶσαν *Ep.Hebr.*10.20 ; ἀεὶ ἡδίων ἡ π. ἀφροδίτη Alciphr.1.39. II. Adv. **-τως** *newly, lately*, π. ἠγγελμένων Aen.Tact.16.2, cf. Lxx *De.*24.5, *OGI* 315.23 (Pessinus, ii B. C.), Parth.28.1, D.S.14.115, J.*BJ* 1.6.2, Babr.30.3, Anon.Hist. (*FGrH* 153) p.826 J. (Orig. = νεωστὶ ἀνῃρημένος (cf. πέφαται, etc.) acc. to Phot. ; perh. *slaughtered for* (the occasion).)

προσφερής, ές, (προσφέρω) *similar, like*, c. dat., Hdt.2.105, 4.33, A. *Ag.*1218, *Ch.*176, E.*Hel.*591, Ar.*Ec.*67, Th.1.49, etc. ; προσφερέστατοι [τῇ θεῷ] ἄνδρες Pl.*Ti.*24d ; τὸ σῶμα προσφερὲς τῇ ψυχῇ Id.*R.*494b, cf. *Phlb.*51d ; βίος οἴνῳ π. Antiph.240 ; προσφερέστερον δέμας E.*Hel.*559 : rarely c. gen., πατρὸς προσφερεῖς ὀμμάτων αὐγαί Id.*HF* 131 (lyr.). Adv. **-ρῶς**, c. dat., *Placit.*4.4.4, etc. II. = πρόσφορος, *conducive, useful*, τινι Hdt.5.111 (v. l. προφερέστερον).

προσφέρω (once **ποσφέρω**, q.v.), Dor. **ποτιφέρω** Prov.ap.Plu.2. 239a : fut. προσοίσω E.*Andr.*257 : Ion. aor. προσένεικα Hdt.3.87 : Ion. aor. Pass. προσηνείχθην Id.9.71 :—*bring to* or *upon, apply to*, π. πύργοισι κλιμάκων προσαμβάσεις E.*Ph.*488 ; πῦρ σοι Id.*Andr.*257 ; μηχανὰς [τοῖσι τείχεσι] Hdt.6.18, cf. Th.2.58 (and so metaph., Hdt.6.125 (unless in signf. A. I. 2) ; π. νόμον, ψήφισμα πρὸς τὴν συγγραφήν *bring to bear* against.., D.35.39) ; τὴν χεῖρα πρὸς τοὺς μυκτῆρας Hdt.3.87 ; but χέρα τινὶ προσενεγκεῖν *lay* hands *upon*.., Pi.*P.*9.36 ; π. τὰς χεῖρας

αὐτοῖς, in hostile sense, Plb.3.79.4, cf. *PCair.Zen.*18.8 (iii B.C.), *PPetr.*2 p.10 (iii B.C.) (but also in a friendly relation, X.*Mem.*2.6.31 sq., and in supplication to the gods, *hold out* one's hands *to*, *UPZ*106. 12, 107.14 (ii B.C.)); ἀνάγκην or ἀναγκαίην τισὶ π. Hdt.7.136, 172, cf. A.*Ch.*76 (lyr.); βίην τισί Hdt.3.19; τινὶ βάσανον Pl.*Phlb.*23a; so of surgical or medical treatment, Hp.*Ulc.*24; πταρμὸν [τῇ λυγγί] Pl. *Smp.*189a (Pass.), cf. 187e; τὰς τομὰς καὶ τὰς καύσεις τινί D.C.55.17; κλύδωνα σαυτῷ αὐθαίρετον *bring upon* thyself, *Trag.Adesp.*568: without dat., *apply*, *employ*, *use*, καινὰ σοφά E.*Med.*298, Ar.*Th.*1130 (cf. infr. 3); ἴαμα Th.2.51; τεχνήματα A.*Fr.*322; πάσας μηχανάς E.*IT* 112; πάντας ἐλέγχους Ar.*Lys.*484; π. τόλμαν *bring* it *to bear*, Pi.*N.* 10.30; also π. πόλεμον Hdt.7.9.γ′ (v.l.); ἔρωτα Pl.*Smp.*187e. 2. *add*, μηδὲ π. μέθυ S.*OC*481 (or in signf. A.I.3a); εἰ κακὸν προσοίσομεν νέον παλαιῷ E.*Med.*78 (or perh., *bear in addition*); π. τι πρός τι Hdt. 6.125 (or in signf. A.I.1). 3. *present*, *offer*, ἄεθλον, of a triumphal ode, Pi.*O.*9.108; λουτρὰ πατρί S.*El.*434; [τόξα] Id.*Ph.*775; τὴν δᾷδά τινι Ar.*Pl.*1052; τὴν χεῖρά τινι ἄκραν Id.*Lys.*436; δῶρα Th.2.97 (Pass.); οὐθὲν κολοβὸν προσφέρομεν πρὸς τοὺς θεούς Arist.*Fr.*101; οἶνον μὴ π. *Schwyzer* 696 (Chios); σφάγια καὶ θυσίας Lxx *Am.*5.25, al., cf. *Ep.Hebr.*11.4; τὸ δῶρόν σου *Ev.Matt.*5.24, etc. b. esp. of food, drink, or medicine, θαλλὸν χιμαίραις S.*Fr.*502; π. τὰ ῥυφήματα καὶ τὰ πόματα Hp.*Acut.*26, cf. Pl.*Phdr.*270b, Pl.Com.55, Alex.189, etc.; π. τὸ φάρμακον τῇ κεφαλῇ Pl.*Chrm.*157c; ἑαυτῷ π. φάρμακον *administer* poison to oneself, *POxy.*472.6 (ii A.D.); *set* food *before* one, X.*Mem.*3.11.13 and 14, Pl.*Lg.*792a: c. inf., π. τινὶ ἐμπιεῖν καὶ φαγεῖν X.*Cyr.*7.1.1; also διψῶντι γάρ τοι πάντα προσφέρων σοφὰ οὐκ ἂν πλέον τέρψειας ἢ 'μπιεῖν διδούς S.*Fr.*763; χυμὸς ἐπιτήδειος προσφέρειν Hp.*VM*24; ὁ προσφέρων Id.*Epid.*1.23:—Pass., τὰ προσφερόμενα ibid., X.*Cyn.*6.2; ἡ προσφερομένη τροφή Pl.*Sph.*230c. 4. *address* proposals, an offer, etc., π. λόγον τινί Hdt.3.134, 5.30, cf. 40; περὶ σπονδῶν Th.3.109; ὅτι.. D.48.6; λόγους π. τισί Th.3.4; λόγους π. περὶ ξυμβάσεως τοῖς στρατηγοῖς Id.2.70, cf. Hdt.8.52; λόγους τισὶ ξυναποστῆναι Th.1.57. 5. *convey* property *by deed of gift* or *by bequest*, *Arch.Pap.* 4.130 (ii A.D.):—Pass., *PAmh.*2.71.6 (ii A.D.). II. *contribute*, *pay*, ἑκατὸν τάλαντα π. Hdt.3.91, cf. Th.1.138; π. μετοίκιον *pay* an alien-tax, X.*Vect.*2.1, cf. *OGI*13.20 (Samos, iv B.C., Med.), *PGiss.*50.12 (iii A.D.); *bring in*, *yield*, X.*Vect.*4.15, D.27.9. III. intr., *resemble*, c. acc. of respect in which, π. νόον ἀθανάτοις Pi.*N.*6.4; θηρὸς χρωτὶ νόον προσφέρων Id.*Fr.*43; π. τρόπους παιδί *Trag.Adesp.*453; cf. infr. B.I.5. IV. *bear in addition*, v. supr. A.I.2.

B. Pass., with fut. προσοίσομαι Th.6.44, D.48.22: aor. προσηνεγκάμην, = προσηνέχθην, D.S.16.8:—*to be borne towards*, and of ships, *put in*, εἰς λιμένα X.*Cyr.*5.4.6: hence, 2. *attack*, *assault*, πρός τινας Hdt.5.34, 111, 112, 7.209, X.*HG*4.3.20, etc.; τινι Hdt.5.109, Th.4. 126, etc.; κατὰ τὸ ἰσχυρότατον προσηνείχθησαν *attacked* where the enemy was strongest, Hdt.9.71, cf. 5.101, Th.7.44, Pl.*R.*422b; προσφέρεσθαι ἄποροι difficult *to engage*, Hdt.9.49, cf. Pl.*Ly.*223b. 3. without any sense of hostility, *go to* or *towards*, *approach*, ἐκ τοῦ Ἰκαρίου πελάγεος προσφερόμενοι *sailing*, Hdt.6.96; π. τοῖσι Κορινθίοισι Id.8.94; τῷ σκοπέλῳ, τῇ Τρῳάδι, Luc.*JTr.*15, *DMort.*19.2; πόλεμος ἀπὸ Πελοποννήσου -φερόμενος Plu.*Per.*8; τὰ -όμενα πρήγματα matters *that were brought* to him, Hdt.2.173. 4. *deal with*, *behave oneself* in a certain way *towards* a person, ἀπὸ τοῦ ἴσου ὑμῖν π. Th.1.140; τοῖς κρείσσοσι καλῶς Id.5.111, cf. X.*Cyr.*7.2.16; τισὶν οὐ μετρίως D. 9.24, cf. *PTeb.*750.2 (ii B.C.), *Sammelb.*5675.6 (ii B.C.); φιλανθρώπως [τῇ Ποτειδαίᾳ] D.S.16.8, cf. *SIG*807.13 (Magn. Mae.); ὀρθότατα ἵπποις π. X.*Eq.*1.1; also τίνα τρόπον προσφέρῃ πρὸς τὰ παιδικά Pl.*Ly.* 205b, cf. *Phdr.*252d; ἄριστα π. πρὸς τοὺς ἀμφισβητοῦντας D.48.22; also of circumstances, ταῖς ξυμφοραῖς εὐξυνετώτερον *meet* them with intelligence, Th.4.18; πρὸς τὰ πράγματα ἄριστα π. Id.6.44; πρὸς τὰς τύχας Pl.*R.*604d; πρὸς λόγον *answer* it, X.*Cyr.*4.5.44: abs., χρησμῳδέων π. Hdt.7.6; ὀλιγώρως π. Lys.9.17. 5. προσφέρεσθαί τινι *come near*, *be like*, ὁ χαρακτὴρ τοῦ προσώπου προσφέρεσθαι ἐδόκεε ἐς ἑωυτόν Hdt.1.116; cf. supr. A.III, and v. προσφερής. II. *to be added*, Longin.*Proll.Heph.* p.89C.

C. Med., with fut. -οίσομαι Phld.*Sign.*8: 3 sg.aor.1 subj. -ενέγκηται Epicur.*Ep.*3 p.64 U.:—προσφέρεσθαί τι *take*, of food or drink, *assimilate*, π. σῖτον, ποτόν, X.*Cyr.*4.2.41, cf. Aeschin.1.145, Thphr. *HP*8.4.5, Epicur. l.c., Plu.*Dem.*30, *Cic.*3, etc. 2. *exhibit*, ὑμῖν φιλοτιμίαν Epist.Phil.ap.D.18.167, cf. Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.14 U., *Inscr.Prien.*42. 14, 108.221 (ii B.C.), etc.; also π. ἑαυτόν ib.111.294 (i B.C.). 3. like the Act., *apply*, κἂν ὁτιοῦν δουλείας Pl.*R.*563d; πᾶσαν σπουδὴν καὶ μηχανήν Plb.1.18.11, cf. *Supp.Epigr.*2.663.5 (Prusa, ii B.C.), *PTeb.*27. 14, al. (ii B.C.). 4. *contribute*, πλεῖστα πρός τι Athenio 1.2 (s.v.l.); *bring with one* as dowry, εἱματισμὸν καὶ κόσμον *PEleph.*1.4 (iv B.C.), cf. *PGiss.*2.12 (ii B.C.), etc.; cf. supr. A.II. 5. *declare*, μὴ εἰδέναι γράμματα *PHamb.*39.63 (ii A.D.), cf. *POxy.*237 vii 26 (ii A.D.), etc. 6. = προσορίζω, *add* land *by deed of conveyance*, κυρία ἔσται -ομένη πρὸς πόλιν ἣν ἂν βούληται *OGI*225.10 (Didyma, iii B.C.), cf. 221.44 (Ilium, iii B.C.), al. 7. *convey* property, π. ἐν προσφορᾷ [μέρος οἰκίας] *PRyl.* 155.7 (ii A.D.), etc.

προσφεύγω, *flee for refuge to*, c. dat., Plu.*Pomp.*46, *Cic.*3, *POxy.* 488.23 (ii A.D.), cf. J.*AJ*1.19.8, Sm.*Ez.*29.16.

προσφευκτέον, *one must be liable to a prosecution besides*, D.37.38 (or divisim).

πρόσφημι, mostly 3 sg. aor. προσέφη (Dor. aor. προσέφᾱσεν Call. *Lav.Pall.*79), *speak to*, *address*, τινα Il.1.84, Hes.*Sc.*77, etc.; in a parody of Homer, Cratin.68: c. dupl. acc., τὸν δ' οὔ τι π. Il.4.401: abs., 13.768, Od.11.565:—also inf. Med., προσφάσθαι ἔπος 23.106.

προσ-φθέγγομαι, Dor. ποτιφθ- *AP*7.656 (Leon.):—*call to*, *address*, τινα E.*Alc.*331, *Hipp.*1097, *Or.*481, etc.; *salute*, σῆμα *AP* l.c. 2. *call by a name*, *call* so and so, καὶ πάγον Κρόνου προσεφθέγξατο Pi.*O.*10(11).50; π. μιᾷ κλήσει Pl.*Plt.*287e. II. intr., *sound to*, *accompany*, [αὐλοὶ] π. χοροῖς Poll.4.81. **-φθεγκτήριος,** α, ον, *accosting*; δῶρα π. gifts *brought* to a bride *with a salutation*, Id. 3.36. **-φθεγκτός,** ή, όν, Dor. ποτιφθ-, *addressed*, *saluted*, σοῦ φωνῆς by thy voice, S.*Ph.*1067, cf. *AP*7.649 (Anyt.). **-φθεγμα,** ατος, τό, *address*, *salutation*, mostly in pl., A.*Ag.*903, *Ch.*876, E.*Ion* 401, etc.: sg., S.*Aj.*500, *Ph.*235; *epithet*, Σαπφοῦς τὸ ἡδὺ π. Philostr. *Im.*2.1.

προσφθείρομαι, *meet to one's own* or *another's hurt*, *meet in an evil hour*, ἤν σοι λοιδορῆται προσφθαρείς if he, *curse him*, *meet* and insult you, Ar.*Ec.*248; θεούσῃ νηΐ προσφθαρείς *mischievously meeting* a ship in full course, Ael.*NA*2.17; θηρίῳ (of a person) προσέφθαρσαι Alciphr.1.32, cf. 34; also, *make an acquaintance in an evil hour*, Plu. 2.482b:—dub. sens. in *POxy.*1100.20 (iii A.D.).

πρόσφθογγος, ον, *addressing*, *saluting*, μῦθοι π. words *of salutation*, A.*Pers.*153 (anap.); π. σοι νόστου βοά ib.935 (lyr.).

προσφθονέω, *oppose through envy*, Plu.*Cam.*36; *regard with envy*, Id.*Alex.*33.

προσφίγγω, f.l. for προσσφ- in Gal.18(1).350.

προσφίλ-εια [ῐ], ή, *kindness*, *goodwill*, δαιμόνων A.*Th.*515. **-έω,** *approach so as to kiss*, οἱ προσφιλοῦντες the *kissers*, late phrase for οἱ ἀμείβοντες the *rafters*, Eust.1327.1. **-ής,** ές, (φιλέω) *dear*, *beloved*, τῶν ἡλίκων..προσφιλεστάτῳ Hdt.1.123, cf. Th.5.40: c. dat., *dear* or *friendly to*.., Hdt.1.163, S.*Ichn.*78, Pl.*Grg.*507e, etc.: of things, *pleasing*, *agreeable*, ἔργον θεοῖσι π. A.*Th.*580; στολή, χάρις, S.*Ph.*224 (Sup.), 558; πάσαις ἡλικίαις..ἡ χρῆσις αὐτῆς (sc. τῆς μουσικῆς) ἐστὶ π. Arist.*Pol.*1340^{a}5; π. ἑκάστῳ..τὸ κατὰ φύσιν Id.*HA*590^{a}10; τῇ αἰσθήσει Thphr.*Od.*45; also of actions, *lovely*, ὅσα π. *Ep.Phil.*4.8. Adv. -λῶς *agreeably*, c. dat., *OGI*331.9 (Pergam., ii B.C.). II. Act., of persons, *kindly affectioned*, *well-disposed*, ὥς μ' ἔθεσθε προσφιλῆ S.*Ph.*532, cf. Th.1.92, 7.86. Adv. -λῶς *kindly*, S.*El.*442, Pl.*Lg.*822b; π. ἡμῖν ἔχειν to be *kindly affectioned* to us, X.*HG*2.3.44; π. χρῆσθαί Id.*Mem.*2.3.16: Comp. -έστερον Pl.*Mx.*248d: Sup. -έστατα X.*Eq.Mag.*1.1, -εστάτως Isoc. (s.v.l.) ap.Poll.3.63: poet. προσφιλέως *IG*9(1).235 (Larymna). **-ία,** ή, = προσφίλεια, Aq.*Ps.*44 (45).1.

προσφῐλο-κᾰλέω, *add from a love of splendour*, ἀναθήματα Str.13. 4.2, cf. 17.1.8. II. abs., of artists, *have a love of beauty*, Ph.1. 495. **-νεικέω,** *vie with* another *in* anything, τισὶ πρός τι Plb.2.19. 6. 2. *cling stoutly to*, τῇ δόξῃ τῇ αὐτοῦ Arist.*Mete.*343^{b}25; *persist in*, πολέμῳ Charito 5.1. 3. *insist*, *contend*, c. inf., Hld.10.19. 4. abs., J.*BJ*5.11.3, Plu.2.648d. **-πονέω,** *maintain obstinately*, τῇ ἰδίᾳ δόξῃ Phlp. *in Mete.*88.20. **-σοφέω,** *speculate further upon*, ἔτι τῷ λόγῳ Plu.2.669c; ταῦτα π. Luc.*Sat.*9. II. *philosophize in company with* another, c. dat. pers., Id.*Gall.*11, Philostr.*VS*2.1.9: metaph., τῇ ἐρημίᾳ καὶ τῇ δικέλλῃ Luc.*Tim.*6. **-τεχνέω,** *employ further art*, Athenio 1.25; *add by art*, τοῖς καταπήροις ὀνείροις παρ' ἑαυτοῦ τι π. Artem.1.11, cf. Iamb. *in Nic.* p.116P. (Pass.): c. inf., Arr.*Epict.*2.20.21. II. abs., *cavil*, Ph.2.509. **-τῑμέομαι,** *lavish money* or *enthusiasm upon*, τῇ ῥαθυμίᾳ Ael.*VH*9.9: abs., Ph.1.451, *Ephes.*2.20 (ii A.D.), *IGRom.*4.881.7 (Tacina, iii A.D.), Phalar.*Ep.* 142.2. **-φρονέομαι,** *make affectionate overtures to* a woman, Nic. Dam.47.7J.

προσφλεγμαίνω, *inflame as well*, Paul.Aeg.3.78.

προσφοιτάω, *go* or *come to frequently*, *resort to*, τὸ κουρεῖον, ἵνα οἱ Δεκελεῖς π. Lys.23.3, cf. Id.24.20, D.25.52, Hyp.*Ath.*6, *IG*2^{2}.1237.64; π. τισί *associate with*, Str.14.1.32; esp. *go to* a master, D.H.*Rh.*9.11, etc.; τοῖς παλαιοῖς λόγοις Plu.2.653b. II. metaph., *visit*, τὰ κακὰ π. πρὸς τὸ γῆρας Antiph.240.

προσφορ-ά, ή, (προσφέρω) *bringing to*, *applying*, τῶν κλιμάκων Plb. 5.16.7; *application*, *use*, Pl.*Lg.*638c. 2. *presenting*, *offering*, ib. 792a; οἱ ἄρτοι τῆς π. *shew*bread, Lxx 3*Ki.*7.48. II. (from Pass.) *that which is added*, *increase*, τῶν ἡμαρτημένων ἄκη μέν ἐστι π. δ' οὐκ ἔστ' ἔτι S.*OC*1270; *bounty*, *benefit*, ib.581; wedding *present*, Thphr. *Char.*30.19; *offering*, Lxx *Ps.*39(40).7, al., *Act.Ap.*21.26: pl., ib.24. 17, J.*AJ*11.4.1, *Stud.Pal.*1.7.27 (v A.D.), etc.; *offerings* for the dead, *PMonac.*8.5,23 (vi A.D.), *PLond.*5.1708.62 (vi A.D.); *deed of gift*, esp. of *donatio propter nuptias*, Mitteis *Chr.*288.8 (ii A.D.), *PTeb.*351.1 (ii A.D.), *PRyl.*155.20 (ii A.D.). 2. *income*, *revenue*, Antipho *Fr.* 31, J.*AJ*19.8.2. III. (from Med.) *taking* of food, Arist.*Somn.Vig.* 458^{a}22, *Metaph.*1000^{a}14, Thphr.*HP*7.9.4, 8.4.4, *Od.*5; ἡ τοῦ ὑγροῦ π. Arist.*PA*671^{a}13; πόσεις καὶ -φοραί Plu.2.129e. 2. *food*, *victuals*, Hp.*Aph.*2.33 (pl.), Thphr.*CP*4.9.6, Orph.*Fr.*49.87. 3. *flavour*, Thphr.*HP*4.8.11, Ath.1.33f; *bouquet*, Thphr.*HP*9.19.1. **-έω,** *bring to*, *bring in*, τὰ ὅπλα Hdt.1.82; [τὰ δράγματα] X.*HG*7.2. 8. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, = προσφορά III. 2, E.*El.*423. **-ία,** ή, Astrol., *approach*, τῶν δεσποτῶν Vett.Val.5.16 (s.v.l.). **-ος,** Dor. ποτίφ- (q.v.), ον, *serviceable*, *useful*, τὰ π. τῇ στρατιῇ Hdt.7.20, cf. S.*OC* 1774 (anap.), etc.: abs., ἐκπορίζεσθαι ἃ πρόσφορα ἦν Th.1.125, cf. 7.62. 2. *suitable*, *fitting*, κόσμος, κόμπος, Pi.*N.*3.31, 8.48, cf. E. *Heracl.*480, etc.; π. καὶ οἰκεῖον Epicur.*Fr.*250 (= Metrod.*Fr.*1 K.): c. dat., Pi.*N.*7.63, E.*Supp.*338, *Hec.*1246, Ar.*V.*809, *Av.*124 (Comp.), prob. in Pi.*N.*9.7; τροφαί Antiph.62; οὐχὶ πρόσφορος ἀμερίῳ γέννᾳ *suitable to*, *agreeing with*, E.*Ph.*129 (lyr.): c. inf., οὐ πρόσφορον μολεῖν 'tis not *fit* or *meet* to go, A.*Eu.*207, cf. Pi.*O.*9.81, Ocell.4.12; ζῴοις πρόσφορα ἐσθίειν J.*BJ*6.3.3. 3. πρόσφορον, τό, *what is fitting* or

suitable, Arist.*EN*1180^{b}12; ἡ φύσις αὐτὴ ζητεῖ τὸ π. Id.*HA*615^{a}26: c. gen., μακρᾶς κελεύθου..τὰ π. *attendance meet* after a long journey, A.*Ch.*711, cf. 714; τὰ π. τῆς νῦν παρούσης ξυμφορᾶς E.*Hel.*509: abs., τὰ πρόσφορα *things meet* or *due*, esp. for the dead, Hdt.4.14, E.*Alc.* 148; τὰ π. πάντα Ar.*Pax*1025 (lyr.): τὰ π. as Adv., *fitly*, E.*Hipp.*112, cf. 1361 (anap.): regul. Adv., -ρως ἔχειν τινί Thphr.*CP*4.7.2, cf. Phld. *Herc.*1457.7. II. πρόσφορα, τά, *that which is taken* or *eaten*, f. l. in Hp.*VM*24; cf. προσφορά III.2. III. πρόσφορα, τά, *revenues, rents*, *PTeb.*88.15 (ii B.C.), *POxy.*1208.22 (iii A.D.), 1829.4 (vi A.D.), etc.; τὰ Ἀριστίππου λεγόμενα π. the place called Aristippus's *Rents*, *PPetr.* 2 p.56 (iii B.C.).

προσφρᾱγίζω, *seal beforehand*, *IG*2^{2}.1013.66.

προσ-φῡγή, ἡ, *refuge, asylum*, *POxy.*135.25 (vi A.D.). 2. = *clientela*, Gloss. **-φύγιον** [ῠ], τό, *refuge*, Al.2*Ki.*19.42(43). **-φῦγος,** ον, *fleeing for refuge*, Aesop.417, v.l. in Hdn.5.3.10.

προσ-φῡή, ἡ, (προσφύω) = πρόσφυσις II, dub. in Arist.*HA*528^{a} 33. 2. pl., *supernumerary teeth*, *Hippiatr.*95. **-φῦής,** ές, *firmly attached by growth*, Thphr.*CP*1.6.3; λοβοὶ ὥτων προσφυεῖς *PPetr.*3 p.25; ὄνυχες π. τῇ σαρκί Adam.2.4; opp. προσαρτής, χοιράς Antyll. ap.Orib.45.2.2. 2. *fixed* or *attached to*, θρῆνυν..προσφυὲ ἐξ αὐτῆς [τῆς κλισίης] Od.19.58; τοῖς ὀστέοις Diog.Oen.39: metaph., *inseparable from*, Epicur.*Fr.*200: Comp., *more akin to*, Pl.*Phlb.*64c,67a. Adv. -ῶς, of kissing, Luc.*DMeretr.*3.2. 3. π. τινί *attached* or *devoted to*, ἐδωδαῖς καὶ..ἡδοναῖς Pl.*R.*519b. II. *naturally belonging to, suitable* or *fitted for* a thing, τῶν δικαίων π. καὶ συγγενεῖς Id.*Ep.* 344a; τοῖς πράγμασι π. λέξις D.H.*Th.*5; π. τῷ θεῷ ἄγαλμα Hierocl. *in CA* 1 p.421 M.: c. inf., οἰκτίσασθαι -έστατος *most adapted* to move pity, Longin.34.2. Adv. -ῶς, Ion. -έως, προσφυέως λέγειν speak *suitably, ably*, Hdt.1.27, cf. Ph.2.421, al.

προσφῠλακή, ἡ, f. l. in Plb.3.75.4, for προφυλ-.

πρόσφῡμα, ατος, τό, *excrescence*, of expletives, Demetr.*Eloc.*55 (pl.).

πρόσφυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, *one who seeks* or *is under protection*, π. θεοῦ Ph.1. 187, al., Hdn.5.3.10; *client*, Procop.Gaz.*Ep.*72, Sch.Il.9.640; gloss on πρόπολος, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*435.

προσφῡράω, *mix in*, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.248.

προσφύρω [ῡ], *bedabble*, αἵματι προσέφυρεν αὐτὸν ἡ σφαγὴ τῆς κόρης D.H.11.37.

προσφῡσάω, *blow upon*, πρὸς τὰ πρόσωπα Arist.*Mir.*845^{a}22 :— Pass., πόλεμος -φυσώμενος ὥσπερ ὑπ' ἀνέμων Plb.11.4.5.

πρόσφῠσις, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, (προσφύομαι) *growing to*: *clinging to*, of a rider, ἰσχυροτέρα π. a firmer *seat*, X.*Eq.*1.11; of vine to tree, D.H.19.2. II. *ongrowth, attachment* or *point of attachment*, e.g. of the legs to the body, Diog.Apoll.6, Hp.*Art.*45; of the diaphragm to the spine, τῶν φρενῶν ibid.; of the navel in embryos, Arist.*GA* 745^{b}24; of the caudal vertebrae in birds, Id.*IA*710^{a}4; of flowers to spray, leaves to stem, Thphr.*HP*3.16.4, al., 1.10.8, al.: freq. in Arist. of all *after* or *adventitious growths* which do not form part of the organism, ἓν γενέσθαι..προσφύσει *Ph.*227^{a}17; ἡ τοῦ ᾠοῦ π. *GA* 754^{b}12; of zoöphytes, *HA*548^{b}8; *assimilation*, τῆς τροφῆς *Pr.*866^{b}21 (prop., *adhesion* of food to tissues, Gal.*Nat.Fac.*1.11, 3.1); in trees, *growth of new wood*, Thphr.*HP*9.2.6; of a fungus, Id.*Fr.*168.

προσφῠτεύω, Dor. fut. 3 sg. ποτιφυτευσεῖ, *plant besides*, *Tab.Heracl.* 1.174.

πρόσ-φῠτος, ον, *adherent*, τόνοι Hp.*Art.*45. **-φύω,** with fut. and aor. 1, *cause to grow to*: metaph., καὶ ταῦτ' ἀληθῆ..προσφύσω λόγῳ *will make sure, confirm*, A.*Supp.*276; τοῦτο τῷ νῦν λόγῳ εὖ προσέφυσας Ar.*Nu.*372. II. mostly in Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act. and fut. Med., *grow to* or *upon*, σῷ κέρατα κρατὶ προσπεφυκέναι E.*Ba.*921, cf. Pl.*R.*611d, *Ti.*45a; σοι ταῦτα προσφύσεται *will accrue*, Id.*Ep.*313d: freq. in Arist. of any *after* or *adventitious growth* which does not form part of the organism, π. τῇ ὑστέρᾳ τὸ ᾠόν, πρὸς τῇ ὑστέρᾳ, *GA*752^{a}11, 754^{b}17; τὰ κέρατα π. μᾶλλον τῷ δέρματι *HA*517^{a}27, cf. Lxx*Da.*7.20; προσπέφυκεν ὥσπερ τὰ φύματα Arist.*GA*772^{b}29; of zoöphytes, *HA*487^{b}11, 588^{b}13; π. ταῖς πέτραις *PA*681^{b}6; of tapeworms, *HA*551^{a}11; of food, *to be assimilated*, *Pr.*864^{b}8, 927^{a}20. b. *to be attached*, πλευραὶ προσπεφύκασι [τοῖς σφονδύλοις, sc. by joints] Hp.*Art.*45. 2. *hang upon, cling to*, τῷ προσφὺς ἐχόμην Od.12.433: abs., προσφῦσα Il.24.213; προσφὺς ὅπως τις ἀναρίτης Herod.*Fr.*11; of a fish, τὠγκίστρῳ ποτεφύετο Theoc.21.46; of leeches, Gal.8.265: metaph., π. τοῖς τοιούτοις *consorts constantly with*, Pl.*Lg.*728b; προσφύντες ἔχονται τοῦ χρυσίου they *cling fast* to it, Luc.*Pisc.*51, cf. *Musc. Enc.*3, etc.

προσφων-έω, *call* or *speak to, address*, pres. first in A.*Supp.*236: used by Hom. only in impf., the Ep. aor. being προσέειπον, τινα Il.2.22, Od.4.69: abs., 5.159, 10.109, al.: later c. dat. pers., Lxx1*Es.*2.21, Antig.Rex ap.D.L.7.7, *Ev.Matt.*11.16, *Act.Ap.*22.2: c. dupl. acc., *address* words *to* a person, οὐδέ τί μιν προσεφώνεον Il.1.332, cf. A.*Fr.* 159, E.*Med.*664. 2. *call by name*, ποδαπὸν ὅμιλον τόνδε..προσφωνοῦμεν; A.*Supp.* l.c.; ὀνόματι π. τινά E.*Tr.*942; π. τινὰ βασιλέα *salute* him king, Plb.10.38.3, etc. 3. *issue directions* or *orders*, τινι *PTeb.*27.109 (ii B.C.): abs., folld. by ὅπως, ib.124.21 (ii B.C.):—Pass., *UPZ*106. 20 (ii B.C.). II. c. acc. rei, *pronounce, utter*, τήνδε π. φάτιν S.*El.* 1213; τὰ ὑπογεγραμμένα *IG*7.2713.7 (Acraeph., i A.D.); *address* or *dedicate* a book, τινι Cic.*Att.*16.11.4, Plu.*Luc.*1, Ath.7.313f, etc. 2. *make a report*, *POxy.*475,476 (ii A.D.); περί τινος Wilcken *Chr.*27.15 (ii A.D.): abs., *OGI*572.43 (Myra, ii/iii A.D.). **-ήεις,** Ep. **ποτιφωνήεις,** εσσα, εν, *addressing, capable of addressing*, Od.9.456. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *that which is addressed to* another, *address*, S.*OC*891: pl., ib. 325, E.*Alc.*1144. **-ημᾰτικός,** ή, όν, *usual in addressing*, λόγος π. a public oration or address, D.H.*Rh.*5 tit., cf. Sch.E.*Hec.*299. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *addressing, address*, Parmenisc.ap.Ath.4.156d (pl.), Phld.*Mort.* 37, D.H.*Rh.*5.1; αἱ πρὸς ἑαυτὸν π. Longin.26.3. 2. *dedication*, Cic.*Att.*13.12.3; συνταγμάτων Onos.*Praef.*1; γραμμάτων Plu.*TG*8 (pl.). 3. *assignment* of property, *PGot.*2.1 (ii A.D.). 4. *report, declaration*, *BGU*647.1 (ii A.D.), etc.; ἔγγραφος π. *PAmh.*2.142.13 (iv A.D.); *official intimation*, *PGrenf.*1.35.6 (ii/i B.C.). **-ητέον,** *one must address*, τί τινι S.E.*M.*1.132. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, = προσφωνηματικός, only in Adv. -κῶς Eust.1410.27.

προσχαίρω, *rejoice at*, τινι Lxx*Pr.*8.30, Plu.*Ant.*29.

προσχάραιος [ᾰ], ον, Dor. contr. for προ-εσχ-, *offered before the hearth*, θυσία *IG*12(1).792 (Rhodes, iv B.C.).

προσχᾰρακτηρικῶς, Adv. *as extension of character*, dub. in Phld. *Lib.* p.60.

προσχᾰρ-ίζομαι, *gratify* or *satisfy*, τῇ γαστρί X.*Oec.*13.9; *stretch a point in* one's *favour*, *BGU*1141.30 (i B.C.), Luc.*DMeretr.*9.5; *concede the truth of*, τοῖς Θετταλοῖς μυθώδεις λόγους Str.7.7.12. II. *gratify besides*, Ath.Naucr.ap.Ath.5.211b. III. *sacrifice* something *for the sake of* something, τῶν πτερυγωμάτων τι τῇ μήτρᾳ Sor. 2.89. **-ισμός,** ὁ, = Lat. *arrogatio*, Gloss.

προσχάσκω, aor. προσέχᾰνον: pf. in pres. sense προσκέχηνα :— *gape*, or *stare open-mouthed at* one, μηδὲ..χαμαιπετὲς βόαμα προσχάνῃς ἐμοί *fall* not prostrate before me *with loud cries*, A.*Ag.*920. 2. *gape eagerly at, be greedy for*, τῷ λεγομένῳ προσκεχηνέναι παιδικῶς Plb.4.42.7; τῷ εἴδει τινός J.*AJ*11.3.5, cf. Ph.2.560.

προσχεθεῖν, aor. of προέχω (v. σχέθω), *hold before*:—Med., *ward off from oneself*, βέλεμνα χειρὶ προεσχεθόμην Theoc.25.254.

προσχειμάζω, *winter*, of an army, ἐν.. Polyaen.4.6.11.

πρόσχειρος, ον, = πρόχειρος, Phld.*Ir.* p.62 W.

προσχειρουργέω, *accomplish in addition*, π. ταῖς εὐχαῖς πολλὰ ἐξ ἐπιστήμης J.*BJ*4.8.3.

πρόσχερος, ον, dub. sens., πρόσχερα δὲ ἑκάστῳ δύο κρέα Harmod. 1; προσχέρων β πήχεις νς two πρόσχερα = 56 cubits each, in an account for plastering or whitewashing a bath, *POxy.*2145.7, cf. 10, al. (ii A.D.); cf. πρόσχορος II.

πρόσχεσις, *obtentus* (v.l. *obtutus*), *Gloss.*: f.l. for ὑπόσχεσις in Lxx4*Ma.*15.2.

προσχέω, fut. **-χεῶ** Lxx*Le.*1.5 :—*pour to* or *on*, Lxx l.c., al., Luc. *Sacr.*9 (s.v.l.):—Med., *pour* water *on oneself*, Hp.*Steril.*230, Diocl. *Fr.*139; *have poured on one*, τὸ θερμόν Arist.*Somn.Vig.*457^{b}14, cf. *Pr.*875^{a}9:—Pass., Ph.2.242; προσεχύθη πρὸ τῶν οὔρων αἷμα Aret.*SD* 2.3. II. metaph. in Pass., ὑπὸ τοῦ Χρυσίππου προσχυθεὶς ἀδολεσχίας *deluged*, Gal.5.318.

πρόσχημα, ατος, τό, (προέχω) *that which is held before*: hence, I. *that which is held before to cover, screen, cloak*, τὸ σῶφρον τοῦ ἀνάνδρου π. Th.3.82; *pretence, pretext*, πατὴρ..σοὶ π. ἀεί, ὡς ἐξ ἐμοῦ τέθνηκεν S. *El.*525; τοῦτο π. ποιούμενος Lys.6.37; also π. τοῦ λόγου in the same sense, Hdt.4.167, cf. 6.133: c. gen., αὗται [αἱ πόλεις] π. ἦσαν τοῦ στόλου ib.44; φίλιππος γίγνεται π. τοῦ πολέμου Plb.11.5.4; τῷ τῆς τέχνης π. on *the ground* of.., D.5.6; π. ποιεύμενος ὡς ἐπ' Ἀθήνας ἐλαύνει making *a pretence* or *show* of marching against Athens, Hdt.7. 157: c. inf., π. ποιούμενοι τοὺς ἐπὶ Θράκης μὴ προδώσειν *pretend* that they will not..., Th.5.30; π. ἦν ἀμύνεσθαι Id.1.96; also π. ποιεῖσθαι or ποιήσασθαί τι to put forward *as a screen* or *disguise*, Pl.*Prt.*316d, e, cf. 317a: πρόσχημα, as acc. abs., *by way of pretext*, Hdt.9.87; καλῶν ὀνομάτων καὶ προσχημάτων μεστή full of fair words and *appearances*, Pl.*R.*495d. 2. *preface*, π. καὶ ἀρχὴ τοῦ λόγου Id.*Hp.Ma.*286a. II. *ornament*, τῆς Ἰωνίης π., of Miletus, Hdt.5.28, cf. Plb.3.15.3; τῆς Ἑλλάδος Str.10.2.3, cf. 11.11.1, Plu.*Alex.*17; τὸ κλεινὸν Ἑλλάδος π. ἀγῶνος, of the Pythian games, S.*El.*682; μετὰ προσχήματος ἀξίου τῆς πόλεως with a *dignity*, D.18.178; τὸ τοῦ γένους π. the *nobility* of his birth, *OGI*470.23 (i B.C./i A.D.); Ἀχιλλέα τιν' ἢ Νιόβην..., π. τῆς τραγῳδίας *the pomp* or *show* of tragedy, Ar.*Ra.*913; Δαρείου τὸ π. his *pomp*, Arist.*Mu.*398^{a}12; of a person, π. ἑαυτῆς (sc. τῆς πόλεως) *IG* 12(7).395.17 (Amorgos). 2. *outward appearance* of a wound, f.l. in Hp.*Ulc.*24; *aspect*, τῆς ὅλης θεουργίας διττόν ἐστι π., τὸ ἱερατικὸν τῶν θεῶν π., Iamb.*Myst.*4.2. 3. *costume, uniform*, *PMasp.*334.12, *PFlor.*288.9 (both vi A.D.).

προσχημᾰτ-ίζομαι, Med., *make a pretext*, Apostol.3.33. II. Pass., *to be protruded, become apparent*, of haemorrhoids, Dsc.*Eup.*1. 204. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *outward show*, τιμῆς ἕνεκεν ἢ καὶ π. Gal.*Anim. Pass.*2.2 (nisi leg. πρὸς χρηματισμόν, cf. *Protr.*14).

προσχίζω, *slit before* or *in front*, Gloss.

πρόσχισμα, ατος, τό, a kind of shoe, *slit in front* (ἐσχισμένον ἐκ τῶν ἔμπροσθεν Hsch.), Ar.*Fr.*842. II. *the forepart* of the shoe, *from its being slit*, Arist.*Rh.*1392^{a}31, *Pr.*956^{b}4.

προσχλευάζω, *mock* or *jeer besides*, Plb.4.16.4.

προσχολάζω, pf. -εσχόλακα, *study formerly with*, τινι Phld.*Ind. Sto.*46.

προσχόλιον, τό, *ante-room of a school*, Gloss.

πρόσχολος, ὁ, *assistant schoolmaster*, Aus.*Prof.*22 tit., Aug.*Serm.* 178 No.8, prob. in Gloss.

πρόσχορδος, ον, (χορδή) *attuned to a stringed instrument*: generally, *in unison with*, ἀποδιδόναι πρόσχορδα τὰ φθέγματα τοῖς φθέγμασι bring voices *into unison with* voices, Pl.*Lg.*812d, cf. Poll.4.58,63.

προσχορεύω, *dance to the sound of*, αὐλοῖς Poll.4.81.

προσχορηγέω, *supply in addition*, in Pass., *PTeb.*27.57, 61(*b*).360, al. (ii B.C.).

πρόσχορος, *ον*, *belonging to a chorus*, Ar.*Fr.*843. **II.** *οἶκοι π.* perh. *outer*, *external* rooms, Gal.13.570 (fort. *πρόσχεροι*).

προσχόω, v. *προσχώννυμι*.

προσχράομαι, *use* or *avail oneself of* a thing *besides*, *τινι* Arist.*Rh.* 1358^{b}19 ; but more freq. simply, *use*, *τινὶ εἴς τι* Pl.*Cra.*435c ; *χάριν τοῦ σίτου* Id.*Criti.*115a ; *τούτοις ταῦτα* Id.*Phlb.*44d : c. dupl. dat., *ὥσπερ μάντεσι π. τισί* ib.c ; [*θεράπουσι*] *πρὸς τὰς διακονίας* Arist.*Pol.*1263^{a}20, cf. *Ph.*200^{b}19, Lxx*Es.*8.13(16.17), etc. ; *νόμῳ BGU*1127.21 (i B.C.) :—Pass., *τὰ -χρησθέντα CPHerm.*92.11 (iii A.D.). **II.** *abuse*, [*παιδίσκῃ*] dub. sens. in *PSI*4.406.7 (iii B.C.).

προσχρῄζω, Ion. **-χρηΐζω**, *require* or *desire besides*, c. gen., *τυραννίδος οὐδεμιῆς π.* Hdt.5.11, cf. 18 ; *οὐδὲ σοῦ προσχρῄζομεν* S.*Ph.*1055 : c. gen. pers. et inf., *προσχρηΐζω ὑμέων πείθεσθαι Μαρδονίῳ* I *request* you *to* listen to him, Hdt.8.140.β' : c. inf. only, *τί προσχρῄζων μαθεῖν;* S.*OT*1155, cf. *OC*1168 : in poetry with inf. understood, *πᾶν ὅπερ προσχρῄζετε* (sc. *πυθέσθαι*) *πεύσεσθε* A.*Pr.*641, cf. 787, S.*OC*520, 1160, 1202.

πρόσχρησις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *use in addition*, *τοῦ ἡγεμονικοῦ* M.Ant.7.5, cf. Procl.*Sacr.* p.149 B.

προσχρηστέον, (*προσχράομαι*) *one must use besides*, *μύθῳ* Pl.*Lg.* 713a ; *ἀναλογίᾳ* Plu.2.931d.

προσχρίμπτω, Ep. **ποτι-**, *touch*, *graze*, Orph.*L.*53 (Med.).

προσχρίω [*ῑ*], *apply as salve*, Hp.*Morb.*2.30.

πρόσχρωμον, *τό*, *sample of colour*, *POxy.*1153.23 (i A.D.).

προσχρώννῡμι, *spread upon*, *τοῖς ἐδέσμασι* D.S.19.33 (Pass.). **II.** metaph., *Λακεδαιμονίους ὑποπεσόντας..τῷ γραφείῳ προσέχρωσε* 'painted them black', Plu.2.859e.

προσχρῶτα, Adv. *body to body* (cf. *συγχρῶτα*), Artem.1.79 (*πρόσχρωτα* Hercher : v.l. *πρὸς χρῶτα*).

πρόσ-χῠσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *pouring upon*, *sprinkling*, *τοῦ αἵματος Ep.Hebr.* 11.28. **-χύτης** [*ῠ*], *profusor*, *Gloss.*

πρόσχωμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *alluvial deposit*, **π. Νείλου**, of the Delta of the Nile, A.*Pr.*847 ; *ποταμῶν* Str.13.1.36. **II.** *mound raised for attacking* a city, Lxx 2*Ki.*20.15, al.

προσχώννῡμι (Plb.9.41.4, J.*BJ*5.5.1) and **-νύω** (Thphr.*HP*2.5.5) : aor. *προσέχωσα* Hdt.2.10,99 : pf. *προσκέχωκα* D.S.1.39 :—pf. Pass. *-κέχωσμαι* Thphr.*HP*5.8.3, Palaeph.28 : aor. Pass. *-εχώσθην Gp.*2.24.2 :—also **προσχόω**, 3 sg. pres. *προσχοῖ* Th.2.102 :—Pass., impf. *προσεχοῦτο* ib.75 : part. *προσχούμενος* Arist.*Mete.*351^{b}7 ; inf. *προσχοῦσθαι* ib. 353^{a}8 :—*heap upon*, esp. of water, *deposit* mud, silt, etc. : hence, **1.** *ταῦτα τὰ χωρία π. form* these *new* lands *by deposition*, of rivers, Hdt. 2.10 : abs., *ὁ ποταμὸς προσχοῖ ἀεί* continually *forms fresh deposits*, Th. l.c. :—Pass., *to be joined to the land by deposits* of rivers, Thphr.*HP*5.8.3. **2.** *choke with mud*, *silt up*, *π. τὰς ἀνωμαλίας fill up* hollows, *level*, Plb. l.c., cf. Str.6.2.10 :—Pass., *ἡ θάλαττα ἐξηραίνετο προσχουμένη* Arist.*Mete.*351^{b}7, cf. 353^{a}8. **II.** *throw earth upon*, J. l.c. ; *ἵνα αἱ ῥίζαι προσχωσθῶσι Gp.*2.24.2 ; also, *raise mounds against*, *μέρη τῆς πόλεως* Dius ap. J.*AJ*8.5.3 ; *form by a dam*, *τὸν.. ἀγκῶνα τοῦ Νείλου* Hdt.2.99 :—Pass., *ᾗ προσεχοῦτο* where *earth was being raised up against it*, Th.2.75. **III.** generally, *heap up*, in Pass., *ὄρος ἐξ οὗ ἡ..ὕλη -κέχωσται* Palaeph.28.

προσχωρ-έω, fut. *-ήσω* Th.2.2,79 ; also *-ήσομαι* Id.8.48, X.*HG*7.4. 16, Pl.*R.*539a :—*go to*, *approach*, c. dat., *προσεχώρεον πλησιαιτέρω τὸ στρατόπεδον τῷ στρατοπέδῳ* Hdt.4.112, cf. Th.3.32, Epicur.*Nat.*2.3 : abs., opp. *ἀπιέναι*, X.*Mem.*4.3.8. **II.** *come* or *go over to*, *join*, [*τῷ Ἑλληνικῷ ἔθνεϊ*] Hdt.1.58, cf. 7.235 ; *τῷ Μήδῳ* Th.1.74, cf. 2. 2, etc. ; *πρός τινα* Hdt.4.120, Th.3.61, D.13.20 : abs., Th.2.79, 3.7, 52, al. ; also *π. ἐς ὁμολογίην* Hdt.7.156 ; *ὁμολογίᾳ* Th.1.117, 2.100 ; *π. Ἀθηναίοις ἐς ξυμμαχίαν* Id.1.103 ; *πρὸς ὁποῖον βίον ἄλλον..προσχωρήσεται* to what other sort of life *he will give himself up*, Pl. l.c. **2.** *side with*, *support*, *οὐκ ἐθέλει οὐδὲ ὁ θεὸς προσχωρέειν πρὸς τὰς ἀνθρωπήϊας γνώμας* Hdt.8.60.γ' ; *πρός τινας* Id.9.55 ; *τούτοισι* Id.5.45 ; *comply with*, *τοῦδε π. λόγοις* S.*Ph.*964 ; *π. πόλει* E. *Med.*222. **3.** *approach*, i.e. *agree with*, *be like*, *τὰ νόμαια Θρῄξι προσκεχωρήκασι* Hdt.4.104 ; *γλῶσσαν πρὸς τὸ Καρικὸν ἔθνος* Id.1. 172. **4.** of funds, *to be applied*, *εἰς συνωνὴν πυροῦ POxy.*909.20 (iii A.D.). **5.** *μὴ προσχωρηθέντος* written in error for *μήποτε χωρισθέντος* in *UPZ*35.17 (ii B.C., cf. 36.15). **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *approach*, v. l. for *προχ-* in Pl.*Ti.*40c (pl.). **II.** *surrendering*, *joining*, Men.Prot.p.102 D. **-ιος**, *ον*, = *πρόσχωρος*, Str.15.1.70, J.*AJ*11.4. 1, Paus.2.18.1. **-ος**, *ον*, (*χώρα*) *lying near*, *neighbouring*, *τόπος* A.*Pers.*273, S.*OT*1127 ; *ξένοι* Id.*OC*493 ; *τοῖχοι OGI*483.120 (Pergam.). **II.** Subst., *neighbour*, Hdt.9.15, S.*OC*1065 (lyr.), Th.8. 11, Pl.*Lg.*737d, Arist.*Pol.*1269^{b}6, *IG*2^{2}.1364 (i A.D.). **2.** *πρόσχωρος*, *ἡ*, *frontier*, *BCH*55.43 (Odessus, i B.C.).

πρόσχωσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, = *πρόσχωμα* I, *αἱ νῆσοι..τῆς π. σύνδεσμοι γίγνονται* Th.2.102 ; *πᾶσα* [*Αἴγυπτος*]..*π. οὖσα τοῦ Νείλου* Arist.*Mete.*351^{b}30, cf. 352^{a}4, 353^{a}2, Str.1.2.30, *BGU*656.7 (ii A.D.). **2.** *process of silting up*, Str.1.2.29 : pl., Id.7.3.6. **II.** *mound raised against* a place, Th.2.77. **2.** *ramp of earth*, *π.* [*τῷ βωμῷ*] *κατὰ πρανοῦς γενομένης* J.*AJ*4.8.5, cf. *PRein.*52^{b}.26 (iii A.D.).

πρόσ-ψαυσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *touching*, Steph. *in Hp.*1.98 D. **-ψαύω**, Dor. and poet. **ποτι-**, *touch upon*, *touch*, *τιμαῖς* Pi.*Fr.*121.3 : c. gen., Ael.*NA*1.57 : abs., S.*Ph.*1054, *OC*329 ; *ὅσον γ' ἂν αὐτὸς μὴ ποτιψαύων χεροῖν* Id.*Tr.*1214 :—Pass., Dsc.*Eup.*1.167.

προσψεύδομαι, *add falsely*, D.S.14.65, J.*BJ*4.4.1 ; *πλάσματα τῇ Λιβυκῇ παραλίᾳ* Str.17.3.3.

προσψηφ-ίζομαι, Dor. **ποτιψᾱφ-** *Supp.Epigr.*3.674 *A* 18 (Rhodes, ii B.C.) :—*vote besides*, *τινὰ εἴργεσθαι τῆς ἀγορᾶς* Lys.6.24 ; *Καίσαρι πενταετίαν* App.*BC*2.18. cf. D.C.37.31, etc. : c. inf., *π. τὴν σύγκλητον ὁμόσαι πᾶσαν* Plu.*Cat.Mi.*32 :—Pass., *προσεψηφίσθη it was also voted*, c. acc. et inf., D.C.56.28 ; *τὰ προσεψηφισμένα*, *τὰ προσψηφισθησόμενα*, *Inscr.Magn.*92^{b}.15, 101.89. **-ισμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *addition*, *rider to a decree*, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.4.818 W. (pl.).

προσψῐθῠρίζω, *whisper*, *chirp*, *whistle to*, *τί τινι AP*5.151 (Mel.), cf. Plu.2.505c, Porph.*VP*24.

προσψύχω [*ῠ*], of wind, *blow cold*, f.l. in Hp.*Mul.*2.133. **II.** *shiver at* or *beside*, *τί μάτην κενεῷ προσψύχετε* (or *πρὸς ψ.*) *τύμβῳ ; Epigr.Gr.*292.5 (Heraclea ad Latmum).

πρόσω, Ep., Ion., Pi., Trag. (but f.l. for *πρὸ ἕω* in Th.4.103) ; poet. **πρόσσω** ; also **πόρσω**, Pi., Trag. ; later Att. **πόρρω** Pl., X., Com., Oratt. (*πρόσω* should be restored in S.*Fr.*858.3 and *πόρσω* in E.*Rh.*482) : Th. never uses the word.—Regul. Comp. and Sup. *προσωτέρω*, *πορρωτέρω*, *προσωτάτω*, *πορρωτάτω*, v. *προσωτέρω* : poet. Comp. *πόρσιον* Pi.*O.*1.114 : Sup. *πόρσιστα* Id.*N.*9.29. Adv. : (*πρό*).

A. abs. : **I.** of Place, generally with a notion of motion, *forwards*, *onwards*, *π. ἄγειν*, *φέρειν*, Il.18.388, Od.9.542, etc. ; [*δοῦρα*] *ὄρμενα πρόσσω* Il.11.572 ; *ἵπποι πρόσσω μεμαυῖαι* ib.615 ; *πρόσω ἕεσθε* 12.274, etc. ; *π. πᾶς πέτεται* 16.265 ; *π. κατέκυψε* ib.611 ; *π. ἀΐξας* 17. 734 ; *π. τετραμμένος αἰεί* ib.598 ; *νέμεσθαι π.* Hdt.3.133 ; *παραγγεῖλαι*, *πέμψαι π.*, A.*Ag.*294,853 ; *βῆναι*, *ἕρπειν π.*, S.*Tr.*195,547 ; *μὴ πόρσω φωνεῖν* speak no *further*, Id.*El.*213 (lyr.) ; *μηκέτι πάπταινε πόρσιον* Pi.*O.*1.114 : with Art., *πορεύεσθαι αἰεὶ τὸ πρόσω* Hdt.7.30, cf. 9.57 ; also *ἰέναι τοῦ π.* X.*An.*1.3.1 ; *ἥϊε αἰεὶ ἐς τὸ π.* Hdt.3.25. **II.** of Distance, *far off*, *παπταίνειν τὰ πόρσω* Pi.*P.*3.22 ; *ἐγγὺς παρεστὼς καὶ πρόσω δ' ἀποστατῶν* A.*Eu.*65 ; *ὡς ἀπ' ὀμμάτων*, *πρόσω* S.*OC*15 ; *πρόσω λεύσσειν* to see *at a distance*, Id.*Fr.*858.3 ; *πόρρω ποι ἀπεσκοποῦμεν* Pl.*R.*432e ; *ἐγγύς*, *οὐ πρόσω βεβηκώς* E.*Ph.*596 ; *ἡ δέ γ' Εὔβοια.. παρατέταται μακρὰ πόρρω πάνυ* Ar.*Nu.*212 ; *εἴτ' ἐγγύς*, *εἴτε πόρρω* Pl. *Prt.*356e ; *πόρρω που ἐκτὸς ὄντι* Id.*R.*499c, etc. ; *πόρρω ποιεῖν τι* leave *at a distance*, Anaxil.22.18, cf. Herod.6.90 (dub.) ; *πάνυ π. γενέσθαι* X.*Cyr.*4.3.16 ; *τὰ σκέλη κινεῖν ταχὺ καὶ π.*, of a runner, Arist.*Rh.* 1361^{b}24 ; *οἱ πόρρω βάρβαροι* Id.*EN*1149^{a}11. **2.** *too far*, *καὶ νῦν ἴσως πόρρω ἀποτενοῦμεν* [*τὸν λόγον*] Pl.*Grg.*458b ; *οὐ πόρρω ἐθελήσαιμ' ἂν πιεῖν* Id.*Smp.*176d. **3.** *in front*, *τὰ π. μέρη* Gal.16.680, cf. 15.141, 18(2).265. **III.** of Time, *forward*, *πρόσσω καὶ ὀπίσσω*, v. *ὀπίσω* II ; *χρόνος..ἰὼν πόρσω* Pi.*O.*10(11).55 ; of continuance, A. *Eu.*747 ; *hereafter*, Pi.*P.*3.111 ; *ἀναβάλλομαι ὡς πόρσιστα as late as possible*, Id.*N.*9.29 ; *ἤδη πόρρω τῆς ἡμέρας οὔσης far spent*, Aeschin.3. 122 ; *μέχρι πόρρω* till *late*, Arist.*HA*581^{a}26.

B. c. gen. : **I.** of Place, *further into*, *π. τοῦ ποταμοῦ προβαίνειν* X.*An.*4.3.28, cf. Hp.*Mul.*1.2 : esp. metaph., *προβήσεσθαι πόρρω μοχθηρίας* will go *far* in wickedness, X.*Ap.*30 ; *π. ἀρετῆς ἀνήκειν* to have reached *a high point* of virtue, Hdt.7.237 ; *οὕτω πόρρω σοφίας ἥκεις* Pl.*Euthd.*294e ; *πόρρω σοφίας ἐλαύνειν* Id.*Euthphr.*4b, cf. *Grg.*486a, *Cra.*410e, *Ly.*204b ; *π. τέχνης* a *past* master, Ar. *V.*192 (v. infr. II) ; *π. πάνυ ἐλάσαι τῆς πλεονεξίας* X.*Cyr.*1.6.39 : also with Art., *προβήσομαι ἐς τὸ π. τοῦ λόγου* Hdt.1.5 ; *ἐς τὸ π. οὐδὲν προεκόπτετο τῶν πρηγμάτων* Id.3.56 ; *ἐς τὸ π. μεγάθεος τιμῶνται* are honoured *to a high point* of greatness, i.e. very greatly, ib. 154. **II.** of Distance, *far from*, *οὐ π. τοῦ Ἑλλησπόντου* Id.5. 13 ; *οὐ π. Σπάρτης πόλις* E.*Andr.*733 ; *στάντες οὐ πόρρω τῶν βωμῶν* Pl.*Lg.*800d, cf. X.*An.*3.2.22, etc. : metaph., *π. δικαίων* A.*Eu.*414 ; *πόρρω τέχνης*, = *οὐκ ἀπὸ τέχνης*, i.e. *φύσει*, Ar.*V.*192 (acc. to Sch., sed v. supr. B. I) ; *π. τοῦ χειρίσματος* Hp.*Art.*11 ; *οὐκέτι πόρρω διθυράμβων φθέγγομαι* Pl.*Phdr.*238d ; *πόρρω που τῶν ἐμαυτῷ πεπολιτευμένων far below* them, D.18.299 ; *πόρρω εἶναι τοῦ οἴεσθαι* Pl.*Phd.*96e ; *πόρρω τῶν πραγμάτων* Isoc.4.16 ; *πόρρω τοῦ διαφθείρειν* Id.15.240 ; *πόρρω λίαν τῆς ὑποθέσεως ἀποπλανηθῆναι* Id.7.77 ; *π. σαρκός very far* (i.e. different) *from*, Arist.*HA*504^{b}11, cf. Pl.*R.*581e : also folld. by *ἀπό*, *ἐξαναχωρέειν π. ἀπὸ τῶν φορτίων* Hdt.4.196 ; *πάνυ πόρρω ἀπὸ τῆς θαλάσσης* Antipho 5.27 ; *ἀπὸ τοῦ τείχους* X.*Cyr.*5.4.49 ; also *οὕτω πόρρω εἶ περὶ τοῦ δικαίου* so *far out* in your notions of right, Pl.*R.* 343c. **III.** of Time, *ὡς πρόσω ἦν τῆς νυκτός far into* the night, Hdt.2.121.δ' ; *ὡς π. τῆς νυκτὸς προελήλατο* Id.9.44 ; *διαλέγεσθαι πόρρω τῶν νυκτῶν* Pl.*Smp.*217d ; *λίαν π. ἔδοξε τῶν νυκτῶν εἶναι* Id. *Prt.*310c ; *ἐκάθευδον μέχρι π. τῆς ἡμέρας* X.*HG*7.2.19 ; *βιότου πόρσω* E.*Alc.*910 (lyr.) ; *π. ἤδη ἐστὶ τοῦ βίου*, *θανάτου δὲ ἐγγύς* Pl.*Ap.*38c ; *ὀψὲ καὶ π. τῆς ἡλικίας* Plu.*Dem.*2. **2.** *οὐ π. ἑπτὰ ἡμερέων* not *longer than..*, Hp.*Epid.*4.38.

προσώδης, *ες*, (*ὄζω*) *smelling*, *stinking*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.133 (Comp.).

προσῳδής, *ές*, (*οἰδάω*) *swollen*, cited fr. Hp.*Int.* by Gal.19.133 (Comp.).

προσῳδία, *ἡ*, (*ᾠδή*) *song sung to instrumental music*, = *ᾠδὴ πρὸς κιθάραν*, Critias 57, cf. Choerob. in Sch.D.T.p.124 H., Hsch., Phot., etc. **2.** = *προσφώνησις* I, A.*Fr.*299. **II.** *variation in pitch* of the speaking voice, *φθόγγοι καὶ π.* tones and *voice-modulations*, Pl.*R.*399a. **2.** *pronunciation* of a syllable *on a certain pitch*, Arist.*SE*166^{b}1, 177^{b}3 (where Uhlig ad D.T. (index) cj. *ὀρός* for *ὅρος*, cf. infr. 3), *Po.*1461^{a} 22 ; *τὸ δασύνειν ἢ ψιλοῦν ἢ ταῖς π. ἑτέρως τῆς συνηθείας ἐκφέρειν* Phld. *Rh.*1.155 S., cf. Str.9.2.20, D.H.*Comp.*11,19, Plu.2.439d, Hermog. *Stat.*2 ; *ἀναγνωστέον κατὰ προσῳδίαν* D.T.629.15 ; Dionysius..Thrax ..tres [prosodias]..tradidit.., *βαρεῖαν ὀξεῖαν περισπωμένην Gramm. Lat.* iv p.529 K. ; prosodiam ibi esse dicimus ubi aut sursum est aut deorsum, ib. p.531 K. ; *περὶ καθολικῆς π.*, title of work by Hdn.Gr., Hdn.Gr.2.924. **3.** more generally, to include other normally unwritten differences of pronunciation, viz. quantity and breathing,

οὐ δύο μόνον ὑπειλήφασιν εἶναι προσῳδίας γραμματικῶν παῖδες, τήν τε μακρὰν καὶ βραχεῖαν, ἀλλὰ καὶ ὀξεῖαν βαρεῖαν περισπωμένην δασεῖαν ψιλήν S.E.*M.*1.113, cf. Theon.*Prog.*13, Choerob. in Sch.D.T.p.124H.; so Gal.14.583,591 understands Arist.*SE*177^{b}3. 4. written marks indicating the above differences of pronunciation, αὐτὸς ὁ χαρακτὴρ τῶν τόνων καὶ τῶν χρόνων καὶ τῶν πνευμάτων, οἷον /\ ⏑ ⏓ ⊦ ⊣, Choerob. l.c. 5. improperly of the πάθη (cf. πάθος IV. 2c), Id.ib.p.125H.

προσῳδιακός, f.l. for προσοδιακός in D.H.*Comp.*4 (v.l. -ῳδικός), Ath.14.631d, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*651.

προσῴδιον, f.l. for προσόδιον in Procl.ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.320B.

προσῳδός, όν, (ᾠδή) *singing* or *sounding in accord, harmonious,* μέλος E.*Fr.*631 (lyr.); ὑμνεῖτο δ' αἰσχρῶς... οὐ προσῳδά Com.*Adesp.* 1203.6, cf. Plu.2.443a, Poll.4.58. 2. metaph., π. στοναχά E.*Ph.* 1498 (lyr.): c. dat., π. ἡ τύχη τὼμῷ πάθει Id.*Ion* 359; τῷ νόμῳ π. Plu. 2.138b.

πρόσωθεν, Att. **πόρρωθεν,** Dor. **πόρσωθεν** Archyt.1, Ep. **πρόσσοθεν** Il.23.533: Adv. (πρόσω):—*from afar,* opp. ἐγγύθεν, ἐλαύνων πρόσσοθεν ἵππους Il.l.c.; πρόσωθεν βαλεῖν, προσδέρκεσθαι, A.*Ag.*947, 952; κλύειν Id.*Eu.*297, cf. 397; στείχειν S.*Aj.*723; οὐ ταὐτὸν εἶδος φαίνεται τῶν πραγμάτων, πρόσωθεν ὄντων ἐγγύθεν θ' ὁρωμένων E.*Ion* 586; πόρρωθεν ἀσπάζεσθαι, ἀναγνῶναι, etc., Pl.*Chrm.*153b, *R.*368d, etc.:—Comp. **πορρωτέρωθεν,** *from a more distant point,* σκοπεῖν Isoc. 4.23, cf. 6.16, 12.120, 16.4, Thphr.*Sud.*4. 2. *distantly,* in sense, D.L.7.16. II. of Time, *from long ago,* E.*Hipp.*831 (lyr.), Pl. *Chrm.*155a, D.10.46, etc.

προσωθέω, *push to* or *towards,* Hp.*Morb.*1.8 (v.l. προ-), Lxx 2*Ma.* 13.6, *Gp.*17.19.4; freq. v.l. for προωθέω, as in Plb.1.48.8, D.S.20. 95.

προσωνέομαι, *buy besides,* X.*Vect.*4.7; f.l. for πρὸς ὠνεῖσθαι in D. 27.32.

προσωνῠμ-ία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *surname,* Hp.*Morb.Sacr.*1, Dsc.2.142, 3.3, Plu.*Per.*8,39, Gal.6.778, D.C.41.39, etc. II. *right of placing one's name at the head of an order, BCH*51.220 (Thasos, pl.). **-ος,** ον, = ἐπώνυμος, *IG*4^{2}(1).84.29 (Epid., i A.D.).

προσωπαιδοῦντες· ἐπιβεβαιοῦντες, Hsch. (leg. προσεμπεδοῦντες).

προσώπ-ατα, v. πρόσωπον. **-εῖον,** τό, *mask,* Thphr.*Char.*6.3, Dsc.3.144 (v.l. -ποις), Lxx 4*Ma.*15.15, Arr.*Epict.*1.29.41, al., Luc. *Nigr.*11, *Tim.*27; τὸ γῆρας φέρει π., i.e. wears an *ugly aspect, CIG* 3902*r* (Eumenia); ἐν τῷ Σόλωνος π. to do a thing under the *mask,* in the *person,* of Solon, Plu.2.857f. **-ηˑ** πρόσοψις, Hsch. **-ιάς,** v. προσώπιον. **-ίδιον,** τό, Dim. of πρόσωπον, Ar.*Fr.*264, *Stud.Pal.* 22.56.23 (iii A.D.), Maria ap.Zos.Alch.p.157B. **-ικῶς,** Adv. *in respect of grammatical person,* Choerob.*in Theod.*2.29H. **-ιον,** τό, = προσωπεῖον, *IG*7.303.68 (Oropus, iii B.C.). II. = ἄρκιον, Dsc. 4.106: also fem. **προσωπίς,** ίδος, ibid.; **προσωπιάς,** Id.*Eup.*2.119 (s.v.l.); **προσωπῖτις,** *Gp.*5.48.4.

προσωπο-ληπτέω, (v. πρόσωπον I. 1) *to be a respecter of persons, Ep.Jac.*2.9. **-λήπτης,** ου, ὁ, *respecter of persons, Act.Ap.*10. 34. **-ληψία,** ἡ, *respect of persons, Ep.Rom.*2.11, *Ep.Col.*3.25, *Ep. Jac.*2.1 (pl.).

πρόσωπον, τό: pl. πρόσωπα, Ep. (Aeol. acc. to Sch.Il.7.212) προσώπατα Od.18.192, *AP*5.230 (Maced.), Opp.*C.*1.419, etc.; dat. προσώπασι Il.7.212: a masc. nom. πρόσωπος is cited from Pl.Com.250:—*face, countenance* (cf. μέτωπον), Hom., always in pl., even of a single person, Il.7.212, 18.414, Od.19.361, al. (exc. Il.18.24), and so in Hes. *Op.*594 (v.l. -πον), S.*Fr.*871.6 (v.infr.), *El.*1277 (lyr.), *OC*314, X.*An.* 2.6.11 (dub.), *AP*9.322 (Leon.): sg. in *h.Hom.*10.2, 31.12, and usu. in later writers; π. κλιθὲν προσώπῳ Simon.37.12; εἰς π. βλέπειν E. *Hipp.*280; ἐς π. τινὸς ἀφικέσθαι come before him, ib.720; π. πρός τινα στρέφειν Id.*Ph.*457; οὐκ ὄψεσθε τὸ π. μου Lxx*Ge.*43.3, cf. *UPZ* 70.5 (ii B.C.); κατὰ πρόσωπον *in front, facing,* Th.1.106, X.*Cyr.*1.6. 43, etc.; τὴν κατὰ π. τῆς ἀντίας φάλαγγος τάξιν ib.6.3.35; κατὰ π. Αἰγύπτου *facing, fronting* Egypt, Lxx *Ge.*25.18; opp. κατὰ νώτου, Plb. 1.28.9; κατὰ π. ἄγειν, opp. κατὰ κέρας ὑπεραίρειν, Id.11.14.6, etc.; κατὰ π. *in person,* ἡ κατὰ π. ἔντευξις Plu.*Caes.*17; κατὰ π. παραμυθήσασθαι, opp. διὰ τοῦ ψαφίσματος, *IG*4^{2}(1).86.22 (Epid.); so κατὰ πρόσωπα Eudox.*Ars* 11.21; also πρὸς τὸ π. X.*Cyn.*10.9; ἐπὶ προσώπου Ἰεριχώ in *front* of Jericho, Lxx*De.*34.1; ἔρρ' ἐκ προσώπου Herod. 8.59; ἀπὸ π. τῆς γῆς Lxx*Am.*9.8; βλέπειν εἰς π. τινός regard his *countenance, Ev.Matt.*22.16: usu. of the face of man or God, as λειτουργῶν τῷ π. Κυρίου Lxx 1*Ki.*2.11; οἱ ἄρτοι τοῦ π., of shewbread, ib.21.6: of the ibis, Hdt.2.76; of dogs, ἀπὸ τῶν π. φαιδραί X.*Cyn.*4. 2; of horses, Arist.*HA*631^{a}5; of deer, ib.579^{a}2; of fish, Anaxandr. 30,33.16; *face* of the moon, S.*Fr.*871.6 (pl.), Plu.2.920b: metaph., ἀργυρωθεῖσαι πρόσωπα..ἀοιδαί Pi.*I.*2.8. 2. *front, façade,* Id.*P.*6. 14, cf. E.*Ion* 189 (lyr., pl.); κατὰ π. τοῦ ἱεροῦ, τῆς νεώς, *PPetr.*3 p.2 (iii B.C.), Ach.Tat.3.1, 2; τιθέναι τὰς φιάλας ἐπὶ πρόσωπον Asclep.Myrl. ap.Ath.11.501d. II. *one's look, countenance,* A.*Ag.*639,794 (anap., pl.), *Eu.*990 (anap., pl.), etc.; οὐ τὸ σὸν δείσας π. S.*OT*448: metaph., φαίνοισα π. Ἀλάθεια Pi.*N.*5.17. 2. Astrol., decan considered as the *domain* of a planet, ἐν ἰδίοις π. Vett.Val.62.21, Paul. Al.*C.*2. III. = προσωπεῖον, *mask,* D.19.287 (-εῖον is v.l.), Arist. *Po.*1449^{a}36, ^{b}4, *Pr.*958^{a}17, Dsc.3.144 (v.l.), Poll.2.47; π. ὑπάργυρον κατάχρυσον *IG*1^{2}.276.6, cf. 4^{2}(1).102.58,68 (Epid., iv B.C.), *Clara Rhodos* 6/7.428; ὀθόνινον π. prob. in Pl.Com.142; π. περίθετον Aristomen.5; of the Roman *imagines,* Plb.6.53.5; *bust* or *portrait, Sammelb.*5221, *OGI*432.1 (Naksh-i-Rustam, iii A.D.). 2. *dramatic part, character,* Phld.*Rh.*1.199S., Arr.*Epict.*1.29.45 and 57; κωφὸν π. Cic.*Att.*13.19.3; *character* in a book, τὸ τῆς Ἑλλάδος ὄνομα καὶ π. Plb.8.11.5; τὸ τοῦ Ὀδυσσέως π. Id.12.27.10, cf. Phld.*Po.*5.32; also ἀστοχεῖν τοῦ π., of an author, Callisth.44J.; ἐπὶ προσχήματι καὶ π. δικαστῶν Ael.*Fr.*168. IV. *person,* Phld.*Rh.*1.52S. (pl.); ἀδίκως μὴ κρῖνε πρόσωπον Ps.-Phoc.10; προσώπῳ, οὐ καρδίᾳ *in person, in bodily presence,* 1*Ep.Thess.*2.17, cf. 2*Ep.Cor.*5.12; ποιεῖν or πληροῦν τὸ π. τινός to represent a *person, PRein.*56.30 (iv A.D.), *Sammelb.* 6000 ii 12 (vi A.D.); λαμβάνειν π. τινός admit a *person* to one's presence, εἰ προσδέξεταί σε, εἰ λήψεται πρόσωπόν σου Lxx *Ma.*1.8; hence, = προσωπολῃπτεῖν, *Ev.Luc.*20.21, *Ep.Gal.*2.6; μὴ ἀποστρέψῃς τὸ π. μου, i.e. do not reject my prayer, Lxx 3*Ki.*2.20; θαυμάσαι π. ἀσεβοῦς ib.*Pr.*18.5; ὁ θεὸς ὁ μέγας.., ὅστις οὐ θαυμάζει π. οὐδὲ οὐ μὴ λάβῃ δῶρον ib.*De.*10.17. 2. *legal personality,* Bion Borysth.ap.D.L.4. 46. 3. Gramm., *person,* D.T.638.4, A.D.*Pron.*3.12, etc.; γυναικεῖα π. Alex.Trall.2. 4. π. πόλεως a *feature* of the city, of a person, Cic.*Fam.*15.17.2. 5. f.l. in Zeno *Stoic.*1.23 (cf. Nicol.*Prog.* p.4F.).

προσωπο-ποιέω, *compose by means of* πρόσωπα III. 2, διάλογον π. *dramatize* a dialogue, D.H.*Th.*37. 2. Med., *identify* a person, Olymp.Alch.p.80B. **-ποιία,** ἡ, *dramatization, the putting of speeches into the mouths of characters,* Phld.*Po.*5.12 (pl.), D.H.*Vett. Cens.*3.1, Demetr.*Eloc.*265, Marcellin.*Vit.Thuc.*38, Herm. *in Phdr.* p.182A.; opp. ἠθοποιία, Hermog.*Prog.*9. II. *the putting of imaginary speeches into one's own* or *another's mouth* ('I should have said..', 'your father would have said..'), Id.*Inv.*3.10,15, Charis. p.284K., Rutil.2.6. III. *change of grammatical person,* A.D. *Adv.*131.16. **-ποιός,** ὁ, *mask-maker,* Com.*Adesp.*332.

πρόσωπος, ὁ, = πρόσωπον, τό (q.v.).

προσωποῦττα, ἡ, contr. for προσωπόεσσα, *vessel with a face,* Polem. Hist.94, Poll.2.48.

προσωρεύω, *heap up before,* App.*BC*1.69 (Pass.).

προσωτέρω, Att. **πορρωτέρω** (**πορρώτερον** v.l. in Arist.*Mu.*397^{b} 35; late **προσώτερον,** Iamb.*Myst.*5.9), Comp. of πρόσω, *further on,* ἔτι π. Hdt.2.175, 4.7; ἐπιδιώκειν ἔτι π. Id.8.111; π. ἀπεῖναι Hp.*Art.* 46; αἱ πορρ. πόλεις the *more distant,* Plb.5.34.8: c. gen., *further than,* Hdt.4.16, etc.; πορρ. τοῦ καιροῦ X.*HG*7.5.13; π. εἰπεῖν τούτων Hdt. 6.124; πορρ. τοῦ δέοντος Pl.*R.*562d; πορρ. τῶν τριτείων Id.*Phlb.*22e: also with the Art., τὸ προσωτέρω πορεύεσθαι, πλέειν, Hdt.1.105, 3.45, etc.; τὸ π. τούτων Id.2.103. 2. *further from,* τῶν πυλῶν Plu. *Cam.*4. II. Sup. **προσωτάτω** (**προσώτατα** Hdt.2.103, S.*El.*391), Att. **πορρωτάτω,** *furthest,* ἀποπτύουσιν ὡς δύνανται πορρωτάτω X. *Mem.*1.2.54; ὅτι π. ταχθέντες Id.*Cyr.*2.1.11; τὰ προσωτάτω *when furthest distant,* Hdt.4.43; προσώτατα ἀπικέσθαι Id.2.103; δραμοῦσα τοῦ προσωτάτω S.*Aj.*731; ὅπως ἀφ' ὑμῶν ὡς προσώτατ' ἐκφύγω *as far as possible,* Id.*El.*391. 2. c. gen., *furthest from,* ὅτι πορρωτάτω τοῦ βουλευομένου κατοικοῦν Pl.*Ti.*70e; ἐμαυτὸν ὡς πορρωτάτω ποιῆσαι τῶν ὑποψιῶν Isoc.3.37; also ὡς πορρ. ἀπὸ τῆς πόλεως Id.17.19.

προσωφελ-έω, *help, assist besides, contribute to assist,* τινας Hdt.9. 68; σε *PSI*4.400.5 (iii B.C.): c. dat., Hdt.9.103, E.*Alc.*41, *Heracl.* 330: abs., ib.34, D.H.8.74; μέγα π. ἐς τὸ εὔσαρκον *contribute to* it, Hp.*Art.*53:—Pass., ὁ βραχίων τι προσωφελεῖται ἐς εὐσαρκίην *gains* something towards it, ibid. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *help* or *aid in* a thing, c. gen., παισὶν..π. χρημάτων E.*Med.*611. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *help, aid,* S.*Ph.*1406 (troch.). **-ητέον,** *one must assist,* X.*Ages.*11.8.

πρόταγμα, ατος, τό, *the van,* D.S.19.27, Plu.*Luc.*27.

προταινί [ῐ], Adv. *in front of,* π. τάξεων E.*Rh.*523 (Boeot. acc. to Parmeniscus ap.Sch.): Boeot. **προτηνί,** = πρότερον, *IG*7.1739.14 (Thespiae, iv/iii B.C.), 2406.6 (Thebes).

προταίνιον· πρὸ μικροῦ, Hsch.; also, = παλαιόν, Id.

προ-τακτέον, (προτάσσω) *one must place in front* or *before,* X.*Mem.* 3.1.10; π. τῆς τριάδος τὸ ἕν Dam.*Pr.*44. 2. *one must prefer,* τί τινος Aeschin.3.170. **-τακτικός,** ή, όν, *used as prefix,* φωνήεντα D.T.631.7; στοιχεῖα, συλλαβή, A.D.*Synt.*7.5,7; σύνδεσμος, opp. ὑποτακτικός, ib.306.6; ἄρθρον π. the *prepositive* article, ὁ, ἡ, τό, Trypho ap.eund. *Synt.*306.15; π. θέσις A.D.*Adv.*180.7. Adv. **-κῶς,** opp. ὑποτακτικῶς, Id.*Synt.*227.15, cf. Syrian.*in Metaph.*164.22. **-τακτος,** ον, or **προτακτός,** όν, *posted in front,* οἱ π. *the van,* Plu.*Cam.*41, *Crass.* 23, etc.

προτᾰλαιπωρέομαι, *suffer beforehand,* Poll.6.139:—Act. is v.l. in Th.2.53.

προτᾰμιεῖον, τό, *room before a storeroom,* X.*HG*5.4.6.

προτᾰμιεύω, *lay in beforehand,* Luc.*Salt.*61.

προτάμνω, Ion. for προτέμνω.

προτᾰν-εία, ἡ, alternative Attic form of πρυτανεία, *IG*2^{2}.1672.6,8; also **προτᾰνέα,** ib.11. **-εύω,** alternative Attic form of πρυτανεύω, ib.656.6. **-ήϊον,** Aeol., = πρυτ-, *Milet.*3 p.371 (ii B.C.). **-ις,** Aeol. for πρύτανις, *IG*12(2).1.19, al. (Mytilene), 11(4).1064*a*1; perh. to be restored (as Attic) in Ar.*Th.*936 (pun on προτείνειν).

πρόταξις, εως, ἡ, *posting in front,* [ψιλῶν] Ascl.*Tact.*6.1. II. *prefixing,* ἐν π. εἶναι τοῦ ῥήματος, opp. ἐν ὑποτάξει, A.D.*Adv.*125.7, al.: pl., dub. in Id.*Synt.*199.8.

προτᾰράσσω, *disturb beforehand,* ἡ γαστὴρ προεταράχθη Hp.*Epid.* 4.25, cf. Them.*Or.*4.50b (Pass.).

προταρβέω, *fear beforehand,* βαρείας τύχας A.*Th.*332 (lyr.); θάνατον E.*Fr.*360.25, cf. *HF*968. II. *fear* or *be anxious for one,* τινος S.*Tr.*89, *Ant.*83.

προτᾰρῑχεύω, *salt* or *pickle beforehand,* Hdt.2.77. II. *reduce* a patient *first by fasting,* Hp.*Acut.*26. III. *macerate* chemicals *beforehand, PHolm.*17.7:—Pass., Zos.Alch.p.166B.

πρότᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (προτείνω) *putting forward*: in concrete sense, *that which is put forward*; hence, 1. in Logic, *proposition,* π.

ἐστι λόγος καταφατικὸς ἢ ἀποφατικός τινος κατά τινος Arist.*APr.*24ª16: esp. *premiss* of a syllogism, *ἐκ δύο προτάσεων* [*πᾶς συλλογισμός*] ib. 42ª32; *ἡ ἑτέρα, ἡ τελευταία π.*, the minor *premiss*, Id.*EN*1143ᵇ3, 1147ᵇ9; = *ἀξίωμα*, Plu.2.1009c, al. b. Math., *enunciation* of a proposition, Autol.2.6, al., Archim.*Sph.Cyl.*2 *Praef.* (pl.), *Eratosth. Praef.* (pl.), Dioph.1 *Def.*11 (pl.), Procl.*in Ti.*2.190d. 2. Gramm., *hypothetical clause* of a sentence, answered by the *ἀπόδοσις*, D.L.3.52. 3. *question proposed, problem*, Sor.1.27, Plu.2.736e, Ath.6.234c, etc. 4. *the earlier part of a dramatic poem*, opp. *ἐπίτασις* (in which the action begins) and *καταστροφή*, Donat. in *CGF* p.69 K. 5. *proposal, Milet.*7.67 (perh. i B.C.), *PMonac.*6.80 (vi A.D.): pl., *proposals* for peace, App.*Mac.*9.3. II. *stretching out*, '*urge*', *αἱ τοῦ πάθους π.* Plot.4.4.44.

προτάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** 2 aor. Pass. *προετάγην* [ᾰ] A.D.*Synt.*306.16:—*place* or *post in front, σφᾶς αὐτοὺς π. πρὸ τῶν Ἑλλήνων put* themselves *in front of* them, so as to defend them, And.1.107; *π. σφῶν αὐτῶν Ἀστύμαχον put* him *at their head*, as speaker, Th.3.52:—Med., *προετάξαντο τῆς φάλαγγος τοὺς ἱππέας posted* the horse *in front* of it, X.*HG*6.4.10:—Pass., *stand before* one, so as to protect, *ἄναξ, προτάσσου* A.*Supp.*835 (lyr.); *τὸ προταχθέν the front rank, van*, X.*Cyr.*5.3.37; *οἱ προτεταγμένοι* Id.*HG*2.4.15, Ar.*Pax* 1340; *προταχθέντες ὑπὲρ ἁπάντων* Isoc.4.99; also in documents, *ὁ -τεταγμένος* the *aforesaid*, *POxy.*1112.18 (ii A.D.), etc. 2. *class as prior*, Plot.6.1.25; *prefer, τί τινος* Sch.Ar.*Ra.*546. 3. Gramm., *prefix*, D.T.631.7 (Pass.), etc.; *προτάσσεται τῷ ῥήματι καὶ ὑποτάσσεται* A.D.*Pron.*116.6. II. *appoint* or *determine beforehand, χρόνον* S.*Tr.*164; *ἆθλον* Arist.*Pr.*956ᵇ17, 20 (Act. and Pass.):—Pass., *προτεταγμένοι* Aen.Tact.1.5. III. Med., *set before oneself, take as an example*, Pl.*Sph.*218e; *propose to oneself, ἐκ τούτου τὸ ζῆν* ib.224d.

προτᾰτ-έον, *one must use as a πρότασις* (I. 1), Arist.*Top.*155ᵇ30, 161ª29. **-ικός,** *ἡ, όν, capable of advancing a proposition*, ib.164ᵇ3. Adv. *-κῶς in the form of a premiss, ἐρωτᾶν* Id.*SE*174ᵇ39.

προτέγγω, *wet* or *moisten before*, Ath.15.692b.

προτέγιον, *τό,* = sq., Poll.7.120.

προτέγισμα, *ατος, τό,* in pl., *eaves*, Poll.1.81.

προτείνω, *stretch out before, hold before, τὸν χαλινόν* X.*Eq.*6.11 (Pass.); [*ὁ ναυτίλος*] *π. τὰς πλεκτάνας* Arist.*HA*525ª28. 2. *expose to danger, ψυχὴν..προτείνων* S.*Aj.*1270. 3. metaph., *hold out* as a pretext or excuse, *π. πρόφασιν* Hdt.1.156; *σκῆψιν* E.*El.*1067; *θεούς* S.*Ph.*992; *παιδὸς θάνατον* E.*Andr.*428:—Med., *π. τὴν ἡλικίαν* Pl.*Ep.*317c. II. *stretch forth, hold out, χεῖρα*, as a suppliant, Archil.130; *τὰς χεῖρας* Hdt.1.45, 7.233 (for punishment, Ps.-Callisth. 2.2); *φύλλον οἱ ἱκέται προτείνουσι* Call.*Iamb.*1.275a (*προτιμῶσι* 275); also *προτείνει χεὶρ ἐκ χερὸς ὀρέγματα* (Herm. for *ὀρεγόμενα*) A.*Ag.*1110 (lyr.); *π. ἑαυτόν leaning forward*, Pl.*R.*449b: hence intr., *stretch forward, προτείνουσα εἰς τὸ πέλαγος* [*ἄκρα*] Id.*Criti.*111a, cf. Plb.1.29.2, etc. 2. *π. χεῖρα δεξιάν offer, tender* it as a pledge, S.*Ph.*1292, cf. *Tr.*1184, E.*Alc.*1118, etc.; *π. πίστιν* D.23.117. 3. *hold out, offer, μεγάλα π. ἐπ' οἷσι ὁμολογέειν ἐθέλουσι* Hdt.8.140.*β'*; *κέρδος* A.*Pr.*777; *τελετάς* E.*Ba.*238; *κάλλος* Id.*Hel.*28; *φάντασμα* Pl.*R.*382a; *ἐλπίδα* E.*Fr.*131; *δραχμὰς εἴκοσιν* Ar.*Pl.*1019; *ἐλευθερίαν* Antipho 5.50; *δέλεαρ π. τὴν ἡδονήν* Plu.2.13a; *ἐμοὶ λόγους* Pl.*Phdr.*230d: c. inf., *π. τινὶ λαβεῖν ὅ τι χρῄζει* X.*Oec.*5.8:—Med., Hdt.5.24, 7.161; *ἔρωτα* Pl.*Phdr.*266b; *φιλίαν προτενεῖται* D.14.5; *τὴν ἀειλογίαν* Id.19.2:—Pass., *δυοῖν προτεινομένοιν ἀγαθοῖν* Isoc.6.37, cf. 12.117. 4. *put forward, propose, π. ζητήματα, ἐρωτήματα*, Plu.2.737d, Arr.*Epict.*3.8.1; *αἴνιγμά τινι* D.L.2.70, etc.:—Med., *offer* or *put forward* as instances, Pl.*Grg.*518b:—Pass., Sor.2.1, Iamb.*Myst.*1.3. 5. Med., *μισθὸν προτείνασθαι stipulate for* as a reward, Hdt.9.34. III. *put forward as a proposition* (*πρότασις* I. 1), Arist.*APr.*47ª15, *Top.*104ª5, al.:—Med., ib.164ᵇ4:—Pass., ib.7.

προτειχ-ίζω, *protect by a wall*, Str.5.3.7 (Pass.), *Gloss.* **-ισμα,** *ατος, τό, advanced fortification, outwork*, Th.4.90, 6.100 (pl.), Lxx 2*Ki.*20.15, Plb.2.69.6, etc.

προτεκμαίρομαι, v. *προστεκμαίρομαι.*

προτεκνόω, pf. *-τετέκνωκα, have issue previously*, *PGnom.*45 (ii A.D.).

προτέλ-εια, *ἡ, previous payment, advance*, *PFlor.*296.47 (vi A.D.). **-ειος,** *ον,* (*τέλος*) *before a ceremony of initiation*, etc.: Subst. **προτέλεια** (sc. *ἱερά*), *τά, sacrifice offered before any solemnity, θυτὴρ γενέσθαι.., προτέλεια ναῶν as an offering in behalf of..*, A.*Ag.*227 (lyr.); *π. Ἐλευσινίων* restd. in *IG*1².5.2; *before the marriage-rite, π. δ' ἤδη παιδὸς ἔσφαξας θεᾷ;* E.*IA*718, cf. Pl.Com.174.5; *π. γάμων* Pl.*Lg.*774e, cf. Men.1058, Ael.Dion.p.61 Schwabe: rarely in sg., Aristid. Quint.3.27. 2. generally, *beginning, ἐν προτελείοις κάμακος* in the *preliminary* conflicts, A.*Ag.*65 (anap.); *ἐν βιότου π.* ib.720 (lyr.). b. metaph., *introduction, τὰ π. τῆς φιλοσοφίας* Ph.1.294, cf. Gal.*Phil. Hist.*16; *π. γράφων τῆς ἀκροάσεως* Procl.*in Prm.* p.541 S.: rarely in sg., Them.*Or.*20.235d. **-ειόω,** *perform preliminary initiation*, in Med., Hsch.:—Pass., of a deed, *to be executed previously*, *PFlor.*56.11 (iii A.D.). **-εσις,** *εως, ἡ,* Astrol., *prognostication*, Ptol.*Phas.* p.11 H. (pl.), *Tetr.*7. **-εσμα,** *ατος, τό,* = foreg., ib.77. **-εσματικός,** *ἡ, όν, belonging to a προτέλεσμα*, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*48.

προτελευτ-αῖος, *ον, second-last*, Steph.*in Hp.*2.249 D. **-άω,** *die before, τινος* Philoch.169, cf. D.S.1.91, Plu.2.113e, Hdn.1.15.8, Artem.2.57 (interpol.), etc. **-ή,** *ἡ, earlier death*, Vett.Val.101.2, Paul.Al.*M.*4. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ,* = *προτέλεσις* (nisi hoc legend.), Id. *Q.*2. **-ος,** *ον, penultimate*, Simp.*in Ph.*68.12.

προτελ-έω, *pay* or *expend beforehand, τι ἡμῖν* X.*An.*7.7.25, cf. *Ages.*1.18; *ἀφ' οὗ ἂν π. εἰς τὴν ἀφορμήν* Id.*Vect.*3.9; *τι πρὸς τὰς θυσίας* Luc.*Philops.*14: *lend*, c. dat., Democr.255:—Pass., *POxy.*279.12 (i A.D.), etc. II. *initiate* or *instruct beforehand*, Luc.*Rh.Pr.*14 (Pass.); *ψυχὴ ὥσπερ ἐν ἱεροῖς -τελεῖται* Aristid.1.97 J. III. *accomplish before, κάθαρσίν τινα* Alciphr.2.4; *τὰ -τετελεσμένα ἔργα* Ph.Byz. *Mir.*4.5. **-ής,** *ές,* (*τέλος*) = *προτέλειος, θυσία* sacrifice *offered before a marriage*, Agathocl.2. **-ίζω,** *initiate* or *consecrate by a ceremony preliminary to marriage, νεάνιδα Ἀρτέμιδι* E.*IA*433:—Pass., *to be prepared for the mysteries*, Cratin.180, v. l. in Poll.3.38.

προτεμένισμα, *ατος, τό,* (*τέμενος*) *precincts* or *entrance of a τέμενος*, Th.1.134, Chor.p.85 B.; *vestibule* or *outer court of a temple*, Hld.5.15, etc.

προτέμνω, aor. *προὔτᾰμον, cut off beforehand*, [*ὄψον*] *προταμών* Il.9.489. II. *cut off in front, cut short, κορμὸν ἐκ ῥίζης προταμών* Od.23.196; *prune* vines, *PLond.*1.131.375, al. (i A.D.). III. Med., *cut forward* or *in front* of one, *εἰ ὦλκα διηνεκέα προταμοίμην* if in ploughing I *cut* an unbroken furrow *before me*, Od.18.375; but *προταμέσθαι ἀρούρας mow* them *before*, A.R.3.1387.

προτενής, *ές,* (*προτείνω*) *fore-stretching, ἄκρα* Dion.Byz.53; *ἀκρεμόνες*, of horns, Opp.*C.*2.304; of feelers, Id.*H.*2.122; of a spear, *in rest, couched*, A.R.1.756.

προτενθ-εύω, *forestall, receive too soon, προὐτένθευσαν ἡμέρᾳ μιᾷ* [*τὰ πρυτανεῖα*] Ar.*Nu.*1200. 2. Med., *χαίνει δὲ* [*ὁ λέων*] *ὡς οἷον -ευόμενος λιχνότερον κατὰ τοῦ βαλόντος* greedily *anticipating his bite..*, Eust. 1202.3. **-ης,** *ου, ὁ* (*ἡ*, Ael.*NA*15.10), in pl., *those who celebrated the* Δορπία (q. v.), *ἀφεῖσθαι τοὺς βουλευτὰς..ἀπὸ τῆς ἡμέρας ἧς οἱ π. ἄγουσι πέντε ἡμέρας* Decr.Att.ap.Ath.4.171e; *τίς εἰμ' ἐγώ; ἢ τῶν π. Δορπία καλουμένη* Philyll.8. 2. *forestaller, regrater*, in pl., Ar.*Nu.*1198 (ubi v. Sch.), Pherecr.7. 3. Adj., *greedy*, Ael.*Fr.*39; *ἡ μάλιστα π.* [*πηλαμύς*] Id.*NA* l. c. (Glossed *προγεύστης* by Artemidor.ap.Ath. 4.171b, cf. ib.c.)

προτερ-αῖος, *α, ον,* (*πρότερος*) *previous to*, qualifying *ἡμέρα*, c. gen., *τῇ π. ἡμέρᾳ τῆς μάχης* on the day *before* the battle, Th.5.75: more freq. alone, *τῇ π.* (sc. *ἡμέρᾳ*) Hdt.1.84,126, etc. (in full, *τῇ π. ἡμέρᾳ* (s. v. l.) Pl.*Phd.*59d): c. gen., *τῇ π. τῆς... καταστάσιος μελλούσης ἔσεσθαι the day before* the audience, Hdt.9.9; *τῇ π. τῆς θυσίας* And. 4.29, cf. Pl.*Phd.*58a; *τῇ π. ᾗ ἀνήγετο* Lys.19.22; *τῇ π. ὅτε ταῦτ' ἔλεγεν* D.21.119; *κραιπαλῶντα ἔτι ἐκ τῆς π.* Pl.*Smp.*176d. II. *former*, *ἡ τῶν γονέων π. ὄψις* the *former* condition.., *PMasp.*2 iii 6 (vi A.D.). III. *προτεραίτερος*, Com. Comp. of *πρότερος*, '*sooner*', Ar.*Eq.*1165. **-άσιος** [ᾰ], *α, ον* (Dor. for **-ήσιος*), *on the previous day*, *Schwyzer* 345.9 (Delph.). **-εία,** *ἡ,* = *προτεραία*, *Tab.Heracl.* 1.101. **-εύω,** = sq., Simp.*in Cat.*420.36. **-έω** (irreg. augm. *προετέρουν, προετέρησα*, *PSI*4.422.34 (iii B.C.), D.S.11.73, 15.53, al.), *to be before, be in advance*, Hdt.9.57; *π. τῆς ὁδοῦ to be forward* on the way, ib.66. 2. of Time, *to be beforehand with, get the start of, precede*, opp. *ὑστερέω*, *π. τῇ γενέσει τί τινος* Arist.*GA*741ᵇ35, cf. 775ª26; *ἡ ὄψις π. τῆς ἀκοῆς* Id.*Mete.*369ᵇ9; *π. ἀστραπὴ βροντῆς* Epicur. *Ep.*2 p.46 U.; of abnormally precocious animals, Arist.*HA*544ᵇ21; *π. τοῖς χρόνοις to be earlier* in date, D.S.3.52, etc.; of plants, *to be early*, opp. *ὑστερέω*, Thphr.*CP*3.24.2; *π. εἰς τὴν φθοράν* perish *first*, ib.4.2.1; of constellations, *π. ἐν ταῖς ἀνατολαῖς τῶν κατ' αὐτὰ δωδεκατημορίων* Hipparch.2.4.4. 3. *to be beforehand, take the lead*, Th.1.33; *οὐδὲν προτερήσετε you will gain* no *advantage*, Philipp.ap.D.18.39; *ὁ πατήρ μου προετέρει παρὰ πάντας τοὺς ἐκεῖ outstripped* them all (as a farmer), *PSI* l. c.; of soldiers, *to be superior, have the advantage*, Plb. 11.14.4, al.; *κατὰ τὴν συμπλοκήν* Id.3.110.6; *ταῖς εὐκινησίαις ἐν τοῖς διωγμοῖς* D.S.3.49; *π. τῆς γνώμης carry* one's motion, Id.15.53: c. gen., *have the advantage over, τὰ κακὰ τῶν ἀνὰ μέσον π.* Chrysipp. *Stoic.*3.188; *πλοῦτον -οῦντα πενίας* Phld.*Rh.*1.236 S.; *οὐδὲ τὸ παρὰ φύσιν π. τῆς φύσεως* Sallust.17 (cj. for *πρότερον ἔχει*):—Pass., *to be defeated*, *ἐπροτερήθης διὰ τοῦ δικαστηρίου IG*5(2).443.35 (Megalopolis). II. c. acc., *go beyond, surpass, στοργᾷ φύσιν ἐπροτέρησεν IPE*2.299.9 (Panticapaeum). **-ηγενής,** *ές, born sooner, older*, Antim.42, Call.*Jov.*58, A.R.4.268. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, advantage, superiority*, in pl., Plb.1.51.3, 16.20.6, al.; *π. φυσικά* Phld.*Rh.*2.87 S., D.S.15.39, cf. Longin.44.3, M.Ant.1.16: less freq. in sg., *ἐπὶ μηδενὶ ἐπαρθῆς ἀλλοτρίῳ π.* Epict.*Ench.*6. 2. in war, *advantage gained, success*, Plb.1.9.7, 2.10.6, D.S.2.19, al.; *ἐπὶ τοῦ π. γίγνεσθαι* Id.3.54; *οὐκ ἔσται τὸ π. σου* Lxx *Jd.*4.9, cf. Onos.13.1. II. *privilege, τὰ τῆς βασιλείας π.* D.S.31.19, cf. Hsch. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, superiority, π. τισὶ παρασχεῖν* give them a '*longer start*', Hld.4.20. **-ικόν,** *τό, prior claim*, *BGU*820.20 (i A.D.). **-ιος,** *α, ον*, prob. f. l. for *πρότερος* in *Tab.Defix.Aud.*50.13 (iv B.C.).

πρότερος and **πρῶτος,** Comp. and Sup. formed from *πρό*, opp. *ὕστερος, ὕστατος.*

A. Comp. **πρότερος,** *α, ον,* I. of Place, *before, in front, π. πόδες* the *fore*-feet, Od.19.228; *π. ἵπποι* horses *in front*, B.5.43:—but mostly, II. of Time, *former, earlier, ἄνδρες* Il.21.405; *ἄνθρωποι* 5.637, 23.332; *οἱ π. men of former times*, 4.308 (rarely without Art., A.*Ag.*1338 (anap.), etc.); *οὗτος δὲ προτέρης γενεῆς π. τ' ἀνθρώπων* Il.23.790: also, *older*, opp. *ὁπλότερος*, 2.707, etc.; *γενεῇ π.* 15.182; but *παῖδες π.* children *by the first* or *a former marriage*, Od.15.22; *παῖδες ἐκ τῆς π. γυναικός* Hdt.7.2; *τῇ προτέρῃ* (sc. *ἡμέρᾳ*) *on the day before*, Od.16.50; *ἠοῖ τῇ π.* Il.13.794 (in Prose more freq. *τῇ προτεραίᾳ*, cf. *προτεραῖος*); *τοῦ π. ἐνιαυτοῦ* the year *before*, *IG*1².352.11; *τοῖς π. Παναθηναίοις* the *preceding* P., ib.57.8; *τὰ π.* what has *preceded*, Plot.3.2.8:—freq. used predicatively, sts. where we should expect the Adv. (which is never used by Hom.), *ὅ με π. κάκ' ἔοργε* Il.

3.351, cf. 16.569, Hes.*Op.*708, etc.; *σπονδὰς οὐ λύσετε πρότεροι* Th.1.123; *οἱ π. ἐπιόντες* ibid.; *τοῖς π. μετὰ Κύρου ἀναβᾶσι* X.*An.*1.4.12, cf. *IG*2².1.7; *εἰ μὴ π. ἑωράκη αὐτὸν ἢ ἐκεῖνος ἐμέ* Pl.*R.*336d, cf. 432c, etc.; *ὅτι εἴη π. ὑπὸ ἐκείνων ἠδικημένος PCair.Zen.*288.9 (iii B.C.). 2. as regular Comp., c. gen., *ἐμέο πρότερος* Il.10.124; *π. τούτων* Hdt.1.168, cf. Pl.*Phd.*86b, *Hp.Ma.*282d; *τὰς γυναῖκας μὴ ἀπιέναι προτέρας τῶν ἀνδρῶν IG*12(5).593.19 (Iulis, V B.C.); *τῇ π. ἡμέρᾳ τῆς τροπῆς* the day *before*.., Arist.*Pol.*1316ª16; *προτέρᾳ εἰδυῶν Ὀκτωμβρίων IG*7.2225.14 (Thisbe, Senatus Consultum, ii B.C.); *τῷ π. ἔτει Παναθηναίων τῶν μεγάλων* ib.2².212.27; *τῷ π. ἔτει τῆς ἥττης* Plb.2.43.6: folld. by *ἤ*, *τῷ προτέρῳ ἔτεϊ ἢ τὸν κρητῆρα* [*ἐληΐσαντο*] Hdt.3.47. III. of Rank, Worth, and generally of Precedence, *superior*, *τῷ γένει*, *τῇ δυνάμει*, Is.1.17, D.3.15; *π. τινὸς πρός τι superior to* him in.., Pl.*La.*183b; *π. τι ἄγειν*, *π. ποιήσασθαι τὰ σὰ πράγματα*, Lib.*Or.*58.36, 52.1. IV. after Hom., neut. *πρότερον* freq. as Adv., *before*, *earlier*, Pi.*O.*13.31, Hdt.4.45, *IG*1².374.265, etc.; *ὀλίγον π.* Pl.*Prt.*317e: c. gen., *π. φήμης* A.*Th.*866 (anap.); *ὀλίγῳ τι π. τούτων* Hdt.8.95; *πολλοῖσι ἔτεσι π. τούτων* ib.96; *ἐνιαυτῷ π. τῆς ἁλώσεως* D.9.60; also *πρὸ τῶν Περσικῶν δέκα ἔτεσι π.* Pl.*Lg.*642d, cf. *Criti.*112a; *τούτου π.* Paus.1.1.2: most freq. folld. by *ἤ*, *π. ἢ κατὰ τὴν προσδοκίαν* Pl.*Sph.*264b; also *μὴ π. ἀπαναστῆναι ἢ ἐξέλωσι* Hdt.9.87, cf. 7.54, Antipho 2.1.2, Th.7.63, etc.: with inf., *π. ἢ βασιλεῦσαι* Hdt.7.2, cf. Th.1.69, etc.: folld. by *πρίν*, Hdt.1.82; by *πρὶν ἄν*, ib.140; by *πρὶν ἤ* with vb. in Indic., Id.6.45, 8.8, or Subj., 7.8.β′ (v.l. *πρὶν ἂν ἢ*), 9.93; also *οὐ π. εἰ μὴ*.. Plu.*Lys.*10, etc.; *οὐ π. ἕως*.., or *ἕως ἂν*.., Lys.12.71, Ath.14.640c; *μὴ π.*, *ἀλλ' ὅταν*.. Plb.9.13.3: also used with the Art., *τὸ π.* Pl.*R.*522a, X.*An.*4.4.14, etc. (*τὸ π.*, also, *for the first time*, *Ep. Gal.*4.13): c. gen., *τὸ π. τῶν ἀνδρῶν τούτων* Hdt.2.144: the Adv. is freq. put between Art. and Subst., *ὁ π. βασιλεύς* Id.1.84; *τὰ π. ἀδικήματα* Id.6.87; *αἱ π. ἁμαρτίαι* Ar.*Eq.*1355, etc.

B. Sup. **πρῶτος**, *η*, *ον*, Dor. **πρᾶτος** (q.v.): I. as Adj., 1. of Place, *foremost*, *πρώτοισιν ἐνὶ προμάχοισι μιγέντα* Od.18.379; *ἐν πρώτοις*, *μετὰ πρώτοισι* alone, Il.19.424, 11.64; *πρώτῃ ἐν ὑσμίνῃ*, *ἐνὶ πρώτῳ ὁμάδῳ*, 15.340, 17.380; *τῆς πρώτης τάττειν* (sc. *τάξεως*) Isoc.12.180, cf. Lys.16.15, etc.; *ἐν π. ῥυμῷ* at *the front* or *end* of the pole, Il.6.40, 16.371; *πρώτῃσι θύρῃσιν* at the *outermost* doors, 22.66; *π. ξύλον* the *front* bench, Ar.*Ach.*25, Poll.4.121, etc.; *οἱ π. πόδες*, like *πρόσθιοι*, Id.1.193. 2. of Time, *στάντα πρὸς π. ἕω* looking towards *first* dawn, S.*OC*477; *περὶ π. νύκτα* Poll.1.70. 3. of Order, serving as ordinal to *εἷς*, *ἄεθλα θῆκε*..*τῷ πρώτῳ· ἀτὰρ αὖ τῷ δευτέρῳ*.., *αὐτὰρ τῷ τριτάτῳ*.., κτλ., Il.23.265, cf. 6.179; opp. *ὕστατος*, 2.281, 5.703, etc.; opp. *τελευταῖος*, A.*Ag.*314; opp. *πανύστατος*, Od.9.449; *πρῶτοι πάντων ἀνθρώπων* Hdt.2.2; *τὰ π. τῶν ὀνομάτων* Pl.*Cra.*421d; *τῇ π. τῶν ἡμερέων* Hdt.7.168, etc.; *π. ἄξων IG*1².115.10; *ἐπὶ τοῦ π.* [*ἱερείου*] *first-offered*, X.*An.*4.3.9; *ἐν τοῖς π. λόγοις* in the *earlier* books, Arist.*Ph.*263ª11, al.; *ἐν πρώτοις* among *the first*, Is.7.40; hence, *above all*, *especially*, Hdt.8.69, Pl.*R.*522c; in Att., *ἐν τοῖς πρῶτοι* (v. *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *τό* A. VIII. 6):—freq. used predicatively of being the first to do something, *Νέστωρ πρῶτος κτύπον ἄϊε* Il.10.532; *πρῶτος ἀνατέλλει* Eratosth.*Cat.*42; *εἴθε π. σοι ἐνέτυχον* Luc.*Tyr.*21. b. Philos., *first in order of existence*, *primary*, *αἱ π. οὐσίαι* Arist.*Cat.*2ᵇ26, cf. *Metaph.*1032ᵇ2; *π. ὕλη*, *π. φιλοσοφία*, ib.1015ª7, 1061ᵇ19; *primitive*, *simple*, *οἰκία π.*, *ἡ π. πόλις*, Id.*Pol.*1252ᵇ10, 1291ª17; *ἡ π. κοινωνία* ib.1257ª19; *ἡ π. ὀλιγαρχία* ib.1293ª14; *ὁ π. συλλογισμός normal*, *typical*, Id.*Rh.*1357ª17; *τὰ π. σώματα*, *μόρια*, = *τὰ ὁμοιομερῆ*, Gal.5.673, 674; *πρῶτα κατὰ φύσιν*, e.g. health, perception, *Stoic.*3.34; *τὰ π. πάθη* ib.92; *αἱ π. ἀρεταί* ib.64. c. Math., *πρῶτοι ἀριθμοί prime* numbers, Euc.7 *Def.*11, 12; but also, *first* numbers (= 1 to 100,000,000) in the notation of Archim., *Aren.*3.2. d. *πρῶτος* is sts. used where we should expect *πρότερος*, *Αἰνείας δὲ πρῶτος ἀκόντισεν* Il.13.502, cf. 18.92: in late Greek folld. by gen., *πρῶτός μου ἦν Ev.Jo.*1.15, 30, cf. 15.18; *οἱ πρῶτοί μου ταῦτα ἀνιχνεύσαντες* Ael.*NA* 8.12; *πρώτη εὕρηται ἡ περὶ τοὺς πόδας κίνησις τῆς διὰ τῶν χειρῶν* Ath. 14.630c; *γεννήτορα πρῶτον μητέρος εἰς ἀΐδην πέμψει* Man.1.329, 4.404; *ἀλόχου πρῶτος before* his wife, *IG*12(5).590.5 (vi (?) A.D.). 4. of Rank or Dignity, *μετὰ πρώτοισιν* among *the first men* of the state, Od.6.60, etc.; *νομίσαντες πρῶτοι ἂν εἶναι* Th.6.28; *διαβάλλειν τοὺς π.* X.*An.*2.6.26, cf. Arist.*Pol.*1266ª18; *αἱ π. πόλεις* Th. 2.8; *ὁ π. ἄρχων IG*12(3).481.10 (Thera), *CIG*2837 (Aphrodisias); *ὁ π. τῆς πόλεως*, as a title, *IG*12(5).292.2 (Paros); *ὁ π. τῆς νήσου Act.Ap.*28.7; *τῶν π. φίλων*, title at the Ptolemaic court, *PTeb.*31.15 (ii B.C.), etc.; *τῶν π.*, as military title, *PHib.*1.110.7² (iii B.C.), *PPetr.*3 p.23 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*815 *Fr.*4.23, al. (iii B.C.): c. gen., *ἐν πρώτοισι Μυκηναίων* Il.15.643; *οἱ π. στρατοῦ* S.*Ph.*1305, cf. E.*Hec.*304, etc.: c. dat. modi, *ἀρετῇ π.*, *οἱ π. καὶ χρήμασι καὶ γένει*, *πλούτῳ π. τῶν Ἑλλήνων*, etc., S.*Ph.*1425, Th.3.65, Isoc.16.31, etc.; *π. ἐν συμφοραῖς βίου* S.*OT*33. 5. of Degree, *first*, *highest*, *μοῖρα* Id.*OC*145 (anap.), etc. II. as Subst. in neut. pl. *πρῶτα*, *τά*, 1. (sc. *ἆθλα*), *first prize*, *τὰ π. λαβών* Il.23.275; *τὰ π. δόρει κρατύνων* S.*OC*1313; *ἔχειν πρῶτα κυναγεσίας AP*6.118 (Antip.); *τὰ π. φέρεσθαι* D.C.42.57, etc. 2. *first part*, *beginning*, *τῆς Ἰλιάδος τὰ π.* Pl.*R.*392e; *ἐν τοῖς π.* Id.*Smp.*221d; *τὸ π. τοῦ ἄσματος* Id.*Prt.*343c. 3. *first*, *highest*, in degree, *τὰ π. τᾶς λιμῶ* (Dor.) the *extremities* of famine, Ar.*Ach.* 743 (nisi leg. *ἅπρατα*); *ἐχέτωσαν τὰ π. τῆς εὐδαιμονίας* Luc.*Cont.*10; *ἐς τὰ π. τιμᾶσθαι* Th.3.39, cf. 56; *φρενῶν ἐς τὰ ἐμεωυτοῦ π. οὔκω ἀνήκω* I have not yet come to the *highest development* of my judgement, Hdt.7.13, cf. D.C.38.22; of persons, *ἐὼν τῶν Ἐρετριέων τὰ π.* Hdt. 6.100; *Λάμπων*..*Αἰγινητέων* (*ἐὼν*) *τὰ π.* Id.9.78, cf. E.*Med.*917; *ἐστὶν τὰ π. τῆς ἐκεῖ μοχθηρίας* (of a person) Ar.*Ra.*421. 4. Philos., *primary things*, *elements*, Emp.38.1, Arist.*GC*335ª29; *τὰ π. αἴτια* Id. *Mete.*338ª20; also *τὸ π. ἐνυπάρχον ἑκάστῳ* Id.*Ph.*193ª10. 5. in Logic, *the first undemonstrable propositions*, on which all future conclusions rest, Id.*Top.*100ᵇ18; *τὰ π. ἀναπόδεικτα* Id.*APo.*71ᵇ26. III. in Adverbial phrases, 1. *τὴν πρώτην* (sc. *ὥραν*, *ὁδόν*) *first*, *for the present*, *just now*, Hdt.3.134, Ar.*Th.*662, D.3.2, Arist.*Metaph.*1038ª35, etc.; *τὴν πρώτην εἶναι* Hdt.1.153. 2. with Preps., *ἀπὸ πρώτης* (sc. *ἀρχῆς*) Antipho 5.56, Th.1.77; *ἀπὸ τῆς π. εὐθύς* Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*1; *ἐκ π.* Babr.45.14; *κατὰ πρώτας* Pl.*Plt.*292b, D.C.52.19; *κατὰ τὴν π. εὐθύς* Id.62.3; *παρὰ τὴν π. the first time*, opp. *ἐπὶ τῆς δευτέρας*, Philostr.*VA* 1.22. 3. freq. as Adv. in neut. sg. and pl., *πρῶτον*, *πρῶτα*, a. *first*, *in the first place*, *πρῶτόν τε καὶ ὕστατον* (vulg. *ὕστερον*) Hes.*Th.* 34; *π. μὲν*.., *δεύτερον αὖ*.., *τὸ τρίτον αὖ*... Il.6.179; *τί π. τοι ἔπειτα*, *τί δ' ὑστάτιον καταλέξω;* Od.9.14; *Κύπριδα μὲν πρῶτα*.., *αὐτὰρ ἔπειτ'*.. Il.5.458; *οὐρῆας μὲν π. ἐπῴχετο*.., *αὐτὰρ ἔπειτα*.. 1.50; *π. μὲν*.., *ἔπειτα δὲ*.. S.*OC*632, X.*Cyr.*2.1.2, 23, *An.*5.6.7–8, *Hier.*11.8, etc.; *π. μὲν*.., *ἔπειτα*.. Pl.*Phd.*89a, etc.; *π. μὲν*.., *ἔπειτα δεύτερον*.., *τρίτον δὲ*.. Aeschin.1.7; *π. μὲν*.., *εἶτα*.. Pl.*Phlb.*15b; *π. μὲν*.., *εἶτα δὲ*.. X. *An.*1.2.16; *π. μὲν*.., *εἶτα*.., *ἔτι δὲ*.. Id.*Mem.*1.2.1; *π. μὲν*.., ..*δὲ αὖ*.. Pl.*Lg.*935a; *π. μὲν*.., *ἔτι δὲ*.. Lys.4.10, etc.; *π. μὲν*.., *ἔτι τοίνυν*.. D.44.57; freq. answered only by *δέ*, Id.9.48, etc.; sts. the answering clause must be supplied, A.*Ag.*810, D.7.7, etc.: also *πρῶτον μὲν*..*δεύτερον μήν*... Pl.*Phlb.*66a: also *πρῶτα μὲν*.., *ἔπειτα*.. S.*Tr.* 616, Ar.*Pl.*728; *πρῶτα μὲν*.., *ἔπειτα*.., *εἶτα*.. E.*Med.*548; *πρῶτα μὲν*.., ..*δὲ*.. A.*Pr.*447; *πρῶτα μὲν*.., *ἔπειτα δὲ*.. X.*HG*7.1.7, cf. S. *Ph.*919; *ἐπεί σε πρῶτα κιχάνω* since my *first* meeting is with you, Od. 13.228, cf. 7.53, Il.8.274: also *τὸ πρῶτον*, *first*, *in the first place*, *at the beginning*, *ὡς τὸ π. ὑπέστην καὶ κατένευσα* 4.267; *οὕνεκά σ' οὐ τὸ π.*, *ἐπεὶ ἴδον*, *ὧδ' ἀγάπησα* Od.23.214, cf. Il.3.443, 6.345, Pi.*P.*9.41, *N.*3.49; *τὸ μὲν οὖν π.* Pl.*Prt.*333d, etc.; *τὸ π.*.., *μετὰ ταῦτα*.. D. 1.12: also *τὰ π.*, Il.1.6, Od.1.257, etc.; *πόντῳ μὲν τὰ π.*.., *αὐτὰρ ἔπειτα*.. Il.4.424; *τὰ π. μὲν*.., *ὡς δὲ*.. A.*Pers.*412; *τὰ π.*.., *τέλος δὲ*.. S.*Fr.*149.5, cf. 966. b. *too early*, *before the time*, *ἦ τ' ἄρα καὶ σοὶ πρῶτα* (v.l. for *πρωΐ*) *παραστήσεσθαι ἔμελλε Μοῖρ' ὀλοή* Od.24. 28. c. = *πρότερον*, *before*, *ἦν*..*πρῶτον ἀπόλωμαι κακῶς* Ar.*Ec.*1079; *π. οὐδ' ὑφ' ἑνὸς*..*κρατηθέντες* X.*HG*5.4.1; *θάλασσα π. ἦν ἢ γενέσθαι γῆν* v.l. in Heraclit.31; *λόγῳ π. ἢ τοῖς ἔργοις* Arist.*Rh.Al.*1420ᵇ28; *οὐ π. αὐτὴν ἀπέκτειναν πρὶν ἢ ἀπεκύησεν* Ael.*VH*5.18; *π. συμμελετᾶν ἢ μελετᾶν μαθέτω AP*12.206 (Strat.). d. *first*, *for the first time*, *οὐ*..*νῦν πρῶτα ποδώκεος ἄντ' Ἀχιλῆος στήσομαι* Il.20.89; *οὐ νῦν πρῶτον*, *ἀλλὰ καὶ πάλαι* S.*Ph.*966; *ἐνταῦθα πρῶτον ἔφαγον* X.*An.*2.3. 16. e. *πρῶτον*, *πρῶτα* are used after the relat. Pron. and after relat. Advbs., like Engl. *once* (= *at all*), *οὐδ' ἐνοσίχθων λήθετ' ἀπειλάων*, *τὰς*..*Ὀδυσῆϊ π. ἐπηπείλησε* Od.13.127, cf. 3.320, 10.328, 13.133, Il. 1.319, 19.136; *μοῖραν δ' οὔ τινά φημι πεφυγμένον ἔμμεναι ἀνδρῶν*..*ἐπὴν τὰ π. γένηται* when *once* he is born, 6.489, cf. Od.3.183, 4.13, 414; *οὔτε*..*Λυκίους ἐδύναντο τείχεος ἆψ ὤσασθαι*, *ἐπεὶ τὰ π. πέλασθεν* Il.12. 420, cf. Od.11.106, 221; also *ἐπεὶ τὸ* (or *τὰ*) *π. now that*.., *ἀλλ' ἐπεὶ οὖν τὸ π. ἀνέκραγον*, *οὐκ ἐπικεύσω now that* I have spoken up, 14.467; *τὸ μὲν οὔ ποτε φύλλα καὶ ὄζους φύσει*, *ἐπεὶ δὴ πρῶτα τομὴν ἐν ὄρεσσι λέλοιπε* Il.1.235, cf. 276, 19.9: c. part., *τῷ ῥ' Αἴας τὸ π. ἐφεζόμενος μέγ' ἀάσθη* (the rock) on which *once* seated A. blasphemed, Od.4. 509: the sense *as soon as* is never necessary in Hom., but is possible in Od.4.414, 19.355; *δινέμεν εὖτ' ἂν πρῶτα φανῇ σθένος Ὠαρίωνος* when *once* (or perh., *as soon as*), Hes.*Op.*598; *ὅπως τις πρῶτα γένοιτο πάντας ἀποκρύπτεσκε as soon as* each was born, Id.*Th.*156; *ὡς τὸ π.* X.*An.*7.8.14; *τότ' εὐθύς*.., *ὅτε πρῶτον εἶδον* D.18.141; *αὖθίς με ἀνερέσθαι ὅταν ἐντύχῃς πρῶτον* the *first time* you meet me, Pl.*Ly.*211b; *ἐὰν μάθω γε πρῶτον*..*τί λέγεις* Id.*R.*338c. IV. Adv. *πρώτως primarily*, first in Arist., *π. καὶ κυρίως EN*1157ª30; opp. *δευτέρως*, ib.1158ᵇ31; *π. καθ' αὑτό*, opp. *κατὰ συμβεβηκός*, Id.*Ph.*192ᵇ22, cf. Gal.1.692, al., Jul.*Or.*5.168b. 2. *ὅτε π. ἐπεδήμησεν*.. when he *first* visited.., *BSA*27.228 (Sparta, ii A.D.).—(From *πρῶτος* was formed a new Sup. *πρώτιστος*, q.v.)

προτέρ-ω, Adv. *further*, *forwards*, *ἴθυσαν δὲ πολὺ π.* Il.4.507; *τὼ δὲ βάτην π.* 9.192; *ἀλλ' ἔπεο π.* 18.387; *μερμήριξε δ'*..*ἢ π*...*διώκοι* 5. 672; *μαίεσθαι π.* Od.14.356; *ἔτι π.* Il.23.526, Od.5.417; *καί νύ κε δὴ π. ἔτ' ἔρις γένετ'* the quarrel would have gone *further*, Il.23.490; *ἦ πῄ με π. ἄξεις;* wilt thou carry me *further away?* 3.400; *ἔτ' οὐ π.* no *further*, no *more*, A.R.1.919: c. gen. loci, D.P.923. II. of Time, *sooner*, Call.*Dian.*72. **-ωθεν**, Adv. of foreg., = *ἐκ τοῦ προτέρου*, Theognost.*Can.*156; **προτέρωθε**, *EM*385.49. **-ωσε**, Adv. *toward the front*, *forward*, *h.Hom.*32.10, A.R.1.306, etc.; *π. κελεύθου* ib. 1241.

προτέταρτον, Adv. *on the fourth day before*, *Leg.Gort.*11. 53.

προτεύχω, in pf. inf. Pass. *προτετύχθαι*, *to have happened beforehand*, *to be past*, *τὰ μὲν π. ἐάσομεν* Il.16.60, 18.112. II. *to be brought to light*, *πρὸ γάρ τ' ἀναφανδὰ τέτυκται* A.R.4.84.

προτεχνολογ-έω, *treat technically before*, in Pass., Ammon. *in Porph.*21.7, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.7.551 W.; *προτετεχνολογημένον ἡμῖν περί τινος* Nicom.*Ar.*1.17, cf. Alex.Aphr. *in Top.*124.33. **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *preliminary technical treatment*, *τῶν ἐθνικῶν* St.Byz. s.v. *Αἰθίοψ* (pl.).

προτεχνόομαι, Pass., *to be trained already*, pf. inf. *προτετεχνῶσθαι* Gal.13.656.

προτήθη, *ἡ*, *great-grandmother*, Poll.3.18, D.C.59.2.

προτήθῡς, *ὕος*, *ἡ*, *born before Tethys*, comic name of an old woman with a play on foreg., Cratin.438.

προτήκω, *melt beforehand, στέαρ Hippiatr.*34, cf. Archig.ap.Orib. *Fr.*133.

προτηνί, v. προταινί.

προτήνιον· *ἡλικία τις αἰγός· ἐν Καμειρέων ἱεροποιᾳ τράγον π. θύειν νόμος,* Phot.; cf. *πρατήνιον, πρητήν.*

προτηρέω, *watch carefully,* dub. in *PFlor.*262.13 (iii A. D.).

προτί, v. *πρός.*

προτιάπτω, προτιβάλλομαι, προτιειλεῖν, προτιείπoι, v. προσ-.

προτῐθᾰσεύω, *soothe, conciliate first,* Olymp. *in Alc.* p.87 C.

προτίθημι (also thematic forms, 3 sg. *προτιθεῖ* Hdt.1.133, 3 pl. *προτιθεῖσι* Id.7.197), fut. *-θήσω* Th.3.67: aor. *προὔθηκα* Il.24.409, etc. (for *προθέουσι* v. *προθέω* (B)):—Med. (v. infr.):—Pass., aor. 1 *προὐτέθην* E.*Ph.*803, Pl.*Phd.*90b, etc.; but pres. and impf. Pass. are usu. supplied by *πρόκειμαι*:—*set before, set out,* esp. of meals, *τραπέζας νίζον καὶ πρότιθεν* (Ep. for *προὐτίθεσαν*) Od.1.112; *βοῦν* Hes.*Th.*537; *τούτοισι προθεῖναι δαῖτα* Hdt.1.207, cf. S.*Aj.*1294, *Ant.*775, *Ph.*274, etc.; *ξείνια στρατῷ* Hdt.7.29:—Med., *set before oneself, have set before one, δαῖτα* Id.1.133, 4.26; *κλίνας καὶ τραπέζας* Plu.2.99e; also *προτίθεσθαί τισι ἄριστον cause* it *to be set before* them, Chionid.7. b. *π. τινὰ κυσίν throw* him to the dogs, Il.24.409; *τινὰ θηρσὶν ἁρπαγὴν π.* E.*El.*896. c. *hand over for burial, τινά τινι* S.*El.*1198, cf. 1487. 2. *expose* a child, Hdt.1.112; *π. τινὰ ἔρημον* S.*Ph.*268:—Pass., *ὁ θανάτῳ προτεθείς* E.*Ph.*803 (lyr.). 3. *set up, institute, propose,* esp. of contests, *ἄμιλλαν λόγων* E.*Med.*546; *λόγων τοὺς ἀγῶνας* Th.3.67; *εἰ πονηρίας ἀγὼν προτεθείη* Pl.*Phd.*90b; *ἄπορον αἵρεσιν offer* a choice, Id. *Tht.*196c (but also *προτίθεσθαί τινι αἵρεσιν* Id.*Lg.*858a); *π. νόμον* E. *Hipp.*1046. b. *set up as a mark* or *prize, στέφανόν τισι τῶν ἀγώνων* Th.2.46; *σκοπὸν κάλλιστον ἐν τῷ ζῆν* Plb.7.8.9:—Pass., *προὐτέθην ἐγὼ ἄθλον..δορός* E.*Hel.*42. c. *set as a penalty, θάνατον ζημίαν π.* Th.3.44; *τιμωρίας ἔτι μείζους οὐ μέχρι τοῦ δικαίου* ib.82; *τῶν νόμων τὰ ἔσχατα ἐπιτίμια προτεθηκότων* D.34.37; *τοῖσι ἐκείνου ἀπογόνοισι ἀέθλους τοιούσδε* Hdt.7.197. 4. *fix, set, ἐς ἑβδομήκοντα ἔτεα οὖρον τῆς ζόης ἀνθρώπῳ π.* Id.1.32:—Med., *οὖρον π. ἐνιαυτόν* ib.74. 5. *appoint as a task* or *duty, τινί τι* S.*Tr.*1049; *νεωτέρῳ τοῦτο βαστάζειν πρόθες* Id.*Ant.*216; *δμῳαῖς π. πένθος οἰκεῖον στένειν* ib.1249, cf. Hdt. 9.94:—Med., *propose to oneself* as a task or object, *ὅπερ προὐθέμεθα σκέψασθαι* Pl.*Phdr.*259e, *R.*352d, cf. *Sph.*221a, *Tht.*169c; *π. ψέγειν αὐτὸ ἢ ἐπαινεῖν* Id.*Lg.*638c, cf. Arist.*EN*1142^{b}19 (dub.), Hipparch. 1.1.6, Luc.*Nec.*19. b. Med., c. fut. inf., *propose to oneself, intend, προτεθειμένου κατοικήσειν ἐνταῦθα Syria* 13.256 (Seleucia in Pieria, ii B. C.). 6. Med., also, *put forth on one's own part, display, show, εὐλάβειαν* S.*El.*1334; *ἀνδραγαθίαν* Th.3.64; *ἔχθραν* Id.8.85. 7. Med., *θνητοὺς ἐν οἴκτῳ προθέμενος setting before oneself* in pity, feeling compassion for, A.*Pr.*241. 8. *advance* money, *IPE*I^{2}.32*B*30,63 (Olbia, iii B. C.); *τὸ διδόμενον ἆθλον ὑπὸ τοῦ δήμου αὐτὸς προέθηκεν ἐκ τοῦ ἰδίου IG*12(9).234.18 (Eretria, i B. C.); *τισὶν τῶν πολιτῶν εἰς λύτρα προτιθείς SIG*708.15 (Istropolis, ii B. C.). II. *π. νεκρόν lay out* a dead body, *let* it *lie in state,* Hdt.5.8:—Med., E.*Alc.*664, *Supp.*53 (lyr.), Ar.*Lys.*611, Th.2.34, Lys.12.18, etc.; *ποτήρια χρύσεα προθεῖτο* Hdt.3.148. 2. *set out* wares *for show* or *sale,* Luc.*Nigr.*25, al. 3. *display* a public notice, *τὸ λεύκωμα πρὸ τοῦ ναοῦ IG*9(2). 1109.35 (Coropa, ii B. C.); *ἐπ' αὐτῆς τῆς οἰκίας π. ἐν λευκώματι UPZ* 106.20 (ii B. C.); *τὸ ὑπογεγραμμένον ἔκθεμα OGI*664.4 (Egypt, i A. D.), cf. *POxy.*2108.8 (Pass., iii A. D.); *notify publicly, τοὺς* [*προέδρους*] *προτιθέναι περὶ ὧν δεῖ βουλεύεσθαι IG*4^{2}(1).68.80 (Epid., iv B. C.); *περὶ ὧν..οἱ ἄρχοντες προτίθεισι* Ἀρχ.Δελτ.9 παρ.53 (Eresus), cf. *IG* 12(2).526*a*21 (ibid., iv B. C.), 645*b*35 (Nesus, iv B. C.); *τὰς πράξεις* (exactions)*..τῶν προτιθεμένων* (Pass.) *κατὰ τὰς ἐγγραφάς* Arist.*Pol.* 1321^{b}42; *call* a case *for trial by means of a public notice, τῶν κατ' αὐτοὺς προτεθέντων UPZ*118.18 (ii B. C.); *οἱ προτεθέντες ἐπ' ἐμὲ καὶ μὴ ὑπακούσαντες ἴστωσαν ὅτι.. PHamb.*29.6 (i A. D.); *advertise* for sale or other purpose, *BGU*992 i 7 (Pass., ii B. C.), *PLips.*64.44 (iv A. D.), etc.; *τοῖς συλλημψομένοις ὑμῖν γέρα προτιθέντα advertising* rewards to those of you who apprehend (robbers), *POxy.*1408.16 (iii A. D.). 4. *propose, bring forward* a thing to be examined and debated, also *give an opportunity for* debate, voting, *ἐς μέσον σφι π. πρῆγμα* Hdt.1.206; *π. τὸν λόγον* Id.8.59; *γνώμας σφίσιν αὐτοῖς* Th. 1.139; *π. λόγον* (sc. *εἰς ἐκκλησίαν*) Aeschin.2.65; *λόγον περί τινος* X.*Mem.*4.2.3; *γνώμας π. αὖθις Ἀθηναίοις,* of the Prytanes, Th.6.14, cf. 3.36; *π. τὴν διαγνώμην αὖθις περὶ Μυτιληναίων* ib.42, cf. Isoc.8. 15; *π. βουλὴν εἴτε..εἴτε..* D.H.6.15; *τὸν ἐπιμήνιον, ἢν μὴ προθῇ, ἑκατὸν στατῆρας ὀφείλειν SIG*58.10 (Milet., v B. C.), cf. 141.12 (Corc. Nigra, iv B. C.), 167.13 (Mylasa, iv B. C.), al.; *προθεῖναι αὖθις περὶ Μυτιληναίων λέγειν propose* a discussion about.., Th.3.38; *τὸ συμφέρον ἡ πόλις προὐτίθει σκοπεῖν* D.18.273, etc.; *π. αὐτοῖς κρίσιν appoint* a trial for them, Lys.27.8; *π. αὐτοῖς ἀγορὰν δικῶν* Luc.*Bis Acc.*4; *προέθηκε..λέγειν τὰ ἑκατέροισι..κατέργασται has proposed* (or *initiated*) a recital of what each has done, Hdt.9.27: c. dat. pers. et inf., Id.3.38: c. acc. et inf., *π. γνώμην ἀποφαίνεσθαι τὸν βουλόμενον* Id.8. 49:—Med., *ἤν τις προθῆται ψῆφον, ὥστε μὴ εἶναι τὸν νόμον τοῦτον SIG*45.33 (Halic., v B. C.):—Pass., *οὐ προὐτέθη σφίσι λόγος* speech *was* not *allowed* them, X.*HG*1.7.5; *ψῆφος περὶ ἡμῶν ὑπὲρ ἀνδραποδισμοῦ προτεθεῖσα* D.19.65. 5. *convene* a meeting, *προὔθεσαν οἱ πρυτάνεις ἐκκλησίαν* Luc.*Nec.*19:—Med., *σύγκλητον τήνδε γερόντων προὔθετο λέσχην* S.*Ant.*161 (anap.). III. *put forward,* as one foot before the other, *βραδύπουν ἧλυσιν ἄρθρων* E.*Hec.*67 (anap.). 2. *hold out* as a pretext, *αἰτίαν* S.*Aj.*1051:—Med., *τὴν συγγένειαν* Plb. 2.19.1, etc. IV. *put before* or *first, προτιθέντι ἀνάγκη..λέγειν,* opp. *ἐπιλέγοντι,* Arist.*Rh.*1394^{a}15, cf. ^{b}28; *π. τοῦ λόγου προοίμιον* Pl. *Lg.*723c; *set down first* in writing, *προθεὶς ἄρχοντα Νικόμαχόν φησιν οὕτως· "ἐπὶ τούτου κτλ."* Did. *in D.*1.19, cf. 8.17, al., Gal.19.183:—Med., *put in front, τοὺς γροσφομάχους* Plb.1.33.9; *premise, λόγον* Id.3.118.11; *τὰς προειρημένας αἰτίας* Id.4.25.6:—Pass., *τὸ μὴ καὶ τὸ οὐ προτιθέμενα τῶν ἐπιόντων ὀνομάτων* Pl.*Sph.*257c: metaph., Th.2. 42. 2. *put before* or *over, πρόσθεν ὀμμάτων πέπλον π.* E.*IA*1550:—Med., E.*IT*1218, etc. 3. *prefer* one to another, *τί τινος* Hdt.3.53, E.*Med.*963; *ἡδονὴν ἀντὶ τοῦ καλοῦ* Id.*Hipp.*382:—Med., *πάρος τοὐμοῦ πόθου προὔθεντο τὴν τυραννίδα* S.*OC*419.

προτίκτω, 2 aor. *προέτεκον, bring forth prematurely,* Hp.*Superf.* 17:—Pass., *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.167. 2. pf. part. *προτετοκυῖα having had a child,* Sor.1.4.

προτῑμ-άω (Ion. **-έω** Heraclit.55; Phocian dat. pl. part. *προτιμεόντοις Supp.Epigr.*3.416.6 (Elatea, ii B. C.)), *honour* one *before* or *above* another, *prefer* one *to* another, *τὴν σωτηρίαν τοῦ κέρδους, δίκην πλούτου,* Antipho 2.2.5, Pl.*Lg.*913b, etc.; also *π. ὑὸν ἀντὶ τῶν χρημάτων* Id.*Ly.*219d; *πρὸ ἀρετῆς κάλλος* Id.*Lg.*727d; *πλέον αὑτῶν* ib.777d; *βραχυλογίαν μᾶλλον ἢ μῆκος* ib.887b. 2. c. acc. only, *prefer in honour* or *esteem, ταῦτα ἐγὼ π.* Heraclit. l. c.; *οὐ π. τι* A.*Eu.*739, etc., cf. *Ag.*1415; *τὴν αὐτονομίαν οὐ π.* v.l. in Th.8.64; *π. τὴν ἀλήθειαν* Arist.*EN*1096^{a}16; *π. τὸν ἄνδρα ἀξίως τῆς ἡμετέρας κρίσεως OGI*244.34 (Daphne, ii B. C.):—Pass., *to be so preferred,* Th. 6.9, Lys.6.50, *OGI*754 (Cilicia), etc.; *μᾶλλον προτετίμηται τὸ κάλλος παρ' ἐκείνοις ἢ παρ' ἡμῖν* Isoc.10.60; *προτιμηθῆναι μάλιστα τῶν Ἑλλήνων* X.*An.*1.6.5; *προτιμᾶσθαι ἀποθανεῖν to be selected* as a victim to be put to death, Th.1.133; *προτιμᾶσθαι ἐς τὰ κοινά to be preferred* to public honours, Id.2.37:—Med., *τὸν δ' οὐδ' ἂν ἡμιμναίου προτιμησαίμην* X.*Mem.*2.5.3: fut. Med. in pass. sense, Id.*An.*1.4.14. 3. c. inf. folld. by *ἤ..*, *wish rather, prefer, προτιμῶντες καθαροὶ εἶναι ἢ εὐπρεπέστεροι* Hdt.2.37: c. inf. only, *π. πολλοῦ ἐμοὶ ξεῖνος γενέσθαι valuing* at a great price the privilege of becoming my friend, Id.3. 21: c. acc. et inf., *τὸν ἂν ἐγὼ πᾶσι τυράννοισι προετίμησα μεγάλων χρημάτων ἐς λόγους ἐλθεῖν* the man for whom I *should have wished, though it might cost me* much money, the opportunity to address all princes, Id.1.86. II. *take heed of, reck of,* with neg., *μὴ προτιμήσῃς ὑλαγμάτων* A.*Ag.*1672 (troch.); *τῶν ἐν Ἀδμήτου κακῶν οὐδὲν προτιμῶν* E.*Alc.*762; *οὐδὲν προτιμῶ σου* Ar.*Pl.*883, cf. D.7.16: c. part., *χὠπότερον ἂν νῷν ἴδῃς ... -ήσαντά τι τυπτόμενον* Ar.*Ra.*638, cf. 655: c. inf., *care* to do or be, *ζῆν..κακῶς κλύουσαν οὐκ ἀνασχετὸν ἦτις π. μὴ κακὴ πεφυκέναι* S.*Tr.*722; *οὐδὲν π. μηχανήσασθαι τέκνοις* E.*Med.* 343: with *ὅπως, εἰρήνη δ' ὅπως ἔσται προτιμῶσ' οὐδέν* Ar.*Ach.* 27. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *honouring before* or *above* others, *preference,* Th. 3.82: pl., Poll.8.140; *assigning a higher value to, τῶν αὐτῶν ἡ π. καὶ ἡ αἵρεσις* Plot.6.7.20; *κατὰ προτίμησιν* in order of *importance, τὸ κ. π. σχῆμα* (sc. *μάλιστα μέν..κτλ.*) Hermog.*Id.*1.11. (Dor. *προτίμᾱσις* is dub. in *SIG*943.13 (Cos, iii B. C.).) **-ητέον,** *one must prefer before, τί τινος* Pl.*Lg.*726a, Iamb.*Protr.*9; *one must prefer,* c. inf., Pl.*Criti.*109a. **-ία,** ἡ, *preferring in honour, high honour,* Max.Tyr. 2.5; *εἰς τὸ θεῖον* paid to.., *SIG*601.17 (Teos, ii B. C.). **-ος,** ον, *most honoured,* Xenoph.2.17: abs., *π. λίθοι precious* stones, v.l. in Pl.*Lg.*947d; *προτιμότερον τῶν χρημάτων* Id.*Erx.*393d (v.l.), cf. J.*AJ* 6.10.2, Luc.*DDeor.*5.3, Ael.*NA*8.4 (s.v.l.), D.C.47.31.

προτῑμῡθέομαι, Ep. for *προσμυθέομαι.*

προτῑμωρέω, *help beforehand* or *first, τινι* Th.1.74:—Med., *revenge oneself before,* Id.6.57.

προτῐνάσσω, *set in movement first,* Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.1 (Pass.).

προτίοπτος, ον, Ep. for**πρόσοπτος, which can be looked at,* Man.2.31.

προτιόσσομαι, Ep. Verb, only pres. and impf., and never in the form *προσόσσομαι*:—*look at* or *upon, μηδέ τιν' ἀνθρώπων προτιόσσεο* Od.7.31, cf. 23.365. II. of the mind, *forebode, κραδίη προτιόσσετ' ὄλεθρον* 5.389; *θάνατον προτιόσσετο θυμὸς ἀγήνωρ* 14.219, cf. A.R.1. 895, al.; so, prob., *ἦ σ' εὖ γιγνώσκων προτιόσσομαι* from thorough knowledge of thee *I divine* my fate, Il.22.356, cf. A.R.4.1372.

προτιτλόω, *entitle* a book, Eust.888.17.

προτιτρώσκω, *wound beforehand,* Gal.18(1).86 (Pass.).

προτῑτύσκω, *prepare before, δαῖτα IGRom.*4.360.34 (Pergam., ii A. D.).

προτίω [ῐ], fut. *-τίσω* [ῑ], *prefer in honour, prefer, τι* A.*Ag.*789 (anap.), *Eu.*546 (lyr.); *τάφου ... τὸν μὲν προτίσας ... ἔχει has deemed* the one *more worthy* of burial, S.*Ant.*22.

πρότμησις, εως, ἡ, (*προτέμνω*) *waist* or *loins,* where the body is drawn in, Il.11.424, Q.S.6.374; = *ὀσφῦς,* Poll.2.179, *SIG*1017.7 (Sinope, iii B. C.); but cf. *EM*691.18 (*πρότμητιν* is a variant in Sch.T Il. l. c., cf. *προτμῆτις* Hsch., *πρότμηστιν* Phot.); *προτμητόν· τὸν ὀμφαλόν,* Hsch.

προτόλημα, perh. = *πρωτόλημον, PLond.*5.1881.5 (vi A. D.).

προτολμάομαι, Pass., *to be first ventured* or *risked, ἐν Κερκύρᾳ τὰ πολλὰ προὐτολμήθη* Th.3.84; *τὰ προτετολμημένα* Hdn.6.7.10; *τὰ προτολμηθέντα* D.C.47.4.

προτομᾱφόρος, ὁ, (cf. sq. 3) = Lat. *imaginifer, BGU*241.3 (ii A. D.); also **προτομοφόρος,** *Gloss.*

προτομή, ἡ, (*προτέμνω*) *front part cut off*: esp., 1. *head and face of a decapitated animal* (rarely *of a decapitated man,* Lxx 2*Ma.* 15.35, and of a boar with human head, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*21.4), *γλαύκου* Antiph.132.4; *γρυπός IG*I^{2}.280.15; *λέοντος Inscr.Délos*442*B*108 (ii B. C.); *ἐλάφου OGI*214.41 (Didyma, iii B. C.); *λύκου* D.S.1.18; *λεόντων, ταύρων, δρακόντων,* ib.62; *Κερβέρου* ib.96; *Γοργόνος* Corn. *ND*20; *χηνίσκων* Orib.49.4.28; of a dolphin as figurehead, *AP*7. 215 (Anyt.); *π. ἵππου,* name of the asterism Eculeus, Gem.3.8,

Ptol.*Alm.*7.5. 2. *cup* in shape of animal's face, Philox.5, *IG* 11(2).287*B* 34,134 (Delos, iii B.C.). 3. *bust*, ib.14.1518; *αἱ π. τοῦ Καίσαρος* the *imagines* or *busts* of the Emperor on the Roman standards, J.*AJ*18.3.1, cf. *IG*2².1108.6, *Ostr.*178 (ii A.D.), al.; *π. τῆς ἀρχῆς* Lyd.*Mag.*3.21.

προτομίζεσθαι (-τολμ- Suid.)· *προάρχεσθαι* (*προέρχ-* Suid.), Phot.

προτον-ίζω, *haul up with πρότονοι*, *AP*10.2 (Antip. Sid.). **-ιον**, *τό*, *piece of temple-furniture*, Poll.10.191; = *ὕφασμα*, Hsch. **-οι**, *οἱ*: heterocl. pl. *πρότονα* *Et.Gud.*483.13, Eust.130.44:—two *ropes from the masthead to the forepart of a ship*, *forestays* (opp. *ἐπίτονος* 'backstay'), *κατὰ δὲ προτόνοισιν ἔδησαν* [*τὸν ἱστόν*] Od.2.425; *ἱστοῦ δὲ πρότονους ἔρρηξ' ἀνέμοιο θύελλα ἀμφοτέρους, ἱστὸς δ' ὀπίσω πέσεν* 12.409; *ἱστὸν προτόνοισιν ὑφέντες* Il.1.434, cf. Alc.*Supp.*12.10: in sg., *σωτῆρα ναὸς πρότονον* A.*Ag.*897, cf. E.*Fr.*773.42 (lyr.), *PCair.Zen.*754.4 (iii B.C.), Luc.*Nav.*5: metaph., of an old woman's hair, *AP*5.203 (Mel.). II. *halyards*, E.*Hec.*112 (anap.), *IT*1134 (lyr.); *κατὰ πρότονον ἱστίον ἐκπετάσας* *Epigr.Gr.*779, cf. Call.*Epigr.*6.

προτρᾰγῳδέω, *indulge in tragic declamation before*, *ἐπί τι* Sch.E.*Hipp.*601:—Pass., Lyd.*Mag.*2.21.

προτρᾰχύνω, *roughen*, *scrape first*, Gal.17(1).901:—Pass., Sor.1.36.

προ-τρέπτης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *one who admonishes* or *exhorts*, Olymp.*in Alc.* p.31 C., *Gloss.* **-τρεπτικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *hortatory*, *λόγοι* Isoc.1.3, cf. Phld.*Po.*5 *Fr.*1, *IG*2².2291a.4, etc.; *ἡ π. σοφία* skill *in oratory*, Pl.*Euthd.*278c, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.189; *π.* (sc. *λόγος*), *ὁ*, title of works by Aristotle, Epicurus, Cleanthes, etc.: Comp., *οὐδὲν -κώτερον* Arr.*Epict.*3.23.36: Sup., *κήρυγμα -κώτατον πρὸς ἀρετήν* Aeschin.3.154. Adv. *-κῶς* *encouragingly*, Luc.*Somn.*3. 2. generally, *exciting*, *stimulating*, *ἐς οὔρησιν* Hp.*Acut.*59; *γάλακτος* *Gp.*12.13.2.

προτρέπω, *urge forwards*; used by Hom. only intr. in Med. or Pass., *turn to flight*, *προτρέποντο μελαινάων ἐπὶ νηῶν* Il.5.700; of the sun, *ὅτ' ἂν ἀὴ ἐπὶ γαῖαν ἀπ' οὐρανόθεν προτράπηται* Od.11.18, cf.12.381: metaph., *ἄχεϊ προτραπέσθαι* *give myself up* to grief, Il.6.336. II. later, in Act., *urge on*, *impel*, *τίς σ' ἀνάγκη τῇδε προτρέπει;* S.*El.*1193; *π. τινά* Isoc.5.123; opp. *κωλύω*, Arist.*EN*1113ᵇ26: c. acc. pers. et inf., *urge on*, *impel*, *persuade* one to do a thing, Hdt.9.90, S.*Ant.*270; *π. τὰ δέοντα ποιεῖν ὑμᾶς* D.2.3, cf. *BGU*164.17 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.; *π. τοὺς δικαστὰς ὀργίζεσθαι* Aeschin.2.3; *ὁ καλῶς προτρέπων ἐρᾶν* Pl.*Smp.*181a; *προτρέψαι* (or *-τρέψασθαι*) *τινὰ ὥστε πειρᾶσθαι* Th.8.63: folld. by a Prep., *π. τινὰ εἰς* or *ἐπὶ φιλοσοφίαν*, Pl.*Euthd.*275a,307a; *ἐπ' ἐλευθερίαν τὰ πλήθη* Id.*Lg.*699e; *ἐπ' ἀρετήν* Isoc.2.8, Lycurg.10, etc.; *ἐπὶ τὰς ἀδικίας* Isoc.7.46; *πρὸς τὸ παρέπεσθαι* Pl.*Phd.*89a, etc.; *συμβουλεύει ἢ προτρέπων ἢ ἀποτρέπων* Arist.*Rh.*1358ᵇ15:—Med., c. acc. pers. et inf., A.*Pr.*990, S.*OT*358, etc.; *προτρέπεσθαι ἀνθρώπους ἐπ' ἀρετήν, τοὺς συνόντας πρὸς ἐγκράτειαν*, X.*Mem.*1.4.1, 4.5.1; *νόμοι πολίτας ἐς δικαιοσύνην π.* Id.*Cyr.*2.2.14; *προὐτράπετο εἰς τὸ διαλέγεσθαι* Pl.*Prt.*348c; *πρὸς ἀρετῆς ἐπιτηδεύματα π. τοὺς πολίτας* Id.*Lg.*711b; *ὡς..προετρέψατο ὁ Σόλων τὸν Κροῖσον εἶπας..*, *ἐπειρώτα..*, as Solon's story *led* Croesus *on*, he asked, Hdt.1.31; *προτρέψομαι I will lay an injunction on thee*, S.*OT*1446(v.l.); *prescribe*, *ἐν τῇ φαρμακείῃ* Hp.*Nat.Hom.*9, but cf. Gal.15.122,19.133:—Pass., *to be persuaded* or *influenced*, *ὑπὸ τῶν ὀρνίθων ἀποτρέπεσθαι καὶ π.* X.*Mem.*1.1.4, cf. Luc.*Icar.*29: c. inf., *ὑπ' ἐκείνων -τραπήσεσθαι ὅ τι ἂν κελεύωνται ποιεῖν* Phld.*Mus.*p.87K.; *ὑπὸ τῆς ἐλπίδος π. SIG*1073.37 (Olympia, ii A.D.); *προετράπη γράψαι* Ach.Tat.*Vit.Arat.*p.77 Maass. III. *promote*, *οὖρα*, *χυμόν*, Gal.11.32; *γάλα*, *σπέρμα*, ib.771:—Pass., *ἦν προτρέπηται ὁποῖα δεῖ* if *stimulated* in the right way, Hp.*Acut.*51. IV. in Med., *outstrip*, *outdo*, *πάντας ἐν τῷ πίνειν* Plu.2.624c. V. *search out*, *discover*, E.*Hipp.*715 (acc. to Sch.; dub.l.).

προτρέφω, *nourish*, *feed before*, Alex.Trall.9.3.

προτρέχω, aor. *προὔδρᾰμον* Antipho 3.2.8, X.*An.*1.5.2:—*run forward* or *forth*, ll.cc.; *ἀπὸ τοῦ δένδρου δύο βήματα* X.*An.*4.7.10; [*ἕλμινθες*] *τῷ στομάχῳ προτρέχουσαι* Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.37. II. *run in advance of*, *outrun*, *στάδια πέντε τῶν ὁπλιτῶν* X.*An.*5.2.4; *πολλοῖς ἡ γλῶττα προτρέχει τῆς διανοίας* Isoc.1.41; *π. τὰ κοπριζόμενα τῶν ἀκόπρων* Thphr.*HP*8.7.7. III. *ἡ προτρέχουσα εἰκασία* the *foregoing* simile, Heraclit.*All.*5.

προτρῑᾱκάς, *άδος*, *ἡ*, *29th day of the month*, *IG*7.531 (Tanagra).

προτριβεῖς· *δριμεῖς καὶ ὀξεῖς*, Hsch.

προτρίβω [*ῑ*], *rub up* or *powder beforehand*, Hp.*Mul.*2.133, Dsc.1.98. 2. *rub first*, *τὰς δᾷδας ἐν τῇ τέφρᾳ* Sch.Arat.1035 (*προστρ-* codd.).

πρότρῑτα, Adv., (*τριτος*) *for three days before*, or *for three successive days*, Th.2.34, *CIG*3641*b* 22 (Lampsacus); *προγράψας π. εἰς τὴν ἡμέραν ταύτην* Aristid.*Or.*51(27).34.

πρότροπα· *θυσίας εἶδος*, Hsch.

προτροπ-άδην [*ᾰ*], Dor. **-δᾶν**, Adv., (*προτρέπω*) *turned forwards*, i.e. *headforemost*, *with headlong speed*, *π. φοβέοντο* Il.16.304; *π. σπεύδειν* Pi.*P.*4.94; *φεύγειν* Pl.*Smp.*221b, Arr.*An.*3.28.3; *φέρεσθαι* Plb.12.4.4; *π. ὥσασθαι* to drive *headlong*, Plu.*Ages.*18; *φήμαις ψευδέσι π. πεσοῦνται* Ph.2.432. **-ή**, *ἡ*, *exhortation*, *encouragement*, Democr.181, Ti.Locr.104a (pl.), S.E.*M.*1.98, etc.; opp. *ἀποτροπή*, Arist.*Rh.*1358ᵇ8, Phld.*Rh.*1.65S., cf. *Stoic.*2.287 (pl.); *ἡ Σωκράτους π. ἡμῶν ἐπ' ἀρετήν* Pl.*Clit.*408d; *ἡ εἰς ἀδοξίαν π.* Plu.2.1128b; *εἰς προτροπὴν ἀρετῆς* Onos.1.13, cf. *IG*5(1).1331.10 (Cardamyle); *incitement* to virtue, Diogenian.Epicur.3.6 (pl.); concrete, of persons, *ἵνα τοῖς λοιποῖς προτροπὴ ὦσι* *Supp.Epigr.*3.583.24 (Olbia, ii/iii A.D.). 2. *urgent invitation*, *behest*, *κατὰ τὴν π. τῆς βουλῆς* *POxy.*1252ᵛ.27 (iii A.D.), cf. 1415.23 (iii A.D.), *BGU*618.19 (iii A.D.). II. *impulse*, Pl.*Lg.*920b (ed.Ald. for *ῥοπή*), Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.20.14, Corn.*ND*27. III. *driving force*, *διὰ τὴν τῆς θαλάττης π.* Dion.Byz.3. **-ίς**· *σπυρίς*, Hsch. **-ος** (sc. *οἶνος*), *ὁ*, (*τραπέω*) a sweet Mytilenean wine, that flowed from the grape *before the treading* (cf. Poll.6.17, Moer.p.305P.), Dsc.5.6, Androm. ap.Gal.13.30, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.114, Ath.1.30b, 2.45e.

πρότροχος, *ὁ*, (*τροχός*) *fore-wheel*, Ath.Mech.34.7.

προτρύγ-αιος [*ῠ*], *ον*, (*τρύγη*) epith. of Dionysus, *presiding over the vintage*, Ach.Tat.2.2, Ael.*VH*3.41; *θεοὶ π.* Poll.1.24. 2. **προτρύγαια**, *τά*, festival of Dionysus and Poseidon, Hsch. **-άω**, *gather the vintage in advance*, *PRev.Laws* 26.11, 17 (iii B.C.). **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *early vintage*, Sch.Arat.150 (pl.). **-ητήρ**, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, *harbinger of the vintage*, name of the star *Vindemiatrix* (*ε* Virginis), interpol. in Arat.138, cf. Hipparch.2.5.5, 3.1.4, Gem.3.6, Ptol.*Tetr.*24: pl., Plu.2.308a. **-ητής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, = foreg., *PHib.*1.27.130 (iv/iii B.C.), Ptol.*Alm.*7.5 codd.

προτρώγω, *eat beforehand*, Hp.*Morb.*2.15,70; *σκόρδον* *Gp.*12.30.4.

προτυγχάνω, *happen* or *be before* one, *προτυχὸν ξένιον the first* gift *that came to hand*, Pi.*P.*4.35. II. *obtain first*, c. gen., pf. part. *-τετυχηκότες* D.C.47.34: abs., *οἱ προτυχόντες* App.*BC*1.53 (v.l. *προσ-*).

προτυμβίδιος, *α*, *ον*, *before the tomb*, *σῆμα* *BCH*28.192 (Dorylaeum).

προτῠπόω, *form* or *mould beforehand*, *θεὸς π. τὸν γενικὸν ἄνθρωπον* Ph.1.69, cf. Gal.5.418:—Med., *form for oneself*, Hld.9.25; *figure to oneself*, *conceive*, Luc.*Par.*40:—Pass., *ἐς ἀρετὴν π.* Phld.*Mus.*p.77K.; *οὕτως τῆς τάξεως -τετυπωμένης ἵνα..* *OGI*458.15 (i B.C.).

προτύπτης, *ου*, *ὁ*, sine expl., Hdn.Gr.2.898.

προτύπτω, intr., *press forward*, *Τρῶες δὲ προὔτυψαν ἀολλέες* Il.13.136, al.; *ἀνὰ ῥῖνας δριμὺ μένος προὔτυψε rushed forward*, Od.24.319; *Ἀργὼ προὔτυψεν ἐπειγομένη ἀνέμοισιν pressed onward*, A.R.1.953, cf. 3.1397, etc.; *Νεῖλος..προὔτυψε πόντῳ rushed forward to..*, Nic.*Th.*176, cf. *Al.*499; *πηλαμύσι προὔτυψεν dashed against* them, Opp.*H.*4.545; *ἐς θάλαμον π.* ib.392. II. *forge beforehand*, *προτυπὲν στόμιον μέγα Τροίας* A.*Ag.*132 (lyr.). III. *strike first* or *before another*, Procop.*Vand.*1.18.

πρότύπ-ωμα [*ῠ*], *ατος*, *τό*, *pattern*, *π. ἑαυτῷ χρὴ προτιθέναι Σωκράτην* Simp.*in Epict.*p.121D. **-ωσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *prefiguration*, *preformation*, *παρασκευὴ πρὸς τὰ ὄντα καὶ π.* Plot.6.6.10, cf. Hdn.*Epim.*126.

προῦ· *προσέρχου*, Hsch. **προυγελέω**, v. **προυσελέω**.

προϋγραίνω, *moisten first*, *σώματα τροφῇ* Hp.*Aph.*4.13, cf. Gal.11.346.

προϋδροποτέω, *drink water first*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.16.2.

προυεσμένη· *ἀναβαλλομένη*, *προϊοῦσα*, Hsch.

προϋιωνός, *ὁ*, *great-grandson*, *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1932(5).51 (Pergam., ii A.D.).

προύκας· *δορκάδας*, Hsch.; cf. *πρόξ*.

προϋλακτέω [*ῠ*], *bark in defence of*, *τῶν τρεφόντων* Alciphr.3.62 (prob. for *προσ-*).

προυλέσι· *πεζοῖς ὁπλίταις*, Hsch.; cf. *πρυλέες*.

προϋλίζω, v.l. for *προδιυλίζω* in Dsc.1.71.5 (ap.Orib.).

προύμνη, *ἡ*, *plum-tree*, *Prunus*, Thphr.*HP*9.1.2.

προῦμνον, *τό*, *plum*, Lat. *prunum*, Gal.12.33, Aët.1.214, Alex. Trall.4.

προῦμορ· *εἶδος σικύου* or *σύκου* (*οἴκου* cod.), Hsch. (prob. for *πρού⟨ι⟩μορ*, = *πράϊμος*).

προύνεικος or **προύνῑκος** (**προυνικός**, Hsch.), *ὁ*, (*ἤνεικα*) *one who bears burdens out of* the market, *hired porter*, *Com.Adesp.*333, 1343, Hdn.Gr.2.445, Ael.Dion.*Fr.*284 (as pr. n., *IG*3.1100.12, 12(8).484): Byz., acc. to Poll.7.132; used as a term of abuse, *low fellow*, Herod. 3.12,65, D.L.4.6; *ἀνδράσι π.* prob. in Epic.ap.Ath.14.639d: as Adj., *lewd*, *φιλήματα* *AP*12.209 (Strat.). (Derived fr. *πρό*, *ἐνείκω* by Ael. Dion. l.c., cf. *AB*1415, Phot.; also expld. by *πρό*, *νεῖκος* *EM*691.19.)

προυνῑκία, *ἡ*, *lewd conduct*, Hsch. s.v. *σκίταλοι*. **προὐννέπω**, v. *προεννε-*. **προύνους**· *βουνούς*, Id.

προϋπ-άγομαι [*ᾰ*], Med., *lead on*, *εἰς ἔρωτά τινος προϋπῆκτο* D.C. 58.28. **-ᾰκουστέον**, *one must understand* (*supply*) words *before*, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr.*79,122. **-ᾰκούω**, *obey before*, *Ῥωμαίων* App.*Ill.* 15. **-ᾰλείφω**, *anoint beforehand*, Gal.11.103. **-αλλάττω**, *mortgage previously*, *POxy.*1034.3 (ii A.D.):—Pass., ib.907.18 (iii A.D.). **-αντάω**, *advance to meet*, J.*AJ*8.1.2, *BJ*2.5.2, Hld.9.22; *δίκη π. τινί* Ph.2.532: abs., ib.13. **-αντιάζω**, = foreg., ib.22, Olymp.Hist.p.456D. **-αρχή**, *ἡ*, *previous service*, *τὴν π. ἀμείψασθαι* Arist.*EN*1165ᵃ5. **-άρχω**, *take the initiative in* a thing, c. gen., *ἀδικίας* Th.3.40; *τῶν εὐεργεσιῶν*, *τῆς ἔχθρας*, Isoc.5.36,125: c. dat., *π. τῷ ποιεῖν εὖ* D.20.46: with neut. Adj., *π. τι ἔς τινα* D.C.38.34:—Pass., *τὰ προϋπηργμένα εἰς αὐτόν benefits formerly received*, D.49.25, cf. *OGI*244.8 (Daphne, ii B.C.), Hierocl. *in CA*7 p.429M.; but also *προϋπηργμένα ἀδικήματα* Iamb.*Myst.*4.5. II. intr., *exist before*, *be pre-existent*, Th.2.85, 4.126, Pl.*Prt.*317d, *PLille* 1ᵛ 4 (iii B.C.), etc.; *οἱ νόμοι οἱ προϋπάρχοντες* Arist.*Pol.*1292ᵇ20, cf. *SIG*526.31 (Itanos, iii B.C.); *ἡ τῶν σωμάτων αὔξησις ἐκ προϋπαρχόντων ἐστίν* from *pre-existent materials*, Arist.*Rh.*1419ᵇ22; *πᾶσα μάθησις ἐκ προϋπαρχούσης γίνεται γνώσεως* Id.*APo.*71ᵃ1; *προϋπάρξαντα things that happened before*, *past events*, v.l. for *πρὶν ὑπ.* in D.1.11; *τὰ προϋπάρχοντα former possessions*, Ceb.31, D.C.38.38; *οἱ π. ὕπατοι* the *previous* consuls, Plb.3.106.2: pf. Pass., *τὰ προϋπηργμένα antecedents*, D.18.262, Arist.*Rh.*1367ᵇ13; *οἰκειότης*, *χάρις προϋπηργμένη*, J.*Ap.*1.29, A.D.

*Synt.*132.21. 2. c. gen., προϋπάρχειν δεῖ τὸ κινοῦν τοῦ κινουμένου must *exist before*.., Arist.*MA*700^{b}1 ; π. ἑαυτοῦ S.E.*M.*10.208 ; *to be logically prior*, μέθοδος πασῶν προϋπάρχουσα καὶ κυριωτέρα Nicom.*Ar.* 1.4. **-ειμι**, *exist before*, νόσος ἀργαλεωτέρα τῆς προϋπούσης Ph.1. 282. II. *precede*, προϋπόντα μόρια, προϋποῦσα εὐθεῖα, A.D.*Synt.*17.22, 93.20, cf.18. **-εκλύω**, *loosen* or *weaken beforehand*, Hld.9.17. **-εξέρχομαι**, *go out secretly before*, D.C.48.13. **-εξορμάω**, *rush out before*, Luc.*DMort.*27.3. **-εργάζομαι**, *prepare beforehand*, D.S.3. 16:—Pass., προϋπείργαστο ἡ ψυχὴ πρὸς πειθαρχίαν Ph.2.94. **-εργᾰσία**, ἡ, *preparation*, *previous defence of what one is going to say*, Lat. *praemunitio*, as a form of Rhetoric, like προπαρασκευή, Rufinianus 32 (*Rhet.Lat.Min.*p.46 Halm). **-ερείδομαι**, Pass., *to be sustained* (by food) *beforehand*, Aret.*CA*2.3.

προϋπεροχή, ἡ, *protuberance above* the eye, Aët.13.35 (pl.).

προϋπ-έρχομαι, *to be moved first*, of the bowels, Gal.18(2). 271. **-εύθῡνος**, *ον*, *previously subject* or *liable*, c. dat., Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht* No.55 (ii/iii A.D.). **-ηρετέω**, *serve previously*, Gal.14.74. **-ισχνέομαι**, *promise before*, διηγήσασθαι (leg. **-εσθαι**) Plb.31.23.2 : c. inf. fut., J.*AJ*20.7.1 : τι D.C.60.25 :—Pass., προϋπεσχημέναι δραχμαί App.*BC*3.74. II. *bid before*, *Sammelb.*5673.7 (Pass., ii A.D.).

προϋπο-βάλλω, *put under first*, Gal.11.138, 18(2).568:—Med., *put under as a foundation*, Plu.2.966d, Them.*in de An.*49.6, al. :—Pass., *to be prepared* or *ready as material*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*51. **-βρέχω**, *moisten beforehand*, *Hippiatr.*58 (Pass.). **-γρᾰφή**, ἡ, *previous sketch*, *outline*, Plot.6.7.7. **-γράφω** [ᾰ], *sketch out*, *indicate before*, ὅτι.. Clearch.39, cf. Plot.6.7.7 ; π. ἑαυτῷ καὶ προελπίζειν Simp.*in Epict.* p.50 D. :—Med., σχῆμα πόλεως Plu.*Luc.*31. II. *subscribe*, *sign first*, συνθήμασι Lyd.*Mag.*2.10. **-δείκνῡμι**, *explain beforehand*, Aristid.2.226 J., Hierocl.*in CA*20 p.466 M. ; ἐκεῖνο, ὅτι.. Ph. 1.480 :—Pass., προϋποδεδειγμένων τῶν ὅσα.. Longin.43.6, cf. S.E.*M.* 2.71. **-θετέον**, *one must assume in advance*, Iamb.*Comm.Math.* 4, al. **-κατασκευή**, ἡ, *foretaste*, Simp.*in Cat.*249.33. **-κειμαι**, serving as pf. Pass. to προϋποτίθημι, *to be put under before*, Dsc.1.8, Sor.1.68, Gal.6.289 ; *subsist before*, τὰ **-**κείμενα *parts already founded*, of a city, Str.5.3.7 ; **-**κειμένης ὥσπερ ἐδάφους τῆς ἐν τῷ λέγειν δυνάμεως Longin.8.1 ; χώραν ἔδει καὶ τόπον **-**κεῖσθαι τοῖς γενομένοις Plu.2.678f ; τὸ δεξόμενον π. σώματι Ph.2.490, cf. S.E.*P.*3.94 ; προϋπόκειται τοῦ ἀνδριάντος τὸ ἐργαστήριον Id.*M.*10.218, cf. Hierocl.*in CA*10 p.436 M. ; **-**κειμένη γνῶσις A.D.*Synt.*29.19 ; σῶμα **-**κείμενον Dam.*Pr.*14. 2. *to be assumed first*, Nicom.*Ar.*1.4. II. *to be mortgaged before*, Plu.*Sol.*15, *PMasp.*97.34, al. (vi A.D.). **-λαμβάνω**, *assume beforehand*, Arist.*APo.*71^{a}12 ; ἀλόγως π. *make an* improbable *presumption*, Id.*Po.*1461^{b}1. 2. *hold an opinion previously*, Id.*Rh.* 1395^{b}6. **-μνημᾰτίζομαι** : οἱ **-**σάμενοι *previous commentators*, Sch. Pi.*I.*2 Arg., Sch.E.*Med.*209. **-πάσσω**, *strew under before*, κόπρον *Gp.*12.14.1.

προϋποπτεύω, *suspect before*, J.*BJ*7.7.4, Hld.7.2 ; τι ἔς τινα D.C. 38.15.

προϋπο-ρρίπτω, *cast under first*, Sor.2.13 (Pass.). **-σπείρω**, *sow beforehand*, metaph. in Pass., π. φιλίαι καὶ ἐλπίδες Vett.Val.269. 30. **-στᾰσις**, εως, ἡ, = προὔπαρξις, Dsc.*Ther.Praef.*, Procl.*Inst.*11, Dam.*Pr.*118. **-στέλλομαι**, Med., *use abstinence first*, Archig.ap. Orib.8.2.17. II. Pass., *to be placed beneath*, προϋπέσταλται τοῖς ὑποχονδρίοις ὁ σπλὴν καὶ τὸ ἧπαρ Ruf.*Anat.*28. **-στικτέον**, *one must punctuate before*, Sch.Il.2.155 cod.A. **-στρώννῡμι**, *strew* or *put under before*, in Pass., *Gp.*4.15.5, 5.8.5. II. Pass., *constitute a prior foundation*, ἡ ὅλη ζωογονία **-**στρώννυται τῆς μεριστῆς Dam.*Pr.* 341, cf. Ammon.*in Porph.*120.13. **-στῡφή**, ἡ, *astringent*, *hardening process* : metaph. in pl., οἱ πόνοι π. τινὲς τοῖς παισίν εἰσι..ἀρετῆς Theano *Ep.*4.4. **-σχεσις**, εως, ἡ, *previous promise*, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.6.184 W. **-τάσσω**, *place under* one *before*, Lxx 3*Ma.*1.2 (Pass.). **-τέμνω**, *cut away from under before*, Hld.4.18. **-τίθημι**, *set under before*, Hp.*Acut.*21 ; σπόνδυλον [θύρᾳ] Aen.Tact.36.2 (Pass.) ; προϋποθεὶς τὸν Ἄτλαντα τοῖς βάρεσι Ph.Byz.*Mir.*6.2. 2. Pass., *to be laid as a foundation before*, θεμέλιον ἢ οἷον ἔδαφος **-**τιθέμενον Dam.*Pr.* 121 ; **-**τιθεμένην ἀρχήν ibid. II. Med., *assume as preliminary*, πολλά Arist.*Pol.*1325^{b}38, cf. Plu.2.1013b. 2. *premise*, ὡς.. Longin.1.3 ; ταῦτα Str.1.2.11, Cleom.1.10. 3. *mortgage before*, *PFlor.*81.6 (ii A.D.). **-τοπέω**, *suspect before*, τινα D.C.39.57, 46.49. **-τρέφω**, *bring up before* :—Pass., ἐν συγγενείᾳ καὶ φιλίᾳ **-**τεθραμμένοι *Inscr. Prien.*109.46 (ii B.C.). **-τῡπόομαι**, Pass., *to be sketched in outline before*, τούτων προϋποτυπωθέντων Ph.1.493, cf. Alex.Trall.8.2. **-φαίνω**, *indicate beforehand*, Plu.2.583b. **-φεύγω**, *escape secretly before*, Suid. s.v. διώκειν. **-χέω**, *pour under before*, Dsc.*Eup.*1.235. **-χρίω** [ῐ], *smear underneath before*, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.743, Aët.7.43.

προϋπτῐάζω, *elate first*, αὐτοὺς τῷ.. ἐπαίνῳ Sch.D.Chr.33.17 (A. Sonny *Ad D.Chr.Analecta* p.117).

προῦπτος, *ον*, contr. for πρόοπτος.

προῦργου, contr. for πρὸ ἔργου (as it is written in Arist.*Rh.*1354^{b} 27, *PA*674^{b}2, Arr.*Fr.*163 J.), *serving for* or *towards a work*, *serviceable*, τι τῶν προῦργου something *useful*, Th.4.17, Ar.*Pl.*623 ; οὐδὲν π. [ἐστί] it's no *good*, And.2.21 ; τῶν π. τι δρᾶν Ar.*Ec.*784 ; φαίνεταί μοι π. τι ἂν γενέσθαι Pl.*Tht.*197a, cf. Isoc.4.19, etc. ; ἆρά τι π. ἡμῖν ἐστιν αὐτὸ σκοποῦσι πρὸς τὸ κατιδεῖν ; Pl.*R.*376c ; εἴς τι ib.d ; π. τι ποιῆσαι εἴς τι ib.498d ; π. τι πεποιηκέναι πρός τι Id.*Men.*84b, cf. X.*HG*7.1. 10 ; ὑπόθεσιν π. ἔχειν πρὸς.. Pl.*Men.*87a : c. gen., τί ὑμῖν π. τῆς ξυνόδου ταύτης ἂν εἴη ; Id.*Demod.*380c ; οὐδὲν αὐτοῖς ἦν π., c. inf., Id.*Alc.*2. 149e, cf. D.5.1 : as Adv. *serviceably*, *conveniently*, π. πεσόντα E.*IT*309, cf. *Hel.*1379. II. Comp. προὐργιαίτερος, α, ον, *more serviceable*, *important*, ἕτερα ἦν προὐργιαίτερα αὐταῖς Ar.*Lys.*20, cf. D.19.228 ; χάριν προὐργιαιτέραν Din.1.114 : mostly in neut., τῷ μὲν οὐδὲν προὐργιαίτερόν ἐστιν ἢ σκοπεῖν Isoc.4.134, cf. *PSI*4.380.7 (iii B.C.) ; π. ποιεῖσθαί τι deem *of more consequence*, Th.3.109, Isoc.6.35 (also Posit. in Comp. sense, οὐδὲν ἔστι μοι προὔργου ἢ.. Hp.*Ep.*17) ; οὐδὲν π. ποιεῖσθαι τούτου Plb.2.7.10, etc. ; π. τι γενέσθαι Pl.*Grg.*458c.—Sup. προὐργιαίτατος, η, ον, Hsch., Suid. ; προὐργιέστατος Hsch. s.v. προκαδέστατον : Adv. Sup. προυργιαίτατα cj. in Hp.*Liqu.*6 ; **-**ιαίτατον Paul.Aeg.3.61.

προυρός, ὁ, = φρουρός, official title at Clazomenae, *Schwyzer* 709^{a}16 (iii B.C.) ; in Thessaly, ib.600 (iii B.C.).

προυσελέω, *treat with contumely*, *outrage*, *maltreat*, ὁρῶν ἐμαυτὸν ὧδε προυσελούμενον A.*Pr.*438 (προσηλούμενον with ε written over η, cod.Med. ; προσελούμενον cett.) ; οὓς μὲν ἴσμεν εὐγενεῖς..προυσελοῦμεν Ar.*Ra.*730 cod.Rav. (προσ- cett., προυγελοῦμεν Stob.) : προσηλούμενον is written in codd. of Ael.*Ep.*3 ; Hsch. has προσέλει· προπηλακίζει, προυγελεῖν· προπηλακίζειν, ὑβρίζειν ; cf. προυσελεῖν λέγουσι τὸ ὑβρίζειν *EM*690.11 ; προσελοῦμεν· προπηλακίζομεν, ἐλαύνομεν, εἰσβάλλομεν, Suid.—The etym. is unknown.

προυσέληνος, v. προσέληνος.

προυστέλλιον, = Lat. *armo*, dub.in *Gloss.*

προϋφ-αιρέω, *snatch*, π. τὰς ἐκκλησίας, i.e. *have* them *held before* the proper time, Aeschin.2.61. **-αρπάζω**, *snatch beforehand*, Sch. Ar.*Pax*289, Sch.S.*Aj.*1 ; τὴν σημασίαν *EM*401.2.

προυφῆτις, ιδος, ἡ, = προφ- (metri gratia), Hymn. in *Inscr.Perg.* 324.17.

προϋφίσταμαι, fut. **-**ϋποστήσομαι A.D.*Synt.*14.12 :—*presuppose*, Phld.*Sign.*16 : but usu. in aor. 2 and pf. Act., *exist before*, Lxx *Wi.* 19.7, Plu.2.636d, etc. ; προϋφεστῶσα γνῶσις A.D.*Pron.*7.2 ; τὰ προϋφεστῶτα *antecedents*, Aen.Gaz.*Thphr.*p.43B. ; π. ἔν τινι Dam.*Pr.*23 ; ἀριθμὸν **-**στάντα ἐν τῇ τοῦ θεοῦ διανοίᾳ Nicom.*Ar.*1.6 : c. gen., πέφυκε τὸ δυνατὸν **-**εστάναι τοῦ ἐνδεχομένου Plu.2.570f ; τὸ ὁλόκληρον π. παντὸς πεπονθότος A.D.*Synt.*142.25.

προφᾰγεῖν, aor. inf. of προεσθίω, *eat before*, Theopomp.Hist.177(*a*), S.E.*P.*1.110, etc.

προφαίνω, poet. 2 aor. Pass. προφάνη B.5.77 :—*bring to light*, *show forth*, *manifest*, τοῖσι θεοὶ τέραα προὔφαινον Od.12.394 ; οὐρανῷ σκέλη π. *let* them *be seen*, S.*El.*753 ; ὡς τέρατα π. Thphr.*CP*2.17.4 ; *display*, τὰς πορφυρίδας Luc.*Nigr.*21 : metaph., Ἀχιλεὺς..Αἴγιναν π. *brought* it *into light*, *made* it *illustrious*, Pi.*I.*8(7).61 :—Pass., *to be shown forth*, *come to light*, *appear*, προὐφαίνετο πᾶσα [νηῦς] Od.13.169 ; προφάνητε Κάστορ καὶ Πολύδευκες Alc.*Supp.*12.3, cf. Hp.*Aër.*8, *Superf.* 4, S.*Ant.*1149 (lyr.), *OT*163 (lyr.), E.*Hipp.*1228 ; ψυχὰ προφάνη Μελεάγρου B.l.c. ; προπέφανται ἅπαντα *is* all *open to view*, Il.14.332 ; ἱππέων τάξις μεγάλη ἐν τῷ πεδίῳ π. X.*Cyr.*6.3.12 : c. inf., οὐδὲ προὐφαίνετ' ἰδέσθαι *there was* not *light enough* for us to see, Od.9.143 : aor. part. Pass. προφᾰνείς, εἶσα, *coming forward and appearing*, 24.160 ; προφανέντε (v.l. **-**είσα) ἀνὰ πτολέμοιο γεφύρας Il.8.378 ; ἐς πόλεμον, ἐς πεδίον προφανέντε, 17.487, 24.332 ; ὥς τις ἀφ' αἵματος ὑμετέρου προφανεῖσα S.*OC*246 (anap.) ; *appear* to the mind, ἄτοπα π. Pl.*Chrm.* 172e ; πολλά γέ μοι π. τοιαῦτα πρὸ τῆς ψυχῆς *dawn upon*, Id.*Hp.Ma.* 300c, cf. 303c ; of sound, *to be plainly heard*, προὐφάνη κτύπος S.*Ph.* 202 ; δεινὰ προὐφάνη λέγων Id.*OT*790 (sed leg. προὔφηνεν). 2. *show forth by word*, *indicate* or *declare*, οὔτε μείζον' οὔτ' ἐλάσσονα Id.*Tr.*324 ; οἱ ἐφ' ἑκάστης μαντείας προφαινόμενοι θεοί *indicated* by the oracle, D. 21.54 ; ὁ νῦν π. λόγος Pl.*R.*545b. 3. = προτίθημι I. 3, *offer*, ἆθλα X.*Cyr.*2.1.23. II. *show beforehand*, *foreshow*, esp. of oracles and divine revelations, Hdt.7.37, S.*Tr.*849 (lyr.), X.*Cyr.*4.5.15 ; π. πολὺν καρπόν *have a* great *promise* of fruit, Thphr.*HP*4.14.9 : folld. by a relat. clause, ὁ δαίμων π. ὡς αὐτὸς μὲν τελευτήσειν..μέλλοι Hdt. 1.210 ; ὅκως στρατιὴν πέμψεις.., οὐ προφαίνεις *holdest out* no *hope* that.., Id.7.161 : c. inf., τόν μοι ὁ δαίμων π. ἐν τῇ ὄψει ἐπαναστήσεσθαι Id.3.65. III. seemingly intr. (the cogn. acc. φάος or φῶς being understood), *give forth light*, *shine forth*, οὐδὲ σελήνη οὐρανόθεν προὔφαινε Od.9.145, cf. Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.110 ; *hold a light before* one, Plu.*Cic.*22 ; of a torch, λύχνου **-**φαίνοντος Id.*Sol.*21 ; ὁ προφαίνων *torch-bearer*, Id.*Cat.Mi.*41.

προφάν-εια [φᾰ], ἡ, *eminence*, *distinction*, Vett.Val.181.33 (pl.), al. **-ής**, ές, *foreseen*, ὁ π. ἔχθιστος φόνων B.3.51 ; τὰ π. Arist.*EN*1117^{a} 21. II. *seen clearly* or *plainly*, *conspicuous*, φῶς τῷ Κύρῳ ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ π. γενέσθαι X.*Cyr.*4.2.15 ; τὰ προφανέστατα εἴδη Thphr.*HP*3.18. 8. 2. metaph., *plain*, *clear*, ἡμῖν προφανῆ Pl.*R.*530d ; ἀπὸ τοῦ προφανοῦς *openly*, Th.1.35,66, 2.93, etc. ; ἐκ τοῦ π. Id.3.43, 6.73, etc. ; ἐκ τοῦ προφανεστάτου D.S.12.39. Adv. **-**νῶς Lxx *Si.*51.13, *PTeb.*25. 5 (ii B.C.), Plb.1.21.9, Lysis ap. Iamb.*VP*17.77, Gal.1.643, al. 3. metaph., *famous*, *renowned*, Man.2.362 ; *conspicuous*, *extraordinary*, of a disaster, *IG*12(8).92.2 (Imbros, ii/i B.C.) : irreg. Comp. **-**ώτερος Ptol.*Tetr.*167 (s.v.l.). III. στομάτων προφανέων f.l. in Hp.*Mul.* 1.17. **-τᾰσιόομαι**, Pass., *to be already enabled to conceive* or *imagine*, τοῖς ὑπὸ Εὐκλείδου γεγραμμένοις ἤδη Papp.678.9. **-τις**, ιδος, ἡ, = προφῆτις, *Trag.Adesp.*425. **-τος**, ον, *appearing at a distance*, *far seen*, hence *far-famed*, π. σοφίᾳ καθ' Ἕλλανας Pi.*O.*1.117. II. *foreshown*, esp. by an oracle, ἐμοὶ γὰρ ἦν π. ἐκ πατρός S.*Tr.*1159 ; ὡς τὸ θεῖον ἦν π. as the divine *oracle* ran, ib.1163 ; ὥς σφι αἰεὶ τὠυτὸ π. ἐγίνετο Hdt.5.63 ; πρόφαντα δέ σφι..ἐγίνετο *oracles* were delivered to them, Id.9.93 ; σημεῖον π. J.*AJ*18.6.9.

προφᾰσ-ίζομαι, impf. προὐφασιζόμην Th.1.90 : Att. fut. προφασιοῦμαι Aeschin.3.24, later **-**ίσομαι Sch.Ar.*Ec.*1019 : aor. προὐφασισάμην Th.5.54, X.*Cyr.*2.2.30, etc. ; προεφ- D.C.59.26 :—*allege by way*

of excuse, plead in excuse, c. acc., τὸν αὐλητήν Thgn.941 ; τὸν μῆνα Th.5.54 ; ἀεί τι D.48.20 : c. inf., *allege as an excuse that..*, ἀρρωστεῖν Id.19.124 ; so π. ὅτι οὐκ ἐπίστανται X.*Oec.*20.14 : c. acc. cogn., πάσας προφάσεις π. Pl.*R.*474e, cf. Lys.8.16 : abs., *make excuses*, Ar. *Lys.*756, Th.1.90 ; οὐκ ἔφη χρῆναι π. οὐδὲ διαμέλλειν Id.6.25 ; π. ὑπέρ τινος Isoc.4.13 : aor. in pass. sense, ὡς εὗρον ἅπαν..προφασισθέν that all *was used as a pretext*, all *was a mere pretence*, Th.8.33, cf. D.C.*Fr.* 57.72. II. *allege* (by way of accusation) *that...*, Σάρδεσιν ἐπιβουλεῦσαι [ἡμᾶς] π. Pl.*Mx.*240a. III. *seek a quarrel against*, τινι Lxx 4*Ki.*5.7. **-ις**, εως, ἡ, (προφαίνω) *motive* or *cause alleged*, whether truly or falsely: then, *actual motive* or *cause*, whether alleged or not: I. *alleged motive, plea*, without implication of truth or falsity, ἐπὶ σμικρῇ π. Thgn.323 ; νόστου π. γλυκεροῦ κώλυεν μεῖναι Pi. *P.*4.32 ; κατὰ θεωρίης πρόφασιν ἐκπλώσας Hdt.1.29 ; π. ἔχων, ὡς.. Id.6.133 ; καὶ ἐπὶ μεγάλῃ καὶ ἐπὶ βραχείᾳ π. whether the *plea put forward* be a trifle or a weighty matter, Th.1.141 ; τῆς αἰτίας τὴν π. the *plea* in the case, the *basis* of the charge, Lys.9.7 ; τοιαύτας ἔχοντες π. καὶ αἰτίας *pleas* and motives, Th.3.13 ; π. ἐπιεικής ib.9 ; ἀναγκαῖαι Is.4.20, D.54.17 ; προφάσεις ἀληθεῖς λέγοντος *pleading* what was in fact true, And.4.17. 2. *falsely alleged motive* (or *cause*), *pretext, pretence, excuse*, π. ἰδίης ἀβουλίης an *excuse* for.., Democr.119 ; οὔτε τιν' ἔχων π. οὔτε λόγον εὐτράπελον Ar.*V.*468 (lyr.); καλλίστην εἶναι π., τιμωρεῖσθαι μὲν δοκεῖν, ἔργῳ δὲ χρηματίζεσθαι Lys.12.6 : abs. in acc., πρόφασιν *in pretence, ostensibly*, στενάχοντο γυναῖκες Πάτροκλον π., σφῶν δ' αὐτῶν κήδε' ἑκάστη Il.19.302, cf. Hdt.5.33, E.*IA*362 (troch.), Ar.*Eq.*466, etc. ; opp. τὸ ἀληθές, Th.6.33 : in dat., προφάσει Id.3.86 ; προφάσει τῶν δημοσίων on the *pretence* that public debts are owing, *OGI*669.15 (Egypt, i A.D.) ; προφάσιος [εἵνεκεν], προφάσεως ἕνεκα, Hdt.4.135, Antipho 6.14 ; προφάσεως χάριν Arist.*Pol.*1297[a]14 ; ἐκ μικρᾶς π. Plb.2.17.3 ; ἐπὶ προφάσιος Hdt.7.150: folld. by an inf., αὕτη γὰρ ἦν σοι π. ἐκβαλεῖν ἐμέ for casting me out, S.*Ph.*1034 ; οὔτε..ἔστιν οὐδεμία π. τοῦ μὴ δρᾶν Pl.*Ti.*20c ; π. τοῖς δειλοῖς ἔχει μὴ ἰέναι gives them an *excuse* or *plea* for not going, Id.*R.*469c ; οὐδεμία σοι π. ἐστιν ὡς.. X.*Cyr.*2.2.15 ; εὑρὼν π. *BGU*1024vi21 (iv A.D.). b. phrases, πρόφασιν διδόναι, ἐνδοῦναι, allow, afford an *excuse*, D.43.53, 18.158 ; οὐκ ἐνδώσομεν π. οὐδενὶ κακῷ γενέσθαι Th.2.87 ; π. μηδεμίαν θέμενος making no *excuse*, Thgn.364 ; π. προτεῖναι put forward a *pretext*, Hdt. 1.156 ; π. τὴν Παυσανίεω ὕβριν προϊσχόμενοι Id.8.3 ; προφάσεις παρέχειν Ar.*Av.*581, cf. D.10.35, 18.156 ; προφάσιας εἶλκον kept making *pretences*, Hdt.6.86 ; πάσας π. ἕλκουσιν Ar.*Lys.*726 ; π. δέχεσθαι Pl.*Cra.* 421d (cf. ἀγών III. 5) ; π. εὑρίσκειν τοῦ ἀδικήματος Antipho 5.65 ; π. καλῶς εὑρημένη Archipp.36 ; ἔχθρας π. ζητήσουσιν Pl.*Phdr.*234a, cf. *PCair.Zen.*270.9 (iii B.C.) ; π. τινὰ πρεσβείας πορισάμενοι Pl.*Ep.*350a ; π. κατασκευάσαι X.*Cyr.*2.4.17 ; ἔχει προφάσεις it is excusable, ib.3.1. 27 ; πρόφασιν ταύτην τῆς διαφορᾶς ποιούμενος Pl.*Ep.*349d ; προφάσεις εὐλόγους εἰλήφεσαν D.18.152 ; ἐχόμενος προφάσιος Hdt.6.94 ; ἐπιλαβέσθαι Id.3.36, 6.49 ; τὰς π. ἀφελεῖν D.2.27 ; προφάσεως δεῖσθαι Arist. *Rh.*1373[a]3 : personified, τὰν Ἐπιμαθέος ὀψινόου θυγατέρα Π. Pi.*P.*5. 28. c. elliptically, μή μοι πρόφασιν no *excuse*, no *shuffling*, Ar. *Ach.*345 ; μὴ προφάσεις ἐνταῦθά μοι Alex.127.1. II. *the actual motive, purpose*, or *cause*, whether alleged or not, οὔτ' εὐνῆς πρόφασιν κεχρημένος οὔτε τευ ἄλλου Il.19.262 ; ἐπ' αὐτομολίας προφάσει ἀπέρχονται Th.7.13 ; τὸ ἐκ προφάσεως τῶν.. στρατιωτῶν δηληγατευθὲν μέτρον ἐλαίου for the *purpose* of.., *PLips.*64.2, cf. 8 (iv A.D.) ; τὴν ἀληθεστάτην π., ἀφανεστάτην δὲ λόγῳ Th.1.23, cf. 6.6, D.18.156, *SIG* 888.138 (Scaptopara, iii A.D., pl.): esp. as a medical t.t., *external exciting cause*, ἐκ πάσης π. ἐκτιτρώσκουσι they miscarry on any *provocation*, Hp.*Aph.*3.12, cf. *Epid.*3.3, 3.17.ια', *Acut.*(*Sp.*)6 ; τοὺς δ' ἄλλους ἀπ' οὐδεμιᾶς π....τῆς κεφαλῆς θέρμαι..ἐλάμβανε Th.2.49 : pl., Hp. *Aër.*16, *Fract.*15, al. : generally, *cause*, σμικρὰ π. ἔξωθεν Pl.*R.*556e ; βραχεῖα π. Hp.*Coac.*477 ; ἀπὸ μηδεμιᾶς π. ἔξωθεν ἀξιολόγου Diocl.*Fr.* 82 ; φανερὴ π. Hp.*Aph.*2.41, cf. X.*HG*6.4.33 ; ἐπεὶ δέ οἱ ἔδεε κακῶς γενέσθαι, ἐγένετο ἀπὸ προφάσιος τὴν ἐγὼ..ἀπηγήσομαι Hdt.2.161, cf. 4.145, 7.230 ; ἄνθρωπός εἰμι, τοῦτο δ' αὐτὸ τῷ βίῳ π. μεγίστην εἰς τὸ λυπεῖσθαι φέρει Diph.106, cf. Men.230,811, Philem.194 ; βραχείας προφάσεως ἔδει μόνον ἐφ' ᾗ..δεξόμεθα.. it needed but a little *to move* us to.., E.*IA*1180. 2. *occasion*, θοἰμάτιον δεικνὺς τοδὶ πρόφασιν ἔφασκον, ὦ γύναι, λίαν σπαθᾶς I said *à propos*, ..I *took occasion to* say.., Ar.*Nu.*55 ; ἐπὶ τῇ ἐμῇ π. *à propos of* me, Lys.6.19 ; ἐπὶ τῇ π. τῆς ἐμαυτοῦ ἀρχῆς on the *occasion* of my accession, *PFay.*20.11 (iii/iv A.D.). III. *persuasion, suggestion*, dub.l. in S.*Tr.*662 (lyr.). IV. *preface*, τὰς σημειώσεις ὑπὸ μίαν ἐκθησόμεθα π. Dsc.*Ther.*3. **-ιστέον**, *excuses must be made*, τῷ νέῳ ἐκ τῶν τοιούτων π. Arist.*Rh.Al.* 1437[b]7. **-ιστικός**, ή, όν, *reproachful*, Lxx *De.*22.14,17 ; εὑρεσιλογίαι Ph.2.448.

προφάσκω, gloss on προχαίνω, Eust.1109.40.

προφᾱτεύω, προφάτας, Dor. for προφητ-.

πρόφᾰτος, ον, = πρόφαντος, *shown forth, renowned*, Pi.*O.*8.16 (s.v.l. ; πρόφαντον codd. vett., contra metrum).

προφάω, *shine forth*, Max.280.

προφερής, ές, (προφέρω) poet. Adj., *carried before, placed before, excelling*, c. gen., ἀλλάων προφερὴς τ' ἦν πρεσβυτάτη τε Hes.*Sc.*260 : Hom. only Comp. (exc. Sup., ἅλματι...πάντων προφερέστατος Od.8. 128), *more excellent*, τῶν δ' ἄλλων ἐμέ φημι πολὺ προφερέστερον εἶναι Od.8.221 : c. dat. rei, βίῃ προφερέστερος 21.134 : c. inf., [ἡμίονοι] βοῶν προφερέστεραί εἰσιν ἑλκέμεναι Il.10.352 : Sup., προφερεστάτη ἐστὶν ἁπασέων Hes.*Th.*79,361 (where it is commonly interpreted *eldest*) ; ἀνὴρ προφερέστατος ἀνδρῶν *IG*14.935, cf. Theoc.17.4 ; ἡνιόχων π. *IG*14.1628, cf. *Epigr.Gr.*435 (Trachonitis) ; also Comp. and Sup., προφέρτερος, προφέρτατος in the sense of *older, eldest*, S.*Fr.*447, *OC* 1531. II. *looking older than one is, well-grown*, Pl.*Euthd.*271b, cf. Aeschin.1.49 ; of plants and young persons, *forced, premature, precocious*, τὰ π. Aristox.ap.Stob.4.37.4, cf. Iamb.*VP*31.209.

προφέρ-ιστος, ον, *surpassing, excellent*, Dioscorus in *PLit.Lond.* 100*C* 1. **-τερος, -τατος**, v. προφερής I.

προφέρω, Ep. and Ion. impf. προφέρεσκον, Q.S.4.275, *IG*14.1747.6 (Rome) : fut. προοίσω : aor. 1 προήνεγκα : aor. 2 προήνεγκον Th.5.17 : Hom.only pres. ; 3 sg. pres. subj. προφέρῃσι Il.9.323 :—*bring before* or *to* one, *present*, ὡς ὅρνις..νεοσσοῖσι προφέρῃσι μάστακα Il. l.c. ; νέκυν Ἀχιλλῆϊ 17.121 ; μάντεις σφάγια προὔφερον Th.6.69 ; προενέγκας τὴν ἐπιστολὴν *BGU*1141.11 (i B.C.), cf. *PTeb.*291.43 (ii A.D.), etc. 2. of words, σφιν ὀνείδεα π. *cast* reproaches *in* their *teeth*, Il.2.251 ; π. τινί *throw in* one's *teeth*, *bring forward, allege*, esp. in the way of reproach or objection, μή μοι δῶρ' ἐρατὰ πρόφερε χρυσέης Ἀφροδίτης 3.64, cf. Hdt.1.3, 8.61, 125, Isoc.4.100 ; π. τοὔνομα τοῦθ' ὡς ὄνειδος D.21.190 ; δικαιώσεις ἀλλήλοις Th.5.17 : abs., *reproach* (folld. by words quoted), Hdt.3.120 :—also in Med., τὴν ἐν Δωδώνῃ ἀσέβειαν Plb.5.11.2 ; εἶναι βασιλικὴν γῆν *PTeb.*81.17 (ii B.C.), cf. *PAmh.*2.30.7 (ii B.C.), etc. 3. *utter*, μῦθον E.*Med.*189 (anap.) :—Med., ζῷα ἀνθρωπίνας π. φωνάς S.E. *P.*1.73, cf. 15, Jul.*Or.*7.218c. b. π. Αἴγιναν πάτραν *proclaim* it as their country, Pi.*I.*5(4).43 ; π. εἰς μέσον or εἰς τὸ μ. *publish*, Pl.*Lg.* 812c, 936a :—Med., ὁπόσσω κα προφέρηται for whatever sum [the priest] *lays down*, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.169 (Cyrene). 4. *bring forward, cite*, μὴ π. τὴν τότε γενομένην ξυνωμοσίαν Th.3.64, cf. 5.26 (Pass.), Pl. *Sph.*259d ; προφέρων Ἄρτεμιν *putting forward* her *authority*, A.*Ag.* 201 (lyr.) ; π. τὰς ἐπονειδίστους τῶν ἡδονῶν *citing by way of example*, Arist.*EN*1173[b]21, cf. *Pol.*1288[a]20 :—also in Med., Pl.*Phlb.*57a, X. *Oec.*14.6 ; ἀναμνήσεως χάριν π. Plb.4.66.10 ; αὐτοῦ -ομένου τὴν περὶ τὸ σῶμα γεγενημένην ἀσθένειαν *pleading*.., *OGI*244.10 (Daphne, ii B.C.) ; *cite*, Plu.*Lyc.*21 ; *recite*, ποιήματα D.S.14.109, cf. 16.92 ; ἀριθμοὺς τῶν ἀρχαίων ποιητῶν *SIG*703.7, cf. 660.3 (Delph., ii B.C.). 5. of an oracle, *propose as a task*, τοῖσι Θηραίοισι προέφερε ἡ Πυθίη τὴν ἐς Λιβύην ἀποικίην Hdt.4.151 ; ἡ Πυθίη προφέρει σφι, τὰς Ἀθήνας ἐλευθεροῦν Id. 5.63 :—Pass., δόμοισι προὐνεχθέντος ἐν χρηστηρίοις (gen. abs.) *it having been commanded* to do so, A.*Ag.*964. II. *bring forward, display*, π. κρατερὸν μένος Il.10.479 ; σπουδήν Lxx *Si.Prol.*22 ; ἔριδα π. *show*, i.e. engage in, rivalry, Od.6.92 ; ἀντιώσεσθαι πόλεμον προφέρων Hdt.7.9.γ' :—Med., ξεινοδόκῳ ἔριδα προφέρεσθαι *challenge* one's host *to* rivalry, Od.8.210, cf. Il.3.7. 2. *bring out*, ἐντεῦθεν ὥσπερ ἐκ ταμιείου π. Isoc.1.44 ; ἤνοιξα τὸν τόπον τῶν οἰναρίων καὶ προενήνεχα (sic) οἶνου κεράμια να' *POxy.*1288.12 (iv A.D.) ; ἠξίωσαν προενεχθῆναι αὐτὸν ἀπὸ τοῦ δεσμωτηρίου that he *should be produced*.., *BGU*1024vii4 (iv A.D.). III. *carry off, sweep away*, of a storm, Il.6.346, Od.20.64 ; of death, π. σώματα τέκνων E.*Med.*1111 (anap.). IV. *put* or *move forward*, πόδα Id.*Tr.*1332 (lyr.) ; *carry forward, pass on*, σκυταλίδα Aen.Tact.22.27 : hence, *promote, further*, ἠώς τοι προφέρει μὲν ὁδοῦ, π. δὲ καὶ ἔργου *furthers* one on the road and in the work, Hes.*Op.*579 : without gen., *AP*9.344 (Leon. Alex.) ; μέγα π. εἴς τι *conduce, help* towards gaining an object, Th.1.93 ; μεγάλη τύχη πρὸς πάντα π. D.C.78.38 :—Pass., *move forward*, προενεχθέντος τοῦ σώματος Arist.*IA*711[a]29. 2. intr., *surpass, excel* another, δόξας ἔργα πολὺ προφέρει Simon.161, cf. Theoc.12.5 : c. dat. rei, εἴρια καλλονῇ τε προφέροντα καὶ ἀρετῇ τῶν ἀπὸ τῶν ὀΐων (tree) wool *surpassing* sheep's wool in beauty and goodness, Hdt.3.106 ; πλούτῳ καὶ εἴδεϊ προφέρων Ἀθηναίων Id.6.127 ; ἡ Νάξος εὐδαιμονίῃ τῶν νήσων π. Id.5.28 ; π. εἰς εὐτυχίαν τινῶν E.*Med.*1092 (anap.) : abs., ἐν πάντα νόμον εὐθύγλωσσος ἀνὴρ π. Pi.*P.*2.86 ; πλούτῳ καὶ ἐξουσίᾳ, εὐψυχίᾳ, Th.1.123, 2.89, cf. Q.S.4.275 ; ἔν τινι D.C.77.11. V. *bring forth* children, *IG*14.1747.6 (Rome). VI. *carry before*, λύχνον τινί D.C. 39.31 :—Pass., τὸ ῥόπαλον προεφέρετο αὐτοῦ Id.72.17.

προφεύγω, Hom. only in aor. προὔφυγον, *flee forwards, flee away*, Il.11.340, A.*Fr.*69.5 (lyr.). II. c. acc., *flee from, shun, avoid*, μένος καὶ χεῖρας Ἀχαιῶν Il.6.502, cf. 7.309 ; κακόν 14.81 ; προφυγὼν ἰοειδέα πόντον Od.11.107 ; οὐκ ἂν θάνατον.. προφύγοισθα (Ep. opt.) 22.325, etc. ; π. χρέα *avoid* debts, Hes.*Op.*647.

πρόφημι, *say before*, ὡς προέφην *PMasp.*151.44, cf. 2 ii 11 (vi A.D.).

προφημίζω, *spread a report*, D.C.41.41.

προφητ-άζω, = προφητεύω, Man.4.217. **-εία**, ἡ, *gift of interpreting the will of the gods, gift of prophecy*, διδασκαλίαν ὡς π. ἐκχεῶ Lxx *Si.*24.33 ; ἡ δὲ προφητείη δίης φρενός ἐστιν ἀπορρώξ Orac.ap.Luc. *Alex.*40. 2. concrete, *prophecy* or *oracular response*, Lxx 2*Ch.* 15.8, Hld.2.27. II. *office of* προφήτης 2, εἴ τοι μέμηλεν ἔμπεδος π. *BMus.Inscr.*921*b*7 (Branchidae), cf. *CIG*2869 (Didyma), 2880 (Branchidae), *OGI*494.8 (Milet.) ; in Egypt, προφητειῶν καὶ γραμματειῶν καρπεῖαι *PTeb.*6.34 (ii B.C.). III. in *NT*, *gift of expounding scripture*, or *of speaking and preaching, under the influence of the Holy Spirit* (cf. προφήτης), *Ep.Rom.*12.6, 1*Ep.Cor.*12.10, 1*Ep.Ti.*1.18, 4.14, al. **-ευμα**, ατος, τό, *prophecy, oracular utterance*, Phot. and Suid. s.v. θεοπροπία. **-εύω**, Dor. προφᾱτ- Pi.*Fr.*150 and Inscrr. (v. infr.):—in impf. and aor. 1 the augm. is sts. placed after the prep., προ-εφήτευον, -εφήτευσα, as Lxx 3*Ki.*22.12 (v.l.), *Act.Ap.*19.6 (v.l.), Lxx *Si.*46.20 (but ἐπροφήτευσαν ib.*Nu.*11.25, al.) :—*to be a* προφήτης or *interpreter* of the gods, μαντεύεο, Μοῖσα, προφατεύσω δ' ἐγώ Pi. l.c. ; τίς προφητεύει θεοῦ; who *is* his *interpreter?* E.*Ion* 413 ; οἱ προφητεύοντες τοῦ ἱροῦ Hdt.7.111 ; ἡ ψυχὴ τὰ θεῖα καταλαβομένη τοῖς τε ἀνθρώποις προφητεύουσα Arist.*Mu.*391[a]16 ; οὗ [μαντείου] προεστήκει προφητεύων Luc.*VH*2. 33, cf. Plu.2.412b ; οὐκ ἔστιν ὅστις σοι προφητεύσει τάδε *will be* thy *intermediary in asking* this, E.*Ion* 369 ; ἡ μανία..προφητεύσασα *with*

oracular power, Pl.*Phdr.*244d :—Pass., τὰ προφητευθέντα Sch.Od. 12.9. II. *expound, interpret, preach, under the influence of the Holy Spirit*, *Ev.Luc.*1.67, *Ev.Jo.*11.51, *Act.Ap.*2.17, 19.6, 1*Ep.Cor.* 11.4, 13.9, al.: also δημιουργῶν χεῖρες π. τὰ ποιήματα Callistr.*Stat.* 2. III. *hold office of* προφήτης, Θεοδώρου προφᾰτεύοντος *IG*7. 4155 (Ptoön), cf. 12(1).833.6 (Lindus), *PGnom.*211 (ii A. D.). IV. *to be a quack doctor*, Gal.15.172. **-ης**, ου, Dor. and Boeot. **προφάτας** [ᾰ], α, Pi. (v. infr.), Corinn.*Supp.*2.68: ὁ: (πρό, φημί):— prop. *one who speaks for a god and interprets his will* to man, Διὸς π. *interpreter, expounder of the will* of Zeus, of Tiresias, Pi.*N.*1.60; Βάκχου π., perh. of Orpheus, E.*Rh.*972; [Διονύσου] π., of the Bacchae, Id.*Ba.*551 (lyr.); Νηρέως π., of Glaucus, Id.*Or.*364; esp. of the Delphic Apollo, Διὸς π. ἐστὶ Λοξίας πατρός A.*Eu.*19; of the *minister* and *interpreter* at Delphi, Hdt.8.36,37; at the Ptoön, ib. 135, *IG*7.4135.13 (ii B. C.); cf. προφῆτις. 2. title of official *keepers of the oracle* at Branchidae, *CIG*2884, al., *Supp.Epigr.*1.426 (Milet., i A. D.); elsewhere, *IG*14.961,1032,1084,2433 (Massilia), 9(2).1109. 22 (Coropa, ii/i B. C.), etc. b. in Egyptian temples, *member of the highest order of the clergy, priest*, π. θεῶν Εὐεργετῶν *PTeb.*6.3 (ii B. C.), cf. *OGI*56.59 (Canopus, iii B. C.), etc. 3. *interpreter, expounder* of the utterances of the μάντις (q.v.), Pl.*Ti.*72a: hence, of Poets, Πιερίδων π. Pi.*Pae.*6.6; Μουσᾶν π. B.8.3, cf. Pl.*Phdr.*262d. 4. *possessor of oracular powers*, of Amphiaraus, A.*Th.*611, cf. *Ag.*409 (lyr.); of Pseudo-Bacis, Ar.*Av.*972; of Epimenides, *Ep.Tit.*1.12. 5. generally, *interpreter, declarer*, ἐγὼ π. σοι λόγων γενήσομαι E.*Ba.*211; π. ἀτόμων, of the Epicureans, Ath.5.187b; τῶν Πύρρωνος λόγων, of Timon, S.E.*M.*1.53; *spokesman*, Lxx *Ex.*7.1. b. metaph., *proclaimer, harbinger*, κώμου προφάτας, of the wine-bowl, Pi.*N.*9.50; δείπνου π. λιμός Antiph.217.23; φθόης π. Pl.Com.184.4; τέττιξ.. θέρεος γλυκὺς π. *Anacreont.*32.11. II. *herald* at the games, B.9. 28(pl.). III. in Lxx, *revealer of God's will, prophet*, 1*Ki.*9.9, al.:— hence, 2. in *NT*, *inspired preacher and teacher, organ of special revelations from God*, 1*Ep.Cor.*12.28, 14.32; and (as comprised in this), b. *foreteller, prophet of future events*, *Act.Ap.*2.30, 3.18,21, 2*Ep.Pet.*3.2. 3. *herbalist*, Ps.-Dsc.1.10, al.; *quack doctor*, Gal. 16.761. **-ίζω**, = προφητεύω, Hp.*Prorrh.*2.1. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *oracular, prophetic*, ἀνήρ Ph.1.515; λόγος ib.95, 2*Ep.Pet.*1.19; νοῦς Ph.*Fr.*66 H. (Sup.), cf. Luc.*Alex.*60. 2. εἰκὼν χαλκῆ π. *in the official robes of a* προφήτης, *Rev.Phil.*44.38 (Didyma); so ἠμφιεσμένος π. σχήματι, στολίσας σεαυτὸν π. σχήματι, *PMag.Par.*1.933, *PMag. Berol.*1.278.

προφῆτις, ιδος, fem. of προφήτης, esp. of the Pythia, E.*Ion* 42,321, Pl.*Phdr.*244a, Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.26 M.: generally, *CIG*3796 (Chalcedon), Lxx *Ex.*15.20, *Jd.*4.4, *Schwyzer*633.20 (Eresus, ii/i B. C.): metaph., π. τῆς ἀληθείας D.S.1.2. 2. *prophet's wife*, Lxx *Is.* 8.3.

προφητοτόκος, ον, *bearing prophets*, Ph.1.658.

προφήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, poet. for προφήτης, Man.2.317,4.227.

προφθάνω [ᾰ], *outrun, anticipate*, c. acc., προφθάσασα καρδία γλῶσσαν A.*Ag.*1028 (lyr.); ἐγὼ..σε προφθάσας λέγω.. Pl.*R.*500a, cf. *PCair.Zen.*520.2 (iii B. C.): c. part., προὔφθης με παρακύψασα Ar.*Ec.* 884, cf. Th.7.73, Lxx 1*Ki.*20.25, al.: c. gen., προέφθασα τοῦ φυγεῖν ib.*Jn.*4.2, cf. 1*Ma.*10.4. 2. abs., *to be beforehand*, στόματι E.*Ph.* 1385, Theo Sm.p.160 H.: aor. Med., προφθάμενος A.R.4.913.

προφθᾰσία, ή, *anticipation*, name of a festival, D.S.15.18 (leg. -φθάσια, τά).

πρόφθεγξις, εως, ή, *a speaking before*, Poll.2.118.

προφθείρω, *seduce before*, Heph.Astr.1.1 (Pass.).

προφθίμενος [ῐ], η, ον, *dead* or *killed before*, *AP*7.184 (Parmen.).

προφῐλιόομαι, *to be treated as a friend first*, Plu. *in Hes.*31.

προφῐλοσοφητέον, *one must begin philosophy*, ἐν ποιήμασι Plu.2. 15f.

προφλεβοτομέω, *open a vein before*, Posidon.ap.Gal.19.711, Gal. 10.786 (Pass.), Alex.Trall.7.9.

προφοβ-έομαι, Pass., *fear beforehand*, πολέμους αἱματόεντας A. *Supp.*1044(lyr.); π. μὴ.. X.*Cyr.*1.6.24(v.l.): abs., τὸ προφοβηθῆναι D.C.55.18. **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *apt to fear beforehand*, c. acc., πάντα π. Arist.*Rh.*1389^{b}29.

προφοιβάομαι, Med., *predict the future*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).137, prob. in 147.

προφοινίσσω, *redden, stimulate beforehand*, Sor.ap.Gal.12.419, Archig.ib.407, v.l. in Alex.Trall.1.1.

προφοιτάω, *precede, arrive before*, ἡ προφοιτήσασα ἤδη δόξα Iamb. *VP*2.12.

προφορ-ά, ή, (προφέρω) *pronunciation, utterance*, D.H.*Dem.*22, Ph. 1.50; λέξις καὶ π. Plu.2.41a; π. καὶ γραφῇ Phld.*Rh.*1.159S.; τῶν φωνῶν, τοῦ λόγου, S.E.*P.*1.15,203; ῥημάτων Hdn.1.8.6; ὁ κατὰ προφορὰν λόγος, ἐν προφορᾷ λόγος, = ὁ προφορικὸς λ., Ph.1.232, Plu.2. 777b. II. '*procession*', *going forth*, Plot.2.9.1; π. καὶ ἐνέργεια Id.4.3.2. III. *front end* of a battering-ram, Ath.Mech.25.3. IV. *public reproach, rebuke*, Plb.9.33.12. V. *decision* of a court, *CPR* 18.40 (ii A. D.). **-έομαι**, Med., in weaving, *carry on the web by passing the weft to and fro* across the warp (the setting up of which is διάζεσθαι), Poll.7.32, Hsch., Phot., Suid., prob. in Call.*Fr.*244: hence, of a spider, τὴν ὁδὸν προφορεῖσθαι *run to and fro*, Call.Com. 2, cf. Ar.*Av.*4; of dogs, π. παρὰ τὰ αὐτά X.*Cyn.*6.15. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for utterance, uttered*, opp. ἐνδιάθετος (v. λόγος fin.), Ph.2. 154, al., *Stoic.*2.43,74, Plu.2.777c, 973a. **-ος**, ον, *put forward*, προφόρῳ ποδί Il.Pers.6.2. II. πρόφορος, ὁ, *the fluid in which the foetus floats, discharged before parturition, forewaters*, Arist.*HA*586^{a} 30.

πρόφραγμα, ατος, τό, (προφράσσω) *fence placed in front*, Arist.*Oec.* 1347^{a}5, D.S.19.30: metaph., εἰ μὴ Μακεδόνας εἴχομεν π. Plb.9.35.3.

προφράζω, *tell* or *announce beforehand*, Hdt.1.120 (unless = προειπεῖν, προερεῖν, *speak out boldly*): pf. part. Pass., προπεφραδμένα..ἄεθλα Hes.*Op.*655, cf. A.R.3.1315. II. Pass., *to be explained above* or *previously*, Nicom.*Ar.*1.19.

πρόφρακτος, ον, *with a barrier* or *membrane in front*, of a shellfish, cj. in Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.107.

πρόφρασσα, Ep. fem. of πρόφρων, *kindly, gracious*, or, *having forethought*, Il.10.290, Od.5.161, al. (Formed from πρόφρων on analogy of ἑκών : ἔκασσα.)

προφροντίζω, *consider before*, Hp.*Aër.*2 (vv. ll. πρόφροντις ᾖ, πρόφρων τις ᾖ). 2. *do mental work*, Gal.17(2).175.

προφρύγω [ῡ], *toast, parch before*, aor. part. Pass. -φρῠγείσης v. l. for προφωχθείσης in Dsc.2.90 (ap.Gal.6.517).

πρόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (φρήν, φρονέω) : poet. Adj. : prop. *with forward mind*, i. e. *of one's free will*, οὐδέ τί πώ μοι π. τέτληκας εἰπεῖν ἔπος Il.1.543; π. κεν δὴ ἔπειτα Δία Κρονίωνα λιτοίμην I should be *fain* to entreat Zeus, Od.14.406: hence, *kindly, gracious, willing*, usu. predicative (as always when used of persons in Hom.), ὄμοσσον π. ἔπεσιν καὶ χερσὶν ἀρήξειν Il.1.77; π. κατένευσε Κρονίων 8.175; ὃ δέ με π. ὑπέδεκτο 9.480, cf. Od.2.387; π. Δαναοῖσιν ἄμυνεν Il.14.71, cf. Sapph.118; π. τελεῖν, ἀείδειν, Pi.*P.*5.117, *N.*5.22; προφρόνων Μοισᾶν τύχοιμεν Id.*I.*4(3).43; καί σε..π. θεὸς φυλάσσοι A.*Ch.*1063; γενοῦ π. ἡμῖν ἀρωγός S.*El.*1380; π. σε.. Ἑρμῆς Ἄιδης τε δέχοιτο E.*Alc.* 743 (anap.). 2. *earnest, zealous*, ὅτε δὴ..π. ἐθέλοιμι ἐρύσσαι *in earnest*, Il.8.23; οὔ νύ τι θυμῷ πρόφρονι μυθέομαι ib.40; εἰ δὴ πρόφρονι θυμῷ..ἀνώγει 24.140; ἀμύνειν π. θ. Od.16.257; βοῦν π. θ. δασσάμενος προέθηκε Hes.*Th.*536; also π. κραδίη Il.10.244. II. Ep. Adv. προφρονέως *willingly, readily, earnestly*, π. μάχεσθαι 5.810, cf. 7.160; νήπια τέκνα π. ῥύοισθε 17.224; π. μιν τίεν ἄναξ 6.173: later προφρόνως, φιλεῖν, φιλῆσαι, Thgn.786, Pi.*P.*2.16; ἐπιδεῖν A.*Supp.*1 (anap.), cf. *Ag.*173 (lyr.), *Ch.*478 (anap.), *Eu.*927 (anap.), 968 (anap.).

προφῠάς, άδος, ή, = *racemus*, σταφυλῆς *Gloss.*

προφύλ-αγμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, *outpost*, Hsch. s. v. φρούριον. **-ᾰκή**, ή, *guard in front*; in pl., *outposts, vedettes, piquets*, X.*Cyr.*3.3.25, *Eq. Mag.*7.13, Plu.*Caes.*39: sg., ἡ π. αὐτοῦ his *advanced guard*, X.*HG*4. 1.24, cf. Plb.5.3.2; ἀριστοποιεῖσθαι διὰ προφυλακῆς with *an advanced guard*, with *outposts*, Th.4.30. II. *guarding, guard*, τῶν πόλεων Plb.5.95.5, cf. D.S.11.2 (pl.). III. *watch, vigil*, Lxx *Ex.*12.42, al. IV. *caution*, προφυλακῇ χρῆσθαι περί τι Ph.1.283. 2. *precaution*, c. gen., against.., Id.2.368, al., cf. Epicur.*Oxy.*215iii 14: Medic., προφυλακῆς χάριν as a *precaution*, Sor.1.118, cf. Dsc.2.47. **-ᾰκὶς** ναῦς, ή, *look-out* ship, Th.1.117 (pl.). **-ακτέον**, *one must use precaution*, Plu.2.127c. **-ακτέος**, α, ον, *to be guarded against*, Vett. Val.292.4. **-ακτήριον**, τό, *outpost, guard*, Hsch. s. v. φρούριον, Tz. *H.*7.147. **-ακτικός**, ή, όν, *prophylactic*, π. ἰοβόλων Dsc.3.146, cf. Gal.1.296; π. ἐπιμέλεια Id.10.877. **-αξ**, ᾰκος, ὁ, *advanced guard*: οἱ π., = αἱ προφυλακαί, Th.3.112, X.*An.*2.4.15, etc. II. *officer on guard*, Aen.Tact.22.9, and so prob. in *IGRom.*4.455 (Pergam.).— Also fem., Eratosth.*Cat.*22. III. epith. of Apollo, *IG*12(7). 419. **-άσσω**, Att. **-ττω**, *keep guard before* a place or house, c. acc., νηόν *h.Ap.*538 (in Ep. imper. form προφύλαχθε, for προφυλάσσετε), cf. X.*Mem.*2.7.14: c. gen., Id.*Hier.*6.10: abs., *to be on guard, keep a look-out*, τὴν προφυλάσσουσαν (sc. νέα) ἐπὶ Σκιάθῳ Hdt.8.92, cf. 7.179, Ar.*Ach.*1146 (anap.), Th.2.93:—Med., *to be on one's guard, take precautions*, προεφυλάξατο ὅσα ἐδύνατο μάλιστα Hdt.1.185, cf. Th.6.38: c. acc., *to be on one's guard* or *take precautions against*, Hdt.7.176, cf. 9.99, X.*HG*5.3.5, *Mem.*1.4.13. II. later Act. is used like Med., *take precautions against*, τὰ τοῦ σώματος κινήματα Plu.2.129a.

πρόφυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, *fugitive*, Hdn.Gr.2.744.

προφύομαι, Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., *to be born before*, ὃς προὔφυ πατήρ S.*Aj.*1291; προπεφυκυῖα φλεγμονή *previously existing*, Gal.18(2).642.

προφύρ-ᾱμα [ῡ], ατος, τό, *dough kneaded before*, Eratosth.ap.Ath. 4.140a. **-άω**, *knead beforehand*:—Pass., μᾶζα προφυρηθεῖσα Hp. *Vict.*2.40; also, *to be steeped beforehand*, οἴνῳ, ὕδατι, Thphr.*Od.* 23. II. metaph., προπεφύραται λόγος the speech *is all ready concocted*, Ar.*Av.*462; ἔστιν κακόν μοι προπεφυραμένον there's a mischief *ready brewed* for me, Id.*Th.*75. **-ητός** (Ion. for *-φυρατός), ή, όν, *kneaded beforehand*, π. μᾶζα a *well-kneaded* barley-loaf, Hp.*Vict.*3.68, 81.

προφύσιον [ῡ], τό, *case for the pipe of a bellows*, Hsch. (pl.).

πρόφῠσις, εως, ή, (προφύομαι) *germ, bud*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.133.

προφῠτεύω, *plant before*, *Gp.*5.11.4 (Pass.): metaph., *engender*, S.*El.*198 (anap.).

προφώγνῡμι, *parch first*, ζέας -φωχθείσης Dsc.2.90 (cf. προφρύγω).

προφωνέω, *utter, declare beforehand*, Ζηνὸς κότον A.*Supp.*617; πήματα, ἄλγη, Id.*Ag.*882, *Eu.*466: c. inf. fut., *AP*5.20 (Rufin.); *utter before all*, ἠχώ S.*El.*109 (anap.); πᾶσιν π. τόνδε ναυάρχοις λόγον *gives* this order *beforehand* to all, A.*Pers.*363. II. *order beforehand* or *before all*, c. dat. et inf., καί σοι προφωνῶ τόνδε μὴ θάπτειν S.*Aj.*1089, cf. E.*Hipp.*956, *El.*685: without inf., ὑμῖν προφωνῶ τάδε S.*OT*223.

προχάζω, *advance*, Hsch., Phot. 2. = ἀναποδίζω, Hsch.

προχαίνω, = προφασίζομαι, etym. of προχάνη in Eust.1109.39; f.l. in Procl.*Theol.Plat.*5.37.

προχαίρω, *rejoice beforehand,* Pl.*Phlb.*39d ; προχαρέντες Orph.*H.* 85.9. II. προχαιρέτω *far be it from me! away with it!* A.*Ag.*252 (lyr., s. v. l.).

προχᾰλάω, *relax beforehand,* Aret.*CD*1.5, *Hippiatr.*43 :—Pass., *to be loosed beforehand,* προκεχάλασται ἡ γλῶσσα Lxx 4*Ma.*10.19 (v.l.).

προχαλκεύω, *forge beforehand,* A.*Ch.*647 (lyr.).

προχάνη [ᾰ], ἡ, Dor. **-χάνα,** *pretext,* Call.*Cer.*74 (where -χανά codd.) : pl., Id.*Fr.*26 ; cf. προχαίνω ; but Sch.S.*Ant.*80 derives it from προέχομαι.

προχάρ-αγμα [χᾰ], ατος, τό, = προκέντημα, *outline, pattern,* Nicom. *Ar.*1.6, Eustr.*in EN*41.18(pl.). **-άσσω,** Att. **-ττω,** *engrave before* : hence, *make an outline, sketch,* Ph.1.609.

προχᾰρής, ές, *given as a thankoffering,* ἄρτος *IG*5(1).364.13 (Lacon.).

Προχᾰρισία, ἡ, a name of Thetis, Hsch. [Perh. -ῑσ-, cf. χαρίσιος.]

προχᾰριστήρια, τά, *thanksgiving to open the year,* a festival of Athena, celebrated by all Athenian magistrates at the beginning of spring, Lycurg.*Fr.*53 (προσχ- ap.*AB*295).

προχειλίδιον, τό, *projecting part of the lip,* Poll.2.90 (pl.).

πρόχειλος, ον, *with prominent lips,* Str.2.2.3 :—also **-ής,** ές, Luc. *Philops.*34. II. πρόχειλα, τά, = τὰ ἄκρα [τῶν χειλῶν] Ruf.*Onom.* 41.

προχειμ-άζω, of the weather, *to be stormy before,* Arist.*Pr.*941[a] 17. 2. *to be prematurely stormy,* Plin.*HN*18.207 ; of the moon, *cause premature storms,* Vett.Val.188.27, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.146,5(1). 174. **-ᾰσις,** εως, ἡ, *premature stormy weather,* Veget.4.40 (s. v. l.).

προχειρ-άριος, ὁ, = *amanuensis, Gloss.* **-ίζω,** *make* πρόχειρος, *deliver up,* -κεχειρικέναι τινὰ ἐπὶ τὸ (fort. τῷ) τὴν τιμωρίαν δοῦναι Din.3.14 :—Pass., mostly in part., *taken in hand, undertaken,* τὸν προκεχειρισμένον λόγον Pl.*Lg.*643a ; προκεχειρισμένα καὶ ἑτοῖμα ἀγαθά D.7.33. 2. *produce,* ὡς ἴδια αὐτοὶ ἀφ' ἑαυτῶν π. Iamb.*Comm.Math.* 11. II. more freq. in Med. προχειρίζομαι, fut. -χειριοῦμαι Ar.*Ec.* 729 :—*make ready for oneself, mobilize,* προχειριοῦμαι κἀξετάσω τὴν οὐσίαν Ar. l.c. ; δύναμιν, στρατόπεδα, D.4.19, Plb.1.16.2, 3.107.10 ; ἐσθῆτα Luc.*Merc.Cond.*14 ; τὴν μαλάχην Id.*VH*2.46 ; τὰς ῥήσεις, τοὺς λογισμούς, Plu.2.396c, 813d ; βιβλίον Gal.6.555. 2. *choose, select,* δημαγωγούς Isoc.8.122 ; τοὺς τὴν πίστιν . . τηρήσοντας *OGI*339.46 (Sestos, ii B.C.) ; γραμματέα κοινὸν ἐκ περιόδου Plb.2.43.1, cf. Lxx *Jo.* 3.12, al. ; τινὰ ἐπί τι D.25.13 ; ἐπί τινι Plu.*Caes.*58 ; πρός τι τοὺς ἐπιτηδείους Plb.3.44.4 ; *appoint,* τινὰ δικτάτορα D.C.54.1, cf. *IG*2[2].1110.14 :—Pass., -ισθεὶς . . ἀγωνοθέτης *OGI*268.4 (Nacrasa, iii B.C.), cf. Lxx *Da.*3.22, Plb.3.106.2, D.H.4.27, D.C.58.20 ; ὑπὸ τοῦ βασιλέως Str.2.3.4, cf. Wilcken *Chr.*12.13 (i B.C.) ; -ισθεὶς θεωρός *PCair.Zen.* 341(*a*).25 (iii B.C.), cf. 42.3 (iii B.C.) ; ὑπὸ τῶν πολιτῶν ἐπὶ τὴν στρατηγίαν D.S.16.66, cf. *BMus.Inscr.*1044 (Attaleia), *PTeb.*27.22 (ii B.C.), etc. b. *allot, assign,* in Pass., διὰ τὸ -κεχειρίσθαι αὐτῷ τὴν γῆν *PCair.Zen.*132.3 (iii B.C.) ; τὰ Ποπλίῳ -κεχειρισμένα στρατόπεδα Plb. 3.40.14 ; τὸν -κεχειρισμένον ὑμῖν Χριστὸν Ἰησοῦν *Act.Ap.*3.20. 3. *prefer,* οἱ Δημοσθένην -χειρισάμενοι D.H.*Din.*8. 4. c. inf., *determine* to do, Plb.3.40.2 : c. acc. et inf., *decide,* τῆς πόλεως -κεχειρισμένης τὸν ἀγῶνα . . στεφανίτην εἶναι *SIG*457.14 (Thespiae, iii B.C.). 5. *discuss* or *examine,* τὰς ἄλλας κατηγορίας Arist.*Cat.*10[b]19 ; τὰς πάντων δόξας Id.*Top.*105[a]35 ; also π. περί τινος Id.*Cael.*271[b]25, cf. *Ph.* 200[b]23 ; περὶ ἕκαστον γένος (v. l. ἑκάστου γένους) Id.*Mete.*378[b]6. 6. ἐπὶ παραδείγματος π. *propose* by way of example, Id.*Pr.*953[a]33 :—Pass., Id.*Cat.*2[a]36 ; ὁ περὶ τῶν -χειρισθέντων λόγος Phld.*D.*3.14. **-ιον,** τό, *hand-bag* or *-box, hold-all,* *PTeb.*413.10 (ii/iii A.D.) : pl., *POxy.* 741.14 (ii A.D.). **-ῐσις,** εως, ἡ, *utterance,* Plot.3.8.6 ; *taking in hand, execution,* Porph.*Sent.*16 ; *handling,* τῶν θεωρημάτων Phlp. *in de An.*165.1 ; *exercise, actualization,* ib.227.26, Eustr. *in EN*37. 16. **-ισμός,** ὁ, = foreg., τῆς δημιουργίας Dam.*Pr.*270. II. οἱ ἐν π., perh. *recruits in training,* *PAmh.*2.39 (ii B.C.). III. *appointment* of an official, *PTeb.*711.7 (ii B.C.). **-ιστέον,** *one must deal with, treat,* Nicom.*Ar.*1.19 ; π. τί σοι τῶν ἀπορρήτων Them. *Or.*25.311a. **-ογράφος** [ᾰ], ὁ, perh. = προχειράριος, *PTeb.*112. 116 (ii B.C.). **-ον,** τό, = προχείριον, *Stud.Pal.*20.67.39 (ii/iii A.D.). 2. *crutch* used in moving and flattening wool in the dye-bath, *PHolm.*26.2,5. **-όομαι,** Pass., *to be subdued before,* J.*BJ*4.8. 1. **-ος,** ον, (χείρ) *at hand,* Hp.*Art.*11 ; π. ψάλια (v. l. ψέλια) δέρκεσθαι πάρα *ready,* A.*Pr.*54 ; π. ἄχθος a *handy* burden, S.*El.*1116 ; of a drawn sword or knife, Id.*Ph.*747, E.*Hel.*1564, *El.*696, X.*Cyr.*4.2.32 ; ἔβαλλον λίθοις καὶ . . ἀκοντίοις, ὡς ἕκαστός τι π. εἶχεν Th.4.34 ; ἁρπάζει μου ἀεὶ τὸ π. τῶν σκευῶν *whatever* furniture *he can lay his hands on,* *PEnteux.* 25.8 (iii B.C.) ; [τὴν ἐπιστήμην] π. οὐκ εἶχε τῇ διανοίᾳ Pl.*Tht.*198d ; οὓς π. εἶχον μύθους Id.*Phd.*61b ; τὰ κατὰ πάντων τῶν φιλοσοφούντων π. Id.*Ap.*23d ; εἰ οὖν σοι πρόχειρον, εἰπέ Id.*Min.*313b ; ἔστι τις π. λόγος D.20.112 ; ὃ ἔχω προχειρότατον εἰπεῖν Id.24.1 ; τὸ προχειρότατον ποιεῖν Isoc.11.9 ; τὰ π. τῶν ἀπόρων *obvious* difficulties, Arist. *Metaph.*982[b]13, cf. 1054[b]12 ; τὰ προχειρότατα Id.*Pr.*924[a]12, cf. Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1012.35 ; ταῦτα γὰρ ὧν ἐστι προχειρότερον (sc. εὔξασθαι) Xenoph.1.16. b. *readily accessible, external* parts of the body, Sor.1.17,69 : Comp., Id.2.64,85. 2. *common, ordinary,* φαῦλα καὶ π. Pl.*Tht.*147a ; αἱ π. τῶν ἡδονῶν Id.*Phlb.*45a. b. πρὸς τῷ ἰδίῳ λόγῳ καὶ τοῖς π., official title in Egypt, *Sammelb.*7455 (i B.C.), *BGU*1756.8 (i B.C.), al. 3. πρόχειρόν [ἐστι] it is *easy,* c. inf., Pl. *Sph.*251b, Philem.24 ; ψεύδεσθαι προχειρότατον τοῖς ἁμαρτάνουσιν Lys. *Fr.*86 ; ἐν προχείρῳ [ἐστί], c. inf., Arist.*Mete.*356[b]19 ; ἐκ προχείρου *easily, lightly,* S.E.*M.*6.19, Gal.1.241. II. of persons, *ready to* do, c. inf., S.*El.*1494 ; τῇ φυγῇ π. *ready for* flight, E.*HF*161 ; also ἡ σπάνις π. εἰς τὸ δρᾶν κακά Philem.157 ; π. γλῶττα Poll.6.120. 2. *of a ready wit,* ἐν ταῖς ὁμιλίαις εὔχαρις καὶ π. Plb.23.5.7 ; *glib,* Phld. *Po.*5.14 ; τὸ προπετὲς καὶ π. Hp.*Medic.*1. 3. *hasty,* σφοδρὸς καὶ π. Plu.*Brut.*34 ; πνεῦμα οἷον τοῖσι πνιγομένοισι πρόχειρον Hp.*Prorrh.* 1.25 (unless *perceptible, obvious* breathing, cf. πρὸς χεῖρα *Epid.*7. 17). III. Adv. **-ρως** *offhand, readily,* ἀποκρίνασθαι Pl.*Smp.* 204d ; περί τι π. ἔχειν Arist.*Top.*163[b]25 ; π. εἰς τὰ ἑαυτῶν σώματα ἐξαμαρτάνοντες Aeschin.1.22 ; ἐπὶ τὰ πράγματα ὁρμᾶν π. Amphis 33.7 ; *hurriedly, rashly,* Theopomp.Hist.217(*a*), Plb.5.7.2 ; *bluntly,* εἰπεῖν Demetr.*Eloc.*281 ; *ordinarily* or *obviously,* δηλούσης Phld.*Rh.* 2.268 S. Comp. **-οτέρως** Pl.*Alc.*2.144d ; -ότερον τοῦ δέοντος Plb.1. 21.5. **-ότης,** ητος, ἡ, *readiness,* ἡ ἐπὶ τοσοῦτον π. τινῶν Corn.*ND* 35, cf. Arr.*Epict.*3.21.18 : pl., -τητες συκοφαντικαί Phld.*Rh.*1. 119 S. 2. ἡ π. τῆς ἀμεθόδου ὕλης *that which is given* in the unworked matter, i. e. the *subject-matter* of literary works, S.E.*M.*1. 249.

προχειροτον-έω, *choose, elect before,* Pl.*Lg.*765b (Pass.) ; μάρτυρες -κεχειροτονημένοι ὑπὸ θεοῦ *Act.Ap.*10.41 ; ἐς ὑπατείαν D.C.50.4 (Pass.). 2. *take a preliminary* or *previous vote,* περὶ ἱερῶν Aeschin. 1.23, cf. D.24.11. **-ία,** ἡ, *preliminary vote,* ἄνευ -τονίας Arist.*Ath.* 43.6 ; περὶ τῆς ὀστρακοφορίας π. δίδοσθαι, εἰ δοκεῖ ἢ μή Id.*Fr.*436.

προχειρουργέω, *perform before,* J.*BJ*4.8.3.

προχειροφόρος, ὁ, = *amanuensis, Gloss.*

πρό-χευμα, ατος, τό, (προχέω) *that which is poured forth, silt, deposit,* Arist.*PA*647[b]4 (pl.). **-χεύω,** poet., = sq., οἶδμα D.P.52.

προχέω, *pour forth* or *forward,* π. ῥόον εἰς ἅλα δῖαν, of a river, Il. 21.219, cf. *h.Ap.*241 ; ποταμοὶ δ' ἀμέραισι μὲν προχέοντι ῥόον καπνοῦ Pi.*P.*1.22 ; τρὶς ὕδατος προχέειν *pour in* three parts of water *first,* Hes.*Op.*596 ; σπονδὰς προχέαντες Hdt.7.192 ; πλημοχόας Critias 17 D. : metaph., π. ὅπα γλυκεῖαν Pi.*P.*10.56, cf. *IG*3.713.4 ; λίγειαν ὀμφὴν *Anacreont.*41.10 :—Pass., *pour on* or *forth,* metaph. of large bodies of men *pouring over* a plain, ἐς πεδίον προχέοντο Il.2.465, cf. 15.360, 21.6, A.R.1.1635, etc. ; θυσία . . προχυθεῖσα cj. in E.*Fr.*912.5 (anap.) ; προχεῖται τὰ λεγόμενα Longin.19 ; τὰς προκεχυμένας ἄκρας *far-projecting,* Ph.1.14 : later in literal sense, ὕδρωτες προχυθήσονται Antyll.ap.Aët.9.40 ; αἷμα προχυθέν D.C.42.26, cf. Opp.*C.*2.39.

προχθές, Adv. *the day before yesterday,* *PLips.*37.12 (iv A.D.), Sch. Philostr.*Her.*p.578 B.

προχθεσῑνός, ή, όν, *of the day before yesterday,* *EM*691.56.

προχία, ἡ, ἀπὸ προχίας (for προνοίας), = *ex praecelato,* dub. in *Gloss.*

προχλῑαίνω, *warm first,* in Pass., Sor.2.62, Aët.12.55.

πρόχλωρος, ον, *greenish,* Sch.Ar.*Pl.*204 (fort. ὑπόχλ-).

πρόχνῠ, Adv. *utterly,* ὥς κε . . ἀπόλωνται π. κακῶς Il.21.460 ; so ὀλέσθαι π. Od.14.69. II. *with the knees forward,* π. καθεζομένη, i. e. kneeling or crouching, Il.9.570 (where *πρόγνυ shd. perh. be restd., cf. γνύπετος, Skt. Adj. *prajñú-* (dub. sens.)). III. dub. sens. in Antim.Col.2 P. : later, simply = πάνυ, A.R.1.1118, 2.249.

προ-χοή (A), ἡ, (προχέω) poet. noun, almost always pl., *outpouring,* i. e. *mouth,* of a river, ἐπὶ προχοῇσι διιπετέος ποταμοῖο Il.17.263 ; ἐς ποταμοῦ προχοάς Od.5.453 ; ἐν προχοῇς ποταμοῦ 11.242 ; ἐν προχοῇς . . Ὠκεανοῖο 20.65 ; Τριτωνίδος ἐν προχοαῖς λίμνας Pi.*P.*4.20, cf. Anacr. 28 codd., B.6.3, A.*Supp.*1025 (lyr.), Ar.*Nu.*272, Theoc.Chius in *FHG* ii 86, Call.*Fr.*480, etc. ; θερμαῖς ὕδατος μαλακοῦ π. A.*Fr.*192.8 (anap.) ; ὕδατος προχοὰς χειμερίους *AP*9.147 (Antag.) : sg. is dub. l. in Hes.*Op.* 757 ; προχοὴ τῶν ὑδάτων *discharge* of amniotic fluid, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4). 127. 2. *overflow, flood,* A.R.4.271 (pl.). 3. = πρόχωσις, *promontory,* Archestr.*Fr.*40 codd.Ath. (sed leg. προβολαῖσι). II. *libations,* *IG*14.1595, Porph.*Marc.*23, *Epigr.Gr.*312.16 (Smyrna). **-χόη** (B), ἡ, = πρόχοος I, A.R.1.456, *AP*6.292 (Hedyl.), Alciphr.3.47. **-χοΐδιον,** Att. **προχοίδιον,** τό, Dim. of πρόχοος, Cratin.193, Stratt.22, Str.17.1. 38, etc. **-χοῦς,** ῖδος, ἡ, Dim. of πρόχοος, = ἀμίς, *chamber-pot,* X.*Cyr.* 8.8.10, cf. Ath.11.496c. II. = ἐπίχυσις, *AB*294. **-χοος,** Att. contr. **πρόχους,** ἡ : acc. sg. written πρόχον *SIG*1121 (Naucratis, vii/vi B.C.) : nom. pl. πρόχοι ib.1026.25 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.) ; dat. pl. πρόχουσι is f. l. in E.*Ion* 435 ; acc. pl. πρόχους X.*Cyr.*5.2.7, Ael.*NA*5. 23 : (προχέω) :—*vessel for pouring out, jug,* esp. *ewer for pouring water upon the hands* of guests, Il.24.304, Od.1.136, 4.52, 15.135, Hes. *Th.*785, S.*Ant.*430, E. l.c., Anaxandr.41.27 (anap.), Xenarch.7.14, etc. 2. *wine-jug* from which the cupbearer pours into the cups, Od.18.397. 3. Thessal. for λήκυθος, Clitarch.ap.Ath.11. 495c. II. a liquid measure, *IG*14.422 ii 10, al. (Tauromenium).

προχορεύω, *go* or *dance before in a chorus,* κῶμον π. *lead* a κῶμος or festive band, E.*Ph.*791 (lyr.).

προχορηγέω, *provide beforehand,* τὸ ἀνάλωμα παρ' ἑαυτοῦ *SIG*679. 30 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.).

προχόω, collat. pres. of προχώννυμι, *pile in front, heap up,* χῶμα Pl. *Criti.*111b (nisi leg. προσχοῖ), cf. Aristid.1.128 J.

προ-χράω, *lend, advance,* aor. inf. -χρῆσαι *PCair.Zen.*477.4 (iii B.C.), cf. *Supp.Epigr.*1.366.35,39 (Samos, iii B.C.), *SIG*976.92 (ibid., ii B.C.), *PRyl.*229.13 (i A.D.), *CIG*2927.7 (Tralles, ii A.D.) : pf. inf. -κεχρηκέναι *PCair.Zen.*326.191 (iii B.C.) :—Med., *borrow,* ib.150.12 (iii B.C.), *PSI*5.526.12 (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos* 442*A*25 (ii B.C.) :—Pass., ib.43 ; τὰ ὑπ' ἐμοῦ -χρησθέντα . . τελέσματα the tax-payments *advanced* by me, Mitteis *Chr.*69.20 (iv A.D.). II. Med., *use before,* Arist.*Xen.*974[b]11, Gal.11.365 (nisi leg. προσχρ-) ; this sense and sense I are equally possible in *SIG*976.89 (Samos, ii B.C.). **-χρεία,** ἡ, *payment in advance, loan,* *BGU*14 iv 8, al. (iii A.D.), *PHamb.*39 (ii A.D.), *PTeb.*353.26 (ii A.D.), etc. ; = ἀφορμή, *working capital,* *AB*472 ;

plant, *POxy*.907.13 (iii A. D., pl.). **-χρημᾰτίζω**, *transact business before*, ἄλλο δὲ π. τούτων μηδέν *IG*1².57.55. II. *to be formerly styled* so-and-so, -ισάσης ἀπὸ κώμης Τεπτύνεως *PTeb*.333.3 (iii A. D.), cf. *BGU*614.3 (iii A. D.). III. of a name, *to be mentioned at the beginning*, προχρηματίζειν τὸ τοῦ Διὸς Παναμάρου ὄνομα *Supp.Epigr*.4.263.17 (Panamara, i A. D.). **-χρησις**, εως, ἡ, *use by preference*, σχήματος dub. in Longin.27.2. II. *loan*, *PCair.Zen*.4.70, 326.9, al. (iii B. C.), *POxy*.640 (ii A. D.), etc.

προ-χριστέον, *one must anoint first*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.39.7. **-χρίω** [ῐ], *smear*, *anoint before*, Gal.13.514; τινι with a thing, S.*Tr*.696, cf. Luc.*Alex*.21.

προχρονέω, *precede in time*, c. gen., Ptol.*Phas*.p.8 H., al.

πρόχρονος, ον, *anticipatory*, πράγματα μετάχρονα ἢ π. Luc.*Salt*.80.

προχῡλόω, *emulsify first*, Crito ap.Gal.13.788.

πρό-χῠμα, ατος, τό, (προχέω) *wine that flows from the grape* without pressing, *Gp*.6.16.1. II. = ψυκτήρ (expld. as a *vessel in which cups are washed*), Moer.p.422 P. (s.v.l.). III. in building, *projection*, π. ἔχειν Apollod.*Poliorc*.166.10. **-χῠσις**, εως, ἡ, *pouring out*, οὐλὰς κριθέων πρόχυσιν ἐποιέετο, = προέχεε, Hdt.1.160. II. π. τῆς γῆς *deposition* of mud by water, alluvial soil, Id.2.5; π. ἐξ Αἰθιοπίης κατενηνειγμένην ὑπὸ τοῦ ποταμοῦ ib.12, cf. A.R.2.964; Ἀσσυρίης π. χθονός D.P.772; π. ἰλυόεσσα Opp.*H*.1.116. 2. of sweat, ἡ δι' ὅλου τοῦ σώματος ἐν ἱδρῶτι π. Ph.1.29. III. metaph., *pouring forth*, τῶν παθῶν Longin.9.13, cf. Dam.*Pr*.84. **-χύται** [ῠ] (sc. κριθαί), αἱ, = οὐλοχύται, E.*El*.803, *IA*1112, 1471, A.R.1.425. II. *flowers* or *wreaths thrown* to popular persons in token of honour, Plu.*Dio* 29. **-χῠταῖος**, α, ον, *consisting in a libation*, θυσία cj. in E.*Fr*.912.5 (anap.). **-χῠτήριον**, τό, = *fusorium*, *Gloss*. **-χύτης** [ῠ], ου, ὁ, = πρόχοος, *jug*, *pitcher*, Ion Lyr.2, Alexand.Com.4, Simaristus et Philet.ap.Ath.11.496c. **-χῠτικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for pouring*, ἀγγεῖον Sch.Od.1.136. **-χῠτός**, ή, όν, *poured out in front*, πέτρῃσι προχυτῇσιν with *a shower of* stones, *h.Ap*.383. II. Προχύτη νῆσος the island of *Procida* in the Gulf of Naples, formed by eruption from Vesuvius, D.H.1.53, Str.5.4.9.

πρόχωλος, ον, *very lame* or *halt*, Luc.*Ocyp*.146.

πρόχωμα, ατος, τό, *earth thrown up before* a place, *dam*, *IG*7.3170.5 (Orchom.Boeot.); v.l. for πρόσχωμα in Lxx 2*Ki*.20.15, Str.13.1.36.

προχῶναι, αἱ, = γλουτοί 1, Archipp.41.

προχωνεύω, *smelt before*, *PLeid.X*.19 (Pass.), 30.

προχωννύω, pf. -κέχωκα, *form by deposition before*, τὰς νήσους Arist.*Mir*.836ª30. II. *dam back*, [τὴν θάλατταν] Aristid.*Or*.46(3).17.

προχωρ-έω, *go* or *come forward*, *advance*, πρὸς ἐμὴν χεῖρα as my hand guides thee, S.*Ph*.148 (anap.), etc.; of troops, Th.2.12, 3.111, etc.; of excrement, *to be voided*, Arist.*HA*594ᵇ22 (later Pass., Alex.Trall.9.3); οἶκος εἰς βορρᾶν προκεχωρηκώς, Lat. *vergens ad*.., Luc.*Hipp*.7: of Time, τοῦ αἰῶνος προκεχωρηκότος X.*Cyr*.8.7.1, cf. Hdn.2.2.2, etc.; προὐχώρει ὁ πότος X.*An*.7.3.26, cf. Luc.*DMeretr*.15.2: of Degree, προχωρεῖ καὶ οὐ μένει τό τε θερμότερον ἀεὶ καὶ τὸ ψυχρότερον ὡσαύτως Pl.*Phlb*.24d. 2. of coin, *pass current*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.47, S.E.*M*.1.178; of funds, *to be allocated* or *expended*, εἰς τὴν τῶν τειρώνων συντέλειαν *IGRom*.4.1763 (Tira), cf. *IG*4²(1).91.10 (iii A. D.), *PSI*4.285.4 (iv A. D.). 3. *to be imported*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.6, al. b. *find a market*, *sell*, οὐ προχωρεῖ ὁ πυρὸς εἰ μὴ ἐκ δραχμῶν ἑπτά *PAmh*.2.133.18 (ii A. D.). II. metaph., of states, wars, enterprises, etc., *proceed*, freq. with some word denoting a good or bad issue, δόξας εὖ προχωρῆσαι δόμος E.*Heracl*.486 (nisi leg. δρόμος); τὰ Περσέων πρήγματα ἐς ὃ δυνάμιος προκεχώρηκε Hdt.7.50; Ἴωσι προχωρησάντων ἐπὶ μέγα τῶν πραγμάτων Th.1.16; οὕτως ὠμὴ ⟨ἡ⟩ στάσις π. Id.3.81; αὐτῷ π. τὰ πράγματα ἢ ἐβούλετο Id.1.74; τούτων προκεχωρηκότων ὡς ἐβούλοντο X.*HG*5.2.1, cf. 7.2.1, *Cyr*.2.3.16: abs., *go on well*, *prosper*, οὔ τι προχωρέειν οἷόν τε ἔσται τῶν πρηγμάτων Hdt.8.108; ἐπεί τέ σφι.. οὐ προεχώρεε [κάτοδος] Id.5.62; ἤν τινά γε προχωρῇ Hp.*Fract*.15 (v.l. προσ-); τὸ ἔργον π. Th.8.68; τὰ πλείω αὐτοῖς προὐκεχωρήκει Id.4.73, cf. 6.103; τὰ νῦν προχωρήσαντα your present *successes*, Id.4.18; of auguries and the like, τὰ διαβατήρια αὐτοῖς οὐ π. Id.5.54; ἴσως ἂν τὰ ἱερὰ μᾶλλον προχωροίη ἡμῖν X.*An*.6.4.21: rarely of ill success, *turn out*, παρὰ δόξαν αὐτοῖς π. τῶν πραγμάτων Plb.5.29.1; τὸ δ' ἐς τοὐναντίον π. Luc.*Alex*.36. 2. impers., προχωρεῖ μοι *it goes on well* for me, *I have success*, commonly with neg., ὥς οἱ δόλῳ οὐ προεχώρεε when *he could* not *succeed* by craft, Hdt.1.205, cf. 84, Th.1.109, etc.; οὐ προὐχώρει ἢ προσεδέχοντο *things did* not *succeed* as.., Id.3.18: c. inf., ἦν μὴ προχωρήσῃ ἴσον ἑκάστῳ ἔχοντι ἀπελθεῖν if *it be* not *possible*..., Id.4.59; ἐὰν τοῖς γεωργοῖς προχωρῇ πωλεῖν κτλ. *PCair.Zen*.723.8 (iii B. C.); βίψαντες, ὡς ἑκάστοις προὐχώρει (sc. βῖψαι)... Arr.*An*.1.1.12; ἡνίκ' ἂν ἑκάστῳ π. X.*Cyr*.1.2.4; ὁπόσα σοι προχωρεῖ as much as *is convenient*, ib.3.2.29, cf. *An*.1.9.13: abs. in part., προκεχωρηκότων τοῖς Λακεδαιμονίοις ὥστε... *when things went on so well* for them that..., Id.*HG*5.3.27. 3. later, of persons, *advance*, ἐπὶ μέγα π. Luc.*DMort*.12.2; of excess, ἐς πᾶν τρυφῆς π. D.C.39.37, cf. 48.1; ἐς τοῦτο, ὥστε.. Id.73.3; ἐς τοσοῦτον μανίας, ὡς... Hdn.1.15.8. III. *come forward to speak*, π. τῶν ἄλλων *come out in front of* the rest, v.l. in Din.3.14. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *excrement*, Lxx *Ez*.32.6. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *going forth*, ἐς ἄφοδον Hp.*Fract*.16 (pl.). II. *advance* of the tide, Thphr.*Metaph*.29 (pl.); *progress*, τὴν π. ποιουμένη [φιλοσοφία] Iamb.*Protr*.21.κ'; musical *progression*, Id.*VP*26.121; arithmetical *series*, Id. *in Nic*. p.63 P. **-ητέον**, *one must advance*, Gal.19.667. **-ητικός**, ή, όν, = προφορικός, λόγος Numen.ap.Lyd.*Mens*.4.80.

πρόχωσις, εως, ἡ, *promontory*, *embankment*, *mole*, Aristid.*Or*.46(3).17, Philostr.*VS*2.23.3.

προψᾰλάσσω, *assail*, S.*Ichn*.241 (lyr.).

πρόψαλμα, ατος, τό, sine interpr., *Gloss*.

προψηλᾰφ-άω, *massage beforehand*, Paul.Aeg.4.1 (Pass.). **-ημα**, ατος, τό, = προοίμιον in music, *prelude*, Procl.*in Ti*.1.355 D. (pl.).

προψηνίζω, *inoculate figs beforehand* (cf. ψηνίζω), *EM*818.29 (Pass.).

προψηφίζομαι, *decree before*, esp. in pf. Pass., *Inscr.Prien*.105.54 (i B. C.), *IG*12(2).26.6 (Mytilene), *CIG*3597*b* (Ilium), 4380*n*ᵃ (add.) (Termessus Minor), D.C.43.14. II. Act., *reckon beforehand*, *PMag.Leid.W*.1.4:—Pass., Vett.Val.312.35.

προψυχρίζω, = sq., of wine, Gal.6.813 (Pass.).

προψύχω [ῡ], *cool before*, Gal.11.480, *PLeid.X*.82:—Pass., Plu.2.690f (nisi leg. περιψ-), Gal.6.690.

προῳδικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a prelude*, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.1142, Heph.*Poëm*.4.

προωδίνω [ῑ], *to be in travail with antecedently*, τὴν κοσμικὴν ἰδέαν Dam.*Pr*.106.

προῳδός, ή, (ᾠδή) *prelude*, *overture*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.1372, *EM*691.48. II. *a short verse before a longer one*, opp. ἐπῳδός, Heph.*Poëm*.7.

προώδων, = προόδους (q.v.), Phryn.*PS*p.101 B.

προωθέω, aor. προέωσα, contr. part. πρώσας Hp.*Nat.Mul*.3, *AP*12.206 (Strat.), Luc.*Asin*.9; imper. πρῶσον prob. in Hsch.:—*push forward*, *propel*, Pl.*Phd*.84d (metaph.), Arist.*HA*611ᵇ32, al., Agatharch.5, *PPetr*.2 p.59 (iii B. C.); βιαίως π. τινὰ ἐπί τι Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.95; π. αὐτόν *rush on*, X.*Cyn*.10.10. 2. simply, *push*, ὀπίσω Hp.*Mul*.1.69, cf. 2.145, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.106 (Pass.), Antyll.ap.Orib.46.27.6; κάτω Hp.*Nat.Mul*. l.c. II. *thrust forward*, sens. obsc., Luc. l.c. III. Pass., *to be pushed forward*, Thphr.*HP*3.6.2; τὸ στῆθος ἔξω προεωθεῖτο, in tetanus, Aristid.*Or*.49(25).17.

προώλης, ες, (ὄλλυμι) *utterly destroyed* or *ruined*, ἐξώλης καὶ π. D.19.172, cf. 18.324, Ael.*Fr*.325, Ἀρχ. Δελτ. II παρ. 20 (Lesbos, πρωώλ-).

προωμοσία, ή, *prosecutor's affidavit*, Poll.8.55.

προωνέομαι, *buy beforehand*, *IG*12(3).169.9, 170.8 (Astypalaea), Gal.14.68.

προωνύμιον [ῠ], τό, (ὄνομα) = Lat. *praenomen*, *Gloss*.

προώνῠμος, ον, *called by a name previously*, Nonn.*D*.17.397.

πρώριος, ον, *dying untimely*, Nonn.*D*.33.53.

πρώρος, ον, (ὥρα) *before the time*, *untimely*, πένθος Ph.2.314; πολιοί Aret.*SD*2.13; γῆρας Luc.*Am*.21, cf. *AP*7.643 (Crin.), Ath. Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.21.8, Plu.2.101f; of a person, = foreg., *AP*13.27 (Phal.), *IGRom*.4.616 (Temenothyrae): Comp., Sor.1.33.

πρό-ωσις, εως, ἡ, (προωθέω) *pushing forward*, *propulsion*, Arist.*Cael*.297ᵇ13, *Mu*.396ª8, Thphr.*HP*3.6.3, etc.; *extrusion* of calculi, Aret.*CA*2.8; contr. **πρῶσις**, prob. in Hsch. **-ωσμός**, ὁ, = foreg., Hero *Aut*.8.3. **-ώστης**, ου, ὁ, *projecting beam*, *swing-beam*, Aen.Tact.32.5 (pl.). **-ωστικός**, ή, όν, *propellent*, *expulsive*, δύναμις Gal.*Nat.Fac*.3.3, cf. *UP*4.7. Adv. -κῶς S.E.*M*.10.83.

προωφελέω, *assist before*, Ph.1.186 (v.l. προσ-).

πρόωφος· πρόσκοπος, Hsch. **προωχὴς** ἵππος· ὁ ἐκ τῶν ὄπισθεν μετέωρος καὶ τῷ ἀναστήματι καὶ τῇ ἱππασίᾳ, Id. **πρύανος**· νέος, Id.

πρῠλέες, έων, οἱ, *men-at-arms*, *soldiers*, αὐτοὶ δὲ π. σὺν τεύχεσι θωρηχθέντες, opp. chiefs fighting from chariots, Il.11.49; πρώτοισι μετὰ πρυλέεσσι 21.90; Λαοδάμαντα, ἡγεμόνα πρυλέων 15.517; κυνέην ..ἑκατὸν πολίων πρυλέεσσ' ἀραρυῖαν 5.744; Ἄρηα..πρυλέεσσι κελεύων Hes.*Sc*.193: dat. pl. (Boeot. or Lacon.) προυλέσι (q.v.). 2. later as Adj., *close*, *in masses*, like foot-soldiers, Opp.*C*.3.125.

πρυλεύσεις· ἐπὶ τῆς ἐκφορᾶς τῶν τελευτησάντων παρὰ τῷ ἱερεῖ, Hsch.

πρύλῐς [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *dance in armour*, *armed dance*, Call.*Jov*.52, *Dian*.240; Cret., = πυρρίχη, acc. to Arist.*Fr*.519.

πρύμν-ᾰ, acc. -ᾰν Th.1.50, al., *PCair.Zen*.54.8 (iii B.C.); Ion. and Ep. **πρύμνη** (also in S.*Ph*.482, Ar.*V*.399 (anap.); both forms in Phryn.*PS*p.114 B.): ἡ:—prop. fem. of πρυμνός (sc. ναῦς), *stern*, *poop*, in Hom. mostly πρύμνη νηῦς in full, νηὶ πάρα πρύμνῃ, νηὸς ἄπο πρύμνης, Il.7.383, al., 15.435; ἐπὶ πρύμνῃ..νηΐ 11.600; νηὶ ἐνὶ π. Od.2.417: pl., νηυσὶν ἔπι πρύμνῃσι Il.12.403; ἐπὶ π. νέεσσι 13.333; ἐπὶ πρύμνῃσιν (ναῦφι going before) 8.475; but also τῆς (sc. νηός) πρύμνη Od.13.84, cf. Pl.*Phd*.58a, c; π. alone, Il.1.409, al.:—Phrases: πρύμνην ἀνακρούεσθαι Hdt.8.84; also metaph. of a man, Ar. l.c.; χωρεῖν πρύμναν *retire*, *draw back*, E.*Andr*.1120; ἐπείγει κατὰ πρύμναν, of a fair wind, S.*Ph*.1451 (anap.); κατὰ π. ἵσταται τὸ πνεῦμα Th.2.97; ἄγειν ἑαυτὴν ἐκ πρύμνης, metaph. of the soul, Dam.*Pr*.400.—Ships were generally drawn up on land by the stern, [νῆας] πεδίονδε εἴρυσαν, αὐτὰρ τεῖχος ἐπὶ πρύμνῃσιν ἔδειμαν Il.14.32; κατὰ πρύμνας καὶ ἀμφ' ἅλα ἕλσαι Ἀχαιούς 1.409; πρύμνας λῦσαι E.*Hec*.539. 2. metaph., π. πόλεος *the Acropolis*, A.*Supp*.345; also of *the vessel* of the State, Id.*Th*.2, 760 (lyr.); so ἐκ πρύμνης φρενός, prob. in Id.*Supp*.989. II. *bottom*, *foot*, π. Ὄσσας dub. in E.*El*.445 (lyr.). **-ᾰδε**, Adv. *towards the stern*, Hsch. **-αῖος**, α, ον, *of a stern*, πείσματα A.R.4.208, Tryph.139, cf. *AP*10.16.9 (Theaet.), Opp.*H*.1.191. **-ηθεν**, Dor. **-ᾱθεν**, *from the stern*, Il.15.716, A.*Th*.209, E.*IT*1349; πομπεύσαις πρύμνᾱθεν, of a fair wind, Erinn.1. **-ήσιος**, α, ον, *of a stern*, κάλως E.*HF*479. II. mostly neut. pl. πρυμνήσια (sc. δεσμά), *stern-cables*, κατὰ..π. ἔδησαν Il.1.436; ἀνάψαι Od.9.137; ἀνά...π. λῦσαι 9.178, cf. 2.418, al.: metaph., ἐν σοὶ τἀμὰ βίου πρυμνήσι' ἀνῆπται *AP*12.159 (Mel.),

cf. *PMag.Berol.*1.346. **–ήτης,** *ου, ὁ, steersman*: metaph., *χώρας τῆσδε π. ἄναξ* '*the pilot*' of the State, A.*Eu.*16; *ἄνδρα..π. χθονός* ib. 765. II. as masc. Adj., = foreg., *π. κάλως* E.*Med.*770. 2. of a fair wind, v.l. for *ἀργέστης*, A.R.4.1628. **–ητικός,** *ή, όν*, = *πρυμνήσιος, ἄφλαστα* Callix.1. II. *–κή, ἡ, poop-awning*, *PCair. Zen.*54.4,19 (iii B.C.). **–όθεν,** Adv. = *πρύμνηθεν*, A.R.4.911, Arat. 343, etc. II. *from the bottom*: hence, *utterly, root and branch*, *ὀλλύναι* A.*Th.*71,1061 (anap.). **–όν,** *τό, lower part, end, π. θέναρος* Il.5.339: pl., *πρυμνοῖς ἀγορᾶς ἔπι* at the *far end* of the agora, Pi.*P.* 5.93.—Prop. neut. of sq. **–ός,** *ή, όν*, Ep. Adj. *hindmost, undermost, end-most, π. βραχίων the end of* the arm (where it joins the shoulder), Il.13.532, 16.323; *π. γλῶσσα, κέρα, σκέλος, ὦμος, the end* of the [limb] *next the body*, 5.292, 13.705, 16.314, Od.17.504; *ὕλην π. ἐκτάμνειν* cut off *at the root*, Il.12.149; *δόρυ π. the lowest part* of a spear-head (where it joins the shaft), 17.618; [*λᾶας*] *πρυμνὸς παχύς* broad *at base*, opp. *ὕπερθεν ὀξύς*, 12.446; *πέτραι τε* [*πρ*]*υμναί broad-based* rocks, prob. in E.*Antiop.* p.21 A.: Sup. *πρυμνότατος* Od.17.463; cf. *πρύμνα, πρυμνόν*; Hsch. has *πρυμνός· κάτωθεν βαρύς, ἢ πλοῦτος.* **–οῦχος,** *ον*, (*ἔχω*) *holding the ship's stern, κάλος AP*7.374 (Marc. Arg.). II. *detaining the ships* (because they were anchored *by the stern*), *Αὐλὶς* E.*El.*1022. **–ώρεια,** *ἡ*, (*ὄρος*) *lower slope, foot of a mountain*, Il.14. 307, Pisand.Larandensis ap. St.Byz. s.v. *Νιφάτης*.

πρῠτᾰν-άρχης, *ου, ὁ, president of a board of πρυτάνεις*, *Ath.Mitt.*6. 42 (Cyzicus). **–εία** (A), Ion. **–ηίη,** *ἡ, presidency*, at Athens the period during which the *πρυτάνεις* of each *φυλή* in turn presided in the *βουλή* and *ἐκκλησία*, Antipho 6.45, And.1.73; *ἐνδεκάτῃ τῆς πρυτανείας* (sc. *τῆς Πανδιονίδος*) Decr.ap.D.24.27, cf. Lex ib.39, *IG*1².57.53, al., 2².212.4, 223 *A* 4, al.: also *κατὰ πρυτανείαν* by *presidencies*, i.e. every 35 or 36 days, Lys.30.5, D.59.27; *ὁ γραμματεὺς ὁ κατὰ π. IG*2².120.16, al.; *καθ' ἑκάστην π.* Aeschin.3.25. II. *office* or *government of πρυτάνεις*, at Miletus, Arist.*Pol.*1305ª17; at Rhodes, Plu.2.813d (pl.); at Halicarnassus, *SIG*1015.2; at Mytilene, *IG* 12(2).68. 2. *any public office held by rotation* for given periods; *π. τῆς ἡμέρης* the *chief command* for the day, held by each general in turn, Hdt.6.110. **–εία** (B), *ἡ*, fem. of *πρυτάνειος*, title of *Ἑστία* at Syros, *IG*12(5).659.10. **–εῖον,** Ion. **–ήϊον** (also **βρυτανεῖον,** *Schwyzer* 183.15 (Crete, iii B.C.), cf. Sch.Pi.*N.*11.1, and v. *πρυτανεύω*), *τό, the magistrates' hall, town-hall*, Hdt.1.146, 3.57, 7.197, Ar.*Ach.*125, Th. 2.15, D.19.32, etc.; *ἐν πρυτανείῳ δειπνεῖν, σιτεῖσθαι*, Ar.*Pax*1084, Pl. *Ap.*36d, cf. *IG*1².77.4,13; *ἐπὶ δεῖπνον εἰς τὸ π. καλεῖν τινα* D.50.13, Aeschin.2.46, cf. Ar.*Eq.*1404; *καλέσαι ἐπὶ ξένια εἰς πρυτανεῖον* prob. in *IG*1².19; *εἰς π. ἐκάλεσα* D.19.234; *οὗ γὰρ μὴ τίθενται συμβολαί, π. ταῦτα πάντα προσαγορεύεται* are called *free tables*, Timocl.8.18, cf. *SIG*4 (Cyzicus, vi B.C.): metaph., *τῆς Ἑλλάδος αὐτὸ τὸ π. τῆς σοφίας* Pl.*Prt.*337d, cf. Theopomp.Hist.267. II. *a law-court* at Athens, *τὸ ἐπὶ πρυτανείῳ δικαστήριον, οἱ ἐκ πρυτανείου καταδικασθέντες*, D.23. 76, Decr.ap.And.1.78, cf. Plu.*Sol.*19. 2. *πρυτανεῖα, τά, sum deposited by each party to a lawsuit before the suit began, π. τιθέναι, κατατιθέναι, IG*1².22.33, 28.5, cf. Ar.*Nu.*1136,1180, *V.*659, etc.; *ἄνευ πρυτανείων IG*1².3.29; *π. τιθέτω ὁ διώκων τοῦ αὐτοῦ μέρους* Lex ap.D.43. 71; *ἵν' αἱ θέσεις γίγνοιντο τῇ νουμηνίᾳ* (sc. *τῶν πρυτανείων*) Ar.*Nu.* 1191; *δέχεσθαι τὰ π.* to receive *this deposit*, i.e. to allow the action to be brought, ib.1197; *π. ἐκτίνειν* to pay *this deposit*, D.47.64. **–ειος,** *α, ον, of* or *belonging to the prytanes*, Aristid.*Or.*50(26).88; cf. *πρυτανεία* (B). **–ευμα,** *ατος, τό, principate*, i.e. *prince*, Epigr. in *Rev. Phil.*19.178 (i B.C.). **–εύς,** *έως, ὁ*, = *πρύτανις*, *IG*12(1).49.12 (Rhodes), f.l. in Harp. s.v. *πρυτανεύοντα*. **–εύω** (also **βρυτανεύω,** *IG*9(1).111 (Elatea), cf. *πρυτανεῖον*), *to be πρύτανις* or *president, hold sway, ἀθανάτοισι among* them, *h.Ap.*68; so of God, Ph.2.595. 2. *to be chairman* of a board, D.21.87; of a *βουλή*, *POxy.*2130.7 (iii A.D.), etc. II. at Athens, *hold the presidency*, prop. of the tribe in order of *πρυτανεία* in *βουλή* and *ἐκκλησία*, *ἔτυχεν..ἡ φυλὴ* [*Ἀντιοχὶς*] *πρυτανεύουσα* Pl.*Ap.*32b, cf. *Grg.*473e; *Ἀκαμαντὶς ἐπρυτάνευε IG*1².16, Th.4.118, etc.: sts. of an individual member of the *πρυτανεία*, *IG*1². 39.14, al., Antipho 6.45; *οἱ τότε πρυτανεύσαντες* And.1.46. b. generally, of the *mover* of a motion, *ὁ πρυτανεύσας ταῦτα καὶ πείσας* D.15.3. 2. *π. περὶ εἰρήνης put the question on a motion for* peace, this being the duty of the Prytanes, Ar.*Ach.*60; *εἰρήνην πρυτανεῦσαι* Isoc.4.121: hence, 3. *π. τινὶ εἰρήνην obtain* peace for another, Luc.*Demon.*9, cf. *PStrassb.*5.8 (Pass., iii A.D.); *φιλίαν τισί* D.C.46. 11; *πᾶσι τὰ ἀγαθά* Aristid.*Or.*26(14).109; [*αἱ Πλειάδες*] *τὸ ἔαρ ἡμῖν π. herald* the spring, Procop.Gaz. p.141 B. III. generally, *control, regulate*, joined with *διοικεῖν*, D.5.6:—Pass., *πρυτανεύεσθαι παρά τινος to suffer oneself to be guided* by one, Id.9.60. 2. metaph., *δεῖπνον χαριέντως πεπρυτανευμένον served* daintily, Alex.110.4; of persons, *to be entertained, χορηγίᾳ βασιλικῇ* Plu.2.602a. **–ηΐη, –ήϊον,** Ion. for *πρυτανεία, –νεῖον*. **–ικός,** *ή, όν, of* or *for a πρύτανις*, *ἡ π. ἐξουσία IG*12(7).396.5 (Amorgos), cf. *Inscr.Perg.*254.7; *π. γραφή* action *against a πρύτανις*, Harp. s.v. *ῥητορικὴ γραφή*; *ἐσθῆτες* Herm.Hist.2: **–κόν,** *τό*, = *πρυτανεῖον, στῆσαι ἐν τῷ π. IG*2².915, al.; also, *receipts from πρυτανεῖα* (?), ib.11(2).287 *A* 13 (Delos, iii B.C.). 2. *having the rank of ex-πρύτανις*, Wilcken *Chr.*27.16 (ii A.D.), etc. **–ις,** also **πρότανις** (q.v.), gen. *εως, ruler, lord, π. κύριε..ἀγυιᾶν καὶ στρατοῦ* Pi.*P.*2.58, cf. B.18.43; *στεροπᾶν κεραυνῶν τε π.*, of Zeus, Pi.*P.*6.24; *ἵππων*, of Poseidon, Stesich.49; *ἀγορῆς π.*, of Apollo, Simon.164; *μακάρων π.*, of Zeus, A.*Pr.*170 (anap.); *Κρόνιε πρύτανι Φρύγιε* E.*Tr.* 1288 (lyr.); *π. συμποσίων*, i.e. Dionysus, Ion Lyr.1.14; *οἶνον..ἀνθρώπων π.* Id.9.3; *δυσαμεριᾶν π.*, of the Sphinx, A.*Fr.*236; *Ἡρόδοτον.. ἱστορίης πρύτανιν App.Anth.*2.21; *πλούτου καὶ σοφίης π.*, of Periander, Epigr.ap.D.L.1.97; *π. ὕμνων* (sc. *ἡ ᾠδή*) *Lyr.Adesp.*80; *μούσης ὑψινόου π. Epigr.Gr.*440.10 (Batanaea); *τέχνας ὁ π. πέλεκυς AP*6.205 (Leon.); *πρυτάνεις κόσμου*, of the stars, Lxx *Wi.*13.2; *ὅρκος..ἀληθείας γενόμενος ἡμῖν π.* Hierocl. *in CA*2 p.422 M. II. at Athens, *member of the tribe presiding in βουλή* or *ἐκκλησία, τοὺς πρυτάνεις τοὺς τότε πρυτανεύσαντας* And.1.46, etc.; in other states, *οἱ π. οἱ πρυτανεύοντες τὸν μῆνα SIG*1015.19 (Halic.), cf. *IG*12(3).169 (Astypalaea); at Calynda in Caria, *PCair.Zen.*341(*a*).23 (iii B.C.). 2. *πρυτάνεις τῶν ναυκράρων, officials of the ναύκραροι* (q.v.). 3. in other Greek states title of a *chief magistrate*, *IG*12(1).53, al. (Rhodes); in Lycia, Ephipp.5.19 (anap.); at Miletus, Arist.*Pol.*1305ª18; as title of a *chief priest*, ib.1322ᵇ29: rarely of a woman, *IGRom.*4.1325 (Phocaea), *CIG* 3953*d* (Trapezopolis). b. pl., title of a board of magistrates, *SIG* 581.91 (Hierapytna, ii B.C.), 976.3 (Samos, ii B.C.), etc. c. *president* of a council, *POxy.*77.2 (iii A.D.), etc. **–ῖτις,** *ιδος*, as title of *Ἑστία*, = *πρυτανεία* (B), Herm.Hist.2.

πρώ or **πρῴ, πρῳαίτερον, πρῳαίτατα,** v. *πρωΐ*. **πρωγγυ-εύω, –ος,** v. *προεγγυ-εύω, –ος*. ***πρώειρα,** v. *πρῷρα*. **πρῳζός,** v. *πρωϊζός*. **πρωή,** *ἡ*, = Lat. *mane*, *Gloss.*

πρώην, Dor. **πρώᾱν** Theoc.5.4,15.15; contr. **πρῶν** Call.*Fr.*84, Herod.5.62; **πρᾶν** Theoc.2.115:—*lately, just now*, Il.5.832, 24.500, Ar.*Fr.*408, Alex.258, Herod. l.c., *UPZ*42.25 (ii B.C.), Cic.*Att.*6.4.3, etc.; in a book, *above*, Arist.*EN*1104ᵇ18. 2. *long ago*, Procop.Gaz. *Pan.*p.505B.; *Ἀγησίλαος ὁ π.* ib.p.514B. II. more definitely, *the day before yesterday, οὐ..χθές, ἀλλὰ π.* Th.3.113; *μέχρι οὗ π. τε καὶ χθές* till yesterday or *the day before*, i.e. till *very lately*, Hdt.2.53; *π. καὶ χθές* D.44.42; *χθές τε καὶ π.* Ar.*Ra.*726; *χθὲς καὶ π.* Pl.*Lg.*677d; *τὰ ἐχθὲς καὶ π.* Id.*Grg.*470d; *ἐχθὲς καὶ π.* Isoc.6.27; *ἄρτι καὶ π., ὀψὲ καὶ π.*, Plu.*Brut.*1, 2.394b. (The first syll. of *πρώαν* is short in Theoc. ll.cc.; **πρόαν** is written in 15.15 (codd. opt.), v.l. in 4.60.)

πρωθ-ευρετής, *οῦ, ὁ, first discoverer*, Nicom.*Harm.Exc.*1. **–ήβης,** *ου, ὁ, in the prime of youth, παῖδας πρωθήβας* Il.8.518; *κοῦροι π.* Od.8. 263, cf. Epigr. in *BpW.*32.480 (Delph.): in late Prose, Luc.*DMort.* 5.2, App.*Hisp.*65:—fem. *πρωθήβη* only Od.1.431; also **–ήβις,** *IG*14. 2122, Hdn.Gr.2.67. **–ηβος,** *ον*, = foreg., B.17.57. **–ύπνιον,** *τό*, v. *πρωτοῦπνιον*. **–ύστερος,** *ον, hindmost foremost, last first, π. ὁ τρόπος* Sch.E.*Or.*702: neut., = *ὕστερον πρότερον*, Sch.E.*Ph.*887, etc.

πρωΐ [*ῐ*], Att. **πρῴ** (Hdn.Gr.1.494, Sch.Ar.*Av.*132, etc.), though codd. commonly give *πρῶϊ, πρωΐ*, or *πρῷ*: Adv.: (*πρό*):—*early in the day, at morn*, opp. *ὀψέ* (acc. to Thphr.*Sign.*9, *the forenoon, between ἀνατολή and μεσημβρία*), *πρωΐ* (v.l. *πρῶϊ*) *ὑπηοῖοι* Il.8.530, al.: c. gen., *πρωΐ ἔτι τῆς ἡμέρης* Hdt.9.101; *ἑκάστης ἡμέρας τὸ πρῴ* X.*HG.*1.1.30, cf. *PSI*3.402.10 (iii B.C.): also *πρῳ πάνυ* Ar.*V.*104; *πρῳ τῇ ὑστεραίᾳ early* next morning, X.*Cyr.*1.4.16; *τὸ πρωΐ* Lxx *Ge.*19.27; *ἅμα πρωΐ Ev.Matt.*20.1; *ἀπὸ πρωΐ ἕως ἑσπέρας Act.Ap.*28.23. 2. generally, *betimes, early*, Hes.*Op.*461, *Fr.*204, Ar.*Av.*132, etc.: c. gen., *πρωΐ τοῦ ἦρος, τοῦ θέρεος*, Hp.*Epid.*1.1,2. 3. = *πρὸ καιροῦ* (Phryn.*PS* p.106B.), *too soon, too early, πρῴ γε στενάζεις* (v.l. *πρό*) A.*Pr.*696; *δέδοικα γὰρ μὴ πρῳ λέγοις ἄν* S.*Tr.*631; *πρῳ ἐσβαλόντες, καὶ τοῦ σίτου ἔτι χλωροῦ ὄντος* Th.4.6, cf. Pl.*Prm.*135c.—Comp. and Sup. *πρωΐτερον* (or *πρῴτερον*), *πρωΐτατα* (or *πρῴτατα*) are found in Th.7.19,39, 8.101, Arr.*Ind.*26.4, Aristid.*Or.*47(23).35, 51(27).51, v.l. in Hp.*Epid.* 2.1.6, 2.3.2, 6.8.13, al.; but usu. *πρωϊαίτερον* (or *πρῳαίτερον*), *πρωϊαίτατα* (or *πρῳαίτατα*), Hp. ll.cc. (v.l.), Pl.*Phd.*59d, e, *Tht.*150e, *Prt.* 326c, X.*Cyr.*8.8.9, etc.

πρωΐα, v. *πρώϊος*.

πρωϊανθής, *ές, flowering early*, Thphr.*CP*5.1.12.

πρωϊβλαστ-έω, *sprout early*, Thphr.*HP*1.9.6, *CP*5.6.6, etc. **–ής,** *ές*, (*βλάστη*) *budding* or *sprouting early*, Id.*HP*1.14.3, *CP*1.10.7: also neut. pl. *–βλαστα*, Id.*HP*3.4.2, cf. *CP*5.1.6 (cj.). **–ία,** *ἡ, early budding*, ib.1.21.3.

πρωϊζός, Att. **πρῳζός,** *όν*, dub. sens. in Call.*Fr.*63P.; = *προχθεσινός, ὑπόγυος, EM*691.56. II. neut. pl. *πρωϊζά* as Adv., = *πρώην, χθιζά τε καὶ π.* yesterday or *the day before*, Il.2.303, cf. Pl.*Alc.*2.141d. 2. *οὕτω δὴ π. κατέδραθες* so very *early*, Theoc.18.9; *πρωϊζὸν ὀδεύων* dub. sens. in *Epic.Alex.Adesp.*4.6. (In codd. freq. written proparox., but cf. Hdn.Gr.1.144.)

πρωΐθεν, Adv., (*πρωΐ*) *from morning*, *ἀπὸ π.* Lxx *Ex.*18.13, *Ru.*2.7; *ἐκ π.* ib.3 *Ki.*18.26; cf. Hdn.Gr.1.501.

πρωϊκαρπ-έω, *bear fruit early*, Thphr.*CP*1.13.9. **–ία,** *ἡ, fruiting early*, ib.1.17.8. **–ος,** *ον, fruiting early*, Id.*HP*1.14.3, *CP*1.10.7.

πρώϊμος, *ον*, Ion. **πρόϊμος** cj. in Call.*Fr.*482 (*Hermes* 24.453):—*early*, of fruits, X.*Oec.*17.4, Arist.*Pr.*924ᵇ5, *OGI*56.68 (Canopus, iii B.C.); of winter, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.172; *ὥρη* Call. l.c.; also, *born early*, *ἄρνες PCair.Zen.*771.10 (iii B.C.). 2. metaph., *precocious*, *π. πονηρία* Metrod.*Fr.*56. Adv. Comp. *–ώτερον PTeb.*27.25 (ii B.C.).

πρωϊνός [*ῐ*], *ἡ, όν*, later form of *πρώϊος* (for wh. it is f.l. in Thphr. *CP*3.24.2), *PCair.Zen.*207.36 (iii B.C.), Lxx *Ge.*49.27, *Ex.*29.41, al.; *ἐδωδή* Plu.2.726f, cf. Ath.1.11c; *ἔργα* Babr.124.17. Adv. *–νῶς* interpol. in Suid. s.v. *πρώϊμος*.

πρώϊ-ος, Att. **πρῷος,** *α, ον*: (*πρωΐ, πρῴ*):—*early*, I. *early in the day, at early morn*, Il.15.470 (neut. *πρώϊον* as Adv. = *πρωΐ*); *π. ἐμπολέα AP*6.304 (Phan.); *π. ῥόδον* Call.*Lav.Pall.*27; also *περὶ δείλην πρωΐην* Hdt.8.6; *δείλης πρωΐας* Philem.210. 2. Subst. *πρωΐα, ἡ, early morning*, *ἅμα τῇ π.* Aristeas 304; *ἦν δὲ πρωΐα Ev.Jo.*18.28; *πρωΐας γενομένης Ev.Matt.*27.1: gen. *πρωΐας* as Adv. = *πρῴ*, ib.21.18: with Preps., *καθ' ἑκάστην πρωΐαν* J.*AJ*7.8.1; *ἀπὸ πρωΐας ἄχρις ἡλίου δύσεως IG*4.597.16 (Argos), cf. *PLond.*3.1177.66 (ii A.D.). II. *early in*

the year, πρώϊος [ὁ στρατὸς] συνελέγετο Hdt.8.130; τῶν καρπίμων ἄττα μή ’στι π. Ar.*V.*264; σικύων πρῴων Id.*Pax* 1001, cf. 1164 (lyr.), Thphr.*CP*4.11.1; π. χειμών an *early* winter, Id.*Sign.*40; τὸν πρώϊον (or πρῷον) σῖτον *PCair.Zen.*155.2 (iii B.C.); διὰ τὸ τὰ μὲν πρώϊα, τὰ δ’ ὄψια προΐεσθαι (sc. φά) Arist.*HA*543ª9; π. τόπος an *early* place, i.e. producing early fruits, Thphr.*HP*8.2.9: Comp. πρωΐτερος Id.*CP* 5.6.5 codd. **-ότης**, ητος, ἡ, *earliness*, of fruits, ib.4.11.9.

πρωϊ-σπορέομαι, *to be sown early*, Thphr.*HP*8.1.2. **-σπορος**, ον, *sown* or *to be sown early*, ib.8.1.3 (Posit. and Comp.).

πρωΐτερον, **πρωΐτατα**, v. πρωΐ 3.

πρώκεα· δῶρα, Hsch. (leg. προίκια).

πρώκῐος or **πρώκῐνος**, η, ον, (πρώξ) *dewy*, εἶδαρ restd. in Call.*Aet. Oxy.*2079.34 (=*Fr.*542).

πρωκτίζω, = Lat. *paedico*, Ar.*Th.*1124.

πρωκτοπεντετηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *quinquennial debauchery*, Ar.*Pax*876.

πρωκτός, ὁ, *anus*, Ar.*V.*604, etc.; π. καμήλου Id.*Pax*758; π. κυνός Id.*Ach.*863.

πρωκτοτηρέω, *to be a watcher of* πρωκτοί, Ar.*Eq.*878.

πρωλυθίαι· παρειμένοι, παραλελυμένοι, and **πρωλύθιον**· ὁ ἐπιφερὴς καὶ ἐπὶ στόμα, Hsch.

πρῷμος, ον, Att. for πρώϊμος, Ar.*Fr.*373.

πρών, ὁ, gen. πρῶνος (as pr. n., Paus.2.34.11 codd.), πρωνός Id.2. 35.4, al. codd., *AP*9.328 (Damostr.); Ep. dat. pl. πρώνεσσι Q.S.4. 520:—*foreland*, *headland*, Hom. only in Il., πρὼν ἰσχάνει ὕδωρ ὑλήεις 17.747: elsewh. in pl. πρώονες, 8.557, 12.282, 16.299; later, πρώονές τε καὶ χαράδραι Alcm.60.2, cf. Q.S.2.120; πρῶνες ἔξοχοι Pi.*N.*4.52; Λοκρῶν πρῶνες S.*Tr.*788; Πόσειδον, ὃς Αἰγαίου μέδεις πρῶνας Id.*Fr.* 371 (lyr.); ἔρημοι πρῶνες ἀνθρώπων E.*Cyc.*116; πορθμοῦ κάτοπτον πρῶνα, of Geraneia, A.*Ag.*307; ἀμφοτέρας ἅλιον πρῶνα κοινὸν ἄϊας, *forelands* on both sides of the Hellespont, Id.*Pers.*132 (lyr.); π. ἅλιος, of the Troad, ib.879; Δελφὸς π., of Parnassus, *Pae.Delph.*7:—Ep. also πρηών, ῶνος, ὡς δ’ ὅτ’ ἀπὸ μεγάλου πέτρη πρηῶνος ὀρούσῃ Hes.*Sc.* 437, cf. Nic.*Al.*104, D.P.116, Coluth.14,102: dat. pl. πρηόσιν Call. *Dian.*52: in later Prose, Ant.Lib.11.1, 23.5; also **πρεών**, όνος, *AP*6. 253 (Crin.). (Orig. πρηών, όνος, whence πρεών, όνος and ῶνος, also (contr.) **πρών**, πρῶνος, pl. πρῶνες (then, by ‘distraction’ of ω and its accent, πρώονες).)

πρῶν, v. πρώην.

πρώξ, ῆ, gen. πρωκός, *dewdrop*, only pl., πρῶκας σιτίσδεται ὥσπερ ὁ τέττιξ Theoc.4.16, cf. Call.*Ap.*41, Hsch.

πρῷος, v. πρώϊος. **πρωπέρῠσι**, v. προπέρυσι.

πρῷρ-α [ᾰ in nom. and acc. sg., A.*Supp.*716, S.*Ph.*482, *Fr.*726, E.*Hel.*1563, 1582, *Or.*362, *IT*1134 (lyr.); nom. πρῷρ’ with elision in *IG*2.2836; acc. πρῴραν is f.l. in A.R.1.372; πρῴρην is found in codd. of Hdt.1.194, 7.180], ἡ, *forepart of a ship*, *prow*, εἰς ἴκρια νηὸς πρῴρης Od.12.230 (here prob. adjectival with νηός), cf. Hdt. ll.cc., etc.; πνεῦμα τοὐκ πρῴρας a contrary wind, opp. κατὰ πρύμναν, S.*Ph.* 639. 2. metaph., πρῷρα βιότου *the prow* of life’s vessel, i.e. early youth, E.*Tr.*103 (anap.); ὦ πρῷρα λοιβῆς Ἑστία *thou who art first entitled to* it, S.*Fr.*726; πάροιθεν πρῴρας..καρδίας before my heart’s *prow*, in front of my heart, A.*Ch.*390 (lyr.). 3. *end* of a vine-branch, Thphr.*HP*2.1.3 (cj. in *CP*3.14.7). (Written πρώρρα in Plb. 8.6.1, al., but πρωιρ- in *PSI*4.382.2 (iii B.C.), cf. πρῳρατικός; κυανοπρῳΐρους [∪∪−−−−] is cited by *EM*692.32 from Hom., and κυανοπρώϊραν from Simon.241: hence πρῷρα is prob. contr. from a word of the form −−∪, but whether from *πρώειρα, as inferred by Hdn. Gr.2.410, is doubtful; perh. from *πρώαιρα, cf. νείαιρα; **-πρωῖρ-** in Hom. and Simon. may have arisen by ‘distraction’ of the contracted form.) **-άζω**, metaph., = κροτέω, in aor. part. πρῳράσαντες, Hsch. **-ᾱθεν**, Ion. **-ηθεν**, in Poets before a consonant **-θε**: Adv. *from the ship’s head*, *from the front*, Pi.*P.*4.22, 10.52, Th.7.36, etc.; ἐκ πρῴρηθεν, opp. κατὰ πρύμναν, Theoc.22.11; ἀπὸ π. Q.S.14.378. **-ᾱτεύω**, *to be a* πρῳράτης, Ar.*Eq.*543, Demad.ap. Plu.*Cleom.*27, Alciphr.2.4; of a naval officer, *SIG*1225.3 (Rhodes, iii B.C.), *Supp.Epigr.*4.178.7 (Caria, ii B.C.); π. τριηρέων *GDI*3779.20 (Rhodes). **-άτης** [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, = πρῳρεύς, opp. πρυμνήτης, X.*Ath.*1. 2, Poll.1.95: metaph., π. στρατοῦ S.*Fr.*524.1. **-ᾱτικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* πρῳράτης, ἑδώλιον Poll.1.89. II. Subst. **-κή**, ἡ, *prow-awning*, *PCair.Zen.*54.13,27 (iii B.C., πρωιρ-). **-αχθής**, ές, *laden at the prow*: metaph., *bowed forwards*, Hsch. **-εύς**, έως, ὁ, *officer in command at the bow*, as the κυβερνήτης at the stern (=πρῳράτης), X. *An.*5.8.20, *Oec.*8.14, D.32.7, Arist.*Pol.*1253ᵇ29, *GDI*4335 (Rhodes), *OGI*674.11 (Egypt, i A.D.). **-ηθεν**, v. πρῴραθεν. **-ήσια**, τά, = κόρυμβα, *EM*177.47.

πρωρός, = φρουρός, *IG*7.4249 (loc. incert.), *Documenti antichi dell’ Africa Italiana* 1.88 (Cyrene, ii B.C.); as pr. n., *Schwyzer* 234.20 (ibid.).

πρώσας, **πρῶσον**, **πρῶσις**, v. προωθέω, πρόωσις.

πρωτάγγελος, ὁ, *harbinger*, c. gen., *AP*9.383.8, Nonn.*D.*27. 14. II. = ἀρχάγγελος, *PMag.Berol.*1.302.

Πρωτᾰγόρειος, α, ον, *of Protagoras*, μέτρον Pl.*Tht.*162c; μῦθος ib. 164d.

πρωτάγριον, τό, *first fruits of the chase*, Call.*Dian.*104: mostly pl., *first fruits*, *first prize*, *AP*9.656.8, Nonn.*D.*19.196, 37.467.

πρωτᾰγωνιστ-έω, *to be* πρωταγωνιστής, Plu.*Lys.*23: mostly metaph., *play first fiddle*, *take the lead*, Arist.*Pol.*1338ᵇ30, Plu.2. 1141d; πράξεως in an action, ib.332d. **-ής**, οῦ, ὁ, on the stage, *one who plays the first part*, *chief actor*, ib.816f; π. τοῦ δράματος Luc.*Cal.*7: metaph., [ὁ Αἰσχύλος] τὸν λόγον π. παρεσκεύασεν Arist. *Po.*1449ª18: generally, *leader*, π. τῆς ὑπηρεσίας Clearch.25; τοῖς μαθηματικοῖς, of king Antiochus, Ps.-Diocl.ap.Paul.Aeg.1.100: expl. of πρόμαχος, *EM*612.51.

πρωτ-αίτιος, α, ον, *first author*, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.6.412W., Sch. Th.3.36. **-αίχμεια**, τά, = πρωτόλεια, Lyc.469. **-ανακλίτης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *he who reclines first at table*, title of president of an association, *JHS*32.159, 163, al. (Asia Minor).

πρωταπογράφομαι [ᾰ], *register for the first time*, *PFay.*31.18 (ii A.D.).

πρωταρχ-έω, *to be chief magistrate*, *Supp.Epigr.*2.410.9 (Thessalonica, ii/iii A.D.), 3.509 (Philippopolis, iii A.D.). **-ης**, ου, *commander*, Man.1.324 (cj. for πλωτ-), 4.399. **-οντεύω**, = πρωταρχέω, *IPE*4.105 (Chersonesus). **-ος**, ον, *primal*, ᾶτη A.*Ag.*1192. **-ων**, οντος, ὁ, = πρῶτος ἄρχων, *IG*12(3).326 (Thera), *Ath.Mitt.*48.114 (Nicopolis ad Istrum); π. στρατηγός *IG*12(5).724 (Andros).

πρωτ-αύλης, ου, ὁ, *chief flute-player*, *SIG*1257 (Ephesus); π. Διὸς Οὐρυδαμηνοῦ *Rev.Arch.*12(1888).223 (Yeni-Ali). **-αυράριος**, ὁ, *head of the guild of goldsmiths*, *MAMA*1.281 (Laodicea Combusta), 3.351 (Corycus). **-έγγρᾰφος**, ον, *first inscribed*, *IG*3.1092, al.; cf. ἐπέγγραφος. **-εῖον**, τό, (πρωτεύω) *chief rank*, *first place*, τὸ π. ἔχειν D.10.74, cf. 18.321, D.S.1.2, etc.: mostly pl., *first prize* or *place*, Pl.*Phlb.*22e, 33c, D.18.66, Longin.34.1; τὰ π. τῆς ἀγωγῆς Phld.*Sto.* 339.11; τὰ π. φέρεσθαι D.H.*Comp.*24; τῶν π. ὀρέγεσθαι D.S.17.54; τινὶ τὰ π. τῆς ἡγεμονίας παρασχέσθαι Agath.3.2. **-ειος**, α, ον, *of the first quality*, μέταξα Lyd.*Mag.*2.4; οἶνος Orib.5.33.4, cf. Aët.12. 55, *PLond.*5.1764 (vi A.D.). **-είρης**, ου, ὁ, (εἴρηνη) *Spartan youth in his 20th year*, Hsch., Phot. s.v. κατὰ πρωτείρας (s.v.l.). **-ελληνοδίκης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *chief* Ἑλληνοδίκης, π. Ὀλυμπίων (at Ephesus) *IG*14. 739 (Naples). **-ενίαυτος** [ῐ], ον, *of the first year*, *POxy.*1413.17 (iii A.D.). **-ενσῑτεύω**, *to be first on the list of those receiving free maintenance*, *IG*5(1).1314, 1315 (Thalamae, ii A.D.). **-εξάδελφος** [ᾰ], ὁ, = αὐτανέψιος, Thom.Mag.p.361 R.

πρωτερικὴ συκῆ, ἡ, a kind of *early fig*, Seleuc.ap.Ath.3.77d, Eust. 225.44; π. παιδίον (πεδίον cod.) a *precocious* child, Hsch.

Πρωτεσί-λᾱος [ῐ], ὁ, Dor. **-λας**, α, Pi.*I.*1.58; Ion. and Att. **-λεως**, εω:—*First of the people*, name of the hero who *first* leaped ashore at Troy, Il.2.698 (so understood by Hom., ib.702, but the name may be a corruption of *Πορθεσίλαος, cf. Cret. Πορθεσίλας and Πορτεσίλας):—**Πρωτεσιλάειον**, τό, *his monument*, Str.13.1.31: **Πρωτεσιλάεια**, τά, *his festival*, Sch.Pi.*I.*1.11.

Πρωτεύρυθμος, ὁ, name of a divinity worshipped by the Iobacchi, *IG*2².1368.125.

πρωτεύς, έως, ὁ, = πρώτιστος, λαός Tim.*Pers.*248. II. v. πρᾶτεύς. III. name of an *eyesalve*, Aët.7.106.

πρωτεύω, (πρῶτος) *to be the first*, *hold first place*, And.4.41 (s.v.l.), Pl.*Lg.*692d, Arist.*EN*1124ᵇ23; οἱ πρωτεύοντες *the primates* or *chief men* in a city, Hdn.8.7.2, cf. Isoc.5.68; *hold position of* πρῶτος (q.v.), *MAMA*4.151 (Apollonia); π. τοῦ ἔθνους *OGI*563.6 (Cadyanda). II. with a modal word added, *to be first in* a thing, καρτερίᾳ X.*Ages.*10. 1; βδελυρίᾳ Aeschin.1.192; γένει Is.1.21; ἐν ἕδρᾳ X.*Cyr.*8.4.5; περὶ κακίαν Aeschin.2.159; φιλίᾳ π. παρὰ τῷ Κύρῳ X.*Cyr.*8.2.28, cf. Isoc.3.60; ἐν τούτοις (sc. ἐπιτηδεύμασιν) Id.7.48. 2. c. gen. pers., *to be first of* or *among*, Ἑλλήνων ib.6; τῶν ῥητόρων Aeschin.1. 171, cf. X.*Ages.*1.3; π. Ἑλλάδος εἰς ἀρετὴν *Epigr.Gr.*489: also π. ἐν τοῖς Ἕλλησι Isoc.8.24; ἐν τῷ δήμῳ D.19.297. III. = προτερέω, *excel*, π. τῆς Ἀρτέμιδος ταῖς κυνηγεσίαις D.S.4.81.

πρωτηρότης, ου, ὁ, (ἀρόω) *one who ploughs earliest* or *first*, Hes. *Op.*490 (nisi leg. πρῳηρότης).

πρωτιστ-εύω, *to be the very first*, M.Ant.7.55; Dor. **πρᾱτιστεύω** (q.v.). **-ος**, η, ον, also os, ον *h.Cer.*157:—poet. and late Prose Sup. of πρῶτος, *the very first*, Il.2.228, 16.656, Od.19.447; πολὺ π. Il.2.702, Od.14.220, etc.; ὁ π. χρόνος, opp. ὁ ἐνεστώς, *PEleph.*10.4 (iii B.C.); *principal*, *primal*, θεὰ π. Νύξ Phld.*Piet.*14; αἰτία Procl.*Inst.* 12; τῶν φύσει κρειττόνων π. ὁ δημιουργός Hierocl. *in CA* 3 p.424M., cf. Iamb.*Comm.Math.*4, al., Dexipp.*Fr.*32(b)J., Agath.3.2: neut. πρώτιστον as Adv., *first of all*, Od.10.462, 20.60, al., Pi.*N.*5.25, B.8. 11, Ar.*Lys.*555, D.43.75, Antiph.98: also pl. πρώτιστα Il.1.105, Od.3. 419, Hes.*Op.*109, A.*Fr.*195, S.*OT*1439, *El.*669, Ar.*Pl.*792; ἐπειδὴ π. *now that*, Alc.15.7; ὅτε π. when *aforetime*, Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2079.21; *especially*, *principally*, π. ἁλίσκεται ἐνταῦθα τὸ ὄψον Str.12.3.19: also τὸ π. E.*Supp.*430; τὰ π. Od.11.168.

πρωτό-ᾰλος, ον, (ἅλς) = πρωτόπλοος, Hsch. **-βαθρέω**, *place* a man’s *seat in front of* others, Lxx *Es.*3.1. **-βαθρος**, ον, *taking the first seat*, Pherecr.226. **-βοιος**, α, ον, = βούπρῳρος, δωδεκῄς *Delph.*3(2).63. **-βολέω**, *throw first*, *take the first shot*, Plu.2. 173d. 2. *shed the first teeth*, *Hippiatr.*95, *Gp.*16.1.13. 3. *bring forth new fruit*, τῆς καινότητος αὐτοῦ **-βολήσει** Lxx *Ez.*47.12: metaph., π. χάριτας *AP*5.123 (Phld.). **-βολία**, ἡ, *shedding of first teeth*, Phlp. *in GA*128.22. **-βόλος**, ον, (βάλλω) *budding*, *fresh*, ἥβη *AP*7.217 (Asclep.); βλέφαρα ib.5.61 (Rufin.). 2. *in course of shedding the first* or *milk teeth*, of horses (intermediate between ἄβολος and παντιβόλος), *PPetr.*2 p.115 (iii B.C.), *Anatolian Studies* 204 (Pisidia), *Hippiatr.*20; κάμηλος, ὄνος, *BGU*468.9 (ii A.D.), *PFay.* 92.23 (ii A.D.). II. proparox. πρωτόβολος, ον, Pass., *first struck*, τέρμονα π. ἁλίῳ E.*Tr.*1068 (lyr.). **-γᾰλα**, ακτος, τό, = πυός, Gal.19. 131; = *colostra*, *Gloss.* **-γᾰμία**, ἡ, Jewish *preliminary marriage-festival*, *CIL*8.25045 (Carthage). **-γᾰμος**, ον, *just married*, Orph. *L.*256. **-γένεια**, ἡ, *first-born*, pecul. fem. of πρωτογενής, Id.*H.* 10.5; as pr. n. in Pi., etc. II. = Lat. *Primigenia*, Plu.2.289b; Ἰσιδι

Τύχῃ Π. *SIG*1133 (Delos, ii B.C.). **-γένειος,** *ον, with the first beard, in the bloom of youth*, as a stage of life, between μειράκιον and νεανίας, Ph.1.159, al. **-γενέσια,** *τά, celebration of the first birthday*, *PCair. Preis.*31.23 (ii A.D.). **-γένημα,** *ατος, τό, firstfruits*, Ph.2.294: but usu. in pl., Lxx *Ex.*34.26, al., Ph.1.172. **-γενής,** *ές*, (γενέσθαι) *first-born, primeval*, κτῆμα, εἶδος, Pl.*Plt.*288e, 289b; of persons, Lxx *Ex.*13.2, Orph.*H.*25.2; epith. of Τύχη, *Historia* 5.231 (Itanus); Τύχη π., = *Fortuna Primigenia, Gloss.* **-γεννάω,** = πρωτοβολέω 3, Al. *Ez.*47.12. **-γέννητος,** *ον*, = *primo genitus, Gloss.* **-γεύστης,** *ου, ὁ, first taster*, ib. II. name of an Indian animal, Alex. Aphr.*Pr.*2.60. **-γλῦφής,** *ές, first* or *newly carved*, *AP*5.35.8 (Rufin.). **-γνᾰφος,** *ον, fresh from the fuller's*, *PTeb.*406.14 (iii A.D.), *PMasp.*6 ii 97 (vi A.D.). **-γονία,** *ἡ, first birth*, name of a work by Clidemus, Ath.14.660a. **-γονον,** *τό*, = ἀείζωον, Ps.-Dsc. 4.88. **-γονος,** *ον*, also *η, ον* Paus.1.31.4:—*first-born, firstling*, ἄρνες, ἔριφοι, Il.4.102, Hes.*Op.*543; φοίνιξ π. *first-born, first-created*, E.*Hec.*458 (lyr.); τὰ π. Lxx *Mi.*7.1; of the tissues, = ὁμοιομερῆ, Pl. ap.Gal.4.773; of a child, π. θάλος E.*IT*209 (lyr.); π. τῶν τέκνων *IG Rom.*4.539 (Cotiaeum); π. λόγος, υἱός, Ph.1.427,308; ὄρχησις Luc. *Salt.*7; of the τριάς (= 1 + 2), Adam.*Vent.*46. 2. of rank, π. οἶκοι *high-born* houses (εὐγενεῖς, Sch.), S.*Ph.*180 (lyr.). 3. epith. of gods, Dam.*Pr.*123 bis; so Πρωτογόνη, ἡ, name of Persephone, Paus. l.c. II. parox. πρωτογόνος, *ἡ, bringing forth first*, implied by Poll.4.208. **-γύναικες** [ῠ], *οἱ, persons married for the first time*, or *who still have their first wife*, Hsch. **-δᾰής,** *ές, having learnt for the first time*, Opp.*H.*4.323. **-δαμνος,** *ον, first-tamed*, Hsch. s.v. ἄδαμνον. **-δέκᾱνος,** *ὁ*, = *primus virgariorum, Gloss.* **-δεύτεροι,** *οἱ, first two*, σπόνδυλοι Pall. *in Hp.*2.107 D. **-δημότης,** *ου, ὁ, chief townsman*, *POxy.*1730.4 (iv A.D.). **-διάκονος** [ᾰ], *ὁ, first deacon*, *Supp.Epigr.*6.243 (Phrygia, v A.D.). **-εδρία,** *ἡ, first seat*, Tz.*H.*4.569. **-ζευκτος,** *ον, newly married*, *EM*17.54. **-ζῦγον,** *τό, front rank* of a squad of cavalry, Afric.*Cest.*p.58 V. **-ζύμιον** [ῡ], *τό, prime ferment*, Zos.Alch.p.113B. **-ζυξ,** ὕγος, = πρωτόζευκτος, Κύπρις *AP*9.245 (Antiphan.). **-θοινία,** *ἡ*, (θοίνη) *the first part of a meal*, Poll.1.34. **-θρόνιος,** *α, ον*, = sq., epith. of Artemis, Paus.10.38.6. **-θρονος,** *ον, filling the first seat*, Call.*Dian.* 228, Nonn.*D.*8.166, Coluth.153: heterocl. pl. πρωτόθρονες *IG*14.1389 i 35. **-θῠτος,** *ον*, gloss on πρωτόσφακτος, Sch.Lyc.329. **-καθεδρία,** *ἡ, the first seat* in a public place, *Ev.Matt.*23.6 (pl.). **-καιρία,** *ἡ, favourable opportunity*, *POxy.*1678.6 (iii A.D.). **-καρπος,** *ον, yielding the first harvest*, Ἀθίς Limen.12. **-κατασκεύαστος,** *ον, of primitive construction, Gloss.* **-κλήσια,** *τά*, = ἀνακλητήρια, Lxx 2*Ma.*4.21. **-κλίναρχος** [ῐ], *ὁ, president of a* κλίνη (i.e. religious association), *Arch.Pap.*1.413 (v A.D.). **-κλῐσία,** *ἡ, first seat at table*, *Ev.Matt.*23.6, etc.; cf. πρωτοκαθεδρία. **-κολλον,** *τό, the first* κόλλημα of a papyrus-roll, bearing the official authentication and date of manufacture of the papyrus (as in *POxy.*1928[r]), Just.*Nov.*44. 2. **-κόμης,** *ου, ὁ, with unshorn locks*, Sch.Pi.*P.*4.145. **-κοπος,** *ον*, = πρωτόκουρος, *Sammelb.*4496.18 (vi A.D.), al. **-κοσμέω,** *to be* πρωτόκοσμος, *Riv.Fil.*61.489 (Crete, ii/iii A.D.). **-κοσμος,** *ὁ*, in Crete, *president of* κόσμοι, *SIG*524.3 (iii B.C.), *Historia* 5.226, etc. **-κουρία,** *ἡ, first shearing*, prob. in Lxx *To.*1.6. **-κουρος,** *ον*, (κείρω) *first cut*, of clover, Arist.*HA*595[b]28. **-κτίστης,** *ου, ὁ, original founder*, *PMasp.*96.34 (vi A.D.). **-κτιστος,** *ον, first created*, *PMag.Leid.W.*5.16, *Gloss.* **-κτόνος,** *ον, of first homicide*, προστροπαὶ Ἰξίονος A.*Eu.*718. **-κύμων** [ῡ], *ονος, ὁ, ἡ*, (κῦμα II) *pregnant for the first time*, ἔρωτος *with* love, Ach.Tat.1.10. **-κύων** [ῠ], *κυνος, ὁ, first dog*, i.e. *chief of the Cynics*, *AP*11.154 (Lucill.). **-κωμήτης,** *ου, ὁ, head man of a village*, Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht* No.152 (ii A.D.), *JHS*22.358 (near Konia), *PSI*2.279.6 (ii A.D.), *POxy.*1835.2 (v/vi A.D.), etc. **-λεια,** *τά*, (λεία) *first spoils* in war, and, generally, *firstfruits*, Lyc.298, f.l. for προτέλεια in J.*AJ*4.8.22; τὰ π. τῶν ἐμαυτοῦ σώστρων Jul.*Ep.*184; τῶν σῶν δὲ γονάτων πρωτόλεια θιγγάνω, *as the first act* of my supplication, E.*Or.*382: sg., = ἀπαρχή, Phot.:—as Adj., τὸ πρωτόλειον στέφος Lyc.1228. **-λεχής,** *ές, bringing forth first*, Opp.*H.*4.197. **-λήδεσθαι·** τὸ πρῶτον ἀποπειρᾶσθαι, Hsch. **-ληνα,** *τά, wine from the first vat*, *Ostr.Strassb.* 653 (iii A.D., -λινα ostr.), *PHamb.*23.34 (vi A.D.). **-λογία,** *ἡ, right of speaking first* in a law-court, *part of the prosecutor*, Demad.3; δίκαιος ἑαυτοῦ κατήγορος ἐν π. Lxx *Pr.*18.17. II. *right* of the leading advocate *to speak first*, Arg.2 D.20. **-λόγιμος,** *ον, of the highest repute*, as a title, *POxy.*1256.15 (iii A.D.). **-λόγος,** *ον, speaking first*, and so = πρωταγωνιστής, Teles p.5 H. II. ὁ π. ἄρχων the chief magistrate at Aphrodisias, *CIG*2760, al.; at Iconium, ib.3992. **-λοχία,** *ἡ, the first line of the* λόχοι, Ascl.*Tact.*2.5, Arr. *Tact.*8.1, Suid. s.v. μῆκος φάλαγγος. **-μαντις,** εως *ὁ, ἡ, first prophet* or *seer*, τὴν π. Γαῖαν A.*Eu.*2, cf.*EM*455.49. **-μᾰχος,** *ον, fighting in the first rank*, Ath.4.154e, cf. *AP*5.70 (pr. n. with pun, Pall.). **-μηνία,** only in Dor. form **πρᾱτομηνία** (q.v.). **-μισθος,** *ον, serving for hire first*, Lyc.1384. **-μορος,** *ον, dying* or *dead first*, A.*Pers.*568 (sed leg. -μοιρ- metri gr.), dub. in *Epigr.Gr.*369 (Cotiaeum). **-μῠσής,** *ές, first defiled*, Sch.A.*Eu.*718. **-μύστης,** *ου, ὁ, one just initiated*, *IG*5(1).1390.50 (Andania, i B.C.), Ach.Tat.3.22.

πρωτόμφᾰλον, *τό, the very centre* of a shield, Hsch.

πρωτό-νεως, gen. *ω, going by ship for the first time*, Phot., Suid. **-νύμφευτος,** *ον, just married*, Callicrat.ap.Stob.4.28.18. **-πᾰγής,** *ές*, (πήγνυμι) *just put together, new-made*, δίφροι, ἅμαξα, Il.5.194, 24.267; τὰ π. στοιχεῖα τῆς φύσεως Heraclit.*All.* 23, cf. A.D.*Adv.*137.12; τὸ π. σχῆμα, of incipient cataract, Cass. *Pr.*19: metaph., ἀοιδὰν -παγεῖ σοφίᾳ διαποίκιλον *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.* 20.5.

πρωτοπάθ-εια [πᾰ], *ἡ, primary affection* or *symptom*, opp. συμπάθεια, Gal.8.31. **-έω,** *to be primarily affected*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.7.4, Sor.2.38, Archig.ap.Gal.8.138, etc. **-ής,** *ές, affected first*, ἀήρ Eust.41.22. Adv. **-θῶς**, f.l. for ἀνθρωποπ- in Id.38.8.

πρωτό-πᾶλος, *ὁ, a member of the* πρῶτος πᾶλος (v. πᾶλος II), of a gladiator, π. σεκουτόρων D.C.72.22. **-πατρίκιος,** *ὁ, first patrician*, as a title, *POxy.*1898.9, al. (vi A.D.). **-πειρία,** *ἡ*, = *rudimentum, tirocinium, Gloss.* **-πειρος,** *ον*, (πεῖρα) *making the first trial, a novice*, of a bride, Theopomp.Com.94; π. τῆς τέχνης Alex.98.4; πάσης κακοπαθείας Plb.1.61.4; less freq. εἴς τι, Ach.Tat.2.37,38; πρός τι *An.Ox.*3.175. **-πήμων,** *ονος, ὁ, ἡ*, (πῆμα) *first cause of ill*, A.*Ag.*223 (lyr.). **-πλαστος,** *ον, first-formed*, of Adam, Lxx *Wi.* 7.1, 10.1, Ph.*Fr.*61 H. **-πλοια,** *ἡ, first voyage, Gloss.* **-πλοος,** *ον*, Att. contr. **-πλους,** *ουν, going to sea for the first time*, νηῦς Od.8.35, cf. E.*Hel.*1531; π. πλάτα the *first-plied* oar (of the ship Argo), Id.*Andr.* 865 (lyr.), cf. S.E.*M.*9.32: metaph., π. νεότης *just embarking on the sea* of love, Pl.*Epigr.*30 (v.l. πρωτοπόρος). II. *sailing first* or *foremost*, X.*HG*5.1.27: pr.n. of Athenian warship, H.E.K. Schmidt *Die Namen der attischen Kriegsschiffe* 7 (v B.C.). **-ποιητικὸς** αἴτιος, *ὁ*, the *Prime Cause* (personified), Zos.Alch.p.132 B. **-πολις,** *εως, ὁ, ἡ, first in the city*, Τύχη Plu.2.322c. **-πολίτης** [ῑ], *ου, ὁ, first citizen, princeps civitatis, Gloss.*: pl., *optimates*, ib. **-πορεία,** *ἡ, advanced guard* of an army, *vanguard*, Plb.1.76.5, Onos.6.3,6. **-πόρος,** *ον, taking one's first voyage*, cf. πρωτόπλοος. **-ποσις,** *εως, ἡ, a woman who still has her first husband*, Themiso Hist.1, Poll.3.39. **-πραξία,** *ἡ, right of first payment*, belonging to preferential creditors, *OGI* 669.19,26 (Egypt, i A.D.), *BGU*970.11 (ii A.D.), Plin.*Ep.Traj.*108; = *privilegium, Gloss.* **-πρεσβύτερος,** *ὁ, chief elder*, *MAMA*3.670 (Corycus). **-ραβδοῦχος,** *ὁ, chief lictor, Gloss.* **-ρριζος,** *ον, being the first root* or *origin*, Luc.*Am.*19. **-ρρῠτος,** *ον*, (ῥέω) *flowing first*, Gal.13.626, Opp.*C.*4.238.

πρῶτος, *η, ον*, v. πρότερος B.

πρωτός, *ή, όν*, (πέπρωμαι) *destined*, Hdn.Gr.1.215.

πρωτο-σέληνος, *ον*, = προσέληνος, of old, worn-out men, Ar.*Fr.* 55 D. **-σπόρος,** *ον, sowing* or *begetting first*, Luc.*Am.*32; μόθου π. ἀρχή Coluth.62. II. proparox. πρωτόσπορος, *ον*, Pass., *first sown* or *generated*, Theodect.18, Nonn.*D.*9.142, etc. **-στακτος,** *ον, first drawn off*, π. κονία a lye made of lime and ashes, Alex.Trall.3.7, cf. Paul.Aeg.7.17, *Hippiatr.*82. **-στᾰσία,** *ἡ, office of* πρωτοστάτης II, as a λειτουργία, *Cod.Theod.*11.23.1, *Cod.Just.*10.42.8, 10.62.3; = *principatus, Gloss.* **-στάσιον** [ᾰ], *τό, foundation*, metaph., Paul.Al.*L.* 1. **-στᾰτέω,** *stand first* or *in the first rank*, Ph.2.109, Ael.*Tact.*3. 2,28.2: generally, of the first-born in Egypt, Ph.2.291. **-στάτης** [ᾰ], *ου, ὁ*, (ἵστημι) *one who stands first*, esp. *the first man on the right* of a line, *right-hand man*, ὁ π. τοῦ δεξιοῦ κέρως Th.5.71; but also οἱ π. *the front-rank men*, X.*Cyr.*3.3.57, 6.3.24, *Lac.*11.5, etc.; either sense possible in Teles p.4 H. 2. = λοχαγός, Ael.*Tact.*5.1, Arr. *Tact.*5.6. 3. *man in the uneven rows in a* λόχος, opp. ἐπιστάτης, Ascl.*Tact.*2.3, etc. II. metaph., *chief* or *leader* of a party, *Act.Ap.* 24.5; π. τοῦ χοροῦ τῶν μαθητῶν Porph.*Chr.*26.1; π. τοῦ θητικοῦ καὶ οἰκετικοῦ Men.Prot. p.8 D. **-στολιστής,** οῦ, *ὁ, chief of the* στολισταί, *PGrenf.*1.44 ii 2 (ii B.C.), *CIG*4945 (Philae, v A.D.), etc. **-στρᾰτηγία,** *ἡ, office of chief* στρατηγός, Μουσ. Σμυρν.1875.131 (Philadelphia). **-σφακτος,** *ον, slaughtered first*, Lyc.329. **-σχεδής,** *ές*, and **-σχέδιος,** *ον, written offhand, improvised*, Tz.*H.*11.987, 10.366. **-τευκτος,** *ον, first-fashioned*, Ezek.*Exag.*172. **-τμητος,** *ον*, = πρωτόκουρος, *IG*12(5).173 iv (Paros).

πρωτοτοκ-εῖα, v. πρωτοτόκια. **-εύω,** *invest with the privilege of primogeniture*, Lxx *De.*21.17. **-έω,** *bear* one's *first-born*, ib. 1*Ki.*6.7, al. **-ία,** *ἡ*, = sq., Aq.*Ge.*25.34, *De.*21.17. **-ια,** *τά*, with v.l. **-τοκεῖα,** *rights of the first-born, birthright*, Lxx *Ge.*25.32, *Ep.Hebr.*12.16. **-ος** (parox.), Dor. **πρᾱτοτόκος,** *ον*, *bearing* or *having borne her first-born*, μήτηρ π., of a heifer, Il.17.5; αἴξ Theoc. 5.27; ὗς, ταῶς, Arist.*HA*546[a]12, 564[a]30; κύων Dsc.2.70.6; of women, Pl.*Tht.*151c, 161a; νύμφη Orph.*L.*193. II. proparox. πρωτότοκος, *ον*, Pass., *first-born*, Lxx *Ge.*22.21, al., *Ev.Luc.*2.7, *PLips.* 28.15 (iv A.D.), Man.3.9; τὰ π. τῶν προβάτων Lxx *Ge.*4.4, cf. *PMag. Osl.*1.312; π. ἐγὼ ἢ σύ Lxx 2*Ki.*19.43. 2. metaph., π. πάσης κτίσεως *Ep.Col.*1.15; of Homer, opp. Nicander, *AP*9.213.

πρωτό-τομος, *ον, first cut*, Thphr.*HP*4.14.6; κράμβη *AP*9.412 (Phld.); καυλός Archig.ap.Gal.13.331. **-τροφος,** *ον, first-reared*, κριός *PMag.Par.*1.1093,1102, cf. Man.3.9, Ptol.*Tetr.*119.

πρωτοτῠπ-έω, *to be primitive* or *original*, A.D.*Pron.*66.1. **-ία,** *ἡ, original form*, Eust.50.38. **-ος,** *ον, original, primitive*, esp. in Gramm. sense, Gal.18(2).167, Longin.*Proll.Heph.*p.86 C.; π. ἀντωνυμίαι, of personal pronouns, opp. κτητικός, A.D.*Synt.*62.15; opp. παράγωγος, Id.*Adv.*166.5. 2. *archetypal*, Simp. *in Cael.*277.4, Dam. *Pr.*340. II. Subst. πρωτότυπος, *ὁ, principal party* to a contract, *POxy.*136.11 (vi A.D.), etc. 2. πρωτότυπον, *τό, archetype, original*, Poll.5.102. III. Adv. **-πως** *originally, chiefly, in the first instance*, *POxy.*902.13 (v A.D.), Lyd.*Mag.*3.37, Anon.*in Cat.*48.7, Hsch.

πρωτοϋδρέω, *have the first claim on water for irrigation*, *PHamb.* 65.24 (ii A.D.).

πρωτουργός, *όν, primary*, κινήσεις Pl.*Lg.*897a, cf. Iamb.*Myst.*1.5, al.; ἔρωτος ἀρχή Procl.*in Alc.* p.32 C.; ζωή Iamb.*Protr.*3, cf. Jul.*Or.* 4.150b.

πρωτο-ΰφαντος [ῠ], *ον, fresh from the loom, unused*, or perh., *of*

first-quality weaving, λεντίον *PSI*8.971.20 (iii/iv A. D., -υφανατον Pap.). **-φᾰής**, ές, *first shining*, σελήνη the *new* moon, Tryph.517, Suid. s. v. *βοῦς ἕβδομος*, *PMag.Leid.W.*7.5. **-φᾰνής**, ές, *appearing first, first visible*, Sch.E.*Hec.*451 : Sup., *Theol.Ar.*16. II. metaph., π. καλύκων, of a girl, *IG*9(2).649.3 (Thess.). **-φορέω**, *bear first*, corrupt in Ath.13.565f. **-φόρημα**, ατος, τό, *first-fruits of the earth*, ἦρος π. Longus 3.12. **-φῠής**, ές, *first-produced, first-born*, A.R.3.851. **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *chief of φύλακες*, *PKlein.Form.*24 (vi A. D.). **-φῦτος**, ον, = πρωτοφυής, *AP*4.2.2 (Phil.). **-χνοος**, ον, contr. **-χνους**, ουν, *with the first down*, Luc.*Am.*53. **-χορος**, ὁ, *the first chorus*, name of plays by Alexis (Ath.7.287f) and Antidotus (Id.6.240b). II. *leader of a chorus*, *IG*I^2.187.15,17 (pl.). **-χρονέω**, *precede in time*, c. gen., Diog.Oen.26. **-χρονος**, ον, = *primaevus*, *Gloss.* **-χῦτος**, ον, *first-flowing*, οἶνος *AP*6.44 (Leon.(?)). **-ψάλτης**, ου, ὁ, *chief harpist*, *MAMA*3.649 (Corycus).

πρωτρίς, ίδος, ἡ, dub. sens. in *PGiss.*90.8 (ii A. D.).

πρωτώλη· πρώτη ἢ πτερόν, Hsch. **πρώτως**, Adv. of πρῶτος, v. πρότερος B. IV. **πρωὐδᾶν**, v. προαυδάω. **πρώων**, ονος, ὁ, Ep. lengthd. form for πρών (q. v.).

πτάζω, Aeol. for πτήσσω, Alc.27.

πταῖμα, ατος, τό, = πταῖσμα, *SIG*456.40 (Cos, iii B. C.).

πταίρω, *Hippiatr.*38 (v. l. πτέρεται, v. πτέρομαι), also **πτείρω**, Hdn. Gr.1.191 codd. (pres. in use in early writers **πτάρνυμαι**, Hp.*Morb.*2.54, X.*An.*3.2.9, Philem.100.4, Arist.*Pr.*962^{b}8 (also πτάρνεται *Gloss.*), impf. ἐπταρνύμην Diog.*Ep.*35.3) : aor. 2 ἔπτᾰρον Od.17.541, etc. : rarely aor. 1, part. πτάραντες Arist.*Pr.*963^{a}33 (s. v. l.) :—**Pass.**, v. sub fin. :—*sneeze*, μέγ' ἔπταρεν he *sneezed* aloud, Od. l. c. (taken for a good omen, cf. Ar.*Ra.*647, etc.) ; but also as a bad omen, λυπούμεθ' ἂν πτάρῃ τις Men.534.9 ; ἔπταρον εἰς ἀνέμους *AP*11.375 (Maced.) ; οὐδὲ λέγει " Ζεῦ σῶσον ", ἐὰν πτάρῃ ib.268 ; ἀναλαβὼν τοιοῦτόν τι, οἷῳ κνήσαις ἂν τὴν ῥῖνα, πτάρε Pl.*Smp.*185e : metaph. of a lamp, *sputter*, *AP*6.333 (Marc. Arg.) :—also in aor. Pass., part. πταρείς Hp.*Epid.*5.14, Arist.*Pr.*887^{b}35.

πταῖσμα, ατος, τό, (πταίω) *stumble, trip, false step, mistake*, Thgn.1222 (pl.) ; of a horse, Plu.2.549c, etc. ; in writing, Longin.33.4 (pl.). 2. *error, fault*, J.*AJ*7.7.1 ; τῆς ἀνοσιουργίας ἀσεβῆ π. Iamb. *Myst.*3.31. II. *failure, misfortune*, euphem. for *defeat*, ἣν σφέας καταλάβῃ π. πρὸς τὸν Πέρσην Hdt.7.149 ; συμβαίνει π. [τινί] D.10.13, cf. Aeschin.3.164 ; ἄν τι γένηται π. D.*Ep.*3.18 ; τὸ τῆς τύχης π. Phld. *Vit.*p.22 J. ; περὶ τὴν ναυμαχίαν D.S.11.15.

πταιστός, ή, όν, *liable to fail*, Eust.48.24 (prob.).

πταίω, Th.1.122, etc. : fut. πταίσω D.2.20 : aor. ἔπταισα Hdt.9.101, etc. : pf. ἔπταικα Men.675, Bato 1, Plb.3.48.4, (προσ-) Isoc.6.82 :—**Pass.**, v. infr. I : I. trans., *cause to stumble* or *fall*, σύνθεσιν ποτὶ ψεύδει Pi.*Fr.*205, cf. Lxx 1*Ki.*4.3 :—Pass., *to be missed*, of things, Ael. *NA*2.15 ; τὰ πταισθέντα *failures, errors*, Luc.*Demon.*7 ; ἃ ἐπταίσθη his *failures*, Plu.*Comp.Dion.Brut.*3. II. intr., *stumble, trip, fall*, π. πρός τινι *stumble against, fall over*, π., ὥσπερ πρὸς ἕρματι, πρὸς τῇ πόλει Pl.*R.*553b, cf. A.*Pr.*926, Theoc.7.26 ; πρὸς τὰς πέτρας cj. in X. *An.*4.2.3 ; prov., μὴ δὶς πρὸς τὸν αὐτὸν λίθον πταίειν Plb.31.11.5 ; also π. περί τινι, μὴ περὶ Μαρδονίῳ πταίσῃ ἡ Ἑλλάς lest Hellas *should get a fall* over him, i. e. be defeated by him, Hdt.9.101. 2. metaph., *make a false step* or *mistake*, Th.2.43, D.2.20, Men.672, etc. ; ἐὰν πταίωσί τι when *they make a blunder*, of medical men, Philem.75.5 ; οὐκ ἐλάττω, ἐλάχιστα, τὰ πλείω π., Th.1.122, 4.18, 6.33 ; ἔν τισι D. 18.286 ; λογισμοῖς Men.380 ; τῇ μάχῃ, τοῖς ὅλοις, τοῖς πράγμασι, etc., Plb.18.14.13, 3.48.4, 1.10.1, etc. ; ἀψευδὴς ὢν καὶ μὴ π. τῇ διανοίᾳ περὶ τὰ ὄντα Pl.*Tht.*160d ; also π. ὑπ' ἀνάγκας S.*Ph.*215 (lyr.) ; ὑπό τινος π. τῇ πατρίδι Plb.5.93.2 ; ἐκ τύχης Id.2.7.3. 3. π. τῆς ἐλπίδος *to be baulked of*.., Hdn.8.5.1. 4. ἡ γλῶττα π. *stutters*, Arist.*Pr.*875^{b}19.

πτᾰκάδις [κᾰ], Adv., (πτάξ) *timidly*, Theognost.*Can.*163.

πτακάλα or **πτανάκα**, *boat-mat*, dub. in Poll.10.166.

πτάκ-ις [ᾰ], ιδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of πτάξ, *Com.Adesp.*1127. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *shyness, timidity*, ib.1128. **-ωρέω**, = πτήσσω, πτώσσω, Hsch.

πταλόν· ἐφ' ᾧ ἡ σταφυλὴ πατεῖται, Hsch. (leg. πύαλον).

πτάξ, gen. πτᾰκός, ὁ, ἡ, (πτήσσω) = πτώξ, A.*Ag.*137 (lyr.).

πταρ-μική, ἡ, *sneezewort, Achillea ptarmica*, Dsc.2.162, Gal.12.108. **-μικός**, ή, όν, *causing to sneeze*, φάρμακα Id.2.883 ; π., τά, *sternutatories*, Hp.*Epid.*7.112 : sg., Id.*Aph.*5.49, Arist.*Pr.*962^{b}4, Diog.*Ep.*35.3. **-μός**, ὁ, *sneezing*, Hp.*Aph.*6.13 (pl.), Th.2.49, Pl. *Smp.*189a, Arist.*Pr.*961^{b}9 ; πταρμόν τ' ὄρνιθα καλεῖτε Ar.*Av.*720, cf. Arist.*HA*492^{b}6 ; as a bad omen, Polyaen.3.10.2. **-νῦμαι**, v. πταίρω :—Act. inf. πταρνύναι Cass.*Pr.*44.

πταώτην· κατεπτηχότα, Hsch. **πτείρω**, v. πταίρω.

πτεκάς, άδος, ὁ, ἡ, = πτάξ, Phot.

πτέλας, ὁ, *wild boar*, Lyc.833 ; cf. **πτελέα**, Lacon., = σῦς, Hsch.

πτελέ-α, Ion. **-η**, ἡ, *elm, Ulmus glabra*, Il.6.419, 21.242,350, Hes.*Op.*435, Ar.*Nu.*1008, Thphr.*HP*3.14.1, Dsc.1.84, etc. II. v. foreg. **-άδες**· πτελεῶδες, Hsch. **-ῐνος**, η, ον, *of elm*, ξύλα, σανίς, *IG*I^2.313.27,133, cf. Thphr.*HP*5.3.5, *IG*2^2.1672.307, al., *Inscr. Délos* 504 *A* 15 (iii B. C.) : written πτελείνος, *IG*2^2.1672.151, al. **-ών**, ῶνος, ὁ, *elm-grove*, *Gloss.*

πτέον, τό, Att. for πτύον (q. v.).

πτεραφόρος, ὁ, = πτεροφόρας, *BGU*1849.4 (i B. C.), *PTeb.*298.21 (ii A. D.) : written **πτερλαφόρος** (sic), *BGU*1196.37 (i B. C.).

πτερ-ίδιος, α, ον, *feathered*, *EM*783.23. **-ῖνος**, η, ον, also ος, ον, (πτερόν) *made of feathers*, κύκλος *feather*-fan, E.*Or.*1429 (lyr.) ; ῥιπίς *AP*6.306 (Aristo) ; στέφανος Plb.6.23.12 ; ναός Str.9.3.9, Eratosth. *Cat.*29, Porph.ap.Stob.3.21.26. 2. *feathered, winged*, Ar.*Av.* 903. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of πτερόν, Hdn.Gr.1.356. II. = πτερίς, Ps.-Dsc.4.184 ; = καλλίτριχον, ib.134 ; = τριχομανές, ib.135. **-ίς**, ίδος, or **πτέρις**, εως, ἡ, acc. πτέριν Dsc.4.185 : nom. pl. πτέρεις Plb.3.71.4 :—*male fern, Aspidium Filix-mas*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.5, 8.7.7, 9.20.5, Theoc.3.14, etc. II. = πολυπόδιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.186. III. νυμφαία π., = θηλυπτερίς, Dsc.4.185 ; = δρυοπτερίς, Ps.-Dsc.4.187. **-ίσκος**, ὁ, Dim. of πτερόν, Babr.118.5. **-ισμα**, v. πτερύγισμα. **-ισμός**, ὁ, dub. sens. in *PCair.Zen.*418.4 (iii B. C.).

πτέρνη (Hp.*Art.*3, *Epid.*5.48, Phot.), later **πτέρνᾰ** (Lyc.500, Lxx *Ge.*3.15, etc.), ἡ, *heel*, Il.22.397, Hp. ll. cc., Arist.*HA*494^{b}7 ; *under part of the heel*, A.*Ch.*209 (pl.) ; *heel-bone*, Gal.2.776, al. : prov., εἴπερ τὸν ἐγκέφαλον..μὴ ἐν ταῖς π. φορεῖτε D.7.45. 2. *hoof*, Lxx *Jd.*5.22. 3. *heel* of a shoe, Herod.7.21, Phryn.*PS* p.69 B. 4. *footstep*, Lxx *Ca.*1.8. II. metaph., *foot* or *lower part* of anything, πύργων Lyc.442 ; τῆς μηχανῆς Plb.8.6.2 ; of a mast, Asclep.Myrl.ap. Ath.11.474f (but, *waist* of a ship, Hero *Stereom.*2.52). 2. *butt-end* of the ἀγκών of a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel.*59.30, 66.2 ; of a surgical machine, Orib.49.4.9, al. III. *ham* (mock Epicism formed from Lat. *perna*), Batr.37 ; f. l. for πέρνα in Aët.15.15, Paul.Aeg.7.17.74 (πέρνα correctly in 4.32).

πτερν-ίζω, fut. **-ιῶ** Lxx*Je.*9.4(3) : pf. ἐπτέρνικα ib.*Ge.*27.36 :—*strike with the heel*, *Hippiatr.*40, Suid. 2. *trip up, supplant*, Lxx *Ge.*27.36, Ph.1.125. II. *heel an old shoe*, *Com.Adesp.*46. **-ιξ**, ῖκος, ὁ, *stem of the κάκτος*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.11. **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *bottom* of a dish, Alex.329, Ael.Dion.*Fr.*289. **-ις**, ὁ, a kind of *hawk*, Arist.*HA*620^{a}19. **-ισμα**, ατος, τό, = sq., Tz.*H.*9.179. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *supplanting*, Lxx *Ps.*40(41).10 : generally, *craft, subtlety*, ib.4*Ki.*10.19. **-ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who strikes with the heel* or *trips up*, Ph.1.84, Tz.*H.*9.181 ; *supplanter*, Ph.1.55, al. ; f. l. for φροντιστής in Polem.*Phgn.*21.

πτερνο-βᾰτέω, *walk on one's heels*, Paul.Aeg.6.118. **-βάτης** [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *one who walks on his heels*, Hp.*Art.*60. II. *surgical bandage*, Hsch. **-γλύφος** [ῠ], ὁ, *Ham-scraper*, name of a mouse in Batr.224. **-κοπέω**, *stamp with the heels* in a theatre, to show disapprobation, Poll.2.197, 4.122. **-κόπις**, ἡ, nickname of a certain Philoxenus, Men.276, Axionic.6.2. (Origin unknown ; not from πτέρνη III, since πέρνα first occurs in Roman times.)

πτέρνος, ὁ, = *culdex*, *Gloss.*

πτερνοτρώκτης, ου, ὁ, *Ham-nibbler*, name of a mouse in Batr.29 ; also **-φάγος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *Ham-eater*, ib.227.

πτερο-βάμων [ᾰ], ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *moving on wings*, κύμβαι Emp.20.7. **-δόνητος**, ον, (δονέω) *moved by flapping wings* : metaph., *high-soaring, high-flown*, Ar.*Av.*1390,1402. **-είμων**, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (εἷμα) *feather-clad*, Opp.*C.*2.190, Orac.ap.Phleg.*Fr.*37.5 J. (πτετρο- cod.). **-εις**, εσσα, εν : contr. forms, πτεροῦσσα E.*Hipp.*733 (lyr.), *Ph.*1019 (lyr.) ; πτεροῦντος Id.*Ion* 202 (lyr.) ; πτεροῦντα A.*Supp.* 1000 :—*feathered, winged*, ὀϊστοί, λοί, Il.5.171, 16.773 ; πέδιλα Hes. *Sc.*220 ; αἰετός, Πάγασος, Pi.*P.*2.50, *I.*7(6).44 ; π. κόρα, of the Sphinx, S.*OT*508 (lyr.) ; π. ἵππος, of Pegasus, E.*Ion* 202 (lyr.) ; ἵπποι π., of the horses of the Sun, Id.*El.*466 (lyr.) ; κεραυνός Ar.*Av.*576 (anap.) ; *fluttering*, λαισήϊα Il.5.453, 12.426. II. metaph., esp. in Ep., in phrase ἔπεα πτερόεντα *winged* words, Il.1.201, al. ; also π. ὕμνος Pi. *I.*5(4).63 ; πτερόεντι τροχῷ Id.*P.*2.22 ; φυγὰ πτερόεσσα E.*Ion* 1238 (lyr.) ; θυμός A.R.4.23 : applied by Call. to the τέττιξ, *Aet.Oxy.*2079. 32. **-ιππος**, ον, *riding a winged horse*, Tz.*H.*3.164. **-κοπέω**, metaph., *clip the wings of*, τὴν ἐλευθερίαν *Com.Adesp.*25*a* 3 D.

πτέρομαι, = πταίρω (q. v.), *Gloss.*, v. l. in *Hippiatr.*38.

πτερόν, τό, (πέτομαι, πτέσθαι) mostly in pl., *feathers*, Od.15.527, Hdt.2.73, etc. : in sg., *feather*, E.*Rh.*618, Ar.*Ach.*584, 1105 ; πτεροῦ σῦριγξ *quill*, Hp.*Fist.*6 ; τὰ ὦτα πτερῷ κνωμένοις Luc.*Salt.*2 ; ἀντὶ τριχῶν πτερὰ φύειν Pl.*Ti.*91d (cf. Ar.*Av.*106) ; ἡ τῶν π. ἀποβολή Pl.*Phdr.* 246d : prov., πόνου δ' ἴδοις ἂν οὐδαμοῦ ταὐτὸν π. misery is of varied *plumage*, i. e. manifold, A.*Supp.*329 ; τοῖς αὑτῶν π. ἁλίσκεσθαι to be shot with an arrow feathered from one's own plumes, 'hoist with one's own petard', Id.*Fr.*139 ; ἀλλοτρίοις π. ἀγάλλεσθαι pride oneself on 'borrowed *plumes*', Luc.*Pro Merc.Cond.*4 ; κείρευ πτερά 'have your *wings* clipped', Call.*Epigr.*47.8. 2. = πτέρυξ, *bird's wing*, freq. in pl., *wings*, Il.11.454, Od.2.151, etc. (sg., A.*Fr.*304.4) ; οἶμον αἰθέρος ψαίρει πτεροῖς Id.*Pr.*396 ; Παλλάδος ὑπὸ πτεροῖς ὄντας, metaph. from chickens under the hen's wings, Id.*Eu.*1001 (lyr.) ; τὰ τέκν' ἔχων ὑπὸ πτεροῖς E.*Heracl.*10, etc. : as an emblem of speed, ὡσεὶ π. ἠὲ νόημα Od.7.36 ; πόδα τιθεὶς ἴσον πτεροῖς E.*IT*32 ; δοκεῖτε πηδᾶν τἀδικήματ' εἰς θεοὺς πτεροῖσι; Id.*Fr.*506 ; also τῷ δ' εὖτε πτερὰ γίγνετο he got as it were *wings*, i. e. spirit, courage, Il.19.386 ; νωμᾷ δ' ἐν οἰωνοῖσι τοὐκείνης (sc. Ἀφροδίτης) πτερόν, ἐν θηρσίν, ἐν βροτοῖσιν, ἐν θεοῖς her *uplifting influence*, S.*Fr.*941.11. 3. *wings* of a bat, Hdt.2.76 ; of insects, Arist.*HA*532^{a}25, *PA*682^{b}18, al. II. *any winged creature*, as the Sphinx, E.*Ph.*806 (lyr.) ; a beetle, Ar.*Pax*76. 2. *omen*, πιστὸν ἐξ ὑμῶν π. S.*OC*97. III. *anything like wings* or *feathers* : as 1. *oars*, ἐρετμά, τά τε πτερὰ νηυσὶ πέλονται Od.11.125 ; νηὸς πτερά Hes.*Op.*628 (unless *sails*, cf. πτίλον III. 2) ; ὅπη νεὼς στείλαιμ' ἂν οὔριον π. E.*Hel.*147 ; σκάφος ἀΐσσον πτεροῖσι Id.*Tr.*1086 (lyr.) : hence conversely, of birds, πτεροῖς ἐρέσσει Id.*IT*289 ; πτερῶν εἰρεσίᾳ, of Hermes, Luc.*Tim.*40. 2. ἀέθλων πτερά, i. e. *the crown* of victory, which lifts the victor to heaven, Pi.*O.*14.24, cf. *P.*9.125. 3. sg., *wings* of the wind, dub. in S.*Fr.*23.3. 4. *fan* or *parasol*, *Com. Adesp.*1129. 5. π. ἱέρακος a hawk's *wing*, worn by the ἱερογραμματεύς in Egypt, D.S.1.87. 6. *feathered arrow*, E.*Hel.*76. 7.

ploughshare, Lyc.1072. 8. *side-walls* of Egyptian temples, Str.17.1.28, Plu.2.359a. b. *battlements*, Procop.*Aed.*2.8. c. *portcullis*, or *drawbridge*, in gateways, Sch.E.*Ph.*114. 9. πτερὰ Θετταλικά were the *fluttering corners* of a χλαμύς (v. πτέρυξ II. 4), Poll.7.46.

πτερο-νόμος, *ον, plying the wings*, Hsch. **-ποιέω,** = πτεροφυέω, Suid. s.v. *νύμφαι* :—Pass., Lyd.*Mens.*4.11. **-ποίκῐλος,** *ον, motley-feathered*, Ar.*Av.*249 (lyr., s.v.l.), 1410. **-πους,** ποδος, ὁ, *wing-footed*, of Hermes, *APl.*4.234 (Phld.). **-ρρῠέω,** (ῥέω) *shed the feathers, moult*, Ar.*Av.*106, Pl.*Phdr.*246c, *Com.Adesp.*172, Arist.*HA* 564ª32, 600ª23 : metaph., *to be plucked, fleeced, plundered*, Ar.*Av.* 284 ; π. τὸν πλοῦτον Philostr.*VA*6.36 (πτεροῤῥοεῖν is interpol. in Arist.*GA*783ᵇ17). **-ρρύησις** [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *moulting*, Hierocl. *in CA*24 p.470 M., Syrian. *in Metaph.*82.18.

πτερότης, ητος, ἡ, *wingedness*, Arist.*PA*642ᵇ27.

πτερό-φοιτος, v. πτεροφύτωρ. **-φόρᾱς,** ου, ὁ, a name of certain sacred officers in Egypt, so called from the hawk's *wing worn* on their heads, nom. pl. *-φόραι OGI*56.4 (Canopus, iii B.C.), 90.7 (Rosetta, ii B.C.) : also *-φόροι*, Hsch. ; cf. sq. III, and πτεραφόρος. II. dat. sg. *-φόρᾳ χιλιάρχῳ*, perh. name of a military rank, or = πτεροφόρος II, Men.*Pk.*104, cf. Hsch. s.v. πτεροφόροι. **-φόρος,** ον, *feathered, winged*, δέμας A.*Ag.*1147 (lyr.) ; θεαί E.*Or.*317 (lyr.) ; φῦλα the *feathered* tribes, Ar.*Av.*1757 (lyr.) : metaph., π. Διὸς βέλος the *winged* bolt of Zeus, ib.1714. II. under the Roman Emperors, as Subst., *courier*, Plu.*Oth.*4 ; cf. πτεροφόρας II. III. πτεροφόρου, gen. sg. of this or the foreg. word, dub. sens. in *PCair.Zen.* 512 (iii B.C.). **-φῠέω,** *grow feathers* or *wings*, Pl.*Phdr.*251c, 255d, Plu.2.751f, Luc.*Icar.*10, Them.*Or.*26.324d, Lib.*Or.*59.148. **-φῠής,** ές, *growing feathers* or *wings*, Pl.*Plt.*266e. **-φύησις** [ῠ], εως, ἡ, = sq., Herm. *in Phdr.* p.160A., *Gp.*15.2.33. **-φῠΐα,** ἡ, *growing feathers*, Hierocl. *in CA*26 p.479 M. **-φῠτος,** ον, = πτεροφυής, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*1341. **-φύτωρ** [ῡ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *feather-producing*, διὰ πτεροφύτορ' ἀνάγκην Poet.ap.Pl.*Phdr.*252b (*-φυτον* or *-φοιτον* codd., *-φύτορ'* Stob.).

πτερόω, (πτερόν) *furnish with feathers* or *wings*, τινα Ar.*Av.*1334, 1361, *Ra.*1437, Pl.*R.*467d ; for πτεροῦν βυβλίον, v. γλυφίς :—Pass., *to be* or *become feathered, to be fledged*, Ar.*Av.*804, 1382, 1446 (with a play on signf. II), Pl.*Phdr.*249a, al., *Com.Adesp.*172 ; ἔπος ἐπτερωμένον Ar.*Ra.*1388. b. *represent as winged*, τὰς Μούσας καὶ τὰς Σειρῆνας Porph.*Abst.*3.16. 2. ναῦν π. *have the oars spread like wings* ready to dip into the water, Plb.1.46.11 (intr. in pf., ναῦς ἐπτερωκυῖα ib.9), cf. Plu.*Ant.*63, Charito 1.9 ; ταρσῷ κατήρει πίτυλος ἐπτερωμένος E.*IT*1346. II. metaph., *set on the wing, excite*, Ar.*Av.*1446 (v. supr. I. 1) :—Pass., *to be excited*, ἐπὶ τὸν Πυθαγόρου βίον Philostr.*VA*1.7 ; ἐς χορείην *Anacreont.*51.4 ; πρὸς τὴν τοῦ πολέμου ἐπιθυμίαν Luc.*Dom.*4 ; τοῖς ἔξωθεν πλεονεκτήμασιν Jul.*Or.*7.235b : abs., Plu.*Art.*24.

πτερῠγ-ίζω, Att. fut. *-ιῶ* Ar.*Av.*1466 : (πτέρυξ) :—*flutter with the wings*, like young birds trying to fly, ib.795, 1466 ; *flap the wings*, like a cock crowing, metaph. of a man, Id.*Pl.*575 ; of sea-birds, Thphr.*Sign.*28 :—in Ar.*Eq.*522 the word alludes to the play Ὄρνιθες by Magnes. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of πτέρυξ, Arist.*HA*615ᵇ30. II. *anything like a wing.* 1. in pl., *fins* of fish, ib.489ᵇ24, 504ᵇ30, *IA*714ª11 ; of the *tail-flaps* of a lobster, Id.*HA*490ª3, cf. 525ᵇ27, *PA*684ª13, *GA*720ᵇ12 ; of certain *sea-slugs*, Id.*HA*532ᵇ22, 24 ; *fins* of the sepia and other cuttle-fish, πτερύγι' .. σηπίας ὠπτημένα Sotad.Com.1.16, cf. Alex.187.3, Arist.*HA*524ª31, *PA*685ᵇ16. 2. *horns* of the horned owl, Id.*HA*597ᵇ22. 3. *end* or *tip* of the rudder, Poll.1.90 ; of a pole, Hsch. 4. in a building, *turret* or *battlement*, or (as others) *pointed roof, peak*, *Ev.Luc.*4.9 ; cf. πτέρυξ II. 7. 5. *flap, fold* (cf. πτέρυξ II. 4), Arist.*Aud.*802ª39, LXX*Nu.* 15.38, *Ru.*3.9, Poll.7.62 ; *flap* of a cuirass, Aen.Tact.31.8 ; π. κρανῶν *IG*2².1424a.399 (pl.). 6. in the body, *part of the shoulder-blade*, Poll.2.177 ; of the ear, *parts joining the temples*, ib.85, Hsch. ; of the nose, *parts joining the cheeks*, Poll.2.80, Sor.1.71, Gal.*UP*11.12. 7. Medic., disease of the eye when a *membrane grows over it from the inner corner*, Hp.*Prorrh.*2.20, Cels.7.7.4, Dsc.1.108, Gal. 7.732. 8. *fleshy excrescence* on the nails, Cels.6.19.1, Dsc.1.110, Paul.Aeg.6.85. 9. pl., = τοῦ πνεύμονος τοῦ λοβοῦ τὰ ἄκρα, Hsch. 10. pl., *flanges* holding the projector of a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel.*54.23 ; on a κέστρος II, Plb.27.11.4. **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *flapping of the wings*, cj. for πτέρισμα in Longin.*Proll.Heph.*p.83 C. (pl.) ; τερετίσματα cj. Nauck (*Hermes* 24.467).

πτερῠγο-ειδής, ές, *like a wing*, only Adv. *-δῶς* Thphr.*HP*3.12.7, *PMag.Berol.*2.2. **-ομαι,** v. πτερυγόω. **-ποίκῐλος,** ον, *with parti-coloured wings*, ἀτταγᾶς prob. cj. in Ar.*Av.*249 (lyr.). **-τομέω,** *excise a* πτερύγιον II. 7, Aët.7.59 (Pass.). **-τόμος,** ὁ, *instrument for this purpose*, ibid., Paul.Aeg.6.18 (also *-τόμον*, τό, *Hermes* 38. 283). **-τύραννος** [τῠ], ὁ, name of an Indian bird presented to Alexander, Hsch. **-φόρος,** ον, *attracting feathers*, ἤλεκτρον Dsc. 2.81.3. **-ω,** dub. sens., εἰ ἐπτερύγωσεν (as cause of hoarseness) Pall. *in Hp.*2.183 D. II. Pass., *fly*, πεδὰ μάτερα πεπτερύγωμαι Sapph.32.

πτερῠγ-ώδης, ες, = πτερυγοειδής, Thphr.*HP*3.12.7 ; ὦτα π., of elephants, Aret.*SD*2.13. 2. οἱ π. *emaciated persons whose shoulder-blades stick out like wings*, Hp.*Epid.*3.14, 6.3.10, cf. Gal.1.623, etc. **-ωκής,** ές, (ὠκύς) *fleet of wing*, A.*Pr.*288 (anap.). **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *the wings*, Horap.2.118. II. *anything that spreads like a wing* :—*flap of the ear*, Gal.14.701. b. *part of the pudenda muliebria*, Sor.1.16, al., Gal.19.114, Poll.2.174. III. *part of a ballista*, prob. in Vitr.10.11.7. IV. *group of letters* written so as to resemble a wing, *PMag.Leid.W.*20.26. V. = συκὴ ἐν πτέρναις, in horses, v.l. in *Hippiatr.*82. **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *winged*, Arist.*PA*659ᵇ7, 693ᵇ7 : metaph., χρησμὸς π. Ar.*Eq.*1086.

πτέρυξ (πτερύξ Aristarch. ap. Hdn.Gr.1.45), ῠγος, ἡ : Ep. dat. pl. πτερύγεσσι : (πτερόν) :—*wing* of a bird, Il.2.316 ; mostly pl., ib.462, Od.2.149, Hes.*Sc.*134, A.*Ag.*52 (anap.), etc. ; λευκὴ πτεροῖσι, πλὴν.. ἄκρων τῶν πτερύγων white in its plumage, save..the tips of the *wings*, of the ibis, Hdt.2.76 ; of Eros and Nike, Aristopho 11.8 : metaph., κινοῦντα πτέρυγας ἤδη 'trying your *wings*', Lib.*Ep.*155.2. 2. *winged creature, bird*, *AP*6.12 (Jul.). 3. *flight, augury, omen*, ποίων (sc. ὀρνίχων) οὐκ ἀγαθαὶ πτέρυγες Call.*Lav.Pall.*124. II. *anything like a wing*, 1. in pl., = πτερύγια, *fins* of fish, Arist. *HA*505ᵇ21, *Mir.*835ᵇ10, Ael.*NA*11.24 ; *flippers* of seals, Arist. *PA*697ᵇ5 ; of dolphins and whales, Id.*HA*537ᵇ3 ; of the tortoise, Nic.*Al.*559. 2. pl., *feathery foliage*, Thphr.*HP*3.9.6. b. = ἄσπληνος I, Dsc.3.134. 3. *blade* of the steering-paddle, *IG*2².1607.74 : hence, *rudder*, S.*Fr.*1083 ; ἐξήρετμοι π., of oars, *Epigr.Gr.*337.2 (Cyzicus). 4. *flap* of a cuirass, X.*An.*4.7.15 (v.l.), cf. *Eq.*12.4, 6 ; of the Doric χιτών, Ar.*Fr.*325, Men.*Epit.*187, *Com.Adesp.*17.1 D., Plu.*Comp.Lyc.Num.*3, Poll.7.62. 5. *broad edge* of a knife or hunting-spear, Plu.*Alex.*16, Poll.5.21 ; *beak* of the sword-fish (v.l. ῥύγχος), Ael.*NA*9.40. 6. *lobe* of the lungs, Hp.*Coac.*394. 7. *point* of a building, Poll.7.121. 8. *front frame* of a torsion-engine, Hero *Bel.*101.8. 9. *shoulder-blade*, Philostr.*Gym.*30. 10. in pl., title of poem whose lines form a pattern like wings, *AP*15.24 (Simm.). 11. pl., *sails*, *Com.Adesp.*9 D., *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*20.9. III. *anything that covers* or *protects* like wings, π. πέπλων E.*Ion* 1143 ; κολπώδη πτέρυγ' Εὐβοίας, i.e. Aulis, Id.*IA*120 (lyr.) ; νεοσσὸς ὡσεὶ πτέρυγας εἰσπίτνων ἐμάς Id.*Tr.*751 ; of a mountain, Λιβάνου πτέρυγες Musae.48. 2. *fence, wall*, Lyc.291. IV. metaph., πτέρυγες γόων the *wings*, i.e. the *flight* or *flow*, of grief, S. *El.*242 (lyr.) ; π. Πιερίδων Pi.*I.*1.64.

πτερύσσομαι, Att. *-ττομαι*, fut. *-ξομαι, flutter, flap the wings* like a cock crowing, Babr.65.6, Luc.*VH*2.41, Ael.*NA*7.7, etc. ; ἐπτερύσσετο shd. perh. be restd. for ἀπτ- in Archil.49 Diehl. II. metaph., *triumph, exult*, Diph.61.6. 2. *become full-fledged, spread one's wings for flight*, of the soul, Ph.2.32, al.

πτέρ-ωμα, ατος, τό, *that which is feathered*, e.g. *feathered arrow*, A.*Fr.*139, Lyc.56. 2. π. βραγχίων the *fin* by the gills of fishes, Ael.*NA*16.12. 3. *colonnade* of a temple, Vitr.3.3.9, 4.8.6. 4. πτερώματα πετάσου *awnings*, *Ephes.*2.41 (iii A.D.). II. *plumage*, τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς π. Pl.*Phdr.*246e ; in literal sense, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.12 : pl., Arist.*Col.*792ª24, ᵇ28. 2. οἷον..π. τῆς κινήσεως motive *wing-power*, Gal.7.586. **-ων, ωνος,** ὁ, *a bird* of some kind, *Com.Adesp.* 592 (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.35). **-ώνῠμος,** ον, *named from its feathers* or *wings*, Pl.*Phdr.*252c. **-ως,** ωτος, ὁ, *the winged god*, a play on the name of Ἔρως, Poet.ap.eund.ib.252b. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *plumage*, Ar.*Av.*94, 97 ; ἀπολαμβάνειν τὴν π., opp. πτεροῤῥυεῖν, Arist. *HA*564ᵇ2, cf. 601ᵇ6, *PA*642ᵇ24. 2. *feathering* of arrows, Aen. Tact.31.27. 3. pl., names of parts of surgical machines, Orib. 49.4.9, al. II. metaph., λόγων πτέρωσις (cf. πτερόεις II) Jul.*Ep.* 193. **-ωτικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for plumage*, καθαρότης Hierocl. *in CA*25 p.477 M. **-ωτός,** ή, όν, also ός, όν S.*OC*1460 :—*feathered*, Hdt.2.76 ; τοξεύματα E.*HF*571, cf. *Or.*274 ; [ἡ ψυχὴ] ἦν τὸ πάλαι π. Pl.*Phdr.* 251b ; προσκεφάλαια π. *stuffed with feathers*, Poll.6.10. II. *winged*, ὄφιες Hdt.2.75 ; ὄχος, ἅρματα, A.*Pr.*135 (lyr.), E.*IA*250 (lyr.), etc. ; Διὸς βροντή S.l.c. ; Αἰδας E.*Alc.*261 (lyr., dub. l.) ; ὄνειροι Luc.*VH*2.34 : metaph., π. ἰξὸς ὀμμάτων Ἔρως Tim.Com.2. 2. π. φθόγγος a sound *as of wings* in the air, Ar.*Av.*1198. 3. π. χιτωνίσκοι tunics *with flaps*, Plu.2.330b. 4. Astrol., epith. of certain signs, Vett.Val.10.9, Heph.Astr.1.1, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.104, al. 5. πτερωτοί (sc. ὄρνιθες) *winged* creatures, *birds*, E.*Ba.*257 ; gen. πτερωτῶν A.*Supp.*510, E. *Hel.*747 ; π. γένος Arist.*HA*490ª12 ; τὰ π. τῶν ζῴων, οἷον τὰς ὄρνιθας ib.518ᵇ35 ; ἔντομα, καὶ ἄπτερα καὶ π. ib.523ᵇ18 ; sts. of birds, as a sub-division of τὰ πτηνά, opp. τὰ πτιλωτά, τὰ δερμόπτερα, ib.490ª6.

πτέσθαι, v. πέτομαι. **πτῆμα,** ατος, τό, *flight*, Suid. **πτήν,** πτηνός, ὁ, ἡ, *winged*, Hdn.Gr. in *An.Ox.*3.243, *EM*694.7. **πτῆναι,** v. πέτομαι.

πτηνοβόλος, ον, *striking birds*, ἰοί cj. in Orph.*H.*12.16.

πτήν-ολέτις, ιδος, ἡ, *bird-killing*, νεφέλη, of a net, *AP*6.185 (Zos.).

πτηνοπέδῐλος, ον, *with winged sandals*, Orph.*H.*28.4.

πτηνός, ή, όν, Dor. **πτανός,** ά, όν ; also ός, όν Pl.*Prt.*320e : (πτῆναι, πέτομαι) :—*flying, winged*, Διὸς π. κύων, i.e. eagle, A.*Pr.*1022, cf. *Ag.*136 (lyr.) ; π. ὄφις Id.*Eu.*181 ; ὄρνις, οἰωνός, S.*Ph.*955, *Ant.*1082 ; Ἔρως, ἵπποι, E.*Hipp.*1275 (lyr.), *IT*193 (lyr.) ; ἅρμα Pl.*Phdr.*246e ; also of arrows, π. ἰοί S.*Ph.*166 (anap.) ; βέλη E.*HF*179 ; π. φυγή, of birds, Pl.*Prt.*320e. 2. τὰ π. *winged creatures, birds*, A.*Ch.*591 (lyr.), S.*Aj.*168 (anap.), E.*Ion* 504 (lyr.), etc. ; πτηνὸν ὀρνίθων γένος Ar. *Av.*1707 ; πτηνῶν γένη Id.*Th.*46 ; opp. τὰ πεζά, Pl.*Smp.*207a ; opp. τὰ πεζὰ and τὰ πλωτά, Arist.*HA*488ª1, cf. 542ª23 : hence πταναὶ θῆραι the pursuit *of winged game*, S.*Ph.*1146 (lyr.) ; ἡ [θήρα] τῶν π. Pl. *Lg.*823b : of young birds, *fledged*, E.*Tr.*146 (lyr.). 3. *swift-footed*, παρδάλεις, κάμηλοι, Lib.*Ep.*219.5, 1402.3. II. metaph., πτηνοὶ μῦθοι, Homer's ἔπεα πτερόεντα, E.*Or.*1176 : but κοῦφοι καὶ π. λόγοι *fleeting, idle* words, Pl.*Lg.*717d ; π. ὄνειροι E.*IT*571 ; πτηνὰς διώκεις ἐλπίδας *fleeting* hopes, Id.*Fr.*271. 2. πτανὰ ἰσχύς *soaring, aspiring* strength, Pi.*Fr.*107.3.

πτῆξις, εως, ἡ, (πτήσσω) *terror*, Aq., Sm., Thd.*Pr.*18.7.

πτήσϊμος, ον, *able to fly, winged*, λόγοι Jul.*Ep.*191.

πτῆσις, εως, ἡ, (πτῆναι) *flight*, A.*Pr.*488, Arist.*PA*639^{b}2, *EN*1174^{a}31, Q.S.12.5 (pl.): metaph. of rapid reading, ἡ περὶ τὴν ἀνάγνωσιν π. Lib.*Ep.*949.2.

πτήσσω (never **-ττω**), Ar.*V.*1490, X.*Cyr.*3.3.18 : fut. πτήξω *AP* 12.141 codd. (Mel.) : aor. ἔπτηξα E.*HF*974, etc., Dor. ἔπταξα Pi.*P.* 4.57, Ep. πτῆξα Il.14.40 : aor. 2 ἔπτᾰκον in compd. καταπτακών A.*Eu.* 252 ; Ep. 3 dual καταπτήτην Il.8.136 : pf. ἔπτηχα Isoc.5.58, (κατ-) Lycurg.40, D.4.8 ; later ἔπτηκα (κατ-) Them.*Or.*24.309b ; Ep. part. πεπτηώς, ῶτος (v.infr. II. 2). I. Causal, *scare, alarm*, πτῆξε θυμὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν Ἀχαιῶν Il.14.40 ; ἐχθροὺς πτῆξαι Thgn.1015. II. intr., *crouch* or *cower for fear*, of animals, ἅπερ πτηνῶν ἀγέλαι τάχ' ἂν σιγῇ πτήξειαν ἄφωνοι S.*Aj.*171 (anap.) ; πτήξας δέμας παρεῖχε A.*Pers.*209 ; [πῶλος] π. αἰσχύνῃσιν S.*Fr.*659.9, cf. Ar.*Av.*777 ; of human beings, ἔπταξαν ἀκίνητοι σιωπᾷ Pi.*P.*4.57 ; ὑπὸ φόβῳ π. E.*Ba.*1035 (lyr.) ; πτῆξαι ταπεινήν Id.*Andr.*165 ; π. θυμόν S.*OC*1466 (lyr.) ; κακῶς πάσχων π. Pl.*Smp.*184b ; δοκεῖ μοι τοῦ αὐτοῦ ἀνδρὸς εἶναι καὶ εὐτυχοῦντα ἐξυβρίσαι καὶ πταίσαντα .. πτῆξαι X.*Cyr.*3.1.26 ; ἐκποδὼν π. Ar.*Th.*36 : with Preps., π. ἐν μυχοῖς πέτρας E.*Cyc.*408 ; εἰς ἕνα χῶρον Ar.*Lys.*770 ; πόλις πρὸς πόλιν π. E.*Supp.*269 ; βωμὸν ὄρνις ὡς ἔπτηξ' ὕπο Id.*HF* 974 : c. acc. loci, βωμὸν π. Id.*Ion* 1280. 2. *crouch*, of men in ambush, νῷν εἰς ἐρημίαν ὁδοῦ Id.*Andr.*753 ; ὑπὸ τεύχεσι πεπτηῶτες Od.14.474. 3. c. acc. rei, *crouch for fear of..*, ἀπειλάς A.*Pr.*175 (anap.) ; φοβούμενοι πτήσσομεν αὐτούς X.*Cyr.*3.3.18 ; ταῖς διανοίαις μὴ πτήξαντες τὸν τῶν ἐπιόντων φόβον Lycurg.49 ; δόρυ Lyc.280, *IG*14. 1296 : abs., ὁ λέων..ὁρώμενος..οὐδέποτε φεύγει οὐδὲ πτήσσει Arist. *HA*629^{b}13.

πτητικός, ή, όν, *able to fly*, τὰ π. *strong fliers*, Arist.*HA*504^{b}8, cf. 614^{a}32 ; τὸ π. Id.*PA*693^{b}13 ; βάρεα (βραχέα codd. Ath.) καὶ μὴ π. Thphr.*Fr.*180. Adv. **-κῶς** Plu.2.405b.

πτίλλος, v. πτίλος. **πτῐλοβάφος** [ᾰ], ὁ, = *plumarius*, *Gloss.* (ψιλ- codd.).

πτίλον [ῐ], Dor. **ψίλον** (q.v.), τό: (πέτομαι, πτέσθαι): prop. of *soft feathers* or *down* under the true feathers (πτίλα· πτερὰ ἁπαλά, Hsch., cf. Phot., Suid.), π. κύκνειον [S.]*Fr.*1127.3, cf. Clytus 1, Ael.*NA*12. 4, etc. ; κνεφάλλων ἢ πτίλων σεσαγμένος Pl.Com.97, cf. Eub.5 ; burned in order to spread pungent smoke, Plb.21.28.12 ; *down on a youth's chin*, D.H.*Dem.*51. 2. Com., of the *plume* of a helmet, φέρε νῦν ἀπὸ τοῦ κράνους μοι τὸ πτερόν. Ans. τουτὶ πτίλον σοι Ar.*Ach.*585, cf. 588 ; π. τὸ μέγα κομπολακύθου ib.1182. II. *wing*, prop. of insects, Arist.*IA*713^{a}10 ; of *the wing-like membrane* in a kind of serpents, π. οὐ πτερωτά Hdt.2.76. III. *anything like a feather* or *wing*, 1. *leaf*, Nic.*Th.*524. 2. pl., *sails* of a ship, Lyc.25.

πτῐλόνωτος, ον, *with downy back*, κάμπη *AP*9.256 (Antiphan.).

πτίλ-ος [ῐ], η, ον, *suffering from* πτίλωσις II, π. τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Lxx *Le.*21.20 ; π. alone, Gal.10.1017, 12.799 ; also π. βλέφαρα Dsc.1.69. 3 : **πτίλλος**, = *lippus*, *Gloss.* **-όω**, *furnish with feathers*, πτηνὰ ἐπτίλωσε (sc. ἡ φύσις) Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69 :—Pass., *to have wings*, ἐπτιλῶσθαι Philostr.*VA*3.48. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, (πτίλον) = πτέρωσις, Ael.*NA*16.4. II. *a disease of the eyelids* in which their edges become swollen and inflamed, and the eyelashes fall off, Gal. 10.1004, Aët.7.80. **-ώσσω**, *have sore eyes*, Archyt.ap.Simp.*in Cat.*395.35. **-ωτός**, ή, όν, *winged*, esp. πτιλωτά, opp. πτερωτά, δερμόπτερα, *membrane-winged creatures*, Arist.*HA*490^{a}6. 2. *stuffed with feathers*, of a cushion, Poll.6.10.

πτῐσάν-η [ᾰ], ἡ, (πτίσσω) *peeled barley*, Nicopho 15 ; πτισάνης χυλός Hp.*Acut.*6. II. *barley-gruel*, π. παχεῖα, opp. χυλός (barley-water), ib.7,10 ; both opp. ποτόν, ib.68 ; πτισάνην ἕψειν Ar.*Fr.*159, cf. 412, Alex.142.3, *PCair.Zen.*710.76 (iii B.C.). **-ης**, ου, Dor. **-ας**, ὁ, *one who shells* or *peels*, dub. l. in *AP*11.351.6 (Pall.) ; πτιστής Scaliger. **-ον**, τό, poet. for πτισάνη, Nic.*Th.*590.

πτῐσᾰνορρῠφία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *drinking of gruel*, Hp.*Acut.*16.

πτίσις [ῐ], εως, ἡ, *winnowing of grain*, Gal.19.115 : pl., *Gp.*2.34.1.

πτίσμα, ατος, τό, *peeled* or *winnowed grain*, Str.17.1.34.

πτισμός, ὁ, *winnowing*, προσαυλεῖν πτισμόν to sing a *winnowing*-song, Nicopho 17.

πτίσσω, Pherecr.183, Ar.*Fr.*339, Att. **πτίττω** ib.271 (prob. l.), Luc.*Herm.*79, v. l. in Pherecr. l. c. : aor. ἔπτῐσα Hdt.2.92 :—**Pass.**, aor. ἐπτίσθην *Gp.*12.23.2, (περι-) Thphr.*HP*4.4.10 : pf. ἔπτισμαι Hp.*VM*14, Arist.*HA*595^{b}10 :—*winnow grain*, Hp. l. c. (Pass.), Pherecr. l. c., etc. ; πτισσουσῶν ᾠδή the song *of women winnowing*, Ar.*Fr.*339. II. *bray in a mortar*, τὸ ἐκ μέσου τοῦ λωτοῦ Hdt. l. c., cf. D.L.9.59, Luc. l. c. (Cf. Lat. *pinso*, Skt. *pinášṭi* 'pound'.)

πτισ-τέον, *one must winnow*, ζειάς, σῖτον, *Gp.*3.7.1,8. **-τής**, οῦ, ὁ, cj. for πτισάνης (q.v.). **-τικός**, ή, όν, *fitted for winnowing*, πτιστικὸν τερετίζειν Phryn.Com.14.

πτόα, v. πτοία.

πτοέω and **πτοιέω**, fut. **-ήσω** *AP*7.214 (Arch.) : Ep. aor. ἐπτοίησα, Aeol. ἐπτόαισα (v. infr.) :—Pass., Ep. aor. ἐπτοιήθην Call.*Dian.*191 : pf. ἐπτόημαι, Ep. ἐπτοίημαι (v. infr.) :—*terrify, scare*, *AP* l. c. :—Pass., *to be scared, dismayed*, φρένες ἐπτοίηθεν Od.22.298 ; ἐξ ὕπνου κέκραγεν ἐπτοημένη A.*Ch.*535 ; ἐπτοημένας δεινοῖς δράκουσιν by serpents, E.*El.* 1255 (s. v. l.) ; ἔβαλλε χεῖρας ἐπτοημένας Id.*Tr.*559 (lyr.) ; πτοηθεὶς ἐπὶ τοῖς ἠγγελμένοις Plb.31.11.4, cf. Lxx *Ex.*19.16, al., *Ev.Luc.*21.9, 24.37 ; περὶ ὃ ἂν τύχῃ Polystr.p.29 W. ; of animals, Q.S.11.48, 13. 457. II. metaph., *flutter, excite* by any passion, τό μοι καρδίαν.. ἐπτόαισεν Sapph.2.6, cf. eand.*Supp.*14.6 ; τὴν δὲ φρένας ἐπτοίησεν Κύπρις A.R.1.1232 ; Κύπρις ἐπ' Αἰακίδῃ κούρῃ φρένας ἐπτοίησεν Poet. ap.Parth.21.2 :—Pass., *to be passionately excited*, Mimn.5.2 (= Thgn. 1018) ; ἐπτοημένοι φρένας A.*Pr.*856 ; ὡς ἐπτόηται E.*Ba.*214, cf. *IA* 1029 ; ἔρωτι ἐπτοάθης ib.586 (lyr.) ; πτοιηθεὶς ὑπ' ἔρωτι Call. l. c. ; τὸ περὶ τὰς ἐπιθυμίας μὴ ἐπτοῆσθαι Pl.*Phd.*68c, cf. *R.*439d, Epicur.*Fr.* 465 ; περὶ τὴν ὀχείαν Arist.*HA*614^{a}26, cf. 571^{b}10 ; περὶ τὰ ὄψα Plu. 2.1128b ; περὶ τὸ κέρδος Onos.1.20 ; ἐς γυναῖκας Luc.*Am.*5 ; ἐπὶ τὸ νέον ib.23 ; ἐπὶ γυναικί Parth.4.2 ; πρὸς τὰς αἶγας Plu.2.989a ; τῇ γνώμῃ πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον Id.*Sull.*7 ; *to be distraught*, μεθ' ὁμήλικας ἐπτοίηται *he gapes like one distraught* after his fellows, Hes.*Op.*447 ; τὸ πτοηθέν *distraction*, E.*Ba.*1268. (πτοι- only in dactylic verse, perh. metri gr. ; the *-άω* inflexion only in Thgn. l.c., E.*IA*586 (lyr.) ; Lesb. *-αισ(ε)* may have *-αι-* for *-η-* as αἰμίονος, etc.)

πτόη, v. πτοία.

πτό-ησις, or **πτοίησις** (so in Pl.), εως, ἡ, *vehement emotion* or *excitement*, Pl.*Prt.*310d ; περί τι Id.*Smp.*206d ; ἡ τοῦ σώματος π. Id.*Cra.* 404a, cf. Arist.*GA*774^{a}5 (dub.), Clearch.(?) ap.Ath.15.670c, Agatharch.5, Ph.1.509 ; μὴ φοβούμεναι μηδεμίαν πτόησιν 1*Ep.Pet.*3. 6. **-ητός**, only in the form **πτοιητός**, ή, όν, *scared*, Nic.*Al.*243, Max.164.

πτοίᾱ, Ep. **πτοίη** Opp.*H.*3.431, Nic.*Al.*212 : rarely **πτόα**, *EM* 695.1, v.l. in Ph.1.531 ; and **πτόη**, Lxx 1*Ma.*3.25, 3*Ma.*6.17 : ἡ : (πτοέω) :—*terror, fright*, Onos.6.5 ; ταραχὴ καὶ π. Plu.*Fab.*11, cf. Ph.2.204, al. ; ἀμυδραὶ καὶ φαντασιώδεις π. Philostr.*VA*7.14, cf. Plb. 1.39.14, 1.68.6. II. *excitement*, πάθος ἐστὶ πτοία ψυχῆς Zeno *Stoic.* 1.51, cf. Chrysipp.ib.3.127 ; π. περὶ τὰ ἀφροδίσια, εἰς ἀφρ., Epicur. *Fr.*458, Ael.*NA*10.27 ; ἡ περὶ φιλοσοφίαν π. Procl.*in Alc.*p.43 C., cf. Plu.2.83d : pl., Ti.Locr.103b.

πτοιᾰλέος, α, ον, *scared*, Opp.*H.*3.431.

πτοιέω, πτοίησις, πτοιητός, v. πτο-. **πτοίνα**, v. κτοίνα. **πτοῖος**, ὁ, = πτοία, Hsch. (s. v. l.).

πτοιώδης, ες, (πτοία) *scared, shy*, Hp.*Epid.*6.2.20, cf. Erot. ; ὁρμαί, ἄγνοια, *Stoic.*3.166.

Πτολεμ-αεῖον, τό, precinct dedicated to the Ptolemies at Rhodes, D.S.20.100. **-αῖα**, τά, festival at Athens, *IG*2^{2}.891.14 ; at Alexandria, *IG*5(2).118.12 (Tegea, iii B.C.) ; at Delos, **Πτολεμαίεια** *Inscr.Délos* 320*B*60 (iii B.C.) ; also **Πτολεμαίεα**, ib.57 ; of a festival in the island of Hiera, *PSI*4.364 (iii B.C.). **-αϊκός**, ή, όν, *of Ptolemy* or *the Ptolemies*, ὅπλα Lxx 3*Ma.*1.2 ; νόμισμα *BGU*713.23 (I A.D.), Poll.9.85 : hence **Πτολεμαϊκά**, τά, *Ptolemaic* coins, *IG*7.303. 91 (Orop.). 2. οἱ Π. βασιλεῖς kings *of the Ptolemaic dynasty*, Str. 2.5.12. **-αῖος**, ὁ, *Ptolemy*, name of the Kings of Egypt in the period after Alexander : also of a month at Methymna, dub. in *IG*12 (2).500. **-ᾱΐς** (also **-αιίς**), ῐδος, ἡ, with or without φυλή, name of an Att. tribe, named after Ptolemy Euergetes I, ib.2^{2}.957.28, 964.16, al., Poll.8.110 ; ἐπὶ τῆς Πτολεμαΐδος .. πρυτανείας *IG*2^{2}.897, al. II. name of several cities, esp. of one in Phoenicia, now *Acre*, Str.2.5.39, etc. :—**Πτολεμ-ᾱΐτης**, ου, or **-αιεύς**, έως, ὁ, *a citizen thereof*, St.Byz.

πτολεμίζω, πτολεμιστής, πτόλεμόνδε, Ep. for πολεμ-.

πτόλεμος, ὁ, Ep. for πόλεμος (q.v.).

πτολίαρχος, Ep. for πολίαρχος, Call.*Jov.*73 ; also **-άρχης**, ου, ὁ, *Epigr.Gr.*1036 (Nicomedia).

πτολίεθρον [ῐ], τό, Ep. lengthd. form for πόλις (πτόλις), Il.2.133, Od.1.2, Hes.*Sc.*81, etc.

πτολί-οικος [ῐ], ὁ, *dweller in the city*, on Cretan coins, *BMus.Cat. Coins Crete* p.8 (Aptera, iv B.C.). **-πόρθης**, v. πτολίπορθος. **-πόρθιος**, ον, = sq., of Odysseus, Od.9.504. **-πορθος**, ον, (πέρθω) *sacking* or *wasting cities*, epith. of Ares, Il.20.152, Hes.*Th.*936 ; of Odysseus and Oïleus, Il.2.278,728 ; of Achilles, 15.77, etc. ; also of Heracles, *Tab.Defix.* in *Stud.Ital.*2(1922).394 (Cret., iv/iii B.C.) ; π. μάχαι Pi.*O.*8.35 ; πτολίπορθον στίχα Μήδων Epigr.ap.D.S.11.14 :—also **-πόρθης**, ου, ὁ, A.*Ag.*472 (lyr.) ; as pr. n. of a son of Odysseus, Paus.8.12.6 :—the form πολίπορθος never occurs, for πτολίπορθ' (voc.) is rightly restored in A.*Ag.*783 (lyr.) ; cf. sq.

πτόλις, ἡ, Ep., = πόλις, Il.2.130, etc. (not Aeol., but an Epicism in Sapph.*Supp.*20a.12) ; also in Trag. (not S.) lyr., A.*Th.*114,843, E.*Tr.*556, (in dialogue) A.*Th.*6, *Eu.*79, E.*Hec.*767, *Andr.*699 ; found in Cypr., *Inscr.Cypr.*135.1 H., cf. Heraclid.ap.Eust.842.63, Sch.Il. 23.1 ; also Arc. as the old name of Mantinea, Paus.8.12.7 ; once in Ion. Prose, Hp.*Medic.*14 ; in ll. cc. only nom. and acc. sg. (πτόλις, πτόλιν) are found ; gen. sg. πτόλεως Hermesian.7.72 cod. ; Cypr. dat. sg. πτόλιϝι *Inscr.Cypr.*135.6 H.—Expld. by ναῦγος ἢ πόλις, Hsch.

πτόλισμα, = πόλισμα, Phot., Suid.

πτορθάκανθος [ᾰκ], ον, *with spinous shoots*, Thphr.*HP*6.1.3.

πτορθ-εῖον, τό, = πτόρθος, Nic.*Al.*267. **-ιος**, ὁ, epith. of Poseidon, *IG*1^{2}.190.16. **-ος**, ὁ, *young branch, shoot, sucker, sapling*, Od.6.128 ; ὥς τις π. ηὐξόμην E.*Hec.*20 ; πτόρθοισι δάφνης Id. *Ion*103 (anap.) ; μαλάχης Ar.*Pl.*544 ; οἱ π. καὶ οἱ νέοι κλῶνες Pl.*Prt.* 334b, cf. Thphr.*CP*5.1.3 ; πτόρθους ἁπαλοὺς ἀποτρώγουσαι Eup.14.2 : generally, *branch*, Arist.*PA*687^{a}2, etc. ; π. μέγας, of Heracles' club, *AP*l.4.103 (Tull. Gem.). II. *sprouting, budding*, Hes.*Op.*421.

πτορθοφορέω, cj. for πρωτοφορέω in Ath.13.565f.

πτόρμος, ὁ, Aeol. for πταρμός, Jo.Gramm.*Comp.*3.47.

πτόρος, ὁ, = πταρμός, Hdn.Gr.1.191.

πτῠᾰλ-ίζω or **πτῠελίζω**, (πτύαλον) *salivate*, Hp.*Prorrh.*1.31 (**-ελ-**), *Coac.*555 (**-αλ-**). **-ισμός** or **πτῠελισμός**, ὁ, *salivation*, Id.*Prog.*17 (**-ελ-**), *Acut.*(*Sp.*)40 (**-αλ-**), al. **-ον** or **πτύελον**, τό, (πτύω) *sputum, saliva*, Id.*Aph.*1.12 (**-ελ-**), *Prog.*15 (**-ελ-**), *Acut.*66 (**-αλ-**), al., Arist.*HA*607^{a}30, *GA*747^{a}10 :—also **πτύελος**, ὁ, Id.*EE*1235^{a}38,

Lxx *Jb.*7.19, Hsch. s.v. *σίαλος*.—The forms in πτυαλ- and πτυελ- are found in codd. of Hp. (v. Kuehlewein i p.cvi) and of later writers; in those of Arist. the latter only is found. **-ώδης,** *ες, secreting saliva freely,* Diogenian.8.71. 2. *like spittle,* Hp.*Coac.*571 (-αλ-).

πτῠάριον, *τό,* Dim. of πτύον, Hdn.*Epim.*117, *EM*562.43.

πτῠάς, *άδος, ἡ,* (πτύω) *spitter,* a kind of *asp,* Hierocl. p.11 A., Gal. 14.235, Philum.*Ven.*16, interpol. in Porph.*Abst.*3.9.

πτύγμα, *ατος, τό,* (πτύσσω) *fold* or *anything folded.* πέπλοιο π. Il.5.315, cf. *AP*6.271 (Phaedim.); π. τοῦ δέρματος *fold* of skin, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.15.8; τῆς ὑστέρας, = *fundus* uteri, Paul.Aeg.3.64. II. Medic., *piece of lint folded up to stop a wound, pledget,* Antyll.ap.Orib.10.13.27; of a bandage, Gal.18(1).826.

πτυγμάτιον, *τό,* Dim. of foreg. II, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.10.17, Sor.1.82, Leonid.ap.Aët.7.71.

πτύγξ, πτυγγός, *ὁ, eagle-owl,* = ὕβρις, dub. l. in Arist.*HA*615^{b}11.

πτυελ-ίζω, -ισμός, -ον, -ώδης, v. πτυαλίζω, etc.

πτῠΐδιον, *τό,* Dim. of πτύον, Sch.Ar.*Av.*1150.

πτυκτός, *ή, όν,* (πτύσσω) *folded,* πίναξ π. *folding* tablet, Il.6.169, cf. Aristid.*Or.*17(15).22 (pl.), Hdn.7.6.5 (pl.). 2. generally, *capable of being folded* or *doubled up,* κλῖμαξ, πύργος, App.*Hisp.*94, *BC*5.36. II. **πτυκτόν,** *τό, folded bandage,* Paul.Aeg.6.90.

πτύξ, *ἡ* (nom. only Gramm., Hdn.Gr.1.396, Hsch.), dat. πτῠχί Il. 20.22: pl. πτύχες, πτύχας, 7.247, al., Hes.*Sc.*143, etc.: after Hom. **πτῠχή,** *ῆς,* which prevails in Pi. (v. infr. II) and Trag.; the metre requires acc. sg. πτύχα in E.*Supp.*979 (lyr.), but acc. pl. πτυχάς in S.*Fr.*144; in other places either πτύχας or πτυχάς will suit the metre:—poet. word, *layer, plate,* mostly in pl., σάκεος πτύχες *plates* of metal or leather, in strong shields, Il.18.481, cf. 7.247, 20.269, Hes.*Sc.*143. 2. *fold* (i.e. *folded piece*) of a garment, in pl., first in *h.Cer.*176, then in S.*Fr.*494, E.*Supp.*979 (lyr.); of the entrails, κατὰ σπλάγχνων πτυχάς ib.212; εἰς τὰς πτυχάς Arist.*HA*549^{a}17; *coats* of the stomach, Gal.2.556; *layers* of muscles, Id.18(2).944. 3. writing *tablets,* ἐν πτυχαῖς βίβλων κατεσφραγισμένα A.*Supp.*947; γραμμάτων πτυχὰς ἔχων S.*Fr.*144; ἐν δέλτου πτυχαῖς E.*IA*98, cf. *IG*9(1).880.10 (Corc.). II. in hilly country, *folds, glens,* κατὰ πτύχας Οὐλύμποιο Il.11.77; πτύχες ἠνεμόεσσαι (from the wind that rushes down narrow mountain-clefts), Od.19.432; also in sg., πτυχὶ Οὐλύμποιο, Παρνησοῖο, Il.20.22, *h.Ap.*269, *h.Merc.*555; πτυχαὶ Κρισαῖαι, Πίνδου, Πέλοπος, Pi.*P.*6.18, 9.15, *N.*2.21; ἐν Κιθαιρῶνος πτυχαῖς S.*OT* 1026, cf. E.*Supp.*757, *Ba.*62, *Andr.*1277; Αὐλίδος κατὰ πτυχάς Id. *IT*1082, cf. 9: also of the sky, πτυχαὶ αἰθέρος, οὐρανοῦ, Id.*Or.*1631, *Hel.*44, *Ph.*84: sg., μέχρις οὐρανοῦ πτυχός Ezek.*Exag.*69. III. metaph., ὕμνων πτυχαί *folds* of song, i.e. sinuous songs, Pi.*O.*1.105. IV. acc. pl. πτυχάς or πτύχας *leaves* of a folding door, metaph., ὁ κλείσας οὐρανοῦ δισσὰς π. *PMag.Par.*1.190; nom. πτύχες, = θύραι, σανίδες, Poll.10.24. V. πτυχή, *ἡ,* the part of a ship on which her name was inscribed, Sch.A.R.1.1089; cf. πτυχίς.

πτύξαγρις and **πύξαγρις,** *ὁ,* name of the crab *which extracts* the flesh of the oyster from its shell by putting a small stone between the *valves* (πτύχες or πυξία), Zonar.

πτύξις, *εως, ἡ, folding,* Hsch., Eust.633.19; π. ὑστερῶν *corrugation,* dub. in Hp.*Coac.*515. II. *fold,* Lxx *Jb.*41.4(5). III. a military evolution, Arr.*Tact.*9.4 (pl.).

πτύον [ῠ], *τό, winnowing-shovel, fan,* Il.13.588 (in poet. gen. πτυόφιν), A.*Fr.*210, S.*Fr.*1084, Theoc.7.156, Porph.*Antr.*35:—**πτέον** is Att. acc. to Ael.Dion.*Fr.*288, Poll.1.245, etc.

πτυρμός, *ὁ, consternation,* Hsch. s.v. πτοία (πτοιρμός cod.), Phot. s.v. πτοίαν, Eust.795.29.

πτύρομαι [ῡ], aor. 2 ἐπτύρην [ῠ] Plu.*Fab.*3, inf. πτυρῆναι Pl.*Ax.* 370a:—Pass., *to be scared* or *frightened,* Hp.*Mul.*1.25; of the soul, M.Ant.8.45; esp. of horses, *shy, start,* D.S.2.19, Plu. l.c.; τινι *at* a thing, Id.*Marc.*6; φωνῇ π. ὥσπερ θηρίον Id.2.800c; πρός τι Ph. Bybl.ap. Eus.*PE*1.10: c. acc., π. τὸν θάνατον *start at, be alarmed at* death, Pl. l.c.; ἔν τινι *Ep.Phil.*1.28.

πτυρτικός, *ή, όν, timorous,* Arist.*Mir.*846^{b}35, Str.6.1.13, Eust.ad D.P.373.

πτύσις [ῠ], *εως, ἡ, spitting,* αἵματος Hp.*Aph.*3.29 (pl.), Arist.*Ph.* 243^{b}13, etc.

πτύσμα, *ατος, τό, sputum,* Hp.*Aph.*5.11: more freq. in pl., Id. *Acut.*42, *Coac.*401, Plb.8.12.5. II. serpent's *venom,* Porph.*Abst.* 3.9.

πτυσμός, *ὁ,* = πτύσις, Hp.*Epid.*7.25.

πτύσσω (never -ττω), (ἀνα-) S.*Fr.*301: fut. πτύξω (ἀνα-) E.*HF*1256: aor. ἔπτυξα (v. infr.):—Med., Od.2.77 (ποτι-), etc.: fut. πτύξομαι (προσ-) 3.22: aor. ἐπτυξάμην Ar.*Nu.*267:—Pass., Il.13.134, etc.: aor. ἐπτύχθην (ἀν-, δι-) X.*Cyr.*7.5.5, S.*Ant.*709: aor. 2 ἐπτύγην [ῠ], (ἀν-) Hp.*Int.*48: pf. ἔπτυγμαι App.*BC*4.72, etc., (ἀν-) E.*El.*357; πέπτυκται Arist.*HA*536^{a}11: plpf. ἔπτυκτο (προσ-) Pi.*I.*2.39:—*fold, double up,* χιτῶνα, εἵματα πτύξαι, *fold up* garments and put them by, Od.1.439, 6.111, 252; σπλῆνα Hp.*Fract.*8; χεῖρας πτύξαι ἐπί τινι *fold* one's arms over or round another, S.*OC*1611; βιβλίον *fold, close* a book, *Ev.Luc.*4.20. II. Pass., of the foetus, Hp.*Mul.*1.69; of bandages, Gal.18(1).826; γραμματεῖα ἐπτυγμένα Hdn.1.17.1; πύργοι ἐπτ. App. l.c.; ἔγχεα δὲ πτύσσοντο perh. *were interlaced,* Il. l.c. 2. *fold* or *cling round,* χιτὼν..ἀμφὶ μηρὸν πτύσσεται S.*Fr.*872.3 (lyr.). III. Med., *fold round oneself, wrap round one,* τι Ar.*Nu.*267.

πτύσχλοι and **πτύχλοι,** *οἱ,* = ὑποδημάτιόν τι, Phot.; πτύοχλον (leg. πτύσχλον), = ὑπόδημα ἀνδρεῖον, Hsch.: cf. ἔπτυσχλοι (quod fort. legend.).

πτῠχ-ή, *ἡ,* v. πτύξ. **-ιον,** *τό, folding tablet,* Hdn.Gr.1.356, *PMag.Lond.*121.740, Zen.5.82. II. *pendant* of an ear-ring, *PLond.*5.1719.15 (vi A.D.). **-ιος,** *α, ον,* = πτυκτός, *EM*64.28. **-ίς,** *ίδος, ἡ, slab,* in sg. as collective, μαρμάρων πτυχίς Procop.Gaz.*Ecphr.* p.151 B.; = ἀκροστόλιον, the part of a ship on which the name was inscribed, Poll.1.86; cf. πτύξ v. **-ώδης,** *ες, in folds* or *layers,* Arist.*HA*541^{b}27.

πτύω, Il.23.697, etc.: fut. πτύσω [ῠ] Hp.*Prorrh.*2.40; πτύσομαι Id.*Morb.*1.28: aor. ἔπτυσα ib.22, S.*Ant.*653, etc.: pf. ἔπτυκα S.E. *M.*8.252, Gal.10.374, 11.281:—Pass., fut. πτυσθήσομαι (ἀνα-) Id.9. 686, 15.700, (ἐμ-) *Ev.Luc.*18.32: aor. ἐπτύσθην Hp.*Morb.*1.28: aor. 2 part. πτυέντα Id.*Epid.*2.3.4. [ῡ in pres. and impf.; later Ep. have ῠ in impf. before a short syll., Nonn.*D.*10.171, but mostly in compds., (ἀνα-) A.R.2.570, (ἀπο-) 4.925, (ἐξ-) Theoc.24.19; ῠ always in aor.): —*spit out* or *up,* αἷμα Il. l.c., Hp.*Art.*49: abs., *spit,* Hdt.1.99, X.*Cyr.* 8.1.42: c. dat., πτύσας προσώπῳ *spat* in his face, S.*Ant.*1232. 2. of the sea, *disgorge, cast out,* με..τηλόσ' ἀπὸ..ἠϊόνος *AP*7.283 (Leon.), cf. Opp.*H.*5.596: metaph., στοργὰν ἔπτυσας εἰς ἀνέμους *AP*7.468 (Mel.): abs., ἐπ' ἀϊόνι πτύοντα, of waves, Theoc.15.133; ἱστὸς ὅλισθεν εἰς ἅλα πτύσας *with a splash, AP*9.290 (Phil.). b. of fish, *spawn,* Babr.6.8. c. prov., πρὶν πτύσαι 'before you can say Jack Robinson', Men.*Pk.*202. 3. metaph., πτύσας *with loathing,* S. *Ant.*653; ἰδεῖν ῥᾷον ἐστι καὶ πτύσαι Epicr.3.20. 4. εἰς κόλπον π., to avert a bad omen, disarm magic, etc., which was done three times, ὡς μὴ βασκανθῶ δὲ τρὶς εἰς ἐμὸν ἔπτυσα κόλπον Theoc.6.39, cf. 20.11; φρίξας εἰς κόλπον πτύσαι Thphr.*Char.*16.15, cf. Luc.*Nav.*15, etc.; ὑπὸ κόλπον π. *AP*12.229 (Strat.). II. *promote the flow of spittle,* of certain wines, in Pass., Hp.*Vict.*2.52. (Cf. Goth. *speiwan* 'spit', Lat. *spuo,* etc.)

Πτωϊεύς, *έως, ὁ,* = sq., *IG*7.2729 (Acraeph.), al.

Πτώϊος, contr. **Πτῷος,** *ον,* a name of Apollo from Mt. Ptoön in Boeotia, *IG*7.2712: τὰ Πτώϊα *the festival of Apollo* Πτώϊος, ib. 2170, al.

πτωκάς, *άδος, ἡ,* (πτώξ, πτώσσω) *timorous,* πτωκάσιν αἰθυίῃσι Hom. *Epigr.*8.2; π. κύπειρος *crouching, low,* Simm.12. II. pl. as Subst., *timorous ones,* i.e. *birds,* S.*Ph.*1093 (lyr., dub. l.).

πτῶμα, *ατος, τό,* (πίπτω) *fall,* πεσεῖν..πτώματ' οὐκ ἀνασχετά A.*Pr.* 919; πίπτουσι..πτώματ' αἰσχρά S.*Ant.*1046; π. θανάσιμον πεσῇ E.*El.* 686; ἡ πόλις οὐκ ἂν ἔπεσε τοιοῦτον π. Pl.*La.*181b. b. *fall* in wrestling, Call.*Iamb.*1.274, *AP*9.391 (Diotim.): metaph., *booby-trap,* π. φιλοσόφων ἀπαλαιστρότατον Phld.*Rh.*1.8S.; *lapse, blunder,* Gal. 10.124. 2. metaph., *misfortune, calamity,* τά γ' ἐκ θεῶν πτώματα *calamities* sent by the gods, E.*HF*1228. 3. pl., *injuries due to falls, bruises,* Dsc.1.128, 3.1, 5.117. II. *fallen body, corpse, carcase,* freq. with gen., πτῶμα Ἑλένης, Ἐτεοκλέους, E.*Or.*1196, *Ph.*1697, cf. Lxx *Jd.*14.8, D.H.4.70, etc.; πτώματα νεκρῶν E.*Ph.*1482 (anap.): without a gen., A.*Supp.*662 (s.v.l., lyr.), Plb.15.14.2, *Sardis* 7 No. 165, Plu.*Alex.*33, etc.: collective in sg., *SIG*700.17 (Maced., ii B.C.), *Apoc.*11.8, Polyaen.6.18.1. 2. of buildings, *ruin, ruins,* οἰκίας, κρηνίδος, *IG*11(2).161*A*120, 163*Ba*21 (Delos, iii B.C.); ἐπὶ τοῦ π. on the *ruins* (of the wall), Plb.16.31.8, cf. 5.4.9, 5.100.6, Aristid.*Or.*25(43).27; *breach* in a city-wall, D.S.16.8, al.: pl., *ruins, IG*11(2).199*A*103 (Delos, iii B.C.), Ph.*Bel.*100.45, Plb.21.28.2; π. οἴκων Phryn.351; π. ἐλαιῶν *fallen* olive-trees or fruit, Lys.*Fr.*203 S.; *windfall fruit,* of the φοίνιξ, Dsc.1.109. III. *payment which falls due, PEleph.*11.4 (iii B.C., pl.), *PLond.*1.3.37 (ii B.C.).

πτωμᾰτ-ίζω, *make to fall,* Aq.*De.*25.2, al., *Tab.Defix.Aud.*16 (Syria, iii A.D.):—Pass., οἱ πτωματιζόμενοι *those who have the falling sickness, epileptics,* Apollon.*Mir.*36, Paul.Al.*L.*4. II. intr., *fall* or *be ready to fall, IG*2^{2}.463.47, Theano *Ep.*4.3. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, subject to epilepsy,* Vett.Val.113.1; **-κά,** *τά,* = πτωματισμοί, Procl.*Par.Ptol.* 215. **-ιον,** *τό,* Dim. of πτῶμα II, *corpse, CIG*2801 (Aphrodisias). **-ίς,** *ίδος, ἡ, tumbler,* i.e. cup that will not stand upright, and therefore must be emptied at once, Mosch.ap.Ath.11.485e. **-ισμός,** *ὁ, epilepsy,* Ptol.*Tetr.*153, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.179 (pl., but in both places perh. distinguished from epilepsy).

πτώξ, *ὁ,* gen. πτωκός, (πτώσσω) *cowering animal,* i.e. *hare,* Il.17. 676, Thphr.*HP*4.3.5, Theoc.1.110; also πτῶκα λαγωόν Il.22.310, cf. Babr.102.10: metaph. of a person, A.*Eu.*326. II. as Adj., *cowering,* πτῶκα δ' ἐν κλόνῳ δορός Lyc.944.

πτώσῐμος, *ον,* (πίπτω) *having fallen, fallen,* στρατός A.*Ag.*639; σταγών ib.1122 (lyr.).

πτῶσις, *εως, ἡ,* (πίπτω, πέ-πτωκα) *falling, fall,* κύβων Pl.*R.*604c, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.282 (pl.); κεραυνῶν Arist.*Mete.*339^{a}3, Plu.2.1005b (pl.); Φαέθοντος Plb.2.16.13: metaph., π. τῆς ψυχῆς, opp. ἔπαρσις, Zeno *Stoic.*1.51 (pl.): abs., *calamity,* ἐν καιρῷ πτώσεως Lxx *Si.*3.31, cf. *Ex.*30.12; πτώσεις ἀνθρώπων Orph.*Fr.*251, al.; *death,* Lyd.*Ost.*12, 14, 20. II. Gramm., *mode* or *modification* of a word, Arist.*Po.* 1457^{a}18, al.; applied to cases, including nom., ib.20, *Int.*16^{b}1: to genders, Id.*SE*173^{b}27: to Sup. of Adjs., Id.*Top.*136^{b}30: to Advbs., ib.15, *Rh.*1397^{a}20: to Adjs. derived fr. nouns, e.g. χαλκοῦς, ib.1410^{a}32: to tenses (exc. the pres.), Id.*Int.*16^{b}17: so by the Stoics to variety of flexion, *Stoic.*3.263, but most freq. to cases of the Noun, περὶ τῶν πέντε π., title of work by Chrysipp., cf. D.T.634.16, etc.; κατὰ μίαν πτῶσιν *indeclinable,* A.D.*Adv.*165.10. III. in the Logic of Arist., *mood* of syllogisms, *APr.*42^{b}30. b. *arrangement of terms* in a syllogism, Id.*APo.*94^{a}12.

πτωσκάζω, poet. for sq., *crouch* or *cower for fear,* Il.4.372.

πτώσσω, only pres., *shrink from, shrink,* of birds or other animals, *π. ὥστε πέρδικα* Archil.106; [*ἀκρίδες*] *πτώσσουσι καθ' ὕδωρ flee* into.., Il.21.14; also of men, *πτῶσσον ὑπὸ κρημνούς* ib.26; *τί πτώσσεις;* 4.371; *τίς τοι ἀνάγκη πτώσσειν..;* 5.634; *πτώσσοντας ὑφ' Ἕκτορι* 7.129; *κατὰ λαύρας..πτώσσοντι skulk, slink,* Pi.*P.*8.87; *εἰς ἐρημίαν π. flee cowering* into.., E.*Ba.*223; *π. ὑπ' ἀσπίδος crouch* beneath it, without any notion of fear, Tyrt.11.36:—poet. Verb, once in Hdt., *πτώσσοντας* [*ὑμέας εὕρομεν*] 9.48. 2. *cringe* like a beggar, *go begging* (cf. *πτωχός*), *κατὰ δῆμον* Od.17.227, 18.363: c. acc. loci, *π. ἀλλοτρίους οἴκους* Hes.*Op.*395. II. c. acc. pers., *οὐδ' ἂν* (v.l. *ἄρ*) *ἔτι δὴν ἀλλήλους πτώσσοιμεν we can* no longer *shirk* one another, Il.20.427; *ποῖ καί με φυγᾷ πτώσσουσι μυχῶν;* to what corners have they fled *to shun* me? E.*Hec.*1066 (lyr.): c. acc. rei, [*ὄρνιθες*] *νέφεα πτώσσουσαι shrinking from* the clouds, Od.22.304; *π. δόρυ, βροντήν,* Q.S. 5.300, 7.531.

πτωτικός, *ή, όν,* (*πτῶσις*) *capable of inflexion, ἄρθρον ἐστὶ στοιχεῖον λόγου π.* Diog.Bab.*Stoic.*3.214; *ὄνομά ἐστι μέρος λόγου π.* D.T.634.11, cf. A.D.*Pron.*9.5, al.; *τὸ π. τὸ "Σωκράτης"* the *case-form* Σ., S.E.*M.*8.84; *connected with cases, π. σχῆμα,* when several cases of the same Noun follow one another, Simp.*in Cat.*359.9. Adv. *-κῶς, ἀντωνυμίαι κάτωθεν μὲν π. κινοῦνται ἄνωθεν δὲ προσωπικῶς* Choerob.*in Theod.*2.418H. 2. Math., *πτωτικόν, τό, special case* of a problem, Papp.850.19, al.

πτωτός, *ή, όν, apt to fall, fallen,* Hdn.Gr.2.943, Hsch.

πτωχ-ᾰλαζών, *όνος, ὁ, braggart beggar,* of Midias, Phryn.Com. 4, cf. Ath.6.230c. **-εία,** Ion. **-ηΐη,** *ἡ, beggary, mendicity, ἐς πτωχηΐην ἀπῖκται* Hdt.3.14; *εἰς ἐσχάτην π. ἐλθεῖν* Pl.*Lg.*936b; *εἰς π. καταστάντες* Lys.32.10: pl., Pl.*R.*618a: prov., *πτωχείας πενία ἀδελφή* Ar.*Pl.*549. II. *poor relief, Cod.Just.*1.3.41.23. **-εῖον,** *τό, poorhouse,* ib.1.2.15.1 (pl.), Procop.*Aed.*5.9, *EM*187.22; written **πτωχῖον,** *MAMA*3.783; Lat.*ptochium, Cod.Just.*1.3.48.1. **-ελένη,** *ἡ, beggar-Helen,* i.e. *prostitute,* Ath.13.585b. **-εύω,** fut. *-σω* Od. 15.309: Ep. impf. **πτωχεύεσκον** 18.2:—*to be a beggar, go begging,* ll.cc.; *ἀνὰ δῆμον* 19.73, cf. Tyrt.10.4, Ar.*Nu.*921 (anap.), etc.; *ἐπὶ ξενίας* Antipho 2.2.9. 2. *to be as poor as a beggar,* Antiph.322, Pl. *Erx.*394b. 3. metaph. c. gen., *to be badly off for, πραγμάτων,* of historians, Plb.7.7.6. II. trans., *beg (for), δαῖτα* Od.17.11, 19. 2. c. acc. pers., *ask an alms of, φίλους* Thgn.922. **-ηΐη,** v. **πτωχεία.** **-ίζω,** *make poor,* Κύριος **πτωχίζει** καὶ πλουτίζει Lxx 1*Ki.* 2.7. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, of* or *fit for a beggar, beggarly, στολή* E.*Rh.*503, Lycurg.86; *ἐπιθυμίαι* Pl.*R.*554c; *π. βακτήριον* a *beggar's* staff, Ar. *Ach.*448; *ὀνόματα π. fit for beggars,* Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*22. **-ίστερος,** v. **πτωχός.**

πτωχό-μουσος, *ον, living* (or rather *starving*) *by his wits, κόλαξ* Gorg.*Fr.*15 (*πτωχομουσοκόλακας* cj. Vahlen). **-ποιός,** *όν, drawing beggarly characters,* of a poet, Ar.*Ra.*842. 2. *making poor, δικαιοσύνη* Plu.*Comp.Arist.Cat.*3.

πτωχός, *ή, όν,* also *ός, όν* A.*Ag.*1274, S.*OC*444,751:—*beggar,* Od. 14.400, 18.1, Hdt.3.14, etc.; *πρὸς γὰρ Διός εἰσιν ἅπαντες ξεῖνοί τε πτωχοί τε* Od.6.208, cf. 17.475; *πτωχὸς πτωχῷ φθονέει* Hes.*Op.*26; *π. ἀνὴρ ἀλαλήμενος ἐλθών* Od.21.327; *π. καὶ ἀλήμονες ἄνδρες* 19.74; *πτωχοὺς ἀλᾶσθαι* E.*Med.*515; *πτωχοῦ βίος ζῆν ἐστιν μηδὲν ἔχοντα, τοῦ δὲ πένητος ζῆν φειδόμενον* Ar.*Pl.*552: prov., *πτωχοῦ πήρη οὐ πίμπλαται* Call.*Fr.*360: *πτωχή beggar-woman,* Ath.10.453a (so *πτωχός* (fem.), S.*OC*444); *χήρα πτωχή Ev.Marc.*12.42. 2. metaph., *οἱ π. τῷ πνεύματι Ev.Matt.*5.3, cf. *Ev.Luc.*6.20. II. as Adj., *beggarly, πτωχῷ διαίτῃ* S.*OC*751; *π. στοιχεῖα Ep.Gal.*4.9: c. gen., *beggared of, poor in,* [*πηγὴ*] *π. νυμφῶν AP*9.258 (Antiphan.). 2. Comp. *πτωχότερος* Timocl.6.10; prov., *π. κίγκλου* 'as poor as a church mouse', Men.221; irreg. *πτωχίστερος* Ar.*Ach.*425: Sup. *πτωχότατος AP*10.50 (Pall.). 3. Adv. *-χῶς poorly, scantily, ἠροτρία π. μέν, ἀλλ' ἀναγκαίως* Babr.55.2.

πτωχότης, *ητος, ἡ, poverty,* dub. in *Ostr.Strassb.*794.

πτωχοτροφ-εῖον, *τό, poorhouse, Cod.Just.*1.2.19, 7.37.3.3 (as Lat. word), Suid. **-ος** (parox.), *ον, supporting the poor, Cod.Just.*1. 3.41.13, Just.*Nov.*120.6.2.

πτωχοφᾰνής, *ές, like a beggar,* Thd.*Pr.*13.7.

πυᾰλίς, πύᾰλος, v. πυελ-.

πυᾰλίτης [*ῑ*], *ου, ὁ, a throw of the dice,* Eub.57.4.

πῠάνιον [*ᾰ*], *τό,* Dim. of *πύανος, mixture of various kinds of pulse,* cooked sweet, Sosib.ap.Ath.14.648b.

πῠάνιος, *ον, made of beans, πόλτος* Alcm.75 (otherwise expld. by Sosib., v. foreg.).

πύᾰνος [*ῠ*], *ὁ,* = *ὁλόπυρος,* Heliod.Hist.3, cf. Poll.6.61; but Lacon. **πούανοι,** = *κύαμοι ἑφθοί,* Hsch.; neut. pl. **πύανα,** Hp.*Mul.*2.113 (one cod.); cf. sq.

Πῠᾰνόψια (sc. *ἱερά*), *τά,* an Athenian festival in the month **Πυανοψιών,** in honour of Apollo, Lycurg.*Fr.*84: elsewh. written **Πυανέψια** (cf. sq.) and expld. fr. *πύανον ἕψειν,* of a dish of beans cooked and offered, Plu.*Thes.*22, Ath.10.408a, etc.; acc. to Lycurg. l.c. the other Greeks called it **Πανόψια** (**Πανοψίαν** codd.).

Πῠᾰνοψιών, *ῶνος, ὁ,* the fourth month of the Att. year, named from the festival **Πυανόψια,** corresponding to the latter part of October and former of November, *IG*1².6.64, 2².1014.4, etc.; also at Priene, Miletus, etc., *SIG*282.19 (iv B.C.), 588.90 (ii B.C.), etc.: freq. written **Πυανεψιών,** Thphr.*HP*4.2.10, etc.; but not in Att. Inscrr. (exc. **Ποιανεψιών** *IG*2².2239.82 (iii A.D.)); cf. **Κυανοψιών.**

πῦαρ, gen. and dat. not found, *τό,* = *πυός, first milk after calving, beestings,* Ael.Dion.*Fr.*290 (where *πύαρ*), Hsch. (where *πύας* (sic) is glossed *πιτύα* (leg. *πυτία*)).

πυαρίτης, f.l. for *πυριάτη,* Eust.1626.5.

πύας, v. *πόα.*

πῡγ-αῖος, *α, ον,* (*πυγή*) *of* or *on the rump*: I. *τὸ π.,* = *ἡ πυγή,* Hp. *Art.*57,78, Arist.*HA*620ª15: pl., Archipp.41 (s.v.l.), Sor.1.102, Dsc. *Eup.*2.56, Hsch., Phot.; *τὸ π. ἄκρον,* of a bird, Hdt.2.76. II. *πυγαῖα, τά,* in Architecture, = *σπεῖρα, base of a column,* Hsch. III. = *κατάπυγος,* Suid. IV. v. *πυγλίον.* **-αλγίας,** *ὁ, suffering pain in the buttocks,* Democles Pygelensis (?) ap.Str.14.1.20 (Lobeck; *πυγαλίας* codd., *-αλγής* Schneid.). **-αργος,** *ὁ, white-rump,* name of a kind of antelope, Hdt.4.192, Lxx *De.*14.5, Ael.*NA*7.19. II. a kind of *eagle,* perh. *Circus cyaneus,* Arist.*HA*618ᵇ19; opp. *ὁ μελάμπυγος,* Archil. 189, cf. Lyc.91 (et ibi Sch.): metaph. of a coward, S.*Fr.* 1085. III. a water-bird, perh. *dipper, Cinclus aquaticus,* Arist. *HA*593ᵇ5.

***πῡγᾰρίζω,** v. *πυδαρίζω.*

πῡγ-εών, *ῶνος, ὁ,* dub. sens. in Hippon. in *PSI*9.1089.2. **-ή,** *ῆς, ἡ,* heterocl. acc. *πῦγα* Arist.*Phgn.*810ᵇ1 (*τὸ πυγή* is a barbarism in Ar.*Th.*1187):—*rump, buttocks,* Archil.91, Ar.*Eq.*365, Sor.2.60, etc.; pl., Luc.*Peregr.*17; *ποτὶ πυγὰν ἄλλεσθαι* to kick up the heels so as to strike *the buttock* in dancing, *dance the fling,* a girls' exercise at Sparta, Ar.*Lys.*82, cf. Antyll.ap.Orib.6.31.2; *πρὸς π. πηδῆσαι* Hp. *Nat.Puer.*13 (cited as *πρὸς πυγὰς πηδᾶν* by Sor.1.60). 2. metaph. of *fat, swelling land,* Eust.310.2. II. = *οὐρά, EM*513.14. **-ηδόν,** Adv. *tail foremost, ὑποχωρεῖν πάλιν π.,* of certain oxen, Arist.*PA*659ª 20 (nisi leg. *παλιμπ.*). II. *rump to rump,* Id.*HA*539ᵇ22. **-ίδιον,** *τό,* Dim. of *πυγή,* Ar.*Ach.*638, *Eq.*1368. **-ίζω,** *paedico,* Id.*Th.* 1120, Theoc.5.41: 3 pl. impf. *ἐπυγίζοσαν Sammelb.*6840 (Karnak, ii B.C.): pf. *πεπύγικα AP*9.317:—Pass., *Sammelb.*7452.9. **-ισμα,** *ατος, τό, paedicatio,* Theoc.5.43. **-ιστί,** Adv., dub. sens. in Hippon. in *PSI*9.1089.2.

πυγλίον or **πυγαῖον,** *τό,* dub. sens., part of an *ἀκινάκης,* different from *λαβή* and *κολεόν, IG*2².1421.30, 1425.77, 1424a.80.

Πυγμαιομάχος [*ᾰ*], *ον, fighting with pygmies,* Hecat.328J.

πυγμαῖος, *α, ον,* (*πυγμή* II) *a πυγμή long* or *tall, ἀκρόθινα π. κολοσσῷ ἐφαρμόζων* Philostr.*VS*1.19.2. 2. of men, *dwarfish,* Hdt.3.37, Arist. *Pr.*892ª12, Phld.*Sign.*2. II. pr. n. **Πυγμαῖοι,** *οἱ,* the *Pygmies,* a fabulous race of dwarfs on the upper Nile, said to have been warred on and destroyed by cranes, Il.3.6, Arist.*HA*597ª6, cf. Hdt. l.c.

πυγμᾰχ-έω, *practise boxing, be a boxer,* Hexam.ap.Hdt.5.60, A.R. 2.783. **-ία,** Ep. **-ίη,** *ἡ, boxing,* Il.23.653,665, Pi.*O.*11(10).12, etc.: pl., Pratin.Lyr.1.8, Opp.*C.*2.20. **-ος,** *ὁ, one who fights with the fist, boxer,* Od.8.246, Pi.*I.*8(7).68, Luc.*JTr.*33.

πυγμ-ή, *ἡ,* (*πύξ*) *fist,* Hp.*Art.*71, E.*IT*1368; *τῇ π. θενών* Ar.*V.* 1384; *πυγμῇ πατάξαι* Lxx *Ex.*21.18, cf. *Is.*58.4. 2. *boxing,* as an athletic contest, *πυγμῇ νικήσαντα* Il.23.669; *πυγμὴν νικᾶν* E.*Alc.*1031; *ἄνδρας πυγμὰν ἐνίκα Ὀλύμπια AP*6.256 (Antip.); *πυγμᾶς ἄποινα* Pi. *O.*7.16, cf. 10(11).67; *πυγμὴν* or *τὴν π. ἀσκεῖν,* Pl.*Lg.*795b, D.61.24; freq. in Inscrr., e.g. *πυγμὴν* Ζωΐλος (sc. *ἐνίκησε*) *IG*7.1765 (Thespiae), etc. b. generally, *fight, π. μονομάχων καὶ θηρίων* Edict.Caes.ap. J.*AJ*14.10.6, cf. Artem.5.58; *εἰς π. καθίστασθαι, τρέπεσθαι,* of partridges, *Gp.*14.20.1,2. 3. in *Ev.Marc.*7.3, *πυγμῇ νίψασθαι* is interpr. *diligently* (v.l. *πυκνά, often*). II. a measure of length, *the distance from the elbow to the knuckles,* = 18 **δάκτυλοι,** Thphr.*HP*9.11.5, Poll.2.147,158. **-ικός,** *ἡ, όν, of* or *for boxing, An.Ox.*3.223.

πυγμομᾰχία, *ἡ,* f.l. for *πυγμαχία, EM*695.55.

πῡγολαμπίς, *ίδος, ἡ,* (*πυγή*) *fire-tail,* i.e. *glow-worm, Lampyris noctiluca,* Arist.*HA*523ᵇ21 (v.l. *πτερόποδες*), 551ᵇ24 (v.l. *πυρολαμπίδες*); cf. *πυριλαμπίς.*

πῡγονιαῖος, *α, ον, a πυγών long,* Hp.*Morb.*2.33, Thphr.*HP*3.17.6 (*-γων-* codd.), Menesth.ap.Ath.11.494b.

πῡγό-ριζα, *ἡ, short, stumpy root,* Hsch. **-σκελίς,** *ίδος, ὁ,* water-bird *with legs set far back,* like the grebe or puffin, Id. **-στόλος,** *ον,* epith. of a woman, *decorating the πυγή,* with collat. notion of *lewd,* Hes.*Op.*373.

πῡγούσιος, *α, ον,* poet. for *πυγονιαῖος, of the length of a πυγών,* Od. 10.517, 11.25, Arat.896.

πῡγών, *όνος, ἡ, the distance from the elbow to the first joint of the fingers,* = 20 **δάκτυλοι** or 5 *παλαισταί,* Hdt.2.175, X.*Cyn.*10.2, Archestr.*Fr.*29, Hero *Geom.*4.10.

πῡγωνιαῖος, *α, ον,* v. *πυγονιαῖος.*

πῡδᾰρίζω (**πυδαλ-** Suid.), *dance the fling, ὄνον ἐπάραντα τὰ σκέλη πυδαρίζειν App.Prov.*4.25: hence **ἀποπῡδᾰρίζειν** *μόθωνα kick up* (i.e. dance) *a μόθων,* Ar.*Eq.*697: **διαπῡδᾰρίζει** (*-ποδ-* cod.), = *διαναβάλλεται, διαναρρίπτεται, Com.Adesp.*977. (Falsely expld. as Aeol. for **ποδαρίζω* (from *πούς*) or from **πυγαρίζω* (from *πυγή*) by Irenaeus ap. *EM*696.2 = Sch.Ar. l.c.): hence **πῡδᾰρισμός,** *ὁ,* = *δυσχέρεια,* Zonar.

πυέλ-ιον, *τό,* Dim. of *πύελος*: prov., *ἀστραπὴ ἐκ πυελίου* 'when pigs begin to fly', Diogenian.3.7. **-ίς,** *ίδος, ἡ,* in a seal-ring, *setting, socket of the stone,* Ar.*Fr.*315, Lys.*Fr.*106S. 2. *bearing* or *axle-box,* Hero *Aut.*5.3, Apollod.*Poliorc.*148.8. 3. *eye-socket,* Ruf. *Anat.*9 (sg.), *Oss.*4 (pl.). 4. *cup* of the flowers of *τιθύμαλλος,* Dsc.4.164. II. (mostly in form *πυαλίς*), *sarcophagus,* dat. *πυαλίδι TAM*2(1).249 (Lycia): acc. *πυαλεῖδα IGRom.*4.1285 (Thyatira): but *πυελεῖδα TAM*2(1).342 (Lycia). 2. (*πυαλίς*), *reservoir, basin, IG*4.823.9,43 (Troezen). **-ος** (so Phld.*Mort.*33) or **πύᾰλος,** *ἡ, trough,* for feeding animals, Od.19.553. 2. *bathing-tub,* Hp.

*Acut.*65, Ar.*Eq.*1060, *Pax* 843, *Th.*562, Crates Com.15.5, Eup.256, *PEnteux.*83 (iii B.C.). 3. *vat, kitchen-boiler,* Ar.*V.*141. 4. *sarcophagus,* Thphr.*Lap.*6, Arr.*An.*6.29.9, *CIG*3785, al. (Nicomedia), 4164 (Sinope); πύαλος, ib.2050 (Philippopolis), 3777 (Nicomedia), *IGRom.*1.624 (Tomi), *Supp.Epigr.*4.106 (Rome, ii A.D.). 5. = πυελίς I.1, Poll.7.179. 6. *infundibulum* of the brain, Gal.2.709, *UP*8.3, 9.3. 7. a surgical instrument, *Hermes*38.283. [ῡ Od. l.c., perh. metri gr., ῠ Att.] **-ώδης,** ες, *like a trough, hollow,* Arist.*HA* 547^{b}27.

πῡετία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, also **πῡτία** (q.v.), *curdled milk obtained from an animal's stomach,* containing (and used as) *rennet,* Arist.*HA*522^{b}5, *PA*676^{a}6, *GA*739^{b}22, Nic.*Al.*68,323.

πύη [ῡ], ἡ, = φθίσις, prob. f.l. for φθόη in Aret.*SD*1.8.

πυήρ· ἀναπεπλησμένον, Hsch.; **πυηρόν·** ἀναπεπλασμένον, Theognost.*Can.*23.

πύ-ησις [ῡ], εως, ἡ, *suppuration,* ἢν ἐς π. τρέπηται Aret.*CA*1.7. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *of suppuration,* δύναμις Gal.10.887.

Πῡθᾰγόρ-ας, ου, Ion. **-ης,** εω, ὁ, *Pythagoras,* Hdt.4.95, etc. **-ειος,** ον (Str.6.3.4), *of P.* or *Pythagorean,* Pl.*R.*530d, Arist.*Metaph.*985^{b}23. **-ίζω,** *to be a disciple of Pythagoras,* Antiph.226.8, Alex.220.1. **-ικός,** ή, όν, = Πυθαγόρειος, μῦθοι Arist.*de An.*407^{b}22; βαθύτης Hierocl.*in CA*26 p.480M.; τὰ Π., title of work by Zeno the Stoic, D.L.7.4. Adv. **-κῶς** *in the Pythagorean manner,* Plu.2.728e, Iamb.*Comm.Math.*22: Comp. **-κώτερον** S.E.*M.*4.11, Iamb.*Protr.* 21.ιη'. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *Pythagorean doctrines,* Alex.220.7 (pl.). **-ιστής,** οῦ (Dor. **-ικτάς,** ᾶ, Theoc.14.5), ὁ, *follower of Pythagoras,* Antiph. 160; title of play by Aristopho, Ath.4.161e: applied only to exoteric followers, acc. to Iamb.*VP*18.80: fem. **-ίδες** γυναῖκες ib. 36.267.

Πῡθᾶ-εύς, έως, ὁ, epith. of Apollo at Lindus, *IG*12(1).820,834; also at Corinth, Sparta, etc., Paus.2.35.2, 3.10.8, etc.: hence **-εῖα,** and **Πυθᾶ̃α,** τά, *his festival* at Sparta and Megara, *IG*5(1).659, 7.48. **-ίζω,** *consult his oracle,* Eust.274.16.

Πῡθαῖος, ὁ, epith. of Apollo, τὸ ἱερὸν (at Chalcedon) τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος τοῦ Π. *SIG*550.4 (Delph., iii B.C.), cf. St.Byz. s.v. Πυθώ; also ῥόος Π. *IG*9(1).699.

Πῡθα-ῒς, ῖδος, ἡ, *sacred mission* or θεωρία sent to Delphi, Is.7.27, *SIG*696*A*6 (Delph., ii B.C.), prob. ib.296 (iv B.C.). **-ϊστής,** οῦ, ὁ, member of such a mission, ib.696*B*19 (ii B.C.), Str.9.2.11; also as Adj., Πυθᾱϊστὴς χορός Call.*Iamb.*1.229.

Πῡθαύλης, ου, Dor. **-ᾱς,** α, ὁ, = ὁ τὰ Πύθια αὐλῶν, *one who plays the νόμος expressing the battle between Apollo and the Python,* *IG*5(1).758 (Sparta), 7.1773.18 (Thespiae), 14.737 (Naples), Seneca *Ep.*76.4, Diom. p.492 K.

πῡθεδών, όνος, ἡ, (πύθω) *putrefaction,* Eratosth.18 (pl.), Nic.*Th.* 466 (pl.).

πῡθεῖον, τό, = μαντεῖον, Zonar.

Πῡθία (sc. ἱέρεια), Ion. **Πυθίη** Hdt.1.13, al., Call.*Iamb.*1.222: ἡ:—*Pythia, priestess of Pythian Apollo* at Delphi, who uttered the responses of the oracle, Hdt. l.c., etc.; cf. προφήτης. II. Πυθίη, epith. of Artemis at Branchidae, *CIG*2866, 2885.

Πύθια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *the Pythian games,* celebrated at Delphi in honour of Pythian Apollo, ἐν Πυθίοισι νικᾶν Pi.*N.*2.9; Π. ἀνελόμενος Hdt.6.122; ἐνίκα τὰ Π. τῷ τεθρίππῳ D.59.33: also of festivals elsewhere, *IG*3.129, etc.

πῡθιάζω, *to be inspired by Apollo, prophesy,* St.Byz. s.v. Πυθώ.

Πῡθιᾰκός, ή, όν, *of the Pythian games,* περίοδοι Gal.7.476.

Πῡθιάς, άδος, pecul. fem. of Πύθιος, Π. βοά a song *to Apollo,* S.*Fr.* 490; νίκη Pl.*Lg.*807c. II. as Subst., 1. (sc. ἱέρεια), = Πυθία, *the Pythian priestess,* Plu.2.295d; Π. προφῆτις, one of the dramatis personae in A.*Eu.* 2. (sc. ἑορτή), *the celebration of the Pythian games,* Pi.*P.*1.32, 5.21, *IG*14.747 (Naples); ἁ Πυθιὰς ἁ ἱαρά, ἁ ἱερομηνία ἁ Πυθιάς, ib.2^{2}.1126.38,44. 3. (sc. νίκη), *Pythian victory,* ἐνίκησε...Πυθιάδας ἕξ Paus.6.14.10, cf. 10.7.4. 4. (sc. πομπή), *sacred mission* from Athens *to Delphi,* Ephor.31 J., dub. in *SIG*296 (Delph., iv B.C.): leg. Πυθαΐς. 5. (sc. ὁδός), *sacred way from Delphi* to Tempe, Ael.*VH*3.1.

Πῡθιασταί, οἱ, = Πυθαϊσταί, Hsch. s.v. ἀστραπὴ δι' Ἄρματος.

Πῡθικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for Pytho, Pythian,* χρηστήρια, ἑστία, A.*Th.*747 (lyr.), E.*Andr.*1067; μαντεῖον S.*El.*32, Th.2.17; ἄθλα S.*El.*49; δάφνη Ar.*Pl.*213; τὸ Π. (sc. χρηστήριον) Id.*Eq.*220; Π. αὐλητής, κιθαριστής, *IG*7.1776 (Thespiae); νικήσαντα παίδων Πυθικῶν πάλην *IGRom.*4.244 (Alexandria Troas), cf. 1064.7 (Cos), *Supp.Epigr.*3. 335.7, al. (Thespiae, ii A.D.). II. Πυθικόν, τό, name of a work on tooth- and mouth-washes by Damocrates, Gal.12.889.

Πύθιον [ῡ], τό, *temple of the Pythian Apollo* at Athens, *IG*1^{2}.188.64, Th.2.15, Str.9.2.11, Paus.9.35.7; at Poeessa, *IG*12(5).1100 (v/iv B.C.).

Πῡθιο-νίκης [ῑ], ου, Dor. **-ᾱς,** α, ὁ, *conqueror in the Pythian games,* Pi.*P.*9.1, Hdt.8.47, *PLond.*3.1178.67 (ii A.D.), Hld.5.19:—fem. **-νίκη,** ἡ, pr.n. of a ἑταίρα, afterwards deified as Π. Ἀφροδίτη, Python 1.8, Antiph.26.20, Timocl.17, Philem.16, Theopomp.Hist.244,245, Paus.1.37.2; called **Πυθονίκη** in D.S.17.108, Plu.*Phoc.*22 (so, of another woman, *IG*3.3823). II. Πυθιονίκη = *Pythian victory,* Hld.5.19. **-νῑκος,** ον, *of* or *belonging to a Pythian victory,* Pi.*P.*6.5, etc.

Πύθῐος [ῡ; ῐ metri gr. in *h.Ap.*373], α, ον, (Πῡθώ) *Pythian,* i.e. *Delphian,* epith. of Apollo, l.c., Pi.*O.*14.11, etc. (Π. alone is f.l. in E. *Ion* 285); ἐν Πυθίου *in his temple,* Th.6.54 (citing Πυθίου ἐν τεμένει from *IG*1^{2}.761), *IG*2^{2}.17.10, prob. in Pl.*Grg.*472b; also οἱ Πύθιοι, αἱ Πύθιαι, *the gods and goddesses worshipped at Pytho* or *Delphi,* Ar.*Th.* 332, cf. *IG*14.2436 (Massilia). 2. = Πυθικός, ἄεθλα, στέφανοι, μαντεύματα, Pi.*P.*3.73, 10.26, *I.*7(6).15; ἀκταί S.*OC*1047 (lyr.); ἀστραπαί E.*Ion* 285; κύκνος Ar.*Av.*870. II. οἱ Πύθιοι, at Sparta, *four persons whose office it was to consult the Delphic oracle* on affairs of state, Hdt.6.57, X.*Lac.*15.5, etc.; cf. Πυθία, Πύθια, Πύθιον.

πυθμεν-έω, (πυθμήν III) of a number, *to be a base of a series,* prob. in Iamb. *in Nic.* p.117 P. (-μένειν codd.). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *basic, first in a series* (cf. πυθμήν III), ὁ δύο ῥίζα τῆς π. τοῦ μείζονος σχέσεως *Theol. Ar.*13; π. ὅροι Iamb.*in Nic.*p.49 P., al.; of the τριάς, Adam.*Vent.*46: Comp., Nicom.*Ar.*2.2: Sup., *Theol.Ar.*11. Adv. **-κῶς** ib.34. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of πυθμήν, *BGU*781 ii 15 (i A.D.), *Gp.*4.4, Hsch. s.v. πτερνίς. **-όθεν,** Adv. *from the foundation,* π. οὐκ ἴσασιν not *at all,* Hp. *Acut.*40, cf. Erot.

πυθμήν, ένος, ὁ, *bottom,* of a cup or jar, δειλὴ δ' ἐνὶ πυθμένι φειδώ Hes.*Op.*369 (so prov. ἐν τῷ πυθμένι τοῦ πίθου Lib.*Ep.*127.2); τὼ δὲ πίθω πατάγεσκ' ὁ πύθμην Alc.*Supp.*25.9, cf. Arist.*Pr.*936^{a}32, Sor.1.91; distd. from πύνδαξ, Arist.*Pr.*938^{a}14; φιάλη..ἡ ἐπὶ τὸν π. καὶ τὸ στόμα τιθεμένη Asclep.Myrl.ap.Ath.11.501d, cf. Apollod. ib.a; this sense is doubtful in Il.11.635 (cf. infr. 4 and Ath.11.488f), and in *IG*1^{2}.282.111, 11(2).161*B*120, 287*B*89,131,143 (Delos, iii B.C.); ἐν τῷ π. ἐπιγραφὴν ἔχουσα *Inscr. Délos* 313*a*102, cf. 320*B*45, al. (iii B.C.). 2. generally, *base, foundation,* χθόνα ἐκ πυθμένων κραδαίνειν A.*Pr.*1046 (anap.); π. γαίης, πέτρης, Orph.*A.*92, *L.*162; *foot* of a mountain, Arat.989. 3. of the sea, *bottom, depth,* π. θαλάσσης, πόντου, λίμνης, Hes.*Th.*932, Sol.13.20, Thgn.1035; τοῦ πελάγους Pl.*Phd.*109c, cf. 112b; also Ταρτάρου, *abyss,* Pi.*Fr.*207. 4. *support* under a cup's handle, δύω δ' ὑπὸ πυθμένες ἦσαν Il.11.635 (cf. supr. 1); *legs* of a tripod, 18.375. 5. pl., *sockets,* ἐκ πυθμένων ἔκλινε κλῆθρα S.*OT*1261. 6. in Anatomy, *fundus* of univalves, Arist.*HA*529^{a}6, *PA*680^{a}23; *lower parts* of the testes, Ruf.*Onom.* 105 (but, *upper part* of the uterus, Sor.1.7, Gal.2.889); also γενειάδος π. A.*Fr.*27; *distal end* of a quince, Aët.1.111. 7. metaph., Δίκας ἐρείδεται π. the *base* of Justice is firmly set, A.*Ch.*646 (lyr.); π. κακῶν Orph.*A.*893; πυθμένες λόγων *fundamental* principles, Protag.ap. D.L.9.54; Ζεὺς π. γαίης τε καὶ οὐρανοῦ Orph.*Fr.*168.4. II. *stock, root of a tree,* παρὰ πυθμέν' ἐλαίης Od.13.122,372, cf. 23.204; ἐν π. φηγοῦ Hes.*Fr.*134.8; π. δρυός Ion Trag.28; ὁ π. τῆς ῥίζης Dsc. 4.104, cf. 3.126; σεύτλου πυθμένες beet-*roots,* *BGU*1118.17 (i B.C.); ἀλικακκάβων π. ib.1120.37 (i B.C.); ἀμπέλου Str.2.1.14, cf. *PPetr.*1 p.78 (iii B.C.); ἐπὶ τοῦ αὐτοῦ π. Thphr.*HP*2.2.9, cf. *CP*3.13.3: metaph., ἐκ νεάτου π. ἐς κορυφήν Sol.13.10. 2. *stem, stalk,* πυροῦ, κριθῶν, Arist.*GA*728^{b}36, D.S.1.14; σύκων Poll.2.170; τυτθὸν..ἐν χθονὶ πυθμένα τείνει Nic.*Th.*639. b. metaph., *stem, stock* of a family, A.*Ch.*260, *Supp.*106 (lyr.); σμικροῦ γένοιτ' ἂν σπέρματος μέγας π., i.e. great things might come from small, Id.*Ch.*204; πυθμένες θάλλουσιν ἐσθλῶν B.5.198; π. δικῶν, of a litigious person, *Com.Adesp.* 896. III. in Arithmetic, *base* of a series, i.e. *lowest number possessing a given property,* π. ὁ δέκα (of the numbers such that the previous integers contain an equal number of primes and non-primes) Speus. ap. *Theol.Ar.*62; ἐπίτριτος π. the *first* couple of numbers giving the ratio 4:3, Pl.*R.*546c, cf. Nicom.*Ar.*1.21, 2.19. [ῠ in A. ll.cc.; ῡ by position in Ep., etc.] (Cf. Skt. *budhnás* 'bottom, base', Lat. *fundus,* OE. *botm.*)

Πῡθόθεν, Adv., (Πυθώ) *from Pytho* or *Delphi,* St.Byz.

Πῡθοῖ, Adv., (Πυθώ) *at Pytho* or *Delphi,* Pi.*O.*7.10, *P.*11.49, Simon. 153, E.*Fr.*923, Ar.*Lys.*1131, Th.5.18, Pl.*Ly.*205c, etc. 2. *to Pytho* or *Delphi,* Πυθοῖ καὶ Ὀλυμπίαζε Plu.*Demetr.*11.—The trisyll. form Πυθόϊ is cited by Choerob. *in Theod.*1.310H. from Pi., cf. *I.*7(6).51.

Πῡθοῖδε, = Πυθώδε, Hes.*Sc.*480, Aristocl.ap.Eus.*PE*14.18.

Πῡθοῖος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month at Halos, *IG*9(2).109*a*13.

Πῡθό-κραντος, ον, (κραίνω) *confirmed by the Pythian god:* τὰ Π. *the Pythian oracles,* A.*Ag.*1255. **-κτόνος,** ον, *slaying the serpent Python,* Orph.*H.*34.4.

Πῡθολέτης, ου, ὁ, *dragon-slayer,* epith. of Apollo, *PMag.Lond.*47.32.

Πῡθό-ληπτος, ον, *seized with Pythian frenzy,* Hsch., Phot. **-μαντις,** εως, ὁ, ἡ, *the Pythian prophet,* Π. Λοξίας A.*Ch.*1030. II. Π. ἑστία the *prophetic* seat *at Pytho,* S.*OT*965. **-νίκη,** v. Πυθιονίκη. **-νῑκος,** ον, = Πυθιόνικος, Pi.*P.*11.43. **-χρήστης,** ου, Dor. **-τας,** ὁ, (χράω) *sent by the Pythian oracle,* φυγάς A.*Ch.*940 (lyr., sed leg. -τος). **-χρηστος,** ον, (χράω) *delivered by the Pythian god,* μαντεύματα ib.901; νόμοι X.*Lac.*8.5; Πυθόχρηστον ἔσχον c. inf., Phld. *Mus.*p.85K.; μαντεῖον Arist.*Pol.*1331^{a}27; κατὰ Πυθόχρηστον Arg. S.*OC.* II. *declared* or *appointed by the Pythian oracle,* ὁ Π. Λοξίου νεανίας E.*Ion*1218; ἀποικίας ἡγεμών Plu.2.163b; ἐξηγητής *SIG*697*E* 9 (Delph., ii B.C.), *IG*3.241, Tim.*Lex.* s.v. ἐξηγηταί; θυσία Clitodem. 14. 2. epith. of Aphrodite, *SIG*1014.74,160; of Dionysus, ib. 145; of Kore, ib.90 (Erythrae, iii B.C.).

πύθω [ῡ], Ep. impf. πύθεσκον A.R.4.1530: fut. πύσω Il.4.174: aor. ἔπῡσα (κατ-) *h.Ap.*371, Ep. πῦσα ib.374 (but πύσε [ῠ] Call.*Fr.*313): —Pass., only used in pres. and impf.:—*cause to rot,* σέο δ' ὀστέα πύσει ἄρουρα Il.4.174; σέ γ' αὐτοῦ πύσει γαῖα *h.Ap.*369; αὐτοῦ πῦσε πέλωρ μένος Ἠελίοιο ib.374, cf. Hes.*Op.*626:—Pass., *become rotten, decay, moulder,* ὁ δέ θ' αἵματι γαῖαν ἐρεύθων πύθεται Il.11.395; ὀστέα π. ὄμβρῳ Od.1.161, cf. Hes.*Sc.*153; ὀστεόφιν θὶς ἀνδρῶν πυθομένων Od.12.46; πυθομένοισιν ἐφ' ἕλκεσι A.R.4.1405; ἐπύθετό μοι ὀφθαλ-

μός *PSI*4.299.5 (iii A.D.). (Cf. Skt. *púyati* 'putrefy', Lat. *pūs*, etc.)

Πῡθώ, gen. *οῦς*, dat. *οἱ*, *ἡ*, *Pytho*, the region in which lay the city of Delphi, Πυθοῖ ἔνι πετρηέσσῃ Il.9.405 ; Π. *ἐν ἠγαθέῃ* Od.8.80, Hes. *Th.*499, etc. ; of Delphi itself, Pi.*P.*4.66, 10.4, Hdt.1.54, etc. (Acc. to the legend, derived from the *rotting* of the serpent, *h.Ap.*372.)

Πῡθώδε (better **Πυθὼ δέ,** cf. A.D.*Pron.*87.30), Adv., (Πυθώ) *to Pytho*, Od.11.581, S.*OT*603,788, Ar.*Av.*189, *SIG*56.9 (Argos, v B.C.), Pl.*Lg.*950e.

Πῡθῶθεν, Adv., (Πυθώ) *from Pytho*, Pi.*I.*1.65, St.Byz.

Πύθων [ῡ], *ωνος*, *ὁ*, (cf. Πυθώ) the serpent *Python*, slain by Apollo, Ephor.31(b)J., Apollod.1.4.1, Plu.2.293c. **II.** *παιδίσκη ἔχουσα πνεῦμα* **Πύθωνα** a spirit *of divination*, *Act.Ap.*16.16. **2.** pl. **Πύθωνες,** *ventriloquists*, Plu.2.414e, cf. Hsch.

Πῡθών, *ῶνος*, *ἡ*, = Πυθώ, Il.2.519, *h.Merc.*178, Simon.125, Pi.*O.*6.48, S.*OT*152 (lyr.), Ar.*Ra.*659, al.

Πῡθῶνάδε, Adv. = Πυθώδε, Pi.*O.*9.12.

πυθώνιον, *τό*, = *ὑοσκύαμος*, Ps.-Dsc.4.68 ; = *dracontea*, *symphoniaca*, *Gloss.*

Πῡθωνόθεν, Adv. = Πυθῶθεν, Tyrt.4.1, Pi.*P.*5.105.

Πῡθῷος, *α*, *ον*, = Πύθιος, St.Byz.

πύϊον· *τὸ γάλα*, Hsch. ; cf. *πυός*.

πύκᾰ [ῠ], poet. Adv., v. *πυκνός* B. III.

πυκάειs, v. *πευκήεις* II.

πῦκ-άζω, Od.12.225, Dor. **πυκάσδω** Theoc.3.14 : impf. *ἐπύκαζον* Id.20.22 : Ep. aor. inf. *πυκάσαι* Od.11.320; part. *πυκάσσας* Hes.*Op.* 542 ; ind. *ἐπύκασσα* Sapph.89 :—**Med.,** Cratin.98.7, etc. : Ep. fut. *πυκάσσομαι* Max.513 : aor. subj. *πυκάσωμαι* *AP*11.19(Strat.) :—**Pass.,** aor. *ἐπυκάσθην* Hdt.7.197, etc. : pf. *πεπύκασμαι* Od.22.488, Hes.*Op.* 793 ; Aeol. part. *πεπυκάδμενος* Sapph.56 : (*πύκα*) :—poet. Verb (also in Hdt., v. supr., and later Prose, D.S.5.13), *cover closely*, freq. with collat. notion of *protection*, *νεφέλῃ πυκάσασα ἓ αὐτήν* Il.17.551 ; *πύκασεν κάρη ἀμφιτεθεῖσα* [*ἡ κυνέη*] 10.271 ; *νῆα π. λίθοισι surround* a ship with stones, *so as to protect* it while lying up, Hes.*Op.*624 : generally, *cover thickly*, of a youth's chin, *π. γένυς εὐανθεῖ λάχνῃ* Od.11.320 ; *πέδιλα πίλοις ἔντοσθε π. lining* them *with thick* felt, Hes.*Op.*542 ; *π. στεφάνοις cover thick* with crowns, Orac.ap.D.21.52, Theoc.2.153, cf. *IG*3.758 : —also Med., *μελιλώτῳ κάρα πυκάζομαι* Cratin. l.c. ; *στεφάνοις κεφαλὰς πυκασώμεθα* *AP* l.c. : without *στεφάνοις*, *crown*, *deck with garlands*, *πύκαζε κρᾶτ' ἐμὸν νικηφόρον* E.*Tr.*353 :—also Med., *λουσάμενοι . . πυκασώμεθα let us put on crowns*, *AP*5.11 (Rufin.) :—Pass., *στέμμασι πᾶς πυκασθείς* Hdt. l.c., cf. E.*Alc.*796 ; *δάφνῃ πυκασθείς* (v.l. *σκιασθείς*) Id.*Andr.*1115 ; *βωμὸς ἄνθεσι πεπύκασται* Xenoph.1.11 ; *ὄρεξιν ἥβης* (cf. *ἥβη* I. 4) *πυκαζομένης* Ps.-Democr. in Hp.*Ep.*23 (s. v. l.) :— Pass. is used by Hom. only in pf. part. *πεπυκασμένος thickly covered*, *ὄζοισιν* Il.14.289 ; *ἅρματα δὲ χρυσῷ πεπυκασμένα κασσιτέρῳ τε* 23. 503 ; but *ἅρματα εὖ πεπ.* well *covered over* (i. e. stowed away), 2.777 ; *ῥάκεσιν πεπυκασμένος ὤμους* Od.22.488, cf. E.*Rh.*713 (lyr.) ; *ὄρος πεπυκασμένον* a hill *well-clothed* with wood, Hes.*Th.*484 ; *χώρα πεπυκασμένη δρυμοῖς* D.S. l.c. ; Aeol. *πεπυκάδμενος*, *covered*, *hidden*, Sapph.56 :—Med., *κόσμῳ πυκάζου τῷδε cover thyself*, E.*Heracl.*725 ; *π. τεύχεσιν δέμας* Id.*Rh.*90 (v.l. -αζε). 2. metaph., *Ἕκτορα δ' αἰνὸν ἄχος πύκασε φρένας threw a shadow over* his soul, Il.8.124, 17.83 :—Pass., *παρθενίης αἰδοῖ πεπυκασμένος Epigr.Gr.*875.2 (Sinope) ; also *νόον πεπυκασμένος close*, *cautious* of mind, Hes.*Op.*793. **II.** *close*, *shut up*, *ἐντὸς πυκάζοιεν σφέας αὐτούς shelter* themselves *closely* within, Od.12. 225 ; *πύκαζε θᾶσσον* (sc. *τὸ δῶμα*) *shut* it *close*, S.*Aj.*581. **-ασμα,** *ατος*, *τό*, *that which is close*, *covered*, or *thick*, Sm.*Ps.*117(118).27.

πῠκῐμηδής, *ές*, (*πύκα*, *μῆδος*) *of close* or *cautious mind*, *shrewd*, Od. 1.438 : also written parox. *πυκιμήδης*, *h.Cer.*153, Q.S.7.189.

πῠκῐνά, neut. pl. used as Adv., v. *πυκνός* B. II.

πῠκῐνό-θριξ, *τρῐχος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, = *πυκνόθριξ*, Nonn.*D.*7.322, al. **-κίνητος** [ῐν], *ον*, *moving frequently*, Hp.*Art.*14. **-ρριζος,** *ον*, (*ῥίζα*) = *πυκνόρριζος*, Id.*Oss.*16.

πῠκῐνός, πυκινῶς, v. *πυκνός*.

πῠκῐνόφρων, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, gen. *ονος*, = *πυκιμηδής*, *βουλή*, *ῥήτρη*, *h.Merc.*538, *AP*11.350 (Agath.) ; of a person, Hes.*Fr.*143, Q.S.5.98.

πυκνά, neut. used as Adv., v. *πυκνός* B. II.

πυκν-άζω, *to be frequent*, *EM*442.21, *Gloss.* **-αία,** *ἡ*, = *πνύξ* (q.v.), Ion *Trag.*65. **-άκις** [ᾰ], Adv. *oft-times*, Arist.*Pr.*872a22, 874a9. **-άρμων,** *ονος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *close-fitted*, Democr.ap.*Placit.*3.3. 11. **-ίτης** [ῑ], *ου*, *ὁ*, *assembled in the Pnyx*, *δῆμος π.* Ar.*Eq.*42 : fem. **-ῖτις,** *from the Pnyx*, [*κονία*] *IG*2².1672.199.

πυκνό-βλαστος, *ον*, *covered with buds*, Thphr.*CP*3.7.11. **-γόνᾰτος,** *ον*, (*γόνυ* II) *with frequent knots* or *joints*, Dsc.1.18, al.

πυκνόδους, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, gen. *-όδοντος*, *with teeth close together*, Sch.Opp. *H.*1.170.

πυκνό-θριξ, *τρῐχος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *thick-haired*, Nonn.*D.*36.302 (leg. *πυκιν-*). **-καρπος,** *ον*, *thick with fruit*, Luc.*Am.*12. **-κίνδῡνος,** *ον*, *ever in dangers*, v.l. for *μικροκίνδυνος* in Arist.*EN*1124b7. **-κοκκον,** *τό*, name of a plant with purgative properties, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.37 (v.l. *-κολον* : *-κομον* cj. Daremberg). **-κομον,** *τό*, *motherwort*, *Leonurus Cardiaca*, Dsc.4.174, Plin.*HN*26.57 ; cf. foreg.

πυκνομμᾰτέω, *to be riddled with holes*, of a shield, S.*Fr.*35.

πυκνόν, neut. Adj. used as Adv., v. *πυκνός* B. II.

πυκνο-νεφής, *ές*, *covered with thick clouds*, Sch.Arat.412. **-πλοέω,** *sail constantly*, f.l. for *νυκτοπλοέω*, Hipparch.1.7.1. **-πνεύμᾰτος,** *ον*, *having rapid respiration*, Hp.*Epid.*6.4.4. **-πνοια,** *ἡ*, *rapid respiration*, Gal.17(2).128. **-ποιέω,** *make thick*, Eust.1546. 44. **-πορος,** *ον*, *with close* or *narrow pores*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*2. 76. **-πτερος,** *ον*, *many and feathered*, *ἀηδόνες* S.*OC*17. **-ρράξ,** *ᾶγος*, (*ῥάξ*) *thick with berries*, *AP*6.22 (Zon., ap.Suid., but *πυκνόρρωγα* or *πυκνορρῶγα* codd. as in Str.15.2.14). **-ρριζος,** *ον*, (*ῥίζα*) *with matted roots*, Thphr.*HP*3.11.4, al., Dsc.1.1. **-ρρώξ,** *ῶγος*, (*ῥώξ*) v. *πυκνορράξ*.

πυκνός, *ή*, *όν*, poet. also **πῠκῐνός,** *ή*, *όν*, both forms in Ep. (v. infr.) and Lyr., Pi.*O.*13.52 (Sup.), B.*Fr.*1 ; Aeol. **πύκνος** Sapph.1.11, Alc.*Supp.*14.9 (*πύκινος* is dub. l. Id.82) ; Trag. **πυκνός,** exc. S. in lyr., *Aj.*1208, *Ph.*854 ; *πυκινός* once in Com., Eub.38 (s. v. l.) : Lacon. Sup. *πουκότατος* is corrupt in Simm.26.17 :—*close*, *compact*. **I.** of a thing with reference to the close union of its parts, *close*, *firm*, *solid*, *πυκινὸς θώρηξ* Il.15.529 ; *χλαῖναν πυκνὴν καὶ μεγάλην* Od.14. 521 ; *πυκινὸν νέφος* Il.5.751 ; *πυκινὸν λέχος well-stuffed*, *firm* bed, 9. 621, Od.7.340 ; *πυκνὸν καὶ μαλακόν* Il.14.349 ; *Ἁρμονίης πυκινῷ κρυφῷ* Emp.27.3 ; *σπάρτα πυκνὰ ἐστραμμένα* X.*An.*4.7.15 ; *π. δέμας* Parm. 8.59 ; of a sponge, Hp.*Ulc.*2 ; *π. ὀστοῦν* Pl.*Ti.*75b, cf. Hp.*VM*22 ; [*σάρκες*] Pl.*Ti.*74e ; *χρυσοῦ πυκνότερον* ib.59b ; *ἔβενος* Thphr.*HP*1.5. 5 ; *πλεύμων* Plu.2.698b ; *χωρία* ib.650d ; *πυκινὴν νάπαις Ἄζιλιν* Call. *Ap.*89 ; [*ὁ ἐλαιὼν*] *πυκνός ἐστι τοῖς φυτοῖς overgrown* with plants, *PFay.*113.8 (i/ii A.D.) ; *ξοΐς χαρακτὴ π. IG*7.3073.104 (Lebad., ii B.C.) ; of a woman, *thick-set*, *stocky*, Sor.1.34. **2.** *narrow*, *constricted*, *οὐ διέρχεται . . ἀρκέουσα ἰκμάς . . , πυκνῆς τῆς ὁδοῦ ἐούσης* Hp.*Mul.*1.73 ; *πυκνοὺς ἔχουσι τοὺς πόρους τοῦ σώματος* Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.6. **II.** of the parts of a thing, *close-packed*, *crowded*, *πυκναὶ κίνυντο φάλαγγες* Il.4.281 ; *τῶν δὲ στίχες ἧατο πυκναί* 7.61, etc. ; *πυκινὸν λόχον εἶσαν* 4. 392, etc. (v. infr. III. 1) ; *πυκνὰ καρήατα λαῶν* 11.309 ; *πυκνοὶ ἐφέστασαν ἀλλήλοισιν* 13.133, cf. Od.5.480 ; *σταυροῖσιν πυκινοῖσι* Il.24.453 ; *σταυροὺς . . πυκνοὺς καὶ θαμέας* Od.14.12 ; of *thick* plumage, *πυκινὰ πτερά* 5.53 ; *πτερὰ πυκνά* Il.11.454, 23.879 ; but *πύκνα πτέρα fast-beating* wings, Sapph.1.11 (and so perh. Hom. ll. cc.) ; freq. of thick foliage, *ὕλη*, *λόχμη*, *θάμνοι*, *ὄζοι*, *ῥωπήϊα*, *δρυμά*, *πέταλα*, Il.18.320, Od.19.439, 5.471, Il.21.245, Od.14.473, 10.150, 19.520 ; *π. νέφεα* Hes.*Op.*553 ; *πυκινοῖσι λίθοισι* with *close-laid* stones, Il.16.212 ; *πυκινοῖσι . . βελέεσσι* with *a thick shower of* darts, 11.576 ; *πυκνῇσιν λιθάδεσσιν* Od.14.36 ; *τοξεύματα πολλὰ καὶ π.* Hdt.7.218 ; *πυκνοῖς ὄσσοις δεδορκώς*, of Argus, A.*Pr.*678 ; *πεπλεκτανημέναι π. δράκουσιν*, of the Furies, Id.*Ch.*1050 ; of *thick-falling* rain, snow, etc., *πυκνῆς ἀκοῦσαι ψακάδος* S.*Fr.*636 ; *πυκναῖς δρόσοις* Id.*Aj.*1208 (lyr.) ; *πυκνῇ νιφάδι* E.*Andr.*1129 ; *π. ῥόος* a *dense* current, Emp.100.14 ; *π. θρίξ* X.*Cyn.*4.6 ; *π. τρίχες* Pl.*Prt.*321a ; [*δένδρεα*] Hdt.4.22, cf. X.*An.*4.8.2 ; *τὰ μὲν π. . . τὰ δὲ μανὰ κατὰ τὴν φυτείαν* Thphr.*HP*1.8.2. **b.** in Tactics, *in close order*, opp. *ἀραιός*, Ascl.*Tact.*4.1 (Sup.), Arr.*Tact.*11.1 (Comp.). **2.** of a repeated action, *frequent*, *numerous*, *πυκνοὺς θεοπρόπους ἴαλλε* A.*Pr.*658 ; *τῶν π. φιλημάτων* Id.*Fr.*135 ; *ὀδύναι πυκνόνται* Hp.*VM*22 ; *πυκινῶν κρεγμῶν ἀκροαζομένα* Epich.109 (anap.) ; *π. ὁδοὺς ἐλθόντα* E.*Tr.*235 ; *π. βαίνων ἴλυσιν*, of a blind man, Id.*Ph.*844 ; *ἐν πυκνῷ θεοῦ τροχῷ κυκλεῖται* on the *oft-revolving* wheel, S.*Fr.*871.1 ; *μεταβολαὶ πυκνόνται* Hp.*Aër.*13 ; *πνεῦμα πυκνότερον quicker* breathing, Id.*Acut.*16 ; *π. σφυγμὸς ἢ μανός* Plu.2.136f ; *continuous*, *constant*, *φῶς Corp.Herm.* 16.10 ; *ἐρωτήμασι πυκνοῖς χρώμενοι* Th.7.44 ; *ἡ . . εἰωθυῖά μοι μαντικὴ . . πάνυ πυκνὴ ἦν* Pl.*Ap.*40a ; *ἐπιθυμίαι π. τε καὶ σφοδραί* Id.*R.*573e ; *τὰς ἐντεύξεις π. ποιεῖσθαι* Isoc.1.20 : c. inf., *πυκνοτέραν εἰσαφικνεῖσθαι πᾶσιν ἀνθρώποις ποιεῖν τὴν πόλιν more frequently* visited by . . . , X.*Vect.*5.1 codd. **III.** of artificial union, *well put together*, *compact*, *strong*, *πυκινὸς δόμος*, *χηλός*, *θύραι*, *θάλαμος*, *κευθμῶνες* (v. infr. B. III. 1), Il.10.267, Od.13.68, Il.14.167, Od.23.229, 10.283 ; *ἀσπὶς ῥινοῖσιν πυκινή* Il.13. 804 ; *π. δῶμα* Xenoph.17 : hence, *close*, *concealed*, *πυκινὸς δόλος* Il.6. 187 ; and so perhaps *π. λόχος*, v. supr. II. 1. **2.** in Music, *πυκνόν*, *τό*, part of the tetrachord in which the intervals are small, defined as *τὸ ἐκ δύο διαστημάτων συνεστηκὸς ἃ συντεθέντα ἔλαττον διάστημα περιέξει τοῦ λειπομένου διαστήματος ἐν τῷ διὰ τεσσάρων* Aristox.*Harm.* p.24 M., cf. Plu.2.1135b, etc. **IV.** generally, *strong* of its kind, *sore*, *excessive*, *ἄτη* Il.24.480 ; *μελεδῶναι* Od.19.516 ; *ἄχος* Il.16. 599. **V.** metaph. of the mind, *shrewd*, *wise*, *πυκιναὶ φρένες* 14. 294, cf. Alc.*Supp.*14.9, B. l.c. ; *νόος* Il.15.461 ; *μήδεα* 3.208 ; *βουλή* 2.55 ; *ἐφετμή* 18.216 ; *μῦθοι* Od.3.23 ; *ἔπος* Il.11.788 ; *θυμός*, *βουλαί*, Pi.*P.*4.73, *I.*7(6).8 ; *φρήν* E.*IA*67 ; *μήτιδι πυκνῇ* Orac.ap.Hdt.7.141, cf. *IG*3.1320 : in Prose, *πυκνὴ διάνοια* Pl.*R.*568a ; *τὸ π. terseness* of expression, D.H.*Th.*24. **2.** of persons, *sagacious*, *shrewd*, *crafty*, *cunning*, *Σίσυφος πυκνότατος παλάμαις* Pi.*O.*13.52 ; *κύων πυκινώτατον ἑρπετόν* Id.*Fr.*106 ; *πυκινοί the wise*, S.*Ph.*854 (lyr.) ; *πυκνότατον κίναδος* Ar.*Av.*430 (lyr.) ; *πυκνός τις καὶ σοφὸς γνώμην ἀνήρ* Critias 25.12.

B. Adv. **πυκινῶς,** and after Hom. *πυκνῶς*, *θύραι* or *σανίδες πυκινῶς ἀραρυῖαι close* or *fast shut*, Il.9.475, Od.2.344, etc. **2.** *sorely* (v. supr. A. IV), *πυκινῶς ἀκαχήμενος* Il.19.312, cf. Od.19.95, al. ; *constantly*, *ὅταν π. διάττωσι* X.*Cyn.*6.22. **3.** *sagaciously*, *shrewdly*, *π. ὑποθήσομαι* Od.1.279, cf. Il.21.293 ; *πυκνῶς ἀνευρεῖν* Ar.*Th.*438 (lyr., s. v. l.). **II.** neut. sg. and pl., *πυκνόν*, *πυκνά*, *πυκινόν*, *πυκινά* as Adv., esp. in the sense *much*, *often*, *πήρην πυκνὰ ῥωγαλέην* a *much* torn wallet, a wallet full of holes, Od.13.438, 17.198 ; *πυκινόν περ ἀχεύων* 11.88 ; *τέττιξ . . καταχεύετ' ἀοιδὴν πυκνόν* Hes.*Op.*584 : in Prose, *πυκνὰ ἐκπίπτει ὦμος* Hp.*Art.*2 ; *πυκνὰ ἀποβλέπειν* Pl.*R.*501b ; *πυκνὰ στρέφεσθαι* X.*An.*6.1.8 ; *πυκνὸν ἀναπνεῖν* Arist.*Rh.*1357b19 ; *πυκνότερον ἰέναι*, *παρέρχεσθαι*, Pl.*R.*328d, D.41.24 ; *πυκνότερα ἐπάγειν* Pl.*Cra.*420d. Adv. *-οτέρως* Lesb.Gramm.23, *PLond.*5.1929 (iv A.D.) : Sup. *πυκνότατα* X.*Eq.*11.11. **2.** *πυκινὰ φρονεῖν* (v. supr. A. V) Od.9.445. **III.** poet. Adv. **πύκα** [∪∪], *thickly*, *solidly*, *θαλάμου πύκα ποιητοῖο* 1.436 ; *π. π. δόμοιο* 22.455 ; *σάκεος π. π.* Il.18.

608; Λυκίων π. θωρηκτάων 12.317, cf. 15.689,739; πύλαι π. στιβαρῶς ἀραρυῖαι 12.454. 2. θάλαμος πύκ' ἐβάλλετο with *thick-falling* darts, 9.588. 3. *wisely*, π. φρονεῖν ib.554, 14.217, Q.S.1.449, al.; τρέφειν rear *carefully*, Il.5.70.

πυκνός, gen. of πνύξ (q.v.).

πυκνό-σαρκος, *ον*, *with solid flesh*, Hp.*Vict.*3.78, *Mul.*1.73, al., Arist.*Pr.*861^{b}29. **-σπορέω**, *sow thick*, Thphr.*HP*8.6.2:—Pass., κύαμοι πυκνοσπορούμενοι ib.8.7.2, cf. *CP*4.14.2. **-σπορος**, *ον*, *thick-sown*, ib.3.21.5. **-στικτος**, *ον*, *thick-spotted*, *dappled*, ἔλαφοι S.*OC*1092 (lyr.). **-στῦλος**, *ον*, *with the pillars close together*, i.e. at a distance of 1½ diameters, opp. ἀραιόστυλος, Vitr.3.3.1. **-σύγκρῑτος**, *ον*, Medic., *of a constricted habit of body*, *BKT*3 p.20. **-σφυξία**, ἡ, a *frequent pulse*, Marcellin.*Puls.*260.

πυκνότης, ητος, ἡ, *closeness*, *thickness*, *denseness*, *solidity*, [νεφελῶν] Ar.*Nu.*384,406; [χρυσοῦ] Pl.*Ti.*59b; π. ἡ κάτω Epicur.*Nat.*11.10; π. νοητή Phld.*D.*3.11; of flesh, opp. μανότης, Hp.*VM*22, Arist.*EN* 1129^{a}23, etc.; opp. ἀραιότης, Id.*Ph.*260^{b}10 (pl.); ἡ π. τῆς ξυγκλήσεως Th.5.71. 2. Medic., π. κοιλίης *costiveness*, Hp.*Epid.*6.3.1. 3. *closer spacing* of notes in music, opp. μανότης, Pl.*Lg.*812d. 4. in Tactics, *close formation* of the phalanx, Arr.*Tact.*11.1, 12.11; ἡ συνέχεια καὶ π. τῶν Ῥωμαίων Plu.*Crass.*24. II. *frequency*, μεταβολῶν Isoc.4.116; μέγεθος καὶ πλῆθος καὶ πυκνότητες [λυπῶν] Pl.*Lg.*734a; ἡ π. τῶν ἐννοιῶν Hermog.*Id.*2.10 (pl.), Longin.ap.Porph.*Plot.*19, cf. Arist.*SE*175^{b}34. III. metaph., *sagacity*, *shrewdness*, π. ἔνεστ' ἐν τῷ τρόπῳ Ar.*Eq.*1132 (lyr.); πιθανότης καὶ π. τοῦ ἀνδρός Plu.*TG*15.

πυκνόφθαλμος, *ον*, *with thick-set eyes*, π. κόραι E.*Fr.*1063.14. II. of plants, *with too many leaf-buds*, Thphr.*CP*3.15.3: Comp., Id.*HP* 5.4.1.

πυκνόφυλλος, *ον*, *with thick foliage*, Arist.*Pr.*927^{a}3 (Comp.).

πυκν-όω, *make close* or *solid*, τὴν σάρκα Arist.*Pr.*865^{b}18, cf. Phld. *Mort.*8; of winds, νέφεσι π. τὸν οὐρανόν *thickens* it, Arist.*Mete.*364^{b}24:—Pass., of vapour and air, ib.342^{a}21, 344^{b}4; νεφῶν πυκνουμένων Epicur.*Nat.*14 *Fr.*6. 2. *contract*, *condense*, opp. μανόω, Arist.*Spir.* 485^{a}31; of the effect of cold, Id.*GA*783^{b}1:—Pass., of frozen water, Antipho Soph.29, Arist.*Metaph.*1042^{b}28, *Mu.*394^{a}33; ὁ σίδηρος ὑπὸ τοῦ ψυχροῦ πυκνοῦται *is contracted*, Plu.*Alc.*6; of steam, ὁ ἀτμὸς -οῦται καὶ σταγόνες ἀποπίπτουσι Hp.*Flat.*8. II. *pack close*, ἑωυτούς *close* their ranks, Hdt.9.18, cf. Ascl.*Tact.*10.4, Ael.*Tact.*11.2 (Pass.); τὸ βάθος ἐπὶ τὸ δεξιόν Plb.18.24.8; τὴν τάξιν εἰς βάθος Plu.*Flam.*8; σαυτὸν στρόβει πυκνώσας spin yourself round *and concentrate your thoughts*, Ar.*Nu.*701 (lyr.):—Pass., *to be compressed*, εἰς ἐλάττω τόπον Arist.*Cael.*296^{a}18; [τὴν διάνοιαν] πυκνοῦσθαι εἰκός Plu.2.715c; τῷ πνεύματι πυκνουμένῳ, i.e. without taking breath, Id.*Dem.*11. b. in Logic, πυκνοῦται τὸ μέσον *is compressed*, *becomes closer* in signification, Arist.*APo.*84^{b}35; also πεπύκνωται [ὁ Λυσίας] τοῖς νοήμασι, of a *terse* style, D.H.*Lys.*5. III. *close*, *shut up*, π. τοὺς πόρους Thphr.*Sud.*27; τὸν στόμαχον Plu.2.687d; φλέβες πυκνωθεῖσαι Hp.*Salubr.*7. IV. Pass., *to be thickly covered*, ἡ γῆ τῶν [ἰχνῶν] πυκνοῦται with traces, X.*Cyn.*5.7. V. intr., *become dense*, Arist. *Mete.*344^{a}30, *Pr.*934^{b}15: in Tactics, πεπυκνωκότες ἀπὸ τῶν κεράτων ἐπὶ τὰ μέσα Plb.3.115.6, cf. Ascl.*Tact.*4.4, Ael.*Tact.*11.6. **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, *thick cloth*, A.*Supp.*235 (nisi leg. ἀμπυκώμασι). II. *dense mass*, *concentration*, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.4 U., al.; *crowded detail*, π. στερέμνιον Phld.*D.*3.11; *compression*, Sor.2.41; *close order*, τὸ π. τῶν πολεμίων J.*BJ*6.1.3; τῶν σαρισῶν Plu.*Aem.*20, cf. *Phil.*9. 2. *close planting* or *growth*, τῶν κυάμων Str.17.1.15; τῶν δένδρων, τῶν ὄζων, Alciphr.3.37,55; τῶν τριχῶν ib.66, etc. 3. in pl., = πυκνόν (v. πυκνός III. 2), Pl.*R.*531a. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *condensation*, opp. μάνωσις, Arist.*Ph.*260^{b}8; opp. ἀραίωσις, Epicur.*Nat.*14 *Fr.*11, Plu.2.695b; π. ὑδατώδης, of the air, Arist.*Mete.*372^{b}31; τὸ νέφος π. ἀέρος Id. *Top.*146^{b}29; ἡ διὰ ψῦχος π. S.E.*P.*1.238. II. (from πυκνόομαι) *condensed matter*, Arist.*Mete.*344^{a}16, Plu.2.721a (pl.). 2. *frequency* of the pulse, Marcellin.*Puls.*228. III. in Tactics, *close order*, κατὰ τὰς ἐναγωνίους π. Plb.18.29.2; τῶν σαρισῶν Id.18.30.3, cf. Onos.10.2 (pl.); esp. of the phalanx, Ascl.*Tact.*4.1,3, Ael.*Tact.*11.3, Arr.*Tact.* 11.3. IV. Rhet., *aggregation*, τῶν ἐκλελεγμένων Longin.10.1. **-ωτικός**, ἡ, όν, *serving to close the pores*, δύναμις π. τῶν σωμάτων Dsc.3.22, cf. Sor.1.50, Aret.*CA*2.1; ψυχροί τε καὶ π., of N. winds, *bracing*, Ptol.*Tetr.*30.

πυκτᾰλ-εύω, = πυκτεύω, Sophr.111. **-ίζω**, = foreg., Anacr.62.4.

πυκτ-εῖον, τό, *boxing-ring*, Suid. II. (*πυκτός = πτυκτός) *book-case*, Zonar. **-ευσις**, εως, ἡ, *boxing*, *Gloss.* **-ευτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *boxer*, ib. **-εύω**, Boeot. **πουκτ-**, *box*, *spar*, X.*Lac.*4.6, D.4.40; οὕτω πυκτεύω ὡς οὐκ ἀέρα δέρων 1*Ep.Cor.*9.26; π. καὶ παγκρατιάζειν Pl.*Grg.*456d; περὶ τεοῦς Ἑρμᾶς ποτ' Ἄρενα π. Corinn.11; ἐς σὸν κρᾶτα π. *strike with the fist* on the head, E.*Cyc.*229: generally, *fight*, ξιφήρη π. Hld.10.31; of gladiators, *Rev.Arch.*30(1929).24 (Gortyn):—Med., πεπύκτευται αὐτόν Philostr.*Im.*2.19.

πυκτή, ἡ (for πτυκτή), *tablets*, *diptych*, *Cod.Just.*4.21.16 *Intr.*, Just. *Edict.*13.15. II. *codex*, *Cod.Just.*4.21.22.10.

πύκτης, ου, ὁ, *boxer*, Xenoph.2.15, Pi.*O.*10(11).16, S.*Tr.*442, Pl. *Grg.*460d; opp. παλαιστής, Id.*Lg.*819b; freq. in Inscrr., *IG*I^{2}.846.7, 2^{2}.2311.32,47, 3.128.4, 743.14, etc., and Papyri, *PLond.*3.1158.6 (iii A.D.), etc. II. epith. of Apollo, Plu.2.724c.

πυκτίζω, as if πτυκτίζω, *fold*, Suid.

πυκτικ-ός, ή, όν, *skilled in boxing*, Pl.*Grg.*456d, *Alc.*2.145d, etc.; opp. παλαιστικός, Arist.*Rh.*1361^{b}25: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of boxing*, Pl.*Grg.*460d, *Alc.*2.145d; π. ἐπιστήμη Arist.*Cat.*10^{b}3. Adv. **-κῶς** Sch.Theoc.22.67: Comp. **-ώτερον** Philostr.*Gym.*35. 2. *of or for boxers*, μάχη Pl.*R.*333e; πόνοι, γυμνάσιον, Ruf.*Sat.Gon.*34, Gal.19.690; ἡ -κή *plaster for boxers*, Id.13.509. **-ότης**, ητος, ἡ, *skill in boxing*, Simp. *in Cat.*214.18.

πυκτίον, τό, *tablet*, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*39, Suid.; = βιβλίον, Zonar.; parox. acc. to Sch.D.T.p.195 H.

πυκτίς (A), ίδος, ἡ, as if πτυκτίς, *picture*, *AP*9.346 (Leon. Alex.). II. *parchment codex*, Gal.12.423.

πυκτίς (B), ίδος, prob. ἡ, an unknown animal, perhaps the *badger*, v.l. in Ar.*Ach.*879 (sed leg. πικτίδας).

πυκτομᾰχέω, = πυκτεύω, Suid. s.v. παγκρατιασταῖς.

πυκτοσύνη, ἡ, (πύκτης) *the art of boxing*, Xenoph.2.4.

Πυλᾱγόρ-ας, ου, ὁ, (Πύλαι, ἀγείρω) *delegate sent to the Amphictyonic Council at Pylae*, ἥκειν...φασι τοὺς Πυλαγόρας Ar.*Fr.*322:—also **Πυλᾱγόρος** or **Πυλάγορος**, Hdt.7.214, D.18.149 (v.l. -γόρας), Decr. Amphict.ib.154, Aeschin.3.113,114 (v.l. -γόρας), 122, al., Str.9.3.7 (both forms); Π. διὰ βίου *SIG*795*B*5 (Delph., i A.D.); cf. Πυλαγόρος. **-έω**, *to be a* Πυλαγόρας, D.18.155, Aeschin.3.126.

Πύλαι, αἱ, v. πύλη II. 2.

Πῡλαία, Ion. **-αίη** (sc. σύνοδος), ἡ, fem. of πυλαῖος, *meeting of the Amphictyons at Pylae*, Hdt.7.213, Thphr.*HP*9.10.2, etc.; π. ἠρινά *SIG*230.27 (Delph., iv B.C.); ἐαρινή Decr.Amphict.ap.D.18.154; ὀπωρινά *SIG*239*C*32 (Delph., iv B.C.); μετοπωρινή Str.9.3.7. 2. *right of sending deputies to the Amphictyonic Council*, D.5.23, 6.22. 3. *place where the Amphictyons met*, *GDI*2507.5, 2524.11 (Delph., iii B.C.), Plu.2.409a. II. *promiscuous crowd*, such as was found at these meetings: hence μύθων ἀπιθάνων...πυλαία *farrago*, Id.*Art.*1, cf. 2.924d. III. a place (perh. in Arcadia, cf. St.Byz.) considered undesirable for Spartan youths, Id.2.239c.

πυλαιασταί, οἱ, *buffoons*, *mountebanks*, such as flocked to Pylae and Delphi during the Amphictyonic assembly, Phot., Suid. II. *liars* (Rhod.), Hsch.

πῡλαϊκός, ή, όν, *silly*, ὀχλαγωγία Plu.*Pyrrh.*29.

πῡλαιμάχος [ᾰ], *fighting at the gate*, prob. in Stesich.48 (-λαμ- codd. Ath., -λεμ- Sch.Il.), Call.*Fr.*503 (-λεμ- codd.). II. epith. of Athena in Ar.*Eq.*1172, with a play on Pylos, as the scene of Cleon's triumph.

πῡλαῖος, α, ον, *at* or *before the gate*, Ἑρμῆς Anon.ap.D.L.8.31, Sch. Il.2.842; Π. Ὀρθώσιος, = *Janus Geminus*, *Gloss.* (v. πυλεύς). 2. (Πύλαι) *at Pylae*, Δημήτηρ ἡ Πυλαία Call.*Epigr.*40.

πῡλαΐτις, ίδος, ἡ, (πύλη) *door-keeper*, epith. of Athena, Lyc.356.

πῡλᾱμάχος, f. l. for πυλαι- (q.v.).

πῡλάοχος [ᾰ], ον, = πυλοῦχος, epith. of Dionysus, Plu.2.364f.

πῡλάρτης, ου, ὁ, (ἀραρίσκω) *gate-fastener*, *he that keeps the gates of hell*, epith. of the god who held this office, Ἀΐδαο πυλάρταο Il.8.367, cf. 13.415, Od.11.277 (expld. by Apion as ὁ ταῖς πύλαις προσηρτημένος).

Πῡλᾶτις, ίδος, poet. fem. of Πυλαῖος 2, ἀγοραί S.*Tr.*639 (lyr.).

πῡλαυρός, ὁ, = sq., Hsch.

πῡλᾰωρός, ὁ, Ep. for πυλωρός, *gate-keeper*, Il.21.530, 24.681, A.R. 3.747; of Odysseus in the Wooden Horse, Tryph.201; [κύνας] πυλαωρούς Il.22.69 (quoted ap. Arr.*Epict.*3.22.80, but θυραωρούς Aristarch.); π. Πλούτωνος Κέρβερος *AP*7.319. (πυλᾰ-*sorwó-* (cf. ἐρύω (B)) became πυλᾰ-(*h*)ορ(*F*)ό-, πυλᾰορό-, πυλωρό-, then Ep. πυλᾰωρό- (with -ω- taken from the contr. form): πυλᾰ-(*h*)ορ(*F*)ό- also became πυλαυρός, πυλευρός (qq.v.), and πυλαουρός (v.l. in Il.24. 681), πυλαορός (v.l. in 21.530).)

πῡλευρός, ὁ, = foreg., Hsch.

Πῡλεύς, έως, ὁ, Π. Ὀρθώσιος, = *Janus Geminus*, *Gloss.* (nisi leg. Πυλαῖος).

πῡλεών, ῶνος, ὁ, = πυλών, Democr.288*, Opp.*C.*3.419, *AP*5.241 (Eratosth.), 7.70 (Jul. Aegypt.), Nonn.*D.*3.136, etc. II. Lacon. for a *wreath*, Alcm.16, Call.*Fr.*358, Pamphil.ap.Ath.15.678a.

πύλη [ῠ], ἡ, prop. *one wing of a pair of double gates*, ὀλίγον τι παρακλίναντες τὴν ἑτέρην π. Hdt.3.156: mostly in pl., *gates of a town* (whereas θύρα = house-door), Σκαιαὶ π. Il.3.145, etc.; π. εὖ ἀραρυίας 7.339; πύκα στιβαρῶς ἀραρυίας 12.454; πεπταμένας ἐν χερσὶ π. ἔχετε 21.531; ἄνεσάν τε π. καὶ ἀπῶσαν ὀχῆας ib.537; π. ἀνοῖξαι A.*Ag.*604; π. κλῆσαι Pl.*R.*560c (the Art. is freq. omitted even in Prose): pl. of several *gates*, A.*Th.*125; ἐν πύλαις in or at *the gates*, ib.160,213 (both lyr.), al.; πρὸς πύλαις ib.377,457; ἐπὶ ταῖς πύλαισιν, οὗ τὸ τάριχος ὤνιον Ar.*Eq.*1247. 2. in Trag. sts. of the *house-door*, δωμάτων πύλαι A.*Ch.*732, cf. 561; γυναικείους π. *gate* or *door* leading to the women's apartments, ib.878; πύλαις διπλαῖς ἐνήλατο S.*OT*1261; ἐκτὸς αὐλείων πυλῶν Id.*Ant.*18: also in sg., ib.1186, *El.*818; of the *door* of a tent, Id.*Aj.*11; πύλης ἄναξ θυρωρέ Id.*Fr.*775. 3. πύλαι Ἀΐδαο the *gates of the nether world*, periphr. for *hell*, Il.5.646, 9.312, Od.14.156; Ἄιδου πύλαι A.*Ag.*1291, cf. *Ev.Matt.*16.18, etc.; also σκότου πύλαι E.*Hec.*1; νερτέρων π. Id.*Hipp.*1447. 4. *custom-house*, *PTeb.*5.34 (ii B.C.); τετελώνηται διὰ πύλης has paid the *customs*, *BGU*1592 (iii A.D.), etc.; τὸ σύμβολον τῆς ἱερᾶς Συνηνιτικῆς π. *PStrassb.*79.10 (i B.C.); μισθωταὶ ἱερᾶς π. Σοήνης *Ostr.*106 (ii A.D.), al., cf. *Ostr.Bodl.*v*C*1 (ii A.D.). II. generally, *entrance*, *orifice*, ἀμφὶ πύλας ἰσθμοῖο Emp.100.19; ἀναπεπταμένας ἔχω τῶν ὤτων τὰς π. Ath.4.169a; πύλας τοῖς ὠσὶν ἐπίθεσθε Pl.*Smp.*218b; ἡλίου πύλαι, Pythag. name for the eyes, D.L.8.29; *portal fissure* of the liver, π. καὶ δοχαὶ χολῆς E.*El.*828, cf. Hp.*Epid.* 2.4.1, *Anat.*1, Pl.*Ti.*71c, Arist.*HA*496^{b}32, Gal.15.145; *portal vein* of the liver, Ruf.*Onom.*179, Gal.2.785, 5.542. b. pl., of the *carceres* in the circus, Aristid.1.124 J. c. metaph., πύλας ὕμνων ἀναπιτνάμεν Pi.*O.*6.27; ἐπέων π. B.*Fr.*4; ἐν πύλαις γήρως D.C.57. 24, cf. 76.7. 2. *entrance into a country through mountains*, *pass*,

Hdt.5.52 : hence, Πύλαι, αἱ, the common name for Θερμοπύλαι, *the Gates* of Greece, Id.7.201, etc. : of other *passes*, π. τῆς Κιλικίας καὶ τῆς Συρίας X.*An.*1.4.4 ; αἱ Σύριαι π. ib.5 ; αἱ Κάσπιαι π. Str.11.12.1 ; π. Λύδιαι Id.13.1.65 ; Ἀμανίδες π. Id.14.5.18, 16.2.8 (αἱ Ἀμανικαὶ καλούμεναι Arr.*An.*2.7.1) : these *passes* were sometimes really barred by *gates*, Hdt.7.176, cf. 3.117, 5.52, X. l. c. : the Isthmus is called πόντοιο πύλαι, Pi.*N.*10.27 ; Κορίνθου π. Id.*O.*9.86 ; αἱ π. τῆς Πελοποννήσου X.*Ages.*2.17 ; Πέλοπος νάσου θεόδματοι π. B.p.437 J. **3.** of *narrow straits*, by which one enters a broad sea, Πύλαι Γαδειρίδες the *Straits* of Gibraltar, Pi.*Fr.*256 ; ἐπ' αὐταῖς στενοπόροις λίμνης π., of the Thracian Bosporus, A.*Pr.*729 ; ἐν πύλαις, of the Euripus, E.*IA*803.

Πῠληγενής, = Πυλοιγενής, *h.Ap.*398, 424 codd., Euph.63.

Πῠληγόροι· τελῶναι, καὶ οἱ τῶν πανηγύρεων ἐπιμεληταί, Hsch. ; cf. Πυλαγόρος.

πῠληδόκος, ὁ, *watching at the door*, of Hermes, *h.Merc.*15.

πυλιάς, άδος, ἡ, an unknown precious stone, f.l. (in gen. pl.) for πολυειδῶν, Aristeas 66.

πύλιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, *hair about the posteriors*, Hsch. (pl.) ; also, *curls*, Id. (Cf. Skt. *pulakas* 'bristling hairs', Ir. *ulcha* 'beard'.)

πῠλίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of πύλη, *little gate, postern*, Hdt.1.180, 186, Th.4.110, *SIG*813 *B*6 (Delph., i A. D.), etc. ; ὁ Ἑρμῆς ὁ πρὸς τῇ π. D.47.26 ; π. χάρακος Onos.10.20 ; τὸν..τοῖχον σὺν τῇ π. *CIG*1948 (inc. loc.). **II.** pl., a disease of the anus, prob. *multiple fistula*, Gal.15.329.

πυλλεῖ· θραύει, λέγει, διαβοᾷ, θρυλλεῖ, Hsch.

Πῠλόθεν, Adv. *from Pylos*, Od.16.323.

Πῠλοιγενής, ές, (Πύλος) *born in Pylos*, Il.2.54, 23.303 ; cf. Πυληγενής.

πῠλοκλειστής, οῦ, ὁ, *shutter*, i.e. *warden, of the gate, Documenti antichi dell' Africa italiana* 2.101 (Cyrene, i A. D.).

Πύλονδε [ῠ], Adv. *to* or *towards Pylos*, Il.11.760, Od.3.182.

πύλος [ῠ], ὁ, = πύλη, only ἐν πύλῳ Il.5.397 Aristarch. ap. Sch. ; better ἐν Πύλῳ Paus.6.25.3.

Πύλος [ῠ], ὁ and ἡ, *Pylos*, ἐν Π. ἠγαθέῃ Il.1.252 ; Πύλου ἱερῆς Od.21.108, cf. Pi.*P.*5.70, Ar.*Eq.*1058, Th.4.39, etc. ; but Π. ἠμαθόεντος Il.2.77, al., Hes.*Sc.*360 ; λέγεται καὶ θηλυκῶς καὶ ἀρσενικῶς St.Byz. : masc. in Str., 8.3.26 (sg. and pl.), al.

πῠλ-ουρός, ὁ, = πυλωρός, Hdt.3.72, 77, 118, 140, 156 (with v.l. πυλωρός in 72, 156), Baur and Rostovtzeff *Second Report on Dura-Europos* 138 (ii A. D.), *Gloss.* : as fem., ib. **-οῦχος,** ὁ, *beam supporting gates*, J.*AJ*3.6.2 (pl.). **-όω,** *furnish with gates*, τὸν Πειραιᾶ X.*HG* 5.4.34 :—Pass., *to be so furnished*, ἅπαντ' ἐκεῖνα πεπύλωται πύλαις Ar. *Av.*1158.

πυλωλάκτας· κακῶν μεστούς, Hsch.

πύλ-ωμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, *gateway*, in pl., A.*Th.*408, 799, E.*Hipp.*808, *Ph.*1113, etc. **-ών,** ῶνος, ὁ, *gateway*, Arist.*Mu.*398ª16 (pl.), *PCair. Zen.*193.9 (iii B. C.), *PEnteux.*74.3 (iii B. C.), *Sammelb.*6157 (ii B. C.), *IG*3.398 (pl.) ; freq. separated from the house or temple to which it gave entrance, *gate-tower, gate-house*, *IPE*I².32 *B* 48 (Olbia, iii B. C.), Plb.4.18.2, Luc.*Hipp.*5, etc. ; of a temple, Plu.*Tim.*12 ; τετράθυρος π. Callix.1 ; π. τὸ μῆκος δίπλεθρος D.S.1.47, cf. Luc.*Nigr.*23 ; ἡ θύρα τοῦ π. *Act.Ap.*12.13.

πῠλωνοφύλαξ [φῠ], ακος, ὁ, *warder, gate-keeper*, *BGU*14 v 2 (iii A. D.).

πῠλωρ-έω, *keep the gate*, Luc.*DMort.*20.1, etc. ; ὁ πινοτήρης π. τὴν κόγχην Plu.2.980b : metaph., γλῶσσα π. τὴν γεῦσιν Ps.-Democr. ap. Hp.*Ep.*23, cf. *PMag.Par.*2.158 (dub.). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of a warder*, Aen.Tact.28 tit. **-ιον,** τό, *porter's lodge*, Poll.1.77. **-ός,** ὁ, *gate-keeper, warder, porter*, A.*Th.*621 ; π. πύργων, ναῶν, E.*Tr.*956, *IT* 1227 (troch.) ; Ἄιδου κύων Id.*HF*1277 : as fem., ἡ π. δωμάτων γυνή Id.*IT*1153 : in Prose, Aen.Tact.28.2, al., Lxx *Ne.*7.1, al., Ph.2.216 ; of the guards of the Propylaea at Athens, *IG*2².2297 : metaph., τοῖον πυλωρὸν φύλακα..τροφῆς such a *watchful* guardian of thy life, S.*Aj.* 562 ; κακοὺς π. ὑμᾶς, ὦ Κορίνθιοι, ἡ Πελοπόννησος ἔχει Prov. ap. Plu.2. 221f. **II.** Medic., *pylorus* or *lower orifice of the stomach*, οἷον π. τις Gal.*UP*4.7, cf. *Nat.Fac.*3.4, Cels.4.1.7, Ruf.*Onom.*169, Id. ap. Orib.7. 26.34. **2.** π., ἡ, *os uteri*, Ps.-Democr. ap. Hp.*Ep.*23. (Cf. πυλαωρός.)

πύμᾰτος [ῠ], η, ον, Ep. Adj. = ἔσχατος, *hindmost, last*, Il.4.254 ; ἐν πυμάτοισι, opp. μετὰ πρώτοισι, 11.65 ; also, *outmost*, ἄντυξ ἣ π. θέεν ἀσπίδος 6.118, cf. 18.608 ; ῥινὸς ὕπερ π. above *the root of* the nose, 13.616 ; πυμάτῃ (sc. Ὑδρῃ) δ' ἐπίκειται εἴδωλον κόρακος Arat.448 ; *nethermost*, φάρος Pl.*Epigr.*12.2 ; π. Ταρτάρου βάθη Luc.*Trag.*295 ; *remotest*, φωλειοί Opp.*C.*3.451. **2.** of Time, *last*, ἄνδρα κτείνας π. Il.11.759 ; Οὔτιν ἐγὼ πύματον ἕδομαι Od.9.369 ; ἀργειφόντῃ πυμάτῳ σπένδεσκον 7.138 ; π. τέλεον δρόμον..ἵπποι Il.23.373 ; π. δ' ὁπλίσσατο δόρπον Od.2.20 ; Trag. only in lyr., π. γῆρας S.*OC*1236 : neut. πύματον and πύματα as Adv., *at the last, for the last time*, πύματόν τε καὶ ὕστατον Il.22.203 ; ὕστατα καὶ πύματα Od.4.685, 20.13 ; ἐν πυμάτῳ S.*OC*1675 (lyr.). **3.** of Degree, ὅ τι πύματον ὀλοίμαν by whatever is *the last, worst* fate, Id.*OT*661 (lyr.).

πύνδαξ, ακος, ὁ, (cf. πυθμήν) *bottom* of a jar, cup, or other vessel, τὸν πύνδακα εἰσκρούειν knock in the *bottom* so as to make the cup hold less, a trick of wine-sellers, Pherecr.105 ; μέτρῳ τὸν πύνδακα εἰσκεκρουμένῳ μετρεῖν prob. in Thphr.*Char.*30.11 (ἐκκεκρ- codd., and so ἐκκρουσαμένους τοὺς π. Ar.*Fr.*270 codd. Poll.), cf. Arist.*Pr.*938ª13 ; *bottom* of a ship, *Mim.Oxy.*413.103. **II.** = λαβή, *sword-hilt*, S.*Fr.* 311.

πυνθάνομαι, Od.2.315, etc. ; poet. also πεύθομαι (q.v.) : Ep. impf. πυνθανόμην 13.256 : fut. πεύσομαι Il.18.19, etc., Dor. πευσοῦμαι Theoc.3.51 (so cod. Med. in A.*Pr.*988) : aor. ἐπῠθόμην Il.5.702, etc., Ep. and Lyr. πυθόμην Od.4.732, B.15.26 ; imper. πυθοῦ, Ion. πυθεῦ Hdt.3.68 ; Ep. opt. πεπύθοιτο Il.6.50, al. (subj. πεπύθωνται is f.l. for γε πύθωνται, 7.195) ; 3 pl. πυθοίατο S.*OC*921 : pf. πέπυσμαι Od.11.505, etc. ; 2 sg. πέπῡσαι Pl.*Prt.*310b, Ep. πέπυσσαι Od.11.494 ; inf. πεπύσθαι Th.7.67, etc. ; part. πεπυσμένος Pl.*Smp.*179e : plpf. ἐπεπύσμην Ar.*Pax*615, *Av.*470 ; 3 sg. ἐπέπυστο Il.13.674, Ep. πέπυστο ib.521 ; 3 dual πεπύσθην 17.377 :—*learn*, whether *by hearsay* or *by inquiry* (ἐξιστορήσαντες τὰ ἐβούλοντο πυθέσθαι Hdt.7.195) : constr. **1.** π. τί τινος *learn* something *from* a person, Il.17.408, Od.10.537, A.*Ag.*599, Ar.*Ra.*1417, etc. ; also π. τι ἀπό τινος A.*Ch.* 737 ; ἐξ ἄλλων S.*OC*1266 ; ἐκ τοῦ παρατυχόντος Th.1.22 ; freq. παρά τινος, Hdt.2.91, etc. ; παρ' ἄλλων (v. l. ἄλλων) X.*Cyr.*4.1.3. **2.** c. acc. rei only, *hear* or *learn* a thing, Od.2.411, A.*Ch.*765, Antipho 5.25, etc. : abs., αἰσχρὸν τόδε γ' ἐστὶ καὶ ἐσσομένοισι πυθέσθαι Il.2.119, cf. Pi.*P.*7.7, etc. ; ὡς ἐγὼ πυνθάνομαι Hdt.1.22, etc. **3.** c. gen. objecti, *hear* or *inquire concerning*, πυθέσθαι πατρός, ἀγγελιάων, μάχης, Od.1.281, 2.256, Il.15.224, cf. S.*El.*35, Pl.*Lg.*635b. **4.** π. τινά τινος *inquire about* one person *of* or *from* another, τὸν ἄνδρα τῶν ὁδοιπόρων Ar.*Ach.*204 ; so π. περί τινος Hdt.2.75 ; πᾶσαν πυθέσθαι τῶνδ' ἀλήθειαν πέρι S.*Tr.*91 : c. acc. pers. only, *inquire about* a person, Ar.*Th.*619. **5.** c. part., πυθόμην ὀδὸν ὁρμαίνοντα that he was starting, Od.4.732, cf. Hdt.9.58, S.*Aj.*692 ; π. τὸ Πλημμύριον ἐαλωκός Th.7.31, cf. X.*An.*1.7.16, etc. ; οὔ πω..πεπύσθην Πατρόκλοιο θανόντος they *had* not yet *heard of* his being dead, Il.17.377, cf. 427, 19.322, A.*Ch.*763 ; ὡς ἐπύθοντο τῆς Πύλου κατειλημμένης Th.4.6 : with acc. rei added, εἰ σφῶϊν τάδε πάντα πυθοίατο μαρναμένοιιν Il.1. 257. **6.** c. acc. et inf., *hear* or *learn that..*, Hdt.1.62, 5.15, S. *Tr.*103 (lyr.), Th.7.25, etc. **7.** folld. by an interrog. clause, ὡς πυθώμεθα ὅπου ποτ' ἐσμέν S.*OC*11 ; αὐτοῦ π. τί ποτε νοεῖ *inquire* or *learn* from him what.., Pl.*La.*196c, cf. X.*An.*6.3.25, Plb.3.107.6 ; π., ὅτεῳ..συνοικέει Hdt.3.68 ; π. εἰ.. *inquire* whether.., S.*OC*993, *IG*4²(1).121.18 (Epid., iv B. C.) ; τοῦ ξένου ἡδέως ἂν π., τί ταῦθ' ἡγοῦντο Pl.*Sph.*216d ; π. τινῶν, ὅτι.. X.*An.*4.6.17 ; π., ὅπως ἂν κάλλιστα πορευθείη ib.3.1.7, cf. *Cyr.*1.4.7. **II.** Act., aor. 1 part. fem. πεύσασα *having learned*, *PMasp.*5.7 (vi A. D.). **2.** v. πεύθω.

πυνικοί, οἱ, *boiled beans*, Hsch. **πυννιάζω,** = πουνιάζω, Id.

πύξ, Adv. *with the fist*, π. ἀγαθὸς Πολυδεύκης good *with the fist*, i.e. *at boxing*, Il.3.237 ; πολὺ φέρτατος..π. Od.8.130 ; οὐ γὰρ π. γε μαχήσεαι Il.23.621 ; π. μὲν ἐνίκησα Κλυτομήδεα ib.634 ; περιγιγνόμεθ' ἄλλων π. τε παλαισμοσύνῃ τε Od.8.103 ; πειρηθήτω..ἢ π. ἠὲ πάλῃ ib. 206 ; οἱ δὲ μάχοντο π. τε καὶ ἐλκηδόν Hes.*Sc.*302 ; ἄνδρα π. ἀρετὰν εὑρόντα *by boxing*, Pi.*O.*7.89 ; Ἰσθμι' ἐλὼν π. Simon.158, cf. 154 ; πὺξ πεπληγέμεν Il.23.660 ; πατάσσειν, παῖσαι, παίεσθαι, Ar.*Ra.*547 (lyr.), X.*An.*5.8.16, Lys.4.6, etc. ; π. ἐπὶ κόρρας ἤλασα Theoc.14.34 ; τοὺς δακτύλους π. ἔχειν to have one's fist *clenched*, Hp.*Morb.*3.13. (Cf. Lat. *pug-nus*.)

πύξ, πῡγός, ἡ, later form for πυγή (q.v.). **πύξαγρις,** v. πτύξαγρις.

πυξ-άκανθα [ᾰκ], ἡ, *thorn like the box-tree*, = λύκιον, Dsc.1.100 : also **πυξάκανθος,** Lat. *pyxacanthus*, Plin.*HN*12.31, 24.125, Gal.12. 63. **-εών,** ῶνος, ὁ, (πύξος) *grove of box-trees*, *Gloss.* **-ίδιον,** τό, = πυξίον I, Ar.*Fr.*846, *Gloss.* **II.** Dim. of πυξίς, *PRyl.*125.14 (i A. D.), *Sammelb.*4324.18, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*902. **-ίζω,** *to be yellow like box-wood*, Xenocr. ap. Orib.2.58.63.

πυξίνεος [ῐ], α, ον, = πύξινος, *AP*6.309 (Leon.).

πυξῑνόπους, πουν, gen. ποδος, *with feet of box-wood*, κλίνη Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens* 221 (Delos, ii B. C.).

πύξῐνος, η, ον, (πύξος) *made of box-wood*, ζυγόν Il.24.269 ; πλαισίω (dual) *IG*I².373.203 ; κλίνη Pl.Com.34 ; πόδες κλίνης *PGrenf.*1.14.7 (ii B. C., cf. 2 p.211) ; ἁλία Archipp.13 ; φόρμιγξ Theoc.24.110 ; κτένα *AP*6.211 (Leon.). **2.** -ινον, τό, *box-wood tablet*, *PGrenf.*1.14.12 (ii B. C., pl.). **II.** *yellow as box-wood*, Χαιρεφῶν ὁ π. Eup.239, cf. Philostr.*VS*1 *Praef.*, Sch.Ar.*V.*1399, etc. ; *pyxinum* [*collyrium*], Cels. 6.6.25.

πυξ-ίον, τό, *tablet of box-wood* for painting on, Anaxandr.13, Amphis 51 ; for writing on, Ar.*Fr.*845, Luc.*Ind.*15. **II.** *list*, hence *section, division*, τῷ ὀγδόῳ π. τῆς γερουσίας Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* No.278.3, cf. 209.7 (prob.), 234.4 (pl.). **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *box of box-wood* : generally, *box* (cf. A. D. *Synt.*249.1), *PRyl.* 125.26 (i A. D.), *Sammelb.*4324.17, Luc.*Asin.*12, *Philops.*21, etc. ; π. χαλκῆ Trypho *Trop.*1.2 ; π. ἰατρικαί Ph.*Bel.*77.28, cf. Dsc.3.11 ; for poison, J.*BJ*1.30.7 ; so Lat. *pyxis*, Cic.*Cael.*25.61, Juv.13.25. **II.** *cylinder* in which a piston works, Hero *Spir.*1.28. **III.** = πυξίον I, Eust.632.57. **IV.** name of a *plaster*, Aët.12.63, 15.15, Paul.Aeg. 3.78.

πυξο-γρᾰφέω, *write* or *draw on a tablet*, Artem.1.51. **-ειδής,** ές, *like box-wood*, χρόα D.S.3.35, cf. Dsc.4.183.

πύξος, ἡ, *box*, *Buxus sempervirens*, Thphr.*HP*3.15.5, Arist.*Mu.* 401ª3, *Mir.*831ᵇ23, etc. (Hom. only has Adj. πύξινος) : prov., πύξον εἰς Κύτωρον ἤγαγες 'carry coals to Newcastle', Eust.88.3. **2.** *box-wood*, *IG*4²(1).102.45 (Epid., iv B. C.), Nic.*Al.*579, *Th.*516.

πυξ-ώδης, ες, = πυξοειδής, τὴν χρόαν π. Dsc.1.16. **-ών,** ῶνος, ὁ, = πυξεών, Ps.-Hdn.Gr. in Greg.Cor. p.225 S.

πῠοειδής, ές, (πύον) *like purulent matter*, γάλα Arist.*HA*573ª24.

πύον [ῠ], τό, *discharge from a sore, matter*, Hp.*Aph.*2.47, Arist. *GA*777ª11, etc. : pl. πύα Hp.*Int.*2, Aret.*SD*1.10, etc. : also **πύος,** εος, τό, Hp.*Morb.*1.15, al., *IG*4²(1).122.55, 58 (Epid., iv B. C.), Aret. *SA*2.1 ; cf. πύον τὸ ἔμπυον τὸ καὶ πύος Hdn.Gr.1.376 codd. Arc. **II.** = πυός, Emp.68.

πῦο-ποιέω, *make pus*, Dsc.2.155. **-ποίησις,** εως, ἡ, *making of pus*, Alex.Trall.3.7. **-ποιός,** όν, *making pus*, Dsc.2.72, Aret.*CA*2.6; π. ἀγωγή, θεραπεία, Aët.15.5,7. **-ρροέω,** (ῥέω) *discharge matter*, Hp.*Epid.*7.5, Dsc.1.64.4, 2.151, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.67. **-ρροια,** ἡ, *discharge of matter*, Dsc.5.113.

πύος, τό, = πύον (q. v.).

πῡός, ὁ, *first milk after the birth*, whether of women or cattle (*beestings*), Cratin.142, Pherecr.108.19, Ar.*V.*710, *Pax*1150, *Fr.*318.5, *Fr.*16 D. [ῡ Ar., but πῦον Emp. (v. supr.); on the accent cf. Hdn.Gr.1.111.]

πῡ-ουλκός, ὁ, (πύον, ἕλκω) *surgical instrument for drawing off pus*, Hero *Spir.*2.18, Afric.*Cest.* p.27 V., Gal.11.125, *Hermes* 38.283. **-όω,** *cause to suppurate*, Eust.464.27:—Pass., *suppurate*, Arist.*Resp.*479^{b}30.

πυπτάζω, *cry πύπταξ*, Cratin.52.

πύπταξ, an exclamation of admiration, *bravo!* Pl.*Euthd.*303a, *Com.Adesp.*1130.

πῦρ (once **πύυρ** [ῠ ῡ] by 'distraction', Simon.59 codd. Hdn.Gr. (*Rh.Mus.*35.101, 38.378)), τό, gen. πῠ́ρός; not used in pl., v. πυρά, τά:—*fire*, π. καίειν or δαίειν to kindle *fire*, Il.8.521, Od.7.7, etc.; π. ἀνακαίειν, ἅπτειν, ἐξάπτειν, αἴθειν, ἐναύειν, v. sub vocc.; π. ποιεῖν, ποιήσασθαι, Anaxipp.1.12, X.*An.*5.2.27; οἵσετε π. Il.15.718; π. προσέφερον X.*An.*5.2.14; π. ἐμβαλεῖν νηυσί, κλισίῃσι, Il.15.597, Od.8.501 (tm.); π. φυσητέον, βιπίζειν, Ar.*Lys.*293, Plu.*Flam.*21; as exclam., "πῦρ" βοᾷ Men.*Sam.*208. b. π. τεχνικόν, v. τεχνικός. 2. *funeral-fire* (cf. πυρά), ὄφρα πυρός με..λελάχωσι θανόντα Il.7.79, 22.342, cf. 15.350, 23.76; ζῶντα διδόναι τινὰ πυρί *burn* one alive, Hdt.1.86. 3. *sacrificial fire*, ἐν πυρὶ βάλλε θυηλάς Il.9.220, cf. Od.3.341,446; κατὰ τοῦ π. σπένδειν Pl.*Criti.*120a; διὰ τοῦ π. ὀμνύναι D.54.40. 4. *hearth-fire*, πυρὸς ἐσχάραι Il.10.418, cf. Od.5.59; ἕως ἂν αἴθῃ πῦρ ἐφ' ἑστίας ἐμῆς A.*Ag.*1435; πυρὶ δέχεσθαί τινα E.*Or.*47; τὸ π. τὸ ἀθάνατον *the fire* of Vesta, Plu.*Num.*9, etc.; deified, Πῦρ ἀθάνατον *SIG*826 ii 14 (Delph., ii B.C.). 5. *lightning*, κεραυνὸς ἀενάου πυρός Pi.*P.*1.6; πῦρ πνέοντος κεραυνοῦ Id.*Fr.*146; πυρὸς ἀμφήκης βόστρυχος A.*Pr.*1044 (anap.); πυρὶ καὶ στεροπαῖς S.*OT*470 (anap.); παλτῷ ῥιπτεῖ πυρί Id.*Ant.*131 (anap.); θείῳ πυρὶ παμφαής Id.*Ph.*728 (lyr.). b. *fire, light*, or *heat* of the sun, θερινὸν π., opp. χειμών, Pi.*P.*3.50, cf. Pl.*Lg.*865b; of the stars, π. πνείοντα ἄστρα S.*Ant.*1146 (lyr.); *summer solstice*, Alcm.79, Paul.Al.*A.*3. 6. *flame* of torches, S.*Ant.*964 (lyr.), etc.; π. εὐάγγελον, ἄγγαρον, πομπόν, of the beacon fire, A.*Ag.*21,282,299. 7. *fever heat, violent fever*, πῦρ ἔλαβέν [τινα] Hp.*Epid.*1.26.η', al.; ὁ δ' ἔχων θέρμαν καὶ π. ἦκεν Ar.*Fr.*690; τεταρταίῳ πυρί Call.*Aet.*3.1.17; π. ἄγριον Hp.*Epid.*7.20 (of erysipelas acc. to Gal.19.134). II. phrases, ἐν πυρὶ γενέσθαι to be consumed, come to nothing, Il.2.340; φεύγων καπνὸν εἰς πῦρ δεσποτείας ἐμπεπτωκώς 'out of the frying pan into the *fire*', Pl.*R.*569b, cf. Prov.ap.Simp.*in Epict.* p.72 D.; ἦν ἄρα πυρός γ' ἕτερα θερμότερα Ar.*Eq.*382; πῦρ ἐπὶ πῦρ ἐγχεῖν, ἄγειν, φέρειν, ἐπεισφέρειν, Cratin.18, Ar.*Fr.*453, Arist.*Pr.*880^{a}21, Plu.2.61a; εἰς π. ξαίνειν 'plough the sands', Pl.*Lg.*780c; βασανίζειν χρυσὸν ἐν πυρί Id.*R.*413e, cf. Plb.21.20.7: as a type of things *irresistible* or *terrible*, ἀντίος εἶμι, καὶ εἰ πυρὶ χεῖρας ἔοικε Il.20.371; μάρναντο δέμας πυρὸς αἰθομένοιο 11.596, al.; Ἕκτωρ πυρὸς αἰνὸν ἔχει μένος 17.565, cf. 6.182; so τὸ πεπρωμένον οὐ π. σχήσει Pi.*Fr.*232; κρεῖσσον ἀμαιμακέτου πυρός S.*OT*177; οὐδὲν θηρίον γυναικὸς ἀμαχώτερον, οὐδὲ π. Ar.*Lys.*1015; ἀναρχία κρείσσων πυρός E.*Hec.*608; ἐχίδνης καὶ πυρὸς περαιτέρω Id.*Andr.*271; so διὰ πυρὸς ἰέναι (as we say) to go through *fire and water*, dash through any danger, X.*Smp.*4.16, cf. *Oec.*21.7, Ar.*Lys.*133; but διὰ πυρὸς ἦλθε ἑτέρῳ λέχεϊ she *raged furiously* against the other partner of the bed, E.*Andr.*487 (lyr.); διὰ πυρὸς ἔμολον ματρί Id.*El.*1183 (lyr.); σωθήσεται οὕτω δὲ ὡς διὰ πυρός 1*Ep.Cor.*3.15; εἰς π. ἅλλεσθαι X.*Mem.*1.3.9; κἂν εἰς π. ἐμβαίεν Lib.*Ep.*314.3; π. διέρπειν S.*Ant.*265; of persons, ὦ π. σύ., Id.*Ph.*927; of Hannibal, Plu.*Flam.*21: metaph. of anxious hope, θάλπει τῷδ' ἀνηκέστῳ πυρί S.*El.*888; of love, ἀρσενικῷ θέρεται π. Call.*Epigr.*27.5, cf. 45.2. (Cf. Arm. *hur*, OE. *fyr* 'fire', etc.)

πῠ́ρά, ῶν, τά, *watch-fires*, in Hom. only nom. and acc., καίομεν πυρὰ πολλά Il.8.509, cf. 554, 9.77, 10.12; ἐκκαύσαντες π. Hdt.4.134; πύρ' αἴθει(ν) prob. for πυραίθει(ν) in E.*Rh.*41 (lyr.), 78,823 (lyr.) and for πύραιθεῖν (sic) in Call.*Fr.*1.13 P.; πυρὰ δαίεται E.*Rh.*136 (lyr.); ὡς.. ᾐσθάνοντο τὰ πυρὰ..φανέντα the *beacon-fires*, Th.8.102; π. κατασβεννύναι X.*An.*6.3.25; dat., ἐπιτυγχάνει πυροῖς ἐρήμοις ib.7.2.18, cf. *Cyr.*4.2.16; of volcanic *fires*, Arist.*Mir.*833^{a}1; πυρά..εὔδηλα πᾶσι Scymn.258: metaph., δῆμος π. ἐς τὸν Τίβεριν πολλὰ ἐνέβαλε D.C.55.13. (A sg. πυρόν is cited by Hdn.Gr.2.944, but rejected by Eust.729.63: the accent, as well as dat. πυροῖς, shows that πυρά does not belong to πῦρ.)

πῠ́ρά, ᾶς, Ep. and Ion. **πῠ́ρή,** ῆς, ἡ, (πῦρ) *funeral-pyre*, πυραὶ νεκύων καίοντο θαμειαί Il.1.52, etc.; πυρῆς ἐπιβάντ' ἀλεγεινῆς 4.99, etc.; ἐν δὲ πυρῇ ὑπάτῃ νεκρὸν θέσαν 23.165, 24.787, cf. Pi.*N.*9.24, S.*Tr.*1254, etc.; ποίησαν δὲ πυρὴν ἑκατόμπεδον Il.23.164; πυρὴν νῆσαι, συννῆσαι, to raise *one*, Hdt.1.50, 86; πυρῆς ἀμμένης ibid.; τινὰ πυρᾷ κέαντες S.*El.*757; σκῦλα πρὸς πυρὰν ἐμὴν κόμιζε Id.*Ph.*1432; ἐπὶ τῇ π. κείμενος Pl.*R.*614b; αἱ τῶν ζωγρηθέντων σφαγαὶ εἰς τὴν π. ib.391b. b. *mound raised on the place of the pyre*, *tumulus*, Pi.*I.*8(7).63, S.*El.*901, E.*Hec.*386, *IT*26. 2. *altar for burnt sacrifice*, Hdt.7.167, E.*Ion* 1258 (troch.); ἑρκεῖος π. Id.*Tr.*483; *fire burning thereon*, dub. l. in Hdt.2.39. 3. *burning mass*, ib.107, Zos.2.13; λαμπάδων π. *a mass of burning* torches, D.S.17.36.

πυράγηρα· τὰ θωράκια, Hsch.

πῦρ-άγρα, ἡ, *pair of fire-tongs*, Il.18.477, Od.3.434, Call.*Del.*144. 2. *forceps*, Gal.2.635. **-αγρέτης** καρκίνος, = πυράγρα, *AP*6.92 (Phil.).

πῠ́ράζω, *singe*, coined as etym. of πυρακτέω, *EM*697.16.

πύρᾰθος [ῠ], ὁ, poet. for σπύραθος, Nic.*Th.*932 (pl.).

πῠραίθει(ν), v. πυρά, τά.

πῠραιθής, ές, *fiery*, Aglaïas 11.

πύρ-αιθοι, οἱ, (αἴθω) *the Persian fire-worshippers*, Str.15.3.15: hence **-αιθεῖον,** τό, *their temple*, ibid.

πῠραίθουσα, ἡ, *furnace*, dub. in Hom.*Epigr.*14.11.

πυράϊνος, = πύρινος, *fiery*, dub. in *PMag.Lond.*121.801. II. πύραινος, written for πύραυνος, Hsch.

πῦρ-άκανθα [ᾰκ], ἡ, = ὀξυάκανθα, Nic.*Th.*856, Dsc.1.19,118; acc. πυρακάνθην ib.93. 2. = σκόλυμος, Ps.-Dsc.3.14. **-άκμων,** ονος, ὁ, = *forfex*, *Gloss.* (πυραρμων cod.).

πῠρακτ-έω, *turn in the fire*: hence, *harden in the fire*, *char*, Od.9.328. II. *burn*, Nic.*Th.*688. **-όω,** = foreg. 1, βέλη, ξύλα, Plu.2.624b,762b; ξύλα, τόξα, βέλη πεπυρακτωμένα, D.S.3.25, Str.17.2.3, Scyl.112; πυρακτωθεὶς τὸν μηρόν *wounded by such a weapon*, dub. l. in Luc.*Tox.*55; πεπυρακτῶσθαι, opp. ἐψύχθαι, S.E.*M.*10.164,165. 2. *heat* a cautery-iron, in Pass., Leonid.ap.Paul.Aeg.6.44, Gal.14.280. II. metaph. in Pass., *to be inflamed*, ζήλῳ Hld.2.9.

πῠ́ρᾰλίς or **πῠ́ραλλίς,** ίδος, ἡ, an unknown *bird*, perh. a kind of *pigeon*, Arist.*HA*609^{a}18, Call.*Fr.*100°4, Ael.*NA*4.5; **πυρραλίς,** Hsch. 2. an *insect* said to live in fire, Plin.*HN*11.119. II. ἐλαῖαι πυραλλίδες, a *red* kind of olive, Phylotim.ap.Orib.2.69.9.

πῠ́ράμη [ᾰ], ἡ, = ᾰ́μη, Sch.Ar.*Pax* 298 (pl.); = *vatillum*, *Gloss.*; written **πυράμμη,** ib.

πῡρᾱμητός, ὁ, (πυρός, ἀμητός) *the time of the wheat-harvest*, Arist.*HA*571^{a}26, Thphr.*HP*7.6.2, 9.9.2, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.94.

πῡρᾰμῐ́δ-ῐκός, ἡ, όν, *pyramidal*, Iamb. *in Nic.* p.72 P., al. Adv. **-κῶς** prob. cj. in *Theol.Ar.*22. **-οειδής,** ές, = foreg., Epicur.*Nat.*14.5.

πῡρᾰμῐ́νος [ᾰ], η, ον, (πυρός) poet. for πύρινος, as κριθάμινος for κρίθινος, *wheaten*, ἀθέρες Hes.*Fr.*117; ἄλευρα Polyaen.4.3.32; cf. σπυραμινός.

πῡρᾰμίς, ίδος, ἡ, *pyramid*, Hdt.2.8,124, D.S.1.63, Str.17.1.33, *OGI*666.13 (Egypt, i A.D.), etc.; as a sepulchral monument, *PLips.*30.14 (iii A.D.). 2. *pyramid*, as a geometrical figure, Pl.*Ti.*56b, Arist.*Cael.*304^{a}12, etc. b. *pyramidal number*, Speus.ap.*Theol.Ar.*62. 3. name of a farm-building, *IG*2^{2}.2776.16; of a fountain, *Arch.Anz.*26.233 (Panticapaeum). II. a sort of *cake*, Ephipp.13.5 (anap.); different from πυραμοῦς, acc. to Iatrocl.ap.Ath.14.647c codd. (but dub., cf. πυραμοῦντα· τὴν πυραμίδα, Hsch.); ἡ ἐκ πυρῶν καὶ μέλιτος, ὥσπερ σησαμὶς ἡ ἐκ σησάμων καὶ μέλιτος, *EM*697.27. (Expld. by Gramm., etc., fr. πῦρ because pointed, Amm.Marc.22.15.29, cf. Pl. l. c.; from πυρός, St.Byz.: it is suggested that the pyramids were named from resembling a πυραμίς II in shape; but the shape of a π. II is unknown: the derivation from Egypt. *pr-m-wś* 'the height of a pyramid' is doubtful.)

πῡρᾰμοειδής, ές, *pyramidal*, Thphr.*Ign.*52; σχῆμα Ph.1.11, cf. Arr.*An.*5.7.3; τὸ π. S.E.*M.*10.280; of the human heart, *Corp.Herm.*5.6.

πῡραμός, ὁ, = sq., Artem.1.72 (pl.).

πῡρᾰμοῦς, οῦντος, ὁ, contr. fr. πυραμόεις, (πυρός) *cake of roasted wheat and honey*, Ephipp.8.3, cf. Trypho ap.Ath.3.114b; given to him who kept awake best during a παννυχίς, Call.*Fr.*2.6 P.: hence, generally, *meed of victory*, *prize*, τοῦ γὰρ τεχνάζειν ἡμέτερος ὁ π. for stratagem 'we take the *cake* (or *biscuit*)', Ar.*Th.*94, cf. *Eq.*277.

πύραστρον, τό, prob. = πυράγρα, πυραύστρα, Herod.4.62 [ῡ, cf. πυραύστης].

πῠραυγής, ές, (αὐγή) *fiery bright*, *h.Mart.*6, *AP*12.41 (Mel.), Luc. *Nav.*5, Nonn.*D.*2.536, al.

πύραυνος [ῠ], ὁ, (αὔω (A)) *pan of coals*, Poll.6.88: neut. sg. πύραυνον Id.10.104. II. = ὁ πῦρ ἐναυόμενος, Phot., Eust.1547.64.—Name of plays by Alexis and others.

πῡραύστης, ου, ὁ, (αὔω (A)) *moth that gets singed in the candle*, δέδοικα μῶρον κάρτα πυραύστου μόρον A.*Fr.*288, cf. Arist.*HA*605^{b}11, Ael. *NA*12.8.

πῠραύστρα, ἡ, = πυράγρα, *IG*2^{2}.47.18 (iv B.C.); cf. πύραστρον.

πυράφλεκτος, ον, *unburnt by fire*, interpol. in Suid.

πυρβόλος, ον, (βάλλω) *casting fire*, Man.5.93.

πυργ-αλίδαι, οἱ, name of a guild at Camirus, *IG*12(1).701.11. **-ειος,** α, ον, *like a tower*, σκοπή Ion Trag.47. **-ηδόν,** Adv. *towerwise*, Aret.*SD*2.13; of soldiers, *in masses* or *columns*, *in close array*, Il.12.43, 13.152, 15.618, D.H.6.33; also of clouds, Nonn.*D.*32.76. **-ηρέομαι,** Pass., *to be shut up as in a tower*, *beleaguered*, A.*Th.*22,184, E.*Or.*762 (troch.), 1574, *Ph.*1087. **-ήρης,** ες, of a place, *furnished with towers*, *fortified*, κώμη Orac.ap.Paus.10.18.2. **-ίδιον** [ῐδ], τό, Dim. of πύργος, Ar.*Eq.*793; as a farm-building, *IG*2^{2}.2776.15,24. **-ῖνος,** η, ον, *tower-like*, πολίσματα (prob. for νομίσματα cod. Med.) π. A.*Pers.*859 (lyr.). **-ίον,** τό, Dim. of πύργος, *IG*11(2).287 *A*154 (Delos, iii B.C.), *PTeb.*780.11 (ii B.C.), Str.3.5.5, 12.3.18 (pl.), *BGU*889.10 (ii A.D.), Luc.*Pseudol.*19, *Vit.Auct.*9. **-ίς,** ῖδος, ἡ, *cupboard*, *cabinet*, Herod.7.15. **-ισκάριον,** τό, Dim. of πύργος, *Gloss.* **-ίσκιον,** τό, = foreg., Sch.rec.A.*Th.*158. **-ίσκος,** ὁ, Dim. of πύργος, *burial-vault*, *CIG*4207.13,4212 (Telmissus), al. 2. *cupboard*, *cabinet*, Ael.*VH*9.13, Artem.1.74, S.E.*M.*7.102, 9.

78. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *of a tower*, στρουθὸς π. *house*-sparrow, Gal. 6.435. II. fem. **πυργῖτις**, ιδος, ἡ, a plant, Hsch. **-ιτρον**, τό, = πυργίσκος 2, π. ἰατρικόν *PMasp.*6ii65 (vi A. D.).

πυργό-βᾱρις, εως, ἡ, (βᾶρις 2) *battlemented house, fortress*, Lxx *Ps.* 121(122).7. **-δάϊκτος** [ᾰ], ον, (δαΐζω) *destroying towers*, πόλεμοι A.*Pers.*104 (lyr.). **-δόμος**, ον, *building towers*, κιθάρη Nonn.*D.*5. 67; μόσχος ib.44.41. **-ειδής**, ές, *like a tower*, J.*BJ*5.5.8, D.C.74. 5. **-κάστελλον**, τό, *fort*, Procop.*Aed.*2.5. **-κέρᾱτα**, metapl. acc., *with towering horns*, B.*Fr.*31. **-μαγδῶλ**, (τό?), *watch-tower*, *BGU*282.13, 542.6 (ii B. C.). **-μᾰχέω**, *assault a tower*, X.*Cyr.*6.4. 18, *An.*7.8.13, Plu.2.228d. II. *fight from a tower*, Plb.5.84. 2. **-μάχος** [ᾰ], ον, *fighting from a tower*, Ath.4.154f. **-ποιία**, ἡ, *building of a tower*, Ph.*Bel.*82.43.

πύργος, ὁ, *tower*, esp. such as were attached to the walls of a city, Il.7.219, al., Hes.*Sc.*242, Hdt.3.74, al., Th.2.17, al., Plb.5.99. 9, etc.: in pl., *city walls* or *ramparts with their towers*, Il.7.338, 437; in sg., ἦντ' ἐπὶ πύργῳ 3.153, cf. 22.447; πόλιος ἣν πέρι πύργος ὑψηλός Od.6.262; πέριξ δὲ πύργος εἶχ' ἔτι πτόλιν E.*Hec.*1209; πύργους ἐπὶ τῶν γεφυρῶν ἐπιστῆσαι Pl.*Criti.*116a. b. *movable tower* for storming towns, X.*Cyr.*6.1.53, 6.2.18; π. ὑπότροχοι Onos. 42.3. c. *tower* on the back of war-elephants, Arr.*Tact.*2.4. d. Ζανὸς π., Pythag. name for the central fire of the universe, Arist. *Fr.*204. 2. metaph., *tower of defence*, τοῖος...σφιν π. ἀπώλεο, of Ajax, Od.11.556; ἄνδρες πόλιος π. ἀρεύϊος Alc.*Supp.*1a.10; παῖς ἄρσην πατέρ' ἔχει π. μέγαν E.*Alc.*311, cf. *Med.*390; ἅπας μοι π. Ἑλλήνων πατρὶς *Trag.Adesp.*392; θανάτων δ' ἐμᾷ χώρᾳ π. ἀνέστα *a tower of defence from* deaths, S.*OT*1201 (lyr.). 3. *the part of a house* (prob. a separate building) *in which the women lived and worked*, αἱ ἄλλαι θεράπαιναι ἐν τῷ π. ἦσαν, οὗπερ διαιτῶνται D.47. 56; esp. if unmarried, as Hero in her *tower*, Musae.32,187, cf. Philostr.Jun.*Im.*1; of the *workman's hut* of Timon the misanthrope (which also became his tomb, cf. Luc.*Tim.*42), Paus.1.30.4, cf. *AP* 7.402 (Antip.); *outbuildings*, esp. if used in industry, Lxx *Is.*5.2, *Mi.*4.8, *PStrassb.*110.6 (iii B. C.), *BGU*1194.9 (ii B. C.), 650.8 (i A. D.), *POxy.*243.15 (i A. D.), *Ev.Marc.*12.1, *Ev.Luc.*14.28, *PGiss.*67.16 (ii A. D.), *IG*2^2.2776.65 (ii A. D.); π. ἐν ᾧ βαφεῖον καὶ ἕτερα χρηστήρια *PLond.*2.371.3 (i A. D.). II. *part of an army drawn up in close order, column*, Il.4.334,347. 2. at Teos, a division of the people, *CIG*3064, 3081, al. III. *dice-box*, *AP*9.482.24 (Agath.); cf. Lat. *pyrgus*.

πυργο-σείστης, ου, ὁ, *tower-shaker*, an engine of war, Anon. in Rh.3.580W. **-σκάφος** [ᾰ], ον, *undermining towers*, Lyc. 469.

πυργοῦχος, ὁ, (ἔχω) *tower-bearer*: in ships of war, *platform which bore towers for defence*, Plb.16.3.12, Poll.1.92.

πυργο-φορέω, *bear a tower* or *towers*, Luc.*Syr.D.*15. **-φόρος**, ον, *bearing a tower*, of Rhea, *AP*5.259 (Paul. Sil.); of Demeter, Lyd. *Mens.*4.63, Suid. s.v. Δημήτηρ; ἐλέφαντες Plu.2.307b, Hld.9. 16. **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *tower-guard, warder*, A.*Th.*168 (lyr.), *PFlor.*297.469 (vi A. D.); etc.

πυργ-όω, *gird* or *fence with towers*, Θήβης ἕδος ἔκτισαν...πύργωσάν τε Od.11.264, cf. Hom.*Epigr.*4.3, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.174, E.*Ba.*172:—Med., *fortify*, ὀχυρά X.*Cyr.*6.1.20; ἄστη Moschio Trag.6.27:—Pass., κορυφαὶ πεπυργωμέναι Str.12.3.39. 2. metaph., *fence, protect*, δέμας ἀσπίδι Nonn.*D.*30.52, etc. 3. πυργωθείς *furnished with a tower*, of an elephant, *AP*9.285 (Phil.). II. metaph., *raise up to a towering height*, πυργωθέντα πλοῦτον B.3.13; πρῶτος..πυργώσας ῥήματα σεμνά the first ... '*to build* the *lofty* rhyme', Ar.*Ra.*1004; τέχνην.. ἐπύργωσ' οἰκοδομήσας ἔπεσιν μεγάλοις κτλ. Id.*Pax*749; so ἀοιδὰς εὐδαιμονίας ἐπύργωσε E.*Supp.*998 (lyr.), cf. *AP*7.39 (Antip. Thess.): hence, *exalt, lift up*, π. ἄνω τὸ μηδὲν ὄντα E.*Tr.*612; Τροίαν ib.844 (lyr.); ⟨ὑμᾶς⟩..τυραννίσι πατὴρ ἐπύργου Id.*HF*475; of doctors, πυργοῦντες αὑτούς *magnifying* themselves, Men.497 (= Mimn.Trag.2); π. χάριν *exalt, exaggerate* it, E.*Med.*526; δὶς τόσα π. τῶν γιγνομένων Id.*Heracl.* 293(anap.); τὴν τέχνην Lib.*Ep.*834.5; καθαροῖς λούμασι *adorn* (the city) with.., *Epigr.Gr.*903: also intr., *declaim*, μάταιον τὸ πυργοῦν λέγοντα ... Phld.*Mort.*33:—Pass., *exalt oneself*, τῇδ' ἐπυργοῦτο στολῇ, of a horse, A.*Pers.*192; πεπύργωσαι θράσει, λόγοις, E.*Or.*1568, *HF* 238. **-ώδης**, ες, = πυργοειδής, *towering*, S.*Tr.*273. **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, *that which is furnished with towers, fenced city*, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140 (pl.), E.*Ph.*287: pl., *fenced walls*, A.*Th.*30,251,469, E.*Cyc.*115, *Hel.* 51. **-ῶτις**, ιδος, fem. of sq., π. ὁρκάνα A.*Th.*346 (lyr.). **-ωτός**, ή, όν, *made like a tower*, ἐμπετάσματα π. curtain-hangings *edged with a pattern like battlements*, Callix.2; χιτωνίσκος π. *IG*2^2.1514.26,46; πίλημα Str.15.3.19; π. στέφανος, = Lat. *corona muralis*, *OGI*560.11 (Tlos, i A. D.), cf. Corn.*ND*6.

πυρδᾰής, ές, (δαίω (A)) *burning with fire, incendiary*, πυρδαῆ τινα πρόνοιαν (**πυρδαῆτιν** πρόνοιαν cj. Hermann), of Althaea burning Meleager's fatal torch, A.*Ch.*606 (lyr.).

πύρδαιον, τό, = sq. II, *IG*4^2(1).108.146 (Epid.): pl., ib.109ii149; Lacon. **πούρδαιν** (q.v.); cf. πυροδάνσιον.

πύρδᾰλον or **πύρδᾰνον**, τό, *small wood for burning*, = φρύγανον, Hsch.; the latter form in *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*31. II. *kitchen* or *stove for cooking*, Hsch.; perh. to be read in Men.*Per.*2.

πύρεθρον [ῠ], τό, *pellitory, Anacyclus Pyrethrum*, Nic.*Th.*938, Gal. 12.110, etc.; **πύρεθρος** (v.l. -ον) Dsc.3.73; cf. πυρῖτις II.

πῦρεῖον, Ion. **-ήϊον**, τό, mostly in pl., *firesticks*, *h.Merc.*111, S.*Ph.* 36, Thphr.*HP*5.3.4, D.S.5.67, etc.; τάχ' ἂν .. τρίβοντες, ὥσπερ ἐκ πυρείων, ἐκλάμψαι ποιήσαιμεν τὴν δικαιοσύνην Pl.*R.*435a; πυρεῖά τε χερσὶν ἐνώμων Theoc.22.33; ἀμφὶ πυρήϊα δινεύεσκον A.R.1.1184; πυρεῖα συντρίψαντες Luc.*VH*1.32; the stationary piece was called ἐσχάρα, the drill τρύπανον, Thphr.*Ign.*64. II. sg., *earthen pan for coals* (= θυμιατήριον, Hsch. (πυρίον), Phot., Suid.), Lxx *Ex.*27.3: pl., ib.2*Ch.*4.11,21.

πύρειος, = πύριος, Olymp.*in Mete.*17.15.

πῦρεκβολ-ίτης [ῑ] λίθος, ὁ, stone *yielding fire*, Sch.Luc.*VH*1. 32. **-ος**, ον, neut. (?) pl. as Subst., *fire-throwing machines*, Alex. Aphr.*Pr.*1.38.

πῦρεκτικός, ή, όν, (πυρέσσω) *feverish*, Gal.16.491, *Theol.Ar.*51. Adv. **-κῶς** Paul.Aeg.3.43.

πῦρεσσός, ὁ, = πυρετός, *PFay.*248 (100 A. D.).

πῦρέσσω, E.*Cyc.*228; Att. **-ττω** Ar.*V.*813, Pl.*Tht.*178c: fut. πυρέξω Hp.*Mul.*1.2: aor. ἐπύρεξα Id.*Prog.*16, *Epid.*3.17.α', 4.26, al., Arist.*Ph.*228^{a}28: pf. πεπύρεχα Id.*Pr.*901^{b}10, M.Ant.8.15:—Pass., pf. πεπύρεγμαι Gal.4.447: (πυρετός):—*to be feverish, fall ill of a fever*, Hp.*Aph.*2.28, E. l.c., Ar.*V.*813, Aeschin.3.115, Artem.4.30, Sallust.9.

πῦρεστία, ή, *hearth*, *PMasp.*2 iii 11 (vi A. D.).

πῦρετ-αίνω, = πυρέσσω, Hp.*VM*17, *Epid.*4.7, etc.:—Med., ὅσα συνεχῆ πυρεταίνηται f.l. in Id.*Fract.*11. **-έω**, = foreg., dub. in *PGurob* 5.6 (iii B. C.). **-ιάω**, = πυρέσσω, *Gp.*11.23.2, Cyran. 44. **-ικός**, ή, όν, = πυρεκτικός, Ptol.*Tetr.*85. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of sq., *slight fever*, Hp.*Epid.*3.17.α': pl., *POxy.*896.33 (iv A. D.). **-ός**, ὁ, (πῦρ) *burning heat, fiery heat*, φέρει πυρετὸν δειλοῖσι βροτοῖσιν (sc. Sirius) Il.22.31. II. *fever*, Hp.*Aph.*2.26, Ar.*V.*1038 (pl.), etc.; θνήσκειν ἐκ π. *Epigr.Gr.*247 (Mysia); π. ἀμφημερινοί, τριταῖοι, τεταρταῖοι, quotidian, tertian, quartan *fevers*, Pl.*Ti.*86a, etc. (v. sub vocc.); διαλείποντες Arist.*Pr.*866^{a}23.

πῦρετοφόρος, ον, *causing fever*, Sch.S.*OT*27.

πῦρέττω, Att. for πυρέσσω.

πῦρετώδης, ες, *feverish*, ῥίγεα Hp.*Fract.*34; *inflamed*, ἕλκος ib.25 (v.l. πυρῶδες). 2. *subject to fever*, κύστις Id.*Aër.*9. 3. of a *sickly* season, π. θέρος ib.10; π. νότοι Arist.*Pr.*862^{a}17, etc. Comp. **-έστερος** Hp.*Art.*49.

πῦρ-εύς, έως, ὁ, (πῦρ) *one who lights fire* or *burns*, Hsch. (pl.); πυρις (sic), = *flamines*, *Gloss.* (fort. ἱερεῖς). II. *fire-proof vessel*, cj. in *AP*13.13. **-ευτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who fishes by torchlight*, Poll.1. 96. **-ευτικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for fishing by torchlight*, πυρευτικὴ (sc. θήρα) Pl.*Sph.*220d; cf. πυρία II. II. *for burning*, χρεία Thphr.*HP* 5.1.12. **-εύω**, *light a fire*, Pl.*Lg.*843e.

πῦρή, ῆς, ἡ, Ion. and Ep. for πυρά. **πῠρήϊον**, τό, Ion. for πυρεῖον.

πῦρήν, ῆνος, ὁ, *stone* of stone-fruit, as of the olive, Hdt.2.92, Thphr.*CP*5.18.4, etc.; of the pomegranate, Hp.*Aff.*54, Thphr.*HP* 1.11.6; of the medlar, ib.3.12.5; of the date, Arist.*Mete.*342^{a}10, Thphr.*CP*1.19.2 (where ἐλάας is prob. cj. for ἰτέας); of the elder, Hp.*Mul.*2.133; of the myrtle and grape, Arist.*Pr.*925^{b}26; of the wild cherry, Hdt.4.23. 2. an edible *nut*, the kernel of κῶνος I. 2, Mnesith.ap.Ath.2.57b, *IG*2^2.1013.21. II. *hard bone of fishes*, implied by ἀπύρηνος Archestr.*Fr.*8.9. III. *grain of frankincense*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.134. b. an unknown *aromatic*, *PMag.Par.*1.2874, al. c. = ὀξυάκανθα, Dsc.1.93. IV. *round head* of a probe, Gal.*UP*15.7. 2. = ὀδούς III, Id.2.462. V. name of a *gem*, Plin.*HN*37.188; as a votive offering, *IG*7.3498.17 (Oropus). VI. *growth* under the chin of an animal, Str.4.6.10. (Sts. misspelt πυρρ- in codd.; the quantity of υ is inferred from ἀπῡρηνος Archestr. l.c. and Lat. *apȳrēnus*.)

πῡρηνάδες, αἱ, *knob-turners*, guild at Ephesus, *Ephes.*2.79.

πῡρήνεμος, ον, (ἄνεμος) *fanning fire*, *AP*6.101 (Phil., s.v.l.).

πῡρην-ίδιον, τό, Dim. of πυρήν, *knob*, *IG*11(2).223*B*19,36 (Delos, iii B. C.), *BGU*781 iii 9 (i A. D.). **-ίζειν**, prob. for πιρην-, sine expl., Hsch. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of πυρήν I, Thphr.*HP*3.7.4, Porph.*Abst.* 2.7. II. = πυρηνίδιον, π. χρυσᾶ *IG*11(2).161*B*116 (Delos, iii B. C.). ***-ίς**, only in Boeot. form πουρεινίς (q.v.).

πῡρηνο-ειδής, ές, *shaped like a stone in fruit*, of the ὀδούς III, Gal.2.756, *UP*12.7; καυτῆρας π. *provided with knobs*, Paul.Aeg.6. 2. **-σμίλη**, f.l. for πυρῆνος μήλης in Id.6.9,21.

πῡρηνώδης, ες, *like a fruit-stone*, σπέρματα Thphr.*HP*1.11.3, al.; ὀφθαλμοί dub. in Arist.*HA*568^{a}1.

πῡρητόκος, ον, (πῦρ) *producing fire*, *AP*6.90 (Phil., dub.).

πῡρή-φᾰτος, ον, (πυρός) formed like μυλήφατος, π. Δάματρος λάτρις *wheat-pounding* servant of Demeter, i.e. a millstone, *AP*7.394 (Phil., πυρηφάτου cod. P). **-φόρος**, ον, poet. for πυροφόρος, *wheat-bearing*, πεδίον Od.3.495, *h.Ap.*228.

πῠρί-α, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, (πῦρ) *vapour-bath*, made by throwing odorous substances on hot embers confined under a cloth, Hdt.4.75; πυρίαις χρῆσθαι ἐκ λίθων διαπύρων Str.3.3.6; τὰ σώματα ταῖς π. εὖ διατίθησι Plu.2.658d; πυρίαν ἐφεῦρεν [Μήδεια] Palaeph.43: metaph., γίνονται οἷον πυρίαι ἐν τῷ αἵματι Arist.*PA*651^{a}1. 2. generally of all forms of *external application of heat*, ξηραὶ π. Hp.*Acut.*21; ὑγραί, ξηραί, Gal.15.519, cf. Hp.*Aph.*5.28, 6.31; of cauteries, πυρίῃσι καυτήρων Aret.*CD*1.2. 3. = πύελος 2, Moschio ap. Ath.5.207f; so perh. in *AP*11.243 (Nicarch.). 4. = εἰσώστη, *CIG*3108, 3113 (Teos); *tomb-chamber*, Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht* No.108, al., *Supp. Epigr.*4.548.4 (Ephesus), 594.11 (Colophon). II. *fishing by torchlight*, Arist.*HA*537^{a}18 (pl.). **-άλωτος** [ᾰ], ον, *caught by fire*, of sea-birds, Philostr.*Im.*2.17. **-ᾱμα**, Ion. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, = πυρία I. 2, Hp.*Flat.*9, Philist.63, Arist.*Pr.*866^{a}24; = πυρία I. 1, Palaeph.

43. **-ᾱσις,** εως, ἡ, *warming by a vapour bath*, Thphr.*Ign.*37 (pl.), Dsc.1.16 (pl.). **-αστέον,** *one must warm*, Herod.Med. in *Rh. Mus.*58.109 ; κατάπλασμα Antyll.ap.Orib.10.13.18 (v.l. **-ᾱτέον**, and so Apollon.ap.Gal.12.654). **-άτη** [ᾰ], ἡ (Poll.1.248, 6.54, Phot., who says, πυριάτη θηλυκῶς, οὐχὶ πυρίατος, οὐδὲ πυριατή ὀξυτόνως), *beestings curdled by heating over embers*, ἐμπιπλάμενοι πυριάτῃ Cratin.142 ; πυῷ καὶ πυριάτῃ Ar.*V.*710, cf. Eub.74.5, Luc.*Lex.*3, Gal. 6.694, Poll.1.248, Phot. ; cf. πυριατόν. **-ᾱτήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *hot-water bottle* or *warming-pan*, Sor.2.10. **-ᾱτήριον** (Ion. **-ητήριον** Hp.*Steril.*230), τό, *vapour-bath*, heated by a furnace, Eup.128, Arist.*Pr.*869ª19, *IG*5(1).938 (Cythera, iii B.C.), Plu.*Cim.*1 ; τὸ π. τὸ Λακωνικόν, Lat. *Laconicum*, D.C.53.27 ; π. τὸ ἐκ τῆς σικύης Hp. l.c. 2. π. φακωτά bean-shaped *hot-water bottles*, Archig.ap.Aët. 9.28. **-ᾱτός,** ή, όν, *heated in* or *for a bath*, κέραμος Gal.19. 86 ; but **πυριατόν**· τὸ ἐφθὸν πυρί, ὃ γίνεται ἐκ τοῦ πρώτου γάλακτος, Hsch. **-άω,** Ion. inf. **-ιῆν** Hp.*Nat.Mul.*107, but **-ιᾶν** Id.*Morb.*2. 14 : aor. ἐπυρίησα ib.19, **-ίᾱσα** *Hippiatr.*100 :—**Med.**, inf. **-ιῆσθαι** Hp.*Vict.*1.35 : aor. ἐπυριησάμην Id.*Nat.Mul.*7,107, etc. :—**Pass.**, aor. ἐπυριήθην Id.*Int.*1 :—*put* persons *in a vapour-bath*, c. acc., Id. *Art.*47, Palaeph.43, etc. : metaph., τὸν λάρυγγ' ἥδιστα π. τεμαχίοις Crobyl.8 :—Pass., *take a vapour-bath*, Ath.12.519e. 2. c. dupl. acc., π. αὐτὴν ὅσον τριήκοντα πυρίας Hp.*Mul.*1.75. 3. generally, *foment*, τὰ ἕλκη σαρξὶν ὑείαις Str.15.1.43 :—Pass., πυριῶνται διά τινος οἱ ὀδόντες Dsc.3.9. 4. Pass., *to be used for vapour-baths*, [κύπερος] πρός τι πυριωμένη ἁρμόζει Id.1.4.

πῠρῐ-βήτης, ου, poet. εω, ὁ, (βαίνω) *standing over a fire*, τρίπους Arat.983. **-βῐος,** ον, *living in fire*, ζῷα D.L.9.79. **-βλητος,** ον, *struck by fire*, Nonn.*D.*8.355 : metaph., *fevered*, Nic.*Th.*774. **II.** Act., = πυροβόλος, ἀκίδες *AP*12.76 (Mel.), cf. Nonn.*D.*30.91. **-βόλος,** ον, *fiery*, πλαγαί E.*Fr.*781.69 (lyr.). **II.** proparox. **-βολον,** τό, = *malleolus*, *Gloss.* **-βουλος,** ον, *of fiery counsel*, Ἑκάτη *PMag.Par.* 1.2752. **-βρεμέτης,** v. πυριγενέτης. **-βρῑθής,** ές, (βρίθω) *laden with fire*, Orac.ap.Procl. *in Ti.*2.54 D. **-βρομος,** ον, *roaring with fire*, ἠέλιος Orph.*A.*1122 (nisi leg. **-δρομος**) ; Ζεύς Id.*H.*20. 2. **-βρωτος,** ον, (βιβρώσκω) *devoured by fire*, Str.17.1.27. **-γενέτης,** ου, ὁ, = sq., *fire-wrought*, χαλινοί A.*Th.*207 (lyr., πυριβρεμετᾶν Dind., cf. Timachid.ap.Hsch. s.v. πυριβρεμέτας). **-γενής,** ές, = foreg., *born in* or *from fire*, δράκων E.*Fr.*943 (lyr.) ; Διόνυσος Str.13.4. 11. 2. of instruments, *wrought* or *forged by fire*, στόμια E.*Hipp.* 1223 ; κώθων Henioch.1 ; π. παλάμα, i.e. a weapon, E.*Or.*820 (lyr.). **-γληνος,** ον, *fiery-eyed*, Opp.*C.*3.97, Orph.*L.*657, etc. **-γλώχῑν,** ῖνος, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ῖνος, *barbed with fire*, Opp.*C.*2.166 (v.l. περι-), Nonn.*D.*1.151. **-γόνος,** ον, *producing fire*, Plu.*Alex.* 35. **II.** proparox. πυρίγονος, ον, Pass., *fire-engendered*, Ael.*NA*2. 2 ; τὰ π. Ph.1.263, 2.500. **-δαπτος,** ον, (δάπτω) *devoured by fire*, A.*Eu.*1041 (lyr.). **-δειπνος,** ον, = foreg., prob. to be written divisim in Call.*Fr.*346. **-δίνης** [ῐ], ὁ, voc. **-δῖνα,** *whirling fire*, *PMag.Par.*1.598.

πῠρίδιον, τό, Dim. of πῦρ, *spark*, Thphr.*Fr.*33.

πῡρίδιον, τό, Dim. of πυρός, Ar.*Lys.*1206 (pl.), *PSI*6.611.2 (pl., iii B.C.).

πῠριδρᾰκοντόζωνος, ον, *girt with fiery serpents*, *PMag.Par.*1.1404.

πῠρί-δρομος, ον, *fiery in its course*, ἥλιος Orph.*H.*8.11, prob. in *A.* 1122. **-έθειρα,** ή, *with tresses of fire*, ἀστραπά B.16.56. **-εφθον,** τό, = πυριάτη, Philippid.10 (as cited by Poll.6.54, but τοὺς πυριέφθας Ath.14.658d cod. A, and Hsch. has πυρὶ ἔφθαι (sic)· τὸ πρῶτον γάλα, and πυριεφθής as gloss on ξηροπυρίτας, s.v. ψηροπυρίτας), cf. Gal.6.694, Poll.1.248, Eust.1626.6 (ubi vulg. πύρεφθον), Phot., etc. **-ηκής** or **-ήκης,** ές or ες, (ἀκή A) *with fiery point*, μοχλός Od.9.387. **-θαλπής,** ές, *heated in the fire*, A.R.4.926, Nic.*Th.*40, *AP*7.742 (Apollonid., s.v.l., prob. περι-). **-θῡμος,** ον, *fiery-spirited*, *PMag.Par.*1. 592. **-κᾰής,** ές, = πυρίκαυστος, *AP*6.281 (Leon.) ; πυρετός Gal. 16.709. [ᾰ metri gr. in *AP* l.c.] **-καοι,** οἱ, *fire-burners*, of the Delphians, Orac.ap.Plu.2.406e. **-καυστος,** ον, *burnt in fire*, Il. 13.564, Plu.2.922a, Vett.Val.127.32 ; in late Ep. **-καυτος**, Epic. in *Arch.Pap.*7.4, Nonn.*D.*10.74, al. 2. *caused by a burn* (or *scald*, cf. Gal.13.384), φλυκταινίδες ὥσπερ π. Hp.*Epid.*2.1.1 ; π. [ἕλκη] Dsc. 1.68.2, cf. Hp.*Fract.*27, Arist.*Pr.*866ª6 ; later πυρίκαυτα ἕλκεα Aret. *SA*1.9. 3. πυρίκαυστον, τό, *plaster for a burn*, Thphr.*HP*9.19.3, *Ign.*38 ; ἡ π. ἔμπλαστρος Asclep.ap.Gal.13.525. **II.** *inflammatory*, in the form **-καυτος**, Pl.*Ti.*85c, Luc.*Asin.*6, etc. 2. *inflamed*, ὑπερφα πυρίκαυτος Aristid.*Or.*49(25).30. **-καύτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, *burning with fire*, σφαίρης πυρικαύτορα κύκλον Timo 67.7. **-κλόνος,** ον, *fire-thronging*, *PMag.Par.*1.597. **-κλοπία,** v. πυροκλοπία. **-κμητος,** ον, (κάμνω) *wrought at* or *with fire*, λέβης Call. *Del.*145, cf. *Fr.anon.*50 ; *scorched*, χρώς Nic.*Th.*241 ; *cooked*, κρέα Porph.*Abst.*1.13. **-κοίτης,** ου, Dor. **-ᾱς,** ὁ, *wherein fire lies asleep*, νάρθηξ π., of the cane of Prometheus, *AP*6.294 (Phan., dub.).

πῡρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *from wheat*, φόρος *BGU*920.30 (ii A.D.) ; γόμος *OGI*629.86 (Palmyra, ii A.D.) : **-κά,** τά, *wheat*, *PLond.*3.924.9 (ii A.D.).

πῠρι-κρότᾰφος· ὁ μετὰ πυρὸς κεκροτημένος σίδηρος, Hsch. **-κτῑτος,** ον, (κτίζω) *made in* or *with fire*, ἐν πυρικτίτῳ στέγᾳ in an earthen pot, restored by Kock (for πυρικτίτοισι γᾶς) in Tim.*Fr.*23. **-λαμπής,** ές, *bright with fire*, ἀστέρες *AP*5.15 (Marc. Arg. cod. Plan., περιλάμπει cod. Pal.), cf. Arat.1040, *Hymn.Is.*8, Opp.*C.*3.72, al. **-λαμπίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = πυρολαμπίς, Phot. (s.v.l.). **-ληπτος,** ον, *seized by fire*, πεδία π. *volcanic* country, Str.12.2.7 ; πέτραι Id.16.2.44. **-μᾰνέω,** *break out into a furious blaze*, Plu.*Alex.*35. **-μάρμᾰρος,** ον, *sparkling like fire*, ἀστήρ Man.4.93,391, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.173. **-μᾰχέω,** *to be fire-resisting*, Zos.Alch.p.252 B. **-μάχος** [ᾰ], ον, *resisting fire*, of a fire-proof stone, Arist.*Mete.*383ᵇ5, *Mir.*833ᵇ27. **II.** *fiery in fight*, Hsch.

πυρίνη, ή, f.l. for πυρήν in Hp.*Mul.*2.133, Hsch.

πυρινίζειν, sine expl., Hsch. ; prob. = πυρηνίζειν.

πῠρῐνόθριξ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. τρῐχος, *with fiery hair*, *PMag.Par.*1.636.

πύρινον, τό, = πύρεθρον, Ps.-Dsc.3.73.

πύρῐνος [ῠ], η, ον, (πῦρ) *of fire*, *fiery*, σῶμα Arist. *de An.*435ª12, cf. *GC*326ª31 ; εἰ..ὁ ἀὴρ μὴ πῦρ, ἀλλὰ π. Id.*Metaph.*1049ª26 ; ἄστρα Id. *Cael.*289ª16 ; δοκίς D.S.15.50 ; θώρακες *Apoc.*9.17 ; π. κληῖθρα *PMag. Par.*1.589 ; π. νύμφαι *hot* springs, *AP*14.52 ; π. φάρμακον *fiery* drug, prob. arsenic, Maria ap.Zos.Alch.p.201 B. **II.** metaph., π. πόλεμος *bitter*, *obstinate* war. Plb.35.1.6, D.S.31.40. 2. π. ἀσπαστικόν *fiery* greeting, *PMag.Par.*1.638.

πύρῐνος [ῡ], η, ον, (πῦρός) *of wheat*, *wheaten*, (στάχυς) E.*Fr.*373 ; prob. for πυρίμου ib.350 ; ἄρτοι X.*An.*4.5.31 ; σῖτος *PEleph.*5.26 (iii B.C.), Babr.26.2 ; πτισάνη Arist.*Pr.*863ª35 ; ἄχυρον, ἄλευρον, Thphr.*HP*8.4.1, Dsc.3.102 ; γράστις *PSI*3.351.7 (iii B.C.), *Hippiatr.* 68 ; ἡ πυρίνη, name of a plaster containing bread, Paul.Aeg.7.17.15.

πυρίον, τό, f.l. for πυρεῖον, Corn.*ND*19, Anthem.p.153 W.

πύριος [ῠ], α, ον, = πύρινος (πῦρ), Iamb.*Myst.*2.7, Dam.*Pr.*9. Adv. **-ίως** Iamb.*Myst.*2.4 (s.v.l.).

πῠρί-παις [ῐ], παιδος, ὁ, *Son of fire*, of Dionysus, Opp.*C.*4. 287. **-πηγάναξ,** ὁ, *lord of the fount of fire*, *PMag.Osl.*1.155 (s.v.l.) ; written **-άνυξ** (sic) ib.344 (παγ-), *PMag.Par.*1.3177 (prob. corrected fr. **-άναξ**), *Rev.Phil.*1930.249 (Tab. defix., Egypt), *Tab.Defix.Aud.*38.29 (ibid., iii A.D., prob.), etc. **-πληθής,** ές, *full of fire*, Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*4.9. **-πλοκος,** ον, *wreathed with fire*, σειρή Nonn.*D.*30.83. **-πνευστος,** ον, = πυρίπνοος, ὀϊστοί Musae.88 (v.l.). **II.** *breathed on by fire*, λέβητες Nonn.*D.*33.6, cf. *IPE*I².274 (Olbia, i A.D., dub.). **-πνέων,** Ep. **-πνείων,** ουσα, ον, part. with no Verb in use, *fire-breathing*, Musae.41 ; πῦρ πνέουσαν must be read in E.*Ion*203 (lyr.). **-πνοος,** ον, contr. **-πνους,** ουν, (πνέω) *fire-breathing*, Lyc.1314, *PMag.Par.*1.592, etc. ; *fiery*, π. τόξα [Ἔρωτος] *AP*5.179 (Mel.) ; ζᾶλος ib.7.354 (Gaet.). **-πολος,** ον, = πύρπολος, *PMag.Par.*1.590. **-ρρᾰγής,** ές, = πυρορραγής, Poll.7. 164, Phot. **-ρρόθιος,** ον, *surging with fire*, ἀστέρες cj. in Orph. *H.*7.4. **-σθενής,** ές, *mighty with fire*, Διόνυσος Nonn.*D.*24.6 ; πολιῆται ib.29.193, cf. *PMag.Berol.*2.90. **-σμάρᾰγος** [ᾰρ], ον, *roaring with fire*, Theoc.*Syrinx* 8 (v.l. **-σφάραγος**). **-σπαρτος,** ον, *sowing fire*, *inflaming*, δῆγμα *APl.*4.208 (Gabriel.). **-σπόρος,** ον, = foreg., *PMag.Par.*1.596. **II.** proparox. πυρίσπορος, ον, *gendered in fire*, Orph.*H.*45.1, Opp.*C.*4.304. **-σσοος,** ον, (σώζω) for πυρί-σοος, *plucked from the burning*, Agamestor ap. Sch. Lyc.178. **-στακτος,** ον, *fire-streaming*, πέτρα π., of Etna, E.*Cyc.* 298. **-στάτης** [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *tripod to stand on the fire*, Sch.Ar.*Av.* 436 ; also **πυρίστατος** and **πυροστάτης,** Eust.1827.56 ; **πυρίστατος** and **-ον**, *Gloss.* **-στεφής,** ές, *fire-wreathed* or *crowned*, Nonn.*D.*8. 289. **-σφάραγος,** v. πυρισμάραγος. **-σφρήγιστος** (Ion. for *πυρισφρᾱγ-), ον, *sealed with fire*, ib.13.328. **-σχησίφως** [σῐ], ωτος, ον, *maintaining light by fire*, *PMag.Par.*1.601. **-σώμᾰτος,** ον, *with body of fire*, ib.595.

πῠρίτης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, (πῦρ) *of* or *in fire*, π. τὴν τέχνην, i.e. a smith, Luc.*JConf.*8, cf. *Sacr.*6. **II.** π. λίθος, a mineral *which strikes fire*, *copper pyrites*, Dsc.5.125, Plin.*HN*36.138 ; other varieties of uncertain nature, ib.137, *PHolm.*11.38, Zos.Alch.p.120 B., al., Suid. s.v. ἄφαντον φῶς ; of a zinc ore, Dsc.5.74.

πῡρίτης [ῐ] ἄρτος, ὁ, *wheaten* loaf, Aët.2.263 (pl.), Suid.

πῠρῖτις (sc. βοτάνη), ιδος, ἡ, = πύρεθρον, Nic.*Th.*683, *Al.*531. 2. = ὀρεινὴ νάρδος, Dsc.1.9. **II.** (sc. λίθος), an unknown gem, Plin. *HN*37.189.

πῠρί-τοκος [ῐ], ον, *gendered in fire*, of Dionysus, Lyd.*Mens.*4. 160. **-τρεφής,** ές, *fire-fed*, *PMag.Berol.*2.94, Nonn.*D.*2. 486. **-τρόφος,** ον, *cherishing fire*, ῥιπίδες *AP*6.101 (Phil.). **-τροχος,** ον, *fiery in its course*, Nonn.*D.*14.292. **-φᾰνής,** ές, *appearing in fire*, *PMag.Par.*1.3023. **-φᾰτος,** ον, (θείνω II) *slain by fire*, A.*Supp.* 633 (lyr.). **-φεγγής,** ές, *fire-blazing*, *fiery*, Orph.*A.*214, *PMag. Par.*1.960. **-φερής,** ές, *fire-borne*, ib.3244 (dub.). **-φευκτος,** ον, *volatile*, *vaporizable*, Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos.Alch.p.122 B. **-φλεγέθης,** ες, = πυριφλεγής 2, κοιλίη Hp.*Mul.*1.52, cf. 2.178. **-φλεγέθων,** ουσα, ον, *blazing like fire*, ἔσοπτρον Agesianax ap.Plu.2.921b. **II.** pr. n. *Pyriphlegethon*, one of the rivers of hell, Od.10.513, Pl.*Phd.* 114a. **-φλεγής,** ές, *flaming with fire*, *blazing*, Plu.2.948c ; f.l. for περι- in X.*HG*5.3.19. 2. *violently inflamed*, ὑστέραι Hp.*Mul.*1. 54 ; π. δίψαι *burning* thirst, Aret.*SD*2.2. **-φλέγων,** οντος, ὁ, = foreg. 1, E.*Ba.*1019 (lyr.). **-φλεκτος,** ον, (φλέγω) *burnt* or *blazing with fire*, κάμακες A.*Fr.*171 (anap.) ; πανός E.*Ion*195 (lyr.) ; *fiery*, βλάβαι Lyc.218 ; πόθοι *AP*12.151 ; βυστρύχια ib.11.66 (Antiphil.). **-φλογος,** ον, *flaming with fire*, Emp.*Sphaer.*113. **-φοιτος,** ον, *walking in fire*, epith. of Persephone, *Hymn.Mag.*3.25. **-φόρος,** ον, *holding heat*, prob. in Sor.1.76. **-χαλκον,** τό, *cupping-instrument*, Anon. *in Rh.*170.11. **-χᾰρής,** ές, *rejoicing in fire*, *PMag. Par.*1.593.

πῠρίχη [ῐ], ἡ, poet. for πυρρίχη, *AP*12.186 (Strat.).

πῠρίχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *fire-coloured*, ὄψις Alcid. ap. Arist.*Rh.* 1406ª2.

πυρ-καεύς [prob. ᾰ], έως, ὁ, *fire-kindler*, Ναύπλιος π. title of play by S. **-κᾱϊά,** Ep. and Ion. **-ϊή,** ἡ : trisyll. πυρκαιά E.*Supp.*1207 :

(καίω) :—*funeral pyre*, νεκροὺς πυρκαϊῆς ἐπενήνεον Il.7.428 ; πυρκαϊὴ ἐμαραίνετο 23.228 ; κατὰ πυρκαϊὴν σβέσαν αἴθοπι οἴνῳ quenched *the burning pyre*, ib.250 ; πυρκαιὰς νεκρῶν E.l.c. ; χλωρίωνι, ὃν .. μυθολογοῦσι γενέσθαι ἐκ πυρκαΐας Arist.*HA*609^{b}10. 2. *conflagration*, πυρκαϊῆς γινομένης Hdt.2.66, cf. Arist.*Mu*.400^{a}29 (pl.) ; *arson*, Lex ap.D.23.22 ; πυρκαΐας γραφή, δικάζειν, Poll.8.40,117. 3. metaph., *flame of love*, δι' ὅσης ἤλθετε πυρκαϊῆς *AP*7.217 (Asclep.). 4. *burnt ruins*, D.S.16.45. II. *olive-tree which has been burnt down to the stump*, and grows up again *a wild olive*, Lys.7.24 (s. v. l.). **-κᾰϊός**, ά, όν, *for burnt-offerings*, ἐσχάραι *IG*II(2).145. 58 (Delos, iv B.C.), 161*B* 124 (ib., iii B.C.). **-κόος**, ον, (κοέω) *one who watched a sacrificial fire* (at Delphi) to draw omens from it, Hsch.

πυρν-αῖος, α, ον, *fit for eating*, σταφυλαί Theoc.1.46 (nisi leg. Πυρν- as pr. n.). **-ηται**· ἐσθίηται, Hsch. **-ον**, τό, *wheaten bread*, Od.15.312, 17.12,362 ; esp. of bread with the bran in it, Philem.Gloss.ap.Ath.3.114d. II. generally, *food, meat*, φήγινον π. *acorns* or *mast*, Lyc.482 (pl.), cf. 639 : pl., Hsch. **-ος**, ὁ, = ψωμός, Id. : pl., expld. by ζειαὶ κνηστώδεις, ὁ κατειργασμένος σῖτος, χόρτος or μαγίς, Id.

πυρνοτόκος, ον, *food-producing*, ἄρουρα *Hymn.Is*.45.

πῡροβολέω, *sow wheat*, *PLond*.1.131.278, 285 (i A.D.).

πῡροβόλος, ον, *fire-darting*, τὰ πυροβόλα *bolts* or *arrows tipped with fire*, Lxx 1*Ma*.5.61, Plu.*Sull*.9, *Ant*.66 ; gloss on πυρεῖα, Sch.S.*Ph*. 36.

πῡροβόρος, ον, *eating wheat*, Q.S.2.197.

πῡρογενής, ές, (πῦρ) *fire-born*, of Dionysus, Aus.*Epigr*.49.3.

πῡρογενής, ές, (πυρός) *made from wheat*, *AP*9.368 (Jul.).

πῡροδάνσιον (sic cod.), = μαγειρεῖον, Hsch. ; cf. πύρδανον.

πῡροδόκος, ον, (πυρός) *receiving wheat*, στεφάνη Opp.*H*.4.501.

πῡρό-δρομον, τό, = *vaporalis*, *Gloss*. **-ειδής**, ές, *fiery*, Pl.*Lg*. 895c, Arist.*GC*330^{b}24 ; φύσεις Epicur.*Ep*.2 p.39 U. ; of the planet Mars, Eudox.*Ars* 5.13. Adv. **-δῶς** *Placit*.2.13.9 (v. l.). **-ειος**, εσσα, εν, *fiery*, κεραυνός Cleanth.1.10 ; ἀστήρ A.R.3.1377 ; μύκητες Call.*Fr*.47 ; ὄμματα, πόθος, *AP*5.14 (Rufin.), 9.132 ; κάπρος Opp.*C*. 1.389, al. ; βέλος Nonn.*D*.2.436. 2. ὁ Π. *the planet Mars*, from its *fiery* colour, Arist.*Mu*.399^{a}9, *IG*12(1).913 (Rhodes, i B.C.), Cic. *ND*2.20.53, Alex.Eph.ap.Theon.Sm.p.139 H., Ph.1.504, Cleom.1.3, etc. 3. as epith. of divinities, freq. in Nonn.*D*., as Ares, 41.348 ; Dionysus, 21.222 ; Hephaestus, 2.225 ; Zeus, 6.218. II. πυροῦντες, οἱ, a sort of *trout*, Mnesith.ap.Ath.8.358c. **-εργής**, ές, *working at the fire*, Man.1.78.

πῡροκᾰπηλεύω, *deal in wheat*, Poll.7.18.

πῦρο-κλοπία, ἡ, *theft of fire*, *AP*6.100(Crin., v. l. πυρι-). **-λᾰβίς**, ίδος, ἡ, (λαμβάνω) *pair of fire-tongs*, *Gloss*. **-λαμπίς**, v. πυγολαμπίς.

πῡρολόγος, ον, (πυρός) *reaping wheat*, *AP*6.104 (Phil., v. l. πυριλ-).

πῦρο-μαντεία, ἡ, *divination from fire*, *PMag.Leid.W*.17.4 (dub.), Isid.*Etym*.8.9.13. **-μαντις**, εως, ὁ, and ἡ, *fire-diviner*, v. l. for τυρ-, Artem.2.69. **-μᾰχέω**, = πυριμαχέω, Zos.Alch.p.168 B. **-μάχος** [ᾰ], ον, = πυριμάχος, Thphr.*Lap*.9.

πῡρο-μέτρης, ου, and **-μετρητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who measures wheat*, and **-μετρέω**, *measure wheat*, Poll.7.18.

***πῦρόν**, τό, v. πυρά, τά. **πυρόξανθος**, v. πυρρόξανθος.

πῦροπεμψίφλογος, ον, *sending flames of fire*, *PMag.Par*.1.1362.

πῡροπίπης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (ὀπιπεύω) *corn-ogler*, Com. word for σιτοφύλαξ, Ar.*Eq*.407 (cf. Sch. ad loc., Suid. s. v. πυροπίπας), Cratin.340.

πῡροπωλ-εῖον, τό, *wheat-market*, Poll.7.18 (v. l.). **-έω**, *deal in wheat*, D.19.114. **-ης**, ου, ὁ, *wheat-merchant, corn-merchant*, Poll. 7.18.

πῦρορρᾰγής, ές, (ῥήγνυμι) *bursting in the fire*, Cratin.253. II. of sound, ψοφεῖ λάλον τι καὶ π. *cracked*, Ar.*Ach*.933 (lyr.).

πῡρός (in dialects also **σπυρός** (q. v.)), ὁ, *wheat*, *Triticum vulgare*, μελίφρονα, μελιηδέα πυρόν, Il.8.188, 10.569 ; κατὰ πυρὸν ἄλεσσαν ground *it*, Od.20.109 ; given to geese, 19.536 : pl., with other grains, πυροί τε ζειαί τε ἰδ' εὐρυφυὲς κρῖ λευκόν 4.604 ; πυροὶ καὶ κριθαί 9.110, 19.112, cf. Il.11.69, *IG*I^{2}.76.38, al., Hdt.2.36, 4.33, Ar.*V*.1405, *Pax* 1145, *Av*.580, Th.6.22, D.19.145, Thphr.*HP*8.4.3, Dsc.2.85, etc. 2. *a grain of wheat*, ἐξ ἑνὸς πυροῦ εἷς πυθμὴν Arist.*GA*728^{b}35, cf. Plu.*in Hes*.84. 3. π. ἄγριος, = χελιδόνιον τὸ μικρόν, Dsc.2.181. (Cf. Lith. *pūraĩ* (pl.) 'wheat', and perh. πυρήν.)

πῡροσῑτόχροος, ον, *wheat-coloured*, *Sammelb*.7365.110 (ii A.D.).

πῡροσπορέω, *sow with wheat*, *POxy*.1628.11 (i B.C.).

πῦρό-σπορος, ον, *born of fire*, epith. of Dionysus, Orph.*H*.52. 2. **-στάτης**, v. πυριστάτης. **-στρόφον**, τό, = *ignitabulum*, *Gloss*.

πῦρότης, ητος, ἡ, *fieriness*, Gal.19.442, Plot.2.6.1.

πῡρο-τομία, ἡ, (πυρός, τέμνω) *reaping of wheat*, Thphr.*HP*9.8. 2. **-φθόρος**, ον, *wheat-destroying*, νοῦσος *IG*3.171.

πῦροφοβέω, *fear fire*, in Med., Hp.*Ep*.19 (*Hermes* 53.70).

πῡροφορέω, *bear wheat*, App.*BC*2.40.

πῦρο-φορέω, *to be* πυροφόρος II, *IG*4^{2}(1).227(Epid.) ; π. Ἀσκληπιοῦ ib.384.8 (ibid.). **-φορικός**, ή, όν, *of* πυροφόροι (= πυρφόροι), δεῖπνα ib.5(2).269.25 (Mantinea). **-φόρος**, ὁ, (πῦρ) in pl., *inflammatory missiles*, Ph.*Bel*.91.41, 94.8 ; *engines* which discharge such missiles, ib.95.20. II. sg., *bearer of sacrificial fire*, at Epidaurus, *IG*4^{2}(1). 400, al. ; at Argos, *SIG*735.13 (i B.C.) ; written πουροφόρος, πυρωφώρος, *IG*5(1).997, 1021 (Laconia). 2. v. l. for πυρφόρος II. 2b (q. v.).

πῡροφόρος, ον, (πυρός) *wheat-bearing*, ἄρουρα Il.12.314 ; ἄρουραι 14. 123, Simon.15 ; πεδίον, πεδία, Il.21.602, E.*Ph*.644 (lyr.) ; πεδιάς Ph. 2.117 ; Λιβύα Pi.*I*.4(3).54 ; γῆ Sol.24.2, Thphr.*CP*3.21.2, *PSI*4.432.4 (iii B.C.) ; Γέλα A.*Eleg*.4 ; cf. πυρηφόρος. II. ἀὴρ π. air *promoting the growth of wheat*, Hes.*Op*.549 (nisi leg. πυροφόροις .. ἐπὶ ἔργοις).

πῦρόχρους, ουν, = πυρίχρως, Gal.19.495.

πῦρόω, (πῦρ) *burn with fire, burn up*, τὰς Ἀθήνας Hdt.7.8.β', 8.102 ; στέγην A.*Fr*.281 ; ναούς S.*Ant*.286 ; *burn as a burnt sacrifice*, ὀσφῦν A.*Pr*.497 ; πυροῦτε σώματα E.*HF*244 ; *burn on a pyre*, ἣν πεπύρωκαν (sic) ἐγώ *Supp.Epigr*.1.569 (Egypt) ; π. Κύκλωπος ὄψιν *burn out* his eye, E.*Cyc*.594, cf. 600 :—Med., παῖδα πυρωσαμένη *having placed my* son *on the pyre*, *AP*7.466 (Leon.) :—Pass., *to be set on fire, to be burnt*, πυρωθέντων Τρώων Pi.*P*.11.33 ; Ἴλιον πυρούμενον E.*Andr*.400, cf. *Tr*. 1283 ; πυρωθῆναι δέμας Id.*IT*685, cf. *Med*.1190, Parth. in *PLit.Lond*. 64.6, Ph.1.256. b. π. τὴν γεῦσιν, τὴν γλῶσσαν, *seem hot to* the taste or tongue, Dsc.1.16, 4.170. c. ἡ ζεστολουσία .. πυροῦσα τὴν ἐπιφάνειαν *reddening* or *warming up* the surface, Theon ap.Gal.6.208. 2. metaph., *set on fire, inflame*, Ἔρως σὺ δ' εὐθέως με πύρωσον *Anacreont*. 10.15 :—Pass., *to be inflamed* or *excited*, παραγγέλμασιν .. πυρωθεὶς καρδίαν A.*Ag*.481 (lyr.) ; τινι by a person (with love), *AP*12.87 ; εὐχαριστίᾳ Ph.1.60, cf. 2*Ep.Cor*.11.29. II. abs., *produce fire*, Arist. *PA*649^{b}5 :—Pass., *to become fire, to be ignited*, Pl.*Ti*.51b, 52d, Arist. *Cael*.307^{a}24, al. III. *treat with fire* : *roast, grill*, Hp.*Vict*.2.56 ; *bake*, πλίνθους Ph.1.420 ; τὸ σταῖς Arist.*Pr*.927^{b}39, cf. 929^{b}12 (Pass.) ; *warm on the fire*, Agatharch.61 (Pass.) ; *melt*, [ἀργυρώματα] *IG*7. 303.15 (Oropus, iii B.C.) ; *make red hot*, Ph.1.625 (Pass.) ; *fumigate*, δῶμα θεείῳ Theoc.24.96 ; *cauterize*, Arist.*HA*515^{b}18 (Pass.). 2. Pass., *to be affected by fire*, ὁ χρυσὸς μόνος οὐ πυροῦται Id.*Mete*.378^{b} 4. 3. of gold, *to be proved* or *tested by fire*, χρυσίον πεπυρωμένον ἐκ πυρός *Apoc*.3.18 : metaph., *proved by fire, approved*, Lxx *Ps*.17 (18).31, 118(119).140, Ph.1.57. 4. *to be affected by heart-burn*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.2.

πυρπᾰλᾰμ-άομαι, = κακοτεχνέω, Eust.513.30 (expl. of *h.Merc*.357, wrongly divided). **-ος**, ον, *cunningly wrought from fire*, π. βέλος, of the thunderbolt, Pi.*O*.10(11).80. II. πυρπαλάμης· πυρπαλάμους ἔλεγον τοὺς διὰ τάχους τι μηχανᾶσθαι δυναμένους, καὶ τοὺς ποικίλους τὸ ἦθος, Hsch., cf. Eust.513.30 ; πυρπαλάμην· ὁ ταχέως τι ἐπινοῶν καὶ παλαμώμενος ἴσα πυρί, Phot. ; cf. foreg.

πυρπερέγχει, f. l. for πῦρ πῦρ ἔγχει in Cratin.18.

πύρπνοος, ον, contr. **-πνους**, ουν, = πυρίπνοος, *fire-breathing*, Τυφών A.*Th*.511, cf. 493 ; ταῦροι, λέαινα, E.*Med*.478, *El*.473 (lyr.) ; χίμαιρα Anaxil.22.3, Epin.2.10 ; π. βέλος, of lightning, A.*Pr*.917 ; βέλεσι πυρπνόου ζάλης, of Etna, ib.373.

πυρπολ-έω, *light and keep up a fire, watch a fire*, Od.10.30, X.*Cyr*. 3.3.25 ; π. τοὺς ἄνθρακας *stir up, fan* the fire, Ar.*Av*.1580. II. *burn with fire*, Id.*Th*.727 ; τινα, of the bull of Phalaris, Phalar.*Ep*. 66.2 :—Pass., Phld.*Piet*.89. 2. *waste with fire, burn and destroy*, τὴν οἰκίαν Ar.*Nu*.1497 ; πόλιν Id.*V*.1079 ; π. καὶ καίουσι καὶ σφάττουσι Luc.*Cal*.19 :—Med., πᾶσαν πυρπολέεσθαι [τὴν Ἀττικήν] *cause* it *to be burnt with fire*, Hdt.8.50. 3. *assail with fiery missiles*, τοὺς ἐπὶ τῷ πύργῳ τοξότας Palaeph.38, cf. 40. 4. metaph., ὥσπερ ἡ χίμαιρα π. τοὺς βαρβάρους, of a ἑταίρα, Anaxil.22.9, cf. Men.*Mon*.195 ; also of disease or pain, Nic.*Th*.245,364 ; of love, Ach.Tat.1.11. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *watch-fire, beacon*, E.*Hel*.767. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *wasting with fire*, J.*BJ*3.7.11 (pl.). **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, gloss on πυρεύς, Hsch. **-ος** (parox.), ον, *wasting with fire, burning*, κεραυνός E.*Supp*.640. II. Pass., ἄστη δέ τε π. θήσει *wasted by fire*, Orac.ap.Phleg.*Fr*.36.3 J.

πύρρᾱ, ἡ, (πυρρός) *a red-coloured bird*, Ael.*NA*4.5.

πυρρ-άζω, *to be fiery red*, of the sky, *Ev.Matt*.16.2. **-αία**, ἡ, *red robe* (?), *Supp.Epigr*.4.188 (Halic., iii B.C.). **-άκειος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *red-haired man*, prob. for *porracius* in *Gloss*. **-άκης** [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *red, ruddy*, Lxx 1*Ki*.16.12, al., *PPetr*.3 p.1 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.76. 11 (iii B.C.) : acc. sg. written πυρράκη ib.374.5 ; also **πυρράκων**, Suid. **-ίας**, ου, ὁ, *red-coloured serpent*, Hsch. II. *Redhead*, common name of a slave, prop. of the *red-haired slaves from Thrace*, Ar.*Ra*.730, etc. ; cf. πυρρός II. **-ιάω**, *to be* or *become red* : *blush*, Ach.Tat.2.11, Hld.3.5. II. *to be of a ruddy complexion*, Procop. *Arc*.8. **-ίζω**, *to be red* or *ruddy*, Lxx *Le*.13.19, al.

Πυρρῐκός, ή, όν, *named after Pyrrhus*, of a certain breed of sheep, Arist.*HA*522^{b}24 ; prob. for πυρρίχας ib.595^{b}18.

πυρρίχ-η [ῐ] (sc. ὄρχησις), ἡ, *war-dance*, Ar.*Ra*.153, X.*An*.6.1.12, Pl.*Lg*.816b ; called from one Πύρριχος the inventor, acc. to Aristox. *Fr.Hist*.46, Str.10.3.8, 10.4.16 ; but acc. to Arist.*Fr*.519, from its being first used at the funeral of Patroclus (from πυρά) ; as a prize-contest, *CIG*2758 IV (Aphrodisias), 3089 (Teos). 2. generally, δειναὶ π. strange *contortions*, E.*Andr*.1135 : prov., πυρρίχην βλέπειν 'to look daggers', Ar.*Av*.1169. **-ῐᾰκός**, ή, όν, *pyrrhic*, [μέτρον] Heph.8.8 ; [λέξις] Hdn.Gr.1.562. **-ίζω**, *dance the* πυρρίχη, Arist.*Fr*.519, Plu.2.554b, Luc.*DDeor*.8.1. **-ιοανάπαιστος**, ὁ, *the foot* ∪∪∪∪–, Diom. p.481 K. **-ῐος**, ὁ, *of* or *belonging to the* πυρρίχη, π. [εἶδος], ὄρχησις, the *Pyrrhic* dance, Luc.*Salt*.9, Hld.3.10 ; π. δρόμος Hdn.4.2.9. II. in Metric, ποὺς π. *a pyrrhic*, i. e. a foot consisting of two short syllables, used in the πυρρίχη, Longin.41.1, Heph.3.1, Aristid.Quint.1.15. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *dancing of the* πυρρίχη, J.*AJ*19.1.14 (pl.). **-ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *dancer of the* πυρρίχη : οἱ π. *the chorus of Pyrrhic dancers*, Lys.21.1, Is.5.36, *IG*2^{2}.2311.72. **-ιστικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *like a* πυρριχιστής, Poll.4.73. **-ος**, Dor. for πυρρός, *red*, ταῦρος ὁ π. Theoc.4.20.

πυρρό-γειος, ον, *of* or *with red earth*, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.11. 6. **-γένειος**, ον, *red-bearded*, *AP*7.707 (Diosc.). **-θριξ**, gen. τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *red-haired*, Sol.22 (v. l.), Arist.*Pr*.966^{b}33. **-κόμης**, ου, ὁ, = foreg., Sch.D Il.2.642. **-κόραξ**, ᾰκος, ὁ, *Alpine chough*,

Corvus pyrrhocorax, Plin.*HN*10.133. **-μάκρεια** *μοσχεύματα*, dub. sens. in *PCair.Zen.*196.9 (iii B.C.). **-ξανθος**, *ον*, *reddish-yellow*, prob. for *πυρό-* in Pall.*in Hp.*2.15 D.

πυρρόομαι, Pass., *become red*, Arist.*Pr.*966^{b}32, Aq., Sm., Thd.*Ex.* 25.5 ; Act. and Pass. dub. in Plu.2.1081b.

πυρρο-ποίκϊλος, *ον*, *red-spotted*, of red granite, Plin.*HN*36.157, Tz.*H.*6.610. **-πτέρυξ**, *υγος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *red-winged*, prob. cj. in *Com. Adesp.* 1 D. (anap.).

πυρρός, *ά* (Ion. *ἡ*), *όν*, but Trag. and Dor. **πυρσός**, *ἡ* (Dor. *ά*), *όν*, E.*Ph.*32, *HF*361 (lyr.), Mosch.2.70, cj. in A.*Pers.*316 ; rare in Prose, Plu.*Pel.*22 : (*πῦρ*) :—*flame-coloured*, *yellowish-red* (*πυρρὸν ξανθοῦ τε καὶ φαιοῦ κράσει γίγνεται* Pl.*Ti.*68c, cf. Arist.*Metaph.*1054^{b}13, Gal.9. 600), *ᾠοῦ τὸ π.* the *yolk* of an egg, Hp.*Mul.*2.171, *PLit.Lond.*170 (i A.D.) ; *ἡ λευκότης γίγνεται πυρρή* Hp.*Aër.*20 ; of sediment in urine, Id. *Epid.*6.1.5. 2. esp. of persons *with red hair*, Xenoph.16.2, Hdt.4. 108 ; *π. τὸ Σκυθικὸν γένος* Hp.*Aër.*20 ; *οἱ ἀλιεῖς π.* Arist.*Pr.*966^{b}26 ; *π. τρίχες* Id.*GA*785^{a}19 ; of the colour of the first beard, *γενειάς* A.l.c. ; *γένυες* E.*Ph.*32 ; [*θρίξ*] Theoc.15.130, cf. 6.3. 3. generally, *tawny*, *λέων* E.*HF* l.c., Arist.*GA*785^{b}17, *AP*6.263 (Leon.) ; *βοῦς PLond.*3. 890.5, 10 (i B.C., written *πυραί*), Plu.2.363b ; *ἵππος Apoc.*6.4 ; [*πώλου*] *ἡ χρόα στίλβουσα τῆς χαίτης πυρσότατον* Plu.*Pel.*22 ; *αἶγες PHib.*1. 120.6 (iii B.C.) ; *τὰ χρώματα τῶν κυνῶν* X.*Cyn.*4.7. 4. of more positive colour, *red*, *χλανίς* Hdt.3.139 ; *ῥόδον* Mosch.2.70 ; *ἔψημα* Lxx *Ge.*25.30 ; *τὸ π. redness*, Ar.*Ec.*329 :—Ep. Comp. (for *πυρρότερα*), *πῠρώτερα φοινίσσεσθαι* to be of a *brighter* red, Arat.798. 5. *blushing*, Ar.*Eq.*900 ; also *κύων . . πύρσ' ἔχουσα δέργματα* glaring with *bloodshot* eyes, E.*Hec.*1265. II. parox. *Πύρρος*, *ὁ*, *Pyrrhus*, as pr. n. ; also *Πύρϝος*, name of a horse, *GDI*3119*h* 50 (Corinth) ; cf. *Πυρϝίας IG*4. 492.5 (Mycenae, vi B.C.), *Πυρϝαλίων* ib.517.4 (Argos). (Prob. from **πυρσϝός*.)

πυρρόστυφον, = *babylonicum*, dub. in *Gloss.*

πυρρότης, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *redness*, of hair, Arist.*GA*785^{a}20, Gal.6.21.

πυρρότρϊχος, *ον*, = *πυρρόθριξ*, Theoc.8.3.

πυρρούλας, *ου*, *ὁ*, a *red-coloured bird* (cf. *πύρρα*), perh. the *bullfinch*, *Pyrrhula vulgaris*, Arist.*HA*592^{b}22 (v.l. *πυρρουράς*, etc.).

πυρρόχροος, *ον*, contr. **-χρους**, *ουν*, *red-coloured*, Plu.2.363b, 364b, *PRyl.*134.16 (i A.D.).

πυρρώδης, f.l. for *ῥυπώδης*, Hsch. s.v. *σκεῖρος*.

Πυρρώνειος, *ον*, *of Pyrrho* the Sceptic, Gal.1.589, D.L.*Praef.*20, al. ; *σοφίσματα* Arr.*Epict.*1.27.2 ; *ὑποτυπώσεις*, title of work by S.E. ; also Subst. **Πυρρωνιαστής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *follower of P.*, *IGRom.*4.1740 (Cyme).

πυρσ-αίνω, (*πυρσός* B) *tinge with red*, *ξανθὰν χαίταν π.* E.*Tr.*227 (lyr.), cf. Sotion p.191 W. ; *τὸ πρόσωπον φύκει π.* Poll.5.102 ; *ἡ πυρσαίνουσα μίλτος τὰ χείλη* Philostr.*Ep.*40. **-ανίδες**· *οὕτω Νύμφαι καλοῦνται*, Hsch. **-αυγής**, *ές*, *fiery bright*, Orph.*H.*19.1. **-εία**, *ἡ*, *communication by means of πυρσοί*, Plb.10.43.1 (pl.) ; *ἀποδιδόναι τὴν π. ἀλλήλοις* ib.45.8. **-ευτήρ**, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, *one who heats a bath*, Aret.*SD* 1.11. **-ευτής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *fire-signaller*, Aen.Tact.6.7. **-εύω**, *light up*, *kindle*, *πυρσεύσας . . σέλας Εὔβοιαν having lit* it *up* with beacon-fires (*σέλας* combining with the notion of the Verb), E.*Hel.*1126 (lyr.) ; *γαῖαν πᾶσαν*, of the Sun, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*35.16 : metaph., *π. ἔχθραν* D.S.11.64 ; *τὸ κάλλος* Philostr.*Ep.*12 :—Pass., *blaze*, *μαρμαρυγῇ* Hld. 7.5 ; *ὥρα τις εἰαρινὴ π. beams forth*, Id.5.13. 2. *set on fire*, *τρίχα* Opp.*C.*1.327. II. *communicate news by means of πυρσοί*, *signal by beacon-fires*, X.*An.*7.8.15, Onos.25.3, etc. ; *τισι to* others, D.S.12. 49 ; *τῶν φρυκτωρῶν* (or *-ίων*) *κατὰ διαδοχὰς πυρσευόντων ἀλλήλοις* Arist.*Mu.*398^{a}33 ; *πυρσεύετε κραυγὴν ἀγῶνος give* a shout *in signal* of battle, E.*El.*694 :—Pass., *ἄν τι πυρσευθῇ* Aen.Tact.15.1 ; *δόξα ὥσπερ ἀπὸ σκοπῆς τῆς Ἑλλάδος εἰς τὴν οἰκουμένην πυρσεύεται* Plu.2.182f : impers., *πυρσεύεται fire-signals are made*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*62.

πυρσο-βολέω, *shoot forth fire*, *π. ἀκτῖνας* Man.4.214. **-βόλος**, *ον*, *shooting forth fire*, *ἀκτῖνες AP*12.196 (Strat.), Man.4. 438. **-γενής**, *ές*, (*γενέσθαι*) *fire-producing*, Nonn.*D.*2.495. **-δῠνάστης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, = *ignipotens*, *Gloss.* **-έλικτος**, *ον*, *writhing in fire*, Procl.ap.Marin.*Procl.*28. **-θριξ**, *τρῐχος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, = *πυρρόθριξ*, Poll.4. 144, prob. (for *πυρρό-*) in E.*IA*225 (lyr.). **-κορσος**, *ον*, *red-maned*, *λέων* A.*Fr.*110. **-λοφοι**, *οἱ*, *straps of leather dried at the fire*, Antim. 93 ; cf. Hsch. s.vv. *πυρσολεῖφοι ἢ πυρσόλειφθοι*. **-νωτος**, *ον*, *red-backed*, *δράκων* E.*HF*397 (lyr.).

πυρσός (A), *ὁ*, heterocl. pl. *πυρσά* E.*Rh.*97 : (*πῦρ*, *πυρρός*) :—*firebrand*, *torch*, Il.18.211 (pl.), E.*Ph.*1377, etc. : pl., *fires*, *λίθος μήτηρ πυρσῶν AP*6.28 (Jul. Aegypt.) ; *ἠελίοιο* Opp.*H.*4.353 ; of lightning, Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*6.3 : metaph., *ἅψαι πυρσὸν ὕμνων* Pi.*I.*4(3).43, cf. *AP*5 *Praef.* ; *πυρσὸν ἅναπτε κακῶν IG*12(5).229.14 (Paros) : pl., of the *fires* of love, Theoc.23.7, *AP*12.17. II. *beacon* or *signal-fire* (= Att. *φρυκτός*), Hdt.7.183, 9.3, Aen.Tact.6.7, Plb.10.44.10, etc. : metaph., *πυρσὸν ὡς Ἕλλᾶσι φαίνων* B.12.82. 2. pl. *πυρσά*, *watch-fires*, E.*Rh.*97, cf. 43 (lyr.).

πυρσός (B), *ή*, *όν*, v. *πυρρός*.

πυρσοτόκος, *ον*, *fire-producing*, *π. λίθος* a flint, *AP*6.27 (Theaet.) ; *λαῖγξ* Nonn.*D.*37.59 ; *π. Ἄρης* Man.4.467.

πυρσούρ-ιον, *τό*, = *φρυκτώριον*, Poll.9.14 (*-ούργια* codd.). **-ίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, = foreg., Anon.ap.Suid. **-ός**, *ὁ*, = *φρυκτωρός*, *PGurob* 22.1 (iii B.C.), prob. in Polyaen.3.9.55.

πυρσο-φόρος, *ον*, *carrying fire*, *νάρθηξ* Nonn.*D.*7.340, al., dub. in D.S.20.48. II. Subst., *torch-bearer*, Hsch. ; *large brazier*, Id. **-χαιτος**, *ον*, *red-haired*, *κάρα* B.17.51.

πυρσ-ώδης, *ες*, *like a firebrand*, *bright-burning*, *φλόξ* E.*Ba.*146 (lyr.). **-ωπός**, *όν*, (*ὤψ*) *fiery-eyed*, Opp.*C.*1.181 ; *red*, Marc.Sid.49.

πυρφορ-έω, *to be a torch-bearer*, E.*Tr.*348 : c. acc., *π. λαμπάδιον* Hld.4.1. b. esp. *to be a πυρφόρος* or *bearer of sacred fire*, *IG*7. 1776 (Thesp.) ; *ὁ παῖς ὁ τῷ θεῷ πυρφορῶν* ib.4^{2}(1).121.43 (Epid., iv B.C.). 2. *carry fire*, *θεωρὶς ναῦς ἐκ Δήλου π.* Philostr.*Her.*19. 14. II. *set on fire*, A.*Th.*341 (lyr.) : metaph., *ψυχήν* Charito 2. 4. **-ος** (parox.), *ον*, *fire-bearing*, esp. of lightning, *π. κεραυνός* Pi.*N.*10.71, A.*Th.*444, S.*OC*1658 ; *ἀστραπαί* Id.*OT*200 (lyr.) ; *Διὸς ἔγχος* Ar.*Av.*1749 (lyr.) ; *πυρφόρος αἰθέρος ἀστήρ* Id.*Th.*1050 (lyr.). b. *π. οἰστοί* arrows *with combustibles tied to them*, so that they may set fire to woodwork, Th.2.75, Arr.*An.*2.21.3 ; *τοῖς μὲν π. . . τοῖς δ' ἄλλοις βέλεσι* D.S.20.96 ; *οἱ π.* ibid. ; *πυρφόρα*, *τά*, ib. 88 ; *πυρφόρος*, *ὁ*, *engine for throwing fire*, *fire-dart*, Plb.21.7.1 (dub.), Jul.*Or.*2.62d. II. in special senses, 1. epith. of several divinities, as of Zeus in reference to his *lightnings*, S.*Ph.*1198 (anap.) ; of Demeter, prob. in reference to the *torches* used by her worshippers, E.*Supp.*260 ; similarly *π. θεαί* of Demeter and Persephone, *IG*4.666.9 (Lerna), E.*Ph.*687 (lyr.) ; *π. Ἀρτέμιδος αἴγλας* S.*OT* 206 (lyr.) ; *Προμηθεὺς π.* the *Fire-bringer*, title of a satyric play of A., cf. S.*OC*55 ; also of Capaneus, A.*Th.*432, S.*Ant.*135 (lyr.) ; of Eros, *AP*5.87 (Rufin.) ; but, *θεὸς π. the fire-bearing* god, the god *who produces plague* or *fever*, S.*OT*27. 2. *bearer of sacred fire* in the worship of Asclepius, *Ἀσκληπιοῦ δμῶα π. IG*3.693 ; of the Syrian Goddess, Luc. *Syr.D.*42. b. *πυρφόρος*, *ὁ*, in the Spartan army, *the priest who kept the sacrificial fire*, which was never allowed to go out, X.*Lac.*13. 2 : hence prov. of a total defeat, *ἔδει δὲ μηδὲ πυρφόρον . . περιγενέσθαι* Hdt.8.6, cf. D.C.39.45 ; *οὐκ ἔσται π.* (v.l. *πυροφόρος*) *τῷ οἴκῳ Ἠσαύ* Lxx *Ob.*18. 3. *π. ἡ ἐκ Δελφῶν bearer of sacred fire* from Delphi, *SIG*711*D*22 (ii B.C.), cf. 728*I* (i B.C.) ; *Φοίβου πυρφόροι IG*4.666.15 (Lerna) ; also in a Bacchic thiasos, *AJA*37.253 (Latium, ii A.D.).

πῡρώδης, *ες*, *cereal*, *καρποί* Str.2.2.3.

πῠρώδης, *ες*, = *πυροειδής*, *like fire*, *fiery*, *ὄμματα* Emp.ap.Arist.*GA* 779^{b}15 ; *Διὸς ἀστεροπαί* Ar.*Av.*1746 (anap.) ; *μαρμαρυγαί* Pl.*Criti.*116c ; *ἀρχὴ π.* Arist.*Mete.*344^{a}17 ; *ἀναθυμίασις ξηρὰ καὶ π.* ib.372^{b}33 ; *στεφάνη* Parm.ap.*Placit.*2.7.1 ; *χωρίον* Ph.1.39 : Sup., *-εστάτη αὐγή* J.*BJ*5.5.6 ; *τὸ π. fiery* or *hot substance*, Parm. l.c., Arist.*MA*703^{a}24, Plu.2.19f, etc. : metaph., *π. λόγος* Ph.1.144 ; *τὸ π. fiery nature*, of Achilles, Ath.14.624a. Adv. **-δῶς** v.l. for *πυροειδῶς* in Diog.Apoll.ap.*Placit.*2. 13.9 : neut. as Adv., *πυρῶδες ὑποβλέπειν* Poll.5.79. II. *flame-like*, *bright*, Arist.*Mete.*342^{b}8, *de An.*419^{a}3 ; *ἐρύθημα* Plu.*Demetr.* 38. III. Medic., *inflamed*, *betokening inflammation*, *ἕλκος* Hp. *Fract.*25 (v.l. *πυρετῶδες*) : metaph., *ἔνθερμος ἡ ψυχὴ γενομένη καὶ π.* Plu.2.432e.

πύρωθρον, *τό*, = *πύρεθρον*, Ps.-Dsc.3.73.

πύρωμα [*ῠ*], *ατος*, *τό*, *inflammation*, Ptol.*Tetr.*152, *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(1).182.

πυρών, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, dub. sens. in *Inscr.Délos* 444*B*107 (ii B.C.).

Πῡρωνία, *ἡ*, *presiding over the purchase of wheat*, epith. of Artemis, Paus.8.15.9.

πῦρ-ώπης, *ες*, = sq., Opp.*C.*2.317 ; fem. **-ῶπις**, *ιδος*, Nonn.*D.*5. 221. **-ωπός**, *όν*, (*ὤψ*) *fiery-eyed*, *fiery*, *κεραυνός* A.*Pr.*667 ; *γλῆνος* Id.*Fr.*300.4 ; *δι' ἀστέρων διῆλθε τὰν π. κέλευθον IG*9(1).880.7 (Corc.) ; [*ῥόδον*] *τῇ ὄψει π.* Plu.2.648a ; *τὸ λαμπρὸν καὶ π.* ib.404d : neut. as Adv., *πυρωπὸν ἐμβλέπειν* Ph.2.331. II. Subst. *pyropus*, a kind of *red bronze*, Plin.*HN*34.94. **-ωσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *firing*, *burning*, Thphr.*HP*5.9.1. 2. *exposure to the action of fire*, as in cooking, Arist.*Pr.*928^{a}24, Thphr.*HP*7.7.2, *Lap.*4, al. ; *ἡ ἐν τῷ ὑγρῷ π. boiling*, Arist.*Mete.*380^{b}28 ; *μαλακὴ π.* Mnesith.ap.Ath.8.357d. 3. *proving by fire*, Lxx *Pr.*27.21, 1*Ep.Pet.*4.12, Hsch. 4. *cautery*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.42. 5. *destruction by fire*, *γῆν πυρώσει ἀφανίζων* J.*AJ*1.11.4. II. *flame*, Arist.*Mete.*369^{b}6. III. metaph., *burning desire*, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*975. IV. *fever*, S.E.*P.*2.240 : pl., *feverish states*, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*27. 2. *inflammation*, Epicur.*Fr.*60 ; *στομάχου* Dsc.2.124. **-ώτερος**, *α*, *ον*, poet. Comp. of *πυρρός* (q.v.). **-ωτής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *one who works with fire*, *smith*, Lxx *Ne.*3.8 (v.l.), Aq., Sm.*Is.* 41.7, *Je.*6.29. **-ωτικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *heating*, *δύναμις* Dsc.2.171 ; *ἄκοπον τὸ π. Hippiatr.*103 ; *τὸ π. τῶν σωμάτων* Corn.*ND*30. **-ωτός**, *ή*, *όν*, *fiery*, Antiph.217.21 ; epith. of the planet Mars, Vett.Val. 249.5.

πῦς, Dor. for *ποῦ*, Sophr.75, prob. in Id.5.

Πύσιος, = *Βύσιος* (q.v.), Plu.2.292e.

πύσμα, *ατος*, *τό*, (*πυνθάνομαι*) *question*, Ph.1.99, al., Plu.2.408c (pl.) : distd. fr. *ἐρώτημα*, as requiring an explanatory answer, and not merely assent or dissent, S.E.*P.*1.189, Alex.*Fig.*1.23, Anon.*Fig.* 18 p.179S. II. *interrogative particle*, A.D.*Synt.*307.12, al.

πυσμᾰτικός, *ή*, *όν*, *interrogative*, A.D.*Synt.*72.23, al. ; *χρεῖαι* Hermog.*Prog.*3 ; *σχῆμα* Tib.*Fig.*13, S.E.*M.*1.315 : *τὰ -κά interrogative particles*, *EM*67.6 ; distd. fr. *πευστικά*, ib.759.29. Adv. **-κῶς** A.D.*Pron.*27.16, Sch.S.*OC*3.

πύσσᾰχος, *ὁ*, *muzzle* put on calves' noses to prevent their sucking, Hsch. ; also **πύσσᾰκος**, cj. in *Lyr.Adesp.*46A.

πυστιάομαι, *inquire*, as of a god, Plu.2.292e, Phot. : impf. in Hsch.

πύστις, *εως*, *ἡ*, (*πυνθάνομαι*) = *πεῦσις*, *inquiry*, *τὰς π. ἐρωτῶντες*, *εἰ* . . introducing the *questions* whether . . , Th.1.5 ; *κοινὴ . . ἡ π. ὑπὲρ ἐμοῦ τε καὶ σοῦ* Pl.*La.*196c. II. *that which is learnt by asking*, *tidings*, *news*, A.*Th.*54 (Stob. read *πίστις*), E.*El.*690 ; *π. κατ' ἐσθλὴν ὕδατος AP*6.203 (Laco or Phil.) ; *κατὰ πύστιν ἣ χωροίη according as they learnt* which way he was gone, Th.1.136 ; *κατὰ π. τοῦ τρέφοντος by information received* from the foster-father, D.H.1.81 ; *πύστει τῶν*

προγενομένων *by hearing* of what was done before, Th.3.82 ; τὰ ὑπὸ πύστιν ἐρχόμενα J.*AJ*5.2.3.

πυστός, ή, όν, (πυνθάνομαι) *learnt*, *EM*323.49, Eust.1684.37.

πυτά· τὰ ἐρυθρὰ ἱμάτια (Lacon.), Hsch.

πῡτία, ἡ, = πυετία, Arist.*GA*729ª12 (v.l. πιτύα), *Mete.*381ª7 (v.l. πυετία), *Mir.*835ᵇ31 (v.l. πιτύα), *UPZ*149 ii 38 (ii B.C.) ; **πιτύα** is written in Thphr.*HP*9.11.3, Dsc.2.75, Erot. s.v. τάμισος, Plu.2.700d ; φώκης Thphr., Dsc. ll.cc., Plu.2.552f, cf. Arist.*Mir.*835ᵇ31 : prov., αὐτὸς γὰρ εὗρε τοῦ κακοῦ τὴν πιτύαν (codd. πητ–) 'he asked for trouble', Diogenian.3.18, Suid. s.vv. αὐτός, πητύα. II. *a sort of junket*, Alciphr.*Fr.*6.10 (pl.).

πῡτίζω, *spit frequently*, *spurt* water from one's mouth, *EM*697.57 : hence Lat. *pytissare*, *spit out wine after tasting*, Ter.*Heaut.*457 ; *pytisma*, *spittle*, Vitr.7.4.5, Juv.11.175.

πῡτῑναῖος, α, ον, *of a* πυτίνη, πτερά Ar.*Av.*798.

πῡτίνη [ῑ], ἡ, *flask covered with plaited osier*, Poll.7.175 ; name of a comedy by Cratinus. II. = ἀμίς, Hsch. (Cf. βυτίνη.)

πῡτῑνοπλόκος, ὁ, *manufacturer of* πυτῖναι, Sch.Ar.*Av.*1442.

πύτῑνος [ῡ], ὁ, name of a *fish*, prob.l. in Numen.ap.Ath.7.327f (written πίτυνος ib.304e) ; cf. *Gloss.*

πῠ-ώδης, ες, (πύον) *like pus*, πτύελον, οὖρον, Hp.*Prog.*18,19 ; οὐρήσιες v.l. (ap.Gal.16.754) for ἀφρώδεες in *Prorrh.*1.113 ; θρόμβοι Aret. *SD*2.3, cf. *Hippiatr.*6, al.: metaph., M.Ant.3.8. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *suppuration*, Gal.19.433.

πῶ ; Adv., Dor. for **ποῦ** ; *where?* Hsch. ; for πόθεν ; Sophr.125, A.*Ag.*1507 (lyr.), Orph.*Fr.*32(b).3, cf. A.D.*Adv.*185.15, *EM*773.19. II. πῶ μάλα ; or πώμαλα ; *where in the world? how in the name of fortune?* or, without a question, = οὐδαμῶς, *not a whit*, Pherecr.9, Ar.*Pl.*66, *Fr.*346, Lys.*Fr.*254 S., D.19.51.

πω, Ion. **κω,** enclit. Particle, *up to this time*, *yet*, in early Ep. always with a neg., with which it sts. forms one word, cf. οὔπω, μήπω, etc. ; sts. a word is interposed, οὐδ' ἄρα πώ τι ᾔδεε Il.17.401 ; μὴ δή πω..λυώμεθα..ἵππους 23.7, cf. A.*Pr.*27,511, S.*OT*105, *Tr.*591,1061, etc. ; μὴ συναλλάξαντά πω Id.*OT*1110. II. *at all*, with neg. in Ep., οὐδέ τί πω ἴδμεν (που Ar.Byz.) Il.1.124 ; οὔ πω τλήσομ' 3.306 ; μὴ δή πω χάζεσθε 15.426 : after Hom. sts. with questions which imply a negative, ἦ ξυναλλάξας τί πω ; S.*OT*1130 (v.l. που) ; πόλις ἀφισταμένη τίς πω τούτῳ ἐπεχείρησε ; has *ever* a city meditating revolt..? Th.3.45.

πῶ, = πῖνε, *drink!* Alc.54*A* : Cypr. **πῶθι,** *Inscr.Cypr.*144H.

πώγων, ωνος, ὁ, *beard*, πώγωνα μέγαν ἴσχει Hdt.1.175 ; φύει π. grows *a beard*, Id.8.104 ; πώγωνα καθεῖναι to let *it* grow, Ar.*Ec.*99 ; ὑποκαθιεὶς ἄτομα πώγωνος βάθη Ephipp.14.7 ; βαθὺν π. καθειμένος Luc. *Philops.*5, cf. *Pisc.*11, Plu.*Ant.*18 ; π. ποδήρης καθεῖται Id.2.52c ; πώγωνος ἤδη ὑποπιμπλάμενος just beginning to have *a beard*, Pl. *Prt.*309a ; τὸν π. ξύρεσθαι, κατακείρειν, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.198, Plu. 2.52c (Pass.). 2. of animals, π. [ἱππελάφου] Arist.*HA*498ᵇ 34 ; of the fish τράγος, Clearch.73 ; *beard* of the cock sparrow, Arist.*HA*613ª31, cf. Clytus 1, etc. ; *wattles* of a cock, Ammon.*Diff.* s.v. κάλλαια ; growth under the chin of a serpent, Philum.*Ven.*30. 2. 3. in plants, Gal.12.420, dub.l. in Thphr.*HP*6.4.5 ; γεραὸν πώγωνα, = τραγοπώγωνα, Nic.*Fr.*74.71. 4. *barb* of an arrow, Poll.7.158, Nonn.*D.*29.100 (pl.), Hsch. s.v. ὄγκους, etc. 5. πώγων φλογός, πυρός, *beard* or *tail* of fire, A.*Ag.*306, E.*Fr.*836. 6. name of a harbour at Troezen, Hdt.8.42 (whence prov. πλεύσειας εἰς Τροιζῆνα, of those wearing false beards, Eust.287.14 ; also εἰς Τ. δεῖ βαδίζειν, Suid.).

πωγων-ιαῖος, α, ον, *bearded*, *Gloss.* **-ίας,** ου, ὁ, *bearded*, Cratin. 439, Procop.*Pers.*2.4 ; ἀλεκτρυόνες Ptol.*Geog.*7.2.23. II. π., with or without ἀστήρ, *bearded* star, i.e. comet, Arist.*Mete.*344ª23, *Stoic.* 2.201, *Placit.*3.2.5, etc. **-ιάτης** [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = πωγωνίτης, epith. of Zeus, in Ion. form **-ιήτης,** *EM*698.8, Suid. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *bearded*, *Gloss.* **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of πώγων, Luc.*Par.*50, *AP*11.157 (Ammian.). **-ίτης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *bearded*, Hdn.*Epim.*112, Sch.Theoc.6.2, *EM*698.8.

πωγωνο-κουρία, ἡ, = *barbatoria*, *Gloss.* **-τροφέω,** *let the beard grow*, Str.15.1.71, D.S.4.5, Plu.2.230b. **-τροφία,** ἡ, *letting the beard grow*, ib.352c (pl.). **-φόρος,** ον, *wearing a beard*, Scyl.112, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.42, Luc.*Epigr.*46.

πώεα, τά, v. πῶϋ. **πῶθι,** v. πῶ.

πωλ-άριον, τό, Dim. of πῶλος, *young foal*, Pl.ap.D.L.5.2, Ar. Byz.*Epit.*145.1, Sch.Ar.*V.*195. **-εία,** ἡ, *breeding of foals*, *stud*, X.*Eq.*2.2 ; *breed*, Str.5.1.4 ; written πωλέα, *BGU*563 i 10, al. (ii A.D.). **-ειος,** α, ον, *of a foal*, χαίτη Suid.

πωλέομαι, Ion. **πωλεῦμαι,** used by Hom. in 2 sg. πώλεαι Od.4. 811 ; part. πωλεύμενος 2.55 (also in A.*Pr.*645) : impf. πωλεύμην Od.22. 352, πωλεῖτο 9.189 ; Ion. impf. πωλέσκετο Il.1.490, Od.11.240 : fut. πωλήσομαι *h.Ap.*329, Ep. 2 sg. πωλήσεαι Il.5.350 :—Ep. Verb, prop. Frequentat. of πολέομαι, *go up and down* or *to and fro* : hence, *go* or *come frequently*, οὔτε ποτ' εἰς ἀγορὴν πωλέσκετο.., οὔτε ποτ' ἐς πόλεμον Il.1.490, cf. 5.350,788 ; εἰς ἡμέτερον [δῶμα] πωλεύμενοι ἤματα πάντα Od.2.55, cf. 22.352 ; πωλεῖταί τις δεῦρο 4.384 ; ἐνθάδε *h.Ap.*170 ; ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα *h.Ven.*80 ; μετ' ἄλλους Od.9.189 ; εἰς εὐνὴν *h.Ap.*329 ; ἐπ' Ἐνιπῆος ῥέεθρα Od.11.240 ; π. μετὰ πᾶσι τετιμένος Emp.112.5 ; περὶ πόλιν πωλεύμενος Archil.46 ; ἀγγελίην (prob.) πωλεῖται ἐπ' εὐρέα νῶτα θαλάσσης *she goes* on a message, Hes.*Th.*781 ; ὄψεις ἔννυχοι πωλεύμεναι ἐς παρθενῶνας A. l.c.

πώλ-ευμα, ατος, τό, *colt*, Max.Tyr.7.8. **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, *horse-breaking*, X.*Eq.*2.1. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *horsebreaker*, Max.Tyr.7.8 : generally, *trainer* of animals, *keeper*, ἐλέφαντος Ael.*NA*7.41, cf. 8.17, 13.8. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *skilled in horsebreaking*, ib.11.36. **-εύω,** *break in a young horse*, X.*Eq.*2.1, Poll.1.182, Him.*Ecl.*13.36 :—Pass., ib.21.4 : generally, *to be trained*, of elephants, ὀσμῇ πωλευθησόμενοι Ael.*NA*13.8 ; ἐκ νηπίων πεπωλευμένοι ib.16.36.

πωλ-έω, Ion. impf. πωλέεσκε Hdt.1.196 : fut. **-ήσω** Ar.*Fr.*543, X. *Cyr.*6.2.38 ; Dor. 3 pl. πωλησεῦντι *IG*12(1).3.2 (Rhodes, i A.D.) : aor. ἐπώλησα Plu.*Phil.*16 :—Pass., fut. in med. form πωλήσεται Eub.74. 1 : 2 fut. πεπωλήσεται Aen.Tact.10.19 : aor. ἐπωλήθην Pl.*Plt.*260d, prob. in *IG*1².60.10 :—*sell* or *offer for sale*, opp. ὠνεῖσθαι, Hdt.1.165, 196, etc. ; opp. ἀποδίδοσθαι (of the actual sale), X.*Smp.*8.21, cf. *Mem.* 2.5.5 (Pass.) ; μετ' ἀβακίου καὶ τραπεζίου π. ἑαυτόν *sell* oneself across the counter, Lys.*Fr.*50 : c. gen. pretii, ἐπώλεε ἐς Σάρδις χρημάτων μεγάλων *sold* at a high price for exportation to Sardis, Hdt.8.105, cf. Ar. l.c. ; πωλέω οὐδενὸς χρήματος refuse *to sell* it at any price, Hdt.3.139 ; τὰ ξύμπαντα τούτου ἑνὸς ἂν πωλοῖτο Th.2.60 ; τῶν πόνων π. ἀμῖν πάντα τἀγάθ' οἱ θεοί Epich.287 ; ἀργυρίου π. τι X.*Mem.* 1.6.13, etc. ; τὰ σφῶν αὐτῶν μικροῦ λήμματος π. D.11.18 ; ἔρωμαι ὁπόσου πωλεῖ ; ask what he wants for it, X.*Mem.*1.2.36 ; π. δὶς πρὸς ἀργύριον Thphr.*HP*9.6.4 (Pass.) ; τὴν Ἀσίην πωλῶ πρὸς μύρα *AP* 11.3 ; π. τινί τι Stratt.13.1, cf. X.*Hier.*1.13 (Pass.) ; τι πρός τινας Hdt.9.80, Pl.*Lg.*741b ; ὑπὸ κήρυκος π. τὰ κοινά D.51.22 : abs., *carry on business*, *trade*, ἐν τῇ πόλει *OGI*629.83 (Palmyra, ii A.D.) ; π. πρός τινα *deal with* one, Ar.*Ach.*722 ; π. πάλιν *retail*, Pl.*Plt.*260d :—Pass., *to be sold* or *offered for sale*, εἰν ἀγορῇ πωλεύμενα Hom.*Epigr.* 14.5, cf. *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.160 (Cyrene), Hdt.8.105 ; of a person, *to be sold up*, *POxy.*1477.3 (iii/iv A.D.). 2. π. τέλη *let out* the taxes, Aeschin.1.119 ; μέταλλα Arist.*Ath.*47.2 ; ὠνάς *SIG*284.28 (Erythrae, iv B.C.). b. *sell* or *farm out* offices, priesthoods, etc., [τὰς ἀρχάς] Arist.*Ath.*62.1 ; ἐπὶ τοῖσδε πωλοῦμεν τὴν ἱερωσύνην τοῦ Διονύσου *SIG* 1003.2 (Priene, ii B.C.). 3. *sell*, i.e. *give up*, *betray*, τὰς γραφάς D. 58.35 ; τὰ τῆς πόλεως Id.19.141 ; τὰ οἴκοι Id.7.17 :—Pass., of persons, *to be bought and sold*, *betrayed*, Ar.*Pax*633. **-η,** Dor. **πώλα,** ἡ, = πώλησις, Sophr.71 (pl.), Hyp.*Fr.*12. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *thing sold* or *sale*, *IG*14.426 i 9, 430 ii 23 (Tauromenium), X.ap.Poll.3.127, 7.8. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, *seller*, *dealer*, found only in compds., exc. in Ar. *Eq.*131, 133, 140 (used comically, as the last part of an intended compd.). **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *selling*, *sale*, X.*Oec.*3.9, Arist.*EE*1232ª3, *BGU*184.1 (i A.D.). **-ητήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, = πωλητής, Ph.1.161 ; τοὶ π. τᾶν δεκατᾶν *SIG*241.195 (Delph., iv B.C.). **-ητήριον,** τό, *place where wares are sold*, *auction-room*, *shop*, Hermipp.93 (nisi leg. πωλητῆρα), X.*Vect.*3.13 (pl.), App.*BC*3.23 (pl.). II. τὸ π. τοῦ μετοικίου the *office of the* πωληταί, *who farmed out* the metic-tax, D.25.57, cf. Hyp.*Fr.*270. **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, prop. *seller*, Plu.*Galb.*24 : but, 2. at Athens and elsewhere, *officials who farmed out taxes and other revenues*, *sold confiscated property*, and *entered into contracts for public works*, *IG*1².36.7, al., Antipho 6.49, Arist.*Ath.*7.3, 47.2 ; also at Rhodes, *SIG*581.97 (ii B.C.) ; τοὶ π. μισθωσάντω ἀναγράψαι τὸ ψάφισμα ib.398.49 (Cos, iii B.C.) ; they also *sold up the metics* who failed to pay their tax, D.25.58. 3. at Epidamnus, an official *who regulated commercial dealings* with the neighbouring barbarians, Plu.2. 297f. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *offering for sale*, τὸ τῆς..ἀρετῆς π. *the trade of offering* excellence *for sale*, Pl.*Sph.*224d. **-ητός,** ή, όν, *for sale*, ἱερωσύνα *SIG*1006.6 (Cos, iii B.C.). **-ήτρια,** ἡ, fem. of πωλητήρ, Poll.3.80.

πωλιείτης, perh. for πωλητής, *Sammelb.*5220.14.

πωλικός, ή, όν, (πῶλος) *of foals*, *fillies*, or *young horses*, π. ἀπήνη a chariot *drawn by young horses* or (generally) *by horses*, S.*OT*802 ; so π. ἄντυγες, ὄχημα, ζυγά, ὄχος, E.*Rh.*567,621, *IA*619,623, etc. ; π. διώγματα pursuit *in a chariot drawn by young horses*, Id.*Andr.*992 ; in races, π. τέθριππον, opp. τέλεον τέθριππον, *IG*5(2).549 (Arc., iv B.C.) ; ἵππων πωλικῷ ζεύγει ib.2².2311.52 ; συνωρὶς π. ib.4²(1).101.46 (Epid., i A.D.), *Supp.Epigr.*1.380*b* (Samos, ii B.C.) ; ἅρμα π. *IG*4²(1).101. 48. 2. *of any young animal*, –κὸν ζεῦγος βοῶν a team of *young* oxen, Alc.Com.14. 3. poet., π. ἑδώλια *the girls'* apartments, A. *Th.*454 (lyr.).

πώλιμος, ον, *for sale*, *PCair.Zen.*225.6 (iii B.C.).

πωλίον, τό, Dim. of πῶλος, *pony*, Ar.*V.*189, *Pax*75, And.1.61, Arist.*GA*748ª29 ; also, *a young elephant*, Ael.*NA*3.46. II. *the membrane round the foal* in the uterus, Arist.*HA*605ª6.

πωλο-δᾰμαστής, οῦ, ὁ, = πωλοδάμνης, *PMich.Zen.*71.4 (iii B.C.), D.S.17.76. **-δᾰμαστική,** ἡ, = πωλοδαμνική, St.Byz. s.v. Ἀχναι.

πωλοδαμν-έω, *break young horses*, E.*Rh.*187,624, X.*Oec.*3.10 ; ἵπποι πωλοδαμνηθέντες Plu.2.2e. 2. metaph., *train*, αὐτὸν ἐν νόμοις πατρὸς δεῖ πωλοδαμνεῖν S.*Aj.*549 ; π. τὴν νεότητα Luc.*Am.*45 ; νεότης πωλοδαμνεῖται Plu.2.13e. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, *horsebreaker*, X.*Eq.*2.2,3, Porph.*Abst.*3.6. **-ία,** ἡ, *horsebreaking*, *Hippiatr.*115,116. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for horsebreaking*, λέξις Eust.743.64 : ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of horsebreaking*, Ael.*NA*6.8.

πωλομάχος [ᾰ], ον, *won in the chariot-race* (cf. πωλικός 1), νίκη *AP*15.50.

πῶλος, ὁ and ἡ, *foal*, whether *colt* or *filly*, Il.20.222 (fem.), Od.23. 246 (masc.) ; ἵππους..πάσας θηλείας, πολλῇσι δὲ πῶλοι ὑπῆσαν Il.11. 681 ; ἐδάμασσε πώλους Pi.*P.*2.8 ; νεοζυγὴς π. A.*Pr.*1010 ; κριθῶντα π. Id.*Ag.*1641 ; ὁ ἔτι ἀδάμαστος π. X.*Eq.*1.1 ; ἵπποι π., opp. ἵπποι τέλειοι, *IG*9(1).12.18 (Ambryssus, iii A.D.) : freq. used by Poets generally for ἵππος, A.*Fr.*326, S.*OC*313, 1062 (lyr.), *El.*705 sq. : in races, πώλων ἀβόλων ἅρμα *IG*2².2326.11 ; πώλοις τε ἀβόλοις καὶ τελείων τε καὶ ἀβόλων τοῖς μέσοις Pl.*Lg.*834c : metaph., π. Κύπριδος, of courtesans, Eub.84.2. 2. *any young animal* : of the elephant,

Arist.*HA*610ª33; camel, ib.630ᵇ34; *κάμηλος π. BGU*768.2 (ii A. D.); of the dog, *AP*12.238 (Strat.); *ass*, *Ev.Marc.*11.2; *ὄνοι π. PLille* 8.9 (iii B. C.); *pullet*, Alex.Trall.5.6; *πῶλοι βουβαλίδων* Ael.*NA*7. 47. 3. in Poets, in fem., *young girl, maiden*, Anacr.75.1, E.*Hec.* 142 (anap.); *πῶλον ἄζυγα λέκτρων* Id.*Hipp.*546 (lyr.), cf. *Fr.*781.21 (lyr.), Cratin.87, Epicr.9; *κακῆς γυναικὸς πῶλον* E.*Andr.*621: less freq. masc., *young man*, Id.*Rh.*386 (anap.), *Ph.*947; *ἀνδρὸς φίλου πῶλον .. ζυγέντ' ἐν ἅρμασιν πημάτων* A.*Ch.*794 (lyr.). II. *a Corinthian coin*, from the figure of Pegasus upon it, E.*Fr.*675, cf. Poll.9.76. III. *ἱερὸς π. Ἴσιδος*, title of priest in Egypt, *OGI*739. 8 (ii B. C.), *PGrenf.*2.20.5 (ii B. C.), *PRein.*10.5, al. (ii B. C.); *π.* alone, of a priest of Demeter and Persephone, *IG*5(1).1444 (Messene, iv/iii B. C.).

πωλοτροφ-έω, *rear* or *breed horses*, *Gp.*16.1.1. **-ία**, ἡ, *horse-breeding*, Diotog.ap.Stob.4.1.96. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for horsebreeding*: ἡ *-κή* (sc. *τέχνη*), = foreg., Ael.*NA*4.6. **-ος** (parox.), ον, *rearing young horses*, Θεσσαλίη *AP*9.21. 2. generally, *οἱ π. τῶν ἐλεφάντων* their *trainers*, Ael.*NA*16.36.

πωλύπιον, τό, Dim. of *πώλυπος*, Hp.*Epid.*2.6.29.

πώλυπος, πῶλυψ, v. *πολύπους*.

Πωλώ, οῦς, ἡ, epith. of Artemis at Thasos, *Jahrb.*27.8,9.

πωλωνεῖα, τά, *buying of colts*, dub. in *IG*1².462.

πῶμα (A), ατος, τό, *lid, cover, φαρέτρης* Il.4.116, cf. Od.9.314, B.5. 76; *χηλοῦ* Il.16.221, cf. Od.8.443; *πίθου, πίθοιο*, Hes.*Op.*94,98; *κάδων* Archil.4; *κεραμίων PCair.Zen.*481.26 (iii B. C., pl.); [*κιβωτοῦ*] Plu. *Rom.*28; *σιδηροῦν* Plb.22.11.16; *ἔχει ἡ ἀρτηρία* (the windpipe) *οἷον π. τὴν ἐπιγλωττίδα* Arist.*Resp.*476ª34, cf. *HA*530ª21, al.; *ἐπέθηκα τῇ θύρᾳ τὸ π.* the stone *that closed* the entrance, Luc.*DMar.*2.2; *π. λαΐνον*, of a tomb, *IG*12(8).93 (Imbros); *operculum* of univalves, *πορφύρας πώματα* Dsc.2.7, cf. 8, *Eup.*2.63; of the Egyptian bean, Id. 2.106.

πῶμα (B), ατος, τό, (*πίνω, πέπωκα*) *drink, draught*, A.*Eu.*266 (lyr.), S.*Ph.*715 (lyr.), E.*Hec.*392 (prob.), *Ba.*279 (prob.), Pl.*R.*406a, etc.; *τὰ ἀναγκαῖα π. drinking water*, Id.*Lg.*844b: pl., *εὐτρεφέστατον πωμάτων*, of Dirce, A.*Th.*308 (lyr.):—the short form **πόμα** occurs in Pi.*N.* 3.79 (metaph.), and in later Poets, Call.*Fr.*8.20 P., Nic.*Al.*105,299, Man.3.71 (poet. dat. pl. *πομάτεσσι* Hsch.); also in Ionic and later Prose, Hp.*VM*5 (opp. *ῥύφημα*), Hdt.3.23, Phld.*Mus.*p.51 K., cf. Poll.6.15; but only as v.l. in correct Attic writers, as Pl.*Phd.*117b, *Phlb.*34e:—for **πομάτιον** in *EM*578.8 Dind. restores *πόμα τι* from Hsch. s.v. *μελίτιον*. II. *drinking-cup*, Hsch.

πωμάζω, *furnish with a lid* or *cover*, Arist.*HA*627ᵇ8, *Pr.*899ᵇ26, Dsc.1.8, Babr.58.2; *cover up, seal, ἀγγεῖα γύψῳ Gp.*6.16.1; *stop up, τρῆμα τῷ δακτύλῳ* ib.7.15.2: generally, *cover, ὄψιν 1Enoch* 10.5.

πώμᾰλᾰ, v. *πῶ*.

πωμάρ-ιον [ᾰ], τό, Lat. *pomarium, orchard*, *PFlor.*50.12 (iii A. D.), etc. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *fruiterer*, *POxy.*1917.75 (vi A. D.), *BGU*643 (v/vi A. D.), etc.: fem. **-ίτισσα** [ῑτ], ἡ, *PKlein.Form.*809 (vi A. D.).

πωμ-αστέον, *one must cover up*, *τι Gp.*7.15.1,9.11.3. **-ᾰ́τίας**, ου, ὁ, (*πῶμα* A) *a snail, which* in winter *shuts up its shell with a lid*, *Helix pomatia*, Dsc.2.9. **-ᾰτίζω**, = *πωμάζω*, Gal.*UP*4.8 (Pass.), 14.291, v.l. in Dsc.2.76.9 (Pass.). **-άτιον** [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of *πῶμα* A, *little lid*, Sor.1.71, *Gloss.* II. = *πωματίας*, *Gp.*20.29.

πωνίω, v. *φωνέω*. **πῶννα**· *γραφίον, λύπη*, Hsch.

πώνω, Dor. and Aeol., = *πίνω*, Alc.20,52, Eub.12; *μαστὸν τὸν ἔπωνε* Call.*Cer.*96.

πωολογία, written for *ποιολογία*, *PLille* 5.2, al. (iii B. C.).

πῶπαι· *φοραί* (Dor.), Hsch. (fort. *ἐπωπᾷ*· *ἐφορᾷ*).

πώποκα, Dor. for sq., *οὐ πώποκα* Epich.170.

πώποτε, (*πω, ποτέ*) *ever yet*, in early Ep. always with neg. and best written divisim, *οὐ γάρ πώ ποτέ μ' ὧδέ γ' ἔρως φρένας ἀμφεκάλυψεν* Il.3.442, cf. Hes.*Op.*650, etc. (referring to fut., *οὐκ ἄν πώ ποτ' ἐγώ .. ἐλθοίμην* Batr.178); usu. preceded by neg. in post-Hom. writers, but *πώ ποτ' οὐδαμοῖ* Ar.*V.*1188: c. fut. in later Gr., *κακία οὐχ εὑρεθήσεται ἐν σοὶ π.* Lxx 1*Ki.*25.28; *οὐ μὴ διψήσει π. Ev.Jo.*6. 35, cf. *PMag.Par.*1.291; also *οὐ μὴ γένωνται καθαραὶ π. UPZ*78.27 (ii B. C.); *μηδ' ὄψον..μετὰ τούτου π. δαίσῃ* Cratin.Jun.8: with pres., *PMag.Leid.V.*11.30; cf. *οὐ π., μὴ π., οὐδεπώποτε, μηδεπώποτε*. II. sts., later, without a neg., 1. with questions which imply a neg. (cf. *πω* II), *ποῦ γὰρ π. ἄνευ νεφελῶν ὕοντ' ἤδη τεθέασαι;* Ar.*Nu.* 370; *ἤδη π. του ἤκουσας;* Pl.*R.*493d, cf. X.*Mem.*2.2.7, etc.: c. fut., *τίς γὰρ ἁλώσεται π.;* D.45.45 (s.v.l.). 2. with a conditional clause, *εἴ που ξένον τις ἠδίκησε πώποτε* Ar.*Ra.*147, cf. *V.*556, *Ach.*405, Pl. *Tht.*196a, etc. 3. after Relatives, *οὕς φαμεν πώποτέ τι..πρᾶξαι* Id.*R.*352c; *ἄλλον ὅστις πώποτέ τι γέγραφεν ἢ γράψει* Id.*Phdr.*258d; *ὅσοι ἐμοῦ π. ἀκηκόατε* Id.*Ap.*19d, cf. D.2.5, 4.50, al. 4. with the Art. and Part., *οἱ π. γενόμενοι* who *ever yet* existed, Isoc.10.38, cf. 16.33, Pl.*Phd.*116c, etc.: the Part. may be omitted, *οἱ π. προδόται* Lycurg.134; *μεγίστους τῶν π.* X.*HG*3.5.14, cf. *PLips.*119ᵛ.ii 4 (iii A. D.).

πωρεία *λίθος*, = *πώρινος λίθος*, Str.17.1.34.

πωρ-έω, = *πενθέω*, Hsch.; Elean, acc. to Sch.S.*OC*14, Suid. s.v. *ταλαίπωρος*. **-ητύς** [ῠ], ύος, ἡ, *misery, distress*, Antim.56, Hsch.

πωρίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *callus on the eyelid*, Gal.14.767.

πωρίδιον [ῐδ], τό, Dim. of *πῶρος* 4, Ruf.*Ren.Ves.*3.1.

πώρῐνος *λίθος*, = *πῶρος* 1, Hdt.5.62, Ar.*Fr.*510 (pl.), Paus.6.19.1; *λατόμια..π. SIG*1182.12 (Ephesus, iii B. C.); *λιθουργοῖς τῶν π. IG*1². 336.10.

πωρίον, τό, Dim. of *πῶρος*, *small callus*, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.5.3.

πωρο-ειδής, ές, *like πῶρος* 1, *λίθος* Aret.*SD*2.3; of gall-stones, Gal.8.384. **-κήλη**, ἡ, *hard tumour of the testicle*, Id.19.448, Poll. 4.203, Paul.Aeg.6.63. **-λῠτικός**, ή, όν, *softening callosities*, ib. 109.

πωρόμφᾰλον, τό, *stony concretion in the navel cavity*, Gal.19.445.

πωροποιέομαι, Pass., = *πωρόομαι, πεπωροποιημένης τῆς οὐρήθρας* Antyll.ap.Orib.50.3.3.

πῶρος, ὁ, a *stone* used in building, described by Thphr.*Lap.*7 (where *πόρος*), Plin.*HN*36.132, as *a kind of marble*, like the Parian in colour and solidity, but lighter; but *ἐπιχώριος π.*, of the local *conglomerate* of Olympia, Paus.5.10.2; *πώρου* cj. for *πόρου* in Gal. 6.57 (= Orib.5.1.4); cf. *πώρινος λίθος*: pl., of stone used for substructures, *IG*7.3073.9, al. (Lebad., ii B. C.); *τῶν εἰς τὰν στοιβὰν π.* ib.4²(1).106 i 17 (Epid., iv B. C.); *τῶν εἰς τὰ ἀντιθέματα π. τομᾶς* ib. 71. 2. *stalactite* in caverns, Arist.*Mete.*388ᵇ26. 3. *chalk-stone*, formed in the joints, Id.*HA*521ª21, Dsc.5.93. 4. *stone* in the bladder, Hp.*Nat.Hom.*14, Ruf.*Ren.Ves.*13. 5. metaph., *πῶροι γῆς τὰ μάρμαρα* M.Ant.9.36.

πωρός, ά, όν, etym. of *ταλαίπωρος* in Gramm.; *miserable*, Hsch.; *blind*, Suid.

πωρ-όω, (*πῶρος*) *petrify*, *λίθος πεπωρωμένος* Ael.*NA*10.13. II. *cause a stone* or *callus to form*:—Pass., of *a stone forming* in the bladder, Hp.*Aër.*9. 2. *unite fractured bones by a callus*, Id. *Fract.*47 (Pass.), Dsc.1.70,84:—Pass., *become hard*, Arist.*Aud.*802ᵇ 8, Thphr.*HP*4.15.2; *become thickened, coagulated*, Hp.*Steril.* 222. III. in Pass., *become insensible*, of the flesh, *ὑπὸ τῆς πεπωρωμένης ἐκ τοῦ στέατος σαρκός* Nymphis 16: metaph., *become insensible, obtuse*, or *blind*, of the heart, *Ev.Marc.*6.52, 8.17, *Ep.Rom.*11.7; *πεπώρωνται γὰρ ἀπὸ ὀργῆς οἱ ὀφθαλμοί μου* Lxx*Jb.*17.7. **-ώδης**, ες, *like πῶρος*, Gal.6.760, Hsch. s.v. *σπῖδος*. **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, *hardened part, callus*, Hp.*Fract.*47, Poll.4.203. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *process by which the extremities of fractured bones are reunited by a callus*, Hp. *Fract.*23 (pl.), *Art.*15, Gal.1.387. II. metaph., *obtuseness, blindness, τῆς καρδίας Ev.Marc.*3.5, *Ep.Eph.*4.18: abs., *Ep.Rom.*11.25.

πῶς, Ion. **κῶς**, interrog. Adv. of Manner, *how?* Il.1.123, etc.; sts. to express displeasure, 4.26, S.*OT*391, *Ph.*1031, *Tr.*192; to express astonishment or doubt, *π. εἶπας;* A.*Pers.*798, S.*El.*407, etc.; *π. λέγεις;* Id.*Ph.*1407; *π. φῄς;* A.*Ag.*268, E.*El.*575; *π. τοῦτ' ἔλεξας;* A.*Pers.*793; *π. τοῦτ' εἶπες αὖ;* Pl.*Plt.*309c; also *π. μὴ φῶμεν..;* surely we must, Id.*Tht.*161e. b. in dialogue, to ask explanation, with a repetition of a word used by the previous speaker, *δίκαια*—Answ. *π. δίκαια;* S.*OC*832; *μὴ δίκαιος ὤν*—Answ. *π. μὴ δίκαιος;* Id.*Tr.*412; *συμβολάς*—Answ. *π. συμβολάς;* Alex.143; *πῶς* alone, *how so, π., ὅς γε..;* S.*Ph.*1386. 2. with a second interrog. in the same clause, *π. ἐκ τίνος νεώς ποτε..ἥκετε; how* and by what ship..? E.*Hel.*1543; *τί τἀμὰ—π. ἔχει—θεσπίσματα;* ib.873; *π. τί τοῦτο λέγεις; how* say you and what? Pl.*Ti.*22b, cf. *Tht.*146d, 208e, etc. 3. c. gen. modi, *π. ἀγῶνος ἥκομεν; how* are we come off in it? E.*El.* 751; *π. ἔχει πλήθους ἐπισκοπεῖ* Pl.*Grg.*451c. 4. with Verbs of selling, *how? at what price? π. ὁ σῖτος ὤνιος;* Ar.*Ach.*758, cf. *Eq.* 480; *τὰ δ' ἄλφιθ' ὑμῖν π. ἐπώλουν;*—Answ. *τεττάρων δραχμῶν..τὸν κόφινον* Stratt.13. II. with other Particles, *π. ἂν..; π. κε(ν)..; how possibly..? π. ἂν ἔπειτ' ἀπὸ σεῖο..λιποίμην οἷος;* Il.9.437, cf. Od. 1.65, etc.; *π. ἂν γένοιτ' ἂν .. ποδῶν ἔκμακτρον;* E.*El.*534: so with indic., Il.22.202, E.*Alc.*96 (lyr.), etc. b. in Trag., *π. ἄν* c. opt. is freq. used to express a wish, *O how* might it be? i.e. *would that* it might..! *π. ἂν θάνοιμι; π. ἂν ὀλοίμην;* etc., S.*Aj.*388 (lyr.), E.*Supp.* 796 (lyr.), cf. *Hipp.*208 (anap.), 345; rare in Com., Ar.*Th.*22 (a trace of this usage appears in Hom., Od.15.195): in later Prose, *π. ἂν γένοιτο ἑσπέρα;* Lxx *De.*28.67; also with aor. subj. (without *ἄν*), *π. κοιμηθῶ;* M.Ant.9.40; *π. μή μοι μέγας λέων ἐπιφανῇ;* Arr.*Epict.*4.10. 10; with pres., *π. μὴ χρήζω;* M.Ant. l.c. 2. *π. ἄρα..;* in reply, *how then? π. τ' ἄρ' ἴω..;* Il.18.188, cf. Od.3.22, *h.Ap.*19,207. 3. *π. γὰρ..;* also in reply, as if something had gone before, [*that cannot be*], *for how can...?* Il.1.123, Od.10.337, etc.; *π. γὰρ κάτοιδα;* S. *Ph.*250, cf. 1383; v. infr. III. 1. 4. *π. δὲ..;* to introduce a strong objection, *π. δὲ σὺ νῦν μέμονας, κύον ἀδδεές..;* Il.21.481, cf. Od.18. 31; *δόξει δὲ π.;* A.*Pr.*261. 5. *π. δή; how in the world? π. δὴ φῆς πολέμοιο μεθιέμεν;* Il.4.351, cf. 18.364, A.*Ag.*543, etc.; also *π. γὰρ δή..;* Od.16.70; *π. δῆτα..;* A.*Ag.*622,1211, Ar.*Nu.*79, etc. 6. *π. καὶ..; just how..?* E.*Hec.*515, *Ph.*1354, etc.; *π. δὲ καὶ..;* A.*Pers.* 721, v. *καί* B.6; but *καὶ π...;* to introduce an objection, E.*Ph.*1348, v. *καί* A. II. 2: hence *καὶ π.;* alone, *but how? impossible!* Pl.*Alc.*1. 134c, *Tht.*163d, etc. 7. *π. οὐ..; how not so..?* i.e. *surely it is so.., π. οὐ δεινὰ εἴργασθε;* Th.3.66, cf. Ar.*Nu.*398, D.18.273. 8. *π. οὖν..;* like *π. ἄρα..;* A.*Supp.*297,340, S.*OT*568, etc.; *π. ἂν οὖν..* with opt., A.*Pers.*243, E.*IT*98. 9. *π. ποτε..; how ever..?* S.*OT* 1210 (lyr.), *Ph.*687 (lyr.). III. *πῶς* folld. by several of the above-named Particles is freq. used in elliptical sentences, as, 1. *π. γάρ;* inserted parenthet. in a negative sentence, *for how is it possible? how can* or *could it be?* hence in emphatic denial, *κἀγὼ μὲν οὐκ ἔδρασα, τοῦτ' ἐπίσταμαι, οὐδ' αὖ σύ· π. γάρ;* Id.*El.*911; *οὐκ ἀπορῶν (π. γάρ;), ὅς γε..* D.18.312, cf. 21.217, Pl.*Sph.*263c, etc.; *οὐδ' ἐπὶ τὴν ἑστίαν καταφυγών (π. γὰρ ἄν;), ὅστις..* Lys.1.27; *π. γὰρ οὔ; how can it but be?* i.e. *it must be so*, A.*Ch.*754, S.*El.*1307, Pl.*Tht.*160c, al.; *π. γάρ;* (sc. *ἄλλως ἔχει*) is so used in S.*Aj.*279. 2. *π. δή; how so?* A.*Eu.* 601, Ar.*Nu.*664,673, etc.; *π. δῆτα;* Pl.*Grg.*469b; *π. δαί;* Ar.*V.* 1212. 3. *π. δ' οὔ;* like *π. γὰρ οὔ;* (v. supr. 1), Pl.*Tht.*153b, *R.* 457a; *π. δ' οὐχί;* S.*OT*1015, Ar.*Pax* 1027; parenthetically, S.*OT*

567; π. δ' οὐκ ἄν..; A.*Pr.*759. 4. π. οὖν; *how* then? *how* next? E.*Med.*1376, *Hipp.*598, 1261, D.19.124; π. οὖν ἄν..; X.*Mem.*1.2.64. 5. π. δοκεῖς; parenthet., in conversation, *how* think you? hence (losing all interrog. force), = λίαν, *wonderfully*, Ar.*Pl.*742, *Nu.*881, *Ach.*24; also π. οἷει σφόδρα Id.*Ra.*54; cf. δοκέω I. 2. IV. π. in indirect questions for ὅπως, A.*Eu.*677, S.*Tr.*991 (anap.), Ar.*Eq.*614, X.*Mem.*1.2.36, etc.; ἐθαύμαζον ἂν π...ἔδεισαν *IG*12(3).174.28 (Cnidus, Epist. Aug.); ζητηθήσεται π. ὅτι καὶ τοῦτο ἀληθές ἐστι S.E.*M.*8.16. V. in exclamations, ὦ π. πονηρόν ἐστιν ἀνθρώπου φύσις τὸ σύνολον Philem.2; π. παραχρῆμα ἐξηράνθη..! *Ev.Matt.*21.20; π. δυσκόλως..! *Ev.Marc.*10.23.

πως, Ion. **κως,** enclit. Adv. of Manner, *in any way, at all, by any means*, οὐ μέν π. ἅλιον πέλει ὅρκιον Il.4.158, cf. Od.20.392; ἀλλὰ μὴ γένοιτό π. A.*Ag.*1249; cf. οὔπως, μήπως: freq. after other Advbs. of Manner, ὧδέ π. *somehow* so, X.*Cyr.*3.3.7; ἄλλως π. *in some* other *way*, Id.*An.*3.1.20; τεχνικῶς π. ib.6.1.5; εὐσχημόνως π. Id.*Cyr.*1.3.9; sometimes merely to qualify their force, when it cannot be always rendered by any one English equivalent, ἀεί π. Il.12.211; μάλα π. 14.104, X.*Cyr.*4.5.54; μόγις π. Pl.*Prt.*328d, etc.: with Verbs, καὶ ἔτυχέ κως τοῦ μάγου Hdt.3.78, cf. 150; τὸ γὰρ κάταγμα τυγχάνω βίψασά π. S.*Tr.*695; ἠθάς εἰμί π. τῶν τῆσδε μύθων Id.*El.*372; πράσσοντές π. ταῦτα Th.2.3; ἀπώκνησάν π. Id.3.20; freq. after γάρ, ἔνεστι γάρ π...τῇ τυραννίδι νόσημα A.*Pr.*226, cf. *Ch.*958 (lyr.), etc.: most freq. after hypothet. Particles, εἴ πως Od.14.460; ἐάν π. S.*OC*1770 (anap.), *Tr.*584; ἤν π. Ar.*V.*399: expressing uncertainty, *I suppose*, Hdt.1.95, 3.108. II. πως, πῶς, or πώς, *in a certain way*, opp. ἁπλῶς, Arist.*Pol.*1275^{a}16; οὐδ' ὁ ἁπλῶς ὀργιζόμενος, ἀλλ' ὁ πῶς Id.*EN*1106^{a}1; ἀλλὰ πῶς πραττόμενα καὶ πῶς νεμόμενα δίκαια ib.1137^{a}12. 2. πὼς μὲν.., πὼς δὲ.. *in one way.., in another..*, Iamb.*Comm.Math.*13, Them. *in de An.*4.25–28, al.; πῶς μὲν.., ὅλως δὲ..Arist.*Pol.*1263^{a}26. (πῶς is Adv. of stem πο- (I.-E. $q^{u}o$-), whence ποῦ, ποῖ, πῇ, etc.)

πωτ-άομαι, Ep. impf. πωτῶντο Il.12.287: Dor. fut. πωτάομαι [ᾰ] Ar.*Lys.*1013: aor. ἐπωτήθην *AP*7.699, (ἐξ-) Babr.12.1:—poet. Frequentat. of ποτάομαι, *fly about*, λίθοι πωτῶντο Il. l.c.; σπινθαρίδες *h. Ap.*442; ψυχαὶ ἀσεβέων.. πωτῶνται ἐν ἄλγεσι Pi.*Fr.*132.1 (sed leg. ποτῶνται); πωτῶντο.. μέλισσαι Theoc.7.142; [αἰετὸς] πωτᾶτ' ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα Q.S.5.437; Ion. impf. πωτάσκετο ἄμβροτος αἴγλη Orac.ap. Marin.*Procl.*28. **-ήεις,** εσσα, εν, *flying*, Nonn.*D.*8.177, al.; of the sun, *PMag.Berol.*2.91. **-ημα,** v. πότημα (A).

πῶυ, εος, τό, pl. πώεα, τά, Ep. Noun, *flock*, in Hom. of sheep, in phrases, οἰῶν μέγα πῶυ Il.3.198, cf. 11.696, al.; οἰῶν πώεα Od.11.402; opp. βοῶν ἀγέλαι, 12.129, cf. Il.11.678, al.; πώεσι μήλων Od.4.413, etc.; πώεα abs., Hes.*Op.*516; apptly. of goats, Opp.*H.*2.500; later πώεα παίδων Nonn.*D.*3.302; ἁλίτροφα π. λίμνης, of fish, ib.41.33, cf. Opp.*H.*1.66, 2.547.

πῶυξ, ῆ, perh. a kind of *heron*, Arist.*HA*617^{a}9 (v.l. φῶυξ, θῶυξ), cf. Hsch.; **πῶυγξ,** Ant.Lib.5.5, *EM*699.10.

Μ

Μ (Greek name prob. **σάν** (v. Σ σ B. 2), eighteenth letter in the Etruscan abecedaria (*IG*14.2420) and probably in the oldest Gr. alphabets, occupying the same serial position as the Hebrew Tsade (צ, Phoenician 𐤑 𐡑 *Syria* 6.103), with which it may be identified. In many of the oldest Gr. alphabets it represents the sound *s*, for which Ϟ and Ξ (twenty-first letter in the Etruscan abecedaria) is an alternative representation preferred in other Gr. alphabets.

It is uncertain whether the letter Ϻ (name and serial position unknown), which represents the sound σσ in *Schwyzer* 707 (Ephesus, vi B.C.), 701 *A* 17 (Erythrae, v B.C.), *SIG*4.6 (Cyzicus, vi B.C.), 45.2, al. (Halic., v B.C.) and the third sound (σσ?) in the name of Mesambria in *BMus.Cat.Coins Thrace* p.132, is to be identified with Μ.

It is also uncertain whether the numerical symbol Ϡ (= 900), described by Gal.17(1).525, which has this form in *PEleph.*1 (iv B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*22.5 (iii B.C.), *Rev.Phil.*35.138 (Thessaly, iii B.C.), *Milet.*6.39 (ii B.C.), where it forms part of a symbol for thousands, and later the forms Ϡ *JHS*26.287 (Athenian tesserae of iv B.C.), 25.342 (papyri of ii B.C.), *SIG*695.83 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), *IG*12(1).913 (Rhodes, i B.C.), Ϡ ib.2^{2}.2776.11, al. (ii A.D.), and ϡ (medieval Mss., called παρακύϊσμα in Sch.D.T. p.496 H.), is to be identified with either of the foregoing. The numerical symbol, in the form Ϡ, follows ω in an Attic abecedarium, *Bullettino dell'Inst. di corrisp. archeol.* 1867.75, and that position tallies with its numerical value, since ω = 800. The extended alphabet used by Archim.*Spir.*11, *Aequil.*2.3 for a diagram ends with ω ϡ ϛ.

Ϙ

Ϙ ϛ, **κόππα** (q.v.), nineteenth letter in the Etruscan abecedaria (*IG*14.2420), occurring in *IG*9(1).334.1, al. (Locr., v B.C.), etc.; as numeral = 90, *PCair.Zen.*22.21 (iii B.C.), *PHib.*1.27.55 (iii B.C.), etc.

P

Ρ ρ, **ῥῶ,** τό, indecl., twentieth (later seventeenth) letter of the Gr. alphabet: as numeral ρ′ = 100, but ,ρ = 100,000: reckoned as a semivowel by Arist.*Po.*1456^{b}28: the name ῥῶ occurs in Ar.*Th.*781, Callias ap.Ath.10.453d, Pl.*Cra.*426c, *BCH*29.483 (Delos), etc.

ῥά [ᾰ], enclit. Particle, Ep. for ἄρα (q.v.), freq. in Hom. and Pi.; less freq. in Trag. (lyr.), ἦ ῥα A.*Pers.*633, S.*Aj.*172; ἤ ῥα ib.177, B.18.33.—This and κα are the only monosyll. Particles not ending in ε which allow elision.

ῥᾶ, Adv. *easily*, Alcm.42, S.*Fr.*1086, Ion Trag.66. [Codd. vary between ῥᾶ and ῥᾴ; only ῥᾴ (ῥᾴ) seems to be admitted by A.D.*Adv.*156.8, Eust.163.20, but ῥᾶ is prob. correct Attic and Dor. for *ῥᾶᾰ whence Ep. *ῥῆα (written ῥεῖα in Hom. but ῥῆα in Alc.*Supp.*12.7), later Ion. ῥέα (q.v.); cf. Aeol. βρᾶ.]

ῥᾶ, τό, *rhubarb*, *Rheum officinale*, Dsc.3.2; growing near the river *Rha* (mod. *Volga*), whence its name acc. to Amm.Marc.22.8.28; cf. ῥῆον.

ῥάας· ῥεύματα, Hsch.

ῥᾰβάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** = ῥάσσω, ἀράσσω, *make a noise*, esp. *by dancing* or *beating time with the feet*, Hsch., Phot.; cf. ἀρραβάσσω.

ῥαββί, *O my Master*, Hebr. word in *Ev.Matt.*23.7, al.; also **ῥαββονί** or **ῥαββουνί,** *Ev.Marc.*10.51, *Ev.Jo.*20.16.

ῥαβδεύομαι, *angle as with a rod*, v. ῥαβδίον I. 2.

ῥαβδηφόρος, ον, poet. for ῥαβδοφόρος, = θυρσοφόρος, Lyc.1140.

ῥάβδιδα· τὰ διδασκαλεῖα, Hsch.

ῥαβδ-ίζω, *beat with a rod* or *stick*, *cudgel*, Ar.*Lys.*587, Pherecr.50, 2 *Ep.Cor.*11.25 (Pass.); ῥ. δένδρα *thresh* trees, to bring down the fruit, Thphr.*CP*1.19.4 (Pass.), cf. *PRyl.*148.20 (i A.D.); ἐλάας Thphr.*CP*5.4.2; ῥ. [κριθάς] *thresh out* barley, Lxx *Ru.*2.17; σῖτον ib.*Jd.*6.11. **-ίον,** τό, Dim. of ῥάβδος, *little rod* or *shoot*, Thphr.*HP*3.17.6, Dsc.1.14; *the wand* of Hermes, Babr.117.9, Arr.*Epict.*3.20.12; ἀπὸ ῥαβδίου οἰακίζεσθαι, of horses, Str.17.3.7. b. *divining-rod*, Lxx *Ez.*21.21(26)(cod. A). 2. *barbel* or *filament appended to the lips of certain fishes*, which are said ῥαβδεύεσθαι τοῖς ἐν τῷ στόματι, ἃ καλοῦσιν οἱ ἁλιεῖς ῥαβδία Arist.*HA*620^{b}32. 3. *iron stile*, used in encaustic painting, Plu.2.568a, Ath.15.687b. 4. ῥαβδία ἀκοντίων perh. javelin *shafts*, *BCH*35.16 (Delian inventory). 5. teacher's *pointer* (or = ῥάβδος I. 7), Eudem.ap.Simp.*in Ph.*732.32. II. = ἅλιμον, Ps.-Dsc.1.91. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *winnowing*, *threshing*, *PTeb.*119.46 (ii B.C.). **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *thresher*, *BGU*115 i 15 (ii A.D.), *Sammelb.*5124.103 (ii A.D.), al.

ῥαβδο-δίαιτος [ῐ], ον, *living by the painter's stile* (ῥαβδίον I. 3), epith. of Parrhasius, a parody on ἁβροδίαιτος, Ath.12.543d, 15.687c. **-ειδής,** ές, *striped*, πόα Dsc.3.97; ἄνθος *Gp.*12.37; γόμφοι v.l. for λαβδ- in *Hippiatr.*96. **-μαντεία,** ῆ, *divination by a wand*, *Gloss.* **-μᾰχία,** ῆ, *fighting with a staff* or *foil*, Plu.*Alex.*4. **-νομέω,** *to be* ῥαβδονόμος, *sit as umpire*, S.*Tr.*516 (lyr.). **-νόμος,** ον, (νέμω) *wielding a rod* or *wand*: hence of the Roman *lictors*, Plu.*Aem.*32; *umpire*, Hsch. **-ομαι,** Pass., *to be striped* (cf. ῥάβδος III), Lyd.*Mag.*1.7.

ῥάβδος, ῆ, *rod*, *wand*, Hom. (v. infr.), etc.; lighter than the βακτηρία or walking-stick, X.*Eq.*11.4 (but = βακτηρία, *Ev.Matt.*10.10, al.).—Special uses: 1. *magic wand*, as that of Circe, Od.10.238, 319, etc.; that with which Athena touched Odysseus, to restore his youthful appearance, χρυσείῃ ῥάβδῳ ἐπεμάσσατο 16.172; that with which Hermes overpowers the senses of man, Il.24.343; that with which Hades rules the ghosts, Pi.*O.*9.33; *divining-rod*, Hdt.4.67. 2. *fishing-rod*, Od.12.251. 3. *limed twig*, for catching small birds, Ar.*Av.*527. 4. *shaft* of a hunting-spear, X.*Cyn.*10.3,16. 5. *staff of office*, like the earlier σκῆπτρον, Pl.*Ax.*367a, Lxx *Ps.*44(45).7, 109(110).2; carried by a βραβευτής, Phld.*Vit.*p.25 J.:—dub. in A.*Supp.*248 for ῥαβδοῦχος. 6. *wand borne by the* ῥαψῳδός, τὸν ἐπὶ ῥάβδῳ μῦθον ὑφαινόμενον Call.*Fr.*138 (= *Fr.*3.10 P.), cf. Paus.9.30.3: hence κατὰ ῥάβδον ἐπέων according to the *measure* of his (Homer's) verses, Pi.*I.*4(3).38(56). 7. *rod for chastisement*, ῥ. κοσμοῦσα Pl.*Lg.*700c; μάστιξ ἢ ῥ. *riding-switch*, X.*Eq.*8.4; ῥ. βοηλάτις *ox-goad*, *AP*l.4.200 (Mosch.); ξαίνεσθαι ῥάβδοις Plu.*Alex.*51, cf. *AP*11.153 (Lucill.): of the *fasces* of the Roman lictors, Plb.11.29.6, D.H.4.11, Str.5.2.2, Plu.*Publ.*10, *Luc.*36; πρὸς πέντε ῥάβδους, = Lat. *at* (i.e. *ad*) *quinque fasces* (*CIL*8.7044 (Numidia)), *OGI*543.18 (Ancyra, ii A.D.), *IGRom.*3.175 (ibid., ii A.D.); cf. ῥαβδονόμος, ῥαβδοῦχος. 8. *shepherd's staff* or *crook*, Lxx *Ps.*22(23).4, *Mi.*7.14. 9. ῥ. κληρονομίας *measuring-rod*, ib.*Ps.*73(74).2. 10. *stitch*, ἔντοσθεν δὲ βοείας ῥάψε θαμειὰς χρυσείῃς ῥάβδοισι διηνεκέσσιν περὶ κύκλον Il.12.297 (unless it means *rivets*, *studs*). II. *young shoot* of some trees, Ion Trag.40, Thphr.*HP*2.1.2. III. *streak* or *stripe* on the skin of animals, διαποίκιλα ῥάβδοις Arist.*HA*525^{a}12; of fish, Clearch.73; of clothes, Poll.7.53; *fluting* of a column, *Supp.Epigr.*4.448.7 (Didyma, ii B.C., pl.); of minerals, *vein*, Thphr.*CP*4.12.6, D.S.5.37; *streak* or *shaft* of light, Arist.*Mete.*377^{a}30, *Mu.*395^{a}31, Thphr.*Sign.*11. IV. in Gramm., 1. *line*, *verse*, Sch.Pi.*I.*4.63. 2. *a critical mark*, like ὀβελός, Hsch. 3. *stroke* forming a letter, Theodect.6.6.

ῥαβδουχ-έω, *to be a* ῥαβδοῦχος, *carry a rod* or *wand*, esp. as a badge

of office, Hippias Erythr.ap.Ath.6.259d ; of the Roman lictors, *bear the fasces*, D.C.48.43 :—Pass., *have the fasces borne before one*, Plu. *Num.*10. **-ία,** ἡ, *office* or *duties of a* ῥαβδοῦχος, *BGU*244.14 (iii A. D.), *PO*xy.1626.21 (iv A. D.) : at Rome, *the insignia of the lictor, fasces*, Plu.*Fab.*4, *Cic.*16. **-ος** (properisp.), ὁ, *one who carries a rod* or *staff of office* : 1. *judge, umpire at a contest*, Pl.*Prt.*338a. 2. *magistrate's attendant, staff-bearer, beadle*, Ar.*Pax*734, *UPZ*3.6 (ii B. C., prob.), *IG*9(2).735 (Larissa, iii B. C.), 1109.24 (Coropa, ii B. C.), *Act.Ap.*16.35 ; so, prob., in Th.5.50 : esp. at Rome, of the *lictors who carried the fasces*, Plb.5.26.10, etc. : also ῥαβδοῦχοι, αἱ, *female attendants* on Oenanthe, mother of Agathocles, Id.15.29.13.

ῥαβδοφορ-έω, *carry a wand* or *stick*, Str.16.4.25. **-ία,** ἡ, *office of* ῥαβδοφόρος, *IG*2².1368.131 (ii A. D.). **-ικόν,** τό, a tax in Egypt, prob. *police-tax*, *Ostr.Bodl.*1.14,17 (iii B. C.). **-ος** (parox.), ον, *carrying a rod* or *staff* : 1. = ῥαβδοῦχος 2, at Athens, a sort of *beadle* or *constable*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*733 (pl.) ; in Egypt, *PSI*4.332.11 (iii B. C.), *PPetr.*3 p.340 (iii B. C.), *PCair.Zen.*753.73 (pl., iii B. C.) ; of officials at games, *IG*7.3078 (Lebad., i B. C.) ; in the mysteries, ib.5(1).1390. 41 (Andania, i B. C.) ; at Rome, *lictor*, Plb.10.32.2. 2. Astrol., of *the planets* (ἥλιος being the βασιλεύς), Sch.A.R.4.262, cf. S.E.*M.* 5.31.

ῥαβδ-ωδία, -ῳδός, v. ῥαψῳδός. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *rod* or *bundle of rods*, Hsch. s.v. σκυτάλια. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *fluting* of columns, etc., *IG*1².374.194, al., Arist.*EN*1174ᵃ24 (misunderstood by Mich. *in EN* 552.3), *Rev.Phil.*50.67 (Didyma, ii B. C.), Aristeas 64,74, J.*AJ*12.2. 9. II. = *virgultum*, dub. in *Gloss.* **-ωτός,** ή, όν, (as if from ῥαβδόω, cf. ῥάβδος) *made* or *plaited with rods*, ῥ. θύραι *wicker* hurdles, D.S.3.22. II. (ῥάβδος III) *striped*, ἱμάτια X.*Cyr.*8.3.16 ; of shells, *ribbed, fluted, keeled*, Arist.*HA*528ᵃ25, *Fr.*304 ; so of a cup, *ribbed*, *IG*11(2).162*B* 26 (Delos, iii B. C.), Polem.Hist.60.

ῥάγα· ἀκμή, βία, ὁρμή, Hsch. ; but **ῥαγή** is similarly glossed in Erot.*Fr.*31.

ῥᾰγάδιον, τό, Dim. of ῥαγάς, Cels.6.18.7.

ῥάγανον· ῥάδιον, Θούριοι, Hsch.

ῥᾰγάς, άδος, ἡ, (ῥαγῆναι, ῥήγνυμι) *fissure* in soil, Ephor.65(e) J. ; *chink, crevice*, Lxx *Is.*7.19, *AP*11.407 (Nicarch.), Zos.Alch.p.186 B. ; *crack* or *chap* of the skin, Dsc.1.72, cf. Sor.1.60, Gal.19.446, D.L.1.81, *EM*810.27 ; *fistula* and *haemorrhoids*, *Gloss.* II. = σταφυλίς, ῥωγάς, Hsch. III. = *rima*, γυναικεία φύσις, *Gloss.*

ῥαγδ-αῖος, α, ον, (ῥάγδην) *furious, violent*, of rain-storms, Arist. *Mete.*349ᵃ6, *Aud.*803ᵃ5, Plu.*Tim.*28, Luc.*Tim.*3 ; of lightning, Philostr.*Im.*1.14. Adv. **-αίως** Aristid.Quint.2.11. 2. of persons, *raging, furious*, Telecl.30, Ar.*Fr.*243, Antiph.7 ; ὡς ῥ. ἐξελήλυθεν Diph.67 ; ῥ. ἐν τοῖς ἀγῶσι Plu.*Pel.*1 : τὸ ῥ. *violence*, Id.2.447a, 456c. Adv. **-αίως** *violently*, ἀναχεῖν Dsc.2.74 ; ὕειν, metaph. of a talkative woman, Lib.*Decl.*26.22. **-αιότης,** ητος, ἡ, *violence, fury*, Poll.4. 22. **-ην,** Adv., (ῥάσσω) *in torrents*, Plu.2.418e codd. (δράγδην Wyttenbach).

ῥᾰγή, ἡ, = ῥαγάς, ῥῆγμα, Hp.*Nat.Puer.*12, al. ; cf. ῥάγα.

ῥᾱγ-ίζω, (ῥάξ) *gather grapes*, Theoc.5.113. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of berries* or *grapes*, Thphr.*HP*3.18.12. **-ίον,** τό, Dim. of ῥάξ, *EM* 705.52 (Gaisf. ῥαγί). II. a poisonous *spider*, Philum.*Ven.*15.1, Aët.13.20 ; cf. ῥώξ.

ῥᾱγοειδής, ές, *like berries* or *grapes* : ῥ. χιτών in the eye, *the choroid membrane*, but including the iris, Herophil.ap.[Ruf.]*Anat.*13, Ruf. *Onom.*153, Gal.*UP*10.4, Poll.2.70.

ῥᾰγόεις, εσσα, εν, (ῥαγή) *torn, rent, burst*, δέρος Nic.*Th.*821.

ῥᾱγολογ-ία, ἡ, *gathering of berries* or *grapes*, Suid. s.v. ἐπιφυλλίδα. **-ος** (parox.), ον, *gathering berries* or *grapes*, ἐχῖνος *AP* 6.45.

ῥᾰγόπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with chapped feet*, *EM*810.28.

ῥάγος, τό, = ῥάκος, *PStrassb.*21.24, al. (ii A. D.).

ῥᾰγόω, only in *EM*703.3, and Suid., ῥαγῶσαι· τεμεῖν, prob. f.l. for ῥακῶσαι.

ῥᾱγώδης, ες, = ῥαγοειδής, Thphr.*HP*6.2.9, 7.15.4.

ῥᾰγώδης, ες, *rimosus*, *Gloss.*

ῥᾰδᾰλός, ή, όν, v. ῥοδανός. **ῥαδαμεῖ·** βλαστάνει, Hsch. **ῥάδαμνος,** v. ὀρόδαμνος. **ῥᾰδαμνώδης,** ες, *like a young shoot*, Sch.Nic. *Th.*543. **ῥαδανᾶται·** πλανῶται, Hsch. **ῥαδάνη·** κρόκη, ὁμοίως ῥοδάνη, Id. **ῥᾰδᾰνίζω,** v. ῥοδάνη. **ῥᾰδᾰνός,** v. ῥοδανός. **ῥαδανῶροι·** οἱ τῶν λαχάνων κηπουροί, Ταραντῖνοι, Id. **ῥαδές·** τὸ ἀμφοτέρως ἐγκεκλιμένον, Id.

ῥᾰ́δια, τά, a kind of *easy shoes*, Pherecr.227, Pl.Com.251.

ῥαδινάκη, ἡ, Persian name for *a black strong-smelling petroleum*, found at Ardericca near Susa, Hdt.6.119.

ῥᾰδῐνός, ή, όν, Aeol. **βράδῐνος** [ᾰ], α, ον, poet. Adj. *slender, taper*, ἱμάσθλη Il.23.583 ; ἄκοντες Stesich.53 ; κίονες Ibyc.58 ; of plants, ὄρπαξ Sapph.104 ; φοῖνιξ Thgn.6 ; κυπάρισσοι Theoc.11.45, 27.46. 2. of the limbs or body, *taper, slim, slender*, πόδες *h.Cer.*183, Hes.*Th.*195 ; χεῖρες Thgn.1002, cf. *Ath.Mitt.*17.272 (Athens, ii A. D.) ; μηροί Anacr. 66 ; πῶλοι Id.165 (unless in signf. 3) ; βραδίναν Ἀφροδίταν Sapph.90 ; παῖς Theoc.10.24 ; σώματα X.*Lac.*2.5 ; ῥ. τῷ μήκει τοῦ σώματος Plu.2. 723d ; of the neck, Aret.*SD*1.8 ; τράχηλος *AP*5.131 (Phld.) ; πτέρυγες (of a cicada) ib.7.200 (Nic.). 3. generally, *soft, tender*, ῥαδινῇ τῇ κόμῃ, of ivy, Ach.Tat.1.15 ; δέρμα προβάτου ὡς ὅτι ῥαδινώτατον Id.3. 21 : metaph., *tender* or *mobile*, ὅσσε A.*Pr.*401 (lyr.) ; and the Gramm. (Sch.A. l. c.) give εὐκίνητος among other interpretations.

ῥάδιξ [ᾰ], ῑκος, ὁ, *branch*, Nic.*Th.*378, 533, *Al.*57, 331 ; of the palm, *frond*, D.S.2.53. (Cf. Lat. *radix*.)

ῥᾴδιος (ῥαιδ- correctly in early texts, *PCair.Zen.*367.20 (iii B. C.), etc., later ῥαδ-, Diog.Oen.10, etc.), α, ον : Ep. and Ion. **ῥηΐδιος** [ῐ̆δ], η, ον, as always in Hom. ; **ῥῃδιος,** η, ον, Thgn.574, 577 (v. infr. B) :—Degrees of Comparison : ῥαδιώτερος is cited from Hyp. by Poll.5.107, perhaps by error for ῥαδιέστερος, which occurs in Hyp. *Fr.*86, Arist.*Pr.*870ᵇ37 (as Adv.), Plb.11.1.1, 16.20.4. Adv. **-έστατα** Ph.*Bel.*96.33 :—but the form ῥᾴων, ῥᾷον is more common, Th.5.36, etc. ; Ion. ῥηΐων, ῥήϊον, (v. infr. B) ; Ep. ῥηΐτερος Il.18.258, 24.243, etc. ; contr. ῥῆτερος Thgn.1370 ; Dor. ῥᾶτερος Pi.*O.*8.60 (ῥαΐτερον codd.) ; a form ῥᾴσσων in *EM*158.15 : ῥᾳότερον, gloss on εὐπετέστερον, Erot.p.35 N. : Sup., Att. ῥᾷστος, η, ον ; Dor. ῥάϊστος Theoc.11.7 (Adv.) ; Ion. and Ep. ῥήϊστος Od.4.565 ; contr. ῥῆστος Timo 67.2 (Adv.) ; Ep. ῥηΐτατος, v. infr. B. III fin. : (v. ῥᾶ, ῥέα, ῥεῖα) :—*easy, ready*, and so *easy to make* or *do*, opp. χαλεπός (Arist.*Rh.*1363ᵃ23) ; ῥηϊδιόν τι ἔπος a word *easy to understand and follow*, Od.11.146, cf. *h. Ap.*534 ; οἶμος ῥηϊδίη an *easy* road, Hes.*Op.*292 ; ταχὺς γὰρ Ἄιδης ῥᾷστος ἀνδρὶ δυστυχεῖ, i. e. least painful, E.*Hipp.*1047 : c. inf., τάφρος περῆσαι ῥηϊδίη *easy* to pass over, Il.12.54 ; ῥῃΐτεροι πολεμίζειν ἦσαν Ἀχαιοί *easier* to fight with, 18.258 ; ῥῃΐτεροι .. Ἀχαιοῖσιν ἐναιρέμεν *easier* for them to slay, 24.243 ; οὐ ῥηΐδι' ἐστὶ θεῶν ἐρικυδέα δῶρα ἀνδράσι γε θνητοῖσι δαμήμεναι 20.265 ; ῥᾴονι ἂν ἐχρώμεθα τῷ Φιλίππῳ we should have found P. *easier* to resist, D.1.9. 2. ῥᾴδιόν ἐστι it is *easy*, c. inf., ῥᾴδιον πόλιν σεῖσαι καὶ ἀφαυροτέροις Pi.*P.*4.272 ; τοῖς γὰρ δικαίοις ἀντέχειν οὐ ῥᾴδιον S.*Fr.*78, cf. *Ph.*1395, Ar.*Th.*68, Th. 6.21, etc. : c. acc. et inf., τύραννον εὐσεβεῖν οὐ ῥᾴδιον S.*Aj.*1350, cf. X.*HG*6.2.10 ; χαλεπὸν τὸ ποιεῖν, τὸ δὲ κελεῦσαι ῥ. Philem.27 ; τὸ ἐπιτιμᾶν ῥ. καὶ παντὸς εἶναι D.1.16 ; ῥᾷον παραινεῖν ἢ παθόντα καρτερεῖν Men.*Mon.*471, etc. : ῥᾷστοί εἰσιν ἀμύνεσθαι, = ῥᾴδιόν ἐστιν αὐτοὺς ἀμύνεσθαι, Th.4.10 ; ῥᾷσται ἐς τὸ βλάπτεσθαι (sc. αἱ νῆες) Id.7.67. b. also ῥᾴδιόν ἐστι it is *a light matter, you think little* of doing, παρ' ὑμῖν ῥ. ξενοκτονεῖν E.*Hec.*1247. 3. Adv. phrase, ἐκ ῥᾳδίας *easily*, Plot. 4.8.1. II. *easy-going, adaptable*, ῥ. ἤθεα E.*Hipp.*1116 (lyr.) ; in bad sense, *reckless, unscrupulous*, ῥ. τὸν τρόπον Luc.*Merc.Cond.*40, cf. *Alex.*4 ; ῥ. τὼ ὀφθαλμώ *having a roving* eye, Alciphr.1.6 ; cf. B. 1. 2, ῥᾳδιουργός. 2. ῥᾴων γενέσθαι to be *easier*, get *better*, of a sick person, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*34 ; ὥσπερεὶ ῥ. ἔσομαι shall feel *easier, better*, D.45.57 ; ταῦτ' ἦν ποιῇς, ῥ. ἔσει Theopomp.Com.62 ; Εὐριπίδου μνήσθητι, καὶ ῥ. ἔσει Philippid.18.

B. Adv. ῥᾳδίως, Aeol. βραϊδίως Theoc.30.27 ; Ep. and Ion. ῥηϊδίως, as always in Hom. ; ῥηδίως Herod.7.69 :—*easily, readily*, Il.4. 390, al., Hes.*Op.*43, Hdt.9.2, etc. ; in Trag. and Att. freq. ῥᾳδίως φέρειν bear *lightly* or *with equanimity*, make *light* of a thing, E.*Andr.*744, etc. ; ῥ. προσίσταται ib.232 ; ῥ. ἀπολείπειν to leave *not unwillingly*, Th. 1.2 ; ῥᾳδίως ἀπαλλάττοιντο αὐτῶν Pl.*Phd.*63a. 2. in bad sense, *lightly, recklessly*, ῥ. περὶ μεγάλων βουλεύεσθαι Th.1.73, cf. Pl.*Lg.*917b ; ῥᾳδίως οὕτως *in* this *easy, thoughtless way*, Id.*R.*377b, 378a ; ῥ. τολμῶσι λέγειν Lys.19.49. 3. of things, ταλάντου ῥᾳδίως ἄξιος *easily, fully* worth a talent, Is.8.35 ; οὐ ῥ. *hardly, scarcely*, Plu.*Lyc.*31, cf. 2. 39b. II. Comp., ῥᾷον φέρειν Th.8.89 ; ῥ. ὀμνύναι κἀπιορκεῖν ἢ ὁτιοῦν nothing so *easy*, D.54.39 ; Ion. ῥήϊον Hp.*Int.*12 ; also ῥηϊτέρως, Id.*Mul.*1.1, 26. III. Sup. ῥᾷστα, esp. in phrases, ῥᾷστα φέρειν S.*OT*983 ; ὡς ῥᾷστα φέρειν A.*Pr.*104, E.*Hel.*254, cf. *Supp.*954, etc. ; ῥ. τε καὶ ἥδιστα βιοτεύειν X.*Mem.*2.1.9 ; later, ἐκ τοῦ ῥᾴστου D.H. *Comp.*25, Plu.*Fab.*11 : Ep. ῥηΐτατα Od.19.577.

ῥᾳδιουργ-έω, *do things with ease* or *offhand*, οἷα πολλὰ ἡ θεὸς (sc. Εὐχή) ῥ. Luc.*Herm.*71. 2. *act thoughtlessly* or *recklessly, do wrong, play the rogue*, κλέπτει, τελωνεῖ, ῥᾳδιουργεῖ Apollod.Com.13.13, cf. Plu.2.602a ; ῥ. ἐν ταῖς ἐφημερίσι *make fraudulent entries*, ib.829d ; of writers on Alexander the Great, Str.11.6.4 : c. acc., ἐπιστολάς J. *Vit.*65 :—Pass., *PTeb.*42.16 (ii B. C.), διαθήκη ἐῤᾳδιουργημένη *PVat.* 11ʳ.7.41 (ii A. D.). II. *live a lazy life, take things easily*, opp. προνοεῖν, φιλοπονεῖν, X.*Cyr.*1.6.8, 2.1.25, 8.4.5, *Oec.*20.17, *Hier.*8.9, etc. :—Pass., γνοὺς πλεῖστα (v.l. πλείστους) ῥᾳδιουργεῖσθαι Id.*Lac.*5. 2. III. c. acc., *treat slightingly, neglect*, τὴν ἀλήθειαν Philostr. *Im.*1.12. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *misdeed, villany*, D.H.1.77, *Act.Ap.*18. 14, Plu.*Pyrrh.*6. **-ία,** ἡ, *self-indulgence*, X.*Cyr.*1.6.34 (prob. the interpr. εὐκολία in Phot., Suid., etc., refers to this passage). 2. *laziness, sloth*, ib.7.5.74, *Mem.*2.1.20. II. *knavery*, *PEnteux.*30. 11 (iii B. C.), Plb.12.9.5, 13.4.4 ; δόλος καὶ ῥ. *Act.Ap.*13.10, etc. ; of historians, Plb.12.25ᴱ.2 ; *fraud*, Plu.*Cat.Mi.*16. **-ός,** όν, prop. *doing things easily*, only in bad sense, *unscrupulous, reckless*, ῥ. εἶναι ἐν τοῖς λόγοις καὶ ἐν τοῖς ἔργοις Arist.*VV*1251ᵃ20 : as Subst., *knave, rogue*, Plb.4.29.4, *Supp.Epigr.*2.292.9 (Delph., i B. C.), Plu.2.602a, Arr.*Epict.*3.22.93 ; esp. for πλαστογράφος, *forger*, Hsch., Phot., Suid. 2. of things, opp. ἁγνός, *impure*, θυσίαι -ότεραι X.*Smp.* 8.9 : Adv. Comp. **-ότερον** in this sense, Arr.*An.*2.5.4.

ῥάδις, ὁ, (Lat. *radius*) *spoke* of a wheel, ῥ. τορευτός *Edict.Diocl.* 15.5.

ῥάζω, = ῥύζω (q. v.), *snarl*, as a dog, metaph. of men, Cratin. 25.

ῥᾰθᾰγ-έω, *make a noise*, Hsch. s.v. ἐρραθάγει. **-ος,** ὁ, = ῥόθος, Sch.Nic.*Th.*194, Hsch.

ῥᾰθαίνω, = ῥαίνω, Hsch. (Pass.) ; but in Phot., = σπείρω, as Hsch. expl. ῥανάω (v. ῥανῶται). **ῥαθάμη·** ῥαστώνη, ῥᾳθυμία, Hsch.

ῥᾰθάμιγξ [θᾰ], ιγγος, ἡ, *drop*, Il.11.536, Hes.*Th.*183, Pi.*Pae.*7. 9, Zos.Alch.p.175 B. II. of solids, *grain, bit*, κονίης ῥαθάμιγγες Il.23.502. III. *spot, speckle*, Opp.*C.*2.559, 3.299.

ῥᾰθᾰμίζω, = ῥαίνω, Opp.*H.*5.657 (Pass.), Nonn.*D.*6.256.

ῥᾰθᾰπῡγίζω, (πυγή) *give one a slap on the buttocks*, Ar.*Eq.*796 ;

written ῥοθοπυγίζω in Suid. and Thom.Mag. p.325 R.; the latter also cites ῥοθοπῦγισμός, ὁ.

ῥᾰθάσσω, = ῥαίνω, in Pass., Hsch., Phot. II. = πλήσσω, Hsch. (Pass.). **ῥαθμίζεσθαι·** ῥαίνεσθαι, Id.

ῥᾱθῡμ-έω, *leave off work, take holiday,* Plb.10.20.2, Plu.*Sull.*26. 2. mostly in bad sense, *to be remiss, be idle,* X.*An.*2.6.6, Isoc.1.9, *PHib.* 1.46.12 (iii B.C.), etc.; ῥ. ἐπί τινι D.19.270; περί τινος Plb.2.49.9; τὰ περὶ τὰς φυλακάς D.S.2.18; περὶ τὴν φυλακήν Id.14.88. 3. trans., *neglect,* ἀμπεχόνη οὐκ ἐρραθυμημένη Lib.*Or.*11.154, cf. 60.5, *Descr.*29. 4. [Freq. written ῥᾳθ- in codd., but ῥαθ- correctly in *PCair.Zen.*57. 6 (iii B.C.), *PHib.* l.c., Phld.*Lib.* p.24 O.; καταρ(ρ)αθ- *PCair.Zen.* 408.11 (iii B.C.), *PHib.*1.44.4 (iii B.C.).] **-ητέον,** verb. Adj. *one must be careless,* Lib.*Decl.*47.38. **-ία,** ἡ, *easiness of temper, taking things easily,* Th.2.39. 2. *recreation, relaxation, amusement,* E. *Cyc.*203, Ael.*VH*9.9: in pl., αἱ ῥ. καὶ αἱ ἀπονίαι καὶ αἱ ἀμέλειαι Arist. *Rh.*1370ª14, cf. Isoc.9.42, 45, Plb.10.19.5. II. mostly in bad sense, *indifference, sluggishness, laziness,* Lys.10.11, X.*Mem.*3.5.5, al., cf. D.9.5; ἐκτήσαντο ῥ. get *a name for laziness,* E.*Med.*218. 2. *heedlessness, rashness,* τοῦ λόγου Pl.*Phd.*99b. [Written ῥαθ- correctly in Phld.*Rh.*2.31 S., *Ir.* p.60 W., *Hom.* p.28 O., *IG*5(1).1208.33 (Gythium, i A.D.); Ion. ῥᾳθυμίη is dub. in Hp.*Acut.*47 (cf. i p.lxxviii K.); this group of words is not found in Hdt. or other Ionic texts.] **-ος,** ον, (ῥᾳ̂, θυμός) *light-hearted, easy-tempered, frivolous, careless,* ὦ **-ότατε** Pl.*Tht.*166a. 2. mostly in bad sense, *taking things easy, indifferent,* S.*El.*958, Isoc.9.35; οὐδεὶς γὰρ ὢν ῥ. εὐκλεὴς ἀνήρ E.*Fr.*237. 3. *slipshod,* of literary style, Cic.*QF*2.15(16).5 (Comp.). II. of things, *care-free, easy,* βίος Isoc.4.108; **-οτάτη** καταφυγή Id.11.45; τὰ **-ότατα** αἱρεῖσθαι Pl.*Cri.*45d, cf. Arist.*Rh.*1368ᵇ18. III. Adv. **-μως** *carelessly,* Pl.*Lg.*659b, etc. 2. much like ῥᾳδίως, *lightly, with equanimity,* ῥ. φέρειν And.4.23, Pl.*R.*549d; ὑποφέρειν Id.*Lg.* 879c; ῥ. ἔχειν Isoc.12.17; περί τι Plb.4.7.6: Comp. **-ότερον** Isoc. 6.56, 7.10; **-οτέρως** διάγειν Arist.*Pol.*1335ᵇ17; διακείμενοι Aen.Tact. 26.2. [ῥαθυμότερος correctly in *PSI*5.522.4 (iii B.C.), but ῥαιθυμότατε wrongly in cod. B of Pl.*Tht.* l.c. (fol. 93ᵛ).]

ῥαθώδημα· ψεῦσμα, Hsch. **ῥαίαν·** ὑγείαν, Id.; v. ῥαΐζω.

ῥαιβηδόν, Adv., (ῥαιβός) *as if crooked,* Euph.20.

ῥαιβίας· ἀζήμιος δῆμος, Hsch. (cf. ῥαμβάς).

ῥαιβο-ειδής, ές, *crooked-looking,* Hp.*Art.*45, *Mochl.*1 (Sup.); cf. ῥοικοειδής. **-κρᾱνος,** ον, *with crooked head,* κορύνα *AP*6.35 (Leon.).

ῥαιβ-ός, ἡ, ὁν, *crooked, bent,* esp. of *bandy* legs (cf. sq.), τὸ ῥαιβόν Arist.*SE*182ª2; cf. βλαισός, ῥοικός; also ῥ. γυῖα Nic.*Th.*799; πάγουροι ib.788; νηρῖται, δράκων, Lyc.238,917; μηρός Gal.*UP*3. 9. **-οσκελής,** ές, (σκέλος) *bandy-legged,* πάγουρος *AP*6.196 (Stat. Flacc.). **-ότης,** ητος, ἡ, *crookedness,* Eust.914.47. **-όω,** *make crooked, bend,* Lyc.563, prob. in 262:—Pass., Gal.*UP*3.9.

ῥαῖδ-α, ἡ, = Lat. *rhaeda, Edict.Diocl.*15.33: gen. pl. written ῥεδῶν (v.l. ῥαιδῶν) in *Apoc.*18.13. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of foreg., *Gloss.*; written ῥέδιον in Hsch.

ῥᾱΐζω, Ion. **ῥηΐζω,** (ῥᾳ̂, ῥᾴων) *grow easier, more endurable,* of ailments, Hp.*Epid.*2.3.18, 4.56, etc. 2. of persons, *find relief from pain, recover from illness,* Id.*Fract.*5,19, Pl.*R.*462d, D.1.13; *take one's rest,* X.*Cyr.*7.5.68 (as v.l.): sts. c. gen., ῥ. πόνων *rest* from toil, Memn.4; ῥ. ἐκ νόσου Ach.Tat.4.16; cf. ῥᾴδιος II. 2. II. trans., *make easier, alleviate* an illness, Hp.*Aph.*5.25. [ῥαῖσαι τρισυλλάβως Ἀττικοὶ τὸ ἐκ νόσου ἀναλαβεῖν, Hsch.; 3 sg. aor. subj. ῥαείσηι (sic) *PCair.Zen.*263.3 (iii B.C.), ῥαῖσηι *PHamb.*27.8 (iii B.C.).]

ῥαικακερεῖς· στρεβλοκέρατοι, Hsch. **ῥαίκερος·** χαλεπός, Id.

ῥαίνω, Pi.*I.*8(7).50, Xenarch.7.7: fut. ῥᾰνῶ Antiph.217.12, Lyc. 1104, but Att. also ῥᾶνῶ (like φᾶνῶ) acc. to A.D.*Adv.*187.27: aor. ἔρρᾰνα Arched.2.5, E.*Rh.*73, *Cyc.*402 (ἐξ-), *Trag.Adesp.*90; Ion. ἔρρηνα Hp. (v. infr.); ἔρηνα Opp.*H.*2.100: pf. ἔρραγκα (δι-) Lxx*Pr.*7.17:—**Med.**, aor. ἐρρᾰνάμην (περι-) Aristobul.6 J., Plu.*Arist.*20, Longus 3. 28:—Pass., aor. ἐρράνθην Pi.*P.*5.100, Arist.*Pr.*938ª35: pf. ἔρραμμαι Persae.ap.Ath.4.140f; later ἔρρασμαι Sch.D Il.12.431.—Ep. aor. imper. ῥάσσατε Od.20.150, 3 pl. pf. Pass. ἐρράδαται ib.354, plpf. ἐρράδατο Il.12.431 [ᾰ] are formed as if from pres. **ῥάζω,** cf. περιρραίνω I. I. *sprinkle, besprinkle,* with acc. of the object besprinkled, 1. prop. with liquids, ῥάσσατε (sc. δῶμα ὕδατι) Od.20. 150; ῥᾶνον δόμους *Com.Adesp.*1211, cf. Thphr.*CP*4.3.3; ὕδατι τοὺς λειποψυχοῦντας Id.*Fr.*10.6; φόνῳ πεδίον Pi.*I.* l.c.; ἐλαίῳ ῥήνας Hp. *Fract.*21; ἐκ καλπίδων μύροις ῥ. Plb.30.25.17:—Pass., πύργοι καὶ ἐπάλξεις αἵματι φωτῶν ἐρράδατ' Il.12.431; αἵματι δ' ἐρράδαται τοῖχοι Od.20. 354; αἵματι βωμὸς ἐραίνετ' E.*IA*[1589]; τὰ πρόσωπα διὰ τὸ ῥαίνεσθαι μέλανα γίνεται Arist.*HA*579ª2. 2. also of solids, *bestrew, besprinkle,* [ἵπποι] ῥαίνοντο κονίῃ Il.11.282; ῥ. χθόνα καρπῷ Nonn.*D.*2. 65. 3. metaph., ῥ. τινὰ ὕμνῳ, νᾶσον εὐλογίαις, Pi.*P.*8.57, *I.*6(5). 21; θεῶν..ὅμιλον ἀμβρότᾳ ῥαίνοισα μοίσᾳ *IG*4²(1).130.24. II. *sprinkle, scatter,* with acc. of the thing scattered or sprinkled, ῥανῶ τε πεδόσ' ἐγκέφαλον *will scatter* it on the ground, E.*Fr.*384 (dub. l.); ῥαίνειν *sprinkle* (water) on the fish, Xenarch. l.c.; ῥαίνειν ὀξίδας ἐς τὰ βλέφαρα *sprinkle* vinegar in their eyes, Ar.*Ra.*1441; ῥ. πυρούς Opp.*H.*2.100; χοάς Lyc.1185. III. abs., *sprinkle water,* Arist. *HA*620ª12; ῥανίσι ῥ. *let water fall* in drops, Id.*Mete.*374ᵇ1.

ῥαϊξία· τόπος ἴδιος ἰατροῦ ἐν Ταραντίνοις, Hsch.

ῥάϊος [ᾱ], α, ον, Ion. **ῥήϊος,** η, ον, = ῥᾴδιος, Opp.*C.*1.101 (unless ῥήϊον is neut. Comp.).

ῥαιστάζει· πονεῖ, ὠθεῖ, Hsch.; cf. ῥαστάζει.

ῥαισ-τήρ, ῆρος, ὁ and ἡ, (ῥαίω) *smasher,* i.e. *hammer,* Il.18.477 (fem.), A.*Pr.*56, Call.*Dian.*59; masc. in *AP*6.117 (Pancrat.); με χρύσειον ἀπὸ ῥαιστῆρος στήσητε set up a statue of me in *beaten* gold, ib.7. 5:—found in late Prose, Iamb. *in Nic.* p.121 P. (pl.). 2. generally, *destroyer,* δαλὸς ῥ. μεγάρων Opp.*H.*5.120. **-τήριος,** α, ον, *smashing, hammering,* ῥ. ἱδρώς *the blacksmith's* sweat or toil, ib.2.28; ἄκμοσι.. ῥ. *hammered* upon the anvil, ib.5.153. II. generally, *destructive, pernicious,* ῥ. φάρμακα, opp. ἐσθλά, A.R.3.803: c. gen., ῥ. φάρμακα θυμοῦ ib.790; νηῶν 4.921. **-τηροκοπία,** ἡ, *working with a hammer,* Ph.Byz.*Mir.*42.

ῥάϊστος, α, ον, Dor. for ῥήϊστος; v. ῥᾴδιος.

ῥαιστότῠπος, ον, *struck with the hammer,* ἄκμονες Man.1.289, 4.124.

ῥαίστωρ· κραντήρ, Hsch. **ῥαιφάσσει·** ἀγνεύει, Id.

ῥαίω, poet. subj. ῥαίησι Od.5.221: fut. ῥαίσω (διαρ-) 2.49; Ep. inf. ῥαισέμεναι (v.l. ῥαίσεσθαι) 8.569: aor. ἔρραισα, subj. ῥαίσῃ 23.235:—Pass., fut. (in med. form) ῥαίσομαι (διαρ-) Il.24.355: aor. ἐρραίσθην 16.339:—*break, shiver, shatter,* ῥ. νῆα *wreck* a ship, Od.8.569, 13.151, 23.235; ῥ. τινά *cause* one *to suffer shipwreck,* 5.221:—in Pass., ῥαιόμενος *suffering shipwreck,* 6.326; νηῦς ῥαισθεῖσα A.R.2.1112; also φάσγανον ἐρραίσθη it *was shivered,* Il.16.339; τῷ κέ οἱ ἐγκέφαλός γε διὰ σπέος..ῥαῖοιτο πρὸς οὖδεϊ his brain *would be dashed* on the ground throughout the cavern, Od.9.459; so αἰὼν δι' ὀστέων ἐρραίσθη the marrow *spurted* through the bones, Pi.*Fr.*111. II. generally, *destroy,* A.R.1.617:—Pass., *to be broken down, crushed by suffering,* ὅταν..ῥαισθῇ A.*Pr.*191, *AP*7.529 (Theodorid.), etc. (anap.), cf. S.*Tr.*268.

ῥακά, Hebr. word expressive of contempt, *Ev.Matt.*5.22.

ῥάκανα or **ῥακάνη,** ἡ, name of a garment, *Edict.Diocl.*7.60, 22.4.

ῥάκελος (and **ῥακλεός**), = σκληρός, Hsch.

ῥᾰκενδύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, = ῥακοδύτης, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).165.

ῥᾰκετρίζω, = ῥαχετρίζω, Pl.Com.252.

ῥάκετρον, τό, *butcher's cleaver,* Poll.7.25 (v.l. ῥάχ-): Hsch. has **βράκετρον** (Aeol. ?), *pruning-hook.*

ῥάκ-ῐνος [ᾰ], η, ον, *ragged, Michel* 832.17, al. (Samos, iv B.C.), *Schwyzer* 462 *B* 37 (Tanagra, iii B.C.). 2. **-ον,** τό, a substance used in alchemy, Zos.Alch.p.185 B. (s.v.l.). **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of ῥάκος, mostly in pl., *rags,* Ar.*Ach.*412, *V.*128, al.: in sg., ῥάκιόν τι τοῦ παλαιοῦ δράματος Id.*Ach.*415; of a tattered flag, Them.*Or.*16.210b. [ῥᾰκ- in *BCH*51.326 (Athens), pl.]

ῥᾰκιοσυρραπτάδης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *rag-stitcher,* of Euripides, *who tricked out his heroes in rags,* Ar.*Ra.*842.

ῥακίς, pl. ῥακῖδες, = ὀρόδαμνοι, κλάδοι, Hsch. II. ῥάκις, perh. Ion. for ῥάχις, Herod.3.50.

ῥακίωσις, v. ῥάκωσις. **ῥακκίζω,** v. ῥαχίζω. **ῥακκόδυτος,** v. ῥακόδυτος. **ῥακλεός,** v. ῥάκελος.

ῥᾰκο-δύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *wearer of rags,* ἐν ἱεροῖς Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod. Astr.*8(4).148. **-δῠτος,** ον, *ragged,* στολά E.*Rh.*712 (lyr.); written **ῥακκό-** in Hsch. s.v. κακοείμονας.

ῥᾰκόεις, εσσα, εν, *ragged, torn, tattered, AP*6.21. II. (ῥάκος II) *wrinkled,* χρώς ib.11.66 (Antiphil.).

ῥάκος [ᾰ], εος, τό, *ragged, tattered garment,* δὺς ῥ. ἀμφιβαλέσθαι Od. 6.178, cf. 13.434, 14.342,349 (never in Il.); ἀνθ' ἱματίου μὲν ἔχειν ῥ. Ar.*Pl.*540; ῥ. φορεῖ Antiph.204.6, *PPetr.*3 p.115 (iii B.C.), cf. Philem. 146: freq. in pl. ῥάκεα, Att. ῥάκη, *rags, tatters,* Od.14.512, 18.67,74, 19.507, al., Hdt.3.129, S.*Ph.*39,274; ἐν ῥάκεσι περιφθείρεσθαι Isoc.*Ep.* 9.10. 2. generally, *strip of cloth,* ῥάκεα φοινίκεα Hdt.7.76, cf. *Ev.Matt.*9.16, Arr.*Tact.*35.3: even a *strip* of flesh, σώματος ῥ. A.*Pr.* 1023. 3. collectively, *rag, lint,* Hp.*Morb.*2.36; ῥάκη λινᾶ Dsc.5. 75.15. II. in pl. also, *rents in the face, wrinkles,* Ar.*Pl.*1065. III. metaph., *rag, remnant,* εἰκάσαι τὸ ἐρείπιον ῥάκει οἰκίας Anon.ap.Arist. *Rh.*1413ª6; of an old seaman, ἁλίοιο βίου ῥ. *AP*9.242 (Antiphil.), cf. 7.380 (Crin.), Luc.*Tim.*32.—The Aeol. form βράκος (q.v.), used of a garment, lacks the sense 'ragged'.

ῥᾰκο-φορέω, *wear rags* or *tatters,* Sch.Ar.*Pax*739. **-ω,** in Pass., *become ragged* or *wrinkled,* of skins of dead animals, Plu.2.642e; ἐρρακωμένα πρόσωπα *wrinkled* faces, Dsc.5.87.12. 2. in Pass., *to be dispersed all about,* τὸ χολῶδες..ῥακούμενον ἐντῷ σώματι Hp.*Morb.*4.49.

ῥακ-τήριος, α, ον, (ῥάσσω) *fit for striking with,* κέντρα S.*Fr.*802. II. μέλη βοῶν ἄναυλα καὶ ῥ. *broken, discordant* (ψοφώδη καὶ θορυβώδη Hsch.), Id.*Fr.*699. III. ῥακτήριον· ὄρχησίς τις, Hsch. IV. ῥακτήρια· τύμπανα, Id. **-τός,** ἡ, όν, *broken, rugged,* βούσταθμα Lyc. 92. II. Subst. **-τός,** ὁ, *ravine,* Hsch. **-τρια,** ἡ, *pole for beating fruit-trees,* esp. *olives, with,* Poll.7.146, 10.130: **ῥάκτριον,** τό, is dub. in Hsch. and Phot.

ῥακχίζω, v. ῥαχίζω.

ῥᾰκ-ώδης, ες, *ragged,* χιτωνίσκος D.C.65.20. 2. *wrinkled, AP*5. 20 (Rufin.), Sor.1.88; of the *worn and chafed* skin of bedridden people, Gal.11.132. **-ωλέον·** ῥάκος, Hsch. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, in pl., = ῥάκη, *rags,* Ar.*Ach.*432. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *a becoming ragged* or *wrinkled,* of the skin, when the flesh under it is shrunk, Sor.2.40, Zen.6.42 (written ῥακίωσις in Diogenian.8.70).

ῥάματα· βοτρύδια, σταφυλίς (Maced.), Hsch. **ῥαμβάς·** ὁ δήμιος, Id. (cf. ῥαιβίας).

ῥάμμα (A), ατος, τό, f.l. (ῥάμα, ῥᾶμα codd.) for ῥεῦμα in Apollod. *Poliorc.*183.7.

ῥάμμα (B), ατος, τό, (ῥάπτω) *anything sewn* or *stitched, seam, hem,* Pi.*Fr.*85, Hermipp.48, Pl.Com.36, J.*AJ*3.7.5. 2. *fastening* of a bandage *by sewing* (as ἄμμα by a knot), Hp.*Off.*8. 3. *thread,* D.S. 1.87, Dsc.*Eup.*1.200, Gal.*UP*10.12. 4. *suture* of a wound, *Hippiatr.* 71.

ῥαμμάτ-ινος, η, ον, *of suture-thread*, ἀγκτῆρες Heliod.ap.Orib.44.10.4. **-ώδης**, ες, *like a thread*, Hsch. s.v. κροσσούς.

ῥάμνος, ἡ, name of various *prickly shrubs*, Eup.14.5, Theoc.4.57, 21.36, Plb.12.2.2, *IG*14.352 ii 32 (Halaesa); *Box-thorn, Lycium europaeum*, Dsc.1.90, Paus.3.14.7; ῥ. λευκή (λευκοτέρα Dsc. l.c.) *Stone buckthorn, Rhamnus graeca*, Thphr.*HP*3.18.2; ῥ. μέλαινα *Black buckthorn, R. oleoides*, ibid.

Ῥαμνοῦς, οῦντος (contr. from ῥαμνόεις), ὁ, *Rhamnus*, a deme in Attica (named from the ῥάμνοι growing in it), ἡ ἐν Ῥ. θεός, i.e. Nemesis, Paus.1.33.2, cf. Str.9.1.17 and 22; Ῥαμνοῦντι, not ἐν Ῥ., *at Rhamnus*, Lys.19.28, etc.—Hence **Ῥαμνούσιος**, α, ον, *Rhamnusian*, Aeschin.1.157, etc.; ἡ **Ῥαμνουσία**, epith. of Nemesis from her temple at Rhamnus, Hsch., etc.; also **Ῥαμνουσίς**, ίδος, ἡ, Call.*Dian.* 232; **Ῥαμνουσιάς**, άδος, ἡ, *IG*14.1389 ii 2.

ῥαμοσαίτης· κατάρατος, Hsch. **ῥαμφαδέκται**· τὸ πυκτεύειν, Id. **ῥαμφάζη**· ῥυγχωθήσῃ, Id., cf. Phot.

ῥαμφ-ή, ἡ, *hooked knife, bill*, Plb.10.18.6, Hsch. II. = ῥάμφος, Id. **-ηστής**, οῦ, ὁ, a fish, prob. = βελόνη, Id. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of ῥάμφος, Sch.D.T. p.196 H. **-ιος**, ὁ, = πελεκανός, Cyran.96. **-ίς**· νεὼς εἶδος, Hsch. **-ος**, εος, τό, *crooked beak* of birds of prey: generally, *beak, bill*, Ar.*Av.*99, Pl.Com.138, Plu.2.980e; cf. ῥύγχος. **-ώδης**, ες, *beak-shaped*, Philostr.*VS*2.6.

ῥαμψός, ή, όν, = ῥαιβός, Hsch. **ῥᾶνα**· ἄρνα, Ῥωμαῖοι δὲ βάτραχον, Id. (cf. ῥήν, also ϝρᾶνον [cod. τρανόν]· ἐξαμηνιαῖον πρόβατον, Id.). **ῥανᾶται**· πλανᾶται, σπείρεται, Id.

ῥᾰν-ίζω, = ῥαίνω, Poll.10.30. **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, (ῥαίνω) *drop*, πέτρην κοιλαίνει ῥ. ὕδατος ἐνδελεχείῃ Choeril.10, cf. Acus.4 J.; ὑγραὶ ῥ. E.*Ion* 106 (anap.); δρόσου Id.*Andr.*227, Lxx *Wi.*11.22; ῥ. βέβληκέ με a rain-*drop*. Ar.*Ach.*171, cf. Arist.*Mete.*349^{b}31, 374^{a}9. 2. *semen virile*, *AP*10.45 (Pall.). 3. metaph., *drop, spot*, τὰ πτίλα ἔχει ῥανίδας Ael.*NA*17.23, cf. 38; αἱ τοῦ χρυσοῦ ῥ. Philostr.*VA*3.48.

ῥαν-τήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (ῥαίνω) *one who wets*, esp. of *the inner corner of the eye*, Nic.*Th.*673, cf. Poll.2.71. II. *sprinkler*, *Mon.Ant.*23.150 (Adanda). **-τήριος**, α, ον, *of* or *for sprinkling*, πέδον ῥ. *besprinkled, reeking*, with blood, A.*Ag.*1092; Pors. read πέδον ῥαντήριον (as Subst.) *defilement*; and, in the same sense, Dobree suggested the compd. πεδορραντήριον. II. ῥαντήριον, τό, = περιρραντήριον, *BCH* 35.286 (Delos, ii B.C.), 54.98 (ibid., ii B.C.). **-[της]**, ου, ὁ, *sprinkler*, *POxy.*1050.17 (ii/iii A.D.), dub. in *IG*5(1).197 (Sparta). **-τίζω**, = ῥαίνω, *Ep.Hebr.*9.13,19,21:—Pass., *to be sprinkled*, Lxx *Le.*6.27, al., Ath.12.521a, Alex.Trall.*Febr.*4. II. of the effect, *purify*, Lxx *Ps.*50(51).7; ἐρραντισμένοι τὰς καρδίας ἀπὸ συνειδήσεως πονηρᾶς *Ep.Hebr.*10.22. III. ῥαντίζει· σκώπτει, Hsch. **-τισμα**, ατος, τό, name of a skin affection, περὶ τὰς ὄψεις Vett.Val.110.17. **-τισμός**, ὁ, *sprinkling*, ὕδωρ ῥαντισμοῦ Lxx *Nu.*19.9 sq.; αἷμα ῥαντισμοῦ *Ep. Hebr.*12.24, cf. 1*Ep.Pet.*1.2. **-τός**, ή, όν, *sprinkled*: hence, *speckled* or *spotted*, μᾶζα Hp.*Vict.*2.40, 3.82; ἄρτος *Supp.Epigr.*4.518 (Ephesus, i/ii A.D.); of animals, *PSI*6.569.10 (iii B.C.), v.l. in Lxx *Ge.*30.32; of *veined* marble, σκούτλη ῥ. *Ephes.*3 No.65 p.148. **-τρίς**, ίδος, ἡ, = περιρραντήριον, *IG*7.3498.18 (Oropus).

ῥάξ, ῥᾶγός, ἡ, Ion. and later Gr. **ῥώξ** (v. ῥώξ (B)):—*grape*, S.*Fr.* 398; κατὰ ῥᾶγα βοτρύων for each *grape* in the bunch, Pl.*Lg.*845a; ῥᾶγες βότρυος Arist.*HA*550^{a}28, cf. *Pr.*925^{b}15; ἐν αὐτῷ τῷ βότρυϊ ῥᾶγας Thphr.*CP*5.5.1, cf. 1.21.1, *HP*3.17.6; τὰς σταφυλὰς καὶ ὡς κατὰ μίαν αἱ ῥᾶγες Philostr.*Im.*1.31. 2. generally, *berry*, Dsc.4.51; ῥ. γλυκυσίδης *seed* of peony, Id.*Eup.*2.117; *clove* of garlic, Id.2.152. 3. *a venomous kind of spider, malmignatte*, so called from its shape, Ael.*NA*3.36. 4. pl., *finger-tips*, Ruf.*Onom.*85, Sor.1.3, Poll.2.146. 5. ῥάξ = θηλή, 'in common speech', Eust.1485.59. [In Nic.*Al.*184, ῥάγεσσι should be read for ῥᾰγέεσσι.]

ῥάπα· τὴν καλάμην, καὶ τοὺς ἐν αὐτῇ αὐλοῦντας ῥαπαύλους, Hsch. (ῥαπατὴν κ. and ῥαπάλους cod.).

ῥάπαλος, ὁ, = ῥάφανος, *PJena* 3.12 (V A.D.), cf. sq. II. v. foreg.

ῥαπάνιον, = ῥαφ-, *UPZ*89.15 (ii B.C.).

ῥαπατήν, v. ῥάπα.

ῥαπαύλης, ου, ὁ, *player on a reed-pipe*, Amerias ap.Ath.4.176e (where ῥαπαύλας), Eust.1157.39 (where ῥαπταύλης); cf. ῥάπα.

ῥαπεύς, έως, ὁ, = *rupiam* (*rapium* cj. Salmasius), *Gloss.*

ῥᾰπιδήϊον, τό, synon. of λεοντοπέταλον, Ps.-Dsc.3.96; *rapadion* (with vv.ll.), Plin.*HN*27.96.

ῥαπιδοποιόν· τὸν ποιητήν, Δωριεῖς, ἢ ποικιλτήν, ἢ τὰς κρηπῖδας ποιοῦντα, Hsch.

ῥᾰπίζω, (ῥαπίς) *strike with a stick, cudgel, thrash.* τινα Xenoph.7.4, Hippon.64 (Pass.), Hdt.7.35,223, D.25.57, Lxx *Jd.*16.25, Plb.8.6.6, Phld.*Ir.* p.40 W.; τινὰ ῥάβδῳ *Anacreont.*29.2:—Pass., ῥ. ἐκ τῶν ἀγώνων *to be flogged* off the course, Heraclit.42, cf. Hdt.8.59: Ion. pf. part., ῥεραπισμένα νῶτα Anacr.166. II. *slap in the face* (later for Att. ἐπὶ κόρρης πατάξαι), ἐπὶ κόρρης ῥ. (metaph.) Plu.2.713c; κατὰ κόρρης Ach.Tat.2.24; εἰς τὴν σιαγόνα *Ev.Matt.*5.39:—Pass., ῥαπισθῆναί τε καὶ πληγὰς λαβεῖν ἀπαλαῖσι χερσίν Timocl.22.5; ἐρραπίσθη τὴν γνάθον Hyp.*Fr.*97, cf. *AB*300; ῥαπίζειν distd. from κολαφίζειν, *Ev.Matt.*26.67. III. generally, *strike, beat*, [τὸν ἀέρα] Arist.*de An.*419^{b}23:—Pass., Id.*Mete.*368^{a}16, 370^{a}14, Epicur.*Fr.*398.

ῥᾰπίς, ίδος, ἡ, *rod*, Hsch., Phot. II. *a kind of shoe*, = κρηπίς, Hsch., *EM*702.33. III. = γογγυλίς, Hsch.; cf. ῥάπυς, ῥάφυς.

ῥάπ-ισμα [ᾰ], ατος, τό, *stroke*, ἀνθράκων ῥαπίσμασι (Abresch ῥιπ-) Antiph.217.21. 2. *slap on the face*, *Ev.Marc.*14.65, *Ev.Jo.*18.22; in Lat. form *rhapismata*, *Cod.Just.*8.48.6; ῥ. λαμβάνειν Luc.*DMeretr.* 8.2; ῥ. ἀμφὶ πρόσωπα *AP*5.288 (Agath.). 2. *weal*, *Arch.Pap.*3.418.30 (vi A.D.). **-ισμός**, ὁ, *striking, beating*, Corn.*ND*16, Sor. 2.31,37. **-ιστέον**, *one must beat*, Aët.9.8.

ῥάπ-της, ου, ὁ, (ῥάπτω) *one who stitches, clothes-mender*, Anub. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).208, *PHamb.*56 v 7 (vi/vii A.D.), *Gloss.* **-τικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for stitching*, Gal.*Thras.*5, Sch.Philostr.*Her.*2.19 (p.464 Boissonade). **-τός**, ή, όν, *stitched, patched*, χιτών, κνημῖδες, Od. 24.228,229; ἐν σκυταρίοις ῥ. Anaxil.18.6; πλοῖα boats *made of hides sewn together*, Str.7.4.1. 2. metaph., *strung together, continuous*, ῥαπτῶν ἐπέων ἀοιδοί Pi.*N.*2.2; cf. ῥαψῳδός. II. *worked with the needle*: hence ῥαπτά, τά, *embroidered carpets*, X.*HG*4.1.30; ῥαπτὴ σφαῖρα a ball *of divers colours*, *AP*12.44 (Glauc.). **-τρια**, ή, fem. of ῥάπτης, Eust.1764.60.

ῥάπτω, Od.16.422, etc.: fut. ῥάψω (ἀπορ-) Aeschin.2.21: aor.1 ἔρραψα Hdt.9.17, E.*Andr.*911; Ep. ῥάψα Il.12.296: aor.2 ἔρρᾰφον (συν-) Nonn.*D.*7.152: plpf. ἐρραφήκει (συν-) X.Eph.1.9:—Med., aor. ἐρραψάμην Ar.*Eq.*784, etc.:—Pass., fut. ῥᾰφήσομαι (συν-) Androm.ap. Gal.13.685: aor. ἐρράφην [ᾰ] D.54.41, v. infr.: pf. ἔρραμμαι Ar.*Ec.* 24, D.54.35: poet. plpf. ἔραπτο (συν-) Q.S.9.359:—*sew together, stitch*, βοείας Il.12.296: abs., Ar.*Pl.*513:—Med., ῥαψάμενον δερμάτων ὀχετόν *having made himself* a pipe of leather, Hdt.3.9; ῥαψάμενός σοι τουτί (sc. τὸ προσκεφάλαιον) *having got* it *stitched* or *made*, Ar.*Eq.* 784; also, *sew on* or *to one*, Id.*Nu.*538:—Pass., ἐρράφθαι τὸ χεῖλος *to have* one's lip *sewed up*, D.54.35, cf. 41; ἔχειν πώγωνας ἐρραμμένους to have beards *sewed on*, Ar.*Ec.*24; ἐν μηρῷ ποτ' ἐρράφθαι Διός *was sewn up* in.., E.*Ba.*243; ἐρραμμένα *stitched work, a cushion* or *pad*, Alex.98.11; χρὴ τὸ ἔποχον τοιοῦτον ἐρράφθαι ὡς.. X.*Eq.*12.9. II. metaph. c. dat., *devise, contrive, plot*, σφιν κακὰ ῥ. Od.3.118, cf. Il. 18.367; φόνον, θάνατόν τε μόρον τε ῥ., Od.16.379,422; ῥάψαι μόρον σοι E.*IT*681; also ἐπ' Ἕλλησι φόνον ῥ. Hdt.9.17; εἴς τινα E.*Andr.* 911; ἐπιβουλὰς ῥ. τινί, Lat. *suere dolos*, Alex.98.2: prov., τοῦτο τὸ ὑπόδημα ἔρραψας μὲν σύ, ὑπεδήσατο δὲ Ἀρισταγόρης you *sewed* the shoe but A. put it on, Hdt.6.1. 2. generally, *string* or *link together, unite*, ἀοιδήν Hes.*Fr.*265. 3. ῥάψαντα διὰ βίου τοῖς αὐτοκράτορσι, perh. f.l. in *JHS*42.168 (iii A.D.). 4. ῥάπτουσα, ἡ, name of a plaster, Cels.5.19.6, 5.26.23.

ῥάπυς [ᾰ], ή, = ῥάφυς, Glauc.ap.Ath.9.369b, prob. cj. in Gal.6. 622.

ῥάριον, τό, Dim. of ῥάρος, Hsch., *EM*702.37, Suid.

Ῥᾶρος, ὁ, *Rarus*, father of Triptolemus, Paus.1.14.3, Hsch., Suid.; in Phot. **Ῥάρ**:—τὸ **Ῥάριον** πεδίον the field *of Rarus*, where tillage was first practised, and which was sacred to Demeter, Paus.1.38.6, St.Byz.; (without πεδίον) **Ῥάριον**, τό, *h.Cer.*450; **Ῥαρία**, ἡ (sc. γῆ), Plu.2.144b; whence the goddess was herself called **Ῥαριάς**, ἡ, St.Byz. [α is long, *h.Cer.* l.c., so that the accent is prob. not Ῥάρος, as in most codd.:—for the smooth breathing, v. Hdn.Gr.2.402, 940.]

ῥάρος, ὁ, a word found only in Gramm., expld. as = γαστήρ in *EM* 702.37, Suid.; as Aeol. for ἔμβρυον in Sch.D.T. p.143 H.; as = ἀμβλωθρίδιον βρέφος in *Lex. de Spir.*p.215 Valck.; as = ἰσχυρός (cf. ῥωρός), Hsch., Phot., Suid. [The breathing is smooth, as in Ῥᾶρος, Sch.D.T. and *Lex. de Spir.* ll.cc.]

ῥάσδον, or **-ος**, name of an ingredient of nard, Aët.1.130,132.

ῥάσμα, ατος, τό, (ῥαίνω) *shower*, μύρων Duris 10 J. (pl.); *sprinkling*, θαλαμίων Crito ap.Gal.12.447.

ῥάσσατε, v. ῥαίνω.

ῥάσσω, Att. **-ττω**, (κατα-) Plb.10.48.7, (συρ-) D.H.8.18: fut. ῥάξω Lxx *Is.*9.11(10), (ξυρ-) Th.8.96: aor. ἔρραξα D.54.8, Apollod. Com.22, (συν-) X.*HG*7.5.16:—Pass., fut. (in med. form) ῥάξομαι (καταρ-) Plu.*Caes.*44: aor. ἐρράχθην Lxx *Da.*8.10, (ἐπι-) D.H.8.18:—like ἀράσσω, *strike, dash*, τινὰ εἰς τὸν βόρβορον D. l.c.; *overthrow*, τινας Lxx *Is.* l.c. 2. in Ion. form **ῥήσσω**, of dancers, *beat the ground, dance*, ῥήσσοντες ἀμαρτῇ μολπῇ τ' ἰυγμῷ τε ποσὶ σκαίροντες ἕποντο Il.18.571; οἱ δὲ ῥήσσοντες ἕποντο *h.Ap.*516; for which A.R. 1.539 has in full, ὥστε..πέδον ῥήσσωσι πόδεσσι:—so also αἴρησιν ὅτε ῥήσσοιτο σίδηρος Euph.51.9; ῥήσσειν τύμπανα *beat* them *violently*, *AP* 7.709 (Alexander). [ῥάσσω (ῥάττω) prob. has ᾰ by nature, as shown by Ion. ῥήσσω: cf. ἀράσσω:—the Ion. form is found also in the κοινή, as Lxx *Wi.*4.19, *Ev.Marc.*9.18, *Ev.Luc.*9.42, Arr.*Epict.*1.20.9.]

ῥαστάζει· πονεῖ, ὠθεῖ, ταράττεται, Hsch.; cf. ῥαιστάζει.

ῥᾷστος, v. ῥᾴδιος.

ῥᾳστών-ευσις, εως, ἡ, = ῥαστώνη, Ael.*Fr.*110, cf. 321. **-εύω**, = ῥαθυμέω, *to be idle, listless*, τῇ ψυχῇ X.*Oec.*20.18, D.C.38.39:—Med., Zen.1.23, Diogenian.1.21, Hsch., dub. l. in Ael.*Fr.*281:—pf. Pass. in med. sense, [Aristid.]*Or.*54 p.652 Dind., Thom.Mag.p.325 R. **-έω**, *grow easy, become less painful*, Hp.*Prorrh.*1.52, Gal.9.703. **-η**, Ion. **ῥηστώνη**, ἡ, (ῥᾷστος) *easiness of doing* anything, Pl.*R.*460d, *Lg.* 684d; opp. χαλεπότης, Id.*Criti.*107c; ῥᾳστώνῃ or μετὰ ῥᾳστώνης *with ease, easily, lightly*, Id.*Epin.*991c, *Lg.*625b; ῥᾳστώνην παρασκευάζειν τινός find *an easy way of doing* a thing, ib.720c; πολλὴ ῥ. γίγνεται, c.inf., one has great *ease* in doing, Id.*Grg.*459c; ὄχλῳ ῥᾳστώνην φυγῆς παρέσχον afforded an *easy opportunity* of escape, Plu.*Cam.*20; πρὸς τὰς ῥ. for the *conveniences* of getting food, Arist.*Pol.*1256^{a}26. II. *easiness of temper, good nature, mildness*, c. gen. objecti, ἐκ ῥηστώνης (dub. l.) τῆς Δημοκήδεος from *kindness to* Democedes, Hdt.3.136; χάριτι καὶ ῥ. Plb.38.11.11. III. *relief from anything unpleasant*, μηδεμίαν διδόντα ῥ. [τοῖς ἀδικοῦσι] D.24.69, cf. Lys.13.85; *relief from pain*, Hp.*Epid.*3.17.θ'; ῥ. τῆς πόσεως *recovery from* the effects of drinking, Pl.*Smp.*176b; ἐκ τῶν πόνων Id.*Lg.*779a; ἀσφάλεια καὶ ῥ. τισὶ ἀπὸ Λακεδαιμονίων Plb.18.14.15. 2. abs., *rest, leisure, ease*,

ἐμαυτῷ ῥαστώνην ἐξηῦρον found *recreation*, Lys.24.10, cf. Pl.*Plt.*310c, etc.; ὀλίγοις πόνοις πολλὰς ῥ. κτώμενος Isoc.9.45; ἔχει τινὰ ῥαστώνην τὸ λέγειν it brings a certain *relief*, D.*Ep.*3.44; ἀναπνοὴν καὶ ῥ. ἐν τῷ καύματι παρέχειν Pl.*Ti.*70d; διὰ ῥαστώνην for the sake of *resting*, X.*An.*5.8.16; πρὸς ῥ. καὶ διαγωγήν Arist.*Metaph.*982^{b}23. b. *luxurious ease, indolence*, τῆς ῥ. τὸ τερπνόν Th.1.120; ῥ. καὶ ῥαθυμία *nonchalance, carelessness*, D.10.7, cf. 18.45 (interchanged with ῥαθυμία in Isoc. l.c.). c. *resting-time, season of calm and tranquillity*, ἐν ἀπεριστάτοις ῥ. σφάλλεσθαι Plb.6.44.8. [Ῥαιστώνη as name of an Athenian trireme, *IG*2^{2}.1608.52; ῥαιστ- also in Phld.*D.*3.8.]

ῥάστωρ· *κρατήρ*, Hsch. (cf. ῥαίστωρ). **ῥατάναν**· *τορύνην*, Id. (cf. βρατάναν, also ῥοταρία). **ῥάτερος**, *α, ον*, Dor. Comp. of ῥᾴδιος (q.v.). **ῥατίζει**· *πρεσβεύει*, Id. **ῥατιχεύειν**· *καταρᾶσθαι*, Id. **ϝράτρα**, Elean for ῥήτρα. **ῥατῶνα**· *ῥεκτῆρα, σφαγέα*, Hsch. **ῥαυλόν**· *ἄγραυλον, ἄγροικον*, Id.

ῥᾰφᾰν-έλαιον, *τό*, *oil of radishes*, Dsc.1.37 (as v.l.), in lemmate; written **ῥεφαναιέλαιον**, *POxy.*155.8 (vi A.D.). **-η**, *ἡ*, = ῥάφανος, Batr. 53 (as v.l.), *Hippiatr.*33, Hsch. **-ηδόν**, Adv. *radish-like*, of fractures, Erot. s.v. ἀτρεκέως, Gal.10.424, Sor.*Fract.*10; cf. καυληδόν. **-ίδιον** [ῐ̄δ], *τό*, Dim. of ῥαφανίς, Pl.Com.171. **-ῑδόω**, *thrust a radish up the fundament*, a punishment of adulterers in Athens, Ar.*Nu.*1083, cf. Luc. *Peregr.*9:—hence **ἀπορᾰφᾰνίδωσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*168. **-ῑδώδης**, *ες*, *like a radish*, Thphr.*HP*7.6.2. **-ῖνος**, *η, ον*, *of radish*, ἔλαιον Dsc.1.37, *PAmh.*2.93.10 (ii A.D.), Gal.11.750: ῥαφάνινον alone, *PFay.*240 (i B.C.). **-ιον**, *τό*, Dim. of ῥάφανος II, *PHib.*1.34.18 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*89.4 (ii B.C.); cf. ῥαπάνιον. **-ίς**, *ῖδος*, *ἡ*, *radish*, *Raphanus sativus*, Ar.*Nu.*981, *Pl.*544, *Fr.*253, Cratin.313, Eup.312, Thphr.*HP*1.2.7, Dsc.2.112, etc.: later **ῥεφανίς**, Philum.*Ven.*18.4, *Gloss.*; cf. ῥάφανος. II. ῥ. ἀγρία *charlock*, *Raphanus raphanistrum*, Dsc.2.112, Plin.*HN*19.82. [*-ις*, *ῖδος* in all known passages, though Ath.2.56e says that *ι* is common.] **-ῖτις**, *ιδος*, *ἡ*, = Ἶρις Ἰλλυρική, Plin.*HN*21.41. **-ος**, *ἡ*, Att. for κράμβη, *cabbage, Brassica cretica*, Ar.*Fr.*109; οἶδ' ὅτι καλοῦμεν ῥάφανον, ὑμεῖς δ' οἱ ξένοι κράμβην Apollod. Car.27; τῆς ῥ., ἣν καλοῦσί τινες κράμβην Arist.*HA*551^{a}15, cf. Thphr. *HP*1.6.6, al.; it was boiled for use, Nicoch.15, Alex.286; distd. fr. *-ις* by Phryn.11, Hsch. 2. ῥ. ἀγρία, = κράμβη ἀγρία, Thphr.*HP*7.6.2. b. = ῥαφανὶς ἀγρία, ib.9.15.5. c. *tuberous spurge*, *Euphorbia Apios*, Dsc.4.175; also ῥ. ὀρεία, ὀρεινή, Thphr.*HP*9.12.1, Ps.-Dsc.4.175. II. also, = ῥαφανίς, Arist.*Pr.*924^{a}34, *PTeb.*79.22 (ii B.C.), Poll.1.247. (Ion.(?) and late Gr. **ῥέφανος** Hp.*Mul.*2.115, *Gloss.*: v. ῥάπυς.) **-ουρός**, *ὁ*, *cabbage-watcher, gardener*, like κηπουρός, Hsch.

ῥαφάσσει· *πλανᾶται*, Hsch.

ῥᾰφ-εύς, *έως*, *ὁ*, (ῥάπτω) *stitcher, patcher, cobbler*, Poll.7.42. 2. metaph., ῥ. φόνου *planner* of murder, A.*Ag.*1604. **-ή**, *ἡ*, *seam*, ἱμάντων Od.22.186; [χιτῶνος] Plu.*Cleom.*37. 2. *suture* of the skull, κεφαλὴ οὐκ ἔχουσα ῥαφήν Hdt.9.83, cf. Hp.*VC*1 (pl.), Pl.*Ti.*76a, Arist.*HA*491^{b}2, 516^{a}15; also of the heart and other parts, Id.*PA* 667^{a}7, 677^{b}19; ῥαφαὶ ὀστέων E.*Ph.*1159, *Supp.*503. II. *stitching, sewing*, τρήσει καὶ ῥαφῇ χρωμένη σύνθεσις Pl.*Plt.*280c; αἱ ῥ. τοῦ τραύματος, of a wound *that had been sewn up*, D.C.43.11.

ῥᾰφη [ᾰ], *ἡ*, Dor. **ῥᾰφα**, *a large kind of radish*, Trypho ap.Hsch., dub. in Epich.204.

ῥᾰφῐδ-ᾶς, *ᾶ*, *ὁ*, *embroiderer*, *PWürzb.*15^{v} (iv A.D.). **-εια**, *ἡ*, fem. of sq., in Delph. acc. sg. ῥαφίδηαν, *Delph.*3(3).26.6 (ii B.C.). **-εύς**, *έως*, *ὁ*, = ῥαφεύς, *AP*11.288 (Pall.). **-ευτής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *stitcher, embroiderer*, Lxx *Ex.*27.16. **-ευτός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, = ῥαπτός, ib.37.21.

ῥᾰφῐδο-θήκη, *ἡ*, *needle-box*, *Gloss.* **-ποιός**, *ὁ*, *needle-maker*, ib.

ῥᾰφίς, Dor. **ῥᾰπίς** (Epich.51), *ίδος*, *ἡ*, (ῥάπτω) *needle*, Hp.*Morb.* 2.66 (where Gal.19.134 read ῥαφίῳ, al. γραφίσι), Archipp.38, Ph.*Bel.* 61.14, Hero *Bel.*109.1 (ῥανίδα codd.), *AP*11.110 (Nicarch.), *Hermes* 38.283; διὰ τρυπήματος (v.l. τρήματος) ῥαφίδος διελθεῖν (v.l. εἰσελθεῖν) *Ev.Matt.*19.24:—in Att. replaced by βελόνη, Phryn.72. II. *garfish*, *Belone acus*, Epich. l.c., Arist.*Fr.*294, Opp.*H.*1.172, *C.*2.392.

ῥάφοι· *ὄρνεις τινές*, Hsch.

ῥάφυς [ᾰ], *υος*, *ἡ*, = βουνιάς, Speus.ap.Ath.9.369b; perh. to be read (for ῥάφιν) in Numen.(?) ib.371c; cf. ῥάπυς.

ῥᾰχάδην· *ἐπὶ τῆς ῥάχεως*, Hsch. **ῥᾰχάς**, *άδος*, *ἡ*, *wooded ridge*, Id., Phot., but **ῥάχας**, *ὁ*, gen. τοῦ ῥάχα, *IG*14.352 ii 25,66 (Halaesa).

ῥᾰχετρ-ίζω, (ῥάχις) *cut through the spine*, Poll.2.136; cf. ῥακετρίζω. **-ον**, *τό*, = ῥάχις, Hsch.; acc. to Phot. *the beginning of the spine*, acc. to Poll.2.136 *the middle*; = πλευρόν, Did.ap.Phot. II. *butcher's knife* or *chopper*, Poll.7.25; Hsch. cites βράκετον (leg. *-τρον*) = δρέπανον.

ῥάχη [ᾰ], *ἡ*, v.l. for ῥάχος, = ῥαχός I.1, Poll.1.225 (ῥάχην ἢ ῥάχον). **ῥάχι**· *τὸ στέμφυλον*, Hsch.

ῥᾱχία, Ion. **ῥηχίη**, *ἡ*, *flood-tide*, opp. ἄμπωτις, Hdt.2.11, 7.198; joined with πλημυρίς (s.v.l.), Id.8.129, cf. Hp.ap.Gal.19.135. 2. *the roar of the breakers*, metaph. of a crowd of people, ὄχλου τοιούτου ῥαχίαν ἠθροισμένην Posidipp.27.11; ῥ. ποιεῖν ἐν δήμῳ Plu.2.789d, cf. 791a: prov., ῥαχίας λαλίστερος Diogenian.7.99. II. *rocky shore* or *beach* (πᾶς πετρώδης αἰγιαλός Hsch.), ἁλίστονοι ῥ. A.*Pr.*713; παρ' αὐτὴν τὴν ῥ. Th.4.10, cf. Plb.3.39.4, Str.16.4.23. 2. = ῥάχις II.1, S.*Fr.*1088; = ῥάχις I, Nonn.*D.*11.182, 39.334 (v.ad fin.). [ῥᾰ- metri gr. only in late Poets, as *AP*7.393 (Diocl.); in sense II.2, Nonn. ll.cc.] (Cogn. with ῥᾶσσω, ῥήσσω, and ἀράσσω; = τὸν τόπον ᾧ προσαράττει τὸ κῦμα, Ael.Dion.*Fr.*427: not cogn. with ῥήγνυμι, which has pan-Hellenic *η*.)

ῥᾰχ-ιαῖος, *α, ον*, (ῥάχις) *of the spine*, μύες Hp.*Aph.*7.36, Gal.*UP* 12.10. **-ίζω**, *cut through the spine*, esp. in sacrifices (Hsch.), *cleave in twain*, of persons and animals, A.*Pers.*426, S.*Aj.*56,299, E. *Fr.*1105, *Hippiatr.*22. II. *play the braggart, boast*, Din.*Fr.*80, Hsch. **-ις**, *ιος*, Att. *εως*, *ἡ* (but *ὁ IG*4^{2} (v. infr.)), *the lower part of the back, the chine*, σὺς ῥ. Il.9.208. 2. *spine* or *backbone*, σύγκειται ἡ ῥ. ἐκ σφονδύλων, τείνει δ' ἀπὸ τῆς κεφαλῆς μέχρι πρὸς τὰ ἰσχία Arist.*HA*516^{a}11, cf. *PA*654^{b}12, al.; ὑπὸ ῥάχιν παγέντες impaled, A. *Eu.*190, cf. S.*Fr.*20, E.*Cyc.*643; μυελὸς κοίλης ῥάχεως Archel.ap. Antig.*Mir.*89, cf. Pl.*Ti.*77d, 91a. II. *anything ridged like the backbone*: 1. *ridge* of a hill or mountain, Hdt.3.54, 7.216, *IG*4^{2}(1).71.14 (Epid., iii B.C.), Plb.3.101.2, D.H.5.44, Str.3.2.3 (pl.); ἂν ῥάχιν along the *ridge*, *GDI*5075.69 (Crete, i B.C.); so Archil.21 likened Thasos to an ὄνου ῥάχις. 2. ῥ. ῥινός *bridge* of the nose, Poll.2.79, Ruf.*Onom.*35. 3. ῥ. φύλλου *mid-rib* of a leaf, Thphr.*HP*3.7.5, al. 4. *the sharp projection on the middle of the shoulder-blade*, Gal. *UP*13.10, Ruf.*Onom.*71. 5. *outer edge* of the arm of the polypus, Arist.*HA*524^{a}7. 6. *trunk*, of Dagon, Lxx 1*Ki.*5.4. **-ιστής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *he who cuts the victim through the spine*, Phot. II. *boaster, braggart*, Theopomp.Com.43: also **ῥαχιστήρ**, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, Hsch. **-ιστός**, *ή, όν*, *cut up, cleft*, Amphis 16. **-ίτης** [ῐ], *ου*, *ὁ*, (ῥάχις) *in* or *of the spine*, μυελὸς ῥ. the *spinal* marrow, Hp.*Coac.*490, Arist.*PA*651^{b}32; without μ., ib.652^{a}30, cf. ῥάχις I; ῥ. μύες Gal.*UP*12.8.

ῥᾱχιώδης, *ες*, *with surf* or *breakers*, αἰγιαλός, ἀκταί, Str.5.4.4, 12.3.11; παραλία Id.16.2.13.

ῥάχνος, *εος*, *τό*, perh. *cloak*, *PGen.*80.7 (iv A.D.), *PKlein.Form.*407 (vi A.D.).

ῥᾱχ-ός, *ἡ* (in codd. freq. ῥάχος, but the Ion. form **ῥηχός** Hdt.7.142, and the compd. εὔρρηχος show that it must be either ῥᾱχός or ῥᾶχος: —in *EM*703.1 ῥάχος, *ὁ*):—*thorn-hedge*, S.*Fr.*812 (pl.), X.*Cyn.*10.7, cf. Poll.1.225; in Hdt. l.c., ῥηχός is prob. *palisade* or *wattled fence*; *brushwood*, ῥαχὸς (Dor. acc. pl.) καὶ φρύγανα *GDI*5027 (Crete). 2. generally, *twig, branch*, of the vine, Thphr.*CP*3.7.3; of the tamarisk, Hsch., Phot., dub. in Orph.*Fr.*31 ii 10. II. at Troezen, *wild olive tree*, Paus.2.32.10. **-όω**, *cover with wattle-work*, prob. in *IG*2^{2}. 463.82.

ῥαψαϝυδός, late Boeot. for ῥαψῳδός, *IG*7.3195 (Orchomenos).

ῥάψις, *εως*, *ἡ*, (ῥάπτω) *stitching together*, ἐπῶν Eust.6.36.

ῥαψῳδ-έω, *recite poems*, esp. those of Homer, τί δή ποτ' οὖν..ῥαψῳδεῖς..περιών; Pl.*Ion* 541b; ἅτε εὖ ῥαψῳδεῖ καὶ ἃ μή ib.533c, cf. Isoc. 12.33; of the poems of Archilochus, Clearch.61; τι περί τινος Luc. *JConf.*1:—Pass., of the poems, *to be recited*, Lycurg.102. 2. abs., Arist.*Po.*1462^{a}6; of Homer and Hesiod, ῥ. περιόντας *reciting* or *declaiming*, Pl.*R.*600d; Ξενοφάνης..ἐρραψῴδει τὰ ἑαυτοῦ D.L.9.18; ἐμμέτρως ἐρρ. πρὸς ἄνδρας φίλους Luc.*Nec.*1. 3. in contemptuous sense, *repeat by heart* or *rote, declaim*, οὐδὲν..ἀλλ' ἢ ῥαψῳδήσουσιν οἱ πρέσβεις περιόντες D.14.12, cf. 25.2, Luc.*DMort.*15.2; [λόγοι] ῥαψῳδούμενοι ἄνευ ἀνακρίσεως καὶ διδαχῆς Pl.*Phdr.*277e, cf. Phld.*Rh.*2. 39S. II. c. acc. pers., *sing of* one, *celebrate*, τοὺς ἀνδρείους Ar.*Ec.* 679. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *recitation of Epic poetry*, Pl.*Ion* 533b; ἆθλα..οἱ πατέρες ἔθεσαν ῥ. Id.*Ti.*21b. 2. *Epic composition*, opp. lyric (κιθαρῳδία), ἐπιδεικνύναι ῥ. Id.*Lg.*658b; ἐπι(v.l. ἀπο-)τελεῖν Clearch.62: generally, of all kinds of poetry, ποιεῖν μικτὴν ῥ. ἐξ ἁπάντων μέτρων Arist. *Po.*1447^{b}22. II. *portion of an Epic poem fit for recitation at one time*, e.g. a *book* of the Iliad or Odyssey, Plu.2.186e, Luc.*DMort.* 20.2, *Cont.*7. III. contemptuously, *rigmarole*, Plu.2.514c (pl.). **-ικός**, *ή, όν*, *of* or *for a rhapsodist*: *ἡ -κή* (with and without τέχνη) *the rhapsodist's art*, Pl.*Ion* 538b, 540a, al. Adv. **-κῶς** Eust. 3.55. **-ός**, *ὁ*, *reciter of Epic poems*, sts. applied to the *bard who recited his own poem*, as to Hesiod, Nicocl.ap.Sch.Pi.*N.*2.2 (v. infr.); but usu., *professional reciters*, esp. *of the poems of Homer*, Hdt.5.67, Pl.*Ion* 530c, etc.: also ῥ. κύων, ironically, of the Sphinx who *chanted* her riddle, S.*OT*391. (Prob. from ῥάπτω, ἀοιδή; Hes.*Fr.* 265 speaks of himself and Homer as ἐν νεαροῖς ὕμνοις ῥάψαντες ἀοιδήν, and Pi.*N.*2.2 calls Epic poets ῥαπτῶν ἐπέων ἀοιδοί: not from ῥάβδος (cf. ῥάβδος I.6) as if ῥαβδῳδός (Eust.6.24, ῥαβδῳδία ib.16).)

ῥᾴων, **ῥᾴως**, v. ῥᾴδιος.

ῥέᾰ, Ep. Adv. of ῥᾴδιος, *easily, lightly*, Il.5.304, 8.179, etc.; cf. ῥεῖα, ῥᾶ. [∪∪ or –, ll.cc.; but as one long syll. in 12.381, 13.144, Hes. *Op.*5.]

Ῥέᾱ, *ἡ*, Ep. **Ῥείη** Il.14.203 (in gen. Ῥείης, v.l. Ῥείας), *h.Cer.*442, *h.Ap.*93 (Ῥέη codd.), *h.Ven.*43, Hes.*Th.*625 (Ῥείαν ib.135); Ῥεῖα δ' ὑποδμηθεῖσα ib.453 (but with v.l. Ῥείη δ' αὖ δμηθεῖσα); gen. Ῥείας *AP*6.219.20 (Antip.); the common form Ῥέα is found in Il.15.187, as a monosyll.; contr. Ῥῆ Pherecyd.Syr.9; Ῥέη *h.Cer.*459, Hes. *Th.*467:—*Rhea*, daughter of Uranos and Gaia, wife of Cronos, mother of Zeus and the gods, ll.cc. [Derived by Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2. 318 from ῥέω, because rivers flow from Earth.] II. Pythag. name for 2, Anatolius ap.*Theol.Ar.*12; also for 2^{3} or 8, ib.55.

ῥέανσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, prob. = λέανσις, *polishing* with wine as a cleanser (cf. Varro *RR*2.11.7, Juv.5.24), *Stud.Pal.*22.183.109 (ii A.D.).

ῥεαντής, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, prob. = *λεαντής, *polisher*, *BGU*185.10 (ii A.D.).

ῥεγεύς, *έως*, *ὁ*, *dyer*, *EM*703.28 (vv.ll. ῥαγεῖς, ῥηγεῖς); also **ῥεγιστής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, Hsch.; cf. ῥογεύς.

ῥεγεών, *ῶνος*, *ἡ*, = ῥεγιών, *BCH*24.337 (Caria).

ῥεγεωνάρχης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *president of a regio*, in pl., Lyd.*Mens.*4.138.

ῥεγιών, *ῶνος*, *ἡ*, Lat. *regio*, *CIG*3436 (Philadelphia).

ῥέγκ-ος, εος, τό, *snoring, stertorous breathing,* Hp.*Acut.*17, *Epid.* 5.55; also **ῥέγχη,** ἡ, Erot. s. v. διαρόγχας, and **ῥέγχος,** τό, Hp.*Epid.* 5.104, 7.77; cf. sq. **-ω,** *snore,* A.*Eu.*53, Eup.267, Ar.*Nu.*5, al.; of horses, *snort,* E.*Rh.*785; of a dolphin asleep, Arist.*HA*537^{b}3, 566^{b}15:—in Ar.*Eq.*115 also in Med. ῥέγκεται, but (as Sch. observes) only to balance πέρδεται; but cf. ll. cc. infr.—The form **ῥέγχω** occurs in Hp.*Aph.*6.51, Arist. ll. cc., Men.*Mon.*711, Herod.8.2, Lxx *Jn.*1.5,6, Orph.*Fr.*148: Med., τῆς πλευρᾶς ῥέγχομαι I *am wheezing* from my lung, *POxy.*1414.26 (iii A. D.), cf. *AP*11.343. **-ώδης,** ες, *as if snoring,* only in form **ῥεγχ-,** Hp.*Epid.*5.105, 7.14.

ῥέγμα, ατος, τό, (ῥέζω (B)) *that which is dyed,* Ibyc.10B; cf. ῥέγος.

ῥέγξις, εως, ἡ, (ῥέγκω) *stertorous breathing,* Hp.*Acut.*17.

ῥέγος, εος, τό, = ῥῆγος (q. v.), *rug, coverlet,* Anacr.138.

ῥέγχος, ῥέγχω, ῥεγχώδης, v. ῥεγκ-. **ῥέδα, ῥέδιον,** v. ῥαῖδα, ῥαίδιον. **ῥέδδω,** v. ῥέζω (A). **ῥέεθρον,** Ion. and poet. for ῥεῖθρον (q. v.).

ῥέζω (A), freq. in Ep. and Trag. (v. infr.), but rare in Att. Prose and Com. (Pherecr.152 is mock heroic): impf. ἔρεζον Il.2.400, Ep. ῥέζον Od.3.5, Ion. ῥέζεσκον Il.8.250: fut. ῥέξω Od.11.31, A.*Eu.*788 (lyr.), al.: aor. ἔρρεξα Il.9.536,10.49, Pl.*Lg.*642c; poet. also ἔρεξα Hom. (v. infr.), Hes.*Fr.*174, S.*OC*538 (lyr.), etc.; Aeol. part. ῥέξαις Pi.*O.* 9.94:—**Pass.,** aor.1 opt. ῥεχθείη Hp.*Epid.*7.11; part. ῥεχθείς Il.9.250, 20.198. (ῥέζω from *Fρέγ-γω*, cogn. with ἔρδω from *Fέργ-γω* [through *Fέρζδω*]: Dor. and Boeot. **ῥέδδω** Eust.226.8, 984.1, Hsch.; aor. part. *Fρέξαντα IG*4.1607 (Cleonae).) **I.** *do, act, deal,* opp. εἰπεῖν, Od.4.205, 22.314; opp. παθεῖν, v. infr.:—Constr., 1. abs., ὧδε δὲ ῥέξαι Il.2.802; οὐ κατὰ μοῖραν ἔρεξας Od.9.352, etc. 2. more freq. trans. c. acc. rei, *do, accomplish, make,* ὅσ' ἂν πεπνυμένος ἀνὴρ εἴποι καὶ ῥέξειε 4.205; μέρμερα ἔργα, ὅσσ' ἄνδρες ῥέξαντες.. Il.10.525, cf. Od.22.314; τί ῥέξομεν; Il.11.838; μέγα ῥέξας τι καὶ ἐσσομένοισι πυθέσθαι 22.305, cf. 2.274; ὅ τι ποσσίν τε ῥέξῃ καὶ χερσίν Od.8.148; so in Lyr. and Trag., ῥέζοντά τι καὶ παθεῖν ἔοικε Pi.*N.*4.32; τί ῥέξω; A.*Eu.*788, cf. *Th.*104 (both lyr.); τί ῥέξας τύχοιμ' ἂν..; Id.*Ch.*316 (lyr.):—Pass., οὐδέ τι μῆχος ῥεχθέντος κακοῦ ἔστ' ἄκος εὑρεῖν for the mischief *if once done,* Il.9.250; ῥεχθὲν δέ τε νήπιος ἔγνω 17.32. 3. c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, *do* something *to* one, κακὰ ῥέξαι τινά 3.354, Od.2.73; ἀγαθὰ ῥ. τινά 22.209, cf. Il.9.647; οὐδέν σε ῥέξω κακά 24.370, cf. 4.32, Od.2.72: with Adv., κακῶς μιν ἔρ. *wronged* him, 23.56; so ἡ πόλις ἡμᾶς οὐ καλῶς ἔρρεξε Pl.*Lg.*642c: but c. dat. pers., μηκέτι μοι κακὰ ῥέζετε *do* me (ethic dat.) no more mischiefs, Od.20.314; ὅσα βροτοῖς ἔρεξας κακά E.*Med.*1292 (lyr.). 4. with strengthd. signf., εἴ τι νόος ῥέξει if it *shall avail* aught, *be of* any *service,* Il.14.62. **II.** in special sense, *perform* sacrifices, ἱερὰ ῥ. Od.1.61, 3.5; ῥ. ἑκατόμβας ἀθανάτοις *offer* a hecatomb to the gods, Il.23.206, cf. Od.5.102, Pi.*P.*10.34; ῥ. θαλύσιά τινι Il.9.535; θύματα Ζηνὶ τῆς ἀλώσεως S.*Tr.*288: abs., *do sacrifice,* ῥ. θεῷ Il.2.400, 8.250, etc.: sts. with the victim in acc., σοί..ῥέξω βοῦν ἠνιν *will sacrifice* it, 10.292, cf. Od.9.553, 10.523.

ῥέζω (B), Dor. Verb, = βάπτω, *dye,* Phot., *EM*703.27, cf. Epich. 107. (Cf. ῥέγος, ῥεγεύς, ῥεγιστής, and lengthd. ῥῆγος, ῥηγεύς, also ῥογεύς:—cogn. with Skt. *rajyate* 'is coloured or red'.)

ῥεθομᾱλίδας, α, ὁ, (μῆλον (B)) *with cheeks like apples,* Alc.150.

ῥέθος, εος, τό, *limb,* usu. in pl. ῥέθεα, *limbs,* ψυχὴ δ' ἐκ ῥεθέων πταμένη Il.16.856; ῥεθέων ἐκ θυμὸν ἕληται 22.68, cf. Theoc.23.39. **II.** in sg., *face, countenance,* S.*Ant.*529 (anap.), E.*HF*1204 (anap.), Theoc. 29.16: Aeol. in this sense acc. to Eust.1090.27; it occurs in broken context, Sapph.*Supp.*11.3. 2. *body,* Lyc.173.

ῥεῖα, Ep. for ῥέα, ῥᾶ (qq. v.), (sts. elided, Il.15.356, Od.17.273), Adv. of ῥᾴδιος, *easily, lightly,* freq. in Hom. (v. infr.) and Hes. (*Op.*6, al., but ῥέα ib.5); θεοὶ ῥεῖα ζώοντες the gods who live *at ease,* Il.6.138, Od.4.805; τούτοισιν μὲν ταῦτα μέλει, κίθαρις καὶ ἀοιδή, ῥεῖα *lightly, pleasantly,* 1.160; strengthd. ῥεῖα μάλ' Il.3.381, 15.362, etc.; ὡς ῥεῖα κυβιστᾷ *easily, deftly,* 16.745, cf. 749.

Ῥείη, ἡ, Ep. and Ion. for Ῥέα.

ῥεῖθρ-ον, τό, Att. contr. from Ion. and Ep. **ῥέεθρον,** which is used by Trag. once in dialogue, A.*Pers.*497, freq. in lyr.: (ῥέω):—*that which flows, a river, stream,* ποταμοῖο ῥέεθρα *the streams, waters* of.., Il.14.245; ἐρατεινὰ ῥ. 21.218; Στυγὸς ὕδατος αἰπὰ ῥ. 8.369, cf. *h.Hom.*19.9, etc.; παρθενόσφαγα ῥ. *streams* of a maiden's blood, A.*Ag.* 210 (lyr.): sg., ἐκτρέψασα τοῦ ποταμοῦ τὸ ῥέεθρον πᾶν ἐς τὸ ὤρυξε χωρίον Hdt.1.186, cf. 179, Th.7.74; Ἀλφεοῦ ῥέεθρον Pi.*O.*9.18; ῥέεθρον ἀγνοῦ Στρυμόνος A.*Pers.*497; ὅταν περάσῃς ῥεῖθρον Id.*Pr.*790; esp. of *rivulets, brooks,* X.*Cyn.*5.15, Plb.3.71.4, Jul.*Or.*3.126d. **II.** *bed* or *channel of a river,* ἄψορρον..κῦμα κατέσσυτο καλὰ ῥέεθρα Il.21.382; ποταμοῦ ῥ. ἀπεξηρασμένον Hdt.7.109; ποταμὸν ἐκτραπέσθαι ἐκ τῶν ἀρχαίων ῥ. Id.1.75; παρατρέψας [τὸν ποταμὸν] δι' ὧν νῦν ῥέει ῥεέθρων, i.e. ἐκ τῶν ῥεέθρων δι' ὧν νῦν ῥέει, Id.7.130, cf. 127:—signf. I and II are sts. hard to distinguish, cf. Hdt.1.191, 2.11, 9.51. **-ώδης,** ες, *full of streams, Gloss.*

ῥεῖος, Cypr. for ἀσθενής, *EM*539.30.

ῥειτά, τά, name of sacred *streams* at Eleusis, S.*Fr.*1089; also **ῥειτοί,** οἱ, Paus.1.38.1, Hsch.; sg. in *SIG*86.5 (Eleusis, v B. C.); ῥῖτοι Hdn.Gr.2.577, wrongly, as shown by the spelling Ῥετόν *SIG* l. c.

ῥείτης, ὁ, only in Gramm., as part of the compds. βαθυρ-, εὐρ-ρείτης, Choerob. in *An.Ox.*2.256, etc.

ῥεῖτος or **ῥειτός,** ὁ, dub. sens., name of an object in a gymnasium, ῥείτους ἐπιχρύσους δύο *BCH*54.101 (Delos, ii B. C.). **II.** v. ῥειτά.

ῥείω, Ep. for ῥέω. **ῥέκος** (gender unknown), expld. in Theognost. *Can.*11 by ζώνη.

ῥέκ-τειρα, ἡ, fem. of sq., Man.1.212. **-τήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, (ῥέζω) *worker, doer,* like Homer's πρηκτήρ, κακῶν Hes.*Op.*191. 2. c. gen. objecti, *worker in* a thing, χρυσοῖο Man.1.297, cf. 4.149. **-τήριος,** α, ον, *active, busy,* Ion Hist.1. **-της,** ου, ὁ, = ῥεκτήρ, *active,* Plu. *Brut.*12, Aret.*SD*1.6. **-τικός,** ἡ, όν, *able to do,* τῶν ἐφ' ἡμῖν μόνων ῥεκτικὸς ὁ σπουδαῖος Porph.ad Od.1.5.

ῥεμβ-άς, άδος, pecul. fem. of ῥεμβός, v.l. in Lxx *Si.*26.8. **-ασμός,** ὁ, *roaming about*: metaph., *wavering, anxious turn of mind,* ib.*Wi.* 4.12. **-εύω,** = ῥέμβομαι, ib.*Is.*23.16. **-η,** ἡ, *wandering,* metaph., κατὰ φωνὴν ἣν ἐν τῇ ῥέμβῃ Hp.*Epid.*7.17 (restored for ῥεμβίῃ from Gal.19.134).

ῥεμβοειδής, ές, f. l. in Hp.*Art.*45 and Erot. ad loc. (*Fr.*41) for ῥαιβοειδής.

ῥεμβονάω, = ῥυμβονάω, Hsch.

ῥεμβ-ός, όν, *roaming, roving,* of a slave, prob. in *BGU*887.5,16 (ii A. D.); of a lecturer on tour, Aristid.*Or.*33(51).28; ῥ. τῇ διανοίᾳ Antyll.ap.Orib.9.14.7; ψυχή M.Ant.2.17 (v.l.). **-ος,** ὁ, *roving,* Plu.2.603e, Aret.*SD*2.6. **-ω,** *turn round and round,* Act. ῥέμβει· πλανᾶται, Gal.19.134:—Pass., aor. inf. ῥεμφθῆναι Hsch. **II.** Med. **ῥέμβομαι,** *roam, rove, roll about,* Men.481.15, *PCair.Zen.*447.10 (iii B. C.), Ptol.Euerg.3 J., *POxy.*1581.6 (ii A. D.), D.Chr.62.7; ἔξω ῥ. Lxx *Pr.*7.12; ἀπὸ τοῦ στρατοπέδου Plu.*Fab.*20; ἐν Πειραιεῖ Id.*Dem.* 6; εἰν ἁλί *AP*9.415 (Antiphil.); ὄμμασι ib.5.288 (Agath.): metaph., *to be unsteady, act at random,* ἐν τοῖς πράγμασι Plu.*Pomp.*20; ἐν εἰδώλοις καὶ σκιαῖς Id.2.80f; of food eaten without an appetite, ib. 664a; ῥέμβεται ἡ λέξις *is vague,* S.E.*M.*2.52. (Cf. Lith. *reñgtis* 'bend, curve (intr.)'.) **-ώδης,** ες, *roving, rolling,* βλέμμα Plu.2.45d. 2. metaph., *desultory, remiss,* πολιορκία Plb.16.39.2; διατριβαί *idle,* Plu. *Dio*7; τὸ ῥ. (ῥομβ- codd.) καὶ ἀκόλαστον Id.2.715c; ῥ. πυρετοί *irregular,* opp. περιοδικοί, Chrysipp.ap.Gal.5.433 (ῥομβ-codd.). Adv. **-δῶς** Hsch. s. v. σκαλαπάζειν (-αδῶς cod.).

ῥέμφος, εος, τό, Aeol. for ῥάμφος, Hsch. **ῥέμω,** = πειρῶμαι, δύναμαι, Theognost.*Can.*11, Suid., but = ὀδυνᾷ, σήπει, Hsch., Phot.

ῥέον, οντος, τό, (ῥέω) = ῥυτόν (ῥυτός II), Astyd.3.3.

ῥέον, τό, = ῥῆον, Aët.1.347, Alex.Trall.5.5, 9.2, 12, Paul.Aeg.7.11.59.

ῥέος, εος, τό, (ῥέω) like ῥεῦμα, *anything flowing, stream,* A.*Ag.*901, *Pr.*676,812; also of tears, δακρυσίστακτον ῥ. ib.401.

ῥεπ-τέον, *one must incline,* ἐπί τι Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.22. **-τικός,** ἡ, όν, *inclining,* ὄρεξις ῥ. πρός τι *Stoic.*3.108. **-ω,** mostly used in pres. and impf.: fut. ῥέψω Hdt.7.139, Paus.9.37.8: aor. ἔρρεψα Hp. *Art.*38,48, Pl.*Phlb.*46e; poet. ἔρεψα Cerc.4.32:—*turn the scale, sink,* ἐτίταινε τάλαντα, ἕλκε δὲ μέσσα λαβών, ῥέπε δ' αἴσιμον ἦμαρ Ἀχαιῶν, implying defeat and death, Il.8.72; ῥέπε δ' Ἕκτορος αἴσιμον ἦμαρ 22.212; τὸ τοῦδέ γ' αὖ ῥέπει Ar.*Ra.*1393; τοῦ ταλάντου τὸ ῥέπον κάτω βαδίζει τὸ δὲ κενὸν πρὸς τὸν Δία Id.*Fr.*488.4, cf. Cerc. l. c.; τὸ μὲν κάτω ῥέπον.., βαρύ· τὸ δὲ ἄνω, κοῦφον Pl.*Just.*373e; ἀεὶ τοὐναντίον ῥ. Id.*R.*550e, cf. Archim.*Aequil.*1 *Praef.* 2. more generally, of things, *incline one way or the other,* ὅ τι πολλᾷ ῥέποι what *is always shifting, never steady,* Pi.*O.*8.23; βλεμμάτων ῥέπει βολή *inclines downward, falls,* of a young girl's eye, A.*Fr.*242; ὕπνος ἐπὶ γλεφάροις ῥέπων sleep *falling* upon the eyes, Pi.*P.*9.25; ἐς τὸ λορδόν, κυφόν, Hp.*Art.*48; ῥ. πρὸς τὴν γῆν Arist.*PA*686^{a}32, etc. 3. of one of two contending parties, *preponderate, prevail,* ἐπὶ δκότερα [οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι] ἐτράποντο, ταῦτα ῥέψειν ἔμελλε Hdt.7.139; μοι σκοπουμένῳ ἔρρεψε δεῖν on consideration [the opinion] that it was necessary *prevailed,* Pl.*Ep.*328b; ἠθῶν.., ἃ ἂν ὥσπερ ῥέψαντα τἄλλα ἐφελκύσηται Id.*R.*544e. 4. of persons, εὖ ῥέπει θεός *is* favourably *inclined,* A.*Th.*21; ἐπὶ τὸ πρηνές the doctor should *incline towards* (*prefer*) pronation, Hp.*Fract.*1 (unless in signf. 2, the subject being τὴν χεῖρα); ῥ. ἐπὶ τὸ πείθεσθαι Isoc.15.4; ἐπὶ τὸ λῆμμα D.18.298; πρὸς τὴν ἀνδρείαν Pl.*Plt.*308a, cf. *Lg.*802e; also ῥ. ταῖς γνώμαις ἐπὶ τοὺς Ῥοδίους Plb.33.16.2; εἴς τινα Luc.*Bis Acc.*6; but νομίζων τούτους πλεῖστον ῥέπειν ἐπὶ τὸ ἀγαθὸν τῇ πόλει *avail* most, *have* the greatest *influence,* X.*Lac.*4.1, cf. Isyll.24; so also εἰς ἕν τι αἱ ἐπιθυμίαι σφόδρα ῥέπουσιν Pl.*R.*485d, cf. *Phlb.*46e; ῥ. πρὸς [τὴν ἡδονήν] Arist.*EN*1172^{a}31; ῥ. πρὸς τὴν ὀλιγαρχίαν Id.*Pol.*1293^{b}20. 5. ῥ. εἴς τινα *fall to, be directed towards,* τὸ μητρὸς ἔς σέ μοι ῥέπει στέργηθρον A.*Ch.*240; τοὔργον εἰς ἐμὲ ῥέπον that this deed *points* to me, S.*OT* 847. 6. of events, *fall, happen,* in a certain way, φιλεῖ τοῦτο μὴ ταύτῃ ῥέπειν Id.*Ant.*722; τῇδε or ἐκείνῃ ῥ. Pl.*Lg.*862c, *Ti.*79e; ῥ. εἴς τι *turn* or *come* to something, συμφορὰν..κακῶν ῥέπουσαν ἐς τὰ μάσσονα A.*Pers.*440; τὸ μηδὲν εἰς οὐδὲν ῥ. naught *comes* to naught, E.*Fr.* 532; ὁ χρησμὸς ἐς τοῦτο ῥ. Ar.*Pl.*51; ὁ γρῖφος ἐνταῦθα ῥ. Antiph.124.11. **II.** trans., *cause* the scale *to incline* one way or the other, only in compds. ἐπιρρέπω, καταρρέπω, exc. that A. uses the Pass., τῶνδ' ἐξ ἴσου ῥεπομένων *being* equally *balanced, Supp.*405 (lyr.):—in B.16.25, ὅ τι μὲν ἐκ θεῶν μοῖρα παγκρατὴς ἄμμι κατένευσε καὶ Δίκας ῥέπει τάλαντον, ῥ. is prob. intrans. (sc. ἐπ' αὐτό). (Perh. cogn. with Lith. *virpti* 'quiver'.)

ῥερῦπωμένος, v. ῥυπόω.

ῥεῦμα, ατος, τό, (ῥέω) *that which flows, current, stream,* A.*Pr.*139 (anap.), X.*HG*4.2.11; μειλιχίων ποτῶν ῥ. S.*OC*160 (lyr.); ἐλαίου ῥ. ἀψοφητὶ ῥέοντος Pl.*Tht.*144b; ῥεῦμα μελισσῶν *AP*9.404 (Antiphil.): metaph., ῥ. αὔξης καὶ τροφῆς, ὄψεως, Pl.*Ti.*44b, 45c; τὸ ἀκούειν γίνεται ῥεύματός τινος φερομένου ἀπὸ τοῦ φωνοῦντος Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.13U. 2. *stream* of a river, Hdt.2.20,24; ῥ. Διρκαῖον E.*Supp.*637, cf. *IT*401 (lyr.); τὸ τοῦ Νείλου ῥ. Pl.*Ti.*21e; also, *eruption of lava,* Th.3.116, Carc.5.7: metaph., *stream* or *flood of men,* μεγάλῳ ῥ. φωτῶν A.*Pers.* 88 (anap.); ῥ. Περσικοῦ στρατοῦ ib.412, cf. E.*IT*1437; πολλῷ ῥ. προσ-

νισσόμενοι S.*Ant.*129 (anap.); so ῥεύματα ἐπῶν Cratin.186; κλαυθμῶν καὶ ὀδυρμῶν Plu.2.609b. 3. *flood*, κατελθόντος αἰφνιδίου τοῦ ῥ. Th. 4.75, cf. Hdt.8.12; φερομένῳ συναπενεχθῆναι τῷ ῥ. Demad.15. II. *that which is always flowing* or *changing*, τὸ τῆς τύχης..ῥ. μεταπίπτει ταχύ the *ebb and flow* of fortune, Men.*Georg.Fr.*2. III. Medic., *humour* or *discharge* from the body, *flux*, *rheum*, διὰ τῶν ῥινῶν Hp. *VM*18; ῥ. εἰς τοὺς πόδας κατεληλύθει Luc.*Philops.*6; ῥ. νοσηματικά Arist.*Sens.*444^{a}13; στομάχου καὶ κοιλίας ῥ. Dsc.1.83; κατασκῆψαι ῥ. εἰς τὰ νεῦρα Paus.6.3.10: abs., *POxy.*1088.1 (i A. D.), Plu.*Mar.*34, etc.

ῥευμᾰτ-ίζομαι, Pass., *flow as a current*, Str.1.3.7. II. *suffer from a flux*, Ti.Locr.103a, Dsc.2.126, 4.40, Plu.2.902a; so also in Act. **ῥευματίζω,** Porph.*Abst.*1.28. **-ικός,** ή, όν, (ῥεῦμα III) *subject to a discharge* or *flux*, εἰς τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Arist.*Pr.*957^{b}25; ἕλκη ῥ. Dsc.2.126; τραῦμα Plu.2.131b. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of ῥεῦμα III, Arist. *Pr.*901^{a}3. 2. *rivulet*, Plu.*Thes.*27. **-ισμός,** ὁ, = ῥεῦμα (signf. III), Hp.*Coac.*567, Dsc.1.82, 4.64, Gal.14.276, *Arch.Pap.*4.270 (iii A. D.), etc. **-ώδης,** ες, *like a flux*, Hp.*Epid.*7.5: Comp., Gal.19.535. II. *in flood*, *swollen*, ποταμοί Tz.*H.*3.122.

ῥεῦσις, εως, ἡ, *flowing*, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.11 U., Hero *Spir.*1.3, Diog. Oen.4, Dsc.2.151 (interpol.).

ῥευσ-τᾰλέος, α, ον, *liquid*, *fluent*, Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*4.9. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *flowing*, *liquid*, Plu.*Aem.*14, 2.905e. Adv. **-κῶς** ib.878f. **-τός,** ή, όν, *in a state of flux*, *flowing*, ἔργα Emp.121.3; ἡ ὕλη Arist.*Fr.*207, S.E.*P.*1.217, Porph.*Antr.*5; of time flowing away, Ath.Mech.3. 10. 2. metaph., *fluctuating*, *unsettled*, οὐσία Plu.2.268d; ὀλισθηρὰν καὶ ῥ. εἰς ἅπαντα τὴν πολυπραγμοσύνην ποιοῦντες ib.522a.

ῥεφᾰνίς, v. ῥαφανίς. **ῥέφᾰνος,** v. ῥάφανος.

ῥέω, Il.22.149, etc.; Ep. **ῥείω** Hes.*Fr.*263 (dub.), D.P.1074, *AP*7. 36 (Eryc.), but not in Hom.: impf. 3 sg. ἔρρει Il.17.86, Telecl.1.4, but elsewhere in Hom. ἔρρεε or ῥέε: fut. ῥεύσομαι Thgn.448, E.*Fr.* 384, Crates Com.15.4, Pherecr.130.5, Hp.*Haem.*5; also ῥευσοῦμαι, Arist.*Mete.*356^{a}16, 361^{a}33; later ῥεύσω, *AP*5.124 (Bass.): aor. ἔρρευσα Ar.*Eq.*526 (anap.), Hp.*Loc.Hom.*11, *Int.*23, Mosch.3.33, *AP*5.32 (Parmen.), Plb.5.15.7 (ἀπ-), Paus.5.7.4, etc.:—but the Att. fut. and aor. are of pass. form, ῥϋήσομαι Isoc.8.140, cf. Hp.*Nat.Hom.*5; ἐρρύην [ῠ] Th.3.116, X.*Cyr.*8.3.30, Pl.*Ti.*84c, etc., as also in Hdt.8. 138; Dor. ἐξ-ερρύα, v. ἐκρέω; 3 sg. subj. ἐ[γ]ρυᾷ *GDI*3591a51 (Calymna); Ep. 3 sg. ῥύη Od.3.455: pf. ἐρρύηκα Hp.*Loc.Hom.*10, Pl.*R.* 485d, Isoc.8.5; later ἔρρυκα, Gal.5.398.—A pres. Med. **ῥέομαι** occurs also in Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140 (v. infr.), Plu.*Cor.*3, Luc.*Salt.*71, Philostr. *VS*1.25.9, etc.; so ἐρρεῖτο E.*Hel.*1602, Philostr.*VA*8.31, etc.—This Verb does not contr. εη, εο, εω:—*flow*, *run*, *stream*, *gush*, Od.19.204, Il.3.300, 17.86, etc.: with dat. of that which flows, [πηγὴ] ὕδατι ῥέει the fountain *runs with* water, 22.149, cf. Od.5.70, *IG*1^{2}.54.7; ῥέε δ' αἵματι γαῖα Il.8.65, etc.; φάραγγες ὕδατι..ῥέουσαι E.*Tr.*449 (troch.); ῥεῖ γάλακτι πέδον ῥεῖ δ' οἴνῳ Id.*Ba.*142 (lyr.); οἴνῳ..ἔρρει χαράδρα Telecl. l.c. (v. sub fin.); (also in Med., ἱδρῶτι ῥεούμενοι (metri gr. for ῥεόμενοι, cf. μαχεούμενοι) Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140; φόνῳ ναῦς ἐρρεῖτο E. *Hel.*1602); πόλιν χρυσῷ ῥέουσαν Id.*Tr.*995: so metaph., πολλῷ ῥ. ἐπαίνῳ Ar.*Eq.*527: rarely with acc. in the same sense (v. infr. II. 2): also with gen., ἀσφάλτου Str.7.5.8; πολλοῦ ὕδατος Arr.*An.* 5.9.4: sts. with nom., Ζεὺς χρυσὸς ῥυείς Isoc.10.59, cf. *AP*5.32 (Parmen.). b. the post-Hom. expression for *a full stream* is μέγας ῥεῖ, ῥέουσι μεγάλοι Hdt.2.25; μέγας ἐρρύη Id.8.138, cf. Th.2.5; ῥ. οὐδὲν ἧσσον ἢ νῦν Hdt.7.129; also πολὺς ῥεῖ, metaph. of men, ῥεῖ πολὺς ὅδε λεώς A.*Th.*80 (lyr.); Κύπρις ἦν πολλὴ ῥυῇ E.*Hipp.*443 (cf. infr. 2); so ῥ. μου τὸ δάκρυον πολύ Ar.*Lys.*1034; also ἐς ἔρωτα ἅπας ῥ. Ps.-Phoc.193; πρὸς τὸν Ἀλκιβιάδην ὁ δῆμος ὅλος ἐρρύη Plu.*Alc.* 21. c. of a river, also ῥ. ἀπὸ τηκομένης χιόνος *derive its stream* from melted snow, Hdt.2.22. d. prov., ἄνω ῥεῖν *flow* upwards, of inversion of the usual or right order, E.*Supp.*520; ἄνω ποταμῶν ἐρρύησαν οἱ..λόγοι D.19.287; cf. ἄνω (B) I. e. ταῦτα μὲν ῥείτω κατ' οὖρον (v. οὖρος (A)) S.*Tr.*468. 2. metaph. of things, ἐκ χειρῶν βέλεα ῥέον from their hands *rained* darts, Il.12.159; ῥεῖ μάλιστα ὁ ἀὴρ ῥέων ἐν τοῖς ὑψηλοῖς Arist.*Mete.*347^{a}34, cf. 349^{a}34; φλὸξ ῥυεῖσα Plu.*Brut.*31; so τὴν Αἴτνην ῥυῆναι Ael.*Fr.*2; esp. of a *flow* of words, ἀπὸ γλώσσης μέλιτος γλυκίων ῥέεν αὐδή Il.1.249, cf. Hes.*Th.*39,97; ἔπε' ἐκ στόματος ῥεῖ μείλιχα ib.84: abs., of the tongue, *run glibly*, A.*Th.*557; so θρασυνομένῳ καὶ πολλῷ ῥέοντι καθ' ὑμῶν D.18.136: hence, of words or sentiments, *to be current*, κληδόνος καλῆς μάτην ῥεούσης S.*OC* 259. 3. *fall*, *drop off*, e.g. of hair, Od.10.393, Hes.*Fr.*29, Theoc. 2.89, etc.; of ripe fruit, Plb.12.4.14, *Gp.*9.12; of over-ripe corn, ἤδη ῥέοντα τὸν στάχυν Babr.88.14; *wear out*, εἰ ῥέοι τὸ σῶμα καὶ ἀπολλύοιτο Pl.*Phd.*87d; of a house, *to be in a tumble-down condition*, Gorg.ap.Stob.4.51.28, Teles p.27 H.; ῥέουσαν σύγκρισιν στῆσαι to stay a *collapse* of the system, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27.1. 4. of molten objects, *liquefy*, *run*, ῥεῖ πᾶν ἄδηλον S.*Tr.*698; τήκεται ὁ λίθος..ὥστε καὶ ῥεῖν Arist.*Mete.*383^{b}6, cf. Thphr.*Lap.*9. 5. *to be in perpetual flux and change*, ἅπανθ' ὁρῶ ἅμα τῇ τύχῃ ῥέοντα μεταπίπτοντά τε *Com.Adesp.*200; ὡς ἰόντων ἁπάντων ἀεὶ καὶ ῥεόντων Pl.*Cra.* 439c, cf. 411c; κινεῖται καὶ ῥεῖ..τὰ πάντα Id.*Tht.*182c: hence οἱ ῥέοντες, of the Heraclitean philosophers, opp. οἱ τοῦ ὅλου στασιῶται, ib.181a. b. '*run*', of ink, etc., metaph., στιγμῆς ῥυείσης γραμμὴν φαντασιούμεθα.., γραμμῆς δὲ ῥυείσης πλάτος ἐποιήσαμεν S.E.*M.*7.99; cf. ῥυίσκομαι II. 6. of persons, ῥ. ἐπί τι *to be inclined*, *given* to a thing, Isoc.8.5; πρός τι Pl.*R.*485d; οἱ ταύτῃ ῥυέντες ib.495b. 7. *leak*, of a ship, opp. στεγανὸν εἶναι, Arist.*Fr.*554, cf. Paus.8.50.7; λύχνοι ῥέοντες prob. in Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens* p.222 (Delos, ii B.C.); of a roof, Men.*Sam.*248; [ἀγγεῖον] ῥέον Plu.2.782e; οἰνοχόαι ῥέουσαι *Michel* 815.131 (Delos, iv B.C.). 8. *to have a flux*, τὰς κοιλίας τὰς ῥεούσας D.S.5.41. 9. impers., ἐκ ῥινῶν ἐρρύη Hp.*Epid.*1.19. II. very rarely trans., *let flow*, *pour*, ἔρρει χοάς E.*Hec.*528 (as v.l. for αἴρει):—this differs from the usage 2. c. acc. cogn., ῥείτω γάλα, μέλι, *let* the land *run* milk, honey, Theoc.5.124,126; αἷμα ῥυήσεται, of the Nile, Ezek.*Exag.*133; οἶνον ῥέων Luc.*VH*1.7, cf. Lxx *Jl.*3(4). 18, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*287:—in place of this acc. the best writers commonly used the dat., v. supr. I. 1. III. v. ῥέον. (Cf. ῥόος, Skt. *sravati*, Lith. *sravėti* 'flow': I.-E. *srĕw-* alternating with *srōw-* and *srŭ-*.)

ῥῆα, v. ῥᾶ, ad fin.

ῥηγεύς, έως, ὁ, (ῥῆγος) *dyer*, Sch.Il.9.661, Hsch.

ῥηγή, prob. f.l. for ῥαγή, Gal.19.134.

ῥῆγ-μα, ατος, τό, (ῥήγνυμι) *breakage*, *fracture*, joined with σπάσμα, Hp.*Aër.*4, cf. D.18.198, Dsc.3.74; with στρέμμα (a strain), D.2.21, 11.14. 2. *laceration*, *rupture*, Gal.10.160, 18(2).882, cf. Arist.*HA* 635^{a}4. 3. *rent*, *tear*, in clothes, Archipp.38. 4. *cleft*, *chasm*, ῥ. τῆς γῆς Arist.*HA*628^{b}29; *chink*, ἐν τοίχοις Plb.13.6.8; *breach* in a dyke, *PLond.*1.131^{r}.45,60 (i A. D.). II. *lesion* or *rupture* of tissue, ὅταν ὑπὸ βίης διαστέωσιν αἱ σάρκες ἀπ' ἀλλήλων Hp.*Flat.*11, cf. Gal.1. 238, 10.232; esp. of lung, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*14, *Morb.*1.20: hence **ῥηγμᾰτίας,** ου, ὁ, *one who has such a rupture*, Id.*Aër.*4, Dsc.3.146, 4.10; τοὺς ἐκ βηχὸς ῥηγματίας *Hippiatr.*22; but ῥηγματίας πλεύμονος perh. = *pleurisy*, Hp.*Morb.*2.53; **ῥηγμᾰτώδης,** ες, Id.*Epid.*7.26. **-μίν** or **-μίς** (neither form is found, unless [ῥηγμί]ν is to be restd. in *IGRom.*4. 272.1 (Elaea, cf. *Wiener Sitzb.*214(4).26)), gen. ῖνος, ἡ, *sea breaking on the beach*, *surf* (v. ῥήγνυμι B.1), ἄκρον ἐπὶ ῥηγμῖνος ἁλὸς..θέεσκον Il.20. 229; κώπῃσιν ἁλὸς ῥηγμῖνα βαθεῖαν τύπτετε, of the *broken sea* between Scylla and Charybdis, Od.12.214; with the Prep. ἐπί, it may be rendered *at the sea's edge*, ἐκ..βαῖνον ἐπὶ ῥηγμῖνι θαλάσσης Il.1.437, cf. Od.9.150; κοιμήθημεν ἐπὶ ῥηγμῖνι θαλάσσης ib.169, cf. Pi.*N.*5.13; ἄκραις ἐπὶ ῥηγμῖσιν ἀξένου πόρου E.*IT*253; also λαοὶ δὲ παρὰ ῥ. θαλάσσης δίσκοισιν τέρποντο Il.2.773, cf. Od.4.449; ὅταν κυμαίνουσα ἐκβάλλῃ [ἡ θάλαττα],..παχεῖαι καὶ σκολιαὶ γίνονται αἱ ῥ.· ὅταν δὲ γαλήνη ᾖ,.. λεπταί εἰσι καὶ εὐθεῖαι Arist.*Mete.*367^{b}14. 2. metaph., ῥ. βίοιο *verge* of life, i.e. *death*, Emp.20.5; ὥσπερ ῥηγμῖνα οὖσαν ἀέρος τὴν νεφέλην Arist.*Mete.*367^{b}19. II. τὰ ἀπορπύματα (fort. ἀπορρήγματα) τῆς πέτρας, Hsch. **-μός,** ὁ, *fissure*, γῆ ῥηγμῶν πλήρης *PSI*4.422. 15 (iii B.C.). II. = foreg., Hsch.

ῥήγνῡμι or **-ύω** (ἀναρ- Hp.*Flat.*10: impf. κατ-ερρήγνυε D.21.63, etc.); later **ῥήσσω,** Gal.10.640, Orib.*Fr.*93, *Gloss.*; ῥήσσεσθαι *PHolm.*6.3, cf. 4.22; ἀπο-, δια-ρρήσσεσθαι, Hp.*Int.*17,42; **ῥήττω,** Str.11.14.8, Dsc.4.150 (v.l. ῥήσσει), (περι-) Id.2.98, 3.18 (v.l. περιρρήσσει); ῥήττεσθαι Bito 45.8, Str.7.3.18: Ep. impf. ῥήγνυσκε Il.7. 141: fut. ῥήξω 12.262, Hdt.2.2, (ἐκ-) S.*Aj.*775: aor. ἔρρηξα Il.3.348, Pi.*N.*8.29, Ar.*Nu.*960; ῥῆξα Il.6.6: pf. ἔρρηχα (δι-) Lxx 2*Ki.*14.30, 15.32:—**Med.** ῥήγνῡμαι, fut. ῥήξομαι, aor. ἐρρηξάμην, all in Il. (12.257, 224,291), pres. also in Hp.*VC*4,12: aor. ἐρρηξάμην E.*Heracl.*835, (κατ-) X.*Cyr.*3.1.13; Ep. 3 pl. ῥήξαντο Il.11.90:—**Pass.**, subj. ῥήγνῦται Hippon.19.4: Ep. 3 sg. impf. ῥηγνύατο Arat.817: fut. ῥᾰγήσομαι Plu.2.668a, (διαρ-, ἐκ-) Ar.*Eq.*340, A.*Pr.*369, etc.: aor. ἐρράγην [ᾰ] S.*Fr.*578, Ar.*Nu.*583, etc.; later ἐρρήχθην, Tryph.11; δια-ρρηχθῇ (v.l. -ρραγῇ) Hp.*Int.*29: pf. ἔρρηγμαι (συν-) Od.8.137; but intr. pf. ἔρρωγα is more freq., v. infr. C.1; pf. part. fem. ἐρρηγεῖα, v. infr. C.2; masc. pl. κατ-ερρηγότας Hsch. The word is hardly used by correct Att. Prose-writers, exc. in Pass.:—*break asunder*, *rend*, *shatter*, τεῖχος Il.12.198; πύλας 13.124; σάκος 21.165; θώρηκας 2.544; ἱμάντα 3.375; νευρήν 8.328; ὀστέον 20.399; χρόα 23.673; only once in Od., προτόνους ἔρρηξ' ἀνέμοιο θύελλα 12.409:—later, esp. *rend* garments, in sign of grief, ῥ. πέπλους A.*Pers.*199,468; ῥ. ἕλκεα *make grievous* wounds, Pi.*N.*8.29; ῥ. ὀστᾶ, σάρκας, E.*HF*994, *Ba.*1130; ἀρότροις γῆς δάπεδον Ar.*Pl.*515: in Ion. and later Prose, ῥήγνυσι..τὸν ἀμφὶ τὴν ὄψιν χιτῶνα Hp.*VM*19; ῥῆττειν νευράν Str.15.1.57; τὰ δεσμά Luc.*DDeor.*17.1; τὰς πύλας Id.*Par.*46; μὴ στραφέντες ῥήξωσιν ὑμᾶς *Ev.Matt.*7.6:—Med., *break for oneself*, *get broken*, ὄρνυσθ'..ῥήγνυσθε δὲ τεῖχος Il.12.440, cf. 224, 257, 291:—Pass., v. infr. B. 2. *break* a line of battle or body of men, ῥ. φάλαγγα, ὅμιλον, στίχας ἀνδρῶν, Il.6.6, 11.538, 15.615; τὸ μέσον ῥῆξαι *break through* the centre, Hdt. 6.113: abs., ἐρρηξάτην ἐς κύκλα..ὅπλων *broke through*, S.*Fr.*210.9:— Med., ῥήξασθαι φάλαγγας, στίχας, *break oneself a way through* the lines, Il.11.90, 13.680, cf. E.*Heracl.*835; ῥηξαμένῳ θέσθαι παρὰ νηυσὶ κέλευθον Il.12.411. 3. *let break loose*, ἔριδα ῥ. 20.55 (Med.). 4. after Hom., ῥῆξαι φωνήν *let loose* the voice, of children and persons who have been dumb or silent, *break into* speech, *speak out*, Hdt.1.85, 2.2, 5.93, cf. Ar.*Nu.*357,960; ῥῆξαι αὐδήν E.*Supp.*710; later ῥήξασθαι φωνήν, θρόον αὐδῆς, φθόγγον, *utter*, *AP*5.221 (Agath.), 7.597 (Jul.), 9.61: abs., ῥῆξον καὶ βόησον *cry aloud*, Lxx *Is.*54.1; v. infr. C. 5. also δακρύων ῥήξασα..νάματα *having let loose*, *having burst into* floods of tears, S.*Tr.*919; κλαυθμὸν ῥ. Plu.*Per.*36; ῥ. τὰ ὄρη εὐφροσύνην Lxx *Is.*49.13; ῥήγνυσι πηγὰς ὁ χῶρος Plu.*Mar.*19; ῥ. νεφέλην ἔς τινας Philostr.*Im.*2.27; v. infr. B.

B. Pass., *break*, *break asunder*, *burst*, κῦμα ῥήγνυτο Il.18.67; κῦμα..χέρσῳ ῥηγνύμενον 4.425, Hes.*Sc.*377; of clouds, Ar.*Nu.*378; ῥαγῆναί τι τῆς γῆς, as in an earthquake, Pl.*R.*359d; ῥαγεῖσα Θηβαίων κόνις S.*Fr.*958; ἱμάτια ῥαγέντα X.*Cyr.*1.6.16; ὀστέον ῥήγνυται τιτρωσκόμενον Hp.*VC*4; ῥήττονται ὑδρίαι (by the cold) Str.7.3.18; τοῖς βασκάνοις εἶναι ῥήγνυσθαι may the envious *burst*, Aristid.*Or.*50 (26).69; τοῖς εἴ τις εὐδοκιμήσειεν ἐπί τῳ ῥηγνυμένοις Lib.*Or.*29.13, cf. *Or.*1.207. 2. *burst forth*, like lightning, βροντὴ δ' ἐρράγη δι'

ἀστραπῆς S.*Fr.*578, Ar.*Nu.*583, cf. Plu.2.919b; so καταμηνίων ῥαγέντων Hp.*Aph.*5.32, cf. *Nat.Mul.*13, Arist.*HA*582ᵇ10, etc. 3. of ships, *to be wrecked*, D.56.21: metaph., πολλῶν ῥαγεισῶν ἐλπίδων A.*Ag.*505. 4. of a stone, γράμματι ῥηγνύμενον *scored* with lettering, i.e. inscribed, Puchstein *Epigr.Gr.*p.76 (Memphis, i B.C.).

C. intr., like Pass., *break* or *burst forth*, ἔρρηξεν ἔμετος Hp.*Epid.* 4.24; τὸ πνεῦμα ῥήγνυσι Id.*Nat.Puer.*12; εἰ ἐθελήσει ῥήξας ὑπερβῆναι ὁ ποταμός Hdt.2.99: metaph., ὁποῖα χρήζει ῥηγνύτω S.*OT*1076 (in answer to the words δέδοιχ' ὅπως μὴ..ἀναρρήξει κακά): freq. in this signf. in pf. ἔρρωγα, *to have broken out*, ἔρρωγε παγὰ δακρύων Id.*Tr.* 852 (lyr.): metaph., κακῶν πέλαγος ἔρρωγεν A.*Pers.*433; τάδ' ἐκ δυοῖν ἔρρωγεν..κακά S.*OT*1280; σοὶ τάδ' ἔρρωγεν κακά E.*Hipp.*1338; ἐρρωγότες λόγοι *broken*, *disjointed*, *Com.Adesp.*661. 2. in lit. sense, γῆ ἐρρηγεῖα (=-νῖα) *broken*, *arable*, opp. ἄρρηκτος, *Tab.Heracl.*1.18, al. (Fρηγ- (cf. Aeol. aor. Pass. εὐράγη Hdn.Gr.2.640, Fρῆξις, αὔρηκτος), cogn. with Lith. *rẽžti* 'cut, notch, furrow', *rúožas* 'stripe, streak, strip'.)

ῥῆγος, εος, τό, *rug*, *blanket*, in Hom. mostly in pl. (sg. in Il.9.661, Od.13.73,118); ῥ. καλά, πορφύρεα, Il.24.644, Od.4.297; σιγαλόεντα 6.38, 11.189, etc.: used as covering of a bed, Il.9.661, 24.644, Od.3. 349, etc.; or of a seat, 10.352; prob. a garment, 6.38: since, in 13.73,118, Hom. distinguishes ῥῆγος and λίνον, it is prob. that the ῥῆγος was of wool. (From ῥῆξαι, = βάψαι, acc. to Eust.782.20, but elsewhere this verb is written ῥέξαι, v. ῥέζω (B).)

ῥήδην, Adv. only in A.D.*Adv.*198.15, *EM*363.42, as part of the compd. διαρρήδην. **ῥῇδιος,** v. ῥᾴδιος. **ῥηδίων·** καρούχων, ῥαιδίων, Hsch. **ῥηθῆναι, ῥηθήσομαι,** v. ἐρῶ. **ῥηΐδιος,** v. ῥᾴδιος. **ῥηΐζω,** v. ῥαΐζω. **ῥῄϊστος, ῥηΐτατος, ῥηΐτερος,** v. ῥᾴδιος.

ῥήκ-της, ου, ὁ, (ῥήγνυμι) *breaker*, *render*; of an earthquake *that breaks the earth into fissures*, Arist.*Mu.*396ᵃ5, Lyd.*Ost.*54. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *apt to burst*, τὸ ψυχρὸν φλεβῶν ῥηκτικόν Hp.*Epid.*6.3.6. 2. *causing* abscesses *to break*, Aët.15.17. **-τός,** ή, όν, *that can be broken* or *rent*, *penetrable*, [ἀνὴρ].., χαλκῷ τε ῥηκτὸς μεγάλοισί τε χερμαδίοισιν Il.13.323.

ῥῆμα, ατος, τό, (ἐρῶ) *that which is said* or *spoken*, *word*, *saying*, Archil.50, Thgn.1152, Simon.37.14,92 (where perh. it = ῥήτρα II. 2), Pi. (v. infr.), etc.; in Prose first in Hdt. (s.v.l.), ὁ νόος τοῦ ῥ.7.162; τὰ λεγόμενά τινων [ῥήματα] 8.83; τοῦ Πιττακοῦ..περιεφέρετο τοῦτο τὸ ῥ. Pl.*Prt.*343b; τὸ δόγμα τε καὶ ῥ. Id.*R.*464a; opp. ἔργματα, Pi.*N.*4.6; opp. ἔργον, Th.5.111; opp. τὸ ἀληθές, Pl.*Phd.*102b: prov., ῥήματα ἀντ' ἀλφίτων 'fine words butter no parsnips', ap.Suid.; ῥήματα πλέκων Pi.*N.*4.94; ῥήματα θηρεύειν catch at one's *words*, And.1.9; ῥ. ἱπποβάμονα, ῥ. μυριάμφορον, Ar.*Ra.*821, *Pax*521; ῥήματος ἐχόμενον depending on the *word*, Pl.*Lg.*656c; τῷ ῥ. τῷ τόδε προσχρώμενοι *the word* τόδε, Id.*Ti.*49e; τῷ ῥ. λέγειν, εἰπεῖν, say *in so many words*, Id.*R.* 340d, *Grg.*450e, cf. *Tht.*166d; κατὰ ῥῆμα ἀπαγγεῖλαι *word for word*, Aeschin.2.122. 2. *phrase*, opp. ὄνομα (a single word), Pl.*Cra.*399b, Aeschin.3.72; λέγοντες ἐν μύθοις τε καὶ ἐν ῥήμασιν Pl.*Lg.*840c. b. *verse*, *line*, Ar.*Ra.*1379, cf. 97. 3. *subject of speech*, *matter*, Hebraism in Lxx and *NT*, *Ge.*15.1, 22.1, *De.*2.7, *Ev.Luc.*1.37,65, 2.15; cf. ῥητός IV. 2. II. Gramm., *verb*, opp. ὄνομα (noun), Pl. *Sph.*262a sq., *Cra.*425a, al., Arist.*Po.*1457ᵃ14, Diog.Bab.*Stoic.*3.213: —from the fact that a Verb usually forms *the predicate* (Arist.*Int.* 16ᵇ6), ῥῆμα is applied to an Adj. *when used as a predicate*, ib.16ᵃ13, 20ᵇ1.

ῥημ-ᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a verb*: τὸ ῥ. *a verbal form*, D.H.*Comp.* 22, S.E.*M.*1.195; *derived from a verb*, A.D.*Adv.*135.14. Adv. -κῶς Eust.381.22. **-άτιον,** τό, Dim. of ῥῆμα, *pet phrase*, *phrasicle*, Ar. *Ach.*444,447, *Nu.*943:—also **ῥημᾰτίσκιον,** τό, Pl.*Tht.*180a, Them. *Or.*21.253c. **-ων,** ονος, ὁ, = ῥήτωρ, acc. to Plu.2.675a, an old v.l. in Il.23.886, for καί ῥ' ἥμονες ἄνδρες.

ῥήν, ή, *sheep*, *lamb* (not found in nom.), ῥήνεσσι A.R.4.1497; ῥῆνα Nic.*Th.*453. (From Fρήν, old nom. of Fάρνα, Fαρνός, etc., v. ἀρήν, and cf. πολύ-ρρην:—also ῥᾶνα· ἄρνα, Hsch. (perh. Elean); τρανόν [i.e. perh. Fρᾶνον]· ἐξαμηνιαῖον πρόβατον, Id.)

Ῥηνειοεργής, ές, *made at* Ῥήνεια, τράπεζα Critias 35 D.; ἔμβαθρα Ῥηνιουργῆ Poll.7.93.

ῥηνικός, ή, όν, *of a sheep*, Hp.*Epid.*5.58, etc.

ῥῆνιξ, ικος, ή, = ἀρνακίς, Hp.*Mul.*1.58 (ap.Gal.19.135), cf. Hsch.

ῥηνοφορεύς, έως, ὁ, *clad in sheepskin*, of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.18.

ῥηξην-ορία, ή, *might to break through armed ranks*, Od.14.217. **-ωρ,** ορος, ὁ, *breaking armed ranks*, in Hom. always epith. of Achilles, Il.7.228, Od.4.5, etc., cf. Hes.*Th.*1007; of Apollo, *AP*9.525.18.

ῥηξί-[ξῠγ]ος, ον, *breaking the thwarts*, πλαγά Tim.*Pers.*10 (prob.). **-κέλευθος,** ον, *opening a path*, of Apollo, *AP*9.525.18. **-νοος,** ον, *breaking the wits*, of Dionysus, ib.524.18.

ῥῆξις, εως, ή, Aeol. Fρῆξις Alc.149:—*breaking*, *bursting*, φλεβίου Hp.*Aph.*4.78; sc. ὀστέου Id.*VC*12; πλευμόνων Phld.*Ir.*p.28 W. (pl.); ἐμπύρους τ' ἀκμὰς ῥήξεις τε, i.e. both the pointed flames and the *broken* (the former a good omen, the latter bad), E.*Ph.*1256; κατὰ ῥῆξιν νέφους Arist.*Mu.*394ᵇ17, cf. *Stoic.*1.34; ἀέρος ῥ., as the effect of a mighty shout, Plu.*Flam.*10. 2. *breaking forth*, τῶν καταμηνίων Hp.*Aph.*3.28 (pl.); αἵματος ῥ. διὰ ῥινῶν Id.*Prog.*7; *discharge*, Id. *Aph.*5.15, *Epid.*6.6.12. II. *rent*, *cleft*, Plu.2.935c (pl.); ῥήξεις ἐν τοῖς τείχεσιν Ph.*Bel.*84.22.

ῥηξί-φλοιος, ον, *with cracked*, *split bark*, Thphr.*HP*1.5.2. **-φρων,** ονος, ὁ, ή, (φρήν) = καταβαλὼν τὴν φρένα, Hsch. **-χθων,** ονος, ὁ, ή, *bursting forth from the earth*, Orph.*H.*52.9, *PMag.Par.*1.2722, al., *PMag.Lond.*121.692, 123.3, *Tab.Defix.Aud.*38.11 (Alexandria, iii A.D.); written **ῥησίχθων** in *PMag.Leid.V.*9.10, *Tab.Defix.Aud.*23. 13 (Cyprus, iii A.D.); **ῥηξίκθων** *Tab.Defix.* in *Rh.Mus.*55.261.

ῥῆον, τό, = ῥᾶ, *rhubarb*, Gal.12.112.

ῥησί-αρχος [ῑ], f.l. in Suid. for ῥησός· ἀρχός, v. ῥησός. **-διον,** τό, Dim. of ῥῆσις, *short speech* or *saying*, Gal.16.795, Hsch.: also **ῥησείδιον,** Ath.11.510a, Simp.*in Ph.*31.3, etc. **-κοπέω,** *to be a phrasemonger*, Polystr.p.11 W., Plb.12.25ᶠ9, Poll.6.119. **-μετρέω,** *measure one's words*, Luc.*Lex.*9, *Pseudol.*24.

ῥῆσις, εως, Ion. ιος, Arc. Fρῆσις (*IG*5(2).343.19, Orchom., iv B.C.), ή, (ἐρῶ) *saying*, *speech*, μύθων καὶ ῥήσιος Od.21.291; ῥ. ἀγγελῶν Pi.*N.* 1.59; καταπλέξαι τὴν ῥῆσιν end one's *speech*, Hdt.8.83; ῥ. βραχεῖα S.*Fr.*64; ξυνεχὴς Th.5.85; μακρὰν ῥ. οὐ στέργει πόλις A.*Supp.*273; εἰπεῖν ῥ. οὐ θρῆνον θέλω Id.*Ag.*1322; ῥ. λέγειν ἀμφί τινος Id.*Supp.*615, cf. S.*Fr.*142.20; περὶ σμικροῦ πράγματος ῥ. παμμήκεις ποιεῖν Pl.*Phdr.* 268c; μακρὰν ῥ. ἀποτείνειν Id.*R.*605d, Luc.*Prom.*6; ἡ ἀπὸ Σκυθῶν ῥ. the Scythian *answer*, Hdt.4.127 (a phrase that became proverbial, cf. Plu.*Prov.*1.62; prob. interpol. in Hdt.). 2. *resolution*, *declaration*, Λακεδαιμονίων ῥ. Hdt.1.152, cf. Crates Com.56, *IG* l.c. 3. *speaking*, opp. reading (ἀνάγνωσις), D.H.*Isoc.*2 (Wolf, for χρήσεως). II. *tale*, *legend*, ἀνθρώπων παλαιαὶ ῥ. Pi.*O.*7.55. III. *expression* or *passage* in an author, esp. *speech in a play*, Ar.*Nu.*1371, *V.*580, *Ra.* 151, Men.*Epit.*585: pl. in Ephipp.16.3, D.18.267; ῥ. τινὲς τῶν Ἀριστοφανείων Plu.2.712d; esp. of the dramatic parts of epic poetry, Phot. IV. *manner of speaking*, *style*, ἡ κατὰ πεζὸν ῥ. *prose*, Longin. *Proll.Heph.*1.3.

ῥησιχθόνη, ή, epith. of a Chthonian goddess, *Tab.Defix.Aud.*22. 31, al. (Cyprus, iii A.D.); cf. ῥηξίχθων.

ῥησκομένων· λεγομένων, Hsch., cf. Phot.

ῥησός, ὁ, = ἀρχός, ὃς αἱρέσει (dub.l.) τὰ θέσφατα, Epich.205.

ῥήσσω, v. ῥήγνυμι. II. v. ῥάσσω. **ῥηστώνη,** v. ῥᾳστώνη.

Fρήτ-α, ᾱ, *treaty*, *agreement*, *Inscr.Cypr.*135.28 H. (pl.). **-άομαι,** *make a treaty* or *agreement with*, ib.4,14.

ῥητέον, *one must say*, *mention*, τι Pl.*Lg.*730c, *Sph.*227d; *one must pronounce*, Id.*Cra.*410c. II. **ῥητέος,** α, ον, *to be spoken* or *mentioned*, D.22.62, Hermog.*Stat.*7.

ῥῄτερος, Ion. for ῥηΐτερος, v. ῥᾴδιος. Fρητεύω, v. ἀρητεύω.

ῥητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (ἐρῶ) = ῥήτωρ, *speaker*, μύθων τε ῥητῆρ' ἔμεναι πρηκτῆρά τε ἔργων Il.9.443, cf. Hippon.63 (s.v.l.), *AP*7.579 (Leont.), *IG*3.625, *Milet.*1(9).341.

ῥητιάριος, ὁ, = Lat. *retiarius*, Artem.2.32, *IGRom.*3.44 (Nicaea); also **ῥητιᾶρις,** ib.43 (ibid.), 1438 (Amasia).

ῥητίν-η [ῑ], ή, *resin of the pine*, Hp.*Art.*63, Arist.*HA*617ᵃ19, Thphr.*HP*9.2.1, al., Nic.*Al.*300,554, Dsc.1.71, etc. (Prob. a foreign word.) **-ίζω,** *to be resinous*, *smell* or *taste of resin*, Id.3.74. **-ίτης** [ῑτ], ου, ὁ, *that tastes of resin*, οἶνος ῥ. Id.5.34.

ῥητῑνόκηρον, τό, *wax dissolved in resin*, Crito ap.Gal.13.879, Orib. *Fr.*97.

ῥητῖν-όω, *flavour with resin*, Dsc.*Eup.*2.65: pf. part. Pass. ἐρρητινωμένος, *mixed with resin*, κηρωτή Hp.*Art.*62. **-ώδης,** ες, *resinous*, Id.*Mochl.*32, Thphr.*HP*3.15.3, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.57c.

ῥητορ-εία, ή, *oratory*, Pl.*Plt.*304a, Phld.*Rh.*2.231 S., Plu.2. 975c. II. *piece of oratory*, *set speech*, Isoc.5.26, 12.2, Arist.*Rh.* 1356ᵇ20 (pl.). **-ευτέον,** *one must practise oratory*, Hermog.*Prog.* 11. **-εύω,** *to be a public speaker*, *practise oratory*, Isoc.*Ep.*8.7, Pl. *Grg.*502d, Arist.*Rh.Al.*1444ᵃ33; οἱ μετὰ γαστέρα **-εύοντες** after-dinner *speakers*, Ph.1.156; ῥ. καὶ πολιτεύεσθαι Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.175; opp. πολιτεύεσθαι, Nausiph.2:—Pass., of the speech, *to be spoken*, τοὺς μὲν [λόγους] ῥητορεύεσθαι, τοὺς δὲ γεγράφθαι Isoc.5.25:—later in Act. c. acc., τὴν ἐπεσταλμένην πρεσβείαν ἐρρητόρευε *was setting forth*, Luc.*Laps.*2. II. *teach oratory*, Str.14.1.48. **-ίζω,** = foreg. I, Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr.*1. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *oratorical*, ἡ ῥητορικὴ (sc. τέχνη) *rhetoric*, Pl.*Phdr.*266d, Phld.*Rh.*1.187 S.; τὸ ῥ. Pl.*Phdr.*266c, *Plt.*304e; τὰ ῥ. D.L.4.49, etc.; ῥ. δειλίαν ὁ δημόσιος καιρὸς οὐκ ἀναμένει *an orator's* timidity, Aeschin.3.163; ῥ. γραφή an indictment *against an orator* (παρανόμων), Is.*Fr.*64 S. Adv. -κῶς Pl.*Grg.*471e, Aeschin. 1.71, Arist.*Po.*1450ᵇ8, Phld.*Rh.*2.134 S.: Comp., -ώτερον λέγεσθαι D.H.*Is.*8. 2. of persons, *skilled in speaking*, *fit to be an orator*, Isoc.3.8, Pl.*Phdr.*260c, 272d, al.; φύσει ῥ. ib.269d, etc.; σχολαστικὸς ῥ. *OGI*693 (Egypt). b. *student*, Lib.*Or.*14.62. 3. *belonging to a ῥήτωρ*, δοῦλος *Stud.Pal.*1.67.289 (i A.D.). **-ίσκος,** ὁ, contemptuous Dim. of ῥήτωρ, 'spouter', *PUniv.Giss.*20 ii 14 (ii A.D.); in Lat. form, Gell.17.20.4.

ῥητορο-μάστιξ, ῑγος, ὁ, *the Rhetoricians' scourge*, as Aeschines of Mytilene was called, D.L.2.64. **-μυκτος,** ου, ὁ, (μύσσομαι) μυκτὴρ ῥ. a nostril (=nose=sneerer) *blown* (i.e. trained) *by rhetoricians*, of Socrates, Timo 25.3. **-πρεπής,** ές, *befitting an orator*, dub. in Phld. *Rh.*1.165 S.

ῥητ-ός, ή, όν, (ἐρῶ) *stated*, *specified*, *covenanted*, μισθῷ ἔπι ῥ. Il.21. 445; παρεῖναι ἐς χρόνον ῥ. Hdt.1.77, cf. Aeschin.3.124; ἐν ἡμέραις ῥ. Th.6.29; ἐπὶ ῥητοῖς γέρασι πατρικαὶ βασιλεῖαι Id.1.13; ῥ. ἀργύριον a *stated* sum, Id.2.7, 4.69; ἐπὶ ῥητοῖσι, Att. ἐπὶ ῥητοῖς, on *stated terms*, on *certain conditions*, according to *covenant*, Hdt.5.57, E.*Hipp.*459, Th.1.122, And.3.22, al.; παρέσεσθαι εἰς ῥ. ἡμέραν X.*HG*3.5.6; ῥ. ἀπόκρισις a *distinct*, *definite* answer, Plb.32.6.7: ῥητόν, τό, *fixed date* for a lawsuit, *PSI*4.463.14 (iii B.C.), etc.; so perh. ἀπὸ ῥητῶν *IG*12 (9).1273 (Euboea, vi B.C.). Adv. **-τῶς** *expressly*, *distinctly*, Plb.3.23.5, *SIG*685.77 (ii B.C.), Phld.*Rh.*1.105 S., 1 *Ep.Ti.*4.1, Gal.17(2).427: Sup. ῥητότατα S.E.*M.*7.16. 2. *spoken of*, *famous*, ῥητοί τ' ἄρρητοί τε Hes.*Op.*4. 3. of language, *in common use* (= συνήθης), A.D.*Pron.*

113.18; *φράσις* Id.*Synt.*39.15. Adv. *-τῶς* Phld.*Rh.*1.161 S. II. *that may be spoken* or *told*, *εἰ ῥητόν, φράτον* A.*Pr.*765; *ἢ ῥητόν; ἢ οὐχὶ θεμιτὸν ἄλλον εἰδέναι;* S.*OT*993; *αὐδῶν ἀνόσι' οὐδὲ ῥητά μοι* ib. 1289; *ῥ. ἄρρητόν τ' ἔπος* Id.*OC*1001; *δεινὸν γάρ, οὐδὲ ῥ.* Id.*Ph* 756; cf. *ἄρρητος* III. 3. 2. *that can be spoken* or *enunciated*, *συλλαβή* Pl.*Tht.*202b, cf. 205d, e; *διάλεκτοι* Phld.*Rh.*1.110 S.; *οὐ ῥ. κατ' ἰδίαν αἱ ἐγκλιτικαί* A.D.*Pron.*36.30; *communicable in words*, Pl.*Ep.* 341c. III. Math., *rational*, of magnitudes, opp. surds (*ἄλογα*), *ῥητὰ πρὸς ἄλληλα* Id.*R.*546c, *Hp.Ma.*303b, cf. Euc.10 *Deff.*3 and 4, Hero *Deff.*128; in Metric, *ῥ. πούς*, opp. *ἄλογος*, Aristid.Quint.1.14; v. *ἄρρητος* IV. IV. *τὸ ῥ. the precise*, *literal contents* of a document, *the letter* of the law, S.E.*M.*2.36, etc.; *ῥητός literal*, opp. allegorical, Ph.1.69, al. V. = *ῥῆμα* I. 3, even of *a living thing*, Hebr. *dâvâr*, Lxx *Ex.*9.4. **-ότης**, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *rationality*, of numbers, Iamb. *in Nic.* p.91 P.

ῥήτρ-α, *ἡ*, Ion. **ῥήτρη**, Elean *Ϝράτρα*, v. infr.: (*ἐρῶ*):—*verbal agreement*, *bargain*, *covenant*, *ἀλλ' ἄγε νῦν ῥήτρην ποιησόμεθ'* Od.14.393; *παρὰ τὴν ῥ.* X.*An.*6.6.28; *ῥ. πρὸς αὐτὸν καὶ ὁμολογία γίνεται* Ael.*VH*2.7, cf. 10.18; *ποιοῦνται ῥήτρας ἐπὶ χρυσίῳ παμπόλλῳ* they lay *wagers*, Id.*NA*15.24. II. in the Doric and Elean dialects, *compact*, *treaty*, *ἃ Ϝράτρα τοῖρ Ϝαλείοις καὶ τοῖς Ϝερϝαίοις* (i.e. *ἡ ῥήτρα τοῖς Ἠλείοις καὶ τοῖς Ἡραιεῦσι*) *SIG*9 (Elis, vi B.C.). 2. of *the laws* of Lycurgus, which assumed the character of *a compact between the Law-giver and the People*, Plu.*Lyc.*6, cf. 13; later, *decree*, *ordinance*, of the Spartan kings, as of Agis, Id.*Agis* 8; *εὐθείαις ῥ. ἀνταπαμειβομένους* (perh. in reference to the *σκολιά* (sc. *ῥήτρα*) mentioned in the addition made to the original *ῥήτρα*, Plu.*Lyc.*6), Tyrt.2.8. 3. at Byzantium, = *προβούλευμα*, *ἐκ τᾶς βωλᾶς λαβὼν ῥήτραν* Decr.Byz. ap.D.18.90 (unless, *leave to speak*, cf. infr. III). 4. generally, *law*, X.*Cyr.*1.6.33; *ordinance* of a festival, *IG*5(1).1498.12 (Messenia). III. *speech*, *ῥ. παραλαβεῖν* take up *the word*, Luc.*Pro Merc. Cond.*2; *παραδιδόναι* Id.*Tox.*35: pl., *speeches*, Lyc.470, 1037, Nic. *Al.*132. **-εύω**, *pronounce*, *declare*, *δίκας* Lyc.1400.

ῥητροφύλαξ [ῠ], *ακος*, *ὁ*, *keeper of archives*, Phot., Suid., *EM*703.46.

ῥήττω, v. *ῥήγνυμι*.

ῥήτωρ, *ορος*, *ὁ*, also *ἡ* Ar.*Fr.*945 (cf. *Th.*292): (*ἐρῶ*):—*public speaker*, *μύθων ῥήτορες* E.*Hec.*124 (anap.), cf. *Fr.*597.4, Isoc.8.129, Arist. *Top.*149^{b}25, Phld.*Rh.*2.272 S., Plu.2.131a, etc.; esp. at Athens, *οἱ ῥήτορες* the *public speakers in the ἐκκλησία*, Ar.*Ach.*38, 680, *Eq.*60, 358, al., Th.8.1, And.3.1, Lys.30.22, etc.; sg. prob. in *IG*1^{2}.45.21; *οἱ δέκα ῥ.* the Ten Attic Orators, Luc.*Am.*29; *ὁ ῥ.* 'par excellence' = Demosthenes, Hermog.*Inv.*4.1, al. 2. *one who gives sentence*, *judge*, S.*Fr.*1090. 3. *advocate*, *POxy.*37.4 (i A.D.), etc. 4. later, *teacher of eloquence*, *rhetorician*, *OGI*712 (Egypt), etc. II. as Adj., *ῥ. λόγος oratory*, *IG*2.1386.7.

ῥηχιάδης or **ῥηχάδης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *one who threw convicts into the sea*, Hsch., Suid. **ῥηχίη**, **ῥηχός**, Ion. for *ῥαχία*, *ῥαχός*.

ῥηχμός, *ὁ*, = *ῥηγμός*, *Mnemos.*42.332 (Argos).

ῥηχώδης, *ες*, *thorny*, *rough*, Nic.*Al.*230.

ῥίαινα· *πηγή*, *λιβάς*, Hsch. **ῥίγα**· *σιώπα*, Id. (fort. Cypr. *ἴγα*, i.e. *σίγα*).

ῥῖγ-ἀλέος, *α*, *ον*, (*ῥῖγος*) *cold*, *chilling*, *ὄμβρος* Emp.21.5. **-εδᾱνός**, *ή*, *όν*, *making one shudder*, *ῥιγεδανὴ Ἑλένη at whose name one shudders*, *horrible*, Il.19.325; so *ῥ. γῆρυς* A.R.4.1343, cf. Opp.*H.*5.37; *μοῖραν ῥιγεδανοῦ βιότου IG*12(3).869.10 (Thera). 2. *shivery*, *cold*, *ῥ. πηγυλὶς AP*9.384.24. Adv. *-νῶς* Tryph.558. **-είω**, = *ῥιγέω*, *EM* 620.46. **-εσίβῐος** [*σῐ*], *ον*, *living in the cold*, Poll.4.186, Phryn.*PS* p.106 B. **-έω**, Pi.*N.*5.50: fut. *-ήσω* Il.5.351: aor. *ἐρρίγησα*, Ep. *ῥίγησα* (also in S.*OC*1607), Il.5.596: pf. (with pres. sense) *ἔρρῑγα* 17.175 (prob. f.l. in Thphr.*Ign.*74); Dor. 3 pl. *ἐρρίγαντι* Theoc.16. 77; Ep. subj. *ἐρρίγῃσι* Il.3.353; Ep. dat. part. *ἐρρίγοντι* (for *ἐρριγότι*) Hes.*Sc.*228: plpf. 3 sg. *ἐρρίγει* Od.23.216:—*shudder* or *bristle* with fear or horror, *ἰδὼν ῥίγησε* Il.5.596, etc.; *ἐρρίγησαν ὅπως ἴδον* 12.208; once in Trag., *αἱ δὲ παρθένοι ῥίγησαν* (the augm. being omitted although in an iambic verse) S. l. c.: c. inf., *shudder to do*, *shrink from doing*, *ὄφρα τις ἐρρίγῃσι..ξεινοδόκον κακὰ ῥέξαι* Il.3.353, cf. 7.114; cf. *ἀπορριγέω*: folld. by a clause, *θυμὸς ἐρρίγει μὴ..* Od.23.216. 2. *cool* or *slacken in zeal*, Pi.*N.*5.50. 3. *bristle* with arms, *Φοίνικες.. ἐρρίγαντι* Theoc. l.c. II. trans., *shudder at* anything, *ῥιγήσειν πόλεμον* Il.5.351; *ἔρριγα μάχην* 17.175 (in 16.119 *ῥίγησέν τε* is best taken parenthetically). (Cf. Lat. *frīgeo*, from *srīg-*.) **-ηλός**, *ή*, *όν*, *making to shudder*, *terrible*, *ὀϊστοί* Hes.*Sc.*131; *ὑλαγμός* Nic.*Al.*220; *ὄνειδος AP*7.351 (Diosc.); *ἀγών* Nonn.*D.*37.149; *ῥ. ναύταις ἐρίφων δύσις AP*7.640 (Antip.). 2. of persons, *susceptible to cold*, Anon. ap.Suid. Adv. *-λῶς* Poll.5.111. **-ιον**, Comp. neut. Adj. formed from *ῥιγέω*, *more horrible* or *miserable*, *τό οἱ καὶ ῥ. ἔσται* Il.1.325, cf. 563, 11.405; *τὸ δὲ ῥ...ἄλγεα πάσχειν* Od.20.220; [*γυναικὸς*] *κακῆς οὐ ῥ. ἄλλο* Hes.*Op.*703; cf. Semon.6. II. *colder*, *ποτὶ ἕσπερα ῥ. ἔσται* Od. 17.191.—The masc. *ῥιγίων* is not found. **-ιστος**, *η*, *ον*, Sup. Adj. formed from *ῥιγέω*, *most horrible*, *ῥίγιστα θεοὶ τετληότες εἰμέν* Il.5.873; [*Ζεὺς*] *ῥίγιστος ἀλιτροῖς* A.R.2.215, cf. 292; *ὃ δὴ ῥίγιστον ὄδωδεν* Nic.*Th.*64.

ῥιγίτανον, *τό*, name of a plant, *Gp.*12.1.2.

ῥιγνόομαι, = *ῥικνόομαι*, Phot. **ῥιγνός**, *ή*, *όν*, = *ῥικνός*, Hsch.

ῥῖγό-λῠτον, *τό*, *hot bath administered to an epileptic patient*, cj. in Cael.Aur.*TP*1.93 (*pygolithon* codd.). **-μάχης**, or **-χος** [*ᾰ*], *ου*, *ὁ*, *fighting with cold*, *AP*11.155 (Lucill.). **-πύρετος** [*ῠ*], *ὁ*, *fever with shivering fits*, *ague*, Gal.19.560, 567, Ptol.*Tetr.*115, Vett.Val.210.5; also **-πύρετον**, *τό*, Phryn.*PS* p.73 B.; Dim. **-τίον**, *τό*, Hsch. s.v. *ἠπιόλιον*.

ῥῖγ-ος, *εος*, *τό*, *frost*, *cold*, Od.5.472, Hdt.6.44, etc.; *ὑπὸ λιμοῦ καὶ ῥίγους* Pl.*Euthphr.*4d; *λιμῷ καὶ ῥίγει μαχόμενος* X.*Cyr.*6.1.15: pl., *ῥίγη καὶ θάλπη* Id.*Oec.*7.23. 2. *shivering*, Pl.*Ti.*62b; *shivering fit*, as in ague, Hp.*VM*16, *Aph.*4.29, *BGU*956.2 (iii A.D.); *ῥ. πυρετώδη* Hp.*Fract.*34. **-όω**, fut. *-ώσω* X.*Mem.*2.1.17, Ep. inf. *-ωσέμεν* Od. 14.481: aor. *ἐρρίγωσα* Hp.*Epid.*3.1.5′, (*ἐν-*) Ar.*Pl.*846: pf. *ἐρριγωκότες* Thphr.*Ign.*74 (vv. ll. *ἐρριγότες*, *ἐρριγνωκότες*), Gal.11.556.—Like *ἰδρόω*, has an irreg. contr. into *ω*, *ῳ*, for *ου*, *οι*, 3 sg. subj. *ῥιγῷ* Pl.*Grg.* 517d, cj. in *Phd.*85a; opt. *ῥιγῴη* Hp.*Int.*10, Plu.2.233a; inf. *ῥιγῶν* Ar.*Ach.*1146, *V.*446, *Av.*935, Pl.*R.*440c, X.*Cyr.*5.1.11; part. fem. *ῥιγῶσα* Semon.7.26, but acc. masc. *ῥιγοῦντα* Phld.*Vit.*p.22 J.:—*to be cold*, *shiver*, Od.14.481, Hdt.5.92.*η*′, Hp.*VM*16. etc.; though several forms may belong either to this word or to *ῥιγέω*, as *ῥιγῶν τε καὶ πεινῶν* Ar.*Ach.*857, cf. *Nu.*416, Crates Com.33, Pl.*Grg.*517d. **-ώδης**, *ες*, *provocative of shivering*, Hp.*Coac* 609, Gal.19.146. **-ωσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *shivering*, prob. cj. for *ῥάσιν* in Thphr.*Vent.*23.

ῥίζ-α, *ης*, *ἡ*: Ion. nom. *ῥίζη* Hp.ap.Erot., acc. *ῥίζην* Marc.Sid.89 (before a vowel), but *ῥίζαν* Il.11.846 (whence Ion. nom. *ῥίζα* may be inferred):—*root*, Od.10.304, 23.196, etc.; used as a medicine, Il.11. 846; *ῥ. ἐλατήριος*, of a purgative medicine, Hp.*Epid.*5.34: mostly in pl., *roots*, Il.12.134, Od.12.435, etc.; *δένδρεα μακρὰ αὐτῇσιν ῥίζῃσι* Il.9.542: hence 2. metaph., *roots of the eye*, Od.9.390 (but *ῥίζας ἐν ὄσσοις αἱματῶπας* in E.*HF*933 prob. bloodshot *streaks*); the *roots* or *foundations* of the earth, Hes.*Op.*19; *χθόνα..αὐταῖς ῥ. πνεῦμα κραδαίνοι* A.*Pr.*1047 (anap.); *ἰπνούμενος ῥίζαισιν Αἰτναίαις ὕπο* ib.367; of feathers, hair, etc., Pl.*Phdr.*251b, Arist.*HA*518^{b}14; of the teeth, Id.*GA*789^{a}13; *γαστρὸς ῥ. ὀμφαλός* Id.*HA*493^{a}18, etc. 3. *τὸν πόλεμον ἐκ ῥιζῶν ἀνῄρηκε* 'root and branch', Plu.*Pomp.*21, cf. Heraclid.Pont.ap.Ath.12.523f; *ἐκ ῥιζῶν ἀπώλεσεν* Lxx *Jb.*31.12; cf. *ῥιζόθεν*, *πρόρριζος*. II. *that from which anything springs as from a root*, *ῥίζαν ἀπείρου τρίταν* a third continental *foundation*, of Libya, Pi.*P.*9.8; *ἀστέων ῥ.*, of Cyrene, as the *root* or *original* of the Cyrenaic Pentapolis, ib.4.15; *root* or *stock* from which a family springs, *ῥ. σπέρματος* Id.*O.*2.46, cf. *I.*8(7).61, A.*Ag.*966, S.*Aj.*1178, etc.; so, *race*, *family*, A.*Th.*755 (lyr.), E.*IT*610, *OGI*383.31 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.), etc.; *συκοφάντου..σπέρμα καὶ ῥ.* D.25.48; *sect*, *party*, Jul. *Gal.*106e; also *ῥ. κακῶν* E.*Fr.*912.11 (anap.); *ἀρχὴ καὶ ῥ. παντὸς ἀγαθοῦ* Epicur.*Fr.*409, cf. 1*Ep. Ti.*6.10; *πηγὴ καὶ ῥ. καλοκἀγαθίας* Plu. 2.4c; *ἀρχαὶ καὶ ῥ. γῆς καὶ θαλάττης* Arist.*Mete.*353^{b}1, etc.; cf. *ῥίζωμα* II. 2. *base*, *foundation*, *ῥ. πάντων καὶ βάσις ἃ γᾶ ἐρήρεισται* Ti. Locr.97e, cf. Pl.*Ti.*81c; *base* of a vertical pillar, Procl.*Hyp.*3.23; *τῶν λόφων* Onos.10.6. 3. Math., *root* or *base* of a series, Anatolius ap.*Theol.Ar.*9. (Aeol. **βρίζα** (q.v.): cf. Goth. *waúrts*, Lat. *radix*.) **-άγρα**, *ἡ*, *instrument for extracting the roots* of a tooth, Cels.7.12.1, Paul.Aeg.6.88. **-αῖος**, *α*, *ον*, *forming a base* (cf. *ῥίζα* II. 2), *ῥ. λίθος*, of a column, opp. *σπεῖρα*, *Sardis* 7(1) No.181 (prob. i A.D.). **-εῖον**, *τό*, = *ῥίζιον*, Nic.*Al.*265: a pl. form *ῥίζεα* ib.69, 145, 588, *Th.*646, 940 (*ῥιζία* is a freq. v.l.). **-ηδόν**, Adv. *like roots*, Hld.1.29. **-ηθεν**, Adv. *from the roots*, A.R.3.1401. **-ίας**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *made from the root* of a plant, *ὀπὸς ῥ.*, opp. *καυλίας*, Thphr.*HP*6.3. 2, 9.1.7, cf. Plin.*HN*19.43. **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *of* or *for the root*, *λόγος* Plu.*in Hes.*84. **-ινος**, *η*, *ον*, *made from a root* (viz. of *ἐρευθέδανον*), *πορφύρα PHolm.*26.29. **-ιον** or **ῥιζίον**, *τό*, Dim. of *ῥίζα*, *little root*, Ar.*Av.*654, Antiph.45, Thphr.*CP*2.18.2, *HP*4.2.3, etc.; *πορφύρα ῥ ζίου vegetable* purple (cf. *ῥίζινος*), *POxy.*1051.13 (iii A.D.). **-ίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, poet. for *ῥίζα* in Nic.*Al.*403, 531 (v.l. *ῥιζάς*).

ῥίζις, *ὁ*, an Ethiopian animal of the elephant kind, Str.17.3.5.

ῥιζο-βολέω, *strike root*, Dsc.3.38, *AP*11.246 (Lucill.), S.E.*M.*5.57. **-βόλος**, *ον*, *striking root*, Nic.*Th.*69. **-θεν**, Adv. = *ῥίζηθεν*, *by*, *from the roots*, Id.*Al.*257, *Th.*307, Luc.*Tyr.*13, Q.S.6.381; *ᾧ τὸ δίκαιον στήρικτο ἐγ γνώμῃ ῥ. ἐκ φύσεως Supp.Epigr.*2.482 (Kertch).—also **-θι**, Nic.*Fr.*27. **-κέφᾰλος**, *ον*, of plants, *of which the flower grows straight from the root*, Thphr.*CP*1.10.5. **-λογέω**, *root out*, *τυράννους* D.S.16.82 (s.v.l.). **-πᾰγής**, *ές*, (*πήγνυμι*) *firmly rooted*, Nonn. *D.*2.247. **-πώλης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *dealer in roots*, Poll.7.196 (= Critias 70 D.). **-σημος**, *ον*, *with a stripe of vegetable purple* (cf. *ῥίζιον*), *POxy.*1051.3 (iii A.D.).

ῥιζοτομ-έω, *cut* or *prune the roots* of a tree by digging round it, *συκῆ ῥιζοτομηθεῖσα* Thphr.*CP*1.17.10, etc. II. *cut up by the roots*, *extirpate*, D.S.32.4: esp. for Medic. purposes, *ῥ. βοτάνας cut and gather* their *roots*, Hp.*Ep.*16, cf. Thphr.*HP*4.5.1; *gather roots* for food, Str.16.4.9: metaph., Philostr.*VA*7.26. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *cutting and gathering of roots*, Thphr.*HP*6.3.2, 9.8.2: pl., books *on roots*, *herbals*, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.31. **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *of* or *for the cutting and gathering of roots*: *ῥιζοτομικόν*, *τό*, botanical work of Amerias, Ath. 15.681f. **-ος** (parox.), *ὁ*, *one who cuts* or *gathers roots*, esp. for purposes of medicine or witchcraft, *herbalist*, Hp.*Ep.*16, Thphr.*HP* 9.1.7, 9.8.1, Dsc. *Prooem.*, Luc.*DDeor.*13.1, Phot., etc.; Ῥιζοτόμοι, *αἱ*, title of play by Sophocles, Macr.*Sat.*5.19.9, etc. 2. as Adj., *ῥ. ὥρα* the time *for cutting roots*, Nic.*Th.*494. II. *ἡ ῥ.*, name of a kind of *iris*, Plin.*HN*21.41.

ῥιζοτροφέω, *grow*, *nourish roots*, Poll.1.235; v.l. for *ὀρυζοτροφέω* in Str.17.3.23 in Cod. in *Sitzb.Heidelb.Akad.*1931/2.23.

ῥιζουχία, *ἡ*, *root*, *origin of a family*, Tz.*H.*4.330 (pl.).

ῥιζοῦχος, *ον*, (*ἔχω*) *upholding the roots* or *foundation*, epith. of Poseidon, Call.*Fr.*285: generally, *upholding*, *θεμείλια ῥ.* Opp.*H.*5. 680.

ῥιζοφᾰγ-έω, *eat roots*, Str.3.2.6, 11.8.7. **-ος** (parox.), *ον, eating roots*, Arist.*HA*595ª16, *PA*662ᵇ14; *οἱ* Ῥ. *Root-eaters*, name of an Ethiopian tribe in D.S.3.23, Str.16.4.9.

ῥιζο-φοίτητος, *ον, coming from a root, φλέβες φοίνικος* Chaerem. 39. **-φόρος,** *ον, bearing roots*, *EM*515.10. **-φῠ́έω,** *put out roots*, Thphr.*CP*1.2.1. **-φῠής,** *ές, putting out roots*, ib.1.8.1. **II.** *growing from a root*, Id.*HP*7.10.1. **-φῠΐα,** *ἡ, putting out of roots*, Sch.Hes.*Th.*304. **-φυλλος,** *ον, with leaves from the root*, Thphr. *HP*6.4.9, 7.11.3. **-φῠτος,** *ον, growing from a root*, Ocell. 1.13.

ῥιζ-όω, *cause to strike root*: metaph., *plant, fix firmly, ὅς μιν* [*τὴν ναῦν*] *λᾶαν θῆκε καὶ ἐρρίζωσεν ἔνερθεν* Od.13.163; [*νήσους*] *κατὰ βυσσὸν πρυμνόθεν* (s.v.l.) Call.*Del.*35:—Pass., of trees and plants, *take root, strike root*, X.*Oec.*19.9, Thphr.*CP*1.2.1:—Med., *ἄριστον ῥιζώσασθαι*, of the fig, Id.*HP*2.5.6; so *αἱ πίνναι ἐρρίζωνται*, opp. *ἀρρίζωτοι*, Arist. *HA*548ª5; *ῥ. ἐπί τινος AP*6.66 (Paul.Sil.); *ὀδὸς βάθροισι γῆθεν ἐρριζωμένος made fast* or *solid*, S.*OC*1591; of a bridge, *αἰώνιος ἐρρίζωται Epigr.Gr.*1078.7 (Adana). 2. metaph., *ἐρρίζωσε τὴν τυραννίδα* Hdt.1.64:—Pass., *τυραννὶς ἐρριζωμένη* ib.60, cf. Pl.*Lg.*839a; *ἐξ ἀμαθίας πάντα κακὰ ἐρρ. have their root* in.., Id.*Ep.*336b, cf. S.E. *M.*1.271; *ἐν ἀγάπῃ ἐρρ. Ep.Eph.*3.18. **II.** Pass. also of land, *to be planted with trees*, *ἀλωὴ ἐρρίζωται* Od.7.122. **-ώδης,** *ες, like a root*, Thphr.*HP*7.2.1, Hero *Metr.*2.20. **-ωμα,** *ατος, τό, the mass of roots* of a tree, Thphr.*CP*3.3.4. **II.** *element, τέσσαρα μὲν πάντων ῥιζώματα πρῶτον ἄκουε* Emp.6.1; *ἀενάου φύσεως ῥ.* Pythag.15. 2. *stem, race*, A.*Th.*413; *θείων δ' ἀπ' ἀμφοῖν ἔκγονον ῥιζωμάτων*, i.e. on the side of both parents, Theodect.3. **-ωνῠχία,** *ἡ, root of the nail*, Poll.2.145 (pl.), cf. Paul.Aeg.6.85:—in Ruf.*Onom.*85, **-νύχια,** *τά*; but **-ίαι** Id.ap.Orib.25.1.32. **-ωρῠχέω,** *dig up roots*, Plu.2. 473a. **-ωρύχος** [ῠ], *ον, root-grubbing*, of grammarians, *AP*11.322 (Antiphan.). **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ, taking root*, Thphr.*CP*2.12.5, 8.1.3; *ῥ. λαμβάνειν* Plu.*Publ.*8: metaph., of the formation of the embryo, *ὀμφαλὸς -ώσιος ἀρχά* Philol.13; *ἡ τῶν γεννωμένων ῥ.* Plu.*Lyc.*14; *origin* of veins and arteries, Hp.*Alim.*31.

ῥικάζεται, v. *ῥιξικάζεται*.

ῥικν-ήεις, *εσσα, εν*, poet. for *ῥικνός*, Nic.*Th.*137. **-όομαι,** Pass., *grow stiff* or *be shrivelled* by frost, heat, or old age, Arist.*HA*553ª13, Opp.*H.*5.593, Sor.1.15. **II.** *dance with unseemly contortions*, S.*Fr.*316, cf. Luc.*Lex.*8. **III.** later Act., *have sexual intercourse, πρὸς ἄνδρα, πρὸς γυναῖκα, PMag.Leid.W.*6.28. **-ός,** *ή, όν, shrivelled with cold*, = *πεφρικώς*, S.*Fr.*1091; *shrivelled* by old age or disease, *shrunk, contracted*, Hp.*Prog.*2 (s.v.l.), Xenarch.4.8, Cerc.2, Call.*Fr.* 49, etc.: generally, *withered, shrivelled, crooked*, *Ἥφαιστος ῥικνὸς πόδας h.Ap.*317; *ἄψεα* Opp.*C.*2.346; *ῥικνοὶ πόδες* A.R.1.669, cf.*APl.* 4.306 (Leon.); *ῥ. καὶ κώδιον shrivelled* and (like) leather, *IG*14.1363. 15 (Rome, iv A.D.). **-ότης,** *ητος, ἡ, shrivelledness*, Hsch. s.v. *διερρικνοῦντο*.

ῥικνοφῠής, *ές, shrivelled* or *crooked-shaped*, Hsch.

ῥικν-ώδης, *ες, shrivelled-looking*, of gooseflesh, Hp.*Epid.*6.3.14; of a person, *γήραϊ ῥ. AP*5.272 (Agath.). **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ, shrivelling* of the skin, Hp.*Epid.*6.3.16.

ῥίμβαι· *ῥοιαὶ μεγάλαι. ἄμεινον δὲ διὰ τοῦ ξ ξίμβαι*, Hsch. (cf. *ξίμβραι*). **ῥίμβησις·** *ἀγκύλη τοῦ ὤμου, οἱ δὲ τὸν βραχίονα τοῦ ἱερείου*, Id.

ῥῖμμα, *ατος, τό,* (*ῥίπτω*) *throw, cast, ποδῶν ῥίμματα* Arion 6; = *ἡ ῥῖψις καὶ τὸ βέλος*, Hdn.*Epim.*118.

ῥίμφ-ᾰ, Adv. *lightly, swiftly, ῥίμφα ἑ γοῦνα φέρει* Il.6.511, cf. Hes. *Sc.*342; *τοὶ δὲ πέτοντο ῥ. μάλ'* Il.13.30; *ῥ. μάλα τρωχῶσι* 22.163; *δεῖπνον ἔλοντο..ῥ.* 8.54; *ῥ. τοξεύειν ὕμνους* Pi.*I.*2.3; *βέβακεν ῥ.* A.*Ag.* 407 (lyr.), cf. A.R.1.387,1194. **-ᾰλέος,** *α, ον, light, swift*, *EM*135. 24, 262.7. **-άρμᾰτος,** *ον, of a swift chariot, διφρηλασία* Pi.*O.*3.37; *ῥ. ἁμίλλαις* with the *swift* racing *of chariots*, S.*OC*1063 (lyr.).

ῥίν, v. *ῥίς*. **ῥῖνα,** *ἡ*, Hellenistic for *ῥίνη* 1, Moer.p.338P.

ῥῑνάριον, *τό, small file*, Aët.8.82. 2. a sort of *eye-salve*, Id.7. 115, Paul.Aeg.3.22,7.16.

ῥῖν-αυλέω, (*ῥίς*) *blow through the nose, snort*, from anger, cj. for *ῥιναυστέω* in Luc.*Lex.*19 (cf. Sch.). **-άω** (A), *lead by the nose*, Pherecr.23, Men.895:—Pass., *ἐρρινώμεθα we were chaffed*, Alciphr. *Fr.*6.2 (unless metaph. use of sq.). **-άω** (B), (*ῥίνη*) *file, fine down*, Arist.*Aud.*802ª38,803ª2, Ph.*Bel.*70.15, Ael.*NA*6.3; *ψῆγμα ῥινηθέν filings*, *AP*9.310 (Antiphil.): metaph. of literary work, D.H. *Th.*24.

ῥινέαι· *αἱ μέλαιναι ἰσχάδες*, Hsch.

ῥῖν-εγκᾰτᾰπηξῖ-γένειος, *ον,* (*ῥίς, ἐγκαταπήγνυμι*) *with a nose reaching to the chin, with a nutcracker nose and chin*, Epigr.ap.Hegesand. 1. **-εγχυσία,** v.l. for *ῥινὸς ἔγχυσιν*, Dsc.2.181. **-εγχῠτέω** or **-όω,** *inject at the nose*, ib.179, in Pass. **-εγχύτης** [ῠ], *ου, ὁ, instrument for passing such injections*, Cael.Aur.*TP*2.4, Aët.6. 52. **-έγχῠτον,** *τό, injection for the nose*, Gal.12.582. **-έγχῠτος,** *ον, injected at the nose*, Crateuas *Fr.*8.

ῥῖν-έω, = *ῥινάω* (B), Sch.Ar.*Ra.*931. **-η,** *ἡ, file, rasp*, X.*Cyr.*6.2. 33, Arist.*Aud.*803ª2, Aen.Tact.18.5, *IG*II(2).173.11 (Delos, iii B.C.), etc.; *χαρακταὶ ῥῖναι AP*6.205 (Leon.). **II.** *shark with a rough skin*, used (like shagreen) for polishing wood and marble, *Rhina squatina, angel-fish*, Hp.*Int.*1, Epich.59, Archipp.25, Anaxandr.41. 53, Arist.*HA*540ᵇ11, al. (*ῥινή* 1, *ῥίνη* II acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.333.)

ῥῑνηλ-ᾰσία, *ἡ,* (*ἐλαύνω*) *tracking by the nose, hunting by scent*, Anon. Lond.33.16, Longus 1.21. **-ᾰτέω,** *track by scent, ἴχνος κακῶν ῥ.* A.*Ag.*1185, cf. S.*Ichn.*88, Ph.1.628, Longus 2.13. **-άτης** [ᾰ], *ου, ὁ, one who tracks by scent, κύων ῥ.* Poll.2.74. **-ᾰτος,** *ον, tracked by the scent, ἴχνος* Opp.*H.*2.290.

ῥίν-ημα [ῑ], *ατος, τό,* (*ῥινέω*) *that which is filed off, filings*, in sg. and pl., *χαλκοῦ* Hp.*Mul.*1.78, Herod.7.81; *ἀργύρου* S.E.*P.*1.129; *ἐλέφαντος τοῦ ὀδόντος* Aret.*CD*2.13; *πριστοῖσι λόγχης..ῥινήμασιν* E.*Fr.* 724. **II.** an eyesalve, Gal.12.778. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, filing*, of teeth, ib.872; of bones, Id.14.782. **-ητήριον,** *τό,* = *ῥίνη* 1, *Gloss.* **-ητής,** *οῦ, ὁ, one who files*, ib. **-ίζω,** *file, POxy.*1066.19 (iii A.D.), *Gloss.*:—Pass., Aët.8.32. **-ίον,** *τό,* Dim. of *ῥίνη* 1, *small file*, Gal.12.871, Hdn.*Epim.*119. 2. = *ῥινάριον* 2, Cels.6.6.30, Gal.12.736. **II.** Dim. of *ῥίς*, in pl. *ῥινία, nostrils*, Arist.*Phgn.*808ª34. **-ισμα,** *ατος, τό,* = *ῥίνημα* 1, Ctes.*Fr.*57.25 (p.101 Dind.), Antyll.ap.Orib.10.19.7, Ruf.*Fr.*75.

ῥῑνό-βᾰτος, *ὁ, a rough-skinned fish*, between the species *ῥίνη* (signf. II) and *βάτος* (B), perh. *Rhinobatus Columnae*, Arist.*HA*566ª 28; also **-βάτης,** *ου, ὁ*, Id.*GA*746ᵇ6. **-βόλος,** *ον, striking the nose*, of smells, Hsch. **II.** proparox. **ῥῑνόβολος,** Pass., *emitted through the nose*, of a snorting sound, *AP*9.769 (Agath.).

ῥῑνοδέψης, *ου, ὁ,* (*ῥινός*) *leather-dresser*, Hsch.

ῥῑνόκερως, *ωτος, ὁ,* (*ῥίς*) *the Rhinoceros* or *Nose-horn*, Callix.2, Str. 16.4.15, Ael.*NA*17.44, *IG*14.1302 (Praeneste); *ῥ. λίθος*, of its horn, Cyran.36. 2. *wild bull*, Aq.*Jb.*39.9, *Ps.*28(29).9. 3. = *ποιὸς ὄρνις ἐν Αἰθιοπίᾳ*, Hsch. (perh. *hornbill*).

ῥῑνοκόλλητος, *ον, made of glued hides*, S.*Ichn.*366 (lyr.).

ῥῖνο-κολοῦρος, *ον,* (*κολούω*) = *mutilatis naribus*, Erasistr.ap.Gal. 19.142. **-κολούστης,** *ου, ὁ, nose-clipper*, of Heracles, Paus.9.25. 4. **-κοπέω,** *cut off the nose, ῥ. τινά* Suid. **-λᾰβίς,** *ίδος, ἡ, instrument for taking hold of the nose*, Id.

ῥῑνόν, *τό,* = *ῥινός* II. 1, *hide*, Il.10.155, *AP*9.328 (Damostr.). 2. = *ῥινός* II. 2, *shield*, Od.5.281, v. Sch.

ῥῑνοπύλη [ῠ], *ἡ, side-gate, wicket*, Plb.8.25.8, 8.29.5, 15.31.10.

ῥῑνός (v. sub fin.), *skin* of a living person, Il.5.308, Od.5.426,435, etc.; rarely of a corpse, Od.14.134, Hes.*Sc.*152. **II.** *hide* of a beast, esp. *ox-hide*, Od.1.108, al.; also *ῥ. πολιοῖο λύκοιο* Il.10.334; *ῥ. λέοντος* Pi.*I.*5(6).37; not in Hom. of the skin of a live beast, but so used by Hes.*Op.*515, *Sc.*427; *πωλικῆς ῥινοῦ* E.*Rh.*784. 2. *ox-hide shield, σὺν ῥ' ἔβαλον ῥινούς* Il.4.447 (imitated by Ar.*Pax* 1274); cf. Il.16.636 and *ῥινόν* 2. 3. pl., *thongs of boxing-gloves*, A.R.2. 58. 4. *leather* of a sling, *AP*7.172 (Antip. Sid.).—The gender is fem. in Il.7.248, 20.276, Od.22.278 (v.l.), Hes.*Sc.*152, E.l.c., Nic. *Th.*361, A.R.4.174; masc. in Nic.*Al.*476, Opp.*C.*3.277: cf. *ῥινόν, τό*. (*Ϝρῑνός*, as shown by *γρῖνος· δέρμα*, Hsch., *γρίντης· βυρσεύς*, Id.: cf. *ταλαύρινος*.)

ῥῑνό-σῖμος, *ον,* (*ῥίς*) *snub-nosed*, Luc.*Bacch.*2. **-σπάθιον** [ᾰ], *τό*, a surgical instrument, *Hermes* 38.283.

ῥῖνο-τομέω, = *ῥινοκοπέω*, Eust.1839.16. **-τόμος,** *ον,* (*ῥινός*) *piercing shields* or *hides*, dub.l. for *-τόρος* in Nonn.*D.*21.87. **-τορίνιον,** *τό*, dub. in *Hermes* 38.283 as name of surgical instrument (cod. Laur. *ῥινη το ῥινιον*; cod. Par. *rinotorine*). **-τόρος,** *ον,* (*ῥινός*) *hide-piercing, shield-piercing*, of Ares, Il.21.392, Hes.*Th.*934; *θύρσος* Nonn.*D.*45. 288, etc.

ῥῑνουλκέω, (*ῥίς*) *inhale*, Thessalus in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).138.

ῥῑνοῦχος, *ὁ,* (*ῥίς* II) *sewer*, Str.14.1.21, *Gloss.*

ῥινόχοος· *χώνη*, Hsch.

ῥῖν-ώλεθρος, *ον,* (*ῥίς* 1) *nose-plaguing, ὀσμή Com.Adesp.*899. **-ωτηρία,** *ἡ,* = *ἐφολκίς* (q.v.), Poll.1.86.

ῥιξικάζεται· *ῥικάζεται, στροβεῖται*, Hsch.

ῥίον [ῐ], *τό, any jutting part* of a mountain, whether upwards or forwards; hence, 1. *peak, περὶ ῥίων Οὐλύμποιο* Il.8.25, cf. 14.154, 225, etc.; *ῥ. ὀρέων* Od.9.191; *ῥ. οὔρεος h.Ap.*139. 2. *headland*, Od.3.295; hence as pr. name of several places, esp. Ῥ. *Μολυκρικόν* and Ῥ. *Ἀχαϊκόν* at the mouth of the gulf of Corinth, Th.2.86 (cf. 84). 3. later, *bay formed by a foreland*, Ael.*NA*15.3. (Perh. akin to *ῥίς*, cf. *Ness, Naze* with *nose*.)

Ῥῖπαι, *αἱ,* name of a fabulous range of mountains in the far North, Alcm.58 (leg. Ῥιπᾶν), Arist.*Mete.*350ᵇ7 (for S.*OC*1248, v. *ῥιπή* 1): hence **Ῥιπαῖος,** *α, ον, Rhipaean, ὄρη* Hellanic.*Fr.*187(b) J., Damastes *Fr.*1 J., Str.7.3.1,6.

ῥῑπάριος, *ὁ,* = Lat. *riparius*, police official in Egypt, Wilcken *Chr.* 469.2 (iv A.D., pl.), *POxy.*2110.23 (iv A.D.), 904.3 (v A.D.), etc.

ῥῖπ-ή, *ἡ,* (*ῥίπτω*) poet. Noun, *swing* or *force with which anything is thrown*, *ὅσση δ' αἰγανέης ῥιπὴ..τέτυκται* as far as is the *flight* of a javelin, Il.16.589; *λᾶος ὑπὸ ῥιπῆς* 12.462, Od.8.192; *πέτριναι ῥ.* E. *Hel.*1123 (lyr.); *βελέων ῥ.* Pi.*N.*1.68; *ὑπὸ ῥιπῆς..Βορέαο the sweep* or *rush* of the N. wind, Il.15.171, 19.358, cf. B.5.46; *κυμάτων ῥιπαὶ ἀνέμων τε* Pi.*P.*4.195, cf. *Parth.*2.20, *Fr.*88.2; *ῥ. ἀνέμων* Id.*P.*9.48, S.*Ant.*137 (lyr., here metaph. of *gusts* of passion, cf. 930); *ῥ. Διόθεν τεύχουσα φόβον storm*, A.*Pr.*1089 (anap.), cf. A.R.1.1016; *ῥ. πυρός rush* of fire, Il.21.12; *ἀνδρός* 8.355; *ἀθανάτων* Hes.*Th.*681, 849; *κεραυνῶν, χαλάζης*, Opp.*H.*3.21, Q.S.14.77; *ὑπὸ ῥιπῆς Ἀφροδίτης*, of love, Opp.*H.*4.141; *νυχιᾶν* (*ἐννυχιᾶν* Lachm.) *ἀπὸ ῥιπᾶν* from the night *storms*, i.e. from the *North*, the land of darkness and storms, S.*OC*1248 (lyr., but Sch. understands Ῥιπᾶν, v. Ῥῖπαι). 2. *πτερύγων ῥιπαί flapping* of wings, A.*Pr.*126 (anap.), cf. E.*Fr.*594. 4; *buzz* of a gnat's wing, A.*Ag.*893; of the lyre's *quivering notes*, Pi.*P.*1.10. 3. *quivering, twinkling light, ῥιπαὶ ἄστρων* S.*El.*106 (anap.). b. of any *rapid movement, ῥ. ποδῶν* E.*IT*885 (lyr.); *ῥ. ὠκυάλῳ*, of a dolphin, Opp.*H.*2.535; of a bird's wing, *οὐδὲ τινάσσει ῥιπήν* A.R.2.935; *ἐν ῥ. ὀφθαλμοῦ* the *twinkling* of an eye, 1*Ep.Cor.*

15.52. 4. *a strong smell*, ῥ. οἴνου Pi.*Fr.*166. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, =foreg., Hsch. s. v. ἐν ἀτόμῳ. **-ίδιον,** τό, Dim. of ῥιπίς, *small bellows*, Hdn.*Epim.*118. **-ίζω,** (ῥιπίς) *blow up* or *fan* the flame, πολέμου ἔριν Cypr.*Fr.*1 ; στάσιν ἀνεγείρει καὶ ῥιπίζει Ar.*Ra.*360 ; ῥ. πῦρ Plu.*Flam.*21 ; φλόγα *AP*5.121 (Diod.) :—Pass., τεμάχη ῥιπίζεται the fish *is fanned to boiling-point*, Ar.*Ec.*842. 2. *fan* a person, in Med., *fan oneself*, Hp.*VM*16 :—Pass., ῥιπίζεσθαι ὑπὸ τῶν περιστερῶν Antiph.202.5 ; *to be fanned* or *blown about*, ὑπ' ἀνέμου *Com.Adesp.* 1324, cf. Arist.*Pr.*967ª21 ; πρὸς ἀνέμων Ph.2.511 ; κλύδων ἀνεμιζόμενος καὶ ῥιπιζόμενος *Ep.Jac.*1.6 ; ῥιπιζομένη ἄχνη D.C.70.4 : metaph., ῥ. ταῖς ἐλπίσι Alciphr.3.47. 3. *hurl*, Hld.10.32, cf. 30 (Pass.). **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, (ῥίψ) *fan for raising the fire*, Ar.*Ach.*669,888 ; ῥ. δ' ἐγείρει.. Ἡφαίστου κύνας, i. e. the slumbering flames, Eub.75.7 ; πτερίνα ῥ. *AP* 6.306 (Aristo). II. *lady's fan*, Stratt.56, *AP*6.290 (Diosc.), D.H.7.9. III. = ῥίψ, Crates Com.13. IV. ῥιπίρ (prob. Elean)· ῥιπίς, τὸ πλέγμα, ἢ ἐκ σχοίνου πέτασος. Ἀττικοὶ δὲ ῥιπίδα, ᾧ τὸ πῦρ καίουσι· καὶ τραπέζας οὕτω λέγουσι, Hsch. ; Elean ῥιπίρ also in *Inscr. Olymp.*718, perh. = δίσκος, *quoit*, unless it is a pr. n. V. ῥιπίς· τοῦ σκέλους τὸ ἀκροκώλιον, Hsch. [The acc. ῥιπῖδα occurs in *AP*6. 306 (Aristo) ; but ῥιπίδα, -ίδι in Ar., etc.] **-ῖσις,** εως, ἡ, *blowing with a bellows* or *fan*, Thphr.*Ign.*36 (dub. rest.), Gal.8.416, Alex. Aphr.*Pr.*1.113. **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *air of a fan*, etc., ῥ. λώπης *AP* 5.293 (Agath.). **-ισμός,** ὁ, *fanning*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58. 100,101 (written ῥυπ-). **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *fan*, *Gloss.* **-ιστός,** ή, όν, *ventilated*, *airy*, ὑπερῷα Lxx *Je.*22.14.

ῥῖπος, εος, τό, = ῥίψ, *mat* or *hurdle*, ῥίπεϊ καλάμων v.l. in Hdt.2.96; ἀχύρων ῥ. *Docum.Ant.dell' Africa Italiana* 1.86, al. (Cyrene, iv B.C.) : also **ῥῖπος,** ὁ, Aen.Tact.29.6 (pl.), *PPetr.*3 p.328 (pl.), Agatharch. 63, Dsc.1.45.

ῥιπτ-άζω, Frequentat. of ῥίπτω, *throw to and fro*, *toss about*, ῥιπτάζων κατὰ δῶμα θεούς Il.14.257 ; ὀφρύσι ῥιπτάζεσκε *moved* the eyebrows *up and down*, *h.Merc.*279 :—Pass., *toss about*, esp. in bed, Hp. *Epid.*4.31 (so ῥιπτάζειν ἑαυτόν *Morb.*2.69 ; and ῥιπτάζειν alone, *Acut.* (*Sp.*)18) ; πρᾶγμα πολλαῖσι.. ἀγρυπνίαισιν ἐρριπτασμένον Ar.*Lys.*27 ; ὕφη γυναικῶν .. ἐρριπτάζετο S.*Fr.*210 iii 12 ; τῇ γνώμῃ πολλὰ ῥιπτασθεὶς ἐπ' ἀμφότερα Plu.*Cic.*37 ; ῥιπτάσαι περιδεῶς *BCH*48.518 (Palestine). II. Pass. also, = ῥίπτομαι, *AP*5.164 (Mel.). **-ασμός,** ὁ, *throwing* or *tossing about*, τῶν μελέων Hp.*Acut.*54 : abs., *tossing about* in bed, Id.*Coac.*81, Plu.2.455b ; ἄσῃ λύπη μετὰ ῥιπτασμοῦ *Stoic.* 3.100. **-αστικός,** ή, όν, *tossing to and fro* : τὸ ῥ., = ῥιπτασμός, M. Ant.1.16. **-έω,** used only in pres. and impf., collat. form of ῥίπτω, first in Od., ἀν-ερρίπτουν ἅλα πηδῷ 13.78, where it suits the metre (but not the Ion. dialect) ; so in Ar., ῥιπτεῖτε χλαίνας *Ec.*507 ; διαρριπτοῦντε Id.*V.*59 ; in Trag. ῥιπτέω is never either guaranteed or disproved by the metre, ῥιπτείσθω A.*Pr.*1043 (anap., cod. Med.), ῥιπτεῖ S.*Aj.*239 (anap.), *Ant.*131 (anap.), *Tr.*780, ῥιπτεῖν E.*Tr.*734 cod. P, ῥιπτοῦνθ' *Hel.*1096 cod. L, ῥιπτοῦντες *Heracl.*149 codd. LP ; ῥίπτετ' and ἔρριπτον are guaranteed by the metre in E.*HF*941, *Ba.*1097, so that ῥίπτων, ῥίπτει may be accepted in E.*Ba.*150 (lyr.), *Hel.*1325 (lyr.) ; ῥιπτέω is found also in Prose, ῥιπτεῦσι Hdt.4.94 (v.l.) ; ῥιπτέουσι ib.188, cf. 7.50 (ἀνα-), 8.53, Th.4.95 (ἀνα-), Pl.*Ti.*80a, Arist.*Ph.*266ᵇ30, *Mu.*396ª2, Plb.1.47.4, al., Agatharch.26 ; ῥειπτουμένων *OGI*629.158 (Palmyra, ii A.D.), etc. **-ίζομαι,** Pass., = ῥιπίζομαι (perh. f.l. for it), Arist.*Pr.*866ª18. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *capable of throwing*, Simp.*in Ph.*1228.37. **-ός,** ή, όν, *thrown*, *cast*, *hurled*, ῥ. μόρος death *by throwing down* (a precipice), S.*Tr.* 357. **-ω,** also **ῥιπτέω,** and (in frequentat. sense) **ῥιπτάζω** (qq. v.) : —Ion. Iterat. ῥίπτασκον Il.15.23, Od.11.592, -εσκον Nic.*Fr.*26 : fut. ῥίψω Il.8.13, etc. : aor. ἔρριψα 23.842, etc. (ἔριψα Arion 18, Mosch. 3.32, ἀπέριψα Pi.*P.*6.37), Ep. ῥῖψα Il.3.378 ; also 3 sg. aor. 2 ἔρρῐφε Opp.*C.*4.350 : pf. ἔρριφα Lys.10.9 :—Med., aor. ῥίψαντο Man.6.10, ἀπο-ρίψασθαι Gal.16.146 :—Pass., fut. ῥιφθήσομαι (ἀπορ-) S.*Aj.*1019 ; ῥῐφήσομαι Lxx *Ez.*7.19, Plu.*CG*3 (v.l. in S. l.c.) ; 3 fut. ἐρρίψομαι Luc.*Merc.Cond.*17 : aor. ἐρρίφθην A.*Supp.*484 (ἀπο-), E.*Andr.*10 (v.l.), Pl.*Lg.*944d ; also ἐρρίφην [ῐ] E.*Hec.*335, *Fr.*489, Pl.*Lg.*944a, Sosith.3, etc. ; poet. ἐρίφην *AP*12.234 (Strat.) : pf. ἔρριμμαι Orac. ap.Hdt.1.62, E.*Med.*1404 (anap.), Ar.*Ec.*850, etc. ; poet. redupl. ῥερίφθαι Pi.*Fr.*318, cf. *PMag.Par.*1.194,2039 (ἀπο-) : plpf. ἔρριπτο Luc.*Nec.*17. [ῑ by nature, Hdn.Gr.2.10 ; freq. written with ει in later Inscrr. (cf. ῥιπτέω, καταρρίπτω) and Papyri, as Phld.*Ir.* p.38 W., (προσ-) *Rh.*2.94 S. ; the Ep. aor. 1 is ῥῖψα, not ῥίψα : ῐ in fut. 2 and aor. 2 Pass.] :—*throw*, *cast*, *hurl*, σόλον, σφαῖραν, Il.23.842, Od.6.115 ; χερσί Pi.*P.*3.57 ; ῥ. ἀπὸ βηλοῦ Il.1.591, etc. ; ἤ μιν ἑλὼν ῥίψω ἐς Τάρταρον 8.13, cf. A.*Pr.*1051 (anap.) ; ἐς τὸ δυστυχές Id.*Ch.*913 ; ἐς φλόγα S.*Tr.*695 ; ποτὶ νέφεα Od.11.592 ; χθονὶ ῥ. ἑαυτόν *throw* on the ground, S.*Tr.*790, cf. E.*IA*39 (anap.) ; ἐς ὕδωρ ψυχρόν Th.2. 49 : abs., ἐρριμμένος *prostrate*, ἐρριμμένους καὶ μεθύοντας Plb.5.48. 2 ; ἔτι τῶν νεκρῶν.. ἐρριμμένων ἐπὶ τῆς ἀγορᾶς *lying*, Plu.*Galb.*28 ; κλῶνας ἔχουσα ἐπὶ γῆς ἐρριμμένους Dsc.1.29, cf. 4.169 ; ἔρριπται νεκροῖς ὅμοια, of hibernating animals, Aët.16.67 ; τὰ μελίσσεια ἐν ἀγρῷ ἔριπται *have been deposited*, *PCair.Zen.*467.5 (iii B.C.) ; *cast* a net, ἔρριπται ὁ βόλος the cast *has been made*, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.62 ; αὐτοῦ χερμάδας.. ἔρριπτον *threw* stones *at* him, E.*Ba.*1097, cf. *Cyc.*51 (lyr.) ; ῥ. τινὰ πρὸς πέτραν *throw* him against a rock, S.*Tr.*780 ; but κατὰ στύφλου πέτρας down from a rock, E.*IT*1430, cf. A.*Pr.*748 ; κατὰ κρημνῶν down a precipice, Th.7.44, Pl.*Lg.*944a (Pass.) ; ὠλένας πρὸς οὐρανόν E.*Hel.*1096. II. like ῥιπτάζω, ῥ. ἑωυτήν *toss* oneself *about*, as in a fever, Hp.*Mul.*1.2 ; ἐπὶ λαιὰ καὶ ἐπὶ δεξιὰ σαυτόν *AP*5. 118 (Crin.) : generally, *throw about*, πλοκάμους E.*IA*758, cf. *Ba.*150 (both lyr.) ; *winnow*, Gal.6.541. III. *cast out* of house or land, S.*OT*719, *Ph.*265, etc. ; μὴ ῥιφθῶ κυσὶν πρόβλητος Id.*Aj.*830. IV. *throw off* or *away*, of arms, E.*El.*820 ; of clothes, Pl.*R.*474a, Lys.3.12 ; so ἔρριψε Πάγασος δεσπόταν *threw* him, Pi.*I.*7(6).44 ; esp. ῥ. ἀσπίδα (cf. ῥίψασπις), Lys.10.9, etc. ; βιβλίον *PUniv.Giss.*20.12 (ii A.D.). V. ῥ. λόγους *cast* them *forth*, *hurl* them, A.*Pr.*314, E.*Alc.*680 ; τὸ προειρημένον ἀναποδείκτως ἐρρίφθαι Phld.*Rh.*1.57 S. ; also, *throw* them *away*, *waste* them, A.*Ag.*1068, cf. E.*Med.*1404 (anap., Pass.) ; λόγοι μάτην ῥιφέντες Id.*Hec.*335 ; so οἴχεται..ταῦτ' ἐρριμμένα *set at naught*, S. *Aj.*1271. VI. ῥ. ἐπὶ πάντας τοὺς κλήρους, as in a scramble, Pl. *R.*617e ; ῥ. πάντα κύβον κεφαλῆς ὕπερθεν ἐμῆς *AP*5.24 ([Phld.]) : hence ῥ. κίνδυνον *make a bold throw*, *run a risk*, E.*Fr.*402.7. VII. ῥ. ἑαυτόν *throw* or *cast* oneself *down*, X.*Cyr.*3.1.25 : abs., *fling oneself*, ἐς πόντον Thgn.176 ; ἐς ἅλμην E.*Cyc.*166 ; τάφρον ἐς κοίλην Id.*Alc.* 897 (anap.) ; ῥ. ἐν πένθει κατὰ δρία Id.*Hel.*1325 (lyr.), cf. Men.312, Vett.Val.126.22 ; cf. βάλλω A. III. VIII. dub. l. in Orph.*Fr.* 264.

ῥίς, ή, gen. ῥῑνός, acc. ῥῖνα, pl. ῥῖνες :—*nose* or *snout* of men and beasts, Il.5.291, Od.4.445, Hdt.3.154, Ar.*Pax* 21, Pl.*Prt.*329d, etc. ; ἕλκειν τινὰ τῆς ῥινός lead him by the *nose*, Luc.*Herm.*73 ; ἕλκεσθαι τῆς ῥ. ib.68 ; μὴ τὴν χολὴν ἐπὶ ῥινὸς ἔχ' εὐθύς Herod.6.37. 2. in pl. *nostrils*, but freq., like Lat. *nares*, *nose*, Il.16.503, Od.5.456, al., Hes.*Sc.*267, S.*Aj.*918, Ar.*Nu.*344, etc. ; στόμα τε ῥῖνές τε Il.14.467, cf. 23.395, al., Pl.*Ti.*79e. II. prob. *brow* of a hill or projecting *spur of land*, *IG*14.352 ii 36, al. (Halaesa).—A later nom. form is **ῥίν,** Hp.*Vict.*1.23 (prob. f.l. for ῥῖνες), Aret.*CA*1.2, Luc.*Asin.*12 ; as name of a bandage, Sor.*Fasc.*11. [ῑ, but ῐ in *AP*11.418 (Trajan).]

ῥισῆς, ὁ, *superintendent of the lake*, title of Egyptian priest, *Sammelb.*5231.2 (i A.D.), al. ; also **ῥισηγέτης,** ου, ὁ, ibid.

ῥίσκος, ὁ, *coffer*, *chest*, esp. for plate or money, Antiph.130, Phylarch.10 J., Posidipp.10, Phleg.*Fr.*36.1 J., *PLond.ined.*2312.11, *PSI* 4.428.45, cf. 411 (both iii B.C.), Phot. ; *travelling-trunk*, *portmanteau*, *PCair.Zen.*92.1 (iii B.C.). II. *sarcophagus*, *IG*14.1934*f*3. III. ῥίσκοι· εἶδός τι μυῶν, Hsch. (Phrygian word acc. to Donat. ad Ter. *Eun.*754.)

ῥισκο-φῠλάκιον [ᾰ], τό, *treasury*, Aristeas 80. **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *treasurer*, ῥ. ἐν Περγάμῳ *Sardis* 7(1).4 (ii B.C.), cf. Aristeas 33.

ῥῖφή, ή, = ῥῖμμα and ῥῖψις, Lyc.235,1326.

ῥίψ, ῥῑπός, ἡ (later also ὁ, Arist.*Pr.*911ᵇ11), *plaited work* of osiers or rushes, *wicker-work*, *mat*, φράξε δέ μιν [σχεδίην] ῥίπεσσι διαμπερὲς οἰσυΐνῃσι, κύματος εἶλαρ ἔμεν, evidently as a kind of *bulwark* (cf. παράρρυμα), Od.5.256 ; ῥιψὶ καταστεγάζειν Hdt.4.71 ; πάρεξις ῥιπῶν *SIG*57.32 (Milet., v B.C.) : prov., θεοῦ θέλοντος κἂν ἐπὶ ῥιπὸς πλέοις E. *Fr.*397, cf. Ar.*Pax* 699, Luc.*Herm.*28, Favorin. in *PVat.*11.7.27 ; cf. ῥῖπος.

ῥιψ-ασπία, ή, (ῥίπτω, ἀσπίς) *throwing away of the shield*, Sch. Hermog. in Rh.4.253 W. **-άσπῐδος,** ον, = sq., χείρ Eup.*Oxy.* 1087.46. **-ασπις,** ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *throwing away one's shield in battle*, *craven*, Ar.*Nu.*353, *Pax* 1186, Pl.*Lg.*944b. **-αύχην,** ενος, ὁ, ἡ, *tossing the neck* (or *head*), properly of horses : metaph., ῥιψαύχενι σὺν κλόνῳ Pi.*Dith.Oxy.*1604 ii 13.

ῥῖψις, εως, ἡ, *throwing*, *hurling*, τοξικὴ καὶ πᾶσα ῥ. Pl.*Lg.*813e, cf. Arist.*Ph.*243ª20, 257ª3, Str.6.1.1. 2. pl., *glances*, ῥῖψεις ὀμμάτων Plu.*Sull.*35 ; but ῥῖψις ὄμματος *drooping* of eyelid, read by Gal.(17 (1).895) for ἔρριψις in Hp.*Epid.*6.1.5. II. *being thrown* or *hurled*, Ἡφαίστου ῥίψεις ὑπὸ πατρός Pl.*R.*378d ; ῥ. καὶ πτῶσις οὐρανίων σωμάτων Plu.*Lys.*12 ; *throwing oneself*, ῥίψεις ἐπὶ πρόσωπον Id.2.166a.

ῥιψοκινδῡν-ευσία, ή, *fool-hardiness*, Ptol.*Tetr.*182. **-έω,** *to be fool-hardy*, Hp.*Ep.*17, D.C.66.8. **-ία,** ή, = -ευσία, *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 2.173. **-ος,** ον, *fool-hardy*, *reckless*, ἔργον X.*Mem.*1.3.9 ; ναυτιλία Alciphr.1.3 ; of persons, Id.3.52, Poll.1.179 ; τὸ ῥ. Ph.1.326, App.*BC*5.84. Adv. -νως ib.1.103, *POxy.*2131.16 (iii A.D., ῥειψ-).

ῥιψολογέω, *utter rashly*, Plb.12.8.5, 32.2.8.

ῥίψ-οπλος, ον, *throwing away one's arms*, ἄτη ῥ., of a panic flight, A.*Th.*315. **-οφθαλμία,** ή, = ταχυτὴς περὶ τὸ ἰδεῖν τὸ ποθούμενον, *Stoic.*3.97. **-όφθαλμος,** ον, *casting the eyes about*, Ptol.*Tetr.*164, 171.

ῥόα, ἡ, Ion. and Ep. **ῥοιή** ; later **ῥοιά,** Arist.*Col.*796ª21, *Pr.*923ᵇ25, al., Thphr.*HP*1.6.3, al., *PHib.*1.121.57 (iii B.C.), Gal.6.605 :—*pomegranate-tree*, *Punica Granatum*, Od.7.115, *IG*11(2).287*A*147 (ῥοαν), 155 (ῥοην) (Delos, iii B.C.). II. the fruit, *pomegranate*, *h.Cer.*372, 412, A.*Fr.*363, Ar.*V.*1268, Hermipp.36, Pl.*Lg.*845b, Thphr.*HP*7. 13.4, *IG*11(2).161*B*44 (Delos, iii B.C.), Dsc.1.110. 2. *knob shaped like a pomegranate*, ῥοιαὶ χρύσεαι, ἀργύρεαι, Hdt.7.41 ; *tassel* of like shape, = ῥοΐσκος, Lxx 3*Ki.*7.18, J.*AJ*3.7.4, *BJ*5.5.7.—Cf. σίδη. [Both ῥοά and ῥοιά are oxyt. acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.301, 2.271.]

ῥοά, ἡ, Dor. for ῥοή (q. v.).

ῥοάς, άδος, ἡ, (ῥέω) *shedding of fruit*, a disease of vines, f. l. for ῥυάς, Thphr.*HP*4.14.6.

ῥόβα, ἡ, *dress*, *garment*, ῥάπτης ῥοβον (i.e. ῥοβῶν) *MAMA*3.581 (Corycus). (Cf. French *robe*.)

ῥοβδεῖ· ἀναρριπτεῖ μετ' ἤχους, Hsch. (cf. ῥοιβδέω). **ῥόβιλλος·** βασιλίσκος ὄρνις, Id. **ῥοβλεῖ·** ῥοφεῖ, πνεῖ, Id. **ῥοβοπώλης,** v. ῥωποπώλης. **ῥόγαν·** τὸν φονέα, τὸν αὐτόχειρα, Id. **ῥόγαν·** ῥῶγα, Id. **ῥογεῖ·** ὀργᾷ, ἀκμάζει, δαμάζει, Id.

ῥογεύς, έως, ὁ, *dyer*, *IG*5(1).209.27 (Sparta), Hsch. ; cf. ῥεγεύς, ῥέζω (B).

ῥογή, ἡ, = ῥογίον, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.55 B.

ῥογία· *ἀκέστρια*, Hsch.
ῥογίον, *τό*, *receiver* of a still, Zos.Alch.p.142 B.
ῥογκιάω, = *ῥέγκω*, Dor. inf. *ῥογκιῆν* Epich.197.
ῥογμός, v. *ῥωχμός*.
ῥογός, *ὁ*, in Sicily and Magna Graecia, *granary*, *barn*, Epich.22, *Tab.Heracl.*I.102, Hsch. (Cf. Lat. *rogus*.)
ῥογχάζω, = *ῥυγχιάζω*, Hsch. s.h.v. 2. = *runcino*, *Gloss.*
ῥογχᾰλίζω, *snore*, Gloss. ad Theoc.6.30, *Gloss.*
ῥογχασμός, *ὁ*, = *ῥέγχος*, Gal.19.467 (pl.).
ῥογχαστής, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, = *nasator*, *Gloss.*
ῥογχός, v. *ῥωχμός*.
ῥοδ-άκανθα, *ἡ*, *wild rose*, *Gloss.* **-άκινον**, *τό*, *nectarine*, Alex. Trall.7.1, *Febr.*1; also **ῥοδακινέα** Id.*Verm.*(2 p.595 P.). **-ᾰλός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, = *ῥόδινος*, *παρειαί* Opp.*C.*1.501. **-αμνος**, v. *ὀρόδαμνος*.
ῥοδάν-η [ᾰ], *ἡ*, (*ῥοδανός*) like *κρόκη*, *spun thread*, *woof* or *weft*, Batr. 183, cf. Eust.1527.60, Sch.Ar.*V.*1137, etc.; Hsch. gives *ῥαδάνη*, but (s.v. *τολύπη*) *ῥοδάνη*. **-ίζω**, = *τὸ συνεχῶς τὴν κρόκην τινάσσειν*, Sch. B Il.18.576, cf. Eust.1527.60; **ῥαδανίζω**, Id.1165.22, cf. Heracleon ap.*EM*702.8, Hsch. (Pass.). **-ιστήριον**, *τό*, = *tramarium*, *Gloss.*
ῥοδᾰνός, *ἡ*, *όν*, perh. *wavering*, *flickering*, *παρὰ ῥοδανὸν δονακῆα* Il. 18.576 :—this is the reading of most codd., but ancient critics differed as to the form; Zenod. gave *διὰ ῥαδαλόν* (which he derived from *κραδαλόν*); the reading of Aristoph. and Aristarch. is uncertain, perh. *παρὰ ῥαδινόν*, v. Sch.ad loc.; cf. also *ῥαδινός* (Apollon. *Lex.*, who reads *ῥαδινόν*, absurdly interprets as *λεπτόν*, *οἱονεὶ ῥαδονόν*, *παρὰ τὸ ῥᾳδίως δονεῖσθαι*).
ῥοδ-άριον, *τό*, Dim. of *ῥόδον*, as an ornament, *BGU*781 iii 19 (pl., i A.D.); cj. for *ῥοιδάριον* in Hsch. s.v. *ἄφυκα*. **-έα**, *ἡ*, contr. *ῥοδῆ* (q.v.). **-ειος**, *ον*, = sq., Suid. **-εος**, *α*, *ον*, *of roses*, *ἄνθεα*, *πέταλα*, Ibyc.5, E.*Med.*841 (lyr.), *Hel.*244 (lyr.); *λίπος* Nic.*Al.* 155. II. *like a rose*, *rosy*, *σταφυλή AP*6.102 (Phil.); *μαζοί* Nonn.*D.* 9.296. **-εών**, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, *rose-bed*, *BGU*1119.11 (i B.C.), *Anacreont. App.*2.57 p.353 Bgk. (Constant. Sic.). **-ῆ**, *ἡ*, contr. for *ῥοδέη* = *ῥοδέα*, *rose-bush*, Archil.29, Asclep.Myrl.ap.Ath.2.50e, Pamphil.ib. 52f; Ion. *ῥοδέη* A.R.3.1020 (but v. *ῥόδον* init.).
ῥοδία, v. *Ῥόδιος*. II. **ῥοδιή**, *ἡ*, = *ῥοδεών*, *Schwyzer* 719.9 (Theb. ad Mycalen, iv B.C.).
Ῥοδιᾰκός, *ἡ*, *όν*, *of Rhodes*, Str.2.5.14 :—*Ῥοδιακόν* (sc. *σκύφος*), *τό*, *a kind of cup made at Rhodes*, Epig.5, Diph.5, *IG*II(2).110.21,27 (Delos, iii B.C.), etc.; also called *Ῥοδιακὴ χυτρίς*, Arist.*Fr.*110; *Ῥοδιακή* alone, *IG*II(2).110, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), 7.3498.6 (Orop.); and **Ῥοδιάς**, *άδος*, *ἡ*, Ath.11.496e, Phot.
ῥοδίζω, (*ῥόδον*) *to be like the rose*, Ath.15.677e; *τῇ ὀσμῇ* Dsc.1.13; in colour, *Gp.*14.16.2. II. trans., *scent with roses*, *τὰς συνθέσεις* Thphr.*Od.*47; *τὸ δέρμα* Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.12. 2. *deck* a person's grave *with roses*, *BCH*24.415 (Bithynia):—Pass., *to have one's grave decked with roses*, *CIG*3754 (Nicaea).
ῥοδϊνοπορφῠροῦς, *ᾶ*, *οῦν*, *rose-purple*, *Stud.Pal.*20.245.11 (vi A.D.).
ῥόδϊνος, *η*, *ον*, (*ῥόδον*) *made of* or *from roses*, *στέφανος* Anacr.83; *ἄλειφα* Hippon.58; *μύρον* Cephisod.3; *μύρον* is understood in Thphr. *Od.*25, al., *PPetr.*2 p.114 (iii B.C.), Dsc.1.43; sc. *ἔλαιον*, *Edict.Diocl. Delph.*6, *SIG*1172.8 (Lebena). II. *pink*, *POxy.*496.4 (ii A.D.), *Cod.Just.*11.9.3, etc.
Ῥόδιος, *α*, *ον*, (*Ῥόδος*) *Rhodian*, *of* or *from Rhodes*, Il.2.654, etc.; *Ῥ. τέχνη* the art of *painting*, *Anacreont.*15.3; *ἡ Ῥ.* (sc. *χώρα*) Str.2. 4.3, etc.; *ῥ.* (sc. *δραχμή*) *Rhodian drachma*, Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens* p.236 (Delos, ii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos* 442 *B* 204 (pl., ii B.C.): *Ῥόδια*, *τά*, a kind of shoes, Hsch.: *Ῥόδιον*, *τό*, sc. *μέτρον*, *Ostr.Bodl.*iii 369, *Ostr. Strassb.*615–617 (ii A.D.), *Ostr.*i p.765 :—cf. *Ῥοδιακός*.
ῥοδ-ίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *pastille made from roses*, Dsc.1.99.3, Damocr.ap.Gal. 14.133. **-ίσια**, *τά*, = sq., *Jahresh.*26 *Beibl.*17 (Ephesus). **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, *ceremony at which graves were decked with roses*, *Inscr.Perg.*374 *B* 8 (ii A.D.), *Supp.Epigr.*1.330 *B* 8 (Istria, ii A.D.), *BCH*24.425 (Bithynia). **-ίτης** [ῐ] *οἶνος*, *ὁ*, wine *flavoured with roses*, Dsc.5.27, *Gp.*8.2 tit. **-ῖτις**, *ιδος*, *ἡ*, name of a gem, Plin.*HN*37.191.
ῥοδο-βᾰφής, *ές*, *rose-coloured*, *PHolm.*19.31. **-δάκτῠλος**, *ον*, Aeol. **βροδοδάκτυλος** (q.v.), *rosy-fingered*, as epith. of *Ἠώς* in Hom. and Hes., Od.2.1, Hes.*Op.*610, etc.; *Ἰνάχου ῥοδοδάκτυλος κόρα* B.18. 18; *Κύπρις* Coluth.99. **-δάφνη**, *ἡ*, *rose-laurel*, i.e. prob. *Nerium Oleander*, or perh. *rhododendron*, Dsc.4.81, cf. Plin.*HN*16.79, Luc. *Asin.*17, *Pseudol.*27, Artem.1.77, 2.25. **-δενδρον**, *τό*, = foreg., Dsc.4.81, Plin.*HN*16.79. **-ειδής**, *ές*, *rose-like*, *rosy*, Musae.114, *AP*15.40.18 (Cometas); *χιτών* f.l. for *ῥαγοειδής* in Poll.2.70; **-ές**, *τό*, name of a remedy for nose-bleeding, Orib.*Fr.*15. **-εις**, *εσσα*, *εν*, *of roses*, *ἔλαιον* Il.23.186; *ἄνθεα* E.*IA*1298 (lyr.); *ῥ. χάρις as of roses*, *AP*5.80 (Dionys.), cf. Diosc. in *PLit.Lond.*99.6. 2. *ἐπὶ ῥοδόεντι Λυκόρμᾳ* on the *rose-clad* banks of L., B.15.34. II. *rose-coloured*, *εἴρια AP*6.250 (Antiphil.). **-κολπος**, *ον*, *rosy-bosomed*, *Εὐνομία Lyr.Adesp.*140. **-μᾶλον**, v. *ῥοδόμηλον*. **-μελι**, *ιτος*, *τό*, *rose-honey*, Dsc.5.27, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.17.5, *Edict.Diocl.Delph.*14, Aët.3.104. **-μηλον**, Dor. **-μᾶλον**, *τό*, *rose-apple*: metaph. of *a plump rosy cheek*, Theoc.23.8 (*ῥοδομάλλον* codd., *ῥόδα μάλων* Ahrens). II. *a confection of roses and quinces*, Alex.Trall.1.10.
ῥόδον, *τό*, metaplast. dat. pl. *ῥοδέεσσι* v.l. in A.R.3.1020 :—*rose*, first in *h.Cer.*6, cf. Thgn.537, Pi.*I.*4(3).18(36), Hdt.8.138, *IG*I².289; Aeol. **βρόδον** (q.v.); mostly of *Rosa gallica*, *red rose*, Thphr.*HP*6.6. 4, etc.; *ῥ. ἑκατοντάφυλλον*, *Rosa centifolia*, *cabbage rose*, ibid.; *ῥ. ἄγριον*, *Rosa dumetorum*, *wild rose*, ib.6.2.1: metaph., *ῥόδα μ' εἴρηκας* you've spoken *roses* of me, have said *all things sweet and beautiful*, Ar.*Nu.*910; *πάντε πολλοῖς τοῖς ῥόδοις* ib.1330: prov., *ὗς διὰ ῥόδων* 'a bull in a china shop', Crates Com.4. 2. = *ῥοδωνιά*, Coluth.348. II. **Ῥόδα**, *τά*, = *ῥοδισμός*, *Rev.Hist.Rel.*97.275 (Bulgaria). III. *pudenda muliebria*, Pherecr.108.29.
ῥοδό-πεπλος, *ον*, *with roseate veil* or *robe*, Q.S.3.608. **-πηχυς**, Dor. etc. **-πᾶχυς**, Aeol. **βροδόπαχυς** (q.v.), *υ*, gen. *ὕος*, *rosy-armed*, *h.Hom.*31.6, Hes.*Th.*246,251, B.12.96, Theoc.2.148, *Anacreont.*53. 21. **-πῐτῠΐνη**, *ἡ*, *rose-pine resin*, *Hippiatr.*35. **-πνοος**, *ον*, *breathing of roses*, Ephipp.26. **-πῡγος**, *ον*, *rosy-rumped*, *AP*5.54 (Diosc.). **-πώλης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *rose-seller*, *Gloss.*
Ῥόδος, *ἡ*, the island (also the city) of *Rhodes*, Il.2.654, etc.
Ῥοδοσκάρφα, title of a deity in Cyprus, *Berl.Sitzb.*1911.639 (Rantidi); cf. *σκαρφᾶσθαι*.
ῥοδό-σταγμα, *ατος*, *τό*, (*στάζω*) *extract of roses prepared with honey*, like *ῥοδόμελι*, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*529; also **-στακτον**, *τό*, Paul.Aeg.7. 15. **-στερνος**, *ον*, *with rosy breast*, epith. of Isis, *CIG*5115 (Nubia). **-στεφής**, *ές*, (*στέφω*) *rose-crowned*, Nonn.*D.*48. 681. **-σφῦρος**, *ον*, *rosy-ankled*, Q.S.1.138; *Χάριτες* Him.*Or.*1. 19; *Ἀντολίη PMag.Berol.*2.93.
ῥοδουντία, *ἡ*, *dish flavoured with roses*, Ath.9.403d; cf. *ῥοδωνιά* IV.
ῥοδο-φεριστής, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, dub. sens. in *PRyl.*224(*a*)Intr. (ii A.D.). **-φόρια**, *τά*, = *ῥοδισμός*, prob. in *Supp.Epigr.*2.432 (Macedonia, iii A.D.). **-φόρος**, *ον*, *bearing roses*, name of Ptolemaïs (Acre), Lxx 3*Ma.*7.17 (v.l. *-φόνος*); dub. sens. in *Sammelb.*4425 v 6 (ii A.D.). **-φυλλον**, *τό*, *rose-leaf*, v.l. in Paul.Aeg.3.66. **-χειρ**, *χειρος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, = *ῥοδόπηχυς*, Sch.Theoc.2.148. **-χροος**, *ον*, contr. **-χρους**, *ουν*, (*χρόα*) *rose-coloured*, *AP*5.55 (Diosc.), Dsc.1.111, 2.106, Opp.*H.*1. 130, *Anacreont.*53.22. **-χρως**, *ωτος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, = foreg., Theoc.18.31.
ῥοδ-ών, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, *rose-bed*, *AP*5.35 (Rufin.), *POxy.*729.32 (ii A.D.). II. pl. *ῥοδῶνες*, = *ἄνεμοι ὀρνιθίαι*, *λευκόνοτοι*, at Alexandria, Olymp. *in Mete.*177.21. **-ωνιά**, *ἡ*, *rose-bed*, *garden of roses*, Hecat. 37 J., D.53.16, etc.; *the rose*, Thphr.*HP*2.2.1, 6.1.1, Ael.*NA*14. 24. II. *vine with rose-coloured grapes*, Phot. III. = *ῥοδοδάφνη*, Id., *AB*299. IV. = *ῥοδουντία*, Aemilian.ap.Ath.9.406a. V. = *ῥόδον* III, Cratin.109. VI. gloss on *Ἀφροδίτης ἀκάνθη* (sic), prob. = *ῥοδάκανθα*, Cyran.27. **-ωπός**, *όν*, (*ὤψ*) *rosy-faced*, *rosy*, Dsc.5. 113; poet. fem. **ῥοδῶπις**, *ιδος*, Nonn.*D.*10.176. **-ωτός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, as if from *ῥοδόω*: *τὸ ῥ. rose-water*, *Gloss.*
ῥοείδιον, *τό*, Dim. of *ῥόος*, *conduit* or *brook*, *IG*14.352 i 36, al. (Halaesa).
ῥόζω, = *ῥύζω*, *snarl*, of dogs: metaph. of men, Phot., Suid.
ῥοή, *ἡ*, Dor. **ῥοά** (dat. pl. *ῥοFαῖσι*, *IG*9(1).868 (Corc., vii/viB.C.)), (*ῥέω*) *river*, *stream*, freq. in Hom., always in pl., and mostly with gen. added, *ἐπ' Ὠκεανοῖο ῥοάων* Il.3.5; *Μαιάνδρου τε ῥοάς* 2.869; *ποταμοῖο ῥοῇσι* Od.6.216; *ὕδατος καλῇσι ῥ.* Il.16.229, cf. *Schwyzer* 289.107 (Priene, ii B.C.); *Ὠκεανοῦ ῥ.* Hes.*Th.*841; also *Σκαμάνδριοι ῥ.* S.*Aj.* 419 (lyr.); *τεναγέων ῥ.* Pi.*N.*3.25; *ἀμπέλου ῥ. the juice* of the grape, E.*Cyc.*123; *μέλιτος* Id.*Ba.*711; *αἵματος* Id.*Supp.*690: rarely in sg., *παρ' Ἰσμηνοῦ ῥοάν* Pi.*N.*11.36 codd. (but *ῥοᾶν* is prob.); *ἀμπέλου ῥοή* E.*Ba.*281: in Dor. Prose, *SIG*1183 (Gort.): metaph., *stream* of song or poesy, *ῥοαὶ Μοισᾶν*, *ἐπέων*, Pi.*N.*7.12, *I.*7(6).19; *ἡ διὰ τοῦ στόματος ῥ.* Pl.*Tht.*206d; *προμαθείας ῥοαί* Pi.*N.*11.46; also *ῥοαί streams of events*, *tide of affairs*, Id.*O.*2.33. 2. *flowing* of sap, Thphr.*CP*1. 13.5 (pl.). 3. *flux*, as a philosoph. term, Pl.*Tht.*152e, v. *Cra.* 402a; cf. *ῥέω* I.5. Cf. *ῥόος* II, *ῥοία* I.
ῥοητόκος, *ον*, *producing streams*, Jo.Gaz.*Ecphr.*2.311.
ῥοθ-έω, (*ῥόθος*) *make a rushing noise*: hence, of a *roaring* fire, *ἐν ῥοθοῦντι κριβάνῳ* A.*Fr.*309. 2. of any confused *noise*, *ταῦτα.. ἐρρόθουν ἐμοί* such *clamours they raised* against me, S.*Ant.*290; *λόγοι .. ἐρρόθουν κακοί there was a noise of* angry words, ib.259. **-ιάζω**, strengthd. form of foreg., *ply the dashing oar*, Cratin.345, Hermipp. 54; also of the ship, *ἐκ πιτύλων ῥ.* Ar.*Fr.*84. 2. of pigs eating, *make a guttling noise*, Id.*Ach.*807; cf. *ῥόθιος* I. 2. **-ιάς**, *άδος*, *ἡ*, poet. fem. of *ῥόθιος*, *dashing*, *κώπη* A.*Pers.*396. **-ιον**, *τό*, v. sq. II. **-ιος**, *ον*, also *α*, *ον AP*9.32, 10.2 (Antip.Sid.) :—*rushing*, *roaring*, *dashing*, esp. of waves, *ἀμφὶ δὲ κῦμα βέβρυχεν ῥόθιον* Od.5.412; of oars, *ῥ. πλάται* E.*IT*1133 (lyr.); of a ship *dashing through the waves*, *AP*10.2 (Antip. Sid.); *μετὰ ῥοθίου βίας* Arist.*Mu.*396ª14: metaph. of an orator, Poll.6.147; of a horse, J.*BJ*6.2.8. Adv. **-ίως** Poll.4.24 codd., Vett.Val.345.33. 2. of fishes, *guttling*, Numen.ap.Ath.7.306d; cf. *ῥοθιάζω* 2. 3. *swift*, *πόδες* Leonid.*Oxy.*662.45. II. Subst. *ῥόθια*, *τά*, *waves dashing on the beach*, *breakers*, *waves*, S.*Ph.*688 (lyr.); *ἀνέμων εὐαέσσιν ῥοθίοις* E.*Fr.*773.36 (lyr.); cf. *οὐτιδανός* II; and collectively in sg., *surf*, *surge*, A.*Pr.*1048 (anap.), E.*IT*426 (lyr.), Th.4.10: esp. of *the dash and sound of oars*, *ῥοθίοις .. κώπας* E.*IT*407 (*κώπαις* codd., lyr.), cf. *Cyc.*17; so in sg., Th. l.c. (acc. to Sch.), Hyp.*Fr.*157, Str.15.2.12, D.S.13.99, etc.; *γλυκερὰ ῥ.*, of wine, *AP*11.64 (Agath.): generally, of *rushing*, *dashing motion*, *τῆς ἵππου τὸ ῥ. ἀνέχεσθαι* D.H. 6.10, cf. Arr.*Frr.*164,165 J.; so *τῆς ὁρμῆς*, *τοῦ θυμοῦ*, Luc.*Tox.*19,55: metaph., *ἀοιδᾶν ῥόθια* Pi.*Pae.*6.129; *ῥοθ[ίῳ τινὶ] ἦκω τύχης* prob.in Men. *Pk.*353. 2. *loud shout*, esp. of applause, *ῥ. αἴρεσθαί τινι* Ar.*Eq.*546: generally, *tumult*, *riot*, *ἐχώρει ῥ. ἐν πόλει κακόν* E.*Andr.*1096. **-ιότης**, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *impetuosity*, *vehemence*, of language, v.l. in Poll.4.22.
ῥοθοπῡγ-ίζω, **-ισμός**, v. *ῥαθαπυγίζω*.
ῥόθος, *ὁ*, *rushing noise*, *roar of waves*, *dash of oars*, *ἐξ ἑνὸς ῥ.* with one *stroke*, i.e. all at once, A.*Pers.*462. 2. of any confused, inarticulate sound, *Περσίδος γλώσσης ῥ.* the *noise* of the Persian (i.e. barbarian) tongue, ib.406; *τῆς δὲ Δίκης ῥ. ἑλκομένης*, *ἦ κ' ἄνδρες ἄγωσι δωροφάγοι* but there is *tumult* or *confusion*, when Justice is dragged

whithersoever bribed judges lead her, Hes.*Op.*220. 3. of any *rushing motion*, πτερύγων ῥ. Opp.*H.*5.17. 4. Boeot., = *mountain path*, Plu. *in Hes.*13; αἰγὸς ῥ. a goat-*track*, Nic.*Th.*672.

ῥοία, ἡ, (ῥέω) *flow*, *flux*, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*9(pl.). II. = κυλίστρα τῶν ἵππων παρὰ τῷ ποταμῷ καὶ ψάμμῳ, Hsch. (cf. ῥοαί·..ἱππόδρομος, Id.).

ῥοιά, ἡ, later Att. for ῥόα. **ῥοίαγξ**· φάραγξ, Hsch. **ῥοιαδικός**, v. ῥυαδικός.

ῥοιάς, άδος, ἡ, v.l. for ῥυάς III. 2, Gal.*UP*10.11. II. *corn poppy*, *Papaver Rhoeas*, Thphr.*HP*9.12.4, Dsc.4.64.

ῥοιβδ-έω, *move with a whistling* or *rustling sound*, ῥοιβδοῦσα κόλπον αἰγίδος *letting* the swelling aegis *rustle* (as she flies), A.*Eu.*404: intr., of wind, *whistle*, ῥοιβδήσας Εὖρος *AP*7.636(Crin.). II. *suck down*, of Charybdis, Od.12.106; κῦμα δ' ἐρροίβδει μέγα σύνεγγυς ἡμῶν Ezek.*Exag.*237, cf. Aristid.*Or.*46(3).38. 2. *cause to gush forth*, ὅταν..κρηναῖον ἐξ ἄμμοιο-ήσῃ γάνος Lyc.247. (In signf. II ῥυβδέω shd. perh. be written, cf. ἀναρροιβδέω; signf. I is found also in ἀπορροιβδέω, ἐπιρροιβδέω.) **-ηδόν**, = ῥοιζηδόν, Q.S.5.381; also **ῥοίβδειν** (sic), Phot.; cf. ῥύβδην. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *rustling sound*, S.*Ichn.*107. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *whistling*, *piping*, βουκόλων E.*IA*1086 (pl., lyr.).

ῥοῖβδος, ὁ, *any rushing noise* or *motion*, πτερῶν ῥ. *whirring* of wings, S.*Ant.*1004; [ἀνέμου] ῥ. καὶ ῥύμη *rushing* of the wind, Ar. *Nu.*407. (Cogn. with ῥοῖζος.)

ῥοιβδῳδέω, 3 sg. pres. ῥοιβδῳδεῖ, glossed μετὰ ῥοίζου σαλεύει, ᾄδει (sic), Theognost.*Can.*24; ῥοιβδῳδεῖ (-ώδει cod.)· μετὰ ἤχου ᾄδει (ἀηδεῖ cod.) ὡς οἱ ποιμένες, Hsch. **⟨ῥο⟩ιδαμός**· ὁ ἀσπάραγος, Id.

ῥοιδάριον or **ῥοϊδάριον**, τό, a cosmetic(*rouge*?)containing ἄγχουσα, Aët.2.68, dub. in Hsch. s.v. ἄφυκα (v. ῥοδάριον); cj. in Orib.*Fr.*15.

ῥοΐδιον, τό, Dim. of ῥοιά, ῥόα, *small pomegranate*, Men.146, *POxy.*1757.11 (ii A.D., written ῥοΰδιον). 2. *rind of pomegranate*, *Gloss.*

ῥοιδμός· ποιὸς ψόφος, Hsch. **ῥοίδνας**· δάκνας, and **ῥοιλιαῖς**· δάκναις, Id.

ῥοιζ-αῖος, α, ον, = ῥοιζήεις, *Orac.Chald.*300. **-έω**, Ion. and Ep. impf. ῥοίζεσκε Hes.*Th.*835: aor. ἐρροίζησα Opp. (v.infr.), Ep. ῥοίζησα Il.10.502:—Pass., v. infr.: (ῥοῖζος):—*whistle*, Il. l.c.; of a snake, *hiss*, Hes. l.c., A.R.4.129, etc.; ἓδν νόμον ἐρροίζησε Opp.*H.*1.563; of birds, *rush* or *whirr through the air*, Luc.*Am.*22, cf. Arist.*HA*535^{b}27: in late Prose, *shoot an arrow*, Lxx 4*Ki.*13.17 (cod. A); of a stream, ib.*Ca.*4.15:—so in Pass., ἰὼν τηλόθεν ῥοιζουμένων Lyc.1426, cf. 1325, Orac. in *App.Anth.*6.140.10; τάχ' ἂν ἐρροίζητο δι' αἰθέρος *AP*11.106(Lucill.); of a stream, *Orac.Chald.*109. **-ηδά**, Adv. *with rushing sound* or *motion*, Nic.*Al.*182,498; also **-ηδόν**, Id.*Th.*556, Lyc.66, 2*Ep.Pet.*3.10, Aesop.30, Aret.*CA*1.7. **-ήεις**, εσσα, εν, *whizzing*, *rushing*, λόγχας ἀκωκὴ *IG*12(7).115.7 (Amorgos, ii/i B.C.); συριγμός Nonn.*D.*6.191. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *rushing*, *whirring noise* or *motion*, as of birds, Ar.*Av.*1182(pl.), cf. Luc.*Musc. Enc.*2; στεροπᾶς Id.*JTr.*1; of the planetary spheres, Iamb.*VP*15. 65(pl.); τραγικῷ -ήματι ῥήξατο φωνήν *AP*5.221(Agath.). **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *whizzing*, *hurtling*, *Theol.Ar.*37; *shot* of an arrow, Aq.*Ex.* 19.13. **-ήτωρ**, *oρος*, ὁ, ἡ, *one who moves with a rushing sound*, Orph.*H.*6.5, 8.6. **-ος**, ὁ, Ion. ἡ, *whistling* or *whizzing* of an arrow, Il.16.361, cf. Plu.*Marc.*15, Onos.19.3, etc.; of a scourge, Opp.*H.*2. 352: any *whistling* or *piping sound*, as of a shepherd, πολλῇ ῥ. Od.9.315; πνευμάτων ῥ. Plu.2.18c; *rush* of wings, Lxx *Wi.*5.11, Ael.*NA*2.26; of a stream, Lxx *Ez.*47.5, Ael.*NA*17.17; of the sea, *Hymn.Is.*150; of the *noise* of a falling tree, Q.S.1.251; *hissing* of a serpent, A.R. 4.138, 1543; used of the sound made by filing, Arist.*Aud.*802^{a}39; of the letter ρ, Phld.*Po.Herc.*994.29, D.H.*Comp.*14, S.E.*M.*1. 102. II. *rushing motion*, *rush*, *swing*, Plu.*Marc.*15, *Demetr.*21, Epic. in *Arch.Pap.*7 p.4. **-όω**, = ῥοιζέω, Hsch.; also **ῥοίζομαι**, Iamb.*Myst.*3.2(codd.), 3.9(as v.l. for ῥοιζουμένας).

ῥοΐζω ἵππον, (ῥοή) *water a horse*, *ride* him *in a pond*, ῥοΐσαντα εἰς ὕδωρ γλυκύ *Hippiatr.*87.—The form ῥοϊζομένους is dub.l. in Str.14.5.12.

ῥοιζώδης, ες, *like* or *with a rushing noise*, of the pulse, Archig.ap. Gal.8.647; of emission of breath, Id.5.231: τὸ ῥ. *rapid*, *whizzing motion*, Plu.2.923c.

ῥοιή, v. ῥόα.

ῥοικοειδής, ές, *crooked-looking*, Gal.18(1).537; cf. ῥαιβοειδής.

ῥοικός, ή, όν, *crooked*, κορύνα, λαγωβόλον, Theoc.7.18, 4.49; περὶ κνήμας ῥοικός *bow*-legged, Archil.58.4(v.l. ῥαιβός, q.v.); ῥ. μηροί Hp. *Mochl.*22; τὸ ῥ. *curvature* of the leg, Arist.*SE*181^{b}38.—Ion. word, acc. to *EM*242.2(cod. Leid., where ῥυκός).

ῥοϊκός, ή, όν, (ῥέω, ῥόος) *fluid*: hence, *flabby*, σώματα Hp.*Aër.* 20. II. *suffering from a flux*, of women, Dsc.1.68.5(leg. -καῖς), 5.34, al.; γυναῖκες ῥ. Id.1.117.

ῥοικώδης, ες, = ῥοικοειδής, ὀστέα Hp.*Mochl.*30(f.l. for ῥοιώδης, cf. ῥοώδεα ὀστέα ap.Erot.); = γαῦσος καὶ στρεβλός, Hp. (*Art.*86)ap.Erot. (ῥοιώδη codd. Hp., v. ῥοιώδης).

ῥοιλιαῖς, v. ῥοίδνας.

ῥόϊνος, η, ον, *of the* ῥόα, *of pomegranate*, μοσχεύματα *PCair.Zen.*162 (iii B.C.); ῥάβδος *An.Ox.*3.226.

ῥοΐσκος(A), ὁ, Dim. of ῥόα, *small pomegranate*: hence, *knob* or *tassel shaped like a pomegranate*, Lxx *Ex.*28.29(33), al., J.*AJ*3.7.4.

ῥοΐσκος (B), ὁ, Dim. of ῥοή, *rivulet*, *brook*, *IG*14.352 i 16, al. (Halaesa).

ῥοϊσμός, ὁ, (ῥοΐζω) = ὁ τῶν ἵππων ῥισμός (sic), Hsch.

ῥοΐτης [ῐ] οἶνος, ὁ, (ῥόα) *pomegranate*-wine, Dsc.5.26: also **ῥοϊτικός** (sc. οἶνος), *POxy.*1142.16(iii A.D.).

ῥοιώδης, ες, = ῥοώδης, *watery*, ὀφθαλμός Gal.17(1).967. II. of bones, *unjointed*, held together only by ligaments, Hp.*Art.*86, *Mochl.*30: cf. ῥοικώδης.

ῥομβ-έω, *cause to spin like a* ῥόμβος, *whirl*, gloss on **ῥυμβέω** (Pl.*Cra.* 426e codd.), Tim.*Lex.*, cf. Hsch. s.v. βεμβικίζει. **-ηδόν**, Adv. *like a* ῥόμβος, Man.4.108. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one that spins like a* ῥόμβος, Orph.*H.*31.2. **-ητός**, ή, όν, *spun round like a* ῥόμβος, *whirled about*, ῥομβητοὺς δονέων πλοκάμους *AP*6.219(Antip.), cf. 218 (Alc.). **-ίζω**, = ῥομβέω, εἴ σε κλωστὴρ Μοιρέων ἐρόμβισεν *Mélanges Nicole* 308(Panticapaeum). **-ίον**, Att. **ῥυμβ-**, τό, Dim. of ῥόμβος I. 2, Sch.A.R.4.143(ῥυμβ-).

ῥομβοειδής, ές, *rhombus-shaped*, *rhomboidal*, Hp.*Art.*35, Str.2.1. 22, etc.; ῥ. σχῆμα *rhomboid*, i.e. a four-sided figure with only the opposite sides and angles equal, Euc.1 *Def.*22, Ph.*Bel.*52.30, Ptol. *Alm.*7.5, cf. Hegesand.37; τὸ ῥ. στερεόν (v. ῥόμβος B.1b) Simp.*in Cael.*410.5:—τὸ ῥ., a place at Megara, Plu.*Thes.*27.

ῥόμβος or **ῥύμβος**, ὁ, (ῥέμβω) *bull-roarer*, instrument whirled round on the end of a string, used in the mysteries, ῥόμβου θ' εἱλισσομένα κύκλιος ἔνοσις αἰθερία E.*Hel.*1362, cf. Archyt.1, Theoc.2.30; as a boy's toy, *AP*6.309(Leon.), Orph.*Fr.*31.29, *Fr.*34, M.Ant.5.36; defined as ξυλήφιον, οὗ ἐξῆπται τὸ σπαρτίον, καὶ ἐν ταῖς τελεταῖς ἐδονεῖτο, ἵνα ῥοιζῇ, Sch.Clem.Al.*Protr.*2.17.2, cf. Hsch. 2. *magic wheel*, spun alternately in each direction by the torsion of two cords passed through two holes in it, used as a love-charm, Luc.*DMeretr.* 4.5; called ἴυγξ in Theoc.2.17, *AP*5.204; Lat. *rhombus*, Prop.2.28. 35, Ov.*Am.*1.8.7. b. τροχίσκος ὃν στρέφουσιν ἱμᾶσι τύπτοντες, καὶ οὕτως κτύπον ἀποτελοῦσι Sch.A.R.1.1134; ὦ ῥύμβε μαστίξας ἐμέ (dub. sens.) Eup.72. 3. *tambourine* or *kettle-drum*, used in the worship of Rhea and of Dionysus, Ar.*Fr.*303, Diog.Ath.1.3, A.R. 1.1139, *AP*6.165(Phal.); ῥύμβος ξύλινος ἐπίχρυσος *IG*2^{2}.1456.49, cf. 1517.207. 4. *membrum virile*, *PLond.*1821.164. II. *whirling motion*, as of a bull-roarer, ἀκόντων ἱέντα ῥόμβον shooting forth *whirling* darts, Pi.*O.*13.94; αἰετοῦ ῥ. the eagle's *swoop*, Id.*I.*4(3).47(65); ῥ. τυπάνων Id.*Dith.Oxy.*1604 *Fr.*1 ii 9; ἐν αἰθερίῳ ῥύμβῳ Critias 19. 2 D.; ῥόμβου ἀπειρεσίου δινεύμασιν οἶμον ἐλαύνων, of the Sun, Orph.*H.* 8.7: metaph., Νέμεσις καὶ ῥ. ἀλάστωρ *IG*14.1389 ii 34(perh. an Adj., = ῥεμβός).—The Gramm. hold ῥύμβος to be Att., ῥόμβος Hellenic, Sch.Theoc.2.30, Ath.7.330b.

B. *rhombus*, *lozenge*, i.e. a four-sided figure with all the sides, but only the opposite angles, equal, Arist.*Mech.*854^{b}16, Euc.1 *Def.* 22. b. ῥ. στερεός, a figure composed of two cones on opposite sides of the same base, Archim.*Sph.Cyl.*1.26, al. 2. a species of fish, of which *turbot* and *brill* are varieties, so called from its rhomb-like shape, Nausicr.2.13; Ῥωμαῖοι καλοῦσι τὴν ψῆτταν ῥ. Ath.7.330b, cf. ψῆττα. 3. *surgical bandage*, so called from its shape, Hp. *Off.*7, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.20.14. 4. *pattern of the same shape*, in weaving cloth, Democr.Eph.1; διαπλοκὴ ῥόμβων Aristeas 74.

ῥομβοτετράγωνον σχῆμα, the figure *of a rhombus*, Tz.*H.*8.581.

ῥομβ-όω, *bring into the shape of a rhombus*, Hero *Bel.*102.12(pf. Pass.). **-ώδης**, ες, f.l. for ῥεμβώδης, Plu.2.715c. **-ωτός**, ή, όν, *made in the shape of a rhombus*, *panelled in lozenges*, Callix.1, *AP*6. 111(Antip.), Aristeas 67, J.*AJ*12.2.10.

ῥόμιξα· εἶδος ἀκοντίου, Hsch. (Lat. *rumex*.)

ῥόμμα, ατος, τό, (ῥόφω) = ῥόφημα, Hp.ap.Gal.19.135.

ῥόμος, ὁ, *wood-worm*, Arc.59.24; **ῥόμοξ**, Hsch. (s.v.l.).

ῥομφάζω, = βαστάζω, Hsch.

ῥομφαία, ἡ, *large*, *broad sword*, used by the Thracians, ὀρθὰς ῥ. βαρυσιδήρους ἀπὸ τῶν δεξιῶν ὤμων ἐπισείοντες Plu.*Aem.*18, cf. Phylarch.*Fr.*57J., Arr.*Fr.*103J.: generally, *sword*, Lxx *Ge.*3.24, al., *Ev. Luc.*2.35, *Apoc.*6.8, Jul.*Ep.*89b; of the *sword* of Goliath, Lxx 1*Ki.* 17.51, J.*AJ*6.12.4. II. = νυκτερίς, Cyran.36.

ῥομφεῖς· ἱμάντες οἷς ῥάπτεται τὰ ὑποδήματα, Hsch. (cf. ὁρμοί).

ῥοόκοκκα, τά, *pomegranate seeds*, Steph.*in Hp.*1.222D.

ῥόον, τό, only in pl. ῥόα, = τὰ ἐκ τῆς συκαμίνου μόρα τὰ ἄωρα ξηρανθέντα, Hp.ap.Gal.19.135: but in sg., ὁ **ῥοῦς** ὁ ἐκ τῶν συκαμίνων Diocl. *Fr.*140, cf. Hp.*Mul.*1.31.

ῥόος, ὁ, Cypr. **ῥόϝος** *Inscr.Cypr.*135.19H., Att. contr. **ῥοῦς**: Ion. and later writers have the heterocl. dat. ῥοΐ (like νοΐ from νοῦς), Hellanic.28J., Ach.Tat.3.20; also gen. ῥοός *Peripl.M.Rubr.*46: (ῥέω):—*stream*, *flow of water*, *current*, Hom. only in sg., freq. with gen., ῥ. Ἀλφειοῖο, Ὠκεανοῖο, etc., Il.11.726, 16.151, al.; κῦμα ῥόοιο 21.263; προχέειν ῥόον εἰς ἅλα ib.219; ποταμοὺς ἔτρεψε νέεσθαι κὰρ ῥόον to flow in *their own bed*, 12.33; κατὰ ῥόον down, i.e. with, the *stream*, Od.5. 327,461, Hdt.2.96, etc.: metaph., φέρεσθαι κατὰ ῥοῦν Pl.*R.*492c; ταυτὶ κατὰ ῥ. προχωρεῖ Luc.*JTr.*50; πρὸς ῥόον against *it*, Il.21.303; Βόσπορος, ῥ. θεοῦ A.*Pers.*746(troch.); *current* at sea, ὑπό τε τοῦ ῥοῦ καὶ ἀνέμου Th.1.54; εἰκῇ κατὰ ῥοῦν πλέοντας Phld.*Rh.*1.381S.: also, *current of air*, Emp.100.14; ῥόος καπνοῦ Pi.*P.*1.22. II. *flux*, *discharge* of morbid humours, Hp.*Aph.*5.56, Arist.*HA*521^{a}28, Thphr.*HP*9.12. 1. III. = ῥοή 3, Pl.*Cra.*411d. IV. v. ῥόον.

ῥοπᾰλ-ίζει· στρέφει, κινεῖ ὡς ῥόπαλον, Hsch. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *like a club*, i.e. *thicker towards the end*: hence, *versus rhopalicus*, a verse *in which each word is one syllable longer than that before* (such as Il.3.182), Serv. in *Gramm.Lat.*4.467K. (*rhopalius* Sacerd.ib.6. 505K.). **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of ῥόπαλον, *PPetr.*3 p.59(iii B.C.), Promathid.ap.Ath.11.489b; part of a κύλιξ, *Inscr.Délos* 442*B*146(ii B.C.); part of a σκύφος, Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens* p.217(Delos, ii B.C.). **-ισμός**, ὁ, *priapism*, Ar.*Lys.*553(pl.).

ῥοπᾰλο-ειδής, ές, *like a club*, ῥίζα Dsc.3.132. **-μάχος** [μᾰ], ον, = κορυνήτης, Hsch. sub h.v.

ῥόπᾰλον, *τό, club, cudgel,* used to beat an ass, Il.11.559,561 ; to walk with, Od.17.195 ; *club* of the Cyclops, 9.319 ; of Heracles, S. *Tr.*512 (lyr.), Ar.*Ra.*47,495 : *war-club* or *mace,* shod with metal, *παγχάλκεον* Od.11.575, cf. X.*HG*7.5.20 ; *ῥόπαλα ξύλων τετυλωμένα σιδήρῳ* Hdt.7.63 ; a hunter's *staff,* X.*Cyn.*6.11,17 : as votive offering, *SIG*1106.124 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.) : metaph., *Πειθόλαος τὴν Πάραλον ῥ. τοῦ δήμου ἐκάλει* Arist.*Rh.*1411^{a}13. II. *membrum virile, APl.*4.261 (Leon.). III. v.l. for *ῥόπτρον* III, X.*HG*6.4.36. IV. = *νυμφαία,* Plin.*HN*25.75.

ῥοπᾰλοφόρος, *ον, club-bearing,* of Heracles, Eust.1699.31.

ῥοπᾰλ-ώδης, *ες,* t. t. of the pulse, invented by Archig., Gal.8.943. **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ,* name of a disease of the hair, Id.19.430. **-ωτός,** *ή, όν,* as if from *ῥοπαλόω, club-shaped, κύλιξ* D.C.72.18.

ῥοπ-ή, *ἡ,* (*ῥέπω*) *turn of the scale, fall of the scale-pan, weight,* Arist. *Cael.*307^{b}33 ; *μέχρι τοῦ μέσου τὴν ῥ. ἔχειν gravitate* to.., ib.297^{a}28 ; *downward momentum, τῷ μείζονι βάρει καὶ ῥ. πλείων παρέπεται* Ph. *Bel.*69.21 ; *ῥ. ποιεῖν* make (counter-)*weight,* Thphr.*CP*5.4.7 ; *ἃ γᾶ ἐρήρεισται ἐπὶ τᾶς αὐτᾶς ῥ. in equilibrium,* Ti.Locr.97e ; *διαστρεφόντων τὴν ῥ.* disturbing the *balance,* Plu.*Cam.*28. 2. metaph., *balancing, suspense, ἀ δ'* (sc. *ἀ πόλις*) *ἔχεται ῥόπας* Alc.25 ; *ῥ. Δίκας* A.*Ch.*61 (lyr.) ; *ἐν οὖν ῥ. τοιᾷδε κειμένῳ* S.*Tr.*82 ; *ποντοναῦται..λεπταῖς ἐπὶ ῥοπῆσιν ἐμπολὰς μακρὰς ἀεὶ παραρρίπτοντες* staking distant ventures on nice *balancings,* Id.*Fr.*555 (= *Philol.*88.2) ; *ῥ. βίου μοι* the *turning-point* or *sinking-point* of life, i.e. death, Id.*OC*1508 ; *ῥ. 'στιν ἡμῶν ὁ βίος ὥσπερ ὁ ζυγός* Men.*Mon.*465. b. *turn of the scale, ποιεῖν ῥ. turn the scale,* Arist.*Pol.*1295^{b}38 ; *τοῦ πολέμου* Isoc.12.50 ; *πολλάκις μικραὶ δυνάμεις μεγάλας τὰς ῥ. ἐποίησαν* Id.4.139 ; *μεγάλην ἔσεσθαι τὴν ῥ.,* εἰ..Id.14.33 ; *εἰς ἑκάτερα τὰ μέρη ῥοπὰς λαμβάνοντα τὸν πόλεμον* Plb.1.20.7, cf. *Trag.Adesp.*102 : hence, *decision, outcome, βλέπω δύο ῥ.· ἢ γὰρ θανεῖν δεῖ μ'.. ἢ..* E.*Hel.*1090 ; *ἀσθενεῖς καὶ ἐπὶ ῥ. μιᾶς ὄντες* at the mercy of a single *weighing in the scales,* Th.5.103. II. *weight* placed in the scale-pan, Arist.*Mech.*850^{a}13 ; esp. *small additional weight, make-weight, casting weight, IG*2^{2}.1013.35, al. ; *ὡς ῥ. ἐκ πλαστίγγων* LXX *Wi.*11.22 ; *ὡς ῥ. ζυγοῦ ἐλογίσθησαν* 'as *dust* in the balance', ib.*Is.*40.15 ; *οὐδ' ὅσον ῥ.* Herod.7.33. 2. metaph., *σμικρὰ παλαιὰ σώματ' εὐνάζει ῥ. casting weight,* S.*OT*961 ; *σῶμα νοσῶδες σμικρᾶς ῥ...δεῖται προσλαβέσθαι πρὸς τὸ κάμνειν* Pl.*R.*556e; *δέδορκε φῶς ἐπὶ σμικρᾶς ῥ.* E.*Hipp.*1163, cf. Plu.*Art.*30. b. *δεῖ ῥ. διδόναι ταῖς αὐτῶν πατρίσι τοὺς συγγραφέας* give the *casting weight* to.., Plb. 16.14.6. c. *weight, decisive influence, ὡς τοῖσδε καὶ δὶς ἀντισηκῶσαι ῥοπῇ* A.*Pers.*437 ; *μεγάλη γὰρ ῥ., μᾶλλον δὲ ὅλον, ἡ τύχη παρὰ πάντα τὰ πράγματα* D.2.22 ; *ῥ. ἔχειν* have *influence,* Id.11.8, cf. *SIG*761.5 (Delph., i B.C.) ; *ἔχει τι βρῖθος καὶ ῥ. πρὸς τὸν βίον* Arist.*EN*1101^{a}29, cf. 1094^{a}23, 1172^{a}23 ; *πλείστην παρέχεται ῥ. εἰς τὸ νικᾶν* Plb.6.52. 9. III. *decisive moment, crisis* (i.e. *victory*), *καὶ τὸν Βαλαὰμ.. ἀπέκτειναν ἐν τῇ ῥ.* LXX *Jo.*13.22 : so generally, *moment, πρὸς μίαν ῥ. ..διεφθάρη* in one *moment,* ib.*Wi.*18.12 ; *ὑστάτην βίου ῥ. αὐτοῖς ἐκείνην δόξαντες εἶναι* ib.3*Ma.*5.49 ; *ἐν ῥοπῆς καιρῷ βραχεῖ APl.*11.289 (Pall.). IV. *discount* deducted from a payment, *PLond.*3.780.4 (vi A.D.), *POxy.*143.3 (vi A.D.), etc. ; perh. *illicit commission, Cod. Just.*4.59.1.1. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, inclined, πρὸς τὴν συνουσίαν* Antig.*Mir.* 115 (Comp.).

ῥοπτίον· *κλειδίον,* Hsch.

ῥόπτον, *τό, operating-table, IG*4^{2}(1).122.41 (Epid., iv B.C.).

ῥοπτός, *ή, όν,* (*ῥόφω*) = *ῥοφητός,* Hp.ap.Gal.19.136.

ῥόπτρον, *τό,* (*ῥέπω*) *the wood in a trap* which falls when touched and catches the mouse, Archil.90, Poll.7.115 : metaph., *δίκης ἔπαισεν αὐτὸν ῥ.* E.*Hipp.*1172. II. *musical instrument* of the Corybantes, *tambourine* or *kettle-drum,* Corn.*ND*30, Luc.*Trag.* 36, Orph.*Fr.*105,152, *AP*6.74 (Agath.) ; *ῥ. βυρσοπαγῆ καὶ κοῖλα περιτείναντες ἠχείοις χαλκοῖς* Plu.*Crass.*23 ; cf. *ῥόμβος* A.I.3. III. *knocker* on a door, E.*Ion* 1612 (troch.), Ar.*Fr.*39, Lys.6.1, X.*HG*6. 4.36 ; cf. *ῥόπαλον* III.

ῥοσᾶτον, *τό,* = Lat. *rosatum, Edict.Diocl.*2.19 (*ῥοσσ-*), Alex.Trall. 1.16.

ῥοταρία· *τορύνιον,* Hsch. (cf. *ῥατάναν, βρατάναν*).

ῥούα, *ἡ, road, SIG*1231.11 (Nicomedia, iii/iv A.D.). (Lat. *ru(g)a,* Fr. *rue.*)

ῥουβοτός· *ῥόφημα,* Hsch. **ῥουγός·** *πρόσωπον,* Id. (perh. **ῥύγχος** or a dialectal form **ῥούγχος**).

ῥούδιον, *τό,* = *κλύσμα πρὸς ῥοῦν γυναικεῖον,* Aët.16.64.

ῥουδόν, v. *ῥυδόν.* **ῥουμάζεται·** *φρίττει,* Hsch. **ῥοῦς,** *ὁ,* Att. contr. for *ῥόος.* II. v. *ῥόον.*

ῥοῦς, *ὁ* and *ἡ* : uncontr. acc. sg. masc. *ῥόον* Hp.*Mul.*1.31 ; dat. sg. fem. *ῥόῳ* ib.78 ; gen. *ῥοῦ* Id.*Nat.Mul.*32,34, Thphr.*HP*3.18.5 (fem.), etc. ; but *ῥοός* Hp.*Mul.*2.181, Dsc.1.108 ; dat. *ῥοΐ* interpol. in Dorio ap. Ath.7.309f :—*sumach, Rhus coriaria,* Dsc. l.c. 2. *its fruit,* Sol.41, Antiph.142.2, Alex.127.6, *PCair.Zen.*83.4, 702.29 (iii B.C.) ; used in medicine, Hp. ll. cc. :—the fruit of one kind (*ῥ. Συριακή* Gal.19.741 ; *ῥ. ἐρυθρός* Hp.*Mul.*1.31, Gal.12.353, cf. 922) was used as a spice :—of another, in tanning, *ῥ. βυρσοδεψική* Hp.*Mul.*1.78 ; *σκυτοδεψικός* Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.3. II. *red ray, Lolium perenne,* Dsc.4.43.

ῥουσίζω, *to be reddish, Gp.*11.23.1.

ῥούσιος, *ον, reddish,* Lat. *russus, russeus,* Dsc.4.130 (interpol.), *Stud.Pal.*20.245.18 (vi A.D.). II. *οἱ ῥ.* the *Red* faction in the Circus, Lyd.*Mens.*4.30 : sg., *τοῦ ῥουσσέου Tab.Defix.Aud.*242.53 (Carthage, iii A.D.) ; *τοῦ ῥωσέου* ib.160.80 (Rome, iv/v A.D.) ; *ῥόσεον Σιλουανόν* ib.237.23 (Carthage, i A.D.) :—cf. *APl.*5.386.

ῥουσιόστᾰχυς, = *ῥοῦς* II, Ps.-Dsc.4.43.

ῥουσιώδης, *ες, of a reddish colour,* Sch.Od.9.125.

ῥουσσᾶτοι, *οἱ,* = *ῥούσιοι* II, Lyd.*Mens.*4.30.

ῥοῦτο· *τοῦτο, Μακεδόνες,* Hsch. **ῥούφισμα,** gloss on *βρόγχος,* Id.

ῥοφ-έω, A.*Eu.*264, Ar.*V.*906, etc. ; also **ῥοφάνω** (**ῥῦφ-**), Hp. *Morb.*2.12,19, etc. ; **ῥοφάω,** *PMag.Lond.*121.182 (*ῥοφωμένην* together with *ῥοφοῦντι* Colot. *in Ly.*7 [col. 9]), Sch.T Il.5.126 :—fut. *ῥοφήσομαι* Ar.*V.*814 ; whence Elmsl. alters *ῥοφήσεις* into *-ήσει* in *Ach.*278, *Eq.*360 (*ἐκ-*), *Pax* 716 : aor. *ἐρρόφησα* Hp.*Morb.*2.42, Ar. *Eq.*51, (*ἐπεκ-*) ib.701, (*ἀπ-*) X.*Cyr.*1.3.10 :—Pass., aor. part. *ῥοφηθείς* Nic.*Al.*389 : — a form **ῥῦφέω** (Ion. acc. to Phot.) occurs in Hippon. 132 ; aor. *ῥυφῆσαι* Ar.*Fr.*450 ; Med. *ῥυφήσασθαι* Hp.*Epid.*7.11 :—*sup greedily up, gulp down, ἀπὸ ζῶντος ῥ. ἐρυθρὸν..πελανόν* A.*Eu.*264 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*V.*812,814, etc. ; *τινος some of* a thing, Luc.*Lex.*5 ; *ῥοφοῦντα πίνειν ὥσπερ βοῦν* X.*An.*4.5.32 : abs., Ar.*Eq.*51, *V.*906,982 ; of Charybdis, Arist.*Mete.*356^{b}15. 2. *drain dry, empty, τρύβλιον* Ar. *Ach.*278, *Eq.*905 ; so *ῥ. ἀρτηρίας,* of the poison on the robe of Heracles, S.*Tr.*1055. II. *live on slops,* opp. *ξηρὸν σιτίον,* Hp. *VM*6. (Cf. Lat. *sorbeo,* Lith. *srebiù* 'sip', etc.) **-ημα,** Ion. **ῥύφ-,** *ατος, τό, that which is supped up, thick gruel* or *porridge,* opp. *πόμα,* Hp.*Aph.*7.68, *VM*5, *Fist.*7, Arist.*Pr.*863^{b}6. **-ημάτιον,** *τό,* Dim. of foreg., A.D.*Conj.*219.26. **-ημᾰτώδης,** *ες, of the nature of a ῥόφημα, gruel-like,* Gal.6.247, Sor.1.98. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, supping up,* opp. *ἐδωδή,* Arist.*Mete.*381^{a}2. **-ητικός,** *ή, όν, drawing in, absorbing, τινος* Str.15.1.38. **-ητός,** *ή, όν, that can be* or *is supped up,* Id.15. 1.53, Dsc.5.107, Gal.6.706, Sor.2.11 ; cf. *ῥοπτός.*

ῥόφια· *κύματα, ἢ ῥόθια,* Hsch.

ῥόφισμα, *ατος, τό,* = *ῥόφημα,* Cyran.9.

ῥόφω, collat. form of *ῥοφέω, EM*705.26 : hence *ῥόμμα, ῥοπτός.*

ῥόχᾰνον, *τό, strickle,* Hsch.

ῥοχθ-έω, *dash with a roaring sound,* of the sea, *ῥόχθει γὰρ μέγα κῦμα ποτὶ ξερόν* Od.5.402 ; *προτὶ δ' αὐτὰς* [*πέτρας*] *κῦμα μέγα ῥοχθεῖ* 12.60 ; *ὑπὸ κύματι πέτραι ῥόχθεον sounded with the dashing* of the waves, A.R.4.925 ; *ῥοχθεῦσιν δὲ κάλωες* Opp.*H.*1.228.—Cf. *ὀρεχθέω.* **-ος,** *ὁ, roaring,* of the sea, Lyc.402,696,742, Nic.*Al.*390.

ῥοχμός, v. *ῥωχμός.*

ῥοώδης (A), *ες, with a strong stream, running violently,* of a sea *in which there are strong currents,* Th.4.24, Arist.*Mete.*366^{a}25 ; *τὸ μάλιστα ῥ. τοῦ πελάγους* Ael.*NA*7.24 : hence, of rocks, promontories, etc., *exposed to such seas, κρημνός* Str.8.5.1 ; *ἄκραι* Ael.*NA*14.24 ; *τόποι ῥ.* regions *of rapid currents,* Arist.*HA*621^{a}16, cf. Thphr.*CP*3.2.4. II. Medic., *running, ὀφθαλμίαι* Hp.*Epid.*1.5 : of persons, *affected with diarrhoea* or *other fluxes,* Id.*Aër.*3 ; *αἱ ὑπέρλευκοι -έστεραι* Id.*Mul.*2. 111 ; *ῥ. νόσος* ibid. (but metaph. in Ph.1.698, cf. 2.428) ; *πυρετοὶ ῥ.* Dsc.5.26 ; *πυρετὸς ῥ.* Gal.19.399. Adv., *ῥωδῶς πυρέσσειν* Cass.*Pr.* 70. b. as Methodic t.t., *ῥ. νόσημα,* opp. *στεγνόν,* Gal.*Sect.Intr.*6 ; *πάθος* Sor.1.29, 2.45. III. *falling off, καρπός* Thphr.*CP*5.9. 10.

ῥοώδης (B), *ες, like a pomegranate,* Thphr.*HP*3.18.13.

ῥοών, *ῶνος, ὁ,* (*ῥόα*) *pomegranate-orchard,* LXX *Za.*12.11.

ῥυά, v. *ῥυῆαν.*

ῥῠᾰδικός, *ή, όν,* (*ῥυάς*) *like diarrhoea,* Paul.Aeg.6.70. II. of persons, *suffering from incontinence of urine,* Gal.14.787, Heliod.(?) ap.Orib.45.7.5. 2. *suffering from epiphora* or *running from the eyes without external cause,* Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7.46 (where *ῥοιαδ-*).

ῥῠᾱκώδης, *ες, abounding in streams, Gloss.*

ῥύαξ [*ῠ*], *ᾱκος, ὁ,* (*ῥέω*) *rushing stream, mountain torrent,* Th.4.96, Dsc.3.51, prob. in *OGI*335.111 (Pergam., ii B.C.). 2. esp. *stream of lava* from a volcano, *ὁ ῥ. τοῦ πυρὸς ἐκ τῆς Αἴτνης* Th.3.116, cf. Pl. *Phd.*111e, 113b, Arist.*Mir.*833^{a}17, Thphr.*Lap.*22 ; *ὁ καλούμενος ῥ.* D.S.14.59. 3. metaph., *ῥ. ἀργύρου γενέσθαι* Id.5.35. 4. of dolphins, etc., *ἔχει οἷον ῥ. δύο ἐξ ὧν τὸ γάλα ῥεῖ* two *flow-holes,* Arist. *HA*504^{b}24.

ῥῠάς, *άδος, ὁ, ἡ, τό,* (*ῥέω*) *fluid, flaccid, flabby, ῥυάδος σώματος γενομένου* Arist.*PA*668^{b}7. II. *falling off, ῥ. θρίξ* hair *that is shed,* Id.*Pr.*898^{a}32 ; *ῥ. ἄμπελος* a vine *that sheds its grapes,* Thphr. *HP*4.14.6 (cod. Urb., v.l. *ῥοάς*), *Gp.*5.39.1. III. as Subst., *ῥῠάδες, οἱ,* fishes *that go in shoals with the currents,* like herrings, Arist.*HA*534^{a}27, 543^{b}14, Ael.*NA*9.46, al. 2. *ῥῠάς, ἡ, a disease of the eye causing a continual weeping discharge,* Cels.7.7.4, Gal.10. 1002. 3. *urinary fistula,* Heliod.ap.Orib.45.7.5, 50.4 tit., Aret. *SD*2.4 (*ῥοι-* codd.).

ῥῠᾰτο, v. *ἐρύω* (B).

ῥῠάχετος [*ᾰ*], *ὁ,* Lacon. word in Ar.*Lys.*170, *ὁ τῶν Ἀσαναίων ῥ.* the *unstable crowd* of the Athenians ; expld. by Hsch. and Phot. as *ὁ ῥέων ὀχετός* ; cod. Rav. gives *ῥυγχάχετος,* other codd. and Suid. *ῥυχάχετος.*

ῥύβδην, Adv. = *δαψιλῶς, ῥύβδην θυννίδα* (*θύνναν* codd.)..*δαινύμενος* Hippon.35 (*ῥύδην* codd., em. Bgk. ; *ῥοίβδην· δαψιλῶς,* Phot. post *ῥυάχετον*) ; *κηφῆνες προσφέρονται ῥύβδην* (v.l. *ῥύδην*) *ἄνω πρὸς τὸν οὐρανόν* Arist.*HA*624^{a}24.

ῥυβός, = *ῥαιβός, τὸ ἐπικαμπές* (Aeol.), Hdn.Gr.1.187.

ῥυγχ-άζω, = *μυκτηρίζω,* Phot. **-αινα,** *ἡ, with a large nose* or *snout,* Lat. *nasuta, Gloss.* **-άχετος,** v. *ῥυάχετος.* **-ελέφας,** *αντος, ὁ, with an elephant's trunk, AP*11.204 (Pall.). **-ιάζω,** = *ῥυγχάζω, ῥέγχω,* Hsch. **-ίον,** *τό,* Dim. of *ῥύγχος,* Ar.*Ach.*744, Theophil.8.2, *POxy.*108.5 (ii A.D.). **-όομαι,** Pass., = *ῥαμφάζομαι,* Hsch. and Phot. s.v. *ῥαμφάξῃ* (s.v.l.). **-ος,** *εος, τό, snout, muzzle,* of swine, Stesich.14, Pherecr.102, Anaxil.11, Arist.*HA*595^{a}18, cf. Sch.Ar.

*Av.*347 ; of dogs and other quadrupeds, Theoc.6.30, Arist.*PA*658^{b} 30, Thphr.*Char.*4.10 : of birds, *beak, bill*, Ar.*Av.*348,364, al., Arist. *HA*504^{a}21, *PA*659^{b}22, 693^{a}16. **2.** Com., of a man's face, Cratin. 440, Archipp.1 ; of a god's face, Arar.1.

ῥυδεῖ· *περιπλέκεται*, Hsch.

ῥύδην [ῠ], Adv., (*ῥέω*) *flowingly*, i.e. *abundantly, lavishly*, Cratin. 441, Plu.*Sull.*21, *Caes.*29, *Luc.*39, Eun.*VS* p.489 B., etc. : cf. *ῥύβδην*.

ῥυδία· *ῥόα, ἢ ῥοιά*, Hsch. (fort. *ῥοΐδια*).

ῥῠδόν, Adv. = *ῥύδην, ῥυδὸν ἀφνειός abundantly* rich, Od.15.426 : *ῥουδόν* (Lacon.?)· *ῥευστικῶς*, Hsch.

ῥυδωμένην· *ῥοφωμένην*, Hsch.

ῥύεινα· *ἄρνα*, Κύπριοι, Hsch. (from *Fρῆνα*? ; v. *ἀρήν*).

ῥυζέω or **ῥύζω,** like *ῥάζω, growl, snarl*, like an angry dog (Poll.5. 86), *ῥύζων* Hermipp.24 (*ῥυζῶν* ap.Suid., cf. Hsch.) ; also of hawks, Poll.5.89.

ῥυῆαν· *κάτοχον πιπάζεσθαι, καὶ ῥυὰ ὁ ἵππος*, Hsch.

ῥύημα [ῠ], *ατος, τό,* (*ῥέω*) a kind of *honey-cake*, Gal.4.526 (printed *ῥύμματα*), 6.492.

ῥῠηφεν-ής, *ές,* (*ῥέω, ἄφενος*) *flowing with riches, abounding*, D.P. 337, Nonn.*D.*10.152. **-ίη,** *ἡ, affluence*, Call.*Jov.*84.

ῥυθμ-ίζω, *bring into a measure of time* or *proportion, περιόδους* Plu. 2.350e ; *repeat* a verse *in proper time* or *rhythm*, i.e. *scan* it, D.H.*Comp.* 18 :—Pass., *ἐν δυσὶ τετραχόρδοις ῥ. τὰ μέρη* (sc. *τοῦ οὐρανοῦ*) Arist. *Fr.*47 ; *λιθοῦται καὶ -ίζεται* Philostr.*VA*3.57. II. generally, *order, arrange, compose*, Arist.*Metaph.*1075^{b}12, *Spir.*485^{b}2 :—Pass., Id.*Ph.*245^{b}9. **2.** of persons, *educate, train, τὰ παιδικά* Pl.*Phdr.* 253b, cf. X.*Cyr.*8.8.20 ; *τὰν ψυχάν* Ti.Locr.103d ; *τὸ πρόσωπον* Luc.*Merc.Cond.*30 ; *τὰς γνώμας* Id.*Anach.*22 ; [*δένδρα*] *ῥ. ὥστε πρὸς μεσημβρίαν βλέπειν train* them, Thphr.*CP*3.7.9 ; *ῥ. τινάς bring* them *to order, correct* them, *GDI*5075.35 (Crete) ; *ῥ. καὶ διδάσκει τινὰς κινεῖσθαι κινήσεις Stoic.*2.28 ; *ῥ. λύπην ὅπου define* the place of grief (referring to the line before), S.*Ant.*318 :—Med., *πλόκαμον μίτραισι* E. *Hec.*924 (lyr.) : metaph., *πρός τι prepare oneself* for.., Hld.10.10 :—Pass., *νηλεῶς ὧδ' ἐρρύθμισμαι* thus ruthlessly *am I brought to order*, A. *Pr.*243 ; *ὄρνιθες ἐρρυθμισμένοι τὴν γλῶτταν taught* to speak, Philostr. *VA*1.7. **3.** *shape* by massage, Sor.1.83, Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc.*20. 6. **-ικός,** *ἡ, όν, set to time, rhythmical, κίνησις* Pl.*Plt.*307a, etc. : of a man, Plu.2.1014c. **2.** *of* or *for rhythm, ποικιλία* ib.1138b, cf. 1144d ; *ἡ ῥ. λέξις*, opp. *ἡ πεζή*, D.H.*Comp.*11 ; *ῥυθμικοί, οἱ, rhythmicians*, ib.17 : *ἡ -κή*, opp. *ἡ μετρική*, Aristox.*Harm.* p.32 M. **-ιος,** *α, ον,* = *ῥυθμικός*, Hdn.Gr.2.443,853. **-ῐσις,** *εως, ἡ, shaping, ordering, ἡ τοῦ λόγου ῥ.* Eustr.*in EN*257.30.

ῥυθμο-γρᾰφία, *ἡ, noting down of the time* or *rhythm*, *CIG*3088 (Teos). **-γράφος** [ᾰ], *ον, writing on rhythms*, of Hephaestion, Tz. in *An.Par.*1.95. **-ειδής,** *ές, rhythmical*, D.H.*Isoc.*2, Aristid.Quint. 1.14. **-ποιία,** *ἡ, making of time* or *rhythm*, Aristox.*Harm.* p.34 M., *Rhyth.*2 p.8 W., Plu.2.1135c (pl.), Aristid.Quint.1.5.

ῥυθμός, Ion. **ῥυσμός** (v. infr. III, IV), *ὁ* : (*ῥέω*) :—*any regular recurring motion* (*πᾶς ῥ. ὡρισμένη μετρεῖται κινήσει* Arist.*Pr.*882^{b}2) : **I.** *measured motion, time*, whether in sound or motion, Democr.15^{c} ; = *ἡ τῆς κινήσεως τάξις*, Pl.*Lg.*665a, cf. 672e ; *ὁ ῥ. ἐκ τοῦ ταχέος καὶ βραδέος, ἐκ διενηνεγμένων πρότερον, ὕστερον δὲ ὁμολογησάντων γέγονε* Id.*Smp.*187b, cf. Suid. s.v. ; *rhythm*, opp. *μέτρον* and *ἁρμονία*, Ar. *Nu.*638 sq., Pl.*R.*397b, 398d, 601a, Arist.*Rh.*1403^{b}31 ; *λόγοι μετὰ μουσικῆς καὶ ῥυθμῶν πεποιημένοι* Isoc.15.46 ; of Prose rhythm, Arist.*Rh.*1408^{b}29, D.H.*Comp.*17 : defined by Aristox.*Rhyth.Fr.*1, Aristid.Quint.1.13. **2.** special phrases : *ἐν ῥυθμῷ* in *time*, of dancing, marching, etc., *βαίνειν ἐν ῥ.* Pl.*Lg.*670b, cf. X.*An.*5.4. 14 ; *ὀρχεῖσθαι* Id.*Cyr.*1.3.10 ; *ἐν τῷ ῥ. ἀναπνεῖν* respire *regularly*, Arist.*Pr.*882^{b}1 ; so *σωζόμενος ῥ.* A.*Ch.*797 (lyr.) ; *μετὰ ῥυθμοῦ βαίνοντες* Th.5.70 ; *ῥυθμὸν χορείας ὑπάγειν* keep *time*, Ar.*Th.*956 (lyr.) ; *θάττονα ῥυθμὸν ἐπάγειν* play in quicker *time*, X.*Smp.*2.22 ; *πυρριχίῳ δρόμῳ καὶ ῥυθμῷ* Hdn.4.2.9, cf. Plb.4.20.6 : pl., *paces*, Alcid.*Soph.* 17. **II.** *measure, proportion* or *symmetry* of parts, at rest as well as in motion, *κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν ῥ.* Pl.*Lg.*728e. **III.** generally, *proportion, arrangement, order, ῥυθμῷ τινι* E.*Cyc.*398 (codd., but *θ' ἑνὶ* is prob.) ; *οὐκ ἀπὸ ῥυσμοῦ εἰκάζω* not without *reason*, Call. *Epigr.*44.5. **IV.** *state* or *condition* of anything, *temper, disposition*, Thgn.964 (coupled with *ὀργή* and *τρόπος*) ; *οἷος ῥυσμὸς ἀνθρώπους ἔχει* Archil.66.7 ; *ὅσοι χθονίους ἔχουσι ῥυσμοὺς καὶ χαλεπούς* Anacr. 74 ; *μένει..χρῆμ' οὐδὲν ἐν ταὐτῷ ῥ.* Eup.356. **V.** *form, shape* of a thing, Democr.5[1] ; identified by Arist. with *σχῆμα, Metaph.*985^{b}16, 1042^{b}14 ; *μετέβαλον τὸν ῥ. τῶν γραμμάτων* changed the *form* or *shape* of the letters, Hdt.5.58 ; of Chian boots, Hp.*Art.*62 ; of the *shape* of a cup, Alex.59 ; of a breastplate, X.*Mem.*3.10.10 ; [*τοῦ θυσιαστηρίου*] Lxx 4*Ki.*16.10 ; *Αὐτονόας ῥ. ὠὑτός* Theoc.26.23 ; so of the natural *features* of a country, D.P.271,620 ; *structure* of a substance, *κεγχροειδὲς τῷ ῥ., τῷ ῥ. σπογγῶδες*, Dsc.5.77,118. **VI.** *manner, fashion* of a thing, *"Ελλην ῥ. πέπλων* E.*Heracl.*130 ; *τίνι ῥ. φόνου ;* by what *kind* of slaughter ? Id.*El.*772, cf. *Supp.*94 ; *ἐν τριγώνοις ῥυθμοῖς* triangular-*wise*, A.*Fr.*78. [ῠ by nature, A.*Ch.*797 (lyr.), E.*Supp.*94, etc. ; ῡ by position in Thgn.964, etc.]

ῥυθμόω, *shape*, Sm.*Is.*44.12 :—Pass. **ῥυθμόομαι,** Ion. **ῥυσμ-,** *to be moulded, κέρδεσιν* Democr.197.

ῥῠΐσκομαι, (*ῥέω*) *have diarrhoea*, Hld.2.19 :—prob. *flow* (metaph.) in Archil.142. **2.** *suffer from falling hair*, Orib.*Eup.*4.6. **II.** Math., *ἡ αὐτὴ στιγμὴ ῥυϊσκομένη ποιεῖ τὸ μέγεθος ἀλλ' οὐ παρατιθεμένη πρὸς ἄλλην στιγμήν flowing*, Simp.*in Ph.*722.30 ; cf. *ῥέω* I. 5b, *ῥύσις* III.

ῥῠκάν-η [ᾰ], *ἡ, plane*, *AP*6.204 (Leon.). **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, planing*, Bito 54.2 (where **ῥυχ-**). **-ίζω,** *plane*, *Gloss.*

ῥύμα [ῠ], *ατος, τό,* (*ῥέω*) = *ῥεῦμα, anything that flows, stream*, *IG*9 (1).692.5 (Corc.) : metaph., *θοὸν ῥ. δινεύουσα* Orph.*H.*10.22 ; *ἁρμονίης ῥ.* Procl.*H.*1.4.

ῥῦμα (A), *ατος, τό,* (*ἐρύω* (A)) *that which is drawn* : **1.** *τόξου ῥ.*, i.e. the Persian *archers*, opp. *λόγχης ἰσχύς*, i.e. the Greek spearmen, A.*Pers.*147 (anap.) ; *ἐκ τόξου ῥύματος* from the distance of a bow-*shot*, X.*An.*3.3.15 ; *ἐς τόξου ῥ.* Eun.*Hist.* p.271 D. **2.** *towing-line*, Plb. 1.26.14, 3.46.5, al., D.H.3.44.

ῥῦμα (B), *ατος, τό,* (*ἐρύω* (B)) *defence, protection, βωμὸς φυγάσιν ῥ.* A. *Supp.*85 (lyr.) ; *ἅπασι κοινὸν ῥ. δαιμόνων ἕδρα* E.*Heracl.*260 ; *πύργου ῥ.* a tower of defence, S.*Aj.*159 (anap.) : c. gen. objecti, *defence against*, [*θάνατος*] *μέγιστον ῥ. τῶν πολλῶν κακῶν* A.*Fr.*353 ; *ῥύματα,* = *βοηθήματα*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.136 ; cf. *ῥύσιον*.

ῥῡμ-άρχης, *ου, ὁ, chief officer of ῥύμη* (II), Aen.Tact.3.4. **-αρχος,** *ὁ,* = *magister vici*, *Gloss.*

ῥυμβέω, ῥυμβίον, Att. for *ῥομβ-* (q.v.).

ῥυμβονάω, (*ῥυμβών*) *swing round*, Phld.*D.*3.10 (Pass.). **2.** metaph., *swing round and throw away, ῥ. τὰ τιμιώτατα* '*to make ducks and drakes*' *of money*, Ael.*Fr.*146.

ῥύμβος, v. *ῥόμβος*.

ῥυμβών, *όνος, ἡ, coil* of a serpent, A.R.4.144 (pl.).

ῥῡμεῖος, *α, ον, of the form of ῥυμοί* I. 2, neut. pl. *ῥυμεῖα* and *ῥυμεῖα*, *IG*2^{2}.1672.307.

ῥύμ-η [ῡ], *ἡ, force, swing, rush* of a body in motion, *ῥύμῃ ἐμπίπτειν* with *a swing*, Th.2.76 ; *πτερύγων ῥύμη rush* of wings, Ar.*Pax* 86, cf. *Av.*1182 ; *τροχοῦ ῥύμαισι τευκτὸν..κύτος* formed by the *whirl* of the potter's wheel, Antiph.52.2, cf. Ar.*Ec.*4 ; *ἡ ῥ. τοῦ αἵματος* the *flow* of blood in the veins, Hp.*Medic.*6 ; *ἡ ῥ. τῆς ἐκκρούσεως* X.*Cyn.*10.12 ; *τῆς ῥ. τῆς ἁλιάδος ὁ ψόφος*, of the noise made by a boat in motion, Arist.*HA*533^{b}19 : metaph., *εὐτυχεῖ ῥύμῃ θεοῦ* E.*Rh.*64 ; *ἡ ῥ. τῆς τύχης* Plu.*Caes.*53 ; *ἡ ῥ. τῆς ὀργῆς* κτλ. the *vehemence* of passion, D.21.99 ; *γλώσσης ῥ. Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*35.11, cf. Eun.*Hist.* p.245 D. **2.** abs., *rush, charge*, of soldiers, Th.2.81 ; of ships, Id.7.70 ; *τῶν ἵππων* X.*Cyr.*7.1.31, cf. Polyaen.4.3.5, al., Ach.Tat.1.12 ; *ὑπὸ τοῦ ῥοίβδου καὶ τῆς ῥ.* Ar.*Nu.*407. **3.** = *ῥοπή*, Chrysipp.ap.Sch.T Il. 22.212. **II.** *street*, Aen.Tact.2.5, 3.4 ; *τὴν ῥ. ὁδοιπορεῖν* Philippid. 13, cf. Lxx *Is.*15.3, al. ; of a Roman camp, Plb.6.29.1 ; *lane, alley*, *PCair.Zen.*764.142 (iii B.C.), *PStrassb.*86.19 (ii B.C.), *Act.Ap.*9.11 ; *slit, chink*, dub.l. in Hp.*Cord.*2. **-ηδόν,** Adv. *with a swing* or *rush*, Polyaen.4.3.5.

ῥύμμα, *ατος, τό,* (*ῥύπτω*) *anything used for washing, soap, lye*, Hp. *Morb.Sacr.*1, Ar.*Lys.*377, Pl.*R.*429e sq. **II.** *sediment, dirt remaining from washing*, Gal.6.795, Sch.Nic.*Al.*95, Hsch.

ῥῡμοπύλιον, *portella*, *Gloss.*

ῥῦμός, *ὁ,* (*ἐρύω* (A)) *pole of a chariot* or *car*, Il.10.505, 23.303, 24. 271, Hdt.4.69 ; *ἐν πρώτῳ ῥ.* at the front end of the *pole*, Il.6.40, 16.371 ; *ἀρτήματα ῥυμοῖς pole*-chains, *IG*1^{2}.314.40, cf. 313.21,22,28, 2^{2}.1672. 307. **b.** *three stars* in the Bear, the *pole* of the Wain, Suid. **2.** *log* or *block* of wood for fuel, *SIG*975.1, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), *IG*11 (2).154 *A* 18 (ibid., iii B.C.) ; *ξύλα καὶ κληματίδες καὶ ῥυμοὶ τὰ ἱερεῖα ἑψῆσαι* ib.203 *A* 51 (ibid., iii B.C.) ; *ῥυμὸς εἰς βωμόν* ib.144 *A* 32 (ibid., iv B.C.) ; *ῥυμοὶ εἰς τοὺς χορούς Inscr.Délos* 442 *A* 186, cf. 189 (ii B.C.). **II.** *trace*, Ael.*NA*10.48. **III.** *trail* of a shooting star, Arat.927. **IV.** perh. *shelf* or *row, πρῶτος ῥ., δεύτερος ῥ.*, etc., *IG*2^{2}.1388.16,19, al., *Michel* 832.63 (Samos, iv B.C.), etc. ; *αἱ ..ἐν τῷ πρώτῳ ῥ. φιάλαι Inscr.Délos* 442*B* 21 (ii B.C.) ; *ἐκ τοῦ πρώτου ῥ. τοῦ ἐκ τῆς κιβωτοῦ φιάλη ἡ περιγενομένη ἀπὸ τοῦ ῥ. τοῦ παραδοθέντος τοῖς ἀνδράσιν* ib.25. **V.** a *weight* at Rhodes, Suid. **VI.** = *τάξις, ἢ ἐμμέλεια*, Hsch. (sed leg. *ῥυθμός*).

ῥῡμοτομ-έω *πόλιν,* (*ῥύμη* II) *divide* a town *by streets*, D.S.17.52, J.*BJ*3.5.2 :—Pass., *πόλις κακῶς, καινῶς, ἐρρυμοτομημένη* Dicaearch. 1.1,12 ; *τετράπυλος ἐρρυμοτομημένος πρὸς ὀρθὰς γωνίας* Str.12.4.7, cf. Cleom.2.1. **-ία,** *ἡ, division* of a town or camp *by streets*, Plb.6. 31.10, D.S.17.52, Str.14.1.37.

ῥῡμουλκέω, (*ῥῦμα* (A) 2, *ἕλκω*) *draw by a line, tow*, Lat. *remulcare* or *remulco agere, ναῦς* Plb.1.27.9, cf. Str.5.3.6, D.S.20.74, *Peripl.M. Rubr.*44, etc.

ῥυντάκης, *ὁ, an Indian bird* of the size of a pigeon, Ctes.*Fr.*45 ; **ῥυνδάκη,** Hsch.

ῥύομαι, v. *ἐρύω* (B). **ῥύπα,** *τά,* heterocl. pl. of *ῥύπος* (q.v.).

ῥῠπαίνω, fut. *ῥῠπἄνῶ* (*καταρ-*) Isoc.12.63 :—Pass., aor. *ἐρρυπάνθην* Plu.2.434b : (*ῥύπος*) :—*defile, disfigure, ῥ. τὸ μακάριον* Arist.*EN*1099^{b} 2 ; *τὸν ἐμὸν βίον* Aristaenet.2.17 ; *abuse, disparage*, Pherecr.228, Arist. *Rh.*1405^{a}25 :—Pass., *to be* or *become foul*, opp. *λαμπρύνεσθαι*, X.*Lac.* 11.3, cf. *Apoc.*22.11 ; of a garment, *get dirty*, Thphr.*Char.*10.14. **2.** metaph., *contaminate, infect, τοὺς πλησιάζοντας* Gal.1.254.

ῥυπαπαῖ, v. *ῥυππαπαῖ*.

ῥῠπἄρ-εύομαι, Pass., = *ῥυπαίνομαι*, v.l. in *Apoc.*22.11. **-ία,** *ἡ, dirt, filth*, Dsc.1.56 (prob. in 5.74, pl.), Plu.2.142a, Sor.1.122, Porph. *Abst.*1.42. **2.** metaph., *sordidness*, Critias 56 D., Teles pp.33, 37 H., Plu.2.60d ; *οἰκονομικὸς χωρὶς ῥυπαρίας* D.C.74.5.

ῥῠπἄρό-βῐος, *ον, of sordid life*, Vett.Val.16.22. **-γράφος** [γρᾰ], *ον, painting sordid subjects*, Plin.*HN*35.112 ; cf. *ῥωπογράφος*. **-κέρᾰμος,** *ον, of a dirty earthenware colour*, Alex.Mynd ap.Ath.9.395e (*ῥυποκέραμος* codd.). **-μέλᾶς,** *αινα, αν, of a dirty black*, ib.d.

ῥῠπᾰρός, *ά, όν, filthy, dirty, κόλυθρον* Telecl.3 ; *δάπιδες* Pherecr. 185 ; *ῥ. εἴριον greasy*, Hp.*Fract.*21 ; *γαστέρας* Id.*Prorrh.*2.23 (s.v.l.) ;

unpurged, σῶμα Alex.Trall.*Febr.*7. 2. metaph., *sordid, mean*, ἥδη χορηγὸν πώποτε -ώτερον τοῦδ' εἶδες; Eup.306; *uncultured*, ῥ. τρόποι Philetaer.18; βίος δουλοπρεπὴς καὶ ῥ. Arist.*VV*1251^{b}13; ῥ. πολῖται, ὄχλος, D.H.7.8, 9.44; of style, Longin.43.5. Adv. -ῥῶς Men. 142, Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*43, Arr.*Epict.*2.9.4, *AP*10.48 (Pall.): Sup. -ώτατα D.C.59.4. 3. of coins, *made of base metal, gold* or *silver alloy*, ἀργυρίου ῥυπαρὰς δραχμάς *BGU*214.12 (ii A.D.), cf. *Ostr.Bodl.* ii 32 (ii A.D.), al. 4. κροτῶν ῥ., prob. = ἀδειγμάτιστος, *PCair.Zen.* 670.6 (iii B.C.); σῖτος ῥ. *unwinnowed*, *PFay.*16.10 (i B.C.); κριθὴ ῥ. *POxy.*1542.7 (iv A.D.).

ῥῠπᾰρότης, ητος, ἡ, = ῥυπαρία 2, βίου Ath.5.220a.

ῥῠπᾰρο-φάγος [φᾰ], ον, *foul-feeding*, Tz.ad Lyc.513. **-φορέω**, v. ῥυποφορέω. **-φόρος**, ον, *wearing dirty clothes*, Steph.*in Hp.*2.251 D.

ῥύπ-ασμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, *dirt, filth, pollution*, Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. λύματα: but **ῥῠπασμός**, ὁ, is f.l. in Eust.1849.12. **-άω**, Ep. **ῥῠπόω**, *to be filthy, slovenly*, μάλα περ ῥυπόωντα καθῆραι Od.6.87; ῥωγαλέα, ῥυπόωντα 13.435; ἢ ὅτι δὴ ῥυπόω 19.72; νῦν δ' ὅττι ῥυπόω 23.115; ῥυπόωντα δὲ ἕστο χιτῶνα 24.227; ῥυπῶντα, κυφόν, ἄθλιον Ar.*Pl.*266; of the habits of Spartans and philosophers, ἐρρύπων, ἐσωκράτων Ar.*Av.*1282; τοὺς Πυθαγοριστὰς .. ῥυπᾶν ἑκόντας Aristopho 9.2, cf. Luc.*Nec.*4; τὰ ῥυπῶντα τῶν τραυμάτων Ael.*NA* 14.4. II. Pass., *to be filled with wax*, of the ear, prob. in S.*Fr.* 858. **-έλαιον**, τό, *foul, dirty oil*, Paul.Aeg.7.17.

ῥῠπό-εις, εσσα, εν, = ῥυπαρός, Nic.*Al.*470; ὄλπη *AP*6.293(Leon.); πίνος ib.11.158 (Antip.). **-κέραμος**, v. ῥυπαροκέραμος. **-κιβδοτόκων**, ωνος, ὁ, *miser*, '*dirty usurer*', Cerc.4.10. **-κόνδῠλος**, ον, *with dirty knuckles*, esp. of one who imitates the Laconians, Pl.Com.124, Ar.*Fr.*718.

ῥύπον [ῠ], τό, = ὀρός, *whey*, Phot.

ῥύπος [ῠ], ὁ, *dirt, filth*, used by Hom. once in heterocl. pl., κάθηράν τε ῥύπα πάντα Od.6.93: later in sg., Semon.7.63, A.*Fr.*82 (cf. Ar. *Fr.*892), Pl.*Prm.*130c, Eup.252, Alex.197, etc.; ὁ ἐν τοῖς ὠσὶ ῥ. Arist. *Pr.*960^{b}18, cf. Artem.1.24, *PMag.Osl.*1.332; ῥ. ὁ ἀπὸ τῶν ἐν τοῖς γυμνασίοις ἀνδριάντων Gal.12.116; τὸν ἀπὸ τῶν ὀνύχων ῥύπον Suid. s.v. γρύ; ἅπαν ῥύπον all of it *filth* (acc.), Theoc.15.20; of a person, πρὸς τὸ μὴ λοῦσθαι ῥύπος Aristopho 10.4:—also **ῥύπος**, εος, τό, of cheese-*parings*, Hp.*Mul.*1.64. 2. metaph., *sordidness, meanness*, ὁ ῥ. τοῦ χαμαὶ βίου M.Ant.7.47. II. *sealing-wax*, τοὺς ῥ. ἀνασπάσαι Ar. *Lys.*1198.

ῥῠπο-φορέω, *wear dirty clothes*, Sch.Ar.*Av.*1554, where Hemsterhuis cj. ῥυπαροφ-. **-ω**, *make foul and filthy, befoul* (cf. ῥυπάω):—Pass., *to be foul and filthy*, Ep. pf. part. Pass., εἵματα..τά μοι ῥερυπωμένα κεῖται Od.6.59, cf. Hp.*Mochl.*33, *Mul.*1.66; ἐρρυπωμένος Sch. Ar.*Ach.*425; ῥυπωθῆναι Ph.*Fr.*9H.:—Act., dub. l. in Thphr.*Char.* 15.6.

ῥυππᾰπαῖ, a cry of the Athenian rowers, *yoho!* Ar.*Ra.*1073: hence comically, τὸ ῥ. the *crew, one's messmates*, Id.*V.*909; also **ῥυπαπαῖ** *AB*446.—Cf. ἱππαπαῖ.

ῥύπ-τειρα, as if fem. of ῥυπτήρ (which is only f.l. for ἀρυτήρ in Dsc. 2.74), *that cleanses from dirt*, ῥ. κονία *soap, lye*, v.l. for θρύπτειρα in Nic. *Al.*370. **-τήριον**· καθαρτήριον, Suid.(post ῥύσιον). **-τικός**, ή, όν, *fit for cleansing from dirt*, ῥυπτικωτάτη κόνις Plu.2.697a; **-κὴ δύναμις** *detergent*, Gal.10.565: c. gen., ῥ. τοῦ φάρυγγος *cleansing* or *clearing* the throat, Arist.*Pr.*903^{b}29, cf. Pl.*Ti.*65d, Thphr.*CP*6.1.3: but c.gen. objecti, ῥ. ξηρότητος *fit for cleaning* it *off*, Arist.*Sens.*443^{a}1. 2. *purgative*, Id.*Pr.*873^{b}1. **-τω**, (ῥύπος) *cleanse, wash*, esp. with soap or lye, ῥ. τὰ ἱμάτια Id.*Mete.*359^{a}22; τὰν γλῶτταν Ti.Locr.100e; τὰς χεῖρας Phylotim.ap.Ath.3.79c:—Med., *wash oneself*, Antiph.148.3, Thphr.*HP*9.9.3, f.l. in Nic.*Al.*530; aor. ἐρρύψαντο Ph.1.613; λουομένη τὰς τρίχας ἐρρύπτετο Polyaen.8.27: prov., ἐξ ὅτου 'γὼ ῥύπτομαι ever since I *began to wash*, i.e. from my childhood, Ar.*Ach.* 17. **-ώδης**, ες, *filthy, dirty*, Dsc.1.73, Artem.2.4, al., Vett.Val. 249.25; [ἔμπλαστροι] μελάγχλωροι καὶ ῥ. ὠνομασμέναι Gal.13.460, cf. Cels.5.19.15, al.

ῥῡσ-ά, = ῥυσή, Phot., Suid. **-αίνομαι**, Pass., *to be wrinkled*, Nic.*Al.*78, *AP*14.103. **-ᾰλέος**, η, ον, *wrinkled*, ὀπώρη Nic.*Al.* 181. **-άω**, = ῥυσαίνομαι, Hsch. s.v. ῥυσοῖσι. **-ή**, ή, *withering, decay*, dub. in Suid. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *wrinkle*, in pl., Phot., Suid.

ῥῦσθαι, v. ἐρύω (B).

ῥῡσῐ-άζω, Dor. **ῥῡτιάζω** *IG*4^{2}(1).77.11, al.(Epid., ii B.C.):—*treat as a* ῥύσιον, *seize, distrain upon*, οὐ ῥυσιάζω, τἀμὰ δ' εὑρίσκω φίλα E.*Ion* 523, cf. *SIG*629.20 (Delph., ii B.C.), al., Ph.1.638; of *plundering* a city *as reprisal* for stolen property, τὴν πόλιν D.S.8.7:—Pass., *to be so treated*, A.*Supp.*424(lyr.), E.*Ion* 1406, *IG* l.c.; τί ῥυσιασθείς; *robbed of* what? cj. in E.*Heracl.*163; of debtors at Rome, Plu.*Cor.*5: metaph., ψευδόδειπνα .. μαργώσης γνάθου ἐρρυσιάσθη cj. in A.*Fr.* 258. **-βωμος**, ον, *defending altars*, Id.*Eu.*920(lyr.). **-διφρος**, ον, *preserving the chariot*, of a charioteer, Pi.*I.*2.21.

ῥύσιλλα, ή, = ῥυτίς, Hsch.

ῥύσῐμον [ῠ], τό, f.l. in Nic.*Al.*607.

ῥύσιον [ῡ], Dor. **ῥύτιον** *SIG*56.41 (Argos, v B.C.): τό: (ἐρύω (B)): —*surety, pledge*. I. *property held* or *seized as a pledge* or *compensation*, ῥύσι' ἐλαυνόμενος driving off his cattle *in distraint*, Il.11.674; ῥύσια δόντες Sol.11.3 (v.l. ῥύματα *protection*); μεῖζον ῥύσιον πόλει θήσεις· ἐφάψομαι γὰρ οὐ ταύταιν μόναιν, i.e. Oedipus shall himself be seized, not his daughters alone, as a *pledge* or *surety* to Thebes, S.*OC*858; ἐπαγέτω ῥύτιον δέκα στατήρων shall impose a *pledge* of ten staters, *SIG* l.c.; ῥύσιον θεὶς τὸν παῖδα J.*BJ*1.14.1; ῥύσια κατὰ τῶν πολεμίων ἄγων ib.1.19.2; ῥύσια τῶν χρημάτων καὶ τῶν παρ' ἐκείνοις λῃστῶν ἐποιεῖτο Id.*AJ*16.9.2; τῆς προθεσμίας παρελθούσης ῥύσια λαμβάνειν ib.16.10.8; ῥύσια καθέξοντες ἀνθ' ὧν..ἀφείλοντο..Ῥωμαῖοι χρημάτων D.H.5.33. 2. *stolen property taken back as compensation for the theft*, τοῦ ῥυσίου θ' ἥμαρτε A.*Ag.*535; ῥυσίων ἐφάπτορες laying hands on *alleged stolen property*, Id.*Supp.*728, cf. 412. II. *reprisals*, φόνον φόνου ῥύσιον τείσω suffer death as *reprisals* for death, S.*Ph.*959; ῥύσια κατήγγειλαν τοῖς Ῥοδίοις proclaimed *reprisals*, Plb.4.53.2; κατὰ ῥύσιον *by way of distraint* or *reprisals*, *IG*12(2). 15.19 (Mytil., iii B.C.); but κατὰ ῥύσιον prob. *in search of persons to seize and hold to ransom*, ib.12(5).653.11 (Syros, i B.C.). 2. ῥύσια, τά, the *right of reprisals*, ᾑτοῦντο ῥύσια τοὺς Ἀχαιοὺς οἱ Δήλιοι κατὰ τῶν Ἀθηναίων Plb.32.7.4; ἀπέδωκε τοῖς αἰτουμένοις τὰ ῥ. κατὰ τῶν Βοιωτῶν granted the *right of reprisals* against.., Id.22.4. 13. III. ῥύσια, τά (cf. ῥύσιος), *restitution, deliverance*, Ἔπαφος ἀληθῶς ῥυσίων ἐπώνυμος A.*Supp.*315. 2. *offerings for deliverance*, ῥ. ἀνάγουσιν D.P.527; ᾠδίνων ῥ. *AP*6.274 (Pers.).

ῥύσιος [ῡ], ον, (ἐρύω (B)) *delivering, saving*, A.*Supp.*150 (lyr.); ῥύσια ψυχῆς δῶρα *AP*7.605 (Jul.Aegypt.). II. (ἐρύω (A)) ῥυσίαν βολάν· τὴν τῶν τόξων τάσιν, Hsch.

ῥῡσί-πολις [ῐ], εως, ὁ, ἡ, *saving the city*, A.*Th.*129(lyr.); ῥ. Δαναῶν, opp. περσέπολις Τρώων, Poet.ap.Hld.3.2. **-πονος**, ον, *setting free from trouble*, *AP*9.525.18. **-πτολις**, poet. for ῥυσίπολις, *Epigr.Gr.* (add.) 888*a* (Ephesus).

ῥῦσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐρύω(B)) *deliverance*, θανάτου from death, *Epigr.Gr.* 200 (Cos), Lxx *Si.*51.9.

ῥύσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, (ῥέω) *flow*, ὕδατος Pl.*Lg.*944b; εἰς τὸ κοιλότατον ἡ ῥ. Arist.*Mete.*355^{b}17; opp. ἄμπωτις, ib.366^{a}19; ἐκ ῥινῶν αἵματος -ιες Hp.*Aph.*3.27; κοιλίης ib.2.14; [ἐλαίου], i.e. *yield* of oil, Thphr. *HP*4.14.10, *PRev.Laws* 60.16 (iii B.C.); φλεβῶν Arist.*PA*668^{a}11; of fire, Thphr.*Ign.*54; *shedding*, τριχῶν Dsc.2.120, Gal.19.431; used for γονόρροια, Lxx *Le.*15.2 sq. II. *course of a river, stream*, ποταμὸς ποιεῖται τὴν ῥ. Plb.2.16.6, cf. D.H.1.9, D.S.4.35, Str.6.2. 4. III. Math., [στιγμῆς] ῥύσιν φασὶν εἶναι οἱ γεωμέτραι τὴν γραμμήν (cf. ῥυΐσκομαι, ῥέω I. 5b) Iamb. *in Nic.* p.57 P., cf. Plot.3.7.3, Procl. *in Euc.* p.97 F.; οἷον ἄστρου ῥ. Arist.*Mu.*395^{b}8.

ῥῦσίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ῥῦτόν, v.l. for χρυσίς in Cratin.124.

ῥύσκομαι, v. ἐρύω (B). **ῥυσμός**, **ῥυσμόω**, v. ῥυθμός, ῥυθμόω.

ῥῡσόκαρφος, ον, *with shrivelled branches*, Dsc.1.14, Anon.Lond.32. 46.

ῥῡσός, ή, όν, *shrivelled, wrinkled*, Il.9.503, E.*El.*490, Ar.*Pl.*266, Pl. *R.*452b; ῥυσὰ σαρκῶν πολιᾶν καταδρύμματα the tearing of old *wrinkled* flesh (cf. ῥυτίς), E.*Supp.*49 (lyr.); ῥ. βουλευτήρια, prob. = ῥυσοὶ βουλευταί, Theopomp.Com.75; μαστός Sor.1.88; ἔλκος Gal.10.404; ῥυσότερον βαλλαντίων πρόσωπον Alciphr.3.55; ῥ. ἐπισκύνιον *AP*6.64 (Paul. Sil.); also of fruits, etc., [ἀκρόδρυα] ἰσχνὰ καὶ ῥ. Plu.2.735d; ἐλαῖαι Archestr.*Fr.*7; σῦκα Philostr.*Im.*1.31.—The forms ῥυσσός, ῥυσσαίνομαι, etc., are freq. in codd.

ῥῡσό-της, ητος, ἡ, *wrinkledness, wrinkles*, Plu.*Galb.*13, Antyll.ap. Orib.44.8.2. **-χίτων** [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with shrivelled coat* or *skin*, κόκκος Orph.*L.*721 (prob. for χρυσ-).

ῥῡσόω, (ῥυσός) *make wrinkled, shrivel*, Dsc.5.92, *Hippiatr.*11, Sch. Od.13.401:—Pass., *to be* or *become wrinkled, shrivel*, δέρμα Arist.*Pr.* 937^{a}9; ῥερυσωμέναι, of skins *hung loosely* on χελῶναι, opp. προτεινόμεναι, Apollod.*Poliorc.*142.4; of fruits, Dsc.5.6.14, *Gp.*7.18.3, 10. 38.10.

ῥυσσαίνομαι, **ῥυσσός**, **ῥυσσόομαι**, etc., v. ῥυσός.

ῥύσ-ταγμα, ατος, τό, *dragging away, maltreatment*, in pl., Lyc. 1089. **-τάζω**, Frequentat. of ἐρύω (A), *drag about*, πολλὰ ῥυστάζεσκεν..περὶ σῆμα *he dragged* it many times round the grave of Patroclus, Il.24.755; δμῳὰς..ῥυστάζοντας ἀεικελίως κατὰ δώματα Od.16. 109; cf. sq. **-τακτύς**, ύος, ἡ, *dragging about, rough handling*, 18. 224. **-τήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, rare and late form for ῥυτήρ (B), *deliverer*, Tryph.266. II. *rein*, Phot.; cf. βρύτηρ. 2. perh. to be read for ῥητήρ, *ladle* of an irrigating-machine, *PLond.*1821.210. **-της**, ου, ὁ, (ἐρύω (B)) *saviour, deliverer*, Lxx *Ps.*17(18).2, al., Ps.-Luc. *Philopatr.*6. **-τικός**, ή, όν, *protective, saving*, [πρᾶξις] *PMag. Berol.*1.197; χαρακτῆρες ib.266, cf. *PMag.Par.*1.9.

ῥυστόν· δόρυ, Κρῆτες, Hsch.

ῥῡσ-ώδης, ες, *wrinkled-looking*, *AP*5.75 (Rufin.), Dsc.5.79. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *wrinkling*, an eye-disease, Gal.14.767.

ῥῡτά, τά, v. ῥῡτός (B) 2.

ῥῡτᾰγωγεύς, έως, ὁ, *rope of a horse's halter*, X.*Eq.*7.1, Poll.10.55; cf. ῥυτήρ (A) 2b.

ῥύτειρα [ῡ], ἡ, fem. of ῥυτήρ (B), Suid.

ῥῡτή, ἡ, Peloponnesian word for πήγανον, *rue*, Nic.*Al.*306, *Th.* 523, Aret.*CD*2.5, *Hippiatr.*130; ῥυτέων f.l. for βρυτέων in Aret.*SD*2.9.

ῥῡτήρ (A), ῆρος, ὁ, (ἐρύω (A)) *one who draws* or *stretches*, ῥ. βιοῦ, ὀϊστῶν, *drawer* of the bow, of arrows, Od.21.173, 18.262. 2. *strap by which one holds a horse, rein*, Il.16.475 (pl.); σπεύδειν ἀπὸ ῥυτῆρος *with loose rein, at full gallop*, S.*OC*900; ἀπὸ ῥ. ἐλαύνειν τοὺς ἵππους D.H.4.85, cf. 11.33, D.S.19.26 (Phryn.*PS* p.41 B. expl. ἀπὸ ῥ. by ἄνευ χαλινοῦ): ῥυτῆρα χαλινόν Pancrat.*Oxy.*1085.4; χαλινὸν..ἔχον ῥυτῆρας *PCair.Zen.*659.11 (iii B.C.). b. *strap* to flog with, D.19.197, Aeschin.2.157, cf. S.*Aj.*241 (anap.), *Fr.*501.

ῥῡτήρ (B), ῆρος, ὁ, (ἐρύω (B)) *saviour, guard, defender*, σταθμῶν ῥ. Od.17.187,223; ῥυτῆρες Διός Opp.*C.*3.13: fem. abs., Id.*H.*1. 669; cf. ῥύτειρα. (Cf. ῥυστήρ I.)

ῥυτιάζω, v. ῥυσιάζω.

ῥῠτῐδόφλοιος, ον, *with shrivelled rind*, σῦκον *AP*6.22 (Zon.).

ῥῠτῐδ-όω, *make wrinkled, shrivel up*, Arist.*Pr.*936^{b}10 :—Pass., *to be wrinkled, ῥυτιδούμενοι* [*ὀφθαλμοί*] Hp.*Epid.*6.1.13; *δέρμα ἐρρυτιδωμένον* Arist.*HA*578^{a}9, cf. *GA*780^{a}32; *φύλλα* Thphr.*HP*3.10.3; *μῆλον* Dsc.1.115; *τὴν ὄψιν ἐρρυτιδωμένος* Luc.*Luct.*16; of bandages, Sor.1.83. **-ώδης**, *es, wrinkled-looking, γαστέρες* Hp.*Prorrh.*2.23, cf. Arist.*HA*604^{a}28; *τὰ ῥ. τῶν προσώπων* Id.*Phgn.*808^{a}8; *φύλλον -έστερον* Thphr.*HP*4.6.6. **-ωμα**, *ατος, τό, wrinkle*, Sch.Ar.*Pl.* 1052,1066. **-ωσις**, *εως, ἡ, wrinkling, contraction*, e.g. of the eye, Gal.10.171 (pl.), Ruf.*Fr.*78.

ῥύτιον, v. *ῥύσιον*. II. v. *ῥῠτός*.

ῥῠτίς, *ίδος, ἡ*, Aeol. **βρῠτίς** (q.v.), *pucker, wrinkle*, Ar.*Pl.*1051, Pl. *Smp.*190e,191a.

ῥύτις [ῠ], *εως, ἡ*, = *ῥύσις*, in a play on words, Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos. Alch.p.119B.

ῥύτισμα [ῠ], *ατος, τό, darn* or *patch*, Men.1059 (pl.).

ῥῦτόν, *τό*, = *πήγανον*, Cratin.270; cf. *ῥυτή*.

ῥῠτόν, *τό*, v. *ῥῠτός* II.

ῥῡτός (A), *ή, όν, quarried, ῥυτοῖσιν λάεσσι* Od.6.267,14.10. (Cf. Lat. *rūta caesa*.)

ῥῡτός (B), *ή, όν*, (*ἐρύω* (A)) *dragged, hauled, σανίδες* Ph.*Bel.*95.48 (s.v.l.). 2. Subst. neut. pl. *ῥῡτά, τά, reins* (cf. *ῥυτήρ* (A) 2a), *ῥυτὰ χαλαίνειν* Hes.*Sc.*308.

ῥῠτός, *ή, όν*, (*ῥέω*) *flowing, fluid, liquid, ῥυτᾶς ἐξ ἁλός* A.*Ag.*1408 (lyr.); *ῥ. πόροι* (v. *πόρος* I. 3) Id.*Eu.*452; *ῥυτῶν ὑδάτων λουτρά* S.*OC* 1598; *παγά* E.*Hipp.*123 (lyr.); *ὑγρὸν ῥ.*, opp. *πακτόν*, Ti.Locr.99c; [*ὕδατα*] *ῥ.* distd. fr. *στάσιμα*, Arist.*Mete.*353^{b}19, cf. Thphr.*CP*2.6.3; distd. fr. *φρεατιαῖα*, Plu.2.954c. II. *ῥῠτόν, τό, drinking-cup* or *horn*, running to a point, where was a small hole, through which the wine ran in a thin stream, S.*Fr.*772, D.21.158, *PPetr.*3 p.113 (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*442*B*27 (ii B.C.), Plb.14.11.2, Plu.*Alex.*67; made in the form of an elephant, a trireme, the god *Βησᾶς*, Damox.1.2, Epin.2.1, Hedyl.ap.Ath.11.497d; *funnel* used as a filter, Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos. Alch.p.155B.; v. *κρουνίζω* :—Dim. **ῥύτιον** [ῠ], *τό*, only in Lat. form *rhytium*, Mart.2.35.2.

ῥῦτρα· *λυτήρια, σωτήρια, σῶστρα*, Hsch.

ῥύτρος, *εος, τό*, a plant with prickles at the ends, *globe-thistle, Echinops viscosus*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.4.

ῥύτρυς· *χύτρα*, Hsch.

ῥύτωρ (A) [ῡ], *ορος, ὁ*, (*ἐρύω* (A)) *one who draws, χρυσέων ῥ. τόξων*, of Apollo, Ar.*Th.*108 (lyr.).

ῥύτωρ (B) [ῡ], *ορος, ὁ*, (*ἐρύω* (B)) *saviour, deliverer, defender, πόλεως* A.*Th.*318 (lyr.); *σωφροσύνης ῥ. καὶ βιότου IG*3.1171.6; *ῥ. βουκολίων AP*6.37; *ῥ. χαίτας κεκρύφαλος* ib.207 (Arch.): c.gen.objecti, *one who saves* or *delivers from, λιμοῦ καὶ θανάτου* ib.9.351 (Leon.Alex.). III. *ῥύτορας*· *τοὺς θαλλοὺς τοὺς καθαρτηρίους*, Hsch.

ῥῠφάνω, ῥῠφέω, ῥύφημα, Ion. for *ῥοφάνω, -έω, -ημα* (qq.v.).

***ῥύφω**, in aor. inf. *ῥύψαι*·..*ῥοφῆσαι*, and fut. *ῥυψόμεθα*·..*ῥοφησόμεθα*, Hsch. **ῥυχάνησις**, v. *ῥυκάνησις*. **ῥυχάχετος**, v. *ῥυάχετος*.

ῥύψις, *εως, ἡ*, (*ῥύπτω*) *cleansing, purifying*, Pl.*Ti.*65e, Ti.Locr.100e.

ῥῠώδης, *ες*, (*ῥέω*) *running, flowing*; of persons, *ῥ. τὰ οὖρα incontinent* of urine, Hp.*Art.*48; *σπέρμα πολὺ καὶ ῥ. flowing freely*, Pl.*Ti.* 86c, cf. d; of fevers, *continuous* or *frequent*, Gal.19.552 (nisi *ῥοώδης* legend.).

ῥῶ, v. *Ῥ ῥ*.

ῥωβίδας, *α, ὁ*, at Sparta, *boy of less than one year old*, Λέξεις *Ἡροδότου* in Stein *Herodotus* ii p.465 (Berol.1871).

ῥωβικός, *ή, όν, unable to pronounce the letter ῥῶ, ῥωβικώτερος* D.L. 2.108.

ῥωγ-ἀλέος, *η, ον*, (*ῥώξ* A) *broken, cleft, χιτὼν χαλκῷ ῥ.* Il.2.417; *ῥ. πήρη torn, ragged*, Od.17.198; *ῥάκος*..*ἠδὲ χιτῶνα, ῥωγαλέα* 13. 435. **-άς**, *άδος, ὁ, ἡ*, = foreg., *ragged, πήρη* Babr.86; *ῥ. πέτραι cloven* rocks, *clefts in* the rocks, Theoc.24.95, cf. A.R.4.1448, Nic. *Th.*389; *κάπετος ῥ.* Posidipp.ap.Ath.8.414e. **-ή**, *ἡ*, in pl. *ῥωγαί*· *ῥήξεις*, Hsch. **-μᾰτίας**, *ου*, Ion. **-ίης**, *ὁ*, = *ῥηγματίας*, Hp.ap.Gal. 19.136. **-μή**, *ἡ*, = *ῥωγή, fracture*, Hp.*VC*3; *ῥ. ξύλου cleft*, Arist.*HA* 614^{b}15, cf. 556^{a}5. **-μοειδής**, *ές, like a fracture, ῥαφαί* Hp.*VC*12.

ῥωγμός, v. *ῥωχμός* (B). **ῥώδιγγες**· *πληγαὶ ὕφαιμοι διακεκομμέναι, οἱ δὲ μώλωπες*, Hsch. (also **ῥώτιγγες** Id.). **ῥῳδιόν**· *τὸν ἐρῳδιόν*, Id., cf. Hippon.63.

ῥώθων, *ωνος, ὁ, nose*, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Gal.12.692, *Hippiatr.*21: mostly in pl., *nostrils*, Nic.*Th.*213, *Al.*117, D.H.*Comp.*14,22, Str.7. 4.8, Poll.2.72, Horap.2.68 :—**ῥώθυνες**· *μυκτῆρες*, Hsch. (Aeol.?).

ῥώκομαι· *ὀργίζομαι, λυποῦμαι, Λάκωνες*, Hsch. :—**ῥώκωσα** (*ῥωκῶσα* cod.)· *πρίουσα τοὺς ὀδόντας*, Id. (Cf. *ῥώχω*.)

ῥῶμα· *ῥώμην, ἰσχύν, ὅρμημα, ὡς γνῶμα γνώμην*, Hsch.

Ῥωμᾰ-ΐζω, *speak Latin*, App.*Hann.*41, Philostr.*VA*5.36. 2. *hold with Rome, be of the Roman party*, App.*Pun.*68, *Mac.*7, al. **-ϊκός**, *ή, όν, Roman*, Plb.30.18.3, al.; *δακτυλίδιον BCH*29. 537 (Delos, ii B.C.): Sup. *-κώτατος AP*9.502 (Pall.). Adv. *-κῶς in Latin*, ibid.; *in Roman fashion*, Ptol.Euerg.7 J., Plu.*Aem.*13: Comp., J.*BJ*2.20.7.

Ῥωμ-αῖος, *α, ον, a Roman*, Plb.10.36.3, etc.; *τὰ Ῥωμαῖα ludi Romani*, D.C.37.8. **-αιότης**, *ητος, ἡ, Roman citizenship, Notiz. Arch.*4.20 (Cyrene, i B.C.). **-ᾶτις**, *ίδος, ἡ*, fem. of *Ῥωμαῖος, παιδεία* Dam.ap.Suid. s.v. *Μαρκελλῖνος*.

Ῥωμᾰ-ϊστής, *οῦ, ὁ, actor of Latin comedies, IG*11(2).133.81 (Delos, ii B.C.). **-ϊστί**, Adv. *in Latin*, App.*Mith.*2, Plu.2.318d, etc.

ῥωμᾰλ-εόομαι, Pass., *to be endued with strength*, Arist.*Phgn.*809^{a} 32. **-έος**, *α, ον*, (*ῥώμη*) *strong of body, ῥ. τῷ σώματι* Pl.*Ax.*365a; *ἡλικίᾳ* Aen.Tact.1.8 (Sup.); *κάμηλοι PFlor.*278 ii 6, al. (iii A.D.); *κατὰ χεῖρα* Plu.2.597e; *ῥ. ὦμοι* Arist.*Phgn.*809^{b}27; *-ώτατος ἐν τῷ λέγειν* Plu.*CG*4. 2. of things, *strong, ῥωμαλεώτεραι πέδαι* Hdt.3. 22; *ῥίζαι* Dsc.1.16 (Sup.); *βίοτος robust, virile, AP*7.413 (Antip.). Adv. *-έως* Gal.6.139, Them.*Or.*21.249c.

ῥώμη, *ἡ*, (*ῥώομαι*) *bodily strength, might*, Xenoph.2.11, Hdt.1.31, 8.113; *γυίων ῥ.* A.*Pers.*913 (anap.); *μεῖζον ἢ κατ' ἐμὰν ῥώμαν* S.*Tr.* 1019(lyr.); *ἐπ' ἀσθενοῦς ῥώμης ὀχούμεθ'* E.*Or.*69; *ἀκμαζούσῃ τῇ ῥώμῃ τῶν χειρῶν χρώμενος* Antipho 4.3.3, cf. Agatho 27; *εἴ τῳ..προλίποι ἡ ῥ. καὶ τὸ σῶμα*, i.e. his bodily *strength*, Th.7.75; *ὁ μετὰ ῥώμης γιγνόμενος θάνατος* in the *full strength* or *vigour* of life, Id.2.43; *ὑγίειαν καὶ ῥ.* Pl.*Phdr.*270b; *τὴν ἰσχὺν δεινὰ καὶ τὴν ῥ.* Id.*Smp.*190b; *ῥ. καὶ τόλμῃ* D.18.220; *ῥώμης ἀκμή* Eub.7.6: pl., *πιστεύοντες ταῖς αὑτῶν ῥ.* Lys.24.16; *ταῖς τῶν σωμάτων ῥ.* X.*Cyr.*3.3.19. 2. of nations, armies, and the like, *τὴν παροῦσαν νῦν ῥ. πόλεως* Th.4.18. 3. of things, *strength, force, might, δορός* E.*Supp.*26; *πνίγους* Pl.*Lg.* 633c; *πνεύματ' ἀνέμων οὐκ ἀεὶ ῥώμην ἔχει* E.*HF*102; also *ῥ. ψυχῆς* X.*Cyr.*4.2.14; *ἡδονῶν* Pl.*Lg.*841a; *τοῦ λέγειν* ib.711e; *λόγου* Id. *Phdr.*267a; *ἡ τῶν λόγων ῥ.* Cratin.Jun.7.3. 4. *οὐ μιᾷ ῥώμῃ* not single-handed, S.*OT*123: *a force*, i.e. *army*, X.*An.*3.3.14, *HG*7.4. 16. 5. *confidence, τοῖς Λακεδαιμονίοις ἐγεγένητό τις ῥ., διότι τοὺς Ἀθηναίους ἐνόμιζον διπλοῦν τὸν πόλεμον ἔχοντας..εὐκαθαιρετωτέρους ἔσεσθαι* Th.7.18, cf. 42,4.29.

Ῥώμη, *ἡ*, *Roma, Rome*, first mentioned in Gr. literature by Arist. *Fr.*610; deified in Inscrr., *θεὰ Ῥώμη IG*3.63, *CIG*2696 (Mylasa), *SIG*893 (Olympia, iii A.D.), etc.

ῥώμσιν (acc.sg.), v. *ῥώψ* (B). **ῥώνιξις**, v. *ῥώψ* (B). **ῥώνιος**· *ἄξιος, πλούσιος*, Hsch. (fort. *Ϝώνιος*).

ῥώννῡμι, Hp.*Alim.*2; **ῥωννύω**, Ti.Locr.103e, Gal.6.581: fut. *ῥώσω* (*ἐπιρ-*) Plu.2.9e: aor. *ἔρρωσα* Arat.335, Plu.*Pomp.*76, (*ἐπ-*) Hdt.8. 14, Th.4.36 :—**Pass.**, *ῥώννῦμαι* Plu.*Rom.*25, *Cor.*24, etc.: fut. *ῥωσθήσομαι* Apollod.1.6.3, (*ἐπιρ-*) Luc.*Somn.*18: aor. *ἐρρώσθην* Th.4.72, Pl.*Phdr.*238c, (*ἐπ-*) S.*OC*661: pf. *ἔρρωμαι* (v. infr.) :—*strengthen, τροφὴ ῥώννυσι* Hp. l.c.; *ῥ. τὰν ψυχὰν ποτ'* (=*πρὸς*) *ἀλκάν* Ti.Locr. 103b; *ὁρμάν* ib.e; *τὰς πόλεις* Plu.*Per.*19: but II. mostly in pf. Pass. (with pres. sense) *ἔρρωμαι*, and plpf. *ἐρρώμην* (as impf.) :—*have strength* or *might, γέροντές ἐσμεν κοὐδαμῶς ἐρρώμεθα* E.*Heracl.*636; *ἐρρῶσθαι τὴν ψυχήν* X.*HG*3.4.29; so *ἐρρώσθη χρήμασιν* Plu *Publ.* 23. 2. *to be eager, enthusiastic*, glossed by *προθυμεῖσθαι*, Cratin. 411; *ἔρρωντο ἐς τὸν πόλεμον* Th.2.8, cf. 8.78, 4.72: c.inf., *to be eager* to do, *ἔρρωτο πᾶς ξυνεπιλαμβάνειν* Id.2.8, cf. Lys.13.31, Pl.*Smp.* 176b. 3. *to be in good health*, Th.7.15: freq. in imper. *ἔρρωσο*, *farewell*, the usual way of ending a letter, as in X.*Cyr.*4.5.33, and at the close of Pl.*Ep.*1, 2, and 10; *ἔρρωσο πολλά* Men.*Georg.*84; *ἔρρωσθε* Id.*Pk.*50; also *φράζειν τινὶ ἐρρῶσθαι* Pl.*Phd.*61b, D.18.152, 19.248; *εἰ ἔρρωσαι..καλῶς ἂν ἔχοι, ἐρρώμεθα δὲ καὶ αὐτοί PPetr.*2 p.27 (iii B.C.); *εἰ ἔρρωσθε εὖ ἂν ἔχοι IG*7.413 (Oropus, Senatus consultum, i B.C.), cf. *SIG*768 (Epist. Aug.). 4. freq. in part. *ἐρρωμένος* (q.v.).

ῥώξ (A), *ῥωγός, ἡ*, (*ῥήγνυμι*) *breach*: in Od.22.143, *ἀνὰ ῥῶγας μεγάροιο*, the sense is dub.; it seems to mean *narrow entrances* or *passages leading to* the hall.

ῥώξ (B), *ῥωγός, ἡ* (*ὁ* in Lxx *Is.*65.8), = *ῥάξ* 1, Archil.191; *τοῦ ἀμπελῶνος* Lxx *Le.*19.10, cf. Ph.2.390 (v.l.); *ἐλαίας* Lxx *Is.*17.6. 2. = *ῥάξ* 4, in pl., Ruf.ap.Orib.25.1.32. 3. = *ῥάξ* 3, Nic.*Th.*716.

ῥώομαι, Ep. Verb, of which Hom. uses 3 pl. impf. *ἐρρώοντο*, Ep. *ῥώοντο*, and 3 pl. aor. *ἐρρώσαντο* (v. infr.); aor. subj. *ῥώσονται* or *-ωνται* Call.*Del.*175: Nic. has also *ῥώετο*, *Th.*351; later in pres., Orph.*L.*707 (prob.), D.P.518 codd. :—*move with speed* or *violence, rush on*, esp. of warriors, Il.11.50,16.166, cf. Hes.*Sc.*230; *τεύχεσιν ἐρρ. πυρὴν πέρι ran* round it, Od.24.69; *Νυμφάων, αἵ τ' ἀμφ' Ἀχελῷον ἐρρώσαντο dance*, Il.24.616 (cf. *ἐπιρρώομαι* I. 2): c. acc. cogn., *χορὸν ἐρρώσαντο they ply* the dance, *h.Ven.*261; *ὑπὸ ῥώοντο ἄνακτι they moved* supporting their lord, Il.18.417; *κνῆμαι ῥώοντο, γούνατα ἐρρώσαντο*, ib.411, Od.23.3; also of horses' manes, *ἐρρώοντο μετὰ πνοιῇς ἀνέμοιο waved streaming* in the wind, Il.23.367.

ῥῷον, *τό*, = *Τρώων οἶνος*, Theognost.*Can.*148 (who derives it from *ῥώω*). **ῥώπαες**, *τό*, sine expl., ib.131.

ῥωπ-άκιον, *τό*, Dim. of sq., Suid. **-άς**, *άδος, ἡ*, = *ῥώψ* (A), Opp.*C.* 4.393; so **ῥῶπαξ**, *ᾰκος, ὁ*, Suid. **-εῖον**, *τό*, v. *ῥωπήϊον*. **-εύω**, *cut down underwood*, *AP*6.226 (Leon., but *ῥωπεῖον* is prob.). II. (*ῥῶπος*) = *ῥωποπωλέω*, Hsch. **-ήεις**, *εσσα, εν, grown with underwood*, *ἄγκος* Q.S.7.715. **-ήϊον**, *τό*, Ep. word (Att. form *ῥωπεῖον* dub., v. *ῥωπεύω* 1), only used in pl., *bushes, brushwood, underwood, ῥωπήϊα πυκνά* Il.13.199, 23.122, etc.; *κατά τε ῥωπήϊα δύω* 21.559.

ῥωπ-ίζω, (*ῥῶπος*) perh. *deal in petty wares*, but variously glossed, Ion Trag.31. **-ικός**, *ή, όν, of* or *for petty wares, trumpery*, Plu.*Lyc.* 9; *δῶρον AP*6.355 (Leon.); of persons, Plb.23.5.5; *ῥωπικὰ γράψασθαι* paint *poorly, coarsely*, *AP*l.c.; [*ἡ φύσις*] *οὐδὲν ἔχουσα ῥ.* Erasistr. ap.Plu.2.495c: *τὸ ῥ. tawdry ornaments* in writing, *claptrap*, Longin. 3.4.

ῥωπίον, *τό*, (*ῥώψ* A) = *ῥωπεῖον, bush, twig, bough*, D.C.63.28.

ῥωπο-γρᾰφία, *ἡ*, '*artificial prettiness*' of scenery, Cic.*Att.*15. 16b. **-γράφος** [γρᾰ], *ον*, (*ῥῶπος*) *one that paints petty subjects* (*ῥῶπες*, glossed as *ὕλη καὶ ὑλώδη φυτά*), such as *still life*, like the Dutch masters, *EM*705.55, perh. to be read in Donat.ad Ter.*Eun.* 253; cf. *ῥυπαρογράφος*. **-περπερήθρα**, *ἡ*, (*πέρπερος*) *empty braggart talk*, *Com.Adesp.*294 (restored fr. Plu.*Dem.*9). **-πωλέω**, *deal in small wares* or *frippery*, Hsch. s.v. *ῥωπεύειν*. **-πώλης**, *ου, ὁ*,

dealer in petty wares, huckster, Lxx *Ne.*3.31 (written **ῥοβο-**, v.l. **ῥοπο-**), Gal.12.252, al., prob. in *Jahresh.*23 *Beibl.*172 (Thrace); written **ῥοπο-**, Maiuri *Nuova Silloge* 634 (Cos). **-πώλιον**· *rimentarium* (fort. *pimentarium*, cf. *ῥῶπος* 2 and *πιμεντάριος*), *Gloss.*

ῥῶπος, ὁ, *petty wares,* ὅστις ῥῶπον ἐξάγει χθονός A.*Fr.*263; ὁ ῥ. ὃν σὺ περιφέρεις Diph.55; ἄπρατον εἶναι τὸν ῥ. D.34.9; ἔλαιον καὶ ἄλλον ναυτικὸν ῥ. Arist.*Mir.*844ª19; ὑαλᾶ σκεύη καὶ ἄλλος ῥ. τοιοῦτος Str.4.5.3, cf. 8.6.16. 2. = μεῖγμα χρώματος, Sch.Porph.*Abst.*4.3.

ῥωρός, ά, όν, (*ῥώννυμι*) *strong, mighty,* Hsch.; cf. *βάρος.*

ῥῶσις, εως, ἡ, (*ῥώννυμι*) *strengthening, strength,* ῥ. καὶ θρέψις σωμάτων S.E.*M.*11.97; ῥῶσιν εὔξασθαί τινι *OGI*206 (Nubia, ii or iii A.D.); κοινὴν ἅπασι πορίζεται ῥῶσιν Chor. in Lib.4p.524R. 2. *encouragement,* τοῦ Ἕκτορος Sch.Il.*Oxy.*1087 i 13. 3. *violence,* τοῦ πάθους Porph.*Abst.*1.38; *preponderance,* τοῦ χείρονος ἤθους Plot.3.4.3.

ῥωσκομένως, Adv. pres. part., as if from a Verb *ῥώσκομαι* = *ῥώννυμαι, strongly,* Hp.*Cord.*1.

ῥῶσταξ, ακος, ὁ, *stand for putting anything on,* Tz.*H.*11.612.

ῥωστήρ· σφῦρα, Hsch. (cf. *ῥαιστήρ*).

ῥωσ-τήριον, τό, = παρορμητήριον, Phot. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *strengthening,* Dsc.5.6.10, Gal.6.604 (interpol.), Philagr.ap.Orib.5.17.6. II. *strong,* Gal.17(1).43.

ῥῶστρον· ἔμβολον, Hsch. (i.e. Lat. *rostrum*). **ῥωτἄκίζω,** *make overmuch* or *wrong use of* the letter *ῥ,* Suid. **ῥώτιγγες,** v. *ῥώδιγγες.*

ῥωχ-μή, ἡ, = sq. (A), in pl., *fissures,* Marc.Sid.79. **-μός** (A), ὁ, (*ῥώξ* A) *cleft,* ῥ. ἔην γαίης *a runnel* or *gutter* scooped out by heavy rains, Il.23.420, cf. A.R.4.1545, Bion *Fr.*1, Opp.*C.*3.323; τῆς πέτρας Plu. *Crass.*4; οἱ ἀπὸ τῶν σεισμῶν ῥ. Str.8.5.7. **-μός** (B), ὁ, *wheezing,* Aret.*SD*1.11 (written **ῥωγμός**), Aët.6.3 (written **ῥοχμός**); gloss on *ῥέγχος,* Erot.; written **ῥογμός** in Cael.Aur.*CP*2.27; **ῥογχός,** ib. 10. **-ω,** *wheeze,* Sor.1.123; but **ῥώχειν,** = βρύχειν τοῖς ὀδοῦσι, Hsch.

ῥώψ (A), ῆ, gen. *ῥωπός, shrub, bush,* sg. only in Hsch., who has *ῥώψ*· βοτάνη ἁπαλή: elsewh. only in pl., *underwood, brushwood,* Od.10.166, 14.49, 16.47; ῥῶπες εἰς σκέπην Lib.*Or.*11.254; ἱμαντώδη φυτά, acc. to Eust.1750.2.

ῥώψ (B), πλοῖον παπύρινον, ὃ καλεῖται Αἰγυπτιστὶ *ῥώψ UPZ* 81 ii 7 (ii B.C.); ἐὰν δὲ μὴ ἔχητε πλοῖον, συνεμβήσητε ἅμα ἡμῖν εἰς ῥώμσιν *PPar.* in *Glotta* 2.150; corrupted to *ῥώνιξις*· ποταμίας νεὼς εἶδος, in Hsch. [*ῥώψ* from **ῥωμς*; Egyptian *rms.*]

ῥώω, v. *ῥῷον.*

Σ

Σ σ, σίγμα or **σῖγμα** (both accents are found in codd.), τό, twenty-first letter of the Etruscan abecedaria, *IG*14.2420, and prob. of the oldest Gr. alphabets (corresponding to the twenty-first Hebrew letter *shin* ש, Phoenician W, *Syria* 6.103), but eighteenth of the Ion. alphabet: as numeral σ′ = 200, but ,σ = 200,000: a semi-vowel, Arist.*Po.*1456ᵇ28, cf. Pl.*Tht.*203b.

A. the oldest forms expressing this sound were M (which is however the old eighteenth letter, q.v.), also Ɛ and ϟ; compared to a twisted curl, E.*Fr.*382.7, Theodect.6; to a Scythian bow, Agatho 4; after this, but yet early, it took the shape of a semicircle C, whence Aeschrio (*Fr.*1) calls the new moon τὸ καλὸν οὐρανοῦ νέον σίγμα: hence the orchestra is called τὸ τοῦ θεάτρου σίγμα, Phot., *AB* 286: and Lat. writers used *sigma* of a *semicircular couch,* Mart.10.48.6, etc.; cf. *σιγμοειδής.* The rare form Ϋ is used in the numbering of building-stones in *Berl.Sitzb.*1888.1234, 1242 (Pergam.). From final **ς** must be distinguished the character Ϛ = 6, v. Ϝ *ϝ* (sixth letter).

B. the name **σίγμα** (**σῖγμα**) was usu. indeclinable, τοῦ σῖγμα Pl. l.c., *Cra.*402e, 427a, Ath.10.455c, Lyd.*Mens.*1.21 (v.l. σίγματος); τῷ σῖγμα Gal.*UP*2.14, al.; τῶν σῖγμα Pl.Com.30; τὰ σίγμα τὰ ἐπὶ τῶν ἀσπίδων X.*HG*4.4.10, cf. Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl.* p.532 B.; later declined, τοῦ σίγματος Eust.1389.15; σίγμασιν Id.905.7. 2. we also hear of another name **σάν** [ᾰ], τό, τὰ οὐνόματά σφι (sc. τοῖσι Πέρσῃσι) τελευτῶσι πάντα ἐς τὠυτὸ γράμμα, τὸ Δωριέες μὲν σὰν καλέουσι, Ἴωνες δὲ σίγμα Hdt.1.139, cf. Pi.*Dith.Oxy.*1604 *Fr.*1 ii 3, Ath.11.467a; as name of the fourth and tenth letters in Θρασύμαχος, and of the sixth in Διονύσο(υ), Epigr.ap.Ath.10.454f, Achae.33.4; cf. the compd. σαμ-φόρας: σάν and σίγμα were evidently pronounced alike; it is conjectured that σάν is originally the name of the old eighteenth letter.

σ', by apostr. for σέ; also, though rarely, for σοί; v. σύ. II. for σά, but in Hom. only in phrases τὰ σ' αὐτοῦ, τὰ σ' αὐτῆς, Od.14.185, Il.6.490, al.; so, in Trag. and later Poets, τὰ σ' S.*OT*329, 405, *Ph.*339, *El.*1499, E.*Supp.*456.

σᾶ, fem. sg. and neut. pl. of σῶς.

σά μάν; Doric (Megarian) for τί μήν; Ar.*Ach.*757, 784; Boeot. **τά** Pi.*O.*1.82. (From **τγα* (**qʷya*), neut. pl. of τίς, cf. ἄ-σσα, ἄ-ττα, Lat. *quia.*)

σάᾶμον, τό, Lacon. for σήσαμον (q.v.).

Σᾰβαζιασταί, οἱ, *worshippers of Sabazius, IG*2².1335.4 (ii B.C.).

Σᾰβάζιος, ὁ, (**Σαβός**) a Phrygian deity, whose mysteries resembled the τελεταί of Dionysus, Thphr.*Char.*27.8 (but **Σαβάδιον** [acc.] ib.16.4, cf. Dessau *Inscr.Lat.Sel.*2189), Nymphis 11; hence afterwards taken as a name of Dionysus himself, Ar.*V.*9, *Av.*875, *Lys.*388; θεῷ **Σαβαζίῳ** παγκοιράνῳ *CIG*3791 (Bithynia), cf. *IG*12(5).27 (Sicinus); Διὶ **Σαβαζίῳ** *BMus.Inscr.*1100 (Italy, iii A.D.); **Διὶ Σεβαζίῳ** (sic) *Supp.Epigr.*1.302 (Thrace): also **Σαόαζος** *AJA*3(1887).363 (Phrygia); τοῦ Διὸς **Σαουάζου** *IGRom.*4.889 (ibid.); **Σαβάδιος,** *Gloss.* II. Adj. **Σᾰβάζιος, α, ον,** *Bacchic, θύσθλα* cj. in Opp.*C.*1.26; τὰ **Σαβάζια** Str.10.3.18.

Σᾰβάζω, = εὐάζω, Nymphis 11; written **σαββάζειν** in Sch.Patm. D. in *BCH*1.145.

σᾰβάζω, *shake violently, scatter,* in aor. part. σαβάξας, Hsch., Phot.

σᾰβαῖ, a Bacchanalian cry, like εὐαί, εὐοῖ, Eup.84.

σᾰβᾰκάθιον [κᾰ], τό, = σάβανον, Hsch. s.v. κεκρύφαλος, *POxy.* 2002ᵛ.4 (vi A.D.); [σα]βακάτια (pl.) prob. in *PCornell* 29.2 (prob. ii A.D.): also **σαββακάθιον,** Phot. **s.v.** κεκρύφαλον, **σᾰβάκᾰνον,** Hsch. s.v. κρύφαλον.

σᾰβᾰκός, ή, όν, = σαθρός (Chian), Hsch. 2. *feeble,* Hp.*Morb.* 1.31; *effeminate,* σαβακῶν σαλμακίδων *AP*7.222 (Phld.): neut. sg. written σαβακουν, = *quassum, Gloss.*

σᾰβάκτης, ου, ὁ, (σαβάζω) *shatterer, destroyer,* of a mischievous goblin who broke pots, Hom.*Epigr.*14.9: fem. pl. **σαβακτίδες**· ὀστράκινα ζῴδια, Hsch.

σᾰβάν-ιον [βᾰ], τό, Dim. of sq., *POxy.*1729.7 (iv A.D.), *PGen.*80 (prob. iv A.D.), *Gloss.* **-ον,** τό, *linen cloth* or *towel, Hippiatr.*97, al., *Sammelb.*7033.40 (pl., v A.D.), *PKlein.Form.*83 (vi A.D.), Alex. Trall.*Febr.*4, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*6.64; cf. σαβακάθιον.

σᾰβᾰνοφᾰκιάριον, τό, *face-cloth, POxy.*921.11 (iii A.D.).

σαβαρίχις, ή, *pudenda muliebria,* Telecl.64; also **σαβαρίχη,** Hsch., Phot., or **σαμαρίχη,** Theognost.*Can.*118; **σάραβος,** Phot.

Σᾰβασμός, ὁ, (Σαβάζω) *feast of Sabazius* or *Dionysus,* Nymphis 11.

Σαβάτ, ὁ, v. Σάββατον 3.

σαβαύτια, τά, an unknown agricultural product, dub. in *PRyl.*172.25 (iii A.D.).

Σαββᾰτ-εῖον, τό, *a house in which the Sabbath service was held,* perhaps a *synagogue,* Decr.ap.J.*AJ*16.6.2. **-ίζω,** fut. **-ιῶ** Lxx 1*Es.* 1.58:—*keep Sabbath,* ib.*Ex.*16.30, al.; ἡ γῆ σ. τὰ σάββατα αὐτῆς *keeps Sabbath by resting untilled,* ib.2 *Ch.*36.21. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *Sabbatical,* J.*AJ*14.10.6, *BJ*7.5.1; σ. ἡμέρα Vett.Val.26.12; Σ. πόθος love *for a Jew, AP*5.159 (Mel.). **-ισμός,** ὁ, *a keeping of days of rest, Ep. Hebr.*4.9, cf. Plu.2.166a (codd., βαπτισμούς Bentley). **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, member of a religious sect of *sabbath-keepers, OGI*573 (Cilicia, i B.C./i A.D.). **-ον,** τό, the Hebrew *Sabbath,* i.e. *Rest* (δηλοῖ δὲ ἀνάπαυσιν..τὸ ὄνομα J.*AJ*1.1.1), Lxx *Ex.*16.23, al., *Ev.Marc.*6.2, al.: freq. in pl. of the single day, *PCair.Zen.*762.6 (iii B.C.), Lxx 4*Ki.* 4.23; ὀψὲ σαββάτων *Ev.Matt.*28.1; ἡ ἡμέρα τῶν σ. Lxx *Nu.*15.32, *Ev.Luc.*4.16, al. (but ἡ ἡμ. τοῦ σ. ib.13.14): heterocl. dat. pl. σάββασι(ν) Lxx 1*Ma.*2.38, J.*BJ*1.7.3, al., *Ev.Marc.*2.23, al., freq. with v.l. σαββάτοις; but σάββασι is certain in *AP*5.159 (Mel.). 2. *period of seven days, week,* εἰς μίαν σαββάτων toward the first day *of the week, Ev.Matt.*28.1; κατὰ μίαν σαββάτου 1*Ep.Cor.*16.2; πρώτῃ σαββάτου *Ev.Marc.*16.9; τῇ μιᾷ τῶν σ. ib.2, *Ev.Jo.*20.1; δὶς τοῦ σ. *Ev.Luc.*18.12. 3. **Σαβάτ,** the 11th month of the Hebr. year, nearly = February, Lxx 1*Ma.*16.14.

σαββάτωσις, εως, and **σαββώ,** οῦς, ἡ, a *disease of the groin* in Egypt, Apion ap.J.*Ap.*2.2.

σάβειρος· σάβειρος, σάβειος, κόραξ, Hsch. **σαβῆρον**· τὸ δακτύλιον, Id. **σάβηττοι**· κώνωπες, Id.

Σαβίνα (or **Σαβῖνα,** Hdn.Gr.1.258 [as woman's name]), ἡ, = βράθυ, *Hippiatr.*22; ἕρβα Σ. Ps.-Dsc.1.76. (In both places given as Latin.)

Σαβῖνον ἔλαιον, oil *from over-ripe olives,* opp. ὠμοτριβές, Gal.11.872, Aët.1.99, Alex.Trall.1.12; *old oil,* Paul.Aeg.7.3.

σᾰβοῖ, *cry of the* Σάβοι *at the feast of Sabazius,* εὐοῖ σαβοῖ D.18.260, Str.10.3.18, cf. Men.1060.

Σάβος or **Σαβός,** = Σαβάζιος, Orph.*H.*49.2, Phot.; σάβος· βακχεία, Hsch.:—hence **Σάβοι,** οἱ, *persons dedicated to the service of Sabazius, Bacchanals,* Plu.2.671f; Phrygian word, acc. to St.Byz. s.v. **Σάβοι.**

σάβουρος, ον, *without ballast,* of a ship, *AB*401.

σάβυττος, ὁ, *a fashion of cutting hair,* Hsch.; **σαβύττης,** Phot. II. *pudenda muliebria,* Id.; **σάβυττα,** ἡ, *Com.Adesp.*1134.

σαγάλινος, η, ον, emended by Salmasius to σαντάλινος, *of sandal-wood* (in view of Skt. *candanam* 'sandal-wood' and Gr. σάνδανον, q.v.), in *Peripl.M.Rubr.*36.

σάγανα· σκεπάσματα, περιβόλαια, Hsch. (cf. ἄγανα and σαγήνη).

σαγανάριος, ὁ, perh. an error for σαργανάριος, *basket-weaver, MAMA*3.46 (Cilicia).

σᾰγάπηνον, τό, a plant, prob. *Ferula persica,* Gal.12.117; also its *gum,* Dsc.3.80, 81; and as Adj., ὀπὸς σαγαπηνός Gal. l.c., 13.567:—hence **σαγᾰπηνίζω,** *smell* or *taste like it,* Id.14.55.

σάγᾰρις, εως Ion. ιος, ἡ; pl. σαγάρεις Ion. **-ῖς**:—a weapon used by the Scythian tribes, Hdt.1.215, 4.5; ἀξίνας σαγάρις εἶχον Id.7.64; by the Amazons, Aristarch. in *PAmh.*2.12 ii 10; by the Persians, Amazons, Mossynoeci, etc., X.*An.*4.4.16, 5.4.13:—acc. to Hsch. single-edged, and joined by X. with κοπίς and μάχαιρα, *Cyr.* 1.2.9, 2.1.9, 4.2.22; double-edged acc. to *AP*6.94 (Phil.).

σαγγάδης or **σαγγάνδης,** ου, ὁ, Persian word for *messenger,* Gramm. post Phot. (ed. Pors.) s.v. Ὀροσάγγης.

σάγγαθον, τό, or **σάγγαθος,** ὁ or ἡ, name of some commodity, *Ostr.Bodl.* iii 262 (i A.D.).

σαγγαικόν, τό, dub. sens., σ. βεβλημένον κ[όκ]κιν[ον ἐν] κ[ιβ]ωτ[ί]ωι Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens* p.224.

σαγγάριος, ὁ, *maker of τζάγγαι* (a kind of shoe), Hsch. s. v. *σκυτεύς* ; cf. *τσαγγάριος*.

σάγγαρον, τό, a kind of *boat* or *canoe*, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*60.

σάγδας or **σαγδᾶς,** ὁ, v. *ψάγδας*.

σαγείρετον· *μετακλέπτην*, Hsch.

σαγεσφ[όρος, ὁ, dub. in *Sammelb.*5224.62 (Fayum).

σᾰγή, ἡ, a man's *pack*, *baggage*, *αὐτόφορτος οἰκείᾳ σαγῇ*, i.e. carrying his own baggage, etc., A.*Ch.*675 ; *scrip*, *wallet*, *knapsack*, Ion Trag.7 : then, generally, *harness*, *furniture*, *equipment*, *παντελῆ σαγὴν ἔχων* A.*Ch.*560, cf. E.*Rh.*207 ; *τοξήρης σ.* Id.*HF*188 ; esp. *armour*, *harness*, S.*Fr.*1092 (prob.), cf. Ar.*Fr.*848, Men.1061, Lxx 2*Ma.*3.25 ; also in pl., *φεράσπιδες σαγαί* A.*Pers.*240 (troch.), cf. *Th.* 125 (lyr.), 391. II. later, = *σάγμα* II, *pack-saddle*, *PGoodsp.Cair.*30 xxxviii 16 (ii A. D.), Babr.7.12, Poll.1.185, 10.54; *καμήλου* J.*AJ*1.19. 10 ; also the *padding* of a saddle, Str.15.1.20. (From *σάττω* : hence *πανσαγία* or *πασσαγία*.—On the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.309.)

σᾰγην-αῖος, α, ον, *of a σαγήνη*, *AP*6.23,192 (Arch.). **-εία,** ἡ, *hunting and taking with the σαγήνη*, Plu.2.730b, Him.*Or.*2. 19. **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, = sq., D.S.9.3, *AP*7.276 (Hegesipp.), 295 (Leon.), Plu.*Pomp.*73 ; gen. sg. written *σαγινέος MAMA*3.411 (Corycus). **-ευτήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *one who fishes with the σαγήνη* : hence, of a comb, *πλατὺς τριχῶν σ. AP*6.211 (Leon.). **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., Plu.2.966f, *AP*9.370 (Tib. Ill.). **-εύω,** *surround and take fish with a drag-net* (*σαγήνη*), Lib.*Or.*11.258 : metaph., *sweep* the whole population off the face of a country by forming a line and marching over it, a Persian practice, *σ. ἀνθρώπους* Hdt.6.31, Str.10. 1.10, cf. D.L.3.33 (Pass.) ; *ὥσπερ ἐν δικτύοις σεσαγηνευμένοι* Hdn.4.9. 6 ; *σ. Σάμον sweep* it *clear* of men, Hdt.3.149 ; so [*ὡς*] *συνάψαντες..τὰς χεῖρας σαγηνεύσαιεν πᾶσαν τὴν Ἐρετρικὴν οἱ στρατιῶται τοῦ Δάτιδος* Pl.*Lg.*698d, cf. App.*Mith.*67, Philostr.*VA*1.23. 2. generally, *catch as in a net*, [*σοφισταί*] *σ. τὼς νέως* Lysis ap.Iamb.*VP*17.76, cf. Luc.*Tim.*25 ; *σαγηνευθεὶς ὑπ' ἔρωτι AP*11.52, cf. Hld.1.9 ; of Ares and Aphrodite, Luc.*Gall.*3, *DDeor.*15.3. **-η,** Cypr. **ἀγάνα** (v. *ἄγανα* and cf. *σάγανα*), ἡ, *large drag-net* for taking fish, *seine*, Ital. *sagena*, Lxx *Hb.*1.15, al., *Ev.Matt.*13.47, Plu.2.169c, Luc.*Tim.*22, *Pisc.*51, etc. ; *σαγήνην βάλλειν* Babr.4.1, 9.6 ; *hunting-net*, Id.43. 8. 2. = *ἐπίπλοος* (c), Poll.2.169.

σᾰγηνο-βόλος, ὁ, *one who casts the σαγήνη*, *fisherman*, *AP*6.167 (Agath.), 10.10 (Arch. Jun.). **-δετος,** ον, *bound* or *attached to a net*, ἅμμα ib.9.299 (Phil.).

σᾰγηφορέω, (*σάγος*) *wear a cloak*, Str.4.4.3.

σαγινεύς, v. *σαγηνεύς*.

σαγίον (not *σάγιον*, Sch.D.T. p.195 H.), τό, Dim. of *σάγος*, *PFlor.* 76.32 (iii A. D.), *PSI*4.481.10 (v/vi A. D.).

σᾰγίς, ίδος, ἡ, *wallet*, Hsch. **σαγλῶδες·** *πλαδαρὸν σῶμα*, Id.

σάγμα, ατος, τό, (*σάττω*) mostly in pl., *covering*, *clothing*, esp. like *σάγος*, *large cloak*, Ar.*V.*1142 ; *covering of a shield*, E.*Andr.*617, Ar. *Ach.*574. II. later, like *σαγή* II, *pack-saddle*, *Ostr.Bodl.*1321 (ii B. C.), Str.15.1.20, *POxy.*326 (i A. D.) ; *τὰ σ. τῶν ὑποζυγίων* Plu. *Pomp.*41, cf. *Arat.*25 ; *τῆς καμήλου* Lxx *Ge.*31.34 ; cj. in A.*Pr.* 463. III. *pile*, *ὅπλων* Plu.*Cat.Ma.*20.

σαγμᾰτᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *saddler*, *PFlor.*376.8 (iii A. D.).

σαγμάτιον, τό, Dim. of *σάγμα* I, Arr.*Epict.*4.1.80.

σαγμᾰτογήνη, ἡ, *an Indian stuff*, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*14, cf. 6 (pl.).

σαγμᾰτο-ποιός, ὁ, *saddler*, *Stud.Pal.*3.119 (vi A. D.), *Gloss.* **-ράπτης,** ου, ὁ, *saddler*, *POxy.*1883.3 (vi A. D.). **-ράφος** [ρᾰ], ὁ, = foreg., *PGoodsp.Cair.*30 xxxviii 19 (ii A. D.).

σαγολαίφεα, τά, *sails*, *οἱ κοινότεροι* ap.Eust.1890.9.

σάγος [ᾰ], ὁ, *coarse cloak*, *plaid*, used by the Gauls, Plb.2.28.7, 2.30.1, D.S.5.30 ; by the Spaniards, App.*Hisp.*42 ; *soldier's cloak*, Lat. *sagum*, Plu.2.201c ; *σ.* Ἀρσινοϊτικοί *Peripl.M.Rubr.*8 ; *σ.* Γαλλικός, Ἄφρος, *Edict.Diocl.*19.60,61 ; simply *cloak* or perh. *blanket*, *POxy.*1051.20 (iii A. D.) ; *horse-cloth*, *Hippiatr.*99 (so Lat. *sagum*, *Cod.Theod.*8.5.50, al.).

σάγουρον· *γυργάθιον*, Hsch. **σαγροῖς·** *κοπίς*, *ἢ πέλεκυς*, Id. **σαγύριον·** *ἄρτου κλάσμα*, Id.

Σαδδουκαῖοι, οἱ, *Sadducees*, name of a Jewish sect, *Act.Ap.*23.8, J.*AJ*13.5.9, etc.

σαθαρυγά· *ταραχή*, Hsch.

σᾰθέριον, τό, prob. a kind of *beaver*, Arist.*HA*594^{b}31 (v.l. *σαθρίον*).

σάθη [ᾰ], ἡ, *membrum virile*, Archil.97 (prob.), Ar.*Lys.*1119.

σάθραξ· *φθείρ*, Hsch.

σαθρ-ός, ά, όν, *unsound*, *σκυτέες τὰ σ. ὑγιέα ποιέουσι* Hp.*Vict.*1.15 ; of diseased or unsound parts of the frame, *τὰ σ. ὑπὸ τῶν ἰητρῶν ὑγιαίνονται* ibid. ; *γάλλοι καὶ σ. impotent*, *PGnom.*244 (ii A. D.). 2. of a vessel, *cracked*, opp. *ὑγιής*, *εἴ πῄ τι σαθρὸν ἔχει*, *πᾶν περικρούωμεν* Pl.*Phlb.*55c ; *εἴτε ὑγιὲς εἴτε σ. φθέγγεται* Id.*Tht.*179d ; *ἀγγεῖα τετρημένα καὶ σ.* Id.*Grg.*493e ; *πίθοι σαθροί* prob. in *IG*I^{2}.326.7 ; [*φωναὶ*] *σαθραὶ καὶ παρερρυηκυῖαι* Arist.*Aud.*804^{a}32 : metaph., *ἡ κολακεία σαθρὸν ὑπηχεῖ* Plu.2.64e. 3. metaph., *σ. κῦδος unsound* fame, Pi. *N.*8.34 ; *πρίν τι καὶ σαθρὸν μετεξετέροισι ἐγγενέσθαι* before any *unsound thought* comes into their heads, i.e. before they prove traitors, Hdt.6.109 ; *σ. λόγοι* E.*Hec.*1190, *Rh.*639 ; *τί τοῦτ' αἴνιγμα σημαίνεις σ.;* Id.*Supp.*1064 ; *τοῦτ' ἐς γυναῖκας δόλιόν ἐστι καὶ σαθρόν* Id.*Ba.*487 ; *σ. μετάβασις* Pl.*Lg.*736e ; *σ. ἐστι..πᾶν ὅ τι ἂν μὴ δικαίως ᾖ πεπραγμένον* D.18.227 ; *εὕροιμ' ἂν ὅπῃ σαθρός ἐστι* Pl.*Euthphr.*5c ; *εὑρήσει τὰ σαθρὰ τῶν ἐκείνου πραγμάτων ὁ πόλεμος* D.4.44 ; *τὰ σ. τῆς τυραννίδος* Plu.*Dio* 23. Adv., *σαθρῶς ἱδρυμένος* built on *unsound* foundations, Arist.*EN*1100^{b}7. **-ότης,** ητος, ἡ, *unsoundness*, *weakness*, Plot.3.6.2, *Corp.Herm.*18.2, Eust.187.39. **-όω,** *make unsound* or *feeble*, Lxx *Jd.*10.8 (cod. A) :—Pass., *οἰκίας δύο μέρη ἐσαθρώθησαν PLond.*5.1708.77 (vi A. D.), cf. *Gloss.* **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *that which is unsound*, *flaw*, Hsch. s. v. *σαπρία*. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *ruin*, *διαρπαγὴ καὶ σ. PLond.*5.1677.34 (vi A. D.).

σάθων, ωνος, ὁ, from *σάθη*, like *πόσθων* from *πόσθη*, a coaxing word of nurses to a boy-baby, Telecl.65.

σαικίς· *δειλός*, Hsch.

σαικωνέω or **-ίζω,** *move*, Ar.*Fr.*849 ; cf. *σαλακωνίζω*.

σαινί-δωρος [ῐ], ον, *coaxing by presents*, Epicurus' nickname for Antidorus, cj. for **Σαννίδωρος** in Epicur.*Fr.*4.

σαινικρίζει· *ἐκτρέφει*, Hsch.

σαιν-ουρίς, ίδος, fem. of sq., Hsch. **-ουρος,** ον, (*οὐρά*) *wagging the tail*, as a dog, Phot., Eust.1821.51.

σαίνω, Hes.*Th.*771 : Ep. impf. *σαῖνον* Od.10.219 : aor. ἔσηνα 17. 302 ; Dor. ἔσᾶνα Pi.*O.*4.6, *P.*1.52 :—Pass., A.*Ch.*194 :—prop. of dogs, *wag the tail*, *fawn*, *ὅτ' ἂν ἀμφὶ ἄνακτα κύνες..σαίνωσι* Od.10. 217 ; *νόησε δὲ δῖος Ὀδυσσεὺς σαίνοντάς τε κύνας* 16.6 ; *σαίνεις δάκνουσα καὶ κύων λαίθαργος εἶ* S.*Fr.*885 ; *ἡ κύων ἔσηνε καὶ προσῆλθ'* Apollod. Com.14.5 : with the dat. added, *οὐρῇ μέν ῥ' ὅ γ' ἔσηνε*, of the dog Argus, Od.17.302 ; *σ. οὐρῇ τε καὶ οὔασι* Hes. l. c. ; *ἔσαινεν οὐρᾷ με* S. *Fr.*687 (*ἔσαινεν οὐράν wagged* his tail, Hemsterhuis, cf. Sch.rec.A. *Th.*704, Sch.rec.Theoc.2.109). II. metaph. of persons, *fawn*, *cringe*, *ὑδαρεῖ σ. φιλότητι* A.*Ag.*798 (anap.), cf. *Pers.*97 (lyr., s. v. l.) ; also *σ. ποτὶ πάντας* Pi.*P.*2.82 ; *σ. ποτὶ ἀγγελίαν* greet it with joy, Id. *O.*4.6. III. c. acc. pers., *fawn upon*, *κέρκῳ τινά* Ar.*Eq.*1031, cf. *AP*9.604 (Noss.) ; so of fishes, *σαίνοντες οὐραίοισι τὴν κεκτημένην* S. *Fr.*762. 2. *fawn on*, *pay court to*, *greet*, *τινα* Pi.*P.*1.52 ; *ὅτ' ἐλεύθερος ἀτμένα σαίνει* Call.*Aet.*1.1.19 ; *σ. μόρον cringe to* it, *seek to avert* it, A.*Th.*383,704 ; *παιδός με σαίνει φθόγγος greets* me, S.*Ant.*1214 ; *φαιδρὰ γοῦν ἀπ' ὀμμάτων σαίνει με greets* me gladly from her eyes, Id. *OC*320. 3. *gladden*, esp. with hope or conviction, *ἐλπίδι κέαρ* B.1.55 ; *οὐ γάρ με σ. θέσφατα* E.*Ion* 685 (lyr.) ; *τὰ λεγόμενα..σ. τὴν ψυχήν* Arist.*Metaph.*1090^{a}37 ; so *σ. τὴν ὑπόσχεσιν receive* it *with marks of gladness*, Luc.*Merc.Cond.*20 (dub., *σαίνει τῇ ὑποσχέσει* is prob. cj.) :—Pass., *σαίνομαι δ' ὑπ' ἐλπίδος* A.*Ch.*194. 4. *beguile*, *cozen*, *deceive*, *ἡ δ' ἄρ' ἐν σκότῳ λήθουσά με ἔσαιν' Ἐρινύς* S.*Fr.*577 ; *σ. μ' ἔννυχος φρυκτωρία seeks to deceive* me, E.*Rh.*55 (or in signf. III. 3). 5. in 1*Ep.Thess.*3.3, *σαίνεσθαι ἐν ταῖς θλίψεσι* seems to mean *to be shaken*, *disturbed* ; *σαινόμενοι τοῖς λεγομένοις ἐδάκρυον* D.L.8.41 (or in signf. III. 4) ; *σαίνεται· κινεῖται, σαλεύεται, ταράττεται*, Hsch. ; but cf. *σιαίνω*.

σαιρός· *σαρός*, Hsch.

σαίρω (A), only found in pf. with pres. sense *σέσηρα*, *part the lips and show the closed teeth* (cf. Gal.18(2).597), *grin*, *σέσηρεν ἄν τε βούλητ' ἄν τε μή* Alex.98.26 ; *Σάτυροι ἀπὸ τοῦ σεσηρέναι* Ael.*VH*3.40 ; but mostly in part., *ἄπλητον σεσᾱρυῖα* (Ep. for *σεσηρυῖα*) Hes.*Sc.*268 ; *οἷον σεσηρὼς ἐξαπατήσειν μ' οἴεται* Ar.*V.*901 ; *ἠγριωμένους ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισι καὶ σεσηρότας* Id.*Pax* 620 ; *σ. καὶ γελῶν Com.Adesp.*606 ; *γελῶντα καὶ σ.* Plu.2.223c ; *σιμὰ σ. AP*5.178 (Mel.) ; but also without any such bad sense, *εἶπε σεσᾱρὼς ὄμματι μειδιόωντι smiling*, Theoc. 7.19 (cf. *προσσαίρω*). 2. transferred to *grinning* laughter, *σεσηρόσι μειδιήμασι* Hp.*Gland.*12 ; *σεσηρότι γέλωτι* Luc.*Am.*13 : the neut. is used in Adv. sense, *σεσᾱρὸς γελᾶν* Theoc.20.14 ; *σεσηρὸς αἰκάλλειν*, of a fox, Babr.50.14, cf. Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*26. 3. of a wound or sore, *ἕλκος σεσηρὸς καὶ ἐκπεπλιγμένον gaping*, Hp.*Fract.*32, cf. Aret.*CA*2.2 ; also *σ. χάσμημα*, of a metrical hiatus, Eust.840.43.

σαίρω (B), aor. 1 ἔσηρα (v. infr.), *sweep*, *clean*, *σαίρειν τε δῶμα* E. *Hec.*363 ; *σαίρειν στέγας* Id.*Cyc.*29, cf. *Hyps.Fr.*1 ii 17 (lyr.) ; *μυρσίνας ἱερὰν φόβαν, ᾇ σαίρω δάπεδον θεοῦ* Id.*Ion* 121, cf. 115 (both lyr.). 2. *sweep up* or *away*, *πᾶσαν κόνιν σήραντες* S.*Ant.*409 : metaph., *τὰμ.. πορτ' ἀλλάλοις διαφορὰν καὶ ἀμειξίαν σᾶραι BCH*29.204 (Crete).

σαῖς· *κοῦρος*, *κάρος*, Hsch. **Σαισαρία·** *ἡ Ἐλευσὶν πρότερον*, Id. **σαιστός·** *ἐλαία θλαστή*, Id.

σαῖτης, ου, ὁ, *a liquid measure*, = 22 *ξέσται*, Epiphan.ap.Hultsch *Metrol.Script.*i p.264, al. : also Dim. **σαΐτιον,** τό, *Arch.Pap.*3.448, *POxy.*1658.1 (iv A. D.) :—**σαῖτις,** ἡ, name of a *plaster*, Orib.*Fr.*88. (Named from **Σάϊς** in Egypt.)

σᾰκάδιον, τό, a kind of *musical instrument*, Hsch. (Prob. named after the musician Sacadas of Argos.)

σᾰκάλιον [κᾰ], τό, = *saccus*, *Gloss.*

σάκ-ανδρος [ᾰ], ὁ, *pudenda muliebria*, Ar.*Lys.*824 :—so **σάκας,** ὁ, Hsch. ; **σάκτας,** ὁ, Phot. s. v. *σάραβον* (= *Com.Adesp.*1135).

σακελίζω, Byz. form for *σακίζω*, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*1088 ; also **σακέλισμα,** gloss on *ἠθμοῦ*, D.S.5.28, and **σακελιστήριον,** τό, used to explain *ἠθμός*, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*1088, Tz.*H.*13.420.

σακέλλιον, τό, Dim. of *σάκος*, Hsch. (*-έλιον* cod.), Phot.

σάκελλος [ᾰ], ὁ, = foreg., *σάκελλοι διὰ πιτύρων* bran *poultices*, Aët. 8.76.

σᾰκέσ-πᾰλος, ον, (*πάλλω*) *wielding a shield*, *warlike*, Il.5.126, Call. *Jov.*71 ; *σ. πορείη* Nonn.*D.*23.140, cf. 8.178. **-φόρος,** ον, *shield-bearing*, of Ajax, S.*Aj.*19 ; *σακεσφόροι γὰρ πάντες Αἰτωλοί* E.*Ph.* 139. II. (*σάκκος* or *σάκος* III) *beard-bearer*, epith. of the demagogue Epicrates, Pl.Com.122, cf. Plu.*Pel.*30.

σᾰκ-εύω, *strain*, *filter*, quoted by Ael.Dion.*Fr.*296, Phot., Suid. from Hdt.4.23, where codd. have *σακκέουσι ἱματίοισι* (v. *σάκκος*). **-ηφόρος,** ὁ, = *σακκοφόρος* I, *Διονύσου..σ. μύσται Supp.Epigr.* 4.522 (Ephesus, ii A. D.). **-ίζω,** = *σακεύω*, Lyc.ap.Phot. ; **σακκίζω** in Thphr.*CP*6.7.4 (Pass.), Crito ap.Gal.12.437. **-ίον,** v. *σακκίον*.

σᾱκίτας, ὁ, v. *σηκίτης*.

σακκ-ᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *sack-maker* or *-carrier*, *MAMA* 3.470 (Corycus), *PLond.*2.427[v].2,8 (iv A. D.). **-έω,** = *σακεύω* (q. v.). **-ηγέω,** *transport sacks*, *PTeb.*585 (ii A. D.). **-ηγία,** ἡ, *transport of sacks*, ib.356.5 (ii A. D.), etc. **-ηγός,** ὁ, *sack-transporter*, *PFlor.*364.17 (iii A. D.). **-ίας** (or **σακίας**) *οἶνος*, *strained* wine, Poll.6.18. **-ίδιον,** τό, Dim. of *σάκκος*, *PLond.ined.*2167 (ii/iii A. D.). **-ίζω,** v. *σακίζω*. **-ῖνος,** η, ον, *of sackcloth*, *ὑλιστήρ* Sch.Ar.*Pl.*1088. **-ῑνόσῡκοι·** *δασύπρωκτοι*, Hsch. **-ίον,** Att. **σᾰκίον,** τό, Dim. of *σάκκος* or *σάκος*, *small bag*, *σ. θερμά poultices*, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*39, cf. X.*An.*4.5.36, *Ostr.Bodl.* i 321 (ii B. C., *-κκ-*), Dsc.5.109; *σακίον, ἐν οἷσπερ τἀργύριον ταμιεύεται* a *bag*, such as those in which..., Ar.*Fr.*328. 2. later, *sackcloth*, *mourning*, Men.544.4, J.*AJ*2.3.4, Plu.2.168d.

σακκο-γενειοτρόφος, *ον*, (*σάκκος* III) *cherishing a huge beard*, Epigr. ap.Hegesand.1. **-πήρα,** ἡ, *knapsack*, *wallet*, rejected by Poll.10.161, who cites it from Apollod.Car.1: found in *PEnteux.*32.7 (iii B. C.), *PLond.*2.402[v].16 (ii B. C.). **-πλόκος,** *ον*, (*πλέκω*) *sack-weaver*, *PGiss.*10.5,19 (ii A. D.); = *saccarius*, *Gloss.* **-ράφιον** [ᾰ], τό, *packing-needle*, *EM*46.31, Sch.Luc.*DMort.*14.1.

σάκκος or **σάκος,** ὁ, v. sub fin.: —*coarse cloth of hair*, esp. of goats' hair, *σάκκος τρίχινος Apoc.*6.12, cf. Lxx *Is.*50.3, *Si.*25.17. II. *anything made of this cloth*: 1. *sack*, *bag*, Hdt.9.80, Ar.*Ach.*745, *Lys.*1209, Gal.2.559,8.672: —as a measure, *Ostr.*1096, al. 2. *sieve*, *strainer*, esp. for wine, Hippon.57, Poll.6.19; *σ. τρίχινοι PHamb.*10.39 (ii A. D.). 3. *coarse garment*, *sackcloth*, worn as mourning by the Jews, Lxx *Ge.*37.34, *Ev.Luc.*10.13, J.*BJ*2.12.5, cf. Plu.2.239c. III. *coarse beard*, like rough hair-cloth, *σάκον πρὸς ταῖν γνάθοιν ἔχειν* Ar.*Ec.*502; cf. *σακεσφόρος* II.—The form *σάκος* is said to be Att., Ael.Dion.*Fr.*296, Phryn.229, Moer. p.354P., Thom.Mag. p.344R., etc.; while *σάκκος* is called Dor. by Phryn. l.c., Hellenic by Moer. and Thom.Mag. ll.cc., Comic by Poll.7.191. In Ar.*Ach.* 822, *Ec.*502, *σάκος* is required by the metre, as is *σάκκος* in *Ach.* 745 (Megarian), and in Hippon. l.c.; codd. of Hdt. give *σάκκος*. Inscrr. have *σάκος IG*2[2].1672.73,74,108 and *σάκκος* ib.198: Papyri have *σάκος PCair.Zen.*753.27 (iii B. C.), *UPZ*84.52 (ii B. C.), but oftener *σάκκος PSI*4.427.1,14 (iii B. C.), *PTeb.*116.3 (ii B. C.), etc. (Prob. the word, like the thing, was borrowed from Phoenicia, cf. Hebr. *saq.*)

σακκούδιον, τό, dub. sens. in pl., perh. articles of jewellery or feminine apparel, *POxy.*937.29 (iii A. D.), *POsl.*46.14 (iii A. D.).

σακκο-ϋφάντης, *ου*, ὁ, *saccarius*, *Gloss.*; cf. *σακχυφάντης*. **-φορέω,** *to be a porter*, Aristarch. in *PAmh.*2.12ii1 (where *σακοφ-*). **-φορικός,** *όν*, *of a porter*, *μισθοί PFlor.*75.21 (iv A. D.). **-φόρος,** *ον*, *wearing coarse hair-cloth*, Plu.2.239c: *-φόροι*, οἱ, name of a religious sect, *MAMA*1.171 (Laodicea Combusta, iv A. D.), *Cod.Just.*1.5.5; cf. *σακηφόρος*. 2. *porter*, *PTeb.*39.26 (ii B. C.), 141 ii 7 (iii A. D.): **σακοφ-,** *Sammelb.*3939.7.

σακκώνυμος, *ον*, *named from a sack*, Sch.Lyc.183.

σακνός, ἡ, ὁν, *broken*, *leaky*, *πίθοι IG*12(5).572.16 (Ceos, iii B. C.), cf. 11(2).154*B* 23, 161*C* 17 (Delos, iii B. C.).

σακοδερμηστής, οῦ, ὁ, *eating through leather shields*, of a worm, prob. in S.*Fr.*635.

σάκοιτοι· *οἱ ἱστῶντες τὸν κέραμον*, Hsch.

σάκος [ᾰ], ὁ, v. *σάκκος*. B. **σᾱκός,** ὁ, v. *σηκός*.

σάκος [ᾰ], εος, τό, Ion. gen. *σάκευς* Hes.*Sc.*334 (Cretan word acc. to *AB*1096):—*shield*, Il.7.222, 18.478, 20.268, Hdt.1.52, etc.: it was concave, and hence sts. used as a vessel to hold liquid, A.*Th.* 540. 2. metaph., *shield*, *defence*, *βωμός*, *ἄρρηκτον σ.* A.*Supp.*190. (Prob. cogn. with Skt. *tvác-* 'skin, hide'.)

σάκουτος, ὁ, a kind of *fish*, *Gp.*20.7.1.

σᾰκοφόρος, *ον*, = *σακεσφόρος*, Hsch.; dub. in *Ath.Mitt.*10.208 (Cyzicus). II. = *σακκοφόρος* (q. v.).

σᾱκόω, v. *σηκόω*.

σάκρα, ἡ (Lat. *sacer*), in pl., *imperial archives*, *PSI*4.481.13 (v/vi A. D.).

σάκταρον· *τοῦτο ἐμφερές ἐστι κόμμει, γεννώμενον ἐν τῇ Ἰνδικῇ, διαλυτικόν*, Hsch.

σάκ-τας (A), *ου*, ὁ, (*σάττω*) *sack*, Ar.*Pl.*681, Poll.3.155, 10.64, Ael.Dion.*Fr.*206. II. v. *σάκανδρος*. **-τας** (B), ὁ, Boeot. for *ἰατρός*, Stratt.47.5. **-τήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *sack*, Hsch. **-τός,** ἡ, όν, *crammed*, *stuffed*, Antiph.132.3, *POxy.*1760.9 (ii A. D.). II. *strained* (cf. *σακεύω*), Eup.439. **-τρα,** ἡ, = *φορμός*, Phot. **-τωρ,** *oros*, ὁ, *packer*, "Ἀιδου *σάκτορι Περσᾶν who fills* the nether world with Persians, of death, A.*Pers.*924 (unless Περσᾶν be taken with *ἤβαν*).

σακυνδάκη· *ἔνδυμα Σκυθικόν*, Hsch.

σάκχᾰρ, *αρος*, τό, Gal.12.71: also **σάκχᾰρι,** *Peripl.M.Rubr.*14, Orib. *inc.*12.6; **σάκχᾰρις,** ἡ, Dsc.*Eup.*1.40; and **σάκχᾰρον,** τό, Id.2.82, 107, 112:—*sugar*, *Saccharum officinarum*, ll.cc. (Eastern word, cf. Skt. *śarkarā*, Malay *jagara.*)

σακχῠφάντης, *ου*, ὁ, (*ὑφαίνω*) *one who weaves sackcloth*, *sailmaker*, D.48.12, *IG*2[2].2403 (iv B. C.), Poll.10.191, Hsch.; cf. *σακκοϋφάντης*.

σάλα, v. *σάλη*. **σαλαβάρ·** *μάγειρος* (Lacon.), Hsch. **σαλάβη,** ἡ, v. *σαλάμβη*; also **σάλαβος,** Id.

σᾰλᾰγέω, = *σαλάσσω* (cf. *παταγέω* = *πατάσσω*), Opp.*C.*4.74 (where, however, there is a tmesis of *ἐπισαλαγέω*), 3.352. 2. trans., sens. obsc., = *subagito*, Orac.ap.Luc.*Alex.*50.

σᾰλάγη or **σᾰλᾰγή** (cf. *σελαγή*), ἡ, *noise*, *outcry*, Hsch. **σάλαγξ·** *ἰχθῦς ἀγαθός, καὶ μεταλλικὸν σκεῦος*, Id. (Cf. *σάλαξ*, *σηλαγγεύς*.)

σαλαΐδιον, τό, in pl. *-ια*, dub. in *GDI*3707 (Cos), cf. *Supp.Epigr.*1 p.139:—perh. *σιαλίδιον*.

σᾰλᾰ-ΐζω, *cry out in distress*, Anacr.167 (glossed by *κόπτεσθαι* in Hsch.). **-ϊσμός,** ὁ, cj. for *σαλαΐς* (= *κωκυτός*) in Hsch.

σαλακύρων· *εὐήθων*, Hsch.

σᾰλάκ-ων [λᾰ], *ωνος*, ὁ, *pretentious person*, Arist.*Rh.*1391[a]3, *EE* 1221[a]35, *MM*1192[b]2. **-ωνεία,** ἡ, *pretentiousness*, ib.[a]37; **-ωνία,** ἡ, *snobbery*, Alciphr.2.3. **-ωνίζω** or **-ίζομαι**, and **-ωνεύομαι**, *behave snobbishly* or *pretentiously*, Hsch., Phot., Suid.; *σεσαλακωνισμένη* is prob.l. in Hermipp.71; cf. *διασαλακωνίζω*.

σᾰλᾰμάνδρ-α, ἡ, *salamander*, *S. vulgaris*, a kind of newt, supposed to be a fire-extinguisher, Arist.*HA*552[b]16, Thphr.*Ign.*60, *Sign.*15, Dsc.2.62, Ael.*NA*2.31, Philum.*Ven.*34. **-ειος,** *ον*, *of* or *like a salamander*, *σ. δάκος* Nic.*Th.*818.

σᾰλάμβη, ἡ, *vent-hole*, *chimney*, S.*Fr.*1093, Lyc.98:—**σαλάβη** Hsch., Phot., but in Lyc. l.c. the metre requires *σαλάμβη*.

Σᾰλᾰμίν, v. *Σαλαμίς*.

Σᾰλᾰμῖν-ᾰφέτης, *ου*, ὁ, *betrayer of Salamis*, Sol.2.4. **-ιος,** α, *ον*, also *ος*, *ον*, *Salaminian*, *of* or *from Salamis*, Hdt.5.104, etc.: also **-ιακός,** ἡ, όν, Str.8.2.2; and fem. *-ιάς*, *άδος*, A.*Pers.*965 (lyr.). II. Σαλαμινία (sc. *ναῦς* or *τριήρης*), ἡ, Ar.*Av.*144, Th.3.33; v. *πάραλος* III.

Σᾰλᾰμίς (also in Gramm. **Σᾰλᾰμίν,** Hsch., Eust.ad D.P.498), gen. *ῖνος*, ἡ, *Salamis*, an island and town of the same name, between Athens and Megara, Il.2.557, etc. II. a town of Cyprus founded by Teucer of Salamis, *h.Hom.*10.4, Hdt.4.162, etc.; **Σαλαμίνη,** Suid. s. v. *Ἐπιφάνιος*.

σαλάννη· *φαρέτρα*, Hsch.

σάλαξ [σᾰ], *ακος*, ὁ, (*σαλάσσω*) *miner's sieve* or *riddle*, Thphr. or Arist.(*Fr.*261) ap.Poll.10.149; **σάλαγξ,** Hsch.

σαλάριον, τό, Lat. *salarium*, *salary*, *POxy.*473.45 (ii A. D.), etc.: Adj. **σαλάριος,** *μέτρον PMasp.*100.20 (vi A. D.).

σάλασσα, σαλασσομέδοισα, Dor. for *θάλ-*.

σᾰλάσσω, = *σαλεύω*, *τινα* Nic.*Al.*457. II. *overload*, *cram full*, *σεσαλαγμένος οἴνῳ AP*6.56 (Maced.), cf. 11.57 (Agath.), *APl.*4.306 (Leon.); cf. *σαλεύω*.

σαλέη, v. *σάλη*. **σάλεσσι,** v. *θάλεα*.

σάλ-ευμα [ᾰ], *ατος*, τό, *oscillation*, in pl., Artem.1.79 (in marg.); *σ. πολεμικὸν ἵππου* D.Chr.63.4. **-ευομένως,** Adv. *shakily*, opp. *βεβαίως*, Phld.*Rh.*1.260S. **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, *oscillation*, Arist.*Mech.* 857[a]8. **-ευτός,** ἡ, όν, *tottering*, *unsteady*, *AP*5.174 (Mel.). **-εύω,** fut. *σαλεύσω* Lxx *Wi.*4.19: aor. *ἐσάλευσα* Isoc.8.95, *APl*1.83:—Pass., fut. *σαλευθήσομαι* Lxx *Si.*16.18, *Ev.Luc.*21.26: aor. *ἐσαλεύθην* Lxx 1*Ma.*9.13, *Act.Ap.*4.31, 2*Ep.Thess.*2.2, v.l. in Isoc. l.c.: pf. *σεσάλευμαι* (v. infr.): (*σάλος*):—*cause to rock*, *make to vibrate* or *oscillate*, c. acc., [*τὰς ἀγκύρας*] *οὐδεὶς χειμὼν σαλεύει* Pythag.ap.Stob.3.1.29; *σ. τρικυμίᾳ πέδον*, of the sea, Lyc.475; of an earthquake, *APl*1.83 (Lucill.), cf. 259 (Id.): metaph., *δόξαν σ.* Plu.2.1123f, cf. S.E.*M.* 8.56,337, etc.; *σ. τινὰ ἐκ θεμελίων* Lxx *Wi.*4.19; *ἐπιστολαὶ δυνάμεναι λίθον σαλεῦσαι heartrending*, *POxy.*528.12 (ii A. D.); *σ. τοὺς ὄχλους* *stir* them *up*, *Act.Ap.*17.13, cf. Lxx *Si.*28.14:—Pass., *to be shaken to and fro*, *waver*, *totter*, *reel*, *χθὼν σεσάλευται* A.*Pr.*1081; *κύκλος σαλευόμενος* Pl.*Ti.*79e, cf. Arist.*Mech.*857[a]7, Thphr.*Lass.*11; of teeth or nails, *to be loosened*, Gal.12.871, Dsc.5.3; of persons, *ἐκ Βρομίου γυῖα σαλευόμενον APl*1.26 (Marc. Arg.), cf. 12.31 (Phan.); *ὑφ' ἡδονῆς σαλευομένη κορώνη* Sch.Arat.1009 (wrongly attributed to Archil., *Fr.* 102); later simply, *stir*, *move*, *κατεσχέθην νόσῳ.. ὡς μὴ δύνασθαι μηδὲ σαλεύεσθαι PSI*4.299.4 (iii A. D.). 2. *shake in measuring*, so as to give good measure, *μέτρον σεσαλευμένον Ev.Luc.*6.38; cf. *σαλάσσω* II. II. intr., *move up and down*, *roll*, *toss*, esp. of ships in a stormy sea or persons in them, *σ. ἐν πλοίοις* X.*Oec.*8.17, cf. Hld.10.4, etc.: generally, *put out to sea*, App.*Mith.*77: metaph., *toss like a ship at sea*, *to be tempest-tossed*, *be in sore distress*, *πόλις γὰρ..ἄγαν ἤδη σαλεύει* S.*OT*23; *πρόδοτος δὲ..σ. Ἠλέκτρα* Id.*El.*1074 (lyr.); *ὅταν..σαλεύῃ πόλις* E.*Rh.*249 (lyr.), cf. *OGI*515.47 (Mylasa, iii A. D.); *ἐν νόσοις ἢ γήρᾳ σ.* Pl.*Lg.*923b, cf. Arist.*Pr.*883[a]34; *ἐν κινδύνῳ σ.* D.H.10.11; *σ. ὑπὲρ ἑαυτοῦ* Ael.*Fr.*48; *to be unstable*, Poll.6.121; *flicker*, of the eye-balls in nystagmus, Gal.18(2).68; *oscillate*, of the *λόγος ἐνδιάθετος*, *ἐν τούτοις* S.E.*P.*1.65. 2. of ships also, *ἐπ' ἀγκυρῶν ride* at anchor, Polyaen.2.2.7: metaph., *ὡς ἐπ' ἀγκύρας τῆς φύσεως σ.* Plu.2.493d; *σ. ἐπὶ τῶν ἐλπίδων* Hld.1.26; also *ὁρῶν ἡμᾶς ἐπὶ τούτῳ μόνῳ* (sc. *τῷ νίῳ*) *σαλεύοντας* Plu.*Demetr.*38; *γραῦν ἐπὶ ἑνὶ γομφίῳ σ.* Alciphr.3.28, cf. *POxy.*472.50 (ii A. D.); *ἐπὶ τοιούτοις παραγγέλμασιν* S.E.*M.*2.12 (hence later in a causal sense, *σ. ἐπί τινι τὰς ἐλπίδας anchor* them upon.., Hld.2.33). 3. metaph., *roll like a ship*, *roll in one's walk*, of persons with the hip-joints far apart, Hp.*Art.*56.

σάλη, Dor. **σάλα,** ἡ, = *φροντίς* (cf. *σάλος* II. 2), Hsch., Phot., *EM* 151.47: also **σαλέη,** Hsch. II. both *σαλέη* and *σάλη* = *βλάβη*, Id. **σαλητόν,** v. *σάρητον*.

σᾶλία· *πλέγμα καλάθῳ ὅμοιον, ὃ ἐπὶ τῆς κεφαλῆς φοροῦσιν αἱ Λάκαιναι, οἱ δὲ* **θολία,** Hsch.

σᾱλ[ία], Dor. for *τηλία*, *sifter*, dub. in *Supp.Epigr.*1.414 (Crete, v/iv B. C.).

σαλιᾷ (or **σάλω**), = *ἀρκεῖ*, Rhinth.22 (s. v. l.).

σαλιούγκα, ἡ, = *saliunca*, *Κελτικὴ νάρδος*, Dsc.1.8, Plin.*HN*21.42.

σαλκᾶ (gen. sg.), *a fragrant oil*, Aët.1.135, 12.49.

σάλκαθον (?), τό, dub. sens. in *Stud.Pal.*20.96.7 (iv A. D.).

σαλκόν, τό, dub. sens. in *PLond.*5.1904.5 (v/vi A. D.).

σάλλω, Dor. for *θάλλω*, Alcm.76.4.

Σαλμᾰκίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, a district in Halicarnassus, *SIG*46.24 (v B.C.); also a fountain there, said to cause sexual weakness and associated with Hermaphroditus, Str.14.2.16, Vitr.2.8.11, Ov.*Met.*4.286: hence **σαλμᾰκίδες**, *αἱ*, a name for *ἑταῖραι* (so Suid.) or effeminate men, *AP*7.222 (Phld.).

σᾰλόομαι, Pass., *go delicately*, *EM*270.40.

σάλος [ᾰ], *ὁ*, *tossing motion*, of an earthquake, *χθονὸς νῶτα σεισθῆναι σάλῳ* E.*IT*46; esp. *rolling swell* of the sea, *πόντου σ.*, *πόντιος σ.*, Id.*Hec.*28, *IT*1443: pl., *πόντιοι σ.* Id.*Or.*994 (lyr.). 2. *open roadstead*, *roads*, opp. a harbour, *ἐν σάλῳ στῆναι*, =*σαλεύειν* II. 2; *ἀλίμενον μὲν σάλους δὲ ἔχον* Plb.1.53.10; *οὔτε λιμὴν οὔτε σ. ἐπ' ἀγκύρας* D.S.3.44, cf. Agatharch.92, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*7 (pl.), 55. II. of ships or persons in them, *tossing on the sea*, *ἐκ πολλοῦ σ. εὖδοντ' ἐπ' ἀκτῆς* S.*Ph.*271; *σάλον εἶχεν ἡ θάλασσα* Plu.*Luc.*10; *καρηβαρεῖν ὑπὸ σ.* Luc.*Herm.*28; *ἐν τοσούτῳ σ. ναυτιάσαντα* Id.*Tox.*19: metaph. of the ship of the state, *τὰ μὲν δὴ πόλεος θεοὶ πολλῷ σ. σείσαντες ὤρθωσαν πάλιν* S.*Ant.*163; *πόλις..σαλεύει κἀνακουφίσαι κάρα βυθῶν ἔτ' οὐχ οἵα τε φοινίου σάλου* Id.*OT*24; *ἐν σάλῳ πόλις γενομένη* Lys.6.49; *ἔσχε..ὁ ἀγὼν ὑποτροπὴν καὶ σ.* began to *waver*, Plu.*Alex.*32, cf. *Aem.*18; cf. *σαλεύω* II. 1. 2. *distemper*, *restlessness*, *perplexity*, Lxx *Si.*40.5, Gal.9.816; *τῆς ψυχῆς* Max.Tyr.1.1.

σαλός, *ἡ*, *όν*, *silly*, *imbecile*, Hsch. s.v. *ὑσθλός*, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*397.

σαλούσιον, *τό*, *ὀρτύγων σ.* dub. sens. in *PSI*4.428.55 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen.*12.44, 672.4 (pl.).

σάλπη, *ἡ*, a sea-fish, the *saupe*, *Box salpa*, Epich.63, Arist.*HA* 543^{a}8, al. (*ὃν καὶ βοῦν* [leg. *βῶκα*] *καλοῦσιν*, Hsch.): also **σάλπης**, *ὁ*, Archipp.19; **σάλπος** is v.l. in Arist.*HA*534^{a}16; **σάρπη**, ib.534^{a}9, 621^{b}7; **σάλπιγξ**, ib 543^{a}8.

σαλπίγγιον, *τό*, Dim. of *σάλπιγξ*, *tube*, Gal.2.707; prop. *a little trumpet*, Hsch. s. v. *ἰσκάνδιον*. 2. name of a plant, =*ἵππουρις*, *Gp.*2.6.27.

σαλπιγγο-ειδής, *ές*, *trumpet-like*, Ruf.*Anat.*38. **-λογχ-ῠπηνάδαι**, *οἱ*, *lancer-whiskered trumpeters*, Ar.*Ra.*966.

σαλπ-ιγγωτός, *ἡ*, *όν*, *trumpet-shaped*, *λυχνία CIG*3071.8 (Teos), Hsch. s. v. *ἰσκανδωτόν*. **-ιγκτής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *trumpeter*, Th.6.69, X.*An.* 4.3.29, Ascl.*Tact.*2.9, 6.3, etc.; this spelling has the best MS. authority and occurs in Phld.*Rh.*2.299S., but has not been found in Att. Inscrr.; **σαλπικτής**, *SIG*153.68 (Delos, iv B.C.), *IG*3.1288, *POxy.*519.16 (ii A.D.), etc.; Boeot. **σαλπικτάς** *IG*7.1773 (Thespiae, ii A.D.), **σαλπιγκτάς** ib.3195 (Orchom., i B.C.); later **σαλπιστής**, ib.9(2).525.4 (Thessaly, ii B.C.), 3.1285 (Attica, i A.D.), 7.3196 (Orchom. Boeot.), *Sammelb.*4591.3, etc.; also in Plb.1.45.13, D.H.4.17, *Apoc.*18.22, etc. 2. =*ὄρνις ὁμοίως σάλπιγγι φθεγγόμενος*, Phot.; =*ὀρχίλος*, Hsch. **-ιγξ**, *ιγγος*, *ἡ*, *war-trumpet*, *ὅτε τ' ἴαχε σάλπιγξ* Il.18.219; *σ. ἡ ἱερά* Artem.1.56, cf. Lyd.*Mens.*4.73:—on various *σάλπιγγες*, v. Poll.4.85 sq., Sch.Il. l.c.:—*σ. Τυρσηνική* A.*Eu.*568, E. *Ph.*1378, *Heracl.*831; *ὑπαὶ σάλπιγγος* by sound *of trumpet*, S.*El.*711, cf. Ar.*Ach.*1001; also *ἀπὸ σ.* X.*Eq.Mag.*3.12, Plb.4.13.1. 2. metaph., *Πιερικὰ σ.*, of Pindar, *AP*7.34 (Antip. Sid.); *οὐρανίη σ. thunder*, Tryph.327, Nonn.*D.*2.558. II. =*σάλπισμα*, ap.Arist. *Rh.*1408^{a}9. III. *σ. θαλασσία*, =*στρόμβος* 2, Archil.192; cf. *σάλπη*. IV. name of a *bird*, Hsch. (perh. =*σαλπιγκτής* 2). V. a kind of comet, Ptol.*Tetr.*90. VI. epith. of Athena at Argos, Lyc.915,986, Paus.2.21.3. **-ίζω**, fut. **-ιῶ** Lxx *Nu.*10.4: aor. *ἐσάλπιγξα* X.*An.*1.2.17, Archipp.19; Ep. *σάλπιγξα* (v. infr.):—later, fut. *σαλπίσω* 1*Ep.Cor.*15.52: aor. *ἐσάλπισα* Lxx *Jo.*6.13, Luc.*Ocyp.*114, Ath.4.130b, etc.:—Pass., pf. *σεσάλπιγκται* (*περι-*) Eudamidas ap. Stob.4.13.65:—**σαλπίσσω** is Tarentine, Eust.1654.24, *An.Ox.*1. 62; **σαλπίττω** Att., ap.Phot., Luc.*Jud.Voc.*10, v. l. in Poll.4.86; **σαλπίδδω** Boeot., *An.Ox.*4.325:—*sound the trumpet*, *σάλπιγξι ῥυθμοὺς σ.* X.*An.*7.3.32: c. acc. cogn., *σ. πολέμου κτύπον* Batr.200; *σ. ἀνακλητικόν AP*11.136 (Lucill.); *λιγὺν ἦχον* Hedyl.ap.Ath.11.497d; *τὸ..δείπνου σημεῖον* Ath.4.130b: abs., *ὅταν ποιῇς ἐλεημοσύνην, μὴ σαλπίσῃς ἔμπροσθέν σου Ev.Matt.*6.2: metaph., *ἀμφὶ δὲ σάλπιγξεν μέγας οὐρανός* heaven *trumpeted* around, Il.21.388: impers., *ἐπεὶ ἐσάλπιγξε* (sc. *ὁ σαλπιγκτής*) when *the trumpet sounded*, X.*An.*1.2. 17, cf. 1*Ep.Cor.*15.52. 2. c. acc., *ἡμέραν σ. proclaim*, *announce* day, of the cock, Luc.*Ocyp.*114. **-ικτής**, v. *σαλπιγκτής*. **-ισμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *trumpet-call*, Poll.4.86; **σαλπισμός**, *ὁ*, Thd.*Nu.*23. 21. **-ίσσω**, v. *σαλπίζω*. **-ιστής**, v. *σαλπιγκτής*. **-ιστικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *of* or *for a trumpet*, *κρούματα* Poll.4.84. **-ίττω**, v. *σαλπίζω*.

σάλπος, *ὁ*, v. *σάλπη*.

σαλτάριος, *ὁ*, = Lat. *salt(u)arius*, *IGRom.*4.634 (Phrygia), 1186 (Lydia), prob. in *Rev.Arch.*1904 i 20 (Thrace, iii A.D.).

σαλύγη, *ἡ*, *constant motion*, as of the spindle, Hsch.

σάλυξ, *ἡ*, f.l. for *κάλυξ*, Ps.-Dsc.4.23.

σάλω, v. *σαλιᾷ*.

σαλώμη, *ἡ*, *a medicine* (prob. from the pr. n.), Androm.ap.Gal.13. 507.

σαλῶος· *ὁ πεφροντισμένος*, Hsch.

σαλώτια, pl., dub. sens. (in list of eatables, etc.), *POxy.*920.5 (ii/iii A.D.); *ῥίζια δύο σαλωτίων Sammelb.*1.25 (iii A.D.); cf. *σαλούσιον*.

σᾶμα, *τό*, Dor. for *σῆμα* (q. v.).

σαμαγόρειος *οἶνος*, *ὁ*, a kind of wine, Arist.*Fr.*109.

σάμαθον (?), dub. sens. in *POxy.*1290.1 (v A.D.).

Σάμαινα [Σᾰ], *ἡ*, (*Σάμος*) *a ship of Samian build*, Plu.*Per.*26; used as a stamp on Samian coins, Duris 66 J., cf. Hsch. s. v. *Σαμιακὸς τρόπος* (=Cratin.13), Head *Hist.Num.*^{2} p.603.

σᾱμαίνω, Dor. for *σημαίνω*.

σαμάκιον, *τό*, an article of female attire, *Com.Adesp.*1136.

σάμαξ [σᾰ], *ἄκος*, *ὁ*, *rush-mat*, used as a bed in war, Chionid.1; also, =*τοξικὸς κάλαμος*, Lysipp.10.

Σᾰμάρεια [ᾰρ], *ἡ*, *Samaria*, a city of Palestine, called Sebaste by Herod, Str.16.2.34, etc.; also as name of a region, *Ev.Luc.*17.11, etc.; of a village in Egypt, *PEnteux.*8.6, al. (iii B.C.), *PPetr.*2 p.14, al. (iii B.C.):—**Σᾰμᾰρίτης** [ῑ], *ου* (Dor. **-ίτας** *IG*12(8).439 (Thasos, ii B.C.)), *ὁ*, *Samaritan*, *Ev.Matt.*10.5, etc.; fem. **-ῖτις**, *ιδος*, *Ev.Jo.*4. 9, *IG*3.2892 (**-εῖτις** ib.2891):—also **Σᾰμᾰρεύς**, *έως*, St.Byz., Suid.

Σαμάτης, v. *Σαρμάτης*.

σαμβά· *ὀσφῦς*, *ὀφρῦς*, Hsch.

σάμβαλον, **σαμβαλίσκος**, v. *σάνδαλον*, *σανδαλίσκος*.

σαμβᾰλούχη, *ἡ*, *shoe-case*, Herod.7.19; also **-χίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, ib.53.

σαμβύκ-η [ῠ], *ἡ*, *a triangular musical instrument with four strings*, Arist.*Pol.*1341^{b}1, Neanth.5 J., Juba 73; of barbaric origin, Str.10.3. 17. (Aramaic *sabbᵉkhā* (perh. not Semitic), with *m* inserted, as in *Ἀμβακούμ*=*Habakkuk*, etc.). 2. =*σαμβυκίστρια*, Plb.5.37.10; with pun on signf. II, Id.8.6.6. II. *an engine of like form* used in sieges, Id.8.4.8, al., Bito 57.1, Plu.*Marc.*15, Ath.Mech.27.7, App.*Mith.*26.—Cf. *σάμβυξ*. [Penult. long in *sambūca*, Pers.5. 95.] **-ιστής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *player on the σαμβύκη*, Euph.ap.Ath.4.182e:—fem. **-ίστρια**, Philem.44.5, Plu.*Cleom.*35, *Ant.*9.

σάμβυξ, *ὁ*, =*σαμβύκη*, Plb.5.37.10, as cited by Suid.

σάμεα, *ων*, *τά*, *marks on the edge of the dress* (Lacon.), Hsch.

σᾱμεῖον, *τό*, Dor. for *σημεῖον*, Archyt.1.

σαμένορα· *τὸν βραβευτὴν τῶν σφαιριζόντων*, Hsch.

σάμερον, v. *σήμερον*. **Σάμη**, v. *Σάμος*. **σαμία**, v. *ζημία*. **σαμίθη**· *ῥόφημά τι*, *ὡς Γλαυκίας ὁ ἰατρός*, Hsch. **σαμινά**, Lacon. for *θαμινά*, Id. **σάμμα**· *ὄργανον μουσικὸν παρὰ Ἰνδοῖς*, Id.

Σᾰμοθρᾴκη, Ion. **-θρηΐκη**, *ἡ*, *Samothrace*, Hdt.6.47; the seat of the mysteries of the Cabeiri, Id.2.51; called *Σάμος Θρηϊκίη* in Hom., Il.13.12, *h.Ap.*34; and simply *Σάμος*, Il.24.78,753. Adj. **Σᾰμόθρᾳξ** (not *Σαμοθρᾴξ*), Hdn.Gr.1.42, Choerob.*in Theod.*1.187 H., etc.; Ion. pl. *Σαμοθρήϊκες* Hdt.2.51, 8.90; also **Σᾰμοθρᾴκιος**, Ion. **-θρηΐκιος**, *η*, *ον*, Id.7.59,108.

Σαμοθρᾳκιασταί, *οἱ*, *celebrators of Samothracian mysteries*, *IG*12(1). 43, al., *Michel* 1307 (Teos), *Supp.Epigr.*4.168 (Caria).

Σαμοθρᾴκιον, *τό*, *temple of the gods of Samothrace*, *Jahresh.*26 *Beibl.*54 (Ephesus, i A.D., in form *-κιν*).

Σάμος [ᾰ], *ἡ*, *Samos*, the name of several Greek islands: 1. old name for *Κεφαλληνία* (q. v.), Il.2.634, Od.4.671; also called *Σάμη*, 1.246, *h.Ap.*429; though this, acc. to others, is a town on the island: hence Adj. **Σαμαῖος**, *α*, *ον*, Str.10.2.13. 2. *Σάμος Θρηϊκίη*, v. *Σαμοθρᾴκη*. 3. *Samos*, the large island over against Ephesus, first in *h.Ap.*41: hence Adj. **Σάμιος**, *α*, *ον*, Hdt.1.70, etc.; *ἡ Σαμία* (sc. *γῆ*) ibid., Thphr.*Lap.*62; also *Σ. ἀστήρ*, clay with medicinal properties, Gal.12.178:—**Σαμιακός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, Cratin.13. (Acc. to Str.8. 3.19, 10.2.17, *σάμος* was an old word signifying *a height*.)

σαμοῦχος *λίθος*, name of a kind of stone, *PMag.Par.*2.200.

σαμσειρα, v. *σαμψήρα*.

σαμυλίς· *ἡ πρόπολις ὑπὸ τῶν μελισσουργῶν*, Hsch.

σαμφαριτικὴ *νάρδος*, *ἡ*, *camel-hay*, *Cymbopogon Schoenanthus*, Dsc.1.7.

σαμφόρας, *ου*, *ὁ*, (*φέρω*) *horse branded with the letter σάν* (v. *Σ σ* B. 2), Ar.*Eq.*603, *Nu.*122,1298, Eust.785.30.

σαμψήρα, *ἡ*, a kind of *sword of state*, J.*AJ*20.2.3, cf. Suid.; written **σαμσειρα**, *PGiss.*47.11 (ii A.D.). (Persian *šamšīr*.)

σαμψουχ-ίζω, *resemble marjoram*, *τῇ ὀσμῇ* Dsc.3.38. 2. *flavour* or *scent with marjoram*, in Pass., Id.2.76.14. **-ῖνος**, *η*, *ον*, *of marjoram*, Dsc.1.48, Gal.6.291, Aët.4.42. (Written *-ψιχ-* in Aët. l.c., cf. sq.) **-ον**, *τό*, foreign name of *ἀμάρακος* or *marjoram*, *Origanum majorana*, Nic.*Th.*617, Dsc.3.39, Paus.9.28.3, *IG*14.2508 (Nemausus); written *-ψυχ-* in Aret.*CA*2.6, cf. 10; gender indeterm. in Poll.6.107.

σαμώσῃ· *κεραυνώσῃ*, Hsch. **σάν**, v. *Σ σ* B. 2. **σάναπτιν**· *τὴν οἰνώτην*, *Σκύθαι*, Hsch. **σανδαία**· *τροπὴ ἀπὸ γῆς*, *ἔνιοι δὲ τὸν λίβα ἄνεμον*, Id.

σανδάλ-ιον [ᾰ], *τό*, Dim. of *σάνδαλον*, mostly in pl., *sandals*, Hdt. 2.91 (sg.), Cratin.131, Cephisod.4, Lxx *Jo.*9.5. 2. *horseshoe*, *σ. ὀνικά POxy.*741.10 (ii A.D.). II. a surgical bandage, Heliod. (?)ap.Orib.49.35.3, as v.l. for **σανδάλιος**, *ὁ*, which is found also in Heraclas ap. eund.48.4. III. v. *σάνδαλον* II. **-ίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, a kind of *date*, Plin.*HN*13.43. **-ίσκος**, *ὁ*, Dim. of *σάνδαλον*, Ar.*Ra.* 406 (s. v. l., *τὸ -κον* Blass):—also **σαμβᾰλίσκος**, *ὁ*, heterocl. pl. *-ίσκα*, Hippon.18.

σανδᾰλοθήκη, *ἡ*, *sandal-case*, Men.333.

σάνδᾰλ-ον, *τό*, *sandal*, Eup.295; mostly in pl., *sandals*, *h.Merc.* 79,83,139, etc.; Aeol. **σάμβᾰλον** Eumel.13 K., Sapph.98, *AP*6.267 (Diotim.). II. *a flat fish*, Matro *Conv.*76; also **σανδάλιον**, identified by Hsch. with *ψῆττα*, but distinguished from it by Alciphr.1. 7. **-ώδης**, *ες*, *sandal-like*, Sch.E.*Or.*1370.

σάνδανον, *τό*, perh. *sandal-wood*, *Santalum album*, in pl., Aët.16. 142 (dub. sens., cf. *σαγάλινος*).

σανδᾰράκ-η [ρᾰ], *ἡ*, *red sulphide of arsenic*, *realgar*, Arist.*HA*604^{b} 28, Plin.*HN*34.177, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*49; written **σανδαράχη** in Hp. *Morb.*2.14 (but **-κη** *Superf.*32), Dsc.5.105, Gal.17(1).834, Alciphr.1. 33, etc. 2. *an orange pigment* made therefrom, Thphr.*Lap.*40, 50. (Assyr. *šindu arḳu* 'green paint', i.e. *yellow sulphide of arsenic*,

orpiment, cf. ἀρσενικόν.) II. *bee-bread*, Arist.*HA*626ª7. **-ίζω**, v.l. **-χίζω**, *to be bright red*, Dsc.5.104. **-ῖνος**, η, ον, *of orange colour*, Hdt.1.98, Ael.*NA*17.23, Philostr.*VA*3.14 :—also **σανδᾰράχώδης**, ες, Ruf.*Fr.*67.4, Gal.17(1).834. **-ούργιον**, τό, *pit whence σανδαράκη is dug*, Str.12.3.40.

σανδύκ-ινος, η, ον, (σάνδυξ) *red*, ζώνη *POxy.*496.4 (ii A. D.). **-ιον**, τό, = sq. I. 1 or 3, σαντοικίου (sic) καὶ ψιμυθίου *PLips.*102 ii 2 (iv A. D.).

σάνδυξ, υκος, ἡ, *a bright red colour*, also called ἀρμένιον, Str.11.14.9 (prob. cj.) ; obtained by heating ψιμύθιον (=*cerussa*), Dsc.5.88, cf. Plin.*HN*35.40 ; though a like colour was made from a plant of the same name, *red sandalwood*, *Pterocarpus santalinus*, Sosib.21, Verg.*Ecl.*4.45, Plin. l.c., Lyd.*Mag.*3.64. 2. pl., *flesh-coloured women's garments* dyed with this colour, in Lydia, ibid. 3. *a kind of salve*, prob. a pink mixture of zinc oxide and carbonate, Dsc. l.c., Gal.12.244, Hsch. II. *casket*, Id. [ῡ in genit., Prop.2.19.81 ; but ŭ in Grattius *Cyn.*86.] (Assyr. *sâmtu*, *sându* 'red stone', prob. cinnabar.)

σανδών, όνος, ὁ, *transparent robe* (cf. foreg. I. 2), Lyd.*Mag.*3.64.

σανθείς· αἰσθόμενος, γνούς, Hsch.

σᾰνίδ-ιον [ῐδ], τό, Dim. of σανίς, *small board* or *plank*, Ar.*Pax* 202, Hippias (?) in *PHib.*1.13.30, Men.202, Str.17.1.50. II. *tablet*, *public register*, ἐκ σανιδίου Lys.16.6, cf. Aeschin.3.200,201, *IG*I².313.161, 2².1237.124. III. *small splint*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.74, Gal.18(2).888 ; *foot-prop*, Id.10.444. **-όω**, *board over*, *Supp.Epigr.*4.449.22 (Didyma, ii B. C.) ; σεσανιδωμένον πλοῖον *decked* vessel, *PLond.*3.1164h 7 (iii A. D.), cf. Ath.Mech.22.9 (Pass.), Sch.Th.1.10. **-ώδης**, ες, *like a plank*, *flat*, Aret.*SD*1.8, Plu.2.896e. **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, *planking*, *framework*, Ath.Mech.17.14, Plb.1.22.6, 6.23.3, Lxx 3*Ma.*4.10 ; τῶν μακρῶν πλοίων Thphr.*HP* 5.7.5 (pl.) ; of a gateway, Hld.9.3 ; sloping *table*, Agatharch. 27. **-ωτός**, ή, όν, *planked*, *boarded over*, Lxx *Ex.*27.8, al.

σᾰνίς, ίδος, ἡ, *board*, *plank*, *timber*, σ. πτελέϊνη *IG*I².313.133, cf. 2².1672.168, Plb.1.22.9, *AP*9.269 (Antip.Thess.), *Act.Ap.*27.44, etc. ; σ. ἄξοος Call.*Fr.*105 :—hence *anything made thereof*, 1. *door*, Hom. always in pl., *folding doors*, Il.12.453,461, Od.22.128, etc. ; κολλητὰ σ. Il.9.583 ; σ. πυκινῶς ἀραρυῖαι, δικλίδες Od.2.344, cf. Il.21.535 ; πύλησιν ἐπικεκλιμέναι σ. 12.121 : rarely in sg., E.*Or.*1221. 2. *wooden platform*, *scaffold*, or *stage*, ἐφ' ὑψηλῆς σ. Od.21.51. 3. *wooden floor*, esp. *ship's deck*, E.*Hel.*1556, Archimel.ap.Ath.5.209c, Luc.*JTr.*48. 4. *bench*, *seat*, *SIG*244*B*61 (Delph., iv B. C.), Herod.7.5. 5. *lid* of box, v.l. in Lxx 4*Ki.*12.9. 6. in pl., *wooden tablets* for writing on, E.*Alc.*967 (lyr.) : esp. at Athens and elsewh., *tablets covered with gypsum*, on which were written all sorts of public notices, esp. the causes for hearing in the law-courts, Ar.*V.*349,848 ; laws to be proposed, Decr.ap.And.1.84 ; laws corrected by the Thesmothetae, Aeschin.3.39 ; lists of officers, Lys.26.10 ; accounts, *IG*I².374.190 ; names of debtors, D.25.70 (in sg.), Isoc.15.237 : sg. also in *SIG* 975.30 (Delos, iii B. C.) ; at Rome, of *the tables* on which the laws were written, D.C.42.32. b. pl., *painted panels*, *pictures*, *SIG* 977ª10 (Delos, ii B. C.). 7. *plank to which offenders were bound* or *nailed*, ζῶντα πρὸς σανίδα διε- (v.l. προσδιε-) πασσάλευσαν Hdt.7.33 ; σανίδι προσπασσαλεύσαντες Id.9.120, cf. Cratin.341 ; ἐν τῇ σ. δῆσαι, πρὸς τῇ σ. δεῖν, Ar.*Th.*931,940 ; σανίσι προσδῆσαι Duris 67 J.

σανίσκη, ἡ, Dim. of foreg. 6b, *picture*, Herod.4.36.

σάνιτρα· τροφός, τιθήνη, Hsch. **σαννάδας**· τὰς ἀγρίας αἶγας, Id.

σαννάκιον [ᾰκ] or **σάννᾰκρον**, τό, a kind of *cup*, Philem.87.

σάννας, ου, ὁ, *zany*, Cratin.337.

Σαννίδωρος, ὁ, Epicurus' nickname for Antidorus, Epicur.*Fr.*4.

σάννιον, τό, *membrum virile*, Eup.440 :—**σαννιόπληκτος**, ον, = αἰδοιόπληκτος, Hsch.

σαννίς· δρυοσάνδραξ (Thurii), Hsch.

σαννίων, ὁ, = σάννας, Arr.*Epict.*3.22.83.

σάννορος, = μωρός, Rhinth.23.

σαννυρίζω, *jeer*, *mock*, prob. in Hsch. s.v. ἐσαθνύριζεν· ᾐκαλλεν.

σαντάλινος, v. σαγάλινος. **σαντοίκιον**, v. σανδύκιον.

σαντονικόν, τό, a kind of *wormwood* found in the country of the *Santones* in Gaul, *worm-seed*, *Artemisia maritima*, Dsc.3.23 (with vv.ll. ; σαντονίον in lemmate), Gal.11.804.

σάξις, εως, ἡ, (σάττω) *cramming*, Arist.*Pr.*938ᵇ29, cf. 928ᵇ34.

σαξίφρᾰγον, τό, *saxifrage*, = κέστρον I. 2, Gal.6.339 (gender uncertain), Ps.-Dsc.4.16 ; σαξίφραγος, ὁ or ἡ, Ps.-Gal.19.694 ; cf. σαρξίφαγον.

σᾰό-μβροτος, ον, *preserving mortals*, Procl.*H.*7.40. **-πτολις**, ιος, ὁ, ἡ, *protecting cities*, *Supp.Epigr.*1.405*B*1 (Samos, iii A. D.), *IG* 5(2).153 (Tegea, iv A. D.), Nonn.*D.*41.395, Coluth.142.

σάος, as Posit. only in the contr. form σῶς, σᾶ (v. σῶς), exc. in Alc.32 and as v.l. in Il.1.117 ap.A.D.*Conj.*223.10 ; but Comp. σαώτερος in Il.1.32, X.*Cyr.*6.3.4, Theoc.25.59 : Comp. Adv. σαώτερον *AP*9.788 : cf. σάως.

σᾰοσίμβροτος, ον, = σαόμβροτος, Hsch.

σᾰοστρέω, *make thank-offering* (σῶστρα) *for safety*, *IG*9(1).610 (Cephallenia).

σᾰοφρονέω, **σᾰοφροσύνη**, **σᾰόφρων**, poet. for σωφρ-· σαόφρων also in Aret.*SD*1.6.

σᾰόω, = σώζω (q.v.).

σᾰπέρδ-ης, ου, ὁ, *the fish* κορακῖνος, prob. the *great Nile-perch*, *Tilapia nilotica*, Hp.*Int.*25, Ar.*Fr.*414,686, Archipp.26 ; a Pontic fish acc. to Archestr.*Fr.*38.3 ; σ. τῶν ἐκ τῆς λίμνης *PCair.Zen.*680.33 (iii B. C.) ; found in the Maeander, Porph.*Abst.*3.5 ; both the κορακῖνος and the πλατίστακος were called σ. acc. to Parmeno ap. Ath.7.308f ; cf. σαπερδίς. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of foreg. ; nickname of Phryne, Apollod.ap.Ath.13.591c. **-ίς**, ἡ, prob. = σαπέρδης, Arist. *HA*608ª2.

σᾰπήῃ, v. σήπω. **σάπιθος**· θυσία (Paphian), Hsch.

σαπουλανᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, perh. *wool-cleaner* (cf. σάπων, Lat. *lana*), *MAMA* 3.224 (Corycus).

σαππείριον, v. σαφ-.

σαπρ-ία, ἡ, *decay*, *decayed matter*, Lxx *Jb.*2.9, al., Dsc.1.84, *AP* 15.38 (Cometas). **-ίας** οἶνος, ὁ, *old*, *mellow* wine (v. σαπρός II. 3), Hermipp.82.6. **-ίζω**, fut. **-ιῶ**, *make rotten* or *stinking*, Lxx *Ec.*10.1 :—Pass., *rot*, *decay*, σεσάπρισται τὰ ὀστέα Hp.*Fract.*33.

σαπρό-ζωος, ον, *living in filth*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).144. **-κνημος**, ον, *rotting the legs*, ἕλκη Dsc.4.182. **-πλουτος**, ον, *stinkingly rich*, perhaps a parody on ἀρχαιόπλουτος, Antiph.224.1 (Dobree suggested σατραπόπλουτος, *rich as a satrap*). **-πωμάριος**, ὁ, perh. *seller of preserved fruits*, or *cider-maker*, *MAMA*3.760 (Corycus).

σαπρός, ά, όν, (σήπω) *rotten*, *putrid*, Hippon.23, Hp.*Oss.*13 ; of the lungs, *diseased*, Id.*Morb.*1.13 ; of bone, *carious*, Id.*Fract.*33 ; of wood, etc., *rotten*, ἱστίον Ar.*Eq.*918 ; βύρσα Id.*V.*38 ; πινακίσκος, φορμός, σχοινίον, Id.*Pl.*813,542, *V.*1343 ; ἱμάς Men.109.4 ; τοῦ διατειχίσματος ἀνελόντι τὰ σ. *IG*2².1672.24 ; of a house, σ. καὶ ῥέουσα καὶ καταπίπτουσα Teles p.27 H. ; ἐλαῖαι Thphr.*HP*4.14.10 : prov., σαπροῦ πείσματος ἀντιλαβέσθαι Thgn.1362 : esp., of fish that have been long in pickle, *stale*, *rancid*, τάριχος Ar.*Ach.*1101 ; opp. πρόσφατος, Antiph. 218.4, cf. 125.6 ; of withered flowers, D.22.70. Adv., **-ρῶς** λούει τὰ βαλανεῖα *so as to leave* one *filthy*, Arr.*Epict.*2.21.14. II. generally, *stale*, *worn out*, ἀρχαῖον καὶ σαπρόν Ar.*Pl.*323 ; of clothes, *PGiss.*26.6 (ii A. D.). Adv., **-ῶς** (perh. misspelt for **-ός**) περιπατῶ I am walking about *in rags*, *BGU*846.9 (ii A. D.). 2. of persons, γέρων ὢν καὶ σ. Ar.*Pax*698 ; ὦ σαπρά, to an old woman, Id.*Ec.*884, Hermipp. 10 ; so εἶναι σαπρὸν κοὐδὲν δύνασθαι Ar.*V.*1380 ; οὐδέν ἐσμεν οἱ σ. Eup.221 ; σ. γυναῖκα..ὁ τρόπος εὔμορφον ποιεῖ Philem.170. 3. of wine, *mellow* (cf. σαπρίας), Eup.442, cf. Philyll.24 ; τρὺξ παλαιὰ καὶ σαπρά Ar.*Pl.*1086 ; of old wine, ὀδόντας οὐκ ἔχων, ἤδη σαπρὸς.., γέρων γε δαιμονίως Alex.167.4. 4. εἰρήνη σαπρά, a joke παρὰ προσδοκίαν, Ar.*Pax*554. 5. metaph., *unsound*, *bad*, λόγος *Ep.Eph.*4.29 ; opp. καλός, Vett.Val.36.30, cf. *PSI*4.312.13 (iv A. D.) ; ἄρουραι *PGiss.*13.22 (ii A. D.) ; τὰ σ. ταῦτα Arr.*Epict.*3.16.7 ; ὡς σ. καὶ κίβδηλος ὁ λέγων.. M.Ant.11.15, cf. *Sammelb.*5761.23 (i A. D.), *PSI*6. 717.4 (ii A. D.) ; τὴν σ. εἱμαρμένην the *evil* fate, *PMag.Leid.W.*14. 38. III. of sound, αὐλεῖ γὰρ σαπρὰ..κρουμάτια Theopomp.Com. 50 (perh. f.l. for σαθρά, v. σαθρός 2).

σαπρό-στομος, ον, *with foul breath*, Arist.ap.Stob.3.5.42. **-της**, ητος, ἡ, *rottenness*, *putridity*, Pl.*R.*609e, Arist.*Mete.*379ª6, al., Thphr. *Od.*2. **-φᾰγέω**, *eat stinking food*, Mart.3.77.

σαπρ-όω, = sq., in Pass., Sch.Ar.*Pl.*1086, Sch.Nic.*Al.*468. **-ύνομαι**, Pass., *become rotten* or *stinking*, Nic.*Al.*468.

σαπύλλειν, = σαίνειν, Rhinth.24.

σαπφείρ-ινος, η, ον, *of* or *like lapis lazuli*, Philostr.*VA*1.25, Ps.-Callisth.3.8, Sch.A.R.2.395 codd. ; δελματικὴ σαπιρίνη (sic) *PTeb.* 405.10 (iii A. D.). **-ιον** (written **σαππείριον**), τό, *pigment made from lapis lazuli*, *Sammelb.*2251 (iv A. D.) ; (written **σαππίριν**) *POxy.*1739.1 (ii/iii A. D.), *PHolm.*4.2. **-ος** (proparox.), ἡ, *lapis lazuli*, of which two chief kinds, κυανῆ and χρυσῆ, are mentioned by Thphr.*Lap.*23,37, D.P.1105 ; cf. Lxx *Ex.*24.10, al., J.*AJ*3.7.5, *Peripl. M.Rubr.*39. (Cf. Hebr. *sappīr*, perh. not Semitic.)

Σαπφώ, οῦς, acc. οῦν Greg.Cor. p.427 S., voc. οῖ, ἡ :—*Sappho*, Alc. 55, etc. ; Aeol. **Ψάπφω** Sapph.1.20, Sapph.*Supp.*23.5, *BMus.Cat. Coins* (*Troas*, etc.) p.200 (Mytil.) ; sts. **Σάφφω**, Head *Hist.Num.*² p.560 (Eresus) :—Adj. **Σαπφῷος**, α, ον, Posidipp.ap.Ath.13.596d ; or **Σαπφικός**, ή, όν, *of Sapphic measure*, Heph.14.1.

σᾰπών, v. σήπω.

σάπων [ᾰ], ωνος, ὁ, Lat. *sapo*, *soap*, τῷ Γερμανικῷ σμήγματι (καλεῖται δὲ σ.) Ruf.ap.Orib.45.29.59, cf. Asclep.ap.Gal.12.586, Aret.*CD* 2.13 :—a Gallic invention (hair-dye) adopted by the Germans acc. to Plin.*HN*28.191. [ᾰ, Seren.Sammon.153.] (The Germanic forms (OHG. *seifa*, OE. *sápe*, etc.) come fr. prim. Germanic **saipjō*, whence also Finn. *saippio* ; cf. σήπων.)

σᾰπων-αρικός, ή, όν, *saponaceous*, *soapy*, Zos.Alch. p.226 B., Paul. Aeg.6.9 ; **-αρικὴ τέχνη** art *of making soap*, Zos.Alch. p.142 B. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of **σάπων**, Sch.Theoc.3.17, Zos.Alch. p.143 B. ; cf. σαφώνιον.

σαράβᾶρα, τά, *loose trousers* worn by Scythians, Antiph.201 ; also = Aramaic *sarbālīn*, Lxx, Thd.*Da.*3.27 (cf. 21). (Prob. Persian *shalvâr* or *shulvâr* (*braccae*).)

σάραβος, ὁ, *pudenda muliebria*, *Com.Adesp.*1137.

σαράγαρον, τό, a kind of wagon, *Edict.Diocl.*15.32,36 ; = *rheda*, *Gloss.*

σάραγος· ὑπηρέτης ὁ σαρῶν τὰς δημοσίας στοάς, Hsch.

σαρακνον, apptly. name of a bird, *Sammelb.*5301.13.

σάραξ (A), ακος, ὁ, a long, flowing garment, Lyd.*Mag.*1.12.

σάραξ (B), = *tinea*, *Gloss.*

σᾰρᾱπιᾰκός, ή, όν, *of Sarapis*, φανίον σ. name of a plaster, Gal.12. 744.

σαραπιάς, = σερ-, Dsc.*Eup.*2.39.

σαραπίους· τὰς μαινίδας (Pergaean), Hsch.

Σάρᾱπις [Σᾰ], ιδος, ὁ, later also **Σέρᾱπις**, dat. sg. Σαράπι and Σεράπι *Milet.*I(7).283, 205b :—*Sarapis* or *Serapis*, an Egyptian god, *Osiris-Apis* (introduced from Sinope under Ptol. I acc. to Tac.*H.*4.83-84),

Men. in *POxy.*1803.8, Call.*Epigr.*38.3, D.S.1.25, Plu.2.362a; freq. in Inscrr., *OGI*16 (Halic., iii B.C.), al., *SIG*664.25 (Delos, ii B.C.), al., *CIG*4042 (Ancyra), al., and Papyri, *UPZ*32.38 (ii B.C.), etc.:—hence **Σᾰρᾱπιεῖον**, *τό, temple of Sarapis*, *SIG*663.14 (Delos, iii/ii B.C.), *PCair. Zen.*34.13 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*122.6 (ii B.C.), Plb.4.39.6; contr. **Σᾰρᾶπεῖον** or **Σερᾶπεῖον**, *τό*, *CIG*4401, Plu.*Alex.*76, D.C.66.24; **Σαράπιον** or **Σερ–**, Str.17.1.10, *CIG*2715*b*.4 (Caria):—**Σᾰρᾱπιεῖα**, *τά*, festival at Tanagra, *IG*7.540:—**Σᾰρᾱπιασταί**, *οἱ, guild of worshippers of Sarapis*, ib.2².1292, *SIG*1114 (Rhodes, ii B.C.). **II.** a plant, *PMag.Osl.*1.363. [Inscrr. and Papyri show Σαρ– almost without exception in iii and ii B.C.; Σερ– becomes common in the Roman period.]

σάρᾱπις, εως or ιος, ὁ, *a white Persian robe with purple stripes*, Democr.Eph.1, Ctes.*Fr.*43.

σᾰράπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, acc. σαράπουν and, in Alc.37 B, σάραπον:—*splay-footed*, Alc. l.c., Gal.19.136. (From σαίρω (B), = ἐπισύρων τὼ πόδε, D.L.1.81; from σαίρω (A), = διασεσηρότας καὶ διεστῶτας ἔχουσα τοὺς δακτύλους τῶν ποδῶν, Gal. l.c.)

σαραχηρώ· ἡ κοσμήτρια τῆς Ἥρας, Beros.ap.Hsch.

σάργαλος, ὁ, *the place in a chariot where the whip was kept*, Poll.7.116.

σαργάν-η [γᾰ], ἡ, = ταργάνη, *plait, braid*, A.*Supp.*788 codd. (lyr.). 2. *basket*, Aen.Tact.29.6, Timocl.21.7, 2*Ep.Cor.*11.33, Luc.*Lex.*6, *PFlor.*269.7 (iii A.D.), *PLond.*2.236.11 (iv A.D.):—v. σάρκινος III. **-ίδιον**, τό, Dim. of foreg., *BGU*1095.21 (i A.D.), *PGoodsp.Cair.*30 xxii 13 (ii A.D.). **-ιον**, τό, = foreg., ἀχύρου σ. ἕν *PLips.*21.18 (iv A.D.). **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, = σαργάνη, Cratin.40.7.

σάργανος· ὁ ἀγροῖκος, Hsch.

σαργῖνος, ὁ, a kind of gregarious fish, Epich.56, Arist.*HA*610ᵇ6.

σαργίον, τό, = sq., *Gp.*20.7.1.

σαργός (on the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.139), ὁ, a sea-fish, the *sargue*, *Sargus Rondeletii*, Epich.55, Philyll.13, Diocl.*Fr.*135, Arist.*HA* 543ᵃ7, ᵇ15, 570ᵃ32, 591ᵇ19.

σάρδα, ἡ, = σαρδίνη, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.120f, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.142, Gal.6.729,746.

σαρδάζω, v. sq.

σαρδάνιος [δᾰ], α, ον, an Adj. used of *bitter* or *scornful* smiles or laughter, μείδησε δὲ θυμῷ σαρδάνιον μάλα τοῖον Od.20.302; so ἀνεκάγχασε μάλα σαρδάνιον Pl.*R.*337a; ὑπομειδιάσας σαρδάνιον Plb. 18.7.6; τί μάταια γελᾷς..; τάχα που σαρδάνιον γελάσεις *AP*5.178 (Mel.); πεφύλαξο σίνεσθαι, μὴ καὶ σ. γελάσῃς *APl.*4.86; *ridere* γέλωτα σαρδάνιον Cic.*Fam.*7.25.1. (Perh. connected with σεσηρώς, *grinning, sneering*, Sch.Pl. l.c.; cf. **σαρδάζων**· μετὰ πικρίας γελῶν, Phot., Suid. —The common expl. given of this laugh was that it resembled the effect produced *by a Sardinian plant* (*Ranunculus Sardoüs, Sardinian crowfoot*, called **σαρδάνη** by Tz. ad Hes.*Op.*59, **σαρδόνιον** by Ps.-Dsc.2.175, D.Chr.32.99) which when eaten screwed up the face of the eater, Paus.10.17.13, Sch.Pl. l.c., Phot., Serv. ad Verg.*Ecl.*7.41; whence later authors wrote σαρδόνιον or σαρδώνιον (from Σαρδώ) for σαρδάνιον, Ps.-Dsc. l.c., D.Chr. l.c., Luc.*Asin.*24, etc., σαρδώνιος γέλως and –ωνία πόα Dsc.*Alex.*14, and σαρδόνιον appears as a v. l. in Hom. and Pl.; hence our form *sardonic*; this and other explanations are given in Timae.29, Zen.5.85, Tz. ad Lyc.796, Sch. Pl. l.c.)

σαρδανάφαλλος· γελωτοποιός, Hsch.

Σάρδεις, εων, αἱ, *Sardes*, the capital of Lydia, A.*Pers.*45 (anap.); dat. Σάρδεσι ib.321:—Ion. **Σάρδιες** *AP*7.709 (Alexander), etc. (**Σάρδῐς** is only f. l. in Hdt.5.102); gen. Σαρδίων, dat. Σάρδῐσι, Hdt.1.7, 5.101, etc.; acc. Σάρδιας Call.*Dian.*246, or Σάρδῐς Hdt.1.27:—Adj. **Σαρδιᾱνός**, Ion. –ηνός, ή, όν, ib.22,80, E.*Fr.*630, Call.*Iamb.*1.172 (–ηνευς Pap.); οἱ Σαρδιανοί X.*Cyr.*7.2.3:—**Σαρδιᾱνικός**, ή, όν, Ar.*Ach.*112, *Pax* 1174, Pl.Com.208; v. βάπτω I. 2.

σαρδίνη [ῐ], ἡ, *pilchard* or *sardine*, *Clupea pilchardus*, Gal.6.746 (pl., v.l. –ῆναι); also **σαρδῖνος**, ὁ, Arist.*Fr.*329 (s. v. l.), Epaenet. ap.Ath.7.329a.

σάρδιον, τό, *the Sardian stone*, Pl.*Phd.*110d, Thphr.*Lap.*8,23, J. *BJ*5.5.7, *Apoc.*4.3, al., *PHolm.*3.36; as a seal, *IG*2².1408.9 (iv B.C.), *Inscr.Délos* 442 *B* 3 (ii B.C.); σάρδια, of female ornaments, Ar.*Fr.*320. 13, cf. Men.373.—This stone was of two kinds, the transparent-red or female being our *carnelian*, the transparent-brown or male our *sardine*, Thphr.*Lap.*30:—later λίθος **σάρδιος**, Phlp.*in de An.*321.10 (pl.); **σάρδινος** λ., *An.Ox.*4.229; **σαρδόνιον**, Hsch. s. v. σαρδώ.

σαρδισμός, ὁ, *mixture of dialects*, Quint.*Inst.*8.3.59 (from the mixed population of Sardis).

σαρδόνιον, τό, = σαρδών, X.*Cyn.*6.9. **II.** v. σάρδιον.

σαρδόνιος, v. σαρδάνιος. **σάρδοντα**· διαπίπτοντα, Hsch.

σαρδόνυξ, ὄνυχος, ὁ, (σάρδιον) *sardonyx*, Philem.216, Gal.5.46, *APl.* 116, J.*AJ*3.7.5, *BJ*5.5.7, *Apoc.*21.20, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*20.4, etc. The stone was called ὄνυξ when the dark ground was simply spotted or streaked with white, but σαρδόνυξ if the different colours were disposed in layers.

Σαρδώ, ἡ, gen. όος contr. οῦς, dat. οῖ, *Sardinia*, Hdt.1.170, Ar.*V.* 700; the obl. cases are sts. Σαρδόνος, –όνι, –όνα (as if from Σαρδών), Plb.1.24.5 sq., 1.79.1, etc.; Σαρδῶνος is f. l. in Str.2.4.3: a nom. **Σαρδώνη** in Hsch.(s. v. l.).—Hence Adj. **Σαρδόνιος**, Hdt.1.166, Theoc. 16.86; cf. σαρδάνιος (hence Σαρδονία = Σαρδώ, *CIG*2509.14):—also **Σαρδονικός**, Hdt.2.105, Arist.*Mete.*354ᵃ21, Poll.5.26: **Σαρδώνιος**, Str.2.4.3, 2.5.19, etc.; **Σαρδωνικός**, Lyc.796; **Σαρδῷος**, ῴα, ῷον, Plb. 1.42.6, etc.:—**Σαρδοί**, οἱ, *the Sardinians*, D.S.21.16; **Σαρδῷοι** Plb.1. 88.9; γῆς τῆς λεγομένης **σάρδης**, = Lat. *Sarda*, a kind of fuller's earth from Sardinia, Gal.13.734, cf. Plin.*HN*35.196. **II.** *a precious stone*, prob. = σάρδιον or σαρδόνυξ, Luc.*Dom.*15, Philostr.*Im.*1.6.

σαρδών, όνος, ἡ, *the rope sustaining the upper edge of a hunting-net*, Poll.5.31, Hsch.; cf. σαρδόνιον.

σαρήσιον, τό, a garment, *PMasp.*6 ii 85 (vi A.D.).

σάρητον, τό, = σάραπις (garment), S.*Fr.*135 (v. l. σαλητόν).

σάρι, τό, pl. σάρια, an Egyptian water-plant, *Cyperus auricomus*, Thphr.*HP*4.8.5: called *saripha* in Plin.*HN*13.128.

σαρίν, ὀρνέου εἶδος, ὅμοιον ψάρῳ, Hsch.; cf. ψάρ. **σαρίρ**· κλάδος φοίνικος (Lacon.), Id.

σάρῖσα, ἡ, *sarissa*, a long pike used in the Macedonian phalanx, Thphr.*HP*3.12.2, Plb.2.69.9, 18.29.2, etc. (Freq. written σάρισσα, Ovid.*Metam.*12.466, Lucan.8.298; but σάρισα appears in most of the best codd. of Plb.2.69, etc., and is recognized by Hdn.Gr.1.267.)

σᾰρῖσο-φόρος, ον, *armed with the sarissa*, Plb.12.20.2, Arr.*An.*1. 14.1; v. foreg. Hence **–φορέω**, Zonar.

σαρκ-άζω, (σάρξ) *tear flesh like dogs*, Ar.*Pax* 482, ubi v. Sch.; cf. σαρκοκύων. 2. *pluck grass with closed lips*, as grazing horses do, Hp.*Art.*8. **II.** *bite the lips in rage*, Gal.19.136: hence, *speak bitterly, sneer*, εἰρωνεύεσθαι μετ' ἐπισυρμοῦ τινος Stob.2.7.11ᵐ; σαρκάζων..καὶ σεσηρώς Ph.2.597; cf. Sch.Ar.*Ra.*966, Eust.1083.32. **–ασμο-πῑτῠοκάμπτης**, ου, ὁ, *sneering-pinebender*, Comic word in Ar.*Ra.* 966. **–ασμός**, ὁ, *mockery, sarcasm*, Hdn.*Fig.* p.92 S., Phryn.*PS* p.16 B.

σαρκάω, v. σαρκοκύων.

σάρκ-ειος, α, ον, *fleshy*, Ps.-Alex.Aphr. *in Metaph.*542.23. **–ελάφεια** [λᾰ] (sc. σῦκα), τά, *venison-figs*, a kind so called, Ath.3. 78a. **–ήρης**, ες, *of, consisting of flesh*, στάχυς *Trag.Adesp.* 263. **–ίδιον**, τό, Dim. of σάρξ, *a bit of flesh*, Arist.*GA*746ᵃ20, *Fr.* 334, Plu.*Cat.Ma.*23, Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.39; τὰ δύστηνά μου σαρκίδια, Arr.*Epict.*1.3.5. **II.** = νύμφη IX, Sor.1.18, Gal.14.706; of the urethral orifice, Sor. l.c. **–ίζω**, *scrape clean of flesh*, Hdt.4.64. **–ικός**, ή, όν, = sq. I, χρώς, δέρμα, Sotad.19; = sq. 3, 1*Ep.Cor.*9.11, *Ep.Rom.* 7.14 (v. l.), *Cod.Just.*1.3.41.4. **–ῐνος**, η, ον, *of* or *like flesh, fleshy*, σ. ὄζος (v. ὄζος); σ. [μέρη] *fleshy* parts, such as the gums, Arist.*HA* 493ᵃ1; *made of flesh* (and blood), Id.*EN*1117ᵇ5; ἄνθρωποι θνατοὶ καὶ σ. Hipparch.ap.Stob.4.44.81, cf. Phld.*D.*3 *Fr.*6, *Sign.*34; σ. ἰχθῦς (opp. a dream) Theoc.21.66; τοῖς τὸ χρήσιμον καὶ σ. καὶ ὠφέλιμον [ἔχουσι τῶν λόγων] *substantial*, Plu.2.79c. **2.** *made of gut*, σχοινία *PLond.*3.1177.169 (ii A.D.). **3.** *fleshly, of the flesh*, Ep. *Hebr.*7.16, v. l. in *Ep.Rom.*7.14. **II.** *fleshy, corpulent*, Ar.*Fr.*711, Eup.387; σώματα Pl.*Lg.*906c. **III.** σάρκινος ἤτοι γυργαθός, perh. = σαργάνη 2, *Edict.Diocl.*32.18. **–ίον**, τό, Dim. of σάρξ, *bit of flesh*, Hp.*Aph.*4.76, al., Diph.14, Arist.*HA*503ᵇ13, Plu.*Brut.*8; ὠμὰ σ. Jul.*Or.*6.190c; σαρκία φορῶν, of Heracles, Id.*Or.*5.167a. **II.** = νύμφη IX, Sor.1.18. **–ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *meat*, *Stud.Pal.*20.250.5 (vi/vii A.D.).

σαρκῖτις, ἡ, name of a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.181.

σαρκο-βλαστάνω, *grow flesh*, Paul.Aeg.6.7 (v. l. σάρκα βλ.). **-βορέω**, *eat flesh*, Sch.Th.2.50. **-βόρος**, ον, (βορά) *eating flesh, carnivorous*, ἄνθρωποι Ph.1.665; [ζῷα] Plu.2.956c; θῆρες Man.5.193; also βούβρωστις σ. *MAMA*4.140 (Apollonia). **-βρώς**, ῶτος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Moschio Trag.6.14. **-γονία**, ἡ, (γενέσθαι) *formation of flesh*, ἐξ αἵματος Porph.*Antr.*14. **-δᾰκής**, ές, (δάκνω) *biting* or *eating flesh*, βίος Orph.*Fr.*292. **-ειδής**, ές, *flesh-like, fleshy*, φύσις Pl.*Ti.*76a; σ. ὢν τὴν φύσιν Arist.*HA*495ᵇ22: Comp., –ειδέστερα νεῦρα Hp.*Loc.Hom.*4, cf. Aret.*SA*2.6: cf. σαρκώδης. **-επιπλοκήλη**, ἡ, prob. *omental hernia with tumour of the spermatic cord*, Gal.14. 788. **-θλασμα**, ατος, τό, *bruise of the flesh*, Orib.*Syn.*7.14 tit., Paul.Aeg.4.30. **-κήλη**, ἡ, *sarcocele, a fleshy excrescence on the testicles*, Cels.7.18.10, Poll.4.203, Gal.7.729. **-κηλικός**, ή, όν, *afflicted with sarcocele*, Id.14.789. **-κόλλα**, ας, ἡ, a Persian gum, *Astragalus fasciculifolius*, Dsc.3.85, Gal.12.118, Plin.*HN*13.67, 24.128. **2.** = ἀργεμώνη ἑτέρα, Ps.-Dsc.2.178. (Named from its power of healing wounds.)

σαρκοκύων [ῠ], κῠνος, ὁ, prob. f. l. in Hippon.133: Schneid. and Dind. (Sch.Ar.*Pax*481) read σαρκῶν κύων, from **σαρκάω**, = σαρκάζω (cf. σαρκῶν· σεσηρώς, Hsch.).

σαρκο-λᾰβίς, ίδος, ἡ, *surgeon's forceps*, Dsc.3.80, *Hippiatr.*20:—also **–λάβος**, ὁ, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.10.2; and **–λάβον**, τό, *Hermes* 38. 283. **–λῐπής**, ές, *forsaken by flesh*, πλευρά *AP*7.383 (Phil.).

σαρκ-όμφᾰλον, τό, *fleshy excrescence on the navel*, Gal.19.445.

σαρκο-πᾰγής, ές, (πήγνυμι) *compact of flesh*, *APl.*4.134 (Mel.). **–ποιέω**, *make of flesh*, τὸν ἄνθρωπον ὅλον Plu.2.1096e. **–ποιία**, ἡ, *making of flesh*, Porph.*Antr.*14. **–ποιός**, όν, *making flesh, nourishing, fattening*, Dsc.5.6, Plu.2.771b. **–πτερος**, ον, *with fleshy wings*, Simp.*in Cat.*183.21. **–πῠον**, τό, *purulent flesh*, Hp. *Coac.*615. **–πῠώδης**, ες, *like purulent flesh*, Id.*Epid.*4.8. **–ρριζος**, ον, *with a fleshy root*, Thphr.*HP*7.12.1, *Od.*63. **–τᾰκής**, ές, (τήκω) *wasting the flesh*, νοῦσοι Procl.*H.*7.44. **–τοκέομαι**, Pass., *to be born like lumps of flesh*, of young bears, opp. ζωο–, ᾠο-τοκέομαι, S.E. *P.*1.42: **σαρκοτίκτω**, Suid. (interpol.). **–τῠπής**, ές, *smiting on the flesh*, Orac.ap.Phleg.*Fr.*37 J.

σαρκοφᾰγ-έω, *eat flesh, be carnivorous*, Arist.*HA*628ᵇ33, *PA*662ᵇ 1, al. **II.** c. acc., *eat the flesh of*, ἀνθρώπους D.S.1.89; σ. τὰς ζῴων σάρκας Id.5.39; σ. μέλη *eat the flesh of* my limbs, *AP*5.150 (Mel.). **–ία**, ἡ, *flesh-diet*, Arist.*HA*594ᵇ4: in pl., Ph.2.355: Plu. wrote a treatise περὶ σαρκοφαγίας, 2.993a sq., cf. *Stoic.*3. 91. **–ος** (parox.), ον, *eating flesh, carnivorous*, τὰ σ. (sc. ζῷα)

Arist.*HA*488ª14; *ἔντομα* ib.556ᵇ21; *ὄρνεον σ.* Plu.*Cleom.*39; *ταῦροι οἱ καλούμενοι σ.* Ael.*NA*17.45. 2. *cannibal*, J.*AJ*13.12.6: metaph., *ζῷον ὁ βασιλεὺς σ.* Plu.*Cat.Ma.*8. II. *λίθος σ.* a limestone (of which the best kind was quarried at Assos in the Troad), remarkable for *consuming the flesh* of corpses laid in it, Erastus ap.Poll.10.150, Dsc.5.124, Cels.4.31.7, Plin.*HN*2.211, 36.131, Aët.7.41: hence **σαρκοφάγος,** ἡ, *coffin*, *IG*14.1472, cf. Juv.10.172.

σαρκο-φᾰνής, ές, *with a fleshy outside*, S.E.*P.*1.50. II. Subst., *open-work garment*, *ἄρτι μοι πέμψον σαρκοφανὴν ἔχοντα κτλ. POxy.*936.26 (iii A. D.). **-φθόρος,** ον, *flesh-consuming*. *αἴγλη* Orph.*H.*70.7. **-φῠέω,** *produce flesh, cause it to grow*, Hp.*Aff.*38. **-φῦτα,** ἡ, *growth of flesh*, *σ. τάχισται* Id.*Fract.*33. **-φυλλος,** ον, *with fleshy leaves*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.4, 4.6.7.

σαρκ-όω, *make fleshy* or *strong*, Hp.*Off.*13, Arist.*HA*603ᵇ30, cf. Plu.2.54e :—Pass., *grow fleshy*, Aret.*SD*1.8; *σεσαρκωμένος fleshy*, Hp.*Art.*8, Arist.*PA*656ᵇ10. II. *make* or *produce flesh, flesh up a wound*, *ἀνάτριψις σαρκοῦσα* Hp.*Off.*24 :—Pass., *θᾶσσον σαρκοῦται* Id.*Fract.*27. III. *make flesh of*, *χαλκὸν σ.*, of a sculptor, *AP*9.742 ([Phil.]). **-ώδης,** ες, = *σαρκοειδής, fleshy*, Hp.*VM*22, *Aër.*19, X.*Cyn.*4.1, 5.30, etc.; *θεοὶ ἔναιμοι καὶ σαρκώδεες* gods *of flesh* and blood, Hdt.3.29; *τὸ σ.* the *fleshy part*, Arist.*HA*508ᵇ33; or *flesh-like substance*, ib.519ᵇ29: also of plants, *σ. ἔχουσι τὸ φύλλον* Thphr.*HP*1.10.4, al.; of timber, ib.5.1.5; of wine, *of a full body*, Ath.1.27c. **-ωμα,** *ατος, τό, fleshy excrescence*, esp. in the nose, Dsc.3.80, Gal.19.439, etc. **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ, growth of flesh*, Herod.Med. ap.Orib.10.9.1, Aret.*CD*1.2: also, = foreg., Dsc.5.117, Gal.10.446; *fleshiness*, Id.1.342. **-ωτέον,** *one must fatten*, Id.10.180. **-ωτικός,** ή, όν, *making flesh grow*, Id.1.261, 11.799; *πληγῶν σ.* interpol. in Dsc.1.126; *κόλπων σ.* Id.1.1.2.

σάρμα, *ατος, τό,* (*σέσηρα, σαίρω* (A)) *chasm in the earth*, *EM*709. II. (*σαίρω* (B)) *sweepings, refuse*, Rhinth.25, prob. l. in Heraclit.124.

Σαρμάτης, ου, ὁ, = Σαυρομάτης (q. v.); poet. **Σᾰμάτης,** D.P.304.

σαρμεύω, perh. *dig sand*, *Tab.Heracl.*1.136; cf. sq.

σαρμός, ὁ, = *σωρὸς γῆς, καὶ κάλλυσμα, ἄλλοι ψάμμον, ἄλλοι χόρτον*, Hsch.

σάρξ, gen. *σαρκός*, ἡ, Aeol. **σύρξ** *EM*708.31 :—*flesh*, Hom. always in pl., exc. Od.19.450, cf. Hes.*Sc.*364,461; *κορέει κύνας..δημῷ καὶ σάρκεσσι* Il.8.380; *ἔγκατά τε σάρκας τε καὶ ὀστέα* Od.9.293, cf. 11.219; *σάρκες περιτρομέοντο μέλεσσιν* 18.77, cf. Hes.*Th.*538, Pi.*Fr.*168, etc.; *τούτου σάρκας λύκοι πάσονται* A.*Th.*1040; *ὀπτὰς σάρκας* Id.*Ag.*1097; *σάρκες δ' ἀπ' ὀστέων..ἀπέρρεον* E.*Med.*1200; sts. to represent the whole body, *μήτε γῆ δέξαιτό μου σάρκας θανόντος* Id.*Hipp.*1031, cf. 1239,1343 (anap.): sg. later in same sense, *τοῦ αἵματος..πηγνυμένου σ. γίνεται* (of the foetus) Hp.*Nat.Puer.*15, cf. *Steril.*233; *κορέσαι στόμα πρὸς χάριν ἐμᾶς σαρκὸς αἰόλας* S.*Ph.*1157 (lyr.); *ἔδαπτον σάρκα* E.*Med.*1189, cf. *Ba.*1136, *Cyc.*344, etc.: also collectively, of the *body*, *γέροντα τὸν νοῦν, σάρκα δ' ἠβῶσαν φέρει* A.*Th.*622; *σαρκὶ παλαιᾷ* Id.*Ag.*72 (anap.); *σαρκὸς περιβόλαια, ἐνδυτά*, E.*HF*1269, *Ba.*746 :—Pl. uses sg. and pl. in much the same manner, *ταῖς σαρξὶ σάρκες προσγένωνται Phd.*96d, cf. *Smp.*211e, *R.*556d, *Grg.*518c, etc.; *τῆς σαρκὸς διαλυτικόν Ti.*60b, cf. 61c,62b, etc.: *portions of meat*, usu. in pl., *σάρκας τρεῖς IG*12(7).237.17 (Amorgos) (sg., ib.12(2).498.16 (Methymna, iii B. C.)); but, *pieces of flesh* or *membrane*, *βήσσοντα..ὥστε σάρκας ἐνπύους..ἀποβάλλειν SIG*1171.5 (Lebena). b. *εἰς σάρκα πεμαίνειν* to the *quick*, Phld.*Herc.*1289 p.60 V. 2. *ἡ σ. τοῦ σκύτεος* the *inner* or *flesh-side* of leather, Hp.*Art.*33. 3. *fleshy, pulpy substance of fruit*, Thphr.*CP*6.8.5, *HP*1.2.6, 4.15.1, al. II. the *flesh*, as the seat of the affections and lusts, *fleshly nature*, *ἐν τῇ σ. ἡ ἡδονή* Epicur.*Sent.*18, cf. *Sent.Vat.*33; *ἀδούλωτον* (prob. l.) *τῇ σαρκὶ καὶ τοῖς ταύτης πάθεσι* Plu.2.107f, cf. 101b; freq. in *NT*, *Ep.Gal.*5.19, al. 2. in *NT* also, the *body*, *τῆς σαρκὸς πρόνοια Ep.Rom.*13.14; *οὔτε ἡ σ. αὐτοῦ εἶδεν διαφθοράν Act.Ap.*2.31, etc.: hence (partly as a Hebraism) *πᾶσα σάρξ,* = *everybody*, Lxx *Ge.*6.12, al., *Ev.Luc.*3.6, etc.; *οὐ..πᾶσα σάρξ* no*body*, *Ev.Matt.*24.22, etc. 3. the *physical* or *natural order* of things, opp. the spiritual or supernatural, *σοφοὶ κατὰ σάρκα* 1*Ep.Cor.*1.26; *ἐν Χριστῷ Ἰησοῦ καὶ οὐκ ἐν σαρκὶ πεποιθότες Ep.Phil.*3.3; *τὸν κύριον τῶν πνευμάτων καὶ πάσης σ. SIG*1181.3 (ii B. C., Jewish). (Perh. I.-E. *twṛk-* 'portion', cf. Avest. *θwarəs-* 'cut'.)

σαρξι-φᾰγές and **-φάγον,** *τό*, in Paul.Aeg. (3.45, 7.3) and other Medic. writers, prob. merely corruptions of the Lat. *saxifragus, saxifrage*: Gal. writes correctly **σαξίφραγος** or **-ον,** exc. in 14.228.

σάρον [ᾰ], *τό,* (*σαίρω* (B)) *broom, besom*, *IG*4²(1).122.48 (Epid., iv B. C.), Pythagorei ap.Plu.2.727c, *AP*11.207 (Lucill.). II. *sweepings, refuse, rubbish*, *τὸ σ. ἄνελε* Sophr.160, cf. Thphr.*Metaph.*15 (prob. cj.); of sea-weed, Call.*Del.*225: Com., of *an old woman*, *παλαιὸν οἰκίας σάρον* Ion Trag.9.—The Atticists (Phryn.63) rejected the word, but cf. Poll.6.94, 10.29. III. *σ. σιδαροῦν* dub. in *Supp. Epigr.*6.171 (Acmonia).

σαροννύω, prob. late form of *σαρόω, sweep*, *φύλλα PLond.*1.131ʳ. 385, al. (i A. D.).

σάρος or **σαρός,** ὁ, a Babylonian *cycle of years* (3600), Abyd.1, cf. Hsch. 2. Babylonian *cycle of* 222 *months*, Suid.

σᾰρόω, = *σαίρω* (B), *sweep clean*, *τὴν οἰκίαν Ev.Luc.*15.8, Artem.2.33, cf. A.D.*Synt.*253.7 :—Pass., *οἶκος σεσαρωμένος Ev.Matt.*12.44, etc.: metaph., *to be swept clean, exhausted*, *PGiss.*11.19 (ii A. D.). II. Pass., of the thing *swept*, *κῦμα..μεταξὺ χοιράδων σαρούμενον* Lyc.389. Rejected by Phryn.63.

σάρπη, ἡ, and **σαρπίον,** *τό,* = *σάλπη* (q. v.), Sch.D.T.p.195 H.: **σαρπίς** is expld. by **σαρπός** in *An.Ox.*2.466.

Σαρπηδών, όνος, ὁ, *Sarpedon*, Il.16.327, al.: also gen. **Σαρπήδοντος,** dat. *-οντι*, 12.379,392, voc. **Σαρπῆδον** 5.633, as if from nom. **Σαρπήδων** :—**Σαρπηδονεῖον,** *τό, his shrine* at Xanthos, App.*BC*4.78 :—Adj. **Σαρπηδόνιος,** α, ον, A.*Supp.*869 (lyr.).

σάρπους· *κιβωτούς, Βιθυνοὶ δὲ ξυλίνους οἰκίας*, Hsch.; cf. *σάρπη.* **σαρρυφθεῖν·** *μωραίνειν*, Id. **σάρσαι·** *ἅμαξαι*, Id. **σαρσίτει·** *χορὸς πρὸς μύλον ποιούμενος τὴν χορείαν*, Id.

σάρωμα [ᾰρ], *ατος, τό,* (*σαρόω*) *sweepings*, *AB*434, *An.Ox.*2.453, Suid.

σάρων· *λάγνος, τινὲς δὲ τὸ γυναικεῖον*, Hsch. **σαρῶνες·** *τὰ τῶν θηρατῶν λινά*, Id. (cf. *σαρδών*). **σαρωνίζω,** = *διασαρωνίζω*, Id. (*σαρκ-* cod.).

σᾰρωνίς, ίδος, ἡ, *an old hollow oak*, Call.*Jov.*22, Poet.ap.Parth.11.4, *Eleg.Alex.Adesp.*1.10; Hsch. cites also **σορωνίς·** *ἐλάτη παλαιά.*

σάρ-ωσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, (*σαρόω*) *sweeping away*, *φύλλων POxy.*1692.11 (iii A. D.). 2. = *σάρωμα*, Suid. **-ώτης,** ου, ὁ, *sweeper*, *IPE*2.342.21 (Phanagoria, pl.). **-ωτρον,** *τό, broom*, Eust.1887.35, Thom.Mag. p.201 R.

σάσαι· *καθίσαι* (Paph.), Hsch.; cf. *θάσσω* (nisi leg. *σᾶσαι· καθαρίσαι*). **σάσαμον, σασαμόπαστος,** etc., v. *σησαμ-.* **σᾶσις,** v. *σῆσις.* **σάσσω,** v. *σάττω.*

σαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, dub. sens. (cf. *Supp.Epigr.*3.602), *τὸν σαστῆρα τῷ δάμῳ διαφυλαξῶ SIG*360.24 (Chersonesus Taurica, iii B. C.).

Σᾶτάν or **Σατᾶν,** ὁ, *Satan*, Hebr. word for *adversary, opponent*, Lxx 3 *Ki.*11.14,23; transl. by *ἐπίβουλος* in Lxx 1 *Ki.*29.4; also *accuser*, transl. by *ὁ διάβολος* in *Jb.*1.6 sq., *Za.*3.1 :—hence as *chief of the evil spirits, the Devil*, 2*Ep.Cor.*12.7 (indecl., as gen.); also **Σᾰτᾰνᾶς,** ᾶ, ὁ, Lxx *Jb.*2.3 (cod. A), *Si.*21.27, freq. in *NT*, *Ev.Matt.*4.10, al. :—Adj. **Σατανικός,** ή, όν, *PLond.*5.1731.11 (vi A. D.).

σατάνειος, name of a kind of *μεσπίλη, medlar*, Thphr.*HP*3.12.5.

σαταρίς and **σαταρνίς,** ίδος, ἡ, woman's *head-dress*, Hsch.

σᾶτες, v. *σῆτες.* **σατήοραι·** *σκαφαὶ βοτρύων*, Hsch.

σᾰτίνη [ῐ], ἡ, *chariot*, *ποιῆσαι σατίνας καὶ ἅρματα h.Ven.*13; *ἐπιβαίνει σατινέων* Anacr.21.12; *σατίναις ὑπ' ἐϋτρόχοις ἆγον αἰμιόνους* Sapph.*Supp.*20a13; *ζυγίους ζευξάσᾳ θεᾷ σατίνας* E.*Hel.*1311 (lyr.): only found in pl. (sg. in E. l. c. codd.).—Hsch. cites **σάτιλλα,** = *Πλειάς*, the constellation being regarded as *a car.*

σᾰτινός, ή, όν, = *τητινός* (*σητινός* is not found), *ἀρνία PCair.Zen.*406.11 (iii B. C.); [*πυροί*] *EM*711.48 (where *σατίνους*, v. l. *σατινοὺς*).

σάτον, *τό*, a Hebrew measure, $\frac{1}{30}$ of a *κόρος*, = about a modius and a half or 24 *sextarii*, Lxx *Hg.*2.17(16), *Ev.Matt.*13.33, al., J.*AJ*9.4.5. (Hebr. *seah.*)

Σατορνάλια, *τά*, = Lat. *Saturnalia*, Arr.*Epict.*1.25.8.

σάτρα, Comic Persian for *gold*, Ar.*Ach.*100.

σᾰτρᾰπ-εία, Ion. **-ηΐη,** ἡ, *satrapy, office* or *province of a satrap*, Hdt. 1.192, 3.89, X.*HG*3.1.10, *OGI*221.28 (Ilium, iii B. C.), Lxx *Jo.*13.3 (*-ίαις*), J.*AJ*11.3.2 :—**ξατραπ-**, Arr.*Fr.*10 J., cf. *σατράπης.* **-εῖον,** *τό, palace of a satrap*, in pl., Hld.8.12 (bis). **-εύω,** *to be a satrap, exercise the authority of one*, *δεῖ τὴν γυναῖκα σατραπεύειν* X.*HG*3.1.12, cf. *SIG*302 (iv B. C.), al., *PEleph.*1.1 (iv B. C.); **ξατραπ-**, Arr.*Fr.*10 J., cf. *σατράπης.* 2. c. gen., *rule as a satrap*, *σ. τῆς χώρας* X. *HG*3.1.10, *An.*3.4.31, cf. Plu.*Them.*30: also c. acc., *τὰ ἐν μέσῳ σ.* X.*An.*1.7.6; *Αἴγυπτον* Hld.2.24: metaph. in Pass., Philostr.*VA*1.27. **-ης,** or **σατράππης** *CRAcad.Inscr.*1931.241 (Susa, i A. D.), ου, ὁ, *satrap*, title of a Persian *viceroy* or *governor of a province*, X. *Cyr.*7.4.2, 8.6.3, *SIG*182.3 (iv B. C.), Men.897, etc. (in form **σαδράπας,** *IG*12(2).645.18 (Nesus, iv B. C.); dat. pl. **σαδράπησιν** [⏑⏑–⏑] 'Εφ. 'Αρχ. 1907.27 (Aranda)); of the five lords of the Philistines, Lxx *Jd.*16.5, al.; of a Roman Governor, Philostr.*VS*1.22.3. (In Theopomp.Hist.103 J. also **ἐξατράπης,** and in Carian Inscrr. *ἐξαιθραπεύω, ἐξαιτραπεύω* (qq. v.); in Arr.*Fr.*10 J. **ξατράπης** (cf. **ζατράπης** (leg. *ξα-*)· *ὁ βασιλεύς*, Hsch.), which is nearer to the OPers. *χšaθrapāvan-* lit. 'kingdom-protector'.) 2. cant word for *a rich man*, '*nabob*', Alex.116.8 (pl.); *σ. ἐκ πένητος* Luc.*Nigr.*20. 3. as cult-title of a god, *IGRom.*3.1059 (Maad, i B. C.), Paus.6.25.6. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of a satrap*, *ἡ σ. οἰκονομία*, opp. *ἡ βασιλική*, Arist.*Oec.*1345ᵇ13; *αὐλή* Plu.*Agis*3. II. *like a satrap, luxurious*, Id.*Comp.Cim.Luc.*1; *δωρεαί* Alciphr.1.38; *οἱ -ώτεροι τῶν φιλοσόφων* Phld.*Oec.*p.74 J.; *formal, stately*, *συμπόσιον* Plu.2.616e :—irreg. fem. **-ίς,** ίδος, ναῦς Philostr.*VA*2.17.

σατραπόπλουτος, v. *σαπρόπλουτος.*

σάτρης, ὁ, = *σατράπης*, Phot. (pl.).

σάττα, ἡ, *a woman's head-dress*, Hsch.

σάττω, Ion. **σάσσω** Hp.*Morb.*2.14: impf. *ἔσαττον* Pherecr.78: aor. *ἔσαξα* Hdt.3.7, X.*Oec.*19.11, Alex.133.6 :—Med., v. infr. I. 1,4: —Pass., aor. *ἐσάχθην*, v. infr. II: pf. *σέσακται* Cerc.3; imper. *σεσάχθω* Antiph.222.8; part. *σεσαγμένος* and 3 pl. plpf. *ἐσεσάχατο* (v. infr.) :—*fill quite full, pack, stuff*, *πᾶς δ' ἀνὴρ ἔσαττε τεῦχος ἢ κόϊκ' ἢ κωρύκους* Pherecr. l. c.; *ἔσαττον τὰς γνάθους* Eub.42.3: c. gen., *σ. τῶν ἀρωμάτων* (sc. *τὴν κοιλίην*) Hp.*Steril.*230; *τὸ δέρμα κνεφάλλων σ.* Theopomp.Com.45: c. dat., *τυρῷ τε σάξον ἁλσί τ'* (sc. *τὸν σαῦρον*) Alex. l. c., cf. Luc.*Herm.*65, *Syr.D.*48 :—Med., *ἵνα δῷς αὐτῷ τῶν τε γιγάρτων καὶ στεμφύλου κεράμια β' σάξασθαι* prob. in *PCair.Zen.*527 (iii B. C.); *χρυσῷ σαξάμενος πήρην* Orac.ap.Luc.*Peregr.*30, cf. D.L.6.9 :—Pass., *τὴν γαστέρ' ἣν κἀχύρων σεσαγμένος* Pherecr.161; *ὁ σπλὴν σεσάχθω* Antiph. l. c.; *τὰ ἀγγεῖα σαττόμενα οὐδὲν μείζω γίνεται* Arist.*Pr.*928ᵇ29. 2. *τὸν καρπὸν..σ. εἰς ἀγγεῖα pack* it into jars, Plb.12.2.5. 3. *press close, compress*, *σ. τὴν γῆν περὶ τὸ φυτόν* X. *Oec.*19.11 :—Pass., Arist.*Mete.*365ᵇ18, *Pr.*938ᵇ30. 4. *τὰ σιδάρια*

δ[εσμὰ . . .]σαι καὶ σάξαι dub. sens., perh. *strengthen*, *SIG*247 *I*²17 (Delph., iv B.C.) :—Med., τὸ τεῖχος ἐσάξαντο they *strengthened their* wall, Hdt.5.34. **II.** metaph., *load*, σάττει καὶ πληροῖ τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν (compared to an ἀγγεῖον) Arist.*Pr.*928ᵇ32 :—Pass., τριήρης σεσαγμένη ἀνθρώπων *manned*, X.*Oec.*8.8 ; πημάτων σεσαγμένος *laden* with woes, of a messenger, A.*Ag.*644 ; σεσαγμένος πλούτου τὴν ψυχήν *laden* with spiritual riches, X.*Smp.*4.64 ; τρυφῆς ὑφ' ἡδοναῖσι σαχθέντες κέαρ Diog.Sinop.1.2 (prob.cj.) ; ἀνέρες ὧν τὸ κέαρ παλῶ σέσακται Cerc. l.c. ; σὺν πορδακοῖσιν εἵμασιν σεσαγμένοι (σεσαγμένοις codd. Sch. Ar., om. codd. Str.) *weighed down*, Semon.21. **III.** *equip*, *provide with a store*, σάξαντες ὕδατι [τὴν ἐσβολήν] *equipping* the entrance to Egypt *with a store of* water, Hdt.3.7 :—Pass., Ὑρκάνιοι κατὰ περ Πέρσαι ἐσεσάχατο *were equipped*, Id.7.62, cf. 70,73,86 ; ἀσπιδιῶται χαλκῷ μαρμαίροντι σεσαγμένοι Theoc.17.94.

σᾰτῠρι-ᾰκή, ἡ, name of an *antidote*, Orib.*Fr.*67, Id. ap. Aët.11.35, Paul.Aeg.7.11 :—Adj. **-ᾰκός**, ή, όν, *producing satyriasis*, ἀγγεῖα Ruf.*Sat.Gon.*15. **-ᾱσις**, εως, Ion. **-ησις**, ἡ, (Σάτυρος) *satyriasis*, Aret.*SA*2.12, Gal.19.426. **II.** *disease in which the bones near the temple become prominent, like Satyrs' horns*, Id.7.22 ; this and σ. I are combined in the early stage of elephantiasis, Ruf.ap.Orib.45.28.2, Aret.*SD*2.13. 2. *swelling of the glands about the ear*, Hp.*Aph.*3.26. **-ασμός**, ὁ, v. l. for foreg. in Hp. l.c. 2. = foreg. I, Ruf.*Sat.Gon.*49. **-άω**, *suffer from* σατυρίασις, Arist.*GA*768ᵇ34 (sense II), Ruf.*Sat.Gon.*7 (sense I).

Σᾰτῦρ-ίδιον [ῐδ], τό, Dim. of Σάτυρος, Stratt.66.4. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *suiting a Satyr, like a Satyr*, Σωκράτης..σ. καὶ ὑβριστὴς φαινόμενος Plu.*Cat.Ma.*7, cf. Pl.*Smp.*221e ; ἐφήμεροι καὶ σ. τοῖς βίοις Plu.*Galb.*16, cf. *Per.*13. 2. *of* or *resembling the Satyric drama*, Pl.*Smp.*222d ; ποίησις Arist.*Po.*1449ᵃ22 ; ὄρχησις D.H.7.72 ; δρᾶμα Id.*Rh.*9.6, etc. : abs., σατυρικόν, τό, *Satyric drama*, X.*Smp.*4.19, Arist.*Po.*1449ᵃ20, *IG*2².2320.16 ; also σατυρική Tz.*Proll.Com.* p.21 K., cf. Σάτυρος II.

σᾰτύριον [ῠ], τό, *man orchis*, *Acera anthropophora*, Dsc.3.128, Plu.2.126a, Gal.12.118. 2. = ὄρχις, Ps.-Dsc.3.126. 3. = ὀξυλάπαθον τὸ μέγα, Id.2.114. **II.** σ. ἐρυθραϊκόν *fritillary*, *Fritillaria graeca*, Dsc.3.128.2, *Eup.*2.101, Plin.*HN*26.97 ; called σ. ἐρυθρόνιον, Ps.-Dsc. 3.128. **III.** a water animal of the rodent kind, perh. *sorex moschatus*, Arist.*HA*594ᵇ31.

Σᾰτύριος [ῠ], η, ον, = Σατυρικός I, ὠτάρια, of ornaments, *BGU*781 ii 1 (i A.D.).

Σᾰτῠρίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of Σάτυρος I. 2, Theoc.4.62, 27.3,49, Heph. Astr.1.1. **II.** σατυρίσκος, ὁ, = σατύριον II, Ps.-Dsc.3.128.

σᾰτῠρισμός, ὁ, = σατυρίασις, Hp.ap.Gal.19.136 (but prob. f.l. for -ιασμός, cf. Hp.*Aph.*3.26, Gal.7.728).

Σᾰτῠριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *player of Satyric dramas*, Σατυριστῶν χοροί D.H. 7.72 ; also Σατυρισταὶ χ. (as Adj.) ibid. (codd., corr. Salmasius).

Σᾰτῠρογράφος [γρᾰ], ον, *writing Satyric dramas*, D.L.5.85, *IG*7.1773.29 (Thespiae).

Σάτῠρος, ὁ, Dor. **Τίτυρος** (q.v.), *Satyr*, first in Hes. (γένος οὐτιδανῶν Σατύρων καὶ ἀμηχανοεργῶν *Fr.*198.2), cf. X.*An.*1.2.13, Paus.1.23.5, Sch.Theoc.4.62 ; of Dionysus himself, *AP*9.524 ; Σατύρων πρόσωπα as ornaments, Lys.*Fr.*34. 2. *lewd, goatish fellow*, Jul.*Caes.*309d ; βασιλεὺς Σατύρων, of Pericles, Hermipp.46 ; **σατύρα**, ἡ, of a courtesan, *Com.Adesp.*1352 :—Socrates is called ὅδε ὁ Σ. from his appearance, Pl.*Smp.*216c. 3. from their supposed likeness, *a kind of tailed ape*, Paus.1.23.5sq., Ael.*NA*16.21. b. a fabulous people in Ethiopia, D.S.1.18. 4. = ἡ ἔντασις, Hsch. **II.** in pl., *a play in which the Chorus consisted of Satyrs*, *Satyric drama*, forming the fourth piece of a Tragic tetralogy, ὅταν Σατύρους ποιῇς Ar.*Th.*157 ; ποηταὶ σατύρων *SIG*711 *L*35 (Delph., ii B.C.) ; ἐν τοῖς Σ. οὓς Μενέδημον ἐπέγραψεν [Λυκόφρων] D.L.2.140 ; ἐν Ὀμφάλῃ Σατύροις Str.1.3.19. [Σᾰτῠρος ; so that when the 1st syll. is long, Dor. Τίτυρος (q.v.) should prob. be restored.]

Σᾰτῠρόφηρ, ηρος, ὁ, *wild creature like a Satyr*, Hdn.Gr.1.48.

Σᾰτῠρώδης, ες, *Satyr-like*, ὦτα Luc.*Zeux.*6 ; γένειον Ael.*NA*16.10 ; σώματα *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).240.

σαυᾶδαι· σαῦδοι ; Macedonian name for Sileni, Amerias ap.Hsch.

σαυκός, ή, όν, *dry* (Syrac.), Hsch. **σαυκρός**, ά, όν, = ἀβρός, and **σαυκρόπους**, ὁ, ἡ, = ἀβρόπους, Id.

σαυλόομαι, Pass., (σαῦλος) *swagger*, *dance affectedly*, ἀοιδαῖς βαρβίτων σαυλούμενοι E.*Cyc.*40, cf. Luc.*Lex.*10.

σαυλοπρωκτιάω, *walk in a swaggering way*, so as *to make the hinder parts sway to and fro*, Ar.*V.*1173.

σαῦλος, η, ον, an Adj. descriptive of gait and carriage, defined as τὸ φαῦλον καὶ διερρυηκός by Sch.Ar.*V.*1169 ; σαῦλα ποσὶν βαίνουσα, applied to the gait of the tortoise, *straddling*, *waddling*, *h.Merc.*28 ; of the *loose*, *wanton* gait of courtesans or Bacchantes, σ. βαίνειν Anacr.168 ; σαῦλαι Βασσαρίδες Id.55 ; also of a *prancing* horse, σ. βαίνειν, ἵππος ὡς κορωνίης Semon.18.

σαύλωμα, ατος, τό, *effeminacy*, Hsch.

σαυνάκα, a specimen of Triballian jargon in Ar.*Av.*1628.

σαυνι-άζω, *hurl a javelin at*, τοὺς ἐναντίους D.S.5.29. **-αστής**, οῦ, Dor. **-τάς**, ὁ, *javelin-thrower*, or perh. *fish-spearer*, *leisterer*, *Lyr. Alex.Adesp.*31.25.

[σαυ]**νιοθήκη**, ἡ, *javelin-case*, dub. in *IG*11(2).161*C*75 (Delos, iii B.C.), cf. 199*B*84.

σαύνιον or **σαυνίον**, τό, *javelin*, Men.508, Str.15.1.66, 15.3.18, D.S.14.27, D.H.4.17, prob. in *IG*2².1641.55. **II.** *membrum virile*, Cratin.443.

Σαυνῖται, οἱ, *Samnites*, *GDI*2000.4 (Delph., ii B.C.), Str.5.4.11, 12 (v.l. Σαν-) : so **Σαυνῖτις**, ιδος, ἡ, *Samnium*, Plb.3.90.7, and Σαυνίτιδες [πόλεις] Str.5.4.11. (Osc. *Safinim* (from **Saðniom*) ; Fest. p. 437 L. wrongly derives Lat. *Samnites* from σαύνιον.)

σαύρ-α, Ion. **σαύρη**, ἡ, *lizard*, A.*Fr.*146 codd. Ath., Hdt.4.192 (cf. 183), Arist.*HA*488ᵃ24, 489ᵇ21, Theoc.2.58 ; cf. σαῦρος. 2. = σαλαμάνδρα, Thphr.*Sign.*15. **II.** = κάρδαμον, Nic.*Fr.*74.72 :—also as Dim. **σαυρίδιον**, τό, Hp.*Ulc.*11, Gal.19.136, etc. **III.** *membrum virile*, esp. of boys, *AP*12.3 (Strat.), 242 (Id.). **IV.** αἱ σ. αἱ ἐκ φοινίκων πεπλεγμέναι plaited *cases* of palm-bark, used in setting dislocated fingers, Hp.*Art.*80, Diocl.*Fr.*188. **-ήτης**, ου, ὁ, *keeper of crocodiles*, *PTeb.*57.4 (ii B.C.). **-ίγγη**, ἡ, = σαύρα, Hsch. **II.** = ποατις, Id. **-ίδιον**, v. σαύρα II. **-ιεῖον**, τό, *crocodile-pond*, dub. in *BGU*1216.126 (ii B.C.). **-ίς**, ίδος, a kind of fish, Suid. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, a kind of *serpent*, Hsch. 2. precious stone found in the belly of the lizard, Plin.*HN*37.67. **II.** fem. **σαυρῖτις**, ιδος, ἡ, = ἀναγαλλὶς ἡ φοινικῆ, Ps.-Dsc.2.178.

σαυρο-βρῑθής, ές, *with a heavy* σαυρωτήρ, *Trag.Adesp.*264. **-ειδής**, ές, *like a lizard*, Arist.*HA*503ᵃ16. **-κτόνος**, ον, *lizard-killer*, epith. of Apollo, as represented in a famous statue by Praxiteles, Plin. *HN*34.70.

Σαυρομάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *Sarmatian*, Hdt.4.21,110, etc. ; also **Σαρμάτης**, Scymn.876, and **Σαμάτης** (q.v.) :—fem. **Σαυρομάτις**, Pl.*Lg.*804e, etc. ; as fem. Adj., Hdt.4.123 ; **Σαρμάτισσα**, *GDI*2274.4, al. (Delph., ii B.C.) :—**Σαρμᾰτία**, ἡ, *Sarmatia*, *IPE*I².54 (Olbia) :—Adj. **Σαυρομᾰτικός**, ή, όν, Arist.*GA*783ᵃ14 ; **Σαρματικός**, Str.7.4.8, Ptol. *Geog.*5.8.5, al.

σαῦρος, ὁ, = σαύρα, Hdt.4.183 (as v. l.), cf. Hp.*Morb.*3.11, Arist. *HA*503ᵃ22, Nic.*Th.*817. **II.** *horse-mackerel*, = τραχοῦρος, Alex. 133.1, Arist.*HA*610ᵇ5, Gal.6.720.

σαυρ-ωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *ferrule* or *spike* at the butt-end of a spear, by which it was stuck into the ground, Il.10.153, Hdt.7.41, Plb.6.25.6, 11.18.4, *AP*6.110 (Leon. or Mnasalc.), Sch.Th.*Oxy.*853 v 30. **-ωτός**, ή, όν, *furnished with a* σαυρωτήρ, Hsch. **II.** *spotted like a lizard*, Id.

σαῦσαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, *a leguminous plant*, *Com.Adesp.*1375. 2. *a mild kind of cheese*, Hsch.

σαυσᾰρισμός, ὁ, *paralysis of the tongue*, Arist.*Pr.*947ᵇ35 ; cf. **σαυσαρός**· ψιθυρός, Hsch.

σαυσιαλεῖ· μαστιγᾶται, Ἠλεῖοι, Hsch. **σαυτορία**· σωτηρία, Amerias ap.Hsch. **σαυτοῦ**, v. σεαυτοῦ. **σαυχμόν**· σαχνόν, χαῦνον, σαθρόν, ἀσθενές, Hsch.

σάφᾰ [σᾰ], poet. Adv. of σαφής, *clearly*, *plainly*, *assuredly*, in Hom. esp. with Verbs of knowing, most freq. σάφα οἶδα, σάφα εἰδώς, etc., like εὖ οἶδα, εὖ εἰδώς, etc., to know *assuredly*, *of a surety*, followed by interrog., Il.2.192,252, al. ; by εἰ, 5.183 ; c. acc. and interrog. clause, Od.17.373 ; abs., 2.108 ; c. gen., ὃς σάφα θυμῷ εἰδείη τεράων Il.12.228, cf. Od.1.202 ; c. inf., Il.15.632 ; freq. in Trag., σάφ' οἶδα, σάφ' ἴσθι, etc., A.*Supp.*740, *Pers.*337, etc. ; Com., σάφ' ἴσθι ὅτι Ar. *Pl.*889 ; less freq. in Prose, Antipho 6.18, X.*Cyr.*4.5.21 ; also ἐπιστάμεναι σ. θυμῷ Od.4.730 ; σ. ἐπίστασθαι Hp.*Art.*64 ; σ. δαεὶς Pi.*O.*7.91 : also with Verbs of speaking, *clearly* or *with certainty*, σ. εἰπεῖν Od.2.31, Pi.*O.*8.46 ; σ. φράζειν Hp.*Acut.*3 ; μυθήσασθαι Theoc.25.198 ; σ. εἰπεῖν speak *truly*, opp. ψεύδεσθαι, Il.4.404.

σᾰφ-ᾱνής, v. σαφηνής. **-εια**, ἡ, coinage to expl. σοφία, Ascl. *in Metaph.*3.30. **-έω**, = σαφηνίζω, Gal.14.596, Suid. ; elsewhere only in compds., δια-σαφέω, etc. **-ηγορίς**, ίδος, pecul. fem. of **σαφήγορος*, *speaking clearly* or *truly*, Σίβυλλα Epigr.ap.Paus.10.12.6.

σᾰφήν-εια, ἡ, *clearness*, *distinctness*. Pl.*Phdr.*277d ; opp. ἀσάφεια, Id.*R.*478c ; πάσῃ σ. λαβεῖν τι Id.*Sph.*254c ; σ. τινός Id.*R.*524c ; τῶν χορδῶν Id.*Lg.*812d ; τὴν τοῦ στόματος σ. Isoc.15.189 ; τῶν πραχθέντων τὴν σ. πυθέσθαι to learn *the plain truth*, Antipho 1.13 ; σαφηνείᾳ λόγου εἰδώς τι A.*Th.*67 ; *clear knowledge*, σ. θεοὶ ἔχοντι Alcmaeon 1. **-έω**, = σαφηνίζω, cj. in A.*Ch.*197. **-ής**, Dor. **-ᾱνής**, ές, = σαφής, Id.*Pers.*635 (lyr.), 738 (troch.), S.*Tr.*892 ; τὸ σ. the *plain truth*, Pi.*O.*10(11).55 : σαφήνη is corrupt in A.*Ch.*197, cf. foreg. Adv. **-νῶς** Thgn.963 (but **-νέως** is the better reading) ; Ion. **-νέως** Hdt. (who never has the Adj.), with the Verbs εἰπεῖν, λέγεσθαι, ἐξαγγέλλεσθαι, 1.140, 3.122,6.82 ; τὰ λοιπά σοι φράσω σ. A.*Pr.*781. **-ίζω**, *make clear* or *plain*, τοῦτο δὴ σαφηνιῶ ib.227, cf. 621 ; ἐξιστορήσας καὶ σαφηνίσας ὁδόν Id.*Ch.*678 ; σ. τοὺς κρατιστεύοντας X.*Cyr.*8.4.5 ; τὴν παιδείαν Id.*Lac.*2.1, cf. *Mem.*4.3.4, 4.7.6 ; σ. τὴν βασιλείαν *determine* the succession, Id.*Cyr.*8.7.9. 2. abs., *articulate clearly*, Hp. *Carn.*18 ; τῇ φωνῇ Arist.*HA*633ᵃ12, cf. *Pr.*888ᵇ10, 902ᵃ6. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *explanation*, *distinction*, D.H.1.66, Com.*ND*32. **-ιστέον**, *one must explain*, Pall. *in Hp.*2.107 D., Tz. ad Hes.*Op.*382. **-ιστικός**, ή, όν, *explanatory*, τινος of a thing, Luc.*Salt.*36 ; τὸ **-κόν** Procl. *in Prm.* p.534 S. ; σ. πρόβλημα dub. l. in Gal.18(2).891.

σᾰφής, ές, gen. έος, contr. οῦς, *clear*, *plain*, *distinct*, of things heard, perceived, or known, σαφὲς δ' οὐκ οἶδα *h.Merc.*208 (Hom. only has Adv. σάφα, q.v.) ; μῦθος A.*Pr.*641 ; λόγος Id.*Ag.*1047 ; χρησμός Ar. *Lys.*777 ; κτύπος S.*OC*1501 ; φθέγματ' ὀρνίθων Id.*El.*18 ; γράμματα *distinctly legible*, *OGI*665.12 (Egypt, i A.D.) ; τὰς κλεῖς ἔχουσι σαφεῖς *prominent* collar-bones, Gal.17(2).97 : generally, *clear* or *manifest* to the mind, σ. ἀρετά Pi.*I.*1.22 ; τέκμαρ Id.*N.*11.43 ; σημεῖα S.*El.*23 ; πρόνοια Id.*OT*978 ; τεκμήριον E.*Hipp.*926 ; πίστις Th.1.35 (Sup.) ; βάσανος Pl.*Lg.*957d ; σ. τοῦτο παντὶ ὅτι.. *it is manifest* that.., Id. *Phdr.*239e ; σ. τι..λέξον A.*Pers.*705 ; σαφῆ δ' ἀκούεις Id.*Supp.*948 ; σαφῆ τἀκεῖθεν ἐκ στρατοῦ φέρων Id.*Th.*40 ; σαφὲς καταστῆσαί τι to make it *quite clear*, Th.1.140, cf. 3.40 ; τῶν γενομένων τὸ σ. the *clear*

truth, Id.1.22 ; *σοφόν τοι τὸ σ., οὐ τὸ μὴ σ.* E.*Or.*397. 2. of persons (mostly Trag.), *σ. ἄγγελος* A.*Th.*82 (lyr.) ; *φίλος* E.*Or.*1155 ; *μηνυταί* Pl.*Lg.*918a ; esp. of seers, oracles, prophets, *sure, unerring*, S.*OT*390,1011, *OC*623 ; *accurate*, *γραμματεύς* A.*Fr.*358. II. Adv. *σαφῶς*, Ion., etc. *-έως*, *h.Cer.*149, and freq. in Hdt., esp. (like *σάφα*) with Verbs of saying, hearing, knowing, *clearly, plainly, distinctly*, *σαφέως φράσαι* 2.31 ; *δηλοῦν* ib.44 ; *ἐπίστασθαι* 8.88 ; *δεῖξαι* A.*Pr.*914 ; *εἰδέναι* S.*El.*660 ; *σαφέως μαρτυρήσω* Pi.*O.*6.20 ; *φράσατέ μοι σ.* Id.*P.*4.117 ; *ἤκουον σ.* S.*Ph.*595, etc. ; *εὖ γὰρ οἶδ' ἐγὼ σ.* Ar.*Pax* 1302. 2. *clearly, manifestly*, *σ. μ' ἐς οἶκον σὸς λόγος στέλλει πάλιν* A.*Pr.*389 ; *πρὸς γυναικὸς ἦν σ.* Id.*Ag.*1636 ; *κατοικεῖ τούσδε τοὺς τόπους σ.* S.*Ph.*40 ; *σ. φρόνει* be well assured of it, ib.810 ; *σ. ἤρετο ἡ δύναμις* Th.1.118 ; *σ. ἀπολωλέναι* to be *undoubtedly* dead, X.*Cyr.*3.2.15 ; *πήγνυμαι σ.* Antiph.166.7 ; *ὡς κεχρημένη σ. σιδήρῳ καὶ φορουῦσα τοὔνομα* (sc. Σιδηρώ) S.*Fr.*658 ; *τῶν σ. ἀποχειροβιώτων* X.*Cyr.*8.3.37, cf. *Smp.*4.32. 3. in affirmative answers, *yes obviously*, ib.60. 4. Comp. *-έστερον* A.*Ch.*735,767, Pl.*Prt.*352a, al. ; *-εστέρως* Arist. *Metaph.*986^{b}30 (as v.l.) : Sup. *-έστατα* A.*Ag.*38, S.*OT*286, Ar.*Pl.* 46, Pl.*Phd.*58d.

σᾰφήτωρ, *ορος*, *ὁ*, (as if from *σαφέω*) *explainer, interpreter*, Hsch. ; perh. a variant for *ἀφήτωρ*, Il.9.404.

Σάφφω, v. Σαπφώ.

σαφώνιον, *τό*, *soap* (cf. *σάπων*), *POxy.*1924.4 (v/vi A. D.).

σάχματα· *φορτία*, and **σαχμίς**· *ἡτοιμασμένος*, prob. to be restored in Hsch. (*σαγμ-* cod. extra ordinem).

σαχνός, *ή*, *όν*, *tender*, *κρέα* Gal.16.761, cf. Hsch. s.vv. *σαυχμόν*, *σαχνόν*.

σαχρός, *ά*, *όν*, *thin*, Gloss.ap.Zonar.

σαψίς· *ὁ ἀγαθὸς δαίμων παρὰ Ἀράβοις* (sic), Hsch.

σάω, = *σήθω*, *sift, bolt*, Hdt.1.200, in 3 pl. *σῶσι*.

σάω, pres. imper. Med., and Ep. 3 sg. impf. Act. of *σαόω*. **σαώσω**, fut. of *σαόω*.

σαω-τήρ, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, v. *σωτήρ*. **-της**, *ου*, *ὁ*, (*σαόω*) poet. for *σωτήρ*, epith. of Dionysus, *AP*9.603 (Antip.), Paus.2.37.2. **-τωρ**, *ορος*, *ὁ*, = *σωτήρ*, Maiist.4 (pl.).

σβέννῡμι, Hdt.2.66, Pl.*Lg.*835e, etc. ; **σβεννύω**, Pi.*P.*1.5, Hp.*Acut.* 54, Thphr.*Ign.*19, etc. : impf. *ἐσβέννυον* Paus.4.21.4 : fut. *σβέσω* App.*BC*2.68, (*κατα-*) A.*Ag.*958, E.*IT*633 ; Ep. *σβέσσω* Orac.ap.Hdt. 8.77, Theoc.23.26 : aor. *ἔσβεσα* Il.16.293 (tm.), S.*Aj.*1057, Ar.*Av.* 778 (lyr.) ; Ep. inf. *σβέσσαι* Il.16.621 ; Ion. inf. *κατα-σβῶσαι* Herod. 5.39 : pf. and aor. 2, v. infr. :—**Med.**, fut. *σβήσομαι* (*ἀπο-*) Pl.*Lg.* 805c : aor. *σβέσαντο* Q.S.1.795 :—Pass., Hes.*Op.*590 : fut. *σβεσθήσομαι* Gal.7.17 : aor. *ἐσβέσθην* Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)26, (*κατ-*) X.*HG*5.3.8 ; Ep. *συν-έσβετο* Opp.*H.*2.477, etc. : pf. *ἔσβεσμαι* Longin.21.1, Ael.*NA*9.54, etc., (*ἀπ-*) Hp.*Int.*43 :—besides these, aor. 2 and pf. and plpf. Act. are used intr., *ἔσβην* Il.9.471, (*ἀπ-*) E.*Fr.*971, (*κατ-*) Hdt.4.5 ; imper. *σβῆτε* (trans.) Sophr. in *Stud.Ital.*10.123 ; part. *ἀπο-σβείς* Hp.*Epid.*4.31 : pf. *ἔσβηκα* (*ἀπ-*) X.*Cyr.*8.8.13, (*κατ-*) A.*Ag.* 888 : plpf. *ἐσβήκει* (*ἀπ-*) Pl.*Smp.*218b :—*quench, put out*, used by Hom. in the literal sense only in compd. *κατα-σβέννυμι* (q.v.) ; *σ. τὸ καιόμενον* Hdt.2.66 ; *κεραυνόν* Pi.*P.*1.6 ; *φλόγα* Th.2.77, A.R.4. 668. 2. of liquids, *dry up*, *ἡ Μηδικὴ πόα σ. τὸ γάλα* Arist.*HA*522^{b} 25, cf. *AP*9.549 (Antiphil.). 3. generally and metaph., *quench, quell, check*, *κεῖνός γ' οὐκ ἐθέλει σβέσσαι χόλον* Il.9.678 ; *ἀνθρώπων σβέσσαι μένος* 16.621 ; *ὕβριν* Simon.(132) ap.Hdt.5.77, cf. Orac.ap. eund.8.77, Heraclit.43, Pl.*Lg.*835e ; *εἰ μὴ θεῶν τις τήνδε πεῖραν ἔσβεσεν* S.*Aj.*1057 ; *ὡς φόνῳ σβέσῃ φόνον* E.*HF*40 ; *ἔσβεσε κύματα νήνεμος αἴθρη* Ar.*Av.*778 ; *σ. αὔξην καὶ ἐπιρροήν* Pl.*Lg.*783b ; *τὸν θυμόν* ib.888a ; *καῦμα* (in the bowels) Hp.*Acut.*54 ; *ὁ βορέας σ. τὴν θερμότητα* Arist.*Mete.*347^{b}4 ; *λιθάργυρον ὄξει ἢ οἴνῳ σ. cooling* it, Dsc.5.87 ; *ὕδατι δίψαν σ.* A.R.3.1349 ; *σ. τυραννίδα* Epigr.ap.Plu.*Lyc.*20 ; *κλέος AP*9.104 (Alph.) ; *Ἑλλάδα φωνήν* ib.451 ; *regard as extinguishable*, *ταύτας τὰς δυνάμεις* Plot.6.4.10. II. Pass. *σβέννυμαι* (with intr. tenses of Act., v. supr.), *to be quenched, go out*, of fire, *οὐδέ ποτ' ἔσβη πῦρ* Il.9.471 ; of inflamed pustules, *go down, disappear*, Hp.*Acut.* (*Sp.*)26 ; *ἰχθύων..φὰ μετὰ ἁλῶν σβεσθέντα* (s.v.l.) *καὶ ἐποπτηθέντα* Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.121c : metaph. of men, *become extinct, die*, *AP* 7.20 (Simon.?) ; of a city, ib.9.178 (Antiphil.). 2. of liquids, *run dry*, *γάλα* Arist.*HA*587^{b}28 ; *πηγαί AP*9.128 ; *αἷμα* Plu.2.49d ; *αἶγες σβεννύμεναι* goats *which are going off their milk*, Hes.*Op.* 590. 3. generally, *to be quelled* or *lulled*, of wind, *οὐδέ ποτ' ἔσβη οὖρος* Od.3.182 ; of sound, *σβέννυτο θωρήκων ἐνοπή* Tryph.10 : metaph., *τὸ μάχιμον σβεννύμενον ὑπὸ γήρως* Plu.*Pomp.*8 ; *ἐσβέσθη Νίκανδρος* his charm *is quenched*, *AP*12.39 ; of an orator, D.H.*Pomp.* 4 ; *ἐσβέσθη τὰ φίλτρα AP*7.221, cf. Philostr.*VA*1.33, Longin.21.1 ; of legal proceedings, *to be cancelled*, *διὰ τὸ ἐσβέσθαι πᾶν σπέρμα δίκης PMonac.*1.43 (vi A. D.). (I.-E. *zgʷes-*, cf. *ζείναμεν· σβέννυμεν*, Hsch., Lith. *gèsti* 'to be extinguished'.)

σβέσ-ις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *quenching, putting out*, or (from Pass.) *extinction*, *πυρὸς σ. καὶ μάρανσις* Arist.*Resp.*474^{b}14, cf. *Juv.*469^{b}23, Thphr.*Ign.* 60, D.H.2.67 ; opp. *διάλαμψις*, Arist.*Mete.*370^{a}24 ; *κατὰ τὴν σ.* while *cooling*, Dsc.1.100. II. metaph., *cancellation*, *δίκης PLond.*5. 1708.248 (vi A. D.). **-τήρ**, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, *extinguisher*, Plu.2.1059c (pl., codd., *σβεστηρίων* Cobet). **-τήριος**, *α*, *ον* (*ος*, *ον* Ph.1.350), *serving to quench* or *put out*, *κωλύματα* [*πυρὸς*] *σ.* Th.7.53 : as Subst., *σβεστήρια τοῦ πυρός* D.H.3.56, cf. Plu.*Cam.*34, etc. : metaph., *σ. κακοῦ φάρμακον* Heraclit.*All.*20 ; *σ. ἰάματα* (for a fever) Orib.*Eup.* 3.6. **-τικός**, *ή*, *όν*, = foreg., Arist.*Pr.*933^{a}23, Lxx *Wi.*19.20, Dsc. 1.128 : Comp. and Sup., Thphr.*Ign.*59. **-τός**, *ή*, *όν*, *quenched, extinguished*, Nonn.*D.*28.189.

σγάλη, *ἡ*, = *σκάλη* (Lat. *scala*), dub. in *PFay.*122.16 (i/ii A. D.), cf. *Edict.Diocl.*14.6 (*IG*5(1).1115).

σγουρός, *ά*, *όν*, *curly*, Tz.*H.*12.801.

σδεύγλα, *ἡ*, Aeol. for *ζεύγλη*, Melinno ap.Stob.3.7.12.

-σε, adverbial Suffix, denoting *motion towards*, e.g. *ἄλλοσε to some other place*, *ἀμφοτέρωσε*, etc.

σεαγών, v. *σιαγών*.

σεαυτοῦ, *-ῆς*, also **σαυτοῦ**, *-ῆς*, Ion. **σεωυτοῦ**, *ῆς*, reflexive Pron. of 2nd pers., *of thyself*, etc., in masc. and fem. of gen., dat., and acc. sg., first in Alc.87, Pi.*Fr.*97, Hdt.1.45,108 ; *ἐν σαυτοῦ* (v.l. *-ῷ*) *γενοῦ* contain thyself, S.*Ph.*950 : rarely in neut., *φίλον ξύλον, ἔγειρέ μοι σεαυτὸ καὶ γίγνου θρασύ* E.*Fr.*693 :—the Trag. use the longer form (but not so freq. as the shorter), S.*Ant.*547, *OT*312, etc. :—in pl. always separated, *ὑμῶν αὐτῶν*, etc. : and orig. separated in sg., as in Hom., who always has *σοὶ αὐτῷ, σ' αὐτόν* ; and so *τὰ σ' αὐτοῦ, τὰ σ' αὐτῆς* for *τὰ σά αὐτοῦ*, etc., v. *σός* I.3.—The separated forms, *σοῦ αὐτοῦ, αὐτοῦ σοῦ*, etc., were used in Att., not as reflexive, but as emphat. personal pronouns, cf. Pl.*Grg.*472b, A.*Th.*632.

σεβ-άζομαι, Ep. aor. *σεβάσσατο* Il.6.167,417 ; *ἐσεβάσθην AP*7.122, *Ep.Rom.*1.25 :—*to be afraid of*, c. acc., *σεβάσσατο γὰρ τό γε θυμῷ* Il. ll. cc. 2. later, = *σέβομαι*, *ξεῖνον θανόντα* Orph.*A.*550 ; *θεόν* Jul. *Gal.*354b. **-ας**, *τό*, only nom., acc., and voc. sg. ; pl. *σέβη* A. *Supp.*755, as if from *σέβος*, *τό* : (*σέβομαι*) :—*reverential awe*, which prevents one from doing something disgraceful (cf. *σέβομαι*), *σ. δέ σε θυμὸν ἰκέσθω Πάτροκλον Τρῳῇσι κυσὶν μέλπηθρα γενέσθαι* Il.18.178 ; *αἰδώς τε σ. τε h.Cer.*190 ; also *awe* with a notion of *wonder*, *σ. μ' ἔχει εἰσορόωντα* Od.3.123,4.75, cf. 142, etc. : generally, *reverence, worship, honour*, *σ. ἀφίσταται* A.*Ch.*54(lyr.) ; *σ. τὸ πρὸς θεῶν* Id.*Supp.*396(lyr.) : c. gen. objecti, *Διὸς σέβας reverence for* him, Id.*Ch.*645 (lyr.) : c. gen. subjecti, *πάγος ἄρειος, ἐν δὲ τῷ σ. ἀστῶν* Id.*Eu.*690 ; so *εἴ περ ἴσχει Ζεὺς ἔτ' ἐξ ἐμοῦ σ.* S.*Ant.*304. II. after Hom., *the object of reverential awe, holiness, majesty*, *σ. Τροΐας* Sapph.*Supp.*5.9 ; *δαιμόνων σ.* A.*Supp.* 85(lyr.) ; *γᾶ, πάνδικον σ.* ib.776(lyr.) ; *θεῶν σέβη* ib.755, cf. E.*Med.*752 ; *Ἥλιε,..Θρῃξὶ πρέσβιστον σ.* (as Bothe and Lob. for *σέλας*) S.*Fr.*582 ; *σ. ἐμπόρων*, of a funeral mound serving as a land-mark, E.*Alc.*999 (lyr.) : hence periphr. of reverend persons, *ὦ μητρὸς ἐμῆς σ.* A.*Pr.*1091 (anap.) ; *σ. κηρύκων*, of Hermes, Id.*Ag.*515 ; *σ. ὦ δέσποτ'* Id.*Ch.*157 (lyr.), cf. E.*IA*633 ; *Πειθοῦς σ.* A.*Eu.*885 ; *τοκέων σ.* ib.546 (lyr.) ; *Ζηνὸς σ.* S.*Ph.*1289 ; of things, *σ. μηρῶν* A.*Fr.*135 ; *χειρός* E.*Hipp.* 335 ; *σ. ἀρρήτων ἱερῶν* Ar.*Nu.*302. 2. *object of awestruck wonder*, *σ. πᾶσιν ἰδέσθαι h.Cer.*10 ; *πᾶσι τοῖς ἐκεῖ σέβας*, of Orestes, S.*El.*685 ; of the arms of Achilles, Id.*Ph.*402 (lyr.). **-ᾰσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *reverence*, Epicur.*Fr.*141 (pl.). **-ασμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *that for which awe is felt, an object of awe* or *worship*, D.H.1.30, *Act.Ap.*17.23, etc. II. = *σέβασις*, D.H.5.1.

Σεβάσμ-εια, *τά*, v. Σεβάσμιος II.2. **-ιάζω**, = *εὐσεβέω*, Zonar. **-ιος**, *ον*, Vett.Val.242.26, also *ος*, *α*, *ον* ib.14, Hdn.7.5.3 : (*σέβας*) :—*reverend, venerable, august*, Plu.2.764b, Luc.*Am.*19, etc. ; *τὸ σ.* Orph.*H.*27.10 ; *τὸ πρὸς θεοὺς σ. reverence* for . . , Hdn.2.10.2. Adv. *-ίως* Ptol.Ascal. p.395 H. II. as epith. of the Roman Emperor, = Σεβαστός, *Augustus*, *SIG*834.6 (Sup., ii A. D.), Hdn.2.3.3 (v.l. *σεβαστόν*) ; *οἱ -ώτατοι Καίσαρες CPR*37.15 (iii A. D.) ; *σ. ὅρκος*, oath taken by the genius of the Emperor, *PSI*1.40.19 (ii A. D.), etc. 2. Σεβάσμια, *τά*, *games in honour of the Emperor*, *IG*3.129 (iii A. D., in form Σεβάσμεια, but perh. rather Σεβασμεῖα, contr. from **Σεβασμιεῖα*) ; also on coins, Head *Hist.Num.*^{2} 717,784. **-ιότης**, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *Reverence*, as a title, *PMasp.*1.28 (vi A. D.). **-ός**, *ὁ*, = *σέβασις*, *OGI*383.80 (Commagene, i B. C.), cf. D.S.1.83 ; *σεβασμὸν ἀποδοῦναι* Aristeas 179 ; *τὸν περὶ τῶν θεῶν σ. Placit.*1.6.9, cf. *SIG*867.36 (ii A. D.) ; *περὶ τοὺς βασιλέας* Str. 11.13.9 ; *σ. τοῦ σοφοῦ* Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*32 ; *τὸν σ. τοῦ λόγου* M.Ant. 4.16 ; *ἀρχὴ σεβασμοῦ μεστή of majesty*, D.H.6.81 : pl., Orph.*H.*17. 8bis, D.H.2.75. 2. *ritual*, Gal.12.173.

Σεβαστ-εῖον, *τό*, *temple of* Σεβαστός, i.e. *Augustus*, Ph.2.567 (vulg. *-άστιον*) ; also **Σεβάστειος** *ναός CIG*2839 (Aphrodisias). II. Σεβαστεῖα, *τά*, *games in honour of the Emperor*, *SIG*802 *A* 14 (Delph., i A. D.), *IG*4.795 (Troezen, ii A. D.) ; so in sg., *Sardis* 7(1).79 *C* 21 (iii A. D.). **-εύω**, = *σεβάζομαι*, Manetho ap.J.*Ap.*1.26(Pass.). **-ιάς**, *ἡ*, = Lat. *Augusta*, *AP*9.355 (Leon.). **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *reverent*, Iamb. *Protr.*21.*κε'*, Pythagorei ap.Phot.*Bibl.* p.438B. Adv., *-κῶς διακεῖσθαι πρός τινα have reverence* for him, D.H.*Pomp.*1, cf. Iamb.*VP*3. 17. **-ιος** *ὅρκος*, *ὁ*, an oath *by the genius of the Emperor*, *IG*9(1). 643 (Cephallenia, ii A. D.).

Σεβαστό-γνωστος, *ον*, *known to the Emperor, amicus Caesaris*, *γένους γενόμενος λαμπροῦ καὶ -ου IPE*1^{2}.43 (Olbia, iii A. D.) : paraphrased by *μέχρι τᾶς τῶν Σεβαστῶν γνώσεως προκόψαντος* ib.79.6. **-δώρητος**, *ον*, *authorized by Imperial grant*, of games, *θέμις MAMA*4.154 (Apollonia, iii A. D.). **-κρᾰτέω**, *rule as Augustus* or *Augusta*, Tz. *H.*11.45. **-λόγος**, *ὁ*, and **-νέως**, *ὁ*, names of officials, coupled with *ἀρχινεώκορος*, *Milet.*7.65. **-ν(ε)ίκης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *victorious in Imperial games*, *Supp.Epigr.*6.58.12 (Ancyra) ; also **-νεικηφόρια**, *τά*, *Imperial games*, *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1932(5).43 (Pergam.).

σεβαστός, *ή*, *όν*, *venerable, reverend, august*. *πρᾶγμα* D.H.2.75 ; *θεοί*, prob. of deified Emperors, *IG*7.2233 (Thisbe), cf. *SIG*820.6 (Ephesus, i A. D.). II. = Lat. *Augustus*, Str.3.3.8, 12.8.16, *Act. Ap.*25.21, Paus.3.11.4, Hdn.2.10.9, etc. ; *Καίσαρος Σ. θεοῦ* Luc. *Macr.*21, cf. 17 ; *ἐπὶ τοῦ πρώτου Σ.* in the time of the first *Emperor*, Id.*Laps.*18 ; *κατὰ τὸν Σ. μάλιστα* Id.*Salt.*34, etc. ; fem. Σεβαστή, = *Augusta*, Wilcken *Chr.*14 ii 7 (i A. D.), etc., cf. Σεβαστιάς ; joined with *Αὔγουστος*, *-ούστη*, *CIG*3770 (Nicomedia). 2. name of month,

Augustus, in Egyptian calendars, = Thoth, *Yale Classical Studies* 2. 242 ; in Phrygia and elsewhere, *IGRom.*4.536, etc. 3. σεβαστή, ἡ (sc. ἡμέρα), the *Emperor's day*, the day on which his birthday or accession day was celebrated every month, *OGI*658 (Egypt, i B.C.), *POxy.*288.32 (i A.D.), *PMich.Teb.*123^{r} iv 30 (i A.D.), etc. 4. Σεβαστά, τά, = Σεβαστεῖα II, *CIG*2810*b*.13 (p.1112) (Aphrodisias), cf. *IG* 3.129, 14.748, *SIG*1065.5 (Cos, i A.D.).

Σεβαστο-φαντέω, *to be flamen Augusti*, *OGI*544.20 (Ancyra, ii A.D.), *Ath.Mitt.*30.324 (Prusa, ii A.D.), etc. **-φάντης,** ου, ὁ, *priest of Augustus*, Lat. *flamen Augusti*, *OGI*479.6 (Dorylaeum, ii A.D.), *IGRom.*3.22 (Bithynia), *Sardis*7(1).62, etc.; fem. **-φάντις,** ιδος, *OGI* 479.13. **-φαντικός,** ή, όν, *pertaining to the flamen Augusti*, χρήματα *funds collected by him*, ib.544.21 (Ancyra, ii A.D.). **-φορικός,** ή, όν, *pertaining to the* Σεβαστοφόροι, *IG*3.1145 iii 15 (ii/iii A.D.); μετὰ τὰς -κὰς νομάς ib.1184 (iii A.D.). **-φόροι,** οἱ, perh. *priests in the cult of the Roman Emperor*, Lyd.*Mens.*4.138 : later (sg.), an *official in Egypt*, *Sammelb.*4663 (vi A.D.).

σεβένιον and **σεβέννιον,** τό, *palm-fibre*, *PLond.*1.131*.1 (i A.D.), Archig.ap.Gal.12.574, *PHolm.*13.43, Hsch. : Adj. **σεβένινος** or **σεβέννινος,** *made of palm-fibre*, *PLond.*1.131^{r}.610 (i A.D.), *PMag. Par.*1.903,1342 ; written **συμβεννίων,** *PCair.Zen.*438 (iii B.C.).

σέβερος· εὐσεβής, δίκαιος, Hsch., cf. Theognost.*Can.*11.

σέβ-ημα, ατος, τό, *act of worship*, Orph.*Fr.*49 i 7 ; v.l. for σέβασμα in Lxx *Wi.*15.17. **-ίζω,** mostly used in pres. : fut. σεβιῶ D.C.52.40 : aor. ἐσέβισα S.*Ant.*943(anap.), Ar.*Th.*106(lyr.):—Med.and Pass.,v. infr. :—*worship*, *honour*, τινα Pi.*P.*5.81, A.*Eu.*12 ; σὸν κράτος Id.*Ag.* 258, cf. 785 (anap.) ; σ. τινὰ τιμαῖς, λιταῖς, S.*OC*1007,1557 (lyr.) ; εὐχαῖσι θεούς E.*El.*196 (lyr.) ; σ. τινὰ πλούτου *honour* or *admire* one *for* it, ib.994 (anap.) ; καινὰ λέχη σ. *devote oneself to* a new wife, Id.*Med.*156 (lyr.) ; εὐσεβίαν σεβίσασα S.*Ant.*943 (anap.) ; σ. βάρη *paying my tribute* (prob. a dirge) *to*.., A.*Pers.*945 (lyr., dub. l.) :—Pass., σεβιζόμενοι ἐν θυσίαις Pi.*I.*5(4).29 ; σ. ἀνδράσιν ἠδὲ γυναιξίν Emp.112.8 :—also Med. in sense of Act., σ. ἱκέτας A.*Supp.*815 (lyr.); δαίμονας ib.922 ; οὐδὲν σεβίζει γενεθλίους ἀράς *standest* not *in awe of* them, Id.*Ch.*912 ; ἀγὼ σεβισθείς S.*OC*636.

σέβις· πυξίς, Hsch. ; cf. σεβίτιον.

σέβ-ισμα, ατος, τό, = σέβασμα, Sch.A.*Eu.*92. **-ιστός,** ή, όν, = σεβαστός, Hsch.

σεβίτιον, τό, perh. Dim. of σέβις, *BGU*1558 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*121.22, 149.26 (ii B.C.), *POxy.*919.8 (ii A.D.).

σέβομαι, mostly used in pres. : impf. in Hdt.7.197 : fut. σεβήσομαι *POxy.*1381.202 (ii A.D.) : aor. ἐσέφθην S.*Fr.*164, Pl.*Phdr.*254b, Porph.*Plot.*12 :—*feel awe* or *fear* before God, *feel shame*, οὔ νυ σέβεσθε; Il.4.242, cf. Ar.*Nu.*293 ; τιμῶν καὶ σεβόμενος Pl.*Lg.*729c ; σεφθεῖσα *awe-stricken*, Id.*Phdr.* l.c. : rarely c. inf., *dread* or *fear to do* a thing, σ. προσιδέσθαι.., ἀντία φάσθαι A.*Pers.*694 (lyr.) ; μιαίνειν τὸ θεῖον Pl.*Ti.*69d ; σέβεται καὶ φοβεῖται..τό τι κινεῖν τῶν καθεστώτων Id.*Lg.* 798b : so c. acc. rei, *to fear to do* it, Antipho 2.4.12 : c. part., σ. προσορῶν Pl.*Phdr.*250e. 2. after Hom., c.acc. pers., *revere*, *worship*, Κρονίδαν Pi.*P.*6.25 ; θεούς A.*Supp.*921, etc. ; πάντων ἀνάκτων κοινοβωμίαν ib.223 ; Λατώ Ar.*Th.*123 ; Λυκοῦργον σέβεσθαι *worship* him *as a hero*, Hdt.1.66, cf. 7.197 ; προσορῶν ὡς θεὸν σ. τινά Pl.*Phdr.*251a; *do homage to* Zeus, A.*Pr.*937 : generally, *pay honour* or *respect to*..., θνατοὺς ἄγαν σ. ib.543 (lyr.) ; τὸ φίλον S.*OC*187 (lyr.), cf. *Ph.*1163 (lyr.), etc. ; σ. τινὰ τύχης μάκαρος E.*IT*648. b. esp. of Jewish proselytes, σεβομένη τὸν θεὸν *Act.Ap.*16.14, cf. J.*AJ*14.7.2 ; σεβόμενοι προσήλυτοι, Ἕλληνες, *Act.Ap.*13.43, 17.4 ; σεβόμεναι γυναῖκες ib.13.50. 3. of things, τὰ βυβλία σεβόμενοι μεγάλως Hdt.3.128 ; ὄργια Ar.*Th.*949 ; ὦ Πιερία, σέβεταί σ' Εὔιος E.*Ba.*566 (lyr.) ; τὸ σῶφρον αἰδούμενος ἅμα καὶ σ. Pl.*Lg.*837c. II. Act. σέβω is post-Hom., used only in pres. and impf., *worship*, *honour*, mostly of the gods, σ. Δήμητρος πανήγυριν Archil.120 ; πατρὸς Ὀλυμπίοιο τιμάν Pi.*O.*14.12 ; θεούς A.*Th.*596 ; Νύμφας Id.*Eu.*22 ; Ἄιδην S.*Ant.*777 ; τὰν Ἄιδου ib.780 ; θεῶν θέσμια Id.*Aj.* 713(lyr.), etc. ; rare in Prose, νομίζεται θεοὺς σέβειν X.*Mem.*4.4.19, cf. Ar.*Nu.*600 ; but also of parents, S.*OC*1377, cf. *Ant.*511 ; of kings, Id. *Aj.*667, etc. ; of suppliants, A.*Eu.*151 (lyr.) ; λέγω κατ' ἄνδρα, μὴ θεόν, σέβειν ἐμέ Id.*Ag.*925 ; αἰχμὴν..μᾶλλον θεοῦ σ. Id.*Th.*530 ; σ. ὀνείρων φάσματα Id.*Ag.*274 ; τὰς ἐμὰς ἀρχὰς σ. S.*Ant.*744 (εὖ σέβουσι is dub. cj. for εὐσεβοῦσι in A.*Ag.*338, cf. E.*Ph.*1320, *Tr.*85) ; σέβειν ἐν τιμῇ c. acc., A.*Pers.*166, Pl.*Lg.*647a : c. inf., ὑβρίζειν ἐν κακοῖσιν οὐ σέβω, i.e. τὸ ὑβρίζειν, I do not *respect*, *approve* it, A.*Ag.*1612 ; τὸ μὴ ἀδικεῖν σέβοντες Id.*Eu.*749 : rarely of a god, Ποσειδῶν..τὰς ἐμὰς ἀρὰς σέβων E.*Hipp.*896 :—σέβομαι as Pass., *to be reverenced*, ἡ δ' οἴκοι [πόλις] πλέον δίκη σέβοιτ' ἄν S.*OC*760 ; τὸ σεβόμενον *reverence*, Plu. 2.1101d. 2. less freq. abs., *to worship*, *to be religious*, τὸν σέβοντ' εὐεργετεῖν A.*Eu.*725, cf. 897 ; οὐ γὰρ σέβεις S.*Ant.*745 ; κρίνοντες ἐν ὁμοίῳ καὶ σέβειν καὶ μή Th.2.53 ; but in all these places an object shd. perh. be supplied from the context. (σέβομαι prob. orig. '*I shrink from*..', of which σοβέω is the causal ; perh. cogn. with Skt. *tyajati* 'desert, let go'.)

σεβομένως, Adv. = σεβασμίως, Ammon.*Diff.* p.8V., but σεβασμίως should be restd. from Ptol.Ascal. p.395H.

σεγάνιον· γυργαθῶδες πλέγμα (Rhod.), Hsch. (cf. σαργάνη).

σέγεστρον, τό, *blanket* or *counterpane*, *Edict.Diocl.*8.42.

σέδας· καθέδρας, Hsch.

σέδετον, τό, = Lat. *sedes*, in pl., *Cod.Just.*1.4.18.

σέθεν, v. σύ. **σεῖα·** ἐδίωξα (Boeot.), Hsch. (Boeot. spelling of *σῆα, prob. aor. of σεύω). **σειεύς,** ό, v. σείσων. **Σειληνικός, Σειληνός, Σειληνώδης,** v. Σιλ-.

σειν, Dor. for θεῖν, *run*, Hsch. II. *a whistling sound* used by nurses to induce young children to make water, Ar.*Fr.*850.

σεῖναι· θεῖναι (Cret.), Hsch.

σειναρμόστρια, v. θοιναρμόστρια.

σείνιοι τόποι, prob. *winnowing floors*, *PStrassb.*45.11 (iv A.D.).

σεῖο, v. σύ.

σεῖος, α, ον, Lacon. for θεῖος, Arist.*EN*1145^{a}29, cf. Pl.*Men.*99d.

σειρά, Ion. **σειρή,** Dor. **σηρά** Choerob. in *An.Ox.*2.260, *Et.Gud.* 497.47 : ἡ :—*cord*, *rope*, σειρὰς τ' εὐπλέκτους Il.23.115 ; σειρὴν δὲ πλεκτήν Od.22.175 ; σ. χρυσείη *cord* of gold, Il.8.19, cf. Pl.*Tht.* 153c : metaph., σειραῖς .. ἁμαρτιῶν σφίγγεται Lxx *Pr.*5.22 ; σειρὰ ζόφου v.l. in 2*Ep.Pet.*2.4 : v. also σαύρα IV. 2. *trace* (cf. σειραφόρος), Poll.1.141. 3. *cord* or *line with a noose*, *lasso*, used by the Sagartians and Sarmatians, Hdt.7.85, Paus.1.21.5 : hence the Parthians are called σειραφόροι, Suid. 4. a bandage, Gal.18(1). 777 ; σ. μονομερής, διμερής, κτλ. Sor.*Fasc.*23,24, al. 5. ἡ σ. τοῦ βίρρου, = *cimussatio* (prob. *edge*, *border*), Dosith.p.435K. II. metaph. of an animal's *tail*, Nic.*Th.*119,385. III. σειραὶ τῆς κεφαλῆς *locks* of hair, Lxx *Jd.*16.13 ; σ. τριχῶν Poll.2.30. IV. metaph., *line*, *lineage*, Tz.ad Lyc.481, Sch.Il.1.176. V. *series*, Dam.*Pr.*45,95. VI. pl., *a disease of horses*, *Hippiatr.*52. VII. *the front part of the perineum*, Aët.6.34.

σειρ-ᾰγωγεύς, έως, ό, *cord for leading* (cf. βυταγωγεύς), Poll.1. 216. **-άδιον,** τό, Dim. of σειρά, Eust.1291.31, 1923.55.

σειράζω, *strike*, of lightning, Ael.Dion.*Fr.*430.

σειραίνω, (Σείριος) *dry up by heat*, *parch*, Orus ap. *EM*710.22 ; cf. σειριάω, σειρεόω, and σειρόω.

σειραῖος, α, ον, (σειρά) *joined by a cord* or *band*, ἵππος σ., = σειραφόρος, S.*El.*722 ; δυσὶ γὰρ ἵπποις..τρίτος παρείπετο σ...ῥυτῆρσι συνεχόμενος D.H.7.73 ; νῶτα σειραίου (sc. ἵππου) cj. for σειρίου in E.*Fr.*779. 8 ; σ. ἱμάς the *attaching* trace of the horse, Poll.1.148 ; cf. ὑποσειραῖος. 2. *of cord*, *twisted*, βρόχοι E.*HF*1009 ; μήρινθος Orph.*A.*241.

σειρᾱφόρος, Ion. **σειρηφ-,** ον (sc. ἵππος), a horse *which draws by the trace only* (being harnessed by the side of the pair under the yoke, οἱ ζύγιοι), *trace-horse* : hence metaph., sts. *yoke-mate*, *coadjutor*, A.*Ag.*842 ; sts. *one who has light work*, ib.1640, cf. Ar.*Nu.*1300 ; σ. [κάμηλος] *attached like a trace-horse*, Hdt.3.102. II. *carrying a lasso*, v. σειρά I. 3.

σειράω, (σειρά) *bind* or *draw with a rope*, Phot.

σειρεόω, *drain dry*, v.l. (vulg.) in Hp.*Hum.*8 ; cf. sq. and σειρόω.

σειρέω, *empty*, *drain dry*, Hp.*Hum.*8, *EM*710.25.

Σειρηδών, όνος, ή, late form of sq., Sch.Il.24.253, Aus.*Id.*11.20 (p.201P.).

Σειρήν, ῆνος, ή, *Siren* ; in pl., Σειρῆνες, αἱ, *Sirens*, Od.12.39, al., cf. Sch.ad loc. ; Ep. dual gen. Σειρήνοιιν ib.52,167 ; πτεροφόροι νεανίδες ..Σειρῆνες E.*Hel.*169 (lyr.), cf. *Fr.*911 (lyr.) ; Σειρὴν...τὰ σκέλη δὲ κοψίχου Anaxil.22.20 ; cf. ἁρπυιόγουνος ; σειρῆνα κόμπον..ὃς Ζεφύρου σιγάζει πνοάς Pi.*Parth.*2.13, cf. Hes.*Fr.*69; ἐπὶ τῶν κύκλων [τοῦ ἀτράκτου]..ἐφ' ἑκάστου βεβηκέναι Σειρῆνα..φωνὴν μίαν ἱεῖσαν Pl.*R.*617b (hence σειρῆνες· τὰ ἄστρα, *Lex.Rhet.*ap.Eust.1709.54, cf. Theo Sm. p.146H.) ; as a grave-ornament, στᾶλαι καὶ Σειρῆνες ἐμαί *AP*7.710 (Erinna), cf. 491 (Mnasalc.). II. metaph., *Siren*, *deceitful woman*, E.*Andr.*936 : also, *the Siren charm* of eloquence, persuasion, and the like, Alcm.7, Aeschin.3.228, Alex.Aet.7 (pl.) ; ποικίλη σ., of philosophy, Phld.*Rh.*2.145S. ; λόγων σ. καὶ χάρις Plu.*Mar.*44, cf. D.H. *Comp.*26, Jul.*Or.*2.52d ; ὥλετο παρθενίη σ. ἐμή *Supp.Epigr.*1.567.7 (Fayum), cf. *IG*14.1942 (Rome) ; σειρῆνα θεάτρων, of Menander, ib.1183 ; ἔνθεον σειρῆνα χεύῃ ib.4^{2}(1).130.17 (Epid.). III. ό, a kind of *solitary bee* or *wasp*, Arist.*HA*623^{b}11. IV. a small *singing-bird*, Hsch. 2. prob. *ostrich*, Lxx *Is.*13.21, al., 1*Enoch* 19.2. V. as name of Zeus, dub. in Antim.94 (σείρινα acc. sg., codd.*EM*). VI. *a light garment*, Harp. s.v. σείρινα, Phot. (Correctly written with -ει-, as name of a ship, *IG*2^{2}.1629.687.)

Σειρήνειος, ον, *Siren-like* : metaph., *bewitching*, Lxx 4*Ma.*15.21, Hld.5.1 :—in codd. freq. σειρήνιος. Also fem. Adj. **Σειρηνίς,** ίδος, D.P.360, Tz.*H.*1.341, and Σειρηνίδες, = Σειρῆνες, ib.9.19; Dor. **Σηρηνίδες** dub. in Alcm.23.96.

σειρηφόρος, ον, Ion. for σειραφόρος.

σειρι-άζω, *sparkle*, *twinkle*, given as etym. of Σειρῆνες used as name of the planets, Anon.ap.Theon.Sm.p.146H. **-ᾱσις,** εως, ή (not σιρ-), *heat-stroke*, Sor.1.124, Orib.*Syn.*5.13, Paul.Aeg.1. 13. **-άω** (not σιρ-), (σείριος) *to be hot and scorching*, of the Dog Star, Arat.331. II. *suffer from* σειρίασις, Dsc.4.70, *Eup.*1.9, Alex. Aphr.*Pr.*1.98 ; = φλεγμαίνει, καροῦται, Ael.Dion.*Fr.*430 ; σ. τοὺς πόδας, of horses (v. σειρά VI), *Hippiatr.*52.

σειρικάριον, v. σηρικάριος.

σειρικόν, τό, = σέρις, Suid. **σειρικός,** v. σηρικός.

σείρῑνα, τά, *light summer clothes*, Lycurg.*Fr.*28.

σειριό-εις, εσσα, εν, (Σείριος) *scorching*, ἥλιος Opp.*C.*4.338 ; ἀτμός Nonn.*D.*12.289. **-καυτος,** ον, *scorched by the dog-star*, *AP*9.556 (Zon.).

σείριος, ό, name of the *dog-star*, *Sirius*, whose visible heliacal rising marked the season of greatest heat (cf. Gem.17.39), Hes.*Op.* 587,609, *Sc.*153,397, Alc.39, E.*Hec.*1104 (lyr.) ; Σείριος κύων A.*Ag.* 967, S.*Fr.*803 ; Σείριος ἀστήρ Hes.*Op.*417 :—of the *sun*, acc. to Hsch., in Archil.61, cf. ἀκτὶς Σειρία Lyc.397 and Sch. ad loc. ; σ. ἠέλιος Orph.*A.*120 ; of *stars*, Ibyc.3, Alcm.23.62, cf. E.*Fr.*779. 8cod. Longin. ; of a bright *planet*, Id.*IA*7 (acc. to Theo Sm. p.146H., dub., anap.). 2. Adj. *destructive*, σείριαι νᾶες Tim.*Pers.*

192. **3.** *σείριον πάθος*, = *σειρίασις*, Sor.1.124. **4.** *σείριον* (sc. *ἱμάτιον*), a *light summer garment*, Harp. s.v. *σείρινα*, Phot. s.v. *σειρῆνα*. (Suid. derives it from a form **σείρ** gen. *σειρός*, = *ἥλιος*, which is suspect.)

σειρίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, Dim. of *σειρά* I. 3, X.*Cyn.*9.13,14,15,19.

σειρομάστης, v. *σιρ-*. **σειρόν**· *τὸ ἀνδρεῖον θέριστρον* (Sicyonian), Hsch.; cf. *ζειρά*. **σειρός**, v. *σιρός*.

σειροφόρος, *ον*, = *σειραφόρος*, only in Ps.-E.*IA*223 (signf. I), and Suid. (signf. II).

σειρ-όω, *strain*, *filter*, Cleopatra ap. Paul.Aeg.3.2, *PFay.*134.6 (iv A.D.), Aët.1.102; but *σειρώσουσιν* is prob. f.l. for *στρώσουσιν* in Sm.*Je.*48.12. (Cf. *σειρεόω* and *σειρέω*.) **II.** *σειρῶ*, = *cimusso*, *provide* a garment *with a border*, Dosith. p.435 K. **-ωσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, (*σειρά*) *binding*, *fastening*, Phot. **II.** *filtering*, Hsch. s.v. *διηθήσεως*. **-ωτός**, *ή*, *όν*, *bound*, Sm., Thd.*Ex.*28.32.

σεισάχθεια, *ἡ*, (*σείω*, *ἄχθος*) *shaking off of burdens*, Plu.*Luc.*20: a name for *the disburdening ordinance* of Solon for the relief of debt, Arist.*Ath.*6.1, D.S.1.79, Plu.*Sol.*15; so of Caesar, *σεισαχθείᾳ τινὶ τόκων ἐκούφιζε τοὺς χρεωφειλέτας* Id.*Caes.*37.

σεῖσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, (*σείω*) *shaking*, Aret.*CA*2.2; *concussion* of the spine, Gal.18(1).496, al.

σεισίφυλλος, gloss on *εἰνοσίφυλλος*, Eust.1613.42.

σεισίχθων, *ονος*, *ὁ*, *earth-shaker*, epith. of Poseidon, Pi.*I.*1.52, D.H.2.31, etc., cf. *ἐνοσίχθων*; of Zeus, Orph.*H.*14.8.

σεῖσμα, *ατος*, *τό*, (*σείω*) *shaking*, *κοσκίνου* Lxx *Si.*27.4. 2. pl., metaph., *extortions* (cf. *σείω* I.4), *PTeb.*41.22 (ii B.C.), *PMasp.*58 ii 11 (vi A.D., *σῖσμ(α)*).

σεισμᾰτίας, *ου*, *ὁ*, of earthquakes, *shaking*, *tremulous*, D.L.7.154: **Σ.**, name of a tomb of certain victims of an earthquake, Plu.*Cim.*16.

σεισμοποιός, *όν*, *causing earthquakes*, Ptol.*Tetr.*94, Vett.Val.8.25.

σεισμ-ός, *ὁ*, (*σείω*) *shaking*, *shock*, *γῆς σ. earthquake*, E.*HF*862, Th.3.87; *χθονός* E.*IT*1166: abs., Hdt.4.28, 5.85, 7.129, S.*OC*95, Ar.*Ec.*791, Th.1.23, etc. 2. generally, *shock*, *agitation*, *commotion*, *σ. τοῦ σώματος* Pl.*Phlb.*33e, cf. *Ti.*88d; *ἔξωθεν..προσφέρειν τοῖς.. πάθεσι σεισμόν a shock*, Id.*Lg.*791a; *σ. τῆς οὐρᾶς* Poll.5.61; *σ. ἐν τῇ θαλάσσῃ Ev.Matt.*8.24. 3. *blackmail*, *extortion*, *Sammelb.*5675.13 (ii B.C.); *συκοφάντεια καὶ σ. PPar.*15.67 (ii B.C.). **-οσκοπικά**, *τά*, title of a work *on earthquakes* by Tages, Lyd.*Mens.*4.79. **-ώδης**, *ες*, *indicative* or *productive of an earthquake*, Ptol.*Tetr.*94, Vett.Val.6.25, Anon.ap.Lyd.*Ost.* p.174 W.

σεισο-κέφᾰλος, *ον*, *shaking the head*, Dsc.*Eup.*1.9, Id.ap.Orib. *Syn.*8.21. **-λοφος**, *ον*, *shaking the crest*, Hsch. s.v. *τινακτοπήληξ*. **-πῡγίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, = *ἴυγξ* (cf. *κιναίδιον*), Cyran.97, Suid. s.v. *κίγκλος*, Sch.Theoc.2.17:—Dim. **-πύγιον**, *τό*, Cyran. l.c., Tz.*H.*11.577.

σεισόφελος· *τὸ τῶν τροχίλων εἶδος*, Hsch.

σεισόφυλλος, *ον*, gloss on *εἰνοσίφυλλος*, Eust.1613.42.

σεισ-τής, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, (*σείω*) *earth-shaker*, a kind of earthquake, Lyd. *Ost.*53. **-τός**, *ή*, *όν*, *shaken*, Ar.*Ach.*346. **II.** *pendant*, of earrings, *ἐνώτια χρυσᾶ σειστὰ ἐγ κιβωτίῳ IG*II(2).203*B*69 (Delos, iii B.C.), cf. 287*B*28 (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos* 442*B*4 (ii B.C.).

σεῖστρον, *τό*, (*σείω*) *rattle* used in the worship of Isis, *Inscr.Délos* 385*a*5 (ii B.C.), Plu.2.376c sq., Philostr.*Im.*1.5, Lib.*Or.*64.97.

σεῖστρος, *ὁ*, *yellow-rattle*, *Rhinanthus major*, growing in the Scamander, Arist.*Mir.*846ª34, cf. Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*13.2 (*σίστρ-* codd.).

σειστροφόρος, *ον*, *bearing the sistrum*, *Βούβαστις Hymn.Is.*3.

σείσων, *ονος*, *ὁ*, (*σείω*) *earthen vessel* in which beans were *shaken* while being roasted, Alex.134, Axionic.7. Also **σειεύς**, *έως*, *ὁ*, Poll. 7.181 (s.v.l.).

σεῖφα· *σκοτία* (Cret.), Hsch.

σείφαρος, *ὁ*, *awning in a theatre*, *OGI*510.6 (Ephesus), *Ephes.*2.39; cf. *σίφαρος*.

σείω, Il.5.563, etc., poet. **σίω** Anacr.49: Ep. impf. *σεῖον* Od.3.486; Ion. *σείασκον* (*ἀνασ-*) *h.Ap.*403 (v.l. *ἀνασσείσασκε*): fut. *σείσω* Lxx *Is.*10.14, (*δια-*) Hdt.6.109, (*ἐπι-*) E.*Or.*613: aor. *ἔσεισα* S.*El.*713, Ar.*Ach.*12, etc.; Ep. *σεῖσα* Il.15.321: pf. *σέσεικα* (*κατα-*) Philem.84, (*ἐν-*) Luc.*Merc.Cond.*30:—**Med.**, aor. *ἐσεισάμην* (*ἀπ-*) Thgn.348, Hdt.7.88, Ar.*Nu.*287, Pl.*Grg.*484a; Ep. *σείσατο* Il.8.199, *ἐσείσατο* Call.*Ap.*1, etc.:—**Pass.**, aor. *ἐσείσθην* Hdt.6.98, etc.: pf. *σέσεισμαι* Pi.*P.*8.94, Ar.*Nu.*1276:—*shake*, *move to and fro*, Hom. (esp. in Il.); *σ. ἐγχείας*, *ἔγχεα*, *μελίην*, *shake the poised* spear, Il.3.345, 13.135 (Pass.), 22.133, etc.; *αἰγίδα* 15.321; *σανίδας σ. shake* the door, 9.583; of chariot horses, *σεῖον ζυγὸν ἀμφὶς ἔχοντες* Od.3.486; *σ. λόφον*, of a warrior, Alc.22, A.*Th.*385; *ἡνίας χερσὶν σ.* S.*El.*713; *χαλινούς* E.*IA*151 (anap.); *σ. χαίτην*, etc., Anacr.49, E.*Cyc.*75 (lyr.), *Med.*1191; *εὔπτερον δέμας* Id.*Ion* 1204; *κάρα σ.*, as sign of discontent, S.*Ant.*291; but of one dancing, E.*Ba.*185; *ἄκρᾳ τῇ οὐρᾷ σ.* X.*Cyn.* 3.4. 2. of earthquakes, which were attributed to Poseidon (cf. Pl.*Cra.*403a), *ὅστις νομίζει Ποσειδέωνα τὴν γῆν σείειν* Hdt.7.129; without *τὴν γῆν*, *αὐτοῖς ὁ Ποσειδῶν σείσας ἐμβάλοι οἰκίας* Ar.*Ach.*511, cf. *Lys.*1142; *βρονταῖς χθόνα σ.* Id.*Av.*1752; *ἔσεισεν ὁ θεός* X.*HG*4.7.4: also impers., *ἔσεισεν there was an earthquake*, Th.4.52. 3. metaph., *agitate*, *disturb*, *πόλιν* Pi.*P.*4.272; *τὰ πόλεος..θεοὶ πολλῷ σάλῳ σείσαντες ὤρθωσαν πάλιν* S.*Ant.*163; *σ. τὴν καρδίαν turn* the stomach, Ar.*Ach.*12; *σ. τὴν κεφαλήν cause a concussion of...*, Hp. *Prorrh.*1.143, v. infr. II. 2:—Pass., *ἐσείσθη τὴν καρδίαν* Philostr.*VS*2.1.11. 4. in Att., *accuse falsely* or *spitefully*, so as to extort hush-money, *blackmail*, *σ. καὶ ταράττων* Ar.*Eq.*840, cf. Telecl.2; *ἔσειον τοὺς παχεῖς καὶ πλουσίους* Ar.*Pax*639; *ἑτέρους τῶν ὑπευθύνων ἔσειε καὶ ἐσυκοφάντει* Antipho 6.43, cf. *BGU*428.9 (ii A.D.); so perh. *σείειν κατ' ἀγοράν* Alciphr.3.70 (s.v.l.):—Pass., *to be extorted*, *POxy.* 1252ʳ.37 (iii A.D.). **II.** Pass., *shake*, *heave*, *quake*, of the earth, *ἐσείοντο πόδες Ἴδης* Il.20.59; *Δῆλος..πρῶτα καὶ ὕστατα..σεισθεῖσα* Hdt.6.98: metaph., *to be shaken to its foundation*, *τὸ τερπνὸν πιτνεῖ .. σεσεισμένον* Pi.*P.*8.94; *οἷς..ἂν σεισθῇ θεόθεν δόμος* S.*Ant.*584 (lyr.). 2. generally, *move to and fro*, Il.14.285; *φαεινὴ σείετο πήληξ* 13.805; *κόμαι σείονται* Ar.*Lys.*1312; *ὄρχος σειόμενος φύλλοισι* an orchard *waving* with foliage, Hes.*Sc.*[299]; *ὀδόντων οἱ πλεῦνες ἐσείοντο* his teeth *were loose*, Hdt.6.107; *σεισθῆναι σάλῳ* E.*IT*46; *τὸν ἐγκέφαλον σεσεῖσθαι* Ar.*Nu.*1276; *ὁκόσων ἂν σεισθῇ ὁ ἐγκέφαλος* Hp.*Aph.*7.58; *σείεσθαι τὴν ὄψιν* Thphr.*Vert.*8. **III.** Med., *shake* something *of one's own*, *from oneself*, etc., *σεισαμένας πτερὰ ματρός* Theoc.13.13; *σ. γυίων ἄπο νήχυτον ἅλμην* A.R.4.1367; *σ. πλοκαμῖδας AP*5.272 (Agath.). 2. *shake oneself*, *shake*, *stir*, *Ἥρη σείσατο εἰνὶ θρόνῳ* Il.8.199; *ἐσείσατο δάφνινος ὄρπηξ* Call.*Ap.*1.

σεκάνες· *πόρρωθεν*, Hsch.

σέκουα, = *σικύα*, and **σεκουάνη**, a kind of olive (Lacon.), Hsch.

σεκουνδαρούδης, *ὁ*, of a gladiator, *secunda rude insignis*, *TAM*2.117 (Lycia).

σεκουνδοκέριος and **-κήριος**, *ὁ*, = Lat. *secundocerius*, *Cod.Just.*12.17.5, 4.59.1.1.

σεκούριον, *τό*, (Lat. *securis*) *axe*, *IG*5(1).1406.8 (Edict. Diocl.).

σελᾰγ-έω, (*σέλας*) *enlighten*, *illuminate*, *ἀκτὶς ἀελίω σελάγεσκε.. γαῖαν Hymn.Is.*9:—Pass., *beam brightly*, *σελαγεῖτο δ' ἀν' ἄστυ πῦρ* E. *El.*714 (lyr.); *ὄμμα αἰθέρος σελαγεῖται* Ar.*Nu.*285, cf. 604; also, *to be in a blaze*, Id.*Ach.*924 sq. **II.** intr., *shine*, *beam*, Opp.*C.*1.210, 3.136. **-ή**, *ἡ*, *flashing*, *ξιφέων* dub. in Tryph.428 (*σελάγη* cod.F); v. *σέλαγος*. **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, = *λαμπηδών*, Zonar. **-ίζω**, = *σελαγέω* II, Hymn.in *PRoss.-Georg.*11.17 (iii A.D.), Nonn.*D.*7.195, al. **-ισμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *lightning*, Man.4.189. **-ος**, *εος*, *τό*, *ray*, *μήνας..σελάγεσσι Hymn.Is.*30: nom. pl. dub. in Tryph.428 (v. *σελαγή*).

σελᾱη-γενέτης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *father of light*, of Apollo, *AP*9.525.19. **-φόρος**, *ον*, *light-bringing*, *Ἑρμῆς* Man.4.333.

σέλαιναι· *λαμπάδες*, Hsch.

σέλ-ας, *αος*, *τό*: Hom. uses (besides nom.) dat. *σέλαϊ* Il.17.739, contr. *σέλᾳ* Od.21.246; gen. *σέλαος* Plot.6.7.33, *σέλατος* Conon 49.2: pl. *σέλᾱ* Arist.*Mu.*395ª31, al., Plu.*Caes.*63, *AP*9.289 (Bass.); gen. *σελάων* Arist.*Mu.*395ᵇ4 codd. (*σελῶν* ap.Stob.):—*light*, *brightness*, *flame*, *πυρός* Il.19.366, al.; *καιομένοιο πυρός*, *π. αἰθομένοιο*, ib.375, 8.563; *ἐν σέλαϊ μεγάλῳ*, without any word added, 17.739; *δαΐδων σ.* Od.18.354, Hes.*Sc.*275; *σ. λάβρον Ἡφαίστου* Pi.*P.* 3.39; *ἀπὸ..λάμπε γυίων σ. ὥστε πυρός* B.16.104; *Ἥφαιστος..λαμπρὸν ἐκπέμπων σ.*, of a beacon fire, A.*Ag.*281, cf. 289; *Ἡφαιστότευκτον*, of a volcano, S.*Ph.*986; *καμίνου* A.*Fr.*281; *ἐφέστιον σ.* S.*Tr.*607; of the heavenly bodies, *σ. γένετ' ἠΰτε μήνης* Il.19.374; *ἁλίου σ.* A.*Eu.*926 (lyr.), S.*El.*17, Ar.*Av.*1711; of day*light*, *καθαρὸν ἀμέρας σ.* Pi.*Fr.*142.4, cf. S.*Aj.*856; *πρὶν θεοῦ δῦναι σ.* E.*Supp.*469; *τὸ σ. καὶ τὸ φῶς ταὐτόν* Pl.*Cra.*409b; *lightning*, *flash of lightning*, *δαιόμενον σ.* Il.8.76, cf. Democr.152; *Διὸς σ.* S.*OC*95; *σ. ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ* Hdt.3.28; *meteor*, Arist.*Mu.*395ª31; *torchlight*, *h.Cer.*52, A.R.4.808, cf. *AP*9.46, etc., *the flash* of an angry eye, *ἐξ ὀμμάτων ἤστραπτε γοργωπὸν σ.* A.*Pr.*358, cf. E.*Cyc.*663 (so in Hom., *ὅσσε λαμπέσθην ὡς εἴ τε πυρὸς σ.* Il.19.366; *ὅσσε δεινὸν ὑπὸ βλεφάρων ὡς εἰ σ. ἐξεφάανθεν* ib.17): metaph. of love, Theoc.2.134, cf. *AP*12.93 (Rhian.). **-άσκω**, *shine*, Theognost.*Can.* 11. **-ασμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *shining*, Man.4.601:—also **-ασμός**, *ὁ*, ib.36, etc.; also f.l. for *σελλισμός* (q.v.). **-άσσομαι**, *glow*, Nic.*Th.*46.

σελασφόρος, *ον*, *light-bearing*, *light-bringing*, *λαμπάδες* A.*Eu.* 1022; *ἅρμα* prob. in *Epic.Alex.Adesp.*9 x 11; name of *Ἄρτεμις* (cf. *πυρφόρος*), Paus.1.31.4; of the moon, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.173.

σελάτης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *snail*, Hsch.

σελάχ-ιον [*ᾰ*], *τό*, Dim. of *σέλαχος*, Eup.1, Pl.Com.56, Luc.*Lex.* 6:—poet. **σελάχειον**, *τό*, Opp.*H.*1.643. **-ιος**, *α*, *ον*, of fishes, *cartilaginous*, *having no scales*, Artem.2.14, Ar.Byz.*Epit.*1.21, 111.10. **-ος**, *εος*, *τό*, mostly in pl. *σελάχη*, *τά*, *the cartilaginous* or *elasmobranch fishes*, *sharks* and *rays*, Arist.*HA*505ª1, 511ª5, al.; *ἰχθύσι σελάχεσι* Hp.*Morb.*2.50, etc. (Some derived the name from *σέλας*, because fishes of this kind emit a phosphorescent light, Gal. 6.737.) **-ώδης**, *ες*, *of* or *like the tribe of* *σελάχη*, *ἰχθύες* Arist.*HA* 540ᵇ15, *PA*669ᵇ36, 696ᵇ26, al.

σελάω (*σέλας*), intr., *shine*, Nic.*Th.*691.

Σελεύκ-ειος, *α*, *ον*, *of Seleucus*, *δίδραχμον IG*II(2).203*B*22 (iii B.C.); name of a month at Ilium, *OGI*212.11 (iv/iii B.C.), *Supp.Epigr.*4.664.3 (i B.C.): **Σελεύκεια**, *τά*, *festival of S.*, *IG*12(1).6.3 (Erythrae). **-ίζω**, *side with S.*, Polyaen.8.57. **-ίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, a kind of *woman's shoe from Seleucia* in Syria, Poll.7.94, Hsch. **II.** *a drinking-cup*, *so named after Seleucus*, Polem.Hist.57, *Inscr.Délos* 443*Bb*72 (ii B.C.), Plu.*Aem.*33. **III.** *σ. τριήρης*, a kind of *ship*, Id.*Pomp.*77. **IV.** the realm of Seleucus, *OGI*219.4 (iii B.C.), 229.2 (iii B.C.), Str.16.2.4. 2. Adj. of part of Cappadocia, K. *τῆς Σελευκίδος λεγομένης* App.*Syr.*55. **V.** *a bird which eats locusts*, the *Rose-coloured Pastor*, *Pastor roseus*, Plin.*HN*10.75, Gal.8.397, Ael.*NA*17.19, Zos.1.56.3, Hsch.

σελην-άζω, *to be moonstruck*, Man.4.217, prob. cj. for *-ιάζω* ib. 81. **-αίη**, *ἡ*, Ion. and Ep. for *σελήνη*, Emp.43, Ar.*Nu.*614, A.R. 1.500, *IG*14.1389 i 27, etc., and in later Prose, Luc.*Astr.*3, 17; prov., *ἡ Ἀκέσεω σ.* 'the Greek Kalends', Herod.3.61; Dor. **σελᾶναία** E.*Ph.*176 (lyr.), Pl.*Cra.*409c. **-αῖος**, *α*, *ον*, *lighted by the moon*, *σ. νύξ* a *moonlight* night, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.62; *of the moon*, *αἴγλη*

A.R.4.167; τοῦ σεληναίου [κύκλου] D.L.1.24 (v. Diels *Vorsokr.* i p.1). **-άριον**, τό, *crescent-shaped ornament*, *BGU*162.1 (iii A.D.). **-η**, ἡ, Dor. **σελάνα** [λᾰ] Pi.*O.*10.75, Aeol. **σελάννα** Sapph. 3,53; cf. also σεληναίη:—*the moon*, σ. πλήθουσα the full-*moon*, Il.18.484; σ. ἀεξομένη, ὀλίγη κεράεσσι, Arat.780,733; *a moon's breadth*, measure used by early astronomers, Ptol.*Alm.*9.10; νουμηνία κατὰ σελήνην, i.e. by the *lunar* month, Th.2.28, cf. *SIG*683.44 (ii B.C.); τὰς ἡμέρας κατὰ σ. ἄγειν D.L.1.59, cf. *PHib.*1.27.42 (iii B.C.); πρὸς τὴν σ. ὁρᾶν by *moonlight*, And.1.38, cf. X.*HG*5.1.9; ἐν σελήνῃ Ach.Tat.3.2; ἡ ἐκ τῆς σ. νόσος, = σεληνιασμός, Ael.*NA*14.27; τὴν σ. καθελεῖν, of Thessalian witches, Ar.*Nu.*750, cf. Pl.*Grg.*513a, Sosiph. 1. b. *month*, δεκάτῃ σελήνῃ in the tenth *moon*, E.*El.*1126, cf. *Alc.*431, *Tr.*1075 (lyr.); πολλὰς σ. Id.*Hel.*114; τὰς ἡμέρας τῆς σ. Astramps.*Orac.*p.3 H.; ὁρῶν ἄγουσαν τὴν σ. εἰκάδας Ar.*Nu.*17. 2. *a moon-shaped wheaten cake*, E.*Fr.*350, cf. Alciphr.2.4, Poll.6.76. 3. *a round table*, or *tripod*, Ath.11.489d. 4. name of a plant, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*18.5; cf. σελήνιον II. **II.** as fem. pr. n., *Selene, the goddess of the moon* (never in Hom.), Hes.*Th.*371, *h.Merc.*100, etc. (σελήνη (σελάνα, σελάννα) fr. *σελάσ-νᾱ, cf. σέλας.) **-ιάζομαι**, Pass., *to be moonstruck*, i.e. *epileptic*, *Ev.Matt.*4.24, 17.15, Vett.Val.113.10. 2. *to be sublunar*, i.e. subject to change and decay, -ομένης τῆς φύσεως Zos.Alch.p.107 B., cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).146. **-ιακός**, ή, όν, *lunar*, ἐνιαυτός Plu.*Num.*18; σφαῖρα Id.2.376d; ζῴδιον *that in which the moon is situated*, Vett.Val.19.22. Adv. **-κῶς** *by lunar reckoning*, Procl. *in Prm.*p.631 S. **II.** *epileptic*, Alex.Trall.1.15, cf. Orph.*L.*50. **III.** κάνθαρος σ. *a species of beetle* (cf. ἡλιοκάνθαρος), *PMag.Par.*1.2456, 2688. **IV.** distinguishing epith. of a kind of κῦφι, Paul.Aeg.3.28, 7.22. **-ιασμός**, ὁ, *epilepsy*, Vett.Val.127.6, al. **-ιάω**, poet. for σεληνιάζομαι, Ep. part. -ιόωντα (φῦλα βροτῶν) Man.4.546. **-ῖεῖα**, τά, the *moon-festival*, Σεληνειήοις (sic) *UPZ*77 i 15 (ii B.C.). **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of σελήνη, *moonlight*, πρὸς τὸ σ. Ath.7.276e; ἅμα τῷ σ. with the *moon's phases*, Arist. *Mir.*834^{b}4; *the outline of the moon*, Thphr.*Sign.*38; *little moon*, D. Chr.7.70. **II.** = γλυκυσίδη, Ps.-Dsc.3.140; cf. σελήνη I.4. **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *ivory crescent* on the boots of Roman senators, Plu.2.282a. 2. *an amulet worn by children*, Hsch. 3. = σελήνη I.2, Phot. **-ίσκος**, ὁ, *crescent*-shaped gold ornament worn on the belt, Lyd.*Mag.*2.13. **-ίτης** [ῑ] λίθος, ὁ, *moon*-stone, *selenite*, i.e. foliated sulphate of lime, so called because it was supposed to wax and wane with the moon, Dsc.5.141, Procl.*Sacr.*p.149 B. 2. οἱ Σεληνῖται *the men in the moon*, Luc.*VH*1.18: fem. -ῖτιδες, γυναῖκες Herodor.21 J. b. *a people of Arcadia*, Dionys. Chalcidensis ap. Sch.A.R.4.264. **-ῖτις**, ιδος, ἡ, = χαμαίκισσος, Ps.-Dsc.4.37.

σεληνό-βλητος, ον, *moonstruck, epileptic*, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*397. **-γονος**, ἡ, or **-γονον**, τό, *peony*, Ps.-Dsc.3.140, Aët.12.63. **-ειδής**, ές, *like the moon, crescent-shaped*, Cleom.2.1, Porph.*Sent.*29, Suid. s.v. μηνοειδής. **-πληκτος**, ον, = σεληνόβλητος, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*397, Suid. s.v. βεκκεσέληνος. **-ρύτιον**, τό, = βάτος, Ps.-Dsc.4.37 codd. (-τρόπιον Wellm.). **-τρόπιον**, τό, name of *a mystic plant*, formed after ἡλιοτρόπιον, Procl.*Sacr.*p.148 B. **-φως**, ωτος, τό, *moonlight, moonshine*, Chaerem.14.

σελίαρ· φοῖνιξ, Hsch. **σελίγνιον, σέλιγνις**, v. σιλίγνιον, σίλιγνις.

σελῐδηφάγος [ᾰ], ον, (σελίς) *devouring leaves of books*, of a bookworm, *AP*9.251 (Even.).

σελίδ-ιον, τό, Dim. of σελίς, *column of a papyrus* or *mathematical table*, Plb.5.33.3 (v.l.), Ptol.*Geog.*2.1.3, *Alm.*6.7, al., Vett.Val.303.26, Suid. **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, *a broad plank*, Sch.A.R.1.528.

σελῖν-ᾶτον, τό, = Lat. *apiatum*, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.23 tit., *Gloss.* **-ῖνος**, ον, *of celery*, τράπεζας σελινίνους Tz.ad Lyc.1232 (but σελιγνίας *wheaten* (acc. pl.) seems prob.: vv.ll. σελινίας, σελινίνας); σ. [ἔλαιον] cj. in Sor.2.24 (σελήνου cod.). **-ίτης** [ῑτ] οἶνος, ὁ, wine *flavoured with celery*, Dsc.5.74. **II.** **-ῖτις**, ιδος, ἡ, = χαμαίκισσος, Ps.-Dsc.4.125.

σελῖνοειδής, ές, *like celery*, Thphr.*HP*3.12.5.

σέλῖνον, τό, Aeol. **σέλιννον** Choerob. in *An.Ox.*2.258:—*celery*, *Apium graveolens*, Il.2.776, Od.5.72, Batr.54, Ar.*Nu.*982, Eub.36 (pl.), Thphr.*HP*1.2.2, *CP*6.11.10, Nic.*Th.*649; σελίνου σπέρμα Hdt.4.71; it had curly leaves, v. οὖλος (B), and grew in marshy spots, Il. l.c., Thphr.*HP*9.11.10; σελίνων στεφανίσκοι Anacr.54, cf. Theoc.3.23, *AP*4.1.31 (Mel.); of the chaplets with which the victors at the Isthmian and Nemean games were crowned, Pi.*O.*13.33; Κορίνθια σ. Id.*N.*4.88, cf. *I.*2.16, *Com.Adesp.*153, D.S.16.79; such chaplets were also hung on tombs, τὸ σ. πένθεσι προσήκει Duris 33 J.: hence persons dangerously ill were said δεῖσθαι τοῦ σ., Plu.2.676d, cf. *Tim.* 26; σελίνων στέφανος νοσοῦντας ἀναιρεῖ Artem.1.77; mostly planted in garden borders (cf. σ. κηπαῖον Dsc.3.64), hence prov., οὐδ' ἐν σελίνῳ σοὐστὶν οὐδ' ἐν πηγάνῳ ''tis scarcely begun yet', Ar.*V.*480. 2. σ. ἄγριον, = βατράχιον, Dsc.2.175; = σμύρνιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.67; = ἐλεοσέλινον, ib.64. **II.** *pudenda muliebria*, Phot., cf. Sch.Theoc.11.10. [ῑ only in *AP*7.621.]

σελῖνόσπερμον, τό, *celery seed*, *Gp.*8.30.

Σελῖνοῦς, οῦντος, ὁ, *Selinus*, in Sicily, Th.6.4:—Adj. **Σελινούντιος**, α, ον, *of Selinus*, Id.8.26, Str.6.2.9; cf. sq. II.

σελῖνούσιος, α, ον, *celery-leaved*, κράμβη Eudem.ap.Ath.9.369e, Hsch.; but σελινοῦσσα is cj. **II.** in Thphr.*CP*3.21.2, Σ. πυρός is prob. wheat *of Selinus* in Sicily; γῆ Σ. earth used in adulterating indigo, Dsc.5.155, Plin.*HN*35.46,194.

σελῖνοφόρος, ὁ, *one who conveys celery*, *Jahresh.*18 *Beibl.*287 (Ephesus, i B.C.).

σελίς, ίδος, ἡ, *cross-beam* of stone in ceiling-construction, *IG*1^{2}.374.58, al., 4^{2}(1).103.163, al. (Epid., iv B.C.), *SIG*244 i 39 (Delph., iv B.C.). 2. *junction, cross-piece* left unexcavated in excavation-works, διαλείπων σελίδας δι' ὅλου τοῦ πλάτους *PPetr.*3 p.124 (iii B.C.). 3. *block* or *sector* of seats in a theatre, *BMus.Inscr.*481*. 157,440 (Ephesus, i A.D.), Phryn.*PS* p.108 B.: pl., *theatre seats*, *JHS*22.123 (Pisidia). 4. *rowing-bench*, Poll.1.88, Hsch., Eust. 1041.27. **II.** *column of writing* in a papyrus-roll, σελίδων κανόνισμα φιλόρθιον *AP*6.295 (Phan.); σελίδων σημάντορα πλευρῆς, of a lead pencil, ib.62 (Jul.); κολλήματα ϛε, σελίδες ρλζ *PHerc.*1414 (*Riv. Fil.*37.361); ἀρχόμενος πρώτης σελίδος Batr.1, cf. Lxx *Je.*43(36).23, Plb.5.33.3, *AP*6.227 (Crin.), 7.117 (Phil.), 594 (Jul.), al., *Sammelb.* 5217.10 (ii A.D.), *PFlor.*297.438, al. (vi A.D.): more generally, *writing, page*, freq. in pl., Σαπφῶι... σελίδες Posidipp.ap.Ath.13.596d; σελίδες Μουσῶν *CIG*2237 (Chios): sg., σ. Ἰλιάδος *AP*7.138 (Acerat.); Ὁμηρείη σ. *App.Anth.*3.186. 2. = πτυχίον, καταβατὸν βιβλίου, Hsch. b. ἐν τοῖς βιβλίοις, = τὰ μεταξὺ τῶν παραγραφῶν, Id. s.v. σελίδες; *the unwritten space between two* καταβατά, Suid.

σελιων (gen. pl.), dub. sens. in *PMich.Zen.*84.7 (iii B.C.), *POxy.* 520.30 (ii A.D.).

σέλκες, = ἀλεκτορίδες, Hsch. s.v. σέρκος.

σέλλα, ἡ, *seat*, Lat. *sella*, *POxy.*1146.6 (iv A.D.), Tz.*H.*9.860. **II.** *saddle*, *Hippiatr.*26, Lyd.*Mag.*1.32.

σελλάστρωσις, εως, ἡ, *sellisternium*, *Gloss.*

σελλίζομαι, Pass., *imitate Aeschines* ὁ Σέλλου, *affect to be wealthy*, Phryn.Com.10; but also σελλίζεσθαι· ψελλίζεσθαι (v. ψελλός), τινὲς δὲ σελλίζει· ἀλαζονεύει, Hsch.

σελλίον, τό, Dim. of σέλλα, *PMasp.*6 ii 88 (vi A.D.).

σελλισμός, ὁ, = ἀλαζονεία, prob. l. for σελασμός in Theognost. *Can.*11.

Σελλοί, οἱ, *Selli*, ancient inhabitants of Dodona, guardians of the oracle of Zeus, ἀμφὶ δὲ Σελλοὶ σοὶ ναίουσ' ὑποφῆται ἀνιπτόποδες χαμαιεῦναι Il.16.234; τῶν ὀρείων καὶ χαμαικοιτῶν... Σελλῶν S.*Tr.*1167; ἐν ἀστρώτῳ πέδῳ εὕδουσι, πηγαῖς δ' οὐχ ὑγραίνουσιν πόδας E.*Fr.*367, cf. Arist.*Mete.*352^{b}2, Str.7.7.10. (Pi.(*Fr.*59) understood ἀμφὶ δέ σ' Ἕλλοί in Il. l.c., but this is an error acc. to Aristarch., cf. Hsch. s.v. Σελλήεις, though countenanced by Id. s.v. Ἕλλα and Ἔλα, where it is apparently derived from Lacon. ἔλλα *seat* (sc. of Zeus at Dodona).)

σέλμα, ατος, τό, *the upper planking of a ship, deck*, *h.Bacch.*47 (Hom. has only the compd. ἐύσσελμος): metaph., γεμισθεὶς ποτὶ σ. γαστρὸς ἄκρας E.*Cyc.*506: generally, *ship*, Lyc.1217, Archimel.ap.Ath.5.209c. 2. pl. σέλματα, *rowing-benches* (in Hom. ζυγά), Archil.4, A.*Pers.*358, *Ag.*1442, S.*Ant.*717, E.*Or.*242. 3. generally, *seat, throne*, A.*Ag.*183 (lyr.). **II.** any *timberwork*, σέλματα πύργων, prob. *scaffolds behind the parapet*, on which the defenders of the wall stood, Id.*Th.*32. 2. *logs of building timber*, Str.5.2.5.

σελμίς, ίδος, ἡ, *angler's noose made of hair* (ὁρμιὰ τριχίνη), Hsch. 2. = ἴκρια, Id.:—also **σελμῶν**· σανίδων, Id. **σέλπιδες**· σχεδίαι, Id. **σέλπον**, τό, = σίλφιον, Id.

σέλω, Lacon. for θέλω, Ar.*Lys.*1080.

σεμαλία· ῥάκη, Ἀργεῖοι, Hsch.

σεμέλη· τράπεζα, παρὰ δὲ Φρυνίχῳ (Phryn.Trag.23) ἑορτή, Hsch.

σεμεληγενέτης, ου, ὁ, *born of Semele*, epith. of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.

σέμελος, ὁ, Lacon. for κοχλίας, Apollas ap.Ath.2.63d, cf. Hsch.: **σεμελοιρίδαι**· οἱ ἄνευ κελύφους, οὓς ἔνιοι λίψακας, Id.

σεμίαρ· χιτών, ἢ πλὰξ ἀντὶ στέγης ἐπικείμενος, ὡς Λάκωνες, Hsch.

σεμιδάλιν, τό, v. sq.

σεμίδᾶλις [ῐ], εως or ιος (εος in Archestr.*Fr.*4.14), ἡ, *the finest wheaten flour*, Hp.*Vict.*2.42, *Acut.(Sp.)*53, Ar.*Fr.*412, Hermipp.63.22, Stratt.2 (who has gen. -ιδος), Lxx *Ge.*18.6, al., *Apoc.*18.13, etc.; σεμιδάρεως is an error in *POxy.*736.82 (i A.D.):—hence **σεμῐδᾶλίτης** [ῑ] ἄρτος, ὁ, *bread made of* σεμίδαλις, Hp.*Vict.*2.42, *PPetr.*3 p.179 (iii B.C.), Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.115c, Trypho ib.109c, Ath.Med.ap.Orib. 1.2.2, etc.:—also **σεμιδάλιν** (= -ιον), τό, *PLond.*2.190.45 (iii A.D.), *Gloss.* (Cf. Assyr. *samīdu*, Aram. *semīdā* in same sense.)

σεμνεῖον, τό, (σεμνός) in Egypt, οἴκημα ἱερόν, ὃ καλεῖται σ. καὶ μοναστήριον, Ph.2.475, cf. Suid., *Gloss.*

σεμνηγορ-έω, = σεμνολογέω, περὶ τῆς χώρας Ph.2.164; τὰ καλά ib. 154; τι Hld.9.9. **-ία**, ἡ, = σεμνολογία, Timo 57.

σεμνο-βάσκᾶνος, ον, *jealous of what is majestic*, Τύχη *IG*12(7).52 (Arcesine). **-δότειρα**, ἡ, *giver of glorious gifts*, Φήμα B.2.1. **-θεοι**, οἱ, *Druids*, Arist.*Fr.*35. **-κομπέω**, *vaunt, boast highly*, A.*Fr.*124 (prob.). **-κοπέω**, *affect a grand style*, ὥσπερ ῥήτορες Phld.*Rh.*2 p.159 S. **-κόπος**, ον, *affecting grandeur*, Id.*Vit.*p.36 J.

σεμνολογ-έω, *speak solemnly, use fine phrases*, ὡς οὐκ εἰδόσι Aeschin. 2.94; ἀμφί or περί τινος App.*Hisp.*18, *BC*1.9; τι περί τινος Luc.*Sacr.* 5:—also Med. σεμνολογέομαι, *talk in solemn phrases*, D.19.255; νεανικῶς σ. τι Luc.*Am.*50; τὸν Θησέα καὶ τὰ Μηδικὰ σ. Plu.*Sull.* 13. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, = sq., *pride*, S.E.*P.*3.201. **II.** *anything that one may be proud of*, τὰ πάτρια σ. D.C.50.27, cf. Him.*Ecl.*16.1. **-ία**, ἡ, *boasting*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.50; *impressiveness*, D.H. *Comp.*11, *Th.*23,50, App.*Syr.*10. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for grave, solemn speech*, in Adv. -κῶς, Suid. **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, *one who speaks solemnly* or *affectedly*, D.18.133. Adv. -γως App.*Mith.*70.

σεμνό-μαντις, εως, ὁ, *grave and reverend seer*, S.*OT*556. **-μῡθέω**, = σεμνολογέω, E.*Hipp.*490, *Andr.*234, Phld.*Vit.*p.36 J. (dub.), Ph. 1.151:—also Med. σεμνομυθέομαι, ib.233. **-μῡθία**, ἡ, = σεμνολογία, Suid. s.v. Ἀδάμ.

σεμνόν, *τό*, = *ἄγνος*, Ps.-Dsc.1.103.

σεμνο-πᾰνοῦργος, *ὁ*, *solemn rascal*, Anon. *in EN*200.8. **-παράσῖτος,** *ον*, *pompous parasite*, Alex.116. **-ποιέω,** *make august, magnify*, *τὸ θεῖον* Str.10.3.9, J.*AJ*16.5.3; *τὰ τῆς πόλεως ἔθιμα Inscr.Prien.*112.94 :—Pass., *-ποιεῖται τὸ πῦρ is reverenced*, Eust.748.49. **-ποιία,** *ἡ*, *worship*, *ἡ ἐπ' ἀσέμνοις πράγμασι σ.* Ph.2.194. **-ποτος,** *ον*, *costly to drink*, of Lesbian wine, Antiph.174. **-πρέπεια,** *ἡ*, *grave, solemn bearing*, D.L.8.36. **-πρεπής,** *ές*, *solemn-looking, dignified*, D.C.42.34, D.L.8.11 (both Sup.); *τὸ σ.*, = *σεμνοπρέπεια*, D.C.68.31. Adv. **-πῶς** Hdn.2.10.3. **-προσωπέω,** *assume a grave, solemn countenance*, *ἐπί τινι* Ar.*Nu.*363, cf. *AP*11.382.14 (Agath.).

σεμνός, *ἡ, όν*, (*σέβομαι*) *revered, august, holy* : I. prop. of gods, e.g. Demeter, *h.Cer.*1, 486; Hecate, Pi.*P.*3.79; Thetis, Id.*N.*5.25; Apollo, A.*Th.*800; Poseidon, S.*OC*55; Pallas Athena, ib.1090 (lyr.); at Athens the Erinyes were specially the *σεμναὶ θεαί*, Id.*Aj.*837, *OC* 90, 458, Ar.*Eq.*1312, *Th.*224, Th.1.126, Autocl.ap.Arist.*Rh.*1398^{b}26; or simply **Σεμναί**, A.*Eu.*383 (lyr.), 1041 (lyr.), E.*Or.*410; *τὸ σ. ὄνομα* their name, S.*OC*41; *σ. βάθρον* the threshold of their temple, ib.100; *σ. τέλη* their rites, ib.1050 (lyr.). 2. of things divine, *ὄργια σ. h. Cer.*478, S.*Tr.*765; *θέμεθλα δίκης* Sol.4.14; *ὑγίεια* Simon.70; *θυσία* Pi.*O.*7.42; *σ. ἄντρον* the cave of Cheiron, Id.*P.*9.30, cf. *O.*5.18; *σ. δόμος* the temple of Apollo, Id.*N.*1.72; *παιάν* A.*Pers.*393; *σέλμα σ. ἡμένων*, of the Olympian gods, Id.*Ag.*183 (lyr.); *σ. ἔργα*, of the gods, Id.*Supp.*1037 (lyr.); *μυστήρια* S.*Fr.*804, E.*Hipp.*25; *τέρμων οὐρανοῦ* ib.746; *σ. βίος devoted to the gods*, Id.*Ion*56; *σεμνὰ φθέγγεσθαι*, = *εὔφημα*, A.*Ch.*109 (v.l.), cf. Ar.*Nu.*315,364; *ἦ πού τι σ. ἔστιν ὃ ξυναμπέχεις;* A.*Pr.*521; *τὸ σ. holiness*, D.21.126. II. of human or half-human beings, *reverend, august*, *ἐν θρόνῳ σεμνῷ σεμνὸν θωκέοντα* Hdt.2.173, cf. A.*Ch.*975, E.*Supp.*384, al.; *σ. θάλος Ἀλκαϊδᾶν* Pi.*O.*6.68; *τὸ σχῆμα σεμνὸς κοὐ ταπεινός* E.*Fr.*688; *αἱ φαυλότεραι ..παρὰ τὰς σεμνὰς καθεδοῦνται* beside *the great ladies*, Ar.*Ec.*617, cf. Isoc.3.42; *οἱ σεμνότατοι ἐν ταῖς πόλεσιν* Pl.*Phdr.*257d; *ἄνθρωπος οὐ σ.*, i.e. a nobody, Ar.*Fr.*52D.; opp. *χαῦνος*, Pl.*Sph.*227b (Comp.); opp. *κομψός*, X.*Oec.*8.19; *σεμνὸς οὐ προσώπου συναγωγαῖς ἀλλὰ βίου κατασκευαῖς* Isoc.9.44: c. dat., *revered by..*, *σ. πόλει Riv.Fil.*57.379 (Crete); also, *worthy of respect, honourable*, 1*Ep.Ti.*3.8,11, *Ep.Phil.* 4.8. 2. of human things, *august, stately, majestic*, *θᾶκοι* A.*Ag.* 519; *ἱμάτια* Ar.*Pl.*940, cf. *Ra.*1061 (Comp.); *ταφή* X.*HG*3.3.1; *πράγματα*, *ἔργα*, Ar.*V.*1472, Isoc.12.213; *σεμνοτέραν τὴν πόλιν ποιῆσαι* Is.5.45; *οἰκία τοῦ γείτονος οὐδὲν σεμνοτέρα* D.3.26, cf. 29; *ψεύδεσι [τοῦ Ὁμήρου] σ. ἔπεστί τι* Pi.*N.*7.22; *λεγόντων..περὶ αὐτοῦ σ. λόγους* Hdt.7.6; of Tragedy, Pl.*Grg.*502b; of style, Arist.*Po.*1458^{a}21, cf. *Rh.* 1404^{b}8 (Comp.); of certain metres, ib.1408^{b}32; *ἐπὶ τὸ σ. μιμεῖσθαι* to imitate it in its *noble qualities*, Pl.*Lg.*814e; *σ. τι λέγειν, πράσσειν*, Id.*R.*382b, E.*Tr.*447; *σεμνὰ ἄττα μεμαθηκότας* Pl.*Ep.*342a; *οὐδὲν σ.* nothing *very wonderful*, Arist.*EN*1146^{a}15; so *τί ἂν εἴη τὸ σ.* (sc. *τοῦ νοῦ*); Id.*Metaph.*1074^{b}18; *worthy of respect*, E.*IA*996; *σεμνόν ἐστι*, c. inf., 'tis a *noble, fine* thing to.., Pl.*Cra.*392a, Isoc.*Ep.*9.5. 3. metaph., *σ. βρῶμα* a *noble* dish, Aristopho 7, cf. Archestr.*Fr.*20; *σ. ὀσμή* Mnesim.4.60, etc. III. in bad sense, *proud, haughty*, *τὰ σέμν' ἔπη* S.*Aj.*1107; *σεμνότερος καὶ φοβερώτερος* And.4.18; *τὸ σ. haughty reserve*, E.*Hipp.*93, cf. *Med.*216. 2. in contempt or irony, *solemn, pompous*, *σ. καὶ ἅγιον* Pl.*Sph.*249a; *τί σεμνὸν καὶ πεφροντικὸς βλέπεις;* look *grave and solemn*, E.*Alc.*773; *τὸ σ. ἄγαν καὶ τραγικόν* Arist.*Rh.*1406^{b}7: very freq. in Com., *ἀνελκτοῖς ὀφρύσι σεμνός* Cratin. 355; *ὡς σ. οὐπίτριπτος* how *grand* the rascal is! Ar.*Pl.*275; *ὡς σ. ὁ κατάρατος* Id.*Ra.*178; *λόγοι σ.* Id.*V.*1175; *σεμνὸς σεμνῶς χλανίδ' ἕλκων* Ephipp.19. IV. Adv. *-νῶς* A.*Supp.*193, E.*Ion* 1133, Ar.*V.*585, etc.; *ὥσπερ κοχλίας σεμνῶς ἐπηρκὼς τὰς ὀφρῦς*, of Plato, Amphis 13; *σεμνῶς κεκοσμημένος* X.*Cyr.*6.1.6, etc.; *περὶ εὐτελῶν σ. λέγειν* Arist.*Rh.*1408^{a}13: Comp. *-ότερον* X.*Mem.*3.5.20: Sup. *-ότατα* Plb.15.31.7.

σεμνό-στομος, *ον*, *solemnly spoken, haughty*, in sarcastic sense, *μῦθος* A.*Pr.*953. Adv. Comp. *-ώτερον* Tz.*H.*6.35. **-της,** *ητος, ἡ*, *solemnity, dignity*, *σεμνότητ' ἔχει σκότος* E.*Ba.*486, cf. X.*Cyr.*8.3.1, Isoc.12.242, Pl.*Mx.*235b; *ἡ σ. τοῦ ῥήματος* D.*Prooem.*45; [*τῆς λέξεως*] Arist.*Rh.*1408^{b}35; *ἡ τοῦ τόπου σ. Milet.*1(9).368; also of persons, *seriousness, dignity*, *ἐπὶ τῆς σ. αὐθάδεις ὑπολαμβάνεσθαι* D.61.14, cf. Arist.*Rh.*1391^{a}28, *Ep.Tit.*2.7, 1*Ep.Ti.*2.2: in pl., *σ. οὐκ ἀληθιναὶ ἀλλὰ πεπλασμέναι* Isoc.6.98. II. of a girl, *reserve* or *shyness*, E.*IA* 1344. **-τῑμος,** *ον*, *reverenced with awe*, A.*Ch.*356 (lyr.), *Eu.* 833. **-τροπία,** *ἡ*, *gravity of manner*, Ptol.*Tetr.*206. **-τῡφία,** *ἡ*, (*τῦφος*) *empty solemnity, grave airs*, M.Ant.9.29.

σεμν-όω, *make solemn* or *grand, exalt, magnify*, *τὰ περὶ Κῦρον* Hdt. 1.95; *ἄλλως αὐτὰ σ.* Id.3.16 :—Med., *hold the head high, give oneself airs*, dub. cj. in Call.Com.12. **-ύνω,** = foreg., *exalt, magnify*, *τὸν σαυτοῦ θεόν* Pl.*Phlb.*28b; *τῷ ὦ* Id.*Phdr.*244d; *ἑαυτούς* Id.*Phlb.*28c, cf. *Plt.*263d; *ὑμᾶς* D.19.238; *τὰ παρ' αὐτοῖς* Id.23.212; *ταῦτα περὶ ἑωυτὸν ἐσέμνυνε* thus *did he throw a cloak of majesty* about himself, Hdt.1.99. II. Med. with aor. *ἐσεμνυνάμην*, *to be grave, solemn*, esp. *affect a grave and solemn air*, E.*Fr.*924 (lyr.); *μηδ' αὐθάδως σεμνυνόμενος χαλέπαινε* Ar.*Ra.*1020, cf. *Av.*727; *δικανικὴ καὶ ἰατρικὴ σεμνύνονται* Pl.*R.*405a; *πρὸς σέ* Id.*Thg.*130b: *to be reserved*, of a girl, E.*IA*996: with part., *σεμνύνεσθαι ὥς τι ὄντε* Pl.*Phdr.*243a; *οὐ σεμνύνεται ἐσχηματισμένη ὡς ὑπερήφανόν τι διαπραττομένη* Id.*Grg.*511d; *σ. πολίτης ὤν* Luc.*Patr.Enc.*2; also *σ. ἐπὶ πέντε καὶ εἴκοσι καταλόγῳ προγόνων to be proud* of.., *pique oneself* on it, Pl.*Tht.*175a, cf. Isoc. 16.29, D.19.235; *ἔν τινι* Id.18.258: also c. dat., *ταῖς ἐξουσίαις* Sosiph. 3.2; *τῷ σπανίως ὁρᾶσθαι σ.* X.*Ages.*9.1, cf. 2, Hdn.1.5.5: rarely c. acc., *σ. τὴν μοιχείαν* Id.5.7.3: c. dupl. acc., *μητρόπολιν Ὑπάταν* Hld. 2.34; *σ. διότι* Plb.9.35.1. **-ωμα,** *ατος, τό*, *dignity, majesty*, Epicur. *Ep.*1 p.28 U., echoed in *SIG*834.19 (Epist. Plotinae, ii A.D.), cf. Epicur.(?) *Oxy.*215i30: in pl., *grand words*, Eust.18.25.

σέμπαδα· *ὑποδήματα*, Hsch. (Cf. *σάμβαλα.*)

σεμσέλλιον, σεμψέλλιον, v. *συμψέλια.*

σενδούκη, *ἡ*, Dim. **σενδούκιον,** *τό*, = *κιβώτιον* or *σκευάριον*, Sch. Ar.*Pl.*711, 809.

σεννίον, *τό*, dub. sens. (connected with *winnowing*, cf. *σινίον*), *PRyl.*139.9 (i A.D.).

Σεξτίλιος [*τῑ*], *ον*, = Lat. *Sextilis*, **Σ.** *μήν August*, D.H.9.25, Lyd. *Mens.*4.71.

σέο, v. *σύ.* **σέος,** v. *σέως.*

σεπτάς, *άδος, ἡ*, (*ἑπτά, σέβομαι*) = *ἑπτάς*, in Pythagorean philosophy, *Theol.Ar.*43.

Σεπτέμβριος, *α, ον*, = Lat. *Septembris*, D.H.6.49, etc.

σεπτ-εύω, (*σεπτός*) = *σέβομαι*, Hsch. **-ήρια·** *καθαρμός, ἔκθυσις*, Id. (Perh. f.l. for *στεπτήρια.*) **-ικός,** *ἡ, όν*, *reverential*, of words, Id. s.v. *ἠθεῖος*, Suid. s.v. *πάππα.* **-ός,** *ἡ, όν*, *august*, *ἴησι σ. Νεῖλος ῥέος* A.*Pr.*812: in late Prose, D.C.53.16, *Cod.Just.*1.5.16.

σερᾱπιάς (also **σᾰρᾱπιάς** Ps.-Dsc.3.127), *άδος, ἡ*, *Salep*, *Orchis longicruris*, Dsc.3.127, Plin.*HN*26.95.

Σέρᾱπις, Σεραπεῖον, v. **Σάραπις.**

Σεραφείμ, *οἱ*, Hebr. *Seraphim*, Lxx *Is.*6.2.

σεργοί· *ἔλαφοι*, Hsch. (Fort. Lat. *cervi.*) **σερήτιον·** *ἡ σερίς*, Id.

σέρῐς, *ἡ*, gen. *ιδος* (*εως Gp.*12.28 tit.), pl. *σέρεις* Diog.*Ep.*32.1 and 3 :—*endive* or *chicory* (*σ. ἀγρία*, = *Chicory, Cichorium Intybus*, *σ. κηπευτή*, = *Endive, Cichorium Endivia*, Dsc.2.132), Epich.161, *AP* 11.413 (Ammian.); cf. *πικρίς* I. 2.

σέρῖφον, *τό*, a kind of *wormwood*, = *σαντονικόν* (q.v.), Dsc.*Prooem.* 8, Id.3.23, Gal.11.804. II. *γραῦς σέριφος* or *σερίφη*, an insect, = *μάντις* II, a name used for *an old maid*, Zen.2.94, Suid.

σερός· *χθές*, *Ἠλεῖοι*, Hsch. **σέρτης·** *γέρανος*, *Πολυρρήνιοι*, Id.

σέρφος, *ὁ*, a small winged insect, prob. a kind of *gnat* or *winged ant*, Ar.*V.*352 (ubi v. Sch.), *Av.*82, 569, Nicopho 1, dub. in Phld. *Mort.*34: prov., *ἔνεστι κἀν μύρμηκι κἀν σέρφῳ χολή* 'even the gnat has its sting', Sch.Ar.*Av.*82, *V.*352, cf. *AP*10.49 (Pall.) :—written **συρφός** in Hsch.

σεσᾰρυῖα, σεσᾱρώς, v. *σαίρω* (A).

σέσελις, *εως, ἡ*, *hartwort*, *Tordylium officinale*, Arist.*HA*611^{a}18, Plu.2.383e :—also **σέσελι,** *τό*, Hp.*Acut.*23, Alex.127.8, Thphr.*HP* 9.15.5; *σ. κρητικόν* Dsc.3.54; other kinds, *σ. μασσαλιωτικόν Massilian hartwort*, *Seseli tortuosum*, ib.53; *σ. αἰθιοπικόν hare's ear*, *Bupleurum fruticosum*, ibid.; *σ. ἐν Πελοποννήσῳ golden cow-parsnip*, *Malabaila aurea*, ibid.; *σ. Κύπριον*, = *κίκι*, Id.4.161.

σεσερῖνος, *ὁ*, a sea-fish, Arist.*Fr.*294.

σεσηρότως, Adv. of *σέσηρα* (*σαίρω* (A)), *with a grin*, Poll.3.132.

σέσῖλος, *ὁ*, *snail*, [Epich.] ap.Ath.2.63c; *σέσιλον ἢ σεσέλιτα καλοῦσι* Dsc.2.9 :—also **σέσηλος,** Hsch.; cf. *σέμελος.*

σεσοβημένως, Adv. *hurriedly, excitedly*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.3.9 (*ἐσοβ-* codd.), Anon. *in Tht.*10.34.

σεσοφισμένως, Adv. *cunningly*, X.*Cyn.*13.5.

σέσοψ· *ποιὸς ἰχθῦς*, Hsch.

σεσσιών, *ῶνος, ἡ*, (Lat. *sessio*) *seat* in a carriage, *Edict.Diocl.*15.7.

σέσυφος· *πανοῦργος*, Hsch.

σεσωφρονισμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. *temperately*, A.*Supp.*724.

σέτω, Lacon. for *θέτω* (v. *τίθημι*), Ar.*Lys.*1081.

σεῦ, Ion. for *σοῦ*, v. *σύ.* **σεῦα,** v. *σεύω.*

Σευήρεια, *τά*, *games in honour of Severus*, *IG*3.129 (iii A.D.).

Σευίδαι, *οἱ*, *attendants on Dionysus* (*ἀπὸ τοῦ σεύειν*), Corn.*ND*30.

σεῦμαι, v. *σεύω.*

Σευτλαῖος, *ὁ*, (*σεῦτλον*) *Beety*, name of a frog in Batr.209.

σεύτλιον, σευτλίς, *ἡ*, v. *τευτλ-.*

σευτλομόλοχον, *τό*, *leaf-beet*, *Beta cicla*, *Gp.*12.1.4.

σεῦτλον, *τό*, Ion. and Hellenistic for *τεῦτλον* (q.v.).

σεύω, B.17.10, Opp.*H.*2.445, Q.S.7.487, Ep. inf. *σευέμεν* A.R.2. 296; with *σ* doubled after the augm., as always in Hom. (exc. in *ἐξεσύθη* (Zenod. and most codd. for *-λύθη*) Il.5.293): Ep. impf. *σεύεσκε* Q.S.2.353: aor. *ἔσσευα* Il.5.208; Ep. also *σεῦα* 20.189; 3 sg. subj. *σεύῃ* 11.293 :—Med., aor. subj. *σεύωνται* (v.l. *-ονται*) ib.415: impf. or aor. *ἐσσεύοντο* 2.808: aor. *ἐσσεύαντο* 11.549 (v.l. *-οντο*); Ep. *σεύατο* 6.505 :—Pass., B.*Scol.Oxy.*1361*Fr.*1.7: aor. *ἐσύθην* [*ῠ*] E.*Hel.*1302 (lyr.) (*ἐξ-* Il., v. supr.), *ἐσσύθην* S.*Aj.*294, also *σύθην* A.*Pr.*135 (lyr.); subj. 3 sg. *συθῇ* Hp.*Mul.*1.36, 2.138; part. *συθείς* A.*Th.*941, *Pers.*866, S.*OC*119 (all lyr.); in iamb., Id.*OT*446: pf. (with pres. sense) *ἔσσῠμαι* Il.13.79; part. *ἐσσύμενος* (not *-μένος*) 11.554, al., Adv. *ἐσσῠμένως* 3.85, al.: *σεσύανται· ὡρμήκασιν*, Hsch.: poet. aor. 2 *ἐσσύμην* [*ῠ*], 2 sg. *ἔσσυο* Il.16.585, Od.9.447; 3 sg. *ἔσσῠτο*, Ep. *σύτο* Il.21.167, *ἐπ-έσυτο* E.*Hel.* 1162, *Ph.*1065 (both lyr.); part. *σύμενος* A.*Ag.*747, *Eu.*1007, cf. 786, 816 (all lyr.): also *σεῦται*, 3 sg. pres. Pass., S.*Tr.*645 (*σοῦται* is prob. cj.), *σοῦμαι* (Dor. *σῶμαι* Epil.3), *σοῦνται* A.*Pers.*25 (anap.); imper. *σοῦ* Ar.*V.*209, *σούσθω* S.*Aj.*1414 (anap.), *σοῦσθε* A.*Th.*31, Ar.*V.*458, etc.; inf. *σοῦσθαι* Plu.2.362c :—Hsch. cites imper. *σύθι* or *σῦθι* :—poet. Verb (also in Ion. Prose, Hp. and Aret. (v. infr.)), *put in quick motion, drive*: esp. 1. *hunt, chase*, *Διωνύσοιο τιθήνας σεῦε κατ' ἠγάθεον Νυσήϊον* Il.6.133; *drive away*, *σεῦεν κύνας ἄλλυδις ἄλλον πυκνῇσιν λιθάδεσσιν* Od.14.35; *σεύοντ'* (3 pl.) *ἀγέλας βίᾳ* B.17.10: more freq. in Med., *ὡς δ' ὅτε κάπριον ἀμφὶ κύνες σεύωνται* Il.11.415, cf.

549, 3.26; ὣς τ'..ἄγριον αἶγα ἐσσεύαντο κύνες 15.272, cf. 20.148: metaph., σ. κακότητα ἀπὸ καρήνου *h.Hom.*8.12; θάμβος με σ. Orph.*L.* 531. 2. *set on, let loose at,* ὅτε πού τις θηρητὴρ κύνας..σεύῃ ἐπ' ἀγροτέρῳ συί Il.11.293. 3. *drive* or *hurry away to* or *from a place,* Αἰνείαν δ' ἔσσευεν ἀπὸ χθονός 20.325; ἵππους ἐκ πεδίοιο 15.681; [τινὰ] κατ' Ἰδαίων ὀρέων 20.189: c. inf., [ἡμιόνους] σεῦαν ποταμὸν παρὰ δινήεντα τρώγειν..*drove,* Od.6.89. 4. *set in swift motion,* ὅλμον δ' ὣς ἔσσευε [Πείσανδρον] κυλίνδεσθαι *sped* him so that he rolled, Il.11.147; στρόμβον δ' ὣς ἔσσευε βαλών 14.413; also αἷμ' ἔσσευα *shed* blood, 5.208; v. infr. II. 1. II. Pass. and Med., *to be put in quick motion,* and so, *run, rush, dart* or *shoot along,* ἐπὶ τεύχεα to arms, 2.808; ἐπὶ κοῖτον Od.14.456; νέρθε δὲ ποσσὶν ἔσσυμαι Il.13.79; σεύατ' ἔπειτ' ἀνὰ ἄστυ 6.505; σεύατ' ἔπειτ' ἐπὶ κῦμα Od.5.51, cf. Il.14.227; κατ' ἀμαξιτόν 22.146; παρ' ἐρινεόν 11.167; ἀμφ' Ὀδυσῆα ib.419; ἴθυς Λυκίων 16.585; διὰ σπέος Od.9.447; so in Trag., ἐκτόπιος συθείς *having gone, departed,* opp. παρών, S.*OC*119; ἀφ' ἑστίας A.*Pers.*866; ἐκ ναοῦ E.*IT* 1294; σύθην δ' ἀπέδιλος ὄχῳ πτερωτῷ A.*Pr.*135; κατὰ γᾶς σύμεναι Id. *Eu.*1007, cf. *Ag.*747; ἀνὰ νάπη E.*Hel.*1302; of things, αἷμα σύτο *gushed out,* Il.21.167; ψυχὴ κατ'..ὠτειλὴν ἔσσυτο 14.519; ἐκ πυρὸς συθεὶς σίδηρος A.*Th.*941; ἐσύθη ἔξω πῦον Aret.*SD*1.9; so of *flux,* ἣν πολλὰ συθῇ Hp.*Mul.*1.36; of the *eruption* of disease, ὅταν τὰ παρέοντα συθῇ νοσήματα ib.2.138. 2. c. inf., *hasten, speed,* ὅτε σεύαιτο διώκειν when *he hasted to* pursue, Il.17.463; ὅφρα ὕλη σεύαιτο καήμεναι that the wood *might begin* (cf. Engl. *start*) to burn, 23.198, cf. 210; ἔσσυται κελαδῆσαι *is eager* to sing of, Pi.*I.*8(7).67. 3. metaph., *to be eager, have longings,* θυμὸς ἔσσυται Od.10.484; esp. in pf. part. ἐσσύμενος used as Adj., v. sub voce. (σεϝ-: σῦ-, from I.-Eur. *ḱyew-*: *ḱyŭ-*, cf. Skt. *cyávati* 'set in motion', part. Pass. *cyutás*:—σοῦμαι, etc., perh. contr. fr. *σοοῦμαι (=*σοόμαι, fr. σό(ϝ)ος, q.v.).)

σεφθείς, v. σέβομαι. **σέω,** Dor. for θέω. II. etym. of σύω and σόος, A.D.*Adv.*198.11. **σέων,** gen. pl. of σής.

σέως, ὁ, = σεισμός, dub. in Alc.26; v.l. **σέος.**

σεωυτοῦ, fem. σεωυτῆς, etc., Ion. for σεαυτοῦ (q.v.). **σῆ·** τρέχε, Hsch. (Lacon., = θεῖ). **σηδόν·** γλαυκὸν ἔλαιον, Id. **σηδρακεῖ·** κτυπεῖ, Id.

σήθω, *PCair.Zen.*761.3,4 (iii B.C.), Asclep.ap.Gal.13.244,342, *BGU*952.2 (ii/iii A.D.): aor. part. σήσας Hp.*Mul.*1.64:—Pass., aor. ἐσήσθην or ἐσήθην, Aret.*CA*1.4, *Gp.*3.7.2 (interpol. in Dsc.2.96): pf. σέσησμαι Hp.*Morb.*3.11, *Int.*3, *Nat.Mul.*34, Dsc.1.68; cf. ἐττημένος (also ἐσσημένος *Inscr.Délos*500*A*9 (iii B.C.)):—*sift, bolt,* ll.cc.

σῆκα, Adv. *into the fold* (σηκός), a shepherd's call to his flocks, Hsch.

σηκάζω, (σηκός) *shut up in a pen,* καί νύ κε σήκασθεν (for ἐσηκάσθησαν) κατὰ Ἴλιον ἠῢτε ἄρνες Il.8.131; ὥσπερ ἐν αὐλίῳ σηκασθέντες X.*HG* 3.2.4; σηκάζειν πυρούς τε καὶ ἀστάχυας κατ' ἀλωάς Orph.*Fr.*268.

σήκαλιν (acc. sg.), perh. = Lat. *secale,* Aët.15.11.

σηκηκόρος, ὁ, ἡ, = σηκοκόρος, cj. for βόκορος in Poll.7.151, v.l. in Suid.

σηκ-ίς, ίδος, ἡ, (σηκός) *female house-slave, housekeeper,* Ar.*V.*768, Pherecr.10 (where however it seems to be a pr. n.), cf. Poll.3.76, Phot. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, Dor. **σᾱκίτας,** α, ὁ, *kept in the fold, weaned,* of a young lamb, Theoc.1.10, *Ep.*4.18; ἔριφος Longus3.18.

σηκο-βάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, a religious official, θεοῦ Ἑρμανούβιδος *BCH* 37.94 (Thessalonica). **-κόρος,** ὁ, ἡ, (κορέω) *cleaner of a stable, byre,* or *pen, herdsman,* Od.17.224, Poll.7.151, Suid.; cf. σηκηκόρος. II. *chapel-keeper,* Zonar.

σηκολόαι· λῃσταί, Hsch.

σηκ-ός (neut. pl. **σῆκα** (q.v.) as Adv.), Dor. **σᾱκός** (*IG*4²(1).102.29 (Epid., iv B.C.)), ὁ, *pen, fold,* esp. for rearing lambs, kids, calves, Od. 9.219,227,319,439, 10.412, Il.18.589, Hes.*Op.*787; εἰς τὸν σ. οἴσουσιν, metaph. of young children, Pl.*R.*460c; σηκὸν νομίζειν τὸ τεῖχος Id. *Tht.*174e; σ. δράκοντος the dragon's *den,* E.*Ph.*1010; οἱ πέρδικες δύο ποιοῦνται τῶν ᾠῶν σ. *nests,* Arist.*HA*564ª21. II. *sacred enclosure, precinct,* Hdt.4.62 (v.l.), S.*Ph.*1328, E. (v. infr.), *IG* l.c., *SIG*247*K*¹ 1155 (Delph., iv B.C.), Maiist.23, Lxx2*Ma.*14.33; ὁ σ. τοῦ ἱεροῦ *OGI* 702.4 (Egypt, ii A.D.): acc. to Ammon.*Diff.*p.94V. (cf. Call.*Fr.*38P. (ap. Sch.Oxy.Th.2.17), Plu.*Cim.*8, *Epigr.Gr.*781.7 (Cnidus)), the σηκός was sacred to a hero, the ναός to a god, a distinction not observed (v. Poll.1.6) by the Poets, cf. *Trag.Adesp.*424, E.*Ph.*1751 (lyr.), *Rh.*501, with *Ion* 300, etc. 2. *sepulchre, burial-place,* enclosed and consecrated, ἀνδρῶν ἀγαθῶν ὅδε σ. Simon.4.6, cf. *TAM* 2(1).207.6,208.7 (Sidyma). 3. *library building,* Gal.15.24 (pl.). 4. *bedroom,* σ. ἐπίπεδος Aret.*CA*2.2. III. *stump of an old olive-tree,* περὶ τοῦ σ., title of speech by Lysias. IV. *weight,* in the balance, Eust.1625.26. **-όω,** *weigh, balance, IG*2². 1407.41, Plu.2.928d (Pass.). II. Dor. σάκωσε· κατέκλεισεν, Hsch. **-ύλη,** ἡ, = σηκίς, Ael.Dion.*Fr.*297, Hsch., Phot. **-ώδης,** ες, (σηκός II) *chapel-like,* Ael.*NA*10.31. **-ωμα,** Dor. **σάκωμα** [ᾰ], ατος, τό, (σηκόω) *a weight in the balance, standard weight, IG*2².1013. 8, Hyp.*Fr.*271 (ap.Poll.4.172); σμικρὸν τὸ σὸν σ. προστίθης slight is the *weight* that you throw into the scale, E.*Heracl.*690; σ. μολίβδινα leaden *weights* or *counterpoises,* Plb.8.5.9; τὸ κατόπιν σ. τῆς προβολῆς, of the spear, Id.18.29.3; *makeweight,* Id.18.24.5. b. a standard *measure,* [κρότωνος] *PCair.Zen.*670.7 (iii B.C.); σ. σιτηροῦ ἡμεδίμνου *SIG*²508 (Delos, i B.C.); *jar* or *measure* of wine, *POxy.*1720.5 (iv A.D.), 1896.19 (vi A.D.), *PLond.ined.*2115 (vi A.D.). 2. *momentum,* Ael.*Tact.*13.2. 3. *return, recompense,* Phalar.*Ep.*134. II. = σηκός II, *sacred enclosure,* E.*El.*1274, *IG*3.1979. **-ωτήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, (σηκόω) *the beam of a balance,* Hsch. **-ωτός,** *loculatus,* Gloss.

σηλαγγεύς, έως, ὁ, *gold refiner,* Agatharch.27,28; cf. σάλαγξ and σῆραγξ II.

σηλία, ἡ, = Att. τηλία, *AB*382.

σήλια· τὰ μικρὰ πιθάρια (i.e. Lat. *seria*), καὶ σκεῦος ἀρτοποιητικόν, Hsch.

σῆμα, Dor. **σᾶμα** *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.161 (Cyrene), etc.: ατος, τό:—*sign, mark, token,* Il.10.466, 23.326, Od.19.250, etc.; of the star on a horse's forehead, Il.23.455; ἤβης σήματα γεινομένης Sol.27.4; νέφος σ. χειμῶνος Archil.54; esp. 1. *sign from heaven, omen, portent,* in phrases, σήματα φαίνω Il.2.353, cf. 308; κτύπε Ζεύς, σ. τιθεὶς Τρώεσσι 8.171; δεικνὺς σ. βροτοῖσι 13.244; θεοῦ σάμασιν πιθόμενοι Pi. *P.*4.200, cf. 1.3; φλογωπὰ σ. A.*Pr.*498, cf. *Ch.*259; of things heard as well as seen, ἔπος φάτο σ. ἄνακτι Od.20.111. 2. generally, *sign to do* or *begin something,* τόδε σ. τετύχθω 21.231; σ. ἀροτοῖο Hes. *Op.*450; esp. *watchword,* τί τὸ σῆμα; θρόει E.*Rh.*12 (anap.), cf. 688; *battle-sign, signal,* σ. μάχης Id.*Ph.*1378. 3. *sign by which a grave is known, mound, cairn, barrow,* Il.2.814, etc.; τοῦ δὲ τάφον καὶ σῆμ' ἀϊδὲς ποίησεν Ἄναυρος Hes.*Sc.*477; ἐπὶ σῆμ' ἔχεεν raised *a mound,* Il.6.419, etc.; σ. κυνός E.*Hec.*1273: c. dat. pers., σῆμά τέ οἱ χεύω Od. 2.222; σῆμά τέ μοι χεῦαι..ἀνδρὸς δυστήνοιο 11.75; σάματι πὰρ Πέλοπος Pi.*O.*10(11).24; *grave, tomb,* Hdt.1.93,4.72, *Berl.Sitzb.* l.c., etc.; τὸ δημόσιον σ. Th.2.34; στῆλαι ἀπὸ σημάτων Id.1.93, cf. Ar.*Th.*886,888, etc.; ἤδη του...ἤκουσα τῶν σοφῶν ὡς τὸ μὲν σῶμά ἐστιν ἡμῖν σ. Pl.*Grg.* 493a, cf. *Cra.*400c. 4. *mark to show the cast of a quoit* or *javelin,* ὑπέρβαλε σήματα πάντων Il.23.843; ὑπέρπτατο σ. πάντων Od.8.192; also, *boundary,* D.P.18. 5. *token* by which any one's identity or commission was certified, μιν ἐρέεινε καὶ ἤτεε σ. ἰδέσθαι Il.6.176, cf. 178; σ. λυγρά, of written characters or symbols, ib.168; *mark, token* on the lot of Ajax, 7.189; so, *device* or *bearing* on a shield, by which a warrior is known, freq. in A.*Th.*, as 387, 404, E.*El.*456 (lyr.); of the *seal* set on a box, τῶνδ' ἀποίσεις σ. S.*Tr.*614; *mark* made by an illiterate person, *PMasp.*163.37 (vi A.D.). 6. *constellation,* mostly in pl., *heavenly bodies,* S.*Fr.*432; also λαμπρότατος μὲν ὅ γ' ἐστί, κακὸν δέ τε σῆμα τέτυκται, of Sirius, Il.22.30. (Perh. cogn. with Skt. *dhyāti* 'thinks'.)

σημάδιον, τό, gloss on ἐνέχυρον, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*451, cf. Eust.1675. 46. II. *ensign, flag,* [Polyaen.]6.38.10.

σημαία, v. σημεία. **σημαιαφόρος,** v. σημειοφόρος.

σημαίνω, Il.10.58, etc.; **σᾱμαίνω,** *Schwyzer*686.23 (Pamphylia): Ion. impf. σημαίνεσκον Q.S.4.193: fut. σημᾰνῶ A.*Ag.*497, Th.6.20, Ion. -ᾰνέω Od.12.26, Hdt.1.75: aor. ἐσήμηνα ib.43, Th.5.71, Ep. σήμηνα Il.23.358; but in codd. of X.(*HG*1.1.2, al.) and later writers (Str.13.3.6, *Act.Ap.*25.27, Polyaen.1.41.3, Arr.*An.*1.6.2) ἐσήμᾱνα, and so in Mitteis *Chr.*29.8 (ii B.C.): pf. σεσήμαγκα Aristobul.ap.Eus. *PE*13.12, Arr.*Epict.*3.26.29:—Med., fut. σημᾰνοῦμαι, Ion. -έομαι Hp. *Prog.*3, etc.: aor. ἐσημηνάμην Il.7.175, etc.:—Pass., fut. σημανθήσομαι S.E.*M.*8.267, (ἐπι-) E.*Ion* 1593: fut. Med. in pass. sense, Hp. *Int.*44: aor. ἐσημάνθην D.47.16: pf. σεσήμασμαι Hdt.2.39, Lys.32. 7, Pl.*Lg.*954a, etc.; 3 sg. σεσήμανται Hdt.2.125, inf. σεσημάνθαι Ar. *Lys.*1196: (σῆμα):—*show by a sign, indicate, point out,* τέρματα Il.23. 358; δείξω ὁδὸν ἠδὲ ἕκαστα σημανέω Od.12.26; τοῦτον σημήνας *after indicating* the person, Hdt.1.5; τέκμαρ A.*Ch.*667; θησαύρισμα S.*Ph.* 37; σ. τι περί τινος Pl.*Lg.*682a; σ. ὅ τι χρὴ ποιεῖν X.*Ap.*12; σ. εὖδια πάντα (sc. εἶναι) Theoc.22.22:—Med., πάντα σημαίνει *you have* all things *shown you* (?), *Epigr.Gr.*1039.11 (Limyra). 2. abs., *give signs,* φθόγγος, φῶς σ., A.*Supp.*245, *Ag.*293; ὁ λόγος σημαινέτω S.*Tr.*345; σ. καπνῷ *make signal,* A.*Ag.*497: freq. in E. in fut. with αὐτός, πλοῦς αὐτὸς σημανεῖ *Hel.*151; τὸ δ' ἔργον αὐτὸ σημανεῖ *Andr.*265; αὐτὸ σημανεῖ (without Subst.) *Ph.*623; τἄλλα δ' αὐτὸ σημανεῖ *Ba.* 976. 3. of the Delphic oracle, οὔτε λέγει οὔτε κρύπτει ἀλλὰ σημαίνει Heraclit.93; so of omens, X.*Mem.*1.1.2, etc.; σ. ἐν τοῖς ἱεροῖς Id. *An.*6.1.31; περί τινος Id.*Mem.*1.1.19; ἐπὶ τοῖς μέλλουσι γενήσεσθαι Th.2.8; πρὸ τῶν μελλόντων X.*HG*5.4.17:—Pass., σημαίνεσθαι διὰ τῶν ἐμπύρων Plu.2.222f, etc. 4. in later Prose intr., *appear, be manifest,* Arist.*HA*533ª11 (but Pass. in same sense, ib.588ᵇ18); σ. ἐκ τῶν εἰρημένων Pl.*Epin.*989a; cf. δηλόω II. b. σημαίνει impers., *signs appear,* Arist.*Pr.*941ᵇ2, 944ª4. II. *give a sign* or *signal to do* a thing, or *bid* one do it, c. dat. pers. et inf., Hdt.1.116, 6.78, A.*Ag.*26, S.*Aj.*688, X.*An.*6.1.24; *give orders to, bear command over,* c. dat., πᾶσι δὲ σημαίνειν Il.1.289, cf. 10.58, 17.250; c. gen., στρατοῦ Il.14.85; also σ. ἐπὶ δμῳῇσι γυναιξίν Od.22.427: abs., *give orders,* ὁ δὲ σημαίνων ἐπέτελλεν Il.21.445, cf. Od.22.450: in part., σημαίνων, = σημάντωρ, S.*OC*704 codd. 2. in war or battle, *give the signal* of attack, etc., Th.2.84, etc.; in full, σ. τῇ σάλπιγγι And.1.45, X.*An.* 4.2.1, Achae.37.3; σ. τῷ κέρατι ὡς ἀναπαύεσθαι X.*An.*2.2.4: c. acc., σ. ἀναχώρησιν *give a signal for* retreat, Th.5.10; ἐπειδὰν ὁ σαλπιγκτὴς σημήνῃ τὸ πολεμικόν X.*An.*4.3.29, cf. 4.3.32; τὸ ἀνακλητικὸν Plu.2. 236e: c. inf., X.*Cyr.*1.4.18, etc.: impers. σημαίνει (sc. ὁ σαλπιγκτής), *signal is given,* as τοῖσι Ἕλλησι ὡς ἐσήμηνε when *signal was given* for the Greeks to attack, Hdt.8.11: c. inf., ἐσήμαινε παραρτέεσθαι πάντα *signal was given* to make all ready, Id.9.42, cf. E.*Heracl.*830; also σ. ἐπὶ πλόον πῦρ *gives the signal* for sailing, Tryph.145. 3. generally, σ. [τῷ ἵππῳ] τι, προχωρεῖν σ. τῷ ἵππῳ, X.*Eq.*9.4, 7.10. 4. *make signals,* εἰς τὴν πόλιν Id.*HG*6.2.33; σ. ὡς πολεμίων ἐπιόντων ib.7.2. 5:—Pass., ἐσημάνθησαν προσπλέουσαι ib.6.2.34: abs., σημανθέντων τῷ Ἀστυάγει ὅτι.. Id.*Cyr.*1.4.18. III. *signify, indicate, declare,* φόνον E.*HF*1218; τινί τι Hdt.7.18, 9.49, S.*OT*226: folld. by ὡς.., Hdt.1. 34; by ὅτι.., S.*OC*320, Pl.*Phd.*62c; σ. ὅστις A.*Pr.*618; σ. ὅ τι χρή σοι συμπράσσειν ib.297 (anap.); σ. ὅπῃ γῆς πεπλάνημαι ib.564 (anap.);

σ. ὅπου.. S.*El.*1294; σ. ὅτου τ' εἶ χὠπόθεν Id.*Fr.*104; σ. εἴτε.. Id. *Ph.*22; σ. ποίῳ θανάτῳ.. *Ev.Jo.*12.33, 21.19: c. part., *signify that* a thing is, φρυκτοῦ φῶς..σημαίνει μολόν A.*Ag.*293; Κρέοντα προσστείχοντα σημαίνουσί μοι S.*OT*79, cf. *OC*1669; ταῦτα ὡς πολέμου ὄντος σημαίνει Pl.*Lg.*626e, cf. 722e:—Pass., ὁ σημαινόμενος δοῦλος the *above-mentioned* slave, *POxy.*283.12 (i A.D.): abs., σημανθέντος *it having been reported*, *PAmh.*2.31.8 (ii B.C.), cf. supr. II. 4. 2. *interpret, explain*, Hdt.1.108; *tell, speak*, Id.3.106: abs., σήμαινε *tell*, S.*OC*51, cf. *OT*1050; οὐ στηλῶν μόνον σ. ἐπιγραφή Th.2.43. 3. of a writer, *signify, indicate*, ὅτι.. Str.8.6.5; of words, sentences, etc., *signify, mean*, ταὐτὸν σημαίνει Pl.*Cra.*393a, cf. 437c, *Phdr.*275d, Arist.*Ph.* 213^{b}30, etc.; σημαίνοντα *significant sounds*, opp. ἄσημα, Id.*Po.*1457^{a}32 sq.:—Pass., τὸ σημαινόμενον the *sense, meaning* of words, Id.*Rh.* 1405^{b}8, D.H.*Th.*31, A.D.*Pron.*12.27, al.; opp. τὸ σημαῖνον, Chrysipp. *Stoic.*2.38 (pl.).

B. Med. σημαίνομαι, *give oneself a token*, i.e. *conclude from signs, conjecture*, τὰ μὲν σημαίνομαι, τὰ δ' ἐκπέπληγμαι S.*Aj.*32; ἄστροις σ. [τὰς πόλεις], prov. in Ael.*NA*7.48; σ. τι ἔκ τινος ib.2.7; of dogs hunting, μυξωτῆρσι σ. τι Opp.*C.*1.454. II. *provide with a sign* or *mark, seal*, σημαίνεσθαι βύβλῳ (sc. βοῦν), i.e. by sealing a strip of byblus round his horn, Hdt.2.38, cf. Pl.*Lg.*954c, X.*Cyr.*8.2.17, Is. 7.1,2, Hyp.*Ath.*8:—Pass., εὖ σεσημάνθαι *to be* well *sealed up*, Ar.*Lys.* 1196; τὰ σεσημασμένα, opp. τὰ ἀσήμαντα, Pl.*Lg.*954a, cf. Lys.32.7, D.39.17, *Ath.Mitt.*7.368. 2. *mark out, choose for oneself*, τοὺς εὐρωστοτάτους Plb.3.71.7.

σημαιοφόρος, v. σημειοφόρος.

σημᾰλέος, α, ον, (σῆμα) *giving a sign*, epith. of Zeus, *who sends signs by thunder*, Paus.1.32.2.

σήμαν-σις, εως, ἡ, (σημαίνω) *notation*, Nicom.*Ar.*2.6. **-τέος,** α, ον, *to be noted*, τόποι Aret.*SA*2.2. **-τήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, = σημάντωρ, *herdsman*, A.R.1.575; κλήρου σ. its *owner*, Id.3.1403. II. *seal, signet*, J.*AJ*11.6.12, *SIG*880.33 (Pizus, iii A.D.); σ. δακτύλιος J.*AJ*20.2.2. **-τήριον,** τό, *mark* or *seal upon anything* to be kept, A.*Ag.*609; dub. sens. in S.*Fr.*432.9. II. *place for coining* money, *mint*, Harp. s.v. ἀργυροκοπεῖον. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *significant*, opp. ἄσημος, ὄνομά ἐστι φωνὴ σ. κατὰ συνθήκην ἄνευ χρόνου Arist.*Int.*16^{a}19; ῥῆμα.. φωνὴ συνθετὴ σ. μετὰ χρόνου Id.*Po.*1457^{a}14; λόγος..ἐστι φωνὴ σ. κατὰ συνθήκην Id.*Int.*16^{b}26, cf. *Stoic.*2.48: c. gen., σ. ὑγιείας Arist.*Top.*106^{b}36; σ. πάσης κακίας D.S.3.4; σ. ὄρη mountains *giving signs* of the weather, Thphr.*Sign.*51; σ. παρωτίδων *indicative* of mumps, Gal.17(1).405; -κά *significant symptoms*, Hp.*Praec.*11. Adv. **-κῶς** Arist.*Top.*106^{b}37: c. gen., M.Ant.10.7: Sup. **-ώτατα** Longin.31.1. **-τός,** ή, όν, *marked*, τροχαῖος a trochee consisting of 8 + 4 time-units, Plu.2.1140f, Aristid. Quint.1.16. **-τρια,** ἡ, fem. of σημαντήρ, Iamb.*VP*24.109. 2. **σᾱμάντριαν** (Dor.)..πυρᾶς ἰωάν *sign*, Call.*Fr.*1.40 P. **-τριον,** τό, in pl., *sign*, εἴς θ' ἕως σημάντρια dub. cj. in S.*Fr.*432. **-τρὶς** γῆ, clay *used for sealing*, like our wax, Hdt.2.38. **-τρον,** τό, = σημαντήριον, *seal*, σημάντρων σόων unbroken *seals*, Hdt.2.121.β'; σ. ἀνεῖς, ἀνοίξαντες, E.*IA*325, X.*Lac.*6.4: metaph., δεινοῖς σημάντροισιν ἐσφραγισμένοι, i.e. wounded, E.*IT*1372. **-τωρ,** oros, ὁ, (σημαίνω II) *one who gives a signal, leader, commander*, Il.4.431, cf. Od.19.314; of a horse, *driver*, Il.8.127; of a herd, *herdsman*, 15.325, Q.S.13.74; θεῶν σ., of Zeus, Hes.*Sc.*56; σ. ἄνδρες *h.Ap.*542; ἐθνέων ἦσαν ἄλλοι σ., of the *subordinate officers*, Hdt.7.81. 2. *informer, guide*, S.*OT* 957 (v.l. σημήνας); παγίδων σημάντορα φελλόν *indicator* of the nets, *AP*6.27 (Theaet.); μόλιβον, σελίδων σ. πλευρῆς (v. σελίς II), ib.62 (Phil.), cf. 64 (Paul. Sil.). II. later as Adj., even in fem., σημάντορι φωνῇ Nonn.*D.*37.551; σ. καπνῷ Tryph.237.

σημᾰσία, ἡ, (σημαίνω II) *the giving a signal* or *command*, Lxx*Nu.*29.1; αἱ ἀπὸ τῶν ἄρκτων σ. D.S.2.54. II. *indication*, αἱ πράξεις ἤθους σ. ἐστίν Arist.*Pr.*919^{b}36; *designation*, Str.8.6.5. 2. *meaning, signification*, πρὸς τὸ περὶ σημασιῶν Φίλωνος, title of work by Chrysippus, *Stoic.*2.5, cf. Phld.*Sign.*34: freq. in Gramm., A.D.*Pron.*14.3, al., Ael.*Tact.*24.4, Iamb.*Protr.*4, etc. 3. *notation* in Music, Gaud. *Harm.*20. III. *the decisive appearance* of a disease, Aret.*SA*1.5, al. IV. *mark*, ἐν δέρματι χρωτός Lxx *Le.*13.2; of the Nile-flood, ἀνῆλθεν ἡ τοῦ Νείλου σ. κατὰ τὸ ἱερατικὸν σημεῖον *Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex.* 5.55 (v/vi A.D.). V. *address* of a correspondent, *POxy.*1678.28 (iii A.D.). VI. βασιλικὴ σ. royal *insignia* or *appearance*, Sor. *Fasc.*8.

σημᾰτ-ίζομαι, = σημαίνομαι, Sch.S.*Aj.*32. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of σῆμα, Eust.1675.44. **-όεις,** εσσα, εν, (σῆμα 3) *full of tombs*, χθών *AP*7.628 (Crin.).

σ]ημᾰτοποικίλος [ῐ], perh. *motley*, dub. rest. in Lyr. in *Philol.* 80.338.

σημᾰτουργός, ὁ, *one who makes devices for shields*, A.*Th.* 491.

σημεαφόρος, v. σημειοφόρος.

σημεία, ἡ, *military standard*, Plb.2.32.6, Lxx*Is.*30.17, *Mon.Anc.* 15.23, 16.3. b. = Lat. *vexillum*, as a decoration, *OGI*560.13 (Tlos, i A.D.). 2. *a body of troops under one standard*, the Roman *manipulus*, *UPZ*14.23, al. (ii B.C.), *Sammelb.*1436.10 (ii B.C.), Plb.1.33.9, 3.113.3, 6.24.5, etc.; cf. σημεῖον I. 4 b. II. *image* of Emperor on standard, J.*BJ*2.9.2. III. = σῆμα 5 (on shield), Sch.Ar.*Ra.* 963. IV. = σημεῖον, διαξέσας σημείας (on stone) *IG*7.3073.138 (Lebadea). (The spellings σημεία as in *IG* l.c., *UPZ*18.5 (ii B.C.), and good Mss. of Plb. (v. vol.4 p.xxi B.-W.), D.H.8.64, 9.13, al., D.S.20.90, and σημέα as in *UPZ*14.23, *Sammelb.* l.c., *Mon.Anc.* ll.cc., *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1932 (5).41 (Pergam., ii A.D.), are prob. the only early spellings: σημαία which is found in Plu.*Fab.*12 and as v.l. in Plb., D.H.8.65, al., is prob. f.l. for σημέα.)

σημειογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, (σημεῖον II. 5) *shorthand writer*, Plu.*Cat. Mi.*23, *Stud.Pont.*3.3a (Amisus), *CIG*3902*d* (Eumenia), *POxy.*724.2 (ii A.D.).

σημεῖον, τό, Ion. **σημήϊον,** Dor. **σᾱμήϊον** *IG*12(3).452 (Thera, iv B.C.), **σᾱμεῖον** *IPE*I^{2}.352.25 (Chersonesus, ii B.C.), *IG*5(1).1390.16 (Andania, i B.C.), **σᾱμᾶον** *CIG*5168 (Cyrene):—= σῆμα in all senses, and more common in Prose, but never in Hom. or Hes.: *mark* by which a thing is known, Hdt.2.38; σημεῖα τῶν δεδικασμένων.., σημεῖα πάντων ὧν ἔπραξαν Pl.*R.*614c; *sign* of the future, τυραννίδος σ. A.*Ag.*1355; σ. λαβεῖν ἔκ τινος E.*Hipp.*514; *trace, track*, σημεῖα δ' οὔτε θηρὸς οὔτε του κυνῶν..ἐξεφαίνετο S.*Ant.*257, cf. *El.*886; τῆς καταβάσεως X.*An.*6.2.2; of a cork on a buoy, Paus.8.12.1. b. Dor., *tomb*, *IG*12(3).452 (iv B.C.), *CIG* l.c. 2. *sign from the gods, omen*, S.*OC*94; τὰ ἀπὸ τῶν θεῶν σ. γενόμενα Antipho 5.81, cf. Pl.*Phdr.* 244c, *Ap.*40b, X.*Cyr.*1.6.1; *wonder, portent*, Lxx *Ex.*4.8, al.; σ. καὶ τέρατα Plb.3.112.8, *Ev.Matt.*24.24, *Ev.Jo.*4.48, cf. *IPE* l.c., D.S.17. 114; φόβηθρα καὶ σ. ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ *Ev.Luc.*21.11; esp. of *the constellations*, regarded as *signs*, δύεται σημεῖα E.*Rh.*529 (lyr.), cf. *Ion* 1157. 3. *sign* or *signal* to do a thing, made by flags, ἀνέδεξε σημήϊον τοῖσι ἄλλοισι ἀνάγεσθαι he made *signal* for the rest to put to sea, Hdt.7.128; *signal for battle*, τὰ σ. ἤρθη, κατεσπάσθη, Th.1.49,63, etc.; καθαιρεῖν τὸ σ. to take *it* down, strike the *flag*, as a *sign* of dissolving an assembly, And.1.36; τὸ τῆς ἐκκλησίας σ. Ar.*Th.*278; ὕστερος ἐλθεῖν τοῦ σ. Id.*V.*690: generally, *signal*, σ. ὑποδηλῶσαί τινι ὅτι.. Id.*Th.*1011; τὰ σ. αὐτοῖς ἤρθη Th.4.42; τὸ σ. τοῦ πυρός, ὡς εἴρητο, ἀνέσχον ib.111; *signal* to commence work, [ἡ] τοῦ σημείου ἄρσις *Ath.Mitt.*35.403 (Pergam.); σημείῳ ἀβαστάκτῳ, σημείοις ἀβαστάκτοις with unremoved *signal(s)*, of gymnasia, i.e. never closed, *IG Rom.*4.446 (ibid.), *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1932(5).44 (ibid., ii A.D.). 4. *standard* or *flag*, on the admiral's ship, Hdt.8.92; on the general's tent, X.*Cyr.*8.5.13; ἔξω τῶν σ. out of the *lines*, ib.8.3.19. b. *body of troops* under one standard or flag, *PAmh.*2.39.2 (ii B.C.); cf. σημεία I. 2. 5. land*mark, boundary, limit*, ἔξω τῶν σ. τοῦ ὑμετέρου ἐμπορίου out of the *limits* of your commercial port, D.35.28; of milestones, Plu.*CG*7, Hdn.2.13.9. 6. *device* upon a shield, Hdt.1.171, E.*Ph.*1114; upon ships, *figure-head*, Ar.*Ra.*933, Th.6.31, E.*IA*255 (lyr.). 7. *signet* on ring, etc., Ar.*Eq.*952, *V.*585, Pl.*Tht.*191d, al., X.*HG*5.1.30, D.42.2, *PRev.Laws* 26.5 (iii B.C.); *figure, image*, Διὸς κτησίου Anticl.13; *badge*, τρίαιναν σ. θεοῦ A.*Supp.*218: pl., *written characters*, γράψαι σημήϊα..φωνῆς *IG*14.1549 (Rome). b. pl. (Dor.) σαμεῖα, *stripes*, ib.5(1).1390.16 (Andania, i B.C.); *clavi*· σημεῖα, *Gloss.* 8. *watchword, war-cry*, Plb.5.69.8; ἀπὸ σ. ἑνὸς ἐπιστρέφειν τὰς ναῦς Th.2.90, cf. X.*HG*6.2.28. 9. *birthmark* or *distinguishing feature*, Wilcken *Chr.*76.14 (ii A.D.), *Sammelb.*15.27 (ii A.D.), etc. II. *sign, token, indication* of anything that is or is to be, S.*OT*1059, E.*Ph.*1332; σ. φαίνειν ἐσθλὸς..γεγώς S.*El.*24, cf. *OT*710; τέχνης σ. τῆς ἐμῆς Id.*Ant.*998; so later τὰ σ. τῶν καιρῶν *Ev.Matt.*16.3, etc. 2. in reasoning, a *sign* or *proof*, Ar.*Nu.*369, Th.1.6,10, And. 2.25, etc.; τούτων ὑμῖν σημεῖα δείξω Aeschin.2.103, cf. 3.46; τάδε τὰ σ. ὡς.. X.*Ages.*1.5; σ. εἰ.. Pl.*Grg.*520e; ὅτι ἀγαθὸς ἦν.., τοῦτο μέγιστον σ. Id.*Min.*321b; τὸ μὴ ἐκδυθῆναι οὐδὲν σ. ἐστι is no *proof* to the contrary, Antipho 2.2.5; also, *instance, example*, Hp.*VM* 20; σημεῖον δέ· to introduce an argument, D.21.149, Isoc.4.86,107, etc. 3. in the Logic of Arist., *a sign* used as *a probable argument* in proof of a conclusion, opp. τεκμήριον (a demonstrative or certain proof), *APr.*70^{a}11, *SE*167^{b}9, *Rh.*1357^{a}33. b. in Stoic and Epicurean philos., *sign* as observable basis of inference to the unobserved or unobservable, Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.43U., Phld.*Sign.*27, al., S.E.*M.*8.142, al.; περὶ σημείων (dub. sens.), title of work by Zeno, *Stoic.*1.14. 4. Medic., *symptom*, Hp.*Morb.*3.6,15, Aret.*SD*1.9, Gal.1.313, 18(2).306. b. = Lat. *lenticula*, a kind of skin-eruption, Cels.6.5.1. 5. pl., *shorthand symbols*, Plu.*Cat.Mi.*23, Gal. *Libr.Propr.*1, *POxy.*724.3 (ii A.D.), Lib.*Or.*42.25. 6. *critical mark*, Heph.*Poëm.*p.73 C., D.L.3.65. III. = στιγμή, *mathematical point*, Arist.*APo.*76^{b}5, *Ph.*240^{b}3, Euc.*Def.*1, al.; also σ. (with or without χρόνου) *point* of time, *instant*, Arist.*Cael.*283^{a}11, *Ph.*262^{b}2 sq. 2. in Prosody and Music, *unit of time*, Aristid.Quint.1.14, Longin.*Proll. Heph.*5.

σημειο-σκόπος, ὁ, *one who observes omens, diviner*, Al.1*Ki.* 28.3,9. **-σκοποῦμαι,** *divine*, Sm.*De.*18.10. **-φόρος,** ὁ, *standard-bearer*, *Sammelb.*599.7, al. (Ptolemaic), D.H.8.65, Plu. *Brut.*43:—also **σημεαφόρος** *BGU*600.10,12 (ii/iii A.D.), *PFlor.*278 iii 30 (iii A.D.), *IGRom.*3.57 (Prusias), *CIG*4957*e* (Egypt); **σημηαφόρος** *Sammelb.*979.7 (Alexandria, i A.D.), *CIL*3.6026 (Syene), *Stud.Pal.*22.92 (iii A.D.); **σημιαφόρος** *Supp.Epigr.*6.535 (Isauria), Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* No.153; **σημιαφώρος** *PHamb.* 39 No.16; **σιμιαφόρος** ib.No.45 (ii A.D.); **σημαιαφόρος** (with v.l. **σημαιοφόρος**) Plb.6.24.6, J.*BJ*6.1.7; σημαιοφόρος also in Plu.*Galb.* 22. II. = σημεία I. 1 b, in form σημιαφόρος, *Jahresh.*13.201 (Alabanda, ii A.D.). III. *signaller*, Ascl.*Tact.*2.9, 6.3.

σημει-όω (Dor. **σᾱμ-** *IG*5(1).1390.71 (Andania, i B.C.)), = σημαίνω, *mark* (by milestones), Plb.3.39.8 (Pass.), cf. 1.47.1; *seal*, ἐπιστολὰς -ωμένας σφραγῖδι D.H.4.57:—Pass., *to be marked* or *stamped*, *IG* l.c. 2. *give a signal*, impers. in Pass., ὅταν σημειωθῇ Aen. Tact.22.23 (cod. M). II. Med., *mark for oneself, note down*, ὅτι.. Thphr.*CP*1.21.7; τόπον Plb.21.28.9: abs., Δυμᾶς σεσημείωμαι (*signed*) Δυμᾶς, *Ostr.Bodl.* iii 280 (i A.D.), cf. ii 25 (i A.D.), etc.;

take notice of, pay honour to.., ὅπως ὁ δῆμος φαίνηται τοὺς καλοὺς κἀγαθοὺς τῶν ἀνδρῶν σημειούμενος *Inscr.Perg.*252.28. 2. *interpret* anything *as a sign* or *portent*, Plb.5.78.2, Str.9.2.11; *infer as from a sign*, ὁ ἐκ τῆς ἐναργείας -ούμενος περὶ τῶν ἀδήλων Phld. *Sign.*15, cf. Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.47 U., S.E.*M.*8.271:—Medic., *diagnose*, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.2.1, Gal.18(2).851; later, *examine*, σημειωσόμεθα κοπαρίῳ Paul.Aeg.6.77; οἱ τοῦ -ουμένου δάκτυλοι ib.96. 3. in Gramm., of marginal marks, σημείωσαι, = *nota bene*, Hdn.Gr.1.87, al., freq. in Sch.:—in Pass., σημειοῦται δὲ ὅτι.. Sch.Il.*Oxy.*1086i17; τὰ σεσημειωμένα *noted as exceptions*, A.D.*Pron.*115.11, Choerob. *in Theod.*1.406 H.: fut. σεσημειώσεται A.D.*Adv.*166.14. **-ώδης,** ες, *remarkable, conspicuous*, Str.8.1.3 (Sup.); of language, *peculiar, singular*, ὀνόματα D.H.*Isoc.*2. II. *significant* of something to come, ἄλῳ Arist.*Mete.*373ª30, cf. Thphr.*Vent.*35; τὰ ἐνύπνια ἔχει τι σ. Arist. *Div.Somn.*462ᵇ15, cf. Phld.*Sign.*19, Plu.2.286b. Adv. **-δῶς** *remarkably*, Str.16.2.28. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, in pl., *records, Vit.Philonid.* p.11 C. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *indication, notice*, Plu.2.961c. II. *inference from a sign*, Phld.*Sign.*2, al.; ὁ καθ' ὁμοιότητα τρόπος τῆς σ. ib.1; ὁ κατ' ἀνασκευὴν τρόπος τῆς σ. ib.31. 2. Medic., *remarking, observing* of symptoms, Gal.19.394; used by the νεώτεροι for διάγνωσις acc. to Heliod.ap.Orib.45.16.4; later, *examination*, ἡ διὰ τοῦ πυρῆνος σ. Paul.Aeg.6.77. III. *visible sign* or *token*, as a banner, Lxx*Ps.* 59(60).6. **-ωτέος,** α, ον, *to be noted* as an exception, A.D.*Pron.*54. 14, etc. 2. σημειωτέον, *one must note*, Sor.2.8, Sch.Ar.*Av.*417, etc. **-ωτικός,** ή, όν, *observant of signs*, ὁ ὄντως φιλόσοφος σ. Porph. *Abst.*2.49. Adv. **-κῶς** S.E.*M.*8.158. II. **-κόν,** τό, the *science of symptoms* in medicine, *diagnosis*, Gal.14.689; name of treatise on diagnosis, Sor.1.124. **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *signified, inferred from a sign*, S.E.*P.*2.101,*M.*8.166.

σημερῖνός, ή, όν, *of to-day*, Call.*Sos.*vi 2, Ammon.*in Int.*32.5, Sch. Ar.*Nu.*699, Dosith.p.397 K., *Gloss.*

σήμερον, Adv. *to-day*, Il.7.30, Od.17.186, E.*Rh.*683, *PHib.*1.65.13 (iii B.C.), *SIG*1181.11 (Rhenea, ii B.C.), *Ev.Matt.*27.19, etc.; Dor. **σάμερον** [ᾰ] Pi.*O.*6.28, *P.*4.1; Att. **τήμερον** Cratin.123, Ar.*Eq.*68, etc., cf. Moer.p.364 P. (though *σήμερον* is sts. found in Com., Hermipp.80, Philem.121); εἰς τ. Pl.*Smp.*174a; τὸ τ. ib.176e; τὸ τ. εἶναι *to-day*, Id.*Cra.*396e; ἡ τ. ἡμέρα D.4.40; also in the form **τήμερα** Ar.*Fr.*401 (s.v.l.), cf. 296. (Prob. fr. κυᾱμερον, containing stem *kyo-* 'this', cf. Lith. *šis* 'this', Lat. *ci-tra*: *σήμερον* (*τήμερον*) is to ἡμέρα as σῆτες (τῆτες) to ἔτος.)

σημήϊον, τό, Ion. for σημεῖον. **σημιαφόρος,** v. σημειοφόρος.

σημῐκίνθιον (written **σιμικίνθιον**), τό, Lat. *semicinctium*, *apron* or *kerchief*, *Act.Ap.*19.12.

σημοδιαῖος, α, ον, *holding six modii*, *Edict.Diocl.*15.51.

σημόθετος, ον, poet. **σᾱμο-**, *placed as a mark*, *AP*6.295 (Phan.).

σημοφόριον, τό, dub. rest. in Ἀρχ. Ἐφ.1913.27 (Gonni, iii B.C.).

σημύδα, ή, *Judas-tree*, *Cercis Siliquastrum*, Thphr.*HP*3.14.4,5.7.7.

σημών, ό, Lacon. for θημών, *EM*711.16.

σηνίκη· ἄτροχος ἅμαξα, καὶ τὸ τετράπουν ζῷον, σαύρᾳ παραπλήσιον. καὶ ζῷον πολύπουν, ὅμοιον τοῖς κατοικιδίοις ὄνοις, Hsch. **σηνοῦροι**· ταῖς οὐραῖς σαίνοντες, Id.

σηπεδον-ικός, ή, όν, *causing putrefaction*, Heliod.ap.Orib.47.16.1. Adv. **-κῶς** ibid. **-ώδης,** ες, *inclined to putrefy*, ἕλκεα Hp.*Mul.*1.36, Paul.Aeg.6.45; ἀήρ Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.88.

σηπεδών, όνος, ἡ, (σήπομαι) *decay, putrefaction*, in animal bodies or wood, or even stone, Hp.*Epid.*3.4, Antipho Soph.15, Pl.*Phd.*110e, Thphr.*CP*6.1.5; σηπεδόνα λαβεῖν Pl.*Phd.*96b. 2. of live flesh, *mortification*, of two kinds, σ. χλωρή (v. σῆψις) when a humour discharges, and ξηρή when it is dry, Hp.*Epid.*5.4. II. pl., *putrid humours*, Id.*Aph.*3.16 (sg. in 7.20), Plb.1.81.7, *Com.Adesp.*344, etc. III. *a serpent whose bite causes putrefaction*, Nic.*Th.*327, Ael. *NA*15.18.

σήπειον, τό, v. σήπιον.

σηπ-ετός, ό, = σηπεδών, Hsch. **-εύω,** *cause to putrefy*, Man.4. 269. **-η,** ή, = σηπεδών, Aq.*Jb.*17.14, 21.26, dub. l. in Lxx*Si.*19.3.

σηπία, ή, *cuttle-fish, sepia*, Hippon.68 B, Epich.61, Ar.*Ach.*351, al., Antipho Soph.78, Arist.*HA*524ª25, al.; a dainty at Athens, Ar. *Ach.*1040, etc.

σηπιάς, άδος, ἡ, = foreg., Nic.*Al.*472.

σηπῐ̄δ-άριον, τό, = sq., Philyll.13. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of σηπία, Hp. *Mul.*2.133, Ar.*Fr.*247, Ephipp.15.4, Arist.*HA*550ª16.

σήπιον (or **σηπίον**), τό, *bone of the sepia* or *cuttle-fish, pounce*, Arist.*HA*524ᵇ24, 532ᵇ1, *APo.*98ª21 (where *σήπειον*).

σηπιοπουλῠπόδειος, ον, *of cuttle-fish and polypus*, prob. in Philox. 2.13.

σηποιαλίς· εἶδος ἀμπέλου, Hsch.

σηποποιός, όν, = σηπτικός, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.66.

σηπ-τικός, ή, όν, *putrefactive, septic*, -κὴ κοιλίη *digestive* stomach, opp. oesophagus, Hp.*Anat.*1; τὸ σ. (sc. φάρμακον) Arist.*HA*607ª22, Thphr.*HP*9.16.5; σ. φάρμακον D.S.4.38: so **-τήριον** φ. Hp.*Loc. Hom.*38. **-τός,** ή, όν, *converted into excrement*, of food, τὸ σ. περίττωμα τοῦ πεφθέντος ἐστίν Arist.*GA*762ª15; cf. σῆψις II. II. Act., = σηπτικός, (δυνάμεις), i.e. medicines, Dsc.2.62 (δ. expressed in 3.9); φάρμακον Meges ap.Orib.44.24.10.

σήπω, A.*Ch.*995, Pl.*Ti.*84d, etc.: fut. σήψω A.*Fr.*275: aor. ἔσηψα (δι-) Ael.*NA*9.62:—*make rotten* or *putrid*, A.*Fr.*l.c., Pl.l.c.; of a serpent's poison, A.*Ch.*l.c.; of the sting of the σήψ, Ael.*NA*16.40. b. *soak* hides, δέρματα σ. *Supp.Epigr.*3.18 (Athens, v B.C.). 2. metaph., *corrupt, waste*, αἱ ἡσυχίαι σήπουσι καὶ ἀπολλύασι Pl.*Tht.*153c; σ. τὰ τῆς πόλεως πράγματα D.H.11.37. II. mostly in Pass. (pf. σέσηπα being used in pass. sense, Il.2.135, E.*El.*319, (κατα-) Ar. *Pl.*1035, (ἀπο-) X.*An.*4.5.12), fut. σᾱπήσομαι Gal.7.397, (κατα-) Pl. *Phd.*86b, (ἀπο-) Hp.*Prorrh.*2.1: aor. ἐσάπην [ᾰ] Hes.*Sc.*152, Hdt.2. 41, 3.66, Pl.*Phd.*80d; σαπῇ (κατα-), Ep. subj. for σαπῇ, Il.19.27: pf. σέσημμαι prob. in *POxy.*1449.51 (iii A.D.):—*rot, moulder*, of dead bodies, χρὼς σήπεται Il.24.414, cf. 19.27, Hdt.2.41; περὶ ῥινοῖο σαπείσης Hes.*Sc.*152; of wood, δοῦρα σέσηπε Il.2.135; τριήρης ὑπὸ τερηδόνων σαπεῖσα Ar.*Eq.*1308. 2. of live flesh, *mortify*, ὁ μηρὸς ἐσάπη Hdt.3.66; σφακελίσαντος τοῦ μηροῦ καὶ σαπέντος Id.6. 136, cf. Pl.*Phd.*80d; αἷμα σέσηπεν E.*El.*319; *promote coction* or formation of 'laudable' pus, in Act., Hp.*Morb.*1.6,28. 3. of water, Id.*Aër.*8; οἶνος..σαπὲν ἐν ξύλῳ ὕδωρ Emp.81. 4. of the food rejected after digestion, Arist.*Mete.*381ᵇ12, al.; cf. σηπτός, σῆψις II. 5. metaph., σ. ὑπὸ τῆς ἡδονῆς Men.23; ὁ πλοῦτος ὑμῶν σέσηπε *Ep.Jac.*5.2.

σήπων, ωνος, ὁ, = *sapo*, *Gloss.*; cf. σάπων.

Σήρ, ό, gen. **Σηρός**, mostly in pl. **Σῆρες**, *Seres*, the people from whom silk was obtained (i.e. the Chinese), Str.11.11.1, 15.1.34, D.P.752, etc.; interpol.(?) in Ctes.*Fr.*p.86 M. (cod. Monac.):—Adj. **Σηρικός** (q.v.). II. *silkworm*, Paus.6.26.6.

σήρ, ό, Lacon. for θήρ, Hsch.; cf. σηροκτόνος.

σηρά· σκῦλα, ἢ δεσμὸς πλεκτός (v. σειρά), Hsch.

σηράγγ-ιον, τό, Dim. of σῆραγξ, a place in the Piraeus, where was a bath, Ar.*Fr.*122, Lys.*Fr.*17 S., Is.6.33, Alciphr.3.43. **-όομαι,** Pass., *to be* or *become hollow*, Dsc.5.121, Hld.1.28:—Act. **-όω,** *make spongy* or *porous*, τίς ὁ τὸν πνεύμονα -ώσας; *Corp.Herm.*5.6.

σήραγγος ἢ σήραγξ· ἐπιθυμία, Hsch.; cf. **σηράγγων**· σπηλαίων, ἐπιθυμιῶν, Id.

σηραγγώδης, ες, *full of holes* or *caverns*, Ἴδη Paus.10.12.4, cf. D.C.48.51, Agath.2.15, Lyd.*Ost.*53. 2. *porous, spongy*, Hp.*VC* 1, al.; θηλαί Sor.1.88; νεῦρον Gal.10.968.

σῆραγξ, αγγος, ἡ (ὁ, Agath.5.6), *cave hollowed out by water, hollow rock*, S.*Fr.*549, Pl.*Phd.*110a, Arist.*HA*548ª24, al.; of a lion's *den*, Theoc.25.223; of the sponge-like *pores* of the lungs, Pl.*Ti.*70c, Ps.-Democr. in Hp.*Ep.*23; of the *bronchi*, Ruf.*Onom.*159; *medullary cavity* of a bone, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.20.11. II. = σανίδωμα *used by* σηλαγγεύς (q.v.), Agatharch.27. III. v. σήραγγος.

σήραμβος· εἶδος κανθάρου, Hsch.

σηρικάριος, ό, *silk-worker* or *silk-mercer*, *IG*3.3513 (written σιρ-), *Edict.Diocl.*20.9, al. (written σειρ-).

σηρῐκο-διαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *silk-weaver*, Ps.-Callisth.3.12. **-ποιός,** v. σιρικοποιός.

σηρῐκός, ή, όν, (Σήρ) *Seric, silken*, ἐσθής Luc.*Salt.*63; παραπετάσματα, σκευή, D.C.43.24, 59.26; νῆμα Gal.10.942 (pl.), Hld.2.31; τὰ σ. τῶν ὑφασμάτων Plu.2.396b; written **σειρικός,** Gal.5.46:—as Subst., **σηρικόν,** τό, *silken robe, silk*, *Apoc.*18.12 (v.l. σιρικόν), *Peripl.M. Rubr.*49; in pl., Nearch.ap.Str.15.1.20. 2. σηρικά, τά, *jujubes*, Gal.6.614, Paul.Aeg.1.81. 3. σηρικόν (fort. συρικόν), τό, a *red pigment*, Olymp.Alch.p.76 B., Zos.Alch. p.248 B.; *Syricum pigmentum, quod Syrii Phoenices in Rubri maris litoribus colligunt*, Isid.*Etym.*19. 17.6 (where it is distd. from *Sericum*).

σηροκτόνος, ον, Lacon. for θηροκτ-, Ar.*Lys.*1262.

σής, ό, gen. σεός (as if fr. σεύς, which is given as nom. by Choerob. *in Theod.*1 p.406 H.); pl., nom. σέες Moer.p.339 P.; gen. σέων Hermipp.94, Ar.*Lys.*730, Ph.2.461 (not σεῶν, v. Choerob. l.c.); acc. σέας Luc.*Ind.*1:—the forms σητός, σῆτες, σητῶν, etc., were later, as in Men.540.5, Arist.*HA*557ᵇ3, Thphr.*HP*9.11.11, Ph.2.361 (and v.l. in 2.461), cf. Moer. l.c., etc.:—*moth*, [χρυσὸν] οὐ σ. οὐδὲ κὶς δάπτει Pi.*Fr.*222, cf. Ar. l.c., Str.13.1.54, *Ev.Matt.*6.19, *Ev.Luc.*12. 33; attacking books, Luc. l.c. 2. metaph., σῆτες ἀκανθοβάται or -λόγοι, of the Grammarians, *bookworms*, *AP*11.322 (Antiphan.), 347 (Phil.).

σησᾰμ-αῖος, α, ον, *made of sesame*, πλακοῦς Luc.*Pisc.*41; μουστάκια σ. (σησαμᾶτα in codd., perh. rightly) *seasoned with sesame*, Chrysipp. Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647d. **-εία,** ἡ, *sowing* (or *planting*) *of sesame*, *PSI*5.500.3 (iii B.C., in pl.), *PLille* 26.1 (iii B.C.). **-εύω,** *cultivate sesame*, *PSI*4.432.3, *PTeb.*815 *Fr.*3ʳ ii 10 (both iii B.C.). **-η,** ἡ, *sesame, Sesamum indicum*, *Gp.*3.2.4. **-ῆ,** ἡ, contr. from σησαμέα (which occurs in Hdn.Gr.2.425), *a mixture of sesame-seeds, roasted and pounded with honey*, an Athenian delicacy, given to guests at a wedding, Ar.*Pax* 869, Men.938; in pl., Amphis 9.3; wrongly written σησάμη in Hp.*Int.*42, etc. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *pertaining to sesame*; -κά, τά, *accounts relating to sesame*, *PCair.Zen.*314. 4 (iii B.C.). **-ῖνος,** η, ον, *made of sesame*, σ. ἔλαιον *sesame*-oil, *PRev.Laws* 40.10 (iii B.C.), *PPetr.*3 p.218 (iii B.C.), Str.16.4.26, Dsc.1.34; δοκοί *Peripl.M.Rubr.*36; σ. χρῖμα X.*An.*4.4.13 (σ. ξύλα is prob. f.l. for συκάμινα in Dsc.1.98). **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of σησαμῆ, Hdn.*Epim.*125. **-ίς,** Dor. **σᾶσᾰμίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = σησαμῆ, Stesich.2, Eup.163, Antiph.78. II. = σησαμοειδὲς τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.4.149. **-ίτης** [ῑ] (sc. ἄρτος or πλακοῦς), ου, ὁ, bread or a cake *made with sesame seeds*, Poll.6.72, Ath.3.114a: fem. Adj. **-ῖτις,** ίδος, *planted with sesame*, γῆ *PSI*5.522.1 (iii B.C.); so ἡ σ. alone, ib.503. 28, 522.11 (iii B.C.); *of sesame*, sc. κράστις (?), ib.4.351.16 (iii B.C.). II. σησαμῖτις, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg. II, Ps.-Dsc.4.149.

σησᾰμο-ειδής, ές, *like sesame* or *sesame-seeds*, Thphr.*HP*3.13.6; of bones, Gal.*UP*2.12. II. σησαμοειδές, τό, *fruit of* ἐλλέβορος μέλας, Dsc.4.162; used medicinally, Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)60, *Ep.* 21; hellebore from Anticyra acc. to Diocl.*Fr.*152; also σ. φάρμακον

Str.9.3.3. 2. *σ. τὸ μικρόν, purple rock-cress, Aubrietia deltoidea*, Dsc.4.163 (also called *σ. τὸ λευκόν*, Ps.-Dsc. ibid.). 3. *σ. τὸ μέγα, bastard rocket, Reseda alba*, Dsc.4.149. **-εις, εσσα, εν,** *of sesame*, *ἐδέσματα* Hp.*Aff.*47; *σησαμοῦς ἄρτος* Sor.1.115. II. as Subst. (contr.) *σησαμοῦς* (sc. *πλακοῦς*) *sesame-cake*, Ar.*Ach.*1092, *Th.*570.

σήσᾰμον, *τό*, Lacon. **σάᾰμον** *IG*5(1).364.9 :—*seed* or *fruit of the sesame-plant*, Hippon.36(pl.), Sol.40(pl.), Hdt.1.193, 3.48, 117, Ar.*V.*676(pl.), Thphr.*HP*8.1.1, *OGI*55.16 (Telmessus, iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*787.21 (iii B.C.), etc. : *σ. ἄγριον*, = *κίκι*, Ps.-Dsc.4.161. 2. *τὰ σ.* the *sesame-market*, Moer.p.351 P. II. = *σησάμη*, *sesame plant*, Ar.*Av.*159(pl.), X.*An.*1.2.22, etc.; *ἀλείφεσθαι ἐκ τοῦ σ.*, i.e. *with sesame-oil*, Str.16.1.20; cf. *σήσαμος*.

σησᾰμό-παστος (Dor. **σασ-**), *ον*, *sprinkled with sesame-seeds*, Philox.3.18. **-πώλης,** *ου, ὁ*, *sesame-seller*, *IG*2^2.1561.23; fem. **-πωλις,** *ιδος*, ib.1554.40.

σήσᾰμος, *ὁ*, = *σήσαμον* I.1, *Gp.*9.18.2, Suid.

σησᾰμό-τῡρον, *τό*, *mess of sesame and cheese*, Batr.36. **-τῡρο-πᾰγής,** *ές*, *compounded of sesame and cheese*; or **-ρῡτο-πᾰγής,** *compounded of sesame and rue*, Philox.3.18.

σησᾰμούντιος, *α, ον*, *made of sesame*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*869.

σησᾰμοῦς, v. *σησαμόεις*.

σησᾰμο-φόρος, *ον*, *sesame-bearing*, *γῆ PMich.Zen.*96.3 (iii B.C.). **-φωκτος** (Dor. **-σᾱσ-**), *ον*, *toasted with sesame*, Philox.3.16 (corr. Meineke for *-φλωκτα*).

σησᾰμώδης, *ες*, = *σησαμοειδής, σπέρμα, καρπός*, Thphr.*HP*6.5.3, 9.9.2.

σῆσις, *εως, ἡ*, (*σήθω*) *sifting*, Suid.: Dor. **σᾶσις,** *τοῦ κονίματος τᾶς γᾶς τὰν σᾶσιν Ἄσανδρος* [sc. *ἐπρίατο*] *BCH*23.566 (Delph.).

σηστέον, (*σήθω*) *one must sift*, Dsc.5.88, *Gp.*3.7.1.

σηστέρτιος *νόμος*, = Lat. *sestertius nummus*, *SIG*674.69 (Thessaly, ii B.C.); *σ. νοῦμμος BGU*326 ii 4 (ii A.D.). II. **σηστέρτιον,** *τό*, = Lat. *sestertium*, *PGnom.*84, al. (ii A.D.).

Σηστιώδης, *ες*, *in the style of Sestius*: Adv. Comp., *Σηστιωδέστερον scriptum*, Cic.*Att.*7.17.2.

σηστός, *ἡ*, (*σήθω*) nickname of the courtesan Phryne, *the sifter*, because she drained her lovers of money, Herodic.ap.Ath.13.591c. II. *σηστὸν καρύων Ποντικῶν*, perh. name of a measure, *PCair.Zen.*13.22, cf. 12.9 (iii B.C.).

Σηστός, *ἡ*, Hdt.7.78, 9.115, and Att. acc. to St.Byz.; also *ὁ*, X.*HG*4.8.5,6, Ephor.155 J. :—*Sestos*, a town on the European side of the Hellespont, over against Abydos, Il.2.836, etc. :—Adj. **Σήστιος,** *α, ον*, *IG*1^2.203.10, al.; poet. fem. **Σηστιάς,** *άδος*, Musae.24, 189.

σηστρίδιον, *τό*, Dim. of sq., *PFay.*118.20 (ii A.D.).

σῆστρον, *τό*, (*σήθω*) *sieve*, Hsch.

σητάνειος [*ᾰ*], *ον*, Plu.2.466d, Favorin. et Orus ap.*EM*711.49,50; **σητάνιος,** *α, ον*, Hp.(v.infr.), Dsc.(v.infr.), etc.; Att. **τητάνιος** v.l. for *σητ-* in Poll.6.73; Dor. **σᾱτάνιος** Sch.Ar.*Nu.*624 :—*of this year*, *σ. πυροί this year's*, i.e. *spring*-wheat, Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)53, Dsc.2.85 (v.l. *σιτ-*), cf. 101 (v.l. *σιτ-*); *ἐν πυρῶν κρίμνοις... σητανίοις* Hp.*Mul.*1.50 (v.l. *σιτ-*), *Nat.Mul.*57; *πυροὶ σιτάνιοι* (v.l. *σητ-*) *καὶ ἀλευρῖται*, opp. *σεμιδαλῖται*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.2.2; *σ. κρόμνα* Thphr.*HP*7.4.7; *μῆλα* Diph.Siph. ap.Ath.3.81a; *σ. ἄλευρον* Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)63, Dsc.2.85(pl.); *σ. ἄλητον* Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)70, *Art.*36; *ἄρτος* Plu.2.466d (v.l. *σιτ-*), Anon.*in EN* 449.10 :—cf. *σητινός*. (Derived by Gal.18(1).469, Sch.Ar.l.c. from *σῆτες* = *τῆτες*, by Suid., Eust.1792.4, Zonar. from *σήθω*, as if 'sifted, bolted'; the exact meaning and spelling of *σητάν(ε)ιος* are uncertain; Plin. has *sitanius HN*22.139, *setania* ib.19.101; *σ. ἄρτος* is opp. *αὐτόπυρος ἄρτος* in Plu.l.c., Anon.*in EN* l.c.; *σατάνειος* (q.v.) is prob. not cogn.)

σητάνιον [*ᾰ*], *τό*, = *ἐπιμηλίς*, Dsc.1.118; also **σιτάνιον** Gal.19.99; cf. *σατάνειος*.

σητᾰνώδης, *ες*, = *σητάνιος*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.137. (Spelt *σιταν-*.)

σητάω, (*σής*) *fret*, of moths, Suid.

σήτειος· *νέος*, Hsch. (fort. *σητάνειος*).

σῆτες (Ion. acc. to *EM*711.44), Dor. and Hellenistic **σᾶτες** *IG* (v. infr.), *PCair.Zen.*346.6 (iii B.C.), *EM*711.45 :—*this year*, *ἐς τὸν σᾶτες ἐνιαυτόν IG*14.256.9 (Gela); mostly found in the Att. form *τῆτες* (q.v.).

***σητινός,** v. *σατινός*.

σητό-βρωτος, *ον*, *eaten by moths*, Lxx *Jb.*13.28, *Ep.Jac.*5.2. **-δόκιδες·** *ψυχαί, ἢ πτηνὰ ζῷα*, Hsch. **-κοπος,** *ον*, (*κόπτω*) = *σητόβρωτος*, Dsc.2.182, *AP*11.78 (Lucill.), Damocr.ap.Gal.14.127.

σήψ, gen. *σηπός, ἡ*, (*σήπω*) *putrefying sore*, Hp.*Epid.*3.7, Dsc.1.58, al. II. *σήψ, ὁ*, Arist., Thphr. (v. infr.), Lucan.9.723 :—*a serpent, the bite of which causes intense thirst*, Arist.*Mir.*846^{b}11, Thphr.*HP*9.11.1 (cj.), etc.; *δίψιος* Nic.*Th.*147; mortification followed, Ael.*NA*16.40. 2. a kind of *lizard*, Nic.*Th.*817; also called *σαύρα Χαλκιδική*, Dsc.2.65.

σηψῐδᾰκής, *ές*, *causing mortification by its bite*, *φαλάγγιον* Pl.ap. Arist.*Top.*140^{a}4.

σῆψις, Dor. **σᾶψις,** *εως, ἡ*, (*σήπομαι*) *fermentation, putrefaction, decay*, *αὐχμηραί τε νόσοι καὶ σήψιες* Emp.121; *ὑγρῶν σάψιες* Ti.Locr. 102c, cf. Arist.*HA*569^{a}28; *τὸ τέλος τῆς κατὰ φύσιν φθορᾶς σ. ἐστιν* Id.*Mete.*379^{a}8; *σ. χλωρή* Hp.*Prorrh.*1.99; *σ. ὀστέων*, = *σφάκελος*, Moer.p.342 P. II. (*σήπω*) *the process by which the intestines reject that part of food which is not nutritious*, opp. *πέψις*, Arist.*GA*762^{a}14, cf. Ath.7.276d, and v. *σήπω* II.4. (Acc. to Gal.19.373 Empedocles said that *πέψις* took place *σήψει*.)

σθεν-ᾰρός, *ά* (Ion. *ή*), *όν*, poet. and Ion. Adj. *strong, mighty*, *Ἄτη* Il.9.505; *βραχίων* E.*El.*389; *σιδήρια* Hp.*Fract.*31; *intense*, *καρδιωγμός* Id. *Mul.*2.126: Comp., *ἵππων σθεναρώτερον φυγᾷ πόδα νωμᾶν* S.*OT*467. Adv. *-ρῶς violently*, Phld.*Sign.*20; *ἀπωθεῖν* Ph.1.553. **-εια,** *τά*, *a trial of strength*, an *ἀγών* at Argos, Plu.2.1140c, Hsch. II. *σθένεια, ἡ, the strong one*, of Athena, Lyc.1164; cf. *σθένιος*. **-ής·** *ἰσχυρός, κρατερός*, Hsch. **-ιος,** *ὁ*, = *σθεναρός*, epith. of Zeus in the Argolid, Paus.2.32.7, 2.34.6: fem. **σθενιάς,** *άδος*, of Athena, Id.2.30.6, 2.32.5.

σθενοβλᾰβής, *ές*, *hurting the strength, weakening*, Opp.*C.*2.82.

σθένος, *εος, τό*, *strength, might*, esp. *bodily strength*, freq. in Il., less freq. in Od.; *κάρτεΐ τε σθένεΐ τε* Il.17.329; *ἀλκῆς καὶ σθένεος* ib. 499; *χερσίν τε ποσίν τε καὶ σθένει* 20.361; *ποδῶν χειρῶν τε σ.* Pi.*N.*10. 48; opp. *φρήν*, ib.1.26; *γνῶμαι πλέον κρατοῦσιν ἢ σθένος χερῶν* S.*Fr.* 939: c.inf., *ἐν δὲ σ. ὦρσεν ἑκάστῳ... πολεμίζειν strength* to war, Il.2.451; *σ. ποιεῖν εὖ φερέγγυον* A.*Eu.*87; *σ. ὥστε καθελεῖν* E.*Supp.*66 (lyr.): less freq. of the *force* of things, as of a stream, Il.17.751; *σ. ἀελίου* Pi.*P.*4.144; [*ἄρουραι*] *σθένος ἔμαρψαν* Id.*N.*6.11: *σθένει by force*, S.*OC* 842 (lyr.), E.*Ba.*953; *λόγῳ τε καὶ σθένει* both by right and *might*, S. *OC*68; *ὑπὸ σθένους* E.*Ba.*1127; *παντὶ σθένει* with all *one's might*, freq. in treaties, *SIG*122.6, al., Foed.ap.Th.5.23, Pl.*Lg.*646a—the only phrase in which early prose writers use the word (cf. infr. III); found in Lxx, *Jb.*4.10, al. 2. later, generally, *strength, might, power*, moral as well as physical, *ἀνάγκης* A.*Pr.*105; *τῆς ἀληθείας* S.*OT*369; *ἀγγέλων σ.* their *might* or *authority*, A.*Ch.*849: c.gen. obj., *ἀγωνίας σ. strength* for conflict, Pi.*P.*5.113 (s.v.l., *-ίαις* Bgk.); *εἰ σ. λάβοιμι* if I should gain *strength* enough, S.*El.*333, cf. 348, etc. II. *a force* of men, Il.18.274; *ἐπελθὼν οὐκ ἐλάσσονι σ.* S.*Aj.*438: but in both places sense I.1 is more prob. 2. metaph., *quantity, profusion*, *σ. πλούτου* Pi.*I.*3.2; *ὕδατος, νιφετοῦ*, Id.*O.*9.51, *Fr.*107. 11. III. periphr., like *βίη, ἴς, μένος, σ. Ἰδομενῆος, Ὡρίωνος, Ὠαρίωνος*, etc., for Idomeneus, Orion, etc. themselves, Il.13.248, 18.486, Hes.*Op.*598, etc.; *σ. ἵππων, ἵππιον*, Id.*Sc.*97, Pi.*P.*2.12, etc. :—in Pl. *Phdr.*267c, *Χαλκηδονίου σ.* is ironical.

σθενόω, *strengthen*, 1*Ep.Pet.*5.10, Hsch. (in fut.).

σθένω, used only in pres. and impf., Trag.Verb, found also in late Ep., and in later Prose, Lxx 3*Ma.*3.8, Ael.*NA*11.31: (*σθένος*) :—*to have strength* or *might, be strong* or *mighty*, *οὐ γὰρ ἂν σθένοντά γε εἶλέν με in my strength*, S.*Ph.*947; *σθενόντων βραχιόνων* E.*HF*312: c. dat. modi, *σ. χερί, χειρί, ποσίν, to be strong* in hand, in foot, S.*El.*998, E. *Cyc.*651, *Alc.*267(lyr.); also *σ. μάχῃ, χρήμασι*, Id.*Fr.*1048.5, *El.*939; *σθένοντος ἐν πλούτῳ* S.*Aj.*488: freq. with a neut. Adj., *μέγα, μεῖζον σ.*, A.*Ag.*938, *Pr.*1013; *οὐδὲν σ.* S.*OC*846; *ὅσον σ.* how *strong* it *is*, A. *Eu.*619; *σ. τοσοῦτον* S.*Aj.*1062; *ὅσονπερ ἂν σ.* Id.*El.*946, cf. *Tr.*927; *εἰς ὅσον σ.* Id.*Ph.*1403. 2. *to have power*, *εἴ τις ἄλλος ἐν πόλει σ.* Id.*OC*456; *πόλις σθένουσα* ib.734; *οἱ κάτω σθένοντες they who rule* below, the gods below, E.*Hec.*49. 3. of things, *σθένουσα λαμπάς* A.*Ag.*296; *ἀστραπαῖσι λαμπάδων σθένει* Id.*Fr.*386. 4. c. inf., *to have strength* or *power* to do, *be able*, mostly with a neg., *οὐδέπω μακρὰν πτέσθαι σ.* S.*OT*17, cf. A.R.1.62, Lxx l.c.; *προσβλέπειν γὰρ οὐ σ.* S. *OT*1486; *οὐ γὰρ ἂν σθένοι δέμας ἕρπειν* Id.*OC*501, cf. 256, 1345, *Aj.* 165 (anap.), etc.; *τὸ σιγᾶν οὐ σ.* E.*IA*655: with inf. understood, *τόδ', εἴπερ ἔσθενον, ἔδρων ἄν* S.*El.*604; *εἶμι... ὅποιπερ ἂν σ.* Id.*Aj.*810, etc. 5. c. acc., *βάρος οὐκέτι χεῖρες ἔσθενον AP*6.93 (Antip.).

σιά, Lacon. for *θεά*, Ar.*Lys.*1263, 1320.

σῐᾱγ-όνιον, Ion. **σῐηγ-,** *τό*, in pl., *the parts under* or *near the jaw*, Hp.*Morb.*2.26, Lxx *De.*18.3. II. *cheek-piece, side-piece*, in military engines, Ath.Mech.35.5, Apollod.*Poliorc.*183.3, 188.4. **-ονίτης** [*ῑτ*] *μῦς, ὁ*, the muscle *of the jaw-bone*, Alex.Trall.1.16, Steph.*in Hp.* 1.99D.

σῐᾱγών, Ion. **σῐηγών,** *όνος, ἡ*, *jaw-bone, jaw*, Hp.*Epid.*3.17.*β'*, S.*Fr.*112, Ar.*Fr.*287, *PCair.Zen.*76.12 (iii B.C.), Lxx *Jd.*15.14, al.; of an ox, Cratin.163; of a camel, prob. in *PLond.*3.909(*a*).7 (ii A.D.); *κινεῖται δὲ τοῖς... ζῴοις ἅπασιν ἡ κάτωθεν σ.*, κτλ., Arist.*HA*516^{a}24, cf. 492^{b}22; *cheek*, Cerc.5.6, *Ev.Matt.*5.39 :—written **συαγών,** *BGU* 100.5 (ii A.D.), cf. Ath.3.94f; also **σεαγών,** *BGU*1163.17, 35 (ii A.D.), *Sammelb.*5167.11.

σιάδες· *θυσία παρὰ Λάκωσιν*, Hsch. **σίαῖ·** *πτύσαι, Πάφιοι*, Id.

σῐαίνω, *cause loathing* or *disgust to* a person, c. acc., Sch.Luc. *DMort.*20.9 :—Pass. with aor. *ἐσιάνθην, feel loathing*, Gloss., Hsch. s.v. *ἀπεκάκησεν*; *σιαίνεται· αἰτιατικῇ*, Suid.; *τὸ λάχανον ὅδε σαπρόν ἐστι καὶ σιαίνομε* (sic) *POxy.*1849.2 (vi/vii A.D.).

σῐᾰλενδρίς, *ίδος, ἡ*, perh. = *σιαλίς* I, Call.*Fr.*100^{c}6.

σῐᾰλ-ίδιον, *τό*, v. *σαλαΐδιον*. **-ίζω** or **σῐελ-,** (*σίαλον*) *slaver, foam*, Archig.ap.Gal.13.170 (*σιελ-*); *ἦχοι... σιελίζοντες* noises in the throat *with expectoration*, Hp.*Prorrh.*1.114, cf. Hsch.

σιᾰλίς, *ίδος, ἡ*, a kind of *bird*, Did.ap.Ath.9.392f. II. *σιαλίς· βλέννος, Ἀχαιοί*, Hsch.

σῐᾰλ-ισμός or **σιελ-,** *ὁ*, *flow of saliva*, Gal.7.470 (*-ελ-*), 16.146 (*-αλ-*), Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.64 (*-ελ-*), Archig.ib.8.2.6 (*-ελ-*). **-ιστήριον** or **σιελ-,** *τό*, a *bridle-bit*, which is *apt to be covered with foam*, *Gp.*16.1.11 (where *-ελ-*). **-ον** or **σίελον,** *τό*, *spittle, saliva*, Hp. *Aph.*7.16, Pherecr.69, X.*Mem.*1.2.54; *σιάλῳ παιδία παραλείφειν* Democrates ap.Arist.*Rh.*1407^{a}8. II. *synovial fluid*, Hp.*Carn.* 10. [Att. *σίαλον, τό*, Hellenic *σίελος, ὁ*, acc. to Moer.p.347 P.; the latter occurs Lxx *Is.*40.15 (neut. *σίελον* cod. A), Aret.*SD*2.2, *PMag. Par.*1.132: pl. *τὰ σίελα* Lxx 1*Ki.*21.13.]

σιαλοπάλλαγος· *ὁ παράληρος, καὶ ἀνόητος*, Hsch.

σῐᾰλοποιός, in form **σιελοπ-,** *όν*, *producing saliva*, Xenocr.ap. Orib.2.58.78.

σιαλόρ· *θαλίς, Λάκωνες*, Hsch.

σίᾰλος [ῐ], *ὁ, fat hog*, Il.21.363, Od.2.300, 20.163, Q.S.11.170; also *σῦς σ.* Il.9.208, Od.14.41,81, etc., where *σίαλος* is the specific Subst., added as in *ἴρηξ κίρκος, σῦς κάπρος*, etc. :—also in Prose, Thphr.ap.Porph.*Abst.*2.25. 2. *fat, grease*, Hp.*Acut.(Sp.)*37 codd. MV, but *λάσιον* is prob. to be restored fr. Erot. and Gal. **II.** = *σίαλον*, *EM*712.3.

σῐᾰλοχόος, *ον*, (*χέω*) *letting the spittle run*, Aret.*SA*1.7, *SD*2.6; *σ. ἀδένες* the *salivary* glands, Gal.16.508: hence **σῐᾰλοχοέω**, *secrete saliva*, Hp.*Vict.*2.47; *slaver*, Id.*Morb.*3.10.

σῐᾰλ-όω, (*σίαλος*) *fatten*, in Pass. *σιαλοῦται*, Hsch. :—Act. *σιαλῶσαι· ποικῖλαι*, Id. **-ώδης**, *ες*, (*σίαλον*) *like slaver, slavering*, Hp.*Morb. Sacr.*5, D.P.791. **II.** (*σίαλος*) *fat, σκυλάκια* Hp.*Steril.*217. **-ωμα**, *ατος, τό, ornamental shield-rim*, Plb.6.23.4; cf. *σιγάλωμα*.

σῐαντ-ία, *ἡ*, (*σιαίνω*) *nuisance, ἀπαλλαγῆναι τῆς σ. ταύτης POxy.* 1855.13 (vi/vii A.D.); = *fastidium, Gloss.* **-ός**, *ή, όν, taeter*, ib.; cf. sq.

σῐαντόφρικτος, *ον, horridus, Gloss.* (fort. **σιαντός**· *φρικτός*).

σιβαία· *ἡ σίββα, πήρα*, Hsch. **σίβδη**, *ἡ*, Dor. **-δᾱ**, v. *σίδη*. **σιβδία**· *σιδία*, Id. **σίβληθρα**· *πόπανα τὰ περικεκνισμένα*, Id.

Σίβυλλ-α [ῐ], *ἡ, Sibyl*, Heraclit.92, Ar.*Pax* 1095,1116, Pl.*Phdr.* 244b. Early writers only recognize *one* Sibyl (**Σίβυλλαι καὶ Βάκιδες**, Arist.*Pr.*954ª36, is no exception), first localized at Erythrae or Cumae, Id.*Mir.*838ª6; later, others are mentioned, cf. Str.14.1.34, Paus.10.12.1 sqq., Sch.Pl.l. c., Buresch *Klaros* p.120. [**Σίβιλλα** *IG*2². 1534.85 (iv B.C.).] **-αίνω**, *foretell like a Sibyl*, D.S.4.66. **-ειος**, *ον, Sibylline*, **Σ.** *βίβλοι*, at Rome, Plu.*Fab.*4; *τὰ* **Σ.** D.H.6.17, Plu. *Marc.*3, etc.; also **-ιακός**, *ή, όν*, D.S.34/5.10. **-ιάω**, *want the Sibyl*, = *χρησμῶν ἐρᾶν* (Sch. l.c.), Ar.*Eq.*61. **-ιστής**, *οῦ, ὁ, believer in the Sibyl*, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels.*5.61; *seer, diviner*, Plu.*Mar.*42.

σῐβύνη [ῠ], *ἡ*, and **σῐβύνης** [ῠ], *ου, ὁ*, Alex.131 (fem.), *AP*7.421 (Mel.), 6.93 (Antip., masc.) :—*hunting spear*, and generally, *spear, pike*, D.S.18.27, 20.33 :—also written **ζιβύνη** (q. v.), **συβίνη**, *PCair. Zen.*362.34 (iii B.C.), cf. *συ[μ]βίνη[ς]* (post *συβήνη*)· *καπροβόλον, ἐμβόλιον*, Hsch., but *σιγύνης* [ῡ] is prob. not related. (Illyrian acc. to Fest.p.453 L., citing Ennius.)

σῐβύνιον [ῠ], *τό*, Dim. of foreg., Plb.6.23.9.

σῖγα, Adv., (*σιγή*) *silently*, used in Trag. (and late Ep., A.R.1.267), *σῖγ' ἔχοντες* S.*Ph.*258; *σῖγ' ἔχουσα πρόσμενε* Id.*El.*1236; *ἀλλὰ σ. πρόσμενε* ib.1399; *ἄκουε σ.* Id.*Fr.*815; *κάθησο σ.* Ar.*Ach.*59: also as an exclam., *σῖγα hush! be still!* A.*Ag.*1344; so *οὐ σ.*; Id.*Th.*250; *οὐ σῖγ' ἀνέξει*; S.*Aj.*75; the public crier proclaiming *silence* said *σ. πᾶς* (sc. *ἔστω*), Ar.*Ach.*238, cf. E.*Hec.*532; *σ. κηρῦξαι στρατῷ* Id.*Ph.* 1224. 2. *under one's breath, in a whisper, quietly, secretly* (cf. *σιγή* II), *τὰ δὲ σ. τις βαΰζει* A.*Ag.*449; *σῖγ' ἐπέρχεται φάτις* S.*Ant.*700; *σ. σήμαινε* Id.*Ph.*22; *σ. μὲν ἡρώεσσιν ἐκέκλετο* Orph.*A.*702; *πῶς αἱ πατρῷαί σ' ἄλοκες φέρειν..σῖγ' ἐδυνάθησαν*; S.*OT*1212.

σίγα, imper. of *σιγάω* (q. v.) :—**σιγά**, Dor. for *σιγή*.

σῑγᾷ, 3 sg. of *σιγάω*; or Dor. dat. of *σιγή*.

σῑγ-άζω, *bid* one *be silent, silence* him, *Ζεφύρου πνοάς* Pi.*Parth.*2. 16; *τινα(s)* X.*An.*6.1.32, D.C.64.14; *τύμπανα* Opp.*C.*3.286 :—Pass., D.C.39.34. **-ᾰλέος**, *α, ον, silent, still*, *AP*7.597 (Jul.), Orph.*A.* 1003, etc.

σῑγᾰλόεις, *εσσα, εν, glossy, glittering*, Ep. Adj.: 1. of apparel, *σ. χιτών* Od.15.60, 19.232; *εἵματα* Il.22.154, Od.6.26; *ῥήγεα* ib. 38; *δέσματα* Il.22.468; cf. *νεοσίγαλος*. 2. of horses' reins, *glittering* with colour or metal work, Od.6.81, Il.5.226, etc.; of house-furniture, *θρόνος* Od.5.86; of a queen's chamber, *ὑπερῴϊα σιγαλόεντα* 16.449, 18.206, etc.; *νηὸν* [*σιγ*]*αλόεντα IG*14.1026 (iii/iv A.D.). **II.** *fatty, oily, ἀμύγδαλα* Hermipp.63.20; *μνία* Numen. ap.Ath.7.295c.

σῑγᾰλός, Dor. for *σιγηλός* (q. v.).

σῑγᾰλ-όω, (*σιγαλόεις*) *make smooth, polish*, Apollon.*Lex.* s. v. *σιγαλόεντα*. **-ωμα**, *ατος, τό, instrument for smoothing* or *polishing*, esp. of shoemakers for smoothing leather, ibid., Hsch. s. v. *σιγαλόεντα*. **II.** *border, edging* of a dress, Id.; v. *σιάλωμα*.

σιγᾶς, i. e. perh. Dor. contr. from **σιγάεις* (= **σιγήεις*), *silent*, dub. in A.*Ag.*412 (lyr.).

σῑγάω, Dor. 2 sg. *σιγῇς* Ar.*Ach.*778; Cyrenaic inf. *σιγέν Berl.Sitzb.* 1927.170; 1 sg. opt. *σιγῷμ(ι)* E.*Hipp.*336: fut. *-ήσομαι* S.*OC*113, 980, E.*Ba.*801, Ar.*Av.*1684, etc.; later *-ήσω AP*9.27 (Arch. or Parmen.), D.Chr.37.42, Charito 1.10: pf. *σεσίγηκα* Aeschin.3.218 :—Pass., fut. *σιγηθήσομαι* E.*IT*1076; *σεσιγήσομαι* Pl.*Ep.*311c: aor. *ἐσιγήθην* E.*Supp.*298, Aeschin.2.86: pf. *σεσίγημαι* (v. infr.): (*σιγή*) :—*keep silence*, used by Hom. only in imper. *σίγα, hush! be still!* Il.14. 90, Od.17.393; *σιγᾶν h.Merc.*93, Hdt.8.61,110; but freq. in Pi., Trag., and Att., as Pi.*N.*10.29, A.*Pr.*200, etc.; *σ. περί τινος* E.*Hipp.*312; *πρὸς οὓς δεῖ* Pl.*Phdr.*276a; *πρὸς τοῦτο, ἐν τούτῳ*, X.*Cyr.*5.5.20, *An.*5. 6.27. 2. metaph. of things, *σιγῶν δ' ὄλεθρος καὶ μέγα φωνοῦντ'.. ἀμαθύνει* A.*Eu.*935 (anap.); *σύριγγες οὐ σιγῶσιν* Id.*Supp.*181; *σίγησε δ' αἰθήρ* E.*Ba.*1084; *σ. πόντος, σ. ἀῆται, ἃ δ' ἐμὰ οὐ σ. ἀνία* Theoc.2. 38 :—in E.*Fr.*781.13, *τὰ σιγῶντ' ὀνόματ'..δαιμόνων* seems to be = *τὰ ἄρρητα, secret, mystical* :—Pass., *μέμψομαι σιωπὴν ὡς ἐσιγήθη κακῶς* I shall impute as a fault that silence *was kept*, Id.*Supp.*298; also *τί σεσίγηται δόμος Ἀδμήτου*; why is it *all silent?* Id.*Alc.*78; *σιγῶντα λέγειν, λέγοντα σιγᾶν*, phrases illustrating a logical fallacy, Pl.*Euthd.* 300b, Arist.*SE*166ª13. **II.** trans., *hold silent, keep secret*, Pi.*Fr.* 81, A.*Pr.*106,441, *Ag.*36, Hdt.7.104 (s. v. l.), etc. :—Pass., *to be kept silent* or *secret*, *σεσιγαμένον χρῆμα* Pi.*O.*9.103; *ὁ θάνατος..ἐσιγήθη* Hdt.5.21; *σιγώμενος* S.*Fr.*653; *ἐσιγάθη δ' ἂν ὑφορβός would never have been heard of*, Theoc.16.54.

σιγγλάριος, *ὁ*, = Lat. *singularis*; *εἴλη Σιν*[*γ*]*λαρίων*, = *ala Singularium*, *IGRom.*4.1213 (Thyatira, iii A.D.); **σιγγουλάριος**, Lyd. *Mag.*3.7, *PLond.*5.1797.6 (vi A.D.), etc.; written **σινγουλάρις** or **-ιος**, Baillet *Inscriptions des tombeaux des rois à Thèbes* 1473, 1688. **II.** *ἱππεὺς σινγλάρις*, = *eques singularis*, *IGRom.*3.394 (= 503) (Pisidia, iii A.D.).

σιγγρίᾱσις, *εως, ἡ*, = *ἄφθα* (A), in horses, *Hippiatr.*97 (v. l. **σιγρίασις**).

σῖγεῖν, Lacon. for *θιγεῖν*, Ar.*Lys.*1004, cf. Hsch. s. v. *σίγε*.

σῑγέρπης, *ου, ὁ*, (*ἕρπω*) *one that steals silently to* a place, Call.*Epigr.* 45.6 (cj. Bentl., for *σειγάρνης* cod. Pal., cf. *σιγέρπης*· *λαθροδάκτης*, Hsch.).

σῑγ-ή, Dor. **σιγά**, *ἡ, silence*, *σ. ἔχειν* keep *silence*, Hdt.1.86; *σ. ποιήσασθαι* make *silence*, Id.6.130; *παρέχειν* S.*Tr.*1115, etc.; *σ. φυλάσσετε* E.*IA*542; *σ. τῶνδε θήσομαι πέρι* Id.*Med.*66; *γύναι, γυναιξὶ κόσμον ἡ σ. φέρει* S.*Aj.*293; *κόσμος ἡ σ. τε καὶ τὰ παῦρ' ἔπη* Id.*Fr.*64; *ὦ παῖ, σιώπα· πόλλ' ἔχει σ. καλά* Id.*Fr.*81; *πολλῶν φάρμακον κακῶν σ.* Carc. 7.2; *δυσμενὴς τῇ σ.* Hdt.7.237; *ἡ ἄγαν σ.* S.*Ant.*1251, cf. 1256: pl., *σιγαὶ ἀνέμων* E.*IA*10 (anap.); *σιγαὶ..τῶν νεωτέρων παρὰ πρεσβυτέροις* Pl.*R.*425b. b. in a mystical or religious sense, Aristeas 95, *Apoc.*8.1; *σ. σύμβολον θεοῦ ζῶντος PMag.Par.*1.559. **II.** *σιγῇ*, as Adv., *in silence*, the only case used by Hom., *πάντες ἧατο σιγῇ* Il. 19.255, cf. 3.8, al.; also *διὰ σιγῆς, μετὰ σ.*, Pl.*Grg.*450c, *Sph.*264a; *σὺν σιγῇ* Critias 25.22: like *σῖγα*, as an exclam., *σιγῇ νῦν be silent now!* Od.15.440. 2. *in an undertone, in a whisper, secretly* (cf. *σῖγα* 2), *σ. λόγον ἐποιέετο* Hdt.8.74; *τὰ σ. βουλευόμενα* X.*Mem.*1.1. 19; *σιγῇ ἔχειν τι* keep it *secret*, Hdt.9.93; *σιγᾷ καλύψαι, σιγῇ στέγειν, κεύθειν*, Pi.*N.*9.7, S.*OT*341, *Tr.*989 (anap.). 3. c. gen., *σιγῇ τινος unknown to* him, Hdt.2.140, E.*Med.*587. **-ηλός**, *ή, όν*, Dor. **σῑγᾱλός**, *όν*, Pi.*P.*9.92 :—*silent*, Hp.*Acut.*65, S.*Ph.*741, Nicopho 27; *disposed to silence*, S.*Tr.*416; of animals, Arist.*HA*488ª 34; *τὰ ἐκ ποδῶν σιγηλὰ σῴζοντες* E.*Ba.*1049. Adv. **-λῶς** Poll.5. 147. **-ημονᾶς**· *σιγᾶς*, Hsch. **-ηρός**, *ά, όν*, less Att. form for *σιγηλός*, Men.*Mon.*167, Hp.*Ep.*12; opp. talkative, *γυνή* Lxx *Si.* 26.14. Adv. *-ρῶς* Hsch. **-ητέον**, *one must be silent*, E.*Hel.* 1387. **-ητής**, *οῦ, ὁ, one who keeps silence*, of Bacchic initiates, in pl., *AJA*37.262 (Latium, ii A.D., *σειγ-*). **-ητικός**, *ή, όν*, = *σιγηλός*, Hp.*Decent.*3.

σῐγιλλάρια, *τά*, = Lat. *sigillaria, puppets*, M.Ant.7.3.

σίγιον, *τό*, a kind of cicada, Sch.Ar.*Av.*1095.

σίγιστρον, *τό*, = *ζύγαστρον*, Eust.956.6, 1604.16.

σιγιστροπύλη [ῠ], *ἡ, cupboard door*, *POxy.*1923.5 (v/vi A.D.).

σίγκηρες· *ὑπηρέται βάρβαροι*, Hsch.

σίγλα, *ἡ, ear-ring*, *PMasp.*340ᵛ77 (vi A.D.), Hsch.; Aeol. acc. to Poll.5.97.

σίγλος or **σίκλος** (the latter form in Lxx, J., and S. (v. infr.)), *ὁ*, = Hebr. *shekel*, a weight (Lxx *Ex.*30.23, al.) or coin (ib.*Le.*5.15); *δραχμὴ μία τὸ ἥμισυ τοῦ σ.* ib.*Ex.*39.2 (38.26); but *ὁ σ...Ἀττικὰς δέχεται δραχμὰς τέτταρας* J.*AJ*3.8.2, cf. Hsch. s. v. *σίκλος*. 2. the Persian *σ.* was the $\frac{1}{3000}$th part of the Babylonian silver talent, half the silver stater of Asia Minor, and = 7½ Att. *ὀβολοί*, X.*An.*1.5.6; or 8 *ὀβολοί*, acc. to Phot., quoting S.*Fr.*1094 (perh. erroneously, instead of for sense II). **II.** *ear-ring*, Phot., cf. sq. **III.** in Plb.34.8.7, prob. corrupt for **Σικελικός**.

σιγλοφόρος, *ον, wearing ear-rings*, *Com.Adesp.*792.

σίγμα or **σῖγμα**, the letter *sigma*, v. **Σ σ**. **II.** *a* C *shaped portico*, *Princeton Exp.Inscr.* III A No.560 (v A.D.), *JHS*28.195 (Aspendus, written *σῖμμα*). 2. Lat. *sigma, crescent-shaped dining-table*, Mart. 10.48.6, etc.

σιγμᾰτίζω, *write with sigma*, *διπλῶς σιγματίζεται is written with double σ*, Eust.1389.15.

σιγμᾰτοειδής, *ές*, = sq., Onos.21.6, Zos.3.11.3; *ἐκκοπή* Apollon. Cit.ap.Erot. s. v. *ἄμβην* (v. l. *σιγμο-*). Adv. **-δῶς** Sch.Il.9.5.

σιγμοειδής, *ές, of the shape of sigma* (C), *crescent-shaped, semicircular*, *ἀπόφυσις* Gal.*UP*13.12; of the moon, Cleom.2.5. Adv. *σιγμοειδῶς* Heliod.ap.Orib.49.8.6.

σιγμός, *ὁ*, (*σίζω*) *hissing*, as of tortoises, Arist.*HA*536ª7; as a signal, Plu.2.593b; in Magic, Plot.2.9.14; in Gramm., of sibilants, D.T.631.18, Phld.*Po.Herc.*994.33, S.E.*M.*1.102.

σίγνον, *τό*, = Lat. *signum, statue*, *IG*14.971 (Rome, iii A.D.). **II.** pl., *the place where the standards were set up* in a camp, used as a *store, prison*, etc., *PLond.*2.413.12 (iv A.D.), *PLond.ined.*2487.18 (iv A.D.).

σιγνοφόρος, *ὁ*, = Lat. *signifer*, of begging priests (*μηναγύρται*), Tz.*H.*13.245.

σῖγος, *εος, τό*, = *σιγή*, *An.Ox.*2.319.

σίγραι, *οἱ*, a kind of *wild swine*, *βραχεῖς καὶ σιμοί*, Hsch.

σιγρίασις, v. *σιγγρίασις*.

σῑγύνης [ῡ], *ου, ὁ, spear*, Hdt.5.9, Opp.*C.*1.152; also **σίγῡνος**, *ὁ*, A.R.2.99, *AP*6.176 codd. (Maced.); **σίγῡνον**, *τό*, Arist.*Po.*1457ᵇ6, *AP*7.578 (Agath.); and in Lyc.556, **σίγυμνον** (in dat. *-φ*).—Cyprian acc. to Hdt. and Arist. ll. cc., Scythian acc. to Sch.Par.A.R.4.320 (cf. III). **II.** *σιγύνης* among the Ligyes near Marseilles was used for *κάπηλος*, Hdt. l. c. **III.** **Σιγύνναι**, *οἱ*, a people on the Middle Danube, Hdt. l. c.; in A.R.4.320, **Σίγυννοι**; in Str.11.11.8, **Σίγινοι**. [In A.R. and Opp., *ῡ*; freq. written with double *ν*, **σιγύννης**, etc.]

σίγχος, ὁ, v. *σκίγγος*.

σίδαιον· *ἑτεροκλινές*, Hsch. (fort. *σκαιόν*). **σίδᾱρος**, Dor. for *σίδηρος*; for all forms in *σιδαρ-*, v. *σιδηρ-*.

σίδειος [ῐ], α, ον, (*σίδη*) *of the pomegranate*, Hdn.Gr.1.135.

σιδεύνης, ου, ὁ, Lacon. word, *a boy in his fifteenth* or *sixteenth year*, Phot. s. v. *συνέφηβος*.

σίδη, ἡ, = *ῥόα*, *pomegranate* tree and fruit, Emp.80, Hp.*Nat.Mul.* 32, *Ulc.*11 : Boeot. **σίδα** for Att. *ῥόα*, Epaminond.ap.Agatharch.*Fr. Hist.*8 J.; **σιδέα**, *IG*14.352 i 54 (Halaesa, pl.); **σίβδα**, Call.*Lav.Pall.* 28. II. a water-plant growing near Orchomenos in Boeotia, = *νυμφαία*, Thphr.*HP*4.10.1, Nic.*Th.*887. [ῑ in signf. I, ib.72,870, etc.; but ῐ in signf. I, Emp. l. c., and in signf. II, Nic.*Th.*887; cf. *σίδιον*, *σιδόεις*.]

σῐδηρ-ἄγωγός, *όν*, *attracting iron*, of the magnet, S.E.*M.*1. 226. **-εία**, ἡ, *working in iron*, X.*An.*5.5.1. **-εῖα**, *τά*, *iron-mines*, Arist.*Pol.*1259^{a}25, Thphr.*HP*5.9.2, *Lap.*52, Str.1.2.39: sg. **-εῖον**, *τό*, *IG*11(2).161 *A* 19 (Delos, iii B.C.). **-ένδετος**, *ον*, *iron-banded*, *Edict.Diocl.*15.50(Megalop.). **-εόεις**, εσσα, εν, = sq., *βρόχοι Epic.Alex.Adesp.*9 ix 12. **-εος**, α, Ion. and Ep. *η*, *ον*, Att. contr. **σιδηροῦς**, ᾶ, *οῦν SIG*144.14, etc.; Ep. also **σιδήρειος**, *η*, *ον*, v. infr.; also late, *Stud.Pal.*20.217.9 (vi A.D.) (fem. **-ειος** Theognost.*Can.* 56); Dor. **σιδάρεος** [ᾰ] *IG*4^{2}(1).103.114 (Epid., iv B.C.), and v. infr. II, also **σιδάριος** *SIG*246 ii 67 (Delph., iv B.C.); Aeol. **σιδάριος** Theoc.29.24 :—*made of iron* or *steel*, *ἄξων* Il.5.723; *σιδηρείη κορύνη* 7.141; *πύλαι* 8.15; *ὑποκρητηρίδιον* Hdt.1.25; *σκύταλον* Theoc.17. 31; *χεὶρ σ. grappling-iron*, Th.4.25, 7.62 : also *σ. ὀρυμαγδός*, i. e. the clang *of arms*, Il.17.424; *σ. οὐρανός* the *iron* sky, the firmament, which the ancients held to be of metal, Od.15.329 (cf. *χάλκεος*); *σ. γένος*, of the *Iron* age, Hes.*Op.*176. 2. metaph., *ἦ γὰρ σοί γε σ. ἐν φρεσὶ θυμός* a soul *of iron*, i. e. *hard*, *stubborn as iron*, Il. 22.357, cf. Od.23.172; *οὐδέ μοι..θυμὸς ἐνὶ στήθεσσι σ., ἀλλ' ἐλεήμων* 5.191; *οὐδ' εἴ οἱ κραδίη γε σ. ἔνδοθεν ἦεν* 4.293; *σιδήρειόν νύ τοι ἦτορ* Il.24.205,521; *ἦ ῥά νυ σοί γε σ. πάντα τέτυκται* thou art *iron* all! Od. 12.280; *πυρὸς μένος..σ.* the *iron* force of fire, Il.23.177; of Heracles, the *ironsided*, Simon.8; of men, Ar.*Ach.*491; *σὰρξ σ.* Theoc.22.47; *ὦ σιδήρεοι* O ye *ironhearted!* Aeschin.3.166; *εἰ μὴ σιδηροῦς ἐστιν, οἶομαι ἔννουν γεγονέναι* Lys.10.20; *σ. λόγοι* Pl.*Grg.*509a. II. *σιδάρεοι*, *οἱ*, *Byzantine iron coins*, always used in Dor. form, even at Athens, Ar.*Nu.*249, Pl.Com.96, Stratt.36. **-εύς**, έως, ὁ, *worker in iron*, *smith*, X.*Ages.*1.26, *Vect.*4.6, Aret.*SD*1.11, Them.*Or.*20.236 d. **-εύω**, *work in iron*, Poll.7.105. **-ήεις**, εσσα, εν, poet. for *σιδήρεος*, Nic.*Al.*51, Man.1.313. **-ίζω**, *to be like iron*, of the magnet, Gal.11.612; of chalybeate baths, etc., Antyll.ap.Orib.10.3.1, Paul.Aeg.1.52, 6.21. **-ιον** (Dor. **σιδάριον** *Schwyzer* 180.5 (Crete)), *τό*, *implement* or *tool of iron*, *IG*1^{2}.313.128 (v B.C.); *θερμοῖσι σ. ἐκκαίειν τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς with* hot *irons*, Hdt.7.18; *ἐπαΐοντες σιδηρίων* feeling *iron*, not being proof against it, Id.3.29; of a *knife*, Id.9.37, cf. Lys.1.42; *σ. εἰς κρεονομίαν PCair.Zen.*720.3 (iii B.C.); *σ. λιθουργά*, of a stonemason's *tools*, Th.4.4, cf. Thphr.*Lap.*41; *σιδηρίων μισθός IG*2^{2}.1656; *λίθους καὶ ξύλα καὶ σ.* Pl.*Euthd.*300b; *σ. πλατέα* Arist. *Cael.*313^{a}17. II. *iron*, Daimachus 4 J. (v. l. *σίδηρον*). **-ιουργός**, ὁ, *faber ferrarius*, *Gloss.* **-ίσκος**, Dor. **σιδᾱρ-**, ὁ, a medical instrument, perh. *spatula*, *Supp.Epigr.*1.414 (Crete, v/iv B.C.). **-ίτης** [ῑτ], ου, ὁ, fem. **-ῖτις**, ιδος: Dor. **σῐδᾱρῖτας**, α, ὁ :—*of iron*, *σ. πόλεμος iron* war, Pi.*N.*5.19; *σ. τέχνη* the *smith's* art, Eup.263; *σ. πέτρα* rock *with iron ore* in it, D.S.5.13; *σ. γῆ* Arist.*Fr.*326 ed. Berol., Poll.3.87. 2. *σιδηρῖτις*, with or without *λίθος*, *loadstone*, Phld. *Sign.*9, Str.15.1.38, Plu.2.1005c, etc. 3. *a precious stone*, Plin. *HN*37.58, al.; used as remedy for snake-bite, Orph.*L.*361,390, 419. II. *σιδηρῖτις*, ἡ, *ironwort*, *Sideritis romana*, Dsc.4.33, Plin. *HN*25.43, Aret.*CD*2.12; also *σ. πόα* Hsch.; *βοτάνη ἡ σ.* J.*AJ*3.7.6, Gal.12.885. 2. also applied by Dsc. to *burnet*, *Poterium Sanguisorba*, 4.34; *Cretan fig-wort*, *Scrophularia lucida*, ib.35; *Achilles' woundwort*, *Achillea tomentosa*, ib.36. 3. = *ἐλξίνη*, ib.85. 4. = *χαμαίπιτυς*, Id.3.158. 5. = *περιστερεὼν ὕπτιος*, Ps.-Dsc.4.60.

σῐδηρο-βαστᾰγή, ἡ, *provision*, *supply of iron*, *PMasp.*57.12 (vi A.D.), *PFlor.*297.41 (vi A.D.). **-βᾰφος**, *ον*, *of ferruginous colour*, Lyd.*Mens.*4.30. **-βόλιον**, *τό*, *anchor*, Sch.Luc.*Lex.*15. **-βόρος**, *ον*, = *σιδηροβρώς*, *σ. σίδηρος a file*, Opp.*C.*2.174. **-βρῑθής**, *ές*, *iron-loaded*, *ξύλον* E.*Fr.*531. **-βρώς**, *ῶτος*, ὁ, ἡ, (*βιβρώσκω*) *iron-eating*, *θηγάνη* S.*Aj.*820; where the Sch. has a fem. form **-βρῶτις**, ιδος. **-δάκτῠλος**, *ον*, *iron-fingered*, *κρεάγρη AP*6.101 (Phil.). **-δέσμος**, *ον*, *with bonds of iron*, *ἀνάγκαι* Lxx 3*Ma.*4.9. **-δετέω**, (*δέω*) *bind in iron*, Heraclit.*Ep.*7.8 (Pass.). **-δετος**, *ον*, *iron-bound*, *πόρπακες* B.*Fr.*3; *ἐδέδετο ἐν ξύλῳ σ.*, of stocks, Hdt.9.37; *μόχλοι* J.*BJ* 6.5.3. **-εις**, εσσα, εν, gloss on *μελάνδετος*, *EM*551.40. **-θήκη**, ἡ, *armoury*, Hsch. s. v. *ὀγκίαι*. **-θώραξ**, ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *with iron breastplate*, Sch.D Il.2.47, 3.131. **-κατάδῐκος**, *ον*, *condemned to the iron*, i. e. *mutilated*, Suid. s. v. *σπάδων*. **-κμής**, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, (*κάμνω*) *slain by iron*, i. e. *by the sword*, used with neut. dat. *βοτοῖς*, S.*Aj.*325; cf. *ἀνδροκμής*. **-κόλεος**, *ον*, *iron-sheathed*, *μάχαιρα PCair.Zen.*54.41 (iii B.C.). **-κόντρα**, ἡ, in pl., perh. gladiatorial contest *with barbed iron spears*, *Ausonia* 6.9* (Gortyn); sg. in *IGRom.*3.360 (Sagalassus); cf. *κοντροκυνηγέσιον*. **-κόπος**, ὁ, *faber ferrarius*, *Gloss.* **-κωπος**, *ον*, *armed with iron*, Ἕλλαν Tim.*Pers.*155. **-μήτωρ**, *ορος*, ἡ, *mother of iron*, *αἶα* A.*Pr.*303.

σίδηρον, *τό*, v. *σίδηρος*.

σῐδηρο-νόμος, *ον*, (*νέμω*) *distributing with iron*, i. e. *with the sword*, *χεὶρ* A.*Th.*788 (lyr.). **-νωτος**, *ον*, *iron-backed*, *ἀσπίδος τύποι* E.*Ph.* 1130. **-πέδη**, ἡ, *iron fetter*, Eust.1411.32. **-πλαστος**, *ον*, *moulded of iron*, Luc.*Ocyp.*164. **-πληκτος**, Dor. **-πλακτος**, *ον*, *smitten by iron*, A.*Th.*911 (lyr.). **-πλοκος**, *ον*, *plaited of iron*, Hld.9.15. **-πλύτης** [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *one who washes iron*, dub. cj. in Hsch. s. v. *σάλαγξ*. **-ποίκῐλος**, ὁ, name of *a variegated stone*, Plin. *HN*37.182. **-πους**, *ουν*, gen. *ποδος*, *iron-footed*, *ἵπποι* Nonn.*D.*29. 212. **-πτερος**, *ον*, *iron-winged*, Sch.A.R.2.1031,1090. **-πώλης**, ου, ὁ, *ironmonger*, Critias(?) [*Fr.*70] ap.Poll.7.196, *IG*2^{2}.1673.16.

σίδηρος [ῐ], Dor. **σίδᾱρος** *IG*4^{2}(1).102.61 (Epid., iv B.C.), etc.: ὁ; also ἡ, Nic.*Th.*923: neut. **σίδηρον**, *τό*, Sch.D Il.4.151, v.l. in Hdt.7. 65 and Daimachus 4 J. (but prob. f.l. for *σιδήριον* in Gal.19.72, cf. Hsch. s. v. *Ἀκίς*): pl. *σίδηρα* Aret.*SD*2.12, *EM*26.36, Tz. (v. infr.): —*iron*, *σ. πολιός* Il.9.366, Od.24.168; *ἰόεις* Il.23.850; *μέλας* Hes.*Op.* 151; *αἴθων* Il.4.485, al.; *πολύκμητος* 6.48, al., cf. Od.9.393; as an article of traffic, *οἰνίζοντο..Ἀχαιοί, ἄλλοι μὲν χαλκῷ, ἄλλοι δ' αἴθωνι σ.* Il.7.473; *πλέων..μετὰ χαλκὸν ἄγων δ' αἴθωνα σίδηρον* Od.1.184; *χαλκός τε χρυσός τε πολύκμητός τε σ.*, of treasures, Il.11.133, al.; as a prize, 23.261,850; *Σκύθης σ.*, because brought from the Euxine, A.*Th.*818; *ὁ πόντιος ξεῖνος..θηκτὸς σ.* ib.942 (lyr.). 2. freq. as a symbol of *hardness* (cf. *σιδήρεος* I. 2), or of *stubborn force*, Il.20.372, Od.19.494; *ὀφθαλμοὶ ὡσεὶ κέρα ἔστασαν ἠὲ σ.* ib.211; *οὔ σφι λίθος χρὼς οὐδὲ σ.* Il.4.510; *ἐκ σ. κεχάλκευται..καρδίαν* Pi.*Fr.*123.4, cf. S. *Fr.*658; *ἦσθα πέτρος ἢ σ.* E.*Med.*1279 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Lg.*666c; also of *firmness*, *steadfastness*, *πέτρης ὅ γ' ἔχων νόον ἠὲ σ.* Mosch.4.44, cf. Ach.Tat.5.22. II. *anything made of iron*, *iron tool* or *implement*, for husbandry, Il.4.485, cf. 23.834: also of weapons, *arrow-head*, 4. 123; *sword* or *knife*, 18.34, 23.30; *αὐτὸς γὰρ ἐφέλκεται ἄνδρα σ.* Od. 16.294, cf. E.*Or.*966 (lyr.); *axe-head*, Od.19.587: generally, *arms*, *οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι σ. κατέθεντο* Th.1.6; *ὅπλοις τε καὶ σιδήρῳ διώξειν OGI*532. 25 (Galatia, i B.C.): also, *knife*, *sickle*, Hes.*Op.*387: pl., *fishing-hooks*, Theoc.21.49; *irons*, *fetters*, Aret.*SD*2.12, Tz.*H.*13.302; cf. *σιδήριον*. III. *place for selling iron*, *smithy* or *cutler's shop*, *ἀγαγόντα εἰς τὸν σ.* X.*HG*3.3.7.

σῐδηρό-σπαρτος, *ον*, *sown* or *produced by iron*, Luc.*Ocyp.*100. **-σφᾰγία**, ἡ, *slaying with the sword*, Vett.Val.128.2. **-τέκτων**, *ονος*, ὁ, *worker in iron*, A.*Pr.*714. **-τευκτος**, *ον*, *wrought of iron*, *βέλος* Epicr.8. **-τόκος**, *ον*, *producing iron*, *AP*9.561 (Phil.). **-τομέω**, *cut* or *cleave with iron*, ib.311 (Id.). **-τροχος**, *ον*, *with iron wheels*, *ἅμαξαι* Suid. s. v. *περίγρα*. **-τρύπᾰνον** [ῠ], *τό*, *iron borer*, Daimachus 4 J. **-τρωτος**, *ον*, *wounded with iron*, Sch.D Il.13. 323.

σῐδηρουργ-εῖον, *τό*, *iron-mine*, Str.4.2.2, 5.1.8, 17.2.2. **-ία**, ἡ, *working in iron*, Poll.7.105. **-ός**, ὁ, *iron-worker*, *smith*, Thphr. *HP*4.8.5, *PPar.*5.31.6 (ii B.C.), *Ostr.Bodl.*1.319 (ii B.C.), *PLond.*3. 1207.17 (i B.C.).

σῐδηροῦς, ᾶ, *οῦν*, v. *σιδήρεος*.

σῐδηρο-φάγος [ᾰ], *ον*, *eating into iron*, *ῥίνη BGU*40.6 (ii/iii A.D.). **-φορέω**, *bear iron*, i. e. *go armed*, Th.1.6 : c. acc. cogn., *σ. πελέκεις* D.S.5.39 :—in Med., Th.1.5, Arist.*Pol.*1268^{b}40. 2. *wear iron rings*, App.*Pun.*104. II. *go with an armed escort*, Plu. *Cic.*31 (Med.). **-φόρος**, *ον*, *producing iron*, *γαῖα σ.*, of the Chalybes, A.R.2.1141, cf. 1005. II. *bearing arms* or *tools*, Nonn.*D.* 46.2, *AP*8.203. **-φρων**, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *of iron heart*, A.*Pr.*244; *σ. θυμός* Id.*Th.*52; *φόνος* E.*Ph.*672 (lyr.). **-φῡής**, *ές*, (*φύω*) *of iron nature*, dub. l. in Poll.7.106, where Bekker (after cod. A, *-φύσσα*) reads **σιδηρόφῡσα**, *forge-bellows*. **-χαλκεύς**, έως, ὁ, *smith*, *POxy.*84.3 (iv A.D.). **-χαλκος**, *ον*, *of iron and copper*, *τομή* Luc. *Ocyp.*96, cf. Zos.Alch.p.214 B. **-χάρμης**, *ου*, ὁ, *fighting* (or perhaps *exulting*) *in iron*, epith. of mailed war-horses, Pi.*P.*2.2; cf. *χαλκοχάρμης*. **-χίτων** [ῐ], *ωνος*, ὁ, ἡ, *with iron tunic*, Nonn. *D.*31.162. **-ψῡχος**, *ον*, *iron-hearted*, *PMag.Par.*1.1366.

σῐδηρ-όω, *overlay with iron*, *σιδηρώσας ἐπὶ πολὺ τῆς ὁρμιᾶς* Luc. *Pisc.*51 :—mostly Pass., *ἐσεσιδήρωτο ἐπὶ μέγα καὶ τοῦ ἄλλου ξύλου iron had been laid* over a great part of the rest of the wood, Th.4. 100, cf. Aen.Tact.20.2, al.; *ῥυμοὶ σεσιδηρωμένοι IG*1^{2}.313.21; *δράκοντα σεσιδηρωμένον* Posidipp.26.8. II. *put in irons*, *fetter*, *PLond.* 2.422.1 (iv A.D.). **-ώδης**, ες, *of iron*, Sch.rec.A.*Pr.*64. **-ωμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, in pl., *iron fittings*, *PFlor.*325.11 (v A.D.). **-ωρῠχεῖον**, *τό*, *iron-mine*, Ptol.*Geog.*2.11.11. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *iron-work*, *IG*2^{2}. 1672.205, Bito 49.7: in concrete sense, = *σιδηρώματα*, *POxy.*1208.14 (iii A.D.). **-ωτός**, ή, όν, *iron-bound*, *Edict.Diocl.*15.50 (Geronthrae).

σῐδιοειδής, *ές*, *of pale yellow colour*, *like pomegranate-peel*, *jaundiced*, Hp.*Dieb.Judic.*9.

σίδιον, *τό*, (*σίδη*) *pomegranate-peel*, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*33, *Ulc.*12, Thphr.*CP*5.6.1 : pl., Ar.*Nu.*881, Dsc.1.110, Alciphr.3.60. [*σῐ-* Ar. l. c.; *σῑ-* Luc.*Trag.*156.]

σιδιωτόν, *τό*, *medicine prepared from* or *with σίδιον*, Paul.Aeg.6. 22.

σῐδόεις, εσσα, εν, *of the pomegranate*, *καρπεῖον* Nic.*Al.*276.

Σῐδονίηθεν, Adv. *from Sidon*, Il.6.291.

Σῐδονῠφής, *ές*, *from the Sidonian loom*, cj. for *σινδον-* in Philox. 2.42.

Σῐδοῦς, *οῦντος*, ὁ, *Sidus*, a place near Corinth, where pomegranates grew, X.*HG*4.4.13, Rhian.2; also **Σιδόεις**, Euph.11, Nic.*Fr.*50: Adj. **Σῐδούντιος**, α, ον, St.Byz.; fem. **-τιάς**, *άδος*, Hsch.

σίδριμνον· *εὔζωνον*, Hsch.

Σῐδών, *ῶνος*, ἡ, *Sidon*, Od.15.425, Hdt.2.116, etc.: hence Adj. **Σῐδόνιος**, α, ον, Il.6.290, A.*Supp.*122; later **Σιδώνιος**, Phryn.Trag.9 (lyr.), Hdt.7.44, S.*Fr.*909, Sopat.16, etc.; fem. **Σιδωνιάς**, *άδος*, E.

*Hel.*1451 (lyr.):—**Σῑδόνες,** *οἱ, men of Sidon*, Il.23.743; also **Σιδόνιοι,** Od.4.84,618; **Σιδονίη** (sc. *γῆ*) 13.285. [*ῐ* in Il.23.743, prob. in Sopat. 16, elsewh. *ῑ*.]

σῖειδής, *ές,* = *θεοειδής,* Alcm.23.71; cf. *σιός*.

σιελίζω, σίελον, etc., v. *σιαλ-*.

σιζεύς· *ἄγναφος,* Hsch.

σίζω, mostly used in pres. and impf.: aor. 1 *σίξα* prob. in Theoc.6.29:—*hiss*, esp. of the noise made by plunging hot metal into cold water, to which is compared the hissing of the Cyclops' eye when the burnt stake was thrust into it, *ὡς τοῦ σίζ' ὀφθαλμὸς ἐλαϊνέῳ περὶ μοχλῷ* Od.9.394; so of pancakes, Magn.1; *τάγηνον σίζον* Ar.*Eq.* 930; of fish frying, Id.*Ach.*1158, cf. *Com.Adesp.*140; *σ. καὶ ψοφεῖν,* of fire quenched, Arist.*APo.*94^{b}33; *σίζει δὲ ταῖς ῥίνεσσι κινεῖ δ' οὔατα,* of Heracles snorting as he eats, Epich.21; of the note of the *κόψιχος*, Poll.5.89.

σιηγόνιον, σιηγών, v. *σιαγόνιον, σιαγών*.

σιθιλεσαδέ, African word, = *ἱεράκιον τὸ μέγα,* Ps.-Dsc.3.64, vv.ll. *σιθιλαισαδε, σιθιλεσας*.

Σῑθωνία, Ion. *-ίη, Sithonia, land of the Sithones*, a part of Thrace, Hdt.7.122: **Σῑθώνιος,** *α, ον, Sithonian*, St.Byz.; **Σῑθών,** *όνος* and *ῶνος, ὁ, a Thracian*, Lyc.1357,583; **Σῑθωνίς,** *ίδος, ἡ, a Thracian woman*, Nonn.*D.*13.336. [Some forms in *o* are used by Poets, **Σῑθονίη** Euph.58, **Σῑθονίς** Nonn.*D.*48.113.]

σίκα· *ῦς* (Lacon.), Hsch. **σῖκα,** v. *σίκη*.

Σῑκᾰνία, Ion. *-ίη, ἡ, Sicania*, old name of Sicily as inhabited by *Σικανοί* (afterwards of the part they inhabited, St.Byz.), Od.24.307; **Σ.** *ἡ νῦν* **Σικελίη** *καλευμένη* Hdt.7.170:—**Σῑκᾰνός** [*ῐκᾰ* Call.*Dian.*57], *ὁ, a Sicanian*, Th.6.2, Philist.3, etc.: Adj. **Σῑκᾰνικός,** *ἡ, όν*, Th.6.62; *ἐν τῇ Σ. τῆς* **Σικελίας** Arist.*Mete.*359^{b}15 (v.l. **Σικάνῃ**).

σικανός, = *πονήρευμα ἐνεδρευτικόν, αἴτιον κεκρυμμένον,* Hp.ap.Gal. 19.138 (dub. l.).

σῑκάριος [ᾰ], *ὁ,* = Lat. *sicarius, Act.Ap.*21.38, J.*AJ*20.8.10, al.

Σῑκελ-ία, Ion. *-ίη, ἡ, Sicily*, Pi.*P.*1.19, al., Hdt.1.24, etc.: hence **Σῑκελίδης,** *ου, ὁ,* Dor. **Σικελίδας,** name given by Theoc. (7.40) to Asclepiades, and variously expld. in Sch. ad loc. [**Σῑ-** in dactylics, as *ἄρχετε* **Σῑκελικαί**.., Mosch.3.8, etc.; **Σῑκελίδας** Theoc. l.c.] **-ίζω,** *do like the Sicilians*: hence, 1. = *ὀρχέομαι*, Thphr.*Fr.*92 (from one Andron of Catana, a flute-player). 2. *play the rogue*, dub. in Epich. 206. **-ικός,** *ἡ, όν, Sicilian*, Ar.*V.*838, etc.; **Σ.** *ποικιλία ὄψου*, for the Sicilian banquets were proverbial, Pl.*R.*404d, cf. Luc.*DMort.*9.2, Philostr.*Gym.*44(74). Adv. **-κῶς** Ephipp.22. II. **Σικελικόν,** *τό,* a liquid measure, *PBaden* 54.6 (v A.D.). **-ιώτης,** *ου, ὁ, a Sicilian Greek*, as distinguished from a native **Σικελός**, Th.7.32, etc.:—Adj. **-ιωτικός,** *ἡ, όν,* Dsc.3.24; neut. **-κόν,** *τό,* = *ψύλλιον,* Ps.-Dsc.4.69; fem. **-ιῶτις,** *ιδος, συγγραφή,* title of work by Antiochus of Syracuse, Paus.10.11.3. **-ός,** *ἡ, όν, Sicel*, later *Sicilian, of* or *from Sicily*, *γυνὴ* **Σ.** Od.24.211, cf. 389; *ἀμφίπολος* ib.366; *γαῖα* Thgn.783; *πάγος, πόντος,* E.*Cyc.*95,703, etc.: rare in Prose, *πυροὶ* **Σ.** Thphr.*HP*8.4.3; **Σ.** *ἔλαιον* a liquid form of asphalt, Dsc.1.73. II. **Σικελοί,** *οἱ, Sicels*, Od.20.383, Hdt.6.22, Th.6.2, etc.

σίκεον· *ὡς Ἴστρος,* Hsch.

σίκερα, *τό, fermented liquor, strong drink*, Lxx *Le.*10.9, *Is.*24.9, *Ev.Luc.*1.15, Gal.19.693. (Cf. Hebr. *šēkār*.)

σικερίτης [*ῑτ*] *οἶνος, cider*, Zos.Alch.p.184 B.

σίκη or **σῖκα,** *ἡ,* = Lat. *sica*, in dat. pl. *σίκαις*, mentioned as Latin by J.*AJ*20.8.10.

σίκιννι-ῖς [*σῐ*], or **σίκῑνις** (E.*Cyc.*37), *ιδος, ἡ,* acc. **Σίκιννιν** D.H.7.72:—*Sicinnis*, a dance of Satyrs used in the Satyric drama, S.*Fr.*772, E. l.c., D.H. l.c., Luc.*Salt.*22: named from its inventor *Sicinnus*, Ath.1.20e, cf. Scamon 1; or from *Sicinnis*, a nymph of Cybele, although originally danced in honour of Sabazios, Arr.*Fr.*106 J.—Also written **Σίκιννον,** *τό,* Suid.; **Σίκιννα,** *AB*267. **-ιστής,** *οῦ, ὁ, Sicinnis-dancer*, Ath.1.20e.

σῑκιννοτύρβη, *ἡ,* a common *air on the flute*, Trypho ap.Ath.14.618c.

σίκκα· *κούφη,* Hsch. **σίκλαι,** = *σίγλαι,* Id.

σίκλος, *ὁ,* = *σίγλος* (q.v.):—Dim. **σικλίον,** *τό,* Ps.-Gal.19.773.

σῐκύ-α [*ῠ*], Ion. **-ύη,** *ἡ, bottle-gourd, Lagenaria vulgaris*, Arist.*HA* 616^{a}22, Thphr.*HP*1.13.3, *CP*1.10.4. 2. *σ. Ἰνδική,* = *κολοκύντη,* Euthyd.ap.Ath.2.58f, cf. Menodor.ib.59a: but *σ.* distd. fr. *κολοκύντη* in Hellespontian dialect, Ath.2.59a. 3. = *κολοκυνθίς,* Hp.*Mul.*1.37; *σ. πικρά* Dsc.4.176. 4. *gourd* used as a calabash, *Sammelb.* 7202.20 (iii B.C.). II. *cupping-instrument*, because it was shaped like the gourd, Crates Com.41, Hp.*VM*22, *Aph.*5.50, Pl.*Ti.*79e, Arist.*Rh.*1405^{b}3, *IG*2^{2}.47.8,11. **-άζω,** (*σικύα* II) *to cup*, Arr.*Epict.* 2.17.9:—hence **-ᾰσις,** *εως, ἡ, cupping*, Paul.Aeg.6.41 tit.; **-ασμός,** *ὁ*, Aët.7.50. **-αστέον,** *one must cup*, Gal.12.560. **-αστήριον,** *τό, cupping-instrument*, prob. for *σηκυιαστήριον* in Zonar.

σῐκύδιον, *τό,* Dim. of *σικύα* or *σίκυος*, Phryn.Com.25, *POxy.*117.11 (ii/iii A.D.).

σῐκῠ-ηδόν, Adv., (*σίκυος*) *cucumber-like*, esp. of a fracture, when the bone breaks smoothly off without splinters, Sor.*Fract.*10, Paul. Aeg.6.89; cf. *καυληδόν, ῥαφανηδόν*. **-ήλᾰτον,** *τό, cucumber-bed*, Hp.*Genit.*9:—also **-ήρᾰτον,** *τό, PPetr.*2 p.143 (iii B.C.), *PEnteux.*73.5 (iii B.C.), Lxx *Is.*1.8.

σῐκυοπέπων, *ονος, ὁ,* = *σίκυος πέπων* (v. *πέπων* I. 2), Gal.6.565.

σίκῠος [*ῐ*] or **σῐκῠός,** *ὁ* (also **σίκυς,** *ἡ*, Alc.151, Dsc.2.135, Gal.19.89 (s.v. *βουβάλιος*)), *cucumber, Cucumis sativus*, Ar.*Ach.*520, *Pax* 1001, Thphr.*HP*7.4.1, Diocl.*Fr.*49, al., *PCair.Zen.*176.4, al. (iii B.C.); *σίκυος ἥμερος* Dsc. l.c.; eaten unripe and raw, Hp.*Vict.*2.55; but also *σ. πέπων*, v. *πέπων* I. 2 (*πέπων* alone is condemned by Phryn.230); also called *σ. σπερματίας*, seeding, i.e. ripe *cucumber*, Cratin.136. 2. *σ. ἄγριος squirting cucumber, Ecballium Elaterium*, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*95, *Mul.*1.77, Thphr.*HP*9.15.6; also *σίκυος ἄγριος* Dsc.4.150.

σίκυς, v. foreg. II. *σικύς· ὁ γναφεύς*, Hsch.

σῐκῠ-ώδης, *ες, like the σικύα* or *σίκυος, φύλλον* Thphr.*HP*7.13.1, cf. Hp.*Morb.*3.17. **-ών,** *ῶνος, ὁ, cucumber-bed*, Eust.291.36, etc. II. as pr. n. **Σῐκυών,** *ῶνος, ἡ, Sicyon*, Pi.*N.*9.53, etc.; also *ὁ*, X.*HG*4.2.14, 7.2.11; gender indeterm. in Il.2.572, 23.299; as Adj., *γῆ* **Σ.** Arist. *Fr.*640.26:—regul. Adj. **Σῐκῠώνιος,** *α, ον, Sicyonian*, Th.1.28, etc.; **Σ.** *ἔλαιον Sicyonian* olive oil, Dsc.1.30, Gal.11.739 (but **σικυώνιον** *ἔλαιον oil of σίκυος*, Aët.1.122, Alex.Trall.*Febr.*3, Paul.Aeg.3.77, 7.20); **Σῐκῠωνικός** or **-ιακός,** *ἡ, όν*, Callix.2, Ath.6.271d.—Adv. **Σῐκῠώνοθε,** *of* or *from Sicyon*, Pi.*N.*9.1.—The people themselves called their town **Σεκυών**, A.D.*Adv.*144.20, cf. **Σεκυώνιοι** *GDI*2581.273 (Delph., ii B.C.); its oldest name was **Αἰγιαλεῖς** and then **Μηκώνη**, acc. to Str. 8.6.25. **-ώνη,** *ἡ,* = *σίκυος* 2, Hp.*Steril.*221. 2. *cupping instrument*, ib.222. **-ωνία,** Ion. **-ίη,** *ἡ,* = *κολοκύντη,* Hp.*Loc.Hom.*47, Plu.2.154c; Megalopolitan word acc. to Ath.2.58f.

Σῐκῠώνια (sc. *ὑποδήματα*), *τά,* a kind of *women's shoes*, Herod.7.57, Luc.*Rh.Pr.*15, Poll.7.93.

Σῐκῠωνιουργής, *ές, manufactured at Sicyon, ξύστραι PCair.Zen.* 488.3 (iii B.C.).

Σῐκύωνος, *ὁ, name of a stone used in ritual*, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*23.3.

σικχάζομαι, *mock*, Hsch. **σίκχαι·** *κράσπεδα*, Id.

σικχ-αίνω, (*σικχός*) *loathe, dislike*, c. acc., *σικχαίνω πάντα τὰ δημόσια* Call.*Epigr.*30.4: abs., Plb.38.5.7, Arr.*Epict.*3.16.7, M.Ant.5.9, etc. II. Med., Aq.*Ex.*1.12, prob. cj. in Euph.21: aor. **ἐσικχάνθην** Sch.Ar.*Ra.*442. **-αντός,** *ἡ, όν, disgusting, loathsome*, M.Ant.8.24. **-ᾰσία,** *ἡ,* and **-ασμός,** *ὁ, loathing*, Gloss. **-ός,** *ὁ,* a *squeamish, fastidious person*, esp. in eating, opp. *παμφάγος*, Arist.*EE*1234^{a}6, cf. Plu.2.87b, Ath.6.262a. II. *sickening, offensive,* = *ἀηδής*, Hsch. **-ος,** *εος, τό,* = *βδέλυγμα,* Sm.*Ez.*7.19, al.:—also **σικχότης,** *ητος, ἡ,* Eust.972.35.

σίλβαι· *ῥοιαί*, Hsch. **σίλβη,** *ἡ, cake made of barley, sesame, and poppy-seed*, Id. **σιλβία,** = *σιδία*, Id. **σίλγης·** *κολυμβητής*, Id.

Σῐλεντιάριος, *ὁ,* = Lat. *Silentiarius*, an officer *who looked to the quiet* of the Palace at Constantinople, having the rank of senator, Procop. *Pers.*2.21, Agath.5.9.

σιλήνει· *μυ(λ)λίζει, σκώπτει, σιωπᾷ*, Hsch.

Σῐληνικός, *ἡ, όν, of* or *like Silenus*, *σατυρικὸν δρᾶμα καὶ σ.* Pl.*Smp.* 222d.

Σῐληνόκοσμος, *ὁ,* title of official in a Dionysiac thiasos, *AJA*37.244 (Latium, ii A.D., **Σειλ-**).

Σῐληνός, *ὁ, Silenus*, companion of Dionysus, Pi.*Fr.*156 (s.v.l.), Hdt.7.26, 8.138, etc.; father of the Satyrs, E.*Cyc.*13,82,269: the older Satyrs were called **Σιληνοί**, *h.Ven.*262, D.S.3.72; but S. was distinguished by prophetic powers, Ael.*VH*3.18. 2. *a figure of Silenus*, used as a casket for precious pieces of sculpture, Pl.*Smp.* 215a,b. (Freq. written **Σειλ-**, but **Σιλ-** in early Inscrr., *IG*1^{2}.51 (v B.C.), Kretschmer *Griech.Vaseninschr.*p.132.)

Σιληνώδης, *ες, like Silenus*, Pl.*Smp.*216d.

σιλη-πορδέω, Dor. **σιλᾱ-**, (*πέρδομαι*) *behave with vulgar arrogance*, Sophr.164, Posidon.36 J.:—Subst. **-πορδία,** *ἡ,* Luc.*Lex.*21. (The first part of the compd. is dub.:—the word remains in modern Gr.)

σίλι, *τό,* = *κροτών,* Plin.*HN*15.25. II. = *σέσελι,* ib.20.36, Fest. s.v. silatum.

σῐλιγν-άριος, *ὁ, seller of σιλίγνιον, MAMA*3.700 (**σηληγ-**), 727, *PKlein.Form.*765 (vi A.D.): also written **σιλιγινάριος,** ib.182 (vi A.D.), and **σιλιγνιάριος,** ib.957 (v/vi A.D.). **-ιον,** *τό,* = Lat. *siligo, winter wheat*, ibid. (pl.); written **σελ-** in *PMag.Lond.*46.295; also **σίλιγνον,** *PLond.*1.266.112 (ii A.D.). **-ις,** *εως, ἡ, flour from siligo*, still finer than *σεμίδαλις* (q.v.), Gal.6.483, Eust.1753.6, *EM*793.8; written *σελ-* in Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647e. **-ίτης** [*ῑτ*] *ἄρτος,* *ὁ,* bread *made therefrom*, Gal. l.c.: written **-είτης,** *Supp.Epigr.*4.518 (Ephesus, i/ii A.D.); and **-ίας,** *ου, ὁ,* Eust.1753.7. **-οπώλιον,** *τό,* perh. f.l. for **σιλιγνοπάλιον** (from *πάλη* (B)) *siligo-flour*, in Zos.Alch. p.221 B.

σιλλαίνω, (*σίλλος*) *insult, mock*, Herod.1.19, Ael.*VH*3.40, Poll. 2.54, D.L.9.111, Sch.Il.2.212, etc.

σιλλέα· *τρίχωμα, ἢ λεῖον* (**Ἡλεῖοι** cj. Guyet), Hsch. **σιλλεῖ·** *ἀναξαίνει, λυπεῖ*, Id.

σιλλικύπριον, *τό,* = *σέσελι Κύπριον,* Hdt.2.94.

σιλλογρᾰφ-έω, *write σίλλοι*, Zonar. **-ία,** *ἡ, writing of σ.*, Eust. 1850.33. **-ος** (parox.), *ὁ, writer of σ.*, esp. of Timo of Phlius, called *ὁ σ.*, Ath.1.22d, Procl.*in Alc.*p.256 C.: generally, *satirical poet*, Jul.*Or.*7.207c.

σιλλοποιός, *ὁ,* = *σιλλογράφος*, Sch.Luc.*DMort.*20.2.

σίλλος (not *σιλλός*, Hdn.Gr.2.918), *ὁ, squint-eyed, ἐγὼ..σ. γεγένημαί σε περιορῶν* Luc.*Lex.*3 (*ἰλλός* cj. Hemsterhuis). II. *satirical poem* or *lampoon* in hexam. verse, such as those written by Timo of Phlius (cf. *σιλλογράφος*), D.L.9.111; applied to the poems of Xenophanes of Colophon by Str.14.1.28, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*406, Procl. ad Hes. *Op.*284, Sch.Il.2.212, Eust.204.22: in general, *τὸν σ. ψόγον λέγουσι μετὰ παιδιᾶς δυσαρέστου* Ael.*VH*3.40, cf. Poll.2.54, Sch.Luc.*Prom.* 8.

σιλλόω, = *σιλλαίνω,* Gal.19.213, Poll.9.148, Hsch.; expld. by Phot. (who cites Archipp.52) as *τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἠρέμα παραφέρειν*.

σιλλῠβιάω, = *τὸ τοὺς κροσσοὺς ἀποσείεσθαι*, Hsch. (corr. Bentl. for *σιβυλλιᾶν*, q.v.).

σίλλῠβον, *τό*, *milk thistle*, *Silybum marianum*, Dsc.4.155, Ruf.ap. Orib.7.26.38, Hsch.

σίλλῠβος, *ὁ*, *parchment-label*, appended to the outside of a book, Cic.*Att.*4.4a.1, 4.8.2, dub. in 4.5.3 (v. infr.): pl. **σίλλυβα,** *τά*, = *θύσανοι*, Poll.7.64. (In Cic.*Att.*4.5.3 the vv.ll. *sit tybis* and *sic tu iubes* are perh. traces of *sittybis*; but *σιττύβαι* (q.v.) has an inappropriate meaning, unless it can mean *leather case* of a book.)

σιλόδουροι, *οἱ*, a Gallic word translated by *εὐχωλιμαῖοι*, *vassals who have vowed to live and die with their lord*, Nic.Dam.*Fr.*80J.: Lat. *soldurii*, Caes.*BG*3.22.

σῖλουρ-ισμός, *ὁ*, *eating of a σίλουρος*, *serving it up* at table, Diph. 17.11. **-ος,** *ὁ*, a river fish, Lat. *silurus*; it was so large as to require to be drawn out by horses or oxen, Ael.*NA*14.25; prob. *sheatfish*, *Silurus glanis*, Diph.17.9, Diod.Com.2.36, Sopat.15, *PCair.Zen.*680.36 (iii B.C.), Gal.12.377; used in Magic, *PMag.Osl.* 1.362.

σιλφαῖος, v. *σιφαῖος*.

σίλφη, *ἡ*, *cockroach*, *Blatta germanica*, Arist.*HA*601ª3, Gal.12. 366,641, Ael.*NA*1.37, Luc.*Gall.*31; also, *book-worm*, Id.*Ind.*17 (in form *τίλφη*), *AP*9.251 (Even.). **II.** a kind of *boat*, Sch.Ar.*Pax* 143, Suid. (acc. to Phryn.268, *τίφη* (q.v.) is the correct form).

σιλφιόεις, *εσσα*, *εν*, *of silphium*, *μοιρίδα λίτρην* Nic.*Al.*329.

σίλφιον, *τό*, *laserwort*, *Ferula tingitana*, the juice of which was used in food and medicine, Sol.39; *ὀπὸς σιλφίου* Hp.*Acut.*23; *σ. ἢ ὀπὸς ἢ καυλός* ib.37, Gal.12.123, cf. S.*Fr.*603, Antiph.88, Alex. 127.5, Thphr.*HP*6.3.1, Nic.*Al.*309, Dsc.3.80, Poll.6.67; freq. in Ar. as an eatable, esp. mashed with cheese, *Av.*534, 1579; having a strong flavour, *Eq.*895sq.: largely grown in and exported from Cyrene, hence prov., *τὸ Βάττου σ.*, of rare and precious commodities, Id.*Pl.*925, Arist.*Fr.*528; *γαλαῖ ἐν τῷ σ. γινόμεναι* in the *silphium*-region, Hdt.4.192, cf. 169: of other plants, *σ. κατὰ Μηδίαν*, *Ferula Assafoetida*, Dsc. l.c.; *σ. κατὰ Συρίαν καὶ Ἀρμενίαν*, *Prangos ferulacea*, ibid.; *σ. ἐν Καυκάσῳ*, *Ferula alliacea*, Aristobul.ap.Arr.*An.*3.28.6.

σιλφιοπώλης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *silphium-seller*, Critias*Fr.*70D.

σιλφιοφόρος, *ον*, *bearing silphium*, Str.2.5.37, Eust.ad D.P.791.

σιλφι-όω, *prepare with silphium*, *σεσιλφιωμένος*, = sq., Philox.2. 31. **-ωτός,** *ή*, *όν*, *prepared with silphium*, Ar.*Fr.*130.

σίμαι, v. *σιμός* II. 1.

σῑμαίνω, *to be σιμός* (q.v.), *An.Ox.*1.138; *μὴ σίμαινε* do not *turn up your nose*, Call.*Iamb.*1.104 (*Hermes* 69.168); cf. *σιμοποιέω*.

σῑμάριον, *τό*, Dim. of *σῖμος* II, a Nile fish, *POxy.*1857.1 (vi/vii A.D.): but Dim. **σιμαρίδιον,** *τό*, appears to be part of a horse's trappings, ib.1289.9 (v A.D.).

σιμβλ-εύω, (*σίμβλος*) *shelter as in a hive*, *σ. κηρότροφα δῶρα μελισσῶν AP*6.236 (Phil.). **-η,** *ἡ*, = *σίμβλος*, Hsch. **-ήϊος,** *η*, *ον*, *of* or *from the hive*, *σ. ἔργα μελισσέων honey*, A.R.3.1036:— pecul. fem. **σιμβληΐς,** *ίδος*, *πέτρη σ. a hole* in a rock *used by bees as a hive*, Id.1.880; also *σιμβληΐδες μέλισσαι AP*9.226 (Zon.):—written **σιμβλίδες** in Hsch. (s.v.l.). **-ιος,** *α*, *ον*, *of a hive*, *found in one*, dub. in Dsc.2.82: prob. f.l. for *Λιλυβαῖον* or *Ὑβλαῖον*, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib. 2.63.3. **-ος,** *ὁ*, *beehive*, Hes.*Th.*598, Arist.*HA*627ª6, Theoc.19. 2, A.R.2.132. 2. metaph., *any store* or *hoard*, *σ. χρημάτων* Ar. *V.*241:—later **-ον,** *τό*, pl. *σίμβλα*, Opp.*C.*1.128, Alciphr.3.23 (v.l. *-ους*). **-ωσις,** *εως*, *ἡ*, a disease of the eyes in horses, *Hippiatr.*11.

Σιμῐάκόν (sc. *μέτρον*), *τό*, *metre named after Sim(m)ias*, Heph. 10.6.

σιμικίνθιον, *τό*, v. *σημικίνθιον*.

σιμίκιον, *τό*, *a musical instrument of thirty-five strings*, Poll.4.59 (v.l. *σιμικόν*).

σίμιον· *αἰγιαλός*, Hsch.

Σῖμόεις, *εντος*, *ὁ*, the river *Simois*, Il.4.475, al.; contr. **Σῖμοῦς,** *οῦντος*, Hes.*Th.*342:—Adj. **Σιμοέντιος,** contr. **Σιμούντιος,** *α*, *ον*, E. *Or.*809 (lyr.), *IA*767 (lyr.); also *os*, *ον* Id.*Hel.*250 (lyr.); poet. fem. **Σιμοεντίς,** *ίδος*, Id.*Andr.*1019 (lyr.); **Σιμουντίς,** Ar.*Th.*110; also **Σιμοείσιος,** *ον*, Str.13.1.34, Tryph.326 (as pr. n., Il.4.474).

σῖμο-ποιέω, *make σιμός*, gloss on *σίμαινε*, Sch.Call. in *PSI*9.1094*b* 37. **-πρόσωπος,** *ον*, *snub-nosed*, *dish-faced*, *ἵππος* Pl.*Phdr.*253e; *μέλισσαι Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*7.12.

σῖμός, *ή*, *όν*, *snub-nosed*, *flat-nosed*, of the Ethiopians and their gods, Xenoph.16; of the Scythians, Hdt.4.23, cf. Ar.*Ec.*617 (Comp.), 705, Theoc.3.8; represented as giving an arch, pert look, *σιμός, ἐπίχαρις κληθείς* Pl.*R.*474d; Arist. says that all children are *σιμοί*, *Pr.*963ᵇ15; of dolphins, Arion 1.7; of dogs, X.*Cyn.*4.1; of the hippopotamus, Hdt.2.71, Arist.*HA*502ª11; of the ponies of the Sigynnae, Hdt.5.9; of bees and goats, Theoc.7.80, 8.50. 2. of the nose, *snub*, *flat*, opp. *γρυπός*, Pl.*Tht.*209c; *τὸ σ. τῆς ῥινός*, = *σιμότης*, X.*Smp.*5.6, cf. Arist. *Pol.*1309ᵇ24.—As this kind of nose gives a *pert* expression, we find *σιμὰ γελῶν AP*5.176 (Mel.); *σιμὰ σεσηρὼς μυχθίζεις* ib.178 (Id.); cf. *σιμόω* I. **II.** metaph., *bent upwards*, like the slope of a hillside: hence, *up-hill*, opp. *κατάντης*, *χωρίον* Ar.*Lys.*288, ubi v. Sch.; *πρὸς τὸ σ. διώκειν* pursue *up-hill*, X.*HG*4.3.23; *πρὸς τὸ σ. ἀνατρέχειν* Dionys.Com.4, cf. Arist.*Pr.*870ª30; *σ.* [*ὁδός*] X.*Cyn.*6.5; *ὑπερβάλλειν τὰ σ.* ib.5.16; *σίμαι* (sic cod.) the *ends* of the lyre, Hsch.; also, *parts of the cornice*, Id., cf. Vitr.3.5.12. 2. generally, *hollow*, *concave*, opp. *κυρτός*, *ἡ γαστὴρ τῶν ἀδείπνων σ.* X.*Cyr.*8.4.21; *τὰ σ. τοῦ ἥπατος* the *bottom* of the liver, Poll.2.213, Gal.11.93; *χεὶρ σ.* Ath.14.630a; of splints, *νάρθηκες σ.* Hp.*Off.*12, acc. to Gal.18(2).833 *rounded and tapering off towards the end*, so as gradually to diminish the pressure; also, of a kind of bandage, Hp.*Off.*7. **III.** *σιμός· τυφλός*, Hsch.

Σῖμος, *ὁ*, pr. n. *Flat-nose*, Call.*Epigr.*49, etc.; used as name of a Satyr, Kretschmer *Griech.Vaseninschr.*pp.63, 64:—**Σιμύλος** is a dim. form. **II.** an unknown *fish*, Opp.*H.*1.170, Artem.2.14, Ath.7.312b.

σῑμότης, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *the shape of a snub nose*, opp. *γρυπότης*, Pl.*Tht.* 143e, 209c, X.*Cyr.*8.4.21. **II.** metaph., *τὴν σ. τῶν ὀδόντων* the *upward curve* of the tusks of a wild boar, Id.*Cyn.*10.13.

σῑμο-τομέω, (*τέμνω*) perh. *cut short off*, *Gp.*5.17.6. **-τράχηλος** [*ᾰ*], *ον*, *with concave neck*, so that the face is turned upwards, Tz.*H.* 11.100.

Σῖμοῦς, *οῦντος*, *ὁ*, contr. for **Σιμόεις**.

σῑμόω, (*σιμός*) *turn up the nose*, and metaph., = *μέμφομαι* (cf. *σιμός* I. 2), Hsch. **II.** generally, *bend upwards*, *τὴν ἰγνύαν* Hld.10.31; *τὸν αὐχένα*, *τὰ νῶτα*, Ach.Tat.1.12:—Pass., *become σιμός*, Hp.*Art.* 35; of the nose, Id.*Epid.*6.1.3; *πόδες σεσιμωμένοι upturned* feet, as of some wading birds, Arist.*PA*693ª7, cf. Hp.*Art.*60.

Σιμύλος, v. *Σῖμος*.

σῑμ-ῳδία, *ἡ*, *a loose song*, *named from one* **Σῖμος**, its inventor, Str. 14.1.41. **-ῳδός,** *ὁ*, *one who sings such songs*, Aristocl.Hist.7.

σίμωμα [*ῑ*], *ατος*, *τό*, *anything turned up*: *the upturned bow* of a ship, Plu.*Per.*26, cf. Sch.Pi.*O.*7.35.

Σίμων [*ῐ*], *ωνος*, *ὁ*, *Simon*, one of the Telchines (v. *Τελχίν*), used prov. of *a confederate in evil*, *οἶδα Σίμωνα καὶ Σ. ἐμέ* Zen.5.41. **II.** name of a throw of the dice, Eub.57.

Σῑμωνίδης, *ου* and Ion. *εω*, *ὁ*, voc. *-ίδη AP*6.213 (Simon.):—*Simonides*, Hdt.5.102, Pl.*Prt.*339a, etc.:—Adj. **Σιμωνίδειος,** *ον*, *of* or *like Simonides*, *τρόπος* Plu.2.1137f.

σίμωρ, *a kind of fur-bearing field-mouse* (Parthian), Hsch. (Cf. Arab. *sammur* 'mustela scythica'.)

σίμωσις [*ῑ*], *εως*, *ἡ*, *snubness* of nose, Gal.14.778.

σῖνᾰμώρ-ευμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *a stolen dainty*, Pherecr.230. **-έω,** *ravage* or *destroy wantonly*, *τῆς Ἑλλάδος μηδεμίαν πόλιν σιναμωρέειν* Hdt.1. 152, cf. 8.35: intr., Phld.*Herc.*1457.12; *σ. ἔς τι* Paus.2.32.3:—Pass., *to be treated wantonly*, *γυνὴ σιναμωρουμένη χαίρει* Ar.*Nu.*1070. **-ία,** *ἡ*, *mischievousness*, joined with *ὕβρις*, Arist.*EN*1149ᵇ33; *greediness*, Sch.Ar.*Av.*1690; *extravagance*, Them.*Or.*23.294a. **-ος,** *ον*, *mischievous*, *hurtful*, *ὀλέθρια καὶ σ.* Hp.*Art.*48; *wantonly mischievous*, Anacr.52; of a dog, Plu.2.3a: c. gen. rei, *τῶν ἑωυτοῦ σ. destructive of* his own property, Hdt.5.92.ζ′. Adv. *-ρως, ἐπέδακνεν τὸν Εὐριπίδην* Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr.*39 xvi 23. 2. *wanton*, *ἀπάτη* Ach.Tat.2.38 (s.v.l.). (*σίνομαι*: for the termin. *-μωρος*, cf. *ἰόμωρος*.)

σῖνᾰπ-έλαιον, *τό*, *mustard-oil*, Dsc.1.38 lemma. **-ηρός,** *ά*, *όν*, *flavoured with mustard*, *ὀψαρίδιον POxy.*2148.14 (i A.D.). **-ῖ,** *τό*, Anaxipp.1.45, *PFay.*122.4,12 (i/ii A.D.); gen. *εως PTeb.*9.13 (ii B.C.), *Ev.Matt.*13.31, *POxy.*920.2 (ii/iii A.D.), Alex.Trall.1.12; *ιος PMich.Zen.*72.9 (iii B.C.), *PStrassb.*102.9 (iii A.D.); *ις PLond.*2. 453.6 (iv A.D.); dat. *ι PFlor.*20.21 (ii A.D.); also **σίνᾱπυ,** Diocl. *Fr.*120, *PCair.Zen.*608.31, 703.12 (iii B.C.); gen. *υος* Sor.2.15cod.; **σίνηπι,** Archig.ap.Gal.12.813, Crito ib.817, Dsc.2.154, Artem.5.5, etc.; gen. *εως* Asclep.ap.Gal.13.248, Dsc.1.38, *PLips.*97xxxiii 4 (iv A.D.), etc.; *ιος* Aret.*CD*1.2, v.l. in Polyaen.4.3.32, etc.; **σίνηπυ,** Nic. *Fr.*84, Dsc.*Eup.*1.14; also **σίνηπυς,** acc. *υν*, *ὁ*, Nic.*Al.*533, and **σίνᾱπις,** *ἡ*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.88:—*mustard*, *Sinapis alba*:—in early Att. and Ion. none of these forms appear, but *νᾶπυ*, Hp.*Vict.*2.54, *Morb.*3.15, *Mul.*1.13, cf. Ath.9.367a, Phryn.255. **II.** *σίνηπι ἄγριον* or *Περσικόν*, = *θλάσπι*, Ps.-Dsc.2.156. **III.** *σ. κηπαῖον*, *Brassica nigra*, ib.154. **-ίδιον,** *τό*, Dim. of *σίναπι*, Alex.Trall.5.6. **II.** = *μίλτος*, as if = *σινωπίδιον* (q.v.), Eust.ad D.P.1178. **-ίζω,** pf. *σεσινάπικα*, *apply a mustard-blister to* one, *τινα* Xenarch.12 (but dub. sens.), Antyll.ap.Orib.10.13.6 and 10:—Pass., *have a mustard-blister applied*, *τὰ σεσιναπισμένα* [*μέρη*] Id.ib.8. **-ῖνος,** *η*, *ον*, *of mustard*, Dsc.1.38, Gal.11.870. **-ιον,** *τό*, Dim. of *σίναπι*, *EM*713.38, *Gloss.* **-ισμός,** *ὁ*, *use of a mustard-blister*, Sor.2.28, Archig.ap.Aët.3.181, Philum. *Ven.*4.9. **-ιστέον,** *one must put on a mustard-blister*, ib.3.5, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.13.7.

σινάπυξ· *γογγυλίς*, Hsch.

σῐνᾰρός, *ά*, *όν*, (*σίνομαι*) *hurt*, *damaged*, *χείρ, ὀδόντες, σκέλος*, Hp. *Art.*3, 34, 52; *τὸ σ.* Id.*Fract.*33, *Art.*60.

σῖνάς, *άδος*, *ἡ*, *destructive*, Hsch.

σινδαρωνεύομαι, perh. corrupt for *σιναμωρέω* in *App.Prov.*4.71 (cf. Pherecr.230).

σίνδιον, prob. an error for *σινδόνιον*, *PMasp.*6ii 87 (vi A.D.).

σίνδις· *γέρων*, Hsch.

Σινδογενής, *ές*, *Indus-produced*, Aglaïas18.

σινδοκόθορνοι, a kind of foot-gear, Hsch. (*-κύθ-* cod.).

σινδόν-η, *ἡ*, f.l. for *σινδόνιον* in Gal.19.117s.v. *λάσιον*. **-ιάζω,** *wrap in muslin*, *PMag.Par.*1.88; *σινδο]νιάσας* prob. rest. in *Inscr. Perg.*264.6. **-ιον,** *τό*, *curtain*, *garment*, etc., *made of σινδών*, *IG* 4²(1).118.67 (Epid., iii B.C.), Gal.*Protr.*10, Poll.7.73, D.C.79.13, *POxy.*921.15 (iii A.D.), *Sammelb.*7033.40 (v A.D.). **-ιος,** *ον*, Adj. *of σινδών*, *ῥάκος* Str.15.3.19. **-ίσκος,** *ἡ*, Dim. of *σινδών*, *Michel*832.24 (Samos, iv B.C.). **-ίτης** [*ῑ*], *ου*, *ὁ*, *wearing clothes of σινδών*, Str.15.1.71; *a garment made of σινδών*, *IG*2².1525.6, Men. *Sam.*163, *PHib.*1.121.16 (iii B.C.); Dor. **-ίτας** *IG*5(1).1390.17 (Andania, i B.C.); *made of σινδών*, *τελαμών* Poll.4.181; *χιτών* Phot.

σινδονο-ειδής, *ές*, *like σινδών*, *σκέπασμα* Eust.782.21, cf. *An.Par.* 3.75. **-πώλης,** *ου*, *ὁ*, *seller of cambrics*, *Tab.Defix.*87. **-φορέω,** *wear clothes of σινδών*, Str.15.1.59. **-φόρος,** *ὁ*, *σινδών-wearing*

priest, *IG*II(4).1253 (Delos). **II.** *bath-attendant who bore the* σινδών, ib.5(2).48.29 (Tegea).

σινδονῠφής, *és*, *woven like* or *of* σινδών, Philox.2.42; v. **Σιδονυφής**.

σίνδρων, *ωνος*, ὁ, *mischievous*, glossed by *πονηρός*, Phot.; also = *δουλέκδουλος*, Seleuc.ap.Ath.6.267c:—Hsch. also cites **σινδρός**, ὁ, in gen. pl.

σινδών, *όνος*, ἡ (ὁ, A.*Fr.*153; acc. pl. in Hsch. *σινδούς*, as *εἰκούς* from *εἰκών*), *fine cloth*, usually *linen*, Hdt.1.200, 2.95, A.l.c., S.*Fr.*210.67; *βρόχῳ μιτώδει σινδόνος* Id.*Ant.*1222; *σ. βυσσίνης τελαμῶνες*, used for mummies, Hdt.2.86; of surgeons' bandages, Id.7.181 (but also *ἐξ ἐρίου τὰς σ. ὑφαίνουσιν* Thphr.*HP*4.7.7, cf. Str.15.1.20). 2. *anything made of such cloth*, *garment of linen* (sts. *muslin*), *Michel*832.19 (Samos, iv B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*176.255 (iii B.C.), *SIG*^{2}754.5 (Pergam.), *PTeb.*182 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*84.4 (ii B.C.), Luc.*Deor.Conc.*10; *ἐν εὐτελεῖ σ.* Plu.2.340d; *napkin*, Alciphr.3.66; *ship's sail*, E.*Fr.*773.42 (lyr.), Luc.*Epigr.*39, Alciphr.1.12; *flag*, *standard*, Plb.2.66.10; *cloth* or *sheet*, *σ. καθαρά* *PLond.*1.46.206 (iv A.D.) (so of a winding-sheet, *Ev.Matt.*27.59, cf. *PPar.*18bis 10); *σ. κοιτάριαι sheets*, *Edict.Diocl.* 28.16, cf. Th.2.49; *ἐντὸς σινδόνος* within the *veil*, *esoteric*, Iamb.*VP* 17.72; *ἔξω σ. exoteric*, ib.18.89.

σινδώνιον, *τό*, = *σινδόνιον*, *PGen.*80.8 (iv A.D.).

σῑνέομαι, dub. Ion. form for *σίνομαι* (q.v.).

σίνηπι, Ion. for *σίναπι*.

σινι-άζω, (*σινίον*) = *σήθω*, *sift*, *winnow*, *Ev.Luc.*22.31, Hsch., Phot., *Gloss.* **-ασμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *detrimentum*, *recrementum*, *retrimentum*, *σ. ἢ ῥυπαρία τοῦ σίτου*, ib. **-ᾱτήριον**, *τό*, = sq., Hsch. **-ον** (parox.), *τό*, late word for *sieve*, Id. (cf. *σεννίον*).

σίνις [σῐ], *ιδος*, ὁ, acc. *σίνιν*, (*σίνομαι*) *ravager*, *plunderer*, *Αὐτόλυκον πολέων κτεάνων σίνιν* Antim.(?)ap.Sch.S.*OC*378; *ἔθρεψεν λέοντα σίνιν δόμοις* (*λέοντος ἶνιν* Conington) A.*Ag.*718, cf. Call.*Ap.*92, Lyc.539: as Adj. *destroying*, *σ. ἀνήρ*, as an example of a *γλῶσσα*, Poet.ap.Arist. *Rh.*1406^{a}8. **II.** pr. n. **Σίνις**, *the Destroyer*, a famous robber of the Isthmus of Corinth, E.*Hipp.*977, *Marm.Par.*36, X.*Mem.*2.1.14, etc.; cf. **Πιτυοκάμπτης**. (Freq. misspelt *σίννις* in codd., as Arist. l.c.)

σῖν-όδους, *οντος*, ὁ, ἡ, *hurting with the teeth*, Hsch. (cf. *συνόδους*). **-όδων**, *οντος*, ὁ, a kind of *sea-bream*, prob. *Dentex vulgaris*, Epich.69, Arist.*HA*591^{a}11, 610^{b}5, Antiph.43, Archestr.*Fr.*17, Dorio ap.Ath.7.322c (codd. vary between *σινόδων*, *σινώδων*, *συνόδων*).

σίνομαι, Aeol. **σίννομαι** dub. in Sapph.12; 2 sg. pres. or aor. subj. *σίνηαι* Od.12.139: Ion. impf. *σινέσκετο*, *-οντο*, Hes.*Fr.*117, Od.6.6: fut. *σινήσομαι* f.l. in Hp.*Mul.*1.52: aor. 3 pl. *ἐσίναντο* Hdt.8.31, *-έατο* Id.7.147 codd.:—codd. give a form **σινέομαι** in Hdt.4.123, 5.81, Hp. *Morb.*4.41,53, etc.; but *σίνομαι* is the only form in Hom., and prob. should be restored everywhere:—Act. *σίνω* Ion. for *βλάπτω* acc. to Gal.15.662; *σίνομαι* Pass., *IG*2^2.1126.42 (Amphict. Delph.), Orph. *A.*211. [ῑ in the Verb (exc. perh. in Sapph.12); ῐ in *σίνις*, *σίνος*, *ἀσῐνής*.] **I.** *harm*, *hurt*, *do* one *harm* or *mischief*, Hom., only in Od. (but v. infr. II, and cf. *σίντης*), of plunderers and marauders, *οἵ σφεας σινέσκοντο*, of the Cyclopes who *used to plunder* the Phaeacians, Od.6.6; *ὅτε μοι σίνοιτό γ' ἑταίρους*, of Scylla *destroying* Odysseus' comrades, 12.114; *εἰ δέ κε σίνηαι* (sc. *Ἠελίου βόας*) 11.112, cf. *ἀσινής*; *οὐ σινέσκετο καρπόν* Hes.*Fr.*117; in later Ep., *ἀλώπηξ.. σινομένα τὰν τρώξιμον plundering* the grapes, Theoc.1.49; *σ. ἔπαυλα καὶ.. ἄνδρας AP*6. 262 (Leon.), cf. A.R.1.951, 1260, etc.; in Prose, *pillage*, *waste* a country, Hdt.5.74, 6.97, 8.31; *τὴν Μηδικὴν* X.*Cyr.*5.5.4; *waste*, *destroy* the crops, Hdt.1.17, 4.123; *αἱ δέ κα σίνηται* [*τοὺς καρπούς*], *ἀποτεισάτω τὰ ἐπιτίμια ὁ σινόμενος GDI*5040.28 (Crete), cf. *Tab.Heracl.*1.129, X.*Cyr.* 3.3.15; *ἐὰν ὑποζύγιον.. σίνηταί τι τῶν πέλας* Pl.*Lg.*936e. **II.** generally, *injure*, *aἰδώς*, *ἥ τ' ἄνδρας μέγα σίνεται* Hes.*Op.*318 (interpol. in Il.24.45, v. Sch.), cf. Phld.*Piet.*p.93 G.; [*ὁ κροκόδειλος*] *οὐδὲν σ. τὸν τροχίλον* Hdt.2.68; *τὴν ἕδραν τοῦ ἵππου μὴ σ.* not *to hurt* his back, X. *Eq.*12.9, cf. Thphr.*HP*9.18.3; *αἱ δὲ σίναιτο ἀφακεσάσθω* if he *damages* the utensils, he must make it good, *Mnemos.*57.208 (Argos, vi B.C.); esp. in war, *injure*, *harass*, *σ. τὸν στρατόν* Hdt.5.27; *τοὺς πολεμίους μέγα σ.* Id.7.147, cf. 9.49, X.*An.*3.4.16; opp. *ὠφελεῖν*, Id.*Lac.*12. 5.—Never in Trag., once in Pl., freq. in X.; once in non-literary Pap., *BGU*248.17 (i A.D.).

σῑνοποιός, *όν*, *hurtful*, *ζῴδια*, *ἀστήρ*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.147, 2.163.

σίνος, *εος*, *τό*, *hurt*, *lesion*, in pl., Hp.*Fract.*10, *Acut.*54, al.: generally, *mischief*, *injury*, Hdt.8.65; *blemish*, *PGnom.*205 (ii A.D.). **II.** of things, *mischief*, *bane*, *plague*, used by A. alone of Trag., *πρέπει σ. the mischief* is revealed, *Ag.*389 (lyr.); *σ. ἐσθημάτων ruin* to them, ib.561; *σ. πολυκτόνον*, of Helen, ib.734 (lyr.); *pest*, of the *ἀστήρ* (star-fish), Arist.*HA*548^{a}9; *σ. πρὸς εὐκαρπίαν* Thphr.*CP* 2.7.5.—Ion. word, very rare in Att. Prose, Isoc.*Ep.*4.11. [*σῑ*, A. ll.cc., Nic.*Th.*1,653; but *σῖνεα* Id.*Al.*231.]

σῖνότης, *ητος*, ἡ, *faultiness*, *Gloss.*

σῑνόω, late form of *σίνομαι*, Man.6.552, Olymp.Hist.p.454 D.:—Pass., *σεσινωμένα* Paul.Al.*L.*2, cf. Vett.Val.77.6, al.

σινπλαρία, ἡ, *simple* (*money*), Lat. *simplaria*, *SIG*901.14 (Delph., iv A.D.).

σίντης, *ου*, ὁ, (*σίνομαι*) poet. word, = *σίνις*, *ravening*, of the lion, Il. 11.481, 20.165; of the wolf, 16.353: with a fem. Subst., *σίνταο φάλαγγος* Nic.*Th.*715. 2. Subst., = *ἔχις*, ib.623. 3. *spoiler*, *thief*, Opp.*H.*4.602, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.115. 4. *hoopoe*, Hsch. s.v. *μακεσίκρανος* (*σιήτην* cod.).

Σίντιες, *οἱ*, the *Sintians*, a name (variously expld. in Eust.158.4 sq.) of early inhabitants of Lemnos, Il.1.594, Od.8.294, Hellanic.71(*a*), (*c*) J.:—hence **Σιντηΐς**, *ΐδος*, ἡ, old name of Lemnos, A.R.1.608, 4.1759:—Adj. **Σιντιακός**, *ή*, *όν*, Orph.*A.*471.

σίντωρ, *ορος*, ὁ, = *σίντης*, *Tab.Defix.* in *Rh.Mus.*55.85 (Crete, iv B.C.): c. gen., *AP*6.45.

σινώδων, v. *σινόδων*.

σίνων, *ωνος*, ὁ, *stone parsley*, *Sison Amomum*, Dsc.3.55 (v.l. *σίσων*, as in Gal.12.123), Plin.*HN*27.136, Aret.*CA*2.5 codd. **II.** *σ. ἄγριος*, = *πευκέδανον*, Ps.-Dsc.3.78.

Σῖνώπη, ἡ, *Sinope*, Hdt.1.76, etc.; **Σινωπεύς**, *έως*, ὁ, *an inhabitant thereof*, Simon.118, X.*An.*5.3.2, etc.; **Σινωπίτης** [πῑ], D.P.255; **Σινωπίς** or **Σινωπῖτις**, ἡ, *the country*, Str.12.3.40, 12.3.12; but **Σινωπίς**, *a compound medicine* in Heras ap.Gal.13.785:—Adj. **Σινωπικός**, *ή*, *όν*, St.Byz. **II.** **Σινωπική** (sc. *μίλτος*), ἡ, *a red earth* found in Cappadocia, imported into Greece from Sinope, Thphr.*Lap.*52, Dsc.5.96, Str.12.2.10, etc.:—also **Σινωπίς**, Aret.*CA*1.8; **Σινωπῖτις**, *PSI*10. 1180.55 (ii A.D., *σινοπ-*); also **σινωπίδιον**, *τό*, Tz.*H.*13.44; cf. *σιναπίδιον*.

Σῑνωπίζω, *behave like the courtesan Sinope*, Hsch.

σῑνωτικός, *ή*, *όν*, (*σινόω*) *mischievous*, *baneful*, Ptol.*Tetr.*148, Vett. Val.17.25, al., Sch.Nic.*Al.*231.

σίξις, *εως*, ἡ, (*σίζω*) *hissing*, such as is made by plunging hot metal in water, Arist.*Mete.*369^{b}17.

σῖοειδής, *ές*, *like σίον*, coined by *EM*134.24.

σῖο-κόμος, *ον*, Lacon. for **θεο-κόμος*, *with hair like the gods*, Eup.444 (Meineke for *σιωκολλος*). **-κόρος**, ὁ, Lacon. for *θεο-κόρος*, = *νεωκόρος* (q.v.), Hsch.

σίον [ῐ], *τό*, *water parsnip*, *Sium angustifolium*, Speus.ap.Ath.2. 61c, Theoc.5.125, Dsc.2.127; read by Ptol.Euerg.(*Fr.*11 J.) in Od.5. 72. 2. *water pimpernel*, *Veronica Anagallis*, Crateuas (?)ap.Dsc. l.c. 3. = *σισύμβριον*, Dsc.2.128. 4. = *ἄνησσον*, Ps.-Dsc.3.56.

σῖός, Lacon. for *θεός*, Ar.*Lys.*81, 174, al., Foed.ap.Th.5.77, *IG*5 (2).510 (near Megalopolis, iii/ii B.C.); **σιόρ**, Hsch.; acc. *σίν* *IG*5(1). 210.55, 211.51.

σῖοφόρος, Lacon., = *θεοφόρος*, *IG*5(1).212.57 (Sparta).

σῖπᾰλός, *ή*, *όν*, *purblind*, *ugly*, Call.*Fr.anon.*106, Eust.972.29; glossed by *χαλεπός*, *ἀκάθαρτος*, *ἄμορφος*, Hsch., Zonar.; also by *ἐπάργεμος* κτλ., Hsch.; cf. *σιφλός*.

σιππινόμεστος, *ον*, *stuffed with tow*, *προσκεφάλαια* *PMasp.*6 ii 60 (vi A.D.).

σίππιον, *τό*, = *στυππεῖον*, *BGU*1080.18 (iii A.D.), *POxy.*1130.12 (v A.D.), etc.

σιππουργός, ὁ, *worker in tow*, *CPR*19*a* 17 (iv A.D.).

σίπτα· *σιώπα* (Messapian), Hsch.

σιπταχόρας, *ου*, ὁ, *lac-tree*, *Schleichera trijuga*, Ctes.*Fr.*57.22 and *Fr.*74:—written *psitthachoras*, Plin.*HN*37.39.

σιπτῶναι· *ἀπεικάσαι*, Hsch. (Cf. *θισπῶσαι*: both perh. ff.ll. for *Fισ-Fῶσαι*.)

σίπυδνος [ῐ], ἡ, collat. form of sq., Orac.ap.Luc.*Alex.*25.

σῖπύ-η [ῐ], ἡ, *meal-tub*, Ar.*Eq.*1296, *Pl.*806, Pherecr.142, *AP*6.302 (Leon.); spelt **συπύη**, *PCair.Zen.*14.14 (iii B.C.); the Att. form *σιπύα*, though cited by Harp.(= Lys.*Fr.*165 S.) and Hsch. s.v. *σίφνον*, is not found exc. in Poll.10.162; cf. *ἰπύα*. **-ηθεν**, Adv. *from the meal-tub*, Call.*Fr.*454. **-ῖς**, *ῖδος*, ἡ, = *σιπύη*, *jar*, Hp.*Steril.*235, cf. Gal.19.138.

σίραιον [ῐ], *τό*, *new wine boiled down*, Ar.*V.*878, Antiph.142, Alex. 127.8, 188, Nic.*Al.*153 (where ῑ, written *ει*), Gal.10.403; also of figs, Id.13.8,9:—also *οἶνος* **σίραιος**, Dsc.5.6, Aret.*CA*1.1; **σίρινος**, Eust.1385.14.

σίραμφος· *τὸ ῥύγχος*, Hsch. **σίρβηνον**, *τό*, *cake offered to Aphrodite*, Id. **σιρία**· *ἀσφάλεια*, *Λάκωνες*, Id. **σιρίασις**, **σιριάω**, **σίριος**, v. *σειρ-*. **σῑρῐκόν**, v. *σηρικός*.

σῑρῐκοποιός, ὁ, *silk-manufacturer*, *IG*14.785 (Naples).

σῖρις or **σίρις**, *ιδος*, ἡ, = *ξυρίς*, *EM*209.35. **II.** *σίρις*· *ἀπαίδευτος*, Hsch.

σῑρομάστης, *ου*, ὁ, prop. *pit-searcher*, i.e. a *probe* or *gauge*, with which tax-gatherers searched corn-pits and magazines, used in war to try whether there were pits in the ground, Ph.*Bel.*100.5, cf. Ph. 1.135. **II.** *barbed lance* of the same shape, Lxx 3*Ki.*18.28, al., J. *AJ*7.2.2. 2. *use of the σ.* II.1, Steph. *in Hp.*2.255 D.

σίρον, *τό*, or **σίρος**, ὁ, in acc. sg., = *θεῖον ἄπυρον*, Gal.12.903.

σιρός, ὁ, *pit* for keeping corn in, *IG*I^2.76.10, S.*Fr.*276, E.*Fr.*827, Anaxandr.41.28 (anap.), D.8.45, 10.16, *PLond.*2.216.11 (i A.D.). **II.** *pitfall*, Longus 1.11. [ῐ, E. l.c., Anaxandr. l.c., Eratosth.35.4, ῑ in Xenoph.(?)41 D.: later written *σειρός*, D.S.19.44, 2*Ep.Pet.*2.4, *PLeid.X.*50 B. (iii/iv A.D.).]

σίρωμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *sediment*, Aët.1.135.

σιρωτής, ὁ, *simussator*, i.e. *cimussator*, *οἴνου ἢ ἄλλου τινὸς ὑγροῦ*, *Gloss.*

σιρω(τόν?), *vessel for holding wine* or *vinegar*, *Sammelb.*1960. (Coptic word.)

σιρώτρια, ἡ, *ornatrix*, *Gloss.*

σισακικία, ἡ, a garment (?), *PGen.*80.12 (iv A.D.).

σισαμίς· *τὸ παρὰ τοῖς ἰατροῖς λεγόμενον σέσελι*, Hsch. **σίσανον**· *τὸν ὀξίνην οἶνον*, Id.

σισάριον, *τό*, *a woman's ornament of gold*, Poll.5.101, Hsch., Phot.

σίσᾰρον, *τό*, *parsnip*, *Pastinaca sativa*, Epich.3, 27, Diocl.*Fr.*122, *Sammelb.*6801.23 (iii B.C.), Dsc.2.113, Sor.1.51.

σισέλεος, ὁ, = *siselium*, *Gloss.*

σισίλαρος· *πέρδιξ*, *Περγαῖοι*, Hsch.

σῖσῐλισμός or **-ιγμός**, ὁ, = *σισμός*, Sch.Od.9.394, Eust.1636.17.

σίσιλλος· *νόσημα, καθάπερ σκωληκίασις, καὶ ζῷόν τι*, Hsch. **σισίνδιος**· *γέρων*, Id.

σίσμα, *ατος, τό*, written for *σεῖσμα* (q. v.), *PMasp.*58 ii 11 (vi A. D.).

σισμός, *ὁ*, (*σίζω*) = *σίξις*, *hissing*, Suid. s. v. *σεισμός*.

σισόη, *ἡ*, *roll of hair*, Lxx *Le.*19.27 ; Phaselite word acc. to Hsch.

σισορβάκος· *τράχουρος ὁ ἰχθῦς*, Hsch.

σίστρος, v. *σεῖστρος*.

σίσῦβος, *ὁ*, in pl., glossed by *κροσσοί, ἱμάντες*, and *θύσανοι*, Phot., Eust.976.28.

σῖσύμβρ-ινος, *η, ον*, *of σίσυμβρον, μύρον* Antiph.106.5, Thphr.*Od.* 27. **-ιον**, *τό*, *bergamot-mint*, *Mentha aquatica*, Cratin.98, Ar. *Av.*160, Arist.*Fr.*367, Thphr.*HP*2.1.3, al. (distd. fr. *μίνθα* 2.4.1), Dsc.3.41 ; *ὀσμηρὸν σ.* Nic.*Fr.*74.57. 2. *water-cress*, *Nasturtium officinale*, Dsc.2.128, Plin.*HN*20.247. II. *a woman's ornament*, Poll.5.101. **-ον**, *τό*, = foreg. I. 1, *AP*4.1.19 (Mel., *σῐ-*), Nic.*Th.* 896 (pl., *σῐ-*).

σῖσύρα [*ῠ*], *ἡ*, *goat's-hair cloak*, used as a garment by day and a coverlet by night, Ar.*Ra.*1459, *V.*738, *Ec.*347, *Lys.*933, *Av.*122 ; *ἐν πέντε σ. ἐγκεκορδυλημένος* Id.*Nu.*10 ; *σ. δερματίνη* Pl.*Erx.*400e ; cf. *σίσυρνα, σίσυς*.—Tz. (ad Lyc.634) distinguishes *σισύρα* as made *ἐκ δέρματος ἐντρίχου* from *σίσυρνα* = *ἄτριχον δερμάτιον*.

σῖσῦριγχίον, *τό*, *Barbary nut*, *Iris Sisyrinchium*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.7.

σίσυρνα [*ῐ*], *ἡ*, = *σισύρα* (q. v.), *garment of skin*, Alc.128 Diehl, Hdt.4.109, 7.67 ; *τῆς σ. τῆς λεοντέας* A.*Fr.*109 ; also **σίσυρνος**, *ὁ* (a kind of *bandage*, cf. *σίσυρος*), and **σίσυρνον**, *τό*, Hsch. :—Dim. **σισύρνιον**, *τό*, to be read in Sch.Theoc.5.15.

σῖσυρνο-δύτης [*ῠ*], *ου, ὁ*, *one who wears a σίσυρνα*, Lyc. 634. **-φόρος**, *ον*, *wearing a σίσυρνα*, Hdt.7.67.

σῖσυρνώδης, *ες*, *like a skin* or *fur*, *στόλος* S.*Fr.*413.

σῖσῦροποιός, *ὁ*, *blanket-maker*, *GDI*4957.3 (Eleutherna).

σίσυρος· *γράμματος* (leg. *ῥαμμ-*) *εἶδος*, Hsch. ; cf. *σίσυρνος*.

σῖσῦρωτός, *ἡ, όν*, *shaped into a σισύρα*, *SIG*1259.7 (Athens, iv B. C.).

σίσυς, *ὁ*, = *σισύρα*, Hsch. ; *any coarse* or *cheap garment*, Tz. ad Lyc. 634.

σῖσῦφίζω, *act like Sisyphus*, i. e. *slily and unscrupulously*, Phryn. *PS* p.110 B.

Σίσῦφος [*ῐ*], *ὁ*, *Sisyphus*, Il.6.153, Od.11.593 : prov., *πλείονα δ' εἰδείης Σισύφου* Thgn.702 ; *μηχαναὶ Σισύφου* Ar.*Ach.*391 ; nickname of the Spartan Dercyllidas, X.*HG*3.1.8 :—Adj. **Σῖσύφειος**, *α, ον*, E.*Med.* 405, etc. ; **Σισυφία** *χθών*, i. e. *Corinth*, Epigr.ap.Paus.5.2.5 ; **Σισυφὶς ἀκτή**, *αἶα*, Theoc.22.158, *AP*7.354 (Gaet.) ; **Σισύφειον**, *τό*, *temple of S.*, D.S.20.103, Str.8.6.21.

σίσων, v. *σίνων*. **σῖτα**, v. *σῖτος*.

σῖτᾰγέρτης, *ου, ὁ*, (*ἀγείρω*) *collector of corn* for state purposes, *commissary*, *Tab.Heracl.*1.102,177.

σῖτᾰγωγ-έω, *convey corn*, c. acc. cogn., *σ. σιταγωγίαν* Luc.*Nav.* 14 : abs., D.C.47.37, 49.27 :—Med., *import corn*, *IG*2^2.28.18. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *conveyance of corn*, *PTeb.*57.12 (ii B. C.), Luc.*Nav.*14. **-ός**, *όν*, (*ἄγω*) *conveying corn*, *πλοῖα provision*-ships, Hdt.7.147 ; *ἄκατοι* ib. 186 ; *νῆες* And.2.21, Th.8.4 ; *ὁλκάδες* Id.6.30 ; cf. *σιτηγός*.

σιταῖα, *τά*, *corn-rents*, *LW*331 (Olymos).

σῖτᾰλετικός, *ἡ, όν*, *for grinding corn*, *μηχανή BGU*405.7 (iv A. D.).

Σιτάλκας, *ὁ*, epith. of Apollo at Delphi, Paus.10.15.2.

σῖτανίας *πυρός*, *ὁ*, a branching cereal, Thphr.*HP*8.2.3 ; formed like *κριθανίας*. II. v. *σητάνειος*.

σῖτ-αποδέκτης, *ου, ὁ*, *corn-collector*, *PFlor.*43.9 (iv A. D.), *PLips.* 98 iii 11 (iv A. D.). **-αποδοχεῖον**, *τό*, *granary*, Partsch *Sandschak Berat* 200 (Epirus, ii A. D.). **-ἄποχία**, *ἡ*, (*ἀπέχω*) *abstinence from food*, Hsch. s. v. *βουβίλιξ*. **-άριον**, *τό*, Dim. of *σῖτος*, *a little corn* or *bread*, *a bit of corn* or *breadstuff* : sg., *PCair.Zen.*160.10 (iii B. C.), Plu.2.1097d : pl., Philem.98.3, *PTeb.*750.16 (ii B. C.), Plb.16.24.5 ; *bits of food*, Hp.*Epid.*3.17.*α'*.

σῖταρκ-έω, *supply with provisions*, *ὁ τὸ σιταρκεῖν φάμενος σῖτον ἐπαρκεῖν* Eust.626.55. **-ησις**, *εως, ἡ*, = *τὸ ἀρκοῦν βρῶμα*, Zonar. **-ία**, v. *σιταρχία*. **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, *supply of food*, Al.*Ge.*43.2.

σῖταρχ-έω, *pay* an army, etc., *τοὺς στρατιώτας IG*9^2(1).3 *A* 35 (Thermum, iii B. C.), *PMich.Zen.*32.5 (iii B. C.), D.S.10.33 :—Pass., *BGU*1190.6 (prob. i B. C.), Str.14.2.5, 17.3.15. **-ημα**, *ατος, τό*, a soldier's *rations*, Antiph.80.12. **-ης**, *ου, ὁ*, (*ἄρχω*) *commissary-general*, *victualler*, Ph.2.69 : also **-ος**, *ὁ*, Harmod.1. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *commissariat*, *victualling department*, *IG*5(2).266.36 (Mantinea, i B. C.), Ph.2.64, etc. II. *a soldier's pay in money*, Arist.*Oec.*1350^{a}36 (v. l. *-αρκία*), 1351^{b}16, 1353^{b}2, *IG*9^2(1).3 *A* 38 (Thermum, iii B. C.) ; opp. *σιτομετρία* (pay in kind), *PHal.*1.159 (iii B. C.), cf. *PAmh.*2.29.22 (iii B. C.), *PTeb.*729.2 (ii B. C.), *UPZ*16.7 (ii B. C.). 2. *pay in kind*, *provisions*, Ph.*Bel.*101.51 (pl.) ; *τὰ σύμβολα τῶν σ.*, *ἐξαρτίσας αὐτὸν ταῖς σ.*, *BGU*1755.5,10, cf. 1749.15 (both i B. C.), etc. 3. generally, *provision*, *maintenance*, ib.948.14 (iv/v A. D.) ; *ἡ ἀναγκαία τροφὴ ἤτοι σ. PLond.*5.1708.118 (vi A. D.). **-ώ**, *οῦς, ἡ*, *female commissariat officer*, *IG*5(2).266.37 (Mantinea, i B. C.).

σῖτ-εία, *ἡ*, *feeding*, *fattening*, *ὀρτύγων PLips.*97 xi 17 (iv A. D.), *Gloss.* : pl., *σ. ἄρτων BGU*1067.14 (ii A. D.). **-ένδεια**, *ἡ*, *shortage of food*, *BSA*23.73 (Macedonia, ii A. D., pl.). **-εύσιμος**, *η, ον*, *of* or *for feeding* : *τὸ σ. a fowl stuffed for the table*, Lemma to *AP*9. 484 and 486. **-ευσις**, *εως, ἡ*, = *σιτεία*, *PMich.Zen.*48.2 (iii B. C.), *Gloss.* **-ευτάριος**, *ὁ*, *altor*, *τροφεύς*, *Gloss.* (written *-αρις*). **-ευτής**, *οῦ, ὁ*, *one who feeds up cattle*, etc., Plu.2.750c. **-ευτός**, *ἡ, όν*, *fed up*, *fatted*, *παῖδες* X.*An.*5.4.32 ; of beasts, *PCair.Zen.*350.4 (iii B. C.), Lxx *Jd.*6.25 (cod. A), Plb.38.8.7, *Ev.Luc.*15.23, al. ; *σ. χήν* Epig.2, *PGrad.*2.9 (iii B. C., pl.), *PCair.Zen.*26(*a*).4 (iii B. C.). **-ευτώριος**, *ὁ*, *poultry-fattener*, Hierocl.*Facet.*59 (s. v. l.). **-εύω**, *feed*, *fatten*, *σιτεύεσκον κτήνεα* (Ion. impf.) Hdt.7.119, cf. *PCair.Zen.*375.2 (iii B. C.), Plu.2.661b :—Pass., Id.*Luc.*40, Sor.1.109, Gal.6.675, Philostr.*VA* 4.3 (*πιαίνω* is Att., Moer.p.332 P.). 2. *supply with corn*, *τὰς* [*ἱερὰ*]*ς τραπέζας GDI*3529 (Cnidus). II. Pass., *feed on*, *eat*, c. acc., Plb. 12.2.5 (v. l. *σιτέομαι*) ; cf. *σιτέω*. **-ευωνέω**, *buy corn and sell it cheap*, *Ἀρχ.Δελτ.*2.148 (Beroea). **-έω**, part. gen. *σιτεόντων* Hp.*Nat. Hom.*9 (v. l. *σιτευμένων*) : aor. 1 part. *σιτήσας* Hsch. :—elsewh. **σιτέομαι**, Ion. impf. *σιτέσκοντο* Od.24.209 : fut. *σιτήσομαι* Ar.*Nu.*491, *Pax*724, Arist.*Mu.*400^{b}19 : aor. *ἐσιτήθην IG*5(1).51.1 (Laconia) ; poet. *σιτήθην* Theoc.9.26 : (*σῖτος*) :—*take food*, *eat*, *κλίσιον ἐν τῷ σιτέσκοντο* Od. l. c., cf. Hdt.1.94,133, Pl.*Ap.*36d ; *οἱ ἐν τῷ Μουσείῳ σιτούμενοι BGU*73.4 (ii A. D.), etc. 2. c. acc., *feed on*, *eat*, *ἰχθῦς, καρποὺς σιτέεσθαι*, Hdt.1.200,202, cf. 71 ; *ἐλπίδας* A.*Ag.*1668 ; *ἀπομαγδαλιάς* Ar.*Eq.*414 ; *τὴν σοφίαν* Id.*Nu.* l. c. ; *ὅπως, οἷς αὐτὸς σιτοῖτο σίτοις, τούτοις ὅμοια παρατίθοιτο αὐτῷ* X.*Cyr.*8.2.3 ; *κρέας σ.* Theoc. l. c. 3. *eat of*, *ἀπό τινος* Hld.2.23 ; *τινι* Scymn.854.

σῖτηβόρος, *ον*, (*βορά*) *eating corn*, Nic.*Al.*115.

σῖτηγ-έω, = *σιταγωγέω*, *convey* or *transport corn*, *Ἀθήναζε εἰς τὸ Ἀττικὸν ἐμπόριον* D.34.36, cf. Lycurg.27 ; *import corn*, *παρά τινος* D. 20.34 ; *ὀνηλάτῃ σιτηγοῦντι PCair.Zen.*176.113 (iii B. C.). **-ήσια**, *τά*, *right of importing* or *exporting corn*, *SIG*344.81 (Teos, Epist. Antig.). **-ία**, *ἡ*, *conveyance* or *importation of corn*, *ἡ σ. ἡ εἰς Ῥόδον* D.56.11.

σῖτήγονος, *ον*, *produced for food*, f. l. for *χιλήγ-*, Nic.*Al.*424.

σῖτηγός, *όν*, (*ἄγω*) = *σιταγωγός*, *σ. πλοῖα* D.50.20, D.S.20.5 ; *σ. τι* (sc. *πλοῖον*) *PCair.Zen.*31.2 (iii B. C.) ; *τὰ σ.* (sc. *πλοῖα*) Plu.*Galb.*13.

σῖτηρεσι-άζω, *pay* a ship's crew, *εἰς δίμηνον* Arist.*Oec.*1353^a 22. **-ον**, *τό*, *provision-money*, X.*An.*6.2.4 ; *δέκα τοῦ μηνὸς ὁ στρατιώτης δραχμὰς σ. λαμβάνει* D.4.28 ; *ἐδίδου τοῖς ναύταις σ.* Id.50.53 ; *ἐργώναις σ. IG*4^2(1).103.168 (Epid., iv B. C.) : generally, *allowance*, *pension*, *PLond.*3.955.10 (iii A. D.) ; *annuity purchased*, *Milet.*3.147.44 (iii B. C.) ; at Rome, *σ. ἔμμηνον* a monthly *allowance of grain* to the poorer citizens, Lat. *frumentatio*, Plu.*Caes.*8, cf. 57, *Crass.*2, *Cat. Mi.*26 ; cf. *σιτοδοτέω*.

σίτηρις, Eretr. for *σίτησις*, *IG*12(9).187.5,15.

σῖτ-ηρός, *ά, όν*, *of corn*, *τὰ σ. γεύματα* food *made from corn*, Hp. *Acut.*10 ; *σ. μέτρα corn* measures, Arist.*EN*1135^{a}2 ; *μέδιμνος σ. IG*2^2. 1013.27 ; *σιτηρά*, *ἡ*, *tax on corn*, ib.1707.6, *BGU*1742.16, 1743.13 (i B. C.). II. *fit for food*, *eatable*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.47. III. *καρπὸς ὁ σ. cereals*, Thphr.*Vent.*13 ; so *τὰ σ.*, = *τὰ σιτώδη*, opp. *ζῷα, λάχανα*, Id.*HP*1.10.7, 8.2.3, Dsc.3 *Prooem.* **-ησις**, *εως, ἡ*, *eating*, *feeding*, *ἐπὶ σιτήσει* for *home consumption*, opp. *πρῆσις*, Hdt.4.17 ; *σ. καὶ δίαιτα* Pl.*R.*404d ; *σ. ἐν Πρυτανείῳ public maintenance* in the Prytaneum, Ar.*Ra.*764, cf. *IG*1^2.77, And.4.31, Pl.*Ap.*37a, *OGI*49.12 (Ptolemais, iii B. C.) : abs., *σίτησιν αἰτῆσαι* Ar.*Eq.*574 ; *γέρα... δίδοται.. σ.* Timocl.8.18 : pl., D.20.107. II. *food*, *σίτησιν εἶναι κρέα ἑφθά* Hdt. 3.23, cf. Thphr.*HP*8.4.3.

σῖτηφάγος [*ᾰ*], *ον*, (*φαγεῖν*) = *σιτηβόρος*, *ἀκρίς An.Ox.*1.210.

σῖτ-ίζω, aor. *ἐσίτισα* X.*Smp.*4.9 :—Med., fut. Att. *-ιοῦμαι* (*ἐπι-*) Pherecr.32.1 ; Ion. *-ιεῦμαι* (*ἐπι-*) Hdt.9.50 : aor. *ἐσιτισάμην* (*ἐπ-*) Th. 6.94, D.50.53 : pf. *σεσίτισμαι* (v. infr.) :—*feed* an infant, Hdt.6.52, Ar. *Eq.*716, Mnesith.ap.Orib.*inc.*19.3 ; *κύνας* Isoc.1.29 ; *τοὺς ἀλεκτρυόνας σκόροδα σ.* X.*Smp.*4.9 :—Pass., *to be fattened*, *PCair.Zen.*464.4 (iii B. C.) ; = *σιτέομαι*, *eat*, c. acc., *πρῶκας σιτίζεται* Theoc.4.16, cf. Philostr.*VA*3.26 : metaph., *τὸν Ἰσαῖον ὅλον σεσίτισται* (of Demosthenes), Pytheas ap.D.H.*Is.*4. **-ικός**, *ή, όν*, *of wheat* or *corn*, (sc. *λόγος*) *PCair.Zen.*292.2 (iii B. C.) ; *σ. ἐξαγωγή* exportation *of corn*, Plb.28.16.8 ; *οἱ σ. καρποί* Aristeas 112, D.S.5.21, etc. ; *σ. τροφή* Str. 5.4.3 ; *ὁ σ. νόμος*, Lat. *lex frumentaria*, Plu.*CG*5 ; *σ. πρόσοδοι, τελέσματα*, *OGI*90.11 (Rosetta, ii B. C.), 669.47 (Egypt, i A. D.) ; *πράξας τὸ σ., πράκτωρ σιτικῶν*, *POxy.*2120.4 (iii A. D.), *Ostr.Bodl.* iv 74 (iii A. D.), etc. (cf. *πράκτωρ* II. 2) ; *σ. ἐδάφη, ἄρουραι*, lands *subject to corn-tax*, *PSI*6.704.17 (ii A. D.), Wilcken *Chr.*115.14 (iii A. D.), etc. **-ινος**, *η, ον*, = foreg., Gal.12.666, *Gp.*2.23.9, *OGI*200.21 (Axum, iv A. D.) ; *ἄχυρον PLips.*92.7 (ii/iii A. D.), etc. **-ίον**, *τό*, mostly in pl. *σιτία* (sg. in Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)44, *de Arte* 10, *VM*6, Pl.*R.*338d, *Phdr.*241c, and later Prose, as Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.15, Pythagorei ap.Plu.2.12f, Porph. *Abst.*1.27) ; only used in Prose and Comedy : I. *grain*, *corn*, *ἤλουν ὄρθριαι τὰ σ.* Pherecr.10. II. *food made from grain*, *bread*, *τούτοισι δὲ* (sc. *ὀσπρίοισι*) *μὴ χρῆσθαι εἰ μὴ μετὰ σιτίων* Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*) 47 ; *ἀπὸ ὀλυρέων ποιεῦνται σιτία* make *bread* from spelt, Hdt.2.36 ; *σ. σφί ἐστι ἱρὰ πεσσόμενα* ib.37. 2. generally, *victuals*, *provisions* for men, opp. *χόρτος* (fodder for cattle), Id.1.94,188, etc. ; *σιτί' ἡμερῶν τριῶν* three days' *provision*, of soldiers, Ar.*Ach.*197, *Pax* 312, cf. Th.1.48, 3.1 ; *σ. καὶ ποτά food* and drink, Pl.*Grg.*490b : so in sg., X.*An.*1.10.18, etc. ; *ἐν τοῖς σ. τε καὶ ὄψοις* Pl.*Prt.*334c ; opp. *ῥύφημα*, Hp.*Acut.*13. 3. *τὰν Πρυτανείῳ σ.* public *maintenance* in the Prytaneum, Ar.*Eq.*709. 4. rarely, *food* for dogs, X.*Cyn.*7. 11. III. *faeces*, Ar.*Ec.*355. **-ῐσις**, *εως, ἡ*, freq. f. l. for *σίτησις*, e. g. in Str.15.3.7, 17.1.40. **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, *feeding*, *fattening*, Sch.Nic.*Al.*424, abbrev. in *PLips.*97 xxi 17 (iv A. D., nisi leg. *σι(τείας)*). **-ιστής**, *οῦ, ὁ*, = *fartor*, *Gloss.* **-ιστός**, *ή, όν*, = *σιτευτός*, *Ev.Matt.*22.4, J.*AJ*8.2.4, Ath.14.656e.

σίτλα, *ἡ*, = Lat. *situla*, *bucket*, *pail*, Ulp. ad D.21.133, Alex.Trall.1. 2 : hence Dim. **σιτλίον**, *τό*, *POxy.*1290.9 (v A. D.), Hsch. s. v. *κρατῆρες*.

σιτνίδες· *θυσία τις Νύμφαις ἐπιτελουμένη*, Hsch.

σῖτο-βολών, ῶνος, ὁ, (βάλλω) *place for storing corn, granary, IG*11 (2).287 *A* 170 (Delos, iii B.C.), *PSI*4.358.9 (iii B.C.), Lxx *Ge.*41.56, Ph.*Bel.*87.9, *Gp.*2.25.4; cf. βολεών:—also **-βολεῖον,** τό, *IG*2^2.1281 (iii B.C.); **-βόλιον,** τό, Men.193, Plb.3.100.4; **-βολον,** τό, *IPE*I^2. 32*B*48 (Olbia, iii B.C.). **-βόρος,** ον, = σιτοφάγος, read by *EM* 216.9 in Nic.*Th.*802. **-γεωργός,** ὁ, *corn-grower,* Vett.Val.76. 10. **-δεία,** Ion. **-είη,** ἡ, *want of food, famine,* Hdt.1.22,94, Th.4. 36, *IPE*I^2.32 *A* 23 (Olbia, iii B.C.), Lxx *Le.*26.26, Plb.1.18.10, *OGI* 194.10 (Egypt, i B.C.). **-δόκη,** ἡ, *granary,* Poll.6.36. **-δόκος,** ον, *receptive of corn* or *bread,* πήρα, γαστήρ, *AP*6.95 (Antiphil.), 11. 60 (Paul. Sil.); later **-δόχος** (q.v.). II. Subst. σιτοδόκος, ὁ, *keeper of corn,* Hp.*Epid.*4.25. **-δοσία,** ἡ, *gratuitous distribution of corn,* D.H.7.45, Poll.8.103 (pl.). 2. *allowance of corn,* ὁ ἀγορασμὸς τῆς σ. Lxx *Ge.*42.19.

σῖτοδοτ-εία, ἡ, = σιτοδοσία, Lxx *Ne.*9.15. **-έω,** *furnish corn,* Poll.6.36, Them.*Or.*23.289b. II. *furnish with provisions* or *victuals,* δραπέτας *IG*5(1).1390.81 (Andania, i B.C.), cf. Them.*Or.*23. 292d:—Pass., *to be provisioned, victualled,* Th.4.39, *PCair.Zen.*620. 14 (iii B.C.); esp. at Rome, of the recipients of the corn-dole, ὁ σιτοδοτούμενος ὄχλος or δῆμος, D.C.43.21, 55.10. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, *furnisher of corn, CIG*2804 (Aphrodisias), Man.5.308.

σῖτο-δοχεῖον, τό, = σιτοδόκη, Sm.*Jl.*1.17. **-δόχος,** ον, = σιτοδόκος, κοιλία Pall.*in Hp.*2.144 D.; γαστήρ Steph.*in Hp.*2.279 D. **-ενδεία,** ἡ, = σιτοδεία, Dsc.1.127 (pl.). **-θήκη,** ἡ, *granary,* Them.*Or.*18.221b (pl.). **-κᾰπηλεύω,** *deal in corn,* Poll.7.18. **-κάπηλος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *dealer in corn, corn-factor, PTeb.*120.125 (i B.C.), Ap.Ty.ap.Philostr. *VA*1.15, Poll.7.18. **-κεντρον,** τό, dub. sens. in *PFay.*348 (ii/iii A.D.). **-κλονέομαι,** Pass., *to be in want of corn,* Hsch. **-κοπικός,** ή, όν, *for pounding corn,* ἐργαστήριον *PFlor.*50.103 (iii A.D.); λίθος σ. σὺν θυείῃ *POxy.*1890 (vi A.D.). **-κόπτης** λίθος, stone *for pounding corn, BGU*405.7 (iv A.D.). **-κουρος,** ον, (κείρω) *consuming bread and doing nothing else, wastrel,* Alex.177, Men.244, 420. **-κρῖθον,** τό, *mixture of wheat and barley, POxy.*1253.15 (iv A.D.), *PSI*1.78.6 (v A.D.), etc.

σῖτ-όλεθρος, ὁ, *pest of corn, destruction of corn,* Hdn.*Epim.*203.

σῖτολογ-έω, *collect corn, forage,* Plb.1.17.9, App.*BC*2.42, al.: c. acc., σ. τὴν χώραν Plb.3.101.2. II. *discharge the office of* σιτολόγος, *PSI*4.412.3 (iii B.C.), etc.: c. acc., τινὰς τόπους *PGoodsp.Cair.* 7.5 (ii B.C.); also σ. τὸν ἱππικόν *PTeb.*798.2 (ii B.C.). **-ία,** ἡ, *collecting of corn, foraging,* Plb.3.100.6, D.S.20.42, Plu.*Fab.*8:—also **-ιον,** τό, Hdn.*Epim.*237. II. *office of* σιτολόγος, *PTeb.*24.63 (ii B.C.), etc. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of a* σιτολόγος, διάγραμμα *Sammelb.*7450.13 (iii B.C.): Subst. **-ικόν,** τό, *fee paid to the* σιτολόγος, *POxy.*740.22 (ii/iii A.D.). **-οπράκτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, *collector of dues for* σιτολόγοι, dub. in *CPR*243.26 (iii A.D.). **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, *collector of corn, keeper of the public granary, PHib.*1.42.4 (iii B.C.), *Sammelb.*4512.12 (ii B.C.), *Ostr.*295, *PAmh.*2.59 (ii B.C.), *PTeb.*123.5 (i B.C.), etc.

σῖτομεταβόλος, ὁ, *corn-merchant, Gloss.*

σῖτομετρ-έω, *deal out portions of corn* or *provisions,* Plb.*Fr.*75; τινι D.S.13.58: c. acc. cogn., σ. σῖτον Lxx *Ge.*47.12; *hold office of* σιτομέτρης, *IGRom.*3.516 (Cadyanda). 2. trans., σ. δύναμιν *supply* a force *with provisions, victual* it, Plb.4.63.10, etc.; τὸν δῆμον *IG*12 (7).389.15 (Aegiale, ii B.C.):—Pass., οἱ πεζοὶ σιτομετροῦνταί τι they *have* it *served out as rations,* Plb.6.39.13, cf. *IGRom.*3.679 (Tlos).—Phryn.360, Thom.Mag.p.335 R., object to the word, preferring σῖτον μετροῦμαι. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, *one who measures and deals out corn* or *provisions, PTeb.*701.296 (iii B.C.), *Sammelb.*4623 (ii/i B.C.). 2. *magistrate who inspected corn-measures,* Hyp.*Fr.*271a, Arist.*Pol.* 1299^{a}23. **-ία,** ἡ, *measured allowance of corn, rations, PCair.Zen.* 292.63 (iii B.C.), Plb.1.68.9, *Mélanges Glotz* 904 (Iasos, ii B.C.), D.S. 2.41, Plu.*Cat.Ma.*8, *OGI*533.29 (Ancyra), Polyaen.4.12.1: so **-ιον,** τό, *Ev.Luc.*12.42; ἔπαρχος -μετρίου δήμου Ῥωμαίων, = Lat. *praefectus annonae, IGRom.*3.667 (Patara); **-μετρον,** τό, Plu.2.313b. **-ικόν,** τό, *fee for measuring corn, PHib.*1.110.14 (iii B.C.), *POxy.*740.23 (ii/iii A.D.).

σῖτόμετρος, ὁ, = σιτομέτρης, *BGU*509.11 (ii A.D.).

σῖτομετροσακκοφόρος, ὁ, *one who carries sacks for the* σιτομέτραι, Frisk *Bankakten* 1 xxii 3 (ii A.D.).

σῖτομνημονέω, (μνήμων) = σιτομετρέω, Phryn.*PS*p.107 B., Hsch.

σῖτον, v. σῖτος.

σῖτονόμος, ον, (νέμω) *dealing out corn* or *food,* σ. ἐλπίς the hope *of getting food,* S.*Ph.*1091 (lyr.).

σῖτοπαραλήμπτης, ου, ὁ, *receiver of corn-dues, BGU*81 (ii A.D.), etc.

σῖτοποι-εῖον, τό, *room for grinding corn, Sammelb.*6796.129 (iii B.C., -ποεῖον), *PCair.Zen.*193.9 (iii B.C.), *PLond.*1.50.12 (iii/ii B.C., -ποεῖον). **-έω,** *prepare corn for food, make bread,* E.*Tr.*494; τὸ πτίσσειν καὶ ἀλήθειν καὶ σ. Sor.1.93; σ. τισί *give victuals* to.., X. *Cyr.*4.4.7:—Pass., *to be made into bread,* ἀπὸ τοῦ -ηθέντος σίτου *PCair. Zen.*4.23 (iii B.C.). II. Med., *prepare food for oneself,* X.*Cyr.*6.2. 31; *take food,* ib.1.6.36. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, = σιτοποικός, Gal.*Thras.* 44. **-ητρα,** τά, *payment for baking bread, POxy.*739.4 (i B.C./i A.D.). **-ία,** ἡ, *bread-making, preparation of food,* X.*Oec.*7.21, *BGU* 1552.3 (Ptolemaic). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *for bread-making,* ὄργανα, σκεύη, X.*Cyr.*6.2.31, *Oec.*9.9; μηχανήσεις Plb.1.22.7. **-ός,** ον, ἀνάγκη σ. the task *of grinding and baking,* E.*Hec.*362. II. Subst., *one that ground the corn in the hand-mill, miller,* σ. ἐκ τῶν μυλώνων Th.6.22; Λαμέδοντι σιτοποιῷ *PCair.Zen.*4.41 (iii B.C.); ἐπίστειλον..πόθεν δεῖ λαβόντα σῖτον καὶ πόσον δοῦναι Ἀμμωνίῳ τῷ σ. ὅπως ἑτοιμασθῇ σεμίδαλις *PMich.Zen.*28.32 (iii B.C.); ἔργον σιτοποιοῦ *bake-meats,* Lxx *Ge.* 40.17; mostly fem., *baking-woman,* Hdt.3.150, Thphr.*Char.*4.7; γυναῖκες σ. Hdt.7.187, Th.2.78; opp. ὀψοποιός (a cook), Pl.*Grg.* 517e, X.*Cyr.*8.5.3; opp. μάγειρος, Plu.*Alex.*23 (pl.), cf. *Ostr.Bodl.*i 304 (pl., ii B.C.).

σῖτοπομπ-εῖον, τό, *conveyance of corn,* in pl., Str.7.4.6. **-ία** (in codd. freq. -εία), ἡ, *conveyance, transport of corn,* D.18.87, 241, 301, 23.155, *IG*2^2.1629.220. II. *supply of corn,* τῆς σ. ἐπιλιπούσης D.S. 14.55, cf. *SIG*839.12 (Ephesus, ii A.D.). **-ός,** ὁ, *transporter of corn,* σειτ. ἀπὸ τῆς Αἰγύπτου *Ephes.*3 p.106 No.16.

σῖτοπον-έω, = σιτοποιέω, Ph.2.233,467. **-ία,** ἡ, = σιτοποιία, Hierocl.p.62 A. **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, ἡ, = σιτοποιός, Ph.1.131, al.

σῖτοπωλ-έω, *deal in corn,* Poll.7.18. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, *corn-merchant, corn-factor,* κατὰ τῶν σ., title of Lys.22, cf. Arist.*HA*578^{a}1 (v.l. -πώλους), *SIG*589.62 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.): fem. Adj. **-πωλις,** ιδος, ἀγορά *BMus.Inscr.*413.6 (Priene).

σῖτος, ὁ, heterocl. pl. σῖτα, τά, Xenoph.2.8, Hdt.4.128, 5.34 (neut. sg. σῖτον only *Delph.*3(5).3 ii 19 (iv B.C.)):—*grain,* comprehending both wheat (πυρός) and barley (κριθή), ἐν [Ἰθάκῃ] σ. ἀθέσφατος ἐν δέ τε οἶνος γίγνεται Od.13.244; περὶ σίτου ἐκβολήν about the shooting of *the corn* into ear, Th.4.1; τοῦ σ. ἀκμάζοντος at *its* ripening, Id.2. 19; πρὶν τὸν σ. ἐν ἀκμῇ εἶναι Id.4.2; τὸν νέον σ. σὺν τῇ καλάμῃ ἀποκείμενον X.*An.*5.4.27; σ. ἀληλεσμένος or -εμένος ground *corn,* Hdt.7. 23, Th.4.26; σ. ἀπηλοημένος D.42.6; σῖτον ἐσαγαγεῖν Th.2.6, etc.; σ. ἐπείσακτος D.18.87; σίτου εἰσαγωγή, ἐξαγωγή, Arist.*EN*1133^{b}9, *IG*1^2.57.35; συγκομιδή X.*HG*7.5.14; ἐγδοχεία *PMich.Zen.*23 (iii B.C.); comprehending πυρός, κριθή, ὄλυρα, and φακός, *PTeb.*66.41 (ii B.C.); περὶ τοῦ σ. καὶ τοῦ σησάμου *PMich.Zen.*43.3 (iii B.C.); ὁ σ. καὶ τὰ λάχανα as examples of πόα, Thphr.*HP*1.3.1. 2. *food made from grain, bread,* opp. flesh-meat, σ. καὶ κρέα Od.9.9, 12. 19, cf. Hdt.2.168; σῖτον ἔδοντες, a general epith. of men as opp. to beasts, ὅσσοι νῦν βροτοί εἰσιν ἐπὶ χθονὶ σ. ἔδ. Od.8.222, cf. 9.89; of savages, who eat flesh only, οὐδέ τι σῖτον ἤσθιον Hes.*Op.*146; of civilized men, σῖτον καὶ σπείρουσι καὶ σιτέονται Hdt.4.17; σωρὸν σίτου κεχυμένον Id.1.22; ἐσθίειν ἐπὶ τῷ σ. ὄψον X.*Mem.*3.14.2; κάρδαμον ἔχειν ἐπὶ τῷ σ. Id.*Cyr.*1.2.11; πίνειν ὕδωρ ἐπὶ τῷ σ. ib.6.2.27, cf. Plu.*Them.*29, with Id.2.328f. 3. in a wider sense, *food,* as opp. to drink, σ. ἠδὲ ποτήν Od.9.87, cf. Il.19.306; σ. καὶ οἶνος Od.3. 479, Il.9.706; σ. καὶ μέθυ Od.4.746, etc.; even of porridge (κυκεών), 10.235; σῖτα καὶ ποτά Hdt.5.34, X.*An.*2.3.27; σ. ποιεῖν καὶ οἶνον Pl.*R.*372a; ἄκμηνος σίτοιο Il.19.163, cf. A.*Fr.*182; εὐνὴ καὶ σ. Od. 20.130, cf. Il.24.129; ὕπνον καὶ σ. αἱρεῖσθαι Th.2.75; *provisions,* σῖτα ἀναιρέεσθαι Hdt.4.128; παρέχειν σῖτα καὶ νέας Id.7.21; παρέχειν μέχρι τριάκοντα ἡμερῶν σ. Foed.ap.Th.5.47. 4. rarely of beasts, *fodder,* Hes.*Op.*604, E.*HF*383 (lyr.), X.*Eq.*4.1.—In the general sense of *food,* Prose writers prefer the dim. form σιτία, τά. II. in Att. Law, *allowance of grain* made to widows and orphans, σῖτον διδόναι, ἀποδιδόναι, D.27.15, 28.11, Arist.*Ath.*56.7. 2. δίκην σίτου δικάσασθαι, bring an action under the Athen. Corn-law against regraters and monopolists, Is.3.9, cf. D.59.52. 3. *allowance* made to the Ἱππεῖς, *IG*1^2.304.4, al. 4. *public distribution of corn* in Rome, Lat. *frumentatio,* τὸν ἐπὶ τοῦ σίτου ὄντα ἐν Ῥώμῃ Arr.*Epict.*1.10.2.

σῖτό-σπελλος, ὁ, = αἰγίλωψ 1, Ps.-Dsc.4.137. **-σπορος,** ον, *sown with corn,* D.H.4.56, Heph.Astr.3.37 (in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).154).

σῖτουργ-ία, ἡ, = σιτοποιία, Sch.Call.*Cer.*22. **-ός,** όν, = σιτοποιός, Pl.*Plt.*267e.

σῖτοφᾰγ-έω, *feed on bread,* etc., Eust. ad D.P.310. **-ος** (parox.), ον, *eating corn* or *bread,* Od.9.191, Hdt.4.109, Hecat.335 J.

σῖτοφορ-έω, *grow corn upon,* [ἄρουραν] *PSI*4.400.7 (iii B.C.). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *corn-bearing,* ib.2.240.8 (ii A.D.). **-ος** (parox.), ον, *carrying corn* or *provisions,* of beasts of burden, Hdt.1.80, 3.153, 7.125. II. *producing corn,* Thphr.*HP*8.2.8, *PCair.Zen.*723.23 (iii B.C.), Ph.2. 390, *POxy.*45.11 (σειτ-, i A.D.), etc.

σῖτοφυλᾰκ-εῖον, τό, *granary,* Suid. **-ες,** οἱ, *corn-inspectors,* Athenian officers *who registered imports of corn, and superintended the sale of corn, flour, and bread,* Lys.22.16, D.20.32, Arist.*Ath.*51. 3. II. similar officers at Tauromenium, *IG*14.423 i 25, al. (in metaplast. dat. σιτοφυλάκοις). **-έω,** *act as corn-inspector,* App. *Pun.*47.

σῖτό-χροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, (χρόα) *of the colour of ripe wheat,* Opp.*C.*1.435; βοῦς, μόσχος, *PFlor.*51.12 (ii A.D.), *BGU*986. 10 (ii A.D.); of horses, *PFay.*301 (ii A.D.).

σίττᾰ, a cry of drovers to urge on or guide their flocks (Hsch.), *st!* σίττα, νέμεσθε Theoc.8.69; σίτθ', ὁ λέπαργος Id.4.45; when ἀπό follows, to drive them off, οὐκ ἀπὸ τᾶς κράνας σίττ', ἀμνίδες; Id.5.3; σίττ' ἀπὸ τᾶς κοτίνω ib.100; when πρός follows, to lead them on, σίτθ', ἃ Κυμαίθα, ποτὶ τὸν λόφον Id.4.46: cf. ψίττα, ψύττα.

σιττακός, ὁ, = ψιττακός, Phld.*Po.*2.20, Arr.*Ind.*15.8: also **σίττας,** Hsch.

σίττη, ἡ, *nuthatch, Sitta europaea,* Arist.*HA*609^{b}11, 616^{b}22, Call. *Fr.*173, Sch.Ar.*Av.*705; αἰσίῳ σίττῃ Call.*Iamb.*1.121, cf. *Lyr.Adesp.* 27: also **σίττος,** ὁ, variously identified, Hsch.

σιττύβαι· δερμάτιναι στολαί· τὰ μικρὰ ἱμαντάρια, Hsch.: cf. σίττυβα χιτὼν ἐκ δέρματος Poll.7.70; σίττυβα· δερμάτια, Phot.; σίττυβον τὸ μικρὸν δέρμα Hdn.Gr.1.378: cf. σίλλυβος.

σίττῠβος, ὁ, = κάκκαβος, Antiph.182.7.

Σῖτώ, οῦς, ἡ, epith. of Demeter, Polem.Hist.39, Ael.*VH*1.27.

σῖτ-ώδης, ες, *like corn,* τὰ σ. *cereals,* Thphr.*HP*8.1.1, Muson.*Fr.* 18^{A}p.95 H.; τροφὴ σ. Sor.1.46, cf. Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.17, Aret.*CA* 2.3, *CD*1.3; διαχωρήματα σ. καὶ ἄπεπτα Hp.*Salubr.*7. **-ωμα,** ατος,

τό, in pl., *provisions*, *Sammelb.*4425 iv 1 (ii A. D.). **-ών, ῶνος, ὁ,** *cornfield*, Plu.2.524a. **-ωνέω,** *buy corn*, *IG*11(4).1055.12 (Delos, iii B. C.), *PCair.Zen.*723.13, *PLond.ined.*2316, *PSI*5.525.4 (all iii B. C.). **-ώνης, ου, ὁ,** (ὠνέομαι) *public buyer of corn*, an officer in many Greek states, as at Athens, D.18.248, *IG*2².792.11; at Samos, *SIG*976.45 (ii B. C.); in Laconia, *IG*5(1).551.4 (iii A. D.); at Thyatira, *IGRom.*4.1228. **-ωνία,** ἡ, *purchase of corn*, D.34.39, *IPE*1².32 *A* 68 (Olbia, iii B. C.), *PCair.Zen.*326.33 (iii B. C.), Ph.2.64; *office of* σιτώνης, *Cod.Just.*1.4.17. **-ωνικόν,** τό, *wheat-fund*, *Inscr.Délos* 399 *A* 73 (ii B. C.), *IG*4.2.8 (Aegina, i B. C.): pl., ib.2².1272.3 (Eleusis, iii B. C.), 1708 (ii B. C.), *IGRom.*4.580 (Aezani); *-κὰ χρήματα Papers of Amer. School at Athens* 3.612 (Ilias). **-ώνιον,** τό, *public granary*, *storehouse*, or *wheat-fund*, = σιτωνικόν, *IG*14.423 i 37, al. (Tauromenium, ii/i B. C.). 2. *money for the purchase of corn*, *corn-money*, as part of a soldier's pay, *UPZ*14.74 (ii B. C.), *PTheb.Bank* 6.3, 7.3, al. (ii B. C.). 3. name of a tax, prob. levied to provide corn-money, *BGU*1846.5 (i B. C.).

σιφαῖος ἄρτος, ὁ, dub. in Luc.*Lex.*6; σιλφαῖος Suid.

σίφᾰρος [ῐ], ὁ, *top-sail*, ἐπαίρειν τοὺς σ. Arr.*Epict.*3.2.18, cf. Hsch. s.v. ἐπίδρομον (prob.): cf. σείφαρος. (The Lat. forms are *sīparum*, *sīpharum*, from which *supparus* pl. *suppara* (name of a garment) is to be distinguished.)

σιφθείριον, Egypt. word for καλάμου ἐπιφάνεια, Gal.12.408.

σιφλός, ή, όν, *crippled*, *maimed*, πόδα σιφλός A.R.1.204: metaph., *mad*, of Glaucus the Lycian (Il.6.234), *Eleg.Alex.Adesp.*1.2; of fish, *mad on food*, *greedy*, πλωτῶν σ. γένος Opp.*H.*3.183. II. *soft*, *spongy*, νάρθηξ τὰ ἐντὸς σ. quoted as Lycian by Eust.972.38; of persons, Lycian for ῥάθυμος καὶ οὐκ ἐνεργής, ib.36.—The Adj. is late, but v. σιφλόω: Hsch. has **σιφνός·** κενός; cf. σιπαλός.

σίφλος, ὁ, *defect*, *blemish*, μορφῆς Lyc.1134.

σιφλ-όω, *maim*, *cripple*, Il.14.142. **-ωμα, ατος, τό,** *sponginess*, *loose structure*, Eust.972.41.

σίφνα· ποιὸς ἰχθύς, Hsch.

σιφνεύς, έως, ὁ, = ἀσπάλαξ, Lyc.121.

σιφνιάζω, *play the Siphnian*, Ar.*Fr.*912, cf. Poll.4.65, Hsch.

σίφνις, ή, acc. sg. σίφνιν, = σιπύα, Hymn.Att.ap.Poll.10.162.

Σίφνος, ή, *Siphnus*, Hdt.3.57, etc.: Adj. **Σίφνιος,** α, ον, Str.10.5.1; οἱ Σίφνιοι Hdt. l. c., etc.

σιφνός, v. σιφλός. **σιφνύει·** κενοῖ, Hsch. **σιφῶμαι·** τήκομαι, Id.

σίφων, ωνος, ὁ, = ἡ καλάμη τοῦ ἀγρίου καλάμου, *Gloss.*: hence, *tube*, *pipe*, Aen.Tact.18.10, Anon.Lond.26.51; καλάμινος σ. Dsc.*Eup.*2.35; esp., 1. *siphon*, used for drawing wine out of the cask or jar, Hippon.56, *PEleph.*5.4 (iii B. C.); καμπύλος σ., τουτέστι σωλὴν Hero *Spir.*1.1. b. *drainage-tube* for hydrocele, Gal.10.988. c. *pump*, *PLond.*3.1177.129 (ii A. D.). 2. *fire-engine*, Apollod.*Poliorc.* 174.5, Hsch.: generally, *service-pipe for water in houses*, Str.5.3.8. 3. *water-spout*, Olymp. *in Mete.*13.15, Sch.Arat.785. 4. αἵματος ἀνδρῶν σίφωνες blood-*suckers*, i. e. mosquitoes, *AP*5.150 (Mel.). 5. sens. obsc. for τὸ αἰδοῖον, E.*Cyc.*439 (s. v. l.). 6. = ὑπαρὸς ἄνθρωπος, ἢ λίχνος, Hsch. 7. εἶδος θηρίου μυρμηκοειδές, Id. 8. ὄργανον σκόλοπι ὅμοιον, ἐν ᾧ τοὺς μαρσίππους ἐπισκοποῦσι, Id. (perh. = σιρομάστης 1). [ῑ in *AP* l. c., Juv.6.310; but ῐ E. l. c. (s. v. l.).]

σῑφων-ίζω, *draw off* wine *with a siphon*, οἶνον Ar.*Th.*557. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of σίφων, Hsch. II. = αἰγίλωψ 1, Ps.-Dsc.4.137.

σῑφωνολογία, ή, *weeding of* σιφώνιον II, in pl., *Sammelb.*7373.22 (i A. D.), *BGU*538.16 (i/ii A. D.), 918.16 (ii A. D.).

σίω, v. σείω.

σιώ, Lacon. dual of θεός, Ar.*Lys.*142; **σιῷ,** dat. for θεῷ, ib.174.

σῑωπ-άω, inf. σιωπᾶν Il.2.280: fut. *-ήσομαι* in early writers, S.*OT*233, Ar.*Pax* 309, *Av.*225, *Lys.*364, Pl.*Phdr.*234a, etc.; later *-ήσω* Aeschin.*Ep.*10.1, D.H.11.6, Plu.2.240e, etc. (cf. σιγάω): aor. (ἐ)σιώπησα Il.23.568, etc.: pf. σεσιώπηκα Ar.*V.*944, D.6.34:—Med. and Pass., v. infr.: Dor. **σωπάω** (q. v.):—*keep silence*, σιωπᾶν λαὸν ἀνώγει Il.2.280, cf. 23.568, Od.17.513, Hdt.7.10, etc.; Σιμωνίδης τὴν ζωγραφίαν ποίησιν σιωπῶσαν προσαγορεύει Plu.2.346f; φησὶν σιωπῶν his silence is an admission, E.*Or.*1592, cf. *IA*1245; πονηρῶν ἔργων δόξει κοινωνεῖν τῷ σιωπῆσαι D.19.33; σ. τινί *keep silence for* or *at the behest of*.., Ar.*Ra.*1134, *Lys.*530; σ. πρός τινα Pl.*Phdr.* 234a; πρὸς τοῦτο X.*Cyr.*5.5.20; ὑπέρ τινος E.*Fr.*796; imper. σιώπα *hush! be still!* S.*Fr.*81, Ar.*Lys.*529, etc. 2. of bees, *to be still*, opp. βομβέω, Arist.*HA*627ᵃ24. II. trans., *keep secret*, *speak not of*, τὰ δίκαια E.*Fr.*1037, cf. Ar.*Th.*27, X.*Smp.*6.10, etc.; σ. ὅτι.. *PMasp.*295.21 (v A. D.):—Pass., ἂν σιωπηθῇ τὰ παρὰ τῶν πολεμίων D.*Prooem.*21, cf. Isoc.1.22, etc.; τί σιγῶσ' ὧν σιωπᾶσθαι χρεών; E. *Ion* 432; σιωπώμενον καὶ ἀβασάνιστον ἐᾶσαι Antipho 1.13; οὐ τὸ αἰσχρὸν σιωπηθήσεται Aeschin.3.155; ταῦτα σιωπᾶσθαι συνέφερεν D. 19.42; ἡ σιωπωμένη ἀλήθεια D.H.1.76. III. Med., *silence*, σιωπησάμενος τὰ πλήθη Plb.18.46.4. **-ή,** rarely **σωπή** (q. v.), ή, *silence*, S.*OT*1075, *Fr.*928, E.*Hipp.*911; σ. ὑπεσημάνθη Th.6.32; σ. ποιεῖν, ποιεῖσθαι, X.*HG*6.3.10, Isoc.12.234; ἦν σ. there was *a hush* or *calm*, S.*OC*1623, Aeschin.2.35: pl., τῶν ἀπειράτων ἄγνωστοι σ. inglorious *silence* is their lot who make no venture, Pi.*I.*4(3).30 (48). 2. *the habit of silence*, ἐκ τῆς σ. τὴν τῆς σωφροσύνης δόξαν θηρᾶσθαι D.61.21, cf. Plu.2.39b, etc. II. dat. σιωπῇ as Adv., *in silence*, the only case used by Hom., ἀκὴν ἐγένοντο σιωπῇ Il.3.95, etc.; σ. ἧσο 4.412; ἐπ' ὀφρύσι νεῦσε σ. made a sign *without speaking*, 9.620; σ. πίνειν Od.1.339; σ. πάσχειν ἄλγεα 13.309, cf. Pi.*P.*4.57; στῆναι, πορεύεσθαι, καθῆσθαι σ., E.*HF*930, X.*Cyr.*5.3.43, D.48.31; *secretly*, Il.14.310; σιωπῇ τοῦτ' ἀκύρωτον μένει E.*Ion.*801, cf. Ar.*Eq.* 1212. **-ηλός,** ή, όν, *silent*, E.*Med.*320, Arist.*Pr.*953ᵇ1, Plu.2.47d; σιωπηλότερος τῶν Πυθαγόρᾳ τελεσθέντων Prov.ap.Suid. s. v. σιωπή; τὸ σ. *taciturnity*, Plu.*Fab.*1: of things, σ. κίθαρις Call.*Ap.*12; θάλασσα *calm*, Gal.6.709. Adv. **-λῶς** Poll.5.147. II. σιωπηλόν, τό, = κατακάλυμμα, Sm.*Is.*47.2; cf. σιώπησις. **-ηρός,** ά, όν, = foreg., *AP*7.199, 211 (both Tymn.); σιωπηρότερος (-ηλότερος as cited in Ath.5.188a) X.*Smp.*1.9. Adv. *-ρῶς Gloss.* **-ησις,** εως, ή, *taciturnity*, Sch. Ptol.*Tetr.*160 (pl.): metaph., *veil*, *covering*, Lxx *Ca.*4.1,3, 6.6(7); cf. σιωπηλός II. **-ητέος,** α, ον, *to be passed over in silence*, Luc.*Hist. Conscr.*27. II. σιωπητέον, *one must pass over in silence*, ib.6.

σκάζω, only pres. and impf., *limp*, *halt*, Il.19.47; ἐκ πολέμου 11. 811, cf. *Com.Adesp.*610, Plu.2.317e: metaph., ἀκέσασθαι τὸ σκάζον make good *the damage*, Men.Prot.p.22 D.; ὁρῶ τὰ ἡμέτερα σκάζοντα, of parasites, Alciphr.3.50; σ. ἀμφοτέροις ἡ κρίσις Chor. in *Rh.Mus.* 49.504; πρὸς τὴν θεραπείαν Luc.*Merc.Cond.*39. II. σκάζων, οντος, ὁ, = χωλίαμβος, the iambic verse of Hipponax, with a spondee in the last place, σκάζοντα μέτρα *AP*7.405 (Phil.). (Cf. Skt. *kháñjati* 'limp', Germ. *hinken.*)

σκαιο-βᾰτέω, *walk* or *dance awkwardly*, Eust.1468.65; **σκαιεμ-βατέω,** Phot., Suid. **-θεν** (parox.), Adv. *from the left*, Id. **-λογέω,** *speak amiss*, Id. s. v. ῥάζειν. **-λ]όγος,** ον, *speaking recklessly*, dub. in *Supp.Epigr.*4.512 (Ephesus, ii A. D.).

σκαι-ός, ά, όν, *left*, *on the left hand*, poet. for ἀριστερός (used by Prose writers in metaph. sense, and once by Pl. in literal sense, *Phdr.*266a; also in Dor. Prose, ἐν σκαιάν, = ἐς ἀριστεράν, *SIG*636.22 (Delph., ii B. C.; σκαγαν lapis)); τὸ σ. ὄμμα παραβαλών A.*Fr.*308 (cf. Ath.7.303c); in Hom. always in dat. σκαιῇ (sc. χειρί), *with the left hand*, Il.1.501, al.; χειρὶ σ. Hes.*Th.*179:—hence, II. *western*, *westward* (for the Greek diviner always turned his face northward, and so had the West on his left): hence **Σκαιαὶ πύλαι** the *West*-gate of Troy, Il.3.145, al., cf. Hsch. (otherwise expld. by Sch. ad loc.); σ. ῥῖον either, *on the left*, or *west* headland, Od.3.295; σ. λιμήν Orac. ap.D.S.8.21; πόρος D.P.161,481,541. 2. *unlucky*, *ill-omened*, *mischievous* (cf. δεξιός II), ἡ φιλοτιμία κτῆμα σ. Hdt.3.53; σεσιγαμένον οὐ σκαιότερον χρῆμ' ἕκαστον a thing is none *the worse* for remaining unsaid, Pi.*O.*9.104; σ. ἐκλύσων στόμα about to speak *mischief*, S.*Aj.* 1225. III. metaph. of persons, *lefthanded*, *awkward*, *clumsy*, *stupid*, *-ότατος καὶ ἀδικώτατος* Hdt.1.129; σ. ἰητροί Hp.*Art.*42; σκαιοῖσι πολλοῖς εἷς σοφὸς διόλλυται S.*Fr.*921, cf. 771; ὅπου δ' Ἀπόλλων σ. ᾖ, τίνες σοφοί; E.*El.*972, cf. *Heracl.*258, *HF*283; ὦ σκαιὲ κἀπαίδευτε Ar.*V.*1183, cf. 1266; ἐπιλησμότατον καὶ *-ότατον* γερόντιον Id.*Nu.*790; οὕτω σ. ὥστε μαθεῖν οὐ δύνασθαι Lys.10.15, cf. Pl.*Euthd.*295d; σ. καὶ βάρβαρος τὸν τρόπον D.26.17; σ. καὶ ἀναίσθητος Id.18.120; σ. ἢ ἀνήκοος Id.19.312. Adv., σκαιῶς λέγειν Ar.*Ec.*644, cf. *Pl.*60: Comp., Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.7 M. 2. of words, thoughts, or actions, *-ότατον ἔπος* Ar.*Av.*174, cf. Arist.*Rh.Al.*1430ᵇ7; σ. καινουργία *OGI*569.18 (Arycanda, iv A. D.).—In these senses σκαιός is opp. to δεξιός (q. v.). IV. *aslant*, *crooked*, of serpents, Nic.*Th.*266; cf. σκοιός. (Prob. σκαιϝός, cf. Lat. *scaevus.*) **-οσύνη,** ή, = sq., S.*OC*1213 (lyr.). **-ότης,** ητος, ή, (σκαιός III) *awkwardness*, ἀγνωμοσύνη καὶ σ. Hdt.7.9.β'; αὐθαδία τοι σκαιότητ' ὀφλισκάνει S.*Ant.*1028; ἐν ἀμαθίᾳ καὶ σ. Pl.*R.*411e; σ. πλουσία, opp. σοφὴ πενία, Critias 29 D.; σ. τῶν τρόπων D.6.19. **-ουργέω,** *behave amiss*, περὶ γονέας towards one's parents, Ar.*Nu.*994. **-ούργημα,** ατος, τό, *ill-behaviour*, Tz.*H.*3.255.

σκαίρω, only pres. and impf., Ion. impf. σκαίρεσκε A.R.4.1402:—*skip*, *dance*, *frisk*, of calves, Od.10.412, cf. Theoc.4.19, Call.*Dian.* 100; οὐρῇ σ. A.R.4.1402; of dancers, ποσὶ σκαίρειν Il.18.572, cf. Arist.*Pr.*869ᵇ9. (Hence σκαρθμός, σκαρίζω, cf. ἀσκαρίζω:—σκιρτάω is prob. Frequentat.)

σκαίωμα, ατος, τό, *zig-zag slope*, Plb.5.59.9 (s. v. l.).

σκαιωρ-έω, = πανουργέω, *devise mischievously*, ἐπιβουλήν τινι Procop.*Aed.*1 *Prooem.*, cf. Sch.S.*OT*673. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *mischievous device*, Poll.6.182, Procop.*Arc.*28, Sch.A.*Ch.*730. **-ία,** ή, *mischief*, Tz.*H.*8.903. (Cf. σκευωρός fin.)

σκάλα, ή, = Lat. *scala*, *stairs*, *gangway* of a ship, etc., Poll.1.93, Hsch.

σκᾰλᾰβώτης, ου, ὁ, later form for ἀσκαλαβώτης, Orac.ap.Eus.*PE* 5.12 (s. v. l.).

σκαλαθάρβα· τύρβη, ἀπὸ τοῦ σκαλεύειν, Hsch.

σκαλαθαρβία· ἀκηδία, Hsch.

σκᾰλᾰθυρμάτιον, τό, Dim. of **σκαλάθυρμα** (cited in Hsch. and Phot.), *trifling subtlety* or *technicality*, *petty quibble*, Ar.*Nu.*630.

σκᾰλᾰθύρω [ῡ], (σκάλλω) *dig*, Hsch.: sens. obsc., Ar.*Ec.*611.

σκᾰλαπάζει· ῥέμβεται, Hsch. (Cf. σκαλπάζειν, καλπάζω, ἀνακαλπάζω.) **σκάλατος·** ὁ σκαφιτός (i. e. *-ητός*), Id.

σκᾰλαυθρ-ῖτις, ιδος, ή, name of a kind of λιθάργυρος, prob. cj. in Dsc.5.87. **-ον,** τό, *oven-rake*, gloss on σπαύλαθρον, Hsch.; on σπάλαυθρον, Phot.; cf. σκάλευθρον, σπάλαθρον.

σκᾰλ-εία, ή, *hoeing*, *Gp.*2.24 tit. **-ευθρον** (v. l. -εθρον), τό, later form for σπάλαθρον, Poll.7.22. **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, *that which is hoed*, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*630, Hsch. s. v. σκαλαθυρμάτια (*-αύματα* cod.). **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, *hoer*, X.*Oec.*17.12,15. **-ευσις,** εως, ή, *poking*, *scratching up*, Aq.*Ps.*63(64).7. **-εύω,** = σκάλλω, *stir*, *poke*, ἄνθρακας Ar. *Pax* 440; πῦρ μαχαίρᾳ μὴ σ., i. e. don't provoke an angry man, Pythag. prov. in Arist.*Fr.*197, cf. Plu.*Num.*14, Luc.*VH*2.28, D.L. 8.17; σ. τὰ ὦτα, τὸ οὖς, Arist.*Pr.*960ᵇ35, 961ᵃ37: abs., of poultry, *scratch*, Plu.2.516d: prov., αἰγὸς τρόπον μάχαιραν ἐσκάλευσά (μοι),

i.e. I have unearthed the weapon for my own destruction, *Com. Adesp.*47 D.

σκᾰλην-ής, *ές,* = σκαληνός, Arist.*APo.*74ª27, *Ph.*224ª5 (in both places with v.l. σκαληνόν). **-ία,** *ἡ, unevenness, σχημάτων* Plu.2. 697a. **-οειδής,** *ές, oblique, σ. ὀχετός,* of the ureter, Hp.*Anat.*1 ; *σχήματα,* of Sicily, Agathem.5.20. **-όομαι,** Pass., *have the conception* or *impression of something unequal* or *crooked, τὴν ὄψιν* Plu.2. 1121b. **-ός,** *ἡ, όν,* also *ός, όν* Leon.ap.Stob.4.52.28 :—*uneven, unequal, rough,* Democr.ap.Thphr.*Sens.*66, Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.50 U. ; *ἀταρπὸς σ.* a *rugged* path, Leon. l.c.; *σ. φλέψ* a *slanting* vein, Hp.*Anat.*1 ; *ἀριθμὸς σ. odd* number (v. *ἰσοσκελής*), Pl.*Euthphr.* 12d, cf. Nicom.*Ar.*2.16 ; *τρίγωνον σ.* a triangle *with unequal sides,* Ti.Locr.98b, cf. Call.*Iamb.*1.125 ; *τὸ σ.* Arist.*APo.*84ᵇ7 ; *κῶνος σ. oblique* cone, Apollon.Perg.*Con.*1 *Def.*1.3 ; cf. *σκαληνής.* (Prob. akin to *σκολιός.*)

σκᾰλίας, *ου, ὁ, fond d'artichaut,* Thphr.*HP*6.4.11 ; cf. *ἀσκάληρον.*

σκᾰλῐδεύω, (*σκαλίς*) = σκαλίζω, *σκάλλω, scalpo, Gloss.*

σκαλίδρις, *ἡ,* a speckled waterbird, prob. *redshank, Scolopax calidris,* Arist.*HA*593ᵇ7 (v.l. *καλίδρις*).

σκᾰλ-ίζω, = σκάλλω, *hoe,* Att. **ἀσκαλ-,** Phryn.*PS* p.42 B. **-ίς,** *ίδος, ἡ, instrument for hoeing, hoe* or *shovel, IG*2².1424*a*391, 1548, Str. 3.2.9, J.*BJ*2.8.9. **-ισμός,** *ὁ, hoeing, POxy.*1692.18 (ii A.D.). **II.** a form of torture, Eun.*VS* p.478 B. **-ιστήριον,** *τό,* = σκαλίς, Sch. rec.Theoc.10.14.

σκαλλίον, *τό, small cup, bowl,* Philet.ap.Ath.11.498a, Hsch.

σκάλλω, *stir up, hoe,* Hdt.2.14, Arist.*Mir.*837ᵇ22, cf. Thphr.*HP*2. 7.5, etc.: metaph., *search, probe, σ. τὸ πνεῦμά μου* Lxx *Ps.*76(77).7.

σκάλμη, *ἡ,* (*σκάλλω*) *knife, sword,* S.*Fr.*620, M.Ant.11.15. On the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.324.

σκαλμίδιον [*ῑ*], *τό,* Dim. of sq., *Com.Adesp.*607.

σκαλμός, *ὁ, pin* or *thole* to which the Greek oar was fastened by the *τροπωτήρ, h.Hom.*7.42, A.*Pers.*376, E.*Hel.*1598, *IT*1347 ; *ὑπομόχλιον ὁ σ. γίνεται* Arist.*Mech.*850ᵇ11 ; *κατὰ σκαλμὸν ἐρέσσειν* (opp. *paddle*) Arr.*Ind.*27.5 :—of the *πριαπίσκος* in the *βάθρον Ἱπποκράτους,* Ruf.ap.Orib.49.26.6. **II.** *σ. θρανίτης a bank* or *bench* of rowers, Plb.16.3.4. **III.** = σκαλισμός I, *POxy.*1631.12 (iii A.D.).

σκᾰλο-βάτης [*βᾰ*], *ὁ,* (*σκάλα*) *one who goes up a ladder, funambulus, Gloss.*: hence **-βᾰτέω,** *go up a ladder,* Hsch.

σκᾰλοπιά, *ἡ, blind-rat's run,* Thphr.*HP*7.12.3 (v.l. σκολοπ-).

σκάλοψ [*ᾰ*], *οπος, ὁ,* = σπάλαξ, Ar.*Ach.*879 : Phot. cites *σκάλωψ* (*σκάλοψ*?) from Cratin.93.

σκαλπάζειν· *ῥεμβωδῶς βαδίζειν,* Hsch. (*σκαλαπ-* cod., post *σκάλοψ*).

σκάλσις, *εως, ἡ,* (*σκάλλω*) *hoeing, digging,* Thphr.*CP*3.20.6, 4. 13.3.

σκαλτωμίζειν· *λαμπυρίζειν,* Hsch. **σκάμαια·** *κύων,* Id.

Σκάμανδρος, *ὁ, Scamander,* the river of Troy, *ὃν Ξάνθον καλέουσι θεοί, ἄνδρες δὲ Σκάμανδρον* Il.20.74 :—Adj. **Σκᾰμάνδριος,** *ον, Scamandrian,* 2.465, S.*Aj.*418 (lyr.), E.*Tr.*374, etc. ; pr. n. of Hector's son, Il.6.402. [Σκᾰ- ; Hom. leaves a short vowel short before the Σκ-, cf. *σκέπαρνον.*]

σκαμβάλυξ, = σκαμβός, *στρεβλός,* Hsch. **σκαμβηρίζοντες·** *ὀλισθαίνοντες,* Id.

σκαμβόπους, *πουν,* gen. *ποδος, bow-legged,* Ps.-Archyt.ap.Simp. *in Cat.*396.1.

σκαμβ-ός, *ή, όν, crooked, bent, σ. ξύλον οὐδέποτ' ὀρθόν* 'there's no straightening a *crooked* billet', Macar.7.69 ; of a cow's horns, dub. rest. in *PBaden* 19.5 (ii A.D.) ; esp. *bent asunder, bow,* of the legs, opp. *βλαισός, Gp.*19.2.1 (Comp.), cf. Gal.14.793, *Hippiatr.*102 : metaph., *καρδία σ.* Lxx *Ps.*100(101).3. **-όω,** *twist,* in Pass., Aq., Thd.*Is.*59.8.

σκάμβυκες· *σκόλοπες, χάρακες,* Hsch.

σκάμμα, *ατος, τό,* (*σκάπτω*) *that which has been dug, trench, pit,* Pl. *Lg.*845e. 2. *action of digging, οὕτω τὸ σ. ποιοῦσι* Apollod.*Poliorc.* 145.5. **II.** *place dug up and sanded,* on which wrestlers practised, *CIG*2758 III col.3 D (Aphrodisias), cf. *IG*14.1102.16 (Rome), 1107.10 (ibid.), Gal.*Thras.*46 : prov., *ἐπὶ τοῦ σ. ὤν* at a *crisis,* time of trial, Plb.38.18.5 ; *εἰς τοσοῦτο σ. προεκαλεῖτο πάντα ὀντιναοῦν* to such *trials,* Arr.*Epict.*4.8.26. 2. *place dug up,* on which athletes landed in the long jump, *AB*224. 3. *furrow* marking the length of a jump, Sch.Pi.*N.*5.34a ; cf. *σκάπτω* II.3.

σκαμμάδες· *πόρναι,* Hsch.

σκαμμων-ία (and **σκαμωνία**), *ἡ, scammony, Convolvulus Scammonia,* from the roots of which the purgative medicine *scammony* is extracted, Eub.19, Arist.*Pr.*864ª4, ᵇ13, Thphr.*HP*4.5.1, 9.1.3, al., Dsc.4.170 ; also **σκαμμώνιον,** *τό,* Nic.*Al.*565 ; **σκαμώνειον,** Anon. Lond.37.19; cf. *ἀσκαμωνία, κάμων.* [*σκᾰμωνία* Eub. l.c. ; the spelling with one *μ* is found also in Thphr.*HP*9.1.4 codd., 9.9.1 codd., Sor. 1.125, Hsch., and as v.l. in Dsc. l.c. ; cf. *σκαμώνειον* ; but *σκαμμώνιον* is corroborated by the metre in Nic. l.c.] **-ίτης** *οἶνος* [*ῑ*], wine *prepared with σκαμμωνία,* used as a purgative, Dsc.5.73, Plin.*HN*14. 110.

σκάμνος, *ὁ,* = σκίμπους, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*633 (Lat. *scamnum*).

σκαμφυσεῖ· *μεψιμοιρεῖ, ἀγανακτεῖ,* Hsch.

σκαμωνία, σκαμώνειον, v. *σκαμμωνία.*

σκᾶνά, Dor. for *σκηνή, IG*14.352 i 39 (Halaesa), etc.

σκανάω, v. *σκανέω.*

σκανδᾰλάριος, *ὁ, shingler* of roofs, *IGRom.*4.1646 (Philadelphia), Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).215 ; cf. Lat. *scandularius.*

σκανδάλ-η [*ᾰ*], *ἡ,* = sq., Alciphr.3.22. **-ηθρον,** *τό, stick in a trap* on which the bait is placed, and which, when touched by the animal, springs up and shuts the trap, Poll.7.114, 10.156 : metaph., *σκανδάληθρ' ἱστὰς ἐπῶν* setting word-*traps,* i.e. throwing out words which one's adversary will catch at, and so be caught himself, Ar.*Ach.*687, ubi v. Sch., cf. Cratin.457 ; cf. *σκάνδαλον.* **-ίζω,** *cause to stumble, give offence* or *scandal to* any one, *τινα Ev.Matt.*5.29, 17.27, etc. :—Pass., *to be made to stumble, take offence,* ib.26.33, etc. ; *ἔν τινι* Lxx *Si.*9.5, al., *Ev.Matt.*11.6, 26.31, etc. **-ιστής,** *οῦ, ὁ,* prob. *acrobat who performed on a trapeze* (*σκάνδαλον*), *SIG*847.5 (Delph., ii A.D.), v. *Supp.Epigr.*2.328. **-ον,** *τό, trap* or *snare* laid for an enemy, Lxx *Jo.*23.13, 1*Ki.*18.21, *Ep.Rom.*11.9, 1*Ep.Pet.*2.7 ; prob. laid for animals, *PCair.Zen.*608.7 (iii B.C., written *σκανδάνων,* gen. pl.) : metaph., *stumbling-block, offence, scandal, Ev.Matt.*18.7, *Ev.Luc.*17.1 ; *σκάνδαλα ποιεῖσθαι PMasp.*4.9 (vi A.D.). **II.** v. *σκανδαλιστής.* **-ος,** *ὁ,* = σκάνδαλον, Hsch. **-όω,** = σκανδαλίζω, Aq.*Is.*8.15, al.

σκανδεία· *εἶδος περικεφαλαίας,* Hsch. (prob. misunderstanding of Il.10.268).

σκανδῑκοπώλης, *ου, ὁ, dealer in wild chervil,* as Ar. called Euripides, Hsch., Phot.

σκανδῑκώδης, *ες, like, of the nature of wild chervil,* Thphr.*HP*7.11. 1.

σκάνδιξ, *ῑκος, ἡ* (Sch.Ar., v. infr.), *wild chervil, Scandix Pecten-Veneris,* Ar.*Ach.*478, And.*Fr.*4, Thphr.*HP*7.7.1, 7.8.1, Dsc.2.138.

σκάνδυξ, *ῡκος, ἡ,* = foreg., v. l. in Dsc.2.138.

σκανεύεσθαι· *ἐπαρι⟨σ⟩τερεύεσθαι,* Hsch.

σκᾰνέω, = σκηνοποιέω, *IG*9(1).129 (Elatea), unless inf. *σκανεν* is to be understood as *σκανῆν,* from *σκᾰνάω.*

σκάνθαν· *κράββατον,* Hsch.

σκανθᾰρίζω, = σκινθαρίζω, Poll.9.122,126.

σκάνθος, a bird-name, written *scanthos,* dub. in *Gloss.*

σκάνιξ, *ικος, ὁ, ἡ,* = σκαιός, Hsch.

σκᾰνο-θήκα, *ἁ,* Dor. for *σκηνοθήκη, IG*5(1).879.2, al. (Sparta), 5(2).469.5 (Megalopolis). **-πᾰγέομαι,** = σκανέω, *SIG*1000.1, al. (Cos, i B.C.).

σκᾶνος, Dor. for *σκῆνος,* Ti.Locr.101c, al., Ocell.ap.Stob.1.13.2 : but **σκάνος·** *αἰτία, κώλυμα,* Hsch., cf. Gal.19.138 (*σικανός* cod.).

σκᾰνόω, *make a tent, BCH*26.268 (Delph., iii B.C.).

σκᾰπᾰν-εύς, *έως, ὁ, digger,* Lyc.652, Phld.*Rh.*1.189 S., Str.2.5.1, 3.4.4, Luc.*Tim.*7, *Vit.Auct.*7. **-εύω,** *dig up, χώραν SIG*22.25 (Epist. Darei), cf. Phld.*Rh.*2.55 S. **-η,** *ἡ,* (*σκάπτω*) *digging tool, spade, mattock,* Alciphr.3.24, *AP*5.239 (Maced.), 9.644 (Agath.) ; used by athletes for exercise, Theoc.4.10 ; cf. *σκεπάρνη.* **II.** *spade-work,* Thphr.*HP*2.7.1. **-ήτης,** *ου, ὁ,* = σκαπανεύς, Zonar.

σκαπέρδα, *ἡ, tug-of-war at the Dionysia* : a rope was passed through a hole in a post, and boys at the ends (placed back to back) tried each to pull the other up, Poll.9.116, Hsch.: playing at this game was called *σκαπέρδαν ἕλκειν,* Poll. l.c.

σκαπερδεύω, in Hippon.1, expld. by Tz. (*An.Ox.*3.351, where *-παρδ-*) *συμμαχῆσαι* : but by Hsch., *λοιδορῆσαι*: cf. *σκαρπαδεῦσαι· κρῖναι,* and *καπαρδεῦσαι· μαντεύσασθαι,* Id.

σκάπετ-ος [*ᾰ*], *ἡ,* (*σκάπτω*) *trench, SIG*241 *A*15 (Delph., iv B.C.), *Klio* 16.170 (Delph.), *IG*4.823.47 (Troezen), Hsch. ; **σκάπεδος,** *IG*7. 17 (Megara) :—mostly in form *κάπετος* (q.v.). **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ, trenching,* dub. in *IG*4.823.50 (Troezen).

σκᾶπος (*σκάπος* cod.)· *κλάδος, καὶ ἄνεμος ποιός,* Hsch.: cf. Lat. *scapus.*

σκάπ-τειρα, *ἡ,* fem. of *σκαπτήρ, σ. δίκελλα AP*6.21. **-τέον,** *one must dig, Gp.*5.21.3 : pl. **-έα,** Poll.1.226. **-τήρ,** *ῆρος, ὁ, digger,* Margites 2, X.ap.Poll.7.148.

σκᾶπτον, *τό,* Dor. for *σκῆπτρον.*

σκαπτός, *ή, όν,* (*σκάπτω*) *dug* : *that may be dug* :—**Σκαπτὴ Ὕλη** a district in Thrace, named after a forest, *ἐκ Σκαπτῆς Ὕλης* Hdt.6. 46 ; *ἐν τῇ Σ. Ὕλῃ* Plu.*Cim.*4 ; *ἐν Σ. Ὑ.* Marcellin.*Vit.Thuc.*25, 47 :—the form **Σκαπτησύλης** (gen. sg.) is found in Thphr.*Lap.*17 ; nom. **Σκαπτησύλη** St.Byz. ; Lat. *Scaptensŭla* Lucr.6.810 :—hence **Σκαπτησῡλικός,** *ή, όν, IG*1².301.103,116 ; **Σκαπτησῡλῖται,** St.Byz.

σκαπτοφόρος, *ον,* Dor. for *σκηπτροφόρος.*

σκάπτω, *h.Merc.*90, etc. : fut. *σκάψω* Pl.*Lg.*778e, (*κατα-*) E.*HF* 566 : aor. *ἔσκαψα* Hp.*Art.*12, (*κατ-*) Hdt.7.156, etc. : pf. *ἔσκᾰφα* (*κατ-*) Isoc.14.7,35 :—Pass., fut. *σκᾰφήσομαι* (*ἀπο-*) Polyaen.5.10.3, (*κατα-*) J.*AJ*20.6.1 : aor. *ἐσκάφην* [*ᾰ*] Lxx *Is.*5.6, *Gp.*12.5.1, (*κατ-*) E.*Hec.* 22, etc.: pf. *ἔσκαμμαι* Pl.*Cra.*413a, Luc.*Gall.*6 :—*dig,* abs., Hp.*Art.* 12, Pl.*Lg.*778e ; *σ. τἆλλά τε μοχθεῖν* Ar.*Pl.*525 : prov., *σ. οὐκ ἐπίσταμαι* Id.*Av.*1432, cf. *Fr.*221, *Ev.Luc.*16.3 :—Med., *σ. δικέλλῃ* Ps.-Phoc. 158. **II.** c. acc., 1. *dig, delve,* for cultivation, *σκάπτων, ἀρῶν γῆν, ποιμνίοις ἐπιστατῶν* E.*Fr.*188, cf. X.*Oec.*16.15 ; *τοὺς ἀμπελῶνας* D.S.4.31 ; *ὑπόλιθον γῆδιον* Luc.*Tim.*31. 2. *dig about, cultivate by digging, φυτὰ σ.* (as we say *to hoe* turnips) *h.Merc.*90, cf. X.*Oec.* 20.20 : metaph., *σκάπτει, μοχλεύει θύρετρα digs about* them, *digs* them *up,* E.*HF*999. 3. of the result, *σ. τάφρον dig* a trench, Th. 4.90 ; *σ. βαθεῖαν* (sc. *τάφρον*) Thphr.*CP*3.20.4 ; *θεμελίους* Luc.*Alex.* 10 :—Pass., *τὰ ἐσκαμμένα,* = σκάμμα II. 2, hence, metaph., *ὑπὲρ τὰ ἐσκαμμένα ἅλλεσθαι* to leap *too far,* or *further than seemed possible,* Pl.*Cra.*413a, cf. Luc.*Gall.*6, Lib.*Ep.*438, *Or.*64.69 (v.l. *ὑπὲρ τὸ σκάμμα*) ; cf. *σκάμμα* II, *ὑποσκάπτω.*

σκάραιβον· *αἰμοποιόν,* Hsch.

σκαρδᾰμ-υγμός, *ὁ, blinking,* Antyll.ap.Orib.47.27.5. **-υκτέω,** = σκαρδαμύσσω, Luc.*Lex.*4 (v.l. *-ύττω*) ; *τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς* Porph. ad

Il.13.443. **-υκτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who blinks* or *winks*, Arist.*Phgn.* 813ª20. **-υκτικός,** ή, όν, *given to winking, blinking*, of the eye, Id.*HA*492ª10, *Phgn.*807ᵇ37. **-ύσσω,** Att. **-ττω,** *blink, wink*, Hp.*Coac.*77, E.*Cyc.*626, X.*Cyr.*1.4.28, *Smp.*4.24; σ. τοῖσιν ὀφθαλμοῖσι Hp.*Int.*43; of birds, σ. ὑμένι Arist.*PA*657ª29, 691ª22, cf. *HA*504ª25; of the eyes, Id.*Phgn.*807ᵇ7, 808ª1; cf. ἀσκαρδάμυκτος, καρδαμύσσω.

σκαρθμός, ὁ, (σκαίρω) *leaping, leap*, A.R.3.1260, Nic.*Th.*139; ἵππου σ. the *prancing* horse, Arat.281; of a ship, Lyc.101, but corrupt in *AP*7.215 (Anyt.) ap.Suid.

σκαρία· παιδιά, Hsch.

σκἄρίζω, (σκαίρω) *jump, throb, palpitate*, *Gp.*20.7.4: cf. ἀσκαρίζω, σπαρίζω.

σκάριον [ἄ], τό, Dim. of σκάρος, ὁ, *PCair.Zen.*82.8 (iii B.C.).

σκἄρίς, ίδος, ή, = ἀσκαρίς, Hsch.

σκἄρισμός, ὁ, *jumping, palpitation*, Eust.1164.31: pl., Hsch. s.v. σκαρθμοί.

σκἄρῖτις, ιδος, ή, *stone coloured like the fish* σκάρος, Plin.*HN*37.187.

σκἄρῖφ-άομαι, *scratch an outline, sketch lightly*: hence, *do* anything *perfunctorily*, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*1545, cf. Hsch.; also **σκἄρῖφεύω,** Sch. Ar.l.c. **-ησμός,** ὁ, *a scratching up*, σκαριφησμοὶ λήρων *petty quibbles*, Ar.*Ra.*1497, ubi v. Sch.(1545), prob. cj. in Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.5 (for σκαρφηθμοῖς codd.); also **σκαριφήματα,** Sch.Ar.*Nu.*630, Phot. s.v. σκαλαθύρματα; **-εύματα,** Suid. s.v. σκαλαθυρμάτια; **-ίσματα,** Hsch. s.v. σκαλαθυρμάτια. **-ος,** ὁ, = κάρφος, φρύγανον, γραφίς, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*1545; = ξέσις, γραφή, μίμησις ἀκριβὴς τύπου (τόπου cod.), Hsch.; also **σκάριφον,** τό, *EM*273.33.

σκάρος, ὁ, a sea-fish, the *parrot-wrasse, Scarus cretensis*, supposed by the ancients to chew the cud, Epich.54, Arist.*HA*508ᵇ11, Archestr.*Frr.*13,41 (where σπάρον is dub. cj.), *PCair.Zen.*83.2 (iii B.C.), Gal.*Vict.Att.*8. (Prob. from σκαίρω, Arist.*Fr.*332.) [ἄ, ll.cc.; ᾰ dub. in Philem.79.20.]

σκάρος [ἄ], εος, τό, = σκαρθμός, *EM*723.2. **σκαρπαδεῦσαι,** v. σκαπερδεύω. **σκάρτας·** ταχύς, Hsch. **σκαρφᾶσθαι·** σκεδάννυσθαι, Id. (Cf. Ῥοδοσκάρφα.) **σκάρφος,** v. κάρφος.

σκασμός, ὁ, (σκάζω) *limping, halting*, Aq.*Ps.*34(35).15.

σκαταμίζω, v. ἐσκατάμιζεν. **σκατός** and **σκάτους,** gen. of σκῶρ.

σκἄτοφἄγ-έω, *eat dung* or *dirt*, Antiph.126.4. **-ος** (parox.), ον, *eating dung* or *dirt*, Epich.63, Crobyl.7, Men.825, *Sam.*205, *Pk.*204; as epith. of Asclepios, with allusion (cf. Sch.) to a foul practice of Hippocrates, Ar.*Pl.*706, cf. Arg.Metr.*Eq.*

σκἄτοφόροι, οἱ, *dung-carriers*, Poll.7.134.

σκαῦρος, ὁ, Lat. *scaurus, with deviating hoof*, πόδες *Hippiatr.*14,104.

σκάφαλος· ἀντλητήρ, Hsch.

σκἄφ-εία, ή, *digging, hoeing*, Suid. **-είδιον,** τό, Dim. of sq. (not = σκαφίδιον), Hdn.*Epim.*239, Suid. **-εῖον,** τό, *spade, hoe, mattock*, Hyp.*Dem.Fr.*7, Clearch.65, *IG*II(2).144*A*84 (Delos, iv B.C.), *PPetr.*3 p.109, al. (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*164.2, al. (iii B.C.), Ph.*Bel.*90.2, D.S.4.31, *IG*2².1631.409; cf. σκάφιον (A) IV. 2. prob. *basin*, ib.1².314.132, 2².1425.353. 3. *concave mirror*, used as a burning-glass, Plu.*Num.*9: Lat. *scaphium*, Mart.Cap.6.597. **-ετός,** ὁ, *hoeing, Gloss.* **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, (σκάπτω) *digger, delver*, E.*El.*252, Archipp. 44, *BGU*1538 (Ptolemaic), *Arch.Pap.*5.381 (i A.D.). II. = σκαφηφόρος, *Com.Adesp.*1144. **-ευσις,** εως, ή, = σκαφεία, Suid. II. *a cruel method of execution* (cf. σκαφεύω), Eun.*VS* p.478 B., Tz.*H.*10.883. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *fossor, Gloss.* **-εύω,** (σκάφη) *lay* a person *in a trough* with head, arms, and legs hanging out, and expose him in the heat of the sun, until he dies eaten by insects, a Persian mode of torture, Ctes.*Fr.*29.30, Plu.*Art.*16. **-η,** ή: I. *trough, tub, basin*, or *bowl* (Hom. only in Dim. σκαφίς), Hdt.4.73, Ar.*Ec.*742, etc.; *kneading-trough* or *baker's tray*, Timocl.33, cf. Poll.10.102; *wash-tub, bath*, A.*Fr.*225, Hp.*Steril.*234; *bowl* or *tray* on which offerings were carried by metoeci at the Panathenaea, etc., *IG*1².844.6, 2².1388.46, al., Semus 5; cf. σκαφηφόρος: prov., τὰ σῦκα σῦκα, τὴν σκάφην σκάφην λέγει Apostol.15.95b, cf. Plu.2.178b, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*41, Jul.*Or.* 7.208a. 2. *light boat, skiff*, Ar.*Eq.*1315 (with a pun on signf. 1), *PCair.Zen.*25.5 (iii B.C.), Plb.1.23.7; used for cargo, *BGU*1742.9 (i B.C.); *boat-load*, ξύλων *PGrad.*9.5 (iii B.C.). 3. child's *cradle*, Arist.*Po.*1454ᵇ25, Phylarch.36 J., Plu.*Rom.*3, Sor.1.106, al., Sch. Ar.*Lys.*138 (prob.). 4. *grave*, *BCH*24.394 (Bithynia). II. *concave sun-dial*, Vitr.9.8.1, Cleom.1.10, cf. Poll.6.110. (Prob. orig. *something dug* or *scooped out*, fr. σκάπτω.) **-ή,** ή, *digging*, *PSI*6.595.3 (iii B.C.), Procl. ad Hes.*Op.*569, cf. Hdn.Gr.1.345. **-ητός,** ὁ, = σκαφετός, σκάπετος, *hoeing* or *digging*, Thphr.*CP*3.16.2, *SIG*963.10 (Amorgos, iv B.C.), *PMich.Zen.*62.8 (iii B.C.), Str.3.4.17. **-ητρός,** ὁ, = σκαφητός, *PFay.*112.2,16 (pl., i A.D.), etc.

σκἄφηφορ-έω, *carry a tray* of offerings at the Panathenaea, as the μέτοικοι did, Ael.*VH*6.1. **-ία,** ή, performance of this service, *AB*280, *Gloss.* **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, *carrier of* such *trays*, Din.*Fr.*16, Poll.3.55, Phot.

σκἄφ-ιά, ή, Sicil. for σκάφος (A), *trench, pit*, *IG*14.352 i 64 (Halaesa). **-ίδιον,** τό, Dim. of σκάφη I.1, σ. χαλκοῦν τετρυπημένον ib. 11(2).161 *C*80 (Delos, iii B.C.). 2. Dim. of σκαφίς (B), *small skiff*, Plb.34.3.2, Str.1.2.16, Luc.*Cont.*8. II. *boat-load*, *POxy.*1068.7 (iii A.D.). III. = κάρδοπος, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*669.

σκἄφῖδοποιός, ὁ, *alvearius, Gloss.*

σκἄφιόκουρος, ον, *one with his hair cut in the fashion* σκάφιον (A) II.1, *Com.Adesp.*34 D.

σκαφιόλια, gloss on κνάθους, Hsch.

σκάφιον [ἄ] (A) (not σκαφίον), τό, Dim. of σκάφη, *small bowl* or *basin*, Thphr.*CP*4.16.3, *PLond.*2.402 ii 13 (ii B.C.), *PHamb.*10.36 (ii A.D.), etc.; used in baths, Lyc.ap.Ath.11.501f; *small cup*, Phylarch.44 J., *Inscr.Délos*442*B*43, al. (ii B.C.). 2. *woman's chamber-pot* or *nightstool*, Ar.*Th.*633, Eup.46. II. *a fashion of haircutting* (borrowed from the Scythians), *in which the hair was cut close off round the head*, so as to leave it only on the crown, which then looked like a *bowl*, σκάφιον ἀποκεκαρμένη Ar.*Th.*838; σ. ἀποτετιλμένος Id.*Av.*806: hence, 2. *crown* of the head, ἵνα μὴ καταγῇς τὸ σ. Id.*Fr.*604. b. *occiput*, Ruf.*Oss.*2. c. name of a bandage for the head, Sor.*Fasc.*3. III. in pl., = ἰσχία, τά, Poll.2.183. IV. = σκαφεῖον I, Hp.*Fract.*8.

σκάφιον [ἄ] (B), τό, Dim. of σκάφος (B), *small boat*, Str.17.1.50, Hld.10.4.

σκἄφ-ίς (A), ίδος, ή, Dim. of σκάφη; esp. I. *bowl*, ἄγγεα πάντα, γαυλοί τε σκαφίδες τε *small milk-pails*, Od.9.223; mentioned among *bakers' vessels* in Ar.*Fr.*417; later, *drinking vessel* or *measure*, Hp.*Mul.*1.86, cf. *Morb.*2.64; *pot* for honey, Theoc.5.59. II. *spade, shovel*, σ. εἰς παλαίστραν *Inscr.Délos* 290.76 (iii B.C.); used in dredging, Ph.*Bel.*98.27: ῥαπτὰς γειοφόρους σκαφίδας perh. *baskets* for carrying earth, *AP*6.297 (Phan.). **-ίς** (B), ίδος, ή, Dim. of σκάφος (B), *boat, skiff*, ib.7.214 (Arch.), Palaeph.12. **-ιστήριον,** τό, *vas in quo triticum mundatur, Gloss.* **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (σκαφίς (B)) *one who guides a skiff, steersman*, Anon.ap.Demetr.*Eloc.*97, Str.17.1.49. **-λεύς,** έως, ὁ, prob. misspelling of σκαφεύς, *Supp.Epigr.*3.207 (Athens, iv B.C.).

σκἄφο-ειδής, ές, *like a bowl, hollow*, Eudox.*Ars*12.9, D.S.2.31, *Placit.*2.22.2, al., Gal.*UP*3.6, Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat.*19; τὸ σ. *bowl-shaped body*, *Placit.*2.24.3. **-λουτρέω,** *bathe in a tub*, Alex.Trall.*Febr.* 2. **-πάκτων,** ωνος, ὁ, a kind of *boat* or *raft*, *POxy.*1554.7 (iii A.D.). **-πλωρος,** ὁ, a kind of *boat*, *BGU*812 ii 2 (ii/iii A.D.), *PCair.Preis.*34.16 (iv A.D.).

σκάφος [ἄ] (A), ὁ, *digging, hoeing*, τότε δὴ σ. οὐκέτι οἰνέων *the time for hoeing* vines, Hes.*Op.*572; ὁ δεύτερος σ. τῶν νέων ἀμπέλων *Gp.* 3.4.5.

σκάφος [ἄ] (B), εος, τό, *hull of a ship*, Hdt.7.182, Th.1.50; ἐν μέσῳ σκάφει S.*Tr.*803; ὑπτιοῦτο δὲ σκάφη νεῶν A.*Pers.*419; ναυτικὰ σ. S.*Aj.*1278; Ἀργοῦς σκάφος E.*Med.*1; ναὸς or νεὼς σ., poet. = ναῦς, Id.*IT*1345, al.: generally, *ship*, οὐδ' ἐπόντισε σ. A.*Ag.*1013 (lyr.), cf. *Supp.*440, Ar.*Ach.*541, D.9.69, *BGU*1755.4 (i B.C.), etc.; σκάφευς ἀνάσσων Alcm.72 (nisi leg. Καφεύς = Κηφεύς): metaph., πόλεως σ. *the ship* of the state, Ar.*V.*29. b. τὸ ἴδιον κυβερνῆσαι σ. 'paddle one's own *canoe*', Phld.*Rh.*2.294 S. 2. *hollow of the* external *ear*, Poll.2.85. II. = σκαφεῖον, *AP*6.21.7.

σκἄφώδης, ες, = σκαφοειδής, ὀστέον *PLit.Lond.*167.27.

σκἄφώρη, ή, = καφώρη, *bitch-fox, vixen*, Ael.*NA*7.47.

σκεδάννῡμι, Thphr.*CP*3.6.4, etc.:—also **σκεδάω,** Nic.*Al.*583: fut. σκεδάσω [ᾰ] Thgn.883 (ἀπο-), J.*BJ*4.9.6, Plu.*Cor.*12, etc.; Att. σκεδῶ A.*Pr.*25, 925, (ἀπο-) S.*OT*138, (δια-) Ar.*V.*229, *Av.*1053 (also in Hdt.8.68.β′), (συσκ-) Ar.*Ra.*903: aor. ἐσκέδασα, Ep. σκέδασα, the only tense used by Hom. (v. infr.):—Med., aor. ἐσκεδασάμην (συγκατ-) X.*An.*7.3.32, (ἀπ-) Pl.*Ax.*365e:—Pass., fut. σκεδασθήσομαι M.Ant.6.4, Gal.6.6: aor. ἐσκεδάσθην, pf. ἐσκέδασμαι (v. infr.):—*scatter, disperse*, ἀπὸ πυρκαϊῆς σκέδασον [λαόν] Il.23.158, cf. 19.171; λαὸν σκέδασεν κατὰ νῆας 23.162; also of things, σκέδασον δ' ἀπὸ κήδεα θυμοῦ Od.8.149; ἠέρα μὲν σκέδασεν Il.17.649, cf. Od.13.352; τῶν νῦν αἷμα... ἐσκέδασ' ὀξὺς Ἄρης *shed* the blood *all round*, Il.7.330; πάχνην... ἥλιος σκεδᾷ πάλιν A.*Pr.*25; ὅσα φαίνολις ἐσκέδασ' αὔως Sapph.95; τρίαιναν... σκεδᾷ *will shiver* it, A.*Pr.*925; μὴ σκεδάσαι τῷδ' ἀπὸ κρατὸς βλεφάρων θ' ὕπνον (sleep being conceived of as a cloud over the eyes) S.*Tr.*989 (anap.); *scatter abroad*, of Pandora opening the fatal casket, Hes.*Op.*95. II. Pass., *to be scattered, disperse*, σκεδασθῆναι ἀνὰ τὰς πόλιας Hdt.5.102; of a routed army, Th.4.56,112, 6.52; σ. καθ' ἁρπαγήν, of plundering parties, X.*An.*3.5.2; ἐπὶ τὰ ἐπιτήδεια Id.*Eq. Mag.*7.9; of the rays of the sun, πρὶν σκεδασθῆναι θεοῦ ἀκτῖνας *to be shed abroad*, A.*Pers.*502; of a rumour, *to be spread abroad*, ἐσκεδασμένου τοῦ λόγου ἀνὰ τὴν πόλιν Hdt.4.14; also ὄψις ἐσκεδασμένη vision *not confined to one object*, X.*Cyn.*5.26.

σκέδ-ἄσις, εως, ή, *a scattering*, σκέδασιν θεῖναι, = σκεδάσαι, Od.1.116, 20.225, cf. Ph.1.686; ὕδατος Hp.*Vict.*1.10; σ. τοῦ ζοφώδεος Aret. *CD*1.3. **-ασμός,** ὁ, = σκέδασις, Epicur.*Nat.Herc.*908.2, Ph.1.686, J.*AJ*1.1.3, M.Ant.7.32. **-αστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *scatterer*, Ph.1.135, Phot. **-αστικός,** ή, όν, *able to disperse*, φασμάτων, of the laurel, Lyd.*Mens.*4.4. **-αστός,** ή, όν, *that may be scattered*, οὐσία σ. *dissoluble* substance, Pl.*Ti.*37a; τὸ τῆς ὕλης σ. Plu.2.430f.

σκεθρός, ά (Ion. ή), όν, *exact, careful*, γνώμῃ σ. βασανίσας Hp.*Mul.* 1.11; ἴησις σκεθροτέρη Id.*Art.*50; δίαιτα Gal.18(2).403; τάλαντον τρυτάνης Lyc.270. Adv. **-ρῶς,** προὐξεπίστασθαι A.*Pr.*102, cf. 488; ὁρᾶν E.*Fr.*87.

σκειρός, σκεῖρος, Σκείρων, etc., incorrect forms of σκῑρός, etc. (q.v.).

σκελεᾱγής, ές, (ἄγνυμι) *with broken legs*, σκελεαγεῖς ποιήσω, gloss on γυιώσω, Porph. ad Il.8.402 p.300 S.; τὸ σ. *fracture* of the legs, *Gloss.* (σκελι-).

σκέλεαι, αἱ, (σκέλος) *breeches*, Critias 38 D., Antiph.36.

σκελετά· σκίλλα, Hsch.

σκελετ-εία, Ion. **-ίη,** ή, *a being withered*, Gal.19.139, Aret.*CD*2.13, prob. in 2.6, for **-ίνην.** **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, *anything withered*, Sch. Nic.*Th.*695. **-εύω,** = σκέλλω, Poll.2.194, Zonar.:—Pass., *wither*

or *waste away*, Ar.*Fr.*851, Gal.6.126. **II.** *dry* or *salt* flesh, Dsc.2.2 (Pass.); σ. δι' ἁλός ib.25 (Pass.); *dry* fruit, Gal.6.558; also, *embalm* a corpse, Telesp.31 H. **-ίζω,** = σκελετεύω, Zonar. (Pass.). **-ός,** ή, όν, (σκέλλω) *dried up, withered*, Κινησίας σ., ἄπυγος Pl.Com.184.3; σ. δάκος Nic.*Th.*696. **II.** Subst. σκελετός, ὁ, *dried body, mummy*, Λάμπρος..Μουσῶν σ. Phryn.Com.69, cf. Str.17.3.8, Plu.2.148a,735f; ἡμιθανῆ σ. *AP*11.392 (Lucill.); τῶν ὑπὸ γῆν σ. λεπτότατος ib.92 (Id.); κείσεται σ. καὶ τὸ μηδὲν γενόμενος Plu.*Ant.*75. 2. *skeleton*, Phld. *Mort.*30, Gal.2.221,222,734, al. **III.** v. σκελετά. **-ώδης,** ες, *like a dried corpse*, Luc.*Salt.*75, Erot. s. v. σκελιφρούς.

σκέλεφερ· βόλου ὄνομα, Λάκωνες, Hsch. **σκελεφρός,** v. σκελιφρός.

σκελήπερον, = νήπιον, Archil.193.

σκελίδιον, τό, Dim. of σκελλίς, σκελίς, Sch.Nic.*Al.*432.

σκελ-ίζω, = ὑποσκελίζω, Lxx *Je.*10.18, S.E.*M.*1.159: metaph., Plu.*Fr.inc.*30. **-ίς,** ίδος, ή, later form for σχελίς (q.v.). **II.** v. σκελλίς. **-ίσκος,** ὁ, Dim. of σκέλος, Ar.*Ec.*1167. **-ισμα·** τὸ ἀείμνημα, Hsch. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *snare*, Aq.*Je.*14.14.

σκελιφρός (in Erot. with v.l. **σκελεφρός**), ά, όν, *dry, parched, lean, dry* or *lean looking*, Hp.*Aër.*4, v.l. in *Art.*8; Att. σκληφρός (q.v.).

σκελλίς, ίδος, ή, = ἀγλίς, Plu.2.349a; σκελίς Alex.Trall.8.2.

σκελλός, ή, όν, (σκέλος) *crook-legged*, Sch.Il.16.234, Hsch.; used in common speech for ῥαιβός, *EM*701.10.

σκέλλω, aor. 1 ἔσκηλα, opt. σκήλειε Il. (v. infr.), ἔσκειλα Zonar.:—Pass., v. infr. II:—*dry up, parch*, μὴ μένος ἠελίοιο σκήλει' ἀμφὶ περὶ χρόα ἴνεσιν ἠδὲ μέλεσσιν Il.23.191; cf. ἐνσκέλλω. **II.** Pass. σκέλλομαι (κατα- A.*Pr.*481): fut. σκελοῦμαι Hsch.: intr. pf. Act. ἔσκληκα in pres. signf. (in compds. also with intr. aor. 2 Act. σκλῆναι, cf. ἀποσκλῆναι):—*to be parched, lean, dry*, ἐσκληκότα καπνῷ smoke-*dried*, Choeril.4, cf. Nic.*Th.*718; χρὼς ἐσκλήκει A.R.2.201; Ep. part. nom. pl. ἐσκληῶτες ib.53.

σκελό-δεσμον, τό, *garter, crurarium*, *Gloss.* **-κοπία,** ή, (κόπτω) *fracture of a leg*, ib. **-πέδη,** ή, *fetter*, ib.

σκέλος, εος, τό, *leg* from the hip downwards, only once in Hom., πρυμνὸν σκέλος the ham or buttock, Il.16.314; κάμηλος ἐν τοῖσι ὀπισθίοισι σ. ἔχει τέσσερας μηροὺς καὶ γούνατα τέσσερα Hdt.3.103, cf. 7.61,88; τὰ σκέλη τε καὶ τὰ ἰσχία πρὸς τὴν γῆν ἐρείσας Pl.*Phdr.*254e, cf. Arist.*HA*494ª4; of dancers, τὸ σ. ῥίψαντες, ἄϊρειν, Ar.*Pax*332, *Ec.*265; σ. οὐράνιον ἐκλακτίζων Id.*V.*1492, cf. 1526; οὐρανῷ σκέλη προφαίνων, of one thrown head foremost, S.*El.*753; βαδιοῦνται ἐπὶ δυοῖν σκελοῖν, ἐφ' ἑνὸς πορεύσονται σκέλους, Pl.*Smp.*190d; ὁ δεινός, ὁ ταλαύρινος, ὁ κατὰ τοῖν σκελοῖν he *with the legs, the strider*, Ar. *Pax*241 (but expld. by Sch. ἀπὸ τῶν διὰ δειλίαν ἀποτιλώντων, cf. Men. *Per.*18); dual, τὼ σκέλει Ar.*Pax*325, al., cf. Luc.*Tim.*26, *Anach.*1; σκέλε (i.e. prob. σκέλει) δύο *IG*2².1388.24, cf. 1502.5; but σκέλη (pl.) δύο in Att. Inscrr. from 390 B.C., ib.1425.15, cf. 57, etc.; and so τὰ σ. Luc.*Ind.*9: sg., *leg* of sacrificial victim, *IG*1².190.32, al., 4²(1).40.10 (Epid., v B.C.). 2. as a military phrase, ἐπὶ σκέλος πάλιν χωρεῖν, ἀνάγειν, retreat with the face towards the enemy, retire leisurely, E.*Ph.*1400, Ar.*Av.*383; cf. πούς I. 6b. 3. κατὰ σκέλος βαδίζειν, of the lion and the camel, *with the hind foot following the fore on the same side* (not crosswise), Arist.*HA*498ᵇ7, cf. 629ᵇ14. 4. παρὰ σκέλος ἀπαντᾷ it meets one *across*, i.e. crosses one's path, thwarts one, Arr.*Epict.*2.12.2 (v.l. π. μέλος). **II.** metaph., τὰ σ. the *legs*, i.e. the *two long walls* connecting Athens with Piraeus, Str.9.1.15, Plu.*Cim.*13; τὰ μακρὰ σ. D.S.13.107, Plu.*Lys.*14; of the long walls between Megara and Nisaea, τὰ Μεγαρικὰ σ. Ar.*Lys.*1170; between Corinth and Lechaeum, Str.8.6.22. b. *side-wall* of a temple, *SIG* 247*K*¹iii 3,11 (Delph., iv B.C.); of other structures, *PPetr.*3 p.88 (iii B.C.), etc. 2. *side-poles* or *frames of an engine*, Orib.49.4.4. 3. *tails of a surgical bandage*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.20.5; of the *ends* of the Persian head-dress, Plu.2.820d. 4. *members* of a sentence, Sch.rec.A.*Th.*94. (Written **σχέλος** *IG*II(2).161 *B*61 (Delos, iii B.C.).)

σκελοτύρβη, ή, *lameness in the leg*, such as to make one totter about, frequent in Arabia, Str.16.4.24; acc. to Gal.19.427, *a kind of paralysis.*

σκελύδριον, τό, Dim. of σκέλος, Herod.4.89, Arr.*Epict.*1.12.24.

σκελύθριον, σκέλυθρος, f. ll. for σκολύθριον, -θρος (qq. v.).

σκέμμα, ατος, τό, (σκέπτομαι) *subject for speculation* or *reflection, problem*, Hp.*Acut.*9, Pl.*R.*435c, 445a, Phld.*Rh.*1.202 S. **II.** *speculation*, Pl.*Cri.*48c; τὸ σ. περὶ δυοῖν ἐστίν Arist.*Pol.*1285ᵇ 37. **III.** *scheme, plot*, J.*BJ*1.24.6.

σκεμμός, ὁ, late form for σκέψις, Anon.ap.Suid. (pl.).

σκενδύλη, ή, v. σχενδύλη:—Dim. **σκενδύλια,** τά, *pincers*, Hero *Bel.*76.11.

σκέπᾰ, v. σκέπας.

σκεπ-άζω, fut. -άσω Lxx *Ex.*40.3: (σκέπω) prose form of σκεπάω:—*cover, shelter*, σ. τὰ δεόμενα σκέπης X.*Mem.*3.10.9, cf. *Eq.*12.8, Arist. *IA*711ᵇ32, *PA*658ᵇ6; σ. [τινὰ] ἱματίοις *cover* him with blankets, *POxy.*1088.47 (i A.D.):—Med., aor. 1, Gal.4.549:—Pass., ὁκόσα ὑπὸ τοῦ ἱματίου ἐσκέπασται Hp.*Aër.*8, cf. X.*Cyr.*8.8.17, Arist.*GA*785ª27; esp. of armour, Plb.1.22.10, etc.; δορᾶις τὸ σῶμα σ. *POxy.*1241 iv 18 (ii A.D.); ἐσκεπασμένην σκοπαῖς *guarded, watched*, Lyc.1311; σ. ἀπὸ καύματος Lxx *Si.*14.27. 2. *protect* or *shelter*, esp. by patronage, τοὺς πλινθουλκούς, οὓς ἔδει λειτουργεῖν *PSI*4.440.14 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *PHib.*1.35.10 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*110.15 (ii B.C.). b. *exercise unauthorized patronage over*, τὰς ἱερὰς ἀρούρας Wilcken *Chr.*65.60 (ii B.C.). **II.** c. acc. rei, *keep off*, καῦμα τῶν Ἐρώτων *Anacreont.*17.9. **-ᾰνον,** τό, *covering*, κεφαλῆς *AP*6.298 (Leon.). **-ᾰνός,** ή, όν, *sheltered* or *sheltering*, κευθμῶνες Opp.*H.*3.636; ὑφόρμισις *AP*7.699, cf. Dion. Byz.1.

σκέπᾰνος, ὁ, prob. a kind of tunny, Opp.*H.*1.106; **σκέπινος,** Dorio ap.Ath.7.322e.

σκεπαρν-ηδόν, Adv. *like a* σκέπαρνον II, Hp.*Fract.*29. **-ίζω,** *hew with an adze*, Hero *Aut.*1.5. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of σκέπαρνον, Archit., *pier*, '*piedroit*', *Rev.Phil.*44.249 (Didyma, ii B.C.). **-ον,** τό, or **σκέπαρνος,** ὁ (the Homeric passages and Lxx 1*Ch.*20.3, *Is.* 44.12, leave the gender uncertain, masc. in Hp.*Art.*35, S.*Fr.*797, *PCair.Zen.*753.33 (iii B.C.); later mostly neut., *Peripl.M.Rubr.*6, *AP*6.205 (Leon.), Luc.*JConf.*11, Poll.10.146, cf. Phot.):—*carpenter's axe, adze*, for hewing and smoothing the trunks of trees, different from the πέλεκυς (felling-axe or hatchet), Od.5.237, 9.391; ἀμφίξουν *AP* l.c. **II.** from a likeness in the shape, *a slightly oblique surgical bandage*, Hp.*Off.*7 (neut.): but masc. in pl., [ἐπίδεσις] πλείστους σκεπάρνους ἔχουσα with many *oblique turns*, Id.*Art.*35. **III.** used, as a sort of pun, of a *sheepskin*, as if σκέπ-αρνον, Dionys.Trag. 12, cf. Sch.D.T.p.11 H., interpol. in Artem.4.22. [Hom. does not lengthen a short vowel before σκ-, cf. Σκάμανδρος.]

σκέπ-ας, gen. -αος Arat.857: τό: (σκέπω):—*covering, shelter*, Hom., only in Od.; κὰδ δ' ἄρ' Ὀδυσσῆ' εἶσαν ἐπὶ σκέπας placed him in or under *shelter*, 6.212, cf. 210; σ. ἀνέμοιο *shelter* from the wind, 5.443, 12.336: abs. in poet. nom. and acc. pl. σκέπᾰ, Hes.*Op.*532; σκέπας ὅρμων Lyc.736; of clothes, χλαίνης λιτὸν σ. *AP*9.43 (Parmen.); of the Maced. hat (καυσία), ib.6.335 (Antip. Thess.): pl., ζωσάμενοι σκέπασι λινοῖς Porph.*Abst.*4.12 codd. (σκεπάσμασι is prob. l.): metaph. in sg., *pretext, pretence*, E.*Antiop.* iv *B* 2 Arnim.—In Prose commonly σκέπη (q.v.), or σκέπασμα. **-ᾰσις,** εως, ή, *protection*, Lxx *De.*33. 27. **-ασμα,** ατος, τό, *a covering*, τῶν σ. ὑποπετάσματα μὲν ἄλλα, περικαλύμματα δὲ ἕτερα Pl.*Plt.*279d; of a cap or shoe, Id.*Lg.*942d; of clothing generally, Arist.*Pol.*1336ª17; also ὄνυχες σ. τῶν ἀκρωτηρίων εἰσίν Id.*PA*687ᵇ24; *covering membrane*, Id.*GA*780ᵇ28; τὸ φύλλον περικαρπίου σ., in plants, Id. *de An.*412ᵇ2; οἰκία σ. ἐκ πλίνθων καὶ λίθων Id.*Metaph.*1043ª32. **-ασμός,** ὁ, = foreg., *EM*531.11. **-αστέον,** *one must cover*, Sor.2.11, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.13.21. **-αστήριος,** α, ον, *fitted for covering, defensive*, δοραῖς χρῆσθαι σ. D.S.1.24; ὅπλον Id.5.18; τὰ σ. ὅπλα D.H.2.38,39; also τὰ σ. (without ὅπλα) Id.8.89; of a cloak, Ph.1.20; of a shield for the eyes, Herod.Med.ap.Orib. 10.8.5. **-αστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *shelterer, protector*, Lxx *Ex.*15.2, 3*Ma.*6.9, al. **-αστικός,** ή, όν, = σκεπαστήριος, Arist.*GA*719ᵇ17; ἀγγεῖον σ. σωμάτων Id.*Metaph.*1043ª16; σ. ὅπλα Ath.5.193c. Adv. **-κῶς** Hp. *Medic.*4. 2. metaph., *sheltering*, *BGU*1185.8 (i B.C.), *OGI*665.40 (Egypt, i A.D.). **-αστός,** ή, όν, *covered*, σ. (sc. κλισία), ή, *shed, covered sheep-fold*, Eust.1165.52, 1957.57: σκεπαστόν, τό, *tilted wagon*, Aq.*Nu.*7.3, *Is.*66.20. **-άστρα,** ή, *surgical bandage*, Gal.18(1). 777. **-αστρον,** τό, = σκεπαστήριον, *veil*, Sm.*Jb.*24.15; *hood*, *Gloss.* **-άω,** = σκέπω, *cover, shelter*, ἀνέμων σκεπόωσι κῦμα (Ep. for σκεπάουσι, σκεπῶσι) *they ward off* (*provide shelter against*) the sea raised by the wind, Od.13.99; κόρυν σκεπάουσιν ἔθειραι Theoc. 16.81 (v.l. σκιάουσι). **-εινός,** ή, όν, = σκεπανός, σκεπεινὴν νηὶ καταγωγὴν ἔχει Scymn.336; ἐν τοῖς σ. in the *sheltered places*, Lxx *Ne.*4.13(7): written **σκεπηνός** in Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc.*23.2, Archig.ap.Orib.46.25.7; **σκεπινός** *PHolm.*11.39. **-η,** ή, = σκέπας, *covering, shelter, protection*, Hp.*VM*16; σ. ἄκαπνος Id.*Acut.*65; of clothes, Id.*Aër.*8; of arms, Plb.6.22.3, etc.; of the flesh as *the covering* of bones, Ti.Locr.100b; of the hair, σκέπης χάριν αἱ τρίχες Arist. *PA*658ª18; δεῖσθαι σκέπης ib.20; σ. δερματική Id.*GA*719ᵇ4; σ. φλοιώτις, = φλοιός, Lyc.1422. **II.** *shelter, protection*, τὰ δεόμενα σκέπης the parts of the body needing *protection*, X.*Mem.*3.10.9; σκιὰν καὶ σ. παρέχειν Pl.*Ti.*76d; ἐν σκέπῃ εἶναι Arist.*PA*689ᵇ29; σ. ἔχειν D.S.5.65. 2. c. gen., σ. πνευμάτων *shelter from* them, Hp. *Aër.*3; so ἐν σκέπῃ τοῦ πολέμου Hdt.7.172,215; τοῦ φόβου Id.1.143; τοῦ κρύους Ael.*NA*9.57: but ὑποστέλλειν ἑαυτὸν ὑπὸ τὴν Ῥωμαίων σ. under their *protection*, Plb.1.16.10; ὄντα αὐτοῦ ὑπὸ σκέπην being under his *protection*, *PTeb.*34.12 (ii/i B.C.); ἀντέχεσθαι τῆς σῆς σ. ib.40.9 (ii B.C.); ἔξω ἱεροῦ..καὶ πάσης σ. *Sammelb.*5680.19 (iii B.C.), cf. *PHib.*1.93.5 (iii B.C.).

σκεπηνός, σκεπινός, v. σκεπεινός. **σκέπινος,** v. σκέπανος. **σκέπος,** εος, τό, = σκέπη, *EM*597.19.

σκεπ-τέον, (σκέπτομαι) *one must reflect* or *consider*, Ar.*Eq.*35, Th. 1.72; οὐ ταύτῃ σ. ὃ ζητοῦμεν Pl.*Tht.*188c; περί τινος Id.*Ti.*28b; τόδε, εἰ.. X.*Eq.*3.4; τίς κτῆσις δικαία ἐστί Id.*Cyr.*1.3.17; ποῖά ποτε.. Id. *Smp.*8.39; ὅπως.. Id.*An.*1.3.11; *one must pay attention to*, τὸ χωρίον Hp.*Liqu.*2. 2. σκεπτέος, α, ον, *to be considered, examined*, ἡ ἀλήθεια σ. αὐτῶν Antipho 3.4.2. **-τήριον,** τό, = τεκμήριον, *proof*, Man.4. 165. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *thoughtful, reflective*, Phld.*Rh.*1.191 S.: οἱ σ. (also ἀπορητικοί, ἐφεκτικοί) the *Sceptics* or *philosophers who asserted nothing positively*, followers of Pyrrho, Luc.*Vit.Auct.*27, D.L.*Prooem.* 20,9.69 sq., Gell.11.5; ἡ σ. φιλοσοφία or ἀγωγή S.E.*P.*1.5,7, etc. Adv., -κῶς ἔχειν to profess *the Sceptical philosophy*, D.L.9.71: Comp. -ώτερον S.E.*M.*9.194, etc. **-τομαι,** Il.17.652, Thgn.1095, and Ion., Hdt.3.37, al., Hp.*Prog.*2, Herod.7.92; but Att. writers (before Arist.) hardly ever have the pres. and impf. σκέπτομαι, ἐσκεπτόμην (exc. Pl.*La.*185b, *Alc.*2.140a; in Th.8.66, Bauer restored plpf. προὐσκεπτο), but use σκοπῶ or σκοποῦμαι as pres., and take the other tenses from σκέπτομαι, fut. σκέψομαι Ar.*Pax*29, Th.6.40, etc.; aor. ἐσκεψάμην A.*Ch.*229, S.*Aj.*1028, E.*Ion*206 (lyr.), Th.6.38, etc.; pf. ἔσκεμμαι E.*Heracl.*147, Hp.*VM*24, etc.: cf. σκοπέω:—but the pf. is used also in pass. sense, as also some other tenses, v. infr. II. 4. **I.** *look*

about carefully, spy, σκεψάμενος δ' ἐς νῆα θοὴν ἅμα καὶ μεθ' ἑταίρους Od. 12.247 ; so σκέψασθε δ' ἐς τόνδ' E.*Hipp.*943 : c. acc., σκέπτετ' ὀϊστῶν τε ῥοῖζον καὶ δοῦπον ἀκόντων *he looked after* the whistling of the darts (so as to shun them), Il.16.361 ; σκέπτεο δὴ νῦν ἄλλον Thgn.1095 ; σκεπτόμενος τοὺς νεκρούς Hdt.3.37 ; σκέψαι.. βόστρυχον τριχός *look well at* it, A.*Ch.*229 ; τὴν ἔγχελυν Ar.*Ach.*889 ; κλόνον E.*Ion* 206 (lyr.) ; τὰ ἔνδον X.*HG*4.4.8 ; τιν' ἐς σὲ μωρίαν ἐσκεμμένοι *looking into you and seeing*.., E.*Heracl.*147 : folld. by an Interrog., σκέπτεο νῦν.., αἴ κεν ἴδηαι Il.17.652 ; σ. πόθεν ἡ στάσις, ἢ τίς ὁ θρύλλος Batr.135 ; τί εἴη τὸ κωλῦον X.*An.*4.5.20 ; εἰ εἴη ἴχνη ἀνθρώπων ib.7.3.42 : abs., *look at, examine*, Hdt.4.196 ; σκέψασθε, παῖδες *look*, lads! Ar.*Eq.*419. 2. *examine*, τῷ δακτύλῳ τι Hp.*Nat.Mul.*7. II. later of the mind, *view, examine, consider*, σκέψασθε..τὴν τύχην δυοῖν βροτοῖν S.*Aj.*1028 ; σκέψαι δὲ τοῦτο πρῶτον Id.*OT*584 ; ὃ πολλάκις ἐσκεψάμην Th.6.38, etc. ; τὸ δίκαιον E.*Or.*494 ; μηδὲν ἐσκέφθαι δίκ. D.21.192 ; πρὸς ἑαυτόν τι Pl.*Phd.*95e ; ἐκ τῶνδε σκέψαι *from* these facts, X.*Mem.*2.6.38, cf. D.2.17 ; περί τινος Pl.*La.*185c, *Cra.*401a ; σκέψασθαι ἀπὸ τῶν παίδων *judge* by what children do, Ar.*Pl.*576 ; ἐν σοὶ σκεψώμεθα Pl.*Sph.* 239b : abs., σκέψασθέ νυν ἄμεινον E.*Or.*1291 ; σκεψώμεθα δή Ar.*Th.* 802 ; σκέψασθε δέ· *only consider*, to call people's attention to a point, Antipho 6.41, Th.1.143 : folld. by a clause with οἷος, ὁποῖος, ὡς, A. *Pr.*1014, S.*Tr.*1077, E.*IA*1377, etc. ; by ὅτῳ τρόπῳ, Th.1.107 ; by πῶς.., πόθεν.., πότερον..ἤ.., X.*An.*4.5.22, 5.4.7, 3.2.20, etc. ; by εἰ, *consider* whether or no, S.*El.*442, Ar.*Pax* 29, *Eq.*1141, X.*An.*3. 2.22 ; in full, σ. τοῦτο, εἰ.. S.*OT*584 ; τί ἐστιν ἡ ἀρετὴ σκεπτόμεθα Arist.*EN*1103^{b}28. 2. rarely, *think* or *deem* a thing to be so and so, καλλίω θάνατον σκεψάμενος Pl.*Lg.*854c. 3. *think of beforehand, provide*, σκεπτόμεθα τἀναγκαῖ' ἑκάστης ἡμέρας Philem.120 ; τὸ συμφέρον Pl.*R.*342a ; *prepare, premeditate*, λόγους D.24.158 ; εἴ τι χρήσιμον ἐσκεμμένος ἥκει Id.1.1 : c. inf., *plan*, Th.8.63. 4. pf. in pass. sense, πάντα ἐσκεμμένα ἡτοίμασται *with consideration*, Id.7.62 ; σκοπεῖτε οὖν. Answ. ἔσκεπται Pl.*R.*369b, cf. X.*HG*3.3.8, D.21.191, 61. 7 : also 3 fut. Pass. ἐσκέψεται Pl.*R.*392c ; aor. ἐσκέφθην, ες τὸ σκεφθῆναι for *observation*, Hp. *de Arte* 11 ; aor. 2 and fut. 2 ἐσκέπην (ἐπ-), σκεπήσομαι (ἐπι-), Lxx *Nu.*1.19, 1*Ki.*20.18. **-τοσύνη**, ἡ, poet. for σκέψις, Timo 59.4, Cerc.9.9.

σκέπω, = σκεπάζω, only in pres. and impf., Hp.*Art.*11, Plb.16.29. 13 ; freq. in later Prose, Luc.*Tim.*21, *Pisc.*29, al., Diog.Oen.10, Hdn.3.3.2, 5.3.6, Jul.*Or.*2.57b, 5.165b, Lib.*Or.*57.17 ; of a ship, = στέγειν, D.Chr.34.24.

σκεραός· οἶδος, Hsch. **σκέρᾰφος** and **σχέραφος**, = λοιδορία, βλασφημία, Id. ; cf. κέραφος.

σκερβόλλω, *scold, abuse*, σ. πονηρά 'talk Billingsgate', use foul abuse, Ar.*Eq.*821, Hsch. ; cf. κερβολέω.

σκέρβολος, *scolding, abusive*, Call.*Fr.*281, Hsch.

σκερολίγγες· λαικασταὶ ἢ ὠπισταί, Hsch. **σκερός**· αἰδοιολείκτης, Id.

σκευᾰγωγ-έω, (σκεῦος) *pack up and carry away goods*, ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν σ. *pack up one's chattels* and remove into the city, Aeschin.2.139, 3. 80, D.18.36 :—Med., Sch.Ar.*Pax*631. **-ός**, όν, *conveying goods*, ἅμαξαι Poll.10.14 ; σκευαγωγά *baggage-trains*, Plu.*Pomp.*6 ; also, *transport vessels, transports*, Str.16.4.23. II. as Subst., *one who looks to the baggage of an army, baggage-master*, X.*Cyr.*8.5.4.

σκευάζω, fut. -άσω Ar.*Eq.*372 : aor. ἐσκεύασα Id.*Ach.*739, etc. ; Dor. -αξα (κατ-) Ti.Locr.99a : pf. ἐσκεύακα Men.*Sam.*254 :—Med., aor. ἐσκευασάμην Din.*Fr.*89.31 : pf., v. infr. :—Pass., fut. -ασθήσομαι Gal.6.501 as cited by Orib.4.1.16 (σκευασθῇ codd. Gal.), (κατα-) D.19. 219 : pf. ἐσκεύασμαι, Ion. 3 pl. ἐσκευάδαται Hdt.4.58, and so of plpf. -ατο, Id.7.62 ; used in med. sense, E.*Supp.*1057, Lys.*Fr.*54 : (σκεῦος, σκευή) :—*prepare, make ready*, esp. *prepare* or *dress* food, [πρόβατα] Hdt.1.207, cf. 73 ; ὅ τι ἄν τις..σκευάσῃ Ar.*Eq.*53 ; ἄλφιτα ib.1104 (Pass.) ; ὄψον Alex.49, Philem.79.2, Thphr.*Char.*20.9 ; τὸ δεῖπνον Pl.Com.46.2 ; θοίνη Pl.*Tht.*178d (Pass.) ; σ. ἑλλέβορον μετὰ φαρμάκου Str.9.3.3 ; κρέα ὀπτὰ σ. D.S.2.59 : metaph., ἐπίστασαι τὸν σαῦρον ὡς δεῖ σκευάσαι; Alex.133.1 ; περικόμματ' ἐκ σοῦ -άσω *make* mincemeat of you, Ar.*Eq.*372 ; ὑμᾶς..φρυκτοὺς σκευάσω Id.*V.*1331 :—Med., *prepare for oneself*, and then much like the Act., θοίνην E.*HF*956 ; ἄλφιτα Pl.*R.*372b. 2. generally, *make ready, arrange*, Hdt.1.80 ; *make* a barrier, *IG*1^{2}.44.9 ; κέραμον σ. ib.313.164 ; χαλινὸν..χαλκεῖ ἐκδιδόντα σκευάσαι giving it him *to make*, Pl.*Prm.*127a ; σ. ἡδονάς *provide, procure*, Id.*R.*559d :—Med., σ. τόξ' ἑαυτοῦ παισί *made his* arrows *ready for* (i.e. *against*) them, E.*HF*969 ; *contrive, bring about*, πόλεμον, προδοσίην σ., Hdt.5.103, 6.100. 3. *collect* σκεύη, of a burglar, *h.Merc.*285 :—Med., c. acc., Lys.*Fr.*54, Din.*Fr.*89.31. II. of persons, *furnish, supply*, only in Pass., σιτίοισι εὖ ἐσκευασμένος καὶ προβάτοισι Hdt.1.188 ; ποταμοῖσι οὕτω Σκύθαι ἐσκευάδαται Id.4.58 ; ἐς πρᾶγμα νεοχμὸν ἐσκευάσμεθα E.*Supp.*1057. 2. *dress up*, τὴν γυναῖκα σ. πανοπλίῃ Hdt.1.60 ; ἄνδρας τῇ τῶν γυναικῶν ἐσθῆτι Id.5.20 ; τὴν ἀδελφεὴν ὡς εἶχον ἄριστα ib.12 ; σ. τινὰ ὥσπερ γυναῖκα Ar.*Th.*591 ; χοίρους ὑμὲ -άσας Id.*Ach.*739 ; σ. [αὐτὴν] ὡς ἐδύνατο κάλλιστα X.*An.* 6.1.12 ; οὕτω σκευάσαντες ἑαυτούς Plu.*Caes.*31 ; also σ. τοὺς θεράποντας ἐς ὑπηρέτας, ἐς στρατιώτας, App.*BC*4.45,46 ; σ. εἴδωλόν τινι *dress up* an effigy of him, Hdt.6.58 :—Pass., ἐσκευασμένοι *accoutred*, Th.4.32 ; εὐνοῦχος ἐσκευασμένος *dressed up* as.., Ar.*Ach.*121 ; rarely of things, τὰ προπύλαια τύποισι...ἐσκευάδαται *are decorated* with.., Hdt.2. 138. III. *cheat, cozen*, Men.*Sam.*254. (From iii B.C. sts. written **σκεα-**, as παρασκεαστέον *PTeb.*703.248.)

σκεύακας· εὐωνύμους, Hsch. (Perh. σκεϝ- for σκαιϝ-.)

σκευ-άριον, τό, Dim. I. (σκεῦος) *small vessel* or *utensil*, mostly in pl., Ar.*Ach.*451, *Ra.*172, *Pl.*809, Pl.Com.121, etc. : sg., Ar.*Pl.* 1139. 2. *implements of gaming*, Aeschin.1.59. II. (σκευή) *paltry garment*, Pl.*Alc.*1.113e. **-ᾰσία**, ἡ, *preparing, dressing*, esp. of food, ὄψου Id.*Ly.*209e, *Alc.*1.117c, *Min.*316e ; abs., ἐὰν ἡ σ. καθάρειος ᾖ Men.*Phasm.Fr.*2 ; φαρμάκων D.S.5.74 ; πυρός Aen.Tact.33.2, 34.1 : pl., *modes of dressing, recipes*, Alex.110.24 : metaph., σ. τῆς μουσικῆς Astyd.4 = *Com.Adesp.*1330. II. *furniture*, ὄνων Callix.2 ; *furnishing, Stoic.*1.68. **-ᾰσις**, εως, ἡ, = foreg., dub. in Alex.110. 24, Lxx *Ec.*10.1 (v.l. -ασίαν). **-ασμα**, ατος, τό, *preparation, dish* of food, Sch.Ar.*Lys.*664 ; of Deianira's φίλτρον, Sch.S.*Tr.*594. II. in pl., *furniture*, Lxx *Ju.*15.11. **-αστέον**, *one must prepare* to do a thing, c. inf., Ar.*Pax* 855. II. *one must prepare, compound* a medicine, Dsc.2.76, Gal.13.814. **-αστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *preparer*, Aq.*Is.* 32.5 ; φαρμάκων Tz.*H.*8.920 (pl.). **-αστός**, ή, όν, *prepared by art, artificial*, opp. φυτευτός, Pl.*R.*510a ; τὰ σ. ib.515c, Arist.*Metaph.* 1013^{b}18 ; of a drug, σ. ἑκ.. Luc.*Alex.*21 ; *medicated*, ἅλες Gal.6. 549,573 ; θυμιάματα Dsc.1.23 ; σκεῦος σ. Lxx *Is.*54.17. **-ή**, ἡ, *equipment, attire, apparel*, Hdt.7.15, S.*OC*555, E.*Ba.*180, etc. ; σ. Μηδικὰς ἐνδυόμενος Th.1.130 ; σκευὴν τινα περιθέσθαι Pl.*Cri.*53d ; σκευῆς ἀνάθεσις, of the chorus, Lys.21.4 ; esp. of the *dress* of a singer or actor, ἐνδὺς πᾶσαν τὴν σ. Hdt.1.24, cf. Ar.*Ra.*108 ; τραγικὴ σ. Pl. *R.*577b ; of soldiers, σ. ψιλή Th.3.94 ; ἡ σ. τῶν ὅπλων Id.1.8 ; of *horse-trappings*, Id.6.94 ; of the *dress* of priests and public officers, And.1.112, Eub.71. 2. *fashion, style of dress* or *equipment*, Μηδικὴ αὕτη ἡ σ. ἐστι Hdt.7.62 ; τὴν αὐτὴν σ. ἔχοντες ib.66, cf. 73, al. ; ἐπὶ πολὺ αὕτη ἡ σ. κατέσχεν Th.1.6. II. *tackle*, as of a net, Pi.*P.*2.80 ; of a ship, D.S.14.79, *Act.Ap.*27.19. 2. = αἰδοῖον, *AP*5.241 (Eratosth., where σκεῦήν ⏑⏑–, dub. l.) ; cf. σκεῦος III.

σκευηφορέω, = σκευοφ-, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*14.

σκευο-γρᾰφία, ἡ, *inventory* of furniture, etc., *PLond.*2.191.1 (ii A.D.). **-γρᾰφικός**, ή, όν, *descriptive of tools* or *utensils* : τὸ σ. title of a work by Eratosthenes, Poll.10.1. **-θήκη**, ἡ, *chest for all kinds of* σκεύη, A.*Fr.*274, Ath.11.460d. 2. *arsenal*, *IG*2^{2}.1668.2, al. (iv B.C.) ; σ. ᾠκοδόμουν Aeschin.3.25, cf. *IG*2^{2}.505.13 (iv B.C.), Philoch.135, Phld.*Rh.*1.192S. ; late Dor. **σκεοθήκα** *IG*9(1).692.12 (Corc., ii B.C.). **-πλᾰσία**, ἡ, *moulding of pots, pottery*, Suid. s.v. Κωλιάδος κεραμῆες. **-πλαστικὸς** τροχός, ὁ, *potter's* wheel, Id.ibid.

σκευοποι-έω, *fabricate*, [ὄργανα] Plu.*Marc.*16 (Pass.) ; ῥυτόν Ath. 11.497b (Pass.). II. esp. *prepare by art* or *cunning*, σ. τὰς ὄψεις, of women painting their faces, Alex.98.[27] ; σ. διαθήκας *forge* a will, Is.*Fr.*8, cf. *Fr.*89, Hyp.*Fr.*124 :—Pass., *to be tricked out, disguised*, τοῖς τοῦ φίλου ἐπισήμοις Plu.2.59b. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, in pl., *mask and dress* of a tragic actor, Id.*Crass.*33. II. *trick*, Hyp.*Fr.* 93. **-ία**, ἡ, *preparing of masks and other stage-properties*, Philostr.*VA*6.11, Poll.10.15. **-ός**, ὁ, *maker of masks and other stage-properties*, Ar.*Eq.*232, Arist.*Po.*1450^{b}20, *OGI*51.66 (Ptolemais, iii B.C.), Plu.2.1123c, Ath.14.621e.

σκευοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *one who sells* σκεύη, Critias 70 D., *PLond.*3. 1177.101 (ii A.D.).

σκεῦος, εος, τό, *vessel* or *implement of any kind*, in sg., Ar.*Th.*402, Th.4.128 ; in dual, σκεύη δύο χρησίμω Ar.*Eq.*983, cf. Pl.*R.*596b ; and in pl., κλῖναι καὶ..τἆλλα σκεύη ib.373a, al. :—but the pl. is freq. used in a collective sense, *all that belongs to a complete outfit, house-gear, utensils, chattels*, opp. live-stock and fixtures, Ar.*Pax* 1318, Lys.19. 31, etc. ; σ. γεωργικά farming *implements*, Ar.*Pax* 552 ; ἱερὰ σ. sacred *vessels and implements*, Th.2.13, cf. *IG*1^{2}.313.20 ; a druggist's *stores*, Thphr.*HP*9.17.3 ; σ. τὰ ἐπιτράπεζα table-*furniture*, Id.*Lap.*42 ; military *accoutrements, equipment*, τὰ περὶ τὸ σῶμα σ. Th.6.31 ; τὰ τῶν ἵππων σ. X.*Cyr.*4.5.55 ; *baggage* of an army, and, generally, *baggage, luggage*, Ar.*Ra.*12,15, X.*Mem.*3.13.6 ; ὄνοι αὐτοῖς σκεύεσι *packs* and all, Id.*HG*5.4.17 ; *tackle, gear* of ships, *naval stores*, etc., *IG*1^{2}.74.14, 2^{2}.1611.10, Pl.*Criti.*117d, *La.*183e, X.*Oec.*8.11, Arist. *Ath.*46.1 ; σ. τριηρικά D.47.19 ; τὰ σκέα (= σκεύη) τοῦ πλοίου *PSI*4. 437.2 (iii B.C.) (so, collectively, in sg., *Act.Ap.*27.17) : various kinds of σκεύη catalogued by Pollux (10). 2. *inanimate object, thing*, opp. ζῷον, σῶμα, Pl.*R.*601d, *Grg.*506d ; opp. ὄργανον, Democr. 159 ; Protagoras gave the name of σκεύη to neut. nouns, ἄρρενα καὶ θήλεα καὶ σκεύη Arist.*Rh.*1407^{b}8 ; ὑπηρετικὸν σ. a subordinate *person, a mere tool* or *chattel*, Plb.13.5.7 ; σ. ἀγχίνουν καὶ πολυχρόνιον Id.15. 25.1 : in *NT*, in good sense, σ. ἐκλογῆς a chosen *instrument*, of Paul, *Act.Ap.*9.15. II. τὸ σ. the *body*, as the *vessel* of the soul, a metaph. clearly expressed in 2*Ep.Cor.*4.7, ἔχομεν δὲ τὸν θησαυρὸν τοῦτον ἐν ὀστρακίνοις σκεύεσιν, cf. 1*Ep.Thess.*4.4, 1*Ep.Pet.* 3.7. III. = αἰδοῖον, *APl.*4.243 (Antist.), Ael.*NA*17.11. IV. *sarcophagus*, *Jahresh.*26 *Beibl.*13 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

σκευότριψ, ῖβος, ὁ, ἡ, (τρίβω) *one who breaks vessels*, Hdn.Gr.1. 246.

σκευουργία, ἡ, *making of tools, implements*, or *gear*, Pl.*Plt.*299d : also **σκευουργική** (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, Poll.7.210.

σκευοφορ-εῖον or **-φόριον**, τό, *yoke resting on the shoulders for carrying pails*, = ἀνάφορον, Pl.Com.50 (-φόριον) : -φορεῖον is prescribed by Theognost.*Can.*129. **-έω**, *carry* σκεύη or *baggage*, X.*An.*3.2. 28, *Cyr.*3.1.43, v.l. in 8.3.7 :—Pass., σκευοφορεῖσθαι καμήλοις *have one's baggage carried* by camels, Plu.*Crass.*21. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for baggage-carrying*, στρατὸς σ. the body of σκευοφόροι, X.*Lac.*13.4 ; σ. βάρος the load *usually packed on one animal, a beast's* load, Id.*Cyr.* 6.1.54. **-ιον**, τό, v. σκευοφορεῖον. **-ιώτης**, ου, ὁ, comic form of σκευοφόρος, formed after εἰραφιώτης, Eup.264. **-ος** (parox.), ον,

carrying σκεύη, σ. κάμηλοι *baggage*-camels, Hdt.1.80; ὑποζύγια X. *HG*4.1.24; ὄνος Poll.1.139; τὰ σ. (sc. κτήνη) *pack-animals*, Th.2.79, X.*Cyr.*5.4.45, *An.*1.3.7, al.: collectively in sg., πᾶν τὸ σ. Plb.3.79.2, cf. 3.51.6, 12.19.5. **II.** Subst., of persons, *baggage-carrier, porter*, Ar.*Ra.*497, *IG*4²(1).121.79 (Epid., iv B.C.), *PAmh.*2.62.13 (ii B.C.); οἱ σ. *sutlers, camp-followers*, esp. *the servants of the ὁπλίτης*, who carried his baggage and shield, οἱ σ. τε καὶ τὰ ὑποζύγια Hdt.7.40.

σκευοφύλ-ακέω, *guard the baggage*, Plu.*Alex.*32. **-άκιον** [ᾰ], τό, *storehouse*, *PPetr.*2 p.16 (iii B.C.). **-αξ,** ᾰκος, ὁ, *storekeeper*, ib. p.39 (iii B.C., written σκεο-), Poll.10.16.

σκευόω, = σκευάζω, Hsch.: cf. κατασκευόω.

σκευύφιον, τό, Dim. of σκεῦος, Lyd.*Mag.*2.7.

σκευωρ-έομαι, aor. ἐσκευωρησάμην D.45.47: pf. ἐσκευώρημαι Id. 32.9, 11:—Act. σκευωρέω Ph.2.569; and pf. ἐσκευώρημαι in pass. sense, D.45.5:—prop. *look after the baggage* or *utensils* (σκεύη), but only found in general sense, *inspect, examine thoroughly*, τοὺς τάφους Str.16.1.11; σ. τὴν Πομπηΐου οἰκίαν *ransack* it, Plu.*Caes.*51, cf. *Cam.* 32,2.587f. **II.** *contrive, manage, fabricate*, D.32.9,11,45.47,46.17, Diog.Oen.24; with a sense of *fraud* or *intrigue*, τὰν Πελοποννήσῳ D.9.17; σ. ὑποκρίσεις *contrive* dramatic effects, Plu.2.711e. **III.** intr., σ. περὶ τὰς νεοττιάς *to be busy* about them, Arist.*HA*619ª24. **2.** *act knavishly*, περί τι D.17.20. **3.** abs., *plagiarize*, D.L.2.61. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *fabrication, fraud*, D.36.33, 41.24. **-ία,** ἡ, *care of baggage*, etc., Poll.10.15: generally, *great care, excessive care*, σ. ποιεῖσθαι περὶ τοὺς νεοττούς Arist.*HA*631ᵇ15, etc.; ἡ περὶ ταῦτα σ. Id.*GA*718ª33; σ. γίγνεται περί τι Philem.61; *critical nicety* or *elaboration*, D.H. *Comp.*25; σ. διθυραμβική Id.*Th.*29; τεχνική ib.5, cf. Phld.*Rh.*1.65 S. **II.** *knavery, intrigue*, D.55.2, Plu.*Lys.*25, *Dio* 30. **-ός,** όν, = σκευοφύλαξ, Cratin.159. (In late Gr. written **σκαιωρ-έω, -ία,** etc. (qq.v.) with -αι- representing -ε- (cf. παρασκεάζω, σκεοθήκα, σκεοφύλαξ, etc.).)

σκέψ, = σκοπός, Hdn.Gr.1.404.

σκέψις, εως, ἡ, (σκέπτομαι) *viewing, perception by the senses*, ἡ διὰ τῶν ὀμμάτων σ. Pl.*Phd.*83a; *observation* of auguries, Hdn.8.3.7. **II.** *examination, speculation, consideration*, τὸ εὕρημα πολλῆς σκέψιος Hp. *VM*4, cf. Pl.*Alc.*1.130d; βραχείας σ. Id.*Tht.*201a; νέμειν σ. take *thought* of a thing, v.l. in E.*Hipp.*1323; ἐνθεὶς τῇ τέχνῃ σ. Ar.*Ra.* 974; σ. ποιεῖσθαι Pl.*Phdr.*237d; σ. προβέβληκας Id.*Phlb.*65d; σ. λόγων Id.*R.*336e; σ. περί τινος *inquiry into, speculation on* a thing, Id.*Grg.*487e, etc.; περί τι Id.*Lg.*636d; ἐπὶ σκέψιν τινὸς ἐλθεῖν X. *Oec.*6.13. **2.** *speculation, inquiry*, ταῦτα ἐξωτερικωτέρας ἐστὶ σκέψεως Arist.*Pol.*1254ª34; ἔξω τῆς νῦν σ. Id.*Ph.*228ª20; οὐκ οἰκεῖα τῆς παρούσης σ. Id.*EN*1155ᵇ9, etc. **3.** *hesitation, doubt*, esp. of the Sceptic or Pyrrhonic philosophers, *AP*7.576 (Jul.); *the Sceptic philosophy*, S.E.*P.*1.5; οἱ ἀπὸ τῆς σ. the Sceptics, ib.229. **4.** in politics, *resolution, decree*, συνεδρίου Hdn.4.3.9, cf. Poll.6.178.

σκηκός· πόας εἶδος καὶ ζῴου, Hsch. (v. σκίγκος). **σκῆλαι,** v. σκέλλω. **σκήλημα,** v. σκλῆμα. **σκῆν·** ὅ τινες μὲν ψυχήν, τινὲς δὲ φάλαιναν, Hsch.; i.e. *butterfly* or *moth*.

σκηναρχέω, *to be camp-captain*, *Supp.Epigr.*1.378 (Samos, ii/i B.C.), *IG*3.1096.8, 1124.44 (Athens, ii A.D.).

σκην-άω, = σκηνέω, v.l. in X.*An.*7.4.12; τοῖς σκηνῶσιν the *banqueters*, ib.5.3.9. **II.** elsewh. in Med., with pf. and plpf. Pass., *encamp*, σκηνᾶσθαι παρὰ τὸν ποταμόν Pl.*R.*621a; σκηνησάμενος ἐν θαλάττῃ Id.*Lg.*866d; ἐσκηνημένοι, prob., *in covered carriages* (v. σκηνή III), Ar.*Ach.*69; τὰ..ἱερά, ἐν οἷς ἐσκήνηντο in which *they found harbourage*, Th.2.52. **2.** c. acc., σκηνησαμένου καλύβην *having built him* a hut or cottage, Id.1.133. **-εῖον,** τό, *tent-pole*, *PCair.Zen.*353.2 (iii B.C.). **-εύομαι,** *pretend, feign*, εὐήθειαν Lyd. *Mag.*1.31 (s.v.l.): v. σκηνικεύομαι. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, = σκηνίτης, *EM*743.15; *tent-dweller* or *tent-maker*, *AB*304. **-έω,** Dor. **σκᾱνέω** (q.v.), *to be* or *dwell in a tent, encamp*, also generally, *to be quartered* or *billeted*, οἰκίαι..ἐν αἷς αὐτοὶ ἐσκήνησαν (v.l. -ωσαν, -ουν) Th.1.89; ἐν τῇ οἰκίᾳ -οῦντι *PSI*4.340.13 (iii B.C.); αἱ κῶμαι ἐν αἷς ἐσκήνουν X.*An.* 1.4.9; κατὰ ναῦν ἔμελλον οἱ ναῦται -ήσειν Id.*HG*5.1.20; ἐσκήνησαν εἰς κώμας *went* to villages *and quartered themselves there*, Id.*An.*7.7. 1; πρὸς τῷ ὄρει -οῦντος Id.*HG*4.6.7; ἐν τῷ ὄρει, ἔνθαπερ ἐσκήνουν Id.*An.*4.8.25; ἐσκήνουν ἐν τῷ αἰγιαλῷ ib.6.4.7, etc.; οἴκοι -οῦντας, ἔξω -οῖεν, *have one's meals* at home, abroad, Id.*Lac.*5.2, 15.4: hence, *banquet*, κατελάμβανον κἀκείνους -οῦντας ἐστεφανωμένους κτλ. Id.*An.* 4.5.33.—For the Med. forms, v. σκηνάω (σκηνᾶσθαι is certainly found in Pl., and the other Med. forms *may* belong to it; cf. σκηνόω I. 2). **-ή,** Dor. **σκᾱνά,** ἡ (not in Hom., who uses κλισίη (q.v.)). **I.** *tent, booth*, *IG*1².314.110, E.*Hec.*1289; ἐπὶ σκηναῖς..ναυτικαῖς S.*Aj.* 3; σκηνῆς ἔνδον ib.218 (anap.); ὑπὸ σκηναῖσι ib.754; σκηνῆς ὕπαυλος ib.796; σκηνὴν ποιήσαντες Th.2.34; πηξάμενοι Hdt.6.12, cf. And.4. 30; ἵστασθαι X.*Cyr.*8.5.3; τὰς σ. καταλύειν, διαλύειν, strike *camp*, Plb.6.40.2, Paus.10.25.3; σ. δερματίνη *PCair.Zen.*13.14 (iii B.C.); but also σ. μάλα ἰσχυρῶν ξύλων *hut*, D.Chr.7.23; *booth* in the marketplace, Ar.*Th.*658, D.18.169 (both pl.), Theoc.15.16; σκανὰν ἐμ Πυλαίᾳ τὰν πρώταν ὑπάρχειν αὐτῷ *SIG*422.11 (Delph., iii B.C.): pl., *camp*, A. *Eu.*686, Ar.*Pax*731, X.*An.*3.5.7. **2.** σκηνὰς ἐς ἱεράς to the holy *tabernacle*, E.*Ion* 806, cf. 1129, Lxx*Ex.*26.1, al. **II.** *stage-building* as background for plays, Pl.*Lg.*817c, Poll.4.123 sqq., Vitr.5.6.1; τῆς σ. τὸ τέγος *IG*11(2).161*A*115, cf. *D*127 (Delos, iii B.C.), 153.14 (ibid.); τραγικὴ σ. *a sort of* πῆγμα, such as that from which the prologue of A.*Ag.* is perhaps spoken, X.*Cyr.*6.1.54, Plu.*Demetr.*44, Suid. s.v. τραγικὴ σ. **2.** οἱ ἀπὸ τῆς σ. [ἥρωες] *heroes represented on the stage*, D.18.180; οἱ ἀπὸ σκηνῆς *actors, players*, opp. χορός, Arist.*Pr.*922ᵇ17; also οἱ περὶ σκηνήν Plu.*Galb.*16; οἱ ἐπὶ σκηνῆς Alciphr.3.65 codd., cf. Luc.*Nec.*16; cf. σκηνικός and v. infr. III. 1b. **3.** τὸ ἐπὶ τῆς σκηνῆς μέρος that which is *actually represented on the stage*, Arist.*Po.*1459ᵇ25; τὰ ἀπὸ τῆς σκηνῆς (sc. ᾄσματα), *songs* or *odes sung by one of the actors standing on the stage* (not by the chorus), ib.1452ᵇ18; τὰ μὲν ἀπὸ τῆς σ. οὐκ ἀντίστροφα, τὰ δὲ τοῦ χοροῦ ἀντίστροφα Id.*Pr.*918ᵇ27. **4.** metaph., *stage-effect, acting, unreality*, σκηνὴ πᾶς ὁ βίος 'all the world's a *stage*', *AP*10.72 (Pall.); ἡ σ. τοῦ βίου Max.Tyr.7.10; *theatrical trick, deception*, J.*BJ*2.21.2, Hdn.3.12.3. **III.** *tented cover, tilt of a wagon* or *carriage*, X. *Cyr.*6.4.11, D.S.20.25, Plu.*Them.*26; σ. τροχήλατοι A.*Pers.*1000 (lyr.); also, *bed-tester*, D.41.11. b. metaph., τὸν ὑπὸ (prob. cj. for ἐπὶ) σκηνῆς βίον the *hidden* life, Luc.*Icar.*21. **2.** in large ships, *state-cabin* on the poop, Poll.1.89, Palaeph.29; τῶν συριῶν ὑπὲρ τὴν σ. οὐσῶν *PHib.*1.38.7 (iii B.C.); ἀποκαταστήσω [τὸν σῖτον] ἐπὶ σκηνήν ib.86.8 (iii B.C.). **IV.** *entertainment given in tents, banquet*, X. *Cyr.*2.3.1, 4.2.34, etc.; σ. δημοσία Id.*Lac.*15.4. **-ημα,** Dor. **σκά-ναμα** *IG*4²(1).109 i 128, al. (Epid., iii B.C., pl.), ατος, τό, = σκηνή, X. *HG*5.3.19; *camp*, Anon.ap.Suid.: pl., *nest*, A.*Ch.*251. **-ήτης,** v. σκηνίτης. **-ίδιον,** τό, Dim. of σκηνή, Th.6.37.

σκηνῐκ-εύομαι, prop. *play a part as an actor*: metaph., ἐκείνοις ταῦτα ἐσκηνικεύετο *in* this he *was play-acting* to them, Memn.51.3; prob. cj. for σκηνεύομαι in Lyd.*Mag.*1.31. **-ός,** ή, όν, (σκηνή II) *of the stage, theatrical*, Plu.2.1142c; ἀγών *CIG*2820*A*15 (Aphrodisias), cf. *SIG*704*E*17 (Decret.Amphict., ii B.C.), 711*L*5 (Delph., ii B.C.), *BGU*1074.16 (iii A.D.); σ. φιλόσοφος, of Euripides, Ath.13. 561a. Adv. **-κῶς** Eust.6.11. **2.** Subst. σκηνικός, ὁ, *actor* (whereas θυμελικοί are, or include, musicians and dancers, Vitr.5.7.2), Plu. *Oth.*6.

σκηνίπτω, = διαφθείρω, Hsch.; cf. διασκηνίπτω.

σκην-ίς, ίδος, ἡ, = σκηνή III.2, Plu.*Luc.*7. **-ίτης** [ῑ] (in codd. sts. misspelt σκηνήτης, which is accepted by Eust.70.29), ου, ὁ, *dweller in tents* or *booths*, of nomad tribes, Str.2.5.32, 11.2.1, etc.; *one who keeps a stall*, *IG*2².1672.15,171, 7.2712.72 (Acraephia). **2.** *a low fellow*, Isoc.17.33. **II.** Adj. *in* or *belonging to a tent*, βίος D.S.2.40; κισσός *AP*7.36 (Eryc.).

σκηνοβᾰτέω, *tread the stage*, metaph., *act a part*, Vett.Val.238. 29. **II.** *bring on the stage, exhibit publicly*, τὴν μοχθηρίαν Heraclit.*Ep.*8.3:—Pass., ποιήματα σκηνοβατεῖται *are brought upon the stage*, Str.5.3.6, cf. Heraclit.*All.*30, Ph.2.597.

σκηνογρᾰφ-έω, *show as in a theatre, stage-manage*, Hld.10. 38. **-ία,** ἡ, *scene-painting*, Arist.*Po.*1449ª18 (who ascribes its introduction to Sophocles): pl., Plb.12.28ᴬ.1. **2.** metaph., *illusion*, τραγῳδία καὶ σ. Plu.*Arat.*15, S.E.*M.*7.88. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *for* or *in the manner of scene-painting*, ὄψις Str.5.3.8; θαυματουργία Hld. 7.7. **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, *scene-painter*, D.L.2.125.

σκηνο-θήκη, ἡ, *tent-store*, *Inscr.Délos* 444*B*103,104 (ii B.C.); cf. σκανοθήκα. **-πᾰγής,** ές, (πήγνυμι) *put together like a tent*, θαλάμαι f.l. for κηροπαγεῖς in *AP*6.239 (Apollonid.) ap.Suid. s.v. θαλάμη. **-πηγέω,** *put up a tent*, σ. τὰ καπηλεῖα *set* them *up like tents*, Damon 1. **2.** *keep the feast of tabernacles*, J.*AJ*13.11. 1:—Med. in Dor. form **σκᾱνο-** (q.v.). **-πηγία,** ἡ, *setting up of tents*: *nest-building*, ἡ τῆς χελιδόνος σ. Arist.*HA*612ᵇ22. **2.** *feast of tents* or *tabernacles*, Lxx*De.*16.16, 2*Ma.*1.9, *Ev.Jo.*7.2, J.*AJ* 11.4.1, al.; σύλλογος τῆς σ. *CIG*5361 (Egypt, Jewish).

σκηνοποι-έω, *make a tent* or *booth*, Sm.*Is.*13.20, 22.15:—Med., *form a canopy*, Dsc.2.146:—but Med. in prop. sense, *make oneself a tent* or *booth*, Arist.*Mete.*348ᵇ35, Clearch.9, Plb.14.1.7, D.S.3. 27. **-ία,** ἡ, *tent-making*: *pitching of tents*, Aen.Tact.8.3, *Rev. Arch.*3(1934).40 (Amphipolis, iii/ii B.C.), Plb.6.28.3; *building of a theatre*, D.C.67.2; *nest-building*, of swallows, Antig.*Mir.*37: metaph., σ. τῆς τύχης *theatrical, dramatic stroke* of fortune, Hld.10. 16. **II.** *theatrical display*, Jul.*Or.*7.216d. **-ός,** ὁ, *tentmaker*, *Act.Ap.*18.3. **II.** *maker of stage-properties*, *Com.Adesp.*98. **III.** (σκῆνος II) *making bodies*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69.

σκηνο-ρρᾰφεῖον, τό, *workshop of a tentmaker*, Zonar.:—in Isoc. 15.287, f.l. for σκιραφεῖον. **-ρράφος** [ᾰ], ον, (ῥάπτω) *sewing tents*: as Subst., *tentmaker*, Ael.*VH*2.1.

σκῆνος, Dor. **σκᾶνος,** εος, τό, = σκηνή, *hut, tent*, *CIG*3071 (Teos). **II.** *the body* (as the *tabernacle* of the soul), Hp.*Cord.*7, *Anat.*1, Democr.37,187,223, al., Pl.*Ax.*366a, Ti.Locr.100a,101c,e, 2*Ep.Cor.*5.1; σ. [μελίσσης] *AP*9.404 (Antiphil.). **2.** *dead body, corpse*, *IG*3.1330, 12(5).591 (Ceos), *CIG*3123 (Teos), etc.; of an animal, μόσχου, ταύρων, Nic.*Al.*447, *Th.*742 (pl.).

σκηνοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *guard of tents, of a camp*, X.*HG*3.2. 5, D.H.10.44, Plu.*Pomp.*72.

σκην-όω, *pitch tents, encamp*, ἐσκήνωσαν v.l. for -ησαν in X.*An.*2. 4.14; σκηνοῖεν v.l. for σκηνῷεν (cj.) in ib.7.4.12. **2.** = σκηνέω (q.v. sub fin.), *live* or *dwell in a tent*, ἐν τῷ ὁμοῦ σκηνοῦν prob. cj. in Id.*Cyr.*2.1.25: generally, *settle, take up one's abode*, κατὰ τὰς κώμας σκηνοῦν Id.*An.*4.5.23; -οῦν ἐν ταῖς οἰκίαις ib.5.5.11; ἐν τῇ ἀκροπόλει, οὗπερ αὐτὸς ἐσκήνου Id.*HG*5.4.56, cf. Lxx*Jd.*5.17, al., J.*AJ*3.12.6: metaph., ὁ λόγος..ἐσκήνωσεν ἐν ἡμῖν *Ev.Jo.*1.14:—hence in pf. Pass., *live* or *be*, πόρρω ἐσκήνωται (v.l. ἐσκήνηται) τοῦ θανάσιμος εἶναι Pl.*R.* 610e. **II.** trans., *pitch* a tent, σκηνὰς..σκηνώσας Polyaen.7.21. 6. **2.** τὸν τόπον τὸν νῦν σκενοῖ (sic) the place which he now *inhabits*, dub. in *PCair.Zen.*499.89 (iii B.C.). **-ύδριον,** τό, Dim. of σκηνή, Plu.*Mar.*37. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, = σκήνημα, mostly in pl., E.*Hec.*616, *Ion* 1133, *Cyc.*324, Lxx 2*Ki.*7.23, al., Agatharch.43, etc.;

soldiers' *quarters*, X.*An.*7.4.16 : sg., *tent*, Lxx 1*Ki.*4.10, al. 2. in sg. metaph., = *σκῆνος* II, 2*Ep.Pet.*1.13 ; *τὸ σ. τῆς ψυχῆς* Sext.*Sent.* 320. 3. *temple*, Lxx*Ps.*14(15).1, al. : name of a building at Sparta, Paus.3.17.6. 4. = *papilio*, *Gloss.* (perh. in both senses, *pavilion* and *butterfly*, cf. *σκῆν*). **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ, construction of a tent* or *house*, Agatharch.47 (pl.). II. *dwelling in one*, Lxx 2*Ma.* 14.35, D.S.3.19, *Sammelb.*3924.7 (i A. D.). **-ωτής,** *οῦ, ὁ, comrade in a tent*, Hsch. **-ωτός,** *ή, όν, represented on the stage, scenic*, Lyd. *Mag.*1.40.

σκηπάνη [ᾰ], *ἡ, staff*, Sch.D.T.p.196 H. ; Dim. **σκηπάνιον** [ᾰ], *τό*, Il.13.59, 24.247, Call.*Fr.anon.*48, *AP*6.83 (Maced.); Dor. **σκᾱπάνιον** Hsch., Phot. s. v. *σκίπων*.

σκηπήϊον· *πτύον*, Hsch. **σκηπήνιον**· *βακτηρία, τρίαινα, βάκτρον, κηρύκ(ε)ιον, ῥάβδος*, Id. **σκῆπτον,** *τό*, = *σκῆπτρον*, only in Dor. form *σκᾶπτον*, and compds. *σκηπτοῦχος, σκηπτουχία, σκηπτοφόρος*.

σκηπτός, *ὁ*, (*σκήπτω*) *thunderbolt* (*σκηπτοὶ* [*λέγονται τῶν κεραυνῶν*] *ὅσοι κατασκήπτουσιν εἰς τὴν γῆν* Arist.*Mu.*395^{a}28), X.*An.*3.1. 11 ; *τάρβος..ὡς ἀπὸ σ.* Aret.*SD*1.6 : metaph. also of a dust-*storm*, S.*Ant.*418 ; *hurricane*, D.18.194, Jul.*Or.*1.35b ; *λοιμοῦ σ.* A.*Pers.* 715(troch.) ; of war, E.*Andr.*1046(lyr.), *Rh.*674; *καλοῦσί μ' οἱ νεώτεροι..σκηπτόν*, says a parasite, Antiph.195.11 ; *σ. πόθος falling like a thunderbolt*, Aspasia ap.Ath.5.219e.

σκηπτουχία, *ἡ, bearing of a staff* or *sceptre* as the badge of command, hence *military command*, esp. of the Persians, *ἐπὶ σκηπτουχίᾳ ταχθείς* A.*Pers.*297 ; technically, *rank* or *province of a Persian σκηπτοῦχος* (v. sq. 2), Str.11.2.18. 2. generally, *command, power*, Lyc.111.

σκηπτοῦχος, Dor. **σκαπτ-**, *ον*, (*σκῆπτον, ἔχω*) *bearing a staff, baton*, or *sceptre* as the badge of command, *σ. βασιλεύς* a *sceptred* king, Il.2.86, Od.2.231, etc.; *ὅς τις σ. εἴη* Il.14.93 : c. gen., *θεῶν σ.*, of Aphrodite, Orph.*H.*55.11 ; [*Ἄρης*] *ἠνορέης σ. h.Mart.*6. 2. Subst., *wand-bearer*, a great officer in the Persian court, generally a eunuch, *ἢ τύραννος ἢ σ.* Semon.7.69, cf. X.*Cyr.*7.3.15, 8.1.38, 8.3. 15, *An.*1.6.11 ; of Scythian princelings, *IPE*I^{2}.32*A* 42 (Olbia, iii B. C.) ; later, of *beadles* at Ephesus, *BMus.Inscr.*4.481*.300, *Ephes.* 4(1) No.4.

σκηπτοφόρος, Dor. **σκᾱπτο-**, *ον*, = *σκηπτροφόρος*, *AP*7.428 (Mel.).

σκηπτρισμός, *ὁ*, dub. sens. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).257.

σκηπτροβάμων [ᾰ], *ον*, gen. *ονος, sitting on the sceptre, ὁ σ. αἰετός, κύων Διός* S.*Fr.*884.

σκῆπτρον, *τό* : Dor. **σκᾶπτον** (Pi.*O.*7.28, *P.*1.6, etc.), later **σκᾶπτρον** (*AP*7.428 (Mel.)), but *σκῆπτρον* in lyr. passages of Trag., as S.*Ph.*140 : (*σκήπτω*) :—*staff* or *stick*, used by the lame or aged, Il.18. 416, Od.13.437, 14.31, 17.199, 18.103 ; *ἰσχὺν ...νέμοντες ἐπὶ σκήπτροις* A.*Ag.*75 ; *σκήπτρῳ προδεικνύς*, of a blind man feeling his way, S.*OT* 456 ; *πρεσβῦται...σκήπτροισιν ἄκασκα προβῶντες* Cratin.126 : metaph. of the daughters of Oedipus, *ὦ σκῆπτρα φωτός* his *staffs* or *supports*, S.*OC*1109, cf. 848 :—the Prose word is *βακτηρία*. II. *staff* or *baton*, esp. as the badge of command, *sceptre* : in Hom. borne by kings and chiefs, and transmitted from father to son (whence Il.2. 101 sqq. is called *ἡ τοῦ σκήπτρου παράδοσις*, Th.1.9), Il.9.156, Od. 11.569 : also borne by heralds, Il.7.277, al. ; by speakers, who on rising to speak received it from the herald, 1.234, 18.505, 23. 568, Od.2.37 ; by priests and soothsayers, Il.1.15, A.*Ag.*1265 ; later by minstrels, first in Hes.*Th.*30 ; *σ. χρύσεον* Il.1.15, 2.268, Od.11. 91, 569 ; wrought by Hephaestus, Il.2.101 ; *χρυσείοις ἥλοισι πεπαρμένον* 1.245. In oaths or protests it was held up, the gods being called to witness, ib.234, 7.412, 10.321, 328 ; *ὁ δ' ὅρκος ἦν τοῦ σ. ἐπανάτασις* Arist.*Pol.*1285^{b}12 ; used as a *stick* or *cudgel* to punish the refractory, Il.2.199, 265, Pi.*O.*7.28, S.*OT*811. 2. as a symbol of *royalty, kingly power*, etc., Il.6.159, 9.38 ; *τοι Ζεὺς ἐγγυάλιξε σκῆπτρόν τ' ἠδὲ θέμιστας* ib.99, cf. 156, 298, A.*Pr.*172 (anap.) ; *τὸ θεῖον Διὸς σ.* S.*Ph.*140 (lyr.) : freq. in pl. in this sense, Hdt.7.52 ; *τύραννα σ.* A.*Pr.*761, cf. *Eu.*626 ; *ὃς..σκῆπτρα καὶ θρόνους ἔχει* S.*OC*425, cf. 449, etc. ; *σκῆπτρα χώρας* E.*HF*1167. III. = Hebr. *Shevet*, of the tribes (*φυλαί*) of Israel, Lxx 3*Ki.*11.13, al. (but in 1*Ki.*10.20 sq., *φυλή* is a sub-division of *σκῆπτρον*). IV. = *λυχνὶς στεφανωματική*, Ps.-Dsc.3.100.

σκηπτρο-φορέω, *rule over, γῆς AP*12.56 (Mel.) : abs., Ph.2. 363. **-φόρος,** *ον, sceptre-bearing, πατήρ* (prob. Zeus) *Delph.*3(1). 510.3 (iv B. C.) ; *kingly, σοφία AP*12.101 (Mel.) ; cf. *σκηπτοφόρος*.

σκήπτω, A.*Ag.*310 : fut. *σκήψω* (*ἐπι-*) Pl.*Tht.*145c (s. v. l.) : aor. *ἔσκηψα* E.*Hel.*834 : pf. *ἔσκηφα* (*ἐπ-*) D.L.1.117 :—Med., fut. *σκήψομαι* Hdt.7.28, Ar.*Ec.*1027 : aor. *ἐσκηψάμην* D.6.13 :—Pass., aor. *ἐσκήφθην IG*2^{2}.1629.746, (*ἐπ-*) Pl.*Lg.*937b : pf. *ἔσκημμαι* (*ἐπ-*) Is. 3.12. I. *prop, stay* one thing *against* or *upon* another :—Pass. and Med., *prop oneself* or *lean upon a staff*, of an aged beggar, *πτωχῷ .. ἐναλίγκιον ἠδὲ γέροντι, σκηπτόμενον* Od.17.203 ; of a wounded man, *αὐτῷ σκηπτόμενον* (sc. *τῷ ἄκοντι*) Il.14.457 ; *βάκτρῳ* A.R.2.198 : metaph., *lean* or *depend upon* a person or thing, *μάρτυρι* D.34.28, 47. 2. c. acc. rei, *put forward by way of support, allege by way of excuse, τὴν βίαν σκήψασ' ἔχεις*, = *σκήπτεις*, E.*Hel.*834 :—in this signf. most freq. in Med., *allege on one's own behalf, τὸ σκηπτόμενοι οἱ Πέρσαι* ... Hdt.5.102 ; *σ. τὸ μὴ εἰδέναι* Id.7.28 ; *σκήπτεσθαί τι πρός τινας* Th. 6.18, Pl.*Sph.*217b ; *σ. ἀσθένειαν allege, pretend* illness, Plb.39.1.11 ; simply *pretend, simulate, προσποιητὴν χαρὰν σκηψαμένη* prob. l. in Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*16.1 : c. inf., *pretend to be, ἔμπορος εἶναι σκήψομαι* Ar.*Ec.* 1027, cf. *Pl.*904, D.6.13, etc. ; *σ. εἶναι* [*φυλῆς τινος*] Lys.23.2 ; *καθ' ἥντινα πρόφασιν ἐσκήψατο εἰς θήρας ἰέναι* Ant.Lib.41.2 : c. acc. et inf., *allege* or *pretend that..*, *σ.* [*τινὰ*] *παίζοντα λέγειν* Pl.*Tht.*145c, cf. Is. 6.13 ; *σ. τοῦτο, ὡς..* Aeschin.3.242 ; *σ. ὅτι..* Pl.*Smp.*217d : abs., *σ. ὑπέρ τινος make a defence* for another, Id.*Lg.*864d. II. *let fall* or *hurl upon*, *βέλος* A.*Ag.*366 (anap.) : metaph., *σ. ἀλάστορα εἴς τινα* E.*Med.*1333 :—Med., *σκήψασθαι κότον τῇ γῇ* A.*Eu.*801 (s. v. l.) :—Pass., *τῶν τριήρων...τῶν σκηφθεισῶν κατὰ χειμῶνα which were fallen upon* (i. e. caught) in the storm, *IG* l. c. 2. intr., *fall*, *πέδοι σκήψασα having fallen* on the plain below, A.*Pr.*749 ; *Διὸς ἔριν πέδοι σκήψασαν* Id.*Th.*429 ; of plague, *ὁ πυρφόρος θεὸς σκήψας ἐλαύνει..πόλιν* S. *OT*28 ; *λίμνην ὑπὲρ Γοργῶπιν ἔσκηψεν φάος shot down* across.., of the beacon-light, A.*Ag.*302, cf. 308, 310.

σκήπων, v. *σκίπων*.

σκηρίπτω, *prop, fix, plant firmly, ἐνὶ γαίῃ χηλάς* A.R.2.667. II. Hom. only in Med., *δὸς δέ μοι* [*ῥόπαλον*], .. *σκηρίπτεσθ' to support myself withal*, Od.17.196 ; *σκηριπτόμενος χερσίν τε ποσίν τε pressing, pushing against* it, with hands and feet, 11.595 ; so *φρίκη ἐν ῥέθεϊ σ.* Nic. *Th.*721 ; *ἐπί τινος* Ph.2.274 ; *βακτηρίᾳ* ib.317 : abs., *πῦρ σκηριπτόμενον ὀρθοῦται sustained*, ib.512. (Found only in pres. ; formed by assimilation of *σκήπτω* (Ep. only in pres.) to *ἐστήρικτο, στηρίξασθαι*, etc. (Ep. only in tenses other than pres.).)

σκῆψις, *εως, ἡ*, (*σκήπτω* I. 2) *pretext, plea, excuse, τοιάδε μέντοι σ. οὐ δόλον φέρει* A.*Ag.*886 ; *μὴ σ. οὐκ οὖσαν τίθης* S.*El.*584 : c. gen., *κατὰ φόνου τινὰ σ.* pleading some murder as an *excuse*, Hdt.1.147 ; *σ. τοῦ μὴ τὰ δέοντα ποιεῖν* a *plea, excuse* for not doing, D.1.6 ; *σ. ἡ νόσος...ἔδοξεν pretence*, Luc.*Merc.Cond.*31 ; *σκῆψιν ποιεῖσθαί τι* to use as an *excuse*, Hdt.5.30 ; *πρὸς Ἕλληνάς σφι σ. ἐπεπολητο* Id.7.168 ; *ἔχω σ. εὐπρεπεστάτην* Id.3.72 ; *ἐς ἄνδρα σ. εἶχ' ὀλωλότα* (sc. *τὰ τέκνα*) E.*El.*29 ; *σ. προτείνειν, δεικνύναι*, ib.1067, *Med.*744 ; *φέρειν PCair. Zen.*110.5 (iii B. C., pl.) ; *τοῖς νέοις σκῆψιν φέρει* E.*IT*122 ; *σκήψεις καὶ προφάσεις ἐρεῖ* D.19.100 ; opp. *σ. ἐσδέχεσθαι*, Ar.*Ach.*392 ; *σ. παραδέχεσθαι* Hyp.*Eux.*7 ; *εὑρίσκειν* D.21.81 ; *διδόναι* Arist.*Top.* 131^{b}11 ; *προβαλέσθαι, πορίσασθαι*, etc., Plb.5.56.7, 5.2.9, etc. : acc. as Adv., *σκῆψιν...ἐλήλυμεν, ὡς..* Cratin.235. 2. *plea* in a law-court, *ὅπως ἂν αἱ σ. εἰσαχθῶσι IG*2^{2}.1629.205. II. *σκῆψις* or *σκέψις, ἡ*, = *ἀπόσκηψις*, Hp.*Epid.*6.3.23, cf. Gal. ad loc.(17(2).110) and 19.138.

σκιά, *ᾶς*, Ion. **σκιή,** *ῆς, ἡ, shadow*, Od.11.207 ; *σκιὰ ἀντίστοιχος ὥς* like the *shadow* that is one's double, E.*Andr.*745 ; *ὑπὸ κίονος σκιὰν ἔπτηξεν* Id.*HF*973 : prov., *τὴν αὑτοῦ σ. δέδοικεν* Ar.*Fr.*77, cf. Pl.*Phd.*101d. 2. *reflection, image* (in a bowl of oil), Sch.Il.17. 755. 3. *shade* of one dead, *phantom*, Od.10.495, A.*Th.*992 (lyr.), S.*Aj.*1257 ; *σποδόν τε καὶ σκιάν* Id.*El.*1159 ; *κατθανὼν δὲ πᾶς ἀνὴρ γῆ καὶ σ.* E.*Fr.*532 ; *σκιᾷ τινι λόγους ἀνέσπα* S.*Aj.*301 ; also, of *one worn to a shadow*, A.*Eu.*302 ; *κακωθεὶς δ' οὐδὲν ἄλλ' εἰμ' ἢ σ.* Id.*Niob.* in *Bull. Soc.Arch.Alex.* No.28 p.110 ; *φωνὴ καὶ σ. γέρων ἀνήρ* E.*Fr.*509 : freq. in proverbs of man's mortal estate, *σκιᾶς ὄναρ ἄνθρωπος* Pi.*P.*8.95 ; *εἴδωλον σκιᾶς* A.*Ag.*839, cf. S.*Fr.*659.6 ; *ὁρῶ γὰρ ἡμᾶς οὐδὲν ἄλλο πλὴν εἴδωλα..ἢ κούφην σ.* Id.*Aj.*126 ; *ἄνθρωπός ἐστι πνεῦμα καὶ σ. μόνον* Id.*Fr.*13 ; *οὐδέν ἐσμεν πλὴν σκιαῖς ἐοικότες* Id.*Fr.*945 ; of human affairs, *εὐτυχοῦντα μὲν σκιᾷ τις ἂν πρέψειεν* A.*Ag.*1328 (dub. l.) ; *οὐδὲν μᾶλλον ἢ καπνοῦ σ.* Id.*Fr.*399 ; *καπνοῦ σκιὰν δέδοικεν Com.Adesp.*692 ; of worthless things, *τἄλλ' ἐγὼ καπνοῦ σκιᾶς οὐκ ἂν πριαίμην* S.*Ant.* 1170, cf. *Ph.*946 ; *καπνὸς καὶ σκιάς* Eup.51 ; *ὅσ' ἂν γένηται ταῦτα πάντ' ὄνου σκιά* S.*Fr.*331 ; *περὶ ὄνου σκιᾶς* [*μάχεσθαι*] Ar.*V.*191, cf. Pl.*Phdr.*260c ; Archipp. wrote a Com. entitled *Ὄνου σκιά* ; *ἡ ἐν Δελφοῖς σ.* that *phantom* at Delphi, of the Amphictyonic council, D.5.25 ; *αἱ τοῦ δικαίου σ. mere shadows* of.., Pl.*R.*517d ; *σκιαὶ καὶ ἐν ὕδασιν εἰκόνες* ib.510e ; *σκιαὶ τῶν ὄντων, ἀλλ' οὐκ εἰδώλων σ.* ib.532c ; *στιγμὴ ἢ σ. τούτων* D.21.115 ; *ἂν ἔχῃ φίλου σκιάν* Men. 554. 4. *evil spirit, Hippiatr.*130, *PMasp.*188.5 (vi A. D.). II. *shade* of trees, etc., as a protection from heat, *πετραίη τε σκιή* the *shade* of a rock, Hes.*Op.*589 ; *ἐν σκιῇ ἑζόμενος* ib.593 ; *ἐν συμμιγεῖ σκιᾷ* Pl.*Phdr.*239c ; *εἰ ὑπὸ σκιῇ ἔσοιτο ἡ μάχη* Hdt.7.226 ; *ὑπὸ σκιᾶς* E.*Ba.*458 ; *εἰσελθὼν ὑπὸ τὴν σκιὰν καθέζεσθαι* And.1.38 ; *θέρους σκιὰν παρέχειν* Pl.*Ti.*76d ; *ἐν σκιᾷ*, i. e. indoors, X.*Smp.*2.18, cf. *Cyn.*3. 3 ; *σκιὰν ὑπερτείνασα Σειρίου κυνός shade* from its heat, A.*Ag.*967 : pl., *αἱ τῶν δένδρων, αἱ τῶν πετρῶν σ.*, X.*Cyr.*8.8.17 ; *ὑπὸ σκιαῖς* Id. *Oec.*20.18, cf. 5.9. III. *shadow in painting*, *τὰ λαμπρὰ τῇ σκιᾷ τρανότερα ποιοῦσι* Plu.2.863e, cf. 407a, D.H.*Is.*4, Longin.17.3 ; *ἀνθρώπων πρῶτος ἐξευρὼν φθορὰν καὶ ἀπόχρωσιν σκιᾶς*, of the painter Apollodorus, Plu.2.346a, cf. Hsch. 2. *silhouette, profile*, *Διόδωρος σ. Ἀντιφίλου ἐποίησεν Sammelb.*344 (Alexandria, ii B. C.). 3. perh. *coloured border* on a garment, *καλάσηριν ἢ ὑπόδυμα μὴ ἔχον σκιάς IG*5(1).1390.19, cf. 24 (Andania, i B. C.), cf. Men.561, *BGU*1141. 41, 43 (i B. C.). IV. *an uninvited guest, introduced by another* (Lat. *umbra*), Plu.2.707a, Ael.*Fr.*110. (Cf. Skt. *chāyā* 'shadow'.)

σκιᾱγρᾰφ-έω, *paint with the shadows*, so as to produce an illusion of solidity at a distance, Pass., *τὰ πόρρωθεν .. φαινόμενα .. καὶ τὰ ἐσκιαγραφημένα* Pl.*R.*523b ; *οἷον -ημένα ἀποστάντι πάντα ἓν φαινόμενα* Id.*Prm.*165c : metaph., *-ημένη ἡδονή deceptive, unreal*, opp. *παναληθής, καθαρά*, Id.*R.*583b, cf. 586b, *Lg.*663c, Ph.1.589. 2. *surround with a border, outline, βέλεσι σ. τινά*, of a juggler, Philostr. *VA*2.28 :—Pass., *to be outlined, ἐσκιαγραφημένοις ἐπιβαλὼν χρώματα* ib.1.2. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, painting with the shadows, ἐπειδὴ ἐγγὺς ὥσπερ σκιαγραφήματος γέγονα τοῦ λεγομένου, συνίημι οὐδὲ σμικρόν* Pl. *Tht.*208e ; *κενὰ -ήματα τῆς διανοίας figments* of the imagination, Diog.Oen.7. **-ία,** *ἡ, painting with the shadows* (cf. *σκιαγραφέω*),

so as to produce an illusion of solidity at a distance, *scene-painting*, σ. ἀσαφεῖ καὶ ἀπατηλῷ χρώμεθα Pl.*Criti.*107d ; σκιαγραφίαν ἀρετῆς περιγραπτέον Id.*R.*365c, cf. 602d, *Phd.*69b, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.5, 26 ; ἡ σ. καὶ τὰ ἐνύπνια, compared as being both illusory, Arist. *Metaph.*1024^{b}23 ; ἡ δημηγορικὴ λέξις ἔοικε τῇ σ., i.e. in being calculated for effect, Id.*Rh.*1414^{a}8, cf. D.C.52.7. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *illusively painted*, Procl. *in Alc.* p.155 C. **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, *perspective-painter, scene-painter* (cf. σκηνογράφος), Lxx *Wi.*15.4, Hsch., Phot.—The forms in σκιογρ- are later, v.l. in Lxx l.c., etc.

σκῐάδειον [ᾰ], τό, (σκιά) *sunshade, parasol*, ἐξεπετάννυτο ὥσπερ σ. καὶ πάλιν ξυνήγετο Ar.*Eq.*1348, cf. *Av.*1508,1550, Thphr.*HP*9.12.2 ; as a sign of effeminacy, καθήμενον ὑψηλῶς ὑπὸ σκιαδείῳ Pherecr.64, cf. Eup.445, Stratt.56. 2. a sort of *broad-brimmed hat*, like θολία, Sch.Theoc.15.38, Hsch. s.v. θολία. 3. *carriage with a tilt* or *hood*, Phot., Eust.613.43 ; *the tilt* itself, Lxx *Is.*66.20. 4. *umbel* of umbelliferous plants, Dsc.2.139 ; also, *flower-head* or similar part of other plants, Id.3.27,49, 4.36,173. 5. perh. *arbour*, Str.15.1.21. 6. perh. Dim. of σκιά, *shade*, Id.3.4.17.—The Mss. wrongly give σκιάδιον in Pherecr., Thphr., Dsc. ll. cc., Dem.Phal.*Fr.*5 J., etc.

σκῐᾰδεύς, έως, ὁ, = σκίαινα, Numen.ap.Ath.7.322f, Ruf.ap.Orib. *inc.*4.18, Hsch.

σκῐᾰδηφορ-έω, *carry a sunshade*, Ael.*VH*6.1 : later σκιαδοφ-, Poll. 7.174. **-ος** (parox.), ον, (σκιάς) *carrying a sunshade*, of the daughters of μέτοικοι at Athens, who *carried sunshades* for the κανηφόροι in the Panathenaic procession, v.l. ib.134 (but σκιαδοφόροι ib.174). II. generally, *shading, shady*, Ael.*NA*16.18.

σκῐᾰδίσκη, ή, Dim. of σκιάδειον, παῖς Κύκης .. σ. φορεῖ γυναιξὶν αὗτως Anacr.21.13.

σκῐᾰδο-φορέω, -φόρος, v. σκιαδη-φορέω, -φόρος.

σκῐάεις [ᾰ], εσσα, εν, = σκιόεις, Hdn.Gr.1.239 : contr. σκιᾶς, ᾶντος, Id.2.618.

σκῐάζω, S.*Fr.*776, etc. : fut. Att. σκιῶ (κατα-) Id.*OC*406 : aor. ἐσκίασα Il.21.232, Hes.*Op.*613 (συ-), Luc.*Zeux.*5 :—Pass., ἐσκιάσθην E.*Andr.* 1115 (v.l.), Arist.*Col.*792^{a}22 : pf. ἐσκίασμαι Semon.7.66 : (σκιά) :—*overshadow, shade, darken*, εἰς ὅ κεν ἔλθῃ δείελος ὀψὲ δύων σκιάσῃ δ' ἐρίβωλον ἄρουραν Il.21.232 ; Ἄθως σκιάζει νῶτα Λημνίας βοός S.*Fr.* 776 ; σ. τὰ ἡλιούμενα X.*Oec.*19.18 ; σ. ἔθειραν, with a chaplet, Simon. 148.4, cf. Semon.7.66 ; φάρεα..περιβαλλομένα γένυσιν ἐσκίαζον E. *IT*1151 (lyr.), cf. *Hipp.*134 (lyr.) : metaph., εὐθυμίᾳ σκιαζέτω νόημ' ἄκοτον Pi.*Pae.*1.2 : abs., of the sun, *cast a shadow*, Arist.*Mete.*374^{b}3 ; of the sun-dial, ὁ γνώμων σκιάζει τὴν ἕκτην *marks* it *by its shadow*, Alciphr.3.4 :—Pass., *to be in shadow*, Arist.*Col.* l.c. ; σκιάζεσθαι τοῖς ποσί, of the Σκιάποδες, Ctes.*Fr.*89. II. generally, *overshadow, cover*, κατὰ δ' ἐσκίασαν βελέεσσι Τιτῆνας Hes.*Th.*716 ; τὸ γένειον τὴν ἀσπίδα πᾶσαν σ. Hdt.6.117 ; σκιάσαι γένυν εὔξατο, i.e. prayed for a beard, *AP*12.26 (Stat. Flacc.) :—Pass., ἐπεὶ δὲ τέκνων γένυς ἐμῶν σ. E.*Ph.*63. III. *shade* in painting, Luc.*Zeux.*5 : metaph., Lib.*Or.* 13.17. IV. καῦμα σ. *keep off* the sun's heat, Alciphr.3.12.

σκῐᾶθίς, ίδος, ή, an unknown fish (perh. = σκίαινα), Epich.44.

σκίαινα [ῐ], ή, a sea-fish, prob. either *Corvina nigra* or *Umbrina cirrosa*, Arist.*HA*601^{b}30.

σκῐαινίς, ίδος, ή, = foreg., Gal.6.720,724 (v.l. σκινίδες, etc.).

σκῐᾰκός, ή, όν, *shady*, Hdn.*Epim.*126. II. σ. ὡρολόγιον sun-dial, *IGRom.*4.293.35 (Pergam., ii B.C.).

σκῐᾰμᾰχ-έω, *fight against a shadow*, i.e. an imaginary opponent, and so, *spar*, Posidon.16 J., Plu.2.130e, Paus.6.10.3 : πρὸς τὸν οὐρανὸν σκιαμαχῶν *sparring* with the sky, 'baying at the moon', Cratin. 17 (lyr.). II. metaph., Pl.*Ap.*18d ; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Id.*R.*520c ; πρὸς ἡμᾶς αὐτούς Id.*Lg.*830c ; πρὸς τὸν οὐκέτι ἐν ζῶσιν ὄντα Πλάτωνα ἐσκιαμάχει Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.6 :—Pass., ἔπη μάτην σκιαμαχούμενα *thrown out at random in disputations*, Luc.*Pisc.*35.—**σκιομαχέω** is a later form in codd. of Ph.1.356, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.29.3. **-ία,** ή, *a fighting against a shadow* : esp. *a form of exercise with hands and feet*, Ph.1.153. 2. metaph., *fighting with a shadow, mock-fight, 'beating the air'*, Cic.*Fam.*11.14.1 (pl.), Plu.2.514d, Eust.663.16 ; title of satire by Varro, Non.p.190 L.—**σκιομαχία** is a later form, Gal.6.146. **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, *one who fights against a shadow*, opp. ἀγωνιστής, Ph.1.199.

Σκῐά-ποδες [ᾰ], οἱ, *Shade-footed* or *Shady-feet*, a fabulous people in the hottest part of Libya, *with immense feet which they used as sun-shades* as they reclined, Ar.*Av.*1553, cf. Sch. ad loc., Archipp.53, Ctes.*Fr.*89.

σκῐᾰρόκομος, ον, *with shading leaves*, ὕλη E.*Ba.*875 (lyr.).

σκῐᾰρός, ά, όν, v. σκιερός.

σκῐ-άς, άδος, ή, (σκιά) *canopy* or *arbour* (in form like a *sunshade*), Eup.445, Theoc.15.119, Demetr.Sceps.ap.Ath.4.141f, *AP*9.488 (Trypho, pl.), Plu.*Them.*16 ; of Dionysus (cf. σκιάδειον), Poll.7.174, Hsch. 2. esp. the θόλος at Athens, *IG*2^{2}.1013.39 ; ἐπὶ Σκιάδος warden of the Σ., ib.3.1041 (ii A.D.), 1051.22 (ii/iii A.D.), etc., cf. Ammon.ap.Harp. s.v. θόλος : also, *a rotunda* at Sparta in which the assemblies of the people were held, Paus.3.12.10. II. *umbel* of plants, Phanias ap.Ath.9.371d (σκίλλα cj. Wilamowitz). III. = ἀναδενδράς, Hsch. **-ᾰσις,** εως, ή, *shadowing, shade*, Strato Lampsacen.ap.Simp. *in Ph.*790.14. **-ασμα,** ατος, τό, *shadow cast*, τῆς γῆς, of eclipses, Gem.11.1, D.S.2.31, *Placit.*2.29.6, Vett.Val. 343.18. 2. *reflected image, shadow* in water, Callistr.*Stat.* 5. **-ασμός,** ὁ, = foreg. 1, Sch.Arat.872, Vett.Val.241.27. 2. a disease, perh. *specks before the eyes*, Id.210.5. 3. *visitation by a ghost* (σκιά), *PMag.Par.*1.2701. **-αστής,** οῦ, ὁ, Laconian epith. of Apollo, of dub. sense, Lyc.562. **-αστικός,** ή, όν, *shading, covering*, Sch.S.*OC*313. Adv. -κῶς Eust.1703.13. **-αστός,** ή, όν, *shaded*, γραμμαί Zos.Alch.p.233 B.

σκῐᾰτρᾰφ-έω, = σκιατροφέω (q.v.). **-ής,** ές, *brought up in the shade*, i.e. *leading a sedentary life*, Agath.1.7. **-ία,** ή, *a being brought up in the shade, sedentary, effeminate life*, Plu.*Aem.*31 : pl., *effeminate habits*, Id.2.209c, D.S.20.62 : **-τροφία** in Plu.*Thes.*23, *Lyc.*14 (v.l. -τραφ-), *Ages.*9 (vv.ll. -τραφ-, σκιοτροφ-), Poll.6.185 (v.l. -τραφ-), Gal.13.949.

σκῐᾰτροφ-έω, Ion. **σκῐητροφέω** ; Att. also **σκιᾰτρᾰφέω** (v. infr.) : (σκιά, τρέφω) :—*rear in the shade* or *within doors*, i.e. *bring up tenderly*, σκιατροφοῦντες [τὰ σώματα] Max.Tyr.28.3 :—Pass., *keep in the shade, shun heat and labour*, σκηνὰς πηξάμενοι ἐσκιητροφέοντο Hdt.6.12 ; μὴ σκιατραφούμενος *Trag.Adesp.*546.8 (v.l. -τροφ-) ; καθῆσθαι καὶ σκιατραφεῖσθαι X.*Oec.*4.2, cf. Muson.*Fr.*11 p.59 H. (-τροφ-, v.l. -τραφ-) ; ἐσκιατραφημένη (v.l. -τροφ-) σωμάτων ἕξις Plu.2.8d ; ὁπλίτας ἐσκιατροφημένους Max.Tyr.30.7 ; of a plant, σκιατροφούμενος *growing in the shade*, Thphr.*CP*2.7.4. II. intr. in Act., *wear a shade, cover one's head*, σκιητροφέουσι,..τιάρας φορέοντες Hdt.3.12 : hence also, like Pass., πλούσιος ἐσκιατροφηκώς a rich *effeminate* man, opp. πένης ἡλιωμένος one who bears all the heat of the day, Pl.*R.*556d. III. ἐσκιοτροφημένα f.l. for ἐσκιαγραφημένα in Suid. **-ία,** v. σκιατραφία. **-ίας,** ου, ὁ, = σκιατραφής, Poll.4.147, 6.185.

σκῐαυγέω, (σκιά, αὐγή) *have dim sight, to be purblind*, from having as it were shadows before the eyes, Hp.*Int.*48 = *Dieb.Judic.*3.

σκῐάω, = σκιάζω, *overshadow, make shady*, Λῆμνον..ἀκροτάτῃ κορυφῇ σκιάει A.R.1.604, cf. Arat.864, Nic.*Th.*30 :—Pass., *to be shaded* or *dark*, δύσετό τ' ἠέλιος σκιόωντό τε πᾶσαι ἀγυιαί (Ep.3 pl. impf.) Od. 2.388, al., cf. Arat.600.

σκίγγος or **σκίγκος,** ὁ, *skink*, a kind of lizard found in Africa and the East, used in medicine, Dsc.2.66, cf. Aret.*CA*2.8 (κοσκίνου codd.), *CD*2.5 (σόγχος codd.). II. = μυρσίνη ἀγρία, Ps.-Dsc.4.144.

σκιδαρόν· ἀραιόν, Hsch.

σκιδαφή· ἀλώπηξ, *An.Ox.*2.302.

σκίδνημι, collat. form of σκεδάννυμι (q.v.), *disperse*, Heraclit.91, Aret.*SD*1.5, Plu.2.933d ; used by Hom. in compd. διασκίδνημι. II. mostly Pass. σκίδναμαι, only pres. and impf., *to be spread* or *scattered, disperse*, freq. of a crowd or assembly, αὐτοὶ δ' ἐσκίδναντο κατὰ κλισίας τε νέας τε Il.1.487 ; ἐπὶ σφέτερα σκίδνασθαι Od.1.274 ; ἐσκίδναντο ἐὴν ἐπὶ νῆα ἕκαστος Il.19.277 ; ἐπὶ νῆας ἕκαστοι ἐσκίδναντ' ἰέναι 24.2 ; σκίδνασθ' ἐπὶ ἔργα ἕκαστος Od.2.252 ; ἐσκίδναντο ἐὰ πρὸς δώμαθ' ἕκαστος ib.258 ; of foam or spray, ὑψόσε δ' ἄχνη σκίδναται Il.11.308 ; of a cloud of dust, ὕψι δ' ἀέλλη σκίδναθ' ὑπὸ νεφέων 16.375 ; of a stream, ἀνὰ κῆπον ἅπαντα σκίδναται Od.7.130 ; also ὁδμὴ σκίδνατο *h.Cer.*278 ; ὄψ σκιδναμένη Hes.*Th.*42 ; σκιδναμένα Simon.41 codd.Plu. (f.l. for κιδν-) ; σκιδναμένης ἐν στήθεσιν ὀργῆς f.l. in Sapph.27 ; σκιδναμένης Δημήτερος, i.e. at seedtime, in spring, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.142 ; ἅμα ἠλίῳ σκιδναμένῳ as the sun *began to spread his light*, i.e. soon after sunrise, Id.8.23 ; in Hp. of an odour, *to be dissipated*, *Loc.Hom.*2 ; of the distribution of τὸ πνεῦμα through the system, *Morb.Sacr.*7 ; also of the pupils, *to be dilated*, αἱ κόραι σκίδνανται Id.*Int.*48 = *Dieb.Judic.*3 ; elsewh. rare in Prose, Thphr. *Sens.*55,56 ; εὐωδία ἐκ πηγῆς -αμένη Plu.2.941f (not found in good Att., except compd. ἀποσκίδναμαι in Th.6.98).

σκιερός or (less freq.) **σκιᾰρός,** ά, όν, (σκιά) *shady, giving shade*, ἐν νέμεϊ σκιερῷ Il.11.480 ; ἄλσος ὕπο σκιερόν Od.20.278 ; σκιαρόν τε φύτευμα Pi.*O.*3.18 ; σκιεροῖσιν ὑφ' ἔρνεσιν Ibyc.1.5 ; σκιερᾷ δάφνᾳ E.*IT*1246 (lyr.) ; ὦ σκιερὰ φυλλάς Id.*Fr.*308 (anap.) ; ὄρος σκιερόν Ar.*Av.*349 (lyr.) ; σκιεροῖσι πόθοισι longings *for the shade*, Opp.*H.*4.438. 2. *shady, in the shade*, σκιερούς θώκους Hes.*Op.*574 ; ἀπὸ σκιαρᾶν παγᾶν Pi.*O.*3.14 ; ἀνάπαυλαι σκιαραί Pl.*Lg.*625b. 3. *dark-coloured*, Gal.17(1).655 ; τὸ σ. μέλαν φαίνεται Arist.*Col.*791^{a}23 ; σκιερῆς ἄνθος ὀπώρης *AP*6.154 (Leon. or Gaet.) ; φρίκῃ σ. θάλαττα Alciphr.1.17 ; κεῖται ὑπὸ σκιερὰν Σύρου κόνιν *IG*12(5).675.5 (Syros), etc. 4. *faint*, ἀστήρ Vett.Val. 6.9.

σκιή, σκιητροφέω, v. σκιά, σκιατροφέω.

σκιθακός, ὁ, a fish, = τράχουρος, Hsch.

σκίλλα, ης, ή, *squill, Urginea maritima*, Thgn.537, Arist.*HA*556^{b}4, Thphr.*HP*7.9.4, Theoc.7.107, Dsc.2.171 ; used in purificatory rites, Hippon.5, Diph.126.3, Thphr.*Char.*16.14, *SIG*968 vi (Mytil., iii B.C.), D.Chr.48.17.

σκιλλῖτικός, ή, όν, (σκίλλα) *of squills*, ὄξος σ. vinegar *of squills*, Dsc.2.171, Archig.ap.Orib.44.26.11, etc. ; sts. wrongly written σκιλλητικός :—also **σκιλλητικώδης,** ες (leg. σκιλλιτ-), = σκιλλιτικός, Gal.13.242 ; **σκίλλινος,** η, ον, Dsc.*Eup.*1.75, Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.32.

σκιλλοκρόμμῡον, τό, = σκίλλα, Sch.Theoc.5.121.

σκιλλομᾰχία, ή, *a fight with* σκίλλαι, name of a contest of ἔφηβοι, *Inscr.Prien.*112.91,95 (i B.C.).

σκίλλος· ἰκτῖνος, Hsch.

σκιλλώδης, ες, *like squills*, φύλλον Thphr.*HP*9.18.3, cf. *CP*1.7.4, Dsc.2.170 ; of taste, Hices.ap.Ath.3.87c : Comp. -έστερος Diph. Siph.ib.121a.

σκιμᾰλίζω, *jeer at, flout*, τινα Ar.*Pax* 549 ; ῥηματίοις Id.*Ach.*444 ; σ. ποδί *kick*, D.L.7.17 ; expld. as Att. for καταδακτυλίζω by Moer. p.360 P., Phryn.*PS* p.83 B., cf. Sch.Ar. ll.cc. ; also expld. by Sch.Ar. *Pax* l.c. as *to hold up the middle finger* (sens. obsc.). [The quantity of σκι- is not determined.]

σκίμαλλος, ὁ, *middle finger* (?), *PLond.*1821.308.

σκιμβάδες· ὕλη εὔθετος εἰς τοίχων ἐπίθεσιν, Hsch.

σκιμβάζω, *halt, limp*, Ar.*Fr.*853 ; cf. κιμβάζω, ὀκιμβάζω.
σκιμβασμός· *φιλήματος εἶδος*, Hsch. **σκιμβόλος**· *ἠλίθιος*, Id.
σκιμβός, ή, όν, *halt*, Hsch., cf. Sch.Ar.*Nu.*254.
σκίμβρον, τό, = σισύμβριον, *Gp.*12.35.
σκιμπόδιον, τό, Dim. of *σκίμπους*, Philem.26, Luc.*Asin.*3, etc.
σκίμπους, ποδος, ὁ, *small couch, pallet*, Ar.*Nu.*254,709, Pl.*Prt.*310c, X.*An.*6.1.4. II. a kind of *hammock* used by invalids travelling, Gal.6.150.
σκίμπτομαι, = σκήπτω, *press forward*, ἄροτρον σκίμψατο καὶ βόας Pi.*P.*4.224 ; cf. ἀποσκίμπτω. II. Pass., ἦν [τὸ ῥῆγμα] ἐς τὴν φλέβα σκιμφθῇ *fall* upon it, Hp.*Morb.*1.20. III. metaph., ἄστυ Λινδόθεν ἀρχαίῃ σκιμπτόμενον γενεῇ *boasting* its ancient descent from Lindus, Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2080.49.
σκίμπων, v. σκίπων.
σκίναξ [ῐ], ἄκος, ὁ, ἡ, *quick, nimble*, epith. of hares, σ. νεαροῖο λαγωοῦ Nic.*Th.*577 ; so ὁ σ., = λαγώς, Id.*Al.*67 ; cf. κίνδαξ.
σκίνᾰρ [ῐ], ᾰρος, τό, *body*, Nic.*Th.*694 ; cf. σκῆνος II.
σκινδάλᾰμος [ᾰλ], Att. **σχινδάλᾰμος**, ὁ, *splinter*, in form **σχινδαλμός** Hp.*Mul.*2.133 (σκινδαλαμός, σχιδαλαμός, etc. in codd.) ; **σκινδαλμός**, Dsc.1.18. II. metaph., λόγων ἀκριβῶν σχινδάλαμοι straw-splittings, quibbles, Ar.*Nu.*130, cf. *Ra.*819, Luc.*Hes.*5 ; so σκινδαλμούς Alciphr.3.64 :—cf. ἀνασχινδυλεύω.
σκινδᾰλᾰμοφράστης, ου, ὁ, *straw-splitter*, *AP*11.354 (Agath.).
σκινδᾰλεύω, = ἀναστανρόω, Phot.
σκινδάριον, τό, an unknown fish, Anaxandr.27 (anap.).
σκίνδᾰρος, ὁ, *an indecent gesture*, Hsch., Phot. : hence the verbs **σκινδᾰρεύομαι, σκινθᾰρίζω, σκινθίζομαι**, Hsch.
σκινδᾰφός, ἡ, *she-fox, vixen*, Ael.*NA*7.47 ; cf. κίδαφος, σκιδαφή.
σκινδαψ-ίζομαι, βλιτυριζόμενον ἐρῶ σφυγμὸν καὶ -ιζόμενον coined as examples of meaningless jargon, Gal.8.662 ; cf. sq. **-ός**, ὁ, *a four-stringed musical instrument*, Anaxil.15, Theopomp.Coloph.ap. Ath.4.183a, cf. 14.636b. 2. *a word without meaning, a 'what d'ye call it', 'so-and-so'*, Artem.4.2, S.E.*M.*8.133, Gal.7.348, Herm.*in Phdr.* p.180A., St.Byz. s.v. Γαληψός :—in mock-heroic form, νοῦν δ' εἶχεν ἐλάσσονα **κινδαψοῖο** Timo 38. 3. = οἰκέτης, or name of an οἰκέτης, Gal.8.662. II. *an ivy-like tree*, Clitarch.17J. III. κινδαψοί· ὄρνεα, καὶ ὄργανα κιθαριστήρια, καὶ Ἰνδοί, Hsch.
σκίνδιον, τό, = λεύκωμα, Lat. *album*, Theognost.*Can.*15.
σκινδύλιον, τό, *small piece of wood, shingle*, *SIG*671*B*17 (Delph., ii B.C.) : cf. σχινδύλη.
σκινθαρίζω, σκινθίζομαι, v. σκίνδαρος.
σκινθός, ὁ, *diver*, Thphr.*HP*4.6.9 (s.v.l.) ; rendered *naufragus* by Plin.*HN*13.137.
σκινίς, v. σκιαινίς. **σκιογράφος**, v. σκιαγράφος.
σκῐο-ειδής, ές, *shadowy*, σκιοειδέα φῦλ' ἀμενηνά Ar.*Av.*686 (mock-heroic) ; σ. φαντάσματα Pl.*Phd.*81d. 2. of colours, *dark*, καρποί Arist.*Col.*795^{a}33 ; cf. σκιώδης. **-εις**, εσσα, εν (neut. σκιόειν metri gr., A.R.2.404) :—*shady, shadowy*, οὔρεα, ὄρεα σ., *shady*, i.e. *thickly wooded*, mountains, Il.1.157, Od.7.268, Pi.*P.*9.34 ; μέγαρα σ. *dark* chambers, Od.1.365, 4.768 ; ὄρθρον ὑπὸ σκιόεντα the morning twilight, Tryph.236. 2. Act., νέφεα σ. *overshadowing* clouds, Il.5.525, Od.8.374, etc. II. *unsubstantial*, of a reflection in a mirror, and of the shadow on a sun-dial, τύπος *AP*6.20 (Jul.), 9.807 ; κέρδος ὀνείρου ib.11.366 (Maced.).
σκῐοθηρ-έω, *observe shadows*, of astronomers, Hsch. s.v. φρέαρ ὀρύττειν. **-ης**, ου, ὁ, *sun-dial*, Vitr.1.6.6. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of a sun-dial*, γνώμονες Str.2.5.24 ; διὰ τῶν σ. (sc. ὀργάνων) *sun-dials*, Cleom.1.8. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of sq., Sch.Luc.*Lex.*2. **-ον**, τό, = σκιοθήρης, Plu.*Marc.*19, D.L.2.1 : as Adj., ἀπὸ τῶν..σ. ὀργάνων Ptol.*Geog.*1.2.2.
σκῐό-θρεπτος, ον, *nurtured in the shade*, φῦλα Cerc.6.8. **-μαντεία**, ή, *invocation of departed spirits*, *Gloss.* **-μαχέω, -μαχία**, v. σκια-. **-ποιέω**, = σκιάω, Sch.D Od.2.388. **-πρυμνον**, τό, *tent* or *awning on the stern*, *PSI*5.533.19 (iii B.C.). **-πρῳρον**, τό, *tent* or *awning on the prow*, ibid. **-τροφέω, -τροφία**, v. σκια-.
σκίουρος [ῐ], ὁ, (οὐρά) prop. *shadow-tail*, i.e. *squirrel*, Opp.*C.*2.586 ; cf. Plin.*HN*8.138.
σκῐο-φᾰνής, ές, *shadowy, phantom-like*, Eust.1699.8. **-φόρος**, ον, *shadow-bringing*, *Gloss.* **-φως**, ωτος, τό, *twilight*, formed like λυκόφως, Hld.5.27. **-ψυκτος**, ον, *cooled* or *dried in the shade*, Sch.Nic.*Th.*97,692, Maxim.ap.Lyd.*Mens.*4.14.
σκίπτω, given as etym. of σκίφος and ξίφος, Sch.Il.1.220 ; cf. **σκίπει**· νύσσει, Hsch. ; **σκίψαι**· ὀκλάσαι, Ἀχαιοί, Id.
σκίπων, ωνος, ὁ, (σκίμπτομαι) = σκῆπτρον, *staff*, Hdt.4.172, E.*Hec.*65 (anap.), Cratin.239, Ar.*V.*727 ; *crutch*, Hp.*Art.*52, *IG*4^{2}(1).121.111 (Epid., iv B.C.) ; σ., γεροντικὸν ὅπλον Call.*Epigr.*1.7, cf. *Iamb.*1.134.—The form **σκίμπων** occurs as v.l. in Hdt. l.c., E. l.c., etc. ; **σκήπων** v.l. in *AP*6.293 (Leon.), 294 (Phan.), 7.65 (Antip.), Call.*Epigr.* l.c., etc., recognized also by Hdn.*Epim.*127, Theognost.*Can.*34.
Σκίρα [ῐ], τά, *festival of Athena celebrated by Athenian women on the* 12*th of* Σκιροφοριών, Ar.*Th.*834, *Ec.*18,59, Pherecr.231, Philoch.204, Men.*Inc.*p.99 Koerte, *IG*2^{2}.1177.10, 1358 ii 30,51, Polyaen.3.10.4 ; τῇ δωδεκάτῃ τῶν Σ. on the twelfth of Σκιροφοριών, *IG*2^{2}.2773.13 ; prob. = Σκιροφόρια (q.v.) ; confused with Ὠσχοφόρια by Aristodem.ap.Ath.11.495f.
Σκιράδιον [ᾰ], τό, name of a promontory on Salamis, Plu.*Sol.*9.
σκῖραίνω, *harden* iron by tempering, Sch.S.*Aj.*651 (Pass.).
Σκιράς, άδος, ἡ, old name of Salamis, Str.9.1.9. II. title of Athena in Salamis, Hdt.8.94 ; in Phalerum, Str. l.c., Paus.1.1.4, 1.36.4 ; at Σκῖρον or Σκίρον, Poll.9.96.
σκῐρᾰφ-εῖον (in codd. sts. σκιράφιον), τό, *gambling-house*, Isoc.7.48, 15.287, Theopomp.Hist.221. **-ευτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *dice-player*, Amphis 25. **-ος**, ὁ, *dice-box*, *EM*717.28 : metaph., *trickery, cheating*, Hippon.86. **-ώδης**, ες, *tricky, swindling*, *AB*101 (where σκιραπ-).
σκῖρία, ἡ, = σκῖρος 2, Aret.*CD*1.14 (τῆς σκιρρίης codd.).
Σκιρίδαι [ῐδ], οἱ, *worshippers* or *priests of Artemis* Σκιρίς, *GDI*5498.3 (Milet., iii B.C.).
σκῖρίδιον, τό, a name of the fish βασιλίσκος, Sch.Opp.*H.*1.129.
Σκιρίς, ίδος, ἡ, title of Artemis at Miletus, *GDI*5498.3 (iii B.C.).
Σκῖρῖται, οἱ, *the Scirites*, a light-armed division of the Spartan army, named from the town Σκῖρος in Arcadia, Th.5.67,68,71, X.*HG*5.2.24, *Lac.*12.3, etc. : also **Σκιρίτης** λόχος D.S.15.32. II. Σκῖρῖται, οἱ, *inhabitants of* Σκιρῖτις II, St.Byz.
σκῖρίτης, ὁ, (σκῖρος) *worker in stucco*, Zonar. (σκιρρ-).
Σκῖρῖτις (sc. γῆ), ίδος, ἡ, *the district of Laconia near the Arcadian town* Σκῖρος, Th.5.33, X.*HG*7.4.21, *SIG*665.31 (Olympia, ii B.C.). II. = ἡ δωδεκάπολις τῆς Καρίας, St.Byz.
σκίρον [ῐ], τό, *the large white sunshade* which was held by the Eteobutadae over the heads of the priestess of Athena and the priests of Poseidon and Helios in the procession from the Athenian Acropolis to a place called Σκῖρον or Σκίρον (q.v.) in a festival of Athena (cf. Σκίρα), Lysimachid.23 ; *white parasol* carried by the priest of Erechtheus in the festival of Athena Σκιράς on the 12th of Σκιροφοριών, Sch.Ar.*Ec.*18.
Σκῖρον or **Σκίρον**, τό, a suburb of Athens, Ἀθηναῖοι τρεῖς ἀρότους ἱεροὺς ἄγουσι, πρῶτον ἐπὶ Σκίρῳ Plu.2.144a ; named after the seer Σκῖρος, Paus.1.36.4, cf. Hsch. s.v. Σκειρόμαντις ; ἐπὶ Σκίρῳ ἱεροποιία Str.9.1.9 ; ἐκύβευον ἐπὶ Σκίρῳ ἐν τῷ τῆς Σκιράδος Ἀθηνᾶς νεῷ Poll.9.96, cf. Eust.1397.25 ; a district of brothels and the like, Alciphr.3.8,25, St.Byz. ; cf. foreg.
σκῖρον, τό, *rind* of cheese, Eup.277, Ar.*V.*925 (also = λατύπη, used as cement, acc. to Sch.Ar. l.c. (921)). 2. *ingrained dirt*, Cratin.444. II. *scar*, glossed by σκίρρον, Tz.*H.*5.702.
σκῖρόομαι, Pass., *to be* or *become indurated*, Hp.*Mul.*2.155,156, *Nat.Mul.*24,36, Sor.2.39 ; *to be ingrained*, πρὶν τὰν νόσον εἰς τὸν μυελὸν σκιρωθῆναι (-θῆμεν Ahrens) Sophr.33 ; νοσήματα ἐσκιρωμένα χρόνῳ D.Chr.7.137 (σκιρρ-, σκυρ- are vv.ll. in Hp. and Sor. ll. cc.).
σκῖρός, ά, όν, *hard*, of tempered iron, Sch.S.*Aj.*651 ; *cancerous*, νοσήματα Them.*Or.*8.110c : metaph., σκιροὺς θεούς (v.l. for σκληροὺς) Plu.2.421d (ap.Eus.*PE*5.5, σκιρροὺς ap. Theodoret.) ; σ. γέροντες dub. cj. for σκληροὶ in Longus 2.14.
σκῖρος, ὁ, *hard* (perh. *chalk*) *land overgrown with bushes, scrub*, *Tab.Heracl.*1.19 ; τῶν ξύλων..τῶν ἐν τοῖς σ. ib.144 ; = πυρρώδης (ῥυπώδης cj. Mein.) γῆ acc. to Philet.ap.Hsch. ; σκ[ε]ίρα (leg. σκῖρα)· ..χωρία ὕλην ἔχοντα εὐθετοῦσαν εἰς φρύγανα, Hsch. ; σκ[ε]ῖρος·..ἄλσος καὶ δρυμός, Id. (but opp. δρυμός, *Tab.Heracl.* ll. cc.) ; ἠὲ σ. ἔην, νῦν αὖ θέτο τέρματ' Ἀχιλλεύς Il.23.332,333 as shortd. into one line by Aristarch. (here = ῥίζα, διὰ τὸ ἐσκιάσθαι acc. to Sch.T ad loc.). 2. *hardened swelling* or *tumour, induration*, Hp.*Mul.*1.18 (τὸν σκῖρον [σκίρρον codd.] σκῦρον ὀνομάζει Erot. s.v. σκυρωθῶσι), Sor.2.7 (σκύρου cod.), 9 (σκύρον cod.), 56, Gal.11.736, Aret.*CD*1.14 (σκίρρος codd.). 3. **σκίρρος**, = γύψος, Suid. (cod. A in marg.) ; also **σκίρρα**, = γῆ λευκή, ὥσπερ γύψος, Id. (written **σκίρα** Id. s.v. σκίρος) ; γῆ **σκιρράς**, Sch.Ar.*V.*921.
Σκίρος or **Σκῖρος**, ὁ, name of a μάντις, Philoch.42. II. Σκῖρος, ἡ, a town in Arcadia, St.Byz. ; cf. Σκιρῖται, Σκιρῖτις.
Σκῐροφόρια, τά, name of a festival, prob. = Σκίρα, Hsch., Phot., Suid. s.v. Διὸς κώδιον ; written **Σκιρροφορία**, Sch.Luc.*DMeretr.*2.1.
Σκῐροφοριών, ῶνος, ὁ, *Scirophorion*, the 12th Attic month, the latter part of June and former part of July, so called from the festival Σκιροφόρια, *IG*1^{2}.304.81, Antipho 6.42, Arist.*HA*543^{b}7, 575^{b}16, Thphr.*HP*4.11.5, *IG*2^{2}.1358 ii 30,51, etc.
σκιρράς, σκίρρος, v. σκῖρος 3. **σκίρρον, -ρρός, -ρρόομαι, -ρρων, -ρρωσις**, v. σκιρ-.
σκιρτ-άω, Ion. **-έω** Opp.*C.*4.342 :— Frequentat. of σκαίρω, *spring, leap, bound*, of young horses, αἱ δ' ὅτε μὲν σκιρτῷεν ἐπὶ ζείδωρον ἄρουραν .., ἀλλ' ὅτε δὴ σ. ἐπ' εὐρέα νῶτα θαλάσσης Il.20.226,228 ; πῶλοι ἐσκίρτων φόβῳ E.*Ph.*1125 ; of goats, Theoc.1.152 ; of the Bacchae, E.*Ba.*446 ; ὀρχεῖσθε καὶ σ. καὶ χορεύετε Ar.*Pl.*761, cf. *V.*1305 ; ἄλλεσθαι καὶ σ. Pl.*Lg.*653e : also of wind, σκιρτᾷ δ' ἀνέμων πνεύματα πάντων A.*Pr.*1085 (anap.). 2. metaph., *to be skittish, unruly*, E.*Fr.*362.31, Pl.*R.*571c, etc. **-ηδόν**, Adv. *by leaps* or *bounds*, *Orac.Chald.*298. **-ηθμός**, ὁ, = σκίρτησις, Orph.*L.*220. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *bound, leap*, esp. of restive or frightened animals, ἐμμανεῖ σ. ἧσσον A.*Pr.*675, cf. 599 (lyr.) ; ποδῶν σκιρτήματα ἔλαυνε E.*HF*836, cf. *Hec.*526, etc. **-ηματικῶς**, Adv. *skittishly*, Sch.E.*Ph.*1127. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *bounding, leaping*, Plu.*Cleom.*34, 2.1091d. 2. *rioting, uproar*, σκιρτήσεις ἐθνῶν ib.341f. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *leaper*, Σάτυρος Mosch.*Fr.*2.2 ; Πάν Orph.*H.*11.4 ; Κουρῆτες ib.31.1 ; of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.19. **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *skittish, unruly*, Plu.2.12b, Corn.*ND*20.
σκιρτο-πόδης, ου, ὁ, *spring-footed*, Σάτυρος *APl.*1.15*. **-ποιέω**, *make to leap*, Quint.*Ps.*28(29).6 ; Aq. σκιρτώσει.
Σκίρτος, ὁ, *Leaper*, name of a Satyr, *AP*7.707 (Diosc.), Nonn.*D.*14.111 ; Σκίρτοι, attendants of Dionysus, Corn.*ND*30.
σκιρτών, ῶνος, ὁ, *wanton*, ἄνδρες Eun.*Hist.* p.259D.
σκῖρ-ώδης, ες, *of a hard nature, callous*, Poll.4.203, Gal.6.527. II. 'obstinate', of epilepsy, Id.11.374. **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, = σκῖρος 2, Dsc.1.1 (σκιρρ-) ; f.l. for σκλήρωμα in Poll.4.198.

Σκίρων [ῑ], *ωνος, ὁ*, Attic name for the wind *which blew from the Scironian rocks* in the Isthmus of Corinth, Arist.*Vent.*973^{b}19 (written Σκίρρων), Thphr.*Vent.*62, Str.1.2.20, 9.1.4, *CIG*518 (i B.C.); but it is *a north-west wind*, like Ἀργέστης, in Arist.*Mete.*363^{b}25. **II.** a mythical robber who haunted the rocks between Attica and Megara, killed by Theseus, X.*Mem.*2.1.14, Pl.*Tht.*169a, etc.; Σκίρωνος ἀκτή or ἀκταί the coast near these rocks, S.*Fr.*24.6, E.*Hipp.*1208; the adjacent sea was **Σκιρωνικὸν** *οἴδμα θαλάσσης*, Simon.114.3; the rocks themselves **Σκιρωνίδες** *πέτραι*, E.*Hipp.*979, *Heracl.*860, Str.1.2.20, 9.1.4; without *πέτραι*, Plb.16.16.4; written Σκιρρωνίδες in Arist.*Vent.* l.c.; **Σκιρωνὶς** *ὁδός* the road from Athens to Megara, Hdt.8.71. (Σκίρων is thus written on vases, Kretschmer *Griech. Vaseninschr.*p.133; Σκειρ- (codd. Simon., etc.) and Σκιρρ- are misspellings.)

σκίρωσις, *εως, ἡ, induration, cirrhosis*, Sor.2.36 (σκίρρ-), Gal.11.726 (σκίρρ-); *scirrosis, = duritia sine dolore*, Gloss.

σκῑτᾱλίζω, *to be lustful*, ἐσκιτάλιζε prob. cj. for ἐσκυτ- in Longus 3.13.

Σκίτᾱλοι [ῐ], *οἱ*, name of demons of lewdness (perh. fictitious, cf. Σκίτων) in Ar.*Eq.*634, cf. Sch. ad loc. (631), Hsch.

Σκίτων, *ὁ, Feeble*, Pherecr.232; name of a fuller said to be ridiculed by Ar.*Eq.*(634), Sch.Ar.*Eq.*631.

σκιφᾱτόμος, *ὁ, cutter of palms for ψίλινοι στέφανοι* (cf. ψιλινοποιός), *IG*5(1).212.63 (Sparta, i B.C.): cf. *σκιφίνιον* and *κίφος*.

σκίφη [ῑ], *ἡ*, (*σκιφός*) = *κνιπεία*, Crantor ap. D.L.4.27:—also **σκιφία,** *ἡ*, Hsch. s.v. *κιμβεία*.

σκῐφίας, *ου, ὁ*, Dor. for *ξιφίας, sword-fish*, Epich.58, Hsch.

σκῐφίζω, Dor. for *ξιφίζω*, Hsch.

σκῐφίνιον· *πλέγμα ἐκ φοίνικος*, Hsch.

σκίφος [ῐ], *εος, τό*, dialectal form of *ξίφος, sword*, Sch.D.T.p.203H., Sch.Il.1.220, *EM*718.11, etc. 2. = *τὸ αἰδοῖον*, Hsch.

σκῐφός, *ή, όν*, = *κνιπός*, Suid. (s.v.l.).

σκῐφύδριον, *τό*, Dor. for *ξιφύδριον*, Epich.42.

σκῐώδης, *ες, shady, πέτρα* E.*Supp.*759; *χωρία* Thphr.*HP*9.18.2. 2. of weather, *dark, gloomy*, Hp.*Epid.*3.2; of colours, *dark*, Arist.*Col.*793^{b}5. Adv. *-δῶς* Ps.-Alex.Aphr. *in Metaph.*440.9, Eustr. *in EN*104.6.

σκιώδιον, perh. neut. of **σκιώδιος,** *α, ον*, = foreg.2, *στρῶμα σ. ἓν Sammelb.*7033.38 (V A.D.).

σκῐωτός, *ή, όν, striped*, cf. *σκιά*; *σ. ζώνη Peripl.M.Rubr.*24, cf. *POxy.*921.15 (iii A.D.).

σκλῆμα, *ατος, τό, dryness, hardness, induration*, Gal.19.139 (prob. cj. for *σκήλημα*).

σκλῆναι, v. *σκέλλω*.

σκληρᾰγωγ-έω, *bring up hardy*, Andron 4J.; *ἑαυτόν* J.*AJ*10.10.2; *τὰς θυγατέρας* Luc.*DMar.*6.1:—Pass., Nic.Dam.*Fr.*103(aa) J., Anon.Vat.64. 2. metaph., *σ. τὴν λέξιν make it harsh* or *austere*, D.H.*Th.*30. **-ία,** *ἡ, hardy training*, Λακωνική Ph.2.482, cf. Hsch.

σκληρ-άργιλλος, *ον, of* or *with hard clay*, *Gp.*9.4.5. **-ᾰσία,** *ἡ, hardening*, *κασσιτέρου PLeid.X.*81. **-αύχην,** *ενος, ὁ, ἡ, stiff-necked, unmanageable*, prop. of horses, Ph.1.114, Plu.2.2f: metaph., Ph.2.528. **-ευνία,** Ion. **-ίη,** *ἡ, the use of a hard bed*, v.l. for *σκληροκοιτίη*, Hp.*Vict.*3.68. **-ία,** *ἡ*, = *σκληρότης, hardness*, Plu.2.376c codd.; opp. *μαλακία σώματος*, Phld.*Mus.*p.30K. 2. *an induration*, Dsc.2.72, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27.3, Aret.*SD*1.13, etc. **-ίᾱσις,** *εως, ἡ, induration of the eyelid*, Gal.14.770.

σκληρό-βῐος, *ον, leading a hard life*, Tz.*Proll.Hes.*p.13G.; **-βίοτος,** *ον*, Phryn.*PS*p.107B. **-γεως,** *ων, with a hard soil, ἡ σ.* (sc. *γῆ*) Thphr.*Fr.*30. **-γνώμων,** *ον*, gen. *ονος, hard-hearted*, Sch.Hes.*Op.*146 (Moschop.). **-δερμος,** *ον, with hard skin*, Arist.*HA*558^{a}4, al.: *τὰ σ. crustacea*, ib.490^{a}2, *PA*657^{b}30, al. **-δίαιτος** [ῐ], *ον, of a hard, austere way of life*, Ph.2.163. **-ειδής,** *ές, of hard nature* or *kind*, Hsch. s.v. *ἶπες*. **-θριξ,** *ὁ, ἡ*, gen. *τρῐχος, with hard, coarse hair*, opp. *μαλακόθριξ*, Arist.*Phgn.*806^{b}16; *πρόβατα* Id.*GA*783^{a}14. **-καρδία,** *ἡ, hardness of heart*, Lxx *Je.*4.4, *Ev.Marc.*16.14. **-κάρδιος,** *ον, hard-hearted, stubborn*, Lxx *Pr.*17.20, *Ez.*3.7. **-κέφᾰλον,** *τό*, a kind of *spider*, Philum.*Ven.*15.4. **-κηρος,** *ον, overlaid with hard wax*, *δέλτοι* Zeno *Stoic.*1.67. **-κοίλιος,** *ον, costive*, Dsc.5.19, Aët.7.10. **-κοιτέω,** (*κοίτη*) *sleep on a hard bed*, Hp.*Salubr.*4. **-κοιτία,** Ion. **-ίη,** *ἡ*, = *σκληρευνία*, Thphr.*Lass.*2, and v.l. for *σκληρευνίη* (q.v.) in Hp. **-κοκκος,** *ον, with hard seeds, ῥόαι* Antiph.59. **-λέκτης,** *ου, ὁ, harsh-speaking*, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*1370. **-πᾰγής,** *ές, firmly put together, hard*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.18. **-παίκτης,** *ου, ὁ*, (*παίζω*) *clown*, Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.129d (*-πέκται* cod.). **-ποιέω,** *harden*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.53 (Pass.). **-ποιός,** *όν, making hard, hardening*, Plu.2.953c. **-πους,** *πουν*, gen. *ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, hard-footed*, Gloss. **-πρόσωπος,** *ον, hard, bold of face*, Lxx *Ez.*2.4 cod.A (also Thd.ibid.).

σκλῆρος· *νόσημά τι ἀραχνίδων ἐν τοῖς σμήνεσι, πρὸς τὸ σήπεσθαι τὰ κηρία*, Hsch.

σκληρός, *ά, όν*, also Dor., Pi.*O.*7.29, Epich.[288], hyperdor. **σκλᾱρός** Ti.Locr.104c:—*hard*, opp. *μαλακός* in all senses: **I.** *hard* to the touch, *ξύλον σ. ἢ μαλακόν* Thgn.1194; *ἐλαία* Pi.l.c.; *γῆ* A.*Pers.*319, cf. X.*Oec.*16.11; *κοίτη* Pl.*Lg.*942d, etc. 2. of sound, *harsh, σκληρὸν ἐβρόντησε* Hes.*Th.*839; *βρονταί* Hdt.8.12; *ἡ φωνὴ σκληροτέρα* Arist.*Aud.*801^{b}38, al. 3. of taste and smell, *harsh, bitter, σ. ὕδατα* (springing from a rocky soil) Hp.*Aër.*1; so *σκληρότατος ἀὴρ καὶ τόπος* Plb.4.21.5; of wine, *dry*, Ar.*Fr.*579, Dsc.*Alex.Praef.*; *ὀσμαί* Thphr.*CP*6.14.12 (Comp.): metaph., *σ. φράσις* D.H.*Pomp.*2. 4. *stiff, unyielding*, opp. *ὑγρός* (lithe and supple), *τιτθία σ. καὶ κυδώνια* Ar.*Ach.*1199; *σκληρότεροι μαστοί* Arist.*PA*688^{a}27; *σκέλη* X.*Eq.*1.6; *τί τὸ ὑγρὸν τοῦ χαλινοῦ καὶ τί τὸ σ.* ib.10.10; of the hair (cf. *σκληρόθριξ*), Arist.*HA*517^{b}11(Comp.), al.; *σ. δέρμα, σάρξ*, Id.*PA*665^{a}2, *Phgn.*806^{b}22, etc.; of persons, Pl.*Tht.*162b, *Smp.*196a, Plu.*Ages.*13, Luc.*Salt.*21; of dogs, X.*Cyn.*3.2; *τράχηλος* ib.5.30; *οἱ τὸ σῶμα σ.* Arist.*Pr.*873^{a}34, al. 5. *κοιλίη σ. costive*, Hp.*Aph.*3.25, cf. Arist.*PA*670^{b}9. 6. of light, *strong, ἐν σ. αὐγῇ ἢ μαλακῇ* Id.*Col.*793^{b}17. 7. of a wind, *strong*, *Ep.Jac.*3.4, Poll.1.110, Ael.*NA*9.57. **II.** metaph., 1. of things, *hard, austere, μὴ τὰ μαλακὰ μῶσο, μὴ τὰ σ. ἔχῃς* Epich.l.c.; *τροφή* S.*OC*1615; *δίαιται* E.*Fr.*525.5; *βίος* Men.522; *τὰ σ. hard words*, S.*OC*1406; *σ. συμφοραί* E.*Fr.*684.3; *σκληρὰ μαλθακῶς λέγων* S.*OC*774; *τόνος ἀπηνὴς καὶ σ.* Plu.*Phoc.*2; *τὸ σ.* = *σκληρότης, ἡ δίαιτα.. ὑπερβάλλει ἐπὶ τὸ σ.* Arist.*Pol.*1270^{b}33. 2. of persons, *harsh, austere, cruel, stubborn*, S.*Fr.*24.7, Pl.*Tht.*155e, Ti.Locr.l.c.; *σ. ἀοιδός*, of the Sphinx, S.*OT*36; *σ. γὰρ αἰεί* E.*Alc.*500; *ὦ σ. δαῖμον* Ar.*Nu.*1264; *τοὺς τρόπους σκληρός* Id.*Pax*350; *ἄγροικοι καὶ σ.* Arist.*EN*1128^{a}9; *σ. ψυχή* S.*Aj.*1361, *Tr.*1260(anap.); *σ. ἄγαν φρονήματα* Id.*Ant.*473; *ἦθος* Pl.*Smp.*195e; *σ. θράσος stubborn* courage, E.*Andr.*261. **III.** Adv., *-ρῶς καθῆσθαι*, i.e. *on a hard seat*, Ar.*Eq.*783; *εὐνάζεσθαι* X.*Cyn.*12.2. 2. *hardly, with difficulty*, E.*Fr.*282.9. 3. *harshly, obstinately*, *σ. διαμάχεσθαι* Pl.*Lg.*629a; *ἀπειλεῖν* ib.885d; *τὰ μαλακὰ σ. καὶ τὰ σκληρὰ μαλακῶς λέγειν* Arist.*Rh.*1408^{b}9; *σ. αὐλεῖν* Id.*Aud.*803^{a}20. (Prob. cogn. with *σκέλλω*.)

σκληρό-σαρκος, *ον, with hard flesh*, Arist.*HA*486^{b}9, *de An.*421^{a}25, Phylotim.ap.Gal.6.727, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.24, al. **-στομος,** *ον, hard-mouthed*, of horses, Poll.1.197, Sch.S.*El.*724. **II.** *hard to pronounce*, *σῖγμα* Aristox.ap.Ath.11.467a.

σκληρ-όστρᾰκος, *ον, hard-shelled*, Arist.*HA*528^{b}2.

σκληροσώμᾰτος, *ον, with a hard body*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.120.

σκληρότηρ, Eretrian for *σκληρότης* acc. to Pl.*Cra.*434c: but final *-s* is preserved in Eretrian inscrr., only medial *-σ-* becoming *-ρ-*.

σκληρότης, *ητος, ἡ, hardness*, opp. *μαλακότης*, Pl.*R.*523e, Arist.*PA*644^{b}14, al. 2. of taste, *harshness, οἴνου* Thphr.*CP*6.14.12. 3. *stiffness, rigidity*, Arist.*Pr.*881^{a}10. 4. *ἡ τῆς κοιλίης σ. costivity*, Hp.*Aër.*7. **II.** of persons, *harshness, austerity, τοῦ δαίμονος* Antipho 3.3.4; *σ. καὶ ἀγροικία* Pl.*R.*607b, cf. 410d; *παράδειγμα σκληρότητος* Arist.*Po.*1454^{b}14.

σκληροτράχηλος [ᾰ], *ον, stiff-necked*, Lxx *Ex.*33.3, al., Aesop.318, *Act.Ap.*7.51; cf. *σκληραύχην*:—hence **σκληροτρᾰχηλέω,** Hsch. s.v. Τελχιτένοντες, Phot. s.v. Τελχιταίνει, *EM*751.36.

σκληρό-τρῐχος, *ον*, = *σκληρόθριξ, πρόβατον* Gal.4.605. **-τῠχής,** *ές, having hard luck*, Vett.Val.89.12, Salač and Škorpil *Několik Archeol.Památek z Východního Bulharska* 57 (Mesembria).

σκληρουργ-ία, *ἡ, work in hard materials*, Vett.Val.12.2, 48.32. **-ός,** *ὁ*, apparently, *one of a corps of masons* in the Roman army, *Sammelb.*4411, cf. Vett.Val.3.7; = *silicida, Gloss.*

σκληρ-ουχία, *ἡ*, f.l. for *σκληροῦ λίαν* in J.*AJ*8.8.2. **-οφθαλμία,** *ἡ, hardness of the eyes, blepharitis marginalis*, Dem.Ophth.ap. Aët.7.76, *PMed.Strassb.*p.6, Paul.Aeg.3.22. **-όφθαλμος,** *ον, having hard dry eyes*, opp. *ὑγρόφθαλμος*, Arist.*HA*505^{b}1, *PA*648^{a}17, al., Thphr.*Sens.*36; also *σ. ὄμματα* Arist.*HA*526^{a}9.

σκληρό-φῡής, *ές, of hard, harsh nature, tough*, Xenocr.ap.Orib. 2.58.16. **-φυλλος,** *ον, with hard leaves*, Thphr.*HP*3.9.2 (Comp.). **-ψῡχος,** *ον, hard-hearted*, Sch.rec.A.*Pr.*242.

σκληρόω, *harden*, in Pass., Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.28.

σκληρ-υντικός, *ή, όν, hardening*, Dsc.1.39, Gal.11.710. **-ύνω,** *harden*, opp. *μαλάσσω*, Hp.*Acut.*45, Arist.*HA*548^{b}23:—Pass., with pf. *ἐσκλήρυσμαι* Hp.*Liqu.*6, and *-υμμαι, to be hardened, grow hard*, Id.*VM*22, Thphr.*Lap.*11. 2. metaph., *σ. τὴν καρδίαν τινός harden* his heart, Lxx *Ex.*7.3, al., *Ep.Hebr.*3.8, cf. *Ep.Rom.*9.18:—Pass., Lxx *Si.*30.12. **-υσμα,** *ατος, τό*, = *σκλήρωμα*, Hp.*Coac.*559. **-υσμός,** *ὁ, hardening, induration*, Id.*Prorrh.*1.19, cf. *Coac.*98, Antyll.ap.Orib. 45.15.5. **-ώδης,** *ες*, contr. for *σκληροειδής*, Man.4.325, cj. for *ὀχληρώδης* in Lucil.ap.Gell.18.8. **-ωμα,** *ατος, τό, induration*, Hp. *Epid.*4.38, Poll.4.198 (v.l. *σκίρωμα*), Orib.45.7.1. **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ, hardening*, *μολίβου PLeid.X.*1 (σλ- Pap.); *κασσιτέρου* ib.24.

σκληφρός, *ά, όν*, (prob. from *σκέλλω*) *slender, slight, thin*, Pl.*Euthd.*271b, and prob. l. in Arist.*Somn.Vig.*457^{a}29, *Pr.*954^{a}7; of a woman, Theopomp.Com.58.

σκλοιός, *ά, όν*, = *σκολιός*, Hdn.Gr.1.109.

σκνήφη, *ἡ*, = *ἀκαλήφη*, Hsch. s.v. *κνίδαι*.

σκνῖπαῖος, *α, ον*, (*σκνιπός* (B)) v.l. for *σκνιφαῖος* in Theoc.16.93.

σκνῖπολογέω, *catch fleas*, Ar.Byz.*Epit.*120.16 (prob. cj., *συνιπ-* cod. D).

σκνῖπός (A), *ή, όν, niggardly, stingy*, Anon.*in EN*182.27, Hsch.; **σκνιφός,** Phryn.376, cf. Moer.p.387P.

σκνῖπός (B), *ή, όν, dim-sighted, ἢ τυφλὸς ἤ τις σκνιπός* Semon.19; **σκνιφός,** Hsch. (who also cites **σκνίφος**· *τὸ σκότος*); cf. *ὑπόσκνιφος, -σκνιπος*.

σκνῖποφάγος [ᾰ], *ον*, eating *σκνῖπες*, Arist.*HA*593^{a}3.

σκνίπτω, *pinch, nip*, Hsch. (Akin to *σκνίψ*; cf. *σκηνίπτω*.)

σκνῖφαῖος, *α, ον*, (cf. *σκνιπός* (B)) *dark*, *σ. ὀδίτας* a wanderer *in the twilight*, Theoc.16.93 (v.l. *σκνιπαῖος*).

σκνῖφός, *ή, όν*, v. *σκνιπός* (A); **σκνίφος,** v. *σκνιπός* (B).

σκνίψ, *ὁ*, gen. *σκνῖπός*: nom. pl. *σκνῖφες* Lxx *Ex.*8.16(12), al., but *σκνῖπες Ps.*104(105).31; acc. *σκνίπας* [ῐ] Ezek.*Exag.*135:—an insect

found under the bark of trees, eaten by the woodpecker, Arist.*HA* 614^{b}1, *Sens.*444^{b}12 (in both places with v.l. *κνίψ*, which is the form used by Thphr.), Plu.2.636d: from its quick jump comes the prov., *ὁ σκνὶψ ἐν χώρᾳ* '*a flea* at home!' Stratt.70, Zen.5.35 :—an insect which attacks vines, Gal.12.186. (Cf. Slav. *sknipa* 'gnat'.)

σκοβαδές· ἔδεσμά τι, Hsch. **σκογχούλας**· γογγυσμούς, τονθ(ο)ρυσμούς, Id. **σκοίδιον**, τό, = *σκιάδειον*, Id.

σκοῖδος (for which **κοῖδος** is wrongly given by codd. of Arc.47), ὁ, Maced. for *διοικητής* or *ταμίας*, Poll.10.16, Hsch., Phot.: as epith. of Dionysus, Men.*Kith.Fr.*9.

σ[κ]οίθης· διάβολος, Ἀττικοί, λάλος, στωμύλος, Hsch.: cf. *σοίθης* and *ψοίθης*.

σκοίκιον, τό, a *vessel* or *receptacle* of some kind, *Riv.Fil.*1928.263 (Cyrene, iv B.C.), *PTeb.*45.41 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*89.17 (ii B.C.), *PUniv. Giss.*10 i 19 (ii/i B.C.).

σκοιός, ά, όν, *shady*, restd. by Schneid. in Nic.*Th.*660, from the Sch. (who explains the vulg. *σκαιοῖς* by *σκιεροῖς*, *ἀνηλίοις*) and Hsch.

σκοῖπος, ὁ, *wall-plate* of a building, Hsch. **σκοίψ**· ψώρα, Id. **σκόλακες**, οἱ, (*σκολιός*) in Lat. form *scolaces*, =*funalia*, *Gloss.* **σκόλεφραι**· κατακεκαυμέναι τὰς τρίχας, Hsch.

σκολῐ-άζω, *to be crooked*, σ. *ταῖς ὁδοῖς walk in crooked* ways, Lxx *Pr.*14.2. **-αίνομαι**, Pass., *grow crooked*, *-αίνεται ῥάχις* Hp.*Art.*47 (cf. Gal.18(1).553); *ἐς τὸ ἔσω σ. οἱ σφόνδυλοι* ib.48.

σκολῐ́-βουλος, ον, *of crooked counsel*, *AB*329, Suid. s.v. *ἀγκυλομήτης*. **-γραπτος**, ον, *marked with oblique lines*, Arist.*Fr.*297. **-δ[ειρ]ος**, ον, *with crooked neck*, dub. rest. in *IG*5(2).443.43 (Megalop., ii/i B.C.). **-δρόμος**, ον, of the moon, *going in an oblique orbit*, Orph.*H.*51.4, Man.4.478. **-θριξ**, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *with curled hair*, Nonn.*D.*15.137; *with crisp leaves*, *ἄκανθα AP*4.1.37 (Mel.). **-καυλος**, ον, *with crooked* or *slanting stalk*, Thphr.*HP*7.8.2.

σκόλιον, τό, prop. neut. of *σκολιός* (sc. *μέλος*), *song which went round crookedly at banquets*, being sung to the lyre by the guests one after another in irregular order, the singer holding a myrtle-branch (*μυρρίνη*) passed to him by the previous singer, *ἆσον δή μοι σ. τι λαβὼν Ἀλκαίου κἀνακρέοντος* Ar.*Fr.*223, cf. Arist.*Pol.*1285^{a}38, Ath.15.694a; the word first in Pi.*Fr.*122.11 (cf. Aristox.*Fr.Hist.*66, Ath.13.573f); examples in B.*Scol.Oxy.*1361, Bergk *PLG* iii pp.643 sqq., cf. Ar.*Ach.*532, *Ra.*1302, *V.*1222, Pl.*Grg.*451e (cf. Sch. ad loc.); *τὰ Ἀττικὰ ἐκεῖνα σ.* Ath.15.693f. (The name was variously expld.: (a) from *σκολιός crooked*, because of the *crooked* order of the singers, the bad singers being passed over, or the couches being crookedly arranged, Dicaearch.Hist.43, Aristox.*Fr.Hist.*59, Plu.2.615c, Sch. Pl. l.c. (b) later, the omission of the bad singers being ascribed to the difficulty or non-social character of the songs (cf. Plu.2.615b), *σκόλιον* was derived from *δύσκολον* or *δυσκολία*, Hsch., Sch.Ar.*V.* 1217; or it was said that the songs were easy, but appeared difficult to drunken revellers, Procl. in Phot.*Bibl.* p.321 B.; or were called difficult *κατ' ἀντίφρασιν*, Procl. l.c., Suid.)

σκολῐόομαι, Pass., *to be bent*, *crooked*, Hp.*Art.*41; of plants with crooked roots, Thphr.*HP*1.6.4; of the pulse, *ἐσκολιωμένος* Gal.19.410.

σκολῐο-πλάνης, ές, *darting aslant*, *κεράσται* Nic.*Th.*318. **-πλόκᾰμος**, ον, *with twisted locks* or *curls*, Nonn.*D.*26.65. **-πόρος**, ον, *with winding passages*, *ὦτα* S.E.*P.*1.126.

σκολιός, ά, όν, *curved*, *bent* (opp. *ὀρθός*, *εὐθύς*), σ. *σίδηρος* Hdt.2.86; σ. *σκίπωνι* E.*Hec.*65 (anap.); of rivers and paths, *winding*, *ποταμός* Hdt. 1.185, cf. 2.29; *Μαίανδρος σ. εἰς ὑπερβολήν* Str.12.8.15; *οἶμος*, *ἀτραπός*, etc., A.R.4.1541, Nic.*Th.*478, etc.; *ῥηγμῖνες* Arist.*Mete.*367^{b}14; *λαβύρινθος* Call.*Del.*311; *πλέγμα ἕλικος AP*7.24 (Simon.); *πλοκαμῖδες* Nonn.*D.*14.182; *twisted*, *tangled*, *βότος AP*7.315 (Zenod. or Rhian.), cf. 11.33 (Phil.); *ἐς τὸ σ.* Hp.*Art.*37. 2. *bent sideways*, *δουλείη κεφαλή*, *σκολιὴ* Thgn.536; *γέννες* Pi.*Fr.*203; *ἵππος σ. crooked made* or *going askew*, Pl.*Phdr.*253d. II. metaph., *crooked*, i.e. *unjust*, *unrighteous*, *θέμιστες* Il.16.387; *μῦθοι*, *δίκαι*, Hes.*Op.*194,221; *αἱ σκολιὰν* (sc. *ῥήτραν*) *ὁ δᾶμος ἕλοιτο*, Spartan law ap.Plu.*Lyc.*6; *λόγος* Thgn.1147; *ἀπάται* Pi.*Fr.*213; *πατέων ὁδοῖς σκολιαῖς* Id.*P.*2.85; *riddling*, *obscure*, *ῥημάτια* Luc.*Bis Acc.*16; *τὸ σ. τῆς εἰσόδου* (into true science) Vett.Val.250.23: rarely of men, *ἰθύνει σκολιόν* makes *the crooked one* straight, Hes.*Op.*7; σ. *καὶ φοβερός* Plu.2.551f: with Verbs, *σκολιὰ φρονεῖν*, opp. *εὐθὺς ἔμμεν*, *Scol.*16; σ. *πράττειν* Pl.*Tht.* 173a; *τυφλὰ καὶ σ.* Id.*R.*506c, cf. *Grg.*525a; *σκολιά*, *τά*, *indirect methods*, Cic.*Att.*13.39.2. Adv. *σκολιῶς* Hes.*Op.*258,262; σ. *ἔχοντος τοῦ χρησμοῦ* D.S.16.91; *εἰς πλάγια καὶ σκολιά* Pl.*Tht.*194b. III. *σκολιόν*, τό, *intestine*, *σπλάγχανα καὶ νεφρὸν καὶ σκολιόν SIG*1002.5 (Milet., v/iv B.C.), cf. *Schwyzer* 721.23 (Mycale, iv B.C.), al.

σκολῐότης, ητος, ἡ, *crookedness*, σ. *τῆς καμπῆς*, of a Parthian bow, Plu.*Crass.*24: in pl., *the windings* of a stream, Str.10.2.19; of *windings* generally, Id.12.8.15. II. metaph., *inequality*, *σκολιότητα ἔχειν to be unequally affected*, Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)22. 2. of men, *crookedness*, *dishonesty*, Lxx *Ez.*16.5.

σκολῐό-φρων, ὁ, ἡ, gen. *ονος*, (*φρήν*) *of crooked mind*, Hp.*Ep.*17; cf. *σκολιόβουλος*. **-χειλος**, ον, gloss on *ἀγκυλόχειλος*, *AB*329.

σκολῐ-ώδης, ες, *crooked-looking*, Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. *παιπαλόεντος*. **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, *bend*, *curve*, Str.2.4.4, 4.3.3. **-ωπός**, όν, (*ὤψ*) *looking askew*, and generally *oblique*, Max.3: neut. pl. as Adv., Man.4.78. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *obliquity*, *ῥινός*, *τραχήλου*, Sor.*Fract.*11, Gal.17(2).709 (pl.), etc.

σκολλέ· σκυμμόν, Hsch.

σκόλλυς, υος, ὁ, *fringe of hair*, Dsc.*Eup.*2.97, Poll.2.30, *Lex.Rhet.* ap.Eust.1528.20, Hsch., cj. in Alcm.44; *σκόλλυν ἀποκείρειν* Pamphil. ap.Ath.11.494f.

σκολλῠφόρος, ον, *wearing a σκόλλυς*, Hsch. s.v. *κοννοφόρων*. **σκολοβράω**, *to be displeased*, *vexed*, Id. **σκολοῖς**· δρεπάνοις, Id.

σκολόπαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, prob. = *ἀσκαλώπας*, Arist.*HA*614^{a}33, prob. cj. for *σπάλακα* in Thphr.*Sign.*49. [*scolŏpax* in Nemesian.*Aucup.*21.]

σκολόπενδρ-α, ἡ, *scolopendra*, *millepede*, Arist.*HA*489^{b}22, 532^{a}5, al.; classed with *ἴουλος*, ib.523^{b}18, cf. Gal.*UP*3.2, Dsc.*Eup.*2. 128. 2. *the sea-scolopendra*, perh. an animal of the genus Nereïs or Aphrodite, Arist.*HA*505^{b}13, 621^{a}6, Ael.*NA*7.26, Gal.12.366, Opp. *H.*2.424. **-ειος**, α, ον, *of* or *like the scolopendra*, dub.l. in Nic.*Th.*684 (where *-δρῖοιο* from *-δριον*, lengthd. metri gr., is prob.). **-ιον**, τό, = *ἄσπληνος* (v. *ἄσπληνον* I; so called from a fancied likeness to the scolopendra), Dsc.3.134, cf. 4.50. 2. = *σαξίφραγον*, Ps.-Dsc.4.16 p.182 Wellm. 3. = *πολυπόδιον*, ib.186. **-ον**, τό, *hart's tongue*, *Scolopendrium officinale*, Thphr.*HP*9.18.7. **-ώδης**, ες, *like a scolopendra*, of a hill that throws out a number of spurs (*πρόποδες*), Str.13.1.5.

σκολοπ-ηΐς μοῖρα, ἡ, the fate *of one impaled*, Man.4.198. **-ιά**, v. *σκαλοπιά*. **-ίζω**, *protect by palisades*, *νησία ἐσκολοπισμένα Stad.* 115. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of *σκόλοψ* I.3, Antyll.ap.Orib.50.5.4. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *impaling*, Vett.Val.127.26.

σκολοπο-ειδής, ές, *pointed like a pale*, *ἄκανθα* Dsc.1.101. **-μᾰχαίριον**, τό, *a pointed surgical knife*, Gal.2.682, 10.1011, Paul.Aeg.6.74.

σκολοπώνυμον· τὸν στ(αυ)ρώσιμον, Hsch. **σκολοφρή**· κατακεκαυμένη, Id. **σκόλοφρον**· θρανίον, Id.

σκόλοψ, οπος, ὁ, *anything pointed*: esp. *pale*, *stake*, *κεφαλὴν πῆξαι ἀνὰ σκολόπεσσι* Il.18.177; for impaling, E.*IT*1430, *El.*898; *ἐπὶ σκόλοψι ἀναρτᾶσθαι* D.S.33.15: pl. *σκόλοπες*, *palisade*, *τείχεα..σκολόπεσσιν ἀρηρότα* Od.7.45; freq. in Il., *ἐν δὲ* [*τάφρῳ*] *σκόλοπας κατέπηξαν* 7.441; *διά τε σκόλοπας καὶ τάφρον ἔβησαν* 8.343, cf. 12.63, 15. 344; *σκόλοπας περὶ τὸ ἔρκος κατέπηξαν* Hdt.9.97, cf. E.*Rh.*116, X. *An.*5.2.5 (Att. usually *σταύρωμα*). 2. *thorn*, *IG*4^{2}(1).121.92 (Epid., iv B.C.), Lxx *Nu.*33.55, al., Dsc.4.49, Babr.122; *σκόλοπες φοίνικος PMag.Osl.*1.270, al., cf. 2 *Ep.Cor.*12.7. 3. *an instrument for operating on the urethra*, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.9.4. 4. *point of a fishing-hook*, Luc.*Merc.Cond.*3. II. *tree*, E.*Ba.*983 (lyr.).

σκόλυβος· ὁ ἐσθιόμενος βολβός, Hsch. **σκολύβρα**· ἡ σκυθρωπή, Id.; cf. *σκολοβράω*, *σκολύφρα*.

σκόλυθρον, τό, *stool*, cj. for *κόλυθρον* in Telecl.3 :—Dim. **σκολύθριον**, τό, Pl.*Euthd.*278b, Poll.3.90, 10.48.

σκόλυθρος, ον, *low*, *mean*, *shabby*, Phot., Suid.

σκόλῠμ-ος, ὁ (ἡ Numen.ap.Ath.9.371c; **σκόλυμον**, τό, Zonar.), *golden thistle*, *Scolymus hispanicus*, Hes.*Op.*582, Alc.39, *Com. Adesp.* in *PTeb.*693.21, Thphr.*HP*6.4.3, Arist.*Pr.*879^{a}28. 2. = *κυνόγλωσσον*, Ps.-Dsc.4.127. **-ώδης**, ες, *like a σκόλυμος*, *φύλλον* Thphr.*HP*7.4.5, cf. 9.12.2.

σκολύπτω, = *κολούω*, *κολοβόω*, *ἐκτίλλω*, Hsch. **σκολύφρα**· σκυθρωπή, *σκληρά*, *ἐργώδης*, *δυσχερής*, Id.; cf. *σκολύβρα*. **σκομβρίζω**, = *γογγύζω*, Id., Phot.; also, = *ῥαθαπυγίζω*, Hsch.

σκομβρίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of sq., Hsch.; v.l. for *σκορπίς*, Arist.*HA* 543^{b}5.

σκόμβρος, ὁ, *mackerel*, *Scomber scomber*, Epich.62, Arist.*HA*571^{a} 12, 597^{a}22, 610^{b}7, *PCair.Zen.*6.1 (iii B.C.); caught in the Hellespont, Hermipp.63.5, cf. Ar.*Eq.*1008.

σκόμιον, τό, *projecting coping*, *eaves*, Sch.Arat.971.

σκονδάμνα, = *ῥάφανος*, Hsch. **σκόνδρον**· δρυπτόν, ἢ δρύπτει, Id. **σκονθύλλω**, *murmur*, *mutter*, Phot.

σκόνυζα, ἡ, Att. for *κόνυζα*, Pherecr.167. **σκοπαῖος**, v. *σκωπαῖος*.

σκοπ-άρχης, ου, ὁ, *chief scout*, *leader of a reconnoitring party*, X. *Cyr.*6.3.6. **-άω**, = *σκοπιάζω*, Ar.*Fr.*854. **-εῖα**, τά, Astron., *instruments of observation*, Procl.*Hyp.*4.48.

σκοπελίζω, *plant boundary-stones* on a man's land to warn him against tilling it, Ulp. in *Dig.*47.11.9 :—hence **-ισμός**, ὁ, ibid.

σκοπελο-δρόμος, ον, *running over rocks*, *βασσαρίς AP*6.74 (Agath.). **-ειδής**, ές, *rocky*, *νησίδια* Sch.Pi.*P.*4.370.

σκόπελ-ον, τό, *mound*, Lxx 4*Ki.*23.17. **-ος**, ὁ, prop. *lookout-place*: hence *peak*, *headland*, *promontory*, Hom., esp. in Od., 12.73, 80,430, al.; *προβλὴς σ.* Il.2.396; *φάραγγος σ. ἐν ἄκροις* A.*Pr.*143 (lyr.); σ. *πέτρας* E.*Ion* 274; *Θηβᾶν σ.*, of the Theban acropolis, Pi. *Fr.*196; *ἐμοὶ* (sc. *Κρεούσης*) σ., of the Athenian, E.*Ion* 871 (anap.), cf. 1434,1578; σ. *νιφόεντα Μίμαντος* Ar.*Nu.*273 (anap.). II. *watch-tower*, *PLips.*70.2 (ii A.D.), etc. **-ώδης**, ες, = *σκοπελοειδής*, *νησίδιον* Sch.Theoc.13.22.

σκόπ-ευσις, εως, ἡ, *look-out*, Aq.*Ho.*5.1. **-ευτής**, οῦ, ὁ, = *σκοπός* 1.2, Id.*Is.*52.8, al., Eust.810.25. **-εύω**, = *σκοπέω*, X.*Eq.Mag.*7.6, Lxx *Jb.*39.29, al., D.S.3.25, Str.11.11.8; v.l. in Hdt.1.8: the correct word is *ἀποσκοπεῖσθαι* acc. to *AB*435. **-έω**, used by early writers only in pres. and impf. Act. and Med. (v. infr. II), the other tenses being supplied by *σκέπτομαι* (q.v.):—but in later writers we find fut. *σκοπήσω*, Anon.*Prog.* in Rh.1.615 W., Gal.*UP*3.10(f.l.), (*ἐπι-*) Babr. 103.8, (*κατα-*) Hld.5.4: aor. *ἐσκόπησα* Thphr.*Sign.*1 (*προ-*), Plb. *Fr.*54 (s.v.l.) (*περι-*), Lib.*Or.*12.28, etc.: and of Med., aor. *ἐσκοπησάμην* (*περι-*) Luc.*VH*1.32: pf. *ἐσκόπημαι* (*προαν-*) J.*AJ*17.5.6: (cf. *σκέπτομαι*) :—*behold*, *contemplate* (rather of particulars than of universals, of which *θεωρέω* is more commonly used, but *οἱ τὸν ἥλιον ἐκλείποντα θεωροῦντες καὶ σκοπούμενοι* Pl.*Phd.*99d), *ἄστρον* Pi.*O.*1.5; *πλοῦν μὴ 'ξ ἀπόπτου μᾶλλον ἢ 'γγύθεν σκοπεῖν* S.*Ph.*467, cf. E.*IA*490;

τὰ πόρρω Id.*Rh.*482 ; τὰ ἔμπροσθεν X.*An.*6.3.14(17) ; *examine, inspect,* καταθεῖναί τι..σκοπεῖν τῷ βουλομένῳ *IG*12(5).480 (Athenian law, v B. C.) ; σ. παραγραφάς *PLips.*38ii 2 (iv A. D.) : abs., ἄλλοσε σ. S.*El.*1474 ; σκοπεῖτε *look out, watch,* A.*Supp.*232, etc. : folld. by a clause, σ. ὅπου.. S.*Ph.*16 ; σ. ποῦ.. X.*Cyr.*3.2.1, etc. : folld. by a Prep., σ. εἰς.. E.*Fr.*812.6, Pl.*Plt.*305b. 2. metaph., *look to* or *into, consider, examine,* τὰ ἑωυτοῦ σ. *look to* one's own affairs, Hdt.1.8 ; τὸ σεαυτοῦ Pl.*Phdr.*232d ; τὸ ὑμέτερον Antipho 4.2.8 ; καιρόν Th.4.23 ; τὸ συμφέρον Pl.*R.*342bsq. ; τὸ πρὸς ποσί S.*OT*130 ; τοὺς νόμους πρὸς τοὺς τῇδε with reference to the laws here, Pl.*Ti.*24a ; τι πρὸς ἐμαυτόν Id.*Euthphr.*9c : abs., σκοπῶν εὕρισκον ἴασιν S.*OT*68, cf. *Ph.*282 : folld. by an acc. and interrog. clause, or μή.., σ. τὴν τελευτὴν κῇ ἀποβήσεται Hdt.1.32, cf. S.*Ph.*506, *OT*407 : folld. by an interrog. clause alone, σ. πόθεν χρὴ ἄρξασθαι And.1.8 ; σ. εἰ.. S.*Ant.*41, Pl.*Lg.*862a (Med.) ; ὅπως.. X.*Cyr.*2.2.26 : sts. c. gen. pers. as well as acc. or clause, σκόπει δὴ τόδε αὐτῶν Pl.*Tht.*182a ; πρῶτον αὐτῶν ἐσκόπει πότερα.. X.*Mem.*1.1.12 : folld. by a Prep., ἐξ ὧν ἀγγέλλουσι σκοποῦντες λογιεῖσθε τὰ εἰκότα Th.6.36, cf. 1.1, X.*An.*3.1.13 ; πρὸς τὸ ἄρχειν σκοπῶν λογίζομαι Id.*Cyr.*1.6.8 ; σ. τὰ λοιπὰ πρὸς ὑμᾶς αὐτούς Antipho 1.31 ; ἀνομολογούμενοι πρὸς ἀλλήλους Pl.*R.*348b ; τόδε περὶ αὐτοῦ ib.351b, etc. ; τὴν ὀρθολογίαν περί τι Id.*Sph.*239b : with Adv., abs., ὀρθῶς σ. E.*Ph.*155 ; καιρίως Id.*Rh.*339 ; ἄμεινον Pl.*Smp.*219a. 3. *look out for,* παῦλαν X.*An.*5.7.32 ; τι ἀγαθόν Id.*Hier.*9.10 ; νεώσοικον Ar.*Ach.*96 ; ἐσκόπει γυναῖκά μοι Is.2.18, cf. D.*Ep.*2.11 ; σ. ὄνομα κάλλιον αὐτῇ Plu.2.991f. II. Med., used like Act. I.1 (perh. implying a more deliberate consideration), c. acc., E.*IT* 68, *Hel.*1537 ; τένοντ' ἐς ὀρθὸν ὄμμασι σκοπουμένη Id.*Med.*1166. 2. = I.2, S.*OT*964 ; σ. τύχας βροτῶν E.*Fr.*262 : folld. by relat., σ. τίνι τρόπῳ.. Pl.*Smp.*176b, cf. Th.8.48 : περί τινος Pl.*Prt.*353a, X.*Hier.* 1.10 : abs., ἔνεστι τοῖσιν εὖ σκοπουμένοις ταρβεῖν.. S.*Tr.*296. 3. = I.3, ὅταν περ ἀδικεῖν ἐπιχειρῶσιν, ἅμα καὶ τὴν ἀπολογίαν σκοποῦνται Isoc.21.17. III. rarely in Pass., σκοπῶν καὶ σκοπούμενος ὑπ' ἄλλων *considering and being considered,* Pl.*Lg.*772d ; ὁ λόγος..αἰσχρὸς τοῖς σκοπουμένοις is disgraceful *in the very matter considered,* D.20.54 (s. v. l., τοῖς σ. secl. Dobree). **-ή,** ἡ, = σκοπιά, *lookout-place, watch-tower,* A.*Supp.*713: pl., Id.*Ag.*289,309, X.*Cyr.*3.2.11, etc. ; *observatory,* Str.2.5.14, 17.1.30 ; = θυννοσκοπεῖον, σ. δαμοσία *SIG*1000.10 (Cos, ii B. C.). II. *look-out, watch,* πατρὸς σκοπαί A.*Supp.*786 (lyr.), cf. Lyc.1311 ; σκοπὰς ποιεῖσθαι ἀπὸ δένδρων D.S.3.26, cf. Luc. *Hist.Conscr.*29. **-ήσεις·** σκέψεις, Hsch. **-ητέον,** *one must examine* or *consider,* *Gp.*7.15.1, Sever.*Clyst.*p.17 D., Aët.7.9. **-ιά,** Ion. **-ιή,** ἡ, *lookout-place,* in Hom. esp. a *hill-top,* σκοπιὴν εἰς παιπαλόεσσαν Od.10.97 ; ἀπὸ σκοπιῆς εἶδεν Il.4.275, Od.4.524 ; ἥμενος ἐν σκοπιῇ Il.5.771 ; ὀπτῆρας δὲ κατὰ σκοπιὰς ὤτρυνα νέεσθαι each to his *lookout-place,* Od.14.261 ; ἄγγελος..ἀπὸ τηλαυγέος φαινόμενος σ. Thgn.550 ; *watch-tower,* Hdt.2.15 ; ὥσπερ ἀπὸ σ. μοι φαίνεται Pl.*R.* 445c. 2. *peak, height,* of Cithaeron, Simon.130 ; of Athos, S.*Fr.*237 (anap.) ; Ἰλιὰς σ., of the Trojan acropolis, E.*Hec.*931 (lyr.), cf. *Ph.*233 (lyr.), Ar.*Nu.*281 (lyr.), etc. ; Θάσου σκοπιαί *JHS*29.93 : metaph., Pi.*N.*9.47 :—σκοπιαί personified as women (Oreads), Philostr.*Im.*2. 4. II. *look-out, watch,* σκοπιὴν ἔχειν to keep *watch,* Od.8.302 ; οὔ κῃ πρόσω σ. ἔχοντες τούτων Hdt.5.13 ; κρυπταὶ σ. X.*Eq.Mag.*4.10 ; σκοπιὴν φυλάσσειν Arat.883. **-ιάζω,** (σκοπιά) poet. Verb, almost always pres. and impf., *spy from a high place* or *watch-tower,* Il.14.58, Q.S. 2.6 : generally, *spy, watch,* even on a plain, Od.10.260. 2. *watch for shoals of fish,* applied to certain members of a guild of Isis-worshippers, *IGRom.*1.817.8 (Callipolis). II. trans., *spy out, watch,* c. acc., Il.10.40, *AP*9.606, etc. :—Med., *look out for, watch,* τὼς θύννως Theoc.3.26 ; νῆα A.R.2.918, etc. : aor. σκοπιασάμενος Callicrat.ap. Stob.4.28.18. **-ιήτης,** ου, ὁ, (σκοπιά) *highlander,* epith. of Pan, *AP*6.16 (Arch.), 34 (Rhian.), 109 (Antip.). (Glossed κατάσκοπος by Suid.) **-ιμος,** ον, (σκοπός II) *suitable to a purpose,* Iamb.*Comm. Math.*7, Procl. *in Alc.* p.9 C., *in Prm.* p.487 S., Simp. *in Ph.*882.2 (all Sup.). **-ιωρέομαι,** *look out for, watch,* Hermipp.95, Ar.*V.*361, X.*Cyn.*9.2, Philostr.*Im.*1.13. **-ιωρός,** ὁ, *watcher,* ibid., restd. in Alciphr.1.17. **-ός,** ὁ (also ἡ, Od.22.396, Call.*Del.*66) : (σκέπτομαι) : —*one that watches, one that looks about* or *after* things, παρὰ δὲ σκοπὸν εἷσεν Il.23.359 ; γυναικῶν δμῳάων σ. ἔσσι, of a housekeeper, Od. l. c. : in Pi., of gods and kings, c. gen. loci, *guardian, protector,* Ὀλύμπου σ. *O.*1.54 ; Δάλου 6.59 ; Μαγνήτων σ., of Peleus, *N.*5.27 ; τὸν ὑψόθεν σ., φύλακα βροτῶν A.*Supp.*381 (lyr.) ; also σκοποὶ τῶν εἰρημένων S.*Ant.* 215. b. *one who watches* or *looks out* to take advantage, Od.22. 156 ; *watchful, jealous master,* S.*Aj.*945. 2. mostly, *lookout-man, watcher,* stationed in some high place (σκοπιά) to overlook a country, esp. in war, Il.2.792, Od.16.365, X.*Cyr.*3.2.1, 4.1.1, etc. ; hence Ἥλιον..θεῶν σ. ἠδὲ καὶ ἀνδρῶν *h.Cer.*62 : also, *game-watcher,* X.*Cyr.* 1.6.40. 3. *spy, scout,* Il.10.324, 526, 561 (later κατάσκοπος) ; σ. καὶ κατοπτῆρας στρατοῦ ἔπεμψα A.*Th.*36, cf. E.*Tr.*956 ; of *a messenger who has been sent to learn tidings,* S.*OC*35, cf. *Ph.*125 ; σκοπός, ναῶν κατόπτας E.*Rh.*557 (lyr.). II. *mark* or *object on which one fixes the eye,* σκοπὸν ἄλλον, ὃν οὔ πώ τις βάλεν ἀνήρ, εἴσομαι αἴ κε τύχωμι Od.22. 6 ; ἀπὸ σκοποῦ away from *the mark,* 11.344 ; ἀπὸ σ. εἰρηκέναι, εἰρῆσθαι, Pl.*Tht.*179c, X.*Smp.*2.10 ; παρὰ σκοπόν Pi.*O.*13.94 ; σκοπῷ ἐπέχειν τόξον to aim at *it,* ib.2.89 ; σκοποῦ ἅντα τυχεῖν Id.*N.*6.27 ; ἔκυρσας ὥστε τοξότης..σκοποῦ A.*Ag.*628 ; ὥστε τοξόται σκοποῦ, τοξεύετ' ἀνδρὸς τοῦδε S.*Ant.*1033 ; ἄθλιον σκοπὸν ἐμοὶ ἀκοντίσας Antipho 3.3.6 ; ἐπὶ σκοπὸν βάλλειν X.*Cyr.*1.6.29 ; παραλλάξαι τοῦ σ. καὶ ἁμαρτεῖν Pl.*Tht.* 194a ; ἀποτυγχάνω τοῦ σκοποῦ Id.*Lg.*744a. 2. metaph., *aim, end, object,* οὗτος..δοκεῖ ὁ σ. εἶναι πρὸς ὃν βλέποντα δεῖ ζῆν Id.*Grg.*507d ; τὴν ἡδονὴν σ. ὀρθὸν πᾶσι ζῴοις γεγονέναι Id.*Phlb.*60a ; στοχάζεσθαι σκοποῦ Id.*R.*519c ; σ. τυραννικὸς τὸ ἡδύ Arist.*Pol.*1311a4, etc. ; σκοπός .. *nihil praebere* 'his little game' is to make no allowance, Cic.*Att.* 15.29.2, cf. Arg. II Ar.*Eq.* b. Medic., of healing, ἐπὶ τῷ πρώτῳ σ. by first *intention* (i. e. direct union), κατὰ δεύτερον σ. by second *intention* (i. e. granulation or scar tissue), Gal.1.387, cf. 10.162. 3. *contest in shooting at a mark,* σ. ἱππέων, πεζῶν, *IG*9(2).527.16,18 (Larissa). III. name of *a dance,* Eup.446.

σκοραδᾶν (gen. pl.), prob. = σκόρδων, *Docum. Ant. dell'Africa Italiana* I.139 (Cyrene).

σκορᾰκ-ίζω, *bid* one *go* ἐς κόρακας (cf. κόραξ), *dismiss contemptuously,* Phld.*Vit.*p.15 J., Luc.*Rh.Pr.*16 :—Pass., *to be treated contemptuously,* D.11.11, Plu.*Art.*27 ; σ. εἰς χῶρον ἀσεβῶν Ph.1.139. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *contumely,* Lxx*Si.*41.19, Plu.2.467e. **-ιστέον,** *one must reject with contempt,* Ph.1.267.

σκορδάζειν· σπᾶσθαι, Hsch. **σκορδαμυκτέω,** = σκαρδ- (so cod., but out of order), Id.

σκορδᾶτον, *alliatum, Gloss.*

σκορδ-ευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *worker in the garlic fields, BGU*1504.6 (iii B. C.). **-ίζω,** *to be like garlic,* τῇ ὀσμῇ Dsc.3.111.

σκορδῐν-άομαι, Ion. **-έομαι,** Med., *stretch one's limbs, yawn, gape,* properly of men or dogs half roused from sleep, Hp.*Superf.* 20, cf. Poll.5.168 ; hence also of a person tired or bored, στένω, κέχηνα, σκορδινῶμαι Ar.*Ach.*30 ; σ. καὶ δυσφορεῖς Id.*Ra.*922, cf. *V.* 642. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *stretching,* Hp.*Epid.*2.3.1 ; also **-ησμός,** ὁ, ib.6.5.1 (**-ισμός** codd., as in Gal.17(2).244).

σκόρδ-ιον, τό, *garlic germander, Teucrium Scordium,* Dsc.3.111, Gal.12.125. 2. σ. μέγα, = σίνηπι ἄγριον, Ps.-Dsc.2.154. [ῐ, Androm.ap.Gal.14.39.] **-οειδής,** ές, *like garlic,* Dsc.3.47. **-ον,** τό, = σκόροδον, Crates Theb.4.5 D., *IG*2².1184.15 (iv B. C.), *PSI*4. 332.6 (iii B. C.), *PTeb.*717.5 (ii B. C.), Lxx *Nu.*11.5, Phld.*Po.*2.52, Dsc.2.152, *IG*3.73.10, *Edict.Diocl.*6.23, *Gp.*12.8.8, etc. : prov., μὴ σκόρδου (sc. φάγω) 'anything for a quiet life', prob. in Cic.*Att.*13.42. 3 ; cf. σκόροδον : codd. of Thphr. have both σκόρδον (*HP*1.10.7, al.) and σκόροδον (1.6.9, al., *Od.*63) :—Dim. **σκορδόνιον,** τό, Dsc.*Eup.*2. 119 ; **-ονίαν** καλοῦσιν οἱ Ῥωμαῖοι Orib.ap.Aët.11.10 (s. v. l.). II. ἡ ἀνθρωπίνη κόπρος ἐστὶν τὸ λεγόμενον σκόρδον *PHolm.*9.26.

σκορδό-πρᾰσον, -φᾰγία, -φόρος, v. σκοροδ-.

σκορδύλη [ῡ], ἡ, *a young tunny-fish,* Arist.*HA*571a16 ; cf. κορδύλη III.

σκόρθοι· τόρνοι σκορωβροί, Hsch. **σκόρνος·** κόρνος, μυρσίνη τὸ φυτόν, Id. **σκορόβυλος·** κάνθαρος, Id.

σκοροδ-άλμη, ἡ, *sauce* or *pickle composed of brine and garlic,* Cratin. 143, Ar.*Eq.*199,1095, *Ec.*291. **-ίζω,** *dose with garlic,* prop. of game-cocks *which were primed with garlic* before fighting, φάσκων φιλεῖν μ' ἐσκορόδισας Id.*Eq.*946 :—Pass., ἐσκοροδισμένος *primed with garlic,* ib.494, *Ach.*166. II. *flavour with garlic,* κάθαλα ποιήσας.. κἀσκοροδισμένα Diph.17.13. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of σκόροδον, in pl., Ar. *Pl.*818, Antiph.62.

σκοροδο-ειδής, ές, v. l. for σκορδο-, Dsc.3.47. **-μάχοι,** οἱ, *Garlic-fighters,* Luc.*VH*1.13. **-μίμητος** [ῑ], ὁν, *resembling garlic,* φύσις Ar.*Fr.*5.

σκόροδον, τό, contr. **σκόρδον** (q. v.), *garlic, Allium sativum,* Hdt. 2.125, 4.17, Gal.12.126 : pl., *Schwyzer*725.5 (Milet., vi B. C.), Hp.*Acut.* 37 ; σκορόδων κεφαλαί Ar.*Pl.*718, cf. *V.*679 ; σκορόδοις ἀλείφειν, = σκοροδίζειν, Id.*Pax*502 ; ἵνα μή ποτε σκόροδα φάγῃ μηδὲ κυάμους μέλανας if he doesn't want to eat *war-rations,* Id.*Lys.*690 (on κυάμους in this phrase cf. *App.Prov.*3.27, Suid.) ; cf. σκόρδον. II. τὰ σ. the *garlic-market,* Eup.304.

σκοροδο-πανδοκευτριαρτόπωλις, ιδος, ἡ, *garlic-bread-selling hostess,* Com. word in Ar.*Lys.*458. **-πρᾰσον,** τό, *garlic-leek, Allium descendens,* Dsc.2.153, in form σκορδ-. **-πώλης,** ου, ὁ, *garlic-seller,* Sch.Ar.*V.*678, Poll.7.198. **-φᾰγέω,** *eat garlic,* Anon.Lond.33.54 (σκορδ-), Hsch. s. v. ἐσκοροδισμένος. **-φᾰγία,** ἡ, *eating of garlic,* Dsc.*Eup.*2.122 ; σκορδ-, Orib.*Fr.*58.

σκοροδ-όφθαλμος, ον, *with eye elongated antero-posteriorly* (a cause of short sight), Aët.7.47.

σκοροδοφόρος, ον, *garlic-bearing,* Sch.Ar.*Pl.*718, *Pax*245 ; σκορδ-, Eust.ad D.P.525.

σκοροδόω, inf. **-οῦν·** συνουσιάζειν, Hsch.

σκόρπαινα, ἡ, a kind of fish, Ath.7.320f ; fem. of σκορπίος II, acc. to Eust.1129.24.

σκόρπειος, α, ον, Ion. **-ήϊος,** η, ον, *of the scorpion,* Orph.*L.*510 (**-ήϊα**), 622 (**-είην**), Man.1.35.

σκορπέρως, dub. sens., as emblem on a shield, *BCH*2.323 (Delos).

σκορπ-ιαίνομαι, Pass., *to be enraged,* ἔς τινας Procop.*Arc.*9, cf. Suid. **-ιακός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for a scorpion,* **-κὴ ἀντίδοτος** Claud. Abascant.ap.Gal.14.177. **-ιᾶνός,** ή, όν, *born under* or *belonging to Scorpio,* οἱ σ. Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.112 ; σ. κλίμα Harp. Astr.ib.8(3).138. **-ίδιον,** τό, Dim. of σκορπίος V, Plb.8.5.6, Lxx 1*Ma.*6.51, restd. in Ph.*Bel.*73.39. **-ίζω,** fut. **-ιῶ** Lxx *Jb.*39.15 :— *scatter, disperse,* Ion. word, Hecat.366 J. (Pass.) ; elsewh. only in later writers, Lxx 2*Ki.*22.15, al., Str.4.4.6, *Ev.Matt.*12.30, Dsc.4.134, Philum.*Ven.*12.2 ; ἐσκορπισμέναι μύξαι *CPHerm.*7ii 18 (iii A. D.). 2. *disintegrate, reduce to powder,* Zos.Alch.p.177 B. 3. *dissipate,* τὸν πατρικὸν βίον *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.162.

σκορπιό-δηκτος, ον, *stung by a scorpion,* Dsc.1.4 codd. (**-πληκτος** Wellm., cf. cap.6), *Gp.*12.13.6. **-ειδής,** ές, *scorpion-like,* only in form σκορπιώδης (q. v.). II. σκορπιοειδές, τό, *scorpion-wort*

(so called because of the likeness of its seed to a scorpion's tail), *Scorpiurus sulcata*, Dsc.4.192 ; cf. σκορπίουρος. **-ειος, εσσα, εν,** *of a scorpion*, τύμμα Nic.*Th.*654. II. *of* σκορπίουρον, ῥίζεα Id.*Al.* 145. **-θεν** (parox.), Adv. *by a scorpion*, σ. βεβολημένος Orph.*L.* 761. **-κτόνον,** τό, = ἡλιοτρόπιον τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.4.190 p.338 Wellm. **-μάχος** [ᾰ], ον, *fighting with scorpions*, [ἀκρίς] Arist.*Mir.* 844^{b}24.

σκορπίον, τό, = τράγος (the plant), Dsc.4.51. 2. = σίκυς ἄγριος, Ps.-Dsc.4.150. 3. = *heliotropium* (i. e. σκορπιοκτόνον), *Gloss.*

σκορπιό-ομαι, = σκορπιαίνομαι, Hsch. **-πληκτος,** ον, = σκορπιόδηκτος (q. v.), Dsc.4.192, Philum.*Ven.*10.1, al.

σκορπί-ος, ὁ, *scorpion*, A.*Fr.*169, Pl.*Euthd.*290a, *Sammelb.*1267.7 (i A. D.), etc. ; σ. ὁ χερσαῖος (v. infr. II) Arist.*HA*555^{a}23 : prov., ὑπὸ παντὶ λίθῳ σκορπίον φυλάσσεο Praxill.4 ; ἐν παντὶ σ. φρουρεῖ λίθῳ S. *Fr.*37 ; also σκορπίον ὀκτώπουν ἐγείρεις 'let sleeping dogs lie', Hsch. ; ὥσπερ ἔχις ἢ σ. ἠρκὼς τὸ κέντρον D.25.52. II. a sea-fish, prob. *Scorpaena scrofa*, Alex.261.9, Diocl.*Fr.*135, Arist.*HA*508^{b}17, Plu.2.977f ; used (like the *mugilis* in Catull.15.19, Juv.10.317) to punish adulterers, Pl.Com.173.21 ; dub. sens. in Lxx 3*Ki.*12.11. III. *scorpion furze*, *Genista acanthoclada*, Thphr.*HP*6.1.3, 6.4.1. 2. *scorpion root*, *Doronicum caucasicum*, ib.9.13.6. 3. = θηλυφόνον, ib.9.18.2. IV. the constellation *Scorpio*, Cleostrat.1, Arat.85, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.20, Eratosth.*Cat.*7. V. an engine of war for discharging arrows, Hero *Bel.*74.6, Plu.*Marc.* 15 ; σκορπίων σωλῆνες *IG*2^{2}.1627.333. VI. a stone, Orph.*L.*500, cf. 494. **-ουρος,** ον, (οὐρά) *scorpion-tailed* : neut. as the name of a plant, = σκορπιοειδές, Sch.Nic.*Al.*146. 2. = ἡλιοτρόπιον τὸ μέγα, Dsc.4.190. 3. = σκορπιοκτόνον, Ps.-Dsc.4.190. 4. = ὠκιμοειδές, Ps.-Dsc.4.28.

σκορπιοφόρος, ον, *producing scorpions*, Ptol.*Geog.*6.17.3.

σκορπίς, ίδος, ἡ, a sea-fish, prob. *Scorpaena porcus*, Arist.*HA* 543^{b}5 (cited by Ath.7.320f) ; cf. σκομβρίς.

σκόρπ-ισις, εως, ἡ, *reduction to powder*, Zos.Alch.p.178B. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *scattering*, Ph.1.82, Artem.2.30, Aq., Sm., Thd.*Je.*25.34 (32.20), Dam.*Pr.*394 ; φλεγμονῶν *Hippiatr.*70. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *scatterer, spendthrift*, Lyd.*Mag.*1.42, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).154, al. **-ιστικός,** ἡ, όν, *dissipative*, φυμάτων Gal.14.242, cf. Simp.*in Ph.*1186.2.

σκορπῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *scorpion-like*, name of a stone, Plin.*HN*37.187.

σκορπιώδης, ες, metaph., *scorpion-like*, Ph.2.576 ; *malignant*, Poll.6.125, Procop.*Arc.*1, Eust.851.52. II. τὸ σκορπιῶδες, *Chelifer cancroïdes*, an insect found in books, Arist.*HA*532^{a}19, cf. 557^{b}10.

Σκορπιών, ῶνος, ὁ, name of a month at Alexandria, Ptol.*Alm.*9.10.

σκορωβροί, v. σκόρθοι.

σκοτ-άζω, *grow dark*, Lxx *Ez.*31.15, al. :—Pass., *to be darkened*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.124, v.l. in Sch.Pi.*N.*4.64. **-αῖος,** α, ον, also ος, ον D.S.3.48, Plu.*Fab.*7 :—*in the dark*, joined with a Verb, of persons, 1. before morning, ἐλείπετο τῆς νυκτὸς ὅσον σκοταίους διελθεῖν τὸ πεδίον X.*An.*4.1.5, cf. 10 ; ἔτι σ. παρῆλθεν Id.*HG*4.5.18 ; or, 2. after nightfall, ἤδη σ. ἀναγαγών Id.*Cyr.*7.1.45 ; σκοταῖοι προσιόντες Id.*An.*2.2.17 : cf. κνεφαῖος. II. of things, *dark*, χωρίον Hp.*Mul.*1.11 ; νύξ D.S. l.c. ; ἐνέδραι *in the dark*, Plu. l.c. **-αρία·** ζόφος, Ἀχαιοί, Hsch. **-ασμός,** ὁ, *a being* or *becoming dark*, Aq. *Is.*59.9, Sm.*Ca.*1.5 ; ὀφθαλμῶν Dsc.*Ther.*7. **-άω,** = σκοτάζω : Ep. 3 pl. σκοτόωσι *their sight is darkened*, Nic.*Al.*35. **-εία,** ἡ, v.l. for σκοτία, Lxx *Mi.*3.6.

σκοτεινο-ειδής, ές, = ἀχλυόεις, Sch.Opp.*H.*3.163. **-λογία,** ἡ, *obscure utterance*, Vett.Val.260.29.

σκοτειν-ός, ή, όν, (σκότος) *dark*, νυκτὸς ἅρμ' ἐπείγεται σ. A.*Ch.*661 ; σ. τῶν ἐνερτέρων βέλος ib.285 ; σ. περιβολαί, of a scabbard, E.*Ph.*276 ; [ὁδοί] X.*Cyn.*6.5 ; τὰ σ. θεάσασθαι Pl.*R.*520c ; ἀνὰ τὸ σ. προϊδεῖν in *the darkness*, Th.3.22 ; of a person, *blind*, καίπερ σ. S.*OT*1326 ; σ. ὄμμα E.*Alc.*385 ; τὰ σ. the *dark shadows* in a picture, X.*Mem.*3.10.1, Plu.2.57c : neut. as Adv., σκοτεινὸν ζῆν to live *in privacy*, Pl.*Lg.* 781c. II. metaph., *dark*, *obscure*, opp. ἐλλόγιμος καὶ φανός, Id. *Smp.*197a ; τόπος σ. καὶ δυσδιερεύνητος Id.*R.*432c ; Heraclitus was called ὁ σκοτεινός, Arist.*Mu.*396^{b}20, Cic.*Fin.*2.5.15 ; σ. προοίμιον Aeschin.2.34 ; σ. ἀκοαί *obscure* reports, Pl.*Criti.*109e ; σ. μηχανήματα *dark, secret*, E.*Fr.*288 ; ὀρκάναι Id.*Ba.*611 ; σκοτεινὸς ὀργήν *Trag. Adesp.*345, cf. Procop.*Arc.*1. Adv., -νῶς διαλέγεσθαι Pl.*R.*558d, cf. D.H.*Th.*32. III. prob. f.l. for κοτ- in Pi.*N.*7.61. **-ότης,** ητος, ἡ, *darkness*, *obscurity*, Pl.*Sph.*254a. **-ώδης,** ες, = σκοτώδης, Hsch. s.v. νυθῶδες.

σκοτερός, ά, όν, = σκότιος, ὄρφνη Orph.*A.*1042 (s. v. l.).

σκοτεύει· δραπετεύει, Hsch.

σκοτί-α, ἡ, (σκότος) *darkness*, *gloom*, A.R.4.1698, Lxx (*Mi.*3.6, al.), *NT* (*Ev.Matt.*10.27, al.), cf. Moer.p.354 P. II. in Architecture, *scotia*, *cavetto*, a sunken moulding, so called from *the dark shadow* it casts, Vitr.3.5.2, Hsch. III. **Σκοτιά,** epith. of Aphrodite in Egypt, Id. **-αῖος,** α, ον, v.l. for σκοταῖος in Poll.1.69. **-ας·** δραπέτης, Hsch.

σκοτίζω, *make dark*, τὸν θεὸν τὸν φωτίζοντα καὶ σκοτίζοντα τὸν κόσμον *Tab.Defix.Aud.*242.13 (Carthage, iii A. D.) ; *get in the light of*, ἐνέργειαν Gal.18(2).698 : metaph., λαβὼν δισσὰς ἐσκότισας χάριτας Ἀρχ.Δελτ.11.57 (Larissa), cf. D.H.*Th.*33, Them.*Or.*11.153a ; *stupefy*, σκορπίους Dsc.*Eup.*2.133 :—Pass., *to be darkened*, Plu.2. 1120e ; *to be blinded*, σκοτισθήτωσαν οἱ ὀφθαλμοὶ αὐτῶν Lxx *Ps.*68(69). 24 ; τῇ διανοίᾳ *Ep.Eph.*4.18 (v.l.) ; χολῇ τὰς φρένας Tz.*H.*8.929 ; *to be dizzy*, Aesop.247b.

σκοτιοέρεβος, ον, *inhabitant of dark Erebos*, *PMag.Par.*1.1361, *PMag.Lond.*121.354 (written σκοτιοερέμβους).

σκότ-ιος, α, ον, also ος, ον E.*Alc.*125 (lyr.), J.*AJ*19.7.1 :—*dark*, I. of persons, *in the dark*, *in secret*, *secret*, σκότιον δέ ἑ γείνατο μήτηρ, i.e. not in open, lawful wedlock, Il.6.24 ; so prob. καὶ θεῶν σκότιοι φθίνουσι παῖδες ἐν θανάτῳ (the Sch. expl. it οἱ μὴ γνήσιοι ὄντες τῶν θεῶν παῖδες), E.*Alc.*989 (lyr.) ; also σ. εὐναί *clandestine* loves, Id.*Ion* 860 (lyr.) ; σ. λέχος, opp. a wedded wife, Id.*Tr.*44 ; λέκτρων σκότια νυμφευτήρια ib.252 ; λέχη σ. νυμφεύειν Eub.67.1 ; σ. Κύπρις *AP*7.51 (Adaeus) : rare in Prose, παῖς σ. *bastard*, Charax 6, cf. Hsch. : metaph., γνώμη σ., of sense-perception, opp. γνησίη, Democr.11. 2. in Crete the boys were called σκότιοι, because they lived in the women's apartment, Sch.E.*Alc.*988. II. of things, *dark*, νύξ E.*Hec.*68 (anap.), *Alc.*269 (lyr.), etc. ; θάλαμοι Id.*Ph.* 1541 (lyr.) ; ἕδραι, of the nether world, Id.*Alc.*125 (lyr.). 2. metaph., *dark*, *obscure*, of dithyrambs, Ar.*Av.*1389. Adv. -ίως, μηνύειν, opp. τηλαυγῶς, Ph.1.659. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *darkening*, σ. καὶ φωτισμοὶ ἀέρος Cleom.1.7, cf. Eust.849.23 ; = σκοτοδινία, Ptol.*Tetr.* 116, Vett.Val.193.9, Hsch. s.v. ἴλιγγος. **-ίτας** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, epith. of Zeus, whether as bringer of *dark* clouds (cf. κελαινεφής), or as a god of the nether world, or from the *dark* oak-forest surrounding the shrine (v.l. Σκοτινᾶς ap.St.Byz.), Paus.3.10.6.

σκοτο-βῑνῐάω, (βινέω) Com. word formed after σκοτοδινιάω, *in tenebris concumbere cum aliqua gestio*, Ar.*Ach.*1221. **-δᾰσῠπυκνόθριξ,** τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *dark with shaggy thick hair*, κυνῆ σ. 'cap of darkness', ib.390. **-δειπνος,** ον, *eating in the dark*, Hsch. s.v. ζοφοδερκίας.

σκοτοδῖν-έω, = σκοτοδινιάω, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*1. **-ία,** Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *dizziness*, *vertigo*, Hp.*VM*10, *Coac.*157, *Morb.*2.4, Pl.*Sph.*264 c. **-ίᾶσις,** εως, ἡ, = foreg., Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.7.64 (pl.), Poll.2.41, 4.184. **-ιάω,** *suffer from dizziness* or *vertigo*, Ar.*Ach.*1219, Pl.*Tht.* 155c, *Lg.*663b, etc. **-ος,** ὁ, = σκοτοδινία, Hp.*Aph.*4.17, *Prorrh.*2. 30, Aret.*SD*1.2.

σκοτο-ειδής, ές, *dark-looking*, Hsch. s.v. ζοφοειδές. **-εις,** εσσα, εν, poet. for σκότιος, *dark*, νέφος Hes.*Op.*555 ; ζόφος A.R.2.1105 ; νύξ Nic.*Al.*188 : metaph., σκοτόεσσα θεῶν πέρι δόξα a *dark*, *doubtful* opinion, Emp.132. II. **Σκοτοῦσσα,** ἡ, a town in Thessaly, *IG* 5(2).11.4 (Tegea, iii B.C.), etc. ; in codd. written **Σκοτοῦσα,** Plb.10. 42.3, Str.9.5.20 ; uncontr. **Σκοτόεσσα,** Poet.ap.Paus.7.27.6 : Adj. **Σκοτουσσαῖος,** *IG*9(2).519 iii 9 (Larissa), al. **-εργός,** όν, *working in the dark*, κλιβανεύς Man.1.80.

σκοτοιβόρος, ον, (βορά) *devouring in the dark* : metaph., *malicious*, *mischievous*, Eust.1496.38, cf. Hsch.

σκοτό-μαινα, ἡ, = σκοτομήνη, *AP*13.12 (Hegesipp.) : metaph., Aristid.*Or.*22(19).11 : Att. acc. to Hsch. **-μᾰχέω,** *fight in the darkness*, *Corp.Herm.*1.23. **-μήδης,** ες, *of dark counsel*, *wily*, Eust.1496.37. **-μήνη,** ἡ, *moonless night*, Lxx *Ps.*10(11).2, Aristid.*Or.*24(44).51 (f. l. for -μαίνῃ), Democr.(?) ap. *Et.Gen.* s. v. γλαύξ. **-μηνία,** ἡ, = foreg., Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.212, Aq.*Jb.*3. 6. **-μήνιος,** ον, *dark and moonless*, νύξ Od.14.457. **-ποιός,** όν, *making darkness*, Prisc.Lyd.8.15, Sch.E.*Ph.*950 : hence **-ποιέω,** Sch. Il.20.38.

σκότος, ὁ, more rarely **σκότος,** εος, τό (v. sub fin.), *darkness*, *gloom*, Od.19.389, Emp.121.4, Pi.*Fr.*142, etc. ; opp. φάος, A.*Ch.*319 (lyr.), E.*Hipp.*417, etc. ; opp. ἡμέρα, Pl.*Def.*411b. 2. in Il. always of the *darkness* of death, mostly in phrase τὸν δὲ σ. ὄσσε κάλυψεν 4.461, al. ; στυγερὸς δ' ἄρα μιν σ. εἷλεν 5.47, 13.672 ; so in Trag. and Com., σκότῳ θανεῖν E.*Hipp.*837 (lyr.) ; ἤδη με περιβάλλει σ. Id.*Ph.*1453 ; σ. γίγνεται Pherecr.40 ; σκότον εἶναι τεθνηκότος (sc. Αἰσχύλου) Ar.*Fr.* 643. 3. of the nether world, Pi.*Fr.*130 ; σκότον νέμονται Τάρταρόν τε A.*Eu.*72, cf. *Pers.*223 ; τὸν ἀεὶ κατὰ γᾶς σ. εἱμένος S.*OC*1701 (lyr.) ; παῖδες ἀρχαίου Σκότου ib.106 ; ἰὼ σ., ἐμὸν φάος Id.*Aj.*394 (lyr.) ; γῆς σκότῳ κέκρυπται E.*Hel.*62 ; σκότου πύλαι Id.*Hec.*1. 4. the *darkness* of the womb, φυγόντα μητρόθεν σκότον A.*Th.*664 : pl., ἐν σκότοισι νηδύος τεθραμμένη Id.*Eu.*665. 5. of blindness, σκότου νέφος S.*OT* 1313 (lyr.) ; ὀθούνεκ'..ἐν σκότῳ..ὀψοίατο, i. e. οὐκέτι ὀψοίατο, ib.1273 ; βλέποντα νῦν μὲν ὄρθ', ἔπειτα δὲ σκότον, i. e. μηδέν, ib.419 ; σκότον δεδορκώς E.*Ph.*377, cf. *HF*563. b. *dizziness*, *vertigo*, Hp.*Epid.* 5.23 ; σκότοι πρὸ τῶν ὀμμάτων Arist.*HA*584^{a}3 ; cf. σκοτόδινος, -διναω. 6. metaph., σκότῳ κρύπτειν hide in *darkness*, S.*El.*1396 (lyr.), cf. Pi.*Frr.*42.5,228 ; σκότον ἔχειν to be in *darkness*, *obscurity*, Id.*N.*7.13, E.*Fr.*1052.8 ; ἀπορία καὶ σ. Pl.*Lg.*837a ; περικαλύψαι τοῖσι πράγμασι σκότον E.*Ion* 1522 : with Preps., διὰ σκότους ἡ ὁδός it is dark and uncertain, X.*An.*2.5.9 ; ἐν σ. καθήμενος Pi.*O.*1.83 ; μηδὲν ἐν σ. τεχνωμένων S.*Ant.*494 ; κατὰ σκότον Id.*Ph.*578 ; ὑπὸ σκότου Id. *Ant.*692, E.*Or.*1457 (lyr.), X.*Cyr.*4.6.4 ; ὑπὸ σκότῳ A.*Ag.*1030 (lyr.), E.*Ph.*1214. 7. of a person, Μητρότιμος ὁ σ., like ὁ σκοτεινός, the *mystery-man*, Hippon.78 ; also, *darkness*, i. e. *ignorance*, D.19.226 ; *deceit*, σ. καὶ ἀπάτη Pl.*Lg.*864c. 8. pl., σκότη *shadows* in a picture, Paus.Gr.*Fr.*300, Suid. s.v. ἀπεσκοτωμένα, Eust.953.51.—Ael.Dion. *Fr.*217 regarded the masc. as the Att. form : the neut. never occurs in Ar., and is nowhere required by the metre in Trag., though it sts. occurs in codd., E.*Hec.*831, *HF*1159, *Fr.*534, v. l. in S.*OC*40, dub. l. in A.*Fr.*6 ; it is found, however, without v.l., in Pi.*Fr.*42.5 and Att. Prose, Pl.*R.*516e, *Cra.*418c, D.18.159, etc. ; also in Hdt.2.121. ε', X.*An.*2.5.9, 7.4.18 ; the word is always neut. in Lxx and *NT*.

σκοτο-φεγγής, ές, perh *darkly glimmering*, κλίμακες Zos.Alch. p.108B. **-φρων,** ὁ, ἡ, gen. φρονος, *dark-minded*, gloss on the pr. n. Λυκόφρων, Sch.Lyc.1 p.9 Bachmann.

σκοτ-όω, *darken, blind*, σκοτώσω βλέφαρα καὶ δεδορκότα S.*Aj.*85; *stupefy*, Sor.1.125 (Act. and Pass.); *make dizzy*, τὰς ὄψεις Ph.Byz. *Mir.*2.5: metaph., *Ep.Eph.*4.18:—Pass., *to be in darkness, suffer from vertigo*, like σκοτοδινιάω, Pl.*R.*518a, *Prt.*339e, *Tht.*209e, Thphr. *Vert.*7, Plb.10.13.8; ἕλμινθες -ωθεῖσαι *stupefied*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët. 9.37, cf. Gal.16.657. **-ώδης**, ες, *dark*, Pl.*Phd.*81b, *R.*518c. 2. *obscure*, Id.*Cra.*412b (Comp.). II. *dizzy*, Hp.*Prorrh.*1.71; τὰ -ώδεα περὶ τὰς ὄψιας Id.*Epid.*1.12; νόσος σ. *vertigo*, Nic.Dam.*Fr.*130. 23 J. **-ωδία**, ἡ, *darkness*, Nicom.ap.Phot.*Bibl.* p.143B., *Theol.Ar.* 6. **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, *dizziness, vertigo*, Plb.5.56.7 (pl.), Plu.2.137d, Gal.6.324(pl.). **-ωματικός**, ή, όν, *causing dizziness*, Dsc.5.34. 2. *suffering from it*, Id.2.70; -κὸν πάθος Gal.8.201, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*2.71, etc. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *darkening, eclipse*, μαντικῶν δυνάμεων σκοτώσεις Plu.2.414d. II. *dizziness, vertigo, Stoic.*3.57, Erot. s.v. δῖνος, Gal. 19.417: metaph., ἄγνοια καὶ σ. Porph.*Sent.*29.

σκοῦτα, ἡ, (Lat. *scutum*) *shield*, Hero*Mens.*14:—Dim. **σκουτάριον**, τό, *POxy.*1839.4(vi A.D.), Sch.Luc.*DMort.*12.2, Just.*Nov.*85.4.

σκουτάριος, ὁ, = Lat. *scutarius*, *PCair.Preis.*39.4(iv A.D.), etc.

σκουτέλλιον, τό, and **σκούτλιον**, τό, Dim. of Lat. *scutella*, *dish*, *Stud.Pal.*20.151.4, al. (vi A.D.), *PLond.*2.191.10 (ii A.D.).

σκούτλα, ἡ, *lozenge*, Hero *Stereom.*2.18; = Lat. *scutula*, *chequer-work*, σκουτλῶσαι τοίχους σ. ῥαντῇ *Ephes.*3No.65.

σκουτλ-άριος, ὁ, *maker of scutulae for chequer-work* or *mosaic flooring*, *SIG*1124 (Pergam., prob. i A.D.). **-όω**, *decorate with mosaics*, *Ephes.*3No.65 (cf. σκούτλα); λίθῳ ποικίλῳ στοάν *BCH*44.88, 90 (Lagina), cf. 28.45 (Panamara). **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *chequered work*, as a *border*, Hero *Geom.*23.3(pl.); σ. οἴκου βασιλικοῦ *IGRom.*4.1290 (Thyatira), cf. *Jahresh.*7 *Beibl.*42 (Ephesus, ii A.D.), *IPE*I^2.174.7 (Olbia, ii A.D.), *Sardis* 7(1)No.63.

σκουτουλᾶτος, ον, Lat. *scutulatus*, *chequered*, of dresses, *Peripl. M.Rubr.*24, cf. Lyd.*Mag.*1.10.

σκριβλίτης [λῑ], ου, ὁ, a kind of cheese-cake, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap. Ath.14.647d.

σκρῑνιάριος, ὁ, *secretary*, *MAMA*4.34(Afion Karahisar, v/vi A.D.), Just.*Nov.*30.7.1, *PLond.*5.1714.13(vi A.D.).

σκρίνιον [ῐ], τό, = Lat. *scrinium*, *dossier*, Dosith. p.391K., Lyd. *Mag.*1.34; *office*, *Cod.Just.*1.2.24.11, al., *PMasp.*131.13, al. (vi A.D.). II. *box, chest*, *BGU*40.10(ii A.D., σκρήν-), 388ii 24(ii A.D., σκρεῖν-).

σκύβα or **σκοῦβα**· λάχανον, ἡ λαψάνη, Hsch.

σκῠβᾰλ-ίζω, *look on as dung, reject contemptuously*, D.H.*Orat.Vett.* 1, cf. σκυβλίζω:—Pass., opp. λαμπρίζομαι, Pempel.ap.Stob.4.25.52, cf. Lxx*Si.*26.26:—later **-εύω**, Sch.Luc.*Nec.*17(Pass.). **-ικός**, ή, όν, *dirty, mean*, ἀργυρίοισι σκυβαλικοῖσι, of bribes, Timocr.1.6 vulg., contra metrum; κυβαλικοῖσι Bgk. **-ισμα**, ατος, τό, = σκύβαλον, Ps.-Phoc. 156. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *contemptuous rejection*, Plb.30.19.12, Hsch. **-ον**, τό, *dung, excrement*, Plu.2.352d, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.18: pl., σ. λευκὰ καὶ ἀργιλώδεα Aret.*SD*1.15, cf. Str.14.1.37, J.*BJ*5.13.7, etc.; *manure*, *PFay.*119.7(i/ii A.D.). 2. *refuse, offal*, *Ep.Phil.*3.8, Jul.*Or.*5. 179c; ἀποδειπνίδιον σ. *AP*6.302(Leon.); ἄνδρα, πολύκλαυτον ναυτιλίης σ. ib.7.276(Hegesipp.); τέφρης λοιπὸν ἔτι σ. ib.382(Phil.); opp. τὸ χρήσιμον, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.2.8; σ. τοῦ σησάμου *PCair.Zen.* 494.16(iii B.C.); σ. χόρτου *PSI*3.184.7(pl., iii A.D.): pl., δεῖπνον ἀπὸ σκυβάλων *AP*6.303(Aristo); σ. ἀνθρώπου Lxx*Si.*27.4. **-ώδης**, ες, *refuse-like*, Anon.Lond.29.39, Suid. s.v. ἐραΐα.

Σκυβελίτης [ῑ] οἶνος, ὁ, wine *from* Σκύβελα in Pamphylia, Aret. *CA*2.9, *CD*1.5, Gal.*Vict.Att.*12, 6.337, 10.405, 13.8, Hsch. s.v. Κέσκος; grown in Galatia, Plin.*HN*14.80.

σκυβλίζω, = σκυβαλίζω, *defile, desecrate*, τὸ πτῶμά μου *Sardis* 7(1) No.165(iii/iv A.D.).

σκυδά· σκιά, Ἔῦκλος, Hsch. **σκυδίζω**, = λακτίζω, Id. **σκύδμαινος**, ον, = σκυθρωπός, Id.

σκυδμαίνω, = σκύζομαι, μή μοι, Πάτροκλε, σκυδμαινέμεν Il.24.592.

σκύζ-α, ἡ, *lust*, Philet.ap.Hsch.: as a term of abuse applied to a woman, *Supp.Epigr.*4.47(Messana, Defixio). **-άω**, *to be in heat*, of dogs, Arist.*HA*572^{b}26; of women, Phryn.*PS*p.18B., cf. Phryn. Com.6D. II. *bark during sleep*, Poll.5.86. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *breeding season* of dogs, Ar.Byz.*Epit.*78.1.

σκύζομαι, Ep., used mostly in pres.: impf. ἐσκύζοντο, σκύζοντο, Q.S.3.133, 5.338: Ep. aor. opt. σκύσσαιτο (ἐπι-) Od.7.306:—*to be angry with* one, σκυζομένη Διὶ πατρί Il.4.23; σκύζεσθαί οἱ εἰπὲ θεούς 24.113; μή μοι σκύζευ Od.23.209: abs., *to be wroth*, οὕ σευ ἔγωγε σκυζομένης ἀλέγω Il.8.483, cf. 9.198. (Cf. σκυδ-μαίνω and prob. σκυθρός.)

Σκύθ-αινᾰ [ῠ], ἡ, fem. form of Σκύθης, Ar.*Lys.*184, Alex.331. **-άριον**, τό, *Scythian wood*, i.e. θάψος, Sch.Theoc.2.88. **-ης**, ου, ὁ: voc. Σκύθᾰ Thgn.829, Ar.*Th.*1112, etc.:—*Scythian*, first in Hes. *Fr.*55: prov., Σκυθῶν ἐρημία, of a desert, Ar.*Ach.*704: metaph., *rude, rough person*, ἐν λόγοις Σ. Plu.2.847f, cf. Men.533.13. 2. Adj. *Scythian*, Σ. ἐς οἶμον A.*Pr.*2; Σ. ὅμιλος ib.417(lyr.); σίδηρος Id.*Th.* 818(cf. Χάλυψ); κύανος Thphr.*Lap.*55. II. at Athens, *one of the city police*, which was mainly composed of Scythian slaves, Ar.*Th.* 1018,1026, *Lys.*451; cf. τοξότης III. 2. = ἱπποτοξότης, Ael.*Tact.*2. 13. **-ία**, ἡ, *Scythia*, Call.*Dian.*174; **Σκυθίηνδε**, ib.256: **Σκυθιάς**, άδος, ἡ, a name of Delos, Nicanor ap.St.Byz. **-ίζω**, *behave like a Scythian*, i.e., 1. *drink immoderately*, Hieronym.Rhod.ap.Ath.11. 499f; cf. ἐπισκυθίζω. 2. from the Scythian practice of scalping slain enemies, *shave the head*, ἐσκυθισμένος ξυρῷ E.*El.*241; so [χαίτην] ἐσκύθιξε φασγάνῳ *cut* it *off* in mourning, *Epigr.Gr.*790.8(Achaea): cf. ἀποσκυθίζω. 3. *talk Scythian*, Him.*Or.*30.1. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *Scythian*, A.*Ch.*161(lyr.), etc.; of persons *with a ruddy complexion*, Alc.48B, Cratin.336: τὸ -κόν the *Scythian race*, Zos.4. 20, cf. Luc.*Tox.*54; -κὸν ξύλον, = θάψος, Sapph.167:—fem. **Σκύθις**, -ιδος, acc. -ιν, Aeschin.3.172: as name of a gem, Mart.Cap.1. 75. II. **Σκυθικαί**, αἱ, *a kind of shoes*, like Περσικαί, Σικυώνια, etc., Alc.103, Lys.*Fr.*60S. III. **Σκυθική** (sc. ῥίζα), ἡ, = γλυκύρριζα, Thphr.*HP*9.13.2. IV. Adv. **-κῶς** Str.11.8.7, Plu.*Crass.* 24. **-ιον**, τό, = Σκυθικός III, prob. in Dsc.3.5. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *shaving of the head*, *Trag.Adesp.* in *PLit.Lond.*78.25. **-ιστί** [τῐ], Adv. *in Scythian fashion*, Σ. χειρόμακτρον ἐκκεκαρμένος, with reference to the use of scalps as napkins (cf. Hdt.4.64), S.*Fr.*473. 2. *in the Scythian tongue*, Hdt.4.27,59, Parmeno1.2.

σκυθόπομα, ατος, τό, = βούγλωσσος, Cyran.104.

σκύθος [ῠ], ὁ, Aeol. for σκύφος, Parmeno ap.Ath.11.500b.

Σκῡθοτοξότης, ου, ὁ, *Scythian bowman*, f.l. in X.*An.*3.4.15.

σκυθράζω, *to be angry, peevish*, E.*El.*830.

σκύθραξ· μεῖραξ, ἔφηβος, Hsch.

σκυθρός, ά, όν, *angry, sullen*, Men.10, Arat.1120.

σκυθρωπ-άζω, *look angry* or *sullen, be of a sad countenance*, Ar. *Lys.*7, *Pl.*756; ὡς οὐδὲν ἦσθα πλὴν σκυθρωπάζειν μόνον Amphis 13, cf. Antiph.218.3, *PCair.Zen.*481.30(iii B.C.): aor. 1, ἐσκυθρώπασαν ἀκούσαντες X.*Cyr.*6.2.21; σφόδρα πάνυ σκυθρωπάσας Aeschin.2.36, cf. Thphr.*Char.*14.7: pf. ἐσκυθρωπακέναι Pl.*Alc.*2.138a; ἐσκυθρωπακώς D.45.68. 2. *to be of a sad colour*, Philostr.*Im.*1. 28. **-ασμός**, ὁ, *sadness of countenance*, [τῶν φιλοσόφων] Plu.2.43f, cf. 378f. **-ός**, όν, also ή, όν Hp.*Epid.*3.17.ιδ′, Ephor.*Fr.*96J., Plu. 2.417c, etc.: (σκυθρός, ὄψ):—*of sad* or *angry countenance, sullen*, E. *Med.*271, *Hipp.*1152; ὄμμα καὶ πρόσωπον Id.*Ph.*1333; σ. τοῖς ξένοις Id.*Alc.*774; ἐπὶ τοῖς κακοῖς X.*Mem.*3.10.4; opp. ἱλαρός, φαιδρός, ib. 2.7.12, 3.10.4; also of affected gravity, D.45.68, Aeschin.3.20: τὸ σ., = sq., E.*Alc.*797, cf. Pl.*Smp.*206d. Adv., **-πῶς ἔχειν** X.*Mem.*2.7. 1: Comp. **-ότερον** *with greater severity*, J.*BJ*6.2.7. II. of things, *gloomy, sad, melancholy*, γῆρας E.*Ba.*1252; ὁδός Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1. 105(Comp.); μέλη Paus.10.7.5; ἡμέρα Plu.*Dem.*30(Sup.). 2. of colour, *sad-coloured, dark and dull*, of the river Μέλας, Him.*Or.*23. 22; of wine, ib.9.4. **-ότης**, ητος, ἡ, *sullenness*, Hp.*Coac.*210, D.H.*Rh.*11.8.

σκῠλᾰδέψης, ου, or **-ος**, ὁ, = σκυλοδέψης, Eust.450.6.

σκυλαίας· τὰ σκῦλα καὶ λάφυρα, οἱ δὲ τὰς πανοπλίας, Hsch.

σκῠλᾰκ-ᾱγέτις, ιδος, ἡ, (σκύλαξ, ἡγέομαι) *leader of dogs* (at the chase), epith. of Hecate, prob. cj. in *PMag.Par.*1.2722 (-άγεια Pap.). **-αινα**, ἡ, poet. fem. of σκύλαξ, *AP*9.604(Noss.). **-εία**, ἡ, *breeding of dogs*, Plu.*Cat.Ma.*5, Poll.5.51. **-ειος**, α, ον, *of puppies*, κρέα Hp.*Int.*9, S.E.*P.*3.225. **-ευμα**, ατος, τό, *whelp, cub*, contemptuously of a boy, Epigr.ap.Plu.2.241a, *AP*3.7(Inscr. Cyzic.). **-εύς**, έως, ὁ, = σκύλαξ, Ep. gen. -ῆος, -ῆων, Opp.*C.*4.227, 1.481. **-ευτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *dog-trainer*, Him.*Ecl.*21.4. **-ευτικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for puppies*, Ph.1.202. **-εύω**, *pair dogs for breeding*, c. acc., X.*Cyn.*7.1, Arr. *Cyn.*31.3:—Pass., ὑπὸ λυκαίνης σκυλακεύεσθαι *to be suckled* by a she-wolf, Str.5.3.2; *to be trained from puppyhood* (cf. πωλεύεσθαι, παιδεύεσθαι), Max.Tyr.1.1. **-η**, ἡ, = σκυλάκαινα, Orph.*A.*979. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of σκύλαξ, *young puppy*, Hp.*Steril.*217, Pl.*R.*539b, X.*Cyn.* 7.3, *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1925(5).33(Cyrene, iv B.C.), Ph.1.318. 2. of other young animals, Poll.5.15. 3. name of an *eye-salve*, Gal.12. 755,776, Aët.7.112. **-ῖτις**, ιδος, ἡ, *protectress of dogs*, of Artemis, Orph.*H.*36.12.

σκῠλᾰκο-δρόμος ὥρη, *of the dog-days*, Poet.*de herb.*140. **-κτόνος**, ον, *dog-killing*, Glycon ap.Heph.10.2.

σκῠλᾰκοτροφ-ία, Ep. **-ίη**, ἡ, *breeding, rearing of dogs*, Opp.*C.*1. 436. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for the breeding and rearing of dogs*: ἡ σ. (sc. τέχνη) *this art*, Ael.*NA*6.8. **-ος** (parox.), ον, *breeding* or *rearing dogs*, εὐνή Opp.*H.*1.719; θεά *TAM*$_2$.174*E*16 (Oracle, Sidyma).

σκῠλᾰκώδης, ες, *like a young dog*: τὸ σ. *puppyish character*, X.*Cyr.* 1.4.4.

σκύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, and (as always in Hom. and Hes.) ἡ, *young dog, puppy*, Od.9.289, 12.86, Hes.*Th.*834; κύων ἀμαλῇσι περὶ σκυλάκεσσι βεβῶσα Od.20.14; in full, σ. κυνός Hdt.3.32: generally, *dog*, masc. in Pl.*R.*375a, 537a; fem. in Sophr. in *Stud.Ital.*10.123, E.*Ba.* 338, Pl.*Prm.*128c, X.*Cyn.*7.6; ᾅδου τρίκρανος σ., of Cerberus, S.*Tr.* 1098. 2. of other young animals, *whelp, cub*, ὀρεσκόων σκυλάκων πελαγίων τε E.*Hipp.*1276(lyr.); ἄρκτου Luc.*DMar.*1.5; γαλέης Nic. *Th.*689; of a dolphin, Arion 1.8: metaph., of grammarians, Ζηνοδότου σκύλακες *whelps* of his litter, *AP*11.321(Phil.). II. *chain*, Pl.Com.23; *collar for the neck*, Plb.20.10.8. III. σχῆμα ἀφροδισιακόν, Hsch.

σκῡλ-άω, = σκυλεύω, dub. in *AP*3.6(Inscr. Cyzic.), Eust.1072. 64. **-εία**, ἡ, *despoiling, plundering*, Lxx1*Ma.*4.23. **-ευμα**, ατος, τό, usu. in pl., *arms stripped off a slain enemy, spoils*, E.*Ph.*857, *Ion* 1145, Th.4.44. **-ευμός**, ὁ, = sq., Eust.1080.32. **-ευσις**, εως, ἡ, = σκυλεία, τάφου *SIG*1233(Cilicia), cf. Heb.*Jb.*15.21. **-ευτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who strips a slain enemy*, Aq.*Ez.*23.15. **-ευτικός**, ή, όν, *stripping a slain enemy*, Ἀθηνᾶ Tz.ad Lyc.853. **-εύω**, *strip* or *despoil a slain enemy*, esp. of his arms (taking off the clothes also is condemned by Pl., *R.*469c), not in Hom.; c. acc. pers. et rei, Κύκνον σκυλεύσαντες ἀπ' ὤμων τεύχεα Hes.*Sc.*468; σ. τοὺς τελευτήσαντας πλὴν ὅπλων *strip* of anything but arms, Pl. l.c.; [ἀμφίσβαιναν] δέρματος Nic.*Th.*379: c. acc. pers. only, σ. τοὺς νεκρούς Hdt.1.82, Th. 4.44,97, cf. *BCH*51.148(Salamis Cypr.); σ. τὰς πόλεις Plb.9.10. 13. 2. c. acc. rei et gen. pers., *strip* the arms *off* an enemy, ὅπλα

τῶν πολεμίων σ. Lys.12.40, cf. X.*An.*6.1.6, *HG*2.4.19 ; ἀπὸ τῶν.. νεκρῶν σ. ψέλια κτλ. Hdt.9.80. **-ήτρια,** ἡ, *she who strips a slain enemy*, παρθένος Lyc.853 codd. (dub. l.). **-ηφόρος,** ον, poet. for σκυλοφόρος, *AP*9.428 (Antip. Thess.).

σκύλιον, τό, *dog-fish*, Arist.*HA*565ª16 sq.

Σκύλιος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus at Rhytion, *Riv.Ist.Arch.*2.64 (ii A.D.).

Σκύλλᾰ, ης, ἡ, A.*Ag.*1233, Ep. **Σκύλλη,** *Scylla*, Od.12.85, al., cf. A. l. c., etc. ; Σκύλλαν αὐλεῖν, in allusion to a composition bearing that name, Arist.*Po.*1461ᵇ32 ; ταῖς λεγομέναις Ἐχίδναις καὶ Σκύλλαις Plu. *Crass.*32 (as v.l. for σκυτάλαις). (Derivation fr. σκύλαξ (prob. erroneous) is implied in Od.12.86.)

Σκυλλανίς· ἡ πολεμική, ἴσως ἀπὸ τοῦ σκυλεύειν, Hsch.

σκύλλᾰρος, v.l. for κύλλαρος in Arist.*HA*530ª12.

σκυλλίς· κληματίς, Hsch.

Σκυλλίτας [ῑ], α, ὁ, god *of the* σκυλλίς, epith. of Dionysus, *SIG* 1025.58,63 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

σκυλλοπνίκτης or **σκυλο-,** ου, ὁ, *dog-throttler, choke-dog*, as interpr. of the Lydian name *Can-daules*, Tz.*H.*6.482.

σκύλλος or **σκύλος,** ὁ, = σκύλαξ, *EM*720.19, Hsch.

σκύλλω, *Ev.Marc.*5.35, aor. ἔσκῡλα Hdn. (v. infr.):—Pass., v. infr. ; aor. ἐσκύλθην Eust.769.41, 1516.57 ; also ἐσκύλην [ῠ] (v. infr.) : pf. ἔσκυλμαι (v. infr.) :— = τοῖς ὄνυξι σπᾶν, Hsch. ; aor. inf. σκοῦλαι (perh. Lacon.), = κνῆσαι, Id. :—Pass., σκύλλονται, of dead bodies *torn* by fish, A.*Pers.*577 (lyr.) ; ἔσκυλται.. κίκιννος *is dishevelled*, *AP*5.174 (Mel.) ; ἔσκυλται δὲ κόμη ib.258 (Paul. Sil.). **2.** *maltreat, molest*, τοὺς ἐν [τοῖς ἱεροῖς] ἀποτεταγμένους *Sammelb.*6236.22 (i B.C.) ; ὃς δὲ ἂν σκύλῃ [τὸ μνῆμα] *IG*14.1901 (Rome), cf. *AP*3.6 (Inscr. Cyzic.), *CIG*3757 (Nicaea), 4077 (Ancyra) :—Pass., *UPZ*107. 8,16 (ii B.C.). **3.** *trouble, annoy*, τὴν ἀσθενοῦσαν Sor.2.11 ; σκύλας καὶ ὑβρίσας Hdn.7.3.4 ; σ. τὸν στρατόν Id.4.13.3 ; τί σκύλλεις τὸν διδάσκαλον ; *Ev.Marc.* l. c., cf. *Ev.Luc.*8.49 ; σκῦλον σεαυτὸν πρὸς ἡμᾶς φέρων..τὴν ὕαλον *bestir* yourself (i.e. *hurry*) to us with.., *PFay.*134.2 (iv A.D.) :—Pass. and Med., μὴ σκύλλου *trouble* not *thyself*, *Ev.Luc.*7.6 ; σκυλῆναι πρὸς Τιμόθεον *take the trouble to go* to T., *POxy.*123.10 (iii/iv A.D.) ; σκυλῆναι ἀνέξεται ; will he *trouble to come?* Phoeb.*Fig.* p.44 S. ; σκῦλαι (imper. Med.) σεαυτὸν καὶ κτλ. *PBaden* 33.6 (ii A.D.) ; ἐσκυλμένοι *Ev.Matt.*9.36 ; σκύλλεται καὶ καταπονεῖται Diog.Oen.1. **II.** Med., σκύλαιο κάρη *shave* the patient's head, Nic.*Al.*410.

σκύλ-μα, ατος, τό, *hair plucked out*, κόμης σκύλματα *AP*5.129 (Maec.) ; σκύλμα κόμης ib.247 (Paul. Sil.). **-μός,** ὁ, *rending, mangling*, Sch.Il.17.62. **2.** *irritation*, of purgatives or plasters, Sor.2.41,42, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.8, Orib.*Fr.*74. **3.** *annoyance, vexation*, freq. in pl., Lxx 3*Ma.*3.25, 4.6, Artem.2.30, Man.4.364, Ptol.*Tetr.*206, Petos.ap.Vett.Val.96.6 ; of a lover's *violence*, *AP*5. 198 (Hedyl.): sg., *PTeb.*41.7 (ii B.C.), *PFay.*111.5 (i A.D.), al., Vett.Val.180.7. **4.** *expenditure of effort, trouble*, *POxy.*941.5 (vi A.D.). **-μώδης,** ες, *troublesome, bringing trouble*, Vett.Val. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).171.

σκῠλοδεψ-έω, *tan hides*, Ar.*Pl.*514 (Bentl. for σκῡτοδεψεῖν). **-ης,** ου, ὁ, (δέφω, δέψω) *tanner of hides*, Ar.*Av.*490, *Ec.*420. **-ος,** ὁ, = foreg., D.25.38, prob. in *IG*2².1556.34 : **σκυλοδεσφ[,** ib.1².645.

σκῦλον, τό, mostly in pl. σκῦλα, *arms stripped off a slain enemy, spoils*, S.*Ph.*1428,1431, E.*IT*74, *El.*7,1000, Th.4.134, *SIG*61 (Olympia, V B.C.) ; σκῦλα γράφειν to write one's name on *arms gained as spoils*, which were then dedicated to a deity, E.*Ph.*574 ; σκῦλ' ἔδειξα Βακχίῳ Id.*Cyc.*9, cf. Th.2.13, 3.57 : less freq. in sg., *booty, spoil, prey*, σκῦλον οἰωνοῖσιν E.*El.*897, cf. *Rh.*620, D.Chr.64.24 ; τὰς πτέρυγας.. τῇ Νίκῃ φορεῖν ἔδοσαν,..σκῦλον ἀπὸ τῶν πολεμίων Aristopho 11.9 ; σκῦλον τὴν ὑπατείαν φέρεσθαι Plu.*Mar.*9.

σκύλος [ῠ], εος, τό, *animal's skin, hide*, τὸ δὲ σ. ἀνδρὶ καλύπτρη, of a lion's skin, Call.*Fr.*142, cf. Theoc.25.142, *AP*6.35 (Leon.), 165 (Phal.) ; *outer husk* of a nut, Nic.*Al.*270 : heterocl. pl. σκύλα Id.*Th.* 422 : σκυλος is f. l. for σκῦτος in Herod.3.68.

σκῡλο-φόρος, ον, *bearing the spoil*, *AP*6.161 (Crin.) ; Ζεὺς σ., = Lat. *Jupiter Feretrius*, D.H.2.34. **-χᾰρής,** ές, *delighting in spoils* or *booty*, Ἔρωτες *APl.*4.214 (Secund.).

σκῠλόω, (σκύλος) *veil, cover*, Hsch. **σκύλσις,** εως, ἡ, (σκύλλω) = σκυλμός, Id.

σκυλτικός, ή, όν, *vexatious*, Vett.Val.236.25.

σκυμν-ᾰγωγέω, *lead about whelps*, Eust.1098.49, Sch.Il.17. 133. **-ειος,** α, ον, *belonging to whelps*, Suid. **-εύω,** *rear*, νεβροὺς τῇ Γαλατείᾳ Philostr.*Im.*2.18. **-ίον,** τό, Dim. of σκύμνος, σ. τῆς φώκης, τῆς ἄρκτου, Arist.*HA*608ᵇ25, 611ᵇ32. **-ος,** ὁ (and ἡ, E.*Or.* 1493 (lyr.)), *cub, whelp*, esp. *lion's whelp*, Il.18.319 ; in full, σ. λέοντος Hdt.3.32, E.*Supp.*1223, Ar.*Ra.*1431, cf. *Eq.*1039 ; λεαίνης S.*Aj.*987 ; also of other animals, σ. λύκων E.*Ba.*699 ; λυγγός Lasus 3 ; τῆς ἄρκτου, τῆς ἐλέφαντος, Arist.*HA*571ᵇ30, 578ª22 ; ἀλώπεκος Plu.*Lyc.* 18. **2.** in poets also of men, Ἀχίλλειος σ. E.*Andr.*1170 (anap.), cf. *Rh.*381 (anap.) ; of women, Id.*Or.*1213,1387 (lyr.).

σκυμνοτοκέω, *to be viviparous*, of certain selachia, Arist.*Fr.*324.

σκυνίζει· λακτίζει, Hsch.

σκύνιον [ῠ], τό, *skin above the eyes*, Nic.*Th.*177,443, Poll.2.66 (all pl.) ; cf. ἐπισκύνιον.

σκυξιφόν· σκύφον, Hsch.

σκύπφειος, σκύπφος, v. σκύφειος, σκύφος.

σκῠράω, *go mad* (from eating the herb σκύρον), Nic.*Th.*75.

σκύρβια· κρόμμυα, Hsch. **σκυρθάλια·** μειράκια, ἔφηβοι, Id. **σκυρθαλιάς·** Θεόφραστος τοὺς ἐφήβους οὕτω φησὶ καλεῖσθαι· Διονύσιος δὲ τοὺς μείρακας, Id. **σκυρθάλιος·** νεανίσκος, Id. **σκυρθάνια·** τοὺς ἐφήβους οἱ Λάκωνες, Phot. **σκυρίττω,** = κυρίττω, Suid.

σκύρον [ῠ], τό, = ἄσκυρον I, Nic.*Th.*74 ; cf. σκυράω.

σκῡρόομαι, in aor. Pass. -ωθῶσι, = λιθωθῶσι, Hsch. (prob. = Hp. *Mul.*1.18 et ap.Gal.19.139) ; cf. σκιρόομαι.

σκῦρ-ος, ὁ, = λατύπη, *chippings of stone*, used as road-metal, *IG*4² (1).102.27 (Epid., iv B.C.), Sch.Pi.*P.*5.124, Hsch., cf. Poll.9.104 ; cf. σκῖρος. **-ώδης,** ες, *stony*, Eust.ad D.P.521. **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *paved*, ὁδός Pi.*P.*5.93 ; τὰ σκυρω[τά] *road-metal*, prob. rest. in *IG*11(2).199*A* 40 (Delos, iii B.C.).

Σκῦρος, ἡ, the island of *Scyros*, Σ. αἰπεῖα Il.9.668 :—Adj. **Σκύριος,** α, ον, *of* or *from Scyros*, Pi.*Fr.*106 ; ἀρχὴ Σ., prov. of a useless acquisition, Lib.*Ep.*1200, Eust.782.52 : **Σκύριος,** ὁ, a *Scyrian*, Hdt. 7.183, etc. ; Σκυρία δίκη, a lawsuit in which the defendant pleaded absence in Scyros, *Com.Adesp.*902 : **Σκῡρόθεν,** Adv. *from Scyros*, Il.19.332.

σκυσμός, ὁ, (σκύζομαι) *anger*, Tz.*H.*9.133.

σκῠτάλη [ᾰ], ἡ, *staff, cudgel, club*, D.S.3.8 ; σ. ἀγριέλαιος, of Heracles' *club*, *AP*9.237 (Eryc.); cf. σκύταλον :—Special usages : 1. at Sparta, *staff* or *baton*, used as a cypher for writing dispatches, a strip of leather being rolled slantwise round it, on which the dispatches were written lengthwise, so that when unrolled they were unintelligible : commanders abroad had a staff of like thickness, round which they rolled these strips, and so were able to read the dispatches :—hence σκυτάλη came to mean *a Spartan dispatch*, Th.1.131, X.*HG*3.3.8, Ar.*Lys.*991, Plu.*Lys.*19, Gell.17.9.15 ; and, generally, *dispatch, message*, as Pi. calls the bearer of his ode σκυτάλα Μοισᾶν *O.*6.91, where the Sch. quotes ἀχνυμένη σκυτάλη (dub. sens.) from Archil. (*Fr.*89.2) ; ἡ σκυτάλης περιτροπή, of labour in vain (cf. ὕπερος), Pl.*Tht.*209d. 2. *pole* or *staff*, like those of a sedan-chair, Lxx *Ex.*30.4. 3. *strickle for levelling grain* piled up in a measure, σ. δικαία *PTeb.*823.15, *PAmh.*2.43.10 (both ii B.C.), cf. Poll.4. 170. 4. *wooden tally* or *ticket* on a money-bag, etc., Diosc.Hist.4, D.S.13.106. 5. *strip* or *rod of metal* or *ivory*, κασσιτέρου *Inscr. Délos* 442 *B*170 (ii B.C.) ; ἐλέφαντος ibid. ; cf. Hld.9.15. 6. *scourge, whip*, Moer. p.346 P. 7. *handle* or *lever* in a machine, Orib.49.3.3 ; *handspike* for turning a wheel, Ph.*Bel.*68.6, 85.2, Hero *Bel.*86.12 (pl.). **II.** *sucker* from a stem, *Gp.*9.11.4, al. **III.** *cylinder* or *roller* wherewith weights are moved, Arist.*Mech.*852ª16, cf. *CPHerm.* 95.16 (iii A.D.). **IV.** *a serpent*, of uniform roundness and thickness, Nic.*Th.*384, Sor.ap.Philum.*Ven.*27.3 (for Plu.*Crass.*32 v. Σκύλλα). 2. *a fish* of like shape, Opp.*H.*1.184. **V.** *finger-bone*, *phalanx*, Paul.Aeg.6.43, Tz.*H.*9.126.

σκῠτᾰληφορέω, *carry a club*, Str.15.1.8 : **-φόρος,** ον, Id.16.4.17.

σκῠτᾰλ-ίας, ου, ὁ, *cudgel-shaped*, σίκυος a *long* cucumber, Thphr. *HP*7.4.6 ; αὐλός Juba ap.Ath.4.177a (-εἷας). **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of σκύτᾰλον, *little staff, baton*, σκυτάλι' ἐφόρουν Ar.*Av.*1283, where the Sch. remarks on the exceptional quantity σκυτᾱλι' ἐφόρουν, quoting *Fr.* 422 (where it may well be short), Nicopho 2, and other examples ; ἐσκῠτᾰλιοφόρουν Porson. 2. *little pipe, flute*, Poll.4.82, and perh. so in Thphr.*HP*4.4.12. 3. *lever, handle* for turning a windlass, etc., Hero *Spir.*1.43 ; *support*, Orib.49.4.41. 4. *cog, tooth*, on a wheel, Hero *Dioptr.*34 (pl.). 5. dub. sens., σφαιρίον σ. οὐκ ἔχον *BCH*29.546 (Delos, ii B.C.). **II.** = κοτυληδών 5, Dsc.4.91. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of σκυτάλη, *stick*, Hdt.4.60. 2. = σκυτάλιον I. 3, esp. as used by fishermen for drawing the net to land, Ael.*NA*12.43. 3. = σκυτάλη I. 2, J.*AJ*3.6.3. 4. = σκυτάλη I. 1, Aen.Tact.22.27, D.S. 8.27, etc. 5. = σκυτάλη I. 5, ἐλέφαντος, κασσιτέρου, *Inscr.Délos* 443 *Bb*94,95 (ii B.C.). 6. *engine for hurling fire*, Suid. 7. *finger-bone* (cf. σκυτάλη V), J.*AJ*3.7.6, Poll.2.144, Sor.*Fract.*22, Gal.2.250 ; of the neck, σ. τοῦ αὐχένος dub. in Id.19.139. 8. = σκυτάλη I. 4, *ticket*, Polyaen.1.17. 9. = σκυτάλη I. 7, *handspike*, Hero *Bel.*86.11. **II.** = σκυτάλη II, *Gp.*4.3.11 : hence, *withy, willow wand*, Str.17.1.50. 2. Dim. of σκυτάλη III, διὰ -ίδων ἐβενίνων λείων ἐξομαλίζονται τὰ σώματα Id.15.1.54, cf. 55. **III.** *small crab*, of the καρίς kind, Hsch. 2. a kind of *caterpillar*, *EM* 720.45. **-ισμός,** ὁ, the *reign of club-law* at Argos, D.S.15.57, Plu.2.814b, Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl.* p.534B. **-ον,** τό, = σκυτάλη, *cudgel, club*, Pi.*O.*9.30, Hdt.3.137, Ar.*Ec.*76, X.*An.*7.4.15 : also **σκύταλος,** ὁ, Tz.*H.*9.130. **II.** v. σκύτη. **-όω,** *cudgel*, in Pass., *EM*720.47, Hsch. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, = ῥάβδωσις, prob. in *IG*4.742.3 (Troezen). **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *cogged, toothed*, τύμπανον, τροχοί, Hero *Dioptr.*34, *EM*720.42.

σκῡτ-άριον, τό, Dim. of σκῦτος, Anaxil.18.6, *POxy.*936.23 (iii A.D.). **II.** *little shield* (Lat. *scutum*), Hsch. s.v. ἀσπίδα. **-εία,** Ion. **-είη,** ἡ, *shoemaking*, Hp.*Art.*53 (σκυτίης cod. B), Poll.7.80 ; also σ. τέχνη Man.4.321. **-εῖον,** τό, *shoemaker's workshop*, Hp. *Epid.*4.20, Teles p.46 H., *Vit.Hom.*9. **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, = σκυτοτόμος, Ar. *Av.*491, Pl.*Grg.*491a, X.*Ages.*1.26, Archipp.30, *PPetr.*2 p.108 (iii B.C.), etc. **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, = σκυτεία, Arist.*EE*1219ª21. **-εύτρια,** ἡ, fem. of σκυτεύς, prob. in Hsch. s.v. πεσσύπτη. **-εύω,** *make shoes*, X. *Mem.*4.2.22, Artem.1.51 ; also **-έω,** *PGen.*75.7 (iii A.D.).

σκύτη· κεφαλή, Hsch. ; also **σκύτα·** τὸν τράχηλον, Σικελοί, Id. ; freq. in Hp. acc. to Psell.ap.Zonar.1 p.cxviii.8 Tittm. ; cited fr. Hp. by Erot. and expld. as *part of the neck* or *spinal marrow* or *scalp*, citing Archil.122 ; τὰ σκύταλα (leg. σκύτα).., ὅ ἐστι τοὺς τραχήλους, Sch. Ar.*Av.*1283 (ascribed to Epich.(173a) by Kaibel *CGF* p.vii).

σκυτίζω, = σπαράττω, Hsch.

σκῡτ-ικός, ή, όν, (σκῦτος) *skilled in shoemaking*, Socr.*Ep.*13 : ἡ **-κή**

(sc. τέχνη), = σκυτοτομία, Pl.*R.*374b, al., Arist.*Pr.*956^{b}4 : **-κὴ πλατεῖα** *Street of Cobblers*, *IGRom.*4.790 (Apamea) ; **παντοπωλεῖα σ.** *OGI*629.78 (Palmyra, ii A. D.). **-ῖνος**, η, ον, *leathern, made of leather*, **μάστιξ** Anacr.21.10 ; **ἀναξυρίδες, ἐσθής, σκευή**, Hdt.1.71, 4.189, 7.71 ; **πλοῖα** Id.1.194 ; **ἁμαξίδες** Ar.*Nu.*880 ; **χύτρα** Crates Com.29 ; **ὑποκεφάλαιον** Hp.*Art.*30 ; **κράνη** X.*An.*5.4.13 ; **σκύτινον καθειμένον** a *leathern* phallus, Ar.*Nu.*538 (v.l. **-ίον**) ; so **σκυτίνη ἐπικουρία** Id.*Lys.* 110 ; a phrase which is used by Strattis (*Fr.*54) to denote the *feebleness* of Sannyrio ; prob. both writers meant to pun upon the proverb **συκίνη ἐπικουρία**, v. **σύκινος**. 2. metaph., *of skin and bone, gaunt*, **σ. δαιμόνια** *AP*11.361 (Autom.). **-ίον**, τό, v. **σκύτινος**. **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of **σκῦτος**, D.L.4.56 ; *leather amulet*, **τοῦ Σαράπιδος τὸ ὄνομα ἐγγεγραμμένον λεπίδι χαλκῇ περὶ τὸν τράχηλον δεδέσθαι ὥσπερ σκυτίδα** Artem.5.26, cf. Afric.*Cest.* p.39 V.

σκῦτο-βρᾰχίων [ῑ], ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *with the leathern arm*, nickname of Dionysius the historian, Ath.12.515e, cf. Suet.*Gramm.*7. **-βυρσεύς**, έως, ὁ, *leather-worker*, *OGI*495.6 (Cibyra).

σκῦτοδεψ-έω, *dress leather*, Poll.7.81. **-ης**, ου, ὁ, *leather-dresser, currier*, Thphr.*Char.*16.6, *HP*3.18.5, Plu.*Num.*17 (gen. pl.), Luc.*Vit.Auct.*11 ; cf. **σκυλοδέψης**. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for curriers* or *currying*, **ῥοῦς** Hp.*Liqu.*5 : **-κή**, ἡ (sc. **κόπρος**), Thphr.*CP*3.17.5, 5.15.2. **-ός**, ὁ, = **σκυτοδέψης**, Pl.*Grg.*517e, v.l. in Luc.*Vit.Auct.*11.

σκῦτοκόλεος, ον, *leather-sheathed*, **μάχαιραι** *PCair.Zen.*54.42 (iii B. C.).

σκύτον, τό, v. **σκύτη**.

σκῦτο-π[ωλεῖον], τό, *leather-seller's shop*, dub. in *PSI*6.678.3 (iii B. C.). **-πώλης**, ου, ὁ, *leather-seller*, *IG*2^2.2403 (Piraeus, iv B. C.), Poll.7.80. **-ρράφος** [ᾰ], ὁ, (**ῥάπτω**) *shoemaker* or *leather-worker*, Orib.47.17.2.

σκῦτος, εος, τό, *skin, hide*, esp. *dressed* or *tanned hide*, Od.14.34, Hp.*Art.*33, Ar.*Eq.*868 ; **ὁ νοῦς γὰρ ἡμῶν ἦν τότ' ἐν τοῖς σκύτεσι** (with a reference to Cleon the tanner) Id.*Pax* 669 ; **εἰ ἐμβάται γένοιντο σκύτους** X.*Eq.*12.10 ; **τῶν σκυτῶν ῥυτίδες** Pl.*Smp.*191a ; **σκυτῶν τομή** Id.*Chrm.*173d. **II.** *leather thong, whip*, D.21.180, Plu.*Pomp.*18, etc. ; **σκύτη βλέπειν** to look like a whipped cur, Eup.282, Ar.*V.* 643 ; **σ. τέμνειν εἰς νουθεσίαν ἀνθρώπων ἀφρόνων** Socr.*Ep.*12. (Cf. Skt. *skunomi* 'cover', Lat. *ob-scū-rus*.) [**σκύτος** with ῠ occurs in codd. ; but in Ar.*Pl.*514 Bentl. restored **σκῠλοδεψεῖν** ; so in Theoc. 25.142 **σκύλος** is the better reading, and in Lyc.1316 Scheer conjectures **σκύλος**.]

σκῦτοτομ-εῖον, τό, *shoemaker's shop*, Lys.24.20, Macho ap.Ath. 13.581d (v.l. **-ιον**). **-έω**, *cut leather* for shoes, *to be a shoemaker*, Ar.*Pl.*162,514, Pl.*R.*454c, al. ; **ὑποδήματα σ.** Id.*Chrm.*161e. **-ία**, ἡ, *shoemaking*, Id.*R.*397e. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for a shoemaker*, **τὸ σ. πλῆθος** Ar.*Ec.*432 ; **ὁ σ.**, = **ὁ σκυτοτόμος**, Pl.*R.*443c ; **ἡ -κή** (sc. **τέχνη**), = foreg., ib.333a, etc. ; **ἡ σ. τέχνη** Aeschin.1.97. **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, *leather-cutter, worker in leather*, Il.7.221, Pl.*R.*601c, X. *Cyr.*6.2.37, etc. ; esp. *shoemaker, cobbler*, Ar.*Eq.*740, *Lys.*414, Pl. *Grg.*447d, al., *IG*2^2.2403 (Piraeus, iv B. C.).

σκῦτο-τρᾰγέω, *gnaw leather*, **κύων** Luc.*Ind.*25, Alciphr.3. 47. **-φάγος** [ᾰ], ον, f.l. for **σκατ-**, Poll.6.40.

σκῦτ-όω, *cover* or *guard with leather*, in Pass., **τένοντε** (?) **ἐσκυτωμένω** *IG*1^2.313.121, 314.135 ; **τόξα ἐσκ.** ib.2^2.1631.223, cf. *Chron.Lind. B* 25 ; **ξύλιναι ἐσκυτωμέναι μάχαιραι** Plb.10.20.3. **-ώδης**, ες, *like leather*, Arist.*HA*622^{a}21.

σκύφ-ειος [ῠ], α, ον, *like a* **σκύφος**, **σκύπφειον δέπας** Stesich.7 (**σκυφίον** codd.Ath. ; **σκύπφειον** Casaubon). **-ίον**, τό, Dim. of **σκύφος**, Ath.11.477f :—also **-ίδιον**, prob. in *EM*549.13 ; **-άριον**, *Gloss.* **II.** Medic., *skull*, Paul.Aeg.3.22.5.

σκῠφο-ειδής, ές, *like a* **σκύφος**, Ath.11.499a. **-κώνακτος**, ον, *carried round in cups*, Epich.93.

σκύφος [ῠ], ὁ, and **σκύφος** [ῠ], εος, τό :—*cup, can*, esp. used by peasants, Od.14.112 (where Aristarch. read **δῶκε σκύφον**, Ar.Byz. **σκύφος**) : neut. in Epich.83, E.*Cyc.*390,411, *Fr.*146, Epig.3, Alex. 130, Archipp.7, *PCair.Zen.*327.26, al. (iii B. C.) ; masc. in Alcm.34, Anacr.82 (where **σκύπφον**), Simon.246, B.*Fr.*17, Sophr.15, E.*Cyc.* 256,556, Arist.*Pol.*1324^{b}17, *OGI*214.54 (Didyma, iii B. C.), etc. :—of wooden milk-vessels, Theoc.1.143 ; **κισσοῦ σ.**, **κίσσινον σ.**, = **κισσύβιον**, E.*Cyc.*390, *Fr.*146. 2. perh. *skull* (cf. **σκυφίον** II), *PMag.Par.* 1.1996, al. [ῠ :—but **σκύπφος** in Hes.*Frr.*165,166, Anaximand. Hist.1 J., Panyas.4, *IG*11(2).110 (Delos, iii B. C.), al.]

σκύφ-ωμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, = **σκύφος** I, A.*Fr.*184. **-ών**, ῶνος, ὁ, prob. *valve, cover*, in **περιστερεῶνες**, Gal.2.582.

σκῶ· **πεδίσκη**, Hsch.

σκωληκ-ίᾶσις, εως, ἡ, = **σκωλήκωσις**, Sm., Thd.*Jb.*17.14. **-ιάω**, *breed worms, be worm-eaten*, *Gp.*10.90.5, Hsch. s.v. **εὐλάζει** ; **-ιῶντα πόρον**, of the ear, Orib.*Fr.*10. **-ίζω**, *wriggle like a worm*, Hsch. (Med.). 2. of the pulse, *beat feebly and irregularly*, Gal.8.553, al. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of **σκώληξ**, Arist.*HA*552^{a}24, 570^{b}9, Thphr.*HP* 9.5.3, Dsc.1.66. **II.** a kind of *spider*, Philum.*Ven.*15. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *worm-like*, **κηρός** Dsc.1.66.

σκωληκό-βορος, ον, *worm-eaten*, **καρπός** Thphr.*HP*3.12.8. **-βρωτος**, ον, *worm-eaten*, of a tree, ib.3.12.6, *CP*5.9.1 ; **γῆ** *PTeb.*701.81 (iii B. C.), *PSI*5.490.14 (iii B. C.). 2. *eaten of worms*, of a man, *Act. Ap.*12.23. **-ειδής**, ές, *worm-shaped*, Arist.*HA*553^{a}4, Dsc.1.101, Gal.2.730. **-ομαι**, Pass., *to be infested by worms* or *grubs, be worm-eaten*, Thphr.*HP*4.14.2, *CP*4.14.4, al. **-τοκέω**, *produce grubs*, of animals that produce their young in this shape, Arist.*GA*729^{b}32, al. :—Pass., *to be born in this shape*, ib.733^{b}28, al. **-τόκος**, ον, *producing by grubs*, Id.*HA*538^{a}25, al. **-φάγος** [ᾰ], ον, *eating worms* or *grubs*, ib.592^{b}16.

σκωληκ-ώδης, ες, contr. for **σκωληκοειδής**, ᾷά Arist.*GA*733^{a}30 ; **τὰ σ.** the *grubs* or *larvae* of insects, ib.763^{a}18. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *a being worm-eaten*, Thphr.*HP*7.5.6.

σκώληξ, ηκος, ὁ, *worm*, esp. *earthworm*, **ὥς τε σκώληξ ἐπὶ γαίῃ κεῖτο ταθείς** Il.13.654. 2. pl., *grubs* or *larvae* of insects, Ar.*V.*1111, *Fr.* 583, Nicopho 1, Thphr.*HP*8.10.4 ; **ἐξ οὗ ὅλου ὅλον γίνεται τὸ ζῷον**, opp. the egg (**ᾠόν**), Arist.*HA*489^{b}8, cf. *GA*733^{a}1, *HA*506^{a}26, 551^{b}2, al. 3. pl., *worms in dung, in decayed matter, in trees and wood*, Thphr.*HP*3.12.6, 5.4.4, etc. 4. metaph., **οἱ κόλακές εἰσι. . οὐσίας σκώληκες** Anaxil.33.1. 5. *aerugo vermicularis*, Dsc.5.79, Androm. ap.Gal.13.806. **II.** *thread twisted* from the distaff, Epig.7. **III.** Aeol. for **κολόκυμα**, Pl.Com.25, cf. Phryn.*PS* p.108 B., Hsch., Phot. **IV.** *worm-shaped cake*, Alciphr.*Fr.*6. **V.** *heap of threshed corn*, Hsch.

σκωλο-βάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *weevil*, Hsch. **-βᾰτίζω**, *walk on stilts*, Epich.112 ; cf. **ἀσκωλιάζω**.

σκῶλον, τό, = **σκῶλος**, *EM*155.37, Hsch. (pl.). **II.** *stumbling-block, hindrance*, like **σκάνδαλον**, Lxx *Ex.*10.7, al. :—whence **σκωλόομαι**, Pass., *to be offended*, Aq.*Ho.*9.8, Al.*De.*7.25.

σκῶλος, ὁ, = **σκόλοψ**, *pointed stake*, **ὥς τε σ. πυρίκαυστος** Il.13.564 : also, *thorn, prickle*, Ar.*Lys.*810, Call.*Fr.*7.1 P. 2. metaph., *evil, ruin*, Lxx 2*Ch.*28.23. 3. = **δρέπανον**, Hsch.

σκῶλος, εος, τό, dub. sens. in *BGU*40.13 (ii/iii A. D.).

σκωλύπτομαι, *wave to and fro*, **νεάτην** (**-ον** codd.) **σ. οὐρήν** Nic.*Th.* 229.

σκῶμμα, ατος, τό, (**σκώπτω**) *jest, gibe*, Eup.159.15,244, Ar.*Nu.*542, *Pax* 750, *Pl.*316, Pl.*R.*452b, etc. ; **ἐν σκώμματος μέρει** by way of a *joke*, Aeschin.1.126 ; **εἰς γέλωτα καὶ σκώμματ' ἐμβαλεῖν** D.54.13 ; **εἰς σ. καταστῆναι** Lys.*Fr.*75 ; **σ. παρὰ γράμμα** a *pun*, Arist.*Rh.*1412^{a}29 ; it generally implies scurrility, but not necessarily, v. *EN*1128^{a}30, cf. Thphr.ap.Plu.2.631e.

σκωμμάτιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of **σκῶμμα**, Ar.*V.*1289.

σκωπαῖος, v.l. **σκοπ-**, ὁ, among the Sybarites, a *dwarf*, Timae.ap. Ath.12.518e ; cf. **στίλπων**.

σκωπᾰλέος, α, ον, cited as a parox. word in **-αλεος**, sine expl., by Hdn.Gr.2.908.

σκώπ-ευμα, ατος, τό, = **σκώψ** 2, A.*Fr.*79. **-ίας**, ου, ὁ, = foreg., Poll.4.103.

σκωπ-τηλός, όν, = **σκωπτικός**, Zonar. **-της**, ου, ὁ, *scoffer*, Archig.ap.Aët.6.8, *EM*593.7, Suid. **-τικός**, ή, όν, *given to mockery, jesting*, Plu.*Luc.*27 ; **σ. τι ἐπειπεῖν** Luc.*Dem.Enc.*33. Adv. **-κῶς** Poll.5.161, 9.149.

σκωπτιλλιο[, dub. in Cerc.9.2.

σκωπτόλης, ου, ὁ, *mocker, jester*, Ar.*V.*788, D.C.46.18, etc.

σκωπτολόγος, ον, = **σκωπτικός**, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*854.

σκώπτρια, ἡ, fem. of **σκώπτης**, Procop.*Arc.*9.

σκώπτω, Ar.*Pl.*973, etc. (not in Hom., but **παρα- h.Cer.**203) : fut. **σκώψομαι** Ar.*Ach.*854, whence Elmsl. restores **σκώψει** for **-ῃς** in *Nu.* 296 : aor. 1 **ἔσκωψα** Hdt.2.121.δ', Pl.*Men.*80a, etc. :—**Med.**, aor. **ἐσκωψάμην** Alciphr.3.57 :—**Pass.**, aor. **ἐσκώφθην** X.*Cyr.*5.2.18 : pf. **ἔσκωμμαι**, imper. **ἐσκώφθω** (**ἀπ-**) Luc.*Bacch.*8 :—*mock, jeer, scoff at*, **τινας** Ar.*Nu.*540,992, *Ra.*421, etc. ; **σ. τὴν μανίαν τινός** Id.*Nu.*350, cf. *Pax* 745 ; **τινὰ τῆς ἀμεριμνίας** for his want of thought, Ach.Tat.1.7 ; **τινὰ εἰς μαλακίαν** D.18.245 ; **τὰς Λακωνικὰς μαχαίρας εἰς τὴν μικρότητα** Plu.*Lyc.*19 ; also **σ. ἐς τὰ ῥάκια** *jest* at them, Ar.*Pax*740 ; **εἴς τινα** Aeschin.2.41 (v.l.) ; **πρός τινα** Pl.*Thg.*125e :—Pass., *to be mocked*, Nicol.Com.1.31. **b.** in good sense, *joke with*, **τινα** Hdt.2.121.δ'. 2. abs., *jest, joke*, Cratin.308, Ar.*Eq.*525, *Nu.*296, etc. ; **σκώψαντα εἰπεῖν** X.*Cyr.*1.3.8 ; **σ. καὶ κωμῳδεῖν** Ar.*Pl.*557 ; **σ. ἀγροίκως** Id.*V.*1320 ; **χλευάζειν καὶ σ.** Arist.*Rh.*1379^{a}29 ; **ὥσπερ Ἀναξανδρίδης ἔσκωψεν** according to the *joke* of An., Id.*EN*1152^{a}22 ; *to be in fun*, opp. to be in earnest, E.*Cyc.*675, X.*Smp.*9.5 : sts. in a good sense, **εὖ σκώπτειν** Arist.*EN*1128^{a}25 ; **ἐμμελῶς σ.** Id.*Rh.*1381^{a}36. (Cf. **σκώψ** fin.)

σκῶρ (in Att., but **σκώρ** in Dor. acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.394), τό ; gen. **σκᾰτός** Poll.5.91, **σκάτους** in Sophr.12 (s.v.l.) : nom. **σκάτος** and gen. **σκάτους** condemned by Phryn.261 :—*dung, ordure*, Epich.54 (codd., rightly), Ar.*Ra.*146, *Pl.*305, Stratt.9. (**σκῶρ : σκατός** [fr. ***σκῳ-τ-ός**] is a stem in *r* alternating with *n*(*-t-*), cf. **ὕδωρ, ὕδατος**, etc. : Skt. *apa-*(*ava-*)*skaras* 'excrement', ONorse *skarn* 'dung', Lat. *mūscerda*.)

σκωρᾰμίς, ίδος, ἡ, *night-stool*, Ar.*Ec.*371.

σκωρ-ία, ἡ, (**σκῶρ**) *dross of metal, slag*, Arist.*Mete.*383^{b}1, *Sens.*443^{a}19, Herod.6.83, Str.9.1.23, Dsc.5.80, Simp.*in Cael.*667.15 ; written **σκωρέα**, Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.62.1. **-ιάζω**, *become dross*, Zos.Alch. p.235 B. **-ίδιον**, τό, *small dross*, ibid., Olymp.Alch.p.88 B.

σκωριο-ειδής, ές, *like dross*, Dsc.5.85. **-ποιία**, ἡ, *making of dross*, prob. for **σκοροπ-** in Zos.Alch.p.214 B.

σκωρνυφία, ἡ, = **σκάνδαλον**, Epich.94 ; = **τὰ ὀσιώδη χρέα** (i.e. **ὀστώδη κρέα**) Id.129.

σκωρσελεινα, ἡ, dub. in *POxy.*936.16 (iii A. D.).

σκώψ, ὁ, gen. **σκωπός**, nom. pl. **σκῶπες**, a small kind of *owl* (**γλαῦξ** being the generic name), *the little horned owl, Strix scops*, Od.5.66, Epich.166, Theoc.1.136, cf. Arist.*HA*592^{b}11, 617^{b}31. 2. *a dance* in which the dancers mimicked an owl, Ael.*NA*15.28, Poll.4.103, Ath.9.391a, 14.629f :—in the last place it is explained (as if = **σκοπός**) of *shading the eyes with the hand* so as to see better ; so also Hsch. s.v. **σκωπευμάτων** : cf. **ὑπόσκοπος**. 3. a kind of *fish*, Nic.*Fr.*18. (In

Ael. l.c., Ath.9.391a,b, σκώπτω (as if = *mimic*) is expld. fr. σκώψ, the owl being captured by means of its tendency to mimic one who danced in front of it; other explanations in Sch.Theoc.1.136.)

σκῶψις, εως, ἡ, (σκώπτω) *mockery, scoffing, banter,* Alex.156.3.

σλιφομαχος, ὁ, *weigher of silphium* (?), dub. in *Schwyzer* 230 (Cyrenaic vase, vi B.C.).

σμᾰλερός, ά, όν, = μαλερός, Poet.*de herb.*101.

σμάλλεος, α, ον, κολόβια σμάλλεα perh. *woollen* shirts, dub. in *POxy.*921.6 (iii A.D.).

σμᾶμα, v. σμῆμα.

σμᾰράγδ-ειος, α, ον, *of smaragdus,* μέταλλα Hld.2.32, etc. **-ίζω,** *to be of a smaragdus green,* D.S.2.52, Dsc.5.142. **-ῖνος,** η, ον, *of smaragdus,* [λίθος] *Apoc.*4.3, cf. Jul.*Or.*2.101c. II. *smaragdus-green,* Cels.5.19.4, *CPR*27.8(ii A.D.); written ζμ- in *PHamb.*10.25(ii A.D.). **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of σμάραγδος, M.Ant.4.20, prob. in Palaeph. 30. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *of the kind* or *colour of the smaragdus,* λίθος Phoen.6.9, Lxx *Es.*1.6; *mons Smaragdites,* Plin.*HN*37.73.

σμάραγδος [μᾰ], ἡ (ὁ, Str.16.4.20, Orph.*L.*614), name of several green stones, including the *emerald,* Hdt.2.44, 3.41, Pl.*Phd.*110d, Thphr.*Lap.*23, al., Lxx*Ex.*28.9, al., Str.l.c., 17.1.45, Plin.*HN*37.62, al., Hld.2.30, Olymp.Hist. p.466 D., *PMag.Lond.*46.239; also **μάραγδος,** Men.373, Com. in *PSI*2.143.3, Orph. l.c., Nonn.*D.*5.178, 18.80; σφραγὶς μαράγδου *IG*II(2).161*B*44 (Delos, iii B.C.), 199*B*59 (ibid.), but σφραγὶς σμαράγδου 203*B*87 (ibid., iii B.C.); **ζμάραγδος** implied in Luc.*Jud.Voc.*9. II. Σμάραγδος, ἡ, name of the emerald mines in Egypt, ἀρχιμεταλλάρχου τῆς Ζμαράγδου *Proc.Soc.Bibl.Arch.* 31(1909).323 (i A.D.); μεταλλάρχη (gen. sg.) Ζμαράκτου *OGI*660.2 (Egypt, i A.D.); also Σμάραγδος ὄρος Ptol.*Geog.*4.5.8.

σμᾰραγδοχαίτᾱς, *emerald-haired,* epith. of πόντος, Tim.*Pers.*32.

σμᾰραγδώδης, ες, *like smaragdus,* Sch.Nic.*Th.*444.

σμᾰρᾰγ-έω, *crash,* ὅτ' ἀπ' οὐρανόθεν σμαραγήσῃ, of Zeus (= thunder), Il.21.199; σμαραγεῖ πόντος 2.210; σ. λειμών *resounds with the screaming* of cranes, ib.463; of the battle of the Titans, Hes.*Th.* 679; of the bowels, Hp.*Mul.*2.154; of Ares, ὑψόθε δ' ἐσμαράγησε Call.*Del.*136. (Onomatop., cf. σφαραγέω.) **-ή,** ἡ, *crashing, roar,* Opp.*H.*5.243. **-ίζω,** = σμαραγέω, Hes.*Th.*693.

σμάραγνα [μᾰ], ἡ, *sounding scourge,* Hsch.; cf. μάραγνα.

Σμᾰράγος [μᾰ], ὁ, *Smasher,* a lubber-fiend in Hom.*Epigr.*14.9.

σμᾰράσσω, = μαράσσω, σμαραγέω, *EM*721.1.

σμάρδικον· στρουθίον, and **σμαρδικοπῶλαι·** οἱ τοὺς στρουθοὺς πωλοῦντες, Hsch.

σμᾰρίλη [ῐ], ἡ, = μαρίλη, Arist.*Mir.*833a25.

σμᾰρίς, ίδος, ἡ, a small poor sea-fish, *Smaris vulgaris,* Epich.29, 60, Arist.*HA*607b22, Opp.*H.*1.109, etc. [ᾰ: ᾱ only in Marc.Sid.97.]

σμαρκόν· καθαρόν, βρωτικόν, δριμύ, Hsch.

σμάω, 3 sg. contr. σμῇ (ἐπι-) Cratin.90, Ar.*Th.*389; inf. σμῆν Luc.*Lex.*3; 3 sg. Pass. σμῆται Antiph.148.4; but in Ion. and late Prose σμᾷ, σμᾶται, Hdt.9.110, Luc.*Anach.*29 (ἀπο-σμᾷ):—impf. ἔσμων (ἐξ-) Hdt.3.148: aor. ἔσμησα Alex.187.5:—**Med.**, pres. part. σμώμενος Ar.*Fr.*360: aor. part. σμησάμενοι Hdt.4.73; Dor. part. σμᾱσαμένα Call.*Lav.Pall.*32; inf. ζμήσασθαι *PEnteux.*82.3(iii B.C.): —**Pass.**, pf. part. προ-εζμησμένος *PSI*10.1180.48 (ii A.D.). (Hence σμή-χω, cf. ψάω ψήχω, νάω νήχω):—*wipe* or *cleanse with soap* or *unguent* (σμῆμα), ἀποπλύματι τὰς τρίχας D.S.5.28: metaph., σμήσας τε λεπτοῖς ἀλσί (sc. τὴν σηπίαν) Alex. l.c.:—Act. mostly found in compds. δια-, ἐκ-, ἐπι-σμάω:—more freq. in Med., σμησάμενοι τὰς κεφαλάς Hdt.4.73, cf. 9.110; λιπαρὸν σμασαμένα πλόκαμον Call. l.c.: abs., κατέλιπον αὐτὴν σμωμένην ἐν τῇ πυέλῳ Ar.*Fr.*360, cf. Antiph. l.c.—σμῆσαι and σμῆμα are said by Phryn. (228) to be more Att. than σμῆξαι, σμῆγμα; but Moer. (p.336P.) cites ῥύπτομαι, ῥύμμα as the true Att. words. II. *wipe, wipe clean,* τὴν κάρδοπον Luc.*Lex.*3.

σμερδ-ᾰλέος, α, Ion. η, ον, Ep. Adj. (Ar.*Av.*553 is mock-heroic), *terrible to look on, fearful,* δράκων Il.2.309; of Odysseus when cast up by the sea, Od.6.137; σ. κεφαλή, of Scylla, 12.91; χαλκὸς σ. bronze *dire-gleaming,* Il.12.464, 13.192; of armour of all kinds, σάκος, αἰγίς, ἀορτήρ, 20.260, 21.401, Od.11.609; οἰκία σ., of Hades, Il.20.65; ἔρις Hes.*Th.*710; πόλισμα Ar. l.c. 2. *terrible to hear,* esp. in neut. as Adv., σμερδαλέον δ' ἐβόησε Il.8.92, etc.; σ. κονάβησαν, κονάβιζε, 2.334, Od.10.399: pl., σμερδαλέα κτυπέων, of Zeus, Il.7. 479; σ. ἰάχων 5.302. (Prob. cogn. with Skt. *márdati* 'crush, crumble', Lat. *mordere,* OHG. *smerzan,* Engl. *smart.*) **-νός,** ή, όν, = foreg., Γοργείη κεφαλή Il.5.742; σμερδναῖσι γαμφηλαῖσι συρίζων φόνον A.*Pr.*357; μυγαλέη Nic.*Th.*815:—as Adv., σμερδνὸν βοόων Il. 15.687; δέρκεται *h.Hom.*31.9.

σμέρδ[ν]ος· λῆμα, ῥώμη, δύναμις, ὅρμημα, Hsch. **σμέρδος,** a kind of *fish,* Id.

σμῆγμ-α, ατος, τό, = σμῆμα (v. σμάω 1 fin.), Hp.*Acut.*65, Dsc.5. 118, *Eup.*1.102, Plu.*Demetr.*27; for sheep, *PLond.*1.113(4).18 (vi A.D.). **-ᾰτοπώλης,** ου, ὁ, *one who sells soap and the like, Gloss.* **-ᾰτώδης,** ες, *like a* σμῆγμα, *fatty,* Hp.*Acut.*53; τροφή Aret.*CA*1.10, cf. 2.1; χυλοί Id.*CD*1.13.

σμήκ-της, ου, ὁ, *one who rubs* or *cleanses, Gloss.* **-τικός,** ή, όν, *purgative,* of medicines, Diphil.Med.ap.Ath.2.55b, 64b; *detersive,* ὀδόντων σ. δύναμις Dsc.2.4, cf. Luc.*Am.*39. **-τός,** ή, όν, *smeared,* κεράμια *POxy.*1735.3(iv A.D.). **-τρίς,** ίδος, ἡ, γῆ a kind of *fuller's earth,* Eup.380, Nicoch.4, Cephisod.6, Hp.*Mul.*2.189, *Fist.*3.

σμῆλαι· ῥίψαι, Hsch. (fort. ἐνιῆλαι). **σμηλακεῖ·** φωνεῖ, Id.; cf. σμιλακτεῖ. **σμηλίον,** v. σμιλίον.

σμῆμα, Dor. σμᾶμα Theoc.15.30, ατος, τό, (σμάω) *soap, unguent,* Antiph.136, Philox.2.40, Theoc. l.c., Aristid.*Or.*49(25).36; written **ζμῆμα** *PRyl.*230.8(i A.D.), *PLond.*2.243.23(iv A.D.); cf. σμάω 1 fin.

σμημᾰτο-δοκίς, ίδος, ἡ, *box of unguents,* Hsch.s.v. ῥύμμα. **-δόχος,** ον, *for holding unguents,* perh. to be read for σαματοδόχος in Id.s.v. λιτρίς. **-θήκη,** ἡ, = σμηματοδοκίς, Id. s.v. ῥύμμα. **-φορεῖον,** τό, = foreg., Ar.*Fr.*17, *IG*2^2.1485.49.

σμήν-η, ἡ, f. l. for μήνη in Hdn.Gr.2.923 codd. II. pl., = τῶν μελισσῶν οἱ κηροδόχοι ἤτοι αἱ θῆκαι, Hsch. **-ηδόν,** Adv., (σμῆνος) *in swarms,* Hdn.*Epim.*127. **-ίον,** τό, Dim. of σμῆνος, Dsc.2. 84. II. = ἡ πρύπολις, Hsch. **-ιών,** ῶνος, ὁ, *stand of beehives,* Apollon.*Mir.*44.

σμηνο-δόκος, ον, *keeping bees, AP*9.438 (Phil., s.v.l.). **-κόμος,** ὁ, (κομέω) *bee-keeper,* Hsch.

σμῆνος, Dor. **σμᾶνος** Theoc.1.107, εος, τό, *beehive,* σμήνεσσι κατηρεφέεσσι Hes.*Th.*594, cf. *IG*1^2.326.15, Pl.*R.*552c, Arist.*HA*624a6 sq. II. *swarm of bees,* σ. ὣς μελισσᾶν A.*Pers.*128 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Plt.* 293d, Arist.*HA*627b15, al.; of wasps, Ar.*V.*425; of ἀνθρῆναι, Arist. *HA*629a7. 2. generally, *swarm, crowd,* βομβεῖ δὲ νεκρῶν σ. S.*Fr.* 879; οἷον σοφιστῶν σ. Cratin.2; σ. θεῶν, of the clouds, Ar.*Nu.*297: metaph., τὸ τῶν ἡδονῶν σ., σ. τι ἀρετῶν, Pl.*R.*574d, *Men.*72a; ἀποικιῶν σμήνη Aristid.1.115J.: heterocl. pl., σμῆνα μελισσάων Orac.ap.Plu. 2.96b. [pl. written **ζμήνη,** *PCair.Zen.*151.4(iii B.C.).]

σμηνουργ-έω, *to be a bee-master,* Suid. II. Pass., of bees, *swarm,* ἐν τοῖς δένδρεσι Str.11.7.2, cf. 2.1.14. **-ία,** ἡ, *beekeeping,* Poll.7.101. **-ός,** ὁ, *bee-master,* ibid., Ael.*NA*5.13.

σμῆξις, εως, ἡ, *cleansing,* τῶν ὀδόντων Str.17.3.7, Dsc.2.4; *washing* of the hair, Diocl.*Fr.*141. 2. *wash, salve,* σ. ψωρικαί Dsc.5. 109.

σμηρέα, ἡ, prob. f.l. for σπειραία (q.v.) in Thphr.*HP*6.1.4; but Hsch. has **σμηρία·** κισσός.

σμηρεύς, v. σμιρεύς.

σμῆριγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, *hair,* Lyc.37, Poll.2.22; esp. on the thighs and necks of dogs, Hsch. II. σμῆρι⟨γ⟩ξ· πόα, καὶ εἶδος ἀκάνθης, Id.; cf. μῆριγξ.

σμηρίζω, *smooth* a metal surface, Hero *Spir.*1.11,28.

σμήρινθος, ἡ, = μήρινθος, Pl.*Lg.*644e. II. a bird, Hsch.

σμήρισμα, ατος, τό, *air-tight fitting:* I. *tube with another inside it as in a siphon or syringe,* Hero *Spir.*1.6, 2.17. II. *tube with another passing through it at right angles, tap, stopcock,* ib.2.10: Dim. **σμηρισμάτιον,** τό, ib.1.6.

σμήχη, ἡ, = σεύτλιον, Hsch.

σμήχω, Hp.*Acut.*65, impf. ἔσμηχον Od.6.226: aor. ἔσμηξα Aret. (v. infr.), Nonn.*D.*25.331, etc.:—**Med.** and **Pass.**, σμήχομαι Hp. *Acut.* l.c.: aor. ἐσμήχθην (δι-) Ar.*Nu.*1237: ἐσμηξάμην Hp.*Steril.*219, *Superf.*25: pf. part. ἐσμηγμένος Dsc.5.79:—lengthd. form of σμάω, *wipe off* by help of soap or unguent (cf. σμῆμα, σμῆγμα), *wash off,* ἐκ κεφαλῆς δ' ἔσμηχεν ἁλὸς χνόον Od. l.c. 2. *clear off* by help of lotions or salves, ἀχῶρας, λέπρας, Dsc.1.33, 2.9, etc. b. *purge away,* φλέγμα Aret.*CA*1.10. II. *soap* a person, *wash* him *with soap* or *unguent,* Hp.*Acut.* l.c.; *wipe clean,* Lyc.876; ἀσπίδα Babr.76. 12: prov., Αἰθίοπα σ. 'wash a blackamoor white', Luc.*Ind.*28, Zen. 1.46, Diogenian.1.45:—Med. and Pass., *wash oneself* or *get oneself washed with soap* or *unguent,* Hp.*Acut.* l.c.; σμηξάσθω τὴν κεφαλήν Id.*Steril.* l.c., *Superf.* l.c.; σμηχομένα κρόταφον *wiping her* brow *clean, AP*6.276 (Antip.); τοὺς ὀδόντας Str.3.4.16; of hair, οὔρῳ κυνείῳ σμήχου Archig.ap.Gal.12.443.

σμίκρ-ασπις, v. μίκρασπις. **-ίζω,** *sift* or *bolt very small,* Hsch. (Pass.).

σμῑκρο-, for all words beginning thus v. μικρο-. (σμικρολογέομαι, = μικρ-1, Gal.*UP*11.15; σ[μικρο]λόγος is dub. in *Supp.Epigr.*4.512 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).)

σμῑκρός, σμῑκρότης, σμῑκρόφθαλμος, v. μικρ-.

σμῑκρύνω, *think meanly of,* τὰς προτάσεις App.*Mac.*9.3; cf. μικρύνω.

σμῖλα, ἡ, = σμίλη, *AP*6.62 (Phil.), 295 (Phan.).

σμῑλάκ-ῖνος [ᾰ], η, ον, *of the* σμῖλαξ, ξύλον Poll.5.32:—also **-ειος,** α, ον, Theognost.*Can.*55.

σμιλακτεῖ· φωνὴν ἀποτελεῖ, Hsch.; cf. σμηλακεῖ.

σμῖλαξ, older Att. **μῖλαξ,** ᾰκος, ἡ (but τοῦ μίλακος Thphr.*HP*1.10. 5):—in Arcadia, *holm-oak, Quercus Ilex,* ib.3.16.2; *milax,* Plin.*HN* 16.19. II. = σμῖλος, μῖλος, *yew, Taxus baccata,* Pl.*R.*372b, Dsc.4. 79, Plu.2.647f; *milax,* Plin.*HN*16.51. III. σμ. κηπαία, *kidney-bean, Phaseolus vulgaris,* Dsc.2.146. IV. *bindweed,* μῖλαξ in Thphr.*HP*1.10.6, Plin.*HN*24.83, σμῖλαξ Thphr.*HP*3.18.11, 7.8.1; μ. τραχεῖα rough *bindweed, Smilax aspera,* Dsc.4.142; σμ. τραχεῖα Ps.-Dsc.4.142; μ. λεία *great bindweed, Convolvulus sepium,* Dsc.4. 143; σμ. λεία Ps.-Dsc.4.143.—The σμῖλαξ or μῖλαξ of Trag. and Com. is prob. *Smilax aspera* (No. IV), cf. E.*Ba.*108(lyr.),703, Ar.*Nu.* 1007; σμ. ἡ πολύφυλλος Eup.14.3, cf. Ar.*Av.*216 (anap.).

σμῖλ-άριον, τό, Dim. of σμίλη, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.7.5, Gal.14. 785. **-εία** and **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, *carving,* Hdn.*Epim.*127. **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, *a piece of carved work:* metaph., σμιλεύματα ἔργων finely carved works, Ar.*Ra.*819. **-ευτός,** ή, όν, *cut, carved, AP*7.411(Diosc.). **-η,** ἡ, *knife for cutting* or *carving,* Ar.*Th.*779, Pl.*R.*353a, Babr.98.13; *graving tool, sculptor's chisel, AP*7.429 (Alc.); *surgeon's knife* or *lancet* (cf. φλεβοτόμος), Luc.*Ind.*29, Poll.4.181; *shoemaker's knife,* Pl.*Alc.*1. 129c, Herod.7.119; *vinedresser's pruning-knife, Gp.*5.35.1 (but v. Pl. *R.*353a); *penknife, AP*6.67 (Jul.), etc.: cf. σμῖλα.

σμῑλιγλύφος [ῠ], ον, *chiselling,* τέχναι *Epigr.Gr.*402.3 (Galatia).

σμίλῐνος [μῑ] *τροχίσκος*, pill *that acts like a scalpel*, Androm.ap. Gal.13.835.

σμῑλίον, *τό*, Dim. of *σμίλη*, *ἰατρικὸν σ. scalpel*, Plu.2.60a, cf. S.E. *M*.9.207, Dsc.*Eup*.1.44 ; of a *drug* producing the same effect, Paul. Aeg.3.23.13, 7.17.12 ; of an *eye-salve*, written *smilion*, Cels.6.6. 18. 2. *shoemaker's knife*, Luc.*Gall*.26 ; *penknife*, written **σμηλίον**, *POxy*.326 (i A. D.).

σμῑλιωτός, *ή*, *όν*, *shaped like a σμιλίον*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.11.17 ; written **μηλιωτός** in Paul.Aeg.6.90. II. = *κοπίσκος*, a kind of *λίβανος*, Dsc.1.68.

σμῖλος, *ή*, = *μῖλος*, *σμῖλαξ* II, *yew*, Call.*Fr*.100f.48, Nic.*Al*.611, Dsc.4.79.

σμινδῠρίδια (sc. *ὑποδήματα*), *τά*, a kind of *women's shoes*, Poll.7. 89, Hsch. (Named after *Smindyrides* of Sybaris, Hdt.6.127.)

Σμινθεύς, *έως*, *ὁ*, epith. of Apollo, Il.1.39 ; either (from **Σμίνθος** or **Σμίνθη** a town in the Troad, Hsch., St. Byz.) *the Sminthian* ; or (from *σμίνθος*) *mouse-killer*, Sch. ad loc., cf. Str.13.1.48 and 64 :—also **Σμίνθιος**, *ὁ*, Ael.*NA*12.5, Sch.Il. l.c. ; **Σμίνθιος**, *ὁ* (sc. *μήν*), name of a month at Rhodes, *IG*2^2.1131,12(i).1068.2, al.; written Ζμ–, ib.1149. 8, al. : **Σμίνθεια**, *τά*, *games at festival of Apollo* **Σμινθεύς**, **Μουσ. Σμυρν.** 1876 p.125 (Troad).

σμίνθος, *ὁ*, *mouse* (Mysian word, Sch.Il.1.39), A.*Fr*.227, Lyc. 1306, *AP*9.410 (Tull. Sab.), Str.13.1.48 (where codd. *σμίνθιοι*) :— also **σμίνθα**, *ἡ*, Hsch.—Cf. **Σμινθεύς**.

σμίνθουροι· *τα(ς) οὐρὰς οἱ σαίνοντες*, Hsch. **σμίντα**· *παλίουρος*, Id.

σμῐνύη [ῠ], *ἡ*, *two-pronged hoe* or *mattock*, *IG*1^2.313.128, al., Ar. *Nu*.1486,1500, *Av*.602, *Pax* 546, Pl.*R*.370d ; *σμινύδας* in Ar.*Fr*.402b (Poll.10.173) is prob. an error for *σμινύας*.

σμίνῠον [ῐ], *τό*, = foreg., prob.l. in Nic.*Th*.386.

σμιρεύς, a measure of wine in the Libyan Pentapolis, also **σμηρεύς**, Hsch.

σμιρινηα, *ἡ*, prob. = *σμυρναία*, in a list of colours, *POxy*.1739.6 (ii/iii A. D.).

σμίρις, **σμιρίς**, **σμιρίτης**, **σμιριτος**, v. *σμύρις*. **σμίς**· *μῦς*, Hsch.

Σμῐσῐών, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, name of a month at Antioch in Pisidia or at Magnesia on the Maeander, *Inscr.Magn*.81.7, cf. *Schwyzer* 687*D* 1 (Chios, vii/vi B. C.).

σμογερόν· *σκληρόν*, *ἐπίβουλον*, *μοχθηρόν*, Hsch. **σμοιός**, *ά*, *όν*, Hdn.Gr.1.109 ; *σμοιῷ προσώπῳ* Anon. (fort. A.*Ag*.639, ubi *στυγνῷ*) ap.Hsch. ; and **σμοῖος**, *α*, *ον*, Theognost.*Can*.49, = *σκυθρωπός* ; as pr. n., Ar.*Ec*.846 ; also **μοῖος** and **σμυός**, Hsch. **σμοκορδοῦν**· *τὸ σχηματίζεσθαι τὰς γυναῖκας*, Id. **σμοκόρδους**· *τοὺς τὰς ὀφρῦς ἐγκοίλους ἔχοντας*, Id. **σμορδοῦν**· *συνουσιάζειν*, Id. **σμόρδωνες**, = *πόσθωνες*, Id. **σμόω**, = *σμώγω*, *EM*721.22, *An.Ox*.2.407.

σμῠγερός, *ή*, *όν*, poet. for *μογερός*, *with pain*, *painful*, A.R.4.1065 : Comp., Id.2.374 : Adv., Id.4.380 ; *σμυγερὸν σμυγερῶς* S.*Ph*.166 (anap.), as Brunck for *στυγερὸν στυγερῶς* ; cf. Sch.ad loc., Hsch., Eust.1463.44 :—Hom. has only the compd. Adv. *ἐπισμυγερῶς* (q. v.).

σμυδρός· *διάπυρος σίδηρος*, Hsch. (i. e. = *μύδρος*). **σμυκτήρ**· *ὁ μυκτήρ*, Id.

σμύλη, *ἡ*, a fish, Alex.Trall.12 ; gen. pl. *σμύλων* (implying **σμύλος**, *ὁ*, s. v. l.) *Gp*.20.7.1 : **σμύλλα**· *σαύρα*, Hsch.

σμυλίχη, *ἡ*, *the hole in the yoke in which the pole was inserted*, Hsch.

σμύξων, *ὁ*, = *μύξων*, Arist.*HA*543^{b}15 (v.l. *μύξ*–). **σμυός**, v. *σμοιός*.

σμύραινα [ῡ], *ἡ*, = *μύραινα*, Pl.Com.151, Mnesim.4.39, Arist.*HA* 504^{b}34, Agatharch.33 ; cf. *σμῦρος*.

σμῠρίζω, poet. for *μυρίζω*, *κόμας* Archil.30 (Pass.).

σμύρις, *ιδος*, *ἡ*, *emery-powder*, used by lapidaries, Dsc.5.147 ; **σμίρις** v. l. in Dsc. l. c., Orib.13λ24, Paul.Aeg.7.3 s. v. *λίθοι* ; **σμιρίς**, *ἡ*, Hsch., Aët.2.26 ; gen. *σμίρεως* Orib.15.1.20 codd. ; cf. *ζμιρριεῖα* : —also **σμιρίτης** [ῑτ] *λίθος*, *ὁ*, Lxx *Jb*.41.7 (v.l. **σμιριτος**).

σμύρνα, freq. written **ζμύρνα** as in *PSI*4.328.2 (iii B. C.), *PTeb*.35.4 (ii B. C.), *PMag.Par*.1.781, etc., *ἡ*, = *μύρρα*, *myrrh*, the gum of an Arabian tree, *Balsamodendron Myrrha* (itself called *σμύρνα* Apollod. 3.14.4, Ant.Lib.34.5), used for embalming the dead, Hdt.2.40,86, cf. 73, *Ev.Jo*.19.39 ; called *σμύρνης ἱδρώς* by E.*Ion* 1175 ; burnt as incense, *βωμὸς ἀτμίζων πυρὶ σμύρνης σταλαγμούς* S.*Fr*.370 ; *ὑποθυμιᾶν σ.* Hp.*Nat.Mul*.6 ; used as an unguent or salve, *σμύρνῃ κατάλειπτος* Ar.*Eq*.1332 ; *σμύρνῃ ἰώμενοι τὰ ἕλκεα* Hdt.7.181 ; cf. Thphr.*HP*9.1. 2, 9.4.3 and 10, Dsc.1.64, etc. II. *Indian bdellium*, *Balsamodendron Mukul*, Arr.*An*.6.22.4. (The orig. form must have been *μύρρα*, from Phoen. *môrâh* ; cf. *κιννάμωμον*.)

Σμύρνα, Ion. –νη, *ἡ*, *Smyrna*, in Ionia, Hom.*Epigr*.4.6, Mimn.9.6 (where it is called Aeolic, cf. Hdt.1.149) :—**Σμυρναῖος**, *α*, *ον*, *of Smyrna*, Pi.*Fr*.204 ; **Σμυρναϊκός**, *ή*, *όν*, Dorio ap.Ath.7.319d, etc.— In Inscrr. and Coins freq. written **Ζμύρνα**, **Ζμυρναῖος**, *IG*3.128.14, *IGRom*.4.1545 (Erythrae), Head *Hist.Num*. p.593.

σμυρν-αῖος, *α*, *ον*, *of myrrh*, *AP*4.1.29 (Mel.). **–εῖον**, *τό*, = *σμύρνιον*, Nic.*Th*.848, *Al*.405. **–ιάζω**, = sq. 1, dub. in Alex.Trall. 8.2. **–ίζω**, *flavour* or *drug with myrrh*, *ἐσμυρνισμένος οἶνος Ev. Marc*.15.23. 2. intr., *to be like myrrh*, Dsc.1.66. **–ῖνος**, *η*, *ον*, *of myrrh*, *made from it*, *ἔλαιον* Lxx *Es*.2.12 ; *μύρον PMag.Lond*.46. 224. 2. *myrrh-coloured*, *παλλίον ζμ. POxy*.1584.18 (ii A. D.). **–ιον**, *τό*, *Cretan alexanders*, *Smyrnium perfoliatum*, Dsc.3.68, Gal.6.637, Ael.ap.Ar.Byz.*Epit*.138.16. **–ῐσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *embalming with myrrh*, Aët.16.143(153).

σμυρνό-μελαν, *ανος*, *τό*, a mixture of *ink and myrrh* used in magic, only in form **ζμυρνό–**, *PMag.Par*.1.815, al., *PMag.Osl*.1.103 : Dim. **–μελάνιον**, ib.257 (–*μέλανον* ib.3.2). **–φόρος**, *ον*, *bearing myrrh*, (sc. *γῆ*), Str.16.4.4 ; *βασιλεία* Id.16.4.25.

σμυρνόω, *embalm with myrrh*, Cyran.97.

σμῦρος, *ὁ*, a kind of *eel*, different from *σμύραινα*, Arist.*HA*543^{a}24.

σμυρτή· *σμυρτός*, Hsch. **σμυστία**· *ἡ πρόπολις*, Lysicrates ap. Hsch.

σμύχω [ῡ], aor. *ἔσμυξα* (*κατ*–) Il.9.653, *AP*5.253 (Paul.Sil.) (simple *σμῦξαι* Hsch.) :—Pass., aor. 1 *ἐσμύχθην* (*κατ*–) Theoc.8.90 ; aor. 2 *ἐσμύγην* [ῠ] (*ἀπ*–) Luc.*DMort*.6.3 : pf. *ἔσμυγμαι* (*κατ*–) Hld.7.21 :— *burn in a slow*, *smouldering fire*, *make* a thing *smoulder away* (cf. *κατασμύχω*) : metaph. of grief, *τεῖρ' ὀδύνη σμύχουσα* A.R.3.762 ; *κῆρ ἄχεϊ σμύχουσα* ib.446 :—Pass., *smoulder away*, *Ἴλιος πυρὶ σμύχοιτο* Il.22.411 ; by the fires of love, Mosch.*Fr*.2.4 ; by suspicion, Hld. 1.16 ; *πυρετὸς –όμενος* Gal.11.25 ; *σμύχονται σάρκες are shrivelled*, Aret.*SD*1.8.

σμώγη· *ῥανίς*, *τὸ τυχόν*, Hsch. : also, = *βούγλωσσον*, Amerias, ib.

σμώγω, *smite*, cited as etym. of *σμῶδιξ*, *EM*721.23.

σμωδικός, *ή*, *όν*, *belonging to weals* or *bruises*, *φάρμακον* a plaster *for them*, Gal.19.139.

σμῶδιξ, *ιγγος*, *ἡ*, *weal*, *swollen bruise*, caused by a blow, *σ. αἱματόεσσα μεταφρένου ἐξυπανέστη* Il.2.267 ; *πυκναὶ δὲ σμώδιγγες.. αἵματι φοινικόεσσαι ἀνέδραμον* 23.716, cf. Opp.*H*.2.428.

σμώνη, *ἡ*, *squall of wind*, Hdn.Gr.1.336, *EM*721.28, al.

σμώχω, *rub down*, *grind down*, *καὶ σμώχετ' ἀμφοῖν τοῖν γνάθοιν* Ar. *Pax* 1309 ; *σμώξας* Nic.*Th*.530. 2. metaph., *attack with abuse*, Diodorus ap.Sch.Ar.*Th*.396.

σοβᾰρ-εύομαι, *bear oneself pompously*, *give oneself airs*, *AP*5.272, 279, 11.382.14 (all Agath.). **–ητικός**, *ή*, *όν*, = *σοβαρός*, *σφοδρός*, Hsch.

σοβᾰροβλέφᾰρος, *ον*, *with haughty upraised eyebrows*, *supercilious*, *AP*5.216 (Paul.Sil.).

σοβ-ᾰρός, *ά*, *όν*, (*σοβέω*) *rushing*, *violent*, *ἄνεμος.. φέρεται σ.* Ar.*Nu*. 406 ; *σ. κατέχει αὔρα* Id.*Pax* 944 ; *ὡς σ. εἰσελήλυθεν ὁ συκοφάντης* Id. *Pl*.872 ; *ὁ σ. ἡμῖν ἀρτίως καὶ πολεμικός.. κλάει κατακλινείς* Men.*Pk*.52 ; *λίαν ἦν θρασὺς καὶ σ.* [*ὁ Ἔρως*] Aristopho 11.5. Adv. –*ρῶς*, opp. *ἥσυχος*, *ἠρέμα*, Ar.*Pax* 83. II. *swaggering*, *pompous*, *haughty* : of a horse, = *γαῦρος*, X.*Eq*.10.17 ; *σ. καὶ ὀλίγωρος* D.59.37 ; *σ. αὐχένες*, *ὀφρύες*, *AP* 5.27,91 (both Rufin.) ; *σοβαρὸς τῇ χαίτῃ* Luc.*Zeux*.5 ; *σοβαρὸν γελᾶν* Pl.*Epigr*.4.1, Theoc.20.15. Adv. –*ρῶς* Plb.3.72.13, Plu.*Alc*.4. b. *proud*, *λόγοι ἀδεεῖς καὶ σ.* Id.*Pyrrh*.18 ; *fearless*, dub. in Epicur. *Sent.Vat*.45. 2. of things, *σ. μέλος* a *rousing* tune, Ar.*Ach*.674 ; *imposing*, [*στολή*] Plu.*Alex*.45 ; of a triumphal procession, Id.*Sull*. 34 ; *σοβαρωτέρᾳ τιμῇ* at a *more impressive* price, Ael.*NA*16.32 ; *σ. ἀναθήματα* Id.*Fr*.67. Adv. –*ρῶς* ib.70. **–άς**, *άδος*, *ἡ*, poet. fem. of *σοβαρός*, of bacchanals and courtesans, *insolent*, *capricious*, Eup.344, cf. Ph.1.568, 2.266. II. *ἡ σοβάς*, a kind of *dance*, Ath.14.629f. **–έω**, *scare away* birds, *ἡμεῖς δὲ.., οὐ σοβοῦντος οὐδενὸς ἀνεπτόμεσθ'* Ar.*Av*.34 ; *ἐπειδὴ τουτονὶ σεσοβήκαμεν* (just above he had been called *στροῦθος*) Id.*V*.211 ; *σ. τὰς ἀλεκτρυόνας* Pl.Com. 20 ; *οὐ σοβήσετ' ἔξω τὰς ὄρνιθας ἀφ' ἡμῶν ;* Men.167 ; *τέττιγας* Arist. *HA*556^{b}14 ; *μυίας* Thphr.*Char*.25.5 ; *drive along*, *ὥσπερ αἰπόλιον.. αὐτοὺς τῇ ῥάβδῳ σ.* Luc.*Cat*.3 ; *ἔχοντες ξύλα σοβοῦσι τὴν ὕλην* they *scare* the wood (i. e. *beat* it so as to put up the birds), Arist.*HA*620^a 35. 2. generally, *drive away*, *clear away*, *τὴν κόνιν* X.*Eq*.5.5 :— Pass., *τὰς ἄλλας φροντίδας.. σεσοβῆσθαι* Hp.*Ep*.12. II. *move rapidly* or *violently* (cf. *σοβαρός* I and *κυκλοσοβέω*), *σ. τὴν κύλικα push about* the bottle, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.3. 2. metaph., *ὁ παῖς σοβείτω τοῖς ποτηρίοις let* him *ply* [the guests] with cups (cf. *πατάσσω* II. 2), Amphis 18. 3. metaph. also in Pass., *to be agitated*, *excited*, Philostr.*VS*1.21.5 ; *σεσόβηται ἐρωτικῶς* Id.*Im*.1.8 ; *γυνὴ σεσοβημένη* ' forward ' (of Opinion personified), Hp.*Ep*.15 ; *σεσοβημένος οἴστρῳ AP*6.219 (Antip.) ; *σεσ. πρὸς δόξαν all in a fever* for glory, Plu.*Pomp*. 29 ; *σεσ. περί τι* Ph.1.131 ; *ῥυθμὸς σεσ. hurried*, *wild*, Longin.41.1 ; *σεσ. κίνησις* Ph.2.267. III. intr., *walk in a pompous manner*, *strut*, *swagger*, *διὰ τῆς ἀγορᾶς σοβεῖ* D.21.158 ; *σοβοῦντες ἐν ὄχλῳ προπομπῶν* Plu.*Sol*.27 ; *μεθ' ὅσης θεραπείας καὶ παρασκευῆς ἐσόβει* Alciphr.1.38 ; *σόβει ἐς Ἄργος off with you!* Luc.*DDeor*.24.2 ; *σ. παρὰ τὸν Δρύαντα* Longus 3.29. (Causative of *σέβομαι*, q.v.) **–η**, *ἡ*, *the solid part of a horse's tail*, *Hippiatr*.55 ; *of a bull's tail*, Sch. Ptol.*Tetr*.2. 2. *horsehair plume* of a helmet, Suid. **–ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *agitation*, *excitement*, Plu.2.671f ; *περί τι* ib.286c. 2. v. sq. **–ητρον**, *τό*, *fly-flap*, *οὐρά*, *σ. τῶν ἐπιποτωμένων* v. l. for *σόβησις* in Ph.2.428.

Σόβος, *ὁ*, (*σοβέω*) = **Σάτυρος**, Ulp. ad D.21.158 (pl.).

σόγκος, *ὁ*, = *σόγχος* I (q. v.). II. in Lat. form, *soncus niger*, = *σόγχος* II, Plin.*HN*22.88.

σογκώδης, *ες*, *like the plant σόγκος*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.5.

σογχίτης [ῐ], *ου*, *ὁ*, = *ἱεράκιον τὸ μέγα*, Ps.-Dsc.3.64 p.75 Wellm.

σόγχος, *ὁ*, *sow-thistle*, *Sonchus aspera*, Antiph.226.4 ; also written **σόγκος**, Matro *Fr*.2.1, Thphr.*HP*4.6.10,6.4.3,8, Nic.*Fr*.71, Hegesand. 9 (where *ἐξογκοῖτ'* is a pun on *ἐκσογκοῖτ'*). II. *σ. τρυφερός*, *milkweed*, *Sonchus oleraceus*, Ps.-Dsc.2.131.

σοέω, = *σεύω*, impf. *σόει* B.16.90 : pf. part. Pass. *ἐσσοημένον* Hsch. ; *σεσοῆσθαι* restored for *σεσοβεῖσθαι* in Id. s. v. *σοιδηύδεις*.

σοί, v. *σύ*. **σοιδηύδεις**· *βάκχαι..*, Hsch. **σοίθης**· *ψίθυρος*, *ἀλαζών*, *διάβολος*, Id. **σοίκιδες**· *κώνωπες*, Id. **σοῖο**, Ion. gen. of *σός*, *σόν*.

σόκκος, *ὁ*, *lasso*, Olymp.Hist. p.457 D.

σολῖνος or **–ον**, prob. a kind of *shoe*, *IG*2^2.1120 (Edict.Diocl.).

σόλιον, *τό*, *slipper*, Lat. *solea*, *POxy*.741.8 (ii A. D.), *PSI*3.206.9 (iii A. D.) ; *ζεῦγος σολίων Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex*.6.280 ; *σ. παπύρινα*

*POxy.*1742.6 (iv A. D.). 2. *seat, stool,* Lat. *solium, Sammelb.*1.10 (iii A. D.), *POxy.*1288.16 (iv A. D.); *σ. σιδηροῦν PMasp.*6 ii 47 (vi A. D.).

σολοειδής, *ές,* perh. = *θολοειδής, dome-shaped, δάφνη IG*5(1).258 (Sparta, metr.).

σολοικ-ία, *ἡ,* = *σολοικισμός,* Luc.*Salt.*80; *περὶ σολοικίας,* title of treatise by Ammonius. **-ίζω,** fut. *-ιῶ* A. D.*Synt.*199.14 :—*speak* or *write incorrectly, commit a solecism, φωνῇ Σκυθικῇ σ. speak bad* Scythian, Hdt.4.117; *σ. τῇ φωνῇ* D.45.30, cf. Arist.*SE*173^{b}20, *Rh.*1407^{b}18; defined as *τῇ λέξει βαρβαρίζειν,* Id.*SE*165^{b}20; coupled with *βαρβαρίζειν,* Phld.*Rh.*1.154 S., Plu.2.59f. **2.** *to be guilty of an absurdity, σ. ἐν δόξαις* Epicur.*Nat.*14.9, cf. 10; *περὶ σολοικιζόντων λόγων,* title of treatise by Chrysippus, *Stoic.*2.6. **II.** *err against good manners* or *propriety* in any way (in speech, thought, dress, eating, etc.), *behave boorishly,* Zeno *Stoic.*1.23; *περί τι* Plu.2.45e; *τῇ χειρί* Philostr.*VS* 1.25.9. **-ισμός,** *ὁ, incorrectness in the use of language, solecism,* Arist.*SE*173^{b}17; *σολοικισμοὶ καὶ βαρβαρισμοί* Phld.*Rh.*1.159 S., cf. Plu.2.731f, Luc.*Vit.Auct.*23; but *βαρβαρισμός,* incorrectness in the use of words, is distd. fr. *σολ., incorrectness in the construction of sentences,* A. D.*Synt.*198.8, cf. Phld.*Rh.*1.159 S. 2. of incorrect reasoning, *περὶ σολοικισμῶν,* title of work by Chrysippus, *Stoic.*2.6; cf. foreg. 1. 2. **II.** *awkwardness,* Plu.2.520b (pl.). **-ιστής,** *οῦ, ὁ, one who speaks incorrectly, commits solecisms,* title of a dialogue by Luc.

σολοικοειδής, *ές, solecistic,* Serv.Dan. ad Verg.*A.*10.10, Eust.1752.43 :—also **-ώδης,** *ες,* Gal.16.511.

σόλοικος, *ον, speaking incorrectly, using broken Greek, φθόγγος* Anacr.79; *οἱ σόλοικοι foreigners,* Hippon.46; *βάρβαρον ἢ σ. τι* M.Ant. 1.10. **II.** metaph., *erring against good manners, awkward, in bad taste, τῷ τρόπῳ* X.*Cyr.*8.3.21 (Comp.), cf. Arist.*Rh.*1391^{a}4, Cic.*Att.* 14.6.2, Plu.2.817b; *σολοικότερον,* c. inf., it would be *clumsy, absurd,* Hp.*Fract.*15. Adv. *-κως rudely, σ. κεκομμένοι,* of coins, Zeno *Stoic.* 1.23. (Said to come from the corruption of the Attic dialect among the Athenian colonists of Σόλοι in Cilicia, Str.14.2.28, D.L.1.51.)

σολοικοφᾰνής, *ές, like a solecism, σχηματισμοί* D.H.*Din.*8, cf. Gal. 16.512, Serv. ad Verg.*A.*4.355. Adv. *-νῶς* Eust.630.46.

σολοιτύπος [ῠ], *ον, hammering a mass of iron* (*σόλος*), Hsch. **II.** *forged at Soli* in Cyprus, *χαλκός* Id.

σολόμη, corrupt word in Hp.*Mul.*1.109 (*γολόμης* (gen.) cod. *θ*).

Σολομωνιακὸς *λίθος, ὁ, Solomon's* stone, ingredient in a prescription, *Hippiatr.*130.135.

σόλος, *ὁ, mass* or *lump of iron,* used in throwing, *σόλον αὐτοχόωνον* Il.23.826, cf. 839, 844, Eumel.9, *CIG*1541 (Olympia), Sosith.3.2; distinguished (but not clearly) from the *δίσκος* by Sch.Il.2.774, 23.826; in *μέγαν περιηγέα πέτρον,..σόλον Ἄρεος,* A.R.3.1366, *σόλος* seems = *δίσκος,* cf. Nic.*Th.*905 (et Sch.), Q.S.4.436.

Σόλων, *ωνος, ὁ, Solon,* Hdt.1.29, etc. **II.** a throw at dice, Eub.57.6.

σομφ-όομαι, *become spongy,* Aët.7.6. **-ός,** *ή, όν, spongy, porous, σ. οἷον σπογγιά* Hp.*Loc.Hom.*2; of pumice-stone, Alex.124.10; *ἡ γλῶττα σὰρξ μανὴ καὶ σ.* Arist.*HA*492^{b}33; freq. of the lungs, ib.496^{b}3, *Resp.*478^{a}13, al., cf. Clidem.ap.Thphr.*Sens.*38; *σομφὴ σάρξ,* of fish, Archestr.*Fr.*14; of ground, *χώρα σ. καὶ ὕπαντρος* Arist.*Mete.* 366^{a}25, cf. 352^{b}10. **II.** metaph. of sound, *unresonant, σομφὸν φθέγγεσθαι,* of persons with polypus in the nose, Hp.*Morb.*2.33; *σομφὸν ἐμπνεύσας,* of a flute-player, blowing *thickly, huskily,* D.H. *Comp.*11, cf. Alex.Aphr. *in Top.*329.28; half-way between *λευκός* and *μέλας* in sounds, as *φαιός* is in colours, Arist.*Top.*106^{b}7. **III.** *σομφός, ὁ,* = *κολοκυνθίς,* Plin.*HN*20.13. **-ότης,** *ητος, ἡ, sponginess, porosity, τοῦ πλεύμονος* Arist.*PA*669^{a}16. **-ώδης,** *ες, of spongy, porous nature,* Thphr.*HP*9.14.1 : Comp., Pall. *in Hp.Fract.*12.283 Chart.

σοναρόν· *ῥωμαλέον,* Hsch. (fort. *σοβ-* vel *σθεν-*). **σόος,** *η, ον,* Ep. and Ion. form of *σῶος, σῶς* : v. *σῶς.* **σορδισμός·** *τὸ μὴ καθαρῶς διαλέγεσθαι ἤτοι ἑλληνίζειν,* Id.; cf. *σαρδισμός.* **σορεῖον** or **σόρειον,** v. *σορίδιον.*

σορέλλη, nickname of an old man, *with one foot in the grave* (cf. *σοροδαίμων, σορόπληκτος*), Ar.*Fr.*198.

σορίδιον, *τό,* Dim. of *σορός,* Hierocl.*Facet.*97 : also **σορεῖον** or **σόρειον,** *τό, IG*12(8).553, 556 (Thasos); **σόριον,** *τό, CIG*2846.10 (Aphrodisias).

σόρνιξα· *εὔζωμον,* Hsch. **σορόα·** *παλιούρου εἶδος,* Id. (*παλινούρου* cod.).

σορο-δαίμων, *ονος, ὁ, ἡ,* a nickname of *one on the brink of the grave, an old ghost, Com.Adesp.*1151, cf. Plu.2.13b. **-εργός,** *όν, coffin-making, τέχνης κανονίσματα* Man.4.191. **-πηγός,** *ὁ,* (*πήγνυμι*) *coffin-maker,* Ar.*Nu.*846, *AP*11.122 (Callicter?), 123 (Hedyl.) :— **-πήγιον,** *τό, his workshop,* Poll.7.160. **-πληκτος,** *ον,* and **-πλήξ,** *πλῆγος, ὁ, ἡ,* = *σοροδαίμων,* Eust.1431.43. **-ποιός,** *ὁ, coffin-maker,* Poll.10.150.

σορός, *ἡ, vessel for holding* human remains, *cinerary urn, ὡς δὲ καὶ ὀστέα νῶϊν ὁμὴ σ. ἀμφικαλύπτοι* Il.23.91; *coffin,* Hdt.1.68, 2.78, Ar.*Ach.*691, *Lys.*600, etc.; of stone, Thphr.*Ign.*46, Dsc.5.124 : prov., *τὸν ἕτερον πόδα ἐν τῇ σ. ἔχειν* Luc.*Herm.*78; *bier, Ev.Luc.*7.14, *PLond.*1.121.236 (iii A. D.). **II.** as nickname of an old man or woman, Ar.*V.*1365, Macho ap.Ath.13.580c. **III.** *αἱ δημόσιαι σ.* dub. sens. in *PLips.*86.11 (iv A. D.).

σορῶϊον, *τό, cerecloth, PHib.*1.67.14, al. (iii B. C.).

σορωνίς· *ἐλάτη παλαιά,* Hsch. (fort. **σαρωνίς**).

σός, *ἡ, όν,* possessive Adj. of 2 pers. sg. (*σύ*), the alternative Ep. and Dor. form being *τεός* (q. v.), *thy, thine,* Il.8.420, etc.; Ep. gen. *σοῖο* Od.15.511; *σ. δέμας, σ. ἔργον, λέχος σ.,* etc., A.*Pr.*146 (lyr.), 635, 557 (lyr.), etc.; *σ. ἑταῖρος* a friend *of yours,* Pl.*Ly.*204a, etc.: with the Art., *τὸ σὸν γέρας* Il.1.185, cf. 207, al., and so freq. in Att., *δέμας τὸ σ., τὸ σ. κάρα,* etc., A.*Pr.*1019, *Ag.*1615, etc. (but never so when it serves as predicate, *οὐ σ. τόδ' ἐστὶ τοὔργον* S.*El.*296; *πάτερ, σός εἰμι* Id.*Ant.* 635); *σ. ἔργον* c. inf., 'tis *thy* business to.., *ἔργον ἤδη σ. τὰ λοίφ' ὑπηρετεῖν* Id.*Ph.*15; *σόν* [*ἐστι*] alone, *σ. δ' αὖ τὸ σιγᾶν* A.*Th.*232, cf. S.*El.*1470; *σὴ μὲν ἐγώ, σὰ δὲ πάντα thine* am I, *thine* are all things, Call.*Del.*219. **2.** without a Subst., *thine, εἰ ἐτεόν γε σός εἰμι thy son,* Od.9.529, cf. E.*Hel.*226 (lyr.); *σὺ μὲν ἀπάγου τὴν σ.* X.*Cyr.*3.1.37; *οἱ σ. thy kinsfolk, people,* S.*OT*1448, etc.: also sg., *your agent* or *servant, PFay.*123.5 (i/ii A. D.): *τὸ σ. what concerns thee, thy interest, advantage,* S.*El.*251, *Aj.*1313; *thy words, thy purpose,* ib.99, 1401, etc.; *τὰ σ. thy property, ἐπὶ σοῖσι καθήμενος* Od.2.369, cf. X.*Mem.*2.3.12, *Ev.Luc.*6.30; *εὖ φρονῶ τὰ σ. thy interests,* S.*Aj.*491; *καὶ σὲ καὶ τὰ σ.* Id.*El.*522, etc. **3.** with a gen. added, *τὰ σ' αὐτῆς ἔργα* Il.6.490; *τὰ σ' αὐτοῦ κήδε(α)* Od.14.185; *σῷ δ' αὐτοῦ κράατι* 22.218; *τοῖς σοῖσιν αὐτοῦ* S.*OT*416; *τὸ σὸν μόνης δώρημα* Id.*Tr.*775; *τὸν σ. τοῦ πρέσβεως [ὀφθαλμόν]* Ar.*Ach.*93. **II.** objective, *of* or *for thee, σῇ ποθῇ* Il.19.321; *σ. τε πόθος σ. τε μήδεα* Od.11.202; *σῇ προμηθίᾳ* S.*OC*332; *προνοίᾳ τῇ τε σ. κἀμῇ* E.*Andr.*660; *εὐνοίᾳ τῇ σ.* Pl.*Grg.*486a.

σόσσος· *ἡ διόπτρα, καὶ τὸ σταδιαῖον διάστημα,* Hsch.

σοῦ, gen. of *σύ*; also of *σός.* (In Hom. only the latter.)

σοῦ, σοῦ, *shoo! shoo!,* a cry to scare away birds, Ar.*V.*209.

σουβίτυλλος, *ὁ,* a kind of *cake,* Lat. *savillus,* Chrysipp.Tyan.ap. Ath.14.647d.

σουβλ-ίζω, *pierce,* Suid. s. v. *πείρω.* **-ίον,** *τό,* and **-ίν,** *τό,* = Lat. *subula, Gloss.*

σοῦβος, *ὁ,* an unknown animal, Opp.*C.*2.382, *An.Ox.*4.267.

σουβρίκιον, *subricula, Gloss.*

σουβρῑκομᾰφόρτιον, *τό, outer veil, POxy.*905.7 (ii A. D.).

σουβρῑκοπάλλιον, *τό, outer cloak, BGU*327.7 (ii A. D.); written **σουρικο-,** *POxy.*921.4 (iii A. D.).

σουβρικός, *superaria, Gloss.*

σουγχῖνος, *ὁ,* = *sucinum, amber, Gp.*15.1.29 : cf. *σούκινος.*

σουδάριον, *τό,* = Lat. *sudārium, towel, napkin, Ev.Luc.*19.20, *Ev. Jo.*11.44, *CPR*1.27.7 (ii A. D.), *Supp.Epigr.*7.417 (Dura), Poll.7.71; *σ. ὁλόλιτον PMag.Osl.*1.269 (iv A. D.).

σούκῑνος, *η, ον, made of amber* (Lat. *sucinum*), Artem.2.5 (v. l. *σούνιχοι*) : cf. *σουγχῖνος, σούχινον.* **II.** *σούκινος· εὐνοῦχος,* Hsch.

σοῦκλαι· *φοινικοβάλανοι,* Hsch. **σοῦμαι,** v. *σεύω* : cf. *ἀπεσσούα.*

σουμμαρούδης, *ου, ὁ,* = Lat. *summarudis, Supp.Epigr.*6.60 (Ancyra).

σούμωρος· *κεχορτασμένος, πλήρης,* Hsch.

σοῦνεκα, Att. crasis for *σοῦ ἕνεκα,* S.*Ph.*554 (Aurat. *σοῦ νέα*).

σουνεπτᾶσθαι· *συνακολουθῆσαι,* Hsch.

Σουνῐᾰρᾶτος [ᾰρ], *ον,* (*Σούνιον*) *worshipped at Sunium, Ποσειδῶν* Ar.*Eq.*560 (lyr.); parodied in *Av.*868, **Σουνιέρᾱκος** *Hawk of Sunium.*

Σούνιον, *τό, Sunium,* the southern headland of Attica, Od.3.278, etc.:—Adj. **Σουνιακός,** *ή, όν,* Hdt.4.99; pecul. fem. **-νιάς,** *άδος,* D.P. 511 :—**Σουνιεύς,** *έως* (*ῶς*), *ὁ,* pl. *Σουνιεῖς* (*ῆς*), *a man of Sunium,* Pl. *Tht.*144c, Anaxandr.4.

σοὐρίζει, Att. crasis for *σοι ὁρίζει,* A.*Ch.*927.

σοῦς, *ὁ, upward motion,* a Democritean term, Arist.*Cael.*313^{b}5; Lacon. for *ἡ ταχεῖα ὁρμή,* acc. to Pl.*Cra.*412b. (From **σόϝος,* cf. *σεύω, σοῦμαι.*)

σοῦσθαι, σοῦσθε, σούσθω, v. *σεύω.*

Σουσῖ-γενής, *ές, born at Susa,* A.*Pers.*644 (lyr.).

σούσῑνος, *η, ον,* (*σοῦσον*) *of lilies,* [*ἔλαιον*] Hp.*Nat.Mul.*32,74; with *ἔλαιον* expressed, *Edict.Diocl.Delph.*13; cf. Thphr.*Od.*27, Dsc. 1.52, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.25.2 :—*σούσινον,* = *κρίνον,* Dsc.3.102.

σοῦσον, *τό, lily,* = *κρίνον,* Aristobulus and Chares ap.Ath.12.513f, dub. in Arist.*Mir.*838^{a}23 (Phoen. and Phrygian word, acc. to Zonar.; cf. Hebr. *shûshan*; **σασά** Syrian acc. to Ps.-Dsc.3.102). **II. Σοῦσα,** *τά, Susa,* in the province of Susiana or Shushan, Hdt.1.188; the winter and spring residence of the King of Persia, Id.5.52, X.*Cyr.*8. 6.22, *An.*3.5.15 :—**Σούσιος,** *ὁ, a man of Susa,* Id.*Cyr.*5.1.2 :—**Σουσίς,** *ίδος, ἡ, the province of Susa,* A.*Pers.*119, 557 (s. v. l.) (Σ. *γυνή* a woman *of Susa,* X.*Cyr.*4.6.11); also **Σουσιάδες** *πέτραι* D.S.17.68; and **Σουσιανή,** *ἡ,* Id.2.2. (Derived from *σοῦσον* acc. to St.Byz. (*σοῦσαν* codd.).)

σοὐστί, Att. crasis for *σοι ἐστί,* A.*Eu.*913, Ar.*Ach.*339. **σοῦται, σοῦνται,** v. *σεύω.*

σούχινον, *τό, amber,* Aët.2.35 : cf. *σούκινος.*

σοῦχος, *ὁ,* name of the *crocodile* in one part of Egypt, Str.17.1. 38, Dam.*Isid.*99; as pr. n. of the crocodile god of the Fayûm, *PTeb.* 60.9 (ii B. C.), etc.: **Σουχιεῖον,** *τό, his temple,* ib.86.35 (ii B. C.), al.

σοφία, Ion. **-ίη,** *ἡ,* prop. *cleverness* or *skill* in handicraft and art, as in carpentry, *τέκτονος, ὅς ῥά τε πάσης εὖ εἰδῇ σ.* Il.15.412; of the Telchines, Pi.*O.*7.53; *ἡ ἔντεχνος σ.,* of Hephaestus and Athena, Pl.*Prt.*321d; of Daedalus and Palamedes, X.*Mem.*4.2.33, cf. 1.4.2; in music and singing, *τέχνῃ καὶ σ. h.Merc.*483, cf. 511; in poetry, Sol.13.52, Pi.*O.*1.117, Ar.*Ra.*882, X.*An.*1.2.8, etc.; in driving, Pl. *Thg.*123c; in medicine or surgery, Pi.*P.*3.54; in divination, S.*OT* 502 (lyr.); *δυσθανατῶν ὑπὸ σοφίας εἰς γῆρας ἀφίκετο* Pl.*R.*406b; *σ. δημηγορική, δικανική,* ib.365d; *ἡ περὶ Ὁμήρου σ.* Id.*Ion* 542a; *οὐ σοφίᾳ ἀλλὰ φύσει ποιεῖν* Id.*Ap.*22b; *σημαίνοντες τὴν σ..., ὅτι ἀρετὴ τέχνης ἐστίν* Arist.*EN*1141^{a}12: rare in pl., Pi.*O.*9.107, Ar.*Ra.*676 (lyr.), *IG*I^{2}.522 (vase, v B. C.). **2.** *skill* in matters of common life, *sound judgement, intelligence, practical wisdom,* etc., such as was attributed to the seven sages, like *φρόνησις,* Thgn.790, 876, 1074, Hdt.1.30, 60; *ἡ τῶν δεινῶν σ.,* opp. *ἀμαθία,* Pl.*Prt.*360d; *τὴν τότε καλουμένην σ., οὖσαν δὲ*

δεινότητα πολιτικὴν καὶ δραστήριον σύνεσιν Plu.*Them.*2 ; also, *cunning, shrewdness, craft*, Hdt.1.68, etc. ; τὸ λοιδορῆσαι θεοὺς ἐχθρὰ σ. Pi.*O.* 9.38. 3. *learning, wisdom*, μείζω τινὰ ἢ κατ' ἄνθρωπον σοφίαν σοφοί Pl.*Ap.*20e ; opp. ἀμαθία, ib.22e ; freq. in E., e.g. μόρσιμα...οὐ σοφία τις ἀπώσεται *Heracl.*615 (lyr.); τὸ σοφὸν οὐ σοφία (v. σοφός I.3) *Ba.*395 (lyr.), etc. ; freq. in Arist., *speculative wisdom*, *EN*1141ª19, *Metaph.* 982ª2, 995ᵇ12 (pl.), 1059ª18 ; defined as θείων τε καὶ ἀνθρωπίνων ἐπιστήμη, *Stoic.*2.15 ; but also of *natural philosophy and mathematics*, σ. τις καὶ ἡ φυσικὴ Arist.*Metaph.*1005ᵇ1, cf. 1061ᵇ33. 4. among the Jews, ἀρχὴ σοφίας φόβος Κυρίου Lxx *Pr.*1.7, cf. *Jb.*28.28, al. ; Σοφία, recognized first as an attribute of God, was later identified with the Spirit of God, cf. Lxx *Pr.*8 with *Si.*24sq. 5. later as a title, ἡ ὑμετέρα, ἡ ὑμῶν σ., *POxy.*1165.6, *PSI*7.790.14 (both vi A.D.).

σοφῐβόλος, *ον, stupid*, τὴν κεφαλὴν σοφιβόλον (-βωλον Pap.) ἔχω *POxy.*1873 (v A.D.).

σοφ-ίζω, *make wise, instruct*, Lxx *Ps.*18(19).8 ; τινὰ εἰς σωτηρίαν 2 *Ep.Ti.*3.15. 2. Pass., *become* or *be clever* or *skilled in* a thing, c. gen. rei, ναυτιλίης σεσοφισμένος *skilled in* seamanship, Hes.*Op.*649 ; Μοίσαι σεσοφισμέναι Ibyc.*Oxy.*1790.23 ; so ἐν τοῖς ὀνόμασι σ. X.*Cyn.* 13.6 : abs., *to become* or *be wise*, freq. in Lxx, *Ec.*7.24(23), al. ; βέλτερος ἀλκήεντος ἔφυ σεσοφισμένος ἀνήρ Ps.-Phoc.130. 3. Med., *teach oneself, learn*, ἐσοφίσατο ὅτι.. he *became aware* that.., Lxx 1*Ki.*3.8. II. Med. **σοφίζομαι,** with aor. Med. and pf. Pass. (v. infr.), *practise an art*, Thgn.19, *IG*1².678 ; *play subtle tricks, deal subtly*, E.*IA*744, D.18.227, etc.; οὐδὲν σοφιζόμεσθα τοῖσι δαίμοσι *we use* no *subtleties* in dealing with the gods, E.*Ba.*200 ; *to be scientific, speculate*, περὶ τὸ ὄνομα Pl.*R.*509d, cf. *Plt.*299b, Muson.*Fr.*3 p.12 H., etc. ; σοφιζόμενος φάναι to say *rationalistically*, Pl.*Phdr.*229c ; καίπερ οὕτω τούτου σεσοφισμένου though he *has dealt* thus *craftily*, D.29.28 ; σοφίσασθαι πρός τι *to use fraud* for an end, Plb.6.58.12 ; οἱ ἰητροὶ σοφιζόμενοι ἔστιν οἳ ἁμαρτάνουσι *when they deal in subtleties*, Hp.*Fract.* 1 ; οἱ μυθικῶς σοφ. Arist.*Metaph.*1000ª18, cf. *HA*582ª35, D.35.56 ; σ. πρὸς τὸν νόμον *evade* it, Plu.*Dem.*27. 2. c. acc. rei, *devise cleverly* or *skilfully*, Hdt.2.66, 8.27, cf. 1.80 ; καινὰς ἰδέας σοφίζεσθαι Ar.*Nu.*547 ; χαρίεντα καὶ σοφά Id.*Av.*1401 ; ἀλλότρια σ. *meddle with* other men's *craft*, Id.*Eq.*299 ; with internal acc., ἀνόητα σ. *exercise one's skill* without νοῦς, Pl.*Hp.Ma.*283a, cf. X.*Mem.*1.2.46 ; ὅσα ..σοφίζονται πρὸς τὸν δῆμον Arist.*Pol.*1297ª14 ; ἀλλ' αὐτὸ τοῦτο δεῖ σοφισθῆναι this is the very thing one must *gain by craft*, S.*Ph.*77 ; οἶνον ἀπὸ τῶν φοινίκων σ. *make spurious* wine, Philostr.*VA*2.6 ; πορφύραν παρὰ τῆς κόχλου Id.*Her.*19.15 :—Pass., σεσοφισμένοι μῦθοι *craftily devised*, 2*Ep.Pet.*1.16. b. σ. νόμον *evade* it, Philostr.*VA*2.40, cf. Ael.*VH*2.41, Palaeph.50, *OGI*383.208 (Commagene, i B.C.). 3. c. acc. pers., *deceive*, τὸν Τίτον J.*BJ*4.2.3 ; μή με σοφίζου *AP*12.25 (Stat. Flacc.) ; τὸν δῆμον Hdn.7.10.7 ; also σ. τὴν αἴσθησιν Aret.*SD* 1.15. 4. '*counter*' by a device, σοφίζεται τὴν βίαν τοῦ μηχανήματος J.*BJ*3.7.20. **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *acquired skill, method*, in medicine, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*41. II. *clever device, ingenious contrivance*, Pi.*O.*13.17 (pl.) ; σ. μηχανᾶσθαι Hdt.3.85 ; σ. καὶ μηχαναί ib.152 ; ἀριθμὸν ἔξοχον σοφισμάτων A.*Pr.*459 ; οὐκ ἔχω σ. ὅτῳ..πημονῆς ἀπαλλαγῶ ib.470 ; μὴ..κἀκχέω τὸ πᾶν σ. S.*Ph.*14 ; τὸ Θεσσαλὸν σ. *a trick* in fighting, v. Θεσσαλός ; πολλαῖσι μορφαῖς οἱ θεοὶ σοφισμάτων σφάλλουσιν ἡμᾶς E.*Fr.*972 ; τέχναι..καὶ σ. Ar.*Pl.*160 ; τὸ γὰρ σ. δημοτικόν Id.*Nu.*205 ; πρὸς μὲν Σωκράτη..τὸ σ. μοι οὐδέν Pl. *Smp.*214a ; τὸ σ. τὸ τοῦ δρεπάνου Id.*La.*183d. 2. in less good sense, *sly trick, artifice*, δίκην δοῦναι σ. κακῶν E.*Ba.*489, cf. *Hec.*258 ; ἐφ' ἡμᾶς ταὐτὰ παρόντα σ. Th.6.77, cf. D.35.2 ; *stage-trick, claptrap*, Ar.*Ra.*17, 872, 1104 ; of *tricks* in government, Arist.*Pol.*1297ª35, 1308ª2 ; in cookery, X.*Hier.*1.23(pl.). 3. *captious argument, quibble, sophism*, Pl.*R.*496a, D.25.18, Epicur.*Nat.*28.9, etc. ; περὶ σοφισμάτων, title of work by Chrysippus ; σ. τῆς ῥητορικῆς Longin.17.2 ; opp. a true logical argument (φιλοσόφημα, ἐπιχείρημα), Arist.*Top.*162ª16 :—Ar. calls a person σόφισμ' ὅλον, *Av.*431, cf. Ath.1.11b. **-ισμᾰτικός,** ή, όν, *sophistical*, of a person, Gell.18.13 (v.l.). **-ισμάτιον,** τό, Dim. of σόφισμα, Arr.*Epict.*2.18.17, Luc.*Par.*43. **-ισμᾰτώδης,** ες, *sophistical*, Arist.*Top.*158ª35, Procl.*in Prm.* p.954S. **-ισμός,** ὁ, = σόφισμα, Simp.*in Ph.*1020.11.

σοφισ-τεία, ἡ, *sophistry*, D.S.12.53, Plu.2.78f, D.L.2.113, etc. ; opp. σοφία, Ph.1.10 ; σ. μαντική, of Balaam, ib.609 ; title of work by Hermagoras of Amphipolis, *Stoic.*1.102 : acc. to Poll.4.50, a barbarism. **-τέον,** *one must contrive*, ὅπως ἂν.. Arist.*Pol.*1319ᵇ 25. **-τευμα,** ατος, τό, = σόφισμα, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*6.7. **-τεύω,** *play the sophist, deal* or *argue as one*, D.61.48, Arist.*SE*165ª28, Epicur. *Nat.*14.6 ; *occupy oneself with academic pursuits*, Cic.*Att.*2.9.3, 9.9.1 ; *practise the profession of sophist*, Epicur.*Fr.*172. 2. *give lectures*, as the Sophists did, esp. in Rhetoric, Plu.*Luc.*22, *Caes.*3, etc. ; ἐπ' ἀργυρίῳ Id.2.1047f : c. acc. cogn., σ. τὰ ῥητορικά *lecture in* rhetoric, Phld.*Rh.* 1.223 S., Str.13.1.66. II. trans., *devise artfully*, τι Hld.6.9 : also, *conceal artfully, dissemble*, τὸν ἔρωτα Id.1.10. **-τήριον,** τό, *school of sophistry*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.25. **-τής,** οῦ, ὁ, *master of one's craft, adept, expert*, of diviners, Hdt.2.49 ; of poets, μελέταν σοφισταῖς πρόσβαλον Pi.*I.*5(4).28, cf. Cratin.2 ; of musicians, σοφιστὴς .. παραπαίων χέλυν A.*Fr.*314, cf. Eup.447, Pl.Com.140 ; σοφιστῇ Θρηκί (sc. Thamyris) E.*Rh.*924, cf. Ath.14.632c : with modal words added, οἱ σ. τῶν ἱερῶν μελῶν Ael.*NA*11.1 ; of the Creator of the universe (ὁ δημιουργός), πάνυ θαυμαστὸν λέγεις σ. Pl.*R.*596d ; of cooks, εἰς τοὺς σ. τὸν μάγειρον ἐγγράφω Alex.149.14, cf. Euphro 1. 11 ; οἱ τὴν ἱππείαν σ. *skilled in*.., Ael.*NA*13.9 : metaph., σ. πημάτων *deviser, contriver* of pains, E.*Heracl.*993 :—then, 2. *wise, prudent*, or *statesmanlike man*, in which sense the seven Sages are called σοφισταί, Hdt.1.29, cf. Isoc.15.235, Arist.*Fr.*5, D.61.50 ; of Pythagoras, Hdt.4.95 ; of natural philosophers, Hp.*VM*20 ; of Isocrates and Plato, D.H.*Comp.*25 ; of the Βραχμᾶνες, Arr.*An.*6.16.5, cf. γυμνοσοφισταί ; freq. with a slightly iron. sense, ἵνα μάθῃ σ. ὢν Διὸς νωθέστερος A.*Pr.*62, cf. 944 ; ψυχή..κρείσσων σοφιστοῦ παντὸς εὑρέτις S.*Fr.* 101, cf. E.*Hipp.*921 : prov., μισῶ σοφιστὴν ὅστις οὐχ αὑτῷ σοφός Id.*Fr.* 905 : of the philosophic *sage*, Aristid.2.311 J. II. from late v B.C., *a Sophist*, i.e. *one who gave lessons* in grammar, rhetoric, politics, mathematics, *for money*, such as Prodicus, Gorgias, Protagoras, τὴν σοφίαν τοὺς ἀργυρίου τῷ βουλομένῳ πωλοῦντας σοφιστὰς ἀποκαλοῦσιν X.*Mem.*1.6.13, cf. *Cyn.*13.8, Th.3.38, Pl.*Prt.*313c, *Euthd.*271c, *La.* 186c, *Men.*85b, Isoc.15.148, Arist.*SE*165ª22 ; σ. ἄχρηστοι καὶ βίου δεόμενοι Lys.33.3 ; but sts. even of Socrates (though he did not teach for money), Aeschin.1.173 ; so of Christ, Luc.*Peregr.*13 : hence (from the ill repute of the professed sophists at Athens), 2. *sophist* (in bad sense), *quibbler, cheat*, Ar.*Nu.*331, 1111, al., Pl.*Sph.* 268d ; γόητα καὶ σοφιστὴν ὀνομάζων D.18.276. 3. later of the ῥήτορες, *Professors of Rhetoric*, and *prose writers* of the Empire, such as Philostratus and Libanius, Suid. ; Ἀπολλωνίδῃ σοφιστῇ *PLips.* 97 x 18 (iv A.D.) ; freq. as a title in epitaphs, *IG*3.625,637,680,775, 14.935. **-τιάω,** *play the sophist*, Eubulid.1, Plu.2.42a, 545c. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for a sophist*, βίος Pl.*Phdr.*248e ; τὸ σ. γένος the class *of sophists*, Id.*Sph.*224c ; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *sophistry*, ib.224d, al. 2. *sophistical*, μὴ σ. ποιεῖν ἀλλὰ σοφούς X.*Cyn.*13.7 ; ἐροῦμεν σοφὸν ἢ σ. ; Pl.*Sph.*268b ; σ. λόγος *fallacy*, Arist.*Pol.*1307ᵇ36 ; περὶ σ. ἐλέγχων, title of work by Arist. Adv. **-κῶς** Pl.*Tht.*154e, Arist.*Rh.*1419ª14.

σοφιστορήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = σοφιστὴς καὶ ῥήτωρ, Tz.*H.*11.189.

σοφίστρια, ἡ, fem. of σοφιστής, coined by Pl.*Euthd.*297c.

Σοφοκλέης, Ar.*Ra.*787, *Pax*695, contr. **Σοφοκλῆς,** *IG*1².202.36, 2².2325.5, Th.4.3, ὁ ; gen. έους Ar.*Pax*697 ; poet. also έος *AP*7.22.1 (Simm.), 37.1 (Diosc.) ; acc. έα ib.21.1 (Simm.) ; ῆ (v.l. ῆν) Epigr. in *Vit.Soph.* :—*Sophocles* :—Adj. **Σοφόκλειος,** α, ον, D.H.*Comp.*9.

σοφόνοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, *wise-minded*, Luc.*Rh.Pr.*17.

σοφός, ή, όν, *skilled in any handicraft* or *art, clever*, ἁρματηλάτας σ. Pi.*P.*5.115, cf. *N.*7.17 ; κυβερνήτης A.*Supp.*770 ; μάντις Id.*Th.*382 ; οἰωνοθέτας S.*OT*484 (lyr.) ; of a sculptor, E.*Fr.*372 ; even of hedgers and ditchers, Margites *Fr.*2 ; but in this sense mostly of poets and musicians, Pi.*O.*1.9, *P.*1.42, 3.113 ; ἐν κιθάρᾳ σ. E.*IT*1238 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Ra.*896 (lyr.), etc. ; τὴν τέχνην -ώτερος ib.766 ; περί τι Pl.*Lg.*696c ; γλώσσῃ σ. S.*Fr.*88.10 ; σοφὸς ὁ πολλὰ εἰδὼς φυᾷ, μαθόντες δὲ λάβροι Pi.*O.*2.86. 2. *clever in practical matters, wise, prudent*, ὁ χρήσιμ' εἰδώς, οὐχ ὁ πόλλ' εἰδώς, σ. A.*Fr.*390 ; esp. *statesmanlike*, in which sense the seven Sages were so called, Dicaearch. ap.D.L.1.40 : hence, *shrewd, worldly-wise*, Thgn.120, Pi.*I.*2.12, Hdt. 3.85 ; σ. ἄνδρες εἰσὶ Θεσσαλοί Id.7.130 ; σ. παλαιστὴς.., ἀλλὰ χαῖ σοφαὶ γνῶμαι..ἐμποδίζονται S.*Ph.*431, cf. 440, *Aj.*1374 ; πολλὰ σ. A.*Ag.* 1295 ; ἃ δεῖ σ. E.*Ba.*655 sq. ; τῶν λεγομένων πονηρῶν μέν, σοφῶν δέ Pl. *R.*519a : also σοφαὶ πραπίδες Pi.*O.*11(10).10 ; φύσις Ar.*V.*1282 : even of animals, X.*Cyn.*3.7 (Comp.), 6.13 (Sup.) ; σ. πειθώ Pi.*P.*9.39 codd. (σοφοῖς Bgk.) ; εὐβουλία A.*Pr.*1038 : τὸ σ. my little *trick*, Pl.*R.*502d ; your *clever notion*, Id.*Euthd.*293d ; τἀπ' ἐμοῦ σοφά, δάκρυα my tears, *all the resources that I have*, E.*IA*1214 ; εἰ δίκαια, τῶν σοφῶν κρείσσω τάδε better *than all craft*, S.*Ph.*1246 ; σοφόν [ἐστι] c. inf., E. *Hec.*228. b. more generally, *learned, wise*, τὸ μὲν σ. [αὐτὸν] καλεῖν ἔμοιγε μέγα εἶναι δοκεῖ καὶ θεῷ μόνῳ πρέπειν Pl.*Phdr.*278d, cf. 279c, *Prt.*329e, *Ap.*21a (Comp.), 22c (Sup.) ; opp. ἀμαθής, ib.25d (Comp.) ; of sophists, ib.20a, *Prt.*309d, X.*Mem.*2.1.21, etc. ; *universally and ideally wise*, ὁ σ., τουτέστιν ὁ τὴν τοῦ ἀληθοῦς ἐπιστήμην ἔχων Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.42, cf. 3.167, al. : later σοφώτατος as a title, esp. of lawyers or professors, *PIand.*16.4 (v/vi A.D.), *POxy.*126.6 (vi A.D.). 3. *subtle, ingenious*, opp. ἀμαθής (1445) and σαφής, Ar.*Ra.* 1434 (Adv.) ; σοφόν τοι τὸ σαφές, οὐ τὸ μὴ σαφές E.*Or.*397 ; τὸ σοφὸν οὐ σοφία *wisdom overmuch* is no wisdom, Id.*Ba.*395 (lyr.) ; τί οὖν ἦν τοῦτο ; οὐδὲν ποικίλον οὐδὲ σοφόν nothing curious or *recondite*, D.9. 37.—For the senses of σ., v. Arist.*EN*1141ª10.—mostly abs., but c. acc. rei, E.*Ba.*655, Pl.*Phlb.*17c, etc. ; also ἐν οἰωνοῖς, κιθάρᾳ, E. *IT*662,1238 (lyr.) ; εἴς τι Id.*Fr.*162 (Sup.) ; περί τι or τινος, Pl.*Smp.* 203a, *Ap.*19c : rarely c. gen., σοφὸς κακῶν A.*Supp.*453 : also c. inf., πῶς δῆτ' ἔγωγ' ἂν .. Διὸς γενοίμην εὖ φρονεῖν σοφώτερος ; S.*Fr.*524. 7. II. of things, *cleverly devised, wise*, νόμος Hdt.1.196 (Sup.) ; νοήματα, ἔπεα, Pi.*O.*7.72 (Sup.), *P.*4.138, etc. ; γνῶμαι S.*Aj.*1091 ; νοῦς Id.*El.*1016 ; πάντα προσφέρων σοφά all *wise sayings*, Id.*Fr.*763, cf. *Ph.*1245 ; χρόνου τε διατριβὰς σοφωτάτας ἐφηῦρε Id.*Fr.*479 ; σοφώτερ' ἢ κατ' ἄνδρα συμβαλεῖν ἔπη E.*Med.*675 ; σ. φυγή Id.*Supp.*151 ; οὐδὲν σοφὸν εἶναι shows no great wisdom, Arist.*EN*1137ª10. III. Adv. σοφῶς *cleverly, wisely*, etc., first (?) in S.(?)*Fr.*1122 ; then in E.*Alc.* 699, *Ba.*1271 codd., *Heracl.*558, Ar.*Ra.*1434, etc. : Comp. **-ώτερον** E. *Hec.*1007 : Sup. **-ώτατα** Id.*Hel.*1528, Ar.*Nu.*522 :—σοφῶς, as an exclamation of applause, Plu.2.45f, Mart.3.46.8, etc. (Not in Ep., exc. in Margites l. c. and as ancient v. l. (Eust.1023.14) in Il.23.712 ; but v. σοφία, σοφίζομαι.)

σοφοτέχνης, ου, ὁ, *skilled in art*, in nom. pl. σοφοτεχνήϊες (sic), *Epigr.Gr.*841.3 (Thrace, ii A.D.).

σοφόω, = σοφίζω, Lxx *Ps.*145(146).8.

σο-ωδίνη [ῑ], ἡ, *saving in travail*, epith. of Artemis, *IG*7.3407 (Chaeronea).

σοω-ναύτης, ου, ὁ, *saver of sailors*, of a harbour, A.R.2.746, cf. Sch.

σπάδακες· κύνες, Hsch. ; cf. σπάκα.

σπᾰδίζω, (σπάδιξ III) *strip off*, σπαδίξας τὸ δέρμα Hdt.5.25.

σπᾰδῑκοφόρος, ὁ, written **σπαδεικ-**, *palm-branch bearer*, *IG*5(2). 50.83 (Tegea, ii A. D.).

σπάδιξ [ᾰ], ῐκος, ἡ, (σπάω) *bough* or *branch torn off*, esp. *palm-branch* or *frond*, = βάϊς (cf. σπάθη 7), σ. φοίνικος Porph.*Abst.*4.7 : abs., Plu.2.724a : pl. in Lat. *spadica* (Amm.Marc.24.3.12) ; applied to other plants, e. g. ῥυτῆς Nic.*Al.*528 ; ποίσω ἀργυρέ[α]ν σ. *Supp.Epigr.* 4.61 (Centuripae, i (?) A. D., but perh. in signf. II). 2. as Adj., *palm-coloured*, i. e. *bay*, only Lat. *spadix*, Verg.*G.*3.82, Gell.2.26. 9. II. *a stringed instrument like the lyre*, with high notes, Nicom. *Harm.*4, Poll.4.59 ; condemned by Quintilian as effeminate, *Inst.*1. 10.31. III. *rind stripped from the root of the πρῖνος*, Λέξεις Ἡροδότου in Stein *Herodotus* ii p.469 (Berol. 1871), cf. Hsch. s. v. σπᾶ.

σπάδιον [ᾰ], τό, Dor. for στάδιον, *IG*4.561 (Argos), Hsch., *EM*743. 25, Greg.Cor.p.364 S.

σπᾰδοειδής, ές, *eunuch-like*, Hp.*Ep.*19 (*Hermes* 53.69).

σπᾰδον-ίζω, (σπάδων) *make flaccid*, περὶ τοῖς ὀδοῦσι. .τὰς τῆς πιμελῆς κτηδόνας Sor.1.118. 2. metaph. in trans. sense, σ. τὸν ἦχον *curtail*, *cramp*, *emasculate* their sound, of the short vowels, D.H. *Comp.*14 (as v. l. for σπανίζει). **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *flaccidity*, μαστῶν *AP*5.203 (Mel., pl.). **-ισμός,** ὁ, *weakening* : metaph., ἤχων σπαδονισμοί *impediments* to sound, *arrested* sounds, caused by harsh clashings of consonants, D.H.*Dem.*40.

σπάδος, ὁ, *eunuch*, St. Byz. s. v. Σπάδα (v. l. σπάθοι).

σπάδων [ᾰ], ωνος (and οντος Lxx, Plu., and Artem., v. infr.), ὁ : (σπάω) :—*eunuch*, Lxx *Ge.*37.36, *Is.*39.7, Plb.28.21.5, D.S.30.17, Ph. 1.604, Plu.*Demetr.*25, Artem.2.69. Hence **σπᾰδωνισμός,** ὁ, *castration*, Zonar.

σπᾰδών, όνος, ἡ, (σπάω) *convulsion*, *cramp*, *spasm*, Hp.*Morb.*1.15, Nic.*Al.*317. 2. generally, *tear*, *rent*, *rag*, Hsch. (Sts. less accurately written σπάδων.)

σπάζει, Achaean, = σκυζᾷ (σκύζαι cod.), Hsch.

σπᾰθ-ᾰρία, ἡ, *a match at sword-play*, *EM*212.10. **-ᾰρικόν,** τό, *thin upper garment*, Sm.*Is.*3.23. **-άριος** [ᾰρ], ὁ, (σπάθη 5) *guardsman*, Lyd.*Mens.*4.28, *BCH*33.120 (Cappadocia), etc. **-ᾰρίσκος,** ὁ, = σπαθαρικόν, Al.*Ge.*38.14 (s. v. l.). **-ᾱτός,** ά, όν, Dor. for σπαθητός, Hsch. **-άω,** in weaving, *strike the woof with the* σπάθη (q. v.), σ. τὸν ἱστόν *make* the web *close and strong*, Philyll. 12, cf. Poll.7.36 :—Pass., metaph., συλλαβαὶ πολλοῖς γράμμασιν ἐσπαθημέναι *close-packed*, Phld.*Po.*2.41. II. θοἰμάτιον δεικνὺς τοδὶ πρόφασιν ἔφασκον "ὦ γύναι, λίαν σπαθᾷς" you *are laying it on* too *thick*, a cant phrase for 'playing ducks and drakes with' money (perh. with a play on signf. I), Ar.*Nu.*55 ; τὰ πατρῷα βρύκει καὶ σ. Diph.43.27 ; σ. τὰ χρήματα Plu.*Per.*14 ; τάλαντα σ. Luc.*Cat.*20, cf. Philostr.*VA*5.38, Alciphr.3.34 ; ἐσπαθᾶτο ταῦτα καὶ ἐδημηγορεῖτο, expld. by Sch. as = ἐδαψιλεύετο, these *were the prodigalities indulged in*, thus *were all advantages squandered away*, D.19.43. 2. = ἀλαζονεύομαι, Men.347. III. σ. τὰ μεγάλα τῶν φυτῶν *prune* plants, Philostr.*Im.*2.17. **-η,** ἡ, *any broad blade*, of wood or metal : 1. *flat wooden blade used by weavers* in the upright loom (instead of the comb (κτείς) used in the horizontal), for striking the threads of the woof home, so as to make the web close, A.*Ch.*232, Philyll.12, Pl.*Ly.*208d ; Dor. acc. pl. σπάθᾰς *AP*6.288 (Leon.). 2. *spatile* for stirring anything, Alex.60 ; esp. for medical purposes, Gal. 13.378, Heraclid.Tar.ap.eund.13.812. 3. *blade of an oar*, Lyc. 23. 4. pl., *broad ribs*, Poll.2.181, Ruf.*Oss.*25, and so prob. in Hp.*Gland.*14, *PMag.Par.*1.3116, Paul.Aeg.3.78. 5. *broad blade of a sword*, Χαλκίδικαι σπάθαι Alc.15.6 ; σπάθη κολούων φασγάνου E. *Fr.*373 ; σπάθην παραφαίνων. .χρυσένδετον Philem.70 ; χλαμὺς καὶ σ. (cf. Ital. *capa e spada*) Men.*Pk.*165, *Sam.*314, cf. Thphr.*Char.*25. 4. 6. *scraper for currying horses*, *PSI*4.430.6 (iii B.C.), Poll.1. 185. 7. *stem of a palm-frond*, Hdt.7.69 : also *spathe of the flower* in many plants, esp. of the palm kind, Thphr.*HP*2.6.6, 2.8.4, Poll. 1.244. 8. pl., *flukes* of an anchor, *PLond.*3.1164(*h*).9 (iii A. D.). 9. pl., = ἀγκῶνες II. 1, in machines, Orib.49.4.10. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *web made close by striking*, Hsch. II. metaph., σ. φρενῶν *shrewd fellow*, Phot., Suid. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *striking the web with the* σπάθη, Arist.*Ph.*243^{b}6. II. *squandering*, Suid. **-ητός,** ή, όν, *struck with the* σπάθη, *compactly woven*, A.*Fr.*365, Democr.Eph. 1. **-ηφόρος,** ὁ, *a* σπάθη*-bearer*, a police-officer at Alexandria, Ph.2.528. **-ίας,** ου, ὁ, *like a* σπάθη, σπαθίην κτένα *the broad ribs*, Opp.*C.*1.296. **-ίζω,** (σπάθη 2) *stir with a spatula*, ἰατρικῶς Ps.-Democr.Alch. p.56 B. :—Pass., Orib.*Fr.*85 :—Med., *use one in anointing oneself*, Hsch. 2. (σπάθη 5) *play with the sword*, v. l. in Cratin.219. II. = σπαθάω II, in Pass., *to be squandered*, i. e. *destroyed*, Lyd.*Mag.*2.1. **-ίνης** [quantity of ι unknown], ου, ὁ, (σπάθη) *a young deer*, so called from the shape of its horns, Hsch. (-ήνης cod.), Eust.711.38 : also in pl. σπαθιναῖοι, Sch.A.R.4.175. **-ίον,** τό, Dim. of σπάθη (signf. 1), *AP*6.283 ; (signf. 5), *POxy.*1839.4 (vi A. D.) ; (signf. 2), Gal.2.724, al. ; *knife*, *scalpel*, Sor.2.63 ; *blade* of a scalpel, *Hippiatr.*20 ; *small blade* in a machine, Hero *Spir.*1.42 ; name of a measure of capacity, ἐλαίου σ. ἓν ἐσφραγισμένον *PLond.* 2.236.5 (iv A. D.), cf. 3.1266 (*a*).7 (ii A. D.), etc. **-ίουρος** [ῐ], ὁ, *sword-tail*, name of an animal (tapering towards the tail) that kills mice, Philum.*Ven.*32.2 (= Aët.13.32). **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = σπάθη 2, *spatula*, Ar.*Fr.*205, Eub.100 ; σ. ἀργυρ[ᾶ] *IG*1^{2}.386.17 (unless in signf. II). II. *garment of closely-woven cloth* (v. σπάθη 1), ib.2^{2}. 1469.131, 1517.201, cf. Poll.7.36, Hsch. **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, = σπαδόνισμα, Id. **-ίτης** [ῑ] οἶνος, ὁ, *palm*-wine, Alex.Trall.2.

σπᾰθο-μήλη, ἡ, *flat broad probe*, Sor.2.11, Gal.2.724. **-ποιός,** ὁ, *gladiarius*, Gloss.

σπαίρω, *gasp*, *pant*, *quiver*, of dying fish, Arist.*Resp.*471^{a}30 (v. l. ἀσπαρίζουσιν), cf. A.R.4.874, Plb.15.33.5, D.H.4.39, *AP*6.30 (Maced.) (more freq. ἀσπαίρω, q. v.).

σπάκα, Median for κύνα, Hdt.1.110 ; hence Gramm. (Hdn.Gr.2. 8, al.) formed σπάξ, ακός, ἡ : cf. σπάδακες.

σπάλαγμα, ατος, τό, in form *spalagma*, = *compositio et ordinatio*, *Gloss.* (dub.).

σπάλαθρον, τό, v. σκάλευθρον.

σπᾰλᾰκ-ία, ἡ, *dim-sightedness*, Hsch. **-ορύπαινα** [ῠ], ἡ, *dirty mole-coloured*, prob. to be read in *PPetr.*2 p.117 (iii B. C.). **-ός,** ή, όν, perh. *mole-coloured*, *BGU*1283.16 (iii A. D.), dub. in *PHib.*1.120. 15 (iii B. C.).

σπάλαξ [σπᾰ], ᾰκος, ἡ, also ἀσπάλαξ (q. v.), *blind-rat*, *Spalax typhlus*, Arist.*de An.*425^{a}11, Lxx *Le.*11.30 ; masc. in Ael.*NA*11.37 :—also written **σφάλαξ,** Paus.7.24.11. II. ἵππων εἶδος οἱ σ. (perh. *mole-coloured*), Hsch. : cf. σπαλακός. III. *meadow-saffron*, *Colchicum parnassicum*, Thphr.*HP*1.6.11 (s. v. l.).

σπάλαυθρον, v. σκάλαυθρον : **Σπάλαυθρα,** τά, a town in Thessaly, *IG*9(2).1111.34.

σπᾰλείς, Aeol. for σταλείς, part. aor. Pass. of στέλλω, Jo.Gramm. *Comp.*3.14.

σπαλίς, old form for ψαλίς, Sch.D.T. p.320 H.

σπᾰλίων, ωνος, ὁ, *wicker-roof* to shelter soldiers (Lat. *vinea*), Agath. 3.5, 4.20.

σπαλύσσομαι, = σπαράσσομαι, Hsch.

σπᾰνᾰδελφ-έω, *to have few brothers* or *sisters*, Ptol.*Tetr.*119. **-ία,** ἡ, *fewness of brothers* or *sisters*, ibid., Antigonus in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*6. 71. **-ος,** ον, *with few brothers* or *sisters*, Vett.Val.17.10, S.E.*M.*5. 101, Man.4.390, etc.

σπάνακα (cod. σπάρν-)· ὀρίγανον, Hsch.

σπᾰνανθρωπέω, *to be short of men*, *Sammelb.*7330.2 (ii A. D.).

σπᾰν-ία, ἡ, = σπάνις, E.*Rh.*245 (lyr.), D.S.24.1, Phot. **-ιάκις,** Adv. = ὀλιγάκις, Luc.*Rh.Pr.*17, Hermog.*Inv.*3.5, A.D.*Pron.*47.3, Ar.Byz.*Epit.*30.10. **-ίζω,** of things, *to be rare*, *scarce*, [καλὰ ἔργα] Βασσίδαισιν οὐ σ. Pi.*N.*6.31 ; τοὐλαίου σπανίζοντος Ar.*V.*252 ; τὰ παρ' ἀμφοτέροις σπανίζοντα D.S.2.54, etc. ; of books, Gal.17(1). 605. 2. of persons, *lack*, *be in want of*, c. gen., ὑδάτων Hdt.2.108 ; χρημάτων, βίου, Id.1.187, 196 ; οὐ σπανίζοντες φίλων A.*Ch.*717 ; πέπλων, πομπῆς, βωμοῦ, etc., E.*Med.*960, *IA*352 (troch.), *Hel.*800, etc. ; νεῶν μακρῶν Th.1.41 ; τροφῆς Id.4.6, etc. ; of a country, σ. πεύκης Thphr. *HP*5.7.1 : rarely c. dat., σίτῳ Dicaearch.1.23 cod., cf. III fin. II. trans., *exhaust*, *use up*, τὰ μέταλλα Ph.Byz.*Mir.*4.1 ; *spend*, *PFlor.* 99.7 (i/ii A. D.), *Sammelb.*4317.7 (iii A. D.) :—Pass., ἐσπανίσθη πᾶν ὕδωρ Lxx *Jb.*14.11. III. Pass., = Act. (signf. I. 2), *to be in want of*, ἐσπανίσμεθ' ἀρωγῶν A.*Pers.*1024 (lyr.) ; ὁρᾷς. .φίλων ὡς ἐσπανίσμεθα E.*Or.*1055 ; πάντων σπανιζόμενοι X.*HG*7.2.16 : abs., *to be in want*, μὴ σπανιζοίμεσθα E.*Med.*560 : rarely c. dat., οἴνῳ σπανίζονται Str.3.3.7. **-ιος,** α, ον (also ος, ον Arist.*HA*608^{b}21, Thphr.*Lap.*3, Plb.4.16.3, etc.), of persons and things, *rare*, *scarce*, *scanty*, Hdt.2. 67, 5.29, etc. ; σ. θήρευμα. .λαβεῖν a *rare* catch, E.*IA*1162 ; of persons, *rarely seen*, *aloof*, δυσπρόσιτος, ἔσω τε κλῄθρων σπάνιος ib.345 (troch.) ; σ. σεαυτὸν παρέχειν Pl.*Euthphr.*3d, cf. Plu.*Crass.*7 ; τῷ ὕδατι σ. χρώμενοι having a *scanty* supply of water, Th.7.4 ; in an Adv. sense, σπάνιος ἐπιφοιτᾷ he *seldom* visits, Hdt.2.73 ; so τοὺς σπανίους ἰδεῖν στρατηγούς *seldom* seen, X.*Cyr.*7.5.46, cf. Pl.*Lg.*953c ; σπάνιοι περιπεπλεύκασι Str.15.1.4 ; σπάνιόν ἐστι, c. inf., it is *seldom* that. ., X.*Cyr.*1.3. 3, Isoc.10.13 ; opp. ῥᾴδιον, Archyt.3 ; σπάνιον εἴ τις. .*it is rare* for one to. ., Str.7.3.4 : τὸ σ. Aeschin.3.180, Arist.*Mete.*372^{a}23 ; ὁ ταῶς διὰ τὸ σ. θαυμάζεται Eub.114. II. Comp. σπανιώτερος Hdt.8.25, Th. 1.33, etc. : Sup. **-ώτατος** Id.7.68, *Lyr.Adesp.*138.1, Pl.*Cra.*389a, etc. III. Adv. **-ίως** *seldom*, X.*Ages.*9.1, Arist.*HA*488^{b}6, Plb.2. 15.6 (so σπάνιον Str.3.5.1, Plu.*Cic.*8, etc., but σπανίᾳ is Adj. in Pl. *Phdr.*256c, and σπάνιον in Arist.*Mete.*372^{a}14) : Comp. **-ιώτερον** Th.1. 23 ; **-ιαίτερον** Thphr.*HP*3.7.5 codd.—Rare in Poets, as Ion Eleg. 3.4.

σπᾰνιό-σπερμος, ον, gloss on σπανότεκνος, Sch.Paul.Al.*O.*4. **-της,** ητος, ἡ, = sq., *lack*, γῆς Isoc.4.34, 132 : pl., *rarities*, J.*BJ*7.5.5.

σπάν-ις [ᾰ], ἡ, gen. εως, dat. ει, Ion. ι :—*scarcity*, *dearth*, *lack*, τόλμης E.*Or.*942 ; ἀνδρῶν D.25.31 ; ὕδατος Arist.*GA*746^{b}10, cf. Lxx *Ju.*8.9 ; θηρίων Str.2.5.26 ; νεκύων *AP*9.53 (Nicod. or Bass.) ; οὐ σπάνις. .ἔχειν, = οὐ σπάνιον, *there is* no *lack*, no *difficulty*, in getting, E.*IA*1163 ; οὗ σ. ἀνδρὶ τυχεῖν which 'tis *rare* for a man to get, *IG*2. 2753, cf. 3577 : abs., *dearth*, τροφὰς ἐν τῇ μεγάλῃ σ. παρέσχε ib.3. 687. II. *unsatisfied need*, *want*, c. gen., ἐν σπάνι βύβλων Hdt.5. 58 ; σ. σχεῖν τοῦ βίου *poverty*, S.*OT*1461 ; βίου E.*Hec.*12 ; ἦν δέ του σπάνιν τιν' ἴσχῃς S.*OC*506, cf. Pl.*Lg.*678d ; σ. τῶν ἀναγκαίων Antipho 4.1.2 ; τῇ τῶν χρημάτων σ. Th.1.142 ; ἀργυρίου Lys.19.11 ; ἡ. .σ. πρόχειρος εἰς τὸ δρᾶν κακά *want*, *poverty*, Philem.157. 2. *craving*, defined as ἐπιθυμία ἀτελής, *Stoic.*3.97 ; ἐν σ. χρημάτων D.19.153, cf. Phld.*Lib.* p.45 O. **-ισιτία,** v. σπανοσιτία. **-ιστικός,** ή, όν, *lacking*, *poor*, Vett.Val.15.12, 18.8, al. **-ιστός,** ή, όν, of things, *scanty*, δωρήματα S.*OC*4 ; *scarce*, ἄρωμα Philostr.*VS*2.25.5 ; ἐν σπανιστοῖς ἔκειτο ib.2.21.3. II. of a country, σπανιστὴ καρποῖς *stinted of*. ., Str.15.3.1.

σπᾰνο-καρπία, ἡ, *lack of fruit*, D.S.5.39. **-πώγων,** ωνος, ὁ, *with scanty beard*, Ion Hist.10, *PPetr.*3 p.25 (iii B. C.), Suid. s. v. εἰς Τροιζῆνα.

σπᾰνός, ή, όν, = σπάνιος, *rare, uncommon*, Hsch. ; *lacking*, mostly in compds. ; esp., = σπανοπώγων, Ptol.*Tetr.*144, Polem.*Phgn.*2.35 ; = *malebarbis, Gloss.* Adv. **-νῶς**, *rariter*, ib.

Σπᾰνός, ή, όν, = Ἰσπανός, Plu.*Sert.*11, etc. (v. Ἰσπανός). **2.** *grey*, = Lat. *pullus, PHamb.*10.17 (ii A.D.), Nonius p.882 L.

σπᾰνο-σῑτία, ή, *lack of corn* or *food*, X.*HG*4.8.7, *IG*2^2.360.9, Arist.*Mir.*832^{a}20, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1912.61 (Gonni, iii/ii B.C.) : also **σπανισιτία**, *IG*II(4).1049 (Delos, iii B.C.). **-τεκνος**, ον, *with too few children*, S.E.*M.*5.101, Vett.Val.15.7, al., Paul.Al.*O.*3. **-φῐλία**, ή, *shortage of friends*, prob. in Phld.*Herc.*1251.21. **-φυλλος**, ον, *lacking in leaves*, of the fir, pine, etc., Thphr.*HP*1.10.4 codd. ; v. ἀκανθόφυλλος.

σπάν-υδρος, ον, *lacking water*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.80c.

σπαπιρώτας, dub. sens. in *GDI*1267.24 (Pamphylian word).

σπαραβάραι· οἱ γερ(ρ)οφόροι, Hsch.

σπάραγ-μα, ατος, τό, *piece torn off, shred, fragment*, ὅσων σπαράγματα all whose *mangled corpses*, S.*Ant.*1081 ; σπάραγμα κόμας E.*Andr.*826 (lyr.) ; γίνεται τὰ μὲν ἀπὸ σπέρματος τὰ δ' ἀπὸ σπαραγμάτων others from *slips*, Arist.*GA*761^{b}28 : pl., σ. κρημνῶν jagged *fragments*, Plu.*Mar.*23 ; σ. στεφάνων *fragments* of.., Id.2.463a, etc. ; γραμμάτων σπαράγμασι...οἱ σπεύδοντες γράφουσι ib.1011d. **II.** *tearing, rending*, δαμάλας διεφόρουν σπαράγμασιν E.*Ba.*739. **III.** collect. in sg., = λατύπη, *SIG*996.31 (Smyrna, prob. i A.D.). **-μᾰτώδης**, ες, *convulsive*, Plu.2.130d. **-μός**, ό, *tearing, rending, mangling*, δίαιμον ὄννυχα τιθεμένα σπαραγμοῖς E.*Hec.*656 (lyr.) ; σ. Βακχῶν *by* them, Id.*Ba.*735 ; but σπαραγμοὶ χαίτας, χρωτός, etc., *rending of* them, Id.*Ph.*1525 (lyr.), *Tr.*453 (troch.), cf. Phld.*Piet.*87, etc. **II.** *convulsion, spasm*, A.*Fr.*169, S.*Tr.*778,1254 ; *agony*, Anon.*Prog.* in Rh.1.613 W. (pl.). **-μώδης**, ες, f. l. for σπαραγματώδης in Plu.2.130d, and for σπασμώδης in Hp.*Epid.*7.18.

σπᾰρακ-τέον, *one must irritate*, τὸν στόμαχον Gal.17(1).434, cf. Sor.2.16 ; ἐμέτοις Antyll.ap.Orib.7.12.5. **-τόν**, τό, *rubble*, Hero *Stereom.*2.33.

σπάραξις [ᾰ], εως, ή, *retching*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*2.57 ; = *carptus, Gloss.*

σπᾰράσσω, Att. **-ττω** Ar.*Ach.*688, etc., fut. **-ξω** A.*Pr.*1018 : aor. ἐσπάραξα Babr.95.40, (κατ-) Ar.*Eq.*729 :—Med., fut. **-ξομαι** E.*Andr.*1209 (in *IA*1458 σπαράσσεσθαι is restored for σπαράξεσθαι in pass. sense) :—Pass., pf. ἐσπάρακται (δι-) Eub.15.3 :—*tear, rend*, esp. of dogs, carnivorous animals, and the like, σάρκας ἐσπάρασσ' ἀπ' ὀστέων E.*Med.*1217 ; σ. τὰς γνάθους Ar.*Ra.*428 :—Med., σπαράσσεσθαι κόμαν *tear one's* hair, E.*Andr.*1209 (lyr.). **2.** *rend asunder*, φάραγγα βροντῇ...πατὴρ σπαράξει A.l.c. **3.** metaph., *pull to pieces, attack*, ἄνδρα σπαράττων καὶ ταράττων καὶ κυκῶν Ar.*Ach.*688 ; σ. τινὰς τῷ λόγῳ ὥσπερ σκυλάκια Pl.*R.*539b ; τὰς ἀρχάς D.25.50, cf. Ar.*Pax*641, *PPetr.*2 p.57 (iii B.C.), Herod.5.57, Teles p.19 H. :—Pass., λώβαισι ... ἐσπαραγμένους Lyc. 656. **4.** Medic., σ. τὸ στόμα τῆς κοιλίας provoke sickness, Gal.11. 57 ; cf. σπαρακτέον :—Pass., σ. ἀνημέτως *retch* without being able to vomit, Hp.*Coac.*546. **b.** *convulse*, of an evil spirit, *Ev.Marc.*1. 26.

σπαργᾰν-άω, = σπαργανόω, Pl.*Lg.*789e. **-ίζω**, = foreg., Hes. *Th.*485. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of σπάργανον, *bur-reed, Sparganium ramosum*, Dsc.4.21. **2.** = *quinquefolii radix*, Plin.*HN*25. 109. **3.** v. σπάργανον II. **-ιώτης**, ου, ό, *child in swaddling-clothes, h.Merc.*301. **-ον**, τό, (σπάργω) *band for swathing infants*, ib.151,306, Pi.*N.*1.38 : mostly in pl., *swaddling-clothes, h.Merc.*237, Pi.*P.*4.114 ; παῖς ἔτ' ὢν ἐν σπαργάνοις A.*Ch.*755, cf. 529,759, *Ag.* 1606 ; εἰς σπάργανά μ' αὐτὸς ἔθηκεν *Epigr.Gr.*314.6 (Smyrna, iii A.D.) ; ἐκ πρώτων σ. *ab incunabulis*, S.E.*M.*1.41 ; τὰ τῆς γεννήσεως εὐτελῆ σ. a mean *origin*, Hdn.7.1.2 :—hence, **2.** in Trag. and Com., *objects left with an exposed child, the marks by which a person's true birth and family are identified* (Lat. *crepundia, monumenta*), S.*OT*1035, Men.*Pk.*15, Donat. ad Ter.*Eun.*753 ; so prob. τούτου (sc. τοῦ Τηλέφου) δὸς..μοι τὰ σ. Ar.*Ach.*431. **II.** a plant, = ὠκιμοειδές, f. l. for σπαργάνιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.28. **-όω**, = σπάργω, *wrap in* σπάργανα (whether I.1 or I.2), σπαργανώσαντες πέπλοις [τὸν παῖδα] E.*Ion*955 ; *swathe*, Arist.*HA*584^{b}4, Sor.1.83, al. : metaph., Clearch.*Fr.*26 ; θρίοισι ταύτην (sc. τὴν ἀμίαν) ἐσπαργάνωσα Sotad.Com.1.28 ; ἀχύροις σ. [τὴν χιόνα] Plu.2.691c :—Pass., Hp.*Aër.*20, *Fract.*22 ; βρέφος ἐσπαργανωμένον *Ev.Luc.*2.12. **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, = σπάργανον, *AB*304, Phot. **-ωσις**, εως, ή, *swathing*, Sor.1.83, Orib.*Syn.*9.9. **-ωτέος**, α, ον, *to be swathed*, Sor.1.78.

σπαργ-άω, = ὀργάω, *to be full to bursting, swell, be ripe*, μαστὸς σπαργῶν E.*Ba.*701, cf. *Cyc.*55 (lyr.) ; of nursing mothers, *swell* with milk, Pl.*R.*460c (metaph., Id.*Smp.*206d) ; σ. τοὺς μαστοὺς ὑπὸ γάλακτος or γάλακτι, D.H.1.79, Plu.2.320d. **2.** *swell with humours*, τὰ ἄνω..σ. Hp.*Epid.*2.6.21, cf. Gal.19.82. **3.** of plants, Poll.1. 230. **II.** metaph., *swell with desire* or *passion*, Pl.*Phdr.*256a ; πρὸς δόξαν Plu.2.1100a, cf. 585c ; ἐπὶ τὴν βασιλείαν Id.*Art.*3 : abs., *wax wanton, be insolent*, σπαργῶσαν..τὴν ἀρχὴν ὁρῶν Pl.*Lg.*692a ; ὀλιγαρχία -ῶσα Plu.*Lyc.*7 ; -ῶντι τῷ δήμῳ Id.*Comp.Per.Fab.*1. **-έω**, = foreg., Hsch., v.l. in Q.S.14.283. **-ή**, in pl. σπαργαί· ὀργαί, ὁρμαί, Hsch. **-ησις**, εως, ή, *swelling, distention*, μαστῶν Dsc.3.34, cf. 2.107 (v.l. σπαργανώσεις), Sor.1.76. **-ω**, only in Ep. aor. 1, = σπαργανόω, σπάρξαν ἐν φάρεϊ λευκῷ *h.Ap.*121. **-ωσις**, εως, ή, f. l. for σπάργησις, μαστῶν Dsc.3.34.

σπᾰρίζω, = σκαρίζω, but formed from σπαίρω, acc. to *Lex.Rhet.*ap. Eust.416.37, cf. 947.13.

σπάρνιοι· ἐνθαλάττιοι πέτραι, Hsch. **σπαρνοπόλιος**, v. σπαρτοπόλιος.

σπαρνός, ή, όν, poet. for σπανός, σπάνιος, A.*Ag.*556, Pl.Com.253, Call.*Dian.*19.

σπάρος [ᾰ], a sea-fish, a sort of *bream*, *Sargus annularis* or *Rondeletii*, Epich.54, Matro *Conv.*81, Arist.*HA*508^{b}17.

σπαρταγενής, ές, *producing the shrub spartos*, App.*Hisp.*12.

Σπαρτάκειος, α, ον, *of Spartacus*, Plu.*Pomp.*31.

σπαρτέον, (σπείρω) *one must sow*, *Gp.*2.13.2.

σπάρτη, ή, = σπάρτον, *rope* or *cord* (v. σπάρτος, δ), Ar.*Av.*815 (with a play upon *Sparta*), cf. Cratin.110 ; μαντεύεσθαι..τῇ τῶν σπαρτῶν διατάσει dub. l. in Alciphr.2.4.15. **2.** = σπαρτίον III, Gal.12.129. **II.** = στάθμη, *plumbline*, Hsch. : cf. σπάρτος II. 2.

Σπάρτη, Dor. **Σπάρτα**, ή, *Sparta* in Laconia, Il.2.582, etc. :—hence Advbs., **Σπάρτηθεν**, *from Sparta*, Od.2.327 ; **Σπάρτηνδε**, *to Sparta*, 1.285 :—**Σπαρτιάτης** [ᾱ], ου, ό, *a Spartan*, E.*Or.*457, Th.1.128, etc. ; Ion. **-ήτης**, εω, Hdt.1.65 :—fem. **-ᾶτις**, ιδος, ή, *a Spartan woman*, E. *Andr.*596, etc. ; also (sc. χώρα) *Laconia*, Plu.2.219f ; also as Adj., Σ. γυνή, χθών, E.*Hel.*115, *Or.*537, etc. ; also **Σπαρτιάς**, άδος, St. Byz. :—Adj. **Σπαρτιᾱτικός**, ή, όν, *Spartan*, Paus.6.4.10, Luc.*Salt.* 46, etc.

σπαρτικός, ή, όν, *vegetative*, of souls embedded in the body, Pl.ap. Anon.*Proll.Plat.*10 (vi p.206 Hermann).

σπαρτίνη, ή, = σπάρτη I. 1, Ael.*NA*12.43.

σπάρτῐνος, ον, *made of* σπάρτος, Cratin.110 ; η, ον, Poll.7.181.

σπαρτίον, τό, Dim. of σπάρτον, *small cord*, Ar.*Pax*1247, Aeschin. Socr.41 D., Philippid.12, Lxx *Ge.*14.23, *Jo.*2.18 ; of the *cord*(*s*) of a bedstead, Arist.*Mech.*856^{b}11,18, Poll.10.36 : pl. of one *rope*, Arist. *Pr.*888^{a}21. **II.** *cord* by which the beam of a balance is suspended, *Mech.*850^{a}3, 852^{a}20. **2.** = σπάρτον I. 2, Lxx *Jb.*38.5, *Ez.* 40.3. **III.** *Spanish broom, Spartium junceum*, Dsc.4.154 ; cf. λινόσπαρτον.

σπαρτιοχαίτης, ου, ό, *with ropy hair*, Pl.Com.124.

σπαρτόδετος, ον, (δέω A) *bound with* σπάρτος, Opp.*C.*1.156, 4.415.

σπαρτομέταξα, ή, = *vermix*, dub. cj. for *partus metaxa* in *Gloss.*

σπάρτον, τό, *rope, cable*, Il.2.135, Hdt.5.16 ; of bedstead-cords, Th.4.48. **2.** *measuring cord*, Call.*Fr.*158. **3.** = λίνον I. 1, *thread*, Aen.Tact.18.17,19. **II.** = σπάρτος I, Id.*HA*627^{a}9. **IV.** *esparto, Stipa tenacissima*, Liv. 22.20.6, Plin.*HN*19.26, 24.65. (In signf. I.1 not from σπάρτος I.1 acc. to Varro ap.Gell.17.3.4, cf. Plin.*HN*24.65.)

σπαρτο-πλόκος, ον, *making ropes of* σπάρτος, Poll.7.181. **-πόλιος**, ον, *with a sprinkling of grey hairs*, Men.979 (nisi leg. -όπωλις), Poll.4.133,134,151 ; **σπαρνο-** in Hsch. **II.** name of a gem, Plin.*HN*37.191. **-πώλης**, ου, ό, *dealer in ropes* or *mats of* σπάρτος, Poll.7.181.

σπαρτός, ή, όν, also ός, όν E.*Supp.*578 : (σπείρω) :—*sown, grown from seed, cultivated*, Thphr.*HP*6.8.2, Dsc.3.37, etc. **2.** of men, οἱ..σπαρτοί τε καὶ αὐτόχθονες Pl.*Sph.*247c ; σπαρτῶν γένος children *of men*, A.*Eu.*410. b. esp. at Thebes, **Σπαρτοί**, οἱ, *the Sown-men*, those who sprang from the dragon's teeth *sown* by Cadmus, and their descendants, Pi.*I.*1.30,7(6).10 ; Σπαρτῶν στάχυς E.*HF*5 ; Ἐχίων σπαρτός *IG*14.1285 ii 9, 1292 i 3, cf. E.*Ba.*1274 ; λόγχη σπαρτός the *Theban* spear, Id.*Supp.*578. **II.** *scattered*, of the limbs of a corpse, *AP*7.383 (Phil.).

σπάρτος, ό and ή, = σπαρτίον III, Pl.*Plt.*280c, X.*Cyn.*9.13, Ps.-Dsc. 4.154. **2.** = σπάρτον IV, Str.3.4.9. **II.** σπάρτος, ή, = σπάρτη I. 1, Hero *Spir.*1.17, al. **2.** = σπάρτη II, Hsch. s.v. στάθμη, Sch.Pl. *Chrm.*154b ; masc. in Sch.Il.*Oxy.*1086.23 ; τὸν λίθον ποτὶ τὰν σ. ἄγοντας Dor. prov. ap. Basil. in Migne *Patrol.Graec.*31.569.

σπαρτό-τονος, ον, *slung on ropes*, κλίνη *PTeb.*793 vi 3 (ii B.C.), *PUniv.Giss.*10 ii 6 (ii/i B.C.). **-φόρος**, ον, *bearing the shrub* σπάρτος, Str.3.4.9.

σπάσις [ᾰ], εως, ή, (σπάω) *drawing up, traction*, Arist.*Pr.*882^b 27. **II.** *drawing in, suction*, ἡ τῆς τροφῆς σ. Id.*PA*693^{a}17 ; σπάσει πίνειν, opp. λάψει, κάψει, Id.*HA*595^{a}9 ; cf. σπάω III. 1. **III.** = ἀντίσπασις, cj. for στάσις in Sor.2.11.

σπάσ-μα, ατος, τό, *sprain* or *rupture of muscular fibre*, Hp.*Aph.* 5.25, cf. Pl.*Ti.*87e, D.18.198, Thphr.*HP*9.9.2, Gal.1.239. **2.** *spasm, convulsion*, Arist.*Pr.*885^{a}6. **II.** *that which has been torn off, fragment, shred*, Plu.*Lys.*12, *Sull.*21 ; τῆς φρονήσεως μόρια καὶ σ. Id.2.99c. **2.** σ. ξίφους *sword-blade*, as *drawn from the scabbard*, Id. *Oth.*17. **-μᾰτώδης**, ες, = σπασμώδης, Arist.*Pr.*880^{b}18 (v.l. σπερματώδης), Thphr.*Lass.*15. **-μός**, ό, = σπάσμα I. 2, *convulsion, spasm*, Hdt.4.187, Hp.*Aph.*2.26, Th.2.49, Sor.1.46, al. ; βρυχώμενον σπασμοῖσι S.*Tr.*805 ; *fit of epilepsy*, Hp.*Coac.*350 ; ἐπιληπτικοὶ σ. Sor.1. 96 : metaph., ἔθαλψεν ἄτης σ. S.*Tr.*1082. **II.** *priapism*, Ar.*Lys.* 845. **III.** *violent agitation*, as of the sea, D.S.3.44, Plu.*Cic.*32, App.*BC*5.90. **IV.** *drawing*, μαχαιρῶν Lxx 2*Ma.*5.3. **-μώδης**, ες, *convulsive, spasmodic*, Hp.*Prorrh.*1.28, Sor.2.26 ; *suffering from convulsions*, Id.1.88 ; τὰ σ. *attacks of cramp*, Hp.*Coac.*100 ; ἀλγήματα σ. pains which are *premonitory symptoms of* σπασμοί, Id.*Prorrh.*1. 114. Adv. **-δῶς** Gal.17(2).750, Alex.Trall.7.9. **-τέος**, α, ον, *to be pulled*, of weeds, Thphr.*HP*6.5.4. **-τικός**, ή, όν, *drawing in, absorbing*, τῆς τροφῆς Arist.*PA*683^{a}22, cf. *Pr.*881^{b}15 ; σ. ζῴδια *Cat. Cod.Astr.*1.166, 4.152, 8(3).100.

σπατάγγης, ου, ό, a kind of *sea-urchin*, Sophr.102, Ar.*Fr.*409, Arist.*HA*530^{b}4 ; πάταγγας acc. pl., Poll.6.47 (v.l. πάταγα, παταγας).

σπαταγγίζω, = ταράσσω, Hsch.

σπᾰτᾰλ-άω, *live softly* or *in excessive comfort* or *indulgence*, Plb.36. 17.7, *IG*14.2002 (Rome), Lxx *Si.*21.15, 1*Ep.Ti.*5.6, *Ep.Jac.*5.5 ; τὰ

σπαταλῶντα τῶν παιδίων *spoilt* children, Theano in Pythag.*Ep.*4.4, cf. Diog.*Ep.*28.7. **-η, ἡ,** *wantonness, luxury,* Lxx*Si.*27.13, *AP*11.17 (Nicarch.); χρυσομανὴς σ. ib.5.301.2 (Agath.); of a dainty feast, Luc.*Epigr.*50, *AP*7.206 (Damoch.); of ornaments, ταρσῶν χρυσοφόρος σ., i.e. anklets, ib.5.26 (Rufin.), cf. 270 (Maced.). **II.** *bracelet,* *SIG*1184.1 (Cnidus, iii B.C.), cf. *AP*6.74 (Agath.). **-ημα,** ατος, τό, = foreg., of delicacies eaten, ib.9.642.1 (Id.). **-ιον, τό,** in Lat. form *spatalium,* = σπατάλη II, Juba ap.Plin.*HN*13.142, *CIL*2.2060.12, 3386.12 (Spain), 14.2215.8 (Nemi).

σπᾰτᾰλοκίναιδος [ᾰ̆], ὁ, *lascivious κίναιδος,* Petron.23.3.

σπάτᾰλ-ος [σπᾰ̆], ον, *wanton, lascivious,* κλέμματα *AP*5.17 (Rufin.); of persons, Bardesan.ap.Eus.*PE*6.10, Eust.1437.22, etc., cf. Sm.*De.*28.54, *AP*5.26 (Rufin.). [Oxyt. in Eus. and Sm. ll.cc.] **-ώδης,** ες, *soft, self-indulgent,* Sor.2.54.

σπάτειος [ᾰ̆], ον, (σπάτος) *of a skin* or *leather,* Hsch.

σπατίακτον· διεσπασμένον, καὶ εὔχροον, Hsch.

σπᾰτίζω, (σπάω) *draw, suck,* Hsch.

σπᾰτίλη [ῐ̆], ἡ, *thin excrement,* as in diarrhoea, Hp.*Acut.*28: generally, *ordure,* Ar.*Pax*48, D.C.46.5 (pl.). **II.** (σπάτος) *parings of leather,* Sch.Ar.l.c.; also **πατίλη** *An.Ox.*2.303; **παστίλη** Hdn.Gr.1.322.

σπᾰτίλουρος [ῐ̆], ὁ, (οὐρά) *foul-tailed, filthy,* Hsch.

σπᾰτολειαστής, οῦ, Dor. **-λαστάς,** ὁ, *leather-dresser,* restored in *IG*4.581 (Argos).

σπάτος [ᾰ̆], εος, τό, *hide, leather,* Boeot. word ap. Sch.Ar.*Pax*48.

σπαύλαθρον, v. σκάλαυθρον.

σπαύονθες· Σαλαμίνιοι, Hsch. (cf. ἐναύω (A) fin., fort. ἔπαυόν· ἐπίθες).

σπάω, S.*Ant.*1003, Ar.*Pax*498, etc.: fut. σπάσω [ᾰ̆] Lyc.484, (δια-) Hdt.7.236, (ἐπι-) S.*Aj.*769: aor. ἔσπᾰσα Il.13.178 (tm.), Ep. σπάσα 5.859 (tm.), etc.: pf. ἔσπᾰκα Arist.*Pr.*930ª21, (ἀν-) Hp.*Superf.*22, Ar.*Ach.*1069:—Med., fut. σπάσομαι Hp.*Vict.*2.38, etc.: aor. ἐσπᾰσάμην Il.19.387, Hdt.3.29, Philostr.*VA*7.42, Ep. σπασάμην Od.10.166, Ep. also σπάσσασθε, σπασσάμενος (v. infr.):—Pass., fut. σπασθήσομαι Gal.16.760, (δια-) X.*An.*4.8.10: aor. ἐσπάσθην Il.11.458, etc.: pf. ἔσπασμαι Hp.*Morb.*1.20, (δι-) Th.6.98, etc.; also in med. sense, X.*An.*7.4.16, *Cyr.*7.5.29. Mostly poet. (ἕλκω being preferred in Prose):—*draw,* hence, **I.** of a sword, *draw,* mostly in Med., φάσγανά τε σπάσσασθε Od.22.74; σπασσάμενος.. ἄορ παχέος παρὰ μηροῦ Il.16.473; ἐκ δ' ἄρα σύριγγος.. ἐσπάσατ' ἔγχος 19.387; σπασαμένων τὰς μαχαίρας *PTeb.*48.19 (ii B.C.), cf. 138 (ii B.C.): in Act., ξίφος σπάσαντα E.*Or.*1194; φάσγανον σπάσας χερί Id.*IT*322:—Pass., ἐσπασμένοι τὰ ξίφη *having their* swords *drawn,* X.*An.*7.4.16; ἐσπασμένον ὃν εἶχεν ἀκινάκην Id.*Cyr.*7.5.29; ἐσπασμένοις τοῖς ξίφεσι D.S.4.52. **2.** of other things, ἐκ χειρὸς χεῖρα σπάσατο Od.2.321; σπασάμην ῥῶπάς τε λύγους τε 10.166; ὡς ἕκαστος ἕσπασεν τύχης πάλον *drew* the lot (out of the helmet), A.*Ag.*333:—Pass., σπασθέντος (sc. ἔγχεος ἔξω χροός) Il.11.458. **3.** abs., σπᾶτ' ἀνδρείως *pull, hoist away,* like men, Ar.*Pax*498. **II.** of violent actions, *pluck off* or *out,* κόμην S.*OT*1243; λάχνην Id.*Tr.*690; cf. σπαστέος. **2.** *tear, rend,* esp. of ravenous animals, S.*Ant.*258, 1003; λαιμοτόμους κεφαλάς dub. l. in E.*IA*776 (lyr.); σ. τοῖς ὄνυξιν [τοὺς νεοττούς], of the eagle, Arist.*HA*619ᵇ31:—Pass., φλέβιον, σάρκα σπασθῆναι, Hp.*Morb.*1.17. **3.** *wrench, sprain,* τὸ σκέλος ἔσπασε Plu.*Arat.*33:—Pass., τὸν μηρὸν σπασθῆναι Hdt.6.134; τοὺς πόδας E.*Cyc.*639. **4.** *snatch, tear* or *drag away,* πῶλον παρὰ συννόμων Pl.*Lg.*666e; ὑπὸ πτερῶν E.*Andr.*441:—Pass., ἔλαφον ἀπ' ἐμῶν γονάτων σπασθεῖσαν Id.*Hec.*92 (lyr.); ἐκ βραχίονος σπασθείς ib.408. **5.** metaph., *carry away, draw aside,* ἀλλά σ' ἕσπασεν πειθώ S.*El.*561; τὰ πάθη οἷον νεῦρα σ. ἡμᾶς Pl.*Lg.*644e. **6.** Medic., *cause convulsion* or *spasm,* v.l. in Hp.*Art.*67:—Pass., *to be convulsed,* σπασθεὶς ἀποθνήσκει Id.*Aph.*5.5, Thphr.*HP*4.4.13, etc.; ἐσπᾶτο γὰρ πέδονδε καὶ μετάρσιος, of Heracles in his agony, S.*Tr.*786, cf. σπάσμα, σπασμός: metaph., *to be harassed, anxious,* Arr.*Epict.*1.1.16. **III.** *draw in, suck in,* θρόμβον αἵματος A.*Ch.*533; ἔσπασεν ἄμυστιν ἑλκύσας E.*Cyc.*417; συνεκθανεῖν σπῶντα χρὴ τῷ πώματι ib.571; μεστὴν ἀκράτου Θηρίκλειον ἔσπασεν Alex.5, cf. 285; opp. λάπτω, κάπτω, Plu.2.699d, cf. σπάσις II; σ. τὸν μαστόν *suck* it, Arist.*HA*587ª33; σ. ἀμυστί Ael.*NA*6.51; and in Med., ταυρείου σπασάμενος αἵματος Apollod.1.9.27:—Pass., of the female, *to be sucked,* Arist.*HA*576ᵇ11 (τὸ ἄγαν σπᾶσθαι prob. l.); cf. ἕλκω A.II.4. **2.** σ. τὸ πνεῦμα *draw* breath, Id.*Resp.*473ª2; τὸν ἀέρα τὸν κοινόν Men.531.7; *absorb,* ἕκαστον τῶν τοῦ σώματος τὸ αὐτῷ οἰκεῖον ἑσπακέναι Arist.*Pr.*930ª21. **3.** metaph., *derive,* τροφήν, of winds, Hp.*Vict.*2.38; πειθώ τε καὶ εἵμερον ἕσπασε ἐκ.. *drew, derived..,* *IG*14.889 (Sinuessa); σ. ἔρωτα *enjoy* it, Opp.*H.*4.270; ὀλίγον ὕπνου σ. *snatch* a little sleep, Hld.5.1:—Med., Id.2.16. **IV.** *draw tight, pull* the reins, χαλινῷ τὸ στόμα τοῦ ἵππου X.*Eq.*7.1, cf. 9.5; but τὸν χαλινὸν ἐκ τῶν ὀδόντων ἵππου Pl.*Phdr.*254e. **2.** of angling, ἡ μήρινθος οὐδὲν ἕσπασεν Ar.*Th.*928: hence prov., οὐκ ἕσπασεν ταύτῃ γε 'he took nothing by his motion', Id.*V.*175. **V.** *derive,* ἐπωνυμίαν παρά τινων Philostr.*VS*2.10.6, cf. Ael.*NA*14.15 (Med.); ἀρχὴν λυρικῆς καὶ πέρας σ. *AP*9.184 (s.v.l.); ῥίζαν σ. τινός *derive* one's origin from.., Lyc.623; σ. τὴν κλῆσιν ἀπό τινος S.E.*M.*1.46; ἔννοιαν θεοῦ ἐκ τῶν κατὰ τοὺς ὕπνους φαντασιῶν Epicur.*Fr.*353.

σπεῖμα· σχοινίον, Hsch. **σπεῖο,** v. *ἔπω (B). **σπεῖος,** v. σπέος.

σπεῖρα, ἡ, *anything twisted* or *wound,* ποιεῖν τι οἷον σπεῖραν twist it into *a ball,* Hp.*Morb.*2.33. **2.** pl., *coils* or *spires* of a serpent, S.*Fr.*535 (anap.), Ar.*Fr.*500; πολύπλοκοι σ. E.*Med.*481, cf. *Ion*1164: so in sg., Nic.*Th.*156, A.R.4.151, Arat.47,89, etc. **3.** *rope, cord,* Nic.*Fr.*74.21, f.l. in Hp.*Steril.*235; σπείραισι δικτυοκλώστοις with the net's meshy *folds,* S.*Ant.*346 (lyr.); *ship's cable,* Plu.2.507b; *padded circle* used by women carrying weights on their head, Aët.12.55; so by Atlas, Apollod.2.5.11; as a lamp-stand, ἀρτεμισίας σ. ἐπὶ τὸν λύχνον *PMag.Lond.*121.601 (cf. σπειρίον III); *round cushion,* *IG*5(1).1390.24 (Andania, i B.C.). **4.** *a mode of dressing the hair,* Poll.2.31, 4.149. **5.** σ. βόειαι *thongs* or *straps* of ox-hide to guard and arm a boxer's fist, Theoc.22.80. **6.** *knot* or *curl in wood,* Thphr.*HP*5.2.3, Plin.*HN*16.198. **7.** a kind of *cheesecake* (al. σπῖρα), Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647d. **8.** *rounded moulding* in the base of an Ionic or Corinthian column, *torus,* *IG*I².372.64, *Sardis*7(1) No.181 (i A.D.), *CIG*2713-14 (Labranda), Poll.7.121, Vitr.3.5.3. **9.** Geom., *anchor-ring, tore,* produced by revolution of a circle about a line in its plane but not passing through the centre, Hero *Deff.*97, Procl. *in Euc.*p.119F. **II.** Milit., *tactical unit,* in the Ptolemaic army, *BGU*1806.4 (i B.C.); used to translate the Roman *manipulus,* Plb.11.23.1, al., Str.12.3.18, Plu.*Aem.*17; κατὰ σπείρας, = Lat. *manipulatim,* Plb.3.115.12; later, *cohort, Act.Ap.*10.1, J.*BJ*3.4.2, *IGRom.*1.10 (Massilia), 1373 (Egypt), al., *OGI*208.2 (Nubia, ii A.D.), al. (gen. in this sense always σπείρης, *Act.Ap.*l.c., *POxy.*477.3 (ii A.D.), *BGU*73 (ii A.D.), *OGI*l.c., etc.). **2.** = θίασος, *religious college* or *guild,* gen. σπείρης *IG*14.925 (Portus Trajani); dat. σπείρῃ ib.977 (Rome), *Inscr. Perg.*319,320; nom. σπεῖρα *AEM*14.28 (Roumania); Lat. *spira, CIL*6.261 (Rome), al. (cf. σπειράρχης).

σπειραία, ἡ, *privet, Ligustrum vulgare,* Thphr.*HP*1.14.2, 6.1.4.

σπείρ-ᾱμα, Ion. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *coil, convolution,* ἐχίδνης A.*Ch.*248; ὄφεων Arist.*Mir.*843ª32, cf. D.S.3.36, Plu.2.972f, etc.; σ. περισφυρίοιο δράκοντος, of a serpent-shaped ornament, *AP*6.207 (Arch.): metaph., αἰῶνος σπειρήματα *periods, cycles, App.Anth.*3.186. **2.** = σπάργανον, Nic.*Al.*417. **3.** *twisted thread,* Hsch. and Phot. s.v. μήρυμα. **4.** *rolled bandage,* Gal.18(1).788,809, al. **-αντικός,** ή, όν, perh. *with wavy blade,* μάχαιραι *PLond.*2.402ᵛ.21 (ii B.C.). **-άομαι,** (σπεῖρα) Pass., *to be coiled* or *folded round,* πέντε ζῶναι ἐσπείρηντο Eratosth.16.3; πέριξ..σπειρηθεὶς [δράκων] Nic.*Th.*457; δράκοντα..ἐσπειραμένον περὶ τὸ ἀγγεῖον Paus.10.33.9; σχοινίου ἐσπειραμένου S.E.*P.*1.227: c. dat., ὄφεις ἐσπειρημένους τοῖς παισίν *coiled round* them, f.l. in Sch.Lyc.p.5 S. for ἐπῃωρημένους. **2.** metaph., λόγος ἐσπειραμένος πρὸς δεινότητα Demetr.*Eloc.*8. **-άρχης,** ου, ὁ, *leader of a* σπεῖρα II. 2, in Lat. form *spirarches, CIL*6.2251 (Rome), 3.870 (Dacia). **-ᾶσις,** εως, ἡ, *being coiled up, compressed,* Plu.2.1077b. **-αχθής,** ές, *with heavy coils,* κνώδαλα Nic.*Th.*399. **-ηδόν,** Adv. *in coils,* Opp.*H.*1.516, Philum.*Ven.*22.2; *in a ring,* *AP*9.301 (Secund.); *in zig-zag lines* (= σπυριδόν, q.v.), γράφειν Sch.D.T.p.484H. **II.** (σπεῖρα II) of troops, *in maniples, manipulatim,* Plb.5.4.9, Lxx 2*Ma.*5.2; ἡ σ. μάχη Str.3.3.7. **-ημα,** v. σπείραμα. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *pertaining to a* σπεῖρα I. 9, *spiric,* Procl. *in Euc.*p.112F., Hero *Deff.*74. **-ίον,** τό, Dim. of σπεῖρον, *light summer garment,* X.*HG*4.5.4. **II.** Dim. of σπεῖρα I. 8, *base-moulding of a column,* Hero *Aut.*3.1. **III.** (cf. σπεῖρα I. 3 fin.) *ring-shaped mat,* ἐξ ἀρτεμισίας *PMag.Par.*1.1088, cf. 1096. **-ίτης** [ῐ̆], ου, ὁ, sc. λίθος, *stone forming the base of a column* (σπεῖρα I. 8), *Supp.Epigr.*2.569.13, 23 (Didyma, ii B.C.); Lat. *spirita,* in abl. pl. *spiritis, CIL*8.15497 (Africa).

σπειρο-δρᾰκοντόζωνος, ον, *girt with coils of snakes, An.Ox.*3.182. **-ειδής,** ές, *coiled,* σῶμα Hermes Trism. in *Rev.Phil.*32.258. Adv. **-δῶς** *spirally,* f.l. for πιοειδῶς in Ruf.*Anat.*45. **-κέφᾰλον,** τό, (σπεῖρα I. 8) *base and capital of a column,* *CIG*3148.19,29 (Smyrna), *Rev.Phil.*44.74 (Aphrodisias), prob. in *AJA*9.307 (Sinope).

σπεῖρον, τό, *piece of cloth,* Hom. (only in Od.), εἵλυμα σπείρων a wrapping *cloth,* 6.179; σπεῖρα κακά sorry *wraps,* of a beggar, 4.245; αἴ κεν ἄτερ σπείρου κεῖται without a *cerecloth* or *shroud,* 2.102, cf. 19.147, 24.137; σπεῖρον καὶ ἐπίκριον *sail* and sailyard, 5.318; πείσματα καὶ σπεῖρα [where the ult. is long in arsi] 6.269 (v.l. σπείρας):—later, *garment,* νυμφιδίου σπείροιο καλύπτρη Euph.107; cf. σπειρίον.

σπειρόπωλις, ιδος, ἡ, *for the sale of old clothes,* σ. ἀγορά *the old clothes market,* Poll.7.78.

σπεῖρος, εος, τό, = σπεῖρον: metaph., βολβῶν σπείρεα the *coats* of onions, Nic.*Th.*882.

σπειροῦχος, ον, (ἔχω) *circle-holding, ring-holding,* *AP*6.295 (Phan.).

σπειρο-φόρος, ὁ, *bearer of a* σπεῖρον, i.e. *garment of image of Artemis, Jahresh.*18 *Beibl.*287 (Ephesus). **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *spirale,* a kind of gold ornament, *Gloss.*

σπειρόω, (σπεῖρον) = σπαργανόω, Call.*Del.*6, *Jov.*33. **II.** Pass., *to be coiled,* of a blood-vessel, περί τι Hp.*Oss.*15.

σπείρω, Aeol. **σπέρρω** Sch.D.T.p.117H., *EM*300.19: Ion. impf. σπείρεσκον Hdt.4.42: fut. σπερῶ E.*El.*79, Pl.*Phdr.*276d; Aeol. σπέρσω Sch.E.*Hec.*202: aor. ἔσπειρα A.*Th.*754 (lyr.), Hdt.7.107, Pl.*Ti.*41c: pf. ἔσπαρκα Polyaen.2.1.1, etc.:—Med., aor. inf. σπείρασθαι A.R.3.1028; aor. 2 σπαρέσθαι dub. l. in Polyaen.8.26:—Pass., fut. σπαρήσομαι Lxx*Na.*1.14, (δια-) D.S.17.69: aor. ἐσπάρην [ᾰ̆] S.*OT*1498, Th.2.27: pf. ἔσπαρμαι E.*HF*1098, Ar.*Ra.*1206, Pl.*Lg.*693a, etc.:—*sow,* **I.** *sow* seed, c. acc., [κέγχρους] Hes.*Sc.*399; σῖτον Hdt.4.17; στάχυν E.*Cyc.*121; of Cadmus, σ. γηγενῆ στάχυν Id.*Ba.*264 (so in Med., σπείρασθαι ὀδόντας A.R.3.1028): abs., *sow,* Hes.*Op.*391; opp. θερίζω, Ar.*Av.*710, etc.: metaph., θερ. καὶ σ. ταῖς γλώσσαις, of corrupt orators, ib.1697 (lyr.); καρπὸν ὧν ἔσπειρε θερίζειν Pl.*Phdr.*260d; αἰσχρῶς μὲν ἔσπειρας κακῶς δὲ ἐθέρισας Gorg.16: prov., εἰς πέτρας τε καὶ λίθους σ. Pl.*Lg.*838e; σ. κατὰ πετρῶν, i.e. εἰς πέλαγος (cf. σπέρμα I. 1), Luc.*Am.*20. **2.** *engender, beget* offspring (cf. II. 2), S.*Aj.*1293, *Tr.*33, E.*Ion*

49, etc.; *οἱ σπείραντες* the *parents*, *IG*3.1339, cf. 14.1794 (Rome); ἄθυτα παλλακῶν σπέρματα σ. Pl.*Lg.*841d:—Pass., *spring* or *be born*, ὅθενπερ αὐτὸς ἐσπάρη S.*OT*1498, cf. E.*Ion*554 (troch.), Pl.*R.*460b; πρὸ τοῦ Ζήνωνα..σπαρῆναι before Z. *was begotten*, Phld.*Rh.*2.110S. 3. *scatter like seed, strew*. χρυσὸν καὶ ἄργυρον Hdt.7.107; σ. φλόγα *Trag.Adesp.*85; of liquids, *scatter* or *sprinkle*, ἐκ τευχέων σ. δρόσον E.*Andr.*167; *spread abroad, extend*, σ. ἀγλαΐαν νάσῳ Pi.*N.*1.13; *spread* rumour, σ. ματαίαν βάξιν S.*El.*642; μὴ σπεῖρε πολλοῖς τὸν παρόντα δαίμονα *do* not *speak of* it *indiscriminately*, Id.*Fr.*653:—Pass., *to be scattered* or *dispersed*, ἐσπαρμένος κατὰ..πόλιν, of the ashes of Solon *scattered* over Salamis, Cratin.228; τόξα δ' ἔσπαρται πέδῳ E.*HF*1098; of persons, ἐσπάρησαν καθ' Ἑλλάδα Th.2.27; ἐσπαρμένοι εἰς ἁρπαγήν X.*HG*3.4.22; κατὰ χώραν ib.6.2.17; ἔσπαρται λόγος E.*Fr.*846 ap.Ar.*Ra.*1206. II. *sow* a field, νειόν Hes.*Op.*463; γῆν, τέμενος, πεδιάδα, Hdt.4.42, 9.116, 122; ἄρουραν A.*Fr.*158; ἡ σπειρομένη Αἴγυπτος *the arable part of* Egypt, Hdt.2.77; τυχεῖν μὲν ἤδη 'σπαρμένα Ar.*Pax*1140; ἀροῦται καὶ σπείρεται τὸ Θηβαίων ἄστυ Din.1.24: prov., πόντον σπείρειν, of lost labour, Thgn.106, 107: metaph., καινοτάταις σ. διανοίαις Ar.*V.*1044; σ. εἰς ἀρετῆς ἔκφυσιν Pl.*Lg.*777e; τοὺς ἐν γράμμασι κήπους Id.*Phdr.*276d. 2. of procreation, ματρὸς..σ. ἄρουραν A.*Th.*754; σ. τέκνων ἄλοκα E.*Ph.*18; σ. λέχη Id.*Ion*64; ἣν ἔσπειρε, i.e. his wife, Lib.*Or.*37.9; v. supr. I. 2.

σπειρ-ώδης, ες, (σπεῖρος) *with many coats*, κόρση, of σκίλλα and ῥάφανον, Nic.*Al.*253, 527. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, = σπείραμα, Sch.Arat.86, 697.

σπεῖσαι, σπείσασκε, σπείσω, v. σπένδω.

σπεῖσις, εως, ἡ, (σπένδω) = σπονδή, Zonar.

σπειστέον, (σπένδω) *one must pour a drink-offering*, Poll.10.65.

σπεκλάριον, τό, = sq. 2, *PHolm.*4.28: hence **σφεκλαράριος**, ὁ, = Lat. *speculararius*, *Supp.Epigr.*7.197 (Berytus, v/vi A.D.).

σπέκλον, τό, = Lat. *speculum*, *mirror*, Alex.Aphr. *in Sens.*29.7. 2. = Lat. *lapis specularis*, i.e. *mica* or *talc*, *Hippiatr.*70, 130, 150: hence **σπεκλοποιός**, ὁ, *specularius*, *Gloss.*

σπεκλόω, v. σπλεκ-.

σπεκουλάτωρ, *oros*, ὁ, = Lat. *speculator*, prop. *scout*: but in the Roman Imperial army, 1. one of the *principales* or head-quarters' staff of a legionary commander or provincial governor (whose duties included the carrying out of executions), *Ev.Marc.*6.27, *POxy.*1193.1 (iv A.D.), etc. 2. one of the Imperial body-guard (*speculatores Augusti*), = δορυφόρος, Suid.

σπεκούλιον, τό, *small mirror*, *PGoodsp.Cair.*30 vii 31 (ii A.D.).

σπέλεθος, f.l. for πέλεθος in Ar.*Ec.*595; cf. σπέλης.

σπέλεκτος· πελεκάν, Hsch. **σπέλης**· γυναικεῖον ἱμάτιον, ἡμιδιπλοΐδιον, Suid.; but σπέλληξι· σπελέθοις, Hsch. **σπέλιον** or **σπέλλιον**, τό, Aeol. for ψέλιον, Sch.D.T.pp.203, 504H., *An.Ox.*4.326. **σπελλάμεναι**· στειλάμεναι, Hsch. (Aeolic). **σπένδαμνον**· ξύλον, Id. (= σφ.). **σπενδαυλέω, σπενδεῖον, σπενδοποιέω**, f.ll. for σπονδ-.

σπένδω, Il.11.775, etc.; Ep. subj. 2 sg. σπένδῃσθα Od.4.591: Ion. impf. σπένδεσκον Il.16.227, Od.7.138: fut. σπείσω Lxx *Nu.*28.7, (κατα-) Hdt.2.151, E.*Or.*1187: aor. ἔσπεισα Od.13.55, S.*Fr.*42, etc.; Ep. σπεῖσα Il.9.177, σπείσασκε Od.8.89; Ep. subj. σπείσομεν, for -ωμεν, 7.165, 181: pf. ἔσπεικα (κατ-) Plu.*Sert.*14:—**Med.**, aor. ἐσπεισάμην Hdt.3.144, etc.:—**Pass.**, aor. ἐσπείσθην Plu.*Rom.*19: pf. ἔσπεισμαι, v. infr. II fin.:—*make a drink-offering* (because before drinking wine a portion was poured on the table, hearth, or altar), σπεῖσάν τ' ἔπιόν θ' ὅσον ἤθελε θυμός Il.9.177; ἐπὴν σπείσῃς τε καὶ εὔξεαι Od.3.45, cf. Xenoph.1.15, S.*Ph.*1033, E.*Ba.*313, etc.: c. dat. of the god to whom the libation was made, δέπας ἑλὼν σπείσασκε θεοῖσιν Od.8.89; ὡς σπείσῃς Διὶ πατρὶ καὶ ἄλλοις ἀθανάτοισι Il.6.259, cf. 16.227, Od.3.334, etc.; τὴν (sc. κύλικα) δὲ θεοῖς σπένδεις Thgn.490; κρητῆρας σπενδέτω prob. *let* him *dedicate* them *by pouring an offering from* them, *SIG*57.13 (Milet., v B.C.):—the liquid poured is mostly in acc., σ. οἶνον *pour* wine, Il.11.775, Od.18.151; λοιβάς S.*El.*270; σπονδάς, χοάς, E.*El.*512, *Or.*1322; ellipt., σ. ἀγαθοῦ δαίμονος (sc. σπονδήν) Ar.*Eq.*106; σ. οἴνου (partit. gen.) Hdn.5.5.7: rarely c. dat. rei, ὕδατι σ. *make a drink-offering with* water, Od.12.363; Ὀλυμπίῳ σ. ἀοιδαῖς *make libations with* songs to Zeus, Pi.*I.*6(5).9: also c. dat. instrumenti, σ. δέπαϊ, δεπάεσσι, Il.23.196, Od.7.137; χρυσίδι Cratin.124; χαλκέῃ φιάλῃ Hdt.2.147; ἐκ χρυσέης φιάλης Id.7.54: c. gen., σ. βαιᾶς κύλικος S.*Fr.*42:—Pass., οὗτος θεοῖσι σπένδεται θεὸς γεγώς E.*Ba.*284: so metaph. of a person, σπένδομαι ἐπὶ τῇ θυσίᾳ *I am offered* (*as a drink-offering*) upon it, *Ep.Phil.*2.17, cf. 2*Ep.Ti.*4.6. 2. rarely without the religious sense, simply *pour*, τράγου οὖρον, as remedy for convulsions, Hdt.4.187: metaph., σ. δάκρυα *AP*7.555b (Joann.), *IG*14.1957, al.; ξίφος αἷμα τυράννων ἔσπ. *AP*9.184. II. Med., *pour libations one with another*, and, as this was the custom in making treaties or agreements, *make a treaty*, *make peace*, Hdt.3.144, Ar.*Ach.*199, *Av.*1534, Th.4.99, 119, X.*An.*1.9.7, etc.; τὰ μὲν σπενδόμενοι τὰ δὲ πολεμοῦντες Th.1.18:—Constr., σπένδεσθαί τινι *make peace with* one, Ar.*Ach.*225, Th.5.5, etc.; in full, σπένδεσθαί τινι σπονδάς ib.14 (but σ. τῇ πρεσβείᾳ *give* it *pledges* of safe conduct, Aeschin.3.63, cf. 2.109; so σ. τινί *obtain a truce for* one, X.*An.*2.3.7); σ. πρός τινας, for τισι, Th.5.17, 30, X.*An.*3.5.16; of a person, σπείσασθαι *cum Bruto et Cassio*, Cic.*Att.*15.29.2: metaph., σ. συμφοραῖς καὶ θεσπίσμασιν E.*Or.*1680 sq.; σ. ἐπὶ τοῖσδε *on these terms*, Id.*Ph.*1240; ἐφ' ᾧ.. X.*An.*4.4.6; also σ. ὥστε μὴ ἀδικεῖν Th.6.7; σ. ἢ μὴν ἐμμενεῖν ἐν ταῖς σπονδαῖς Id.4.118: c. inf. alone, Id.7.83: less freq. c. acc., εἰρήνην σπεισάμενοι Λακεδαιμονίοισι *having concluded a peace* with them, Hdt.7.148; νεῖκος ἐσπεῖσθαι *make up* a quarrel, E.*Med.*1140; πόλεμον D.H.9.36; σ. ἀναίρεσιν τοῖς νεκροῖς *obtain a truce* for taking up the dead, Th.3.24; σ. σφίσιν ἡμέραν τοὺς νεκροὺς ἀνελέσθαι Id.4.114; σ. ἀναχώρησίν τινι Id.3.109; σ. περὶ τῶν τέκνων Plu.2.494d:—pf. ἔσπεισμαι is used in med. sense in E.*Med.* l.c.; τοῖς ἐχθροῖς ἐσπείσμην Luc.*Phal.*1.3; but in pass. sense, ἐσπεῖσθαι τὰς σπονδάς Th.4.16; οἷς ἔσπεισται Id.3.111: aor., ἐσπείσθησαν ἀνοχαί Plu.*Rom.*19. (In Th.4.98, τοὺς νεκροὺς σπένδουσιν ἀναιρεῖσθαι, emphasis is laid on the act of one of the parties, and in *AP*9.422 (Apollonid.), σπεῖσαι δεύτερα φίλτρα γάμου, Reiske cj. σπεύσῃς.) (Cf. Hittite *š(i)pand-* 'pour a libation', Lat. *spondeo.*)

σπέος, Ep. **σπεῖος**, τό, Ep.Noun (also in *Inscr.Cypr.*98 H.), *cavern*, *grotto*, Od.5.57, etc.; ὑπὸ σ. ἥλασε μῆλα Il.4.279; [Κύκλωπες] οἴκεον ἐν σπήεσσι Od.9.400; ἐν σπέσσι γλαφυροῖσι ib.114; νῆα..ὡρμίσαμεν κοῖλον σ. εἰσερύσαντες 12.317.—Hom. uses only the following forms: nom. and acc. sg. σπέος, Il.13.32, ll.cc.; irreg. dat. σπῆϊ 18.402, Od.2.20, al., cf. Hes.*Th.*297 (σπέϊ in Opp.*C.*4.246): of the Ep. form σπεῖος, acc. sg. only in Od.5.194; gen. σπείους only in Od.(5.68, al.): of the pl., only dat. σπέσσι and σπήεσσι, only in Od. (1.15, al., 9.400, al.); gen. σπείων *h.Ven.*263; irreg. dat. pl. σπεάτεσσι, as if from σπέας, in Xenoph.37.

σπέρᾰδος, εος, τό, = σπέρμα, Nic.*Th.*649, *Al.*330; Ep. dat. pl. σπεράδεσσι ib.134.

σπεργανῆσαι· σπαράξαι, Hsch. **σπέργδην**, Adv., (σπέρχω) *hastily*, Id. **σπέργουλος**· ὀρνιθάριον ἄγριον, Id. **σπέργυς**· πρέσβυς, Id., *EM*723.17. **σπερηδών**· εἴλησις, περιπλοκή, Hsch.

σπέρμ-α, ατος, τό, (σπείρω) *seed*, only once in Hom., in metaph. sense, v. infr. I. 2: I. mostly, *seed* of plants, σ. ἀνιέναι, κρύπτειν, *h.Cer.*307, cf. Hdt.3.97: pl., Hes.*Op.*446; σ. τῇ γῇ διδόναι, ἐμβαλεῖν, X.*Oec.*17.8, 10: prov., εἰς πέλαγος σ. βαλεῖν *Epigr.Gr.*1038.8 (Pamphylia); of fruit, Antiph.58.4; τοῖς γαίης σπέρμασι with *the products* of earth, of corn-stalks, *AP*9.89 (Phil.). 2. metaph., *germ*, *origin* of anything, σ. πυρός Od.5.490; φλογός Pi.*O.*7.48, cf. *P.*3.37; σπέρματα, = στοιχεῖα, *elements*, Anaxag.4, cf. Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.38 U., *Fr.*250; ὁ τὸ σπέρμα παρασχών, οὗτος τῶν φύντων αἴτιος D.18.159; συκοφάντου σ. καὶ ῥίζαν οἴεται δεῖν ὑπάρχειν τῇ πόλει Id.25.48; σ. τῆς στάσεως Plu.*Mar.*10; τοῦ ὅρκου Longin.16.3. 3. *seed-time*, *sowing*, Hes.*Op.*781. II. of animals, *seed*, *semen*, φέροισα σ. θεοῦ pregnant *by* the god, Pi.*P.*3.15; but σ. φέρειν Ἡρακλέους to be pregnant *of* Heracles, Id.*N.*10.17; μυελόν..εἰς σ. καὶ γόνον μερίζεσθαι Ti.Locr.100b, cf. Pl.*Ti.*86c; σ. παραλαβεῖν E.*Or.*553; σπέρματος πλῆσαι Plu.*Lyc.*15: pl., κατ' ἀμφότερα τὰ σ. θεῶν ἀπόγονος Hp.*Ep.*2. 2. *race*, *origin*, *descent*, τοὐμὸν..σπέρμ' ἰδεῖν βουλήσομαι S.*OT*1077; τίνος εἶ σπέρματος πατρόθεν; Id.*OC*214 (lyr.); γένεθλον σπέρμα τ' Ἀργεῖον A.*Supp.*290, cf. *Ch.*236; σ. ἄντασ' Ἐρεχθειδᾶν S.*Ant.*981 (lyr.), cf. Pi.*O.*7.93, etc. 3. freq. in Poets, *seed*, *offspring*, τὸ βρότειον σ. A.*Fr.*399; σ. Πελοπιδῶν Id.*Ch.*503; σ. [τοῦ Ἀβραάμ] *Ev.Luc.*1.55, etc.; sts. of a single person, Pi.*O.*9.61, A.*Pr.*705, S.*Ph.*364, Orac.ap.Th.5.16, Lxx *Ge.*4.25, etc.: pl., A.*Eu.*803, 909, S.*OT*1246, *OC*600, *Ep.Gal.*3.16; once in Pl., ἀνθρώπων σπέρμασι νουθετοῦμεν *Lg.*853c. **-ἄγοραιολεκῐθο-λᾰχᾰνό-πωλις**, ιδος, ἡ, *green-grocery-market-woman*, Ar.*Lys.*457. **-αίνω**, *sow with seed*, *fertilize*, of the Nile, Plu.2.366a; of the male, Horap.2.115: c. acc. cogn., σ. σπέρμα Aq., Thd.*Ge.*1.29. 2. metaph., *procreate*, σ. γενεήν Hes.*Op.*736, cf. Call.*Fr.*207: abs., Arist.*Pr.*876b39:—Med., Nonn.*D.*3.295. **-ᾰτία**, ἡ, *seed*, Sm.*Ps.*64.10 (v.l. πανσπερμία). **-ᾰτίας** σικυός, ὁ, a cucumber or gourd *left to ripen for seed*, opp. εὐνουχίας, Cratin.136. **-ᾰτίζω**, *sow*, τι εἰς γῆν Herm.ap.Stob.1.21.9:—Pass., of a woman, *conceive*, *become pregnant*, Lxx *Le.*12.2. 2. ἐξ Ἀπόλλωνος αὐτὸν σ. *make* him *son* of A., Eust.1348.52. II. intr., of plants, *to be in seed*, Lxx *Ex.*9.31. **-ᾰτικός**, ἡ, όν, *of* or *for seed* or *generation*, *seminal*, πόροι, ὄργανα, Arist.*GA*716b17, 717a12; περίττωμα ib.717a30; ἀπόκρισις Id.*PA*681b35; *fruitful in seed*, ζῷον Thphr.*CP*1.16.4; σ. γένεσις *from seed*, ib.1.2.1; τὸ **-κόν** *the seed-vessel*, Id.*HP*6.4.3. b. *capable of procreating*, Arist.*Pr.*876b38, *GA*750a13; δυνάμεις Sor.1.41; πόροι, of the Fallopian tubes, Herophil.ap.Gal.4.597; τὸ σ. the *procreative* faculty, Zeno *Stoic.*1.39, cf. *Stoic.*2.258. 2. metaph., *generative*, esp. in Stoic Philosophy, σ. λόγοι *generative* principles, v. λόγος III. 7b: in Arith., ἡ δυὰς σ. Iamb.*in Nic.* p.31 P., al. Adv. **-κῶς** *Theol.Ar.*3,4. II. *general*, *summary*, Ulp.ad D.9 init., Syrian.*in Hermog.*2.91 R. Adv. -κῶς, [εἴρηται] Gal.7.764. **-άτιον**, τό, Dim. of σπέρμα, Thphr.*HP*9.20.1, *BGU*1861.4 (i B.C., pl.), Dsc.2.180, M.Ant.12.26. **-ᾰτισμός**, ὁ, *production of seed*, μεταφυτεύουσι πρὸς τοὺς σ. (sc. τὰ λάχανα) Thphr.*HP*7.5.3, cf. 7.4.3. II. *copulation*, Lxx *Le.*18.23. **-ᾰτῖτις**, ιδος, ἡ, fem. Adj. *spermatic*, φλέβες σ. (v.l. σπερματίδες) Diog.Apoll.6. II. masc., **σπερματίτης** λόγος, = σπερματικός I.2, Nicom.ap.Phot.p.143B.

σπερμᾰτο-λογέω, metaph., *glean*, *pick up little by little*, μελέτας ὥσπερ ἐσπερματολογῆσθαι Philostr.*VS*1.22.2. **-λόγος**, ον, = σπερμολόγος, τέτραγες Epich.45, 46. **-ομαι**, Pass., *to be sown*, of land, Thphr.*CP*3.2.2. 2. of plants, *come to seed*, *bring seed to perfection*, Id.*HP*6.8.2. **-ποιέω**, in Med., *convert into semen*, Porph.*Gaur.*7.2. **-πώλης**, ου, ὁ, *seedsman*, Nicopho 19, Critias 70.

σπερμᾰτοῦχος, ον, (ἔχω) *seed-holding*, *fruitful*, δύναμις Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11, Lyd.*Mens.*4.137.

σπερμᾰτοφάγος [φᾰ], ον, *eating seeds*, D.S.3.24.

σπερμᾰτ-ώδης, ες, *like seed*, Sch.Nic.*Al.*253; σ. κίνησις the action *of a sower*, v.l. for σπασματώδης (q.v.). II. *germinant*, metaph.,

Charond.ap.Stob.4.2.24 (Sup.); *in the germ, undeveloped*, Artem.4 *Prooem.* (Comp.). **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *a bearing of seed, seeding*, Phan. Hist.25.

σπερμ-εῖον, τό, = σπέρμα, Nic.*Al.*201, *Th.*599,894, al. **-εῖος,** ὁ, *presiding over seeds*, epith. of Apollo, Orph.*H.*34.3; fem. Σπερμείη, of Demeter, ib.40.5.

Σπέρμιος, ὁ, name of month at Cnossus, *SIG*712.6 (ii B.C.).

σπερμο-βολέω, *emit semen*, Horap.1.46. **-βόλημα,** ατος, τό, *seminarium*, *Gloss.* **-βολία,** ἡ, *sowing*, *POxy.*133.13 (vi A.D.); *seed-corn* (?), *PLond.*1821.397. **-βόλος,** ὁ, *sower*, Poet. in *BKT* 5(1) p.122. **-γονέω,** *bear seed*, Thphr.*HP*7.14.3. **-γόνος,** ον, *bearing seed*, Sch.Lyc.352. **-λογέω,** *pick up seeds*, like birds, Hp.*Vict.*2.47, Plu.2.473a. 2. *to be a* σπερμολόγος III, *gossip*, Philostr.*VA*5.20. **-λογία,** ἡ, *babbling, gossip*, Plu.*Alc.*36, 2.65b, etc. **-λογικός,** ή, όν, *like a* σπερμολόγος III, *frivolous*, περίεργα καὶ σ. Id.2.664a. **-λόγος,** ον, (λέγω) *picking up seeds*, of birds, Id. *Demetr.*28, Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.9.388a: as Subst., *rook*, Arist.*HA*592^{b} 28; glossed κολοιῶδες ζῷον, Hsch.; σπερμολόγων τε γένη Ar.*Av.*232 (lyr.), cf. 579. 2. τὰ σπερμολόγα τῶν παιδαρίων *guttersnipes*, Ath.3. 85f. II. *picking up scraps, gossiping*, ἄνθρωπος D.H.19.5 (Sup., ib.4); also πικρὰ καὶ σ. ῥήματα Plu.2.456c. III. as Subst., *one who picks up and retails scraps of knowledge, an idle babbler, gossip*, D. 18.127, *Act.Ap.*17.18, Ath.8.344c. **-νόμος,** ον, = foreg. I, Hsch., Eust.1547.54. **-ομαι,** Pass., *bear seed*, Thphr.*HP*3.18.8. **-τοκέω,** *produce seed*, cj. in Id.*HP*6.4.8.

σπερμο-φάγος [ᾰ], ον, = σπερματοφάγος, S.E.*P.*1.56. **-φορέω,** *bear seed*, Thphr.*HP*1.2.2,6.7.1. **-φόρος,** ον, *bearing seed*, Id.*CP* 1.21.1, *AP*6.104 (Phil.). **-φῠέω,** *produce seed*, Thphr.*HP*7.4.7, *CP*1.16.4. **-φῠής,** ές, *growing from seed*, Id.*HP*7.10.1.

σπερύνειν· σπείρειν, θυμοῦσθαι, ἀπειλεῖν, διώκειν, Hsch.

σπερχνός, ή, όν, (σπέρχω) *hasty, hurried*, ἄγγελοι A.*Th.*286; of diseases and pains, *violent*, Hp.*Morb.*2.64, *Nat.Mul.*35, al.: neut. as Adv., σπερχνὸν κοτέων Hes.*Sc.*454, al. II. Act., *hastening, pressing*, Hsch. (glossed by **σπερχνοποιός**). III. εἶδος ἱέρακος, Hsch. (cf. περκνός II).

σπερχυλλάδην, Adv., (σπέρχομαι) *hastily, vehemently*, κέκραγας *Com.Adesp.*30.

σπέρχω, Il.13.334, etc. (Act. only in pres. and impf.):—**Med.,** fut. σπέρξομαι, aor. ἐσπερξάμην, Hsch.:—**Pass.,** Il.19.317, etc.: aor. part. σπερχθείς Pi.*N.*1.40, Hdt.1.32:—poet. Verb (used also in Ion. Prose, cf. περισπέρχω; Att. only in compds. ἐπι-, κατα-σπέρχω), *set in rapid motion*, only late, c. inf., τρέχειν Luc.*Trag.*236: more freq. in Pass., *to haste, be in haste*, c. inf., ὁπότε σπερχοίατ' Ἀχαιοὶ..φέρειν Ἄρηα Il. 19.317, cf. A.R.4.211; ὁπότε σ. ἐρετμοῖς Od.13.22; σ. μετά, ποτί τι, A.R.1.1255, Orph.*L.*706; of the sea, *rage*, *Hymn.Is.*151: in Hom. mostly part. pres. Pass. σπερχόμενος *in haste, hurriedly*, σ. δ' ὁ γεραιὸς ἑοῦ ἐπεβήσετο δίφρου Il.24.322, cf. 23.870, Od.9.101, al.; [νηῦς] ἐπέκελσεν σπερχομένη 13.115, cf. E.*Alc.*257 (lyr.). 2. metaph., *to be hasty of temper*, σπερχομένοιο γέροντος Il.24.248, cf. Hdt.3.72; σπερχθείς Id.1.32; σπερχθεῖσα θυμῷ *in haste and heat*, Pi.*N.*1.40; μὴ σπέρχου *be* not *hasty*, E.*Med.*1133; σ. μέγα δή τι καὶ οὐ φατόν Call.*Del.*60; σπέρχεσθαί τινι *to be angry with* one, Hdt.5.33, Call.*Del.* 158. II. intr., = Pass., ὅθ' ὑπὸ λιγέων ἀνέμων σπέρχωσιν ἄελλαι *are driven rapidly*, Il.13.334, cf. *h.Hom.*33.7; ὁπότε σπέρχοιεν ἄελλαι (v.l. σπερχοίατ') Od.3.283; ἵππος σπέρχων Opp.*C.*1.342; εἰρεσίῃ σ. Id.*H.*5.295. (Cf. Skt. *spṛhayati* 'desire'.)

σπές, aor. imper. of *σπῶ, = λέγω, *EM*740.11 (mentioned without expl. by A.D.*Adv.*147.1): pl. σπέτε, = εἴπατε, Hsch. **σπέσθαι,** v. *ἔπω (B). **σπευδόντως,** Adv. *in haste*, Id. s.v. ἠπειγμένως.

σπεύδω, Ep. inf. σπευδέμεν Od.24.324: fut. σπεύσω E.*Med.*153 (lyr.), Ar.*Eq.*926, etc.; Cret. σπευσίω *SIG*527.42 (iii B.C.): aor. ἔσπευσα E.*Supp.*161, Pl.*Cri.*45c, etc.; Ep. σπεῦσα Od.9.250; subj. σπεύσομεν, for -ωμεν, Il.17.121: pf. ἔσπευκα *Annuario* 8/9.375 (Perga, ii B.C.), Paus.7.15.11:—**Med.,** A.*Ag.*151 (lyr.): fut. σπεύσομαι Il.15.402:—**Pass.,** pf. ἔσπευσμαι Luc.*Am.*33, Gal.12.895. I. trans., *set going, urge on, hasten*, ταῦτα δ' ἅμα χρὴ σπεύδειν Il.13.236; οἱ δὲ γάμον σπεύδουσιν Od.19.137, cf. Hdt.1.38; παῦσαι σπεύδων τὰ σπεύδεις ib.206; σ. ἀθλίαν ὁδόν E.*Ion* 1226; σ. οἱ μὲν ἴγδιν, οἱ δὲ σίλφιον, οἱ δ' ὄξος *procure quickly, get ready*, Sol.39; κλίμακας E.*IT*1352; σπευσίω ὅτι κα δύναμαι κακὸν τᾷ πόλει *SIG* l.c. (in Hdt.8.46, Δημοκρίτου σπεύσαντος, an acc. must be supplied). b. *seek eagerly, strive after*, μηδὲν ἄγαν σ. Thgn.335,401; σ. βίον ἀθάνατον, μακροτέραν ἀρετάν, Pi.*P.*3.62, *I.*4(3). 13(31); εὐψυχίαν ἀντ' εὐβουλίας E.*Supp.*161; τὴν ἡγεμονίαν Th.5.16; χάριν E.*Hec.*1175; πόλεμον τέκνοις Id.*HF*1133. c. *promote* or *further zealously, press* or *urge on*, τι τῶν φέρει φρήν A.*Supp.*599 (lyr.); τὸ σὸν σ. ἄμα καὶ τοὐμόν S.*El.*251; τὸ σὸν ἀγαθόν E.*Hec.*120 (lyr.); τὸ ἐφ' ἑαυτὸν ἕκαστος σ. Th.1.141; σ. ἀσπούδαστ' ἐπὶ σοὶ δαίμων E.*IT*201 (lyr.); τὰ ἐναντία τῇ ἑαυτῶν ὠφελείᾳ σ. And.2.2; in arguing, σεαυτῷ τὰ ἐναντία σ. Pl.*Prt.*361a; σ. τοῦτο, ὅπως..Id.*Lg.*687e; μὴ σπεῦδ' ἃ μὴ δεῖ, μηδ' ἃ δεῖ σπεύδειν μένε Men.*Mon.*344: c. dat., οἱ Χαιρέᾳ σπεύδοντες the *partisans of* Chaereas, Charito 6.1: ἐς τὰ Ἑλλήνων σ. Philostr.*VA*5.8: folld. by a conj., εἰς τοὺς πλουσίους σπεύσω σ' ὅπως ἂν ἐγγραφῇς Ar.*Eq.*926:—Med., σπευδομένα θυσίαν A.*Ag.*151 (lyr.):—Pass., ξυνὸν πᾶσι ἀγαθὸν σπεύδεται Hdt.7.53; ἐσπευσμέναι χρεῖαι *pressing* needs, Luc.*Am.*33. 2. c. acc. et inf., σπεύσατε..Τεῦκρον ἐν τάχει μολεῖν *urge* him to come quickly, S.*Aj.*804; σπεῦσον..κάπετόν τιν' ἰδεῖν *hasten* to look out for.., ib.1165 (anap.). II. more freq. intr., *press on, hasten*, διὰ δρυμὰ πυκνὰ καὶ ὕλην σπεύδουσ' Il.11. 119, cf. 8.191, 23.414, Hes.*Sc.*228; σ. ἀπὸ ῥυτῆρος with loose rein, S.*OC*900; δρόμῳ E.*Ion* 1556; πεζῇ X.*An.*3.4.49, etc.; *exert oneself, strive eagerly* or *anxiously*, of warriors fighting, Il.4.232, cf.8.293, etc.; of a smith at work, 18.373; of beasts of draught, 17.745; of bees working, Hes.*Th.*597: prov., ὅταν σπεύδῃ τις αὐτὸς χὠ θεὸς συνάπτεται A.*Pers.*742 (troch.); σπεῦδε βραδέως *festina lente*, Gell.10.11.5; σ. τινί *exert oneself for* another, Alex.309:—Construct., 1. c. part., σπεῦσε πονησάμενος τὰ ἃ ἔργα (for σπουδαίως ἐπονήσατο) Od.9.250, cf. S.*El.*935, E.*Med.*761 (anap.), Ar.*Ach.*179: reversely, σπεύδων *in haste, eagerly*, τὼ δὲ σπεύδοντε πετέσθην Il.23.506; ἵκετο σπεύδων Pi. *P.*4.95; εἰς ἀρθμὸν ἐμοὶ..σπεύδων σπεύδοντί ποθ' ἥξει A.*Pr.*193 (anap.); σ. ἐβοήθει X.*HG*4.3.1. 2. c. inf., *to be eager to..*, Hes.*Op.*22,673, Pi.*O.*4.11(14), *N.*9.21, A.*Ag.*601, Hdt.8.41; σῴζειν θέλοντας ἄνδρα γ' ὃς σπεύδῃ θανεῖν S.*Aj.*812:—Med., σπευδομένα ἀφελεῖν A.*Eu.*360 (lyr.). 3. c. acc. et inf., *to be anxious that..*, εἰρήνην ἑωυτοῖσι γενέσθαι Hdt.1.74; ἔσπευδεν εἶναι μὴ μάχας Ar.*Pax* 672, cf. Pl.*Prt.*361a; τὸ λεκτικοὺς γίγνεσθαι τοὺς συνόντας οὐκ ἔσπ. X.*Mem.*4.3.1: also ἔσπευσεν τοῦ διατηρηθῆναι τὴν εὐφημίαν αὐτοῖς *IG*2^{2}.1028.83. 4. folld. by ὡς, ὅπως, etc., σ. ὡς Ζεὺς μήποτ' ἄρξειεν A.*Pr.*205; σ. ὅπως μὴ .. Pl.*Grg.*480b; ἵνα.., ἵνα μὴ.., Id.*Plt.*264a, Isoc.4.164; ὥστε μή, c. inf., Thphr.*Od.*57. 5. folld. by a Prep., σ. μάχην ἐς show eagerness for.., Il.4.225 (Med., σπεύσομαι εἰς Ἀχιλῆα, ἵνα..*hasten*, 15.402); εἰς ἄφενος σπεύδειν Hes.*Op.*24; εἰς ἀρετήν Thgn.403; ἐς θαλάμους E. *Hipp.*182 (anap.); ἐς τὰ πράγματα Id.*Ion* 599, etc.; εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ ἡμῖν X.*Cyr.*1.3.4; δώματος εἴσω E.*Med.*100 (anap.); ἐπί τι Lycurg.57; περὶ Πατρόκλοιο θανόντος *struggle* for him, Il.17.121; ὑπέρ τινος *IG*12(9).903 (Chalcis, ii B.C.); πρός τινα Ar.*V.*1026, etc.; also σ. ὁδόν *IG*14.1729. 6. with Adv., σ. οἳ θέλεις S.*Tr.*334; δεῦρο Ar.*Ach.*179; ἔνθα X.*An.*4.8.14, etc. 7. *to be troubled in mind, harassed*, Lxx *Ex.*15.15, 1*Ki.*28.21, al. (Cf. σπουδή, σπούδαξ, Lith. *spáudžiu* 'press'.)

σπεῦσδος, ὁ, an off cial at Gortyn, *Annuario* 8/9.33 (i B.C.).

σπευσίνιοι, οἱ, = Σκύθαι, τοξόται, *policemen*, said to be named after Σπευσῖνος (Suid. s.v. τοξόται) the founder of the force, Poll.8.132.

σπεῦσις, εως, ἡ, *festinatio*, *Gloss.*

σπευσ-τέον, *one must hasten*, Ar.*Lys.*320, Plb.4.30.5. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *hasty*, Arist.*EN*1125^{a}14. Adv. **-κῶς** *EM*738.27. **-τός,** ή, όν, *to be done* or *pursued eagerly*, Phryn.*PS* p.108 B.

σπήεσσι, σπῆϊ, v. σπέος.

σπηλάδιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of σπήλαιον, Theopomp.Com.46 (leg. -ᾴδιον).

σπηλαιοειδής, ές, = σπηλαιώδης, Eust.892.33.

σπήλαιον, τό, *grotto, cavern*, Pl.*R.*514a, 515a, 539e, Moschio Trag. 6.5, Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr.*39 ix 6, *Apoc.*6.15, etc.; σ. λῃστῶν *den* of robbers, Lxx *Je.*7.11, *Ev.Matt.*21.13; of a *grave*, *Supp.Epigr.*7.160 (Palmyra, i A.D.), 166 (ibid., ii A.D.), *Ev.Jo.*11.38. 2. *privy parts*, Lxx *Hb.* 2.15 (pl.). 3. *place behind the scenes* in a theatre, Poll.4.124.

σπηλᾶΐτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *worshipped in grottos*, of certain gods, Paus. 10.32.5.

σπηλαιώδης, ες, *cavern-like*, κατάγειος οἴκησις σ. Pl.*R.*514a, cf. Dsc.5.91.

σπηλεῦσαι, written σπιλευσε, = *antruare*, *Gloss.*

σπηλόν· σκληρόν, Hsch.

σπηλυγγώδης, ες, = σπηλαιώδης, *EM*724.3:—also **σπηλυγγοειδής,** ές, Sch.Od.5.405.

σπῆλυγξ, υγγος, ἡ, = σπήλαιον, *cave*, οἰκεῖ σπήλυγγας Arist.*HA*616^{b} 26, cf. Theoc.16.53, A.R.2.568; Νυμφῶν ὑπὸ σ. αὐτόστεγον Dionys. Trag.1; πόντος ἐνὶ σπήλυγξι βαθείαις *Hymn.Is.*151.

σπίγγος, ὁ, = σπίνος I, Hsch.; also a fish, Id. **σπιγνόν·** μικρόν, βραχύ, Id.

σπῐδής, ές, gen. έος, only in διὰ σπιδέος πεδίοιο Il.11.754, which is expld. by the authorities cited in Sch.A as meaning either *vast, broad*, or *rugged, difficult*: the former interpr. is confirmed by other forms, viz. **σπίδιον** μῆκος ὁδοῦ A.*Fr.*378 (which is expld. in *EM*271. 18 by μακρόν); **σπῐδόθεν,** = μακρόθεν, Antim.77; **σπιδνός,** = πυκνός, συνεχής, πεπηγώς, and **σπιδόεις,** = μέλας, πλατύς, σκοτεινός, μέγας, πυκνός, Hsch.; and **σπίζω,** = ἐκτείνω, Sch.Ar.*V.*18, Eust.996.22 sq. (Ptol. Asc. and others read δι' ἀσπιδέος π., expld. either as *round like a shield* or *covered with shields*.)

σπίζα, ἡ, (σπίζω (A)) *chaffinch, Fringilla caelebs*, S.*Fr.*431, Arist. *HA*592^{b}17, 613^{b}3; ἠΰτε γλαῦκα πέρι σπίζαι Timo 34:—Dim. **σπιζίον,** τό, Hsch.

σπιζίας, ου, ὁ, *sparrow-hawk, Accipiter nisus*, Arist.*HA*592^{b}2, 620^{a}20.

σπιζίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *great tit, ox-eye, Parus major*, Arist.*HA*592^{b}18.

σπίζω (A), *pipe, chirp*, of the shrill note of small birds, = πιππίζω, Arat.1024, Thphr.*Sign.*39.

σπίζω (B), *extend*, v. σπιδής.

σπῐθᾰμ-ή, ἡ, *space one can embrace between the thumb and little finger, span* (*EM*647.34), as a fixed measure, = 3 παλαισταί (Hero *Deff.*131), first in Hdt.2.106, Hp.*Mochl.*38 (though the compd. τρισπίθαμος occurs in Hes.*Op.*426); also in Pl.*Alc.*1.126d, Arist.*HA*606^{a} 14, *Pol.*1302^{b}38, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.47, *POxy.*669.32 (iii A.D.), etc.: metaph., σ. τοῦ βίου Diogenian.8.17. **-ιαῖος,** α, ον, *a span long, broad*, etc., Hp.*Art.*72, Arist.*HA*630^{a}33, *Pol.*1326^{a}40, Plb.6.22.4, etc.

σπιθίαι· σανίδες νεώς, Hsch. **σπίκανον·** σπάνιον, Id.

σπικᾶτα, τά (sc. χρίσματα), embrocations *of spikenard*, Gal.6.427, 8.292, 10.574 (prob. Lat. *spīcāta*).

σπίλα, v. σπίλον.

σπῐλᾰδώδης, ες, *rocky*, Str.16.4.18.

σπίλαξ· μῶλος ὁ πλατανώδης, Hsch.

σπῐλάς (A), *άδος, ἡ, rock over which the sea dashes* (opp. *ὕφαλοι πέτραι* in *AP*11.390 (Lucill.)), *νῆάς γε ποτὶ σπιλάδεσσιν ἔαξαν κύματα* Od.3.298; *δοῦπον ἄκουσε ποτὶ σπιλάδεσσι θαλάσσης* 5.401 (v. *πάγος*); *ἐφ' ὑψηλαῖς σπιλάδεσσι* S.*Fr.*371 (lyr.); *πλαγκταὶ σ.* A.R.4.932; *σ. εἰν ἁλὶ πέτρῃ* Id.3.1294; *ῥεῖθρον ἀπὸ σ.* Theoc.*Ep.*4.6: generally, *slab*, S.*Tr.*678; *ὦδ' ὑπὸ τὸ σπιλάδος μέλαθρον*, i. e. under this *tomb-stone*, *Sammelb.*6160 (Egypt); *hollow rock, cave*, Simon.(?)179. **II.** as Adj., *stony*, or perh. *marly*, sc. *γῆ*, Thphr.*CP*2.4.4.

σπῐλάς (B), *άδος, ἡ, = σπίλος* (*δ*), *spot, κατάστικτον σπιλάδεσσι πυρσῇσιν* Orph.*L.*620:—in *Ep.Jud.*12, *σπιλὰς spot* is prob. in view of 2*Ep.Pet.*2.13; cf. also *σπιλάς* (C).

σπῐλάς (C), *άδος, ἡ, storm, squall*, Plu.2.476a; *ἐκραγείσης ὥσπερ ἐν εὐδίᾳ σπιλάδος* ib.101b; *ἄνδρας αἰφνιδίῳ σπιλάδι κατασεισθέντας* Hld.5.31, cf. *AP*7.382.4 (Phil.): cf. *κατασπιλάζω* II.

σπίλη, *ἡ, = σπίλος* (B), Hsch. **σπίλον**, *τό*, only in pl., *strings of gut*, Id. **II.** = *στέμφυλα*, Id.

σπίλος [*ῐ*] (A), *ἡ, = σπιλάς* (A), *rock, cliff*, Ion Trag.19, Arist.*Mu.* 392^{b}30, Lyc.188,374, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*20, etc.: *τὸν σπῖλον* is f. l. for *τὸν πηλόν* in Plu.*Sert.*17. [*ῐ* in Lyc. ll. cc.]

σπίλος [*ῐ*] (B), *ὁ, spot, fleck, blemish*, Hp.*Ep.*16, Dorio ap.Ath.7. 297c; *σ. αἵματος* J.*AJ*13.11.3 (pl.); on the moon, Plu.2.921f; on the face or body, Dsc.1.33, Luc.*Am.*15, Artem.5.67, Lib.*Decl.*26.19, *Gp.*12.26.2: metaph., *stain* of impurity or vice, Lysis ap.Iamb.*VP* 17.76, *Ep.Eph.*5.27; of persons, D.H.4.24 (cj.), 2*Ep.Pet.*2.13. (Att. use *κηλίς* acc. to Phryn.21.) [*σπῖλος* Hdn.Gr.2.920; but *ῐ* in the equiv. *σπιλάς* (B) and in the compd. *ἄσπιλος*.]

σπῐλ-όω, *stain, soil*, D.H.9.6, *Ep.Jac.*3.6; *mark*, *λευκαῖς* (with leucodermia) *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).174:—Pass., *εἶδος σπιλωθὲν χρώμασι*, of a painting, Lxx *Wi.*15.4: pf. part. *ἐσπιλωμένος soiled*, *Ep. Jud.*23, cf. Luc.*Am.*15: simply, *to be marked*, Hld.10.15. **-ώδης**, *ες*, (*σπιλάς* (A), *σπίλος* (A)) *rocky*, Arist.*HA*548^{a}2, Plb.10.10.7; cf. *σπιλαδώδης*. **-ωμα**, *ατος, τό, defilement, stain*, Aq.*Is.*13.12 (Auct. p.29 Field); = *refined gold* in Aq.*Is.*13.12. **II.** *mole, birthmark*, Hld.10.15. **-ωτός**, *ή, όν, stained*, *Gloss.*

σπίνα, *ἡ, = σπίνος* I, Hsch. **II.** a fish, Alex.84.

σπίνδαλος, *ὁ*, an Indian bird, akin to the *ἀτταγᾶς*, Ael.*NA*13.25.

σπινδεῖρα· *ἄροτρον*, Hsch.

σπινθ-ᾰ́ρις, *ίδος, ἡ, = σπινθήρ, spark*, *h.Ap.*442; **σπινθάρυξ**, *ὕγος, ἡ*, A.R.4.1544. **-εύω**, in form *ἐσπινθένετο*, glossed by *ἠξήροντο* (dub. sens.), Hsch. **-ήρ**, *ῆρος, ὁ, spark*, Ar.*Pl.*1053, Arist.*Ph.* 205^{a}12, *Cael.*276^{a}4; of a meteor, *τοῦ δέ τε πολλοὶ ἀπὸ σπινθῆρες ἵενται* Il.4.77: metaph., *ἐμβαλὼν σ. Μεγαρικοῦ ψηφίσματος ἐξεφύσησεν πόλεμον* Ar.*Pax*609; *ἐκ τούτου τοῦ σ. ἐξεκαύθη πόλεμος* Plb.18.39.2; *ὀφθαλμοὺς σπινθῆρας ἔχεις AP*12.196 (Strat.), cf. Lxx *Wi.*11.18. **-ηρίζω**, *emit sparks*, Thphr.*HP*3.8.7. **II.** *cause the emission of sparks*, Id.*Sign.*19, Plu.2.893d.

σπινθηρο-βολέω, *scintillate*, of the planet Venus, *PMag.Par.*1. 2941. **-ειδής**, *ές, like a spark*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.72.

σπινθίον, *τό, = σπίνος* I, Hsch.

σπίνθραξ, *ακος, ὁ, = σπινθήρ*, Sext.*Ca.*8.6.

σπῐνίδιον [*ῐδ*], *τό*, Dim. of *σπίνος* I, Ar.*Fr.*387.7; also **σπῖνίον**, *τό*, Eub.123.

σπίνος [*ῐ*], *ὁ, = σπίζα*, Ar.*Av.*1079, *Pax* 1149, Eub.150.5, Thphr. *Sign.*39; *σ. ἠῷα σπίζων* Arat.1024; also **σπίννος**, *Gloss.*; cf. *σπίγγος, σπίνα, σπινθίον*. **II.** a kind of *stone*, which blazes when water touches it, Arist.*Mir.*832^{b}29, Thphr.*Lap.*13.

σπῐνός, *ή, όν, = ἰσχνός*, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*202; also **σπῐνώδης**, *ες*, Ptol.*Tetr.*143.

σπιοέλης, = *babylonicum*, *Gloss.* (prob. f. l. for *ψιλή*, name of a garment).

σπῖρα, v. *σπεῖρα*.

σπλαγχν-εύω, *eat the inwards* (*σπλάγχνα*) *of a victim* after a sacrifice, Ar.*Av.*984, cf. D.C.37.30, Doroth.ap.Ath.9.410b; dub. sens. and constr. in *IG*4.4.6 (i A.D.):—Pass., *ἐσπλαγχνευμένων τῶν ἱερῶν* D.H.1.40. **II.** *prophesy from the inwards* (cf. *σπλαγχνοσκοπία*), Str.7.2.3:—Med., Id.3.3.6, Poll.1.27. **-ίδιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *σπλάγχνον*, in pl., Diph.14. **-ίζω**, = *σπλαγχνεύω*, Lxx 2*Ma.*6.8:—Pass., *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1928(6).12 (Cos, iv B.C.). **II.** Med. (with aor. Pass. *-ίσθην*), *feel pity, compassion*, or *mercy*, Lxx *Pr.*17.5; *ἐπί τινα Ev.Marc.*6.34, 8.2, etc.; *περί τινων Ev.Matt.*9.36; *οὐκ ἐσπλαγχνίσθη had* no *mercy*, *PFlor.*296.23 (vi A.D.). **-ικός**, *ή, όν, of* or *for the bowels*, *φάρμακα* Dsc.1.68.3. **II.** metaph., *tender*, *ἔρως PMag.Osl.* 1.149. **-ίς**, *ίδος, ἡ*, acc. pl. *σφλανγνίδης* (sic), *inwards*, *UPZ*89.3 (ii B.C.). **-ισμός**, *ὁ, a feeding on the inwards of a sacrifice*, Lxx 2*Ma.* 6.7, al.

σπλάγχνον, *τό*, mostly in pl. *σπλάγχνα* (*σπλάγχανα SIG*1002), *inward parts*, esp. the heart, lungs, liver, kidneys, which in sacrifices were reserved to be eaten by the sacrificers at the beginning of their feast (distd. from *ἔντερα, κοιλίη*, A.*Ag.*1221, Hdt.2.40, cf. Arist. *PA*667^{b}3); *σπλάγχνα πάσαντο* Il.1.464, Od.3.9; *δῶκε δ' ἄρα σπλάγχνων μοίρας* ib.40; *σπλάγχνα δ' ἂρ' ὀπτήσαντες ἐνώμων* 20.252, cf. Ar. *Pax*1105 (hex.): hence, *sacrificial feast*, Id.*Eq.*410, *V.*654, *SIG*1002.4 (Milet., v/iv B.C.), 1044.39 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.), *Test.Epict.*6.17, etc.; also as used in divination, *σπλάγχνων τε λειότητα* A.*Pr.*493, cf. E. *Supp.*212, *El.*828,838, Aeschin.3.160. 2. *any part of the inwards*, *ὑπὸ σπλάγχνων ἐλθεῖν* to come from the *womb*, of a babe, Pi.*O.*6.43, cf. *N.* 1.35; *τῶν σῶν..ἐκ σπλάγχνων ἕνα* S.*Ant.*1066; *μητρὸς ἐν σπλάγχνοις IG*14.1977: so in sg., *τὸ κοινὸν σ. οὗ πεφύκαμεν* A.*Th.*1036; of the lungs, *μόχθοις ἀνδροκμῆσι φυσιᾷ σ.* Id.*Eu.*249; *τοῦ γείτονος αὐτῷ* (sc. *τῷ ἥπατι*) *σπλάγχνου*, of the spleen, Pl.*Ti.*72c. 3. *οἱ παῖδες* (*children*) *σπλάγχνα λέγονται* Artem.1.44, cf. 5.57. **II.** metaph. (like *heart*), *the seat of the feelings, affections*, esp. of anger, *σ. θερμῆναι κότῳ* Ar.*Ra.*844; *τὰ σ. ἀγανακτεῖ* ib.1006; *μομφὰς ὑπὸ σπλάγχνοις ἔχειν* E. *Alc.*1009: generally, of anxiety, A.*Ag.*995 (lyr.); *σπλάγχνα δέ μου κελαινοῦται* Id.*Ch.*413 (lyr.); of love, *ἐκύμηνε τὰ σ. ἔρωτι καρδίην ἀνοιστρηθείς* Herod.1.56; *παιδὸς ὑπὸ σπλάγχνοισιν ἔχει πόθον* Theoc. 7.99, cf. D.H.11.35, *AP*5.55 (Diosc.), etc.; of pity, Lxx *Pr.*12.10, *Ep.Phil.*1.8, 2.1, etc.; *ὑπὲρ σπλάχνου* 'for *pity's* sake', *BGU*1139.17 (i B.C.); so S.*Aj.*995, E.*Or.*1201, *Hipp.*118; *ἀνδρὸς σ. ἐκμαθεῖν* to learn a man's '*heart*', Id.*Med.*220; *ἀνδρὸς πονηροῦ σ. οὐ μαλάσσεται* Men.*Mon.*31; *σ. σιδηροῦν*, of Epaminondas, Epicur.*Fr.*560. **III.** = *βρύον*, Dsc.1.21.

σπλαγχνό-πτης, *ου, ὁ, one who roasts σπλάγχνα*, only as pr. n. of a slave of Pericles, Plin.*HN*22.44, 34.81.

σπλαγχνο-σκοπία, *ἡ, examination of the entrails of a victim*, for purpose of prophecy, Herm.*in Phdr.*p.109A. **-τόμος**, *ον, cutting up the σπλάγχνα*, epith. of Zeus in Cyprus, Hegesand.30. **-φάγος** [*ᾰ*], *ον, eating the σπλάγχνα*, *ἀετός* Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*5.3, cf. Lxx *Wi.*12.5.

σπλαχρός· *μεμιασμένος*, Hsch.

σπλεκόω, *have sexual intercourse* (whence *διασπλ-*), also written *πλεκόω, σπεκλόω*, Ar.*Lys.*152, cf. Poll.5.93.

σπλέκωμα, *ατος, τό, sexual intercourse*, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*1082.

σπληδός, *ἡ* (?), = *σποδός*, Lyc.483, Nic.*Th.*763:—**σπληδώ**, *ἡ*, Hsch.

σπλήν, *ὁ*, gen. *σπληνός*:—*milt, spleen*, Hdt.2.47, Hp.*VM*22, Ar. *Fr.*506.4, Antiph.222.8; *τὸν σ. ἐκβαλεῖν*, of one dying with anxiety, Ar.*Th.*3. 2. pl. *σπλῆνες, affections of the spleen*, Hp.*Aph.*3. 22. 3. *αἰγὸς σ.*, = *μολόχη*, *mallow*, Ps.-Dsc.2.118. **II.** = *σπληνίον* I, Hp.*Off.*12. (Prob. cogn. with *σπλάγχνον* and with Skt. *plīhán-*, Lat. *lien*, Slav. *slězena*, Lith. *blužnìs*.)

σπλην-άριον, *τό*, = *σπληνίον* I, Dsc.2.63, *Eup.*1.51. **-ιάω**, *to be splenetic, have enlarged spleen*, Arist.*PA*670^{b}9, *Pr.*890^{a}10, Plu.*Pyrrh.* 3, *Hippiatr.*40. **-ικός**, *ή, όν, of the spleen*, *τρόπος* Hp.*Epid.*2. 2.23; *ἀρτηρία An.Ox.*3.120, cf. Ptol.*Tetr.*198: *τὰ -κά affections of the spleen*, Dsc.1.87. **II.** of persons, *diseased in the spleen, splenetic*, Macho ap.Ath.8.348e, Aristo *Stoic.*1.88, Apollon.*Mir.*42, Vett.Val. 127.27, *Gp.*11.30.4. **-ίον**, *τό, pad* or *compress of linen* laid on a wound, Hp.*Fract.*27, Philem.113. **II.** = *ἄσπληνος* (v. *ἄσπληνον* I), Dsc.3.134; = *ἡμιονῖτις*, ib.135; = *περικλύμενον*, Id.4.14; = *κυνόγλωσσον*, Ps.-Dsc.4.127.—On the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.360. **-ίσκος**, *ὁ*, Dim. of *σπληνίον* I, Hp.*Morb.*2.18:—also **σπληνίσκον**, *τό*, *Michel* 832.24, al. (Samos, iv B.C.). **-ίτης** [*ῑ*], *ου, ὁ, of* or *due to the spleen*, *ὑδρωπισμός* Diocl.*Fr.*47: fem. **-ῖτις**, *ιδος, ἡ, φλέψ* a blood-vessel *of the spleen*, Diog.Apoll.6, Hp.*Morb.*1.26, Ruf.*Onom.* 200. **II.** *disease of the spleen*, *οἱ παλαιοί* ap.Gal.18(1).145. **-όομαι**, (*σπληνίον* I) Pass., *have a compress applied*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.9. 3. **II.** *to be distended*, [*τὸ αἷμα*] *ὑφ' οὗ σπληνοῦται τὸ ἧπαρ* Philostr. *VA*8.7. **-όπεδον**, prob. f. l. for *σφην-*, Hermipp.70. **-ώδης**, *ες*, = *σπληνικός*, Hp.*Aph.*6.43, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.8.9.

σπογγ-άριον [*ᾰ*], *τό*, Dim. of *σπόγγος*, M.Ant.5.9, Sor.2.41. **II.** *a kind of eye-salve*, Alex.Trall.2. **-εῖον**, *τό, penicillum*, *Gloss.* **-εύς**, *έως, ὁ, = σπογγοθήρας*, Arist.*HA*620^{b}34, *Pr.*960^{b}21. **-ιά** (also **σφογγιά**, Ar.*Ra.*482,487), Ion. **σπογγιή**, *ἡ, = σπόγγος, sponge*, Ar. ll. cc., Arist.*HA*616^{a}24, Aret.*SD*1.10; *σπογγιᾶς μαλακώτερον τὸ πρόσωπον Com.Adesp.*125; *σπογγιᾶς ἔπαινος*, said of a toper, Aeschin.2. 112. (*οἱ Ἀττικοὶ τὴν σπογγίαν σπογγιάν* (*καλοῦσι*) Greg.Cor.p.148 S., cf. Suid.) **-ίας**, *ου, ὁ*, = foreg., Ar.*Fr.*856. **-ιεύς**, *έως, ὁ*, dub. form for *σπογγεύς* in Thphr.*HP*4.6.4. **-ίζω** or **σφ-**, *wipe with a sponge*, Ar.*Th.*247; *τὰ βάθρα* D.18.258; *τὰ ὑποδήματα* Arr.*Epict.*2.22.31, Ath.8.351a (Pass.). **II.** *wipe away*, *τὸν ἱδρῶτα..ἀπ' ἐμοῦ σπόγγισον* Pherecr.53. **-ίον**, *τό*, Dim. of *σπόγγος*, Ar.*Ach.*463 (*σφογγίον*), Dsc.*Eup.*1.197. **II.** an *ἐπίθεμα* of this name, Paul.Aeg.3. 48. **-ιστικός**, *ή, όν, of* or *for sponging*: *ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) Pl.*Sph.* 227a. **-ίτης** [*ῑ*], *ου, ὁ, of, in*, or *like a sponge*: only fem. **-ῖτις**, *ιδος, ἡ*, of a stone, Plin.*HN*37.182; *βοτάνη* Aët.4.25, prob. in 6.80, 9.41.

σπογγο-δετέω, *fasten a sponge over* the eye, Paul.Aeg.3.22. 22. **-ειδής**, *ές, sponge-like, spongy*, Hp.*VM*22, *Oss.*4, Gal.*UP*7.8, al.; cf. *σπογγώδης*. Adv. **-δῶς** Epicur.ap.*Placit.*2.20.14. **-θήρας**, *ου, ὁ, diver for sponges*, Plu.2.950b, 981e:—hence *ἡ -θηρική* (sc. *τέχνη*) Poll.7.139. **-κολυμβητής**, *οῦ, ὁ*, = foreg., Lycurg.*Fr.*85.

σπόγγος, *ὁ, sponge*, *σ. πολυτρήτοισι τραπέζας νίζον* Od.1.111, cf. 22. 439; *σπόγγῳ ἀμφὶ πρόσωπα καὶ ἄμφω χεῖρ' ἀπομόργνυ* Il.18.414; *ὑγρώσσων σ. ὤλεσεν γραφήν* A.*Ag.*1329; used at the bath, Ar.*Fr.*55, Crates Com.15.7; for cleaning shoes, Ar.*V.*600 (cf. *σπογγίζω*); cf. Arist.*HA*487^{b}9, 588^{b}20, *Ev.Matt.*27.48, etc. **II.** *any spongy substance*, *σικυώνης σ.* Hp.*Steril.*221; *οἱ σ.* the *glands* in the throat, *tonsils*, from their *spongy* nature and liability to swell, Id.*Epid.*4.7, Gal.19. 140. **III.** = *νήριον*, Ps.-Dsc.4.81. (**σφόγγος** is found in *IG*11(2). 144*A* 37 (Delos, iv B.C.), *PSI*6.558.7 (iii B.C.), *POxy.*1384.25 (v A.D.); cf. *σπογγιά, σπογγίον*.)

σπογγο-τήρας, *ου, ὁ, sponge-watcher, a small creature like a spider which inhabits sponges*, Plu.2.980b; cf. *πινοτήρης*. **-τόμος**, *ὁ, one that cuts sponges from the rocks*, Opp.*H.*2.436, 5.612, Sch.A.*Supp.* 408.

σπογγώδης, *ες*, = *σπογγοειδής*, Hp.*Gland.*1, Arist.*Pr.*875^{b}22, Dsc. 5.118.

σπόδειος, v. *σπόδιος*.

σποδεύνης, *ου*, Dor. **-νας**, *ὁ, lying on ashes*, Dosiad.*Ara* 3.

σποδέω, *pound, smite, crush,* τοὺς καδίσκους συγκερανυνώσω σποδῶν Cratin.187, cf. Ar.*Nu.*1376, *Ra.*662, *Av.*1016 ; *σ. τοῖς κονδύλοις* Id. *Lys.*366, cf. *ἀπο-, κατα-σποδέω* :—Pass., *νιφάδι. . σποδούμενος pelted* by the storm, E.*Andr.*1129 ; *σ. πρὸς πέτρας dashed* against the rocks, Id.*Hipp.*1238 : abs., *στρατὸς κακῶς σ. handled roughly, in sorry plight,* A.*Ag.*670. **II.** = *βινέω,* Ar.*Ec.*942, 1016 :—Pass., of the woman, ib. 908, *Th.*492 ; of boys, Id.*Ec.*113. **III.** *eat greedily, devour,* Id.*Pax* 1306 ; *ὀβελίαν* Pherecr.55 : cf. *παίω* III. (There is no indication of any connexion of this Verb with *σποδός,* except perh. in Cratin. l.c.)

σποδησῐλαύρα, ἡ, *street-walker, Com.Adesp.*1352.

σποδ-ιά, Ion. **-ιή,** ἡ, *heap of ashes, ashes,* Od.5.488, E.*Cyc.*615 (lyr.), Pl.Com.173.9, Lxx *Le.*4.12 ; *σ. οἰναρέη ashes* of vine-twigs, Hp.*Mul.* 2.195 ; *σποδιῇ κεχριμένος* prob. in Call.*Dian.*69 ; freq. in Epitaphs, *AP*7.279, 435 (Nicand.) ; *διψὰς σ.* ib.9.549 (Antiphil.) ; *scoria, dross* of metals, Dsc.5.126. **-ιαῖος,** *α, ον,* = *gilvus, Gloss.* **-ιακός,** *ή, όν, made from σπόδιον,* Orib.*Syn.*3.129, Aët.7.23, Paul.Aeg.3.22.6, 7.16.17. **-ιάς,** *άδος,* ἡ, *bullace, Prunus insititia,* Thphr.*HP*3.6.4 ; quoted in form **σπονδίας** by Ath.2.50b (codd. epit.). **-ίζω,** *roast* or *bake in ashes, μύρτα καὶ φηγοὺς πρὸς τὸ πῦρ σ.* Pl.*R.*372c ; *ἤ με κεραυνῷ. . σπόδισον burn* me *to ashes,* Ar.*V.*329 ; *σ. τὰς τρίχας singe,* D.S.3.25. **II.** intr., *to be ash-coloured,* Dsc.5.152. **III.** dub. l. in Cratin.219 (*σπύρθιζε* cj. Kock). **-ιον,** *τό,* = *σποδός* III, Posidon. 52 J., Dsc.1.105, 5.75. **-ιος,** *α, ον, ash-coloured, grey, ὄνος* Semon. 7.43 (sed leg. *σποδείης*) ; *αἶγες PHib.*1.120.9 (iii B.C.) ; *χρῶμα,* of a dove, Arist.*Fr.*347. **2.** *of the ashes,* epith. of Apollo, Paus.9.11.7, 9.12.1 (vulg. **Σπόνδιος**). **-ίτης** [ῐ] *ἄρτος,* ὁ, bread *baked in hot ashes,* Hp.*Mul.*2.118, Diph.26 : **σποντίτης** (sic), = *libum, Gloss.* **-ιώδης,** *ες,* = sq., Erot. s.v. *τροφιωδέων.*

σποδο-ειδής, *ές, ashy, ash-coloured,* Hp.*Epid.*7.92, Arist.*HA*592^{b}6, 617^{b}4, Lxx *Ge.*30.39, al. **-κράμβη,** ἡ, *cabbage-ash, -ης ὕδωρ crude potash* water, Zos.Alch.p.226B. **-νιτροποιός,** ὁ, *maker of soap from potash,* dub. in *MAMA*3.546 (Corycus. *σποδονι* lapis).

σποδόομαι, Pass., *to be burnt to ashes,* Hp.*Mul.*2.191, Lyc.178, *AP*10.90 (Pall.). **II.** Med., *ἐσποδώσαντο τὰς κεφαλάς strewed their* heads *with ashes,* Lxx *Ju.*4.11.

σποδόρχης, *ου,* ὁ, (*σποδέω* I) *eunuch,* Eust.1431.47.

σποδός, ἡ, *wood-ashes, embers,* Od.9.375, *h.Merc.*238 ; generally, *ashes,* Hdt.2.140 ; *ἐπ' Ἰσμηνοῦ τε μαντεία σ.,* of *the ashes* of an altar, S.*OT*21, cf. *Ant.*1007, Hdt.4.35 ; *σ. ἱερὰ ἡ ἐκ τοῦ βωμοῦ SIG*1171.18 (Lebena) ; of the dead, A.*Ag.*435, 443 (both lyr.), *Ch.*687, S.*El.*758, etc. ; *ἀμφὶ σποδὸν κάρα κεχύμεθα,* in sign of mourning, E.*Supp.*827 (lyr.), cf. 1160 ; *σποδὸς δὲ τἄλλα, Περικλέης, Κόδρος, Κίμων* Alex.25.12 :—death by plunging into a room filled with ashes, *αὐτὴν μιν ῥῖψαι ἐς οἴκημα σποδοῦ πλέον* Hdt.2.100 ; as a Persian punishment (cf. Val. Max.9.2.6), *εἰς τὴν σποδὸν ἐμβάλλεται* Ctes.*Fr.*29.48, cf. 51, al., Lxx 2*Ma.*13.5 sq.—There seems to be no difference in sense between *σποδός* and *τέφρα* : both occur in Trag., the latter alone in Att. Prose. **II.** *dust, τῆς χαμᾶθεν σποδοῦ* Hdt.4.172 ; *μετρεῖν τὴν σ.,* of labour in vain, Arr.*Epict.*3.26.17. **III.** *oxide* of certain metals, *σ. Κυπρίη* copper *oxide,* Hp.*Mul.*1.104 ; *σ. Ἰλλυριῶτις* Id. *Ulc.*13 ; *σ. χρυσῖτις* Id.*Mul.*1.103, cf. Dsc.5.75. **IV.** metaph., *κυλίκων, πίθων σ.,* of a bibulous old woman, 'soaker', 'sponge', *AP* 6.291, 7.455 (Leon.). **V.** *lava,* Str.6.2.3.

σποδώδης, *ες,* = *σποδοειδής,* App.*BC*5.114 ; of taste, *τὸ σ.* Gal.14.293.

σπολά, ἡ, Aeol. for *στολή,* Sapph.55 (dub.).

σπολάς, *άδος,* ἡ, *leathern garment, jerkin,* S.*Fr.*11, Ar.*Av.*933, 935, 944, X.*An.*3.3.20, 4.1.18 (with v.l. *στολάς*).

σπολεῖσα· *σταλεῖσα,* Hsch. (Aeol.).

σπολεύς, *έως,* ὁ, a kind of *loaf,* Philet.ap.Ath.3.114e (*σποδέα* cj. Schw.).

σπόλια· *τὰ παρατιλλόμενα ἐρίδια ἀπὸ τῶν σκελῶν τῶν προβάτων,* Hsch.

σπόλος, ὁ (Aeol. for *στόλος*), *stake* used in palisading, *IG*9(2) p.xi (Achaea Phthiotis, ii B.C.).

σπόμενος, v. **ἔπω* (B).

σπονδ-ᾰγωγός, *όν, offering a truce,* Phryn.*PS* p.108B. **-άριον,** *τό,* Dim. of *σπονδή* III, *POxy.*525.7 (ii A.D.). **-αρχέω,** *begin the drink-offering, SIG*1003.17 (Priene, ii B.C.), Poll.6.30. **-αρχία,** ἡ, *right of beginning the drink-offering,* Hdt.6.57. **-αρχος,** *ον, beginning the drink-offering,* Phryn.*PS* p.107B. **-αυλέω,** *play the flute at a σπονδή,* Artem.1.56. **-αύλης,** *ου,* ὁ, *playing the flute at a σπονδή, CIG*2915 (Magn.Mae.), 2983 (Ephesus), *IG*14.617 (Rhegium).

σπονδει-άζω, *employ σπονδειασμός, ὁ σπονδειάζων τρόπος* Plu.2.1137b. **2.** *σπονδειάζων* (sc. *στίχος*) *hexameter with a spondee in the fifth foot,* Cic.*Att.*7.2.1. **-ακός,** ἡ, *όν, of the kind used at libations, τρόπος* (in Music) Plu.2.1137b ; *αὐλοί* Poll.4.81 ; *μέλος* Iamb.*VP*25.112 ; *ῥυθμοί,* i.e. *spondaic,* Hermog.*Id.*2.12 ; *συνθῆκαι* ib.1.6. Adv. *-κῶς* Eust.546.16. **II.** *σπονδειακός* (sc. *πούς*), ὁ, *antispastic,* Sch. Heph.p.303C. **-ασμός,** ὁ, in Music, *rise of pitch by an interval of three quarter-tones* (*διέσεις*), Aristid.Quint.1.11, cf. Plu.2.1135a,b.

σπονδειοκατάληκτος, *ον, ending with a spondee,* Sch.Ar.*Ra.*243.

σπονδεῖον (sc. *σκύφος*), *τό, cup from which the σπονδή was poured,* Clitarch.ap.Ath.11.486a, Lxx *Nu.*4.7, al., *PCornell* 33.9 (iii B.C.), Ph.2.157 ; Ion. **σπονδήϊον** *IG*12(5).123*b* (Paros). **2.** *bowl* for offerings, *Sammelb.*5252.20 (i A.D.), *BGU*590.9 (ii A.D.). **3.** a *pouring-cup* used by doctors, Plu.2.377e. **II.** part of the *νόμος Πυθικός,* Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1014.53 (written *σπονδῆον*).

σπονδειο-παράληκτος, *ον,* of a verse *with a spondee before the last syllable,* Tz. in *An.Ox.*3.311. **-πύρρῐχος,** ὁ, *a foot consisting of spondee and pyrrhic,* i.e. *Ionicus a majore,* Id.ib.305.

σπονδεῖος, *α, ον, used at a libation, αὔλημα, μέλος,* D.H.*Dem.*22, Poll.4.79, etc. ; *ὁ σ.* (sc. *νόμος*) a piece of music used at libations, Plu.2.1135a. **II.** *σπονδεῖος* (sc. *πούς*), ὁ, in metre, *spondee,* foot consisting of two long syllables used in melodies accompanying *σπονδαί,* D.H.*Comp.*17, Heph.3.1, etc. **2.** metaph. of the pulse *διὰ ἴσου,* Ruf.*Syn.Puls.*4.

σπονδειοτρόχαιος, ὁ, *a foot consisting of spondee and trochee,* Tz. in *An.Ox.*3.315.

σπονδ-ή, ἡ, (*σπένδω*) *drink-offering,* of wine poured out to the gods before drinking, *σπονδῆσι θύεσσί τε ἱλάσκεσθαι* Hes.*Op.*338 ; *οὐ σπονδῇ χρέωνται* [*οἱ Πέρσαι*] Hdt.1.132 ; *ἦν δὲ κἀμπέλου σπονδή* S.*Fr.*398 ; *σπονδὴ θεοῦ* a *drink-offering* to a god, E.*Cyc.*469 ; *ἔγχει δὴ σπονδήν* Ar. *Pax* 1102, cf. Antipho 1.19, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.169 (Cyrene) ; *σ. ἐγκανάξαι* Ar.*Eq.*106 ; *σπονδὰς θεοῖς λείβειν, σπεῖσαι,* A.*Supp.*982, E.*El.*511 ; *Διοσκόρων μέτα σπονδῶν μεθέξεις* Id.*Hel.*1668, cf. *Ba.*45 ; *σπονδὰς ποιεῖσθαι, ποιεῖν,* Antipho 1.18, Men.273, etc. ; *τρίτας σπονδὰς ποιήσαντες* (where pl. is used of a single libation) X.*Cyr.*2.3.1, cf. *τριτόσπονδος* ; *σπονδὴ σπονδή· εὐφημεῖτε εὐφημεῖτε* Ar.*Pax* 433 ; *σπονδῶν μετεῖχε καὶ εὐχῶν* D.19.128 ; *περὶ σπονδὰς καὶ κύλικας εἶχον* were engaged in feasting, Hdn.4.11.4 ; of the rites of hospitality, D.19.189. **II.** pl., *σπονδαί a solemn treaty* or *truce* (because *solemn drink-offerings* were made on concluding them, D.S.3.71 [here in sg.] ; *σπονδαί τ' ἄκρητοι καὶ δεξιαὶ ἧς ἐπέπιθμεν* Il.2.341 ; distd. fr. *εἰρήνη,* And.3.11) ; *σ. τοῦ πολέμου* Aeschin.2.172 ; *αἱ Λακεδαιμονίων σ.* the *truce with* them, Th.1.35 ; *αἱ πρός τινα σ.* ib.44, etc. ; *σπονδὰς φέρειν* to offer *a truce,* E.*Ph.*97 ; *παραδιδόναι* Ar.*Eq.*1389 ; *προκαλεῖσθαι* ib.796 ; *δέχεσθαι* Th.5.21, 30 ; *ἄγειν πρός τινας δεχημέρους σπονδάς* Id.6.7 ; *σ. εἵλετο* X.*HG*3.2.1 ; *σπονδῶν τυχεῖν* Id.*An.*3.1.28 ; *σ. ποιήσασθαί τινι* make *a truce* with any one, Hdt.1.21 ; *πρός τινας* Ar.*Ach.*52, 131 ; less freq., *σ. ποιεῖν* Th.5.76 ; *σ. σπένδεσθαι* (v. *σπένδω*) ; *ὀμνύειν* Foed.ib.5.23 ; *σ. γενέσθαι* Hdt.7.149 ; *ἐπὶ τούτοις* on these conditions, Th.4.16 ; *σπονδέων ἐουσέων* Hdt.7.149 ; *τῶν σ. προκεχωρηκυιῶν* Th.1.87 ; *αἱ σ. μενόντων* X.*An.*2.3.24 ; *σπονδὰς τέμωμεν* (on the false analogy of *ὅρκια τ.*) E.*Hel.*1235 ; *τὰς σ. μέλλειν ἀπορρηθήσεσθαι* Lys.22.14 ; *ξυγχέαι* Th.5.39, cf. 1.146 ; *λύειν* ib.78, etc. ; *παραβῆναι* Ar.*Av.*461, cf. X.*An.*4.1.1, D.19.191 ; *σπονδῶν σύγχυσις* Pl.*R.*379e ; *ἐμμενῶ ταῖς σπονδαῖς* Foed.ap.Th.5.18 ; *σπονδὰς ποιησαμένους τὰ περὶ Πύλον,* = *σπεισαμένους τὰ π. Π.,* having made *a truce* as regards. . , Id.4.15 ; *σ. τοῖς σώμασιν, ὥστε ἀπελθεῖν* a *safe-conduct,* Aeschin.2.141. **2.** esp. *the Truce of God* during the Olympic games, etc., *αἱ Ὀλυμπιακαὶ σ.* Th.5.49 ; *λέγοντες μὴ ἐπηγγέλθαι πω ἐς Λακεδαίμονα τὰς σ.* ibid. ; during the Eleusinian mysteries, Aeschin.2.133, *IG*I^{2}.6.48, 68, al. **3.** *document embodying a treaty, εἴρηται ἐν* [*ταῖς σ.*] Th.1.35, cf. X.*HG*2.4.36. **III.** *money payment* in addition to rent in kind, *POxy.*101.19 (ii A.D.), etc. **2.** *douceur, gratuity, σ. παιδαρίοις* ib.1207.10 (ii A.D.), etc. **3.** *fee* paid to officials, ib.1284.16 (iii A.D.), etc. **-ήσιμος,** *η, ον, of* or *for a drink-offering, σοὶ φέρω σπονδήσιμα* Philem.67 (*σπονδὴν ἅμα* cj. Mein.). **-ηφορέω,** = *σπονδοφορέω,* Luc. *Syr.D.*42 (v.l. *σπονδὴν φορ-*). **-ιάς,** *άδος,* ἡ, f.l. for *σποδιάς* (q.v.). **-ικός,** *ή, όν, for libations,* of wine, *PSI*8.948.9, al. (iv A.D.). **-ιξ,** *ικος,* ὁ, *one who offers a σπονδή,* Hsch. (pl.). **-ιοφόροι,** *fetiales, Gloss.* **-ῖτις,** *ιδος,* ἡ, *making a σπονδή, AP*6.190 (Gaet.).

σπονδο-ποιέομαι, *pour a libation, IG*7.303.10 (Oropus), Chares *Fr.*4 J., Nic.*Fr.*1. **II.** *represent as making libations, τινας* Ath.5.179c. **ποιία,** ἡ, in pl., *offering of libations, IGRom.*4.293a ii 25 (ii B.C.). **-ποιός,** ὁ, *offerer of libations, IG*5(1).112.12 (Sparta, ii A.D.). **-φορέω,** *offer a σπονδή,* Poll.8.139. **-φορία,** ἡ, = *ἐπαγγελία σπονδῶν, SIG*1019.6 (Eleusis, iii B.C., pl.). **-φόρος,** ὁ, *one who offers libations,* Ph.1.683 :—hence, *one who brings proposals for a truce* or *treaty of peace,* Ar.*Ach.*216. **II.** *herald* or *officer who published the σπονδαί* of the Olympic and other games, *σπονδοφόροι Ζηνὸς Ἀλεῖοι* Pi.*I.*2.23 ; *οἱ σ. οἱ τὰς μυστηριώτιδας σπονδὰς ἐπαγγέλλοντες* Aeschin.2.133, cf. *SIG*1021.7 (Olympia, i B.C.), al. 2. = Lat. *fetialis,* D.H.1.21, Plu.2.279b. **-χόη,** ἡ, *vessel for offering libations, IG*II(2).110 (Delos, iii B.C.), al. **-χοΐδιον,** *τό,* Dim. of foreg., ib.122.59, 124.62 (Delos, iii B.C.). **-χους,** ὁ, = *σπονδοχόη,* ib.II(4).1307.16 (Delos, ii B.C.).

σπονδύλη, -ύλιον, -ύλιος, -υλώδης, -υλος, v. *σφονδ-.*

σποντίτης, v. *σποδίτης.*

σπόπια· *πέμμα, ὅ τινες στατίας,* Hsch.

σπορ-ά, ἡ, (*σπείρω*) *sowing* of seed, *σπερμάτων* Pl.*Amat.*134e : hence metaph., *μαθημάτων εἰς ψυχήν* ibid. **b.** of children, *σπορᾶς γε μὴν ἐκ τῆσδε* from this *origin,* A.*Pr.*871 ; *τοιοῦτος ὢν τοιῷδ' ὀνειδίζεις σποράν ;* his *origin, birth. .* ? S.*Aj.*1298 ; *procreation, παίδων, γένους,* Pl.*Lg.*729c, 783a ; *τὴν Ῥωμύλου σ. begetting,* Plu.2.320b, cf. Ptol.*Tetr.*103, 105. **2.** *seed-time, sowing-time, ἀπὸ τῆς σ.* Thphr.*HP* 8.2.6 ; *δεκέτεσιν σποραῖσιν* in the tenth *seed-time,* i.e. *year,* E.*El.*1152 (lyr.). **II.** *seed,* 1*Ep.Pet.*1.23, *PLeid.W.*11.50 ; *field sown, ξηρὰ σ.* dry land, dub. l. in E.*Andr.*637 ; *σ. δράκοντος ground sown* with the dragon's teeth, S.*Ant.*1125 (lyr.). **b.** of persons, *seed, offspring,* Id.*Tr.*316, 420 ; *γυναῖκα καὶ τέκνων. . σποράν* Men.598 : pl., *young ones,* dub. in E.*Cyc.*56 : generally, *θῆλυς σ.* the female *race,* Id.*Hec.* 659 ; *θήλεια σ.* Id.*Tr.*503. **-άδην** [ᾰ], Adv. *scatteredly, here and there, σ. ἀπώλλυντο* Th.2.4 (v.l. for *σποράδες*) ; *οἰκεῖν,* i.e. not in communities, Pl.*Prt.*322b, Isoc.4.39 ; *τὰ λεγόμενα σ.* Arist.*Pol.*1259^{a}4 ; *σ. τὸ πρὶν ἀεισόμενος,* of Homer before Peisistratus, *AP*11.442 ; *σ. ἀναγέγραπται* Plu.2.629e ; *οἱ σ.,* opp. *οἱ ἐλλόγιμοι Πυθαγορικοί,* D.L. 8.91. **-ᾰδικός,** ἡ, *όν, scattered,* i.e. not living in communities, *θηρία, ζῷα,* Arist.*Pol.*1256^{a}23, *HA*488^{a}3 ; *σποραδικοὶ ἀπολώλασι* Th.

2.4 as loosely cited by Gal.17(1).2. **-άζω,** *scatter, tear asunder,* τὰμὰ θέλων σποράσαι (sc. μέλη), of a lion, *IG*2.2836. **-αῖος,** α, ον, = σπόριμος :—σποραῖα, τά, *seeds,* Babr.13.2. **-άς,** άδος, ὁ, ἡ, mostly pl., *scattered,* Hdt.4.113 ; of ships *scattered* by a storm or a defeat, Th.1.49, 3.69,77 ; βουκολικαὶ Μοῖσαι σ. ποκά, i.e. *not collected* into a volume, *AP*9.205 (Artemid.) ; νησιώτης σ. βίος a *vagrant* life, E.*Rh.* 701 (lyr.) ; so of men, σποράδες . . τὸ ἀρχαῖον ᾤκουν, i.e. not in communities, Arist.*Pol.*1252^{b}23 ; of birds, opp. ἀγελαῖος (cf. σποραδικός), Id.*HA*617^{b}21 ; σ. ἀστέρες Id.*Mete.*344^{a}15, cf. 346^{a}20 ; λόγοι σ. *unconnected,* Plu.2.431d ; σ. νᾶσοι *scattered, not in a group,* Pi.*Pae.*5.38, cf. D.S.3.44; hence αἱ Σποράδες the islands off the west coast of Asia Minor, opp. αἱ Κυκλάδες, A.R.4.1711, Str.2.5.21 ; of diseases, *sporadic,* opp. endemic, Hp.*Acut.*5 (Littré σποράδεες, with cod. M).

σποργαί· ἐρεθισμοὶ εἰς τὸ τεκεῖν, Hsch.

σπορ-εύς, έως, ὁ, *sower,* X.*Oec.*20.3, *PFlor.*20.22 (ii A.D.). II. *father, begetter,* Them.*Or.*6.77b. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., Hsch. **-ευτός,** ή, όν, *sown,* χώρα *seed*-land, Thphr.*CP*3.20.6. **-ητός,** ὁ, *sown corn, growing corn,* A.*Ag.*1392. 2. *sowing of corn,* τὸν σ. διακωλύειν X.*HG*4.6.13 ; also σ. ὀσπρίων Thphr.*HP*8.2.8. 3. *seed-time,* Hp.*Hebd.*4 (σποράτος cod.).

σπόρθυγγες· αἱ συνεστραμμέναι μετὰ ῥύπου τρίχες, Hsch. **σπορθύγγια·** τρίβολα, τὰ διαχωρήματα τῶν αἰγῶν, ἅ τινες σπυράδας καλοῦσιν, Id.

σπόρϊμος, ον (ᾰ, ον *Hymn.Is.*162 ; η, ον, v. infr. I. 3), (σπείρω) *sown, to be sown, fit for sowing,* αὖλαξ Theoc.25.219 ; γῆ σ. *seed*-land, X.*HG*3.2.10, etc. ; so ἡ σ. (sc. γῆ) Thphr.*HP*6.5.4 ; σ. ἄρουραι *PGiss.*28.4 (ii A.D.), etc.; τὰ σ. the *corn-fields, Ev.Matt.*12.1, *Gp.*1.12.37 ; γένοιτο αὐτῷ τὰ σ. ἄσπορα Tab.Defix. in *BCH*51.149 (Salamis Cypr.); πεδίων σπορίμαν βάσιν, i.e. solid corn-fields, *Hymn.Is.* l.c. 2. σ. σπέρμα *fit for sowing* or *bearing seed,* Lxx *Ge.*1.29. 3. μὴν σ. a month *for sowing,* Plu.2.378e : metaph., σπορίμη ἡμέρα day *of conception,* Vett.Val.50.31, Paul.Al.*R.*1 ; σπόριμος γένεσις *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).244. 4. μέτρον σ. a measure *of seed-corn, AP*6.95 (Antiphil.). II. Act., αἰδὼς σ., = τὸ αἰδοῖον, Man.3.396.

σπόριον, τό, Sabine word, = τὸ τῆς γυναικὸς αἰδοῖον, Plu.2.288f.

σπόριος, v. σπούριος.

σποροκογέομαι, Pass., *to have its produce gathered,* of land, D.H.15.2(3).

σπόρος, ὁ, (σπείρω) *sowing,* Hdt.8.109, X.*Oec.*7.20, Theoc.16.94, etc. ; μετὰ τὸν σ. Pl.*Ti.*42d : metaph., ὁ γαμήλιος σ. καὶ ἄροτος Plu.2.144b : pl., Thphr.*HP*7.5.5. 2. *seed-time,* X.*Oec.*17.4 ; ἀπὸ σπόρω Theoc.10.14. II. *seed,* λίνου σ. Hp.*Epid.*7.65 ; σ. ἐν νειοῖσιν βάλλοντες Theoc.25.25, cf. A.R.3.413, *Ev.Marc.*4.26, etc. 2. *harvest, crop,* Hdt.4.53, *PGrenf.*2.36.16 (i B.C.), etc. ; ὁ πρώϊμος σ. *OGI*56.68 (Canopus, iii B.C.) ; γᾶς σ. S.*Ph.*706 (lyr.). 3. *offspring,* Lyc.221,750. 4. *semen genitale,* v.l. for γονή in Hp.*Vict.*2.54.

σπορτηληνοί, οἱ, dub. sens. in *Bull.Inst.Arch.Bulg.*4.319.

σπορτία· ἑορτὴ ἀγομένη . . , Hsch.

σπόρτουλον, τό, = Lat. *sportula, Cod.Just.*1.4.26.15, al., Lyd.*Mag.* 3.59, *PMasp.*32.44 (vi A.D.).

σποῦ, in Scythian, *eye,* Hdt.4.27.

σπουδάζω, S.*OC*1143, Ar.*Pax*471 (lyr.), etc.: Att. fut. -άσομαι Pl. *Euthphr.*3e, D.21.213, later -άσω Plb.3.5.8, D.S.1.58, etc. : aor. ἐσπούδασα E.*HF*507, Pl.*Phd.*114e : pf. ἐσπούδακα Ar.*V.*694, Pl.*Phdr.* 236b, etc. :—Med., fut. v. supr. :—Pass., fut. σπουδασθήσομαι Ael. *NA*4.13 : aor. ἐσπουδάσθην Str.17.3.15, Plu.*Per.*24 : pf. ἐσπούδασμαι Pl.*Ly.*219e (v. infr.) : I. intr., 1. *to be busy, eager* to do a thing, c. inf., S.*OC*1143, E.*Hec.*817, Pl.*Euthd.*293a, etc. ; σπούδασον ἐλθεῖν . . ταχέως *make haste . .,* 2*Ep.Ti.*4.9 ; ὅτ' ἐσπούδαζες ἄρχειν *wast eager* to rule, E.*IA*337 (troch.): c. part., ἐσπ. διδάσκων X.*Oec.*9.1 : freq. σ. περί τινος or τι, Id.*Mem.*1.3.8, Pl.*R.*330c, etc. ; ὑπέρ τινος D.59.77 ; εἰς τὰ σά Id.21.195 ; πρός τι Id.22.76 ; ἐπί τισι X.*Mem.*1.3.11, cf. D.21.2 : c. dat., σ. γάμῳ Aristaenet.2.3 ; σ. ὅπως . . *endeavour that . .,* D.43.12, *SIG*312.10 (Samos, iv B.C.): abs., ἐσπουδακυῖα *in haste, hurriedly,* Ar.*Th.*572 ; ἐσπουδακώς *eagerly,* Men.562. b. c. acc. et inf., σπουδάσαντες τοῦτ' αὐτοῖς παραγενέσθαι Pl.*Alc.*2.141d, cf. 2*Ep.Pet.*1.15, *BGU*1080.14 (iii A.D.), etc. 2. of persons, σ. πρός τινα *pay* him *serious attention,* Pl.*Grg.*510c, etc. ; εἴς τινα *AP*9.422 (Apollonid.) ; σ. περί τινα *to be anxious* for his success, Isoc.1.10, X.*Cyr.*5.4.13, etc. (distd. fr. πρός τινα by Luc.*Sol.*10) ; περί τινος X.*Lac.*4.1 ; ὑπὲρ τῶν οἰκετῶν Aeschin.1.17 ; ὑπέρ τινος D.21.213, etc. ; σ. τινί *be a partisan* or *backer of,* Plu.*Art.*21, Arr.*Epict.*1.11.27, *PGiss.*71.6 (ii A.D.) ; ἀπό τινος Philostr.*VS*2.27.6. 3. *to be serious* or *earnest,* Ar.*Ra.*813 ; opp. σκώπτειν καὶ κωμῳδεῖν, Id.*Pl.*557 ; freq. in Pl., σπουδάζει ταῦτα ἢ παίζει ; *Grg.*481b, etc. ; ἐσπούδακας, ὅτι ἐπελαβόμην ἐρεσχηλῶν σε; *did you take it seriously,* that I . . ? *Phdr.* 236b ; σπουδάζοντα τοῖς πράγμασι τοῖς ὀνόμασι παίζειν D.H.*Lys.*14 ; ἐσπουδάκατον *they have worked hard,* Ar.*V.*694 ; μάλα ἐσπουδακότι τῷ προσώπῳ with a very *grave* face, X.*Smp.*2.17. 4. *study,* Philostr. *VS*1.7.2 ; *lecture, teach,* ib.1.21.5. II. trans., 1. c. acc. rei, *do* anything *hastily* or *earnestly, be earnest about,* τὸ αὐτοῦ E.*HF* 507 ; τὰς περὶ τὸ μανθάνειν ἡδονάς Pl.*Phd.*114e, etc. ; opp. παρέργοις χρῆσθαι, Id.*Euthd.*273d, cf. *Ti.*21c ; τὰ ἑαυτοῦ ἡδέα X.*Smp.*8.17 ; σ. τοῦτο, ὅπως . . Id.*Eq.*11.10 :—Pass., σπουδάζεταί τι *is zealously pursued,* πᾶν ὅ τι σ. E.*Supp.*761 ; σ. ἀγών X.*Lac.*10.3 ; χρήματα μετὰ πολλῆς δαπάνης σ. Pl.*R.*485e ; ἡ κωμῳδία διὰ τὸ μὴ σπουδάζεσθαι . . ἔλαθεν because it *was* not *taken up seriously,* Arist.*Po.*1449^{b}1 ; οὐ πάνυ σπουδάζεται ὑπ' αὐτῶν *is* not much *valued,* Luc.*Cont.*11 : esp. freq. in pf. part., πᾶσα ἡ τοιαύτη σπουδὴ οὐκ ἐπὶ τούτοις ἐστὶν ἐσπουδασμένη Pl.*Ly.*219e ; προοίμια θαυμαστῶς ἐσπουδασμένα elaborately *worked up,* Id.*Lg.*722e, cf. 659e ; so τὰ μάλιστα ἐσπ. σῖτα καὶ ποτά the *choicest,* X.*Cyr.*4.2.38 ; τὰ ἐσπ., of writing tablets, the *best quality,* Thphr.*HP* 3.9.7 (also κλίνας καὶ δίφρους καὶ τὰ ἄλλα τὰ σπουδαζόμενα ib.5.3.2) ; εἰ ταῦτ' ἐσπουδασμένα ἐν γράμμασιν ἐτέθη if those pains were *seriously* bestowed on letters, Pl.*Ep.*344c ; αἱ ἐσπουδασμέναι παιδιαί Arist.*Rh.* 1371^{a}3, cf. *Pol.*1336^{a}34. 2. Pass., of persons, *to be treated with respect,* opp. καταφρονεῖσθαι, Id.*Rh.*1380^{a}26 ; *to be courted,* Str.17.3.15, Plu.*Them.*5, D.L.5.75 ; of women, Plu.*Cim.*4, *Art.*26. b. in Lxx, *trouble, disturb* any one, *Jb.*22.10, 23.16.

σπουδαιο-γέλοιος, ον, = σπουδογέλοιος, *IG*12(8).87 (Imbros). **-λογέω,** *speak seriously, talk on serious subjects,* X.*Smp.*8.41, Ph.1.218 :—Med., X.*An.*1.9.28 :—Pass., ὁ λόγος ἐσπουδαιολογήθη the matter *was treated seriously,* Id.*Smp.*4.50. **-λογία,** ή, *serious talk* or *conversation, An.Ox.*2.318. **-λόγος,** ον, = sq., Phot.*Bibl.* p.205 B. **-μῦθος,** ον, *able to speak seriously,* Democr.104. **-πάρῳδος,** ὁ, *composer of half-serious burlesques,* Phld.*Ind.Sto.*74.

σπουδ-αῖος, α, ον, (σπουδή) prop. *in haste, quick,* σ. τοὺς πόδας Poll. 1.197, 3.149 ; τὸ σ. τῆς πορείας Polyaen.6.24 :—but in ordinary use denoting *energy* or *earnestness* : I. of persons, *earnest, serious,* X.*Cyr.*2.2.16 (Sup.), cf. *Smp.*8.3 ; *active, zealous,* in canvassing, Plu. *Aem.*1. 2. *good, excellent* in their several kinds, Hdt.8.69 ; opp. φαῦλος, Pl.*Lg.*757a, 814e, Arist.*Po.*1448^{a}2 ; ἀκροαταὶ -ότεροι Isoc.12.271 ; σ. αὐλητής, opp. ἄνθρωπος μοχθηρός, Antisth.ap. Plu.*Per.*1 ; κιθαριστής Arist.*EN*1098^{a}9 ; σκυτεύς Id.*EE*1219^{a}22 ; ἀνδράποδον D.9.31 ; σ. τὴν τέχνην X.*Mem.*4.2.2 ; περί τι Pl.*Lg.*817a. 3. in moral sense, *good,* opp. πονηρός, X.*HG*2.3.19 ; opp. φαῦλος, Id.*Cyr.*2.2.24, Zeno *Stoic.*1.52 ; οἱ σ. Λακεδαιμονίων X.*HG*3.1.9 ; σ. τὰ ἤθη Isoc.1.4 ; τῷ ἀρετὴν ἔχειν σ. λέγεται Arist.*Cat.*10^{b}8, cf. *EN*1166^{a}13, *Top.*131^{b}2 ; σπουδαῖον = ἀγαθόν, Id.*EN*1136^{b}8, 1137^{b}4 : generally, of all *virtuous* objects or qualities, Id.*Metaph.*1021^{b}24, 1051^{a}4, *EN* 1151^{a}27, al. II. of things, *worth serious attention, weighty,* χρῆμα, πρῆγμα, Thgn.65,70,116, etc. ; τὰ -έστερα (-έστατα) τῶν πρηγμάτων Hdt.1.8,133 (v.l. -ότερα, -ότατα), cf. Isoc.2.50 ; ταῦθ' ὑμῖν σπουδαιότατ' ἐστίν D.24.4 ; opp. γελοῖος, Ar.*Ra.*392 (lyr.) ; τί γελᾷς ἐπὶ σπουδαίοις πράγμασιν ; Pl.*Euthd.*300e. 2. *good* of its kind, *excellent,* σ. νομαί Hdt.4.23 ; ἡ σπουδαιοτάτη [τῶν ταριχεύσεων] *the most elaborate, costliest,* Id.2.86, cf. *PSI*4.413.26 (iii B.C.) ; ἡ ἰσηγορίη χρῆμα σ. Hdt.5.78 ; λόγος σ. Pi.*P.*4.132 ; μουσική Pl.*Lg.*668b ; τιμαί Id.*R.*519d ; σπέρματα X.*Mem.*4.4.23 ; δῶρον οὐ σ. εἰς ὄψιν not *goodly* to look on, S. *OC*577 ; τραγῳδία σ. Arist.*Po.*1449^{b}17 ; σ. ὑπόδημα Id.*EE*1219^{a}22 :—a play on senses II. 1 and II. 2 in Arist.*EN*1176^{b}25, 1177^{a}3 ; ironically, σ. χρῆμα a *fine* thing, *h.Merc.*332. III. Adv. σπουδαίως *with haste* or *zeal, seriously, earnestly, well,* X.*Cyr.*1.3.9, Pl.*Cra.*406b, etc. : Comp. -ότερον X.*Cyr.*2.3.20 ; -οτέρως Plu.*Nob.*15 : Sup. τὰ -ότατα *most carefully, in the best way,* Hdt.2.86.—Besides the regul. Comp. and Sup., we find in Ion. the forms -έστερος, -έστατος, Hdt. 1.8,133, Hecat.ap.Eust.1441.15, Eus.Mynd.4. **-αιότης,** ητος, ή, *earnestness, seriousness, goodness,* ἤθους Pl.*Def.*412e, cf. D.S.1.93, Lxx 3*Ma.*1.9.

σπούδαξ· ἀλετρίβανος, Hsch.

σπουδαρχ-αιρεσίας, ου, ὁ, *a busy electioneerer,* Hsch. **-έω,** = σπουδαρχιάω, D.C.36.27, al., Them.*Or.*8.103c. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, *one who is eager for offices of state, placeman,* X.*Smp.*1.4 ; but σπουδαρχίας is restored from Hsch. and Phryn.*PS* p.109 B. **-ία,** ή, *eagerness to gain offices of state, canvassing* for them, Lat. *ambitus,* Ph.1.290, Plu.*Aem.*38, D.C.52.15. **-ίας,** v. σπουδάρχης. **-ιάω,** *to be eager for offices of state, canvass for them,* Arist.*Pol.*1305^{a}31, D.C.36.39, 55.5, Them.*Or.*18.224a. **-ίδης,** ου, ὁ, comic Patronymic of σπουδαρχίας, *Son of a Placeman,* Ar.*Ach.*595.

σπούδασ-μα, ατος, τό, *thing* or *work done with zeal, pursuit,* τὰ ἀνθρώπινα σ. Pl.*Phdr.*249d, cf. Metrod.*Herc.*831.15 ; of material works, Arr.*An.*7.7.7 ; of literary work, Ph.1.298, S.E.*P.*3.279. **-μάτιον,** τό, Dim. of foreg., *short treatise,* Phot.*Bibl.* p.99 B. **-μός,** ὁ, *zeal,* Thd.*Ez.*27.36. **-τέος,** α, ον, *to be sought for zealously,* X.*Lac.*7.3. II. σπουδαστέον, *one must bestir oneself, be earnest* or *anxious,* περί τινος E.*IA*902 (troch.) ; ἐπί τινι Pl.*R.*608a ; ὑπέρ τινος Isoc.6.91 ; ὅπως . . Arist.*EN*1098^{b}5 : so pl., -αστέα περί τι Hierocl. p.62 A. **-τής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who wishes well to another, supporter, partisan,* Plu.*Caes.*54, *Art.*26. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *zealous, earnest,* opp. φιλοπαίσμων, Pl.*R.*452e ; σπουδαστικώτεροι Arist.*Rh.*1391^{a}25. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν Plu.2.613a. **-τός,** ή, όν, *that deserves to be sought* or *tried zealously,* Pl.*Hp.Ma.*297b, Arist.*EN*1163^{b}25.

σπουδή, ή, (σπεύδω) *haste, speed,* σπουδὴν ἔχειν make *haste,* Hdt. 9.89 ; σ. ἔσται τῆς ὁδοῦ *haste* on the journey, Th.7.77 ; ὅκως ἂν αὐτὸν ὁρῶσι σπουδῆς ἔχοντα Hdt.9.66 ; χωρίον . . , οἳ σπουδὴν ἔχω whither *I am hastening,* Ar.*Lys.*288 ; τοῖς μήτε σχολὴν μήτε σπουδὴν διαγινώσκουσιν Thphr.*Char.*3.6 ; σπουδῇ *in haste,* v. infr. IV ; σὺν σπουδῇ ταχύς S.*Ph.*1223 ; σὺν πάσῃ σ. with all *dispatch, POxy.*63.5 (ii/iii A.D.) ; διὰ σπουδῆς E.*Ba.*212, X.*HG*6.2.28, etc. ; ἐκ σπουδῆς Arist.*Mir.*837^{a}15 ; μετὰ σ. *Ev.Marc.*6.25, cf. Hdn.6.4.3, etc. ; κατὰ σπουδήν Th.1.93, 2.90, X.*An.*7.6.28, etc. (but this sense freq. runs into the next). II. *zeal, pains, trouble, effort,* ἄτερ σπουδῆς Od.21.409 ; σῆς ὑπὸ σ. A.*Th.*585 ; σπουδῆς οὐκ ἀξία S.*OT*778, cf. Pl.*R.*604c, etc. ; freq. in dat. σπουδῇ, *zealously,* v. infr. IV. 3 ; so σὺν σπουδῇ Id.*Lg.* 818c ; σὺν πολλῇ σ. X.*An.*1.8.4 ; ἐπὶ μεγάλης σ. Pl.*Smp.*192c ; μετὰ πολλῆς σ. Id.*Chrm.*175e ; σπουδὴν ποιεῖσθαι *exert oneself, take pains, be eager,* Th.4.30 ; c. inf., Hdt.3.4, 7.205 ; σ. πολλὴν ποιέεσθαι Id.6.107 ; πᾶσαν σ. ποιήσασθαι ὅπως . . *PHib.*1.71.9 (iii B.C.) ; σ. ποιεῖσθαι περί

τινος Pl.*Smp.*177c ; περί τινα ib.179d ; ἐπί τινι Luc.*Salt.*1 : c. gen., σπουδήν τινος ποιήσασθαι make *much ado about..*, Hdt.1.4 ; σπουδαὶ λόγων κατατεινομένων *zeal for* the conflicting arguments, E.*Hec.*130 (anap.) ; πρός τι D.S.17.114 ; ἀμφὶ Κυράνας θέμεν σ. ἅπασαν Pi.*P.*4.276 ; ὅτου χάριν σ. ἔθου τήνδ' S.*Aj.*13 ; σ. ἔχειν, c. inf., *to be eager*, Hdt.6.120 ; c. acc. et inf., Id.7.149 ; σ. ἔχειν τινός E.*Alc.*778,1014 ; περί τινος Pl.*Amat.*136c ; εἴς τι E.*Med.*557 ; ὅπως τι γένηται D.H.*Comp.*22 ; σ. γίγνεται περί τι Pl.*Phdr.*276e ; σ. ἐστι περὶ πραγμάτων D.8.2 ; σπουδῆς καὶ βουλῆς τὰ πράγματα προσδεῖσθαι Id.9.46 ; ἡ σ. τῆς ἀπίξιος my *zeal* in coming, Hdt.5.49, cf. S.*Fr.*257 ; ὅπλων σπουδῇ *with great attention to* the arms, Th.6.31, cf. Pl.*Lg.*855d : pl., ἐπιμέλειαι καὶ σ. πλήθους γεννημάτων *eagerness for..*, ib.740d ; *zealous exertions*, E.*Ion* 1061 (lyr.), Arist.*Rh.*1370^{a}12. b. in a religious sense, *zeal*, πρὸς τὴν θεάν *Inscr.Magn.*85.12 (ii B.C.), cf. *Ep.Rom.*12.11 ; ἐνδείκνυσθαι σ. *Ep.Hebr.*6.11. 2. *esteem*, *regard* for a person, διὰ τὴν ἐμὴν σ. Antipho 6.41 ; πάνυ πολλῆς σ. ἄξιος X.*Smp.*1.6 ; *good will*, *good offices*, σ. ὑπέρ τινος 2*Ep.Cor.*8.16, cf. *PTeb.*314.9 (ii A.D.) ; *support* in political life, Plu.*Crass.*7 : pl., *party feelings* or *attachments*, *rivalries*, σ. ἰσχυραὶ φίλων περί τινος Hdt.5.5 ; κατὰ σπουδάς Ar.*Eq.*1370, Ael.*VH*3.8 ; σπουδαὶ ἐρώτων erotic *enthusiasms*, Pl.*Lg.*632a. 3. *disputation*, Philostr.*VA*4.27,34 (in pl.). III. *earnestness*, σ. ἔχειν, ποιεῖσθαι, = σπουδάζειν, E.*Ph.*901, Ar.*Ra.*522 ; σπουδῆς μὲν μεστοί, γέλωτος δὲ ἐνδεέστεροι X.*Smp.*1.13, cf. 2*Ep.Cor.*7.11, etc. : freq. with a Prep., in adv. sense, ἀπὸ σπουδῆς ἀγορεύειν *in earnest*, *seriously*, Il.7.359, 12.233 ; μετὰ σπουδῆς, opp. ἐν παιδιαῖς, X.*Smp.*1.1 ; μετά τε παιδιᾶς καὶ μετὰ σ. Pl.*Lg.*887d ; οὐ σπουδῆς χάριν ἀλλὰ παιδιᾶς ἕνεκα Id.*Plt.*288c, cf. *Smp.*197e ; καὶ χωρὶς σπουδῆς καὶ μετὰ σπουδῆς ἐπαινεῖν Arist.*Rh.*1366^{a}29. 2. *object of attention*, *serious engagement* or *pursuit*, σπουδὴν ἐπ' ἄλλην Ἡρακλῆς ὁρμώμενος E.*Supp.*1199 : pl., ἔν τε παιδιαῖς καὶ ἐν σπουδαῖς Pl.*Lg.*647d, cf. 732d, al. IV. σπουδῇ as Adv., *in haste*, *hastily*, προερέσσαμεν Od.13.279 ; ἀνάβαινε 15.209 ; στρατιὴν ἄγειν Hdt.9.1, cf. 89 ; Dor., σπουδᾷ ἐξελθοῦσα *IG*4^{2}(1).121.21 (Epid., iv B.C.) ; freq. in Att., σ. πάνυ Th.8.89, etc. ; σπουδῇ ποδός E.*Hec.*216. 2. *with great exertion and difficulty*, and so, *hardly*, *scarcely*, σπουδῇ ἕζετο λαός Il.2.99, cf. 5.893, Od.3.297 ; σ. παρπεπιθόντες Il.23.37, Od.24.119. 3. *earnestly*, *seriously*, *urgently*, τί με καλεῖς σπουδῇ ; E.*Ph.*849 ; σπουδῇ ἀκούειν Pl.*R.*388d ; σ. χαριεντίζεσθαι Id.*Ap.*24c ; πάνυ σ. *attentively*, Id.*Phd.*98b ; πολλῇ σ. very *busily*, Hdt.1.88, Ar.*Th.*791, X.*Cyr.*4.5.12, etc. ; πάσῃ σ. μανθάνειν Pl.*Lg.*952a, etc.

σπουδο-γέλοιος, ον, *blending jest with earnest*. Str.16.2.29, D.L. 9.17 : also **-γελως**, ων, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.92.

σπούριος, ὁ, = Lat. *spurius*, *bastard*, *PFlor.*5.16 (iii A.D.) ; spelt **σπόριος**, Plu.2.288e.

σπύγγας· ὄρνις, Hsch.

σπύλιον, in pl. σπύλια, dub. in *IG*2^{2}.1358 (iv B.C.).

σπύλων (gen. pl.), dub. in Hsch. s.v. σπεῖρα.

σπύρᾰθ-ος [ῠ], ὁ or ἡ, = σπυράς, only in pl., Hp.*Nat.Mul.*32, 34, Dsc.2.80 ; so **-ιον**, τό, prob. cj. for σπυρίθιον in Id.*Ther.*19 (pl.) ; **σφυραθία**, ἡ, Poll.5.91 : also **σπύρδαρα** ibid. (v.l. -δανα). **-ώδης**, ες, *like sheep's* or *goats' dung*, τὰ σ. Hp.*Prorrh.*1.41, cf. *Coac.*591, etc. ; σ. κοιλίαι ib.471.

σπῡράμινος, η, ον, = πυράμινος, *Docum. ant. dell' Africa Italiana* 1.88 (Cyrene, iv B.C.) ; cf. σπυρός.

σπῠράς, Att. **σφῠράς**, άδος, ἡ, *ball of dung*, such as that of sheep or goats : hence in pl., σφυράδων ἀποκνίσματα scraps of *sheep's* or *goats' dung*, Ar.*Pax* 790, cf. Sch., Hsch. s.v. σφυράδες. 2. Medic., *pill*, τρεῖς σπυράδας Hp.*Mul.*2.147.—Cf. σπύραθος.

σπυρθίζω, = πυδαρίζω, Ar.*Fr.*857 ; cf. σποδίζω III.

σπῠρίδιον [ῐδ], τό, Dim. of σπυρίς, Ar.*Ach.*453,469, Pherecr.52, *PSI*4.428.26 (iii B.C.) : later **σφῠρίδιον**, *Arch.Pap.*6.220 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*120.77 (i B.C.).

σπῠρῐδόν, Adv. *in the form of a* σπυρίς, γράφειν Sch.D.T. p.190 H. ; cf. σπειρηδόν.

σπῠρῐδοφόρος, ον, *basket-carrying*, παιδάρια *BGU*1290.25 (ii B.C.).

σπῠρῐδώδης, ες, *of the nature of a* σπυρίς, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*1096.

σπυρίθιον, v. σπυράθιον.

σπῠρίς, ίδος, ἡ ; also **σφυρίς**, Hp.*Art.*78 (v.l. σπυρίς), *IG*11(2).287 *A* 43 (Delos, iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*754.15 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*796.7 (ii B.C.), *IG*12(5).663.15, al. (Syros, ii A.D.), *Sammelb.*4425 iii 9 (ii A.D.), v.l. in *Ev.Matt.*15.37, al. :—*large basket*, *creel*, Hdt.5.16, Ar.*Pax* 1005, *Fr.*415,545, Antiph.34, *Ev.Matt.* l.c., etc. ; σ. σίτων *PTeb.* l.c. ; used for transport of money, *UPZ*112 v 18 (ii B.C.) ; ταῖς φιάλαις *IG*11(2) l.c. 2. used to translate the Lat. *sportula*, σπυρίσι δειπνίσαι Arr.*Epict.*4.10.21 ; τὸ ἀπὸ σπυρίδος δεῖπνον, *cena e sportula*, Ath.8.365a ; σφυρίδος δηνάρια πέντε *IG*12(5) l.c.

σπῠρίχνιον, τό, Dim. of σπυρίς, Poll.6.94.

σπῡρός, ὁ, Syracusan form for πυρός, *An.Ox.*1.362, cf. *EM*724.33 ; found at Cyrene, *Docum. ant. dell' Africa Italiana* 1.86, al. (iv B.C.) ; at Cos, *SIG*1026.9, 1027.11 ; at Thera, *IG*12(3).450.18 ; at Epidaurus, ib.4^{2}(1).40.8, 66.38.

στάβαρον, τό, *stake*, Sch.Lyc.290.

σταβατίνης, ου, ὁ, and **σταβεύς**, έως, ὁ, = κωπεών, κωπεύς, Hsch.

σταβλάριον, τό, Dim. of στάβλον, *POxy.*1676.38 (iii A.D.).

Σταβλησιᾶνοί, οἱ, = Lat. *equites Stablesiani*, *Supp.Epigr.*6.187 (Phrygia).

σταβλίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *official in the posting service*, *POxy.*140.7 (vi A.D.), etc.

στάβλον, τό, = Lat. *stabulum*, *stable*, *posting-station*, *POxy.*2115.9 (iv A.D.), *Hippiatr.*34, etc.

σταβόλιχον· εὔστραβον, Hsch.

στάγδην, Adv., (στάζω) *in drops*, *drop by drop*, Hp.*Epid.*6.3.1, Aret.*SA*2.2.

στάγες, v. σταγών I fin.

στᾰγετός, ὁ, (στάζω) *drop*, Aq.*Pr.*19.13.

στάγην· κάρδοπον, Hsch.

στάγιον, τό, = δηνάριον α', Gal.19.763 ; = κεράτια κδ', ib.764.

Στάγῑρος, ἡ, a city in Chalcidice, Hdt.7.115, etc. ; also **Στάγιρα**, τά, Arist.*Fr.*669, etc. :—**Σταγιρίτης** [ῑτ], ου, ὁ, *a Stagirite*, *IG*1^{2}.195.27 (pl.), etc. ; esp. of Aristotle, *SIG*275 (Delph., iv B.C.), St. Byz. :—**Σταγιρόθεν**, *from Stagira*, Tz. in *An.Ox.*4.131. (In codd. usu. misspelt **Σταγειρ-**).

στάγμα, ατος, τό, *that which drips*, τῆς ἀνθεμουργοῦ σ., i.e. honey, A.*Pers.*612 ; μίλτειον σ., v. μίλτειος ; *perfume*, *aromatic oil*, *Ostr. Bodl.* i 346 (ii/i B.C.), *POxy.*155.3 (vi A.D.) ; τὸ ἀπὸ τῶν φοινίκων σ. Aët.8.22, cf. 23.

σταγματοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *seller of aromatic oils*, *MAMA*3.307 (Corycus).

σταγμός, ὁ, dub. sens. in *PMasp.*6^{v}.13 (vi A.D.).

στᾰγον-ιαῖος, α, ον, *in drops* or *grains*, *PMag.Par.*1.215. **-ίας**, ου, ὁ, *running in drops*, *drop by drop*, λίβανος Dsc.1.68. **-ῖτις**, ιδος, ἡ, = χαλβάνη, Plin.*HN*12.126.

στᾰγονόθαλπος, ὁ, *one who melts and purifies metals*, Hsch.

σταγρόν· ξηρόν, θερμόν, ἀκμαῖον, Hsch. (cf. σταιρόν).

στᾰγών, όνος, ἡ, (στάζω) *drop*, κροκοβαφὴς σ., of blood, A.*Ag.*1122 (lyr.), cf. *Ch.*400 (anap.) ; φόνου S.*OT*1278, cf. E.*Ba.*767 ; ὡς ἐκ πέτρας ὑγρὰ ῥέουσα σταγών, of water, Id.*Supp.*81 (lyr.) ; σ. ἀποπίπτουσιν Hp.*Flat.*8 ; δίψιοι σ., of tears, A.*Ch.*186, cf. *Ag.*888 ; οἴνου χλωραὶ σ. E.*Cyc.*67 (lyr.) ; Λεσβία σ., of wine, Ephipp.29 ; τῆς..ἀπὸ Λέσβου ..σταγόνος Antiph.174.5 ; σ. σπονδῖτις *AP*6.190 (Gaet.) ; σ. μαζῶν, of milk, ib.7.552 (Agath.) ; σ. πίσσης Str.16.2.44 ; σ. τοῦ κόσμου, the sea, M.Ant.6.36 ; ψυχραῖσιν σταγόνεσσι *with dew-drops*, *IG*14.1942 ; σταγόσι κατέστικται is covered *with spots*, *bespeckled*, Ael. *NA*12.24 ; κατὰ σταγόνα *drop by drop*, S.E.*M.*7.90 (irreg. nom. pl. στάγες as if from στάξ, A.R.4.626). II. *a metal*, = ὀρείχαλκος or ἄσπρον χάλκωμα, Ti.Locr.99c, v. Sch. (p.22 ed.Gelder).

στᾰδ-αῖος, α, ον, (στάδην) *standing erect* or *upright*, Ζεὺς σ., in act to hurl his bolt, A.*Th.*513 ; ἔγχη σ. pikes *for close fight*, opp. missiles (cf. στάδιος I. 1), Id.*Pers.*240 ; σ. σῶμα *firm*, *steady*, of the cube, Ti. Locr.98c ; βάθος βραδὺ καὶ σ., of water, Aristid.Quint.2.9 ; σταδαία πάλη, μάχη, prob. l. in Philostr.*VS*1.22.4, J.*BJ*6.2.6, for σταδιαία ; μάχη σ. v.l. in Th.4.38, for σταδία. **-ην**, Adv., (ἵστημι) *in standing posture*, σ. ἑστῶτες standing *stock-still*, Pl.Com.130 ; cf. στήδην.

σταδία· ἡ λυχνία, Hsch.

στᾰδιᾱδρομέω, **-δρόμος**, v. σταδιοδρ-.

στᾰδι-αῖος, α, ον, (στάδιον) *a stade long*, *deep*, or *high*, σ. βάθος Plb. 34.11.14 ; ὁ σ. δρόμος D.H.7.73 ; πυραμίδες σταδιαῖαι τὸ ὕψος D.S.1.52 ; διφθέραι σ. τοῖς μεγέθεσιν Ath.12.539c :—v. σταδαῖος. **-ασμός**, ὁ, *measuring by stades*, Str.1.3.2, 2.1.17 ; in title of a lost geographical work, *IGRom.*4.1445 (Smyrna) ; also of an extant work (*GGM* i p.427). 2. *conjecture*, Victorin. *in Cic.Rhet.* p.180 Halm. **-εύς**, έως, ὁ, = σταδιοδρόμος, Plb.16.28.9, 38.14.1, *AP*9.557 (Antip.) ; παῖς σ., in the title of Pi.*O.*14, cf. Sch.Id.*N.*8. **-εύω**, *run as in the stadium*, δρόμους Arist.*Fr.*11 ; βίον Ph.1.328 ; δόλιχον βιότου *Epigr. Gr.*311.4 (Smyrna). **-η**, ἡ, v. στάδιος.

σταδινόν· παρὰ Δίωνι πολίτην, Hsch.

στᾰδιοδρομ-έω, *run in the stadium*, *race*, Pl.*Thg.*129a, D.59.121 (στάδια δραμοῦμαι shd. be read for σταδιοδρομοῦμαι (-ᾰδρ- cod. L) in E.*HF*863). **-ης**, ου, ὁ, = sq., Ar.*Fr.*858. **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, *one who runs in the stadium*, *one who runs for a prize*, Simon.125, Pi. *O.*13 tit., Stratt.62, Pl.*Lg.*833a, Aeschin.1.157 :—the collat. form **σταδιαδρ-** is found in *IG*4^{2}(1).99.17 (Epid., iii/ii B.C.), 7.1772.3 (Thespiae, ii A.D.), *CIG*2758 III ii 4, al. (Aphrodisias), Paus.6.20.9, etc.

στάδιον [ᾰ], Argive **σπάδιον** (q.v.), τό : pl. στάδια and heterocl. στάδιοι ; Hdt. uses both, στάδιοι 1.26, 2.149,158, al., στάδια 4.101, 5.53, 9.23, al. ; so Th. in the same chapter (7.78) has στάδια once and σταδίους twice ; στάδια E.*Ion* 497 (lyr.), Ar.*Av.*6, Antiph.100, Pl.*Phdr.*229c ; στάδιοι Ar.*Ra.*1319, Pl.*Criti.*113c,117e, *PCair.Zen.* 388.6 (iii B.C.), etc. ; the sg. masc. is not found : I. as a standard of length, *stade*, = 100 ὀργυιαί or 6 πλέθρα (Hdt.2.149), i.e. 600 Greek, 606$\frac{3}{4}$ English feet, about $\frac{1}{8}$ of a Roman mile, Plb.3.39.8, 34.12.4, cf. Plin.*HN*2.85, Hero *Deff.*131 ; a longer *stade*, of which there were 7$\frac{1}{2}$ in a Roman mile, is implied by D.C.52.21. 2. metaph., ἑκατὸν σταδίοισιν ἄριστος 'best by a hundred miles', Ar. *Nu.*430 ; πλεῖν ἢ σταδίῳ λαλίστερα Id.*Ra.*91. II. *race-course*, *IG*2^{2}.677.3, etc. (because the most noted, that of Olympia, was exactly a stade long) : prop. *a single course*, opp. δίαυλος, Pi.*O.*13.37, *IG*2^{2}.2313.23, *SIG*1067.9 (Rhodes, ii B.C.), etc. ; σταδίου δρόμος Pi.*O.* 13.30 ; γυμνὸν σ., opp. ὁπλίτης δρόμος, Id.*P.*11.49 ; ὠκύτερον σταδίου Thgn.1306 ; ἀγωνίζεσθαι σ. run a *race*, Hdt.5.22 ; ἁμιλλᾶσθαι Pl.*Lg.* 833a ; νικᾶν X.*HG*1.2.1, cf. Pi.*N.*8.16 ; ἀσκεῖν Pl.*Thg.*128e ; of the building, *IG*2^{2}.3351.16, 677.3, *PRyl.*93.16 (iii A.D.), etc. ; ἐν σταδίοις, i.e. in the amphitheatre, *CIG*4377 (Sagalassos). 2. *any area*, e.g. for dancing, E.*Ion* 497 (lyr.) ; ξύλινον σ., of a board for playing πεσσοί, *AP*15.18. 3. *walk* in a garden, *IG*14.1853 (pl.).

στάδιος [ᾰ], α, ον, (ἵστημι) *standing fast and firm*, σ. ὑσμίνη *close fight*, *fought hand to hand*, Il.13.314,713, cf. Th.4.38 ; ἐνὶ σταδίῃ (sc.

ὑσμίνῃ) Il.7.241, cf. 13.514; ἡ σ. μάχη Ath.6.273f, cf. σταδαῖος; [πῖδαξ] σταδίη μένει, of a spring from which no water flows, Opp.*C*.4.326. 2. *firm, fixed*, θάλαμοι Pi.*O*.5.13: τὸ σ. *immobility*, D.C.39.43. 3. *standing upright* or *straight*, σ. χιτών, = ὀρθοστάδιον, an ungirt tunic *hanging in straight plaits*, Call.*Fr*.59, cf. στατός; θώραξ σ. a *stiff* breastplate, plate-armour, opp. στρεπτός or ἀλυσιδωτός, A.R.3.1226 (v. Sch.). II. (ἵστημι A. IV) *weighed*, Nic.*Al*.402 (στήδην cj. Bentley).

στάζω, Hippon.57, etc.: fut. στάξω Lxx*Je*.49(42).18, Aeol. 3 pl. στάξοισι Pi.*P*.9.63, Dor. 1 pl. σταξεῦμες Theoc.18.46: aor. ἔσταξα E.*HF*1355, Ep. στάξα Il.19.39, Pi.*N*.10.82:—Pass., (ἐν-) Dsc.2.179: aor. 1 ἐστάχθην (ἐπ-) Hp.*Ulc*.21: aor. 2 ἐστάγην (ἐπ-, ἐν-) Dsc.1.19, 2.35: I. c. acc. rei, *drop, let fall* or *shed drop by drop*, [Θέτις] Πατρόκλῳ..νέκταρ στάξε κατὰ ῥινῶν Il.19.39, cf. 348,354; σπέρμα θνατὸν ματρὶ τεᾷ στάξεν Pi.*N*.10.81; ἐξ ὀμμάτων σ. αἷμα A.*Ch*.1058; ἱδρῶτα σώματος ἄπο E.*Ba*.620 (troch.), cf. *Tr*.1199; βότρυν Id.*Ph*.230 (lyr.); ὕδωρ σ. πέτρα Id.*Hipp*.122 (lyr.); esp. of tears, σ. δάκρυ Id.*IA*1466; ἀπ' ὀμμάτων ἔσταξα πηγάς Id.*HF*1355; and metaph., κατ' ὀμμάτων σ. πόθον Id.*Hipp*.526 (lyr.); μυριάδας χαρίτων *AP*5.12 (Phld.); ἵμερον ἐξ ὀμμάτων Callistr.*Stat*.14. 2. c. dat. rei, αἵματι στάζοντα χεῖρας *having* one's hands *dripping* with blood, A.*Eu*.42; κάρα στάζων ἱδρῶτι S.*Aj*.10; ἀφρῷ γένειον E.*IT*308: also without acc., the part affected being in the nom., στάζουσι κόραι δακρύοισι Id.*Ion* 876 (anap.); χέρ' αἵματι στάζουσαν Id.*Ba*.1163 (lyr.): rarely c. gen., χεὶρ στάζει θυηλῆς Ἄρεος S.*El*.1423. 3. abs., *leak*, τῶν νεωρίων ἐπεσκευάσθαι τὰ στάζοντα Aen.Tact.11.3. II. *fall in drops, drip, trickle*, ὕδωρ σ. Hdt.6.74; στάζει..φοίνιον τόδ'.. αἷμα S.*Ph*.783: metaph., σ. δ' ἐν ὕπνῳ πρὸ καρδίας...πόνος A.*Ag*.179 (lyr.); ψόφος σ. δι' ὤτων E.*Rh*.566; στάζω λισσάδος ὡς πέτρας λιβὰς ἀνήλιος Id.*Andr*.533 (lyr.): c. gen., ὀπὸν στάζοντα τομῆς *dripping from* the cut, S.*Fr*.534 (anap.); αἷμα ἐξ ἄκρου ἔσταζε κρατός E.*Med*.1199, etc.; σμικρὸν ἀπὸ ῥινῶν ἔσταξεν Hp.*Epid*.1.14. 2. of dry things, as ripe fruit, *drop off*, A.*Supp*.1001 (dub. l.).

στάθεν, στᾰθέν, v. ἵστημι.

στᾰθερ-ός, ά, Ion. ή, όν, *standing fast, firm, fixed*, γαῖα, opp. ἄστατος, Opp.*C*.2.412; of the sea, *calm, still*, σ. χεῦμα A.*Fr*.276; βύθος D.H.1.71; σταθερῆς (sc. θαλάσσης) *AP*10.17 (Antiphil.), cf. 7.393 (Diocl., dub. sens.), Poll.1.106; σ. ὕδωρ *stagnant*, App.*Pun*.99; σ. μέλαν, of ink, *AP*6.66 (Paul. Sil.). 2. σ. μεσημβρία *high* noon, when the sun as it were *stands still* in the meridian, Pl.*Phdr*.242a; σ. ἦμαρ *mid*-day, A.R.1.450; νυκτὸς τὸ -ώτατον Eun.*VS* p.485B.; θέρος σ. *mid*-summer, Antim.95. 3. *steady, settled*, of weather, ἀὴρ εὔδιος καὶ σ. D.H.*Dem*.7; εὐδία σ. Plu.*Dio* 38, cf. M.Ant.12.22; οὐ σ. φῶς οὐδ' ἠρεμοῦν Plu.2.934e. 4. metaph., σ. κάλυξ ἥβης Ar.*Fr*.467; σ. ἡλικία J.*BJ*3.1.3; ἡ ἀρετὴ σ. τι *AP*10.74 (Paul. Sil.); σαοφροσύνη *IG*3.776; σ. βάδισμα, βλέμμα, Ph.2.267,26; ἀνάληψις Id.1.179 (Sup.); of speech, *calm, deliberate*, τὸ βραδὺ καὶ σ. D.H.*Comp*.23. 5. not used, properly, of persons, Phryn.189, Thom.Mag.p.110R., but v. *EM*277.49. 6. Adv. -ῶς *constantly*, Cratin.206; *firmly*, Procl. *Inst*.156. Adv. Comp., -ώτερον ὁ νοῦς ἵδρυτο Ph.1.372. **-ότης**, ητος, ἡ, *steadiness, firmness*, ib.515; cf. σταθηρότης.

στάθ-ευσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *scorching*, Arist.*Mete*.379^{b}14, 381^{b}16 (where some codd. στάτευσις, and so some codd. of Alex.Aphr. *in Mete*.186.4). **-ευτός**, ή, όν, *scorched, burnt*, A.*Pr*.22. **-εύω**, *scorch, roast, fry*, Ar.*Ach*.1041, *Ec*.127, Arist.*HA*534^{a}24, Thphr.*HP*7.13.3; σ. τινὰ τῇ λαμπάδι Ar.*Lys*.376.

στᾰθηρός, στᾰθηρότης, late forms of σταθερός, σταθερότης, the former in Ph.1.244, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.34 (Adv. -ῶς Mich. *in EN* 592.24), the latter in Eustr. *in EN*98.33.

στᾶθι, Dor. for στῆθι, aor. 2 imper. of ἵστημι.

σταθμ-άω, Ion. -έω Hdt.2.150 (Med.), Hp.*Nat.Puer*.30 (Pass.): —*measure by rule* (στάθμη), πλέθρου σταθμήσας μῆκος εἰς εὐγωνίαν (sc. τὴν σκηνήν) E.*Ion* 1137; σ. τὸ ὕδωρ *measure* or *weigh* it, Ath.2.43b; *certify as containing full measure*, *PTeb*.5.86 (ii B.C.):—Pass., *to be measured* or *weighed*, σταθμεόμενα Hp. l. c., cf. Lxx 3*Ki*.6.23: fut. Med. in pass. sense, ταλάντῳ μουσικὴ σταθμήσεται Ar.*Ra*.797: pf. Pass., ἐπὶ τρισὶν ἐστάθμηται Δελτωτὸν πλευρῇσιν Arat.234. II. more freq. in Med. **σταθμάομαι**, Ion. σταθμόομαι (q.v.), *measure*, σταθμᾶτο..ἄλσος πατρί Pi.*O*.10(11).45; τὰς τράφας (i.e. τάφρους) ὀρύξει ..ὅπου ἂν σταθμήσωνται οἱ νεωποῖαι *SIG*963.28 (Amorgos, iv B.C.); *calculate, estimate* distance or size, without actual measurement, Hdt.2.150; σ. ὅκως ἐξελεύσεται... Id.9.37; μετρεῖν ἢ σ. Pl.*Lg*.643c; σταθμήσασθαι τοὺς ἀστερίσκους Call.*Iamb*.1.119. 2. metaph., *measure, estimate*, τινι *by* some criterion, σ. ταῖς χάρισι Pl.*Grg*. 465d; [ταύτῃ τῇ στάθμῃ] Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.63: abs., *conjecture*, S.*OT* 1111. 3. *attach weight to* a thing, *take* it *into account*, τούτων τι σ. ὧν ὅδε λέγει Pl.*Ly*.205a; εἴ τι δεῖ σταθμᾶσθαι τοῦτο Thphr. *HP*9.4.9. **-εία**, ή, *composition by weight*, ἐμπλάστρου Gal.13.413. **-εύω**, (σταθμός) *have* or *take up quarters*, *BGU*1006.14 (iii B.C.), App.*Mith*.20; ἐπὶ τοῦ ῥεύματος Anon.ap.Suid.; ἐπὶ λίμνῃ App.*Pun*.99. **-η**, ή, *carpenter's line* or *rule*, ξέσσε δ' ἐπισταμένως καὶ ἐπὶ στάθμην ἴθυνεν [δοῦρα] Od.5.245, cf. 23.197; [πελέκεας] ἐπὶ σ. ἴθ. 21.121; also στάθμη δόρυ νήϊον ἐξιθύνει Il.15.410; τόρνου καὶ στάθμης καὶ γνώμονος.. ἰθύτερον Thgn.805; ἐπὶ σ. θεῖναι μίαν on a *level*, Arist.*PA*657^{a}10: prop. στάθμη was *the line rubbed with chalk* or *red ochre*, being distd. from the rule (κανών) by Pl.*Phlb*.56c, X.*Ages*.10.2; κανόσι καὶ στάθμαις Plu.2.807d, etc.; λευκὴ σ., v. λευκός II. 1a: metaph., ἀτεχνῶς λευκὴ σ. εἰμὶ πρὸς τοὺς καλούς a white *measuring-line*, i.e. unable to discriminate, Pl.*Chrm*.154b, cf. Plu.2.513f. 2. παρὰ στάθμην *by the rule*, εἶμι παρὰ σ. ὀρθὴν ὁδόν Thgn.945, cf. 543; τέκτονος παρὰ σ. ἰόντος S.*Fr*.474; for A.*Ag*.1045 v. παρά C. II. 2; κατὰ στάθμην ἵστασθαι, c. gen., *in a straight line with*, Democr.ap. Plu.2.929c; κατὰ σ. ἐνόησας you guessed *aright*, Theoc.25.194; ὡς ἂν ἀπὸ στάθμης D.H.*Comp*.23; στάθμῃ Aret.*SD*2.11; πρὸς στάθμῃ πέτρον τίθεσθαι, μή τι πρὸς πέτρῳ στάθμην, i.e. when facts are obstinate, do not relax your standard, Com. (?) ap.Plu.2.75f (cf. Bergk *PLG*3.740); στάθμα πατρῴα perh. the *measure* [of piety] towards his father, Pi.*P*.6.45; στάθμας ἑλκόμενοι περισσᾶς perh. straining at an over-exact *measure*, ib.2.90. 3. *verification, certification*, τὰς σ. τῶν μέτρων ἀπὸ τοῦ βελτίστου ποιεῖσθαι prob. in *PTeb*.5.88 (ii B.C.). II. *plummet* or *plumbline*, μολιβαχθής *AP*6.103 (Phil.); ῥιπτεῖσθαι ἄνω κατὰ στάθμην to be thrown perpendicularly upwards, Arist.*Cael*.296^{b}24. III. like γραμμή, *the line which bounds the race-course, goal*, δραμεῖν ποτὶ στάθμαν, metaph. of man's life, Pi.*N*.6.7; παρ' οἵαν ἥλθομεν σ. βίου E.*Ion* 1514. 2. *starting point*, 'scratch', στάθμης ὁρμηθέντες ἀπόσσυτοι Opp.*H*.4.102, cf. Eust.1023.5. IV. metaph., *law, rule*, ὑπὸ στάθμᾳ νέμεσθαι Pi.*Fr*.1.4; Ὑλλίδος στάθμας ἐν νόμοις, i.e. according to laws of Dorian *rule*, Id.*P*.1.62. V. δοράτων στάθμαι *butt-ends*, like σαυρωτῆρες, D.S.17.35, cf. *PCair.Zen*. 782(*a*).49 (iii B.C.). **-ηλάται**· ἐξῶσται νεῶν, Hsch. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *calculation, estimate*, τὰ τῆς ἑκάστου ψυχῆς σ. Ph.1.614. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *measuring* or *weighing*, Nausiph.2. **-ητέα**, *perpendenda*, Gloss. **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for measuring*, σ. τῆς ἰσότητος S.E.*M*.7.442; σ. λέξις *used of weighing*, Eust.81.17. **-ητός**, ή, όν, *to be measured*, ἐμοὶ οὐδὲν σ. 'I am nothing to judge by', Pl. *Chrm*.154b, cf. Poll.4.93; οὔτε πλῆθος οὔτε μέγεθος σ. Arr.*Peripl.M. Eux*.8, cf. *Fr*.166 J.

Σταθμία, ή, epith. of Athena, Hsch.

σταθμ-ίδιον, τό, prob. *a small box*, Musa ap.Gal.12.956. **-ίζω**, = σταθμάω, *weigh*, literally or metaph., Aq.*Jb*.28.25, al., Sm. *Jb*.6.2, *IG*2^{2}.1121.12 (iv A.D.), Elias *in Porph*.75.21, Suid., Eust. 114.6. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *by weight*, οὐγγία Gal.13.417,894. **-ίον** or **στάθμιον**, τό, Dim. (in form) of σταθμός III, *weight of a balance*, v.l. in Hp.*Fract*.8. 2. a specific weight of wool, *PTeb*.116.23, 26 (ii B.C.), 117.17 (i B.C.). II. *standard weight*, σ., ἃ ὁ δῆμος σηκῶσαι ἐψηφίσαντο *IG*2^{2}.1388.46, al., cf. Lxx *Le*.19.35, al.; *balance*, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.27, S.E.*M*.7.27 (and so perh. in ll.cc. supr.). III. *plummet*, Lxx 4*Ki*.21.13. **-ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who weighs*, Gloss. **-ιστί**, Adv. *by weight*, *PSI*5.459.11 (i A.D.). **-ιστικός**, ή, όν, *for weighing*, ὄργανον Simp. *in Ph*.1110.3.

Σταθμίτας [ῑ] οἶνος, wine from οἱ Σταθμοί near Sparta, Alcm.117.

σταθμο-δοσία, ή, *billeting*, τῶν στρατιωτῶν *PHal*.1.167 (iii B.C.), cf. *PEnteux*.11.3, 12.9 (iii B.C.). **-δοτέω**, *billet* a soldier, σταθμοδοθείς (by error for -δοτηθείς) ib.13.2 (iii B.C.), cf. *PLond*.1.106.6 (iii B.C.). **-δότης**, ου, ὁ, *quartermaster*, Plu.*Demetr*.23.

σταθμόν, τό, = σταθμός III. 2, *weight*, *IG*I^{2}.301.21, 2^{2}.1627.296: pl., μέτρα..καὶ σταθμά Gorg.*Pal*.30, Pl.*Lg*.746e; and so in gen. and dat., *SIG*87.12 (Attic Law, v B.C.); ἐφηῦρε..σταθμῶν ἀριθμῶν καὶ μέτρων εὑρήματα S.*Fr*.432, cf. Decr.ap.And.1.83, X.*Mem*.3.10.10, etc.; μέτρα..καὶ μέρη σταθμῶν E.*Ph*.541, cf. Ar.*Av*.1041, Pl.*Lg*. 757b, Arist.*Ath*.10.1, etc. 2. *standard weight* kept under public authority, in pl., *IG*2^{2}.1013.10, al. (ii B.C.); σ. τὰ ξυληρά *SIG*975.2 (Delos, iii B.C.). 3. = σταθμός II, *PTeb*.804.13 (ii B.C.).

σταθμόνδε, Adv. *to the stall, homewards*, Od.9.451.

σταθμόομαι, = σταθμάομαι, *form an estimate, judge* or *conclude by* or *from* a thing, freq. in Hdt. in aor. 1, c. dat., 7.11,214; σ. τινὶ ὡς.., ὅτι.., *conclude* by a thing that.., 3.15,38, 4.58 (codd. have σταθμησάμενοι (-ος) in 2.2, 9.37, σταθμεόμενοι 2.150, σταθμώμενος 7. 237, σταθμεύμενοι 8.130); cf. σταθμάομαι.

σταθμός, ὁ, in Trag., etc., with heterocl. pl. σταθμά, S.*Ph*.489, *OT* 1139, E.*HF*999, X.*Eq*.4.3, etc.; σταθμοί however occurs not only in Hom. (v. infr.), but in E.*Andr*.280, *Or*.1474 (both lyr.):—*standing-place* for animals, *farmstead, steading*, τὼ μὲν (the lions) ἄρ', ἁρπάζοντε βόας καὶ ἴφια μῆλα, σταθμοὺς ἀνθρώπων κεραΐζετον Il.5.557, cf. 12.304; κατὰ σταθμοὺς δύεται 5.140; κατὰ σ. ποιμνήϊον 2.470; σταθμῷ ἐν οἰοπόλῳ 19.377, cf. Hes.*Th*.294; sts. including the human dwelling, Od.14.504; of a swineherd's steading, ib.32; of a sheep-station, Il.5.140, 18.589, cf. E.*Rh*.293; of the *stable* of the griffin of Oceanus, A.*Pr*.398; of a deer's *lair*, Arist.*HA*578^{b}21, 611^{a}20. 2. of men, *dwelling, abode*, Pi.*O*.5.10 (pl.), *P*.4.76 (pl.); Ἀΐδα Id.*O*.10 (11).92; οὐρανοῦ Id.*I*.7(6).45; Εὐβοΐας σταθμά S.*Ph*.489, cf. *PCair. Zen*.344.2 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1185.13 (i B.C.), etc. 3. *quarters, lodgings* for travellers or soldiers, Hdt.7.119, X.*An*.1.8.1, al., *SIG*880.15 (Pizus, iii A.D.), etc.; soldier's *billet*, *PStrassb*.92.4 (iii B.C.), etc. 4. *quarter* of a town, *PRyl*.102.8 (ii A.D.). 5. in Persia, of *stations* or *stages* on the royal road, where the king rested in travelling, σ. βασιλήϊοι Hdt.5.52, cf. 6.119, Plu.*Art*.25: hence in reference to Persia, of distances, *a day's march* (about 5 parasangs or 150 stades), X.*An*.1.2.10; *posting-station* in the desert, σ. καὶ φρούρια *OGI*701.13 (Egypt, ii A.D., pl.). 6. *station* for ships, E.*Rh*.43 (lyr.), Lyc. 290. II. *upright standing-post*, freq. in Hom.; sts. of the *bearing pillar* of the roof, παρὰ σταθμὸν τέγεος Od.1.333, 8.458, 18.209; παρὰ σ. μεγάροιο 17.96, cf. 22.120,257: in pl., E.*IT*49; also *door-post*, Od.4.838, 17.340: pl., ἀργύρεοι σ. ἐν χαλκέῳ ἕστασαν οὐδῷ 7.89, cf. 10.62, Il.14.167, Hdt.1.179, S.*El*.1331, E.*Or*.1474 (lyr.): later, pl. σταθμά in this sense, Id.*HF*999, Ar.*Ach*.449, *IG*2^{2}.1672.70, 173, 4^{2}(1).103.94 (Epid., iv B.C.); σ. θυράων Theoc.24.15: σταθμός alone, = *threshold, door*, Lxx 4*Ki*.12.9, al. III. (ἵστημι A. IV) *balance*, γυνὴ..σταθμὸν ἔχουσα Il.12.434; ἱστᾶσι σταθμῷ πρὸς ἀργύριον τὰς

τρίχας weigh them against silver, Hdt.2.65 ; ἐπὶ τὸν σ. ἀγαγεῖν Ar. *Ra.*1365 ; ἐς τὸν σ. ἐμβάς ib.1407 ; ἕλκειν σ. *weigh* so much, Hdt.1.50, cf. Eup.116. 2. *weight*, σίτου σ. Hdt.2.168 ; σ. ἔχοντες τριήκοντα τάλαντα Id.1.14 ; διαφέρειν ἐν τῷ σ. Hp.*Aër.*1 : abs., in acc., ἀναθήματα ἴσα σταθμὸν τοῖσι .. equal *in weight* to .., Hdt.1.92 ; ἡμιπλίνθια σταθμὸν διτάλαντα two talents *in* or *by weight*, ib.50 ; Βαβυλώνιον σταθμὸν τάλαντον a talent, Babylonian *weight*, Id.3.89, cf. Th.2.13 ; ᾧ πλείω παρὰ τὸν σ. excess resulting from difference of *standard*, *PCair.Zen.*782(*a*).141 (iii B.C.) ; μυρίος χρυσοῦ σ. E.*Ba.*812 ; σ. [θύννου] ἦν τάλαντα ιε' Arist.*HA*607^{b}32 ; νόμισμα..ὁρισθὲν μεγέθει καὶ σταθμῷ Id.*Pol.*1257^{a}39. 3. *fixed standard* of health, Hp.*VM* 9, *Steril.*230.

σταθμ-οῦχος, ὁ, (ἔχω) *keeper of a house*, *landlord*, A.*Fr.*226, Antiph. 171. II. *quartermaster*, Polyaen.7.40. 2. *householder on whom a soldier is billeted*, *PEnteux.*13.1, *PPetr.*3 p.39, *PStrassb.*92.5 (all iii B.C.). 3. *billeted soldier*, *BGU*1247.6 (ii B.C.) ; = σύσκηνος, Sm.*Ex.*3.22. **-ώδης**, ες, *full of dregs* or *sediment*, τὸ -έστατον [τοῦ ὕδατος] Hp.*Aër.*8. **-ών**, όνος, ἡ, = σταθμός II, Hsch.

σταῖμεν, σταῖτε, σταῖεν, Att. 1, 2, and 3 pl. aor. 2 opt. of ἵστημι.

σταινίον· τὸ ἱερὸν ὀστοῦν, καὶ τὸ ὑπογάστριον, Hsch. ; cf. στέρνιον.

σταιρόν· ξηρόν, θερμόν, ἄκρατον, Hsch. (cf. σταγρόν, σταθερός).

σταῖς or **σταΐς** (not στᾶς), τό, gen. σταιτός, *flour of spelt mixed and made into dough*, Hdt.2.36, Hp.*Art.*38, Arist.*Mete.*386^{b}14, *Pr.* 927^{b}23, Thphr.*Od.*51, Lxx *Ex.*12.34 ; εἰ μὴ κόρη δεύσειε τὸ σ. Eup. 332 ; also of *dough* in general, Gal.6.482,510,597. II. = στέαρ, ὄϊος σταῖς dub. l. in Hp.*Nat.Mul.*103 (οἰσύπην Littré) ; ἐν σταιτὶ τρίβειν Id.*Mul.*1.84 (perh. in sense 1).

σταιτήϊα· πέμματος εἶδος, Hsch. **στα(ι)τίας**· ἄρτου εἶδος, Id.

σταιτῖνοκογχομᾰγής, ές, *moulded into a boss of dough*, prob. cj. in Philox.3.14.

σταίτ-ινος, η, ον, *of flour* or *dough of spelt*, Hdt.2.47, Plu.*Luc.* 10. **-ίον**, τό, *piece of dough*, *PMag.Par.*1.2945. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = σταίτινος, Epich.52, Sophr.28. **-ουργός**, ὁ, *one who makes dough of spelt*, *Ostr.Bodl.* iii 334 (misspelt στετ-). **-ώδης**, ες, *like dough*, τὸ ἐν τῷ ἄρτῳ σ. the *soft*, *crumby* part of the loaf, Poll. 6.93.

στακ-τερία, ἡ, *vessel containing aromatic oil*, *Stud.Pal.*20.233 (vi/vii A.D.). **-τή**, ἡ, (στάζω) *oil of myrrh*, Antiph.223, Lxx *Ge.* 37.25, Plb.13.9.5, Dsc.1.60 : metaph., ἡ τῶν φρενῶν σ. Men.*Per.* 16. **-τικός**, ή, όν, *for filtering*, ἀγγεῖα Hsch. **-τός**, ή, όν, *oozing out in drops*, *trickling*, *distilling*, μύρα Ar.*Pl.*529 ; σμύρνη Hp. *Ulc.*12, cf. Thphr.*HP*9.4.10, *Od.*29, *Edict.Diocl.Delph.*22 ; χυλοί Pl. *Criti.*115a ; σ. ἔλαιον oil *that runs off without pressing*, *virgin*-oil, *Gp.* 7.12.20 ; σ. ἅλμη *brine*, ib.20.46.5 ; σ. κονία lime-*water*, ib.6.7.1 (but = *lye* from wood-ashes in Gal.13.569). 2. στακτά, τά, perh. *filtering vessels*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.5.5.1. **-τώδης**, ες, *ash-coloured*, *ashy*, Sch.Opp.*H.*1.214.

στάλα, Dor. for στήλη.

σταλαγεῖ· μαρμαρύσσει, Hsch. (fort. σελαγεῖ).

στάλαγ-μα [στᾰ], ατος, τό, (σταλάσσω) *that which drops*, *a drop*, A.*Eu.*802 ; ῥοὴ φοινίου σταλάγματος S.*Ant.*1239 ; πώματος Philostr. *VA*3.25 : dub. sens. in *BGU*531 ii 16 (i A.D.). **-μιαῖος**, α, ον, *as measured by the water-clock*, ὥρα Paul.Al.*K.*4 ; τὰς λεπτομερεῖς ἡμέρας καὶ σ. ὥρας Vett.Val.274.2. **-μίας**, ου, ὁ, *dropping*, *trickling*, of a kind of χάλκανθος, Plin.*HN*34.124. **-μιον**, τό, Dim. of στάλαγμα : in pl., *ear-drops*, *ear-rings*, Plaut.*Men.*542. **-μός**, ὁ, *dropping*, *dripping*, from the mouth of horses and hunted animals, A.*Th.*61, *Eu.*247, cf. 783 (lyr.) ; φόνου E.*Hec.*241 (pl.) ; αἵματος Id.*Ion* 351,1003 (pl.) ; of a profuse sweat, Hp.*Aph.*7.85, cf. Gal.19.140 ; ὁ σ. κατατρίβει τοὺς λίθους Arist.*Ph.*253^{b}15 ; κίονες πεπήγασιν ἀπό τινων σ., of stalactites, Id.*Mir.*834^{b}32 ; also σμύρνης S.*Fr.*370 (pl.) : metaph., σ. εἰρήνης *the least drop* of.., Ar.*Ach.*1033 ; τύχης σ. Diog.Sinop.2 ; contemptuously of a little man, Anaxandr.34.3. (σταλαγμούς is unmetrical in Arat.966 : σταλαημούς cj. Koechly, cf. σταλεηδόνες.)

στᾰλ-άζω, = σταλάσσω, Aq.*Mi.*2.6, Plu.2.317d. **-ακτικός**, ή, όν, *dropping*, *dripping*, χάλκανθον interpol. in Dsc.5.98 ; cf. σταλαγμίας. **-ακτός**, ή, όν, = foreg., ibid. **-άσσω**, late **-ττω** (Porph. *in Harm.*p.195.10W.) : aor. ἐστάλαξα Lyc.37, Lxx *Mi.*2.11 : I. *let drop*, δάκρυ σ. E.*Hel.*633 (lyr.) ; σ. ἐς οἶδμα..δακρύων..αὐγάς Id.*Hipp.* 738 (lyr.) ; σκηπτὸς σ...φόνον Id.*Andr.*1046 (lyr.) ; ἡμιτύβιον σταλάσσον a napkin *dripping wet*, Sapph.116 : metaph., τοὺς ἐν τῷ διαλέγεσθαι δυσφόρους καὶ κατ' ὀλίγας λέξεις σταλάττοντας Porph. l.c. II. *drop*, *drip*, E.*Ph.*1388. **-άω**, = σταλάσσω, I. *let drop*, *let fall*, δάκρυ Maiist.43, *AP*7.552 (Agath.), A.R.4.1064 ; αἴγειροι τὸ ἤλεκτρον ἐπ' αὐτέῳ δάκρυον σταλάουσιν Luc.*Astr.*19 ; of snakes, λοίγια σταλάουσι σὺν αἵματι Androm.ap.Gal.14.37 ; σταλάοντα ὄμματα, with δάκρυα unexpressed, cj. in *AP*5.236 (Agath.). II. *drop*, *drip*, Arat.962.

σταλεηδόνες· σταλαγμοί, Hsch. **στάλη**· ταμεῖον κτηνῶν, Id. **σταλίζομαι**· ἐπὶ τῆς στήλης τρόπον ἕστηκας (sic), Id.

στάλιξ [ᾰ], ῐκος, ἡ, (στέλλω) *stake to which nets are fastened*, Theoc.*Ep.*3, *AP*6.109 (Antip.), Plu.*Pel.*8, Tryph.222, etc. ; distd. from σχαλίς, Opp.*C.*1.151,157, Poll.5.19,31, 10.141.

στᾰλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Hsch. ; f.l. for σχαλίς in X.*Cyn.*2.8.

στᾰλῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, Dor. for στηλῖτις.

στάλλα, Aeol. and Thess. for στήλη, *IG*12(2).67.13 (Mytil., ii A.D.), 9(2).517.21 (Larissa, iii B.C.).

στᾰλουργός, όν, Dor. for στηλ-, *with a* στήλη or *gravestone*, τύμβος *AP*7.423 (Antip. Sid.) ; but **σταλοῦχος** is prob. l., cf. στηλοῦχος.

στάλ-σις, εως, ἡ, (στέλλω) *checking* of a flow, Gal.*Sect.Intr.* 6. **-τέον**, *one must check*, ib.7. **-τικός**, ή, όν, *capable of staunching*, Arist.*Pr.*863^{a}14 ; *capable of checking*, *astringent*, οἶνος κοιλίας -ώτατος Str.5.3.10, cf. Diocl.*Fr.*141, Dsc.2.90 (Comp.) ; δύναμις σ. τῶν ἐκσαρκούντων Id.5.87 ; καρκινωμάτων Id.1.68 ; ὑποσάλων ὀδόντων ib.105 (v.l. στατικόν).

στάλυξ, ή, = σταλαγμός, prob. l. for στάληξ, Zonar. :—hence νεοστάλυξ, and perh. (through σταλύζω, which is not found) ἀσταλύζω, ἀνασταλύζω.

στᾰμᾱγορίς or **-ᾰγορίς**, ίδος, ἡ, Dor. for *στημηγ- or *στημᾰγ-, (στήμων I, ἀγείρω) *twisting of several threads of the warp into one*, Hsch.

στᾶμεν, Dor. for στῆναι, v. ἵστημι.

στᾰμίν or **στᾰμίς**, ὁ, nom. pl. σταμίνες Poll.1.92, Hsch. ; acc. pl. σταμῖνας Moschio (v. infr.) ; Ep. dat. pl. στᾰμῖνεσσι : (ἵστημι) :—in pl., *the ribs* or *frame-timbers* of a ship, *which stand up* from the keel (expld. as ὀρθὰ ξύλα, οἷον στήμοσιν ἐοικότα, Aristarch.ap.*EM*724.56), Od.5.252, Poll. l.c., Nonn.*D.*40.446 : but = ἐπηγκενίδες in Moschio ap.Ath.5.206f,207b.

σταμν-άριον, τό, Dim. of στάμνος, *wine-jar*, Eup.204, Ephipp. 24. **-ίας**, ου, ὁ, Com. pr. n., *Wine-jar*, prob. formed like Καπνίας, Διόνυσος, υἱὸς Σταμνίου Ar.*Ra.*22. **-ίον**, τό, = σταμνάριον, Id.*Lys.*196,199, Men.129, *PSI*4.413.19 (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos* 399*A*40 (ii B.C.). 2. = ἀμίς, S.E.*M.*1.234, cf. Phryn.377. **-ίσκος**, ὁ, = foreg. I, *Inscr.Délos* 372*B*24, al. (200 B.C.), Poll.7.162. **-ος**, ὁ, also ἡ Hermipp.82.7, Eratosth.ap.Ath.11.499e, *Ep.Hebr.*9.4 :—*earthen jar* or *bottle for racking off wine* (cf. καταστᾰμνίζω), Ar.*Pl.* 545, *Fr.*531, Hermipp. l.c., D.35.32 : generally, *jar*, Hp.*Epid.*7.89 ; σ. μέλιτος Lxx 3*Ki.*12.24h ; σ. χρυσῆ ἔχουσα τὸ μάννα *Ep.Hebr.* l.c. ; used to keep money in, *IG*II(2).287*A*76 (Delos, iii B.C.), *PTeb.* 46.35 (ii B.C.) ; as a ballot-box, *Jahresh.*23*Beibl.*75 (Pygela, iv/iii B.C.) ; as a measure, τοῦ ἐλαίου *SIG*900.27 (Panamara, iv A.D.) : ἀμφορέα· τὸν δίωτον στάμνον, Ἀττικῶς, στάμνον, Ἑλληνικῶς, Moer. p.44P. **-οῦρος**, ὁ, *keeper of oil-jars* in the palaestra, Hsch.

στάν, Ep. 3 pl. aor. 2 of ἵστημι. 2. neut. of part. aor. 2. **στάνει**· τείνεται, συμβέβυσται, Hsch. **στάνης**· δύστηνος, Id.

στανύω, Cret. for ἵστημι :—Med., πόλιν στανυέσθων *let them appoint* an umpire city, *GDI*5040.66.

στάξ, v. σταγών.

στάξις, εως, ἡ, (στάζω) *dropping*, *dripping*, e.g. of blood from the nose, in pl., Hp.*Coac.*57, cf. 588, *Prorrh.*1.59,148 ; in sg., σ. ἀπὸ ῥινῶν αἵματος Id.*Coac.*399.

σταρεῖ· βάπτει, Hsch.

σταρταγέτας, ὁ, = στρατηγός, *GDI*4985.4 (Crete).

σταρτός, ὁ, Cret., = στρατός, a division of the people, *GDI*4985.7 (Crete), *Riv.Fil.*61.489 (ibid.), *Leg.Gort.*5.5 ; cf. στάρτοι· αἱ τάξεις τοῦ πλήθους, Hsch.

στασάνη, ἡ, (ἵστημι) *pledge given*, Hsch.

στᾰσι-άζω, fut. -άσω Hdt.8.3 : (στάσις B. III) : I. intr., *to be at variance*, τινι *with* one, X.*An.*2.5.28, etc. ; πρός τινα ib.6.1.29, Pl.*R.* 545d, etc. 2. in the Greek states, *form a party* or *faction*, *be at odds* (defined by Arist. as happening ὅταν ἑκάτερος ἑαυτὸν [ἄρχειν] βούληται, *EN*1167^{a}34), Hdt.1.59, 7.2, al., Cratin.54 ; ἀλλήλοις X. *Mem.*2.6.17 ; ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισι Hdt.1.60 ; περὶ τῆς ἡγεμονίης Id.8.3 ; ὑπὲρ τῆς δημοκρατίας Lys.2.61 ; πρὸς τοὺς τυράννους ὑπὲρ τοῦ δήμου And.2.26 : generally, *quarrel*, τοῖσι ἑωυτοῦ ἀδελφεοῖσι Hdt.4.160 ; τάξιος εἵνεκα Id.9.27 ; διά τι Pl.*R.*464e ; ἐν ἑαυτοῖς ib.465b ; τοῖς ἐχθροῖσι μεθ' ἡμῶν σ. *side* with us *against* them, Ar.*Eq.*590 ; σ. κατ' ἀλλήλους περί τινος Th.4.84 ; πρὸς ἀλλήλους περί τινος Pl.*R.*488b, cf. Phld.*Rh.*2.220S. 3. of the states themselves, *to be distracted by factions and party strife*, Ar.*Av.*1014, Th.4.1,66, Pl.*Ep.*336e, etc. 4. generally, *to be in a state of discord*, *disagree*, περί τινος Id.*Euthphr.*8d, al. 5. σῶμα σ. αὐτὸ αὑτῷ Id.*R.*556e, cf. 352a ; ἡ ψυχὴ σ. ib.586e, Arist.*EN*1166^{b}19. II. trans., *revolutionize*, *throw into confusion*, τὴν πόλιν Lys.18.18 ; τὰ πράγματα D.11.18 ; οἴκους Anon.ap.Stob.4.31.84 ; τὴν Ἀντιόχειαν Philostr.*VA*6.38 :—Pass., in signf. I.3, διὰ τὸ τὰ ἐν τῇ Ῥώμῃ στασιάζεσθαι D.C.40.32 ; τὸ ἐστασιασμένον S.E.*M.*7.346.—This trans. sense is expressed by στασιάζειν ποιῶ in Isoc.4.134. **-άρχης**, ου, ὁ, = στασίαρχος 2, D.C.60.31. **-αρχία**, ή, *leadership in sedition*, *BCH*50.18 (Delph., iv B.C.). **-αρχος**, ὁ, (στάσις B. II) *chief of a band* or *company*, A. *Supp.*12 (anap.). 2. *head of a party*, *leader in sedition*, App.*BC*1.2, D.C.*Fr.*96. **-ᾰσις**, εως, ἡ, = sq., *IG*5(2).20.15 (Tegea). **-ασμός**, ὁ, *raising of sedition*, Th.4.130, 8.94, Men.1066, *Hell.Oxy.*11.1. **-αστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who stirs up sedition*, D.H.6.70, *Ev.Marc.* 15.7, J.*AJ*14.1.3, Ptol.*Tetr.*162. II. (στάσις A. II) *weigher* in a wool-factory, *PCair.Zen.*484.4, 499.87 (iii B.C.). **-αστικός**, ή, όν, *seditious*, *factious*, opp. πολιτικός, Pl.*Plt.*303c ; λόγοι Aeschin.3.208 ; πράττειν οὐδὲν σ. Plu.*Cor.*6. Adv., -κῶς ἔχειν to be *factious*, πρός τινας D.9.21, 18.61 ; σ. χρῆσθαι τοῖς ὀστρακισμοῖς *in a factious spirit*, Arist.*Pol.*1284^{b}22.

στᾰσίζω, = στασιάζω, *foment civil strife*, *SIG*527.62 (Crete, iii B.C.).

στᾰσῐμοποιός, όν, *creating stability*, Dam.*Pr.*298.

στάσῐμος [ᾰ], ον, (στάσις) : I. Act., *checking*, *stopping*, τὰ σ. τοῦ αἵματος *styptics*, Hp.*Mul.*2.110 ; of foods, = στατικός I, Id. *Vict.*2.54,55. II. Pass., *brought to a stand*, *standing*, *station-*

ary: of water, *stagnant*, Id.*Aër.*7, X.*Oec.*20.11, Aen.Tact.8.4, etc.; *-ώτατος ποταμῶν* Id.*Aër.*15; *σ. αἷμα* Id.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)9; *σ. ὕδατα*, opp. *ῥυτά*, Arist.*Mete.*353^{b}19. b. *stable, steadfast*, opp. *ὑγρός* and *ῥοώδης*, Hp.*Mul.*2.111, cf. *Nat.Mul.*1, Diog.Apoll.5 (Comp.); *τὸ ψυχρὸν ἔοικε σ. εἶναι*, opp. *κινητικόν*, Plu.2.945f; *σ. κίνησις* Pl.*Sph.*256b, cf. *Tht.*180b, Arist.*GA*717^{a}30 (Comp.); *πνεῦμα* Thphr.*CP*5.12.11; *βίος BCH*51.148 (Salamis Cypr.); *σ. ἄστρα fixed*, Poll.4.156; *σ. ὄργανα* defined in Orib.49.2.6. Adv. *-μως* Hp.*Acut.*29: Comp. *-ωτέρως* Pl.*Ti.*55e. 2. of men, *steadfast, steady*, *φύσεις κόσμιοι καὶ σ.* Id.*R.*539d; *τὰ σ. γένη ἐξίσταται εἰς νωθρότητα* Arist. *Rh.*1390^{b}30; *φρόνιμος καὶ σ. ἄνθρωπος* Plb.27.15.10; *-ώτερος*, opp. *τολμηρότερος*, Id.21.7.5: *τὸ σ. steadiness*, Id.6.58.13; *τὸ σ. τῆς ἵππου* the *heavy* cavalry, Id.3.65.6; *οἱ -ώτατοι τῶν ἀνδρῶν* Id.15. 16.4. 3. of music, *ἡ Δωριστὶ -ωτάτη καὶ μάλιστα ἦθος ἔχουσα ἀνδρεῖον* Arist.*Pol.*1342^{b}13, cf. 1340^{b}9, *Pr.*922^{b}15; *μέτρον -ώτατον*, of heroic verse, Id.*Po.*1459^{b}34; *λέξις σ.* Id.*EN*1125^{a}14:—but, b. *στάσιμον, τό*, in Tragedy, *choral song*, distd. by Aristotle fr. *πάροδος* and defined as *μέλος χοροῦ τὸ ἄνευ ἀναπαίστου καὶ τροχαίου*, *Po.*1452^{b}23, cf. S.E.*M.*6.17, Poll.4.53, Ath.13.592b; expld. as sung by the chorus when *stationary*, *σ. μέλος ὃ ᾄδουσιν ἱστάμενοι οἱ χορευταί* Sch. Ar.*Ra.*1314, cf. Arg.A.*Pers.*, Sch.Ar.*V.*270, Sch.S.*Tr.*216, *EM*690. 49, 725.2; cf. *στάδην*. 4. *ἀργύριον σ.* money *out at interest*, Lex Solonis ap.Lys.10.18. III. (*στάσις* A. II) *weighed, weighable*: *τὰ σ.*, = *σταθμία*, Cephisod.13; *θεωρῶν..τὸν ἄνδρα..ἕλκοντα τὸ τῆς πράξεως σ.* Plb.8.19.2.

στᾰσίνχαλκον, *τό*, *stand for a copper vessel*, *PCair.Zen.*14(*b*).17 (iii B.C., pl.).

στᾰσιοποι-έω, *stir up sedition*, J.*AJ*17.5.5. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *stirring up of sedition*, Olymp. *in Grg.* p.251 J. (pl.). **-ός**, *όν*, *causing sedition*, J.*Vit.*27.

στάσις [ᾰ], *εως*, *ἡ*, (*ἵστημι*) *placing, setting*, (sc. *δικτύων*) X.*Cyn.*2. 8, 9.16; *τῶν κλιμάκων* Plb.5.60.7; *erection* of a statue, *εἰκόνος IG*7. 411.34 (Oropus, ii B.C.); *στήλης* ib.2^{2}.654.59 (iii B.C.), 11(4).1023 (Delos, iii B.C.). 2. *standing stone, pillar*, Lxx *Jd.*9.6. 3. *erection, building*, *PPetr.*3 p.139 (iii B.C., pl.); = *ἐργαστήριον*, Hsch.; so perh. in *BGU*1122.18,21 (i B.C.). II. (*ἵστημι* A. IV) *weighing*, *αὕτη 'στὶ λοιπὴ σφῷν στάσις* Ar.*Ra.*1401; *βολίμου SIG*241*A* 28 (Delph., iv B.C.); *στάσις μισθοῦ* the *paying* of the doctor's fee, Hp. *Praec.*4; *ἀπὸ τᾶν κοινᾶν ποθόδων..ἐπιλυθῆμεν τοὺς ἐρρυτιασμένους στάσι IG*4^{2}(1).77.13 (Troezen, ii B.C.).

B. (*ἵσταμαι*) *standing, stature*, A.*Eu.*36 (marg.M *βάσιν*); *standing still, stationariness*, defined as *ἀπόφασις τοῦ ἰέναι*, Pl.*Cra.*426d; opp. *φορά, κίνησις*, ib.437a, 438c, *Sph.*250a, 251d, Arist.*Metaph.*1025^{b}21, al.; *rest*, as a category of the intelligible, Plot.6.2.8; opp. *ἠρεμία*, Id.6.3.27; *ὀμμάτων στάσιες fixed stare*, Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)6; *σ. ὤτων pricking* of the ears, Poll.5.61; *σ. τῆς γαστρός constipation*, Orib.*inc.* 13.6; [*τοῦ αἵματος*] *sluggishness*, Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)7; *τοῦ ἀέρος*, = *νηνεμία*, Thphr.*Vent.*18, Gal.9.908. 2. *the place in which one stands* or *should stand, position, posture, station*, *ἔχοντες σ. ταύτην ἐς τὴν ἔστημεν* Hdt.9.21; *λέβης..φυλάσσων τὴν ὑπὲρ πυρὸς σ.* A.*Fr.*1; *ἰδέσθαι.., τίν' ἔχει σ.* E.*Fr.*308 (anap.), cf. Ar.*Pl.*954; *τὴν Ἰνοῦς σ. ἑστάναι* E.*Ba.* 925; *τῆς αὐτῆς ἠξιοῦτο σ.* D.19.272; *σ. ἵππων*, = *ἱππόστασις, σταθμός, stable, stall*, E.*Fr.*442; *ὄνων ἵππων τε στάσεις* Ephipp.18; *τῆς σ. παρασύρων..τὰς δρῦς* Ar.*Eq.*527; *κατὰ τὴν σ. δὴ στάντες* standing each in his *place*, Antid.2; of military formation, *κατάπυκνος σ.* close *order*, Ascl.*Tact.*5.1; *row*, *ἀμπέλων Tab.Heracl.*2.77, al., cf. *BGU*1122.18,21 (i B.C., unless in signf. A. I. 3). b. *position in relation to the compass*, *ἡ σ. ἤλλακτο τῶν ὡρέων* Hdt.2.26; *ἡ σ. τοῦ νότου καὶ τῆς μεσαμβρίης* ibid.; *setting* of a wind from a quarter, *τῶν ἐτησίων ἤδη στάσιν ἐχόντων* having *set in*, Plb.5.5.3; *γίνεταί τις ἀνέμου σ.* Id.1.48.2, cf. Arist.*Mete.*362^{b}33, Thphr.*Sign.*35(pl.); v.infr. III.4. c. of planetary connexion, Vett.Val.38.17. d. metaph., from a boxer's *position*, *ὥσπερ..ὁρᾶτε τοὺς πύκτας περὶ τῆς σ. ἀλλήλοις διαγωνιζομένους, οὕτω καὶ ὑμεῖς..ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως περὶ τῆς σ.* (*τάξεως* codd., but cf. Quint.*Inst.*3.6.3) *αὐτῷ μάχεσθε* Aeschin.3.206: hence, *position* taken up by a litigant (esp. defendant), Cic.*Top.*25.93; *ἐπ' ἀδίκου σ. ἱστάμενος PRein.*18.16 (ii B.C.); *issue, σ. ὁρική, νομική, λογική*, etc., Hermog.*Stat.*2, cf. Syrian. *in Hermog.*2.55 R. e. *position, opinion* of a philosopher, Plu.*Cic.*4, S.E.*P.*2.48, 3.33,37, al., Marcellin.*Puls.*234. 3. *position, state, condition* of a person, *ἐν τῇ καλλίονι στάσει εἶναι* Pl.*Phdr.*253d; esp. of moral, social, political *position*, *μειρακιώδης* Plb.10.33.6; *ἰδιώτου* Epict.*Ench.*48; *φιλοσόφου* Arr.*Epict.*3.15.13; *σ. ἔχειν ἐν τῷ βίῳ* ib.1.21.1; *state of affairs*, *Ostr.*1151.3 (iii A.D.); *ἡ σ. τῆς νόσου* Hp.*Dieb.Judic.*10, cf. *Mochl.* 21 (pl.). 4. *στάσις μελῶν*, expld. by Sch. as = *στάσιμον* (q.v.), Ar. *Ra.*1281. II. *party, company, band*, A.*Ag.*1117 (lyr.), *Ch.*114, 458 (lyr.), *Eu.*311 (anap.). III. esp. *party formed for seditious purposes, faction*, Thgn.51, Hdt.1.59,60; *ἐπεκράτησε τῇ στάσι* ib. 173; *αἱ τῶν Μεγαρέων σ.* Th.4.71. 2. *faction, sedition, discord*, Thgn.781, Sol.4.19, Democr.245, Th.2.65; *οἴκων* Pi.*N.*9.13, al., cf. Hdt.5.28, al.; *σ. ἀντιάνειρα* Pi.*O.*12.16; *σκεπτομένων πόθεν ἡ σ.* how the *row* began, Batr.135; *στάσις ἐν ἀλλήλοισιν ὠρορθύνετο* a *contest*, A.*Pr.*202; *ὅστις..στάσιν ποιέοι περὶ γαδαισίας Berl.Sitzb.* 1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.); *εἰς λόγου στάσιν ἐπελθών* S.*Tr.*1180; *σ. γλώσσης* Id.*OT*634; *στάσει νοσοῦσα πόλις* E.*HF*34; *τὰς σ. ἐποιοῦντο πρὸς ἀλλήλους* Isoc.4.79; *στάσεις παύω* X.*Mem.*4.6.14; *καταλύειν* Ar.*Ra.*359; *πόλιν εἰς στάσιν ἐμβάλλειν* X.*Mem.*4.4.11; *τὴν πόλιν εἰς στάσεις κατέστησαν* Lys.25.26; *κατὰ στάσιν ἀποκτείνειν* Id.30.13; opp. *πόλεμος*, Pl.*R.*470b, cf. *Phd.*66c, Sol. l. c.; *στάσεις καὶ διαστάσεις* Arist.*Pol.*1296^{a}8. 3. *division, dissent*, *στάσιν ἐνέσεσθαι τῇ γνώμῃ* Th.2.20; *οὐδ' ἔνι σ.* there's no *disputing* it, A.*Pers.*738 (troch.). 4. metaph., *τὰν ἀνέμων σ.* Alc.18 (unless in signf. B.I. 2b); *ἀνέμων πνεύματα..στάσιν ἀντίπνουν ἀποδεικνύμενα* A.*Pr.*1087 (anap.); *σ. κυμάτων* Ach.Tat.3.2. IV. *στάσεις*, = *τὰ πεφυκότα σπέρματα*, Ar.*Fr.* 859. V. *statute, decree*, Lxx *Da.*6.7(8), 1*Ma.*7.18.

στᾰσι-ώδης, *ες*, *factious, seditious*, Arist.*Pr.*956^{b}29; *τὸ κινητικὸν καὶ σ. τῆς δυνάμεως* Plb.1.9.6; *οἱ -έστατοι τῶν δημοτικῶν* D.H.8.15. Adv. *-δῶς*, *ἔχειν* Paraphr.Lyc.128. 2. *quarrelsome*, X.*Mem.*2.6. 4; *πρὸς τοὺς γονεῖς Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.187. **-ωρός**, *ὁ*, (*ὥρα*) *watcher of the station* or *fold*, E.*Cyc.*53 (lyr.). **-ωτεία**, *ἡ*, *state of faction*, formed after *πολιτεία*, And.4.8, Pl.*Lg.*832c, f. l. in 715b. **-ώτης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, (*στάσις* B. III) mostly in pl., *members of a party* or *faction in a state, partisans*, *οἱ τοῦ Μεγακλέος σ.* Hdt.1.60, cf. 59,173, al.; acting as *a body-guard*, Antipho *Fr.*1. 2. metaph. (with punning allusion to *στάσις* B. I. 1), *οἱ τοῦ ὅλου σ.* the *partisans* of 'The Whole', opp. *οἱ ῥέοντες*, Pl.*Tht.*181a; *σ. τῆς φύσεως καὶ ἀφυσίκους*, of Parmenides and Melissus, who denied motion, Arist.ap.S.E.*M.*10. 46. **-ωτικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *inclined to faction, seditious*, *κατὰ τὸ σ.* Th.4. 130; *καιροί* Id.7.57; *λόγοι* Id.8.92; *-κὸν τὸ μὴ ὁμόφυλον* Arist.*Pol.* 1303^{a}25. Adv. *-κῶς* Pl.*Phdr.*263a, Arist.*Pol.*1306^{a}38 (v. l. for *-αστικῶς*).

στάσκε, Ion. 3 sg. aor. 2 of *ἵστημι*.

στατά· *μακρά* (fort. *μάκρα*, cf. *στάγην* and v.sq.), Hsch. **στατή**· *πάρνη* (leg. *πόρνη*, cf. *στρατή*), *κάρδοπος*, Id.

στατάριον, *τό*, *slave-market*, *OGI*524 (Thyatira), *Inscr.Magn.*240 (i B.C.).

στᾰτέον, (*ἵστημι*) *one must appoint*, *ἄρχοντα* Pl.*R.*503a.

στάτευσις, v. *στάθευσις*.

στᾰτήρ, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, (*ἵστημι* A. IV, cf. *EM*725.11) a weight, = *λίτρα*, *κρόκης πέντε σ.* Eup.252, cf. *IG*1^{2}.314.42, Poll.4.173, *BGU*953.2 (iii/iv A.D.), Phot.; *σ. Αἰγιναῖος* as a weight, Hp.*Mul.*1.78. II. *standard coin*, struck in various materials, whether gold, electrum, or silver: 1. gold, *σ. χρυσοῖ, σ. χρυσοῦ*, Ar.*Pl.*816, Pl.*Euthd.*299e; of various standards, e.g. *σ. Δαρεικός* (cf. *Δαρεικός*) Hdt.7.28, Th.8. 28; *Δαρεικοῦ χρυσίου στατῆρες IG*1^{2}.310.103; *σ. Κροίσειος* Plu.2.823a, Poll.3.87, Hsch.; *χρυσοῦ στατῆρες Λαμψακηνοί IG*1^{2}.339.32, al., cf. 7. 2425, al. (Thebes, iv B.C.); *σ. Φιλίππειος, Ἀλεξάνδρειος*, Poll.9.59, cf. *SIG*285.12 (Erythrae, iv B.C.); *Πτολεμαϊκὸς σ. Inscr.Délos* 442*B* 190 (ii B.C.). 2. electrum (cf. *χρυσός* I. 1a), struck at Cyzicus, *χρυσίου Κυζικηνοῦ σ. IG*1^{2}.302.12, al., cf. Lys.32.6; *Κύζικος πλέα στατήρων* Eup.233; at Phocaea, *σ. Φωκαΐται, Φωκαιῆς*, Th.4.52, D.40. 36; *Φωκαϊκὰ στατῆρε IG*2^{2}.1388.42. 3. silver, *σ. Αἰγιναῖοι* ib.1^{2}. 310.111, 2^{2}.1126.17, 1388.70, X.*HG*5.2.22; *σ. Κορκυραῖοι IG*1^{2}.310 add.; *σ. Κορίνθιος SIG*421.39 (Aetolia, iii B.C.), Poll.4.175; in Sicily called *δεκάλιτρος σ.*, Epich.10; *σ. πάτριος SIG*976.8 (Samos, ii B.C.); later applied to the Attic *τετράδραχμον*, Phot., Suid.; also to the Ptolemaic *τ.*, *PCair.Zen.*567.4, 734.3, *PRev.Laws* 58.7 (all iii B.C.), *BGU*1846.8 (i B.C.), Hero *Geom.*23.55,56; also of the Jewish *shekel*, *Ev.Matt.*17.27. III. *one who owes money, debtor*, *πολλοί σ., ἀποδοτῆρες οὐδ' ἂν εἷς* (*οὐδαμεῖ* cj. Kaibel) Epich.116.

στᾰτηρ-ιαῖος, *α*, *ον*, *worth a στατήρ*, Theopomp.Com.21, *PTeb.* 406.15 (iii A.D.); *weighing a στατήρ*, *IG*2^{2}.1184.14 (iv B.C.). **-ίσκος**, *ὁ*, or **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, name of a tax, *BGU*1843.10 (i B.C.).

στατιαῖον· *τὸ πενταμνοῦν*, Hsch. **στατίδας**· *ναύτας εἰς πόλεμον*, Id.

στᾰτ-ίζω, poet. for *ἵστημι*, *place*, *πόδα* S.*Inach.* in *PTeb.*692 iii 12: —Pass., = *ἵσταμαι*, *stand*, E.*Alc.*89 (lyr.). II. Act. intr., *stand*, Id.*El.*316. 2. = *στατιωνίζω*, *POxy.*2130.23 (iii A.D.), 65.1 (iii/iv A.D.). III. Med., *establish, prove*, *ὅτι..* Phld.*Sign.*26. **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, (*ἵστημι*) *causing to stand, bringing to a stand-still*, Arist.*Pr.* 908^{a}24; *ἀρχὴ σ.* principle *of rest*, opp. *κινητική*, Id.*Metaph.*1049^{b}8, cf. 1019^{a}35, *Top.*127^{b}16; *ἄρτου γένος σ. κοιλίας* Str.17.2.5 (nisi *σταλτ-* legend.), cf. Philistion ap.Ath.3.115d: hence, *astringent*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.80f (Comp.); *ἡ -κή* an *astringent* herb, *thrift, Armeria canescens*, Dsc.*Eup.*2.87; *σ. πόα* ib.1.110. 2. *περὶ σ. ποιήσεως*, composition of *στάσιμα* (q.v.), title of work by Ptolemaeus, *An.Boiss.*4.458. II. (*ἵστημι* A. IV) *skilled in weighing*, Pl.*Just.* 373c,e: *ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) the *art of weighing*, Id.*Chrm.*166b; opp. *μετρητική*, Id.*Phlb.*55e. Adv. *-κῶς* Poll.4.171.

στατίνη· *ἡ ἐκ στέατος πεποιημένη καὶ ἀπ(α)λή*, Hsch.

στᾰτῐ̈ών, *ῶνος*, *ἡ* (*ὁ*, *OGI*755.4 (Milet.)); acc. *στατιώναν IGRom.* 3.748.4 (Olympus):— = Lat. *statio*, *IG*14.830.5, al. (Puteoli, ii A.D.), *BGU*326 ii 10 (ii A.D.), *Ostr.*145 (ii A.D.), al., *IGRom.*3.883 (Tarsus, ii/iii A.D.), Hsch. s.v. *συνέδρα*, Just.*Nov.*44.1.1: hence **στᾰτιωνάριος**, *ὁ*, = *stationarius*, *IG*14.830.32 (Puteoli, ii A.D.), Ruppel *Der Tempel von Dakke* 3 No.81 (ii A.D.); and **στᾰτιωνίζω**, *to be on duty*, *PAmh.*2.80.12 (iii A.D.); cf. *στατίζω* II. 2.

στᾰτός, *ή*, *όν*, (*ἵστημι*) *placed, standing*, *σ. ἵππος* a *stalled* horse, Il.6. 506; *σ. ὕδωρ standing* water, S.*Ph.*716 (lyr.); *στατοῖς λίκνοισι set up* as votive offerings, Id.*Fr.*844; *λίθος σ. set up*, *AP*9.806. 2. of wine-coolers, bowls, etc., perh. *intended to stand*, i.e. not to be lifted, *ψυκτηρίσκον τε στατὸν χωροῦντα χοᾶ καὶ μικρῷ πλέον καὶ.. PCair.Zen.* 38.8, cf. 44.32 (iii B.C.); *ψυκτήριον στατόν Inscr.Délos* 320*B* 70 (iii B.C.); *στατοὺς δύο ψυκτῆρας* prob. cj. in Diox.5: as Subst., *στατός*, *ὁ*, *large bowl*, *σ. καὶ κάδος Inscr.Délos* 448*B* 15 (ii B.C.), cf. *IG*11(2). 126.12 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos* 320*B* 72 (iii B.C.), 442*B* 93,156 (ii B.C.), *IG*7.3498.12,51 (Orop.); *στάτος· σκάφη, ἄλλοι δὲ τὰς πέντε μνᾶς*, Hsch. 3. *στατός* (sc. *χιτών*), = *ὀρθοστάδιον* or *στάδιος χιτών* (cf.

στάδιος I. 3), Duris 70 J., Arr.*Epict.*2.16.9 ; σ. θώραξ, = στάδιος, Sch. Ar.*Pax* 1227. 4. σ. αὐτόματα *standing*, forming tableaux, with restricted movements, opp. ὑπάγοντα, Hero *Aut.*1.7, 20.1. II. Στατοί, οἱ, officials at Sparta, *IG*5(1).145.2 (iii B.C.) ; compared with the Ἀγαθοεργοί, *AB*305 ; στατῶν is cj. for ἀστῶν in Hdt.1.67. III. σ. ἱερεῖς, at Rhodes, *permanently appointed* priests, *SIG*725*a* (i B.C.), cf. *IG*12(1).786.9.

στάτρια· ἐμπλέκτρια, Hsch.

στάτωρ, *opos*, ὁ, = Lat. *stator*, *usher* in a law-court, *OGI*665.23 (Egypt, i A.D.), *IG*14.991.6, *Supp.Epigr.*7.525,526 (Dura).

σταυνίξ· ἱέραξ, Hsch.

σταυρ-ικός, ή, όν, *of* or *by a cross*, θάνατος Tz.*H.*4.220. **-ίον,** τό, Dim. of σταυρός, Theognost.*Can.*122.

σταυρο-ειδής, ές, *like a cross*, Aët.7.37. Adv. **-ειδῶς** Hsch. s.v. σταυροτύπως. **-κόμιστος,** = *furcifer*, *Gloss.*

σταυρός, ὁ, *upright pale* or *stake*, σταυροὺς ἐκτὸς ἔλασσε διαμπερὲς ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα πυκνοὺς καὶ θαμέας Od.14.11, cf. Il.24.453, Th.4.90, X. *An.*5.2.21 ; of *piles* driven in to serve as a foundation, Hdt.5.16, Th.7.25. II. *cross*, as the instrument of crucifixion, D.S.2.18, *Ev.Matt.*27.40, Plu.2.554a ; ἐπὶ τὸν σ. ἀπάγεσθαι Luc.*Peregr.*34 ; σ. λαμβάνειν, ἄραι, βαστάζειν, metaph. of voluntary suffering, *Ev. Matt.*10.38, *Ev.Luc.*9.23, 14.27 : its form was represented by the Greek letter T, Luc.*Jud.Voc.*12. b. *pale for impaling* a corpse, Plu.*Art.*17.

σταυρό-τυπος, ον, *marked with the cross*, in Adv. **-πως**, Hsch. **-φόρος,** ον, *bearing a cross*, *MAMA*3.632 (Corycus).

σταυρ-όω, (σταυρός) *fence with pales*, Th.7.25 ; σ. τὰ βάθη ξύλοις D.S.24.1 :—Pass., Th.6.100. II. *crucify*, Plb.1.86.4, *Ev.Matt.*20. 19, Critodem. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).200 : metaph., σ. τὴν σάρκα *crucify* it, *destroy* its power, *Ep.Gal.*5.24, cf. 6.14 : ἦλος ἐσταυρωμένος nail *from a cross*, as amulet, Asclep.Jun.ap.Alex.Trall.1. 15. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *palisade* or *stockade*, Th.5.10, 6.64,74, X. *HG*3.2.3, etc. **-ώσιμος,** ον, *deserving crucifixion*, Hsch. s.v. σκολοπώννυμον. **-ωσις,** εως, ή, *stockade*, Th.7.25.

στᾰφῐδευταῖος, α, ον, (σταφίς) *of dried grapes*, = στεμφυλίτης, τρύγες Hp.*Morb.*3.17 ; **σταφίδιοι** οἶνοι *raisin* wines, ibid. ; **σταφιδίτης** οἶνος Orib.*Fr.*19, *Gloss.*

στᾰφῐδοποιία, ή, *making of raisins*, *Gp.*5.52.

στᾰφῐδόω, *dry grapes*, *make* them *into raisins*, Dsc.5.19 :—Pass., *Gp.*5.45.4.

στᾰφίς, ίδος, ή, = ἀσταφίς I (q.v.), Lxx *Nu.*6.3, al., *PCair.Zen.*13. 16 (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos* 464.5 (ii B.C.). II. a plant, σ. ἀγρία, *stavesacre*, *Delphinium Staphisagria*, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*95, Dsc.4.152 ; *staphis*, Plin.*HN*23.17.

στάφος· σκάφος, λεκάνη, Hsch.

στᾰφῠλ-άγρα, ή, *forceps for taking hold of the uvula*, Hp.*Medic.*9, Paul.Aeg.6.31. **-επάρτης,** ου, ὁ, (ἐπαίρω) = foreg., Id.3.26. **-ή,** ή, *bunch of grapes*, σταφυλῆσι μέγα βρίθουσαν ἀλωήν Il.18.561 ; ἥμερὶς ἠβώωσα τεθήλει δὲ σταφυλῇσι Od.5.69, cf. 7.121 ; σταφυλαὶ παντοῖαι 24.343, cf. Pl.*Lg.*844e, *Apoc.*14.18 ; Πυρναίαις σ. Theoc.1.46 ; of ripe, fresh grapes, opp. ὄμφαξ on the one hand, and σταφίς on the other, *AP*5.303 : collectively in sg., *PPetr.*3 p.60 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*300.14 (iii B.C.), *POxy.*116.18 (ii A.D.), etc. 2. σ. ἀγρία, = μήλωθρον I, Thphr.*HP*3.18.11, Plin.*HN*23.21. II. *uvula when swollen at the end so as to resemble a grape* on the stalk, Hp. *Prog.*23, Nicopho 28, Arist.*HA*493ª3 ; of the *uvula* generally, Archig. ap.Gal.12.969,974 ; *inflammation of the uvula*, *IG*4²(1).126.30(Epid., ii A.D.), Gal.7.731 (pl.). III. parox. σταφύλη, *plummet of a level*, ἵπποι. . σταφύλῃ ἐπὶ νῶτον ἔϊσαι horses equal in height even *by the level*, matched to a nicety, Il.2.765, cf. Call.*Fr.*159, Hsch., *EM*742. 44. **-ηγέω,** *transport grapes*, *PTeb.*585 (ii A.D.).

στᾰφῠλη-κόμος, ον, (κομέω) *cultivating grapes*, Nonn.*D.*9.29,12. 21. **-τομία,** ή, *excision of the uvula*, Poll.4.185. **-τόμος,** ον, *grape-cutting*, Nonn.*D.*7.165. **-φόρος,** ὁ, *grape-gatherer*, *PLond.* 1821.220.

στᾰφῠλίζειν· τὸ συνι(σ)άζειν τὰς ὤας τοῦ ἱματίου, Hsch.

στᾰφῠλῖνος, ὁ, and (in Numen.ap.Ath.9.371c) ή, *carrot*, Hp.*Steril.* 242, Nic.*Fr.*71 ; σ. κηπευτός, *cultivated carrot*, *Daucus Carota*, Dsc. 3.52 ; σ. ἄγριος, *wild carrot*, *Daucus guttatus*, ibid. ; σ. χλωρός Aët. 12.42. 2. = βρυωνία, Crateuas ap.Sch.Nic.*Th.*858. II. σ., ὁ, an insect, about the size of the σφονδύλη (perh. *the Meloë*), Arist. *HA*604ᵇ18, *Hippiatr.*119, Hsch.

στᾰφῠλιοκαύστης, ου, ὁ, *instrument for cauterizing the uvula*, Paul.Aeg.6.31 (v.l. σταφυλο-).

στᾰφύλ-ιον [ῠ], τό, Dim. of σταφυλή, M.Ant.6.13, *PFay.*127.8 (ii/iii A.D.). **-ίς,** ίδος, ή, *bunch of grapes*, Theoc.27.9. II. *swollen uvula*, Hp.*Morb.*2.29 vulg. (-ή Littré with good Mss.); gloss on γαργαρεών, Hsch. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *guardian of grapes*, epith. of Dionysus, Ael.*VH*3.41.

στᾰφῠλο-βολεῖον, τό, Poll.7.151, 10.129 ; and **-βόλιον,** Id.1.245, *AB*303, *vat* or *basket in which grapes are put for pressing*. **-δενδρον,** τό, *bladder-nut*, *Staphylea pinnata*, Plin.*HN*16.69. **-δρόμας,** α, ὁ, a religious official at Sparta, *IG*5(1).650,651 ; **-δρόμος** in *AB*305, Hsch. ; expld. as participants in a ceremonial pursuit at the Carneia, *AB* l.c. ; as παρορμῶντες τοὺς ἐπὶ τρύγῃ, Hsch. l.c. **-κάτοχον,** τό, = σταφυλάγρα, Aët. ap. J.G.Schneider ad Nic. *Al.*511 p.243 (Halle 1792). **-καύστης,** ου, ὁ, = σταφυλιο- (q.v.), Paul.Aeg.6.79. **-κλοπίδης,** ου, Dor. **-δας,** ὁ, *grape-stealer*, *AP*9. 348 (Leon.Alex.). **-λόγον,** v. σταχυολόγον. **-τομέω,** *cut grapes*, or *excise the uvula* ; a play on both meanings in Artem.3.46 (Pass.) : the latter sense in Vett.Val.127.20 (Pass.). **-τομία,** ή, *excision of the uvula*, Id.110.3. **-τόμον,** τό, *knife for cutting the uvula*, Paul. Aeg.6.31. **-φόρος,** ον, *carrying grapes*, κόφινοι Eust.1625.14. II. τὸ σ. μόριον, = σταφυλή II, *the uvula*, Arist.*HA*493ª2.

στᾰφύλωμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, *a defect in the eye inside the cornea*, Cels. 7.7.11, Dsc.1.105, Gal.7.732, 19.435, Aët.7.36,37.

σταχάνη, ή, (ἵστημι, στήκω) *balance* : prov., δικαιότερος σταχάνης Zen.3.16, Diogenian.4.28, Lib.*Ep.*1363, Suid., etc.

στάχι, τό, a sort of *vermilion*, Theodos.*Can.* p.343 H.

στᾰχῦη-κομέω, *to be decked with ears of corn*, of fields, Opp.*C.*2. 150. **-κόμος,** ον, *cultivating ears of corn*, Δημήτηρ Nonn.*D.*1. 104. **-λόγος,** ον, *gleaning ears of corn*, Eust.100.14.

στᾰχῦηρός, ά, όν, *bearing ears of corn*, σπέρμα Thphr.*HP*9.16.4 ; τὰ σ. *plants that bear ears*, *cereals*, ib.1.11.4, al.

στᾰχῦη-τόμος, ον, *cutting ears of corn*, *reaping*, ὅπλον *AP*6.95 (Antiphil.). **-τρόφος,** ον, *nourishing ears of corn*, αὖλαξ ib.7.209 (Antip.). **-φορέω,** *bear ears of corn* (v.l. σταχυοφ-), Ph.2.400, al. **-φόρος,** ον, *bearing ears of corn*, *IG*3.1311, Ph.2.583, Doroth. ap.Heph.Astr.3.30, Man.4.454.

στᾰχῦ-ῖτις, ιδος, ή, = ποταμογείτων, Ps.-Dsc.4.100(v.l. -ίτης). II. = τριπόλιον, Id.3.106, 4.132 (v.l. -ίτης). **-μήτωρ,** *oros*, ή, *mother of ears of corn*, of Isis, *APl.*4.264 ; τύρσις, of Egypt, *Sammelb.*5829.7.

στᾰχῦο-βολέω, *put forth ears*, Thphr.*CP*1.20.2. **-ειδής,** ές, *spiked like an ear of wheat*, Dsc.4.15. **-θριξ,** τρῐχος, ὁ, ή, = foreg., νάρδος *AP*4.1.43 (Mel.). **-λογέω,** *glean ears of corn*, Sch.Theoc.3.32. **-λόγον,** τό, prob. l. for σταφυλο-, Suid. s.v. ποίην. **-ομαι,** Pass., *grow in a spike* or *as an ear*, σπέρμα ἐσταχυωμένον Dsc.4.1. **-πλόκᾰμος,** ον, *wreathed with ears of corn*, Orph.*L.*242. **-στέφᾰνος,** ον, *crowned with ears of corn*, Δηώ *AP*6.104 (Phil.). **-τομέω,** *reap corn*, Sch. A.R.4.982. **-τόμος,** ὁ, = Lat. *tribulum*, Charis. p.554 K. **-τρόφος,** ον, *nourishing ears of corn*, Orph.*H.*40.3. **-φορέω,** *bear ears of corn*, Ph.2.400.

στάχυς [στᾰχῦς E.*HF*5, but στᾰχῦν Call.*Dian.*130, A.R.1.688], υος, ὁ : pl. στάχυες *IG*1².280.78, 2².1424*a*333, etc. ; Ep. dat σταχύεσσιν Il.23.598 ; acc. στάχῦς Ar.*Eq.*393, *OGI*56.68 (Canopus, iii B.C.), but στάχυας Lxx *Ge.*41.7, etc. :—*ear of corn*, in pl., Il.l.c., Hes.*Op.*473, *Ev. Matt.*12.1, etc. ; τοὺς ὑπερέχοντας τῶν σ. Arist.*Pol.*1284ª30 : in sg., A.*Supp.*761, *Fr.*304.7, S.*Fr.*395, and freq. in E., *Hec.*593, al. : metaph., σ. ἄτης A.*Pers.*821 ; ἐκ καλάμης. . στάχυες, of Bacchylides' poems, *AP*4.1.34 (Mel.) :—of the Theban Σπαρτοί, E.*Ph.*939, *HF*5, *Ba.*264 ; of *the crop reaped* by Cleon in capturing the Spartans at Sphacteria, Ar.*Eq.*393 ; βίον θερίζειν ὥστε κάρπιμον σ. E.*Fr.*757.6. 2. generally, *scion*, *progeny*, σ. ἄρσην Id.*Fr.*360.22, cf. Lyc.214 ; δισσὸν Βορέου σ. Orph.*A.*218 ; τέκνων Man.6.304 ; Ἰνδῶν Nonn.*D.*18.267 ; Ἑλλάδος ἀμώων ἄγαμον σ. *AP*9.362.25. 3. name of the chief star in the constellation Virgo, *Spica Virginis*, Arat.97, Ptol.*Alm.*7.5 : in pl., Man. 2.134. II. *lower part of the abdomen*, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.26 tit., Poll.2.168, cf. Eust.194.4, 410.17. III. *base horehound*, *Stachys germanica*, Dsc.3.106, Plin.*HN*24 136. IV. νάρδου στάχυς, = ναρδόσταχυς, *Gp.*7.13.1 ; ὁ τῆς νάρδου σ. Gal.6.267. V. *surgical bandage*, '*spica*' *bandage*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.46 tit., Gal.18(1). 814. VI. παρὰ τοῖς ναυπηγοῖς τὸ ἐπὶ τῆς φάλαγγος μεριζόμενον, Hsch. VII. = Heb. *shibboleth*, Lxx *Jd.*12.6.

στᾰχῦώδης, ες, *like ears of corn* : *cereal*, τῶν σιτηρῶν τὰ σ. Thphr. *HP*1.14.2 ; πᾶν τὸ σ. ib.8.3.3 ; σ. κούρη *the constellation Virgo* (cf. στάχυς I. 3), Nonn.*D.*2.655.

στεάζω, *fatten*, Al.*Ps.*19(20).4.

στέαρ, τό, gen. στέατος [v. sub fin.] ; contr. **στῆρ,** *PCair.Zen.*703. 2,6 (iii B.C.), Archig. ap. Gal.12.861, Thd.*Bel* 27, gen. στῆτος *PCair. Zen.*176.183 (iii B.C.) ; also **στεῖαρ,** gen. στείατος Choerob. *in Theod.* 1.350 H. :—*hard fat*, *suet*, such as ruminating animals have, opp. πιμελή (soft fat), ἐκ δὲ στέατος ἔνεικε μέγαν τροχόν a large cake of *suet*, Od.21.178 ; οὔτε πιμελὴν οὔτε στέαρ Arist.*PA*651ª26 ; τὸ τῶν ἰχθύων σ. πιμελῶδες Id.*HA*520ª21, al. 2. any *animal fat*, σ. τῆς ἄρκτου Thphr.*Od.*63 ; σ. δελφίνων X.*An.*5.4.28 ; freq. in Lxx (*Le.*3. 15,16,17, al.) ; also *PRev.Laws* 50.14 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.* ll.cc. ; so σ. χήνειον, ὀρνίθειον, etc., Dsc.2.76. II. = σταῖς (q.v.), *dough made from flour of spelt*, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*27 (but σταῖς is prob. l.), Arist.*Pr.*879ª10, Thphr.*HP*9.20.2, Lxx *Ps.*80(81).17, al., Str.17.2.5 (citing Hdt.2.36, where σταῖς is in our text). [Gen. στέατος disyll., Od. l. c. ; στέᾱτι trisyll., Diph.119 ; cf. στεάτιον.] (Prob. fr. *στᾱγαρ, cf. Skt. *styāyate* 'congeal, grow hard'.)

στεάτ-ῖνος [ᾱ], η, ον, (στέαρ II) = σταλτινος, Aesop.58 :—also **-ίτης** [ῑ] (sc. πλακοῦς), ὁ, Hsch. s.v. πίονες. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of στέαρ, Alex.84. II. = ζύμη (cf. Aët.8.51), Paul.Aeg.3.28.8.

στεᾶτο-κήλη, ή, *sebaceous formation in the scrotum*, Gal.14. 780. **-ομαι,** Pass., *to be fatted*, μόσχοι ἐστεατωμένοι Lxx *Ez.*39. 18. II. *have a* στεάτωμα, *Hippiatr.*26.11,27.

στεᾶτ-ώδης, ες, *like tallow* or *suet*, φάρμακα Hp.*Ulc.*2, cf. Arist. *PA*651ᵇ30, al. ; ζῷα σ. animals *that have tallow* or *suet*, Id.*HA*520ª14 ; **-ώδης** ἀποφορά Dsc.2.76.12, cf. Antyll.ap.Sch.Orib.45.2.3. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *sebaceous tumour*, Dsc.*Eup.*1.148, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.2.1, Gal.10.158, Poll.4.203 :—also Dim. **-ωμάτιον,** τό, Heliod.ap.Orib. 45.5.3.

στεγ-άζω, = στέγω, *cover*, ἀσπίδες στεγάζουσι τὰ σώματα X.*Cyr.*7.1. 33 ; τὸ στεγάζον, of the body *which covers* the soul, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.21 U., cf. pp.8, 20 U. (Pass.) ; *roof* a building, *IG*2².1046.16 (i B.C.), Lxx 2*Ch.*34.11 ; [περιστάσεις] σ. γείσεσιν λιθίνοις *OGI*483.126 (Per-

gam., ii A. D.) : metaph., *στεγάσαι φρενὸς εἴσω* Emp.3 ; *ὕπνος σ. τινά covers, embraces*, S.*El.*781 :—Pass., *στεγάζεσθαι τῇ γῇ* Thphr.*CP*1. 12.3, cf. X.*Oec.*19.13 ; *πλοῖον ἐστεγασμένον* a *decked* vessel, Antipho 5.22 ; *ἵνα στεγασθῇ* (sc. *τὰ χώματα*) *be rendered water-tight*, *PSI*5. 486.10 (iii B. C.) ; [*οἰκία*] *ἐστεγασμένη roofed*, *PCair.Zen.*251.7 (iii B. C.). **-άνη** [ᾰ], ἡ, *a covering*, *AP*6.294 (Phan.) : hence **-ανίσαι·** *στέγῃ ὑποδεχθῆναι*, Hsch.

στεγᾰνομ-έομαι, Med., *provide oneself with rented lodgings*, *PHal.* 1.172 (iii B. C.). **-ιον,** *τό*, *room-rent*, *rent of lodgings*, Poll.1.75, 10. 20, Ath.1.8d, Mitteis *Chr.*96 iii 3 (iv A. D.). 2. = *ὁ τόπος ἐν ᾧ ἐστιῶνται*, Eust.1761.25. **-ος** (parox.), *ον*, (*στέγη*, *νέμω* A. III) *inhabiting a house*, Lyc.1095 ; *ὁ σ. the master of a house*, Poll.1.74, 10.20. 2. title of a religious official, *SIG*1021.33 (Olympia, i B. C.).

στεγᾰνόπους, *ποδος*, ὁ, ἡ, *covering oneself with one's feet*, Alcm. 118. II. *web-footed*, opp. *σχιζόπους*, Arist.*HA*504ª7, 593ª27, al. ; *τὰ στεγανόποδα* Id.*PA*692ᵇ24, al.

στεγᾰν-ός, ή, όν, (*στέγω*) *covering so as to keep out water, water-tight*, *τρίχα* X.*Cyn.*5.10 ; *πλοῖα* Arist.*Fr.*554 ; of other things, *κλῶνες . . κεράμων -ώτεροι AP*9.71 (Antiphil.); *πυκνὸν καὶ σ.* Plu.2.692a; *προβλημάτων -ώτατον πρὸς ὀϊστούς* Id.*Ant.*45. 2. generally, *enclosing*, *confining*, *δίκτυον* A.*Ag.*358 (anap.). II. *closely covered*, *sheathed*, *λευκῆς χιόνος πτέρυγι στεγανός*, of Polynices, represented as an eagle, *covered* by his white Argive shield (cf. *λεύκασπις*), S.*Ant.*114 (anap.) ; of a building, *ἄνωθεν σ. roofed over*, Th.3.21, cf. *Trag.Adesp.*115, Call.*Cer.* 55, D.H.1.26 ; *οὗς* [*ναοὺς*] *. . δοκὸς στεγανοὺς παρέχει* E.*Fr.*472.6 (anap.). 2. *strongly fortified*, *πόλις* Aristid.*Or.*21(22).12 (Comp.) ; *ἔρκη* Lib.*Decl.*23.77 (Sup.). 3. *indoor*, *δίαιτα*, opp. open-air life, Ph.2.297. 4. metaph., *τὸ ἀκόλαστον αὐτοῦ καὶ οὐ σ.* its intemperance and *leakiness*, Pl.*Grg.*493b ; and of persons, *close*, *reserved*, prov., *Ἀρεοπαγίτου -ώτερος* Alciphr.1.13, cf. Them.*Or.*21.263a, *Or.*26.323d, etc. III. Adv. *-νῶς confinedly*, *through a covered passage* or *tube*, *ἡ πνοὴ ἰοῦσα σ.* Th.4.100 ; *πωμάσαι σ.* cover *tightly*, Dsc.2.76.14 : Comp., *-ώτερον πρὸς τὰς τῶν ὑετῶν φορὰς ἀντέχειν* Ph.2.513 ; *ναῦς -ώτατα ἔχει* Aristid.*Or.*34(50).31. 2. metaph., *-ώτερον φρονεῖν AP*5.215 (Agath.) ; *-ώτατα κατεῖχεν ἔνδον τὴν αὐτοῦ γνώμην* Memn. 6.—Cf. *στεγνός*. **-ότης,** *ητος*, ἡ, *imperviousness*, Eust. ad D.P. 1166. **-όω,** = *στέγω*, Alex.Trall.3.2 :—Pass., *to be covered over*, *silted up*, Ephor.65(b) J. ; *to be blocked*, of pores, *Hippiatr.*44. **-ωμα,** *ατος*, *τό*, *roofing-timber*, *EM*725.43, Hsch.

στέγ-αρχος, ὁ, *master of the house*, Hdt.1.133, Antiph.171. **-άσιμος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *for roofing*, *πάπυροι στεγάσιμοι εἰς τὴν θαλαμηγόν PLond. ined.*2093 (iii B. C.). 2. *shady*, Hsch. s. v. *ἐρέψιμον*. **-ᾰσις,** *εως*, ἡ, *covering* : *roofing*, *IG*4²(1).102.214, al. (Epid., iv B. C.), *Inscr.Délos* 459.9 (ii B. C.) ; also written **-ασσις,** *IG*4²(1).103.60 (Epid., iv B. C.) ; **-αξις,** ib.286. **-ασμα,** *ατος*, *τό*, *anything which covers* or *shelters*, *covering*, X.*An.*1.5.10 (pl.) ; *ἐν τεύτλου κρύπτεται στεγάσμασιν* Antiph. 181 ; *σ. ὥας ἢ διφθέρας SIG*1259.5 (Athens, iv B. C.) ; *τὰ σ. τοῖς πλοίοις awnings*, *PCair.Zen.*53.7 (iii B. C.). 2. *roof*, opp. *σκέπασμα*, Pl.*Plt.*279d, cf. *Criti.*111c. **-αστέον,** *one must cover*, *τί τινι* X.*Eq.* 12.7. **-αστήρ,** *ῆρος*, ὁ, *coverer* : hence, *tile*, Hsch. s. v. *σωλῆνες* ; *κέραμος σ.* Poll.7.124, 10.182 ; *ὁ σ. ὄροφος* ib.172. II. = *τὸ θριωτὸν* (*θρίωπον* cod.) *ἕψημα*, Hsch. **-αστής,** *οῦ*, ὁ, *one who covers*, *Gloss.* **-αστός,** ή, όν, *covered*, *sheltered*, Str.16.4.13, Poll.10. 52. **-αστρίς,** *ίδος*, ἡ, *serving for waterproof covering*, *διφθέραι* Hdt. 1.194. II. as Subst., prob. *roof*, *OGI*109.4 (Antaeopolis, ii A. D.). **-αστρον,** *τό*, *covering*, *cover*, *wrapper*, esp. of leather (Poll. 10.180), A.*Ch.*992(984), *Fr.*367, Plu.*Crass.*3, *POxy.*109.20 (iii/iv A. D.) ; = *segestrum*, *Gloss.* ; cf. Varro *LL*5.166. 2. *place in which to hide* or *keep* anything, *receptacle*, Antiph.52.9. **-η,** Dor. and Aeol. **στέγα,** ἡ, *roof*, A.*Ag.*897, Hdt.6.27, X.*Mem.*3.8.9, *Ev.Marc.*2.4, etc. ; *παρέχειν τινὶ σ.* give one *shelter*, Arist.*Fr.*631 ; *στέγῃ δέχεσθαί τινας OGI*665.25 (Egypt, i A. D.). 2. *ceiling*, Alc.15, Call.*Iamb.*1. 115 (*Hermes* 69.169). II. *roofed place*, *chamber*, *room*, Hdt.2.2, 148,175, Eup.347, X.*Oec.*8.13, etc. ; *covered vestibule*, *IG*2².1046.13 ; *ἕρκειος σ.*, of *a tent*, S.*Aj.*108 ; a hare's *seat* or *form*, Id.*Fr.*174 ; *ἐκ κατώρυχος σ.*, of the grave, Id.*Ant.*1100, cf. 888. 2. *storey* of a house, *PStrassb.*110.6 (iii B. C.), *PCair.Zen.*766.4 (iii B. C.), etc. ; *ἡ ἀνωτάτη σ.* Str.15.3.7 ; *αἱ στέγαι* the upper *storeys*, *PPetr.*2 p.28 (iii B. C.), cf. *SIG*344.16 (Teos, iv B. C.), *IG*4²(1).102.293 (Epid., iv B. C.), *PLond.*3.1164*f* 28 (iii A. D.). 3. freq. in pl., *house*, *dwelling*, A.*Ag.*3,518, al. ; *κατὰ στέγας* at *home*, S.*OT*637, al. ; *ἐπελεῦσαι τῷ ἀνδρὶ ἐπὶ στέγαν* to the man's *house*, *Leg.Gort.*3.46, cf. *Schwyzer* 177.3 (Crete, v B. C.). III. *deck of a ship*, in Lat. *stega*, Plaut.*Bacch.*278, *Stich.*413. **-ήρης,** *ες*, *roofed*, *οἶκος* Moschio Trag.6.7. **-ῖτις,** *ιδος*, ἡ, (*στέγος* IV) *prostitute*, Poll.7.201, Hsch.

στεγνο-πᾰθέω, *suffer from constriction*, Sor.1.29,65, Cass.*Pr.* 70. **-ποιέω,** (*στεγνός* I. 2) *build barracks* or *dwellings*, in Med., *Inscr.Perg.*158.

στεγν-ός, ή, όν, = *στεγανός*, *watertight*, *waterproof*, *πῖλος* Hdt.4. 23 ; *οἰκήματα σ. πρὸς ὕδωρ καὶ πρὸς χιόνα* Hp.*Aër.*18, cf. Thphr. *CP*6.19.3 ; *βοῶνες PSI*5.497.5 (iii B. C.) ; *τέγη IG*12(7).62.25 (Amorgos, iv B. C.) ; *στέγν' ἔχων σκηνώματα*, of a cave, E.*Cyc.*324 ; of a boat, *PPetr.*3 p.136 (iii B. C.) ; of embankments, *PSI*5.486.8 (iii B. C.) ; of cisterns, etc., *OGI*483.194, al. (Pergam., ii A. D.). 2. Subst. *στεγνόν*, *τό*, *covered dwelling*, X.*An.*7.4.12, D.S.18.25, etc. ; *ἐν στεγνῷ ποιεῖσθαι τὰς νεοττιάς under cover*, Arist.*HA*618ª35 ; *ἐν τῷ σ. φυλάττειν* Id.*Mir.*844ᵇ13. II. *costive*, Hp.*Mul.*1.36, Dsc.5.9 ; *τὰ σ. περὶ κύστιν καὶ νεφροὺς πάθη* Id.1.3. III. *στεγνὰ πτερά* wings *joined by a membrane*, like those of the bat, Nic.*Th.*762. **-ότης,** *ητος*, ἡ, *closeness*, *costiveness*, Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)46 ; *ἡ τῶν σωμάτων σ. density*, *imperviousness*, Id. *de Arte* 11.

στεγνοφῠ́ης, *ές*, *of thick nature*, *AP*11.354.15 (Agath.).

στεγν-όω, *close*, *πώματι τὸ ἀγγεῖον* Gal.17(2).160, cf. 161 :—Pass., Hero *Spir.*1*Praef.*, al. ; of the pores, Gal.18(1).145. 2. *make* a building *watertight*, *IG*11(2).154*A* 36, cf. 161*A* 114 (Delos, iii B.C.) : —Pass., of embankments, *χώματα ἐστεγνωμένα PSI*4.315.25 (ii A. D.). II. *make costive*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1*Praef.* (Pass.) ; *check discharge*, *μήτρα ἐστεγνωμένη* Dsc.1.23 ; *ὦτα πυορροοῦντα στεγνοῖ* Id.2.81. 2. *compress*, *πάπυρος στεγνουμένη* Id.1.86 ; *ἔριον μαλακὸν ἐστενωμένον* (fort. *ἐστεγνωμένον*) Heliod.ap.Orib.46.19.2. **-ωσις,** *εως*, ἡ, *making watertight*, *τοῦ ἱεροποίου IG*11(2).165.7 (Delos, iii B. C.) : pl., *BGU*1116.12 (i B. C.). II. *making close* or *costive*, *checking of natural evacuations*, *κοιλίας* Dsc.1.115 ; *stoppage of the pores*, Gal.6.218, Orib.*Syn.*5.16 ; opp. *χαύνωσις*, S.E.*P.*1.238 ; cf. *στένωσις*. **-ωτικός,** ή, όν, *making costive*, *astringent*, Dsc.1.115 ; *σ. κοιλίας* ibid., cf. Meges ap.Orib.44.24.9.

στεγο-νόμια, *τά*, = *στεγανόμιον*, *rent*, Just.*Nov.*88.2. **-ποιέομαι,** Med., *build oneself a house*, Procl. ad Hes.*Op.*569.

στέγος, *εος*, *τό*, = *τέγος*, prop. *roof*, Lxx *Ep.Je.*10 (v. l. *τέγους*), D.S. 19.45, *IG*5(1).1114.14 (Geronthrae), Poll.1.81, Lib.*Or.*11.162, and so perh. in E.*IT*48 ; *ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτὸ σ. ἐλθεῖν* 'under the same *roof*', *SIG* 1179.20 (Cnidus). II. mostly, like *στέγη*, *house*, *mansion*, A.*Pers.* 141 (anap.), *Ag.*310, S.*Aj.*307, etc. ; prob. in *OGI*619.5 (Syria, iv A. D.). III. *δέξαι μ' ἐς τὸ σὸν σ.*, i. e. into *the urn* containing his ashes, S.*El.*1165 ; *grave*, Lyc.1098. IV. *brothel*, *στεγέεσσι* Man. 2.430, cf. 6.533.

στεγύλλιον, *τό*, *workshop*, Herod.7.83.

στέγω, used by early writers mainly in pres. and impf. : fut. *στέξω* dub. cj. in D.S.11.29 : aor. *ἔστεξα* Plb.8.12.5, Plu.*Alex.*35, etc. :—**Med.,** aor. *ἐστέξατο* cj. for *ἐδέξατο* in *AP*13.27 (Phal.) :— **Pass.,** aor. *ἐστέχθην* Simp. *in Epict.* p.117 D. :—*cover closely*, *so as to keep* a fluid either *out* or *in*, Pl.*Ti.*78a (of fire): **A.** *keep out* water, *δόμος ἅλα στέγων* a house *that keeps out* the sea, i. e. a good ship, A.*Supp.*135 (lyr.) : abs., *νῆες οὐδὲν στέγουσαι* not *water-tight*, Th.2.94 ; *εὐνὰς τοιαύτας οἵας . . στέγειν . . ἱκανὰς εἶναι* Pl.*R.*415e, cf. *Ti.* 45c, *Cra.*412d ; *τῇ . . στεγούσῃ γῇ* in the *impervious* earth, Id.*Criti.* 111d ; *συμμύει καὶ στέγει*, of timber, Thphr.*HP*5.7.4, cf. 5.4.5 ; *οἰκία στέγουσα IG*2².2498.23, cf. 12(5).568.12 (Ceos, v/iv B. C.) :—so in Med., *στέγετο . . ὄμβρους kept off* the rain *from himself*, Pi.*P.*4.81 ; *νεῦς οὐκ ἐστέξατο κῦμα AP* l. c. (v. supr.) ; *ταῦτα δὲ παρέξοντι οἰκοδομημένα καὶ στεγόμενα καὶ τεθυρωμένα Tab.Heracl.*1.142. 2. of other things, *fend off*, *repel*, *οὔτε οἱ πῖλοι ἔστεγον τὰ τοξεύματα* Th.4.34 ; *δόρυ πολέμιον στέγειν* A.*Th.*216 ; *στέγων γὰρ ἐχθροὺς θάνατον εἵλετ'* ib.1014 ; *σ. τὰς πληγάς* Ar.*V.*1295 ; *στέγει ἡ σὰρξ τὸ προσπῖπτον θερμόν* Arist. *Pr.*889ª11. 3. later, *bear up*, *sustain*, *support*, *ἡ θάλαττα . . σ. τὰ βάρη* Id.*Fr.*217 ; *σ. τὸν ὄροφον* J.*AJ*5.8.12 ; *τοῦ κρυστάλλου στέγοντος τὰς διαβάσεις στρατοπέδων* D.S.3.34 ; *bear up against*, *endure*, *resist*, *τὴν ἐπιφοράν*, *ἔφοδον*, Plb.3.53.2, 18.25.4, cf. *SIG*700.23 (Lete, ii B. C.) ; *σ. νόσον AP*11.340 (Pall.) ; *τὸ δυσῶδες* Memn.2.4 ; *τὰς ἐνδείας* Ph.2.526 ; *ἡ ἀγάπη . . πάντα σ.* 1*Ep.Cor.*13.7, cf. 9.12 : abs., *contain oneself*, *hold out*, *στέγειν*, *καρτερεῖν Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*1.30, cf. 1*Ep.Thess.*3.1, 5 ; *ἔστεξα ἕως ἔλθῃς POxy.*1775.10 (iv A. D.) (in S.*OT* 11 *στέξαντες* is f. l. for *στέρξαντες*).

B. *keep in*, *hold* water, etc., *δάκρυον ὄμματ' οὐκέτι στέγει* prob. f. l. in E.*IA*888 (troch.) ; *οὐκ ἂν δυναίμην μὴ στέγοντα πιμπλάναι* I could not fill *leaky vessels*, Id.*Fr.*899 ; *ὕδωρ σ.*, of a vessel, Pl.*R.*621a : metaph., *τὴν ψυχὴν κοσκίνῳ ἀπῄκασε . . τετρημένην, ἅτε οὐ δυναμένην στέγειν δι' ἀπιστίαν καὶ λήθην* Pl.*Grg.*493c ; [*ψυχὴν*] *στέγουσαν οὐδέν* Id.*Lg.*714a ; in Id.*R.*586b, *τὸ στέγον ἑαυτῶν* prob. means the *continent part* of each man, cf. *στεγανός* II. 4. II. generally, *contain*, *hold*, *ἄγγος σῶμα τοὐκείνου σ.* S.*El.*1118, cf. E.*Ion* 1412 ; *ὄχλον σ. δῶμα* Id.*Hipp.* 843. III. *shelter*, *protect*, *πύργοι πόλιν στέγουσιν* S.*OC*15 codd., cf. A.*Th.*797 : metaph., *ὅρκος σ. τὴν ὁμόνοιαν αὐτῶν* D.S.11.29 (cj.) ; *τὸ ξύλον ἔστεξεν ἡ γῆ retained and cherished* it, so that it struck root, Plu. *Rom.*20, cf. *Alex.*35. 2. *conceal*, *keep hidden*, *κακόν τι κεύθεις καὶ στέγεις ὑπὸ σκότῳ* E.*Ph.*1214 ; *ἥξει . . , κἂν ἐγὼ σιγῇ στέγω* S.*OT*341 ; *τί χρὴ στέγειν ἢ τί λέγειν ;* Id.*Ph.*136 (lyr.) ; *τὸ γὰρ γυναιξὶν αἰσχρὸν σὺν γυναῖκα χρὴ στέγειν* Id.*Fr.*679 ; *σ. τἀμὰ καὶ σ' ἔπη* E.*El.*273 ; *στέξαι τὸ κριθέν* Plb.4.8.2 :—Pass., *to be kept secret*, Th.6.72 ; *παρ' ὑμῶν εὖ στεγοίμεθ' let my counsel be kept secret* by you, S.*Tr.*596. IV. *close up*, in Pass., *τὰ τῶν ἀγγείων στόματα στεγόμενα* Paul.Aeg.6.7. (Cf. Skt. *sthagati* 'cover, hide', Lat. *tego*, Engl. *thatch*.)

στέγωσις, *εως*, ἡ, = *στέγασις*, *roofing in*, *POxy.*1450.9 (iii A. D., pl.).

στέθματα· *τὰ στέμματα*, Hsch. ; cf. *στέφω*.

στειβεύς· *ὀδευτής*, Hsch.

στείβω, Il.11.534, E.*Ion* 495 (anap.) : Ep. impf. *στεῖβον* Od.6.92, Iterat. *στείβεσκον* Q.S.1.352 : aor. *ἔστειψα* (*κατ-*) S.*OC*467 :—*tread* or *stamp on*, *tread under foot*, of horses, *στείβοντες νέκυάς τε καὶ ἀσπίδας* Il.11.534, cf. 20.499 ; *εἵματα . . στεῖβον ἐν βόθροισι trod* the clothes in pits, in order to wash and clean them, Od.6.92 ; *ποσὶν σ. δόμον AP* 9.327 (Hermocr.) :—Pass., *κονία στειβομένα* Theoc.17.122 ; *αἱ στειβόμεναι ὁδοί* the *beaten* tracks, X.*An.*1.9.13. 2. c. acc. cogn., *tread* or *walk on* a path, *κέλευθον ποδί* E.*Hel.*869 ; *πέδον* A.R.3.836 ; *χοροὺς στείβουσι ποδοῖν tread* measures, E.*Ion* 495 (anap.) ; *νομὸν σ.* Nic.*Th.* 609. 3. abs., *tread*, *κατ' αἰγίλιπος πέτρης σ. κάρηνα h.Hom.*19.4 ; *ἵνα στείβουσι κύνες* E.*Hipp.*217 (anap.), cf. Opp.*C.*1.456.

στειλέα, v. *στελεά*. **στειλειάριον,** v. *στελεός*. **στειλειή,** v. *στελεά*. **στειλειόν,** v. *στελεόν*. **στειλεός,** v. *στελεός*.

στειναύχην, *ενος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *narrow-necked*, Ion. for *στεν-*, *λάγυνος* *AP* 6.248 (Marc. Arg.).

στεινόπορος, στεινός, στεινότης, Ion. for *στεν-*.

στεῖνος, *εος*, *τό*, a *narrow*, *close*, or *confined space*, *ἐν σ.* Od.22.460; *στεῖνος ὁδοῦ κοίλης* Il.23.419; of the Isthmus of Corinth, Call.*Sos.* vi 5. **II.** generally, *straits*, *distress*, *στείνει ἐν αἰνοτάτῳ* Il.8.476; *μάχης ἐν σ. τῷδε* 15.426; *πόνοι καὶ στείνεα h.Ap.*533; *στένος* in A., *σωφρονεῖν ὑπὸ στένει* to learn wisdom *by suffering*, *Eu.*521 (lyr.).

στείνω, *make strait*, *straiten*, *confine*, *crowd*, *στείνοντες* Nonn.*D.*23.5: Ep. impf. *στεῖνον* Orph.*A.*114. **II.** used by Hom. and Hes. only in pres. and impf. Pass., *to become strait*, *be narrowed*, *θύρετρα φεύγοντι στείνοιτο* Od.18.386; of persons, *to be straitened for room*, *στείνοντο δὲ λαοί* Il.14.34; of sheep, A.R.2.128. 2. *to be* or *become full*, *be thronged*, *γαῖα στεινομένη* Hes.*Th.*160: c. gen., *στείνοντο δὲ σηκοὶ ἀρνῶν ἠδ' ἐρίφων* Od.9.219; *νεκρῶν ἐστείνετο γαῖα* Q.S.7.100: c. dat., [*ποταμὸς*] *στεινόμενος νεκύεσσι crowded with..*, Il.21.220; *νῆσοι στεινόμεναι Κόλχοισι* A.R.4.335; *πώεσι..αὐλὴ σ.* Opp.*H.*4.398; *στείνοντο..ἀγροὶ μυκηθμῷ were filled with..*, Theoc.25.97. 3. metaph., *to be straitened*, *distressed*, *ἀρνειὸς λάχνῳ στεινόμενος burdened* with its wool, Od.9.445. (*στέν-γω*, cf. *στενός*.)

στείνων· *ὡραϊστής*, *καὶ ἐπ' αὐτῷ ἀρέσκων*, Hsch. **στεινωπός**, v. *στενωπός*. **στειπτός**, v. *στιπτός*.

στεῖρα (A), *ἡ*, (*στερεός*) *forepart of a ship's keel*, continued into the *stem* or *cutwater*, *ἀμφὶ δὲ κῦμα στείρῃ πορφύρεον μεγάλ' ἴαχε* Il.1.482, Od.2.428: cf. *στείρωμα*, *στερέωμα* 3, *στήριγμα* (*στείρη* only in *An.Ox.* 3.396). 2. a kind of *bandage*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.20.12. **II.** f.l. for *σπεῖρα* in Poll.2.31.

στεῖρα (B), *ἡ*, a cow or other animal *that has not brought forth young*, *στεῖραν βοῦν..ῥέξειν* Od.10.522; *αἶγα στεῖραν PCair.Zen.*429.15 (iii B.C.). **II.** of women, *barren*, Diocl.*Fr.*29, Lxx *Ge.*11.30, 25.21, *Ev.Luc.*1.7,36; *Μοῖρα σ. AP*7.468 (Mel.); *στείρῃσι γυναιξί* Orph.*L.*459; of women past childbearing, Hp.*Mul.*2.127: metaph., *στεῖρα διάνοια*, *φύσις*, *ψυχή*, Ph.1.441,636,478. 2. *not having had offspring*, *virgin*, Lyc.670, Luc.*Tim.*17. (Cf. Skt. *starīs* 'barren cow, heifer', Lat. *sterilis*.)

στειρεύω, *to be barren*, Gal.7.943: metaph., c. gen., Eust.113.27.

στεῖρος, *ον* E.*Andr.*711, *barren*, of females, *ἡ στεῖρος* (v.l. for *στερρὸς* (B)) *οὖσα μόσχος* E.l.c.; *εὐνούχους στείρους* Man.1.125.

στειρότης, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *sterility*, cj. Wytt. in Plu.2.366c, for *στερρ-*.

στειρ-όω, *make barren*, Ph.1.598:—Pass. *-όομαι* Lxx *Si.*42.10 (cod. A), Ph.1.564, al.; *χώρας διά τινας αὐχμοὺς στειρωθείσης* Phld. *Acad.Ind.* p.24 M.: metaph., *οἱ -ωμένοι σοφίαν* Ph.1.409. **-ώδης**, *ες*, *as it were barren*, Hp.*Mul.*2.158, Iamb.*VP*17.73. **II.** = *στεῖρος*, Vett.Val.7.26, al., Man.1.49; *ζῷδια* Ptol.*Tetr.*190. **-ωμα**· *τρόπις*, Hsch. **-ωσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *barrenness*, *unfruitfulness*, Ph.2.310, Heph. Astr.1.22. **-ωτικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *making barren*, Vett.Val.17.25.

στείχω, Il.2.287, Alc.19, A.*Th.*467, etc.; also **στίχω**, Hdt.3.14, Hsch.; subj. *στίχῃ* Hdt.1.9 (v.l. *στείχῃ*): Ep. impf. *στεῖχον* Il.9.86, etc.: aor. 1 *ἔστειξα* (only in compd. *περίστειξας* Od.4.277): aor. 2 *ἔστιχον* Il.16.258, Call.*Del.*153, Theoc.25.223, etc., but never in Trag.:—Poet. Verb, used by Ep., Lyr., Trag. (also Aeol., Sapph. *Supp.*16, Alc.19, and in Aeol. Prose, *IG*12(2).6.6 (Mytil., iv B.C.), *Inscr.Perg.*5.25 (Temnos, iii B.C.); used by Cic.*Att.*6.5.2 in a mock-heroic phrase, *ἐξ ἄστεος ἑπταλόφου στείχων*): *walk*, *march*, *go* or *come*, the direction being given by a Prep. or by the context, a. of motion *to* or *towards*, *πρὸς οὐρανόν* Od.11.17; *ποτὶ πύργους* A.*Th.* 297 (lyr.); *πρὸς δόμους* Id.*Ag.*1657 (troch.); *πρὸς φίλων τάφον* E.*Or.* 97; *στεῖχ' εἰς ἀγορὰν πρὸς τοὺς Ἑρμᾶς* Mnesim.4.2 (anap.); *ἐπὶ τὴν εὐνήν* Hdt.1.9; *σ. ἀνά*, *κατὰ ὁδόν*, Od.23.136, 17.204; *ἀνὰ ἄστυ* 7.72; *δι' ἄστεως* A.*Supp.*496; *εἰς Ἄργος* Id.*Ch.*675; *ἐς Ἄιδην κατ' ἄκρας* E. *Hipp.*1366 (anap.); *θύραζε* Od.9.418; *ἔσω* A.*Ch.*554; *δεῦρο* S.*OC* 1151: c.acc.loci, *go to*, *approach*, *γύας*, *πόλιν*, *δόμους*, A.*Pr.*708, *Supp.* 955, S.*OC*643: abs., Id.*Tr.*179, E.*Rh.*992 (anap.). b. of motion *from*, *ἀπ' Ἄργεος σ.* Il.2.287; *ἀπ' Ὀλύμπου* Hes.*Th.*690; *ἐκ δόμων* S.*OT*632; *οἴκοθεν* Pi.*N.*9.20: abs., *go*, *depart*, *στείχωμεν* A.*Pr.*81, cf. *Ch.*98, S.*Ant.*98, *Fr.*257. 2. *march in line* or *order* (whence *στίχος*, *στίχες*, *στοῖχος*), *ἐς πόλεμον σ.* *march* to war, Il.2.833; *οἱ δ' ἅμα Πατρόκλῳ ἔστιχον* 16.258; *σ. ἐπὶ τοὺς ξείνους* against them, Hdt. 9.11; *ἐν εὐθείαις ὁδοῖς σ.* Pi.*N.*1.25. 3. c.acc.cogn., *ὁδούς* A.*Ag.* 81 (anap.); *τὰν νεάταν ὁδόν* S.*Ant.*808 (lyr.); *ἀνὴρ ὁπλίτης κλίμακος προσαμβάσεις στείχει πρὸς πύργον* A.*Th.*467. 4. metaph., *ἀοιδὰ σ. ἀπ' Αἰγίνας* Pi.*N.*5.3; *ἐπ' ἐμοὶ ῥιπή* A.*Pr.*1090 (anap.); *ἴουλος ἄρτι διὰ παρηΐδων* Id.*Th.*534; *πρὸς τοὺς φίλους στείχοντα..κακά* S.*Ant.*10; *τὴν ἄτην..στείχουσαν ἀστοῖς* ib.186. (Cf. Skt. *stighnoti* 'step up, mount', Goth. *steigan* 'climb'.)

στεκτέον, *one must support*, [*βρέφος*] *περιβολαῖς ἱματίων* (when it sits up) Sor.1.114.

στεκτικός, *ή*, *όν*, (*στέγω*) *of* or *for keeping out water*, c. gen., *τέχναι ῥευμάτων στεκτικαί*, i.e. house-building, Pl.*Plt.*280c. Adv. *-κῶς*, metaph., *guardedly*, Poll.5.147.

στελγιδοποιός, στελγίς, στέλγισμα, στέλγιστρον, v. *στλεγγ-*.

στελεά, *ἡ*, *haft*, *shaft*, [*στυρακίου*] Aen.Tact.18.10 (unless = *socket*); Ep. **στελεή**, *τυπίδος* A.R.4.957: also **στειλειή**, *haft* of an axe, Od.21. 422, v.l.in Nic.*Th.*387. **II.** metaph., *στειλέαν*, = *τὴν μακρὰν ῥάφανον*, Antiph. (*Fr.*121?) ap. Hsch. (cf. *στελεός*). (The statement of Hsch., *EM*726.52, Eust.1531.37, that *στειλειή* = *hole* in the axe-head, may be due to a misunderstanding of Od. l.c.) (With *στελεά*, *στελεόν*, *στελεός*, cf. OE. *stela* 'stem, stalk', Engl. (dial.) *steal* 'handle of a hammer, axe, rake, etc., shaft of an arrow or javelin'.)

στελεόν, *τό*, = *στελεά* 1, [*φορμορραφίδος*] Aen.Tact.18.11; of an axe, Hsch., *EM*726.52; = *manubrium*, *Gloss.*: pl. *στελεά* Babr.143: Ep. **στειλειόν** Od.5.236, Ps.-Babr.ap.Suid. s.v. *στειλειόν*.

στελεός, *ὁ*, = *στελεά* 1, of an axe, *EM*339.57, 725.49; nom. pl. *στελεοί IG*2².1673.29,30; = *σκυταλίδες* 1. 3, J.*AJ*3.6.6; acc. pl. written *στελειούς IG*2².1673.55: gender uncertain in acc. sg. *στελεόν* (perh. = *rolling-pin*) Anaxipp.6.3, cf. Antiph.121 (*Rh.Mus.*81.381), and in gen. sg. *στελεοῦ* Ph.*Bel.*67.13, *AP*6.297 (Phan.): dat. sg. *στελεῷ* Alciphr.3.55 codd. (*στελέχῳ* cj. Mein.); *στελεοῖς ἐχρῶντο* (to punish adulterers) *μὴ παρουσῶν τούτων* (sc. *τῶν ῥαφανίδων*) *App.Prov.* 5.43 (cf. *στελεά* II): also nom. **στειλειός**, Aesop.122, gen. *στειλειοῦ* (gender uncertain) Nic.*Th.*387 (v.l. *στειλειῆς*): also **στειλεός**, *οἱ σ. τῶν σκαφίων* Hp.*Fract.*8, cf. *Mul.*1.90 (with vv.ll. in both places, as also in the citations by Paul.Aeg.6.99, 115, 118):—hence Dim. **στειλειάριον**, Eust.1531.38.

στελεόω, *furnish with a handle*, in pf. Pass., *AP*6.205 (Leon.).

στελέφουρος, *ὁ*, *haresfoot plantain*, *Plantago Lagopus*, also called *ἀρνόγλωσσον*, *ὄρτυξ*, Thphr.*HP*7.11.2, Plin.*HN*21.101.

στελεχ-ηδόν, Adv. *stem by stem*, v.l. for *στοιχηδόν*, A.R.1.1004. **-ητόμος**, *ον*, *cutting trunks*, *πέλεκυς* *AP*6.103 (Phil.). **-ιαῖος**, *α*, *ον*, *forming a trunk*: *φλὲψ σ.* *the vena portae*, from which all the others were supposed by the ancients to branch, Gal.2.574, 8.413. **-ιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *στέλεχος*, Hsch. (pl.).

στελεχόκαρπος, *ον*, *bearing fruit on the stem*, Thphr.*HP*4.2.4.

στέλεχ-ος, *εος*, *τό*, also *ὁ* Luc.*VH*1.8, Poll.10.166, cj. in Alciphr. 3.55:—*crown of the root*, whence the stem or trunk springs, *δρυὸς ἐν στελέχει* Pi.*N.*10.61, cf. Hdt.8.55, Arist.*Ath.*60.2; *αἴγειρος..δεδιχασμένη ἐνὸς ἐκ στελέχους* Lyr. in *Philol.*80.334. 2. *trunk*, *log*, *στελέχη φέρειν* Ar.*Lys.*336 (lyr.); *ἐκπρεμνίζειν στελέχη* D.43.69; *εἰσδυόμενος εἰς τὰ σ.*, of *hollow trunks*, Arist.*HA*559ᵃ10; *κύων σ. ἔτεκε* Hecat.15 J. 3. metaph., *blockhead*, Lysipp.7. **-όω**, *form a stem*:—Pass., *grow into one*, Str.15.1.21, Ph.1.9. **II.** metaph., *bring to full growth*, *ἀρετάς* Id.2.456:—Pass., ib.348. **-ώδης**, *ες*, *with a stem* or *trunk*, Thphr.*HP*3.15.1, 3.17.1; *κλάδοι -ώδεις* Dsc.4.72.

στελήν, sine expl., dub. in Hdn.Gr.2.923.

στελιον (unaccented), *τό*, = *manubrium*, *Gloss.* (cf. *στελεόν*).

στελίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *mistletoe*, *Viscum album*, Thphr.*CP*2.17.1; acc. *stelin* Plin.*HN*16.245: pl., prob. in *BGU*1120.17 (i B.C.).

στέλλα· *ζῶσμα*, Hsch. **στελλάνδρα**· *ἡ κόρη*, Id.

στελλίδιον, *τό*, v.l. for *στελεόν* in Babr.143.

στέλλω, Il.4.294, etc.: fut. *στελῶ* S.*Ph.*640, Ep. *στελέω* Od.2.287: aor. *ἔστειλα* Th.7.20, Ep. *στεῖλα* Od.14.248: pf. *ἔσταλκα* Arr.*An.*2.11. 9, (*ἀπ-*, *ἐπ-*) Isoc.1.2, E.*Ph.*863: plpf. *ἐστάλκει* Arr.*An.*3.16.6, (*ἐπ-*) Th.5.37:—**Med.**, Il.23.285, etc.: fut. *στελοῦμαι* Lyc.604: aor. *ἐστειλάμην*, Ep. *στειλ-*, Il.1.433, S.*OT*434, etc.:—**Pass.**, fut. *στἄλήσομαι* (*ἀπο-*) Aeschin.3.114 (v.l.), D.24.93; simple *σταλήσομαι* J.*AJ*2.4.2: aor. *ἐστάλθην* (in compd. *ἀποσταλθέντες*) *GDI*5186.4 (Crete), cf. Sch. Od.8.21; more freq. *ἐστάλην* [*ἄ*], Pi.*O.*13.49, Hdt.4.159, (*ἐπ-*) Th.1.91, etc.: pf. *ἔσταλμαι* Hdt.7.62, Pl.*Lg.*833d, etc.: plpf. *ἐστάλμην* Philostr. *VA*3.25, 3 pl. *ἐστάλατο* Hes.*Sc.*288; *ἐσταλάδατο* and *ἐστελάδατο* dub.ll. in Hdt.7.89(leg. *ἐστάλατο*):—*make ready*, *οὓς ἑτάρους στέλλοντα καὶ ὀτρύνοντα μάχεσθαι* Il.4.294; *οὔτε κέ σε στέλλοιμι μάχην ἐς κυδιάνειραν* 12.325; *νῆα σ.* *rig* or *fit* her *out*, Od.2.287, cf. 14.247; *πλοῖον* Hdt.3.52; *ναῦς τριάκοντα* Th.7.20; *τὰ ἐκ νεώς* S.*Ph.*1077: also *στρατιήν*, *στόλον*, *στρατόν*, *fit out* an armament, *get* it *ready*, Hdt.3. 141, 5.64, A.*Pers.*177, etc.; *ᾧ δὴ τόνδε πλοῦν ἐστείλαμεν* S.*Aj.*1045: also *στέλλειν τινὰ ἐσθῆτι furnish with*, *array in*, a garment, Hdt.3.14; *χιτῶνι* S.*Tr.*612: c. dupl. acc., *στολὴν σ. τινά* E.*Ba.*827 sq.; *σ. τινὰς ὡς δεσποίνας* X.*HG*5.4.5; *σ. ἕλκος dress* it, Hp.*VC*14; *bury*, *ἐνὶ γαίῃ σ.* A.R.3.205:—Med., *στείλαί νυν ἀμφὶ χρωτὶ..πέπλους put on* robes, E.*Ba.*821: c. dat., *ἐσθῆτι στειλάμενοι having dressed themselves in..*, Luc.*Philops.*32: metaph., *σ. κιθάρην* Hermesian.7.2:—Pass., *fit oneself out*, *get ready*, *ἄλλοι δὲ στέλλεσθε* do you others *prepare* (to compete in the games), Il.23.285; *στρατὸν κάλλιστα ἐσταλμένον* Hdt.7.26, cf. 3.14, 7.93: c. acc. cogn., *τὴν αὐτὴν ταύτην ἐστ.* ib.62: c. dat., *πρεπούσῃ στολῇ ἐστ.* Pl.*Lg.*833d: folld. by a Prep., *ἐσταλμένος ἐπὶ πόλεμον* X.*An.*3.2.7; *ἐς ἄγραν*, *ἐπ' ἄγρην*, Lyc.604, *AP* 7.535 (Mel.); *περὶ ὄργια* E.*Ba.*1000 (lyr.): c. inf., *ἐστέλλετο ἀπιέναι* he *prepared* to go, Hdt.3.124; *κινεῖν κώπας* E.*Tr.*181 (lyr.). **II.** *dispatch*, *send*, *ἐς οἶκον πάλιν* A.*Pr.*389, cf. E.*IA*119 (lyr.), etc.; *ἐξ ἑνὸς στείλαντος* S.*OC*737:—Med. and Pass., *set out*, or (esp. in aor. 2 Pass.) *journey*, Hdt.1.165, 3.53, 4.159, 5.92.*β*': c. acc. cogn., *ὁδὸν στέλλεσθαι* S.*Ph.*1416 (anap.), cf. A.R.4.296; *πρὸς θάλασσαν* E.*Hel.*1527; *ἐπὶ τὸν χρυσόν* Hdt.3.102; *ἐπὶ πλοῖα* X.*An.*5.1.5; *τούτων γὰρ οὕνεκ' ἐστάλην* S.*Aj.*328; *ἴδιος ἐν κοινῷ σταλείς* Pi.*O.*13.49; *οἵπερ ἐστάλην ὁδοῦ* S.*El.*404; *οἴκαδε Τροίας ἄπο* E.*Tr.*1264; *κατὰ γῆν* (v.l. *γῆς*) X.*An.*5.6.5: abs., *στέλλου*, *κομίζου begone!* A.*Pr.*394: c.acc. loci, *ὁμφαλὸν γῆς σ.* E.*Med.*668; *μέλαθρα* Id.*HF*109 (lyr.); of things, *to be sent*, S.*Tr.*776: metaph. of speech, *ἀέρα ἐκπέμπειν στελλόμενον ὑφ' ἑκάστων τῶν παθῶν* Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.27 U. 2. Act. intr. in sense of the Pass. (in Hdt. and Trag.), *prepare to go*, *start*, *set forth*, *ἔστελλε ἐς ἀποικίην* Hdt.4.147, cf. 148, 5.125, S.*Ph.*571,640: c. acc. cogn., *κέλευθον τήνδε..ἔστειλα* A.*Pers.*609. 3. Med., *set out upon* a task, *στέλλεσθαι πρός τι* Pl.*Phlb.*50e; *ἐπί τι* Id.*Sph.*230b; *ἐπ' αὐτὸ δὴ τοῦτο στελλώμεθα;* Id.*Lg.*892e; *ἐπὶ θήρας πόθον ἐστέλλου* E.*Hipp.*234 (anap.); *ἐπὶ τυραννίδ' ἐστάλης* Ar.*V.*487. **III.** *summon*, *fetch*, *bring* a person to a place, S.*OT*860, cf. *OC*298, *Ph.*623,983; *ὑμᾶς ἔστειλ' ἱκέσθαι* Id.*Ant.*165, cf. *Ph.*60,495; [*ἐμπορίαν*] Pl.*Ep.*313e:—Med., *σ' ἂν οἴκους τοὺς ἐμοὺς ἐστειλάμην* I would have *sent for* thee.., S.*OT*

434 :—Pass., Id.*OC*550 (cj.). **b.** *ἡ ὁδὸς εἰς Κόρινθον στέλλει leads* to Corinth, Luc.*Herm.*27. **IV.** *gather up, make compact*, esp. as a nautical term, *furl, take in*, *ἱστία..στεῖλαν* Od.3.11, 16.353; *στείλασα λαῖφος* A.*Supp.*723 :—Med., *ἱστία μὲν στείλαντο* Il.1.433, cf. Call.*Del.* 320, Arist.*Mech.*851^{b}8 : abs., *στέλλεσθαι* (sc. *ἱστία*) Teles p.10 H., Plb.6.44.6; so *ἐπιστολάδην δὲ χιτῶνας ἐστάλατο* they *girded up, tucked up* their clothes to work, Hes.*Sc.*288, cf. A.R.4.45 : abs., *στειλάμενος σιγᾷς AP*11.149. **2.** *check*, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.7 U.; *repress*, Ph.2.274, etc. :—Med., Plb.8.20.4; *λόγον στειλώμεθα draw in, shorten our* words, i.e. not speak out the whole truth, E.*Ba.*669; *σ. τὸ συμβεβηκός hush* it *up*, Plb.3.85.7; *πρόσωπον στέλλεσθαι draw up* one's face, look rueful, Phryn.*PS* p.107 B. **3.** Medic., *bind, make costive*, *τὰ στέλλοντα astringents*, opp. *τὰ καθαίροντα*, Gal.1. 221, cf. Alex.Aphr.*Pr. Praef.* :—Pass., *φλέβες στέλλονται shrink up*, Nic.*Al.*193. **4.** Med., *restrict one's diet*, *οὔτ' ἂν ἀπόσχοιντο ὧν ἐπιθυμέουσιν, οὔτε στείλαιντο* (v.l. *ὑποστ-*) Hp.*VM*5; *στελλόμενοι τοῦτο avoiding* this, 2*Ep.Cor.*8.20; *στέλλεο Περσεφόνας ζᾶλον Supp. Epigr.*2.615 (Teos). (Cf. *εὔσπολον, κασπολέω, σπολάς, σπόλος, σπελλάμεναι*; prob. I.-E. *sqᵘel-*, but not found in cogn. languages; I.-E. *st(h)el-* is prob. found in OSlav. *stĭlati* 'spread out', Lat. *lātus* (fr. **stlātus*) 'broad', with which *στέλλω* may be cogn.)

στέλμα, *ατος, τό,* = *στέφος, στέμμα,* Hsch.; so perh. in *PMag. Lond.*121.785.

στελμονίαι, *αἱ, broad belts* put round dogs when used to hunt wild beasts, X.*Cyn.*6.1.

στελύπην· *ἀσφόδελον,* Hsch.

στεμβ-άζω, = *λοιδορῶ,* Hsch.; aor. inf. **-άξαι,** = *ὑβρίσαι, EM*158. 37. **-άσεις·** *λοιδορίαι,* Hsch.

στέμβω, *shake about, agitate,* A.*Fr.*440; *misuse, handle roughly,* Eust.235.8.

στέμμα, *ατος, τό,* (*στέφω*) mostly in pl. (sg. in Il.1.28, Ar.*Pax*948), *wreath, garland, chaplet*, esp. of the priest's laurel-wreath, wound round a staff, *στέμματ' ἔχων ἐν χερσὶ .. χρυσέῳ ἀνὰ σκήπτρῳ* Il.1.14, 373; *σκῆπτρον καὶ σ. θεοῖο* ib.28, cf. E.*Andr.*894; sts. worn on the head, *σ. ἐπὶ τῶν κεφαλῶν ἐχούσας* Pl.*R.*617c; *Φοῖβος ἔλακεν ἐκ τῶν σ.* from *shrine with chaplets decked*, Ar.*Pl.*39, cf. E.*Ion*1310, Th.4.133; used in sacrificial ceremony, *στέμμασι πυκασθείς* (of victim) Hdt.7. 197, cf. *SIG*1025.31 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.); *σ. πάλας*, as a prize, *Epigr.Gr.* 247 (Mysia); *στέμματ' Ὀλυμπιάδων* ib.881 (Cyzicus), etc.; *ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν στεμμάτων* an official connected with the *crowns of office* of magistrates (cf. *στεπτικός, στέφανος*), *PFay.*87 i 10 (ii A.D.), *POxy.*2130.7 (iii A.D.), cf. *PRyl.*77.28 (ii A.D.). **2.** Sch.S.*OT*3 says the *στέμματα* were *wreaths of wool* wound round the olive-branch; hence *στέμματα ξήνασ'* E.*Or.*12. **II.** in pl., *στέμματα pedigrees, family trees*, Plu. *Num.*1; Lat. *stemmata quid faciunt?* Juv.8.1, cf. Plin.*HN*35.6. **2.** *guild, CIG*3995*b* (Iconium); = *φυλή*, ib.9897 (Smyrna, Jewish); *ὑπὲρ φιλοκυνηγῶν τοῦ σ. guild* of huntsmen, *Supp.Epigr.*3.499 (Philippi).

στεμμᾰτηφορέω, *to be decked with a wreath*, Tz.*H.*1.477.

στεμμᾰτ-ιαῖον· *δίκηλόν τι ἐν ἑορτῇ πομπέων δαίμονος*, Hsch.; defined as *μίμημα σχεδιῶν, αἷς ἔπλευσαν οἱ Ἡρακλεῖδαι τὸν μεταξὺ τῶν Ῥίων τόπον, AB*305. **-ίας,** *ου, ὁ, one who wears a wreath*, of Apollo, Paus.3.20.9.

στεμμᾰτο-φορία, *ἡ,* = *στεφανηφορία*, Vett.Val.3.18, al. **-φόρος,** *ον,* = *στεφανηφόρος* II, Ptol.*Tetr.*176.

στεμμᾰτόω, *furnish with a wreath* or *chaplet*, E.*Heracl.*529.

στεμφῠλ-ίας, with or without *οἶνος,* = *στεμφυλίτης, PCair.Zen.* 737.2, al. (iii B.C.), Hsch. s.v. *λάκυρος*. **-ίς,** *ίδος, ἡ,* = *στεμφυλῖτις*, Philem.Gloss.ap.Ath.2.56c. **-ίτης** [*ῑ*]*,* *ου, ὁ,* fem. **-ῖτις,** *ιδος, made from grapes already pressed, τρύγες στεμφυλίτιδες* wine made in this way, Hp.*Vict.*2.52, *Morb.*3.17 : *-ίτης,* = *vinacium, Gloss.* **-ον,** *τό,* (*στέμβω*) *mass of olives from which the oil has been pressed, olive-cake*, Ar.*Eq.*806 : mostly in pl., Hp.*Acut.*64, Ar.*Nu.*45 (ubi v. Sch.), *Fr.*392; *λιπῶσι στεμφύλοις* Phryn.Com.38, cf. Androcl.ap.Arist.*Rh.* 1400^{a}13, Ath.2.56d. **II.** pl., *mass of pressed grapes*, Hp.*Morb.*2. 69, *Aff.*27 (where it seems to be a drink), Lyc.678, *PSI*6.554.20 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*527.8 (iii B.C.); *οἶνον ἀπὸ στεμφύλων* Lxx *Nu.*6. 4; *σταφυλῆς στέμφυλα* Arist.*Fr.*107 : in sg., Gal.6.576.—Signf. I is said to be Att. by Phryn.384. **-ούργιον,** *τό, wine-press, BGU*531 ii 12 (ii A.D.). **-ουργός,** *ὁ, worker in a wine-press, PCair.Zen.*737. 18 (iii B.C., pl.).

στέναγ-μα, *ατος, τό, sigh, groan, moan*, S.*OT*5, E.*Or.*1326, *Heracl.* 478, Ar.*Ec.*367 (all in pl.), etc. **-μᾰτώδης,** *ες, like a sigh* or *groan, accompanied therewith, πνεῦμα* Gal.8.331. **-μός,** *ὁ, sighing, groaning*, Pi.*Fr.*168.4, A.*Pers.*896 (lyr., pl.), *Fr.*385 (pl.), S.*OT*30 (pl.), 1284, E.*Or.*959 (pl.), Pl.*R.*578a (pl.). **-μώδης,** *ες,* = *στεναγματώδης, ἀναπνοή* Paul.Aeg.3.20.

στενάζω, A.*Pr.*696, etc.: fut. *-άξω* Aeschin.3.259, Lyc.973, (*ἀνα-*) E.*IT*656 (lyr.): aor. *ἐστέναξα* Diph.33.6, etc. :—Pass., pf. *ἐστέναγμαι* Lyc.412 :—prop. Frequentat. of *στένω, sigh deeply*: generally, *sigh, groan*, A. l.c., *Pers.*1046 (lyr.), *Eu.*788 (lyr.), S.*Ph.*917; *ἐπ' ἄτῃ* Id.*El.*1299; *σ. κακοῖς* E.*Alc.*199; *οἴκοις in* the house, Id.*Ph.* 1035 (lyr.); freq. with a neut. Adj., *οἰκτρόν, δεινὸν σ.*, Id.*Supp.*104, *Med.*1184; *μέγα σ.* Id.*IT*957, D.27.69; *τί ἐστέναξας τοῦτο;* why *utteredst thou* this *moan?* E.*IT*550 : c. acc. cogn., *παιᾶνα σ.* Id.*Tr.* 578 (lyr.), cf. *HF*753 (lyr.); *ἀρὰς τέκνοις* Id.*Ph.*334 (lyr.); *πηλίκον τί ποτ' ἂν στενάξειαν;* D.23.210. **2.** trans., *bemoan, bewail, pótμον* S.*Ant.*882 (lyr.), cf. *OC*1672 (lyr.), etc.; *τινα* E.*Ph.*1640, *Ba.* 1027.

στενακ-τέον, *one must bewail, τὰ τούτων* E.*Supp.*291. **-τικός,** *ή, όν,* = sq. 2, Hsch. s.v. *στενόεσσα*. **-τός,** *ή, όν, to be mourned, giving cause for grief, ἀνήρ* S.*OC*1663; *ἄτα* E.*HF*917 (lyr.). **2.** *mournful, ἰαχά* Id.*Ph.*1302 (lyr.).

στενάσαι· *τινὲς πλῆξαι καὶ παῖσαι*, Hsch. **στεναύχην,** v. *στειν-*. **στεναχείλαι·** *δαμάζεσθαι*, Id.

στενᾰχ-έω, -ή, = *στοναχέω, στοναχή, IG*12(8).441.20 (Thasos), *Epigr.Gr.*707; cf. sq. **-ίζω** or **στονᾰχίζω** (the latter form is a freq. v.l. in Hom.), Ep. lengthd. form of *στενάχω* (q.v.), only pres. and impf., *groan, sigh, wail*, Il.19.304, Od.9.13, 11.214, Hes. *Th.*858; *μεγάλα σ.* Il.23.172; *ἀδινὰ σ.* ib.225, Od.24.317 :—Med., *μέγα -ίζετο γαῖα* Il.2.784, cf. 7.95. **II.** perh. trans. (cf. *στενάχω* II), *bewail, lament*, c. acc., Od.1.243.

στενάχω [*ᾰ*], poet. lengthd. form of *στένω*, only pres. and impf., Ep. *στενάχεσκον* Il.19.132, Q.S.3.549 (aor. is *ἐστονάχησα*, v. *στοναχέω*), and mostly in pres. part. :—*groan, sigh, wail*, freq. in Hom., *ἀδινὰ σ.* Il.24.123, al.; *βαρέα σ.* 8.334, al.; *βαρὺ σ.* Od.8.95,534; *μεγάλα* (as v.l. for *βαρέα*) 4.516, 23.317; *πυκνὰ μάλα σ.* Il.18.318, 21. 417; also in Trag. (lyr.), as S.*El.*141; *πατρός* (dub. l.) ib.1076: metaph. of the roar of torrents, Il.16.391 (Med. of the loud breathing of horses galloping, ib.393); *θὴρ..στενάχων βρέμει* A.R.1.1247; *στοᾶς στεναχούσης groaning* from being overcrowded, Ar.*Ach.*548. **2.** Med. in act. sense, Ep. impf. *στενάχοντο* Il.19.301, 23.1, al. **II.** trans., *bewail, lament, τὴν αἰεὶ στενάχεσκε* 19.132, cf. Callin.1.17; so in Trag. (lyr.), *τὸ παρὸν..πῆμα στενάχω* A.*Pr.*99 (anap.), cf. E.*Ph.* 1551 (lyr.), al. :—Med., *τοὺς δὲ στενάχοντο* Od.9.467. Cf. *στεναχίζω, στοναχέω*.

στένιον· *στῆθος*, Hsch. (cf. *στέρνιον*).

στενο-βρῑθής, *ές*, v. *στερνοβριθής*. **-βρογχος,** *ον, narrow-throated, κεράμιον* Arr.*Epict.*3.9.22. **-επιμήκης,** *ες, of a narrow oblong shape*, Hero *Geom.*14.11, Eust.849.8. **-θώραξ,** *ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, narrow-chested*, Gal.17(2).532. **-κοίλιος,** *ον, narrow-bellied*, Ael. ap.Porph. *in Harm.*p.217 W. **-κομῐδή,** *ἡ, straitened circumstances, PThead.*17.7 (iv A.D.). **-κορίᾱσις,** *εως, ἡ,* (*κόρη* III) *unnatural contraction of the pupil*, Veget.2.16. **-κύμων** [*ῡ*]*,* *ονος, ὁ, ἡ, surging in a strait, πορθμός* Archestr.*Fr.*16. **-κώκῡτος,** *ον,* of hair, *so fast set in, that one screams when it is pulled out*, Com. word in Ar.*Lys.*448. **-λεσχέω,** *talk subtly, quibble, περὶ καπνοῦ* Id.*Nu.*320. **-λέσχης,** *ου, ὁ, one that talks subtly, quibbler*, Suid. **-λεσχία,** *ἡ, quibbling*, Id. **-λογέω,** gloss on *-λεσχέω*, Hsch. **-λόγον,** *τό, compression in speech, τῆς συνεκφωνήσεως* (in synizesis) Eust.25.33. **-μακρος,** *ον, narrow and long*, Sch. S.*Tr.*100 :—also **-μήκης,** *ες*, Sch.E.*Hec.*29. **-πᾰθέω,** *to be distressed*, f. l. in Cass.*Pr.*70 (Ideler *στεγνοπ-*). **-πορθμος,** *ον, at* or *on a strait*, *Χαλκίς* E.*IA*167 codd. (lyr.) :—pecul. fem. **στενοπορθμίς,** *ίδος, Μεσσήνη* Archestr.*Fr.*56.4. **-πορία,** *ἡ, narrow way, defile*, X.*HG* 3.5.20, D.C.48.41. **-πορος,** Ion. **στειν-**, *ον, with a narrow pass* or *outlet, πύλαι* A.*Pr.*729; *ἔξοδοι* E.*Andr.*1143; *ὅρμοι Αὐλίδος* Id.*IA* 1497 (lyr.); *διὰ κυανέας σ. πέτρας* Id.*IT*890 (lyr.); *ἀκτή* Lyc.ap. Arist.*Rh.*1405^{b}36; *ὦτα* S.E.*P.*1.126, cf. Gal.6.759. **2.** Subst. *στενόπορα,* Ion. *στειν-, τά, narrows*, Hdt.7.223; *τὰ σ. τῶν χωρίων defiles*, Th.7.73 : sg. *στενόπορον, τό, a strait, narrow*, Hdt.7.211 (*στειν-*), X.*HG*4.6.9, *Ath.*2.13. **-πους,** *ὁ, ἡ,* gen. *ποδος, narrow-footed*, Polem.*Phgn.*2.85; f.l. for *στεγανό-* (q.v.), Arist.*Phgn.*810^{a} 24. **-πρόσωπος,** *ον, narrow-faced*, ib.809^{b}5 (Comp.). **-πρωκτος,** *ον, narrow-rumped*, Phot. **-ρρύμη** [*ῡ*]*,* *ἡ,* (*ῥύμη* II) *narrow alley*, Hdn.*Epim.*123, Phot. s.v. *στενωπός*. **-ρρύμιον** [*ῡ*]*,* *τό,* Dim. of foreg., *Stud.Pal.*1.7.14 (V A.D.).

στενός, Ion. **στεινός,** *ή, όν,* Aeol. **στένος** Alc.*Supp.*34 (dub. l.) :—*narrow*, opp. *εὐρύς, πλατύς*, Hdt.2.8 (Sup.), 4.195, al.; *ψαλίς* S. *Fr.*367; *δίαυλος* E.*Tr.*435; *ἐσβολή* Hdt.7.175 (Comp.); *πόρος* ib. 176; *ἡ ἔσοδος* Th.7.51; *οὔτ' εὐρεῖα οὔτε στενὴ διαφυγή* Pl.*Lg.*737a; *ἐν στενῷ,* Ion. *στεινῷ,* in *a narrow space*, A.*Pers.*413, Hdt.8.60. *β'*; *ποιεῖν τὸν δῆμον εὐρὺν καὶ σ.* Ar.*Eq.*720; *σ. ποδεών* Hdt.8.31; *ἕντερον* Ar.*Nu.*161; *πόροι, φλέβες*, Ti.Locr.101a, Pl.*Ti.*66a; *κεφαλή, πόδες*, X.*Cyn.*5.30. **2.** Subst., *τὰ σ.* the *narrows, straits*, of a pass, Hdt.7.223; of a sea, Th.2.86, etc.; of the *straits* of Gibraltar, Str.3.5.5; so *τὸ σ.* the *strait* (Hellespont), Luc.*DMar.*9.1; *ἐπὶ σ. τῆς ὁδοῦ* X.*HG*7.1.29; also *ἡ στενή a narrow strip* of land, Th.2.99; *τὰ σ. passes, defiles*, Phld.*Rh.*1.334 S. **II.** metaph., *close, confined*, *ἀπειληθέντες ἐς στεινόν* driven into *a corner*, Hdt.9.34; *σ. ζῶμεν χρόνον* Men.410; *εἰς στενὸν κομιδῇ τὰ τῆς τροφῆς τινι καταστήσεται* D.1.22; *εἰς σ. τοῦ καιροῦ φθείρεσθαι* Alciphr.1.24. **2.** *scanty, petty*, Pl.*Grg.*497c; *ὑποθέσεις* Plb.7.7.6; *ἐλπίδες* D.H.4.52; *ἐρωτήσεις* Philostr.*VS*2.30; *small-minded, narrow-minded*, in Adv. Comp., *PGiss.*40 ii 7 (iii A.D.). **3.** of sound and style, *thin, meagre*, Arist.*Aud.*803^{b}24, *Rh.*1413^{b}15; *hard* to pronounce, *συλλαβὴ σ. καὶ δύστομος* Phld.*Po.*2.15.—Choerob. *in Theod.*2.76 H., *EM*275.50 say that *στενός*, like *κενός*, forms the Comp. and Sup. *στενότερος, στενότατος*, and these forms are explainable from **στενϝότερος, *στενϝότατος*, which are implied by the Ionic forms *στεινότερος, -ότατος* (*στεινότερος* occurs in Hdt.1.181, 7.175, *στενότερος* in *IG*7.3073.109 (Lebad., ii B.C.), Pl.*Phd.*111d, X.*Cyr.*2.4.3 with v.l.); and *στενοτάτου* is required by the metre in Scymn.922; the form *στενώτερος* is however found in Hp.*VM*22, Arist.*PA*675^{a}35, al. **III.** Adv., *στενῶς διακεῖσθαι* to be *in difficulties*, *PCair.Zen.*498 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.* 760.19 (iii B.C.), D.L.8.86, cf. Lxx 1*Ki.*13.6.

στένος, *εος, τό,* v. *στεῖνος* II.

στενό-σημος, *ον, with narrow border* : *ἡ σ.,* = Lat. *tunica angusticlavia*, opp. *πλατύσ-*, Arr.*Epict.*1.24.12. **-στομος,** *ον, narrow-*

mouthed, τεῦχος A.*Fr.*108; ποτήρια Artem.1.66; μῆτραι Hp.*Mul.* 1.2, Sor.2.56; λιμήν Str.7.4.2; ἀγγεῖα Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30. 23. **-της**, Ion. **στειν-**, ητος, ἡ, *narrowness*, Ἑλλήσποντον, ἐόντα στεινότητα μὲν ἑπτὰ σταδίους Hdt.4.85 (-ότητι, -ότατα, -ότατον codd.); τῇ τοῦ λιμένος σ. Th.7.62, cf. 4.24; θώρηκος -ότητες Hp.*VM*23; διὰ τὴν σ. τῶν χωρίων, of Thermopylae, Lys.2.30; of the oesophagus, Arist.*HA*495ª20: pl., ῥέουσα κατὰ τὰς σ. through the *narrows*, Id. *Mete.*354ª6. II. metaph., *scantiness*, δαπανημάτων J.*AJ*19.7. 5. **-τράχηλος** [ᾰ], ον, *narrow-necked*, Sch.A.R.2.569. **-φλεβος**, ον, *with narrow, small veins*, Gal.1.339, Paul.Aeg.1.67. **-φλεβοτόμος**, ὁ, *narrow lancet*, Id.6.8, as v.l. for στενοῦ φλεβοτόμου. **-φῡής**, ές, *narrow by nature*, Alex.268. **-φυλλία**, ἡ, *narrowness of leaf*, Thphr.*CP*6.18.8. **-φυλλος**, ον, *narrow-leaved*, Id.*HP*8.4.1, Dsc.2.108, Alex.Aphr.*in Top.*118.31. **-φωνος**, ον, *with a weak, thin sound*, ὄργανον Poll.2.111.

στενοχωρ-έω, *to be straitened, confined*, Macho ap.Ath.13.582b: metaph., *to be anxious, in difficulty*, ἐπί τινι Hp.*Praec.*8; εἰς τὴν ἀκρίβειαν τῆς ἑρμηνείας στενοχωρεῖ ὁ λόγος *IPE*I²39.18 (Olbia, not before ii A.D.). II. trans., *crowd, straiten*, τοὺς ἁπαντῶντας Luc.*Nigr.*13; τὰς πύλας, τὰς ὁδούς, Charito 5.3, 4.7; ταλάντοις τοὺς θησαυρούς Lib.*Or.*59.15:—Pass., with fut. Med. (Them.*Or.*25.310d), *to be crowded together*, D.S.20.29, Charito 3.2; ἐν ταὐτῷ σ. Luc. *Tox.*29; χῶραι -οῦνται ποσὶ μιαιφόνων J.*BJ*4.3.10; ἀγορὰ -ουμένη ὄχλῳ D.H.6.67; of stricture, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.9.1; *to be cramped* or *confined*, ὁ Εὐφράτης -ούμενος Isid.Char.1, cf. Sch.Il.*Oxy.*221 xi 8, Porph.*Sent.*27; of a picture, Them. l. c. 2. metaph., *press closely*, τινα Lxx *Jd.*16.16:—Pass., *to be straitened, cramped*, ib.*Is.*28.19(20), Procl.*Inst.*98; ἐν τοῖς σπλάγχνοις 2*Ep.Cor.*6.12; ὑπὸ τῶν κακῶν Sch.E.*Med.*57. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *a case of straitening, difficulty*, Hsch. s.v. στεῖνος. **-ής**, ές, = στενόχωρος, Arist. *GA*755ª27. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, = στενοχωρία, *oppression* of breathing, Gal.8.120. **-ία**, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *narrowness of space, a confined space*, Hp.*Art.*14 (codd., but v. στενυγροχωρίη); σ. τῇ φάρυγγι παρέχειν ib. 41; *want of room*, by sea or land, Th.2.89, 4.26, 30, Pl.*Lg.*708b; ὑπὸ στενοχωρίας Id.*Tht.*195a; opp. εὐρυχωρία and ἄνεσις, Plu.2.679f, cf. 182b; σ. βίου *the short space* of life *remaining*, Ael.*VH*2.41; τὸν λόγον ἀπὸ τῆς ἐκεῖ στενοχωρίας εἰς πεδίον ἐξαγάγῃ Lib.*Or.*64.10. II. metaph., *straits, difficulty*, ἡ σ. τοῦ ποταμοῦ *difficulty of passing* the river, X.*HG*1.3.7, cf. Lxx *De.*28.53, al.; *distress*, *OGI*339.103 (Sestos, ii B.C.); ἡ τῆς πόλεως Plb.1.67.1, etc.; ἡ τοῦ καιροῦ D.C. 39.34: pl. in 2*Ep.Cor.*6.4, *PLond.*5.1677.11 (vi A.D.); also, *narrow limits*, prob. in Phld.*Rh.*2.220 S. **-ος**, ον, *narrow, strait*, Hp. *Mul.*1.2 vulg. (v.l. -στομος codd. opt.); ὁδοὶ σ. (in the lungs) Gal. 18(2).171: metaph., ἐν σ. καιροῖς *BCH*12.86 (Panamara).

στενόω, Ion. **στεινόω**, *straiten, confine, contract*, αὐτήν (the trachea) Gal.18(2).949; τὴν γαστέρα Lib.*Decl.*31.20; = *angusto*, Dosith.p.435 K.:—mostly in Pass., ἐς στενώτερον ἐστενωμέναι (prob. f. l. for συνηγμέναι) Hp.*VM*22; ὅρη τὰς διεξόδους ἐστένωται *have* their outlets *narrow*, Hdn.8.1.6; στεινούμενον αὐλαῖς..ἄλσος, sc. by comparison, *AP*9.656.13; cf. στεγνόω II. 2: metaph., *to be in difficulty*, τοῖς στιχουργήμασι Sch.Lyc.324.

Στέντωρ, ορος, ὁ, *Stentor*, a Greek at Troy, famous for his loud voice, Il.5.785: prov., μεῖζον ἐμβοᾶν τοῦ Σ. Luc.*Luct.*15:—Adj. **Στεντόρειος**, ον, *Stentorian, with a voice like Stentor's*, κῆρυξ Arist. *Pol.*1326ᵇ7; βοᾶν Στεντόρειον Aristid.2.28 J.

στενυγρός, ή, όν, Ion. for στενός, ἀτραπός Semon.14, cf. Hp.*Epid.* 5.48; ἰσθμός Max.Tyr.35.7; στενυγρή, ἡ, *a narrow pass* or *strait*, Orac.ap.Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.20, prob. for στενύστραν in Orac.ap. Apollod.2.8.2.

στενυγροχωρίη, ἡ, Ion. for στενοχωρία, Hp.(*Art.*14) as cited by Gal.18(1).411; so **στενυγρόω**, Ion. for στενόω, *contract*, Hp.(*Epid.*6. 2.1) as cited by Gal.17(1).896.

στένω, only pres. and impf.: Ep. impf. στένον Hom. (v. infr.):—Poet. Verb, *moan, sigh, groan*, μέγα δ' ἔστενε κυδάλιμον κῆρ Il.10. 16, Od.21.247, cf. Il.18.33; ἐν δέ τέ οἱ κραδίῃ σ. ἄλκιμον ἦτορ 20. 169; of the sea, ὁ δ' ἔστενεν οἴδματι θύων 23.230; στένει βυθός A. *Pr.*432 (lyr.); ἐκοίμισε στένοντα πόντον S.*Aj.*675; of the turtle-dove, Theoc.7.141; in Trag. of persons *groaning aloud*, A.*Pers.*285, *Ag.*445 (lyr.); δμωαῖς προθήσειν πένθος.. στένειν S.*Ant.*1249:—Med., κλαίω, στένομαι A.*Th.*873 (anap.); στενομένα πόλις E.*Ion*721 (lyr.). 2. after Hom., c. gen., *moan* or *sigh for*.., Ἑλλάδος E.*IA* 370 (troch.); also ὑπέρ τινων A.*Pr.*68; κακοῖς Id.*Pers.*295; ἐπί τινι E.*Hipp.*903; ἀμφ' ἐμοί S.*El.*1180:—Med., περί τινας A.*Pers.*62 (anap.). 3. c. acc., *bewail, lament*, in Trag., A.*Pr.*435 (lyr.), S.*OT*64, *Ph.*338, al.; παλαιὰ καινοῖς δακρύοις οὐ χρὴ στένειν E.*Fr.*43: rarely in Com., abs., Ar.*Ec.*462, Men.*Her.*5, *Kith.Fr.*1.2: c. acc. et gen., κακῶν σῶν, Οἰδίπου, σ' ὅσον στένω E.*Ph.*1425; στένω σε τὰς τύχας I *pity* thee *for* thy ill fortune, A.*Pr.*399 (lyr.):—Med., στένεσθαί τινα E.*Ba.*1372 (anap.). (Cf. Skt. *stánati* 'thunder, roar', Lith. *stenėti* 'groan'.)

στεν-ώδης, ες, *somewhat narrow*, αὐχήν interpol. in *Peripl.M.Eux.* 58. **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, *narrow place* or *pass*, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*2.

στενώπ-αρχος, ὁ, *surveyor of lanes* or *roads*, D.C.55.8. **-εῖον**, τό, = στενωπός, ὁ, Ach.Tat.8.9, Suid. **-ός**, Ion. and Ep. **στεινωπός**, όν, (στενός, ὀπή) *narrow*, στεινωπὸς ὁδός Il.7.143, 23.416; στενωπότεραι αἱ διέξοδοι τροφῆς Hp.*Vict.*2.40; πόντος στειν. A.R.2.1191; στειν. παλάμαι Emp.2; ἐν οὕτω στενωπῷ in so *narrow a space*, D.S.31.9 codd. Phot. II. mostly as Subst., στενωπός, ὁ (στενωπή, ἡ, Plu.*Prov.*1. 61), *narrow passage, strait*, of the straits of Messina, στεινωπὸν ἀνεπλέομεν Od.12.234; στενωποῦ πλησίον θαλασσίου A.*Pr.*366; σ. ἁλός A.R.2.333, cf. 549 (so, of the Hellespont, σ. ὕδωρ Ἕλλης D.P.515); *mountain-pass, defile*, S.*OT*1399; *lane, alley*, Pherecr.108.4, Nicostr.Com.24, Thphr.*Vent.*29, D.S.12.10, Paus.5.15.2; σ. Ἄιδου *the narrow entrance* to Hades, S.*Fr.*832; of the blood-vessels, Pl.*Ti.*70b.

στένωσις, εως, ἡ, *a being straitened*, Lyd.*Ost.*19 (pl.), Sch.Ar. *Ec.*355; σ. γλίσχρων χυμῶν (in the eye) prob. f. l. for στέγνωσις in Alex.Trall.2.

στεπτήριος, ον, *of* or *for crowning*, τὰ σ., = στέμματα, Hsch.: Στεπτήριον, τό, a festival at Delphi, Plu.2.293c.

στεπτικός, ή, όν, *for crowning*: στεπτικόν, τό, payment by magistrates *for the crown* of office, *POxy.*1413.4, al. (iii A.D.); cf. στέμμα, στέφανος.

στεπτός, ή, όν, (στέφω) *crowned*, prob. l. in *APl.*4.306 (Leon.).

στέπτω, = στέφω, *SIG*1025.29 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

στεργάνος, ὁ, = κοπρών, Lat. *sterquilinium*, Hsch.

στέργ-ηθρον, τό, (στέργω) *love-charm*, applied to various plants; = ἀείζωον μέγα, Dsc.4.88; also, = κοτυληδών, Ps.-Dsc.4.91, *Gloss.* II. *love itself, affection*, in sg., A.*Ch.*241: pl., Id.*Pr.*492; ἑορτῆς στέργηθρ' ἔχουσαι Id.*Eu.*192; στέργηθρα φρενῶν E.*Hipp.*256 (anap.). **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *love-charm*, τινος to influence him, S.*Tr.*1138.

στεργίς, v. στλεγγίς.

στεργοξύνευνος, ον, *loving one's consort*, Lyc.935.

στέργω, A.*Eu.*911, Ar.*Eq.*769, etc.: impf. ἔστεργον Hdt.9.117, E.*Ion*817: fut. στέρξω S.*Ph.*458, D.18.112, etc.: aor. ἔστερξα Semon.7.45, S.*OT*1023, etc.: pf. ἔστοργα Hdt.7.104:—**Pass.**, aor. ἐστέρχθην Lyc.1190, Plu.*Ant.*31, etc.: pf. ἔστεργμαι Emp.22.5, *AP* 6.120 (Leon.):—*love, feel affection*, freq. of the mutual *love* of parents and children, S.*OT*1023, *OC*1529, Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1012.46, etc.; παῖς στέργει τε καὶ στέργεται ὑπὸ τῶν γεννησάντων Pl.*Lg.*754b; σ. τὰ νεογνὰ βρέφη X.*Oec.*7.24; πατέρα, τοὺς γονέας, E.*El.*1102, D. 25.65, cf. Arist.*EN*1161ᵇ18; of the *love* of the ruled people for a ruler, Hdt.9.113, cf. S.*Ant.*292; of the *love* of a tutelary god for the people, A.*Eu.*911; so ἐμὲ γὰρ ἔστερξαν..Μοῦσαι Ar.*Ra.*229; of a wheedling demagogue, ὦ Δῆμ', εἰ μή σε..στέργω Id.*Eq.*769; of a city and her colonies, Th.1.38; of the *love* of dogs for their master, X.*Cyn.*7.12. 2. less freq. of the *love* of husband and wife, Hdt.2.181, 7.69, S.*Tr.*577, *Aj.*212 (anap.); ἄλλην τιν' εὐνήν E.*Andr.*907, cf. 468 (lyr.); πόσιν στέργοντ' ἔχειν Id.*Fr.*1062; of brothers and sisters, Id.*IA*502; of friends, Lxx *Si.*27.17, etc. 3. seldom of sexual love, X.*Smp.*8.14, 21, Sosicr.4; of a horse and mare, Hdt.3.85; πρόβατα ἄρνα εἰ μὴ σ. Crateuas ap.Sch.Nic.*Th.* 681:—Med., c. gen., δυοῖν γυναικοῖν εἷς ἀνὴρ οὐ στέργεται *Com. Adesp.*284. II. generally, *to be fond of, show affection for*, μή μ' ἔπεσιν μὲν στέργε Thgn.87; λόγοις ἐγὼ φιλοῦσαν οὐ στέργω φίλην S. *Ant.*543; στέργει γὰρ οὐδεὶς ἄγγελον κακῶν ἐπῶν ib.277, cf. Ar.*V.* 1054, etc.: also of things, οὐκ οἰκός ἐστι..εὐνοίην..διωθέεσθαι, ἀλλὰ σ. *accept* it *gladly*, Hdt.7.104; μακράν γε..ῥῆσιν οὐ σ. πόλις A.*Supp.* 273, cf. *Th.*717; ὕβριν γὰρ οὐ σ. οὐδὲ δαίμονες S.*Tr.*280; ἔστερξε τὴν ἁπλῶς δίκην Id.*Fr.*770; τὴν ἀλήθειαν Pl.*R.*485c, etc.: reversely, στέργοι με σωφροσύνα E.*Med.*635 (lyr.). III. *to be content* or *satisfied, acquiesce* (cf. ἀγαπάω III), S.*OT*11 (unless, *having desired*, cf. infr. IV), *OC*7; στεργέτω Pl.*Lg.*849e; στέρξω καὶ σιωπήσομαι D. 18.112; στέρξον *oblige me, do me the favour*, S.*OC*518 (lyr.). 2. c. acc., ἔστεργον τὰ παρεόντα *were content with, acquiesced in* them, Hdt.9.117; τὴν Διὸς τυραννίδα *bear with* it, A.*Pr.*11; ἐθέλω τάδε μὲν σ. δύστλητά περ ὄντα Id.*Ag.*1570 (anap.), cf. *Eu.*673; ἀνάγκῃ προὔμαθον σ. κακά S.*Ph.*538, cf. E.*Ph.*1685, *PGrenf.*1.53.21 (iv A.D.); σ. τὴν γυναῖκα S.*Tr.*486, cf. E.*Andr.*180; τὴν τύχην D.55.22. 3. c. dat., σ. τοῖσι σοῖς E.*Supp.*257; τοῖς παροῦσιν Isoc.*Ep.*2.23; τῇ ἐμῇ τύχῃ Pl.*Hp.Ma.*295b; ταῖς ὑμετέραις γνώσεσι D.26.5; στέρξαι καὶ ἐμμεῖναι τῇ δίκῃ *Sammelb.*5681.32 (v A.D.); also σ. ἐπὶ τούτῳ D.39. 6; ἐν μικροῖς E.*El.*407. 4. c. part., οὐ γὰρ ἔχω πῶς ἂν στέρξαιμι κακὸν τόδε λεύσσων S.*Tr.*992 (anap.); σ. ξυμφορᾷ νικώμενοι E.*Hipp.* 458; Ζεὺς εἴτ' Ἀΐδης ὀνομαζόμενος στέργεις whether *thou likest* to be named Zeus or Hades, Id.*Fr.*912 (anap.). 5. rarely c. inf., οὐκ ἔστεργέ σοι ὅμοιος εἶναι E.*Ion*817. IV. *desire, entreat*, c. acc. et inf., Ἀπόλλω καὶ κασιγνήταν..στέργω μολεῖν S.*OC*1094 (lyr.); μειλιχίοις στέρξοι τε παραιφάμενος ἐπέεσσιν Orph.*A.*771 (s. v. l.); for S.*OT*11 v. supr. III. 1.

στερέϊνος, ον, *hard*, τόποι *PLond.*1.131ʳ.314 (i A.D.).

στερεμνι-όομαι, Pass., *become solid*, Zeno *Stoic.*1.29. **-ος**, α, ον, also ος, ον Aret.*SD*2.10:— = στερεός, *hard, fast, firm*, οὐρανός *Placit.*2.11.2; φύσις Pl.*Epin.*981d; ὠτειλαί Aret. l. c.; σιτίον Ath.1. 10c; τὰ σ. *solid* food, *BKT*3 p.20; also τὰ σ. *solid objects*, Epicur. *Ep.*1 pp.9, al. U. (also sg., Id.*Nat.*2.3, al.); σ. πύκνωμα Phld.*D.*3.11; τὰ -ώτερα D.S.1.7; σ. κίνησις *stable* motion, Bito 60.7. Adv. **-ίως** *firmly*, κλῖμαξ σ. ἐνδεδεμένη ibid., cf. Hp.*Alim.*5. **-ώδης**, ες, *of solid nature*, Porph.ap.Stob.1.49.50.

στερεο-βαρής, ές, v. στερροβ-. **-βάτης** [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *foundation course of a building*, Vitr.3.4.1. **-βόας**, ου, ὁ, gloss on χαλκοβόας, Sch.S.*OC*1046. **-δερμος**, ον, *with hard skin* or *coat*, Sch.Nic.*Th.* 376. **-ειδής**, ές, *of solid nature*, κόσμος Pl.*Ti.*32b. **-κάρδιος**, ον, *hard-hearted*, Lxx *Ez.*2.4 (v.l.).

στερεομετρ-έω, *measure solids*, Onos.10.16 (Pass.). **-ης**, ου, ὁ, *one who measures solids*, Gal.*Thras.*47. **-ία**, ἡ, *measurement of solids, geometry of three dimensions*, Pl.*Epin.*990d, Arist.*APo.*78ᵇ38, Ph.1.23, Theo Sm.p.1 H. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for the measurement of solids*, γένος μετρήσεως Hero *Geom.*3.18.

στερεο-πᾰγής, *és*, *hard*, of missiles from slings, Tim.*Pers.* 26. **-ποιέω,** *make hard*, *firm*, or *solid*, Sor.2.9, cf. 1.82 (Pass.). **-ποίησις,** *εως*, *ἡ*, *making firm*, ib.81. **-πους,** *ὁ*, *ἡ*, gen. *ποδος*, *solid-footed*, *Hippiatr.*95; gloss on *χαλκόπους*, Sch.D Il. 8.41.

στερεός, *ά*, *όν*, also **στερρός** (q.v.), *firm*, *solid*, *σ. λίθος ἠὲ σίδηρος* Od.19.494; *βοέαι* Il.17.493; *αἰχμὴ σ. πᾶσα χρυσέη* all of *solid* gold, Hdt.1.52, cf. 183; *ἕρμα σ. γῆς* E.*Hel.*854, cf. X.*Cyn.*9.16; *γῆ σ. καὶ ἀδιάλυτος* Epicur.*Nat.*14.2; *τὰ -ώτερα τῶν ὀστέων*, opp. *τὰ ἀραιότερα*, Hp.*Fract.*33; *τὸ σ.*, opp. *κενόν*, Democr.ap.Arist.*Ph.*188ª22, *Metaph.*985ᵇ7; opp. *μαλθακός*, Pl.*Phdr.*239c; *κυσὶ σ. καὶ ἰσχνοῖς*, opp. *προβάτοις πίοσι καὶ ἁπαλοῖς*, Id.*R.*422d; *ἀθλητής* D.L.2.132; *βραχίονες* Theoc.22.48; *δέρματα* Pl.*Prt.*321a; *νῆμα* Id.*Plt.*282e; *σ. κέρας solid*, opp. *κοῖλον*, Arist.*HA*500ª6; *σ. κάλαμος* Thphr.*HP*4. 11.10; *στερεὰ τροφή solid* food, D.S.2.4, *Ep.Hebr.*5.12, Arr.*Epict.*2. 16.39(Comp.); *τὸ σ. σῶμα*, opp. *ὁ χυλός*, Gal.15.463; *σ. κοιλίη costive*, Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)56. Adv. *-ρεῶς firmly*, *fast*, *κατέδησαν* Od.14.346; *ἐντέτατο* Il.10.263; *νῶτα .. ἑλκόμενα σ.*, of wrestlers, 23.715. b. of money, *standard*, *of full value*, *ἀργυρίου στερεὰ τάλαντα SIG*826*D* 20 (Delph., ii B.C.); so perh. of sums due in kind, *πυροῦ στερεοῦ PRein.*8.5 (ii B.C.), al.; and of linear and square measures, *τῆς προσούσης αὐλῆς πηχῶν σ. ὀκτὼ τὸ ἐπιβάλλον αὐτῷ μέρος ἥμισυ πήχεις σ. τέσσερας* eight (four) *standard* cubits, *PStrassb.*87 (ii B.C.), cf. *PLond.*3.1024.19 (ii B.C.); *πόδες σ. standard* feet, *Milet.*7 p.59 (Didyma); *μέτρημα σ. Supp.Epigr.*4.446.11 (ibid, iii/ii B.C.). c. *ὠρύγη ποταμὸς ἐπὶ τὰ τρία σ.* the ditch was restored by digging to its three *normal dimensions*, *OGI*672 (Canopus, i A.D.), cf. 673, where the Latin version has *at tria soldu(m)*. 2. metaph., *stiff*, *stubborn*, *στερεοῖς ἐπέεσσι*, opp. *μειλιχίοις*, Il.12.267; *κραδίη -ωτέρη ἐστὶ λίθοιο* Od.23.103. Adv. *-ρεῶς*, *ἀποειπεῖν* Il.9.510, cf. 23.42. 3. later, *hard*, *stubborn*, *cruel*, *πῦρ* Pi.*O.*10(11).36; *ὀδύναι* Id.*P.*4.221; *ἀπειλαί* A.*Pr.* 174(anap.); *ἁμαρτήματα* S.*Ant.*1262(lyr.); *ἦθος* Pl.*Plt.*309b; *οὕτω σ. ⟨τι⟩ πρᾶγμα θερμόν ἐσθ' ὕδωρ* Antiph.245; *σ. φωνή* Tryph.490; *τοῦτο ἤδη -ώτερον harder*, *more difficult*, Pl.*R.*348e. 4. of language, *τὸ εὔτονον καὶ σ. solidity*, D.H.*Din.*8; *ποιήματα* Phld.*Po.*5.5, cf. 4(Sup.). 5. *σ. ζῴδια*, i.e. productive of *settled* conditions, Serapio in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.100.17, Ptol.*Tetr.*32, *PMag.Lond.*46. 47. II. of bodies and quantities, *solid*, *cubic*, opp. *ἐπίπεδος* (plane), Pl.*Phlb.*51c; *σ. γωνία* a *solid* angle, Id.*Ti.*54e sq., cf. Euc. 11 *Def.*11; *σ. πῆχυς POxy.*669.7 (iii A.D.); *σ. ἀριθμός* a *cubic* number, Arist.*Pol.*1316ª8; *τὰ σ. cubic numbers*, *representing bodies of three dimensions*, Pl.*Tht.*148b: dat. sg. *στερεῷ in the third power*, *Theol.Ar.*4. (Cf. Skt. *sthirás* 'firm, hard, solid', OHG. *star* 'rigid', OE. *starian* 'stare fixedly'.)

στερεόσαρκος, *ον*, *with hard* or *firm flesh*, Hp.*Mul.*1.1 (Comp.), cf. Sor.1.56.

στερεόστρᾰκος, *ον*, *τὰ σ. τῶν μετάλλων solid parts*, *slag*, Zos.Alch. p.107 B.

στερεό-της, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *hardness*, *firmness*, *solidity*, Pl.*Ti.*74e, Arist. *PA*664ᵇ2; of atoms, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.8 U.: metaph. of persons, *σ. καὶ καρτερία Cat.Cod.Astr.*5(3).84. **-φρων,** *ονος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, (*φρήν*) *stubborn-hearted*, S.*Aj.*926(lyr.). **-ω,** *make firm* or *solid*, *τοὺς πόδας* X.*Eq.*4.3, cf. 5; *τὴν γῆν ἐπὶ τῶν ὑδάτων* Lxx *Ps.*135(136).6; *τὸν οὐρανόν* ib.*Is.*45.12:—Pass., Hp.*Vict.*1.9, Arist.*GA*735ᵇ2. 2. *strengthen*, *τοῦτον Act.Ap.*3.16; *confirm*, *κρίσιν* Lxx *Si.*3.2:—Pass., *to be made strong*, X.*Cyr.*8.8.8, *Act.Ap.*3.7: metaph., *to be firmly established*, *confirmed*, Lxx 1*Ki.*2.1, al., D.S.15.57.

στερέσιμος, *η*, *ον*, *liable to be taken away*, *OGI*515.29 (Mylasa, iii A.D.), Hierocl.*Facet.*246; *-έσιμον*, = *commissum*, *Gloss.*

στέρεσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, = *στέρησις* 2, *PRev.Laws* 54.13 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.* 27.75 (ii B.C.).

στερέω, 3 sg. imper. *στερείτω* Pl.*Lg.*958e; otherwise pres. occurs only in form *στερίσκω* and compd. *ἀπο-στερῶ*: fut. *στερήσω* S.*Ant.* 574, *στερῶ* A.*Pr.*862: aor. *ἐστέρησα* E.*Andr.*1213(lyr.), Pl.*Lg.*873e, *PCair.Zen.*93.13 (iii B.C.); inf. *στερέσαι* Od.13.262; *ἐστέρεσεν IG*12 (8).600.15 (Thasos), v.l. in Lxx *Nu.*24.11, al.; *στερέσας IG*14.902 (Capri); *ἐστέρισεν* ib.12(9).293 (Eretria, iv/iii B.C.), *AP*11.335.4, prob. for *ἐστέρησεν* ib.124.2 (Nicarch.): pf. *ἐστέρηκα* (*ἀπ-*) Th.7.6, Plb.31.19.7, etc.:—**Pass.**, pres. (apart from *ἀπο-στερέομαι*) found in early writers only in forms *στέρομαι*, *στερίσκομαι* (*στεροῖτο* X.*Cyr.*7. 3.14, *στερουμένους An.*1.9.13, *στερεῖσθαι* E.*Supp.*793 (lyr.), perh. ff. Il.); part. *στερούμενος* Ph.*Fr.*29H., J.*AJ*2.7.3, Gal.18(2).19; imper. *στερείσθω OGI*483.173 (Pergam., prob. ii B.C., but inscribed in ii A.D.); *στερέσθω* ib.176,179; 3 pl. *στερείσθων IG*12(9).207.44 (Eretria, iii B.C.): fut. *στερηθήσομαι* D.C.41.7, etc., v.l. in Isoc.6. 28, cf. 7.34, but in the best codd. *στερήσομαι*, as in S.*El.*1210, Th. 3.2, X.*An.*1.4.8, 4.5.28, *Mem.*1.1.8: aor. *ἐστερήθην* (v. infr.): poet. aor. 2 part. *στερείς* E.*Alc.*622, *Hec.*623, *Hel.*95, *El.*736(lyr.): pf. *ἐστέρημαι* (v. infr.); *ἐστέρεσμαι An.Ox.*1.394: plpf. *ἐστέρητο* Th.2.65:—*deprive*, *bereave*, *rob* of anything, c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, *οὕνεκά με στερέσαι τῆς λῃΐδος ἤθελε* Od.13.262; *ἄνδρ' ἕκαστον αἰῶνος στερεῖ* A. *Pr.*862, cf. S.*Ant* 574, E.*Heracl.*807, etc.; *σ. τινὰ τῆς σωτηρίας*, *ψυχῆς*, etc., Th.7.71, Pl.*Lg.*873e, etc.; *ὅσα τροφὴν ἡ γῆ πέφυκεν βούλεσθαι φέρειν, μὴ στερείτω τὸν ζῶντ' ἡμῶν* ib.958e:—Pass., *to be deprived* or *robbed* of anything, c. gen., *στερηθεὶς ὅπλων* Pi.*N.*8.27; *τῶν ὀμμάτων, τῆς ὄψιος στερηθῆναι*, Hdt.6.117, 9.93; *φροντίδος στερηθείς* A.*Ag.*1530(lyr.); *τῆς βασιληΐης ἐστέρημαι* Hdt.3.65, cf. 5.84; *τοῖ παιδὸς ἐστερημένος* Id.1.46; *γαίας πατρῴας* A.*Eu.*755; *μετοικίας τῆς ἄνω* S.*Ant.*890; *φίλων* Id.*Fr.*863; *τῆς πόλεως* Antipho 2.2.9 (as v.l.), X.*Mem.*1.1.8; *ἀγαθῶν* And.3.8, cf. Isoc.5.133, Pl.*Phlb.*66e, etc.: abs., *τὸ ἐστερῆσθαι state of negation* or *privation*, Arist.*Cat.*12ª 35. II. rarely c. acc. rei, *take away*, *μισθὸν AP*9.174.12 (Pall.): —Pass., *to have taken from one*, *πλούτου .. κτῆσιν ἐστερημένη* S.*El.* 960 (though the acc. may be construed with *στένειν*); *φασγάνῳ βίον στερεῖς* E.*Hel.*95.

στερέ-ωμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *solid body*, Hp.*Flat.*8, Anaxag.ap.*Placit.*2.25. 9. b. *ἄϋλα σ.* immaterial *solids*, Dam.*Pr.*425, cf. 205. 2. *foundation* or *framework*, e.g. the skeleton, on which the body is, as it were, built, Arist.*PA*655ª22; *στερεώματος ἕνεκα τοῦ περιτρήτου* to *strengthen* it, Hero *Bel.*95.8: metaph., *solid part*, *strength* of an army, Lxx 1*Ma.*9.14; also, *ratification*, *ἐπιστολῆς* ib.*Es.*9.29; *steadfastness*, *τῆς πίστεως Ep.Col.*2.5. 3. = *στεῖρα* (of a ship), Thphr. *HP*5.7.3. 4. *firmament*, i.e. the sky, the heaven above, Lxx *Ge.* 1.6, *Ez.*1.22, al.; *τὸν τῶν οὐρανίων σ. δεσπότην Tab.Defix.Aud.*242. 8 (Carthage, iii A.D.). **-ωμᾰτίζω,** *stamp*, *trample out*, Aq.2 *Ki.* 22.43. **-ωπός,** *ή*, *όν*, *solid*, Emp.21.6. **-ωσις,** *εως*, *ἡ*, *making firm*, Lxx *Jb.*37.18 (v.l. *-θείς*); *making solid*, *Theol.Ar.*47; *solid union* of broken bones, Cass.*Pr.*38. 2. *ἡ σ. τῆς μάχης obstinacy* of conflict, Lxx *Si.*28.10. **-ωτής,** *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *one who strengthens*, Sch. Opp.*H.*4.421. 2. title of a grade in the mysteries of Mithras, *Röm.Mitt.*49.206(Dura). **-ωτικός,** *ή*, *όν*, *strengthening*, *consolidating*, *σαρκός* Antyll.ap.Orib.6.32.3.

στέρ-ημα, *ατος*, *τό*, *that which is taken away*, *ναὸς σ.* f.l. (variously emended) in S.*Fr.*241. II. = *στέρησις*, Ps.-Callisth.2.43. **-ήσιμος,** *ον*, *liable to confiscation*, *τὸ πλοῖον σ. ἔστω POxy.*36 ii 11 (ii/iii A.D.); also **στερέσιμος** (q.v.). **-ησις,** also **-εσις** (q.v.), *εως*, *ἡ*, *deprivation*, *loss*, of a thing, *ἀρχῆς* Th.2.63; *πνεύματος* Pl.*Lg.*865b; *σ. αἰσθήσεως ὁ θάνατος* Epicur.*Ep.*3 p.60 U.; *σ. τῆς ἀναπνοῆς* Gal.15.795; *σ. τοῦ ὀφθαλμοῦ, ὀφθαλμῶν*, i.e. blindness, Hp.*Judic.*42, Gal.17(1). 401. 2. *confiscation*, *πλοίου OGI*572.22 (Myra, ii/iii A.D., dub. l., fort. *στέρεσις*). 3. *negation*, *privation*, Arist.*Rh.*1408ª7, *Cat.*12ª 26, *Metaph.*1004ᵇ27, Thphr.*HP*1.2.5; *περὶ τῶν κατὰ στέρησιν λεγομένων on negatives*, title of work by Chrysipp., *Stoic.*2.5. **-ητέος,** *α*, *ον*, *to be deprived*, *τινος* Hp.*Acut.*39. **-ητικός,** *ή*, *όν*, *having a negative quality*, *τὰ σ.* Plu.2.947c. II. = *ἀποφατικός*, *expressing privation*, i.e. *negative*, of propositions, opp. *κατηγορικός*, *καταφατικός*, Arist.*APr.*25ª6, al., cf. Thphr.*CP*6.6.3, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.52; *σ. φωνή* Gal.8.34. Adv. *-κῶς negatively*, Arist.*APr.*26ᵇ22; *privatively*, Id. *Metaph.*1056ª29.

στερίζω, only in aor. *ἐστέρισεν*, v. *στερέω*.

στέριπο, for *στέριφος*, barbarism in Ar.*Th.*1185.

στερίσκω, collat. pres. of *στερέω*, *τινά τινος* Th.2.43, Teles p.22H., D.S.1.60, Gal.8.54; *τὴν ψυχὴν ἀπό τινος* Lxx *Ec.*4.8:—Pass., c. gen., Hdt.4.159, [7.162], Th.1.73, 2.49, E.*Supp.*1093, Agatho 5, Pl.*R.* 413a, X.*Cyr.*7.5.62, *Eq.Mag.*8.8, *Ages.*11.5, Arist.*HA*487ª18, al., *BGU*446.18 (ii A.D.), Gal.8.53.

στερῐφεύομαι, Med., *to be unmarried*, Hsch.

στεριφνός, *ή*, *όν*, cited by Erot. (s.v.l., *στριφνούς*, *-νοί* cj. Klein) from Hp.*Salubr.*2 (where our text has *στρυφνούς*), and Ar.*Ach.*180 (where *στιπτοί*).

στερῐφόομαι, Pass., *become hard* or *solid*, Ph.2.117.

στερῐφό-πεπλος, = *ὁ μικρὸς πέπλος*, Suid. **-ποιέω,** *make firm* or *hard*, Id.

στέρῐφ-ος, *η*, *ον*, = *στερεός*, *firm*, *solid*, of ground, *διὰ τοῦ ἕλους, ᾗ ἦν .. -ώτατον* Th.6.101, cf. Anon.ap.Suid. s.h.v.; *τὰς πρῴρας -ωτέρας ἐποίησαν* Th.7.36; *στερίφοις .. τοῖς ἐμβόλοις* with their rams *made solid*, ibid. 2. Subst. *στέριφον*, *τό*, *rock-bottom*, *IG*2².1668.8, 1682.5. II. = *στεῖρα* (B), *barren*, *unfruitful*, of women, Ar.*Th.* 641, Pl.*Tht.*149b; of animals, Arist.*HA*611ª12; of fruit, Thphr.*CP* 2.11.1. **-ότης,** *ητος*, *ἡ*, *stoutness*, *solidity*, Sch.Il.11.256. **-ωμα,** *ατος*, *τό*, *solid foundation*, App.*BC*4.109 (pl.).

στερκ-τέον, (*στέργω*) *one must acquiesce*, *τινι* in a thing, Din.1.91; *id σ. putabo* Atticus ap.Cic.*Att.*9.10.7: c. acc., Zen.1.84 (c. dat. as cited by Suid. s.v. *ἀνάγκη*). **-τικός,** *ή*, *όν*, *disposed to love*, *affectionate*, *πρὸς τὰ συνήθη* Arist.*HA*629ᵇ11; *τέκνων* Plu.2.7e; *τὸ σ.*, = *στοργή*, ib.769c, cf. *Alex.*8; *ἔχομεν φύσει τι σ.* Arr.*Epict.*2.10. 23. **-τός,** *ή*, *όν*, *amiable*, *lovable*, S.*OT*1338(lyr.).

στερνίδιον, *τό*, = *προστερνίδιον*, Iamb. post Polem. p.50 Hinck (pl.).

στέρνιξ, *ικος*, *ἡ*, = *ἐντεριώνη*, Hsch.

στέρνιον, *τό*, some kind of meat difficult to digest, perh. *breast* of an animal, or = Lat. *sterilicula*, Alex.Trall.2, al.; *τῶν κρεῶν βούλβιον* (= Lat. *vulva*) *καὶ σ. καὶ πόδες .. τῶν βοῶν ἢ ῥύγχη* Id.11.6; *στέρνιον* and **στέρνιν,** = Lat. *sterile* (in a list of eatables, betw. *ypogastrion* and *vulva*), *Gloss.*

στερνίτης [ῑ], *ου*, *ὁ*, only fem. **-ῖτις,** *ιδος*, *of the breast*, *πλευραί*, i.e. the 5*th and* 6*th* ribs, Poll.2.182.

στερνο-βρῑθής, *ές*, *with a strong chest*, *ἵπποι* Polyaen.4.7.12 (v.l. *στενο-*). **-κοπέομαι,** *beat one's breast for grief*, Sch.Arat. 195, Aesop.351. **-κτύπος** [ῠ], *ον*, *beating the breast*, Tim.*Pers.* 112. **-μαντις,** *εως*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, = *ἐγγαστρίμυθος*, S.*Fr.*59; cf. *θυμόμαντις*.

στέρνον, *τό*, *breast*, *chest*, in Hom. both in sg. and pl., always of males (*στῆθος* being used of both sexes), *βάλε δουρὶ σ. ὑπὲρ μαζοῖο* Il.4. 528, cf. 2.479, etc.; *κρήδεμνον ὑπὸ στέρνοιο τάνυσσαι* Od.5.346, cf. Pi. *N.*10.68, X.*An.*1.8.26: pl., *εὐρύτερος δ' ὤμοισιν ἰδὲ στέρνοισιν* Il.3.194; *ἐν δέ τέ οἱ κραδίη .. στέρνοισι πατάσσει* 13.282; *σ. λαχνάεντα* Pi.*P.*1. 19; so in X., *Cyr.*1.2.13; *παίσας εἰς τὰ σ. .. παῖδα* ib.4.6.4; of horses,

Il.23.365 (sg. in 508); of sheep, Od.9.443; in Trag. also of women, in sg., E.*Hec.*563: pl., *μαστούς τ' ἔδειξε στέρνα θ'* ib.560; *στέρνων πλαγαί* beating of the *breast*, S.*El.*90 (anap.); *ἐν στέρνοισι πεσοῦνται δοῦποι* Id.*Aj.*633 (lyr.); *στέρν' ἄρασσε* A.*Pers.*1054. **2.** Poet., esp. Trag., also, the *breast* as the seat of the affections, *heart*, *ἀνδρῶν γὰρ ἐσθλῶν σ. οὐ μαλάσσεται* S.*Fr.*195; *τὸ σὸν μὴ σ. ἀλγύνοιμι* Id.*Tr.*482: mostly in pl., *ἤλγυνεν ἐν στέρνοις φρένα* A.*Ch.*746, cf. S.*Ph.*792; *οὕτω χρὴ διὰ στέρνων ἔχειν* one ought to feel thus, Id.*Ant.*639; *στέρνοις ἐγκαταθέσθαι τι* Simon.(?)85; *Ἄρη ἐν στέρνοις ἔχειν* E.*Ph.*134; *ἐξ εὐμενῶν σ. δέχεσθαί τινα* S.*OC*487; *οἷς πολιοῦχος ὑπὸ στέρνοις ἀρετά τε καὶ αἰδώς* Isyll.16. **II.** metaph., *στέρνα χθονός* Suid., cf. Sch. S.*OC*691. **2.** *ὑπὸ στέρνοισι καμίνου* in the *heart* of the fire, Nic. *Th.*924.—Rare in early Prose (v. supr.); found also in Medic., in signf. I. 1, Hp.*Flat.*10 (pl.), Sor.1.103, al., Gal.16.608, 18(2).65, al. (all sg.); *τὰ σ. μαχαίρᾳ ἀνσχίσσαντα* *IG*4²(1).121.99 (Epid., iv B.C.); never in Arist. (f.l. for *στενῶν* in *Pr.*905ᵇ40). **III.** *breastbone*, Gal.2.592, *UP*6.8.

στερνο-σχῐδής, *ές*, dub. sens. in *PCair.Zen.*534.36 (iii A.D.). **-σώματος,** *ον*, v. *στερροσώματος*. **-τῠπέομαι,** = *στερνοκοπέομαι*, Hippias Erythr.1, J.*AJ*4.8.48, Plu.2.114f. **-τῠπής,** *ές*, *of* or *from beaten breasts*, *κτύπος* E.*Supp.*604 (lyr.); *σ. πάταγος* *AP*7.711 (Antip.); cf. *στέρνον* I. 1. **-τῠπία,** *ἡ*, *beating of the breast* for grief, Ph.2.579, Luc.*Luct.*19. **-τύπτης,** *ου*, *ὁ*, = *ὁ τὸ στῆθος τύπτων*, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

στερν-οῦχος, *ον*, *broad-swelling*, *χθὼν σ.*, of the plain of Athens, S.*OC*691 (lyr.); cf. *στέρνον* II. 1. **-όφθαλμος,** *ον*, *with eyes in the breast*, A.*Fr.*441.

στερνοφορέω, *obtain breast of victim as perquisite*, prob. in *IG*1². 190.20.

στέρομαι, Dor. imper. 3sg. **σταρέστω** *BCH*50.15 (Delph., iv B.C.); only used in pres. and impf., the other tenses being derived from *στερέομαι* (v. *στερέω*):—*to be without*, *lack*, *lose*, *νίκης τε στέρεται* Hes. *Op.*211; *στέρεσθαι τῆς χώρης* Hdt.8.140.α', cf. Th.1.70, al.; *στερομέναν φίλων* A.*Ag.*1429 (lyr.), cf. E.*IA*889 (troch.); *στέρεσθαι κρατός* A. *Pers.*371; *στέρομαι δ' οἴκων, σ. παίδων* E.*Ion*865 (anap.); *φίλτρων στέρομαι* Id.*El.*1309 (anap.); *στερόμενος ὧν ὁ θεὸς ἔδωκεν* Antipho 4.1.3; *στερέσθω τῆς ἀρχῆς* Pl.*Lg.*948a; *ὅπως ἂν..τῶν αὐτῶν στέρωνται* Id. *R.*433e; *στερέσθω τοῦ βοσκήματος* *IG*12(9).90.12 (Eretria, iv B.C.), cf. *PHib.*1.29.20 (iii B.C.), *PRev.Laws* 49.22, al. (iii B.C.); *τῶν ὑπαρχόντων στέρεσθαι* *BGU*1812.6 (i B.C.), cf. *στερέω*: abs., *χαίρειν τε καὶ στέρεσθαι* S.*Tr.*136 (lyr.); *ὑπὸ Ἀγησιλάου στέρεσθαι οὐδεὶς οὐδὲν πώποτε ἐνεκάλεσε* X.*Ages.*4.1.

στεροπ-ή, *ἡ*, poet. word, like *ἀστεροπή*, *ἀστραπή*, *flash of lightning*, *σ. πατρὸς Διός* Il.11.66, cf. Hes.*Th.*845; *ἀκτῖνες στεροπᾶς ἀπορηγνύμεναι* Pi.*P.*4.198; *στεροπὰν κεραυνῶν τε πρύτανις*, i.e. Zeus, ib.6.24; *ἔλικες..στεροπῆς ζάπυροι* A.*Pr.*1084 (anap.); *βροντῇ στεροπῇ τε* Id.*Supp.*34 (anap.), etc. **2.** generally of *dazzling light*, *gleam*, *χαλκοῦ στεροπή* Il.11.83, Od.4.72; of the sun, *ὦ λαμπρᾷ στεροπᾷ φλεγέθων* S.*Tr.*99 (lyr.). **-ηγερέτα,** *ὁ*, Ep. for *στεροπηγερέτης*, either (from *ἀγείρω*, so Hsch., cf. *ἀστεροπαγερέτας*, *νεφεληγερέτα*), *he who gathers the lightning*, or (from *ἐγείρω*), *who rouses the lightning*, Zεύς Il.16.298, Nonn.*D.*8.370; *Διὸς -έταο* Q.S.2.164. [ᾰ in nom., except by position.] **-ης,** *ου*, *ὁ*, *Lightner*, name of one of the three Cyclopes, Hes.*Th.*140, Call.*Dian.*68.

στέροψ, *οπος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *flashing*, *σ. λιγνύς* S.*Ant.*1127 (lyr.).

στερρο-βᾰρής, *ές*, *hard and heavy*, prob. in Hsch. s.v. *κορύνη*, for *στερεοβαρής*. **-γνιος,** *ον*, *with strong limbs*, *APl.*4.52 (Phil.). **-νους,** *ουν*, *hard-*, *stern-minded*, Tz. ad Hes.*Op.*129 (Comp.). **-ομαι,** Pass., in aor. opt. *στερρωθείη* Hp.ap.Erot., glossed *ὀρθωθείη* by Bacchius ibid. **-ποιέω,** *harden*, *strengthen*, Dsc.5.121 (Pass.), *PLeid.X.*2, Sch.Od.9.393; *τίς ὁ τὰ ὀστέα -ήσας; Corp.Herm.*5.6: metaph., *φίλον* App.*Pun.*61:—Med., *οὐραγίαν* Plb.5.24.9.

στερρός (A), *ά*, *όν*, also *ός*, *όν* E.*Hec.*296:—collat. form of *στερεός*, *stiff*, *firm*, *solid*, *πόροι* Ti.Locr.101a (Comp.); of earth, opp. *χαῦνος*, v.l. in Arist.*Pr.*934ᵇ11; of water, *frozen*, *ῥεῖθρον* Hdn.6.7.7; also, *hard*, Plu.2.725d (Comp.); *stiff*, *strong*, *δόρυ* E.*Supp.*711; *σ. ἀντικνήμιον stiff*, *numb* with age, Ar.*Ach.*218: Comp. *-ότερος*, *δέρμα* Gal.6.32. **b.** *concrete*, *σῶμα* (viz. the uvula), opp. *πάθος*, Aret.*SA*1.8. **2.** *hard*, *rugged*, *uneasy*, *λέκτρα* E.*Tr.*114 (anap.); *σ. τροφή hard* fare, Luc.*Lex.* 23. Adv., *στερρότατα βιῶσαι* Id.*Macr.*8. **3.** metaph., *stubborn*, *hard*, *cruel*, *ἀνάγκης σ. δῖναι* A.*Pr.*1052 (anap.), cf. E.*Hec.*1295 (anap.); *σ. δαίμων*, *ἀλγηδόνες*, Id.*Andr.*98, *Med.*1031; *ψυχή* Ar.*Nu.*420. Adv. *στερρῶς stiffly*, *obstinately*, X.*An.*3.1.22; *στερρῶς φέρειν χρὴ συμφοράς* Men.*Mon.*480; *tightly*, *ἐμφραττέτω τὰ ὦτα* Paul.Aeg.3.24.

στερρός (B), *όν*, *barren*, *στερρὸς οὖσα μόσχος* E.*Andr.*711; [*ζῷα*] *σ.* Arist.*GA*773ᵇ30,33; cf. *στεῖρα* (B), *στεῖρος*.

στερρο-σώμᾰτος, *ον*, *with strong body* or *frame*, Xenarch.1.10 (Lob. for *στερνοσώματος*). **-της,** *ητος*, *ἡ*, (*στερρός* (A)) *hardness*, *firmness*, *τοῦ πάγου*, of ice that will bear, Plu.2.969a; [*τῶν ἀτόμων*] Epicur.*Fr.*282: metaph., *firmness*, Ph.1.276. **II.** (*στερρός* (B)) *barrenness*, Arist.*GA*773ᵇ27.

στερρῶνυξ, *ῦχος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *with strong claws*, Hdn.*Epim.*204.

στερφίνα· *δερματίνη*, *οἱ δὲ δέρματα ὄνεια· οἱ δὲ στεῖρα ἢ σκληρά*, Hsch. **στέρφνιον·** *σκληρόν*, *στερεόν*, Id.

στερφόπεπλος, *ον*, *clad in hide* or *skin*, Lyc.652.

στέρφ-ος, *εος*, *τό*, *hide*, *skin*, *στέρφεσιν αἰγείοις* A.R.4.1348, cf. *AP* 6.298 (Leon.); *σ. ἐγχλαινούμενον* Lyc.1347; Ion. word acc. to Sch. Nic.*Al.*248; dub. in *IPE*i².76.15 (Olbia, perh. iv B.C.); cf. *τέρφος*, *ἔρφος*. **II.** = *κεράμιον*, Sch.A.R. l. c. **-όω,** *cover with hide*, Sch. A.R.4.1348, Sch.Nic.*Al.*248, etc. **-ωσις,** *εως*, *ἡ*, *covering with hide*, dub. cj. for *στρέφωσις* in Hsch. **-ωτήρ,** *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, *clad in hides*, *σ. στρατός* Ibyc.59.

στερχανά· *περίδειπνον*, Ἠλεῖοι, Hsch. **στέρψανον·** *ἀξίνη*, *πέλεκυς*, Id.

στέρωμα, *ατος*, *τό*, misspelling of *στερέωμα* or **στέρρωμα*, *Gloss.*

στεῦμαι, Epic Verb, used by Hom. only in 3 sg. pres. and impf., *στεῦται*, *στεῦτο*, once by A. in 3 sg. *στεῦται*; 1 sg. *στεῦμαι* cj. for *ὑπισχνοῦμαι* in Orph.*L.*82, 3 pl. impf. *στεῦντο* Maiist.60:—In Il. always with inf. fut., *make as if one would..*, *promise* or *threaten that one will..*, *στεῦται γάρ τι ἔπος ἐρέειν* Il.3.83; *στεῦτο γὰρ εὐχόμενος νικησέμεν* 2.597; *στεῦται γὰρ νηῶν ἀποκόψειν ἄκρα κόρυμβα* 9.241; *στεῦτο γὰρ..οἰσέμεν ἔντεα καλά* 18.191; *στεῦτο ... ἀπολεψέμεν οὔατα χαλκῷ* 21.455; *ἐμοί τε καὶ Ἥρῃ στεῦτ' ἀγορεύων Τρωσὶ μαχήσεσθαι* 5. 832; once with inf. aor., *στεῦται δ' Ὀδυσῆος ἀκοῦσαι declares* he has heard of O., Od.17.525; *στεῦται..ζυγὸν ἀμφιβαλεῖν δούλιον Ἑλλάδι* A.*Pers.*49 (anap.); with inf. pres., *στεῦται δ' Ἠελίου γόνος ἔμμεναι boasts* that he is.., A.R.2.1204; with acc. and inf. pres., *στεῦντο θεοπλήγεσσιν ἐοικότας εἰδώλοισιν ἔμμεναι ἢ λάεσσιν declared* that they were.., Maiist. l.c.: abs. once in Od., *στεῦτο δὲ διψάων, πίειν δ' οὐκ εἶχεν ἐλέσθαι* he *made eager efforts* in his thirst, 11.584. (Aristarch. seems to have connected it with *ἵστημι*: *τὸ στεῦτο κατὰ διάνοιαν ὡρίζετο, οὐκ ἐπὶ τῆς τῶν ποδῶν στάσεως*, Sch.Il.2.597, cf. Apollon. *Lex.*, Hsch.: but more prob. *στεῦτο* (from **στεῦστο* with dissimilation) corresponds to Ved. *astoṣṭa* 'solemnly proclaimed concerning himself', 3 sg. sigmatic aor. middle of *stu-*.)

στεφᾰλίβᾰνος [ῐ], *ὁ*, a kind of *unguent*, *PGrenf.*1.39ᵛ ii 2 (ii/i B.C.).

στεφάν-η [ᾰ], *ἡ*, (*στέφω*) *anything that surrounds* or *encircles* the head, etc., for defence or ornament: **I.** *brim* of the helmet, *βάλ' ἔγχεϊ ὀξυόεντι αὐχέν' ὑπὸ στεφάνης εὐχάλκου* Il.7.12; *σ. χαλκοβάρεια* 11.96; the *helmet* itself, *ἐπὶ στεφάνην κεφαλῆφιν ἀείρας θήκατο χαλκείην* 10.30, cf. Plu.2.726f. **2.** as a woman's head-dress, *diadem*, *coronal*, Il.18.597, *h.Hom.*6.7, Hes.*Th.*578, Ar.*Ec.*1034; found on statues, *IG*2².1126.31 (Amphict. Delph., iv B.C.); distd. fr. *στέφανος*, in list of offerings, ib.1².264.62, al.; of men, *δωρήσασθαι χρυσέῃ στεφάνῃ τὸν κυβερνήτην crown of honour*, Hdt.8.118 (v. l. for *χρυσέῳ στεφάνῳ*); as a piece of outlandish luxury, Ar.*Eq.*968: metaph., of a city, *ἀπὸ στεφάναν κέκαρσαι πύργων* thou hast been shorn of thy *coronal* of towers, E.*Hec.*910 (lyr.), cf. *Tr.*784 (anap.), *AP*9.97 (Alph.). **b.** *σ. τριχῶν* the *outer fringe* of hair round bald or shaven crowns, as represented on comic masks, Poll.4.144, cf. 2.40. **3.** Medic., *sutura coronalis*, Aret.*CD*1.2, Poll.2.39. **b.** in the eye, *rim of the cornea* where it joins the sclerotic, Gal.18(2). 47, *UP*10.2, Ruf.*Onom.*26, Hsch.; *rim of the eyelids*, Ruf.*Onom.*20, Gal.14.767; *eyeball*, Hp.*Vid.Ac.*4. **c.** a *circular muscle*, such as the *sphincter ani*, Poll.2.211; = *corona glandis*, Antyll.ap.Orib.50.3. 6, Ruf.*Sat.Gon.*5. **d.** of animals, *upper rim of the hoof*, *coronet*, Opp.*C.*1.232. **e.** in pl., *stripes* of the wild ass, ib.3.188. **4.** a kind of *laurel*, of which crowns were made, v.l. for *στέφανος* II. 10 in Dsc.4.145. **5.** Geom., *plane figure contained between two concentric circles*, Hero *Deff.*37. **b.** *external periphery of a vault*, Id.*Mens.* 16. **6.** pl., *rings* composing the universe, Parm.ap.*Placit.*2.7. 1. **II.** *brim* or *edge* of anything, *brow of a hill*, *edge of a cliff*, Il. 13.138, *Inscr.Prien.*361 (iv B.C.), 42.55 (ii/i B.C.), *SIG*685.60 (Crete, ii B.C.), Plb.1.56.4, Conon 35; *τοῦ θεάτρου* Plb.7.16.6; *Τείθρωνος* *IG*9²(1).51.2 (Thermum, iii B.C.): generally, *edge*, *border*, *moulding*, Thphr.*HP*5.6.2, Lxx *Ex.*25.23, al.; *ταλάροιο* Mosch.2.55; *τύμβου* A.R.2.918; *parapet*, Lxx *De.*22.8: pl., = *αἱ τῶν βωμῶν ὠλέναι*, Hsch. **2.** *part of the ποδοστράβη*, X.*Cyn.*9.12, cf. Poll.5. 32. **-ηδόν,** Adv. *like a crown*, Man.4.429.

στεφᾰνηπλοκ-έω, Aeol. **στεφανᾱ-**, *plait wreaths*, Sapph.73, Ar. *Th.*448. **-ια,** *τά*, *place where wreaths are plaited* or *sold*, *AP*12.8 (Strat.): sg. **στεφανοπλόκιον,** = *coronarium*, *Gloss.* **-ος** (parox.), *ὁ*, *ἡ*, Dor. **στεφᾰνᾱπλ-** *Rev.Arch.*22 (1925).63 (Callatis):—*plaiter of wreaths*, Thphr.*HP*6.8.1, *BGU*1528.1 (Ptolemaic), Plu.2.645f; also **στεφανοπλόκος,** Parmenio ap.Ath.13.608a, Dsc.3.75, 4.71, *PLond.* 1.125.35 (iv A.D.).

στεφᾰνηφορ-έω, Dor. **στεφανᾱφ-**, *wear a wreath*, E.*HF*781 (lyr.), D.21.51, *SIG*352.4 (Ephesus, iv/iii B.C.); *-φοροῦντες καὶ πανηγυρίζοντες* Gauthier et Sottas *Décret trilingue en l'honneur de Ptolémée IV* p.66 (iii B.C.), cf. Anon.Hist. (*FGr.H*160) p.886 J., *OGI*90.50 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), al.: c. acc., *σ. κιττοῦ στέφανον* *IG*12(9).192 (Eretria, iv B.C.): metaph. of virtue, *-οῦσα πομπεύει* Lxx *Wi.*4. 2. **II.** *to be a στεφανηφόρος* (signf. II), *SIG*695.1 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), al.—Also **στεφανοφορέω,** Hp.*Ep.*17 (v. l. for *στεφανηφ-*); *τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος Supp.Epigr.*4.263.6 (Panamara, i A.D.). **-ία,** Dor. **στεφανᾱφ-**, *ἡ*, *wearing of a wreath*, esp. of victory, Pi.*O.*8.10; *νίκας σ.* E.*El.*862 (lyr.); *πανήγυριν..συντελεῖν μετὰ -ίας καὶ θυσιῶν* *OGI* 56.40 (Canopus, iii B.C.), cf. 6.23 (Scepsis, iv B.C.); *-ίαν ἄγειν PGiss.* 27.8 (ii A.D.). **II.** *the right of wearing a crown*, which belonged to certain magistrates (v. *στεφανηφόρος* II), D.21.33; *ταῖς κοιναῖς σ.* Lex ap.Aeschin.1.21; *πολλὰς..σ. πεποιηκώς* *CIG*2771 i 4 (Aphrodisias), cf. 2814 (ibid.), al. **-ια,** *τά*, festival at Alexandria, *PSI*5. 514.2 (iii B.C.). **-ικός,** *ή*, *όν*, *pertaining to the στεφανηφορία*, *νόμος Milet.*7.28 (ii B.C.); *φιέλη* prob. rest. in *Inscr.Prien.*113.93 (i B.C.). 2. of one who has enjoyed the right of *στεφανηφορία*, *ἀνήρ* *IGRom.*4.1644 (Philadelphia). **-ος** (parox.), *ον*, *wearing a crown* or *wreath*, *θίασοι* E.*Ba.*531 (lyr.); *χοροί* prob. in B.18.51; *ἵπποι* Theoc.

16.47 ; σ. ἀγών, = στεφανίτης, a contest *in which the prize was a crown*, Hdt.5.102, And.4.2 ; hence Ἀλφειέ, Διὸς σ. ὕδωρ *AP*9.362 ; σ. ὧραι *Scol.*3 ; νίκη *APl.*4.62. II. στεφανηφόρος, ὁ, title of certain magistrates in Greek states *who had the right of wearing crowns* when in office, as the Archons at Athens, σ. ἀρχή Aeschin.1.19 ; compared with the Roman *flamen* by D.H.2.64, cf. Ath.5.215b, 12.533e ; freq. in Inscrr., Φοίβου σ. ἱερεύς *IG*14.1020 (Rome), cf. *CIG* 2671, al. (Iasus), *SIG*169.2, al. (ibid., iv B.C.), *OGI*213.35 (Milet., iv/iii B.C.), al. ; and of women, *IG*12(8).526.7 (Thasos) ; ὁ ἄρχων τὴν σ. ἀρχήν ib.12(5).821.6 (Tenos, ii B.C.) ; στεφανηφόρος Κλεοπάτρας θεᾶς *PRein.*10.6 (ii B.C.) ; σ. ἐξηγητεία *PRyl.*77.34 (ii A.D.). III. δραχμαὶ Στεφανηφόρου, i.e. officially minted, the Athenian mint being attached to a temple of the hero Σ., *IG*2².1013.31, 1028.30 (ii B.C.), cf. Antipho *Frr.*36, 44 : also δραχμὰς στεφανηφόρους *with a wreath on the reverse*, *JHS*54.142 (Delos, ii B.C.).

στεφᾰν-ιαῖος, α, ον, *of* or *like a crown*, κάλαμοι σ. τὸ πάχος D.S.2.59 (s.v.l.) ; σ. ῥαφή *sutura coronalis*, Gal.*UP*9.7, al., Antyll.ap.Orib. 7.14.1 ; of the ἐπινέμησις (direction) of a bandage, *like a* στέφος I, Gal.18(1).786 ; of the eyelashes, (sc. τρίχες) Id.14.771. **-ίας**, ου, ὁ, = στεφανηφόρος, Arg.E.*Hipp.* **-ίζω**, Dor. aor. 1 ἐστεφάνιξα, *crown*, Ar.*Eq.*1225 ; Att. aor. inf. -ίσαι Hsch. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for a crown*, σ. τέλεσμα, = Lat. *aurum coronarium*, at Rhodes and Ancyra, Suid. ; so στεφανικὸν χρῆμα *Theb.Ostr.*95 (ii A.D.), 96 (iii A.D.) ; πράκτωρ στεφανικῶν collector of the στέφανος tax (cf. στέφανος II. 5,6), *POxy.*1441.4 (ii A.D.), *BGU*452 i 3 (iii A.D.), *PSI* 7.733.5 (iii A.D.). **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of στέφανος, *IG*11(2).223 *B* 13 (Delos, iii B.C.) ; στεφάνια τῷ Ἀδώνει *PPetr.*3 p.332 (iii B.C.), cf. *PFay.* 103.4 (iii A.D.), Alciphr.1.36. 2. *gratuity, official reward*, *UPZ*64. 12 (ii B.C.), *Ostr.*1530 (ii B.C.). 3. *cake in the form of a crown*, *BGU* 1668.3 (i A.D.), *POxy.*936.12 (iii A.D.). **-ίς**, ίδος, ή, = στεφάνη II, *parapet*, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*922. **-ίσκος**, ὁ, Dim. of στέφανος, Anacr.54, *Anacreont.*42.15, *SIG*1106.122 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.), Dsc.1.30.4, Longus 1.9, al. : also **-ίσκη**, ή, Theognost.*Can.*110. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *of* or *consisting of a crown* : σ. ἀγών a contest *in which the prize was a crown*, X.*Mem.*3.7.1, Isoc.15.301 (pl.), D.20.141 (pl.), Lycurg.51 (pl.), Ister 60b, Lync.ap.Ath.13.584c, *SIG*577.55 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.), *OGI*231.14 (Magn. Mae., iii/ii B.C.), Plu.2.820d, etc. ; written **-είτης**, *IG*12(8).190.41 (Samothrace, i B.C.). 2. later, of persons, *wearing a wreath*, as magistrates or as victorious athletes, *Supp.Epigr.*7.3 (Susa, i B.C.), *Sammelb.*4224.9 (i B.C.), *CIG*2931 (Tralles), *IG*14. 1054 (Rome, ii A.D.), *BSA*26.166 (Sparta, ii A.D.). 3. σ. φόρος, v.l. for στεφανιτικός, J.*AJ*12.3.3. II. fem. **στεφανῖτις**, ιδος, *for wreaths*, μυρσίνη Sch.Il.17.51. 2. ἡ σ. (sc. ῥαφή) *sutura coronalis*, Poll.2.37. 3. a kind of *vine*, Plin.*HN*14.42. **-ῑτικός**, ή, όν, = στεφανικός, φόρος J.*AJ*12.3.3. **-ίων**· εἶδος κολοιοῦ (fort. κλοιοῦ), Hsch.

στεφᾰνο-πλόκιον, **-πλόκος**, v. στεφανηπλ-. **-ποϊκή**, ή (sc. τέχνη), *art of making crowns*, Phld.*Mus.* p.88 K. **-ποιός**, ὁ, *chaplet-maker*, Arist.*MM*1206ᵃ27, A.D.*Adv.*189.9. **-πώλης**, ου, ὁ, *dealer in crowns* or *chaplets*, *PRyl.*224.9 (i A.D., dub. rest.), Poll.7.199, Suid. :—fem. **-πωλις**, ιδος, *Sammelb.*1080, Plu.2.646e, 972d, Ael.ap.Ar.Byz. *Epit.*64.15ᵛ ; Στεφανοπώλιδες, name of a comedy by Eubulus ; also **-πωλήτρια**, ή, Poll.7.199.

στέφᾰνος, ὁ, (στέφω) *that which surrounds* or *encompasses*, πάντῃ γάρ σε περὶ σ. πολέμοιο δέδηεν the *circling* fight, Il.13.736 ; of the *wall round* a town, Pi.*O.*8.32 ; σ. πόλεος Anacr.72, cf. Orph.*A.*761,897 ; cf. στεφάνη I. 2 ; καλλίπαις σ. *circle* of fair children, E.*HF*839. II. *crown, wreath, chaplet*, *h.Hom.*7.42 ; χρύσεος ib.32.6 ; στεφάνους .. ἄνθεα ποίης Hes.*Th.*576, cf. Pi.*P.*4.240 ; κισσίνους σ. δρυός τε E. *Ba.*703 ; δάφνας σ. Isyll.19 ; ῥόδινος, ῥοδόεις, Anacr.83, Theoc.7.64 ; ἀνθεμεῦντες Anacr.62 ; πλεκτὸν σ. ἐκ λειμῶνος φέρω E.*Hipp.*73, cf. Xenoph.1.2 ; μύρτων Ar.*Ra.*330 (lyr.) ; κιττοῦ καὶ ἴων Pl.*Smp.*212e ; φιλύρας Xenarch.13, etc. ; στεφάνωσεν δρακόντων στεφάνοις E.*Ba.* 102 (lyr.) ; σ. εἴρειν, πλέκειν, ἀνείρειν, Pi.*N.*7.77, *I.*8(7).74, Ar.*Ach.* 1006 ; ὑφαίνειν Plu.2.646e ; πέρθεσθαι φόβαισι Sapph.78, cf. E.*Med.* 984 (lyr.) ; θεῖσα ἀμφὶ βοστρύχοις ib.1160 ; σ. ἐλαίας ἀμφέθηκά σοι Id. *Ion* 1433 ; περιθεῖναι σ. τινί Ar.*Eq.*1227 ; χρυσῷ σ. ἀναδῆσαί τινα Th. 4.121 ; χρυσῷ στεφάνῳ στεφανωθῆναι Pl.*Ion* 530d ; μύρα, στέφανους ἑτοίμασον for a feast, Men.273, cf. Amphis 9.4, Alex.250, etc. ; hung at the door on festive occasions, Ephipp.3.2. b. in pl., οἱ σ. the *garland-market*, Antiph.83. 2. *crown of victory* at the public games, Pi.*O.*8.76 ; τῆς ἐλαίης τὸν διδόμενον σ. Hdt.8.26 ; νικᾶν παγκρατίου στέφανον Pi.*N.*5.5, cf. *I.*1.21 ; σ. ἔλαχεν Id.*O.*10(11).61 ; ὁ ἐπὶ τοῦ σ., title of an officer who had charge of these matters in Roman times, *IGRom.*4.1435.15 (Smyrna). b. *honorary wreath* or *crown*, freq. worked in gold, awarded for public services in war or peace, *IG*1².110.10, 2².212.24, 338.19, al., Pl.*Lg.*943c, Aeschin. 2.46, *OGI*49.7 (Egypt, iii B.C.), al., Callix.2 : such crowns were freq. dedicated in temples, *IG*2².1386.33, cf. 11(2).199 *B* 60, al. (Delos, iii B.C.) ; περὶ τοῦ σ., title of D.18, cf. Aeschin.3.187, al. : metaph., *prize, reward*, αὐτῷ μὲν σ. περιθεὶς, Σαμίοισι δὲ κῦδος Epigr. ap.Hdt.4.88 ; τοὺς παῖδας .. δημοσίᾳ ἡ πόλις θρέψει, ὠφέλιμον σ. .. τῶν .. ἀγώνων προτιθεῖσα Th.2.46 ; τοῦδε γὰρ ὁ σ. his is the *prize* (or perh. for (bringing) him the *prize* is offered), S.*Ph.*841 (hex.). c. σ. πυργωτὸς καὶ οὐαλλάριος, = Lat. *corona muralis et vallaris*, a Roman military decoration, *OGI*560.10 (Tlos, i A.D.) ; σ. τειχικός ib.540.19 (Pessinus, i A.D.). 3. *crown of glory, honour*, οὐκ ἂν αἰσχυνθείην εἰπὼν στέφανον τῆς πατρίδος εἶναι τὰς ἐκείνων ψυχάς Lycurg.50 ; ἐλευθερίας ἀμφέθετο σ. Simon.98 ; σ. εὐκλείας μέγας S.*Aj.*465, cf. Pi.*P.*1. 100, E.*Supp.*315 ; μέγας γάρ σοι ὁ σ. ἐστιν ὑπὸ πάντων εὐλογεῖσθαι *PSI* 4.405.4 (iii B.C.) ; σ. ζωῆς, δόξης, *Ep.Jac.*1.12, 1*Ep.Pet.*5.4 ; ὁ τῆς δικαιοσύνης σ. 2*Ep.Ti.*4.8 · ἀνδρὸς στέφανος παῖδες Hom.*Epigr.*13, cf. E. *IA*194 (lyr.), 1*Ep.Thess.*2.19. 4. *crown as a badge of office*, D.21.32 ; πέπαυνται ἄρχοντες καὶ τοὺς σ. περιῄρηνται Id.26.5 ; ὁ βασιλεὺς ὅταν δικάζῃ περιαιρεῖται τὸν σ. Arist.*Ath.*57.4 ; ὁ σ. οὗτος, of the office of ἀρχιερεὺς Ἀσίας, Philostr.*VS*1.21.2, cf. *OGI*470.21 (Asia Minor), Lib. *Or.*53.4 ; ἔχειν τὸν σ. *to be in office*, *SIG*1007.22 (Pergam., ii B.C.) ; ἡ ἀπόθεσις τῶν σ. ib.900.16 (Panamara, iv A.D.) ; ἀναδήσασθαι τὸν σ. τοῦτον *POxy.*1252ᵛ.20 (iii A.D.) : v. στεφανηφόρος II, στεφανόω II. 5. 5. in Egypt, *money gift to the sovereign, levied by the state*, *PTeb.*746.24 (iii B.C.), *PSI*4.388.5 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*36.27 (iii B.C.), etc. ; likewise in Syria, Lxx 1*Ma.*10.29 ; also of similar gifts to a court favourite, *PFay.*14 (ii B.C.), cf. *Ostr.Bodl.*1202 (ii B.C.). 6. τὰς εἰς τὸν σ. ἐπαγγελίας οὐκ ἔλαβον, = *aurum coronarium non accepi*, *Mon.Anc.*11.22, cf. *PFay.*20.7 (iii/iv A.D.). 7. *donation*, euphemism for a bribe, διεθέντος μου ὑπάρξει σοι εἰς σ. τάλαντα δεκαπέντε *PGrenf.*1.41.2 (ii B.C.), cf. *OGI*221.6 (Ilium, iii B.C.), *PGoodsp.Cair.* 5.5 (ii B.C.) ; *gratuity, bonus*, *PFlor.*74.14 (ii A.D.). 8. the constellation *Corona*, Epimenid.25, Arist.*Mete.*362ᵇ10, Arat.71, *PHib.* 1.27.58,187 (iii B.C.) ; σ. τόν τε κλείουσ' Ἀριάδνης A.R.3.1003. 9. name of a πηγή in the Chaldaean system, Dam.*Pr.*96. 10. = δάφνη Ἀλεξανδρεία, Dsc.4.145 ; Ἡλίου σ., = ἄλιμος, Ps.-Dsc.1.91.

στεφᾰνοσταύριον, τό, *cross in a wreath*, *Palestine Exploration Fund Quarterly Statement* 1931.67 (Beth Shan).

στεφᾰνοῦχος, ον, *wearing a crown*, *AP*7.88 (D.L.).

στεφᾰνοφορέω, v. στεφανηφ-.

στεφᾰν-όω, Med., Syracusan 2 sg. imper. στεφάνουσο Sch.Theoc. 11.42 :—Pass., fut. **-ώσομαι** Aristid.1.496 J. ; **-ωθήσομαι** Aeschin.3. 20, al., *PCair.Zen.*60.7 (iii B.C.) : I. used by Hom. and Hes. only in Pass., *to be put round in a circle* or *as a rim* or *border*, and hence *to be put round*, ἣν περὶ μὲν πάντῃ Φόβος ἐστεφάνωται *round about* the aegis *is* Terror *wreathed*, Il.5.739 ; τῇ δ' ἐπὶ μὲν Γοργὼ ἐστεφάνωτο 11.36 ; ἀμφὶ δέ μιν θυέεν νέφος ἐστεφάνωτο *all round about* him *was* a cloud, 15.153 ; νῆσον, τὴν πέρι πόντος ἐστεφάνωται the sea *lies round about* the island, Od.10.195 : rarely c. acc., τείρεα, τά τ' οὐρανὸς ἐστεφάνωται constellations which heaven *has all round it*, Il.18.485, cf. Hes.*Th.*382, *IG*4²(1).129.9 (Epid.) ; of a crowd of spectators *surrounding* a dancing-floor, ἀμφὶ δ' ὅμιλος ἀπείριτος ἐστεφάνωτο *h.Ven.* 120 ; περὶ δ' ὄλβος ἀπείριτος ἐστεφάνωτο around *were* .. riches *in a circle placed*, Hes.*Sc.*204 : so in later Ep., A.R.3.1214, Q.S.5.99, Orph.*A.* 45, etc. : also in Act., περίτροχον ἐστεφάνωσαν αἱμασιὴν *made* a fence *round*, Opp.*C.*4.90. 2. *to be surrounded*, ἐστεφανωμένος τιάραν μυρσίνῃ *having his* tiara *wreathed* with myrtle, Hdt.1.132 ; πεδία ἐστεφάνωται ὄρεσιν *are surrounded by* .., Hp.*Aër.*19 ; ὄπλοισιν πόλις Epigr.ap.Paus.9.15.6 ; χθὼν ἅτε νῆσος -ωται D.P.4 : so in Act., [Βαβυλῶνα] τείχεσιν ἐστεφάνωσεν Id.1006. II. after Hom. in Act., *crown, wreathe*, χαίταν Pi.*O.*14.24 ; Ὀρέστην σ. E.*Or.*924 ; κρᾶτα κισσίνοις βλαστήμασιν Id.*Ba.*177 ; στεφάνοις ib.101 (lyr.) ; c. gen., πίτυος Longus 2.31 ; σ. τινὰ ὡς σωτῆρα And.1.45 ; τὸν νικῶντα θαλλῷ Pl.*Lg.*946b ; νῖκαι σ. τινά Pi.*N.*11.21 ; of crowning a corpse, Ar.*Ec.*538 ; a tomb, *IG*1².1037, *Sammelb.*7457.10 (iii/ii B.C.), Luc.*Cont.*22, *PLips.*30.2 (iii A.D.) ; ships, Plu.2.981e ; of the nuptial crown, Lxx *Ca.*3.11 ; κατηρῶντο τοῖς ἐστεφανωμένοις *newly wedded couples*, Lib.*Or.*33.29 ; στεφανοῦν εὐαγγέλια *crown* one *for* good tidings, Ar.*Eq.*647 ; στεφανοῦσα, title of a statue by Praxiteles (v. στέφω III), cf. Ath.12.534d :—Pass., *to be crowned* or *rewarded with a crown*, Hdt.7.55, 8.59, *PCair.Zen.*l.c., 2*Ep.Ti.*2.5 ; ἐλαίᾳ Pi.*O.*4.13 ; ποίᾳ Id.*P.*8.19 ; φυτὸν στεφανούμενος Ach.Tat.1.5 ; σ. καὶ ἀνακηρύττεσθαι And.2.18 :—Med., *crown oneself*, στεφανωσαμένη δρυΐ καὶ .. σπείραισι δρακόντων S.*Fr.*535 (anap.) ; στεφανοῦσθε κισσῷ E.*Ba.* 106 (lyr.) ; στεφανωσάμενος καλάμῳ Ar.*Nu.*1006 ; στεφανωσάμενος αὐτόν (sc. τὸν στέφανον) Phalar.*Ep.*40 ; στεφανοῦνται τῶν ἀνθέων Philostr.*Her.*12ᵃ.2 ; τῆς πίτυος D.Chr.9.10 : also abs., of one going to sacrifice, Th.4.80 ; τῷ θεῷ X.*HG*4.3.21 ; at a festival, Ar.*Ach.* 1145, Men.518.15, etc. ; *win a crown*, of the victor at the games, Pi. *O.*7.15,81, 12.17, *N.*6.19 :—Pass., c. dupl. acc., ἐστεφανώθη Ἐλεύθερος .. Ἀδριάνεια πάλην *IG*2².2087.64 (ii A.D.). 2. *crown* as an honour or reward (cf. στέφανος II. 2b), D.19.193, Theopomp.Hist. 239, Men.84, *IG*2².212.30 (iv B.C.), etc. ; *reward* by a gift of money, etc. (cf. στέφανος II. 5), Καλλισθένην ἑκατὸν μναῖς Lycurg.*Fr.*19, cf. D.S.14.53, Plu.*Tim.*16 ; σ. τινὰ πεντακοσίοις ἀργυρίου ταλάντοις, χιλίοις δὲ λιβανωτοῦ Plb.13.9.5 : also ἐστεφανωκότος .. τὰς δυνάμεις χρυσῶν μυριάδων τριάκοντα Gauthier et Sottas *Décret trilingue en l'honneur de Ptolémée IV* p.67 (iii B.C.). 3. metaph., *confer glory upon, decorate, honour*, τινὰ μολπᾷ Pi.*O.*1.100 ; τοὺς πρεσβυτέρους ἤθεσι χρηστοῖς Ar.*Nu.*959 ; ἀπὸ τῶν ὑπαρχόντων τὴν πόλιν (by a victory in the games) And.4.26 ; Ἑλλάδα E.*Tr.*1030, cf. Critias 4 D. ; ἔργοις γένος *TAM*1.44 (Xanthus) ; [τὸ ῥόδον] ἐγκωμίῳ Philostr.*Ep.*51 ; ἀριστείοις D.S.4.32 ; πανοπλίᾳ Id.20.84 :—Pass., σοφίας ἀριστεῖα ἐστεφανοῦτο Philostr.*Her.*10.4. 4. *crown* or *honour* with libations, σ. τύμβον αἵματι E.*Hec.*126 (anap.). 5. *crown* with the badge of office, esp. of persons sacrificing, Lys.26.8 :—Pass., X.*An.*7.1.40 ; of magistrates in office, ὁ ἐστεφανωμένος ἄρχων D.21.17 ; βούλεται -ωθῆναι ἐξηγητείαν *PRyl.*77.37 (ii A.D.). **-ώδης**, ες, *like a wreath, wreathed*, χλόα E.*IA*1058 (lyr.). **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, *that which surrounds, crown, wreath*, Thgn.1001 ; βωμῶν Pi.*I.*4 (3).62(80) ; μεγάλαιν θεοῖν ἀρχαῖον σ. S.*OC*684 (lyr.) ; σ. πύργων [the city's] *coronal* of towers, the *encircling* towers, Id.*Ant.*122

(lyr.). 2. a *crown* as the prize of victory, Pi.*P.*12.5; *σελίνων* Id.*I.* 2.15. 3. pl., *the place where crowns* or *garlands were sold*, Ar.*Ec.* 303 (lyr.), Pherecr.2. 4. *plants used for making garlands*, Cratin. 150, Thphr.*HP*6.6.1, cf. Ath.15.672f, Hsch. II. *reward, honour, glory*, *πλούτου, Κυράνας*, Pi.*P.*1.50, 9.4; *παγκρατίου* Id.*I.*4(3).44(62); *παῖδα Διὸς ὑμνῆσαι, σ. μόχθων as a reward* for.., E.*HF*355 (lyr.). **-ωμᾰτικός,** *ή, όν, used for making garlands*, Thphr.*HP*1.12.4, 6.6.1, al.; *λυχνὶς σ.* Dsc.3.100; *ἔρπυλλος* ib.38. **-ωσις, εως, ἡ,** *crowning*, *IG*12(1).155*d*67 (Rhodes), Ath.15.673a sq.; *μετὰ τὴν σ. τῶν δήμων* after *being crowned* by the peoples, *CIG*3067.24 (Teos, ii B.C.), cf. 3068a.19 (ibid., pl.); *ἀναγράψαι..τὰς γενομένας σ. Inscr.Prien.*99.18 (ii/i B.C.). **-ωτής,** *οῦ, ὁ, one who crowns*, Hdn.*Epim.*211. **-ωτικός,** *ή, όν,* = *στεφανωματικός*, Thphr.*HP*1.13.3, al. 2. *concerning a crown*, *λόγος* Men.Rh. p.422 S. II. *στεφανωτικόν, τό, money for crowning a tomb*, Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* Nos.133, 195. III. *-κά, τά*, dub. sens. in *POxy.*1652 (iii A.D.). **-ωτρίς,** *ίδος, ἡ, of* or *fit for a crown* or *wreath*, Apolloph.5; *βύβλος* Theopomp.Hist.22(c), cf. Thphr.*Fr.*142: also **-ωτίς,** *μυρρίναι* Id.*HP*5.8.3.

στεφέτην· *ἱκέτην*, Hsch.

στεφη-πλόκος, *ον*, v.l. for *στεφανηπλόκος*, Plu.2.41e. **-φορέω,** = *στεφανηφορέω*, D.H.3.21 codd., *Sardis* 7(1).8.15 (i B.C., perh. an error of the engraver). **-φόρος,** *ον*, = *στεφανηφόρος*, Lyc.327, Vett. Val.45.32, al.

στέφος, *εος, τό,* (*στέφω*) poet. for *στέφανος, crown, wreath, garland*, Emp.112.6, Simon.158, E.*IA*1512 (lyr.), etc.: pl. *στέφη*, = *στέμματα*, A.*Ag.*1265, *Th.*101 (lyr.), S.*OT*913: also in late Prose, Gal.18(1).786, Vett.Val.248.28; *τὸ σ. τῶν φιλοσόφων*, sc. Zosimus, Olymp. Alch. p.83 B. 2. of libations, A.*Ch.*95; cf. *στέφω* II.3.

στέφω, Od.8.170, S.*Ant.*431, Hyp.*Fr.*103: impf. *ἔστεφον* Il.18.205, A.*Th.*50; *στέφον* Hes.*Op.*75: fut. *στέψω* S.*Aj.*93, E.*Tr.*576 (anap.): aor. *ἔστεψα* Pl.*Phd.*58c:—**Med.**, fut. *στέψομαι* Ath.15.676d: aor. *ἐστεψάμην AP*9.363.3 (Mel.), D.H.*Rh.*1.6, etc., (*ἐπ-*) Il.1.470:—**Pass.**, fut. *στεφθήσομαι* Gal.*Protr.*13: aor. *ἐστέφθην* E.*Hel.* 1360 (lyr.): pf. *ἔστεμμαι* A.*Supp.*345, Pl.*Phd.*58a, etc.; Ion. pf. part. *ἐστεθμένος Schwyzer* 725 (Milet., vi B.C.), cf. *στέθματα.*—*στεφανόω* is more freq., esp. in Prose:—*put round*, *ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ κεφαλῇ νέφος ἔστεφε δῖα θεάων* Il.18.205; *ἀλλὰ θεὸς μορφὴν ἔπεσι στέφει* Od.8.170; *μνημεῖα πρὸς ἅρμ' Ἀδράστου χερσὶν ἔστεφον hung* them *round* it, A.*Th.* 50; *λάφυρα δαΐων..ἀγνοῖς δόμοις στέψω πρὸ ναῶν* ib.279:—Med., *put round one's head*, *ποίην AP*9.363 (Mel.); *σκόροδα* prob. in Ath.15.676d; *κύκλους ἐλαίης* Orph.*A.*325; *ἰούλους Anacreont.*42.10. II. *encircle, crown, wreath, τινὰ ἄνθεσι* Hes.*Op.*75; *σε παγχρύσοις λαφύροις* S.*Aj.*93; *κρᾶτα μυρσίνης κλάδοις* E.*Alc.*759; *ἐρίῳ* Pl.*R.*398a; *κάρα κισσῷ* E.*Ba.*341; *σ. τὴν πρύμναν τοῦ πλοίου* Pl.*Phd.*58c; *νεκρόν* Lyc.799; *στήλην* Call.*Epigr.*8, cf. *AP*7.657 (Leon.); *ὁ στρατηγὸς ἔστεψέν* [*τινα*] *εἰς γυμνασίαρχ*[*ον*] Wilcken *Chr.*41 ii 8 (iii A.D.):—Med., *στέφου κάρα crown thy* head, E.*Ba.*313; *ἀμφὶ δὲ φύλλοις στεψάμενοι* A.R.1.1124; *βάκχοισιν κεφαλὰς περιανθέσιν ἐστέψαντο* Nic.*Fr.* 130:—Pass., *to be crowned*, A.*Supp.*345; *τινι with* a thing, Id.*Eu.*44; *τινος* Nonn.*D.*5.282: with acc. of the games in which the prize is won, *στεφθεὶς παγκράτιον CIG*4380*m* 10 (Oenoanda); *ἔστεψαι τὰ Ὀλύμπια* Luc.*Merc.Cond.*13; *ποσσάκις ἐστέφθης δρόμον; IG*14.1603 (Rome); *στεφθεὶς στάδιν* (= *στάδιον*) ib.1108 (ibid.); of a magistracy, *στεφέσθω Ἀχιλλεὺς κοσμητείαν PRyl.*77.34 (ii A.D.):—Med., *Ἴσθμια καλλικόμοις στεψάμενον πίτυσιν* Orph.*Fr.*290; *στεψάμενοι σταδίοις APl.*5.371. 2. *wreathe* a bowl or cup with leaves, Alex.119.6, cf. Ar.*Fr.*380; *γυλλὸς ἐστεμμένος SIG*57.26 (Milet., V B.C.); *γυλλοὶ ἐστεθμένοι Schwyzer* l.c. 3. *crown* or *honour* with libations, *χοαῖσι τρισπόνδοισι τὸν νέκυν σ.* S.*Ant.*431; *τύμβον λοιβαῖσι..στέψαντες* Id.*El.*53; *ὅπως..αὐτὸν ἀφνεωτέραις χερσὶ στέφωμεν* ib.458, cf. E.*Or.*1322. III. Pass., *στέφανον τὸν ἐκ τῆς βύβλου στεφόμενον twined* of papyrus, Ath.15.676d codd.:—Act., *στέφουσα*, title of a statue by Praxiteles, v.l. for *στεφανοῦσα* in Plin. *HN*34.70. (*τὸ στέφειν πλήρωσίν τινα σημαίνει* Arist.*Fr.*101 (arguing from Hom.); cf. *ἐπιστέφω, ἐπιστεφής*; the orig. sense and etym. are doubtful.)

στεφών· *ὑψηλός, ἀπόκρημνος*, Hsch.: as Subst., *summit* of range of hills, *ὡς ὁ σ. περιφέρει κύκλῳ Schwyzer* 709.8 (Ephesus, iii B.C.).

στέψις, *εως, ἡ, wreathing, crowning, BGU*362 iii 26 (iii A.D.), *POxy.* 2147 (iii A.D.), Sch.A.R.2.159.

στέωμεν, v. *ἵστημι.* **στηβύσσειν·** *ἀδολεσχεῖν*, Hsch. **στήγανον,** *segestrum, Gloss.* **στήγω,** v. *στήκω.*

στήδην, Adv. = *στάδην, by weight*, Nic.*Al.*327.

στηδόν· *γλαυκόν*, Hsch. **στήῃς, στήῃ,** v. *ἵστημι.*

στηθαῖον, *τό,* (*στῆθος*) *breastwork, parapet*, Sch.E.*Ph.*1180.

στηθάριον, *τό, bust, σ. ἐπὶ βάσεως* Hermes Trism. in *Rev.Phil.*32. 260.

στήθ-ειος, *ον, of the breast*, *ἱμάντες* Eust.1189.54. **-ιαῖος,** *α, ον, of the breast*, *λῶροι* Sch.Ar.*Eq.*765. 2. = *pectorosus, Gloss.* II. *ἀνδριάντες*, perh. = *clupei, thoraces, IG*14.956*B*6 (Rome, iv A.D.). **-ίας,** *ου, ὁ*, a kind of *bird*, Hsch. **-ίδιον,** *τό*, = *στηθίον*, Phryn.361, Suid. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, of the breast*, *τοῦ σ. τόπου* Arist.*PA*666^{b}7. **-ίν,** *τό*, prob. = sq., but in sense *breast-ornament, PAmh.*2.125.8 (i A.D.). **-ίον,** *τό*, Dim. of *στῆθος*, Alex.98.13, Arist.*Phgn.*810^{b} 23. **-ιστήρ,** *ῆρος, ὁ, poitrel* of a war-horse, *Gloss.*

στηθο-δέσμη, *ἡ*, woman's *breast-band*, *EM*749.44; also **-δεσμία,** *ἡ*, Sor.1.55; **-δεσμίς,** *ίδος, ἡ, PCair.Zen.*456.1 (iii B.C.), Lxx *Je.*2. 32, Phleg.*Fr.*36.1 J., Gal.18(1).823; **-δεσμος,** *ὁ*, Poll.7.66: a bandage, Heliod.ap. Orib.48.49 tit.:—Dim. **-δέσμιον,** *τό, EM*749. 40. **-ειδής,** *ές, rounded like the breast*, *μαχαιρίς* Hp.*Morb.*2.47.

στῆθος, *εος, τό, breast*, of both sexes, being the front part of the *θώραξ*, divided into two *μαστοί* (Arist.*HA*493^{a}12, *PA*688^{a}13, al.), Hom. and later (cf. *στέρνον*), esp. in Prose, rare (and usu. metaph.) in post-Homeric verse; found once in Pi., twice in B., twice in A., never in S. or E. (v. infr. I, II); *βάλε σ. παρὰ μαζόν* Il.4.480; *ἔβαλε σ. μεταμάζιον* 5.19; *κληῖς ἀποέργει αὐχένα τε στῆθός τε* 8.326, cf. Pl.*Ti.* 69e, 79c (pl.), *Prt.*352a (pl.): in pl., *διὰ στήθεσφιν* (Ep. gen.) *ἔλασσε* Il.5.41; *στήθεά τ' ἠδ' ἀπαλὴν δειρήν* (of Briseis) 19.285; of animals, 11.282, 16.163, al., cf. X.*Cyn.*4.1, Arist.*HA*496^{a}9,15, al., *PCair.Zen.* 532.7,18 (iii B.C.), *BGU*469.7 (ii A.D.); *σ. φάσσης ἐψημένης* Sor.2. 41, cf. 1.51: as the seat of the voice and breath, Il.3.221, 9.610, B.5.15, A.*Th.*563 (lyr.), 865 (anap.); more freq. as the seat of the heart, Il.1.189, Od.1.341, Sapph.2.6, etc.; *chest.* Hp.*Prorrh.* 1.70, Ar.*Nu.*1012,1017 (both anap.), Th.2.49 (pl.), Diocl.*Fr.*142, *IG*4^{2}(1).121.100 (pl., Epid., iv B.C.), freq. in Arist. (v. supr.), *PEnteux.*79.7 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*316.19 (i A.D.), Sor.1.70^{b}, al.; *τὰ σ. breasts* of a woman, Hp.*Mul.*2.133. II. metaph., *the breast as the seat of feeling and thought*, as we use *heart*, freq. in Hom., but always in pl., *θυμὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν ὄρινε* Il.2.142, al.; *θάρσος ἐνὶ σ. ἐνῆκεν* 17. 570; *ἔχει κότον..ἐν σ. ἑοῖσι* 1.83; *ἐν γάρ τοι σ. μένος πατρώϊον ἦκα* 5.125; *νόον καὶ θυμὸν ἐνὶ σ. ἔχοντες* 4.309; *μῆτιν ἐνὶ σ. κέκευθε* Od. 3.18, cf. Pi.*Fr.*218, B.10.54: in Prose, *εἰπεῖν ἃ ἔφησθα ἐν τῷ σ. ἔχειν* Pl.*Phdr.*236c; *πλῆρες τὸ σ. ἔχειν* ib.235c. III. = *στέρνον* III, *breastbone*, Hp.*Art.*14. 2. *ball of the foot*, ib.55,58, cf. *Epid.*4.1, Ruf.*Onom.*125; *τὸ σαρκῶδες* [*τοῦ ποδὸς*] *κάτωθεν στῆθος* Arist.*HA* 494^{a}13; *ball of the hand* (below the thumb), Ruf.*Onom.*86; (below the fingers), Gal.14.704; *palm*, dub. in Hp.*Oss.*9: cf. *προστηθίς.* 3. *swelling, tumour, ἐν τῷ ἥπατι* Aret.*CA*2.6 (pl.). IV. *breast-shaped hill* or *bank*, Plb.4.41.3, *PMasp.*169*b* 47 (vi A.D.), cf. Hsch. (*στῆθος* has pan-Hellenic *η*, Sapph., Pi. ll.cc., *IG*4^{2}(1) l.c., Call. *Lav.Pall.*88, Theoc.2.79, 15.108,135.)

στηθύνιον [*ῡ*], *τό*, Dim. of *στῆθος*, Ephipp.3.7 = Eub.150.4, Lxx *Ex.* 29.26, al., Poll.2.162, *IG*2^{2}.1365,1366; condemned by Phryn.361.

στήκω, late pres. formed from *ἕστηκα* (pf. of *ἵστημι*), *stand*, Lxx 3*Ki.*8.11, *Ep.Rom.*14.4, 1*Ep.Cor.*16.13, *Hippiatr.*69; imper. *στῆκε PMag.Par.*1.923; part., *παρὼν καὶ στήγων* (sic) *PLips.*40 ii 4 (iv/v A.D.); so **ἑστήκω,** Posidipp.ap.Ath.10.412e.

στήλη, Dor. **στάλα,** Aeol. **στάλλα** (q.v.), *ἡ, block of stone* used as a *prop* or *buttress* to a wall, *στήλας τε προβλῆτας ἐμόχλεον* Il.12. 259; *block* of rock-crystal, in which the Ethiopian mummies were cased, Hdt.3.24: generally, *block* or *base*, *κόρη χρυσῆ ἐπὶ στήλης IG*1^{2}.256.5; *μεταξὺ τοῦ κίονος καὶ τῆς σ. ἐφ' ᾗ ἐστιν ὁ στρατηγὸς ὁ χαλκοῦς* And.1.38, cf. Thphr.*Lap.*25; *σ. ξύλιναι, λέβητε ἀπὸ στηλῶν, IG*1^{2}.314.130,133. II. *block* or *slab* used as a memorial, *monument*: 1. *gravestone*, Il.11.371, 16.457, Od.12.14, Hippon.15, Simon.183; *ὥς τε σ. μένει ἔμπεδον, ἥ τ' ἐπὶ τύμβῳ ἑστήκῃ* Il.17.434; *ὥς τε στήλην ἀτρέμας ἑσταότα* 13.437; *στῆλαι ἀπὸ σημάτων* Th.1.93; *οὐ στηλῶν μόνον..ἐπιγραφή* Id.2.43; *μήτε στήλαις μήτε ὀνόμασι δηλοῦντας τοὺς τάφους* Pl.*Lg.*873d; *στάλαν θέμεν Παρίου λίθου λευκοτέραν* (metaph. of a poet) Pi.*N.*4.81. 2. *monument* inscribed with record of victories, dedications, votes of thanks, treaties, laws, decrees, etc., Hdt.2.102,106, 4.87, Ar.*Ach.*727, Th.5.56; *στήλη λιθίνη, χαλκῆ*, ib.47, *IG*1^{2}.13.18; *τί βεβούλευται περὶ τῶν σπονδῶν ἐν τῇ σ. παραγράψαι;* Ar.*Lys.*513; *τὰς θυσίας τὰς ἐκ τῶν κύρβεων καὶ τῶν σ.* Lys.30.17, cf. And.1.96, 3.34; *ἐν στήλῃ ἀναγραφῆναι*, whether for honour, as in Hdt.6.14; or for infamy, as in And.1.51, cf. D.9. 41, etc. (cf. *στηλίτης, στηλιτεύω*):—also the *record* itself, *contract, agreement*, *στήλας ἀναγράψαι* Lys.30.21; *κατὰ τὴν σ.* according to the *agreement*, Ar.*Av.*1051; *σ. αἱ πρὸς Θηβαίους* D.16.27; *μάτην ἐν ταῖς σ. ἐστίν* Isoc.4.176; *τῆς σ. τὰ ἀντίγραφα* D.20.127; *παραβῆναι τὰς σ.* Plb.24.8.4. 3. *post placed on mortgaged ground*, as a record of the fact, Poll.3.85; cf. *στίζω* 3. 4. *boundary-post*, *στήλας ὁρίσασθαι* X.*An.*7.5.13; *στήλαις διαλαβεῖν τοὺς ὅρους* Decr. ap. D.18.154; *turning-post* at the end of the racecourse, *IG*1^{2}.817, S.*El.*720,744, X.*Smp.*4.6: hence *περὶ στήλην διαφθείρεσθαι* Lys.*Fr.*1.4. 5. for *Στῆλαι Ἡρακλῇαι*, v. *Ἡράκλειος*, and cf. Str.3.5.5; so *σ. Διονύσου* mountains in India marking the limits of the progress of Dionysus, D.P.623, cf. 1164. (Written *στήλλη* in some late Inscrr., *CIG*3627. 1 (Ilium), 3982.18 (Philomelium), al.)

στήληκα· *τὴν νύσσαν*, Hsch.

στηλ-ίδιον, *τό*, Dim. of *στήλη, little monument*, Thphr.*Char.*21.9; *boundary-stone*, Hsch. **-ίον,** *τό*, = foreg., *Supp.Epigr.*2.432.5 (Macedonia, iii A.D.). **-ίς,** *ίδος, ἡ*, = foreg., gen. sg. *στηλείδος IG*14.1703 (Rome); acc. pl. *στηλίδας Epigr.Gr.*425.7 (Phrygia): f.l. for *στυλίδα*, Str.3.5.5, 6.1.5. II. a kind of number, = *δοκίς*, Iamb. *in Nic.* p.95 P.

στηλίτ-ευμα [*ῑ*], *ατος, τό, invective*, Poll.6.181. **-εύω,** *inscribe on a στήλη, τὴν κατάραν* Plu.2.354b; *record, τὰς ἀρετὰς ἐν ταῖς γραφαῖς* Ph.2.2 (Pass.), cf. 2.24, al.:—Pass., *τὰ ὀνόματα αὐτῶν ἐστηλιτεύθη* Philoch.111. 2. = *στηλοκοπέω, ἐστηλίτευσαν, ἐστηλιτευμένος* cited among forms of punishment by Poll.8.73; *οἱ ἀπογνωσθέντες ὑπ' αὐτῶν καὶ -ευθέντες held up to public scorn*, Iamb.*VP*35. 252. **-ης,** *ου, ὁ*, fem. **-ῖτις,** *ιδος, of* or *like a στήλη, λίθος* Luc. *Philops.*11; *ἐπὶ σταλίτιδι πέτρᾳ* (Dor.) *AP*7.424 (Antip. Sid.). II. *inscribed on a στήλη, posted* or *placarded as infamous*, *στηλίτην τινὰ ἀναγράφειν, -ίτας ποιεῖν*, Isoc.16.9, D.9.45; *σ. γεγονὼς ἐν τῇ ἀκροπόλει* Thrasyb.ap.Arist.*Rh.*1400^{a}32; cf. foreg.

στηλο-βάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = foreg. II, Tz.*H.*9.330. **-γρᾰφέω,** *inscribe on* or *as on a tablet*, Ph.1.477, J.*AJ*16.6.2 (Pass.), *OGI*335.151 (Pergam., ii B.C., Pass.), Ἀρχ.Δελτ.2.145,147 (Beroea, iii A.D.). **-γρᾰφία,** ἡ, title of various psalms, = Hebr. *mikhtām* (a kind of psalm or song, cf. Arab. *kitmu*), Lxx *Ps.*55(56), etc. **-ειδής,** ές, v.l. for στυλ-. **-κόπας,** ου, ὁ, *tablet-glutton* (formed like ματτυοκόπας (-ης ?)), epith. of Polemo, who went about copying the inscriptions on public monuments (στῆλαι), Herodic.ap.Ath.6.234d. **-κοπέω,** *inscribe on a* στήλη, as a form of punishment, Hyp.*Fr.*239 (Pass.): metaph., αὐτὸς ἑαυτὸν τῇ συγγραφῇ -κόπησε D.C.43.9.

στηλοῦχος, dub. l. in *Epigr.Gr.*214.7 (Rhenea): v. σταλ-.

στηλ-όω, Dor. **στᾱλόω,** *set up as a* στήλη or *monument*, πέτρον στάλωσε ἐπ' ἠρίῳ *AP*7.394 (Phil.); τάφον Epigr. in *POxy.*662.28 (Amyntas); σωρὸν λίθων ἐπί τινα Lxx 2*Ki.*18.17 :—Pass., *to be so set up, stand firm*, ib.*Jd.*18.16, etc.:—Med., στηλοῦσθαί τινι *devote oneself to* another, Suid. 2. *inscribe on a* στήλη, *OGI*221.15 (Ilium, iii B.C.):—Pass., *Milet.*6.36 (Didyma). 3. *mark out with boundary pillars*, τὴν χώραν *OGI*225.30 (Didyma, iii B.C.), cf. 335.74 (Pergam., ii B.C.). **-ύδριον,** τό, Dim. of στήλη, *BCH*2.323, 35.286 (Delos). **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *pillar*, Aq.*Jd.*9.6, Thd.*Is.*6.13. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *recording on a tablet*, τοῦ ψηφίσματος *CIG*3600.20 (Ilium): practically = στήλη, Lxx 2*Ki.*18.18 (cod. A).

στῆμα, ατος, τό, *the exterior part of the membrum virile*, Ruf.*Onom.* 101, *Sat.Gon.*5, Poll.2.171. II. *stamen* of a flower, Hsch. III. as nautical term, prob. = σταμίν, Id. IV. *shaft* or *bearing* in which axle of slip-hook works, Hero *Bel.*76.6.

στημαγορίς, v. σταμ-.

στημάτιον, τό, *trunnion* or *gudgeon*, Hero *Dioptr.*3, al. II. Dim. of στῆμα IV, Id.*Bel.*78.2.

στήμεναι, Ep. inf. aor. 2 of ἵστημι (q.v.).

στημίον, τό, = sq., *PTeb.*413.12 (ii/iii A.D.), *POxy.*1142.7 (iii A.D.), 1740.5 (iii/iv A.D.).

στημνίον, τό, *yarn*, *IG*II(2).159 *A* 16 (Delos, iii B.C.): pl., *PMich. Zen.*16.1 (iii B.C.), cf. Hsch.

στημον-ίας, ου, ὁ, (στήμων II) σ. κίκιννος a *thread-like* curl, Cratin. 353. **-ίζομαι,** of the spider, *lay down the spokes of a circular web*, Arist.*HA*623ª9.—Act. στημονίζω is expld. by λεπτύνω in Zonar.; but Eust.1770.64 has στημονίζων = τρίβων, *threadbare garment.* **-ικός,** ή, όν, *for the warp*, λίνον *POxy.*1414.8,10 (iii A.D.). **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of στήμων I, Arist.*Pol.*1265ᵇ20, Max.Tyr.21.3: στημόνια is v.l. for στήμονα in Apollod.*Poliorc.*169.7. **-ιος,** ον, *of* or *like the threads of the warp*, διαλήψεις φύλλου Thphr.*HP*3.18.11.

στημονο-νητικός, ή, όν, (στήμων, νέω B) τέχνη σ. the art *of spinning*, Pl.*Plt.*282e, cf. Poll.7.30,209. **-φῡής,** ές, *of the same kind with the threads of the warp*, Pl.*Plt.*309b.

στημονώδης, ες, *having too much warp*, τῆς ὑφῆς τὸ μὴ διεχὲς μηδὲ σ., of a spider's web, Plu.2.966f.

στημορρᾰγέω, (ῥήγνυμι) intr., *to be torn to shreds*, λακίδες σ. ἐσθημάτων A.*Pers.*836.

στήμων, Dor. **στάμων** [ᾱ] *AP*6.160.6 (Antip. Sid.), ονος, ὁ: (ἵστημι, cf. στῆσαι τὸν σ. Poll.7.32):—the *warp* in the upright loom, στήμονι δ' ἐν παύρῳ πολλὴν κρόκα μηρύσασθαι Hes.*Op.*538; ἅπτεσθαι Hermipp.2; ἀκλώστους σ. Pl.Com.221; κρόκη καὶ σ. *PLille* 6.12 (iii B.C.); ξύλων..στήμονα ἐχόντων τοὺς κάλους laths with the cords as their *warp* (so as to form mats), Apollod.*Poliorc.*169.7; cf. Pl.*Plt.*281a,282d, *Cra.*388b, Orph.*Fr.*33. 2. pl., in woodwork, dub. sens., of parts of a ceiling, *Inscr.Délos* 504 *A*6,9,10 (iii B.C.). II. *thread*, σ. ἔνησα Batr.183, cf. Ar.*Lys.*519, Men.892; προσεμβαλόντες σ. καινόν *PCair.Zen.*423.10 (iii B.C.), cf. 484.14 (dub. sens.); στήμονος ἡμιμναῖον *PEnteux.*31.4 (iii B.C.); φαντασίαι..οἷον τριχῶν ἢ κρόκης ἢ στήμονος Gal.18(2).73; οἱ σ. οἱ ἐψόμενοι Thphr.*Ign.*43; σ. ἐξεσμένος, nickname of a very thin person, '*threadpaper*', Ar.*Fr.* 728; *strand* in torsion engine, Ph.*Bel.*58.19: metaph., ἐκ σαπροῦ κρεμάμενοι σ. Plu.*Phoc.*30.

Στήνια, τά, *a festival in which the ἄνοδος of Demeter was celebrated* by women by night, with mutual abuse and low language, Ar. *Th.*834, Eub.148, *IG*2².674.7 :—hence the Verb **στηνιῶσαι** *to be scurrilous*, Hsch.

στήνιον· στῆθος, Hsch.

στῆνος, τό, late spelling of στεῖνος, διὰ τὴν (sic) τῶν χρημάτων σ. financial *straits*, *PGoodsp.Cair.*15.24 (iv A.D.).

στῆρ, v. στέαρ. **στῆρα·** τὰ λίθινα πρόθυρα, Hsch.

στήριγ-μα, ατος, τό, *support*, *foundation*, χερὸς..στηρίγματα *the support of* one's hand, E.*IA*617; στηρίγματ' οἴκου, of children, *Trag. Adesp.*427; θνητῶν σ. κραταιόν Orph.*H.*18.7; περιπλοκῆς δεῖται καὶ στηρίγματος Plu.2.649c, cf. Ph.1.644: in pl., of a tower, J.*BJ*2.17.8. 2. = στῆριγξ 2, Nicostr.Com.39 (στήριγγα cj. Kock), Plu.*Cor.* 24. 3. = στεῖρα (A), στερέωμα 3, Nonn.*D.*40.451. 4. = στερέωμα 4, *PMag.Lond.*121.509. 5. τὸ λοιπὸν τοῦ σ. the rest of the *multitude*, Lxx 4*Ki.*25.11. 6. pl., *surgical supports*, = ἀποστηρίγματα, distd. fr. ἐρμάσματα, Gal.18(2).917. **-μοθέτης,** ου, ὁ, in pl., *foundation-layers*, epith. of δαίμονες, *PMag.Par.*1.1356. **-μός,** ὁ, *being fixed, standing still*, τῶν πλανήτων ἀστέρων D.S.1.81, cf. Gem.1.20, Plu.2.76d, Theo Sm.p.148 H., Ptol.*Tetr.*22, Vett.Val.34.28, al., *PPar.*19 *bis* II,13 (iii A.D.), Paul.Al.*G.*1, *Theol. Ar.*15, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).241. 2. *fixedness*, of steady light, opp. flashing, Arist.*Mu.*395ᵇ7. 3. metaph., ἐκπεσεῖν τοῦ ἰδίου σ. from your proper *firmness*, 2*Ep.Pet.*3.17. 4. Rhet., *sustaining* of the voice on certain words or syllables, so as to give them force, αἱ μακραὶ συλλαβαί, στηριγμούς τινας ἔχουσαι καὶ ἐγκαθίσματα D.H. *Comp.*20; στηριγμοὺς ἔχειν πρὸς ἄλληλα τὰ ὀνόματα mutual *support, buttressing*, Longin.40.4; cf. ἀντιστηριγμός.

στῆριγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, *support, prop, stay*, σ. τοῦ σώματος, of the κνήμη or large bone of the leg, X.*Eq.*1.5; αἱ σ. [τῶν πύργων] D.S. 18.70. b. = παρακερκίς I, Poll.2.191 (pl.). 2. *fork with which the shaft* or *pole of a two-wheeled chariot was propped*, until the beasts were yoked to it, Lys.*Fr.*330 S., Plu.2.280f: acc. στήριγγᾰν Maiuri *Nuova Silloge* 48 (Rhodes).

στηρίζω, E.*Hipp.*1207, etc.: fut. -ίξω Hp.*Morb.*4.52 (v.l.), 1*Ep. Pet.*5.10, -ίσω Lxx *Si.*38.34, *Je.*17.5, -ιῶ ib.*Si.*6.37, *Je.*24.6: aor. ἐστήριξα Il.4.443, Ep. στήριξα Hes.*Th.*498; inf. στηρίξαι Od.12.434, Gal.19.192, *PSI*5.452.3 (iv A.D.); part. στηρίξας Sor.2.57; opt. στηρίξειεν Th.2.49; ἐστήρισα Lxx *Ge.*27.37, App.*BC*1.98; imper. στηρισάτω *AP*14.72 :—Med., aor. ἐστηριξάμην Il.21.242, Hp.*Fract.* 11, etc. (v. infr.); later -ισάμην Lxx *Is.*59.16, Plu.*Eum.*11: fut. στηρίξομαι Philostr.*VA*5.35 :—Pass., fut. στηριχθήσομαι Gal.*UP*9. 16: aor. ἐστηρίχθην Tyrt.11.22, Hp.*VC*3, Gal.15.126: pf. ἐστήριγμαι Hes.*Th.*779, Hp.*Morb.*3.3, etc.; inf. ἐστηρίσθαι Lxx 1*Ki.* 26.19: plpf. ἐστήρικτο Il.16.111, Hes.*Sc.*218, etc. (Cf. στῆριγξ, σκηρίπτομαι):—*make fast, prop, fix*, [ἴριδας] ἐν νέφεῖ στήριξε *sets* rainbows in the cloud, Il.11.28; οὐρανῷ ἐστήριξε κάρη, of Eris, 4. 443; στηρίζειν αὐτὸ αὑτό φησι τὸ ἄπειρον (sc. Anaxagoras) Arist.*Ph.* 205ᵇ2, cf. Sor.2.61; σ. σήματ' ἐν οὐρανῷ Arat.10; so prob., [λίθον] Ζεὺς στήριξε κατὰ χθονός he *set* the stone *fast* in the ground, Hes. *Th.*498; βάσιν ἐστήριξαν Nic.*Fr.*74.49; λίθον διορίζοντα ὅρους.. στηριχθῆναι ἐκέλευσαν *OGI*769 (Palestine, iii/iv A.D.). 2. *support*, σίτῳ τινά Lxx *Ge.*27.37; *feed up* a patient, Gal.19.192; σ. τὴν δύναμιν εὐστομάχοις τροφαῖς Id.18(2).34, cf. Aret.*CA*1.1: metaph., *confirm, establish*, τὴν ἀρχήν App.*BC*1.98; τοὺς ἀδελφούς *Ev.Luc.*22. 32, cf. 2*Ep.Thess.*2.17, 1*Ep.Pet.*5.10; *corroborate*, Sor.2.57. 3. Med., *ground, establish for oneself*, κόσμον ἑαῖς στηρίξατο βουλαῖς Orph. *Fr.*299; πόδα ἐπὶ γαίης *AP*14.72; πόντος στηρίξατο κῦμα νήνεμον *settled its* wave into a calm, ib.9.271 (Apollonid.).

B. Pass. and Med., *to be firmly set* or *fixed, stand fast*, οὐδὲ πόδεσσιν εἶχε στηρίξασθαι he could not *get a firm footing*, Il.21.242, cf. Plu.*Eum.*11; οὐδαμῇ ἐστήρικτο Hes.*Sc.*218; [δώματα] κίοσιν ἀργυρέοισι πρὸς οὐρανὸν ἐστήρικται the house *is lifted up* to heaven on pillars, Id.*Th.*779; ὀρθὴ δ' ἐς ὀρθὸν αἰθέρ' ἐστηρίζετο E.*Ba.*1073; στηριχθεὶς ἐπὶ γῆς Tyrt.11.22; πρὸς τῇ γῇ Arist.*Mete.*376ᵇ23 (s.v.l.); ὅσοι ἐστηρίξαντο τῇ πτέρνῃ ἰσχυρῶς πηδήσαντες *light heavily on* it, Hp. *Fract.*11, cf. *Art.*86; ὕβον, ἐφ' οὗ ἐστήρικται τὸ ἄλλο σῶμα *is steadied*, Arist.*HA*499ª17; ἐστηριγμένα [ἔχειν] τὰ σπλάγχνα *supported*, opp. κρεμάμενα, Gal.15.570; ἄμπελος κάμακι σ. *AP*7.731 (Leon.); Ἀσκληπιὸν -ιζόμενον βάκτρῳ *IG*4²(1).88.9 (Epid., ii A.D.); of the fixed stars, Arat.230,274, etc.; opp. ἀκοντίζεσθαι, Arist.*Mu.*395ᵇ4; λίθος ἐστήρικται Call.*Ap.*23; χάσμα μέγα ἐστ. *Ev.Luc.*16.26; of places, merely *to be situated*, D.P.204. 2. metaph., κακὸν κακῷ ἐστήρικτο evil *was set upon* evil, Il.16.111; τί τοι χόλος ἐστήρικται; A.R.4. 816; δέκατος μὲν οὐρανῷ ἐστήρικτο the tenth month *was set* in heaven, *h.Merc.*11; of a person, ὅπου..στηρίζει ποτέ wheresoever *thou art tarrying, art settled*, S.*Aj.*194 (lyr.); ὅροι ἐστηριγμένοι *fixed* principles, Hero *Geom.*3.25; ἀνάγκη στηριχθῆναι τὸ ν̄ must *be firmly pronounced*, D.H.*Comp.*22. 3. of diseases, = infr. II. 2, μέχρις ἂν [οἱ νοσοποιοὶ χυμοὶ] ἔν τινι τῶν ἀσθενεστέρων στηριχθῶσιν Gal.15.126, cf. 789,855, Aret.*SA*1.5. II. Act. intr. in same sense, οὐδέ πῃ εἶχον..στηρίξαι ποσὶν ἔμπεδον.. Od.12.434; κῦμ' οὐρανῷ στηρίζον a wave *rising up* to heaven, E.*Hipp.*1207: metaph., οὐρανῷ στηρίζον..κλέος Id.*Ba.*972; πρὸς οὐρανὸν καὶ γαῖαν ἐστήριξε φῶς ib.1083, cf. Plu.*Sull.*6. 2. of diseases, *fix, settle, determine* to a particular part, ὁπότε εἰς τὴν καρδίαν στηρίξειεν (sc. ἡ νόσος) Th.2.49; ἐνταῦθα σ. ἡ νοῦσος Hp.*Aph.*4.33; εἰ..ἐς τὸ ὀστέον στηρίξειε τὸ βέλος Id.*VC*12; cf. στήριξις 2. 3. of planetary phases, *pause, stand still*, Gem.12.23, Plu.2.76d, Theo Sm.p.147 H., Ptol. *Tetr.*75, Vett.Val.183.1, Paul.Al.*G.*2. 4. metaph., ἐπὶ δόγματος σ. *hold fast* to an opinion, D.L.2.136.

στηρ-ικτέον, *one must fix, make firm*, Poll.1.213. **-ικτής,** οῦ, ὁ, gloss on λίθον εὐναστῆρα, Sch.Opp.*H.*3.373. **-ικτικός,** ή, όν, *stationary*, of planetary phases, Procl.*Hyp.*5.87. **-ικτός,** ή, όν, *solid, firmly based*, *Hymn.Is.*163. 2. = foreg., *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1. 100. **-ιξις,** εως, ἡ, *fixed position*, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*1509. 2. *determination of a disorder to a particular part*, ἐς ὀφθαλμόν Hp.*Epid.* 4.35; cf. στηρίζω B. II. 2.

στήριον· ἱεράκιον, Seleuc.ap.Hsch.

Στησίλειος, α, ον, *founded* or *dedicated by* Στησίλεως, σκάφιον *Inscr.Délos* 369 *A* 9 (iii B.C.), etc.: also **Στησίλειον,** τό (sc. ποτήριον), *IG*II(2).132.18 (ii B.C.), etc.; neut. pl. **Στησίλεια,** τά, *games founded by S.*, *Inscr.Délos* 366 *A* 133 (iii B.C.).

στήσιος, ὁ, (ἵστημι) Ζεὺς Σ., = Lat. Jupiter *Stator*, Plu.*Cic.*16; cf. Ἐπιστάσιος.

στησί-φυλλον [ῐ], τό, = τηλέφιλον, Hsch. **-χορος,** ον, *establishing* or *leading* χοροί :—hence as pr. n., **Στησίχορος,** Dor. **Στᾱσ-,** ὁ, the Lyric poet *Stesichorus*, Simon.53, Pl.*Phdr.*243a: prov., οὐδὲ τὰ τρία Στησιχόρου (i.e. strophe, antistrophos, epode) γνῶναι, of illiterate persons, Diogenian.7.14 :—Adj. **Στησιχόρειος,** ον, Plu.2.1135c, etc. 2. *a throw of the dice which showed eight pips*, said to be named from the eight-sided monument of the poet at Himera, Poll. 9.100.

στήτα, ά, pseudo-Doric, = γυνή, Theoc.*Syrinx* 14, Dosiad.*Ara* 1. (The form arose from a false reading of Il.1.6, διὰ στήτην ἐρίσαντε having quarrelled about a *woman*, cf. Eust.21.43, Sch.D.T. p.11 H.)

στητώδης, ες, contr. for στεατώδης, Hp.ap.Gal.19.140.

στία [ῑ], ἡ, *small stone, pebble,* ἐσχάρη..στιάων an altar made of *pebbles*, A.R.2.1172 (Sicyonian acc. to Sch.): also **στῖον,** τό, Hp.ap. Gal.19.140. [ῑ: written στηά and στηάς in Hsch., who adds the senses στενοχωρία and λιθοκονία: pl. στεῖαι acc. to Sch.Cyrill. in Reitzenstein *Ind.Lect.Rost.*1890/91.8: perh. cogn. with στέαρ.]

στῑάζω, *pelt with pebbles*, Hsch.

στῐβάδ-ειον [ᾰ], τό, = στιβάδιον, prob. in *Inscr.Perg.*222. **-εύω,** *use as litter* for animals, Dsc.3.24 (Pass.). **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of στιβάς, Plu.*Phil.*4, Luc.*Tox.*31, App.*BC*1.61.

στῐβᾰδο-κοιτέω, *sleep on litter*, Plb.2.17.10; ἐν σάγοις Str.3.3.7. **-ποιέομαι,** *make oneself a bed of straw and leaves*, Arist.*HA* 607^{b}20, 612^{b}25, but prob. f.l. for στιβάδα ποιούμενος in S.*Fr.*1097.

στῐβάζω, *tread upon,* ἐστίβακα· πεπάτηκα, Hsch. 2. *spread as bedding*, Sch.Theoc.7.67 (Pass.). 3. Med., *follow the track, track out*, Aesar.ap.Stob.1.49.27. 4. ἐστιβασμένος *over-dressed*, opp. ῥυπαροφόρος, Steph. *in Hp.*2.251 D.

στῐβᾰρ-ηδόν, *by concentration*, opp. σποράδην, *Orac.Chald.*ap.Dam. *Pr.*70. **-ός,** ά, όν, *strong, stout, sturdy*, freq. in Hom. and Hes., of men's limbs, ὦμος, αὐχήν, βραχίονες, Il.5.400, 18.415, Od.18. 69; χείρ 8.189: μέλεα Hes.*Sc.*76; πλευραί Pi.*Fr.*111; of weapons, ἔγχος, σάκος, Il.5.746, 3.335, etc.; δίσκος -ώτερος *more massy*, Od. 8.187; later, of persons, σ. τις καὶ καρτερά Ar.*Th.*639; σ. τὸ σῶμα J.*BJ*6.2.8; σ. τῇ γλώσσῃ Lxx *Ez.*3.6; μοῖρα σ. Epigr.ap.Paus.10.12. 6; εὐεπίη (of Aeschylus) *AP*7.39 (Antip.Thess.); ἀπειλά *Hymn.Is.* 170; λέξις D.H.*Th.*24, cf. *Comp.*22; -ώτερος λόγος a *bulkier* book, Sor.1.2; γυμνάσια -ώτερα, -ώτατα, *more* (*most*) *violent*, Antyll.ap. Orib.6.21.4, 6.35.2. Adv., πύλαι..πύκα -ρῶς ἀραρυῖαι gates *close* shut, Il.12.454; βαρύνων τὸν κλοιὸν σ. Lxx *Hb.*2.6; φρόντιζε σ. M.Ant.2. 5. (Prob. cogn. with στείβω.)

στῐβάς, άδος, ἡ, (στείβω) *bed of straw, rushes*, or *leaves*, whether strewn loose (cf. *Ev.Marc.*11.8), or stuffed into a mattress, E.*Hel.* 798; χαμαιπετής Id.*Tr.*507; σχοίνων Ar.*Pl.*541; ἐπὶ στιβάδων ἐστρωμένων μίλακι καὶ μυρρίναις Pl.*R.*372b; χἁ σ. ἐσσεῖται πεπυκασμένα..κνύζᾳ τ' ἀσφοδέλῳ τε Theoc.7.67, cf. 13.34. b. *straw strewn at a sacrifice*, hence as name of the ceremony, *IG*2^{2}.1368.48, al. (ii A.D.). 2. *mattress*, Hdt.4.71, Ar.*Pl.*663; ἐπὶ στιβάδος κατακείμενος Epicur.*Fr.*207; esp. one used by soldiers, Eup.254, Ar. *Pax*348, X.*HG*7.1.16, Plb.5.48.4. 3. generally, *bed*, Theopomp. Hist.166. 4. *nest* or *lair* of mice, Arat.1140; of the fish φυκίς, Arist.*HA*607^{b}21. 5. *grave*, *BCH*13.37 (Iasus), 22.373 (Caria), *Ath.Mitt.*15.277 (ibid.).

στῐβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, perh. written for στοίβ-, *building up, laying*, of bricks, *PKlein.Form.*1023 (iv/v A.D.).

στιβδός· μαστιγίας, δραπέτης, Hsch. (fort. στικτός).

στῐβ-εία, ἡ, (στίβος) *treading, walking*: hence, = ὁδός, Hdn.*Epim.* 128. II. *tracking* with hounds, D.S.4.13; cf. στιβίη. **-εῖον,** τό, *fuller's workshop*, *PTeb.*417.23 (iii A.D.). **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, *walker, traveller*, Hsch. (στιδεύς cod.); cf. στειβεύς. 2. *fuller*, who cleans clothes by treading them, *PPetr.*3 p.173 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1087.7 (iii A.D.), Sch.A.R.2.30, Sch.Nic.*Th.*376. II. *one who tracks out*, σ. κύων Opp.*C.*1.463. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, = foreg. II, σ. κύων Sostrat. ap.Stob.4.20.70; = *vestigator*, *Gloss.* **-εύω,** *track out*, D.S.5.3, Plu.2.966c; *explore*, διὰ τῶν εὐλόγων τὸ μέλλον ib.399a:—Pass., στιβευόμενος τόπος ib.918b. II. intr., *walk, travel*, Hsch. **-έω,** *tread, traverse*, once in Pass., πᾶν ἐστίβηται πλευρόν every side *has been traversed, searched*, S.*Aj.*874.

στίβη [ῐ?], ἡ, = στίμμι, Phryn.*PS* p.118B., *AB*114. II. στιβή, ἡ, = *stipa*, *Gloss.* (fort. στοιβή, = *stuppa*).

στίβ-η [ῐ], ἡ, *rime, hoar frost*, Od.5.467, 17.25, Call.*Epigr.*33. (Perh. cogn. with στέαρ.) II. = ἀνδράχνη, Hsch. **-ήεις, εσσα, εν,** *frosty, rimy*, ἀγχοῦρος Call.*Hec.*1.4.10, cf. Suid.

στίβι [στῐ], τό, Lat. *stibium*, = στίμμι (q.v.).

στῑβῐάω, (στίβη) *freeze*, Hsch.

στῐβίζομαι, Med. or Pass., *paint one's* eyelids and eyebrows *with black paint* (στίβι), Lxx *Es.*23.40, Str.16.4.17, Cyran.64.

στῐβίη, ἡ, Ep. for στιβεία II, Opp.*C.*1.37, al.

στῐβική, ἡ, *tax on* στίβι, *PCair.Zen.*136.247 (iii B.C.).

στιβιλίς, ίδος, ἡ, in pl., = φῷδες, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*535.

στίβος [ῐ], ὁ, (στείβω) *trodden way, track, path*, *h.Merc.*352; ἔρημος ἔνθ' ἂν ᾖ βροτῶν σ. S.*Ant.*773, cf. *Ph.*157 (lyr.), E.*IT*67, *Or.*1274 (lyr.); ὀγμεύειν σ. S.*Ph.*163 (anap.); ξύμβλητο κατὰ στίβον Ἡρακλῆϊ A.R.1.1253. II. *track, footstep*, *h.Merc.*353, Hdt.4.140, A.*Ch.*210, 227, S.*Ph.*48, *Ichn.*109, E.*Ion* 743, etc.; ἕπεσθαι κατὰ στίβον on the *track* or *trail*, Hdt.5.102, cf. 4.122, 9.59; στίβοι ποδῶν A.*Ch.*205; ἵππων X.*An.*1.6.1; λέχος καὶ στίβοι φιλάνορες *traces* of one who had lain there, A.*Ag.*411 (lyr.); στίβου οὐδεὶς κτύπος (v.l. τύπος) S.*Ph.* 29, cf. 206 (lyr.); ῥινῶν ὀξὺς σ., of hounds on *the track*, *AP*9.516 (Crin.). III. *fuller's workshop*, *PHib.*1.114.3, al. (iii B.C.).

στῐγ-εύς, έως, ὁ, (στίζω) *tattooer*, Hdt.7.35 (pl.). II. glossed κεντητήριον, prob. *awl* or *needle for puncturing*, Suid. **-μα,** ατος, τό, *tattoo-mark*, Hdt.5.35, Arist.*HA*585^{b}33, *GA*721^{b}32, *IG*4^{2}(1).121. 48, al. (Epid., iv B.C.), Polyaen.1.24; σ. ἱρά, showing that the persons so marked were devoted to the service of the temple, Hdt. 2.113; esp. of a slave, Pl.Com.187, Ps.-Phoc.225, *Cod.Theod.*10. 22.4; or a soldier, ibid., Aët.8.12; στίγματα ἐξαίρει βατράχειον καταπλασθέν Dsc.*Eup.*1.110: so metaph., σ. Ἰησοῦ *Ep.Gal.*6.17 (pl.); ἀνωφελῆ σ., of inscribed laws, D.Chr.80.5. 2. generally, *mark, spot*, as on the dragon's skin, Hes.*Sc.*166, cf. Paus.8.2.7, 8.4. 7. 3. *stud*, Lxx *Ca.*1.11. 4. σ. χρυσοῦν *colour* of gold, Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos.Alch. p.119B., cf. p.126B. 5. = *cicatricis signum*, *Gloss.*

στιγ-μᾰτηφορέω, *bear tattoo-marks*, Luc.*Syr.D.*59; cf. στιγματοφόρος. **-μᾰτίας,** ου, Ion. **-ίης,** εω, ὁ, *one who bears tattoo-marks*, Hp.*Epid.*4.2; esp. *branded culprit* or *runaway slave*, Asius 1, Eup.159. 14, 276.2, Ar.*Lys.*331 (lyr.), Hermipp.63.19, X.*HG*5.3.24, D.C.47.10; σ. οἰκέτης Ath.13.612c. 2. in Com., *one whose property is marked* as mortgaged, Cratin.333. II. jocular nickname of Nicanor, the student of punctuation, Eust.20.12, interpol. in Suid. s.v. Νικάνωρ. **-μᾰτοφόρος,** ον, *bearing tattoo-marks*, Polyaen.1.24; cf. στιγματηφορέω. **-μή,** ἡ, *spot* on a bird's plumage, Alex.Mynd. ap.Ath.9.398d (pl.); *brand-mark*, D.S.34/5.2.1 (pl.). 2. *mathematical point*, Arist.*Top.*108^{b}26, *EN*1174^{b}12, *de An.*427^{a}10, al., Apollod.*Stoic.*3.259; ὅσον σ. αἱματίνη 'a *speck* of blood', Arist.*HA* 561^{a}11. 3. metaph. of anything very small, *jot, tittle*, εἴ γ' εἶχε στιγμὴν ἢ σκιὰν τούτων D.21.115, cf. Men.1067; of time, Simon. 196, Lxx *Is.*29.5; ἐν σ. χρόνου in a *moment*, *Ev.Luc.*4.5; σ. χρόνου ὁ βίος Plu.2.13a, cf. *AP*7.472 (Leon.); ἐν σ. without χρόνου, Vett.Val.131.4; στιγμῇ καιροῦ, = *puncto temporis*, *Gloss.* II. Gramm., σ. or τελεία σ. *full stop, period*, μέση σ. *colon*, D.T.630.6, cf. ὑποστιγμή: Nicanor made 8 στιγμαί, Sch.ibid.p.24 H., cf. Suid. s.v. Νικάνωρ; σ. πᾶσα σημεῖον αὐτοτελείας A.D.*Adv.*182.17, cf. *Pron.*53. 16, al. **-μιαῖος,** α, ον, *no bigger than a point*, χρόνος Gem.2.33, cf. Plu.2.117e, 1084b, Gal.19.187, Cleom.1.8, Vett.Val.257.10; στιγμαῖος is f.l. in Plu.2.117e. **-μικός,** ή, όν, μονάδες, i.e. geometrical points, Sophon. *in de An.*31.17. Adv. **-κῶς** *coincidently with the end of a word*, καταπεραιοῦν Eust.399.44. **-μός,** ὁ, *pricking*, A.*Supp.* 839 (lyr., pl.); στιγμόν, = *distinctum*, *Gloss.*

στίγος, ὁ, or **στίγον,** τό, *point*, Archim.*Aren.*1.16 (s.v.l.).

στίγων, ωνος, ὁ, = στιγματίας I. 1, Ar.*Fr.*97.

στίζω, Simon.78: fut. στίξω Hdt.7.35, Eup.259, Men.*Sam.*108: aor. ἔστιξα Hdt.5.35:—Med., Luc.*Syr.D.*59, etc.: aor. ἐστιξάμην Nonn.*D.*43.232:—Pass., aor. part. στιχθείς Porph.*VP*15: pf. ἔστιγμαι Hdt.5.35, Ar.*Av.*760:—*tattoo*, τὸ ἐστίχθαι εὐγενὲς κέκριται (among the Thracians) Hdt.5.6, cf. Phanocl.1.25; ἀποξυρήσας τὴν κεφαλὴν ἔστιξε Hdt.5.35; ἐστιγμένους ἀνθέμια X.*An.*5.4.32; of the Britons, τὰ σώματα στίζονται γραφαῖς ποικίλαις καὶ ζῴων εἰκόσιν Hdn.3.14.7; of a Syrian, to indicate dedication to gods (cf. στιγματηφορέω), *UPZ* 121.8 (ii B.C.). 2. esp. *tattoo* as a mark of disgrace, Hdt.7.35, Ar.*Ra.* 1511 (anap.); στίξω σε βελόναισιν τρισίν Eup. l.c., cf. Men. l.c., Call. *Iamb.*1.235 (*Hermes* 69.177), Hermog.*Stat.*11; στιξάτω τὸ μέτωπον *PLille* 29 ii 36, cf. i 14 (iii B.C.); δραπέτης ἐστιγμένος Ar.*Av.*760, cf. And.*Fr.*5; ἐστ. αὐτόμολος Aeschin.2.79; αἰχμαλώτους Σαμίων στίζειν κατὰ τοῦ προσώπου καὶ εἶναι τὸ στίγμα γλαῦκα Ael.*VH*2.9, cf. Diph. 66.7. 3. *mark* as one's property, στίξαι ἵππον (glossed ἐγκαῦσαι) Phot.; σ. χωρίον *mark* a piece of land as mortgaged, by a notice set up upon it, Poll.3.85 (Pass.). 4. rarely c. dupl. acc., τοὺς δὲ ἔστιζον (codd., ἔστιξαν Plu., Hude) στίγματα βασιλήϊα *tattooed* them with the royal tattoo-marks, Hdt.7.233; σ. ἵππον εἰς τὸ μέτωπον *tattoo* the figure of a horse on one's forehead, Plu.*Nic.*29; σ. εἰς τὸ μέτωπον γλαῦκας Id.*Per.*26, cf. X.l.c. 5. metaph., εἶσ' ἄλα στίζοισα πνοά Simon.78; στιζόμενος βακτηρίᾳ beaten black and blue, Ar.*V.* 1296. 6. σ. τοὺς ὑμένας *cause stabbing pains in*, Gal.17(1).400. II. Gramm., *put a punctuation mark*, Steph. *in Hp.*2.496 D., *AP*15.38 (Cometas); τελείαν δεῖ στίξαι Herm. *in Phdr.*p.84A. (Cf. OE. *stician* 'to stab', Germ. *sticken* 'to stitch, embroider'.)

στικτέον, *one must put a punctuation mark* (στιγμή), Sch.Il.2.173, al.

στίκτης, ου, ὁ, *tattooer*, Herod.5.65.

στικτόπους, ουν, gen. ποδος, *with spotted feet*, ἔλαφοι Opp.*C.*1.307.

στικτός, ή, όν, (στίζω) *pricked, tattooed*, βραχίονες *AP*7.10; γράμματα σ. Lxx *Le.*19.28. 2. *spotted, dappled*, of fallow-deer, S.*Ph.* 184 (lyr.), *El.*568; νεβρίδες E.*Ba.*111 (lyr.), cf. 835; ἔλαφος *IG*14. 1293c; ὕαιναι Opp.*C.*3.288; βασιλεὺς..σ. οἷον ταῶς Philostr.*Im.*2. 31; σ. πτέρυξ, of the ἔποψ, A.*Fr.*304.8; στικτοῖς ὄμμασιν δεδορκότα, i.e. with eyes all over the body, E.*Ph.*1115.

στῖλα, ἡ, unknown utensil mentioned in a marriage-contract, *PMasp.*6 ii 48 (vi A.D.).

στιλβ-αῖος, *coloratus*, *Gloss.* **-ᾶς** (sc. γῆ), άδος, ἡ, *shining* earth, perh. *antimony* or *mica*, Zos.Alch.p.226B., *PHolm.*1.41, 2.9. **-η,** ἡ, *lamp*, Ar.*Fr.*561, Hermipp.28, Pl.Com.190. II. Att. for *mirror*, Hsch. **-ηδόν,** Adv. *shining, glittering*, Suid. **-ηδών,** όνος, ἡ, *brilliance, brightness, polish*, σ. δέχεται Thphr.*HP*5.4.2. 2. *flashing*, [ὀφθαλμῶν] Phld.*Ir.*p.5 W. (pl.); of stars, *twinkling*, Simp. *in Cael.* 453.21; τῶν ὁρώντων ὀφθαλμῶν σ., as expl. of St. Elmo's Fire, *Placit.*2. 18.2. **-όντως,** Adv. *brilliantly*, Sch.Arat.330. **-οποιέω,** *make to shine*, Dsc.1.70. **-ός,** ή, όν, = στιλπνός, Id.5.84 (Sup., v.l.), Gal.6. 804, *Gloss.* **-ότης,** ητος, ἡ, v.l. for στιλπνότης, Plu.*Alex.*57. **-όω,** = στιλπνόω, Lxx *Ps.*7.13, Dsc.1.84, 5.154. **-ω,** chiefly pres. and impf.: aor. ἔστιλψα Charito 2.2, Aristaenet.1.25:—*glitter, gleam*, of polished or bright surfaces, χιτῶνας..ἧκα στίλβοντας ἐλαίῳ Il.18. 596; κάλλεΐ τε στίλβων καὶ εἵμασιν 3.392; κάλλεϊ καὶ χάρισι στίλβων Od.6.237; λαμπραὶ δ' ἀκτῖνες ἀπ' αὐτοῦ αἰγλῆεν στίλβουσι *beam* from him, *h.Hom.*31.11; ὀμμάτων στίλβειν ἄπο..φλόγα B.17.55; σ. ὅπλοις

E.*Andr.*1146; *ἰδὼν στίλβοντα τὰ λάβδα*, i.e. the λ upon the Spartan shields, Eup.359; *σ. νῶτον πτερύγοιν χρυσαῖν* Ar.*Av.*697; *σ. ἄνθει.. ἐπωμίδας* Achae.4.3; *σ. ἐν χρωμάτων ποικιλίᾳ* Pl.*Phd.*110d, cf. Thphr. *Sens.*77; *ἱμάτια στίλβοντα Ev.Marc.*9.3: abs., of gold, Pl.*Ti.*59b; of sleek horses, *σ. ὥστε κύκνου πτερόν* E.*Rh.*618; of brilliant complexion, Theoc.2.79, etc.; of water in motion, Arist.*Mete.*370ª18; of the white *gleam* on the eye, Id.*HA*561ª32, Gal.16.610; *ὁρᾶν τῷ στίλβοντι* Thphr.*Sens.*26; of fixed stars, opp. planets (exc. Mercury, v. *στίλβων*), *twinkle*, Arist.*APo.*78ª30, *Cael.*290ª18: c.acc. cogn., *σ. ἀστραπάς flash* lightning, E.*Or.*480: metaph., *σ. ὁμηλικίην ἐρατεινήν* Orph.*A.*1115. 2. metaph., *shine, be bright*, E.*Hipp.*194 (anap.). **II.** trans., = *στιλπνόω, στίλβει πρόσωπον* Dsc.1.84 (v.l. for *στιλβοῖ*); *στίλψασα τὰς παρειὰς ἐντρίμματι* Aristaenet.1.c. **-ωθρον,** *τό, cosmetic*, Dsc.1.30. **-ωμα,** *ατος, τό,* = *στίλβωθρον*, ib.47, Aët. 8.6, al. **-ων,** *οντος, ὁ*, name of the planet Mercury, Arist.*Mu.* 392ª26, Eudox.*Ars* 5.10, Cic.*ND*2.20.53; gen. *-ωνος* (v.l. *-οντος*) Plu.2.430a; acc. *-ωνα Placit.*2.15.4 (*στίλβοντα* codd.Plu.2.889b), 2.16.7. **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ, making to shine, γενέσθαι εἰς σ.* to be made bright, Lxx*Ez.*21.10(15), cf. Dsc.2.80. **-ωτής,** *οῦ, ὁ,* = *colorator, Gloss.*

στίλη [ῐ], *ἡ, drop*: metaph., like *στιγμή, little bit, moment, ἀπεκοιμήθημεν ὅσον ὅσον στίλην* Ar.*V.*213.

στίλος· *ὁ προηγούμενος τῆς ποίμνης κριός*, Hsch. (Fort. *κτίλος.*)

στιλπν-ός, *ἡ, όν, glittering, glistening, ἔερσαι* Il.14.351; *ὀφθαλμοί* Arist.*Phgn.*812ᵇ11; of cosmetics, Dsc.5.84 (Sup., v.l.): *αὐγὰς -οτέρας τοῦ χρυσίου* Jul.*Or.*4.150c: Sup., D.Chr.35.23; *μαργαρῖται* Luc.*Im.* 9. **-ότης,** *ητος, ἡ, brightness*, Plu.2.921a, Gal.7.245, Aq.*Dt.*7. 13, *Za.*4.14, Plot.2.1.7. **-όω,** *make to shine, polish*, Arr.*Epict.*2. 8.25 (Pass.), Gal.12.198. **-ωτής,** *οῦ, ὁ, polisher*, Lyd.*Mag.*1.46.

στίλπων, *ωνος, ὁ*, Sybar. name for a *dwarf*, Ath.12.518f.

στίλψις, *εως, ἡ,* (*στίλβω*) *shining, glittering*, Tz.*H.*10.330, al.

στίμμι or **στῖμι,** *ιος* or *εως*, or *ιδος, τό, powdered antimony*, used for eye-paint, *kohl*, Erot., *POxy.*1088.10 (i A.D.), Plin.*HN*33.101, Aq., Sm., Thd.*Is.*54.11:—also **στίμμις** or **στῖμις,** *ἡ*, acc. *στίμμιν* Ion Trag.25, Antiph.189: also **στιμία,** *ἡ*, Cyran.64: also **στίβι,** Lxx *Je.*4.30 (v.l. *στίμη*), Dsc.5.84 (v.l. *στίμμι*): acc. pl. *στίβεις* dub.l. in 1*Enoch* 8.1. (Copt. *stēm.*)

στιμμίζω (also written **στιμίζω**), *tinge* the eyelids *black with στίμμι*, Ps.-Democr.*Symp.Ant.*p.5G.:—Med., *tinge* one's eyelids *with black*, Gal.6.439; *σ. τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς* Lxx 4*Ki.*9.30, *Ez.*23. 40. 2. later, *apply any eye-salve*, Aët.7.41 (Pass.); cf. *στιβίζομαι.*

στίμμις, *ἡ*, v. *στίμμι.*

στίμμισμα, *ατος, τό*, in pl., *blackening with στίμμι, τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν* Crito ap.Gal.12.447, Hsch. s.v. *ὑπογράμματα* (*στημί-* cod.).

***στίξ,** *ἡ*, gen. *στιχός* Il.16.173, 20.362, acc. *στίχα* Epigr.ap.D.S. 11.14, *AP*7.56; nom. and acc. pl. *στίχες, στίχας* (v.infr.):—*row, line, rank* or *file*, esp. of soldiers, *τῆς μὲν ἵης στιχὸς ἦρχε Μενέσθιος* Il.16. 173; *στιχὸς εἶμι διαμπερές* 20.362, cf. Epigr.ap.D.S.1.c.: elsewhere in pl., *στίχες ἀνδρῶν, Τρώων, Κεφαλλήνων*, etc., Il.4.231,221,330, al.; *ἀσπιστάων* ib.90; mostly of foot, but also *πολλὰς σ. ἡρώων πολλὰς δὲ καὶ ἵππων* 20.326; *κατὰ στίχας in ranks* or *lines, ἵζοντο κατὰ σ.* 3.326; but *ἦλθε κατὰ σ. through the ranks*, 16.820, cf. 5.590, 11.91; of dancers, *θρέξασκον ἐπὶ στίχας ἀλλήλοισι* 18.602:—also in Trag. and Com., *ξένων στίχες* A.*Th.*924 (lyr.); *πολεμίων, Καδμείων*, E.*Heracl.* 676, *Supp.*669; *τῶν λαῶν* Ar.*Eq.*163; *συῶν ἠδὲ λεόντων* Hes.*Sc.*170; *γεράνων* Arat.1031, cf. Q.S.11.114. 2. metaph., *ἀνέμων στίχες* Pi. *P.*4.210; *ἐπέων στίχες verses, lays*, ib.57; later, *στίχα νήσων* D.P. 514; *βίβλων AP*7.56.—Cf. *στίχος, στοῖχος.*

στίξις, *εως, ἡ,* (*στίζω*) *marking*, e.g. of musical notes, Anon. Bellerm.p.79. 2. *spot* or *mark*, Sch.A.R.1.221 (pl.).

στῖον, v. *στία.*

στιπεουργός, *ὁ,* = *στιππυουργός, PSI*6.573 (iii B.C.).

στιπουργός, *ὁ,* = foreg. (cf. *στιππουργός*), *Stud.Pal.*20.193 (vi A.D.).

στιππεῖον, *τό,* = *στυππεῖον, PRyl.*245.14 (iii A.D.); also **στιππῖον,** *PSI*5.469.12,19 (iv A.D.).

στιππόϊνος, *η, ον,* = *στιππύϊνος, PLond.*3.928.2 (iii A.D.).

στιπποκογχιστής, *οῦ, ὁ, purple-dyer of tow, POxy.*1943.3 (v A.D.).

στίππον, *τό,* = *στιππύον*, in gen. sg. *στίππου, PGoodsp.Cair.*30 xxxvii 11 (ii A.D.).

στιππο-πραγμᾰτευτής, *οῦ, ὁ, tow-merchant, POxy.*893.3 (vi/vii A.D.). **-τῑμητής,** *οῦ, ὁ, tow-valuer*, ib.103.28 (iv A.D.).

στιππουργός, *ὁ,* = *στιππυουργός, PLond.*2.387.20 (vi/vii A.D.).

στιππουργός, *οῦ, ὁ, agent of the tow-merchants, POxy.*1889.6 (v A.D.), 1980 (vi A.D.).

στιππύϊνος, *η, ον*, (cf. sq.) *made of tow*, Lxx *Le.*13.47,59.

στιππύον, *τό,* = *στυππεῖον*, Lxx *Jd.*15.14, al., *PSI*4.404.2,9 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*176.43, 472.9, 779, al. (iii B.C.); *στίππυον* Ph.*Bel.* 90.11 codd.; dat. *-ύῳ* ib.94.10.

στιππῠουργός, *ὁ, worker in tow, PCair.Zen.*479.2, al. (iii B.C.).

στιπτός, *ἡ, όν*, prop., *trodden down, στιπτὴ φυλλάς*, = *στιβάς*, S.*Ph.*33: metaph., *σ. γέροντες tough, sturdy* old fellows, Ar. *Ach.*180 (perh. with allusion to *στιπτοὶ ἄνθρακες, hard* charcoal, Thphr.*Ign.*37). (In some codd. of S. written *στειπτός*, as also *ἀ-στειπτος* for *ἀ-στιπτος.*)

στιπύϊνος, *η, ον,* = *στιππύϊνος, BGU*1515.2 (Ptolemaic).

στιτθόν· *εἶδος ἀκρίδος*, Hsch.

στῖφος, *εος, τό, body of men in close array*, A.*Pers.*20 (anap.), Hdt. 9.57; *νεῶν στῖφος* the *close array* of ships, A.*Pers.*366; *σ. ποιήσασθαι* Hdt.9.70; *νεανιῶν σ.* Ar.*Eq.*852, cf. *Pax*564, Th.8.92, X.*Cyr.*1.4.19, etc.: pl., *masses, groups*, Plb.2.68.4, Ph.1.445: metaph., *ἁμαρτημάτων* ib.322. 2. = two *ἐπιξεναγίαι* of light-armed, or 4096 men, Ascl.*Tact.*6.3, Ael.*Tact.*16.3, Arr.*Tact.*14.5.

στιφράω, *harden*, Ath.7.323f, Eust.1913.45.

στιφρός, *ά, όν, firm, solid*, Men. in *POxy.*1803.1, al.; of olives, Ar. *Fr.*141; *σκέλη* X.*Cyn.*4.1, cf. 5.30; *πλεκτάνη* Crobyl.7; *καυλὸς σαρκώδης καὶ σ.* Arist.*HA*510ᵇ28; of wood, Thphr.*HP*3.11.4, 5.1.11 (Comp.); opp. *μαδαρός*, of flesh, Arist.*HA*531ᵇ13; opp. *ὑγρός*, Id. *GA*735ᵇ18; opp. *σομφός*, ib.732ᵇ35; *τὸ τῶν βατράχων ᾠὸν στερεὸν καὶ σ.* ib.754ª34; of persons, *stout, sturdy, νεανίας* Philostr.Jun.*Im.* 15, cf. 1,3.—*στρυφνός* is a freq. v.l.

στιφρότης, *ητος, ἡ, solidity, stoutness*, Timocl.22.3.

στῐχ-ᾰοιδός, *ὁ, one who sings verses, poet, APl.*4.316 (Michaelius).

στῐχάομαι, Ep., used by Hom. only in Ep. 3 pl. impf. *ἐστιχόωντο*: (**στίξ, στείχω*):—*march in rows* or *ranks*, esp. of soldiers, Il.2.92, 4.432, etc.; of ships in line, 2.516,602, etc.; of herdsmen with their herds, 18.577; of cattle, Theoc.25.126; *κῆρας, ὅσαι στιχόωνται ἐπ' ἀγρούς* Orph.*L.*272: of two persons *marching*, Il.3.266,341.—Act. *στιχάει* is prob. in Il.15.635 (cf. *ὁμοστιχάω*); later Ep. *στιχόωσι stand in rows*, Arat.191, A.R.1.30, Mosch.2.142; part. neut. *στιχόωντα* Arat.372.

στῐχάριον [ᾰ], *τό*, Dim. of *στίχη, variegated tunic, σ. λινοῦν Sammelb.*6222.27 (iii A.D.), cf. *PGen.*80.3 (iv A.D.), etc.; perh. to be read in *Dura*⁴ 100 (iii A.D.); also **στιχαρο** (sic) **μαφόριον,** *Sammelb.* 7033.39 (v A.D.), *Stud.Pal.*20.275.6 (vi A.D.).

στῐχάς, *άδος, ἡ*, poet. for *στίχος*, in dat. pl. *στιχάδεσσι, Epigr.Gr.* 1035.16 (Pergam.).

στιχάω, v. *στιχάομαι.*

στῐχελεγεῖον, *τό, elegiac verse*, Choerob. *in Heph.*p.211C.

στίχες, *αἱ*, v. **στίξ.*

στίχη, *ἡ*, a kind of *tunic* (cf. *στιχάριον*), prob. in *Edict.Diocl.*7.56.

στῐχ-ηδόν, Adv. *in rows*, Hdn.4.9.5, Sch.D.T.p.192H. **-ήρης,** *ες, in rows* or *ranks*, Hld.3.2. **-ηρός,** *ά, όν, of a verse*, *λαγάρωσις* Eust.1103.18. **-ίαμβος,** *ὁ, iambic verse*, Choerob. *in Heph.*p.211 C. **-ίδιον,** *τό*, Dim. of *στίχος*, Plu.2.60a,668a, etc. **-ίζω,** in Pass., *ἐξέδραι ἐστιχισμέναι* (v.l. *ἐστοιχ-*) *arranged in a row*, Lxx *Ez.*42.3. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, of lines* or *verses, περίοδοι* Sch.Ar.*Ach.* 970, cf. Tz. in *An.Ox.*3.317. **-ῖνος,** *η, ον, of lines* or *verses, σ. θάνατος* of one *who was rhymed to death*, *AP*11.135 (Lucill.).

στίχιον, = *stignum* (*genus vestimenti*), dub. in *Gloss.*; also *strigium.*

στῐχ-ισμός, *ὁ, numbering of the lines* of a book, Tz.*H.*9.291 (pl.). **-ιστής,** *οῦ, ὁ, writer of verse*, Id. ad Lyc.425; condemned by Thom.Mag.p.189R.

στῐχο-γράφος [ᾰ], *ὁ, verse-writer, App.Anth.*5.12. **-λογέω,** *recite verses*, dub.l. in *PLips.*97 x 7 (iv A.D.). **-λογία,** *ἡ, recitation of verses*, dub. ib. xiii 10 (iv A.D.). **-λόγος,** *ὁ,* = *palleatus, Gloss.* **-μῡθέω,** *answer one another line by line*, Poll.4.113. **-μῡθία,** *ἡ, conversation in alternate lines*, ibid. **-πλᾰνήτης,** *ου, ὁ*, corrupt word in Dicaearch.1.9. **-πλόκος,** *ὁ,* (*πλέκω*) *versifier*, condemned by Thom.Mag.p.189R. **-ποιέω,** *make verses, Gloss.* **-ποιία,** *ἡ, versification*, Plu.2.45a, *Gloss.*

στίχος [ῐ], *ὁ, row* or *file* of soldiers, X.*Lac.*11.5,8, *Eq.Mag.*3.9, v.l. for *στοιχ-* in *Cyr.*8.3.9; of trees, Id.*Oec.*4.21, *PFay.*111.24 (i A.D.); of numbers, Pl.*Phd.*104b; of the cells in a honey-comb, Arist.*HA*624ª11; *course* of masonry, *SIG*247 ii 72 (Delph., iv B.C.). 2. old name for *λόχος*, Ascl.*Tact.*2.2, cf. Ael.*Tact.*5.2, Arr.*Tact.*6.1. **II.** *line* of poetry, *verse*, Ar.*Ra.*1239, Arr.*Epict.* 2.23.42, *BGU*1026 xxii 18 (iv A.D.), etc.; *ἡρωϊκοὶ σ.* Pl.*Lg.*959a; *τὸν βίον ἔθηκας εἰς στίχον*, i.e. have described life in one *line*, Nicostr. Com.28; but used of a couplet, *BMus.Inscr.*1074 (Coptos); defined by Heph.*Poëm.*1, cf. Sch.Heph.p.262C. b. *line* of prose, of about the same length as the average hexameter verse, viz., about 15 or 16 syllables, used in reckoning the compass of a passage or work, D.H.*Th.*10,13,19,33, Gal.2.227, 5.656 (cf. 655), 10.781, 15.9, al., Anon. *in Tht.*3.32, Ath.13.585b, Men.Rh.p.434S., *PLond.* in *Zentralblatt für Bibliothekswesen Beiheft* 61.88 (iii A.D.), *PFlor.*371.19, 23 (iv A.D.), Simp.*in Cat.*18.20; rarely used in citations, *κατὰ τοὺς διακοσίους σ.* D.L.7.33, cf. 187,188; *ὡς πρὸ σ' στίχων τοῦ τέλους* Sch. Orib.4 p.532, cf. p.534, al. 2. *chapter* of a book, Zos.Alch. p.213B. **III.** *ἐκτὸς τοῦ σ.*, = Lat. *extra ordinem*, *OGI*441.64 (Lagina, i B.C.). **IV.** Philos., = *συστοιχία* II, *series, order*, Plot.5. 3.14 (v.l. *στοῖχος*); *causal chain*, Id.6.7.6 (*στοῖχος* Volkmann).

στῐχουργ-έω, *make verses*, Eust.32.22. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό*, and **-ία,** *ἡ, versification*, Sch.Lyc.324,817. **-ός,** *ὁ, versifier*, Thom. Mag.p.189R. (who censures the word).

στῐχωδός, *ὁ*, contr. for *στιχαοιδός*, Menaechm.9.

στῖώδης, *ες*, (*στῖον*) *stony, hard*, Gal.19.140.

στλεγγίδιον, *τό*, Dim. of *στλεγγίς* II, Theopomp.Hist.240, *IG*II (2).287*B*17 (Delos, iii B.C.), al.

στλεγγῐδο-λήκῠθος, *ὁ, the slave who carried his master's στλεγγίς and λήκυθος* to the bath, Poll.3.154 (who censures the word). **-ποιός,** *όν, making στλεγγίδες*, Str.15.1.67; also **στελγιδο-**, *EM*730.36.

στλεγγ-ίζω, *scrape* or *dress with the στλεγγίς*, Suid. (Pass.). **-ίον,** v. *στλεγγίς.* **-ίς,** *ίδος, ἡ*, older word for *ξύστρα* (Erot.), *scraper*, to remove the oil and dirt from the skin in the bath or after the exercises of the Palaestra, Hp.*Acut.*65 (v. sub fin.), *Epid.*4.32, Ar. *Fr.*139, Pl.*Hp.Mi.*368c, Gal.6.406, al.; *σ.* and *λήκυθος* are freq.

coupled as typical articles of everyday use, *οὐδ' ἐστὶν αὕτη στλεγγὶς οὐδὲ λήκυθος* Ar.*Fr.*207, cf. Cic.*Fin.*4.12.30; Plu.2.59f, 461e :—at Sparta reeds were used, but generally the σ. was of metal, ib.239b, cf. D.S.13.82. II. a sort of *tiara* overlaid with metal (*ἐπίτηκτος*), *IG*2².1638.45, 1640.6,7, 5(1).1390.14 (Andania, i B.C.), cf. Poll.7.179; of gold, *IG*11(2).161 *B* 34, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), Plb.25.4.10 (where *στελγ-*), Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.128e; offered as a prize, X.*An.*1.2.10; worn by the *θεωροί* sent to an oracle or at a solemn festival, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Erot., Sosib.4 :—in Ar.*Th.*556, the women are said to draw wine with their *στλεγγίδες*; so *τῇ σ. κἂν ἀρύσαιτό τις* Arist.*Top.*145ᵃ23.—Many forms occur, **στελγίς** Plb. l.c., Hsch., Suid., *EM*725.47, v.l. in Gal.6.250; also dat. sg. *στέλγει*, = *ξύστρα* (i.e. *-ᾳ*), Hsch.; **στελγγίς** (sic) *IG*2².1541.15; **στεγγίς** Hp.*Acut.* l.c. (cod. A, λ add. A² post *τ*), Erot. l.c. (in lemmate); **στελεγγίς** v.l. in Gal.15.713; **στλέγγος**, ὁ, Sch.D.T.p.195 H.; **στεργίς** Artem. 1.64 codd.; **στρεγγίς** Heraclid. l.c.; Dim. **στλεγγίον**, Sch.D.T. p.195 H. **-ισμα**, *ατος, τό*, like *γλοιός, the oil and dirt scraped off by the στλεγγίς*, Arist.*Mir.*839ᵇ25; in form *στέλγισμα*, Lyc. 874. **-ιστρον**, *τό*, = *στλεγγίς*, *EM*725.48 in marg., in forms *στέλγ-* and *στέργ-*. **-ος**, v. *στλεγγίς*.

στλεγγύς, a kind of *wheat*, Thphr.*HP*8.4.3.

στλίξ, v. *στρίξ*.

στοά, ᾶς, ἡ, *SIG*29 (Attic, found at Delphi, vi/v B.C.), al., *IG*1².115.7, al.; also **στοιά** (in anapaest. verse) Ar.*Ec.*676,684,686, and in some dialect Inscrr., *IG*12(3).170.22 (Astypalaea), 4²(1).115.20 (prob., Epid., iv/iii B.C.), Ἀρχ. Ἐφ.1913.227 (Lesbos); **στωϊά** *Inscr.Magn.* 67.6 (Cnossian decree, iii/ii B.C.), *IG*12(2).14.2, al. (Mytil.):—*roofed colonnade, cloister*, Hdt.3.52, Th.4.90,8.90, X.*HG*5.2.29, 7.4.31, *Ev. Jo.*10.23, *CPHerm.*94.3 (iii A.D.), etc. II. at Athens, 1. *storehouse, magazine*, esp. for corn, Ar.*Ach.*548; *στοιὰ ἀλφιτόπωλις* Id.*Ec.* 686, cf. 14. 2. *ἡ στοιὰ ἡ βασίλειος* the *court* where the *βασιλεύς* sat, ib.684; *ἡ τοῦ βασιλέως σ.* Pl.*Tht.*210d, cf. *Euthphr.*2a, Paus.1.3.1, 1.14.6, Poll.8.86; *σ. βασιλική* at Thera, *IG*12(3).326.19. 3. *ἡ στοὰ ἡ ποικίλη*, v. *ποικίλος* II.3 : also *ἡ σ.* alone, And.1.85; so *οἱ ἀπὸ τῆς σ.*, of the Stoics (since Zeno taught there), *Placit.*1.5.1, S.E.*M.*9.11, Gal.10.15, etc.; *οἱ ἐκ τῆς σ.* Id.18(1).259 : also *ἡ Σ.* alone, the *Stoic school*, Phld.*Rh.*2.68 S. 4. of other porticoes, *ἡ σ. ἡ τῶν Ἑρμῶν* Aeschin.3.183; *ἡ μακρὰ σ.* D.34.37; *ἡ τοῦ Διὸς τοῦ Ἐλευθερίου σ.* Pl.*Thg.*121a. III. *long roof* or *shed* used in sieges, *SIG*569.36 (Halasarna, iii B.C.), Plb.1.48.2 :—*gallery, communication trench*, whether above ground or excavated, Ph.*Bel.*83.32, 85.10, 91.31.

στοαοροφή, ἡ, *portico-roof*, *BCH*28.78 (Tralles).

στοβ-άζω, *scold, abuse*; and **-ασμα**, *ατος, τό, scolding*, Hsch. **-έω**, *scold*, *EM*385.19, cf. Epic. in *Arch.Pap.*7 p.9 (dub. sens.). **-ος**, ὁ, *abuse, bad language, insolence, κόκκυγα κομπάζοντα μαψαύρας στόβους* Lyc.395, cf. Hsch.

Στοδμηνός, epith. of Zeus at Acmonia, *IGRom.*4.661.23 (i A.D.).

στοιά, v. *στοά*.

στοιβ-άζω, *pile* or *heap up, pack together*, Lxx *Le.*1.7, al., Luc.*Cat.* 5 :—Pass., of a wall, *to be packed, filled up, κεράμοις CPR*232.16 (ii/iii A.D.); cf. *διαστοιβάζω*. **-άς**, *άδος*, ἡ, = *ἡ στρωμνή*, Zonar.; v. *στιβάς*. **-ἄσία**, ἡ, *stuffing, heaping up*, *EM*727.37. **-άσιμος**, *ον*, = *stipabilis*, *Gloss.* **-ἄσις**, *εως*, ἡ, = *στοιβασία*, Al.*Le.*24.6. **-αστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *packer, stevedore, PCair.Zen.*754.8 (iii B.C.); = *stipator*, *Gloss.* **-αστός**, ἡ, *όν, packed, pressed together, PLond.*3.856.20 (i A.D.). **-ή**, ἡ, (*στείβω*) *thorny burnet, Poterium spinosum*, Hp.*Mul.*2.186, Thphr.*HP*6.1.3, Lxx*Is.*55.13, Dsc.4.12; its branches were used to make brooms, *τὴν στέγην ὀφέλλοντα..πυθμένι στοιβῆς* Hippon.51; also to pack wine-jars, Trypho ap.A.D.*Conj.*247.27. 2. *cushion, pad*, Arist.*PA*654ᵇ26. 3. *padding*, Eup.*Fr. inc.*132 M. (om. Kock, v. *Fr.*409 K.); *καθάπερ σ.* like *stuffing*, Gal.*UP*7.2,8, cf. 12.3 : metaph., *'padding', an expletive*, Ar.*Ra.*1178, cf. Phld.*Rh.*2.40 S. 4. *foundation-course* below stylobate, *IG*4²(1).102.3, al. (Epid., iv B.C.), 5(2).33 (Tegea, iii B.C.). 5. *heap of corn*, Lxx*Ru.* 3.7; *sheaf, shock* of corn, ib.*Jd.*15.5 cod. A (*στυβ-*). **-ηδόν**, Adv. *crammed in*, Simp.*in Cat.*18.25. **-ίον**, *τό*, = *στοιβή* I, Ps.-Dsc.4.12.

στοιβοειδής, *ές, loose, porous, σάρξ* Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*2.72.

στοΐδιον, *τό*, Dim. of *στοά*, *IG*11(2).146 *A* 69 (Delos, iv B.C.), Str. 9.1.15 : cf. *στῴδιον*.

Στοϊκός, v. **Στωϊκός**.

Στοιχᾶδεύς, *έως*, ὁ, title of Zeus at Sicyon, Sch.D.T. p.192 H.

στοιχᾱδίτης [ῑ], *ου*, ὁ, *flavoured with στοιχάς* II, *οἶνος* Dsc.5.42.

Στοιχαῖος, = **Στοιχαδεύς** (sc. *Ζεύς*), *IG*12(3).376 (Thera).

στοιχάς, *άδος*, ὁ, ἡ, (*στοῖχος*) *in a row one behind another*, esp. *αἱ* **Στοιχάδες** (sc. *νῆσοι*), name of the islands which lie *in a row* east of Toulon, now *les Îles d'Hyères*, A.R.4.554, Str.4.1.10. 2. *ἐλᾶαι σ.* olive-trees (prob. because planted *in rows*) which were not sacred, like the *μορίαι*, Sol.ap. Poll.5.36, Philoch.62. II. *στοιχάς*, ἡ, an aromatic plant, *cassidony, Lavandula Stoechas*, Orph.*A.*918, Dsc. 3.26.

Στοιχεία, ἡ, epith. of Athena at Epidaurus, *IG*4²(1).487.

στοιχειᾰκός, *ή, όν, connected with the elements, ὄλεθρος*, of destruction by water, Eust.35.24. Adv. **-κῶς** Id.83.39.

στοιχειο-γρᾰφέω, in Pass., *to be written in the order of the Zodiac*, Vett.Val.162.34, 335.30. **-κράτωρ** [ᾰ], *ορος*, ὁ, pl. *σ. θεοί* gods *who presided over the elements*, Simp.*in Cael.*107.15.

στοιχεῖον, *τό* : I. in a form of sun-dial, *the shadow of the gnomon, the length of which in feet indicated the time of day, ὅταν ᾖ δεκάπουν τὸ σ.* when the *shadow* is ten feet long, Ar.*Ec.*652, v. Sch.; *ὀπηνίκ' ἂν εἴκοσι ποδῶν..τὸ σ. ᾖ* Eub.119.7, cf. Philem.83. II. *element*, 1. a *simple sound* of speech, as the *first component* of the syllable, Pl.*Cra.*424d; *τὸ ῥῶ τὸ σ.* ib.426d; *γραμμάτων σ. καὶ συλλαβάς* Id.*Tht.*202e; *σ. ἐστι φωνὴ ἀδιαίρετος* Arist.*Po.*1456ᵇ22; *φωνῆς σ. καὶ ἀρχαὶ δοκοῦσιν εἶναι ταῦτ' ἐξ ὧν σύγκεινται αἱ φωναὶ πρώτων* Id.*Metaph.*998ᵃ23, cf. Gal.15.6 :—*στοιχεῖα* therefore, strictly, were different from *letters* (*γράμματα*), Diog.Bab.*Stoic.*3.213, Sch.D.T.p.32, al., but are freq. not clearly distd. from them, as by Pl.*Tht.* l.c., *Cra.*426d; *τὰ σ. τῶν γραμμάτων τὰ τέτταρα καὶ εἴκοσι* Aen.Tact.31.21; *σ. ε̄ letter* ε (in a filing-system), *BGU*959.2 (ii A.D.); *ἀκουόμενα σ. letters* which are pronounced, A.D.*Adv.*165.17; *γράμματα* and *σ.* are expressly identified by D.T.630.32; the *σ.* and its name are confused by A.D. *Synt.*29.1, but distd. by Hdn.Gr.ap.Choerob.*in Theod.*1.340, Sch.D.T. l.c. :—*κατὰ στοιχεῖον in the order of the letters, alphabetically*, *AP* 11.15 (Ammian.); dub. sens. in Plu.2.422e. 2. in Physics, *στοιχεῖα* were the *components into which matter is ultimately divisible, elements*, reduced to four by Empedocles, who called them *ῥιζώματα*, the word *στοιχεῖα* being first used (acc. to Eudem.ap.Simp.*in Ph.*7.13) by Pl., *τὰ πρῶτα οἱονπερεὶ σ., ἐξ ὧν ἡμεῖς τε συγκείμεθα καὶ τἄλλα Tht.*201e; *τὰ τῶν πάντων σ. Plt.*278d; *αὐτὰ τιθέμενοι σ. τοῦ παντός Ti.*48b, cf. Arist.*GC*314ᵃ29, *Metaph.*998ᵃ28, Thphr.*Sens.*3, al., D.L.3.24; *σ. σωματικά* Arist.*Mete.*338ᵃ22, Thphr.*Fr.*46; *ἄτομα σ.* Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.36 U.; equivalent to *ἀρχαί*, Thales ap.Plu.2.875c, Anaximand.ap. D.L.2.1, Anon.ap.Arist.*Ph.*188ᵇ28, *Metaph.*1059ᵇ23, al.; but Arist. also distinguishes *σ.* from *ἀρχή* as less comprehensive, ib.1070ᵇ23; *τὰ σ. ὕλη τῆς οὐσίας* ib.1088ᵇ27; *τρία τὰ σ.* Id.*Ph.*189ᵇ16; distd. from *ἀρχή* on other grounds by *Stoic.*2.111; *σ.* used in three senses by Chrysipp., ib.136, cf. Zeno ib.1.24, al.; in Medicine, Gal.6.3, 420, al., 15.7, al.; *Αἰθέρ, κόσμου σ. ἄριστον* Orph.*H.*5.4; *ἀνηλεὲς σ.*, of the sea, Babr.71.4; *τὸ σ.*, of the sea, Polem.*Cyn.*44; *ἄμφω τὰ σ.*, i.e. land and sea, ib.11, cf. Hdn.3.1.5, Him.*Ecl.*2.18. 3. the *elements of proof*, e.g. in general reasoning the *πρῶτοι συλλογισμοί*, Arist.*Metaph.*1014ᵇ1; in Geometry, the propositions whose proof is involved in the proof of other propositions, ib.998ᵃ26, 1014ᵃ36; title of geometrical works by Hippocrates of Chios, Leon, Theudios, and Euclid, Procl. *in Euc.*pp.66,67,68 F.: hence applied to whatever is one, small, and capable of many uses, Arist.*Metaph.*1014ᵇ3; to whatever is most universal, e.g. the unit and the point, ib.6; the line and the circle, Id.*Top.*158ᵇ35; the *τόπος* (argument applicable to a variety of subjects), ib.120ᵇ13, al., *Rh.*1358ᵃ35, al.; *στοιχεῖα τὰ γένη λέγουσί τινες* Id.*Metaph.*1014ᵇ10; *τὸ νόμισμα σ. καὶ πέρας τῆς ἀλλαγῆς* coin is the *unit*..of exchange, Id.*Pol.*1257ᵇ23; in Grammar, *σ. τῆς λέξεως parts* of speech, D.H.*Comp.*2; but also, the *letters* composing a word, A.D.*Synt.*313.7; *letters* of the alphabet, Diog. Bab.*Stoic.*3.213; *σ. τοῦ λόγου* the *elements* of speech, viz. *words*, or the *kinds of words, parts* of speech, Thphr.ap.Simp. *in Cat.*10.24, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.45, A.D.*Synt.*7.1, 313.6. 4. generally, *elementary* or *fundamental principle*, *ἀρξάμενοι ἀπὸ τῶν σ.* X.*Mem.*2.1.1; *σ. χρηστῆς πολιτείας* Isoc.2.16; *τὸ πολλάκις εἰρημένον μέγιστον σ.* Arist.*Pol.*1309ᵇ16; *σ. τῆς ὅλης τέχνης* Nicol.Com.1.30, cf. Epicur. *Ep.*1 p.10 U., *Ep.*3 p.59 U., Phld.*Rh.*1.127 S., Gal.6.306. 5. *ἄστρων στοιχεῖα* the *stars*, Man.4.624; *σ. καυσούμενα λυθήσεται* 2*Ep.Pet.*3.10, cf. 12; esp. *planets*, *στοιχείῳ Διός PLond.*1.130.60 (i/ii A.D.); so perh. in *Ep.Gal.*4.3, *Ep.Col.*2.8; esp. a *sign of the Zodiac*, D.L.6.102; of the Great Bear, *PMag.Par.*1.1303. 6. *σ.* = *ἀριθμός*, as etym. of *Στοιχαδεύς*, Sch.D.T. p.192 H.

στοιχει-όω, *instruct in the basic principles* (*στοιχεῖα*), Chrysipp. *Stoic.*2.39, Phot. :—Pass., *-ωθήσεται will be instructed*, Ael.*Tact. Prooem.*5, cf. Ath.Mech.5.5. **-ώδης**, *ες, elementary, of the nature of an element*, Arist.*GC*315ᵃ24 (Comp.), Phld.*Rh.*1.69 S., al., Plu.2. 1004a (Comp.), Gal.1.506, 6.384, al.: Sup. *-έστατος* Arist.*Metaph.* 988ᵇ35, Hierocl. *in CA*20 p.465 M.: esp. of Grammar, *τὰ σ. μόρια* D.H.*Th.*22; of the numbers from 1 to 9, *Theol.Ar.*57. Adv. *-δῶς* Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1647.24, D.L.7.131, 10.34. 2. v. *στοιχώδης*. **-ωμα**, *ατος, τό, elementary* or *basic principle*, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.4 U., Phld.*Rh.*1.140 S. **-ωμᾰτικοί**, *οἱ, persons who cast nativities from the signs of the Zodiac* (cf. *στοιχεῖον* II.5), Ps.-Ptol.*Centil.* 9. **-ωσις**, *εως*, ἡ, *teaching*, *ἀρετῆς* Hierocl. *in CA*11 p.445 M.; *elementary exposition*, *τῶν ὅλων δοξῶν* Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.4 U.; *αἱ δώδεκα σ.*, a work by Epicurus, Id.*Fr.*56; *ἡ ἠθικὴ σ.*, work by Eudromus, *Stoic.*3.268; *σ. καθολικαί* Phld.*Rh.*1.104 S.; *τὰ ἁπλᾶ πρὸς στοιχείωσίν ἐστιν ἐπιτήδεια elementary teaching*, Simp.*in Cat.*13.29. 2. *doctrine of the elements*, Gal.7.678, 15.175, 19.356. **-ωτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *teacher of elements*, of Grammarians, regarded as creators of language, A.D.*Synt.*309.5, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.7(2).903 W.; *ὁ σ.* the *arranger of the letters* of the alphabet, Sch.D.T.p.492 H.; of Euclid, the *author of the Elements*, Elias *in Cat.*251.18. **-ωτικός**, *ή, όν, elementary*, Epicur.*Fr.*242. 2. *serial*, *ὁ τῆς ἑπταζώνου σ. λόγος* Paul.Al.*I.*3. **-ωτός**, *ή, όν, composed of elements*, Olymp.*in Phlb.*p.246 S., Dam.*Pr.*58, al.

στοιχ-ευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = *elementarius*, *Gloss.* **-έω**, *to be drawn up in a line* or *row*, *οὐδ' ἐγκαταλείψω τὸν παραστάτην, ὅτῳ ἂν στοιχήσω beside* whom *I stand* in battle,—from the oath of Athenian citizens, ap.Stob.4.1.48, cf. Poll.8.105; *move in line*, X.*Cyr.*6.3.34, *Eq.Mag.*5.7; *to be in rows*, of leaves or joints, Thphr.*HP*3.18.5, 3.5.3; *κατὰ τὸ στοιχοῦν in sequence*, Arist.*Int.*19ᵇ24. 2. *correspond*, *ὅπως ἀεὶ ἡ ἡμέρα στοιχῇ καθ' ἑκάστην πόλιν OGI*458.52 (i B.C.). 3. *to be satisfactory* to one, *στοιχεῖ μοι πάντα τὰ προγεγραμμένα BGU*317.14 (vi A.D.), cf. *Sammelb.*6258 (v/vi A.D.),

etc. II. c. dat., *fit*, [καταστρωτῆρα] στοιχοῦντα τοῖς κειμένοις *IG*7.3073.153 (Lebad., ii B.C.): metaph., *to be in line with, walk by, agree with, submit to*, τῇ τῆς συγκλήτου προθέσει Plb.28.5.6; διὰ τῶν ἔργων στοιχεῖν αὐτοσαυτῷ *SIG*734.6 (Delph., i B.C.); τῇ πρός τινα εὐνοίᾳ *BCH*55.44 (Odessus, i B.C.); ταῖς πλείοσι γνώμαις D.H.6.65; τῷ νομίσματι S.E.*M.*1.178; τοῖς προειρημένοις φιλοσόφοις ib.11.59; Πνεύματι *Ep.Gal.*5.25, cf. *Ep.Phil.*3.16; τοῖς ἴχνεσι τῆς πίστεως *Ep. Rom.*4.12; στοίχεις (Aeol. pres. part.) τοῖς προϋπαργμένοισι *IGRom.* 4.1302 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.); ἠθέλησεν στοιχοῦσαν τοῖς προπεπραγμένοις παρέχεσθαι τοῖς πολίταις τὴν αὐτοῦ διάληψιν *OGI*764.45 (Pergam., ii B.C.); μιᾷ σ. *to be contented* with one wife, Sch.Ar.*Pl.* 773; στοιχῶν πᾶσιν ὑπέγραψα *CPR*30 ii 41 (vi A.D.): abs., στοιχεῖν βουλόμενος καὶ τοῖς ἐκείνων ἴχνεσιν ἐπιβαίνειν *SIG*708.5 (Istropolis, ii B.C.); στοιχεῖς τὸν νόμον φυλάσσων observest it *regularly*, *Act.Ap.* 21.24. **-ηγορέω**, *tell in regular order*, A.*Pers.*430. **-ηδίς**, Adv. = sq., Theognost.*Can.*163. **-ηδόν**, Adv. *in a row*, Arist.*GA*770ª26, Thphr.*HP*3.12.7, A.R.1.1004. 2. *line by line, following the lines*, Puchstein *Epigr.Gr.* p.7. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *deposit*, Eust.1312. 21. **-ητέον**, *one must agree with*, τινι Theognost.*Can.*98. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, dub.cj. for στυχιτης, = *stabilis*, in *Gloss.* (fort. στυλίτης). **-ιαῖος**, α, ον, *equal to one row* or *course*, in masonry, ὑπερτόναια..πάχος στοιχιαῖα μῆκος ὀκτώποδα *IG*2².463.57. **-ίζω**, *set in a row*, esp. *set a row of poles with nets* to drive the game into, X.*Cyn.*6.8; cf. στοῖχος II, περιστοιχίζω:—Pass., *to be set in rows*, v.l. for ἐστιχ- in Lxx *Ez.*42.3. II. *order* or *arrange in system*, τρόπους μαντικῆς A.*Pr.*484. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *serial*, ὁ τῆς ἑπταζώνου σ. λόγος *Cat. Cod.Astr.*7.113. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *surrounding with hunting-nets*, Poll. 5.36.

στοιχομῡθέω, = στοιχηγορέω, Sch.A.*Pers.*430, Phot.

στοῖχος, ὁ, (στείχω, cf. στίχος) *row in an ascending series*, ὁ πρῶτος σ. τῶν ἀναβαθμῶν the first *course* of (masonry composing) the steps, Hdt.2.125; *course* of bricks, etc., in building, *IG*2².463.58, 1682.10; esp. *file* of persons marching one behind another, as in a procession, ἐπὶ στοίχου, = στοιχηδόν, Ar.*Ec.*756; νῆσοι κατὰ στοῖχον κείμεναι Th. 2.102; κατὰ στοίχους Ar.*Fr.*79; of ships, *column*, ἐν στοίχοις τρισί A.*Pers.*366; of soldiers, *file*, Th.4.47; διὰ στοίχων ὁπλῖται παρατεταγμένοι D.C.63.4; of deer swimming, Opp.*C.*2.226; of the *files* (opp. ζυγόν VIII) of the chorus in plays, Poll.4.108,109; *row* of columns, *IG*2².1668.12; of factors, Arist.*Metaph.*1092ᵇ34; of verses, ἔπη..ἀλλότρια τοῦ σ. τῆς ποιήσεως Afric.*Cest.Oxy.*412.51. II. *a line of poles supporting hunting-nets*, into which the game were driven, X.*Cyn.*6.10,21. III. τοῦ σ. καταλαβόντος τὴν ἡμετέραν βουλήν since the *turn* has come to our senate, *POxy.*1119.12 (iii A.D.).

στοιχούντως, Adv. *conformably*, *OGI*532.27 (Neoclaudiopolis, Aug.).

στοιχώδης, ες, *in vertical rows*, κριθὴ σ. barley *which has its grains one directly under another*, cj. in Thphr.*HP*8.4.2 (στοιχειώδης codd.).

στολᾰγωγ-έω, *lead an expedition*, οἱ τὴν ἀποικίαν -ήσαντες Dion. Byz.8. **-ός**, ὁ, = στολάρχης, Polem.*Cyn.*35 codd. (στολαγοῦ Hinck).

στολ-άζομαι, Med., *array oneself in*, πάντες ἐστολάδαντο.. φάρεα *BCH*50.529 (Marathon, ii A.D.). **-άρχης**, ου, ὁ, *commander of a fleet*, *PCair.Zen.*48.2 (iii B.C.), *Epigr.Gr.*337 (Cyzic.), *PSI*4.298.15 (iv A.D., gen. -ου), Hsch.; fem. **-αρχίς**, ίδος, ἡ, epith. of Isis, *POxy.* 1380.8 (ii A.D.). **-αρχος**, ὁ, = στολάρχης, Poll.1.119 cod. B. **-άς**, άδος, ἡ, (στόλος I. 3) *moving in close array*, Λίβυες οἰωνοὶ στολάδες E. *Hel.*1480 (lyr.), as v.l. for στοχάδες *in a row*. II. *leathern jerkin*, Ael. *Tact.*2.8. **-ή**, ἡ, Aeol. **σπολά** (q.v.): (στέλλω):—*equipment, fitting out*, στρατοῦ A.*Supp.*764. 2. *armament*, Id.*Pers.*1018 (lyr.). II. *equipment in clothes, raiment*, ib.192; σχῆμα Ἑλλάδος σ. S.*Ph.*224, cf. E.*Heracl.*130; ἱππάδα στολὴν ἐνεσταλμένοι Hdt.1.80; σ. ἱππική Ar.*Ec.*846; Σκυθική Hdt.4.78; Θρηκία E.*Rh.*313; Μηδική X.*Cyr.*8. 1.40; γυναικεία Ar.*Th.*851, cf. 92; τοξική Pl.*Lg.*833b; στολὴν ἔχειν ἣν ἂμ βούληται *SIG*1003.14 (Priene, ii B.C.): metaph. of birds, σ. πτερῶν Ach.Tat.1.15. 2. *garment, robe*, S.*OC*1357,1597, *PCair. Zen.*54.32 (pl.), 263.4,8 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1860.4 (i B.C.), etc.; σ. θηρός, of the lion's skin which Heracles wore, E.*HF*465; ἐν σ. περιπατεῖν in *full dress*, M.Ant.1.7 (v.l. -λίῳ ap.Suid.), cf. *Ev.Marc.*12.38. 3. *act of dressing*, μετὰ τὴν σ. Orib.*Syn.*5.21. III. (στέλλω IV) *check to motion, pressure*, τοῦ ἀέρος Epicur.*Nat.*11.11, cf. 14.4. 2. *reduction, diminution*, τῶν σιτίων Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.129.

στολίδ-ιον [ῐδ], τό, Dim. of στολίς, *leather jerkin*, Aen.Tact.29. 4. **-όομαι**, Med., *dress oneself in*, νεβρίδα στολιδωσαμένα E.*Ph.* 1755 (lyr.). 2. Pass., *become wrinkled*, of a bandage, Sor.*Fasc.* 42. **-ώδης**, ες, *full of* or *like folds, wrinkled*, Hp.*Art.*59 (Comp.), Sor.1.18, Paul.Aeg.4.26, 6.71. **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, *fold*, περισφίγγει -ώμασι πέπλος *AP*5.103 (Marc. Arg.). **-ωτός**, ή, όν, (στολίς II) σ. χιτών a long tunic *hanging in many folds*, X.*Cyr.*6.4.2, cf. Poll.7. 54.

στολ-ίζω, (στολίς) *put in trim*, στολίσας νηὸς πτερά *drawing in* the sail, Hes.*Op.*628. 2. *equip, dress*, τινὰ πέπλοις *Anacreont.*15.29; ἀγαλμάτιον Plu.2.366f; τοὺς θεούς *Stud.Pal.*22.183.90 (ii A.D.):—Pass., ἐστολισμένος δορί *armed* with spear, E.*Supp.*659; νῆες σημείοισιν ἐστ. Id.*IA*255 (lyr.); νυμφικῶς ἐστ. Ach.Tat.3.7; ἐστ. τὴν βασιλικὴν στολήν Lxx *Es.*8.15: abs., ἐστ. *in full dress*, ib.1*Es.*1.2, al. 3. metaph., *deck, adorn*, τὰς φρένας τινί *AP*9.214 (Leo Phil.). II. *to be a* στολιστής, *IG*3.162.9. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of στολή II, *scanty garment*, of the dress of philosophers, *AP*11.157 (Ammian.), Arr. *Epict.*3.23.35; v. στολή II. 2. **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, = στολή II, *garment, robe*, E.*Ph.*1491 (lyr.), *AP*7.27 (Antip. Sid.), *Sammelb.*6178 (Egypt, metr.), etc.; νεβρῶν στολίδες, i.e. fawnskins *worn as garments*, E. *Hel.*1359 (lyr.). 2. *sails*, *AP*10.6 (Satyr.). II. pl., *folds* in a woman's robe, πέπλων E.*Ba.*936; τῶν ἀνδριάντων Arist.*Aud.*802ª38; cf. στολιδωτός: of *wrinkles* or *folds* in the womb or other parts, Sor.1.14, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.8.14; of rugose ulcers, Gal.12.231, al.; also *wrinkles* on the forehead, Poll.2.46, cf. Plu.2.64a. **-ισις**, εως, ἡ, *a clothing, dressing*, Ph.2.157. **-ισμα**, ατος, τό, *equipment, garment*, E.*Hec.*1156, *Stud.Pal.*22.183.45 (ii A.D.), etc., prob. in *PTeb.*598 (ii A.D.). **-ισμός**, ὁ, *equipping, dressing*, θεῶν *OGI*56.4 (Canopus, iii B.C.), 90.6 (Rosetta, ii B.C.). 2. *equipment, dress*, Lxx 2*Ch.*9.4, al., Aristeas 96, *BGU*1.3 (iii A.D.), Pap. in *Sitzb.Heidelb. Akad.*1923(2).18; = *pectorale*, *Gloss.* **-ιστεία**, ἡ, *office of* στολιστής, Wilcken *Chr.*81.10 (ii A.D.), etc. **-ιστήριον**, τό, *place where the priests attired themselves* or *the statues of the gods, vestry*, Plu.2.359a, *BGU*338.1, al. (ii/iii A.D.). **-ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, = ἱερόστολος, Lxx 4*Ki.* 10.22, Plu.2.366f, Wilcken *Chr.*77 ii 8 (ii A.D.), *IG*3.140, Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*5(1).189, cj. in Luc.*Sacr.*14 (for σοφιστῶν). **-μός**, ὁ, = στολή, *equipment, raiment*, E.*Supp.*1055; but mostly with a word added, πρόστερνοι σ. πέπλων A.*Ch.*29 (lyr.); μέλανα σ. πέπλων E.*Alc.*216 (lyr.), cf. 923 (anap.); στολμοὺς μελαμπέπλους ib.818; also σ. τε χρωτὸς τῶνδε..πέπλων over the body, Id.*Andr.*148; also of chaplets, στεφέων ἱεροὺς σ. Id.*Tr.*258 (lyr.), cf. *HF*526; also of sails, στολμοί τε λαίφους A.*Supp.*715.

στολοδρομέω, *sail in line*, Hero *Aut.*22.5.

στολοκρατές· τὸ τῆς Ἰοῦς μέτωπον, διὰ τὰ κέρατα, Hsch. (= *Trag. Adesp.*598, fort. στολόκρου κρατός).

στόλοκρος, ον, of a kid, *with knobs instead of horns*, Hsch. s.v. κόλον: τὸ σ. the *knob* or *young horn*, = κορδύλη, Phot. 2. of men, *bald*, Hsch.: metaph., *ugly, rude*, Id.

στόλος, ὁ, (στέλλω) *equipment*, esp. for warlike purposes, *expedition* by land or (more frequently) sea, freq. in Hdt.; στόλον..οὐκέτι κατὰ θάλασσαν στείλαντες ἀλλὰ κατ' ἤπειρον 5.64; freq. folld. by ἐπί c. acc., ὁ ἐπ' Αἰθίοπας σ. 3.25; ἐπὶ Λιβύην στρατιῆς μέγας σ. 4.145; ἐλέγετο ὁ σ. εἶναι εἰς Πισίδας X.*An.*3.1.9; ὁ πρὸς Ἴλιον σ. S.*Ph.*247; οὔτε τοῦ πρώτου σ. ib.73; λεκτὸν ἀροῦμεν στόλον A.*Pers.*795, cf. E. *Hec.*1141; τεθριππομβάμων σ. *an equipage* with four horses, Id.*Or.* 989 (lyr.). 2. generally, *journey* or (oftener) *voyage*, ὁ οἴκαδε σ. S.*Ph.*499; οὔ μοι μακρὸς εἰς Οἴτην σ. ib.490; σ. ποιεῖσθαι X.*An.*1.3. 16; πλεῦσαι S.*Ph.*1037; ἰδίῳ σ. *in a journey* privately undertaken, on one's own account, opp. δημοσίῳ σ., Hdt.5.63, cf. Th.8.9; κοινῷ σ. Hdt.6.39; ἐλευθέρῳ σ. with free *course*, Pi.*P.*8.98; πατρῷον στόλον (acc. cogn.) ἑσπόμην by my father's *sending*, S.*Tr.*562. b. *the purpose* or *cause of a journey, mission, errand*, Id.*OC*358; τίνι σ. προσέσχες..; πόθεν πλέων; where Neoptolemus answers ἐξ Ἰλίου ..ναυστολῶ, Id.*Ph.*244; ὁ δὲ σ. νῷν ἐστι παρὰ τὸν Τηρέα Ar.*Av.*46: metaph., τρίτος ἡμῖν σ. ἐστὶ τοῦ λόγου ἐπὶ τὴν τέχνην D.H.*Rh.*11. 9. c *equipment* in concrete sense, πραθέντος τοῦ στόλου εἰς βασίλεια *IPE*I².32 *A* 45 (Olbia, iii B.C.); ἱερὸς σ. sacred *vestments*, *Milet.*I(7).209 (iii A.D.). 3. *armament, army*, τὸν ἑπτάλογχον σ., of the Seven against Thebes, S.*OC*1305, cf. *Tr.*226,496, etc.; *sea-force, fleet*, Hdt.5.43; σ. χιλιοναύτης, of the expedition against Troy, A.*Ag.*45 (anap.), cf. 577; ναυβάτῃ στόλῳ S.*Ph.*270; οὐ πολλῷ στόλῳ, i.e. in one ship, ib.547, cf. 561; νεῶν σ. Th.1.31; σ. ἀγείρειν ib. 9; συναγείρειν Hdt.1.4; καταλύειν Id.7.16.β': generally, *party, band, troop*, freq. in A.*Supp.*, 28 (anap.), 187, al.; παίδων, γυναικῶν, καὶ σ. πρεσβυτίδων Id.*Eu.*1027, cf. 856 (pl.); νοσεῖ δέ μοι πρόπας σ. all the *people*, S.*OT*170 (lyr.); *guild*, ὁ σ. τῶν σωληνοκεντῶν *OGI*756. 5 (Milet.). 4. παγκρατίου σ., periphr. for παγκράτιον, Pi.*N.*3.17; λόγου σ. a set narrative, Emp.17.26. II. *appendage, excrescence*, σ. ὀμφαλώδης Arist.*GA*752ᵇ6; *stump of the tail*, in animals, Id.*PA* 658ª33; σμικροῦ γ' ἕνεκεν [κέρκου] ἔχουσί τινα στόλον ib.689ᵇ5. 2. *a ship's prow*, Pi.*P.*2.62; plated with brass, χαλκήρης σ. A.*Pers.* 408, cf. E.*IT*1135 (lyr.), *Trag.Adesp.*272 (pl.); δώδεκα σ. ναῶν f.l. for δωδεκάστολοι νᾶες, Ps.-E.*IA*277 (lyr.); δρυοπαγὴς σ., = πάσσαλος, S.*Fr.*702.

στολυξώδης· μικρολόγος, Hsch.

στόμα, τό, Aeol. **στύμα** Theoc.29.25; gen. στόματος, but στομάτοιο *Hymn.Mag.*2(2).10,28:—*mouth*, Il.14.467, etc.; σύν τε στόμ' ἐρεῖσαι Od.11.426; ἱμείρων γλυκεροῦ σ. Sol.25; of animals, Hes.*Sc.*146,389, S.*Ph.*1156 (lyr.), etc.:—pl. is sts. used for sg., ἀμφιπίπτων στόμασιν, of kissing, Id.*Tr.*938, cf. E.*Alc.*403 (lyr.), and freq. in later Poets, A.R. 4.1607, Nic.*Al.*210,240, etc.: metaph., πτολέμοιο, ὑσμίνης στόμα, *the very jaws* of the battle, as of a devouring monster, Il.10.8, 20.359 (but cf. infr. III. 1). 2. esp. *the mouth as the organ of speech*, δέκα μὲν γλῶσσαι, δέκα δὲ στόματ' 2.489, cf. Thgn.18; βραχύ μοι σ. πάντ' ἀνᾰγήσασθαι Pi.*N.*10.19; freq. in Trag., σ. τὸ Διὸν the *mouth* of Zeus, A.*Pr.*1032; τὸ Φοίβου θεῖον ἀψευδὲς σ. Id.*Fr.*350. 5, cf. S.*OC*603; τοῦ στόματος τὸ στρογγύλον Ar.*Fr.*471; Μοισᾶν καπυρὸν σ. their *mouthpiece, organ*, Theoc.7.37, cf. Mosch.3.72; Πιερίδων τὸ σοφὸν σ., of Homer, *AP*7.4 (Paul. Sil.), cf. 7.6 (Antip. Sid.), 7.75 (Antip.), 9.184; τὸ μισόχρηστον σ. τῆς κωμῳδίας Phld. *Piet.*p.93G.; *speech, utterance*, S.*OT*426,706, *OC*132 (lyr.), etc.; εἰς τόδ' ἐξελθόντος ἀνόσιον σ. ib.981; κἂν καλὸν φορῇ σ. Id.*Fr.*930; τὸ σὸν..σ. ἐλεινόν Id.*OT*671; διδόναι σ. καὶ σοφίαν *Ev.Luc.*21.15: in pl. of a single speaker, S.*OT*1220 (lyr.):—special phrases: οἴγειν σ. A. *Pr.*611; τοὐμὸν οὐ λύω σ. E.*Hipp.*1060, cf. Isoc.12.96; διᾶραι τὸ σ. D. 19.112; κοίμησον σ. keep silence, A.*Ag.*1247; δάκνειν σ., i.e. to keep a

stern silence (cf. ὀδάξ), Id.*Fr.*397; ἴσχε δακὼν σ. σόν S.*Tr.*977 (anap.); ὀδόντι πρῖε τὸ σ. Id.*Fr.*897; so κλήσας σ. E.*Ph.*865; οὐκ ἐφέξετε σ.; Id.*Hec.*1283; σῖγ' ἔξομεν σ. Id.*Hipp.*660; εὖ ἔχειν σ., = εὐφημεῖν, Eup. 381; συγκλῄειν σ. Ar.*Th.*40 (anap.):—of style, τὸ Λυσιακὸν σ. D.H.*Lys.* 12. 3. with Preps., a. ἀνὰ στόμα ἔχειν have always in *one's mouth*, whether for good or ill, E.*El.*80; ἀνὰ σ. καὶ διὰ γλώσσης ἔχειν Id.*Andr.*95. b. ἀπὸ στόματος εἰπεῖν speak from memory (cf. ἀπὸ γλώσσης), Pl.*Tht.*142d, X.*Mem.*3.6.9, Philem.48, Plu.*Sol.*8, etc. c. διὰ στόμα λέγειν A.*Th.*579, cf. E.*Or.*103 (so κατὰ τὸ σ. ᾄδειν Ar.*Nu.*158); διὰ στόμα ἔχειν Id.*Lys.*855; οἷκτος οὔτις ἦν διὰ στόμα A.*Th.*51; πᾶσι διὰ στόματος 'tis the common *talk*, Theoc.12. 21. d. ἐν στόμασι εἶχον Hdt.3.157, 6.136; πολλῶν κείμενος ἐν στόμασιν Thgn.240; ἐν τῷ σ. λέγειν Ar.*Ach.*198. e. ἐξ ἑνὸς σ. with one *voice*, Id.*Eq.*670. Pl.*R.*364a, *PGiss.*36.13 (ii B.C.), Gal.15. 763; so ὡς ἀφ' ἑνὸς σ. *AP*11.159 (Lucill.). f. ἐπὶ στόμα *on one's face, face-foremost*, ἐξεκυλίσθη πρηνὴς..ἐπὶ σ. Il.6.43, cf. 16.410; ὡς κύων ἐπὶ σ. κείμενος Archil.*Supp.*2.9; ὃς ἔκειτ' ἐπὶ σ. Men.21; ἐπὶ σ. κεῖται lies *prone*, of the right ventricle, Hp.*Cord.*4; ἐπὶ σ., = *pronus*, *Gloss.*; ἐπὶ σ. πεσόντα Plu.*Art.*29; ἐπὶ σ. φερόμενον ἐν πᾶσι Timae. ap.Plb.12.8.4; also ὅ τι νῦν ἦλθ' ἐπὶ σ. whatever came uppermost, A.*Fr.*351; ἐπὶ στόματος Φαραώ *by the command* of P., Lxx 4*Ki.*23. 35. g. κατὰ στόμα *face to face*, Hdt.8.11, E.*Heracl.*801, *Rh.*409, X.*An.*5.2.26; οἱ κατὰ σ. θεοί (cf. ἀντήλιοι) E.*Fr.*781.33; κατὰ σ. τινός *confronted* with him, Pl.*Lg.*855d; στόμα κατὰ στόμα λαλήσω αὐτῷ Lxx *Nu.*12.8; στόμα πρὸς στόμα 2*Ep.Jo.*12, 3*Ep.Jo.*14, *PMag. Berol.*1.39. II. *mouth* of a river, Il.12.24, Od.5.441, A.*Pr.*847, Hdt.2.17, etc.; so ἠϊόνος σ. μακρόν the wide *mouth* of the bay, Il.14. 36, cf. Od.10.90; σ. τοῦ Πόντου Th.4.75; κόλπου ib.49; τὸ σ. τῆς ἐσβολῆς Ar.*Ec.*1107; τὸ ἄνω σ. [τῆς διώρυχος] the *width* of the trench at top, Hdt.7.23 (but τὰ σ. τ. δ. *mouths*, ib.37). 2. *any outlet* or *entrance*, ἀργαλέον σ. λαύρης Od.22.137; σ. τῆς ἀγυιᾶς X.*Cyr.*2. 4.4; σ. φρέατος Id.*An.*4.5.25; καδίσκου Ar.*Fr.*581, cf. *AP*6.251 (Phil.); χθόνιον Ἅιδα σ. Pi.*P.*4.44; τὰ τῶν διεξόδων σ. Pl.*Phdr.* 251d; ἑπτάπυλον σ. the seven gates of Thebes, S.*Ant.*119 (lyr.): Medic., τῶν μητρέων, τῶν ὑστερέων, = *os uteri* (not distinguished from the *cervix*), Hp.*Mul.*1.36, *Aph.*5.46; τῆς κοιλίας Arist.*APo.* 94^{b}15, Sor.1.50; γαστρός Nic.*Al.*20, Gal.5.274; [ἕλκους] Arist.*Pr.* 863^{a}11. III. *foremost part, face, front*: 1. of weapons, *point*, κατὰ στόμα εἱμένα χαλκῷ Il.15.389; [ὁ κριὸς] ἔχει σ. σιδηροῦν Ath. Mech.24.2; τὸ σ. τῆς αἰχμῆς Philostr.*Her.*19.4; *edge* of a sword, μαχαίρας Ascl.*Tact.*3.5, *Ev.Luc.*21.24, etc.: metaph., ἐθηλύνθην σ. S.*Aj.*651. b. the *front ranks* of the battle, the *front*, ἀπὸ στόματος (opp. ἀπὸ τῆς οὐρᾶς) X.*An.*3.4.42, cf. *HG*4.3.4; τὸ σ. τοῦ πλαισίου Id.*An.*3.4.43, cf. 5.4.22, Plb.10.12.7 (so perh. σ. πολέμοιο, ὑσμίνης in Hom., v. supr. I. 1). c. τὸ τῶν λοχαγῶν τάγμα σ. καλεῖται Ascl.*Tact.*2.5. 2. ἄκρον σ. πύργων the *edge* or *top* of the towers, E.*Ph.*1166; πρὸς τῷ σ. τοῦ βίου at the very *verge* of life, X.*Ages.*11. 15. 3. = ὀμφαλός III. 3, Ael.*Tact.*7.3. (Cf. Avest. *staman-*, m. 'mouth (of dog)', Welsh *safn* 'mouth'.)

στομᾰκάκη [κᾰ], ἡ, *a disease in which all the teeth fall out, scurvy of the gums*, Str.16.4.24 (-κάκκη codd.), Plin.*HN*25.20.

στομαλγ-έω, *have a sore mouth*, Poll.4.185. **-ία**, ἡ, *soreness of the mouth*, ibid.: metaph., *mouth-plague*, i.e. *incessant chattering*, Id.2.101.

στομᾰ-λίμνη, ἡ, like λιμνοθάλαττα, *salt-water lake, lagoon*, Str.4. 1.8, 13.1.31; μεσσηγὺς ποταμοῖο Σκαμάνδρου καὶ στομαλίμνης v.l. (ap. Sch.) in Il.6.4. **-λιμνον**, τό, = foreg., Theoc.4.23.

στομαργ-ία, ἡ, *endless talking*, Ph.2.219. **-ος**, ον, *noisily prating, loud-tongued*, A.*Th.*447, S.*El.*607; σ. γλωσσαλγία *wearisome* talkativeness, E.*Med.*525:—the forms στομάργου, also **στυμ-** and **στρυμ-** are cited as vv. ll. for Στομάργεω or Στυμάργεω (gen. sg. of pr. n. Στομάργης or Στυμάργης Hp.*Epid.*2.2.4, 2.4.5) by Diosc. Gloss. and others ap.Gal.19.141, 142. (*-αργος* perh. taken from γλώσσ-αργος.)

στομᾰτεύω, gloss on λεσβιάζω, Hsch.

στομ-ᾰτικός, ή, όν, *good for the mouth*, (sc. φάρμακον) Dsc.3.5, cf. Antyll. ap. Orib.10.36.2, Gal.10.357, 12.14; σ. πτερά for inducing emesis or applying remedies, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.87; τὰ σ. (sc. πάθη) *affections of the mouth*, Dsc.1.87; αἱ σ. (sc. φλεγμοναί) Id. 4.37. **-άτιον** [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of στόμα, Sor.1.108, *Gloss.*

στομᾰτοδιαστολεύς, έως, ὁ, *surgical instrument used to keep the mouth open*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.14.13.

στομᾰτουργός, όν, *word-making*, γλῶσσα Ar.*Ra.*826.

στομαυλέω, *mimic a flute with the lips*, Pl.*Cra.*417e, cf. Poll.2.101.

στομᾰχ-έω, = Lat. *stomachor*, Dosith. p.432 K. **-ικεύομαι**, *to be disordered in the stomach*, Aët.3.109. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of the stomach*, πάθος Aret.*SD*2.6; συγκοπή Gal.7.128. 2. *disordered in the stomach*, Dsc.4.38, Arr.*Epict.*3.21.1, Aret.*CD*2.6, etc.; οἱ σ. ἢ οἱ μελαγχολικοί Plu.2.732a. Adv. **-κῶς** Gal.8.368. 3. *good for the stomach*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.47.11, Gal.6.451. **-ιον**, τό, dub. sens., title of a work by Archimedes. **-ος**, ὁ, (στόμα) *throat, gullet*, ἀπὸ στομάχους ἀρνῶν τάμε νηλεῖ χαλκῷ Il.3.292, cf. 19.266; κατὰ στομάχοιο θέμεθλα νύξε 17.47; = οἰσοφάγος, Arist.*HA*495^{b}19 sq., 493^{a}8, Nic.*Al.*22. 2. *neck of the bladder*, τῆς κύστιος Hp. *Aër.*9; or *of the uterus*, Id.*Mul.*1.18, *Steril.*217; τοῦ αἰδοίου Id. *Mul.*1.36. 3. later, *orifice of the stomach*, = στόμα τῆς γαστρός, τῆς κοιλίας, Plu.2.687d, Gal.6.431, 7.127; the *stomach* itself, 1*Ep. Ti.*5.23, Dsc.5.6, Plu.2.698b, Sor.1.15, al., Gal.6.227, 15.460, M.Ant.10.31, Ath.3.79f; ἀμφοτέρας (sc. τὰς χεῖρας) ἐπὶ τοῦ σ. *PMag.Leid.W.*18.36; cf. Lat. *stomachus*. 4. *anger*, γέγονε σ. πρὸς δουλικὸν πρόσωπον Vett.Val.216.3; ἵνα μὴ ἔχωμεν στομάχους μηδὲ φθόνον *POxy.*533.14 (ii/iii A.D.).

στόμβος, η, ον, = βαρύηχος, βαρύφθογγος, Hp.(*Morb.*2.33) ap.Gal. 19.141 (φθέγγεται σομφόν codd.Hp.).

στομήρης, ες, v. στομώδης.

στομίας, ου, ὁ (sc. ἵππος), = στόμις (q.v.), *hard-mouthed horse*, Afric.*Cest.* p.21 V., Suid.

στομίζομαι, *take with the mouth*, Aq.*Jb.*39.30.

στόμιον, τό, Dim. of στόμα: generally, *mouth*, Posidipp.26.16 codd. Ath.; στομίοισι δυσαλθές Nic.*Al.*12; of a venomous beast, ib. 524, *Th.*233. II. *mouth* of a vessel, κέρασι χρυσᾶ σ. προσβεβλημένοις A.*Fr.*185; [sc. συρίγγων] Emp.100.3; *mouth* of a cave used as a grave, S.*Ant.*1217: hence *cave, vault*, as if it were the entrance of the lower world, A.*Ch.*807 (lyr., of Delphi), cf. Pl.*R.*615d, e: of any *aperture* or *opening*, Ti.Locr.101d, Arist.*HA*623^{a}4; *cavity* from which winds issue, Id.*Mu.*395^{b}27; σ. γαστρός Nic.*Al.*509; σ. τῆς ὑστέρας *os* uteri, Sor.1.9, al.; [τῆς κύστεως] Gal.6.65, cf. 18(2).265, Aret. *SD*2.1, al.; *socket* of a bolt, στομίοις κλεῖθρα δέχοισθε *AP*7.391 (Bass.); *mouth* of a canal, *CPR*42.13 (iii A.D.), etc. III. *bridle-bit, bit*, χαλινοὺς καὶ στόμια ἐμβαλεῖν Hdt.4.72, cf. 1.215; χάλυβος..στόμιον παρέχουσα S.*Tr.*1261 (anap.); γνώμῃ στομίων ἄτερ εὐθύνων A.*Pr.*289 (anap.); δακὼν δὲ σ. ὡς νεοζυγὴς πῶλος ib.1009; στόμια δέχεσθαι S.*El.*1462; ἐνδακοῦσαι στόμια E.*Hipp.*1223; συνδάκνειν X.*Eq.*6.9; σ. Τροίας a *bit* or *curb* for Troy, of the Greek army, A.*Ag.*132 (lyr.). 2. = φορβειά, Eust.539.16. 3. *female ornament for the neck*, Poll.5.98.

στόμις, ὁ, *hard-mouthed horse*, A.*Fr.*442 (v.l. στομίας).

στομίς, ίδος, ἡ, = στόμιον III. 2, Poll.10.56. II. f.l. for τομίς in Lxx *Pr.*24.37 (30.14).

στομο-δόκος, ον, = στωμύλος, Pherecr.234. **-κοπέω**, = *maxillo* (perh. *strike on the jaw*), *Gloss.* **-ποιέω**, (as if from στομοποιός) = στομόω III, Sch.Od.9.393.

στομόω, (στόμα) *muzzle* or *gag*, Hdt.4.69:—Pass., πώλους..φιμοῖσιν..ἐστομωμένας *having their mouths muzzled*, A.*Fr.*326. II. (στόμα II) *furnish with a mouth* or *opening*, λιμένα Poll.2.100. 2. Medic., = ἀναστομόω, *open*, either by the knife, or by plasters, Hp. *Art.*40, cf. Heliod.ap.Orib.44.8.21; *dilate*, of the womb, Hp.*Mul.*1. 25 (Pass.). 3. metaph., *provide with a mouth*, i.e. with eloquence, prob. in E.*Cret.*44 (Pass.). III. (στόμα III. 1) of iron, *harden, make into steel*, in Pass., Ph.*Bel.*102.20, Plu.2.943e; [ἔγχος] ἐστομωμένον *Epigr.Gr.*790.5 (Achaea); Chrysippus compared the creation of the soul to the *hardening* of πνεῦμα in the cold air, *Stoic.*2.134, 222. 2. metaph., *steel, harden, train* for anything, Ar.*Nu.*1108, 1110; σ. στομάχους Muson.*Fr.*18^{A} p.97 H. (Pass.):—Pass., στομοῦσθαι καὶ κρατύνεσθαι [τὰ βρέφη] Plu.*Lyc.*16. IV. ἀκοντισταῖς τὴν οὐραγίαν καὶ τὰς πλευρὰς σ. *edge, fringe, fence* with javelin-men, Id.*Ant.*42; so perh., in Pass., [δράκαινα] ἐχίδναις ἐστομωμένη E.*IT*287.

στομφ-άζω, (στόμφος) *mouth, rant, vaunt*, Ar.*V.*721 (anap.), *Com. Adesp.*1011. 2. *speak a broad dialect*, Hermog.*Id.*1.6. 3. = αἱμωδιάω, Jo.Sic. in Rh.6.225 W. **-αξ**, ᾱκος, ὁ, ἡ, *ranter*, as Aeschylus is called by Pheidippides in Ar.*Nu.*1367. **-ασμός**, ὁ, *creation of a mouth-filling word*, as ἀμφασία, γνάμπτω for ἀφασία, γνάπτω, Eust. 1123.41, 1350.24. **-αστικός**, ή, όν, *mouth-filling*, ὄγκος Id.12.4.

στομφολογέω, gloss on στομφάζω, Hsch.

στόμφος, ὁ, *lofty phrases*, Longin.3.1: also *bombast*, Id.32.7.

στομφ-ός, όν, *high-sounding, bombastic, bragging*, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.7(2).963 W. **-όω**, *brag*, Phld.*Herc.*1232 p.66 V. **-ώδης**, ες, = στομφός, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.7(2).963 W., Herm. *in Phdr.* p.63 A.

στομώδης, ες, = εὔστομος, εὔφημος, *clear-voiced*, S.*Fr.*1098 (v.l. στομήρη). 2. *pleasant to the taste*, of milk, γλυκὺ καὶ σ. Sor.1.91.

στόμ-ωμα, ατος, τό, (στομόω II) = στόμα II, *mouth*, Πόντου A.*Pers.*878 (lyr.). II. (στομόω III) *hardened iron, steel*, Χαλυβδικὸν σ. Cratin. 247, Daimach.4 J., cf. Lxx *Si.*34(31).26; τὰ -ώματα ποιοῦσιν οὕτως Arist.*Mete.*383^{a}33, cf. Plu.2.510f, 625b, 693a; ὄξει διαπύρου σιδήρου σ. κατασβέσας Id.*Lyc.*9; *hard edge* or *point* welded into a blade or shaft, or *steel* for this purpose, *PCair.Zen.*782 (*a*).6,64, al. (iii B.C.), *PPetr.*2 pp.6,7 (iii B.C.), Arr.*Tact.*12.2, Ael.*Tact.*13.2, *BGU*1028.14 (ii A.D.), *PSI*10.1125.4 (iv A.D.); *steel plates* for repair of gates, ταῖς πύλαις .. στομώματα K. Kourouniotes Ἐλευσινιακά 1.190.25, cf. 29 (Eleusis). 2. λεπὶς στομώματος *a scale which flies from hammered iron*, Dsc.5.78, Gal.12.416; στόμωμα alone, Dsc.4.48 (dub. l.), Cels. 6.6.5, Plin.*HN*34.108. 3. metaph. of an army (cf. στόμα III. 1b), τῆς Ἰταλίας τὴν ἐν Ῥώμῃ δύναμιν ὥσπερ σ. προτεταγμένην Plu.2.326b; οἱονεὶ σ. τῆς δυνάμεως D.S.19.30: hence σ. εἰς μάχην ἡ ἀρχή Plu.*Flam.* 2, cf. 3: also σ. τοῦ οἴνου Id.2.692d; τῆς ἀνδρείας ib.988d. **-ωμάτιον**, τό, = *denticulum aciarium*, *Gloss.* **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *hardening of iron, making it into steel*, *PCair.Zen.*782(*a*).54 (iii B.C.), *Supp. Epigr.*4.447.42 (Didyma, ii B.C.); πελέκεως Plu.2.156b; δεῖσθαι στομώσεως Muson.*Fr.*18^{A} p.97 H.; ὁ σίδηρος δέχεται τὴν στόμωσιν Plu.2.73c; metaph., στόμα πολλὴν ἔχον στόμωσιν a mouth that hath much *hardness of tongue*, S.*OC*795; of the formation of the soul, καθάπερ στομώσει τῇ περιψύξει τοῦ πνεύματος μεταβαλόντος Chrysipp. *Stoic.*2.222; *strengthening*, Dam.*Pr.*414. 2. *surgical opening*, τοῦ ἀποστήματος, τοῦ σπλάγχνου, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.10.4, 13.4. **-ωτής**, οῦ, ὁ, = Lat. *indurator*, *Gloss.* **-ωτός**, όν, *hardened*, cj. Herm. in A.*Fr.*252.

στονᾰχ-έω, 3 pl. **-εῦντι** Mosch.3.28: aor. ἐστονάχησα, the only tense used by Hom., (ἐπ-) Il.24.79, inf. στοναχῆσαι 18.124, cf.

Q.S.1.573:—Ep. form of *στενάχω*, *groan, sigh*, Il.l.c.; *σ. πόντος* Orph. *H.*38.17. **II.** trans., *sigh, groan over* or *for*, τινα S.*El.*133 (prob. f.l., *στενάχειν* cj. Elmsl., lyr.), cf. Mosch.3.28. **-ή, ἡ,** (*στενάχω*) *groaning, wailing*, Il.24.512,696, Od.16.144; *σ. ἀγκαλέσωμαι* E.*Ph.* 1499(lyr.): pl., *groans, sighs*, Il.2.39, al., Pi.*N.*10.75, S.*Aj.*203(anap.), etc.; *στοναχὰς μέλποντο τεκέων* E.*Andr.*1037 (lyr.); so *στοναχῆσι θαλάσσης AP*7.142. **-ίζω,** v. *στεναχίζω*. **-ος, ὁ,** = *στοναχή*, Suid. (dub. l.).

στονόεις, εσσα, εν, (*στόνος*) *causing groans* or *sighs*, *βέλεα* Il.8.159; *στονόεσσαν ἀϋτήν* (war-cry) Od.11.383; *στονόϝεσσαν ἀϝυτάν IG*9(1).868(Corc., vi B.C.); *ὅμαδος* Pi.*I.*8(7).25; *ὀϊστοί* Od.21.60; *κήδεα* 9.12; *εὐνή* 17.102; *ἄεθλοι* Hes.*Sc.*127; *πλαγά* A.*Pers.*1053 (lyr.); *σίδαρος* S.*Tr.*886 (lyr.); *ἄλγη* Tim.*Pers.*199; *τύμβος IG*3.1354. **2.** *full of moaning*, *ἀοιδή* Il.24.721; *γῆρυς* S.*OT*187 (lyr.); *ἀ σ. ὄρνις*, of the nightingale, Id.*El.*147 (lyr.); *στονόεντα πορθμόν* the *moaning* sea, Id.*Ant.*1145 (lyr.): neut. as Adv., *στονόεν λέλακε χώρα* A.*Pr.*407 (lyr.), cf. Opp.*C.*3.213.

στόνος, ὁ, (*στένω*) *sighing* or *groaning*, *Ἔρις ὀφέλλουσα στόνον ἀνδρῶν* Il.4.445; *αἷμα καὶ ἀργαλέος σ. ἀνδρῶν* 19.214; *τῶν δὲ στόνος ὦρνυτ' ἀεικής* 10.483, Od.22.308; *στόνον..ἄκουσα κτεινομένων* 23.40; *διήκει δὲ καὶ πόλιν σ.* A.*Th.*900 (lyr.); *στόνον σαυτοῦ ποεῖ;* S.*Ph.*752; in pl., A.*Th.*146(lyr.); of the sea, *στόνῳ βρέμουσιν..ἀκταί* S.*Ant.* 592 (lyr.): rare in Prose, Th.7.71.

στόνυξ, ὕχος, ὁ, *sharp point* (prop. spear-*point* acc. to Sch.A.R.4. 1679), as of a rock, *πρὸς ὀξὺν στόνυχα πετραίου λίθου* E.*Cyc.*401 (restd. for *γ' ὄνυχα*); *πετραίῳ στόνυχι* A.R.4.1679; *νησιωτικὸς σ.*, *Πάχυνος* Lyc.1181; *Οἰταῖος σ.*, of the boar's *tusk*, Id.486; *λοίγιος σ.*, of the *barb* of the fish *τρυγών*, Id.795; *στονύχεσσι λεόντων fangs*, Opp.*C.* 3.232; *συλόνυχας στόνυχας* nail-removing *prongs*, i.e. nail-scissors, *AP*6.307 (Phan.).

στόποδες, οἱ, = *ἱστόποδες*, *Gloss.*

στορβάζειν· *κακολογεῖν*, Hsch. (cf. *στοβ-*).

στοργ-έω, = *στέργω*, Hsch. **-ή, ἡ,** *love, affection*, Emp.109.3, Antipho *Fr.*73; *γνησίων πολιτῶν BMus.Inscr.*4.481*.9 (Ephesus), cf. *CIG*2802 (Aphrodisias); *ἐχόμενος τῆς εἰς σὲ ἀεὶ στοργῆς POxy.*1766. 3(iii A.D.); esp. of parents and children, *ἡδύ γε πατὴρ τέκνοισιν, εἰ στοργὴν ἔχοι* Philem.200; *γονέων πρὸς ἔκγονα σ.* Plu.2.1100d, cf. Cic. *Att.*10.8.9; *σ. φυσικὴ πρὸς τὰ τέκνα* Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1012.44: pl., Man.4.378, etc. **2.** rarely *sexual love*, *AP*5.165(Mel.), 190(Id.), 7.476(Id.). **-ικός, ή, όν,** v.l. for *στερκτικός* in Gal.*Nat.Fac.*1.12.

στορέννυμι, v. *στόρνυμι*.

στορεύς, *έως, ὁ, one who spreads smooth*, metaph. *a calmer*, Hsch. **II.** *the undermost of two substances by which fire is produced* (cf. *πυρεῖον*), Sch.A.R.1.1184.

στόρθη· *τὸ ὀξὺ τοῦ δόρατος, καὶ ἐπιδορατίς*, Hsch. (cf. sq.).

στόρθυγξ, υγγος, ὁ or **ἡ** (both in Lyc.), *point, spike*, esp. *tyne* of a deer's horn, S.*Fr.*89.4; *δικέραιος σ. AP*6.111 (Antip.); *tusk* of a boar, Lyc.492; *point* or *tongue of land*, Id.761,865,1406; *tag* of hair, *Com.Adesp.*1152; = *σαυρωτήρ*, Sch.Il.13.443 (v.l. *στρόφιγξ*). (Cf. foreg.)

στόρνη, ἡ, = *ζώνη*, Call.*Hec.*1.1.15 (cf. Suid.), Lyc.1330.

στόρνῡμι, E.*Heracl.*702 (anap.); imper. *στόρνυ* Ar.*Pax*844; part. *στορνύντες, στορνύντα*, Hdt.7.54, S.*Tr.*902; compd. *καστορνῦσα* (= *καταστ-*) Od.17.32; also **στορνύω** (v.l. *στρωννύω*), A.D.*Synt.* 295.4; **στρώννῡμι,** A.*Ag.*909, *Com.Adesp.*1211 (written with one *ν* in *SIG*589.44(Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), but with two, ib.9); also **στρωννύω,** Aristid.1.216J., (*ὑπο-*) Ath.2.48d: impf. *ἐστρώννυον Ev.Matt.*21.8: later **στορεννύω, στορέννυμι,** Eust.748.31,32; pres. part. *στορεννύς* (v.l. *στρωννύς*) Sch.Ar.*Ach.*877: fut. *στορῶ* (*παρα-*) Ar.*Eq.*481, (*ὑπο-*) Eub.90.1; also *στρώσω* Lxx *Is.*14.11, (*ὑπο-*) E.*Hel.*59, Amphis 46; and *στρωννύσω* (*ἐπι-*) Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.* 24; Dor. inf. *στορεσεῖν* Theoc.6.33: aor. *ἐστόρεσα*, Ep. and Lyr. *στόρεσα*, Il.9.621,660, al., B.12.129, A.*Pr.*192 (anap.), Hdt.8.99; also *ἔστρωσα* Id.6.139, A.*Ag.*921: pf. *ἔστρωκα* Lxx *Pr.*7.16: plpf. *ἐστρώκειν* Hld.4.16, (*ὑπ-*) Babr.34.2:—**Med.,** *στόρνῡμαι* (*ὑπο-*) X. *Cyr.*8.8.16: impf. *ἐστόρνυντο* Theoc.22.33, Call.*Aet.*3.1.16: fut. *στρώσομαι* Lxx *Ez.*27.30: aor. *ἐστορεσάμην*, Ep. *στ-*, Theoc.13.33, A.R.1.375, (*ὑπ-*) Ar.*Ec.*1030; also *ἐστρωσάμην* Theoc.21.7:—**Pass.,** *στρώννῡμαι* (v.l. *στορέννυμαι*) Sch.Theoc.7.57d; *ὑποστορέννυσθαι* is f.l. in Thphr.*Char.*22.5: aor. *ἐστορέσθην* Plu.2.787e, D.C.67.14, (*κατ-*) Hp.*VM*19; *ἐστορήθην* Hsch.; *ἐστρώθην* (*κατ-*) D.S.14.114: pf. *ἐστόρεσμαι* (*ὑπ-*) Philostr.*VA*6.10; *ἔστρωμαι h.Ven.*158, E.*Med.*380, Th.2. 34, etc.: plpf. *ἐστόρεστο* D.C.74.13, Him.*Ecl.*13.2; also *ἔστρωτο* Il.10. 155, Hdt.7.193:—*spread* the clothes over a bed, *λέχος στορέσαι spread* or *make up* a bed, Il.9.621,660; so *δέμνια, ῥῆγος σ.*, Od.4.301, 13.73; *δέμνια* S.*Tr.*902; *κλίνην στρώσαντες* Hdt.6.139; *σ. τισὶ λέχος* Ar. *Pax*844; *λέκτρα σοι ἀντὶ γάμων ἐπιτύμβια AP*7.604 (Paul. Sil.) (also in Med., *ἐστόρνυντο τὰ κλισμία* Call.l.c.): abs., *make a bed*, *χαμάδις στορέσας* Od.19.599; *στρῶσον ἡμῖν ἔνδον* Macho ap.Ath.13.581b, cf. *Act.Ap.*9.34. b. generally, *spread, strew*, *ἀνθρακιὴν σ.* Il.9.213; *φιτροὺς σ. καθύπερθεν ἐλαίης* A.R.1.405; [*στιβάδας*] *εἰς ὁδὸν Ev.Marc.* 11.8: also in Med., freq. in Theoc., as 13.33, al. **2.** *spread smooth, level*, *πόντον σ.* Od.3.158, cf. *h.Hom.*33.15, Theoc.7.57, etc.; *τὸ κῦμα ἔστρωτο* Hdt.7.193; *στόρεσεν πόντον οὐρία* B.12.129; *αἰθὴρ νήνεμος ἐστόρεσεν δίνας* A.R.1.1155; *χρηστὴν ἡμῖν ἡ θάλαττα τὴν γαλήνην ἐστ.* Alciphr.1.1; metaph., *calm, soothe*, *ἀτέραμνον στορέσας ὀργήν* A. *Pr.*192 (anap.); [*φθόνου*] *στορεσθέντος* Plu.2.787e. b. *level, lay low*, *πλάτανον δαπέδοις AP*9.247 (Phil.): metaph., *Μήδων δύναμιν* Simon.90; *λῆμα μὲν οὔπω στόρνυσι χρόνος τὸ σόν* E.*Heracl.*702 (anap.); *ἵνα Πελοποννησίων στορέσωμεν τὸ φρόνημα* Th.6.18. **3.** *ὁδὸν σ. pave* a road, *IGRom.*4.1431.5, al. (Smyrna), dub. in *IG*12(5). 229.7 (Paros):—Pass., *ἐστρωμένη ὁδός* Hdt.2.138; *ἔδαφος λίθων πλαξὶ λείαις ἐστρ.* Luc.*Am.*12, cf. D.C.67.14. **II.** *strew* or *spread with* a thing, *μυρσίνῃσι τὴν ὁδὸν* Hdt.7.54, cf. 8.99; *πέδον πετάσμασιν* A.*Ag.*909, cf. 921; *saddle a horse, provide a mount*, τινι *POxy.*138. 22(vii A.D.):—Pass., Pl.*R.*372b; of a room, *to be furnished with στρώματα*, *Ev.Marc.*14.15; *πλοῖον..ἐστρωμένον καὶ σεσανιδωμένον* dub. sens. in *PLond.*3.1164(*h*)7 (iii A.D.). (Cf. Skt. *stṛṇómi*, *stṛṇā́mi* 'strew', Lat. *sterno*, Engl. *strew*.)

στορνυτέος, α, ον, = *καταστρωτέος*, Hsch.

στορπάν (*στορτίαν* cod.)· *τὴν ἀστραπήν*, Hsch.: hence **Στορπᾶος,** epith. of Zeus at Tegea, *IG*5(2).64(v B.C.): cf. *στροπά*.

στορύνη [ῡ], **ἡ,** = *κατιάδιον*, Aret.*CD*1.2.

στορχάζω, *pen, shut up* cattle, Hsch. **στουμνά·** *αὐστηρά*, Id. **στοῦπος·** *ἡ τοῖς τετελευτηκόσιν ἐπὶ τῶν φορείων σκηνή*, Id.

στοχ-άζομαι, Pl.*Grg.*465a, etc.: impf. *ἐστοχαζόμην* Id.*Euthd.*277b: fut. *-άσομαι* Isoc.*Ep.*6.10, M.Ant.10.6: aor. *ἐστοχασάμην* Pl.*Grg.* 464c, Hp.*VM*9: pf. *ἐστόχασμαι* Pl.*Lg.*635a, Arist.*HA*571ª27:—Gal. uses this pf., as also aor. *ἐστοχάσθην*, in pass. sense, pf. in 10.885, 11.35, aor. in 13.713, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.40; *ἐστοχάσθην* in act. sense, Ps.-Callisth.1.3(cod. L): (*στόχος*):—*aim* or *shoot at*, c. gen., [*σκοποῦ*] Pl.*R.*519c, Isoc.l.c.; *δίκην τοξότου σ. τινός* Pl.*Lg.*706a; *ἄλλου στοχαζόμενος ἔτυχε τούτου aiming at* another man hit the deceased, Antipho 2.1.4; *σ. ἀνθρώπων* X.*Cyr.*1.6.29. **2.** metaph., *aim at, endeavour after*, *μέτρου* Hp.*VM*9; *τοῦ ἡδέος* Pl.*Grg.*465a; *τοῦ μεγίστου ἀγαθοῦ* Id.*R.*462a; *τῆς σωτηρίας* Id.*Lg.*962a; *ἡ φύσις ἐστόχασται ἑκάστου οὐδέν τι ἔλασσον τῆς ἀπολήξεως ἢ τῆς ἀρχῆς* M.Ant.8. 20; *τοῦ γέλωτα ποιῆσαι* Arist.*EN*1128ª6; *τοῦ ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πολὺ γινομένου* Id.*HA* l.c.; *σ. τῶν μάλιστα φίλων κριτῶν aim at having* them as judges, X.*Cyr.*8.2.27; so *τῆς τοῦ δήμου βουλήσεως* Plb.6.16.5; *τῶν πολιτῶν* Lxx 2*Ma.*14.8; also *πρός τι* Pl.*Lg.*693c, cf. 962d; *οὕτω σ. ὅπως..* Hp.*Art.*4, cf. Diocl.*Fr.*138, *SIG*609.7 (Delph., ii B.C.), *PTeb.*27.70(ii B.C.). **II.** *endeavour to make out, guess at* a thing, c. gen., *τῆς τότε διανοίας τοῦ τιθέντος αὐτὰ ἐστοχάσθαι* Pl. *Lg.*635a; *τῆς τῶν θεῶν σ. διανοίας* Isoc.1.50; *σ. τοῦ συμβουλευομένου guessing at the mind of* their consultant, Pl.*La.*178b: abs., *make guesses, feel one's way*, *εὖ γε στοχάζει* S.*Ant.*241 codd.; *στοχαζομένη τὰ συμφέροντα ἐκπληροῦν by guessing*, X.*Mem.*2.2.5; *οὐ γνοῦσα, ἀλλὰ στοχασαμένη* Pl.*Grg.*464c, cf. *Phlb.*56a; *calculate*, Cleom.2.1; *infer*, *ἔκ τινος SIG*601.13(Teos, ii B.C.), Plb.1.14.2, al.; *διά τινος* Id.3.68. 10; *ἀπό τινος* Ocell.1.1: c. acc. et inf., *στοχαζόμεθα τὸν Δημήτριον μὴ κατειληφέναι Ζηνόδωρον ἐν πόλει PCair.Zen.*367.13 (iii B.C.), cf. *POxy.*931.9(ii A.D.): c. acc., *survey, explore*, *ὁδόν* Lxx *De.*19.3; *αἰῶνα* ib.*Wi.*13.9; *guess at*, *τοὺς πλησίον* ib.*Si.*9.14; *τοιοῦτον τὸν κόσμιον στοχάζου expect* the *κόσμιος to be* like that, Polem.*Phgn.*2.60. **2.** *have regard to*, c. gen., Hero *Bel.*102.8. **III.** = *φείδομαι*, condemned by Luc.*Sol.*7. **-ανδόν,** Adv. *by conjecture*, Theognost. *Can.*162 (but prob. *ὡς τὸ* [*στο*]*χανδόν*). **-άς, άδος, ἡ,** *an erection of stone or wood for fixing net poles* (*στοῖχοι* II) *on uneven ground*, Poll.5.36. **2.** Adj., *in a row*, *Λίβυες οἰωνοὶ στοχάδες* (v.l. *στολάδες*) E.*Hel.*1480 (lyr.). **-ᾰσις, εως, ἡ,** = *στοχασμός*, Pl.*Phlb.* 62c. **-ασμα,** *ατος, τό, missile*, *ἀγκυλωτοῖς Θεσσαλῶν -άσμασιν* E.*Ba.* 1205. **-ασμός, ὁ,** *guessing*, *μελέτης σ.* the *power of guessing* which comes from practice, Pl.*Phlb.*56a; *στοχασμῷ λαμβάνων, σ. πινομένη, 'quantum sufficit'*, Dsc.1.48, *Eup.*2.21; *τὸν σ. ἀεὶ καὶ μᾶλλον ἐξακριβοῦν* Gal.6.129; as a technical term in Rhet., Phld.*Rh.*1.167S., al.; esp. *use of circumstantial evidence*, Hermog.*Stat.*2,3. **2.** *regard for*, τινος Plu.2.981b; *τοῦ πρέποντος* ib.616b; *attention to*, *τῶν εἰρημένων ἀστέρων* Ph.1.28. **II.** *fixing* of a hunting-net, Poll.5. 36. **-αστέον,** *one must aim at*, *τοῦ μέσου* Arist.*Pol.*1266ᵇ28; *one must make a point of*, *ὡς μή..* Gal.16.143. **II.** *one must form a conjecture*, *ἔκ τινος* Plb.9.15.13. **-αστής, οῦ, ὁ,** *diviner*, Lxx *Is.*3.2; *τῶν μελλόντων* J.*BJ*4.4.6. **2.** *one who aims at*, *τῶν πιθανῶν καὶ εἰκότων, ἀλλ' οὐχὶ τῆς ἀκραιφνοῦς ἀληθείας* Ph.1.10. **-αστικός, ή, όν,** *skilful in aiming at, able to hit*, c. gen., *τοῦ ἀρίστου* Arist.*EN*1141ᵇ13; *ἀρετὴ τοῦ μέσου σ.* ib.1106ᵇ15. **b.** *τὸ σ. τῶν φίλων consideration for the wishes of...*, M.Ant.1.9. **2.** *proceeding by guesswork*, **ἡ -κή** (sc. *τέχνη*) Pl.*Phlb.*55e; *σ. τέχναι Stoic.*3.6, Gal.14.685; *σ. ἐπιστῆμαι*, opp. *πάγιοι*, Phld.*Rh.*1.26,59S.; *σ. διάγνωσις* Gal.6.365; *ζητήματα* Syrian. *in Hermog.*2.34R.; *sagacious*, Pl.*Grg.*463a. Adv., *πρὸς τὰ ἔνδοξα -κῶς ἔχειν* Arist.*Rh.*1355ª17; *-κῶς τὸ μέτρον λαμβάνεται* Gal. 6.360; *-κῶς ἐξετάσομεν* Hermog.*Stat.*4.

στόχος, ὁ, *pillar* of brick, *IG*2².463.59, al. **2.** = *στοχάς*, Poll.5. 36. **3.** *butt, target*, X.*Ages.*1.25 (Wyttenbach for *στοίχων*). **4.** *aim, aiming*, E.*Ba.*1100 (Reiske for *τ' ὄχον*). **5.** *guess, conjecture*, A.*Supp.*243.

στραβᾰλοκόμας, α, ὁ, *curly-headed*, S.(*Fr.*1099) ap.Poll.2.23 (who blames the word), Hsch.

στραβαλός· *ὁ στρογγυλίας καὶ τετράγωνος ἄνθρωπος* (Achaean), Hsch.

στραβέλαφος, dub. sens., as pr. n., in *BMus.Inscr.*574 (Ephesus).

στραβεύς· *κωπεύς*, Hsch.

στράβηλος [ᾰ], **ὁ** and **ἡ,** *snail* or *shell-fish*, *ἁλία σ.* S.*Fr.*324, cf. Arist.*Fr.*304, Speus.ap.Ath.3.86c. **II.** *wild olive*, Pherecr.13(lyr.).

στρᾰβ-ίζω, (*στραβός*) *squint*, Hsch. s.v. *ἰλλώπτω*, *EM*713. 13. **-ισμός, ὁ,** *squinting*, Gal.19.436: pl., Id.7.150, Alex.Aphr. *Pr.*2.11.

στρᾰβοπόδης, ου, ὁ, *with twisted feet*, Hdn.*Epim.*5,212.

στρᾰβ-ός, ἡ, ὁν, *squinting*, Sor.1.31, Gal.19.141, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.* 1.124, *Ostr.*93 (ii A.D.), *Stud.Pal.*10.207 (vi A.D.) ; = *luscus*, *Gloss.* ; rejected by Poll.2.51, Phryn.*PS* p.108 B. **-ότης,** ητος, ὁ, *distortion*, ὀφθαλμῶν Eust.915.31 : pl., Orib.*Syn.*8.51.1. **-ων,** ωνος, ὁ, = στραβός, *Com.Adesp.*334.

στραγγᾰλ-άω, = στραγγαλίζω, Men.1069 :—Pass., Lxx *To.*2.3, D.S.1.68 codd. **-η,** ἡ, *halter*, S.E.*P.*3.15 ; ἐπὶ τὴν σ. πορεύεσθαι *death by strangling*, Plu.*Agis* 20 ; -ῃ διαφθείρειν J.*AJ*9.4.6 : pl., ib. 6.8.2. 2. *ligature*, Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7.50. **-ιά,** ἡ, *induration in the limbs*, esp. caused by humours, *Hippiatr.*51. II. = στραγγαλίς, Ptol.*Tetr.*200, Hsch., *Gloss.* : metaph., Lxx *Is.*58.6. **-ιάω,** *tie knots*, *start difficulties*, Plu.2.618f. **-ίζω,** *strangle*, Str.6.1.8 (as v. l.), Plu.2.530d ; τὸν τράχηλον Alciphr.3.49. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *intricate knot*, Stratt.48 ; ὑμεῖς .. ἀεὶ στραγγαλίδας ἐσφίγγετε tied *knots* fast (cf. στραγγαλιάω), Pherecr.21 : hence Aristocreon called Chrysippus τῶν Ἀκαδημιακῶν στραγγαλίδων κοπίδα, a knife to cut Academic *knots*, ap. Plu.2.1033e. 2. *knot* or *induration* in the breast or other parts, Arist.*HA*587^{b}22 ; cf. στραγγαλιά. 3. some kind of ornament, Lxx *Jd.*8.26 ; σ. ἀργυρᾶ, σ. χρυσᾶ κεκολλημένη, *POxy.*1449.18,23 (iii A.D.). **-ισμός,** ὁ, = *strangulatus*, *Gloss.* **-ιώδης,** ες, metaph., *knotted*, *tortuous*, οὐδὲν σκολιὸν οὐδὲ σ. Lxx *Pr.*8.8, cf. *Com.Adesp.*904. **-όομαι,** Pass., *to be twisted* or *knotted up*, Ph.*Bel.*57.42 ; ἡ οὐρὰ σ. *is curled tight*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.76.

στραγγεία, ἡ, *hesitation*, *loitering*, rejected by Poll.9.137 ; restd. for στρατεία in M.Ant.4.51, and for στρατηγία in Hsch. s. v. τεντασμός.

στραγγεῖον, τό, *medicine-dropper*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*2.59.

στράγγ-ευμα, ατος, τό, *act of hesitation* or *delay*, dub. cj. in Plu.*Alex.* 68 for στράτευμα codd. (τραῦμα Reiske). **-εύομαι,** Med., *loiter*, *delay*, ἐγὼ δῆτ' ἐνθαδὶ στραγγεύομαι ; Ar.*Ach.*126 (cj. Kuster ; στραγεύγομαι cod. R, στρατεύομαι cett.) ; τί ταῦτ' ἔχων σ.; why do I keep *loitering* thus? Id.*Nu.*131 (στραγεύομαι codd. RV, στρατεύομαι codd. opt. Suid. s. v. ἱτητέον, στραγγεύομαι codd. deteriores Ar. et Suid. l. c.) ; σ. περὶ τὰς συμβολάς Macho ap. Ath.13.580e ; = τριψημερεῖν, Hsch. ; restd. for στρατεύομαι in Pl.*R.*472a, Zen.4.19, Ptol.Asc.p.401 H., Hsch. s. v. μαρηγηλᾷ, Id. s. v. στρεύγει, Phot., Suid. s. v. ἢ δεῖ χελώνης, *EM*755.39 ; written **στραγεύομαι,** Ar. (v.l., v. supr.), *PTeb.* 713.5 (ii B.C.), Sm.*Pr.*24.10 (v.l.), Hsch., Sch.Ar.*Nu.* l. c. (cod. V), Suid. (codd. AV), Id. s. v. τευτάζειν, Eust.1441.59 ; στρατεύομαι (s. v. l.) has this sense in Lxx *Jd.*19.8, *BGU*1127.28 (i B.C.), 1131.20 (i B.C.) ; στρατεύεσθαι (s. v. l.), = *aginare*, *Gloss.* 2. στραγγευομένη κάθαρσις *coming slowly*, Orib.*Fr.*138. II. Act. in med. sense, Sch.Ar.*Lys.*17 (restd. for ἐστράγευσεν, ἐστράτευσεν), Suid. s. v. κυπτάζειν, *EM*330.56 (restd. for στρατεύειν) ; = *agino*, *Gloss.* (στρατ-).

στραγγίας πυρός, ὁ, a kind of *wheat*, Thphr.*CP*3.21.2.

στραγγίζω, (στράγξ) *squeeze out*, ὕδωρ Dsc.1.30 ; στραγγιεῖ τὸ αἷμα Lxx *Le.*1.15 ; *press*, *squeeze the water out of* crushed olives which have been immersed, *Gp.*9.32.1 :—Pass., Dsc.2.76 ; ἐρεβίνθους στραγγιζομένους *Hippiatr.*38 ; ἐστραγγισμένου τοῦ ὕδατος ibid. II. Med., = στρεύγομαι, Sch.Il.15.511, *EM*729.50 : Act. in same sense, Sch.Od.12.351.

στραγγίς, ίδος, ἡ, = στράγξ, dub. in Phot.

στραγγός, ἡ, όν, *twisted*, *crooked*, Hsch., Phot., Suid. II. *complicated*, *irregular*, πυρετοί Ruf. ap. Orib.8.24.30 : Comp., αἱ μονοπάθειαι τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν -ότεραί εἰσιν *more violent* or *serious*, Cass.*Pr.* 14. 2. *shameless*, Phot., Suid. III. (στράγξ) *flowing drop by drop*, κάθαρσις Sor.1.2, al. : Comp., Antyll. ap. Orib.8.6.6, Sor.1.27. Adv. **-γῶς,** καθαίρεσθαι ib.31.—In Hsch., Phot., Suid. written στραγγός ; in cod. Sor. στραγκός : Comp. στραγγότερος Antyll. ap. Orib. l. c., Phot. (-ότερος Suid.).

στραγγουρ-έω, (στράγξ, οὖρον) *suffer from strangury*, Poet. *de herb.* 38. **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *strangury*, Hp.*Aph.*3.16 (pl.), al., Ar.*V.*810, Pl.*Ep.*358e, Thphr.*HP*7.6.3, Aret.*CA*2.9. **-ιάω,** = στραγγουρέω, Ar.*Th.*616, Pl.*Lg.*916a, Dsc.4.4. **-ικός,** ἡ, όν, *liable to*, *suffering from strangury*, Hp.*Morb.*4.55 : τὰ σ., = στραγγουρία, Id.*Coac.*444 ; πάθη Epicur.*Fr.*138. **-ιώδης,** ες, *of the nature of strangury*, Hp. *Epid.*1.5,10 ; *suffering from it*, ib.2.2.17.

στραγεύομαι, v. στραγγεύομαι.

στράγξ, ἡ, gen. στραγγός, *trickle*, *drop* (ὃ διὰ λεπτοτάτης ὀπῆς σχολῇ κατιὼν σταλαγμός, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*131), ἄσιτος ἑπτὰ μῆνας, ὕδατος στράγγ' ἔχων Men.238 ; μικρὰς στράγγας ἀπ' ὠκεανοῦ *AP*4.1.38 (Mel.) ; κατὰ στράγγα *drop by drop*, Thphr.*HP*9.18.9, D.H.*Dem.*28, Gal.16.750, *UP*5.16. (στράγξ (στράιγξ) is a monosyll. of seven letters acc. to Trypho ap. Sch.D.T. p.346 H., but the word is στράγξ with ᾰ acc. to *An.Ox.*3.243.)

στραγός, v. στραγγός. **στράνθανα·** ὀξέα, Hsch.

στρᾰπή, ἡ, = ἀστραπή, *EM*514.32.

στράπτω, rarer and later for ἀστράπτω, *lighten*, *flash*, S.*OC*1515, A.R.1.544 ; metaph., νοεραῖς σ. τομαῖς Dam.*Pr.*122. 2. c. acc. cogn., αἴγλην Orph.*H.*19.2 ; μαρμαρυγήν Opp.*C.*3.349.

στρατᾱγέω, στρατᾱγός, v. στρατηγέω, στρατηγός.

στρᾰτ-αρχέω, *command an army*, τινι for one, v. l. for τεταρχέω in J.*BJ*4.1.10 ; metaph., θεοῦ -οῦντος ἀοράτως Ph.2.383. **-άρχης,** ου, ὁ, *general of an army*, = στρατηγός, A.*Fr.*182 (but f. l.), Hdt.3.157, 8.44, Ph.2.533 ; gen. στρατά[ρχου] restd. in *OGI*519.16 (Asia Minor, iii A.D.). **-αρχία,** ἡ, *office* or *dignity of general*, Ph.2.90, Vett.Val.194.19. **-αρχικός,** ἡ, όν, *fit for command*, Id.45.2. **-αρχος,** ὁ, = στρατάρχης, Pi.*P.*6.31, *I.*5(4).40.

στρᾰτεία, Ion. **-ηΐη,** ἡ, (στρατεύω) *expedition*, *campaign*, στρατηΐην ποιεῖσθαι ἐς .., ἐπὶ .., Hdt.1.71,171, etc. ; πολλὰς σ. ἐποιήσαντο Th.2.11 ; σ. ἐστράτευσ' ὀλεθρίαν E.*Supp.*116 ; σ. ἡμῖν εἰς Ποτείδαιαν ἐγένετο Pl.*Smp.*219e, cf. *IG*I^{2}(2).645.15 (Nesus), etc. ; ἀπὸ στρατείας coming from *war*, after *service done*, A.*Ag.*603, *Eu.*631 ; κατὰ τὴν Σιτάλκου σ. about the time of his *expedition*, Th.2.101 ; εἰς δὲ σ. πάντας Ἀργείους ἄγων E.*Supp.*229 ; ἐπὶ στρατείας εἶναι to be on *foreign service*, Pl.*Smp.*220c (codd., στρατιᾶς Cobet, Burnet) ; so ἐν στρατείᾳ ὄντας X.*Cyr.*5.2.19 ; ἐν τῇ σ. *PEnteux.*48.3 (iii B.C.) ; παραγγέλλειν τινὶ σ. κατὰ γῆν X.*HG*7.1.13 ; ἐκδήμους σ. οὐκ ἐξῆσαν Th.1.15 ; στρατείαν ξυνεξελθεῖν ib.3 ; σ. δ' οὐ φέρει περιουσίαν Men.382, cf. *OGI*5.44 (Scepsis, iv B.C.) ; τῆς σ. γιγνομένης ἐκ καταλόγου Arist.*Ath.*26.1 ; freq. in pl., *military service*, *warfare*, Pl.*R.* 404a ; πρὸς ταῖς αὐτοῦ σ. in addition to the *campaigns* which he is bound to serve, Id.*Lg.*878d ; ἐν ταῖς σ. μισθοφορεῖν Arist.*Ath.*27.2 ; ἀπὸ σ. ἱππικῶν *IGRom.*3.58 (Bithynia) ; στρατείας στρατεύεσθαι *IG*2^{2}. 505.54 ; ἀφειμένος στρατείας, = Lat. *exauctoratus*, Plu.2.274a. 2. σ. ἐν τοῖς ἐπωνύμοις *levy of those liable to serve* in the year of such and such archons, Harp. s. v., cf. Arist.*Ath.*53.7. 3. σ. ἡ ἐν τοῖς μέρεσιν *expedition* for special service, to train the young soldiers next after serving as περίπολοι, Aeschin.2.168, cf. Suid. s. v. τερθρεία. 4. *military discipline*, ἡ ἀκριβὴς σ. D.C.78.36. 5. *military appointment*, ἐπώλησε στρατείας Id.72.12.—στρατιά is a constant v. l., and is sts. undoubtedly used = στρατεία (*campaign*), v. στρατιά II and cf. Sch.Ar.*Th.*835 (= Eup.369) ; but στρατεία = *army*, *expeditionary force* is very rare, E.*IA*495 (restd. in *Rh.*263 (lyr.)) : in Inscrr. στρατεία never = *army*, but both **-εία** (*IG*2^{2}.1132.14, *SIG*398.2 (Cos, iii B.C.), al.) and **-ιά** (q. v.) = *campaign*.

στράτειος [ᾰ], ὁ, as a name of Zeus, *warrior*, *Michel* 725.6 (Mylasa, ii B.C.) ; so **στρατεία,** ἡ, of Aphrodite, *CIG*2693*f* (ibid., i B.C.).

στράτ-ευμα [ᾰ], ατος, τό, *expedition*, *campaign*, ἐφ' Ἑλλάδα A.*Pers.* 758 (troch.) ; τὸ σ. τὸ ἐπὶ Σάμον Hdt.3.49 ; διέφυγον τὸ σ. escaped the threatened *invasion*, Id.8.112, cf. Ar.*Lys.*1133. II. *armament*, *army*, *host*, Hdt.7.48 ; ὑγιαίνω .. μετὰ τοῦ σ. *OGI*453.10 (Epist. Antonii, i B.C.), cf. Lxx 1*Ma.*9.34, al. ; ὑπὲρ τιμῆς ἐλαίου τῶν ἐνταῦθα σ. *Ostr.*1595 (iii A.D.), cf. *Ev.Luc.*23.11, *BGU*1564.5 (ii A.D.) ; πεζὸν σ. A.*Pers.*469 ; διαπόντιον σ., i.e. composed of Asiatic mercenaries, Hermipp.58 ; ἱππικόν X.*Cyr.*3.3.26 ; πολιτικόν Id.*HG*5.4.41 ; ἱερὰ σ. *SIG*880.7 (Pizus, iii A.D.) : also, a *naval armament*, Th.6.74 ; τὸ ναυτικὸν σ. Ἀχαιῶν S.*Ph.*59. 2. = στρατός 2, *the people*, σ. Παλλάδος E.*Supp.*601 (lyr.) ; φῦλα τρία τριῶν στρατευμάτων dub. l. in 653. **-ευσείω,** Desiderat. *to be anxious for war*, D.C.53.25, *Fr.*40.33. **-εύσιμος,** ον, *fit for military service*, *serviceable*, ἡλικία X.*HG*6.5.12, J.*AJ*2.15.1 ; σ. ἔτη X.*Cyr.*1.2.4 ; οἱ σ. Plb.6.19.6 : Subst. -εύσιμον, τό, *payment in lieu of military service*, *PMonac.* 1.54 (vi A.D.). **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, *expedition*, like στρατεία, Hdt. 1.189, D.H.*Th.*38, Sm.*Ps.*59(60).12. **-ευτικός,** ἡ, όν, *inclined to war*, *warlike*, Alex.234 (Sup.). **-εύω,** (στρατός) *advance with an army* or *fleet*, *wage war*, of rulers, officers, or men, Κροῖσος ἐνένωτο -εύειν ἐπὶ τοὺς Πέρσας Hdt.1.77 ; Θηβαῖοι .. ἐστράτευον ἐπὶ τοὺς Πλαταιέας Id.6.108, cf. 7 (v.l.), Th.3.7, *OGI*327.2 (Pergam., ii B.C.), etc. ; οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι -εύσαντες ἐς Πλάταιαν Th.2.6 ; Καρχηδόνιοι -εύσαντες ἐπὶ Σικελίαν X.*HG*1.1.37 ; εἰς Σικελίαν -εύσαντες ib.1.5.21 ; ἐστράτευσαν πρὸς Ἄβυδον ib.1.2.16 ; σ. ὅποι Κῦρος ἐπαγγέλλοι Id.*Cyr.*7.4.9 : c. acc. cogn., οἷσθ' ἣν στρατείαν ἐστράτευσ' ὀλεθρίαν (sc. ἐγὼ Ἄδραστος) E.*Supp.*116 ; Λακεδαιμόνιοι .. τὸν ἱερὸν καλούμενον πόλεμον ἐστράτευσαν Th.1.112 ; metaph., ἑνὸς δ' ἐπ' ἀνδρὸς δώματα στρατεύομεν (Iris et Lyssa loq.) E.*HF*825 (nisi leg. σῶμα συστρατεύομεν) :—so in Med., στρατεύομαι Hdt.7.61, etc. : fut. -εύσομαι ib.11, D.8.23 : aor. ἐστρατευσάμην Hdt.1.204, S.*Aj.* 1111, Isoc.5.144, etc. ; also ἐστρατεύθην Pi.*P.*1.51, Apollod.1.9.13 : pf. ἐστράτευμαι Is.4.29, etc. ; Boeot. 3 pl. pf. Med. ἐστροτεύαθη *IG*7. 3174.27 (Orchom. Boeot.), al. : εἰ μὴ στρατεύοισθ' ἐς τὸν Ἑλλήνων τόπον A.*Pers.*790 ; -εύσονται ἐπὶ τὴν ἡμετέρην [Ἀθηναῖοι] Hdt.7.11 ; οἱ δὲ -ευόμενοι οἵδε ἦσαν, Πέρσαι μέν .. ib.61, cf. 64,66, al. ; ἐστρατευμένοι γάρ εἰσι *they have been soldiers*, *have seen war-service*, Ar.*Ra.* 1113, cf. *IG*I^{2}.1.3, 18.9, Lys.9.4 ; ψιλὸς αὖ στρατεύσομαι Ar.*Th.* 232, cf. Eup.117.8 ; ὁπλίτης σ. X.*Mem.*3.4.1 ; ἐκ καταλόγου σ. ibid. ; ὅταν ἡλικίαν ἐκπέμπωσι προγράφουσιν ἀπὸ τίνος ἄρχοντος καὶ ἐπωνύμου μέχρι τίνων δεῖ στρατεύεσθαι Arist.*Ath.*53.7 ; σφι ἐδόκεε -εύεσθαι ἐπὶ τὰς Θήβας Hdt.9.86 ; ἐπὶ τοῦ κρυστάλλου -εύονται .. πέρην ἐς τοὺς Σίνδους Id.4.28 ; σ. μετά τινων E.*IA*967 ; ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως Pl.*R.*429b ; τῆς σῆς οὕνεκ' .. γυναικός S.*Aj.*1111 ; ὑπό τινι Plu.*Cam.*2 ; ἐπ' Αἴγυπτον Hdt.3.139 ; ἐς τὴν Ἀσίην Id.1.4, cf. And.3.30, etc. ; κατὰ Ἐφεσίων *OGI*437.70 (Pergam., i B.C.) ; πρὸς τὴν τῶν Ὀλυνθίων πόλιν X. *HG*5.3.3 ; μισθοῦ σ. Id.*Cyr.*3.2.7 ; πανδημεὶ ἔξω σ. Pl.*Lg.*814a ; opp. ἐπιδημεῖν, Lys.20.21 ; opp. δημηγορεῖν, And.4.22 ; στρατευσάμενος, = *a militiis*, *IG*14.716 (Naples) : c. acc. cogn., τὰς στρατείας -ευόμενος Is.10.25. 2. Med., *serve in the army*, τυὶ πρᾶτον ἐστροτεύαθη the following *have joined the army* for the first time, *IG*7 l. c. ; μηδεὶς ἐαθῇ -εύσασθαι *to join the army*, *UPZ*110.162 (ii B.C.), cf. *Sammelb.* 7354.6 (ii A.D.), *BGU*1680.9 (iii A.D.) ; οἱ -ευόμενοι Ἕλληνες the Greeks *who are in the army*, *PTeb.*5.168 (ii B.C.).—In Hdt. codd. vary between Act. and Med., as in 6.7,108 ; in Att. and later Gr. (*PGrenf.*1.21.3 (ii B.C.), *PTeb.*5.168 (ii B.C.), etc.) the Med. is much the more freq. II. later, in Act., *take* or *receive into the army*, *enroll*, *enlist*, D.S.25.12, App.*BC*1.42, 2.141, 5.137, Hdn.2.14.6 :—Pass., τῶν νεολέκτων τῶν -ευθέντων ὑφ' ἡμῶν *POxy.*1103.5 (iv A.D.) ; ὁ νῦν -ευθεὶς τίρων *PLond.*2.237.31 (iv A.D.). III. v. στραγγεύομαι.

(σ)τ(ρ)ατή· πόρνη, Hsch. ; cf. στατή.

στρᾰτηγ-εῖον, v. στρατήγιον. **-έτης,** ου, ὁ, = στρατηγός, *SIG*

588.60 (Milet., ii B.C.), Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*9; Cret. σταρταγέτας (q.v.): fem. **-έτις**, *ιδος*, Tz.*H.*12.967. **-έω**, Dor. **στρᾰτᾱγέω** *SIG* 421.16 (Thermum, iii B.C.), etc.; Aeol. **στροτᾱγέω** *IGRom.*4.1243 (Thyatira), but **στρατ-** in the duplicate, *IG*12(2).243.3 (Mytil.):—*to be general*, Hdt.5.28, E.*Heracl.*391; esp. at Athens (v. στρατηγός II), Ar.*Eq.*288, *Nu.*586, Th.1.57, etc.; προγόνων εἶναι τῶν ἐστρατηγηκότων Aeschin.1.27, cf. D.34.50; καὶ πολιτεύεσθαι καὶ σ. Isoc.5.140; σ. ἀπὸ μεγάλων (sc. τιμημάτων) they *are eligible as general* beginning from a high property-qualification, Arist.*Pol.*1282^{a}31: in Egypt, *hold the office of* στρατηγός, *BGU*1297.4 (iii B.C.), *PEnteux.*8.10 (iii B.C.), etc.: at Rome, *to be consul*, Plb.2.21.7, 3.114.6; more freq., *to be praetor*, Plu.*Ant.*6; στρατηγῶν καὶ ὑπατεύων Id.*Cat.Ma.*4, cf. Arr.*Epict.*4.1.149. b. c. gen., *to be general of* an army, τῶν Λυδῶν, Ἐρετριέων, etc., Hdt.1.34, 5.102, etc.; freq. in Att., Th.1.29, D.20.82, etc.; also σ. τῆς Σάμου Plu.*Per.*26; πολέμου D.H.3.22 (v. l. **-ον**); ποῦ σὺ στρατηγεῖς τοῦδε; S.*Aj.*1100. c. c. dat., ἐστρατήγησε Λακεδαιμονίοισι ἐς Θεσσαλίην Hdt.6.72, cf. A.*Eu.*25, E.*Tr.*926, *Andr.*324, Lys.13.62; but σ. Ξέρξῃ *to be general* of his army, Paus. 9.1.3. d. folld. by a Prep., σ. ἐπὶ Δηλίῳ And.4.13; ἐν Τροίᾳ S.*El.*1; ἐς Θεσσαλίην Hdt. (v. supr. c); σ. ὑπὲρ τῆς Ἀσίας *serve as general* on the side of Asia, Isoc.4.154. e. c. inf., *manoeuvre so as..*, μάχην θέσθαι Plu.*Pyrrh.*21, cf. *Crass.*25, etc. f. c. acc. cogn., σ. στρατηγίας And.1.147, Dinsmoor *Archons of Athens* 7; ναυμαχίαν, πόλεμον, D.13.21, 49.25: with neut. Adj., *do* a thing *as general*, τοῦτο X.*An.*7.6.40; πάντα ὑπὲρ Φιλίππου *carry on the* whole *war* in Philip's favour, D.3.6; τοιαῦτα σ. *manage* matters so *in his command*, Hdt.9.107; εἰ μὲν ἄλλο τι καλῶς ἐστρ. X.*HG*6.5.51:—Pass., τὰ στρατηγούμενα D.4.25,47. g. Pass., *to be commanded by a general*, ἡ πόλις..ὑπὸ ὑμῶν...στρατηγεῖται Pl.*Ion* 541c; στρατιὰ ὑπό τινων στρατηγουμένη Isoc.4.185; δυοῖν ... στρατηγεῖται φυγή E.*Heracl.*39; στρατηγηθῆναι *serve under a* στρατηγός, Arist. *Pol.*1277^{b}11; *to be governed as a province*, App.*Mith.*105. 2. metaph., ἡ τύχη ἐστρ. X.*An.*2.2.13, cf. 3.2.27; ἐστρ. ἡ σιωπὴ τὸν ἀγῶνα Plu.2.506e. II. c. acc. pers., *out-general*, D.4.41 (Pass.), Plb.3.71.1, 9.25.6, Lxx 2*Ma.*14.31 (Pass.), cf. D.H.5.29 codd.: metaph. of Homer, δημαγωγῶν καὶ στρατηγῶν τὰ πλήθη Str.1.2.9; in Med., of Pythagoras, Socr.*Ep.*28 (τερατευσαμένῳ Hercher). 2. c. acc. rei, τῷ σχήματι τοῦ προσώπου στρατηγεῖν τὴν τοῦ πλήθους εὐθυμίαν (of a general) Onos.13.3. **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *act of a general*, esp. *piece of generalship, stratagem*, X.*Mem.*3.5.22 (pl.), Isoc.12.78, Plb.3.18.9, Onos.*Praef.*7, etc.:—στρατηγήματα was the title of works by Polyaenus and Frontinus; cf. also *BMus.Inscr.* 1020 (Smyrna, i A.D.). 2. *trick, device*, Cic.*Att.*5.2.2, Plu.2.755d; σ. τῶν λόγων *trick* of speech, D.H.*Rh.*9.8. **-ητέον**, *one must be a general, one must command*, Pl.*Sis.*389d. **-ία**, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *office of general, command*, Hdt.1.59, 5.26, E.*Andr.*678,704, Eup. 100, Phryn.Com.22, etc.; παραλύειν τινὰ τῆς σ. Hdt.6.94; ἀνάσσων Ἑλλάδος στρατηγίας being chief general of Greece, E.*IT*17; τυραννίδος μᾶλλον...μίμησις ἢ σ. Th.1.95; of a naval command, Id.5.26, X.*HG*6.2.13. 2. at Athens, *office of* στρατηγός, Ar.*Pl.*192, Aeschin. 2.41: in pl., Pl.*Ap.*36b, *R.*599c, etc.; ἐν ταῖς ἐνιαυσίοις σ. Plu.*Per.* 16: *presidency* of the Achaean league, Plb.4.37.1, etc.; in Egypt, *office of* στρατηγός, πρὸς τῇ σ. deputy-στρατηγός, *PEnteux.*63.10 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*108.28 (ii B.C.); πρὸς τῇ σ. also, = στρατηγός, *BGU*12.6 (ii A.D.); at Rome, *praetorship*, Plu.*Cat.Mi.*39, *Sull.*5, etc.; cf. στρατηγός II. 3,4. 3. *period of command, campaign*, X.*HG*6.2.39. 4. *troops commanded by one general, command*, prob. in *OGI* 266.54 (Pergam., iii B.C.). II. *generalship*, X.*Cyr.*1.6.14, *Mem.* 3.1.5, Pl.*Euthd.*307a, etc.; *piece of strategy*, D.S.17.23. III. *province governed by a* στρατηγός, Str.12.1.4, al., Plin.*HN*6.27, App.*Mith.*105. IV. = φαλαγγαρχία, a force of 4096 men, Arr.*Tact.*10.7, Ael.*Tact.*9.8. 2. = στρατιά (which is found in codd. AB), Lxx *Ju.*5.3. **-ιάω**, Desiderat. of στρατηγέω, *wish to be a general*, Pherecr.250, X.*An.*7.1.33, D.19.295, Plu.*Eum.*14; *wish to make war*, Str.4.6.7; *to be going to war*, ἐπί τινας Id.7.4.3. **-ικός**, ἡ, ὁν, *of* or *for a general*, πρᾶξις Pl.*Plt.*304e; [ἐπιστήμη] Arist.*EN*1096^{a}32; [τέχνη] ib.1094^{a}9; ἔργα X.*Oec.*20.6; οἴκησις *PPetr.*3 p.343 (iii B.C.); κατάλυσις *BGU*1767.6 (i B.C.); σκηνή Plu. *Luc.*16; μαχαιροφόρος *PGen.*31.14 (ii A.D.): ἡ **-κή** (sc. τέχνη), = στρατηγία II, Pl.*Euthd.*290d, etc.: so τὰ σ. X.*Cyr.*1.6.12; also *a treatise on strategy*, D.L.5.80; σ. βιβλία Ael.*Tact.*1.2. II. of persons, *suited* or *fitted for command, general-like, versed in generalship*, Pl.*Grg.*455c, X.*Mem.*1.1.8, etc.: Sup., Id.*Cyr.*8.4.7, Phld.*Mus.* p.76 K. Adv. **-κῶς**, εὖ καὶ σ. Ar.*Av.*362: Comp. **-ώτερον** Plb. 10.32.7. 2. at Rome, *praetorian*, ἐπαρχία Str.14.6.6; οἱ σ., = *milites praetoriani*, Plu.*Oth.*9; σ. βῆμα *tribunal praetorium*, D.H.5.28. b. = *praetorius, ex-praetor*, *SIG*840 (Olympia, ii A.D.). **-ιον** (in codd. sts. **-εῖον**, as D.L.1.50), *τό*, *general's tent*, S. *Aj.*721. 2. at Athens, *the place where the* στρατηγοί *held their sittings*, Aeschin.2.85, 3.146, D.42.14, *IG*2^{2}.500.39, prob. in 1^{2}.77.19, 2^{2}.1479.66, cf. Plu.*Per.*37, Id.2.519b, D.L.1.50. 3. in Egypt, *business-office of the* στρατηγός, *PPetr.*2 p.26 (iii B.C.). 4. = Lat. *praetorium*, Ph.*Bel.*102.5, Plb.6.31.1, D.H.5.28, 9.6, Plu.2.813e, D.C.53.16. 5. *camp*, Suid. (citing S. l.c.).

Στρατήγιος, Dor. **-άγιος**, epith. of Apollo, *IG*12(1).161 (Rhodes, Στρατιαγίου lapis).

στρᾰτηγ-ίς, *ίδος*, ἡ, fem. Adj. *of the general*, σκηνή Paus.4.19.1; πύλαι the door or entrance *of the general's tent*, S.*Aj.*49; ναῦς σ. *flag*-ship, Th.2.84 (pl.), cf. And.1.11; so ἡ σ. alone, Hdt.8.92; at Rome, σ. σπεῖραι *cohortes praetoriae*, Plu.*Ant.*39, cf. App.*BC*3.45; τάξεις ib.5.3. II. as Subst., fem. of στρατηγός, *female commander*, Ar.*Ec.*835,870, Pherecr.235. **-ός**, ὁ (the fem. in Ar.*Ec.*491,500 is merely comic), Arc. and Dor. **στρᾰτᾱγός** *IG*5(2).6.9 (Tegea, iv B.C.), *SIG*597 *B* (Thermum, iii B.C.), etc.; Aeol. **στρότᾱγος** *IG*12(2).6.7 (Mytil.), 11(2).1064 *b* 27 (Delos):—*leader* or *commander of an army, general*, Archil.58.1, A.*Th.*816, Arist.*Ath.*22.3, etc.; ἀνὴρ σ. A.*Ag.*1627, Pl.*Ion* 540d; opp. ναύαρχος (admiral), S.*Aj.*1232 (v. infr. II. 1). 2. generally, *commander, governor*, πόλει κήρυγμα θεῖναι τὸν σ. Id.*Ant.*8, cf. Arist.*Mu.*398^{a}29. 3. c. gen., στρατηγοὶ τοῦ πεζοῦ Hdt.7.83; τῶν παραθαλασσίων Id.5.25, etc.; Ἀχαιῶν S.*Aj.* l.c.; στρατεύματος X.*An.*1.7.12. 4. metaph., παραλαβὼν..οἶνον σ. Antiph.18; στρατηγοὶ κυνηγεσίων *masters* of hounds, Arist.*Mu.* 398^{a}24; so *strategum te facio huic convivio*, Plaut.*Stich.*702. II. at Athens, the title of 10 *officers elected by yearly vote to command the army and navy, and conduct the war-department at home, commanders in chief and ministers of war*, Hdt.6.109, Th.1.61, 4.2, Arist.*Ath.*26.1, 44.4, 61.1, D.4.25; οἱ σ. οἱ εἰς Σικελίαν And.1.11, cf. *IG*1^{2}.302.46, al.; σ. εἵλοντο δέκα X.*HG*1.5.16, cf. Eup.117.4, Pl.Com. 185, etc.; τῷ σ. τῷ ἐπὶ τὰς συμμορίας ᾑρημένῳ *IG*2^{2}.1629.209; when distd. from ναύαρχος and ἵππαρχος, the στρατηγός is *commander of the infantry*, Decr.ap.D.18.184, Arist.*Ath.*4.2; χειροτονηθεὶς σ. ἐπὶ τὸ ναυτικόν, ἐπὶ τὰ ὅπλα, *IG*2^{2}.682.5,31; ἐπὶ τὴν παρασκευήν ib.22; ἐπὶ τὴν χώραν ib.24. 2. also of *chief magistrates* of the cities of Asia Minor, Hdt.5.38; of many other Greek states, *IG*5(2) l.c. (Tegea, iv B.C.), 12(9).191 *A* 44 (Eretria, iv B.C.), *OGI*329.42 (Aegina, ii B.C.), Timae.114, Plb.2.43.1, etc. 3. in Ptolemaic and Roman Egypt, *military and civil governor of a nome*, *PEnteux.* 1.12, al. (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*351.4 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1730.11 (i B.C.), *OGI*184.3 (Philae, i B.C.), Wilcken *Chr.*41 ii 6 (iii A.D.), 43.1 (iv A.D.); also in other parts of the Ptolemaic empire, e.g. at Calynda in Caria, *PCair.Zen.*341(*a*).20 (iii B.C.); in Cyprus, *OGI*84 (iii B.C.); ὁ σ. τῆς Ἰνδικῆς καὶ Ἐρυθρᾶς θαλάσσης ib.186 (Philae, i B.C.); in the Attalid empire, ib.267.13 (Pergam., iii B.C.), al.; σ. τῆς πόλεως at Alexandria, *BGU*729.1 (ii A.D.); at Ptolemais, *OGI*743 = *Raccolta Lumbroso* 299 (i B.C.), *Sammelb.*7027 (ii A.D.). 4. σ. ὕπατος *consul*, *IG*5(1).1165 (Gythium, ii B.C.), 9(2).338 (Cyretiae, ii B.C.), 4^{2}(1).306 *D* (Epid., ii B.C.), Plb.1.52.5; also σ. alone, Id.1.7.12, al., *SIG*685.20 (Crete, ii B.C.), and ὕπατος alone, v. ὕπατος; σ. ἀνθύπατος *proconsul*, ib.826 *I* 1 (Delph., ii B.C.), 745.2 (Rhodes, i B.C.); ἐξαπέλεκυς σ. *praetor*, Plb.3.106.6; used of the *praetor urbanus*, Id.33.1.5; called σ. κατὰ πόλιν *IG*14.951 (i B.C.), etc.; σ. alone, = *praetor*, D.H.2.6, Arr.*Epict.*2.1.26: also of the *duumviri* or *chief magistrates of Roman colonies*, as of Philippi, *Act.Ap.*16. 20: later of the *Comes Orientis*, Lib.*Or.*56.21. 5. *an officer who had the custody of the Temple at Jerusalem*, ὁ σ. τοῦ ἱεροῦ *Ev.Luc.* 22.52, *Act.Ap.*4.1, J.*BJ*6.5.3. 6. νυκτερινὸς σ. *superintendent of police* at Alexandria, Str.17.1.12. 7. = φαλαγγάρχης (q.v.), Arr. *Tact.*10.7, Ael.*Tact.*9.8.

στρατηΐη, v. στρατεία.

στρᾰτηλ-ᾰσία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *expedition, campaign*, Hdt.4.105, 7.14, al.; ἐπὶ Αἴγυπτον ἐποιέετο σ. Id.2.1; *campaigning*, Plu.2.326b. II. *army*, Hdt.8.140.α'. III. *office of magister militum*, Just.*Nov.*38 *Prooem.*3 (pl.). IV. generally, *military command*, Ptol.*Tetr.*177 (pl.). **-ᾰτέω**, *lead an army into the field*, ἐπί τινας, ἐπὶ χώρην, Hdt. 1.124, 5.31, cf.7.5; ἐκεῖσε A.*Pers.*717 (troch.); δεῦρο E.*Heracl.*465: abs., Hdt.7.10.θ', A.*Eu.*687, E.*IA*1195. II. c. gen., *to be commander of, command*, Id.*HF*61, *Rh.*276: c. dat., Id.*Ba.*52, *El.*321,917. **-άτης** [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *leader of an army, general, commander*, Pratin.Lyr.1.9, S. *Aj.*1223, E.*Ph.*1241, and in late Prose, *OGI*648 (Palmyra, iii A.D.), *PLips.*48.23 (iv A.D.), etc.; = *magister militum*, Zos.2.33, *Gloss.*, *POxy.*1983.2 (vi A.D.), etc.; Ἑλλάδος E.*Or.*970 (lyr.); also of an admiral, σ. νεῶν A.*Eu.*637. **-ᾰτικός**, ἡ, όν, *of* or *for a commander*, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*247. **-άτις**, *ιδος*, ἡ, fem. of στρατηλάτης, voc. **-άτι**, addressed to the Moon, *PMag.Par.*1.2275.

στρᾰτιά, Ion. **-ιή**, ἡ, = στρατός, *army*, Pi.*O.*6.16, A.*Pers.*534 (anap.), *Ag.*799 (anap.), etc.; σ. ναυτική, πεζή, Th.6.33, 7.15; ναύφρακτος σ. *IG*1^{2}.296.30; ἔς τε τὴν σ. καὶ τὴν πόλιν τὴν Ἀθηναίων ib. 108.40; τῆς σ. κάκιστος ἦν ἀνήρ Eup.31: abs., *a land force*, as distd. from seamen, Hdt.6.12. 2. generally, *host, company, band*, Pi. *P.*11.50, *N.*11.35; ἡ σ. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ Lxx 2*Ch.*33.3; αἱ σ. τῶν οὐρανῶν ib.*Ne.*9.6; = *cohors ministrorum*, Lib.*Or.*54.7. II. sts. = στρατεία, *expedition*, Hdt.5.77 (v. l. **-είην**), Ar.*Eq.*587 (lyr.), *Th.*828,1169, *Lys.* 592, Th.8.108, *IG*2^{2}.351.31; ἐπὶ στρατιᾶς Ar.*V.*354,557, Pl.*Phdr.* 260b, And.2.14; ἵτε..ἐπὶ στρατιάν go..on *service*, Ar.*Ach.*1143; κατὰ στρατιήν Hp.*Medic.*14; πολιτικαὶ στρατιαί, ξενικαὶ σ., ibid.; v. στρατεία.

στρᾰτί-αρχος, ὁ, = στράταρχος, X.*Lac.*13.4, *Supp.Epigr.*7.12.7 (Susa, i B.C.); = *praefectus*, D.C.42.4, al.: also **-άρχης**, ου, ὁ, Id.55. 28, al.

στράτιος [ᾰ], α, ον, *of an army* or *war, warlike*, Ἄρευος στρατιωτέροις Alc.29 (leg. στροτ-); epith. of Zeus, Hdt.5.119, Arist.*Mu.*401^{a}22; of Ares, Plu.2.757d; στρατία, of Athena, Luc.*DMeretr.*9.1; of Isis, *POxy.*1380.102 (ii A.D.): στράτιον as Adv. *valiantly*, μέγα καὶ σ. κατέπαρδεν Ar.*V.*618.

στρᾰτῐωτ-άριον, *τό*, *sack* or *chest of military stores*, *POxy.*1657 (iii A.D.). **-ης**, ου, ὁ: voc. στρατιῶτα Philem.155: (στρατιά):—*soldier*, Hdt.4.134, al., Cratin.143, *IG*1^{2}.60.12, etc.; στρατιώτας καταλέγειν Ar.*Ach.*1065; σ. μισθωσάμενος, of Pisistratus, Arist.*Ath.* 15.2; ἄνδρες σ., in a speech, Th.7.61; collectively, in sg., ὁ πολὺς

ὅμιλος καὶ σ. Id.6.24 ; also of soldiers serving on ship-board, Id.2.88. 2. later, *professional soldier*, = μισθοφόρος, Arist.*EN*1116^{b}15, cf. Archestr.*Fr.*61 ; *soldier* in Ptolemaic and Roman Egypt, *PEnteux.*54.8 (iii B.C.), *OGI*86.12 (iii B.C.), *PLond.*1.142.4 (i A.D.), etc. ; Κάσσανδρος τῶν Ἀπολλωνίου στρατιωτῶν *PCair.Zen.*301.1 (iii B.C.). II. *water-lettuce* (σ. ἔνυδρος Gal.12.131), *Pistia Stratiotes*, Meno *Iatr.*6.22, Dsc.4.101 ; σ. χιλιόφυλλος, *Achillea Millefolium*, *yarrow* or *milfoil*, ib.102. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for soldiers*, ἔκπωμα Critias 34 ; οἰκήσεις Pl.*R.*415e ; σκηνή X.*Cyr.*4.5.39 ; ὅρκος D.H.6.23 ; [χρήματα] D.19.291 ; διδαχή *BGU*140.15 (ii A.D.) ; βίος Gal.6.810 ; βαλλάντιον *PSI*10.1128 (iii A.D.) : τὸ σ. (sc. ἀργύριον) *the pay of the forces*, D.13.4 ; but τὸ σ. (sc. πλῆθος) *the soldiery*, Th.8.83, *UPZ*110.103 (ii B.C.), Hdn.1.5.8 ; τὰ στρατιωτικά (sc. ἔργα, πράγματα) *military affairs*, Pl.*Ion* 540e, X.*Cyr.*2.1.22 ; *military funds*, ὁ ταμίας τῶν σ. Arist.*Ath.*47.2, *IG*2^{2}.1009.19, *OGI*771.44 (Delos, ii B.C.) ; ταμιεῖον ὃ καὶ -κὸν ἐπωνόμασε, = Lat. *aerarium militare*, D.C.55.25. II. *fit for a soldier*, *military*, like στρατεύσιμος, σ. ἡλικία the *military* age, X.*Cyr.*6.2.37 ; φίλον εἶχόν τινα στρατιωτικόν a *military* friend, Phoenicid.4.5 ; νεανίσκος σ. *serving in the army*, Gal.6.376. Adv. **-κῶς**, ζῆν Isoc.12.79 : Comp., of ships, **-κώτερον** παρεσκευασμένοι equipped *rather as troop-ships*, Th.2.83. III. *warlike*, *soldierlike*, γένη Arist.*Pol.*1269^{b}25, cf. Plb.22.22.3 ; **-κώτερος** ἢ πολιτικώτερος Id.22.10.4 ; **-ωτικὴ προπέτεια**, opp. στρατηγικὴ πρόνοια, Id.3.105.9. Adv. **-κῶς** *like a rude soldier*, *brutally*, Id.21.38.2. IV. σ. φάρμακα, κολλύριον, name of certain *eye-salves*, Aët.7.79 ; *stratioticum*, *CIL*13.10021.199 (Gaul) ; στρατι⟨ωτι⟩κωτέραις ὕλαις dub. cj. in Sever.*Clyst.*31. **-ις** (properisp.), ιδος, fem. of στρατιώτης ; as Adj., σ. ἀρωγή *martial* aid, A.*Ag.*47 (anap.) ; τέχναι Plu.*Marc.*14 ; λεχὼ σ. *a soldier's* wife, Eup.256. 2. σ. ναῦς *troop-ship*, *transport*, *IG*1^{2}.22.10, Th.1.116, 6.43, 8.62, X.*HG*1.1.36. 3. (sc. μυῖα) the *soldier-fly*, Luc. *Musc.Enc.*12. 4. = στρατιώτης II, *Gp.*2.5.4. 5. pl., *stratiotides*, = στρατιωτικός IV, *CIL*13.10021.10 (Gaul).

στρᾰτο-κῆρυξ, ῡκος, ὁ, *herald of a camp* or *army*, Lxx 3*Ki.*22.36, *BGU*992 ii 4 (ii B.C.). 2. *one of* 5 ἔκτακτοι *attached to a* τάξις or σύνταγμα, Arr.*Tact.*10.4, Ael.*Tact.*9.4, Ascl.*Tact.*2.9 ; or *to a* ἑκατονταρχία, Arr.*Tact.*14.4, Ael.*Tact.*16.2, Ascl.*Tact.*6.3. **-λογέω**, (λέγω (B)) *levy an army*, *enlist soldiers*, D.H.11.24, J.*AJ*5.1.28, al. :—Pass., ἐκ συμμάχων στρατολογηθέντων D.S.12.67, cf. Plu.*Caes.*35. **-λογία**, ή, *raising*, *levying an army*, D.H.6.44, Hermog. *Prog.*10, *PLips.*54.10,13 (iv A.D.). **-μαντις**, εως, ὁ, *prophet to the army*, A.*Ag.*122 (lyr.).

Στρᾰτονίκ-εια [ῐ], τά, *festival in honour of Stratonice*, *Inscr.Délos* 320*B* 58 (iii B.C.). **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, epith. of Aphrodite at Smyrna, *SIG*990 (iii B.C.), *OGI*229.12 (iii B.C.).

στρᾰτοπεδ-άρχης, ου, ὁ, *military commander*, *BGU*1822.13 (i B.C., prob.), D.H.10.36, J.*BJ*6.4.3, Mitteis *Chr.*87.5 (ii A.D.), Procl.*Par. Ptol.*245 ; = *praefectus castrorum*, *CIL*3.13648,14187^{5} (Pontus), Luc. *Hist.Conscr.*22, *Gloss.* **-αρχικός**, ή, όν, *of a* στρατοπεδάρχης, ἀξιώματα Ptol.*Tetr.*176. **-εία**, ἡ, *encampment*, X.*HG*4.1.24, Aen.Tact.16.15, Lxx *Jo.*4.3, Plb.1.48.10, al., D.H.10.23, Ael. *Tact.*3.3. **-ευμα**, ατος, τό, *army*, D.S.15.83 codd. (στράτευμα Dind.). **-ευσις**, εως, ἡ, *encamping*, X.*Cyr.*8.5.6, Pl.*R.*526d. 2. *encampment*, *position of an army*, X.*HG*4.1.25 (pl.). **-ευτικός**, ή, όν, *of an encampment*, σχήματα Plb.6.30.3 ; *concerning encampments*, βίβλος Aen.Tact.21.2. **-εύω**, *encamp*, *bivouac*, *take up a position*, X.*An.*7.6.24 (v.l. in *Cyr.*4.2.6), Lxx *Ge.*12.9, al. : more freq. in Med., Hdt.1.62,76, 2.141, Th.1.30, X.*An.*2.2.15, etc. ; of a fleet, *to be stationed*, Hdt.7.124. **-ον**, τό, *camp*, *encampment*, Id.5.63, A.*Th.*79 (lyr.), S.*Ph.*10, Gal.15.709 ; **Στρατόπεδα**, name of a part of Egypt, Hdt.2.154, cf. 112 : hence, *encamped army*, Id.4.114, Gal.15.119, etc. ; in both senses, Th.2.81. 2. at Rome, the *Castra Praetoriana*, D.C. 60.1, al. II. generally, *army*, Hdt.1.77, 9.51,53 ; also, *squadron* of ships, Id.8.94, Th.1.117, Lys.21.6, *IG*1^{2}.105.29 ; σ. ναυτικὰ καὶ πεζικά X.*HG*6.3.18. 2. the Roman *legion*, Plb.1.16.2, *BGU*362 xi 15 (iii A.D.), D.C.55.23, etc. III. *the court* or *suite* of the emperor or his representative, Jul.*Ep.*46.

στρᾰτόπλωτος, ον, (πλέω) *transporting an army*, ῥῆτραι σ. orders *for sailing*, Lyc.1037.

στρᾰτός, ὁ, Aeol. **στρότος** Sapph.*Supp.*5.1 :—*army*, *host*, ἀνὰ στρατόν Il.1.53,384, al. ; κατὰ σ. ib.318, al. ; ἐπὶ δεξιόφιν παντὸς στρατοῦ 13.308, cf. 326 ; κατὰ σ. εὐρὺν Ἀχαιῶν 1.229, al. ; ἐνὶ στρατῷ 14.371 ; πόλιν ἀμφὶ δύω στρατοὶ ἧατο λαῶν 18.509 ; Ep. gen. στρατόφι 10.347 ; σ. ἀνδρῶν a military force, Hdt.1.53 ; without ἀ., *SIG*1 (Abu Simbel, vi B.C.) ; of a naval force, σ. ναυβάτας A.*Ag.*987 (lyr.) ; χιλιόναυς E.*Or.*352 (anap.) ; νηΐτης Th.4.85 ; ναυτικός Id.7.71, A.*Ag.*634 ; σ. ἱππήων, πέσδων, νάων, Sapph. l.c. ; in Prose it is to be supplied with ὁ πεζός, ὁ ναυτικός, Hdt.8.130, etc., cf. 7.124 and πεζὸς στρατός A.*Pers.*728 (troch.). 2. *the commons*, *people*, = λαός, δῆμος, opp. οἱ σοφοί, Pi.*P.*2.87, cf. *O.*9.95, A.*Eu.*683,762, S.*El.*749. 3. *band* or *body* of men, as of the Amphictyons, Pi.*P.*10.8 ; of the Centaurs, ib.2.46 ; of the Amazons and Arimaspi, A.*Pr.*723,804 : metaph., ἐριβρόμου νεφέλας σ. ἀμείλιχος Pi.*P.*6.12.

στρᾰτο-ὑπηρέτης, ου, ὁ, *army servant*, prob. in *Sammelb.*4293.8. **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *commanding officer*, Str.12.5.1, 15.1.46.

στρᾰτόω, in Med. and Pass., *to be on a campaign*, *in the field*, ἐστρατόωντο Il.3.187, 4.378 ; στρατόωντο A.R.2.387 ; στρατωθέν *assembled as a host*, A.*Ag.*133 (lyr.) : contr. στρατῶ, glossed στρατοπεδεύομαι, Hdn.Gr.1.442.

στρᾰτύλλαξ, ὁ, perh. Comic Dim. of στρατηγός, *toy captain*, Cic. *Att.*16.15.3.

Στρᾰτωνίδης, ου, ὁ, Comic patronymic, as we might say *Son of a Gun*, Ar.*Ach.*596.

στράτωρ, ό, = Lat. *strator*, *groom* on the staff of a Roman officer, *OGI*628 (Arabia, i A.D.).

στράφω, v. στρέφω. **στραχύ**· τραχύ, Hsch. post στράβωνες. **στρέβλα**, ή, gloss on βέμβιξ, Id.

στρέβλευμα, ατος, τό, as if from στρεβλεύω, *perversity*, *frowardness*, Sm.*Pr.*6.12.

στρέβλη, ή, (στρεβλός) *winch* used in ship-building, A.*Supp.*441 (pl. = τὰ ξύλα τῶν νεῶν ἐν οἷς διασφηνοῦνται γομφούμενα (sic, fort. -μεναι), Hsch.). 2. in pl., the *twisted cords* in a mechanical toy, the untwisting of which releases the motive power, Arist.*MA*701^{b} 3,9. 3. *clothes-press*, prob. worked by a screw, Plu.2.950a. 4. part of a filter, τὸν τρυγώδη διὰ σάκκου καὶ στρέβλης ἠθεῖν οἶνον Phot. s.v. σακίζειν. II. *an instrument of torture*, Plb.18.54.7, Lxx 4*Ma.*7.4, J.*AJ*19.1.6, Luc.*Nec.*14, etc. 2. *torture*, λύπας, μερίμνας, ἁρπαγάς, στρέβλας, νόσους Diph.88, cf. *PTeb.*789.15 (ii B.C.), D.S.13.86 (pl.), Phld.*Rh.*1.234 S. ; ζημίαι καὶ σ. ib.2.152 S. (pl.).

στρεβλο-κάρδιος, ον, *perverse* or *froward of heart*, Aq., Sm., Thd. *Pr.*11.20. **-κέρᾱτος**, ον, *with crumpled horns*, Hsch. s.v. ῥαικακερεῖς. **-κερως**, ων, = foreg., Eust.1394.39. **-πους**, πουν, gen. ποδος, *crook-footed*, Tz.*H.*10.623 ; = *scaurus*, *Gloss.*

στρεβλ-ός, ή, όν, *twisted*, *crooked*, πόσθιον . . , σ. ὥσπερ κύτταρον Ar. *Th.*516 ; στρεβλὸν ὀρθῶσαι κλάδον Men.711 ; λοξοβάται, στρεβλοί, of crabs, Batr.295 ; μυκτήρ Nic.*Al.*442 ; κανών Arist.*Rh.*1354^{a}26 ; *squint-eyed*, like στραβός, Hp.*Aër.*14, Eup.182, Phryn.*PS* p.108 B., Hsch. s.v. ἰλλός ; of the brows, *knit*, *wrinkled*, *AP*7.440 (Leon.). II. metaph., *crooked*, *cunning*, στρεβλοῖσι παλαίσμασι by *cunning* dodges in wrestling, Ar.*Ra.*878 (mock heroic) ; *perverse*, *froward*, Lxx *Ps.*17(18).27, *Si.*36.(22)25, Aesop.66. **-ότης**, ητος, ἡ, *being twisted*, *crookedness*, τῆς αἰχμῆς Plu.*Mar.*25 ; καμπαῖς καὶ στρεβλότησι, of roads in an ant-heap, Id.2.968b. II. *frowardness*, *perversity*, Aq., Thd.*Pr.*4.24, Aq., Al.ib.6.14. **-όω**, fut. -ώσω Plu.*Phoc.*35 : aor. ἐστρέβλωσα Din.1.63 :—*twist* or *strain tight*, ὄνοισι ξυλίνοισι τὰ ὅπλα *drawing* the cables *taut* with windlasses (cf. στρέβλη I), Hdt.7.36 ; *screw up* the strings of an instrument, τὰς χορδὰς ἐπὶ τῶν κολλόπων στρεβλοῦν Pl.*R.*531b. II. *twist* or *wrench* a dislocated limb, with a view to setting it, σ. τὸν πόδα Hdt.3.129 ; also of wrestlers, Philostr.*Im.*2.6, cf. 1.6 (Pass.) :—Med., ἐς τοὐπίσω τὰς χεῖρας σ. Alciphr.3.43 :—Pass., στρεβλωθῆναι *acquire a squint*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.78 ; ἐσχηκότες στρεβλουμένους τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς ibid. 2. *stretch on the wheel* or *rack*, *to rack*, *torture*, applied to slaves for the purpose of extracting evidence, Ar.*Nu.*620, *Ra.*620, Antipho 5.32, Herod.2.89 ; στρεβλοῦν . . τοῦτον ὡς κατάσκοπον Antiph.277 :—Pass., ἐπὶ τροχοῦ στρεβλούμενος Ar.*Lys.*846, *Pl.*875 ; ἀπέθανε στρεβλωθείς Lys.13.54, cf. And.1.44, Gal.6.312 : fut. Med. στρεβλώσομαι in pass. sense, Pl.*R.*361e. 3. metaph., *pervert* or *distort* words, 2*Ep.Pet.*3.16 :—Pass., Lxx 2*Ki.*22.27. **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, *wrench*, *twist*, Erot. s.v. σχάσματα. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *putting to the torture*, J.*AJ*19.1.5, Plu. 2.1070b. **-ωτήριος**, α, ον, *racking*, *torturing*, Hsch. s.v. λυγῶδες : στρεβλωτήριον, τό, *rack*, Lxx 4*Ma.*8.13. **-ωτής**, οῦ, ὁ, = στρεβλωτήριον, Lat. *eculeus*, *Gloss.*

στρέμμα, ατος, τό, *that which is twisted*, *thread*, στυππίου Lxx *Jd.*16.9. 2. *twist*, *roll*, = στρεπτός II. 2, Hsch. II. *wrench*, *strain*, *sprain*, Hp.*Off.*23 ; κἂν ῥῆγμα κἂν στρέμμα D.2.21, 11.14, cf. Dsc.1.85, Gal.10.890. III. *conspiracy*, *band of conspirators*, συνέστρεψε στρέμματα Lxx 4*Ki.*15.30 (cod. B).

στρέπτ-αιγλος, α, ον, (στρέφω, αἴγλη) *whirling-bright*, Νεφελᾶν στρεπταίγλαν (or -ᾶν) . . ὁρμάν Ar.*Nu.*335, cf. Philox.18. **-άριον**, τό, a *twist* of lint (cf. στρεπτός II. 3), Paul.Aeg.6.50. **-ήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, = στροφεύς, *AP*5.293.7 (Agath.). **-ίκιος** ἄρτος, = στρεπτός II. 2, Ath. 3.113d. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for twisting* : τὸ σ., as a part of ὑφαντική, Pl.*Plt.*282d, cf. Poll.7.209. **-ίνδᾰ**, Adv., a game in which a piece of money, shell, or the like, being laid down, was to be struck by another *so as to be made to turn over*, Id.9.110,117. **-όλῠτον**, τό, (λύω) a grammatical figure, in which the *clauses are as it were intertwined*, Sch.Aristid.ap.Phot.*Bibl.* p.401 B. **-ός**, ή, όν, *easily twisted*, *pliant* : σ. χιτών was (acc. to Aristarch.) a shirt *of chain-armour* or *mail*, Il.5.113, 21.31 ; σ. λύγοι *pliant* withes, E.*Cyc.*225 ; σ. κάλωες *twisted*, Orph.*A.*623 ; ἀρπεδόνα *AP*6.160 (Antip. Sid.) ; φλοιὸς σ. ἑλιττόμενος *twisted*, *gnarled*, Thphr.*HP*3.13.2 ; σ. κεκρύφαλοι *twined*, *wreathed*, *AP*6.219.4 (Antip.) ; θύσανοι ib.225 (Nicaen.) ; ῥυτίδες ib.5.203 (Mel.) ; ἐσθῆτες Diog.Oen.10 ; κυμάτιον, of a moulding, Lxx *Ex.*25.10(11), al. ; τὰ σ. τῶν στύλων, τῶν γλυφῶν, ib.3*Ki.*7.41. II. Subst. στρεπτός, ὁ (in D.S.5.45, σ. κύκλος), *collar of twisted* or *linked metal*, χρύσεος σ. περιαυχένιος Hdt.3.20, cf. 9.80, Pl.*R.*553c, X.*Cyr.*1.3.2, J.*AJ*11.6.10 :—also **στρεπτόν**, τό, *IG*2^{2}.1388.28, Men.*Epit.*187 : pl., Plu.*Art.*15. 2. of pastry, *twist*, *roll*, D.18.260, cf. Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.130d, Poll.6.77 : also στρεπτόν, τό, Jul.*Ep.*180. 3. σ. μοτός or τιλτός a *twist* of lint, Gal.14.795, Paul.Aeg.6.6. III. metaph., *to be bent* or *turned*, στρεπτοὶ καὶ θεοὶ αὐτοί the gods themselves *may be turned* (by prayer), Il.9.497 ; σ. φρένες ἐσθλῶν 15.203 ; also σ. γλῶσσα *glib*, *pliant* tongue, 20.248. IV. *bent*, *curved*, σ. σίδηρος, of a pick-axe, E.*HF*946 ; κορώνη, of a bow, Theoc.25.212 ; ἄγκιστρα *AP*6.27 (Theaet.).

στρεπτοφόρος, ον, (στρεπτός II. 1) *wearing a collar* or *necklace*, Hdt. 8.113.

στρευγεδών, *όνος*, ἡ, *distress, suffering*, Nic.*Al.*313.

στρεύγω, *distress, pain*, Hsch.; but in Ep. used in Pass., *to be exhausted* or *worn out, weary oneself*, δηθὰ στρεύγεσθαι ἐν αἰνῇ δηϊοτῆτι Il.15.512, cf. A.R.4.1058; δηθὰ σ. ἐὼν ἐν νήσῳ ἐρήμῃ Od.12.351; ἄσθματι σ. Tim.*Pers.*93; σ. καμάτοισι A.R.4.384; νούσῳ Call.*Cer.* 68 : abs., *to be distressed, suffer distress* or *pain*, A.R.4.621, Nic.*Al.* 291.

στρέφανον· ἀξίνη, καὶ πέλεκυς, Hsch.

στρεφεδῑνέω, *spin, whirl round* :—Pass., *spin round and round*, στρεφεδίνηθεν δέ οἱ ὄσσε, of one stunned by a blow, Il.16.792. **II.** intr. in Act., *spin, whirl round*, Q.S.13.7. Cf. στροφοδινέομαι.

στρέφος· στρέμμα, δέρμα, βύρσα, Δωριεῖς, Hsch. (cf. στέρφος, στρέφωσις).

στρέφω, Il.23.323, etc.; Dor. **στράφω** [ᾰ] *IG*12(3).92.6 (Nisyrus, dub.); Aeol. **στροφῶ** (leg. στρόφω) *EM*728.44: Ep. impf. στρέψασκον Il.18.546 : fut. στρέψω E.*Med.*1152, etc.: aor. 1 ἔστρεψα Id.*Tr.*1243, etc., Ep. στρέψα Od.4.520 : pf. ἔστροφα (ἀν-) Cerc.17.30, (ἀντ-, v.l. ἀν-) Theognet.1.8, (ἐπ-) Plb.5.110.6, (μετ-) Aristid.1.435 J.; also ἔστρᾰφα (κατ-) Plb.23.11.2 codd. :—**Med.**, Il.18.488, etc.: fut. στρέψομαι 6.516, etc.: aor. ἐστρεψάμην S.*OC*1416, (κατ-) Th.1.94, etc.: pf. Pass. (in med. sense) ἔστραμμαι (κατ-) Isoc.5.21 :—**Pass.**, fut. στρᾰφήσομαι Lxx 1*Ki.*10.6, (ἀνα-) Isoc.5.64, (δια-) Ar.*Eq.*175, *Av.*177, (μετα-) Pl.*R.*518d; fut. Med. (in pass. sense) στρέψομαι (ἀπο-) X.*Cyr.*5.5.36 : aor.1 ἐστρέφθην freq. in Hom., Il.5.40, al., rare in Att., Ar.*Th.*1128, Pl.*Plt.*273e; Dor. ἐστράφθην Sophr. 88, Theoc.7.132, also v.l. (for κατεστράφησαν) in Hdt.1.130 (but στραφῆναι Id.3.129) : aor. 2 ἐστράφην [ᾰ] Sol.37.6, always in Trag., S.*Ant.*315, etc., freq. in Att., Ar.*Ach.*537 (μετα-), Th.5.97 (κατα-), Pl.*Ti.*77b : pf. ἔστραμμαι *h.Merc.*411, Hp.*Aër.*5, X.*An.*4.7.15, etc.; ἔστρεμμαι Eudox.*Ars* 12.10 (Pap.), cf. ἀποστρέφω, καταστρέφω :—*turn about* or *aside*, ἂψ δὲ θεοὶ οὖρον στρέψαν Od.4.520; ἵππους σ. *turn* horses, Il.8.168, Od.15.205, etc.; σ. πηδάλιον Pi.*Fr.*40; τὸν οἴακα Anaxandr.4.5, cf. Men.482.4; σάκος S.*Aj.*575; of persons, ἡλίου πρὸς ἀντολὰς στρέψασα σαυτήν A.*Pr.*708; πρόσωπον πρὸς κασίγνητον στρέφε E.*Ph.*457, cf. *Hec.*344; πάλιν στρέψεις κάρα Id.*Med.*1152; ὄμμα πανταχῇ στρέφων Id.*IT*68; σ. ἀνταυγεῖς κόρας Ar.*Th.*902; σεαυτὸν εἰς πονηρὰ πράγματα Id.*Nu.*1455; πόλιν πρὸς κέρδος ἴδιον E. *Supp.*413; στρατὸν πρὸς ἀλκήν Id.*Andr.*1149; *wheel* soldiers *round*, X.*Lac.*11.9; v. infr. D. **2.** *cause to rotate* as on an axis, κεραμικὴν γαῖαν σ., i.e. on the potter's wheel, Sannyr.4; τὸν ἄρακτον Hdt.5.12; τὸν κόσμον μήτε αὐτὸν στρέφειν ἑαυτόν, μήτε..ὑπὸ θεοῦ στρέφεσθαι διττὰς περιαγωγάς Pl.*Plt.*269e, cf. *Epin.*977b. **II.** πάντ' ἄνω τε καὶ κάτω σ. *turn* upside down, A.*Eu.*651; κάτω σ. S.*Ant.* 717, Ar.*Ec.*733; σ. λόγους ἄνω καὶ κάτω Pl.*Grg.*511a, cf. *Euthd.*276d; ἄνω κάτω τοὺς νόμους σ. D.21.91; so δίκα καὶ πάντα πάλιν στρέφεται E.*Med.*411 (lyr.); στρέφειν alone, *overturn, upset*, Id.*IT*1166, *Fr.*536 (troch.); γῆν σ. *turn* it *over* by digging or ploughing, X.*Oec.*16.15 : c. acc. cogn., πάσας σ. στροφάς Pl.*Ti.*43e; γράμματα πανταχῇ σ. Id. *Cra.*414c : c. inf., *change* a thing *so as to..*, εὔκλειαν ἔχειν βιοτὰν στρέψουσι φᾶμαι E.*Med.*416 (lyr.). **III.** σ. σφυρόν *sprain* or *dislocate* it, Epict.*Ench.*29.2, Arr.*Epict.*3.15.4 (so στραφῆναι τὸν πόδα Hdt.3.129, cf. Pl.*Lg.*789e). **2.** metaph. of pain, *twist, torture*, κακὸν στρέφει με περὶ τὴν γαστέρα Antiph.177, cf. Ar.*Pl.*1131, *Fr.*462, Ael. *NA*2.44 (Pass.), Gal.19.141; βρέμει ἡ κοιλίη καὶ στρέφει καὶ βορβορύζει Hp.*Int.*6 : so σ. τὴν ψυχήν *torment*, Pl.*R.*330e. **3.** of corruptions in Music, κάμπτων καὶ στρέφων Pherecr.145.15. **IV.** *twist, plait*, σπάρτα ἐστραμμένα X.*An.*4.7.15; ἐμβολάδην ἐστραμμέναι ἀλλήλῃσι *h.Merc.*411; *spin*, ὑπὸ μακρῷ λίνῳ στρεφομένη Luc.*JConf.*7, cf. 1; ἔστρεψεν Μοιρῶν μία νήματα *IG*14.607 *i* (Caralis); κρόκην σ. Luc.*Fug.* 12 : metaph., μεγάλας σ. περιόδους Plu.2.235e. **V.** t.t. of wrestlers, *twist* the adversary *back*, Poll.3.155 : metaph., ἔριδα σ. Pi.*N.*4. 93. **VI.** metaph., *turn* a thing *over* in one's mind, τί στρέφω τάδε; E.*Hec.*750; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Luc.*Alex.*8; βουλὴν ἐν ἑαυτῷ Ael. *NA*10.48; τὸ πρᾶγμα πανταχῇ στρέφων ἀγαγεῖν ἐπ' ἐμέ D.21. 116. **VII.** *return, give back*, ἀργύριά τισι *Ev.Matt.*27.3. **VIII.** *convert*, τὴν πέτραν εἰς λίμνας ὑδάτων Lxx *Ps.*113(114).8, cf. 29(30). 12, *Ex.*4.17; στραφήσῃ εἰς ἄνδρα ἄλλον ib.1*Ki.*10.6; *transmute* metals, Zos.Alch. p.195 B. **IX.** f.l. for τρέπω in Lys.32.20.

B. Pass. and Med., *twist* or *turn oneself*, στρεφθεὶς *having turned face upward*, Od.9.435; *turn round* or *about, turn to and fro*, Il.5.40, 575, etc.; ἔν τε κύνεσσι κάπριος ἠὲ λέων στρέφεται 12.42; ἐστρέφετ' ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα, of one *tossing* in bed, 24.5; τί δυσκολαίνεις καὶ στρέφει τὴν νύχθ' ὅλην; Ar.*Nu.*36, cf. Amphis 20.4; of patients, Gal.7. 664. **2.** *turn to* or *from* an object, ἔμελλε στρέψεσθ' ἐκ χώρης Il. 6.516, cf. Od.16.352; στρεφθεὶς μετόπισθεν *turning* back, Il.15.645; *return*, S.*OC*1648, *Ant.*315, etc.; στραφέντες ἔφευγον X.*Cyr.*3.3.63, *An.*3.5.1; ποῖ στρέφει; *whither away?* Ar.*Th.*230,610. **3.** of the heavenly bodies, *revolve, circle*, Od.5.274, Pl.*Ti.*40b; of the distaff, Id.*R.*617a; of a joint, ἐν ἄρθροις σ. κοτυληδών Ar.*V.*1495. **II.** *turn* or *twist about*, like a wrestler trying to elude his adversary : hence, in argument, *twist and turn, shuffle*, τί ταῦτα στρέφει; Id.*Ach.* 385; τί δῆτα ἔχων στρέφει; Pl.*Phdr.*236e, etc.; πάσας στροφὰς στρέφεσθαι *twist* every way, Id.*R.*405c, cf. *Euthd.*302b. **2.** *turn and change*, κἂν σοῦ στραφείη θυμός S.*Tr.*1134; στρεφόμενα λέγων *things that tell both ways*, D.H.*Rh.*8.15 : c. gen. causae, τοῦ δὲ σοῦ ψόφου οὐκ ἂν στραφείην *I would* not *turn for* any noise of thine, S.*Aj.* 1117. **III.** *to be always engaged in* or *about*, ἐν τούτοις στρέφεται καὶ ἑλίττεται ἡ δόξα Pl.*Tht.*194b; περὶ τὸ αὐτὸ γένος στρέφεται ἡ σοφιστικὴ Arist.*Metaph.*1004^{b}22, cf. Phld.*Rh.*2 p.124 S. **2.** generally, *to be at large, go about*, ἀνειμένη στρέφει S.*El.*516; ἐν κυσὶν..ἐστράφην λύκος Sol.37.6; στρέφεσθαι περὶ τὰ δικαστήρια Phld.*Rh.*2.139 S.; of things, *to be rife*, ταῦτα μὲν ἐν δήμῳ στρέφεται κακά Sol.4.23. **3.** of places, τόποι ἐπὶ..τὰς ἄρκτους ἐστραμμένοι *turned, lying* towards.., Plb.2.15.8, etc.

C. in strict med. sense, *turn about with oneself, take back*, στράτευμ' ἐς Ἄργος S.*OC*1416.

D. intr. in Act., like Pass., *turn about*, Il.18.544,546, where, however, ζεύγεα may be supplied from 543, as may ὅτις in Od.10.528, and ἵππους in X.*Eq.*7.18; of soldiers, *wheel about*, Id.*An.*4.3.26 and 32; στρέψαντες ἀπεχώρουν Id.*Ages.*2.3; ποῖ στροφαὶ..μανιῶν στρέφουσι; S.*Ichn.*224; τὸν στρέφοντα κύκλον ἡλίου *revolving*, Id.*Fr.*738, cf. E.*Ion* 1154; στρέψαι δεῦρ', of the Comic Chorus, Pl.Com.92; στρέψον τι, δούλη *withdraw* a little, Herod.1.8; ἔστρεψεν ὁ θεός *Act. Ap.*7.42.

στρέφωσις· κάλυψις ἀγγείων δέρματι γινομένη, Hsch. (cf. στέρφος).

στρεψαῖος, = στροφαῖος, Ar.*Fr.*123 (perh. a pr. n.).

στρεψαύχην, *ενος*, ὁ, ἡ, *neck-twisting*, Theopomp.Com.54.

στρεψηλάκᾰτος [ᾰκ], *ον*, *turning the spindle*, epith. of δαίμονες, *PMag.Par.*1.1358.

στρεψί-κερως [ῐ], *ωτος*, ὁ, ἡ, an African *antelope with twisted horns*, the *addax*, Plin.*HN*11.124. **-μαλλος**, *ον*, *with tangled fleece* : σ. τὴν τέχνην, metaph. of Euripides, in reference to his *complex phrases*, Ar.*Fr.*638.

στρέψις, *εως*, ἡ, *a turning round*, Arist.*PA*696^{b}28. **2.** metaph., *deceit*, Hsch.

στρεψο-δῐκέω, *twist* or *pervert the right*, Ar.*Nu.*434. **-δῐκο-πᾰνουργία**, ἡ, *cunning in the perversion of justice*, Id.*Av.*1468.

στρήνα, ἡ, = Lat. *strena*, Ath.3.97d, Lyd.*Mens.*4.4.

στρηνής, *ές*, *rough, harsh*, esp. of sounds : hence neut. as Adv., [ὕδωρ] στρηνὲς περὶ στυφελῇ βρέμει ἀκτῇ A.R.2.323; στρηνὲς φωνεῦσα [θάλασσα] *AP*7.287 (Antip.); σάλπιγξ στρηνὲς φθεγξαμένη *piercing*, ib.6.350 (Crin.) : cf. στρηνός, στρηνύζω. (Perh. connected with στερεός, Lat. *strenuus*.)

στρηνιάω, *run riot, wax wanton*, Antiph.82, Sophil.6, Diph.132, Lyc.*Fr.*1.2, *Apoc.*18.7,9, *PMeyer* 20.23 (iii A.D.); = *gerrio, gestio*, *Gloss.*; cf. Phryn.357.

στρῆνος, ὁ, Lyc.438; but in *AP*7.686 (Pall.), Lxx and *NT* (v. infr.) *εος*, τό :—*insolence, arrogance*, Lxx 4*Ki.*19.28. **2.** *wantonness*, *Apoc.*18.3, *AP*l.c. **II.** c. gen., *eager desire*, μόρου Lyc. l.c.

στρηνός, ἡ, όν, = στρηνής, Nicostr.Com.42.

στρηνόφωνος, *ον*, *rough-* or *loud-voiced*, Call.Com.30.

στρηνύεται· στρηνιᾷ, Hsch.

στρηνύζω, (στρηνής) *trumpet*, of elephants, Juba 37 (corr. Schneider for στρυνύζω).

στρῆξις, prob. f.l. for στήριξις in Al.*Le.*26.9.

στρῐβῐλῐκίγξ, Comic word, οὐδ' ἂν σ. not *the least*, not *a fraction*, Ar.*Ach.*1035 : Sch. cites also **στρίβος**, *a weak fine voice*; comparing also λίκιγξ, *a bird's voice*.

στρίγλος, ὁ, = νυκτικόραξ, Hsch. **στριγχός**, ὁ, = θριγκός, Id. **στρικτόριον**, τό, = foreg., Id. **στρικτός**, ἡ, όν, = *strigosus*, *Gloss.* **2.** στρικτόν, τό, a narrow kind of *shoe*, Sch.Luc.*Rh.Pr.* 15; Latin word acc. to Suid.

στρίξ, ῑγός, ἡ, gen. στριγός (not found), acc. στρίγγα *Carm.Pop.*26 :—*owl*, Theognost.*Can.*41,132 (where also a form **στλίξ** is cited).

στριφνός, ή, όν, *firm, hard, solid*, Hp.*VM*15 cod. M (στρυφν- cett.); γυναῖκες -ότεραι Id.*Mul.*2.111 (codd. boni, v.l. στρυφν-), *Nat.Mul.* 1 (v.l. στριφρ-, στρυφν-); ὁ ἐγκέφαλος συνέστηκε καὶ ἐστι στριφνός (v.l. στιφρός, στρυφνός) Id.*Morb.Sacr.*10; δέρμα σ. Plu.2.642e codd.; ὀστέα στριφνότατα Hp.*Carn.*3 (v.l. στρυφν-); ἀλεκτρυὼν μάλα σ. Men. *Epit.*168; οὐρὴ σ. τ' ἐκτάδιός τε, v.l. for στρυφνή in Opp.*C.*1.411 : στριφνός is Hellenistic for Att. στιφρός acc. to Moer. p.342 P., cf. *Gloss. Oxy.*1803.1 : στριφνός = *acerbus* (leg. στρυφνός), *Gloss.*; also = *rigidus* and *strigosus*, ib.; στριφνοὶ γέροντες Ar.*Ach.*180 (as cited by Erot. s.v. στριφνούς (στεριφνοί codd.); στιπτοί codd. Ar.).

στρίφνος, ὁ, *tough* or *gristly meat*, σ. ἀμάσητος ἀκατάποτος Lxx *Jb.* 20.18.

στριφνότης, *ητος*, ἡ, metaph., *close texture*, of style, D.H.*Dem.*34 codd.; cf. στρυφνότης.

στρίφος, η, ον, dub. sens., of ἀστράγαλοι, Suid. s.v. λίσπη (στρυφνούς Sch.Ar.*Ra.*848). **2.** τὰ στρίφη dub. sens. in *Sammelb.*6264. 23.

στριφοῦ· λαμπόδικε, ἀπόκνισον, Hsch. **στροβάζων**· συνεχῶς στρεφόμενος, Id. **στροβάνῑκος**· ἡ τῷ στροβεῖν νικῶσα, Id. **στρο-βανίσκος**, ὁ, *tripod*, Id.

στροβεία, ἡ, perh. *fuller's workshop*, *SIG*546*A* 12 (Delph., iii B.C.).

στροβελόν· σκολιόν, καμπύλον, Hsch. **στροβελός**· σοβαρός, τρυφερός, Id.

στροβεύς, έως, ὁ, an instrument (perh. a *screw-press*) used by fullers, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*385.

στροβ-έω, A.*Ch.*1052, etc.: fut. στροβήσω Lyc.756: aor. ἐστρόβησα Plu.*Num.*13 :—**Pass.** and **Med.**, v. infr.: pf. ἐστρόβημαι Lyc.172 : (στρόβος, cf. στρόμβος) :—*twirl* or *whirl about*, πάντα τρόπον σαυτὸν στρόβει Ar.*Nu.*700, cf. *Com.Adesp.*219; στρόβει (sc. σεαυτόν) Ar.*Eq.* 386, *V.*1528 : metaph., τίνες σὲ δόξαι..στροβοῦσι; A.*Ch.*1052 (for *Ag.*1215 v. ὑποστροβέω); *distract, distress*, ὁ φόβος αὐτοῦ μή με στροβείτω Lxx *Jb.*9.34, cf. 13.11, al.; νόσος ἐστρόβησε τὴν Ῥώμην Plu. *Num.*13, cf. Jul.*Or.*2.85c :—Med., μανίας ὑπὸ δεινῆς ὄμματα στροβή-

σεται Ar.*Ra.*817 :—Pass., *whirl about, οἵοισιν ἐν χειμῶσι στροβούμεθα* A.*Ch.*203 ; *to be distracted, νύκτωρ καὶ μεθ' ἡμέραν* Plb.23.10.13, cf. Polystr. p.22 W. **-ητός,** ή, όν, *wheeled round* or *about,* Luc.*Trag.* 12. Adv. **-τῶς** Hsch.

στροβῑλ-ᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *dealer in pine-cones, POxy.*1446.58 (ii/iii A.D.). **-έα,** ἡ, = *στρόβιλος* 7, *fir-tree,* 1*Enoch* 32.4 ; = *nux pinea, Gloss.* **-εῖνόν,** = *pinetum* (fort. *pineum*), ib. **-έω,** = *συστρέφω,* dub. l. in Phryn.374. **-εών,** ῶνος, ὁ, (*στρόβιλος* 7), Lat. *pinetum, Gloss.* **-η,** ἡ, *plug of lint twisted into an oval shape like a pine-cone,* Hp.*Fist.*3. **-ίζω,** *twist about, αὐχένα AP*6.94 (Phil.). **-ινος,** η, ον, *of a pine-cone, ῥητίνη* Dsc.1.71, Gal.6.288 ; cf. *στροβιλεῖνόν.* **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of *στρόβιλος* 6, *small pine-cone,* Dsc.*Eup.*2.112, Sor.1.123, *PLit.Lond.*171 (iii A.D.) ; *σ. μεγάλα POxy.*1142.6 (iii A.D.). 2. *cone-shaped ear-ring, Com.Adesp.*1154. **-ίτης** [ῑτ], *flavoured with pine-cones, οἶνος* Dsc.5.35. **-οειδής,** ές, *like a στρόβιλος, conical, σχῆμα* Thphr.*HP*3.12.9, cf. Ruf.*Anat.*32 ; *ὕψος* Str.17.1.10. Adv. **-δῶς** Ruf.*Oss.*21.

στρόβῑλ-ος, ὁ, (*στρόβος*) *round ball, στρόβιλος ἀμφάκανθον εἰλίξας δέμας* rolling its prickly body *into a ball,* of the hedgehog (*ἐχῖνος*), Ion Trag.38.4 ; *ὀστράκου σ.* the *ball* of an egg-shell, i.e. a round egg-shell, Lyc.506, cf. 89. 2. *spinning-top,* Pl.*R.*436d, Plu.*Lys.* 12. 3. *cyclone, whirlwind,* Arist.*Mu.*395^{a}7, Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.47 U., Men.536.4 (metaph., Id.*Sam.*210) ; *τρικυμίαι καὶ σ.* Luc.*Tox.*19, cf. Aristid.1.164 J., Poll.4.159. 4. *twist* or *turn in music,* Pherecr.145.14, Pl.Com.254. 5. *whirling dance, pirouette,* Καρκίνου *στρόβιλοι* Ar.*Pax*864, cf. Ath.14.630a. 6. later (Phryn.374, Gal.6.591, 15.848), = *κῶνος, pine-cone,* Thphr.*HP*3.9.1, *POxy.*1088.55 (i A.D.), 1211.6 (ii A.D.), etc. ; *κόκκοι στροβίλου IG*14.966.12 (Rome). 7. *fir, pine, PCair.Zen.*157 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.648d. 8. *stone pine, Pinus Cembra,* Dsc.1.69, *Gp.*11.11.1. 9. *winch,* or perh. *rotating shaft, POxy.* 1704.11 (iii A.D.) ; *τὸ μυλαῖον σὺν τῷ στροβίλλῳ* (sic) *PMerton* 39.9 (v/vi A.D.). 10. = *κοχλίας ἢ θαλάττιος κῆρυξ,* Sch.Ar.*Pax* 864. 11. dub. sens. in *PMag.Osl.*1.339, *BCH*51.395. [ῐ regularly, as in ll. cc. ; but ῑ in signf. 6, *AP*6.232 (Crin.(?), dub.).] **-ός,** ή, όν, *whirling, λιγνύς* cj. in *AP*15.25 (Besant.*Ara*). **-όω,** *turn about, keep going, τὴν γλῶσσαν* Plu.2.235e. **-ώδης,** ες, = *στροβιλοειδής, ὕρος* Id.*Sull.* 17 ; *τόποι* Ath.Mech.37.4.

στροβόομαι, = *ἱλιγγιάω,* Moer. p.196 P.

στρόβος, ὁ, *whirling round, ποιμένος κακοῦ στρόβῳ,* of a *whirlwind,* A.*Ag.*657 : pl. in Hsch.

στροβύλος, prob. misspelling of *στρόβιλος, Gloss.* II. = *stropylus, Aegyptia avis per os coiens,* ib.

στρογγῠλ-αίνω, *make round* or *globular, Hippiatr.*104 :—Pass., *Placit.*3.4.5. **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, = *γογγύλωμα,* Hsch. (pl.). **-ίζω,** *round off, τὰ νοήματα* D.H.*Lys.*13 :—Pass., Id.*Comp.*14. **-ιον,** τό, *round pot, flask, POxy.*155.8 (vi A.D.). **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *pithy, terse expression,* Anon.*Fig.* p.111 S.

στρογγύλλω, (*στρογγύλος*) *round off, make round,* Aret.*SA*1.8 (Pass.). II. *twirl, spin, χειρὶ σ. κρόκην AP*7.726 (Leon.) : dub. sens. in Archig.ap.Gal.8.90.

στρόγγυλμα, ατος, τό, *globular morsel, grain,* Aglaïas 11.

στρογγῠλό-γλῠφος, ον, *with carved mouldings,* Hero *Aut.*25.7. **-δίνητος** [ῑ], ον, *turned into a round shape, rounded,* Archestr. *Fr.*4.11. **-ειδής,** ές, *of round form, τύπωμα* Plu.2.1121c, cf. Dsc.3.54 (interpol.). Adv. **-δῶς** Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.107, Alex.Trall. 2. **-καυλος,** ον, *with a round stalk,* Thphr.*HP*7.4.5. **-λοβος,** ον, *with round pods,* ib.8.5.2. **-ναύτης,** ου, ὁ, *merchant-seaman,* Ar.*Fr.*861. **-πλευρος,** ον, *round-sided,* of an eel, Stratt. 44. **-πους** *δίφρος,* chair *with round legs, IG*2^{2}.1414.13 (-*πος* lapis). **-πρόσωπος,** ον, *round-faced,* Arist.*HA*495^{a}2, *Phgn.*807^{b}33, *PPetr.*3 p.4 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*76.9 (iii B.C., *τρ-*), *PGrenf.*1.25 (2).12 (ii B.C.), etc.

στρογγύλος [ῠ], η, ον, *round, spherical,* opp. *πλατύς,* Hp.*VM*22, *Art.*61, Hdt.2.92, Ar.*Nu.*676, 751, 1127, Pl.*Phd.*97e, etc. ; *ἄτομοι -ώταται* Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.21 U. ; *λίθοι σ. pebbles,* X.*Eq.*4.4 ; *ξύλα σ. unsquared* logs of timber, opp. *σχιστά* and *πελεκητά,* Thphr.*HP*5.5.6 ; of the sphere, *σ. τὴν ὄψιν* Hermipp.4 ; of gourds, Epicr.11.25 (anap.). 2. *curved, τὸ σ.,* opp. *τὸ εὐθύ,* Pl.*Men.*74d, cf. 75a ; *σ. καὶ προμήκη σχήματα* Id.*Ti.*73d ; *δίφροι σ. IG*5(1).1390.23 (Andania, i B.C.) ; *πόλοι,* of dowel-pins, ib.2^{2}.1675.11 ; *σ. ἀνάτριψις,* = *ἐγκάρσιος ἀ.,* Gal.6.93. 3. of persons, *round, compactly formed,* Xenarch. 4.8, cf. Pl.*Smp.*189e ; so of lions, opp. *μακρός,* Arist.*HA*629^{b}34 (Comp.) ; of dogs, *σκέλη* X.*Cyn.*4.1. 4. of ships, *σ. νῆες round,* i.e. *merchant-ships,* as opp. to the long narrow warships (*μακραὶ νῆες*), Hdt.1.163, cf. Th.2.97 ; *πλοῖον* X.*HG*5.1.21, D.20.162. b. of cups and vessels, Alex.270, Men.30. 5. of sail, *rounded, full,* App.*BC*4.86. II. metaph. of words and expressions, *well-rounded, compact, terse, σ. ῥήματα* Ar.*Ach.*686 ; *σ. ὀνόματα ἀποτετόρνευται* Pl.*Phdr.*234e, cf. Plu.2.45a ; *λέξις* D.H.*Comp.*7 fin., *Is.*3 ; *αὐτοῦ τοῦ στόματος τὸ σ.* his *compactness, terseness* of expression (of Euripides), Ar.*Fr.*471. Adv. **-λως,** *συστρέφειν τὰ νοήματα καὶ σ. ἐκφέρειν* express *neatly and tersely,* D.H.*Isoc.*11 ; *προστιθεὶς τὸ διότι -ώτατα as tersely as possible,* Arist.*Rh.*1394^{b}33. 2. Adv., **-λως καὶ Λακωνικῶς βιωσομένους** wishing to live *closely,* i.e. *simply, economically,* Plu.2.157b.

στρογγῠλό-της, ητος, ἡ, *roundness,* Pl.*Men.*73e, 74b, Arist. *Metaph.*1035^{a}14, Thphr.*HP*4.12.2. **-τομία,** ἡ, *operation for abscess,* Cass.Fel.18. **-ω,** *to be round,* Al. 3*Ki.*7.31. II. Pass. **στρογγυλόομαι,** *to be* or *become round, globular, Placit.*3.4.2, Erot. s.v. *αἰθόλικες.* 2. *σ. τὴν ὄψιν to have the semblance of roundness,* opp. to being really round, Plu.2.1121b.

στρογγύλ-ωμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, *pillow* or *mosquito-net, τριχῶν* Al. 1*Ki.* 19.16. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *a rounding,* Hp.*Art.*61. II. *trench*(?), Lxx 1*Ki.*17.20 cod. A, cf. Aq., Sm., Thd. 1*Ki.*26.5. **-ώψ,** ῶπος, *round-eyed,* synon. of Κύκλωψ, Serv.Dan.ad Verg.*A.*8.649.

στροιβᾶν· *ἀντιστρέφειν,* Hsch. **στροίβηλος·** *ἔπαρμα πληγῆς ἐν κεφαλῇ,* Id. **στροιβός·** *δεινός,* Id. (fort. *δῖνος*).

στρομβ-εῖον, τό, Dim. of *στρόμβος* 5, *θύμβρης* Nic.*Th.*629. **-έω,** = *στροβέω, συστρέφω,* Phot. **-η,** ἡ, = *στρόμβος* 1, Sch. rec. A.*Pr.* 887. **-ηδόν,** Adv. *like a top, whirling, APl.*4.300. **-ιλον·** *περιδεδινημένον,* Hsch.

στρομβοειδής, ές, and **-ώδης,** ες, *like a στρόμβος* 3 : *τὰ στρομβώδη spiral shells and the creatures in them, snails,* etc., freq. in Arist., as *HA*528^{b}8, *PA*684^{b}34, al., also Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.91 ; *τὰ στρομβοειδῆ* Arist.*HA*528^{b}17, cf. Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.79.

στρόμβ-ος, ὁ, *a body rounded* or *spun round* : hence, 1. *top,* Il. 14.413 ; *ὥσπερ σ. στρέφεσθαι* Luc.*Asin.*42. 2. = *στροφάλιγξ, whirlwind,* A.*Pr.*1084 (anap.), prob. in Id.*Fr.*195.3. 3. *trumpet-shell,* Arist. *HA*492^{a}17, al. ; *sea-snail,* Artem.2.14 ; of a *shell used as a trumpet, conch,* Lyc.250, Theoc.9.25, Plu.2.713b. 4. *snail,* Arist.*HA*548^{a}18, cf. 530^{a}6, *PA*661^{a}23. 5. = *στρόβιλος* 6, Nic.*Th.*884. 6. *spindle,* Lyc.585. **-όω,** 3 sg. *στρομβοῖ· συστρέφει καὶ τὰ ὅμοια,* Hsch. **-ώδης,** v. *στρομβοειδής.*

στροπά· *ἀστραπή, Πάφιοι,* Hsch.

στροταγέω, στρόταγος, στρότος, v. *στρατηγέω, στρατηγός, στρατός.*

στρουθ-άριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of *στρουθός* 1, Eub.123, M.Ant.5.1. **-ειος,** α, ον, *of an ostrich, ᾠόν PMich.Zen.*9^{r}.2 (iii B.C.) ; *ὀστέϊνον* (= *ᾠόν*) *τρούθ[ιον] Sammelb.*7243.21 (iv A.D.) ; cf. *στρουθός* fin. 2. (sc. *κρέας*), = *passerina caro, Gloss.* (written *stroiton*). II. *-ειον μῆλον,* τό, a kind of *quince, Pyrus Cydonia, AP*6.252 (Antiphil.) ; so without *μῆλον,* Nic.*Al.*234 ; also written *στρούθιον,* Thphr.*HP*2.2.5, Dsc.1.115, cf. Philem.1, Gal.6.450 (parox.), 602. III. *-ειον,* = *στρουθός* III, *soap-wort, Saponaria officinalis,* Orph.*A.*960, Hp.*Nat.Mul.* 32, Thphr.*HP*6.4.3, Eub.104 (lyr.), *PCair.Zen.*430.15 (iii B.C.), Dsc.2.163, *POxy.*1088.26 (i A.D.), Aret.*CA*1.2 ; usu. written **στρούθιον** in codd., but **στρούθειον** in Orph. l.c., corroborated by the metre and by **στρούθεον** in *PCair.Zen.* l.c. ; the metre is doubtful in Eub. l.c. ; both *στρούθιον* and *-ειον* are found in *PHolm.*, 15.2, al., 25.22. **-ίας,** ου, ὁ, = *στρουθός* IV, *Com.Adesp.*592. **-ιασμός,** ὁ, = Lat. *petigo, scab, Gloss.* **-ίζω,** *chirp like a στρουθός, twitter,* Ar.*Fr.*947 = *Com.Adesp.* 1155, Thd.*Is.*10.14, 38.14. II. *cleanse with the herb στρούθειον, PSI*4.429.16 (iii B.C.), Dsc.2.74, *PHolm.*15.2. **-ινος,** η, ον, *of στρούθειον, στέφανος* Ath.15.679b. **-ίον,** τό, Dim. of *στρουθός* 1, Anaxandr.7, Arist.*HA*539^{b}33, 613^{a}29, Lxx *To.*2.10, *Ps.*10(11).1, al., *Ev.Matt.*10.29, Gal.6.435 ; *τὸ σ. ἡ συκαλίς* Id.15.882 ; **στρουθίν,** *Gloss.* II. *στρούθιον,* v. *στρούθειος* III. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of *στρουθός* 1, Alex.144. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *cleansing with στρούθειον, PHolm.*15.1, 25.21. **-ίων,** ωνος, ὁ, = sq., *Gloss.*

στρουθο-κάμηλος [ᾰ], ὁ, also ἡ, *ostrich,* from its camel-like neck, D.S.2.50, Str.16.4.11, Sor.1.84, Gal.6.702,705 ; *struthiocamelus,* Plin.*HN*10.143. II. = *στρούθειον* III, Ps.-Dsc.2.163. **-κέφᾰλος,** ον, *with the head of a στρουθός,* Plu.2.520c, Gal.19.454. **-πῖαστής,** οῦ, ὁ, (*πιάζω*) *birdcatcher, fowler,* Hsch. s.v. *ἰξευτής,* Aët.2.231. **-πους,** πουν, gen. *ποδος, with sparrow's* or *ostrich's feet* (for authorities differ, Sch.Ar.*Av.*877 explaining it of *large,* Plin.*HN*7.24 of *small* feet).

στρουθός, ὁ, also ἡ (v. infr.), (*στροῦθος* acc. to Chares ap.Hdn.Gr. 1 p.xix L.) *sparrow, Fringilla domestica,* Il.2.311 (fem.), Sapph.1.10, Hdt.1.159, Ar.*V.*207, *Av.*578, Epich.45, Ael.*NA*17.41, *Edict. Diocl.*4.35, etc. ; *οἱ μικροὶ σ.* Gal.6.700 ; interpol. in *κατάμομφα δὲ φάσματα στρουθῶν* A.*Ag.*145 (lyr.). 2. *σ. αἱ μεγάλαι ostriches,* X. *An.*1.5.2, cf. Gal.6.702, *POxy.*920.8 (ii/iii A.D.) ; *οἱ μεγάλοι σ.* Gal.6. 788 : also *σ. κατάγαιος* (i.e. the bird that runs, does not fly), Hdt.4. 175,192 ; *χερσαῖος* Ael.*NA*14.13 ; *ὁ σ. ὁ Λιβυκός* Arist.*PA*695^{a}17, 697^{b}14, etc. ; *ὁ ἐν Λιβύῃ* Id.*HA*616^{b}5 ; *ὁ Ἀράβιος* Heraclid.Cum.2 : simply *στρουθός,* ἡ, Ar.*Ach.*1105, *Av.*875 ; ὁ, Luc.*Dips.*6. 3. of the mythic birds of Lake Stymphalus, *IG*14.1293C. 4. *σ. κατοικάς hen,* Nic.*Al.*60,535. II. a flat fish, *flounder, Pleuronectes flesus,* Ael.*NA*14.3. III. *σ.,* ὁ, a plant, = *στρούθειον,* Thphr.*HP*9.12.5. IV. *σ.,* ὁ, *lewd fellow, lecher,* Hsch. (Hsch. cites a form **στροῦς** : a form ***τρουθός** may perh. be inferred from the pr. name **Τρούθων** *IG*12(9).249*B*75 (Eretria, iii B.C.), compared with **Στρούθιππος** ib.241.83 (ibid., iv B.C.) ; cf. *στρούθειος* I. 1.)

Στρουθοφάγοι [ᾰ], οἱ, *Ostrich-eaters,* name of a tribe of Ethiopians, Agatharch.57, Str.16.4.11.

στρουθ-ώδης, ες, *like an ostrich,* Sch.Ar.*Av.*877. **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *painted* or *embroidered with birds,* Sophr.100.

στρουκτώριον, τό, prob. *dining-room* (Lat. *structor* = *τραπεζοκόμος, παραθέτης*), *SIG*823*C*4 (Delph., i/ii A.D.).

στροφαῖος, α, ον, (*στροφεύς* II) epith. of Hermes, *standing as porter at the door-hinges,* Ar.*Pl.*1153, with a play on the etymol. meaning, *twisty, shifty,* v. Sch. ad loc.

στροφάλ-ιγξ [ᾰ], ιγγος, ἡ, (*στρέφω, στροφαλίζω*) *whirl, eddy, ἐν στροφάλιγγι κονίης* Il.16.775, Od.24.39 ; *μετὰ σ. κ.* Il.21.503 ; *ἀελλάων* Opp.*H.*1.446 ; *καπνοῖο* A.R.4.140 ; of water in a bucket, Id.3.759 ; of an earthquake, Q.S.3.64 : metaph., *σ. μάχης AP*7.226 (= Anacr. 100) ; *ἄοκνος σ.,* of existence, Dam.*Pr.*148. II. *curve, bend,* D.P. 162,584, Q.S.8.236 ; *orbit* of a heavenly body, Arat.43, Orph.*Fr.*

236; of the bowels, Androm.ap.Gal.14.34. III. *anything of a round shape*, e. g. *a cheese*, Nic.*Th.*697. IV. = στρόφιγξ, *pivot, hinge*, Epigr. in *An.Par.*4.385. **-ίζω**, lengthd. form of στρέφω, ἠλάκατα σ. *twist* the wool, i.e. spin, Od.18.315; φόβην *AP*6.218.8 (Alc.). **-ος**, ὁ, = ῥόμβος A. I or 2a, used in magic, Marin.*Procl.*28.

στροφ-άς, άδος, ὁ, ἡ, (στρέφω) *turning round, revolving, circling*, of the constellations, ἄρκτου στροφάδες κέλευθοι the Bear's *circling* paths, S.*Tr.*131 (lyr.), cf. D.P.594; στροφάδεσσιν ἀέλλαις *whirlwinds*, Orph.*A.*677; of cranes *on their return*, Arat.1032; of fish, στροφάδες παρὰ πέτρην Numen.ap.Ath.7.319b; of worms, Hsch. II. Στροφάδες (sc. νῆσοι), αἱ, *the Drifting Isles*, a group not far from Zacynthus, supposed to have been once floating, Apollod.1.9.21, Str.8.4.2, St.Byz. **-άω**, *turn hither and thither*, δαίμων..βίον στροφόωσα πορείην v.l. for στρωφῶσα in Nonn.*D.*48.381. **-εῖον**, τό, *twisted noose, cord*, X.*Cyn.*2.6, Poll.5.29 (gen. pl. στροφίων). II. *machine* used in the theatre in representing heroes translated to heaven or dying at sea or in war, Id.4.127,132. 2. *windlass, capstan*, Luc. *Nav.*5: hence, b. στροφεῖα, τά, perh. *dues payable by ships for the use of a windlass*, i.e. *harbour-dues*, *IG*II(2).138*B*8(Delos, iv/iii B.C.), 203*A*30 (iii B.C.). 3. = στροφεύς II, Kourouniotes 'Ελευσινιακά I.190 (Eleusis, iv B.C., pl.). III. = στρόφιον II, *POxy.*33 iii 5 (ii A.D.). **-εύς**, έως, ὁ, *vertebra*, Poll.2.130. II. *socket* in which the pivot of a door (cf. στρόφιγξ) moved, Ar.*Th.*487, *Fr.*255, Hermipp. 47.9(anap.), Thphr.*HP*5.6.4, Kourouniotes 'Ελευσινιακά I.190 (Eleusis, iv B.C.), *IG*II(2).287*B*148 (Delos, iii B.C.), Plb.7.16.5. 2. *the pivot itself*, = στρόφιγξ, ὁ κατὰ τοῦ ὁλμίσκου βεβηκὼς σ. S.E.*M.*10.54, cf. *BGU*1201.17 (I B.C./I A.D.), *PMag.Osl.*1.136, Luc.*DMeretr.* 12.3. 3. part of a weasel-trap, *Gloss.* **-έω**, *cause the colic* (cf. στρόφος II), Ar.*Pax* 175. **-ή**, ἡ, *turning*, e. g. of a horse, X.*Eq.*7. 15,17, 10.15; *revolving, circling*, ἄρκτου στροφαί S.*Fr.*432.11; τοῦ σώματος (sc. τῆς σελήνης) Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.41 U.; ὡρῶν Pl.*Lg.*782a; of a snake, Arist.*PA*692ª6; ἐν στροφαῖσιν ὀμμάτων with *rolling* of the eyes, E.*HF*932. 2. *twist*, such as wrestlers make to elude their adversary, πάσας στροφὰς στρέφεσθαι Pl.*R.*405c: metaph., *slippery trick, dodge*, οὐκ ἔργον ἔστ' οὐδὲν στροφῶν Ar.*Pl.*1154, cf. *Ec.*1026, *Ra.*775; δημηγόρους εὐπιθεῖς σ. A.*Supp.*623. 3. in Music, *twist* or *turn*, κατακάμπτειν τὰς σ. Ar.*Th.*68. 4. *winding up* of a winch, *CPHerm.* p.79 (iii A.D.). 5. *turning of a road*, τὸν νεκρὸν..ἐν ταῖς σ. μὴ καττιθέντων μηδαμεῖ Schwyzer 323*C*33 (Delph., iv B.C.). 6. metaph., (στρέφω B. III) *occupation, concern*, περί τι Herm.*in Phdr.* p.67 A. II. *turning* of the Chorus: hence, *the strain sung during this evolution, strophe* (cf. ἀντίστροφος IV, ἀντιστροφή I), Pherecr.145. 9, Phld.*Po.Herc.*994 *Fr.*19, D.H.*Comp.*19, Ph.2.484, etc. III. στροφαί· ἀστραπαί, Hsch. (v. στροπά). IV. *transmutation* of metals, Zos.Alch.p.195 B. **-ίγγιον**, τό, Dim. of sq., θύρας Zonar. **-ιγξ**, ιγγος, ὁ (ἡ, *EM*446.31): (στρέφω):—*pivot, axle* or *pin on which a body turns*, E.*Ph.*1126. 2. pl., *pivots working in sockets*, at top and bottom of a door, Thphr.*HP*5.5.4, al., *PCair.Zen.* 782(*a*).7(iii B.C.), Plu.*Rom.*23, Gal.*UP*1.15. 3. metaph., γλώττης σ., of a *well-hung* tongue, Ar.*Ra.*892; of the vertebrae, Pherecr. 236, Pl.*Ti.*74a,b. 4. νύμφη ἡ ἐν τῷ σ., dub. sens. in *AJA*30.249 (Cyprus). **-ικός**, ή, όν, *fit for turning, turned*, v. λίσχροι. **-ίολος**, ὁ, *fringe, border*, ἐν ταῖς σκουτλώσεσι Hero *Geom.*23.3. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of στρόφος, *band worn by women* round the breast, Pherecr. 100, Ar.*Lys.*931, *Th.*139,255, *Fr.*647, *IG*2².1388.19. II. *headband worn by priests*, etc., Philoch.141 B, *IG*5(1).1390.179(Andania, I B.C.), Plu.*Arat.*53, Arr.*Epict.*3.21.16, *SIG*869.21(Eleusis, ii A.D.); cf. στροφεῖον III. III. = ἱμάς, *boxing-glove*, Philostr.*Gym.*10 (14). **-ιος**, ὁ, = *Vertumnus*, *Gloss.* **-ιοῦχος**, ὁ, epith. of Hermes, *wearing the* στρόφιον, cj. for τροφ- in Orph.*H.*28.5. **-ις**, ιος, ἡ, *slippery fellow, twister*, Ar.*Nu.*450 (anap.), Poll.6.130; cf. στρέφω B. II. **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, = στρόφιον I, E.*Andr.*718. **-ίσκος**, ὁ, Dim. of στρόφιον II, *Inscr.Prien.*202.13 (ii B.C.?).

στροφοδῑνέομαι, Pass., *wheel eddying round*, of vultures wheeling round their nest, A.*Ag.*51 (anap.): cf. στρεφεδινέω.

στροφόομαι, Pass., (στρόφος II) *have the colic*, Dsc.1.30, Arr.*Epict.* 4.9.4, Gal.6.462; εἰλεωδῶς στροφουμένης τῆς μήτρας prob. in Sor.2. 29.

στροφοποιός, ὁ, = *ressor*, i.e. *restio, ropemaker*, *Gloss.*

στρόφ-ος, ὁ, (στρέφω) *twisted band* or *cord*, ἐν δὲ σ. ἦεν ἀορτήρ on it (the wallet) was *a cord* to hang it by, Od.13.438: generally, *cord, rope*, Hdt.4.60, *IG*2².1631.336. 2. *women's girdle*, A.*Th.* 872(anap.); prob. for στρόβους, Id.*Supp.*457. 3. *swaddling-band*, *h.Ap.*122,128. II. *twisting of the bowels, colic*, σ. μ' ἔχει τὴν γαστέρα Ar.*Th.*484, cf. Hp.*VM*10, *Aph.*4.11, Damox.2.25, Sor.2.85, Gal.6.263; κοιλίης Hp.*Acut.*37. **-ώδης**, ες, *of the nature of colic*, dub. l. in Hp.*Prorrh.*1.156; περιωδυνία Bacch.ap.Erot. s.v. τρύζειν; *causing colic*, Hp.*Vict.*2.56. Adv. **-δῶς** Archig.ap.Gal.8.110. **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, *hinge, joint*, Hero *Bel.*89.2, Orib.49.4.19. II. = στρόφιγξ, στροφεύς, τῶν θυρῶν *IG*II(2).287*A*102 (Delos, iii B.C.). III. = *vertebra*, *Gloss.* **-ωμάτιον**, τό, Dim. of foreg. I, Hero *Spir.*I. 11. **-ωτήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, μεθ' οὗ δεσμοῦνται αἱ κῶπαι, *Gloss.* (sine alio interpr.). **-ωτός**, ή, όν, *made with pivots, turning on them*, θυρώματα Lxx *Ez.*41.23(24).

στρύζω, = τρύζω, Erot. s.v. τρύζειν, Gal.18(2).134.

Στρῡμονίας, Ion. **-ίης** ἄνεμος, ὁ, *a wind blowing from the Strymon* towards Greece, i.e. *a NNE. wind*, Hdt.8.118.

στρύμοξ· ξύλον μεμηχανημένον ἐν ταῖς ληνοῖς πρὸς τὴν τῶν σταφυλῶν ἔκθλιψιν, Hsch.

Στρῡμών, όνος, ὁ, *the Strymon*, a river of Thrace, Hes.*Th.*339, A. *Ag.*192(lyr.), Hdt.1.64, etc.:—Adj. **Στρῡμόνιος**, α, ον, *of the Strymon*, A.*Pers.*867 (lyr.), E.*Rh.*386 (anap.), etc.; pecul. fem. **Στρῡμονίς**, ίδος, St.Byz.: also **Στρῡμονικός**, ή, όν, Str.7 *Fr.*32, Ptol.*Geog.*3.12.7.

στρυνύζω, v. στρηνύζω.

στρυπτηρία, ἡ, = στυπτ-, *Inscr.Prien.*364.15 (Thebes on Mycale, iii/ii B.C.).

στρῠφαλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = τροφαλίς, *cheese*, Lxx I*Ki.*17.18 cod. A.

στρυφνός, ή, όν, of taste, *sour, harsh, astringent*, Pl.*Ti.*65d, X. *Hier.*1.22, Thphr.*HP*3.12.4, Gal.6.68,450; τὸ σ. συνάγειν τὰν γεῦσιν πέφυκε Ti.Locr.101c; σ. μῆλα Antiph.188; βόλβα (because served with vinegar, etc.) Luc.*Epigr.*46; οἶνος Dsc.5.6; γάλα Sor.1.91; μᾶζα Hsch.; στρυφνοῦ καὶ αὐστηροῦ τὸ κοινὸν γένος ὀνομάζεται στῦφον Gal.6.475; τὸ σ. defined as more στῦφον than τὸ αὐστηρόν, ib.778, 15.641. II. metaph. of temper or manner, *harsh, austere*, σ. ἦθος Ar.*V.*877, Arist.*HA*491ᵇ16; ἄνθρωποι X.*Cyr.*2.2.11 (Comp.); οἱ σ. Arist.*EN*1157ᵇ14; ἐν τοῖς σ. καὶ πρεσβυτικοῖς ib.1158ª2; οἶνου πολίτης ὢν κρατίστου στρυφνὸς εἶ Amphis 36. Adv. **-νῶς**, ἐχθροῖς προσφερόμεθα Eust.931.45. 2. of style, *harsh, austere*, D.H.*Amm.* 2.2; τὸ τραχὺ καὶ σ. (v.l. στριφνόν) Id.*Comp.*22. III. *stiff, rigid*, dub. in Hp.*VM*14,15 (στριφν- cod. M); οὐρή dub. in Opp.*C.*1.411 (v.l. στριφνή).

στρύφνος, f.l. for στρύχνος, *Gp.*2.5.4 codd.

στρυφνότης, ητος, ἡ, *rough, harsh taste, sourness*, Arist.*Cat.*9ª30, *Pr.*864ᵇ5: pl., Diocl.*Fr.*138, Gal.6.465. II. metaph., *harshness* of style, prob. in D.H.*Dem.*34 (στριφνότης (q.v.) codd.); περὶ τὸ ἦθος Plu.*Mar.*2.

στρυφνόω, *act as an astringent*, τοῦ στρυφνοῦντος πικροῦ v.l. in Plu.2.624e. II. metaph. of style, *make harsh*, Eust.1181.27.

στρύχνον, τό (also στρύχνος, ὁ, v. infr.), name of various plants: 1. σ. ἀλικάκκαβον, *winter cherry, Physalis Alkekengi*, Dsc. 4.71, Plin.*HN*21.177. 2. σ. κηπαῖον, *hound's berry, Solanum nigrum*, Dsc.4.70; v.l. στρύχνος, ὁ, and so Thphr.*HP*7.15.4. 3. σ. μανικόν (στρύχνος μανικός ib.9.11.6), *thorn-apple, Datura Stramonium*, Dsc.4.73. 4. σ. ὑπνωτικόν (στρύχνος ὑπνώδης Thphr.*HP*9. 11.5), *sleepy nightshade, Withania somnifera*, Dsc.4.72 (στρύχνος is f.l. for στρίφνος in Lxx *Jb.*20.18, and στρύχνον for τρύχνον in Nic.*Th.* 878).

στρῶμα, ατος, τό, (στρώννυμι) *anything spread* or *laid out for lying* or *sitting upon, mattress, bed*, ἀσπάλαθοι δὲ τάπησιν ὁμοῖον στρῶμα θανόντι Thgn.1193, cf. *PEleph.*5.5 (iii B.C.), etc.; used on the funeral bier, *IG*12(5).593.3 (Ceos, v B.C.), *Schwyzer* 323*C*29 (Delph., iv B.C.): pl., *bedclothes, coverings of a dinner-couch*, Ar.*Ach.*1090, *Nu.* 37,1069, al.; of a bird's nest, Arist.*HA*616ª2; σ. πορφυρόβαπτα Pl. Com.208; coupled with ἱμάτια, ἔπιπλα, Lys.32.16; αἴρεσθαι τὰ σ. Ar.*Ra.*596 (lyr.); σ. ὑποσπᾶν to pull the *bed* from under one, D.24. 197: cf. στρωματεύς I. 2. *horsecloth, horse-trappings*, X.*Cyr.*8.8.19, Antiph.109, cf. Poll.1.183; *trappings* of an ass, Luc.*Asin.*38. II. *pavement*, *IG*I².313.71, 2².1666*B*37, 7.4255.6 (Oropus, iv B.C.), *Inscr.Délos* 502*A*24 (iii B.C.), *IG*12(8).380 (Thasos), etc.

στρωμᾰτ-εύς, έως, ὁ, *coverlet, bedspread*, Antiph.38, Alex.115, Thphr.*HP*4.2.7; also, = στρωματόδεσμον, Poll.7.79, condemned in this sense by Phryn.379. 2. in pl. στρωματεῖς, *patchwork*, as title of literary *Miscellanies*, Gell.*Praef.*7; the στρωματεῖς of Plu. is cited by Eus.*PE*1.7. II. *a flat fish marked with divers colours*, Philo ap.Ath.7.322a. **-ίζω**, *load* a beast of burden with a packsaddle, Poll.10.14(Pass.), Hsch. II. *pave*, *IG*2².1668.9. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of στρῶμα, *mattress* or *cushion*, *PCair.Zen.*60.9, 241.3 (iii B.C.), al.: pl., *bedclothes*, M.Ant.5.1, *POxy.*1645.9 (iv A.D.). **-ίτης** ἔρανος [ῑ], ὁ, a picnic *at which the guests found their own* στρώματα, Cratin. 445, cf. Hsch. s.v.

στρωμᾰτό-δεσμον, τό, *a leathern* or *linen sack in which slaves had to tie up the bedclothes* (στρώματα), Ar.*Fr.*253, Pherecr.185, X.*An.*5. 4.13, Aeschin.2.99; σ. συσκευάσασθαι Pl.*Tht.*175e; δῆσαι Arist. *Mu.*398ª8: also **-δεσμος**, ὁ, Amips.38, Plu.*Caes.*49, cf. Phryn. 379. **-φθορέω**, *spoil carpets*, v. σωματοφθ-. **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *one who has the care of the bedding, tablecloths*, etc., Plu.*Alex.*57.

στρωμνάομαι, in pf. part. ἐστρωμνημένος· ὁ ἐν τῇ στρωμνῇ μένων, Phot.

στρωμνή, Aeol. **-α**, Dor. **-ά**, ἡ, *bed spread* or *prepared*: generally, *bed, couch*, Sapph.*Supp.*23.21, Pi.*P.*1.28, A.*Ch.*671, E.*Ph.*421, Th.8. 81, X.*Smp.*4.38, etc.; *mattress, bedding*, Id.*Mem.*2.1.30, Pl.*Prt.* 321a, Sor.1.85, Gal.6.44, 16.568; σ. ἄφθιτος, of the golden fleece, Pi.*P.*4.230; στρωνύτω στρωμνάς, of the *lectisternium*, *SIG*589.44 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), cf. 1106.95 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

στρωμνηφόρος, ον, *carrying the bedding*, Theognost.*Can.*96.

στρώννυμι and **-ύω**, v. στόρνυμι.

στρῶσις, εως, ἡ, *spreading, covering*, Heraclid.Cum.5; τοῦ χοῦ *POxy.*1631.27 (iii A.D.); esp. of the *lectisternium*, *IG*2².1329.15 (ii B.C., pl.). II. *paving*, ib.4²(1).102.52 (Epid., iv B.C.), *Ephes.* 3 p.100 No.8 (I A.D.); ὁδῶν D.H.3.67, Str.5.3.8; τῆς πόλεως Fitzler *Steinbrüche* p.109 (I A.D.); λίθου στρώσει πεποικιλμένα J.*BJ*7.8.3, cf. *IG*14.317 (Thermae Himer.).

στρω-τήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *rafter laid upon* the bearing beam; mostly in pl., Ar.*Fr.*72; of a drunken man, ὅταν μὴ δύνηταί τις τοὺς στρωτῆρας ἢ τὰς δοκοὺς ἀριθμεῖν Thphr.*Vert.*12, cf. *IG*2².1672.63, al., 4²(1).102. 179,235 (Epid., iv B.C.), Ph.*Bel.*87.25, Plb.5.80.6, *IG*12(3).324.11 (Thera, ii A.D.): generally, *cross-beam*, Hp.*Art.*7,78; expld. by σανίδες εἰς ὀροφὴν ἐπιτήδειοι, *AB*302; opp. δοκοί, Str.16.4.13; difft.

from δοκοί and ἀπότομα, *BGU*1546.8(iii B.C.). **-τηρίδιον,** τό, Dim. of foreg., Hsch., Suid. s.v. γερράδια. **-τήριον,** τό, = foreg., *EM* 228.49. **-της,** ου, ὁ, *one that spreads*, esp. *one that gets ready the beds and dinner couches*, Heraclid.Cum.5, Plu.*Pel.*30. **-τός,** ή, όν, *spread, laid, covered*, λέχος Hes.*Th.*798, E.*Or.*313; λέκτρα Id. *Hel.*1261; στρωτὰ φάρη, = στρώματα, S.*Tr.*916.

στρωφάω, poet. and Ion. Frequentat. of στρέφω, *turn constantly*, ἠλάκατα σ. *keep turning* the wool, i.e. spin, Od.6.53, al.; πηδάλιον παλάμῃ *steer*, *AP*9.242(Antiphil.): metaph., βουλὴν ἀμφὶ πολὺν στρώφα χρόνον A.R.3.424; δαίμων..βίου στρωφῶσα πορείην Nonn.*D.*48.381: —Pass., *turn oneself about, keep turning*, κατ' αὐτοὺς στρωφᾶτ' Il.13. 557; *roam about, wander*, δηρὸν ἑκὰς σ. 20.422; ἐπὶ δῆμόν τε πόλιν τε *visit* cities, Hes.*Op.*528; καθ' Ἑλλάδα.., ἀνὰ νήσους Thgn.247; ἀνὰ τὴν πόλιν Hdt.2.85; ἄλλῃ κἄλλῃ δωμάτων S.*Tr.*907: hence, *move freely in* a place, *abide* there, κατὰ μέγαρα Il.9.463, cf. Hp.*Art.*60; ἐν λέχει στρωφώμενος, i.e. claiming a husband's rights, A.*Ag.*1224; ἐν νέοις στρωφωμένη E.*Alc.*1052; ἐν Διδύμοις στρωφωμένου ἠελίοιο Orph.*Fr.*285.16; of the heavenly bodies, *revolve*, Man.2.34. II. intr., στρωφᾶν for στρωφᾶσθαι, ἐπὶ γαῖαν A.R.3.893, cf. Orph.*Fr.*285. 46.

στρωφέομαι, *keep turning round*, ἐν κύκλῳ Aret.*CD*1.4.

στυαγόν· τὸ στύμα, παραγώγως, Hsch.

στύβη, ἡ, = *stuppa*, *Gloss.* (fort. στοιβή).

στῡγάνωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, (στυγέω, ἀνήρ) *hating the male sex*, στρατός, of the Amazons, A.*Pr.*724.

στύγαξ, ὁ, f.l. for στύπαξ or στύππαξ in Eust.1650.60.

στύγει (post στυπάζει)· στρέφεται, Hsch.

στῡγερ-ός, ά, όν, poet. Adj. *hated, abominated, loathed*, or *hateful, abominable, loathsome*, freq. in Ep. and Trag., both of persons and things; σ. Ἀΐδης Il.8.368; Ἐρινῦς Od.2.135; δαίμων, πόλεμος, γάμος, πένθος, etc., 5.396, Il.4.240, Od.1.249, Il.22.483, etc.; μοῖρα, μοῦσα, A.*Pers.*909 (anap.), *Eu.*308 (anap.); γᾶ S.*Ph.*1175 (lyr.); μάτηρ E.*Med.*113 (anap.); τυραννίη Xenoph.3.2: c. dat., *hateful* to one, Il. 14.158; λάθα Πιερίσι σ. S.*Fr.*568 (lyr.). 2. *hateful, wretched*, βίος Id.*Tr.*1017 (s.v.l., lyr.); σ. πάθεα, σ. ἐγώ, Ar.*Ach.*1191,1208 (paratrag.); πλοῦτος..θνάσκοντι -ώτατος Pi.*O.*10(11).90. II. Adv. -ρῶς *to one's sorrow, miserably*, Il.16.723, Od.23.23, S.*Ph.*166 (lyr., nisi leg. σμυγερῶς). **-ώπης,** ες, (ὤψ) *horrible*, ζῆλος Hes. *Op.*196: **-ωπός,** όν, χῶρος σ. ἰδέσθαι *AP*9.662 (Agath.): and **-ώψ,** acc. -ῶπα, dub.l. in Orph.*Fr.*126.

στῡγ-έω, Il.7.112, Hdt.7.236, E.*El.*1017, etc.: aor. 1 ἔστυξα, opt. στύξαιμι Od.11.502 (v. infr. II): aor. 2 ἔστῠγον (κατ-) 10.113, Il.17. 694: later aor. 1 ἐστύγησα A.*Supp.*528 (lyr.), E.*Tr.*710: pf. ἐστύγηκα J.*Ap.*2.24, (ἀπ-) Hdt.2.47:—Pass., fut. στυγήσομαι in pass. sense, S.*OT*672: aor. ἐστυγήθην A.*Th.*691, E.*Alc.*465 (lyr.): pf. ἐστύγημαι Lyc.421; ἔστυγμαι Hsch.:—poet. Verb (also in Hdt. and later Prose, Phld.*Lib.* p.13 O., J. l.c.), *hate, abhor*, c. acc., Il.20.65, al., Hes. (*Th.* 739, al.), and Trag. (v. infr.); also in Thgn.278, Pi.*Fr.*203.2, Emp. 115.12, 116, Hdt.7.236; Com. only in paratragoedic and lyric passages, Ar.*Ach.*33 (cf. Sch. ad loc.), 472, *Th.*1144 (lyr.), Diph.73.5, *Com.Adesp.*1278; never in Att. Prose: stronger than μισέω, for it means *to show hatred*, not merely to feel it, τὸ πρᾶγμα.., ἣν μὲν ἀξίως μισεῖν ἔχῃ, στυγεῖν δίκαιον E.*El.*1017: c. inf., *hate* or *fear* to do a thing, Il.1.186, 8.515, S.*Ph.*87, A.R.2.628:—Pass., *to be abhorred, detested*, τὸν μέγα στυγούμενον A.*Pr.*1004; Φοίβῳ στυγηθέν Id.*Th.* 691; τί δ' ἐστίν..πρός γ' ἐμοῦ στυγούμενον; what is *the horrid thing that I have done?* S.*Tr.*738. II. in aor. 1, *make hateful*, τῷ κέ τεῳ στύξαιμι μένος καὶ χεῖρας then *would I make* my courage and my hands *a hate and fear* to many a one, Od.11.502: but this aor. is used in the common sense by A.R.4.512, *AP*7.430(Diosc.). **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *an abomination*, E.*Or.*480; ὦ σ., in addressing a person, Babr.95.62. **-ηρός,** ά, όν, = στυγητός, Hsch. **-ητός,** όν, *hated, abominated, hateful*, Ἥρᾳ σ. A.*Pr.*592: abs., Ph.2.202, *Ep.Tit.*3.3, *POxy.*433.28; σ. ἔρως Hld.5.29.

Στύγιος [ῠ], α, ον, A.*Pers.*668(lyr.); also ος, ον E.*Med.*195 (anap.), *Hel.*1339 (lyr.), Plu. (v. infr.): (Στύξ):—*Stygian, of the nether world*, ἀχλύς A. l.c.; δόμος S.*OC*1564 (lyr.); ποταμός Pl.*Phd.*113c. II. = στυγητός, *hateful, abominable*, λῦπαι, ὀργαί, E. ll.cc.; ἡμέρα Plu.2. 828a.

στυγν-άζω, (στυγνός) *to have a gloomy, lowering look*, ἐπὶ τῷ λόγῳ *Ev.Marc.*10.22: abs., *PMag.Leid.W.*5.5, Steph.*in Hp.*2.514 D.; of threatening weather, *Ev.Matt.*16.3. **-ᾰσις,** εως, ἡ, = στυγνότης, Apollod.ap.Stob.1.49.50. **-ία,** ἡ, *sadness, gloom*, Sch.Il.24.253.

στυγνοποι-έω, *sadden, make gloomy*, *Gloss.* **-ός,** όν, *making sad* or *gloomy*, Sch.D Il.14.158, Sch.S.*Tr.*1049.

στυγν-ός, ή, όν, *hated, abhorred*, of persons and things, Archil.80; ἄτη A.*Pr.*886 (anap.); ὦ στυγνὲ δαῖμον Id.*Pers.*472; ὦ στυγνὸς αἰών S.*Ph.*1348; λῶβαι Id.*Aj.*561, etc.: c. dat., *hateful* or *hostile* to one, A.*Pers.*286 (lyr.), S.*El.*918. Adv. Comp. -οτέρως, ἔχειν πρός τινα *BGU*1301.8 (ii/i B.C.). II. *gloomy, sullen*, πρόσωπον A.*Ag.*639, E. *Alc.*777; ὀφρύων νέφος Id.*Hipp.*172 (anap.), cf.290; στυγνοὶ κλαίουσιν Ἔρωτες Mosch.3.67; ὁρᾶν στυγνός, opp. φαιδρός, X.*An.*2.6.9, cf. 11, Hp.*Mul.*2.182, Lxx *Is.*57.17, Arr.*Epict.*3.5.9 (Comp.), Aret.*SD*1. 5; νύξ Lxx *Wi.*17.5; οἰονεὶ πυρὸς εἰσπεσόντος εἰς ὕδωρ στυγνὸν σέλας ἐκπέμπουσα [λιγνύς] Adam.*Vent.*34; σ. διαγωγαὶ καὶ ἀναγνώσεις καὶ διηγήματα, opp. ἐρεθιστικὰ τῶν ἀφροδισίων, Sor.2.46; στυγνὸς μὲν εἴκων δῆλος εἶ *sullenly, with an ill grace*, S.*OT*673: neut. as Adv., στυγνὸν οἰμώξας Id.*Ant.*1226. **-ότης,** ητος, ἡ, *gloominess, sullenness*, Alex.197, Plb.3.20.3; βλέμματος Plu.*Mar.*43; of the sky, Plb.4.21.1. **-όω,** v. sq. (dub. sens.):—Pass., *to be gloomy*, κλαίοντι καὶ ἐστυγνωμένῳ ὄμμα *AP*9.573 (Ammian.).

στύγνωσον· χώρισον, Hsch.

στῡγόδεμνος, ον, *hating marriage*, νόος *AP*10.68 (Agath.).

στύγος [ῠ], εος, τό, *hatred*, A.*Ch.*392 (lyr.); esp. as expressed in looks, *sullenness, gloom*, τὸ δύσφρον σ. Id.*Ag.*547; φρενῶν σ. ib.1308, *Ch.*81 (lyr.). II. *object of hatred, abomination*, Id.*Ag.*558, A.R.4. 445, *AP*7.405 (Phil.); of persons, δεσπότου σ. thy *hated* lord, A.*Ch.* 770; στύγη θεῶν, of the Erinyes, Id.*Eu.*644, cf. *Th.*653, *Ch.*1028; τοῦτ' ἐμήσατο σ. this *deed of horror*, ib.999(991). Rare, exc. in A.

στῡλ-άριον, τό, Dim. of στῦλος (prob. 4), *PIand.*11.8 (iii A.D.). **-ίδιον,** τό, Dim. of στῦλος, *small pillar*, Str.1.3.4. **-ίζω,** dub. sens. in *Ostr.Strassb.*669.8 (ii A.D.). **-ίον,** τό, Dim. of στῦλος, dub. in *Sammelb.*2025b. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of στῦλος 1, *IG*I².313.95, *OGI*332.9 (Elaea, ii B.C.), Ph.*Bel.*74.8, D.H.3.21: pecul. acc. στυλλεῖδαν *CIG* 3293 (Smyrna). II. *mast to carry a flag at the stern*, Eratosth. *Cat.*35, Plu.*Pomp.*24, cf. Poll.1.90. III. *cartilage which separates the nostrils*, Id.2.79. **-ίσκος,** ὁ, Dim. of στῦλος, *peg*, Hp.*Mochl.* 38, Str.3.4.17, Orib.49.4.69. II. = στυλίς II, Eust.1039.38. III. *small stanchion*, Hero *Bel.*88.1; also, *small pillar* on which to mount an astronomical instrument, Procl.*Hyp.*3.19: dub. sens. in *IG*II(2).161 *B* 101 (Delos, iii B.C.). **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *standing* or *dwelling on a pillar*, Suid.: fem. -ίτισσα *Stud.Pont.*3.134 (Amasia).

στῡλο-βάτης [ᾰ], ου, Dor. **-βάτας,** ὁ, *base of a column, stylobate*, Pl.Com.42, *Delph.*3(5).88 *C* 2 (iv B.C.), *IG*2².1668.40, 4²(1).102.8, al. (Epid., iv B.C.), *Inscr.Délos* 365.30 (iii B.C.), Hero *Aut.*16.1, Vitr. 3.4.2, 4.8.2. **-γλύφος** [ῠφ], some sort of *pillar*, dub.l. in Ph.Byz. *Mir.*1.1. **-ειδής,** ές, *like a stilus, styloid*, ἀποφύσεις Ruf.*Onom.*142 (στηλ- codd.); ἀπόφυσις Gal.2.252,271; ἐκφύσεις Id.*UP*7.19. (βαρβαρίζοντες -ειδεῖς προσαγορεύουσι (cf. στῦλος 4) Gal.*UP* l.c., who glosses it by γραφιοειδής: but Lat. *stilus* has ĭ, not ῑ.) II. Adv. -δῶς *in pillar form*, cj. in Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.47 U. **-πῑνάκιον** [ᾰ], τό, *pillar with figures on it*, *AP*3 tit. (Cyzicus).

στῦλος, ὁ (fem. at Epidaurus, *IG*4²(1).102.66, al. (iv B.C.), but also masc. there, ib.109iii92 (iii B.C.)), *pillar* (= κίων acc. to Gal.6.544), esp. as *a support* or *bearing*, Hdt.2.169, *IG* ll.cc.; στέγης A.*Ag.*898; δόμων E.*IT*50; σ. μονόλιθοι *BGU*1713 (ii/iii A.D.): metaph., σ... οἴκων εἰσὶ παῖδες ἄρσενες E.*IT*57, cf. *Ep.Gal.*2.9, 1*Ep.Ti.*3.15. 2. σ. πυρός Lxx *Ex.*13.21, *Apoc.*10.1. 3. *wooden pole*, E.*Fr.*203, Plb.1.22.4; [σκηνῆς] tent-*poles, uprights*, opp. διατόναια, *PCair.Zen.* 353.9 (iii B.C.); *plank*, Hp.*Art.*47. 4. *stile* for writing on waxed tablets; wrongly used in this sense by Greek speakers at Alexandria and in the East acc. to Herophil.ap.Gal.*Anat.Ad.* xiv (Arabic version, ii p.183 ed. M. Simon, Leipzig 1906); cf. στυλοειδής.

στῡλ-όω, *prop* or *stay with pillars*, Apollod.*Poliorc.*145.10 (Pass.); ἀχυρὼν ἐστυλωμένος *Inscr.Délos* 445.22 (ii B.C.): metaph., ζωὴν στυλώσασθαι *give stay to one's* life (by means of children), *AP*7.648 (Leon.). **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *prop, support*, Apollod.*Poliorc.*145. 7. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *colonnade*, *PTeb.*781.15 (ii B.C.). **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *having pillars*, Sch.Il.20.11.

στύμα, v. στόμα. II. dub. sens. in *PTeb.*815 *Fr.*6 iii 58 (iii B.C.), and in Hsch. s.v. στυαγόν.

στῦμα, ατος, τό, (στύω) *priapism*, Pl.Com.173.20.

στύμεον, τό, dub. sens. in *Schwyzer* 664.21 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.).

στῦμμα, ατος, τό, (στύφω) *astringent*, Aret.*SA*2.2; esp. used for thickening oil, that it may retain scent better, Dsc.1.63, Gal.6.424, 12.605.

στυμνός, ή, όν, *solid*, στυπτηρία *PHolm.*18.4(στημ- Pap.); glossed by σκληρός in Hdn.Gr.1.174, Hsch. **στύμος·** στέλεχος, κορμός, Id.

Στύμφᾱλος, Ion. **-ηλος,** ἡ, Paus.8.22.2 (also ὁ, Plb.4.68.6, Str.8.8. 4):—*Stymphalus*, a city and mountain of Arcadia, Il.2.608, *IG*5(2). 357.74 (Stymphalus, iii B.C.), etc.:—Adj. **Στυμφάλιος** [ᾰ], α, ον, ib.94, Pi.*O.*6.99, etc.; fem. **Στυμφᾱλίς,** ίδος, A.R.2.1053, Str.8.6.8, 8.8.4; Ion. **-ηλίς** Hdt.6.76.

Στύξ, ή, gen. Στυγός, (στυγέω) *the Styx*, i.e. *the Hateful*, Il.8.369: also the nymph of this river, Hes.*Th.*361. 2. *a well of fatal coldness in Arcadia*, Hdt.6.74, Str.8.8.4, Paus.8.18.5. II. as Appellat., *monster, reptile*, ἄτρωτον..ὑπὸ στυγός (στύγος cod.M) A.*Ch.* 532 (sed leg. στύγους). 2. *piercing chill, as of frost*, in pl., αἱ στύγες εἰσδύονται εἰς τὰ σώματα Thphr.*CP*5.14.4. 3. *hatred, abhorrence*, esp. of mankind, Alciphr.3.34. 4. = σκώψ, Ant.Lib.21.5, Hygin. *Fab.*28.4 Rose, Hsch.: cf. στρίξ.

στῠπάζει· βροντᾷ, ψοφεῖ, ὠθεῖ, Hsch. **στύπαξ,** v. στύπταξ. **στύπεα,** = στέλεχος, Id. **στύπη,** = στύπος, Id. **στῠπο-γλύφος,** ον, *cutting, working trunks* or *stems*, Id.

στύπος [ῠ], εος, τό, *stem, stump, block*, στιβαρὸν σ. ἀμπέλου A.R.1. 1117; pl., Plb.1.48.9, 21.27.4; also = κύτος, σ. ὕλμου Nic.*Th.*951, *Al.*70.

στύπος, = στύππη, κάλοι ἀπὸ στύπου Gal.19.126.

στύππαξ, ὁ, = στυππειοπώλης, nickname of Eucrates, Ar.*Fr.*696 (vv.ll. στύπαξ, στύγαξ).

στυππέϊνος, η, ον, *of tow*, *PRev.Laws* 103.2 (iii B.C.), condemned by Phryn.233; also **στυππύϊνος,** *PMich.Zen.*120.3 (iii B.C.); and **στιππόϊνος, στιππύϊνος, στιπύϊνος** (qq.v.); **στύππινος,** *IG*2². 1414.26, 1527.34, *PCair.Zen.*755.6 (iii B.C.), Ph.*Bel.*102.15, D.S.1. 35, cf. 11. II. metaph., *like tow, feeble*, γέρων στύππινος *Com. Adesp.*855.

στυππεῖον, τό, *the coarse fibre of flax* or *hemp, tow, oakum,* Hdt. 8.52, X.*Cyr.*7.5.23, D.47.20, Aen.Tact.33,35, Plb.1.45.12, 5.89.2, D.S.14.51, Plu.*Cic.*18, Gal.16.622, App.*Hann.*33, *Ill.*11, Luc.*Asin.* 31. (In Papyri and codd. written also *στιππύον, στιππεῖον* (qq.v.), *στυπεῖον, στυπίον, στυππίον* (cf. *στυππίον· τὸ λίνον,* Hsch.); **στυπεῖον** is confirmed by *IG*2².1631.336, **στυππεῖον** by *PCair.Zen.* 177.6, 514.7 (iii B.C.), and by *στυππειοπλόκος, στυππειουργός* (qq.v.); cf. [**στυπ**]**πέον** *IG*2².1629.1150.)

[**στυπ**]**πειο-πλόκος,** ὁ, = sq., *IG*2².1673.15,41. **-ποιός,** ὁ, *tow-maker, EM*339.56 (*στυππιο-*). **-πώλης,** ου, ὁ, *dealer in oakum,* Ar.*Eq.*129, Critias 70D., *IG*2².1570.24, 1572.8.

στυππειουργός, ὁ, written **στυππεουργός,** *tow-worker, PCair.Zen.* 489.12 (iii B.C.); also written *στιππυουργός, στιπεουργός, στιππουργός, στιπουργός* (qq.v.).

στύππη, ἡ, = *στυππεῖον,* J.ap.Suid. s.v.

στυπτηρ-ία, Ion. **-ίη** (sc. *γῆ*), ἡ, name of any of a group of *astringent substances* containing (a) alum or (b) ferrous sulphate (*χαλκῖτις* (q.v.)), Hdt.2.180, freq. in Hp. (e.g. *Ulc.*14), Arist.*HA*547ª20, *Mir.* 842ᵇ22, *PCair.Zen.*326ᵇⁱˢ26 (iii B.C.), Ti.Locr.99d, Sor.1.50, Aret.*CA* 1.9, *POxy.*1429.4 (iii/iv A.D.), *PHolm.*1.4,7, al. II. in Egypt, *the alum monopoly, POxy.*2116 (iii A.D.). **-ιᾶκὸν δέρμα,** = *aluta, Gloss.* **-ίζουσα,** = *aqua qua alumen lavatur,* ib. **-ιος,** α, ον, *treated with alum, φῦκος PHolm.*16.32. **-ιώδης,** ες, *like στυπτηρία, containing it, ὕδατα* Hp.*Aër.*9, Thphr.*CP*2.5.1; *γῆ* Arist.*Pr.* 937ᵇ23, Str.3.2.8; *λουτρόν* Antyll.ap.Orib.10.3.1; *τὰ σ.* Gal.6.35, al.

στυπτικός, ή, όν, (*στύφω*) *astringent,* Diocl.*Fr.*130, Thphr.*Od.*21, Dsc.1.30.3 (Comp.), Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc.*23.27, Plu.2.624e, Sor.1.61, Gal.6.426, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.24.6; *τὰ σ. astringents,* Hp.*Aph.*7.37, Theo Sm. p.14H. Adv. **-κῶς** Paul.Aeg.3.18.

στῠ̈ρᾰκ-ᾶτον, τό, *styrax-wine,* interpol. in Orib.5.33.12. **-ίζω,** (*στύραξ* (B)) *thrust with the butt end of a lance,* Hsch., *EM*732.6. II. (*στύραξ* (A)) *to be like the gum of the storax,* esp. in smell, Dsc.2.84. **-ῖνος,** η, ον, (*στύραξ* (A)) *made of storax, χρῖσμα* Id.1.66; *ἔλαιον Edict.Diocl.Delph.*8. 2. *made of the wood of the tree στύραξ, ἀκοντίσματα* Str.12.7.3; *ῥάβδος* Lxx *Ge.*30.37. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of *στύραξ* (B), *ἀκοντίου* Th.2.4, Aen.Tact.18.10, prob. cj. in Luc. *Tox.* 55. II. Dim. of *στύραξ* (A) 1, *POxy.*1142.5.

στύραξ [ῠ] (A), ᾰκος, ὁ, *storax,* Mnesim.4.62 (anap.), Arist.*HA* 534ᵇ25, Thphr.*HP*9.7.3, Dsc.1.66, Sor.2.29, Aret.*CD*1.2, *PSI*4.297.12 (V A.D.). II. *στύραξ,* ὁ or ἡ, *the tree producing this gum, Styrax officinalis,* fem. in Hdt.3.107, masc. in Str.12.7.3, Plu.*Lys.*28.

στύραξ [ῠ] (B), ᾰκος, ὁ, *spike at the lower end of a spear-shaft,* X. *HG*6.2.19, Pl.*La.*184a; *shaft, ἀκοντίων* Onos.10.4 (pl.).

στυρβάζω, = *τυρβάζω, AB*303.

στυριόω, dub. sens., perh. *guarantee* by promise of oath, *συγγραφὴ .. μὴ ἐστυριωμένη* Mitteis *Chr.*31 iv 18 (ii B.C.): hence **στυρίωσις,** εως, ἡ, ib. vii 2.

στῡτικός, ή, όν, (*στύω*) *causing priapism, σ. δυνάμεις aphrodisiacs,* Phylarch.35 (b) J. (*στυπτ-* codd.Ath.).

στυφαλμεῖν· *σκυβαλίζειν,* Hsch. **στυφᾶν·** *βροντᾶν,* Id. **στυφεδανός,** ὁ, v. *τυφεδανός.*

στῠφελ-ιγμός, ὁ, *ill-usage, abuse,* Ar.*Eq.*537 (pl.). **-ίζω,** *strike hard, τρὶς δέ οἱ ἐστυφέλιξε.. ἀσπίδ' Ἀπόλλων* Il.5.437; *πολλὰ δὲ χερμάδια μεγάλ' ἀσπίδας ἐστυφέλιξαν* 16.774; *στυφέλιξε δέ μιν* (sc. *ἐγχείη*) 7.261; *ὡς ὁπότε νέφεα Ζέφυρος στυφελίξῃ drives away* the clouds, 11.305; *εἰ..κ' ἐθέλῃσιν Ὀλύμπιος..ἐξ ἑδέων στυφελίξαι thrust* us from our seats, 1.581; *τὸν δ'..ἐκ δαιτύος ἐστυφέλιξε* 22.496; *οὐδέ μιν ἐκτὸς ἀταρπιτοῦ ἐστ.* Od.17.234; *τινὰ κορύνῃ* A.R.2.115; *κῦμα..ναύτας ἐς κοίλην ἐστυφέλιξεν ἅλα AP*7.665 (Leon.); *ἐκ θεμέθλων ἄνακτας* ib.15.22 (Simm.); *Ποσείδαν..ἐστυφέλιξε πόντον* Alc.26. 2. generally, *treat roughly, maltreat,* Il.21.380,512, Od.18.416; *τινὰ ὀνείδεσι* A.R. 1.273.—Ep. word, used by Pi.*Fr.*225, S.*Ant.*139 (lyr., abs.); also *σ. τρώματα* Hp.*Fract.*31: in late Prose, Plu.*Nob.*9. **-ός,** ή, όν, A.R.2.323, also *ός, όν* A.*Pers.*965 (lyr.), Parth.*Fr.*29.4, etc.:—*hard, rough, στυφελοῦ..ἐπ' ἀκτᾶς* A. l.c. (lyr.); in later Poets, *ἀκτὴ σ.* A.R. l.c., etc.; *σκόπελος AP*11.31 (Antip.); *ὀδούς* Opp.*C.*3.442. II. of flavour, *astringent, sour, acid, μέλι AP*4.1.22 (Mel.); *σταγών* ib.9. 561 (Phil.). III. metaph., *harsh, severe, cruel, ἐφέται* A.*Pers.*79 (lyr.); *Κόλχοι* Orph.*A.*1012. (*στυφελός* was a Clitorian word for *hard, rough,* and used at Cyrene for *χέρσος,* acc. to Zenod.ap.Sch. A.R.2.1005.) **-ώδης,** ες, = *στυφελός,* Q.S.12.449.

στυφλάριος, α, ον, *rough, rocky, IG*7.2808.8 (Hyettus, iii A.D.): but perh. a pr.n.

στύφλος, ον, = *στυφελός* 1, *στύφλους παρ' ἀκτάς* A.*Pers.*303; *τῆσδ' ἀπὸ στύφλου πέτρας* Id.*Pr.*748; *στύφλος δὲ γῆ καὶ χέρσος* S.*Ant.*250; *ὑπὸ στύφλοις πέτραις* E.*Ba.*1137, cf. *IT*1429, Lyc.737.

στῠφόεις, εσσα, εν, = *στυπτικός,* v.l. in Nic.*Al.*375 (v. Sch. l.c.); cf. *στύφω.*

στῠφοκόπος, ὁ, = *ὀρτυγοκόπος,* player of the game described by Phot., Suid. s.h.v., Ar.*Av.*1299 (*στυφοκόμπου* codd. and Sch., but cf. Poll.7.136, 9.107: Dionysius ap.Sch.Ar. read (or conjectured) *ὀρτυγοκόμπου: στυφοκόμπος* = *ὁ μάχιμος ἀλεκτρυών* acc. to Hsch.).

στύφος· *κέρδος,* Hsch.

στῡφ-ός, ή, όν, *astringent, οἶνος Gp.*6.11.2 (Comp.), but *σ. οἶνος,* = *viscidus, Gloss.*, and so perh. *Gp.* l.c.: metaph., *Νεμέσεως ἀστὴρ.. τῇ γεύσει σ.* Vett.Val.2.23. **-ότης,** ητος, ἡ, *thickness, denseness,* opp. *μανότης,* Plu.2.96f. **-ω,** Hp.*Int.*14, etc.: aor. inf. *στύψαι* Hsch.:—Pass. (v. infr.):—*contract, draw together, τὴν κοιλίην στύφεσθαι becomes costive,* Hp.*Aër.*7; *στῦψαι πλάδον* Aret.*CA*1.1; esp. of an astringent taste, *χείλεα στυφθείς having* his lips *drawn up* by the taste, *AP*9.375; *δέρμα ἐστυμμένον,* i.e. made watertight, Gal.12.846; *mix with στυπτηρία, PMag.Leid.V.*6.18; aor. 2 part. Pass. *στυφέντα* in this last sense, *PHolm.*24.13 (*στυφόεντα* cj. Lagercrantz): metaph. of sounds, *φωναὶ στύφουσαι τὴν ἀκοήν,* opp. *διαχέουσαι,* D.H.*Comp.*15. 2. in dyeing, *treat* fabrics, etc., *with a mordant,* Lysis ap. Iamb.*VP*17.76; *στῦψον τῇ ἰσάτι prepare* it *by a preliminary dyeing* with woad, *PHolm.*21.42; *στύφει [τὴν ἄγχουσαν] fixes* alkanet, ib.15.18. 3. intr. in Act., *στύφει κατ' ὀλίγον τὸ οὖρον* gradually *diminishes,* Hp.*Int.*14. II. intr., *to be astringent,* Arist.*Pr.*863ᵇ17, Philonid.ap.Ath.15.675e, Dsc.1.116,118, Sor. 1.81, Gal.6.68, Hices.ap.Ath.7.321a. 2. metaph., *to be harsh, austere, gloomy,* Them.*Or.*27.339a, cf. Hsch. s.v. *στύψαι.* [ῡ, Nic.*Al.* 278, cf. 375 (*ἐν-*); ῠ to be assumed in *στυφέντα* (s.v.l.).] **-ώδης,** *es, rather sour-tempered, Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).184.

στυφωνία, ἡ, = *στοιχάς,* Ps.-Dsc.3.26; but *τυφωνία* is prob., v. Apul. *Herb.*42.

στῦψις, εως, ἡ, *contraction, astringency,* Thphr.*Od.*32, Diph.Siph. ap.Ath.3.80f, Dsc.1.39, Sor.1.81, Phylotim.ap.Orib.4.10.2, Aret.*SA* 2.2; of food which has a *costive* effect, Hp.*Acut.*10, cf. Aen.Gaz.*Ep.* 20; *contraction of the skin,* Sch.Il.14.216. II. in dyeing, *steeping of the fabric in an astringent solution,* to prepare it for taking the dye, Arist.*Col.*794ª29 (pl.). III. in perfumery, *thickening of oil with certain drugs* to make it retain the scent longer, Dsc.1.6 (pl.).

στύω, fut. *στύσω* [ῡ] *AP*10.100 (Antiphan.): aor. 1 inf. *στῦσαι* Ar. *Lys.*598:—*make stiff* or *erect*: sens. obsc., *penem erigere,* Ar. l.c.:—Pass. (with intr. pf. Act. *ἕστῡκα* Id.*Av.*557, *Lys.*989, Lacon. 3 pl. *-αντι* ib.996), Id.*Av.*1256; *ἐπί τινα* Luc.*Alex.*11: aor. Pass. *ἐστύθην* Diog.*Ep.*35.3.

στῳά, v. *στοά.*

Στῳᾶξ, ᾶκος, ὁ, (*στοά*) *one of the Porch,* i.e. *a Stoic,* Herm.Iamb.1.

στωΐδιον (or **στῳδιον,** as *EM*486.20, 550.6), τό, Dim. of *στοά, IG* II(2).203*B*4, *C*15 (Delos, iii B.C.), D.L.5.51; *shed* as protection for besiegers, Ath.Mech.31.6; cf. *στοΐδιον.*

στωϊκ-εύομαι, *play the Stoic, πρός τινα* Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14. 7. **-ός,** ή, όν, (*στοά*) *of a colonnade* or *porch*: hence, *Stoic* (because Zeno taught in the *στοὰ Ποικίλη*), *οἱ τῆς Σ. αἱρέσεως ἡγεμόνες* D.H. *Comp.*2, cf. Str.13.1.57, 14.6.3; *ἡ Σ.* Phld.*Rh.*2.227S., D.L.6.14; *οἱ Σ.* the *Stoics,* Phld.*Rh.*2.296S., cf. *IG*3.1359, D.L.7.5; *οἱ Σ. φιλόσοφοι Act.Ap.*17.18. (**Στοϊκός** in *AP*9.496 (Athenaeus).)

στώμιξ, ικος, ἡ, *wooden beam,* Hsch.

στωμοδόκον· *στωμύλον,* Hsch.

στωμῡλ-εύομαι, Med., = *στωμύλλομαι,* Alciphr.2.2; *τι περί τινος* Phot.*Bibl.* p.415B. **-ήθρα,** ἡ, = *στωμυλία,* Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14. 7; **στωμυλλήθρα,** Phryn.*PS* p.5B. **-ηθρος,** ον, *talkative, fluent,* Aristaenet.1.1; *ὦ στωμυλῆθραι δαιταλεῖς,* as if from *στωμυλήθρας,* ὁ, unless it be abstract for concrete, *Com.Adesp.*30D. **-ία,** ἡ, *wordiness,* Ar.*Ra.*1069, Plb.9.20.6; *persiflage, small talk, AP*7.222 (Phld.); *σ. Ἀττική* Stesimbr.4J.

στωμῡλιοσυλλεκτάδης, ου, ὁ, *gossip-gleaner,* Ar.*Ra.*841.

στωμ-ύλλω, (*στωμύλος*) *to be talkative, chatter, babble, τριβολεκτράπελα* Ar.*Nu.*1003; Com. of birds, Id.*Ra.*1310. II. more freq. in Med. *στωμύλλομαι,* Id.*Th.*1073, *Ra.*1071: fut. *στωμῡλοῦμαι* Id.*Eq.* 1376: aor. *ἐστωμῡλάμην* Id.*Ach.*579, *Th.*461 (cj. Dind.): also in good sense, *talk, chat, εἰς ἀλλήλους* Id.*Pax*995. **-υλμα,** ατος, τό, = *στωμυλία,* Id.*Ra.*943. II. of persons, *chatterbox,* ib.92, quoted by D.H.*Rh.*10.18. **-ύλος** [ῠ], ον, also η, ον Luc.*Musc.Enc.*10, *Im.*15: (*στόμα*):—*wordy, talkative,* Ar.*Ach.*429, Pl.*Erx.*397d, Theoc.5.79, etc.; *τὰ σ. ταῦτα* this *nonsense, AP*9.39 (Music.): in good sense, *fluent, suave, σ. εὐτυχίη,* of Menander, ib.187; = *lepidus, Gloss.*: c. inf., *ὁμιλῆσαι σ.* Luc.*Im.*15; *λαλῆσαι σ.* Alciphr.3.65: so *ἔχουσί τι σ.* have a *gossipy* flavour, Demetr.*Eloc.*151. Adv. **-λως** Poll.5.161: Comp. **-ωτέρως** Lyd.*Mag.*3.73.

στωνευμέναν· *διαστρέφουσαν συντόνως,* Hsch.

σύ [ῠ], *thou*: Pron. of the second pers.:—Ep. nom. **τύνη** [ῡ] Il.5.485, al. (Lacon. **τούνη** Hsch.); Aeol. **σύ** Sapph.*Supp.*16.6, 21.9; Dor. **τύ** [ῠ] Pi.*O.*1.85, Epich.34, al., Theoc.3.33, etc.; Boeot. **τού** [short syll.] Corinn.*Supp.*2.83, A.D.*Pron.*55.6 (also **τούν** ib. 50.27, 55.6): Nom. **σύ,** Od.18.31, A.*Ag.*1035, Ar.*Nu.*29, etc.; voc., Od.21.193, Ar.*Ach.*165, *Pl.*1069.—Gen. **σοῦ,** *h.Hom.*29.4, elsewh. only Att., Ar.*Ach.*302, etc.; enclit. *σου,* S.*Ph.*761, *OT*538, etc.; never in Hom., who uses *σεῦ,* Il.3.206, al., *σέο* ib.446, al. (also in Lyr., Archil.(?) in *PLit.Lond.*54, B.3.65), *σεῖο* Il.3.137, al.; also *σέθεν* 1.180, al. (which also occurs in Lyr., Sapph.33, B.10.9, and Trag., A.*Th.*264, al.), and as enclit. *σευ,* Il.5.811, al., *σεο* 1.396: Hdt. has only *σέο* 1.124, *σεο* (enclit.) ib.9, *σεῦ* ibid., 3.42,85, 7.38, *σευ* (enclit.) 3.36,134, 7.49:—Dor. *τεῦ, τευ,* Theoc.5.19, 10.36, etc.; rarely *τέο,* Alcm.17; lengthd. *τεοῦ* Epich.145, Sophr.84, and *τεοῖο* Il.8.37, 468; Boeot. *τεῦς* Corinn.24; Dor. *τεοῦς* Sophr.59; also *τιοῦς* A.D. *Pron.*74.27; *τεῦς* Theoc.2.126; *τοι* v.l. in Id.7.25; enclit. *τεος* Sophr.83; Cret. *τέορ* Hsch.; other Dor. forms are *τίω, τίως,* both Rhinth.13, *τίος* A.D.*Pron.*75.24.—Dat. **σοί,** Il.1.158,167, Archil.88, Mimn.8, Sapph.7,99, A.*Pr.*3, Hdt.3.42, 6.86.α′, 7.52, etc.; Dor. *τοί* Alcm.86 (oxyt.); Dor., Lesb., and Ion. enclit. *τοι* Alcm.33, Sapph. *Frr.*2.2,8, Archil.79, Hippon.20, Anacr.44, 75.3, Pi.*N.*3.76, B.10. 104, Hdt.1.115, 3.35,63,85; in Hom., Lesbian Lyr., and Ion. Lyr. and Prose *τοι* is always enclit., *σοί* never enclit. (*τοί* and *σοι* are not found exc. *σοι* Od.3.359, 11.381, *σ(οι)* Il.1.170, and in codd. of Pi.*P.*

4.270,9.55; rarer than τοι in Hdt., 3.69, al.); in Att. both σοί and σοι (enclit.) are used (σοί Ar.*Nu.*361, etc., σοι ib.87, etc.), τοί and τοι are not used; σοι is never elided exc. in Il.1.170, τοι is elided in Od. 1.60,347, Alc.55, Id.*Oxy.*1788 *Fr.*15 ii 9, Sapph.28.2; Ep. and Lyr. also **τεΐν**, Il.11.201, Od.4.619, Epigr.ap.Hdt.5.60,61, Ar.*Av.*930; also **τίν** [ῑ], Alcm.16, Pi.*P.*1.29, 8.68 (dub. l.); **τίν** [ῐ], Id.*I.*6(5). 4, Theoc.2.20 (τίν before a consonant, Pi.*O.*10(11).93); also **τεΐ** Alcm.53; **τίνη** Rhinth.13.—Acc. **σέ**, Il.6.256, al.; enclit. **σε**, 1.26, Sapph.1.2, *Supp.*23.9, Hdt.3.42, etc.; in late Gr. **σέν**, *Anatolian Studies* p.76; Dor. **τέ** Alcm.52, Pi.*O.*1.48, Theoc.1.5, Call.*Fr.*114; **τ'** v.l. (cod. R) in Ar.*Ach.*779 (on the accent v. A.D.*Pron.*54.14, 83.4); **τρέ** (leg. **τϝέ**) Hsch.; or (enclit.) **τυ** *IG*4²(1).121.69 (Epid., iv B.C.), Ar.*Eq.*1225, *Ach.*730 (dub. in *Ach.*779), Theoc.1.56,78, etc.:—also **τίν** Corinn.4, Cerc.7.6, Theoc.11.39,55,68. 2. in combination with **γε**, **σύ γε**, **σέ γε**, etc. (cf. ἔγωγε), *thou at least, for thy part*, freq. in Hom. and Att.; Dor. **τύγε** Epich.[272], Timocr.1 (v.l. **τύ γα**); **τύγα** Theoc.5.69,71; Boeot. **τούγα** A.D.*Pron.*55.6: dat. **σοί γε** Il.1.557: acc. **σέ γε** 10.96, etc.:—also **σύ περ** 24.398. 3. σύ c. inf. (as imper.), Hdt.3.134, 4.163. II. Dual nom. and acc. **σφῶϊ**, Il.1.336, 4.286, al., *you two, both of you*; **σφώ** (not σφῴ, cf. A.D. *Pron.*85.17), Il.1.574, 11.782, 13.47, S.*OC*344,1543, etc.—Gen. and Dat. **σφῷϊν**, Il.4.341, al.; contr. σφῷν once in Hom., Od.4.62, and always in Att. (Hdn.Gr.1.475) and Trag., e.g. A.*Pr.*12, S.*OC*342, *OT*1495, Pl.*Lg.*892e (codd. Pl. have σφῶϊν in *Tht.*193c, al., σφῶν *Euthd.*273e, al.). None of these forms are enclit., A.D.*Pron.*38.9, 85.12; cod. A of Pl.*Lg.*658c, 673e, 689a wrongly makes σφφν enclit.; **Ζεὺς σφὼ** is prescribed by Il.15.146 by Hdn.Gr.2.93.—**σφῶϊ** is never dat.; in Il.4.286 it is the acc. depending on κελεύω; **σφῶϊν** is never acc.; in Od.23.52 it is dat. commodi. III. Plur. nom. **ὑμεῖς**, Il.2.75, al. (before a vowel, 4.246,7.194, al.), Pherecyd.Syr. 11, Democr.29ª, Hdt.3.72, etc., *ye, you*; Aeol. and Ep. **ὔμμες** Il.1. 274, al., Sapph.24,25; Dor. **ὑμές** Sophr.60, Ar.*Ach.*760,761,862; **ὑμέν** *SIG*685.118 (Crete, ii B.C.), *GDI*5155.6 (ibid., ii B.C.); Boeot. **οὐμές** Corinn.6; a resolved form **ὑμέες**, Parth.*Fr.*14, is a poetic licence (so A.D.*Pron.*93.3) rather than genuine Ionic (v.l. in Hdt.8.22).—Gen. **ὑμῶν**, Ar.*Ach.*143, etc.; **ὑμέων** (disyll.) Il.7.159, Od.13.7, al., Archil.74.6 (**ὑμῶν** codd.), Sol.11.5 (v.l. **ὑμῶν**); **ὑμέων** also Hdt.3.73, 6.130, al.; as trisyll., Herod.2.27; **ὑμείων** Il.4.348, 7.195, al.; Dor. **ὑμέων** Sophr.46; also **ὑμῶν**, A.D.*Pron.*95.23; Aeol. **ὔμμέων** Alc. 96; Boeot. **οὐμίων** Corinn.22.—Dat. **ὑμῖν**, Od.2.46, Hdt.1.126, etc.; Ion. enclit. **ὒμῐν** A.D.*Pron.*97.28, also Dor., Sophr.91; Dor. (not enclit.) **ὑμίν** [ῐ] Id.92; **ὑμῖν** [ῐ] also in S.*Aj.*864,1242, *OT*991,1402, *Ant.*308, *El.*804, al. (but **ὒμιν** shd. perh. be restd. where the sense needs an enclitic on the principle stated by A.D.*Pron.*35.6, 36.5, *Synt.*130.23); **ὔμιν** (as enclit.) is prescribed by Hdn.Gr. (2.124) in Il.24.33, by *EM*432.34 in Od.1.376, 2.141, etc.:—Aeol. and Ep. **ὔμμῐ**, **ὔμμῑν**, Od.2.316, 11.336, al., Hes.*Sc.*328, Sapph.14, Alc.*Supp.* 26.9, Pi.*O.*11(10).17.—Acc. **ὑμᾶς**, Ar.*Ach.*325, etc. (-ν Orph.*A.*820, v.l. in S.*Ph.*222; **ὒμας** or (more prob.) **ὔμας** is required by the metre in Babr.9.9, 47.11); Ion. **ὑμέας** (disyll.) Od.21.198, al.; enclit. **ὔμεας** (disyll.) Herod.2.60 (Pap.); **ὑμέας** also Hdt.1.126, al.; Aeol. and Ep. **ὔμμε** Il.23.412, al., Pi.*I.*6(5).19; also in A.*Eu.*620 (trim.), and S.*Ant.*846 (lyr.); Dor. **ὑμέ** Alcm.3, Sophr.52, Ar.*Ach.*737, *Lys.*1076, *SIG*528.3 (Cretan dial., iii B.C.), 622 *B* 8 (Cretan, ii B.C.).—The pl. is sts. used in addressing *one* person, when others are included in the speaker's thought, as Od.12.81, Archil.89. (With σύ cf. Lat. *tu*, Goth. *þu*; with τοι Skt. gen. and dat. *te*; the origin of **σφῶϊ** is doubtful; with **ὑμεῖς** cf. Skt. acc. pl. *yuṣmān.*)

σῦάγρ-ειος, ον, (σύαγρος II) *of the wild boar*, πέλματα *PCair.Zen.* 692.18 (iii B.C.); κρέα ib.311.15 (iii B.C.), and without κρέα Lync.ap. Ath.9.402a; στέαρ Dsc.2.76.8. **-εσία**, ἡ, *boar-hunt*, *AP*6.34 (Rhian.). **-ευτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *boar-hunter*, Tz.*H.*7.69. **-ιόμορφος**, ον, *like a wild boar*, prob. in Orph.*A.*979. **-ιος**, v. σύαγρος III. **-ίς**, = συναγρίς (nisi hoc legend.), Epich.28,69. **-ος**, ὁ, name of a dog, S.*Fr.*154. II. = σῦς ἄγριος or ἀγρία, *wild boar* or *sow, wild swine*, Antiph.42, Dionys.Trag.1.2, *PRyl.*238.3 (iii A.D.), etc.; σ. ἄρρην Gal.12.633; un-Attic acc. to Phryn.358. III. name of a kind of *frankincense*, Dsc.1.68 codd. (Συάγριος cj. Wellmann, i.e. *obtained from Σύαγρος in Arabia*). 2. a kind of *date*, Plin.*HN*13.42. **-ώδης**, ες, *like a wild boar*, Plb.34.3.8.

σύαγχος [ῠ]· ῥίζα, ἐν ᾗ οἱ σῦς θηρεύονται, Hsch. **συαγών**, v. σιαγών.

σύαινα [ῠ], ἡ, (σῦς) properly, *sow*: name of *a sea-fish*, Opp.*H.*1. 129.

συάκιν (-ιον Suid.), τό, Dim. of σῦαξ II, *Gloss.*

συᾱνία, v. συηνία.

σῦαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, a kind of *pulse*, Choerob. *in Theod.*1.288 H.: cf. σαῦσαξ. II. a kind of *fish*, = ῥόμβος B. 2, *Gloss.*

σύαρον· τὸν κλῶνα, Hsch. **σύαρτον**· βούγλωσσον, Id. **συάς**, άδος, ἡ, *sow*, in pl., Id. **σύβαξ**, ᾱκος, ὁ, ἡ, (σῦς) *hoglike, swinish*, Id.: also **σῦβάλλας**, **σύβας**, *ruttish, lustful*, Id.

Σῡβάρ-ειος [ᾰ], α, ον, = Συβαριτικός, Epich.215. **-ίζω**, *live like a Sybarite* or *voluptuary*, Archyt.ap.Stob.4.1.138.

σῡβᾰρ-ίζω, **-ισμός**, v. συβριάζω, -ασμός.

Σύβᾰρ-ις [ῠ], ἡ, gen. εως D.S.8 *Fr.*19, Ath.12.521a; dat. ει Ar.*V.* 1435; Ion. gen. ιος Hdt.6.21; also ιδος Str.8.7.5, Philostr.*VA*4. 27:—*Sybaris*, Hdt.5.44, etc. II. as Appellat., *luxury, voluptuousness*, συβάριδος μεστοί Philostr. l.c., cf. Plu.*Crass.*32. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *Sybarite*, Hdt.5.44, Ar.*V.*1427: fem. **-ῖτις**, ιδος, ib.1438: as Adj., **Συβαρῖτιδες εὐωχίαι** *Sybaritic* feastings, Id.*Fr.*216; **Σ. λίμνα** Theoc.5.146. **-ῑτικός**, ή, όν, *of Sybaris*: **λόγοι Σ.**, a class of fables among the Greeks, Ar.*V.*1259, ubi v. Sch. and cf. Mnesim.6, Ael. *VH*14.20. Adv. **-κῶς** Malch.p.397 D.

συβαρνίς· περίκομμα, Hsch. **σύβας**, v. σύβαξ. **συβαύβαλος**, ὁ, cf. συοβ-. **σύββολον**, v. σύμβολον.

σῦβήνη, ἡ, *flute-case*, *IG*1².280.86, Ar.*Th.*1197,1215 (where a barbarian is speaking), Poll.7.153, 10.153, *EM*732.25, Hsch.

συβίνη, v. σιβύνη.

σῦβόσιον, τό, (σῦς, βόσκω) *a herd of swine*, Il.11.679 = Od.14.101 (pl. -ια, with ῑ metri gr., written συβόσεια as v.l. in Il. l.c.), Plb.12. 4.8, Lib.*Decl.*31.16. II. *pigsty*, Suid.

Σύβοτα, τά, the name of some islets near Corcyra, with part of the opposite coast, originally, no doubt, *swine-pastures*, Th.1.47,50, 52,54.

σῦβότης, ου, ὁ, = συβώτης, Arist.*Po.*1454ᵇ28, Hsch., *Gloss.*

σῡβρι-άζω, = σοβαρεύομαι, τρυφάω, Hsch.; expld. as put by metathesis for συβαρίζω, *EM*732.26; hence restd. for σῡβᾰρίζειν in Ar. *Pax* 344. **-ακός**, ή, όν, = πολυτελής, Hsch. **-ασμός**, ὁ, = ἡ ἐν εὐωχίᾳ θόρυβος, Id.; hence restd. for σῡβᾰρισμός (v.l. συβαριασμός) in Phryn.Com.64.

συβροί· ἰσχνοί, λαγαροί, τάφροι (i.e. ταῦροι?), Hsch.: also **σύβρα**· ἐπὶ βοῶν, σημαίνει δὲ τὰ πρὸς ῥυπαρόν τι ἐχούσας, Id.: **σύ[μ]βρος**· κάπρος, Id.

σῡβωτ-έω, *to be a swineherd*, Att. for ὑοβοσκέω, Moer. p.355 P. (v.l. συβοτεῖν). **-ης**, ου, ὁ, (σῦς, βόσκω) *swineherd*, Od.4.640, 14. 420, Hdt.2.47,48, Pl.*R.*373c, etc. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for a swineherd*, μέλος *swineherd's* song, Pl.Com.211, cf. Plu.2.776e. **-ρια**, ἡ, fem. of συβώτης, Pl.Com.211.

συγγάλακτος [γᾰ], ον, = *collactaneus*, *Gloss.*

συγγᾰλακτοτροφέω, *bring up as a foster-child with* one's own, *PCair.Preis.*31.79 (ii A.D.).

συγγᾰληνιάω, *to be calm* or *smooth together with*, Eust.1233.64.

σύγγαμβροι, οἱ, *the husbands of two sisters*, Poll.3.32, etc.: sg., *brother-in-law*, *PCair.Zen.*475.11 (iii B.C.), *MAMA*3.493 (Corycus); = *congener*, *Gloss.*

συγγᾰμέτης, ου, Dor. **-τας**, ὁ, *husband*, *IG*12(5).307 (Paros).

συγγᾰμ-έω, *marry together* or *at the same time*, S.E.*M.*10.99, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.51 B., Zos.Alch.p.153 B. **-ος**, ον, *united in wedlock, married*, ἄλλῳ to another, E.*El.*212 (lyr.); σ. δάμαρ Lyc.1220: as Subst. **σύγγαμος**, ὁ or ἡ, *husband* or *wife*, Orph.*A.*595, *IG*12(3). 1188 (Melos). 2. generally, *connected by marriage*, E.*Ph.* [428]. 3. **σύγγαμός σοι Ζεύς** *sharing* your *marriage-bed*, of Amphitryon, Id.*HF*149: in pl., *the rival wives of one man*, Id.*Andr.* 182.

συγγᾰνύσκομαι, Med., = συγχαίρω, τινι Them.*Or.*4.57d.

συγγείτνιος, ον, *neighbouring*, *CPR*206.9 (ii A.D.).

συγγείτων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *bordering, neighbouring*, γαῖα E.*Supp.*386, cf. Epigr. in *POxy.*662.43 (Leon.): as Subst., *PLond.*5.1708.188.

συγγελάω, *laugh with, join in laughter*, E.*Fr.*362.22, Hegesand.6, Lxx *Si.*30.10; οἴνῳ καίρια σ. Call.*Epigr.*23.8.

συγγέν-εια, ἡ, *kinship*, E.*IA*492, Th.3.65, etc.; πρὸς συγγενείας καὶ κηδεστίας X.*HG*2.4.21; ἡ πρώτη σ. primary *kinship*, Epicur. *Sent.Vat.*61: c. gen., *kin, relationship, with* or *to* another, ἡ τοῦ θεοῦ σ. Pl.*Prt.*322a; διὰ τὴν τοῦ Ἡρακλέους σ. Id.*Ly.*205c: c. dat., κατὰ τὴν αὐτῶν ἑκατέροις σ. *with* either of them, Id.*Plt.*307d; σ. ἔχειν τινί ib.257d; ἡ πρὸς τοὺς παῖδας σ. Isoc.6.18; ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους σ. Id.4.43, etc.: not properly applied to the relation of parents and children (v. συγγενής II. 1 b), γένος γάρ, ἀλλ' οὐχὶ συγγένεια, τοῦτ' ἔστιν Is.8.33 (but cf. D.S.13.20). 2. *ties of kindred, family connexion, family influence*, Pl.*R.*491c, *Smp.*178c; of the relation between Athens and Thebes, Decr.ap.D.18.186. 3. metaph., κατὰ σ. τῆς μορφῆς Arist.*HA*539ª22; ἡ πρὸς τὸ..ἱερὸν πῦρ σ. [παντὸς πυρός] Plu.2.702f; ὤτων καὶ γλώττης Luc.*Herc.*5; of metals, Zos.Alch. p.197 B. 4. *congenital character* of disease, Hp.*Mul.*2.125. II. *kinsfolk, family*, E.*Or.*733 (troch.), Men.923.1; of a single *kinsman*, E.*Or.*1233: collectively, *kinsfolk, kinsmen*, Id.*Tr.*754; ἡ Περικλέους ὅλη οἰκία ἢ ἄλλη σ. Pl.*Grg.*472b, cf. *Lg.*627c, *Ev.Luc.*1.61: pl., *families*, D.25.87; ἡ σ. ἡ Ἀγανιτέων *clan*, *BCH*46.397 (Mylasa), cf. *Michel* 476.9 (Olymus). 2. of animals, *kind, species*, παρὰ τὰς σ. συνδυάζεσθαι Arist.*HA*566ª26: generally, *kind, class*, Id.*APo.*76ª9, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.39. **-ειος**, ον, *akin, kindred*, Ζεὺς σ. *presiding over kindred*, E.*Fr.*1000. **-έτειρα**, ἡ, (cf. γενέτης) *parent, mother*, Id. *El.*746 (lyr.). **-εύς**, έως, ὁ, = συγγενής, only in dat. pl., *JHS*22.358 (Pisidia), Lxx 1*Ma.*10.89 cod. A, *Ev.Marc.*6.4, *Ev.Luc.*2.44. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *birth-mark*, Vett.Val.111.1 (pl.), *Gloss.* (prob.). **-ής**, ές, *congenital, inborn*, ἦθος Pi.*O.*13.13; εὐδοξία Id.*N.*3.40; σ. εἶδος, = φύσις, *character*, Hp.*Hum.*1; νόσημα σ. ἐστί τινι Id.*Prorrh.*2.2; φόβος A.*Eu.*691; παύροις..ἐστι συγγενὲς τόδε *natural* to them, Id.*Ag.*832; ἡ τύχη προσγίγνεθ' ἡμῖν σ. τῷ σώματι Philem.10; πότμος σ. Pi.*N.*5.40; προϊδεῖν σ. οἷς ἔπεται who have the *natural* gift to foresee, ib.1.28; συγγενεῖς μῆνες my *connate* months, the months *of my natural life*, S.*OT*1082; σ. τρίχες the hair *born with one*, i.e. the hair of the head as opp. to the beard, Arist.*HA*518ª18, 584ª24; σημεῖα σ. *birth*-marks, ib.585ᵇ31; δυνάμεις αἱ σ., opp. αἱ ἔθει and αἱ μαθήσει, Id.*Metaph.*1047ᵇ31; αὔξει τὸ σ. increases *its natural force*, Id.*EN*1119ᵇ9. Adv., **-νῶς δύστηνος** miserable *from his birth*, E.*HF*1293; v. σύμφυτος. II. *of the same kin, descent*, or *family, akin to*, τινι Hdt.1.109, 3.2, E.*Heracl.*229: abs.,

akin, cognate, θεός A.*Pr.*14; γυνή E.*Andr.*887; χείρ S.*OC*1387; συγγενέστατον φύσει πάντων *most nearly akin*, Is.11.17; σ. γάμος ἀνεψιῶν A.*Pr.*855; of animals, Arist.*HA*539ª23, *GA*747ª31, al.: hence, b. Subst., *kinsman, relative*, οὖσα σ. ἐκείνου Ar.*Pax*618 (troch.); τῆς ἐμῆς γυναικὸς ξυγγενεῖ (dual) Id.*Av.*368 (troch.); πρὸς σ. τε καὶ οἰκείους αὐτῶν Pl.*R.*378c; ἔργον εὑρεῖν συγγενῆ πένητός ἐστιν Men.4; γάμει τὴν συγγενῆ Id.929: freq. in pl., οἱ σ. *kinsfolk, kinsmen*, Pi.*P.*4.133, Hdt.2.91, etc.; not properly applied to children (ἔκγονοι) in relation to their parents, and so opp. ἔκγονοι in Is.8.30, v. συγγένεια I (but cf. And.1.17); τοῖς συγγενέσι τὰ τοῦ συγγενοῦς ψηφίζεσθαι Is.4.23. c. τὸ σ., = συγγένεια, *kindred, relationship*, A.*Pr.*291 (anap.), S.*El.*1469, Th.3.82, etc.; also, *the spirit of one's race*, Pi.*P.*10.12, *N.*6.8; εἰ τούτῳ προσήκει Λαΐῳ τι σ. if he had any *connexion* with him, S.*OT*814; of tribes, κατὰ τὸ ξ. Th.1.95. 2. metaph., *akin, cognate, of like kind*, τοὺς τρόπους οὐ συγγενής Ar.*Eq.*1280 (troch.), cf. *Th.*574; ξυγγενὴς ὁ κύσθος αὐτῆς θητέρᾳ (for τῷ τῆς ἑτέρας) Id.*Ach.*789; freq. in Pl., [ἡ ψυχὴ] σ. οὖσα τῷ θείῳ *R.*611e; τῇ πολεμικῇ σ. ἡ πάλη *Lg.*814d; τοῖς..λόγοις τὴν αἰτίαν συγγενῆ δεῖ νομίζειν Arist.*GA*788ᵇ9, cf. *Rh.*1398ª21 (Comp.): rarely c. gen., νοῦς αἰτίας σ. Pl.*Phlb.*31a, cf. *Phd.*79d, *R.*403a, 487a: abs., σ. τιμωρίαι *fitting, proper* punishments, Lycurg.122 (but prob. f. l. for εὐγ-); συγγενῆ *things of the same kind, homogeneous*, Arist.*APo.*76ª1; τὰ σ. καὶ τὰ ὁμοειδῆ Id.*Rh.*1405ª35; σ. τέχναι *Stoic.*2.30; ἐν γαίῃ μὲν σῶμα τὸ σ. its *congener*, *IG*9(1).882.7 (Corc·ra). Adv., συγγενῶς ἔρχεσθαι Pl.*Lg.*897c; σ. τρέχων Πλάτωνι Alex.1 (codd. D.L.); τὰ σ. εἰρημένα *to similar effect*, Phld.*Mus.*p.92K. III. συγγενής represented a title bestowed at the Persian court by the king as a mark of honour, 'cousin', X.*Cyr.*1.4.27, 2.2.31, D.S.16.50; also at the Ptolemaic and Seleucid courts, *OGI*104.2 (Delos, ii B.C.), al., *BGU*1741.12 (i B.C.), Lxx 1*Ma.*10.89; οἱ σ. τῶν κατοίκων ἱππέων prob. a category of *nobles* among the κάτοικοι, *PTeb.*61(*b*).79 (ii B.C.); συγγενεῖς κάτοικοι *UPZ*14.8 (ii B.C.). **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *meeting*, Pl.*Lg.*948e (pl.). **-ικός**, ή, όν, *congenital* or *hereditary*, of a predisposition to disease, Hp.*Epid.*3.1.*s'*, cf. Plu.*Per.*22; σ. τρίχες Arist.*Pr.*878ᵇ27 (cf. συγγενής I); τὸ σ. τέλος our *congenital* end, Nausiph.2, Polystr.*Herc.*346 p.86V., cf. Epicur.*Ep.*3 p.63U. Adv. **-κῶς** Id.*Ep.*1 p.24U. II. *of* or *for kinsmen*, σ. φιλία *between kinsfolk*, opp. ἑταιρική, Arist.*EN*1161ᵇ12; σ. ἱερωσύναι D.H.2.21; σ. ἀρχιερατικοὶ στέφανοι *OGI*470.20 (Odemish, i A.D.); τὰ ἀρχῆθεν ὑπάρχοντα ταῖς πόλεσιν πρὸς ἀλλήλας σ. δίκαια *IG*12(9).4.7 (Carystus, ca. i B.C.); κατὰ τὸ σ. *Sammelb.*4638.6 (ii B.C.); συγγενικῆς θεᾶς Ἴσιδος *Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex.*5.273 (ii A.D.). Adv. **-κῶς** *like kinsfolk*, D.25.89, Polyaen.5.2.8. 2. metaph., *kindred, of a common kind*, ἔχειν τὴν μορφὴν σ. Arist.*HA*623ᵇ6; τὰ κοινὰ καὶ σ. things common and *of our own nature*, Alex.30.7; εἴδη πρὸς ἄλληλα σ. Arist.*HA*531ᵇ22. 3. *of, belonging to the* συγγενεῖς (III), Phan.Hist.11, *Arch.Pap.*1.220 (Ptolemaic). **-ίς**, ίδος, pecul. fem. of συγγενής, *Ev.Luc.*1.36, Plu.2.265d, *CIG*2995 (Ephesus), *IG*14.829 (Puteoli), 3.479, *PAmh.*2.78.9 (ii A.D.); acc. to Poll.3.30, ἐσχάτως βάρβαρον.

συγγενν-άω, *assist in procreating*, Arist.*HA*632ª20 (s. v. l.): metaph., σ. τὸ χρῶμα *assist in generating* it, Pl.*Tht.*156e; *create together with*.., θεοὺς σ. τῷ κόσμῳ, of the Stoics, Plu.2.426b:—Pass., *come into existence at the same time*, Plb.6.10.4, Ph.2.346, Plu.2.574b: c. dat., Ruf.*Syn.Puls.*2.3. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *birth-mark*, *Gloss.* (fort. συγγένημα). **-ήτωρ**, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *one who assists in generating, common parent*, τέκνων Pl.*Lg.*874c (where it refers to the wife).

συγγενοκτόνος, ον, (κτείνω) *slaying one's kindred*, Tz.*H.*9.391.

συγγεοῦχος, ὁ, *fellow-γεοῦχος*, *Arch.Pap.*1.209 (Ptolemaic).

συγγέρων, οντος, ὁ, *co-mate in old age*, Babr.22.7.

συγγεύομαι, *taste also*, τῶν σπλάγχνων Sch.Ar.*Pax*1115: aor. inf. Act. συγγεῦσαι, = *degunere*, dub. in *Gloss.*

συγγεωργ-έω, *to be a fellow-labourer*, Is.9.18. 2. trans., *help to till*, χωρίον Eun.*VS*p.467B., cf. *PAmh.*2.94.17 (iii A.D.), etc.; μετὰ τῶν συγγεωργουμένων αὐτῇ (sc. τῇ μηχανῇ) ἀρουρῶν *PSI*1.77.20 (vi A.D.). **-ος**, ὁ, *fellow-labourer*, Ar.*Pl.*223 (proparox., v. Sch.), *Sammelb.*7457.3 (Egypt, ii B.C.), *PSI*9.1043.20 (ii A.D.).

συγγηθέω, pf. -γέγηθα, *rejoice with*, τινι E.*Hel.*727.

συγγηρ-άσκω, fut. -γηράσομαι E.*Fr.*1058: aor. -εγήρασα Alciphr. 2.3:—*grow old together with*, γηράσκοντι [τῷ σώματι] συγγηράσκουσι [αἱ φρένες] Hdt.3.134; ἐγώ σ' ἔθρεψα σὺν δὲ γηράναι θέλω (cf. γηράσκω) A.*Ch.*908, cf. E. l. c., Isoc.1.7:—pres. **συγγηράω** Aret. *CA*1.5. **-ος**, ον, *growing old with* another, *AP*7.260 (Carph.), 635 (Antiphil.).

συγγίγνομαι, Ion. and later Gr. **συγγίν-** [ῐ]: fut. -γενήσομαι, aor. -εγενόμην, pf. -γέγονα (also συγγεγένημαι Ar.*Eq.*1293 (lyr.)):—*to be born with*, ἅμα σ. γινομένοις Arist.*HA*547ᵇ31, cf. D.S.2.56, Man.1.200. II. *associate, keep company with, hold converse with*, τινι Hdt. 3.55, E.*El.*603, *Ba.*237, Ar.*Nu.*1317(lyr.), *V.*1468(lyr.), Th.2.12, etc.; χαλεποὶ συγγενέσθαι Pl.*R.*330c; πᾶσαν τὴν συνουσίαν σ. Id.*Lg.*672a; also ξ. ταῖς Νεφέλαισιν ἐς λόγους Ar.*Nu.*252: abs., *coexist, cohere*, ἀήθεα Emp.22.8. 2. of disciples or pupils, *hold converse with* a master, *consult* him, περί τινος, τίνος πέρι; Pl.*Phd.*61d, Ar.*Av.*113, cf. Pl. *Men.*91e, X.*Mem.*1.2.27; φροντίσι Ar.*Eq.*1293(lyr.); of the master, Plu.*Per.*4. 3. σ. γυναικί *have sexual intercourse with* her, X.*An.*1. 2.12, Pl.*R.*329c; παιδὶ καλῷ *IG*4²(1).121.105 (Epid., iv B.C.); of the woman, Hdt.2.121.*ε'*, Pl.*Lg.*930d, Plu.*Sol.*23. 4. *come to assist*, τινι A.*Ch.*245,456 (lyr.): abs., S.*El.*411; ξὺν δὲ γενοῦ πρὸς ἐχθρούς A.*Ch.*460 (lyr.). 5. abs., *come together, meet*, Th.4.83, 5.37; σ. ἐς πόσιν Hdt.1.172; οἱ συγγιγνόμενοι *comrades*, X.*Mem.* 1.2.16; ἀριθμὸς συγγ. *coming to our aid*, Pl.*Epin.*978a. III. *become acquainted* or *conversant with*, σπλάγχνοισι Eup.108, cf. 38; ἐνδεία Pl.*Phlb.*45b; ὑδροποσίαις Id.*Lg.*674a; λόγῳ Arist.*Rh.Al.* 1420ᵇ28.

συγγιγνώσκω, Ion. and later Gr. **συγγῖν-**: fut. συγγνώσομαι E. *Ion*1440, etc.: aor. 2 συνέγνων A.*Supp.*215, etc.: pf. συνέγνωκα:—*think with, agree with*, τινι X.*Cyr.*7.2.27; μοι ταῦτα Is.8.38; μετὰ πολλῶν τὴν ἁμαρτίαν ξυνέγνωσαν *shared* the error *with* them, Th.8.24: abs., *consent, agree*, Hdt.4.5, Th.2.60:—Med., Hdt.3.99. b. *come to agreement* legally, ἀμφὶ τὰν δαΐσιν *Leg.Gort.*5.46, cf. *PGnom.*169 (ii A.D.); of the parties to a treaty, *SIG*56.33 (Argos, v B.C.). 2. later, *to be privy* to a thing, *join in a plot with*, τινι App.*BC*2.6: c. acc., τὴν ἐπιβουλήν D.C.44.13; τὴν φυγήν *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.98; οἱ συνεγνωκότες *conspirators*, App.*BC*2.5. II. σ. ἑαυτῷ *to be conscious*, with part. in nom., σ. καὶ αὐτοὶ σφίσιν ὡς ἠδικηκότες Lys.9.11; παθόντες ἂν ξυγγνοῖμεν ἡμαρτηκότες S.*Ant.*926; σ. ἑαυτοῖς κακῶς βουλευόμενοι (as v.l. for -οις) D.H.2.55: with part. in dat., σ. αὐτοῖσι ἡμῖν οὐ ποιήσασι ὀρθῶς Hdt.5.91, cf. D.H.3.60:—Med., συνεγινώσκετο ἑωυτῷ οὐκέτι εἶναι δυνατός Hdt.3.53. 2. *acknowledge, own, confess*, τι Id.4.3; οὐχ ἧσσον ταῦτα ἐκείνου Th.7.73: c. acc. et inf., συγγνόντες ποιέειν σε δίκαια Hdt.1.89, cf. 91: c. dat. et inf., οὔ οἱ σ. λέγειν ἀληθέα Id.4.43; also σ. ὡς.. Pl.*Lg.*717d: abs., *confess one's error*, νῦν συγγνοὺς χρήσομαι τῇ ἐκείνου γνώμῃ Hdt.7.13, cf. 9.122:—Med., οὔτε συγγινωσκόμενοι (sc. τοῦτο) Id.5.94, cf. 6.92: c. inf., οὐ συνεγινώσκετο αὐτὸς.. εἶναι αἴτιος ib.61, cf. 1.45, 4.126, 5.86: c. acc. et inf., Id.6.140. 3. ἡ συνεγνωσμένη ζωή life *as generally understood*, opp. οὐσιώδης, Dam.*Pr.*139; so θάνατος ὁ -σμένος Porph. *Sent.*9; τὰ κατ' αἴσθησιν -σμένα ib.38; τῶν -σμένων τοῖς πολλοῖς Syrian.*in Metaph.*26.14. 4. *recognize*, τινα *Arch.Pap.*1.219 (Ptolemaic). III. *collect* or *conclude from premisses*, εὖ γε ξυνέβαλεν αὖτ'· ἀτὰρ δῆλόν γ' ἀφ' οὗ ξυνέγνω Ar.*Eq.*427; ἐκ θεσφάτων ὅτι.. D.H. 4.4. IV. *have a fellow-feeling with another*: hence, *make allowance for* him, *excuse, pardon*, S.*El.*257, E.*Ion*1440, X.*Cyr.*5.1.13; τινι S. *Tr.*279, E.*El.*1105, etc.; σ. τινὶ τὴν ἁμαρτίαν Id.*Andr.*840, cf. A. *Supp.*215 (where εὐγνώη codd.); δημοκρατίαν αὐτῷ τῷ δήμῳ συγγιγνώσκω X.*Ath.*2.20; αὐτοῖς τῆς ἐπιθυμίας Pl.*Euthd.*306c; βαρβάροις ὅτι... Id.*Mx.*244b; ξ. εἰ.. Ar.*V.*959; also σ. τοῖς εἰρημένοις E.*El.* 348, cf. Pl.*Smp.*218b; κλοπαῖς E.*IT*1400, cf. Ar.*Eq.*1299(lyr.); σ. ἡμῖν τοῖς λελεγμένοις E.*Hel.*82:—Med., A.*Supp.*216, Hdt.7.12, Democr.253.

συγγλοιόομαι, *coagulate*, Lyd.*Mens.*4.26.

σύγγνοια, ἡ, = συγγνώμη, only in S.*Ant.*66.

συγγνώμη, *fellow-feeling, forbearance, lenient judgement, allowance*, Ar.*Pax*997, Pl.*Criti.*107a, Arist.*EN*1143ª23, 1*Ep.Cor.*7.6. Phrases: a. συγγνώμην ἔχειν *judge kindly, excuse, pardon*, E.*Or.* 661, Ar.*Pax*668, etc.; τινι Hdt.1.116,155, S.*Ph.*1319, Lys.12.29, Pl.*Phd.*88c, X.*HG*6.2.13, etc.; ἑαυτῷ κακῷ ὄντι Pl.*R.*391e; τινος for a thing, Hdt.6.86.*γ'*, S.*El.*400, Ar.*V.*368, Lys.10.2, Pl.*Phdr.*233c, etc.; περί τι Arist.*EN*1143ª22; folld. by ὅτι, Hdt.7.13, Pl.*R.*472a; by εἰ.., E.*Hipp.*117, etc.; by inf., S.*Aj.*1322; c. gen. abs., σ. ἔχε ἐμοῦ παρανοήσαντος Ar.*Nu.*1479; so σ. ποιήσασθαι Hdt.2.110; διδόναι Plb.8.35.2; νέμειν Paus.2.27.4, Jul.*Or.*2.50c; ἀπονέμειν Luc.*Nigr.* 14: opp. b. συγγνώμης τυγχάνειν X.*Mem.*1.7.4, And.1.141, Lys.1.3; παρά τινος from a person, Id.24.17, Isoc.12.38, etc.; συγγνώμης τινός, ὑπέρ τινος τυχεῖν, for a thing, E.*Hipp.*1326, Isoc. 12.271; ξυγγνώμην ἁμαρτεῖν..λήψονται will be *pardoned for* offending, Th.3.40; συγγνώμην αἰτεῖσθαι Pl.*Criti.*106b; σ. ἔχει calls for *forbearance*, S.*Tr.*328; ἔχοντάς τι ξυγγνώμης Th.3.44; ἐχέτω σ. *let it pass*, Plu.2.1118e. c. πολλὴ ἔκ γε ἐμεῦ ἐγίνετο σ. Hdt.9.58; συγγνώμη τοι I *excuse* you, Id.1.39, cf. Th.8.50 (both c. inf.): συγγνώμη [ἐστί], c. acc. et inf., it is *excusable* that.., Id.4.61, 5.88, cf. D.19.238; τὸ πεπεῖσθαι... σ. Id.*Prooem.*34: also with a part., σ. [ἐστί τινι] πλοῦτον ἀγειρομένῳ *AP*11.389 (Lucill.); σ. [ἐστὶ] εἰ.., ἐὰν .., Th.1.32, 4.114, Pl.*Hp.Mi.*372a. 2. Rhet., *confession and avoidance*, Hermog.*Stat.*2, al.

συγγνωμον-έω, later form for συγγιγνώσκω IV, Apollod.2.7.6, J.*AJ* 11.5.3, *PGnom.*161 (ii A.D., Pass.), S.E.*M.*1.126, etc. **-ητέον**, *one must make allowance*, Anon.*in Rh.*77.23. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *inclined to make allowance, indulgent*, Arist.*Rh.*1384ᵇ3, *EN*1143ª21. Adv. **-κῶς** Hierocl.*in CA*12 p.447M. II. of things, *pardonable*, Arist.*EN* 1136ª5; οὐ θαυμαστόν, ἀλλὰ σ. ib.1150ᵇ8. 2. *pertaining to* συγγνώμη 2, Hermog.*Stat.*5. Adv. **-κῶς** ib.3.

συγγνωμοσύνη, ἡ, = συγγνώμη, θέσθαι σ. S.*Tr.*1265 (anap.).

συγγνώμων, ον, gen. ονος: (συγγιγνώσκω I):—*agreeing with*, Pl.*Lg.* 770c; σφίσι App.*BC*2.122; τῆς ἀνάγκης *about*.., Plu.*Cleom.*10; *sharing knowledge with*, ἀλλήλοισι cj. in Hp.*Vict.*1.6 (*Vorsokr.* i p.106). II. (συγγιγνώσκω IV) *disposed to pardon* or *forgive, indulgent*, E.*Fr.*645, cf. Pl.*Lg.*921a, Arist.*EN*1143ª19; σ. εἶναί τινι to be *indulgent*, show favour to a person, X.*Mem.*2.2.14; σ. εἶναί τινος to be *disposed to forgive* a thing, E.*Med.*870, cf. X.*Cyr.*6.1.37; σ. τινί τινος D.H.1.58; ξυγγνώμονες ἔστε [τισι] κολάζεσθαι, τῆς τιμωρίας τυγχάνειν, *allow* them to.., Th.2.74; τὸ σύγγνωμον *indulgence*, Pl.*Lg.*757e; Ἀπόλλωνι καὶ Ἀσκληπιῷ συγγνώμοσιν *IG*4²(1).432 (Epid., iv A.D.). 2. Pass., *pardoned, deserving pardon* or *indulgence*, ξ. ἐστὶ τὸ ἀκούσιον Th.3.40; ξ. τι γίγνεσθαι πρὸς τοῦ θεοῦ Id.4.98.

συγγνωρίζω, *share in knowledge*, Arist.*EE*1244ᵇ26:—Pass., οἱ -όμενοι persons *acquainted*, Polem.*Phgn.*1.1.

σύγ-γνωσις, εως, ἡ, = συνείδησις, *consciousness,* Phld.*Mort.*34. **-γνωστέα,** *one must pardon, indulge,* τινι Pl.*Phdr.*236a : also **-γνωστέον,** Vett.Val.157.33. **-γνωστός,** όν, also ή, όν Sch.S.*Tr.*727 :—*pardonable, allowable,* E.*Heracl.*435,981, Ar.*Th.*418, Phld.*Mort.*20, etc. ; συγγνωστόν or συγγνωστά ἐστι, c. inf., S.*Fr.*352, E.*Alc.*139, *Med.*491,703, cf. *Ba.*1039 : c. part., αὐτοῖς συγγνωστὰ πλάττουσιν... *they may be forgiven for..*, v.l. in Plu.2.1083f. 2. of persons, σ. τῆς φιλοτιμίας Philostr.*VS*1.8.3, cf. Max.Tyr.4.3 : c.part., σ. ἐπικλασθείς *for* being.., Plu.*Cor.*36, cf. Luc.*Anach.*34 ; σ. εἰ... Id.*DDeor.*6.3.

συγγογγύλλω, *twist round,* Ar.*Th.*61 (anap., γογγυλίσας cod.), *Lys.*975 (anap., -υλίσας codd.).

συγγομφόω, *fasten together with nails,* *IG*2².463.77, D.S.14.72, Aret.*SD*1.6, Plu.*Num.*9 : metaph., ὥσπερ ἓν σῶμα συγγεγομφωμένον ἑαυτῷ Id.*Pyrrh.*33.

συγγονή, ἡ, = σύστασις, Democr.137.

σύγγονος, ον, poet. Adj. = συγγενής, *congenital, inborn, natural,* ἀτρεμία Pi.*N.*11.12 ; σύγγονόν [ἐστι] βροτοῖσι τὸν πεσόντα λακτίσαι A.*Ag.*884. II. *connected by blood, akin,* Pi.*P.*9.108, E.*Hipp.*1379 (lyr.), etc. ; σ. ἑστία Pi.*O.*12.14 ; σ. τέχναι the arts *proper to his race,* Id.*P.*8.60 ; συγγόνῳ φρενί A.*Th.*1039 ; συγγόνων Ἐρινύων Id.*Ag.*1190 : as Subst., *brother, sister,* E.*IT*805,795 ; σ. Διοσκόροιν Ἑλένη Id.*Hec.*441, etc. ; σύγγονοι *kinsfolk,* Pi.*O.*8.80, *P.*3.39, E.*IA* 1153. III. *native, of one's country,* ὕδωρ S.*Fr.*911.

σύγ-γραμμα, ατος, τό, *writing, written paper,* Hdt.1.48, X.*Cyr.*8.4.25 (cf. 16) ; *written composition, book, work,* Id.*Mem.*2.1.21, 4.2.10, Pl.*Grg.*462b, *Tht.*166c, Arist.*EN*1181ᵇ2, Gal.15.424, etc. ; *systematic work,* opp. ὑπόμνημα, Id.16.532 ; esp. *prose work, treatise,* τὰ κατὰ λόγον or καταλογάδην σ., opp. ποιήματα, Pl.*Lg.*810b, Isoc.2.7, cf. 42 ; *written speech,* Id.*Ep.*1.5. II. *written form, regulation, ordinance,* Pl.*Plt.*299d sq. ; σ. πολιτικόν Id.*Phdr.*258d ; *clause* of a law, Aeschin.3.127 (s.v.l.) ; οὐκ ἄξιον συγγράμματος not worth a *note,* Gal.15.909. **-γραμμᾰτεύς,** έως, ὁ, *fellow-γραμματεύς,* *BGU*451.14 (i/ii A.D.). **-γραμμᾰτεύω,** *to be γραμματεύς along with another,* *IG*1².202.36, 203.2, *POxy.*1427.2 (iii A.D.). **-γραμμάτιον,** τό, Dim. of σύγγραμμα, Luc.*Herod.*1, Longin.1.1. **-γραμμᾰτοφύλαξ** [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *keeper of books,* Sch.Luc.*Apol.*2, Suid. s.v. ῥῆτραι.

συγγραπτέον, *one must compose,* Hp.*Vict.*1.1.

συγγρᾰφ-εύς, έως, ὁ, *one who collects and writes down historic facts, historian,* X.*HG*7.2.1, D.H.*Th.*5 : then, generally, *prose-writer,* opp. poet, Pl.*Phdr.*235c ; λόγων ib.278e, Isoc.15.35 ; and, simply, *writer, author,* Ar.*Ach.*1150, Pl.*Phdr.*272b, Phld.*Mus.* p.68 K., Gal. 15.593, al. II. συγγραφῆς, οἱ, *commissioners appointed to draw up measures,* Th.8.67, *IG*1².22.3, al., Philoch.122, Isoc.7.58. III. *party to a contract,* *BGU*636.23 (i A.D.). **-ή,** ἡ, *writing* or *noting down,* Hdt.1.93 ; ἔχει συγγραφήν affords *material for writing,* Aristid. *Or.*47(23).3. II. *that which is written, writing, book,* esp. *in prose* : *history, narrative,* ἡ Ἀττικὴ ξ. Th.1.97, cf. Arr.*An.*6.16.5, Paus.10. 19.5, etc. 2. *draft decree* drawn up by the συγγραφῆς (cf. συγγραφεύς II), *IG*1².76.47 ; also *written contract, covenant, bond,* Hp.*Jusj.*, Th.5.35, Pl.*Lg.*953e, *IG*12(7).67 *B* 76, al. (Amorgos, iv/iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*265.5, 666.6 (iii B.C.), etc. ; σ. ναυτικαί *bond to secure money* lent on bottomry, D.35.27, cf. 32.1,5 ; so in sg., Id.34.6, 35.1 ; κατὰ τὰς σ. according to the *bond* or *covenant,* Lys.30.17 ; ἀνδριάντ' ἐκδεδωκὼς κατὰ σ. having *contracted* for its execution, D.18.122 ; an architect's *specifications,* *IG*2².1665.2, 1668.2 (both pl.), 1678.16 (sg.) ; μὴ κατὰ συγγραφάς Aeschin.1.160 ; ἐπειδὰν δοκιμασθῇ [τὸ ἔργον] κατὰ τὴν σ. ταύτην *Inscr.Délos* 502 *A* 15 (iii B.C.) ; συγγραφὰς ἔχειν παρ' ἑτέρων to have entered into *contracts* with others for the execution of paintings, And.4.17 ; σ. γαμική, μισθώσεως, etc., *POxy.*1034.6 (ii A.D.), *PEnteux.*54.3 (iii B.C.), etc. III. a *mark* in the eye, σ. ὕφαιμος, as definition of αἱμάλωψ, Erot. s.v. οὖρει αἱμαλῶδες. **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, = συγγραφή, Aret.*CA*2.11 (s.v.l.). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *given to writing,* esp. *prose works,* ποιητικὸς ἢ ξ. Luc.*Merc.Cond.*35, cf. Jul. *Or.*7.205b ; *of* or *in prose composition,* δεινότης Luc.*Pisc.*23 ; ἀρετὴ καὶ κακία Id.*Hist.Conscr.*42 ; **-ώτερον** εἶδος *more suited to prose,* Men.Rh. p.411 S. Adv., **-κῶς** ἐρεῖν speak *like a book,* i.e. with great precision, Pl.*Phd.*102d ; opp. ὑπομνηματικῶς, Gal.18(1).529. **-ιον,** τό, *receipt,* *PSI*4.356.6 (iii B.C.).

συγγρᾰφοδιαθήκη, ἡ, *contract with marriage settlement,* *BGU*252.1 (i A.D.).

σύγγρᾰφος, ἡ, Boeot. **σούγ-,** = συγγραφή, *IG*7.3171.4, al. (Orchom. Boeot., iii B.C.), 5(1).1421.14 (Cyparissia, iv/iii B.C.), etc. : also Dor. **σύγγροφος,** ib.4²(1).103.159 (Epid., iv B.C.), 4.823.49 (Troezen), *SIG*246 i 51 (Delph., iv B.C.) :—also **σύγγραφα,** τά, = συγγραφή II. 2, *IG*12(9).188 (Eretria, v/iv B.C.) : sg., *inscribed list,* dub. in *Supp. Epigr.*6.262 (Phrygia). II. Adj., *given in writing,* ἀσφάλεια *Stud.Pal.*1.7 ii 5 (v A.D.).

συγγρᾰφοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *keeper of bonds* or *contracts, PHib.* 1.84(*a*).14, al. (iv/iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*265.7 (iii B.C.), *OGI*120 (Naukratis, ii B.C.), etc.

συγγράφω [ᾰ], *write* or *note down,* X.*Cyr.*8.4.16 (Pass.) :—Med., *have* a thing *written down,* Hdt.1.47,48, 7.142. 2. *describe,* εἶδος ὁκοῖόν τι ἔχει ὁ κάμηλος οὐ συγγράφω Id.3.103, cf. 6.14. II. *compose a writing* or *a work in writing,* περί τινος X.*Eq.*1.1, Pl.*Min.*316d : c.acc., τὰς Κνιδίας γνώμας Hp.*Acut.*1 ; πόλεμον ξ. *write the history of* the war, Th.1.1, cf.6.7 ; ὁ τὴν ὀψοποιίαν συγγεγραφώς the *author of the book on* cookery, Pl.*Grg.*518b ; συμβουλὴν περὶ βίου σ. Id.*Lg.*858c ; *describe,* Theoc.*Ep.*22.4 (where it is used of poetry, cf. *AP*9.165 (Pall.)) : esp., *write in prose,* opp. poetry (ποιεῖν), Pl.*Ly.*205a, Isoc.9.8 ; σ. ἐπαίνους καταλογάδην Pl.*Smp.*177b ; σ. τέχνας *compose* manuals, D.H.*Comp.*1. 2. esp., *compose* a speech, Isoc.1.3 :—Med., σ. λόγους οἵους εἰς τὰ δικαστήρια *get* speeches *composed,* Pl.*Euthd.*272a : —Pass., λόγος συγγεγραμμένος Id.*Phdr.*258a. III. Med., συγγράφεσθαί τι *draw up a contract* or *bond* (συγγραφή II. 2), συγγραψάμενος ἃ δεήσει ἀποδοῦναι X.*Eq.*2.2 ; συγγράφεσθαι εἰρήνην πρός τινα *make a treaty of* peace *with* another, Isoc.12.158 ; σ. περί τινος Id.4.177 ; τοιαῦτα -όμενοι *promising,* Phld.*Rh.*1.343 S. ; σ. συγγραφήν *PHal.*1.258 (iii B.C.), etc. : abs., *sign a treaty,* Th.5.41 ; *make a contract,* *PCair.Zen.*199.5 (iii B.C.), *POxy.*729.17 (ii A.D.) ; συγγέγραμμαι τῇ Ἐσπέρου θυγατρί I *have signed a contract* (of marriage) *with* the daughter of H., *UPZ*66.2 (ii B.C.) ; σ. γάμον *make a contract of* marriage, Plu.2.1034b : c. inf., Thphr.*HP*5.5.5 ; συνεγράψατο πρὸς Διόδωρον Εὐτέλειαν γαμήσειν *Supp.Epigr.*2.294.6 (Delph., i A.D.) ; and elliptically, συγγράφεσθαι ἐς ἐμπόριον *make a contract* [to carry a ship] to a port, D.56.11,47 ; [δραχμαὶ] ἃς συνεγραψάμην Διονυσοδώρῳ *for* which I *gave a bill* (or *I.O.U.*) to.., *PCair.Zen.*7 (iii B.C.), cf. *PEnteux.*49.5 (iii B.C.) ; ὁ συγγεγραμμένος *the signatory to a contract,* Hp.*Jusj.* ; pl., *PCair.Zen.*666.5 (iii B.C.). IV. *draw up a form of motion* to be submitted to vote, τάδε οἱ ξυγγραφῆς ξυνέγραψαν *IG*1².76.3 ; τάδε Δημόφαντος συνέγραψεν Lex ap. And.1.96 ; νόμους καθ' οὓς πολιτεύσουσι X.*HG*2.3.2, cf. Arist.*Ath.*29.2, 30.1 ; παράνομα συγγεγραφέναι X.*HG*1.7.12 :—elsewh. in Med., μετὰ τῆς γραμματέως συγγράψομαι Ar.*Th.*432 ; οἱ ἐν τῷ δήμῳ συγγραφόμενοι Pl.*Grg.* 451b. V. *represent in a painting, paint,* τὸν Ῥωξάνης καὶ Ἀλεξάνδρου γάμον Luc.*Herod.*4 :—Pass., Ar.*Av.*805 (s.v.l., σύ γε γεγραμμένῳ cj. Mein.). 2. *paint together,* τινὰς ἐν γραφαῖς D.C.58.4, cf. 50.5 (Pass.). VI. of an architect, *draw up specifications,* *IG*1².24.8,44.6, 81.16. VII. *enrol,* in Pass., πατέρες συγγεγραμμένοι, = Lat. *patres conscripti,* Plu.*Rom.*13.

συγγυμν-άζω, *train,* ἐπὶ ταὐτὸ τὴν φάλαγγα καὶ τοὺς μισθοφόρους Ἕλληνας Plb.5.65.3 ; ἑαυτὸν πρὸς βλασφημίας D.L.6.90 ; πρὸς θέσιν τοὺς μαθητάς Id.5.3 :—Med., *exercise oneself with* or *together,* Pl.*Smp.* 217b,c, Arist.*EN*1172ᵃ4, Phld.*Sto.Herc.*339.9, etc. : in aor. Pass., συγγυμνάσθητι ἐμπείροις *BGU*615.25 (ii A.D.) (but aor. Med. συνεγυμνάσατο Phot.*Bibl.* p.173 B.).—Pass., *to be organized,* καταλήψεις -γεγυμνασμέναι Zeno *Stoic.*1.21. 2. Pass., τοῖς ἔργοις συγγεγυμνασμένος *experienced,* dub.l. in Gal.19.217 ; συγγυμνασθῆναι ποικιλώτερον *gain* more varied *experience,* Sor.*Vit.Hippocr.*4. II. Pass. aor. **-εγυμνάσθην** *struggle, contend,* πρός τινας *PSI*1.93.6 (iii A.D.). **-ᾰσία,** ἡ, *common exercise,* τῶν αἰσθήσεων *Placit.*4.2.8, cf. Lxx *Wi.*8.18 ; *strain of copulation,* Zeno *Stoic.*1.36. 2. *experience, training,* Dsc.1.42, Sor.1.3, Marcellin.*Puls.*164. **-αστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *companion in bodily exercises,* Pl.*Sph.*218b, *Lg.*830b, Charito 8.6, etc. ; ἐν παλαίσματι X.*Lac.*9.4. **-όομαι,** Pass., *to be laid bare also,* -ωθέντος ὀστοῦ Gal.18(1).119.

συγγῠναικονόμος, ὁ, *fellow-γυναικονόμος,* *BSA*27.226 (Sparta, ii A.D.).

συγγώνιον, τό, dub. sens., perh. *corner-room,* *BCH*54.98 (Delos, ii B.C., pl.).

σύγε, v. σύ.

συγκαθᾰγίζω, *burn up together,* Plu.*Aem.*24 ; *burn along with,* χολὴν τοῖς ἄλλοις ἱεροῖς Id.2.141e. 2. metaph., *help to sanctify,* Phld.*Herc.*1232 p.70 V.

συγκαθαιρέω, Ion. **συγκατ-,** *put down together, join in putting down,* τὸν βάρβαρον Th.1.132 ; τὴν ἐκείνων δύναμιν Id.6.6 ; τοὺς κρατοῦντας Id.8.46. 2. *take down with* others, ἐκείνην τοῖς ὑπηρέταις συγκαθεῖλε *with* their *help took down* her body, Plu.*Agis* 20 ; φορτίον σ. *help to take* it *off,* opp. συνανατιθέναι, Pythag.ap.Porph.*VP* 42, cf. D.L.8.17. II. *win with* any one, πέντε σφι ἀγῶνας τοὺς μεγίστους σ. Hdt.9.35.

συγκαθαίρω, *purify together, at the same time,* in Pass., Ph.1. 647.

συγκᾰθᾰρεύω, *to be pure* (καθαρός I. 5b) *along with,* Eust.143.6.

συγκαθ-αρμόζω, *join in composing the limbs* of a dead man, *join in preparing for burial,* S.*Aj.*922. **-εδρος,** ὁ, *assessor, colleague,* Ulp. ad D.21.178, Hsch. s.v. συνθάκων ; condemned by Thom.Mag. p.292 R. **-έζομαι,** *sit down together,* Pl.*Tht.*162d, *Prt.*317e, Isoc. 12.18 ; of a body of people, γερουσία Plu.*Marc.*23 ; τοῖς ἄρχουσιν συγκαθεσθείς their *assessor,* *TAM*2(1).186 (Sidyma). II. *crouch down, cower,* Plu.2.970e (συνεκαθεζόμην and its part. are aor. exc. in Plu.*Marc.* l.c.). **-είμαρμαι,** pf. Pass., *to have been decided also by fate,* Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.292 : in pres. sense, *to be joined together by fate,* ἀλλήλοις Hierocl. p.54 A. **-είργω,** Att. for συγκατείργω, *shut up with* others, τινὰ ἀμάχῳ πράγματι X.*Cyr.*6.1.36, etc. :—Pass., *to be shut up with,* Aeschin.1.182 ; τινι Luc.*Cal.*18 : also **-είργνυμι,** in Pass., Plu.*Sol.*20, *Cat.Mi.*63. **-έλκω,** *drag down with* or *together,* fut. Pass. ξυγκαθελκυσθήσεται A.*Th.*614. **-εύδησις,** εως, ἡ, *sexual intercourse,* Sch.D Od.23.346. **-εύδω,** fut. **-ευδήσω,** *sleep with,* τούτῳ θανοῦσα ξ. A.*Ch.*906 ; esp. of sexual intercourse, σ. τινί Cratin.279, Ar.*Ec.*1109, Pl.*Lg.*838b. **-έψω,** *boil down with,* τί τινι Dsc.2. 107 :—Pass., Id.1.128, *Eup.*2.69. **-ημαι,** Ion. **-κάτημαι,** used as pf. of συγκαθέζομαι, *sit as assessor with,* [τῷ Καίσαρι] Wilcken *Chr.*14 ii 5 (i A.D.) ; *live in the same quarters,* Hdt.3.68 ; of a number of persons, *sit together,* E.*Ba.*811, X.*An.*5.7.21 ; esp. of persons sitting to deliberate, *sit in conclave, meet in assembly,* ἐν τῇ Πυκνὶ.. πρόβατα -ήμενα Ar.*V.*32 ; ἐν συνεδρίῳ X.*HG*2.4.23 ; περὶ εἰρήνης Th.5.55 : abs., Aeschin.3.115. II. *sink* or *subside together, settle down,* Str.16.4.

16; ἐς γόνυ συγκαθήμενος Luc.*Pseudol.*20. **-ιδρύω,** *set up* or *dedicate with*, τὸν Ἑρμῆν ταῖς Χάρισιν Plu.2.44d, cf. *IG*7.2713.50 (Acraeph., i A. D., -καθειδρ-), Jul.*Or.*4.150d :—Pass., *POxy.*1256.14 (iii A. D.); οἱ συγκαθιδρυμένοι θεοί *IG*5(1).497.17 (Sparta), cf. Str.9.2.29. **-ιερόω,** *join in dedicating*, *Sardis* 7(1).8.13 (i B. C.), Plu.*Cam.*8, *CIG* (add.) 3827*q* (Cotiaeum); *dedicate together*, Ph.1.451, 2.240 (Pass.), Plu.2.612d. **-ίζω,** *make to sit together* or *in a body*, τὰ συνέδρια *Hell. Oxy.*11.4; τὸν λαόν Lxx *Ex.*18.13 :—Med. or Pass., *sit in conclave*, *meet for deliberation*, σ. τὸ δικαστήριον X.*HG*5.2.35, cf. D.*Prooem.*23 (v.l. -καθεζ-). II. intr. in Act., *sit together*, Lib.*Or.*11.216. 2. *settle down* in a boiling pot, *PHolm.*19.8. III. *sit* or *settle down*, of quadrupeds that lie down by doubling their legs under them, Arist. *HA*498ª9; σ. ἐπὶ τὰ ὄπισθεν ib.578ª21, cf. Lxx *Nu.*22.27; σῶμα συγκεκαθικός a *bent*, *stooping* figure, Arist.*Phgn.*807ᵇ5; of men, *crouch down*, Plu.*Arat.*21; of women, Thessalus in *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(3).147; also τὰ νέφη εἰς τὰ κοῖλα σ. Thphr.*Sign.*3. **-ίημι,** fut. -καθήσω E.*Hel.*1068 :—*let down with* or *together*, *deposit together*, κόσμον l. c.; αὐτὴν σ. *let* oneself *down*, *lower* oneself, εἴς τι Pl.*Tht.*174a; δμοῦ σ. ἑαυτὸν εἰς τὴν θάλατταν *threw* himself into it *along with* her, Plu.2.163c; *insert together with*, ἄγκιστρον τῷ δακτύλῳ Heliod.ap. Orib.44.14.3, cf. Dsc.2.76, 5.40; σ. Μούσας τοῖς Βατράχοις *bring* them *upon the stage at the same time with*.., Arg.2 S.*OC* :—Pass., *stoop down and enter*, εἰς τόπον, of an ambush, Plb.8.24.4. II. (sc. ἑαυτόν) *settle down*, *crouch*, *squat*, Arist.*Pr.*869ᵇ11, D.S.20.51; συγκαθείσης τῆς θηλείας ἐπιβαίνει τὸ ἄρρεν Arist.*HA*539ᵇ29. 2. *stoop*, *condescend*, *accommodate oneself*, οἱ..γέροντες συγκαθιέντες τοῖς νέοις Pl.*R.*563a; εἰς.. D.H.6.56, etc.: abs., Pl.*Prt.*336a, *Tht.*168b; εἰς τὰ ἀναγκαῖα cj. in Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*44. 3. of a seller, σ. τῇ τιμῇ *come down* in price, Lync.ap.Ath.7.313f. **-ίστημι,** *join in bringing back*, τὸν στόλον μετὰ τῶν ἄλλων τριηράρχων Test.ap.D. 21.168, cf. *PSI*6.602.8 (iii B. C.). 2. *join in setting up* or *establishing*, esp. of *setting up* kings, τὴν τυραννίδα A.*Pr.*307; τὰς μοναρχίας Isoc. 4.125, cf. Lex ap.And.1.97, Th.8.68, Pl.*R.*567b, X.*Ages.*2.31; *help to set in order*, ταῦτα Th.4.107. 3. *help in treating*, *curing*, νόσον E.*Hipp.*294. 4. *help to effect*, κυνὸς κόμιστρ' ἐς Ἄργος σ. Id.*HF* 1387. II. in Pass., and intr. tenses of Act., *go down* (into the arena) *with* another, *take one's ground for a contest with* any one, σ. τοῖς πολεμίοις εἰς τὴν μάχην, τοῖς ὑπεναντίοις κατὰ πρόσωπον, Plb.11. 23.4, 9.3.6; πρός τινα Id.31.12.8; οἱ συγκαθεστῶτες the *contending parties*, Id.4.12.6, cf. *PTeb.*25.10 (ii B. C.); σ. μετὰ συνηγόρων *PAmh.* 2.33.16 (ii B. C.). **-οράω,** *see at once* or *together*, συγκατοφθήσεται αὐτῷ ὁ λόγος Gal.11.553. **-ορμίζομαι,** Pass., *to be at anchor along with* one, Plb.5.95.3. **-οσιόω,** *consecrate together with*, in Pass., J. *AJ*16.2.4, Plu.2.636e. **-ὑφαίνω,** *interweave with*, in Pass., Lxx *Is.*3.23.

σύγκαιρος, *ον*, *of the season*, ἄνθη Alciphr.3.16; *seasonable*, *suitable*, τῇ ὥρᾳ Anon.ap.Suid.

συγκαίω, Att. **-κάω** [ᾰ], *set on fire with* or *at once*, *burn up*, Pl.*Ti.* 22c :—Pass., *to be burnt up*, *calcined*, ib.49c, *PCair.Zen.*129.17 (iii B. C.), etc.; also of the effect of intense cold, D.L.2.118. 2. *overheat*, *inflame*, [ὁ οἶνος] σ. τὰς φλέβας Hp.*Aër.*9; ταῦτα σ. τὴν κοιλίην Id.*VM*10, cf. Gal.15.559 :—Pass., τὸ συγκεκαυμένον Prodic.4; κοιλίη συνεκαύθη Hp.*Epid.*1.26.8′ :—intr. in Act., κοιλίαι συγκαίειν ἀγαθαί liable *to inflame*, Id.*Aër.*7.

συγκακοπαθέω, *partake in sufferings*, 2*Ep.Ti.*1.8.

συγκακ-ουργέω, *to be party with* another *in injuring*, τῇ κόρῃ τοὺς γονεῖς D.H.1.78, cf. 6.41, *BGU*15 ii 11 (ii A. D.): abs., *join in the injury*, Arg.D.32. **-ουχέομαι,** Pass., *endure adversity with*, τῷ λαῷ *Ep.Hebr.*11.25. **-όω,** *injure*, *harm*, or *corrupt conjointly*, Ptol. *Tetr.*201, Vett.Val.117.13 :—Pass., *to be injured also*, *together*, Hp. *Mochl.*23. **-ύνω,** = foreg., Thphr.*Od.*56.

συγκαλέω, fut. -καλέω Hom.*Epigr.*14.8, Att. -καλῶ X.*An.*3.1. 46: 1. *call to council*, *convoke*, *convene*, Il.2.55, A.*Supp.*517, Hdt.1. 206, Ar.*Av.*201, X. l. c., etc.; τὰς γυναῖκας ἐπί τι Ar.*Lys.*22; σ. τινὰς παρεῖναι Luc.*Vit.Auct.*1 :—Med., Hdt.2.160, *Ev.Luc.*9.1, etc. 2. *invite with others to* a feast, σ. αὐτοῖς καὶ Ἀρτάβαζον X.*Cyr.*8.4.1.

συγκαλινδέομαι, Pass., *roll about with*, c. dat., *Placit.*4.19.3, v.l. for συγκυλ- in X.*Smp.*8.32.

συγκαλλύνω, *sweep up together*, Arist.*Pr.*936ᵇ27.

συγ-κάλυμμα [κᾰ], *ατος*, τό, *a covering*, Lxx *De.*22.30(23.1), 27. 20: **-κᾰλυμμός,** ὁ, found in Ar.*Av.*1496 (οὐγκ- Dawes). **-κᾰλυπτέος,** *α*, *ον*, *to be veiled*, *concealed*, λόγος A.*Pr.*523. **-κᾰλυπτός,** ή, όν, *wrapped up*, κνίσῃ κῶλα σ. ib.496. **-κᾰλύπτω,** *cover* or *veil completely*, σὺν δὲ νεφέεσσι κάλυψε γαῖαν Od.5.293; σ. τι χρόνῳ E.*Ph.* 872, cf. Pl.*R.*452d; τὴν ἀλήθειαν Olymp.Alch. p.70 B.; συγκαλύψαντές μου τὴν κεφαλήν *BGU*1816.19 (i B. C.); ὁ συγκεκαλυμμένος πατήρ, with reference to a well-known fallacy (cf. ἐγκαλύπτω I), Epicur.*Nat.*9; ἐξάγει συγκεκαλυμμένην *muffled up*, Plu.*Num.*10, cf. Lxx *Su.*39 :—Med., aor. συγκαλύψασθαι, *wrap oneself up*, *cover one's face*, X.*Cyr.*8.7.28, *Smp.*1.14; -ψασθαι τὴν κεφαλήν *IG*4²(1).126.6 (Epid., ii A. D.). 2. intr. in Act., λόγος συγκαλύψας ἀχλύϊ Them. *Or.*4.59b.

σύγκαμμα, *ατος*, τό, dat. pl. συγκάμμασι (-κλάσμασι cod.), gloss on λυγίσμασι, Hsch. (fr. συγκάμπτω).

συγκάμνω, *labour* or *suffer with*, *sympathize with*, σοῖς πήμασι A. *Pr.*414 (lyr.), cf. 1059 (anap.); κακοῖσι σοῖσι E.*Alc.*614; συγκαμνούσης [τῇ γαστρὶ] τῆς ζωτικῆς δυνάμεως Gal.15.599; [ἡ ψυχὴ] συννοσεῖ [τῷ σώματι] καὶ συγκάμνει Plu.2.137d. 2. *work with*, τινι S.*El.*987, *PSI*9.1075.6 (v A. D.); τῇδε χθονί E.*Rh.*396; ἔν μοι.. σύγκαμε Id. *HF*1386; τὰ πολλά Paus.8.14.9: abs., S.*Aj.*988; συγκαμὼν δορί *with* the spear, E.*Rh.*326.

συγ-καμπή, ἡ, *bight*, *joint*, of the elbow joints, Hp.*Nat.Hom.*11 (pl.); αὐχὴν λαγαρὸς τὰ κατὰ τὴν σ. X.*Eq.*1.8; αἱ σ., of the fingers, Arist.*HA*513ª3; αἱ τῶν ἄρθρων σ. Poll.2.234. **-καμπτός,** ή, όν, *flexed*, Arist.*IA*709ᵇ7. **-κάμπτω,** *bend*, τὸ σκέλος Hp.*Art.*14, Pl. *Phd.*60b; συγκάμψας τὰν χῆρα καθ' ἕνα ἐκτείνειν τῶν δακτύλων *IG*4²(1). 121.28 (Epid., iv B. C.); of legs, arms, spine, etc., Diocl.*Fr.*141; τὸν νῶτόν τινων Lxx *Ps.*68(69).24: intr., *bend down*, ib. 4*Ki.*4.35 :—Pass., opp. ἐκτείνεσθαι, X.*Eq.*12.5; συγκεκαμμένῳ τῷ σκέλει, of a person mounting a horse, ib.7.2; συγκεκαμμένος τοῖς δακτύλοις with the fingers *doubled up*, D.L.6.29; esp. of the action of sitting down, συγκαμφθεὶς κάθημαι Pl.*Phd.*98d, cf. Hp.*Off.*9, Arist.*Pr.*885ᵇ34; of the foetus in the womb, Id.*HA*586ᵇ1, Sor.2.60; of the chest in phthisis, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*14; of animals *lying down with their knees bent under them*, σ. ἡ βοῦς Arist.*HA*575ª14 :—in Pass. also, *bend together with*, ἐπιφανείας -εσθαι τοῖς σώμασιν Plu.2.63c. **-καμψις,** εως, ή, *a bending together*, Hp.*Off.*15; ἐν τῇ συγκάμψει at the *bend* of the arm, Id.*Fract.*3; ἡ σ. τοῦ σκέλους Arist.*IA*711ᵇ2; τοῦ σώματος Id. *Pr.*870ᵇ1; τῶν κώλων Poll.2.234 (as v.l. for κάμψεις).

συγκᾰνηφορέω, *help as* κανηφόρος, v.l. in *Scol.*22, as cited by Eust. 1574.20.

συγκαρβαλώσας· συστρέψας, Hsch.

συγκαρκῐνόομαι, Pass., *entwine* or *interlace its roots*, of wheat, Pherecr.20, cf. Poll.7.150.

συγκᾰσιγνήτη, ἡ, *own sister*, E.*IT*800.

σύγκᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., κούρα E.*Alc.*410 (lyr.).

συγκατα-βαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι: aor. -έβην :—*go* or *come down with*, σᾷ πτέρυγι E.*Andr.*505 (lyr.); ἅμα τοῖς ᾠοῖς Arist.*GA*756ª25; of curls, σ. ταῖς παρειαῖς Philostr.*Ep.*58. 2. *go down together*, opp. ἀνέρχομαι, Arist.*Mete.*358ᵇ32; esp. *to the sea-side*, Th.6.30; εἰς ὁμαλοὺς τόπους Plb.1.39.12; ἀπὸ τοῦ λόφου Plu.*Crass.*31: metaph., σ. ταῖς ἡλικίαις ἐπὶ τὸν αὐτὸν καιρόν Arist.*Pol.*1334ᵇ34, cf. 1335ª 31. 3. *come down to one's aid*, Ζεὺς..Μοῖρά τε συγκατέβα A.*Eu.* 1046 (lyr.), cf. *Ch.*727 (anap.). 4. like Lat. *descendere in arenam*, σ. εἰς κίνδυνον, εἰς πόλεμον, etc., Plb.3.89.8, 5.66.7, D.S.12.30, etc.; εἰς παράταξιν Id.17.98. 5. *come down to*, *agree to*, εἰς κρίσιν Plb. 3.90.5. 6. metaph., *let oneself down*, *submit to*, εἰς φόρους καὶ συνθήκας Id.4.45.4; σ. εἰς πᾶν *agree to* all conditions, Id.3.10.1: generally, *stoop*, *condescend*, Id.26.1.3; εἰς λοιδορίαν Phld.*Rh.*1. 383S. 7. *come down in one's price* or *demands*, Plb.21.26.12. Cf. συγκαθίημι. **-βάλλω,** *throw down along with*, τισὶ ἑαυτόν Plu. *Luc.*23; τὰ χρήματα σ. *contribute*, D.C.48.53; πλέον *AP*4.3ª.24 (Agath.). 2. *lay as a foundation*, metaph. in Pass., of the solid parts of the foetus, Gal.6.4. **-βᾶσις,** εως, ἡ, *condescension* to the level of an audience, Phld.*Rh.*2.25S.; also of the gods, esp. Attis, Jul.*Or.*5.171b. **-βῐβάζω,** *decoy* or *draw into action*, Plb.5.70. 8. II. *transfer accent to final syllable*, A.D.*Adv.*173.11. **-βῐόω,** *live with* or *together*, μετ' εὐνοίας Plu.2.754a, cf. Alciphr.1.32; ἡ κακία τοῖς πολλοῖς σ. Plu.2.500f.

συγκατᾰγᾰπάω, *put up*, *be content with*, Phld.*Rh.*1.135S.

συγκατα-γήρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *growing old together*, Pl.*Lg.*930b. **-γηράσκω,** pf. -γεγήρακα Epicur.*Fr.*217 :—*grow old with* or *together*, τινι Is.2.7, Epicur. l. c., Lxx *To.*8.7; λύπη ἀπόρῳ σ. βίῳ *lasts to the end of* it, Men.*Kith.Fr.*1; of fast colours, σ. τῷ εἰρίῳ Hdt.1.203; of a morbid growth, Arist.*GA*776ª5: abs., σ. οἱ ὀδόντες Hp.*Carn.*12, cf. *Mul.*2.116. **-γιγνώσκω,** later **-γῑνώσκω,** *condemn along with* or *at once*, σ. ὑμῶν παθεῖν τι Aristid.1.495 J. :—Pass., App.*BC*1. 62.

συγκατ-άγνυμι, *crush*, Sm.*Ps.*28(29).5, al.; *break*, Jul.*Or.*2.60a.

συγκατα-γομφόω, *nail together*, *join together*, Plu.2.426b. **-γράφω** [ᾰ], *inscribe together*, εἴς τι f. l. in Gem.5.14 codd. II. *join in executing a conveyance*, *PLond.*2.251.20 (iv A. D.).

συγκατ-άγω [ᾰγ], *bring down along with* or *together*, Arist.*HA* 620ᵇ18, *Mete.*371ª12; *bring with one to port*, *PHib.*1.49.5 (iii B. C.). 2. *join in bringing back*, τὸν τύραννον Ar.*Th.*339, cf. Isoc. 16.13; τὸν Διόνυσον (at the Καταγώγια, q. v.); τὸν δῆμον Aeschin.2. 78; from exile, Pl.*Ep.*333e. **-ᾰγωγή,** ἡ, f. l. for οὖν κ., Ph.*Bel.*74. 50.

συγκατα-δαρθάνω, in aor. 2 -έδαρθον, as aor. of συγκαθεύδω, *sleep with* one, Ar.*Ec.*613,622 (anap.). **-δεσμέω,** *bind together*, Paul.Aeg.6.114. **-δῐ̈́ωκω,** *pursue with* or *together*, Th.8.28 (Pass.). **-δουλόω,** *join in enslaving*, τινί τινας ib.46, cf. Aristid. 1.411 J. :—Med., Th.3.64, Hyp.*Fr.*272. **-δύνω** [ῡ] and **-δύω:** aor. -κατέδυν :—*sink* or *set together with*, Πλειάδι *AP*7.534 (⟨Alex.⟩ Aet. or Autom.), cf. Hipparch.1.5.17, al., Procop.Gaz. p.140 B.; *sink*, *be drowned together*, Phld.*Ir.*p.89 W., Plu.2.599b :—Med., *dive together*, Luc. *Tox.*18. II. trans., σ. τὸν ἥλιον Eust.182.28. **-δῦσις,** εως, ἡ, *a setting together*, Hipparch.1.1.10, al., Str.1.1.21 (pl.), Ptol. *Alm.*8.4 (pl.). **-ζεύγνῡμι,** *yoke together*, *join in marriage*, τινά τινι Plu.*Cam.*2, cf. Sor.1.34 :—Pass., ἄτῃ συγκατέζευκται κακῇ *has become a yoke-fellow* with misery, S.*Aj.*123; cf. συγκεράννυμι. **-ζῶ,** *spend one's life with*, τινι Plu.2.749e, 1129b. **-θάπτω,** *bury along with*, Hdt.2.81, 5.92.η′, Lys.2.60. **-θεσις,** εως, ἡ, *approval*, *assent*, Plb.2.58.11, Phld.*Rh.*1.210S., Andronic.Rhod.p.577M., *OGI*484.32 (Pergam., ii A. D.), etc.; opp. ἀντίφασις, Diog.Oen.18 (pl.); *agreement*, *concord*, 2*Ep.Cor.*6.16; in legal sense, *BGU*194. 11 (ii A. D.), etc.; *flattering assent*, Plu.*Ant.*24. 2. in Stoic philos., *assent given by the mind to its perceptions*, Zeno *Stoic.*1.39,

al., cf. Plot.1.8.14, etc.; a term introduced into Latin by Cicero, Plu.*Cic.*40: cf. *συγκατατιθημι.* 3. Gramm., *affirmative*, A.D. *Conj.*226.17, D.T.642.5; *αἱ δύο ἀρνήσεις μίαν σ. ποιοῦσι* Sch.S.*OT* 1053. **-θετέον,** *one must agree with, τοῖς νέοις οὐ σ.* Dsc.*Praef.*2, cf. A.D.*Pron.*4.5, Sor.1.98. **-θετικός,** *ή, όν, assenting, approving,* Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.40, Plu.2.1122b, Arr.*Epict.*1.17.22. 2. *affirmative,* Suid. s.v. *ἀππαπαῖ.* Adv. **-κῶς** Arr.*Epict.*1.14.7. **-θετός,** marg. gloss on *συγκάταινος* in D.S.4.40. **-θέω,** *make an inroad with* another, X.*Cyr.*5.3.1. **-θλάω,** *break all to pieces, ποτήριον* Macho ap.Ath.8.348f. **-θνῄσκω,** poet. aor. *-κάθανον, die along with, τινι* Mosch.3.65, *AP*7.139. **-θύω,** *sacrifice together,* Ph.2.398, Eust.1875.10.

συγκατ-αίθω, *burn together,* S.*Ant.*1202. **-αινέω,** *agree with, favour, τινι* X.*Cyr.*3.3.20, Plb.36.9.3: abs., Phld.*Rh.*2.13S. **II.** c. acc. rei, *sanction, approve,* Hp.*Praec.*1, Plb.24.11.6: abs., Id.15.8.9, Plu.*Cam.*6. 2. *yield, grant, τί τινι* Lyc.1223. **-αινος,** *ον, agreeing with, assenting, τινι* Philipp.ap.D.18.167, cf. *PTeb.*22.5 (ii B.C.), D.S.15.92; *πρός τι* J.*AJ*4.8.23. **-αιρέω,** v. *συγκαθαιρέω.* **-αίρω,** *come to land together,* Plu.*Crass.*20, Lib.*Or.*61.4: metaph., *αἱ νῖκαι σ. τινὶ εἰς μητρόπολιν* Them.*Or.*3.42b. **-αιτιάομαι,** in aor. 1 *συγκαταιτιᾶθῆναι* as Pass., *to be jointly accused,* J.*AJ*15.7.10.

συγκατα-καίνω, = *συγκατακτείνω,* App.*BC*4.42. **-καίω,** Att. **-κάω** [ᾰ], *burn along with* a thing, *τὰς σκηνάς* X.*An.*3.2.27, cf. *IG*12(2).526*a*.13 (Eresus, iv B.C.), *AP*11.133 (Lucill.):—Pass., *to be burnt with, τισι* Hdt.4.69, D.S.2.28, 19.33. **-κᾰλύπτω,** *wrap up with* or *in, σῶμα τρίβωνι* Id.18.46. **-κειμαι,** Pass., *lie with,* of sexual intercourse, *ἀνδράσι* Ar.*Ec.*614 (anap.): abs., Pl.*Smp.*191e, *Phdr.*255e. 2. *recline with at meals, δεσπότῃ,* of a dog, Gal.18(1).291: abs., *οἱ συγκατακείμενοι the guests,* Plu.2.660a. **-κεράννυμι,** *commingle, mix up with,* Aesar.ap.Stob.1.49.27 (Pass.). **-κλειστέον,** *one must shut up together,* *Gp.*6.2.7. **-κλείω,** Ion. **-κληΐω,** *shut in* or *enclose with* or *together,* Hdt.1.182, Arist.*HA*557^{b}4 (both Pass.), Alc.Com.23 (dub. l.); *ἄνδρας λέουσι* Luc.*DMort.*14.4: metaph., *σ. τινὰ ἀπορίᾳ* Id.*Vit. Auct.*9:—Dor. **συγκατακλαίζω,** aor. part. *-κλαιχθείς Chron.Lind. D*62. **-κληρονομέομαι,** *inherit along with,* Lxx *Nu.*32.30. **-κλίνω** [ῐ], *represent as lying with, τινὰ γαμετῇ* Plu.2.655a, cf. Lib.*Or.*59.24:—Pass., *lie with,* Ar.*Nu.*49; *συγκατακλιθέντες πλησιάζειν* Arist.*HA*546^{a}26; *τινι with* one, Clearch.6, Plu.2.138d. 2. *make to lie with* at table, *νέῳ νέον* ib.618e:—Pass., *ᾄσεται ξυγκατακλινείς* Ar.*Ach.*981 (lyr.). **-κλῐσις,** *εως, ἡ, lying together with* another, *ἀνδρὸς ἀλλοτρίου σ.* Plu.2.768b. **-κοιμίζω,** *cause to sleep with* another, J.*AJ*12.4.6 (v. l. *-κοίμησεν*).

συγκατᾰκολουθέω, *follow together, τινι* Str.17.1.34.

συγκατα-κομίζω, *bring down together,* Plu.2.846b. **-κόπτω,** *cut up* or *in pieces along with* or *together,* Mnesith.Cyz.ap.Orib.4.4.1:—Pass., Plu.*Sull.*32, *Caes.*18, al. **-κοσμέω,** *order* or *arrange together,* Id.2.938f. **-κόσμησις,** *εως, ἡ, ordering* or *settling together,* Phld.*Mus.*p.111K. **-κρημνίζω,** *throw down a precipice along with* or *together,* J.*BJ*4.1.9 (Pass.), cf. Ph.1.408 (metaph.). **-κτάομαι,** *join with* another *in acquiring, σ. Φιλίππῳ τὴν ἀρχήν* D.18.63, cf. D.S.14.98. **II.** *acquire at the same time, τούτους ἅμα σ.* Str.6.4.2. **-κτείνω,** *slay together,* aor. 2 part., *συγκατακτὰς..βοτὰ καὶ βοτῆρας* S.*Aj.*230 (lyr.); but *-ἔκτᾰνον* E.*Or.*1089. **-κῠλίνδομαι,** Pass., pf. *-κεκύλισμαι, to be rolled down together with,* D.H.*Comp.*20 (v.l. *συγκυλίεται*). **-λαγχάνω,** *occupy, have assigned in common, τί τισι* Dam.*Pr.*58. **-λαμβάνω,** *seize, take possession of together,* X.*Cyr.*4.2.42; *occupy at the same time,* in a military sense, *τὸ χωρίον* Th.7.26; *τὴν πόλιν* Isoc.19.19. 2. *comprehend together with, τινι* D.L.9.97 (Pass.). 3. *take in with, τὰ συγκαταλαμβανόμενα τῶν πνευμάτων αὐτοῖς* the air *which they have taken in with* their food, Diocl.*Fr.*141. **-λέγω** (A), *lay down with,* pres. wrongly inferred from *συγκατέλεκτο,* etc., v. *συγκαταλέχω.* **-λέγω** (B), *repeat* or *quote along with,* [*γνώμας τοῖς λόγοις*] Arist.*Rh.Al.*1434^{a}38. 2. *appoint in addition, πολλοὺς* [*πρεσβευτὰς*] *τῶν ἀνεπιτηδείως ἐχόντων* Plu.2.819a; *ταῖς ἐντιμοτάταις ἀρχαῖς σ. παρασίτους* Clearch.1. 3. *include in* or *add to a list* or *catalogue,* Str.8.4.1, 13.3.1 (Act. and Pass.), Gal.15.454: c. gen., *τοῦδε ἢ τοῦδε τοῦ κλίματος -λεχθέντα* Str.11.12.1; *τινάς τισι* Apollod.3.6.3, cf. J.*AJ*2.7.4 (Pass.). **-λείπω,** *leave together, σ. φρουράν leave a joint* garrison in a place, Th.5.75. **-λέχω,** *lay down with,* in aor. 1 Act., *συγκατέλεξε κόρῃ* Epigr. in *Philol.*88.139 (Crete):—Med., *lie down with,* in non-thematic aor., *συγκατέλεκτο ἡμῖν* Luc.*Charid.*4. **-λήγω,** *leave off together,* Demetr.*Eloc.*2. **-λογίζομαι,** *take into account together,* J.*AJ*15.7.4, 16.4.1. **-λύω,** *help in undoing* or *putting down, τὸν δῆμον* Th.8.68, And.1.101, Lys.16.5; *put down also, κἀκεῖνον* Plu.*Pomp.*67; *σ. βίον ἅμα τινί* D.H.*Isoc.*1; *help to reduce, πληθώραν* Gal.18(1).725; *σ. τὴν δύναμιν ἑαυτῷ* Id.15.607, cf. 16.598 (Pass.). **II.** intr., *halt* or *stop for the night together,* Plu.2.94a. 2. *cease together with,* Lib.*Or.*64.118. **-μείγνῡμι,** *mix in with, mingle, blend with,* Χάριτας Μούσαις συγκαταμειγνύς E *HF*674 (lyr.); *ᾠδαῖς καὶ θαλίαις τὴν ψυχὴν συγκαταμειγνύναι* X.*Hier.*6.2:—Pass., *σ. εἰς τὸ σῶμα to be absorbed into..,* Pl.*Plt.*288e; *τῷ ὑγρῷ* Arist.*Mete.*357^{b}7. **-μύω,** *to be quite closed up,* *AP*9.311 (Phil.).

συγκατᾰναγκάζω, v. l. for *συναναγκ-,* Hp.*Art.*71.

συγκατα-ναυμᾰχέω, *assist in conquering by sea,* Χείλωνα τὸν.. *ναύαρχον* Aeschin.2.78, cf. D.S.5.52. **-νέμω,** *count among, τινά τισι* Longin.ap.Porph.*Plot.*20. **II.** Med., *divide jointly among themselves, τὴν γῆν* Th.6.4, cf. Str.10.3.4. **-νευσῐφάγος** [φᾰ], *ον, living by saying 'yes',* Comic epith. of *κόλακες,* Crates Theb. 11 D. **-νεύω,** *agree, consent to, τοῖς λεγομένοις* Plb.3.52.6, etc.; *ἐκείνῳ ἅπαντα -ένευον agreed with* him at every point, Id.7.4.9, cf. 30.1.9: abs., *AP*5.286.8 (Agath.). **-παίζω,** *jest* on a thing *at the same time, τι* Eust.1653.26. **-παύω,** *bring at the same time to an end, τὸ βιβλίον* Id.1393.57:—Pass., Olymp. *in Mete.*34.6. **-πέμπω,** *send along with,* c. dat., Jul.*Or.*4.153b:—Pass., J.*AJ*18.1.1. **-πίμπλημι,** *infect likewise* (cf. *ἀναπίμπλημι* II. 2), *τοὺς ἀναιτίους* Antipho 2.1.10. **-πίμπρημι,** *burn together with,* Ael.*NA*7.40:—Pass. *-πίμπραμαι,* aor. *-επρήσθην* Paus.2.35.4, D.C.44.50, *to be burnt with* or *together,* Ph.2.21, Paus., D.C. ll. cc. **-πίνω** [ῐ], *swallow together with, τί τινι* Gal.6.695:—Pass., *to be swallowed together,* Ph.1.311, 2.178 (with v.l.), Gal.*Nat.Fac.*3.8. **-πίπτω,** *fall down along with, σ. ταῖς τύχαις let one's spirits fall with* one's fortunes, D.H.*Isoc.*9; *ταῖς διανοίαις become despondent too,* Onos.13.2; *fall together* in battle, J.*AJ*7.7.1; in wrestling, Gal.*Nat.Fac.*3.3. **-πλαστέον,** *one must plaster also,* Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.92. **-πλέκω,** *intertwine* or *intermix with, τοῖς κάρφεσι πηλόν* Arist.*HA*612^{b}23; *ψόγους τοῖς ἐπαίνοις* D.H.*Pomp.*1, cf. Plu.*Sol.*3:—Pass., Id.2.648b, Ph.2.151 (with v. l.), Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.98, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.31. **-πλέω,** *sail into port with,* of a pilot, *PHib.*1.38.4 (iii B.C.); *sail down* the Nile *with, PCair.Zen.*299.4 (iii B.C.), *PMich.Zen.*46.9 (iii B.C.). **-πολεμέω,** *join in subduing, τοὺς Ἀθηναίους* D.S.16.22; *Ἀλεξάνδρῳ τὴν Ἀσίαν* Id.19.15, cf. Str.13.4.2, J.*AJ*13.5.11. **-ποντόω,** *sink in the sea together,* S.E.*M.*5.92 (Pass.). **-πράσσω,** Att. **-ττω,** *join in accomplishing* or *acquiring,* D.5.23, D.C.59.10:—Med., D.8.27 (as v. l. for *κατα-*).

συγκατᾰριθμέω, *reckon in, include,* Phld.*Lib.*p.47O., *BGU*1208.34 (i B.C.); *τινί τι* Ael.*VH*2.41, Str.4.1.8, Gal.6.728, etc.:—Med., *reckon in, take into account,* Arist.*Cat.*11^{a}22:—Pass., *to be included in,* Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1012.43, Ph.1.83, Plu.2.120b, Gal.6.78.

συγκατα-ῥάπτω, *sew in with,* in Pass., prob. in Cyran. 27. **-ρρέω,** fut. *-ρυήσομαι, flow down* or *fall off together,* Onos. 4.4, v. l. in Dsc.5.88. **-ρρίπτω,** *throw down together,* D.S.29.32, Luc.*Cont.*5.

συγκατάρχω, in Med., *begin the sacrifice together,* Din.*Fr.*89.34.

συγκατα-σβέννῡμι, *help to extinguish, τὸν ἄκρατον* Plu.2.648b:—Pass., *to be extinguished with,* c. dat., ib.973d. **-σῑτέομαι,** *feed together,* Phld.*Sto.Herc.*339.9. **-σκάπτης,** *ου, ὁ, joint-destroyer,* Lyc.222. **-σκάπτω,** *demolish with another* or *altogether,* E.*Or.*735 (troch.), *Ph.*884, *Rh.*391, And.1.101. **-σκεδάννῡμι,** *pour over at the same time,* in Med., X.*An.*7.3.32, with vv. ll. **-σκευάζω,** *help in establishing* or *organizing, τὴν ἀρχήν* Th.1.93, cf. X.*Lac.*8.3; *πάνθ' ὁπόσα τὸν ἀνθρώπινον βίον σ.* Pl.*Plt.*274d, cf. Isoc.3.6, etc.; [*δημιουργοί*] *τὸν βίον ἡμῖν σ. τέχναις* Pl.*Lg.*920e; *τὸ ἐπιτήδειον* X.*Vect.*4.38; *σ. τὸν ἐν Ἀμφίσσῃ πόλεμον join in promoting* it, D.18.143; *πάντα σ. τινί assist* him *in promoting,* Id.3.17: abs., Id.17.15:—Med., *BCH*55.43 (Odessus, i B.C.):—Pass., Phld.*Lib.*p.25O.; *-αζόμενος στοχασμός,* of mutually confirmatory or cumulative evidence, Hermog.*Stat.*3, cf. Arg.D.19.14, Gal.8.566. **-σκηνόω,** *establish in the same quarters,* X.*Cyr.*5.4.17. **-σκήπτω,** *swoop down together, ἀετοὶ δύο σ.* Plu.*Brut.*37. **-σπασις,** v. *συγκατάστασις.* **-σπάω,** *pull down with oneself, τὸν ἥρωα* Luc.*Nigr.*11:—Pass., *to be dragged down along with* another, *ἐπὶ τὴν ὁμοίαν διαβολήν* Id.*Pisc.*32; *τινι* Plu.2.914e; of the collar-bone, Gal.8.361; *τὰ φρούρια τὰ εἰς τὴν Σύρων ἐπικράτειαν συγκατασπασθέντα which were at the same time brought* under their dominion, X.*Cyr.*5.5.24 (v.l.). **II.** *gulp down, swallow together, ἄγκιστρον δελέατι* Luc.*DMort.*8. **-σπείρω,** *sow* or *plant together,* Gal.19.168, Eun.*Hist.*p.251D.:—Pass., Hld.3.12. **-στᾰσιάζω,** *help in ruining by faction, τὴν πόλιν* Plu.*Phil.*13.15. **-στᾰσις,** *εως, ἡ, a falling in with so as to fight,* Plb.4.12.8; pl., Id.38.11.5; *σ. τῶν θηρίων a conflict with* animals, Id.4.8.9 (where Suid. *συγκατάσπασις*). **-στρέφω,** *bring to an end together, τῇ ἐλευθερίᾳ τὸν βίον* Plu.*Dem.*3. **II.** Med., *help to conquer,* Th.6.69, Isoc.5.126, *IG*2^{2}.127.44 (iv B.C.), Jul.*Ep.*9; *σ. τὴν ἀρχήν* X.*Cyr.*8.1.8. **-σύρομαι** [ῡ], *to be dragged down with, τινι* Ph.*Fr.*101H. **-σχημᾰτίζομαι,** Pass., *to be in conformity with, τινι* Plu.2.442d, cf. Ptol.*Tetr.*63. **-σχίζω,** *divide at the same place as, τῇ ἀρτηρίᾳ,* of a vein, Gal.15.532 (Pass.). **-τάσσω,** Att. **-ττω,** *arrange* or *draw up together, τινὰς εἰς τὴν φάλαγγα* X.*Cyr.*6.3.32: metaph., *σ. τινὰ εἰς τὴν ἑαυτῶν φιλίαν* Polyaen.5.2.22; *take into account, τὴν πρώτην ἡμέραν..* Ph.1.692; *classify with,* Paul.Aeg.2.11:—Pass., *range oneself beside, μετὰ Ἀθηναίων IG*2^{2}.237.12 (iv B.C.): metaph., *to be arranged harmoniously,* M.Ant.7.9. **-τεθειμένως,** Adv. pf. part. Pass. of *-τίθημι, in an orderly way,* Hsch. s.v. *ἀθέτως.* **-τείνω,** *extend with* or *together, τὸ σκέλος* Hp.*Art.*71. **-τήκομαι,** Pass., *melt away together with, συγκατατήκεσθαι τοῖς ἔργοις pine away over,* M.Ant.5.1. **-τίθημι,** *deposit together* or *at the same time, ἐμαυτὴν συγκατέθηκα τάφῳ Epigr.Gr.*367 (Cotiaeum), cf. Poll.8.157:—Med., Is.6.32. 2. Med., *σ. τινὶ τὴν αὐτὴν δόξαν περί τινος* (where *δόξαν* represents *ψῆφον*) *put down* the same vote or opinion *with* another, *agree entirely with* him, Pl.*Grg.*501c: with dat. only, *agree with, assent* or *conform to, ταῖς δόξαις* Epicur.*Sent. Vat.*29; *τοῖς παρακαλουμένοις* Philipp.ap.D.18.166; *ταῖς ἐπιβολαῖς σ. τινί* Plb.3.71.5, etc.: *σ. ὅτι.. agree* that.., Arist.*Top.*116^{a}11: abs., *assent,* Sphaer.*Stoic.*1.141, Phld.*Sign.*38, A.D.*Pron.*49.12, *BSA*18.140 (Beroea, ii A.D.), etc.: later in Act., *-θεῖναι εἴς τι agree to,* Porph. *VP*61, Iamb.*VP*33.236: cf. *συγκατάθεσις.* **-τρέχω,** *to be in motion together with, ἀλλήλοις* Leucipp.ap.D.L.9.31. **-τρίβω** [ῐ],

waste completely, Plu.*Cleom.*26. **-τρώγω**, aor. *-έτρᾰγον*, *eat at the same time*, Id.*Sol.*20, prob. f. l. for κατα-. **-φᾰγεῖν**, aor. inf. of συγκατεσθίω. **-φέρω**, *carry down with* other things, Id.2.994d : —Pass., *to be carried down together*, Arist.*Pr.*931^{b}21, *Mete.*357^{a}17, Lxx *Is.*30.30, Hld.8.16 ; *σ. τῷ βάρει τῆς πληγῆς sink down with..*, D.S.16.12 ; of arteries, etc., *take the same course as*, c. dat., Gal.2.376, 18(1).653 ; *σ. δόξῃ περί τινος to be carried away by* an opinion, Plb.10.5.9, cf. 33.18.11. **-φεύγω**, *flee to for safety together*, *εἰς τὸ ἱερόν* Ath.13.593b ; *πρὸς τὰς ἁμάξας* D.C.38.33. **-φθείρω**, *lose together*, Plb.9.26.6. **-φλέγω**, *burn with* or *together*, Ph.2.527 ; *τὸν κόσμον* Luc.*Luct.*14 :—Pass., *τῷ ἀνδρὶ σ.* Plu.2.499c, cf. *SIG* 768.14 (Mylasa, i B. C.), Ph.2.27, Luc.*Nigr.*30 ; *αὐτὸς καὶ πόλις ὁμοῦ συγκατεφλέγησαν* Polyaen.7.24. **-φονεύω**, *put to death with* or *together*, Id.8.69. **-φυρτος**, *ον*, (*φύρω*) *mixed* or *kneaded in together*, Philox.3.17. **-χώννῡμι**, *bury with*, *Gp.*1.6.3, in Pass. **-χωρίζω**, *treat as identical*, opp. *διαζευγνύναι*, Phld.*Po.*5.30. II. *deposit* or *register* a deed *together with* others, *BGU*578.19 (ii A. D.), etc. **-ψεύδομαι**, *join in a lie against*, *τινος* Aeschin.2.158. **-ψηφίζομαι**, *condemn with* or *together*, Plu.*Them.*21. II. Pass., *to be reckoned along with*, *μετά τινων Act.Ap.*1.26. **-ψύχω** [ῡ], *make cool*, Gal.1.674 :—aor. inf. Pass. *-ψῡγῆναι PHolm.*23.40.

συγκατ-έδομαι, fut. of *συγκατεσθίω*. **-ειμι**, (*εἶμι ibo*) *go down with*, *τινι* Luc.*DMort.*27.7 ; of hair on the side of the face, *σ. τῷ ἰούλῳ παρὰ τὸ οὖς* Philostr.*Im.*1.10 : abs., *descend together*, Arist.*Pr.*907^{b}11. **-είργω**, v. *συγκαθείργω*. **-εξανίσταμαι**, dub. l. in Plu.*Caes.*8. **-επείγω**, *hasten together*, Eust.682.61 (Pass.). **-εργάζομαι**, *help* or *assist* any one *in achieving*, *τῷ Κύρῳ τὴν βασιληΐην* Hdt.1.162, cf. E.*Or.*33 ; *τὸ πᾶν ξ.* Th.1.132 : c. dat. only, *aid*, *assist*, Hdt.2.154, 8.142. 2. *help to conquer* a country, Plu.*Pyrrh.*18. 3. *join in murdering*, E.*HF*1024 (lyr.). **-έρχομαι**, *sink downwards together*, Arist.*Insomn.*461^{b}12 ; *τὸ -ερχόμενον αὐτῷ χολῶδες περίττωμα* Gal.15.686. II. *come back*, *return from exile together*, Lys.31.9, Arist.*Pol.*1300^{a}18, etc. ; *τινι with* one, Lys.31.13 ; *μετά τινος* Plu.*Dio* 29. **-εσθίω**, fut. *-έδομαι* Ath.9.386e ; also *-φάγομαι* Lxx *Is.*9.18(17) : pf. *-εδήδοκα* Plu.2.94a : aor. *-έφᾰγον* Jul. *Mis.*338c :—*eat up*, *devour with* or *together*, Plu. l. c., *Thes.*22, Mnesith. ap.Ath.8.357e, etc. ; *τοῖς ἄρτοις τὰς τρίχας* Jul. l. c. **-ευθύνω**, *help to direct*, *γνώμην ἐφ' ὃ δεῖ* Plu.2.778f, cf. 446b. **-εύχομαι**, *join in praying for*, *ταῦτα* S.*Ant.*1336. II. *pray to together with* another deity, Plu.2.492c. **-έχω**, *keep together with*, *αὐτῷ* Pl.*Cra.*404a. II. *help in seizing*, *τῷ Κύλωνι τὴν ἀκρόπολιν* Lib.*Decl.*22.33 ; *help in holding down*, *Tab.Defix.Aud.*156.44 (Rome, iv/v A. D.).

συγκατηγορ-έω, *join in accusing*, *τινὸς μετά τινος* D.19.291, cf. 51.16 ; *τινι with* one, Id.18.223 : abs., Hyp.*Eux.*12, *Lyc.Fr.*3. II. in Logic, *predicate jointly*, A. D.*Synt.*201.5 (Pass.). **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *joint accusation*, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*826 (v. l. *-ήσας*). **-ος**, *ὁ*, *joint accuser*, *counsel for the prosecution*, Hyp.*Eux.*13.

συγκατηρεφής, *ές*, *quite covered*, Lyc.1280.

συγκατοικ-έω, *dwell with* one, *τινι* Plu.*Per.*20 : metaph., *γέρων γέροντι συγκατῴκηκεν πίνος* S.*OC*1259. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *joint settlement*, Μουσ. Σμυρν.1878.97 (Lydia). **-ίζω**, *colonize jointly*, *join in colonizing*, *τὴν Σάμον* Hdt.3.149, cf. Th.6.4 ; *restore jointly*, *Λεοντίνους* ib. 79. II. *σ. τινά τινι settle* or *plant* in a place *along with*, *αὐταῖς σ. δάκη* E.*Hipp.*646. III. metaph., *establish jointly*, *μνημεῖα κακῶν τε καὶ ἀγαθῶν ἀΐδια* Th.2.41 ; *τοῖς λογισμοῖς ἔρωτα* Max.Tyr.7.5.

συγκατ-οικτίζομαι, Med., fut. *-ιοῦμαι*, *lament with* or *together*, S. *Tr.*535. **-ολισθάνω**, *slip and fall together*, D.S.1.30. **-ορθόω**, *help in righting*, *αὐτά* Isoc.5.151 ; *πάσας αὐτῷ τὰς πράξεις* Str.13.2.3, cf. D.H.6.86. **-ορύσσω**, Att. **-ττω**, *bury with*, *τί τινι* Plu.*Lys.*30, cf. Luc.*Luct.*14 ; *ἐφεξῆς τῷ Δημοκρίτῳ τὸν Παρμενίδην* Plu.2.1113e :—Pass., *σ. τινί* Satyr.3.

συγκατ-υστής, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, = *concinnator*, *Gloss.* **-ύω**, *patch up*, *cobble*, of shoemakers, saddlers, etc., *θώραξ ἐκ δερμάτων συγκεκαττυμένος* Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*23, cf. *Sat.*28.

σύγκαυσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, (*συγκαίω*) *burning*, Pl.*Ti.*83a ; *baking* of horn and pottery, Arist.*Aud.*802^{b}4 ; *parched state* of body, Gal.15.895, *Nat.Fac.*2.9.

συγκαχρύω, aor. inf. *συγκαχρῦσαι*, prob. cj. in Hsch. for *συγκαγχρῆσαι· συγχέαι, συμφῦραι, συφρύξαι*, and in Phot. for *συγκαρύγαι· συνταράξαι*.

συγκέας, v. *συγκαίω*.

σύγκειμαι, Pass., *lie together*, *τρεῖς ὁμοῦ σ.* S.*Aj.*1309, cf. Thphr. *HP*1.2.1 ; *νεκρὸς μόνα τὰ ὀστᾶ κατὰ σχῆμα συγκείμενος having* only the bones *lying together* in their places, Luc.*Philops.*31. II. as Pass. of *συντίθημι*, *to be composed* or *compounded*, *σύγκειται τὸ σῶμα ἐξ ὀστῶν καὶ νεύρων* Pl.*Phd.*98c ; *ἐκ στοιχείων* Id.*Tht.*201e, cf. X.*Cyn.* 5.29 ; *τὴν φύσιν ἡμῶν ἔκ τε τοῦ σώματος συγκεῖσθαι καὶ τῆς ψυχῆς* Isoc.15.180 ; *χορὸς ἐξ ἀνθρώπων σ.* X.*Oec.*8.3 ; *μέλος ἐκ τριῶν σ., λόγου, ἁρμονίας, ῥυθμοῦ* Pl.*R.*398d, cf. *Phd.*92a ; *δέον συγκεῖσθαι τὴν ἀρίστην πολιτείαν ἐκ δημοκρατίας καὶ τυραννίδος* Arist.*Pol.*1266^{a}1 ; of quack-doctors, *οἱ ἐξ [ἀδοξίης] συγκείμενοι* Hp.*Lex* 1 ; *ἐξ ὀνομάτων σ. ἄνθρωπος* Aeschin.3.229 ; *ἐξ ἀσελγείας καὶ ὠμότητος ἔχων συγκειμένην τὴν ψυχήν* Plu.*Sull.*13 ; c. gen. only, *ἅρμα ἵππων σ. τεττάρων* Philostr. *Im.*1.17 ; *εἰς ἓν σ. compounded* into one body, Pl.*Phlb.*29d : in later Gr. c. gen., *belong to*, *πολιτείας PMasp.*20.15 (vi A. D.). 2. of written compositions, *to be composed*, *κτῆμα ἐς αἰεί..ξύγκειται* [*ὁ λόγος*] Th.1.22, cf. Pl.*Hp.Ma.*286a ; *ποίημα σ.* Id.*Ly.*221d ; *λόγοι πρὸς Δημοσθένην αὐτῷ συγκείμενοι* Aeschin.2.47 ; *συμφοραὶ ὑπὸ ποιητῶν συγκείμεναι* misfortunes *composed* or *invented* by poets, Isoc.4.168 ; *οὔπω σ. τέχνη περὶ αὐτῶν* no art of Rhetoric *has* yet *been put together*, Arist. *Rh.*1403^{b}35, cf. 1402^{a}17 ; *ὁ μῦθος σ. ἐκ θαυμασίων* Id.*Metaph.*982^{b}19 ; also *λόγος λαμπρὸς καὶ συγκείμενος* Suid. s. v. *Μεθόδιος* ; of persons, *τὴν γλῶτταν ξ.* Philostr.*VA*4.36. 3. *to be contrived*, *concocted*, *τῇδε σ. δόλος* E.*Rh.*215 ; *πιστότερον ἢ ἀληθέστερον σ.* Antipho 3.3.4 ; *πάντα αὐτῷ σύγκειται καὶ μεμηχάνηται* Lys.3.26 ; *τὰ ὑπὸ τῶν τριάκοντα πλασθέντα.., συγκείμενα ἐπὶ τῇ τῶν πολιτῶν βλάβῃ concocted*, Id.12.48. 4. *τὴν οὐσίαν τὴν συγκειμένην composed* of matter and form, Arist.*Metaph.*1054^{b}5 ; *τὸ σ. complex*, ib.1051^{b}4, 1076^{b}18, cf. *σύνθετος* I. 2. 5. Math., *to be the sum of..*, *ὁ κῶνος, ἐξ ἴσων συγκείμενος κύκλων* Democr.155 ; *οἱ κύλινδροι ἐξ ὧν σύγκειται τὸ ἐγγραφὲν σχῆμα* Archim.*Con.Sph.*21, cf. *Sph.Cyl.*1.11, etc. ; *ὁσάκις σύγκειται ἃ ΓΔ γραμμὰ ἐν τᾷ ΑΔ* as many times as the straight line *ΓΔ is contained in ΑΔ*, Id.*Spir.*1 ; also, *to be* a ratio *compounded of two others*, Euc.6.23, Apollon.Perg.*Con.*1.11, etc. III. *to be agreed on* by two parties, *σημεῖον ὃ ξυνέκειτο* Th.4.111 ; *ταῦτα ἡμῖν οὕτω συγκείσθω* Pl.*Lg.*822c ; also *τὰς σπονδὰς οὐδετέρας ἔφη καλῶς ξυγκεῖσθαι* Th.8.43 : freq. in part., *agreed on*, *arranged*, *ἡμέραι αἱ συγκείμεναι* Hdt.3.157 ; *ὑστέρησαν ἡμέρῃ μιῇ τῆς σ.* Id.6.89 ; *φλογὸς σημεῖα τὰ ξ.* Ar.*Ec.*6 ; *ὁ σ.* [*χρόνος*] the time *agreed upon*, Hdt.4.152 ; *σ. χωρίον* Id.8.128, cf. 5.50 ; *κατὰ τὰ σ.* according to *the terms of the agreement*, Id.3.158, etc. ; *κατὰ τὰ σ. πρός τινα* according to *what had been agreed on* with him, Id.6.14, cf. Arist.*Pol.*1308^{a}1 ; *ἐκ τῶν ξ.* Th.5.25 ; *παρὰ τὰ σ.* Luc.*JTr.*37 ; *ἀπὸ ξ. λόγου* Th.8.94. 2. impers. *σύγκειται*, *it has been* or *is agreed on*, *τῆς ὥρης ἐς τὴν συνέκειτό σφι ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι* Hdt.9.52 : abs., *καθάπερ ξυνέκειτο* Th.4.23 ; *ὥσπερ σ.* X.*HG*5.1.10, cf. Pl.*Cra.* 433e, etc. ; *καθάπερ ἦν ξυγκείμενον* Ar.*Ec.*61 ; *συγκειμένου σφι*, c. inf., *although* they *had agreed to..*, Hdt.5.62.

συγκειμένως, Adv. *continuously*, *without interval*, Eust.1634.54.

συγκεκομμένως, Adv. of *συγκόπτω*, *concisely*, *AB*751.

συγκεκραμένως, = Lat. *attemperate*, *Gloss.*

συγκεκροτημένως, Adv. of *συγκροτέω*, *in a finished way*, Luc.*Merc. Cond.*35.

συγκελεύω, *join in ordering*, *bidding*, E.*IA*892 (troch.), Th.8.31.

συγκελλάριος, *ὁ*, *contubernalis*, of gladiators, *IGRom.*3.541 (Telmessus).

συγκέλλω, *push together*, Opp.*H.*5.602.

συγκενόω, *empty out together*, Ruf.*Fr.*80.5 (Pass.), Gal.4.712, Porph.*in Ptol.*183, Alex.Trall.1.17.

συγκεντέω, *pierce together*, *stab at once*, Hdt.3.77, Plb.4.22.11, Lxx 2*Ma.*12.23 :—Pass., *ἔμελλε συγκεντηθήσεσθαι* Hdt.6.29 ; cf. *συνακοντίζω*.

συγκεντρογρᾰφέω, dub. sens. in aor. Pass., *ἐὰν -γραφηθῇ Cat. Cod.Astr.*8(1).174 (*συνκετρο-* codd.).

συγκέντρωσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, Astron., *a simultaneous relation of centres*, i. e. when the sun's centre is at that point of the ecliptic which rises, sets, or culminates coincidently with the rising, etc., of a given star, Ptol.*Alm.*8.5 (pl.).

συγκερ-άννῡμι or **-νύω**, poet. **συγκεράω** Nic.*Al.*321 :—Pass., fut. *συγκρᾱθήσομαι* E.*Ion* 406 : aor. 1 *συνεκράθην* [ᾰ], Ion. *-εκρήθην* Hp.*Vict.*1.32 ; also *-εκεράσθην* Pl.*Lg.*889c : pf. *συγκέκρᾱμαι* (v. infr.) : —*mix*, *blend with*, *πολλὰ* [*ἑνί*] or *εἰς ἕν*, Id.*Cra.*424d, *Ti.*68d ; *λύπῃ τὴν ἡδονὴν σ. temper* pleasure *by a mixture* of pain, Id.*Phlb.*50a ; *τὸ πικρὸν μέλιτι AP*12.154 (Mel.). 2. *mix together*, *commingle*, *πολλά* Pl.*Cra.*424e ; *τὸν πέμπτον* [*κύαθον*] *AP*12.168 (Posidipp.) ; *μέλος συγκεράσας τις ἐγχέοι Anacreont.*20.4 ; *ἐξ ἀμφοτέρων σ. make a mixture* of both, Pl.*R.*397c. 3. *attemper*, *compose*, *ὁ θεὸς -κέρασε τὸ σῶμα* 1*Ep.Cor.*12.24. II. more freq. in Pass., *to be mixed* or *blended with*, *coalesce*, *τινι* Pl.*Ti.*68c ; *πρὸς ἄλληλα* Id. *R.*618d. 2. *to be commingled*, *blended*, *τὰ παλαιὰ συγκεκρ. ἄλγη* the old *commingled* woes, A.*Ch.*744 : c. dat., Call.*Aet.*3.1.75 ; *παίδων ὅπως νῷν σπέρμα σ.* E. l. c. ; *ὁμοῦ τό τε φαῦλον καὶ τὸ μέσον καὶ τὸ πάνυ ἀκριβῶς..ξυγκραθέν* Th.6.18 ; *τῇ τῶν ἐναντίων κράσει σ.* Pl.*Lg.*889c ; *ἔκ τινων* Id.*Ti.*37a ; *ἀπό τινων* Id.*Phd.*59a ; *παιδεία εὐκαίρως συγκεκραμένη* D.61.43 ; *συγκέκραται αὐτῶν ἡ φύσις*, of the dog and fox, X.*Cyn.*3.1. 3. of friendships, *to be formed by close union*, *φιλίαι μεγάλαι συνεκρήθησαν* Hdt.4.152 :—Med., *πρός τινα φιλίην συγκεράσασθαι form a close* friendship with any one, Id.7.151, cf. D.H.6.7 ; so *τὸ ἔχθος τὸ ἐς Λακεδαιμονίους συγκεκρημένον* (cj. Reiske for *συγκεκυρημένον*) Hdt.9.37. 4. of persons, *to be closely attached to*, *be close friends with*, *τοῖς ἡλικιώταις* X.*Cyr.*1.4.1. b. *to become closely acquainted with*, *become deeply involved in*, *συγκέκραμαι δύᾳ* S.*Ant.*1311 (lyr.) ; *πολυφόρῳ συγκέκραμαι δαίμονι* Ar.*Pl.*853 ; *πενία δὲ συγκραθεῖσα δυσσεβεῖ τρόπῳ* S.*Fr.*944 ; *οἴκτῳ τῷδε συγκεκραμένη deeply affected* by.., Id.*Aj.*895 ; for *Tr.*662 (lyr.), v. *πάγχριστος*. 5. of a wife, *ἀξίοις γάμοις -κερασθεῖσα IG*5(2).268.32 (Mantinea, i B. C.), cf. Plu.2.768b. III. Med., *mix with* or *for oneself*, *εἰς μίαν πάντα ἰδέαν* Pl.*Ti.*35a, cf. 69d ; *σ. αἰσθήσεις νῷ* Id.*Lg.*961e. **-ασμός**, *ὁ*, *mixing*, *tempering*, *Gloss.* **-αστός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *tempered by mixing* ; *τὸ σ. a mixed drink*, *aqua calda*, ib.

συγκερᾱτίζομαι, *fight with the horns*, Lxx *Da.*11.40.

συγκεραυνόω, *strike with* or *as with a thunderbolt*, Cratin.187, E. *Ba.*1103, Lxx 2*Ma.*1.16 :—Pass., *συγκεραυνωθεὶς thunder-stricken*, *οἴνῳ σ. φρένας* Archil.77.

συγκεράω, v. *συγκεράννυμι*.

συγκερκίζω, *weave together*, Pl.*Plt.*310e.

συγκεφᾰλαι-όω, *bring together under one head*, *sum up*, *make a summary of*, *τὰ λεχθέντα* Arist.*de An.*431^{b}20 : more freq. in Med.,

βούλει συγκεφαλαιωσώμεθα ἑκάτερον; Pl.*Phlb.*11b, cf. *Sph.*219b; τὰς πράξεις X.*Cyr.*8.1.15; εἰπεῖν συγκεφαλαιωσαμένους Arist.*Pol.*1322^{b}30:—Pass., *to be brought under one head, summed up*, Aeschin.3.59, Arist.*Metaph.*1052^{a}17; σ. πᾶσαι πράξεις εἰς ὀλίγους ἐπιστάτας all business *is summarily done* by few officers, X.*Cyr.*8.6.14; ἐκ πολλοῦ ὀλίγον σ. a small quantity *is distilled* from a large, Arist.*Pr.*877^{b}31. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *sum total*, Nicom.*Ar.*1.16, Iamb. *in Nic.* p.64P. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *summing up, summary*, Pl.*Def.*415b, Plb.9.32.6; τῶν εἰρημένων Phld.*Rh.*1.79S.; σ. τῶν ἐπὶ μέρους εἰς τὸ καθόλου S.E.*M.*7.224; *sum* of numbers, Nicom.*Ar.*1.8, cf. Gal.18(2).652; *entry* in a register, *PLond.*2.259.56 (i A.D.), etc. **-ωτέον,** *one must sum up*, *Theol.Ar.*28. **-ωτικός,** ή, όν, *summing up*, ἐπιστήμη *Stoic.* 3.64, Andronic.Rhod.p.578M., cf. Eust.1521.19.

συγκεχῠμένως, Adv. of συγχέω, *indiscriminately*, Arist.*EN*1145^{b}16, Plu.2.168a, S.E.*M.*7.171, etc.; φεύγειν J.*AJ*13.4.4; εἰπεῖν (opp. σαφῶς) Hermog.*Id.*1.11.

συγκηδεστής, οῦ, ὁ, *brother-in-law, wife's sister's husband*, D.36.15, *Com.Adesp.*1157. 2. *father-in-law*, D.S.33.7.

συγκηδεύω, *join in burying*, Phylarch.26J.; *bury along with*, πλοῦτόν τινι πολύν J.*AJ*7.15.3, cf. Suid. s. v. δανάκη: metaph., καικὰ συγκηδευόμενά τινι Plu.2.114e.

συγκηρέω, inf. -εῖν, f.l. for συγκυρεῖν or for συγκηροῦν (*destroy*) in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).119.

συγκινδῡν-ευτέον, *one must face danger along with*, τισι Cic.*Att.*9.4.2, Epict.*Ench.*32.3. **-εύω,** *incur danger along with* others, τισι Th.8.22, Plu.*Art.*8, etc.; τῷ φράζειν σ. τινί by saying, Pl.*Lg.*969a; μετά τινος Plb.2.3.5: abs., *share in the danger, be partners in danger*, X.*Ages.*11.13, Pl.*Phlb.*29a, D.15.19, etc.; πρὸς τοὺς βαρβάρους *OGI* 765.21 (Priene): c. dat. modi, τῷ ναυτικῷ with their navy, Isoc.8.97.

συγκῑν-έω, *stir up* or *excite*, Plb.15.17.1, *Act.Ap.*6.12; *stir up* a mixture, Gal.13.1041:—Pass., *move along with* or *together*, Arist. *Top.* 113^{a}30, *Pr.*921^{b}28, Gal.16.520, etc.; σ. κινήσεις ἀνελευθέρους Plu.2.704d; τὸ συγκεκινημένον *sympathetic emotion*, Longin.15.2; συγκεκ. λόγοι Id.29.2. **II.** apparently intr., Arist.*Pr.*949^{a}19(dub.l.). **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *commotion*, S.E.*M.*9.170 (but f.l. for κίνημα). **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *commotion*, τοῦ θερμοῦ Arist.*Pr.*945^{b}9; πάθος ψυχῆς σ. ἐστίν Longin.20.2; περὶ τὰ μόρια Sor.1.31, cf. Apollon.ap.Orib.7.19.5. 2. *movement in the same direction*, opp. ἀντικίνησις, *Corp. Herm.*2.6. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *stimulative*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.* 58.86, Ptol.*Tetr.*87, Cass.*Pr.*16 (ed. Sylburg, συγκριτικήν Ideler).

συγκίρνημι, = συγκεράννυμι, Ath.2.38f:—Pass., Ti.Locr.96a, Iamb.*Comm.Math.*10; also **συγκιρνάω,** Tz. ad Lyc.p.2S.:—Med., Ath.11.476a, D.L.7.158:—Pass., Porph.*Sent.*4, Sch.S.*OC*159.

συγκλάζω, *sound together with*, in aor. 2 σύριγγι συνέκλαγον αὐλοί Nonn.*D.*5.286.

συγκλαίω, *weep with*, τινι Luc.*Asin.*22, *AP*9.573 (Ammian.).

σύγ-κλᾶσις, εως, ἡ, *breaking*, Thd.*Pr.*19.29. **-κλασμός,** ὁ, *breaking*, ἔθετο..τὰς συκᾶς μου εἰς σ. LXX*Jl.*1.7. **-κλάω,** *break, break off*, κλήματα Ar.*Ec.*1031, cf. Chaerem.14.13, Thphr.*HP*4.7.3; ὅπλον LXX*Ps.*45(46).10; of a bad carver, *mangle*, τὰ μέρη Herm.*in Phdr.* p.189A.; dub. sens. in Phld.*Mus.*p.23K.:—Pass., of persons engaged in servile occupations, *to be cramped* or *stunted*, τὰς ψυχὰς συγκεκλασμένοι τε καὶ ἀποτεθρυμμένοι διὰ τὰς βαναυσίας Pl.*R.*495e; οἱ δοῦλοι..κάμπτονται καὶ συγκλῶνται Id.*Tht.*173a; of lines, Arist. *Pr.*892^{a}15.

συγκλείς, κλεῖτος, ἡ (i.e. συγκλής, κλῆτος), Thess. for σύγκλητος, ή, *IG*9(2).517.10 (Larissa, iii B.C.).

σύγ-κλεισις, old Att. **ξύγκλησις,** εως, ἡ: (συγκλείω):—*shutting up, closing up* (of a line of battle), Th.5.71; τῆς φάλαγγος ἡ σ. Arr.*An.*1.4.3; συγκλείσει κωλύειν τὴν δίοδον Thphr.*Od.*36. 2. *locking up, safe storage*, σίτου *PLond.*2.237.21 (iv A.D.). **II.** *a being closed*, ἰσχυρὰν..τὴν σ. αὐτῶν πρὸς ἄλληλα κέκτηται has them closely locked together, Pl.*Ti.*81b, cf. Hp.*Loc.Hom.*6; ἐπὶ συναφῆς καὶ συγκλείσεως χάριν Arist.*Spir.*484^{b}22; *locking* of shields in χελώνη, Arr.*Tact.*11.6. 2. συγκλείσεις *narrow passes, defiles*, Plb.5.44.7, v.l. for συγκλίσεις in Plu.*Cam.*41. **-κλεισμα,** ατος, τό, *border*, LXX 3*Ki.*7.29; cf. συγκλειστός 3. **-κλεισμός,** ὁ, *a being shut up, confinement*, ib.*Ez.*4.3,7, *BGU*1786.7 (i B.C.), Sm. *Is.*24.22: metaph., σ. καρδίας *closeness, hardness* of heart, LXX *Ho.* 13.8. **II.** *conclusion*, τοῦ ὅλου χρόνου *POxy.*275.20 (i A.D.); ἔτους *PFlor.*50.114 (iii A.D.). **-κλειστός,** ή, όν, *shut up*, ζόφῳ Luc.*Trag.*64. 2. *with the power of closing*, ὄστρακα Arist.*HA* 528^{b}15. 3. ἔργον συγκλειστόν, = σύγκλεισμα, LXX 3*Ki.*7.28. **-κλείω,** fut. -κλείσω: Ion. **-κληΐω,** fut -κληΐσω: old Att. **ξυγκλῄω,** fut. -κλῄσω: Ep. aor. συνεκλῄϊσσα Nonn.*D.*48.309:—Pass., aor. συνεκλείσθην, old Att. ξυνεκλῄσθην: pf. συγκέκλειμαι Isoc.15.68, but -εισμαι Men.670, D.S.15.63, v.l. in E.*Hec.* 487; old Att. ξυνκέκλῃμαι, Ion. συγκεκλήιμαι (v. infr.):—*shut* or *coop up, hem in, enclose*, Hdt.4.157, 7.41; ξ. τὴν ἐκκλησίαν ἐς τὸν Κολωνόν Th.8.67; πρὶν συγκλεῖσαι (sc. τοὺς ἰχθῦς τοῖς δικτύοις) Arist. *HA*533^{b}26; αἱ συγκλείουσαι πλευραὶ τὸ στῆθος Id.*PA*654^{b}35; σ. τινὰς ἐντὸς τειχῶν Plb.1.17.8; εἰς πολιορκίαν Id.1.8.2 (Pass.); σ. [θεοὺς] τῇ ὕλῃ *include* them in matter, Plu.2.426b; [ἡ πολεμία] ξυνέκλῃε διὰ μέσου *shut off and intercepted* them, Th.5.64:—Pass., λίμνη συγκεκλημένη πάντοθεν ὄρεσι Hdt.7.129; τὸ στόμα τῶν μητρέων ὑπὸ πιμελῆς -είεται Hp.*Aër.*21; σ. εἰς στενὴν ἐντομήν D.S.1.32; ξυγκεκλῃμένη πέπλοις *close muffled*, E.*Hec.*487. 2. generally, of straits or difficulties, τινὰ εἰς ἀγῶνα Plb.3.63.3; εἰς τὸν ἔσχατον καιρόν Id. 11.2.10:—Pass., συγκλείεσθαι ὑπὸ τῶν καιρῶν, τῶν πραγμάτων, Id.2.60.4, 11.20.7; εἰς χαλεπὸν..συγκεκλεισμένος βίον *'cabin'd, cribb'd, confined'*, Men. l.c. 3. *pit against one another, set to fight as in the lists*, οἳ σὲ καὶ Ἑρμιόναν ἔριδι..ξυνέκλῃσαν E.*Andr.*122 (lyr.). 4. ὁ συγκλείων, = *smith*, LXX 4*Ki.*24.14:—Pass., χρυσίον συγκεκλεισμένον ib.3*Ki.*6.20. **II.** *shut close, close*, στόμα E.*Hipp.*498; ὄμμα Id.*Hec.*430, *Ion* 241; [τὰ βλέφαρα] X.*Mem.*1.4.6 (Pass.); ξ. τὰς πύλας Th.4.67; τὰς θύρας Aeschin.1.74; τὰς θυρίδας Gal.16.578: abs., σύγκλῃε *shut the doors*, Ar.*Ach.*1096; σ. τὰ δικαστήρια *close* the courts, Id.*Eq.*1317; τὰ καπηλεῖα Lys.*Fr.*1.3; σ. τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς *close* them *up* by blows, D.54.8:—Pass., τὸ δεσμωτήριον συνεκέκλειστο And.1.48 codd. (συνεκέκλῃτο Sauppe); of bivalve fish, Arist. *HA*528^{a}16; of eyebrows, *come together*, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*3; of wounds, Dsc.*Ther.*2. 2. intr. in Act., ὥρας ἤδη συγκλειούσης as the season *was* now *closing in*, i.e. the days becoming shorter, Plb.18.7.3, cf. D.S.10.4; τοῦ καιροῦ συγκλείοντος εἰς χειμῶνα *GDI*3087.19 (Chersonesus). **III.** *close jointly*, συνανοιγόντων καὶ συγκλειόντων *IG*1^{2}.91.17. **IV.** σ. τὰς ἀσπίδας *lock* their shields, X.*Cyr.*7.1.33: hence, abs., *close up* the ranks, Th.4.35; τὸ διάκενον καὶ οὐ ξυγκλῃσθέν *the part that was* not *closed up*, of a gap in the line, Id.5.72. 2. *connect closely together*, τὰ ἀνόμοια ἁρμονίᾳ συγκεκλεῖσθαι Philol.6; ἐν ἄρθροις συγκεκλῃμένον καλῶς well *linked* or *compacted*, E.*Ba.*1300; σ. (sc. τὴν πόλιν) εἰς ταὐτόν Pl.*Criti.*117e, cf. *Ti.*76a, etc.; σ. τὴν ἀρχὴν τῶν ῥηθήσεσθαι μελλόντων τῇ τελευτῇ τῶν προειρημένων Isoc. 12.24, cf. 15.68 (Pass.):—Pass., συγκλεισθήσονται ταῖς τε ἐπιγαμίαις καὶ ἐγκτήσεσι παρ' ἀλλήλοις X.*HG*5.2.19. **V.** *conclude, complete*, λόγον, διάνοιαν, A.D.*Adv.*121.1, *Synt.*66.8:—Pass., ib.11.9.

συγκλέπτης, ου, ὁ, *fellow-thief*, Poll.6.158.

συγκλέπτω, *steal along with*, μετά τινος Antipho6.35; τὰς ψήφους S.E.*M.*2.39. **II.** *deceive, elude*, σ. τὴν γνώμην καὶ τὴν ὄψιν αἱ ῥαφαί Hp.*VC*12.

συγκληρία, ἡ, in pl., *connexions*, παθημάτων Hp.*Epid.*6.7.1.

συγκληρονομ-έω, *to be joint-heir*, LXX*Si.*22.23(29). **-ος** (parox.), ον, *joint-heir*, Χριστοῦ *Ep.Rom.*8.17, cf. *Ep.Eph.*3.6.

σύγκληρ-ος, ον, *having lots* or *portions that join, bordering, neighbouring*, χθών E.*Heracl.*32; τείχεα Nic.*Al.*1; *sharing a* κλῆρος, *PCair.Zen.*1.19 (iii B.C.). **II.** *joined by lot to, allotted to*, θνητῷ βίῳ Plu.2.103f, cf. Luc.*Am.*24: c. gen., *belonging to as portion*, Lyc. 995. **-όω,** Dor. **-κλᾱρόω** *IG*12(1).3.10 (Rhodes, i A.D.):—*join* or *embrace in one lot*, δύο τιμήματα Pl.*Lg.*745c. 2. *choose by lot*, δικαστήριον v.l. in Plu.*Alc.*19. 3. Med., *draw a lot with others*, J.*BJ*3.8.7; Astrol., *acquire* κλῆρος *jointly with*, Vett.Val.68.5. **II.** *join by lot*, τινί τι D.14.18; τινά τινι Aeschin.2.183; αὐτόματος φορὰ καὶ τύχη τὰς ἀρχὰς συνεκλήρωσεν Jul.*Or.*5.162a:—Pass., τὰ ἄλογα πολλὰ τῶν ἀνθρωπίνων..ἔχει συγκεκληρωμένα *assigned to them along with* men, Ael.*NA Praef.*; συγκεκληρῶσθαι σιωπῇ *to be all doomed* to silence, ib.15.28, cf. Dam.*Pr.*257. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, = *consortium*, Gloss.

σύγκλησις, συγκλῄω, v. σύγκλεισις, συγκλείω.

συγ-κλητικός, ή, όν, *of senatorial rank*, Lat. *senatorius*, D.S.20.36, Plu.*Galb.*9, Luc.*Alex.*25, freq. in Inscrr., *IG*3.677, etc.; of a woman, *IGRom.*3.95 (Pontus); σ. οἰκίαι ib.4.1404.16 (Smyrna, iii A.D.). **II.** σ. μέλος *summoning*, Ael.*VH*8.7. **-κλητος,** ον, *called together, summoned*, στράτευμα E.*IA*301 (lyr.); σύγκλητον τήνδε γερόντων..λέσχην S.*Ant.*160 (anap.); οἱ σ. *invited guests*, Poll.6.12. **II.** σ. ἐκκλησία at Athens, an assembly *specially summoned*, opp. κυρία, Decr.ap.D.18.37, cf. 73, *IG*2^{2}.945.5 (ii B.C.). 2. generally, σύγκλητος (sc. βουλή), ἡ, *summoned council*, opp. ἐκκλησία, Arist.*Pol.*1275^{b}8; at Carthage, Plb.10.18.1; in the Achaean League, Id.29.24.6, *IG*7.411.13 (Oropus, ii B.C.); freq. of the Roman *Senate*, Plb.21.1.3, al., Str.3.4.20, D.S.4.83, etc., and in Inscrr., as *SIG*591.68 (Lampsacus, ii B.C.), 785.12 (Chios, i A.D.), etc.; personified, θεὸς Σ. *OGI*479.4 (Dorylaeum, ii A.D.): cf. συγκλείς. 3. πρὸς τὴν σ. dub. sens. in *PTeb.*5.197 (ii B.C.).

συγκλῑνής, ές, (κλίνω) *inclining together*, τὸ σ. ἐπ' Αἴαντι, perhaps, *the united force* directed against Ajax, A.*Fr.*84.

συγκλῑνίαι, αἱ, *slopes*, αἱ σ. τῶν τόπων the *slopes* or *configuration* of the ground, Plu.*Pomp.*32, cf. *Pyrrh.*28, *Phil.*4.

σύγκλῑνος, ον, *sharing one's couch*, = συγκλίτης, Men.1070.

συγκλίνω [ῑ], *lay together*:—Pass., *lie with*, [γυναικί] Hdt.2.181; of the woman, οὐκ ἔστιν ἥτις τῷδε -κλιθήσεται E.*Alc.*1090. 2. intr. in Act., *lean, incline*, ταῖς εὐνοίαις Plb.7.11.4. **II.** *inflect similarly*, A.D.*Synt.*102.11. **III.** συγκεκλιμένου τοῦ σκέλεος, = συγκεκαμμένου (which is v.l.), Hp.*Art.*60.

σύγκλῑσις, v. σύγκλεισις II. 2.

συγκλίτης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *one who lies with* one, *companion at table*, Plu. 2.149b,503a, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1931.177 (Thessaly).

συγκλονέω, *dash together, confound utterly*, συνεκλόνεον γὰρ ὄϊστοὶ [τοὺς Τρῶας] Il.13.722; νέας *AP*9.755; ἀκολασίη ψυχήν, ὥσπερ νῆα ἄνεμοι.., σ. Eus.Mynd.12; τοὺς καρπούς *EM*378.48; of *concussion* of joints, Gal.7.185.

συγκλῠδάζομαι, = sq.: metaph., Iamb.*VP*15.65.

συγκλύζω, *wash over*, ποταμοὶ οὐ συγκλύσουσί σε LXX*Is.*43.2, cf. *Ca.*8.7:—Pass., *to be washed over by the waves*, of a ship, Plu.2.206d,467d. 2. *shake up together*, κονία συγκλυζομένη Dsc.*Eup.*1.57. **II.** metaph. in Pass., *to be overwhelmed*, Phld.*Rh.*2.303S.; *to be plunged in debt*, Plu.2.831e. 2. *to be in agitation, confusion*, τὰ τῆς Ἀσίας συγκεκλυσμένα πράγματα Philostr.*VS*1.18.2.

σύγκλῡς, ῦδος, ὁ, ἡ, *washed together* by the waves; but only metaph., ξύγκλυδες ἄνθρωποι *promiscuous crowd, mob, rabble*, Th.7.5;

σύγκλυδες alone, Pl.*R.*569a, Str.4.2.1, etc.; σ. ὅμιλος Plu.*Mar.*45 : with neut. Subst., συγκλύδων καὶ μιγάδων ἠθῶν ἀνάπλεοι Ph.2.312 : Hsch. cites a neut. pl. σύγκλυδα.

συγκλυσμός, ὁ, *meeting of waves,* Men.536.6, Arist.*Mir.*843ª14.

συγκλώθω, *connect by spinning,* M.Ant.10.5, Dam.*Pr.*251 :—Pass., *to be interwoven,* Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.265, Plot.2.3.15 ; συγκεκλωσμένον ἦν αὐτῷ, c. inf., Sch.Pi.*O.*1.38.

σύγκλωσις, εως, ἡ, *a spinning together,* of the thread of destiny, M.Ant.2.3, 3.11.

συγκνῖσόομαι, Pass., *to be stewed together with,* συγκεκνισωμένων ζωμῷ κρεῶν Ath.9.395f.

σύγκοιλον, τό, *hollow, combe, Inscr.Prien.*42.49 (ii B.C.).

συγκοιμ-άομαι, Pass., *sleep with, lie with,* of the man, τινι Hdt.3.69, Lys.*Fr.*4 ; of the woman, A.*Ag.*1258, S.*El.*274, E.*Ph.*54 ; of an infant, συγκοιμάσθω τὸ βρέφος αὐτῇ Sor.1.106 : abs., *to be bedfellows,* of children, Arr.*Epict.*2.22.13. II. metaph., σ. τοῖς πράγμασι, of an historian, Plb.12.26ᵈ.3 ; τῷ Ὀρέστῃ συγκεκοίμημαι D.C.60.28. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *partner of one's bed,* in pl., E.*Andr.*1273. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *a sleeping together, lying with,* ἡ τῶν γυναικῶν σ. Pl.*R.*460b, cf. *Phdr.*255e ; μετὰ τῶν ἐραστῶν D.C.79.13. **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *bedfellow,* Hsch. s.v. ἐπευνακταί. **-ίζω,** *put to bed together, join in wedlock,* τινά τινι Ar.*Av.*1734.

συγκοινόομαι, Med., *communicate, impart,* τινί τι Th.8.75 (v.l. -νωνήσαντο). 2. in Pass., *to be fastened firmly to,* c. dat., Hero *Aut.*13.9 :—Pass. also, -ωμένα *let in, sunk,* Id.*Bel.*76.6.

σύγκοινος, ον, = κοινός, *Schwyzer* 197.70 (Crete, iii B.C.) : v. σύγκωμος.

συγκοινων-έω, *have a joint share of,* τῆς δόξης ταύτης D.57.2 ; *to be connected with,* τῆς κνήμης Hp.*Art.*85 ; σ. τινί τινος *go shares with* one *in* a thing, Alex.162.5. 2. in *NT* c. dat., *take part in, have fellowship with,* ταῖς ἁμαρτίαις *Apoc.*18.4 ; τοῖς ἔργοις *Ep.Eph.*5.11 ; σ. μου τῇ θλίψει *Ep.Phil.*4.14. **-ός,** όν, *partaking jointly of,* τῆς ῥίζης *Ep.Rom.*11.17, cf. 1*Ep.Cor.*9.23 ; ἐν τῇ θλίψει *Apoc.*1.9 ; τῆς βασιλείας μου Steph. *in Hp.*1.76 D. : Subst., *partner, PMasp.*158.11 (vi A.D.).

συγκοιτ-άδιος, ον, = σύγκοιτος, Hsch. (-τάλιος cod.). **-άζω,** *make to lie with,* [εἴδωλον] αὐτῇ Tz.*H.*2.773 :—Pass., *lie (down) with,* Id. ad Lyc.848, Aq.*De.*28.30, Cyran.63. **-ιον** (sc. ἀργύριον), τό, *harlot's hire,* Hsch. **-ις,** ιδος, pecul. fem. of sq., *Gloss.* **-ος,** ὁ, ἡ, *bedfellow, Com.Adesp.*1203.7, Lxx *Mi.*7.5, *AP*5.151, 190 (both Mel.), *MAMA*1.301 (Phrygia) : metaph., σ. γλυκὺν ὕπνον Pi.*P.*9.23 ; ἡ κακία σ. ὀδυνηρά Plu.2.100f. II. as Adj., *of* or *for sexual intercourse,* φίλτρα *AP*5.195 (Mel.).

συγκολάζω, *help in chastising,* τινί τινας Pl.*Lg.*733cd. II. *chastise as well,* τινάς.. τῷ εἰργασμένῳ J.*AJ*2.6.8, cf. Ph.2.326 (Pass.).

συγκολάπτω, *hew in pieces,* Aq.*Le.*22.24.

συγκολλ-άω, *glue* or *cement together, IG*2².1668.82 (iv B.C.), Luc. *Alex.*14 : metaph., Pl.*Mx.*236b, Ar.*V.*1041 (anap.) ; τινὰ εἰς ταὐτόν Pl.*Ti.*43a :—Pass., *unite,* of a wound, Sor.1.36. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *connecting-rod,* Thd.*Ex.*38.11, 12 (37.9, 10). **-ήσιμος,** ον, *glued together,* τόμος σ. *PGrenf.*2.41.18 (i A.D.) ; βιβλείδια *POxy.*2131.4 (iii A.D.) : Subst. -ήσιμα, τά, ib.34i 13 (ii A.D.), etc. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *gluing together,* Clearch.44 ; *adhesion,* σπέρματος Sor.1.43 : metaph., *attachment,* Them.*Or.*22.268a. **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who glues together, fabricator,* ψευδῶν Ar.*Nu.*446 (anap.). **-ος,** ον, (κόλλα) *glued together,* βάρη Nic.*Fr.*78 :—mostly in Adv. συγκόλλως, *in accordance with,* ἐμοί A.*Supp.*310 ; σ. ἔχειν to agree, Id.*Ch.*542 ; σ. κολλᾶν τι ἐπί τινι *App.Anth.*7.6 : also neut. pl. as Adv., λόγος σύγκολλα.. τεκταίνεται S.*Fr.*867.

συγκολυμβάω, *swim with* or *together,* Antisth.ap.D.L.6.6 (= Aristipp.ap.Gal.*Protr.*5, where συνεκκ), Anticl.7.

συγκομ-ιδή, ἡ, of harvest, *gathering in,* ἐν καρποῦ ξυγκομιδῇ ἦσαν Th.3.15 ; σ. τῶν ἐκ γῆς καρπῶν Pl.*Tht.*149e, etc. ; τῶν ὡραίων Id. *Lg.*845e ; σίτου X.*HG*7.5.14 : abs., *ingathering, harvest, PCair. Zen.*225.9 (iii B.C.), *IG*2².1100.28 (ii A.D.), *PFlor.*175.25 (iii A.D.), etc.: cf. συγκομίζω I. 2. 2. in pass. sense, *being gathered together, crowding,* ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν ἐς τὸ ἄστυ Th.2.52. 3. σ. ἱστορίας *compiling* of history, Hdn.1.1.1. **-ίζω,** *carry* or *bring together, collect,* Hdt.1.21, 2.121.δ', 9.80, Th.7.85 :—Med., Hdt.2.94 ; *bring together to oneself, collect round one,* ἰατροὺς ἀρίστους πρὸς αὑτόν X.*Cyr.* 8.2.24 ; συγκεκόμισθε κάλλιστον κτῆμα εἰς τὰς ψυχάς *you have stored up* in your souls, ib.1.5.12 ; ὀλίγα τῇ μνήμῃ Luc.*Nigr.*10 ; σ. πρὸς ἐμαυτόν *concentrate* in myself, X.*Cyr.*4.3.17 :—Pass., ἐκέατο ἀλέες συγκεκομισμένοι *heaped together,* Hdt.8.25 : metaph., ἐνταῦθα γάρ μοι κεῖνα συγκομίζεται *are gained both at once,* S.*OC*585. 2. of the harvest, *gather in,* X.*Mem.*2.8.3, D.S.5.68, etc. : freq. in Med., X. *An.*6.6.37, etc. :—Pass., of the harvest, ὀργᾷ συγκομίζεσθαι it is ripe *for carrying,* Hdt.4.199, cf. *PCair.Zen.*225.9 (iii B.C.), *PRev.Laws* 43.5 (iii B.C.) ; ἐλαχίστοις πόνοις συγκομίζεται *is got in..,* D.S.1. 36. II. *help in burying* or *cremating,* τόνδε τὸν νεκρὸν.. μὴ συγκομίζειν S.*Aj.*1048 ; ἔφθη τὸ σῶμα συγκομισθέν the body was already *cremated,* Plu.*Sull.*38, cf. *Ages.*19. **-ιστέον,** *one must gather, collect,* Hsch. **-ιστήρια** (sc. ἱερά), τά, *the feast of harvest-home,* Id., Eust.772.22. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *gatherer,* καρποῦ Id.1488.59. **-ιστός,** ή, όν, *brought together,* ἄρτος σ. bread *of unbolted meal,* Hp.*VM*14, cf. *Acut.*37, Diocl.ap.Hsch., Tryphoand Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.109c, 115d, Dsc.2.85 ; σ. διαιτήματα *rough, coarse* food, Hp.*Vict.*3.68, cf. 2.56.

συγκομμάτιον, τό, = σκευασία τις παρὰ τοῖς ὀψαρτυταῖς, Hsch.

συγκονίομαι [ῑ], Pass., *roll in the dust with another,* i.e. *wrestle* or *struggle with,* τινι Plu.2.52b, 97a, Max.Tyr.7.6 (-ιόομαι codd.).

συγκοπ-ή, ἡ, *cutting up into small pieces,* Plu.2.912e, *POxy.*1654.6 (ii A.D.), Sch.Luc.*Vit.Auct.*19 ; *cutting of metal into pieces* for coinage, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*6 : metaph., *extreme conciseness,* opp. συντομία, ἡ ἄγαν τῆς φράσεως σ. Longin.42. 2. Gramm., *syncope,* i.e. *cutting* a word *short by striking out one* or *more letters,* A.D. *Adv.*169.15, al., Plu.2.1011e ; κατὰ συγκοπὴν καλεῖσθαι Id.*Rom.* 11. b. = ἀποκοπή v, Longin.39.4. II. *stoppage, cutting short,* ἡ τοῦ πνεύματος σ. D.H.*Comp.*15 ; αἱ σ. τῶν ἤχων ib.22. III. *sudden loss of strength, syncope,* Aret.*SA*2.3, Gal.9.290, 10.837, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.21.7 ; cf. σύγκοπος, συγκόπτω III. **-ιάτης** [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *fellow-labourer, Sammelb.*343,1990 (Alexandria). **-ιάω,** *to be a fellow-labourer,* prob. in *Supp.Epigr.*6.473 (Lycaonia, iv A.D.). **-ος,** ον, (συγκοπή III) *falling down in a swoon,* D.S. 3.57. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *of syncope,* σύμπτωμα Gal.15.462 ; *apt to cause syncope,* Id.7.467, Alex.Trall.*Verm.* Adv. **-κῶς** *like a sufferer from syncope,* νοτίζεσθαι Gal.18(2).6. **-τός,** ή, όν, *chopped up,* λάχανα Ath.9.373a. **-τω,** pf. -κέκοφα Pl.*Tht.*169b, etc. :—*chop up,* X.*Cyr.*6.4.3 ; χειμὼν.. συνέκοψε πάντα καὶ διέλυσε Hdt.7.34 :—Pass., *to be broken up, IG*7.303.53 (Oropus) ; συγκεκομμένα μέρη τοῦ σώματος *BGU*1857.10 (i B.C.) : metaph., πολλαὶ φιλίαι συνεκόπησαν Luc.*Cal.*1. 2. *thrash soundly,* τινας Lys.3.16, cf. Pl.l.c., X.*Smp.*8.6, Metag.9, D.21.57 ; ξύλοις τὰς κεφαλάς Duris 67 J. ; of cocks fighting, v.l. in Aesop.22 (i p.68 Chambry) :—Pass., συγκεκομμένος E.*Cyc.*228, cf. X.*Cyr.*2.3.20 ; συγκεκόφθαι Ar.*Nu.*1426, etc. ; συγκοπῆναι Hyp.*Fr.*272a Jensen. 3. Med., *beat oneself, lament,* Sch.A.*Ch.*23. II. *cut short* a sound or word (v. συγκοπή I. 2, II), D.H.*Comp.*16, *EM*299.28, etc. :—Pass., τὸ -κεκόφθαι Phld.*Po.Herc.* 1676.9. III. *wear out,* τὸν μὲν ἀποπνίξας τάχιστα, τοῦ δὲ συγκόψας τὴν δύναμιν Gal.15.504 :—Pass., esp. in pf., *to be worn out, suffer from* συγκοπή (III), Thphr.*Lass.*2 ; συγκεκομμένοι τὰ πνεύματα D.H.5.44 ; συγκεκ. ὑπὸ τῶν ἀγώνων Plu.*Comp.Cim.Luc.*3, cf. Gal.9. 291, 10.846, al. **-ώδης,** ες, *accompanied by syncope,* Id.7.688 ; σ. μαρασμός Id.10.542.

συγκορδῠλέομαι, Pass., *to be wrapped close up,* συγκεκορδυλημένος Phot. (-δημένα cod.), cf. Hsch. (-λιμένα cod.).

συγκορῠβαντιάω, *join in Corybantic revels, share in inspiration* or *frenzy,* Pl.*Phdr.*228b, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.8, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. κορυβαντιᾷ ; πρὸς τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν Eun.*VS* p.503 B.

συγκόρῠφ-ος, ον, *with the vertices joined,* κῶνοι Arist.*Pr.*912ᵇ 18. **-όω,** *bring together to one point,* Longin.24 ; *bring to a head, complete,* D.H.*Th.*9 :—Pass., Phld.*Rh.*2.229 S., Dam.*Pr.*54, *Theol.Ar.*16. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, = συγκεφαλαίωσις, ib.25.

συγκοσμ-έω, *arrange together, adjust,* Arist.*Cael.*293ª27 ; ἀγῶνα *SIG*1073.43 (Olympia, ii A.D.) :—Pass., τὸ ἐκ τῶν ἐναντίων συγκοσμούμενον M.Ant.7.48. II. *confer honour on, to be an ornament to,* X.*Cyr.*2.2.26 :—Pass., Vett.Val.46.28, al. 2. *join in honouring,* Polem.*Cyn.*49. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *adornment, BCH*5.479 (Samos). **-ος,** ὁ, *fellow-κόσμος,* at Praesus, *SIG*524.3 (iii B.C.), *Historia* 5.226.

συγκοττᾰβίζω, *play at the cottabos together, Com.Adesp.*586.

συγκουφίζω, *help to lift* or *lighten,* τὸ βάρος S.E.*P.*3.15 ; *help to keep above water,* τινα Luc.*Tox.*20, cf. *DDeor.*20.6.

συγκρᾰδαίνω, *shake together,* Arist.*Mu.*395ᵇ33 :—Pass., Hypsae. ap.Stob.4.31.45.

σύγ-κρᾱμα, ατος, τό, *mixture,* Arist.*Mir.*832ᵇ26, Plu.2.943e. **-κρᾱμᾰτικός,** ή, όν, *mixed together,* dub.l. in *Placit.*5.2.3. **-κρᾱσις,** εως, Ion. **-κρησις,** ἡ, *mixing together, commixture, blending, tempering,* Hp.*VM*24, E.*Fr.*21.4, Pl *Phlb.*64d, etc. ; ἡ σ. τῶν χρωμάτων Id.*Plt.* 277c ; τῶν στοιχείων (heat and cold) Asclep.ap.*Placit.*5.21.2 ; ἥ τε ἐς τοὺς ὀλίγους καὶ τοὺς πολλοὺς ξ. *blending* of oligarchy with democracy, Th.8.97 ; ἡ.. ὑγρότης μὴ φέρουσα τὴν πρὸς τὸ φῶς σ. Plu.*Arat.*10 ; of friendship, Id.*Ant.*31, *BCH*49.483 (Delph.) ; of bodily *constitution* or *temperament,* Ptol.*Tetr.*8, 10. b. Astrol., *combination of influence* of heavenly bodies, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.3, Ptol.*Tetr.*83, 121, Man.2.400. c. ἡ σ. τοῦ ἔτους the *temperature* or *climate,* Dsc.1 *Praef.*7. II. *mixture, compound,* οὐ θνητὸς οὐδ' ἀθάνατος, ἀλλ' ἔχων τινὰ σ. but *compounded* so to say *of both,* Alex.240.2 ; τὸν καιρὸν.. τῆς σ., i.e. the moment when the dish is neither too hot nor too cold, Id.173.10 ; τὴν τοῦ βίου σ. Men.685.

συγκρᾱτέον, (συγκεράννυμι) *one must mingle,* Pl.*Phlb.*62b.

συγκρᾰτ-έω, *hold together,* ἡ ψυχὴ σ. ἡμᾶς Anaximen.2 ; *keep* troops *together,* Plu.*Phoc.*12. 2. *strengthen,* τὰ μέλεα Aret.*SD*1.5. 3. *hold in, keep under control,* τὸ πνεῦμα D.L.6.76 ; ἀπορρήτους λόγους Plu.2.508d. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *retention,* τοῦ σπέρματος, = σύλληψις, Sor.1.43 ; τοῦ πνεύματος D.L.6.77.

συγκρᾱτικός, ή, όν, = συγκραματικός, Ptol.*Tetr.*82, Vett.Val.55.5, 359.14. Adv. **-κῶς** *in combination, Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.168.

σύγκρᾱτος, ον, *mixed together,* Luc.*Am.*12, Hld.3.15 ; *closely united,* σ. ζεῦγος E.*Andr.*495 (lyr.).

συγκρᾰτύνω, *strengthen, make firm,* τὸ πῦρ σ. τὸν κέραμον Plu.2. 656e :—Pass., *become so,* Hp.*Epid.*2.1.8.

συγκρέκω, *accompany by playing on the* κιθάρα, τῷ χορῷ μέλος Ael.*NA*11.1.

συγκρημνίζω, *throw down a precipice together,* Plb.8.32.7.

συγκρητ-ίζω, (Κρής) of two parties, *combine against a common enemy, EM*732.55. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *union, federation of Cretan communities,* Plu.2.490b.

σύγκρῐμ-α, ατος, τό, *body formed by combination, compound,* Epicur.*Fr.*76 p.345 U. (pl.), *Placit.*1.15.8, al., Plb.34.5.3, S.E.*P.*2.24, Sor.1.22, Gal.8.928; anatomical *structure,* Id.2.899, Philum.*Ven.*18.2; of the *union* of body and soul, Zeno*Stoic.*1.40; σ. νοητόν Phld.*D.*3.11. 2. σ. μουσικῶν *concert,* Lxx*Si.*35(32).(7)5. II. *judgement, decree,* ib.1*Ma.*1.57, *PAmh.*2.68.34 (i A. D.), Thd.*Da.*4.21. III. = σύγκρισις III, Lxx *Da.*5.26. **-ατικός,** ή, όν, = συγκραματικός, Gal. *Phil.Hist.*106: Comp. -ώτερος Sch.E.*Rh.*346(-κρεμ- codd.). **-άτιον,** τό, Dim. of σύγκριμα I. 1, M.Ant.8.25, Philum.ap.Aët.16.105(115).

συγκρίνω [ῐ], *bring into combination* or *aggregation,* opp. διακρίνω, Emp.ap.Arist.*Metaph.*985^{a}24, cf. 984^{a}10, Epich.[245]; σ. [τὴν ὄψιν] Pl.*Ti.*67d, cf. Ti.Locr.101c; τὰ συγκρινόμενα *bodies which are formed by combination,* Anaxag.4, cf. Pl.*Phd.*72c, *Prm.*157a; συνεκρίθη, συνέστη Hp.*Epid.*6.2.25; συγκρίνεσθαι εἰς ὕδωρ, of vapour, Arist.*Mete.*370^{a}30, cf. 350^{a}13; ἐξ οὗ συνεκρίθη of which it *was formed, Placit.*5.3.1 (nisi leg. ἀπεκρίθη). 2. *combine,* συγκρινόμενος τούτοις καὶ ὁ Ἑρμῆς *Cat.Cod. Astr.*2.164. II. *compare,* τι πρός τι Arist.*Rh.*1368^{a}21, *Pol.*1295^{a}27, cf. Thphr.*CP*1.8.2, Philem.109; κάλυκας βάτῳ *AP*12.204 (Strat.); ἑαυτόν τινι Plu.*CG*4, cf. 2*Ep.Cor.*10.12; σ. τι ἐκ παραθέσεως Plb.12.9.1; σ. τὰ λεγόμενα *compare and examine* them, Id.14.3.7, cf. Arist. *EN*1165^{a}32; μή με τάφῳ σύγκρινε do not *measure, estimate* me by my tomb, *AP*7.137:—Pass., ὁ Ἐπικούρου βίος τοῖς τῶν ἄλλων -όμενος Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*36:—Med., *measure oneself with another, strive* or *contend,* τινι D.S.4.14; εἰς ἄμιλλαν Id.1.58; a usage censured by Luc.*Sol.*5, Thom.Mag. p.345 R. III. *interpret,* τὰ λεγόμενα Plb. 14.3.7, cf. 1*Ep.Cor.*2.13; esp. σ. ἐνύπνια *interpret* dreams, Lxx *Ge.*40. 8, al. IV. *decree,* ζημίας, ἧς ἂν ὁ στρατηγὸς συγκρίνῃ *PPetr.*3 p.69 (iii B. C.), cf. *PCair.Zen.*355.102, al. (iii B. C.); *decide,* ib.371.14 (iii B. C.); τί ποιήσωσιν Lxx *Nu.*15.34; ἐν τόπῳ ὃν ἂν -κρίνῃ ὁ ἀρχιτέκτων *Inscr.Prien.*119.25 (i B. C.); also εἰς ὃν ἂν σ. τ. ὁ ἀ. ib.107. 44 (ii B. C.); *give judgement,* c. inf., *PEnteux.*62.11 (iii B. C.), *PFay.* 12.30 (ii B. C.):—Pass., ἐπιτελέσαι καθότι συγκέκριται *BGU*1827.13 (i B. C.); τῶν συγκεκριμένων ἀπαιτεῖν α (ἔτους) ἐκφόριον *the lands for which it has been decided* to demand one year's rent, *PTeb.*61(*b*).1 (ii B. C.); ἡ συγκριθησομένη τροφή *which shall be adjudged, OGI*56.71 (Canopus, iii B. C.); ὅσον ἂν συγκριθῇ ἱκανὸν εἶναι δίδοσθαι *Sammelb.* 7450.11 (iii B. C.).

συγκρῐσία, ή, prob. f. l. for σύγκρισις or ἰδιοσυγκρισία in Sor.2.56.

σύγκρῐσις, εως, ή, *aggregation, combination, condensation,* opp. διάκρισις, Ti.Locr.100e, Pl.*Ti.*64e,65c, Arist.*Ph.*260^{b}11 sq., *Metaph.* 984^{a}15, Thphr.*Sens.*84, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.19 U., etc.; of *formation and birth,* opp. dissolution (διάκρισις), D.H.2.56; διὰ τῆς ποιᾶς σ. τῶν ἀγγείων Sor.2.4; γεώδους ἀντεχόμενα σ. *of an* earthy *consistency,* D.S.1.7. 2. in a concrete sense, *compound substance,* Arist.*Mete.* 346^{a}16, al., *GA*728^{b}2, Thphr.*Sens.*75, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.6 U., al., Metrod. *Fr.*9. 3. *physique, constitution,* Sor.1.22,86, al.; ῥέουσαν σ. στῆσαι a collapsing *constitution,* Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27.1; τὴν ὅλην ἐξενεγκεῖν σ. the whole *mass* or *structure* (viz. foetus), Sor.2. 63. 4. σ. δείπνου, = *collatio, Gloss.* 5. = *cerniculum,* ib. II. *comparison,* Philem.109, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*32; πρὸς ἄλληλα Arist. *Top.*102^{b}15; τῶν ἀψύχων τοῖς ἀψύχοις Plb.6.47.10; οὐκ ἔχων σ. πρός τι admitting of no *comparison* with.., i.e. beyond all *comparison* better, Demetr.Sceps.ap.Ath.14.658b; συγκρίσεις τῆς ῥητορικῆς τῇ φιλοσοφίᾳ Phld.*Rh.*2.146 S.; συγκρίσει *by comparison,* Babr.101.8; κατὰ σύγκρισιν Phryn.*PS* p.1 B., Suid. s. v. συγκριτικῶς; πρὸς σύγκρισιν *IG*5(2).268.53 (Mantinea, i B. C.), *OGI*669.56 (Egypt, i A. D.); freq. in late Prose, as Plu.*Flam.*21, al., Luc.*Asin.*56. III. σ. ἐνυπνίου *interpretation* of a dream, Lxx *Ge.*40.12, al.; τῆς γραφῆς Thd.*Da.*5.7,17. 2. *decision, PEnteux.*8.6 (iii B. C.), *BGU*1185.27 (i B. C.), *PLond.*2.359.3 (ii A. D.); ἐν συγκρίσει of land *awaiting the decision* of the dioecetes whether it shall be assessed for rent, *PTeb.* 61(*b*).220, cf. 72.149, al. (ii B. C.).

συγκρῐτ-έον, (συγκρίνω) *one must compare,* Arist.*Pol.*1296^{b}24. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, *judge's assessor, EM*779.17; Dor. **συγκρίτας** *Schwyzer* 197.56,65 (Crete, iii B. C.). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for compounding,* opp. διακριτικός, τμῆμα Pl.*Plt.*282c, cf. Arist.*Top.*107^{b}30; λευκὸν μὲν τὸ διακριτικὸν μέλαν δὲ τὸ σ. Thphr.*Sens.*86: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) Pl. l.c. b,c. II. *comparative,* ὑπόθεσις Plu.2.616d; τὰ σ. (sc. ὀνόματα) *comparative degree* of adjectives, D.T.635.9, Plu.2.677d, A.D.*Synt.*58.28. Adv. -κῶς D.L.9.75. III. = μετασυγκριτικός, φάρμακα, opp. χαλαστικά, Gal.2.343: τὰ σ., title of work by Thessalus, Id.10.7. **-ος,** ον, *compact, firm,* Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.44. II. *comparable,* τοῖς ἐπιφανεστάτοις τῶν ἡρώων Plb.12.23.7, cf. Phld.*D.* 1.21, Ph.2.440, prob. l. in D.H.*Th.*51.

συγκροτ-έω, *strike together,* σ. τὼ χεῖρε *clap* the hands for joy, X.*Cyr.*2.2.5, Ath.10.420c; ταῖς χερσίν Lxx *Nu.*24.10; *smite* them *together* in grief or anger, Luc.*Somn.*14; σ. τοὺς ὀδόντας ὑπὸ τρόμου, ὑπὸ τοῦ κρύους, Id.*JTr.*45, *Cat.*20. 2. abs., *clap, applaud,* Polem.*Call.*62; *join in applauding,* Eun.*VS* p.484 B.:—Pass., *to be applauded,* X.*Smp.*8.1. II. *hammer* or *weld together,* Ar.*Eq.* 471; ἀσπὶς συγκεκροτημένη Plu.*Nic.*28. 2. metaph., σ. ὀνόματα *weld* words *together* into unities, Pl.*Cra.*409c,415d,416b; of style, λέξις συγκεκροτημένη *pithy, terse,* D.H.*Dem.*18, *Isoc.*2, etc. b. *knock together, compose,* ἀνάπαιστα Luc.*Symp.*18; κατηγορίαν Id. *Eun.*13. c. *weld* a number of men into one body, i.e. *organize* them, τὸν χορόν D.21.17; σύνδειπνον Plu.2.528b (Pass.); πότον Luc. *Gall.*12 (Pass.); ξυνωμοσίαν Id.*Phal.*1.4; γάμους Ach.Tat.2.11; esp. of military or naval forces, *collect, levy,* σ. δύναμιν, στράτευμα, Hdn.1.9. 1, 2.14.6, cf. Aristid.2.157 J.; μίαν Λάκαιναν τις ὑβρίζων κοινὸν πόλεμον ἐφ' ἑαυτὸν συγκροτεῖ Chor.29.80 F.-R.:—Pass., ἐκεῖνό μοι φράσον, εἰ πάλαι ξυγκροτεῖται αὐτοῖς ἡ ἔρις Luc.*JTr.*33; πόλεμος..ἐπὶ ὑπηκόους συνεκροτεῖτο *was being waged* against subjects, Chor.3.11 F.-R. d. *train,* D.L.7.185:—Pass., ib.31: freq. in pf. part. Pass. συγκεκροτημένος, *well-trained, disciplined,* ναῦς συγκεκρ. X.*HG*6.2.12; συγκεκροτημένοι τὰ τοῦ πολέμου D.2.17; εἰς πολεμικὴν ἄσκησιν Hdn.7.2.2; συγκεκρ. πληρώματα Plb.1.61.3; ἑταιρεῖαι Plu.*Lys.*13. e. ἐπιτήρει δὲ καὶ ἡμέραν καὶ ὥραν ἐν ᾗ συγκροτεῖται μάλιστα ὁ χρησμός on which the oracle *works* best, Astramps.*Orac.* p.3. f. *assist, help,* συγκροτῆσε (i.e. -ῆσαι) τὸν εὐγενῆ Παῦλον *POxy.*1872.2 (v/vi A. D.); συγκροτεῖ·..συμπράττει, Suid. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *organization,* μετὰ σ. τινός Sch.Ar.*Pl.*325. II. *artifice, crafty conduct,* Ulp. ad D.21.139 (pl.); *contrivance,* gloss on κρότημα, Sch.E.*Rh.*499. **-ησις,** εως, ή, *welding,* χαλκοῦ Eust. ad D.P.558. II. *approval, favour, support, PFlor.*378.9 (v A. D.), *Gloss.* **-ούσιος,** v. συγκρούσιος.

σύγ-κρουμα, ατος, τό, *borrowed money,* or *a compound dish,* Hsch. **-κρούσιος** γέλως, ὁ, laughter *accompanied by clapping of the hands, immoderate mirth,* Zen.2.100, Diogenian.3.76; γέλως **συγκροτούσιος,** Suid. **-κρουσις,** εως, ή, *collision,* ἀνέμων Thphr. *Vent.*53; ὅπλων Onos.26.1; [ἀτόμων], νεφῶν, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.8 U., 2 p.45 U., cf. Diog.Oen.33; of ships, D.C.49.1; *hiatus* or *concurrence,* φωνηέντων Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.96, Demetr.*Eloc.*68, D.H.*Comp.*22 (pl.), Hermog.*Id.*1.3, al. 2. metaph., *collision, conflict,* Plu.*Num.* 17; πρός τινα Arg. iii Ar.*Nu.* II. in Music, *rapid alternation of two notes, trill,* Ptol.*Harm.*2.12. III. Rhet., *collision of contradictory statements,* Aps. p.270 H. **-κρουσμός,** ὁ, = foreg., νεῶν Plu. *Marc.*16; νεφῶν *Placit.*3.3.12, cf. Simp.*in Cael.*470.3; ὅπλων Lxx 1*Ma.* 6.41; πόλεμος καὶ συγκρουσμοί Nech. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.148. **-κρουστέον,** *one must admit concurrence of,* βραχέα σ. βραχέσιν Demetr. *Eloc.*207. **-κρουστικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for* σύγκρουσις III, Arg.D.19. 14. **-κρουστός,** ή, όν, *struck together,* ἱμάτιον σ. a cloth *with a close shaggy pile,* like velvet or plush, Hsch. II. σύγκρουστον, τό, *tomb-chamber, vault, IGRom.*4.737,738,746 (Eumeneia). **-κρούω,** *strike together,* σ. τὼ χεῖρε *clap* the hands, Ar.*Ra.*1029; ἀλλήλοις τὰ πλοῖα Plu.*Luc.*12; τοῖς δόρασι τὰς ἀσπίδας Apollod.1.1.5; τὰ σύμφωνα τῶν στοιχείων Philostr.*VS*2.13. 2. metaph., *bring into collision,* ὁ Φίλιππος..πάντας συνέκρουε D.18.19, cf. 163; σ. τινὰς ἀλλήλοις *wear out by collision,* Th.1.44; σ. φίλους φίλοις καὶ τὸν δῆμον τοῖς γνωρίμοις Arist.*Pol.*1313^{b}17; διάλυε, μὴ σύγκρουε μαχομένους φίλους Men.*Mon.*122; σ. τινὰ πρός τινα Luc.*Icar.*20, etc., cf. Babr.44.4; τὰ δοξάσματα πρὸς ἄλληλα Iamb.ap.Stob.2.2.7; σ. πόλεμον D.S.12.3; σ. τι τῶν ἐκείνου πραγμάτων *throw* them *into confusion,* Isoc.4.134:—Pass., σ. εἰς μάχην Dosith. p.433 K. 3. intr., *clash, come into collision,* τὸ ἀντίπρῳρον ξυγκροῦσαι Th.7.36; of troops, Wilcken *Chr.* 11.25,38 (ii B. C.); of a horse's front and hind hoofs, Arist.*HA*604^{b}2; νῆες ἀλλήλαις συγκρούουσαι Plb.1.50.3, cf. D.S.3.51, etc.: metaph., Thphr.*Char.*12.14, Epicur.*Nat.*114 G., Phld.*Sign.*38, Plu.*Alex.* 47. II. = συγκροτέω, *weld together*: metaph., *try to reconcile* discrepancies, Str.11.7.4.

συγκρύπτω, *cover up* or *completely,* [ὅπλοις] δέμας E.*Heracl.*721; *conceal,* Hp.*Fract.*20, E.*IT*1052, *Fr.*683, X.*Cyr.*8.1.40, D.2.20; πενίαν Amphis 17; τῷ λόγῳ σ. τι D.*Prooem.*37 (συγκρύψεται Schäfer); δυσμένειαν Plu.*Galb.*18. II. *join* or *help in concealing,* σ. τινὶ τὴν ἁμαρτίαν And.1.67, cf. Antipho 2.3.4, Isoc.3.53, 17.18, Men.*Sam.* 93, *SIG*360.16 (Chersonesus, iii B. C.).

συγκτάομαι, *win* or *gain along with,* ἐκείνοις ἐφ' ἃ ἦλθον Th.6.69, cf. 7.57; τὴν χώραν ὅλην συγκτήσασθαι *to have gained joint possession of* it, Arist.*Pol.*1307^{a}30. II. *get together,* γῆν πολλήν Aristid.*Or.* 26(14).24. III. *get at the same time,* τὰς ἄλλας ἀρετάς Ph.2.442.

συγκτερεΐζω, *join in paying the last honours to a corpse,* A.R.2.838.

συγκτησείδιον or **-ίδιον,** τό, Dim. of sq., Jul.*Ep.*4.

σύγ-κτησις, εως, ή, *joint possession,* Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht* No.84 (Hypaepa). **-κτήτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, *joint-possessor, Gloss.*

συγ-κτίζω, *join with* another *in founding* or *colonizing,* σ. Βάττῳ Κυρήνην Hdt.4.156, cf. Th.7.57; τῶν συνεκτικότων τὴν πατρίδα *CIG* 2771 i 6 (Aphrodisias), cf. 2814 (ibid.), *Jahresh.*28.57 (ibid.). 2. αὐλῶνες εὖ συνεκτισμένοι well *cultivated,* Str.4.6.9. II. Pass., *to be created along with,* μετὰ.. Lxx *Si.*1.14. **-κτῐσις,** εως, ή, *joint-founding,* πόλεων καὶ ἱερῶν Nicom.*Ar.*1.3. **-κτίστης,** ου, ὁ, *joint-founder* or *colonizer,* Hdt.5.46 (pl.).

συγκτῠπέω, *clang together,* κύμβαλα Nonn.*D.*3.240.

συγκῠβ-ευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *person with whom one plays at dice, fellow-gamester,* Aeschin.1.57,60, D.C.45.47. **-εύω,** *play at dice with,* τινι Hdt.2.122, cf. Arist.*EN*1172^{a}4.

συγκῠέομαι, Pass., *to be generated together,* τινι Porph.*Antr.*28: also **-κῠΐσκομαι,** Id.*Gaur.*9.3.

συγκῠκάω, *throw into a ferment, confound utterly,* τὴν Ἑλλάδα Ar. *Ach.*531; *mix confusedly,* ἐς ταὐτὸν ὑμᾶς τρύβλιον Id.*Pl.*1108; τοιαῦτα σ. *make* such *confusion,* Pl.*Lg.*669d; *make a* κυκεών, Hp.*Int.*12:—Pass., *to be thrown into confusion,* Sabin.ap.Orib.9.20.6.

συγκυκλ-έω, *help in rolling* or *revolving,* Pl.*Plt.*269c. **-ίζομαι,** *revolve along with,* Phlp.*in Mete.*31.32. **-όομαι,** Med., *encircle completely,* Arist.*HA*533^{b}22.

συγκύκλωψ, ωπος, ὁ, *fellow-Cyclops,* Eust.1622.49 (pl.).

συγκῠλινδέομαι, Pass., *roll about* or *wallow together,* ἀκρασίᾳ X. *Smp.*8.32 codd.; so **συγκῠλίνδομαι** S.E.*M.*1.291.

συγκῠλίομαι [ῐ], Pass., = foreg., D.S.5.32; Διογένει *with* him, Aristipp.ap.Ath.13.588e, cf. Ptol.Euerg.3 J. 2. of an eagle, *swoop,* ἐπὶ γῆν D.S.16.27.

συγκῡμαίνομαι, Pass., *to be swollen with a* (tidal) *wave*, of the Atlantic Ocean, Seleuc.ap.Stob.1.38.9.

συγκῠνηγ-ετέω, *hunt together*, Plu.2.97a, 173d, *Alex.*41. **-έτης,** *ου, ὁ,* = *συγκυνηγός*, X.*Cyn.*10.3, Aeschin.3.255. **-έω,** = *συγκυνηγετέω*, Arist.*EN*1172ª4, D.S.4.34, Parth.36.2. **-ός,** Dor. and Trag. **συγκῠνᾱγός,** *ὁ, ἡ, fellow-hunter*, E.*IT*709, *Ba.*1146, Plu.2.749e ; fem., *fellow-huntress*, E.*Hipp.*1093.

συγκῠνίζω, *play the dog* (i.e. *the cynic*) *together*, Crates *Ep.*28, 29.

συγκύπτης, *ου, ὁ,* in pl., *rafters* or *sloping beams* of roof of engine, Ath.Mech.18.10, al.

συγκύπτω, *bend forwards, stoop and lay heads together*, *παιδάρια συγκύψανθ' ἅμα βληχᾶται* Ar.*V.*570 ; *σ. πρὸς ἀλλήλας*, of mares, Arist. *HA*572ª23 : metaph., *οἱ κακοῦντες τὰ κοινὰ συγκύψαντες ποιεῦσι* they do it *in concert*, Hdt.3.82, cf. 7.145 ; *καὶ συγκύψαντες ἅπαντες γελῶσιν* Phryn.Com.3.6 ; *τοῦτο δ' εἰς ἕν ἐστι συγκεκυφός* Ar.*Eq.*854. 2. *draw together*, *ἢν συγκύπτῃ τὰ κέρατα τοῦ πλαισίου* X.*An.*3.4.19, cf. 21. II. *to be bowed down, bent double*, as under a burden, *Ev.Luc.* 13.11, Philostr.*Im.*2.20 ; *συγκεκῡφώς* Them.*Or.*7.90b ; *σ. τῷ προσώπῳ* Lxx *Jb.*9.27 ; *μελανίᾳ* ib.*Si.*19.26.

συγκῠρ-έω, aor. *-εκύρησα* and *-έκυρσα* (v. infr.) :—*come together by chance*, *μή πως συγκύρσειαν ὁδῷ ἕνι μώνυχες ἵπποι* Il.23.435 ; of ships, Hdt.8.92 ; *meet with* an accident, *τῇδε συγκῦρσαι τύχῃ* S.*OC* 1404 ; *κήτεσι πολλοῖς συγκεκυρηκέναι* D.S.17.106 ; *τραγικοῖς πάθεσι* Id.20.21 ; *εὐτυχίᾳ* Phld.*Mort.*38 ; *εἰς ἓν μοίρας συνέκυρσας art involved* in one and the same fate, E.*Andr.*1172 (anap.). 2. c. part., like *τυγχάνω, συνέκυρσε θεὼν happened* to be running, Emp.53 ; *εἰ συνεκύρησε...παραπεσοῦσα νηῦς* whether it fell in the way *by chance*, Hdt. 8.87. II. of events and accidents, *happen, occur*, *ἤν δέ τι δεινὸν συγκύρσῃ* Thgn.698 ; *τάδε οἶδα..τοῖσι ἐν Ἰταλίῃ συγκυρήσαντα* Hdt.4. 15 ; *σ. μοι ἡδονά* E.*Ion* 1448 (lyr.) ; *τίς τύχα μοι συγκυρήσει;* Id.*IT*874 (lyr.) ; *τὰ συγκυρήσαντα what had occurred*, Hdt.1.119, cf. D.S.1.1 ; *ὃ καὶ συνεκύρησε* Plb.2.65.7, cf. Phld.*Rh.*1.132 S. ; *τὰ παρὰ τοῦ δαιμονίου -ήσαντα* D.H.5.56 : impers., c. inf., *συνεκύρησε γενέσθαι it came to pass* that.., Hdt.9.90, cf. Hp.*Oct.*10 :—Pass., *τὸ ἔχθος τὸ ἐς Λακεδαιμονίους συγκεκυρημένον* Hdt.9.37 (nisi leg. *συγκεκρημένον*). III. of places, *to be contiguous to*, *χώραις -οῦσαν θάλατταν* Plb.3.59.7, etc. ; *πρὸς τόπον* Plu.*Arist.*11 ; *Ἐσεβὼν καὶ ταῖς -ούσαις αὐτῇ* Lxx *Nu.*21.25. IV. v. *συγκύρω.* **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, occurrence*, Plb.4. 86.2, D.H.9.38, Porph.*Marc.*5, etc. ; *coincidence*, *καιροῦ* Epicur.*Ep.* 2 p.54 U., cf. Cic.*Att.*2.12.2 ; *combination*, Eust.1363.15. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, concurrence, coincidence*, *κατὰ συγκυρήσεις καιρῶν* Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.43 U. ; *conjuncture*, Plb.9.12.6. **-ία,** *ἡ,* = foreg., *τὰ ἀπὸ συγκυρίης λυπήματα γνώμης chance* annoyances, Hp.*Hum.*9 ; *διὰ συγκυρίην* Id.*VM*10 ; *κατὰ συγκυρίαν Ev.Luc.*10.31, Eust.376.12.

συγκυρκᾰνάω, = *συγκυκάω*, Epin.1.8.

συγκῡρόω, *sanction along with*, Men.Rh.p.404 S.

σύγκυρσις, *εως, ἡ,* = *συγκύρησις*, dub. in Phld.*Po.Herc.*994.24.

συγκύρω [ῡ], *appertain*, *τὸ ἱερὸν καὶ τὰ -κύροντα appurtenances*, *OGI* 52.1 (Ptolemais, iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen.*460 (iii B.C.), *POxy.*247.29 (i A.D.) ; *τῇ σιτηρᾷ ἀπομοίρᾳ OGI*55.20 (Telmessus, iii B.C.) : also **-κῡρέω,** *πᾶν τὸ συγκυροῦν* Phld.*Rh.*2.64 S. ; *τὰ -κυροῦντα POxy.*907.9 (iii A.D.).

συγκωθωνίζομαι, *tipple together*, Ath.1.19d : aor. part. *-ισθέντων* Wilcken *Chr.*11.56 (ii B.C.).

σύγκωλος, *ον, with limbs set close together*, *σκέλη* X.*Cyn.*5.30.

συγκωλύω, *prevent at the same time*, *τὸ ἀδικεῖν* Aristid.2.62 J.

συγκωμάζω, Dor. fut. *-άξω, march together in a κῶμος*, Pi.*O.*11(10). 16 ; *τινὶ πρός τινα* Antig.Caryst.ap.Ath.13.603e : generally, *join in revelling*, *τινι* Posidipp.ap.Ath.10.414e, J.*AJ*17.3.1, Luc.*Salt.*11.

σύγκωμος, *ὁ, ἡ, partner in a κῶμος, fellow-reveller*, E.*Ba.*1172 (lyr.), Ar.*Ach.*264 (lyr.) : c. dat., *σ. Διονύσῳ* A.*Fr.*355 (lyr.) (as Tyrwhitt for *σύγκοινος*) : also **συγκωμαστής,** *οῦ, ὁ,* Tz.*H.*6.895.

συγκωμῳδέω, *join in satirizing*, Luc.*Pisc.*26.

συγξαίνω, *card wool with* or *together*, Crates Theb.*Fr.*3 D.

συγξενῑτεύω, *live abroad along with* another, *IG*14.1413 (Rome).

συγξέω, *smooth by scraping* or *planing* :—Pass., metaph. of style, *to be polished*, Alcid.*Soph.*20, D.H.*Comp.*22, *Dem.*40, Plu.2.853d.

συγξηραίνω, *dry up together*, Gal.11.585, 15.487 (both Pass.).

συγξύω, *shred* or *grate up*, *φάρμακον* Hp.*Haem.*3 : metaph., *πάντα συγξύσας having scraped together every penny*, D.L.4.47.

συγχάζω, = *συγχωρέω*, Hsch.

συγχαίρω, aor. *-εχάρην* [ᾰ] Plb.15.5.13, 30.18.1, imper. *-χάρηθι Anacreont.*31.30 :—*rejoice with*, A.*Ag.*793 (anap.), Ar.*Pax* 1317 (anap.) ; *χαῖρε...καί σοι ξυγχαίρομεν ἡμεῖς* Id.*Eq.*1333 (anap.) ; *σ. ἐπὶ τοῖς σοῖς ἀγαθοῖς* X.*Hier.*11.12 ; *σ. ἀγαθῷ γενομένῳ* Pl.*Epin.*988b : c. dat. pers., *τὸν συναλγοῦντα καὶ σ. τῷ φίλῳ* Arist.*EN*1166ª8 ; *οὐ σ. οὐδὲ συναλγεῖν ἑαυτοῖς* ib.1166ᵇ18 : later in Med., *IG*14.966.5 (Rome, ii A.D.). II. *wish* one *joy, congratulate*, *σ. τῶν γεγενημένων wish* one *joy of..*, D.15.15 ; *σ. τῇ συγκλήτῳ ἐπὶ τοῖς γεγονόσιν* Plb.30.18. 1, cf. *SIG*700.41 (Lete, ii B.C.) ; *σ. τῇ πόλει ὅτι..* Aeschin.2.45.

συγχᾰλάω, *relax with* or *at the same time*, Archyt.1.

συγχᾰλεπαίνω, *to be angry as well*, Memn.51.

συγχαλκεύω, *weld together*, Ath.11.488f (Pass.).

συγχᾰράσσω, *lacerate at the same time*, Aret.*CD*1.2 (Pass.). 2. *mark*, *συγκεχάρακται στιγμαῖς* Philum.*Ven.*22.1.

συγχᾰρητικός, *ἡ, όν,* = sq., q.v.

συγχαρτικός, *ἡ, όν, congratulatory*, J.*BJ*4.10.6 (v.l. *συγχαρητικός*, which occurs in Zonar. and in Ph.1.81 (ubi *συγχαριτικόν* cod. M)).

συγχαυνόομαι, Pass., *to be swollen, puffed up*, *τινι* Tz.*H.*10.932.

συγχειλίαι, *αἱ, points of junction of the lips*, Arist.*Phgn.*811ª18.

συγχειμάζω, *winter along with*, *τινι* App.*BC*5.77 :—Med., *go through the winters with* one, Ar.*Pl.*847.

συγχειρίζω, *administer along with*, *τινί τι* Plb.6.11ᴬ.7. 2. Pass., of diseases, *to be treated in the same way*, Gal.14.787.

συγχειρο-γρᾰφέω, *execute a deed jointly*, *BGU*1032.13 (ii A.D.), *POxy.*1451.28 (ii A.D.). **-πονέω,** *do also by manual labour*, *ὀλίγα* Luc.*Lex.*2. **-τονέω,** in Pass., *to be elected together with, at the same time*, *Inscr.Prien.*111.144 (i B.C.).

συγχειρουργέω, *put hand to* a thing *together, accomplish*, *τὰ ἱερά* Is.8.16 ; *ἀδίκημα* Ph.2.15 ; *φόνον τινί* J.*AJ*17.3.2.

συγχερσεύω, *become waste land*, *PAmh.*2.68.7 (i A.D.).

συγχέω : Hom. uses pres. and impf. Act. and 2 sg. aor. *σύγχεᾰς* Il.15.366, but more freq. Ep. aor. *συνέχευα*, inf. *συγχεῦαι*, aor. Pass. *σύγχῠτο* :—aor. Pass. *-εχύθην* [ῠ], for which *-εχέθην* is f.l. in Apollod. 1.7.2, Luc.*DMar.*9.2 :—*pour together, commingle, confound*, *συνέχευε ποσὶν καὶ χερσὶν* [*τὰ ἀθύρματα*] Il.15.364 ; *τὰ διακεκριμένα* Pl. *Phlb.*46e ; *ἄνω κάτω τὰ πάντα σ. ὁμοῦ* E.*Ba.*349 ; *σ. τὰς ψήφους mix* them *up*, Is.5.18 ; *τὰ σύμβολα* D.21.173 ; *τὰς τάξεις* Plb.1.40.13 ; *τὰς ὄψεις*, of lightning, Poll.1.118 :—Pass., *ἡνία δέ σφι σύγχυτο* Il. 16.471 ; *μεταλλεῖα συγκεχυμένα in confusion*, Pl.*Lg.*678d ; *τὴν κρόκην καὶ τοὺς στήμονας συγκεχυμένους διακρίνομεν* Id.*Cra.* 388b. 2. *obliterate, demolish*, *σ. τοὺς τάφους* Hdt.4.127 ; *τὴν ὁδόν* Id.7.115 ; *δῶμα* E.*Ion* 615. 3. *confuse, blur*, *τὰ γράμματα* Id.*IA*37 (anap.), cf. Arist.*GA*721ᵇ34 (Pass.), *Aud.*801ᵇ18 (Pass.) ; *συγκεχυμένον μέλαν* an *indistinct* black mark, Id.*HA*585ᵇ34 ; *φωνὴ σ.* D.S.1.8 ; *πλαδαρὰ καὶ σ. σάρξ* flabby and *ill-defined* flesh, Theon ap.Gal.6.96 ; *συνεκέχυτο δ' ἔτι τοῦτο was* still *confused*, not yet distinguished, Gal.15.30, cf. 713. II. of the mind, *confound, trouble*, *μή μοι σύγχει θυμόν* Il.9.612, cf. 13.808 ; *σὺν δὲ γέροντι νόος χύτο* 24.358 ; *συνεχέοντο αἱ γνῶμαι τῶν φαμένων* Hdt.7.142 ; *ὁ βίος δι' ἀπιστίαν συγχυθήσεται* Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*57 : with the person as object, *ἄνδρα γε συγχεῦαι* Od.8.139, cf. Hdt.8.99 :—Pass., *τί συγχυθεῖσ' ἔστηκας;* E.*Med.*1005 ; *μὴ ἀθυμείτω τις, ἐὰν συγχέηται* Gal.15.584. 2. *confound, make of none effect*, *πολὺν κάματον καὶ ὀϊζὺν σύγχεας Ἀργείων* Il.15.366, cf. 473 ; *τὴν πάρος σ. χάριν* S.*Tr.* 1229 ; esp. of contracts, engagements, etc., *make of none effect, frustrate, violate*, *ἐπεὶ σύν γ' ὅρκι' ἔχευαν Τρῶες* Il.4.269, cf. Pl.*R.*379e, Hp.*Jusj.*, E.*Hipp.*1063 ; *τὰ πάντων ἀνθρώπων νόμιμα* Hdt.7.136, cf. Antipho 4.1.2, *SIG*45.33 (Halic., v B.C.) ; *τὴν πολιτείαν* D.24.91 ; *ἁλίαν Schwyzer* 323 *D* 28 (Delph., iv B.C.) ; *συγκέχυκε νῦν τὴν πίστιν ὁ καθ' ἡμᾶς βίος* Men.781, cf. *OGI*669.18 (Egypt, i A.D.) ; *ξυνουσίαν* Luc.*Bis Acc.*17 :—Pass., *λέλυται πάντα, συγκέχυται* D.25.25. III. *πόλεμον σ. stir up* a war, Plb.4.10.3, 15.2.4, 28.17.6.

συγχῑλίαρχος, *ὁ, fellow-tribune*, J.*AJ*19.1.5.

συγχίς, *ίδος, ἡ*, a kind of *shoe* or *sock*, *AP*6.294 (Phan.), Suid. : also **συκχάς,** *άδος*, Poll.7.86, Hsch. ; also **σύκχοι,** *ων* (Phrygian), Id.

συγχόνδρωσις, *εως, ἡ, junction* of two bones *by cartilage*, Gal.2.738.

συγ-χορδία, *ἡ, harmony*, S.*Fr.*412. **-χορδος,** *ον, in harmony*, of musical strings, Hsch. s.v. *ἀντίχορδα.*

συγχορ-εία, *ἡ,* = *συνῳδία*, Hsch. **-ευτής,** *οῦ, ὁ, companion in the dance*, Pl.*Lg.*654a, 665a, X.*HG*2.4.20. **-εύτρια,** fem. of foreg., *partner in the dance*, Ar.*Fr.*863. **-εύω,** *join in the dance*, Id.*Av.* 1761, Ph.2.135, Corn.*ND*14 : c. dat., *ψυχὴ σ. ἡλίῳ* Ph.2.242. II. *to be of the same chorus*, Arist.*Pol.*1284ᵇ12, v.l. in Plu.2.94b.

συγχορηγ-έω, *assist with supplies*, *σφίσι εἰς τοὺς περιεστῶτας καιρούς* Plb.4.46.5 ; *τισι* Id.5.55.1, etc. : c. acc. rei, *σ. τροφάς τισι* Plu.*Rom.* 6 : abs., *σ. ἀφειδῶς* Id.*Cleom.*6. II. *contribute towards*, *τοῖς γάμοις* Id.*Phoc.*30. **-ός,** *όν, sharing with a partner in the expense*, D.29. 28.

σύγχορος, *ον, partner in the chorus*, *Νυμφῶν* Orph.*H.*11.9 ; *Ἑλικωνιάσιν BCH*26.153 (Thespiae).

σύγχορτος, *ον, with the grass joining*, i.e. *bordering upon, marching with*, *χθόνα σύγχορτον Συρίᾳ* A.*Supp.*5 (anap.) ; *Οἰνόῃ σύγχορτα.. πεδία* E.*Fr.*179 : c. gen., *σύγχορτοι Ὁμόλας* Id.*HF*371 (lyr.) ; *Φθίας ..καὶ πόλεως Φαρσαλίας σύγχορτα..πεδία*, i.e. *the marches* or *boundaries* of.., Id.*Andr.*17.

συγχοῦν, v. *συγχώννυμι.*

συγχράομαι, *make use of, avail oneself of*, *τῇ συμμαχίᾳ, τοῖς καιροῖς*, etc., Plb.1.8.1, 18.51.6, etc. ; *πρὸς τὴν ἀδικίαν ταῖς ναυσί* Id.4.6.2 ; *συναγωνιστῇ τῷ ποταμῷ* as a coadjutor, Id.3.14.5 ; *τῇ ἀπὸ τῶν φίλων εὐνοίᾳ SIG*685.45 (Crete, ii B.C.) ; *πόρῳ OGI*544.23 (Ancyra, ii A.D.) ; of commercial dealings, *σ. τῇ νήσῳ Peripl.M.Rubr.*31 : generally, *have dealings, associate with*, *Σαμαρείταις Ev.Jo.*4.9, cf. Diog.Oen.*Fr.*64. II. *borrow jointly*, *τινῶν τριήρεις* Plb.1.20.14 :—Pass., *σιτικὰ τὰ συγχρησθέντα PPetr.*2 p.64 (iii B.C., cf. *Arch.Pap.*3. 518).

συγχρημᾰτ-ίζω, *to be associated with*, *συγχρηματίζειν τῇ Ῥωμαϊκῇ καὶ τὴν Ἑλληνικὴν ἡμέραν* the Greek date *shall be used along with* the Roman, *OGI*458.53 (i B.C.), cf. Ptol.*Tetr.*79, Vett.Val.278.11 ; *act together with*, *τινὶ ἐν τοῖς τῆς πόλεως λόγοις POxy.*2135.3 (ii A.D.), cf. *Ath.Mitt.*37.277 (Pergam.), *PTeb.*397.26 (ii A.D.), *PSI*10.1104.14 (ii A.D.) : abs., *PPetr.*3 p.221 (iii B.C., cf. *Arch.Pap.*7.79), *PLille* 49. 3 (iii B.C., cf. *Arch.Pap.*7.297) ; *ἐπιγράφεσθαι ἐπὶ τῶν συγχρηματιζομένων* shall have his name inscribed at the head of *contracts*, *IGRom.* 4.292.38 (Pergam., ii B.C.). **-ισμός,** *ὁ, agreement*, *POxy.*237 iv 26 (ii A.D.).

σύγχρησις, εως, ἡ, *common* or *joint use,* τῶν ἐμπορίων *Peripl.M. Rubr.*27. II. σ. ὀνομάτων *use* of words *as synonymous,* Ath.11. 477c.

συγχρηστηρι-άζομαι, *consult an oracle together,* Sch.Ar.*Eq.*1089, Eust. ad D.P.369. **-ον,** τό, prob. an error for χρηστήριον, *PSI*6. 698.6 (iv A. D.).

συγχρίμπτω, = συγκρούω, Hsch. (Pass.).

σύγ-χρισμα, ατος, τό, *ointment, salve,* Dsc.1.99 (pl.), Philum. ap. Orib.45.29.46. **-χρισμός,** ὁ, = foreg., Paul.Aeg.3.18 (pl.). **-χριστέον,** *one must anoint,* Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58. 92, Archig.ap.Aët.6.39, Alex.Trall.1.15. **-χριστός,** όν, *to be applied as ointment,* λιπάσματα Paul.Aeg.3.18. **-χρίω** [ῐ], *anoint at the same time,* τὼ χεῖρε Aret.*CA*1.2 ; τὴν κεφαλὴν μύρῳ Ath.2.46a (Med.):—Pass., *to be rubbed in,* Dsc.1.19.

συγχροΐζω, = συγχρώζω I (q.v.) :—συ]γχροΐσθεις dub. rest. in Sapph.*Supp.*3.9.

συγχρον-έω, *to be contemporary with,* τινι Erot. p.5 N., Iamb.*Protr.* 21, *Theol.Ar.*40, Suid. s.v. Φερεκύδης ; of several persons, *to be contemporaries,* Ath.13.599c. 2. Astron., *take the same time* in rising *with,* Ptol.*Alm.*1.16 ; cf. sq. II. 3. II. abs., *to be contemporaneous,* Diog.Oen.26 :—Med., *to be in the same tense,* A.D.*Synt.*205.1. **-ίζω,** = foreg. I. 1, τινι S.E.*P.*2.245, cf. Sch.Ar.*Ach.*850, v. l. in *Vit. Aesch.* 2. = foreg. I. 2, Ptol.*Alm.*1.16. II. *spend some time in* a place, Lxx *Si.Prol.* 2. Pass., *to be of long standing,* Iamb.*Protr.* 20. 3. *take the same time,* of compounding a mixture, συγχρονισάτω (nisi leg. -ησάτω) Gal.13.1044. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *agreement of time,* Gell.17.21.1 (pl.). **-ος,** ον, *contemporaneous,* Max.Tyr.15.1, Nonn. *D.*3.385, 41.364.

σύγχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, (χρόα) *of like colour* or *look,* Plb. 3.46.6. II. *skin to skin, touching,* Posidipp.ap.Ath.13.596d, Nic. *Fr.*32.

συγχρώζω, *give the same colour to,* [τοῖς σώμασι] τὸν μεταξὺ ἀέρα *give* to the .. air *the same colour as* the bodies, *Placit.*4.13.7 (-χροΐζ- codd.) :—Pass., *take the same* or *a like colour,* Ar.Byz.*Epit.* 17.5, D.S.2.52, Plu.2.934d. II. Pass. also, *to be closely joined, Com.Adesp.*285, D.H.*Comp.*23.

συγχρωμᾰτ-ίζομαι, f. l. for συγχρωτίζομαι in *Corp.Herm.*10.17 :— Act., f. l. ib.12.10. **-ισμός,** ὁ, = ὁμόχροια I, Hsch. s.v. ἀχροΐην.

συγχρῶτα or **σύγχρωτα,** Adv. as if from σύγχρως, *body to body,* Artem.1.79.

συγχρωτίζομαι, Pass., *to be in* (*defiling*) *contact with,* τοῖς νεκροῖς Hecato ap.D.L.7.2, cf. *Corp.Herm.*10.17 (codd. Stob.), 12.10 (Act., as cj.) ; of sexual intercourse, Eust.1069.1.

συγχῡλόομαι, Pass., *to be converted into chyle,* Dsc.*Eup.*2.141.

σύγχῡμος, ον, *easily converted into nutriment, Et.Gud.*571.34.

συγ-χύνω, *confound,* by reasoning, *Act.Ap.*9.22 :—Pass., A.D. *Pron.*104.12. **-χῦσις,** εως, ἡ, (συγχέω) *mixture, confusion, confounding,* ἡ τῶν ἄλλων (v.l. ὅλων) σ. Hp.*Epid.*6.3.1 ; of Babel, Lxx *Ge.* 11.9 ; σ. ποιήσασθαι Plb.30.22.7 ; σ. λαβεῖν *to be commingled,* Plu.2. 990a; σ. ὅρων ib.122c; σ. *litterularum,* Cic.*Att.*6.9.1 ; *political confusion,* σ. τῆς πολιτείας ib.7.8.4, cf. Plb.14.5.8. b. *formation of a compound,* Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.153, al. 2. *confusion, ruin,* βίου, δόμων, E.*Andr.* 291 (lyr.), 959 ; σ. τοῦ κατὰ φύσιν ἡ νόσος Thphr.*CP*5.8.1 ; σ. θανάτου μεγάλη 'indiscriminate mortality' Lxx 1*Ki.*5.6 ; σ. λήψεται Epicur. *Fr.*300. 3. Gramm., of composition, *confusion, indistinctness,* A.D.*Pron.*12.15, *Synt.*24.18 ; opp. εὐκρίνεια, Hermog.*Id.*1.4. 4. *an injury to the eye, synchysis,* Dsc.4.12, *Eup.*1.33, Gal.14.776, Aët. 7.58. II. of persons, *confusion,* Luc.*Nigr.*35 ; σ. ἔχοντες *confounded,* E.*IA*1128 ; σ. ὀμματίων *AP*5.129 (Maec.). III. of contracts and the like, *violation,* τῶν σπονδῶν Th.1.146, 5.26 ; νόμων Isoc.4.114 (pl.) ; σ. ὁρκίων Plu.*Alc.*14 ; τὴν τῶν ὅρκων καὶ σπονδῶν σ. Pl.*R.*379e. 2. *confusion, SIG*684.7 (Dyme, ii B. C.), *Act.Ap.*19. 29. **-χυσμός,** ὁ, *pouring* of oil into lamps, *Stud.Pal.*22.183.105 (ii A. D.). **-χῡτικός,** ἡ, όν, *confounding,* τὸ ψυχρὸν ἀφῆς σ. Plu.2. 948d ; prob. l. for συντυχ- in 611a ; τί γὰρ ἀναρχίας -κώτερον; Ph.1. 696.

συγχυτρόω, in Pass., *become dilapidated,* of an oil-mill, Wilcken *Chr.*176.14 (i A. D.).

συγχωλαίνω, *halt along with,* Ὁμηρικῷ μέτρῳ Eust. ad D.P.742.

συγχωνεύω, *melt down,* Lycurg.117, D.22.70, *Inscr.Délos* 443 *Bb*42 (ii B. C.). b. *melt down also, PHolm.*1.17,23, *PLeid.X.* 19. 2. *join in making pottery, PSI*4.420.11 (iii B. C.).

συγχώννῡμι and **-νύω,** in earlier writers pres. inf. **συγχοῦν** Hdt. 4.120, X.*HG*3.1.18 :—pf. Pass. -κέχωσμαι Hdt.8.144 :—*heap with earth, cover with a mound, bank up,* [τὴν σορόν] Id.1.68 ; σ. τὰς κρήνας, τὰ ὕδατα, *fill* them *up with earth,* Id.4.120,140, cf. X.*HG*3.1.18, etc. ; also of persons, σ. τοὺς ἀποσφαγέντας εἰς τάφρους *bury* them, D.S.19.107, cf. Plu.*Alex.*77. II. *demolish,* τὸ ἔρυμα Hdt.7.225 ; [τὰ τείχεα καὶ τὰ οἰκήματα] Id.9.13 ; τὴν ὁδόν Id.8.71 :—Pass., οἰκήματα συγκεχωσμένα ib.144 ; τὰ συγχωσθέντα τῶν εὐρείπων *SIG*799.7 (Cyzicus, i A. D.). 2. generally, *confound,* κῦμα..τῶν τ' ἄστρων διόδους A.*Pr.*1049 (anap.).

συγχωρ-έω, fut. -ήσω X.*HG*3.2.12 (codd., f. l. for -ῆσαι), Isoc.6.13, -ήσομαι E.*IT*741, Pl.*Tht.*191c, Men.*Her.Fr.*6, etc. :—*come together, meet,* πέτραι συγχωροῦσαι the Symplegades, E.*IT*124 (lyr.) ; *combine,* opp. ἐκχωρέω, Anaxag.15 ; σ. ἕτερον ἑτέρῳ Arist.*Cael.*297^{a}11 ; also συγχωρεῖν λόγοις *meet* in argument, bandy words with one, E.*Hipp.* 703; but in Antipho 5.27, σ. τῷ τινων λόγῳ = *assent.* II. *get out of the way, make way,* τινι Ar.*V.*1516 (anap.) *give way, yield, defer to,* τινι Id.*Lys.*1111 (anap.), Th.1.140, Pl. l.c., etc. ; ταῖσι κατὰ τὸν βίον ἀνάγκαις Democr.289, cf. E.*Fr.*965 ; Συρηκοσίοισι σ. τῆς ἡγεμονίης *withdraw* in their favour from the command, Hdt.7.161 ; ξ. ἀλλήλοις *make a compromise,* c. inf., Th.3.75 ; *to be in collusion with, connive at,* τοῖς πονηροῖς D.34.52 ; ξ. πρός τινας *come to terms* with them, Th.2.59, 3.27 ; οὐ ξυγχωρεῖν refuse *to come to terms,* Id.2. 66, cf. 3.96, X.*HG*7.1.27. 2. *accede, assent to, acquiesce in,* τῇ γνώμῃ Hdt.4.148, Th.7.72 ; γνώμῃ μιᾷ συνεχωρείτην, c. inf., *agreed* to do, E.*Hec.*125 (anap.) ; c. acc. et inf., *allow* that.., Hdt. 2.2, Pl.*Phd.*100a ; τοῖσιν εὖ λεχθεῖσι σ. λόγοις E.*Hipp.*299 ; opp. ἐναντιοῦσθαι, And.3.1 ; σ. πάθεσιν ἢ ἐναντιουμένην Pl.*Phd.*94b : abs., *agree, acquiesce, assent,* συγχώρει θέλων S.*Ph.*1343, cf. Hdt. 3.83, 4.43, 5.40, Pl.*Lg.*794c, D.18.227 ; τὸ συγκεχωρηκὸς τῆς εὐσεβείας *yielding, unexacting temper* of piety, Id.21.59 :—later in Pass., *to be allowed,* τέως οὐ συνεχωρήθην ἐξελθεῖν *POxy.*1842.8 (vi A. D.). 3. c. acc. rei, *concede, give up,* συγχωρησάντων ταῦτα τῶν Σπαρτιητέων Hdt.9.35 ; ταῦτα συγχωρήσεται; E.*IT*741 ; σ. τούτοισι τἀπιεικῆ Ar.*Nu.*1438, cf. *Av.*1685 ; σ. τινὶ τὴν εἰρήνην X.*HG*7. 4.10 ; σ. τι περὶ τῆς χώρας Isoc.6.70 ; σ. θάνατον ἑαυτῷ τὴν ζημίαν *acquiesce* in death being his punishment, Din.1.8 :—Med., σ. τόπου τισί *IGRom.*4.921 (Cibyra, ii A. D.) :—Pass., τὰ συγχωρηθέντα χρήματα D.38.4 ; εἰρήνη, ἡμέρα συγχωρηθεῖσα, Id.18.20, 42.13 ; τὰ δ' ἄλλα ὡς συγκεχωρημένα τῇ φύσει τίθεται Thphr.*CP*2.3.5, cf. 5.3.3 ; συγχωρηθείσης τῆς..γραφῆς the reading *being admitted,* Gal.16.712 ; ἡ -χωρηθεῖσα τιμή the *agreed* price, *PGrenf.*2.15 ii 9 (ii B. C.), etc. 4. *concede* or *grant* in argument, τί τινι Pl.*Lg.*811b, cf. *R.* 383c, al. : c. acc. et inf., *grant that..,* ib.489d, *Tht.*169d, 183b, al. ; σ. ὅτι.. Id.*Lg.*705e ; σ. τάδε, ὡς.. Id.*R.*543b ; σ. τοῦτο, ὡς.. Id. *Euthphr.*13c, al. ; σ. τοὺς τόκους *agree to accept,* D.56.22 :—Pass., τὰ συγκεχωρημένα ὑπὸ πάντων Pl.*Phlb.*14d. 5. *forgive* a debt, D.L. 1.45. 6. *allow,* c. acc. et inf., οἱ παχεῖς [κυκλίσκοι] τὰς..σάρκας σήπεσθαι συγχωροῦσι Gal.14.47. 7. impers. συγχωρεῖ, *it is agreed, it may be done,* ὅπῃ ἂν ξυγχωρῇ as *may be agreed,* Th.5. 40. 8. εἰ συγχωροίη if *it were possible,* v.l. in X.*Eq.*9.11. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *concession,* Plb.5.67.8, al. ; σ. λαβεῖν παρά τινος Id.4.73.10 ; περί τινος Id.1.85.3 ; σ. γίγνεταί τινι Id.6.13.3 ; σ. τιμῆς Plu.*Publ.* 20. 2. *agreement, PSI*2.189.18 (ii A. D.), etc. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *agreement, consent,* Pl.*Lg.*770c, *OGI*508.9 (Ephesus, ii A. D.); τὴν σιγὴν σ. θήσω take silence for *consent,* Pl.*Cra.*435b ; τὴν τῷ λόγῳ σ. your *agreement* to my argument, Id.*Lg.*837e ; *assent,* Aristid.Quint. 2.10 (pl.) ; coupled with συνδρομή, Hermog.*Id.*2.1. 2. *agreement submitted to a court* in conformity with a verdict, *settlement* of an action, Mitteis *Chr.*31 ii 11 (ii B. C.). b. *any legal agreement in the form of a memorial presented to the* καταλογεῖον *of the chief justice* at Alexandria, *BGU*1053 ii 17, al. (i B. C.), 1574.13 (ii A. D.), *CPR*188. 24 (ii A. D.), etc. ; *cession, conveyance* of property in this form, *BGU* 1772.23 (i B. C.), *Arch.Pap.*5.390 (i A. D.), *Sammelb.*6016.24 (ii A. D.), etc. 3. *forgiveness,* Eustr. *in EN*374.4. **-ητέος,** α, ον, *to be conceded,* Luc.*Herm.*74. 2. neut. **συγχωρητέον,** *one must concede,* Pl.*Phdr.*234e, etc. : so in pl. συγχωρητέα, S.*OC*1426, Pl.*Lg.* 895a, etc. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *assigning a place to..,* νοῦς σ. πάντων Herm.ap.Stob.1.18.3. **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *indulgence* in diet, Hp. *Praec.*14. **-ίζω,** *separate, BGU*1208.30 (i B. C.). 2. c. dat., *remove along with,* Alex.Aphr. *in Sens.*33.17. **-ος,** ον, = *confinis, Gloss.*

σύγ-χωσις, εως, ἡ, *filling up* of trenches, Ath.Mech.16.2 (pl.); prob. for σύγχυσιν in Plu.2.434c. **-χωσμα,** ατος, τό, = foreg., *PLond.*3.1177.315 (ii A. D.).

σύδην [ῠ], Adv., (σεύω) *impetuously, hurriedly,* σ...αἴρονται φυγήν A.*Pers.*480.

σύειος [ῠ], α, ον, (σῦς) *of swine,* χρῖμα σ. *hogs'*-lard, X.*An.*4.4.13 ; τὰ σ. (sc. κρέα) Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*20 ; σ. δίκτυα hunting nets, Aen. Tact.11.6.

συ*Fοικία, v. συνοικία. **συζάω,** only in form συζῶ (q.v.).

συ-ζεύγνῡμι, *yoke together, couple,* ἵππους Hdt.4.189, X.*Cyr.*2.2. 26 (Pass.) ; esp. in marriage, τῷ μὲν φίλην σύζευξον ἄλοχον E.*Alc.* 166, cf. X.*Oec.*7.30 ; σ. νέους καὶ νέας Arist.*Pol.*1335^{a}16 sq. ; τὸν Ἄρη πρὸς τὴν Ἀφροδίτην ib.1269^{b}28 :—Med., *yoke for oneself,* ἅρμα X.*Cyr.* 6.1.51 :—Pass., *to be yoked with, coupled with, paired,* μετ' ἀλλήλων Arist.*HA*585^{b}9 ; πρὸς ἀλλήλας Plb.8.4.2 : metaph., τῷ συνέζευξαι πλάνῳ; v.l. for προσ- in E.*Alc.*482 ; τὸν ἐμὸν δαίμον', ᾧ συνεζύγην Id.*Andr.*98 ; τίνι πότμῳ συνεζύγην; Id.*Hel.*255 ; οἵᾳ ξυμφορᾷ συνεζύγης Id.*Hipp.*1389 (conversely, συνέζευκται τὸ πάθος τινί Phld. *Ir.*p.57 W.) ; συζυγέντες ὁμιλοῦσι they live *in close familiarity,* X. *Lac.*2.12. 2. less freq., also in Pass., of things, *to be closely united,* ἃ ψυχὰ τῷ σώματι συνέζευκται Philol.14 ; πεμπάδι συζυγείς Pl.*R.*546c ; συνέζευκται ἡ φρόνησις τῇ τοῦ ἤθους ἀρετῇ Arist.*EN* 1178^{a}16, cf. 1175^{a}19 ; διορίζεται τοῖς συνεζευγμένοις συμπτώμασι Gal.16.535. **-ζευκτέον,** *one must pair,* ἀριθμοὺς εὐτάκτως Nicom.*Ar.*1.19. **-ζευκτικός,** όν, *conjunctive,* ἔγκλισις Dosith. p.406K. **-ζευξις,** εως, ἡ, *a being yoked together,* esp. of *wedded union,* Pl.*Lg.*930b, Arist.*Pol.*1253^{b}10, 1335^{a}10. 2. of things, *close union, combination,* Hp.*Art.*14, Pl.*R.*508a, Thphr.*Sens.*73 ; ὁ τῆς σ. τῆς τούτων ἀριθμός the number of their *combinations,* Arist.*Pol.*1290^{b}32 ; τοσαῦτ' εἴδη .. ὅσαιπερ αἱ σ. τῶν μορίων ib.36 ; αἱ μέχρι πλείονος τῶν ἄρθρων σ. the *confinement* of the joints in swaddling clothes, Sor.1.84. b. κατὰ σύζευξιν, of an army marching *in parallel columns,* Ascl.Tact.11.2.

συζέω, *boil together,* σύζεσον τρίς Dsc.2.76.9.

σύζησις, εως, ἡ, *a living together,* Syrian. *in Metaph.*156.7.

συζητ-έω, *search* or *examine together with*, τινι Pl.*Cra.*384c, etc.; τινὶ περί τινος Id.*Men.*90b :—Pass., *to be discussed*, Demetr.Lac. *Herc.*1006 tit. II. σ. τινί or πρός τινα *dispute* with.., *Act. Ap.*6.9, 9.29, cf. *POxy.*1673.20 (ii A.D.); σ. πρὸς αὑτούς *Ev.Marc.* 1.27, *Ev.Luc.*22.23. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *joint inquiry, discussion*, Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*74, Cic.*Fam.*16.21.4, Phld.*Ir.* p.44W. II. *disputation*, Ph.1.191, cf. 113 (pl.), Phld.*Rh.*2 p.240S. (pl.), *Act.Ap.*15. 7 (v.l.), etc. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *joint inquirer*: *disputant*, 1*Ep.Cor.*1. 20. **-ητικὸς** τρόπος, the mode *of joint inquiry* or *discussion*, Phld.*Rh.*1.241 S.

συζοφόω, *darken*, in Pass., *AP*9.290 (Phil.).

συζῠγ-έω, *draw together in a yoke, to be yoke-fellows*, of beasts of draught: hence metaph., ὅπου γὰρ ἰσχὺς συζυγοῦσι καὶ δίκη A.*Fr.* 381: c. dat., Ζεὺς συζυγεῖ τῇ Ἥρᾳ Procl. *in Ti.*1.450D. 2. of soldiers, *stand in one rank*, Plb.10.23.7; *stand next in rank*, Arr. *Tact.*7.2, 8.2. 3. *to be correlative, correspond*, ἀντιθέτως Plu.2. 1022e; ἀλλήλοις S.E.*M.*7.151. 4. Gramm., of forms, *correspond*, c. dat., A.D.*Synt.*193.8: abs., ib.100.22, *EM*416.6. **-ή**, ἡ, = συζυγία, transl. of Χεβρών, Ph.1.194,236. **-ής**, ὁ, ἡ, *consort*, Lxx 3*Ma.*4.8. II. Adj. = σύζυγος I. 1, Plot.6.6.5, Procl.*Inst.*42. 2. Geom., σ. διάμετροι *conjugate* diameters, defined in Apollon. Perg.*Con.*1 *Def.*6; σ. ἄξονες ib.*Def.*8, cf. Papp.590.21. **-ία**, ἡ, = σύζευξις, *union*, E.*HF*675 (lyr.); *union of branches with the trunk*, σ. τῶν φλεβῶν Arist.*HA*586^{b}21. II. *yoke of animals, pair*, σ. πώλων E.*Hipp.*1131 (lyr.); of persons, Plu.*Demetr.*1: generally, *pair*, Pl. *Phd.*71c, *Prm.*143d, Arist.*IA*704^{b}20; σ. πτερύγων, μήλων, δονάκων, *AP*5.267.6, 289 (both Paul. Sil.), 6.27 (Theaet.); ἄρσενα σ., of two sons, *IG*I2(8).442.6 (Thasos); κατὰ συζυγίας in *pairs*, esp. of animals, κατὰ συζυγίας φωλοῦσιν.. οἱ ἄρρενες θήλεσιν Arist.*HA*599^{b}6, cf. 631^{b}1; in plants, Thphr.*HP*3.11.3, al.: hence, 2. *coupling, copulation*, *AP*5.220 (Paul. Sil.), 10.68 (Agath.). 3. in war, *squadron of four war-chariots*, = two ζυγαρχίαι, Ascl.*Tact.*8, Ael. *Tact.*22.2. III. *conjunction* of words or things in pairs, *syzygy*, Arist.*Top.*113^{a}12, *GC*332^{b}3 (pl.), *Mete.*378^{b}11 (pl.), *Stoic.*2.132, Gal. 6.95, al.: more generally, *combination* of words, οὐκ ἐν τῷ κάλλει τῶν ὀνομάτων ἡ πειθώ, ἀλλ' ἐν τῇ σ. D.H.*Comp.*3, cf. 6; of letters, ib.22; *coupling* of terms in a syllogism, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.50. 2. Gramm., *conjugation*, D.T.638.6 (pl.), A.D.*Adv.*161.28, *POxy.*469. 13 (iii A.D.); or *declension*, A.D.*Adv.*198.6, *Synt.*271.16, Ath.9.392b; any *group of related words*, e.g. *sapiens, sapienter, sapientia*, Cic.*Top.* 3.12, cf. 9.38. 3. in Prosody, *syzygy, dipodia*, Heph.7.8, Aristid. Quint.1.14, Syrian.*in Hermog.*1 p.31R. b. *syncope*, Anon.Rhythm. 3.19. IV. Astron., *syzygy*, of two stars one of which rises and sets as the other sets and rises, Autol.1.4; of zodiacal signs rising and setting between the same points of the horizon, Gem.2.27; of the moon's conjunctions and oppositions with the sun, Ptol.*Alm.* 5.1, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.131; so of planets, Ptol.*Alm.*5.10. V. Math., αἱ κατὰ συζυγίαν ἀντικείμεναι [τομαί] *conjugate* opposite sections, i.e. *conjugate* hyperbolas, each with two branches, Apollon.Perg.*Con.* 2.17, al. **-ιος**, α, ον, poet. for σύζυγος, *joined, united*, Χάριτες E. *Hipp.*1148 (lyr.). II. Act., *joining, uniting*, epith. of Hera, as *patroness of marriage*. Stob.2.7.3^{a}, cf. Poll.3.38. **-ος**, ον, *yoked together, paired, united*, esp. by marriage, σ. δμαυλίαι *wedded* union, A.*Ch.*599 (lyr.); of fish, *swimming in pairs*, Arist.*HA*610^{b}8. 2. as Subst., fem., *wife*, E.*Alc.*314,342; masc., *yoke-fellow, comrade*, Id.*IT*250, Ar.*Pl.*945, *Ep.Phil.*4.3 (unless pr. n.); *brother*, E.*Tr.* 1001; a gladiator's *adversary*, Herzog *Koische Forschungen* No.133, *JHS*34.19 (Lycia), *Epigr.Gr.*318 (Smyrna); of things, ἀδελφὰ τούτοις καὶ σ. πεποιηκότες Plu.2.10d. II. *common*, σ. πᾶσι πατρίς *App.Anth.*2.26. Adv. **-γως** *conjointly with*, τινι A.D.*Pron.*51.9, etc.

συζῡμόω, *leaven, make to ferment*, v.l. for ζυμόω in Sch.Lyc.640.

σύζυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, = σύζυγος, [ἵππος] Pl.*Phdr.*254a; of wedded pairs, E.*Alc.*921 (anap.), cf. *CIG*4175 (Aezani). II. *united*, ἐπιμέλειαι Isoc.15.182.

συζῶ, imper. σύζηθι Philem.p.69 Demiańczuk :—*live with*, σ. τινί Ar.*Fr.*580, D.19.69; μετ' ἀλλήλων Arist.*EN*1156^{a}27: c. dat. rei, σ. φιλοπραγμοσύνῃ *pass one's life in*.., D.1.14; βίῳ αὐχμηρῷ σ. Luc. *Salt.*1; θηρίον ὕδατι συζῶν a creature *living in* water, Phryn.*PS* p.6B. 2. abs., *live together*, [πολιτεία] χαλεπὴ συζῆν Pl.*Plt.*302b, cf. Arist.*EN*1126^{b}11, 1170^{b}11, al., *Pol.*1278^{b}21, 1280^{b}38; οἱ συζῶντες Id.*EN*1157^{b}7.

σύζωμα, ατος, τό, *girdle*, A.*Supp.*462 (pl.).

συζώννῡμι, *gird together, gird up*, [κροκωτόν] Ar.*Th.*255 :—Med., *gird up one's loins*, ib.656 (anap.), *Lys.*536 (lyr.). 2. Med. also, *gird on one's* armour, Lxx 1*Ma.*3.3.

συζωοποιέω, *quicken together with*, τινὰς τῷ Χριστῷ *Ep.Eph.*2.5, cf. *Ep.Col.*2.13.

σῡηβόλος, ον, *striking* or *killing swine*, Opp.*C.*2.27.

συηλαι· τόποι βορβορώδεις, Hsch.

συηνέω, συηνία, v. ὑηνέω, ὑηνία. **σύθην, σῦθι**, v. σεύω.

συΐδιον [ῠ̆], τό, Dim. of σῦς, *porker*, Arr.*Epict.*4.11.11, M.Ant.10.10.

σύϊνος, η, ον, v.l. in X.*An.*4.4.13 for σύειον.

σῡκάζω, (συκῆ) *gather* or *pluck ripe figs*, Ar.*Av.*1699 (lyr., with a play on συκοφαντέω, cf. συκαστής), Poll.1.242, etc.; τὰ σῦκα σ. X.*Oec.*19. 19; σ. ἀπὸ δένδρων D.C.56.30; σ. τὰς συκᾶς *gather figs from* the fig-trees, Poll.1.226. II. *scrutinize*, Aristaenet.1.22, Hsch.: hence sens. obsc., Stratt.3. Cf. συκοφαντέω II.

σῡκᾰλίς, ίδος, ἡ, (σῦκον) *beccafico*, including the blackcap and other warblers, Arist.*HA*592^{b}21, Alex.Mynd. ap. Ath.2.65b, Dsc.2.56 (v.l.), Gal.15.882, Poll.6.77, Ael.*NA*13.25: also **συκαλλίς**, Epich. 46, Dsc. l.c., Hdn.Gr.1.91, Orib.*inc.*4.22 cod.; **συκαλλός**, *Gloss.* (s.v.l.): cf. μελαγκόρυφος.

συκαλόβον· ῥάβδον ποιμενικήν (Mysian), Hsch. s.v. καράμβας. **συκαμήδωρος**· μωρός, Id.

σῡκᾰμῑνέα, ἡ, = συκάμινος, Aesop.71, Dsc.1.126 (v.l.), Gal.6.589: also in form **συκαμενέα**, *PGrenf.*2.98.2 (vi A.D.).

συκαμῑνεών, = *moretum*, *Gloss.*, *PFlor.*50.32 (iii A.D.).

σῡκᾰμίν-ῑνος [μῑ̄], η, ον, *of* or *belonging to the* συκάμινος, σ. τρῖμμα Sotad.Com.1.4; [ξύλα] *PCair.Zen.*270.1,6 (iii B.C.); *made of* συκάμινος, πλοῖον ib.188.6. **-οᾰκάνθινος**, ον, *growing* συκάμινος II *and acanthus*, *PHib.*1.70^{a}.5 (iii B.C.). **-ον**, τό, *fruit of the* συκάμινος, *mulberry*, Amphis 38, Arist.*Rh.*1413^{a}21, Diocl.*Fr.*140, Lxx *Am.*7. 14; its juice was used by women as a wash, Eub.98.2, Philippid. 19.1. II. = συκόμορον, Dsc.1.127. III. = σῦκον II, Sch.Ar.*Ra.* 1278. IV. a disease of horses, *Hippiatr.*127. **-ος**, ἡ, more rarely ὁ, = μορέα, *mulberry-tree*, ὁ σ. συκάμιν', ὁρᾷς, φορεῖ Amphis 38, cf. Menestor ap.Thphr.*HP*5.3.4, *Com.Adesp.*1269, etc.; there were two kinds, red (or black) and white, Thphr.*CP*6.6.4, *HP*1.6.1, al. II. σ. ἡ Αἰγυπτία, = συκόμορος, ib.1.1.7, cf. *PCair.Zen.* 83.3 (iii B.C.), Str.17.2.4, D.S.1.34, *Ev.Luc.*17.6. III. σ. ἀγρία, = βάτος (A), Phan.Hist.33. **-ώδης**, ες, *like a mulberry*, σφαῖρα, διαγοναί, ibid.; of a kind of oak, Thphr.*HP*3.7.4.

σῡκ-άριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of σῦκον, *small fig*, Eup.179, *Gloss.* **-άς**, άδος, ἡ, = συκίς I, Poll.1.242, *Gloss.* **-άσιος**, ον, *of* or *belonging to figs*, Ζεὺς συκάσιος, = καθάρσιος (because figs were used in lustration), Eust.1572.56; or (from some Com. Poet) *the god of sycophants*, Hsch. s.v. Διὶ Συκασίῳ. **-αστής**, οῦ, ὁ, = συκοφάντης, *EM*733.55: fem. **-άστρια**, Hsch.

σῦκέα, ἡ, only Dor. (v. συκία), Ep. nom. pl. συκέαι Od.7.116, acc. συκέας 24.341 (both disyll.); Ion. acc. sg. συκέην Hdt.1.193, 4.23, gen. pl. συκέων 1.193; elsewh. only in contr. or analogical forms from **συκῆ** (Ep. and Ion. nom. συκῆ Od.24.246, Archil.19, acc. συκῆν Hippon.34), *IG*I^{2}.313.163, Ar.*Ec.*708, etc.:—*fig-tree*, *Ficus Carica*, Hom. only in Od.; σ. γλυκεραί 7.116; for various kinds, v. Thphr.*HP* 1.3.1, 3.9.3, 4.2.3, 4.4.4, Ath.3.74c sq.; ἱερὰ σ. a suburb of Eleusis, where Demeter first produced the fig-tree, *IG* l.c., Paus.1.37.2, Ath.3.74d, Philostr.*VS*2.20.3. 2. σ. Αἰγυπτία, = κερωνία, Thphr. *HP*1.11.2. 3. σ. περὶ τὴν Ἴδην, *Amelanchier, Amelanchias vulgaris*, ib.3.17.4. 4. = χαμαισύκη, Dsc.4.169. 5. *banyan*, *Ficus bengalensis*, Thphr.*HP*4.4.4. II. = σῦκον I, *fig*, Ar.*Av.*590. III. a *tar* or *resin* in Aleppo pine, Thphr.*HP*3.9.3, Plin.*HN*16.44. IV. a kind of *spurge*, = πέπλιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.168, Plin.*HN*27.119. V. = σῦκον II, *excrescence* on the body, Dsc.2.170, Poll.4.203, *Hippiatr.* 82. VI. a *seaweed*, Thphr.*HP*4.6.2.

σύκ-ειον ξύλον, = σύκινον, *Gloss.* (s.v.l.). **-εών**, ῶνος, ὁ, *fig-yard*, Lxx *Am.*4.9.

σῡκηγορία, ἡ, (σῦκον, ἀγορεύω) = συκοφαντία I. 2, Hsch.

σῡκία, ἡ, Heraclean Dor. for συκῆ, *Tab.Heracl.*1.172; also Aeol., *IG*12(2).74.7 (Mytil.): but Dor. **συκέα** in an Inscr. of Halaesa, ib.14.352 i 66 (i B.C.).

συκιδαφόρος· ἐνίοτε δ συκοφάντης· ποτὲ δὲ ὁ συκόπρωκτος, Hsch.

σῡκ-ίδιον [κῐ̆], τό, Dim. of σῦκον, Ar.*Pax* 598. **-ίζω**, *fatten with figs*, in Pass., *AP*9.487 (Pall.); cf. συκόομαι. **-ῖνος**, η, ον, *of the fig-tree*, σ. ξύλον *fig*-wood, Hp.*Ulc.*12, Ar.*V.*145 (where reference is made to the pungent smoke produced by burning it, cf. Arist.*Fr.*227, Thphr. *Ign.*72); κλῳὸς σ. Ar.*V.*897; τορύνη Pl.*Hp.Ma.*290d sq.; σύκινα Χῖα Chian *fig-trees*, *PCair.Zen.*33.12 (iii B.C.): the wood of the fig was proverbially cheap and useless, Zen.3.44, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*947: hence, 2. metaph., σ. ἄνδρες *worthless, good-for-nothing fellows*, Theoc.10.45; σ. σοφιστής Antiph.122.4; prov., σ. ἐπικουρία, of *feeble, useless* help, Hsch. (v. σκύτινος); σ. γνώμη Luc.*Ind.*6; σ. σύζυγος a *false, treacherous* comrade, with a play on συκοφαντικός, Ar.*Pl.*946. II. *of figs*, πῶμα σ. *fig*-wine, Plu.2.752b; ὁ σ. καρπός the *fig*-harvest, *PCair.Zen.*354.20 (iii B.C.).

σῡκινόφυλλον, τό, *fig-leaf*, *Gloss.*

σῡκ-ίον, τό, *decoction of figs*, Hp.*Morb.*2.28,31. **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *slip* or *cutting from a fig-tree*, Ar.*Ach.*996, *Fr.*374. II. *one suffering from* σῦκον II, Hsch. **-ίτης** [ῑ̆], ου, ὁ, fem. **-ῖτις**, ιδος, *of figs*, οἶνος *fig*-wine, Dsc.5.32. 2. *sycitis, a fig-coloured gem*, Plin.*HN*37. 191. II. a Spartan name of Dionysus, Sosib.13.

σῡκο-βᾰσίλεια, τά, *royal figs*, a very fine kind, Ath.3.78a. **-βῐ̆ος**, ον, *living on figs*: *living by slander* (cf. συκοφάντης), Sch.Ar.*Pl.*874, *EM*733.56. **-λογέω**, *gather figs*, Ar.*Pax* 1346 (lyr.). II. *speak about figs*, Ath.3.79a. **-λόγος**, ον, *gathering figs*: *picking up slander* (cf. συκόβιος), Sch.Ar.*Pl.*874, *EM*733.57. **-μάμμας**, ου, ὁ, *poltroon*, Sch.Pl.*Alc.*1.118e; cf. βλιτομάμμας.

σῡκομορ-έα or **-αία**, ἡ, = συκόμορος, *Ev.Luc.*19.4. **-ον**, τό, *fruit of the* συκόμορος, Str.17.2.4, Dsc.1.127, Gal.6.617, Ath.2.51b: also the tree, Dsc. l.c. **-ος**, ἡ, (μόρον) *sycamore-fig*, *Ficus Sycomorus*, Cels.5.18.7; cf. συκάμινος II. (Heb. *shikemah.*)

σῦκον, Boeot. **τῦκον** (Stratt. 47.5), τό, *fruit of the* συκῆ, *fig*, Od.7. 121, Hdt.2.40, etc.; βασίλεια σ. were a large kind, Philem.241; to eat figs in the heat of the day was thought to cause fever, Pherecr. 80, Ar.*Fr.*463, Nicopho 12; ξηρὰ σ. Pl.*Lg.*845b: prov., ὅσῳ διαφέρει σῦκα καρδάμων 'as different as chalk from cheese', Henioch.4.2; σύκῳ..σ. οὐδὲ ἓν οὕτως ὅμοιον γέγονεν Poet.ap.Cic.*Att.*4.8b.2, cf. Herod.6.60; τὰ σῦκα σῦκα..ὀνομάζων Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*41 (cf. σκάφη); σῦκα αἰτεῖν, prov. for τρυφᾶν, Ar.*V.*302 (lyr.); σῦκον χειμῶνος ζητεῖν, of a

foolish enterprise, M.Ant.11.33. 2. σ. Αἰγύπτιον, *fruit of* κερωνία, Thphr.*HP*4.2.4, *Od.*5. **II.** from its shape, *a large wart* on the eyelids, Ar.*Ra.*1247, cf. Hp.*Epid.*3.7 ; of *tumours* in other places, Poll.4.200, Orib.*Syn.*7.40. **III.** *pudenda muliebria*, Ar.*Pax* 1350.

συκό-ομαι, Pass., *to be fattened with figs*, *AP*9.487 (Pall.). **-πέδῑλος,** ὁ, *fig-sandaled*, a parody on Homer's χρυσοπέδιλος, with a play on συκοφάντης, Cratin.69. **-πρωκτος,** ον, dub. sens. in Hsch. s. v. συκιδαφόρος. **-πώλης,** ου, ὁ, *fig-vendor*, *PLille* 58 ii 6 (iii B.C.). **-σκόπος,** = συκωρός, Zenodor. ap. Miller *Mélanges* 412. **-σπᾰδίας,** ου, ὁ, (σπάω) expld. as = συκοφάντης, Sch.Ar.*Pl.* 874. **-τρᾰγέω,** *eat figs*, Thphr.*Char.*10.8, Poll.6.40. **-τρᾰγίδης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *fig-nibbler*, comic nickname for a miser, Archil.194, Hippon.134. **-τράγος,** ον, (τρᾰγεῖν) *fig-eating*, Ael.*NA*17.31. **-φάγος** [ᾰ], ον, = συκοτράγος, Hsch. s. v. κραδοφάγος, Sch.Pl. *Alc.*1.118e.

σῡκοφαντ-έω, *to be a* συκοφάντης 1, παππῶος ὁ βίος συκοφαντεῖν ἐστί μοι Ar.*Av.*1452, cf. *Ach.*828, *Ec.*562, al., Lys.22.1, Isoc.15.23, 21.5, al., D.53.1, 55.1, al., Men.*Epit.*1, al. ; σ. κατ' ἀγοράν Diph.32.16 : c. acc. pers., *prosecute vexatiously, blackmail*, συκοφαντεῖς τοὺς ξένους ; Ar. *Av.*1431, cf. *V.*1096 (lyr.) ; τοὺς συμμάχους Isoc.15.318 ; ἑτέρους ἔσειε καὶ ἐσυκοφάντει Antipho 6.43 ; σ. τοὺς τὰς οὐσίας ἔχοντας Arist.*Pol.* 1304^{b}22, cf. Lys.19.9 (Pass.) ; συκοφαντοῦμαι νῦν ὑπ' αὐτῶν ἀδίκως Id. *Fr.*43, cf. X.*Oec.*11.21, Thphr.*Char.*23.4 ; ἰδόντες..σε ὑπὸ Δημέου συκοφαντούμενον *PMich.Zen.*57.2 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen.*212.4, 628.3 (iii B.C.), *CPR*232.3 (ii/iii A.D.) ; freq. of blackmail by officials, *PTeb.* 43.26, 789.21 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*112 i 4, 113.10, 16 (ii B.C.) ; συκοφαντῆσαι ἡμᾶς καὶ διασεῖσαι *BGU*1756.11 (i B.C.) ; μηδένα διασείσητε μηδὲ συκοφαντήσητε *Ev.Luc.*3.14, cf. *CPR*238.6 (ii A.D.), *PFlor.*382.57 (iii A.D.) ; τοῦ συκοφαντῆσαι ἡμᾶς to *seek occasion against* us, *oppress* us, Lxx *Ge.*43.18 ; ὁ συκοφαντῶν πένητα ib.*Pr.*14.31 ; *accuse falsely*, ταυτὶ γὰρ συκοφαντεῖσθαι τὸν Ἕκτορα ὑπὸ τοῦ Ὁμήρου that is *a false charge brought against* Hector by Homer, Philostr.*Her.*12^{b} ; κύριε Γάϊε, συκοφαντούμεθα Ph.2.598, cf. 1.145, D.C.38.28, al. : c. acc. et gen., τὸν θεὸν ὀλιγωρίας Ael.*Fr.*40 : c. acc. rei, *denounce as contraband*, Μεγαρέων τὰ χλανίσκια Ar.*Ach.*519 ; *extort by false charges* or *threats*, τριάκοντα μνᾶς Lys.26.24 ; εἴ τινός τι ἐσυκοφάντησα, ἀποδίδωμι τετραπλοῦν *Ev.Luc.*19.8 : abs., Isoc.18.10. 2. *criticize in a pettifogging way*, τοὺς ποιητάς Arist.*Po.*1456^{a}5, cf. D.H.*Th.*52, *Dem.*34, D.S.26.1 ; *lay verbal traps for* one, τὸν ῥήτορα βουλόμενος δικαίως ἐξετάζειν καὶ μὴ σ. D.18.232 ; σ. Θρασύμαχον Pl.*R.*341c ; ὑποσκελίζειν καὶ σ. D.18.138 : c. acc. rei, *quibble about*, μὴ τὰ συμβάντα συκοφάντει ib.192 ; σ. τὸ πρᾶγμα Id.23.61, D.H.*Dem.*25 ; *carp at, stint*, τὸν ἐπὶ τοῖς καλλίστοις ἔργοις ἔπαινον D.S.4.8 : abs., *quibble*, Pl.*R.*341b, Arist.*Top.*139^{b}26, 157^{a}32, D.20.62. **II.** = κνίζω ἐρωτικῶς, Pl.Com. 255, Men.1071. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *vexatious prosecution* or *accusation*, Aeschin.2.39, *OGI*669.40 (Egypt, i A.D., pl.), J.*AJ*16.10.8, Plu.*Per.*37, *CPR*232.14 (ii/iii A.D.). **II.** *quibble*, Arist.*SE*174^{b}9. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, *common informer, voluntary denouncer* (there being no Public Prosecutor), e.g. of contraband imports, καὶ σ. εἴ τις ἦν ὠνείδισας ; did you dare to reproach a σ.? Ar.*Ach.*559, cf. 725,825 ; of unlawful possession, Id.*Pl.*873,879,885 ; of disaffection to Athens, Isoc.15.313 (cf. 316-18) ; κλητήρ εἰμι νησιωτικὸς καὶ σ. Ar.*Av.*1423 ; the σ. became notorious as pettifoggers, Lycurg.31 (cf. Ar.*Ach.*920 -4), D.20.62, vexatious prosecutors of innocent persons esp. if rich, Lys.25.3, D.57.34, and blackmailers, Antipho 5.78,80, Lys.7.20, And.1.105, D.21.103, 58.27, Aeschin.2.5, 3.256, Hyp.*Lyc.*2, Theopomp.Hist.107,267, Luc.*Tim.*36 ; having thus abused their legal powers, they were treated as criminals, [οἱ τριάκοντα] τοὺς σ... ἀνῄρουν Arist.*Ath.*35.3, cf. X.*HG*2.3.38, Isoc.15.313, 18.3 ; συκοφαντῶν προβολαί Arist.*Ath.*43.5, cf. Aeschin.2.145 ; they were numerous in democracies, Thphr.*Char.*26.5 ; χρῆν..ἐγγίγνεσθαι.. πάσῃ δημοκρατίᾳ σ. Plu.*Tim.*37 ; δημαγωγῶν πλῆθος καὶ σ. at Syracuse, D.S.11.87 ; rarer in oligarchies, e.g. Boeotia, Ar.*Ach.*904 ; βασιλεὺς ἐνδεὴς προσόδων μέγας σ. a great *extortioner*, Lxx *Pr.*28.16. 2. in New Com., *professional swindler* or *confidential agent*, πράττει δ' ὁ κόλαξ ἄριστα πάντων, δεύτερα ὁ σ. Men.223.17, cf. *Georg. Fr.*1, Philippid.29 : so in Lat. *sycophanta*, Plaut.*Poen.*1032, *Trin.* 815, Ter.*Andr.*815 ; *humbug*, Favorin.ap.Gell.14.1.32. 3. = Lat. *delator*, ὁ πικρὸς σ. Ἰσίδωρος Ph.2.597, cf. *OGI*669.41 (Egypt, i A.D.), *Cod.Just.*1.4.34.17, al. (From σῦκον φαίνειν, orig. used of denouncers of the attempted export of figs from Athens, acc. to Ister 35, Plu. *Sol.*24, 2.523b ; orig. of citizens entrusted with the collection of figs as part of the public revenues of Athens and the denouncing of tax-evaders, acc. to Philomnest.1 ; of denouncers of figs which had been stolen from the sacred fig-trees during a famine and had become cheap, the famine having passed, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*31, cf. Fest. p.393 L. ; these and modern explanations are mere guesses ; the word first in Ar. but implied by συκοπέδιλος.) **-ητέον,** *one must quibble*, Phld.*Herc.*1251.14. **-ητός,** ή, όν, *to be quibbled about*, οὐ σ. ἦν τὰ τοιαῦτα after all, such points *need not be unduly pressed*, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*53. **-ία,** ἡ, *vexatious* or *dishonest prosecution, chicane, barratry, blackmail*, Lys.4.14, 28.6 (pl.), X.*HG*2.3. 12, D.18.249, Charondas ap.D.S.12.12 ; σ. τοῖς πράγμασι προσάγειν employ *chicane* in the case, D.19.98 ; τοῖς οἰκείοις σ. δέδωκεν has given them an *opportunity for chicane*, Id.23.67, cf. *PO.xy.* 472.33 (ii A.D.) ; contrasted with φήμη, Aeschin.2.145 ; [γραφὴ] συκοφαντίας Arist.*Ath.*59.3 ; συκοφαντίας αὐτοῦ κατέγνωτε Lys.13. 65. 2. *oppression*, σ. πένητος Lxx *Ec.*5.7, cf. *Ps.*118(119). 134 ; *extortion*, *PTeb.*43.36 (ii B.C.) ; τὸ τακτὸν εἰς τὸ πρόστιμον τῆς σ. *PFlor.*6.6 (iii A.D.). **II.** *quibble, sophism*, Arist.*Rh.* 1402^{a}15, cf. *EE*1221^{b}7. **-ίας,** ου, ὁ (sc. ἄνεμος), Com. word in Ar.*Eq.*437, καικίας καὶ συκοφαντίας πνεῖ. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *typical of a* συκοφάντης, *blackmailing*, δίκη D.37.3 (Comp.) ; *skilled as an 'agent provocateur'*, Philostr.*VA*7.27 : metaph., σ. πνεύματα, = συκοφαντίας, Lib.*Or.*13.16. Adv. **-κῶς** Isoc.15.308, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*10. **II.** *sophistical*, λόγοι Phld.*Oec.* p.65 J., cf. *Rh.*1.119 S. **-ις,** ιδος, ἡ, = sq., Suid. s. v. συκίνη μάχαιρα (dub.). **-ρια,** ἡ, fem. of συκοφάντης, Ar.*Pl.*970, *PMasp.*97 ii 39 (vi A.D.). **-ώδης,** ες, = συκοφαντικός, δίκη Lys.*Fr.*1.1 (Comp.) ; κρίσεις D.S.15.40 ; κατηγορία Mitteis *Chr.* 68.19 (i A.D.) ; οἱ Ἀττικοὶ σ. Dicaearch.1.4.

σῡκόφᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = συκοφαντία, *AP*7.107 (D. L., pl.).

σῡκοφορ-εῖον, τό, *basket for carrying figs*, *Gloss.* : also **-φόρον,** ib. **-έω,** *carry figs*, *AP*9.563 (Leon.). **-ος** (parox.), ον, *fig-bearing*. γῆ Str.4.1.2.

συκόφυλλον, τό, *fig-leaf*, Apul.*Herb.*38, Hsch. s. v. ἀποτεθρίακεν.

συκχάς, σύκχος, v. συγχίς.

σῦκ-ώδης, ες, *fig-like*, γλυκύτης Arist.*HA*623^{b}24 ; ὄγκος Gal.12.822 ; ἐπαναστάσεις σ., of warts or piles, Orib.*Syn.*8.37 tit., cf. Dsc.1.128.5 ; cf. σῦκον II. **II.** = συκοφαντώδης, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*874, *EM*733.56. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, = σύκωσις, Gal.14.778 (nisi leg. σάρκωμα), Sch.Ar.*Ra.* 1278. **-ών,** ῶνος, ὁ, *fig-yard*, Lxx *Je.*5.17, *BGU*563 ii 3 (i A.D.), *Gloss.* **-ωρέω,** *watch figs*, Poll.7.143. **-ωρός,** ὁ, *fig-watcher*, ib.140,143, Phot. **II.** = συκοφάντης, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*874. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *ulcer resembling a fig ripe to bursting*, with projecting edges, esp. on the eyelids, Cels.6.3, Gal.12.348,716, *UP*10.11, Sever.ap. Aët.7.45 ; τοῦ γενείου Archig.ap.eund.8.14. **-ωτικός,** ή, όν, *for piles, medicamentum*, Cass.Fel.74. **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *fed on figs*, τῶν σύκοις σιτευθέντων χοίρων καὶ διὰ τοῦτο συκωτῶν καλουμένων Aët.2.127 ; ἧπαρ σ. the liver *of an animal so fatted*, Gal.6.679,704, Orib.2.39.2 ; τὰ καλούμενα σ. Gal.15.657 ; cf. ζυγωγόν.

σῦλα, v. σύλη.

σῡλᾰγωγέω, (σῦλον) *carry off as booty, lead captive*, τινα *Ep.Col.* 2.8, Hld.10.35. **II.** *rob, despoil*, τὸν οἶκον Aristaenet.2.22.

σῡλ-άω, impf. contr. in Ep. ἐσύλα, σύλα, Il.6.28, 4.116 ; Ion. Iterat. σύλασκε Hes.*Sc.*480 :—Pass., fut. συληθήσομαι A.*Pr.*761, συλήσομαι Paus.4.7.10 :—*strip off*, esp. *strip off* the arms of a slain enemy, Hom. (only in Il.), Lyr., etc. Construction : 1. in full, c. acc. pers. et rei, *strip off from* another, *strip* him *of* his arms (cf. σκυλεύω), μή μιν Ἀχαιοὶ τεύχεα συλήσωσι Il.15.428, cf. 16.500 ; ἔπειτα δὲ καὶ τὰ (sc. ἔναρα)..νεκροὺς ἂμ πεδίον συλήσετε 6.71 ; με κασίγνητον συλᾷς E.*IT*157 (anap.) ; τὴν θεὸν τοὺς στεφάνους σεσυλήκασιν D.24.182 :—Pass., c. acc. rei, *to be stripped, robbed, deprived of* a thing, σκῆπτρα συληθήσεται A.*Pr.*761 ; ταῦτ' (sc. τὰ τόξα) ἐσυλήθην ἐγώ S.*Ph.*413 ; λέκτρα συλᾶσθαι βίᾳ E.*IA*1275 ; συληθεὶς τὰς βοῦς Isoc.6.19 ; σεσυλήμεθα τὰ ἡμέτερα ὑπὸ τούτων D.35.26. 2. c. acc., *strip* a person of his arms, ἢ τινα συλήσων νεκύων Il.10.343 : generally, *pillage, plunder*, τὰ ἱρά, τοὺς θεούς, etc., Hdt.6.101, Pl.*Lg.*864d, etc. ; τοὺς νεώς Isoc.4.155 ; θεῶν βρέτη A.*Pers.*810 ; νεκρόν Pl.*R.*469d :—Pass., βαρβάρων συλᾶσθ' ὕπο E.*Hel.*600. 3. c. acc. rei, *strip off*, ὅφρα τάχιστα τεύχεα συλήσειε Il.4.466, etc. ; freq. with additions, ἀπ' ὤμων τεύχε' ἐσύλα 6.28, etc. ; τὰ μὲν ἔντε' ἀπὸ χροὸς..συλήσας 13.641. b. *take off* or *out*, ἐσύλα τόξον *took out* the bow [from its case], 4.105 ; σύλα πῶμα φαρέτρης *took* the lid *off* the quiver, ib.116 ; with a notion of violence or suddenness, κρᾶτα σ. Μεδοίσας Pi.*P.*12.16. c. *carry off*, τοὺς πολεμίους οὐ συλήσειν αὐτά (sc. τὰ χρήματα) *will* not *seize* them *as booty*, Hdt.5.36, cf. 9.116 ; θεῶν γέρα σ. A.*Pr.*83, cf. S.*OC* 922, *Ph.*1365 ; λόγοις τὰ τῶν προγόνων ἔργα συλήσας καὶ διασύρας D. 19.313 ; σ. κατὰ βραχὺ τὴν τῶν πυρετῶν διάθεσιν Steph. *in Gal.*1. 295 D. :—Pass., *to be carried off as spoil*, ἄγαλμα σεσυλημένον Hdt.6. 118 ; *to be taken away*, E.*Hipp.*799 : metaph., συλᾶται ὕπνος ἀπὸ γλεφάρων B.*Fr.*3.10. d. *exercise right of* σῦλαι, *IG*9(1).333.3 (Locr., v B.C.) :—Pass., πανταχοῦ συλωμένων ἡμῶν *the right of reprisals was exercised* against us everywhere, Isoc.3.33. 4. after Hom., c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, τίς σε δαίμων συλᾷ πάτρας ; *carries* thee *away from*.., E.*Hel.*669 :—Pass., συλαθεὶς ἀγενείων *stealing from among* the boys, and enlisting among the men, Pi.*O.*9.89. **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, *privateer*, *GDI*2516 (Delph., iii B.C.). **-εύω,** Ep. form of συλάω, only pres. and impf., *despoil of arms*, τὸν μὲν ἄρ'..ἐσύλευον Il.5.48 : also, *despoil secretly, trick, cheat*, 24.436. 2. *steal away*, σ. βλεφάρων φάος *AP*5.230 (Maced.). **-έω,** = συλάω, Q.S.1.717 ; ῥήματα σ. ἀλλήλους dub. in Xanth.1 :—Med., *steal for oneself*, κηρίον ἐκ σίμβλων συλεύμενον Theoc.19.2. **II.** *rescue*, συλέων τινὰ ἐλεύθερον ἐόντα, a formula in the manumission of slaves at Delphi, *GDI*1686.11, etc. **-η,** ἡ, or **σῦλον,** τό, *the right of seizing the ship* or *cargo* of a foreign merchant, to cover losses received through him : generally, *right of seizure, right of reprisal*, prop. of goods (opp. ἀνδροληψία), σῦλον ἔχειν κατά τινος Arist.*Oec.*1347^{b}23 ; ἐν σύλῳ *when engaged in privateering*, *IG*12(5).24.11 (Sicinos) : but mostly in pl. σῦλαι or σῦλα, διὰ τὰς σύλας D.51.13 ; ὅπου ἂν σῦλαι μὴ ὦσιν Ἀθηναίοις where the Athenians have [to fear] no *right of seizure*, Syngr.ap.D.35.13 ; δεδομένων συλῶν Φασηλίταις κατὰ Ἀθηναίων Id.35.26 ; [ὁρῶν] Βοιωτοὺς σῦλα ποιουμένους [seeing] the B. exercising *this right*, Lys.30.22 (v.l.) ; μήνυτρα σύλων ὧν ὁ θεὸς ἐσυλήθη Babr.2.12. **II.** σῦλον is *the cargo seized* in *IG*9(1).333.5 (Locr., v B.C.) : σῦλα, τά, = *booty*, Str.17.1.8 ; σύλη, ἡ, *booty*, *SIG*10 (Samos, vi B.C.). **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *spoiling, plundering*, S.*Ichn.*75, Pl.*Lg.*853d (pl.), Max.583 (unless συλήσιος is an Adj. *stolen*). **-ήτειρα,** ἡ, *plunderer*, δόρκα σ. ἀγρωστᾶν E.*HF* 377 (lyr.). **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, = sq., *Gloss.* **-ήτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, *plunderer*,

A.*Supp.*927, Nonn.*D.*24.306. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, relating to booty,* δίκη *IG*$_5$(2).443.23 (Megalopolis, ii/i B.C.).

συλλᾰβ-ή, *ἡ,* (συλλαμβάνω IV) *conception, pregnancy,* only in Men. 1085. 2. *grip, hold,* in wrestling, metaph., Simp. *in Cael.*354.5; so perh. mental *grasp, participation,* Phld.*Mus.*p.103K. (pl.). II. Act., *that which holds together,* συλλαβαὶ πέπλων, i.e. a girdle, A. *Supp.*457. 2. Pass., *that which is held together,* esp. of *several letters taken together* so as to form one sound, *syllable,* βοᾷ..γραμμάτων ἐν συλλαβαῖς Id.*Th.*468; ἄφωνα καὶ φωνοῦντα (sic codd.) συλλαβάς τε θείς E.*Fr.*578.2, cf. Pl.*Tht.*202b, Gal.15.6, etc.; γράψαντος τὰς αὐτὰς σ. ἅσπερ Κτησιφῶν νῦν γέγραφε *verbatim et literatim,* D.18.83; σ. βραχεῖα καὶ μακρά Arist.*Cat.*4^{b}33, cf. Zeno *Stoic.*1.70, Phld.*Po.*2.15, etc. 3. συλλαβαί, = Lat. *literae, a letter, Cod.Just.*1.1.7 *Prooem.*, Men.Prot.p.41D., *Sammelb.*7438.5 (vi A.D.). 4. pl., *letters* of the alphabet, Luc.*Jud.Voc.*2,8. 5. pl., = *apices, Gloss.* III. in Music, the *perfect fourth,* Philol.6, *PTeb.*694.25 (iii B.C.), Nicom. *Harm.*9, Aristid.Quint.1.8. IV. Arith., *sum* of two or more numbers, *Theol.Ar.*54. **-ίζω,** *join letters into syllables, pronounce letters together,* Plu.2.496f, Luc.*Gall.*23. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, syllabic,* χώρα A.D.*Pron.*86.20, cf. *Synt.*7.25; τόνος, of the grave accent, D.T.674.31, Sch.D.T.p.139H. Adv. **-κῶς** *EM*820.17.

συλλᾰβο-μᾰχέω, *fight for syllables,* Ph.1.526, cf. *Fr.*73H. **-πευσῐλᾰλητής,** οῦ, ὁ, (συλλαβή, πεύθομαι, λαλέω) *examining each syllable before pronouncing it,* Epigr.ap.Hegesand.2.

συλλαγνεύω, = συμπορνεύω, Hsch.

συλλαγχάνω, *to be joined by lot with,* τινι Pl.*Plt.*266c,e, *Ti.*18e; ὁ ταῖς ὥραις ἐκείναις συνειληχὼς μεσοβασιλεύς *who was chosen by lot to be* interrex at that time, Plu.*Num.*7.

συλλᾰλ-έω, *talk with* or *together,* τινι *PCair.Zen.*315.2 (iii B.C.), *PHib.*1.66.4 (iii B.C.), Lxx *Ex.*34.35, Plb.4.22.8; μετά τινος *Ev.Matt.*17.3, etc.; πρός τινα *Ev.Luc.*4.36; ἐπαχθέντες ἐπὶ τὸν δῆμον ὑπὲρ ἁπάντων *OGI*229.23 (Smyrna, iii B.C.); ὑπὲρ τοῦ ἐνδοῦναι Plb.1.43.1. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, conversation,* Hsch. s.v. συναιρήματα. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ,* = foreg., Phld.*Ir.*p.47W. **-ιά,** *ἡ,* = foreg., *Gloss.*

συλλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι: pf. -είληφα, Pass. -είλημμαι: aor. συνέλᾰβον, inf. συλλᾰβεῖν:—Med., pres. in Philem.53.4: aor. συνελαβόμην Hdt.3.49, etc.:—Pass. (v. infr.; in X.*An.*7.2.14 συλληφθήσεται has been restored for συλλήψεται):—*collect, gather together,* esp. *rally* scattered troops, τῆς στρατιᾶς τοὺς περιγενομένους Hdt.5.46; τὸ στράτευμα X.*Cyr.*3.3.1; τὰς δυνάμεις Pl.*Grg.*456a; σ. θοινάτορας E.*Ion*1217. 2. *take with one, carry off,* S.*Tr.*1153; ξυλλαβὼν κατέκλινεν αὐτὸν εἰς Ἀσκληπιοῦ Ar.*V.*122, cf. *AP*5.52 (tm., Diosc.); συλλαβὼν θεσπίσματα κεῖται παρ' Ἄιδῃ *with all* his prophecies, S.*OT*971; ἔρρε, τάσδε συλλαβὼν ἀράς Id.*OC*1384; ἔκπλει σεαυτὸν συλλαβὼν ἐκ τῆσδε γῆς *pack yourself off,* Id.*Ph.*577. 3. *put together, close,* τὸ στόμα καὶ τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς (of a corpse) Pl.*Phd.*118a; ξ. αὐτοῦ τὸ στόμα *shut* his mouth, Ar.*Ach.*926, cf. Arist.*HA*623^{b}2; *enclose,* τῇ ἐπιδέσει συλλαμβάνοντα συνάγειν τοὺς μηρούς Sor.2.86; ξ. καὶ τοὺς τένοντας τοῖσι ἐρίοισι Aret.*CA*1.6. b. *combine in pronunciation,* λέγε δὴ μόλωμεν ξυνεχὲς ὠδὶ ξυλλαβών *say* αὐτὸ μόλωμεν *as one word,* Ar.*Eq.*21. 4. in speaking, *comprehend, comprise,* ἑνὶ ἔπει πάντα συλλαβόντα εἰπεῖν Hdt.3.82; πᾶν... συλλαβὼν εἴρηκας Id.7.16.γ'; εἰς ἓν πάντα σ. Pl.*Sph.*234b, cf. *Tht.*147d; τὰ ἄλλα εἰς ταὐτό Id.*Plt.*263d:—Pass., *to be comprehended* (logically), μετὰ τοῦ γένους αἱ συλλαμβανόμεναι διαφοραί Arist.*Metaph.*1037^{b}31, cf. 998^{b}28; σὺν τῇ ὕλῃ συνειλημμένος, i.e. *concrete,* opp. *abstract,* ib.1039^{b}21, cf. 1035^{a}25, al. II. *lay hands on, seize,* ὁλκάδας Hdt.6.26; κόμην ἀπρὶξ ὄνυξι συλλαβὼν χερί S.*Aj.*310; τέττιγα τοῦ πτεροῦ Archil. 143 (loosely paraphrased, cf. *Hermes*23.279); τὰ ποτήμενα συλλαβεῖν Theoc.29.30; ξ. τῶν σχοινίων *lay hold* of them, *help* to pull, Ar.*Pax*437:—Med., τίς ξυλλάβοιτ' ἂν τοῦ ξύλου; Id.*Lys.*313, cf. *Pax*465 (lyr.). b. *buy up,* τὰ τρύβλια Id.*Eq.*650. 2. *seize the person of..,apprehend, arrest, IG*1^{2}.39.7, Hdt.2.121.ε', Ar.*Ach.*206, Antipho 5.29, And.1.45, *PCair.Zen.*15^{v}.44, 202.2 (iii B.C.); συνέλαβον αὐτὸν καὶ ἀπήχθη εἰς τὸ δεσμωτήριον ib.484.21 (iii B.C.); σ. ζῶντα, ὄμηρον, E.*Rh.*513, *Or.*1189; τινὰ ἐπὶ θανάτῳ Isoc.4.154; συλλαβόντας αὐτὸν ἴσχειν *seize* and hold him, *IG*4^{2}(1).122.40 (Epid., iv B.C.):—Pass., πρὶν ξυλληφθῆναι before *they were arrested,* Th.1.20, cf. Hdt.1.80, al., And.1.101, *PCair.Zen.*15^{v}.7 (iii B.C.). 3. of the mind, *grasp the meaning of, comprehend,* τὸ χρηστήριον, τὸ ῥηθέν, τὸν λόγον, τὴν φωνήν, Hdt.1.63,91, 2.49, 4.114; παρκείμενον συλλαβὼν τέρας Pi.*O.*13.73, cf. Pl.*Sph.*218c, etc. III. *receive at the same time, enjoy together,* Hdt.1.32. IV. of females, *conceive,* Arist.*HA*582^{a}19, *GA*727^{b}8, Sor.1.28, etc.; ἐν γαστρί Hp.*Aph.*5.46; ξυλλαβοῦσα τὴν γονήν Id.*Steril.*220; of the womb, σ. τὸ σπέρμα Arist.*HA*583^{b}29, al., cf. Luc.*VH*1.22: but συνειληφυῖα τοῦ τεκεῖν *near to* be delivered, Lxx 1*Ki.*4.19. V. *take with* or *besides, take as an assistant,* τὴν δίκην σ. E.*Fr.*584; ἄτεγκτον σ. καρδίαν Id.*HF*833. VI. c. dat. pers., *take part with* another, *assist* him, οὐ τοῖς ἀθύμοις ἡ τύχη ξ. S.*Fr.*927, cf. E.*Med.*813, Hdt.6.125, etc.; τὰ δυνατὰ τῇ πόλει ξ. Ar.*Ec.*861; σ. τισί τι *take part with* or *assist* them in a thing, Id.*Lys.*540 (lyr.), X.*Cyr.*7.5.49, etc.; σ. τινί τινος E.*Med.*946, Ar.*V.*734 (lyr.); σ. τινί τινι D.18.20: with a Prep., συνέλαβε γὰρ ἄλλα..ἐς τὸ πείθεσθαι *contributed* towards persuading, Hdt.7.6, cf. X.*Mem.*2.6.28: abs., *assist,* A.*Ch.*812 (lyr.), S.*Tr.*1019 (lyr.), Ar.*Eq.*229, Th.1.118; δεῖ δὲ ξυλλαμβάνοντα τοὺς θεοὺς ἐπικαλέεσθαι while invoking the gods one must *help oneself,* Hp.*Insomn.*87. 2. Med., c. gen. rei, *take part in,* συνελάβοντο τοῦ στρατεύματος Hdt.3.49; ὅστις νόσου κάμνοντι συλλάβοιτο S.*Ph.*282; ξυνελάβοντο τοῦ τοιούτου οὐχ ἥκιστα, ὥστε.. especially *contributed* to this, Th.4.47: c. dat., καιρῷ χειμῶνος συλλαβέσθαι κυβερνητικὴν *intervene* in a storm *together with* circumstance, Pl.*Lg.*709c: sts. in tmesi, ξύμ μοι λάβεσθε τοῦ μύθου Id.*Phdr.*237a, cf. *AP*9.559 (Crin.).

σύλλαμψις, *εως, ἡ, union of light,* Plu.2.625f.

συλλανθάνω, *escape at the same time,* τὴν Ἥραν καὶ τὸν ἔλεγχον *Gp.*11.22.1, cf. Afric.*Cest.*p.23V.

συλλατρεύω, *serve with* or *together,* Plu.2.941e.

συλλᾰφύσσω, *devour* or *carry off together,* Lyc.1267.

σύλλαψις, v. σύλληψις.

συλλεαίνω, Ion. **συλλειαίνω,** *pound up with,* τί τινι Aret.*CA*1.1, Orib.*Fr.*85; ὁμοῦ πάντα Androm.ap.Gal.13.133; simply, *grind up, PLeid.X.*19,69. 2. metaph., *combine,* in Pass., τὸ μὴ -εσθαι (τὸ ν̄) τῷ ἑξῆς (in ἀνθρώπων πράγματα) D.H.*Dem.*43. II. Pass., *subside,* of swellings, Hp.*Epid.*2.2.6.

σύλλεγμα, *ατος, τό, collection, heap,* Hsch. s.v. ἄμοργμα; = *caterva, Gloss.*; *gleaning,* Al.*Le.*23.22.

συλλέγω, aor. -έλεξα Ar.*Ra.*1297, etc.: pf. -είλοχα D.18.308, 21.23, prob. in Dsc.*Eup.*2.168:—Med., fut. -λέξομαι Od.2.292: aor. -ελεξάμην, Ep. 3 sg. συλλέξατο Il.18.413: pf., v. infr.:—Pass., fut. -λεγήσομαι Aeschin.3.100: aor. -ελέχθην Hdt.1.97, etc., rare in Att., Ar.*Lys.*526 (anap.), Pl.*Lg.*784a; aor. 2 -ελέγην being preferred, Ar.*V.*1107, *Ec.*116, Th.4.25, etc., and sts. in Hdt., 7.173, 9.27: pf. -είλεγμαι Ar.*Av.*294, Th.3.94, etc. (also in med. sense, X.*Mem.*4.2.1, Hyp.*Eux.*32, D.59.18); 3 pl. συνειλέχατο J. *AJ*17.10.2; part. rarely -λελεγμένος, Hdt.7.26, 9.41, Ar.*Ec.*58, *PTeb.*700.27 (ii B.C.):—*bring together, collect, gather,* [κτέατα] Il.18.301; χρ]ήματα Alc.*Supp.*5.12; ἀργύριον..τοῦ ἐπετείου οὗ αὐτοὶ ξυνελέξαμεν *IG*I^{2}.301.32; χαλκία συνλέξαντες ib.393; ξύλα S.*Fr.*225; τὰ ὀστέα, τὸν λιβανωτόν, Hdt.1.68, 3.107; σ. σφίσι φερνάς Id.1.93; φρύγανα X.*An.*4.3.11; βίον ἄνευ πόνου E.*El.*81; ἐράνους D.21.184; παρὰ τῶν φίλων ἔρανον Antipho 2.2.9; ἀμμώδη ἐν τῇ κύστει Dsc.5.118, cf. Aët.15.12; σ. μονῳδίας, μέλη, *compose,* or rather *compile, scrape together,* Ar.*Ra.*849,1297, cf. *Ach.*398; ῥήματα καὶ λόγους D.18.308; σ. ὕβρεις αὐτοῦ *compile a list of* them, Id.21.23: abs., ὁ μὲν γὰρ αὐτῷ συλλέγει *collects* for himself, Men.*Kol.*43; περιόντα συλλέγειν to go about *picking up information,* D.21.36:—Med., *collect for oneself, for one's own use,* ὅπλα τε πάντα λάρνακ' ἐς ἀργυρέην συλλέξατο Il.18.413, cf. Ar.*Pax*1327 (anap.), Pl.*R.*553c, *Lg.*936c, etc.; ξυλλέγεται βίοτον Sol.13.50:—Pass., αἷμα συλλέγεταί τινι ἐπὶ τοὺς τιτθούς *gathers* there, Hp.*Epid.*2.6.32, cf. Sor.1.55; ἁμαρτήματα...συνειλεγμένα D.10.1, etc. 2. ἐκ τῆς ἀσθενείας σ. ἐμαυτόν *rally* myself, Pl. *Ax.*370e:—Med., σύλλεξαι σθένος E.*Ph.*850:—Pass., ψυχὴν αὐτὴν εἰς αὑτὴν συλλέγεσθαι Pl.*Phd.*83a. 3. Pass., *come together, become customary,* ἡ πολυλογία σ. αὐτῷ X.*Cyr.*1.4.3. II. of persons, *collect, get together,* στασιώτας Hdt.1.59; ἐγχωρίους E.*IT*303; χορόν Antipho6.11; ἐκκλησίαν X.*HG*3.3.8; στρατόν *raise* or *levy* an army, Th.4.77, etc.:—Med., ἑταίρους..συλλέξομαι Od.2.292; λόχον -ελέξατο X.*An.*7.4.8:—Pass., *come together, assemble,* Hdt.1.81, 7.8, Lys. 24.19, etc.; ἐκεῖσε σ. And.1.133; εἰς ταὐτὸ σ. Pl.*Lg.*961a.

Συλλεῖα, *τά, sacrifice in honour of Sulla, IG*2^{2}.1039.57.

συλλείβω, *collect by streams,* τὸ ὕδωρ Arist.*Mete.*350^{a}9:—Pass., [τὸ καταμηνιῶδες περίττωμα] συλλείβεται εἰς αὐτὴν τὴν ὑστέραν Id.*GA* 751^{a}5; of blood, *a flow takes place,* Hp.*Oss.*15, cf. *Virg.*1; of rivers, ἐκ πλειόνων πηγῶν συλλείβεσθαι Demetr.Sceps.ap.Str.13.1.43.

συλλειοτρῐβέω, *pound up,* Gal.13.800:—Pass., Sor.2.13, Orib. *Syn.*9.48.5.

συλλειόω, *pound up together,* τῷ ὄξει *PMag.Leid.V.*6.19, cf. *PMag. Lond.*46.376, *Gp.*17.5.3, Orib.*Syn.*8.3.10 (Pass.).

συλλειτουργέω, *to be a joint* λειτουργός, *IG*2^{2}.1329.15, 5(1).1390.115 (Andania, i B.C.): metaph., Ph.2.227.

σύλλεκτος, *ον, gathered* or *brought together,* Str.7.7.2, Hsch. s.v. συγκλύδων; λίθοι Hecat.Abd.ap.J.*Ap.*1.22.

σύλλεκτρος, *ον, partner of the bed, husband* or *wife,* E.*HF*1268, cf. *Supp.Epigr.*2.874 (Egypt); σ. ἄνασσα *AP*9.657 (Marian.); σ. Διός *sharing* [Alcmena's] *bed with* Zeus, of Amphitryon, E.*HF*1; so, of Ixion, σ. τῷ Διΐ Luc.*DDeor.*6.5.

σύλλεξις, *εως, ἡ, contribution,* Antiph.210, cf. Poll.6.179.

συλλεπτύνω, *make thin,* Gal.18(2).912.

συλλεσχηνεύω, *converse with,* τοῖς παροῦσι App.*BC*2.98.

συλλήβδην, Adv. *collectively, in sum, in short,* Thgn.147 (= Phoc. 17); βραχεῖ δὲ μύθῳ πάντα σ. μάθε A.*Pr.*505; ταῦτα ἐπράθη σ. ἅπαντα *IG*I^{2}.325.21; ἀγαθὰ σ. ἅπαντά σοι φέρω Ar.*Pl.*646; τὸν φόρον..σ. τὸν προσιόντα Id.*V.*657 (anap.); ἡ ἀδικία καὶ ἡ ἀσέβεια καὶ σ. πᾶν τὸ ἐναντίον τῆς..ἀρετῆς Pl.*Prt.*324a, cf. 325c; σ. διδάσκειν Isoc.4.29; opp. κατὰ σμικρόν (little by little), Pl.*R.*344b; opp. καθ' ἓν ἕκαστον, X.*Oec.*19.14.

συλλήγω, *come to an end together,* σ. ὁλκάδι καιομένῃ *AP*7.585 (Jul.), cf. Chor.23.9F.-R. II. *have the same termination,* A.D. *Synt.*168.13.

συλληΐζομαι, *join in plundering,* J.*BJ*2.22.2.

σύλλημμα, *ατος, τό, foetus,* Gal.14.154, Ps.-Callisth.1.4,10 (ed. Meusel), Sch.Orib.3 p.681D.

σύλληξις, *εως, ἡ,* (λαγχάνω) *joining together by lot* or *fate,* Pl.*Ti.* 18e, M.Ant.3.11, etc.; σ. πυκτῶν *pairing* of boxers *by lot,* Pl.*Lg.* 819b.

συλληπ-τέον, *one must seize together,* τι E.*Cyc.*472. 2. συλληπτέος, α, ον, *to be seized,* Luc.*DMar.*6.3. **-τικός,** *ή, όν, collective, comprehensive,* ὀνόματα Eust.219.45; τὸ πάντες συλληπτικόν Sch.Il.1.

424; σ. σχῆμα, = σύλληψις I. 2, Anon.*Fig.*p.158 S. Adv. -κῶς Eustr. *in EN*74.34: Comp. -ώτερον Eust.5.7. II. *apt* or *able to conceive*, τὰ θήλεα Arist.*GA*748ª18. b. *promoting conception*, Aët.ap.Phot. *Bibl.*p.180 B. III. *helpful, assisting*, Nicom.*Ar.*2.19; τὸ σ. Plu.2. 486a. IV. *punctual*, in Adv. -κῶς, opp. καθυστερικῶς, Ptol.*Phas.* p.11 H. **-τρια**, ἡ, fem. of sq., Ar.*Fr.*864 (cf. συλλήστρια), X.*Mem.* 2.1.32, Iamb.*Comm.Math.*7. **-τωρ**, *oros*, ὁ, *accomplice, assistant*, A.*Ag.*1507; τινος in a thing, E.*Or.*1230, Antipho 3.3.10, X.*Mem.*2. 2.12, Pl.*Smp.*218d, etc.

συλλησ-τ-εύω, *join in robbing*, Eun.*Hist.*p.218 D.; σ. τινί Eust.ad D.P.680. **-ής**, οῦ, ὁ, *fellow-robber*, X.Eph.1.15, Charito 3.3:—fem. **-ρια**, v. l. for συλλήπτρια in Ar.*Fr.*864.

σύλληψις, εως, ἡ, Ion. **σύλλαψις** v.l. in Heraclit.10:—*taking together, conjunction*, of sounds, Nicom.*Harm.*9; of two consonants, Sch.Heph. p.104 C., al.; *inclusion, comprehension*, A.D.*Pron.*19.20, *Synt.*216.17, Dam.*Pr.*427; συλλήψεως ἐπιρρήματα (e.g. ἅμα) D.T. 642.14; *summing up*, τῶν ἀποδείξεων Id.643.9; *compendious statement*, σ. διὰ βραχέων τῆς ὅλης θεωρίας Gal.18(2).848. 2. Rhet., *a figure by which a predicate belonging to one subject is attributed to several*, Hdn.*Fig.*p.100 S., etc. b. ὁ κατὰ -ψιν ὅρος, i. e. embracing the adversary's counterplan as well as the original plan, Hermog. *Stat.*4, cf. Arg.D.21.12. II. *seizing, laying hold of, arresting, apprehending*, ληστῶν ξ. *IG*I².42.24; τὴν ξύλληψιν ποιεῖσθαι *arrest*, Th.1.134; τήν τινος σ. κατασκευάσαι Aeschin.3.223, cf. Lys.19.7; σ. νεώς Plb.1.46.9. III. *conception, pregnancy*, Arist.*HA*582ᵇ11, al., Sor.1.23, al.; ἡ ἐν τῇ μητρὶ Ῥωμύλου σ. Plu.*Rom.*12; ἀκόλαστοι σ. Plot.4.4.30. IV. *taking part with another, assistance*, Plu.2. 808f (pl.).

συλλῐθηγία, ἡ, *assistance in transport of stone*, *Supp.Epigr.*2.569. 23, 4.447.50 (Didyma, ii B.C.). [Written συνλ-.]

σύλλῐθος, ον, *paved*, τόπος *Hippiatr.*52.

συλλῐπαίνομαι, *to be melted together*, Str.5.2.6, Plu.2.1011b.

συλλίρ· θύλακος, Hsch. (Prob. Lacon. for θυλλίς.)

συλλογ-εύς, έως, ὁ, *collector*, Polyaen.2.34, *IG*7.3498.33 (Oropus); at Athens, *one who called in confiscated property*, ib.1².129. 3 (prob.), 2².1257 *A* 7, *B*1, 1496.83,114, Is.*Fr.*103. **-ευτικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for collection*, τὸ σ. (sc. ἀργύριον) *Test.Epict.*5.9, 7. 10. **-ή**, ἡ, *gathering, collecting*, φρυγάνων Th.3.111; of herbs, Dsc.1 *Prooem.*6; [ἀρωμάτων] Thphr.*Od.*37; τῶν καρπῶν Arist.*PA* 662ᵇ8 (pl.); and so abs., *IG*2².411.17; σ. τοῦ βίου *scraping together* of the means of life, Antipho Soph.49, Philem.92.4 (pl.): metaph., ἐν γενείου ξυλλογῇ τριχώματος in *the first harvest* of a beard, i. e. in early manhood, A.*Th.*666: generally, *acquisition*, πλούτου Metrod. *Herc.*831.7; τῇ σ. χαίροντες Lib.*Or.*9.6. 2. *raising, levying* of soldiers, συλλογὴν ποιεῖσθαι X.*An.*1.1.6. 3. *summary, collection of instances*, [ῥβρεων] D.21.23. II. (from Pass.) *assembly, meeting*, Hdt.5.105; *summoning* of βουλή and δῆμος, *IG*2².890; ποιεῖν σ. hold *an assembly*, Lys.20.26 codd. (leg. σύλλογον); *aggregation*, αἵματος Arist.*PA*688ᵇ26; ῥευμάτων, πνευμάτων, Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.44 U., p.46 U. (pl.); of morbid *accumulations*, Aret.*SD*2.1, Aët.15.12. **-ίζομαι**, Med., aor. -ελογισάμην Pl.*R.*618d, al.; rarely -ελογίσθην ib.531d: pf. -λελόγισμαι (v. infr.):—*compute, reckon up*, τὰ ἐξ Ἑλλήνων τείχεα Hdt.2.148; ἕτερα σ. πρὸς τὸ κεφάλαιον Lys.32.22; τὰς ἑορτὰς εἰς τὸν ἐνιαυτόν Pl.*Lg.*799a; ταῦτα πάντα σ. Id.*Chrm.*160d; τὰ κατηγορημένα ἀπ' ἀρχῆς σ. *recapitulate*, D.19.177; τοὺς καιρούς, τὰς ὑποσχέσεις, ib.47; ἐκ τῶν εἰρημένων σ. καὶ συναγαγόντας τὸ κεφάλαιον Arist.*Metaph.*1042ª3; μανθάνειν καὶ σ. τί ἕκαστον Id.*Po.*1448ᵇ 16; τὰς χρείας Plb.1.44.1; τὸ μέγεθος τοῦ τολμήματος Plu.*Pomp.* 60; σ. ὅτι.. Pl.*Lg.*670c. II. *conclude from premisses, infer*, τὰ συμβαίνοντα ἐκ τοῦ λόγου Id.*Grg.*479c, al.; σ. τί συμβαίνει ἐκ τῶν ὡμολογημένων ib.498e; σ. περί τινος, ὅτι.. Id.*R.*516b; σ. περὶ [τῆς μήτρας], ὡς..διαστελλομένης Gal.15.694; σ. ἐξ αὐτῶν ποιός τις.. Pl. *R.*365a; σ. ὀρθῶς τίνος εἵνεκα ἔπραττε D.18.172; τἀφανὲς διὰ τοῦ φαινομένου Epicur.*Nat.*14.4, cf. Phld.*Rh.*2.40 S.: c. acc. et inf., -σάμενος τὸ ἄλειμμα οὐκ ἄξιον ἔσεσθαι *Inscr.Prien.*112.57 (i B.C.); τὴν νόσον ἐπὶ τὴν Ἀττικὴν ἥξειν Sor.*Vit.Hippocr.*7; τὸ..αἷμα μὴ σεσῆφθαι Gal. 18(2).108. 2. in the Logic of Aristotle, *infer by way of syllogism, infer syllogistically*, σ. τὸ Α κατὰ τοῦ Β, Α of Β, *APr.*40ᵇ30; τὸ.. ἄκρον τῷ μέσῳ σ. ib.68ᵇ16; τινὰ ἔκ τινων *Rh.*1357ª8; σ. ὑπάρχειν τὸ Α τῷ Β *APo.*79ᵇ30: pf. in pass. sense, οὗτος ὁ λόγος οὐ συλλελόγισται *is* not *syllogistic*, *APr.*42ª39; συλλελογισμένα *syllogistically concluded*, opp. ἀσυλλόγιστα, *Rh.*1357ª8. 3. συλλελογισμένον ἦν αὐτῷ μὴ πρότερον ἐγχειρεῖν ἕως.. *he had planned* not to.., Plb.14. 4.4. **-ῐμαῖος**, α, ον, *collected from divers places*, ὕδατα (opp. πηγαῖα) Arist.*Mete.*353ᵇ23; ἄνθρωποι Luc.*Tox.*19; σ. φορυτός, of a man, *Com.Adesp.*906. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *computation, calculation*, κατὰ τοὺς τῶν πατέρων σ. according to the (military) *ratings* of their fathers, D.S.17.94; κατὰ τὸν σ. τοῦ κοινοῦ πολέμου ἔχειν τὰ κτήματα shall have the property according to the *assessment* of.., *SIG*364. 38 (Ephesus, iii B.C.). 2. generally, *ratiocination, reasoning*, Hp.*Decent.*11, Pl.*Tht.*186d, Arist.*PA*656ª27, etc. 3. *plan, scheme*, συνελογίσατο..συλλογισμὸν Ἰβηρικὸν καὶ βαρβαρικόν Plb.3. 98.3; οὐ τῇ τύχῃ πιστεύων ἀλλὰ τοῖς σ. Id.10.7.3. II. *putting together of observed facts*, Pl.*Cra.*412a; σ. ἐστιν ὅτι τοῦτο ἐκεῖνο Arist.*Rh.*1371ᵇ9: generally, *inference*, Phld.*Sign.*14, al. 2. in the Logic of Arist., *a syllogism* or *deductive argument*, defined provisionally as an argument in which, certain things being posited, something different from them necessarily follows, *APr.*24ᵇ18, cf. 47ª34, al.; of several kinds, e.g. ὁ ἀποδεικτικὸς σ. *APo.*74ᵇ11; ὁ διαλεκτικὸς σ. *Top.*100ª22; ἐριστικὸς σ. ib.ᵇ24; sts. opposed to ἐπαγωγή (q.v.); ὁ ἐξ ἐπαγωγῆς σ. the *syllogism* which springs out of induction, *APr.*68ᵇ15; τὸ ἐνθύμημα σ. τις *Rh.*1355ª8. III. Rhet., *inference from written to unwritten law*, Hermog.*Stat.*2, al. (cf. Syrian.*in Hermog.*2.198 R., al.): pl., ib.11. **-ιστέος**, α, ον, *to be concluded*, Pl.*R.*517c. II. neut. συλλογιστέον *one must infer*, Arist.*Top.*161ª26; *one must compute*, Id.*EN*1101ª34. **-ιστικός**, ή, όν, *inferential*, Pl.*Def.*414e; σύνδεσμοι D.T.642.26, cf. A.D.*Conj.* 252.5; σημεῖον Gal.15.419. 2. *syllogistic*, Arist.*APr.*42ª36, al. Adv. -κῶς Id.*Rh.*1401ª8. 3. οἱ -κοί *dialecticians*, Ph.1.346. **-ος**, ὁ, *assembly, concourse, meeting* of persons, whether legal or riotous, σ. ἐγίνετο Hdt.8.74; Ἀχαιῶν σ., name of a play by Sophocles; ξ. γυναικοπληθεῖς E.*Alc.*951; σ. στρατεύματος Id.*IA*514, cf. 825; ἐν θεοῖς σ. σοῦ πέρι ἔσται Id.*Hel.*878; σ. ποιῆσαι Th.1.67, 4.114 (cf. ἐκκλησία); σ. ποιέεσθαι Hdt.7.8 init., 8.24, cf. E.*Heracl.*335; σ. διαλύειν Hdt.7.10.δ'; of the people, διαλύεσθαι ἐκ τοῦ σ. Id.3.73; σ. σχολαστικοί Arist.*Pol.*1313ᵇ3; συμπόσια καὶ ἄλλοι σ. Phld.*Mus.* p.110 K.; ὁ σ. ὁ Ἁλικαρνασσέων *SIG*45.1 (Halic., v B.C.), cf. 278. 3 (Priene, iv B.C.), al.; at Athens, of *any special public meeting* or *assembly*, opp. the common ἐκκλησία, Th.2.22, Pl.*Lg.*764a; ἐκκλησία καὶ ἄλλῳ σ. παντί, ὅστις ἂν πολιτικὸς σ. γένηται Id.*Grg.*452e, cf. X.*An.*5.7.2, D.19.122; freq. of *a muster* of forces, X.*Cyr.*6.2.11, al.; so σ. νεῶν And.3.38; σ. θεραπηΐης a medical *consultation*, Hp. *Praec.*13. II. metaph., *collectedness, presence of mind*, σύλλογον ψυχῆς λαβέ E.*HF*626.

συλλοιδορέω, *join in reviling*, Lxx*Je.*36(29).27, Jul.*Mis.*353b.

συλλού-ομαι, Med. or Pass., *bathe with*, c. dat., Plu.*Cat.Ma.*20; μετά τινων *Inscr.Prien.*112.78 (i B.C.); *bathe with* a plaster on, Gal. 13.249. **-τρον** τὸ Ἀπολλιναρίου, name of eye-salve, Orib.*Syn.* 3.118.

συλλοχ-άω, aor. συνελόχησε f.l. for συνελόχισε (so Suid.) in Lxx 1*Ma.*4.28; part. συλλοχήσας prob. f.l. for συλλοχίσας in Plu.*Galb.* 15. **-ία**, ἡ, *place where soldiers were collected into* λόχοι, metaph., κατὰ τὰς σ. Hp.*Oct.*12 (expld. by ἀθροίσματα by Gal.19. 143). **-ίζω**, *embody* or *incorporate* soldiers, εἰς ἓν τάγμα Plu.*Galb.* 15 (cj. for -ήσας); εἰς ἑκατοστύας Id.*Rom.*8, cf. App.*BC*5.3; κατὰ φῦλα Plu.2.761b; cf. συλλοχάω. II. *arrange* λόχοι *in order* (cf. sq.), Ael.*Tact.*3.2,4, Arr.*Tact.*5.2. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *parallel arrangement of* λόχοι, Ascl.*Tact.*2.4, Ael.*Tact.*6.1,2, Arr.*Tact.*7.1,2. II. *muster-roll, census*, Lxx1*Ch.*9.1. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *soldier of the same* λόχος, Hdt.1.82.

συλλῡπέω, *hurt* or *mortify together*, σ. τινὰς αὑτοῖς *make* them *share* their *grief*, Arist.*EN*1171ᵇ7. II. Pass., with fut. -λυπηθήσομαι Hdt.6.39, also -λυπήσομαι Pl.*R.*462e:—*share in grief, sympathize* or *condole*, Hdt. l.c., Antipho 3.2.8; τῷ πάθεϊ Hdt.9.94: c. dat. pers., Thphr.*Char.*1.2; τίς σοι -ηθήσεται; Lxx*Is.*51.19.

σύλλῡσις, εως, ἡ, *settlement, agreement, treaty*, *SIG*588.35 (Milet., ii B.C.), 665.13 (Olympia, ii B.C.), 685.35 (Crete, ii B.C.), *IG*II (4).1065.17 (Delos, ii B.C.), 4²(1).75.11 (Epid., ii B.C.), D.S.12.4, 25.

συλλυσσάομαι, Pass., *go mad with*, τινι *APl.*4.83.

συλλύται (συνλ-) [ῠ], οἱ, *conciliators*, *IG*5(2).357 (Stymphalos).

συλλύω, *help in loosing*, ξύλλυε μητρὸς δεσμόν E.*Andr.*723:—Med., τῷ Πριάμῳ συλλυσόμενοι τὸν παῖδ' *assist* him *in redeeming*.., Ar.*Fr.*678. II. *solve difficulties, settle, put an end to*, τὰ νείκη, τὸν πόλεμον, D.S.3.64, 29.22; σ. τινάς *reconcile* them, *IG*7.21.8 (Megara, ii B.C.), cf. *SIG*599.13 (Priene, ii B.C.), *Klio* 18.281 (Delph., ii B.C.), Phld.*Rh.*1.268 S.; and so prob. S.*Aj.*1317, εἰ μὴ ξυνάψων, ἀλλὰ συλλύσων πάρει not to stir conflict, but *to reconcile*:—Med. and Pass., *come to a settlement*, πρός τινα D.S.12.4; τισι Lxx 1*Ma.*13.47; ἐπὶ πᾶσι τοῖς δικαίοις ib.2*Ma.*11.14. III. in A.*Ch.* 294, δέχεσθαι δ' οὔτε συλλύειν τινά, Sch. expl. συλλύειν by συγκλύειν (leg. συγκαταλύειν), συνοικεῖν, *rest under the same roof.*

σῦλον, v. σύλη.

σῡλόνυξ, ὕχος, ὁ, ἡ, (συλάω) *paring the nails*, *AP*6.307 (Phan.).

σῦμα, Lacon. for θῦμα, Foed.ap.Th.5.77.

συμβᾰδίζω, *go with*, τινι J.*AJ*1.20.3, D.C.77.13, Ael.*NA*7.41.

συμβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι Hdt.2.3, etc.: pf. -βέβηκα, 3 pl. -βεβᾶσι E.*Hel.*622, Ion. inf. -βεβάναι Hdt.3.146: pf. inf. Pass. -βεβάσθαι Th. 8.98: aor. 2 συνέβην (v. infr.): aor. 1 subj. Pass. ξυμβᾰθῇ Id.4.30:—*stand with the feet together*, Hp.*Off.*3; διαβαίνοντες μᾶλλον ἢ συμβεβηκότες X.*Eq.*1.14; συμβεβηκὼς τὼ πόδε Poll.3.91; συμβᾶσα τὼ πόδε, opp. περιβάδην, Ach.Tat.1.1; Παλλάδιον τοῖς ποσὶ συμβεβηκός a statue *with closed feet*, as in early Greek art, Apollod.3.12.3. 2. σ. κακοῖς *to be joined to* them, i. e. *increase* them, E.*Hel.*37. 3. *meet*, σὺν δ' ἔβη ἐν Φιλότητι Emp.21.8; τὸν συμβαίνοντά σοι Eup.136 (dub.); σ. αὐτοὶ αὐτοῖς X.*HG*1.2.17; ξυμβέβηκε δ' οὐδαμοῦ *has* never *come in my way, has had* naught *to do with me*, E.*Hel.*1007. 4. *attack jointly*, ἐπὶ Ναξίους Parth.9.1. II. most freq. metaph., *come to an agreement, come to terms*, E.*Ph.*71, etc.; ἐπ' ἐλάττονι σ. *agree* on (i. e. to accept) less, *POxy.*237 viii 11 (ii A.D.): c. dat., Th.3.52, 4. 128, etc.; πρὸς ἀλλήλους ib.61, etc.: with neut. Adj., ἐὰν ξυμβῶ τί σοι Ar.*Ra.*175; ἤν τι ξυμβαίνωσι Th.2.5; ξ. τὰ πλείω, οὐδέν, Id.4.117, 5.36; τἆλλα τοῖς Λακεδαιμονίοις Id.8.98: c. inf., συνέβησαν ἐς τὠυτὸ .., τὸν δὲ βασιλεύειν Hdt.1.13; ξ. ὑπήκοοι εἶναι Th.1.117; ξ. ἤν τις ἁλίσκηται,..δοῦλον εἶναι ib.103; ξ. τοῖς Πλαταιεῦσι παραδοῦναι σφᾶς αὐτούς Id.2.4; ξ. πρὸς Νικίαν..ἐπιτρέψαι Id.4.54; also συνέβησαν.. ὥστε τριηκοσίους μαχέσασθαι Hdt.1.82; σ. εἰς τὸ μέσον *agree* to a compromise, Pl.*Prt.*337e; λόγοις σ., of a verbal agreement, E.*Med.*

737, *Andr.*233: generally, *make friends with*, ἐκ πολέμου ξ. Ar.*V.* 867; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἴσου Th.4.19; ἐπὶ τοῖς εἰρημένοις E.*Ph.*590 (troch.): in pf. συμβεβάναι and Pass., of the agreement, δοκέοντες πάντα συμβεβάναι that everything *had been settled*, or that they *had settled* everything, Hdt.3.146; ἐπὶ τούτοις ξυμβεβάσθαι Th.8.98; ἕως ἄν τι περὶ τοῦ πλέονος ξυμβαθῇ Id.4.30. 2. *agree with, be on good terms with*, οὐ..Ἀθηναίοισι συνέβαιν' Αἰσχύλος Ar.*Ra.*807; σ. ἑκατέρα τῶν στάσεων *hold with* one and other of them, D.H.2.62. 3. of things, *tally, correspond with*, ὁ χρόνος ἐδόκεε τῇ ἡλικίῃ συμβαίνειν Hdt.1.116; ἐθέλων εἰδέναι εἰ [οἱ ἐκείνων λόγοι] συμβήσονται τοῖσι λόγοισι τοῖσι ἐν Μέμφι Id.2.3; ξυμβαίνει ταῦτα τοῖς πρὸ τοῦ Lys.8.9; εἰς ταὐτὸ σ. τοῖς ἐμοῖς στίβοις A.*Ch.*210: abs., ὅπως ἂν ἀρτίκολλα συμβαίνῃ τάδε ib.580; χρησμοί τε συμβαίνουσι *are in harmony* therewith, Ar.*Eq.*220, cf. S.*Tr.*1164; αὐτὸ σ. εἰς ταύτην εἶναι πέμπτην five days later exactly *tallies*, D.19.60; τοῦτο σ. οὐ πλέον ἢ εἰς δώδεκα *comes* to no more than 12, X.*HG*6.4.12; αἱ πεντακόσιαι μάλιστά πως συνέβαινον δραχμαί Aristid.*Or.*50(26).94; τὸ φαρμακεύεσθαι τῷ καθαίρεσθαι εἰς ταὐτὸν σ. *comes* to the same thing as.., Gal.15.901; of ashlar-work, *fit* or *range exactly*, M.Ant.5.8. 4. *fall to one's lot*, c. dat. pers., μοι σ. ἅται E.*IT*148 (lyr.), etc.; ἡδοναί τινι Isoc.15.222; τριηραρχία μοι D.47.49; ἀτυχία Id.57.65; εὐεργεσιῶν συμβαίνειν καιρόν Id.20.121. 5. *to be an attribute* or *characteristic of*, ξυνεβεβήκει..Ἀθηναίοις τοῦτο Th.2.15; τὰ ὀφείλοντα ταῖς ἀρίσταις συμβεβηκέναι τιθαῖς Sor.1.87, cf.91, 2.6. III. of events, *come to pass, fall out, happen*, συμβαίνει δ' οὐ τὰ μέν, τὰ δ' οὔ A.*Pers.*802; τῶνδε ναμέρτεια σ. S.*Tr.*173; ἐὰν μὴ θεία τις σ. τύχῃ Pl.*R.*592a; αἱ ἀεὶ συμβαίνουσαι τύχαι Id.*Criti.*120e; εἰ καιρὸς σ. X.*Eq.Mag.*2.5; χρηστόν τι σ. παρὰ θεῶν D.1.11; τοὐναντίον συμβαίνειν πέφυκε Gal.15.460: c. dat., ib.67, 16.724: also euphem., ἄν τι ξυμβῇ if anything *happen* (i.e. any evil), D.21.112, cf. *Riv.Fil.*60.59 (ii B.C.): generally, *occur, be found, exist*, ἐν τῇ ἀρχαίᾳ ἡμετέρᾳ φωνῇ σ. τὸ ὄνομα Pl.*Cra.*398b, cf. A.D.*Pron.*29.15: but, b. mostly impers., sts. c. dat. et inf., αὐτῷ Ὀλυμπιάδα ἀνελέσθαι συνέβη Hdt.6.103, cf. 3.50, Th.1.1; συμβαίνει τῷ πλοίῳ ἀργεῖν *PCair.Zen.*650.2 (iii B.C.), cf. *PMich.Zen.*21.3, al. (iii B.C.): sts. c. acc. et inf., συνέβη Γέλωνα νικᾶν Hdt.7.166, cf. Th.8.25; συμβαίνει διὰ παντὸς ἡμᾶς περιφόβους εἶναι *PCair.Zen.*160.6, cf. 132.5 (iii B.C.), *PEnteux.*6.2, al. (iii B.C.), Gal.15.476; σ. τῷ οἰκοδόμῳ μουσικῷ εἶναι Arist.*Metaph.*1017^{a}11; folld. by ὥστε, S.*Tr.*1152, Th.4.79, Arist.*Pol.*1261^{a}34: c. part., σ. ὄν, γιγνόμενον, λεγόμενον, Pl.*Sph.*244d, *Phlb.*42d, *Cra.*412a. c. τὸ συμβεβηκός *chance event, contingency*, Id.*Prm.*128c; τὰ συμβαίνοντα X.*Cyr.*1.6.43; τὰ συμβάντα Id.*An.*3.1.13; ἀπὸ τοῦ συμβαίνοντος ὁ τόπος εἴληφε τὴν προσηγορίαν Plb.10.28.7: hence κατὰ συμβεβηκός *by accident, contingently* (v. infr. IV. 1); τοῦ συμβαίνοντός ἐστι it *depends upon accident*, easily happens, Is.4.13. 2. joined with Adverbs or Adjectives, *turn out* in a certain way, ὀρθῶς σφι ἡ φήμη συνέβαινε ἐλθοῦσα Hdt.9.101; κακῶς, καλῶς συμβῆναι, X.*Mem.*1.2.63, *Cyr.*5.4.14, E.*IT*1055; τὰ μητρὸς..ἔχθιστα συμβέβηκεν S.*El.*262; ταῦτα..λαμπρὰ σ. Id.*Tr.* 1174; ξυμβεβᾶσιν οἱ λόγοι..ἀληθεῖς E.*Hel.*622; ἄπιστ' ἀληθῆ πολλὰ σ. βροτοῖς Id.*Fr.*396; σ. μέγιστον κακὸν ἡ ἀδικία Pl.*Grg.*479c, cf. *Alc.* 1.130c, *Cra.*398e; δοκεῖ τὸ μαντεῖον τοὐναντίον ξυμβῆναι ἢ.. Th.2.17; τοιούτου τούτου συμβάντος Id.1.74; συμβαίνει καὶ σοὶ (sc. ἄριστον) Pl. *Lg.*903d: abs., *turn out well*, ἦν ξυμβῇ ἡ πεῖρα Th.3.3; εἴ μοι σ. τοῦτο Pl.*Lg.*744a. 3. of consequences, *come out, result, follow*, δαπανῶντες ἐς τοιαῦτα ἀφ' ὧν ἡ ἀσθένεια ξυμβαίνει Th.8.45; κάλλιστον δὴ ἔργων ὑμῖν ξυμβήσεται Id.6.33; τὰ συμβάντα, opp. ἡ προαίρεσις, D.18.192; δηλοῦται ἐκ τοῦ συμβάντος Gal.16.583; ἐὰν μὴ ὅτι τάχος ἀποσταλῇ τὰ ὑποζύγια, συμβήσεται τὰ μελίσσεια ἀπολέσθαι *PCair.Zen.* 467.8, cf. 481.2, al. (iii B.C.). b. of logical conclusions, *result, follow*, freq. in Pl. and Arist., Pl.*Grg.*459b, etc.; σ. ἐκ τῶν κειμένων Arist.*Top.*156^{b}38, al., cf. D.25.73: impers., *it follows*, c. inf., Pl.*Tht.*170c, *Phd.*74a, Arist.*EN*1152^{b}25, al.; also σ. μήτε κουφότητ' ἔχειν μήτε βάρος, ἔπειθ' ὅτι ἀδύνατον κινηθῆναι Arist.*Cael.*270^{a}5: also pers., συμβαίνει εἶναι or γίγνεσθαι *turns out* to be, i.e. *consequently* or *inevitably is* or *happens*, κάθαρσις εἶναι τοῦτο σ. Pl.*Phd.*67c, cf. 80b, *Cra.*396a, *Phlb.*55a,64e, *Prm.*134b, *R.*438e; ὅσα συμβαίνει γίγνεσθαι κακὰ καὶ ὅσα συμβήσεται Id.*Plt.*301e: hence συμβεβηκός (v. infr. IV. 2). IV. in Philos., τὸ συμβεβηκός has two senses: 1. *a contingent attribute* or '*accident*' (in the modern sense), Arist. *APo.*73^{b}4. *Top.*102^{b}4, al.; κατὰ συμβεβηκός '*accidentally*', opp. καθ' αὑτό, Id.*Ph.*192^{b}22, cf. *Metaph.*1052^{a}18, Thphr.*Sens.*22; opp. ἁπλῶς, Arist.*APo.*71^{b}10, al.; opp. φύσει, Id. *de An.*406^{a}14; opp. κυρίως, πρώτως, Gal.15.629, cf. 16.575, al.; opp. ἀντικρυς, Id.18(2).180. 2. *an attribute necessarily resulting from* the notion of a thing, but not entering into the definition thereof, οἷον τῷ τριγώνῳ τὸ δύο ὀρθὰς ἔχειν Arist.*Metaph.*1025^{a}31; distd. by the addition of καθ' αὑτό, Id. *APo.*83^{b}19, al.; in Epicurus, *essential attribute, property*, opp. σύμπτωμα 'accident', τὰ τούτων συμπτώματα ἢ σ. *Ep.*1 p.6 U., cf. *Nat.*4 G., al.; σ. ἀνθρώπου τὸ θνητὸν εἶναι Phld.*Sign.*3, al.; in the Stoics, *consequence*, opp. αἴτιον, Zeno *Stoic.*1.25.

συμβακχ-εύω, *join in Dionysiac revelry*, abs., πᾶν συνεβάκχευ' ὄρος E.*Ba.*726; μετά τινος Pl.*Phdr.*234d; ἡ γῆ σ. τῷ Διονύσῳ Philostr. *Im.*1.14, cf. 2.17. **-ος**, ὁ and ἡ, *joining in Dionysiac revelry*, Philomnest.2; ὦ σύμβακχε Κασάνδρα θεοῖς E.*Tr.*500.

συμβᾰλᾰνεύομαι, Med., *bathe together with*, τισι Lyd.*Mag.*3.62.

συμβαλλο-μᾰχέω, = *concinno, Gloss.* **-μᾰχία**, ἡ, = *concinnatio*, ib. **-μᾰχος** [μᾰ], *ον, joining in the fight*, ib., *Et.Gud.*

συμβάλλω, fut. -βᾰλῶ: aor. -ἔβᾰλον, inf. -βᾰλεῖν: pf. -βέβληκα: aor. 1 Pass. -εβλήθην:—of these tenses Hom. uses only pres. Act., aor. Act. and Med., but most commonly Ep. intr. aor. forms συμβλήτην, -βλήμεναι, Med. σύμβλητο, -βλητο, -βλήμενος, subj. 2 sg. -βλήεαι prob. cj. for -βλήσεαι in Il.20.335, 3 sg. contr. -βλητα Od.7.204:—*throw together, dash together*, σύν ῥ' ἔβαλον ῥινούς, of men in close combat, Il.4.447, 8.61; ἀσπίδας E.*Ph.*1405, Ar. *Pax* 1274 (hex.), X.*HG*4.3.19, etc.; *bring together, unite*, e.g. of rivers that fall into one another, ἐς μισγάγκειαν συμβάλλετον ὄβριμον ὕδωρ Il.4.453; ῥοὰς Σιμόεις συμβάλλετον ἠδὲ Σκάμανδρος 5.774:—Med., πολλοὶ ποταμοὶ σ. τὸ σφέτερον ὕδωρ Hdt.4.50 (cf. δάκρυα δάκρυσι σ. E.*Or.*336 (lyr., Act.)); ὁ Ἀκεσίνης τῷ Ἰνδῷ τὸ ὕδωρ σ. Arr.*An.*6.1.5; σ. τὰ ὦτα πρὸς τὴν γῆν *have* their ears *reaching* to.., Arist.*HA* 606^{a}15:—Pass., κατὰ τὰς ῥᾶγας συμβεβλημένων [τῶν δακτύλων] Sor. 2.60. 2. *collect*, X.*Cyr.*2.1.5; *store up, accumulate*, κριθὰς ἵπποις συμβεβλημένας πολλάς Id.*An.*3.4.31. 3. *jumble up together*, διαφέροντα σ. εἰς ταὐτόν Pl.*Plt.*285a. 4. intr. in Act., *fit* (cf. σύμβολον I. 1), Arist.*EE*1239^{b}14; *to be suitable*, τὰ χεδροπὰ σ. εἰς τὰς νέας Thphr.*CP*3.20.7 (unless = *sow, set*). b. *to be profitable*, σ. τῷ πολιτικῷ..δικαίῳ εἶναι Phld.*Rh.*2.285 S.; σ. ἀναμένειν ἡμέραν μίαν Gal.16. 496. 5. intr., *come together*, ἔνθα δίστομοι..σ. ὁδοί where two roads *join*, S.*OC*901, cf. Str.6.3.7; τὰ συμβάλλοντα the *watersmeet*, *IG*9(2) p.xi (Delph., iii/ii B.C.); [φλὲψ] σ. τῇ ἀποσχίσει Arist.*HA*514^{a}12; *collide*, τοὺς τύπους ἀνάγκη συμβάλλειν ἑαυτοῖς Thphr.*Sens.*52: Geom., *meet*, τὸ σημεῖον, καθ' ὃ συμβάλλουσιν the point in which (the straight lines) *meet*, Archim.*Sph.Cyl.*1.23, etc. 6. βλέφαρα σ. ὕπνῳ *close* the eyes in sleep, A.*Ag.*15; σ. ὄμμα, in death, ib.1294 (but ποῖον ὄμμα συμβαλῶ; how shall I *meet her eyes with mine?* E.*IA*455). 7. generally, *join, unite*, σ. σχοινία *twist* ropes (cf. συμβολεύς), Ar.*Pax* 37; so τοπεῖα *IG*2^{2}.1672.311 (iv B.C.); ὠμόλινον σ. πεντάπλουν Hp.*Fist.*4; στέφανον Philostr.*Her.Prooem.*; [αἱ φλέβες] σ. [τὸ σῶμα] εἰς ἕν Arist.*PA*668^{b}24; *fit together*, ἁρμούς *IG*7.4255.23 (Oropus, iv B.C.); σ. καὶ κολλῆσαι ib. 2^{2}.1668.73 (iv B.C.); κεραῖαι συμβεβλημέναι *PCair.Zen.*566.10 (iii B.C.); δεξιὰς σ. ἀλλήλοισι *join* hands, E.*IA*58. 8. σ. συμβόλαιά τινι or πρός τινα *make a contract with* a person, esp. *lend* him money *on bond*, D. 34.1, Pl.*R.*425c, cf. Th.5.77 (Med.); συμβόλαιον εἰς τἀνδράποδα συμβεβλημένον money *lent* on the security of the slaves, D.27.27: abs., in same sense, Isoc.21.13; *make a contract*, Pl.*Alc.*1.125d, *OGI*669.21 (Egypt, i A.D.), *Cod.Just.*1.3.55.4; of a marriage contract, Mitteis *Chr.*372 vi 22, cf. 8 (ii A.D.); *advance, lend*, πέρα μεδίμνου κριθῶν Is.10.10; ἱμάτια, χρυσία, etc., Ar.*Ec.*446; ἐπί τισι on certain terms, D.H.6.29; σ. δανεισμῷ Pl.*Lg.*921d; ὁ συμβαλών the *lender, creditor*, D.56.2, cf. D.H.5.63 (but οἱ συμβ. the *borrowers, debtors*, Id.4.9):—Med., with pf. Pass., *pay a share, contribute*, ὁλκάδα οἱ συμβαλέεσθαι *give* him a merchant-vessel, Hdt.3.135, cf. Lys.32.24, X.*Ages.* 2.27; σ. χρήματά τινι εἰς τροφὴν τῶν στρατιωτῶν *advance* it, Id.*An.* 1.1.9, cf. *IG*7.2418 (Thebes, iv B.C.); τριήρεις εἰς κίνδυνον Isoc.4. 98; ἐφόδιον *PSI*4.407.12 (iii B.C.). 9. generally, *contribute*:—Pass., συμβάλλεταί τις.. μερίς Alex.149.4:—in this sense mostly in Med., τέμενος συμβάλλεσθαι *add thereto*, Pi.*I.*1.59; ἡ τύχη οὐδὲν ἔλασσον ξυμβάλλεται ἐς τὸ ἐπαίρειν Th.3.45, cf. Hp.*Aër.*2, Sosip.1. 37, Damox.2.11; τὸ μὴ ἀγανακτεῖν..ἄλλα τέ μοι πολλὰ συμβάλλεται, καὶ.. many circumstances *contribute* to my feeling no vexation, and especially.., Pl.*Ap.*36a; σ. βοήθειαν οὐ σμικρὰν πρός τι Id.*Lg.*836b; τιμὴν καὶ δόξαν τῇ πόλει σ. Isoc.*Ep.*8.6; οὐ δεῖ λογίζεσθαι, πότερος πλείω συμβέβληται X.*Oec.*7.13; freq. with μέρος as obj., ἔργων οὐκ ἐλάχιστον μέρος σ. And.1.143; μέρος σ. πρὸς ἀρετήν Pl.*Lg.*836d, cf. *R.*331b, D.41.11; οὐκ ἐλάχιστον μέρος πρὸς εὐδαιμονίαν Isoc.7.79; συμβαλλέσθω τὸ μέρος ἕκαστος εἰς τὸ ἀνάλωμα *PHal.*1.108, cf. 113 (iii B.C.); τὴν μεγίστην εἰς αὐτὰ μοῖραν Pl.*Ti.*47c, cf. X.*Cyr.*6.1. 28: also abs., οὔτε ποταμὸς οὔτε κρήνη οὐδεμία ἐσδιδοῦσα ἐς πλῆθός οἱ συμβάλλεται *contributes to* its volume, Hdt.4.50; σ. πρὸς τὸ λανθάνειν X.*Cyr.*2.4.21, cf. Isoc.7.21; συμβαλλόμενα *contributory causes*, Thphr.*Sud.*6: abs., *to be helpful*, πολλά ἐστι τὰ συμβαλλόμενα τοῖς βουλομένοις Antipho 5.79, cf. Pl.*Lg.*905b, D.21.133; φόνου κηκὶς ξ. *contributes* to the proof, A.*Ch.*1012: rarely c. gen. partit., ξυμβάλλεται πολλὰ τοῦδε δείματος many things *contribute* [*their share*] *of* this fear, i.e. join in causing it, E.*Med.*284. 10. συμβάλλεσθαι γνώμας *contribute one's* opinion to a discussion, Hdt.8.61; περί τινος Pl.*Plt.* 298c; συμβαλέσθαι περί τινος λόγους X.*Cyr.*2.2.21; λόγον σ. περὶ βίου *contribute* an opinion about life, Pl.*Lg.*905c; also συμβαλέσθαι τι *to have* something *to say*, Id.*Ion* 532c, cf. 533a; ταῦτά σοι περὶ Ἔρωτος σ. Id.*Smp.*185c; συμβαλοῦ γνώμην *contribute* your opinion, help in judging, S.*OC*1151; σ. τὴν γνώμην τῆς βουλῆς, with or without εἰς τὸν δῆμον, *communicate* it, *IG*2^{2}.79.6, 103.17, al.; *cast* votes, *Schwyzer* 84.15 (Tylisus, v B.C.). 11. συμβάλλειν (sc. λόγους) *converse*, σ. τινί or πρός τινα, Plu.2.222c, *Act.Ap.*4.15:—Med., ἀτὰρ τί ἐγὼ περὶ κλοπῆς σ.; X.*An.*4.6.14. II. *bring* men *together* in hostile sense, *pit* them against each other, *match* them, ἀμφοτέρους θεοὶ σύμβαλον Il.20.55; ἐμὲ..καὶ Μενέλαον συμβάλετε..μάχεσθαι 3.70; σ. σκύμνον λέοντος σκύλακι κυνός *set* one *to fight with* the other, Hdt.3.32; ἄνδρα ἀνδρὶ καὶ ἵππον ἵππῳ σ. Id.5.1; τοὺς ἡβῶντας σ. εἰς ἔριν περὶ ἀρχῆς X.*Lac.*4.2; ἀλεκτρυόνας σ. Id.*Smp.*4.9; ἄνδρας φίλους Id.*Cyr.*6.1.32; εἰς χεῖρα δοῦλον δεσπότῃ μὴ συμβάλῃς Philem. 206: metaph., ἀναισχυντίᾳ σ. τινὰ καὶ προσγυμνάζειν *make* him *contend with*.., Pl.*Lg.*647c. b. Med., *join in fight*, σὺν δ' ἐβάλοντο μάχεσθαι ἐναντίον Il.12.377. c. intr., *come together*, σύμβαλον μάχεσθαι 16.565; also σ. alone, *come to blows, engage*, πρίν γ' ἠὲ ξυμβλήμεναι ἠὲ δαμῆναι 21.578; freq. in Hdt., either abs., as 1.77,82, or c. dat. pers., ib.80,104; Ἄρης Ἄρει ξυμβαλεῖ, Δίκα Δίκᾳ A.*Ch.*461 (lyr.); Ἕλληνες Μήδοις σ. Simon.136; also σ. πρός τινα X.*Cyr.*7.1.20,

Isoc.4.69 ; εἰς μονομαχίαν πρός τινα Str.14.5.16 ; συμβάλλων *coming into collision*, Pl.*Plt.*273a, cf. Wilcken *Chr.*16.6 (ii A. D.). 2. σ. πόλεμον καὶ δηϊοτῆτα *engage in* war, Il.12.181 (prob. interpol.); so in Trag., σ. βάκχαις μάχην E.*Ba.*837 ; ἔχθραν τινί Id.*Med.*44 ; ἔριν φίλοις ib.521 : metaph., συμβαλεῖν ἔπη κακά *bandy* reproaches, S. *Aj.*1323 ; αἰσχρὸν δέ μοι γυναιξὶ συμβάλλειν λόγους E.*IA*830. 3. Med., *fall in with* one, *meet* him, c. dat., freq. in Hom., who uses Ep. aor. forms beginning ξυμβλη- or συμβλη- solely in this sense, Νέστορι δὲ ξύμβληντο Il.14.27, cf. 39 ; εἰ δ' ἄρα τις..ξύμβληται ὁδίτης Od.7.204 ; ξυμβλήμενος ἄλλος ὁδίτης 11.127 ; ὅτε κεν συμβλήσεαι (leg. -βλήεαι) αὐτῷ Il.20.335 ; ξυμβλήτην ἀλλήλοιιν Od.21.15. 4. so in Act., συμβαλών *having met*, A.*Ch.*677 ; οἱ συμβάλλοντες those *who come in contact with one*, Plu.*Marc.*20 ; φιλοσόφῳ σ. Arr.*Epict.*3. 9.13, cf. 12, *POxy.*1063 (ii/iii A. D.), *PFay.*129.2 (iii A. D.). **III.** *compare*, σμικρὰ μεγάλοισι Hdt.2.10 ; ἑωυτόν τινι Id.3.160 ; ἓν πρὸς ἕν Id.4.50 ; τι πρός τι Lycurg.68 ; πρὸς ἄλληλα Pl.*Tht.*186b ; οὐδὲν ἦν τούτων..πρὸς ἀτταγῆνα συμβαλεῖν Phoenicid.2.5 :—Pass., Hdt.2.10, 3.125 ; τὸ ἀργύριον τὸ Βαβυλώνιον πρὸς τὸ Εὐβοικὸν συμβαλλόμενον τάλαντον the Babyl. talent *being compared with, reduced to*, the Euboic, ib.95. b. *compare* for the purpose of checking, μέτρῳ συμβεβλημένῳ πρὸς τὸ χαλκοῦν Wilcken *Chr.*410.11 (iii B. C.), etc. 2. Med., *reckon, compute*, Hdt.2.31, 4.15, 6.63, 65 :—Pass., ἡ ὁδὸς ἡ ἡμερησίη ἀνὰ διηκόσια στάδια συμβέβληταί μοι Id.4.101. 3. *conclude, infer, conjecture, interpret*, συμβαλεῖν τι Pi.*N.*11.33 ; σ. ὅτι.. Pl.*Cra.*412c ; τοῦτο σ. S.*OC*1474 ; τοῦτο σ., ὅτι.. Ar.*V.*50 ; τὰ πρὶν οὐκ εὖγνωστα σ. E.*Or.*[1394] ; εὖ ξυνέβαλεν αὐτά Ar.*Eq.*427 ; ἦν [νόσον] οὐδ' ἂν εἷς γνοίη ποτ' οὐδ' ἂν ξυμβάλοι Id.*V.*72 ; σ. ἔπη E.*Med.*675 ; τοὖναρ Id.*IT*55 ; τὴν μαντείαν Pl.*Cra.*384a ; τὸν χρησμόν Arist.*Fr.*532, cf. 76 ; σήματα σ., εἰ..ἤ.. Arat.1146 : abs., καθὼς συμβάλλομεν ἐκ τοῦ.. Sor.2.63 :—Med., abs., Heraclit.47, freq. in Hdt., as 2.33, 4.87 : c. acc., *make out, understand*, τὸ πρῆγμα ib.111 ; σ. τι ἔκ τινος 6.107 ; τῇδε, ὅτι.. from the fact that.., 3.68 : c. acc. et inf., 1.68, 2.33, 112, al. ; folld. by indirect question, 4.45. **IV.** *agree, arrange*, καθάπερ ξυνέβαλον ἢ διέθεντο *IG*I².46.14 ; πρὸς ἐμὲ πάντες συμβάλλετε X.*Cyr.* 6.2.41 :—Med., *make a treaty*, Foed.ap.Th.5.77 ; *agree upon, fix, settle*, λόφον εἰς ὃν δέοι ἀλίζεσθαι X.*An.*6.3.3 ; ἔδει σε, καθότι συνεβάλου ἡμῖν, Ἡρακλείδην..ἀπεσταλκέναι *PCair.Zen.*314.1 (iii B. C.).

σύμβᾰμα, ατος, τό, (συμβαίνω III) *chance, casualty*, Luc.*Vit.Auct.* 21 (but as a parody on signf. II), M.Ant.7.58, Palaeph.2(5). 2. *misfortune*, Procop.*Goth.*1.12 (dub. in *Aed.*4.3). **II.** in Stoic Philos., = κατηγόρημα, *complete predicate*, such as an intrans. Verb, e.g. Σωκράτης περιπατεῖ, opp. παρασύμβαμα, παρακατηγόρημα, e.g. Σωκράτει μεταμέλει, *Stoic.*2.59.

συμβᾰμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *fortuitous*, Ptol.*Tetr.*203, Petos.ap.Vett.Val. 112.19.

συμβαπτίζομαι, Pass., *to be plunged along with* others *in*, τῷ πάθει Hld.4.20.

συμβᾰρέω, *weigh down, oppress together*, in Pass., Heph.Astr.3.10 in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).152.

συμβᾰρύνω, *use the grave accent with*, A.D.*Adv.*170.9 (Pass.).

συμβᾰσείω, Desiderat. of συμβαίνω II, *wish to make a league* or *covenant*, Th.8.56.

συμβᾰσῐλ-εύω, *rule, reign together with*, τινι Plb.30.2.4, Plu.*Lyc.* 5, Luc.*DDeor.*16.2, etc. : metaph., 1*Ep.Cor.*4.8 : abs., 2*Ep.Ti.*2. 12. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *fellow-member of guild of* βασιλισταί (q. v.), *Arch.Pap.*5.158.6 (iii B. C.).

σύμβᾰσις, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, (συμβαίνω I) *bringing one foot up to the other*, in walking, Hp.*Art.*58. 2. *juncture* of ribs, Ruf.*Oss.* 25. **II.** (συμβαίνω II) *agreement, arrangement, treaty*, συμβάσιες ..οὐκ ἐθέλουσι συμμένειν Hdt.1.74 ; σ. ποιεῖσθαι E.*Supp.*739 ; δὸς σύμβασιν τέκνοις make them friends, Id.*Ph.*85 ; εἰς ξ. παῖδα ἄγειν Id.*Andr.*423 ; ἡ ξ. ἐγένετο Th.3.28 ; ἀπὸ ξυμβάσεως by *agreement*. Id.4.130. **III.** (συμβαίνω III) *conjunction*, Pl.*Ep.*359b ; *concurrence, coincidence*, συμβάσεως ἔξω πάσης καὶ συνθέσεως, said of τὸ ἕν, Plot.5.4.1, cf. 6.1.26, 6.8.14 ; κατὰ σύμβασιν, technical term of the Empirics, expld. by Gal.10.164.

συμβαστάζω, *carry together with*, τινί τι App.*BC*4.27. **II.** Pass., *to be compared with*, χρυσίῳ Lxx *Jb.*28.16, 19.

συμβᾰτ-έος, α, ον, *to be agreed*, Sch.S.*OC*1426. **-εύω,** *couple, mate with* a female, Lat. *coire*, f. l. in Palaeph.39(40). **-ήριος,** ον, = sq., λόγοι Th.5.76, D.H.2.45, al. ; σπονδαί Ph.1.390, al. **-ικός,** ή, όν, (συμβαίνω II) *tending* or *leading to agreement, disposed thereto*, λόγοι Th.6.103 ; οὐδὲν πράξαντες ξ. having effected nothing *towards an agreement*, Id.8.91, cf. 71. Adv., -κῶς ἔχειν to be *disposed for agreement*, Plu.*Flam.*5, etc. 2. *convenient*, ἔφοδοι Ptol.*Tetr.* 117. **-ός,** ή, όν, *liable to happen*, οὐδ' ἡ τῶν μελλόντων ἀδηλότης αὐτῷ συμβατή Ph.1.277 ; συμβατόν ἐστι, = συμβαίνει, Plb.9.2.4.

συμβεβαι-όω, *confirm*, τὰς δυνάμεις Vett.Val.213.22 ; *give joint guarantee*, *SIG*46.5 (Halic., v B. C.), *POxy.*1208.28 (iii A. D.). **-ωτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *joint-guarantor*, ib.6 (iii A. D.), etc.

συμβεβηκότως, Adv. pf. part. Act. of συμβαίνω, *per accidens*, Nicom.*Ar.*I.1, Syrian. *in Metaph.*169.24.

συμβελής, ές, (βέλος) *hit by several arrows at once*, Plb.1.40.13.

συμβελτιόομαι, Pass., *to be improved together*, Phot.*Bibl.* p.94B.

συμβεννίων, v. σεβέννιον.

συμβημᾰτίζω, *keep pace with*, Dam.ap.Simp. *in Ph.*797.4.

συμβία [ῐ], ή, late word for σύμβιος (ἡ), *wife*, *PLond.*3.978.19 (iv A. D.), etc.

συμβῐάζομαι, Med., *force into union*, εἰς ἀλλήλας Longin.10.6, cf. Eun.*Hist.*p.259D. : pf. in pass. sense, πάντα τὰ νῦν συμβεβιασμένα which *have been forced into union*, D.8.41.

συμβῐβ-άζω, Causal of συμβαίνω, *bring together* : Pass., *to be put together, to be knit together, framed*, ἔκ τινος *Ep.Eph.*4.16, *Ep.Col.*2. 19. 2. metaph., *bring to terms, reconcile*, Hdt.1.74 ; σ. τινά τινι *reconcile* one to another, Th.2.29 ; σ. [τινὰς] εἰς τὸ μέσον, as mediator, Pl.*Prt.*337e : abs., *bring about an agreement*, *IG*I².57.24. **II.** *put together, compare, examine*, τὰ λεγόμενα Pl.*Hp.Mi.*369d ; [τὰς μεταφοράς] Phld.*Rh.*1.174S. ; σ. περί τινων ὃ ἕκαστον εἴη Pl.*R.*504a (though Timaeus here expld. it intr. *agree*). **III.** *elicit a logical consequence, infer* (cf. συμβαίνω III. 3b), Arist.*Top.*155ᵃ25, *SE*181ᵃ 22 ; ἔκ τινων Id.*Top.*161ᵇ37 ; σ. ὅτι.. ib.154ᵃ36 ; σ. ὡς.. Id.*Rh.Al.* 1426ᵃ37, 1441ᵃ6 ; σ. πότερον.. Id.*Top.*158ᵇ27 ; πῶς.. Phld.*Rh.*1. 172S. (Pass.) ; ὅτι.. *Act.Ap.*9.22 : c. acc. et inf., Ocell.3.3 :—Pass., συμβιβασθέντος *when the conclusion has been drawn*, v. l. in Arist.*SE* 179ᵃ30. 2. *teach, instruct*, συμβιβάσω ὑμᾶς ἃ ποιήσετε Lxx *Ex.* 4.15 ; συμβιβάσεις τοὺς υἱούς σου ib.*De.*4.9, cf. *Is.*40.14, 1*Ep.Cor.*2. 16. **-ᾰσις,** εως, ἡ, *a bringing together, reconciliation*, Hsch., Suid. ; *an agreement, union*, Ptol.*Tetr.*182 ; φιλίαι καὶ σ. Artem.1.67. **II.** *teaching, instruction*, Hsch. **-ασμός,** ὁ, *conciliation*, Iamb.*VP* 16.69, cf. 33.229, prob. in *MAMA*1.10 (*Supp.Epigr.*6.332, Laodicea Combusta) ; = *transactio*, *Gloss.* **-αστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *reconciler*, ib. **-αστικός,** ή, όν, *leading to reconciliation*, Plu.*Alc.*14 ; *proving*, Iamb. *in Nic.*p.15P. Adv. -κῶς Olymp. *in Alc.*p.22C.

σύμβῐ-ος, ον, *living together*, of plants, v. l. in Thphr.*CP*2.17.5 : as Subst., ὁ and ἡ, *companion, partner*, Arist.*EN*1171ᵃ23, *SIG* 763.3 (Cyzicus, i B. C.) ; *husband*, *Epigr.Gr.*399 (Ancyra) ; *wife*, ib.815.8 (Crete), *PGiss.*12.8 (ii A. D.), *IG*12(7).53.23 (Arcesine, iii A. D.), D.S.4.46, etc. ; cf. συμβία. **-οτεύω,** = συμβιόω, *App.Anth.*3.146 (Theon), etc. **-ότη,** ή, *wife*, *JHS* 19.296 (Galatia), *BCH*21.94 (Paphlagonia). **-όω,** fut. -βιώσομαι : pf. -βεβίωκα : aor. -εβίων, inf. -βιῶναι, but also aor. 1 -βιῶσαι Thphr. *HP*2.1.2, D.S.4.54, Sor.2.89 :—*live with*, τινι Isoc.15.97 ; μετά τινος Arist.*MM*1212ᵇ31 ; πρός τινα (v. συμβιωτέον) ; ἥδιστος συμβιῶναι Isoc.*Ep.*4.4 ; χείρους πρὸς τὸ συμβιοῦν Arist.*EN*1126ᵃ31 ; ὡς κοινῇ συμβιωσόμενοι Pl.*Smp.*181d ; of a husband, Wilcken *Chr.*122.3 (i A. D.) ; of a concubine, *BGU*614.3 (iii A. D.) ; of a wedded pair, as opp. to mere cohabitation (συνοικεῖν), Plu.2.142f, cf. *BGU*251.4 (i A. D.), etc. 2. of plants, [ἐλάαν φασί] πρὸς κιττὸν σ. Thphr. l.c. 3. metaph., σ. τῷ φρονεῖν Clearch.15 ; ἀγαθῇ τύχῃ D.18.266 ; χαρὰ σ. τινί Plu.2.1099f ; σ. μέσφι θανάτου, of a disease, Aret.*SD*1.4. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *living with, companionship*, Plb.5.81.2, etc. ; μετά τινος Id. 31.25.10 ; μετὰ φίλων Phld.*Ir.*p.78W. ; σ. θεοῦ ἔχειν Lxx *Wi.*8.3 ; of *wedded life*, D.S.4.54, *IG*5(1).578.12 (Sparta), 1390.8 (Andania, i B. C.), *BGU*1102.10 (i B. C.), Vett.Val.1.17, etc. ; περὶ γυναικὸς συμβιώσεως, title of work by Antipater of Tarsus, *Stoic.*3.254. 2. *good fellowship, camaraderie*, Cic.*Att.*13.23.1. **II.** *club, society*, *JHS*54.75 (Smyrna), *IG*5(1).813 (loc. incert.).

συμβῐωτάριον, τό, *elixir*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.47.19.

συμβῐ-ωτέον, *one must live with*, ἀνδρὶ πρὸς γυναῖκα Arist.*EN*1162ᵃ 29 (v. l. βιωτέον). **-ωτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who lives with, companion, partner*, prob. l. in Eup.448, cf. Plb.8.10.3, Cic.*Fam.*9.10.2. **II.** esp. of the *confidants* of the Roman Emperors, etc., Plu.2.207c, Jul. *Caes.*326b ; σ. τοῦ βασιλέως Βαβυλῶνος Lxx *Bel* 2.

συμβλάπτω, *hurt also*, Gem.2.6, 12 :—Pass., Arist.*PA*690ᵇ6, Eust. 1946.32.

συμβλαστάνω, *sprout together*, M.Ant.11.8, Gal.19.169.

συμβλέπω, *observe at the same time*, Phld.*Sign.*36.

συμ-βλήδην, Adv. = συλλήβδην, Aret.*CD*1.2. **-βλημα,** ατος, τό, *joint, seam*, Lxx *Is.*41.7. **II.** *assault-at-arms, gymnastic contest*, *POxy.*42.2 (iv A. D.). **-βλής,** ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, *thrown together*, Orph. *A.*686. **-βλησις,** εως, ἡ, *union* : *a joint*, Lxx *Ex.*26.24. **II.** *comparison*, Phld.*Rh.*1.217S. (pl.) ; κατὰ σύμβλησιν S.E.*M.*7.375, etc. ; ἡ πρὸς ἄλλα σ. *reference to*.., D.L.9.87. 2. *interpretation*, τοῦ σημείου Arr.*An.*1.18.7. **III.** *assistance*, πρὸς βίον D.L. 7.105. **-βλητέον,** *one must compare*, *Gloss.* **-βλητικός,** ή, όν, *contributory*, πρός τι Arist.*Pr.*957ᵃ29. Adv. -κῶς, either *cooperatively* or *by comparison*, Phld.*D.*1.22. **-βλητός,** ή, όν, *comparable, capable of being compared*, abs. or c. dat., Arist.*Top.*107ᵇ17, *Ph.* 248ᵃ11, *Metaph.*1080ᵃ20, 1081ᵃ5, *EN*1133ᵃ19 ; πᾶν ἀγαθὸν πρὸς πᾶν σ. Id.*Pol.*1283ᵃ4, cf. Theoc.5.92 ; τὸ πλῆθος Thphr.*CP*6.3.4 ; οὐ σ. κατὰ τοῦτο, πότερον.. Arist.*Ph.*249ᵃ6 ; κατὰ τὸ μᾶλλον Id.*Top.* 107ᵇ13. **II.** *intelligible*, ἀνθρωπίνῃ γνώμῃ οὐ σ. Ael.*Fr.*326, cf. *NA*6.60. **III.** *capable of combination*, Dam.*Pr.*191. **IV.** *fitted together, made of two or more pieces*, πηδάλιον, κεραῖαι, etc., *PCair.Zen.*755.2, al. (iii B. C.) ; τὸ σ. τῶν χειλῶν *line of juncture*, Ruf.*Onom.*41.

συμβλύω, *spurt out together*, Nonn.*D.*4.330.

συμβοάω, *cry aloud* or *shout together with*, τινι X.*Cyr.*7.5.26 ; σ. τισὶ τὸ πολέμιον D.C.41.58. **II.** σ. ἀλλήλους *shout to, call on at once*, X.*An.*6.3.6 ; so prob., *Cyr.*3.2.6.

συμβοήθ-εια, ή, *joint aid* or *assistance*, Th.2.82. **-έω,** *render joint aid, join in assisting*, τῇ Λακεδαίμονι X.*Ages.*1.38 ; ἐφ' ἡμᾶς Ar.*Lys.*247 ; ἐς Ἄργος Th.3.105 : abs., Id.2.80, 81, *Sammelb.*159.6, etc. **-ητικὸν ἐντάγιον,** *confirmatory* receipt, *PGrenf.*2.97.7 (vi A. D.). **-ός,** όν, *assisting*, Lxx 3*Ki.*21(20).16.

συμβολαιογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *notary*, *MAMA*3.460 (Corycus), *PThead.* 10.22 (iv A. D.), Hsch., *Cod.Just.*4.21.16.1.

συμβόλ-αιον, τό, = σύμβολον, *mark, sign, token*, Hdt.5.92.η′, Parth. 3.2 : pl., *symptoms*, S.*Ph.*884. II. in Law, *contract, covenant, bond*, in acknowledgement of a loan (v. συμβάλλω I. 6), συμβολαίου λαχεῖν (sc. δίκην) obtain leave to bring an action *for enforcing a contract*, Lys.17.3 ; οὐ τὸ παράπαν σ. ἐξαρνοῦνται μὴ γενέσθαι D.34.3 ; συμβολαίου οὐκ ὄντος..οὔτε ναυτικοῦ οὔτε ἐγγείου no *bond* with security either on bottomry or on land, Id.33.3, cf. *SIG*742.50 (Ephesus, i B.C.) ; ἀπώλλυτο καὶ τῷ πατρὶ τὸ σ. his *loan* would have been lost, D.49.2 ; ποιεῖσθαι τὸ σ. Arist.*Rh.Al.*1431^{a}17, etc. ; of a *receipt*, *BGU* 1047 ii 3 : mostly in pl., τὰ πρὸς ἀλλήλους σ. Pl.*Plt.*295a ; σ. ἃ πρὸς ἀλλήλους συμβάλλουσιν Id.*R.*425c ; ἀνδρὶ .. συμμείξαντι σ. μετρίως Id.*Lg.*958c ; τὰ Ἀθήναζε καὶ τὰ Ἀθήνηθεν σ. *bonds for money lent* on freights to and from Athens, D.32.1 ; τὰ σ. διαλύειν Arist. *Pol.*1276^{a}10, cf. *IG*I^{2}.16.7, 116.18, al. ; τὰ σ. καὶ τὰ ἄλλα νομίσματα Phld.*Rh.*1.233 S. ; δικαστήριον τὸ διαλῦσον τὰ μετέωρα σ. pending *suits for enforcing contracts*, *Supp.Epigr.*1.363.9, al. (Samos, iii B.C.), cf. *SIG*$_{3}$44.24 (Teos, iv B.C.) ; τὰς δίκας εἶναι τῶν συμβολαίων D.32. 1, cf. Arist.*Pol.*1275^{b}9 ; ἀντίδικος ἐκ συμβολαίων the opposite party in such a suit, Is.5.33 ; συμβόλαια ἀποστερεῖν fail in payment of *money lent on such bond*, Isoc.12.243, D.32.7 ; πράξεις συμβολαίων exaction *of such moneys*, And.1.88 ; μικρῶν ἕνεκα σ. for paltry *sums so lent*, Lys.12.98 : more generally, τὰ τοῦ καθ' ἡμέραν βίου σ., i.e. the *engagements* of life, common civil rights, D.18.210 ; τὰ περὶ τὴν ἀγορὰν σ. Arist.*Pol.*1300^{b}12 ; ἀναγραφὴ τῶν σ. Thphr.*Fr.*97.2 ; ἐὰν μή τις ἄγῃ πρὸς ἴδιον σ. ἐγκαλῶν τι αὐτῷ *SIG*494.8 (Delph., iii B.C.). 2. generally, *engagement*, E.*Ion* 411 ; τὰ ἄλλα σ. other *transactions* (than wills), Is.4.12, cf. Isoc.20.16, Pl.*Lg.*913a ; of the relation between ward and guardian, ib.922a ; τὰ ἑκούσια σ. Id.*R.*556b, Arist. *EN*1164^{b}13. III. *intercourse*, ἀνδρὸς πρὸς γυναῖκα Plu.*Alex.*30, cf. *Ant.*25. **-αιόομαι**, Med., *interpret symbolically*, Phlp. *in de An.* 450.28. **-αιος**, α, ον, *of* or *concerning contracts*, αἱ ξ. δίκαι Th.1. 77 (Hsch. has both ξυμβολιμαίας δίκας and συμβολαίας δίκας) ; otherwise expld. as δίκαι αἱ ἀπὸ συμβόλων, cf. σύμβολον II. **-ᾱτεύω**, = συναλλακτεύω, Epich.100. **-εύς**, έως, ὁ, *twister*, σχοίνων Greg. Cor. p.551 S. 2. *forked pole* with which fishermen stretch their nets, Hsch. II. σ. φίλων *one who sets* friends *at enmity*, Phryn. *PS* p.107 B. III. γλώττης σ. *interpreter*, Poll.5.154. **-εύω**, *contribute to a common meal*, σῖτον X.*Lac.*2.5. **-έω**, = συμβάλλομαι, *meet* or *fall in with*, τινι A.*Th.*352 (lyr., cf. σύμβολος), *IG*$_{4}^{2}$(1).122.29 (Epid., iv B.C.), App.*BC*4.65,85. **-ή**, ἡ, *coming together, meeting, joining*, συμβολὰς τριῶν κελεύθων A.*Fr.*173, cf. X.*HG*7.1.29 ; *confluence* of two rivers, *IG*9(2).205.12 (Melitea, iii B.C.), D.S.17.97, Arr.*An.*6. 4.4, *IG*14.352 i 17, ii 49 (Halaesa), etc. ; συμβολὴ τῶν ὀπτικῶν νεύρων Gal.*UP*10.13 ; *putting together*, τῶν κώλων Sor.1.103 (prob.) ; τῶν χειλῶν συμβολαί, opp. τῆς γλώσσης προσβολαί, of the pronunciation of labial and lingual letters, Arist.*PA*660^{a}6 ; σ. φωνηέντων *meeting* of vowels in compound words, D.H.*Dem.*40, cf. Phld.*Po.Herc.*994. 28 ; εἰς φωνήεντα τελευτᾶν ταῖς σ. Arist.*Rh.Al.*1434^{b}35. 2. in concrete sense, *joint, juncture*, [τοῦ ζωστῆρος] Hdt.4.10 ; [τῶν ἀξόνων] X.*Eq.*10.10 ; of an alchemical apparatus, Zos.Alch.p.139 B. ; τῶν ὀστέων, of the joints, Hp.*Art.*79, cf. Pl.*Phd.*98d, Gal.2.683, *UP*3. 16, 16.10 ; πρὸς τοῦ ἰσχίου Hp.*Epid.*5.7 ; *suture* of the skull, Poll.2. 36. 3. *twisting, plaiting*, τοπείων *IG*2^{2}.1672.311 ; νεύρων Arist. *Aud.*802^{b}16. 4. *point of contact*, Arched.*Stoic.*3.263 ; *bond of union*, τοῦ χωρίου καὶ τῆς γνώμης Aret.*SD*1.6. II. in hostile sense, *encounter, engagement*, συμβολῆς γενομένης Hdt.1.74, cf. 7. 210 ; συμβολὴν ποιέεσθαι Id.6.110 ; τῇ σ. νικῆσαι, ἐσσωθῆναι, Id.4. 159, 1.66 ; of ships, A.*Pers.*350 ; ἀλεκτρυόνων σ. Hdn.3.10.3 (pl.) ; τάλας ἐγὼ ξυμβολῆς βαρείας Ar.*Ach.*1210. III. = σύμβολον II. 3, *IG*5(2).419.12 (Phigaleia), etc. ; τῶν ἄλλοθι (sc. συμβολαίων) ἀπὸ ξυμβολῶν κατὰ τὰς οὔσας ξυμβολὰς πρὸς Φασηλίτας τὰς δίκας εἶναι ib.1^{2}.16.13, cf. 60.9, al. ; δικάζεσθαι κὰ (i.e. κατὰ) τᾶς συμβολᾶς ib.9 (1).333.15 (Locr., v B.C.) ; συνθῆκαι καὶ σ. πρός τινας Arist.*Rh.* 1360^{a}15. 2. *marriage-contract*, Vett.Val.40.10 (pl.). IV. pl., *contributions* made to provide a common meal, συμβολὰς πράττεσθαι make people pay *their share of the reckoning*, Ar.*Ach.*1211, Eub.72 ; τὰς ξ. κατατιθέναι, καταβάλλειν, pay *one's shot*, Antiph.26.8, Diod. Com.2.13 ; σ. φέρειν, εἰσφέρειν, Alex.143, Hegesand.31 (sg.) ; πίνειν ἀπὸ συμβολῶν Alex.97, cf. Diph.43.28. b. *the meal* or *entertainment* itself, *picnic*, X.*Smp.*1.16. c. [τὸν δακτύλιον] εἰς συμβολὰς ὑπόθημ' ἔδωκε as a pledge into the *pool* (in dicing), Men.*Epit.*287 ; συμβολὰς or συμβολὴν καταθεῖναι, Luc.*Herm.*81, *DMeretr.*7.1. 2. *contribution, subscription* to the expenses of a festival, etc., *IG*12(7).22.28 (Arcesine, iii B.C.), *PTeb.*112.26 (ii B.C.), etc. ; διὰ τὸ μὴ πεσεῖν πάσας τὰς σ. because the *subscriptions* had not all been paid, *PCair.Zen.*341 (*a*).19 (iii B.C.), cf. *PPetr.*3 p.325 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*98.139 (ii B.C.) : metaph., συμβολὰς διδόναι τῇ πολιτείᾳ Plu.*Agis* 9, cf. *Arat.*11 ; εἰς τὸν πόλεμον σ. παρασχέσθαι Id.*Comp.Dion.Brut.*1. V. metaph., *cooperation*, dub. in Phld.*D.*1.22. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, = foreg. 1.2, v.l. in Poll.2.37. **-ήτρα**, ἡ, perh. *a kind of gymnasium*, or *exchange where contracts were made*, *Supp.Epigr.*2.509.6 (Crete, v B.C.). **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to a* συμβολή or *a* σύμβολον, esp., 1. *symbolical, figurative, riddling*, ἀπόκρισις Ph.1.617, cf. Plu.2.354f ; τρόπος τῆς διδασκαλίας Iamb.*VP*5. 20 : Comp., Ph.2.295. Adv., **-κῶς** φράζειν *by signs*, Plu.2.511b, cf. Ph. 2.242, al., Gal.13.272 : Comp., Luc.*Salt.*59 ; also, *by way of correspondence* (cf. σύμβολον III. 5), τῷ ἐρωτήματι ἔπεται -κῶς ἡ ἀπόκρισις *Stoic.*2. 62. 2. *paid for by subscription*, πρόποσις *AP*5.133 (Posidipp.) ; κώθων Antig.Caryst.ap.Ath.12.547d. 3. *conventional*, μετάθεσις A.D.*Synt.* 187.7, cf. *Conj.*226.20 ; τὸ ἐπικείμενον ἑκάστῳ ὄνομα σ. ἐστιν Syrian. *in Hermog.*1.106 R. Adv. **-κῶς** ibid., A.D.*Synt.*314.6 : Comp., ib.8. 4. **-κά**, τά, *charge for making out a receipt*, *POxy.*1650^{a}5 (ii A.D.), etc. 5. **-ική**, ἡ, mantic art which employs σύμβολα III. 2, Gal.14. 615. **-ικτρον**, τό, prob., *confluence* of two streams, *Schwyzer* 664. 26 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.). **-ῐμαῖος**, α, ον, = συμβόλαιος (q.v.), Hsch. **-ιον**, τό, *machine which twists cords together*, στοιχείων (σχοινίων cj. Wescher) Hero *Bel.*81.13.

συμβολοκοπ-έω, (συμβολή IV) *to be given to feasting*, Lxx *De.*21.20, *Si.*18.33. **-ος** (parox.), ον, (κόπτω) *given to feasting*, Aq., Sm., Thd.*Pr.*23.21.

σύμβολον, τό, *tally*, i.e. *each of two halves* or *corresponding pieces* of an ἀστράγαλος or other object, which two ξένοι, or any two contracting parties, broke between them, each party keeping one piece, in order to have proof of the identity of the presenter of the other, ἀποδεικνύντες τὰ σ. ἀπαίτεον τὰ χρήματα Hdt.6.86.β′ ; ξένοις τε πέμψω σύμβολ', οἳ δράσουσί σ' εὖ E.*Med.*613 (cf. Sch.) ; διαπεπρισμένα ἠμίσε' ἀκριβῶς ὥσπερεὶ τὰ σ. Eub.70 ; ὡς σ. ὀρέγεται ἀλλήλων [τὰ ἐναντία] Arist.*EE*1239^{b}31 ; ζητεῖ. .τὸ αὐτοῦ ἕκαστος σ. Pl.*Smp.*191d ; καθάπερ ἐκ συμβόλων Arist.*Mete.*360^{a}26, cf. *GA*722^{b}11, *Pol.*1294^{a}35 ; ἔχειν σύμβολα πρὸς ἄλληλα *complementary factors*, Id.*GC*331^{a}24 ; ποιησάσθω σύμβολα ἡ βουλὴ πρὸς τὸν βασιλέα τὸν Σιδωνίων, ὅπως ἂν ὁ δῆμος ὁ Ἀθηναίων εἰδῇ, ἐάν τι πέμπῃ κτλ. *IG*2^{2}.141.19. b. of other devices having the same purpose, e.g. a seal-impression on wax, Plaut. *Pseud.*55 (hence σ. = *signet-ring*, Plin.*HN*33.10) ; an extant bronze hand is inscribed σ. πρὸς Οὐελαυνίους *IG*14.2432 (Gaul), cf. 279 (Lilybaeum, ii B.C., where the word does not occur). 2. any *token serving as proof of identity*, ἔλαβε σ. παρὰ βασιλέως τοῦ μεγάλου φιάλην χρυσῆν Lys.19.25 ; πολλῶν ἀγαθῶν...εὐπορήσειν διὰ τὸ σ. ibid. ; ὡς ἔγνω...τὰ παρὰ τῆς γυναικὸς σ. X.*Cyr.*6.1.46 ; τὰ μητρὸς σ. E.*Ion* 1386, cf. *Hel.*291, *El.*577, *Com.Adesp.*17.16 D., D.S.4.59, Plu.*Thes.*6 ; ἰδοὺ τὰ σ. here are my *credentials*, Arr.*Epict.*1.16.11, cf. 3.22.99, 4. 8.20 ; ἔχοντες σ. σαφὲς λύπης bearing clear *credentials* (consisting) of (a common) grief, S.*Ph.*403, cf. Aristid.1.416 J. 3. *guarantee*, σ. τῆς παιδεύσεως πιστότατον Isoc.4.49 ; σ. ὅτι παρ' ἐμοῦ [ἡ ἐπιστολή] ἐστι Pl.*Ep.*360a, cf. 363b ; σ. τῆς σωτηρίας D.15.4 ; σ. τοῦ συμφέροντος εἰς τὸ μὴ βλάπτειν ἀλλήλους Epicur.*Sent.*31. 4. *token*, esp. of goodwill, χρυσίον σ. φιλίας καὶ ξενίας Plu.*Pyrrh.*20, cf. *Art.*18 ; χρυσοῦν στέφανον ἔλαβον σ. περιέχοντα τῆς ὑμετέρας πρός με εὐσεβείας *PLond.*3.1178.13 (ii A.D.). 5. identity-*token* given to Athenian dicasts on entering the courts, entitling them to vote, and on presenting which they received another σ., in exchange for which they received their fee, Ar.*Pl.*278, D.18.210, Arist.*Ath.*65.2, 68.2, Poll.8. 16 ; also in the ecclesia, Ar.*Ec.*297 (lyr.) ; διάδοσις τῶν σ. *IG*2^{2}.1749.76 : extant *theatre-tokens* (without the word σ.) in *IG*5(2).323 (Mantinea, iv B.C.). 6. at Rome, = *tessera*, *token* entitling the bearer to a donation of corn or money, D.C.49.43. II. of written documents, 1. *passport* or the *seal* thereon, Ar.*Av.*1214 (cf. Sch.) ; ἐκπλεῖν μηδένα ἀστῶν μηδὲ μέτοικον ἄνευ σ. Aen.Tact.10.8 : metaph., Arr.*Epict.*3.12.15. 2. *passenger-list*, ἐμοῦ [τοῦ Ἑρμοῦ] τοὺς νεκροὺς ἀπαριθμοῦντος τῷ Αἰακῷ κἀκείνου λογιζομένου αὐτοὺς πρὸς τὸ...πεμφθὲν αὐτῷ σ. Luc.*Cat.*4. 3. pl., *treaty* between two states providing for the security of one another's citizens and sts. for the settlement of commercial and other disputes (usu. in the law-courts of the defendant's city (cf. Harp. s.v.)) ; εἰσὶ .. αὐτοῖς συνθῆκαι περὶ τῶν εἰσαγωγίμων καὶ σ. περὶ τοῦ μὴ ἀδικεῖν Arist.*Pol.*1280^{a}39 ; σ. ποιήσασθαι πρὸς πόλιν D.7.11, cf. And.4.18 ; τὰ σ. συγχέων D.21.173 ; ἀπὸ συμβόλων δικάζεσθαι, κοινωνεῖν, Antipho 5.78, Arist.*Pol.*1275^{a}10 ; αἱ ἀπὸ συμβόλων δίκαι Id.*Ath.*59.6 ; cf. συμβολή III : sg. in same sense, *Foed. Delph.Pell.*I *A* 7 (also written συββ- ib. I *B* 10, al.) ; ἡ κατὰ τὸ σ. δικαιοδοσία πρός τινα Plb.23.1.2, cf. 32.7.3 ; κατὰ τὸ σ. *IG*12(7).67.48 (Arcesine, iv/iii B.C.), 9(1).331.5 (Chaleion, ii B.C.) ; κατὰ τὸ δοχθὲν κοινᾷ σ. *GDI*5040.70 (Crete). 4. *contract* between individuals, *PCair.Zen.*724.7,13, 790.2 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*5.212 (ii B.C.), 52.10 (ii B.C.) ; αἰσχρὰ κακοῖς ἔργοις σ. θηκάμενοι forming disgraceful *compacts* (sealed) by evil deeds, Thgn.1150 ; τὰ τῷ Καίσαρι πεπραγμένα κυροῦν συμβόλῳ App.*BC*2.132. 5. *receipt*, sts. made out in duplicate, σ. διπλᾶ ἐσφραγισμένα *PSI*4.324.4 (iii B.C.), cf. *PRev.Laws* 52.19 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*25.25, 26.16 (ii B.C.) ; τὸ σ. τῆς ἀποχῆς *PCair.Zen.* 144.2 (iii B.C.) ; σ. ἀποχῆς *PEnteux.*73.4 (iii B.C.) ; σύμβολον ποιήσασθαι πρὸς αὐτόν *PLille* 4.18 (iii B.C.), cf. *PHib.*1.67.16 (iii B.C.) ; σ. καὶ ἀντισύμβολα *BGU*1741.10 (i B.C.) ; *receipt for a pledged article*, *PCair. Zen.*120.3 (iii B.C.). b. *fee for making out a receipt*, *PRyl.*192.10 (ii A.D.), *BGU*1605.13 (ii A.D.), etc. 6. *unilateral undertaking* in writing, *guarantee*, *PPetr.*3 p.164 (iii B.C.), *PMich.Zen.*57.4 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*112 ii 1 (ii B.C.). 7. *warrant* entitling the holder to draw allowances over a period, τοῦ κθ′ ἔτους τὸ σ. τοῦ ὀψωνίου καὶ τῆς ἀγορᾶς σύνταξον γράψαι *PSI*5.504.8 (iii B.C.) ; σ. σιτικὰ καὶ ἀργυρικά (bequeathed) *PGrenf.*1.21.16 (ii B.C.) ; σφράγισαι τὸ σ. *PCair. Zen.*375.11 (iii B.C.), cf. *PSI*4.349.2,7 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*14.89 (ii B.C.) ; τὰ σ. τῶν σιταρχιῶν *BGU*1755.5 (i B.C.). 8. *warrant* or *commission* from the Emperor, by which officers held their posts, *Cod. Just.*1.5.12.1, 11 ; σ. τριβούνου ib.12.33.8 *Intr.* III. more generally, *token*, φυλάσσω λαμπάδος τὸ σ. the beacon-*token*, A.*Ag.*8 ; τέκμαρ τοιοῦτο σ. τέ σοι λέγω ib.315 ; μανθάνω τὸ σ. E.*Or.*1130, cf. *Rh.*220 ; *clue*, S.*OT*221 ; χειμῶνος σ. a *sign* of an approaching storm, Anaxag. 19, Sch.Arat.832 ; νόμισμα σ. τῆς ἀλλαγῆς ἕνεκα γενήσεται Pl.*R.* 371b ; ἔστι τὰ ἐν τῇ φωνῇ τῶν ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ παθημάτων σ., καὶ τὰ γραφόμενα τῶν ἐν τῇ φωνῇ Arist.*Int.*16^{a}4, cf. 24^{b}2, *Sens.*437^{a}15 ; τὰ τεχνητὰ τῶν σ. Plu.*Per.*6 ; νίκης σ. Ἰσθμιάδος, of the celery-wreath,

Call.*Fr.*103; τὰ τῶν στρατοπέδων σ. legionary *standards*, Hdn.4.7.7; *insignia* of deities, D.H.8.38; τῆς βασιλείας Plu.*Comp.Cim.Luc.*3; εἰράνας σ. καὶ πολέμου, of a trumpet, *AP*6.151 (Tymn.). 2. *omen, portent*, Archil.44, A.*Ag.*144 (lyr.); σ. δ' οὔ πώ τις ἐπιχθονίων πιστὸν ἀμφὶ πράξιος ἐσσομένας εὗρεν θεόθεν Pi.*O.*12.7 (cf. Sch.); οἱ διὰ συμβόλων..προλέγοντες distd. from other kinds of μάντεις, Gal.15.442; περὶ οἰωνῶν καὶ σ. καὶ διοσημιῶν Iamb.*VP*13.62; = *auspicium*, *Gloss.*; ἐν τοῖς λικμητηρίοις γεννώμενα τὰ βρέφη ἐτίθεσαν εἰς σ. εὐτροφίας Sch.Arat.268. 3. Medic., *symptom*, Gal.19.217, Aret.*CD*1.4, al. 4. *prearranged signal*, ἐπιχειρήσεως Plu.*Rom.*14; *watchword*, E.*Rh.*573. 5. *secret code*, τὰ μυστικὰ σ. τῶν περὶ τὸν Διόνυσον ὀργιασμῶν, ἃ σύνισμεν ἀλλήλοις οἱ κοινωνοῦντες Plu.2.611d, cf. Orph.*Fr.*31.23; consisting of a *signum* and a *responsum*, Firm. *De Errore* 18; τὰ σ. [Πυθαγόρου] Arist.*Fr.*197, Plu.2.727c; περὶ Πυθαγορικῶν σ., title of a work by Androcydes, Iamb.*VP*28.145; *secret sign*, γράψαι τι σ. ἐν πίνακι,..μαθεῖν τὸν θέντα τὸ σ. ib.33.238, cf. 23.103, 32.227, Luc.*Laps.*5; *allegory*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.256,257, Demetr. *Eloc.*243; διὰ συμβόλων μηνύειν Ph.2.559, cf. 1.681, al., Dam.*Pr.*210. 6. *religious creed*, τὸ ἅγιον μάθημα ἤτοι σ. *Cod.Just.*1.1.7.11, cf. 13. IV. pl., *standard weights*, *IG*2^2.1013.8. V. a *small coin*, perh. a half-obol, shaped D, Hermipp.61, Ar.*Fr.*44, Archipp.8: hence σύμβολον κεκαρμένος *with half the head shaved*, Hermipp.14.

σύμβολος, ον, *meeting by chance* (ξυμβολοῦσιν cj. Valckenaer for -οισιν), A.*Supp.*502. II. σύμβολος (sc. οἰωνός), ὁ, = σύμβολον III. 2, *augury, omen*, ἐνόδιοι σ. Id.*Pr.*487; ξ. ὄρνις Ar.*Av.*721 (anap.), cf. S.*Fr.*148, X.*Ap.*13, Marin.*Procl.*10; dub. sens. in A. in *PSI*11.1210.4, *IG*4^2(1).123.34 (Epid., iv B.C.).

συμβολοφύλαξ [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *keeper of receipts*, *PRev.Laws* 10.2, al. (iii B.C.).

συμβόσκομαι, Pass., *feed together*, Lxx *Is.*11.6.

σύμβοτος, ον, *pastured in common*, Hsch. **συμβουάδ(δ)ει**· ὑπερμαχεῖ, Λάκωνες, Id. **συμβοῦαί**· συνωμόται, Id.

συμβουλ-εία, ἡ, written for -βουλία, *PSI*1.41.15 (pl., iv A.D.). **-ευμα**, ατος, τό, *advice given*, X.*Ap.*13, *Eq.*9.12; σ. Περιάνδρου πρὸς Θρασύβουλον Arist.*Pol.*1311^{a}20; *official instruction*, *PFay.*20.18 (iii/iv A.D.). **-ευσις**, εως, ἡ, *advice*, Pl.*Def.*413c. **-ευτέος**, α, ον, *to be given as advice*, Th.1.140. II. συμβουλευτέον, *one must advise*, τισι Isoc.15.175. **-ευτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *adviser, counsellor*, Pl.*Lg.*921a, Lxx 1*Es.*8.11. II. (βουλευτής) *fellow-councillor* or *-senator*, Din.*Fr.*89.33; at Rome, D.C.59.26; in Roman Egypt, *PGiss.*34.7 (iii A.D.). **-ευτικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for advising, hortatory*, opp. βιαστικός, Pl.*Lg.*921e; of oratory, *deliberative*, opp. δικανικός and ἐπιδεικτικός, Arist.*Rh.*1358^{b}7; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) S.E.*M.*2.90; so τὸ -κόν and τὰ -κά, Arist.*Rh.*1391^{b}21, Plu.2.744e, Philostr.*Her.*19.3; τὸ σ. μέρος Phld.*Rh.*2.214S., cf. *Stoic.*2.96. Adv. **-κῶς** Hermog.*Stat.*1, Poll.4.26. **-εύω**, *advise, counsel*, c. dat. pers. et inf., *advise* one to do a thing, Hdt.1.53,59, 2.107, Th.1.65, etc.; οὐ συμβουλεύων Ξέρξῃ στρατεύεσθαι *advising* him not.., Hdt.7.46: rarely c. acc. et inf., συμβουλεύω..συμβῆναι ὑμᾶς I *advise* that you should.., Pl.*Prt.*337e, cf. Gal.16.501. 2. without inf., σ. τινί τι Hdt.1.71, etc.; ὅτι ἂν δύνωνται ἀγαθὸν Ἀθηναίοις *IG*1^2.106.19; τοῖς ὀλίγον διαπνεομένοις ἀσιτίαν Gal.15.508; τινὶ περί τινος Pl.*Prt.*319d, etc.; εὖ σ. τινί Thgn.38; σ. τι *recommend* a measure, τὰ ἄριστα Hdt.7.237; χρηστόν τι Ar.*Nu.*793; πορείαν X.*An.*5.6.12, etc.: but c. acc. cogn., σ. συμβουλάς *give* advice, Pl.*Grg.*520d :—Pass., συμβουλεύεταί τι *advice is given*, Id.*Ep.*330d; τὰ παρὰ τῶν θεῶν συμβουλευόμενα X.*Cyr.*1.6.2; τὰ συμβουλευθέντα Isoc.3.13; τὰ -βεβουλευμένα *res de consilii sententia actae*, *IG*7.413.58 (Oropus, i B.C., Senatus consultum); of persons, *to be advised*, ὑπό τινος *POxy.*118.3 (iii A.D.). 3. folld. by a relat., σ. περί τινος ὡς.. X.*Vect.*4.30; σύμ μοι βούλευσον, ποτέρην ἄγω Call.*Epigr.*1.5. 4. abs., *advise, give advice*, S.*OT*1370, etc.; ὁ συμβουλεύων or -εύσας *adviser*, Arist.*Rh.*1354^{b}31, Lex ap.And.1.96; τὰ συμβουλεύοντα τῶν ποιημάτων *didactic* poems, Isoc.2.42. II. Med., *consult with* a person, i.e. *ask* his *advice*, τινι Hdt.2.107, Pl.*Ep.*331a, *Thg.*122a, etc.; τι in a matter, Th.8.68; σ. τι μετά τινος *debate* a matter with another, Ar.*Nu.*475: abs., *consult, deliberate*, X.*Cyr.*2.1.7, etc.—Act. and Med. opposed, συμβουλευομένου ἂν συμβουλεύσειε τὰ ἄριστα *if one asked his advice* he *would give* him the best, Hdt.7.237; [τοῖς Ἕλλησι] συμβουλευομένοις συνεβούλευσε τάδε X.*An.*2.1.17. 2. = Act., Sch.Hes.*Sc.*338, f.l. in X.*HG*6.5.34. 3. *agree, make a contract*, θύρας λιθίνης ἧς συνεβουλεύσατο κόψαι *PMich.Zen.*37.3 (iii B.C.). **-ή**, ἡ, = συμβουλία, Hdt.1.157, 3.1, Pl.*Phdr.*260d, Call. in Διηγήσεις vii 19, etc.: prov., ἱερὸν συμβουλή *counsel* is a sacred thing, Ar.*Fr.*33 (v. ἱερός IV. 11): pl., συμβουλὰς συμβουλεύειν Pl.*Grg.*520d, cf. Din.1.47. II. *deliberation, debate*, εἰς σ. τοὺς φίλους παρακαλεῖν Pl.*Prt.*313a; σ. πολιτικῆς ἀρετῆς *a debate on* it, ib.322e; ὅταν περί τινος σ. ᾖ Id.*Grg.*455c; ἕνεκά τινος Id.*Lg.*942a. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *goodwill, help*, θεῶν Hld.8.11. **-ία**, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *advice* or *counsel given*, esp. in public affairs, Hdt.3.125, 4.97, al., X.*Mem.*1.3.4, *Cyr.*1.6.2; ἡ Περιάνδρου Θρασυβούλῳ σ. Arist.*Pol.*1284^{a}27; *advice* of an oracle, ἡ τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος σ. *SIG*633.19 (Milet., ii B.C.), cf. 590.14 (ibid., ii B.C.): pl., *counsels*, X.*Cyr.*1.6.2, D.19.5, etc. II. *counsel, consultation*, λαβεῖν τινα εἰς σ. Men.*Mon.*355. III. *prescription, recipe* for a charm, Cyran.16. **-ιον**, τό, *advice, counsel*, esp. with purposes of evil, *Ev.Matt.*12.14, *Ev.Marc.*3.6. II. *a council* of advisors or assessors, *PTeb.*286.15 (ii A.D.), Plu.*Luc.*26; esp. freq. of the *consilium* of a Roman magistrate, governor, etc., *SIG*684.11 (Dyme, ii B.C.), al., *Supp.Epigr.*2.265 (Delph., ii B.C.), *Act.Ap.*25.12, Plu.*Rom.*14, 2.196e, etc. **-ομαι**, *will* or *wish together with*, συμβούλου μοι θανεῖν E.*Hec.*373; ταῦτα X.*HG*6.5.34 (v.l.): c. inf., *agree with in a wish*, τινι Pl.*Cra.*414e, *La.*189a: abs., *consent*, Id.*Lg.*718b, *Euthd.*298b, *SIG*364.50 (Ephesus, iii B.C.); *agree together*, c. acc. et inf., D.15.22 (cj.). **-ος**, ὁ, *adviser, counsellor*, in public or private affairs, Hdt.5.24, 7.50, S.*Ph.*1321, Th.3.42, *IG*2^2.832.16 (iii B.C.), *PMich.Zen.*57.6 (iii B.C.), *Ep.Rom.*11.34, etc.; σ. πονηρός Antipho 5.71: as fem., X.*HG*3.1.13: c. gen. pers., one's *adviser*, A.*Pers.*175 (troch.), Ar.*Th.*921, etc.: c. dat., καί μοι γενοῦ ξ. Id.*Nu.*1481, cf. X.*Smp.*8.39; μωρίᾳ ξ. τοῦ κασιγνήτου E.*Hel.*1019, cf. Isoc.2.43: also c. gen. rei, σ. λόγου τοῦδέ μοι γένεσθε A.*Pers.*170 (troch.); τῆς ἀρχῆς..ξυμβούλοισιν..ὑμῖν χρήσωμαι Ar.*Ec.*518 (anap.); τῶνδε σύμβουλοι πέρι A.*Ch.*86, cf. Pl.*Prt.*319b; ὑπέρ τινος Isoc.1.35: ξύμβουλός εἰμι, = συμβουλεύω, *advise*, c. inf., A.*Eu.*712, cf. Pl.*Lg.*930e: opp. συκοφάντης, D.18.189. II. as a title, 1. at Athens, the θεσμοθέται were empowered to appoint σύμβουλοι (perh. in a private capacity), Id.58.27. 2. at Sparta, *a board of advisers* sent with the general, Th.5.63. 3. *officers* at Thurii, Arist.*Pol.*1307^{b}14. 4. = Lat. *legatus*, Plb.6.35.4; also used to expl. Lat. *con-sul*, D.H.4.76.

συμβρᾰβεύω, *to be assessor with*, τινι Lxx 1*Es.*9.14.

συμβρέμω, *roar along with* or *together*, D.C.66.22.

συμβρέχω, *wet* or *moisten together*, *Gp.*13.3.1.

σύμβρος, ὁ, = κάπρος, Hsch. (leg. σύβρος).

συμβροχ-έω, = συμβρέχω, *BGU*938.8 (iv A.D.). **-ος**, ον, *irrigated*, *PSI*2.188.9 (v A.D.); opp. ἄβροχος, *PLond.*5.1771.6 (vi A.D.).

συμβρύκω [ῡ], *gnash*, ἐπὶ τῆς γλώσσης τοὺς ὀδόντας Iamb.*VP*31.194.

συμβύω, *cram* or *huddle together*, in Pass., Ar.*V.*1110.

σύμβωμος, ον, *sharing the altar, worshipped on a common altar*, θεοί *Sammelb.*7470.7 (iii/ii B.C.), *SIG*1126.5 (Delos, ii/i B.C.), *CIG*2230 (Chios), Str.11.8.4, etc., cf. σύνναος; σ. τινί *Trag.Adesp.*143, Plu.2.492c.

σύμμαγμα, ατος, τό, *mass of rubble*, Hsch. s.v. εὐθυντηρία.

συμμᾰθητής, οῦ, ὁ, *fellow-disciple, schoolfellow*, Pl.*Euthd.*272c, Gal.12.835, Ps.-Callisth.1.13; ἐγένοθ' ἑαυτῶν συμμαθηταὶ τῆς τέχνης *fellow-pupils* in the art, Anaxipp.1.2.

συμμαίνομαι, pf. 2 συμμέμηνα: aor. συνεμάνην [ᾰ]:—*to be mad together, join in madness*, τινι with one, Luc.*Salt.*83, v.l. in Lxx 4*Ma.*10.13; ὁ μαινομένοις μὴ συμμαινόμενος οὗτος μαίνεται prov.ap. Suid. s.v. μετὰ γάρ, cf. Gal.*Nat.Fac.*1.15: abs., Men.421.

συμμᾰλάσσω, *soften together*, τινί τι Dsc.1.66 (v.l.), cf. Chrysipp. Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647e:—Pass., Dsc.2.63, Lyc.ap.Orib.9.25.2.

συμμανθάνω, *learn along with, share in the knowledge*, τινι X.*Smp.*2.20; ὁ συμμαθών *one that is accustomed to* a thing, Id.*An.*4.5.27; οὐδεὶς ἐπίσταταί με συμμαθεῖν τόπος no place knows that I *have shared its secret*, S.*Aj.*869 (lyr., s.v.l.; διδάξαι Sch.).

συμμᾰραίνομαι, *wither together*, Phleg.*Fr.*36.15 J.

συμμάρπτω, *seize* or *grasp together*, συμμάρψας δύνακας μυρίκης τ' ..ὄζους Il.10.467; πᾶσαν γενεήν Orac.ap.Hdt.6.86.γ'; σὺν δὲ δύω μάρψας Od.9.289, cf. E.*Cyc.*397.

συμμαρτῠρέω, *bear witness with* or *in support of* another, ξυμμαρτυρῶ σοι S.*Ph.*438, E.*Fr.*319 (συμ-), cf. Th.8.51; ἐδείκνυε..βίβλους αὐτῷ συμμαρτυρούσας Gal.15.444; τι *to* a fact, Sol.36, cf. X.*HG*3.3.2; σ. τὰ ῥηθέντα τοῖς ἔργοις Isoc.4.31; folld. by a relat., ὡς..σύ μοι ξυμμαρτυρῆς οἷα πέφυκα E.*Hipp.*286; σ. ὡς.. Id.*IA*1158; σ. τινὶ πάντα ὡς ἀληθῆ λέγοι X.*HG*7.1.35; σ. τινὶ ὅτι.. Pl.*Hp.Ma.*282b: abs., S.*El.*1224, *BGU*86.40 (ii A.D.). 2. Astrol., *to be in aspect with, configurate with*, Ptol.*Tetr.*124.

συμμαρτῠρία, ἡ, *configuration* of planets, Vett.Val.49.26.

συμμαρτύρομαι [ῡ], Med., = συμμαρτυρέω, v.l. in *Apoc.*22.18.

συμμάρτῠρος, ον, *configurate*, of planets, Man.6.393,441.

σύμμαρτῠς, ῠρος, ὁ, ἡ, *fellow-witness, joint-witness*, S.*Ant.*846 (lyr., pl.), Pl.*Ep.*311e; τινος *of* or *to* a thing, Id.*Phlb.*12b, cf. *CIG*3194 (Smyrna).

συμμαστάζω, aor. -εμάσταξα, *chew as well*, *Hippiatr.*119.

συμμαστῑγόω, *whip* or *lash along with*, αὐτῷ Luc.*Ind.*9.

συμμᾰχ-έω, aor. συνεμάχησα *IG*2^2.10*A* 7 (v B.C.): pf. συμμεμάχηκα *SIG*588.61 (Milet., ii B.C.) :—*to be an ally, to be in alliance*, A.*Pers.*793, Th.1.35, 7.50, etc.: c. acc. cogn., σ. τὴν μάχην *IG* l.c.: c. dat., *SIG*366.8 (Delph., iii B.C.), etc.; οὐ ξ., ἀλλὰ ξυναδικεῖν *join* not *in war* but in doing wrong, Th.1.39: generally, *help, succour*, σ. τινί S.*Ant.*740, *Ph.*1368, Pl.*R.*440c, *Phlb.*14b, etc.; τοῖσιν εὖ φρονοῦσι συμμαχεῖ τύχη Critias 21; σ. ὥστε.. *assist* towards.., Hdt.1.98:—Med., pf. part. συμμεμαχημένος in act. sense, Luc.*Tyr.*7:—Pass., συμμαχοῦμαι ὑπό τινος Id.*Cal.*22. Cf. συμμάχομαι. **-ία**, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *alliance, offensive and defensive* (opp. an ἐπιμαχία or *defensive* one, Th.1.44), *IG*1^2.52.16, al., Hdt.2.181, 4.120, etc.; σ. ποιέεσθαι πρός τινα Id.5.73, cf. 63, X.*HG*3.2.21, *IG*2^2.43.26, etc.; τινι Th.1.44,57; ἡ ἔξω ξ. Id.3.65; σ. παρέχεσθαι Pl.*R.*474b. 2. generally, *the duty of an ally*, ξυμμαχίας ἁμαρτών A.*Ag.*213 (lyr.) (which others take in signf. II). 3. συμμαχίαν φρουρεῖν, i.e. συμμάχων χώραν, Th.5.33. II. = τὸ συμμαχικόν, the *body of allies*, Hdt.1.77,82, E.*Rh.*994 (anap.), Th.1.118,119, etc.; συμμαχίας συνελθούσης Aeschin.2.32. 2. *allied* or *auxiliary force*, Th.6.73; σ. πέμπειν X.*HG*4.8.24, cf. *SIG*763.5 (Cyzicus, i B.C.); ἔξωθεν ἐπάγεσθαι σ. Pl.*R.*556e: generally, *body of friends*, Pi.*O.*10(11).72. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for alliance*, θεοὶ ξ. the gods *invoked at the making of an alliance*, Th.3.58; σ. αἵρεσις, νόμος, etc., Plb.9.23.7, Plu.*CG*5, etc.; Σ. [λόγος] of Isoc., = *de Pace*, Arist.*Rh.*1418^{a}32. II. τὸ συμμαχικόν the *allies, allied forces*,

Hdt.6.9, 9.106, Ar.*Ec.*193, Th.3.91, 4.77 ; *τὰ σ. the forces of the alliance*, X.*Cyr.*3.3.12. 2. *-κόν, τό, treaty of alliance*, Th.5.6 ; *funds of the alliance*, *συντελεῖν εἰς τὸ σ.* Arist.*Ath.*39.2. 3. *of a standard authorized by a league*, *ἀργυρίου συμμαχικὰ τάλαντα πεντήκοντα SIG*826 *D* passim (Delph., ii B.C.). III. Adv. *-κῶς like an ally*, Isoc.4.104, 8.134, Plb.15.24.4. **-ίς,** *ίδος*, pecul. fem. of *σύμμαχος*, *allied*, *νῆες* Th.8.23, X.*HG*1.6.29 ; *ξ. πόλις* an *allied* state, Th.1.98, Isoc.6.52 (pl.), *IG*2².43.70 (pl.), etc. ; also without *πόλις*, Th.2.2, X.*HG*7.3.11. II. = *τὸ ξυμμαχικόν*, *body of allies*, Th.5.36, 110 ; *φευγέτω ἅπασαν τὴν Ἀθηναίων ξ.* prob. in *IG*1².10.30. **-ομαι,** fut. *-οῦμαι* X.*An.*5.4.10 : aor. *συνεμαχεσάμην* Aeschin.2.169 :—*fight along with* others, *to be an ally*, *auxiliary*, Th.4.44, 8.26, Pl.*Lg.*699a, X.*HG* 3.2.13 : c. dat., Id.*An.*5.4.10, 6.1.13 ; *τὸ οἰκὸς ἐμοὶ συμμάχεται* probability *is on* my *side*, Hdt.7.239 ; *σ. πρὸς τὸν δῆμον* against.., Arist. *Pol.*1300ª18 ; *σ. τὴν μάχην* Aeschin. l. c.—Prose word, *συμμαχέω* being used by Poets. **-ος,** *ον*, *fighting along with*, *leagued* or *allied with*, *τινι* A.*Ch.*2,19, Hdt.1.22, etc. : freq. abs. as Subst., *ally*, Sapph. 1.28 (fem.), etc. ; and in pl. *allies*, Hdt.1.102, al., *IG*1².76.14, etc. ; *σ. ἐπί τινα* X.*An.*5.5.22. 2. as a real Adj., of things, places, circumstances, *συμμάχῳ δορί* A.*Eu.*773 ; *αὐτὴ γὰρ ἡ γῆ ξ. κείνοις πέλει* Id. *Pers.*792 ; *συντυχίη ἐπεγένετό τινι σ.* Hdt.5.65 ; *νόμον σ. τῷ θέλοντι* Id.3.31 ; *τὸ εἰκὸς σ. μοί ἐστιν* Antipho 5.43 ; *τοῦ χωρίου τὸ δυσέμβατον ξύμμαχον γίγνεται* Th.4.10, cf. Hdt.4.129 ; *πολλά ἐστι τὰ σύμμαχα* X.*An.*2.4.7 ; *σ. ἔχειν τὸ δίκαιον* Lys.2.10 ; *ὅρκοι καὶ ξυνθῆκαι* ib. 62 ; *τάχος σ. εἰς τὸ πραχθῆναι* X.*Cyr.*3.2.4 : c. gen. rei, *ἀρετὴ τῶν ἐν πολέμῳ σ. ἔργων* Id.*Mem.*2.1.32. 3. *assistant* (esp. messenger), *POxy.*1223.10 (iv A.D.), 904.4 (pl., V A.D.), etc.

συμμεθ-αρμόζομαι, Med., *adapt*, D.H.*Dem.*45. **-εξις,** *εως, ἡ*, *participation in*, *τῶν χαλεπῶν* Arist.*EE*1245ᵇ34. **-έπω,** *sway jointly*, *σκῆπτρα* interpol.in *AP*15.15(Constantin.Rhod.). **-ίστημι,** *change at the same time*, Arist.*Pr.*940ᵇ5 ; 3 sg. *συμμεθιστᾷ* (from *-ιστάω*) Str.1.3.13. II. Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., *change places simultaneously with* another, Plu.*Pyrrh.*16, etc.

συμμεθύσκομαι, Pass., = sq., Plu.2.97a,124c.

συμμεθύω, *get drunk together with*, *τινι* Phan.Hist.13, Heraclit. *Ep.*7.3.

συμμείγνῡμι (freq. written **-μιγ-** in codd.), Ar.*Av.*701 (Pass.), E. *Supp.*224, etc. ; more rarely **-ύω,** X.*Mem.*3.14.5, impf. Id.*Cyr.*7.1.26, etc. ; imper. *συμμείγνυ* Pl.*Phlb.*25d ; Ep. and Ion. pres. **συμμίσγω,** as always in Hom., Thgn., Hdt., sts. in Att. (Th.7.6, Pl.*Lg.* 678c, *Phlb.*23d) and later Prose, *SIG*1025.8 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.) (*συμμείσγω PTeb.*716.3 (ii B.C.), 12.7 (ii B.C.)) : fut. **-μ(ε)ίξω** X.*Cyr.*2.1.11, etc. (v. *μείγνυμι*) : aor. *συνέμειξα* until iii B.C., *PCair.Zen.*545. 13, 596.4 (other passages s.v. *μείγνυμι*), and sts. later, *OGI*751.3 (Attalus II, ii B.C.), 763.3 (Eumenes II, ii B.C.), *BGU*1784.2 (i B.C.), etc. ; **-μιξ-** first in late iii B.C. (v. *μείγνυμι*) and freq. f.l. in codd., as of *h.Ven.*50,251, Pi.*O.*3.9, etc. : pf. *-μέμῖχα* Plb.16.10.1, 38.13.5, Apollon.Perg.*Con.Praef.* :—Med., fut. *-μ(ε)ίξομαι*, in pass. sense, Thgn.1245, Bacis ap.Hdt.8.77 :—*mix together*, *commingle* ; the Act. first in *h.Merc.*81, *h.Ven.*50,250, though the Pass. occurs in Il. (v. infr.) ; of two things, both in acc., *συμμίσγων μυρίκας καὶ μυρσινοειδέας ὄζους h.Merc.* l.c. ; *βοὰν αὐλῶν ἐπέων τε θέσιν συμμ(ε)ῖξαι* Pi.*O.*3.9, etc. : c. acc. et dat. rei, *τοῦτο .. γάλακτι συμμίσγοντες* Hdt.4.23 ; *πῶς κεδνὰ τοῖς κακοῖσι συμμ(ε)ίξω ;* A.*Ag.*648, cf. Pl.*R.*415a, etc. ; or c. acc. only, *ὀργὴν συμμίσγων mixing in*, *adding*, Thgn.214 ; *συμμ(ε)ίξαντες τὰ στρατόπεδα having combined* them, Hdt.4.114 ; *ἐς τὠυτὸ ῥέεθρον τὸ ὕδωρ συμμίσγοντες* Id.7.127 :—rarely in Med., *χρώματα συμμ(ε)ίξασθαι* Poll.7.128 :—Pass., with fut. Med. (v. supr.), *to be commingled*, *ὅ γε Πηνειῷ συμμίσγεται* Il.2.753 ; *συμμίσγεται τῷ Ἴστρῳ* Hdt.4.48 ; *οὔποθ' ὕδωρ καὶ πῦρ συμμείξεται* Thgn.1245 ; *σ. θαλίαισι νέκταρ* Sapph.5 ; *οὐρανὸς σ. τῇ γῇ* E.*Cyc.*578 ; *ἀπὸ πλείστων* Hp.*Aër.* 8 ; *τινι* or *πρὸς ἄλληλα*, Pl.*Ti.*83c,57d ; *join forces*, of two armies, Th.2.31 ; *to be formed by combination*, opp. *διακρίνομαι*, Anaxag.17 ; *ἐξ ἀμφοῖν συμμ(ε)ιχθείς* Pl.*Phlb.*22a, cf. 23d : metaph., *εἶναι οὐδένα τῷ κακὸν οὐ συνεμ(ε)ίχθη* there is none who *has* not misery *as an ingredient in his fate*, Hdt.7.203 ; cf. *συγκεράννυμι* ; *συμμεμ(ε)ιγμένος Ἑλληνικὸς καὶ βαρβαρικὸς παιών* Lys.2.38 ; *συμμιγέντων τούτων πάντων* when all these things *happened together*, Hdt.8.38. 2. *unite sexually*, *couple*, *θεοὺς γυναιξί h.Ven.*50, cf. 250 ; *λέχος τινὶ σ.* Ar.*Th.*891, cf. E.*Supp.*222,224 :—Pass., *συμμ(ε)ιχθῆναι γυναικί* Hdt.4.114 ; *πάλιν ξυμμι(σ)γέσθω* Hp.*Superf.*26 ; *συμμιγῆναι ἀλλήλοις* Pl.*Smp.*207b ; *ὅταν .. συμμ(ε)ιχθῆτον εἰς ταὐτὸν δύο* E.*Fr.*898.11 ; *Ἔρως ξυνέμ(ε)ιξεν ἅπαντα· ξυμμ(ε)ιγνυμένων δ' ἑτέρων ἑτέροις γένετ' οὐρανός* Ar.*Av.*700. 3. Med. and Pass., *associate with* persons, Hdt.6.138 ; *ἀνοσίοισι συμμιγεὶς .. ἀνδράσιν mixed up*, *connected with* ungodly men, A.*Th.*611. 4. metaph., *τινὰ εὐθαλεῖ τύχᾳ introduce* him *to*, *make* him *acquainted with* high fortune, Pi.*P.*9.72 ; *χρῆμα δὲ συμμ(ε)ίξῃς μηδενί communicate* it not to any one, Thgn.64 ; *κοινόν τι πρῆγμα συμμ(ε)ῖξαί τινι communicate* to one a subject of common interest, Hdt.8.58 ; *σ. συμβόλαια form mutual* contracts, Pl.*Lg.* 958c. II. intr. in Act., in sense like the Pass., *have dealings* or *intercourse with*, *associate* or *communicate with*, *κακοῖσι*, *ἀγαθοῖς*, Thgn.36,1165, cf. Hdt.4.151, etc. ; *πονηροῖς ἀνθρώποις* D.32.11 ; *Διονυσίῳ* Phld.*Acad.Ind.* p.7 M. ; *σ. πρός τινα join* him, X.*HG*1.3.7 : generally, *meet for conversation* or *traffic*, Hdt.2.63, 6.23, etc. ; *σ. τινί talk* or *converse with*, Id.1.123, E.*Hel.*324, Ar.*Ec.*516 (anap.), X.*Cyr.*8.1.46 ; *διὰ λόγων σ. τινί* Pl.*Plt.*258a ; *πρός τινα* X.*Cyr.*7.4. 11 ; *Ἱέραξ ὁ παρὰ σοῦ συμμείξας BGU* l.c. ; of ambassadors interviewing kings, *OGI* ll. cc. 2. of sexual intercourse, Pl.*Lg.* 930d. 3. in hostile sense, *meet in close fight*, *come to blows*, *engage*, *τινι* with one, Hdt.1.127, 6.14, Th.7.6, etc. : abs., Id.1.49, 8.104, X. *An.*4.6.24 ; also *σ. τῇ ναυμαχίῃ* Hdt.1.166 ; *σ. τινὶ ἐς μάχην* Id.4. 127, etc. ; *σ. ὁμόσε τισί* X.*Cyr.*7.1.26 ; *σ. εἰς χεῖράς τινι* ib.2.1.11 ; of ships, Th.2.84 : c. acc., *νείκεα συνμείσχιν* (= *συμμείξειν*) *πόλεμόν θ' ἅμα IG*1².920. 4. generally, *meet*, *τοῖς ἄλλοις εἰς λιμένα* X.*An.* 6.3.24, cf. *PEleph.*29.11 (iii B.C.), etc. ; *θάλατται πρὸς ἀλλήλας σ.* Arist.*Mete.*354ª1 ; *ποταμοὶ σ. ἀλλήλοις* D.S.2.37.

συμμ(ε)ικτέον, *one must commingle*, Pl.*Phlb.*62e, *Lg.*828c.

σύμμεικτος (on the spelling v. *μείγνυμι*), *ον*, also *η, ον* Stob.3.17. 28 (v.l.) :—*commingled*, *promiscuous*, *καρπός* Hes.*Op.*563 ; *σύμμεικτα .. βουκόλων φρουρήματα* S.*Aj.*53 ; *θηρώμενοι ξύμμικτα μὴ δίκαια καὶ δίκαι' ὁμοῦ* E.*Fr.*419 ; *σ. εἶδος*, of the Minotaur, ib.996 ; esp. of irregular troops, *σ. στρατός* Hdt.7.55 ; *ἄνθρωποι, ὄχλοι*, Th.6.4,17 ; opp. true citizens, Id.4.106 ; *ξενικὸν ἀργύριον σ. miscellaneous*, *IG*1².310. 302 ; *σ. χαλκώματα* Lys.19.27 ; *χρυσία σ. διάλιθα IG*2².1388.63 ; *πρόβατα PTeb.*53.19 (ii B.C.), etc. Adv. *-τως* Str.1.2.27 (v.l.). 2. c. dat., *θυσίαι τελεταῖς σ.* Pl.*Lg.*738c. 3. *compounded*, *ἐκ γῆς τε καὶ ὕδατος* Id.*Ti.*61a, cf. *Lg.*692a ; *σ.* [*λόγος*] *consolidated* account, *PLond.*3.1157.1 (iii A.D.).

σύμμειξις, v. *σύμμιξις*.

συμμειόομαι, Pass., *become less along with*, Gal.2.532, 15.726, Ptol.*Tetr.*3 (where also Act.), Eust.834.59.

συμμειρᾰκιώδης, *ες*, *altogether childish*, Lucil.*Fr.*187 Marx (dub.).

συμμεῖραξ, *ακος, ὁ, ἡ*, *partner in youth*, Tz.*H.*4.673.

συμμελαίνομαι, Pass., *become quite black*, *καπνῷ* Plu.2.587c ; *become black together with*, *τῷ δέρματι* Phleg.*Fr.*36.34 J.

συμμελετάω, *exercise* or *practise with* or *together*, Antipho 3.4.6, *AP*12.206 (Strat.).

συμμελής, *ές*, *in time*, *κρότος ἐμμελὴς καὶ σ.* Ael.*NA*5.13 ; *τῷ ποδὶ κρούων συμμελές* Philostr.*Im.*1.10 : metaph., *σ. λόγοις* Ael.*NA*9.29. Adv. Sup. *-έστατα accurately*, *διαγνῶναι* Gal.18(1).297.

συμμέμᾱα, *to be eager together with*, *Διὶ συμμεμαῶτες* v.l. for *συμμογέοντες* in Q.S.5.105.

συμμεμετρημένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (*συμμετρέω*) *in due proportion*, Hp.*Mochl.*38, Poll.4.167.

συμμεμιγμένως, Adv. *confusedly*, Sch.Nic.*Th.*677.

συμμένω, *hold together*, *keep together*, *αἴτιον τοῦ ἓν εἶναι καὶ συμμένειν* Arist.*Metaph.*1077ª24 ; of an army, Th.7.80, Isoc.4.148, D.8.46 ; of two states, *οὕτω .. μάλιστα συμμένοιμεν ἄν* X.*HG*7.1.2 ; of persons, *PAmh.*2.124.1 (ii A.D.). 2. of treaties or agreements, *hold*, *stand fast*, *continue*, *συμβάσιες ἰσχυραὶ οὐκ ἐθέλουσι συμμένειν* Hdt.1.74 ; *ξυνέμεινεν ἡ ὁμαιχμία* Th.1.18 ; *ἡ ἀρχὴ ἐς τοῦτο ξυνέμεινεν* Id.8.73 ; *χαλεπὸν φιλίαν συμμένειν* Pl.*Phdr.*232b, cf. Arist.*EN*1133ª12 ; *τῷ ἀντιποιεῖν .. σ. ἡ πόλις* ib.1132ᵇ34 : cf. *μένω* I. 5.

συμμερ-ίζω, *distribute in shares*, in Med., *πολύπουν κυσί* D.L.6.77 ; *parcel out*, Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* 336.11 :—Pass., *τὸ πλῆθος ἦν ἑκατέροις -όμενον ταῖς γνώμαις* D.S.37.2.12. 2. Med., *take share in* or *with*, *κλέπτῃ* v.l. in Lxx *Pr.*29.24 ; *τῷ θυσιαστηρίῳ* 1*Ep.Cor.*9.13 : so in fut. Act. *συμμεριοῦσι* (v.l. *-μετριοῦσι*) Vett.Val.264.20. 3. Pass., *to be divided together with*, c. dat., Procl.*Inst.*190, Dam.*Pr.* 271. **-ιστής,** *οῦ, ὁ*, *sharer*, esp. under a will, *BGU*600.6 (ii/iii A.D.), cf. Suid. s.v. *μερίτην* : also **-ίτης** [*ῑ*], Sch.rec.A.*Th.*508 : fem. **-ίστρια,** Sch.rec.A.*Pers.*703. **-ῑτεύω,** *share with*, c. dat., *BGU* 993 iii 2 (ii B.C.).

συμμεσουρᾰν-έω, *culminate together*, Ptol.*Tetr.*79, *Alm.*8.4, al. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό*, *culmination of a star*, *ἑῷον*, as the sun is rising, *ἑσπερινόν*, as the sun is setting, Ptol.*Alm.*8.4. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ*, *simultaneous culmination*, Str.1.1.21, Ptol.*Alm.*8.4.

συμμετα-βαίνω, *pass over together*, J.*AJ*15.6.6, S.E.*M.*10.26, Luc. *Nigr.*38 : c. dat., *τὰ ῥήματα -βαίνει τοῖς προσώποις* A.D.*Synt.*236. 4. **-βάλλω,** *change along with*, *τύχας χρώμασι καὶ πέπλοις AP*15. 46.4 ; *ταῖς ὥραις τὰς διαίτας* Plu.*Luc.*39, cf. Gal.15.734 ; *σ. τοὺς τόπους exchange* places *simultaneously*, Arist.*Mete.*358ᵇ33(Ald.) ; *σ. τὰς χώρας change* their places of abode, Plu.2.424e, cf. Jul.*Or.*1.13d ; *τὸ γένος change its* gender, A.D.*Adv.*184.3 :—Med., *change sides and take part with*, *τινι* Aeschin.3.165, cf. Luc.*Epigr.*14.4. II. intr. in Act., *change with* or *together*, Arist.*GA*716ᵇ4, *MA*702ᵇ23, *EN*1100ª 28, Str.10.2.12, Ph.1.276.

συμμετ-άγω [*ᾰ*], *carry away together*, *τὸν ἀκροατὴν ἑαυτῷ* Eust. ad D.P.p.75.32 B.

συμμεταδίδωμι, *impart information about* a matter, *σ. τινί τινος* or *περί τινος*, Plb.5.36.2, 22.14.7.

συμμετ-αίτιος, *ον*, *contributing jointly*, *πρός τι* Pl.*Ti.*46e.

συμμετα-κῑνέω, *transfer at the same time*, Gal.18(2).888 :—Pass., Plot.4.4.29. **-κοσμέω,** *revise* a manuscript, Gal.17(1).854 :—Pass., *change one's habits along with*, *τινι* Plu.*Alex.*47. **-λαμβάνω,** *partake in* a thing *with* another, *τινί τινος* J.*AJ*5.9.1 : c. gen., *κινήσεων* M.Ant.9.41 ; *πάθους* A.D.*Adv.*162.7.

συμμετ-αλλάσσω, *change at the same time*, *τὸ ἦθος* Tim.Gaz. ap. Ar.Byz.*Epit.*89.16, cf. Phld.*D.*1.24.

συμμετα-πίπτω, *change along with*, *τοῖς αὐτομολοῦσιν* Aeschin.3. 75 ; *τῷ συμφέροντι* Arist.*MM*1209ᵇ16, cf. Gal.17(2).569, 18(2).203 ; *τῷ μεταβαλλομένῳ συμμετέπιπτε θρόῳ AP*9.584.14. **-ποιέω,** *alter along with* or *together*, Philum.*Ven.*4.8. **-ρρέω,** *flow away together*, Simp.*in Epict.* p.112 D. **-ρρυθμίζω,** *bring into harmony with*, *τῷ πρέποντι τὰ πράγματα* Men.Prot. p.14 D. **-σχημᾰτίζω,** *make a corresponding change in* a thing, *τὰς ψυχάς* Onos.13.2 :—Pass., *change form along with*, *τὰ πτωτικὰ -ίζεται τοῖς ἀριθμοῖς* A.D.*Adv.*

143.13 : metaph., *οἱ τοῖς καιροῖς -όμενοι* Aesop.307. **-τίθημι,** *transfer at the same time*, in Med., *τὸν θυρεὸν συμμετατίθεσθαι πρὸς τὸν τῆς πληγῆς καιρόν shift one's* shield *at the same time* to meet the blow, Plb.18.30.7 :—Pass., *change along with, ταῖς τῶν πραγμάτων μεταβολαῖς* Id.9.23.4, cf. A.D.*Synt.*239.9 : abs., ib.162.19. **-τρέπω,** *change along with*, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr.*8. **-φέρω,** *transfer at the same time*, *Placit.*4.14.1 ; *σ. τὴν ἀτοπίαν τῷ λόγῳ carry over together with*, Plu.2.1071b :—Pass., *to be borne away together*, Id.*Ant.* 66. **-χειρίζομαι,** Med., *take charge of along with, μεθ' ἡμῶν τὸ σῶμα* Is.8.22. **-χωρέω,** *change position with*, c. dat., Alex.Aphr. *in Mete.*152.1.

συμμετέχω, *partake of with, take part in with*, c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, *Βάκχαις συμμετασχήσω χορῶν* E.*Ba.*63 ; *τινὶ τῆς μάχης, τῆς ἀριστείας*, Plu.*Pyrrh.*4, *TG*4 : c.dat.pers., *PLond.*5.1660.19 (vi A.D.) : c. gen. rei, *δορός* E.*Supp.*648 ; *τοῦ ἔργου* X.*An.*7.8.17 (v.l.) ; *βουλῆς* Arist.*Pol.*1330^{a}21 : abs., Pl.*Tht.*181c : cf. *συμμετίσχω.*

συμμετεωρίζομαι, Pass., *to be raised together with*, Str.1.3.15 : metaph., *to be excited together with*, Phld.*Rh.*1.352 S. 2. of the breathing, *become shallow at the same time*, Hp.*Epid.*6.7.1.

συμμετεωροπολέω, *walk on air together with, τῷ θεῷ* Philostr.*VA* 6.11.

συμμετ-ίσχω, = *συμμετέχω, τῆς αἰτίας* S.*Ant.*537. **-οικέω,** *emigrate* or *move along with, εἰς Ῥώμην τινί* Plu.*Num.*21, cf. Sotion *Parad.* p.189 W. **-οικίζομαι,** Pass., *migrate, change abodes together with*, τινι Ael.*NA*12.35 ; *τῷ Αἰακῷ..εἰς Φθίαν* Eust.77.4. **-οχος,** *ον, partaking with* another *in* a thing, *τινί τινος* J.*BJ*1.24.6, cf. *Ep. Eph.*5.7 : as Subst., *joint owner*, *PLond.*5.1733.52 (vi A.D.).

συμμετρ-έω, *measure jointly* or *in company*, *Tab.Heracl.*1.11, 2. 10. 2. *include in the reckoning, κόλπος, λίμνη*, Agathem.5.24, 3.10 (both Pass.). II. *measure* or *calculate by comparison, τὸ αἱρετώτερον* Phld.*Rh.*2.11 S. :—Pass., *to be so measured*, Arist.*Mech.*853^{b}39 ; *ἦμαρ ξυμμετρούμενον χρόνῳ* this day *measured by comparison with* or *calculated by* the time of his absence, S.*OT*73 ; [*ἔφθιτο*]..*μακρῷ συμμετρούμενος χρόνῳ* he died *in right measure with* (i.e. *having reached to*) length of days, ib.963 : abs., *οἷς ἐνευδαιμονῆσαί τε ὁ βίος καὶ ἐντελευτῆσαι ξυνεμετρήθη* who *had* their life *measured out..*, Th. 2.44 ; *πρὸς εὐωδίαν σ. αἱ τροφαὶ are calculated* to produce, Thphr.*CP* 6.18.3 ; *σ. πρὸς ἀνδρὸς πνεῦμα is calculated to suit* it, D.H.*Dem.*43 ; *σ. τινί* Luc.*Gall.*27 ; *εἴς τι* Philostr.*Im.*1.28. III. Med., *measure for oneself, συμμετρήσασθαι τὴν ὥρην τῆς ἡμέρης compute* the *exact* time of day, Hdt.4.158 ; *ξυνεμετρήσαντο* [*τὸ τεῖχος*] *ταῖς ἐπιβολαῖς τῶν πλίνθων calculated* its height *by counting* the courses of bricks, Th.3.20 ; *σ. πρὸς ἄλληλα* Pl.*Ti.*39c ; *σ. τὴν δαπάνην, τὰς ἐφόδους*, D.H.4.19, 7.10 ; *τὰ διανύσματα* Plb.9.15.3 ; *check* measured quantities, *PAmh.*2.59.10 (ii B.C.). IV. *limit, φιλοχρηματίαν* Poll.4. 39 :—Med., *σ. τὸν δρόμον ἐς τὸ ἀνεκτόν τινι* Philostr.*Im.*2.2 :—Pass., *συμμεμετρημένον of limited size*, Poll.3.88, cf. 9.24 ; *τῇ τῶν λεπτῶν ἐδωδῇ -ηθείς limited to..*, Iamb.*VP*3.13. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, measuring by comparison, ἡ ξ. τῶν κλιμάκων computation* of their length, Th.3. 20 ; *τῇ σ. καὶ συμφερόντων καὶ ἀσυμφόρων* Epicur.*Ep.*3 p.63 U., cf. Phld.*Ir.* p.76 W. ; *τοῦ χρόνου* D.H.*Lys.*5, cf. Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10. 5.4. **-ία,** *ἡ, commensurability*, opp. *ἀσυμμετρία*, Arist.*Metaph.*1061^{b} 1, cf. 1004^{b}11, *EN*1133^{b}18 ; *πρὸς τὴν σ. τῶν καθ' ἡμᾶς ἀνθρώπων in comparison* with, measured by the *standard* of.., *PMonac.*6.39 (vi A.D.). II. *symmetry, due proportion*, one of the characteristics of beauty and goodness, *βίου συμμετρίῃ* by *harmony* of life, Democr. 191, cf. Pl.*Phlb.*64e sq. ; *ἡ νυκτὸς πρὸς ἡμέραν σ.* Id.*R.*530a ; *ἡ πρὸς ἄλληλα σ.* Id.*Sph.*228c ; of exercise to food, Hp.*Vict.*1.2 ; *τροφῆς καὶ ἀέρος* Thphr.*CP*2.9.13 ; *σ. τῶν λαμβανομένων* Sor.1.94 ; *σιτίων τε καὶ πομάτων* Gal.6.7 ; *τῶν φαρμάκων* Id.13.988 ; *κατὰ μίαν σ.* in a fixed *proportion*, Id.6.272 ; *παρὰ τὴν σ.* out of *proportion*, Arist.*Pol.*1308^{b}12 ; but *σ. πρός τι*, also, *proportion calculated to produce..*, Pl.*Ti.*66d ; *ἡ τῶν καλῶν σ.* Id.*Sph.*235e ; *ὑγίειαν ἐν..σ. θερμῶν καὶ ψυχρῶν τίθεμεν* Arist.*Ph.*246^{b}5, cf. Gal.6.13,15, al. ; *ἡ τοῦ τῶν γάμων χρόνου σ. suitability*, Pl.*Lg.*925a : pl., *αἱ σ.* the *proportions*, Id.*Ti.*87d, *Sph.* 235d, 236a. b. *suitable relation, convenient size, πόρων* Epicur. *Ep.*2 p.49 U. : pl., *σ. καὶ ἁρμονίαι τῶν..πόρων* Id.*Fr.*250. 2. *a woman's robe without a train*, *PSI*4.341.7 (iii B.C.), Poll.7.54, Hsch. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, of moderate size*, Poll.9.24. **-ιος,** *ον, of the same class* or *standard*, *PMasp.*310.10 (vi A.D.), *PLond.*5.1711.28 (vi A.D.). **-ος,** *ον*, (*μέτρον*) *commensurate with, of like measure* or *size with, σύμμετρος σῷ ποδί* (sc. *ἡ βάσις*) E *El.*533 ; *χαμεύνῃ* Id.*Fr.* 676 ; *βόστρυχον..σύμμετρον τῷ σῷ κάρᾳ exactly like* it, A.*Ch.*230 : esp. of Time, *commensurate with, keeping even with, δαλὸν ἥλικα ξύμμετρόν τε δι' βίου* ib.610 (lyr.) ; *τῷδε τἀνδρὶ σ. being of like age with* him, S. *OT*1113 ; *ποίᾳ ξύμμετρος προὔβην τύχῃ ; coincident with* what chance have I come ? i.e. in the very nick of time, Id.*Ant.*387, cf. E.*Alc.*26 (infr. III). 2. in Mathematics, *having a common measure, σύμμετροι αἱ τῷ αὐτῷ μέτρῳ μετρούμεναι* (sc. *γραμμαί*) Arist.*LI*968^{b}6 ; freq. denied of the relation between the diagonal of a square and its side, Id.*APo.*71^{b}27, *APr.*41^{a}26, *Ph.*221^{b}25, *Rh.*1392^{a}18 ; [*τὸ νόμισμα*] *πάντα ποιεῖ σύμμετρα commensurable*, Id.*EN*1133^{b}22 ; *μήκει οὐ σύμμετροι τῇ ποδιαίᾳ* not lineally *commensurate* with the one-foot side, Pl.*Tht.*147d, cf. 148b : Comp., of musical intervals, *ταῖς αἰσθήσεσιν εὐληπτότερα τὰ -ότερα* Ptol.*Harm.*1.10. 3. *in accord with the metre*, S.*Eleg.*1 ; *σύμμετροι ἐπεκτύπεον ποδῶν χορείαις in time*, Tim. *Pers.*213. II. *in measure with, proportionable, exactly suitable, λόγοι ἀνδράσι σ.* Isoc.4.83, cf. 5.110, 12.135 ; *γῇ θηρίοις μᾶλλον ἢ ἀνθρώποις σ.* Str.15.1.26 ; *σ. πρός τι* Pl.*Lg.*625d, Metrod.*Fr.*1, etc. ; c. dat., Pl.*Men.*76d, *Ti.*67c, Epicur.*Fr.*81 (Comp.). 2. abs., *in right measure, in due proportion, symmetrical*, opp. *ὑπερβάλλων* and *ἐλλείπων*, Arist.*EN*1104^{a}18, al. ; *τὸ σ. καὶ καλόν* Pl.*Phlb.*66b ; *τῶν φύσει ξηροτέρων..ὡς πρὸς τὸν σ. παραβάλλειν* Gal.6.360, cf. 27, al. 3. generally, *fitting, meet, due, ξύμμετρον δ' ἔπος λέγω* A.*Eu.*532 (lyr.) ; *δένδρον πολυκαρπότερον τοῦ συμμέτρου* Pl.*Ti.*86c, cf. Phld.*Rh.*1.288 S., al. ; *ξύμμετρος ὡς κλύειν within fit distance* for hearing, S.*OT*84. 4. *moderate, πόνοι* Isoc.1.12 ; *ὥστε σύμμετρον..τὸ πνεῦμα..ποιεῖν* Antiph.202.16 ; *σ. τροφαί* Sor.1.26, cf. 49, al. ; *σ. στέγη moderate in size*, X.*Oec.*8.13 ; *of suitable size, σκῆπτρον OGI*56.62 (Canopus, iii B.C.). III. Adv. *-τρως in moderation*, Isoc.1.32, etc. ; *in due time, ἀφίκετο* E.*Alc.*26 ; *σ. πρὸς ἑωυτόν conveniently*, Hp.*Off.*3 ; *σ. ἔχειν πρός τι* to be *in proportion* to.., X.*Eq.*1.16 ; *εἴς τι* Arist.*Mir.* 834^{a}15 ; *σ. ἴσχειν λεπτότητος καὶ πάχους* Pl.*Ti.*85c ; *τὸ μετὰ νοῦ καὶ τὸ σ.* Nicom.Com.1.36 ; = *μετρίως, φέρειν IG*12(7).396.31 (Amorgos, ii B.C.), cf. Aristid.Quint.2.5. Comp. *-ότερον more fittingly*, D.61. 27 (v.l. *-ώτερον*). **-ότης,** *ητος, ἡ,* = *συμμετρία*, Gal.19.491.

συμμην-ία, *ἡ,* (*μήνη*) *period when the moon does not shine*, *Peripl. M.Rubr.*46 codd. (*νεομηνία* cj. Müller) : pl., Theo Sm. p.194 H. **-ιακός,** *ή, όν, monthly*, *σύνοδος* ibid. **-ος,** *ὁ, colleague on the monthly committee* of *ναοποιοί Supp.Epigr.*4.535.16, 536 (Ephesus).

συμμηρία, *ἡ, meeting of the thighs*, Sor.1.103 (pl.).

σύμμηρος, *ον, with the thighs closed*, *μηροὶ σ.* Hp.*Art.*77, *Hippiatr.* 14 ; = *compernis*, Gloss.

συμμηρ-ύομαι, *wind together, connect*, M.Ant.8.23 (Pass.). **-ῦσις,** *εως, ἡ, winding together, connexion*, Id.4.40.

συμμήστωρ, *ορος, ὁ, fellow-counsellor*, A.R.1.228 ; *συμμήστορα Μοίρην* Orph.*Fr.*47 adn.14.

συμμητῐάομαι, *take counsel with* or *together*, Il.10.197.

συμμηχᾰνάομαι, *help to provide* or *procure, τὰ ἐπιτήδεια τισι* X. *Cyr.*1.6.11 ; *τὰ πρὸς τὸν βίον* Muson.*Fr.*14 p.72 H. 2. *form plans with*, τινι Plu.*Alex.*72. II. Pass., *to be mechanically adapted*, Arist.*PA*687^{b}6.

συμμῐαίνω, *defile together with*, τινι Lxx *Ba.*3.10, J.*BJ*4.6.3.

συμμῐαιφονέω, *to be a murderer with*, τινι Heraclit.*Ep.*7.3.

σύμμῐγᾰ, Adv. *promiscuously with*, c. dat., Hdt.6.58.

συμμίγδην, Adv. = foreg., Nic.*Th.*677, Man.4.266, etc.

συμμῐγής, *ές, mixed up together, commingled, promiscuous*, *βοσκήματα* S.*Tr.*762 ; *φόνος* E.*Rh.*431 ; *τεύχη* Id.*Cyc.*226 ; *βοή* Tim.*Pers.* 35, Ar.*Av.*771 (lyr.) ; *ἠχὴ ἄκριτος καὶ σ.* Plu.*Tim.*27 ; *ὑπὸ συμμιγεῖ σκιᾷ* in a *dense* shade, opp. *ἐν ἡλίῳ καθαρῷ*, Pl.*Phdr.*239c ; *σ. δρυμοί* Plu.*Caes.*20 ; of water, *σ. καὶ θολερός* Id.2.725e. 2. c. dat., *commingled with, μελίσσης νάμασιν..συμμιγῆ..θρόμβον* milk *mixed with* honey, Antiph.52.7, cf. Gal.6.45,160 ; *πόνοι..νέοι παλαιοῖσι συμμιγεῖς κακοῖς* A.*Th.*741 (lyr.), cf. S.*Fr.*398 ; *ἀνδρὶ καὶ γυναικὶ σ. κακά common* to both, Id.*OT*1281. 3. name of a bandage, Sor.*Fasc.*19.

σύμμιγμα, *ατος, τό, commixture*, Plu.2.922a, 955a.

σύμμικτος, v. *σύμμεικτος.*

σύμμιλτος, *ον, coated with vermilion*, *IG*7.3073.117, al. (Lebadea).

συμμῑμ-έομαι, *join in imitating*, Pl.*Plt.*274d. **-ητής,** *οῦ, ὁ, joint imitator*, *Ep.Phil.*3.17.

συμμιμνήσκομαι, Pass., *bear in mind along with, ταῦτα συμμέμνησθέ μοι* D.46.2.

συμμῐνύθω [*ῠ*], *decrease together with, σελήνῃ* Philostr.*VA*5.2.

σύμμιξ, *ιγος, ὁ, ἡ,* = *συμμιγής*, Hdn.Gr.1.525.

συμμιξία, *ἡ,* = sq., as gloss on *συνουσιασμός*, Phot.

σύμμιξις (or **σύμμειξις**), *εως, ἡ, commingling, commixture, πάντων χρημάτων* Anaxag.4 ; *τινῶν πρὸς ἄλληλα* Pl.*Phlb.*23d, cf. *Plt.*309b ; *αἰσθήσεως καὶ δόξης* Id.*Sph.*264b ; *ἡ τῶν γάμων σ. καὶ κοινωνία* Id. *Lg.*721a ; *ἐκ συμμίξεως* by *commixture*, Arist.*GA*785^{b}5, cf. Pl.*Ti.* 60d. II. *sexual intercourse*, Id.*Lg.*839a, Plu.*Num.*4. III. *οἱ υἱοὶ τῶν σ.* mistranslation of Hebr. *bᵉnē hatta'ărūbôth* 'sons of pledges', i.e. 'hostages', through confusion of root with *'ēreb* 'mixed horde', Lxx4*Ki.*14.14.

συμμίσγω, v. *συμμείγνυμι.*

συμμῑσέω, *join with in hating, τοῖς φίλοις τοὺς ἐχθρούς* Plb.1.14.4.

συμμισθόω, *lease along with*, *PSI*10.1143.31 (ii A.D.) :—Pass., *POxy.*1637.30 (iii A.D.) :—Med. in act. sense, ib.499.37 (ii A.D.).

συμμῖσοπονηρέω, *feel common hatred of what is bad*, Lxx 2*Ma.*4.36.

συμμνημόν-ευσις, *εως, ἡ, concurrent recollection*, S.E.*M.*7.279, *P.*3. 108. **-εύω,** *remember at the same time, τῶν ὁμοίων* Plu.2.460a ; *ἵνα -σῃς τίνος μέρος εἶ* M.Ant.9.22 : - Pass., Gal.18(2).327.

συμμνήμων, Dor. **-μνᾱ-,** *ονος, ὁ, fellow-magistrate* at Chersonesus, *SIG*709.49 (ii B.C.).

συμμνηστέον, *one must mention at the same time*, Eust.728.51.

συμμογέω, *share suffering with*, τινι Opp.*H.*5.567 ; *toil with*, Δι Q.S.5.105 (v.l. *συμμεμαῶτες*).

συμμοιράω, *impart at the same time* : *τὰ συμμεμοιραμένα things allotted, destiny*, M.Ant.2.5.

σύμμολπος, *ον,* = *συνῳδός*, E.*Ion*165 (lyr.), dub. in *Ath.Mitt.*24.93 (Tire, Asia Minor).

συμμολύνω [*ῡ*], *defile* or *disgrace together*, *ἑαυτὸν καὶ τὴν αἵρεσιν* Phld.*Herc.*1289 p.60 V. :—Pass., Lxx *Da.*1.8, Iamb.*Comm.Math.*4.

συμμοναρχέω, *reign along with*, τινι App.*BC*5.54.

συμμονή, *ἡ, holding together, coherence, permanence*, [*τοῦ κόσμου*] Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.173 ; [*αἱ ψυχαὶ*] *τῷ σώματι συμμονῆς ἦσαν αἴτιαι* ib. 321 ; *holding together* of the divine order, M.Ant.5.8 ; *σ. τῶν σπερμάτων preservation*, Dsc.*Prooem.*9 ; *living together*, Muson.*Fr.*13^{A} p.68 H. ; in Gramm., *close connexion, τῶν πτώσεων* A.D.*Adv.*202.5.

συμμονόομαι, Pass., *to be alone with*, ἀλλήλοις J.*AJ*17.2.4 : abs., ib.3.4.1.

συμμορ-ία, ἡ, (μόρα) *taxation-group* of citizens at Athens, formed for the levy of εἰσφορά in 378/7 B.C., and later for the discharge of the τριηραρχία, in 357/6 B.C. ; see D.14 (περὶ τῶν σ.) passim, and cf. Clidem.8, Philoch.126, Ulp. ad D.2.29 ; στρατηγὸς ὁ ἐπὶ τὰς σ. ᾑρημένος *IG*2².1629.209 (325/4 B.C.), cf. Arist.*Ath.*61.1 ; ἡγεμὼν συμμορίας, = συμμοριάρχης, D.21.157, 28.4, Hyp.*Fr.*147 ; ἐπιμελητὴς τῆς σ. D.47.22 ; μετοικικαὶ σ. *IG*2².244.26 (337/6 B.C.). 2. a *division* of the Athenian fleet, X.*HG*1.7.30. 3. a *division* of the people at Teos, *CIG*3065-6 (ii B.C.); *class* of ἔφηβοι, *PTeb.*316.4, al. (i A.D.). 4. a *company* in general, δειπνεῖν κατὰ σ. J.*AJ*5.7.3 ; αἱ Ἀσκληπιοῦ σ., of the medical profession, Aristid.2.20J., cf. Lib. *Or.*1.44, 17.26, 20.3 ; a *class* at school, ἔστι τῆς σ. ὁ κράτιστος he is top of the *class*, Id.*Ep.*139.2. 5. of the Roman *classes* in the Servian constitution, D.H.4.18. **-ιάρχης** and **-ιαρχος,** ὁ, *president of a συμμορία*, Hyp.*Fr.*148, *PTeb.*316.6, al. (i A.D.), *PSI*5.464.4 (iii A.D.). **-ιάω,** *to be in the same συμμορία*, Hsch. **-ίτης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *member of a συμμορία*, Hyp.*Fr.*146, Poll.3.53, Harp. s.v. συμμορία.

σύμμορος, ον, *united in the same μόρα*, Θηβαῖοι καὶ οἱ ξύμμοροι αὐτοῖς Th.4.93.

συμμορφ-ή, ἡ, *common* or *general aspect* of disease, ἡ αὐτὴ ξ. Aret. *SA*2.6 ; ἴκελον τῇδε ⟨τῇ⟩ ξυμμορφῇ ib.11, cf. 9. **-ίζομαι,** Pass., *to be conformed to*, τινι *Ep.Phil.*3.10. **-όομαι,** Pass., = foreg., Lib. *Descr.*30.5, Men.Prot. p.67 D., v.l. in *Ep.Phil.*3.10. **-ος,** ον, *of the same shape as*, τινι Nic.*Th.*321, cf. *Ep.Phil.*3.21 ; τινος *Ep.Rom.* 8.29 : abs., *similar*, Luc.*Am.*39.

συμμοχθέω, *share in toil with*, τινι E.*IT*690.

συμμοχθηρεύομαι, *contribute to suffering* of patient, Ruf.*Fr.*69.9, Philum.ap.Aët.5.119.

συμμῡέω, *initiate together*, Plu.*Alex.*2 (Pass.).

συμμῡολόγος, ον, *one that shuts up his words*, Hsch.

σύμμῡσις, εως, ἡ, *closing up*, as of the womb, Hp.*Superf.*29 ; σ. καὶ δίοιξις, of flowers, Thphr.*CP*2.19.3.

συμμύστης, ου, ὁ, *one who is initiated with* others, *IG*I2(8).173.13 (Samothrace, i B.C.), *IGRom.*3.225 (Galatia), *Arch.Anz.*30.88 (Bulgaria), Phot.*Bibl.* p.97B. : fem. **σύμμυστις,** ιδος, ἡ, acc. *synmistin*, v.l. for *synmysten* in Serv. ad Verg.*Ecl.*8.78.

συμμύω, *shut up*, *close*, of wounds, σὺν δ' ἕλκεα πάντα μέμυκεν Il.24.420 ; of the eyelids, Pl.*Ti.*45e ; ἄνω κεχηνὼς ἢ κάτω συμμεμυκώς looking up with open lips or down *with closed lips*, Id.*R.*529b (hence, *to be silent*, ἵνα συμμύσαντες πειθαρχῶσιν prob. in Plb.30.32.8) ; also of other openings, as of the *os uteri*, Hp.*Aph.*5.51, Arist. *HA*582ᵇ19, al. ; of pores, Pl.*Phdr.*251b ; of bivalve shell-fish, Epich.42, Arist.*HA*535ᵃ18 ; of the 'sleep' of plants, Thphr.*CP*2.19.1, al., *Gp.*11.20.3 ; of shields which 'give' under a blow, Thphr. *HP*5.3.4 ; of the double reed of a musical instrument, ib.4.11.4 ; of green wood, ib.5.6.3.

συμμωραίνω, *to be foolish together*, Sch.E.*Ph.*394.

σῡμός, Lacon. for θυμός, *An.Ox.*1.197.

συμπᾰγ-ής, ές, *joined together*, *compacted*, Pl.*Ti.*45c,46b,56e, Gal. 18(2).72. **-ία,** ἡ, = σύμπηξις, Stob.1.49.69 ; *fitting together*, τῶν γραμμάτων prob. in Phld.*Po.Herc.*994.25 (pl.) ; cf. συμπηγία.

συμπάθ-εια [πᾰ], ἡ, *fellow-feeling*, *sympathy*, Arist.*Pr.*7 tit., etc. ; τῆς ἐλαίας πρὸς τὴν ἄμπελον *Gp.*9.14.1 ; *pity*, οὐδεμίαν σ. λαμβάνειν D.S.13.57 ; *mea* σ. my *self-pity*, Cic.*Att.*10.8.10. 2. in the Philosophy of Epicurus, *corresponding* '*affection*' or *quality*, *affinity*, *Ep.*1 p.11 U. (pl.), al. ; ὁμούρησις καὶ σ. of body and soul, ib.p.20U. ; also in Stoic. Philos., *affinity*, τῶν μερῶν πρὸς ἄλληλα κοινωνία καὶ σ. *Stoic.*2.170, cf. 145 ; in Music, used of chords *which vibrate together*, Theo Sm.p.51H. ; *sympathetic vibration* of bronze vessels, Plb.21.28.9. 3. *affinity*, *concord* of heavenly bodies, Vett.Val.5.13. 4. Gramm., *analogy*, A.D.*Adv.*173.26, *Synt.*168.18. 5. Medic., *sympathetic affection* of the body, opp. ἰδιοπάθεια, Sor.1.63, 2.22, Gal.8.30 ; ἔστι τις [τῇ μήτρᾳ] πρὸς τοὺς μαστοὺς φυσικὴ σ. Sor.1.15. **-έω,** *to be sympathetically affected*, δοκεῖ ἡ ψυχὴ καὶ τὸ σῶμα συμπαθεῖν ἀλλήλοις Arist.*Phgn.*808ᵇ11 ; ξ. κεφαλῇ τὰ μέσα Aret.*CD*1.4, cf. Gal.8.33 :—Pass., J.*AJ*16.11.8. 2. c. dat. pers., *sympathize with*, τοῖς φίλοις Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*66. 3. c. dat. rei, *sympathize in*, *feel for*, ἀτυχίαις Isoc.4.112 (dub.), cf. *Ep. Hebr.*4.15, Plu.*Cleom.*1, etc. 4. abs., *feel sympathy*, Id.*Tim.*14, *IG*14.760 (Naples, i A.D.) ; ἐκ τοῦ παθεῖν γίγνωσκε καὶ τὸ συμπαθεῖν· καὶ σοὶ γὰρ ἄλλος συμπαθήσεται παθών (fut. Med. in act. sense) Philem.230, cf. Phld.*Po.*5.33. **-ής,** ές, *affected by like feelings*, *sympathetic*, οὐδεὶς ὁμαίμου -έστερος φίλος Pl.Com.192 ; σ. ἐστὶν ὁ ἀκροατὴς τῷ ᾄδοντι Arist.*Pr.*921ᵃ36, cf. *Pol.*1340ᵃ13 ; πρὸς τὰ γεννηθέντα συμπαθέστεραι μᾶλλον αἱ μητέρες γίνονται [τῶν τιτθῶν] Sor.1.87, cf. 88. 2. *exerting mutual influence*, *interacting*, ἡ ψυχὴ καὶ τὸ σῶμα συμπαθῆ Arist.*Phgn.*808ᵇ19, cf. Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.20U. ; νεῦρα ἀλλήλοις σ. *AP*11.352 (Agath.) ; *sensitive to influence*, τὸ ἐν τῇ καρδίᾳ θερμόν...-έστατον Arist.*PA*653ᵇ6, cf. Thphr.*CP*1.7.4 ; of the members of an organism, Hp.*Alim.*23, Plot.4.5.8 ; ὁ κόσμος σύμπνους καὶ σ. αὐτὸς αὑτῷ Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.264 ; *exciting sympathy*, χερῶν σ. ὑπτιασμός Phld.*Rh.*1.52S., cf. D.H.2.45 : Sup., *PHerc.*176 p.39V. 3. of planets, *in concord*, Vett.Val.37.14 ; defined by Serapio in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).226. II. Adv. **-θῶς** *sympathetically*, Phld. *Lib.*p.37O., Cic.*Att.*12.44.1 ; τῇ σελήνῃ Str.3.5.8 ; σ. ἔχειν πρός τινα J.*AJ*7.10.5 ; -έστερον ἐρᾶσθαι Arist.*Mir.*846ᵇ9, cf. Plu.2.3c ; -έστατα *IG*12(2).58*b*33 (Mytil., 1 B.C.). **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *sympathy*, Hp.*Praec.* 14. **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, = συμπάθεια, Phld.*Mort.*8, Aret.*SA*1.8 (v.l.), *APl.*4.143 (Antip. Thess.), *IGRom.*4.503.19 (Pergam.).

συμπαιᾰνίζω, v. συμπαιωνίζω.

συμπαιγμός, ὁ, *collusion*, Mitteis *Chr.*31 vi 15 (ii B.C.), *Gloss.*

συμπαιγνία, ἡ, = συμπαιγμός, *Gloss.*

συμπαιδᾰγωγέω, *bring up along with*, Them.*Or.*9.124a, *Or.*18.225a.

συμπαιδεύω, *teach together*, τοὺς υἱούς J.*AJ*16.8.3 :—Pass., *to be educated with* others, Isoc.9.22 ; μετά τινος Is.9.28 ; τινι ib.37, cf. Plb.6.44.9. 2. *educate at the same time*, εἴς τι X.*Oec.*5.13.

συμ-παίζω, fut. -ξομαι Luc.*DDeor.*4.3 :—*play* or *sport with*, ὦναξ, ᾧ...Ἔρως καὶ Νύμφαι...συμπαίζουσι, of Dionysus, Anacr.2.4, cf. 14.4, S.*OT*1109 (lyr.), Men.*Epit.*261, *POxy.*471.82 (ii A.D.) : abs., Hdt.1.114, Theoc.11.77 : c. acc. cogn., μετ' ἐμοῦ ξύμπαιζε τὴν ἑορτήν *keep* the feast *together* with me, Ar.*Pax* 817 (lyr.) : but c. acc. pers., *make sport of*, *PCair.Preis.*2.11 (iv A.D.) : so c. dat., *BGU*1027.20 (iv A.D.). **-παίκτης,** ου, Dor. **-τας,** ὁ, = συμπαιστής, *AP*5.213 (Mel.) :—fem. **συμπαίκτρια,** ἡ, Ant.Lib.21.1 ; **συμπαίκτειρα,** Orph. *H.*29.9. 2. in Lat. form *senpectas* (acc. pl.), = *consolers*, *Benedicti Regula Monachorum* 27, *Gloss.* **-παίκτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, v.l. for -παίστωρ (q.v.). **-παίσδεν,** Dor. for συμπαίζειν, Theoc.11.77. **-παιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *playmate*, *playfellow*, Pl.*Min.*319e, Ael.*NA*14.28 :—fem. **-παίστρια,** ἡ, Ar.*Ra.*413, Hld.2.24, 7.14. **-παίστωρ,** ορος, ὁ, = foreg., X.*Cyr.*1.3.14 (v.l. -παίκτ-), *AP*6.154 (Leon. or Gaet.), 162 (Mel.).

συμπαίω, *dash together* or *against*, πῶλοι..μέτωπα συμπαίουσι..ὄχοις S.*El.*727. II. intr., ἔριδος συνέπαισε κλύδων E.*Hec.*116 (anap.) (-πεσε codd., Sch.).

συμπαιωνίζω, *sing the paean with* another, D.19.128 (-παιᾶν- cod. A), Lib.*Or.*24.23 (v.l. -παιᾶν-) : generally, *shout out together*, Plb.2.29.6 (-παιᾶν-).

συμπᾰλαίω, *wrestle in company with*, Plu.*Alc.*4 ; abs., metaph., Plb.24.13.2 ; *assist in wrestling*, τινι Philostr.*Im.*2.21 ; *wrestle with* an opponent, Gal.6.316, Longus 2.2.

Συμπᾰνέλληνες, οἱ, *all the Hellenes together*, *CIG*3833 (Aezani).

συμπᾰνηγῠρ-ίζω, *attend a solemn assembly together*, D.H.4.25, *Rh.*2.5, *POxy.*1025.11 (iii A.D.) : c. dat. pers., J.*AJ*9.13.2, Plu. *Demetr.*25, Arr.*Epict.*3.5.10, Hdn.4.9.4. **-ισταί,** οἱ, *persons who join in keeping festival*, Poll.1.34.

συμπᾰνουργέω, *play the knave along with*, τινι Plu.2.64c.

σύμπαντι, Adv. *in all*, *amounting to a total of*, *POxy.*513.20 (ii A.D.).

συμπαρά, Adv. *in association*, τῶν σ. αὐτῶν, = τῶν μετόχων, *Ostr. Mich.*235,236 (iii A.D.).

συμπαρα-βᾰδίζω, *go along together*, Them.*Or.*22.272b. **-βύω,** *cram in along with*, τινά τινι Luc.*Merc.Cond.*32 :—Pass., Id.*Pisc.*12.

συμπαρ-αγγέλλω, *help in canvassing for* an office (v. παραγγέλλω IV.2), D.H.10.58, Plu.*Crass.*7.

συμπαραγίγνομαι, *to be ready at the same time*, of crops ripening, Hdt.4.199. 2. *arrive* or *be present at the same time*, *PSI*5.502.24 (iii B.C.) ; *come together*, *Ev.Luc.*23.48. 3. *come together with*, of planets, Vett.Val.64.22. II. *stand by* another, τινι D.59.72, v.l. in 2*Ep.Ti.*4.16 ; *come in to assist*, Th.2.82, 6.92.

συμπαρ-άγω [ᾰγ], *help to move sideways*, τὴν γνάθον Hp.*Art.*30. II. *lead alongside*, τὴν πεζὴν στρατιὰν σ. παραπλεούσαις ταῖς ναυσίν D.S. 14.59. III. Pass., *to be a parallel derivative*, A.D.*Pron.*33.1.

συμπαρα-δηλόω, *show at the same time*, *incidentally*, Str.2.5.13. **-δίδωμι,** *give up along with*, Procl. *in Cra.* p.3P. **-θέω,** *run along together*, ἄνω κάτω D.4.41 ; πεζῇ Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*45, cf. Plu.*Them.*10, etc.

συμπαρ-αινέω, *join in recommending*, χρηστὰ τῇ πόλει ξ. Ar.*Ra.* 687 ; καλῶς κακῶς πράσσοντι συμπαραινέσαι S.*Fr.*576. 2. *join in approving*, Ar.*Av.*852 (lyr.). **-αιτέομαι,** *deprecate at the same time*, A.D.*Synt.*296.19.

συμπαρα-καθέζομαι, *sit down beside also*, aor. συμπαρεκαθέζετο Pl. *Ly.*207b ; *sit down beside*, Them.*Or.*22.272b. **-καθίζω,** *sit close beside*, ἐν θρόνῳ ib.15.189c :—Med., *make to sit beside one also*, D. 28.15. **-κᾰλέω,** *call upon* or *exhort together*, ἐπὶ συμμαχίαν Pl.*R.* 555a ; *invite at the same time*, εἰς τὴν θήραν X.*Cyr.*8.1.38 ; ἥρωας σ. οἰκήτορας *invite* them as.., ib.3.3.21 ; c. inf., σῶσαι Din.1.65 ; *summon at the same time*, ἀπὸ τῶν συμμάχων πρέσβεις X.*HG*4.8.13. **-κατακλίνω** [ῐ], *make to lie beside*, τινά τινι D.C.60.18. **-κειμαι,** *to be adjacent*, Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.49U., Plb.6.53.8, Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* 348 :—Gramm., -κειμένη θέσις ῥημάτων καὶ ὀνομάτων of verbs and substantives, as ἱδρῶθ' ὃν ἵδρωσα, Eust.477.42. **-κελεύομαι,** Med., *help in inciting*, Isoc.13.21.

συμπαρ-ακμάζω, *decay simultaneously with*, τινι Dsc.2.180. **-ᾰκολουθέω,** *follow along* or *in a parallel line with*, *keep up with*, τινι Pl.*Plt.*308d, etc. ; ἡ τύχη σ. τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ Aeschin.3.157 ; ἡ μνήμη σ. τῷ χρόνῳ Isoc.5.134 ; σ. τῷ λόγῳ Pl.*Plt.*271c : abs., φόβος -ῶν X.*Hier.*6.6, cf. Aeschin.3.233.

συμπαρα-κομίζω, *bring along the coast with* one, τὰς ναῦς, of a naval commander, Th.8.41 :—Pass., of the ships, ib.39. II. Med., *assist in convoying*, D.S.3.21. **-κύπτω,** *bend oneself along with*, Luc.*Icar.*25. **-λαμβάνω,** *take along with* one, *take in as an adjunct* or *assistant*, κοινωνόν τι σ. Pl.*Phd.*65b, cf. 84d, *La.*179e, *Act. Ap.*15.37 ; τινὰ ἑαυτῷ *BGU*226.12 (i A.D.) ; σ. τὴν ἐκτὸς εὐετηρίαν *include in their account*, Arist.*EN*1098ᵇ26 ; τὰς τῶν προτέρων δόξας Id.

*de An.*403^{b}22 ; τὰ ὁμολογούμενα Thphr.*CP*5.3.7 ; σ. τοὺς ἐκτὸς τῆς πολιτείας *adopt as partisans*, Arist.*Pol.*1304^{a}16 ; *call in for advice*, φίλους Phld.*Oec.* p.72 J. ; in receipts, aor. συνπαρέλαβα *received also by me*, *PRyl.*189.8 (ii A.D.) :—Pass., *to be invited*, Anticl.ap. Ath.4.157f, Ph.1.328, J.*AJ*15.2.7 ; σ. ἐπὶ τὰ πράγματα *to be called into counsel*, D.H.7.55 ; *to be incidentally involved*, Phld.*Lib.* p.29 O. ; *to be called in to help*, Sor.2.15. **-ληπτέον**, *one must bring in also*, Arist.*Rh.Al.*1442^{a}15, Ptol.*Tetr.*79. II. **-τέος**, α, ον, *to be included also*, Arist.*MM*1208^{b}6. **-ληπτικός**, ή, όν, *disposed to take into counsel*, ἑτέρων Phld.*Vit.* p.24 J. **-ληψις**, εως, ἡ, *calling in, enlistment*, ἑτέρων ὡς συνεργῶν Ph.1.17, cf. 134. **-λύομαι**, Pass., *to be paralysed together*, Gal.8.210. **-μείγνυμι**, *mix in together*, Thphr. *HP*9.11.6 ; also **-μειγνύω**, Ar.*Pl.*719 (-μιγ- codd. in both). **-μένω**, fut. -μενῶ *PSI*1.64.3 (i B.C.) :—*stay along with* or *among*, Hp.*Prorrh.* 2.15, *Int.*6 : c. dat., Th.6.89, *SIG*567 *A* 12 (Calymna, iii B.C.) ; [γυνὴ] ἀτυχοῦντι συμπαρέμεινεν Men.325.11, cf. *PSI* l.c. ; *endure as long as*, τῷ βίῳ Jul.*Caes.*324d.

συμπαρ-ἀνᾰλίσκω, aor. **-ανάλωσα**, *destroy at the same time*, D.C. 47.39.

συμπαρα-νεύω, *express assent also*, Arist.*Rh.*1407^{a}37 ; τοῖς λεγομένοις Aristid.*Or.*51(27).33. **-νέω**, *swim beside together*, τοῖς ἰχθύσι ib.33(51).29 ; so **-νήχομαι**, Luc.*Tox.*20. **-νομέω**, *transgress the laws along with*, J.*BJ*4.5.5 (in Pass.). **-πέμπω**, *escort along with* others, τὴν παραπομπήν Aeschin.2.168 ; τοὺς πρέσβεις J.*Vit.*52, cf. *SIG*^{2}848.5 (Delph.) ; τὰν Πυθαΐδα *SIG*^{3}697*G* (ibid., ii B.C.) ; τὸν κῶμον Plu.*Alex.*67 ; τὴν ὄψιν σ. τινί *follow* him with one's eyes, Id.*Ages.* 32. **-πίπτω**, *occur to*, θεωρήματα οὔπω ἡμῖν συμπαραπεπτωκότα prob. in Archim.*Eratosth.* p.430 H. **-πλέω**, *sail along with also*, Plb.5.68.9, D.S.4.18, Plu.*Demetr.*19, Arr.*Fr.*127 J., etc. **-πληρωματικός**, ή, όν, *expletive*, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*1.

συμπαρ-απόλλῡμι, *destroy along with* : Med., *perish along with* or *besides*, D.19.175.

συμπαρα-πομπός, ὁ, *escort*, *Schwyzer* 369.25 (Amphissa, ii B.C., pl.), prob. in *IG*5(1).1428.14 (Messene, ii/i B.C.). **-σκευάζω**, *assist in getting ready* or *bringing about*, ὁ δαίμων ἡμῖν ταῦτα συμπαρεσκεύακεν X.*Cyr.*7.5.81, cf. D.18.158 ; σ. τὰ ἔνδον X.*Cyr.*5.3.14 ; πλοῖα Id.*An.*5.1.10 ; σ. τὸν ἀγῶνα *help in providing for* it, And.1.132 ; καιρὸν σ. κατά τινων D.23.183 ; ὁπλίτας σ. ὅπως αἰχμάλωτοι γένωνται Id.19.230 :—Med., συμπαρασκευασάμενος δύναμιν f.l. in Isoc.5.101.

συμπαρ-ασπίζω, *assist in battle together*, Tz.*H.*5.227.

συμπαρα-σπονδέω, *join in breaking a truce*, Eust.479.32. **-στᾰτέω**, *stand by so as to assist*, ἑκόνθ' ἑκόντι Ζηνὶ σ. A.*Pr.*220, cf. Ar. *Ec.*15, Gal.19.172 : abs., Ar.*Ra.*387 (lyr.). **-στάτης** [στᾰ], ου, ὁ, *one who stands by to aid*, *joint helper* or *assistant*, S.*Ph.*675, Ar.*Pl.* 326. **-σύρω** [ῡ], '*throw in*' *incidentally*, φατικῶς Phld.*Mus.* p.79 K., cf. p.54 K. **-ταξις**, εως, ἡ, *meeting in battle*, Sch.rec.A. *Th.*633. **-τάσσομαι**, Att. **-ττομαι**, Pass., *to be set in array with* others, *fight along with*, X.*HG*3.5.22 ; μετά τινων v. l. in D.18.229, cf. ib.216 ; τισι Isoc.12.180, Lycurg.144. **-τείνω**, *stretch out alongside of*, τινί τι Gal.*UP*16.10 :—Pass., *to be so stretched out*, Id. 18(1).298, Zos.3.25, Mich.*in EN*553.30 :—intr. in Act., Plot.3.7.13, Simp.*in Cat.*244.22. **-τηρέω**, *take care at the same time*, ὅπως.. D.16.10 ; *observe carefully at the same time with*, c. dat., Gal.1.137, Aristid.2.44 J. :—Pass., c. dat., Gal.*Phil.Hist.*9, S.E.*P.*2.100. **-τήρησις**, εως, ἡ, *observation at the same time*, Id.*M.*8.154 ; of indirect observation, Gal.1.109, 127. **-τίθημι**, *place alongside*, πεζούς Plb.2.66. 7 :—Med., *deposit* a document *at the same time*, *BGU*324.18 (ii A.D.) : —Pass., *POxy.*1649.10 (iii A.D.). **-τρέφω**, *bring up* or *keep at the same time*, of wild animals kept for hunting, X.*Oec.*5.5. **-τρέχω**, *run alongside with*, Plu.*Cat.Ma.*5, *Arat.*7. **-τροχάζω**, = foreg., Id.2. 970b. **-τυγχάνω**, *happen to be present together*, of planets, *Cat.Cod. Astr.*6.70. **-φέρω**, *bring with one*, hence, *exhibit*, *exemplify*, Phld. *Rh.*2.27 S. 2. *carry along together with*, Ptol.*Geog.*1.22.5 :—Pass., Plu.*Caes.*34 ; *rush along together*, X.*Cyn.*3.10 (v. l. συμπερι-) ; *follow the same course*, of blood-vessels, etc., Gal.2.391, 822. **-φύομαι**, Pass., *grow together*, Gal.*UP*16.9, Them.*Or.*4.56a. **-χωρέω**, *give way together with*, τῷ ἡλίῳ Thphr.*Vent.*61, cf. Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8. 7.

συμπαρ-εδρεύω, *sit beside*, τοῖς ἀθανάτοις Sch.Luc.*DMort.*1.1. 2. of planets, *to be situated together*, τῷ δεσπόζοντι τῶν χρόνων Nech.ap. Vett.Val.291.20. **-ειμι**, (εἰμί *sum*) *to be present also* or *at the same time*, Hp.*VM*17, And.1.12, X.*Lac.*2.2, 12.3, etc. ; freq. in Pap., *PSI*5.509.8 (iii B.C.), etc. ; of a desire, Sor.1.38 ; of planets, *occupy a position together*, Vett.Val.60.21. 2. *stand by*, *come to help*, τινι X.*HG*4.6.1 ; ἐν ἔργοις Phld.*Piet.*37 ; of an advocate, D.24.158 ; *act as* one's *representative*, *PRyl.*120.3 (ii A.D.), etc. **-ειμι**, (εἶμι *ibo*) *march beside together*, impf. συμπαρῄει, X.*HG*2.1.28, Aeschin.2. 111. **-εισέρχομαι**, *go in along with*, μετά τινος Luc.*Tim.* 28. **-εκτείνω**, *stretch out side by side*, *apply*, τὴν νόησιν τοῖς λεγομένοις M.Ant.7.30, cf. Iamb.*Comm.Math.*14 :—Pass., *to be coextensive with*, Ascl.*Tact.*6.2, Gal.*UP*12.15, al., Cleom.2.1, al., Alex. Trall.*Verm.* p.587 P. :—Med., *come into competition with*, τινι Suid. s.v. τὴν κατὰ σαυτόν. **-εμφαίνομαι**, Pass., *to be expressed as well*, i.e. *appear by implication*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.107. **-ενεκτέον**, *one must carry along with*, Them.*Or.*22.275a. **-έπομαι**, *go along with*, *accompany*, X.*Cyr.*7.1.8, *Eq.*11.12 : metaph., ὅλῃ τῇ ἡμέρῃ Hp. *Epid.*5.89 ; τιμαὶ.. ἑκάστοις **-είποντο** X.*Cyr.*2.1.23, cf. *Hier.*8.5, Phld. *Oec.*p.53 J. ; ὅσοις σ. τις χάρις Pl.*Lg.*667b ; αἱ **-όμεναι** ὀσμαί Arist.*Pr.* 907^{a}1. **-έρχομαι**, *pass by together*, Ph.2.513. **-έχω**, *assist in causing*, φόβον τοῖς πολεμίοις X.*An.*7.4.19 ; *assist in procuring*, ἀσφάλειάν τινι ib.7.6.30 :—Med., εὔκλειαν Id.*Smp.*8.43. **-ήκω**, *to be present together with*, *accompany*, τῷ αἰσθητῷ τὸ αἰσθανόμενον σ. Plu. 2.1024c = 1032b.

συμπάρθενος, ἡ, *fellow-maiden*, Ael.*VH*12.1.

συμπαρ-ιππεύω, *ride along with*, τινι D.C.63.2. **-ίπταμαι**, *fly along with*, Luc.*DDeor.*20.6. **-ίστημι**, *place by one's side together*, τᾷ μὲν (sc. Εὐάδνᾳ).. Ἐλευθὼ συμπαρέστασέν τε Μοίρας f.l. in Pi.*O.*6. 42 ; *express at the same time*, A.D.*Synt.*235.11, al. :—Med., *set by one's side*, τὴν φιλοσοφίαν Them.*Or.*7.99d, cf. *Or.*34 p.450 Dind. II. Pass., with fut. Med., aor. and pf. Act., *stand beside so as to assist*, τῇμῇ φρενί S.*OC*1340, cf. Lxx *Ps.*93(94).16, *CIG*2056.8 (Varna), *PSI*4.392.13 (iii B.C.), etc. ; ἅπαντι δαίμων ἀνδρὶ συμπαρίσταται εὐθὺς γενομένῳ Men.550 ; 2 pl. aor. 2 imper. συμπαράστατε *Sammelb.*7452. 6 (perh. iii A.D.). **-οδεύω**, *accompany*, ψῦξις σ. τῇ ἀπεψίᾳ Herod. Med.ap.Aët.4.45. **-οικος**, ον, *dwelling beside together*, Eup. 177. **-οίχομαι**, *to have passed by together*, S.E.*M.*10.201, 202. **-ολισθάνω**, *slip past together with*, τοῖς ὑγροῖς Plu.2. 699a. **-ομαρτέω**, = συμπαρέπομαι, X.*Cyr.*1.6.24, App.*Ill.*27 ; of things, *accompany*, σ. πάσῃ ἡλικίᾳ τὸ κάλλος X.*Smp.*4.17 ; φόβος σ. τινί Id.*Cyr.*8.7.7 ; ὀσμαί Id.*Oec.*4.21, Ael.*VH*3.1 ; of symptoms, Aret.*SD*2.1, Steph.*in Gal.*1.237 D. **-οξύνω**, *provoke along with* or *together*, τινα Plu.2.859f, etc. ; εἴς τι X.*Oec.*6.10 :—Pass., *to be exacerbated at the same time as*, λυγμὸν **-όμενον** τοῖς πυρετοῖς Gal.15. 847. **-ορμάω**, *urge on in addition*, Thphr.*Vent.*15 : metaph., *hearten together*, τοὺς φιλίους Phld.*Mus.* p.27 K., cf. Nic.Dam.*Fr.* 130.18 J., Plu.*Cic.*3 ; πρός τι Arist.*MM*1208^{a}16 : c. inf., Ath.12. 519f. **-οτρύνω**, = foreg., Sch.rec.S.*El.*299. **-ουσία**, ἡ, *presence together*, of planets, Petos.ap.Vett.Val.80.4, Paul.Al.*H.*1 : generally, *presence alongside*, Phlp.*in Mete.*48.29.

σύμπᾶς, σύμπᾶσα, σύμπᾶν, Att. **ξύμπας** (ξύμπαντα in Od.7.214, 14. 198, though the metre does not require it) :—*all together*, *all at once*, mostly (in Hom. always) in pl. ; νῆας Ἀχαιῶν σύμπαντας Il.1.241, etc. ; σύμπασιν δ' ὑμῖν, opp. εἷς ἕκαστος, Sol.11.6 ; ξύμπαντά τ' εἰπών A.*Fr.* 350.3 ; αἱ σ. ἡμέραι Antipho 6.44 ; σ. τε θεῶν καὶ ἀνθρώπων Pl.*Smp.* 197e ; συμπάντων κεφάλαιον *IG*1^{2}.91.23 ; in Att. the Art. is usually added in the case of Numerals, πέντ' ἦσαν οἱ ξ. S.*OT*752, cf. X.*An.*1.2. 9, Pl.*Prt.*317c ; but also without Art., ξ. ἐγένοντο τετρακισχίλιοι Th.1. 107. II. in sg. with collective Nouns, *the whole*, ὁ σ. στρατός Hdt.7. 82 ; στρατὸς σ. S.*Ph.*387 ; στρατῷ ξ. Id.*Aj.*1055 ; τῷ σ. στρατῷ Id.*Ph.* 1257 ; ξ. λαός ib.1243 ; πόλις ξύμπασα the state *as a whole*, Th.2.60, 3.62 ; ὁ σ. δᾶμος *IG*12(1).847.15 (Lindus) ; τὴν σ. Ἑλλάδα Sor.*Vit. Hippocr.*5 ; σ. ὁ φόρος *IG*1^{2}.64.8 ; σ. ἡ πόλις Pl.*R.*423d, al. ; also with some other Nouns, χρόνῳ σύμπαντι Pi.*O.*6.56 ; αἰῶνα τὸν σύμπαντα E. *Hec.*757 ; ἡ σ. (sc. γῆ) S.*Fr.*411, cf. Ar.*Nu.*204 ; ξ. γνώμη the *general* scope (of a speech), Th.1.22 ; σ. ἡ ὁδός X.*An.*7.8.26 ; σ. ἀρετή, σ. πονηρία, Pl.*Lg.*630b, *Grg.*477c ; σ. ἀριθμός Id.*R.*525a ; σ. κεφάλαιον *IG*1^{2}.313.148 ; κεφάλαιον τόκου ξύμπαντος ib.324.101 ; τὸ σ. πλάτος Sor.1.68, cf. 2.89 ; but, in Arithm., ὁ σύμπας the *sum*, Dioph.*Polyg.* 4 (c. gen., ibid.).—For the Att. position of the Art., v. πᾶς B. 2. τὸ σ. the *whole together*, the *sum* of the matter, τὸ σ. εἶναι Hdt.7.143, cf. Th.7.49 ; the *universe*, Isoc.11.12 ; the *whole*, opp. τὸ μέρος, Pl. *Phdr.*246c, Arist.*Top.*135^{a}22. b. τὸ σύμπαν as Adv., *altogether*, *on the whole*, *in general*, Th.4.63, Isoc.2.17, etc. ; so σύμπαντα Pl.*Lg.* 679e ; σύμπαν *in all*, with numerals, *POxy.*289.3 (i A.D.), etc. Cf. συνάπας.

σύμπασμα, ατος, τό, *powder for sprinkling*, Sor.2.15, 28, Cael.Aur. *TP*3.5.

συμπάσσω, *besprinkle*, *bespatter*, *bestrew*, Plu.2.89d, 638e ; βρέφος [ἅλατι] Sor.1.82, cf. Orib.*Fr.*78 : also σ. τοὺς ἅλας Sor. l.c.

συμπάσχω, *have the same thing happen to one*, οἱ τοὺς χασμωμένους .. ὁρῶντες ταὐτὸν τοῦτο σ. Pl.*Chrm.*169c, cf. *Ep.Rom.*8.17 ; θαυμαστὸν.. τὸ συμπάσχειν τὰς τραγέας Thphr.*Od.*62. II. c. dat., *to be affected in common with*, ἀλλήλοις Arist.*APr.*70^{b}16 ; *commotiunculis*, Cic.*Att.*12.11 ; προσώποις, of a mimic dancer, *IG*14.2124.3 (Rome, ii/iii A.D.) ; τοῖς τῆς ψυχῆς παθήμασι τὸ σῶμα σ. Arist.*Phgn.*805^{a}6 ; εἰ [ὅλον τὸ σῶμα] σ. τι τῇ ἀκοῇ Thphr.*Sens.*57 ; τοῖς ἀναπνευστικοῖς ὀργάνοις τὸ ἧπαρ σ. Gal.18(1).25, cf. 16.555, Sor.2.20, al. III. *have a fellow-feeling*, *sympathize*, *feel sympathy*, Pl.*R.*605d, Antiph. 84, Sor.1.4. Cf. συμπαθέω.

συμπᾰτᾰγέω, *strike together*, *clap*, χειρῶν **-ουσῶν** (v.l. συμπλατ-) S.E.*M.*6.20, cf. Hsch. ; v. συμπλαταγέω.

συμπᾰτάσσω, *strike along with* or *together*, E.*Supp.*699.

συμπᾰτέω, *tread together*, as clothes in washing, Cratin.275 ; *trample under foot*, γέννημα φρύνου Babr.28.1 ; σταφυλάς *Gp.*8.23.1 : metaph., κόσμον Clearch.3 ; τινας *OGI*519.30 (Aragueni, iii A.D.) :— Pass., *to be trampled under foot*, as by horses, etc., Aeschin.3.164, Thphr.*HP*8.7.5, Plb.1.34.7, J.*AJ*9.6.4, etc.

συμπατριώτης, ου, ὁ, *fellow-countryman*, Archipp.54.

συμπατρονόμος, ὁ, *fellow-πατρονόμος*, τῷ θεῷ Λυκούργῳ *BSA*27.226 (Sparta, ii A.D.) : c.gen., ib.239.

συμπαύομαι, Pass., *cease together with*, τινι Gal.*UP*12.15.

συμπᾰχύνω, *make thick together*, Hp.*Morb.*4.52 :—Pass., τῇ σελήνῃ ὁ ἄλουρος σ. Demetr.*Eloc.*158.

συμπεδάω, pf. **-πεπέδηκα** Phld.*Po.Herc.*994.33 :—*bind together*, *bind hand and foot*, Onos.11.3, etc. :—Pass., Plu.2.924f. 2. metaph. of frost, *benumb*, v. l. for συνεπόδισεν, X.*An.*4.4.11.

συμπέδιος, ον, *adjacent to a plain*, [sc. γᾶ] *IG*12(2).74*B*6 (Mytil., iii B.C.).

συμπειθήνιος, *ον*, *obedient also*, σ. ἔχειν τὸν κάμνοντα Pall. *in Hp.* 2.109 D.

συμπείθω, pf. part. **-πεπεικυῖα** Hyp.*Ath.*4 (aor. part. *συμπείσας* is f.l. for *συμπιέσας* in Plu.2.580d) :—*win by persuasion, persuade*, abs., Pl.*Lg.*720d : c. acc. pers., Lycurg.102, *UPZ*114 i 22 (ii B.C.), Plu. *Cam.*23 : c. acc. rei, τὰ μὲν *συμπείθων*, τὰ δὲ βιαζόμενος X.*Mem.*2. 4.6 ; σ. τἀναντία D.H.6.49 ; ταῦτα *συμπείθεις* με σύ ; Men.*Epit.*527 : c. acc. pers. et inf., σ. πολλοὺς ὁμογνωμονεῖν X.*Cyr.*2.2.24, cf. Aeschin. 3.142, D.18.147, *IG*12(7).386.15 (Amorgos, iii B.C.) :—Pass., *join in a view*, Arist.*Pol.*1307^{b}15 ; *allow oneself to be persuaded*, c. inf., ib. 1296^{a}38 ; τι *to* a thing, Aeschin.3.71, *SIG*364.96 (Ephesus, iii B.C.): c. dat., *to be convinced* of.., Phld.*Mus.* p.89 K.: abs., Demetr.Com. Vet.4 ; *συμπεπεισμένοι καθ' ἡμῶν* Luc.*JTr.*45 ; τὸ **-πεπεισμένον** the sum *agreed*, *BGU*1163.8 (i B.C.) ; *συνεπείσθησαν πρὸς ἀλλήλας μὴ ἐγκαλεῖν Sammelb.*7338.10 (iii/iv A.D.).

σύμπειρος, *ον*, *acquainted with*, ἀγωνίᾳ Pi.*N.*7.10.

συμπείρω, *pierce through together*, Plu.*Cam.*41, Q.S.1.612.

συμπέμπω, *send* or *dispatch along with* or *at the same time*, ὕμνον Pi.*I.*5(4).63 ; ὀπάονας A.*Supp.*493 ; πρεσβείαν *IG*2^{2}.1.24 (V B.C.) : c. dat. pers., *νεηνίας καὶ κύνας σ. ἡμῖν* Hdt.1.36 ; τοῖσι παισὶ φύλακον Id.8.104, cf. 5.80, *PCair.Zen.*230.4 (iii B.C.), 2*Ep.Cor.*8.22 ; ἀγωγούς τινι Th.2.12 ; φύλακας X.*Cyr.*1.4.7, cf. *HG*1.4.21 (Pass.). 2. *help in conducting*, τὴν πομπήν Is.6.50, Lys.13.80 ; *συμπέμψοντες τὴν Πυθαΐδα SIG*697 B (Delph., ii B.C.).

συμπενθέω, trans., *join in mourning for*, τοὺς τεθνεῶτας Isoc.8.87, cf. Lycurg.43. II. intr., *mourn together*, τινι *with* one, A.*Ch.* 199 : abs., E.*HF*1390, D.60.33.

συμπένομαι, Med., *to be poor along with* another *in* a thing, τινί τινος Pl.*Men.*71b.

σύμπεντε, *five together, by fives*, v.l. in Hyp.*Fr.*134.

συμπεπαίνομαι, Pass., *come to a head*, Hp.*Epid.*6.1.10, Ruf.ap. Orib.45.30.27 :—Act., *bring to a head*, Ruf.*Ren.Ves.*2.8.

συμπεπλεγμένως, Adv., (συμπλέκω) *complicatedly*, Gal.19.489 : c. dat., *in conjunction with*, Hermog.*Stat.*4.

συμπεπτικός, ή, όν, *promoting digestion, digestive*, Gal.14.694, 764. 2. *dissolving*, οἰδημάτων Dsc.2.86.

συμπέπτω, = συμπέσσω, Gal.12.101, v.l. for συμπέττω in Dsc.1.54.

συμπεραίνω, *accomplish jointly*, τι Isoc.4.171, v.l. in E.*Med.*887 :—Med., *συμπεραναμένων τῶν ... συνεργῶν αὐτῷ τὴν πρὸς Θηβαίους ἔχθραν* had *effectually helped* him *to create* the ill-feeling, D.18.163 ; ἀπέραντα ξυμπεραίνῃ Luc.*Philops.*9 :—Pass., *to be accomplished simultaneously*, τὰ συμπερανθέντα τάχη Pl.*Ti.*39d. 2. *finish, work out*, ἐπειδὰν συμπεράνωμεν (-αίνωμεν codd.) τὸν ... λόγον Gal.6.214 :—Pass., ib.15. II. *decide* or *conclude absolutely*, ξ. φροντίδα make up one's mind, E.*Med.*341 ; σ. καὶ κλώθειν ἑκάστῳ τὰ οἰκεῖα Arist.*Mu.*401^{b}21 ; κλῆθρα μοχλοῖς *make* the doors *doubly sure* by bars, E.*Or.*1551 (troch.) ; ὁ *συμπεραίνων* (sc. ἀριθμός) the *last* counted, in a series, Speus.ap.*Theol.Ar.*62 :—Pass., *to be quite finished*, X.*Cyr.*6.1. 31. 2. in Logic, Med. *συμπεραίνεσθαι conclude syllogistically, draw conclusions*, Arist.*APr.*57^{b}20, *EN*1094^{b}22 :—Pass., *to be so concluded*, Id.*Ph.*186^{a}24 ; τὸ *συμπερανθέν* the *conclusion drawn*, Id. *EN*1146^{a}26 ; *ἔστω συμπεπερασμένον* Id.*APr.*42^{a}8 ; σ. τι κατά τινος ib.66^{a}38. III. intr. in Act., *extend equally far*, Id.*HA*541^{a}2.

συμπεραι-όω, *conclude along with* or *together*, διάνοιαν Demetr.*Eloc.* 2, cf. Stob.4.44.74 :—Pass., *to be concluded together*, Ph.2.374, Nech. ap.Vett.Val.279.7, etc. ; ἔν τινι Phot.*Bibl.* p.21 B. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *conclusion, sum*, τῶν ἐτῶν Vett.Val.137.24.

συμπεραν-τέον, *one must conclude*, Gal.*Nat.Fac.*3.11. **-τικός**, ή, όν, *tending to a conclusion*, only in Adv. **-κῶς** *in the form of a conclusion*, εἰπεῖν Arist.*SE*174^{b}11.

συμπέρασ-μα, ατος, τό, *finishing, end*, Ocell.1.3, Hierocl. *in CA* 20 p.463 M., Eust.73.27, etc. ; τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ, τῶν ἑορτῶν, Ph.2.298, 278 ; of a letter, Jul.*Ep.*183. II. in Logic, *conclusion* in a syllogism, Arist.*APr.*30^{a}5, 42^{a}5 sq., *Top.*155^{b}23, al., *Stoic.*2.78, Gal.15. 550,633. 2. *subject of the conclusion*, Arist.*APr.*53^{a}17. III. Math., *conclusion* of a proposition, Procl. *in Euc.* p.75 F., al., Hero *Deff.*136.13. **-ματικός**, ή, όν, *indicating the conclusion*, of the particle ἄρα, Sch.E.*Hec.*511 ; of ὥστε, Simp. *in Ph.*335.31 ; σ. ὅρος definition *embodying conclusion* of syllogism, Asp. *in EN*49.3. Adv. **-κῶς** Arist.*Rh.*1401^{a}3. **-μός**, ὁ, f.l. for *συμπέρασμα*, Artem. 3.58.

συμπερᾰτόω, = συμπεραίνω, Phlp. *in de An.*588.4.

συμπεράω, *cross* a river *together*, Lex. ap. Plot. *de Pulchr.* p.134 Creuzer.

συμπέρθω, *destroy with* or *together*, E.*Hel.*106 (tm.).

συμπερι-ᾰγής, ές, *curved so as to coincide with*, τινι Ph.*Bel.*63. 27. **-ᾰγνῡμαι**, Pass., *to be curved all round*, **-νύμενος κόλπος** Sch. D.P.121. **-ᾰγω** [ᾰ], *carry about along with* or *together*, X.*Oec.*8. 12, Theo Sm.p.151 H. :—Pass., *to be so carried, go round with* or *together*, X.*Cyr.*4.3.1, Arist.*Mete.*344^{a}12 ; τῇ στρατιᾷ Arr.*An.*4.14.3 :—Med., *lead about with oneself*, X.*Hier.*2.8, D.C.77.7, etc. **-ᾰγωγή**, ή, *revolution in the same sense with*, Simp. *in Cael.*500.19, Phlp. *in Mete.*90.25. **-ᾰγωγός**, ὁ, ἡ, *assistant in converting others*, Pl.*R.* 533d. **-αιρετέον**, *one must strip off*, Theon *Prog.* p.84 S. **-βάλλω**, *cover all round together*, Dsc.*Eup.*2.20, Gal.18(2).896. **-βομβέω**, *buzz about together*, Them.*Or.*2.36a. **-γίγνομαι**, aor. part. **-γενόμενον** glossed by *συμπεριλαμβανόμενον*, Hsch. **-γράφω** [ᾰ], *circumscribe* or *cancel together with*, τοῖς ἄλλοις ἑαυτήν S.E.*P.*1.14, cf. Plot.6.5.11. **-δῑνέομαι**, Pass., *to be whirled round with* or *together*, Ti.Locr.96d, Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat.*39 :—also **-δονέομαι**, Cass.*Pr.* 60. **-ειλέω**, *wrap round also*, Orib.49.28.10. **-ειμι**, (εἶμι *ibo*) *go round with*, κυνί X.*Cyn.*10.4, cf. Them.*Or.*25.310c : c. acc., τὸ τεῖχος Aen.Tact.38.2. **-έλκω**, *drag about together*, in Pass., c. dat., *PSI*5.495.16 (iii B.C.), *Placit.*2.20.13. **-ενεκτέον**, *one must accommodate oneself to*, ἀγνώμονι πατρί Socr.ap.Stob.4.25. 42. **-έρχομαι**, *go round together*, τὰς Ἄλπεις App.*BC*5.20 codd. (dub. l.) ; σ. τινί *go round with*.., Cleom.1.11. **-έχω**, *embrace in the same circuit*, D.H.3.43, in Pass. **-ζώννῡμαι**, Med., *gird round oneself, gird oneself with*, Ath.12.551d. **-θέω**, *revolve with*, M.Ant.7.47, Jul.*Or.*4.150b ; *run about with*, ἄνω καὶ κάτω Luc.*Merc. Cond.*24 ; τινι App.*BC*4.18. **-ίπταμαι**, *fly about with*, ταῖς ἀκρίσιν Zos.1.57. **-ίσταμαι**, Pass., *close in, draw together*, Thphr.*HP*5. 5.2. **-κῑνέω**, *move round together*, Cass.*Pr.*27. **-κλείω**, *include together*, Sch.Luc.*Anach.*17, Tz.*H.*6.399. **-κομίζω**, *convey round with*, *IG*11(2).165.6 (Delos, iii B.C.). **-λαμβάνω**, *gather together*, τὸ τοῦ ἱματίου περικεχυμένον Sor.*Vit.Hippocr.*12 ; *enclose* or *include together*, [τοῖς νεύροις] ὀστᾶ καὶ μυελόν Pl.*Ti.*74d, cf. Hp.*Fist.*4 ; τὰ ᾠά Arist.*HA*549^{a}33 ; πολλὴν ἀναθυμίασιν Id.*Mete.* 358^{a}33 :—Pass., Pl.*Ti.*83d. 2. *embrace, include*, τὰ γένη ib.58a ; *comprehend* in a treaty *with* others, ἐν ταῖς συνθήκαις Philipp.ap.D. 18.77 (Pass.), cf. Decr.ap.eund.18.29, Epicur.*Nat.*28.9 ; *embrace in the same* history, Plb.8.11.4, cf. D.S.16.94, etc. :—Pass., ἐν τῷ λόγῳ *συμπεριειλῆφθαι* Arist.*Top.*142^{a}31, cf. Thphr.*HP*6.1.1, al. ; ὅπως **-ληφθῶμεν** ἐν ταῖς συνθήκαις *SIG*591.64 (Lampsacus, ii B.C.). 3. in literal sense, *embrace*, *Act.Ap.*20.10. II. Med., *take part in together*, τινος Luc.*Dom.*4 codd. **-ληπτέον**, *one must include*, Thphr. *HP*6.6.1. **-λύω**, *release*, dub.l. in *POxy.*259.25 (i A.D.). **-νοέω**, *consider well with* or *together*, M.Ant.8.36. **-νοστέω**, *go round together with, follow along with*, τινι Luc.*Tox.*56, cf. Them.*Or.*11. 146a, etc. ; σ. τῇ σκιᾷ τῆς γῆς Cleom.1.11 ; σ. ἡμῖν ὁ λόγος Paus.5. 14.10. **-οδεύω**, *come round together with*, ἀμπώτεις σ. τῇ σελήνῃ Arist.*Mu.*396^{a}26 ; *travel together with*, *PSI*5.502.15 (iii B.C.). II. Pass., *to be described at the same time*, c. dat., Str.17.1.1, 17.2. 1. **-πᾰτέω**, *walk round* or *about with*, τινι Pl.*Prt.*314e, Men.117 : abs., τοὺς συμπεριπατοῦντας *their companions in walking round*, Arist. *Rh.*1409^{b}24, cf. J.*Vit.*63, Them.*Or.*22.269b. **-πέτομαι**, *fly about with*, ib.19.233a (with vv. ll.). **-πίπτω**, *fall about together*, Hypsaeus ap.Stob.4.31.45. **-πλᾰνάομαι**, Pass., *wander about together*, v.l. in Ph.1.16. **-πλέκω**, in Pass., *embrace*, ἐν ἀγάπαις Thd. *Pr.*7.18. **-πλέω**, *sail about with*, c. dat., App.*BC*5.96, Ps.-Hdt. *Vit.Hom.*8. **-πλοκή**, ή, *inter-connexion*, τῶν πραγμάτων Luc.*Hist. Conscr.*55. **-ποιέω**, *help in procuring*, τὴν ἀρχήν τινι Plb.3.49.9, cf. D.S.11.81. **-πολέω**, *go round together with*, τοῖς ἄστροις Phld. *D.*3.9 ; τῷ ἡλίῳ *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.136 ; *accompany*, Ph.1.16 (**-πολῃθείς**, v.l. **-πλανηθείς**), Plu.2.745e, etc. :—hence **-πόλησις**, εως, ἡ, Procl. *in Alc.*p.138C., Herm. *in Phdr.*p.92A., Dam.*Pr.*370. **-πολος**, ὁ, *fellow-περίπολος*, *Philol.*71.92 (Phocis, pl.), cf. Them.*Or.*13. 165b. **-σπάω**, *to circumflex also*, A.D.*Adv.*170.10 :—Pass., c. dat., Id.*Synt.*335.18, *EM*171.39. **-σπωμένως**, Adv. *by reason of sharing the circumflex accent*, A.D.*Adv.*175. 23. **-στέλλω**, *help in cloaking*, ἁμαρτίας Plb.10.22.9. **-στρέφομαι**, Pass., *revolve along with*, τῷ οὐρανῷ, of the fixed stars, Arist. *Mu.*392^{a}10, cf. Gem.5.62 ; τὸ πῦρ τῇ δίνῃ Plu.2.927c ; of pain in colic, Gal.8.384. **-τειχίζω**, *help in walling round*, Plu.*Tim.* 9. **-τίθημι**, *put round together*, σ. ὄγκον αὐτῷ καὶ δόξαν *take part in getting* honour for another, Id.*Nic.*5 :—Pass., **-τιθεμένων** τῶν στεμφύλων τῷ ἀγγείῳ Dsc.1.57 :—the Act. is dub. l. in Nech.ap.Vett. Val.290.21. **-τρέπω**, *overthrow together with*, ἑαυτήν τισι S.E.*P.* 2.188, cf. 193 (Pass.) :—Pass. also, of leaves of heliotrope, τῇ τοῦ ἡλίου κλίσει Dsc.4.190 (v.l. **-φερ-**). **-τρέχω**, *run round together*, Luc.*Dem.Enc.*37, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*11(2).178. **-τρίβομαι** [τρῑ], *to be rubbed up together*, Gal.13.1041 (citing Dsc.1.57, where *συμπεριτιθεμένων*). **-τυγχάνω**, *fall in with at the same time*, τινι v.l. in X.*An.* 7.8.22. **-φαντάζομαι**, Med., *form conceptions of also*, M.Ant.10. 38. **-φερής**, ές, *circular*, χρῶμα, of the ἄλως, Olymp. *in Mete.*226. 20. **-φέρω**, *carry round along with* or *together*, Pl.*R.*404c, Arist. *HA*548^{a}19, Thphr.*HP*7.5.2 ; οἱ *συμπεριφέροντες* τὴν ὄψιν ταχὺ σκοτοῦνται Id.*Vert.*7. II. Pass., *to be carried round together*, Pl.*R.* 617b ; *συμπεριφέρεσθαι περιφοράν* Id.*Phdr.*248a ; τὸν αὐτὸν κύκλον Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.53 U. ; τοῖς φανεροῖς ἄστροις *with*.., *Placit.*2.13.9 ; τὰ ἀπλανῆ *συμπεριφέρεται* τῷ οὐρανῷ *Stoic.*2.195, cf. Theo Sm. p.134 H. ; σ. [τοῦ ἡλιοσκοπίου] ἡ κόμη τῇ τοῦ ἡλίου κλίσει Dsc.4.164, cf. 190 (v.l. for **-τρεπ-**) ; τοῦ ὄμματος περιφερομένου *συμπεριφέρεσθαι* καὶ τὰς ὄψεις Hero *Deff.*135.10. 2. *συμπεριφέρεσθαί τινι go about with* one, *have intercourse with* one, *live in* his *society*, Plb.2.17.12, 4. 35.7, 5.15.2, Ath.12.548a, Hierocl. *in CA*9 p.432 M. ; of a king's intercourse with a queen, D.S.17.77 ; of a queen's intercourse with her husband and her son, *OGI*308.13 (Hierapolis, ii B.C.) ; *συμπεριενεχθῆναι* εἴς τινα εὐχρώμως prob. in *PRyl.*237.8 (iii A.D.). 3. of circumstances, *accommodate* or *adapt oneself to*, τοῖς καιροῖς σ. πρὸς τὸ κράτιστον Aeschin.2.164, cf. *PEnteux.*45.6 (iii B.C.), *SIG*707.10 (Olbia, ii B.C.), *Inscr.Prien.*135 (i B.C.) ; ταῖς ἐνισχυούσαις δόξαις Phld.*Piet.*27 ; τοῖς πράγμασιν ἐλαφρῶς καὶ μετρίως Plu.2.468e ; καλῶς **-οισθησόμεθα** τοῖς τῆς φύσεως Polystr.*Herc.*346 p.89 V. : abs., *show indulgence*, *IPE*I^{2}.32 *A* 31 (Olbia, iii B.C.), *Musée Belge* 11.99 (Ceos, iii B.C.), *OGI*244.16 (Daphne, ii B.C.) : c. dat. pers., *PCair.Zen.* 367.10 (iii B.C.). 4. of things, *understand and follow, be conversant with*, τοῖς πολιτικοῖς πράγμασιν Phld.*Rh.*2.49 S. ; τοῖς λεγομένοις, τοῖς

παραγγελλομένοις, Plb.3.10.2, 10.23.9. **-φθείρομαι,** Pass., *go about with* any one *to one's own ruin*, Luc.*Pseudol.*18, Ath.7.289c; cf. φθείρω II. **-φορά,** ἡ, *intercourse, companionship, society*, Plb.5.26.15, Phld.*Hom.* p.21O., D.S.3.64: pl., *social intercourse*, Phld. *Ind.Sto.*3, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).178. 2. *accommodating temper, indulgence, complaisance*, *UPZ*110.44 (ii B.C.), Plb.1.72.2, 23.2.10, Plu. 2.124b, *POxy.*1590.5 (iv A.D.); ἡ τῶν νόμων σ. Epicur.(?)*Oxy.*215 ii 7; κατὰ -ὰν λέγειν Phld.*Piet.*115; ἡ πρὸς τὰ τέκνα σ. καὶ ὁμόνοια *OGI*308.17 (Hierapolis, ii B.C.); ὄχλων Jul.*Or.*6.200c; σ. ποιεῖσθαι χρημάτων to be indulgent in demanding repayment, *IG*12(5).860.14 (Tenos, i B.C.). **-φορητός,** ή, όν, *accommodating, complaisant*, Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. συμφερτή. **-φράσσω,** *fence all round* or *together*, Arist.*Phgn.*811a8 (v.l.).

συμπερονάω, *pin together*, χεῖρας θυρεοῖς συμπεπερονημένας Plu. *Crass.*25, cf. Apollod.*Poliorc.*168.6, Them.*Or.*21.253a.

συμπέσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *mature by heating, cooking*, ὁμαλῦναι καὶ συμπέψαι Arist.*Mete.*381a20, cf. *HA*625a6, Thphr.*HP*8.7.7; *concoct, bring to a head*, etc., Dsc.2.86, Gal.6.247,825, 15.889; *hatch* eggs, Arist.*HA*549b7, cf. 560b17 (Pass.), *GA*752b17; ἡ γῆ σ. τῇ θερμότητι ib.753a19, cf. 752b33 (Pass.); *promote digestion*, Thphr.*HP*6.3.6, *Od.*49:—Pass., Arist.*PA*677b27, *HA*590a21; of food, *to be digested*, Id.*Mete.*379b23.

συμπετάννῡμι, *spread out with* or *together*, Aen.Tact.37.9.

συμπέτομαι, *fly with* or *together*, Luc.*Musc.Enc.*6, Ael.*NA*2.48; νεβροῖς Philostr.*Im.*2.2.

συμπεφορημένος, *closely pressed together*, *Gloss.* Adv. **-ως** *eclectically*, σ. γέγραφε Thphr.*Fr.*41.

σύμπεψις, εως, ἡ, *concoction* of crude humours, Gal.17(2).712, 18(2).273, Alex.Trall.4.1.

συμπηγ-ία, ἡ, = συμπαγία, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.39, al., Gal.8. 849. **-μα,** ατος, τό, *framework, superstructure*, Apollod.*Poliorc.* 166.6, dub. l. in Ar.Byz.*Epit.*16.2. **-νῡμι** and **-νύω** (Arist.*Resp.* 472a34, Epicur.*Nat.*14.5):—*put together, construct, frame*, τάφον E. *Supp.*938; ψεύσταν λόγον Pi.*N.*5.29; στέγασμα Pl.*Ti.*73d; σύριγγα Theoc.8.23, etc.; τινὰ ἐξ ἄλλων Epicur. l.c.; τὴν οὐσίαν ἐκ... Plu.2. 1118e:—Med., *construct for oneself*, δίφρον Critias 2.11, cf. Luc. *DDeor.*25.3, *Am.*53; μηχανάς App.*Mith.*30. 2. Pass., with pf. 2 συμπέπηγα, *to be compounded*, Anaxag.4, Pl.*Ti.*46b; of the human frame, Hp.*VM*20, Them.*Or.*21.249c. II. *make solid, congeal, condense*, Il.5.902 (v. sub ἐπείγω III. 2); σ. τὸ σῶμα Arist. l.c., cf. Pl.*Ti.*85d:—Pass., with pf. 2, *become solid, to be condensed*, ib.59e,81b,91b, etc.; of calculi in the bladder, Hp.*Aër.*9.

συμπήδημα, ατος, τό, *a leap taken with* or *together*, Hsch. s.v. συνάλματα.

σύμ-πηκτος, ον, *put together, constructed, framed*, οἰκήματα σ. ἐξ ἀνθερίκων Hdt.4.190; πλαίσια ξ. *compact*, f. l. for ξύμπτυκτα in Ar.*Ra.* 800. 2. *curdled*, σ. γάλα Philox.2.36. **-πηλόω,** *close up with clay*, Zos.Alch. p.226B. **-πήξ,** ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, = σύμπηκτος, Theognost.*Can.* 40. **-πηξις,** εως, ἡ, *putting together, constructing, framing*, ξύλων Hdn.4.2.6; σύγκρασις καὶ σ. Plu.2.433d, cf. 95b; τοῦ σώματος Aristeas 155; τῆς λέξεως Phld.*Po.Herc.*994.34; of astrological tables, κανονικαὶ σ. Vett.Val.141.14. 2. *condensation, coagulation*, γόνου Hp.*Aër.*19; τοῦ ὑγροῦ Arist.*Mu.*394a35. **-πήσσω,** later form for **-πήγνυμι**, Str.7.3.18 (Pass.), Dsc.4.9, Gal.*Thras.*27. **-πιαίνω,** v. συμπιέζω.

συμπῐ̆-έζω (for **-πιάζω** v. infr.), *press* or *squeeze together, grasp closely*, τὰς τρίχας Pl.*Phd.*89b; τι ταῖς χερσί Id.*Sph.*247c; σ. τὸ στόμα Ephipp.6.3, cf. Plu.2.580d (prob.); σ. χείλεα χείλεσι *AP*5. 127 (Marc. Arg.); τὸ ἔλαττον σ. τὸ πλέον Arist.*Pr.*929b39:—Pass., *to be squeezed up*, opp. διέλκεσθαι, X.*Mem.*3.10.7; σ. τὰς ἀκοάς Arist.*Pr.*904a21; ἡ κοιλία σ. ταῖς πλευραῖς ib.964b3; συμπιασθῆναι, of the body, *to be pinched in, grow lean*, Hp.*Epid.*7.68 (but, *to be fattened up*, from συμπιαίνω, acc. to Littré): aor. Pass. subj. 3 pl. συμπιεχθῶσιν αἱ δίοδοι Id.*Loc.Hom.*9; of an army, συνεπιέζετο τὰ μέσα D.C.36.49. **-εσις,** εως, ἡ, *compression*, Pl.*Cra.*427a, Gal. 17(1).434. **-εσμα,** ατος, τό, *gathering, binding*, τὸ ὑπ' ἀγκάλῃ σ. τῶν δραγμάτων Eust.1162.26. **-εσμός,** ὁ, = συμπίεσις, S.E.*M.*9.82.

συμπῖλ-έω, *force together like felt*: generally, *compress*, Pl.*Ti.* 45b:—more freq. in Pass., ib.49c, *Plt.*281a, Arist.*Ph.*216a31, Hero *Spir.*1 *Prooem.*, etc.; τὰ λεῖα, κἂν..βίᾳ συμπιληθῇ, ῥᾳδίως ἀπολύεται Diocl.*Fr.*26; συμπεπιλημένος *of felted texture*, Thphr.*HP*3.7.5; θρὶξ συνεπιλήθη *was matted together*, Pl.*Ti.*76c; κόμη αὐχμηρὰ καὶ συμπεπιλημένη Luc.*Tox.*30; τὸ αὐτὸ μέγεθος οὐ δοκεῖ συμπιληθὲν γίνεσθαι βαρύτερον Arist.*Cael.*305b7; ἀναπνοαὶ συμπεπιλημέναι, of Vesuvius, D.C.66.21; πορφύρα ἄκρατος συμπεπ. Plu.*Demetr.*41; of the intestines, *to be obstructed*, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*10, *Morb.*3.14. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *compression*, Poll.7.171. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *apt to compress* or *close*, πόρων Ti.Locr.100e. **-όω,** = συμπιλέω, Sch.Od.21.122:—Pass., Dsc.1.7.

συμπίνω [ῑ], Aeol. imper. σύμπωθι Alc.54:—*drink together*, μετά τινος Hdt.2.121.δ', Ar.*Ach.*277; παρά τινι X.*Cyr.*5.2.28; σ. ἀλλήλοις εἰς μέθην Pl.*Min.*320a: abs., κᾄτά τις εἶπεν τῶν ξυμπινόντων Pherecr. 153.5 (hexam.); συμπιεῖν καὶ συμφαγεῖν *SIG*1179.18 (Cnidus, Tab. Defix.); συμπίεσθε, ἢ οὔ; *will you..?* Pl.*Smp.*213a; συμπιεῖν δεινός Aeschin.2.52. 2. pf. part. Pass. συμπεπομένον *absorbed*, Ph.*Bel.* 61.40. 3. *soak*, ἔασον συμπιεῖν ἡμέραν μίαν Dsc.1.25, cf. Bilabel Ὀψαρτ.p.10, *PHolm.*5.9, Cleopatra (?) ap.Paul.Aeg.3.2.6.

συμπῐ̆πίσκω, *give to drink together*, ἁμεῖ τοὺς Λαβυάδας *Schwyzer* 323*D*48 (Delph., iv B.C.).

συμπιπράσκω, pf. **-πέπρᾶκα** *PGen.*23.8 (i A.D.):—*sell with* or *together*, in Pass., J.*AJ*12.4.4, App.*BC*4.24.

συμπίπρημι, *set fire to* or *burn at the same time*, πάντα J.*BJ*6.5. 2: c. dat., Str.17.3.14:—Pass., Ph.2.565.

συμπίπτω, Ion. Iterat. συμπίπτεσκον Emp.59:—*fall together, meet violently*, of winds, σὺν δ' Εὖρός τε Νότος τ' ἔπεσον Od.5.295; of two champions beginning to fight, *fall to, fight hand to hand*, σύν ῥ' ἔπεσον Il.7.256, 21.387; opp. distant fighting, συμπεσόντας αἰχμῇσι καὶ ἐγχειριδίοισι συνέχεσθαι Hdt.1.214, cf. 5.112, Pi.*I.*4(3).51(69), Luc.*Tox.*36; ἐς νείκεα σ. Hdt.3.120, 9.55; of a hound, σὺν δὲ πεσών *PCair.Zen.*532.7 (iii B.C.): c. dat. pers., ξυμπεσὼν μόνος μόνοις S.*Aj.* 467; εἰς ἀγῶνα τῷδε συμπεσών Id.*Tr.*20; σ. πολεμίοις X.*Cyr.*2.1.11; εἰς μάχην θηρίῳ D.S.3.35; ἀντίοι σ. τοῖς ὑποζυγίοις Plb.3.51.5; of ships, λάβρῳ κλύδωνι σ. E.*IT*1393; ξυμπεσούσης νηὶ νεώς Th.7.63; ξ. πρὸς ἀλλήλας τὰς ναῦς Id.2.84. 2. generally, *fall in with, meet with*, esp. with accidents or misfortunes, c. dat. rei, ἀσιτίῃσι Hdt.3. 52; φόνῳ S.*OT*113; κακοῖς τοιοῖσδε Id.*Aj.*429; but simply, *fall in with, meet*, τινι *UPZ*62.10 (ii B.C.), *PTeb.*58.56 (ii B.C.). II. of accidents, ailments, symptoms, events, *fall upon, happen to*, τοῖσιν αὐτουργίαι ξυμπέσωσιν μάταιοι A.*Eu.*337 (lyr.); ἐάν ποτέ σοι σ. καιρός Isoc.1.32; εὐπαιδίας τυχεῖν ἅμα καὶ πολυπαιδίας..καὶ τοῦτ' αὐτῷ συνέπεσεν Id.9.72; ἀσθένεια, νοσήματα σ. τινί, Pl.*Ti.*17a, 82c; συμπίπτει τοῖσι πλείστοισι τοιάδε· ἐρυθήματα προσώπου κτλ. Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)6; πάθη D.26.18; ἡμῖν σ. πρὸς ἡμᾶς αὐτοὺς φιλία Pl.*Lg.*698c; σ. τι ἔς τινας Hdt.7.137. 2. abs., *happen, occur*, τῆς αὐτῆς ἡμέρης συμπιπτούσης τοῦ τε ἐν Πλαταιῇσι καὶ τοῦ ἐν Μυκάλῃ..τρώματος Id.9. 100; τοιούτων καιρῶν συμπεσόντων Lys.19.24; τῶν κακῶν τῶν σ. Philem.101.[4]; of heavenly bodies, *coincide*, Vett.Val.190.9 (sed leg. συνεμπέσῃ). 3. c. part., like τυγχάνω, καὶ τόδε ἕτερον συνέπεσε γενόμενον Hdt.9.101; συνεπεπτώκεε ἔρις ἐοῦσα Id.1.82; Ἀρισταγόρῃ συνέπιπτε τοῦ αὐτοῦ χρόνου πάντα ταῦτα συνελθόντα Id.5.36; but part. is sts. omitted, ἐὰν ἴσοι συμπέσωσιν (sc. ὄντες) Arist.*Pol.*1318a39. 4. freq. impers. or with neut. pron., *it happens, comes to pass*, folld. by inf., τόδε σφι ὧδε συμπέπτωκε γίνεσθαι Hdt.1.139; by ὥστε c. inf., Id.8.15,132,141; ξυνέπεσεν ἐς τοῦτο ἀνάγκης ὥστε.. matters *came to such a pass* that..., Th.1.49: or c. acc. et inf., συνέπιπτε [αὐτὸν] ἀπῖχθαι Hdt.5.35, cf. Th.4.68, etc.; πρὸ ρκ' ἐτῶν συνέπεσε κατ' αὐτὰς τὰς χειμερινὰς τροπὰς ἄγεσθαι τὰ Ἴσια Gem.8.21: c. dat. et inf., ὅσαις ἂν..συμπέσῃ ἐμέσαι Arist.*HA*588a1; ὅταν ἀτυχεῖν σοι συμπέσῃ τι Philippid.18; εἴ τινι συνέπεσε τὸν ἀδελφεὸν ἀπολέσθαι *SIG*3c6.7 (Tegea, iv B.C.): abs., ἀπὸ ταὐτομάτου, ἀπὸ τύχης, διὰ τύχην σ., Arist.*Cael.*289b22, *Rh.*1385b2, *Pol.*1270b20; τὰ συμπίπτοντα one's *lot* or *fortune*, E.*Fr.*572, cf. Isoc.2.35; πρὸς τὸ συμπῖπτον ἀεὶ διατάττων X.*Cyr.*8.5.16; τὸ συμπεσόν the *incident*, Arist.*Pol.*1284a32; καθάπερ ἐν κατάρροις ἐνίοτε συμπίπτει Gal.16.527, cf. 18(2).185, al. III. *coincide, agree* or *be in accordance with*, σ. τούτοισι τόνδε τὸν λόγον Hdt. 7.151; ὥστε σ. τὸ πάθος τῷ χρηστηρίῳ *turned out in accordance with* it, Id.6.18: abs., *agree by chance*, Id.2.49; εἰς ταὐτὸν σ. *agree* in one, Pl. *Tht.*160d, *R.*473d, etc.; ἐμοὶ σὺ συμπέπτωκας ἐς ταὐτὸν λόγου *have come to exactly* the same point with me, E.*Tr.*1036. IV. *fall together*, i.e. *fall in*, esp. of a house, συμπίπτει στέγη Id.*HF*905; πόλις ὑπὸ σεισμοῦ ξυμπεπτωκυῖα Th.8.41; οἰκία σ. X.*An.*5.2.24; φοβουμένη μὴ συμπέσῃ [τὸ ἱσιεῖον] *PEnteux.*6.3 (iii B.C.); esp. of the vessels of the body, *fall in, collapse*, Hp.*Off.*13, Sor.1.16, al.; οἱ κρόταφοι συμπίπτουσι Gal.18(2).29; μυκτῆρες συμπεπτωκότες, opp. ἀναπεπταμένοι, X.*Eq.*1.10; σῶμα συμπεσόν a frame *fallen in* or *emaciated*, Pl.*Phd.* 80c; ὀφθαλμοὶ σ. Arist.*HA*561a21; αἱ κοιλίαι σ. τοῦ νέφους Id.*Pr.*940b 31, al.; of plant-structures, Thphr.*CP*1.4.4; *collapse*, of animals, *PSI*6.584.25 (iii B.C.); of the heart, *contract*, Ruf.*Syn.Puls.*3.6; συνέπεσε τῷ προσώπῳ his face *fell*, Lxx *Ge.*4.5; τὸ πρόσωπον συνέπεσεν ib.1*Ki.*1.18; -πέπτωκα τῇ καρδίᾳ ἀπὸ μερίμνης ib.1*Ma.*6.10. 2. σταφυλὴ λευκὴ συμπεπτωκυῖα *dried* grapes, Aët.9.30; πάντα δεδομένα κρέα συμπεπτωκότα ἔστω μέχρι δυοῖν ἡμερῶν *hung*, ibid. V. *fall together, fall into the same line*, σ. ἐπ' ἀλλήλων ὑπὸ στενοχωρίας *impinge* one on another, Pl.*Tht.*195a; *converge, meet*, τὸ τὰς παραλλήλους σ. οἴεσθαι Arist.*APo.*77b23, cf. Euc.1*Def.*23, Archim.*Spir.*20, al.; οἱ πόροι παρ' ἀλλήλους εἰσὶ καὶ οὐ σ. Arist.*HA*495a15; of the sides of a triangle, Plb.2.14.5; of a river, σ. τῷ Κηφισῷ Plu.*Sull.*16.

συμπιστεύω, *believe* or *trust along with*, J.*BJ*1.26.5.

συμπιστόομαι, Med., *confirm*, τὸ δόγμα S.E.*M.*1.271.

συμπίτνω, poet. for συμπίπτω, *fall* or *dash together*, of waves, A. *Pr.*432 (lyr.). II. *concur*, πολλοὶ γὰρ εἰς ἓν συμπίτνουσιν ἵμεροι Id. *Ch.*299; δίκα..οὐ σ. κακόν E.*Hec.*1029 (lyr., dub. l.); δεινόν γε, θνητοῖς ὡς ἅπαντα σ. ib.846; μοι ἐς ταὐτὸν..σ. *meets* me *exactly here*, ib. 966.

συμπλάζομαι, f.l. in S.*Fr.*373.5 for συνοπάζεται.

συμπλᾰνάομαι, *wander about with*, τινι D.S.3.59, Plu.*Ant.*29, Philostr.*Ep.*56: metaph., ταῖς ἀγνοίαις..τῶν συγγραφέων Plb.3.21.10.

σύμπλᾰνος, ον, *wandering about together*, κώμων σ. Νύξ Night *the fellow-roamer* of revelry, *AP*5.164 (Mel.), cf. 190 (Id.), 6.248 (Marc. Arg.).

συμπλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = *confictio*, *Gloss.*

συμπλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** pf. **-πέπλᾰκα** prob. cj. in J.*Ap.*2.2:—*moula* or *fashion together*, γαῖης of clay, Hes.*Th.*571, cf. Hermipp.41; of bees, Arist.*HA*628a34, *GA*761a7; of Prometheus, τὸν ἄνθρωπον Aristid.*Or.*42(6).7:—Pass., σησαμῆ ξυμπλάττεται Ar.*Pax*869; τῶν ἐντὸς [τῆς κνήκου]..μέλιτι συμπλασθέντων Diocl.*Fr.*140. 2. of speakers and writers, συνομολογοῦντες καὶ σ. *by agreeing on* an hypothesis and *a fiction*, Pl.*Chrm.*175d:—Med., συγγράφεσθαι καὶ

συμπλάττεσθαι D.C.50.5. 3. metaph., *feign* or *fabricate together*, αἰτίας καὶ ἐγκλήματα D.36.16; σ. ἑαυτῷ ἐνύπνιον Aeschin.3.77.

συμπλαστεύω, *fashion, mould,* or *construct with,* c. dat. et acc., *PSI*2.171.19 (ii B.C.).

συμπλἄτἄγέω, *sound by striking together,* χερσὶ *clap* with the hands, Il.23.102 (v. l. συμπατάγησεν); ῥαδινὰς συμπλαταγεῖτε χέρας *Ath.Mitt.*17.272 (Athens, ii A.D.); χεῖρας Tz.*H.*9.631: intr., χειρῶν συμπλαταγουσῶν v.l. for συμπατ- in S.E.*M.*6.20. 2. *sound together with,* ἱππείῳ χρεμετισμῷ κελάδημα σ. λεόντων Nonn.*D.*43.202.

συμπλέγδην, Adv. *by plaiting together,* Nonn.*D.*10.158.

σύμπλεγμα, ατος, τό, *entanglement,* name of a sculptured group representing a pair of wrestlers *with their limbs entwined, OGI*481.5 (Ephesus, ii A.D.); of an erotic subject, Plin.*HN*36.24,35.

συμπλείονες, neut. -ονα, *several together,* Arist.*Pol.*1286^{b}36; σύντρεις καὶ σ. Aristid.*Or.*23(42).32; συμπλέονες πόλιες *SIG*56.31 (Argos, V B.C.).

συμπλεκ-ής, ές, *entwined, entangled,* Nonn.*D.*3.27, al. **-τειρα,** ή, f.l. for συμπαίκτειρα (q.v.). **-τέον,** *one must mix,* μέλιτι γάλα Sor.1.87. **-τῐκός,** ή, όν, *twining* or *plaiting together,* Pl.*Plt.*282d; ἡ σ. τέχνη Poll.7.207. 2. Gramm., σ. σύνδεσμος a *copulative* conjunction, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.68, D.T.642.24, A.D.*Adv.*218.14, al. Adv. **-κῶς** Id.*Synt.*9.22. **-τος,** ον, *plaited,* Lxx*Ex.*36.31 (39.23); *twined together,* ἔρνεσι *AP*4.1.18 (Mel.). **-ω,** 2 aor. Pass. συνεπλάκην [ᾰ] and συνεπλέκην (v. infr. II. 1 and 2):—*twine* or *plait together,* συνδεῖν καὶ σ. Pl.*Plt.*309b; στέφανον Plu.*Eum.*6; σὺν δ' ἀναμὶξ πλέξας ἶριν *having twined* the iris therewith, *AP*4.1.9 (Mel.); ἄτριον κερκίδι Theoc.18.34; τὼ χεῖρε ἐς τοὐπίσω ξυμπλέκοντες *joining* their hands behind them, Th.4.4; σ. τινὶ τὰς χεῖρας *join hands, become intimate* with one, Plb.2.45.2, cf. 47.6; so σ. σπέρμα καὶ γάμους τέκνων E.*Fr.*326.5: abs., πλάταισιν ἐσχάταισι σ. perh. *binding* the whole *together,* Id.*IA*292 (lyr.):—Pass., *to be twined together, plaited,* ἐκ τῶν θαλλῶν Din.1.18; ἡ ψυχὴ διὰ τὸ συμπεπλέχθαι πρὸς τὸ σῶμα Arist. *de An.*406^{b}28, cf. *Placit.*1.7.31; πρὸς ἄλληλα Pl. *Ti.*80c; λύγοισι σῶμα συμπεπλεγμένοι E.*Cyc.*225; ὅταν συμπλἄκῇ [τὰ στελέχη] when they *are twisted together,* Thphr.*CP*5.5.4; ἴχνη συμπεπλεγμένα tracks *entangled, crossing in different directions,* opp. ὀρθά, X.*Cyn.*5.6. 2. *combine* notions logically under one term, σ. εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ κίνησιν καὶ ἀριθμόν Arist. *de An.*409^{b}11, cf. *EN*1119^{b}30; *join* words so as to form a proposition, σ. τὰ ῥήματα τοῖς ὀνόμασι Pl. *Sph.*262d, cf. *Tht.*202b:—Pass., ἔκ τινος Id.*R.*533c; of words, opp. ἁπλῶς λέγεσθαι (to be used singly), Arist.*Ph.*195^{b}15, cf. *Metaph.* 1014^{a}13; κατηγορίαι συμπεπλεγμέναι *complex,* opp. ἁπλαῖ, Id.*APr.* 49^{a}8, cf. *Int.*16^{a}23, *PA*643^{b}30; περὶ τοῦ -πεπλεγμένου on the *compound sentence,* title of work by Chrysipp., *Stoic.*2.68. 3. more generally, εὖ τοῖς ὀνόμασι σ. τοὺς νόμους *mix up* or *interweave* the laws with rhetorical ornament, D.58.41; σ. τὰς πίστεις τῶν ἀσθενῶν τοῖς προτεινομένοις *combines* the proof of the weak points with.., D.H.*Rh.*8.5; cf. συμπλοκή; σ. πράξεις *connect, involve* them *in mutual relations,* Plb.5.105.4, D.S.16.42; [συμπτώματα] Gal.18(2).157; but σ. ἀλλήλαις τὰς πράξεις *mix* them *up, confuse* them in a narrative, Plb.5.31.4, cf. Vett.Val.352.27; ἑτερογενῆ σημεῖα συμπλέκων Gal.16.747. 4. *mix* ingredients, Sor.1.77, Gal.12.647:—Pass., Arist. *Ph.*189^{b}5, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.59. II. Pass., of persons wrestling, *to be intertwined, locked together* (cf. σύμπλεγμα), συμπλεκέντος Γωβρύεω τῷ Μάγῳ Hdt.3.78, cf. Gal.15.124: generally of combatants, *to be engaged in close fight,* συμπλακέντες διαγωνίζεσθαι D.9.51, cf. Plb.1.28.2, Luc.*Symp.*44; σ. τοῖς πολεμίοις Plb.3.69.13; πρὸς τὴν οὐραγίαν Id.4.11.7; of a ship, *to be entangled* with her opponent, Hdt.8.84, Plb.1.23.6: metaph., *to be at grips with,* συμπλακέντα τῇ Σκυθῶν ἐρημίᾳ (i.e. Euathlus) Ar.*Ach.*704; συμπεπλέγμεθα ξένῳ *we are entangled* or *engaged with* him, E.*Ba.*800, cf. Aeschin.2.153; περὶ τὸ βῆμα τῷ Περικλεῖ Plu.*Per.*11; of war, ἐπειδὰν ὅμορος πόλεμος συμπλακῇ D.2.21; of disputes, etc., *to be involved in,* λοιδορίαις σ. Pl.*Lg.*935c; ταῖς μάχαις, τοῖς πολιτικοῖς πράγμασιν, Phld.*Mus.*p.27K., *Rh.*1.11S., cf. *BGU*1011 iii 7 (iii B.C.); σ. τοῖς Στωικοῖς Luc.*Symp.*30; σ. καὶ μεμψιμοιρεῖν Plb.18.8.3. 2. of sexual intercourse, Θέτιδι συμπλακείς S.*Fr.*618; συμπλέκεσθαι ἀλλήλοις *to be locked together,* Pl.*Smp.*191a, cf. e; in Arist. of animals, *HA*541^{b}3, 542^{a}16. 3. Astrol., *enter into combination,* τῇ Σελήνῃ ὁ τοῦ Διὸς σ. Vett.Val.120.2.

σύμπλεξις, εως, ή, *an inclusive term,* Arist.*PA*644^{a}4; cf. foreg. 1.2. 2. *complexity* of the pulse, Gal.9.50.

σύμπλεος, α, ον, *quite full,* τινος of a thing, Hp.*Flat.*3 cod.M; Att. **σύμπλεως** X.*An.*1.2.22.

σύμπλευρος, ον, *side by side,* λίθοι *Milet.*7.57 (Didyma), *Rev.Phil.* 43.199,202 (ibid.).

συμπλέω, *sail in company with,* τινι Hdt.4.149, 5.46, E.*IA*102; ἐν τῇ Ἀργοῖ Hdt.4.179; μετὰ τῶν ὁλκάδων Th.6.44: abs., Id.1.27, Antipho 5.20, prob. in *IG*I^{2}.99.10; τῶν συμπλεόντων Pl.*Grg.*511e; συμπλέοντες ναῦται *IG*3.236: metaph., σ. τοῖς φίλοισι δυστυχοῦσι E. *HF*1225.

συμπληγάς, άδος, ή, *striking* or *dashing together,* πέτραι Συμπληγάδες the *clashing* rocks, i.e. the Κυάνεαι νῆσοι, which were supposed to close in on all who sailed between them (also called συνδρομάδες), E.*IT*355, cf. Str.1.2.10, 3.2.12; Κυάνεαι σ. π. E.*Med.*1263 (lyr.); Συμπληγάδες (sc. πέτραι) ib.2, *IT*260,1389: sg., κυανέαν Συμπληγάδα ib.241; Ἄξενον .. ἐκπερᾶσαι ποντίαν Ξυμπληγάδα, of the passage out of the Euxine (ποντιᾶν Ξυμπληγάδων Herm.), Id.*Andr.*794 (lyr.). II. as Subst., *collision, conflict,* Arist.*Mu.*392^{b}13, Him.*Or.* 19 tit.

συμπλήγδην, Adv. *with clapping of hands,* Theoc.24.56.

συμπληθ-ύνω [ῡ], *help to increase,* X.*Oec.*18.2. 2. Pass., *to be multiplied as well as,* c. dat., Procl. *in Prm.*p.546S. II. *give plural form to as well,* σ. τῷ ὀνόματι τὸ ἄρθρον A.D.*Synt.*54.17:—Pass., *take plural forms,* ib.205.1. **-ύω,** *help to fill* or *increase,* ποταμόν Hdt.4.48, cf. 50; *multiply,* τὰς ἀτυχίας Longin.23.3; τὸ γένος, τὴν πατρίδα, D.C.52.42, 56.2.

συμπλημμελέω, *sin together with,* τινι Aq., Sm., Thd., Quint.*Ho.* 4.15.

σύμπληξις, εως, ή, *collision,* Demetr.*Eloc.*207; *concurrence,* τῶν δύο [ὀνομάτων] ib.105.

συμπλήρ-ης, ες, = σύμπλεος, Pl.*Epin.*985b; *solid,* Thphr.*HP*4.11.10. **-όω,** *help to fill,* σ. τοῖσι Ἀθηναίοισι τὰς νέας *help* them *in manning...*, Hdt.8.1. II. *fill up* or *completely,* ἑξήκοντα ναῦς *man* them *fully,* Th.6.50, cf. *Hell.Oxy.*14.1; σ. τὸ περιηγηθέν Pl.*Lg.*770b; τὸν μεταξὺ τόπον, τὸ μ., Arist.*Mete.*340^{a}18, *PA*694^{b}1, cf. Pl.*Smp.* 202e, *IG*2^{2}.1668.71; τοὺς πόρους Thphr.*Od.*45, Diocl.*Fr.*147; ἔρανον Plu.2.694b:—Med., σ. τὰ διαστήματα Pl.*Ti.*35c, cf. 36b; τριήρεις *Hell.Oxy.*2.4:—Pass., τὸ δὲ [τῆς σύριγγος] πάλιν ξυμπληρωθείη Hp. *Fist.*4; πάντα συμπεπλήρωται σαρξίν Pl.*Ti.*75a; εὐδαιμονίᾳ Phld.*D.*1.2; σ. ἔκ τινων Ti.Locr.105a, D.S.1.2; ὑπό τινων Archim.*Eratosth.*3. b. Medic., *cause congestion of,* τὰ ὑποθυμιάματα σ. τὴν κεφαλήν Sor.1.72:—Pass., *suffer from congestion of the brain,* *IG*4^{2}(1).126.28 (Epid., ii A.D.), Gal.15.902. 2. *complete,* τὸ ὅλον Arist.*GC*336^{b}31; ἕν τι τῶν συμπληρούντων τοῦτο Plot.1.8.3, cf. 2.6.1; τὰ συμπληροῦντα τὴν ἀρίστην μαῖαν the qualities *which make up the complete* good midwife, Sor.1.4, cf. Gal.6.166, *UP*1.9:—Pass., [δένδρα] συμπεπληρωμένα πᾶσι τοῖς οἰκείοις μορίοις, opp. ἀρχόμενα φύεσθαι, Id.16.492, cf. 526,685, Ath.15.671a. 3. *fulfil, attain,* τὸ τῆς φύσεως τέλος Polystr.*Herc.*346 p.86V.:—Med., τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς καὶ τοῦ σώματος ἀγαθόν Epicur.*Ep.*3 p.62U.:—Pass., Polystr.p.31W. 4. *finish,* περὶ τοῦ λίαν ὀξέος ὀξυμέλιτος συμπληρώσας τὸν λόγον Gal.15.683, cf. 572. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *blocking* or *filling up* of a body, Arist.*Pr.* 901^{a}4, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.11U. **-ωματικῶς,** Adv. *by way of supplement,* Sch.Od.8.567 ap.*An.Par.*3.457, Eust. ad D.P.41. **-ωσις,** εως, ή, *completion,* τῆς εὐδαιμονίας Plb.5.90.4; ἐτῶν Lxx2*Ch.*36.21; *filling up,* φρέατος Str.3.5.7; *blocking* of blood-vessels, Heliod.ap.Orib.47.14.4; σ. ἀπὸ πάντων *aggregation* of all.., Longin.12.2. **-ωτικός,** ή, όν, *able to complete, forming an essential part of,* ὑγιείας Epicur.*Ep.* 3 p.64U.; εὐδαιμονίας, τελειότητος, *Stoic.*3.18,35; τῆς ἐννοίας ἢ τῆς οὐσίας Gal.6.200, cf. Plot.2.6.1, 6.2.15. 2. *causing congestion,* τῆς κεφαλῆς Antyll.ap.Orib.6.1.8, Sor.1.119: abs., σ. τὸ καστόριον Id.2.85.

συμπλήσσομαι, Med., ἡ ζωτικὴ δύναμις πρὸς ἐλάχιστον συμπληξαμένη *reduced,* Marcellin.*Puls.*407.

συμπλοϊκός, ή, όν, *sailing with* or *together,* φιλία friendship *of shipmates,* Arist.*EN*1161^{b}13.

συμπλοκή, ή, *intertwining, complication, combination,* τῇ [τῶν ἀτόμων] συμπλοκῇ.. πάντα γεννᾶσθαι Democr.ap.Arist.*Cael.*303^{a}7, cf. Thphr.*Sens.*66, Sor.2.4; used by Pl. as a generic term for *weaving* and its kindred arts, *Plt.*281a, cf. 306a, al.; ἡ ἁπάντων πρὸς ἄλληλα σ. Plb.1.4.11, cf. Phld.*Sign.*37, *D.*3.8 (pl.); συνέχεια καὶ σ. Plot.3.1.4; εἱμαρμένη defined as σ. αἰτιῶν, *Stoic.*2.284. 2. *struggle,* esp. of wrestlers, ἡ ἐν ταῖς σ. μάχη a close struggle, Pl.*Lg.*833a, cf. Plb. 1.15.3, Gal.15.126,197; of ships, *close engagement,* Plb.1.27.12, 1.28.11, *SIG*567.11 (Calymna, iii B.C.); of cavalry, Onos.10.6. 3. *embrace, sexual intercourse,* Pl.*Smp.*191c, Arist.*HA*540^{b}21, Corn. *ND*24, Sor.1.31, al. 4. *combination* of letters to form a word or of words to form a proposition, Pl.*Plt.*278b sq.; λόγος ἐγένετο.. ἡ πρώτη σ. Id.*Sph.*262c, cf. *Tht.*202b, D.H.*Pomp.*6; σ. τῶν ὀνομάτων Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1113.2, cf. Phld.*Po.*2.33, al.; also *combination* of mental acts so as to form one entity, οὐδὲ σ. δόξης καὶ αἰσθήσεως φαντασία ἂν εἴη Arist. *de An.*428^{a}25, cf. *PA*643^{b}16; *combination* of subject and predicate, σ. γὰρ νοημάτων ἐστὶ τὸ ἀληθὲς ἢ ψεῦδος Id. *de An.*432^{a}11, cf. *Top.*113^{a}1; κατὰ συμπλοκὴν λέγεσθαι, opp. ἄνευ συμπλοκῆς, Id.*Cat.*1^{a}16, cf. *Stoic.*2.69, etc. 5. Gramm., the *copula,* D.H.*Dem.*9. 6. Rhet., *interweaving* of various styles, Id.*Rh.*8.8: but also name of a rhet. figure, Alex.*Fig.*p.30S. 7. Medic., of ingredients, μετὰ τῆς πρὸς τοὺς φοίνικας σ. *in combination with...*, Sor.1.50, cf. 115.

σύμπλοκος, ον, *entwined, interwoven, involved,* Nonn.*D.*12.339, *AP*5.254.13 (Paul. Sil.), 289 (Id.).

σύμπλοος, ον, contr. **-πλους,** ουν, (πλέω) *sailing with* one in a ship, *shipmate,* Hdt.2.115, 3.41, Ephor.27J., Plu.2.148a; τινι E.*Hel.* 1207, Antipho 5.21, etc.; σύμπλοι ἢ συστρατιῶται Pl.*R.*556c; poet. of ships, ναῦς σ. εἰς ἄγρην *AP*7.381 (Etrusc.), cf. 585 (Jul.). 2. metaph., *partner* or *comrade in* a thing, πάθους S.*Ant.*541.

σύμπνευσις, εως, ή, = *conspiratio, Gloss.*

συμπνευσμός, ό, = σύμπνοια, Hsch.; *conspiracy,* ἐπὶ ψευδολογίᾳ τινός J.*AJ*17.12.2.

συμπνέω, poet. **-πνείω** *Supp.Epigr.*7.12.11 (Susa, i B.C.):—*breathe together with,* τινι M.Ant.8.54, *AP*7.595 (Jul.): metaph., ἐμπαίοις τύχαισι συμπνέων *going along with* the sudden blasts of fortune, *yielding* or *bowing* to them, A.*Ag.*187 (lyr.); συμπνέον τῇ ὀργῇ, gloss on ἔγχεος ζακότοιο, Sch.Pi.*N.*6.90. 2. abs., *coalesce, achieve unity,* Pl.*Lg.*708d, Arist.*Pol.*1303^{a}26, Plu.*Comp.Lyc.Num.*4; συμπνευσάντων ἡμῶν καὶ Θηβαίων D.18.168; οἰονεὶ σ. ἐς γάμον Ael.*NA* 3.44.

συμπνῐγής, *és, choking by pressure,* περίστασις D.S.3.51.

συμπνίγω [ῐ], *press closely,* of crowds, τινα *Ev.Luc.*8.42 ; σ. τὸ σπέρμα *choke* it, *Ev.Marc.*4.7 : metaph., σ. τὸν λόγον *Ev.Matt.*13.22, cf. *Ev.Luc.*8.14 :—Pass., δένδρα συμπνιγόμενα Thphr.*CP*6.11.6 ; οἱ ἄνθρακες συμπνίγονται *are damped down,* Sch.Ar.*Nu.*96. 2. in Pass., *to be drowned,* of the Gadarene swine, Porph.*Chr.*49.

συμπνοή, ἡ, = *conspiratio, Gloss.*

σύμπνοια, ἡ, *breathing together,* τῶν φυσῶν Artem.2.37 : metaph., *agreement, union,* D.L.2.137, Hdn.7.6.3, Jul.*Or.*6.189a, Iamb.*Myst.* 5.26 ; of the body, joined with σύρροια, Hp.*Alim.*23 ; ἡ τῶν οὐρανίων πρὸς τὰ ἐπίγεια σ. Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.172 ; ἡ ἁπάντων σ. Aret.*CD*2.5, cf. Plot.2.3.7, Dam.*Pr.*88, Aen.Gaz.*Thphr.* p.49 B.

σύμπνοος, *ον,* contr. **-πνους,** *ουν,* (πνοή) *concordant,* Plu.2.574e ; *agreeing with, in accord with,* τινι *AP*6.227 (Crin.), 11.372 (Agath.) ; *accordant,* Plu.2.618d, Aret.*SA*1.10, etc. ; *animated by one spirit,* σ. καὶ σύρρουν ἐστὶ τὸ σῶμα Gal.*Nat.Fac.*1.12 ; *animated by a common* πνεῦμα, κόσμος σ. αὐτῷ Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.264.

συμποδηγ-ετέω, *join in guiding,* S.*Ichn.*163. **-έω,** *conduct* or *lead together,* Pl.*Plt.*269c, 270a.

συμποδ-ίζω, *tie the feet together, bind hand and foot,* τινα Ar.*Ra.* 1512 ; σ. τινὰ χεῖράς τε καὶ πόδας καὶ κεφαλήν Pl.*R.*615e ; cf. συμπεδάω :—Pass., ἀμφοῖν ποδοῖν σ. Luc.*Ocyp.*149 ; *to be entangled in a net,* of dogs, X.*Mem.*3.11.8. II. metaph., *entangle, enchain,* μέθῃ τινά Pl.*R.*488c :—Pass., ὑπό τινος σ. ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Id.*Grg.*482e, cf. *Tht.*165e. **-ισμός,** ὁ, gloss on ὑφεσμός, Hsch. (pl.).

συμποιέω, *help* or *assist in doing,* τι And.1.62, Is.8.16 ; συμποιοῦντος αὐτοῖς καὶ Φίλωνος *PEnteux.*55.9, cf. 83.6 (iii B.C.) ; v. σύν C. II. *compose jointly with,* τοὺς Ἱππέας ξυνεποίησα τῷ φαλακρῷ τούτῳ (i.e. Eupolis *in partnership with* Aristophanes) Eup.78 (troch.) ; Εὐριπίδῃ ...συνεποίεις..τὴν τραγῳδίαν Ar.*Fr.*580, cf. *Th.*158 ; of a sculptor, συμποιεῖσθαι ἄγαλμα μετά τινος Sch.Ar.*Nu.*857.

συμποικίλλομαι, Pass., *to be wrought in with,* J.*AJ*3.7.5. 2. *vary with,* τοῖς μερικοῖς πράγμασι Sch.Ptol.*Tetr.*19.

συμποιμαίνω, *to be a shepherd with,* τισι J.*AJ*1.19.3 :—Pass., *feed together, herd together,* E.*Alc.*579 (lyr., tm.).

συμπολεμέω, *join in war,* Th.1.18, 8.46, And.3.24, X.*HG*6.5.28, etc. ; Κύρῳ πρὸς αὐτόν Id.*An.*1.4.2 ; μεθ' ἡμῶν Pl.*R.*422d ; σ. τὸν πόλεμον D.18.87, *SIG*529.7 (Dyme, iii B.C.).

συμπολίζω, *unite into one city,* Pass., τῶν ἑπτὰ λόφων συμπεπολισμένων τῇ Ῥώμῃ D.H.1.71, cf. 32, Corn.*ND*20 ; Ἄγιον ἐξ ἑπτὰ δήμων συνεπολίσθη Str.8.3.2. 2. *cover with buildings,* τὰ προσάρκτια J. *BJ*5.4.2. 3. *join in building,* Id.*AJ*15.8.5. 4. *rebuild,* Id.*BJ*1. 8.4 (Pass.).

συμπολιορκέω, *join in besieging, besiege jointly,* Hdt.1.161, *IG*1^2. 108.40 (prob.), Th.8.15, D.23.131, *IG*2^2.666.14, etc. :—Pass., Th.3. 20,68, Plb.2.7.8.

συμπολῖτ-εία, ἡ, *federal union* of several states, *with interchange of civic rights, confederacy,* τῶν Ἀχαιῶν Plb.3.5.6, cf. 2.41.12, 44.5, D.S.29.18. 2. *sharing of political life,* Phld.*Mus.* p.93 K. (pl.). **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, *fellow-citizenship, IG*4^2(1).59.12 (Epid., iii B.C.). **-εύω,** *live as fellow-citizens* or *members of one state,* τισι with others, Th.6.4, 8.47,73 ; νόμοις τοῖς αὐτοῖς χρῆσθαι καὶ σ. X.*HG* 5.2.12, cf. *IG*9(1).32.6 (Stiris, ii B.C.) :—Med. συμπολιτεύομαι, Lys. 9.21, *IG*4^2(1).59.12 (Epid., iii B.C., prob.), Epicur.*Sent.*38, etc. ; θεοῖς καὶ ἀνθρώποις Phld.*Piet.*14 ; μηδενί *with* no one, D.*Prooem.*21 ; μετὰ τῶν Ἀχαιῶν Plb.22.8.9 ; οἱ συμπολιτευόμενοι *one's fellow-citizens,* Isoc.3.4, 12.29 ; ὁ δῆμος καὶ οἱ **-πολιτευόμενοι** Ῥωμαῖοι *Supp. Epigr.*6.646 (Adalia, i B.C.), cf. *OGI*143.6 (Cyprus, ii B.C.) ; σ. καὶ κοινωνεῖν πόλεως Arist.*Pol.*1324^{a}15 : metaph., τὰ σύντροφα καὶ συμπολιτευόμενα ἀδικήματα Plu.*Cat.Mi.*47. 2. *hold public office jointly with, IG*4^2(1).642 (Epid.) :—Med., c. dat., ib.5(1).551.6 (Sparta, iii A.D.). **-ης,** *ου,* ὁ, *fellow-citizen,* E.*Heracl.*826, J.*AJ*19.2.2, *IG* 14.1878 (Rome) ; condemned by Phryn.150 : fem. **-ῖτις,** D.S.34/5. 2.16, Eust.119.6.

συμπολλαπλᾰσιάζω, *multiply at the same time,* Papp.24.19(Pass.).

σύμπολλοι, αι, α, *many together,* Pl.*Alc.*1.114c, *Plt.*261e, al.

συμπομπ-εύω, *accompany in a procession,* Aeschin.1.43, Arist.*Rh. Al.*1423^{b}3,1424^{a}5, Polyaen.1.23.2, Plu.*Arat.*53, Arr.*Epict.*4.1.104, *IG*4.679 (Hermione), *SIG*577.76 (Milet., ii B.C.), etc. **-ή,** ἡ, *joint procession, OGI*309.11 (Teos, ii B.C., pl.).

συμπονέω, *toil* or *suffer with* or *together,* τινι *with* one, συμπονήσατε τῷ νῦν μογοῦντι A.*Pr.*276 ; συμπόνει πατρί S.*El.*986, etc. ; σ. καὶ συγκινδυνεύειν τισί X.*Cyr.*7.5.55 ; τοῖς κακοπαθοῦσι Plu.*Ant.*43 ; σ. τινὶ πόνους E.*Or.*[1224] ; σ. κακοῖσι *take part in* them, ib.683 : abs., *labour together,* S.*Ant.*41, etc. ; σ. πολλά Ar.*Ach.*605 (lyr.) ; ἐάν τι πονήσῃ μέρος, συμπονεῖ τὸ ὅλον Arist.*Pr.*883^{a}14, cf. Thphr.*Sud.*34.

συμπονηρεύομαι, *join* others *in villainy, play the knave together with,* τισι Ar.*Lys.*404, cf. Isoc.15.224.

συμπονία, ἡ, *cooperation,* Mich. *in EN*507.28.

σύμπονος, = *assessor, Gloss.*

συμπορεύομαι, *come, go,* or *proceed together,* Th.8.87, E.*IT*1488, X.*An.*1.3.5, etc. ; συμπεπορευμένοι τῇ βασιλίσσῃ ἕως τῶν ὁρίων *PCair. Zen.*251.2 (iii B.C.) ; ἡ ψυχὴ **-ευθεῖσα** θεῷ Pl.*Phdr.*249c ; σ. ταῖς ἑταιρίαις *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1925(5).7 (Cyrene, iii B.C.) ; τῷ χρόνῳ Procl.*Inst.* 50 ; ἐπί τινι συμφέροντι for some advantage, Arist.*EN*1160^{a}9. II. *assemble,* of the Senate, Plb.6.16.4 ; of a workers' guild, *SIG*460. 3 (Delph., iii B.C.) : metaph., *consort together, hold intercourse,* ἀλλήλοις Plu.*Lyc.*15.

συμπορθ-έω, *help to destroy* or *sack,* ὃς σῷ πατρὶ συνεπόρθει Φρύγας E.*Or.*888, cf. *BCH*21.599 (Delph., iv B.C.) ; οἱ συμπεπορθημένοι *involved in like ruin,* Str.8.3.29. **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who helps to destroy,* Sch.Lyc.222.

συμπορ-ίζω, *help in procuring,* ἐκ τῶν ξυμμάχων τι Th.7.20 ; πολλὰ αὐτῷ Jul.*Or.*3.125c :—Med., *do so for oneself,* Th.8.1, Isoc.4.32 :—Pass., *to be got together,* Plu.*Mar.*40. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *assistance in procuring,* J.*BJ*2.20.8.

συμπορνεύω, gloss on συλλαγνεύω, Hsch.

σύμπορος, *ον, accompanying,* Procl. *in Alc.* p.165 C.

συμπορπάομαι, Pass., *to be fastened together,* Lxx *Ex.*36.13(39.6), Anon. (Arr.*Parth.Fr.*20 Roos) ap.Suid. s.v. θώραξ.

σύμπορπον· τὸν μὴ ῥαφαῖς συνειλημμένον..χιτῶνα, Hsch.

συμπορσύνω [ῡ], *help to arrange, promote,* τὴν κατόρθωσιν Hp.*Art.* 16 ; κέλευθόν τινι A.R.4.549 (tm.).

συμποσί-α, ἡ, *drinking together,* Alc.46, Pi.*P.*4.294, Lxx 3*Ma.*5. 15, al. **-άζω,** *drink together,* Hld.5.28, Aen.Gaz.*Thphr.* p.48 B. **-αῖος,** α, ον, = sq., Eust.770.14. **-ακός,** ή, όν, *of* or *fit for a drinking-party, convivial,* λόγοι Id.89.46 ; τὰ σ. distinguished from τὰ συμποτικά by Plu.2.629e. **-αρχέω,** *to be a* συμποσίαρχος, Arist.*Pol.*1274^{b}12, Plu.2.620c. **-αρχία,** ἡ, *office of* συμποσίαρχος, ib.620a. **-αρχος,** ὁ, *president of a drinking-party, toastmaster,* X.*An.*6.1.30, Alex.21, Plu.2.208b, 620f, *OGI*646.14 (Palmyra, iii A.D.), etc. ; also **-άρχης,** ου, ὁ, *Supp.Epigr.*7.151,168 (ibid., ii A.D.). Cf. συμποτικός. **-ον,** τό, *drinking-party, symposium,* Thgn. 298,496, Phoc.11, Alc.*Supp.*23.3, Pi.*N.*9.48, al., Hdt.2.78, X.*Cyr.*8. 8.10, etc. ; σ. κατασκευάσαι, φίλοις παρασχεῖν, συνάγειν, Pl.*R.*363c, Plu.2.198b, Ath.5.186c, etc. ; παιδαγωγεῖν Pl.*Lg.*641b.—Pl., X., and Plu. wrote dialogues under this name. II. *the party itself, the guests,* Lxx 3*Ma.*5.36, Plu.2.157d,704d ; ἀνακλιθῆναι..συμπόσια συμπόσια in *groups, Ev.Marc.*6.39. III. *the room in which such parties were given,* τοῦ σ. στέγη Callix.2, cf. *BGU*1793.11 (i B.C.) ; σαίρειν τὸ σ. Luc.*DDeor.*24.1, etc. **-ος,** α, ον, = συμποτικός, *EM* 139.49.

συμποσόω, *reckon together,* Heph.Astr.2.27, Eustr. *in EN*37.34, Tz.*H.*13.447.

συμπότης, ου, ὁ, *fellow-drinker, boon-companion,* Pi.*O.*1.61, Hdt. 2.78,173, E.*Alc.*343, Ar.*Ach.*1135, Antipho 2.1.4, Pl.*Prt.*347d, etc.

συμποτιγίνομαι, v. συμπροσγίγνομαι.

συμποτικός, ή, όν, *convivial,* σ. πράγματα Ar.*Ach.*1142 ; νόμοι σ. the laws *of drinking-parties,* enforced by the συμποσίαρχος, Pl.*Lg.* 671c ; σ. ἁρμονίαι modes *suited for drinking-songs,* Id.*R.*398e ; σ. [μουσική] Phld.*Mus.*p.82 K. ; [ἀρετή] Id.*D.*3 *Fr.*76 ; σ. διάλογοι, work by Persaeus, Ath.4.162b ; σ. προβλήματα, title of a work by Plu. (v. συμποσιακός) ; ὑπομνήματα σ., of a work by Persaeus, D.L.7.1 ; συμποτικός *a jolly fellow,* Ar.*V.*1209, Plb.31.13.8 : Comp. **-ώτερος** Luc.*Ep.Sat.*32 : Sup. **-ώτατος** Id.*Tim.*46, Philostr.*Im.*1.25. Adv. **-κῶς** Poll.6.20.

συμπότρια, fem. of συμπότης, *Gloss.*

σύμπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with the feet together* or *closed,* Ar.*Fr.*865, Herm.Trism. in *Rev.Phil.*32.254 ; *with feet tied together,* Herod.3.96 ; σύμποδα [ἐλέφαντα] δεσμεῖν Str.15.1.42.

συμπραγμᾰτεύομαι, aor. **-επραγματεύθην** *IG*11(4).1055.10 (Delos, iii B.C.), Lycon ap.D.L.5.71 :—*assist in transacting* business, τισι Plu.*Cat.Ma.*21 ; σ. τὰ περὶ τοὺς νόμους Id.*Lyc.*5 ; μετά τινων περί τινος *IG*2^2.844.17 (iii B.C.), cf. *PTeb.*812.13 (ii B.C.) : abs., Plu.2. 417a, *CIG* (add.) 1997*d* (Edessa).

συμπρακτικός, ή, όν, *cooperating,* Ptol.*Tetr.*51.

συμπρακτορεύω, *to be assistant tax-collector, PLond.*2.306.23 (ii A.D.).

συμπράκτρια, ἡ, fem. of sq., Sch.A.R.3.942.

συμπράκτωρ, Ion. **-πρήκτωρ,** *oros,* ὁ, *helper, assistant,* Hdt.6.125, cf. X.*Cyr.*3.2.29 : c. gen. rei, σ. ὁδοῦ *a companion* in travel, S.*OT* 116 ; συμπράκτορες τῆς αἰτίας *involved as accomplices* in the charge, Antipho 3.4.6.

συμπραξία, ἡ, = sq., Sch.Pi.*N.*10.6.

σύμπραξις, εως, ἡ, *assistance,* J.*AJ*9.7.2 ; τῶν βουλευμάτων *taking joint counsel,* ib.18.1.1 ; σ. κοινή Plu.2.478d.

συμπράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** Ion. **-πρήσσω** :—*join* or *help in doing,* τινί τι A.*Pr.*297 (anap.) ; σωτηρίαν E.*IT*980 ; σ. τινὶ τἀγαθά *assist* one *in procuring* what is good, Arist.*Rh.*1381^{b}23, cf. *EN*1167^{a}1, *IG*1^2.106.18 : c. acc. rei, σ. τὰ ἄλλα S.*Aj.*1396 ; ξ. τὰ πρὸς τοὺς Ἀθηναίους Th.4.74 ; εἰρήνην *help in negotiating,* X.*Ages.*7.7 : c. dat. pers. only, *act with, cooperate with,* Th.3.101, Isoc.18.7, etc. ; τινὶ περί τινος X.*An.*5.4.9 ; ὑπέρ τινος Plb.28.7.2 ; σ. ὥστε γενέσθαι τι X.*Cyr.*3.2.28, etc. ; σ. τινὶ ὅπως ἕξει Isoc.4.126. 2. abs., *lend aid, cooperate,* δεῖ σ'..αὐτὸν εἰκαθόντα σ. S.*Tr.*1177, cf. Lys.12.85, etc. ; οἱ ξυμπράσσοντες *the confederates,* Th.4.67, 8.14, X.*HG*3.3.10. II. intr., σὺν κακῶς πράσσουσι σ. κακῶς *share in* others' woe, E.*Heracl.* 27. III. Med., *assist in avenging,* συνεπρήξαντο Μενέλεῳ τὰς Ἑλένης ἁρπαγάς Hdt.5.94.

συμπράτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, in pl., = οἱ σὺν ἄλλοις πιπράσκοντες, Lys.*Fr.* 329 S. Also **συμπρᾱτήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *warrantor, AB*193.

συμπρᾱΰνομαι, *to be mitigated at the same time,* of fever, Gal.18 (1).70.

συμπρεπής, *és, befitting,* A.*Supp.*458, *Th.*13.

συμπρέπω, *befit, beseem,* βοὰ σὺν Ἀριστοκλείδᾳ πρέπει Pi.*N.*3.67, cf. Plu.*Phil.*11, Aristaenet.1.12.

συμπρεσβευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *fellow-ambassador,* Lys.27.1, Aeschin.1. 168, *IG*2^2.786.11, *OGI*339.11 (Sestos, ii B.C.).

συμπρεσβεύω, *to be a fellow-ambassador, be joined* or *associated with on an embassy*, D.19.189, Aeschin.2.169, *IG*2^2.844.15, *OGI*333.12 (ii B.C.) :—Med., *join in sending an embassy*, Th.3.92, 5.44.

σύμπρεσβυς, εως, ὁ, = **συμπρεσβευτής**, only in pl. (cf. **πρέσβυς** II), Th.1.90sq., X.*An*.5.5.24, D.19.188.

συμπρεσβύτερος [ῠ], ὁ, *fellow-presbyter*, 1*Ep.Pet*.5.1, *Supp.Epigr*.6.347 (Lycaonia).

συμπρήκτωρ, συμπρήσσω, v. **συμπράκτωρ, συμπράσσω.**

συμπρίασθαι, aor. 2 inf. (no pres. in use, cf. ***πρίαμαι**), *buy up*, **σῖτον** Lys.22.5 ; **πάντα τὸν σίδηρον** Arist.*Pol*.1259^{a}24.

συμπρο-άγω [ᾰ], *lead forward together*, **τάξιν** Hierocl. *in CA* 1 p.417 M. ; *contribute*, **τισὶν εἰς αὔξησιν** D.H.*Dem*.48. II. intr., *move forward with* or *together*, Plu.*Phil*.21, *Agis* 19. **-αύξομαι,** Pass., *increase with* or *together*, Hp.*Epid*.2.1.8. **-βαίνω,** 3 sg. pres. **-ει,** = *concrescit*, *Gloss*. **-βάλλω,** *project together with itself*, Dam. *Pr*.13. **-βουλος,** *ον*, *fellow-πρόβουλος*, *IG*9(1).485 (Acarnania, iii B.C.), Arg.Ar.*Lys*. **-γιγνώσκω,** *foreknow* or *foresee along with*, Iamb.*Myst*.6.4. **-δίδωμι,** *join in betraying*, Aen.Tact.11.3. **-δότης,** *ου*, ὁ, *fellow-traitor*, Jo.Sic. in Rh.6.198 W. **-εδρος,** ὁ, *joint-president*, *IG*2^2.450.8 (iv B.C.), al., Aeschin.2.85, Decr.Att.ap.J.*AJ* 14.8.5, *IG*4^2(1).84.25 (Epid., i B.C.). **-ειμι,** (εἶμι *ibo*) *go forth along with* or *together*, Arist.*Mech*.850^{b}22, J.*AJ*12.9.4, Hdn.1.16.3, Ath.6.272e. **-έρχομαι,** = foreg., Satyr.3, *OGI*248.15 (Pergam., ii B.C.), J.*Vit*.56, Gal.2.558, Dam.*Pr*.74. **-θῡμέομαι,** *have equal desire with, share in eagerness with*, **τινι** Th.2.80 ; **τινὶ περί τι** D.Chr. 59.10 : abs., X.*HG*5.1.14, 5.4.5, Orib.8.6.13. 2. c. acc. rei, *join zealously in promoting*, **τὸν ἔκπλουν** Th.8.1, cf. X.*Cyr*.6.1.19. 3. c. dat. rei, *zealously help*, **τῇ προαιρέσει, τῇ ἁλώσει,** D.S.14.41, Luc. *Cal*.21. 4. c. inf. fut. or aor., *have a joint zeal, share in the desire that*.., Th.8.2, Pl.*Euthphr*.11e, *La*.200e, X.*An*.3.1.9, etc. ; *σ. ὅπως*.. ib.7.1.5. **-ίημι,** in Med., *join in paying*, of a bank official, *BGU* 1748.4 (i B.C.), al.

συμπροικίζω, *furnish with a dower together*, gloss on *συνεκδίδωμι*, Sch.D.18.268.

συμπροκόπτω, *increase with*, **τινι** Nicom.*Ar*.1.19.

συμπρομηθέομαι, *have providence over together with*, Jul.*Or*.5. 167b.

συμπρο-μνάμων [ᾰ], *ονος*, ὁ, *joint-προμνάμων* (q.v.), *IG*9(1).513 (Acarnania, ii B.C.), 5(1).29 (ibid., ii B.C.). **-νοέω,** *join in providing*, *CIG*4051 (Ancyra, dub.). **-νομεύω,** *join in plundering*, **τινι** J.*BJ* 4.9.3. **-ξενέω,** *help in furnishing with means*, E.*Hel*.146 codd. LP, but *σὺ πρ.* is prob. **-πέμπω,** *join in escorting*, **τινα** Hdt.9.1, Ar.*Ra*.404,410, X.*Cyr*.1.6.1, etc. ; *σ.* **τινὰ ναυσίν** Th.1.27 ; **τὸ σῶμά τινος,** in funeral procession, D.H.8.59. **-πίπτω,** *rush forth with*, **τινι** f. l. in Plb.31.14.1. **-πορεύομαι,** *travel forward with*, Lxx*De*. 31.8 cod. A (*συμπορ-* cod. B).

συμπροσ-άγω [ᾰ], *bring along with* or *together*, Aen.Tact.10.23 (Pass.), Gal.7.617 (Act.). **-γίγνομαι,** Dor. **συμποτιγίν-,** *help, assist*, c. dat., *Delph*.3(3).118.9 (ii B.C.), *IG*5(1).961.4 (Laconia, ii B.C.), *BCH*55.43 (Odessus, i B.C.). 2. *to be further added*, of planetary combination, Ptol.*Tetr*.186, Vett.Val.60.28, al. **-ειμι,** (εἰμί *sum*) *to be present together*, Lxx *Ps*.93(94).20, *Ec*.8.15, *PRev.Laws* 27.18 (iii B.C.), Nech.ap.Vett.Val.280.4. **-έρχομαι,** = *συμπροσγίγνομαι* 2, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.260. **-ίσχομαι,** Pass., *attach oneself to*, **τινος** Plu.2.322f. **-λαμβάνω,** *take besides*, Nic.Dam.*Fr*.130. 29 J. **-μείγνῡμι,** intr., *to be in company with*, **συμπροσέμειξα τῷ ἀνδρί** Pl.*Tht*.183e. **-πίπτω,** *happen at the same time*, Gal.1.124, Theon ap.eund.6.210. 2. *occur to* one *at the same time*, **τινι** M.Ant.7.22. **-πλέκομαι,** Pass., *contend* or *struggle hard*, Thd. *Da*.11.10.

συμπροστάτης [ᾰ], *ου*, ὁ, *joint-προστάτης*, *PTeb*.64(*a*).110 (ii B.C.), *IGRom*.3.95.12 (Sinope).

συμπροστίθημι, *make up deficiency of* **εἰσφοραί,** *SIG*1215.10 (Myconus).

συμπροτερέω, *precede*, **τῆς πρώτης Ὀλυμπιάδος** Suid. s. v. **Ἡσίοδος.**

συμπρο-τίθημι, *cause to be placed first at the same time*, A.D.*Synt*. 128.20. **-τρέπω,** *urge on* or *exhort at the same time*, D.H.*Rh*.7. 6.

σύμπρουρος, v. *σύμφρουρος*.

συμπρο-φαίνω, *bring forth to light together*, Plot.5.8.4. **-φέρω,** *pronounce at the same time*, Sch.Pi.*O*.3.81. 2. *involve*, Simp. *in Ph*.904.21.

συμπροφητεύω, *prophesy along with* or *together*, Plu.2.860d, cf. Him.*Or*.21.8.

συμπρο-χέω, *pour out together*, Orph.*A*.575. **-χωρέω,** *go forward together*, Poll.1.215.

συμπρῠτᾰνεύω, *administer together*, Sch.Pi.*N*.11.1.

συμπρύτᾰνις [ῠ], εως, ὁ, *joint-prytanis*, *IG*2^2.1.7 (v B.C.), Din.*Fr*.89. 33, *IG*14.617,618 (Rhegium).

συμπτερόομαι, Pass., *get wings together*, Longin.15.4.

συμπτερύσσομαι, *fly with*, Eust. ad D.P. p.75.33 B.

σύμπτυκτος, *ον*, *folded together, trussed up*, **ἄρνα σ.** Diph.90 ; *σ. ἀνάπαιστοι folded* anapaestics, dub. sens. in Pherecr.79 (*spondaic* acc. to Sch.Metr.Pi.*O*.4) ; **πλαίσια ξύμπτυκτα** (perh. *dovetailed*) is the best reading (Poll.10.148, Suid.) in Ar.*Ra*.800 (*συμπηκτά* is v. l.).

σύμπτυξις, εως, ἡ, *folding up* or *together*, *closing*, Procl.*Hyp*.5.116 ; *embrace, enfolding*, **ἡ τοῦ κύκλου πρὸς τὸ μέσον σ.** Dam.*Pr*.29 ; **ἡ νοητὴ σ.** ib.155.

συμπτύσσω, *fold* or *pack together*, S.*Tr*.691 :—Pass., **βλέφαρα συμπτυσσόμενα** eyelids *which close*, Gal.*UP*10.6. 2. Pass., **συμπτύσσεσθαι τὰ ἐπίπεδα** *are folded together* fan-wise, Procl.*Hyp*.5.115 : metaph., *to be implicit, not yet unfolded*, **ἀριθμὸς ἔτι συνεπτυγμένος** Dam.*Pr*.1 ; **ἐν τῷ κέντρῳ -έπτυκται ὁ κύκλος** ib.32, cf. Procl.*Inst*. 171. 3. *knock in, dent*, **συνεπτυγμένον ἄργυρον,** = *collisum argentum*, *Gloss*.

συμπτυχή, ἡ, *coat* of stomach, Gal.2.568.

σύμ-πτωμα, ατος, τό, (*συμπίπτω*) *anything that happens, a chance, occurrence*, **τὰ σ. καὶ τὰ ἀπὸ τύχης** Arist.*Rh*.1367^{b}24 ; **ἀπὸ συμπτώματος,** coupled with **ἀπὸ τύχης,** Id.*Ph*.199^{a}1, cf. *Pol*.1274^{a}12 ; opp. **αἴτια,** Id.*Div.Somn*.462^{b}27, cf. *de An*.434^{a}32 ; **κατὰ σύμπτωμα** Thphr. *Vent*.17, cf. 31. 2. *mishap, mischance*, Th.4.36, Arist.*Pol*.1304^{a}1, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.339, *IG*7.411.4 (Oropus, ii B.C.) ; **ἀκούσιον σ.** D.56. 43 ; **ὅταν τις..ἀδίκοις περιπέσῃ σ.** Men.590 ; **τὰ κοινὰ κοινῶς δεῖ φέρειν σ.** Id.817. II. *property, attribute*, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.20 U., al. : pl., distd. fr. **συμβεβηκότα,** ib. p.6 U., p.24 U. ; **τὸν χρόνον σ. συμπτωμάτων λέγει** Id.*Fr*.294 ; **πνεύματος σ.** Gal.4.706 ; **Νουμήνιος σ. αὐτῆς** (sc. **τῆς συγκαταθετικῆς δυνάμεως**) **φησιν εἶναι τὸ φανταστικόν** Porph.ap. Stob.1.49.25 ; *σ. φυσικόν* Iamb.*Comm.Math*.24. 2. Geom., *property*, of curve, etc., Archim.*Con.Sph*.13, Papp.54.21, al. III. in diseases, *symptom*, Phld.*Ir*.p.29 W., Sor.1.48, al., Gal.7.50, 10.70, al. ; **σ. κεφαλῆς** Aret.*SD*1.3 ; *symptomata* is expld. by *sudor nequissimus*, *Gloss*. IV. *falling in, collapse*, in Medical sense, Pl.*Ax*. 364c ; of a horse, *PEnteux*.14.9 (iii B.C.) ; **σ. τῆς δυνάμεως, τῆς διανοίας,** Diocl.*Fr*.192 ; of the *lacus Fucinus*, D.C.60.33. **-πτωματικός,** ἡ, όν, *accidental*, Thphr.*HP*7.15.1 ; *casual*, Gal.9.418. Adv. **-κῶς,** **ἔχειν** *to be of the nature of coincidences*, Thphr.*Metaph*.28, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.105. **-πτωσις,** εως, ἡ, *falling together, collapsing*, Hp. *Aph*.1.3, *Epid*.6.3.1 ; **τῆς οἰκίας** Str.14.5.4, cf. 5.3.7, S.E.*M*.5.91, *CIG*3293 (Smyrna). II. *falling together, meeting*, [**ποταμῶν**] Plb. 3.49.6 ; **ὀρῶν** Id.2.14.8 ; *point of meeting* or *intersection*, Archim. *Sph.Cyl*.1.10, al., Str.2.1.10,37, Ptol.*Geog*.1.3.1, Dam.*Pr*.29. 2. in hostile sense, *attack, onset*, Plb.1.57.7, etc. 3. = **σύνέμπτωσις,** Sch.Ar.*Th*.21, A.D.*Adv*.151.5, *Synt*.52.8 (v. l. *συνέμ-*). 4. *σ. φωνηέντων collision* of vowels, Phld.*Rh*.1.163 S. III. *incident, accident*, Arist.*HA*585^{b}25 ; *circumstance*, Plb.3.49.5. IV. a disease of the eye, prob. *contraction of the pupil*, Gal.14.777 ; also, *contraction of the throat*, Aret.*CA*1.4. **-πτωτός,** ἡ, όν, *secant, ultimately self-intersecting*, of a curve, Procl. *in Euc*.1 p.177 F. II. *collapsing easily*, Anon.Lond.27.18.

συμπῠκάζω, *cover quite up*, D.S.17.116.

σύμπυκνος, *ον*, *pressed together, compressed, tight*, X.*Eq*.10.10.

συμπυκνόω, *press close together, make compact*, Hp.*Oss*.16, Thphr. *CP*5.4.2 ; **λόχους** Tz.*H*.5.332 :—Pass., *to be condensed*, Hp.*Oss*.14.

συμπυνθάνομαι, *inquire about with*, **τινί τι** E.*Hel*.328 : simply, *learn*, Eun.*Hist*.p.259 D.

συμπῠριάω, *apply heat*, Hp.*Mul*.2.145, Gal.12.863.

συμπῠρόω, *burn up, consume along with* or *together*, E.*Cyc*.308, *Rh*.960 :—Pass., Id.*Supp*.1071.

συμπυρπολέω, = foreg., Tz.*H*.11.83 (Pass.).

συμπωλέω, *sell with* or *together*, D.C.59.21 ; *confirm the sale*, *IG*12 (5).872.114 (Tenos), *SIG*169.41 (Iasos, iv B.C.), *PGrenf*.1.25 ii 12 (ii B.C.).

συμπωρόομαι, Pass., *solidify*, of stones in the kidneys, Hp.*Int*.14 : —later in Act., c. dat., Gal.13.536.

συμφάγῃ, 3 sg. aor. subj. of *συνεσθίω*, Pl.*Lg*.881d.

συμφαίνομαι, Pass., *appear along with* or *together*, Eun.*VS* p.460 B.

συμφάνεια [φᾰ], ἡ, *appearance, aspect*, Aristeas 99.

συμφᾰνής, *ές*, *manifest, evident*, **σ. ποιεῖν τι** Arist.*Pr*.922^{a}17, cf. *SIG*559.24 (Megalop., iii B.C., found at Magn. Mae.), al. ; **σ. ἐστιν ἐκ τοῦ λόγου** Arist.*EN*1099^{b}25, cf. *de An*.405^{b}22 ; **σ. γενέσθαι** or **γεγονέναι,** Plb.2.25.5, Ezek.*Exag*.54, *SIG*601.16 (Teos, ii B.C.), Aristeas 91, *BGU*1785.14 (i B.C.), Gal.18(2).532 ; **μὴ σ. ᾖ τοῖς πολεμίοις** Ph.*Bel*. 82.27 ; **συμφανεῖς εἰσι παρηγμέναι** *are evidently* derived, A.D.*Pron*. 103.18 : Comp. **-έστερος** Thphr.*CP*3.18.2.

σύμφανσις, εως, ἡ, *shining together*, **πολλῶν ἀστέρων** Eust.1060.55.

συμφαντάζομαι, Pass., *to be imagined along with*, **τινι** Plu.2. 392e. 2. Med., *entertain fancies along with*, **σ. τῇ μητρὶ τὰ ἔμβρυα** Porph.*Gaur*.5.4.

συμφαντικός, v. *συμφατικός*.

σύμφᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *appearance of meeting, conjunction*, **φασὶν εἶναι τοὺς κομήτας σ. τῶν πλανήτων ἀστέρων** Arist.*Mete*.342^{b}28.

συμφάσκω, = *σύμφημι*, **τῇ μητρὶ** J.*AJ*20.2.4 : abs., Aristid.1.430, 2.306 J.

συμφᾰτικός, ἡ, όν, *agreeing*, Eun.*VS* p.502 B. ; v. l. *συμφαντικός*.

συμφερόντως, Adv. pres. part. (*συμφέρω*), *profitably*, **τινι** Antipho Soph.*Oxy*.1364.15 (**ξυμ-**), Pl.*Lg*.662a, Isoc.2.25, cf. X.*Mem*.1.2.50, *IG*12(8).640.8 (Peparethus, ii B.C.), etc. ; **οὔτε δικαίως οὔτε σ.** *on* no *plea* either *of* justice or *expediency*, Antipho 2.1.9 ; **σ. ἔχει** Isoc.8.137, cf. Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.45.

συμφερτός, ἡ, όν, *united, in conjunction*, **συμφερτὴ ἀρετή** Il.13.237 ; **ἠχώ, θάλασσα, λιβάδες,** Nonn.*D*.5.387, 41.298, 47.88.

συμφέρω, fut. *συνοίσω* A.*Th*.510 : aor. 1 **συνήνεγκα** E.*HF*488, Ion. **-ήνεικα** Hdt.7.152 : aor. 2 **συνήνεγκον** Th.2.51 : pf. **συνενήνοχα** D.18. 198. A. Act. I. *bring together, gather, collect*, **τὰ κακὰ ἐς μέσον** Hdt. 7.152 ; **τάλαντα ἐς τὠυτό** Id.3.92, cf. D.24.74 ; **δαπάνην σ.** Th.1.99 ; esp. of dead bodies, X.*An*.6.4.9, Lycurg.45 codd. 2. *bring together, contribute*, **βουλεύματα** A.*Pers*.528 ; **ἐκ πάντων γόους** E. l. c. ; **πολλοὶ**

πολλὰ συνενηνόχασι μέρη Arist.*SE*183^{b}33 :—Med., of a river, Φάσιδι σ. ῥόον A.R.4.134. 3. *bring into conflict*, πολεμίους θεούς A.*Th.*510 ; *give* battle, συνοίσομεν ὀξὺν Ἄρηα Tyrt.1.40 Diehl : v. infr. B.I.2. 4. *bear along with* or *together*, ὁ ἵππος ὅπλον σ. X.*Cyr.*4.3.13 ; ἐγώ σοι ξυμφέρω (sc. τὴν παμπησίαν) Ar.*Ec.*869 ; *bring with*, λύχνον...παῖς μοι συμφέρει Epich.35.8 ; of sufferings, labours, and the like, *bear jointly, help to bear*, ξυνοίσω πᾶν ὅσονπερ ἂν σθένω S.*El.*946 ; σ. κακά E.*HF*1366 ; πένθος τινί Id.*Alc.*370 ; τὰς τούτων ἁμαρτίας Antipho 3.2.11 : hence, *suffer, bear with, indulge*, ὀργὰς ξυνοίσω σοι A.*Eu.*848. II. intr., *confer a benefit, be useful* or *profitable*, οὗ οἱ συνήνεικε τὸ ἔχθος *did* not *do* him any *good*, Hdt.9.37 ; τὸ καὶ συνήνεικε ποιησάσῃ Id.8.87 ; καλῶς ἂν ἡμῖν ξυμφέροι ταῦτα A.*Supp.*753, cf. Ar.*Ach.*252 ; τοῦτο σ. τῷ βίῳ Id.*Pl.*38 ; ἅπαντ' ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον ξ. *turn out* for the best, Id.*Ec.*475 ; σῖτον...καὶ οἶνον...καὶ εἴ τι ἄλλο βρῶμα, οἵ' ἂν ἐς πολιορκίαν ξυμφέρῃ Th.4.26 ; πάντα ὅσα ἂν οἴηται συνοίσειν αὐτοῖς πρὸς τὸν βίον X.*Mem.*2.2.5 ; ὃ σ. πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν Arist.*Pol.*1272^{a}30, etc. 2. impers., *it is of use, expedient*, mostly c. inf., ξυμφέρει σωφρονεῖν ὑπὸ στένει A.*Eu.*520 (lyr.), cf. S.*El.*1440, Th.2.63, etc. ; with Art. prefixed to inf., τὸ περιγενέσθαι... ἀμφοτέροις σ. X.*Mem.*3.4.10 ; the inf. is freq. to be supplied, Th.1.123, X.*Ath.*3.11 ; also ὡς νομίζω συμφέρειν ἡμῖν γενομένων τούτων Pl.*Phdr.*230e ; folld. by a clause, σ. τῷ κοινῷ, ἦν.. Id.*Lg.*875a, cf. *PCair.Zen.*21.41 (iii B.C.) ; σ. ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον, ἐπὶ τὸ ἄμεινον, X.*An.*7.8.4, Decr.ap. And.1.77. 3. part. συμφέρων, ουσα, ον, *useful, expedient, fitting*, S.*OT*875 (lyr.), etc. ; βίος..ἐκεῖσε συμφέρων *profitable* even beyond the grave, Pl.*Grg.*527b ; ἔστιν ἡσυχία...συμφέρουσα τῇ πόλει D.18.308. b. in neut. as Subst., συμφέρον, οντος, τό, *use, profit, advantage*, S.*Ph.*926, Antipho 5.50, etc. ; ἐς τὸ ξ. καθίστασθαί τι Th.4.60 ; ἡδίω τοῦ συμφέροντος more pleasant *than is good for one*, X.*Smp.*4.39 ; περαιτέρω τοῦ ὑμετέρου σ. Aeschin.3.80 ; τὸ σ. τινός Pl.*R.*338c, 340c, al. ; τὸ σ. τινί ib.341d, 342b, D.18.139 ; πρὸς τὸ σ. αὑτῷ *PCair. Zen.*451.15 (iii B.C.) : freq. also in pl., τὰ σ. S.*Ph.*131, etc. ; τὰ μικρὰ σ., opp. τὰ ὅλα, the petty *interests*, D.18.28 ; τὰ συμφέροντα ἀνθρώποις Pl.*Lg.*875a, cf. *IG*4^{2}(1).68.84 (Epid., iv B.C.) ; but also τὰ τῆς πατρίδος σ. Din.1.99, cf. Pl.*Plt.*297a, D.18.120, etc. ; also in aor. part., τό τῳ ξυνενεγκόν Th.2.51 ; συμφέρον ἐστί, = συμφέρει, Heraclit.8, Ar.*Pl.*49, X.*An.*6.1.26, etc. ; εἰ μὴ ξυμφέρον (sc. ἐστί) Th.3.44. III. intr., also, 1. *work with, assist*, σφῷν ὅπως ἄριστα συμφέροι θεός S.*Ph.*627 ; πάντα συμφέρουσ' Ἰάσονι E.*Med.*13 ; συμφέροντι (or Συμφέροντι as pr. n.) Ἡρακλεῖ *IG*2^{2}.2114. 2. *agree with*, τοὐμὸν ξυνοίσειν ὄνομα τοῖς ἐμοῖς κακοῖς S.*Aj.*431 ; εἴ τι ξυνοίσεις..τοῖς θεσφάτοις Ar.*Eq.*1233 ; ἐὰν μὴ τῇ γυναικὶ συμφέρῃ Id.*Lys.*166 ; *come to terms with, give way to*, τοῖς κρείσσοσι S.*El.*1465 ; v. infr. B.II. 3. *fit, suit*, ᾗ μήτε χλαῖνα μήτε σισύρα συμφέρει (v. χλαῖνα) Ar.*Ra.*1459 ; [γυνὴ] σιμὴ ἄν σοι ἰσχυρῶς συμφέροι X.*Cyr.*8.4.21. 4. of events, *happen, take place, turn out*, c. acc. et inf., Hdt.1.73, 3.129, 6.23,117, etc. ; with ὥστε.., Id.1.74 ; τὰ ἄλλα..αὐτῇ συνήνεικε ἐς εὐτυχίην γενόμενα *turned out* for her advantage, Id.8.88 ; v. infr. B.III.2.

B. Pass. συμφέρομαι : fut. συνοίσομαι : aor. Pass. ξυνηνέχθην Th.7.44, Ion. συνηνείχθην Hdt.1.19, 2.111, 3.10 : pf. συνενήνεγμαι (Hes. *Sc.*440), v. συνενείκομαι :—*come together*, opp. διαφέρεσθαι, Heraclit.10, cf. Pl.*Sph.*242e, etc. ; *meet, associate with*, Theoc.*Ep.*8.2 ; of sexual intercourse, Luc.*Herm.*34, *Tox.*15. 2. in hostile sense, *meet in battle, engage*, πτόλεμόνδε Il.8.400 ; μάχῃ 11.736 ; τινι with one, A.*Th.*636 : abs., Th.7.36 ; so συνοισόμεθα πτολεμίζειν Hes.*Sc.*358 ; σ. κακῷ *encounter* it, Hdt.6.50. II. *agree with*, οὐδαμοῖσι ἄλλοισι σ. ἀνθρώπων, in custom, Id.1.173, cf. 2.80, etc. ; in statement, ib.44, al. ; περί τινος Id.4.13 ; opp. διαφέρεσθαι, Antipho 5.42 ; *live on friendly terms with*, τισι Hdt.4.114, Opp.*H.*5.34 : abs., *agree together, be of one mind*, εἰ δὲ μὴ συμφεροίατο if *they could* not *agree*, Hdt.1.196 ; ἐὰν δὲ ἀνὴρ καὶ γυνὴ μηδαμῇ συμφέρωνται Pl.*Lg.*929e ; also ξ. γνώμῃ ὥστε ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι τοῦ πολέμου Th.4.65 ; καθ' αὑτοὺς ξ. *settle their affairs* by themselves, Id.6.13 ; *concur*, τῇδε γὰρ ξυνοίσομαι S.*OC*641 ; ἐγὼ δὲ τούτοις κατὰ τοῦτο εἶναι οὐ συμφέρομαι Pl.*Prt.*317a. 2. *to be in harmony with*, εὖ τοῖς πράγμασι σ. Id.*Cra.*419d ; *adapt oneself to*, τοῖς παροῦσιν Plu.*Tim.*15 ; σ. τὰ πολλὰ πολλοῖς *correspond with*, E.*Heracl.*919(lyr.) ; χαίτης πῶς συνοίσεται πλόκος; *correspond, be like*, Id.*El.*527 ; συμφέρεται ὑντὸς εἶναι Hdt.2.79 ; ἔργῳ τοὔνομα συμφέρεται Call.*Epigr.*6.6. III. of events, *happen, turn out, occur, come to pass*, ἔμελλε τοιοῦτό σφι συνοίσεσθαι Hdt.8.86 ; οὐδὲν γάρ σφι χρηστὸν συνεφέρετο Id.4.157 ; οὐδέν οἱ μέγα ἀνάρσιον πρῆγμα συνηνείχθη Id.3.10 ; ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον τὸ πρᾶγμα..συνοίσεται Ar.*Nu.*594 ; οὐδὲ πυθέσθαι ῥᾴδιον ἦν.., ὅτῳ τρόπῳ ἕκαστα ξυνηνέχθη Th.7.44 ; ξ. θόρυβος Id.8.84 ; μεταβολαί Pl.*Plt.*270c, etc. 2. impers., συμφέρεται ἐπὶ τὸ ἄμεινον *it happens, falls out* for the better, Hdt.7.8.α' ; ἄμεινον συνοίσεσθαι Id.4.15 ; αὐτῷ συνεφέρετο παλιγκότως it *turned out* ill to him, ib.156 ; so συνηνείχθη τοιόνδε γενέσθαι πρῆγμα Id.1.19, cf. 6.86.α', Th.1.23, al. ; σ. οἱ τυφλὸν γενέσθαι Hdt.2.111 ; v. supr. A.III.4. IV. literally, *to be carried along with*, ἀστράσι μήνη σ. Man.6.319 ; κύδεα..ψυχαῖς οὐ μάλα σ. *do* not *follow* them (beyond the grave), *AP*4.4.4 (Agath.). V. Gramm., *to be constructed with*, αἰτιατικῇ, etc., A.D.*Synt.*285.1, al. : also, *agree in form with*, σ. φωνῇ [τῇ] πρὸς τὰς δοτικάς Id.*Adv.*209.28.

συμφερώτερος, α, ον, *more expedient*, Arist.*Top.*118^{b}32 codd. (leg. συμφορώτερος).

συμφεύγω, fut. -φεύξομαι E.*Ph.*1679 :—*flee along with*, τινι Hdt.4.11 ; σὺν φεύγουσι συμφεύγω E.*Heracl.*26 : abs., D.S.14.91. 2. *to be banished along with*, Lycurg.25 ; συνέφυγε τὴν φυγὴν ταύτην *shared in* this banishment, Pl.*Ap.*21a. II. *take refuge*, ὠνομάσθαι Δίκτυνναν ἀπὸ τοῦ συμφυγεῖν εἰς ἁλιευτικὰ δίκτυα D.S.5.76 ; συμφευξόμεθα ἐπί.., c. acc., we *will have recourse* to.., Herod.Med. in *Rh. Mus.*58.72.

σύμφημι, fut. -φήσω Pl.*Prt.*357b, al. : aor. 1 συνέφησα Id.*R.*342e, *Sph.*236d, al. : aor. 2 συνέφην freq. in Pl. (v. infr.), Elean συνέφα *Schwyzer* 416.5 :—*assent, approve*, or *agree fully*, A.*Pr.*40, S.*Ph.*1310, etc. ; ξύμφημι κἀγώ Id.*El.*1257 ; ξ. δή σοι Id.*Aj.*278, cf. E.*Hipp.*266 (anap.), Pl.*Ti.*72d, etc. 2. c. acc. rei, *concede, agree to, grant*, ταῦτα..πάντες ἄρα συνέφασαν Id.*Smp.*177e, cf. *Sph.*247a, *Prt.*330d, X.*An.*5.8.8, etc. : hence abs., σύμφημί (σοι) *I grant* you, Pl.*R.*403c,608b ; freq. in Platonic dialogue, σύμφαθι ἢ ἄπειπε *say yes* or no, ib.523a, cf. *Grg.*500e ; συνέφη Id.*Phd.*102d, al. 3. c. acc. et inf., *agree* that.., S.*OT*553, Pl.*Lg.*831b, etc. ; σ. τῷ νόμῳ ὅτι καλός, = σ. τὸν νόμον καλὸν εἶναι, *Ep.Rom.*7.16. 4. c. inf. fut., *promise*, X.*HG*5.2.5.

συμφήτωρ· μάντις, μάρτυς, Hsch.

συμφθάνω [ᾰ], *keep pace with*, τῇ ῥύμῃ τοῦ λόγου Suid. s.v. Σίβυλλα.

σύμφθαρσις, εως, ἡ, *simultaneous destruction*, τῶν μιγνυμένων ἄλλου τινὸς γεννωμένου σώματος Alex.Aphr.*Mixt.*216.24, cf. Meno *Iatr.*14.16. 2. *melting into one another*, (sc. τῶν ἰδεῶν) Hermog.*Id.*1.12, cf. Iamb. *in Nic.*p.80P.

συμφθέγγομαι, *sound with*, ἡ λύρα τῷ χρωμένῳ σ. Plu.*Alc.*2, etc. ; ἐμοὶ ὁ νόμος συμφθέγγεται Chor.p.55B. : abs., D.C.74.3, restored for -φθειρ- in D.Chr.78.20. II. *converse with*, Plu.2.580d.

συμφθείρω, *destroy together* or *altogether*, E.*Andr.*947, Luc.*Prom. Es*5, S.E.8.480 :—Pass., *perish along with*, τινι Arist.*Top.*150^{a}33 : abs., *perish together*, Plb.6.5.6. 2. Pass., *to be with a person to his* or *one's own hurt*, τίνι συμφθείρομαι ; *whose partner in crime am I?* Heraclit.*Ep.*7.3 ; εἰς ταὐτὸ συμφθαρέντες *having unfortunately met* at one place, Plu.2.708e ; of illegitimate sexual intercourse, Ps.-Luc. *Philopatr.*9, Steph. *in Hp.*1.76D., Suid. s.v. Ἰλάριος. II. Pass., of colours, *melt* or *die away into each other*, Plu.2.436b ; of sounds, D.H.*Dem.*48 ; -εφθαρμένα ἀλλήλοις, of π and σ in ψ, Id.*Comp.*14 ; of qualities, Iamb. *in Nic.*p.81P.

συμφθίνω [ῐ], *decay along with*, τὰ ὀστᾶ σ. τῷ σώματι Arist.*GA* 745^{a}16, cf. Ael.*NA*12.13 ; of stones which *wane along with* the moon, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr.*3.

σύμφθογγος, ον, *sounding together*, χορὸς σύμφθογγος, οὐκ εὔφωνος *in concert*, but not in harmony, of the Furies, A.*Ag.*1187 ; σ. λύρης ἀοιδή Epigr. in *BCH*26.134 (Honestus).

συμφιβλόομαι, gloss on συμπερονάομαι, Hsch.

συμφῐλέω, *love mutually*, opp. συνέχθω, S.*Ant.*523.

συμφῐλία, ἡ, *mutual friendship*, f.l. for συμφυλία (q.v.).

συμφῐλο-δοξέω, *agree in promoting* one's *honour*, σ. *gloriae meae*, Cic.*Att.*5.17.2 ; *share* one's *public spirit*, σ. τῷ ἀνδρί *Rev.Ét.Gr.*19.115 (Aphrodisias), cf. *BCH*28.46 (Panamara), *Supp.Epigr.*4.275, 281 (ibid.). **-κᾰλέω**, *join in love of the beautiful*, Plu.2.53c, *Sert.*14 ; τινι *with* one, J. *AJ Prooem.*2 ; εἴς τι D.S.3.59. **-λογέω**, *join in literary studies*, Cic.*Fam.*16.21.8, Iamb. *in Nic.* p.125P. **-μᾰθέω**, *join in love of knowledge*, Dion.Calliph.23. **-νῑκέω**, *take part with, side with*, τινι And.4.20, Pl.*Prt.*336e, Str.8.6.23, D.H.6.57, etc. 2. abs., *join in a disputation*, Plu.*Arat.*3 : hence **-νῑκία**, ἡ, dub. in Phld.*Rh.*1.161S. **-σοφέω**, *join in the love and pursuit of wisdom*, Arist.*EN*1172^{a}5, Plu.*Cic.*24, Luc.*DMort.*18.2, etc. ; σ. τινὶ τὰ Ἀριστοτέλεια *study* Aristotle's *philosophy with...*, Str.16.2.24, cf. Epicur. *Fr.*217 (Testamentum Epicuri). **-τῑμέομαι**, *join in zealous efforts*, abs. or c. dat., D.S.2.18, Plu.2.813c, *Luc.*6, *Supp.Epigr.*4.319.2 (Panamara, ii A.D.), etc. ; τινὶ εἴς τι *IG*2^{2}.1225.6 (Salamis, iii B.C.), D.S.19.52 :—also Act., -τιμῶν τῇ τοῦ πατρὸς προαιρέσει *Supp. Epigr.*4.442 (Milet., ii B.C.).

συμφλάω, *crush in pieces*, Hp.*Foet.Exsect.*1, *Epid.*5.74, *Mul.*1.70, *IG*11(2).199*B*16, 203*B*46 (Delos, iii B.C.).

συμφλεγμαίνω, *to be inflamed at the same time*, Gal.10.909, 16.539, al., Aret.*CA*2.8.

συμφλέγω, *burn up, burn to cinders*, E.*Ba.*595(lyr.) ; σ. κεραυνῷ Theoc.22.211 ; σ. αὐτοὺς κύκλῳ Lxx *Is.*42.25 ; with love, *AP*5.110 (Antiphil.) :—Pass., συμφλέγεσθαι ὑπὸ τῶν κεραυνῶν Plu.*Alex.*60.

συμφλογίζω, = foreg., Lxx 2*Ma.*6.11, Thd.*Is.*42.25.

συμφλῠᾱρέω, *chatter* or *trifle along with*, τινι M.Ant.9.41.

συμφοβέω, *frighten at the same time*, D.C.51.26 :—Pass., *to be afraid at the same time*, Th.6.101.

συμφοιτ-άω, Ion. **-έω**, *go regularly to* a place *together*, Hdt.2.60, 4.180 ; esp., *go to school together*, Ar.*Eq.*988(lyr.), Pl.*Euthd.*272d, D.39.24, Gal.6.756 ; τινι *with* one, Luc.*Ind.*3 ; παρά τινα Pl.*Euthd.*304b, etc. ; εἰς ταὐτὸ διδασκαλεῖόν τινι X.*Smp.*4.23 ; εἰς Ἀσκληπιοῦ Aristid.*Or.*23(42).16. (Cf. φοιτάω I.5, φοιτητής.) **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *going to school together*, Aeschin.1.10 ; to the Senate, D.C.55.3. 2. *coming together*, of the coupling of beasts, πρὸς ἀλλήλους Ael.*NA*6.60. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *schoolfellow*, Pl.*Euthd.*272c, *Phdr.*255a, X.*HG*2.4.20, Arist.*EN*1162^{a}33, Gal.16.684. II. *fellow-pilgrim* to the temple of Asclepius, Aristid.*Or.*50(26).42(pl.), 48(24).27, 28(49).133. (Cf. φοιτητής.)

συμφονεύω, *kill along with, join in killing*, τινά τινι E.*Hec.*391, cf. *Ion*851,1044.

συμφορ-ά, Ion. **-ρή**, ἡ, (συμφέρω) *bringing together, collecting*, βελῶν Polem.*Cyn.*24 ; *conjunction*, νούσων μυρίων τε καὶ κακῶν Aret. *SD*2.11 ; *comparison*, τὰς ξ. τῶν βουλευμάτων S.*OT*44 (but in signf. II.1, = τὰς συντυχίας καὶ ἀποβάσεις, acc. to Sch.) :—pedantically for

συμβολή, a contribution, Luc.*Lex.*6. **II.** commonly (from *συμφέρω* A. III. 4, and B. III), *event, circumstance, chance, hap*, *πᾶν ἐστι ἄνθρωπος συμφορή* Hdt.1.32; *αἱ σ. τῶν ἀνθρώπων ἄρχουσι, καὶ οὐκὶ ὥνθρωποι τῶν σ.* Id.7.49; *συμφορὰς βίου* A.*Eu.*1020 (lyr.), cf. 897, *Fr.*96A; *ἔν τε συμφοραῖς βίου* S.*OT*33; *ξυμφορᾶς ἵν' ἔσταμεν* in what *a plight* I am, Id.*Tr.*1145; *ὦ ξ. τάλαινα τῶν ἐμῶν κακῶν* Ar.*Ach.*1204; *ξυμφορᾶς τίνος κυρῆσαι;* E.*Ion* 536 (troch.); *πρὸς τὰς ξ. καὶ τὰς γνώμας τρέπεσθαι* Th.1.140; *αἱ ξ. τῶν πραγμάτων* ibid. 2. *mishap, misfortune*, Hippon.49.4, etc.; early writers freq. add an epith., *σ. ἄχαρις* Hdt.1.41, 7.190; *οἰκτρά* Pi.*O.*7.77; *κακή* A.*Pers.*445; *τάλαινα* S.*El.*1179: c. gen., *σ. πάθους* A.*Pers.*436; *κακοῦ* ib.1030 (lyr.): but the word came to be used alone in a bad sense, *συμφορᾷ δεδαιγμένοι* (or *δεδαγμ-*) Pi.*P.*8.87; *ὑπὸ τῆς σ. ἐκπεπληγμένος* Hdt.3.64; *συμφορῇ τοιῇδε κεχρημένος* Id.1.42, cf. Antipho 3.2.8; *αἱ παροῦσαι σ.* S. *Ph.*885; *ἐς* (*ἐπὶ* codd.) *συμφορὴν ἐμπεσεῖν*, of a hurt or a disease, Hdt.7.88; of *defects* of character, *τριῶν τῶν μεγίστων ξ., ἀξυνεσίας ἢ μαλακίας ἢ ἀμελείας* Th.1.122; of overpowering passion, X.*Cyr.*6.1. 37: euphem. for *ἄγος*, S.*OT*99; for *ἀτιμία*, And.1.86; for banishment, X.*HG*1.1.27, Isoc.5.58; *offence, trespass*, Pl.*Lg.*854d, 934b; *συμφορήν* or *μεγάλην σ. ποιεῖσθαί* (*τι*) look upon or consider a thing as a great *misfortune*, Hdt.1.83, 4.79, 5.35, etc.; folld. by *ὅτι*, Id.1.216, etc.; *σ. νομίζειν, κρίνειν, ἡγεῖσθαι*, X.*Ages.*7.4, 11.9, Pl.*Phd.*84e: prov., *πῖνε, πῖν' ἐπὶ συμφοραῖς* Simon.(14) ap.Ar.*Eq.*406; of a person, *μηδὲ συμφορὰν δέχου τὸν ἄνδρα*, i.e. *ὡς ὄντα σ.*, S.*Aj.*68; *τὸν ἄνθρωπον ..κοινὴν τῶν Ἑλλήνων σ.* Aeschin.3.253; *σ. τῆς πόλεως* Din.1. 65. 3. rarely in good sense, *good luck, happy issue*, A.*Ag.*24, S. *El.*1230 (pl.); *σ. καίριοι* A.*Ch.*1064; *εὔανδροι* Id.*Eu.*1031; *σ. ἐσθλαί, εὐδαίμονες*, E.*Alc.*1155, *Hel.*457; *σ. ἀγαθαί* Ar.*Eq.*655. **-άζω**, *bewail*, Lxx *Is.*13.8, Orph.*Fr.*49.52, Sch.S.*Ant.*528; *τὰς ἰδίας κακοπαθείας* Phld.*Mort.*25, cf. Crates *Ep.*26, Diog.*Ep.*39.1 :—Med., Ps.-Callisth.2.15. **-αίνω**, = foreg., Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom.*14. **-εύς**, *έως, ὁ*, a Spartan staff-officer, *aide-de-camp*, X.*HG*6.4.14. **-έω**, = *συμφέρω*, in the primary sense, *bring together, collect, heap up*, Hdt. 5.92.*η'*; *τὰ ὀστέα ἐς ἕνα χῶρον* Id.9.83; *τὰ χρήματα* ib.81; *τὰ γέρρα* ib.99; *λίθους καὶ ξύλα* Th.6.99; *εἰς μίαν οἴκησιν πάντα χρήματα* Pl. *Lg.*805e; *πνεῦμα σ. τὴν χιόνα* X.*Cyn.*8.1; *αἰτίας καὶ σκώμματα καὶ λοιδορίας σ.* D.18.15; *συμπτωμάτων πλῆθος οὐχ ὁμογενῶν* Gal.16.811; [*λόγους*] Luc.*Pisc.*22 :—Med., *collect for oneself*, Arist.*Mir.*832^{a}24 (perh. Pass.); of birds building nests, Id.*HA*559^{a}10 :—Pass., *to be collected*, opp. *διαφορεῖσθαι*, Pl.*Lg.*693a, cf. Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.23U.; *ἵππος εἰκῇ συμπεφορημένος put together* anyhow, Pl.*Phdr.*253e; *καλιὰν ἐκ δένδρων συμπεφορημένην* Luc.*VH*2.40; *συμπεφορημένη jumbled together* (with a play on *συμφορά*), Pl.*Phlb.*64e; *join streams*, of rivers, A.R.1. 39. 2. metaph., *συμπεφορημένος*, of a person whose philosophy is a *jumble* of opinions, Epicur.*Nat.*14.7; cf. *συμπεφορημένως*. **-ημα**, *ατος, τό, that which is brought together, compound*, Ph.1.184, Plu.2. 955a; *τέφρας καὶ ὕδατος* Ph.1.654. **-ησις**, *εως, ἡ, bringing together*, Plu.*Per.*34, *Oth.*14; of the *concourse* of atoms, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.18U. **II.** *collection, προτάσεων* Plot.5.8.4. **-ητός**, *ή, όν*, (*ος, ον* Arist.*Pol.*1286^{a}29) *brought together, collected*, *πόλις ἐκ πολλῶν σ. ἐθνῶν* D.H.3.10; *χρησμοὶ ἐκ πολλῶν τόπων* Id.4.62; *σ. ὄχλος* Id.*Dem.*36; *σ. ἐκ ποικίλων πτερῶν* Luc.*Pseudol.*5; *ἐκ σ. ῥακίων ἠπημένος BCH*51.326 (Athens). 2. *σ. δεῖπνα, σ. ἑστίασις*, a meal *towards which each guest contributes, picnic*, Arist.*Pol.*1281^{b}3, 1286^{a}29. **-ία**, *ἡ*, = *calamitas*, *Gloss.*(s.v.l.). **-ίας**· *συμπεφορημένης, συμμίκτου*, Hsch. **-ος**, *ον, accompanying*, *λιμὸς ἀεργῷ σύμφορος ἀνδρί* hunger is the sluggard's *companion*, Hes.*Op.*302: c. gen., *πενίης οὐ σύμφοροι, ἀλλὰ κόροιο* Id. *Th.*593. **II.** *suitable, useful, profitable*, c. dat., *ἕκτη..κούρῃ οὐ σύμφορός ἐστιν* the sixth day is not *good* for a girl, Id.*Op.*783; *οὐ.. σύμφορόν ἐστι γυνὴ νέα ἀνδρὶ γέροντι* Thgn.457; *ἡ πενίη κακῷ σύμφορος ἀνδρὶ φέρειν* Id.526; *πολλῷ ξυμφορώτερον ἐς..* Th.3.47; *πρὸς..* Pl.*Lg.*766e, Isoc.6.74(Sup.); *σύμφορόν ἐστι*, = *συμφέρει*, Hdt.8.60.*α'*, S.*OC*592; *Πλούτῳ..τοῦτο -ώτατον* Ar.*Pl.*1162, cf. Th.2.36: *τὰ σ. what is expedient*, S.*OC*464, etc.; *τῶν ἀναγκαίων ξυμφόρων διαναστάς* departing from his necessary (i.e. natural) *interests*, Th.4.128; *δρᾶν τὰ -ώτατά τινι* E.*Med.*876; *τὸ ὑμέτερον ξ.* your *plea of expediency*, opp. *τὸ δίκαιον*, Th.5.98, cf. 3.47. Adv., **-ρως** *ἔχειν* to be *expedient*, Isoc.5.102; *χρῆσθαι* X.*Cyr.*4.2.45: Comp. **-ώτερον** Id.*HG*6.5.39: Sup. *-ώτατα* Th.8.43, X.*Cyr.*5.3.22, *PCair.Zen.*637.14 (iii B.C.), etc. 2. rarely of persons, *ξυμφορώτατοι προσπολεμῆσαι most convenient* to make war upon, Th.8.96. **III.** *τὸ σύμφορον ὄνομα* is f.l. for *τὸ σῦφαρ ὄνομα* (cj. Schöne, *Berl.Sitzb.*1924.100) in Gal.6. 379.

συμφράδμων, *ονος, ὁ, ἡ, one who joins in considering, counsellor*, *αἳ γὰρ..τοιοῦτοι δέκα μοι συμφράδμονες εἶεν* Il.2.372; *σ. θέσθαι τινά* Call.*Aet.*3.1.28, Naumach.ap.Stob.4.23.7, cf. Posidon.ap.Gal.5.400, Tryph.112. **II.** *harmonious, in accord*, *κανόνες σ. αὐλῶν AP*9. 365 (Jul.); *θυμός* A.R.*Fr.*8.

συμφράζομαι, Med., Ep. fut. *-άσσομαι* Il.9.374: pf. *ξυμπέφρασμαι* S.*Ant.*364 (lyr.) :—poet. Verb, *join in considering, take counsel with*, c. dat., *ἑῷ συμφράσσατο θυμῷ, ὅππως..* Od.15.202; also *τίς νύ τοι θεῶν συμφράσσατο βουλάς;* who *imparted* his counsels to thee? 4.462, cf. Il.1.537, 9.374: but *μῆτιν συμφράσσασθαι* (sc. *ἑαυτῷ*) *contrive* a plan, Hes.*Th.*471; *νόσων φυγὰς ξυμπέφρασται* S. l.c. **II.** in later Prose Act. **συμφράζω**, *mention at the same time*, Str.8.6.17 :—Pass., *to be used in the same context with*, c. dat., Gal.16.706; *τὰ συμφραζόμενα the context*, Plu.2.22a, Gal.16.707, 18(1).437. 2. Pass., *to be synonymous with*, c. dat., Aret.*SD*1.5.

συμφράκτωρ, *ορος, ὁ, coactor*, *Gloss.* (fort. *συμπρ-*).

σύμφραξις, *εως, ἡ, closing up, obstruction*, Thphr.*CP*5.11.3.

σύμφρᾰσις, *εως, ἡ, continuous speech*, Hdn.Gr.1.10, Phot.*Bibl.* p.107B.; v.l. for *συμφρόνησις*, Philol.10.

συμφράσσω, Att. **-ττω**, fut. **-ξω** :—*press* or *pack closely together*, *τὰς ναῦς* X.*HG*1.1.7; *τὰς σαρίσας* Plb.2.69.9. 2. abs., of troops, *close their ranks, form in close order*, Id.4.64.7, 10.14.12, Plu.*Ages.* 18 :—Med., D.C.62.12. 3. Med., *conspire*, Agath.4.28. **II.** *fence all round*, *λιθοειδεῖ περιβόλῳ* Pl.*Ti.*74a, cf. e; *make air-tight*, [*πίλους*] Hdt.4.73. 2. *block up, close*, *τὰ παράδρομα* X.*Cyn.*6.9; *τοὺς πόρους* Thphr.*Fr.*10.6 :—Pass., of passages in the body, Hp.*Aër.*9, *Mul.*1.40; *ἔλυσε τὰ συμπεφραγμένα the obstructed pores*, Pl.*Phdr.* 251e, cf. Thphr.*CP*6.11.7. **III.** Act. intr. in signf. II, *ἡ ἀναπνοὴ συμφράττει* Arist.*Pr.*964^{a}31.

συμφρονέω, *to be of one mind with* any one, *agree* or *conspire with*, *σ. ἀλλήλοις εἴς τι* Plb.4.60.4, cf. Lxx 3*Ma.*3.2; *ἐπί τινι* Plb.3.2.8; *περί τινων πρὸς τοὺς φίλους* Id.4.81.3, cf. 7.16.3; *σ. ταὐτά* Id.6.46.8: abs., *agree together*, Id.2.22.1, etc. 2. *think with, be in harmony with*, *τῷ νοερῷ* M.Ant.8.54. **II.** *become aware of, think of, notice, understand*, *ὃ δέον εἴη ποιεῖν* Plb.18.26.2, cf. D.H.5.9, Plu.*Nic.*19,23, *Them.* 28, *Brut.*10, *Pyrrh.*11, *Eum.*19, *Cam.*29,36, etc. 2. *collect oneself, become conscious*, Id.*Cat.Mi.*70, *Alex.*73. **III.** *bring together in thought*, *τὰ πλεῖστον ἀλλήλων ἀφεστῶτα τοῖς τόποις* Arist.*Mu.*391^{a} 14 (v.l. *τῇ διανοίᾳ συνεφόρησε*, which may be a gloss).

συμφρόνησις, *εως, ἡ, agreement, union*, Philol.10, Plb.2.37.8, J. *AJ*19.8.1, App.*BC*4.17, etc.

συμφροντίζω, *have a joint care for*, *τινος* Luc.*Dem.Enc.*25: abs., *IG*2^{2}.1329.18.

συμφροσύνη, *ἡ*, = *συμφρόνησις*, App.*BC*2.9.

σύμφρουρος, *ον, watching with*, *μέλαθρον ξύμφρουρον ἐμοί* the chamber *that keeps watch with* me, i.e. *in which I lie sleepless*, S.*Ph.* 1453 (anap.). **II.** Thess. *σύμφρουρος, ὁ, joint-φρουρός*, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ. 1911.124 (Gonni); also **σύμπρουρος**, *IG*9(2).1058 (pl., Mopsium).

συμφρυγμός, *ὁ, burning ague*, Al.*Le.*26.16.

συμφρύγω [*ῡ*], *burn* or *parch quite up*, Thphr.*Ign.*62; *ἐπιθυμία ὕδατος σ. τινά* Lxx 4*Ma.*3.11 :—Pass., aor. *συνεφρύγην* [*ῠ*] ib.*Jb.*30. 30, al.

σύμφρων, *ονος, ὁ, ἡ*, (*φρήν*) *of one mind, brotherly*, A.*Ag.*110 (lyr.): c. dat., *agreeing*, Pl.*Ep.*324b. 2. *favouring, propitious*, *θεοί* A.*Ch.*802 (lyr.).

συμφῠάς, *άδος, ἡ*, (*συμφύω*) *a growing together, connexion by natural growth*, *δύο ὀστέων* Hp.*Fract.*44; *σ. δένδρων* Sch.Il.22.191.

συμφῠγᾰδεύω, *banish at the same time*, Iamb.*VP*35.262, Phot.

συμφῠγάς, *άδος, ὁ, ἡ, fellow-exile*, E.*Ba.*1382 (anap.), Th.6.88, X.*HG*1.2.13.

συμφύγιον, *confugium*, *Gloss.*

συμφῦή, *ἡ*, = *σύμφυσις*, Ael.*NA*14.16.

συμφῠής, *ές, born with one, congenital, natural*, *ὕδωρ..εἴτ' ἐπακτὸν εἴτε συμφυές* Arist.*Mete.*382^{b}11; *συμφυέστερον ἀνελευθερία..τῆς ἀσωτίας* Id.*EN*1121^{b}14; *σ. κακά* Plb.6.4.8. Adv., *συμφυῶς ἔχειν πρὸς ἄλληλα* to be *naturally* related, Arist.*Phgn.*805^{a}10, cf. Ael.*NA*12. 27. 2. *adapted by nature*, *ἀκοὴ σ. ἀέρι* Arist.*de An.*420^{a}4; *τοῖς σώμασιν* Epicur.*Fr.*30, cf. *Ep.*1 p.14U. **II.** *grown together, naturally united*, of the embryo in the womb, Arist.*GA*737^{b}17; of the shells of bivalves, opp. *μονοφυής*, Id.*HA*525^{a}22, *Fr.*304; of roots or branches, Thphr.*HP*5.2.4, al.; also *σ. λίθος compact, solid*, Id.*CP*3.6.5; *τοῖχος* D.S.2.49. 2. c. dat., *attached, adhering*, *ἡ γλῶττα τῇ κάτω σιαγόνι σ.*, of the crocodile, Arist.*PA*660^{b}28; *συμφυεῖς οἱ τένοντες ὑπάρχουσι τοῖς ὀστοῖς* Gal.6.194; *μῆλον..σ. ἀκρεμόσιν AP*6.252 (Antiphil.): abs., *forming one body, coalescing*, of the tongue of the *τέττιξ*, Arist.*HA*532^{b}12; of vision and the organ of vision, Pl.*Ti.*45d, cf. *Sph.*247d; of matter, *cohesive, compact*, Arist.*GC*327^{a}1, *Ph.*255^{a}12; *τὰ συμφυέα* the *undivided* (*median*) organs, viz. tongue and nose, opp. *διεστῶτα* (eyes, arms, legs), Aret.*SD*1.7; *τῷ κοινῷ συμφυεῖς organic parts of* the commonwealth, Plu.*Lyc.*25. **III.** rarely c. gen., *γένος ἀνθρώπων σ. τοῦ παντὸς χρόνου congenital* or *bound up with..*, Pl.*Lg.*721c; *σ. ἡμῶν combined with* us, Id.*Ti.*64d.—Cf. *σύμφυτος*.

συμφῦΐα, *ἡ*, = *σύμφυσις*, Ph.2.319, Plu.2.1080f, 1112a, S.E.*M.*7. 129, etc.

συμφῠλᾰκίτης [*ῐ*], *ου, ὁ, fellow-φυλακίτης*, *PRein.*17.1 (pl., ii B. C.).

συμφύλαξ [*ῠ*], *ᾰκος, ὁ, fellow-watchman* or *guard*, Th.5.80, Pl.*R.* 463b,c; *σ. τινὶ τῆς ἀρχῆς, τῆς εὐδαιμονίας*, X.*Cyr.*8.6.11, 8.1.10.

συμφῠλάσσω, *keep guard along with* others, Hdt.7.172; *τὴν οὐσίαν* X.*Mem.*2.8.3, cf. Pl.*R.*451d; *τὴν πρὸς Ῥωμαίους εὔνοιαν SIG*742.10 (Ephesus, i B.C.), etc.

συμφῦλ-έτης, *ου, ὁ, of the same φυλή*, *IG*12(2).505.18 (Methymna): generally, *fellow-countryman*, 1*Ep.Thess.*2.14. **-ία**, *ἡ, kindred material*, Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.54U. (v.l. *συμφιλία*); *kinship*, Phld.*D.*3.*Fr.* 87. **-ος**, *ον, of the same stock* or *race with*, *αἱ μέλιτται καὶ τὰ σ. ζῷα ταύταις* Arist.*PA*682^{b}10; *οἱ σύμφυλοι his congeners*, Babr.101. 3. **II.** metaph., *of the same class with*, *βρονταί τε καὶ ἀστραπαὶ.. καὶ τἆλλα ἃ δὴ τούτοις ἐστὶ σ.* Arist.*Mu.*394^{a}19; *cognate, suitable*, *νομή, τροφή*, Plu.2.729c, 991b; *τὸ σ.* ib.661e; of digested food, *συμφυλοτέραν τῷ ζῴῳ γενομένην* Gal.6.303; *τὰ σ. τῷ σώματι* Plu.2.137b; *τὸ -ότατον* [*τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ*] Phld.*Vit.*p.28J.; *τῶν σ. ἡμῖν οἶνος* Orib. *Fr.*124; *σ. ἡ νόησις τῷ μερισμῷ* Dam.*Pr.*146. 2. *συμφύλων* (*-φίλων* cod.) *χειρῶν προσαφῇ* (*πρὸς ἀφήν* cod.) *θάλποντα* (translated *cum quodam calidarum manuum amplexu*, Cael.Aur.*TP*3.22) Sor.2.28 (dub.).

συμφύνω, v. *συμφύω*.

συμφῡράω, = *συμφύρω*, Hp.*Int.*23:—Pass., Dsc.2.24 (v. l. *-ρμένον*), J.*AJ*3.9.4, Plu.2.94d (v. l. *-ρμένον*), Ath.11.464b. 2. *mix up with*, *λίθῳ καὶ χαλκῷ* [*θεύν*] Plu.2.398a; *τρωθεὶς συνεφυρήθη ἑτέροις πτώμασι* Vett.Val.275.19.

συμφύρ-δην, Adv. *mixedly*, Nic.*Th.*110. **-σις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *confusion*, *τῶν θείων εἰδῶν* Procl.*in Prm.* p.598 S. **-τος**, *ον*, *commingled*, *confounded*, E.*Hipp.*1234.

συμφύρω [*ῡ*], aor. 2 Pass. *συνεφύρην* [*ῠ*] J.*BJ*2.8.10: fut. Pass. *συμφυρήσομαι* Sch.Pi.*N.*1.100: most freq. in pf. part. Pass.:—*knead together*, *σ. εἰς ἕν* Pl.*Phlb.*15e: mostly Pass., *σ. κόμμι αἵματι* Dsc.2.24 (as v. l. for *-αμένον*); *αἷμα συμπεφυρμένον πυρί* E.*Med.*1199; *πλούτῳ..πάντα συμπεφ.* Pherecr.108.1; *ἡδοναὶ συμπεφ. λύπαις* Pl.*Phlb.*51a; *ψυχὴ συμπεφ. μετὰ κακοῦ* Id.*Phd.*66b; *βιοτὴ..πολλῆσι κηρσὶ συμπεφυρμένη* Democr.285. 2. *mess up*, *disfigure*, *πληγαῖς συνέφυρε πρόσωπον* Theoc.22.111; *αἵματι συνεπέφυρτο τὴν κεφαλήν* Plu.*Fab.*16: metaph., *confuse*, *confound*, Phld.*Vit.*p.27J.; *τὴν πόλιν συμπεφ. ταῖς οἰκήσεσιν built without plan*, Plu.*Cam.*32.

συμφῡσάω, *blow together*, metaph., *εἰς ταὐτὸν* (*τὸ λεγόμενον*) *συμφυσῆσαι blow* (as the saying is) *together*, i.e. *work together*, Pl.*Lg.*708d:—Pass., of the wind, *blow at the same time*, Plu.*Sert.*17. II. *weld together*, *συντῆξαι καὶ συμφυσῆσαι εἰς τὸ αὐτό* Pl.*Smp.*192d:—Pass., Arist.*Cael.*304^{a}21: metaph., *contrive*, *ταῦτ' ἐφ' οἷσίν ἐστι συμφυσώμενα* Ar.*Eq.*468 (cf. Sch.).

σύμφῡσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, (*συμφύω*) *growing together*, *natural junction*, esp. of the bones, Hp.*Fract.*37, cf. *Art.*34; opp. *ἁφή*, as being not *mere contact*, but *continuity of substance*, Arist.*Metaph.*1014^{b}22, cf. 1069^{a}12, *Ph.*227^{a}23; *σ. ὀστῶν* Id.*HA*518^{b}8; so of bones united, *κατὰ σύμφυσιν*, opp. articulation (*κατ' ἄρθρον*), Gal.2.734, *PLit.Lond.*167.19 (ii/iii A.D.); of attachment of muscles to bones, Gal.2.445,484; *ἡ σ. τοῦ δέρματος καὶ τῆς σαρκός* Pl.*Ti.*77d, cf. Arist.*HA*547^{a}16, *PA* 693^{b}25; *ἡ πρὸς τὴν μήτραν σ.* [*τοῦ χορίου*] Sor.1.73; *closing* or *healing up* of an injured tree, Thphr.*HP*9.2.6; *ἡ σ. καὶ ἡ τάξις structure* and arrangement of a physical body, Id.*Sens.*79, cf. *Lap.*11; *ἕντερον συμφύσεις ἔχον*, of intestines divided into chambers by constriction, Arist.*HA*507^{b}35; *ἡ σ. τοῦ πνεύμονος κατὰ ῥάχιν* Aret.*SD*1.9; of the tongue, ib.7. 2. metaph. of the mystic's union with the Supreme Being, Porph.*Abst.*1.29.

συμφῦτ-εύω, *plant along with* or *together*, *Gp.*12.7.2:—Pass., c. dat., Dsc.4.162, 5.67. 2. metaph., *σύν τέ οἱ δαίμων φυτεύει δόξαν helps* him *to achieve* glory, Pi.*I.*6(5).12; *δοκῶν ξυμφυτεῦσαι τοὔργον to have had a hand in contriving*, S.*OT*347:—Pass., *to be implanted also*, *ἐν τῷ αὐτῷ σώματι συμπεφ. τῇ ψυχῇ αἱ ἡδοναί* X.*Mem.*1.2.23. **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *causing to unite*, c. gen., Olymp.*in Mete.*275.2; *φάρμακον* Gal.10.347. 2. *tending to close up*, of a wound, Arist.*Pr.*863^{a}15. **-ον**, *τό*, *comfrey*, *Symphytum bulbosum*, Arist.*HA*616^{a}1, Dsc.4.10, Ael.*NA*4.47. 2. *σ. πετραῖον*, *low pine*, *Coris monspeliensis*, Dsc.4.9. 3. = *ἐλένιον*, Id.1.28. 4. = *γλυκύρριζα*, Id.3.5 (versio Latina). **-ος**, *ον*, *born with one*, *congenital*, *innate*, *ἀρετά* Pi.*I.*3.14; *κακόν*, *ἐπιθυμία*, Pl.*R.*609a, *Plt.*272e; of diseases, Hp.*Coac.*502; *βλάβαι καὶ διαφθοραὶ τοῦ σώματος* Gal.6.3; *natural*, *τῶν σιτίων ἔνια ἔχει γλυκύτητα σ.* ib.475, cf. 731; *σ. ἐχούσης ὑγρότητα τῆς γλώττης* Id.16.508; *σ. αἰών* our *natural* age, i.e. our old age (acc. to the Sch.), A.*Ag.*107 (lyr.); *νεικέων τέκτονα σ.* the *natural* author of strife, i.e. a cause of strife *natural to the race*, ib.152 (lyr.); *εἰς τὸ σ.* according to *one's nature*, E.*Andr.*954; *ὕδωρ σ. ἐν γάλακτι*, opp. *ἐπακτόν*, Arist.*Mete.*382^{b}12; *τὸ μιμεῖσθαι σ. τοῖς ἀνθρώποις* Id.*Po.*1448^{b}5; *σ.* [*πνεῦμα*], i.e. the vital spirit, Id.*Spir.* 482^{a}8; *σ. ὑγρὸν καὶ θερμόν* (in a seed) Thphr.*HP*1.11.1; *πρῶτον ἀγαθὸν καὶ σύμφυτον ἡδονή* Epicur.*Ep.*3 p.63U.; *τὰ σ. natural functions* or *parts*, Arist.*GA*753^{a}17, *Ph.*253^{a}12. 2. c. dat., *natural to*, *σ. αὐτοῖς δειλία* Lys.10.28; *ἀϋδρία τισὶ τόποις σ.* Pl.*Lg.*844b; *τὰ ὑγρὰ σ. τοῖς ζῴοις*, opp. *τὰ ὑστερογενῆ* (such as milk), Arist.*HA*521^{b}17, cf. Thphr.*Sens.*1,16. 3. c. gen., [*τῶν φθόγγων*] *σ. ἡδοναί* Pl.*Phlb.* 51d; *εὐβουλία ἀρετὴ λογισμοῦ σ.* Id.*Def.*413c: cf. *συγγενής*, *σύγγονος*. 4. *like by nature*, *cognate*, *kindred*, Id.*Phlb.*16c. II. *grown together*, *διάστασις τῶν σ. μερῶν* Arist.*Top.*145^{b}3; *σ. τῷ χιτῶνι* Id.*HA*557^{b}18; *ἐγκεφάλου σκέπασμα σ. μὲν οὐκέτι*, *πολλαχόθι μέντοι συμφυές* Gal.*UP*8.9; *σ. ἐμποιεῖν τινί τι* Pl.*Phd.*81c; *united*, Id.*Phdr.* 246a, *Ep.Rom.*6.5; of qualities in relation to matter, *ὕλη..λαβοῦσα ποιότητας..καὶ οἷον συμφύτους αὐτὰς ἔχουσα καὶ συγκεκραμένας ἀλλήλαις* Plot.3.6.8, cf. 3.6.11. III. *thickly wooded*, Plb.1.74.6, D.C. 40.29. 2. *fully cultivated*, *ἀμπελὼν σ. PGrenf.*2.28.7 (ii B.C.), *PLips.*1.5 (ii B.C.).

συμφύω, later **-φύνω** *CR*33.5 (near Antioch):—*make to grow together*, *unite* a wound, D.S.32.11 (cj.), Dsc.1.128; *σ. τὰ ὁμογενῆ* Arist.*Mete.*378^{b}15; *σ. τοὺς ἄνωθεν ὀδόντας* imagine them *unite into one*, Id.*PA*659^{b}24; *σ. τινὰς εἰς φιλότητα unite* them, Pl.*Ep.*323b: but *συμφῦσαι* in Id.*Smp.*192e is f.l. for *συμφυσῆσαι*. II. Pass., with pf. Act. *συμπέφῡκα*, aor. 2 *συνέφῡν* (3 sg. opt. *συμφύη* Sor.2.89); also *συνεφύην* Arist.*Pol.*1262^{b}13, Thphr.*CP*5.5.3, Sor.1.36, etc.: fut. *συμφυήσομαι* *Gp.*4.12.9:—*grow together*, Emp.26.7,95 (tm.), Pl.*Smp.*191a, *Ti.*76e, X.*Cyr.*4.3.18, etc.; [*ψυχὴ καὶ σῶμα*] Pl.*Phdr.* 246d; of a political constitution, Plb.4.32.9. 2. *grow together*, *unite*, as a wound, Hp.*Aph.*6.24, al.; of bones, Id.*Art.*14, Sor.2.57; of the mouth of the womb and other passages, Arist.*GA*773^{a}16, cf. 747^{a}12; *τὰ χείλη καὶ τὰ βλέφαρα καὶ τῶν δακτύλων τὰ μεταξὺ πολλάκις ἑλκωθέντα συνέφυ, κατὰ φύσιν δὲ ἔχοντα..οὐ συμφύεται διὰ λειότητα* Diocl.*Fr.*26; *διὰ τί οἱ αἰδούμενοι τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς συμπεφύκασι;* Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.70. 3. *unite with*, *οὐ τῷ τυχόντι συμφύεται τὸ τυχόν* Arist.*Sens.*438^{b}1; *συμπεφυκυῖαι ἰδέαι εἰς ἕν*, e.g. Chimaera, etc., Pl.*R.*588c; *εἰς ταὐτὸν συμφύεσθαι* ib.503b; *σ. πρός τι* Plu.2.924e. 4. *become assimilated*, *become natural*, Arist.*EN*1147^{a}22.

συμφων-έω, *sound together*, *be in harmony* or *unison* (cf. *συμφωνία*), *ἐκ πασῶν μία ἁρμονία συμφωνεῖ* Pl.*R.*617b, cf. Thphr.*Sens.*85, Arist.*Pr.*919^{b}2, Ion Eleg.3; of reed-tongues, *to be of the same quality*, Thphr.*HP*4.11.7; *κιθαρισταὶ σ.* Callix.2; cf. *συμφωνία* III:—Pass., *τὰ συμφωνούμενα consonants* (lit. things *which are sounded with* vowels), D.H.*Dem.*43. II. metaph., *harmonize with*, *ποῖα ποίοις σ. τῶν γενῶν* Pl.*Sph.*253b, cf. *Phd.*101d, Arist.*EN*1107^{a}32; *σ. τοῖς εἰρημένοις* Pl.*R.*398c; *τὰ ἔργα οὐ σ. τοῖς λόγοις* Id.*La.*193e; *συμφωνοῦντα τοῖς ἔργοις in harmony with* practical experience, Gal.19.217; *ἐπιθυμίαι οὐ σ. ἀλλήλαις* Isoc.5.87; *οὐ συμφωνοῦσι..φροντίδες μακαριότητι* Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.28U.; also *ταῦτα πρὸς ἄλληλα σ. συμφωνίαν τὴν ἀρίστην* Arist.*Pol.*1334^{b}10; *hold* or *express the same opinions*, *ταῦτα συμφωνοῦσι πάντες* Thphr.*CP*6.9.2; *ἔν τισι* Pl.*Phdr.*263b; *περί τινος* or *τινων*, Democr.107, D.H.2.47:—Med., Thphr.*CP*1.1.1:—Pass., *to be agreed to*, *παρὰ πᾶσι* D.S.1.20; *εἰ συνεφωνεῖτο πάντα τοῖς γράψασι περὶ τροφῆς* Gal.6.454, cf. 15.107: c. inf., *ἡ ἔφοδος σ. γενέσθαι* D.H.1.74: impers., *τὴν ἁρπαγὴν γεγονέναι συμπεφώνηται* D.S.5.69, cf. Gal.6. 391; *σ. ὅτι..* D.S.1.26. 2. *make an agreement* or *bargain with* any one, *ἰδίᾳ σ. πρὸς αὐτούς PCair.Zen.*302.13 (iii B.C.); *συμφωνήσας Ἡρακλείδης μετὰ Θοτέως* ib.330.2 (iii B.C.); *περί τινος* Plb.2.15.5; *σ. τινὶ δηναρίου for* a denarius, *Ev.Matt.*20.13:—Pass., *συνεφωνήθη ὑμῖν πειράσαι Act.Ap.*5.9; *ὥστε..* D.S.14.26; *τὸ συμφωνηθέν the agreement*, Id.30.19; *τὰ συμφωνηθέντα IG*4^{2}(1).77.20 (Epid., ii B.C.); *τὰ εἴκοσι τάλαντα τὰ συμφωνηθέντα* ib.2^{2}.844.9 (iii B.C.); *ἀπέχω τὴν συμπεφωνημένην αὐτοῦ τιμήν BGU*1643.20 (ii A.D.). 3. *unite for a bad purpose*, *conspire*, *τοῖς πένησι ἐπὶ τοὺς μέσους* Arist.*Pol.*1297^{a}1. III. *agree in saying*, *ὡς πάντα καλῶς κεῖται* Pl.*Lg.*634e; *ὅτι οὐκ ἀσφαλές ἐστι* Arist.*Mir.*838^{b}34. IV. *to be satisfactory*, *συμφωνεῖ μοι πάντα*, *ὡς πρόκειται PAmh.*2.149.22 (vi A.D.), cf. *PLips.* 26.13 (iv A.D.), etc. 2. of remedies, *to be suitable*, Archig.ap. Aët.9.35, Gal.11.806. **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *agreement*, *PFlor.*379.7 (ii A.D.), Sch.Th.7.33; *watchword*, *token*, Sch.E.*Or.*1130. **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *agreement*, 2*Ep.Cor.*6.15. II. = *συνίζησις*, *An.Ox.*4. 326. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *concord* or *unison of sound*, *τὴν ἐν τῇ ᾠδῇ ἁρμονίαν*, *ἣ δὴ σ. καλεῖται* Pl.*Cra.*405d; *ἡ γὰρ ἁρμονία σ. ἐστί*, *σ. δὲ ὁμολογία τις* Id.*Smp.*187b, cf. *R.*430e; *λόγος ἀριθμῶν ἐν ὀξεῖ ἢ βαρεῖ* Arist.*APo.*90^{a}18, cf. *de An.*426^{a}29; *κρᾶσίς ἐστι λόγον ἐχόντων ἐναντίων πρὸς ἄλληλα* Id.*Pr.*921^{a}2. 2. of two sounds only, *musical concord*, *accord*, such as the fourth, fifth, and octave, Pl.*R.*531a,c; *ἡ διὰ πασῶν σ.* Arist.*Pr.*921^{a}13, cf. Hp.*Vict.*1.8; distd. from mere *ὁμοφωνία*, Arist.*Pol.*1263^{b}35. 3. *harmonious union of many voices* or *sounds*, *concert*, *οἱ τῶν σ. λόγοι*, the Pythag. doctrine *of the music of the spheres*, Id.*Cael.*290^{b}22, cf. *IG*14.793 (Naples). II. metaph., *harmony*, *agreement*, Pl.*Lg.*689d, Arist.*Pol.*1334^{b}10; *σ. τις καὶ ἰσότης* Thphr.*Fr.*89.8; *σ. τῷ λόγῳ* Pl.*R.*401d; *σ.* [*τῆς ψυχῆς*] *ἑαυτῇ* Id.*Ti.*47d; *μείξας πάντα κατὰ συμφωνίαν*, of a cook, Damox.2. 54; *unanimity*, *σ. τῶν ἱστορησάντων* Gal.15.134; opp. *διαφωνία*, ib. 440; *concordance*, of theory with observed fact, *ἔχειν τοῖς φαινομένοις σ.* Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.36U., cf. Phld.*Mort.*10; also *ἡ πρὸς τὰ πάθη σ.* Polystr.p.15W.: in concrete sense, *ἡ σ.*, = *τὸ συμπεφωνημένον* (cf. *συμφωνέω* II.2), the *amount agreed upon*, *Ostr.*364 (i A.D.). III. *band*, *orchestra*, *Ἑλληνικά* I.19 (Gytheum, i A.D.), *PFlor.*74.5 (ii A.D.), *POxy.*1275.9 (iii A.D.), and so perh. in Plb.26.1.4, 30.26.8, but used of a musical instrument in Lxx *Da.*3.5; so Lat. *symphonia*, of a kind of drum, Isid.*Etym.*3.22.14, but of a wind instrument, Plin.*HN*8.157; *symphoniae et cymbala strepitusque*, Cels.3.18.10; *ἤκουσε συμφωνίας καὶ χορῶν Ev.Luc.*15.25. **-ιᾰκός**, *ή*, *όν*, *of* or *for a choir*: *pueri symphoniaci*, *singing* boys, Cic.*Mil.*21.55. II. *ἡ -κή*, a variety of *ὑοσκύαμος*, Pall.*Agr.*11.12.8, Apul.*Herb.*4; *ὑοσκύαμος -κή Hippiatr.*22; cf. *σύμφωνος* III. **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *specified in an agreement*, *PLond.*5.1676.41 (vi A.D.). **-ος**, *ον*, *agreeing in sound*, *harmonious*, Ar.*Av.*221 (anap.), 659 (anap.); *χορδαὶ h.Merc.* 51; *μέλος* S.*Ichn.*319; *echoing to* cries, Id.*OT*421; of a musical *accompanist*, *AP*9.584. 2. as musical term, *in concord* or *unison with*, Pl.*Ti.*80a, *Lg.*812d; *σ. φθόγγοι* Thphr.*Fr.*89.7; distd. from *ἀντίφωνος* and *ὁμόφωνος*, Arist.*Pr.*918^{b}30, 921^{a}7; distd. (as epith. of fifths, fourths, etc.) from *ὁμόφωνος* (of octaves, double octaves, etc.) and *ἐμμελής* (of smaller intervals), Ptol.*Harm.*1.7; *τὸ σ.*, = *συμφωνία*, Pl.*Phlb.*56a. 3. *τὰ σ. consonants*, D.T.631.12, A.D. *Pron.*11.2, al., Heph.1.1, etc. 4. *having the same speech*, Philostr. *VA*5.36. II. metaph., *harmonious*, *in harmony* or *proportion*, *τίνες σ. ἀριθμοί*, *καὶ τίνες οὔ* Pl.*R.*531c; *σ. φοραί* Arist. *de An.*406^{b}31; *ὁ βίος σ. τοῖς λόγοις πρὸς τὰ ἔργα* Pl.*La.*188d; of a person, *σ. ἑαυτὸν κατασκευάσαι κατὰ τὸν βίον* Plb.31.25.8; *τὸ σ. harmonious order*, Arist.*Mu.*396^{b}8. 2. *harmonious*, *agreeing*, *friendly*, *ἡσυχία* Pi.*P.*1.70; *δεξιώματα* S.*OC*619; *σ. τινί in harmony* or *agreement with*, *σ. αὐτὰ αὑτοῖς* Pl.*R.*380c; *σύμφωνα οἷς ἔλεγες* Id.*Grg.*457e; *σ. τῷ ὀνόματι* Id.*Cra.*395e, cf. 436c, Gal.16.790 (Comp.); *ἡδοναὶ..σ. τοῖς ὀρθοῖς λόγοις* Pl.*Lg.*696c, cf. Thphr.*CP*6.11.14; esp. *concordant*, of theory with observed fact, Id.*Ign.*61; *σ. τοῖς φαινομένοις* Epicur. *Ep.*2 p.52U., *Nat.*11.10 (Comp.), al. (and so Adv., *-νως τοῖς φ.* Id.*Ep.*2 p.36U.); rarely with *πρός*, as *πρὸς ἀρετήν*, Pl.*Ep.*332d; *σταθμοῖς καὶ μέτροις συμφώνοις ποτὶ τὰ δαμόσια IG*5(1).1390.100 (Andania, i B.C.): c. gen., *ὅσα τοῦ γένους ἐστὶ τούτου σύμφωνα* Pl.*Phlb.*11b; *ἐγένετο πᾶσι σύμφωνον περί τινος* they *were agreed*, Plb.23.4.8; *σ. ἐστί τινι πρός τινα*

Id.6.36.5 : rarely of persons, *σ. γενέσθαι περί τινων* Id.18.9.5 ; *σ. εἶναί τισι* Id.30.8.7 ; of planets, *in harmony*, Vett.Val.37.25. Adv. *-νως* Pl.*Epin.*974c, D.S.15.18, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*49.555, 58.86 ; *τινι* D.S.1.98, cf. Lxx 4*Ma.*14.6 ; *σ. ἔχειν τινί* Ptol.*Geog.*1.17.2. 3. Pass., *agreed upon*, *σ. ὅροι* D.S.5.6 ; *σύμφωνον καὶ ὁμόλογον ταῖς πόλεσιν ὑπὲρ τῆς πανηγύρεως OGI*444.1 (Ilium, i B.C.) ; *ἐκ συμφώνου BGU*917.8 (iv A.D.), *Cod.Just.*8.10.12 ; *κατὰ τὸ γεγονὸς σύμφωνον πρὸς Διογένην TAM*2.119 (Lycia). III. *σύμφωνος, ἡ,* = *συμφωνιακή* II, Aret.*CD*2.5 ; name of a cough-mixture used by Antonius Musa, Gal.13.61. **-ούντως**, Adv. *in harmony with*, *σ. ἑαυτῷ λέγειν* Pl.*Lg.*662e.

συμφωτίζομαι, Med., *give light together with*, *ἀλλήλοις Placit.*3.1.6 :—Pass., Gal.18(2).72.

σύμψαλμα, *ατος, τό*, *a sounding in concert*, Sch.Pi.*O.*3.11, *Gloss.*

σύμψαυσις, *εως, ἡ*, *contact*, Arist.*PA*660^{b}24. 2. *touching* of two notes *together*, Ptol.*Harm.*1.7.

συμψαύω, *touch one another*, Hp.*Off.*11, Arist.*HA*562^{a}27, *Fr.*208, Thphr.*HP*8.5.2, *IG*7.3073.107 (Lebad., ii B.C.) ; *τοῖς σώμασι* X.*Smp.*4.26 ; *ἀλλήλοις* Plb.6.29.3 : c. gen., Str.11.8.8, Iamb.*VP*27.130.

συμψάω, *rake together*, *συμψήσασα τἀργυρίδιον* Eup.113 ; *εὗρεν.. συμψῶντας τὸν ψυγμόν* (the corn in the drying place) *PPetr.*2 p.110 (iii B.C.) ; *συμψῆσαι obliterate* the traces left by anything in sand, Ar.*Nu.*975 (anap.) ; of a rapid river, *sweep away*, *ὁ ποταμὸς τὸν ἵππον συμψήσας ὑποβρύχιον οἰχώκει φέρων* Hdt.1.189, cf. Iamb.ap.Suid. s.v., Eus.Mynd.63 ; *carry off*, *arrest* a man, *PTeb.*13.15,48.31 (both ii B.C.) :—Pass., *to be swept up* or *away*, *εὗρον τὸν ψυγμὸν συνεψημένον PRyl.*139.11 (i A.D.) : aor. *-εψήσθην*, Lxx *Je.*22.19, 31(48).33.

συμψέλια, *τά*, = Lat. *subsellia*, *IGRom.*4.1316 (Lydia), *POxy.*921 *Intr.* (iii A.D.) ; written **συψέλια**, *App.Anth.*5.31 ; **σεμψέλλια**, *PGrenf.*2.111.37 (v/vi A.D.) : in sg. **συνψέλιον**, *TAM*2.210 (Sidyma) ; *sympselion*, *Gloss.* ; **συνψέλειν**, *Sammelb.*4292 (ostracon) ; **σεμσέλλιον**, *PMasp.*6^{v}.89 (vi A.D.).

συμψελλίζω, *stammer with* or *together*, Arr.*Epict.*2.24.18, Max.Tyr.7.8.

συμψεύδομαι, Med., *tell a lie together*, Plb.6.3.10 ; *τινι* with one, Plu.2.508e.

συμψηφ-ίζω, *reckon together*, *count up*, *Act.Ap.*19.19, *PMag.Leid.W.*9.4 ; *reckon in*, *add*, *PMag.Leid.V.*11.2. II. Med., *vote with*, *τινι* Ar.*Lys.*142, cf. Poll.8.15 :—Pass., App.*BC*3.22, *Sammelb.*7378.9 (ii A.D.), v.l. in Lxx *Je.*29(49).21. **-ιστής**, *computator*, *Gloss.*

συμψηφο-θετέω, = *συμψηφίζω* I, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.279.5 (Pass.). **-λογέω**, *apply mosaic to a surface*, in Pass., *κόγχη συνεψηφολογημένη* Hero *Stereom.*2.35.

σύμψηφος, *ον*, *voting with*, *τινι* Pl.*Grg.*500a, cf. *La.*184d, etc. ; *σ. τινί τινος voting with* one *for* a thing, Id.*R.*380c, *Cra.*398c : c. dat. rei, *σ. τῷ ἐπαίνῳ, τοῖς λόγοις*, Id.*Lg.*811e, 907b ; *ὁ λόγος... σ. ὤν* (sc. *τοῖς πάθεσιν*) Arist.*MM*1206^{b}25, cf. 1203^{b}27 : abs., *voting together*, *of the same opinion*, *λαβεῖν τινα σ.* Pl.*Lg.*929b, D.16.17, cf. Phld.*Sto. Herc.*339.16. 2. = *computator*, *Gloss.*

συμψιθῡρίζω, *whisper with*, *τισι* Plu.2.519f.

συμψῑλόω, *pronounce with the spiritus lenis also*, in Pass., *An.Ox.*1.132, *EM*317.46.

συμψοφέω, *make a noise together*, *τοῖς ὅπλοις* Plb.1.34.2 ; *σ. ταῖς μαχαίραις τοὺς θυρεούς rattle upon* the shields with the swords, Id.11.30.1, cf. 15.12.8.

συμψύχομαι [ῡ], Pass., *grow cold together*, Hp.*Nat.Puer.*25, Gal.11.584, Olymp.Alch.p.76 B.

σύμψῡχος, *ον*, *of one mind*, *at unity*, *Ep.Phil.*2.2 ; *united in soul*, *τῇ γῇ* Polem.*Call.*54.

σύν [ῠ], old Att. **ξύν** ; Boeot. **σούν** *IG*7.3171.39 (Orchom. Boeot., iii B.C.) : Prep. with dat. (rarely c. gen., *σ. τῶν ἐν αὐτῷ νεκρῶν* Mitteis *Chr.*129.23 (ii B.C.) ; *σ. ἡρώων IPE*2.383 (Phanagoria) ; *σ. γυναικός* ib.301 (Panticapaeum), cf. *Ostr.*240.5 (ii A.D.), *PLond.*1.113 iv 19 (vi A.D.)) :—*with*. The form *ξύν* rarely occurs in Hom., though it is not rare in compds. even when not required by the metre, as in *ξυνέαξα, ξυνοχῇσιν, ξύμβλητο, ξύμπαντα* ; Hes. also uses *ξύμπας, ξυνιέναι* ; in Ion. verse we find *ξύν* Thgn.1063 (but *σύν* Id.50), Sol. 19.3 (perh. old Attic), but *σύν* Archil.4, cf. *ξυνωνίη, συνίημι* ; in early Ion. Prose (including Inscrr., cf. *SIG*1.2 (Abu Simbel, vi B.C.), 167.37 (Mylasa, iv B.C.), etc.) *ξύν* is only found in *ξυνίημι* Heraclit.51, Democr.95 (cf. *ἀξύνετος, ἀξυνεσίη, ξύνεσις*), and in the phrase *ξὺν νῷ* (*νόῳ* codd.) Heraclit.114, Democr.35 ; Hdt. has only *σύν*, and in codd. Hp. *ξύν* has weaker authority than *σύν* (i p.cxxv Kuehlewein) ; in the late Ionic of Aret., *ξύν* prevails over *σύν* ; in Aeol. and Dor. it is rare, *ξυνοίκην* Sapph.75 ; *ξυναλίαξε* Ar.*Lys.*93 ; elsewh. Dor. *σύν*, *Leg.Gort.*5.6, *IG*9(1).334.47 (Locr., v B.C.), etc. ; but in old Att. Inscrr. *ξύν* is the only form up to 500 B.C. ; *σύν* appears in v B.C. and becomes usual towards the end ; after 378 B.C. *ξύν* survives only in the formula *γνώμην δὲ ξυμβάλλεσθαι κτλ.* ; the phrase *ξὺν νῷ* is found in Ar.*Nu.*580, Pl.*Cri.*48c, *Men.*88b, *R.*619b (*σὺν* E.*Or.*909) ; otherwise, of Att. Prose writers Th. alone uses the preposition *ξύν*, Antipho and Lysias have *ξυν-* a few times in compds. ; codd. Pl. have both *ξυν-* (*Lg.*930a, al.) and *συν-* ; in Antipho Soph.*Oxy.*1364, Aristox., Arr., Ael., and Anon.Rhythm. *ξυν-* is very freq. ; in Trag. both forms occur. The Prep. *σύν* gradually gave way to *μετά* with gen., so that whereas A. has 67 examples of *σύν* to 8 of *μετά* with gen., the proportions in Th. are 400 of *μετά* to 37 of *σύν*, in D. 346 of *μετά* to 15 of *σύν*, and in Arist. 300 of *μετά* to 8 of *σύν* : for these and other statistics see C. J. T. Mommsen, *Beiträge zur Lehre von den griechischen Präpositionen* (Frankfurt 1886–95) : in Att. Prose and Com. *σύν* is restricted for the most part to signf. 8, 9 and a few phrases, such as *σὺν θεῷ*, *σὺν (τοῖς) ὅπλοις* ; Xenophon uses it freely, having 556 examples to 275 of *μετά* ; in Pap., *NT*, and later Prose its use is much less restricted (v. infr.). 1. *in company with*, *together with*, *δεῦρό ποτ' ἦλυθε... σ. Μενελάῳ* Il.3.206 ; *ξ. παιδὶ..πύργῳ ἐφεστήκει* 6.372 ; *σ. τοῖσδε ὑπέκφυγον* Od.9.286 ; *καταφθίσθαι σ. ἐκείνῳ* 2.183 ; *ἀπελαύνειν σ. τῷ στρατῷ* Hdt.8.101 ; *ἐπαιδεύετο σ. τῷ ἀδελφῷ* X.*An.*1.9.2 ; *σ. αὐτῷ σταυροῦσι δύο λῃστάς Ev.Marc.*15.27 ; *οὐδένα ἔχω σ. ἐμοί PSI*10.1161.12 (iv A.D.). 2. with collat. notion of help or aid, *σ. θεῷ with* God's *help* or *blessing*, as God wills, Il.9.49 ; *σ. σοί, πότνα θεά* Od.13.391 ; *πέμψον δέ με σ. γε θεοῖσιν* Il.24.430, cf. 15.26 ; *σ. θεῷ φυτευθεὶς ὄλβος* Pi.*N.*8.17 ; *σ. θεῷ εἰρημένον* spoken as by inspiration, Hdt.1.86 ; *σ. θεῷ δ' εἰρήσεται* Ar.*Pl.*114 ; *σ. θεῷ εἰπεῖν* Pl.*Tht.*151b, *Prt.*317b ; *ξ. θεοῖς* Th.1.86 ; so *σ. δαίμονι, σ. Ἀθήνῃ καὶ Διί*, Il.11.792, 20.192 ; *σ. Χαρίτεσσιν* Pi.*N.*9.54, cf. *P.*9.2 ; *ξ. τῷ θεῷ πᾶς καὶ γελᾷ κώδυρεται* S.*Aj.*383 ; also *θεοῦ σ. παλάμᾳ, σ. θεοῦ τύχᾳ*, Pi.*O.*10(11).21, *N.*6.24 : generally, of personal cooperation, *σ. σοὶ φραζέσθω* let him consult *with* you, Il.9.346 ; *λοχησάμενος σ. ἑταίρῳ* Od.13.268 ; *ξ. τῇ βουλῇ in consultation with* the Council, *IG*1^{2}.63.17 ; *σ. τινὶ μάχεσθαι* fight *at* his *side*, X.*Cyr.*5.3.5, cf. *HG*4.1.34 ; *σ. τινὶ εἶναι* or *γίγνεσθαι* to be *with* another, i.e. *on* his *side*, *of* his *party*, Id.*An.*3.1.21, *Smp.*5.10 ; *οἱ σ. αὐτῷ* his friends, followers, Id.*An.*1.2.15, cf. *Act.Ap.*14.4, etc. 3. *furnished with*, *endued with*, *σ. μεγάλῃ ἀρετῇ ἐκτήσω ἄκυιτιν* Od.24.193 ; *πόλιν θεοδμάτῳ σ. ἐλευθερίᾳ ἔκτισσε* Pi.*P.*1.61. 4. of things that belong, or are attached, to a person, *σ. νηΐ* or *σ. νηυσί*, i.e. on board ship, Il.1.389,179, etc. ; *σ. νηυσὶν ἀλαπάξαι*, opp. *πεζός*, 9.328 (so in Prose, *σ. ναυσὶ προσπλεῖν* X.*HG*2.2.7, etc.) ; *σ. ἵπποισιν καὶ ὄχεσφιν* Il.5.219 ; esp. of arms, *μιν κατέκηε σ. ἔντεσι* 6.418 ; *στῆ δ' εὐρὺ σ. δουρί* 15.541 ; *ἀντιβίην* or *ἀντίβιον σ. ἔντεσι* or *σ. τεύχεσι πειρηθῆναι*, 5.220, 11.386 ; *σ. ἔντεσι μάρναθαι* 13.719 ; *σκῆπτρον, σ. τῷ ἔβη* 2.47 ; *ἄγγελος ἦλθε..σ. ἀγγελίῃ* ib.787 ; *σ.* (or *ξ.*) *ὅπλοις* Th.2.2, al., Pl.*Lg.*947c, Aen.Tact.17.1 ; *σ.* (or *ξ.*) *τοῖς ὅπλοις* Th.2.90, 4.14, *Hell.Oxy.*10.1, Pl.*Lg.*763a, Aen.Tact.11.8 ; *σ. ἐγχειριδίοις Hell.Oxy.*10.2 ; *ξ. ξιφιδίῳ καὶ θώρακι* Th.3.22 ; *ξ. ἑνὶ ἱματίῳ* Id.2.70 ; in some such cases *σ.* is little more than expletive, as *σ. τεύχεσι θωρηχθέντες* Il.8.530, etc. : with *αὐτός* (cf. *αὐτός* I. 5), chiefly in Hom., *ἀνόρουσεν αὐτῇ σ. φόρμιγγι* Il.9.194, cf. 14.498 ; *αὐτῷ σ. τε λίνῳ καὶ ῥήγεϊ* Od.13.118. 5. of things accompanying, or of concurrent circumstances, *ἄνεμος σ. λαίλαπι* Il.17.57, cf. Od.12.408 ; of coincidence in time, *ἄκρα σ. ἑσπέρᾳ* Pi.*P.*11.10 ; *καιρῷ σ. ἀτρεκεῖ* ib.8.7 ; *σ. τῷ χρόνῳ προϊόντι* X.*Cyr.*8.7.6 ; *in the course of*, *κείνῳ σ. ἄματι* B.10.23, cf. 125, Pi.*Fr.*123. 6. of necessary connexion or consequence, *σὺν μεγάλῳ ἀποτεῖσαι* to pay *with* a great loss, i.e. suffer greatly, Il.4.161 ; *δημοσίῳ σ. κακῷ with* loss to the public, Thgn.50 ; *σ. τῷ σῷ ἀγαθῷ to* your advantage, X.*Cyr.*3.1.15 ; *ὤλοντο..σὺν μιάσματι with* pollution, S.*Ant.*172 ; to denote agreement, *in accordance with*, *σ. τῷ δικαίῳ καὶ καλῷ* X.*An.*2.6.18 ; *σ. δίκᾳ* Pi.*P.*9.96 ; *σ. κόσμῳ* Hdt.8.86, Arist.*Mu.*398^{b}23 ; *σ. τάχει* S.*El.*872, etc. 7. of the instrument or means, *with the help of*, *by means of*, *σ. ἐλαίῳ φαρμακώσαισα* Pi.*P.*4.221 ; *διήλλαχθε σ. σιδάρῳ* A.*Th.*885 (lyr.) ; *πλοῦτον ἐκτήσω ξ. αἰχμῇ* Id.*Pers.*755 (troch.) ; *ἡ* [*τῶν φίλων*] *κτῆσίς ἐστιν οὐδαμῶς σ. τῇ βίᾳ* X.*Cyr.*8.7.13 ; *ξ. ἐπαίνῳ* Th.1.84. 8. *including*, *κεφάλαιον σ. ἐπωνίοις IG*1^{2}.329.5, cf. 2^{2}.1388.85, 1407.12, al. ; *τοῦ Πειραιῶς ξ. Μουνυχίᾳ* Th.2.13, cf. 4.124, 5.26,74, 7.42, 8.90, 95 ; *δισχίλιαι γάρ εἰσι* (sc. *δραχμαί*) *σ. ταῖς Νικίου* Ar.*Fr.*100 ; *ἀνήλωσα σ. τῇ τῆς σκευῆς ἀναθέσει ἑκκαίδεκα μνᾶς* Lys.21.4, cf. 2 ; *αἶγας ἀπέδοτο σ. τῷ αἰπόλῳ τριῶν καὶ δέκα μνῶν* Is.6.33, cf. 8.8,35, 11.42,46, Aeschin. 2.162, D.19.155, 27.23, al., Arist.*HA*525^{b}15,17, *Ath.*19.6, Hipparch. 1.1.9, al., *PSI*10.1124.14 (ii A.D.). 9. *excluding*, *apart from*, *plus*, *ἓξ ἐμοὶ σ. ἑβδόμῳ* six *with* (but not including) me the seventh, A. *Th.*283 ; *αἱ γὰρ καμπαὶ τέτταρες, ἢ δύο σ. τοῖς πτερυγίοις* Arist.*HA* 490^{a}32 ; *σ. τοῖς ἀρχαίοις τὸν οἶκον ἐκ τῶν προσόδων μείζω ποιῆσαι* D. 27.61 ; *τὴν ἐφαπτίδα σ. τῇ σακκοπήρᾳ ἐν ᾗ ἐνῆν together with...*, *PEnteux.*32.7, cf. 89.9 (iii B.C.) ; *οἱ γραμματεῖς σ. τοῖς πρεσβυτέροις Ev.Luc.*20.1, cf. *Ep.Gal.*5.24.

B. Position :—*σύν* sts. follows its case, Il.10.19, Od.9.332, 15.410. It freq. stands between Adj. and Subst., as Od.11.359, Il.9.194, etc. ; more rarely between Subst. and Adj., Od.13.258, Pi.*P.*8.7. 2. freq. in tmesis in Hom., as Il.23.687, Od.14.296, etc. 3. in late Gr. *σὺν καὶ* c. dat., *στεφανηφορήσας σ. καὶ Αὐρ. Ἰάσονι IG*12(7).259 (Amorgos, iii A.D.), cf. *Supp.Epigr.*4.535 (Ephesus, ii/iii A.D.), *Rev.Phil.*50.11 (Sardis, i/iii A.D.), *CPR*26.16 (ii A.D.) ; cf. infr. C. 2.

C. *σύν* as Adv., *together*, *at once*, *κενεὰς σ. χεῖρας ἔχοντες* Od.10.42 ; mostly folld. by *δέ* or *τε*, *σ. δὲ πτερὰ πυκνὰ λίασθεν* Il.23.879 ; *σ. τε δύ' ἐρχομένω* 10.224 (cf. *σύνδυο*) ; *ξ. τε διπλοῖ βασιλῆς* S.*Aj.*960 (lyr.). It is sts. hard to distinguish this from tmesis, e.g. in Il.23.879 ; so *ξὺν κακῶς ποιεῖν* is = **ξυγκακοποιεῖν* in Th.3.13. In Old Testament Gr. it is sts. used to translate the Hebr. *'ēth* (particle prefixed to the definite accus.) through confusion with the Prep. *'ēth* 'with', *ἐμίσησα σὺν τὴν ζωήν* Lxx *Ec.*2.17 ; *οὐκ ἐμνήσθη σ. τοῦ ἀνδρός* ib.9.15 ; *ἔκτισεν ὁ θεὸς σὺν τὸν οὐρανὸν καὶ σὺν τὴν γῆν* Aq.*Ge.*1.1, etc. 2. *besides*, *also*, *σ. δὲ πλουτίζειν ἐμέ* A.*Ag.*586 ; *σ. δ' αὖτως ἐγώ* S.*Ant.*85, etc. ; *σ. δ' ἐγὼ παρών* Id.*Aj.*1288, cf. *El.*299 ; *Δίρκα τε..σ. τ' Ἀσωπιάδες κόραι* E.*HF*785 (lyr.) ; in later Poetry *σ. καί* A.R.1.74, Herod.4.3, Nic.*Th.*8, D.P.843 (also in late Prose, Ath.2.49a ; cf. supr. B. 3).

D. In Compos. I. *with*, *along with*, *together*, *at the same time*, hence of any kind of union, connexion, or participation in a

thing, and metaph. of agreement or unity. In Compos. with a trans. Verb *σύν* may refer to the Object as well as the Subject, as *συγκατακτείνειν* may mean *kill one person as well as another*, or, *join with another in killing*. **2.** of the completion of an action, *altogether, completely*, as in *συνάγνυμι, συνασκέω* 2, *συνθρύπτω, συγκόπτω, συμπατέω, συμπληρόω, συντελέω, συντέμνω*; sts., therefore, it seems only to strengthen the force of the simple word. **3.** joined with numerals, *σύνδυο two together*, which sense often becomes distributive, *by twos, two and two*; so *σύντρεις, σύμπεντε*, etc., like Lat. *bini, terni*, etc. **II.** *σύν* in Compos., before *β μ π φ ψ*, becomes *συμ-*; before *γ κ ξ χ*, *συγ-*; before *λ συλ-*; before *σ* usu. *συσ-*; but becomes *συ-* before *σ* followed by a conson. (e.g. *συστῆναι*), before *ζ*, and perh. sts. before *ξ*. In a poet. passage, ap.Pl.*Phdr.*237a, we have *ξύμ* alone in tmesi, *ξύμ μοι λάβεσθε* for *συλλάβεσθέ μοι*; cf. *ὅτε ξὺμ πρῶτ' ἐφύοντο* Emp.95: in Inscrr. and Papyri these assimilations are freq. not found.

συνᾰβολέω, aor. *συνηβόλησα, meet*, *ἀλλήλοις* Babr.61.3.

συναγάλλομαι [ᾰγ], *rejoice with*, c. dat., *Historia* 6.597 (Crete, iv/v A.D.), Eustr.*in EN*106.22.

συνᾰγᾰνακτ-έω, *to be vexed along with*, *τινι* Plb.4.7.3, Phld.*Rh.*2.140S., D.H.10.6, Str.4.4.2; *τινὶ ἐφ' οἷς ἔπαθεν* Plb.2.59.5: abs., Men.543, D.S.19.61, Plu.*Rom.*7. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, common anger* or *vexation*, Arist.*HA*612^{b}35, D.H.7.45.

συνᾰγᾰπάω, *love along with*, [*τοῖς φίλοις*] *τοὺς φίλους* Plb.1.14.4.

συναγγέλλω, *announce together*, v. l. in D.H.10.26; simply, *announce*, Zos.4.55, 5.14.

συνάγγελος, *ὁ, fellow messenger*, Hdt.7.230.

συναγγία, *ἡ, confined space*, Babr.27.2, but f. l. for *συναγκίη*.

συνᾰγείρω, aor. *συνήγειρα*, Ep. *ξυνάγειρα* Il.20.21: Ep. 3pl. aor.1 Pass. *συνάγερθεν* Theoc.22.76:—*gather together, assemble, ὧν ἕνεκα ξυνάγειρα* (sc. *τοὺς θεούς*) Il. l.c., cf. Pl.*Criti.*121c; *ἐκκλησίην* Hdt.3.142, cf. 1.206; *τὸν Ὀλυμπικὸν..ἀγῶνα, ἵνα τοὺς Ἕλληνας ἅπαντας.. ξυναγείρει* Ar.*Pl.*584; also *σ. ἀγῶνα* Lys.33.1; *σ. κύκλους* Antiph. 190.9; esp., *collect* armies, soldiers, etc., Hdt.1.4, 4.4, Plb.2.18.7, etc.; *σ. στρατιὰν εἰς Βαβυλῶνα* X.*Cyr.*8.6.19; *τοὺς ἀριστέας ἐπὶ τὸν σῦν* Ant.Lib.2:—Pass., *gather together, come together, assemble, συναγειρόμενοι* Il.24.802; but *συναγρόμενοι*, Ep. part. aor. 2 Pass., 11.687. **2.** *collect* the means of living, *βίοτον* Od.4.90:—Med., *collect for oneself, ὅσα* [*κτήματα*] *ξυναγείρατ' Ὀδυσσεύς* 14.323, 19.293; for Il.15.680, v. *συναείρω*. **3.** metaph., *σ. ἐμαυτὸν collect* myself, Pl. *Prt.*328d:—Pass., of the soul, *πανταχόθεν ἐκ τοῦ σώματος σ.* Id.*Phd.* 67c; *μοι ἡ θρασύτης συνηγείρετο* Id.*Chrm.*156d, cf. Theoc.15.57:—Med., *συναγείρατο θυμόν* A.R.1.1233.

συνᾰγελ-άζομαι, Pass., *herd together*, Democr.164; of gregarious fish, *μετ' ἀλλήλων* Arist.*HA*610^{b}1, cf. *Frr.*308,316,339; *σ. εἰς τὸ ὁμόφυλον*, of men, Plb.6.5.7, cf. Plu.*Cam.*10; *σ. τοῖς ἄρρεσι*, of sows, Id.2.917c: metaph., *ἡ διάνοια σ. τοῖς ψέγουσι takes part with...*, ib. 40a. **-ασμός,** *ὁ, herding together*, ib.980a, *Gp.*16.1.10; of men, Porph.*Sent.*32: in pl., *forming* of *ἀγέλαι, παίδων* Plu.*Comp. Lyc.Num.*4. **-αστικός,** *ἡ, ὁν, gregarious*, of fish, Arist.*Fr.*321, cf. Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.13, Porph.*Abst.*3.11; of men, Hierocl.p.52A.: *τὸ -κόν gregariousness*, Artem.2.20. **-ισμός,** *ὁ*, = *-ασμός*, Hippod. ap.Stob.4.1.94.

συναγερμός, *ὁ, gathering together, assembling*, Poll.3.129, 9.142, Dam.*Pr.*108,401; *ὁ λογισμὸς σ. μνήμης* Porph.ap.Stob.1.49.54.

συναγέσκεο· *ἰσχνοπρεπεῖς*, Hsch.

συνᾰγιάζω, *share in holiness*, *τινι Corp.Herm.*1.32.

συνᾰγῑνέω, *collect*, Arr.*Ind.*8.

συνάγκεια, *ἡ*, = *μισγάγκεια*, Thphr.*CP*2.4.8, *AP*6.188 (Leon., pl.), Plb.18.31.5, D.S.3.68, Str.12.2.3 (pl.), Plu.*Tim.*28, Arr.*Fr.*155J.: *συναγκίη* is prob. in Babr.27.2.

σύναγκος, *εος, τό*, = *συνάγκεια*, Them.*Or.*11.151d (pl.).

συναγλᾰΐζω, *deck out, adorn at the same time*, Eust.1053.45.

σύναγμα, *ατος, τό*, (*συνάγω*) *collection, concretion*, such as *stone* or *gravel in the kidneys*, Hp.*Epid.*6.3.7. **2.** v.l. for *σύνθεμα* in Lxx *Ec.*12.11 cod.A.

συναγνεύω, *to be pure* or *chaste together*, *πρός τι* Porph.*Abst.*4.6.

συναγνοέω, *to be ignorant with* or *together*, Hierocl. *in CA*13 p.448M.

συνάγνῡμι, aor. *συνέαξα* (the only tense in use):—*break to pieces, shiver*, *ἔγχεος, ὃ ξυνέαξε* Il.13.166; *νῆας..., τάς οἱ ξυνέαξαν ἄελλαι* Od.14.383; *ἐλάφοιο τέκνα...συνέαξε breaks* their *necks*, Il.11.114.

συνᾰγορ-άζω, pf. *συνηγόρᾰκα IG*2^{2}.903.6:—*buy up, τὸν σῖτον πάντα* Arist.*Oec.*1347^{b}5, cf. *PCair.Zen.*106.3 (iii B.C.), *PEnteux.*2.3,11 (iii B.C.), *PMich.Zen.*42.3 (iii B.C., Pass.), *SIG*976.52 (Samos, ii B.C., Pass.), Posidon.36J., Ath.1.6a (Pass.). **II.** *frequent the marketplace with*, *τισι* Plu.2.796d. **-ασμός,** *ὁ, buying up, τῶν ὑποζυγίων καὶ σάκκων PSI*4.370.4 (iii B.C.); *πυροῦ PCair.Zen.*787.7 (iii B.C.), *PMich.Zen.*42.10 (iii B.C.). **-αστικὸς** *πυρός*, = *frumentum emptum, PLond.*2.301.2 (ii A.D.); **-κὴ** *κριθή BGU*381.2 (ii/iii A.D.). **-ευσις,** *εως, ἡ, advocacy*, Poll.4.26. **-εύω** (the fut. in use being *συνερῶ* (v. *συνερέω*), aor. *συνεῖπον* (q.v.), pf. *συνείρηκα*):—*advocate* a course of action *jointly with, ὁ Εὐρυμέδων αὐτῷ ταῦτα ξ.* Th.7.49, cf. 6.6, 8.84, Lys.12.25, X.*Cyr.*2.2.21, 2.3.16, Plu.*Fab.*18, etc.: c. inf., *σ. στρατιὰν ποιεῖν* X.*HG*5.2.20; folld. by *ὡς χρεὼν εἴη...*, Id.*Cyr.*6.2.24:—Pass., *τὸ συναγορευόμενον* the course *advocated*, Plu.2.841f; *ἡ συναγορευομένη* is dub. l. in *PStrassb.*41.23 (iii A.D.). **2.** c. dat. rei, *Ῥοδίων σ. τῇ σωτηρίᾳ* D.15.15; *σ. νόμῳ* Arist.*Rh.Al.*1424^{b}16; *τῇ συμμαχίᾳ* ib.35; *ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις* Isoc.5.3; *σ. τοῖς λεγομένοις agree* or *assent to*, Id.4.139; *τοῖς κακῶς εἰρημένοις* Gal.16.516, cf. 589, al.

συνᾱγορέω, -άγορος, Dor. for *συνηγορέω, -ήγορος* (qq.v.).

συναγραυλέω, *live in the country along with*, *τινι* D.H.1.39.

συναγρεύω, *join in the chase*, *AP*9.337 (Leon.):—Pass., *-ευθεῖσα Λυαίῳ* Nonn.*D.*20.387.

συναγρῐαίνω, *to be fierce along with*, *τινι* Them.*Or.*15.191c.

συναγρίς, *ίδος, ἡ*, a *sea-fish*, Epich.69 (v.l. *συαγρ-*), Arist.*HA*505^{a}15, 506^{b}16.

συναγρυπνέω, *keep awake with*, Aristaenet.2.22, Philostr.*Ep.*7.

συναγρώσσω, = *συναγρεύω*, Nonn.*D.*11.75,303.

συνᾰγυρ-μός, *ὁ, bringing together, collecting, φρονήσεως* Pl.*Plt.*272c; *τροφῆς* D.H.12.1 (pl.). **-τός,** *όν, collected, ὕδωρ σ.*, opp. *πηγαῖον*, Pl.*Lg.*845e.

συνάγχ-η, *ἡ*, (*ἄγχω*) a kind of *sore throat*, Demad.ap.Poll.7.104, Plu.*Dem.*25, Aret.*CA*1.7, Favorin. in *PVat.*11.5.39, etc.; cf. *κυνάγχη*. **-ίαι,** *αἱ*, written *sinanciae* and expld. as *folia gulae*, dub. in *Gloss.* **-ικός,** *ἡ, όν, affected with* *συνάγχη*, Dsc.1.56, Ruf.ap.Orib. 8.24.30, Aret.*CA*1.7; *of the nature of* *συνάγχη*, *πάθη* Gal.15.790. Adv. **-κῶς** Id.11.192. **-ος,** *ὁ*, = *συνάγχη*, Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)9.

συνάγω [ᾰ], impf. *συνῆγον*, Dor. *-ᾶγον* A.*Th.*756 (lyr.), prob. in E.*IA*290 (lyr.), Ep. *σύνᾰγον* Il.14.448: fut. *συνάξω*: aor.1 *συνῆξα*, Dor. *-ᾶξα GDI*1772,1791 (Delph., ii B.C.); inf. *συνάξαι* v.l. in *Ev.Luc.* 3.17; part. *συνάξας* f. l. for *συννάξας* in Hdt.7.60: but the regul. aor. is *συνήγαγον*: Att. pf. *συνῆχα* X.*Mem.*4.2.8; *συναγήοχα* Arist.*Oec.* 1346^{a}28 (v. l. *-γιοχ-, -γιωχ-, γειοχ-*), Dsc.1.68, Iamb.*VP*35.254, etc.; Dor. *συναγάγοχα Test.Epict.*3.12: pf. Pass. *συνῆγμαι*, Dor. *-ᾶγμαι* Ti.Locr.101b.—Old Att. **ξυνάγω,** which Hom. also uses metri gr.:—*bring together, gather together*: **I.** of persons, animals, etc., *ἡ δὲ ξυνάγουσα γεραιὰς νηόν...to* the temple, Il.6.87, cf. Hdt.2.111, 3.150, etc.; *ἐς ἕνα χῶρον σ. μυριάδα ἀνθρώπων* Id.7.60; *ἔνθα ποτ' Ὀρφεὺς σύναγεν δένδρεα μούσαις, σύναγεν θῆρας* E.*Ba.*563 (lyr.); *ποίμνας Ὀλύμπου σ.* S.*Fr.*522; *Ἕλληνας εἰς ἓν καὶ Φρύγας σ.* E.*Or.*1640, cf. Ar.*Lys.*585 (anap.); *σ. ἐς ὀλίγον crowd* them into a narrow compass, Th.2.84; *σ. εἰς ταὐτόν* Pl.*Phdr.*256c, cf. *Tht.*194b; *εἰς ἕν, εἰς μίαν ἀρχήν*, Arist.*Pol.*1280^{b}13, 1299^{b}13; much like *συνοικίζω*, ib. 1285^{b}7. **2.** *bring together* for deliberation or festivity, *βουλήν* Batr.134; *δικαστήριον* Hdt.6.85; *τοὺς στρατηγούς* Id.8.59; *ἐκκλησίαν τινὸς ἕνεκα* Th.2.60; *ἔς τι, περί τινος*, Id.1.120, X.*HG*7.1.27; *οἱ νόμοι σ. ὑμᾶς, ἵνα..* D.19.1; *τὴν βουλὴν καὶ τὸν δῆμον* Arist.*Ath.*43.3; *σ. πανηγύρεις, ἑταιρείας, συσσίτια*, etc., Isoc.4.1,79, Pl.*R.*365d, *Lg.*625e, etc.; *σ. ἔρανον Μηνὶ Τυράννῳ IG*3.74.21, cf. *GDI*1772,1791 (Delph., ii B.C.):—Pass., *πανήγυρις...συναγομένη SIG*888.129 (Scaptopara, iii A.D.): abs., *hold a club dinner* or *meeting*, Thphr.*Char.*30.18, and so perh. *OGI*130.5 (Egypt, ii B.C.); *σ. ἀπὸ συμβολῶν* Diph.43.28; *ἔλεγον "συνάγειν" τὸ μετ' ἀλλήλων πίνειν* Ath.8.365c, cf. Sophil.4.2, Men.158, Hsch.; *νυνὶ...συνάγουσι* they *are at dinner*, Men.*Epit.* 195. **3.** in hostile sense, *ξ. Ἄρηα, ἔριδα Ἄρηος, ὑσμίνην, join* battle, *begin* the battle-strife, etc., Il.2.381, 5.861, 14.448, al.; *πόλεμον σ.* Isoc.4.84. **b.** *match, pit* two warriors *one against the other*, A.*Th.* 508: hence intr., *ἐς μέσσον σ. engage* in fight, Theoc.22.82; *σ. τινί* Plb.11.18.4; *εἰς χεῖρας* Plu.*Publ.*9. **c.** *collect* or *levy* soldiers, X.*HG* 3.1.5, etc.; *collect* slaves for work, *PMich.Zen.*62.15 (iii B.C.). **4.** *bring together, join in one, unite*, *ἄμφω ἐς φιλότητα h.Merc.*507; *παράνοια σ. νυμφίους φρενώλεις* A.*Th.*756 (lyr.); *τὸ κακὸν σέ τε κἀμὲ σ.* E. *Hel.*644 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Ach.*991 (lyr.); *ἀνθρώπους εἰς κηδείαν* X.*Mem.*2.6.36; *γυναῖκα καὶ ἄνδρα*, of Isis, *IG*12(5).14.20 (Ios, iii A.D.): hence *γάμους σ. contract* marriages, X.*Smp.*4.64. **5.** *bring together, make friends of, reconcile*, Emp.ap.Arist.*Metaph.*1000^{b}11, D.58.42, 59.45; *bring* persons *together* in works of fiction, *Κρέοντα καὶ Τειρεσίαν* Pl. *Ep.*311b. **6.** *σ. ἑαυτὸν collect* oneself, Plu.*Phil.*20. **7.** *lead with one, receive, σ. εἰς τὸν οἶκον* Lxx 2*Ki.*11.27, cf. *Jd.*19.15; *ξένος ἤμην καὶ συνηγάγετέ με gave hospitality to..*, *Ev.Matt.*25.35:—Pass., *Act.Ap.*11.26. **II.** of things, *σύναγεν νεφέλας* Od.5.291, cf. Thphr.*Vent.*42; *ἵνα οἱ σὺν φόρτον ἄγοιμι* Od.14.296; *κήρυκες ὅρκια πιστὰ θεῶν σύναγον* Il.3.269; *τὰ χρήματα ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν* X.*An.*6.2.8; *τὸ ἔλαιον ἐν ἀγγείοις* interpol. in Hdt.6.119; *τὰς εἰσφοράς* Arist.*Pol.* 1314^{b}15, cf. *PHib.*1.157 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*315.1 (iii B.C.), etc.; *καρπόν* Plb.12.2.5; *κόγχον καὶ κύαμον* Crates Theb.7; *τρυγᾶν καὶ σ. PRev.Laws* 24.14 (iii B.C.); *τὴν μήκωνα σ. Sammelb.*4305 (iii B.C.); *σ. εἰς μίαν γωνίαν τὸ ἀποκτένισμα τοῦ στιππύου PCair.Zen.*176.41 (iii B.C.); *συναγαγεῖν καὶ συναθροῖσαι τὸ θερμόν* Thphr.*Ign.*17; *εἰς ἀποθήκας Ev.Matt.*6.26; *κοινὸν σ. τὸν βίον* Pl.*Plt.*311c; *σ. ἐκ δικαίων τὸν βίον* Men.*Mon.*196; of an artist, *σ. τὰ κάλλιστα ἐκ πολλῶν* X. *Mem.*3.10.2, cf. Pl.*R.*488a. **b.** of a historical writer, *σ. τὰς πράξεις* Isoc.12.252, 15.45; *συνηγμένος concise* in speech, D.L.4.33; of an anthologist, *ὅλας ῥήσεις εἰς ταὐτὸν σ.* Pl.*Lg.*811a; *σ. εἰς ταὐτὸν τὰ κάλλιστα τοῖς αἰσχίστοις jumble together, identify*, Aeschin.2.145. cf. Pl.*Sph.*251d; *Σειληνὸν καὶ Μαρσύαν..εἰς ἕν* Str.10.3.14. **2.** *draw together*, so as to make the extremities meet, *τὰ κέρεα* (of an army) Hdt.6.113; *Αἴας δὲ...δεξιὸν κέρας πρὸς τὸ λαιὸν* (dub. l.) *ξυνᾶγε* E.*IA* 290 (lyr.); *σ. ἐς τετράγωνον τάξιν τοὺς ὁπλίτας* Th.4.125, cf. 1.63, etc.; *σ. τὰ τέρματα*, of two rivers which gradually approach one another, Hdt.4.52; *σ. ἑαυτόν*, of a snake, Arist.*HA*594^{a}19; *σ. τοὺς πόρους*, of a styptic, Thphr.*Od.*36; *σ. τὰν ἀφάν, τὰν γεῦσιν*, Ti.Locr. 101c; *συναγμένα* [*φωνά*] ib.101b. **b.** *draw together, narrow, contract*, [*τὴν διώρυχα*] Hdt.7.23; *πρῴρην σ. bring* it *to a point*, Id.1.194; *τὸν..χρόνον ὡς εἰς μικρότατον σ.* D.*Prooem.*36; *τὴν πόλιν* Plb.5.93.5, etc.; *ἐκ μεγάλας δαπάνας εἰς μικρὸν IG*12(2).645*a*.16 (Nesos, iv

B.C.):—Pass., *συνάγεται καὶ διοίγεται ὁ φάρυγξ* Arist.*PA*664^{b}25; *εἰς ὀξὺ συνῆχθαι* Id.*HA*496^{a}19; *εἰς μικρόν* Id.*Mete.*354^{a}7, Democr.ap. Thphr.*Ign.*52; *εἰς στενόν* Didym.ap.Ath.11.477f; *ποτήριον συνηγμένον εἰς μέσον* Callix.3; *συνῆκται ἡ κοιλία is pinched in, drawn in,* Archig.ap.Aët.6.3; *ἐπὶ στενὸν συνάγεται τὸ στόμιον* Sor.1.9. **c. σ.** *τὰς ὀφρῦς* S.*Fr.*1121, Ar.*Nu.*582 (troch.), Antiph.218.2; *ἐπισκύνιον* Ar.*Ra.*823 (lyr.); *τὰ ὄμματα* Arist.*Pr.*958^{a}21; *σ. τὰ βλέφαρα close* the eyelids, ib.38, Gal.18(2).62; but *σ. τὰ ὦτα prick* the ears, of dogs, X.*Cyn.*3.5, cf. Ar.*Eq.*1348; *τὰ σκέλη πρὸς ἄλληλα* Sor.1.101, cf. 2.61 (Pass.), Diocl.*Fr.*141. d. metaph., *σ. τινὰς ἐς κίνδυνον ἔσχατον* App.*Hann.*60; *συνάγεσθαι to be straitened, afflicted, λιμῷ, σιτοδείᾳ,* Plb.1.18.7,10; *συνάγεσθαι τοῖς χαρακτῆρσι to become pinched* in its features, Sor.1.108; but *πεφυκότος τοῦ θερμοῦ συνάγειν καὶ τονοῦν τὴν γαστέρα pull* the stomach *together,* Gal.15.195; *τὰ στύφοντα ἐδέσματα σ. καὶ σφίγγει τὰ σώματα* ib.462, cf. 6.90, al. **3.** *conclude* from premisses, *infer, prove,* Arist.*Rh.*1357^{a}8, 1395^{b}25, *Metaph.*1042^{a}3, *Pol.*1299^{b}12, Phld.*Sign.*12, al.; *σ. ὅτι...* Arist.*Rh.*1377^{b}6, cf. A.D. *Conj.*249.7: c. inf., Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*16: c. gen. abs., *σ. ὧς τινος γενομένου form a conclusion of* his having been.., Arist.*Pol.*1274^{a}25; *συνάγοντες λόγοι cogent* arguments, *Stoic.*2.77, Arr.*Epict.*1.7.12: also, *sum up* numbers, D.H.4.6, Ptol.*Alm.*9.10, Dioph.3.6, al.; also, *obtain* them by multiplication, *ὁ συνηγμένος* [*ἀριθμὸς*] *ἐκ τῶν κβ καὶ πθ* the *product..*, Aristarch.Sam.13, cf. Papp.22.7, Paul.Al.*K.*1; of division, *give* a quotient, Dioph.2.9; of an integer, *yield* a fraction ($9 = \frac{72}{8}$), ib.12; of any calculation, *yield* a result, Id.1.25, al. (Pass.). **4.** Pass., *συνάγεται τῇ περιφορᾷ is carried along with* it, Ti.Locr.98e. **5.** *bring about, τὸ τέλος τῆς νίκης* App.*BC*1.101; also *σ. τι εἰς τέλος* ib.5.145.

συνᾰγωγ-εύς, *έως, ὁ, one who brings together, assembler, τῶν πολιτῶν* Lys.12.43, cf. Luc.*Peregr.*11; *convener* of a *σύνοδος,* Durrbach *Choix d'inscr. de Délos* 162 (i B.C.), *OGI*573.10 (Cilicia, i A.D.), *Supp.Epigr.*1.330*B*3 (Istros, ii A.D.); *λόγος σ. τῆς τῶν ἀνθρώπων ἀγέλης* Max.Tyr.7.3. **II.** *one who unites, ἔρως τῆς ἀρχαίας φύσεως σ.* Pl.*Smp.*191d; *matchmaker, ὁ τοῦ γάμου σ.* Lib.*Ep.*1488.1. **III.** *οἱ συναγωγέες* the *sphincter ani muscles,* Hp.*Oss.*14. **-ή,** *ἡ, a bringing together*: I. of persons, *ἀνδρὸς καὶ γυναικός* Pl.*Tht.*150a; *collecting, ὄχλων, ἀνδρῶν,* etc., Plb.4.7.6, D.L.2.129, etc.; *συμποσίου* Ath.5.192b; *assembling, meeting, τῶν λογιστῶν IG*1^{2}.91.9, cf. *Test.Epict.*4.7. **2.** *assembly,* Lxx *Ex.*12.3, *OGI*737.1 (Egypt, ii B.C.), etc.; *τῶν συνέδρων IG*$_{5}$(1).1390.49 (Andania, i B.C.), cf. *Test.Epict.*4.25; *place of assembly,* esp. of the Jewish *synagogue, Ev.Luc.*8.41, *Act.Ap.*9.2, *BCH* 56.293 (Stobi), etc.; *meeting-house,* Μαρκιωνιστῶν *OGI*608.1 (Syria, iv A.D.); *conventicle, Cod.Just.*1.5.18.3. **II.** of things, *σ.* [*τῶν ἐκπεπταμένων*] Hp.*Off.*11, cf. Epicur.*Nat.*14.4, etc.; opp. *διαιρέσεις,* Pl.*Phdr.*266b; *σ. πολέμου levying* of war, Th.2.18; *gathering in* of harvest, *τοῦ σίτου PCair.Zen.*433.5 (iii B.C.), Plb.1.17.9, etc.; *χρημάτων* Democr.222, *SIG*410.14 (Erythrae, iii B.C.), Plb.27.12.2, cf. Phld.*Oec.*p.51J.; *ὑδάτων* Lxx *Ge.*1.9 (pl.), cf. *Le.*11.36; *πύου* Heras ap.Gal.13.815 (pl.); *ξύλων PMich.Zen.*84.15 (iii B.C.); *harvest, ἑορτὴ συναγωγῆς* Lxx *Ex.*34.22. **2.** *drawing together, contracting, συναγωγὰς καὶ ἐκτάσεις στρατιᾶς forming* an army *in column* or in line, Pl.*R.* 526d; *contraction* of ranks either in front or depth, Arr.*Tact.*11.3; *αἱ τοῦ προσώπου σ. pursing up* or *wrinkling* of the face, Isoc.9.44; *μετώπου* Hp.*Coac.*210; *bringing together, closing up* of a wound, Gal.10.191; *σ. τῶν μηρῶν* Sor.2.41; *τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν* Arist.*Pr.*876^{b}10; opp. *διαστολή,* Id.*Ph.*217^{b}15; *σ. ἔχειν, σ. λαμβάνειν,* = *συνάγεσθαι,* Thphr.*HP*3.10.5, *PCair.Zen.*54.6 (iii B.C.), Str.8.2.3, cf. 12.2.4. **3.** *collection, τῶν νόμων καὶ τῶν πολιτειῶν* Arist.*EN*1181^{b}7 (pl.); of writings, D.H.2.27, Cic.*Att.*9.13.3, 16.5.5, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.* 58.114, Gal.12.836, Orib.1 *Prooem.*2. **4.** *combination,* [*πολιτειῶν*] Arist.*Pol.*1316^{b}40. **5.** *conclusion, inference,* Id.*Rh.*1400^{b}26, 1410^{a}22, Gal.16.676, S.E.*P.*2.143,170; *cogent reasoning,* Chrysipp.*Stoic.* 2.89; *demonstration,* Phld.*Rh.*1.91 S. **-ία,** *ἡ,* = *προαγωγεία,* prob. interpol. in Plu.2.632e. **-ιμον** *δεῖπνον, τό,* = sq., Alex.251, cf. Ephipp.4. **-ιον,** *τό,* (*συνάγω* I.2) *picnic,* Men.159: also, *the place of a picnic,* Poll.6.7. **II.** *synagogue,* Ph.1.675. **-ός,** *όν, bringing together, uniting,* Democr.164; *ἀμφοῖν* Pl.*Ti.*31c; *δεσμοὶ φιλίας σ.* Id.*Prt.*322c; *τὸ σ. ἀνθρώπων εἰς εὔνοιαν* Plu.2.632e; *comprehensive,* of the general, David*Proll.*165.11: abs., S.E.*M.*9.10, etc. **2.** *collecting, ἡ σ.* [*μέλιτος*] *μέλιττα* Ph.2.255. **3.** Subst., = *συναγωγεύς* I, *convener* of a *σύνοδος, Sammelb.*12 (i A.D.), al. **II.** *living together,* Hsch. s.v. *συνέστιοι.*

συνᾰγωνιάω, *share in anxiety,* Plb.3.43.8, Plu.2.95e, etc.: **c.** dat., with one, Cic.*Att.*5.12.2, D.S.17.100; *ὑπέρ τινος* Plu.2.486b.

συνᾰγων-ίζομαι, Dor. aor. *συναγωνιξάμην Delph.*3(3).126, etc.: *contend along with, share in a contest, τινι with* one, Ar.*Th.*1061, cf. Antipho 5.93, Th.1.143, etc.; *τινὶ πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους* Pl.*Alc.*1.119e; *ἀλλήλοις ἐφ' ἡμᾶς* D.43.10; *τινὶ ἐν ταῖς προσευχαῖς Ep.Rom.*15.30; *σ. ἐν μάχῃ Marm.Par.*63: c. acc. cogn., *ἀγῶνα SIG*711 *L*29 (Delph., ii B.C.); *μάχας OGI*280.3 (Pergam., iii B.C.). **b.** generally, *ξ. τινί share in the fortunes of* another, Th.3.64. **2.** *aid, succour, τινι* D.21.190; *τινί τι* one in a thing, Id.18.25, 30.31; *τινὶ πρός τι* one towards a thing, Id.18.20; *εἴς τι* D.H.4.4, *Michel* 452 (iv/iii B.C.): generally, *assist, τῇ διατροπῇ* Metrod.*Herc.*831.19; *μετὰ σοῦ κοινῇ* D.48.43. **3.** abs., *fight on the same side, οἱ ξυναγωνιούμενοι* Th.5.109, cf. 1.123, X.*Cyr.*4.5.49, etc.; of the Tragic chorus, *join in the action,* Arist.*Po.*1456^{a}26:—Act. *-ίζω,* dub.l. in Nic.Dam.*Fr.*130.18J. **-ισμα,** *ατος, τό, succour in a contest*: generally, *succour, support, πρός τι* Plb.10.43.2. **-ιστής,** *οῦ,* Dor. **-τάς,** *ὁ, one who shares with* another *in a contest, fellow-combatant,* Pl.*Alc.*1.119d, Isoc.4.142, etc.; *τινος* for a thing, Aeschin.2.183, 3.89, D.18.41; *accomplice, confederate,* Hyp.*Ath.*3; *πρός τι* Plb.10.34.2. **2.** *οἱ σ. those who take part in contending for the prize, Michel* 1016 (Teos, ii B.C.); *τραγικοὶ σ. OGI*51.56 (Ptolemais, iii B.C.); of *a company* of Dionysiac artists, *CIG*3082 (Teos). **3.** generally, *fellow-worker, POxy.*1676.36 (iii A.D.).

συνάδελφος [*ᾰ*], *ον, one that has a brother* or *sister,* opp. *ἀνάδελφος,* X.*Mem.*2.3.4. **II.** *member of an association, PMasp.*2.11 (vi A.D.).

συνᾰδηλέομαι, Pass., *to be obscure together, τὸ ἀληθές* S.E.*M.*8.2.

συνᾰδῐκέω, *join in wrong* or *injury, τινι with* another, Th.1.37, X.*An.*2.6.27: abs., Th.1.39, Pl.*R.*496d, *SIG*167.42 (Mylasa, iv B.C.), etc.; *wrong* or *injure in addition, πάντα τὸν κόσμον* Iamb.*VP*9.46; *τὸ κατὰ γαστρός* (the foetus) Sor.1.79:—Pass., *to be wronged alike,* D.56.44, etc.; *ἐπί τινι* Id.21.126.

συνᾰδολεσχ-έω, *chatter with,* Gal.18(1).259. **-ος,** *ὁ, companion, Sammelb.*343, cf. 1990 (where *συναδελ-*).

συνᾰδοξέω, *share in disgrace,* Plu.2.96a, Agath.5.24.

συνᾴδω, = *συναείδω* (q.v.), *sing with* or *together, accompany in a song, μετά τινων τὸν παιᾶνα* Aeschin.2.163; *σ. παιᾶνά τινι* ib.162; *σ. ᾠδάν* Ar.*Av.*858 (lyr.); also of an instrument, Plu.*Alc.*2: metaph., Id.2.55d. **2.** generally, *to be in accord with, agree with, τινι* Ar. *Lys.*1088, Pl.*Phd.*92c, etc.; *ταὐτόν* Id.*R.*432a; *ἐν μακρῷ γήρᾳ ξ. τινί* S.*OT*1113: abs., *to be in unison,* opp. *διᾴδειν,* Heraclit.10, cf. Pl. *Prt.*333a. **II.** trans., *sing of* or *celebrate together, τινα* Theoc. 10.24.

συνάεθλος, *ὁ, fellow-toiler,* Opp.*C.*1.195, Nonn.*D.*2.338, al.

συνᾰείδω, poet. for *συνᾴδω,* Arat.752, Theoc.10.24, Hymn. in *IG*4^{2}(1).131.3 (Epid.).

συνᾰείρω, = *συναίρω, raise up together, σὺν δ' ἕταροι ἤειραν* [*αὐτὸν*] *ἐπ' ἀπήνην* Il.24.590. **II.** *bind* or *yoke together* (cf. *συνήορος, συνωρίς*), *σὺν δ' ἤειρεν ἱμᾶσι* 10.499:—Med., *ἐκ πολέων πίσυρας συναείρεται ἵππους* 15.680 (v.l. in Sch., Eust., *συναγείρεται* codd.).

συνᾰηδίζομαι, Pass., *to be displeased together,* Ph.1.405.

συνᾰθετέω, *declare spurious as well,* Sch.Ar.*Ra.*1500, Phot.*Bibl.* p.512B.

συναθλέω, = *συναγωνίζομαι, τινι with* one, *Ep.Phil.*4.3; *struggle together, τινι* for a thing, ib.1.27. **II.** *impress by practice upon, μεταφορᾶς μνήμῃ συνηθλημένης* D.S.3.4.

συναθρ-οίζω, pf. *-ήθροικα* (*-νκα* Pap.) *POxy.*1253.5 (iv A.D.):—*gather together, assemble,* esp. of soldiers, X.*An.*7.2.8, etc.; *τὸ ναυτικόν* Lys.2.34; *ἀγέλην* Babr.124.8; *σ. ἐπὶ τὴν πόλιν.. Ἕλληνάς τε καὶ βαρβάρους* Pl.*Mx.*243b:—Pass., X.*An.*6.5.30, *Act.Ap.*12.12. **2.** of things, *gather into one mass, τὸ κάταγμα εἰς ἕν* Ar.*Lys.* 585 (anap.); *τὸ σῶμα σ. bring* the body *together,* Pl.*Ti.*44d:—Pass., *ἐὰν εἰς μίαν..πόλιν..συναθροισθῇ τὰ..χρήματα* Id.*R.*422d; *τούτων συνηθροισμένων to sum up,* therefore, ib.563d; *σ. εἰς ἕν* Id.*Ti.*25b; *εἰς ταὐτό* Arist.*HA*546^{b}18; *συνηθροισμένη τῇ πόλει δόξα* Lycurg.110; *συνηθροισμένον πᾶν ἰσχυρόν* Thphr.*Ign.*12, cf. *Vent.*26; *χρόνῳ τὸ μῖσος -ηθροίσθη* Phld.*Piet.*30. **3.** of a single person, *οὐ συνήθροισται στρατῷ has* not *joined* the main army, E.*Rh.*613. **-οισις,** *εως, ἡ, collecting,* Arist.*GA*739^{b}10; of persons, *gathering,* Sch.S.*OC* 537 (pl.). **-οισμα,** *ατος, τό, assemblage,* Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. *ἀγορά.* **-οισμός,** *ὁ, collection, union, τῶν λεπτομερῶν σωμάτων Placit.*1.24.2; *ὑγρῶν* Cass.*Pr.*80; opp. *μερισμός,* Dam.*Pr.*412; *assembly, πάντων τῶν ζῴων* Aesop.242. **II.** a rhetor. figure, by which dissimilar things *were associated,* Alex.*Fig.*p.17S., Quint. *Inst.*8.4.27. **-οιστής,** *οῦ, ὁ, collector,* prob. in Hsch. s.v. *ἀγρετᾷ.* **-οιστ⟨ικ⟩ός,** *ή, όν, of* or *for collecting,* Id. s.v. *ἀγυρτούς.*

συνᾰθύρω [*ῡ*], *play with, τισι* Mosch.2.30.

συνᾰΐγδην, Adv. *pressing violently* or *boisterously together,* Hes. *Sc.*189.

συναιγλία, v. *συναικλία.* **συναΐδιος**· *συνυπάρχων,* Hsch.

συναιθριάζω, *clear at the same time,* v.l. in X.*An.*4.4.10.

συναιθύσσω, *stream* or *wave with, λιγυρῷ ἀήτῃ* Nonn.*D.*10.183: trans., *πλοκάμους θυέλλαις* ib.43.346.

συναικλία, *ἡ,* (*αἴκλον*) Lacon. for *σύνδειπνον,* Alcm.70 (pl.): written [*συν*]*αιγλία* in *SIG*1106.90 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

σύναιμος, *ον,* (*αἷμα*) *of common blood, kindred, γονᾷ ξ.* S.*El.*156 (lyr.); *ξ. ὄμμα* Id.*Ai.*977: c. dat., *μητρὶ..σύναιμος* Philicus in *Stud. Ital.*9.44. **2.** as Subst., *kinsman, kinswoman,* esp. *brother, sister,* S.*Ant.*198,488: pl., *kinsmen,* Id.*OC*943. **3.** *Ζεὺς ξ.* as *presiding over kindred,* Id.*Ant.*659; *νεῖκος ξ.* strife *between kinsmen,* ib.794 (lyr.).—Poet. word.

συναίμων, *ον,* gen. *ονος,* = foreg., Ps.-Phoc.206, *IG*12(8).441.15 (Thasos), *Supp.Epigr.*1.464.9 (Galatia, iii A.D.), prob. in E.*Ph.*817 (lyr.).

συναίν-εσις, *εως, ἡ, approval, consent, assent,* Ph.1.382, al., Plu. 2.258b; *τοῦ βουλευτηρίου POxy.*2110.8 (iv A.D.), cf. 506.54 (ii A.D.), etc. **-ετέον,** *one must assent to, τινι* Ph.2.344. **-ετικόν,** *τό,* = *ἐπερώτησις ἀμοιβαία, compromiss⟨i⟩o, Gloss.* **-έω,** fut. *-αινέσω* S.*El.*402: aor. *-ήνεσα* A.*Ag.*484 (lyr.):—*consent,* abs., ib.1208, S. *Ph.*122, *El.*1280 (lyr.), Pl.*R.*393e, etc.; *σ. τισί agree with,* Hdt. 5.92.η', cf. S.*El.*402, Sor.1.58, al.:—Med., *Inscr.Prien.*85 (ii B.C.). **2.** c. acc., *concede, give, χάριν* A.*Ag.*484; *agree upon, πόλιν SIG*633.83 (Milet., ii B.C.): but most freq. c. Adj. neut., *agree to, ἅπερ ξυνήνεσα* S.*OC*1508; *σ. ταῦτα* Id.*Fr.*368 (Med.), X. *Cyr.*4.2.47, etc.; *σ. τινί τι grant, δῶρά μοι -αίνεσον* E.*Rh.*172,

cf. X.*Cyr.*8.5.20, *An.*7.7.31. 3. c. inf., *agree* or *consent* to do, Id.*Cyr.*4.4.8, 7.2.14.

συναινίττομαι, *allude to,* Eun.*Hist.* p.263 D.

σύναινος, *ον, agreeing with,* τινι Hsch.

συναίνυμαι, *gather up,* Λητὼ δὲ συναίνυτο τόξα Il.21.502.

συναίρ-εμα, *ατος, τό, aggregate, sum,* μονάδων Olymp. *in Phlb.* p.284 S., cf. Dam.*Pr.*4; *total,* πυροῦ, σιτικῶν, *PTeb.*340.5 (iii A. D.), Wessely *Karanis* p.11, cf. *BGU*1626 (iii A. D.), *PFlor.*35.12 (prob. l., v.*Arch.Pap.*4.430 (ii A. D.)); also **συναίρη(μα)** θησαυροῦ *Ostr.Bodl.* iii 157 (ii A. D.). II. = sq. 4, Eust.1447.52. **-εσις,** *εως, ἡ, taking* or *drawing together,* ἡ τῶν ἄκρων εἰς ταὐτὸ σ. Longin.10.3; σ. (sc. καρπῶν) Ath.11.489f; *contraction, closing,* τῶν διοδευθησομένων χωρίων Sor.2.59. 2. *contraction* of front, opp. αὔξησις, Ascl.*Tact.* 11.7; *shortening, reduction* of an estimated distance, Ptol.*Geog.*1. 8.3; τοῦ μήκους (of a fractured limb) Sor.*Fract.*19 (συνερεισις cod.). 3. *aggregation,* Dam.*Pr.*96; *synthesis,* ib.277,280; *concentration,* τῆς νοερᾶς οὐσίας Simp. *in Ph.*635.32; *generalization,* opp. διαίρεσις, Elias *in Porph.*76.19. 4. in Gramm., *synaeresis,* whereby two vowels are not changed, but coalesce into a diphthong, as ὄϊστός, οἰστός, opp. διαίρεσις, Quint.*Inst.*1.5.17, A.D.*Adv.*132. 25; but also *contraction,* as of κύημα to κῦμα, Gal.6.642. **-εσιώτης,** *ου, ὁ, partisan,* Serapio in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).230, Phot.*Bibl.*p. 97 B. **-ετέον,** *one must bring together,* Plot.3.7.5; *one must withhold,* Ath.Med.ap.Orib. *inc.*21.9. **-ετικός,** *ή, όν, coaggregative,* οἱ ἄζωνοι -κοὶ βούλονται εἶναι τῶν ζωνῶν Dam.*Pr.*132. 2. *tending to suppress,* ib.106. **-ετίστης,** *ου, ὁ, member of the same faction,* of planets, Vett.Val.55.24, al., *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.215, al.; misspelt **συναιρέτης** in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).256, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr.*96, and **συναιρέτις** ib.99.

συναιρέω, in Hom. only 3 sg. aor. σύνελεν, and part. συνελών:—*grasp* or *seize together,* χλαῖναν μὲν συνελὼν καὶ κώεα Od.20.95; *seize at once,* πάντα ξυνῄρει ἡ νόσος Th.2.51; of the mind, λογισμῷ τὸ πρᾶγμα σ. Plu.*Lys.*22:—Med., συνελόμενος σκαφεῖον *seizing* a mattock, *PPetr.*2 p.59 (cf. 3 p.xiii, iii B.C.):—Pass., *to be brought together,* Arist.*SE*181^{b}33; so εἰς ἓν λογισμῷ συναιρούμενον to a unity *brought together* by reasoning, Pl.*Phdr.*249c; τὸ φιλεῖν καὶ τὸ μισεῖν.. συνῄρηται *are taken into account,* Arist.*Rh.*1354^{b}9 (nisi leg. συνῄρτηται): hence δεῖ συναιρεῖν ἐκ πάντων τούτων ὅτι.. from all this we should *collect, infer* that.., Procl. *in Prm.*p.492 S. 2. *bring into small compass, shorten,* τὸν χρόνον D.S.17.116:—Pass., συναιρεῖσθαι εἰς ἥμισυ *to be halved,* Ascl.*Tact.*2.1; *to be contracted,* τὰ τῶν Ἀθηναίων ταχὺ ξυναιρεθήσεσθαι (v.l. ξυναναιρ-) Th.8.24; ὁ περίβολος τῆς πόλεως ..νῦν..καὶ μᾶλλον ἔτι συνῄρηται Plb.10.11.4. b. esp. of speaking, ξυνελὼν λέγω *concisely, briefly, in a word,* Th.2.41, cf. 1.70; ὡς συνελόντι εἰπεῖν X.*An.*3.1.38, *Mem.*3.8.10, etc.; συνελόντι φάναι Gal.16.502; so συνελόντι alone, Is.4.22; συνελόντι ἁπλῶς D.4.7; συνελόντες τὰ ἐν μέσῳ Luc.*Phal.*1.6; συνελεῖν [λόγον] εἰς βραχὺ κεφάλαιον Gal.15.754. c. Gramm., *contract,* τὸ ε̄ καὶ τὸ ᾱ A.D. *Pron.*99.24; of the accent of compounds, Id.*Synt.*304.8. II. *make away with, destroy all trace of, annihilate,* ἀμφοτέρας δ' ὀφρῦς σύνελεν λίθος Il.16.740 (but perh. = συνέχεε καὶ εἰς ἓν συνήγαγεν, as Sch. ad loc.): metaph., *make an end of,* σ. τὰς ἀσπίδας *abolished* them, D.S.15.44; τὸ καῦμα καὶ τὸ δίψος δεινῶς τοὺς λοιποὺς συνῄρει D.C.40. 23, cf. 37.13, 50.35; συνῃρηκὼς ὥρᾳ μιᾷ χρόνου μήκιστον..πόλεμον Plu.*Lys.*11; ὡς ἡμέραις δυσὶ συναιρήσων τὴν πολιορκίαν Id.*Sert.*13; *diminish* a measurement, τινὶ μέτρῳ προσλιπεῖν ἢ συνελεῖν *IG*7.3073.24 (Lebad., ii B.C.):—Pass., τοῦ πρώτου τῶν Καρχηδονίων πολέμων ἔτει δευτέρῳ καὶ εἰκοστῷ συναιρεθέντος Plu.*Marc.*3; τοῦ πλήθους ἤδη συνῃρημένου the congestion having been *reduced* or *ended,* Gal.16.499. b. *annihilate, make short work of* a distance, ταχὺ σ. πολλὴν ὁδόν Plu. 2.759d:—Pass., τὸ διάστημα ταχέως ὑπὸ προθυμίας τῶν ἐλαυνόντων συνῄρητο Id.*Lys.*11. 2. *help to take* or *conquer,* τὴν Σύβαριν Hdt. 5.44; βουλόμενοι σφίσι..ξυνελεῖν (v.l. for ξυνεξ-) αὐτόν wishing that he *should help* them *to conquer,* Th.2.29.

συναίρω, poet. **συναείρω** (q.v.):—Med. aor. συνηράμην E.*Or.*767, etc.; poet. aor. inf. συνἄρέσθαι prob. cj. in Bion *Fr.*8.8 (συνερᾶσθαι codd.): v. αἴρω, ἄρνυμαι: pf. inf. written συνῆρσθαι, *BGU*975.15 (i A. D.), *PLips.*27.15 (ii A. D.):—*take up together,* Arist.*Pr.*945^{a}39, Plu.2.659a; σ. λόγον μετά τινος *cast up* accounts.., *Ev.Matt.*18.23, *PLond.*1.131^{r}.194 (i A. D.), cf. *PSI*7.801.3 (ii A. D., Pass.), *Ostr.Bodl.* iii 336 (ii/iii A. D., Pass.): abs., συναίρειν *Ev.Matt.*18.24. 2. = συνάγω, *gather in* a harvest, τὰ γενήματα *TAM*2.245.9 (Lycia):—Pass., ὁ ἐπὶ τοῖς βαλανείοις συναιρόμενος ῥύπος *collected,* Dsc.1.30 (v.l. -αγόμενος). 3. ὅπως συνάρωμεν διπλῆν εἰλαπίνην that we *may celebrate together* a double festival, *BGU*1080.9 (iii A. D.). 4. τῷ Καίσαρι συναίρει *espouses* Caesar's *cause,* D.C.46.3 codd. (fort. -εται). II. Med., *take part in* a thing, c. gen. rei, συνάρασθαι τοῦ πολέμου, τοῦ κινδύνου, Th.5.28, 4.10; σ. τισὶ τοῦ πολέμου D.H.6.3: c. acc. rei, *help in bearing* or *undertaking,* ξυναίρεσθαι κίνδυνον Th.2. 71; τὰ πράγματα D.1.24; also σ. Κύπριν *engage in* love *with* another, A.*Pr.*650; φόνον τινί E.*Or.*767 (troch.); σ. τὴν χάριν τινός *espoused his cause,* D.C.45.15; συνάρασθαι εἰς τὸ αὐτό *co-operate,* X.*Ath.*2.2; μηδενὸς ὑμῶν μηδὲν συναραμένου D.*Prooem.*41, cf. 33; σ. τινί *with* one, Plu.*Galb.*18, etc.; τινὶ ἐς ἀποικίαν Paus.3.1.7; πρὸς οὐδὲν αὐτῷ συνήρατο D.C.37.49; ἐπί τινα in attacking him, Plu.*Comp.Dion. Brut.*3; *help, assist,* ταῖς ἀναγωγαῖς τοῦ πύου Gal.11.683, cf. 6.265; εἰς εὐτροφίαν τοῖς νεύροις ib.209. 2. *raise* or *use in helping,* οὐ συναίρεται δόρυ E.*Rh.*495; πᾶν ὅ τι ἔχομεν σ. τῷ κάλλει *enlist* all we have *in the service of* beauty, Luc.*Charid.*12. 3. τῶν σκελῶν σ. *catch by both* legs, trip up, Plu.*Lys.*15. III. Med. in signf. I.1, σ. λογάριον *PFay.*109.6 (i A. D.), cf. *POxy.*113.27 (ii A. D.). IV. Med., *annul jointly with* another, ἐφ' ᾧ συναρεῖταί μοι ἣν ἔχει ἡμῶν συνοικεσίου συγγραφήν *PTeb.*809.4 (ii B.C.), cf. *PRein.*31.8 (ii B.C.), *BGU* l.c. (i A. D.), *PLips.* l.c. (ii A. D.), *CPR*23.17 (ii A. D.):—Pass., *PRein.*8.7 (ii B.C.).

συναισθ-άνομαι, *perceive simultaneously,* Arist.*HA*534^{b}18 codd. (leg. πόρρωθεν αἰσθάνεται): c. gen., Id.*EN*1170^{b}4, cf. Plot.4.4.24, Hierocl. *in CA*11 p.444 M.: c. acc., Arist.*Aud.*803^{b}36; διὰ τί οὐ συναισθάνεται ἡ ἑτέρα (sc. αἴσθησις) τὸ τῆς ἑτέρας κρίμα; Plot.6.4. 6. II. *share in perception* or *sense,* συζῆν καὶ σ. Arist.*EE*1245^{b} 22; σ. ἀλλήλοις Plu.*Sol.*18. III. *to be aware of in oneself,* τὰς ἁμαρτίας Phld.*Lib.*p.3 O.: c. part., Id.*Vit.*p.17 J.: c. gen., τινὲς τῶν ἤδη συνῃσθημένων τοῦ ὑδροφόβα *conscious victims of* hydrophobia, Philum.*Ven.*4.11. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, joint-perception, IG*2^{2}.1099.32 (Epist. Plotinae, ii A. D.). **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, joint-sensation, joint-perception,* Arist.*EE*1245^{b}24, Sor.1.125, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens.*36.12. 2. *awareness,* τινος Plu.2.75b,76b, Arr.*Epict.*1.2.30, Procl.*Inst.*39, Herm.*in Phdr.*p.94A., Dam.*Pr.*3; *self-consciousness,* Plot.3.8.4; *conscious perception,* σ. ἀμυδρά Phld.*Rh.*2.6 S.; τῆς αὐτοῦ ἀσθενείας Arr.*Epict.*2.11.1; [τῆς κίσσης] Sor.1.49; τῆς ἐκμυζήσεως ib.77; κοπώδης σ. a tired *feeling,* ib.26, cf. 44, al.; ὀσφύος τε καὶ ἤτρου σ. ib.27; *accompanying sensation,* in disease, Aret.*SA*2.9, *SD*2.2, Cass. *Pr.*23,65. **-ητικός,** *ή, όν,* only Adv. **-κῶς,** *by way of* συναίσθησις, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr.*88.

συναΐσσω, *hasten together,* A.R.4.1112, Q.S.2.456.

συναισχύνω, *begrime, soil at the same time,* Max.Tyr.18.9 (Pass.).

συναιτέω, *demand together with,* δούλῳ σ. = *servo competere, Gloss.*:—Med., *join in demanding for oneself, POxy.*54.31 (iii A. D.).

συναιτιάομαι, Med., *accuse along with,* Plu.*Fab.*8.

συναίτιος, *ον,* also α, *ον* (v. infr. 2): 1. c. gen. rei et dat. pers., *being the joint* or *contributory cause of* a thing which benefits another, σ. τινὶ ἀθανασίας *helping* him *towards..,* Isoc.5.33, cf. ib.44; εἰ τῶν πεπραγμένων ἐκείνοις μηδὲν σ. ἐγενόμην if I *had contributed* nothing to their success, Id.15.96; πᾶσιν ἀγαθοῦ σ. ὤν X.*Cyr.*1.4.15, etc. 2. c. gen. rei only, *being joint-cause of, accessory to, contributing to,* Pl. *Plt.*281c, *Grg.*519b, D.18.64, Thphr.*Sens.*27, etc.; σ. τούτου συνειπὼν Φιλοκράτει *by* acting as his advocate, D.19.97: as Subst., ἡ ξυναιτία φόνου *accomplice in* murder, A.*Ag.*1116 (lyr.); δοξάζεται..οὐ συναίτια, ἀλλ' αἴτια εἶναι τῶν πάντων Pl.*Ti.*46d. 3. abs., *being a joint* or *concurrent cause, contributory,* Id.*Plt.*287b, Arist. *de An.*416^{a} 14, Gal.15.303, 19.393; ἀναγκαῖον λέγεται, οὗ ἄνευ οὐκ ἐνδέχεται ζῆν ὡς συναιτίου Arist.*Metaph.*1015^{a}21.

συναιχμάζω, *fight along with* or *together, AP*15.50: c. dat., Nonn. *D.*2.201, al.

συναιχμᾰλωτ-ίζω, *take captive along with,* τισι S.E.*M.*1.295, cf. *Theol.Ar.*40 (both Pass.). **-ος,** ὁ, *fellow-prisoner, Ep.Rom.*16.7, Luc.*Asin.*27:—fem. **-ωτις,** *ιδος,* Conon 13 (pl.).

σύναιχμος, *ον, allied with, an ally,* Hsch., Phot., Suid.

συναιωρ-έομαι, Pass., *to be swayed with,* συναιωρούμενον τῷ ὑγρῷ τὸ πνεῦμα Pl.*Phd.*112b, cf. Plu.2.564d. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, oscillation,* Pl.*Ti.*80d.

συνακαταληπτέομαι, Pass., *to be incomprehensible together,* S.E. *M.*1.243, 11.38.

συνακμάζω, *blossom* or *flourish at the same time,* of plants, *AP* 11.417; of persons, Ἰφίτῳ σ. *with* Iphitus, Arist.*Fr.*533, cf. Plb.6. 43.6, 31.26.3, Gal.15.455: abs., *flourish together,* Plu.*TG*3. II. συνακμάσαι ταῖς ὁρμαῖς πρὸς τὴν τῶν πραγμάτων αὔξησιν *rise to a great occasion,* Plb.16.28.1.

συνᾰκολασταίνω, *live dissolutely with,* τισι Plu.*Demetr.*24; μετά τινων Id.*Sull.*2, cf. 2.140b.

συνᾰκολουθ-έω, *follow along with* or *closely, accompany,* τῇ στρατιᾷ Th.6.44, cf. Hyp.*Lyc.*6, *BGU*1755.3 (i B.C.), *Ev.Marc.*14.51, etc.; σ. τινὶ οἵκαδε Ar.*Pl.*43; πρὸς τὴν θεόν Id.*Ra.*400; μετὰ τοῦ στρατηγοῦ Isoc.4.146. 2. *follow* with the mind, *attend to,* σ. ταῖς τύχαις Arist.*EN*1100^{b}4; *follow* an argument *completely,* λόγῳ Pl.*Phlb.*25c, *Lg.*629a; σ. τινί τι *follow* him *in* a matter, ib.792c; τισι Arist. *Ph.*188^{b}26, Thphr.*Sens.*72. 3. *to be correlated,* ἀλλήλοις Arist. *GA*764^{b}24, cf. Thphr.*HP*7.2.9. 4. *follow* with the sense of *obeying,* c. dat., Pl.*Lg.*711c,716b. 5. *accrue, enure,* τινι *BGU*906. 22 (i A. D.). II. of effects, *follow closely upon* the cause, πάντα σ. τῷ τοῦ παντὸς παθήματι Pl.*Plt.*274a; μετὰ τοῦ ῥήματος..σ. τὰς ἡδονάς Id.*R.*464a; σ. τοῖς πλούτοις ἄνοια καὶ μετὰ ταύτης ἀκολασία Isoc.7.4, cf. Arist.*Mete.*370^{b}10, Gal.18(2).135. III. in the Logic of Arist., *follow necessarily with* a term, *be involved in* it, *APr.*52^{b}11; *to be mutually implied,* σ. αἱ ἀρχαί *Metaph.*1085^{a}16. **-ία,** ἡ, *imitation,* Ps.-Philol.ap.Stob.1.20.2. **-ος,** *ον, coupled with,* Arist. *Rh.Al.*1435^{b}2.

συνᾰκοντίζω, *throw a javelin along with* or *at once,* Antipho 3.4. 5. II. *strike with many javelins,* Plb.1.43.6:—Pass., Id.1.34.7, 11.1.9, al.

συνάκοος [ᾰ], ὁ, *fellow-hearer,* Them.*Or.*33.366b (pl.).

συνᾰκούω, *hear along with* or *at the same time,* τι X.*HG*2.4.36; τινος Arist.*Cael.*290^{b}24; but ἀλλήλων *hear each the other,* X.*An.*5.4. 31; σ. σφίσι τὰ ἐπεσταλμένα D.C.46.41: abs., Plu.*Pyrrh.*5, etc. II. *understand* so as to complete, τῷ ὅρῳ τι S.E.*M.*7.239.

συνακρᾱτίζομαι, *breakfast with,* μετά τινος Antiph.285.

συνακρῑβόω, *give an accurate, systematic account of,* τι Phld.*Rh.*2. 188 S., Vett.Val.18.13.

συνακροάομαι, *listen together, be a fellow-hearer*, Pl.*Mx.*235b ; *σ. ἡμῖν ἀνδρός to be his hearer with* us, Id.*Sis.*387b.

συνακτέον, (*συνάγω*) *one must bring together* or *collect*, *μαθήματα εἰς σύνοψιν* Pl.*R.*537c ; *τὴν λιγνύν* Dsc.1.77 ; *one must reduce*, *εἰς ὀλίγα καὶ κοινά* Arist.*Pol.*1319^{b}24 ; *one must unite* a wound, *ῥαφῇ* Antyll.ap.Aët.7.74. II. *one must conclude*, *ὅτι...* Arist.*Rh.*1377^{b}6, cf. Hp.*Hum.*18.

συνακ-τήρ, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, *that which draws together, pair of drawers*, J.*AJ*3.7.1. **-τήριον**, *τό*, *assembly*, Hsch. **-τικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *able to bring together*, *τὸ σ. καὶ κρουστικὸν power of accumulation* in oratory, of Demosthenes, Luc.*Dem.Enc.*32 : c. gen., *ἃ δικαιότας κοινωνίας συνεκτικὰ καὶ συνακτικά* Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62 ; *σ. τοῦ καταρτίζεσθαι μηρὸν ἐξαρθρήσαντα* Apollon.Cit.3. 2. of drugs, *constrictive*, Gal.11.710. II. *conclusive*, *λόγοι* Epict.*Ench.*44, cf. *Stoic.*2.78, Phld.*Rh.*2.98 S., S.E.*P.*2.137, al. Adv. **-κῶς** ib.170. **-τός**, *ή*, *όν*, *collected*, *ὕδωρ* Porph.*Abst.*1.42.

συνᾰλᾰλάζω, *cry aloud together*, Plb.1.34.2, Plu.*Sull.*28, etc. 2. c. acc., *ἦν.. ὑμεναίοισι ... σ.* whom *they greeted with loud* wedding-songs, E.*HF*11.

συνᾰλάομαι, *roam together*, Man.4.290 ; *σ. τινί partake in exile with* any one, D.L.6.20.

συναλγ-έω, *share in suffering*, S.*Aj.*253 (lyr.): c. dat. pers., with a person, Arist.*EN*1166^{a}7, etc. 2. abs., *δήλωσον ἡμῖν τοῖς ξυναλγοῦσιν τύχας* reveal them to us *who are partners in his sorrow*, S.*Aj.*283, cf. E.*Alc.*633, *HF*1202, Antipho 3.2.8, Pl.*R.*462d ; *τῇ ψυχῇ in* one's soul, D.18.287 ; *τῇ διανοίᾳ* Arist.*Pr.*887^{a}16. 3. c. dat. rei, *sympathize, show sympathy at* or *in*, *ταῖς σαῖς τύχαις* A.*Pr.*290 (anap.) ; *σοῖς κακοῖς* E.*Rh.*807 ; *τοῖς λυπηροῖς* Arist.*Rh.*1381^{a}5 ; *τῇ δυστυχίᾳ αὐτῶν* Gal.6.754. II. *ache* or *be painful as well*, *ἔτι δὲ καὶ ψόαι καὶ ἰσχία σ. τισί* Sor.2.31. **-ηδών**, *όνος*, *ἡ*, *joint grief* : in pl., = *αἱ συναλγοῦσαι*, *fellows* or *partners in pain*, E.*Supp.*74 (lyr.). **-ύνω**, *fill with compassion*, Opp.*H.*1.726.

συναλδής, *ές*, *growing together*, *καρπός* Nic.*Al.*623.

συνᾰλεαίνω, *help to warm*, Plu.2.691e.

συνάλ-ειμμα [ᾰλ], *ατος*, *τό*, *salve*, Dsc.3.137, Herod.Med.ap.Orib. 10.18.5, Id. in *Rh.Mus.*58.78, al., Sor.2.32 (perh. also 1.49). **-ειπτικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *coalescing by συναλιφή*, *τὸ -κόν* Eust.25.33. Adv. **-κῶς** *with* or *by συναλιφή*, S.E.*M.*1.165, Eust.834.5. **-ειπτός**, *όν*, f. l. for *ἀσυνάλειπτος* in *An.Ox.*2.412. **-είφω**, *clog up*, *γῆ ὑγρὰ...*, *ἐὰν ξηρανθῇ*, *σ. τὸ σπέρμα* Thphr.*CP*3.23.1 :—Pass., *τὰ μὲν ἄνω* [*τῆς γῆς*] *συναλιφθαι διὰ τοὺς ὄμβρους have been clogged up, turned into impermeable clay*, Arist.*Mete.*365^{a}21 ; *coalesce*, *-ομένων ἀλλήλοις τῶν περάτων* Simp. *in Ph.*892.9, cf. 931.17. b. *anoint thoroughly*, Sor.1.46, 64, al. ; *rub in thoroughly*, Dsc.*Eup.*1.233. c. metaph., *gloss over, whitewash, minimize*, *τἀγαθὰ μὲν ὑπερεπαινεῖν, τὰ δὲ φαῦλα συναλείφειν* Arist.*Rh.*1383^{b}33. 2. Gramm., *unite two syllables into one*, D.H.*Comp.*22, etc. :—Pass., *coalesce*, of two syllables, Id.*Dem.* 38 ; cf. *συναλιφή*. II. *assist in anointing*, *τινα* Plu.*Pomp.*73, cf. Phld.*Vit.* p.29 J.

συνᾰλέω, *grind together*, *Gp.*15.2.23.

συνᾰληθεύω, *to be true together*, Arist.*Int.*19^{b}36, cf. Gal.7.838. II. *join in seeking* or *speaking the truth*, Plu.2.53b.

συνᾰλήθω, = *συναλέω*, *Gloss.*

συνᾰλητεύω, *wander about with*, Hld.6.7.

συνάλθομαι, aor. inf. *-αλθεσθῆναι*, Pass., *heat up*, of a wound or fracture, Hp.*Art.*14 ; also in the form **συναλθάσσομαι**, Id.*Fract.*9 (v.l. *-αλθέεται*).

συνᾱλιάζω, Dor. 3 sg. aor. *ξυναλίαξε*, (*ἁλία*) = sq., Ar.*Lys.*93.

συνᾱλίζω (A), aor. *συνήλισα* Hdt.1.176, *-άλισα* ib.125 :—*bring together, collect, assemble*, *τινας* Hdt.1.125 ; *σ. ἐς τὴν ἀκρόπολιν τὰς γυναῖκας* ib.176, cf. 2.111 ; *τοὺς ἐπιεικεστάτους...πρὸς τὴν σκηνήν* X.*HG*1.1.30 :—Pass., *come together, assemble*, Hdt.1.62, 5.15,102, X.*An.*7.3.48, etc. ; *σ. εἰς τοὺς τελείους ἄνδρας* Id.*Cyr.*1.2.15 ; of things, *τὸ πλεῖστον ἐκ τοῦ μυελοῦ σ.* Hp.*Oss.*15 ; *βορβόρου περὶ αὐτὰ συναλισθέντος* Arist.*GA*763^{a}33.

συνᾰλίζω (B), in Pass., *eat salt with, eat at the same table with*, *Act. Ap.*1.4, Man.5.339 ; *συναλίζεται* = *convescitur*, *Gloss.* (Cf. *ἅλς*, *σύναλος* ; *συναυλιζόμενος* is v. l. in *Act.Ap.* l. c.)

συνᾰλίσγομαι, *to be sullied with*, c. dat., Aristeas 142 (cod. L and ap.Eus.*PE*8.9).

συνᾰλίσκομαι, Pass., *to be taken captive together*, Plu.*Comp.Dion. Brut.*3, Ael.*NA*11.12 ; *τινι with* one, D.L.2.105.

συνᾰλῐφή, *ἡ*, *stopping of a hiatus, coalescing* of two syllables into one, either by synaeresis, crasis, or elision, D.H.*Comp.*6, 22, al., S.E.*M.*1.161 ; *κατὰ συναλιφὴν τοῦ ἄρθρου* (in *ἅλλοι*) A.D. *Synt.*5.28 ; *τῆς σ. Ἰωνικωτέρας γενομένης* (in *ὑπόδρα* for *ὑφ-*) Id. *Adv.*139.14, cf. 152.20; Eust.1561.6 speaks only of crasis and synaeresis ; *κατὰ τὴν σ.* Str.8.6.7 ; = *coeuntes litterae*, Quint.*Inst.*9.4.35 : generally, *running together* of words, Demetr.*Eloc.*70. 2. = *νουμηνία*, Gem.8.11. [In codd. freq. written *συναλειφή* (e.g. Sch.A Il.24. 12) or *συναλοιφή*, but *-αλιφ-*, which is mentioned by Eust.1561.6, is found in the best codd. of D.H.*Comp.* ll. cc., A.D.*Synt.*140.14 (v. Uhlig ad loc.), al., Heph.2.4, Suid. s.v. *ἔνθους*, *ἕνωσις*, Sch.A Il. passim, *EM*116.23, al. (v. p.2464 Gaisf.), Sch.S.*OC*504,1588, Sch. E.*Hec.*336 ; cf. *ἀλιφή*, *ἀπαλοιφή*, *καταλιφή*, *περιαλιφή*.]

συναλλ-ᾰγή, *ἡ*, *interchange*, esp. for purposes of *conciliation*, *ἐν ξυναλλαγῇ λόγου* by *reconciling* words, S.*Aj.*732 ; *λόγων ξυναλλαγαῖς* E.*Supp.*602 (lyr.) : abs., *reconciliation, making of peace*, Th.4.20 ; *ὅρκοι ξυναλλαγῆς* Id.3.82 : in pl. *συναλλαγαί*, *treaty of peace*, X.*HG* 6.5.8. 2. *commerce, dealings*, *λέκτρων ἦλθες ἐς συναλλαγάς* (of a procuress) E.*Hipp.*652 ; *ἔν τε δαιμόνων συναλλαγαῖς* in the *dealings* of men with the immortals, S.*OT*34 ; *ἐπὶ συναλλαγαῖς γάμου* D.H. 1.60 ; *covenant, contract*, Id.6.22, *POxy.*70.4 (iii A. D.) ; *αἱ πρὸς ἀλλήλους σ. OGI*669.18 (Egypt, i A. D.). 3. *rate of exchange, agio*, *PMasp.* 131.1, al. (vi A. D.). II. *that which is brought about by the intervention* or *agency of* another, *visitation*, *νόσου ξυναλλαγῇ* S.*OT*960; *conjuncture*, Id.*OC*410 ; *μολόντ' ὀλεθρίαισι σ.* Id.*Tr.*845 (lyr., unless = *meeting, converse*). **-αγμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *covenant, contract*, D.24.213, Arist.*Rh.*1354^{b}25, *PEleph.*1.14 (iv B.C.), *PEnteux.*55.6 (iii B.C.), etc. ; *σ. ποιεῖσθαι* D.30.21 ; *διαλύειν* D.H.6.22 ; *commitments*, *διὰ -μάτων ἀνάγκην* Aen.Tact.5.1. 2. generally, in pl., *dealings, transactions*, Archyt.3, Hp.*Medic.*1 ; *ἐκούσια σ.*, i. e. sales, loans, etc., distd. from *ἀκούσια σ.*, i. e. crimes of force or fraud, Arist.*EN*1131^{a}2, cf. *Rh.*1376^{b} 12 ; *βίαια σ.* Lxx *Is.*58.6 ; *σ. καὶ ἐγκλήματα OGI*229.54 (Smyrna, iii B.C.). **-αγμᾰτικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *of* or *for contracts*, Sch.Th.1.77. **-αγμᾰτογρᾰφία**, *ἡ*, *writing of contracts*, *PTeb.*140 (i B.C.). **-αγμᾰτογράφος** [*γρᾰ*], *ὁ*, *notary, recorder of contracts*, ib.42.6 (ii B.C.), *POxy.*237viii 36 (ii A.D.). **-ακτέομαι**, *to be negotiated*, *Inscr.Prien.*19.13 (iii B.C.). **-ακτεύω**, gloss on *συμβολατεύω*, *barter*, Hsch. **-ακτής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *mediator, negotiator*, Id. II. an official concerned with the tax on sales (?), *POxy.*43^{v}ii 4, al. (iii A. D.). **-ακτικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *of* or *for contracts*, *οἱ νόμοι οἱ σ.* D.H.4.13 ; *γράμματα σ.* Vett.Val.16.19 ; of persons, *versed in business*, Ptol.*Tetr.*66. **-αξις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *exchange*, Pl.*Lg.*850a (pl.). 2. *contract*, *PFay.*11.22 (pl.), *PTeb.*6.32, 61(*b*). 22 (all ii B.C.). 3. *right of disposal by contract*, *BGU*1120.52 (i B.C.). **-άσσω**, Att. *-ττω*, pf. *συνήλλαχα SIG*742.55 (Ephesus, i B.C.), etc.: 2 aor. Pass. *συνηλλάγην PTeb.*329.10 :—*bring into intercourse with, associate with*, *δίκαιον ἄνδρα τοῖσι δυσσεβεστέροις* A. *Th.*597 :—Pass., *have intercourse with*, *Ἑλένῳ συναλλαχθεῖσαν εὐναίοις γάμοις* E.*Andr.*1245 ; *ᾗ* [*εὐνῇ*] *ξυνηλλάχθης ἐμοί* S.*Aj.*493. 2. *reconcile*, *τινάς τισι* Th.1.24 ; *τινας*, opp. *διαλλάττειν*, X.*Vect.*5.8 ; *τινὰς εἰς εἰρήνην Act.Ap.*7.26 : abs., Pl.*Lg.*930a :—Pass. and Med., *to be reconciled* or *come to terms with, make a league* or *alliance with*, *πρός τινας* Th.8.90, X.*An.*1.2.1 : abs., *make peace*, Th.5.5, X.*HG*2.4.43, etc. ; *μετρίως* on fair terms, Th.4.19. II. intr., *have dealings with* another, S.*OT*1110, E.*Heracl.*4 ; *ἦ ξυνήλλαξάς τί που ; hast thou had* any *dealings with* him, S.*OT*1130. 2. *enter into engagements* or *contracts* (cf. *συνάλλαγμα* II), *Leg.Gort.*9.44, al., Arist.*EN*1162^{b}24, 1178^{b}11, D.24.192, Din.ap.Gramm. in Reitzenstein *Ind.Lect.Rost.* 1892/3 p.7, *PCair.Zen.*359.6,12 (iii B.C.), *SIG* l. c. ; *οἱ συνηλλαχότες* the *parties to a contract*, *PTeb.*5.212 (ii B.C.), cf. *POxy.*34 i 10, al. (ii A.D.) : c. acc. cogn., *τοιοῦτον πρᾶγμα συναλλάττων* D.30.12, cf. D.H.6.22, *BGU*1062.10 :—Pass., *to be the subject of a contract*, *PTeb.*329.10 (ii A.D.).

συναλλοι-όω, *alter at the same time*, Arist.*Phgn.*808^{b}12, Thphr. *CP*2.14.3, Gal.1.403, Dam.*Pr.*280. **-ωσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *concurrent modification*, ib.440.

συνάλλομαι, *leap together*, Luc.*Anach.*4 ; of a horse, f. l. in Plu. 2.970e. II. *start back with terror*, Artem.1.57.

συναλλύω, v. *συναναλύω*.

σύναλμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *leap taken together*, Hsch.

σύναλμος, *ον*, (*ἅλμη*) *salted*, Macho ap.Ath.13.580d.

συνᾰλοάω, Ep. aor. *-ηλοίησα* :—*thresh out together, trample in pieces* (by oxen), Heraclid.ap.Ath.12.524a. 2. *grind to powder, crush*, Hippon. in *PSI*9.1089.4, Theoc.22.128, Plu.*Marc.*15, Opp.*C.* 1.268, Q.S.11.472, etc.

συνᾰλοιφή, v. *συναλιφή*.

σύνᾰλος, *ον*, *eating salt with* one, *Gloss.*

συνᾰλύω, *wander about with*, *τινι* Plu.*Ant.*29.

συνᾰλωνιάζω, (*ἅλων*) *keep the threshing festival together*, Suid.

συνάμᾰ, Adv. for *σὺν ἅμα*, *together*, *AP*7.9 (Damag.), Luc.*Pisc.*51, *Bis Acc.*11, etc. ; *τισι with* them, Theoc.25.126 ; freq. in tmesis : *συνάμα* is dub.l. in S.*Ichn.*70 (lyr.).

συνᾰμᾰθύνω, *annihilate together*, *σὺν κάρφεα πάντ' ἀμ.* A.R.3.295.

συνᾰμάομαι, Med., *gather together*, A.R.3.154, *EM*83.3.

συνᾰμαρτάνω, *sin along with* or *together*, Plu.2.53c, App.*Ill.*8, Chor.23.60 F.-R.

συνᾰμείβω, *interchange*, A.D.*Synt.*63.10 (Pass.) ; *change along with*, Steph. *in Gal.*1.252 D. (Pass.).

συνᾰμιλλάομαι, Med., *contend* or *struggle together*, E.*HF*1206 (lyr., *συναμιλλαταί* 'rivals' Murray), Plu.2.786f.

συνάμιλλος [ᾰ], *ον*, *rival*, of a wine, Gal.14.15.

σύναμμα, *ατος*, *τό*, (*συνάπτω*) *clamp*, Arist.*PA*687^{b}15 ; *ganglion, knot*, Id.*GA*788^{a}10. II. *περὶ συναμμάτων* dub. sens. in title of work by Chrysipp., D.L.7.191.

συναμμᾰτίζομαι, Pass., *to be tied*, Sch.Nic.*Al.*382.

συναμοργός· *δεξαμενή*, Hsch. (*ξυν-* cod.).

συναμπέχω and **-ίσχω**, *cover up together* or *closely, wrap up*, *ἤ πού τι σεμνὸν ἐστιν ὃ ξυναμπέχεις* A.*Pr.*521 :—Med., *τί συναμπίσχῃ κόρας ;* why *dost veil thine* eyes? E.*HF*1111.

συναμπρεύω, *help in drawing*, Arist.*HA*577^{b}31.

συνᾰμύνω [ῡ], fut. *ξυναμῦνῶ* E.*IA*62 :—*join in assisting*, *τινι* l. c. :—Med., Eratosth.*Cat.*33, Ael.*NA*3.46.

συναμφιάζω, *envelop closely*, *τοὺς πόδας ληδίῳ* Clearch.25.

συναμφιβάλλομαι, Pass., *to be matter of doubt together*, Eust.316. 26.

συναμφότεροι, *αι*, *α*, *both together*, Thgn.820, Hdt.1.147, 3.97, al., *SIG*56.5 (Argos, v B. C.) ; *τὰ σ.* Pl.*Phlb.*46c, etc. 2. sg. in collec-

tive sense, ὁ σ. [βίος] ib.22a; τὸ σ. the *complex* of both, Id.*Smp.*209b, *Ti.*87e, Epicur.*Sent.*3, Gal.6.237, Plot.4.3.26, 6.9.2; or without the Art., Pl.*R.*400c, *Sph.*250c, Gal.16.743; τοῦτο σ. this *united power*, D.2.14. **3.** Math., of the sum of two things, συναμφότερα τὰ Δ, Μ,.. Euc.5.8: more freq. in sg., συναμφότερος ὁ Α, Δ, *the sum of* Α, Δ, Id.7.5; συναμφότερος ὁ ΑΓ *the sum* ΑΓ (sc. of ΑΒ, ΒΓ), ib.28, cf. Papp.94.7: neut. as Subst., τὸ σ. ὅ τε κύκλος καὶ τὸ Β χωρίον Archim.*Sph.Cyl.*1.6, cf. 2.9, *Spir.*27.

συνάμφω, οἱ, αἱ, *both together*, Pl.*Plt.*278c, *IG*4²(1).109 iii 115 (Epid., iii B.C.), *Supp.Epigr.*2.479 (Olbia), etc.; οἱ σ. Plb.1.63.5, etc.: c. gen., Ἰαπύγων καὶ Μεσσαπίων συνάμφω Id.2.24.11, cf. 65.9. 2. with the Art. in sg., ὅροι τοῦ συνάμφω Arist.*Metaph.*1043ª22, cf. *Int.*20ᵇ37; τοῦ σ., τῆς τε Λιβύης καὶ τῆς Ἀσίας Str.2.4.5, cf. 2.1.29; κατὰ τὸν σ. χρόνον Id.1.2.36.

συναν-βαίνω, *go up with* or *together*, freq. of going into central Asia, Hdt.7.6, X.*An.*5.4.16, Isoc.4.146; τινι *with* one, ib.145, X.*An.*1.3.18; τινὶ εἰς Ἱεροσόλυμα *Ev.Marc.*15.41; μετά τινος *OGI*632.2 (Palmyra, ii A.D.); σ. μέχρι Συήνης Str.2.5.12, cf. 11.5.2; *pass upwards also*, διὰ τῶν ὀστῶν Gal.2.711; *ascend the sky with*, τῷ πόλῳ Vett.Val.8.14. 2. σ. ἅρμα *mount* it *together*, Luc.*Charid.*19. **-βακχεύω,** *break into Bacchic frenzy together*, Lib.*Or.*18.75. **-βῐβάζω,** causal of συναναβαίνω, Al.*Ge.*50.25, Orib.49.23.22, 49.24.24:—Pass., of the accent, *to be thrown back together*, A.D.*Adv.*135.2. **-βλαστάνω,** *shoot forth together*, Thphr.*HP*3.4.2, Ph.1.344,444. **-βοάω,** *cry out together*, X.*Cyr.*5.1.6. **-βόσκομαι,** Pass., *grow up together with*, c. dat., Plu.2.409a (s. v. l.). **-γιγνώσκω,** *read together*, ib.180d; τισι ib.97a, cf. Gal.18(2).321:—Pass., Phot.*Bibl.*p.145 B., al.

συνᾰναγκ-άζω, *press together, compress*, Hp.*Art.*37; τὰς προθέσεις Longin.10.6. **II.** *join* or *assist in compelling*, ἡ χρεία σ. Arist.*Pol.*1256ᵇ7; σ. τινὰ ποιεῖν τι D.58.7, *Prooem.*10, cf. *PCair.Zen.*149 (iii B.C.), *PPetr.*3 p.69 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *to be compelled at the same time*, c. inf., X.*Hier.*3.9, D.26.10, Arist.*Ath.*40.1. **III.** *achieve by force also*, Isoc.4.89:—Pass., ὅρκοι συνηναγκασμένοι *extorted* (κατην- Stob., prob. rightly), E.*IA*395 (troch.). **-ασμός,** ὁ, *constraining proof*, Iamb.*Protr.*21.κε′.

συνανά-γνωσις, εως, ἡ, *reading together*, Plu.2.700c, Phot.*Bibl.*p.99 B., etc. **-γράφω** [γρᾰ], *register* or *record at the same time*, D.S.17.1:—Pass., συναναγραφῆναι ἐν τοῖς συμμάχοις Aeschin.2.83. **-γυμνόω,** *expose together*, Plu.*Comp.Lyc.Num.*3:—Pass., S.E.*M.*8.274.

συνανάγω [ᾰγ], *carry back together*, in Pass., *retire together*, Plb.1.66.10, Ael.*NA*10.34. **II.** Pass. also, *go to sea together*, D.34.10, Lib.*Or.*11.54, Procop.Gaz.*Ep.*31. **2.** τὸ -αχθὲν ὕδωρ *shipped at the start*, Aristid.2.362 J.

συναν-δείκνῡμι, *proclaim together with*, τέμενος ἑαυτῷ ἄσυλον *SIG*630.12 (Delph., ii B.C.); ἑαυτῷ τὸν παῖδα βασιλέα Zos.1.24. **-δεύω,** *mix into a paste with*, αὐτοῖς ἄλευρον *Hippiatr.*34. **-δέχομαι,** *undertake together*, τὸν κίνδυνον Plb.16.5.6. **-δίδωμι,** *give back along with*, τι μετά τινος Luc.*Symp.*15; *distribute together*, Gal.18(2).152, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.5:—Pass., prob. in Sor.1.88. **-δίπλωσις,** εως, ἡ, *reduplication*, *Gloss.* **-ζεύγνῡμι,** *set out along with*, Plu.*Eum.*3. **-ζέω,** *make to boil together*, τινι Dsc.1.30, *Hippiatr.*34, Aët.9.31: intr., Dsc.1.55. **-ζητέω,** *search out with*, Hld.6.7. **-ζωπῠρέω,** *kindle together*, Men.Prot.p.27 D. **-θεμᾰτίζω,** *pronounce a curse together*, Phot.*Bibl.*p.286 B.

συναναθλέω, *join in accomplishing a task*, τινί τι Eun.*VS*p.500 B.

συνανα-θρηνέω, *mourn over along with*, X.Eph.3.3. **-θῡμιάομαι,** Pass., *to be burnt together*, Arist.*Pr.*907ª38.

συναναίρ-εσις, εως, ἡ, *simultaneous abolition*, S.E.*M.*10.267. **-έω,** *take up together with*, τινά τινι Antipho 5.42. **II.** *destroy together with*, τινά τινι Isoc.*Ep.*2.3, Plb.5.11.5, etc.; τι ἅμα τινί Id.6.46.7; simply, *destroy at the same time*, Phld.*Mus.*p.37 K.:—Pass., *to be destroyed together with*, τινι Lycurg.60: abs., Diog.Oen.58. **2.** *destroy altogether* or *utterly*, in Pass., τὰ τῶν Ἀθηναίων ταχὺ ξυναναιρεθήσεσθαι v. l. for ξυναιρ- in Th.8.24. **3.** in the Logic of Arist., σ. τὸ γένος καὶ ἡ διαφορὰ τὸ εἶδος the genus and difference (being abolished) *abolish also* the species, *Top.*141ᵇ28, cf. 123ª15, *Metaph.*1059ᵇ30; τὸ ..αἰσθητὸν ἀναιρεθὲν συναναιρεῖ τὴν αἴσθησιν· ἡ δὲ αἴσθησις τὸ αἰσθητὸν οὐ σ. *Cat.*7ᵇ38, cf. Ammon.*in Cat.*74.6,19. **III.** *give the same answer*, ἐὰν καὶ ἡ Πυθία συναναιρῇ Pl.*R.*540c; cf. ἀναιρέω A.III. **IV.** παρακληθεὶς..συνανίρηται (=-ῆρηται) αὐτοῖς ὀνόματα δύο *has taken up in conjunction with* them two loans, *BGU*1133.4 (i B.C.); cf. ἀναιρέω B.I.6.

συνανα-κᾰθαίρω, aor. -ᾱρα, *assist in cleaning up*, *IG*11(2).163 *A* 56, 287 *A* 49 (Delos, iii B.C.). **-κάμπτω,** intr., *return along with*, Plb.8.27.6; *walk backwards and forwards with*, τινι D.L.2.127, cf. 139. **-κειμαι,** Pass., *recline together* at table, *Ev.Matt.*9.10, etc. **-κεράννῡμαι,** aor. -εκράθην [ᾰ] and -εκεράσθην, Pass., *to be mixed up with*, τινι Luc.*Gall.*26: abs., ὕδατος -κραθέντος Dsc.2.70: metaph., Plu.*Them.*29 (v.l. for ἀν-); δύναμις δυνάμει -κερασθεῖσα Vett.Val.350.16:—Med., Ph.2.315. **II.** Gramm., *suffer synecphonesis*, Eust.11.32. **-κεφᾰλαιόω,** *sum up briefly*, τοὺς χρόνους f. l. for συγκ- in D.H.*Th.*12. **-κηρύσσω,** *proclaim together*, Phot.*Bibl.*p.255 B. **-κινδῡνεύω,** *run risk together with*, Nic.Dam.*Fr.*66.15 J. **-κῑνέω,** *stir up together*, *Gp.*8.41.2. **-κίρνημι,** *mix up with*, τινί τι S.E.*P.*3.59 (Pass.), cf. Hero *Spir.*1 *Praef.*p.14 S.:—also Pass. **συνανακιρνάομαι,** Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph.*35.21. **-κλίνομαι** [ῐ], Pass., *lie down along with*, esp. *in bed* or *at table*, μετά τινος Luc.*Asin.*3; = *concubo*, *Gloss.* **-κομίζω,** in Med., *help* one *to recover*, τοῖς Ἀμφικτύοσι τοὺς νόμους Plb.4.25.8. **-κόπτω,** *beat up together*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.14.11, Gal.13.31. **-κράω,** late form for συναναμίγνυμι, in Pass. -κρᾶται, Phot. s. v. συμφύρεται. **-κρίνω** [ῐ], *examine together with*, Arist.*Fr.*447. **-κυκλέομαι,** Pass., *come round together*, Pl.*Plt.*271b. **-κῠλίομαι** [ῐ], Pass., *roll along with*, Diog.*Ep.*35.3. **-κύπτω,** *raise up the head along with*, Them.*Or.*18.223c. **-λαμβάνω,** *take up along with*, τινι Plu.2.214f, Aq.*Ex.*9.24, Ath.3.113d; *incorporate* a drug in an ointment, Dsc.*Eup.*1.161, Antyll. ap. Orib.9.24.15:—Pass., *to be included*, *CPR*19 a 5 (iv A.D.). 2. *receive*, *BGU*918.9 (ii A.D.). **-λάμπω,** *shine forth together*, Ph.2.141: c. acc., *shed lustre on at the same time*, *SIG*798.3 (Cyzicus, i A.D.). **-λῃσία,** ἡ, *restoration to a healthy state*, Sor.1.29.

συνᾰνᾱλίσκω, *consume together* or *likewise*, τοὺς λεγομένους ἅλας σ. *consume in company* the proverbial salt, i.e. live in close companionship, Arist.*EN*1156ᵇ27; ὅσα ἐδεῖτο εἰς τὴν ναῦν σ. D.50.42: metaph., σ. τὸ μεμνῆσθαι τὴν χάριν Id.1.11. **II.** *help by spending money*, X.*Mem.*2.4.6.

συνανα-λογέομαι, v. συναπολογέομαι. **-λύω,** Elean **συναλλύω,** in Med., *remit* a debt, *Schwyzer* 418.7 (v B.C.). **-μᾰλάσσω,** *soften along with* or *together*, Dsc.*Eup.*2.25, Orib.*Fr.*75, Aët.7.84. **-μείγνῡμι,** *mix up together*, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*97, Ath.5.177b:—Pass., c. dat., Thphr.*HP*8.8.3, Phld.*D.*3.9; *associate with*, τισι Clearch.25; πόρνοις 1*Ep.Cor.*5.9; of two bodies of men *meeting*, Plu.*Phil.*21; ἡ ἄνοια ξ. αὐτοῖς *is part of* their *nature*, Luc.*Cont.*15. **-μέλπω,** *sound with, sing with*, Ael.*NA*11.1. **-μῐγος,** ον, *mixed up with, included among*, *POxy.*718.16, al. (ii A.D.). **-μιμνήσκω,** *remind together*, τινων *of* things, Plu.2.397e; *bring to mind together with*, σ. αὐτοῖς καὶ τὰ λοιπά Gal.15.510:—Pass., *recall together with*, ὑμῖν Pl.*Lg.*897e. **-μῐξις,** εως, ἡ, *combination with another*, Thd.*Da.*11.23. **-μίσγω,** = συναναμείγνυμι, Steph.*in Hp.*1.170 D. **-νεόομαι,** Med., *join in renewing*, ξενίας Plb.12.6ᴬ.3; ἐπιχωρεῖ ἡμῖν ὁ δανείσας Ἱππόνικος συναναανεώσασθαι *to renew the term* (at the end of which the mortgagee can claim the property as his), *PEnteux.*15.5 (iii B.C.). **-ξηραίνω,** *dry up at the same time*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.9.12.11. **-πάλλομαι,** Pass., *fly forth along with*, Philostr.*Im.*1.24. **-παύομαι,** Pass., *sleep with*, γυναικί D.H.*Rh.*9.4, cf. Plu.2.125a, Hld.6.8; *to be refreshed, receive comfort along with*, ὑμῖν *Ep.Rom.*15.32. **-πείθω,** *assist in persuading*, τινὰς ποιεῖν τι Th.6.88, Isoc.4.46; τινα Plu.*Publ.*21. **-πέμπω,** *send up together*, Id.*Rom.*28. **-πηδάω,** *spring up along with*, App.*Hisp.*88. **-πίμπλημι,** *infect* with, ταραχῆς σ. τὸν δῆμον Plu.2.324e:—Pass., J.*BJ*7.8.7. **-πίπτω,** *concubo*, *Gloss.* **-πλάσσω,** *help in refashioning*, Max.Tyr.24.5. 2. *make up into pills*, Dsc.4.164. **-πλέκω,** *entwine also*, Aq.*Jb.*39.13:—Pass., Luc.*Gall.*13, *Anach.*15: metaph., Longin.20.1; *combine*, Vett.Val.99.19. 2. *mix up together*, Alex.Trall.*Febr.*4. **-πληρόω,** *fill up at the same time*, Thphr.*HP*4.13.4 (Pass.); τὰς μεταξύτητας Nicom.*Harm.*6; *make up* or *compensate*, τινί τι Plb.22.20.7; μετ' εὐφημίας τὸ ἐλλεῖπον Plu.2.795b.

συναν-απλόω, *unfold* or *expand together*, Dam.*Pr.*71.

συναναπράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *join in exacting payment*, μισθὸν παρά τινος X.*An.*7.7.14. **-πτύω,** *spit up at the same time*, aor. Pass. -επτύσθη Gal.8.262.

συνανάπτω, fut. Pass. -αναφθήσομαι, *attach oneself to* a thing, Phld.*Lib.*p.70.

συνανᾰριθμέω, *reckon in*, *PLond.*3.1293.2 (iv A.D.).

συναναρριπτέω, *throw up together*, v. l. for ἀν-, Luc.*Zeux.*10.

συναναρτάομαι, Pass., *to be closely connected*, D.C.38.24 codd. (συνανήρηται Reiske).

συναναστομ-όω, *join by a mouth* or *opening*, Gal.*UP*15.4:—Pass., *to be joined by a mouth* or *opening*, *open into*, τὸ ἔξω [πέλαγος] συνανεστόμωται τῇ Προποντίδι Arist.*Mu.*393ᵇ1, cf. Gal.2.375, al.: so in Act., λίμνη Μαιῶτις εἰς τὸν Ὠκεανὸν συναναστομοῦσα *Peripl.M.Rubr.*64. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, in pl., of supposed *communications* between arteries and veins, Erasistr.ap.Gal.4.709, cf. 8.352, 11.152.

συναναστρέφω, *turn back together*, intr., J.*BJ*5.2.2, Plu.*Galb.*10.25. **II.** Pass. and Med., *live together, associate with*, τινι D.S.3.58, Plu.*Lyc.*17, Hierocl.p.58 A.; τοῖς πολίταις καλῶς *SIG*534.8 (Delph., iii B.C.); μοχθηρῶς φίλοις Carneisc.*Herc.*1027.13, cf. Phld.*Rh.*1.377 S.:—so in Act., Agatharch.42. **2.** *wrestle with*, τινι Lxx *Ge.*30.8. **-στροφή,** ἡ, *living with, intercourse*, Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*18, Lxx *Wi.*8.16, Phld.*D.*3 *Fr.*87, J.*AJ*18.6.9; πρός τινας *Supp.Epigr.*7.825.7 (Jerash, ii A.D.): pl., D.S.4.4, Arr.*Epict.*1.9.5, Hierocl.p.58 A. **-σῴζω,** *restore along with*, τινί τι Plb.4.25.6, cf. 3.77.6:—Pass., Str.10.4.15. **-τᾰράσσω,** *stir up*, τῇ χειρί Dsc.5.78. **-τείνω,** *extend at the same time*, Gal.18(2).369:—Pass., Id.2.583. **-τέλλω,** *rise* or *grow up with* or *together with*, τινι Ael.*VH*13.1; of stars, etc., Hipparch.2.4.1, Gem.17.39, al., *PGiss.*3.2 (ii A.D.), Ptol.*Tetr.*79, Nonn.*D.*1.175, 3.431. **-τήκω,** *melt with* or *together*, Plu.*Pomp.*8. **-τίθημι,** *help in putting on*, φορτίον τοῖς βαστάζουσιν Porph.*VP*42, cf. Iamb.*VP*18.84. **II.** *join in dedicating*, *IG*2².1299.93, Luc.*Phal.*2.7. **-τολή,** ἡ, *rising together*, Hipparch.2.4.4, Str.1.1.21, etc. **-τρέπω,** *overturn* or *defeat together*, Ph.1.696. **II.** *confuse* (οὐσία with ἔννοια), Gal.10.

141. **-τρέφω**, *rear along with*, *Inscr.Prien.*107.20 (ii B.C.), Conon 19 (Pass.), etc. **-τρέχω**, *run up along with*, Plu.*Alex.*15. **-τρίβω** [ῑ], *rub up together*, Dsc.1.25 :—Pass., *to be rubbed against*, τοῖς ῥάκεσιν [τῶν πτωχῶν] D.L.7.22 ; *wrestle with*, Epict.*Ench.*33.6, Diog. *Ep.*35.2. **-τροφος**, gloss on *σύντροφος*, Hsch. **-φαίνω**, *display at the same time*, Dam.*Pr.*27,246 :—Pass., *appear together with*, τινι Demetr.*Eloc.*6, Luc.*Salt.*7, etc. **-φέρω**, fut.-*ανοίσω* prob. in Hsch. : —*carry up together*, Lxx *Ge.*50.25 ; ἑαυτῷ τοὺς παχεῖς χυμούς Gal.15. 634 :—Pass., *to be carried up* or *ascend together with*, [ὁ ἀὴρ] σ. τῷ.. πυρί Arist.*Mete.*341ª7 ; *to be carried along with*, τῷ αἵματι Gal.*Nat. Fac.*2.2, cf. Id.2.819 ; *to be imparted* (to milk), Sor.1.95 ; *to be brought up to the surface*, of heat, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.9. 2. Astron., *rise with*, in Pass., Hipparch.2.3.30, Vett.Val.6.10. II. metaph., *bring up together with itself*, Plu.2.451a ; τὴν ἀρχὴν *refer to* its origin *at the same time*, Plb.5.32.4, cf. Dam.*Pr.*64. 2. *certify at the same time*, συνανενηνοχέναι τινὶ συγχώρησιν Mitteis *Chr.*31 iii 28 (ii B.C.) ; *report*, τὸ καθ' ἓν σ. *PSI*4.386.32 (iii B.C.). **-φθέγγομαι**, *cry out at the same time*, Plu.*Mar.*19. **-φλέγω**, *set fire to along with* or *together*, Ph.1.345, v.l. for συγκατα- in 2.27. **-φορά**, ἡ, *referring at the same time*, ἡ ἐπὶ τὰ θεῖα σ. M.Ant.3.13. II. *rising together*, Ptol.*Alm.*2.7 tit., Heph.Astr.2.10, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.138. **-φῡράω**, = sq., τι μετά τινος Dsc.1.55. **-φύρω** [ῡ], *knead* or *mix up together*, τινὰ μετά τινος *PHolm.*26.39 :—Pass., Gal.15.577 : also, *wallow together*, ἐν τῷ πηλῷ Luc.*Anach.*1 ; σ. ἐν καπηλείοις μεθ' ἑταιρῶν Ath.13.567a ; παισὶν ἢ γυναιξὶν συναναφυρέντες Luc.*Sat.*28. **-χᾰλάω**, *relax at the same time*, Sor.1.31. **-χέω**, *pour upon together with*, τινί τι Hld.5.16. **-χορεύω**, *dance in chorus with*, τοῖς ἄστροις Arist.*Mu.*391ᵇ18. **-χρέμπτομαι**, *cough up together*, τι μετά τινος Luc.*Gall.*10. **-χρώννῡμι** (also **-χρώζω** *Gp.*6.2.9), *impart by mixture* or *contact* : metaph., *impart*, τῆς ἀπ' αὐτῶν ὀσμῆς *Gp.* l.c. :— Pass., τούτου -χρωσθέντος τὸ πᾶν γίνεται χρῆμα κολλῶδες D.S.3.16 : metaph., *to be imbued and infected*, βαρβάροις καὶ μοχθηροῖς Plu.2.4a ; τοῖς ἀνθρωπίνοις ἤθεσιν ib.975f :—Med., -χρωννύμενοι τοῖς πολίταις *infecting* the citizens, Id.*Agis* 10. **-χρωσις**, εως, ἡ, *infecting contact*, Id.2.680e. **-χρωτίζω**, = συναναχρώννυμι, Gem.2.14 (Pass.). **-χωρέω**, *retire together*, μετά τινος Pl.*La.*181b.

συνανδάνω, v. συνεύαδον.

συνανδρᾰγᾰθέω, *behave bravely together*, D.S.1.55.

συνανδρόομαι, Pass., *grow up along with*, ὁκόσοισι ἂν συνανδρωθῇ τὸ νόσημα Hp.*Prorrh.*2.9 ; ἡ διάθεσις σ. ταῖς ἡλικίαις J.*BJ*1.23.1.

συνάν-ειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *go up together*, Ph.1.461 ; σ. τὴν ἡλικίαν *grow up with*, Ael.*NA*6.63. **-είργω**, *assist in repelling*, Arist. *de An.*404ª15. **-έλκω**, *draw up together*, Thphr.*CP*5.6.3, Ph.2.513, Sch.Ar.*Pax*706. **-έρχομαι**, *come* or *rise up with*, τινι A.R.2.913, Arat.561, prob. l. in Ph.1.311 ; εἰς τὴν μητρόπολιν *BGU*638.10 (ii A.D.). **-έχω**, intr., *rise together*, Arist.*Mete.*372ª15 ; τινι *with* one, Them.*Or.*3.42b. II. *abstain as well*, Aret.*CA*2.3 (s.v.l.). **-ηβάω**, *grow young again with* or *together*, Them.*Or.*18.223c. **-ήκω**, *have reference also to* a thing, Phot.*Bibl.*p.162 B.

συνανθέλκω, *draw back at the same time*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.* 58.90 (Pass.).

συνανθέω, *blossom together*, metaph., τῇ Θεμιστοκλέους ἀρετῇ Plb. 6.44.2. 2. of wine, '*bloom*' (i.e. form a crust) *at the same time* as, Thphr.*Od.*63. II. *to be wrought with divers colours also*, J.*AJ* 3.6.2.

συνανθομολογέομαι, *assent*, τινι Aristeas 252.

συνανθρωπ-εύομαι, *live with* or *among men*, ἐν ταῖς οἰκήσεσι Arist. *HA*599ª21 ; ζῷα -ευόμενα *domesticated* animals, ib.542ª27, Thphr.*HP* 3.2.2, etc. :—later in Act., Porph.*Abst.*1.36, 4.22. **-έω**, = foreg., Plu.2.823b ; τὰ -ωποῦντα [θηρία] Porph.*Abst.*1.14.20, 3.9. **-ίζω**, = συνανθρωπεύομαι, Arist.*HA*488ᵇ3 ; τὸ -ίζον καὶ οἰκουρόν Ath.13. 611c. **-ῐσις**, εως, ἡ, *common humanity*, Eustr. *in EN*63.22.

συνανῐάομαι, Pass., *suffer affliction together*, Poll.5.129.

συναν-ίημι, *relax along with* or *together*, Ph.2.23 :—Pass., *to be soluble in*, Dsc.5.112. **-ίστημι**, *make to stand up* or *rise together*, μεθ' ἑαυτοῦ τινα X.*Smp.*9.5 ; *assist in restoring*, τὰ μακρὰ τείχη Id. *HG*4.8.9. II. Pass. with aor. 2 Act., *rise at the same time*, Id.*An.* 7.3.35 ; τινι *with* one, Id.*Cyr.*5.1.5. **-ίσχω**, = συνανέχω, *rise* or *spring forth together*, of rivers, Ael.*NA*14.23, cf. 10.45 ; πῶλος σ., out of the sea, Philostr.*Im.*2.14. **-ιχνεύω**, *track along with*, Ael. *NA*10.45.

συνανοηταίνω, *join in foolish conduct*, Sch.E.*Ph.*394.

συναν-οίγω, *open in company with*, συνανοιγόντων καὶ συγκλειόντων τὰς θύρας τοῖς..ταμίαις *IG*I².91.16 ; συνανοίγνουσα (sic) τὰ συγχωσθέντα *SIG*799.8 (Cyzicus, i A.D.) :—Pass. συνανοίγνῡμαι Them.*Or.* 20.235c. **-οιμώζω**, *bewail together with*, τινι App.*Pun.*91. **-ορθόω**, *help in correcting* a text, Tz.*Proll.Com.*p.24K.

Συνᾰνουβιασταί, οἱ, *fellow-worshippers of Anubis*, *Michel* 1223 (Smyrna, iii B.C.).

συνανταίρω, *rise against together*, Eulogius ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.282 B.

συναντ-άω (cf. συνάντομαι) : Ep. impf. -ήντεον A.R.4.1486, Ep. 3 dual συναντήτην Od.16.333 : fut. -ήσω Lxx *Is.*34.14, *Act.Ap.*20.22 : aor. -ήντησα X.*An.*1.8.15 : pf. -ήντηκα Plb.1.52.6, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.* 1 :—Med., once in Il., elsewh. only in late Prose (v. infr.) : fut., Lxx *Ec.*2.15, etc. :—*meet face to face*, of two persons, Od. l.c. ; of many persons, *meet together*, *assemble*, εἰς Φωκίδα Philipp.ap.D.18. 157, cf. *OGI*56.5 (Canopus, iii B.C.) ; *meet in battle*, Plb.3.93.9 : c. dat., Isyll.68. II. *meet with*, *encounter*, c. dat., E.*Ion* 787, Ar.*Ach.* 1187, *Pl.*41,44, etc. : abs., τὰ συνηντηκότα τῶν πλοίων Plb.1.52.6 ; σ. συνάντησιν E.*Ion* 534 (troch.) ; of heavenly bodies, *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 7.204 ; *present oneself*, *PCair.Zen.*300.6 (iii B.C.) ; φυγοδικοῦντας μὴ συναντῆσαί μοι *PEnteux.*65.4 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen.*179.9 (iii B.C.) ; εἰς.. *go to meet at* a place, ib.56.3, 247.2 (iii B.C.) :—Med., ᾧ..-αντήσωνται ἐν ὕλῃ ἄνδρες Il.17.134 ; πρός τινα *PHamb.*25.11 (iii B.C.). b. *fall in with*, *meet* a person's needs or wishes, *SIG*528.14 (Cos, iii B.C.), 590.43 (Milet., found at Cos, ii B.C.). 2. c. dat. rei, *come in contact with*, φόνῳ E.*IT*1210 (troch.). 3. c. acc., *meet*, only among Asiatic Greeks, Iamb.*Bab.*12, Lesb.Gramm.10. III. *befall*, *happen to* a person, τινι Plu.*Sull.*2, *Act.Ap.*20.22, D.L.6.38 : abs., μετρίως τὸ-τῆσαν οἴσει Phld.*Lib.*p.34 O., cf. *Mort.*37 ; of conception, Sor.1.44 ; εἰ ἔρρωσαι καὶ τἄλλά σοι κατὰ τρόπον σ. *PSI*4.392.1 (iii B.C.) :—Med., σ. τι παρά τινος Plb.21.24.14, *SIG*601.14 (Teos, ii B.C.). **-ή**, ἡ, = συνάντησις (which is v.l.), Lxx 3*Ki.*18.16, 4*Ki.*5.26. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *incident*, *occurrence*, ib.*Ec.*9.2,3. 2. *visitation*, of plague, etc., ib.*Ex.*9.14, *PMag.Leid.W.*18.5, Anon. in Rh.1.646W. ; σ. νυκτερινόν nightmare, Cyran.31. 3. *confirmation*, in pl., Phld. *Sign.*19. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *meeting*, E.*Ion* 535 (troch.), Lxx *Ge.*18.2, al., v.l. in *Ev.Matt.*8.34 ; περὶ συναντήσεως εἰς Μέμφιν *PCair.Zen.* 541.8 (iii B.C.) ; κατὰ τὰς σ. in *chance-meetings*, D.H.4.66 ; *encounter*, *controversy*, πικροὶ πρὸς τὰς σ. Hp.*Decent.*3 ; of heavenly bodies, Vett.Val.147.29, Paul.Al.*R.*3. **-ιάζω**, = συναντάω, τινι S.*OT*804.

συναντιβάλλω, *confer*, μετ' ἐμπείρων *IG*12(5).132.5 (Paros, iii A.D.).

συναντίζω, in 1 sg. fut. -ιῶ, = συναντάω, Aq.*Mi.*2.8.

συναντί-θεσις, εως, ἡ, *conjoined opposition*, Elias *in Cat.*158. 2. **-λαμβάνομαι**, Med., *help in gaining* a thing, τῆς ἐλευθερίας D.S.14.8 ; τῶν τῇ πόλει συμφερόντων *SIG*412.7 (Delph., iii B.C.) ; τῆς θεραπείας Phld.*Lib.*p.19 O. ; *assist in supporting*, τὴν ὁρμὴν τοῦ λαοῦ Lxx *Nu.*11.17 : abs., *render assistance*, περί τινων *PHib.*1.82.18 (iii B.C.) ; εἴς τι *OGI*267.26 (Pergam., iii B.C.). II. c. dat., *take part with*, *help*, Lxx *Ex.*18.22, *Ps.*88(89).22, *Ev.Luc.*10.40. **-μεσουρᾰνέω**, *to be in the opposite meridian at the same time*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(1).230.

συνάντισμα, ατος, τό, *occurrence*, Aq.*De.*23.10.

συναντλέω, *drain along with*, σ. πόνους τινί *join* him *in bearing all* his sufferings, E.*Ion* 200 (lyr.).

συνάντομαι, only pres. and impf., poet. for συναντάω, *fall in with*, *meet*, abs., Od.15.538 ; τινι 4.367, 21.31, Archil.89.5 ; ἀλλήλοισι δὲ τώ γε συναντέσθην παρὰ φηγῷ Il.7.22, cf. Hes.*Th.*877 ; in hostile sense, *meet* in battle, Il.21.34, cf. Pi.*O.*2.39 ; κόρος οὐ δίκᾳ συναντόμενος satiety *that accompanies* not justice, ib.96 : metaph., φόρμιγγι σ. *approach* (i.e. *use*) the lyre, Id.*I.*2.2.—Also in late Prose, Ant. Lib.35.2, Hdn.1.17.4 (v.l.).

συνᾰνύτω [ῠ], = sq. (in intr. sense), *come to an end together with*, ξυνανύτει βίου δύντος αὐγαῖς A.*Ag.*1123 (lyr.).

συνᾰνύω, *accomplish together*, δρόμον App.*Pun.*47. 2. intr., *arrive together*, Arist.*Phgn.*813ᵇ19, Plu.*Alc.*27, etc.—Hsch. also cites ξυνάνεσθαι.

συνάξῐμος, ον, = συνακτός, Eust.929.32.

συναξῐόω, *join in thinking fit*, c. acc. et inf., X.*Cyr.*7.1.15 ; *join in demanding*, *BGU*1011.15 (ii B.C.).

σύναξις, εως, ἡ, (συνάγω) *gathering*, καρποφορηθέντων Procl.*Par. Ptol.*118 ; *assembly*, λαοῦ Eust.1335.55 ; = *cenaculum*, *collectum*, *conventiculum*, etc., *Gloss.*, cf. *POxy.*1357.1 (vi A.D.), *Cod.Just.*1.5. 20.1.

συναοιδία, **συναοιδός**, v. συνῳδία, συνῳδός.

συνᾱορέω, *accompany*, γλυκεῖά οἱ συναορεῖ ἐλπίς Pi.*Fr.*214.

συνᾰοριστέομαι, *acquire indefiniteness at the same time*, A.D.*Synt.* 306.22.

συνάορος, v. συνήορος.

συναπάγω [ᾰγ], *lead away with* or *together*, τινι X.*Cyr.*8.3.23 : abs., Id.*HG*5.1.23. 2. *carry off with*, οἱ γλυκεῖς οἶνοι..οὐ συναπάγουσιν ἑαυτοῖς τοὺς χολώδεις χυμούς Gal.15.638. II. Pass., τοὺς συναπαχθέντας ἡμῖν γεωργούς *arrested with* us, *PCair.Zen.*640.14 (iii B.C.). 2. metaph., *to be led away likewise*, *Ep.Gal.*2.13, 2*Ep.Pet.* 3.17. 3. = συμπεριφέρομαι (συμπεριφέρω II. 3), *Ep.Rom.*12.16.

συναπαιδευτέω, *deal foolishly together*, Sch.E.*Ph.*394.

συναπ-αίρω, plpf. 3 sg. συναπήρκει prob. in Men.*Kith.*14 :—intr., *sail* or *march away together*, D.S.5.49,59, Str.4.1.4, al., Luc.*Tox.*18 ; μετά τινων Phld.*Sto.Herc.*339.9 ; τινι *with* one, Luc.*Bis Acc.*27, Ael. *VH*3.26 ; τινὶ ἐκ τοῦ βίου J.*AJ*9.8.6. 2. *depart at the same time*, Arist.*HA*597ᵇ16. **-αιτέω**, *demand at the same time*, Men.*Epit.* 89. **-αντάω**, *come* to a place *at the same time*, Arist.*Mir.*834ᵇ6, *PSI*6.689.9 (v A.D.). **-αρτίζω**, *bring to an end together with*, [λόγῳ] λόγον Sor.1.126 :—Pass., *come to an end together with*, Alex. Aphr. *in Sens.*115.22. II. intr., *to be commensurate with*, *vary with*, ἡ τῶν σκελῶν κίνησις (in walking) σ. τι τῇ ὁρμῇ Chrysipp.*Stoic.* 3.114. 2. *come to an end simultaneously with*, [κῶλα] μὴ συναπαρτίζοντα τοῖς στίχοις D.H.*Comp.*26, cf. 22, Hermog.*Inv.*4.4, prob. cj. in D.H.*Dem.*39. 3. of a place, *to be of the same length as*, τῇ νήσῳ Str.13.2.2 ; similarly, τῷ μὴ συναπαρτίζειν τὸ ζῴδιον τῷ δωδεκάτῳ μέρει τοῦ ζῳδιακοῦ Sch.Arat.545. **-αρτισμός**, ό, = *consummatio*, *Gloss.*

συνάπᾱς [ᾰπ], ᾶσα, ἄν, = σύμπας, strengthd. for πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν, *all together*, mostly in pl., with or without Art., Hdt.1.98,134,178, 5.49, 9.29 ; αἱ συνάπασαι ἐπιστῆμαι Pl.*Phlb.*13e, etc. II. in sg., with collective Nouns, τὸ σ. στράτευμα Hdt.7.187 ; especially of countries, Αἰγύπτῳ τῇ σ. Id.2.39, cf. 9.45 ; ὁ χῶρος ὁ σ. Id.2.112 ; μουσικὴ σ. *the whole range of*.., Pl.*Sph.*224a.

συνᾰπᾰτάω, in Pass., *to be deceived along with* others, Plu.*Comp. Nic.Crass.*4 ; **-ωμένη ἀκοή** Procop.Gaz.*Ep.*125.

συναπαυξίφως [ῐ], **ωτος, ἡ,** *decreasing in light together with*, c. dat., Arg.Man. post Max.p.99 L.

συνᾰπειλέω, *threaten at the same time*, Luc.*Demon.*15 ; **ὡς..** J.*AJ* 20.2.4.

συνάπ-ειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *go away, depart together*, X.*An.*2.2.1, Lys. 13.52. 2. *depart* or *die simultaneously*, Arist.*Pr.*862^{b}23. **-ελαύνω,** *drive away together*, Aret.*CD*1.5. **-ελευθερική, ἡ,** *colliberta*, and **-ελεύθερος, ὁ,** *collibertus*, *Gloss.* **-εμπολάω,** *sell with* or *together*, Eust.772.37. **-εργάζομαι,** *help in finishing* or *completing*, Pl.*R.*443e, *Ti.*38e. II. **σ. τοὺς μύθους τῇ λέξει, τοῖς σχήμασι,** *elaborate* the plots by language and gestures, Arist.*Po.*1455^{a}22,30 ; of an orator, **σ. σχήμασι καὶ φωναῖς καὶ ἐσθῆτι καὶ ὅλως τῇ ὑποκρίσει** *help the effect* by the use of gestures, etc., Id.*Rh.*1386^{a}31. **-ερείδω,** v. **συνεπερείδω.** **-έρχομαι,** *depart together with*, **τινι** Id.*GA*725^{b}14 ; **μετά τινος** Id.*Mete.*383^{a}19 : abs., **πωριδίων συναπελθόντων** *being passed with* the urine, Ruf.*Ren.Ves.*3.5 ; **φλὲψ συναπιοῦσα** *branching off together*, Gal.19.522. **-ευθύνω,** *make straight together, help to guide*, Plu.2.426c,1027a, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.33.7. **-εχθάνομαι,** *become an enemy together*, Plu.2.96b. **-έχω,** *to be remote from at the same time*, Dam.*Pr.*73. II. trans., *receive also*, *PFay.*14.7 (ii B.C.), *PGen.*23.7 (i A.D.), etc.

συναπίσταμαι, Ion. for **συναφίσταμαι** (q.v.).

συναπλόω, *unfold together*, metaph., **τοῖς πραττομένοις** Hdn.*Fig.* p.104 S. ; *simplify at the same time*, Dam.*Pr.*71 :—Pass., of metal, *to be beaten out together*, Callistr.*Stat.*11.

συναπο-βαίνω, *disembark together with*, **τινι** Hdt.6.92 ; **σ. τῆς γῆς** *go away* from it *together*, Philostr.*VA*3.15 ; *dismount together with*, **συναποβῶμεν τῷ Πριάμῳ τοῦ ζεύγους** Procop.Gaz.p.170B. **-βάλλω,** *lose at the same time*, D.S.3.7, Plu.*Phil.*21 :—Pass., Gal.14. 588. **-βῐάζομαι,** Med., *assist in checking* or *repressing by force*, Arist.*HA*581^{a}24, *Pr.*962^{a}7. **-βλέπω,** *fix one's gaze on as well*, Aristid.*Or.*19(41).3. **-βρέχω,** *macerate along with*, Dsc.1. 47. **-γεννάω,** *generate together*, Plot.6.6.2, 6.8.14, Procl.*Inst.* 70. **-γίγνομαι,** *to be absent together*, Anon.in Rh.1.607 W. **-γραπτέον,** *one must enrol oneself with*, **τοῖς ἀρίστοις** Cic.*Att.*9.4.2. **-γράφομαι** [γρᾰ], Med., *enter one's name together with* others, as a candidate, Plu.*Aem.*3. b. *register at the same time*, **τὴν γυναῖκα** *PGrenf.* 2.49.9 (ii A.D.), etc. :—Pass., *Sammelb.*7440.35 (ii A.D.). 2. **σ. τινί** *enter one's name with* his, as a supporter, *support* him, *be* his *follower*, Posidon.36 J., cf. S.E.*M.*10.45, Ath.9.385c. II. *receive the impression of*, **τῶν οὐκ ἀστείων τὰ πταίσματα** Porph.*Chr.*27 ; *copy, represent exactly*, **πάντα** Ptol.*Geog.*1.1.1 :—later in Act., Eust. ad D.P. p.78.30B. **-γυμνόομαι,** Pass., *to be stripped naked along with*, Sch. Hes.*Op.*753. **-δείκνῡμι,** *demonstrate together*, Euc.*Phaen.*p.98M., Ptol.*Alm.*1.16, al., Alex.Aphr.*in Sens.*149.1 :—Pass., S.E.*M.*11.216, Gal.15.619. II. *appoint at the same time*, in Pass., *Inscr.Prien.* 82.18, al. (ii B.C.). **-δεικτέον,** *one must demonstrate also*, A.D.*Adv.*170.3. **-δειξις, εως, ἡ,** *joint demonstration*, Plu.*Fr.* 7.26. **-δέρω,** *skin together*, Gal.2.364, 8.103. **-δέχομαι,** *join in admitting*, **-δεδέχθαι** [**τὸ τέμενος**] **ἄσυλον εἶμεν** *SIG*629.18 (Aetolia, ii B.C.). **-δημέω,** *go abroad* or *travel with*, Arist.*Pol.*1314^{b}13 ; **τινι** with one, D.S.4.4, Plu.*Crass.*3, *Brut.*3, al., *POxy.*1122.10 (v A.D.) ; **μετά τινων** *IG*^{2}.641.15, cf. Luc.*DMeretr.*9.1. **-δημοι, οἱ,** *those who go abroad together*, Arist.*Pol.*1263^{a}17, *OGI*196.5 (Philae) : sg. of *one who accompanies* an Emperor, Lat. *comes*, **σ. τοῦ..αὐτοκράτορος** *Ephes.*3 No.29. **-διδράσκω,** *run away along with*, **ξυναποδρᾶναί τινι** (aor. 2) Ar.*Ra.*81, cf. J.*BJ*1.8.6 ; aor. 1 part. **συναποδράσαντος** Luc.*Asin.*27. **-δίδωμι,** *repay at the same time*, *BGU*853.13 (ii A.D.), etc. 2. *render* or *recount together*, Ptol. *Geog.*1.2.4 (Pass.), Sor.1.1 ; *administer at the same time*, **τισι** Ruf. ap.Aët.11.29, S.E.*M.*8.1, etc. ; **τῇ ἐννοίᾳ συναποδέδοται** *is rendered* or *represented with* the idea, Id.*P.*1.11. II. Med., *sell together, be a joint vendor*, D.C.59.21, *PLeid.N.* ii 8. **-δοκῐμάζω,** *join in reprobating*, **τι** X.*Oec.*6.5. **-δοκῐμαστέον,** *one must include in one's reprobation*, Eust.185.46. **-δύομαι,** Med., *strip off from oneself* or *put off together*, **τὸ Αἰθίοπες εἶναι** Philostr.*VA*6.11 ; **τῇ φαινόλῃ τὸ νουνεχές** Men.Prot.p.1 D. : abs., **συναποδύεσθαι** [**τινι**] **εἰς ἀγῶνα** *strip oneself* for a contest *along with* another, Plu.2.94c, cf. Ath.1.15c.

συναπ-οδύρομαι [ῡ], *lament together*, J.*Ap.*2.26.

συναπο-θέλγομαι, *bewitch*, *IG*12(7)p.1 (Arcesine, dub.l.). **-θεόω,** *deify together*, **ὥσπερ τῇ ψυχῇ καὶ τὸ σῶμα** Lyd.*Mens.*4.40. **-θλάω,** *pound up together*, Cleopatra ap.Gal.12.404. **-θλῖβω** [ῐ], *crush together*, Dsc.4.153. **-θνῄσκω,** *die together with*, **τινι** Hdt.3.16, 5. 47 ; **αἱ δυνάμεις σ. τοῖς σώμασι** Isoc.*Ep.*8.5 : abs., opp. **συζῆν**, 2*Ep. Cor.*7.3, Ath.6.249b ; **συναποθνῄσκοντες,** title of comedy by Diphilus, Ter.*Adelph.Prol.*6 ; **ὧν τὰ συγγράμματα τοῖς μὲν ἤδη συναπέθανε, τοῖς δὲ συντεθνήξεται** Gal.15.68 ; **τοῦ ἀποθανόντος οὐ σ. ἡ ψυχή** Pl.*Phd.* 88d ; **σ. νοσήματα,** i.e. *cling* to one *until death*, Hp.*Aph.*2.39, cf. Arist.*GA*775^{b}34.

συναπ-οικίζω, in Pass., *go as colonists together*, Luc.*Nav.*3. **-οίχομαι,** *to have gone away together*, **τῷ πρόσθεν ἡδεῖ** Aret.*CD*1.4.

συναπο-κᾰθαίρομαι, Pass., *to be washed off together with*, c. dat., Dsc.1.8. **-καθίστημι,** *accompany* a person *on the return journey*, *Schwyzer*631 *A*8 (Lesbian, found at Miletus, ii B.C.) :—Pass., *return to the same point together*, Vett.Val.235.6, Procl.*Hyp.*4.45, Dam.*Pr.* 305, Phlp.*in Mete.*40.35. 2. Pass., *subside together with*, Gal. 8.166, 9.525, Procl.*Inst.*209, Aët.5.121. **-κᾰλέω,** *call by a name also*, Plu.*Fr.*2.2. **-κᾰλύπτω,** *disclose at the same time*, Iamb. *Comm.Math.*34. **-κάμνω,** *cease from weariness together*, E.*IT* 1371. **-κατάστᾰσις, εως, ἡ,** *joint return*, **πάντων ἐν τῷ οὐρανῷ μετὰ τῆς γῆς** Ptol.*Tetr.*7, cf. *Alm.*9.3, Vett.Val.233.25, *Cat.Cod. Astr.*8(1).238. **-κειμαι,** f.l. in S.*OC*1752 ; cf. **ξυνός.** **-κινδῡνεύω,** *encounter danger along with*, Longin.22.4, Hld.6.7. **-κλείω,** *shut up altogether*, Lxx 1*Ki.*1.5,6 cod. A. **-κληρόω,** *choose, assign*, Porph.*Chr.*35. **-κλίνω** [ῑ], *turn aside together with*, pf. Pass. **-κέκλῐμαι** Lib.*Descr.*22.5. II. intr., *turn aside together*, **ἐπ' ἀμφότερα** Plu.2.790e : abs., J.*BJ*1.24.2 ; **ἡ δειρὴ τῷ παντὶ σ. προσώπῳ** Lib.*Descr.*18.3. **-κλύζω,** *wash away with* or *at once*, Philum.*Ven.*1. **-κομίζω,** *carry away together*, D.S.1.20, 3.15 :—Pass., J.*AJ*14.4.5. **-κόπτω,** *cut off together*, Plu.2.529c :—Pass., Gal.14.247 ; of a final letter or syllable, A.D.*Conj.*255. 6. **-κρίνομαι** [ῑ], Pass., *to be secreted and carried off together*, Arist.*HA*581^{b}30 ; *to be extruded*, of the afterbirth, Sor.1. 70. **-κρύπτω,** *join in concealing*, Ael.*NA*7.25 ; *conceal together*, Lxx*Ep.Je.*48, Lib.*Descr.*13.4, etc. **-κτείνω,** *kill together*, Antipho 5.39, Aeschin.2.148 ; **τινι** *with* one, D.C.*Fr.*11.18. **-κτίννῡμι,** = foreg., Arist.*EE*1246^{a}23, D.H.8.80. **-κῠλίνδω,** aor. **-εκύλῑσα,** *roll away together with*, **ἑαυτῷ τὸν ἀντίπαλον** Sch.B Il.23. 730. **-λαμβάνω,** *receive in common* or *at once*, esp. that which one has a right to, **τὰ ἑαυτῶν** X.*An.*7.7.40. II. Pass., *to be entirely suppressed*, Hp.*Prorrh.*2.24. **-λάμπω,** *shine forth together*, **τινι** Luc.*Dom.*7 ; **μετά τινος** Id.*Gall.*13. **-λαυσις, εως, ἡ,** *joint enjoyment*, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*4.23. **-λαύω,** *share in the enjoyment*, Arist.*HA*623^{a}24, *EE*1244^{b}18 ; **τινος** *of* a thing, D.S. 9.20, Luc.*Musc.Enc.*8, Diog.Oen.1, *Supp.Epigr.*4.259 (Panamara) ; **τινι** *with* a person, Them.*Or.*4.57d, etc. 2. *share in the good or evil of...*, **τὸ ἀσύμμετρον..οὐ σ. τῶν μερῶν** Arist.*Pr.*883^{a}15 ; in bad sense, **αἱ στάσεις συναπολαύειν ποιοῦσι τὴν ὅλην πόλιν** make it *suffer with them*, Id.*Pol.*1303^{b}32 ; **σ. νόσου, τοῦ κακοῦ,** Them.*Or.*1.7b, Max. Tyr.18.9 ; **τῆς ἀναθυμιάσεως** Gal.18(2).74 ; cf. **ἀπολαύω** II. 1. 3. simply, *share in, have somewhat of*, **τινος** Thphr.*CP*6.8.3. **-λείπω,** *leave behind along with*, **τινά τινι** D.S.19.69 :—Pass., *BGU*1761.10 (i B.C.), Dsc.1.43. II. intr., *fail* or *cease together*, Thphr.*CP*2.19. 3. **-λήγω,** *cease along with*, **σ. τοὺς πόδας τῷ ἀκρωτηρίῳ** *to have the* feet *ending with* (i.e. *reaching to*) it, Philostr.*Her.*1.3 ; **χάρις σ. τινί** Id.*Im.*2.18, cf. Them.*Or.*3.47a. **-λῐθόω,** *petrify at the same time*, Pass., c. dat., Sch.Lyc.843.

συναπόλλῡμι, *destroy together*, **μετά τινος** Antipho 5.82 ; **σ. τοὺς φίλους** *destroy one's* friends *as well as oneself*, Th.6.12 ; **συνηγόρους καλεῖν τοὺς συναπολοῦντάς τινα** Hyp.*Lyc.*19 ; **σ. τὰ χρήματα** *lose* the money *also*, D.34.2 ; **τινί τι** one thing *with* another, Plu.*Cat.Mi.* 38 :—Pass., *perish together*, Th.2.60, Lys.12.88 : c. dat., Hdt.7.221, Pl.*Criti.*121a, *Ep.Hebr.*11.31.

συναπο-λογέομαι, *join in defending*, D.24.157,159, Hyp.*Lyc.Fr.* 3, etc. ; **σ. τοῖς νόμοις** Lex ap.D.24.23 ; **μισθοῦ** *for* hire, Lycurg.138 ; **συναπελογεῖτο** is prob. cj. for **συνανελογεῖτο** in Din.1.28. **-λύω,** *release together*, **τινά τινι** J.*AJ*10.9.1 :—Pass., Plu.2.406e, S.E.*M.*11. 66. **-μᾰλάσσω,** *soften together*, Aristaenet.1.1. **-μᾰραίνομαι,** Pass., *fade away and die together*, X.*Smp.*8.14 ; **ταῖς τῶν σωμάτων ῥώμαις** Plu.*Phil.*18 ; of the pulse, Gal.8.479, Paul.Aeg.2.11. 23. **-μειόω,** *diminish at the same time*, Just.*Nov.*163. **-νεύω,** *sway together*, **τοῖς σώμασιν αὐτοῖς ἴσα τῇ δόξῃ..ξυναπονεύοντες** *swerving* with their bodies *in sympathy with* their thought, of the spectators of the sea-fight at Syracuse, Th.7.71 ; *swerve from the upright position together*, Plu.2.780a ; *bend away so as to meet*, **ταῖς τοῦ ἰούλου ἀρχαῖς** Philostr.Jun.*Im.*14, cf. Poll.4.95.

συναπ-ονίνᾰμαι, *derive benefit from together*, Them.*Or.*4.58a.

συναπο-νοέομαι, Med., *share in folly with*, **τινι** D.S.34/35.2. 26, Ph.2.160, etc. : aor. Pass. in med. sense, ib.118, J.*AJ*5. 2.9. **-ξύω,** *scrape* or *strip off together*, **τὸ γῆρας** Them.*Or.*18. 223c. **-παύομαι,** Med., *leave off together*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib. 6.20.12, Gal.7.408, Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat.*28. **-πέμπω,** *send off together*, X.*Cyr.*3.1.2 (v.l. **συνέπεμπε**) ; *send out as well*, **ὑμένα** Gal.2. 523. **-πίπτω,** *fall off at the same time*, Id.17(1).672. **-πλέω,** *float out, be washed out together*, Sor.1.73 ; *sail away with*, c. dat., Zos.4.43. **-πτύω,** *spit out together*, Gal.8.262, Philum.ap.Orib. 45.29.47.

συναπορέω, *call in question together with*, **τοῖς ἀδήλοις τὰ γινωσκόμενα** Gal.4.721 :—Pass., S.E.*P.*2.21, *M.*10.5. II. *suffer poverty together*, **τὸ -θῆναι** E.*Fr.*953.26.

συναπο-ρρέω, *run off together*, Thphr.*CP*6.17.1, Agatharch.27, Plu. 2.1005e. **-ρρήγνῡμι,** *break* or *tear off together*, Id.*Mar.*12, J.*BJ*5.6. 4. **-ρρίπτω,** *throw away along with*, Alex.Trall.5.6. **-ρρύπτομαι,** Med., *wash together with*, **τὸ τραῦμα τῷ σώματι** Philostr.*Her.*2.2, cf. Ph. 1.115 (nisi **-ρριπτ-** leg.). **-σβέννῡμι,** *put out, extinguish with* or *together*, **ὄμμασι** (sight) **πνοιήν** (breath) *AP*7.367 (Antip.Thess.) ; **τῇ περιγραφῇ τῆς χρείας** [**ἡ φύσις**] **συναπέσβεσε τὸ ἔργον** (sc. **τὴν κάθαρσιν**) Sor. 1.28 ; **σ. τὰς ψυχάς** Them.*Or.*4.59d :—Pass., with aor. **-έσβην,** pf. **-έσβηκα,** *to be put out together*, D.S.37.2.14, Plu.*Marc.*24, etc. ; **πυρσὸς συναπέσβετο λύχνῳ** *AP*5.278 (Paul.Sil.). **-σεμνύνω,** *exalt* or *extol highly together*, D.S.1.92. **-σπάω,** *tear* or *drag off together* or *with*, **τὰς αἶγας αὐτῷ** *PRyl.*114.11 (iii A.D.), cf. Jul.*Ep.*14, v.l. in Gal.*UP*8.14 :—Pass., Apollod.2.7.7. **-στάζω,** *let drop along with*, **τινι** Him.*Or.*1.19. **-στάτης** [ᾰ], **ου, ὁ,** *fellow-rebel*, D.S.15. 66. **-στέλλω,** *dispatch together with*, **τινι** Th.6.88 ; **Στράτωνι νεανίσκον** *PCair.Zen.*18.5 (iii B.C.) ; **τινὰ μετ' ἐμοῦ** ib.439.3 (iii B.C.) ;

join in dispatching, Is.6.27, X.*HG*5.2.37, etc. **-στενόω,** *diminish in number, τοὺς τυραννοκτονήσαντας* Lib.*Decl.*43.29. **-στερέω,** *help to strip* or *cheat, τινά τινος* one *of* a thing, D.30.31, cf. ib.3, J. *AJ*15.2.7. II. *help in abstracting, πολλὰ χρήματα* Pl.*Lg.* 948c. **-σύρω** [ῡ], *clean off also*, Aët.5.118. **-σφίγγω,** *include in the ligature*, Paul.Aeg.6.51 (Pass.). **-τείνω,** *make equal in length, τινί τι* Him.*Or.*2.22. **-τελέω,** *help to complete*, Pl.*Plt.*258e, *Epin.*986c. **-τέμνω,** *cut off together*, Gal.2.531 :—Pass., Ruf.*Sat. Gon.*10. **-τερμᾰτίζομαι,** Pass., *to be conterminous with, τῷ σώματι* Sch.Od.19.242. **-τεφρόω,** *reduce to ashes together*, Lyd.*Mag.*3.70 (Pass.). **-τίθεμαι,** Med., *put off at the same time, τὸ αἰδεῖσθαι* Plu.2.37d ; *τὰς ἐπιμελείας τοῖς σώμασι* Jul.*Or.*1.46b. II. abs., *abdicate together with,* Πομπηΐῳ App.*BC*2.32. **-τίκτω,** *join in producing*, Pl.*Tht.*156e. II. *produce at the same time, τοῖς χρηστοῖς φαῦλα* Plu.*Cor.*1. **-τίλλω,** *pluck off along with* or *together, τινί τι* Dsc.1.8 (Pass.). **-τίνω,** *join in paying, τὰ δάνεια SIG*546 *B*18 (Delph., iii B.C.); *τὰ χρέα PEleph.*2.11 (iii B.C.). **-τρέπω,** *turn away together*, Socr.*Ep.*1.9 ; [*ἀδικίαν*] Zaleuc. ap. Stob.4.2. 19. **-τροχάζω,** *run off together*, *AB*427. **-φαίνω,** *prove together*, Phot.*Bibl.* p.172 B. II. in earlier writers only Med., *assert likewise* or *together, σ. τι τοιοῦτον, ὡς..* Aeschin.2.42 ; *agree in asserting*, Isoc.12.264 ; *σ. τῷ λόγῳ* Str.15.1.6 ; *περί τινος σ. τοῖς εἰποῦσιν* Id.2.1.20 ; *σ. τινί*, c. inf., Plb.4.31.5, etc. ; *σ. οὕτως* (sc. εἶναι) Str.15.1.11. **-φᾶσις,** *εως, ἡ, a combined denial*, Arist.*Metaph.* 1056^{a}35. **-φάσκω,** *deny at the same time*, Ps.-Alex.Aphr. *in Metaph.*627.38, Dam.*Pr.*445. **-φέρω,** *help to carry off, πάντας κοιλίη συναπήνεγκεν* Hp.*Epid.*3.8. 2. *carry off with, ἵππος σ. αὐτῷ τὸν ἀναβάτην* Gal.5.303 ; *τὰς λύπας ἐμαυτῷ* Alciphr.2.3 :—Pass., *to be borne along with, τῷ ῥεύματι* Demad.15, cf. Plu.2.626b, Gal. *UP*1.19 ; *τῷ παντί* Theo Sm. p.176 H. :—Med., *take away with one*, Gal.6.178, Ath.6.273f. **-φθίνω** [ῐ], aor.1 *-απέφθῖσα, destroy together*, Opp.*H.*5.576 :—Pass., *perish together, συναπέφθῖτο* ib. 587. **-φύω,** *cause to branch off with*, of blood-vessels, Gal. *UP*4.11 :—Pass., ib.10.2, al. **-χέω,** *decant*, Olymp.Alch.p. 75 B. **-χράομαι,** *exploit together*, Plb.(?)*Fr.*119. 2. *join in peculation*, *PAmh.*2.79.26 (ii A.D.). **-χωρέω,** *go away together*, Plb.13.8.3, 20.10.5.

συναπ-τέον, *one must unite, τι πρός τι* Arist.*Ph.*254^{a}16, cf. Philum. ap. Orib.45.29.13 ; *one must add* an account of.., Aët.8.16, Paul. Aeg.2.11.20. **-τικός,** *ἡ, όν, capable of adjusting, τῶν μερῶν πρὸς ἄλληλα* Phld.*Piet.*8. II. Gramm., *σ. σύνδεσμος* or *ὁ σ.* alone, *hypothetical* conjunction (*εἰ, εἴπερ*, etc.), Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.68, D.T. 642.32, Plu.2.386f, A.D.*Conj.*218.11. Adv. *-κῶς*, gloss on *αὐτοσχεδόν*, Sch.Hes.*Sc.*189 ; on *ἄφαρ*, Sch.D Od.2.169. III. = *συστρεπτικός*, of cold, Gal.17(2).37. **-τός,** *όν*, or *ή, όν* (v. infr.), *joined together, linked together, χάλα συναπτοὺς ἡνίας* Ar.*Ec.*508 ; *συναπτὰς ποιεῖν τὰς πράξεις* Arist.*Rh. Al.*1438^{b}18. Adv. *-τῶς*, gloss on *ἄφαρ*, Eust.158.39 ; = *continuatim*, *Gloss.*

συνάπτω, *join together*, I. in physical sense, *χειρὶ χεῖρα*, of dancers, Ar.*Th.*955 (lyr.) ; *ξ. καὶ ξυνωρίζου χέρα*, in sign of friendship. E.*Ba.*198, cf. *IA*832, Pl.*Lg.*698d ; *ἰδού, ξύναψον* (sc. *τὴν χεῖρα*) E.*Ph.*106 ; but *σ. χεῖρέ τινος ἐν βρόχοις bind* them *fast*, Id.*Ba.*615 (troch.), cf. 546 (lyr.) ; *ξ. πόδα, σ. ἴχνος τινί*, meet him, Id.*Ion* 538 (troch.), 663 ; *πόδα ἐς ταὐτὸν ὁδοῦ* Id.*Ph.*37 ; *δρόμῳ σ. meet* in full career, ib.1101 ; *ξ. κῶλον τάφῳ* approach the grave, Id.*Hel.*544 ; *φόνος ξ. τινὰ γᾷ* Id.*Ph.*673 (lyr.) ; *ξ. βλέφαρα κόραις close* the eyes, Id.*Ba.*747 ; *στόμα σ. kiss* one, Id.*IT*375 ; *κακὰ κακοῖς σ. link* misery with misery, Id.*HF*1213 (lyr.) ; *κακὰ ξ...τινί link* him *with* misery, Id.*Med.*1232 ; prov., *σ. λίνον λίνῳ join* thread to thread, i.e. compare things of the same sort, Stratt.38, Pl.*Euthd.*298c, Arist.*Ph.* 207^{a}17, cf. Sch.Pl. l.c. ; also *δύ' ἐξ ἑνὸς κακὼ σ.* E.*IT*488, cf. *Hipp.* 515 ; *κοινὴν ξ. δαῖτα παιδί share with* him a common meal, Id.*Ion* 807 (troch.). 2. metaph. of *combination in thought, σ. αὐτὰ εἰς ἓν τρία ὄντα* Pl.*R.*588d ; *σ. ἐν τοῖς λόγοις* Id.*Sph.*252c ; *ἔχουσί τι κοινὸν* [*αἱ ἀρχαὶ*] *τὸ συνάπτον αὐτάς* Arist.*Fr.*17 ; *εἴ τι σ. ἢ ἀφαιρεῖ ἡ διάνοια* Id.*Metaph.*1027^{b}32 (*διαιρεῖ* Alex.Aphr.) ; *ἀδύνατα σ.* Id.*Po.*1458^{a}27, cf. Phld.*Sto.Herc.*339.13 ; *σ. τὸ γίγνεσθαί θ' ἅμα καὶ τὴν τελευτὴν τοῦ βίου* Alex.149.18 ; *σ. μηχανήν frame* a plan, A.*Ag.*1609, cf. E.*Hel.* 1034 ; *σ. ὄναρ εἴς τινα connect* it *with* him, *refer* it *to* him, Id.*IT*[59] ; *σ. λόγον πρός τι* D.60.12 ; *πρὸς τὸ ἄκρον οὐ σ. τὸν συλλογισμόν* Arist. *APr.*69^{a}18 ; *σ. ἀλλήλοις τό τ' "ἑκστάντες" καὶ τὸ "ὀξέως" take together*, Gal.16.547 ; *συνῆψε τὸν λόγον* he *continues* as follows, Id.15. 148 ; but *σ. τὸν λόγον abridge*, Theopomp.Com.22 : c. acc. et dat., *associate with* or *attribute to, τί τινι* Epicur.*Nat.*11.9, *Sent.Vat.*39, Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1055.15, cf. Phld.*Sign.*20 :—Pass., *συνάπτεται ἕτερον ἐξ ἄλλου* Pl.*Sph.*245c, cf. *Phd.*60b (v. l.), Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.37 U., *Nat.*28.11 ; of the words of a sentence, *συνάπτεσθαι ἀλλήλοις* Gal. 16.546. II. with regard to persons, 1. in hostile sense, *σ. τὰ στρατόπεδα εἰς μάχην bring* them into action, Hdt.5.75 ; *ἐλπὶς.. ἣ πολλὰς πόλεις συνῆψε has engaged* them *in conflict*, E.*Supp.*480 ; so *συνῆψε πάντας ἐς μίαν βλάβην involved* them in.., Id.*Ba.*1303 ; for S.*Aj.*1317, v. *συλλύω* II. b. *σ. μάχην join* battle, Hdt.6.108 ; *στρατεύματι* A.*Pers.*336, cf. E.*Heracl.*808 ; *σ. πόλεμον πρός τινας* Th. 6.13 ; *συνάψαι πόλεμον Ἕλλησιν μέγαν* E.*Hel.*55, cf. Hdt.1.18 ; *τοῖς σοφοῖς εὐκτὸν σοφῷ ἔχθραν συνάπτειν* Id.*Heracl.*459 ; *σ. ἀλκήν* Id. *Supp.*683 ; also (without *μάχην*), *engage*, Hdt.4.80, cf. Ar.*Ach.*686 (troch.) ; *σ. συνάψεις* Lxx 4*Ki.*10.34 ; *σ. φασγάνων ἀκμάς* E.*Or.*1482 (lyr.) ; *ἔγχη* Id.*Ph.*1192 ; *οὐκ εὐθὺς συνῆψε τὰς ἀπορίας has* not immediately *rejoined by stating* the difficulties, Procl. *in Prm.* p.533 S. : abs., *approach, make contact*, Plu.*Tim.*25 :—Pass., *μοι πρός τινας νεῖκος συνῆπτο* Hdt.7.158, cf. 6.94. 2. in friendly sense, *σ. ἑαυτὸν εἰς λόγους τινί* enter into conversation with him, Ar.*Lys.*468 (cf. infr. B. II. 1) ; *φιλία σ. τοὺς καλούς τε κἀγαθούς* X.*Mem.*2.6.22 :—Pass., *παλλακαῖς συνημμένος*, of Aristotle, *App.Anth.*5.11. b. c. acc. rei, *σ. μῦθον* E.*Supp.*566 ; *σ. ὅρκους* Id.*Ph.*1241 ; *κοινωνίαν* X.*Lac.*6.3 ; *φιλίαν πρός τινα* D.H.19.13, cf. 2.30 ; freq. in E., *σ. τινὶ γάμους, λέκτρα, κῆδος, form an alliance by* marriage, *Ph.*1049 (lyr.), 49, *Andr.*620, etc. ; *γένναν* Id.*Fr.*558 ; *τὸν ἔρωτα τῇ κούρῃ* Aret.*SD* 1.5 :—in Med., *κῆδος ξυνάψασθαι τῆς θυγατρός get one's daughter married*, Th. 2.29 :—Pass., *οἱ γάμοι συνήφθησαν PLips.*41.7 (iv A.D.) ; *ᾧ συνήφθην ἐκ παρθενίας PSI*1.41.5 (iv A.D.) ; *συναφθεῖσά μοι ὡς γαμετή,..συνήφθην σοι πρὸς γάμου καὶ βίου κοινωνίαν, PMasp.*153.5,8 (vi A.D.) ; *μὴ πρὸς γάμον ἡ παῖς καὶ ἑτέρῳ τινὶ συναφθείη* Chor. p.227 B. III. Math., esp. in pf. Pass., *ὁ λόγος συνῆπται ἔκ τε τοῦ..καὶ τοῦ..* the ratio *is compounded of..*, Archim.*Sph.Cyl.*2.4, al. ; *ἀναλογία συνημμένη continued* proportion (cf. *συνεχής* I. 3), Nicom.*Ar.*2.21 ; *συνημμένη μεσότης geometric* mean, ibid. 2. in Music, *συνημμένα τετράχορδα conjunct* tetrachords, Plu.2.1029a ; *ἡ συνημμένων νήτη* ib. 1137c. 3. in Logic, *συνημμένον ἀξίωμα* or *τὸ σ., hypothetical proposition* as premiss in a syllogism, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.68, Phld.*Sign.*32, S.E.*M.*8.109, Gell.16.8.9 : pl., Plu.2.43c, Procl. *in Prm.* p.533 S. ; *κοῖα συνῆπται ;* what *conclusion follows ?* Call.*Fr.*70.3 :—cf. *συνάρτησις* II.

B. intr. : I. in local sense, *border on, lie next to, τὸ πεδίον τοῦτο συνάπτει τῷ Αἰγυπτίῳ πεδίῳ* Hdt.2.75 ; *Τήνῳ συνάπτουσ' Ἄνδρος* A.*Pers.*885 (lyr.) ; *γεώλοφοι συνάπτοντες* [*τῷ ποταμῷ*] *reaching to..*, Plb.3.67.9 ; *ἐὰν διώρυγες συνάπτωσι τοῖς χώμασι PLille* I^{v}.7 (iii B.C.) ; [*τῆς τραχείας ἀρτηρίας*] *τὸ συνάπτον τῷ στόματι πέρας* Gal.6.421 ; *ποταμοῦ στόμα συνάπτον θαλάττῃ* ib.712 ; *αὗται μὲν σ., αἱ δ' ἄλλαι ἀσύναπτοι* Arist.*HA*516^{a}30 ; *δύο πόροι εἰς ἓν σ.* ib.508^{a}13 ; *τὰ βράγχια σ. ἀλλήλοις* ib.507^{a}5 ; *ἡ κοιλία σ. πρὸς τὸ στόμα* ib.507^{a}28 ; of the sides of a cone, *πρὸς μίαν κορυφὴν συνάπτειν* Thphr.*Vert.*4. 2. of Time, *to be nigh at hand*, *ὥρα συνάπτει* Pi.*P.*4.247 ; *σ. πρὸς τὸν χειμῶνα* Hp.*Aph.*2.25 ; *συνάψαντος τοῦ χρόνου* Plb.2.2.8 ; *συνάψαντος τοῦ καιροῦ* Id.6.36.1, etc. 3. metaph., *σ. ἐν αὐτῇ πάνθ' ὅσα δεῖ τοῖς φίλοις ὑπάρχειν meet together*, Arist.*EN*1156^{b}18 ; *οὐ σ.* [*αὗται αἱ φιλίαι*] *do* not *combine*, ib.1157^{a}34 ; *to be connected with, τῷ γένει αἱ ἰδέαι σ.* Id.*Metaph.*1042^{a}15 ; *σ. πρός τι* Id.*Pol.*1276^{a}7, *Cat.*4^{b}26, *APr.* 41^{a}1 ; *attach*, Id.*HA*580^{a}15 ; *λύπη σ.* [*τῷ θεραπεύειν*] E.*Hipp.*187 (anap.), cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.174 ; *ὁ πόνος ὁ ὑπερβάλλων συνάψει θανάτῳ will border upon* death, Epicur.*Fr.*448 ; *σ. εἴς τι have reference to*, Thphr.*CP*6.1.2. II. of persons, *ξ. λόγοισιν enter into* conversation, S.*El.*21 ; *ἐς λόγους σ. τινί* E.*Ph.*702 ; *σ. εἰς χορεύματα join* the dance, Id.*Ba.*133 (lyr.) ; *ἐς χεῖρα γῇ come close* to land, Id.*Heracl.* 429 ; *σ. εἰς τὸν καιρόν come in* just at the right time, Plb.3.19.2 ; *σ. τοῖς ἄκροις reach* them, Id.3.93.5, etc. ; *σ. εἰς Σελεύκειαν* Id.5.66.4 ; *πρὸς τὴν παρεμβολήν* Id.3.53.10, etc. 2. *τύχα ποδὸς ξυνάπτει* (s.v.l., *-πτοι* Murray) *μοι*, i.e. I have come fortunately, E.*Supp.* 1014 (lyr.). 3. Astrol., of a heavenly body, *to be in conjunction* (*συναφή*) with another, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.280.2, Ptol.*Tetr.*52, *PMag. Leid.W.*24.15, Man.2.452, Paul.Al.*H.*1.

C. Med., *unite for oneself* and so *form, φιλίαν* D.S.13.32 ; *κῆδος* D.C.41.57 ; v. supr. A.II.2b. 2. *to be next to, connected with, τινι* X. *Oec.*5.3. 3. *lay hold of, τοῦ καιροῦ* Plb.15.28.8. 4. *take part with* one, *assist, τινι* E.*Hel.*1444 : abs., A.*Pers.*742 (troch.) ; *τινος* in a thing, ib.724 (troch.), S.*Fr.*874. 5. *bring upon oneself, πληγάς* D.40.32.

συναπωθέω, *help to push off* or *back*, Luc.*Tox.*19, Orib.47.5.13 :—Pass., Arist.*Pr.*963^{a}20, Gal.6.197 (v.l. *συνεπ-*).

συνᾰπᾰρίσκω, aor. *συνῆρσα*, Ep. *σύναρσα, join together, γάμον.. Πηλῆϊ συνάρσαμεν* Q.S.3.100. II. intr. in pf., *συνάρηρεν ἀοιδή* the song *hangs well together*, *h.Ap.*164 ; *φάλαγξ συναραρυῖα*, for *συντεταγμένη*, Luc.*Zeux.*8 ; *θοοῖς συναρηρότα γόμφοις* A.R.2.1112, cf. 1.497.

συνᾰράσσω, Att. *-ττω, dash together, dash in pieces, crush*, Hom. only in tmesi, *σύν κεν ἄραξ' ἡμέων κεφαλάς* Od.9.498 ; *σὺν δ' ὀστέ' ἄραξεν πάντ' ἄμυδις* Il.12.384 ; *σ. οἶκον* E.*HF*1142 ; *σ. τινὰ λίθοις, ὀδοῦσι*, D.H.8.59, Luc.*VH* 1.30 ; *σ. τοὺς ἵππους* D.H.5.15 :—Pass., *to be dashed in pieces, σύν τ' ὀστέ' ἀράχθη* Od.5.426 ; *συναραχθέντων τῶν πλοίων*, by the storm, Hdt.7.170 ; *συναράσσονται κεφαλάς have their* heads *broken*, Id.2.63 ; *-ομένων ὀδόντων* Pancrat.*Oxy.*1085.19 ; *νῆσοι σ. ἀλλήλαις* Luc.*VH*1.41. 2. intr., *dash together*, of winds, Arist.*Mu.*397^{a}20 ; of enemies, *σφίσιν αὐτοῖς* D.C.73.15. II. *beat* or *hammer together, make fast*, A.R.2.614, 3.1318 ; *συνάρηρε* is v.l., v. *EM*237.58.

συνᾰραχνόομαι, *to be covered as with a spider's web*, v. *συναρθμόομαι.*

συνᾰρέσκω, *please* or *satisfy together, συνήρεσκε ταὐτά μοι pleased* me *too*, D.19.202 ; *οὐδέ γε τὸ φρουρὸς μισθοῦσθαι συνήρεσκέ μοι* X. *HG*2.3.42 ; *ὅππα κε Θερσίππῳ συναρέσκῃ IG*12(2).645*a*48 (Nesos) ; *ἂν συναρέσῃ σοι τοὐμὸν ἐνθύμημ'* Men.*Epit.*295 ; *διδόναι τοὺς συναρέσαντας μισθούς agreed on* by both parties, *Sardis* 7(1).18.23 (v A.D.), cf. *PFlor.* 384.38 (v A.D.), etc. :—Pass., *agree with* a proposition, Phld.*Sign.* 31 ; *τῷ μὴ..εἶναι* S.E.*M.*10.60 ; *approve of*, c. dat., Heliod.ap.Orib. 49.9.39. II. *concede, grant, τινί τι* A.R.3.901, cf. 4.373. 2. Med., *agree with, τινι* Id.3.1100.

συναρθμ-έω, *to be fitted together, σ. ἐπέεσσι to agree..*, A.R.4. 418. **-ιος,** *ον*, stronger form of *ἄρθμιος*, Opp.*H.*5.424. **-όομαι,** Pass., *to be closed*, of the cervix uteri, Hp.*Mul.*2.169 as cited by Gal. (19.143) and Erot. (*συναραχνοῦται* codd.Hp.).

συναρθρ-όομαι, Pass., *to be joined by articulation,* Hp.*Mochl.*1, Gal.2.653. II. later in Act., *attach the article, An.Ox.*1.49. **-ος,** v. *σύνορθρος.* II. *accompanied by the article,* ἀντωνυμίαι D.T.641. 10, A.D.*Pron.*13.6; dub. sens. in Gal.18(2).784. 2. *σ. ἀντωνυμία possessive pronoun,* A.D.*Pron.*95.16. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *an immovable articulation,* opp. διάρθρωσις, Gal.2.481. 2. *joining together of the members* of an organism, metaph., *Corp.Herm.*13.8.

συνἄριθμ-έω, *reckon in, take into account, enumerate,* τὰς ψήφους Is.5.18; αὐτὸ τοῖς φρενιτικοῖς *σ. σημείοις* Gal.16.521:—Med., Pl. *Phlb.*23d, Aeschin.2.101,130:—Pass., *to be counted with,* ἑκατέροις Arist.*Pol.*1318^{a}38; *to be reckoned in, taken into account,* Id.*Rh.*1363^{b}19, *SE*167^{a}25, *EN*1105^{b}1; *to be included in enumeration,* ib.1097^{b}17, *MM*1184^{a}16, Thphr.*Lap.*29. 2. Med., *join in receiving payment, POxy.*1208.17 (iii A.D.). **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *counting up, enumeration,* Sor.1.21, Gal.10.738, 18(2).233, Ath.11.490c. II. *sum of the letters of a word taken as arithmetical signs* (v. ἀριθμός x), ἡ *σ. τοῦ κόσμου ὀνόματος* ἑξακόσιά ἐστι Anatolius ap.*Theol.Ar.* 37. **-ητέον,** *one must count in,* Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37.15.

συναρίθμ[ιος], [ον], = sq. 1, ὀνομασία prob. in *PMasp.*151.166 (vi A.D.).

συνάριθμος, ον, *counted with, included in a number with,* τινος Phalar.*Ep.*128. II. *of like* or *equal number, AP*7.431 (Simon. (?)); in form **συνήριθμος,** ib.389.3 (Apollonid.).

συνἀριστάω, *take breakfast* or *luncheon with,* τοῖς ἥρωσιν Ar.*Av.* 1486, cf. Aeschin.1.43, Alex.47, Luc.*Asin.*50: abs., Phld.*Lib.*p.56 O.: Συναριστῶσαι, name of a play by Menander.

συνἀριστεύω, *do brave deeds together,* ἅμα τινί E.*Tr.*804 (lyr.).

συνάριστος [ᾰ], ον, (ἄριστον) *breakfasting with,* Luc.*Asin.*21.

συναρκέομαι, *acquiesce in, put up with,* τινι Thphr.*Char.*3.6.

συναρμογή, Dor. **-γά,** ἡ, *combination,* Ti.Locr.95b, Diotog.ap. Stob.4.7.62, Plu.*Aem.*32, etc. 2. *wedlock,* Ptol.*Tetr.*182, Vett. Val.38.1, al. 3. *musical combination,* Iamb.*VP*25.114.

συναρμόζω, Att. **-όττω** Pl.*Ti.*32b, etc.: Dor. aor. **-οξα** Pi.*N.*10. 12:—pf. Pass. **-ήρμοσμαι,** aor. **-ηρμόσθην** (v. infr.): 1. in physical sense, *fit together,* κεραίαν δίχα πρίσαντες *ξ.* πάλιν ὥσπερ αὐλόν Th.4.100; *ξυνάρμοσον βλέφαρα..χερί close* them, E.*Ph.*1451, cf. *IT* 1167; *σ. τοὺς πόρους* Thphr.*Sens.*9; *τι πρός τι* Hp.*Aër.*9, Arist.*HA* 541^{b}4:—Pass., λίθοι εὖ συνηρμοσμένοι Hdt.1.163; ἀλλήλοιν συναρμοσθῆναι Pl.*R.*412a; *to be joined in wedlock,* Arist.*Mir.*840^{b}14, *PSI*2. 166.17 (ii B.C.), *IG*5(2).268.30 (Mantinea, i B.C.), *BGU*1103.23 (i B.C.). b. *put together,* so as to make a whole, *σκάφος, ἵππον,* E. *Hel.*233 (lyr.), *Tr.*11; πόλιν *σ.* Pl.*Lg.*628a; *σ. τοὺς πολίτας πειθοῖ τε καὶ ἀνάγκῃ* Id.*R.*519e; *τὰ τῆς ἀρχῆς οὐ συνηρμοσμένα καλῶς* D.11. 8:—Pass., *συναρμοσθέντ' Ἀφροδίτῃ* Emp.71.4. 2. of *combination in act* or *thought,* ὁμοῦ βίην τε καὶ δίκην *σ.* Sol.36.14; *καρπὸν δίκᾳ* Pi. *N.*10.12; *σ. εἰς ταὐτόν* Pl.*Ti.*35a; *τρία ὄντα σ.* Id.*R.*443d; *ἰδέας ἀλλήλων ἀφεστώσας* Isoc.15.11; *compound* a word, ἀπὸ τοῦ θεῖν καὶ ἄλλεσθαι Pl.*Cra.*414b:—Pass., ἡ συνηρμοσμένη λέξις Phld.*Po.Herc.*994. 26; πρὸς ἄλληλα *σ.* ib.35. 3. metaph., *adapt* or *conform* one thing to another, *εὐχερείᾳ σ. βροτούς,* i.e. make them indifferent to crime, A.*Eu.*495 (lyr.); *σ. τοῖς παροῦσι τὸν τρόπον* Ephipp.7; *ταῖς ποιότησι τὰς ποσότητας* Theon ap.Gal.6.96:—Pass., *πρὸς παρόντα συνηρμοσμένος* X.*Ap.*16; esp. of Music, λύρα *συνηρμοσμένη πρὸς τὸν αὐλόν* Id.*Smp.*3.1. II. intr., *fit together,* Pl.*Tht.*204a, Arist. *GA*747^{b}1, *PA*654^{b}19. 2. metaph., *agree together,* ἀλλήλοις Pl. *Prt.*333a, Phld.*Po.Herc.*994.27; *τοσαύτῃ φιλίᾳ* Lys.*Fr.*261 S.; *σ. εἰς φιλίαν* X.*Mem.*2.6.20: abs., Id.*Cyr.*7.5.60, etc.; *σ. εἰς ἅπαντα* Pl.*Lg.* 729a. III. Med. much like Act., *join together, unite,* Id.*Ti.*53e, *Plt.*309c; *δεῖ γάμον -εσθαι πρὸς τὸν ἴδιον τόνον τᾶς ψυχᾶς* Callicrat. ap.Stob.4.28.18, cf. Plu.*Sol.*15; *join in wedlock, νέαν καὶ ὡραίαν* Ocell. 4.6. 2. *adapt oneself,* ἅπαντι καιρῷ D.L.4.37, cf. Socr.ap.Stob. 3.4.58.

συναρμολογέω, *compagino, Gloss.*:—Pass., *to be fitted* or *framed together, Ep.Eph.*2.21, 4.16.

συναρμονιάω, *fit together,* Sch.Ar.*Eq.*463.

σύναρμ-ος, ον, *joined* or *framed together,* Ph.*Bel.*64.14; of pyramids, *σ. καὶ κατεξεσμένον τὸ πᾶν ἔργον* Ph.Byz.*Mir.*2.3. **-οσις,** εως, ἡ, *fitting together,* of musical notes, Porph. *in Harm.*p.264 W.; = *compaginatus, Gloss.* **-οστέον,** *one must fit together,* Pl.*Ti.* 18c. **-οστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who fits together,* λίθων Luc.*Somn.*2; *σ. ὁ θεός* Theo Sm.p.12 H. **-οστικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for uniting,* τινος Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62, Iamb.*Myst.*4.12, Dam.*Pr.*342. **-οττόντως,** Adv. pres. part. of sq., *fittingly,* Pl.*Lg.*967e. **-όττω,** Att. for συναρμόζω (q. v.).

συναροτριάω, *bring under the plough,* in Pass., συνηροτριαμένη prob. in *Milet.*6.36 (iii B.C.).

συναρπᾰγή, ἡ, *robbery, plundering,* ἐκτὸς συναρπαγῆς καὶ κλοπῆς *Stud.Pal.*22.177.30 (ii A.D.), cf. Sm.*Ps.*34(35).20, *Cod.Just.*12.60 (61).7, Wilcken *Chr.*6.13 (v A.D.), *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).168; = *obreptio, Gloss.* 2. συναρπαγῇ in my *haste, Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.104.

συναρπάζω, fut. **-άσω** E.*IA*535, Luc.*DDeor.*8.1, **-άσομαι** Ar.*Lys.* 437, Xenarch.8:—*snatch and carry away with* one, *carry clean away,* S.*OC*819, E.*Or.*1493 (lyr.), X.*Mem.*1.4.8, *PSI*4.353.12 (iii B.C.), Gal.6.301, etc.; *ξ.* [τινὰ] βίᾳ A.*Pers.*195; *βίᾳ ἐκ τῆς ὁδοῦ σ.* τινάς Lys.3.46, cf. 12.96; *πάντα σ. ὥσπερ θύελλα* S.*El.*1150; ὁ κρατῶν ἅμα πάντα *σ.* X.*Cyr.*4.2.26; *ἀετὸς τὸν λαγὼ σ.* ib.2.4.19; *seize and retain, οὐ δύνανται συναρπάζειν αἱ μῆτραι τὸν γόνον* Hp.*Aër.*21: metaph., *carry away with* one (by persuasive arguments), *ξυναρπάσας στρατόν* E.*IA*531, cf. Call.*Epigr.*32.5, Longin.16.2, Gal.*UP*3.10; *οὐδένα ὑμῶν συναρπάζω* I am not '*rushing*' you, Diog.Oen.24; *σ. ἑαυτὸν εἰς τὸ ἄνω,* of mystical union with the One, Plot.5.3.4:—Pass., *to be seized and carried off,* βίᾳ ξυναρπασθεῖσαν S.*Aj.*498; *σ. βουκόλων ὕπο* Id.*Fr.*659; by death, Phld.*Mort.*37. 2. *ξ. χεῖρας seize and pin* them *together,* E.*Hec.*1163, cf. Lys.*Fr.*75.4:—Med., *ξ. τινὰ μέσον,* of a wrestler, Ar.*Lys.*437. 3. metaph., *ξ. φρενί seize* with the mind, *grasp,* S.*Aj.*16, cf. Ar.*Nu.*775; *τὸ ῥηθέν* Simyl.ap.Stob.4.18. 4; *σ. τὸ ζητούμενον,* in arguing, *to be guilty of a petitio principii,* Luc. *JTr.*38, S.E.*P.*2.35, etc.; so *συνήρπασται εἰς κτητικὴν σύνταξιν is hastily concluded* to have a possessive force, A.D.*Synt.*165.9. 4. *carry away, destroy all traces of,* τι Luc.*Dom.*16. 5. Pass., of persons, *συνηρπασμένοι having been robbed, PRyl.*119.28 (i A.D.).

συναρρωστέω, *to be sick with* or *together,* Gal.15.241, 17(2).423.

σύναρσις, εως, ἡ, *balancing* of books, λόγου, λόγων, *Ostr.*1135 (iii A.D.), *POxy.*2143.3 (iii A.D.), *PAmh.*2.101.4 (iii A.D.). II. *union, support,* Olymp. *in Mete.*297.18; *assistance,* Porph.*Chr.*31, Simp. *in Cael.*703.1.

συναρτ-άω, *knit* or *join together,* σ. γένος E.*Med.*564; τὴν γῆν ἅμα καὶ τὴν θάλασσαν Luc.*DDeor.*21.1:—Pass., *to be closely engaged,* δύο περὶ μίαν καὶ ἔστιν ᾗ καὶ πλείους ναῦς..ξυνηρτῆσθαι Th.7.70; ἡ ἄνω γνάθος..συνήρτηται τῇ κεφαλῇ καὶ οὐ διήρθρωται Hp.*Art.*30, cf. Arist. *HA*495^{b}6, Sor.2.85; *πρός τι* Arist.*HA*496^{b}12, Thphr.*Sens.*26; *σ. εἰς ἕν* Arist.*PA*670^{a}7; *ἀφ' ἑνός, ἐξ ἑνός,* Id.*HA*516^{a}8, *Pr.*957^{b}40; *πολλαχόθι μὲν συμφύονται* [*οἱ ὑμένες*], *πολλαχόθι δὲ συναρτῶνται* Gal. *UP*15.5. 2. metaph., *ὁ μηθὲν ἀκόλουθον -αρτῶν* Epicur.*Nat.*14.9: mostly in Pass., *συνηρτημέναι* [*ἀρεταὶ*] *τοῖς πάθεσι* Arist.*EN*1178^{a}19; *τῷ ἀθανάτῳ τὸ ἀθάνατον σ.* Id.*Cael.*270^{b}9; *to be implicated in,* c. dat., *τόδε σ. τῷδε ἐξ ἀνάγκης* Phld.*Sign.*35; *συνηρτῆσθαι πολέμῳ to be involved in..,* Plu.*Num.*20; *σ. διώξεσι καὶ φυγαῖς to be always engaged in..,* Id.*Sert.*12; *συνηρτῆσθαί τινι to be engaged with* him, Id.*Marc.* 24, cf. *Pomp.*51. 3. Gramm., in Pass., *to be construed with, πρὸς τὰς εὐθείας* A.D.*Synt.*12.11. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *junction, union, τῶν φλεβῶν καὶ νεύρων* Arist.*Pr.*883^{b}22; *joint* of machine, Ph.*Bel.*91.8; *combination* of words, A.D.*Synt.*17.8. II. *connexion, cohesion* of premisses with one another and with the conclusion in a syllogism, *Stoic.*2.79; of the clauses in a conditional sentence, Plu. 2.387a, S.E.*P.*2.111. **-ίζω,** *accommodate, ὑποτακτικὴ ἔγκλισις συνηρτισμένη οἷς ὑποτέτακται* subjunctive mood being *accommodated* to the conjunction which governs it, A.D.*Synt.*246.16; f.l. for *συναπαρτίζω* in D.H.*Comp.*22. II. *συνηρτίζοντο· συνηθροίζοντο,* Hsch. **-ύνω** [ῡ], *fit out, furnish with, ἀσπίσι νῆα* A.R.2.1076:—Med., *join in accomplishing,* τι Id.4.355. **-ύω,** *season* food *as well,* Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.89. II. *to be joint-ἄρτυνος, IG*4.554 (Argos). III. *συνήρτυες· συνήρμοττες,* Hsch.

συναρχαιρεσιάζω, *help in canvassing for election,* Plu.2.97a, 200c.

συναρχία, ἡ, *joint administration* or *government,* τινων D.C.53.2; *πρός τινα* Id.47.7; *περὶ τὰ στρατιωτικά* Str.15.1.52. II. in pl., *αἱ σ.* the *collective magistracy,* Arist.*Pol.*1298^{a}14, Aen.Tact.4.11, Anon. Hist. (*FGrH*160) p.887 J., *IG*7.15 (Megara, ii B.C.), 4^{2}(1).79 (Arcadian, found at Epid., ii B.C.), Decr.Aetol.ap.Eust.279.40, Plb.27.2. 11, etc.: so in sg., *SIG*426.32 (Bargylia, found at Teos, iii B.C.), al., Str.5.3.2.

συναρχιεράομαι, *to be a colleague in the high-priesthood,* τινι *with* one, *CIG*4385.12 (Isauria).

συναρχ-ίνη [ῑ], ἡ, *joint-*ἀρχ(ε)ίνη, dub. in *IG*12(5).659.9 (Syros). **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, title of Aphrodite at Samos, *Ath.Mitt.*37.216 (ii/i B.C.). **-ομένως,** Adv. *with the same beginning, EM*306.48, *An.Ox.*2.412. **-ος,** ὁ, *partner in office, colleague,* Arist.*Pol.*1287^{b} 31, *IG*5(1).124 (Laconia), 9(1).706 (Corc., iv B.C.), al., v. l. in D.C. 67.15. **-οστᾰτέομαι,** Med., *take part in elections, IG*9(1).32.13 (Stiris, ii B.C.). **-ω,** *rule jointly with,* τινι Hdt.8.130. 2. *to be a colleague* or *partner in office,* c. dat., Th.7.31: *ὁ συνάρχων colleague in office,* Id.6.25, 8.27, Lys.12.52, Pl.*R.*463b, freq. in Inscrr., *IG*1^{2}. 304.6, al.; *στεφανοῦσθαι ὑπὸ τῶν συναρχόντων* Hyp.*Lyc.*16; *τῶν τούτου συναρχόντων* Lys.12.79. II. Med. *συνάρχομαι, begin in like manner,* A.D.*Synt.*168.12: c. dat., Id.*Pron.*56.29. 2. *begin at the same time as,* c. dat., Phlp. *in de An.*588.4.

συνἄρωγός, όν, *helper, h.Mart.*4, *AP*6.259 (Phil.).

συνασβολόω, *blacken with soot, πάντα Epic.Alex.Adesp.inc.*6.

συνἀσεβέω, *join in impiety,* Antipho 4.1.3, D.S.16.61.

συνἀσελγαίνω, *to be a companion in debauchery,* D.C.79.19.

συνασθενέω, *to be ill together with, συνασθενούσης τῷ σώματι τῆς διανοίας* Chor.*Milt.*68.

συνασκ-έω, *help* one *to practise,* σωφροσύνην καὶ δικαιοσύνην Isoc. 13.21; δεινότητ' ἢ εὐφωνίαν D.19.339. 2. *train, educate,* or *discipline fully,* D.L.4.67, 6.23; *σ. τὴν αἴσθησιν* D.H.*Lys.*11; *ἡμᾶς εἰς τοὺς πολέμους* Id.*Rh.*7.4; *ἔν τινι* S.E.*M.*1.190; *ἑαυτὸν περὶ τοὺς λόγους* Eun.*VS* p.487 B.; *σ.* [*τὴν θυγατέρα*] *ὑπεροπτικὴν τοῦ πλέονος εἶναι* D.L.2.72:—Pass., *φάλαγξ συνησκημένη* Plu.*Cleom.*20; *τὴν ψυχὴν ἀγύμναστον ἐᾶς..ἣν ἐχρῆν πρώτην ἐπὶ τὰ τοιαῦτα συνησκῆσθαι καὶ μόνην* Phalar.*Ep.*67.1; *συνασκηθεὶς ἐν τῇ ἰατρικῇ* Sor.*Vit.Hippocr.* 4; *μειρακίου ἀστρολογεῖν συνασκουμένου* D.L.3.29; *-ησκημένη ἕξις, παρατήρησις,* Phld.*Rh.*1.58,77 S. 3. *work up together, πευκῆεν λίπασμα σὺν ἐλαίῳ* Man.4.345. 4. *συνησκημένος,* = *agitatus, Gloss.* 5. *co-operate,* Aret.*SD*2.9. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *training,* opp. φύσις, Phld.*Rh.*1.1, cf. D.H.2.74, S.E.*M.*7.146, 11.248; *military training,* Ael.Tact.3.1; *σ. ὅπλων* Lyd.*Mag.*3.33.

συνασμεν-ίζω, *rejoice* or *be glad with*, *EM*655.25 ; *take pleasure in the same things as*, τοῖς πολλοῖς Ph.2.259 : hence **-ισμός,** ὁ, Id.*Fr.* 75 H.

συνᾰσοφέω, *to be unwise* or *foolish along with*, τοῖς μὴ σοφοῖς E. *Ph.*394.

συνασπάζομαι, *greet at the same time*, τινα *PUniv.Giss.*20.40 (ii A. D., written σειν-).

συνασπ-ῐδόω, *keep the shields close together, stand in close order*, X.*HG*7.4.23 ; *fight side by side*, ib.3.5.11. **-ίζω,** fut. **-ιῶ** Hsch. :—*to be a shield-fellow* or *comrade*, E.*Cyc.*39 ; *second* or *support*, τινι Sch. Hermog. in Rh.7.353 W. :—Med., S.E.*M.*7.328 (metaph.). **II.** = **συνασπιδόω,** Plb.4.64.6, Phld.*Ir.* p.52 W., Plu.*Rom.*18, Ascl.*Tact.* 4.1, etc. ; *fight side by side*, ἐπί τινα Luc.*Pisc.*1 ; σ. τισί *stand in line with* them, D.S.17.84, cf. 4.16. **III.** trans., σ. τοὺς μετ' αὐτοῦ *forms* them *in close order*, J.*BJ*4.1.5. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *holding of the shields together, fighting in close order*, D.S.16.3, Arr.*Tact.*11.4, Plu. *Tim.*27, etc. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *shield-fellow, comrade*, S.*OC*379 (pl.) ; σ. τινί *APl.*4.184 (Antip.). **-ιστικὴ** ἄμυνα, *consisting of shields held together*, Eust.864.24.

συναστᾰχύω, *to be full of ears of corn*, Arat.1050.

συναστρᾰγᾰλίζω, *play at* ἀστράγαλοι *with*, Max.Tyr.9.6.

συναστράπτω, *flash like lightning together*, Nonn.*D.*1.457, etc.

συναστρ-έω, *to be born under the same star*, Ps.-Callisth.1.4. **-ία,** ἡ, *favourable conjunction of the stars*, Ps.-Plaut.*Querol.*2.3.168, *Cat. Cod.Astr.*5(1).180 ; κοινὴν σ. ἔχων ἐκείνῳ Pap. in *Arch.f.Religionswiss.* 18.258 (ii/iii A. D.). 2. *friendship*, Ptol.*Tetr.*193, Procl.*Par.Ptol.* 267 ; ἰατρῶν σ. *Cat.Cod.Astr.*5(1).210.

συνασφᾰλίζομαι, Pass., *to be fortified*, Sch.D Od.7.45 (gloss on ἀρηρότα).

συνασχᾰλάω, *sympathize indignantly with*, τίς οὐ ξυνασχαλᾷ κακοῖς τεοῖσι ; A.*Pr.*162 (lyr.), cf. 245 ; but in 305, θεωρήσων τύχας ἐμὰς.., καὶ ξυνασχαλῶν κακοῖς, ξυνασχαλῶν must be fut. of **συνασχάλλω.**

συνασχημονέω, *join in unseemly conduct*, Plu.2.64d, D.C.79.13.

συνασχολέομαι, Pass., *share in business* or *occupation with*, τινι Plu.*Phil.*4, cf. Id.2.95d,e.

συνᾰτενίζω, = Lat. *contueor*, Dosith. p.433 K., *Gloss.*

συνᾰτῑμ-άζω, *insult* or *dishonour at the same time*, Ph.2.201 :—Pass., Manetho ap. J.*Ap.*1.26 ; τινι Plu.*Agis* 17. **-όομαι,** = foreg., Id.*Flam.*19 ; and **-άομαι,** Eust.67.21.

συνατμίζομαι, Pass., *to be joined in vaporous form*, D.L.6.73.

συνᾰτονέω, *to be relaxed* or *languid together* (*with*), Sor.1.38,46, Gal.13.194.

συνᾰτροφέω, *waste away together*, Gal.18(1).401.

συνᾰτῠχέω, *to be unlucky with* or *together*, μετά τινος Lycurg.131 ; τινι D.S.13.52, Plu.2.64c, etc.

συναυαίνω, *dry quite up*, τι Hp.*Aër.*9, E.*Cyc.*463 :—Pass., *to be dried up also*, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*40, Pl.*Phdr.*251d.

συναυγ-άζω, *illuminate*, ἀκτῖνας **-ούσας** πάντα τὸν τόπον Damian. *Opt.*5. **-ασμός,** ὁ, *meeting of rays*, *Placit.*3.1.6. **-εια,** ἡ, = foreg. ; esp. *meeting of the rays of sight from the eye* (ὄψις) *with the rays of light from the object seen*, ib.4.13.11.

συναυδάω, *speak together*: hence, like σύμφημι, *agree, confess, allow*, S.*Aj.*943, cf. Thphr.*Metaph.*16.

συναυλ-έω, (αὐλός) *play on the flute at the same time*, Luc.*Dom.*16, Ath.14.617b, Longus 2.35. **-ία** (A), ἡ, (αὐλός) *concert of lyre and flute*, S.*Fr.*60, Ath.14.617f (prob. from Ephipp.7) ; *symphony of flutes*, Poll.4.83, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*9, Hsch. : generally, *instrumental music, concert*, opp. μονῳδία, Pl.*Lg.*765b ; σ. ᾄδειν Antiph.47.1 ; ξυναυλίαν κλαύσωμεν Οὐλύμπου νόμον to sob or whimper one of Olympus' pieces *in concert*, Ar.*Eq.*9. 2. metaph., δύσορνις ἅδε ξ. δορός this ill-omened *concert* of battle, of the single combat of the brothers, A.*Th.*839 (lyr.) ; σ. θρήνου Philostr.*Im.*1.11 ; πένθους Lib.*Or.*61.20. **-ία** (B), ἡ, (αὐλή, cf. συναυλίζομαι, μοναυλία (B), ὁμαυλία) *dwelling together* as man and wife, σ. ποιεῖσθαι Arist.*Pol.* 1335^{a}38. **-ίζομαι,** (αὐλή) Pass., *have dealings with*, *Cat.Cod. Astr.*7.110 ; *congregate*, θηρῶν ὅμιλος συνηυλίσθη Babr.106.6 : also aor. Med., μᾶλλον λέουσι συναυλισαίμην ἄν Phalar.*Ep.*34 : freq. v.l. for συναλίζομαι, as in X.*Cyr.*1.2.15, *Act.Ap.*1.4. **-ος** (A), ον, (αὐλός) *in concert with the flute* ; then generally, *sounding in concord* or *unison, harmonious*, ξ. ὕμνων βοά Ar.*Ra.*212 (lyr.) : generally, *in harmony with*, ξ. βοὰ χαρᾷ E.*El.*879 (lyr.) ; ὅτε τις κύκνος.. ἀνέμου σύναυλος ἠχῇ *Anacreont.*60.10. **-ος** (B), ον, (αὐλή) *dwelling with, living in the folds with* (sc. ταῖς πολιναις), S.*OT*1126 : metaph., θείᾳ μανίᾳ ξ., i.e. afflicted with madness, Id.*Aj.*611 (lyr.).

συναυξ-άνω, impf. συνηύξανε Suid. s.v. συνήκμαζε (also Pass. **-αυξάνομαι** X.*Cyr.*8.7.6, D.8.72), but usu. **-αύξω,** aor. **-ηύξησα** Plb.6. 15.7, Plu.*Sert.*9, also **-ηῦξα,** Dor. **-αῦξα,** Plb.32.1.7 (corr. Reiske), *Supp.Epigr.* (v. infr.) :—*increase* or *enlarge along with* or *together*, συναύξειν τῇ γῇ τὰ χρήσιμα X.*Mem.*4.3.6 (in *h.Cer.*267, Ignarra restored συνάξουσι) :—Pass., *increase with* or *together, wax larger together with*, αὐξομένῳ τῷ σώματι συναύξονται καὶ αἱ φρένες Hdt.3. 134, cf. Hp.*Art.*12,53 ; εἰ μὴ ξυναύξοιν' οἱ πέπλοι τῷ σώματι E. *El.*544 ; ἀνδρὶ γενομένῳ ταῦτα πάντα συνηυξήθη Isoc.9.23, cf. 1.7 ; πρός τι συμμέτρως συναυξάνεσθαι in proportion to, X.*Eq.*1.16 ; σπουδὴν..προσφερόμενος εἰς τὸ συναύξεσθαι τὸν δῆμον *BCH*48.3 (Prusa, ii(?) B. C.). 2. *join* or *assist in increasing*, ἔξιν κακίης συναύξει Democr.184 ; συναύξειν οἴκους X.*Oec.*3.10 ; συναύξει τὴν ἐνέργειαν ἡ ἡδονή Arist.*EN*1175^{a}30, cf. Thphr.*Sens.*18, *Ign.*27, Sor.1.29 ; τὰν ὑπάρχουσαν ὁμόνοιαν..ἐπὶ πλεῖον συναύξησε *Klio* 15.41 (Delph., iii B. C.) ; τὰν φιλίαν συναῦξε *Supp.Epigr.*2.270.6 (ibid., ii B. C.) ; συναύξοντες τὴν ἀρχὴν τῷ Κύρῳ X.*Cyr.*8.3.21 ; τὰς τῶν θεῶν τιμὰς *Supp.Epigr.*4.720.15 (Chalcedon, iii B. C.) ; *join in exaggerating*, τι Plb.6.15.7, cf. Thphr.*HP*9.19.3. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *increase*, *IG* 2^{2}.1097.18. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *growing together, common growth*, τῶν ὀστέων Hp.*Art.*53 ; τοῦ ὀστράκου Arist.*HA*622^{b}15 ; simply, *enlargement, growth*, of the breasts, Sor.1.76 ; τοῦ ἐμβρύου ib.10 ; *increase*, ἀποκρίσεως, opp. μείωσις, ib.20 ; *aggravation*, νόσων Herod. Med.ap.Orib.5.30.6 : abs., Plb.1.6.3.

συναυξομειόομαι, Pass., *increase and decrease together with*, τῷ Νείλῳ Str.*Chr.*17.38.

συναυχμέω, *to be squalid together*, Lib.*Descr.*19.8.

συναφαιρέω, *take away at the same time*, A.D.*Conj.*255.4 (Pass.) ; in surgery, Sor.*Fract.*7 (Pass.), Gal.2.263, Aët.7.64 ; τί τινος Max. Tyr.2.1 :—Med., *assist in rescuing*, Th.8.92.

συνᾰφᾰνίζομαι, Pass., *disappear* or *perish together with*, τοῖς σώμασιν D.H.1.1, cf. Str.6.1.6, 12.8.17, etc. : abs., S.E.*M.*5.51.

συνάφεια [ᾰ], Ion. **ξυναφίη** (Aret.*SA*1.10), ἡ, *combination, connexion, union, junction*, πραγμάτων καὶ τόπων Plu.*Demetr.*5 ; γένους Phalar.*Ep.*25 ; πρὸς γένος Sopater in Rh.8.126 W. ; of marriage, Hld. 4.10 ; γάμου *PFlor.*93.17 (vi A. D.) ; of rivers, Sch.Pi.*Oxy.*841 *Fr.* 129 ; of *connexion* in grammar, A.D.*Conj.*217.24 ; of polysyndeton, Demetr.*Eloc.*63 ; σ. τῆς ἁρμονίας, of a building, J.*BJ*5.4.4. 2. in Prosody, *the continuous repetition of the same foot an indefinite number of times in an anapaestic or Ionic system*, Mar.Vict.2.8.11, 3.17.10, Ter. Maur.1516, 2071. 3. Astrol. and Astron., *conjunction*, Ptol.*Tetr.*52, Procl.*Hyp.*5.6 ; σ. γαμική *Cat.Cod.Astr.*4.153. 4. Medic., *crisis, emergency*, *Hippiatr.*129. 5. ἀρίθμησις κατὰ συνάφειαν enumeration with *conjunction*, so that the last of one series is the first of the next, Gal.18(2).233.

συνάφεσις, εως, ἡ, *letting loose together*, ἁρμάτων Hsch. s.v. ἁματροχεῖν. **II.** *running out together*, as of rivers meeting, Sch.Od.10.515.

συναφέψω, *boil off* or *down together*, Dsc.5.8, Gal.6.538, Orib.*Fr.* 60 : pf. pass. συναφεψημένος Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.75.

συνᾰφή, ἡ, *connexion, union*, Arist.*Spir.*484^{b}22, Thphr.*Ign.*33, Plu.2.1080f (pl.), etc. ; κατὰ συναφήν in *connexion* with other things, opp. αὐτοτελῶς, Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.36 U. ; *conjunction* of heavenly bodies, *PMag.Leid.W.*24.21, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.279.23, Man.1.74, al. ; *application*, opp. ἀπόρροια I. 3, Gal.19.543, Paul.Al.*H.*1 ; generally, *combination*, Epicur.*Nat.*11.13, 28.9 ; opp. ἀφαίρεσις, Phld. *D.*3.12, etc. ; ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους σ. Thphr.*CP*4.12.8, cf. *Metaph.*2 ; *confluence*, τινὸς πρός τι Ptol.*Geog.*3.16.8, etc. ; *junction* of branches of the Milky Way, Id.*Alm.*8.2. **II.** *point* or *line of junction*, as in bivalve shells, Arist.*PA*680^{a}24 ; *tangential point* of a circle and straight line, Id.*LI*971^{b}17 ; ἡ τοῦ βέλους πρὸς τὸ ξύλον σ. Plb. 6.23.11 ; τῶν μισθοφόρων καὶ τῶν ἱππέων Id.12.18.10 ; κατὰ τὴν σ. ἐγκεκλιμέναι Plu.2.1079d ; Astron., = σύνδεσμος VI. 1, *node*, Cleom. 2.5. **III.** in Music, *conjunction of two tetrachords*, opp. διάζευξις 2, Plu.2.491a, Cleonid.*Harm.*10, Bacch.38,81, Gaud.6, *POxy.*667. 11 (Aristox.(?)) ; cf. συνάπτω A. III. 2.

συναφηβάω, *decrease in vigour with*, γυμνάσματα **-ῶντα** τῇ τοῦ σώματος ἀκμῇ Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.11.

συνᾰφής, ές, *united, connected*, Arist.*PA*667^{a}7 ; κόλποι σ. ἀλλήλοις Id.*Mu.*393^{a}21 ; ὑμὴν σ. αὐτῷ καὶ ἀστόμωτος Sor.1.57 ; τὸ ἄλειφα, ἅτε σ. ἐὸν *cohering*, Hp.*Morb.*4.49 ; τὰ σ. *connected matters*, Phld.*Oec.* p.32 J. ; but τὰ ξυναφέα *the adjoining parts*, Aret.*SD*1.7 ; ὁ σ. τόπος the *next* place, Dion.Byz.35 ; Gramm., τὸ συναφές A.D.*Conj.*217.18 : c. dat., *constructed with*, Id.*Synt.*157.20.

συναφ-ιδρύομαι, Pass., *to be dedicated together*, Sch.Pi.*N.*1. 3. **-ίημι,** *send forth together*, μετὰ τοῦ ὕδατος καὶ γῆν Arist.*Pr.* 935^{b}24, cf. 925^{b}9 ; ἐκπώματα ταῖς σπονδαῖς *drop* into the sea *together with*.., D.S.17.104. 2. *let loose also* upon the enemy, Plb.11.12. 7. **-ικνέομαι,** *arrive together*, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.10 U. **-ίστημι,** Ion. **συναπ-**, *draw into revolt together*, Th.1.56 ; *cause to desert*, J.*BJ* 1.24.2 :—Pass., Ion. συναπίσταμαι, with aor. 2 and pf. Act., *fall off* or *revolt along with*, τινι Hdt.5.37,104 ; ὁ δῆμος οὐ ξυναφίσταται τοῖς ὀλίγοις Th.3.47 ; οἱ ξυναποστάντες Id.1.104 ; τὰ ξυναφεστῶτα χωρία ib.59, cf. Jul.*Or.*1.26c. 2. *retire together with*, Dam.*Pr.* 305. **-ομοιόω,** *make quite like*, ἑαυτὸν ἅπασιν Plu.2.52e, cf. 51d, Antig.*Mir.*25. **-ορίζω,** *mark off together*, ἅμα τοῖς ὅλοις τὰ μέρη Plu.2.425b.

συνάχθομαι, fut. **-αχθεσθήσομαι** Aeschin.3.242, Thphr.*Char.*29.5 : aor. opt. **-αχθεσθείην** D.20.113, etc. :—*to be troubled* or *grieved along with* or *together, condole with*, c. dat. pers., πιεζευμένοισι ὑμῖν συναχθόμεθα Hdt.8.142, cf. Isoc.4.112, 6.103, D.20.113, etc. : c. dat. rei, *at* a thing, X.*Cyr.*4.6.5, D.58.59 ; ἐπί τινι X.*Cyr.*8.2.2, D.53.7 ; περί or ὑπέρ τινος Phalar.*Ep.*85, Thphr.*Char.* l.c. : also c. gen. rei, *because of* a thing, Alciphr.1.31 ; σ. ἦν.. X.*Cyr.*1.6.24, *Smp.*8.18.

συνάχνῡμαι, Pass., *to be grieved along with*, τινι Q.S.2.625, Nonn. *D.*11.213.

συνᾰχῠρηγέω, *assist in transporting chaff*, *PCair.Zen.*176.212 (iii B. C.).

σύναψις, εως, ἡ, = συναφή, *contact*, Arist.*Ph.*227^{a}15, *Metaph.*1069^{a} 9, *LI*971^{b}22, Thphr.*Sens.*73 ; ἡ σ. αἰσθήσεως πρὸς διάνοιαν Pl.*Tht.* 195d : pl., Id.*Ti.*40c, Plu.2.558f, etc. ; dub. in Heraclit.10. **II.** *point* or *line of junction*, τῶν πλευρῶν Arist.*Mech.*854^{b}39 ; τῆς θερμαστρίδος ib.854^{a}23 ; τοῦ ἥπατος τῇ μεγάλῃ φλεβί Id.*PA*667^{b}8 ; τῆς ἀορτῆς (sc. τῷ πλεύμονι) Id.*HA*513^{b}13. **III.** in concrete sense, *union, cluster* (of stars), Id.*Mete.*343^{b}8. 2. *enumeration* of mis-

deeds, *PFlor.*295.7 (vi A.D.). IV. *league*, Lxx 3*Ki.*16.20, 4*Ki.* 10.34.

συνάωρ, v. συνήωρ.

συνβετρανός, ὁ, = *conveteranus*, *Rev.Arch.*18(1911).443 (Thrace).

συνδᾰΐζω, fut. -ξω, *kill with the rest, kill also*, S.*Aj.*361 (lyr.).

συνδαίνῡμι, aor. part. -δαίσας E.*Hel.*1439 :—*entertain together*, γάμους τινί *share* a marriage *feast with* one, l. c. :—Med., *feast together*, Satyr.3.

συνδαιτ-ᾰλεύς, έως, ὁ, *fellow-guest*, Ath.8.354d, Suid. s. v. δαιταλεύς. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, = συνδαίτωρ, Luc.*Ep.Sat.*36 ; fem. voc. σύνδαιτι, Orph.*H.*55.10. **-ωρ,** ορος, ὁ, *companion at table*, οὐδέ τις ξ. A.*Eu.* 351 (lyr.).

συνδάκνω, *bite together*, τὸ στόμιον, of a horse, *take* the bit *in his teeth* and run away, X.*Eq.*6.9 ; *crush by closing the teeth*, Arist.*HA* 612ª24, 621ᵇ2 ; σ. τὸ πνεῦμα *hold* the breath, Cerc.1 :—Pass., *smart exceedingly*, Lxx *To.*11.12.

συνδακρύω, *weep with* or *together*, E.*IA*1242 ; τῷ πάθει Clearch. 37 : abs., J.*AJ*16.4.3. II. c. acc., *lament together*, Plu.*Luc.*29.

συνδᾱμιοργός, v. συνδημιουργός.

συνδάμνᾰμαι, Pass., *to be subdued together*, Nic.*Al.*173.

συνδᾰνείζομαι, Med., *get together by borrowing*, Plu.*Eum.*13. 2. *to be a joint borrower*, *PGrenf.*2.18.8 (ii B.C.), *PRein.*26.12 (ii B.C.).

συνδᾰπᾰνάω, *join in defraying expenditure*, *MAMA* 4.208 (Apollonia).

συνδᾰσύνω, *aspirate also*, *EM*317.47 (Pass.).

συνδαυχνᾰφόρος, ὁ, *fellow-*δαυχναφόρος, *IG*9(2).1027 (Thess.).

συνδεαίνω, v. συνδυαίνω.

συνδεδεμένως, Adv. *conjunctively*, opp. ἀσυνδέτως, Sch.S.*OT*344.

συνδέδῐα, pf. with pres. sense, *have a common fear*, App.*BC*2. 141.

συνδείκνυμι, in Med., *demonstrate also*, τῷ λόγῳ τῷδε περὶ τῆς κράσεως Gal.15.651 ; ὁδὸς ἡ συνδειχθεῖσα the road *which has been pointed out jointly*, *OGI*225.42 (Didyma, iii B.C.).

συνδεινόω, *make terrible along with*, φράσις τῇ τῶν πραγμάτων -ουμένη σκυθρωπότητι Eust.1711.51.

συνδειπν-έω, *dine* or *sup with*, συνδειπνέω τῷ λῶντι Epich.35, cf. X.*HG*4.1.6 ; μετά τινων Is.3.14, Test.ap.D.21.121 : abs., *dine* or *sup with others* or *together*, Pl.*Smp.*174e, 217c, X.*Cyr.*4.5.9, Lys.1.22, *PTeb.*43.18 (ii B.C.), etc. ; οἱ συνδειπνοῦντες *the members of a picnic party*, X.*Mem.*3.14.2. **-ιον,** τό, *dining-room*, *PCair.Zen.*764.45 (iii B.C.). II. = sq., Call.*Cer.*73, D.S.14.42, Ath.4.140c. **-ον,** τό, *common meal* or *banquet*, Ar.*Fr.*153, Pl.*Smp.*172b, Lys.*Fr.*66, Cic.*Fam.*9.24.3, etc. **-ος,** ὁ, ἡ, *companion at table*, E.*Ion* 1172, X.*Cyr.*3.2.25, 8.2.3, Lxx *Si.*9.16 ; σ. τινὰ ποιεῖσθαι X.*An.*2.5.27, *Cyr.*2.2.28 ; σ. τῇ γαστρί, οὐ τῇ ψυχῇ Plu.2.660b ; Σύνδειπνοι, title of a satyric drama by S., Cic.*QF*2.16.3, etc. ; *members of a dining-club*, opp. ξένοι, *PTeb.*118.4,10 (ii B.C.).

συνδεκᾰδίζω, *celebrate the tenth day together with*, c. dat., cj. in D. 58.40.

συνδεκάζω, *bribe all together*, τοὺς δικαστάς X.*Ath.*3.7 ; τὴν ἡλιαίαν Lex ap.D.46.26 ; τὰ δικαστήρια Aeschin.1.86, etc. ; συνδικάζω is a freq. f.l.

συνδενδρ-ία, ἡ, *thickly-wooded place*, Eust.1652.16. **-όομαι,** Pass., *become a tree together*, Lib.*Eth.*11.4. **-ος,** ον, *thickly-wooded*, Dicaearch.1.8, Plb.12.4.2, Sch.Il.*Oxy.*1086.10 ; τόποι Arr.*Tact.*27.4 ; ὕλη Babr.43.1 ; ἔν τινι συνδένδρῳ in a *thickly-wooded place*, Plu. 2.310e.

συνδέομαι, *join in entreating*, c. dat., Plu.*Caes.*66 ; σ. τινὶ ἵνα... Pl.*Prm.*136e ; σ. τινὸς μὴ ποιεῖν τι *beg* of him *also*.., Id.*Ep.*318c ; τί τινος something *of* a person, D.36.57.

σύνδερμον, τό, *a common hide*, Tz. ad Lyc.88.

σύνδεσις, εως, ἡ, *binding together*, of milk by fig-juice, Plu.2.697b; πρὸς τὴν τῆς κονίας σ. so as *to bind* the mortar or stucco, D.S.13. 113 ; *continuation* of a text, *POxy.*1737.23 (ii/iii A.D.): metaph., τῆς ψυχῆς πρὸς [τὸ σῶμα] Porph.*Antr.*14 ; κοινωνία καὶ σ. Procl.*Inst.* 32 ; *connecting link*, Pl.*Ti.*43d. II. (from Pass.) *constriction*, τοῦ δέρματος Hp.*Epid.*6.3.1, cf. *Oss.*11, Gal.17(2).2. III. Gramm., *conjunctive construction*, A.D.*Conj.*216.11.

συνδεσμ-εύω, *bind together*, Plb.3.42.8 ; later **-δεσμέω,** Gal.2. 268, Charito 2.2, Sch.D.T.p.61 H. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *conjunctive*, A.D. *Conj.*235.5, al. **-ιος,** ον, *convinctus*, *Gloss.*

συνδεσμοειδής, ές, *of the form of conjunctions*, μόρια, interpol. post A.D.*Conj.*214.3.

σύνδεσμ-ος, ὁ, heterocl. pl. σύνδεσμα E. (v. infr.) :—*that which binds together*, *bond of union*, *fastening*, ξ. ἦν..τὰ ξύλα, τοῦ μὴ ἀσθενὲς εἶναι τὸ οἰκοδόμημα Th.2.75 ; ἀραρότως σύνδεσμα χρυσὸς εἶχε the golden headband kept its *bonds* firmly fixed, E.*Med.*1193 ; ἀμμάτων σύνδεσμα *fastenings* of garments, Id.*Ba.*697 ; οἱ περὶ [τὸ θύρωμα] σ. Aristeas 85 ; μελέων σύνδεσμα, of *sinews* or *ligaments*, E.*Hipp.*199 (anap.), cf. Ti.Locr.100b, Arist.*PA*652ª16, *IA*712ª2, *Ep.Col.*2.19, Sor.2.57, Gal.18(1).734. 2. metaph., *bond of union* ; ὁ σ. τῆς πόλεως *the bond that keeps* the state *together*, of good citizens, Pl.*R.* 520a, cf. *Plt.*310a ; νόμος ὁ βοηθῶν..τῷ τῆς πόλεως συνδέσμῳ Id.*Lg.* 921c ; σ. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ Id.*R.*616c ; σ. τὰ τέκνα δοκεῖ εἶναι Arist.*EN* 1162ª27 ; τὴν ἀγάπην, ὅ ἐστι σ. τῆς τελειότητος *Ep.Col.*3.14. 3. Gramm., *conjunction*, Arist.*Rh.*1407ª20 ; σ. ἓν ποιεῖ τὰ πολλά ib. 1413ᵇ32, cf. *Rh.Al.*1434ᵇ13, *Po.*1456ᵇ38, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.45, D.T. 634.6, A.D.*Conj.* passim, Hermog.*Id.*2.7. II. = σύνδεσις I, Pl. *Epin.*984c ; συνδέσμῳ ἕν Arist.*APo.*93ᵇ36, *Metaph.*1045ª13, cf. *Int.* 17ª9. III. *that which is bound together*, *bundle*, ἐπιστολῶν Hdn. 4.12.6. IV. *conspiracy*, Lxx 4*Ki.*11.14, al. V. *sodomy*, ib. 3*Ki.*14.24. VI. Astron., *node*, Eudox.*Ars* 18.13, Theo Sm. p.194 H., Cleom.2.5, Ptol.*Alm.*6.5. 2. Σ. *the Knot*, i. e. the star α Piscium, Hipparch.1.11.20, Gem.3.7, Id.*Calend.*10, Ptol.*Alm.*8. 1. 3. Astrol., *connexion* of heavenly bodies, Vett.Val.163.13, al. ; of the moon, Paul.Al.*S.*3. **-ώτης,** ου, ὁ, *fellow-prisoner*, Th. 6.60, Pl.*R.*516c.

συνδεσποτεύω, Astrol., *rule at the same time*, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr.*38.

συνδετ-έος, α, ον, *to be tied* or *bound together*, Ar.*Ec.*785 ; πρός τι Hp.*Art.*77. II. **συνδετέον,** *one must bind together*, Paul.Aeg.6. 101. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, (συνδέω) *one bound hand and foot*, ἀλύσει μακρᾷ Posidon.36 J., cf. Suid. s. v. (pl.). II. Act., *one who binds together*, ξύλων ἢ φακέλων Phld.*Rh.*1.74 S. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *binding together*, *conjunctive*, *connective*, *Placit.*5.18.6, etc. ; τὸ σ. *a bond of union*, Plu. *Comp.Lyc.Num.*4 ; τὸ ἴσον -κὸν εἰς ὠφέλειαν Ph.*Fr.*101 H. ; νεῦρα σ. Gal.13.161. Adv. -κῶς Procl. *in Alc.*p.52 C. 2. Gramm., *conjunctive*, A.D.*Synt.*18.13. **-ος,** ον, *bound hand and foot*, S.*Aj.*65, 296. 2. *united with*, αὐτὰ αὑτοῖς Pl.*Plt.*279e ; τὰ σ. *compounds*, concrete things, Procl.*Inst.*157. 3. *well knit together*, Arist.*Phgn.* 807ᵇ15. II. Subst. σύνδετον, τό, *band*, E.*Ion* 1390.

συνδεύω, *moisten*, εἴρια Q.S.4.213 codd.

συνδέχομαι, *receive as a guest*, *POxy.*1162.8 (iv A.D.).

συνδέω, *bind* or *tie together*, of two or more things, συνέδησα πόδας δεινοῖο πελώρου Od.10.168 ; σὺν δὲ πόδας χεῖράς τε δέον 22.189 ; οἶνος σ. πόδας χεῖράς τε γλῶσσάν τε νόον τε Hes.*Fr.*121 ; τοὺς πόδας καὶ τὰς χεῖρας Pl.*Euthphr.*4c ; σ. γαύλους *bind* them *together*, *side by side*, Hdt.8.97, cf. Plb.1.22.9 ; δέλτον λύειν καὶ σ. *fasten* it *up*, E.*IA*110 ; *act as binding material*, ὁ συνδέων πηλός *CPR*232.17 (ii/iii A.D.) :—Pass., τὰς χεῖρας συνεδέθησαν *had* their hands *tied together*, Demad.13 ; ἰσχία μὴ συνδεδεμένα flanks not *well-knit*, of dogs, X.*Cyn.*4.1, cf. Arist.*Pr.*873ª33. 2. of persons, *bind hand and foot*, ὁππότε μιν ξυνδῆσαι Ὀλύμπιοι ἤθελον ἄλλοι Il.1.399, cf. Hdt.9.119, S.*Aj.*62, *Ph.* 1016, E.*Cyc.*238, etc. ; λαγὼς αὐτὸς σ. ἑαυτόν *entangles* itself, X.*Cyr.* 1.6.40 :—Pass., συνδεδεμένος *constrained*, *cramped*, Philostr.*Im.*2. 21. b. *bind up* a wound, σφενδόνῃ *with*.., Il.13.599. 3. *bind up with*, *combine closely*, σάρκας ὀστοῖς Pl.*Ti.*84a, cf. 73b, *Smp.*202e, *Tht.*160b ; also τι ἀπό τινος Luc.*Syr.D.*29 ; of parts growing together, Hp.*Mul.*1.40. 4. generally, *bind together*, *unite*, [ἰσότης] φίλους φίλοις πόλεις τε πόλεσι συμμάχους τε συμμάχοις σ. E.*Ph.*538 ; τὸ κοινὸν συνδεῖ τὰς πόλεις Pl.*Lg.*875a ; ἡδονῆς καὶ λύπης κοινωνία συνδεῖ Id.*R.*462b ; σ. καὶ συνέχειν Id.*Phd.*99c ; σ. τινὰ πενίᾳ *bind* him to.., Alciphr.3.49. 5. *connect*, opp. διαζευγνύω, A.D.*Conj.* 214.6, al. II. Med., σύνδησαι πέπλους *gird up thy* robes, E.*Andr.* 832 (lyr., Reiske for πέπλοις). 2. *have* things *bound together*, Ti. Locr.99a, Them.*Or.*4.59a. 3. *unite themselves*, *form a union*, πρὸς παίδων γέννησιν Pl.*Plt.*310b, cf. Betion ap.D.L.4.54.

σύνδηλ-ος, ον, *quite clear* or *manifest*, Arist.*Po.*1451ª10, Hp.*Ep.* 27. **-όω,** *make altogether clear*, Arist.*Rh.*1395ª27 :—Pass., Thphr. *HP*1.1.8 ; *to be signified*, A.D.*Synt.*312.21 ; συνεδηλοῦτο [τὸ ἄχρουν] τῷ μέλασι Gal.16.513.

συνδημᾰγωγέω, *help in captivating the populace*, Plu.*Pomp.*2 ; συνεδημαγώγησε τῷ πάθει τοὺς πολλοὺς *joined with* his calamity *in persuading* the mob, Id.*Caes.*5 :—Pass., App.*BC*3.24.

συνδημιουργ-έω, *create together*, Jul.*Or.*5.167b, Iamb.ap.Stob.1. 49.67, Hierocl. *in CA*26 p.478 M. **-ός,** ὁ, *fellow-workman*, Pl. *Lg.*671d. II. Dor. συνδᾱμιοργοί, τοί, *fellow-*δαμιοργοί, of magistrates in Locris, *IG*9(1).335 (v B.C.).

συνδημότης, ου, ὁ, = δημότης, Sch.Ar.*Pax*909 ; rejected by Thom. Mag. pp.96,292 R.

συνδηόω, *join in ravaging*, τινὶ τὴν Ἰουδαίαν J.*BJ*5.1.6.

συνδια-βαίνω, *go through* or *cross over together*, Th.6.101, X.*An.* 7.1.4 ; τινι *with* one, Plu.*Sert.*12, Lib.*Or.*18.67. **-βάλλω,** *cross together*, πάντα [τὰ πλοῖα] ξυνδιέβαλλε τὸν κόλπον Th.6.44. II. *accuse along with*, D.61.12 :—Pass., *to be accused together*, Th.6.61, Lys.12.93, D.39.19. **-βαπτίζομαι,** Med., *infuse itself into*, φύσις σ. τοῖς σώμασι Procl. *in Prm.* p.617, cf. p.690 S. : also as v. l. for δια- in D.25.41. **-βαστάζω,** *carry through together with*, Eust.1603. 62. **-βῐβάζω,** causal of συνδιαβαίνω, *carry through* or *over together*, Pl.*Lg.*892e, X.*HG*6.2.10 ; *help to convey across*, τὴν στρατιάν Plu.*Luc.* 4. **-βρέχω,** *wet through together*, Gal.6.421 (Pass.). **-γίγνομαι,** *to be contemporary with*, Πλάτωνος δόγμασιν Id.*Phil.Hist.* 3. **-γιγνώσκω,** *join with* one *in determining* or *decreeing*, ἐμὲ.., ᾧ ξυνδιέγνωτε πολεμεῖν Th.2.64, cf. D.C.43.25 ; *distinguish at the same time*, Gal.5.625, *UP*2.6. **-γνωμονέω,** *decide in the same sense*, τινι Eust.341.7.

συνδι-άγω [ᾰ], *go through together*, τὴν ἡμέραν Hsch. : abs. (sc. τὸν βίον), *live together*, Arist.*Rh.*1381ª30 ; σ. τινί Id.*EN*1166ª7, Dsc. *Prooem.*4 ; μετ' ἀλλήλων Arist.*EN*1157ᵇ22 ; ἐπιθυμίαις ἀνόμοις σ. Plu.2.993c. **-ᾰγωγή,** ἡ, *living together*, *association*, D.L.10.6, *Cod. Just.*1.3.43(44).1.

συνδια-δέχομαι, *receive together*, Aristid.*Or.*36(48).84. **-δίδωμι,** *absorb*, ἔλαιον Diocl.*Fr.*147. **-ζώννυμι,** in Pass., *to be linked by aspect* with a planet, of the moon, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).103.3. **-θερμαίνω,** *warm thoroughly together*, Hp.*Morb.*1.24. **-θέω,** *keep running together*, μετά τινος Pl.*Plt.*266c.

συνδι-αιρέω, *divide together*, Plu.2.425b, Procl.*Inst.*123 :—Pass., Iamb. *in Nic.*p.3 P., Dam.*Pr.*205 ; *to be incised together*, Heliod.ap. Orib.45.7.5. II. Med., *divide the proceeds* of a robbery, *PCair.*

*Zen.*491 (iii B.C.); but, *divide, share* a property, *PTeb.*383.48 (i A.D.). 2. *divide in addition, include in a division, γῆν PEnteux.* 65.15 (iii B.C.). **-αίρω,** *help to lift upwards, ἵππος ..τῷ ὁμοζύγῳ σ. τὸ ὄχημα* Them.*Or.*20.234c.

συνδῐαιτ-άομαι, Pass., *live with* or *together,* Th.2.50, Isoc.15.87, Pl.*Lg.*929d; *μετὰ ἀλλήλων* Id.*Ti.*18b; *τινι* Plu.*Num.*4, etc.: abs., *keep house together, PMasp.*153.14 (vi A.D.): metaph., *λόγῳ θεωρητοῖς πράγμασιν* Ph.1.470; *συνδιαιτᾶται ὑπὸ τοῦ περιφύντος πώρου is held together,* Gal.18(2).412 (s.v.l.). II. Act. **συνδῐαιτάω,** *decide as διαιτητής together,* Poll.8.129, Them.*Or.*11.146b. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό,* = sq., Agath.3.13 (pl.). **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, living together, intercourse,* Metrod.*Herc.*831.13, Ph.2.591, J.*AJ*1.1.2, Plu.*Aem.*1, *Dio* 16, etc.; *σ. εἰς τοὺς ὑπηκόους ordinary behaviour* towards them, Arr. *An.*4.7.4. **-ητής,** *οῦ, ὁ, joint arbitrator,* D.33.19,31. II. *one who lives with another, companion,* Luc.*Ep.Sat.*36 (v.l. for *-δαίτης*), Sch.Ar.*Pl.*602. **-ος,** *ὁ,* = *συνδιαιτητής* II, Ant.Lib.30.4; *θεῶν* Tz. *H.*5.464; *τινι* Hierocl.p.54 A.

συνδιαιωνίζω, *pass all one's life with,* Hsch. II. *co-exist perpetually with, τῷ κόσμῳ σ. γράμματα* Ph.2.216, cf. 419, al.

συνδια-καίω, *burn* or *heat through at the same time,* Plu.2.752d (Pass.). **-κειμαι,** Pass., *take part with, τινι* Them.*Or.*22.270b. II. Medic., = *συμπάσχω,* Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.105. **-κινδῡνεύω,** *share in danger,* Hdt.7.220; *μετά τινος, τινων,* Pl.*La.*189b, *IG*2^2.505.32. **-κομίζω,** fut. *-κομιῶ, assist in bringing over, πλοῖον PHib.* 1.54.31 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *cross over together,* Plb.3.43.4, Plu.*Brut.* 37.

συνδιᾱκονέω, v. *συνδιακτορέω.*

συνδιάκονος [ᾰ], *ὁ, fellow-servant,* Posidipp.26.1.

συνδια-κόπτω, *cut through together,* in Pass., Heliod.ap.Orib.46. 7.2, Aët.7.62. **-κοσμέω,** *set in order together, τὴν πόλιν καὶ τοὺς νόμους* Pl.*Lg.*712b, cf. Plu.*Num.*1, *Sol.*26. **-κρίνω** [ῐ], *determine together,* Ti.Locr.104e; *τῇ γλώττῃ τὰ γευστά* Gal.*UP*16.2. II. Pass., *to be separated, ἀλλήλοις* Arist.*Xen.*977^{a}4.

συνδῐακτορ-έω, *join in conducting, Ἑρμῆς ταῦτα σ.* Timocl.1 D. (*-κτονεῖ* Pap., *-κονεῖ* Koerte). **-ος,** *ὁ, fellow-διάκτορος,* of Hermes, Luc.*Cont.*1.

συνδια-κῡβερνάω, *guide* or *govern jointly,* Pl.*Plt.*304a, Jul.*Or.*5. 18b. **-λαμβάνω,** *examine together,* Ptol.*Tetr.*8; *περί τινων* Plb. 16.25.1:—Pass., *to be distributed together with, τοῖς μέρεσι* Plot.6.4. 4; *τὸ συνδιειλημμένον φλέγμα* Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.89. **-λέγομαι,** *converse with* or *together,* Ath.3.97d, Ach.Tat.6.18, *Gloss.* **-λῆψις,** *εως, ἡ, joint consideration,* M.Ant.1.10.

συνδιαλλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *help in reconciling, ἵνα συνδιαλλάττωσιν αὐτῷ τοὺς Ἀλεῖς πρὸς τοὺς Φαρσαλίους* D.19.36, cf. Plu.*Lys.*8, etc.:—fut. Pass. *συνδιαλλαχθήσομαι* Men.*Pk.*428. II. *alter together,* A.D.*Adv.*162.1 (Pass.).

συνδια-λῡμαίνομαι, *help to ruin,* D.H.1.23. **-λύω,** *help in putting an end to, τὰς ταραχάς* Isoc.4.134. 2. Med., *help to pay,* Luc.*Dem.Enc.*45, Aristid.2.456 J. II. Pass., *to be dissipated, melt away with, δόξα τισὶν δμοῦ -ομένη* Plu.2.823e; *to be abolished at the same time, ἡ τυραννὶς -εται* Aen.Gaz.*Thphr.*p.58 B. **-μάχομαι** [μᾰ], *fight to the end together, ὑπὲρ τῶν δευτερείων νῷ πρὸς ἡδονήν* Pl. *Phlb.*66e. **-μένω,** *stand one's ground with* others, X.*Cyr.*4.5.53, Arist.*EE*1235^{b}9; *to be fixed also,* Gal.18(2).767. **-μνημονεύω,** *call to remembrance along with,* Aeschin.1.18, D.19.19. **-νέμω,** *distribute together with, ἑαυτοὺς ..τοῖς καλοῖς* Lib.*Decl.*45.27:—Pass., c. dat., Plu.2.1024c,1082b. cf. Gal.2.391. **-νεύω,** *slew* or *turn together,* of war-engines, Plb.1.23.10: c. dat. instr., *τῷ προσώπῳ* Plu. 2.63b: metaph., *σ. τῇ διανοίᾳ ἐπί τι* Plb.3.38.5. **-νήχομαι,** *swim through together with, τοῖς κολυμβῶσι* Sotion ap.Stob.3.14.10. **-νοέομαι,** *deliberate along with, τινὶ περί τινος* Plb.2.54.14; *σ., πῶς ἂν ..* Id. 31.12.7. **-περαίνω,** *assist in bringing to an end, τὸν λόγον* Pl.*Grg.* 506b. **-πέτομαι,** *fly about together,* Id.*Tht.*199e. **-πήγνῡμαι,** Pass, f.l. in Sor.1.115 (*ἂν οὖν παγῇ* restd. fr. Aët.). **-πίπτω,** *fall upon together, descend to* an heir *from many ancestors, εἰς ὃν ἁ τᾶς Ἑλλάδος εὐγένεια ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα συνδιαπείπτει IG*4^2(1).86.10 (Epid.). **-πλάσσω,** *set* a fracture, Pall. *in Hp.Fract.*12. 278 C. **-πλέκω,** *interweave, πάντα ἐν τάξει* Herm. *in Phdr.* p.110 A.:—Pass., Iamb. ap. Stob.1.49.31, Phot. **-πλέω,** *sail across with, τινι* Luc.*Bis Acc.*27. **-πνέω,** *blow through together,* f.l. in Ps.-Philol.*Fr.*21. 2. *discharge with the perspiration,* [*ἡ φύσις*] *σ. τοὔτῳ τὸ ζέσαν* Gal.18(2).279. **-πολεμέω,** *carry on a war along with, τὸν πόλεμον IG*1^2.108.50: abs., ib.2^2.732 (iii B.C.); *νῆες αἱ μετὰ Γυλίππου ξυνδιαπολεμήσασαι which remained with* him *throughout the war,* Th.8.13. **-πονέω,** *continue to work together, μετά τινος* Pl. *Sph.*218b; *περί τι* Id.*Lg.*842e.

συνδι-ᾰπορέω, *start doubts* or *questions together,* Plu.*Arist.*11; *περί τινος* Id.*Pomp.*75; *ὑπέρ τινος* D.H.11.25; *τοῖς φίλοις* Phld.*Rh.* 1.91 S., cf. *BGU*1770.4 (i B.C.), Plu.*Caes.*32.

συνδια-πορθμεύομαι, *cross over by ferry together,* Procop.*Goth.*4. 20. **-πράσσω,** Att. **-ττω,** *accomplish together* or *besides,* Isoc.4. 38, Luc.*DDeor.*24.1, etc. II. Med., *negotiate at the same time, ὑπὲρ τῶν Κόλχων* X.*An.*4.8.24.

συνδι-αρθρόω, *express distinctly at the same time,* Arist.*Metaph.* 989^{b}5. **-αρκέω,** *last as long as,* c. dat., Them.*Or.*5.68b.

συνδια-ρράπτω, *sew together, μυσὶ τοὺς τένοντας* Gal.13.601. **-ρρέω,** *flow through along with, τοῖς ὑγροῖς* D.S.3.22. **-σείω,** *concutio, Gloss.* **-σήπω,** *make putrid together,* Gal.7.297:—Pass., *to be* or *become so,* ib.388. **-σκέπτομαι,** = sq., Hierocl.p.54 A. **-σκοπέω,** fut. *-σκέψομαι* J.*AJ*6.6.2: aor. 1 inf. *-σκέψασθαι* Pl. *Prt.*349a:—*look through* or *examine along with,* Pl.*Prt.* l.c., 361d:—so in pres. Med., Id.*R.*458b. **-σπάω,** *part forcibly at the same time,* Gal.8.55. **-στέλλω,** *distinguish at the same time, τὸ γένος* A.D. *Synt.*103.26. 2. Pass., *to be expanded together,* of lungs and chest, Gal.8.325. **-στρέφω,** *distort together,* Id.18(2).833: metaph., *ψυχήν* Plu.2.521b:—Pass., Id.*Lys.*17, Gal. l.c., etc. **-σύρω** [ῡ], *join in depreciating,* prob. cj. in Plu.2.631e. **-σῴζω,** *assist in preserving,* Th.4.62, 7.57; *πόλιν SIG*529.9 (Dyme, iii B.C.); *σ. τινὶ τὴν οὐσίαν* D.28.15, cf. Epicur.*Fr.*217 (Test. Epicuri); *σ. καὶ τὰ ὅπλα καὶ αὐτὸν ἐμέ save* both my arms and myself *together,* Pl.*Smp.* 220e. **-τᾰλαιπωρέω,** *endure hardship with* or *together,* Pl.*Cri.* 45d. **-τᾰράσσω,** *alarm all at once,* Plu.*Demetr.*28. **-τείνω,** *help to stretch,* Gal.8.288:—Pass., *extend all together with, τοῖς σώμασι* Plu.2.63c. **-τελέω,** *continue with to the end,* Pl.*Phd.*91b, D.61.38, Arist.*Phgn.*808^{b}19, Iamb.*Protr.*20. **-τηρέω,** *assist in maintaining,* Thphr.*CP*6.10.6, Plb.2.58.3, *SIG*569.23 (Cos, iii/ii B.C.), *OGI*229.65 (Smyrna, iii B.C.), etc. **-τίθημι,** *help in arranging,* Ἰφίτῳ *σ. τὴν Ὀλυμπιακὴν ἐκεχειρίαν* Arist.*Fr.*533, cf. Plu.*Tim.*24:—Med., Hierocl. *Prov.*p.171 B. 2. *compose, put together, ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ* Porph.*Plot.* 8. II. *help in disposing, τὴν ψυχὴν πρός τι* Longin.7.3, cf. 39.3; *cause a sympathetic affection of, τὴν καρδίαν* Diocl.*Fr.*59:—Pass., *to be sympathetically affected together,* Plu.2.443b, D.L.4.18, Jul.*Ep.*89b, Chor.29.75 F.-R., *Cod.Just.*1.4.34.3; Medic., = *συμπάσχω,* Diocl.*Fr.* 38, Sor.1.50, Gal.15.88,793. 2. Gramm., of the verb, *to be affected in voice,* A.D.*Synt.*205.2. **-τρέπομαι,** Pass., *turn away* or *be ashamed along with, τὸ πρόσωπον σ. τῇ ψυχῇ* Plu.2.528e. **-τρέφω,** *bring up together with, τινά τινι* Ael.*NA*3.45 codd. **-τρῑβή,** *ἡ, passing time together, intercourse, discussion, τεχνίταις* Phld.*Hom.* p.28 O., cf. Ph.2.671, etc. **-τρίβω** [ῐ], *pass* or *spend* time *with* or *together, σὺν..Κίμωνι αἰῶνα πάντα σ.* Cratin.1.5; *τὸν ἄλλον σ. χρόνον* (sc. *τοῖς τεθνηκόσι*) Antiph.53.6. 2. more freq. without acc., *live constantly with, μετά τινος,* Pl.*Smp.*172c, Isoc.2.27, cf. *Vit.Philonid.* p.12 C.; *οἱ τῷ Σωκράτει συνδιατρίβοντες* his disciples, X.*Mem.*1.2.3, 4. 1.1. II. of things, *occupy oneself with, μύθοις* Isoc.4.158, cf. 2.43, 9.76. **-ττάω,** *pass through the sieve as well,* in Pass., *οὐ -ᾶται* Gal. 18(1).471. **-τῡπόω,** *form together with, τινί τι Placit.*4.13. 8. **-φαίνομαι,** Pass., *to be manifest together with, τούτοις* Steph. *in Hp.*1.107 D. **-φέρω,** *bear along with one, ἄνεμος σ. τὴν ναῦν* Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*45. II. *bear to the end along with, help in maintaining, οἱ Μιλήσιοι τοῖσι Χίοισι τὸν..πόλεμον συνδιήνεικαν* Hdt.1.18, cf. 5.79,99; *ξυνδιήνεγκαν μεθ' ἡμῶν ἐσβολάς τε καὶ μάχας* Ar.*Eq.*597 (troch.); *σ. πάθος* Plu.*Brut.*13, cf. Jul.*Or.*8.241c:—Med., *τὰ τοῦ πολέμου* Ph.1.323. **-φεύγω,** *escape along with,* D.C.48.44. **-φθείρω,** *destroy at the same time,* Arist.*HA*585^{a}10, Jul.*Or.*1.24d; *corrupt at the same time, ἑαυτῷ σ. καὶ τἄλλα* Gal.15.874:—Pass., *to be corrupted along with, ἡμῖν* Isoc.8.41, cf. Din.3.19, Gal.15.697; *συνδιαφθαρεὶς τῷ σώματι τὰς φρένας having* his mind *destroyed with..*, D.H.3.36: pf. *συνδιέφθορα* in pass. sense, D.S.38.15. **-φθορά,** *ἡ, mutual corruption, Cod.Just.*1.3.44(45). **-φορέω,** *disperse together,* Longin. 40.1:—Pass., Steph. *in Hp.*2.336 D. **-φόρως,** Adv. *together with a difference,* Iamb. *in Nic.*p.13 P. **-φῠλάσσω,** *assist in preserving,* Lycurg.143, *CIG*3048.31, 3058 (Teos), *AJP*48.18 (Rome); *assist in guarding, φρούριον SIG*363.5 (Ephesus, iii B.C.); *σ. τινὶ τὴν ἀρχήν, τὰ πράγματα,* Plb.7.3.7, Plu.*Comp.Dion.Brut.*3; *ἀλλήλοις τὴν ἐλευθερίαν OGI*5.54 (Scepsis, iv B.C.). 2. *preserve as well, τὴν εὐσχημοσύνην τῷ πλήθει* the elegance as well as the numbers, Lib.*Or.*11. 199. **-χειμάζω,** *spend the winter along with* or *together, μετά τινος* Plu.*Ages.*40; *τινι* Id.*Ant.*37. **-χειρίζω,** *assist in accomplishing, τὰ λοιπά* Hdt.9.103. **-χέω,** *dissolve* a thing *into* a liquid, Plu.2.953d (Pass.).

συνδῐδάσκω, *produce together with,* of a drama, Sch.Ar.*Th.*1021, cf. Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1012.31.

συνδίδωμι, *contribute, τινί τι* Plu.2.660c; *ξηρὸν ἐς τὰ ἕλκεα* Aret. *CD*1.8. 2. *grant, τινὶ προθεσμίαν POxy.*1130.22 (V A.D.):—Pass., *to be allowed also,* A.D.*Adv.*175.14. II. intr., *cooperate,* Hp.*Art.* 30. 2. *abate, slacken,* of symptoms, Id.*Epid.*3.1.*ιβ'*, Aret.*SD*1. 13; *relax,* opp. *συντείνω,* Hp.*Off.*23; of the eyes, *sink in,* Arist.*Pr.* 876^{a}37. 3. *extend, spread, ξυνδιδοῖ τὸ κακὸν ἐς τὸ πᾶν* Aret.*SA*1. 6. 4. *τοῦ συνδοθέντος εἰς τὴν γαστέρα ὑγροῦ collected in* the stomach, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.2.

συνδιεγείρομαι, *arise together,* of prayers, *τῷ Σεβαστῷ Sardis*7(1). 8.9 (i B.C.).

συνδιεκ-βάλλω, *make to pass through with,* Gal.*UP*9.8. **-κύπτω,** *slip out and through together with, τῇ κεφαλῇ* Eust.1114.24. **-πίπτω,** *escape together,* Plu.*Publ.*19, Gal.8.227.

συνδι-ελαύνω, intr., *pass, ἐκ παίδων εἰς ἐφήβους* Them.*Or.*34 p.456 Dind. **-έξειμι,** *go through together with, πάντα τοῖς συνοῦσι* X. *Mem.*4.7.8: so **-εξέρχομαι,** Gal.18(1).471, Aët.7.1, Hsch. **-έπω,** *manage together, βασιλεῖ τὴν Αἴγυπτον* J.*AJ*2.7.1, cf. Ph.2. 452. **-ερευνάομαι,** *search through together, τὰ τοῦ Πλάτωνός τισι* Lib.*Or.*17.26, cf. Poll.5.85. **-έρχομαι,** *go together with, belong to* a thing, Gal.8.705; gloss on *παραγγέλλων,* Suid. **-ηθέομαι,** Pass., *to be filtered through together,* Pl.*Ti.*66e, Gal.17(1).836.

συνδιημέρ-ευσις, *εως, ἡ, passing one's days together,* Plu.*Demetr.* 32, *Nic.*5 (both pl.). **-εύω,** *spend one's days with, τινι* X.*Smp.*4. 44, Arist.*Rh.*1381^{a}30, *EN*1162^{b}16 (v. l. for *συνημ-*); *ἐπισφαλὲς τοῖς ὑπὸ φθόνης συνεχομένοις συνδιημερεύειν* Gal.7.279; *μετά τινων* Arist.*EN* 1166^{b}14 (v. l. for *συνημ-*).

συνδιίσταμαι, aor. *-έστην, become separate together with, τοῖς σώμασι* Procl.*Inst.*190 ; *differ at the same time, τοῖς ὀνόμασιν* Dam. *Pr.*143.

συνδῐκ-άζω, Dor. fut. *-δικαξῶ IG*9(1).32.28 (Stiris, ii B.C.) :—*have a share in judging,* Pl.*Lg.*768b ; of the *βουλή,* Lys.30.11,14 ; *τὰς δίκας IG* l. c. ; *σ. τοῖς ζῶσιν ὁ τεθνεώς* Lib.*Or.*12.15. **-ᾰσία,** *ἡ,* sine expl., prob. *common lawsuit,* Poll.8.24. **-αστής,** *οῦ, ὁ, fellow-juryman,* Ar.*V.*197,215, al., *IG*9(1).689.11 (Corcyra, ii B.C.). **-έω,** *act as one's advocate,* A.*Eu.*579, X.*Mem.*1.2.51, etc. ; *σ. τινί* Pl.*Lg.* 937e, D.32.12, al. ; *Ζεύς σοι τόδε συνδικήσει* Zeus *will be* thy *advocate* herein, E.*Med.*158 (lyr.). 2. *to be one of the public advocates* (*σύνδικος* I. 2), *οἱ φυλέται οἱ ῥηθέντες μοι συνδικεῖν* And.1.150, cf. D. 20.153 ; *σ. τῷ δήμῳ* Lex ap.Aeschin.1.47 ; *τῷ βασιλικῷ συνδεδικηκώς,* = Lat. *advocatus fisci,* D.C.78.13. **-ία,** *ἡ, advocacy, σ. κακή* Pl.*Lg.* 938b ; *εἰς συνδικίας δημοσίων πραγμάτων CIG*2768 (Aphrodisias) ; *συνδικίαι καὶ ἱερατεῖαι IG*5(2).516.11 (Lycosura, i A.D.). **-ος,** *ὁ, ἡ,* (*δίκη*) *one who helps in a court of justice, advocate, ἀρωγοὺς ξυνδίκους θ' ἥξω λαβών* A.*Supp.*726 ; *μητρὸς τάσδε σ. ὁρῶν* Id.*Eu.*761 ; *μάρτυρες καὶ σύνδικοι* Pl.*Lg.*929e ; *τὸν νόμον σ. ἔχων* having the law *on one's side,* Isoc.19.14 ; *σ. ὑπέρ τινος* D.18.134 : metaph., *σ. αὐτῷ Ἰολάου τύμβος* Pi.*O.*9.98. 2. after the 30 Tyrants, *judges appointed to determine disputes respecting confiscated property,* Lys.16.7, cf. Harp. s.v. 3. *public advocate, appointed to represent the state* in matters concerning its interests or dignity, at Athens, *IG*2².1100.55 (ii A.D.), etc. ; *ῥῆνται δὲ τῷ νόμῳ σ. καὶ μάλισθ' οἱ δεινοὶ λέγειν ἄνδρες* D.20.146, cf. 152 ; at Sparta, *IG*5(1).65 ; at Delphi, *σ. τοῦ Πυθίου SIG*825*C*5 (ii A.D.) ; at Palmyra, *OGI*629.14 (ii A.D.) ; also *advocates chosen by the tribes to defend their interests,* D.23.206, cf. *IG*2².1196. 17 ; of certain officials of an *ἔρανος,* ib.1369.36 ; of *public advocates* under Valentinian and later, Lib.*Or.*56.20, *Cod.Just.*12.35.18.2a ; *σ. Ὀξυρυγχίτου* (sc. *νομοῦ*) *PFreib.*11.3 (iv A.D.), etc. 4. *accomplice, Tab.Defix.*66. II. *belonging jointly to, σ. Ἀπόλλωνος καὶ Μοισᾶν κτέανον* their *joint* possession, Pi.*P.*1.2. Adv. *ξυνδίκως with joint sentence, jointly,* A.*Ag.*1601.

συνδι-ογκόομαι, Pass., *swell up together,* Sor.1.15. **-οικέω,** *administer together,* Is.7.9, Plb.6.11ª.7 ; *ἀγῶνα Milet.*1(7).203*a* 17 (ii B.C.) ; *τινι with* one, D.24.160 ; *bring about together with, μετὰ τῆς πρεσβείας, ὅπως.. SIG*353.5 (Ephesus, iv B.C.) :—Med., *παρὰ τῶν πρυτάνεων, ὅπως..* Thphr.*Char.*21.11 (s.v.l.) :—Pass., *share the advantage of, τὰ φυτὰ τῇ [τῶν μεγάλων δενδρῶν] -ούμενα στερεότητι* Sor.1.96. **-όλλῡμι,** *kill together,* E.*Fr.*551 :—Pass., *perish together,* Procop.*Arc.*19. **-οράω,** *examine together,* folld. by a relat., Isoc. 4.187. **-ορθόω,** *straighten at the same time, set* a dislocated joint, Hp.*Fract.*4. 2. *correct* or *improve at the same time, τι* Arist.*Top.* 151ᵇ7 ; *τί τινι* prob. in Men.*Pk.*161 ; *τινα* Iamb.*VP*19.92 ; *ἴχνος εἰς ὁμοιότητα* Porph.*Plot.*1. **-ορίζομαι,** Pass., *to be determined also,* Str.2.3.1 (where Kramer restores *τοῖς περισκίοις καὶ τοῖς ἀμφισκίοις* for *τοὺς κτλ.*) : c. dat., Dam.*Pr.*36.

συνδιπλόω, *double at the same time,* Gal.19.143.

συνδισκεύω, *play at quoits with, τινι* Luc.*DDeor.*14.2.

σύνδιφρα, *τά,* = *bisellia, IGRom.*4.210 (Ilium).

συνδιψάω, *thirst along with, διψῶντι* Arist.*EE*1240ª38.

συνδῐώκω, *chase away together, join in the chase,* Th.1.135, 8.17, *PEnteux.*70.5 (iii B.C.), Plb.1.17.13, etc. :—Pass., *to be constrained, ὑπὸ τῆς ἀνάγκης* Longin.43.5 ; *τοῦ πάθους τὸ συνδεδιωγμένον hurry, vehemence,* Id.21.1 ; so *τόνοι καὶ ῥυθμοὶ συνδεδ.* Phld.*Mus.* p.22 K. ; *συνδεδ. σφυγμός* Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.99 ; *πόνοι συνδεδ. ὑπὸ τῆς πνιγὸς ἀμαυροῦνται* Aret.*SA*1.7. II. as law-term, *join in the prosecution,* Lex ap.D.43.57, etc.

συνδίωξις [δῐ], *εως, ἡ, joint pursuit,* Sch.D Il.17.597.

συνδοκέω, *seem to one as to another, seem good also, ταῦτα κἀμοὶ συνδοκεῖ* Ar.*Av.*811 ; *εἴ τοι δοκεῖ σφῷν ταῦτα, κἀμοὶ ξυνδοκεῖ* ib.1630, cf. *Lys.*167 ; *ξυνεδόκει τοῖς ἄλλοις ξυμμάχοις ταῦτα* Th.8.84 ; *ὅ τι ἂν καὶ τοῖς ἄλλοις..ξυνδοκῇ* Id.6.44 ; *εἰ σοὶ συνδοκεῖ ὅπερ ἐμοί* Pl.*Prt.* 340b ; *πᾶσι συνέδοξε ταῦτα* X.*Cyr.*2.2.28 ; *ἆρ' οὖν σοι συνδοκεῖ μέτριος χρόνος ;* Pl.*R.*460e ; *διάνοιαν ἢ σ. τοῖς πολλοῖς* Arist.*Pol.*1273ª23 ; *κἀμοὶ τοῦτο οὕτω περὶ αὐτοῦ σ.* Pl.*Sph.*235b ; *συνεδόκει ἡμῖν..ταῦτα* Id.*Euthd.*289b : abs., *συνεδόκει* ib.c. 2. more freq. impers., *it seems good also, σοὶ δὲ συνδοκεῖν χρεών* E.*IT*71 ; *εἰ ξυνδοκοίη τοῖσιν ἄλλοις ὀρνέοις* Ar.*Av.*197 ; *ἢ καὶ σοὶ συνδοκεῖ οὕτως ;* Pl.*Prt.* 331b ; *σ. ὅτι..* Id.*Hp.Ma.*283b : folld. by inf., X.*Cyr.*1.6.8 ; *συνέδοξε..τὸν ἐλάττονα αἱρετέον* (sc. *εἶναι*) Pl.*Ti.*75c. 3. part., *οὐκ ἐμοὶ -οῦντα πεπόνθατε not with my approval,* D.H.6.44 ; but the part. is mostly used abs. like *ἐξόν, παρόν,* etc., *συνδοκοῦν ἅπασιν ἡμῖν since* we all *agree,* X.*HG*2.3.51 ; *συνδόξαν τῷ πατρὶ καὶ τῇ μητρί since* the father and mother *approved,* Id.*Cyr.*8.5.28, cf. 8.1.8. b. Plato has also part. pf. Pass., *λόγος τοῖς ἐπιεικεστάτοις συνδεδογμένος in which* they *also agree, Lg.*659d, cf. 719c, *Phdr.*267d ; also of persons, *συνδεδογμένοι τινί of like opinion with* him, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE* 14.5. II. apparently = *δοκέω, οὕτω μοι συνέδοξεν BCH*56.293 (Stobi, ii/iii A.D.).

συνδοκῐμάζω, *examine along with* or *together,* Pl.*Tht.*197b, Isoc. 2.29 ; *εἴτε.., εἴτε..* Pl.*Ti.*20d. 2. *approve, γνώμην* J.*AJ*20.2.2 ; *τὰ τοπικὰ τῶν βοηθημάτων* Sor.2.15.

συνδοκτικόν· *συνδεδογμένον,* Hsch. ; gloss on *ἠδικτόν,* Id.

συνδονέω, *shake together,* Hp.*Ep.*23, Androm.ap.Gal.14.39 ; *ἀὴρ καὶ δένδρα -εῖτο τοῖς πνεύμασι* Procop.Gaz.p.135B. [In Hp. l.c. the sense points rather to *συνδινέω,* in Gal.18(1).542 to *συνδουμένης* fr. *συνδέω.*]

συνδοξάζω, *join in approving, νόμοι συνδεδοξασμένοι ὑπὸ πάντων* Arist.*Pol.*1310ª15. 2. *agree with, τῷ σώματι* Plot.1.2.3, Porph. ap.Stob.3.1.123, Marin.*Procl.*21. II. *glorify* or *extol jointly,* in Pass., *Ep.Rom.*8.17.

σύνδορπος, *ον,* = *σύνδειπνος,* Lyc.135.

συνδορῠφορέω, *constipo,* Gloss.

σύνδοσις, *εως, ἡ, effusion, ὑγρῶν κατὰ κοιλίην* Hp.*Aph.*4.62. 2. *transference* of disease, *ἐς πνεύμονα* Aret.*SA*1.7, cf. *CD*2.2. 3. *remission,* Id.*CA*2.11. 4. *influx* of population, *ἡ ἔξωθεν σ.* Lyd.*Mens.*4.73.

συνδοτικός, *ή, όν, apt to give way,* Hp.*Art.*47.

συνδουλ-εύω, *to be a fellow-slave,* Din.*Fr.*89.32 ; *τινι with* one, E. *Hec.*204 (lyr.). **-ος,** *ὁ, ἡ, fellow-slave,* masc., Id.*Ion* 1109, Ar.*Pax* 745 (anap.), Theopomp.Com.32.8, Lys.*Fr.*331 S., Herod.5.56, *Ev.Matt.* 18.29, etc. ; fem., Hdt.2.134, E.*Med.*65, etc. ; also fem. *συνδούλη,* Hdt.1.110, Babr.3.6. 2. metaph. in *NT, Ep.Col.*1.7, *Apoc.*6.11, al. (The statement of Moeris p.273 P., *ὁμόδουλος Ἀττικῶς, σύνδουλος Ἑλληνικῶς,* is incorrect : Poll.3.82 distinguishes *σ.* 'slave of the same master' fr. *ὁμόδουλος* 'companion in slavery'.)

συνδράσσω, *clutch, ἄορ συνέδραξε* Q.S.13.185 :—Med., c. gen., Sch.Aristid.3.325.

συνδράω, *do along with* or *together, help in doing, τοῖς δρῶσι καὶ συνδρῶσιν* S.*El.*498 (lyr.), cf. 1025, Th.6.64 ; *σ. τινί τι* E.*Andr.*40 ; *σ. αἷμα καὶ φόνον help in* bloodshed and murder, Id.*Or.*406 ; *τὸ συνδρῶν..χρέος* the *joint* necessity, Id.*Andr.*337.

συνδρήστειρα, *ἡ,* Ion. for **συνδράστειρα, joint-agent, assistant, σύν τε δρήστειρα πέλεσθαι* A.R.3.700.

συνδρομ-άς, *άδος,* pecul. fem. of *σύνδρομος, πέτραι αἱ σ.,* = *συμπληγάδες,* E.*IT*421 (lyr.) ; *Κυάνεαι σ.* Theoc.13.22 ; *μέσας τέρμασιν ἄκροις συνδρομάδας* (two) mean *proportionals* to extremes, Eratosth. 35.6. **-ή,** *ἡ, tumultuous concourse* of people, Cephisod.ap.Arist. *Rh.*1411ª29, Plb.1.67.2 (pl.), Lxx *Ju.*10.18, *Act.Ap.*21.30 ; *ἐπί τινα, κατά τινων,* D.S.3.71, 15.90 ; *σ. τῶν ὄχλων εἰς τὴν ἐκκλησίαν* Posidon. 36 J. ; *ἀπὸ συνδρομῆς tumultuously,* D.S.13.87. 2. of things, *στενὴ πορθμοῦ σ.* (cf. foreg.) Lyc.649 ; *σ. αἵματος εἰς τὸν πληγέντα τόπον* a *determination* of blood, Arist.*Pr.*889ᵇ30 ; *σ. θερμοῦ* Plu.2. 695a ; *combination, κέκληται ἡ σ. τούτων καυλός* Sor.1.9 ; *σ. ἀγαθῶν* Str.5.3.7 ; *ἡ σ. τοῦ λόγου* its *conclusion, moral, AP*9.203 (Phot. or Leo Phil.) ; esp. Medic., *concurrence* of symptoms, 'clinical picture', Gal. 11.59, Aret.*CA*1.10. b. *contraction* of a muscle, Antyll.ap.Orib. 45.15.5, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).147 (pl.) ; of the prepuce, Paul.Aeg.6. 55. 3. in Rhet., *provisional concession* of an adversary's standpoint, Hermog.*Id.*2.1,7, Aristid.*Rh.*1 p.491 S. **-ος,** *ον, running together, meeting, σ. πέτραι,* = *συνδρομάδες,* Pi.*P.*4.208 ; *σύνδρομα πετράων* A.R.2.346 ; of Time, *τὴν ὥραν τὴν τοῦ τρυγᾶν Ἀρκτούρῳ σ. coincident with,* Pl.*Lg.*844e, cf. *APl.*4.276 (Bianor). 2. Subst., *a place where several roads meet,* Nearch.ap.Str.15.1.43. II. *running along with, following close, ἀήτην οὔριον..σ. ἐς λιμένας AP*6.251 (Phil.), etc. ; *σ. Ἀρτέμιδος* Call.*Lav.Pall.*110. Adv., *ἴχνος -μως δινηλατεῖν* A.*Ag.*1184 ; so *σύνδρομά τινι πορεύεσθαι* to keep *up with in running,* Pl.*Plt.*266c. 2. metaph., *in agreement with, λογίοις* Nic. Dam.*Fr.*52 J.

συνδρωπᾰκίζω, = Lat. *compilo,* Dosith. p.435 K.

συνδῠ-άζω :—Pass., aor. *-εδυάσθην* Arist.*GA*724ᵇ15 : pf. *συνδεδύασμαι* ib.729ᵇ30 :—*join one and one, couple,* Id.*EN*1131ᵇ8 ; *τι πρός τι* Id.*Pol.*1321ª18 :—Pass., *to be taken two at a time,* ib.1300ª19, 1317ª 1, Gal.6.214 ; *to be coupled with* another person or thing, Arist. *Top.*118ᵇ15 : abs., *to be coupled with something else,* Id.*Rh.*1377ª 30. 2. Pass., freq. of marriage or sexual intercourse, *pair, copulate,* Id.*Pol.*1252ª26, etc. ; *σ. τῷ τυχόντι* Id.*EE*1242ª24 ; esp. of animals, X.*Cyn.*5.6, Arist.*HA*539ᵇ9, al. : c. dat., *συνδυασθέντες ἄρρην θηλείᾳ καὶ θήλεια ἄρρενι* Pl.*Lg.*840d, cf. Arist.*HA*612ᵇ33, *GA*746ᵇ12, al. II. intr. in Act., *join oneself with, combine with,* of persons and things, *τινι* Plb.4.38.6, S.E.*M.*9.254 : abs., *combine,* Plb.30.5. 8. III. as law-term, *συνδυάζεσθαί τινι to be in collusion with* any one, Just.*Nov.*130.7 ; cf. *συνδυασμός* II. **-αίνω,** *double,* Hp.ap. Gal.19.143 (written *συνδεαίν-*). **-ᾰς,** *άδος, ἡ, paired, σ.* [*ἄλοχος*] one's *wedded wife,* E.*Alc.*473 (lyr.). **-ασμός,** *ὁ, a being taken two together, πάντες οἱ ἐνδεχόμενοι σ.* all possible *combinations of one and one* (i.e. of *n* things two at a time), Arist.*Pol.*1290ᵇ35, cf. 1294ᵇ 2. 2. *mating, copulation,* Hp.*Mul.*2.146 vulg. (om. Littré), Arist. *Pol.*1335ª11 ; esp. of animals, Id.*HA*539ᵇ26, al. ; *ἐκ συνδυασμοῦ γίνεσθαι* ib.539ª27 ; *σ. πρὸς τὴν θήλειαν* Id.*GA*720ᵇ29 ; *τὸ ὄργανον τὸ πρὸς τὸν σ.* ib.717ᵇ14. II. in Law, *collusion, PTeb.*703.274 (iii B.C.), *Gloss.* **-αστικός,** *ή, όν, disposed to live in pairs, ἄνθρωπος γὰρ τῇ φύσει συνδυαστικὸν μᾶλλον ἢ πολιτικόν* Arist.*EN*1162ª17, cf. Hierocl. p.52 A.

συνδῠναστεύω, *rule* or *have chief power along with, αὐτῷ* Nic.Dam. *Fr.*80 J.

συνδύνω, v. *συνδύομαι.*

σύνδυο, *οἱ, αἱ, τά, two together, two and two, in pairs, h.Ven.*74, Pi. *P.*3.81, Hdt.4.66, Hyp.*Eux.*16, Pl.*Lg.*962e, *IG*2².1671.21 (iv B.C.), etc. ; *ἀνὰ σύνδυο* Gal.6.216 ; *κατὰ σύνδυο* ib.214, *UP*15.4 ; *σύνδυο* unaltered in dat., Plb.8.4.2.—For Il.10.224, v. *συνέρχομαι* I.

συνδύομαι, *sink together,* metaph., M.Ant.8.45 : Act. in form **-δύνω,** *set together with, τῷ ἡλίῳ* Thphr.*Sign.*2, Autol.1.6 : fut. *συνδύσεται* ibid. : aor. 2 inf. *συνδῦναι* ib.8. II. *μετὰ τῶν..μηλονόμων συνδεδυμένων τούτοις* (sc. *τοῖς λῃσταῖς*) *in league* with them, *PMasp.* 2 iii 13 (vi A.D.) ; unless = *συνδεδεμένων, constrained, forced* by them.

συνδυστῠχέω, *share in misfortune,* E.*Or.*1099, Is.6.1.

συνδώδεκα, *οἱ, αἱ, τά, twelve in all,* E.*Tr.*1076 (lyr.).

συνδωρέομαι, *present at the same time,* Polyaen.8.16.6 (v.l. *συνεχαρίσατο*).

συνεᾰρίζω, *pass the spring with,* *τισι* Plu.2.959c.

συνεγγ-ίζω, *draw near,* Plb.1.23.8 ; *τινι to* a person or thing, Id.3.69.13, D.S.3.72, 17.41 ; *-ιζούσης τῆς ἀποτέξεως* Sor.1.56 ; *-ίζοντος τοῦ ἡλίου* Gem.17.28 ; *approximate, τῇ τῶν ἀγαθῶν φύσει Stoic.*1.48 ; *τῇ ἀληθείᾳ* Hipparch.1.10.8, cf. Phld.*Rh.*1.362 S. ; *τῇ μανίᾳ* Id.*Mus.* p.99 K. ; abs. (sc. *τῇ σοφίᾳ*), Id.*Ir.* p.74 W. ; *θέρους τοῦ -ίζοντος τῷ φθινοπώρῳ* in the part of summer *verging on* autumn, Dsc.2.77 ; *σ. τῇ ἀκμῇ nearing* the prime of life, Marcellin.*Puls.*339. **-ισμός,** *ὁ, approach, nearness,* of constellations, Str.3.5.9, Ptol.*Geog.*1.13.1, etc. ; *τῆς ἀποτέξεως* Sor.1.66 ; *πρὸς τὴν ἀρετήν* Arr.*Epict.*1.4.8.

συνεγγράφω [ᾰ], *register* or *enter along with, εἰς θεούς* Plu.2.763e ; *τῷ ψηφίσματι συνεγγραφήσονται* D.H.6.84 ; *τοῖς κατ' ἔτος ἐφήβοις συνεγγραφόμενοι PSI*10.1160.4 (i B.C.).

συνεγγῠ-άω, *join in betrothing,* Plu.*Cat.Mi.*25 :—Med., *join in warranting, τι* Ph.2.60 : abs., *PHib.*1.94.16 (iii B.C.). **-η, ἡ,** Arc. **συνιγγύα,** *pledge, mortgage, SIG*306.41 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

σύνεγγῠς, Adv. (freq. used like an Adj.) : 1. of Place, *near,* Hp.*Art.*41, Th.4.24, X.*HG*6.5.17, etc. ; *near at hand, PEnteux.*27.5 (iii B.C.) ; *σ. ἀλλήλων quite close* one to another, Arist.*HA*541[a]8, etc. ; *τὸ μὴ σ.* non-*proximity,* Id *Pol.*1280[b]24 ; *πάντα τὰ σ. πράγματα* all his *local* interests, *OGI*229.94 (Smyrna, iii B.C.) : Sup. *συνέγγιστα* Plu.2.619d, Vett.Val.341.23. 2. of Time, Arist.*Rh.*1382[a]25. 3. of relationship, descent, Id.*EN*1162[a]3, al. 4. of Quality, *οἱ σ.* persons *of similar rank,* Id.*Pol.*1296[a]5 ; *τὰ σ. τοῖς ὑπάρχουσιν closely allied* to the real qualities, Id.*Rh.*1367[a]33, cf. 1386[b]17 ; *σ. εἰσι τοῖς ὀστοῖς..ὄνυχές τε καὶ ὅπλαι* κτλ. Id.*PA*655[b]2, cf. 681[a]15, *Pol.*1272[b]27 ; *τὰ σ.*, opp. *τὰ πολὺ διεστῶτα,* Id.*Top.*116[a]7, cf. *APr.*66[a]37 ; *καὶ τούτοις ἄλλα ὀνόματα σ.* (= *ὅμοια*) Id.*Pol.*1321[b]40, cf. *EN*1111[b]20.

συνεγείρω, *help in raising,* *κτῆνος* Ps.-Phoc.140 ; *raise also, νεκρούς Ep.Eph.*2.6 ; *help in stirring up, θρήνους* Plu.2.117c :—Pass., *rise together,* Lxx *Is.*14.9, *Ep.Col.*2.12, etc. ; of an invalid, *revive,* Aristid. *Or.*48(24).43.

συνεγ-καίω, aor. *-έκαυσα, help to brand, κτήνη IG*11(2).287 *A* 58 (Delos, iii B.C.). **-κηδεύω,** *bury as well,* prob. rest. in *CIG* (add.) 4303*h*[8] (Lycia). **-κλίνω** [ῐ], in Pass., *collapse completely,* D.S.3.26. II. Act., *write as an enclitic,* Sch.Th.1.11 : hence **συνεγκλῑτικός,** *ἡ, όν, enclitic,* Hdn.Gr.1.551, cf. *AB*1142. **-κωμιάζω,** *collaudo, Gloss.*

συνέδρ-α, *ἡ,* = *συνεδρεία, IG*9(1).694.95 (Corc., ii B.C.) ; = Lat. *statio,* Hsch. **-εία,** *ἡ, sitting as σύνεδροι* or *in conference, session, meeting,* Aeschin.3.93,94, *SIG*330.34 (Ilium, iv B.C.), *PFrankf.*7[v].14 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*43.30, 61(*b*).223, 72.155,171 (ii B.C.) ; *ἀποχωροῦντα ἀπὸ τῆς σ.* withdrawing from the *circle of friends,* X.*Mem.*4.2.3 ; *ἡ μετὰ τῶν φίλων σ.* his *conference* with his friends, Plb.18.54.2 ; *παρακληθεὶς ἐπὶ συνεδρείαν* Phld.*Vit.* p.31 J. ; coupled with *συμβουλή, Vit. Philonid.*p.10 C. ; *sitting* of the Roman Senate, D.C.55.3. II. *tenure of office of σύνεδρος, OGI*504.7, 507.11 (Aezani, ii A.D.). III. v. *συνεδρία.* (Written *-ία* in X. and Aeschin. ll. cc., *SIG* l.c. (gen. pl. *-ιων*), Phld.*Rh.*1.378 S., but *-εία* in other Pap. from iii B.C., also *OGI* ll. cc. and codd. of Plb. and D.C. ll. cc.) **-εύω,** (*σύνεδρος*) *sit in council,* Ἀθήνησι Aeschin.3.91, cf. 98 ; *οἱ συνεδρεύοντες members of council,* D.17.15, cf. Aeschin.3.74, *PPetr.*3 p.30 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*701.274 (iii B.C.), *OGI*56.6 (Canopus, iii B.C.), *UPZ*110.140 (ii B.C.), etc. 2. *hold a council, consult, deliberate,* D.10.6, Plb. 2.26.4, Onos.3.1 ; *σ. τινί consult with, sit in council with,* Plb.3.68.15 ; *σκεψάμενος μετὰ τῶν -όντων Ἀρποκρατίωνι στρατηγῷ PSI*10.1100.2 (ii A.D.) ; *τὸν Ἀπόλλω -ονται τῷ θεῷ τῷδε* Jul.*Or.*4.135d ; *σ. τῷ λόγῳ to be present at, take part in* a discussion, Arist.*Metaph.*987[a]2. 3. *τὰ -όμενα orders in council, decrees of the senate,* D.H.10.13. II. *lie in ambush together,* Hsch. s.v. *συνελόχισε.* 2. of troops, *close up, draw together,* Ascl.*Tact.*3.6. III. metaph., *attend, accompany, be present together,* of symptoms, Sor.2.10, Gal.7.627, 15.740, Aët.15.10 : generally, *inhere in, be a constituent of,* Phld.*Sign.*20, Longin.10.1. 2. Gramm., *τὰ συνεδρεύοντα αὐτοῖς* their *accompanying relations,* D.H.*Comp.*5, cf. 16. **-ία,** *ἡ, sitting together,* of birds from whose position favourable omens were drawn, A.*Pr.*492 (pl.) ; *τὰς διεδρείας* (v.l. *διέδρας, διεδρίας*) *καὶ τὰς συνεδρείας* (v.l. *συνεδρίας*) *οἱ μάντεις λαμβάνουσι· δίεδρα μὲν τὰ πολέμια τιθέντες, σύνεδρα δὲ τὰ εἰρηνεύοντα πρὸς ἄλληλα* Arist.*HA*608[b]28, cf. *EE*1236[b]10. (The form *συνεδρία* [ῐ] is corroborated by the metre in A. l.c., and should perh. be restd. in Arist. ll. cc. ; but cf. *συνεδρεία.*) **-ιάζω,** = *συνεδρεύω,* Lxx *Pr.*3.32. **-ιᾰκός,** *ἡ, όν, governed by a συνέδριον, πολιτεία* Plb. 31.2.12. **-ιάομαι,** poet. for *συνεδρεύω,* A.R.1.328. **-ιον,** *τό, council, σ. κατασκευάζειν, συνάγειν,* Pl.*Prt.*317d, Aeschin.3.89 ; *ὁμογνώμονες τοῦ σ. πάντες IG*14.952.28 (Acragas, iii B.C.) ; *meeting, μεταπεμφθέντων εἰς κοινὸν σ. τῶν ... δεκανῶν PTeb.*27.31 (ii B.C.) ; of a *council of war,* X.*HG*1.1.31, etc. ; of the Areopagus, Aeschin.1.91, Din.1.54 ; *τὰ σ.*, of the 600 together with the Areopagus, *IG*2[2].3640 ; of a *board of trade,* D.58.8 ; of the Roman *Senate,* Plb.1.11.1, etc. ; the Carthaginian *Senate,* Id.1.31.8 ; the Jewish *Sanhedrin, Ev.Matt.*5.22, etc. (also of local *Councils* attached to synagogues, ib.10.17, *Ev.Marc.*13.9, *Cod.Just.*1.9.17) ; the *Senate* at Constantinople, Lib.*Or.*20.37 ; *τὸ σεμνότατον σ. τῆς γερουσίας,* at Thasos, *IG*12(8).388 ; *τὸ σ. σ. τῶν γερόντων IGRom.*4.782 (Apamea) ; *τὸ χωρίον ἐν ᾧ σ. ἦν αὐτῷ τῶν πολιτῶν* Gal.6.332 ; freq. of a *congress* of Allies or Confederates, Hdt.8.56,75, X.*HG*7.1.39, D.18.22, Aeschin. 2.70, 3.58, D.S.16.89, etc. ; *τὸ σ. τῶν Ἑλλάνων IG*12(3).1259.4 (Smyrna, iv B.C.) ; *ἀμῶν* (sc. *τῶν Ἀμφικτιόνων*) *OGI*234.17 (Delph., iii B.C.), cf. *SIG*613.10 (ibid., ii B.C.) ; *τὸ Ἑλληνικὸν σ.* Plu.*Arist.* 19. 2. *place of meeting, council-chamber,* Hdt.8.79, X.*HG*2.4. 23, *POxy.*717.8 (i B.C.) ; *ἐν σ.* in *court,* Lys.9.6 ; *ἐνεπρήσθη τὰ σ. τῶν Πυθαγορείων* Plb.2.39.1. **-ίτης** [ῐ], *ου, ὁ, fellow-officer of the Guard, σ. ὧν αὐτῷ πρὸ τῶν βασιλείων θυρῶν* Nic.Dam.*Fr.*3 J. **-ος, ον,** (*ἕδρα*) *sitting with in council,* of persons, Hdt.3.34, Ps.-E.*IA*192 (lyr.) ; *ἐκ..συνέδρου καὶ τυραννικοῦ κύκλου,* = *ἐκ κύκλου τῶν συνεδρευόντων τυράννων,* S.*Aj.*749. 2. of birds, *sitting together, friendly,* Arist.*HA*608[b]29. II. as Subst., *σ., ὁ, ἡ, one who sits with others, assessor, coadjutor,* *Δίκη ξ. Ζηνὸς..νόμοις* S.*OC*1382 ; *ξύνεδροι select commissioners,* Th.4.22, cf. 5.86, *SIG*273.2 (Milet., iv B.C.), *IG*2[2].686.5 (iii B.C.) ; *delegates to the assembly* of the second Athenian league, ib.43.44 (iv B.C.), al., Isoc.8.29, Jusj.ap.D.24.150. 2. in pl., = *βουλή, IG*12(9).234.40 (Eretria, ii B.C.) ; *γνώμη συνέδρων OGI*213.1 (Didyma, iv/iii B.C.) ; *οἱ σ. τῶν νησιωτῶν* ib.40.1 (iii B.C.).

συνεέργᾰθον, συνεέργω, v. *συνέργω.*

συνεζευγμένως, Adv. part. pf. Pass., *by pairs,* Sch.Ar.*Av.*305.

συνέζομαι, Med., *sit together,* in fut. inf. *συνεδεῖσθαι,* Hsch., Phot. II. *to be assessor, βήματι Epigr.Gr.*395.4 (Amasia).

συνεθέλω, *have the same wish, consent,* Antipho 3.2.8, X.*Eq.Mag.* 9.7 ; *τινι* to a thing, Aen.Tact.11.13 ; poet. **συνθέλω,** S.*OC*1344, *Fr.*489, E.*HF*832, also in Arist.*EN*1167[a]1 : fut. *συνθελήσω* E.*Tr.* 62.

συνεθ-ίζω, *accustom,* *ἕτερον ἑτέρῳ* Pl.*R.*589a ; *σ. τινὰ ποιεῖν τι accustom* him to do.., D.13.13, Aeschin.1.24, etc. ; *σ.* [*τὰ τέκνα*] *πρὸς τὰ ψύχη accustom* them to bear cold, Arist.*Pol.*1336[a]13, cf. *HA*567[a]6 ; *make customary,* Phld.*Mus.* p.107 K. :—Pass., *become used* or *habituated,* and in aor. 1 and pf. *to have become so,* Th.4.34, Pl.*Tht.*146b, *Plt.*285a, Arist.*Pol.*1340[a]16, Sor.1.89 : c. inf., *συνειθίσθην ποιεῖν τι* Isoc.2.38, X.*Mem.*3.14.6 ; *τινι* to a thing, Arist.*Pr.* 917[a]15, Phld.*Mus.*p.102 K. : impers., *συνειθισμένον ἦν it had become the custom,* Lys.1.10. II. intr. in Act., *grow accustomed, ἐν ταῖς ἁπλαῖς..διαίταις* Epicur.*Ep.*3 p.64 U., cf. p.60 U. **-ισμός,** *ὁ, habituation,* Plot.1.3.3, Jul.*Or.*8.248a. **-ιστέον,** *one must accustom oneself,* c. inf., Pl.*R.*520c. II. *one must accustom, πρὸς ταῦτα σ. αὐτούς,* folld. by infs., Plu.2.522d.

συνειδέναι, v. *σύνοιδα.*

συνείδησις, *εως, ἡ, knowledge shared with another, τῶν ἀλγημάτων* (in a midwife) Sor.1.4. 2. *communication, information, εὑρήσεις σ. PPar.* p.422 (ii A.D.) ; *σ. εἰσήνεγκαν τοῖς κολλήγαις αὐτῶν POxy.* 123.13 (iii/iv A.D.). 3. *knowledge, λῦε ταῦτα πάντα μὴ διαλείψας ἀγαθῇ σ.* (v.l. *ἀγαθῇ τύχῃ*) Hp.*Ep.*1. 4. *consciousness, awareness,* [*τῆς αὐτοῦ συστάσεως*] Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.43, cf. Phld.*Rh.*2.140 S., 2*Ep.Cor.*4.2, 5.11, 1*Ep.Pet.*2.19 ; *τῆς κακοπραγμοσύνης* Democr.297, cf. D.S.4.65, *Ep.Hebr.*10.2 ; *κατὰ συνείδησιν ἀτάραχοι διαμενοῦσι* Hero *Bel.*73 ; *inner consciousness, ἐν σ. σου βασιλέα μὴ καταράσῃ* Lxx *Ec.*10.20 ; in 1*Ep.Cor.*8.7 *συνειδήσει* is f.l. for *συνηθείᾳ.* 5. *consciousness of right* or *wrong doing, conscience,* Periander and Bias ap. Stob.3.24.11,12, Luc.*Am.*49 ; *ἐὰν ἐγκλήματός τινος ἔχῃ σ.* Anon. *Oxy.*218(*a*) ii 19 ; *βροτοῖς ἅπασιν ἡ σ. θεός* Men.*Mon.*654, cf. Lxx *Wi.*17.11, D.H.*Th.*8 (but perh. interpol.) ; *σ. ἀγαθή Act.Ap.*23.1 ; *ἀπρόσκοπος πρὸς τὸν θεόν* ib.24.16 ; *καθαρὰ* 1*Ep.Ti.*3.9, *POsl.*17.10 (ii A.D.) ; *κολαζομένους κατὰ συνείδησιν* Vett.Val.210.1 ; *θλειβομένη τῇ σ. περὶ ὧν ἐνοσφίσατο PRyl.*116.9 (ii A.D.) ; *τὸν..θεὸν κεχολωμένον ἔχοιτο καὶ τὴν ἰδίαν σ. Ath.Mitt.*24.237 (Thyatira) ; *conscientiousness, Arch.Pap.*3.418.13 (vi A.D.).—Senses 4 and 5 sts. run one into the other, v. 1*Ep.Cor.*8.7, 10.27 sq. 6. *complicity, guilt, crime, περὶ τοῦ πεφημίσθαι αὐτὴν ἐν σ. τοιαύτῃ Supp.Epigr.*4.648.13 (Lydia, ii A.D.).

συνεῖδον, inf. *-ιδεῖν,* aor. 2 of *συνοράω.*

συνειδοποιέομαι, Pass., *to be specified together with,* Dam.*Pr.*102.

συνεικάζω, *bring into the estimate,* Ptol.*Tetr.*120. II. *copy, mimic,* Ath.9.391b.

συνείκανα· *σύνοδος,* Hsch. (fort. Dor. *συνσκανία,* v. *συσκ-*).

συνείκοσι, only in form *ξυνεείκοσι* (q.v.).

συνείκω (A), *give way, yield, τῷ καιρῷ* Plb.32.13.3, cf. 5.71.10 ; of things, *σ. τὸ ξύλον* Anon.ap.Suid., cf. D.S.2.8, Dsc.5.74, Sor.2.63 (*συνήκει* cod.), *Fract.*6.

συνείκω (B), 3 sg. *συνείκει* (*-κη* cod.)· *συμφέρει,* Hsch. : *οὐ μὴ συνείκη IG*4.156.2 (Aegina, iv B.C.) : but the latter form may be from *συνενείκη* aor. of *συμφέρω.*

συνείκω (C), late spelling (s.v.l.) of Dor. *συνίκω* = *συνήκω, ὅσα ποτὶ τὸ κοινὸν συν*[*ε*]*ίκει* the moneys which *accrue* to.., *IG*9(1).694. 121 (Corc., ii B.C.).

συνειλᾰπῐνάζω, *feast with* or *together,* Nonn.*D.*11.76.

συνειλ-έω, *crowd together, τὰ τέκνα καὶ τὰς γυναῖκας ἐς τοὺς νεωσοίκους συνειλήσας* Hdt.3.45 ; also of things, *bind together, ῥάβδους* Id.4.67 :—Pass., *to be crowded* or *pressed together, εἰς ἔλαττον* into less compass, X.*HG*7.2.8 ; *περὶ τὸν ναόν* J.*BJ*5.3.1 : abs., Plu. *Alex.*60 (so *ἑαυτὸν συνειλήσας,* of the hedgehog, Ael.*NA*6.64) ; *τροφὴ συνειληθεῖσα compressed,* Thphr.*CP*3.14.8 ; *κύστις σ. εἰς ἑωυτήν* Aret.*SD*1.7 ; *ἐς κυκεῶνα πάντα συνειλέονται* Luc.*Vit.Auct.* 14 : metaph., *σ. ἀπορίᾳ* S.E.*M.*7.304. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, rolling oneself up,* of a hedgehog, Ael.*NA*6.64 ; *rolling up,* Sch.Arat.156 ; *synthesis, ἀνάπλωσις καὶ σ.* Iamb.*Comm.Math.*12.

συνειλίσσω, v. *συνελίσσω.* **συνείλλω,** v. *συνίλλω.*

συνειλύω, *roll together*, *EM*333.42.

συνείμαρται, (*μείρομαι*) *has been determined by fate*, Aristid.*Or.*24 (44).56; *συνειμαρμένα jointly determined by fate*, Plu.2.569f, cf. Lyd. *Mens.*4.81.

σύνειμι (*εἰμί sum*), fut. *-έσομαι*, Dor. fut. *-εσσέομαι SIG*526.19 (Itanos, iii B.C.): Elean 3 pl. pres. opt. *συνέαν* ib.9 (Olympia, vi B.C.):—*to be with, be joined with*, *ἔμελλον ἔτι ξυνέσεσθαι ὀϊζυΐ* Od.7.270; *ξ. ὀνείρασιν to be haunted by* dreams, A.*Pers.*177; *σ. νόσῳ*, = *νοσεῖν*, S.*OT*303; *κακοῖς πολλοῖς ξυνοῦσα acquainted with..*, Id.*El.*600; *τῷ κόπῳ ξ.* Ar.*Pl.*321 (lyr.); *γνώμαις καὶ μερίμναις* Id.*Nu.*1404; [*πράγμασι*] *to be engaged in* business, Id.*Ra.*959; *ξ. ᾧπερ ἥδεσθον βίῳ* Id. *Fr.*583; [*μέρει πολέμου*] Th.4.18; *τρυφερῷ βίῳ σ.* Men.*Kith.Fr.*1.9; *γεωργίᾳ σ.* X.*Oec.*15.12; *εὐωχίαις, ἡδοναῖς, δείμασι*, Pl.*R.*586a,b, *Lg.* 791b; *ἀπορίᾳ, εὐδαιμονίᾳ*, Luc.*Sat.*11, *Bis Acc.*3: reversely, *ὅτῳ τὸ μὴ καλὸν ξύνεστι* S.*Ant.*372 (lyr.); *ὅτῳ γάμοι ξυνόντες ηὑρέθησαν ἀνόσιοι* Id.*OC*946; *ἐμοὶ ξύνεστιν ἐλπίς* E.*Tr.*682; *εἴ μοι ξυνείη.. μοῖρα* S.*OT*863 (lyr.): abs., *ἅται ἀεὶ ξυνοῦσαι* Id.*OC*1244 (lyr.); *τὰ πάλαι νοσήματα ξυνόντα* Id.*Aj.*338; *ὁ χρόνος ξυνὼν μακρός* Id.*OC*7. II. *have intercourse with, live with, τοῖς φονεῦσι τοῦ πατρός* Id.*El.*264, cf. E.*Fr.*897.7 (anap.), etc.; *μετά τινος* Ar.*Pl.*504, Pl.*Smp.*195b, etc.; *σ. ἐμαυτῷ live alone*, X.*Hier.*6.2; *φιλικῶς, οἰκείως ξ. τινί*, Id.*An.*6.6. 35, *HG*7.3.5; *σ. ἀλλήλοις ἐν τῷ πότῳ* Pl.*Prt.*347c: also *ξυνῆμεν.. ἐγώ τε καὶ σύ* Ar.*V.*236; *οἱ συνόντες τινί*, of fellow-travellers, *Act. Ap.*22.11: abs., *τὸν νεανίσκον συνὼν διέφθορεν* Eup.337. 2. of a woman, *live with* a husband, = *συνοικέω*, Hdt.4.9, S.*El.*276,611, etc.; and then, merely, *have sexual intercourse*, Ar.*Ec.*619 (anap.), Arist. *Pol.*1262^{a}33, *PSI*1.64.19 (i B.C.), etc.; of animals, *copulate*, Arist. *HA*540^{a}13. 3. *attend, associate with*, a teacher, X.*Mem.*1.2.8,24, etc.; also of the teacher, Id.*Cyr.*3.1.14, Pl.*Tht.*151a, etc.; of a fellow-pupil, *ἐμοὶ συνὼν ποτε περὶ μαθήματα* Gal.16.684; also of a *follower* in war, *ξ. Βρασίδᾳ* Ar.*V.*475 (lyr.); *οἱ συνόντες followers, partisans, associates, disciples*, Antipho 5.68, Pl.*Ap.*25e, *Tht.*168a, al.; *guests*, Ar.*V.*1300, X.*Smp.*1.15, etc.; *comrades* in war, Id.*Cyr.*8.2.2; *Δίκη ξυνοῦσα φωτί attending on, favouring*, A.*Th.*671, cf. S.*OT*275, etc.; *accompany, οὐδὲ τῷ ὀρέγεσθαι τὸ εὔκαιρον σύνεστι* Sor.1.38, cf. 26. 4. *have dealings with, τινι* Th.4.83; *σ. ἵπποις have to do with* them, Pl. *Ap.*25b. 5. *take part in, attend, συνόδοις Rev.Arch.*22(1925). 62 (Callatis); *ὑπογραψάντων πάντων τῶν συνόντων* all the *members* of the *σύνοδος*, *Sammelb.*7457.48 (ii B.C.). 6. abs., *αἴ κα..μὴ συννῇ* (= *συνῇ*) *γνήσια τέκνα* if there *are* not *in addition* children of the blood, *Leg.Gort.*10.41; *ὅπου κεφαλαλγία σύνεστι* Gal.16. 662. III. of heavenly bodies, *to be in conjunction*, Man.1.78, al., Gal.19.552.

σύνειμι, (*εἶμι ibo*) *go* or *come together, assemble, ἐς χῶρον ἕνα ξυνιόντες ἵκοντο* Il.4.446; *ἐς τὠυτό* Hdt.1.62; *ἐς τὸν Ἰσθμόν* Th.2. 10, cf. *SIG*835*A*4 (Delph., ii A.D.); *συνιόντος ὄχλου πολλοῦ Ev.Luc.* 8.4. 2. in hostile sense, *meet in battle*, Il.14.393, Hes.*Th.* 686; *ἐς μέσον..συνίτην μεμαῶτε μάχεσθαι* Il.6.120; *ἔριδι ξυνιόντες* 20.66, Hes.*Th.*705; *ἔριδος πέρι θυμοβόροιο* Il.16.476; *σ. ἐς τὴν μάχην* Hdt.1.80; of states, *engage in war*, Th.2.8. 3. in peaceable sense, *come together, meet to consult* or *deliberate*, ib.15, Lycurg. 126, etc.; *σ. περὶ νόμων θέσεως* Arist.*Pol.*1298^{a}17; of a conspirator, *σ. τοῖς φυγάσιν ἐπὶ καταλύσει τοῦ δήμου* Din.1.94, cf. D.24.144; also of festive meetings, *συνόδους συνιέναι* Pl.*Smp.*197d. b. of the council, *σύλλογον ὃν εἶπες συνιέναι* Id.*Lg.*962c. 4. *σ. εἰς τὴν κοινωνίαν*, of marriage, ib.773a; of copulation of animals, Arist.*HA*540^{a}10. II. of things, *gather*, *σ. ἀήρ* Pl.*Ti.*49c; *τὸ ὑγρόν* Thphr.*CP*2.19.3; of clouds, Arist.*Mete.*364^{b}33; opp. *χωρίζεσθαι*, Id.*GC*327^{b}28; *σ. πρὸς αὑτήν recur*, Pl.*Ti.*58a, cf. 76a. 2. of money, *come together, come in*, of revenue, Hdt.1.64, 4.1. 3. *to be contracted*, *σ. καὶ ψύχεσθαι* Arist. *Mete.*342^{a}19. 4. of stars, *come into conjunction*, Man.2.423, al.; of the moon, *συνιούσης*, opp. *αὐξομένης*, Lyd.*Mens.*3.11.

σύνειξις, *εως, ἡ, giving way*, Sor.*Fract.*16.

συνεῖπον, imper. *σύνειπε* Hyp.*Lyc.*20, aor. of *συναγορεύω* or *σύμφημι*:—*speak with* any one, *confirm* what another says, *τί τινι* Isoc. 20.22, cf. X.*Cyr.*4.2.46, etc.; opp. *ἀντειπεῖν*, Lys.12.34. 2. *σ. τισὶ advocate* their cause, Is.4.1, cf. D.21.206: generally, *help, further*, *σ. ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις τινός* Isoc.*Ep.*3.3. 3. *tell along with, help to tell*, E.*Hipp.*557 (lyr.). 4. 1 aor. Med. *συνειπάμην, agree, conspire*, c. inf., Lxx *Da.*2.9, D.H.5.51: abs., *συνειπάμεναι ἐπένθησαν* ib.48; *καθάπερ σοι συνειπάμην* as I *arranged* with you, *PCair.Zen.*229.6 (iii B.C.).

συνείργνῡμι, = *συνέργω*, Plu.*Rom.*5.—Pass., *ἐς θάλαμον* Id.*Alex.* 2; *ἐν δεσμῷ* Id.2.493d, cf. *Crass.*8.

συνείργω, v. *συνέργω.*

συνειρμός, *ὁ, connexion, τῶν λόγων* Demetr.*Eloc.*180.

συνείρω, Aeol. aor. part. fem. *συνέρραισ(α)* dub. in Sapph.78:—*string together*, Ar.*Av.*1079; *ᾠδαῖς τε καὶ ὀρχήσεσιν ἀλλήλοις* Pl.*Lg.* 654a; *σ.* [*ὀνόματα*] *connect* them with their roots, Id.*Cra.*425b; *σ. ἐπανελθόντες ἐπὶ τὴν ἀρχὴν μέχρι τῆς τελευτῆς τὸν λόγον trace its connexion*, Id.*Plt.*267a; *σ.* [*τοὺς κύνας*] *ἀπό τινος lead* them on *connectedly* from a point, X.*Cyn.*6.21; *σ. στεφάνους* Aristid.1.143J.; *ὄρπακας ἀνήτοιο* (–*τω* codd.) Sapph. l.c.:—Pass., *συνείρεται τὸ ἐφεξῆς is closely connected, follows of itself*, Arist.*GA*741^{b}9, cf. *GC*336^{b}33; *συνειρομένη πραγματεία* a *connected* system, Id.*Metaph.*986^{a}7. II. in speaking, freq. in a disparaging sense, *σ. λόγους ἀπνευστεί* D.18.308; *συνείρουσι μὲν τοὺς λόγους, ἴσασι δ' οὔπω* Arist.*EN*1147^{a}21, cf. Phld.*Rh.*1.247 S.; *ὑπὸ τὴν ἀναπνοὴν ἑπτὰ καὶ πέντε στίχους σ.*, in a breath, Plb.10. 47.9; *σ. λήρους* Luc.*Tim.*9, cf. *Nigr.*8, *Bacch.*7; also simply of a continuous speech, *σ. καθ' ἓν ἕκαστον* Isoc.15.184; *σ. τὰς ἑξῆς πράξεις* D.S.16.76; *τὴν κατηγορίαν* Luc.*Pisc.*22; *τὸ γνῶθι σαυτὸν πολλάκις* Id.*DMort.*2.2. 2. seemingly intr. (sc. *λόγους*), *discourse*, *περὶ τῆς κλοπῆς* Id.*Prom.*5; *connect one's reasoning, continue* the subject, Arist.*Top.*158^{a}37, *Metaph.*995^{a}10, 1093^{b}27; *σ. εἰς τὸ πρόσω* Id.*Div. Somn.*464^{b}4; *ἀπὸ τῶν εἰρημένων* Id.*GA*716^{a}4: and then, more generally, *continue*, c. part., *συνεῖρον ἀπιόντες*, i.e. they went off *without pausing*, X.*Cyr.*7.5.6; *σ. κινούμενος continue* moving, Arist.*Ph.*262^{a} 16, cf. Diocl.*Fr.*142: abs., *to be continuous* or *connected*, Arist.*SE* 175^{a}30, *Mete.*362^{b}29, *GC*318^{a}13, al., Epicur.*Ep.*3 p.64 U.

συνεισ-άγω [*ᾰ*], *bring in together, τὰ ἐπιτήδεια* X.*Cyr.*3.2.24; *τὰ ἱερὰ ὀφειλήματα PEleph.*26.6 (iii B.C.); *ἡ ἔχθρα σ. τῷ μίσει φθόνον* Plu.2. 91b, cf. *Placit.*1.27.3, Hierocl. *in CA*6 p.428M., 22 p.468M.:—Med., *πυροῦ* [*ἀρτάβας*] *σ. τῇ ἐφετείᾳ φορολογίᾳ BGU*1760.28 (i B.C.):—Pass., *ᾧ συνεισάγεται in* which *is included..*, S.E.*P.*2.86, cf. Steph. *in Hp.*1.107D. **-ακτος,** *ον, introduced together*: Lat. *synisactas*, expld. by *sociatrices, pudicas vel abstinentes* (i.e. a priest's *housekeeper*), *Gloss.* 2. *θυγατέρες σ. illegitimate*, Eust.1954.8. **-βαίνω,** *embark in together with, ξυνεισβὰς πλοῖον..ναύταισι* A.*Th.*602; *ταὐτὸν Ἀργῷον σκάφος* E.*Med.*477; *εἰς τὸ πλοῖον* Antipho 5.82. **-βάλλω,** intr., *make an inroad into* a country *together, join in an inroad, ἐς Ἀθήνας* Hdt.9.17; *μετά τινων with* others, X.*HG*6.5.22: abs., Th. 2.31, 4.94; *join in a charge*, X.*Cyr.*7.1.30. II. *enter together, σύν τισι* J.*BJ*3.7.31; *appear together with*, of symptoms, *τῷ νοσήματι* Gal.17(2).390, cf. 17(1).503; of bodily constitution, Id.10.234; of states of the weather, Id.17(1).24. **-βολή,** *ἡ, clash* of fighters, Eust.76.10. **-δίδωμι,** *submit* to a court *together with* another, *μοι συγχώρησιν* Mitteis *Chr.*31 ii 11 (ii B.C.). **-δύω,** *slip into together*, Arist.*Mir.*838^{b}5. **-ειμι,** (*εἶμι ibo*) *go in* or *enter together*, Id.*Resp.*472^{a}9, *Col.*794^{a}26; *δεῦρο σὺ ξυνείσιθι ἐμοί* Athenio 1. 45. **-ελαύνω,** intr., *enter along with*, Plu.*Art.*13, 2.814d. **-ένξις,** *εως, ἡ, collatio, Gloss.* **-έρχομαι,** *enter along with* or *together, σοὶ δόμους* E.*Hel.*327; *ἐς οἴκους τινί* ib.1083; *ἐς τὸ τεῖχος* Th.4.57; *οἴκαδε* And.4.17; *εἰς τὴν οἰκίαν* Mitteis *Chr.*91 ii 26 (ii A.D., prob.); of things, S.E.*P.*1.10, Gal.*UP*8.7, Lib.*Or.*64.12, etc. **-ευπορέω,** *furnish besides, σοι ταῦτα* Ath.9.367b. **-ηγέομαι,** *help in introducing, λόγους* Plu.2.795b. **-θρῴσκω,** in form *-θορεῖ*, sine expl., Hsch. **-κατοικέω,** *settle in together*, dub. l. in Hp.*Ep.*23. **-κρίνομαι** [*ῐ*], Pass., *to be introduced* (as into the body) *with* or *together, ταῖς ἀναπνοαῖς τὴν ὁδμὴν Placit.*4.17.2; of chemical reactions, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.43B.

συνείσομαι, v. *σύνοιδα.*

συνεισ-πέμπω, *send into along with*, Ael.*VH*12.43 codd. **-πηδάω,** *leap into with*, c. dat., App.*Mith.*98. **-πίπτω,** *rush in along with* or *together, εἰς τὴν θάλατταν* X.*An.*5.7.25; esp. of soldiers pursuing the besieged to their own gates and getting in with them, *σ. φεύγουσι ἐς τὸ τεῖχος* Hdt.3.55, cf. 78, 9.102, Th.6.100, X.*HG*7.2.7, etc.; *μετὰ σοῦ* Ar. *Ec.*1095; *σ. εἴσω τῶν πυλῶν σὺν τῷ ὄχλῳ* X.*An.*7.1.18; *κατὰ τὰς πύλας* Id.*HG*4.7.6: abs., Lys.3.15; of fevers, Paul.Aeg.4.22. **-πλέω,** *sail into together, εἰς λιμένα* X.*HG*1.6.16: abs., Eun.*VS* p.485B. **-ποιέω,** *admit to a share in, χάρισι, φιλίαις*, Plu.2.482e,484d. **-πορεύομαι,** *enter together, ἅμα τινί* D.H.9.52; *ὁ λογισμὸς σ. ταῖς γνώμαις* Ph.1. 112. **-πράσσω,** Att. *-ττω, help* one (*τινι*) *in exacting* money *from* another (*τινα*), D.49.69, cf. *IG*2^{2}.111.14, *SIG*1215.9 (Myconus, iii/ii B.C.); *τιμωρίας παρά τινων* D.H.10.11. **-ρέω,** *flow in together*, J.*BJ* 2.17.6, Ael.*NA*1.2. **-τρέχω,** *run into together*, Aen.Tact.39.1,2, App.*Pun.*113. **-φέρω,** *join in paying war-tax* (*εἰσφορά*), X.*HG*2.1. 5 (with v.l.), D.H.4.11, etc.: generally, *join in payments*, *PGrenf.*1. 13.3 (ii B.C.), *OGI*455.16 (Aphrodisias, i B.C., Senatus consultum), 483.33 (Pergam., ii A.D.): metaph., *σ. τι ἐπί τι, πρός τι*, Ptol.*Geog.*1. 6.2, Them.*Or.*7.88a; *εἴς τι* Sor.1.33, Jul.*Or.*1.4d (Med.):—Med., *σ. κριόν* Alciphr.3.35. 2. metaph., *ὃς ἂν μὴ συνεισενέγκῃ τὰ σχήματα τοῖς λόγοις make* gestures *appropriate to* his words, Lib.*Or.*64.74. II. in literal sense, *insert* or *administer at the same time*, Sor.2.62, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.23. III. Pass., of property, *to be brought into the common stock* by one or other party to a marriage, *PMasp.* 151.181 (vi A.D.), *PFlor.*93.18 (vi A.D.), etc. **-φορά,** *ἡ, joint contribution*, Poll.8.157, *Arch.Pap.*6.219 (Elephantine, ii A.D.), *OGI* 609.17 (Syria, iii A.D.), *CIG*4422 (Trajanopolis), Asp. *in EN*73. 22. **-φορος,** *ον, liable for payment of contributions* or *taxes, τοῖς.. στεφάνοις Sammelb.*7337.26 (i B.C.); *τῇ γινομένῃ δαπάνῃ PFlor.*18.25 (ii A.D.), cf. *Sammelb.*4284.11 (iii A.D.). **-φρέω,** *let into together*, Hsch.

συνεκ-βαίνω, *go out together, ἐπὶ τὸ ὄρος* X.*An.*4.3.22, cf. Str.15. 2.13. **-βάλλω,** *cast out along with, τῷ τέκνῳ τὰς μήτρας* Hdt.3. 108; *τὸ πνεῦμα μετὰ τῶν φθόγγων* Arist.*Aud.*804^{b}9; of the effects of sneezing, Gal.2.883, Aët.6.97. 2. *assist in casting out* or *expelling*, X.*HG*3.2.13, 6.5.33; *Περίανδρον τοῖς ἐπιθεμένοις* Periander *with the help of* the other assailants, Arist.*Pol.*1304^{a}32. II. intr. of a river, *discharge itself together*, Ael.*NA*14.23. **-βῐβάζω,** causal of *συνεκβαίνω, help in bringing out, τὰς ἁμάξας*, sc. from the mud, X. *An.*1.5.7. **-βῐόω,** *live to the end along with, τῷ -βεβιωκέναι τῇ λύπῃ*, i.e. their not ceasing to grieve before they died, Lib.*Or.*2. 62. **-βλύζω,** *spirt out together*, Sor.1.36. **-βοάω,** *shout out together*, Hdn.2.2.10; *ὅτι..* D.C.39.19. **-βοηθέω,** *join in going out to aid* one, D.S.25.10. **-βόσκομαι,** *absorb, suck up as well*, Gal.12.29. **-βράσσω,** of the sea, *throw on shore along with, στρατηλάτην ναύταις* Lyc.898:—Pass., *to be ejected*, Hsch. **-δᾰ-**

πᾰνάω, *use up together*, Gal.10.1016. **-δέχομαι,** *take on oneself a share of*, [ὀργήν] Plu.2.482e; [ἡδονὴ] *σ. τὸν κάμνοντα takes* him *over along with* (the remedies), ib.662b. II. *supply in thought a word or phrase in connexion*, Corn.*ND*17,30, S.E.*P.*1.200,202.

συνεκδημ-έω, Dor. **συνεσδᾱμέω** *IG*12(5).868 *A*7 (Cretan, found at Tenos) :—*go* or *be abroad with another*, Ephor.96J., *PCair.Zen.* 396.2 (iii B.C.), Plu.*Cat.Mi.*5. **-ητικός,** ἡ, ὁν, *fond of going abroad together*, name of a play by Ion, Poll.2.88. **-ία,** ἡ, *being* or *going abroad together*, *Gloss.* **-ος,** ὁ, *fellow-traveller*, *Act.Ap.*19.29, J.*Vit.* 14, Plu.*Oth.*5, Palaeph.45; = Lat. *comes*, *συνέγδημος* Μεσσάλλα τοῦ ἀνθυπάτου *OGI*494.13 (Milet., ii A.D.) : Dor. nom. pl. **συνέγδᾱμοι,** of private persons *accompanying* a public mission, *IG*12(8).186.9 (Samothrace, i B.C.). 2. *σ. συντάγματα portable* handbooks, *vade-mecums*, Paul.Aeg.*Prooem.*; *σ. κολλούριον* Aët.7.103.

συνεκ-διαφορέομαι, Pass., *to be dispersed also*, Olymp. *in Mete.* 281.15. **-δῐδάσκω,** *teach together*, Dexipp.*in Cat.*42.11. **-δίδωμι,** *join in giving out*, *τὴν ἀποχήν PFlor.*95.15 (iv A.D.); *yield up together*, *αὐτούς* Plu.*Dem.*23; *give out also*, Id.2.699b :—Pass., Philostr. *VA*3.39. 2. *help* a poor man *in portioning out* his daughter (cf. ἐκδίδωμι I.2), *σ. τισὶ θυγατέρας* Lys.19.59, D.18.268 :—Med., *PEnteux.*91.2 (iii B.C., but dub. sens.), D.H.2.10. 3. Pass., *to be lent as well*, of money, Lys.*Oxy.*1606.323. II. intr., *end in like manner*, *EM*812.51 :—Pass., ib.800.21. **-δῐκος,** ὁ, *fellow-ἔκδικος*, *Inscr.Prien.*111.129(i B.C.), *Supp.Epigr.*4.230(Mylasa). **-δοτος,** ον, *co-responsible* (?), *PAvrom.*1*B*29 (i B.C.). **-δοχή,** ἡ, *understanding one thing with another*: hence in Rhet., *synecdoche*, an indirect mode of expression, *when the whole is put for a part* or *vice versa*, Quint.*Inst.*8.6.19, Aristid.Quint.2.9, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom.*22. **-δοχικός,** ἡ, ὁν, *making use of συνεκδοχή*. Adv. **-κῶς** *by way of synecdoche*, D.S.5.31 (prob. a gloss). **-δρομή,** ἡ, *running out together*: metaph., *following the same rule*, *analogy*, A.D.*Adv.*142.9, *Synt.* 49.14, Simp.*in Ph.*274.25, Eust.341.22, *EM*66.52. **-δρομικῶς,** Adv. *approximately*, λέγειν Sch.Iamb.*in Nic.*p.131 P., Sch.Th. 1.10. **-δύομαι,** Med., *put off together*, ἅμα κιθῶνι ἐκδυομένῳ συνεκδύεται καὶ *τὴν αἰδῶ γυνή* Hdt.1.8, imitated by Chor.14.6 p.182 F.-R. II. Pass., *go out together*, Polyaen.2.31.2. **-ζέω,** *boil up together*, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.42. **-θειάζω,** *join in placing among the gods*, Plu.2.492d. **-θερμαίνω,** *make hot like oneself*, Id.*Pomp.* 8, Gal.7.387 :—Pass., Hp.*Vict.*2.66. **-θέω,** *run out along with*, τινὶ ἐκ τῶν τάξεων App.*Mith.*49: metaph., *σ. τῷ πάθει ὁ λογισμός* Gal.5.375: abs., *run out of bounds also*, εἰ καὶ τὸ τοῦ λόγου συνεκθέοι μῆκος Jul.*Or.*2.54b. **-θηλύνω,** *help to make womanish*, Clearch. 4, J.*BJ*7.8.7. **-θλῖβω** [ῑ], *squeeze out together*, Arist.*Pr.*876^{b}1 (Pass.): Gramm. (cf. ἔκθλιψις), Sch.Heph.p.106C. **-θνῄσκω,** *faint along with* or *together*, *-θανεῖν τῷ πώματι*, i.e. drink till wine and drinker fail together, E.*Cyc.*571.

συνεκκαίδεκα, *sixteen together*, *by sixteens*, D.18.104.

συνεκ-καίω, *set on fire together*, τὰ δένδρα Ael.*VH*13.1; *τὸν ἀέρα* Plu.*Alex.*35; *αὐτῷ τὸ πᾶν σῶμα* Gal.11.406: abs., *help to flare up*, Thphr.*Ign.*27,37: metaph., *help to inflame*, τινα Plb.3.14.3; *τὸν θυμόν* Plu.*Pel.*19, *Caes.*44. **-κᾰλέομαι,** Med., *call out* or *excite together*, τινὰς πρός τι Plb.18.19.11, cf. 11.1^{a}.2; *τὴν ὄρεξιν* Plu.2. 917c; *τὴν ὁρμήν* Thphr.*Sud.*16. **-κάμνω,** *work out together*, τι Them.*Or.*3.42d. **-κειμαι,** Pass., *to be exposed with* a child, Men. *Epit.*136,233, Hld.2.31, Longus 4.18. **-κενόω,** *empty out together*, *τοὺς χολώδεις χυμούς* Gal.15.638 :—Pass., Id.4.713, 15.78. **-κεντέω,** *pierce* or *stab at once*, Lxx 2*Ma.*5.26. **-κλέπτω,** *help to steal away*, E.*Tr.*1018, *Hel.*1370; *σ. γάμους help in concealing* it, Id.*El.*364.

συνεκκλησι-άζω, *share in membership of the ἐκκλησία*, *IG*9(1).32. 13 (Stiris, ii B.C.), Plu.*Sol.*18 : hence **-αστής,** οῦ, ὁ, Poll.6.157.

συνεκ-κλίνω [ῑ], *decline* (morally) *together*, Posidon.ap.Gal.5. 469. **-κλῐτικός,** ἡ, όν, *conjugable*, λέξεις, i.e. verbs, Dosith. p.406K. **-κλύζω,** *wash out together*, Arist.*Col.*795^{b}6 :—Pass., Id. *GA*727^{b}16, Dsc.2.101. **-κολυμβάω,** *swim out from together*, Gal. *Protr.*5,14. **-κομίζω,** *help to carry away*, *αὐτῷ τὴν μητέρα* Isoc. 19.20. 2. *attend the funeral of*, Phylarch.26J., Plu.*CG*14 :—Pass., *Mitt.Ver.Klass.Philol.in Wien* 10.122 (Ephesus, i A.D.). II. *σ. τινὶ κακά, πόνους*, Κύπριν, *help* one *in bearing* them, E.*Or.*685, *El.*73, *Hipp.* 465. **-κόπτω,** *help to cut away*, X.*An.*4.8.8. 2. *excise also*, Antyll.ap.Aët.7.74; *τὴν πίστιν* Plu.2.1101c. 3. *cut off also*, *κλῆμα τὸ τοὺς βότρυας ἔχον συνεκκοπέντας Gloss.* **-κρῑνω** [ῑ], *help in clearing out by secretion*, Arist.*GA*737^{b}35 :—Pass., *to be got rid of by secretion also*, *σ. ἡ περίττωσις* ib.727^{a}17; *ἱδρῶτι with* the perspiration, Id.*Mete.*357^{b}4, cf. 370^{b}15 (v.l. συγκρ-), Plu.*Crass.*33, Gal.18(1).40, al. **-κρούομαι,** *to be driven from one's purpose with*, *τῇ πάντων φορᾷ* Plu.*Caes.*33; *τῇ διανοίᾳ* Vett.Val.238.33 cod. V (*συννεκροῦται* cod. S). **-λᾰλέω,** *utter along with*, Eust.728. 55. **-λαμβάνω,** *take out together with*, τινί τι Ptol.*Harm.*2. 3 (Pass.). II. *farm* taxes *with*, *σ. ἄλλοις τὴν αὐτὴν ἔγληψιν εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ ἔτος UPZ*114.16 (ii B.C., συνεγ-). **-λάμπω,** *shine forth together*, Plu.2.627c, Longin.44.3. **-λεαίνω,** *pound together*, Dsc. *Alex.*4, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.1056, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.71. **-λέγομαι,** Med., *choose*, *select*, Gal.11.362. 2. *contract* an illness, Luc.*Ep.Sat.*28 (v.l. συνελέξαντο). **-λειόω,** = συνεκλεαίνω, Apollon.ap.Gal.12.528, Dsc.3.23(v.l. -λεαιν-), Alex.Trall.7.5. **-λείπω,** *vanish with* or *also*, Str.10.2.12, Plu.2.415f,777a, al., Gal.12.412; Νομᾶ.. *ἐν εἰρήνῃ τὴν Ῥώμην ὑπάρχειν συνεξέλιπε ended with* his life, Plu.*Comp.Lyc.Num.*4. **-λεκτός,** ἡ, όν, *chosen along with* or *together*, 1*Ep.Pet.*5.13. **-λέπω,** *help to hatch out*, Porph.*Abst.* 3.10. **-λύω,** *help to relax*, *enfeeble*, Onos.10.11; *τὴν τρυφερίαν τοῦ σπέρματος* Sor.1.46 :—Pass., *to be relaxed along with*, c. dat., ib.25; *συνεκλελυμένοι τοῖς σώμασι τὰς ψυχάς* Plu.2.596a; *πάντα συνεκλέλυται AP*6.56 (Maced.); of language, *lose its force with*, *τῷ μήκει τῶν χρόνων* Longin.39.4. **-μᾰλάσσω,** *soften completely*, Damocr.ap.Gal.14. 200, Dsc.1.66. **-μαρτῠρέω,** *bear favourable testimony to*, *ὁ θεὸς τῷ βασιλεῖ OGI*237.6 (Iasus, ii B.C.). **-μᾰχέω,** *march out to fight together*, Ar.*Lys.*1154. **-μοχλεύω,** *join in forcing open*, ib.430. **-πέμπω,** *send out* or *forth together*, *τοὺς ἀχρείους εἰς Πελλήνην* X.*HG*7.2.18; *τοὺς οἰκέτας* Id.*Oec.*7.35; *τῶν ἅμ' αὐτοῖς -θέντων ἐπὶ Θερμοπύλας* D.S. 11.4; *help to get away*, Plu.*Brut.*45 :—Pass., Id.*Mar.*40. 2. of things, *send forth* or *eject together*, *τὸ πῶμα* Pl.*Ti.*91a; *φωνήν* Anon. ap.Suid. s.v. *φιμοῖ*. **-πεπαίνω,** *help to ripen*, Plu.2.700f. **-περάω,** *come out together*, Aret.*SD*2.11; *μετά τινος* X.*Cyn.*4.5. **-πέσσω,** Att. **-ττω,** *digest*, *get rid of by digestion*, Arist.*Pr.*868^{a}30, Plu.2.647e, Ael.*VH*12.37; *help to digest*, Plu.2.648f. II. *assist in ripening*, Thphr.*CP*4.9.5; *make mild*, *mellow*, *οἶνον* Plu.2.676b, al. **-πηδάω,** *run out together*, *PTeb.*15.4 (ii B.C.); *spring out along with*, *ὁ θυμὸς τῇ γνώμῃ* Philostr.*Her.*19.5. **-πῐαστέον,** *one must press out together*, *Gp.*3.7. **-πῐέζω,** *premo*, *Gloss.* **-πικραίνομαι,** Pass., *to be much provoked also*, Plu.2.468b. **-πίμπρημι,** *inflame also*, *τὸν ἀέρα* Arist.*Mete.*371^{a}17. **-πίνω** [ῑ], *drink off together*, *τὸ κέρας* X.*An.*7.3.32. **-πίπτω,** *fall out* or *be ejected together*, Hp.*Vict.*1. 27 (v.l. συνεμ-), Arist.*HA*587^{a}13; *αἴσθησις -ουσα μετὰ τοῦ αἰσθητοῦ* Pl.*Tht.*156b; *δεῖ .. συνεκπίπτειν τὴν ὅρασιν τῷ ὁρατῷ* Plot.5.3.10, cf. 6.2.9. II. c. dat., *rush out together with*, Plu.*Pel.*32, *Lys.*28; *to be carried away by*, *ταῖς ὁρμαῖς τῶν πολιτῶν* Id.*Per.*20, cf. Plb.27.9. 9. 2. *to be driven out* or *banished together with*, Plu.*Ant.*32. 3. *disappear together with*, *ἀτμὸς σ. ἀπιόντι τῷ θερμῷ* Id.2.946a, cf. Luc. *Hist.Conscr.*62. III. (from voting tablets *coming out of* the urn in which they were collected) *come out in agreement*, *happen to agree*, *κατὰ τὠυτὸ αἱ γνῶμαι συνεξέπιπτον* Hdt.1.206; *αἱ γνῶμαι αἱ πλεῖσται σ. ναυμαχέειν agreed in advising* to fight, Id.8.49; *οἱ πολλοὶ σ. Θεμιστοκλέα κρίνοντες agreed in* choosing, ib.123. 2. c. dat., *come out equal* to another, *run a dead heat with* him, *ἀγωνιζόμενος στάδιον συνεξέπιπτε τῷ πρώτῳ* Id.5.22, cf. Plu.2.1045d. IV. *fail together*, *ἔν τινι* Demad.8 (s.v.l.); of a play, *to be rejected together with* the actor, Luc.*Nigr.*8. V. of flesh, *fall away together*, Pl. *Ti.*84b. VI. *degenerate together*, *εἴς τι* Longin.41.1. **-πλέω,** Ion. **-πλώω**: fut. inf. **-πλευσεῖσθαι** Lys.13.25 :—*sail out along with*, c. dat., Hdt.1.5, etc.; *μετά τινος* Lys.13.27: abs., ib.25, Th.4.3: Συνεκπλέουσα or **-αι,** name of a Comedy by Philippides. **-πληρόω,** *fill up the measure of*, *complete*, *τὸ ἐλλιπές* Plb.16.28.2; *τὰς ἐπιβολάς* Id.14.4.3; *indulge to the full*, *τὰς ὁρμάς* Id.3.78.5. **-πλήσσω,** Att. **-ττω,** *combine to carry away* (metaph.), *τὸν ἀκροατήν* Plu.2. 41c. **-πνέω,** *breathe one's last along with*, τινι E.*IT*684, cf. *PHerc.* 1041.3; *σ. τῷ χαίρειν* Luc.*Laps.*3. **-ποιέω,** *suffice*, *IG*2^{2}.968.43 (ii B.C.) :—Pass., *to be sufficiently supplied by*, *χορηγίαις* Plb.6.49.7; cf. ἐκποιέω III. **-πολεμέω,** *vanquish together*, Lxx *De.*1.30, al., D.S. 15.25, 16.43. **-πολεμόω,** *excite to war together*, *αὐτὸν* (sc. Ἰουστινιανὸν) Πέρσαις Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. *πολεμῶσαι* :—Pass., *become hostile together*, *πρὸς ἀλλήλους* Plu.2.380b. **-πονέω,** *help in working out*, *τῷ θανόντι χάριτα* E.*Hel.*1378; *help in achieving* or *effecting*, *φυγάς* Id.*IT*1063; *τάδε* Id.*Hel.*1406. 2. without acc., *σ. τινί join in labour with*, *assist to the utmost*, Id.*Ion* 850, *Fr.*136; *συνεκπονοῦσα κῶλον* perh. *sharing the* leg-*work*, i.e. helping me to walk, Id.*Ion* 740. **-πορεύομαι,** Pass., *go forth together with*, τινι Lxx *Jd.*13. 25: abs., Plb.6.32.5. **-πορέω,** *help to provide*, Ecphant.ap.Stob. 4.7.64. **-πορίζω,** *help in procuring* or *supplying*, τινί τι X.*An.* 5.8.25; *προφάσεις* Plu.2.73e; *τὰ ἀναγκαῖα* Hierocl. *in CA*11 p.444M. **-ποτέα,** (*συνεκπίνω*) *one must drink off at the same time*, *καὶ τὴν τρύγα* Ar.*Pl.*1085. **-πράσσομαι,** Ion. **-πρήσσομαι,** Med., *assist in avenging*, *συνεξεπρήξαντο αὐτῷ τὸν..θάνατον* Hdt.7.169; cf. *συμπράσσω* III. **-πτωμα,** ατος, τό, *concomitant feature*, Phld.*Mort.* 36. **-πῠρόω,** *inflame together*, in Pass., Pl.*Ti.*65e, Diocl.*Fr.* 147, Gal.7.278. **-ραίνω,** *distil at the same time*, *ὑγρότητα* Thphr. *HP*3.13.2. **-ρέω,** *flow* or *run out along with* or *together*, Aret.*SD* 2.11: metaph., *vanish together*, Epict.*Gnom.*19. **-ροφέω,** *gulp down together*, Max.Tyr.20.4. **-σάττω,** v. συνεσσάδδω. **-στρᾰτεύω,** *march out together*, J.*AJ*7.10.1. **-σῴζω,** *help in preserving* or *delivering*, ξένον S.*OC*566; *τὸ σῶμα ἡ ψυχὴ σ. with itself*, Antipho 5. 93. **-τᾰνύω,** = συνεκτείνω, Hp.*Art.*57. **-τᾰπεινόω,** *join in making submissive*, τισὶ ἑαυτόν Plu.2.529e. **-τάσσω,** Att. **-ττω,** *arrange in line with*, X.*Cyr.*6.3.18. **-τείνω,** *prostrate beside*, Ἄρει *τὴν Ἀφροδίτην* Heraclit.*All.*54 :—Pass., *to be extended together*, Gal.*UP*2.15. 2. trans., *extend together with*, *τῇ διανοίᾳ ἑαυτήν* (sc. ὄψις) Ph.2.23, cf. Zos.4.33; *μακρῷ βίῳ .. πόλεμον* Lib. *Or.*38.18. II. intr., *extend along with*, *be equal*, τινι *Placit.*4.13. 11 codd.Plu.(*συνεντεινομένου* Stob.) :—Pass., Gal.*UP*10.9. **-τελέω,** *help in completing*, *τὰ πράγματα* Aristid.1.442J.; *help in ripening*, Thphr.*CP*1.13.9. **-τέμνω,** *excise together with*, *ἀδικίᾳ κοιλίαν* Plu. 2.159c :—Pass., *to be excised also*, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.5.2.

συνεκτέον, (*συνέχω*) *one must keep together*, *τοὺς ἀγαθοὺς ἄνδρας* X.*Cyr.*7.5.70.

συνεκ-τήκω, *dissolve off as well*, *τὸ σαρκίον* Gal.*UP*10.11. **-τίθημι,** *put on shore along with*, c. dat., Plu.2.27c; *τὰ καθαρτικὰ αὐτὰ σ. carry* themselves *off also*, S.E.*M.*8.480 :—Med., *expose together with*, Hld.4.8, al. :—Pass. in same sense, Men.*Epit.*59. **-τῐθηνέομαι,** *assist in fostering*, Plu.2.321d,662b.

συνεκτικός, ή, όν, (συνέχω) *fit for holding together*, ἡ τῶν ὅλων σ. αἰτία Arist.*Mu.*397^{b}9; τὸ σ. Plu.2.735f; τὸ ἐν ἑνὶ πάντων σ. Jul.*Or.*4.135c; σ. τόνος Plu.2.946c; σ. αἴτιον, in Stoic Philos., οὗ παρόντος μένει τὸ ἀποτέλεσμα καὶ αἰρομένου αἴρεται, *Stoic.*2.121, cf. 273; σ. αἰτία ib.144; σ. αἴτιον νοσήματος Gal.15.111; σ. δύναμις Id.7.525, cf. 1.85, 9.2, Sor.2.3; τὰ σ. τῶν λόγων the *essence* of the argument, A.D. *Adv.*141.21; τὸ -κώτατον δόγμα the *most essential*.., Ph.1.283; -κώτατα *the most essential* doctrines, Iamb.*VP*32.226; -κώτατον κεφάλαιον Vett.Val.172.28; σ. τᾶς σωφροσύνας Phintys ap.Stob.4.23.61 (Sup.); of the soul, σ. ἑαυτῆς self-*maintaining*, Hierocl.p.29A.; v. συνακτικός I. 1. 2. *firmly gripping*, of wrestlers, Philostr.*Gym.*38. II. Adv. -κῶς *summarily*, Procl.*in Alc.*p.52C., Zonar.

συνεκ-τίκτω, *bring forth together*, τροφὴν σ. τοῖς τέκνοις *produce* food *simultaneously with* the young, as oviparous animals do, Arist.*GA*774^{b}30, cf. *Pol.*1256^{b}10, cj. in Pl.*Tht.*156b. **-τίνω** [ῑ], fut. -τείσω, *pay along with* or *together*, *help in paying*, Id.*Lg.*855b, D.53.26, Plu.*Rom.*13. **-τοκίζω,** *help in parturition*, Sm.*Is.*66.9. **-τομή,** ή, f.l. for οὖν ἐκτ. in Ph.*Bel.*64.27 codd. (pl.). **-τρᾰχηλίζομαι,** Pass., *to be thrown as by a horse*, Plu.2.802d. **-τρᾰχύνομαι,** Pass., *to be furious together*, of torrents, Id.*Sull.*16. **-τρέπομαι,** Pass., *vary with*, c. dat., Ptol.*Tetr.*3 (as cited by Sch.p.4): abs., *vary together*, Gal.6.384. **-τρέφω,** *rear up along with* or *together*, τὸ γεννηθὲν κοινῇ μετ' ἐκείνου Pl.*Smp.*209c; σ. τοὺς παῖδας *assist in bringing* them *up*, Id.*Mx.*249a: metaph., πῦρ Plu.*Brut.*31:—Pass., *grow up with*, συνεκτραφεὶς ἐμοί E.*IT*709, cf. And.1.48, Luc.*Am.*32. **-τρέχω,** aor. -έδρᾰμον, *run out along with* or *together*, *sally out together*, X.*HG*4.3.17, *Ages.*2.11; σ. ἅμα τῷ λόγῳ *rushed together to the rescue of* the argument, Plu.2.933f; *to be an accomplice*, ἰδών ποτ' αἰσχρὸν πρᾶγμα μὴ συνεκδράμῃς Men.*Mon.*272. b. Astrol., of the moon in conjunction, μηδέπω τὰς τοῦ Ἡλίου συνεκδραμούσης αὐγάς not yet having *abetted* (sc. by reflection) the sun's rays, Heph.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).158. 2. of plants, *shoot up together*, Thphr.*CP*5.6.11 (v.l.). II. *fall to the lot of*, Plb.5.33.7, 10.40.6, 12.13.5, 38.5.3. 2. *coincide*, τῶν οἰωνισμάτων οἷς συνεξέδραμεν ὁ τόκος Lib.*Or.*59.26; τῇ ἀκολουθίᾳ πως τοῦ λόγου συνεξέδραμεν the digression *suited* in a way the sequence of the argument, Gal.10.238. III. *to be of the same length*, D.H.*Comp.*26, Plu.2.723b; *have the same ending by analogy*, A.D.*Pron.*55.5, al., Eust.769.28. **-τρίβω** [ῑ], *destroy utterly together*, Lxx *Wi.*11.19. **-τροφος,** ον, *reared up together*, ib.1*Ma.*1.6 (cod.B συντρόφους). **-τροχάζω,** *compete*, πρὸς τὸν ὅμοιον ζῆλον τῆς ἀρετῆς *Ath. Mitt.*31.431 (Galata, ii B.C.). **-φαίνω,** *show forth* or *display together*, τὴν παρασκευήν App.*BC*1.39; *signify together*, τινί τι Plu.2.33d, cf. Gal.16.725:—Pass., Ar.Did.*Epit.*28. **-φαντικός,** ή, όν, *connotative*, *EM*30.8, *An.Ox.*1.436. **-φέρω,** *carry out together*, esp. *to burial*, τινα Phylarch.26 J., prob. in Lycurg.45 (ξυνενεγκεῖν cod.); *attend a funeral*, Th.2.34, D.C.56.42. 2. *disgorge together*, τῷ νοσήματι τὸν λόγον Plu.2.453d. 3. in Surgery, *remove together*, Antyll. ap.Aët.7.74. II. *bear to the end along with*, τινὶ ἔρωτας E.*Fr.*339: metaph., Plot.6.8.16. III. *express with* or *together*, of an artist, τῇ μορφῇ τὴν ἀρετήν Plu.2.335b, cf. 25c; ἔργα ὕψος τι διανοίας σ. Id.*Demetr.*20. IV. Pass., *to be carried away* by emotion, etc., Phld.*Lib.*p.42O.; τῇ δυνάμει τῶν συνηγορούντων D.S.1.76; τοῖς θυμοῖς Id.17.70; τῇ νίκῃ, φιλοτιμίᾳ, Plu.*Aem.*22, *Ages.*23; τισι Philostr.*VA*5.33. **-φεύγω,** *escape with*, Id.*Im.*2.2 codd. (ὑπ- Kayser). **-φλεγμαίνω,** *become inflamed together*, Thphr. *Lass.*12. **-φλογόομαι,** Pass., *to be burnt together*, Olymp.*in Mete.*333.13. **-φοιτάω,** *go constantly together*, εἰς τὰ θέατρα Them.*Or.*24.304b. **-φορά,** ή, *public funeral*, Aen.Tact.17.1. II. *uttering together*, D.H.*Comp.*22. **-φορέω,** *remove* furniture *together with*, Hld.4.17. **-φρύγω** [ῡ], *parch at the same time*, Damocr.ap. Gal.13.1003. **-φύομαι,** Pass. with aor.2 Act., *to be born together*, Philostr.*Im.*2.27; *have its origin with*, Gal.18(2).941, Ruf.*Anat.*38. **-φωνέω,** *exclaim at the same time*, Ach.Tat.1.12:—Pass., *to be uttered together*, D.T.639.14, Longin.38.3, S.E.*M.*1.102. **-φώνησις,** εως, ή, Gramm., = συνίζησις 2, Heph.2.1, Aristid.Quint.1.23, cf. Eust.25.33. **-φωτίζω,** *join in illuminating*, Plu.2.806a. **-χέω,** *pour out together*, [ἰὸν] τῷ γλεύκει Aret.*SD*2.13; πνεῦμα κωκυτῷ *AP* 7.608 (Eutolm.):—Pass., *stream out together*, D.S.3.29: metaph. of men, Plb.9.9.7, 11.14.7; τὸ μείλιχον -εχεῖτο Eun.*VS*p.465 B. **-χῡλίζω,** in Pass., *have the juice squeezed out with*, κάρυα.. -ιζόμενα μετὰ τῆς κέγχρου ῥόφημα γένοιτο ἂν τοῖς πυρέσσουσι Dieuch. ap.Orib.4.7.17. **-χῡμόω,** *assist nature in emptying* the vessels of the body, Hp.*Epid.*6.2.1, cf. Gal.19.143.

συνέλᾰσις, εως, ή, *driving together*, *Gloss.*

συνελαύνω, fut. -ελάσω [ᾰ]: Ep. aor. συνέλασσα: pf. part. συνεληλάμενος Arat.176 (on the accent, v. A.D.*Adv.*135.5, al.), but συνεληλαμένος Plb.4.48.2, Aret.*SA*2.1: plpf. -ηλάσμην Lxx 2*Ma.*4.26: aor. Pass. -ηλάσθην Plb.18.22.6, Lxx 2*Ma.*5.5, Plu.*Caes.*17, *BGU* 1568.7 (iii A.D.). Used by Hom. only in pres. and Ep. aor. (exc. σὺν δ' ἤλασε in tmesi); he uses the form ξυν- where required by the metre:—*drive together*, ληΐδα δ' ἐκ πεδίου συνελάσσαμεν Il.11.677; τὰς μὲν [βοῦς] συνέλασσεν ἐς αὔλιον *h.Merc.*106, cf. X.*Cyr.*1.4.14; σὺν δ' ἤλασ' ὀδόντας *drove* his teeth *together*, Od.18.98; *hammer together*, Plu.2.567e; *weld* iron, Hp.*Vict.*1.13; *draw together*, συνέλασσε κάρη χεῖράς τε *h.Merc.*240; *drive*, *force*, τινὰ εἰς ὀλοὴν κῆρα *AP*7.614.10 (Agath.), cf. Jul.*Ep.*89b; σ. εἰς στενόν Luc.*Herm.*63:—Pass., *to be driven* or *forced* into a contracted space, *compressed*, Epicur.*Ep.*2p.50U., Plb.4.48.2, *Placit.*4.1.4; εἰς βραχὺ διάζωμα σ. *to be contracted* into.., Plu.*Phoc.*13: metaph., εἰς ἀπορίαν ἐσχάτην ἡ σωτηρία συνηλάθη Chor.p.226B.; συνεληλαμένοι σφυγμοί Aret. *SA*2.1. 2. *constrain*, *force*, τινὰ ἀποστῆναι τῶν οὐ δικαίως αὐτῷ προσηκόντων *Sammelb.*5357.11 (v A.D.); σ. τινὰ πρὸς εὐγνωμοσύνην *bring* him to reason, ib.13 (Pass.), cf. *PLond.*5.1711.60 (vi A.D.); εἰς τέλος σ. *bring* to an end, *PMonac.*13.70 (vi A.D.). II. *match in combat*, *set to fight*, θεοὺς ἔριδι ξυνελάσσαι Il.20.134; θεοὺς ἔριδι ξυνελαύνεις 21.394: abs., ξυνελάσσομεν ὦκα Od.18.39. 2. intr., ἔριδι ξυνελαυνέμεν *meet* in quarrel, Il.22.129.

συνελέγχω, *convict together*, dub.l. in Arr.*An.*6.29.11 (Pass.); *convict*, Luc.*Ocyp.Prooem.* II. *confute besides*, A.D.*Synt.*92.17 (Pass.); *help to prove*, ib.207.5.

συνελεουρέω (pres. inf. written -ορεν), *to be joint-curator of marsh-pastures*, *Rev.Phil.*60 (1934).294 (Erythrae, iv B.C.).

συνελευθερόω, *join in freeing from*, τινὰς τοῦ μουνάρχου Hdt.5.46; τὴν πόλιν ἀπ' Ἀθηνάων *IG*12(9).187.8 (Eretria, v B.C.). 2. abs., *join in freeing*, τὴν Ἑλλάδα Hdt.7.157, cf. 51, Th.2.72, 6.56.

συνέλευσις, εως, ή, *coming together*, *meeting*, Aq.*Ps.*1.1; *co-operation*, *PMasp.*20 ii 7 (vi A.D.); *co-operative community* of monks, ib. 96.32 (vi A.D.); *sexual intercourse*, Vett.Val.47.8; τῶν ἀφροδισίων Ptol.*Tetr.*205; τῶν ῥινοκερώτων Id.*Geog.*1.9.4; τινι Arg.5 E.*Ph.*(p.8 Dind.); *marriage*, Vett.Val.120.22, *PSI*5.450.10 (ii/iii A.D.). 2. of things, *coming together*, *combination*, *union*, Plu.2.1112c, S.E.*P.* 3.40,90, *M.*9.370; [συμπτωμάτων] Gal.14.691; *group*, κιόνων J.*AJ* 3.6.3. 3. Gramm., *contraction*, A.D.*Pron.*97.15; *crasis*, Id.*Conj.* 228.27. 4. *stronghold*, Lxx *Jd.*9.46,49.

συνελευστικός, ή, όν, *disposed for society*, τὸ σ. Plu.2.757c.

συνελῠθότως, Adv., (συνέρχομαι) *in company*, dub.l. in Hsch. s.v. συνάγουσι.

συνελίσσω, Ion. **συνειλ-** (as also in E.*Ion*1164 codd.), Att. **-ττω,** aor. imper. συνειλιξάτω *IG*2^{2}.204.31:—*roll together*, *roll up*, εἴριον Hp.*Art.*9, cf. Thphr.*HP*4.7.5:—Pass., σὺν δ' ἐλίσσεται τμητοῖς ἱμᾶσι S.*El.*746; of certain insects, *roll themselves up into a ball*, Arist.*PA* 682^{b}22; of the chamaeleon's tail, Id.*HA*503^{a}20. 2. *roll up with*, συνήλιξα τὴν ἐπιστολὴν Ἀπολλωτᾶτος τῇ Ἑρμοφίλου *PGiss.*25.7 (ii A.D.); συνήλλιξα τῇ ἐπιστολῇ δεῖγμα *POxy.*113.5 (ii A.D.). 3. intr., *coil itself up*, of a serpent, σπείραις σ. dub.l. in E. l.c.

συνελκυστέον, *one must draw together*, X.*Ages.*9.4.

συνέλκω, aor. -είλκῡσα, *draw together*, σ. πανταχόθεν τὸ δέρμα ἐπὶ τὴν γαστέρα νῦν καλουμένην Pl.*Smp.*190e; σ. τὰς ὀφρῦς, of frowning, Antiph.307; *draw in*, *retract*, τὴν θρυαλλίδ' εἰς ἑαυτὸν ξυνελκύσας Ar.*Nu.*585 (troch.); τὸν αὐχένα J.*BJ*6.1.8:—Pass., [τὰ ὕδατα] σ. πρὸς τὸ βάθος Str.3.5.7; of cramp, Sor.2.28, Antyll.ap.Orib.8.6.32; ὅτε εἰς αὐτὴν ἡ μήτρα συνέλκεται Sor.1.70^{b}. b. metaph., συνειλκυσμένος ὑπὸ τοῦ ἀνθρώπου (τῇ) πρὸς σὲ..αἱρέσει *drawn into association* with the man by his friendship with you, *UPZ*146.4, cf. 31 (ii B.C.); dub. sens. in *POxy.*1188.9 (i A.D.). II. *pull along with*, *help to pull*, Ar.*Pax*417; σ. μετ' αὐτῶν ἡμᾶς αὐτούς *help* them *in dragging* us *over* (in the game διελκυστίνδα), Pl.*Tht.*181a; τοὺς νεκροὺς εἴσω φάλαγγος X.*Ages.*2.15.

συνελπίζω, *join in hope*, Phot. and Suid. s.v. λύκος ἔχανεν.

συνεμ-βαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι *PTeb.*729.3 (ii B.C.):—*embark together*, τινι *with* one, Luc.*Nav.*15; συνεμβήσητε (sic) ἅμα ἡμῖν εἰς ῥώμσιν Pap. in *Glotta* 2.150; συνεμβάς μοι εἰς πλοῖον *BGU*1817.12 (i B.C.): metaph., σ. τινὶ εἰς τὴν θάλατταν *embark with* one *upon* naval power, Plb.1.20.7; εἰς πόλεμον (sc. τινι) Id.29.3.8; εἰς ἀπέχθειαν ἅμα τινί Id.16.26.6; ἐν πλείοσιν τῶν τῇ πόλει συμφερόντων καὶ κοινῇ τοῖς πολίταις καὶ ἰδίᾳ ἑκάστῳ σ. *Supp.Epigr.*7.62.9 (Seleucia Pieria, ii B.C.); ἐς τὰ παρακαλούμενα ὑφ' ὑμίων συνεμβάντες *GDI*5183.18 (Crete, found at Teos, ii B.C.); σ. εἰς ἡρωϊκὰ μεγέθη *engage in* them, of a poet, Longin.9.10, cf. 13.4. **-βάλλω,** *help in applying*, τοὺς μοχλούς Ar.*Lys.*246. 2. *put in together with*, αὐτῷ λωτομήτρας σπέρμα *PMag.Par.*1.754, cf. Dsc.1.52, Plu.2.380e, *PHolm.*7.40:—Pass., Agatharch.28, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.20.5. II. intr., *fall upon also*, *join in attacking*, X.*HG*7.4.22; σ. εἰς τὴν Ἀττικήν *make a joint inroad*.., D.18.213, cf. 229. **-βῐβάζω,** causal of συνεμβαίνω, *put on board together*, prob. in D.S.20.68. **-βλητέον,** *one must throw in together*, Gal.12.565, Orib.*Fr.*58. **-βλητέος,** α, ον, *to be thrown in together*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.37. **-βολή,** ή, *throwing in together*, κώπης ῥοθιάδος ξ. *the regular dip of all* the oars *together*, to the sound of the κέλευσμα, A.*Pers.*396:—in Id.*Ag.*984 (lyr.), πρυμνησίων ξυνεμβολάς (Headlam) may be read for ξυνεμβόλοις, in concrete sense the cables *cast out* from the stern.

συνέμεν, Dor. aor.2 inf. of συνίημι (q.v.).

συνεμέω, *vomit up together*, ἕλμινθας Hp.*Prorrh.*2.28.

συνεμ-πάσσω, *strew upon along with* or *together*, Dsc.5.75. **-πίπρημι,** *burn together*, E.*Rh.*489, Nic.Dam.*Fr.*68J.:—Pass., συνεμπεπρῆσθαι τῷ ναῷ Str.14.1.22, cf. 15.1.68, Ar.Did.*Epit.*12. **-πίπτω,** *fall* or *be put in also*, ἐς τὸ πῦρ Luc.*Peregr.*24, cf. *DMort.*10.4. 2. *fall on* or *attack together*, Plu.*Brut.*42 (s.v.l.); of diseases, σ. τινί Hp. *Acut.*42, Gal.16.493, Aret.*SA*2.6 codd. (leg. συμπ-). 3. *befall also*, εἴ τι τοιοῦτον συνεμπέσοι αὐτῷ *might befall* him *too*, Arist.*Rh.Al.* 1444^{a}14. 4. *to be thrown together*, κατὰ τὠυτό Hp.*Vict.*1.27 (v.l. συνεκ-), cf. Plu.2.399e; *coincide in form*, -ουσαι λέξεις A.D.*Pron.*52.4, al.; τοῖς παλαιοῖς, i.e. by repeating their words, Artem.2.1; of metrical phrases, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*651; Astrol., *come together*, Vett.Val.90.27, 333.23. 5. *fall to be included in*, σὺν τοῖς καὶ εἰς τούτους συνεμπεσουμένοις φορτίοις πᾶσι *POxy.*243.33 (i A.D.), cf. 503.14 (ii A.D.). **-πλέκω,** *implicate also*, αἰτίαις σ. τινά J.*BJ*7.11.2; τῷ ἐγκλήματί τινα

Plu.2.71f :—Pass., *συνεμπέπλεκται τῷ ἀναγνωσθέντι ὑπομνήματι is also involved in..*, Mitteis *Chr.*89.32 (ii A. D.). **-πνέω,** *inspire along with, μετὰ τῶν λόγων μένος καὶ θυμόν* Phld.*Ind.Sto.*35. **II.** *blow favourably on, τοῖς ἀγῶσι* Longin.9.11. **-πορος,** ὁ, ἡ, *fellow-traveller, companion*, A.*Ch.*208,713, S.*Tr.*318, *Ph.*542 : c.gen. pers., *οἱ ξ. σέθεν* A.*Supp.*939 ; opp. *ἡγεμών* (a guide), Pl.*Phd.*108b : c. dat., *ξυνεμπόρους ἐμοί* E.*Ba.*57, cf. *Hel.*1538. 2. metaph., *λύπη δ' ἄμισθός ἐστί σοι ξ.* A.*Ch.*733 : c. gen. rei, *χορείας partner in..*, Ar.*Ra.*398 (lyr.) ; *σ. ἀνέρι κέρδους partner with* him *for* gain, *AP*9.415 (Antiphil.). **-πτωσις,** *εως, ἡ, formal coincidence*, [*μέτρων*] Sch.Heph. p.154 C. ; *σ. Σοφοκλεῖ καὶ Εὐριπίδῃ a coincidence* (of language) *between..*, Sch.Ar.*Th.* 21 ; *σ. ἱστορική* Ptol.Heph.ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.148 B. **II.** in Gramm., *similarity* of form, A.D.*Pron.*52.5, al. ; *τόνου* Id.*Adv.*155.13. **-πῠρίζω,** *burn, consume at the same time*, *Supp.Epigr.*6.184 (Phrygia, iii A. D.). **-φαίνω,** *indicate at the same time* or *incidentally*, Thphr. *HP*3.8.1, Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1012.37, Gal.15.795, Ath.14.663c, Iamb. *Comm.Math.*8 ; *σ. ὅτι..* D.S.3.3 :—Pass., *appear together*, Thphr. *HP*1.12.2 ; *to be indicated at the same time*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.51, Gal.6.93, 7.319, Hermog.*Id.*2.6. **-φᾰνίζω,** = foreg., Aristid. Quint.2.9. **-φᾰσις,** *εως, ἡ, joint* or *secondary indication, τινος* of a thing, S.E.*M.*7.239, Ath.7.325b. **-φέρω,** *bring in with*, M.Ant. 3.4 :—Pass., *to be imported with*, Aët.7.40. **-φύρομαι** [ῡ], Pass., *to be plunged in, πόνοις -φῠρείς* Vett.Val.330.16. **-φύω,** in Pass., *grow together, unite*, Gal.2.376, 18(2).977.

συνεν-δείκνυμι, *indicate together*, Gal.10.626 :—Med. and Pass., c. dat., Id.6.647,648, 15.464, al. **-δεκᾰτίζω,** f. l. for *ἐνδεκάζω* in D.58.40, according to Harp. ; cf. *συνδεκαδίζω*. **-δησις,** *εως, ἡ, binding in together, τινὸς πρός τι* Sch.Il.4.133. **-δίδωμι,** *give way also*, Str.1.3.5, Plu.*Caes.*31 ; *give way*, D.S.17.43 ; *ἐπιθυμίαις* Plu.*Per.*15. **-δοσις,** *εως, ἡ, giving in, giving way*, Id.2. 680a. **-δύομαι,** Med. with aor. 2 *-ενέδυν, put on, θώρακα* Arr.*An.* 1.25.2.

συνενείκομαι, Ep. for *συμφέρομαι, strike* or *dash against, τῷ δὴ συνενείκεται* Hes.*Sc.*440.

συνένειμι, *to be all in together*, *POxy.*929.12 (ii/iii A. D.).

συνενεργ-έω, *to be active at the same time*, Plot.3.4.6, Ascl. *in Metaph.*282.5. **-ής,** *ές, active at the same time*, ib.286.22.

συνενεχῠράζω, = *βεβαιόω* I. 3, *IG*2^2.1183.35.

συνεν-θάπτω, in Pass., *to be buried together*, *TAM*2.599.4 (Tlos). **-θουσιάζω,** *to be inspired and rave together*, of the Bacchae, D.S.4.3. **-θουσιάω,** = foreg., Plb.38.12.7 ; *ταῖς ὑπερβολαῖς* Str. 3.2.9, etc. ; *τινι with* a person, Plu.*Cor.*17 ; or *at* a thing, Longin. 13.2 ; *to be inspired with admiration for*, c. dat., Eun.*Hist.* p.215 D.

συνενίζω, = *συνενόω*, in Pass., *πρός τι* Procl. *in Prm.* p.530 S.

συνεννέπω, *agree with, τινι* A.R.4.1277 (tm.).

συνεννο-έω, *join in thought*, Ph.2.331 :—Med., *remind oneself also*, Eust.71.28. **-ητέον,** *one must supply in thought*, Id.262.4, al.

συνενοχλέω, *trouble as well*, Aët.9.42.

συνενόω, *unite*, Ar.Byz.*Epit.*38.12, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.800, Zos. Alch.p.142 B., Phlp. *in GA*20.33 :—Pass., pf. *συνένωμαι* or *-ήνωμαι, to be united*, c. dat., J.*BJ*5.4.3, S.E.*M.*9.130, *PStrassb.*31.11 (iii A. D.), etc. ; Gramm., *form a compound with, ὀνόματι* A.D.*Synt.*314.1.

συνέν-τᾰσις, *εως, ἡ, a putting on the stretch*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.* 2.233, Plu.2.589a, *Placit.*4.15.3, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.27.11, Gal.6. 171. **-τᾰφή,** ἡ, *right of joint burial*, *TAM*2.601,604 (Tlos). **-τείνω,** *put on the stretch together, τὸ πνεῦμα* Sor.1.70^b ; *τοὺς κατ' ἐπιγάστριον μῦς* Gal.6.173 :—Med., *exert oneself also, -ομένης ἅμα τῆς κυούσης* Sor. 1.73 :—Pass., *to be on the stretch together, ψυχὴ σ. σώματι* Muson. *Fr.*11 p.58 H., cf. *Stoic.*2.234, Gal.6.177, v.l. for *συνεκ-* in *Placit.*4. 13.11. **-τευξις,** *εως, ἡ,* = *συντυχία*, Hsch.

συνέντης, ὁ, = *συνεργός*, Hsch. ; cf. *αὐθέντης*.

συνεξ-άγω [ᾰ], *lead out together, στρατιήν* Hdt.5.75 ; *σ. τι εἰς φῶς assist in bringing* it *out*, Pl.*Tht.*157d. **II.** *carry off together, assist in removing, οἱ ἔμετοι σ. τὸ γλίσχρον* Arist.*Pr.*868^{b}7 ; *ἥλιος σ. τὴν ὑγρότητα* Thphr.*CP*4.13.5 ; *τοὺς συναγωνιστάς* Plu.2.787e ; *σ. ἑαυτήν*, of suicide, App.*BC*4.23. 2. Pass., *to be carried away at the same time, οἴκτῳ καὶ μανίῃ APl.*4.128. **-αιθερόω,** *change into air together*, v.l. in Lyd.*Mens.*4.40. **-αιθριάζω,** *put into the open air together*, Dsc.3.146 (Pass.). **-αιμᾰτόω,** *make bloody together*, Ph.2. 96. **-αιρέω,** *take out together, help in removing, συνεξελεῖν ὑμῖν τὸ θηρίον ἐκ τῆς χώρης* Hdt.1.36 ; *συμφόνευε καὶ συνεξαίρει δόμων* E.*Ion* 1044 :—Med., *σ. τὸ προνοεῖσθαι take* it *away also*, X.*Cyn.*5.28. 2. Act., *help in taking, σ. τισὶ Σελλασίαν* Id.*HG*7.4.12, cf. Th.2.29 (v.l. *ξυνελεῖν*) ; *μετά τινος Ἀμφίπολιν* Aeschin.2.32, cf. *IG*2^2.127.45 ; *σ. δορί* E.*Ion* 61 ; *Φρύγας* Id.*Tr.*24 ; *Τροίαν* Isoc.9.18. **II.** Med., *help in rescuing*, Plb.5.11.5. **-αίρω,** *assist in raising, τὴν θάλατταν* Str.3.5.7 ; *raise together, εἰς ὄγκον τοὺς μῦς* Gal.6.296 :—Pass., *to be raised together, τῷ διαφράγματι* ib.173 ; *to be swollen at the same time*, Id.18(2).268 ; *συνεξαρθεὶς ὑπό τινων being lifted up by the joint effort of..*, Plu.*Ant.* 12. 2. metaph., *σ. τὴν ἠχώ help in calling forth* the echo, Philostr. *Im.*1.18 ; *σ. θρῆνον* Hld.7.15 ; *σ. τὴν φιλοτιμίαν* Plu.2.819f ; *help to excite*, Luc.*Dom.*4 ; *συνεξαρθεὶς τοῖς λόγοις excited with the rest* by.., D.S.17.72. **II.** intr., *rise together*, of the sea, Str.1.3.5 ; *go out along with, τινι* Id.16.2.35 ; of colonists, Plb.12.5.8. **III.** *remove as well*, in dissection, Gal.2.699. **-ᾰκολουθέω,** *follow constantly, attend everywhere, συνεξακολουθεῖ τισι ὄνειδος* Plb.2.7.3, cf. 58.11 ; *τὸ νικᾶν σφίσι σ.* Id.3.63.11, etc. ; *συνεξηκολούθει αὐτῷ ἀσέλγεια was habitual* to him, Id.36.15.4. 2. of events, *turn out in accordance with, τῇ βουλήσει τινός OGI*763.48 (Milet., ii B. C.) ; *ταῖς Ῥωμαίων προθέσεσι* Plb.18.32.12 ; *τὸ σ. τούτοις* their *consequences*, Id.3.55.3. 3. in Gramm., = *συνεκτρέχω* III, Eust.630.20, *An.Ox.*1.97 : hence Subst. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ*, Eust.630.21. **-ᾰκοντίζομαι,** Pass., *spurt out along with, τῇ ῥύσει τοῦ αἵματος* Id.1108.3. **-ᾰκούω,** *hear all together at the same time*, S.*Tr.*372 ; *τινων* Plu.2.720d. **II.** *understand as implied in* a thing, S.E.*M.*7.241, Eust.769.58, etc. **-ᾰλᾰπάζω,** *help to sack*, *BCH*21.599 (Delph., iv B. C.). **-ᾰλείφω,** *abolish also*, in Pass., Plu.*Cat.Mi.*17, Gal.11.10. **-αλλάσσω,** *permute*, Dam.*Pr.*36. **-αλλοιόω,** in Pass., *change at the same time*, Gal.17 (1).42, Simp. *in Ph.*320.22. **-άλλομαι,** *leap out along with, τινι* Eust.837.26. **-ᾰμαρτάνω,** *err along with, share in a fault*, Th.3. 43, Lys.3.12, etc. ; *τισι* with them, Isoc.6.19, D.61.19, Chrysipp. *Stoic.*2.38, etc. ; *μετά τινος* Antipho 5.76 ; *σ. τοῖς Αἰτωλῶν ἀσεβήμασιν* Plb.5.11.1. **-ᾰμείβω,** *exchange at the same time, τόπους ἄλλους δεσπόταισιν ἐκδήμοις* Babr.59.15. **-ᾰμιλλάομαι,** *struggle jointly with*, c. dat., Plu.2.137d. **-ᾰνᾰλίσκομαι,** Pass., *to be exhausted together with, τοῖς χρήμασι* D.H.4.23. **-αναπληρόω,** *fill up again with* or *together*, Hp.*Anat.*1. **-ανθέω,** *blossom* or *break out together*, Plu.2.434b. **-ανίεμαι,** Pass., *to be relaxed together with, συνεξανίεται* [*τῇ ψυχῇ*] *τὸ σῶμα* Sor.1.25. **-ανίστημι,** *stir up* or *excite together*, Plu.2.44c. **II.** Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., *rise and come forth with*, Id.*Ages.*12 ; *to be roused to action* or *ready for action with* or *together, ἅμα τισί* Id.*Pyrrh.*11 ; *πρός τι* Id.*Dem.*18, *Cat. Mi.*59 ; *σ. τοῖς καιροῖς* Plb.16.9.4. 2. *rise in rebellion, revolt along with* or *together*, Id.5.39.4, etc. ; *τινι* D.C.71.27. 3. *to be in enthusiastic sympathy with, τούτῳ ταῖς ὁρμαῖς*, of the crowd at a wrestling-match, Plb.27.9.3. **-ανοίγω,** *help one to open a way*, c. dat., v.l. in J. *BJ*5.2.2. **-ᾰνύω,** D.Chr.12.43, also **-ᾰνύτω** [ῠ], J.*BJ*5.2.2, Plu. 2.137d,298a :—*accomplish together*, D.Chr. l. c. ; *join in achievement*, Plu.2.137d. **II.** *equal in running*, ib.298a ; *reach safety together with*, c. dat., J. l. c. (v.l. *-ανοίγειν*). **-ᾰπᾰτάω,** *deceive together* or *also*, D.23.159 :—Pass., Id.16.2, Str.14.1.24 ; *ὁ Συνεξαπατῶν*, name of a play by Bato. **-αποστέλλω,** *send forth together*, Plb.8.19.6, D.S.14.20 :—Pass., fut. *-στᾰλήσομαι, go out with, ἅμα τινί* Plb.22. 14.11. **-άπτω,** *set on fire*, Plu.2.433d,929c ; *τὸν ἔρωτα* Hld.7.9 ; *ψυχὴν τῷ νῷ* Procl.*Inst.*129 :—Pass., M.Ant.9.9. **-ᾰριθμέω,** *reckon in* or *besides*, *Inscr.Délos* 372 *A* 107 (iii/ii B. C.) :—Pass., *ἔν τισι* D.S. 15.53, J.*BJ*3.4.2. **-αρκέω,** *suffice*, Str.14.1.41. **-άρχω,** *join in leading, δήμῳ* Pl.*Ax.*368d. **-ατμίζω,** *cause to evaporate together, τὸ ὑγρόν* Arist.*Mete.*382^{b}20. 2. intr., *evaporate*, Id.*GA*752^{a}35, 783^a 17, *PA*650^{b}18. **-ᾰτονέω,** *lose tension* or *vigour together with, τὸ πρόσωπον τῇ ψυχῇ σ.* Plu.2.528e. **-εγείρομαι,** Pass., *to be roused together*, Plb.4.47.3. **-ειμι,** (*εἶμι ibo*) *go out along with* or *together, μετά τινων* Th.3.113 ; *τινι* X.*Cyr.*1.4.15, Arist.*Mete.*388^{b}14, etc. ; *ἅμα τισί* J.*BJ*2.2.1. **II.** *pass away together*, [*νοῦσος*] *τῷ κάλλει σ. τῆς ὥρης* Aret.*SD*1.4. **-ελαύνω,** *drive out along with* or *together, τινὰ πατρί* A.*Ag.*1606 ; *βοίδιον βουσί AP*9.715 (Anacr.). **-ελεύθερος,** ὁ, *fellow-freedman*, *BGU*1141.20 (i B. C.). *PSI*5.473.2 (ii A. D.), *IG*3. 1434, D.C.60.15 : fem. **-έρα,** Perdrizet *Mélanges d'arch. et d'hist.*25. 82 (Salonica, i A. D.). **-ελίττομαι,** Pass., *to be unrolled together, χαλκὸς..πλοκαῖς σ. follows all* the curls, Callistr.*Stat.*11. **-έλκομαι,** Pass., *to be formed by derivation, παραγωγαῖς* A.D.*Pron.*92.2. **-εμέω,** *vomit out also*, Arist.*HA* 547^{a}27 :—Pass., Antyll.ap.Orib.8.5. 1. **-εργάζομαι,** *destroy together, τινάς τισι* Aristid.1.412 J. **-ερεύθω,** *inflame together*, only in 3 sg. aor. opt. Pass. *-ερευθείη*, Hp.*Prog.*23 (with many vv.ll.), *Coac.*359. **-ερευνάω,** *examine thoroughly with*, in aor. Med., Pl.*Tht.*155e. **-ερύω,** *draw off along with*, *AP*6. 57 (Paul. Sil.). **-έρχομαι,** *go* or *come out with*, c. dat., Hdt.5.74, E.*Hec.*1012, Th.8.61, X.*HG*3.4.2. 2. of things, Hp.*Nat.Hom.* 14, Arist.*HA*587^{a}17, *GA*783^{a}36, Gal.18(1).135. 3. *come out* or *result in identity with, τινι* S.E.*M.*7.421. **-ετάζω,** *search out and examine along with* or *together*, Pl.*Lg.*900d, Ph.2.197, Iamb.*Comm. Math.*14 :—Pass., *to be reckoned with* or *among, οἱ συνεξεταζόμενοι μετά τινος* or *τινι* his *party* or *adherents*, D.21.127,190, cf. Luc.*Pr. Im.*15 ; but also *συνεξετάζεσθαί τινι measure oneself with* one, *rival* him, Alciphr.3.54. **-εταστής,** *οῦ, ὁ, fellow-investigator*, Procl. *in Prm.* p.529 S. **-ευπορέω** or **-ίζω,** f.l. for *συνεκπορίζω* in X.*An.*5. 8.25 : fut. inf. *-ήσειν* Iamb.*Comm.Math.*34 : aor. inf. *-ῆσαι* Procl. *in R.*2.96 K. **-ευρίσκω,** *assist in finding out, τινα* Ar.*Th.*601 ; *πάντα* Isoc.4.47 ; *τινὶ τὰς ὗς join* him *in finding out*, D.H.3.70 ; *σ. ὅπως..σωθήσεσθε* E.*Heracl.*420 ; *σ. ὅ τι πρακτέον εἴη* Jul.*Or.*3.114b. **-ηγέομαι,** *indicate, explain at the same time*, A.D.*Pron.*37.18, *Synt.*73.19, Gal. 17(1).596. **-ημερόομαι,** Pass., *to be civilized together, ὁ δῆμος ἅμα τῇ χώρᾳ σ.* Plu.*Num.*16. **-ιάομαι,** *heal together, τὰς ὀδύνας* Gal. 10.820. **-ιδρόω,** *sweat out together, συνεξιδρῶσαι δυσώδη* evil-smelling *when exuded with the perspiration*, Arist.*Pr.*908^{b}34. **-ικμάζω,** *exude* or *throw off together, ἄλλα περιττώματα μετὰ τοῦ ἱδρῶτος* ib.883^b 28, cf. Thphr.*Sud.*13. **-ικνέομαι,** *coincide, κατὰ τὸ εὖρος τῷ μήκει* Procop.*Aed.*5.5, cf. 1.1. **-ιππάζομαι,** Pass., *ride away together*, Memn.34 (v.l. *συνεπισπασαμένοις*). **-ῐσάζω,** = sq., Dexipp. *in Cat.*6.7, Simp. *in Cat.*213.4. **-ῐσόω,** *equalize, τοῖς μεγέθεσι τοὺς λόγους* D.H. *Pomp.*5 :—Pass., Id.10.16, D.S.2.10, *IG*12(2).58*b*7 (Mytil.). **-ίσταμαι,** Pass., *make common cause with*, Plb.3.34.9, 3.68.8, 5.39. 4. **-ισχύω,** *to be strong enough to*, c. inf., Olymp. *in Mete.*31. 21. **-ιχνεύω,** *trace out along with, τινί τι* Plu.*Cic.*18. **-οδεύω,** *go out along with, τινι* Satyr.3. **II.** *to be carried in a procession* (*ἐξοδεία*), *OGI*90.42 (Rosetta, ii B. C.). **-όζω,** *smell of* a thing *besides*, Thphr.*Od.*60. **-οιδέω,** *swell up together*, Gal.18(1). 44. **-οικονομέω,** *alienate jointly*, *PRyl.*118.15 (i B. C.). **-οκέλλω,**

intr., *run aground together*, c. dat., App.*BC*5.121: metaph., Plu.2.985c. **-ολισθαίνω,** = sq., Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.37. **-ολισθάνω,** *slip out along with*, Man.5.43, in aor. *-ώλισθεν*. **-όμνυμι,** in Med., *swear jointly in the negative*, *GDI*4986.18 (Crete).

συνεξομοι-όω, *assimilate*, *make similar*, *τί τινι* Plu.2.1054b; *τὰ ἤθη* ib.97a; *ἑαυτῇ τὸ σπέρμα* Gal.*UP*14.7; *suit*, *accommodate*, *τὸ.. σχῆμα τοῖς λόγοις* Herm. *in Phdr.* p.76A. :—Pass., *to become* or *be like*, Thphr.*CP*1.9.3, *Fr.*173, Plb.31.18.4, *Placit.*1.6.1; *κακίᾳ καὶ φθόνῳ* Vett.Val.304.27; *συνεξομοιοῦται τὰ τρεφόμενα ταῖς τρεφούσαις* Sor. 1.88; *τῷ περιέχοντι συνεξομοιοῦσθαι become assimilated*, Plb.4.21.1. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *complete assimilation*, *πρὸς τοὺς τόπους* Eust.1541.39.

συνεξ-ορθιάζω, *excite together*, *φόβῳ* (s. v. l.) Plu.2.998e. **-ορίζω,** *banish together*, Sch.E.*Ph.*1679 (Pass.). **-ορμάω,** *help to urge on*, Isoc.10.52; *τὰ ζῷα πρὸς τοὺς συνδυασμούς* Plu.2.685e; *ὁ ἥλιος σ. τὰ πνεύματα assists in raising* them, Arist.*Mete.*361^{b}14. II. intr., *rush forth* or *sally out together*, X.*Cyr.*1.4.20 (v.l. *ἐξορμᾷ*), 7.1.29, *Hell. Oxy.*15.3, Plb.10.37.6; *ὕλη συνεξορμᾷ τῷ σίτῳ shoots up along with* the corn, X.*Oec.*17.12,14:—Pass., D.C.41.9. 2. *set out together*, *ἅμα ἡμῖν Arch.Pap.*2.515.8 (i B.C.), cf. *PTeb.*18.8 (ii B.C.). **-ορούω,** *rush out with*, *τῷ κύματι* Clearch.73. **-οτρύνω,** = *συνοτρύνω*, Nic.Dam.*Fr.*66.16 J., Them.*Or.*21.256a. **-ουρέω,** *discharge with the urine*, Hp.*Aph.*4.77, Gal.8.84 (both Pass.). **-ούσιος,** ὁ, perh. *fellow-magistrate*, *Sammelb.*343. **-υγραίνω,** *moisten with* or *together*, Plu.2.752d. **-υμνέω,** *praise loudly together*, Them.*Or.* 8.102b. **-ωθέω,** *drive out together*, *ἱδρῶτα* Hp.*Vict.*2.66; *puff out*, [*τὴν φιλοτιμίαν*] Plu.2.820a; *σ. αὐτὸς ἑαυτὸν ἐπὶ τὴν γῆν* ib.984f; *τινὰ ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν* ib.1110e; *συνοδίαν εἰς τὰς φάραγγας* Str.4.6.6; *dismiss at the same time*, Lib.*Or.*18.131. **-ωραΐζω,** *beautify together*, Eust.1598.49.

συνέορσις, ἡ, f.l. in Plu.2.449a (pl.); prob. *συνθροήσεις*.

συνεορτ-άζω, *join in keeping festival*, D.S.4.4, *CIG*2820.19 (Aphrodisias), *POxy.*1025.12 (iii A.D.); *ἡμῖν with* us, Plu.2.666d, cf. Arr. *Epict.*4.1.104; *τῇ μητρὶ ἐπιτελούσῃ τοὺς ἀγῶνας SIG*798.12 (Cyzic., i A.D.); *σ. γάμους τινί* D.C.59.8; *τὰ προοίμια τῆς παλιρροίας* Them. *Or.*14.181a. **-αστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *sharer in a festival*, Pl.*Lg.*653d.

συνεοχμός, ὁ, poet. for **συνοχμός*, = *συνοχή*, *joining*, *joint*, *κεφαλῆς τε καὶ αὐχένος ἐν συνεοχμῷ* Il.14.465.

συνεπ-άγω [ᾰ], *lead together against*, *ἐπί τινας* Th.3.11. 2. *join in bringing in against* another, of those who *call in a foreign force to aid* them, Id.4.1,79,84:—Med., *bring* or *take with one*, *τὸν ἀδελφόν IG*12(3).174.16 (Cnidus, Epist. Aug.), cf. *BGU*1780.6 (i B.C.), J.*AJ*18.9.5, Plu.*Cat.Ma.*17, D.C.41.7; *draw* a net *along with one*, Ael.*NA*14.29, cf. Gal.11.508: metaph., *τὰ ἐπιρρήματα σ. τὴν πρόθεσιν ἐπὶ τὰ ῥήματα* A.D.*Synt.*338.4. **-ᾄγωνίζομαι,** *join in stirring up a contest besides*, *τοῖς γεγονόσι besides* all that had happened, Plb.3.118.6. **-ᾴδω,** poet. **-ᾄείδω,** *join in celebrating*, *συνεπαείδετ' Ἄρτεμιν* E.*IA*1492 (lyr.). II. *sing* spells or charms *at the same time*, *συνεπᾴδειν ἐπῳδήν* Thphr.*HP*9.10.4. **-αινέω,** *approve together*, *give joint assent*, *consent*, *approve*, *πόλις καὶ τὸ δίκαιον ξ.* A.*Th.*1079 (anap.), cf. X.*Cyr.*4.3.23 (v.l.), D.18.179: c. inf., *ξ. μάχεσθαι join in the recommendation* to fight, Th.4.91, cf. X.*Cyr.*5.3.34; *σ. τι approve*, *consent* or *agree to*, Id.*An.*7.3.36, Pl.*Hp.Mi.*363a; *σ. τινὶ ὅ τι ἂν πράττῃ agree with* one *in* all that he does, D.*Prooem.* 28. II. *join in praising*, *τινα* X.*Eq.Mag.*5.14codd., Pl.*Mx.*246a:—Pass., Arist.*Rh.*1415^{b}28. **-αινος,** *ον*, *joining in approbation of* a thing, *σ. εἶναι* or *γίνεσθαι give one's consent to* a thing, *τινι* Hdt.3.119, 5.31: abs., ib.20, Nic.Dam.*Fr.*130.18 J.: c.acc. et inf., *consent that..*, Hdt.7.15: c. dat. pers., D.C.57.15. **-αίρω,** *raise* or *lift at the same time*, *ἑαυτόν* X.*Eq.*7.2; *τὰ πρόσθια σκέλη* Arist.*HA*576^{b}27:—Pass., *swell at the same time*, Gal.18(2).266; *to be elevated together*, *ἡ λέξις τῷ μεγέθει τῶν λεγομένων σ.* Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*45, cf. Procl.*Inst.*209. II. *urge on together* or *also*, c. inf., X.*Smp.*8.24, *Oec.*5.5:—Pass., *rise together with*, *τοῖς δημαγωγοῖς*, of the rabble, Plu.*Cor.*12, cf. J.*BJ Prooem.*2. III. *συνεπαιρομένου σὺν τῷ αἵματι καὶ τοῦ μοχθηροῦ χυμοῦ being carried to* (the foetus) with the blood, Aët.9.22.

συνεπαισθ-άνομαι, *feel together*, Gal.*UP*9.11. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *consciousness*, *apperception*, Epicur.*Nat.*20 G.

συνεπ-αιτιάομαι, *accuse also of* a thing, *Μηδισμοῦ ξ. καὶ τὸν Θεμιστοκλέα* Th.1.135; *Λακωνισμοῦ σ. τινάς* Plu.*Per.*10: abs., Id.*Them.* 23. **-αιωρέομαι,** Pass., *continue soaring over*, Id.*Alex.* 33. **-ᾰκολουθέω,** *follow closely*, *accompany*, Pl.*Phd.*81e, Plu.*Alex.* 41; *τινι* Str.8.6.22; *Νεῖλος συνεπηκολούθηκα* I Nilus *have been present too* (at the transaction), *PFay.*43.4 (i B.C.), cf. *PLond.*2.256(*e*).3 (i A.D.); of things, Hp.*Oss.*4, Ocell.2.22, Sor.1.31, etc. **-ακτήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *fellow-huntsman*, Eust.1688.24. **-ᾰλᾰλάζω,** *join in raising the war-cry*, *τινι* J.*BJ*4.5.1. **-ᾰμύνω** [ῡ], *join in repelling*, Th.6.56. II. *join in assisting*, *τινι* App.*BC*3.32. **-ανήκω,** *return at the same time*, c. dat., Them.*Or.*15.197c. **-ανίσταμαι,** Pass., with aor. 2 Act., *join in a revolt* or *rebellion*, Hdt.3.84, Th.1.132, *OGI*218.118 (Ilium, iii B.C.); *τινι with* one, Hdt.3.61; *ἅμα τινί* Id.1.59; *αὐτοῖς μεθ' ὑμῶν against* them *with* you, D.H.6.74. **-ανορθόω,** aor. *συνεπηνώρθωσα* (cf. *ἀνορθόω*) D.10.34:—*join in re-establishing*, l.c., Plb.30.20.4. **-άπτομαι,** Ion. for *συνεφάπτομαι*. **-ᾰρήγω,** *succour together*, Eust.40.25. **-αρτιμένος** (sic)· *συνημμένος*, Hsch. **-ασκέω,** *join in training*, *making efficient*, Aristid.1.452 J. (dub.l.). **-αύξω,** *help to increase*, *τοῖς θεοῖς τὴν πανήγυριν IG*12(5).129.58 (Paros, ii B.C.), cf. *SIG*695.75 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), 601.23 (Teos, ii B.C.), Gal.*UP*4.7, al., D.C.39.25. **-αφίημι,** *throw upon together*, J.*BJ*3.7.28.

συνέπεια, ἡ, (ἔπος) *connexion of words* or *verses*, D.H.*Comp.*23 (v.l. *συνέχεια*), A.D.*Synt.*41.25; acc. sg. *συνεπ*[*ει*]*αν* is dub. l. in Phld.*Po.*2.28.

συνεπείγω, *help to urge on*, *ἐπὶ τὸ κάκιον* Hp.*Epid.*1.8; *ἐς τὸν κίνδυνον* Aret.*CA*1.4: abs., ib.10, etc.: intr., *hasten on*, ib.2.2:—Pass., in same sense, ib.1.10. II. *συνεπείγεσθαί τινι increase* or *grow with*, Ael.*NA*14.23.

συνέπειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *join in attacking*, *μετ' αὐτῶν ἄλλοις* Th.3.63.

συνεπείξις, εως, ἡ, *great haste*, Nicom.*Harm.*1.

συνεπείσ-ειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *go upon together*, *τὴν σκηνήν* Plb.30.22.9. **-κυκλέω,** *introduce besides*, Phot.*Bibl.*p.145 B. **-πίπτω,** *rush in upon together*, *εἰς πόλιν ἅμα τινί* Plu.*Fab.*17. **-ρέω,** *flow in upon together*, *Corp.Herm.*9.2. **-φέρω,** *bring in as well*, Vett. Val.359.14, Syrian. *in Metaph.*90.36:—Med., *help to bring in*, *τὸν βάρβαρον τῇ Ἑλλάδι* X.*HG*6.5.43 (v.l. *ἐπεισφέρεσθαι*).

συνεπεκ-πίνω [ῐ], *drink off together*, *ἅμα τινί AP*6.292 (Hedyl., dub.l.). **-τείνω,** *extend* or *spread over together*, *τινί τι* Aristaenet. 2.15:—Pass., Arist.*Ph.*216^{b}29. Gal.*UP*14.14; *expand with*, Id.2. 562; *extend* or *project against* the enemy *as well*, Ael.*Tact.*13.3.

συνεπελαφρ-ίζω, in Pass., *to be made light with* something, Ph.2. 513: metaph., *to be relieved with*, Orib.8.30.1. **-ύνω,** *help to make light*, i.e. *assist in bearing*, *σ. τισὶ τὸν πόλεμον* Hdt.1.18.

συνεπ-εμβαίνω, *mount upon together*, *σ. τοῖς καιροῖς*, *ταῖς ἀτυχίαις*, *pounce upon* opportunities, etc., Plb.20.11.7, 30.9.21. II. *σ. τινί join in trampling on* him, Aristid.1.471 J. **-εξεργάζομαι,** *help in performing*, Id.2.175 J. **-ερείδω,** *help in driving against*, c. acc. rei, Plu.2.939b; *help in inflicting*, *πληγήν* Id.*Brut.*52; *σ. ὑπόνοιάν τινι help to fix* a suspicion on him, Id.*Caes.*8, cf. *Cic.*21 (cj. for *συναπ-*); *drive home* a weapon, Id.*Phil.*10; *συνεπερείσας τῇ ῥύμῃ τοῦ ἵππου charging* him with all the force of his horse, Id.*Marc.*7; *give additional force*, Arr.*Tact.*12.2,10. II. Med., = Lat. *conitor*, Dosith. p.433 K., *Gloss.* **-ερίζω,** *contend also with*, *ποταμῷ AP*9.709 (Phil.). **-έρχομαι,** *attack together*, *SIG*700.22 (Macedonia, ii B.C.), *PLips.*40 ii 5,17 (iv A.D.). **-εσπόμην,** Ion. aor. of *συνεφέπομαι*. **-ευδοκέω,** *consent*, *GDI*1785.2 (Delph., ii B.C.). **-ευθύνω,** *help to direct* or *guide*, *ἀρχὰς πραγμάτων* Plu.*Rom.*7. **-ευφημέω,** *join in cheering* or *applauding*, D.S.1.72, 17.72. **-εύχομαι,** *join in prayer*, Th.6.32; *pray also to*, [*θεοῖς*] *συννάοις σ.* Plu.2.708c: c. acc. et inf., *profess also that..*, Ar.*Th.*951: c. inf. fut., *make a vow also to ..*, *σ. τοῖς θεοῖς θύσειν* X.*An.*3.2.9. **-έχω,** *refer together to* a thing, Iamb. *in Nic.* p.8 P. **-ηχέω,** *join in singing*, *join in a chorus*, *ἐξῆρχε παιᾶνα, οἱ δὲ πάντες συνεπήχησαν* X.*Cyr.*3.3.58, cf. 7.1.25; *κορυφαίου κατάρξαντος σ. πᾶς ὁ χορός* Arist.*Mu.*399^{a}15; *συνεπήχουν πρὸς τὸ ἐνδόσιμον* Max.Tyr.7.7: metaph., *chime in with*, Ph.1.321, Plu.2.44c, Them.*Or.*18.218a. II. *re-echo*, *οἶκος* Luc.*Dom.*3, cf. J.*AJ*12.9.4, D.C.66.22. III. Pass., *to be sounded at the same time*, *τῶν ἡμιφώνων τι -εφηχεῖται* (sic) Phld.*Po.*2.16.

συνεπι-βαίνω, *mount together*, Arist.*HA*591^{b}21; *τοῦ τείχους on* the wall, Plu.*TG*4; *mount a ladder together*, Plb.10.13.8. II. *enter upon* or *undertake along with*, *τινι* Antipho 2.2.13. III. *trample on as well*, *σ. ἐν ταῖς συμφοραῖς τινι* J.*BJ*1.24.8. IV. trans., aor. 1 part. *-βήσας*, *cause to mount*, *πύργοις ἀκοντιστάς* ib.3.7.30. **-βάλλω,** (*ἐπιβάλλω* II. 3) *apply one's mind also*, *consider* a thing *together* or *also*, Arist.*Fr.*29, Plb.3.38.4, S.E.*M.*7.348: folld. by indirect question, M.Ant.3.11. II. *coincide with*, *καιροῖς* Plb.2.56.4. **-βλάπτομαι,** Pass., *to be damaged together with*, *τινι* Arist.*Pol.* 1270^{b}15. **-βλέπω,** *regard at the same time*, Antip.*Stoic.*3.256; *consider as well*, Gal.9.498. **-βοηθέω,** *come to aid together*, Plb. 4.69.4, Gal.8.16, Pall. *in Hp.*2.116, 128 D. **-βουλεύω,** *join in plotting*, X.*HG*5.4.22, D.S.5.50, etc.; *τινὶ μετά τινος* Is.6.55, D.H. 3.29, etc. **-βουλος,** ὁ, *fellow-plotter*, J.*AJ*18.6.6. **-γαυρόω,** *encourage*, *hearten*, *τὸ φιλότιμον*, *τὸ γενναῖον*, Plu.2.746d, 796a. **-γελάω,** *laugh at together*, Ammon.*Diff.* p.56 codd. (*ἐπιγελᾶν* Valck.). **-γίγνομαι,** *come on together*, of troops, Plb.10.38.10; of fevers, D.S.32.10; *occur as well*, *αἴτια κακῶν* Vett.Val.222.34.

συνεπιγρᾰφ-εύς, έως, ὁ, *fellow-registrar*, *fellow-clerk*, Isoc.17. 41. **-ή,** ἡ, *written consent*, *POxy.*273.23 (i A.D.), 2134.26 (ii A.D.). **-ω,** *inscribe together with* other writing, *PMag.Lond.*121. 421; *indicate as joint author*, *τύχην κατορθώμασι* Plu.2.816e; *ἑαυτὸν σ. τοῖς πραχθεῖσι* Gal.11.202:—Pass., *to be named jointly as auctor* of a decree of the Senate, *Notiz.Arch.*4.21.75 (Cyrene, Aug.); *οἱ -γραφέντες μοι μάρτυρες named jointly with* me as witnesses, Mitteis *Chr.*28.24 (iii B.C.), cf. *PStrassb.*87.14 (ii B.C.), *POxy.*265.16 (i A.D.): —Med., *subscribe*, *assent*, c. dat., Hipparch.1.3.1, Phld.*Rh.*1.374 S., Ph.1.464: abs., Id.2.311.

συνεπι-δείκνῡμι, *display at the same time*, Plb.33.5.1, Iamb.*Myst.* 2.7:—Pass., *to be indicated together*, Plb.3.38.5, Gal.9.420, 18(2). 100. **-δεσμέω,** *bind up together*, Sor.1.84. **-δέω,** *bandage as well*, Hp.*Off.*24, Gal.18(1).806. **-δημέω,** *travel* to a place *together*, Str.15.1.2; *-ησάντων τῇ κιβωτῷ τῶν δεινῶν* the plagues *having visited* them *with* the ark, J.*AJ*6.1.2. **-δίδωμι,** *give up wholly* or *willingly*, *ἑαυτόν τινι* or *εἴς τι* Plb.31.24.5, 32.5.10; *ἐς πάντα τὰ καλῶς ἔχοντα ἑαυτόν Supp.Epigr.*4.601.8 (Teos, ii B.C.), cf. 3.468.16 (Thess., i B.C.); *τῇ Κλωθοῖ σεαυτόν* M.Ant.4.34; simply, *συνεπέδωκε αὐτοσαυτὰν ἁ σύνοδος SIG*698.6 (Delph., ii B.C.); *τὰ σώματα προκινδυνεῦσαι* D.H.3.15, cf. *Inscr.Prien.*109.156 (ii B.C.). 2. *join in presenting* an application, *PAmh.*2.85.24 (i A.D.), *Sammelb.*7363.25 (ii A.D.), etc. 3. *offer together*, *τὴν χεῖρά τινι* Them.*Or.*7.90a. II. intr., *increase along with* or *together*, Plu.2.448d. **-ζεύγνυμαι,** Pass., *to*

be closely connected with, συνεπεζεῦχθαί τινι Phld.*Ir.*p.66W. **-ζητέω,** *examine along with*, τινί τι Aristaenet.2.3. **-θειάζω,** *ascribe to divine interposition*, Plu.*Sull.*6; σ. τὸ χρηστήριον *recognize* it *as divine*, Id.2.409c. **-θεσις,** εως, ἡ, *joint assault*, Aq.*Ps.*118(119).118. **-θέτης,** ου, ὁ, *abettor*, *BGU*984.23(iv A.D.). **-θεωρέω,** *contemplate at the same time*, S.E.*M.*7.46. **-θήγω,** *help to sharpen* or *stimulate*, Plu.2.433d. **-θλίβω** [ῑ], *exert pressure at the same time*, Gal.8.15. **-θορῦβέω,** *join in applauding loudly*, Plu.2.531c. **-θρηνέω,** *join in bewailing*, ib.56a, M.Ant.7.43; τοῖς ἀβουλήτοις Plu.2.541a. **-θρήνησις,** εως, ἡ, *joint bewailing*, ib.610b (pl.). **-θρυψις,** εως, ἡ, *participation in luxury*, ib.1092d (pl.). **-θῡμέω,** *desire along with*, σοι τῶν καλῶν X.*Eq.Mag.*1.8. **-θῡμητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one of the same desires*, Pl.*Clit.*408c. **-θωΰσσω,** *halloo so as to cheer on together*, Plu.2.757d. **-καίω,** *set on fire together*, ἅμα Thphr.*CP*5.17.6. **-κἄλέομαι,** Med., *invoke together with*, τινά τινι Arr.*An.*6.3.1. **-κειμαι,** Pass., *join in attacking*, Ar.*Eq.*266. 2. *weigh upon*, -κειμένων μου τῇ ψυχῇ κακῶν Phld.*Rh.*2.139S. **-κελεύω,** *encourage by consent*, *PLond.*3.1204.17(ii B.C.), *PStrassb.*84.19(ii B.C.), *PGrenf.*2.26.24(ii B.C.). **-κιρνάω,** *mix with besides*, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*207:—Pass. -κίρνασθαι Vett.Val.5.4. **-κλάω,** *break* or *bow down at once*, metaph., τῆς αἰσθήσεως συνεπικλώσης τὴν διάνοιαν Plu.*Phil.*9. **-κλίνω** [ῑ], *incline at the same time*, Gal.6.151(Pass.), Dam.*Pr.*168. **-κοσμέω,** *help to adorn*, X.*Hier.*8.6; τὸν λόγον Arist.*Top.*157^{a}11; τὸν βίον Id.*EN* 1100^{b}26, cf. Phld.*Mus.*p.39K.:—Pass., prob. in *OGI*470.23(Lydia, i A.D.). **-κούρειος,** ὁ, *fellow-Epicurean*, Arr.*Epict.*2.20.13. **-κουρέω,** *help to succour*, X.*Hier.*3.2; ταῖς ἀπορίαις τινός Id.*Cyr.*1.6.24; Astrol., *join as ally*, τῷ ἡλίῳ S.E.*M.*5.32. **-κουφίζω,** *lighten at the same time*, Plu.*Cam.*25, Gal.19.245. II. *help in relieving*, Ph.2.364; *raise aloft*, metaph., τοῖς φρονήμασιν Plu.*Eum.*9. **-κρᾰδαίνω,** *move backwards and forwards together with*, σὺν ταῖς οὐραῖς τὰ σώματα, of dogs near game, X.*Cyn.*6.16. **-κρᾰτέω,** Astrol., *dominate together*, Vett.Val.293.15. **-κρίνω** [ῑ], *help to judge between*, ἡμᾶς Pl.*Lg.*792c. 2. *help to decide* a matter, Plu.2.53b, Longin.1.2, Plot.2.1.6. **-κροτέω,** *join in applauding*, Plu.2.56b,63a. **-κρύπτω,** *help to conceal*, Id.*Alc.*28, *Tim.*10:—Med., Iamb.*VP*34.245. **-κῡρόω,** *join in ratifying*, δόγμα Plb.4.30.2; τῷ δήμῳ τοὺς νόμους Plu.*Caes.*14. **-κωμάζω,** *join in a* κῶμος, Satyr.1, S.E.*M.*6.8. **-λαμβάνω,** *take part with* a person, λόγῳ καὶ ἔργῳ σ. τινί Th.2.8; τοῦ βίου Max.Tyr.14.7; πρὸς ἀσφάλειαν ἑκατέρῳ ἑκάτερος Id.16.8: c. dat. rei, τῇ σωτηρίᾳ τῆς νεώς.. Id.21.4: abs., *assist*, *PPetr.*3p.57(iii B.C.), Arr.*An.*6.3.3, Gal.6.212. 2. *envelop also*, τι τοῦ περὶ τὴν διάρθρωσιν συνδέσμου Id.2.301, cf. 18(2).937. II. Med., *take part in together*, *partake in*, c. gen. rei, τοῦ στρατεύματος, τοῦ πολέμου, Hdt.3.48, 5.45, cf. Th.8.26: abs., Id.1.115, *OGI*244.36(Daphne, iii/ii B.C.). 2. σ. τινί τινος *take part with* or *assist* one *in* a thing, σ. τινὶ τοῦ ἔργου Luc.*Prom.*13, cf. *Im.*8; σ. τισὶ σωτηρίας *help* them *towards* it, Plb.11.24.8, etc.; σ. τισὶ τοῦ φόβου *contribute towards increasing* their fear, Th.6.70: c. dat. pers. only, *take part with*, *support*, Id.3.74, Plb.5.90.2, etc.; συνεπιλαβοῦ (sc. αὐτῷ) ἵνα κομίσηται *help* him to recover (the money), *PCair.Zen.*553.9(iii B.C.); συνεπιλαβόμενος τοῦ ἐντυχεῖν αὐτὸν Ἀπολλωνίῳ τὴν ταχίστην *PMich.Zen.*23.7(iii B.C.). 3. c. gen. pers., τῶν Ἑλλήνων σ. *help in* (the persuasion of) the Greeks, Plu.*Them.*12. 4. c. gen. rei, *take also into consideration*, Ptol.*Phas.*p.11H. **-λαμπρύνω,** *help to brighten*, τὸ φρόνημα Plu.2.795c. **-λάμπω,** *illumine at the same time*, Thphr.*CP*4.4.13, Plot.4.3.17. **-λέγω,** *utter in addition*, τὸν λόγον τοῦτον *PMag.Par.*1.1037. 2. Med., *read over together*, Hld.10.13. **-λείπω,** *fail together with*, Plot.6.5.12, Iamb.*VP*35.252. **-λεκτέον,** *one must further add*, Eust.1406.50. **-λογίζομαι,** *calculate also*, Ptol.*Alm.*2.4, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*121:—Pass., Ptol.*Alm.*13.4. **-λογιστέον,** *one must also calculate* or *must reckon in*, ibid., Eust.366.34. **-λύομαι,** perh. *join in cancelling a mortgage*, *Delph.*3(2).233(ii B.C.).

συνεπιμαρτῠρ-έω, *join in attesting*, Arist.*Mu.*400^{a}15, Thphr.*CP*6.16.6, *Ep.Hebr.*2.4; τινι *with* one, Plb.25.6.4, Aristeas191, Plu.2.542c, Gal.15.583, Ath.13.595e; *add one's evidence*, Plu.2.486c,539d. II. Astrol., *to be also configurate*, of planets, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.279.3, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.187. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *joint testimony* or *approval*, M.Ant.1.10.

συνεπι-μείγνῡμι, *join, unite*, μόλιβδον ἀργύρῳ Aristaenet.1.10:—Pass., of veins, muscles, etc., Gal.2.816, *UP*7.11. **-μειδιάω,** *smile at together*, τοῖς πάθεσι Plu.2.672e. **-μελέομαι** or **-μέλομαι,** *join in taking care of* or *attending to*, τινος Th.8.39, X.*Eq.Mag.*1.8, etc.; τῆς στρατιᾶς *have joint charge of*, Id.*An.*6.1.22; σ. μεθ' ἡμῶν ὧν προσήκει D.48.5, cf. Arist.*Ath.*49.3; συνεπιμέλεσθαι δὲ αὐτῷ καὶ τοὺς στρατηγούς *IG*i^{2}.59.14, cf. 88.19; τοῦ ἀναθήματος..τῇ βουλῇ -ήθησαν Ἀρχ.Ἐφ. 1917.41(Attic decree, iv B.C.): abs., X.*Mem.*2.8.3; συνεπιμεληθῆναι ὅπως καταστῶσιν Pl.*Lg.*754c; ὅπως ἂν τάχιστα τυθῇ *IG*i^{2}.39.68; ὅπως τι ληφθῇ *PCair.Zen.*217.6(iii B.C.), cf. *IG*2^{2}.678.14; σ. ἵνα.. *OGI* 214.24(Milet., iii B.C.). **-μελητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *fellow-curator*, *coadjutor*, X.*Cyr.*5.4.17, *IG*2^{2}.1317.2(both pl.). **-μερίζω,** *assign at once*, *at the same time*, Eust.100.4, 828.12(both Pass.). II. *contribute also* (stellar influence), Vett.Val.178.25. **-μεριστέον,** *one must construe also*, τὸ..μάλα εἰς.. Eust.1769.64. **-νεύω,** *join in assenting*, Arist.*SE*169^{a}33, *IPE*2.52(Panticapaeum, i A.D.), Wilcken *Chr.*14ii 13(i A.D.), Plu.2.53b; ἐξ ὅλης τῆς ψυχῆς ταῖς ἡδοναῖς σ. ib.446a. 2. c. acc., *join in granting*, τίμαις (Aeol. acc. pl.) *IGRom.*4.1302.20(Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.). II. literally, of an orator's *gestures in accordance with* his speech, Phld.*Rh.*1.73S. **-νήχομαι,** *float on the surface together*, Aristaenet.1.3. **-νοέω,** *join in contriving*, S.E.*M.*8.161; σ. πῶς.. Plb.8.15.2; *devise as well*, A.D.*Synt.*103.27(Pass.). II. Pass., *to be included in the idea of* a thing, c. dat., Phld.*Vit.*p.38J., Dam.*Pr.*57: abs., *to be taken into consideration* or *understood as well*, Gal.6.105, 11.5, 17(2).707. **-νοητέον,** *one must understand also*, Eust.821.1. **-ορκέω,** *join in swearing falsely*, Plu.2.808a. **-πάσχω,** *feel emotion together*, μετὰ πάθους τινός ib.1037b. **-πλέκω,** *plait in with the rest*, *AP*4.2.13(Phil.). II. Pass., metaph., τῇ ἀλόγῳ ψυχῇ τοῦ θηρίου -πλέκεται ἡ λογικὴ ἡ τοῦ ἀνθρώπου Herm.*in Phdr.*p.153A. **-πλέω,** *join in a naval expedition*, D.50.59. **-πλοκή,** ἡ, *association*, φίλων Ptol.*Tetr.*111,181; of planets, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.279.6. **-πονέω,** *help in extra work*, X.*Cyr.*5.4.17(as v.l. for ἐπιπονεῖν). **-πορεύομαι,** *march through together*, *OGI*12.15(Priene, iii B.C.). **-ρρέπω,** *incline towards together*, Plu.*Phoc.*2. **-ρρέω,** *flow to together*, Gal.13.668, *PGrenf.*2.69.19(iii A.D.); σ. ὁ ὄχλος D.H.10.16; *extend in flow*, ἔλαιον σ. πορρωτάτω Plu.2.696d. **-ρρώννῡμι,** *help to strengthen* or *support*, τοὺς Ἕλληνας Plu.*Alex.*33, cf. *Brut.*49:—Pass., of language, *to be based firmly at the same time on*, τοῖς ὕψεσι Longin.11.2. **-σημαίνω,** *help to indicate*, τῇ τοῦ θεοῦ προνοίᾳ Plu.2.398a, cf. Gal.19.188: mostly in Med., *join in expressing a judgement of* a thing (c. acc.), whether in disapproval, Plb.4.24.4; or in approval, D.S.17.25. 2. Med., *explain* or *interpret in addition*, Gal.17(1).600. **-σκεπτέον,** *one must examine together*, Ph.2.335, Gal.6.250. **-σκέπω,** *protect at the same time*, Ascl.*Tact.*1.3(Pass.). **-σκευάζω,** *join in repairing*, *OGI*483.33(Pergam., ii A.D.). 2. Med., *work up in addition*, Procl.*Par. Ptol.*14. **-σκοπέω,** fut. -σκέψομαι Pl.*Cra.*422c: aor. -εσκεψάμην (v. infr.): non-Att. pres. **-σκέπτομαι,** Gal.6.827, 10.215, Ptol.*Phas. Prooem.*8, Alex.Aphr. *in Sens.*5.16: pres. Med. and Pass. **-σκοποῦμαι** Gal.6.256, 10.662, 2.681:—*join in examining*, *examine* or *consider together with*, ἀλλά μοι τόδε συνεπίσκεψαι Pl.*Hp.Ma.*296b; συνεπίσκεψαι μετ' ἐμοῦ Id.*Cra.*422c; ἐκ τῶν ἀπορουμένων λόγων συνεπισκεψάμενοι Arist.*MM*1200^{b}22; συνεπισκοπεῖν καὶ τὰ ὑπ' ἐκείνου λεχθέντα Str.8.3.23; ταῦτα συνεπισκόπει καὶ αὐτός Plu.2.83e, cf. 714c; συνεπισκέψασθε ἢ.. Pl.*Ap.*27a. **-σκυθρωπάζω,** *look sternly at with* or *together*, Plu.2.672e. **-σπάω,** *draw on together*, βίᾳ σ. τὸν ἡνίοχον εἰς τὸ ῥεῖθρον Id.*Crass.*19. II. mostly in Med., *draw on along with one*, esp. to ruin, τοὺς φίλους Pl.*R.*451a, cf. D.19.224, *IPE*i^{2}.352.23(Chersonesus, ii B.C.); of things, *involve*, *bring on*, κακά Phld.*Ir.*p.23W., cf. p.77W.; also without any bad sense, Pl. *Ti.*44a, X.*Cyr.*2.2.24: literally, of the magnet, σ. τὸν σίδηρον Epicur. *Fr.*293; of ligaments, ἑαυτοῖς σ. τοὺς σπονδύλους Gal.18(1).506. 2. *draw on along with one*, i.e. *to one's own views*, τινὰ πρὸς τὸ συμφῆσαι Pl.*Sph.*236d; πρὸς τὴν αὐτῶν γνώμην Plb.30.6.7:—Pass., Epicur. *Nat.*121G. 3. σ. τὸν ἀέρα *inhale at the same time*, Arist.*Pr.*906^{a}6. **-σπεύδω,** *join in forcing onward*, τὰς ἁμάξας X.*An.*1.5.8.

συνεπίσταμαι, *to be privy to*, τὴν ἐπανάστασιν X.*HG*5.4.19; ἀπιστότατον ἔργον σ. μοι πεποιηκότι Gorg.*Pal.*21; σ. τινὶ πονηρὰ δράσαντι Luc.*Cat.*23, cf. 27; οὐδὲν ἐμαυτῷ ψεῦδος εἰπόντι σ. Id.*VH*2.31, cf. *Cal.* 9; ἃ ἐμαυτῷ συνεπίσταμαι Lxx *Jb.*19.27. 2. *know perfectly well* or *fully*, πολλάκις ἑώρακα..τὸν ἥλιον καὶ σελήνην δρῶντας ταῦθ' ἃ ἀεὶ πάντες συνεπιστάμεθα Pl.*Lg.*821c; οὐκ ἄρα συνεπίστανται ὅτι ἐπίστανται; Arist.*SE*177^{a}27.

συνεπί-στᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *joint attention*, Iamb.*VP*31.188. **-στᾰτέω,** *act as a joint supervisor*, Pl.*R.*528c; -ούντων τῷ ἔργῳ οἱ ταμίαι *IG*i^{2}.92.39(dub.); -ήσω ἐγὼ πᾶσι τούτοις *will jointly supervise* all these works, *PCair.Zen.*34.22, cf. 574.5(iii B.C.). **-στέλλω,** *authorize at the same time*, *BGU*1741.8(i B.C.), *POxy.*1024.6(ii A.D.); *send with* or *together*, Luc.*Sat.*15. **-στενάζω,** *groan at* or *over together*, Epict.*Ench.*16; ταῖς ἀλγηδόσιν Diog.Oen. 61. **-στένω,** = foreg., Plu.*Galb.*23. **-στήμων,** ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *sharing in knowledge*, Zonar. s.v. συνίστωρ. **-στρᾰτεύω,** *join in making war*, τινι Th.5.48, D.5.16, etc. **-στρέφω,** *turn at the same time*, τοῦ ἀτράκτου τὴν περιφοράν Pl.*R.*617c:—Pass., -ομένου τοῦ ἄξονος Heliod.ap.Orib.49.9.27; of one being massaged, Gal.6. 177. 2. *help to make attentive*, Plu.*Num.*14; πρὸς ἑαυτοὺς τὸν ἀκροατὴν *turn towards them also*, Id.2.542c, etc. II. *twist together* like strands, Pl.*Ti.*84d:—Pass., πρὸς ἓν τέλος συνεπιστρέφεσθαι τοῖς ἤθεσιν *to be intertwined* in their characters with a view to.., Id. *Comp.Lyc.Num.*4. III. intr., *turn jointly towards*, πρὸς ἀλλήλας Id.*Num.*13. **-σῡκοφαντέω,** *join in misrepresenting*, *cavilling at*, τινας dub. l. in Id.2.1096e. **-σύρομαι** [ῡ], Med., *draw to oneself together*, Archig.ap.Aët.12.1; *draw with oneself*, Gal.*UP*8. 7. **-σφάζω,** *kill besides*, Parth.6.6(s.v.l.). **-σφρᾱγίζω,** *seal* or *approve together*, in Med., *PRev.Laws* 42.19, 84.2(iii B.C.).

συνεπ-ισχύω, *join in supporting*, *assist*, X.*Mem.*2.4.6; τισι Lxx 2*Ch.*32.3, Plb.6.6.10, etc.; κατά τινων Id.6.8.1; ταῖς πλεονεξίαις αὐτῶν Id.28.5.5; σ. μοι ἀπαιτοῦντι *BGU*1189.14(i B.C./i A.D.); αὐτοῖς ἀντεχομένοις ib.1795.9(i B.C.), cf. *PSI*10.1160.9(i B.C.); τοὺς ἄρχοντας συνεπισχύειν τοῖς ἀγορανόμοις, ὅπως.. *SIG*799.19(Cyzicus, i A.D.), cf. *IG*2^{2}.1013.6. 2. Astrol., *combine energy*, of planetary influence, Vett.Val.107.14. 3. Medic., of symptoms, σ. πρὸς (τὸν ?) τοῦ κάμνοντος κίνδυνον *contribute* to.., Gal.17(1).628.

συνεπί-τᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *joint exertion*, Iamb.*VP*16.69. **-τᾰχύνω,** *join in hastening*, Plu.*Agis* 7; τὴν κίνησιν Id.2.1005a. **-τείνω,** *help to strain* or *intensify*, αὐτῶν τὴν ὀργήν Plb.3.13.1; τὴν ψυχρότητα Plu.2.691c, etc.:—Pass., *to be increased along with*, τινι ib.1020c: abs., Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.37. 2. intr., *agree in intensity with*, τινι Arist.*Insomn.*460^{b}13, v.l. in Plu.2.451d. **-τελέω,** fut. -τελέσω *BGU*

237.14 (ii A. D.):—*help to accomplish*, Arist.*Mete.*379^{b}23 (Pass.), Plu. *Per.*13. 2. *join in performing*, παιᾶνα θεῷ X.*Ages.*2.17. **-τέλλω,** *rise together with*, Autol.2.11, Gem.17.26, Adam.*Vent.*42. **-τέμνω,** *abridge in accordance with*, Eust.1167.61 (Pass.). **-τίθημι,** *help in putting on, put on still more*, βάρος Plu.2.728c. II. Med., *join in attacking*, τῷ Μήδῳ Th.3.54, cf. 6.17; τῷ τῆς τύχης πταίσματι Phld.*Vit.* p.21 J.; μετά τινος Th.1.23, 6.10, Pl.*Phlb.*16a: abs., X.*Cyr.* 4.2.3, Is.6.29, Arist.*Pol.*1311^{b}17, Lxx *De.*32.27, *Act.Ap.*24.9. 2. σ. τῷ ἔργῳ *fall to* the work *together*, Th.6.56. 3. *set upon and use to one's own advantage*, σ. τῇ ἀγνοίᾳ, τῷ μίσει τινός, Plb.6.43.4; τοῖς καιροῖς Id.3.15.10, 5.87.2. 4. σ. τισὶ ἁμαρτίαν *lay* a sin *to their charge*, Lxx *Nu.*12.11. **-τῑμάω,** *join in chiding*, Plu.*Lys.* 15. **-τρέπω,** *join in permitting*, τινὶ ποιεῖν τι Epist.ap.J.*AJ*16.6.7. **-τρέχω,** *to be correspondingly cursory*, Sch.Il.7.256 (in *An. Par.*3.10). **-τρίβω** [ῐ], *destroy at once* or *utterly*, πάντα X.*An.*5.8.20. **-τροπεύω,** *act as joint guardian over*, τὰ τῇδε τῷ θεῷ Olymp. *in Alc.* p.60C., cf. *IPE*2.52,53 (Panticapaeum, i A. D.), *POxy.*265.29 (i A. D.). **-τροπος,** ὁ, *joint guardian*, D.27.14,16. **-τροχάζομαι,** Pass., *to be hurried along with*, τῇ σπουδῇ τινος Eust.1719.14. **-τῡφόω,** *help to make vain*, Plu.2.58b. **-φαίνω,** *make perceptible at the same time*, τὸν αὐτοῦ χυλόν (taste) Thphr.*Od.*10:—Pass., *appear together*, Plu.2.767c, Gal.10.693, al.: c. dat., Plu.2. 353c, Gal.16.839. **-φάσκω,** *assent also*, Plu.2.63c. **-φέρω,** *carry with one*, πίστιν D.H.*Lys.*18; *help to induce*, τὰς τοιαύτας διαθέσεις Phld.*Mus.* p.6 K.; ὀλιγημέρους θανάτους Gal.15.490; *join in applying*, ὄνομα Plu.*Pomp.*2:—Med. in act. sense, Phld.*Ir.* p.80 W.: —Pass., συνεπενηνέχθαι τινί *to be dragged in together with*, Id.*Po.*5. 18; *to be borne along with*, ναῦς -φερομένας ταῖς τῶν πολεμίων τριήρεσι D.S.13.45. II. of a term, *carry along with it*, i.e. *imply, involve*, τὸ πεζὸν καὶ τὸ δίπουν τὸ ζῷον Arist.*Top.*144^{b}17, cf. 157^{b}23, *APr.*52^{b} 7. **-φημι,** *assent, acquiesce*, Plu.2.511f. **-φθέγγομαι,** *reinforce* one's *utterance*, Id.*Tim.*27; ὁ αὐλὸς σ. τῷ παιᾶνι τὸ θεῖον *sounds* it *with*.., Id.2.713a. **-φορτίζω,** *help to load still more*, ib. 728c. **-φύομαι,** *to be attached together with*, Gal.2.446, 18(2). 975. **-φωνέω,** *raise a shout of approval together*, Aristeas 235, 294. **-χειρέω,** *make an attempt together upon*, πανταχόθεν ἅμα τοῖς πολεμίοις Plb.3.84.1. **-χειρονομέω,** *second by fresh violence*, τοῖς παρανομήμασι D.S.33.5 (prob. ἐπιχειρ-). **-χωρέω,** *concur in*, c. dat., *IG*12(7).58.6 (Arcesine, iii B. C.), *Inscr.Délos* 396*A*50, al. (ii B. C.). **-ψεύδομαι,** *join in lying*, Call.*Dian.*223, Luc.*DMeretr.* 13.5: c. acc., κλοπὴν οὐ γενομένην Ph.2.341. **-ψηφίζω,** *join in ratifying* a law, σ. τὰ δόξαντα τοῖς γέρουσι Arist.*Pol.*1272^{a}11: abs., Plb.21.32.1, *SIG*893*A*11 (Olympia, iii A. D., Med.).

συνεποικοδομέω, *help in rebuilding*, *IG*2^{2}.505.34 (iv B. C.).

συνεποκέλλω, *put on land together*, Plu.2.161a.

συνέπομαι, fut. -έψομαι Pl.*Ti.*53c: aor. -εσπόμην (v. infr.):—*follow along with, accompany*, σὺν δ' ὁ θρασὺς εἵπετ' Ὀδυσσεύς (where however σύν may be an Adv.) Od.10.436, cf. Hdt.7.39, Th.1.60, X.*An.*3. 1.2, etc.; σ. τινί A.*Ag.*955, Hdt.5.47, Thphr.*Vent.*47, etc.; ποίμναις ..συνειπόμην *used to follow* the flocks, i.e. *tend* them, S.*OT*1125; οὔ σοι τῷ βίῳ ξυνέσπετο (thy fortunes) *remained* not *constant* to thy life, ib.1523 (troch.); ταῦρος ἄντυγι ξ. *kept pace with* it, E.*Hipp.* 1231; τῷ χρόνῳ σ. Pl.*Lg.*721c. 2. *comply* or *be in accordance with*, τῷ νόμῳ συνεπόμενος ib.916d; τοῖς ἀποβαίνουσιν Arist.*EN*1127^{a} 4; μετὰ δεδοκιμασμένου μὴ ξυνέπεσθαι ἐθέλειν Th.3.38; τῇ τῶν μελιττῶν ἡδονῇ σ. *ministering* to the taste of the bees, Pl.*Lg.*843d. 3. of things, μουσικῇ συνεπόμεναι τέχναι the arts *attendant on* music, Id.*Phlb.*56c; τὰ τούτοις συνεπόμενα *the consequences* of these, Id.*Lg.* 679e, cf. 706a, *Ti.*52d: also c. gen., ὁπόσα τούτων συνεπόμενα εἴπομεν Id.*Lg.*899c. 4. σ. τῷ λόγῳ *follow* the argument *to its consequences*, ib.695c: abs., συνέπομαι *I follow*, i.e. understand, you, Id.*Sph.* 238e; συνέψεσθε Id.*Ti.*53c.

συνεπ-όμνῡμι, *swear to in addition* or *besides*, τι Ar.*Lys.*237: c. inf., X.*An.*7.6.19:—Med., J.*AJ*16.7.3. **-οπτεύω,** *view as an ἐπόπτης together*, Them.*Or.*20.235c. 2. *consider, take into account also*, Sor.1.38. **-οτρύνω,** *join in urging on*, S.*El.*299 (tm.). **-ουλόομαι,** *to be scarred quite over*, Gal.18(1).13. **-ούλωσις,** εως, ἡ, *scarring quite over*, Arist.*Pr.*865^{a}31. **-ουρίζω,** *help onwards in one's own course*, metaph. from a fair wind, τὴν κίνησιν Id.*Cael.* 301^{b}29, cf. *HA*598^{b}9:—Pass., Id.*Mech.*855^{a}20.

συνεπτυγμένως, Adv., (συμπτύσσω) *folded* or *taken together*, Ps.-Alex.Aphr. *in Metaph.*467.3.

συνεπῳάζω, *sit on eggs together with*, τῇ θηλείᾳ Arist.*HA*555^{b} 14.

συνεπωθέω, *help to push on*, τὸ σιτίον Plu.2.1005a, cf. Gal.*Nat.Fac.* 3.8; τὸ πορθμεῖον Plu.2.1128c; σ. ἡμᾶς ἐπί τι Arr.*Epict.*3.7.23:— Med., Ph.2.99.

συνερᾰν-ίζω, fut. -ίσω Plu.2.963b: pf. -ηράνικα Phld.*Vit.* p.24 J.: —*join in contributing, contribute jointly*, τὰς χρείας ἀλλήλοις App.*BC* 2.9, cf. D.L.4.38:—Med., *receive contributions*, Plu.*Ages.*35. II. *collect, gather*, τινας Phld. l.c., Luc.*Lex.*17; παραδείγματα Plu.2.963b: —Med., ὀλίγα ἐκ τῆς γραφῆς ῥήματα Them.*Or.*21.252d:—Pass., αἱ.. ἐκ πλειόνων -ισμέναι δυνάμεις Ph.1.386; συνηρανισμένον ἐκ συγκλύδων (v. l. σύγκλυδος) ὄχλου *collected by chance contributions* from.., Pl.*Ax.* 369a, cf. D.H.*Isoc.*3, S.E.*M.*7.295, Gal.14.676, 18(1).193. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *gathering in, collecting*, Plu.2.992a. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *member of a club*, *IG*12(1).155.46 (Rhodes), 2^{2}.2721. **-ιστός,** όν, *one who is contributed* (but does not contribute) to a picnic, of a parasite, Crobyl. 1 (Pors. for συνερανιστής).

συνεραστής, οῦ, ὁ, *joint lover*, Timocl.8.6; σ. τινῶν τῇ πόλει *loving* them *jointly with*.., X.*Smp.*8.41, cf. Plot.5.8.10.

συνεράω (A), *pour together, gather together*, πολλὰ συνεράσας ᾠὰ εἰς κύστιν Arist.*GA*752^{a}4; συνερᾶν καὶ συμφέρειν, to explain ἔρανος, Ath. 8.362e: συνερασαι (sine accentu) is v.l. for συγκεράσαι in Isoc.5. 138.

συνεράω (B), *love jointly* or *together with*, σοὶ καὶ ξυνήρων E.*Andr.* 223; χρή σε..μοι τὠραμένῳ συνερᾶν ἀδόλως σέθεν Theoc.29.32; σύν μοι πῖνε, συνήβα, συνέρα *Scol.*22, cf. Plu.*Ages.*20, *Alex.*41, Procop. Gaz. p.164B.; ἡ Συνερῶσα, play by Menander. II. Med. and Pass., καλὸν δέ τ' ἐρασσαμένῳ συνερᾶσθαι Bion *Fr.*8.8 codd. (συναρέσθαι is prob. cj.); ὅσα συνηράσθησαν what *loves they had enjoyed together*, D.C.51.8.

συνεργ-άζομαι, fut. -άσομαι S.*Ant.*41:—*work with, co-operate*, l.c., Arist.*GA*753^{a}18, Thphr.*Vent.*21; σ. πρός τι *contribute* towards or to a thing, X.*Cyr.*7.1.33, Arist.*Pr.*880^{b}23, Thphr.*Lass.*15; *take part in a work* of construction, *IG*7.3073.21 (Lebad., ii B. C.); εἰς ἐργάτην τὸν -αζόμενον αὐτῷ *PCair.Zen.*176.23 (iii B. C.); σ. μετά τινος *POxy.* 527.3 (iii/ii A. D.); with neut. Adj., πολλά τισι ξυνειργασμένη Luc.*Dem. Enc.*38, cf. *Prom.Es*3; ὁ Συνεργαζόμενος, title of mime by Herodas. II. in pass. sense, ἀεὶ συνεργαζομένης [γῆς]..ἐξαναχωρεῖν retires from land as it *is brought under cultivation*, Thphr.*HP*6.3.3; γῆ συνεργασθεῖσα Id.*CP*3.12.1; λίθοι ξυνειργασμένοι stones *wrought so as to fit together*, i.e. *wrought for building, ashlar*, Th.1.93; ἐκ χρυσίου ξυνειργασμένος *wrought of*.., Luc.*Gall.*24; τοῦτο συνειργάσθη ἔργον *was wrought*, *AP*9.807; συνεργασθεὶς ῥοδίνῳ ὁ ἄρτος (bread poultice) ἐπιπλάττεται Lycusap.Orib.9.26.1. **-ᾰσία,** ἡ, *company* or *guild of fellow-workmen*, ἡ σ. τῶν ἀργυροκόπων *SIG*1263 (Smyrna), cf. *JHS*54.75 (ibid.), *SIG*704*H*26 (Delph., ii B. C.), *OGI*495.6 (Cibyra); ἡ τῶν γναφέων σ. *IGRom.*4.643 (Acmonia). II. *a place where many slaves are lodged, a workers' barracks*, Lat. *ergastulum*, εἰς σ. ἐμβαλεῖν D.S.20.13, 34/5.2.36. **-άτης** [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *fellow-workman, helpmate*, πεμφθεὶς..σοὶ ξ. S.*Ph.*93; σκότος ξ. E.*Hipp.*417: c. gen. rei, *an accomplice* or *assistant in*, ἄγρας Id.*Ba.*1146; fem., -άτις φόνου Id. *El.*100. **-ᾰτίνης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *composed of συνεργάται*, σ. ἰχθυβόλων θίασος *AP*7.295.10 (Leon.). **-εια,** v. συνεργία. **-ειον,** v. συνέργιον. **-επιστᾰτέω,** *to be joint-foreman*, *BCH*18.23 (Western Asia Minor). **-έω,** pf. -ήργηκα Epicur.*Nat.*43 G.:—*work together with, help in work, co-operate*, E.*Hel.*1427, etc.; ἀλλήλοιν X.*Mem.*2.3.18, cf. 2.9. 8; μετ' ἀλλήλων Arist.*MM*1200^{a}10: generally, *co-operate with, assist*, c. dat., D.25.97, Thphr.*Ign.*30, *Od.*7, al., *PSI*4.376.4 (iii B. C.), Sor.1. 27; σ. τῇ πράξει ὁ λόγος Muson.*Fr.*5 p.21 H.; [τὸ γυμνάσιον] ἀναδύσεσι σ. Gal.6.88, cf. 463, 15.727; σ. ἑαυτοῖς τὰ συμφέροντα *do* one another fitting *service*, X.*Mem.*3.5.16; εἰς τὰς εὐτυχίας Arist.*EN*1171^{b}23; εἰς τὴν ἐλευθερίαν τῇ πόλει *IG*2^{2}.654.15, cf. Epicur. l.c., *IPE*1^{2}.352.45 (Chersonesus, ii B. C.), Sor.1.56, M.Ant.6.42; σφίσι πρὸς τοὺς καιρούς Plb.3.97.5; σ. πρός τι *contribute* to or towards.., Arist.*MM*1185^{a}35, Thphr.*CP*4.8.3, Phld.*Oec.*p.43 J., Gal.15.419; σ. ὅπως.. Sor.1.25; *facilitate*, τὸν δρασμὸν τοῖς Πέρσαις Hld.9.11:—Pass., *to be helped*, c. dat. rei, D.H.9.23; ὑπό τινος Phld.*Rh.*1.224 S., *Vit.* p.24 J., Plu.2. 840c. 2. *to be conspired against*, *PMich.Zen.*57.3 (iii B. C.). **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *assistance, support*, Plb.22.4.3: pl., Id.2.42.4, 30.4.13; πρός τι Id.3.99.9, cf. Phld.*Mus.*p.70 K., *Rh.*2.83 S.; τὸ ἑκάστου ἀριθμοῦ σ., of the One, i.e. *a factor in* every number, *Theol.Ar.*7. **-ής,** ές, *working with, co-operating*, Aristeas 242. Adv., -ῶς ἔχειν εἴς τι Phld.*Oec.* p.19 J. **-ητέον,** *one must assist*, τῇ ἐκβολῇ Sor.2.48, cf. Archig. ap.Gal.12.676. **-ήτης,** ου, ὁ, = συνεργατίνης, λαός *AP*7.693 (Apollonid.). **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *co-operative*, M.Ant.6.42, Arr.*Epict.* 2.22.20: τὸ -κόν ib.4.4.18. **-ία,** ἡ, *co-operation*, Arist.*Pr.*876^{b}15, Plb.8.33.10; εἰς τὸν βίον, πρὸς τοὺς πολέμους, Phld.*Rh.*1.270 S., *Mus.* p.69 K.: also **συνέργεια,** *UPZ*36.14 (ii B. C.), Gal.19.472: pl., Arist. *Oec.*1343^{b}17 (-ίαι, v.l. -είαι). II. *conspiracy, collusion*, D.56.8; περί τι Din.1.112. **-ιον,** τό, = συνεργασία I, *PMich.Zen.*57.2 (iii B. C.), *IGRom.*3.810.9 (Side), *JHS*11.236 (Cilicia), *Gloss.*; also **-ειον** and **-ιν**, ib.

συνεργολάβος [ᾰ], ον, *contracting for work in partnership with* others, Str.8.3.30.

σύνεργον, τό, *implement, tool*, Artem.3.36, *POxy.*1069.8 (iii A. D.), 1159.20 (iii A. D.). II. pl., *trimmings*, κιθωνίου *Sammelb.*7250. 11, cf. 7248.21 (iii/iv A. D.).

συνεργοπονέω, *help in work* or *labour*, ἡμῖν S.E.*M.*9.41.

συνεργός, όν, *working together, joining* or *helping in work*, and as Subst., ὁ, ἡ, *helper*, E.*Or.*1446 (lyr.), *Med.*396, Pl.*Chrm.*17 d, *IPE* 1^{2}.352.37 (Chersonesus, ii B. C.); in bad sense, *accomplice*, Th.8.92, *PFay.*12.10 (ii B. C.), *BGU*1761.8 (i B. C., pl.): c. dat. pers., E.*Hipp.* 523, Th.3.63, X.*Cyr.*8.4.17, Pl.*Smp.*180e, Men.*Epit.*83; so metaph., σ. πλούτου..κακίᾳ Teles p.46 H.; distd. from συναίτιον, Gal. 19.393: rarely c. gen. pers., ἡμῶν τι σ. (unless ἡμῶν is partit.) Epicur.*Nat.*98 G.; θεοῦ 1*Ep.Cor.*3.9: c. gen. rei, *taking part in* a thing, σ. τείχεος *helping to make* it, Pi.*O.*8.32; σ. τῶν ἐν τῷ κόσμῳ γινομένων Heraclit.75; ξ. ἀδίκων ἔργων, ἀρετᾶς, *helping towards* them, E.*Hipp.*676, *Med.*845 (both lyr.); σ. τινί τινος *helping* a person *in* a thing, θρήνων ἐμοὶ (prob. for θρήνοις ἐμῶν) ξ. Id.*Hel.*1112 (lyr.), cf. X.*An.*1.9.21; σ. εἴς τι Id.*Mem.*4.3.10, *Smp.*8.38, *Ep.Col.*4.11; πρός τι X.*Mem.*4.3.7; πρὸς κακωδίαν Thphr.*Sud.*8; πρὸς τὴν τῆς πόλεως σωτηρίαν Zeno *Stoic.*1.61; ἐν μάχαις Ar.*Eq.*588 (lyr.): c. inf., σ. τῷ παιδὶ μὴ 'κπεσεῖν E.*Ion*48. 2. Astrol., *in co-operation*, of planetary influence, Vett.Val.55.15; distd. from ὑπουργός, Serapio in *Cat.Cod. Astr.*8(4).226. II. *person of the same trade as* another, *fellow-*

workman, colleague, c. gen. pers., D.19.144, cf. *IG*1².374.87, *PCair. Zen.*758.8 (iii B.C.), Plu.*Per.*31 :—in this sense some write *σύνεργος*, Ammon.*Diff.* p.126 V., Thom.Mag. p.339 R.

συνέργω, = *συνείργω*, pres. first in Sor.1.117 : fut. *συνέρξω* (v. infr.): Ep. **συνεέργω,** impf. *συνέεργον* or *συνεέργαθον* : in later Att. **συνείργνῡμι** (q. v.) : Att. aor. part. *συνείρξας* Gal.4.495 ; 3 sg. aor. opt. *συνείρξειε* Plu.2.398b :—*shut up* or *enclose together*, *ὅσον συνεέργαθον ἄκραι enclosed between them*, Il.14.36 ; *οὐ ξυνέρξεθ' ὡς τάχος*; i.e. *shut the doors*, S.*Aj.*593 ; *οὐδὲ τὰς ὁδὼς..συνηέρξοντι Tab.Heracl.*1.133 ; *wrap up closely*, *αὐτοὺς ἱματίοις* Gal. l.c. 2. *restrict, limit*, *τὸ πλῆθος τῆς σαρκός* (obesity) Sor. l.c. II. *fasten together*, [*ὄϊας*] *συνέεργον..λύγοισι* Od.9.427 ; *συνέεργον ὁμοῦ τρόπιν ἠδὲ καὶ ἱστόν* 12.424 ; *ζωστῆρι..συνέεργε χιτῶνα* 14.72 ; *unite*, (sc. *τινας*) Pl.*Ti.* 34c ; esp. as man and wife, Id.*R.*461b.

συνέρδω, fut. *-έρξω* (v. infr.), *co-operate, help*, S.*El.*350 ; *κειμένῳ οὐκ εἶ ξυνέρξων*; Id.*Tr.*83.

συνερείδω, *press together, close*, *χερσὶ κατ' ὀφθαλμοὺς ἐλέειν σύν τε στόμ' ἐρεῖσαι* Od.11.426 ; *σ. ὀδόντας set* the teeth, *lock* them *fast*, Hp.*Coac.*230 (where *συνερίζειν* is f.l.), *Mul.*2.201 ; *bind together, bind fast*, *τινὰ περόναις* E.*Ba.*97 (lyr.) :—Pass., *αἱ γνάθοι συνερειδόμεναι being set* or *locked*, Hp.*Epid.*5.74 ; *χέρας δεσμοῖς -ερεισθέντες with their* hands *tight bound*, E.*IT*457 (anap.), cf. Theoc.22.68 ; *διὰ τὸ μὴ σ. τὴν ἀρτηρίαν* Arist.*Aud.*801ª2 ; *χεῖρες ξυνηρεισμέναι* arms *flexed*, Aret.*SA*1.6. 2. *σ. τὸν λογισμόν* reason *closely*, Plu.2.600e codd. II. intr., *to be firmly set*, *οἱ ὀδόντες συνηρείκασι* Hp.*Morb. Sacr.*7, cf. Sor.2.27, *Fract.*4 (prob.) ; *ξυνερείσουσιν οἱ ὀδόντες* Aret. *SA*1.5 ; *γένυς ξ. τῇ ἄνω is locked with..*, ib.6 ; also of soldiers, *σ. πρὸς ἀλλήλους* Plb.12.21.3, cf. Arr.*Tact.*16.14. 2. *meet in close conflict*, *τοῖς ἐναντίοις* Plb.5.84.2 ; *dash together*, of ships, D.S.13.46, Plu.*Them.*14 ; *press on*, *τοὺς ὠθισμοὺς τοῖς προτεταγμένοις* Arr.*Tact.* 12.3.

συνερείπω, *overthrow, destroy*, *τὴν τῶν ὀνομάτων οἰκοδομίαν* Alcid. *Soph.*25.

συνέρ-εισις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *settling firmly together*, *ὀδόντων* Hp.*Epid.*7.18, cf. Sor.2.17. **-ειστικός,** *ἡ*, *όν*, *making a firm foundation*, *τόνος Stoic.*2.134, cf. Plu.2.954e, Hierocl. p.23A.

συνερέω, Att. **-ερῶ,** pf. *-είρηκα*, fut. and pf. without pres. in use (v. *συναγορεύω*) :—*speak with* or *together, advocate, support in a speech*, X.*Cyr.*2.2.22, 8.1.6 : c. dat., Lys.12.86, D.16.1, 22.40, Hyp.*Lyc.*19 ; *σ. νόμῳ* D.20.153. Cf. *συνεῖπον*.

συνέρημα, *ατος*, *τό*, late spelling of *συναίρημα*, *Stud.Pal.*22.168.1 (ii A.D.).

συνερίζω, *contend together*, *ὑπέρ τινος* Lxx 2*Ma.*8.30 : aor. Pass. in act. sense, *ὁ Ἑρμῆς συνηρίσθη αὐτῇ* (sc. *τῇ Μοίρᾳ*) *PMag.Leid.W.*5. 13. II. v. *συνερείδω* I. 1.

συνέρῑθος, *ἡ*, *fellow-worker, helpmate*, esp. *one who is hired to assist in domestic work*, as spinning or sewing, Od.6.32, *PEnteux.*30.3 (iii B.C.), *AP*9.89 (Phil.), etc. ; *Μοῦσα..μήτ' ἔλθῃς σ. αὐτοῖς* Ar.*Pax* 786 (lyr.) ; *Κύπρις σ. ἀέθλων* A.R.3.942 ; *σ. τέχναι assistant* arts, Pl. *R.*533d ; *ὅσαι ταύταις εἰσὶ σ. τέχναι* Id.*Lg.*889d : less freq. as masc. Adj., *σ. ἄτρακτος AP*7.726 (Leon.) ; *λύχνος συνέριθος ὀδυνάων* Musae. 11.

συνερκτικός, *ἡ*, *όν*, (*συνέργω*) of a speaker, *driving* his opponent *into a corner, cogent*, Ar.*Eq.*1378 codd. : Sch., *συνείρων τοὺς λόγους*, points to **συνερτικός** (*συνείρω* II).

συνερμαϊσταί, *οἱ*, *fellow-members of a guild of worshippers of Hermes*, *BCH*32.430 (Delos).

σύνερξις, *εως*, *ἡ*, (*συνέργω*) *forcing together, junction*, *ἐν τῇ σ.* in *close order* of battle, D.C.50.32 ; *ἡ τῶν γάμων σ. wedlock*, Pl.*Ti.*18d : abs., Id.*R.*460a. 2. *confinement*, *ἡ εἰς σῶμα σ.* Porph.*Sent.*28, cf. Plu.*Fr.*6.2 ; *ζῴων* Porph.*Abst.*1.40.

συνέρομαι, only in aor. inf. *συνερέσθαι*, *ask with* or *together*, Hsch., Phot., and part. *-ερόμενος· συμβαλλόμενος*, Hsch. (dub. l.).

συνερπύζω, *creep* or *go together*, Opp.*H.*1.328: also **συνέρπω,** Arr. *Epict.*2.24.18, *AP*4.4.5 (Agath.), *Gloss.*

συνέρραισα, v. *συνείρω*.

συνέρρωγα, pf. 2 of *συρρήγνυμι* (II) :—*συνέρρωσε*, in Heraclit.*All.* 5², is f.l. for *συνέρρωγε*.

συνερτικός, v. *συνερκτικός*.

συνερύω, Ion. **συνειρύω,** *draw together*, in aor. Pass., *ὁκόταν.. συνειρυσθῇ ὑπὸ τοῦ ῥίγεος* Hp.*Morb.*1.26 : pf. Pass. *συνείρ(υ)ται· συνέσπασται*, Hsch. 2. metaph. in Act., *τίς σε δαιμόνων κακῇ ἀθυμίῃ ξυνείρυσεν*; Epigr.ap.D.L.2.112.

συνέρχομαι, fut. *-ελεύσομαι* Plu.2.306e, Phintys ap.Stob.4.23.61 ; but the Att. fut. is *σύνειμι* (*εἶμι ibo*), q. v., with aor. 2 *συνῆλθον* (Dor. part. *συνενθόντες Abh.Berl.Akad.*1925(5).21 (Cyrene)) and pf. *συνελήλυθα* :—*go together* or *in company*, *σύν τε δύ' ἐρχομένω* Il.10. 224. II. *come together, assemble, meet*, Hdt.1.152, 3.159, 7. 97, E.*Ba.*714, Th.1.3, etc. ; *συνέρχεσθαι τοὺς συνέδρους IG*4²(1).68. 66 (Epid., iv B.C.) ; *σ. ἐς τὠυτό* Hdt.1.202 ; *εἰς ταὐτὸ εἰς μίαν νῆσον* X.*Ath.*2.2 ; *εἰς τὸ κοινόν* Pl.*Lg.*680e ; *εἰς ἓν ἱερόν* ib.767c ; *ἐνθάδε* Ar.*Lys.*39 ; *δεῦρο ἐς Κλεισθένους* ib.621 (lyr.) ; *ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν* Id.*Pax* 632 (troch.) ; *ἀπὸ τῶν πόλεων* Th.5.55 ; *ἐς λόγους σ.* Hdt.1. 82, cf. Ar.*Eq.*1300 (troch.) : c. dat., without *ἐς λόγους*, *BGU*1778.2 (i B.C.) ; *σύνελθε πρὸς Θέωνα PSI*9.1079.3 (i B.C.) ; *ἐπὶ τὸν ἀγῶνα*, i.e. the Dramatic *ἀγών*, D.21.55 ; and simply, *ξ. τινί have dealings with*, S.*OT*572 ; *σ. χοροῖς take part in..*, E.*Hel.*1468 (lyr.). 2. in hostile sense, *meet in battle*, *σ. ἐς πεδίον* Hdt.1.80 ; *εἰς μάχην* Pl.*Tht.* 154e ; *κάπρῳ γὰρ ὡς συνῆλθεν ἀντίαν ἔριν PCair.Zen.*532.16 (iii B.C.) ; also of the battle, *μάχη ὑπό τινων ξυνελθοῦσα engaged in, contested* by them, Th.5.74. 3. *come together, be united* or *banded together*, *ἐς τὠυτό* Hdt.4.120 ; *φίλος φίλῳ ἐς ἓν σ.* E.*Ph.*462 ; *δύο οἰκίαι σ. εἰς ταὐτόν* Pl.*Chrm.*157e ; *σ. τοῦ ζῆν ἕνεκεν* Arist.*Pol.*1278ᵇ24 ; *σ. ἐπὶ κοινωνίᾳ βίου* Phintys l.c. ; *form a league*, of states, D.18.19 ; *come together*, after quarrelling, *ἀδελφοὶ..οὔτε ῥᾳδίως σ.* Plu.2.481c. b. of sexual intercourse, *σ. τῷ ἀνδρί* Hp.*Mul.*2.143 ; *σ. γυναιξί* X.*Mem.*2. 2.4, cf. Pl.*Smp.*192e, Str.15.3.20 ; *σ. εἰς ὁμιλίαν τινί*, of a woman, D.S.3.58 ; freq. of marriage-contracts, *BGU*970.13 (ii A.D.), *PGnom.* 71, al. (ii A.D.), etc. : abs., of animals, *couple*, Arist.*HA*541ᵇ34. 4. c. acc. cogn., *ταύτην τὴν στρατείαν ξ. joined in* this expedition, Th.1. 3 (*ξυνεξ-* is prob. cj.) ; *τὸ σὸν λέχος ξυνῆλθον shared* thy bed, S.*Aj.* 491. III. of things, *to be joined in one*, *συνερχόμεν' εἰς ἕν* Emp.17. 7 ; *χάρις κείνου τέ σοι κἀμοῦ ξ.* S.*Tr.*619 ; *τἀπ' ἐμοῦ τε κἀπὸ σοῦ ἐς ἓν ξ.* E.*Tr.*1155 ; *σ. εἰς ἕν* Arist.*Cael.*288ª16 ; of one river *joining* another, Ar.*Fr.*150 (dub. l.) ; of heavenly bodies, *to be in conjunction*, Arist.*Mete.*343ᵇ31, 344ª1 ; of a chasm, *close*, Plu.2.306e ; so of a fistula, Meges ap.Orib.44.24.10. 2. of events, *concur, happen together*, Hdt.6.77 ; *τῆς τύχης οὕτω* σ. Plu.*Cam.*13.

συνέρωμα, *ατος*, *τό*, = *συναίρημα*, *Stud.Pal.*22.182.1 (ii/iii A.D.).

συνερωτ-άω, *ask a series of questions* (*about*), Luc.*Bis Acc.*22, Eun.*VS* p.466B. II. *λόγον σ. propound* an argument *by means of a series of questions*, in Pass., S.E.*P.*2.131, cf. Luc.*Hist.Conscr.* 17. **-ησις,** *εως*, *ἡ*, *method of argument by a series of questions*, S.E.*P.*2.253 (sg. and pl.). **-ητέον,** *one must employ the method of successive questions*, ib.251.

συνεσθίω, aor. *συνέφαγον*, *eat together*, Charon 10, Arist.*EE*1245ª 13 ; *συμπιεῖν καὶ συμφαγεῖν SIG*1179.19 (Cnidus, Tab.Defix.): c. dat., Pl.*Lg.*881d, *Ev.Luc.*15.2 ; *μετά τινων* Lxx *Ge.*43.32, *Ep.Gal.*2.12.

σύνεσις, Att. **ξύνεσις,** *εως*, *ἡ*, (*συνίημι*) *uniting, union*, *πέτρη τε ξύνεσίς τε δύω ποταμῶν* Od.10.515 (with *ξυν-* metri gr.). 2. metaph., with allusion to foreg. signf. and signf. II, *χωρὶς ἕκαστος εἰς τὸ φρονεῖν ἀσθενής, συμβάλλων δὲ εἰς ἓν πᾶς ἐν τῇ συνόδῳ καὶ τῇ ὡς ἀληθῶς συνέσει τὸ φρονεῖν ἐγέννησε καὶ εὗρε* Plot.6.5.10. II. *faculty of quick comprehension, mother-wit, sagacity*, Democr.77, Th.2.62, 3.82, etc. ; *οἰκείᾳ ξυνέσει* Id.1.138, cf. Pl.*Cra.*412a, *Phlb.* 19d, Arist.*EN*1143ª17, D.18.127, *Ev.Luc.*2.47, Gal.6.457, etc. ; hence of animals, *ὃ* [*ζῷον*] *συνέσει.. ὑπερέχει τῶν ἄλλων* Pl.*Mx.* 237d :—Phrases, *ὅστις γε σύνεσιν ἔχει* Hdt.2.5, 7.49 ; *ἀρκεῖν ξυνέσει* E.*Tr.*674 ; *ξ. καὶ σοφία* Id.*HF*655 (lyr.) ; *φρόνησίς τε καὶ ξ.* Pl. *Cra.*411a ; *σ. λαβεῖν*, of children, Arist.*EN*1161ᵇ26 ; *μοῖραν ἔχειν συνέσεως* (= *αἰσθήσεως*) Democr.ap.Thphr.*Sens.*71 ; also with qualifying words added, *σ. φρενῶν* Pi.*N.*7.60 ; *γνώμης ξ.* Th.1.75 ; *σ. πολιτική* Arist.*Pol.*1291ª28 ; *ἡ περὶ τὴν διάνοιαν σ.* Id.*HA*588ª23 ; *ἡ ὑμετέρα σ.* as form of address, *Sammelb.*7433.6 (V A.D.). 2. c. gen. objecti, *intelligence in* a thing, *sagacity in respect to* it, Pl.*Cra.* 412c, D.S.1.1 ; *περὶ τῶν παρόντων* Th.2.97. III. *conscience*, = *συνείδησις*, *ἡ σ.* (sc. *μ' ἀπόλλυσι*)· *ὅτι σύνοιδα δεῖν' εἰργασμένος* E.*Or.* 396, cf. Men.632, Plb.18.43.13. IV. *a branch of art* or *science*, *οἱ περὶ τὴν σ. ταύτην*, i.e. music, Arist.*Pol.*1342ᵇ8. b. *knowledge*, opp. *ἄγνοια*, Id. *de An.*410ᵇ3. V. *decision, decree*, *IG*5(1).1390.112 (Andania, i B.C.). (Plato (*Cra.*412a) derives *σύνεσις* II from *συνιέναι* (*σύνειμι*) *come together*, neglecting the unwritten aspiration (*συνιέναι*) ; but the form and signfs. point to *συνίημι* II, *perceive, apprehend*, cf. Arist.*EN*1143ª17.)

συνεσκευασμένως, Adv. *by joint preparation*, v.l. in X.*Oec.*11. 19.

συνεσπειρᾱμένως, Adv. *in a concentrated form*, Procl. *in Prm.* p.533S., Id. *in Ti.*1.149D. ; opp. *ἀνειλιγμένως*, Herm. *in Phdr.* p.137A. ; *σ. καὶ ἡνωμένως* ib. p.114A.

συνεσπουδασμένως, Adv. *with earnest zeal*, Eun.*VS* p.468B.

συνεσσάδδω, aor. inf. *συνεσσάξαι*, Cretan for **συν-εκ-σάττω*, *help to remove* property, *Leg.Gort.*3.13,16.

συνεσταλμένως, Adv., (*συστέλλω*) *contractedly* : I. Gramm., *with a short vowel*, Ath.3.106b, 9.393c. II. of a mode of life, *simply, frugally*, *σ. ζῆν* Plu.2.216e, etc. ; *humbly*, Poll.3.137.

συνεστέον, (*σύνειμι*) *one must associate with*, **Πρωταγόρᾳ** Pl.*Prt.* 313b.

συνεστηκότως, Adv., (*συνίστημι*) *in a constrained way*, *σ. ἔχειν* Arist.*Pol.*1340ᵇ1.

συνεστῑ-άζω, = *συνεστιάω*, *BSA*23.73 (Macedonia, ii A.D., Pass.). **-ᾶσις,** *εως*, *ἡ*, *banqueting together*, D.H.4.49, *Gloss.* **-άτωρ** [*ᾰ*], *ορος*, *ὁ*, *boon-companion*, ib. : metaph., Vett.Val.345.10. **-άω,** *help to entertain*, *AP*4.3.24 (Agath.) :—Pass., *live* or *feast along with* or *together*, Lys.*Fr.*53.2, Is.3.70, D.19.190, etc. ; [*θεοῖς*] Plu.2. 121f ; *μετά τινων IG*2².1214.14. **-ος,** *ον*, *sharing one's hearth* or *house*, S.*OT*249, E.*Alc.*1151 ; *σύσσιτος καὶ σ.* Pl.*Ep.*350c ; *ξυνέστιοι πόλεος* his fellow-citizens, A.*Th.*773 (lyr.) ; *σ. δαιτός*, of a bottle, *AP*6.248 (Marc. Arg.) : c. dat. pers., *σ. σοι καὶ ὁμοτράπεζος* Pl.*Euthphr.*4b, cf. *Lg.*868e ; *ἀθανάτοισι σ.* A.R.1.1319 ; *ἀμβροσίῃσι σ. AP*7.41 ; *ὄρνις σ. ἀνθρώποισι* Opp.*C.*3.118 : c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, *χρὴ συνεστίους ἐμοὶ θοίνης γενέσθαι associates with* me *in* the feast, E.*El.*784. 2. epith. of Zeus, *guardian of the hearth*, A.*Ag.* 703 (lyr.) ; *σ. θεοί sharing the same hearth*, i.e. temple, *PGiss.*99.26 (ii A.D.).

συνεστραμμένως, Adv., (*συστρέφω*) *as if twisted up*, *σ. εἰπεῖν* speak *tersely*, Arist.*Rh.*1401ª5 (v.l.).

συνεστώ, *οῦς*, *ἡ*, (*σύνειμι*) = *συνουσία* II, *living together*, *ἐν τῇ συνεστοῖ* Hdt.6.128 ; cf. *ἀπεστώ*, *εὐεστώ*.

συνεταιρ-έω, f. l. for ἑταιρέω in Aeschin.*Ep.*7.3. **-ίζω,** *make* another *one's companion,* Aq.*Ps.*107(108).10 (Pass.). **-ος,** ὁ, *companion, partner, comrade,* Sapph.*Supp.*20*a*5, Hdt.7.193, Lxx *Jd.*15.2, *Da.*2.17, *Supp.Epigr.*1.572.7 (Egypt): fem. **-ίς,** ίδος, Erinn. 5.7, Lxx *Jd.*11.37, Ph.1.194.

συνετίζω, *cause to understand,* Lxx *Ps.*118(119).27,34, *Ne.*8.7.

συνετόβουλος, gloss on ποικιλόφρων, Sch.E.*Hec.*133.

συνετός, ή, όν, (συνίημι) *intelligent, sagacious, wise,* Democr.98, Pi.*P.*5.107, Hdt.1.185 (Comp.), etc.; φωνάεντα συνετοῖσιν Pi.*O.*2.85; of Zeus and Apollo, ξυνετοὶ καὶ τὰ βροτῶν εἰδότες S.*OT*498 (lyr.); ξ. φρένες Ar.*Ra.*876 (lyr.); of animals, Arist.*HA*589^{a}1 (Comp.); σ. ἡλικίη the age *of wisdom, AP*5.111 (Phld.), etc.; ἡ συνετή alone, ib. 11.25 (Apollonid.); also τὸ σ., = σύνεσις, E.*Or.*1180, Th.2.15; τὸ πρὸς ἅπαν ξ. Id.3.82: c. gen. rei, *intelligent in* a thing, ξ. πολέμου E.*Or.* 1406 (anap.): c. acc., τά τ' οἰκτρὰ σ. εἰμι καὶ τὰ μή Id.*IA*1255; τὰ ἀχρεῖα Th.1.84; τὰ πολιτικά D.H.4.45. II. Pass., *intelligible,* εὔμαρες σύνετον πόησαι πάντι τοῦτ' Sapph.*Supp.*5.5; οὐ ξ. θνητοῖς πείρατα Thgn.1078; φρονέοντι συνετὰ γαρύω B.3.85; συνετὰ αὐδᾶν, λέγειν, Hdt.2.57, E.*Ph.*498, etc.; esp. in oxymora, ἀναβοήσεται οὐ συνετὰ συνετῶς Id.*IA*466; δυσξυνέτου ξυνετὸν μέλος Id.*Ph.*1506 (lyr.): act. and pass. senses conjoined, εὐξύνετον ξυνετοῖς βοάν Id.*IT*1092 (lyr.); φωνὴ σ. *significant,* Arist.*Po.*1456^{b}23. III. Adv. **-τῶς** *intelligently,* E.*IA*466, Ar.*V.*633 (lyr.). 2. *intelligibly,* διαλέγεσθαι Arist.*Pr.*902^{a}17; φθεγξαμένου..οὐδὲν σ. Plu.*Sull.*27; συνετὰ ὁμιλεῖν to discourse *intelligibly,* Babr.*Prooem.*11.

συνετῠμολογέω, *join in deriving a word,* Tz. ad Hes.*Op.*54.

συνεύᾰδον, Ep. aor. of *συναν̆δάνω, *please likewise,* συνεύαδε A.R.3. 30, cf. Ps.-Phoc.191.

συνευᾰρεστέω, *give one's consent, IG*7.3325 (Chaeronea), *Test. Epict.*1.4, 4.4, *Supp.Epigr.*2.299 (Delph., ib.c., written συναναρ-):— Med., D.S.40.8.

συνευαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *fellow-bacchanal,* Orph.Εὐχή 34.

συνευδαιμονέω, *share in happiness,* X.*HG*5.1.16; τινι *with* one, Luc.*Herm.*10.

συνευδοκ-έω, *join in approving, give one's consent,* Demad.17, Plb. 7.1.3, *SIG*712.46 (Crete, ii b.c., Dor. -ιόντων), *PGrenf.*2.26.25 (ii b.c.), D.S.4.24, *Act.Ap.*22.20, etc.; συνευδοκέοντος τοῦ δείνα, in forms of sale, *GDI*1532*a*4, 1555*a*5 (Delph.), etc. 2. c. dat. rei, *consent* or *agree to* a thing, Lxx 1*Ma.*1.57, *POxy.*1644.27 (i b.c.), *BGU*1731.12 (i b.c.), *Ev.Luc.*11.48, etc. 3. c. dat. pers., *agree* or *sympathize with..*, *Ep.Rom.*1.32. II. Pass., aor. συνευδοκήθην in signf. 1.3, D.S.18.49; so ὅκκα [τὰ μέρεα]..συνευδοκῆται ἀλλάλοις Theag.ap.Stob.3.1.117. **-ησις,** εως, ή, *formal consent, POxy.* 1276.19, 1638.31 (both iii a. d.).

συνεύδω, *sleep* or *lie with,* c. dat., Hdt.3.69; τῷ παλαμναίῳ S.*El.* 587, cf. E.*El.*1145; τοῦ ξυνεύδοντος χρόνου the time *coincident with sleep,* A.*Ag.*894.

συνευεργετέω, *join in doing good to,* prob. cj. in J.*AJ*18.8.9 (Pass.).

συνευημερέω, *enjoy the day* or *be happy together,* Plu.*Cor.*4.

συνευθῠμέομαι, *acquiesce in, approve,* τοῖς δρωμένοις Them.*Or.*8. 102d.

συνευθύνω, *straighten as well,* Them.*Or.*27.338b, Paul.Aeg.6.120 (v. l. εὐθυνέτω).

συνευκαιρέω, *share delight in,* τερατείαις Sch.Luc.*Icar.*p.98R.

συνευκοσμέω, *assist in regulating,* γυμνικοὺς ἀγῶνας *Arch.Pap.*3. 134 (Thera, iii/ii b.c.): c. dat. pers., *IG*5(2).265.7 (Mantinea, i b.c.).

συνευν-άζω, *cause to lie with,* τινά τινι Apollod.2.4.10, etc.:— Pass., *lie with,* Pi.*P.*4.254, S.*OT*982, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*17. **-άομαι,** Pass., = συνευνάζομαι, Hdt.6.69,107, Luc.*VH*2.46. **-ετέω,** *to be a consort, sleep with,* τινι Tz.*H.*9.536 (συνεννητεῖ codd.). **-έτης,** ου, ὁ, *bed-fellow, consort,* E.*Med.*240, *Hipp.*416 (pl.), etc.; Dor. **ξυνευνέτας** *Supp.Epigr.*7.69 (near Antioch on Orontes, i a. d.): fem. **-έτις,** ίδος, ή, *wife* or *concubine,* E.*Andr.*908, *APl.*4.182.8 (Leon.). **-ιος,** ον, = σύνευνος, Hsch., Phot., Suid. **-ίς,** ίδος, ή, *wife, Supp.Epigr.* 6.796.24 (Cappadocia, iii a. d.).

συνευνοέομαι, *to be well disposed towards,* τινι *PStrassb.*40.39 (vi a. d.).

συνευνομιῶται, οἱ, *colleagues in the* εὐνομία (q. v. in Addendis), *GDI*5119*a* (p.422, Crete).

σύνευνος, ὁ, ἡ, (εὐνή) *bed-fellow, consort,* mostly of the *wife,* Pi.*O.* 1.88, A.*Ag.*1116 (lyr.), 1442, S.*Aj.*1301, E.*Med.*1001 (lyr.), *BGU* 1080.23 (iii a. d.), etc.; but of the *husband,* A.*Pr.*866, Ar.*Ec.*953 (lyr.), *AP*7.599 (Jul.), 600 (Id.): fem. **συνεύνα** ib.5.194 (dub. l., Mel.), *IG*12(3).238 (Astypalaea).

συνευπαίδευτος, ον, *scientific,* ἀνείλησις, of gymnastic exercises, Aret.*CD*1.2.

συνευπάσχω, *receive favours* or *derive profit together,* D.8.64,65, but better written σὺν εὖ πεπονθότων, cf. ἀντευπάσχω.

συνευπορέω, *contribute,* c. acc., τριάκοντα μνᾶς ἐδεῖτό μου..συνευπορῆσαι D.33.6: abs., σ. ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων πρὸς τὴν κοινὴν σωτηρίαν Lycurg. 139. 2. c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, *contribute towards,* σ. τινὶ προικός Is.11.37; σ. ἐκείνῳ χρημάτων, αὐτῷ ἀναλωμάτων, D.8.19, 59.72. 3. generally, *assist, help,* τινι Din.1.58; *help in contriving,* σ. ὅπως ἂν.. Plu.*Lyc.*15.

συνευρίσκω, *find also,* Men.*Epit.*84; *help to find,* Luc.*JTr.*5:— Pass., *to be found with,* c. dat., Sch.D.T. p.204H.; dub. sens. in *PSI*1.98.1 (vi a. d.), *PLond.*5.1708.88 (vi a. d.).

συνευρύνω, *widen* or *extend together,* Ph.1.209 (Pass.).

συνευσεβέω, *join in worship,* Benndorf-Niemann *Reisen in Lykien* p.156 No.134 (Lagina, Caria), *BCH*11.376 (Panamara), *Supp.Epigr.* 4.302,390 (ibid.).

συνευσχημονέω, *observe decency with,* τῇ κρίσει Plu.2.442e.

συνευτονέω, *to be vigorous at the same time,* Sor.1.88.

συνευτροφέω, *to be well-nourished also,* Sor.1.97.

συνευτῠχέω, *to be fortunate together,* βίον during life, E.*Hipp.*1117 (lyr.); τισι Str.10.4.10, 13.4.1.

συνευφημέω, *use words of good omen, shout applause* or *blessings,* Ph.2.58, Plu.2.272a, v. l. in D.S.5.49.

συνευφράζομαι, Med., *counsel well with,* A.R.3.918; better written divisim, σὺν εὖ φρ., with some codd.

συνευφραίνομαι, Pass., *rejoice together,* D.H.*Rh.*2.5, Ph.1.405; μετὰ γυναικός Lxx *Pr.*5.18; τινι *with* one, D.18.217, Hdn.2.8.9.

συνευχή, ή, *united prayer,* in pl., Charito 6.2, 8.6.

συνεύχομαι, *join in prayer,* E.*IT*1221 (troch.); ταὐτὰ δὴ ξ. Id.*Hel.* 646; παῖς πατρὶ σ. Pl.*Lg.*687e, cf. *JRS*17.51 (Phrygia, iv a. d.), etc.: c. acc. rei et inf., ξ. τέλεα πόλει..γενέσθαι Ar.*Th.*352 (lyr.); σ. σοι ταῦτα γενέσθαι Pl.*Phdr.*257b, cf. X.*Oec.*7.8; μετά τινος Pl.*Lg.*909e; also τοῖς φίλοις ταῦτα *for* one's friends *too,* ib.687d, cf. *Phdr.*279c, D.C.52.4.

συνευωχ-έομαι, Pass., *feast together,* Arist.*EE*1245^{b}5, Posidon. 15J., Ph.2.355; ὑμῖν 2*Ep.Pet.*2.13, cf. J.*AJ*1.3.5, *BGU*596.10 (i a. d.), Luc.*VH*2.15, etc.; [ἀνδριάντι] *PMag.Par.*1.3150. **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *fellow-banqueter,* Sch.D Il.17.577, Hsch. s. v. εἰλαπιναστής.

συνεφ-αιρέομαι, *choose in addition by consent, GDI*1832.13 (Delph.). **-άπτομαι,** Ion. συνεπ-: 1. c. gen. rei, *lay hold of jointly,* ξίφους τινί Plu.*Brut.*52; so without gen., συνεφάπτεσθαι.. ταῖς χερσὶ (with the hands) καὶ αὐτόν Gal.10.430: metaph., *put hand to along with* another, *take part,* Pi.*O.*10(11).97; οὐκ ἔφη.. γιγνώσκειν τῶν συμμάχων τοὺς ὥσπερ συνεφαπτομένους τοῖς σπένδουσι τῶν ἱερῶν said he did not acknowledge *those* allies *who* as it were *lay hands along with* the offerers of libations *upon* the victims, i.e. who wish to share the profits, without the expenses and dangers of the war, Aeschin.2.84; σ. τῆς στρατείας Plu.*Tim.*8, Luc.*Am.*6; τῆς διακονίας Plu.*Phil.*2; τοῦ φόνου Id.*Brut.*17; τῆς δημιουργίας τῷ θεῷ Jul.*Or.*4.150b; *to be connected with,* [τοῦτο] σ. ἑτέρου γένους νοσήματος Gal.10.233; of a muscle, -όμενος καὶ τοῦ πήχεως Id.18(2). 986. 2. c. gen. pers., *join* one *in attacking,* Hdt.7.158. **-αρμόζω,** *fit along with* or *together,* τινί τι Sch.Ar.*Av.*424, cf. Procl.*Par.Ptol.* 284. **-εδρεύω,** *wait in reserve,* of troops, τισι Plb.1.27.9, cf. 7. 16.5. II. *watch closely,* τῷ τῶν Ἀρδιαίων ἔθνει Id.2.12.2; σ. τοῖς καιροῖς Id.31.8.6. **-ειάζω,** v. συνεφίαζεν. **-έλκω,** aor. -είλκῦσα (cf. ἕλκω):—*draw after* or *along with one,* Pl.*Phd.*80e, *Ep.*335b, Arist. *de An.*406^{b}21:—Pass., *to be drawn on together,* Id.*Ph.*244^{a}11; τῇ τοῦ ὅλου περιφορᾷ Id.*Mete.*341^{a}2; *to be drawn up also,* Id.*Pr.*949^{a} 16, Thphr.*CP*4.13.5:—Med., much like Act., Hp.*Mul.*1.68, Phld. *Mus.*p.62K., Ph.2.61, al., Plu.2.529c, Aret.*SD*1.13, Eun.*VS*p.498 B. **-έπομαι,** aor. -εφεσπόμην, Ion. -επεσπόμην, poet. imper. συνεπίσπεο *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*20.2:—*follow together,* Hdt.9.102, X.*Cyr.* 6.4.10, Pl.*Lg.*701a, etc.; τινι with one, X.*An.*4.8.18, etc.: metaph., σ. τῷ λόγῳ Pl.*Sph.*254c.

συνεφηβ-εύω, *serve as* ἔφηβοι *together,* Plu.2.816b. **-ία,** ή, *group of* συνέφηβοι, *Supp.Epigr.*4.301.15 (Panamara, ii a. d., pl.). **-ος,** ὁ, *fellow-*ἔφηβος, Aeschin.1.49, 2.167, *IG*2^{2}.1043.70, 2127.5, *OGI*188. 7 (Philae), Plu.2.482a, Charito 8.6, Luc.*Tim.*48; at Sparta, *member of the same* ἀγέλη, *IG*5(1).38, al.; Συνέφηβοι, a name of comedies by Menander and others.

συνεφίαζεν (leg. -φεί-)· "εἶα" (leg. εἶα) ἐκάλει, Hsch.

συνεφ-ίημι, *join in granting,* συνεφίοντος κατὰ τὸ δάνειον καὶ συνομολογοῦντος Πυθοκρίτου *IG*12(5).872.75 (Tenos, iii b.c.). **-ίστημι** and **-ιστάνω** (Plb.7.13.2): aor. 1 -επέστησα Demad.57:—*set as watchers* or *guards,* τοὺς ἱππεῖς D.S.17.84: metaph., *set on the watch, make attentive,* τοὺς ἀναγινώσκοντας Plb.10.41.6; τινὰ ἐπὶ τὰς μάχας Id.11.19.2; τοὺς φιλοπευστοῦντας περί τινων Id.3.59.6. 2. seemingly intr. (sc. τὸν νοῦν), *attend to, observe along with,* ἐπὶ τὰ λεγόμενα Id.3.9.4; τοῖς ὑπομνήμασι Id.9.2.7, cf. 4.40.10, etc.; dub. l. in Vett.Val.241.15. II. Pass. συνεφίστᾰμαι, with aor. 2 Act., *stand over, superintend along with* or *together,* Th.2.75. 2. *rise together,* κατά τινων *against* them, *Act.Ap.*16.22. 3. *occur together,* τινι *with..*, Dsc. *Ther.Praef.*, v. l. for συνυφ- in Porph.*Sent.*27. **-οδιάζω,** *help in equipping* or *assisting,* Ptol.*Tetr.*47. **-οράω,** *inspect* or *superintend together,* ib.146, Them.*Or.*9.122c. **-ορεύω,** *to be joint-ephor, IG*5(1).1317 (Thalamae, iv/iii b.c.). **-ορμάω,** *urge on together,* Hsch. **-ορος,** ὁ, *joint-ephor, CIG*4157 (Sinope).

συνέχεια, ή, *continuity,* τῆς κινήσεως Arist.*Metaph.*1050^{b}26; [τῶν νεύρων] Id.*HA*515^{b}6; [ἡ ῥάχις] μία μὲν διὰ τὴν σ., πολυμερὴς δὲ τῇ διαιρέσει τῶν σπονδύλων Id.*PA*654^{b}15, cf. *HA*559^{a}7; σ. ἔχειν πρός τι Id.*PA*652^{b}3; ὁ ὅλος ὄγκος ὥσπερ κατὰ συνέχειαν τρέφεται καὶ ἐπιδίδωσι Thphr.*CP*1.12.4; σ. γίνεται there is a *continuous succession* (of flowering), Id.*HP*6.8.4, cf. 7.10.3; σ. τῶν ἀκροβολισμῶν, τῆς μάχης, Plb.5.100.2, Hdn.8.5.2. b. *coherence,* πρὸς τὰ οἰκεῖα μέρη *Stoic.*2.145; νόσος..τῆς σ. [τοῦ σώματος] τῶν μερῶν διαίρεσις Gal.7. 2; ὀδύνη γίνεται..τῆς σ. λυομένης Id.15.515. c. κατὰ συνέχειαν ἀριθμεῖσθαι to be reckoned *by conjunction* (e.g. 1, 2, 3, 4; 4, 5, 6, 7), Steph. *in Hp.*1.198D. 2. mere *sequence* of words, Pl.*Sph.*261e, 262c; *connexion* in a sentence, τῶν ὀνομάτων D.H.*Vett.Cens.*5.2, cf. *Comp.*23; γραμμάτων Demetr.*Eloc.*68; also of argument, αἱ κατὰ συνέχειαν [προτάσεις], = συνημμένα ἀξιώματα (cf. συνάπτω a. III. 3), *Stoic.*2. 71, cf. 85; σ. ἀποδείξεων Luc.*Dem.Enc.*32; ἢ ἐν τῷ λογίζεσθαι σ. Plu.

2.792d; πυκνότης καὶ συνέχεια Hermog.*Id.*2.10. 3. of Time, *link*, Arist.*Ph.*222ª10. 4. *sequence, chain* of cause and effect, ἐπισύνδεσις καὶ σ. τῶν αἰτίων Alex.Aphr.*Fat.*195.3; τῶν ἐφεξῆς σ. καὶ συμπλοκή Plot.3.1.4. 5. *continuity of substance, viscosity*, (sc. ἐλαίου) Thphr. *Od.*18; of dripping honey, μὴ..ὑγρόν, ὡς ἀποσπᾶσθαι τῆς σ. Gal.6. 270; ἡ πρὸς τὸν ὀμφαλὸν τοῦ ἐμβρύου σ. Sor.1.71; of broken bones, Id.*Fract.*5, al.; σ. τῶν φυτῶν Hdn.7.2.5. 6. *compactness, close order*, of military formation, Arr.*Tact.*11.4, Ael.*Tact.*11.4. II. *continued attention, perseverance*, D.18.218; *continuance* of an action, τῇ σ. τῆς μελέτης Hierocl. *in CA*27 p.484 M.; *practice*, Plot.4.6.3; συνεχείας δηλωτική, =*frequentativa, Gloss.*

συνεχής, ές, *holding together*: I. of Space, *continuous*, Parm. 8.6,25, Arist.*Metaph.*1069ª5, *Ph.*200ᵇ18, al.; of quantity, opp. διωρισμένος, Id.*Cat.*4ᵇ20; σ. νῶτον Pl.*R.*616e; συνεχὲς ποικίλον *a continuity* of variety, Id.*Phd.*110d; σ. οἰκήματα Th.3.21. b. c. dat., *continuous with* or *contiguous to, in a line with*, Hdt.4.22, E.*Hipp.* 226 (anap.), Arist.*Mete.*339ª22, *Mu.*392ª23, etc.: less freq. c. gen., ib.393ª29 (s.v.l.); τομαὶ σ. ἀπὸ μιᾶς μέχρι τῶν δέκα Pl.*Lg.*738a: abs., σ. ἦσαν Κίλικες Plb.30.25.4, cf. Str.11.6.2. 2. of words, etc., ξ. ῥῆσις Th.5.85; πᾶς ὁ σ. λόγος Plb.1.5.5; τούτῳ συνάπτοντες τὸ σ. Id.3.3.2; τὸ σ. *connexion* of letters, Plu.*Lys.*19: c. dat., λόγος σ. τῷ νυνδὴ γενόμενος Pl.*Ep.*318e; σκέψις σ. τοῖς πρότερον Thphr.*CP* 6.3.3. 3. Math., of proportions, σ. ἀναλογία *continued* proportion (opp. διῃρημένη), i.e. three terms in geometrical progression, Arist.*EN*1131ª33, Archim.*Aequil.*2.9; κατὰ τὸ σ. ἀνάλογον Id.*Sph. Cyl.*2.5, etc. b. *successive*, of integers as terms in a series, *Theol.Ar.*54; of middle terms in argument, Arist.*APo.*87ᵇ6. 4. of things, *continuous, conjoined*, Id.*HA*509ᵇ13, etc.; folld. by a Prep., σ. πρός τι ib.495ᵇ20; of substance, *clinging, dense*, τὸ γλίσχρασμα [τῆς πτισάνης] λεῖον καὶ σ....ἐστι Hp.*Acut.*10, cf. Gal. 6.822; ἀήρ, ἔλαιον, Plu.2.396a,696b; τὸ πυκνὸν καὶ σ. ib.701f; [γάλα] λεῖον καὶ ὁμαλὸν καὶ σ. ἑαυτῷ Sor.1.91. II. of Time, *continuous, unintermitting*, σ. πυρετός, opp. διαλείπων, Hp.*Aph.*3.21; sts. distd. from σύνοχος πυρετός, Anon.ap.Gal.17(1).220; σ. καύματα καὶ πυρετούς Pl.*Ti.*86a; [θερμότης] Thphr.*Ign.*33; κίνησις Id.*Lass.*15; πόνος -έστερος Th.7.81; πόλεμος διὰ βίου σ. Pl.*Lg.*625e; συνουσία, βασιλεία, X.*Smp.*8.18(Comp.), *Ages.*1.4; πότοι Men.914, cf. Sophil. 3; σ. κακοπαθίαι *OGI*244.12 (Daphne, ii B.C.); σ. γίνεσθαι, πνεῖν, of winds, Arist.*Mete.*362ª11,26, Thphr.*Vent.*1; τὸ ἀκρίτως ξ. τῆς ἁμίλλης Th.7.71; τὸ σ. ἔργου (prob. for ἔργον) Anaxandr.63; τοῦ δήμου τὸ σ. *continuous intercourse with*.., Plu.*Per.*7; κατὰ τὸ σ. *continuously*, Plb. 2.2.7; *consecutively, in what follows*, Gal.15.116; ἐκ τούτου κατὰ τὸ σ. *immediately* after that, ib.902. 2. *frequent*, τῶν ὀρνίθων ἥκιστα σ. καὶ συνήθης [ὁ γύψ] Plu.2.286a; λουτροῖς συνεχέσι χρῆσθαι Sor.1. 65; χάσμη σ. ib.24; -εστέρα ἔστω ἡ ἐκμύζησις ib.97. III. of persons, *constant, persevering*, X.*Oec.*21.9; ἐν ταῖς..πρὸς τὰ πάθη διαμάχαις Plu.2.74c; cf. Poll.4.20, 6.147.

B. Adv. σὔνεχῶς, Ep. and Ion. -έως (v. sub fin.): I. mostly of Time, *continually, continuously, unremittingly*, Hes.*Th.*636, Hdt. 7.16.γ′, E.*IA*1008, *IG*1².57.54, etc.; ξ. πολεμεῖν Th.2.1, cf. 1.11, 5.24, Antipho 6.44; συνεχέως αἰεί Hdt.1.67, cf. Pl.*Lg.*706a; ἀεὶ σ. ib.807e; οἱ σ. ἐτῶν οὐκ ὀλίγων ἐφεξῆς γενόμενοι (v.l. γιν-) λιμοί Gal.6.749: Comp. -έστερον A.D.*Pron.*65.17: Sup. -έστατα X.*Mem.*4.2.6. b. *without leaving an interval, immediately*, ἐπίθυε.., καὶ λέγε τὸν λόγον συνεχῶς τὸν τῆς ἐπικλήσεως *PMag.Par.*1.1865, cf. *BGU*451.15 (i/ii A.D.), *PFlor.*332.18 (ii A.D.); δίδοται πρὸς τὰ θανάσιμα σ. πινόμενον καὶ ἐξεμούμενον Dsc.1.30; βδέλλας καύσας καὶ λεάνας χρῶ σ. προεκτίλας (sc. superfluous eyelashes) Aët.7.69. c. *at frequent intervals*, ἵνα μὴ σ. λούηται τὸ βρέφος Sor.1.99; μελίκρατον σ. ἐνστάζομεν ib.123; τὰ βρέφη -έστερον ἐξερᾷ [τὸ γάλα]... ναυτιῶντα ib.109; ποτίζων -έστερον ἐκ διαστημάτων *Gp.*10.18.5; -έστερον, = *saepius, Gloss.*; -έστατα, = *saepissime*, ib. 2. freq. with Numbers, *in succession, consecutively*, ὁρμαθοὺς μελῶν ἐφεξῆς τέτταρας ξ. Ar.*Ra.*915; ἡμέρας ἑβδομήκοντα ξ. Th.2.75; μῆνας ὀκτὼ σ. Ephipp.5.15 (anap.); similarly, οὐ σ. ἐφεξῆς ἐν τάξει πεποιημένος [τὸν λόγον] Gal.15. 496. 3. rarely of Space, σ. εἶναι πᾶσαν οἰκουμένην Arist.*Mete.* 362ᵇ29; σ. μέχρι.. Plb.2.14.6. II. συνεχές as Adv. freq. in Ep., as Il.12.26; strengthd., σ. αἰεί *unceasing* ever, Od.9.74; also in Pi. *I.*4(3).65(83), Ar.*Eq.*21, and freq. in later Ep., Arat.20, Call.*Ap.*60, etc.; also in later Prose, Luc.*Somn.*4, D.L.2.32, al. [σῠνεχές Hom. Il. cc. and σῠνεχέως Hes. l. c., B.5.113, metri gr.; also Theoc.20.12, A.R.1.1271.]

συνεχθ-αίρω, *hate together, join in hating*, Phld.*Hom.* p.41 O., *AP* 6.20 (Jul.). **-ραίνω**, = foreg., Plu.2.490f. **-ω**, poet. for συνεχθαίρω, S.*Ant.*523.

συνεχ-ίζω, (συνεχής) *persist*, ἔν τινι Metrod.*Herc.*831.8: c. part., Phld.*Mus.* p.23 K.: abs., Id.*Oec.* p.70 J., *Rh.*1.150 S.; *make continuous*, Dam.*Pr.*112; ἀναπνοὴ -ίζουσα respiration *which leaves no intervals, rapid*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.70. **-ισμός**, ὁ, = συνέχεια, Phld.*Mus.* p.23 K., Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.5. **-όντως**, Adv. = συνεχῶς, Phld.*Rh.*1.47 S.

συνέχω, aor. συνέσχον:—Med., fut. συνέξομαι in pass. sense, D. *Ep.*3.40: so συσχόμενος (v. infr.), Pl.*Sph.*250d:—Pass., aor. συνεσχέθην Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.35 U.: fut. inf. συσχεθήσεσθαι Phld.*Ir.* p.97 W.:—*hold* or *keep together, confine, secure*, ὅθι ζωστῆρος ὀχῆες χρύσειοι σύνεχον [θώρηκα] Il.4.133, 20.415; ἵνα τε ξυνέχουσι τένοντες ἀγκῶνος where the sinews of the elbow *hold* [it] *together*, ib.478 (but perh. *meet*, v. infr. II); Ὠκεανός..συνεῖχε σάκος *enclosed, compassed* it, Hes.*Sc.*315; Αἴτνα σ. [Τυφῶνα] Pi.*P.*1.19; τὸ μηρὼ σ. *hold* them *together*, Ar.*Nu.*966; τὰ σκέλη [τοῦ βρέφους] συνεχέτω Sor.1.101; τοὺς τρεῖς ξυνέχων τῶν δακτύλων Ar.*V.*95; συνέσχον τὰ ὦτα αὐτῶν *closed* or *stopped* their ears, *Act.Ap.*7.57; μηδὲ συσχέτω ἐπ' ἐμὲ φρέαρ τὸ στόμα αὐτοῦ let not the pit *close* its mouth upon me, Lxx *Ps.*68(69).15, cf. *Is.*52.16; τὸ δέρμα σ. [τὰ ὀστᾶ] Pl.*Phd.*98d; Ἄτλας ἅπαντα σ. ib.99c; λάκκους συντετριμμένους, οἳ οὐ δυνήσονται ὕδωρ συνέχειν Lxx *Je.*2.13:—Pass., τὸ λεγόμενον "ἐν φρέατι συσχόμενος" *trapped* in a well, Pl.*Tht.*165b; ὁ καρπὸς..ἂν μὴ πλυθῇ..συνέχεται *sticks together*, Thphr.*HP*3.15.4; τὸ στόμα οὐ συνεσχέθη ἔτι my mouth *was* no longer *closed*, Lxx *Ez.*33.22. 2. *keep together, keep from dispersing*, στράτευμα, δύναμιν, X.*An.*7.2.8, D.8.76; σ. ἐν τῷ χάρακι Plb.10.39.1; ὥπλισε..καὶ συνεῖχε τοῦ τείχους ἐντός Plu.*Cam.* 23; περὶ Κύπρον σ. τὸ ναυτικόν Id.*Cim.*18; *continue, keep on*, μὴ πλείους πέντε ἡμερῶν σύσχῃς τὸ ὕδωρ (the flooding) *PCair.Zen.*155. 5 (iii B.C.); *keep*, τοὺς πολίτας σ. ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις Plu.*Sol.*22, cf. 2.193e; προστάξαντος αὐτοῦ ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις συνέχειν ἑαυτόν, ὁ δὲ ἀπεδύσατο Ael. *VH*14.48; *preserve*, οἱ ἅλες ἐπὶ πλεῖστον [τὰ σώματα] συνέχοντες Ph. 2.255; *maintain*, σ. τοὺς στρατιώτας ἐκ τῶν ἱεροσυληθέντων λειψάνων D.S.16.61:—Pass., *to be continuous*, Parm.8.23; *to be maintained*, πᾶσα ἕξις..ὑπὸ τῶν καταλλήλων ἔργων συνέχεται καὶ αὔξεται Arr. *Epict.*2.18.1. b. of social and political order, σ. πόλεις *keep* states *together, keep* them *from falling to pieces, maintain* them, E.*Supp.*312, cf. And.1.9; τὸ φρονεῖν σ. δώματα E.*Ba.*392 (lyr.), cf. 1308; καὶ θεοὺς καὶ ἀνθρώπους ἡ κοινωνία σ. Pl.*Grg.*508a; ἡ τὰ πάντα πολιτεύματα συνέχουσα εἰς ἓν δίκη Id.*Lg.*945d, cf. *Plt.*311c; σ. τὴν πολιτείαν D.24.2; τὴν πολιτικὴν κοινωνίαν Arist.*Pol.*1278ᵇ25, cf. 1270ᵇ17; ὀρθῶς ἐν τῇ Ἑλλάδι τὴν δύναμιν τῶν Ἀθηναίων συνεῖχεν Plu.*Per.*22; ἐν οἴνῳ τὰς ἀρχὰς συνεῖχε *conducted* the government over wine, Id.2.714b; also ὁ τὸν ὅλον κόσμον συντάττων καὶ συνέχων X.*Mem.*4.3.13, cf. Lxx *Wi.*1.7; ξ. τὴν εἰρεσίαν *keep* the rowers *together, make* them *pull in time*, Th.7.14:—Pass., μετ' ἀλλήλων συνέχεσθαι Pl.*Ti.*43e. c. *keep together in friendship*, ἁμέ Ar.*Lys.* 1265 (lyr.); τοὺς ἐρωμένους Ath.13.563e:—Pass., τὸ δὲ συνέχεται.. φιλίᾳ Pl.*Sph.*242e; τὰ πράγματα ὑπ' εὐνοίας D.11.7. d. Pass. also, *engage in close combat*, ἐγχειριδίοισι Hdt.1.214; of sexual intercourse, Arist.*HA*540ª24, *GA*731ª19, Thphr.*Char.*28.3. e. *occupy* or *engage*, ἑαυτὸν ἐν γυναιξὶ καὶ θιάσοις Plu.*Cleom.*34; [γυναῖκα] συνέχειν ἐπὶ καπηλείου Id.2.785d. 3. *contain, comprise, embrace*, εἷς λόγος πάσας τὰς αἰσθήσεις σ. Pl.*Hp.Mi.*374d; τὸ συνέχον *the chief matter*, Plb.2.12.3, Cic.*Att.*9.7.1, Gal.16.516; τὸ σ. καὶ κυριώτατον Phld.*Lib.* p.22 O.; τὰ συνέχοντα Plb.6.46.6, Gal.15.2; τὰ σ. ἀγαθά Phld.*D.*1.25: c. gen., τὸ σ. τῆς ἐκκλησίας *the chief reason for*.., Plb.28.4.2, cf. 4.51.1, 18.39.3; τῆς σωτηρίας *the chief means of*.., Id.10.47.11; τὰ σ. τῶν ἐγγράπτων the *chief* clauses, Id.3.27.1; τὸ σ. τῆς ἐννοίας Id.3.29.9, cf. 4.5.5, 18.44.2:—Pass., τὸν πρὸς τῇ ὑπεκλύσει πυρετὸν ὑπ' ἄλλης αἰτίας συνέχεσθαι *is chiefly caused* (cf. συνεκτικός) by.., Sor.2.4. 4. *detain*, τὰς καμήλους ἐν τῇ Νεχθενίβιος (sc. κώμῃ) *PMich.Zen.*103.3 (iii B.C.); *sequestrate*, *PEnteux.*3.7, 85.3 (iii B.C.); *keep under arrest*, *PMich.Zen.*36.6 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1824.27 (i B.C.), *Ev.Luc.*22.63; προσαπήγαγέν με εἰς τὴν φυλακὴν καὶ συνέσχεν ἐφ' ἡμέρας δ̄ *PEnteux.*83.7 (iii B.C.), cf. 84.11 (iii B.C.):—Pass., συνέχομαι ἐμ φυλακῇ *PPetr.*2 p.50 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen.*347.3 (iii B.C.), *PRyl.* 65.11 (i B.C.), etc.; of things *held* as security, *PCair.Zen.*373.3 (iii B.C.). 5. *constrain* or *force* one to a thing, ἡ ἀγάπη τοῦ Χριστοῦ σ. ἡμᾶς 2*Ep.Cor.*5.14; *oppress*, *Ev.Luc.*8.45, 19.43; ἡ σκληροκοιτία λυπεῖ καὶ σ. τὸ σῶμα Gal.15.196:—used by early writers only in Pass., συνέχεσθαί τινι *to be constrained, distressed, afflicted*, and, generally, *to be affected by* anything whether in mind or body, πατρὶ συνείχετο...χαλεπῷ Hdt.3.131; ξ. τοῖσι Λυκούργου πατριώταις Pherecr.11; σ. πολέμῳ, δουλητῇ, Hdt.5.23, 6.12; ὀνείρασι A.*Pr.*656; φροντίδι E.*Heracl.*634; δίψῃ, πόνῳ, Th.2.49, 3.98; πυρετῷ *Ev.Luc.*4. 38; κακῷ Ar.*Ec.*1096; μεγάλοις καὶ ἀνιάτοις νοσήμασιν Pl.*Grg.*512a; πάσῃ ἀπορίᾳ Id.*Sph.*250d; ἀγρυπνίαις *IG*4²(1).122.50 (Epid., iv B.C.); τῷ λόγῳ (v.l. πνεύματι) *Act.Ap.*18.5; γέλωτι συσχεθέντα τελευτῆσαι D.L.7.185; ἔρωτι συσχεθείς Conon 40.3; ἄνθρωπος συνεχόμενος ἀπὸ οἴνου Lxx *Je.*23.9; συνεχομένη τῇ συνειδήσει ib.*Wi.*17.11. 6. *constrain, hinder, hold back*, E.*Rh.*59; σύσχῃ τὸν οὐρανόν *shut up* the heaven, Lxx *De.*11.17; συνεσχέθη ὁ ὑετὸς ἀπὸ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ib.*Ge.*8. 2; συνεσχέθη ἡ θραῦσις ἐπάνωθεν Ἰσραήλ the plague *was stayed* from Israel, ib.2*Ki.*24.25: metaph., ὑπὸ τοῦ γένους A.D.*Adv.*122.22, cf. *Synt.*342.18. 7. *hold at the same time*, δύο σχολάς Str.14.1. 48. 8. *buy up and withhold, make a corner in*, σῖτον Lxx *Pr.* 11.26. 9. Gramm., σ. τὸ ἄρθρον *to be accompanied by* the article, A.D.*Synt.*35.2, al. 10. συνέσχον I *also received*.., *BGU*577.16 (iii A.D.), etc. II. intr., *meet*, v. supr. I.1; εἰς ἕν Arist.*HA*530ᵇ 27; πρός τι *to be connected with*, S.E.*P.*1.145.

συνέψημα, ατος, τό, *boiling together*, f.l. in Gal.6.531.

συνεψητέον, *one must boil together with*, *Gp.*14.24.2.

συνεψιάω, *play together*, *AP*5.287 (Paul. Sil.).

συνέψω, aor. -έψησα *SIG*1171.16 (Lebena):—*boil together*, [κράμβῃ] τὰ λιπαρὰ τῶν κρεῶν Dsc.2.122, cf. *PHolm.*21.33, etc.; of the *coction* of humours, Hp.*VM*19 (Pass.); of *digestion*, Id.*Vict.*3.79; of urine retained and *heating* in the bladder, Id.*Aër.*9; of heat, *cause to ferment*, Thphr.*CP*1.21.2 (Pass.), etc.:—Pass., *to be boiled together*, Arist.*Fr.*110, Luc.*J Tr.*30, Sor.2.13, Gal.13.39; *to be boiled* or *smelted with*, χαλκῷ Arist.*Mir.*835ª11; κρέασι Thphr.*HP*9.18.2.—The pres. **συνεψέω** occurs in late writers, Gal.*Vict.Att.*115, Id.15.692, Aret.*CA* 1.2 (Pass.), Alex.Trall.*Febr.*3, *Gp.*8.36.2; cf. ἕψω: aor. συνῆψας is corrupt in Timocl.21.4 (leg. αἷσιν ἥψες).

συνηβάω, *pass youth together with, join in youthful sport,* οὐ γὰρ ἐμοὶ παῖς ἐθέλει συνηβᾶν Anacr.24, cf. *Scol.*22, Opp.*H.*5.471; τοῖς Δελφοῖς ἡ Πυλαία σ. Plu.2.409a.

συνηβολ-έω, *fall in with, meet,* ἀλλήλοις Babr.61.3. **-ίη,** ἡ, *occurrence,* A.R.2.1157.

σύνηβος, ὁ, ἡ, (ἥβη) *young comrade,* E.*HF*438 (lyr.).

συνηγέομαι, *command together,* D.S.14.81. II. Pass., *to be treated as equivalent, PTeb.*340.16,40 (iii A. D.).

συνηγμένως, Adv., (συνάγω) *collectively,* Hsch. s.v. ἀθρόως, *An.Ox.*4.407, Tz.*H.*11.123, etc.

συνηγορ-έω, Aeol. **συνᾱγορέω** *IG*12(2).526*b*31 (Eresus, iv B.C.): aor. inf. misspelt *-ᾶσαι PAmh.*2.33.20,32, part. written correctly *-ήσας, -ήσαντες,* ib.34,31 (ii B.C.):—*plead in court,* Pl.*Lg.*937a, *PAmh.* ll. cc., etc.; ἐπὶ μισθῷ τινι σ. Arist.*Rh.Al.*1444^{a}20; σ. τινί *to be* his *advocate, plead* his *cause,* Ar.*Ach.*685, Aeschin.2.15, etc.; [τᾷ πόλι] *IG* l. c.: c. dat. rei, πονηρῷ πράγματι Isoc.1.37; ὑπὲρ τοῦ δικαίου D.51.18; ὑπὲρ Εὐκτήμονος Arist.*Rh.*1374^{b}36; σ. περὶ τῶν ἀριστείων τῇ ἡδονῇ *advocate* its claims to the first place, Id.*EN*1101^{b}28; σ. εἰς τὸ πάντα πραχθῆναι τὰ συμφέροντα τῷ δήμῳ *IG*2^{2}.844.14:—Pass., οἱ -γορούμενοι ὑπ' ἐμοῦ my *clients, PHamb.*29.11 (i A. D.); ἐνδέχεται..τὴν δόξαν οὐκ ὀρθῶς συνηγορεῖσθαι Gal.15.36. 2. σ. τῷ κατηγόρῳ *second* the accuser, S.*Tr.*814. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, = συνηγορία, D.C.37.33 (pl.), 47.11. **-ητέον,** *one must act as advocate,* τινι S.E.*M.*2.11. **-ία,** ἡ, *advocacy of* another's *cause,* Aeschin.3.7 (pl.); μετὰ -ίας ἐπιρρωννύντες Phld.*Ir.*p.65 W.; εἰς τὴν -ίαν τοῦ ἴδια πάθη γίνεσθαι γυναικῶν Sor.2.3, cf. Gal.15.578; *right to practise as an advocate, PGiss.*40 ii 4 (iii A. D.): pl., περὶ τῶν συμμάχων Arist.*Rh.Al.*1425^{a}7, cf. *OGI*567.19 (Attalia, ii A. D.), *CIG*2795 (Aphrodisias). 2. ἡ συνηγορία τοῦ τι εἶναι the *affirmative,* A.D.*Synt.*235.13. 3. ἀπὸ -ῶν ταμείου *sometime advocatus fisci, IG*3.712*a.* **-ικός,** ἡ, όν, *of* or *for a* συνήγορος, Poll.4.25, etc. Adv. **-κῶς** ib.26. II. τὸ σ. *advocate's fee,* paid to public συνήγοροι, Ar.*V.*691, cf. Sch. ad loc.: in Egypt, *Ostr.*1537 (ii B. C.), *PLeid.F.*ap. Wilcken *Ostr.*i p.302. **-ος** (Aeol., etc. **συνάγορος** [ᾰ] *IG*12(2).526*b*28 (Eresus, iv B. C.), etc.), ον, (ἀγορά) *speaking with, of the same tenor with,* μαντεῖα καινὰ τοῖς πάλαι ξ. S.*Tr.*1165:—as Subst., *one who agrees with* another, συνήγορόν μ' ἔχεις A.*Ag.*831. II. *advocate,* ἐάν τις..σ. ὢν λαμβάνῃ χρήματα ἐπὶ ταῖς δίκαις ταῖς ἰδίαις ἢ δημοσίαις Lex ap.D.46.26: 1. *public advocate,* chosen by the state, e.g. at Athens, to defend laws against proposed changes before the νομοθέται, D.24.36; or to conduct public prosecutions, Ar.*Ach.*715 (troch.), *Eq.*1358, *V.*482 (troch.), Decr.ap.Plu.2.833f; also ten appointed by lot annually to represent the state at the εὔθυναι of magistrates, Arist.*Ath.*54.2; two appointed by εἰσαγωγεῖς in connexion with assessments of tribute, *IG*1^{2}.63.8 (dub.); in Boeotia the magistrates in charge of the εὔθυναι were called συνήγοροι, ib.7.303.26(Oropus), cf. Arist.*Pol.*1322^{b}11. b. σ. τοῦ ἱερωτάτου ταμείου, = Lat. *advocatus fisci, Ath.Mitt.*25.124 (Lydia, ii/iii A. D.); σ. τοῦ ἐν Φρυγίᾳ ταμείου καὶ τοῦ ἐν Ἀσίᾳ *IGRom.*4.819 (Hierapolis). 2. *private advocate,* D.21.127, 59.14.

συνηδέατε, v. σύνοιδα.

συνήδομαι, fut. *-ησθήσομαι* X.*An.*5.5.8, Pl.*R.*462e, etc.: aor. *-ήσθην* E.*Ion*728, Isoc.5.8:—*rejoice together,* Pl. l. c., X.*Mem.*3.11.10, etc.; σ. τινί *rejoice with, sympathize with,* E. l. c., D.21.202, etc.; σ. τινὶ περιεόντι Hdt.3.36; opp. συλλυπεῖσθαι, Antipho 3.2.8, Pl. l. c.; opp. συνάχθεσθαι, X.*Cyr.*1.6.24, Arist.*EN*1171^{a}8; opp. συναλγεῖν, ib.1166^{a}27; σ. ὅτι.., X.*An.*5.5.8, etc. 2. c. dat. rei, *rejoice at* a thing, σ. τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς Arist.*Rh.*1381^{a}4; τῷ νόμῳ τοῦ θεοῦ *Ep.Rom.*7.22; ἐπὶ τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς X.*Cyr.*8.2.2, etc.; τινος *because of..,* App.*Mac.*17, *OGI*504.5 (Aezani, ii A. D.), Lib.*Or.*53.2. 3. c. dat. pers. et rei, S.*OC*1398. II. sts. used like ἐφήδομαι of *malicious joy at misfortune,* οὐδὲ συνήδομαι..ἄλγεσιν δώματος E.*Med.*136 (lyr.); τί τάλας τοῖσδε συνήδῃ..; Id.*Hipp.*1286 (anap.); θανόντι γ' οὐδαμῶς σ. Id.*Rh.*958; συνηδόμενοι ταῖς συμφοραῖς restd. from Poll.3.101 for συνησθησόμενοι (v.l. ἐφησθ-) in Isoc.8.87.

συνηδύνω, *sweeten* or *make pleasant to the taste,* τὸν ἄρτον Plu.2.668f; -ηδυσμένη τροφή ib.661b, cf. Herod.Med.ap.Orib.*Syn.*6.32 (v.l. συνοδενέσθω), Paul.Aeg.2.41. 2. generally, *help in cheering,* Arist.*EN*1126^{b}30.

συνήθεια, ἡ, *habitual intercourse, acquaintance, intimacy,* αἱ πρὸς ἀλλήλους σ. Isoc.1.1; διατριβαὶ καὶ -θειαι μετά τινων Aeschin.2.23; ἡ τῶν φίλων σ. ib.152; σ. καὶ φιλία Arist.*GA*753^{a}12; ἡ πολιτικὴ σ. Id.*EN*1181^{a}11; τὰς τῶν φαύλων σ. ὀλίγος χρόνος διέλυσε Isoc.1.1; ὅπως ἂν αἱ σ. διαζευχθῶσιν Arist.*Pol.*1319^{b}26; καὶ αὐτῷ δέ μοί εἰσι σ. *PCair.Zen.*42.2 (iii B.C.); ὧν ἡμῖν ἐν συνηθείᾳ *PMich.Zen.*82.3 (iii B.C.). b. *sexual intercourse,* X.*Cyr.*6.1.31 (v.l.); σ. ἔχειν μετὰ γυναικός Plu.2.310e; πρὸς γυναῖκα Vett.Val.288.23. 2. of animals, *herding together,* Arist.*HA*575^{b}19; νέμεσθαι κατὰ συνηθείας in *herds,* ib.611^{a}7, cf. Ael.*NA*2.31; so of soldiers, κατὰ συνηθείας in *messes,* Plb.35.4.14. II. *habit, custom, h.Merc.*485 (pl.), Hp.*VM*3, Pl.*R.*516a, etc.; pl., φαῦλαι σ. bad *habits,* Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*46; κατὰ συνήθειαν τοῦ προτέρου βίου Pl.*R.*620a; ἐν τοῖς ἤθεσι τοῖς τῆς ἑαυτοῦ συνηθείας in his own *accustomed* haunts, Id.*Lg.*865e; ἡ σ. τοῦ ἔργου *habituation* to it, X.*Cyn.*12.4; λήθην ἢ συνήθειαν τῶν ἀδικημάτων D.19.3, cf. 60.27; πολλῆς..σ. ἡ ῥητορική Epicur.*Fr.*46; τῇ σ. τοῦ εἰδώλου *by being used* to it, 1*Ep.Cor.*8.7; *practice,* Plb.1.42.7, cf. Pl.*Lg.*636d: with Preps., διὰ συνήθειαν Id.*Sph.*248b; διὰ τὴν σ. Arist.*HA*494^{b}21; ἐκ συνηθείας *OGI*629.12,79 (Palmyra, ii A. D.); κατὰ σ. Pl.*R.* l. c.; παρὰ συνήθειαν Id.*Lg.*655e; ἠναγκάσμεθα ὑπὸ συνηθείας Id.*Tht.*157b; σ. ἔχειν τῇ πολιτείᾳ to be *used* to it, *practised* in it, Plb.39.5.2; σ. κτᾶσθαι πρὸς τὰ κοινά Plu.2.791a. 2. *the customary usage* of language, ἐκ σ. ῥημάτων καὶ ὀνομάτων Pl.*Tht.*168b, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.33; εἰς συνήθειαν ἐποίησε τοῦ λόγου τούτου τὴν πόλιν καταστῆναι brought the city to *habitual use* of this phrase, Aeschin. 1.165; ἡ σ. τῶν Ἑλλήνων, αἱ κατὰ τὰς διαλέκτους σ., Phld.*Rh.*1.59 S., Gal.18(2).237, Phld.*Po.*5.2; ἐν τῇ τεχνικῇ καὶ μὴ εἰκαίᾳ σ. Diocl. Magn.*Stoic.*3.214: abs., *ordinary language,* ἐν τῇ σ. Plu.2.22f, cf. ib.c, 1113a; κατὰ τὴν σ. A.D.*Synt.*323.22, cf. Demetr.*Eloc.*69, al., D.H. *Amm.*2.11, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*49.549. III. *customary gratuity, Sammelb.*7336.13 (iii A. D.), 7369.25 (vi A.D.), *PLond.*1.113 (3).11, 3.1036.8 (both vi A. D.): pl., *perquisites, Cod.Just.*3.2.4, Just. *Nov.*134.1, al.

συνηθέομαι, Pass., *to be filtered together,* Gal.19.649.

συνήθης, ες, gen. εος, contr. ους, gen. pl. συνηθέων, contr. συνηθῶν (or συνήθων, Hdn.Gr.1.428):—*dwelling* or *living together, accustomed* or *used to each other,* συνήθεες ἀλλήλῃσιν Hes.*Th.*230; *like each other in habits,* Th.1.71; συνήθεις καὶ γνώριμοι *acquaintances,* Pl.*R.*375e, cf. Arist.*EN*1126^{b}25; φίλοι καὶ σ. Philem.213.13; σ. τινί *well-acquainted* or *intimate with* one, Pl.*Cri.*43a, *La.*188a, Men.*Pk.*258: less freq. as Subst., *friend, intimate,* Phld.*Rh.*1.332 S., etc.: c. gen., D.S.19.47, Plu.*Num.*1. II. *habituated, accustomed,* τῷ σκότῳ Pl.*R.*517d; σώματα πᾶσι ποτοῖς καὶ πόνοις σ. γιγνόμενα Id.*Lg.*797e; of animals, χειρὶ σ., = χειροήθης, *AP*9.287 (Apollonid.): abs., τὰ σύντροφα καὶ σ. those reared and *bred with* him, Arist.*HA*629^{b}11; οἱ σ. τόποι their *wonted* haunts, ib.596^{b}29: c. inf., σ. ᾄδειν γενόμενοι Pl.*Lg.*666d. 2. of things, *habitual, customary, usual,* ἔθος, πότμος, S.*Ph.*894, *Tr.*88; σ. ὄμμα a *customary* vision, Id.*El.*903, cf. Hp.*Aph.* 2.49; δίαιτα Th.1.6; σημεῖα τῷ γένει -έστερα And.2.26; τὸ ξ. ἥσυχον your *habitual* quietness, Th.6.34; τὸ ξ. φοβερόν ib.55; σύνηθες αἰεὶ ταῦτα βαστάζειν ἐμοί E.*Alc.*40, cf. Arist.*Pol.*1295^{b}17; διὰ τὸ μὴ σ. νομοθέτῃ Pl.*Lg.*739a: τὸ σ. the *customary,* X.*Mem.*3.14.6; *custom,* Arist.*Rh.*1369^{b}16, al.; τὸ τῆς ἑορτῆς σ. Pl.*Ti.*21b; of language, *in common use,* A.D.*Pron.*45.1, al.; τὸ σ. *usage,* Id.*Adv.*178.28. III. Adv. -θως, ἔχειν τινί to be *acquainted, friendly with,* D.37.26. 2. *habitually, as is usual,* σ. παρακολουθεῖν Aeschin.2.132; ἐξαπατᾶσθαι Plu.*Galb.*15. 3. *according to common usage,* opp. τοπικῶς, Sch. Th.*Oxy.*853 xiii 4; ἡ σ. νοουμένη οἰκονομία as *commonly* conceived, Phld.*Oec.*p.29 J.

συνηθία, ἡ, = συνήθεια, Hdn.Gr.1.292.

συνηκολουθηκότως, Adv. *by way of consequence, consistently,* Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.257.

συνήκοος, ον, (ἀκοή) *hearing together,* οἱ σ. τῶν λόγων Pl.*Lg.*711e; τῷ κορυφαίῳ σ. *as able to hear* as the first, Plu.2.678e.

συνήκω, *to have come together, be assembled, meet,* Th.5.87. II. σ. εἰς ἕν, of walls, *meet* in a point, X.*Vect.*4.44; σ. εἰς στενόν to narrow down, Arist.*IA*710^{b}2; so εἰς ὀξύ Id.*HA*495^{b}10, Thphr.*HP* 3.11.1.

συνηλῐκί-α, poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, *body of comrades* or *playmates, Supp. Epigr.*6.140.22 (Phrygia, iv A. D.). **-ώτης,** ου, ὁ, later Gr. for ἡλικιώτης, *Ep.Gal.*1.14, *CIG*4929 (Philae), Alciphr.1.12.

συνῆλιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, ἡ, *of like* or *equal age, playmate, comrade,* ἐμοὶ ξυνήλικες A.*Pers.*784; ἠκούσατ', ὦ σ.; Eup.181.5; συνήλικα (acc. sg.) Anaxil.7; as fem., συνάλικες *AP*7.711 (Antip.): neut. pl., παιδάρια συνήλικα Thd.*Da.*1.10.

συνηλόω, *nail* or *pin together,* Ph.*Bel.*57.34, Polyaen.7.21.3:—Pass., Ph.*Bel.*57.26; βραχίονος θώρακι -ουμένου Paul.Aeg.6.88.

σύνηλυς, ῠδος, ὁ, ἡ, in pl., *convenae, Gloss.*

συνηλῠσίη, ἡ, *meeting, assembly, AP*9.665 (Agath.).

συνήλωσις, εως, ἡ, (συνηλόω) *a being pinned together,* by an arrow or lance, Paul.Aeg.6.88; = *conclavatio, Gloss.*

συνημέρ-ευσις, εως, ἡ, *daily intercourse,* Arist.*EE*1239^{b}19 (pl.). **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *daily companion,* Id.*Pol.*1314^{a}10. **-εύω,** *pass one's days together,* Pl.*Smp.*217b, *Phdr.*240b; σ. καὶ συζῆν Arist.*EN*1156^{b}4; τινι X.*Mem.*1.4.1, Arist.*EN*1157^{b}15, al.; μετά τινων ib.1166^{b}14; ἔν τινι in a practice, ib.1172^{a}5.

συνημερόομαι, Pass., *to be brought into cultivation, reclaimed,* of land, Thphr.*HP*6.3.3.

συνημμένως, Adv. of συνάπτω, *connectedly,* Gal.19.84, Alex.Aphr. *in Metaph.*467.2, *Gloss.*

συνημοσύνη, ἡ, in pl., *agreements, covenants,* Il.22.261. II. *ties of friendship* or *relationship,* A.R.1.300, 3.1105: sg., Thgn.284, as v.l. for φιλημοσύνη.

σύνημων, ον, gen. ονος, *united,* ἡ δὲ σ. λάθα my *comrade* oblivion, of one dead, dub. l. in *IG*12(3).1064 (Pholegandros): pl., *friends, comrades,* A.R.4.1210.

σύνηνεμος, ον, *exposed to the wind,* Poll.5.110; σ. ἐλπίδες *all unstable,* Heraclit.*All.*33 cod. (dub. l.).

συνηνῐοχέω, *drive a chariot together,* Sch.Ar.*Nu.*25.

συνηνωμένως, Adv., (συνενόω) *unitedly,* Tz.*H.*12.60.

σύνηορος, Dor. and Trag. **συνάορος,** ον: (συναείρω II):—poet. Adj. *linked with, wedded to,* ἢ [φόρμιγξ] δαιτὶ συνήορός ἐστι θαλείῃ Od.8.99; εὐλογία φόρμιγγι σ. Pi.*N.*4.5; *in communion with,* ξυνάορον ξυναῖς γυναιξί Id.*Fr.*122.12. 2. abs., *joined in wedlock,* and as Subst., *consort,* whether *husband,* E.*Or.*1136 (pl.); or (as more usual) *wife,* ib.654, 1556, 1566, *Alc.*824, etc.

συνηπειρώτης, ου, ὁ, *fellow-Epirote,* Varro *RR*2.5.

συνηπεροπεύω, *join in cheating* or *tricking,* Ar.*Lys.*843.

συνηρεμέω, *remain stationary also,* of water, Hero *Spir.*1.2.

συνηρετ-έω, *work with, assist, befriend,* τινι S.*Aj.*1329 (as Lob. from Hsch. (*ξυνηρετίσεις· συνήσεις, συζυγήσεις*) for *ξυνηρετμεῖν*); *ἆρ' ὄλβος αὐτοῖς ... ξυνηρετεῖ;* E.*Fr.*776 (prob. cj. for *συνηρεφεῖ* codd. Stob.); *ξ. τύχαις adapt oneself* to..., ib.282.7 (but *κἀξυπηρετεῖν* (codd. Gal.) may be right). **–ης,** *ου, ὁ,* = *σύμφωνος, colleague,* Phot.

συνηρέφ-εια, *ἡ, thick tangled shade of trees,* wrongly written *συνηρεφία* in App.*BC*4.103 codd. **–έω,** *throw a thick shade over,* Thphr.*HP*3.1.5; cf. *συνηρετέω.* **–ής,** *ές,* (*ἐρέφω*) *thickly shaded* or *covered, χώρη..ἴδῃσι σ.* Hdt.1.110; *ὄρεα ... ἴδῃσι καὶ χιόνι σ.* Id.7.111, cf. Thphr.*HP*5.1.12, Str.5.4.5; *σῶμα .. πτελέῃσι σ. AP*7.141 (Antiphil.); *σ. χώρα, λόφος,* Plu.*Luc.*32, *Marc.*29; *ἐν τῷ σ.* Luc. *Anach.*18: metaph., *ξυνηρεφὲς πρόσωπον εἰς γῆν βαλοῦσα* E.*Or.* [957]. 2. *close-covering,* *ἐπικάλυμμα* Arist.*HA*527^{b}33 (Comp.), 541^{b}31 (Comp.); *ὄστρακον* Id.*PA*679^{b}29; *ὕλη* Plu.*Demetr.*49.

συνῃρημένως, Adv., (*συναιρέω*) *in general,* Ammon.*Diff.* p.63V., etc. 2. *by contraction,* Hsch. s.v. *ἅλιον.*

συνήρης, *ες, joined together, added, δαῖτα συνήρεα χιονόεσσαν* a feast of snow *mixed with* (sc. the vinegar already mentioned), Nic.*Al.* 512.

συνήριθμος, v. *συνάριθμος.*

συνηρμοσμένως, Adv., (*συναρμόζω*) *conformably,* M.Ant.4.45.

συνηρτημένως, Adv., (*συναρτάω*) *in a trained manner, expertly, σ. καὶ τεχνικῶς* Phld.*Rh.*2.91 S.

συνήσθησις, *εως, ἡ, sympathetic joy,* App.*BC*5.69 (dub.l.).

συνησκημένως, Adv., (*συνασκέω*) *neatly,* Lat. *polite, Gloss.*

συνησσάομαι, Att. **–ττάομαι,** Pass., *to be conquered together,* X. *Cyr.*6.4.14.

συνησῡχάζω, *rest together,* Ph.2.168.

συνηχ-έω, *sound together* or *in accord, τὰ χαλκεῖα καὶ τὰ κέρατα* Arist.*Aud.*801^{b}9, cf. Plu.*CG*3, *Ant.*18; *τοὺς σαλπικτὰς σ. κελεύσας* D.C.51.9. II. *ring with, echo to, ὡς συνηχεῖν αὐτοῖς τὴν ἀγοράν* Thphr.*Char.*6.10, cf. Plb.2.29.6, Ph.2.153, al.:—Pass., *πόλεις κελάδοις –εῖσθαι* Posidon.10J. III. trans., *γυναῖκες –ηχοῦσι κωκυτόν* J.*BJ* 3.7.26. **–ησις,** *εως, ἡ, sounding in accord,* Thphr.*Fr.*89.8, Ph.2. 226, Plu.2.1021b.

συνήωρ, *ἡ,* = *συνήορος,* acc. *συνήορα* Orac.ap.Eun.*VS* p.465B.; *ξυνάωρ· εὐναία δάμαρ..,* Hsch.; gen. *συνάορος,* Suid.

συνθᾶκ-έω, *sit with, νυκτί take counsel with* the night, E.*Heracl.* 994. **–ος,** *ον, sitting with* or *together, ἔστι γὰρ Ζηνὶ σ. θρόνων Αἰδώς partner* of his throne, S.*OC*1267. 2. generally, *partner,* E.*Or.*1637, *Hipp.*1093.

συνθαλπ-τέον, *one must warm thoroughly, foment, Gp.*16.4. 3. **–ω,** *warm thoroughly, ἑαυτούς* Plu.2.974c, cf. Hp.*Salubr.*7:—Pass., Id.*Aff.*15. 2. metaph., *warm* or *soothe* by cheering words, *μηδέ μ'..ξύνθαλπε μύθοις ψευδέσιν* A.*Pr.*685.

συνθαμβέω, *to be astounded in keeping with, τοῖς λεγομένοις* Pl.*Ion* 535e.

συνθάπτω, *bury together, join in burying,* τινα A.*Th.*1032, S.*Aj.* 1378, E.*Hel.*1545, Pl.*Lg.*909c, etc.; *τινά τινι* one *with* another, E. *Alc.*149, Demad.13, *IG*14.943 (Ostia):—Pass., *to be buried with, τῷ ἀνδρί* Hdt.5.5, cf. Th.1.8; *συνετάφη τοῖς σώμασιν ἡ ἐλευθερία* Lycurg. 50; *συνετάφημεν* [*τῷ Χριστῷ*] *διὰ τοῦ βαπτίσματος Ep.Rom.*6.4.

συνθαυμάζω, *join in wondering, εἰ...* v. l. in Pl.*Tht.*162c; *join in admiring, τὴν ἀκρίβειαν* Eun.*VS* p.469B.

συνθεάζω, *join in divine frenzy,* D.S.4.51 codd. (but *συνενθ–* is prob. cj.).

συνθε-άομαι, *view* or *see together,* of spectators at games, Pl.*La.* 178a, X.*Oec.*3.7; *οἱ συνθεώμενοι* the *other spectators,* Antipho 3.4. 5. 2. *examine together, τὰ ἱερά* X.*An.*6.4.15; *σ. τὰ κατὰ τὴν μοῦσαν* Pl.*Lg.*967e. 3. *take in at a glance,* Plb.1.25.1, 1.40. 7. **–ᾱτής,** *οῦ, ὁ, fellow-spectator,* Pl.*R.*523a, *La.*179e: fem. **–άτρια,** Ar.*Fr.*472: but, *fellow-actress,* Procop.*Arc.*9.

συνθέλω, poet. form of *συνεθέλω* (q.v.): also in Prose, Arist.*EN* 1167^{a}1, *Inscr.Prien.*109.163 (ii B.C.), J.*AJ*14.8.1.

σύνθεμα, *ατος, τό,* later Gr. for *σύνθημα,* Hedyl.ap.Ath.11.497d (where both forms occur), *PLips.*33 ii 26 (iv A.D.). 2. *compound word,* Eust.340.35. 3. *sum,* Dioph.1.27, al. 4. *collection,* Lxx *Ec.*12.11. 5. *ointment made of several ingredients, mixture, PMag.Berol.*1.256, al.; medicinal *mixture, Hippiatr.*22; chemical *compound,* Ps.-Democr.Alch. p.55B. 6. *whole* of parts, Apollod. *Poliorc.*180.9, al.

συνθεράπευω, *treat medically as well, καὶ τὴν κεφαλήν* Steph. *in Gal.* 1.338D.:—Pass., *ταῦτα –εται τῷ παντὶ σώματι* Herod.Med.ap.Aët. 5.129. 2. *pay court to* one *along with* or *together,* Philostr.*VA*6. 30 (Pass.).

συνθερίζω, *reap together,* Ar.*Ach.*948 codd.

συνθερμαίνω, *warm together* or *thoroughly,* Arist.*HA*562^{b}21, J.*AJ* 7.14.3:—Pass., Thphr.*CP*1.3.4, Arist.*Pr.*888^{b}23, Dsc.1.52, Gal.15. 487.

συν-θεσία, *ἡ,* = *σύνθεσις* III, mostly in pl., *covenant, treaty, πῇ δὴ συνθεσίαι..;* Il.2.339, cf. A.R.1.340, etc.: also in sg., Id.4.340, al., Epic.*Oxy.*214^{r}.13; *περὶ συνθεσίης* for a *wager,* Posidipp.ap.Ath.10. 412e (*καίπερ σ.* codd.). 2. *οὐδ' .. ἐλήθετο συνθεσιάων* nor did he forget the *instructions,* Il.5.319. II. Medic., = *continuatio, Gloss.* **–θεσίδιον,** *τό,* Dim. of sq. IV, *gown, PGiss.*21.8 (ii A.D.), *Stud.Pal.*20.41.5 (iii A.D.). **–θεσις,** *εως, ἡ, putting together, composition, combination,* Pl.*Phd.*93a, *R.*611b; *τῶν λίθων* Arist.*EN*1174^{a} 23, cf. *IG*4^{2}(1).103.56 (Epid., iv B.C.), 7.3073.92 (Lebad., ii B.C.); *τῶν σπονδύλων* Sor.1.102; *storage, τῶν μήλων* (quinces in a *ῥίσκος*) Phylarch.10J.; but *ἐλαιῶν σ.* a *preserve* of olives, *Gp.*9.28.2. b. in concrete sense, *junction, ὀστῶν* Arist.*PA*658^{b}19; *συνθέσεις* (*λέγω τὰς γωνίας*) Id.*Pr.*910^{b}14. 2. in various technical senses: **a.** in Grammar, *composition, γραμμάτων τε συνθέσεις,* i.e. syllables and words, A.*Pr.*460, cf. Arist.*Metaph.*1092^{a}26; *σ. ἔκ τε ῥημάτων γιγνομένη καὶ ὀνομάτων,* i.e. sentences, Pl.*Sph.*263d, cf. *Cra.*431c, Arist. *Po.*1458^{a}28, Gal.15.487; *περὶ συνθέσεως ὀνομάτων,* title of work by D.H.; also, *the juxtaposition* of letters in a word, Arist.*Rh.Al.*1434^{b} 34; of an author's *composition,* Isoc.10.11; so *ἡ τῶν μέτρων σ.* metrical *composition,* Arist.*Po.*1449^{b}35; *ἡ τῶν ἐπῶν σ.* D.S.5.74; *ἡ τοῦ παίωνος ξ. the way* the paeon *is made up,* Plu.2.1143d; *the constitution* of things, Hp.*Virg.*1. b. Math., *synthesis* of a problem (opp. *ἀνάλυσις*), Archim.*Sph.Cyl.*2.7, explained in Papp.634; *ἡ κατὰ σ. ἀγωγή synthetic* procedure, Id.412.2. c. Math., *σ. λόγου* transformation of a ratio known as *componendo,* Euc.5 *Def.*14; *κατὰ –σιν,* = *componendo,* Archim.*Aequil.*2.9. d. Math., *addition,* Ph.1.11, Plu.2. 1018c, Dioph.1 *Intr.*; *καθ' ἀντινοῦν –σιν however many times added,* i.e. whatever number of times taken (multiplied), Archim.*Spir.*1:—also as Pythag. name for 2, Anatol.ap.*Theol.Ar.*8. e. in Logic, *union* of noun and verb or of two objects of thought in a statement, Arist. *Int.*16^{a}12, *de An.*430^{a}27; also *ὁ παρὰ τὴν σ.* [*λόγος*] the fallacy of *composition,* opp. *διαίρεσις,* Id.*SE*177^{a}33. f. in Physics, *composition* of substances, parts of organisms, from their elementary constituents, Id.*PA*646^{a}12, *Top.*151^{a}23; opp *μίξις* (combination), Id.*GC*328^{a}6. g. in Medicine, *compounding* of essences and drugs, *τῶν μύρων* Thphr. *Od.*14, al., cf. D.S.4.45, Aglaïas 8. II. *combination of parts so as to form a whole, γενέσεις καὶ σ.* Pl.*R.*533b; *ἡ τῶν στρωμάτων σ.* Id. *Plt.*280b, cf. Arist.*PA*645^{a}35, *Metaph.*1014^{b}37; in plants, Thphr.*HP* 5.5.2. b. in concrete sense, *a social* or *political combination,* Arist. *Pol.*1276^{b}7; *a military formation,* Ael.*Tact.*18.5. III. *agreement, treaty,* Pi.*P.*4.168, *Fr.*205; *πὸς τὰς συνθέσις* in accordance with the *agreements, IG*5(2).343.41,60 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.); *ἐκ συνθέσεως* by *arrangement,* D.S.13.112, etc.; *συνθέσεις περὶ γάμων* Plu. *Sull.*35. 2. *σ. λόγων making up* accounts, *Stud.Pal.*4.70.391 (i A.D.); so *σ.* alone, *εἰς σύνθεσιν τῷ βασιλεῖ PTeb.*714.6 (ii B.C.). IV. *set, service* (most freq. in Lat. *synthesis*): 1. *collection of clothes, wardrobe, Dig.*34.2.38.1; also, *dress, gown, costume, suit, σ. τελείας λευκὰς δεκατρεῖς, γυναικείας σ., PHamb.*10.13,21 (ii A.D.), cf. *POxy.* 1153.23 (i A.D.), 496.4 (ii A.D.), *PSI*10.1117.11,13 (ii A.D.), Mart.2. 46.4, 5.79.2; *synthesinam indutus,* Suet.*Ner.*51. 2. *service* of plate, *σ. πινακίων BGU*781 i 5 (i A.D.), cf. Mart.4.46.15, Stat.*Silv.*4. 9.44. **–θετέον,** *one must compound,* Pl.*Cra.*434b, Arist.*Pol.*1294^{a} 35. **–θέτης,** *ου, ὁ, composer, writer,* Pl.*Lg.*722e, Gal.18(2).778; *καλῶν ποιημάτων* Phld.*Po.*5.35; *σ. ὀνομάτων,* etc., D.H.*Dem.*36; *σ. λόγων* a prose-*writer,* like *συγγραφεύς,* opp. *ποιητής,* Paus.10.26. 1. **–θετίζομαι,** *arrange,* J.*BJ*4.9.10. **–θετικός,** *ἡ, όν, skilled in putting together,* τινος Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*47; *σ. ἐπιστῆμαι constructive* sciences or arts, Pl.*Plt.*308c; *ἡ σ. ἐπιστήμη* the art *of composition,* D.H.*Comp.*6, al.; *φαντασία σ. Stoic.*2.43. 2. *component,* Erot. s.v. *ἶνες*; *αἱ σ. τῆς γραμμῆς στιγμαί* S.E.*M.*9.291; *τὸ σ.* [*τοῦ ἀνθρώπου*] *στοιχεῖον* Gal.15.38; *σ. μόρια* Id.1.237. **–θετισμός,** *ὁ, setting,* of bones, Id.14.781. **–θετος,** *ον,* also fem. *συνθέτη* (or *συνθετή* as in Lys.*Fr.*34, Arist.*Ph.*265^{a}21, *Metaph.*1051^{b}27, al.): (*συντίθημι*):—*put together, compounded, composite,* Pl.*Phd.*78c, al.; of a centaur, *διαιρετὸς ... καὶ πάλιν σ.* X.*Cyr.*4.3.20, cf. Lys. l.c.; *τὸ σ.* the *composite* part of man, Arist.*EN*1178^{a}20; *σ. ἐκ πολλῶν* Pl.*R.* 611b; *ἐκ τῶν αὐτῶν* Id.*Phlb.*29e; *σ. ἀναγνώρισις complex,* Arist.*Po.* 1455^{a}12. 2. *σύνθετον, τό, compound,* Id.*Ph.*187^{b}12; *τὰ σ.,* opp. *τὰ στοιχεῖα,* Id.*Cael.*306^{b}20, cf. *Metaph.*1070^{b}8; so *ἡ σύνθετος οὐσία* ib.1043^{a}30; *ἡ συνθέτη οὐσία* ib.1023^{b}2, cf. *de An.*412^{a}16; *αἱ μὴ σ. οὐσίαι* Id.*Metaph.*1051^{b}27; cf. *σύγκειμαι* II. 4. 3. in various technical senses, **a.** in Grammar, *φωνὴ σ.* a *compound* sound, i.e. a syllable, Id.*Po.*1456^{b}35; or a word, ib.1457^{a}11; *φωνῶν αἱ μὲν ἁπλαῖ* (e.g. *Δίων*), *αἱ δὲ σ.* (e.g. *Δίων περιπατεῖ*) S.E.*M.*8.135; *σ. ὀνόματα compound* nouns, Arist.*Rh.Al.*1434^{b}34, Demetr.*Eloc.*91, Philomnest. 2; *σ. σχῆμα* D.T.635.21; *σ. προσηγορία* (e.g. *ὑπνώδης καταφορά*) Gal.7.643. Adv. *–τως* Str.13.2.5, Sor.2.26, Gal.6.549. b. in Metre and Music, *σ. ῥυθμός* a *compound* foot, Pl.*R.*400b; [*διαστήματα*] *σ.* Aristid.Quint.1.7, cf. Plu.2.1135b; *ἁρμονίαν εἶναι σ. πρᾶγμα* Pl.*Phd.* 92a. c. in Arithmetic, *σ. ἀριθμός* a number *composed* of several factors, Arist.*Metaph.*1020^{b}4, Euc.7 *Def.*14. d. in Medicine, *σύνθετα solid excrements,* Hp.*Coac.*109: also *φάρμακον σ. compound* drug, *τὸ ξ.* [*φάρμακον*] *τὸ διὰ τῆς λιμνήστιδος καὶ εὐφορβίου καὶ πυρέθρου* Aret.*CD*1.2, cf. Hsch. s.v. *φαρικόν.* II. *put together, got up, fictitious, λόγοι* A.*Pr.*686. III. metaph., *agreed upon, covenanted, ὥσπερ ἐκ συνθέτου by agreement,* Hdt.3.86.

συνθέω, fut. *–θεύσομαι* Od.20.245:—*run together with, τοῖς ἀνέμοις* Poll.1.196: metaph. of things, *go along with, go smoothly with, οὐχ ἡμῖν συνθεύσεται ἥδε γε βουλή* Od. l.c. II. *run together,* i.e. to the same place, *εἰς ταὐτό* Arist.*HA*533^{b}24; *πρὸς τὸ μέσον* Id.*Cael.* 297^{a}26: abs., Id.*HA*611^{a}1. 2. of lines and the like, *run together, meet in one point,* X.*Eq.*10.11. 3. metaph., *agree, τῷ Ἐφόρου λόγῳ* Aristid.*Or.*36(48).71. 4. *shrink up, retract, μύες* Hp.*Fract.* 35.

συνθεωρ-έω, *contemplate* or *observe at the same time,* Arist.*PA*645^{a} 12, *APr.*67^{a}37, Thphr.*HP*1.14.4, *BGU*1855.4 (i B.C.); *take a comprehensive survey of,* Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.55U., *Nat.*11.10:—Pass., Phld. *Po.Herc.*994.38; *συνθεωρεῖσθαι ... τὴν γῆν ἀσπορήσειν* it *was observed also* that..., *PTeb.*61(*b*).33 (ii B.C.). II. *act as θεωρός* or *go to a*

festival together, Ἐλευσῖνάδε Lys.8.5 ; τινι *with* one, Ar.*V*.1187 ; σ. καὶ συνευωχεῖσθαι Arist.*EE*1245^{b}4. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *agreed theoretical principle*, Phld.*Rh*.1.140 S. **-ητέον**, *one must observe together*, τι D.L.10.96. **-ητος**, ον, *fully established by theory*, διάπτωσις Phld.*Rh*.1.11 S. **-ος** (proparox.), ὁ, *colleague in a mission* (θεωρία), *OGI*42.9 (Cos, iii B.C., pl.), *Inscr.Délos* 421.63 (ii B.C., pl.), Poll.2.55.

συνθήγω, *sharpen*, ὀργῇ συντεθηγμένος φρένας E.*Hipp*.689.

συνθήκη, ἡ, (συντίθημι) *compounding*, esp. of words and sentences, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.46, Hermog.*Id*.1.1,3, Philostr.*VS*1.17.4, Herm. *in Phdr*. p.175 A. : in concrete sense, *a compound*, Luc.*Prom.Es* 5 :—but in early writers, II. *convention*, *compact*, σ. καὶ ὁμολογία Pl.*Cra*.384d, cf. 433e ; ὁ νόμος σ. καὶ ἐγγυητὴς ἀλλήλοις τῶν δικαίων Arist.*Pol*.1280^{b}10, cf. *Rh*.1376^{a}33 ; ἐκ συνθήκης *by agreement*, Pl.*Lg*.879a ; διὰ συνθήκης Arist.*APr*.50^{a}18 ; κατὰ συνθήκην *conventionally*, opp. φύσει, Id.*EN*1133^{a}29 ; so συνθήκῃ ib.1134^{b}32 : pl., συνθήκας ποιεῖσθαι τὰς ὑπὲρ τοῦ μὴ βλάπτειν ἄλληλα Epicur.*Sent*.32. 2. *article of a compact* or *treaty*, τὴν ξ. προφέροντες ἐν ᾗ εἵρητο Th.5.31, cf. 1.78 : also, *treaty*, σ. καὶ συμμαχία *SIG*421.1 (Thermon, iii B.C.) : but in this signf. mostly in pl., *articles of agreement*, and hence, *covenant*, *treaty*, between individuals or states, A.*Ch*.555, Ar.*Lys*.1267, Isoc.4.176, etc. ; συνθῆκαι περὶ εἰρήνης X.*Mem*.4.4.17 ; γάμων σ. Plu.*Luc*.18 ; σ. κύριαι, ἄκυροι, Lys.18.15 ; ἐπ' ἄλλους στρατεύειν οὐκ εἶναι ἐν ταῖς σ. X.*HG*7.5.4, cf. *SIG*135.1 (Olynthus, iv B.C.), al. ; ξυνθῆκαι Λακεδαιμονίων πρὸς βασιλέα..., σπονδὰς εἶναι καὶ φιλίαν κατὰ τάδε Foed.ap.Th.8.37, cf. *IG*1^{2}.90.21, Pl.*Cri*.54c, D.15.29 ; συνθήκας ποιεῖσθαι Hdt.6.42, Ar.*Pax* 1065, X.*HG*7.1.2 ; ὑπὲρ τῶν βαρβάρων Isoc.4.177 ; ποιεῖν τινι πρός τινα *between* them, X.*Lac*.15.1 ; σ. συνεθέμεθα Lys.13.88 ; γράψαι, γράψασθαι, D.48.10, D.S.1.66 ; ἀναιρεῖν, λύειν, Isoc.17.31, 18.24 ; παραβῆναι Pl.*Cri*. l.c. ; ὑπερβαίνειν Aeschin.1.164 ; παρ' οὐδὲν ἡγεῖσθαι Decr.ap.D.18.164 ; συνθήκαις ἐμμένειν Isoc.4.81 ; ἐκ τῶν σ. according to the *covenant*, ib.179 ; κατὰ τὰς ξ. Th.1.144, cf. Pl.*Tht*.183c ; opp. παρὰ τὰς σ. Id.*Cri*.52d. III. = θήκη, *coffin*, v.l. in Lib.*Or*.8.11.

συνθηκο-γράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *notary*, *SIG*344.31 (pl., Teos, iv B.C., Epist. Antig.). **-ποιέομαι**, = συνθήκας ποιέομαι, *EM*663.51, Hsch. s.v. σύνθεο :—Act. in Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1060. **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *guarantor of a covenant*, Sch.Il.23.486, Sch.A.R.4.1558 ; = *sequester*, *Gloss*.

σύνθημα, ατος, τό, *anything agreed upon*, *preconcerted signal*, Hdt.8.7 ; given by means of a beacon-fire, Th.4.112 ; συνθήματα εἶναι τὰ ὀνόματα that names are *conventional signs*, Pl.*Cra*.433e ; τὰ παρὰ φύσιν σ. Id.*Grg*.492c ; so δέλτοι ἐγγεγραμμένην ξυνθήμαθ' having *ciphers* inscribed upon it, S.*Tr*.158 ; *dispatches* or *letters in cipher*, Plb.8.15.9 ; *military signal-code*, Ph.*Bel*.90.45, al. ; cf. συνθηματικός. 2. *password*, Hdt.9.98, Th.7.44, etc. ; σ. παρέρχεται *the word* is passed round, X.*An*.1.8.16, cf. 6.5.25 ; σ. παραδιδόναι to pass *it*, ib.7.3.34 ; σ. παρφέροντι E.*Ph*.1140 ; παραγγέλλειν, παρεγγυῆσαι, X.*An*.1.8.16, *Cyr*.7.1.10 ; *signal* for battle, τοῦ σ. δοθέντος Plu.*Sull*.28 ; ἐνδιδόναι Luc.*Salt*.10. 3. *any token* or *sign*, ξυμφορᾶς ξ. ἐμῆς S.*OC* 46 ; τὰ Θησέως Πειρίθου τε.. ξυνθήματα the *tokens* or *pledges of* their *compact*, ib.1594 ; = Lat. *tessera*, Plb.6.34.8 ; *passport*, Jul.*Ep*.13 ; *symbol*, Dam.*Pr*.210,213 ; τῆς τελετῆς τὸ σ. *IG*3.173 (iv A.D.). b. *military standard*, D.S.1.86. 4. = συνθῆκαι, *agreement*, *covenant*, σ. ποιήσασθαι X.*An*.4.6.20 ; σ. ἦν...παίειν Id.*HG*5.4.6 ; ἀπὸ συνθήματος *by agreement*, Hdt.5.74, Th.4.67, 6.61, etc. ; so ἐκ σ. Hdt.6.121 ; ἀφ' ἑνὸς σ. Plu.*Aem*.19 ; ὑφ' ἓνὶ σ. Hdn.2.13.4. II. *communion*, *connexion*, τί σ. ἀσπίδι καὶ βακτηρίᾳ; Ath.5.215e.

συνθημᾰτ-ιαῖος, α, ον, *agreed on*, *bespoken*, στέφανοι Ar.*Th*.458. **-ίζω**, *give signal for*, μάχην Eust.700.12. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *by preconcerted signs*, σ. γράμματα writings *in cipher*, Plb.8.16.9. Adv. **-κῶς** *in cipher*, Id.8.17.4. II. *symbolical*, Dam.*Pr*.210. **-ώδης**, ες, *symbolical*, ibid.

συνθηρ-ᾱτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who joins in quest of*, τῶν φίλων X.*Mem*.3.11.15. **-άω**, *hunt together*, *join in the chase*, Id.*An*.5.3.10 ; τινι or τισι *with* one, Id.*Cyr*.3.1.14,38. 2. *catch* or *find together*, in Med., σὺν δέ νιν θηρώμεθα S.*Ant*.433 :—Pass., χεῖρες..συνθηρώμεναι hands *caught and bound together*, Id.*Ph*.1005. **-ευτής**, οῦ, ὁ, = συνθηρατής, X.*Cyr*.2.4.15, Them.*Or*.21.254d. **-εύω**, = συνθηράω, Pl.*R*.451d ; σ. ὥσπερ κύνες ib.466d. 2. *catch* or *win together*, E.*Fr*.981.5 :—Med., *quest after*, *reach by efforts*, ἃ δ' οὐ κεκτήμεθα, μίμησις...ταῦτα συνθηρεύεται Ar.*Th*.156. 3. *catch hold of*, *gather up*, φαίνεται τὸ λιπαρὸν..τὰ κάρφη καὶ τὰ τοιαῦτα συνθηρεύειν Diocl.*Fr*.147. **-ος**, ον, *hunting with*, τῷ Κύρῳ X.*Cyr*.3.1.7 ; σ. κύνες *hunting with* (Artemis), *AP*9.303 (Adaeus) : as Subst., σ. Ἀρτέμιδος her *fellow-huntress*, Apollod.3.8.2 : c. gen. object., *joining in quest of*, τῶν ἀγαθῶν φίλων X.*Mem*.2.6.35.

συνθητεύω, *to be a hireling together*, μετά τινός τινι Eust.1338.62.

συνθῐᾶσ-εύω, *join in leading the θίασος*, Str.10.3.18. **-ῑτεύω**, *to be a fellow-member of a θίασος*, *PEnteux*.20.2, 21.3 (iii B.C.). **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = **-ώτης**, *PGrenf*.1.31.5 (ii B.C.), Demitsas Μακεδ. p.319 (Ressova) : fem. **-ῖτις**, ιδος, ἡ, *PEnteux*.21.2 (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos* 1403 *Bb* ii 94 (ii B.C.). **-ώτης**, ου, ὁ, *partner in the θίασος*, Ath.8.362e codd., Them.*Or*.4.53d : generally, *fellow*, *comrade*, c. gen., ἡλικίας τῆς αὐτῆς Ar.*V*.728 ; ξ. τοῦ λῃρεῖν *fellow*-gossip, Id.*Pl*.508.

συνθιγγάνω, *touch together*, τινος Them.*Or*.20.235b.

συν-θλασμός, ὁ, *gnashing*, Hsch. s.v. γομφιασμόν. **-θλάσσω**, = συνθλάω, Sch.rec.A.*Pers*.412. **-θλαστέον**, *one must crush*, *squeeze*, Sor.2.63. **-θλάω**, *crush together*, Eratosth.*Cat*.11, D.S.2.57, Arr.*An*.6.29.9 :—Pass., [ποτήριον] ὦτα συντεθλασμένον Alex.270, cf. *IG*2^{2}.1544.21 ; συνεθλάσθη τὴν κεφαλήν Aen.Gaz. *Thphr*. p.32 B. ; βίῃ συνθλώμενος ὀστᾶ Man.5.201 : abs., *to be crushed*, Arist.*Pr*.863^{b}13, *Ev.Matt*.21.44, *Gp*.9.29.

συνθλίβω [ῐ], *press together*, *compress*, Arist.*Rh*.1361^{b}17, *Cael*.307^{b}12, Thphr.*Ign*.58,74 ; of a crowd, *Ev.Marc*.5.24 :—Pass., Pl.*Ti*.92a, Arist.*HA*555^{b}26 ; σ. εἰς τὴν κοιλίαν Id.*Pr*.895^{b}2 ; πρὸς ἄλληλα ib.929^{a}15 ; συντεθλιμμένον ἤτοι συνεπτυγμένον ἄργυρον, = *collisum argentum*, *Gloss*. : aor. 2 συνεθλίβην [ῐ] Plu.2.408e,430c.

σύνθλιψις, εως, ἡ, *compression*, Arist.*Resp*.472^{b}1 : metaph., ἔπους (e.g. ὑπέκ) Longin.10.6.

συνθνῄσκω, fut. -θᾰνοῦμαι A.*Ag*.1139, *Ch*.979 :—*die with* or *together*, A. ll. cc., S.*Tr*.720, etc. : c. dat., θανόντι συνθανεῖν ib.798, *Fr*.953. 2. of things, συνθνῄσκουσα δὲ σποδός *expiring with* (the flames), A.*Ag*. 819 ; οὐ γὰρ ηὐσέβεια (cj. for ἡ γὰρ εὐσέβεια) σ. βροτοῖς S.*Ph*.1443 ; ἡ ποίησις οὐχὶ συντέθνηκέ μοι Ar.*Ra*.868 ; cf. συναποθνῄσκω.

συνθοιν-άτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *partaker in a feast*, E.*El*.638. **-ος**, ον, = σύνδειπνος, Polem.Hist.78, D.S.10.22.

συνθολ-όω, *make muddy*, metaph., τὴν γνώμην Lib.*Or*.18.286 :—Pass., ψυχὴ μὴ ξυντεθολωμένη ὑπὸ τοῦ οἴνου Philostr.*VA*2.37 ; ἐν ταῖς μέθαις καὶ ταῖς ἀπεψίαις πᾶς ἀτμὸς..συντεθόλωται Sor.1.38. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *making turbid*, metaph., λογισμοῦ Tz.*H*.8.875, cf. Sophon.*in de An*.139.19.

συνθορῠβέω, *join in putting down by clamour*, D.S.13.101.

συνθρᾱνόομαι, Pass., *to be broken in pieces*, *shivered*, E.*Ba*.633 (troch.).

σύνθραυσις, εως, ἡ, *breaking*, μελῶν Vett.Val.127.16 : pl., *Cat.Cod. Astr*.8(1).248.

συνθραύω, *break in pieces*, *shiver*, E.*Or*.1569, Plu.*Arist*.18 ; *crumble*, ἄρτον *Gp*.9.23.5 :—Pass., X.*Ages*.2.14, Plb.8.5.11, etc.

συνθρην-ήτρια, ἡ, *fellow-mourner*, Sch.E.*Ph*.1518. **-ος**, ον, *mourning with*, Ἀφροδίτῃ *AP*7.407 (Diosc.) : *partner in mourning*, Arist.*EN*1171^{b}9.

συνθρησκ-ευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *fellow-worshipper*, *BCH*37.95 (Thessalonica), *Cod.Just*.1.5.20.6. **-εύω**, *assist in worshipping*, *BCH*12.253, 15.204 (both Panamara).

συνθρῐαμβεύω, *share in a triumph*, Plu.*Mar*.44, *Luc*.36.

συνθρίζω, = συντέμνω, in aor. συνέθρ[ο]ισε· συνέτεμε, Hsch.

συνθρόησις, εως, ἡ, (θροέω) *perplexity*, S.E.*M*.9.169 : pl. is prob. cj. for συνεόρσεις in Plu.2.449a.

συνθρονίζω, *enthrone beside*, τῷ Διί Ps.-Callisth.2.22 (Pass.).

σύνθρονος, ον, *enthroned with*, σύνθρονος Ἡφαίστῳ Orac.ap.Luc. *Peregr*.29, cf. *OGI*383.60 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.), D.S.16.92, etc. ; σ. τέρμασιν εὐμαθίας *AP*12.257.8 (Mel.) : c. gen., σ. τῶν ἐν Αἰγύπτῳ θεῶν *IG*14.961 (Rome), cf. Ph.1.136 ; σ. Δίκης, of a Roman proconsul, *Supp.Epigr*.4.467.6 (Didyma, iii A.D.) : abs., σ. Δίκη *AP*9.445 (Jul. Aeg.).

σύνθροος, ον, *sounding together*, ἠχώ Nonn.*D*.16.335 ; [Ἀρίων] σ. κιθάρῃ *AP*9.308 (Bianor).

συνθρυλλέω, *bruit abroad together with*, τισὶν αἰτίαν Procop.*Vand*. 1.12.

συνθρύπτω, *break in pieces* : *crush*, τὴν καρδίαν *Act.Ap*.21.13.

συνθρῴσκω, *spring*, *rush together*, Ael.*NA*5.7, in aor. 2 συνέθορον.

συνθῡμ-έω, *to be of one mind*, Epich.208. **-όομαι**, Pass., *to be angry with* or *together*, τῷ δεσπότῃ Procop.Gaz. p.165 B.

συνθύξω· συναντήσω, Hsch.

συνθῡσί-α, ἡ, *common festival*, *SIG*849.11 (Ephesus, ii A.D.) ; σ. οἰκουμένης *Anatolian Studies* p.222 (coins of Anazarbus). II. *office of* συνθύτης, *IG*2^{2}.1368.134 (ii A.D.). **-άζω**, *sacrifice together*, Eulogius ap.Phot.*Bibl*. p.536 B. **-αστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *member of a* συνθυσία, τὸ κοινὸν τὸ Συνθυσιαστᾶν *Annuario* 2.148 (Rhodes).

συνθύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *fellow-sacrificer*, E.*Fr*.852, *IG*4.679.16 (Hermione, ii B.C.), 12(1).157 (Rhodes), 7.1785 (Thespiae), *BSA*27.226 (Sparta, ii A.D.), Apollod.2.7.2.

συνθύω, *offer sacrifice together*, *join in sacrifice*, Is.8.15, Aeschin.3.52, Men.*Pk*.446 ; οἱ συνθύσοντες Plb.4.49.3 ; τινι *with* one, X.*Oec*.7.8 ; τῷ δάμῳ *Delph*.3(2).50.5 (ii B.C.) ; εἰ δὲ ξένους ἀστοῖσι συνθύειν χρεών strangers and countrymen together, E.*El*.795 ; μετά τινος D.57.47.

συνθωκ-έω, = συνθακέω, J.*AJ*15.3.8. **-ος**, ον, = σύνθακος, Jul. *Or*.5.166b. II. Subst. σύνθωκος, ὁ, *public seat*, Sophr.153.

συνῑαίνω, *cheer together*, θυμόν τινος Opp.*C*.3.167.

συνιατρεύω, *to be an assistant-doctor*, *Klio* 15.337 (Delph., ii B.C.) ; τοὺς -εύοντας ἡμῖν Gal.12.944.

συνῑδῐάζω, *give a special signification to together*, τινί τι A.D.*Synt*. 42.10. II. intr., *to be used specially with*, [ταῖς πτώσεσι] ib.49.15.

συνιδρόω, *perspire much*, D.S.3.28, Dsc.5.36, Archig.ap.Paul. Aeg.4.5, *Gp*.18.8.5.

συνιδρύω, *dedicate together with*, Καίσαρα τοῖς θεοῖς App.*BC*5.132 : —Pass., συνιδρῦσθαι Ἑρμῇ Ath.13.561d :—Med., Sch.Pi.*P*.3.137.

συνίδρωσις, εως, ἡ, *excessive perspiration*, Crito ap.Gal.12.447 (pl.), Paul.Aeg.4.1.

συνιερ-άομαι, *join in performing holy rites*, ἡ γυνὴ τῷ ἀνδρί Plu. 2.276d. **-ᾱτεύω**, = foreg., *BCH*44.77 (Lagina, Caria), 5.186 (ibid.). **-εύς**, έως, ὁ, *fellow-priest*, *Clara Rhodos* 2.211 (Lindus, i B.C., pl.), J.*Ap*.2.23, Plu.*Aem*.3, *IG*2^{2}.1368.18 (pl., ii A.D.), D.C.40.62 : fem. **συνιέρεια**, Procl.*Chrest*.ap.Phot.*Bibl*. p.322 B. **-ῑτεύω**, = συνιερατεύω, *CIG*5130 (Cyrene), *Africa Italiana* 1.331 (ibid.).

συνιερο-μνάμων [ᾱ], ονος, ὁ, *joint-ἱερομνάμων*, *SIG*506.8 (Decr.

Amphict., iii B. C., pl.), *Inscr.Magn.*91 *a* 6, *d* 6. **-ποιέω,** *join in sacrifice with,* τινι Is.8.20. **-ποιός,** ὁ, *joint-sacrificer,* Din.*Fr.*89. 33, *IG*2^2.1672.299,303, II(2).162 *A* 37 (Delos, iii B. C.).

συνίερ-ος, ον, *having joint sacrifices,* Plu.2.753f. **-ουργέω,** = *συνιεροποιέω,* D.H.4.14, *SIG*798.11 (Cyzicus, i A. D.), Ph.1.653, Plu. 2.292d.

συνιζ-άνω, *sink* or *settle down, collapse,* Arist.*Somn.Vig.*456^{a}13, Gal.8.325,500, 15.570; *σάρκες δ' ἱδρῶτι συνίζανον* Theoc.22.112; *πηλὸν ἐν πυρὶ..συνιζάνειν* Plu.*Publ.*13. 2. *sink, εἰς βυθόν* Thphr.*Od.* 29; of the blood, Id.*Sens.*43; of the wind, Luc.*VH*1.29. II. causal, *cause to collapse* or *sink,* Arist.*Resp.*474^{a}14. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *subsidence, collapse,* of the earth, *ἐς τὰ κοῖλα* Id.*Mu.*396^{a}3 (but *γῆ* [*ἐγένετο*] *κατὰ συνίζησιν* (sc. *τοῦ ὕδατος*) Sch.Hes.*Th.*115); *οἰκοδομημάτων* Plu.*Crass.*2: metaph., Plot.2.2.1. 2. *synizesis, melting of two vowels into one,* without alteration of letters, as in *πόλεως, μὴ οὐ,* etc., *EM*735.36, Sch.Heph.2.1; but = *συγκοπή, EM*279.8. 3. *compression* of air, Hero *Spir.Praef.* **-ω,** *sit together, hold a sitting* (for the discharge of business), of a court of magistrates, Hdt.6. 58. 2. *fall together, collapse,* Hp.*Oct.*11, Arist.*Pr.*868^{a}18, 927^{b}34, *Resp.*479^{b}14, Thphr.*Sud.*25; so *εἰς ταὐτὸν σ.* Pl.*Ti.*72d; *τὸν ἄργυρον συνιζῆσαι τακέντα* Plu.2.665b; *τὸ συνιζηκὸς τῶν πόρων* Gal.10. 472. II. causal, *make to sink, τὸν πνεύμονα αἴρειν καὶ σ.* Arist. *Resp.*479^{a}27, cf. 475^{a}8.

συνίημι, also **ξυν-,** 2 sg. *ξυνίης* [ῑ] S.*El.*1347, Ar.*Pl.*45, (*συν-*) Pl. *Sph.*238e; 3 sg. and pl. *συνίει, συνίουσι,* Lxx 1*Ki.*18.15; imper. *ξυνίει* Od.1.271, etc. (*ξύνιε* Thgn.1240 is prob. corrupt); 3 sg. subj. *συνιῇ* Pl. *Prt.*325c; inf. *συνιέναι,* Ep. *-ἰέμεν* Hes.*Th.*831; also *συνιεῖν* Thgn. 565, later *συνίειν* Lxx 1*Ki.*2.10, al.; part. *ξυνιείς* Ar.*Lys.*1016 (lyr.), (*συν-*) Pl.*Sph.*253b, etc.; later *συνίων* Lxx 1*Ki.*18.14: impf. *συνίην* Ach.Tat.1.9; *συνίειν* (s. v. l.) Luc.*DDeor.*6.2, *Philops.*39; 3 sg. *ξυνίει* X.*An.*7.6.9; 3 pl. *ξυνίεσαν* Th.1.3, Ep. *ξύνιεν* Il.1.273: fut. *συνήσω* Hdt.9.98, Pl.*Prt.*325e: aor. 1 *συνῆκα* A.*Ag.*1112,1243, Hdt.5.92.*γ*′, Ar.*Ach.*101, etc.; Ep. *ξυνέηκα* Il.1.8, al.; *ἐξυνῆκα* Anacr.146; *ἐσύνηκα* Alc.131; but aor. 2 imper. *ξύνες,* S.*Tr.*868; pl. *σύνετε* v. l. in *Ev. Marc.*7.14; part. *συνείς* A.*Pers.*361, Hdt.1.24, 5.92.*γ*′ and *η*′; Aeol. *σύνεις* Alc.*Supp.*4.10; Dor. inf. *συνέμεν* Pi.*P.*3.80: pf. *συνεῖκα* Plb. 5.101.2 (*συνηκέναι* codd., corr. Schweigh.), etc.; Dor. 1 pl. *συνείκαμες* Plu.2.232d; pf. part. *συνεικώς* prob. l. in J.*Vit.*45.—In Hom. we find of pres., only imper. *ξυνίει* Od. l. c.; of impf., 3 pl. *ξύνιεν* for *ξυνίεσαν,* Il.1.273; of aor. 1, Ep. 3 sg. *ξυνέηκε*; of aor. 2, imper. *ξύνες* 2.26, al.; of aor. 2 Med., 3 sg. *ξύνετο* Od.4.76; subj. 1 pl. *συνώμεθα* Il.13.381; all except the last form with *ξυν-,* though seldom required by the verse. [As in *ἵημι,* the 1st syll. is short in Ep., long in Trag. and Com.: Hes. however has *συνῑέμεν* (l. c., metri gr.); S. *ξυνῑ́ημι* in a dactylic verse, *El.*131; and Ar. *ξυνῑ́ημ'* in an iamb. trim., *Av.*946, cf. Philem.123.3.]

I. *bring* or *set together,* in hostile sense, *τίς τ' ἄρ σφωε..ἔριδι ξυνέηκε μάχεσθαι;* Il.1.8; *οὓς ἔριδος μένεϊ ξυνέηκε μάχεσθαι* 7.210; but *ἀμφοτέρῃς..ἕνα ξυνέηκεν ὀϊστόν shot* one arrow at both *together,* Musae.18. 2. Med., *come together, come to an agreement, ὄφρα..συνώμεθα..ἀμφὶ γάμῳ* Il.13.381. 3. *send herewith, PSI*6.665.7 (iii B. C.). II. metaph., *perceive, hear,* freq. in Hom. (who also has Med. in this sense, *ἀγορεύοντος ξύνετο* Od.4.76); *ὣς φάθ', ὁ δὲ ξυνέηκε* Il.15.442; *εἰ δ' ἄγε νῦν ξυνίει* Od.1.271:—Constr., c. acc. rei, *ξυνέηκε θεὰς ὅπα φωνησάσης* Il.2.182; *ἐμέθεν ξυνίει ἔπος* Od.6.289, cf. S.*Ant.* 1218, Ar.*Pax* 603: c. gen. pers., *νῦν δ' ἐμέθεν ξύνες ὦκα* Il.2.26; *καὶ κωφοῦ συνίημι* Orac ap.Hdt.1.47: rarely c. gen. rei, *μευ βουλέων ξύνιεν* Il.1.273. 2. *to be aware of, take notice of, observe, τοῖιν* Od.18.34; *τῶν δὲ σὺ μὴ ξύνιε* Thgn.1240 (sed leg. *ξυνίει*): c. acc., Hdt.1.24; folld. by a relat., *ξύνες δὲ τήνδ', ὡς..χωρεῖ* S.*Tr.*868 (lyr.): abs., *πολλά με καὶ συνιέντα παρέρχεται* Thgn.419. 3. *understand, ξ. ἀλλήλων understand* one another's language, Hdt.4.114, Th.1.3; *εὖ λέγοντος..τοῦ Δελφικοῦ γράμματος οὐ σ.* Pl.*Alc.*1.132c, cf. *Lg.*791e: freq. c. acc. rei only, Pi.*P.*3.80, A.*Pers.*361, Hdt.3.46, Ar.*Pl.*45, etc.; *ξυνῆκα τοὔπος ἐξ αἰνιγμάτων* A.*Ch.*887, cf. *Ag.*1243, S.*El.*1479; *ξ. δὲ αὐτὸς Ἑλληνιστὶ τὰ πλεῖστα* X.*An.*7.6.9; *δι' ἑρμηνέων ξ. τι* Id.*Cyr.*1.6.2; *συνιέντες τὰ ναυτικά* Id.*HG*1.6.4: abs., *τοῖς ξυνιεῖσιν to the intelligent,* Thgn.904; in Com. dialogue, parenthetically, *συνίης;* like *μανθάνεις;* Lat. *tenes?* Alex.124.6, Diph.32.13; *οὐχὶ ξυνίης;* S.*El.*1347; *οὔπω ξυνῆκα* A.*Ag.*1112: also folld. by a clause, *οὐ ξυνιᾶσιν ὅκως..* Heraclit.51; *ξυνίημ' ὅτι βούλει* Ar.*Av.*946 (*ξυνῆχ'* cj. Brunck); *σ. τὸ γράμμα ὃ βούλεται* Pl.*Prm.*128a, cf. Hdt.9.110: also, like other Verbs of perception, c. part., *ξυνιᾶσι τιμώμενοι* Democr.95; *οὐ συνίης καταναλίσκων;* Plu.2.231d; *συνῆκα ἡδὺς γεγενημένος* Luc.*DDeor.*2.1, cf. *Tim.*8.

συνῑκετεύω, *supplicate together with,* τινι Plu.*Arist.*4, Hegesias 2: abs., Charito 2.7.

συνικμάζομαι, Pass., *get wetted,* Thphr.*CP*4.13.6, *Lap.*11.

συνικνέομαι, *reach quite,* πρός τι Thphr.*CP*2.4.4 codd. (Schneid. *μὴ διικνεῖσθαι*). 2. *pertain to, interest,* Arist.*EN*1101^{a}25.

συνίκω [ῑ], *coincide, κατὰ τὸν χρόνον τὸν συνίκοντα Inscr.Magn.*44. 29 (Corc., iii/ii B. C.).

συνίλλω (perh. rather **συνείλλω**), *press together, contract,* Aristid. Quint.2.13:—Pass., Eub.104.3 (lyr.), Hp.*Mul.*2.163.

συνῑπόω, *comprimo, Gloss.*

συνιππ-άζομαι, *ride with,* τινι J.*BJ*1.20.3, Plu.2.1043c. **-αρχος,** ὁ, *joint commander of horse,* Hdt.7.88. **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, *comrade in cavalry service,* D.21.134. **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, *close formation* of cavalry, Ael.*Tact.*18.5. **-εύω,** = *συνιππάζομαι,* D.C.50.5, 76.14: metaph., *θυέλλαις* Nonn.*D.*47.358. **-ία,** ἡ, *troop of horse, Gloss.* **-ος,** ον, *together with a horse,* Tz.*H.*3.868.

συνίπταμαι, *fly with* or *together,* Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.*PE*1.10.

συνίρνα· *συνέχεις,* Hsch.

σύνῖσαν, Ep. 3 pl. impf. of *σύνειμι* (*εἶμι ibo*), *went together,* Il.14. 393.

συνισθμίζω, *form an isthmus, πρὸς τὴν Ποντικήν* Scymn.371.

συνῑσόομαι, Pass., *to be* or *be made identical,* c. dat., A.D.*Adv.* 174.22, cf. Quint.*Ps.*93(94).20.

συνίσσεις· *ἀντὶ τοῦ συγκλείεις,* Hsch. (fort. *συνίλλεις*).

συνίστημι, also **συνιστάνω** (Plb.4.82.5, J.*BJ Prooem.*5, Sor.1.126 (Pass.)); **συνιστάω** (Arist.*GA*777^{a}6, *Pr.*928^{a}9, Conon 48, 2*Ep.Cor.* 6.4; impf. *συνίστα* Plb.3.43.11, dub. in D.H.8.18): impf. *συνίστην,* fut. *συστήσω,* aor. 1 *συνέστησα*: trans. pf. *συνέστᾰκα,* found only in later texts, *PSI*9.1035.14 (ii A. D.), S.E.*M.*7.109, *AP*11.139 (Lucill.), Iamb.*VP*35.261:—*set together, combine, τὰς χορδὰς ἀλλήλαις* Pl.*R.* 412a; *τὰς ἄρκυς καὶ τὰ δίκτυα* f. l. in X.*Cyn.*6.12. II. *combine, associate, unite, σ. τοὺς Ἀρκάδας ἐπὶ τῇ Σπάρτῃ* Hdt.6.74, cf. 3.84; *Πελοποννήσου τὰ δυνατώτατα* Th.6.16; *ταύτας* (sc. *τὰς πόλεις*) Isoc. 5.30; *πόλεις πρὸς ἀλλήλας* X.*HG*3.5.2; *τοὺς ἐπιτηδείους ἐς ξυνωμοσίαν* Th.8.48; *τὰ πάντα ἀριθμοῖς* S.E.*M.*7.109. b. *σ. Ἀσίην ἑωυτῷ unite* Asia in dependence on himself, Hdt.1.103; *μαντικὴν ἑωυτῷ συστῆσαι bring* prophetic art *into union with* himself, i. e. *win, acquire* it, Id.2.49; *σ. τινὰ ἀντίπαλον ἑαυτῷ* X.*Cyr.*6.1.26; *σ. τισὶν ἡγεμόνα* Plb.2.24.6, cf. 3.42.6, 15.5.5. III. *put together, organize, frame, ζῷον ἔμψυχον* Pl.*Ti.*91a; *τέχνην* Id.*Smp.*186e; *πρᾶγμα ὁτιοῦν ἐκ μοχθηρῶν καὶ χρηστῶν σ.* Id.*Plt.*308c; *σ. τὴν ὀλιγαρχίαν* Th.8.48; *ἐκ δημοκρατίας καὶ μοναρχίας τὴν πολιτείαν* Arist.*Pol.*1266^{a}23, cf. 1284^b 18; *ἑταιρείαν* Lex ap.D.46.26:—Med., *τοῖς ἑτέραν αἵρεσιν* (school) *συστησαμένοις* Gal.15.505; *οἱ συνιστάμενοι τὰς τέχνας* ib.449; *θεωρήματα συνίστασθαι* Id.16.725. 2. *contrive, σ. θάνατον ἐπί τινι* Hdt.3. 71; *ἐφ' ἡμᾶς πόλεμον* D.15.3; *ἐπίθεσιν ἐπὶ τοὺς Σπαρτιάτας* Arist.*Pol.* 1306^{b}35; *σ. τιμάς settle* prices, D.56.7. 3. Med. in these senses, *τὸ ὅλον συνίστασθαι* Pl.*Phdr.*269c; *τὸ δεῖπνον* Diph.43.5: mostly aor. 1, *μὴ ἐκ χρηστῶν καὶ κακῶν ἀνθρώπων συστήσηται πόλιν* Pl.*Plt.* 308d; *οὐρανόν* Id.*Ti.*32b; *πᾶν τόδε* ib.69c, cf. *R.*530a; *πόλεμον* Isoc. 10.49, Plb.2.1.1; *σ. μοι μάχην PTeb.*44.14 (ii B. C.); *πολιορκίαν* Plb. 1.30.5; *κίνδυνον* Id.3.106.4; *παρατάξεις* D.S.1.18; *ἀντιλογίαν πρός με PGrenf.*1.38.8 (ii/i B. C.), cf. *PSI*3.167.14 (ii B. C.), Mitteis *Chr.*31 iv 21 (ii B. C.); *ἀηδίαν PLond.*2.342.6 (ii A. D.), *BGU*22.15 (ii A. D.); *οὐδένα λόγον συνισταμένη πρὸς ἡμᾶς rendering* no account to us, *PAmh.*2. 31.17 (ii B. C.), cf. *PRein.*18.33 (ii B. C.); *σ. ἀγῶνας* Plu.*Fab.*19; *ἑορτήν* Apollod.3.14.6; *ναυτικὰς δυνάμεις, μισθοφόρους,* Plb.1.25.5, 4.60.5; also, *arrange in order of battle, rally,* Id.3.43.11, dub. in D.H. 8.18. 4. Math., *erect* two straight lines from points on a given straight line *so as to meet* and form a triangle, in Pass., Arist.*Mete.* 376^{a}2, ^{b}2, cf. Euc.1.7, Papp.106.12; of two arcs of great circles on a sphere, Id.476.19,22. 5. of an author, *compose, μύθους, τὴν Ὀδύσσειαν,* etc., Arist.*Po.*1455^{a}22, 1451^{a}29, etc. IV. *bring together as friends, introduce* or *recommend one to another, τινάς τινι* Pl.*La.*200d, cf. X.*Smp.*4.63; *ἵνα τῳ τῶν..σοφιστῶν..συστήσω τουτονί,* as a pupil, Pl.*Thg.*122a; *τινὰ ἰατρῷ σ. περὶ τῆς ἀσθενείας* Id. *Chrm.*155b; *σύστησον αὐτοὺς..ὅπως πλέωσι PCair.Zen.*2.2 (iii B. C.), cf. 195.6 (iii B. C.), *PMich.Zen.*6.2,3 (iii B. C., Act. and Pass.):—Pass., *συνεστάθη Κύρῳ* X.*An.*3.1.8; *Κύρῳ συσταθησόμενος* ib.6.1.23, cf. *PCair.Zen.*447.1,11 (iii B. C.), Phld.*Acad.Ind.* p.49 M.; *ἔχειν τινὰ συνεσταμένον, συνιστάμενον,* regard him as *introduced* or *recommended, POxy.*787 (i A. D.), *PHolm.* p.42. b. *recommend, secure approval of* a course of action, *SIG*679.90 (Magn. Mae., ii B. C.):—Med., *recommend* persons for appointment, *PLond.*3.1249.7 (iv A. D.). c. *τὸ οἰκεῖον συνιστάναι bring about* intimacy, Men.602. d. *place in the charge of, συνέστησεν ὁ ἀρχιδεσμώτης τῷ Ἰωσὴφ αὐτούς* Lxx *Ge.*40.4; *συνέστησά σοι Χαιράμμωνα δοῦλον πρὸς μάθησιν σημείων POxy.*724.2 (ii A. D.). e. *appoint* to a charge, Lxx *Nu.*27.23; *appoint* a representative, *σ. ἀντ' ἐμαυτῆς τὸν ἕτερον ἐμοῦ ἀδελφόν PTeb.*317.10 (ii A. D.); *συνέστησά σε φροντιοῦντά μου τῶν ὑπαρχόντων BGU*300.3, cf. 20 (ii A. D.):—Pass., *Sammelb.*4512.39 (ii B. C.); *ἐπίτροπος συσταθεὶς CPHerm.*55.5 (iii A. D.); *συσταθεὶς συνήγορος* Plu.2.840e. 2. of a debtor, *offer* another *as a guarantee, τινί τινα* Isoc.17.37: c. inf., *συστήσαντος ἀποδοῦναι introduce the party* who was to pay, D.41.16, cf. ib.6: c. acc. rei, *guarantee* a loan, *ἃς* (sc. *δραχμὰς*) *συνέστησεν Ἀρτεμίδωρος ἀργυ(ρίου) ρ′ PCair.Zen.*326.167 (iii B. C.); *ἃς* (sc. *δραχμὰς*) *παρὰ Ἱέρωνος συνεστήσαμεν PMich.Zen.* 61.28 (iii B. C.); *Σέλευκός μου αὐτοὺς* (sc. *τοὺς τρεῖς στατῆρας*) *ἐκκέκρουκε λέγων ὅτι συνέστακας ἑαυτῷ PFay.*109.9 (i A. D.). V. *make solid* or *firm, brace up, τὸ σῶμα* Hp.*Aph.*3.17, cf. Thphr.*CP*1.8.3; *σ.* [*τὰ ἴχνη*] *sets* them, X.*Cyn.*5.3; *ὑπὲρ τοῦ συνεστῶτος* [*τοῦ τείχους*], i. e. the unbroken part, Jul.*Or.*2.64c; *contract, condense,* opp. *διακρίνω* or *διαλύω,* Arist.*GC*336^{a}4, *Cael.*280^{a}12; of liquids, *make* them *congeal, curdle, γάλα* Poll.1.251; *φλέγμα* Hp.*Vict.*2.54 (v. l.): metaph., *συστήσας τὸ πρόσωπον with a frown,* Plu.2.152b. VI. *exhibit, give proof of, εὔνοιαν* Plb.4.5.6; *σ. ὅτι..* Id.3.108.4: c. acc. et inf., D.S.14.45: c. part., *σ. τινὰς ὄντας* Id.13.91. 2. *prove, establish,* Phld.*Sign.*4, *Rh.*1.112 S.

B. Pass., with aor. 2 Act. *συνέστην*: pf. *συνέστηκα,* part. *συνεστηκώς,* contr. *συνεστώς, ὦσα, ὡς* or *ὁς* (Pl.*Ti.*56b), Ion. *συνεστεώς, εῶσα* (neut. not found), Hdt.1.74, 6.108: fut. *συσταθήσομαι* X.*An.*6.1.23, Arist.*Mete.*376^{a}2; fut. Med. *ξυστήσομαι* A.*Th.*435,509,672, Pl.*Ti.*54c: aor. Pass. *συνεστάθην* [ᾰ] X.*An.*3.1.8, al., *PCair.Zen.*447.1,11 (iii

B.C.), *PTeb.*27.35 (ii B.C.), etc. :—*stand together*, περὶ τὸν τρίποδα (of statues) Hdt.8.27 ; opp. διίστασθαι, X.*Cyn.*6.16 ; of soldiers, *form in order of battle*, Id.*An.*5.7.16, 6.5.28, al. ; συστάντες ἀθρόοι ib.7.3.47. II. in hostile sense, *to be joined*, of battle, once in Hom., πολέμοιο συνεσταότος Il.14.96 ; τῆς μάχης συνεστεώσης Hdt.1.74 ; πόλεμος ξυνέστη Th.1.15, cf. Hdt.7.144, 8.142 ; περὶ ταῦτα μάχη τις συνέστηκεν Pl.*Sph.*246c ; τοῦτο συνεστήκεε this combat *continued*, Hdt.7.225. 2. of persons, συνίστασθαί τινι *meet in fight, be engaged with*, A.*Th.*509, Hdt.6.108, Ar.*V.*1031 ; θνατὸς δ' ἀθανάτῳ συστήσομαι *AP*5.92 (Rufin.) ; τινὶ ξ...ἐν μάχῃ E.*Supp.*847 ; ξυσταθέντα διὰ μάχης Id.*Ph.*755 ; συνεστάναι μαχομένους Hdt.1.214 ; συνέστασαν χρόνον ἐπὶ πολλόν Id.6.29 : metaph., συνεστήκεε δὲ ταύτῃ τῇ γνώμῃ ἡ Γωβρύεω *was at odds with*.., Id.4.132 : abs., συνεστηκότων τῶν στρατηγῶν when the generals *were at issue*, Id.8.79 ; γνῶμαι μὲν αὗται συνέστασαν Id.1.208, cf. 7.142 ; συνίσταται ἐπ' ἐμέ *makes a dead set at* me, Men.*Sam.*211. 3. *to be involved* or *implicated* in a thing, λιμῷ, πόνῳ, λιμῷ καὶ καμάτῳ, Hdt.7.170, 8.74, 9.89 ; ἀλγηδόνος ᾗ ξυνέστας S.*OC*514 (lyr.) ; συνεστῶτες ἀγῶνι ναυτικῷ Th.4.55 ; καρτερᾷ μάχῃ ib.96. III. of friends, *form a league* or *union*, *band together*, Id.6.21,33, etc. ; κατὰ σφᾶς αὐτοὺς ξ. Id.2.88 ; ἀλλήλοις X.*HG*2.1.1 ; ξυνίστασθαι πρὸς ἑκατέρους *league themselves* with one side or the other, Th.1.1, cf. 15 ; μετά τινος D.34.34, etc. ; ἐπί τινας against them, Lys.22.17, cf. 30.10 (abs.) ; καί μ' οὐ λέληθεν οὐδὲν ἐν τῇ πόλει ξυνιστάμενον no *conspiracy*, Ar.*Eq.*863, cf. X.*Cyr.*1.1.2 ; οἱ συνιστάμενοι the *conspirators*, Ar.*Lys.*577 (anap.) ; τὸ ξυνεστηκός Th.8.66. 2. generally, *to be connected* or *allied*, as by marriage, c. acc. cogn., λέχος Ἡρακλεῖ ξυστᾶσα S.*Tr.*28 : in magic, συνιστάνου..τοῖς..θεοῖς *put yourself into connexion with*.., *PMag. Leid.W.*1.29 ; συσταθεὶς πρὸ(ς) τὸν ἥλιον *PMag.Par.*1.168 : in law, Αὐρηλία Βησοῦς μετὰ συνεστῶτος Αὐρηλίου Θέωνος A. B. *acting with* A. T., *POxy.*912.4 (iii A.D.), cf. *Sammelb.*7338.5 (iii/iv A.D.). 3. of an assembly, *to be in session*, ἔτι τῆς ἐκκλησίας συνεστώσης Plu. *Nic.*28 ; τῆς τῶν Νεμείων πανηγύρεως σ. Id.*Phil.*11 ; οἱ τὴν σύνοδον συνεσταμένοι εἰς τὸ ἐν Σήτει ἱερὸν *OGI*111.25 (Egypt, ii B.C.). IV. *to come* or *be put together*, of parts, συνιστάμεν' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλα Emp. 35.6, cf. E.*Fr.*910.6 (anap.), Pl.*R.*530a ; ἐπειδὴ πάντα συνειστήκει X.*Cyr.*6.1.54 ; σ. ἐξ ὀλιγίστων μερῶν Pl.*Ti.*56b, cf. 54c ; ἡ πόλις ἐξ οἰκιῶν σ. X.*Mem.*3.6.14 ; ἐξ ὧν ὁ κόσμος σ. Arist.*EN*1141^{b}2 ; esp. in military sense, ξυνεστὼς στρατός an *organized* army, E.*IA* 87 ; ἱππικὸν συνεστηκός an *organized* force of cavalry, X.*An.*7.6.26 ; τὸ συνεστηκὸς στράτευμα the *organized* force, D.8.17,46. b. of a play, *to be composed*, Arist.*Po.*1453^{b}4 ; ἡ πολιτεία (compared to a tragedy) συνέστηκε μίμησις τοῦ καλλίστου βίου Pl.*Lg.*817b. c. *arise, take shape* or *body*, τὸ συνιστάμενον κακόν D.18.62, cf. 6.35 ; πόλις οὕτω συστᾶσα Pl.*R.*546a ; ἐνταῦθα συνίστανται [ψύλλαι] Arist. *HA*556^{b}26, cf. Thphr.*CP*4.4.10, Sor.2.37, al., Gal.*Vict.Att.*9 ; σ. ἀπό τινος *arise* from..., Phld.*Ir.* p.76 W. d. in aor. 2 and pf., *come into existence, exist*, μεγάλη συνέστη δύναμις βασιλέων Pl.*Ti.*25a ; συμμαχία ἡ περὶ Κόρινθον συστᾶσα Isoc.4.142 ; τοῦ καιροῦ τῆς τῶν γενημάτων συναγωγῆς συνεστηκότος *PSI*3.173.12 (ii B.C.) ; κεχωρίσθαι ἀπ' ἀλλήλων τῆς συστάσης αὐτοῖς συμβιώσεως *BGU*1102.9 (i B.C.) ; οἰκία..σὺν τοῖς συνεστῶσι μέτροις καὶ πηχισμοῖς καὶ συνεστῶσι θεμελίοις *Sammelb.*5247.6,11 (i A.D.). V. *to be compact, solid, firm*, οὔτε σκιδνάμενον οὔτε συνιστάμενον Parm.2.4 ; συνεστῶτα σώματα, of animals in good condition, X.*Cyn.*7.8, cf. Pl.*Ti.*83a ; *acquire substance* or *consistency*, of eggs, Arist.*HA*567^{a}28 ; of blood, honey, milk, ib.516^{a}5, 554^{a}6, Hp.*Vict.*2.51 ; of the embryo, συνίσταται καὶ λαμβάνει τὴν οἰκείαν μορφήν Arist.*GA*733^{b}20 ; of the brain, ib.744^{a}22 ; of the bowels, Hp.*Epid.*3.17.α', *Coac.*589 ; ῥεῦμα συνεστηκός *concentrated*, Id.*Medic.*7 ; συνεστηκυῖα χιών *congealed, frozen*, Plb.3.55.2. VI. *to be contracted*, συνεστῶτι τῷ προσώπῳ *frowning*, Plu. *Demetr.*17 ; τοῦ ξυνεστῶτος φρενῶν (cf. σύστασις B. II. 3) E.*Alc.*797 ; συνεστηκώς *absorbed in thought*, Men.*Pk.*291. VII. συνέστηκε c. acc. et inf., *it is well known* that.., = Lat. *constat*, Marcian.*Peripl.*1 *Prooem.* VIII. *to be weighed together*, συνεστάθη *Inscr.Délos* 1423*A*ai17, 1429*B*i3 (ii B.C.).

συνιστορέω, *know together*, σ. αὐτῷ τι *to be conscious of* a thing, Men.632 ; ἑαυτῷ ὅτι.. Aristeas 215 ; ἑαυτῷ κακὸν πεπραχότι Id.260, cf. *PSI*1.64.22 (i B.C.), Phld.*Mus.* p.84 K. : c. inf., Aristeas 243 (dub.l.). 2. σ. κακοῖς *consort with*.., Vett.Val.126.22 ; οἱ συνιστοροῦντες *accomplices*, Heph.Astr.3.37 in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).156. 3. c. acc., *connive at*, φόνον *SIG*985.22 (Philadelphia), cf. *PSI*8.901.12 (i A.D.). II. *record as well*, Cleanth.*Stoic.*1.133, Ptol.*Geog.*1.17.4, Eust.265.34. 2. *reckon up*, τὰ πλήθη τῶν ὑποστελλομένων *PTeb.* 24.51 (ii B.C.).

συνίστωρ, *oρος*, ὁ, ἡ, *knowing along with* another, ὡς θεοὶ ξυνίστορες as the gods are *witnesses*, S.*Ph.*1293, cf. *Ant.*542, E.*Supp.*1174, Th. 2.74, *PCair.Zen.*625.2 (iii B.C.). 2. *privy to* a crime or other secret, c. gen., Plb.30.8.1, *AP*5.3.1 (Phld.), 5.4.1 (Stat.Flacc.), Vett. Val.11.1, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.175 ; σώματα συνίστορα τῆς πράξεως Aen. Tact.23.10 : c. acc. (with the verbal constr.), πολλὰ συνίστορα..κακά (sc. τὴν στέγην) A.*Ag.*1090 (lyr.).

συνισχναίνω, in Pass., *shrivel up*, Hp.*Morb.Sacr.*5, al. ; *to be contracted* or *made slim*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.6. 2. metaph., *join with in reducing*, ὁ νόμος αὐτὰ τῷ χρόνῳ ξυνισχνᾶνεῖ E.*IA*694 (v. ἰσχναίνω).

συνισχῡρίζω, *help to strengthen*, τινα X.*Cyr.*2.2.26 :—Med., *-ίζεται confortiat*, Gloss.

συνίσχω, = συνέχω, *retain*, *PTeb.*746.10 (iii B.C.) :—Pass., *to be retained* or *detained*, *PGrenf.*2.14.13 (iii B.C.) ; *to be afflicted*, νοσήμασιν Pl.*Grg.*479a.

συνῑτικός, ή, όν, *disposed to come together* or *to be condensed*, σ. εἰς αὐτό, opp. διιτικός, Arist.*Pr.*905^{b}14 (Comp.).

συνιχνεύω, *track out with*, παρθένον Διονύσῳ Nonn.*D.*16.193.

σύνναιος, ον, *dwelling with*, θεοῖς, of the dead, *Riv.Fil.*57.379 (Crete, iii/iv A.D.).

συνναίω, *dwell* or *live with*, γυναιξί A.*Th.*195 ; τοῖσιν ἐχθίστοισι σ. δόμοῦ S.*Tr.*1237, cf. *El.*241 (lyr.).

σύννᾱος, ον, *having the same temple*, θεοῖς σ. καὶ συμβώμοις *CIG* 2230 (Chios), al., *SIG*1126.5 (Delos, ii/i B.C.), cf. *PTeb.*281.5 (ii B.C.), Plu.2.708c : c. gen., σ. καὶ συνίερος τοῦ Ἔρωτος ib.753f, cf. Cic.*Att.*12.45.3, D.C.55.1 : c. dat., *OGI*332.9 (Elaea, ii B.C.), Str.7. 7.12.

συννάσσω, *pack tight together*, συννάξαντες Hdt.7.60 (Reiske for συνάξ-, v.l. συνάψ-) :—Pass., παγαῖς συνεναγμένον (sic)..ὕδωρ prob. in *Supp.Epigr.*7.13.7 (Susa, i A.D.).

συνναυᾱγέω, *suffer shipwreck together*, Aesop.300.

συνναυβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *shipmate*, S.*Ph.*565.

συνναύκληρος, ὁ, f.l. for σύγκληρος in Luc.*Trag.*328.

συννανμᾰχέω, *engage in a sea-fight along with*, τισι Hdt.8.44, cf. Ar.*Ra.*702 (troch.), Th.1.73, *IG*I^{2}.108.41.

συνναυσθλόομαι, Pass., *cross by ship together*, Hsch. (συναυθλοῦμαι cod.).

συννανστολέω, *to be a shipmate*, σοὶ..συννεναυστοληκότες (Dobree for οἱ νεναυστ-) S.*Ph.*550.

συνναύτης, ου, Dor. **-τας**, ὁ, *shipmate*, S.*Aj.*902 (lyr.), E.*Cyc.*425, 705,708, Pl.*R.*389c. II. pl., members of a guild of worshippers of Isis, *IGRom.*1.817.21 (Callipolis).

συννεάζω, *to be young with* another, συννεάζων ἡδὺ παῖς νέῳ πατρί E.*Fr.*317.6 : abs., σ. καὶ συγγηράσκειν Alciphr.2.3 ; *join in youthful wantonness*, Philostr.*VS*2.21.2.

συννεᾱνιεύομαι, *wanton youthfully together*, ἀλλήλοις D.C.51.8, cf. 72.4.

συννεκρόω, *make dead together*, in Pass., τῇ διανοίᾳ συννεκροῦται (sic cod. S, συνεκκρούεται cod. V) Vett.Val.238.33.

συννέμησις, εως, ἡ, *relation*, πρὸς τὸν χρόνον Plu.2.393a.

συννέμω, *feed* or *tend together*, of the shepherd :—Pass., *feed with*, τοῖς θήλεσι, of the males, Arist.*HA*572^{b}21. 2. generally, *make one's partner* or *associate*, εἰσαγαγεῖν τὴν δοκιμασίαν συννείμαντας *IG* 2^{2}.850.20 ; Ῥώμη προσποιοῦσα ἑαυτῇ καὶ συννέμουσά τινας Plu.*Rom.* 16 :—Pass., *to be associated*, Id.2.424a ; ποιητικὴν μουσικῇ -ομένην ib.744f ; ἀχθόμενος ἐπὶ τῷ -νέμεσθαι πολλάκις Ἀκέστορι Satyr.*Vit.Eur. Fr.*39xv29 ; cf. συννομέομαι.

συννενέαται, v. συννέω (B).

σύννευμα, ατος, τό, *sign of consent*, Antiph.47.7.

συννεύρωσις, εως, ἡ, *union by sinews*, Gal.2.738.

σύν-νευσις, εως, ἡ, *convergence*, πρός τι Str.4.5.1, Plu.2.428a : abs., Procl.*Inst.*146 : metaph., *agreement, union*, πρὸς ἀλλήλας Plb. 2.40.5. II. *bending*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.34.2, Sor.1.85 (prob.), 2. 19, Gal.7.624 (pl.) ; *obliquity*, Sor.*Fract.*12. 2. *beckoning*, so as to invite, Thom.Mag.p.277 R. **-νεύω**, *contract*, τὰς ὀφρῦς Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*1. II. intr., *incline to a point, converge*, εἰς ὀξύ Thphr.*Ign.*51 ; εἰς ἓν κέντρον Plu.*Num.*9 ; εἰς ταὐτό Id.2.666c ; πρὸς τὴν αὐτὴν ὑπόθεσιν Plb.3.32.7 ; διαστρέφεται συννεύουσα ἡ παραλλάσσουσα ἄνω ἢ κάτω, of a broken jaw, Sor.*Fract.*12 ; σ. ἔνδον *tending* inwards, Aret.*SA*1.7 ; τῶν πραγμάτων συννενευκότων *converged* (to a favourable issue), J.*BJ*4.10.7. 2. *bow down together*, Arr.*An.* 1.1.9, 6.10.2 ; κάτω σ. Luc.*Anach.*24. 3. *consent, agree*, ξύννευσον S.*OT*1510 ; πρὸς ἓν ἔργον Muson.*Fr.*14 p.73 H., cf. Plu.*Num.* 6. III. *invite by beckoning*, Thom.Mag.p.276 R.

συννέφ-εια or **-ία**, ἡ, *clouded sky*, Arist.*Pr.*[944^{b}26] (as gloss on ἐπίνεψιν), Ptol.*Tetr.*84, Thd.*Jb.*3.5, Olymp.Hist.p.463 D., *Cat.Cod. Astr.*2.161, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*583, *EM*236.29. **-ελος**, ον, = συννεφής, Th.8.42, Alciphr.1.10. **-ής**, ές, *clouded over, cloudy*, ἀήρ Thphr. *Vent.*2 (Sup.) ; νύκτες, ἀήρ, Plb.9.15.12, 9.16.3 ; ἡμέραι D.S.5.25, cf. Q.S.2.347 ; καιρός Str.10.2.12 ; οὐρανός Lxx *De.*33.28 ; of persons, *gloomy*, E.*Ph.*1307 (troch.) ; σ. μέτωπον ἔχειν Arist.*Phgn.*811^{b}34 ; ὄμμα *AP*12.159 (Mel.) ; ὀφρύς Philostr.Jun.*Im.*17. **-ος**, ον, = συννεφής, J.*AJ*18.8.6. **-ω**, pf. συννένοφα :—*collect clouds*, Ζεὺς ξυννέφει Ar.*Av.*1502 ; σ. τὸ περιέχον Plu.2.641d : impers. συννέφει, *it is cloudy*, εἰ συννέφει, εἰκὸς ἦσαι Arist.*Rh.*1393^{a}6 ; ξυννένοφε Ar.*Fr.* 46. 2. trans., συννεφεῖν (leg. -νέφειν) νεφέλας ἐπὶ τὴν γῆν Lxx *Ge.*9.14. II. metaph. of persons, συννέφουσαν ὄμματα *wearing a dark and gloomy* look, E.*El.*1078 ; κύψασα κάτω καὶ ξυννενοφυῖα βαδίζει Ar.*Fr.*395 (anap.), cf. Philostr.*VS*1.18.1 ; ἐπερωτηθεὶς διὰ τί συννένοφε D.C.55.11. 2. *to be under a cloud, in adversity*, opp. εὐτυχεῖν, E.*Fr.*330.7. (συννεφεῖ, etc., codd., corr. Cobet.)

συννέω (A), (νέω A) *swim together*, Luc.*Tox.*20, Ael.*NA*1.17 ; τινι Luc.*Philops.*34.

συννέω (B), (νέω C) *pile* or *heap together, heap up*, [τὰ ἀκόντια] ἐς τοὺς θαλάμους συνένησε Hdt.1.34 ; συννήσας πυρήν ib.86, 7.107 :—Ion. 3 pl. pf. Pass. συννενέᾶται Id.2.135, 4.62 ; τῶν νεκρῶν ὁμοῦ ἐπ' ἀλλήλοις ξυννενημένων Th.7.87.

συννεωτερίζω, *join in innovation* or *sedition*, τισι Str.6.4.2 ; τῷ τινος νεωτερισμῷ Id.14.5.2.

συννήθω, aor. -ένησα, *spin along with* or *together*, of fate, σεαυτὸν πράγμασι M.Ant.4.34.

σύννησις, εως, ἡ, *spinning together* : *connexion*, M.Ant.4.40.

συννήχομαι, *swim* or *float together with*, τινι Plu.2.984e, Luc.*VH* 1.33, X.Eph.3.2.

συννῑκάω, *have part in a victory*, τινι *with* another, E.*Alc.*1103; χορῷ *IG*2².3101 (tm.); μετ' ἀλλήλων X.*Cyr.*6.4.14: abs., And.3.27:—Pass., *to be conquered together*, D.C.49.10.

συννο-έω, *meditate, reflect upon* a thing, τὰξ ἐμοῦ παλαίφατα S.*OC* 453, cf. Pl.*Smp.*220c, *Phdr.*241c, *Lg.*712d, *PTeb.*24.30 (ii B.C.); σ. τί τις χρήσεται *think* what one can do with it, Pl.*Lg.*835d:—Med., ἐν ἐμαυτῷ τι συννοούμενος E.*Or.*634, cf. *Ion*644. 2. *make plans*, πάντα -οῦμεν ἐκπράξειν χερί Patrocl.1.5. II. *comprehend, understand*, Pl.*Tht.*164a, al.: c. part., σ. τινὰ μανθάνοντα Id.*Epin.*976b, cf. Plu.*Pomp.*74: folld. by a relat., σ. ὅτι.. *understand* that.., Pl. *Plt.*280b, Arist.*Pol.*1284ª32; σ. ὡς.. Pl.*Sph.*238c, etc.:—Med., Ar. *Ra.*598 (lyr.). 2. *know at the same time*, Mich. *in EN*518. 34. **-ητέος,** α, ον, *to be reflected on*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.120, Vett. Val.91.21. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *reasoning within itself*, Plot.2.2.1.

σύννοια, ή, (σύννοος) *meditation*, συννοίη (Ion.) ἐχόμενος wrapped in *thought*, Hdt.1.88; ἐμοὶ..ἡ ξ. βουλεύει πάλαι S.*Ant.*279; εἰς σ. αὐτὸς αὑτῷ ἀφικέσθαι Pl.*R.*571d, cf. *Lg.*790b; ἐπὶ συννοίᾳ or -ας βαδίζειν Luc.*Pisc.*13, *Sat.*11; ἐπὶ συννοίας γενέσθαι Alciphr.3.67; μετὰ συννοίας [ποιεῖν τι] Arist.*Pr.*917ᵇ39. 2. *anxious thought, anxiety*, συννοίᾳ δάπτομαι κέαρ A.*Pr.*437; πόδ' ἐπὶ συννοίᾳ κυκλεῖς E. *Or.*632; σύννοιαν ὄμμασιν φέρων Id.*Heracl.*381, cf. Phld.*Ir.*p.72 W. II. συννοίᾳ..οἷον δέδρακεν ἔργον *remorse* for the deed, E. *Andr.*805; expld. in Pl.*Def.*415e, by διάνοια μετὰ λύπης.

συννοισία· τὸ εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ συμφέρειν, Hsch.

συννομ-έομαι, *live together*, Plu.2.1065e; συννεμησομένων cj. Madvig. **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, *fellow-shepherd*, Sch.Theoc.9.28, *Gloss.* **-ή,** ἡ, *a feeding together, joint pasture*, Pl.*Plt.*268c. II. γενόμενα ἀνὴρ καὶ κλῆρος συννομή the man and his allotment being *a joint affair*, Id.*Lg.*737e. III. Dor. **συννομά,** a division of the people at Camirus, *Clara Rhodos* 6/7.428.

συννομίζω, *agree in thinking*, ταὐτὰ αὐτοὺς αὐτοῖς σ. Pl.*Min.* 316d.

συννομοθετέω, *to be a joint-lawgiver*, Pl.*Lg.*833e, Decr.ap.D.24. 27.

σύννομος (A), ον, (νέμω, νομή) *feeding in herds* or *together*, ταῦροι, κριοί, τράγοι, Arist.*HA*571ᵇ22; ἵπποι ib.611ª10; μᾶλα Theoc.8.56 codd.(dub.l.); ἀγέλη (metaph., of mankind) Zeno*Stoic.*1.61 (also σύννομον ἡ φιλία ζῷον, οὐκ ἀγελαῖον Plu.2.93e); φῦλα πάντα συννόμων *of birds that flock together*, Ar.*Av.*1756 (lyr.), cf. 209 (anap.); πάνθ' ὅσα σύννομα ζῷα all animals that *herd together*, Pl.*Criti.*110b, cf. *Lg.*666e: c. dat., *living with*, τινι Luc.*Syr.D.*54: metaph., ἔρωτες ἄταισι σ. *associated with*.., A.*Ch.*598(lyr.); πνεύματα πόλει σ. Hp.*Aër.*3. 2. c. gen. rei, *sharing* or *partaking in* a thing, σ. τινί τινος *partner with* one *in*.., Pi.*I.*3.17; τῶν ἐμῶν λέκτρων γεραιὰ ξύννομε *partner of*.., A. *Pers.*704 (troch.); τῶν ἐμῶν ὕμνων Ar.*Av.*678 (lyr.): metaph., θαλάσσῃ (v.l. -ης) σύννομοι Σκιρωνίδες πέτραι, of the Scironides which *lie between* two seas, E.*Hipp.*979; πταναὶ σύννομοι νεφέων δρόμου winged *partners with* the racing clouds, i.e. swift as the clouds, Id.*Hel.*1488 (lyr.). 3. abs. as Subst., σύννομος, ὁ, ἡ, *partner, consort, mate*, of soldiers, A.*Th.*354(lyr.); ὡς λέοντε συννόμω S.*Ph.*1436; of wives, αἱ δὲ σ. τἄξω..τροφεῖα πορσύνουσ' ἀεί Id.*OC*340; of a paramour, Id.*El.* 600; of a lioness, A.R.4.1339; θήλεια καὶ ἄρρην οἷον σύννομοι ἴτωσαν εἰς τὸν οἶκον Pl.*Lg.*925c, cf. 943b; of certain tunnies, ἐστον κατὰ τοὺς λύκους συννόμω prob. in Ael.*NA*15.3 (εἰς τὸν..σύννομον codd.). II. of things, *kindred, correspondent*, [τέχναι] ὅσαι σύννομοι Pl.*Plt.*287b, cf. 289b; ἤθη Id.*Lg.*930a; ἄστρον Id.*Ti.*42b; φωνή, ὀσμή, D.H.1.39; λίθοι σ. stones *cut so as to fit, ashlar*, Plb.8. 37.1, Str.5.3.8, 17.1.48.

σύννομος (B), ον, (νόμος) *lawful, regular*, συναγωγὰ τῶν συνέδρων *IG* 5(1).1390.48 (Andania, i B.C.). Adv. -μως *as required by law*, *Sardis* 7(1).20.28 (vi A.D.).

σύννοος, ον, Att. contr. **-νους,** ουν, *in deep thought, thoughtful*, Isoc.1.15, Plu.2.206b, etc.; σ. πρὸς ἑαυτῷ Id.*Them.*3. 2. *anxious, gloomy*, βλέμμα Arist.*Pr.*958ª18, cf. Hp.*Ep.*15, D.H.4.66, etc.; *grave*, Hp.*Medic.*1. 3. *thoughtful, circumspect*, σ. γενέσθαι Arist. *Pol.*1267ª36; τὸ σ. Phld.*Vit.*p.13 J.

συννοσέω, *to be sick* or *ill together*, Hp.*Aph.*2.15, E.*IA*407; νενοσηκότος τοῦ δέρματος καὶ ἡ θρὶξ σ. Arist.*GA*784ª30; τινι *with* one, E.*Andr.*948, Cic.*Att.*2.2.1, Luc.*Am.*46, etc.; νοσοῦντι συννοσοῦσ' ἀνέξομαι E.*Fr.*909.11 (troch.); σ. νοσούσῃ τῇ πατρίδι Alex.Aphr.*in Top.*139.33, cf. Sor.1.35.

συννυκτερεύω, *pass the night with*, Plu.*Dio*55, Ach.Tat.6.21.

συννυμφοκόμος, ον, *helping to deck a bride*, E.*IA*48 (anap.).

σύννυμφος, ή, *husband's brother's wife*, Lxx *Ru.*1.15, Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht* No.128 (Attaleia, ii A.D.), Eust.648. 43.

συνογκάομαι, *bray along with*, ὄνῳ Arr.*Epict.*2.24.18.

συνογκόομαι, *to be swollen together*, Sor.1.66; τῷ πνεύματι interpol. in Lib.*Descr.*23.6.

συνόδ-ευσις, εως, ἡ, *travelling in company*, Eust.1789.35. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, = συνοδοιπόρος, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*400. **-εύω,** *travel in company*, Plu.*Pomp.*40, Charito 2.3, etc.; τινι *with* one, *Act.Ap.*9.7, Plu.2. 609d, Ach.Tat.7.3. II. Astron., *to be in conjunction*, σ. τῷ ἡλίῳ *Placit.*2.29.6, Cleom.1.3, cf. Vett.Val.297.28, etc. III. metaph., *have fellowship with*, Lxx *Wi.*6.23(25); *accompany*, "ᾧ" σ. τῇ κλητικῇ Trypho ap.A.D.*Synt.*48.19, cf. 89.21; συνοδεῦσαι δεῖ πρὸς ταῦτα αἴσθησίν τε καὶ νοῦν Marcellin.*Puls.*11. 2. as Pass. or Med., *go with*, τοῖς λαχάνοις -ενέσθω φύλλα μήκωνος Herod.Med.ap. Orib.*Syn.*6.32(v.l.). **-ηγός,** ὁ, *guide*, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*1.15. **-ία,** ἡ, *journey in company, companionship on a journey*, Cic.*Att.*10.7.2, J.*AJ*6.12.1, Plu.2.48b, *Galb.*20, Charito 6.2; ἀνδρὸς πονηροῦ φεῦγε συνοδίαν ἀεί Men.*Mon.*24. II. in concrete sense, *party of travellers, caravan*, Str.4.6.6, 11.14.4, *Ev.Luc.*2.44, *OGI*633.2 (Palmyra, ii A.D.); ἀνακομίσαι συνοδίας ib.646.6 (ibid., iii A.D.); σ. πρεσβευτοῦ ἢ ἀνθυπάτου Arr.*Epict.*4.1.91. III. *family*, Lxx *Ne.*7.5 (pl.), al.:—in Suid. also **συνοδεία.** **-ιάρχης,** ου, ὁ, *leader of a caravan*, *OGI*632.2, 633.5 (Palmyra, ii A.D.): hence **-ιαρχία,** ἡ, *office of* συνοδιάρχης, *Supp.Epigr.*7.139.6 (ibid., ii A.D.). **-ικός,** ή, όν, Astron., *of* or *from a conjunction* of sun and moon, συζυγίαι σ. Ptol.*Tetr.*92, cf. Vett.Val.21.20, al., *POxy.*470ʳ.18 (iii A.D.); *in astral conjunction with*, Procl.*Hyp.*1.17. 2. *of* or *for a* σύνοδος (B) I. 2, οἶνος *PGrenf.*1.51.5 (iii A.D.). **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *member of a* σύνοδος (B) I, *IG*2².1348.19, 14.2000(Rome, ii A.D.), *Sammelb.*4549. 10 (iii A.D.). II. = Latin *Comes*, Καίσαρος σ. *BGU*1137.9 (i B.C.). III. *relating to the* σύνοδος (B. II. 2) *of sun and moon*, λίθοι Dam.*Isid.*233. (Freq. written -είτης.)

συνοδοιπορ-έω, *travel together*, τινι *with* one, Nic.Dam.*Fr.*66.19 J., Luc.*Herm.*13, *PGiss.*27.4(ii A.D.). **-ία,** ἡ, *travelling together*, Babr.110. **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, *fellow-traveller*, X.*Mem.*2.2.12, Luc. *DMort.*27.7, prob. in *Supp.Epigr.*3.781 (Crete); as epith. of Ὑγίεια, *SIG*1147 (Lebena, ii/iii A.D.).

συνοδοντίς, ίδος, ἡ, (σύνοδους) a large kind of *tunny*, Ath.7. 312b. b. a fish of the Nile, Diph.Siph.ib.8.356f: hence **συνοδοντῖτις** (sc. λίθος), ιδος, ἡ, *a stone found in its head*, Plin.*HN*37. 182.

συνοδοπανσέληνος, ἡ, *conjunction*, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4). 199(v.l. συζυγία).

σύνοδος (A), ὁ, ἡ, = συνοδοιπόρος, *AP*7.635 (Antiphil.), Arr.*Epict.* 2.14.8, 3.21.5, Certamen 245, Man.5.58.

σύνοδος (B), ἡ, *assembly, meeting*, esp. for deliberation, Orac.ap. Hdt.9.43, And.1.47, Th.1.96,119, *IG*4²(1).68.93 (Epid., iv B.C.), etc.; ξ. Ἀχαιῶν E.*Hec.*107 (anap.); σ. κώμης *BGU*1648.6 (ii A.D.); σ. συλλεγῆναι Hdt.9.27; ποιῆσαι Ar.*Th.*301 (prose decree); ἀπὸ κοινῶν ξ. βουλεύειν Th.1.97; ἐκ τῶν ξ. Id.5.17; σ. πρὸς τῷ διαιτητῇ *meeting* of parties in court, D.54.29: pl., of *political clubs* or *conspiracies*, Sol.4.22, Ar.*Eq.*477, Th.3.82, Pl.*Tht.*173d; ἑταιρείας μὴ ποιεῖσθε μηδὲ σ. Isoc.3.54; also of private *meetings* or *gatherings* for discussion, διαλεκτικαὶ σ. Arist.*Top.*159ª32; of *synods* of the church, *Cod.Just.*1.1.7.12. 2. *national gathering*, Th.3.104, Pl.*Smp.*197d; αἱ ἀρχαῖαι θυσίαι καὶ σ. Arist.*EN*1160ª26: hence, *society for festal purposes*, τῶν ἐρανιστῶν *IG*2².1369.32; τῶν μυστῶν *SIG*851.25 (Smyrna, ii A.D.); τῶν Ἀσκλαπιαστᾶν *IG*4²(1).679 (Epid.). 3. *company, guild*, τεχνιτᾶν *SIG*698.1 (Delph., ii B.C.); [συγγεωργῶν] *Sammelb.*7457.5,9 (ii B.C.); athletic *club*, *OGI*486. 17 (Pergam., ii A.D.), 713.9 (Alexandria, iii A.D.); ἡ ἱερὰ ξυστικὴ περιπολιστικὴ..σ. *PLond.*3.1178.38 (ii A.D.), cf. *POxy.*908.9 (ii A.D.), *IG*2².1350. 4. in hostile sense, *meeting* of two armies, Ar.*Ra.*1532, Th.3.107, 5.70, X.*An.*1.10.7, etc. 5. = συνουσία, *sexual intercourse*, Arist.*HA*541ª31, Clearch.49, Ph.1.148, Plu.*Lyc.* 15, Gal.15.47. II. of things, *coming together, constriction*, κυάνεαι σύνοδοι θαλάσσας, of the *straits* of the Bosporus, E.*IT*393 (lyr.); ἡ σ. τοῦ πλησίον ἀλλήλων τεθῆναι the *coming together* resulting from juxtaposition, Pl.*Phd.*97a; ἡ τῆς πιλήσεως σ. Id.*Ti.* 58b; ἡ τοῦ ὕδατος σ., viz. ice, ib.61a; ὅσον διαχυτικὸν..τῶν περὶ τὸ στόμα σ. whatever relaxes.. *constriction* in the organ of taste, ib. 60b; ἀναγκαῖον τῶν τοιούτων γίνεσθαι σύνοδον, ἀλλ' οὐ διὰ ψύξιν Arist. *GA*764ᵇ7; ἡ εἰς αὐτὸν σ. *contraction* of a muscle, Gal.*UP*12.8, cf. Id.4. 391; ἡ σ. ἡ κατὰ [τὴν οὐσίαν] λεγομένη the *union* of matter and form, viz. the concrete object, Arist.*Metaph.*1033ᵇ17; *concourse, assemblage*, παθῶν Longin.10.3; of the parts of the foetus, Sor.2.64; *combination* of numbers, *Theol.Ar.*8; σημείων Gal.16.505. 2. Astron., *conjunction*, τῶν πλανήτων καὶ πρὸς αὐτοὺς καὶ πρὸς τοὺς ἀπλανεῖς Arist. *Mete.*343ᵇ30; of the sun and moon, Plu.2.269c, *IG*14.2126 (Rome); ἡλίου καὶ σελήνης Gal.18(2).240; σ. ἐκλειπτικὴ σελήνης πρὸς ἥλιον Plu. *Rom.*12; αἱ σ., of the times of new moon, Zeno *Stoic.*1.34; αἱ τῶν μηνῶν σ. ψυχραὶ διὰ τὴν τῆς σελήνης ἀπόλειψιν Arist.*GA*738ª20, cf. Thphr.*Sign.*5, Lxx *De.*33.14. 3. Gramm., *construction*, A.D.*Synt.* 28.11, al. III. *incoming* of revenue, χρημάτων σύνοδοι Hdt.1. 64; *revenues*, ἀπὸ τῶν σ. *IG*11(4).1217(Delos); τῶν φερόντων τὴν σ. τοῦ Διὸς τοῦ ξενίου ib.2².1012.15 (ii B.C.); οἱ τὴν σ. φέροντες τῷ θεῷ ib.2².1326.6. (Written *sunhod-*, i.e. συνόδ-, in a Latin inscr., *CIL*1².2519.2,3,4 (i B.C.(?)); also *synhod-*, ib.6, *IG*14.2495 (Nemausus), *CIL*12.3183 (ibid.), 6.10117 (Rome).)

σύνοδους, οντος, ὁ, ἡ, *with teeth opposing, rather than notching into, one another*, opp. καρχαρόδους (q.v.), τὰ συνόδοντα *animals with such teeth*, Arist.*HA*595ª9. II. Subst. συνόδοντες, οἱ (sg. ἡ, Numen.ap.Ath.7.322b), a kind of *sea-bream*, prob. *Dentex vulgaris*, Epich.69, Anaxandr.41.51(anap.), Archestr.*Fr.*17, Opp.*H.*1.170: sg. nom. **συνόδων** Antiph.132.3(anap.), Philox.2.15; but **συνόδους** Sch.Opp.*H.*3.186, Artem.2.14. Cf. σινόδους, συνώδοντα.

συνοδῡνάομαι, Pass., *suffer pain with* another, Lxx *Si.*30.10.

συνοδύρομαι [ῡ], *lament together*, Pl.*Mx.*247c, Plu.2.56a.

συνόζω, *smell* (intr.) or *be smelt together with*, τινι Arist.*Pr.*907ª3.

σύνοιδα, pf. with pres. sense, 1 pl. σύνισμεν Pl.*Sph.*232c, Ion. συνοίδαμεν Hdt.9.60, 3 pl. συνίσᾱσι S.*El.*93(anap.), Isoc.8.113, X. *Cyr.*3.1.9, etc. (rarely συνοίδασι Lys.11.1, Plb.27.9.11); imper.

σύνισθι E.*Hec.*870 ; inf. ξυνειδέναι S.*Ant.*266 : plpf. with impf. sense, συνῄδειν, Att. συνῄδη, dual συνῄστην, pl. -ῇσμεν, -ῇστε, -ῇσαν, Ion. 2 pl. συνῃδέατε Hdt.9.58 : fut. συν(ξυν-)είσομαι Ar.*Ec.*17, *V.*999, X.*HG*2.4.17 (rarely συνειδήσω Isoc.1.16, and aor. part. -ειδήσας Phld.*Lib.* p.32 O.) :—*know* something *about* a person, esp. *as a potential witness for* or *against* him, ἡ (sc. Δίκη) σιγῶσα σύνοιδε τὰ γιγνόμενα πρό τ' ἐόντα Sol.4.15 ; τά τοι ἐγὼ καὶ ἀμφότερα συνειδὼς ἔχω μαρτυρέειν to both of which I, *knowing them true of* you, can testify, Hdt.5.24 ; εἰ τέοισί τι χρηστὸν συνῄδεε πεποιημένον Id.8.113 ; ἐπαινεόντων τούτους τοῖσί τι καὶ συνῃδέατε Id.9.58 ; τὰ Μηδικὰ καὶ ὅσα αὐτοὶ σύνιστε our other services *to* which *you can testify*, Th.1.73 ; ἃ ξύνισμεν τοῖσιν ἵπποις βουλόμεσθ' ἐπαινέσαι Ar.*Eq.*595 (troch.) ; συνοίδαμεν ὑμῖν ὑπὸ τὸν παρεόντα τόνδε πόλεμον ἐοῦσι πολλὸν προθυμοτάτοισι Hdt.9.60 ; ὑπολαμβάνων παρ' ὑμῶν ἑκάστῳ τὸ συνειδὸς ὑπάρχειν μοι believing that I can rely on your *acknowledgement* of my services, D.18.110 ; τί μοι σύνοισθα τοιοῦτον εἰργασμένῳ ; X.*Smp.*4.62 ; σύνοιδα τῷ μειρακίῳ κοσμίῳ τὸν πρότερον ὄντι χρόνον ἀεί Men.*Sam.*57 ; πότερον οὐ συνοίδασιν αὐτῷ ποιοῦντι τὰ δίκαια Plb.27.9.11 ; ξυνειδὼς οὐ φράσεις ; S.*OT* 330 ; ἵνα τούτῳ ταῦτα συνειδῶμεν Pl.*Prt.*348b ; ἐρῶ..ἃ σύνοιδα αὐτῷ X.*Mem.*2.7.1 ; οὐκ αἰσχυνοῦμαι..εἰπεῖν (v.l.) ἅπασιν ὅσα σύνοιδ' αὐτῷ κακά Ar.*Fr.*200 ; ξύνοιδ' ἄντροισιν αἰσχύνην τινά E.*Ion* 288 ; θνῄσκοντι συνείσῃ (cj. Reiske for συνοίσῃ) *thou wilt witness* my death, S.*Ph.* 1085 (lyr.) ; διὰ δικαιοσύνην, τήν οἱ ἄλλην συνῄδεε ἐοῦσαν Hdt.7.164 ; τοιοῦτον αὐτοῖς Ἄρεος εὔβουλον πάγον ἐγὼ ξυνῄδη χθόνιον ὄνθ' S.*OC* 948 ; δύ' ἡμῶν ἢ τρία κακὰ ξυνειδὼς εἶπε δρώσας μυρία (sc. Εὐριπίδης) Ar.*Th.*475, cf. 553 ; ἀφανίζει τὸν παῖδα, ὃς συνῄδει περὶ τῶν χρημάτων Isoc.17.11, cf. Men.*Epit.*210 ; τῆς ἁρπαγῆς τοῦ παιδὸς εἰ ξύνοισθά τι, ταχέως λέγειν χρή Antiph.74.3 ; καὶ τίνα σύνοισθά μοι καλουμένην βροτῶν ; A.*Ch.*216 ; σύνοιδ' Ὀρέστην πολλά σ' ἐκπαγλουμένην ib.217 ; σύνοιδα τοῖς πλείστοις αὐτῶν ἥκιστα χαίρουσι I *can bear witness* that most of them are far from pleased.., Isoc.7.50 ; with a mixture of dat. and acc. constr., συνίσασι γὰρ αὐτῷ..καθιστάμενον, ἐκ δὲ τούτων..δυνάμενον Id.15.120 ; ἐγώ σοι σ...ἀνιστάμενον καὶ..βαδίζοντα καὶ ἀναπείθοντα X.*Oec.*3.7 ; freq. with reflex. Pron. in dat., ἔμ' αὑτᾳ τοῦτο σύνοιδα Sapph.15 ; ἐξ ὧν αὐτὸς σύνοισθα σαυτῷ ἐν τῇ τῶν γραμμάτων μαθήσει from your *experience of* yourself.., Pl.*Tht.*206a ; σύνοιδ' ἐμαυτῇ πολλὰ ⟨δεῖν'⟩ Ar.*Th.*477, cf. X.*Mem.*2.9.6, Pl.*R.*331a ; ξυνειδέναι τί μοι δοκεῖς σαυτῷ καλόν Ar.*Eq.*184 ; πολλὴν ἑαυτοῖς συνειδέναι ἀσέβειαν X.*Ap.*24 ; συνειδὼς ἐμαυτῷ ἀμαθίαν Pl.*Phdr.*235c ; τὴν πατρίδα, εἰς ἣν τοσαύτην εὔνοιαν ἐμαυτῷ σύνοιδα D.*Ep.*2.20 ; σ. ἑαυτοῖς ἄγνοιαν Arist.*EN*1095^{a}25 ; σ. αὐτῷ τὴν δειλίαν Id.*HA*618^{a}26 ; μηδὲν ἑαυτοῖς ἄτοπον συνειδέναι Socr.ap.Stob.3.24.13, cf. Isoc.3.59, Lxx *Jb.*27.6, 1*Ep.Cor.*4.4 ; συνειδότες αὑτοῖς *with full consciousness*, Polystr.p.15 W. :—with part. a. in nom., πῶς οὖν ἐμαυτῷ τοῦτ' ἐγὼ ξυνείσομαι, φεύγοντ' ἀπολύσας ἄνδρα ; Ar.*V.*999 ; ἡνίκ' ἄν τις ἐσθλὸς ὢν αὐτῷ συνειδῇ S.*Fr.*931 ; ὅστις τούτων σύνοιδεν αὐτῷ παρημεληκώς X.*An.*2.5.7 ; σύνισμεν ἡμῖν αὐτοῖς ἀπὸ παίδων ἀρξάμενοι ἀσκηταὶ ὄντες τῶν καλῶν κἀγαθῶν ἔργων Id.*Cyr.* 1.5.11 ; συνειδέναι σαυτῷ δοκεῖς οὐπώποτ' ἀμελήσας αὐτῶν ib.1.6.4, cf. 3.3.38, *HG*2.3.12 ; οὔτε μέγα οὔτε σμικρὸν σύνοιδα ἐμαυτῷ σοφὸς ὤν Pl.*Ap.*21b ; ὅταν καὶ μηδὲν σαυτῷ συνειδῇς ἐξαμαρτάνων Isoc.5.79. b. in dat., σύνοιδα ἐμαυτῷ ἀντιλέγειν οὐ δυναμένῳ Pl.*Smp.*216b ; σύνισμεν ἡμῖν αὐτοῖς κηλουμένοις ὑπ' αὐτῆς Id.*R.*607c ; τὸ συνειδέναι πεπρακύσιν αὐτοῖς τὰ πράγματα D.19.208 ; συνειδόθ' αὐτῷ φαῦλα διαπεπραγμένῳ Philem.229. 2. c. dat. rei, *know* something *about* a thing, τοῖς διὰ τῶν εἰκότων τὰς ἀποδείξεις ποιουμένοις λόγοις σύνοιδα οὖσιν ἀλαζόσιν Pl.*Phd.*92d ; διὰ τὸ συνειδέναι τοῖς σφετέροις πράγμασι τετρυ[μ]μένοις καὶ κάμνουσιν ἤδη τῷ πολέμῳ Plb.1.62.7 ; σε.. συνειδότα τοῖς πρὸς ἐμὲ σοὶ πεπολιτευμένοις Phalar.*Ep.*109 ; καιρὸς..σὲ εἰπεῖν ἃ σύνοισθα τῷ βίῳ ἑκάστῳ what *you know about* each life, Luc.*Gall.*15. II. *share the knowledge of* something *with* somebody, *to be implicated in* or *privy to* it, οὐδὲ ξυνῄδει σοί τις ἔκθεσιν τέκνου ; E.*Ion* 956 ; δουλοῖ γὰρ ἄνδρα,..ὅταν ξυνειδῇ μητρὸς ἢ πατρὸς κακά Id.*Hipp.*425 ; ξύνοιδε δ' οὔτις οἰκετῶν νόσον ib. 40 ; συνίσασί σοι πάντα ὅσα ἔπραξας X.*Cyr.*3.1.9 ; ξυνίσασ' εὐναὶ.. ὅσα θρηνῶ S.*El.*93 (anap.) ; πλῆθος ὃ ξυνῄδει Th.4.68 ; ξυνειδώς τις ibid. ; ὁ συνειδὼς καὶ μὴ φράζων Pl.*Lg.*742b ; οἱ ξυνειδότες σφίσι Th. 1.20 ; οἱ συνειδότες πεποιηκότί τι δεινόν Arist.*Rh.*1382^{b}6 ; σύνοισθά που καὶ αὐτὸς ὅτι.. Pl.*Phdr.*257d ; σύνισμεν ὡς.. Id.*Sph.*232c ; σύνοιδέ μοι εἰ ἐπιορκῶ X.*An.*7.6.18 ; συνειδέναι δὲ (sc. τὰς μαντείας) καὶ τοὺς Πυθίους Hdt.6.57 ; συνειδυίας καὶ τῆς γυναικός *Act.Ap.*5.2 :—with part. a. in dat., μήτε τῳ ξυνειδέναι τὸ πρᾶγμα βουλεύσαντι S.*Ant.*266 ; εἰ μὴ συνῄδη Σωκράτει τε καὶ Ἀγάθωνι δεινοῖς οὖσι περὶ τὰ ἐρωτικά Pl.*Smp.*193e. b. in acc., ἀνδράποδα, ἃ συνῄδει τὴν γυναῖκα..θάνατον μηχανωμένην Antipho 1.9, cf. Pl.*Lg.*773b,870d, D.49.58, 59.67, 61.23. III. *know well*, αὐτὸς ξυνειδώς, ἢ μαθὼν ἄλλου πάρα ; as *from his* own *knowledge*, or..? S.*OT*704 ; so also (unless there is ellipse of reflex. Pron.) σύνοιδα δεῖν' εἰργασμένος E. *Or.*396 ; σύνοισθά γ' εἰς ἔμ' οὐκ εὔορκος ὤν Id.*Med.*495. IV. c. dat. rei, *to be privy to*, *BGU*1141.50 (i B.C.) ; τῷ φόνῳ Sch.Hermog. in Rh.4.355 W. V. τὸ συνειδός *complicity*, τὸ σ. τοῦ πράγματος Plu.*Publ.*4 ; *consciousness*, τοῦ ἐνδεοῦς Id.2.84d. 2. *conscience*, ὑπὸ συνειδότος ἐπαρρησιάζετο ἀγαθοῦ Paus.7.10.10, cf. Hld.6.7, Alciphr.1. 10.5, Chor.p.38 B. VI. ὡς ἂν συνειδῇς as you may *think proper*, Aët.13.2.

συνοιδ-έω, *swell up together*, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*9, al., Mnesith.ap.Orib. 8.38.9, D.S.1.7, Ph.2.101 (συνοικ- cod.). **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *swelling up together*, Mnesith.ap.Orib.8.38.2, Sor.2.31.

συνοικει-όω, *bind together as friends* or *kinsmen*, *associate*, *bring into connexion*, τινί τινα Plu.*Num.*8, *Ant.*75, cf. 2.355b ; *adapt exactly*, τὰ σώματα ταῖς ὥραις Luc.*Anach.*24, cf. S.E.*M.*5.95 ; *bring into relation with*, τοὺς ἀγνοουμένους τῶν τόπων τοῖς γνωριζομένοις Plb.5.21.5 ; of allegorical identifications, τοὺς θεοὺς ἀψύχοις σ. Phld.*Piet.*13, al. :—Pass., *to be bound by ties of kindred*, *to be closely united*, Arist.*EN* 1162^{a}2 ; τῷ γεννηθέντι ib.1161^{b}21 ; ἡδονὴ συνῳκείωται τῷ γένει ἡμῶν ib.1172^{a}20, cf. 1175^{a}29, 1178^{a}15, Plu.*Lyc.*4 : generally, *to be associated with*, τῷ μὴ ψευδεῖ Phld.*Mus.*p.29 K. 2. Astrol., in Pass., *to be situated together in the domicile*, ὁ -ούμενος τῇ Σελήνῃ Vett.Val. 101.5. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *binding together*, *bringing into combination*, in Astrol. sense, Ptol.*Tetr.*50, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.114. 2. a figure in Rhetoric, *whereby heterogeneous things were combined* or *attributed to one person*, Arist.*Rh.Al.*1425^{b}38, Rutil.2.9, Quint.*Inst.*9.3.64. 3. *allegorical identification*, in pl., Phld.*Piet.*14,15.

συνοικ-έσιον, τό, = συνοίκησις, esp. *marriage*, -ίου συγγραφή *PTeb.* 809.5 (ii B.C.), *POxy.*250 (i A.D.), cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.110, Lyd.*Mens.* 4.89, etc. II. συνοικέσια, τά, = συνοίκια, Sch.Ar.*Pax* 1019. **-έτης,** ου, ὁ, = συνοικητήρ, Hsch. **-έω,** *dwell* or *live together*, Hom.*Epigr.* 15.15, Pl.*R.*577a, etc. ; ξ. τινί *live with*, A.*Ch.*909, Ar.*Av.*414 (lyr.), Th.6.63, etc. ; ξ. τῇδ' ὁμοῦ S.*Tr.*545 ; σ. μετά τινων Plu.*Rom.*9 ; of peoples, *live together*, *form a community*, συνοικήσων τούτοισι Hdt.4. 148 : abs., S.*OT*57, Th.2.68. 2. *live with in wedlock*, of the man, Hdt.1.91,196, E.*Med.*242, Ar.*Pax*708, Pl.*Criti.*113d, *PEnteux.* 91.2 (iii B.C.), etc. ; of the woman, ἔοισα (fort. νέοισι) γεραιτέρα Sapph. 75, cf. Hdt.1.37,108, E.*Andr.*18, etc. : abs., *live in wedlock*, Hdt.1.93, 4.168, 1*Ep.Pet.*3.7, etc. ; τούτων συνοικησάντων γίνεται Κλεισθένης from their *marriage* sprang Cleisthenes, Hdt.6.131. 3. metaph. of feelings, circumstances, etc., μυρίον ἄχθος ᾧ ξυνοικεῖ with which *he dwells*, S.*Ph.*1168 (lyr.) ; σ. φόβῳ E.*Heracl.*996 ; ἡδοναῖς, ἀμαθίᾳ, Pl.*R.*587c, *Alc.*1.118b ; φόβοις Phld.*Ir.* p.56 W. ; βαρυτάτη συνοικῆσαι (sc. ἄνομος μοναρχία) Pl.*Plt.*302e ; also ἱππικοῖς ἐν ἤθεσιν πολὺς ξ. *being* much *versed* in their ways, E.*Hipp.*1220 codd. (sed leg. ἱππικοῖσιν ἤθεσιν). b. reversely, with the thing as subject, γῆρας ἵνα πρόπαντα κακὰ κακῶν ξυνοικεῖ S.*OC*1238 (lyr.) ; ᾗ ἂν συνοικίᾳ μήτε πλοῦτος συνοικῇ μήτε πενία Pl.*Lg.*679b ; ὅπου σ. ἐρημία Lyc.957 ; of the poisoned robe of Heracles, *cling closely*, S.*Tr.*1055. c. Astrol., *share the same domicile*, ὅταν ἡ Παφίη Ἑρμῇ στείχουσα συνοικῇ Man. 5.165. II. c. acc. loci, *people* or *colonize jointly with*, σ. Κυρηναίοισι Λιβύην Hdt.4.159 ; Τροιζηνίοις Ἀχαιοὶ συνῴκησαν Σύβαριν Arist. *Pol.*1303^{a}29 :—Pass., of a place, *to be thickly peopled*, X.*Oec.*4.8, Pl.*Criti.*117e, Str.6.2.4, Plu.*Num.*15, etc. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *that with which one lives*, νομίσας δῆμον εἶναι σ. ἀχαριτώτατον a most unpleasant *house-fellow*, Hdt.7.156. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *cohabitation*, esp. of *marriage*, ἐπωλέοντο ἐπὶ συνοικήσι (Ion. for -ήσει) Hdt.1. 196 ; σ. ποιεῖσθαι Pl.*Lg.*930b. II. πόλεων συνοικήσεις *collections* of people into cities, ib.713b ; *settlement*, *community*, ib.735b,739b, 752e ; μετέσχε τῆς ξυνοικήσεως Arr.*An.*4.4.1. **-ητήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *house-fellow*, λιμός, ἐχθρὸς σ. Semon.7.102. **-ήτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, = foreg., ξ. ἐμοί A.*Eu.*833. **-ία,** ἡ, = συνοίκησις, δέξομαι Παλλάδος ξυνοικίαν will accept her offer of *living with her*, ib.916 (lyr.). II. *a body of people living together*, *settlement*, *community*, Id.*Supp.*267 ; ταύτῃ τῇ συνοικίᾳ ἐθέμεθα πόλιν ὄνομα Pl.*R.*369c, cf. *Lg.*679b ; φίλοι, βοηθοί, μάρτυρες, συνοικίαι Philem.65.5 ; ἀψευδήων ἂν τὰν συνοικίαν τοῖς Ἐρχομινίοις *IG*5(2).343.39, cf. 58 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.). III. *house in which several families live*, *tenement-house*, Th.3.74, Ar.*Th.* 273, X.*Ath.*1.17, Is.5.27, 6.21, D.36.6, 45.28, *OGI*326.21 (Teos) ; ὅπου πολλοὶ μισθωσάμενοι μίαν οἴκησιν διελόμενοι ἔχουσι, συνοικίαν καλοῦμεν Aeschin.1.124 ; ἓν στόμ' ἐστὶ τῆς συνοικίης πάσης Herod.3.47 ; *lodging-house*, *PPetr.*3 p.186 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1573.25 (ii A.D.). 2. *store-room*, Ar.*Eq.*1001 (cf. Sch. ad loc.). 3. perh. *village*, *hamlet*, Plb.16.11.1 (pl.), Plu.2.280e.

συνοίκ-ια (sc. ἱερά), τά, at Athens, *a public feast in memory of Theseus' uniting all the towns of Attica into a single city-state*, celebrated on the 17th Boëdromion, Th.2.15, *IG*1^{2}.188.60 (prob.), St.Byz. s.v. Ἀθῆναι. II. sg. συνοίκιον, τό, *a joint lodging*, Petron.93 (in Lat. form *synoecium*). **-ιάζω,** *enlarge a house*, or perh. *turn* a house *into a tenement-house*, *PLond.*5.1735.11 (vi A.D.). **-ίδιον,** τό, Dim. of συνοικία III, Gorg.ap.Stob.4. 51.28, *Inscr.Délos* 1416 *B* i 80,106, ii 32 (ii B.C.), *BGU*1573.12 (ii A.D.). **-ίζω,** fut. Att. -ιῶ D.S.2.6 : pf. -ώκικα Str.12.3.10 :—*make to live with*, Isoc.19.34, dub. l. in Ps.-Epich.298 ; σ. τινὶ τὴν θυγατέρα *to give* him one's daughter *in marriage*, Hdt.2.121.ζ', cf. *PEnteux.*22.8 (iii B.C.), D.S.2.6 ; σ. νύμφας νυμφίοις Pl.*R.*546d, cf. *Sph.*242d ; ἐμὲ..εὐνὴν Ἡρακλεῖ συνοικίσας E.*HF*68 ; rarely with the reverse constr., τοὺς δούλους ταῖς τῶν δεσποτῶν γυναιξὶ σ. Plb. 16.13.1. II. *combine* or *join in one city*, μὴ Τροίαν ἀθροίσῃ καὶ ξυνοικίσῃ πάλιν E.*Hec.*1139 ; *unite into a city-state*, ἐς τὴν νῦν πόλιν οὖσαν ξ. πάντας Th.2.15 ; Θησεὺς..τὰς δώδεκα πόλεις εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ συνῴκισεν *Marm.Par.*35 (cf. συνοίκια) ; ξ. τὴν Λέσβον ἐς τὴν Μυτιλήνην Th.3.2 ; Ἐρέτρια συνῴκισε τὰς περὶ Παλλήνην πόλεις Arist. *Fr.*603 :—Pass., ξυνοικισθείσης πόλεως a city *having been regularly formed*, opp. κατὰ κώμας οἰκίζεσθαι, Th.1.10, cf. 2.16, 3.93 ; ἐκ μικρῶν πόλεων συνοικισθέντες X.*Ath.*2.2 ; Χαλκιδέων εἰς ἓν συνῳκισμένων D. 19.263 ; σ. κατὰ πόλεις Isoc.15.82 ; ἐκ τῶν τυχόντων ἀνθρώπων σ. Lycurg.62. 2. *unite in one building*, *PMich.Zen.*84.9 (Pass., iii B.C.). III. *join in peopling* or *colonizing* a country, Th.1.24 ; τισι Id.6.5. IV. generally, *unite*, *associate*, οἵῳ με δαίμων φιλοσόφῳ συνῴκισεν Theognet.1.6 ; λιμὸν σ. τινί Alciphr.1.20 ; ἀλλοτρίῳ δαίμονι συνοικιζομένους Plu.*Cor.*13. **-ῐσία,** ἡ, = -ισμός, τῆς τετραπόλεως *Athenaeum* (*Pavia*) *nuova serie* 12 (1934).3 (Apollonia on the Pontus,

iii B.C., found at Chios). 2. *marriage*, συγγραφὴ -ισίας *PEleph.*1. 2 (iv B.C.). **-ίσιον**, τό, = foreg. 2, συγγραφὴ -ισίου *PEnteux.*91.3 (iii B.C.), Mitteis *Chr.*284^{v} (ii B.C.(?)), cf. *UPZ*123.10 (ii B.C.), *PTeb.* 822.11 (ii B.C.). **-ΐσις**, εως, ἡ, *combination* or *union into one city-state*, Th.3.3. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *living together*, *wedlock*, D.S.18. 23; ἀνδρὸς καὶ γυναικός Plu.*Sol.*20. II. = foreg., Plb.4.33.7: pl., πόλεων Str.10.4.8; *founding a city*, Plu.*Rom.*9. **-ιστήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who joins in peopling*, *fellow-colonist*, Pi.*O.*6.6, *Fr.*186. **-ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *co-founder of a colony*, St.Byz. s.v. Αἱμονία.

συνοικο-δεσπότης, ου, ὁ, *joint lord of the house*, of a planet, Ptol. *Tetr.*63, Vett.Val.77.20: hence **-δεσποτέω**, Ptol.*Tetr.*61,66, Vett.Val. 71.10: **-δεσποτία**, ἡ, *joint predominance*, Ptol.*Tetr.*39, Vett.Val.164. 28. **-δομέω**, *build together*, ἐκ πολλῶν ἓν οἰκητήριον Plu.*Comp.Thes. Rom.*4 :—Pass., *IG*2^{2}.1180.16; οἰκίαι ἐκ πλίνθων συνῳκοδομημέναι *entirely built*, D.C.39.61, cf. *POxy.*1648.60 (ii A.D.): metaph. in Pass. of believers, *Ep.Eph.*2.22. 2. Pass., *to be built in with other materials*, λίθοι ξυνῳκοδομημένοι Th.1.93; σ. οἱ κίονες τοῖς τοίχοις D.S.13.82. 3. *build up*, *block up*, Id.3.37. **-νομέω**, *administer jointly*, of executors, Thphr.ap.D.L.5.56; ὤνησιν καὶ πρᾶσιν *CIG* 3597*b* (Assus); -νομοῦσα γαμετή Phld.*Oec.*p.28 J. II. *treat* chemically *together*, Zos.Alch. p.154 B.

σύνοικος, ον, Delph. **σύνϝοικος** (v. infr. 1c), *dwelling in the same house with*, τῷ γυναικείῳ γένει A.*Th.*188, cf. *Ch.*1005; ξ. εἴσειμ' enter the house *as an inmate*, S.*El.*818; of animals, Plu.2.974d, Hdn.1.12.2. b. of persons *living in the same city* or *country*, *fellow-inhabitant* (prop. of those *who join in colonizing* a place, opp. ἔποικοι, Arist.*Pol.*1303^{a}28), σ. ἐγένοντο Ἀθηναίοισι (sc. οἱ Πελασγοί) Hdt.1.57, cf. 2.51, 7.73; ξ. ἐπαγαγέσθαι τινάς Th.2.68; ξ. δέξασθαι or προσδέξασθαι, Ar.*Pl.*1147, Pl.*Lg.*708a; σ. ἔχειν ἐν τῇ πόλει Isoc.12. 178; σ. ἡμῖν ἐν τῇ πόλει Pl.*Lg.*920a; ἐν τῇ χώρᾳ σ. ὑμῶν γίγνεται Lycurg.145; of gods worshipped in the country, τὸν θεὸν βαρὺν ξ. θησόμεσθα A.*Supp.*415, cf. Isoc.10.62; ἡ σ. τῶν κάτω θεῶν Δίκη S. *Ant.*451. c. = μέτοικος or πάροικος, *SIG*480.2 (Delph., iii B.C.): in form σύνϝοικος, *Schwyzer* 324.12 (Delph., iv. B.C.). 2. metaph., *associated with*, *wedded to*, *tied to*, of persons, τίς ἄταις ἀγρίαις, τίς ἐν πόνοις ξ.; S.*OT*1206 (lyr.); σ. ἐνδείᾳ, κακῷ, Pl.*Smp.*203d, *R.* 367a. b. of things, *associated with*, ὁ δυσφιλεῖ σκότῳ λιμὸς ξύνοικος A.*Ag.*1642; ᾧ τίς οὐκ ἔνι κηλὶς κακῶν ξ.; S.*OC*1134; ὑμῖν τὰς μεγίστας ἡδονὰς σ. εἶναι Pl.*Phlb.*63d; ὁ ἀεὶ σ. ἐμοὶ ἔρως X.*Smp.*8.24; τοῦ [τῇ καρδίᾳ] συνοίκου αἵματος Diocl.*Fr.*44.

συνοικουρ-έω, *live at home together*, D.H.8.46; ὅπως [Ἔρως] συνοικουρῇ τῷ γάμῳ Plu.2.769d. II. metaph. of rust, *adhere throughout*, Ph.*Bel.*60.25. **-ία**, ἡ, Astrol., *partnership of domicile*, Paul.Al*E.* 3. **-ος**, ον, *living at home together*: c. gen., σ. κακῶν *a partner in* mischief, E.*Hipp.*1069 (vv.ll. -ουρούς, -ουργούς).

συνοικτίζω, *have compassion on*, τινα X.*Cyr.*4.6.5.

συνοίμιος, ον, (οἶμη) *harmonizing with*, c. dat., φόρμιγγι σ. ὕμνος A.R.2.161: neut. **συνοίμιον**, τό, glossed by προοίμιον, Suid.

συνοιμώζω, *lament together*, Sch.Il.23.14.

συνοίομαι, aor. -φήθην, *hold the same opinion*, *assent*, ἐγὼ..σ. Pl. *R.*500a; εἰ..αὐτὸς μὲν ᾤετο, τὸ δὲ πλῆθος μὴ σ. Id.*Tht.*171a: with neut. pron., αὐτὸ τοῦτο σ. *assent to*.., Id.*R.*500b; καὶ τόδε συνοιήθητι ib.517c.

συνοίσειν· εἰς ταὐτὸ συμφέρειν (Tarentine), *AB*300; = *confore*, *expedire*, *Gloss.*; συνοῖσον, gloss on συμφέρον, Hsch.

συνοιστός, ή, όν, (συμφέρω) *accordant*, A.D.*Adv.*123.2, 131. 25.

συνοίσω, v. συμφέρω, συνοίσειν.

συνοίχομαι, *disappear at the same time*, A.D.*Synt.*292.24.

συνοκλάζω, *cower and sink down*, πρός τι so as to avoid.., J.*BJ*3. 7.25.

συνόκτω, οἱ, αἱ, τά, *eight together*, *by eights*, Sopat.20 (divisim, dub. l.).

συνοκωχή, ἡ, = συνοχή, *joining*, στήθεος Hp.*Oss.*7.

συνοκωχότε, v. συνόχωκα.

συνολισθάνω (-αίνω Dsc.*Eup.*2.168), *slip and fall together*, Str.4. 1.7, Plu.*Per.*6, *Alex.*60, al. 2. *slip with*, Dsc. l.c.: metaph., σ. [τοῖς φίλοις] παραβαίνουσιν Plu.2.807d; συνώλισθεν ἅμ' ἀδελφῇ.. θανάτῳ *Supp.Epigr.*2.479 (Olbia).

συνολκή, ἡ, *contraction*, of circles, Hierocl. p.62 A.; *retraction*, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.15.2. 2. *spasm*, Id.ib.8.5.1; in tetanus, Aret. *SA*1.6; hysteric *convulsions*, Sor.2.26; *cramp*, Gal.14.736. 3. *gulp*, Aesop.223.

συνολκόομαι, *to be displaced at the same time*, of the uterus, Sor. 2.29.

σύνολκος, ον, *drawn together*, Arist.*Pr.*923^{b}13.

συνόλλῡμι, *destroy together*, Bion 1.29 (divisim):—Med., *perish along with*, αὐτῷ γ' οὐ ξυνωλόμην ὁμοῦ E.*Hel.*104.

συνολμοκοπέω, *bray in a mortar together*, Orib.*Fr.*76 (Pass.).

συνολολύζω, *raise a loud cry together*, of women, X.*An.*4.3. 19.

σύνολος, ον, Arist.*Metaph.*1037^{a}32; also η, ον ib.26, Pl.*Plt.*299d: —*all together*, ll. cc., *POxy.*1420.11 (ii A.D.); συνόλη ἡ κώμη *PGen.* 54.23 (iv A.D.); τὸ σῶμα τὸ σ. Arist.*HA*491^{a}28, etc.; ἡ σ. οὐσία the *complete* substance, i.e. the εἶδος with the ὕλη, Id.*Metaph.*1037^{a}32; τὸ σ. in this sense, ib.995^{b}35, 1060^{b}24; but τὸ σ. τὸ ἐκ τούτων (viz. σῶμα and εὐκινητότατον εἰς τὸν ἄνω τόπον) συντιθέμενον the *whole* composed of these (here genus and differentia), Id.*Top.*130^{a}12. II. τὸ σ. as Adv., *on the whole*, *in general*, Pl.*Sph.*220b, *Lg.*654b, D.61. 21, Philem.2, Sor.2.16, etc.; ὡς τὸ σ. εἰπεῖν Thphr.*CP*2.3.3; after a neg., *at all*, *whatsoever*, μὴ εἶναι χρῆσθαι τὸ ξ. *IG*1^{2}.6.43; οὐδὲν τὸ σ. *PFlor.*32 *b* 15 (iii A.D.), cf. *PGrenf.*2.76.18 (iv A.D.), etc. 2. regul. Adv. -λως Isoc.12.217, Ph.1.228, Ath.1.31b.

συνολοφύρομαι [ῡ], *wail with* or *together*, Theon *Prog.*10: abs., J.*BJ*5.13.1; *bewail together with*, τινά τινι Id.*AJ*17.11.2.

συνόμαιμος, ον, = sq., *Pae.Delph.*3, *JRS*18.30 (Tembris, written -μημ-), Orph.*A.*1193.

συνομαίμων, ον, gen. ονος, *of the same blood*, *kindred*, Ps.-Phoc. 206:—as Subst., *brother* or *sister*, A.*Pr.*410 (lyr.), E.*Hel.*640 (lyr.), *IT*848 (lyr.).

συνομᾰλ-ίζω, = sq., *IG*7.4255.15 (Oropus, iv B.C.). **-ύνω**, *make quite level*, Plu.*Tim.*22, *Sull.*14.

συνομαρτέω, *follow along with*, *attend on*, τινι Sol.13.55, Perict.ap. Stob.4.28.19, Aret.*SD*1.9, Jul.*Or.*7.210a: abs., σὺν δ' ὁμαρτοῦσιν φίλοι E.*Or.*950.

συνομβρ-ίζω, *deluge with rain*, Plu.*Daed.*7. **-ος**, ον, *joined* or *mixed with rain*, *EM*407.31.

συνομέστιος, ον, *sharing the hearth*, θνατοῖς σ. *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*34. 2.

συνόμευνος, ὁ, ἡ, *bedfellow*, *AP*3.3 (Inscr. Cyzic.), *IG*14.2117 (Rome), 12(5).310 (Paros): fem. **-ομευνίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *Supp.Epigr.*6.796 (Cappadocia, iii A.D.).

συνομήθης, ες, = συνήθης, *AP*6.206 (Antip. Sid.).

συνομῆλιξ, Dor. **-ᾶλιξ**, ικος, ὁ, ἡ, *fellow*, *comrade*, Theoc.18.22, *AP*7.203 (Simm.), Epigr. in *Inscr.Prien.*268 *b* (ii B.C.).

συνομηρεύω, *to be a joint hostage*, ἅμα τινί Plb.21.11.9.

συνομήρης, ες, *assembled*, Nic.*Al.*449.

συνομῑλ-έω, *converse with*, μετά τινος Ceb.13; τινι *Act.Ap.*10. 27. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *companion*, Elias *in Porph.*15.27: metaph. of books, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc.*21.20: fem. **-ήτρια**, Hsch. s.v. συνεψία. **-ία**, ἡ, *intercourse*, Ph.2.653. **-ος**, ον, *living with*, *an associate*, Hsch.: as Adj., ἐπιστήμη Vett.Val.109.4.

συνόμνῡμι or **-ύω** (D.57.64, *SIG*527.71 (Dreros, iii B.C.)), fut. συνομοῦμαι *IPE*4.79.37 (Chersonesus, iv/iii B.C.): pf. **-ομώμοκα** Hyp. *Lyc.*7, etc.:—*swear together*, ἢ μὴν τὸν παῖδα..φιλεῖσθαι X.*Smp.*9.6; ἀποκτείνειν (ἀποκτενεῖν Cobet) Lycurg.126; ὅρκους Hdt.1.176; ὅρκον Plu.*Brut.*12. 2. c. acc. rei, *pledge one's oath to* a thing, *promise by oath*, ἅ μοι ξυνώμοσας S.*Ph.*1367 codd.; ξυνώμοσαν μὲν θάνατον..πατρὶ *joined in swearing* death against him, A.*Ch.*978:—Pass., τὸ πρᾶγμα πανταχόθεν ξυνομώμοται Ar.*Lys.*1007. II. *join in a league* or *confederacy*, Th.5.48, 6.18; ξυνώμοσαν γάρ, ὄντες ἔχθιστοι τὸ πρίν, πῦρ καὶ θάλασσα A.*Ag.*650. 2. σ. τισί *form a confederacy with*.., Th. 1.71, 2.72; of an individual, συνομωμοκυῖα πρὸς ἐμέ Hyp. l.c.:— Med., *form a league with*, Βοιωτοῖς Plu.*Alc.*14. 3. esp. in bad sense, *conspire* with others, τοῖς τριάκοντα Arist.*Rh.*1400^{a}18; ἐπί τινι against one, Hdt.7.235; ἐπὶ τῷ δήμῳ Ar.*Eq.*236; ἐπί τινα D.57. 64; συνωμοσίαν σ. *IPE* l.c.: so in Med., οἱ τῷ Περπέννᾳ συνομοσάμενοι his *fellow-conspirators*, Plu.*Sert.*27.

συνομοζωνία, ἡ, *joint equidistance from solstice*, Paul.Al.*E.*3.

συνομοιόομαι, Pass., *to become quite like*, D.H.4.3 (v.l. συνεξομ-), Plu.2.1003a; *become like also*, Vett.Val.107.21.

συνομοιοπᾰθέω, *to be similarly affected with* another, τινι Arist. *Rh.*1408^{a}23 (v.l. συνομοπ-).

συνομοίωμα, ατος, τό, *similar occurrence*, *PMasp.*4.10 (vi A.D.).

συνομολογ-έω, *say the same thing with*, *agree with*, σφι Hdt.2.55, cf. X.*Oec.*1.13,21.2, etc.; *confess the whole*, *concede*, αὐτὰ ταῦτα Th.1. 133; freq. of disputants, *concede*, *agree upon*, ὅσα ἂν συνομολογῶμεν X.*Smp.*4.56, cf. Pl.*R.*342d, *Grg.*504b, etc.: c. acc. et inf., περὶ δικαιοσύνης σ. πάντα εἶναι ταῦτα καλά Id.*Lg.*859d, cf. *Phd.*91d:— Med., Id.*Euthd.*280b, *Lg.*660d:—Pass., τὰ ἄλλα συνωμολόγηται X. *HG*7.1.2; οὔκουν καὶ τόδε συνομολογοῖτο; Pl.*Phlb.*60b; συνωμολογημένον τοῦτο κεῖται ib.41d; τοῦτο ἡμῖν..μενέτω συνομολογηθέν Id.*Sph.* 248a, cf. *Plt.*284c; τὸ -ούμενον, opp. τὰ ἀμφισβητούμενα, Isoc.2.52; ἔστω συνωμολογημένον ἡμῖν Arist.*Pol.*1323^{b}23. 2. Med., *correlate*, ἅμα ταῦτα πρὸς ἄλληλα -ήσασθαι χαλεπόν Hp.*Epid.*6.8.26. II. *agree to do*, *promise*, ταῦτα X.*An.*4.2.19, etc.: c. inf. fut., Id.*Cyr.*3.1. 10. III. *come to terms*, *make a covenant*, ib.5.3.15, etc.:—Med., Pl.*Ep.*356b. **-ητέον**, *one must concede*, Phld.*Rh.*1.128 S. **-ία**, ἡ, *concession*, *agreement*, Pl.*Sph.*252a, *Lg.*966a.

συνομο-νοέω, *to be of one mind with*, *PMasp.*159.22 (vi A.D.). **-νοια**, ἡ, *agreement*, ib.4.11 (vi A.D.).

συνομοπᾰθέω, = συνομοιοπαθέω, v.l. in Arist.*Rh.*1408^{a}23, cf. Plu. 2.96e, *Alc.*23.

συνομόπλοος, ὁ, *fellow-voyager*, *IG*12(5).305.7 (Paros).

συνομορέω, *border on*, *abut upon*, τῇ συναγωγῇ *Act.Ap.*18.7.

συνομοτᾰγέω, *correspond*, ταῖς θηλείαις ὑγιεινὴν -εῖν τὴν παρθενίαν *is correspondingly* healthy for females, Sor.1.30.

συνομόψηφος, ον, *entitled to vote as well*, *BCH*51.220 (Thasos).

συνομωνῡμ-έω, *to be synonymous*, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*497. **-ος**, ον, *having the same name with*, τινος Achae.13.2, *AP*6.206 (Antip. Sid.), Orac.ap.D.S.8.23; τινι *Supp.Epigr.*2.615 (Teos).

συνοξ-ύνω, *bring to a point*, *PCair.Zen.*54.7 (iii B.C.), Plb.6.22.4 (Pass.). II. *pronounce with the acute accent together with*, in Pass., c. dat., prob. in A.D.*Adv.*149.4, cf. Jo.Alex.p.38.1. **-υς**, υ, *pointed*, ῥίζα Thphr.*HP*1.6.8.

συνοπᾱδός, όν, Ion. **-ηδός**, *following along with*, *accompanying*, τοῖς ἀνθρώποις Pl.*Sph.*216b; ψυχὴ θεῷ σ. γενομένη Id.*Phdr.*248c;

ξείνῳ σ. A.R.4.745 ; ὄνειαρ σ. ἀοιδῆς Panyas.12.13 ; ἐν αὐλοῖς σ. Telest.5.

συνοπάζομαι, *accompany*, S.*Fr.*373.5 (v. l. συμπλάζεται), dub. in *Rev.Ét.Anc.*31.311 (Thrace).

συνοπάων [ᾰ], *ονος*, ὁ, ἡ, *companion*, Ἑρμῆς..Ναϊάδων σ. *IG*2^2. 4728, cf. Orph.*H.*31.5.

συνοπλ-ίζομαι, Pass., *to be a companion in arms*, Poll.1.152. **-ος,** *ον*, *under arms together, allied*, δόρατα E.*HF*127 (lyr.).

συνοπλοφορέω, *bear arms together*, Them.*Or.*4.59a.

συνοπτάω, *roast together*, in Pass., Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.129b, Heraclid.Lemb.3, Dsc.2.144.

συνοπ-τέον, *one must consider, attend to*, Hp.*Medic.*2. **-τικός,** ἡ, ὁν, *seeing the whole together, taking a comprehensive view*, Pl.*R.* 537c. Adv. *-κῶς* Marin.*Procl.*13, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr.*9. **-τος,** *ον*, *that can be seen, visible*, τάφος σ. πρὸς τὴν τῶν Κορινθίων χώραν *visible* from Corinthian territory, Arist.*Pol.*1274^{a}38 ; τοῖς μακρὰν ἀπέχουσι σ. Id.*Mir.*843^{a}9 ; ἀντίγραφα εἰς τὸ δημόσιον μάλιστα ἑστάναι σ. τοῖς ἀναγιγνώσκουσιν *PFay.*20.23 (iii A. D.) ; ὅρος, ἐξ οὗ σ. ἐστιν ἡ Ῥώμη D.H.9.24 ; κίνδυνος ἅπασι σ. Plb.2.28.9 ; σ. οὐδὲν ἦν ἀπὸ τῶν πολεμίων Plu.*Tim.*27 ; ἐν συνόπτῳ εἶναι to be within *sight of land*, v. l. for ἀπόπτῳ in Aeschin.*Ep.*1.4. II. *intelligible*, Hsch. **-τρον,** τό, *orrery*, Id.

συνορ-ᾱτέον, *one must consider together*, Heph.Astr.1.23. II. **-έος,** α, ον, *to be considered together*, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.291.17. **-ᾱτικός,** ἡ, όν, = συνοπτικός, Arr.*Epict.*1.6.1, Ptol.*Tetr.*10, Asp. *in EN*140. 30. **-άω,** fut. συνόψομαι : aor. συνεῖδον, inf. *-ἰδεῖν* :—*to be able to see, have within the range of one's vision*, πυρὰ ἔκαιον καὶ συνεώρων ἀλλήλους X.*An.*4.1.11, cf. 5.2.13, Arr.*An.*5.11.2 ; θυρεὸν .. οὗ τὴν ἐπιγραφὴν οὐκ ἦν συνιδεῖν the inscription on which it was impossible to *make out*, *Inscr.Délos* 1417 *A* i 23 (ii B. C.) ; εἴ τις μὴ συνορᾷ τὸ γινόμενον ἀλλὰ διὰ τῆς ἀκοῆς μόνον κρίνοι Artemo ap.Ath.14.637e ; συνιδόντες [τὸν στόλον] .. ἀνήγοντο Plb.1.23.3, cf. 1.28.7, 3.66.3, *PRein.*18.17 (ii B. C.), Lxx 2*Ma.*15.21, al., Plu.2.940d :—Pass., δύνασθαι δεῖ συνοράσθαι τὴν ἀρχὴν καὶ τὸ τέλος Arist.*Po.*1459^{b}19. II. *see, comprehend*, ταῦτα πάντα Pl.*Lg.*904b, D.1.28 ; τὰ πολλαχῇ διεσπαρμένα Pl.*Phdr.*265d, cf. *Lg.*965b ; πράγματα συνιδεῖν ἱκανός Memn. 3.2 ; δεινὴ φύσιν μικρῶν παιδίων συνιδεῖν εὐπρεπῆ clever at *picking out* or *detecting*.., D.59.18 ; νόμοι .. ῥᾴδιοι συνιδεῖν Isoc.12.144 ; ἡ τῶν δημοσίων γραμμάτων φυλακὴ .. ἀπέδωκε τῷ δήμῳ, ὁπόταν βούληται, συνιδεῖν τοὺς πάλαι μὲν πονηρούς, ἐκ μεταβολῆς δ' ἀξιοῦντας εἶναι χρηστούς Aeschin.3.75 ; οὐδεὶς ἐφ' αὑτοῦ τὰ κακὰ συνορᾷ,..ἑτέρου δ' ἀσχημονοῦντος ὄψεται Men.631 ; ὀρθῶς συνεώρακε τὸ ἀγνόημα Hipparch. 2.3.20 ; τὸ πλῆθος τῶν τόνων συνιδεῖν Ptol.*Harm.*2.9 ; συνιδεῖν ἦν τῷ προσέχοντι τὸν νοῦν [ἡ ἀρχὴ] ἰσχυρὰ οὖσα, i. e. one might *see* that it was .., X.*An.*1.5.9 ; εἰ μέλλοι τις τὰ διαφέροντα καθαρίως ἐν [τῇ Ῥωμαίων πολιτείᾳ] συνόψεσθαι Plb.6.3.4 ; συνιδὼν .. ἰσχυρὸν ὑπάρχοντα .. τὸν ἀέρα Ph.*Bel.*77.17 ; ταχεῖαν καὶ ἄχρονον θεοῦ δύναμιν μὴ συνεωρακότας Ph.1.177, cf. 635 ; μάχην οὗτος οὐ συνορᾷ he doesn't *see* any contradiction, Arr.*Epict.*1.5.8, cf. 2.19.1 ; τὴν κοινότητα συνορᾶν Plu.2.34c, cf. 950d,977e, *Cam.*40 ; ὁ Κάλχας οὐ συνεῖδε τὸν καιρόν Id.2.29c ; τὸ αἴτιον ἐκ τῶν νῦν λεχθέντων σ. Arist.*GA*772^{b}11, cf. Plb.1.4.7 ; freq. in Epicur., *Nat.*28.11, al. ; σ. περὶ τῶν ἀδήλων *Ep.*1 p.5 U. ; ἐκ τῶν λέξεων *Nat.*28.6 ; ἐν τοῖς τοιούτοις ἀκροαταῖς οἳ οὐ δύνανται διὰ πολλῶν συνορᾶν οὐδὲ λογίζεσθαι πόρρωθεν cannot *see* an argument built up from many particulars, Arist.*Rh.*1357^{a}4 ; συνεωρακέναι καὶ λελογίσθαι ὅτι.. D.45.68 ; συνορᾶν ὅτι.. Isoc.5.56, Epicur.*Fr.*53, Sor.1.46, Plu. 2.698e ; ὡς..Thphr.*Sens.*36, Luc.*JTr.*42 ; χαλεπὸν συνιδεῖν εἰ.. Isoc.2.7 ; σ. ποία πολιτεία ἀρίστη Arist.*EN*1181^{b}21 ; πότερον.. Id.*Ph.* 241^{b}32 :—Pass., οὔπω συνῶπται ἱκανῶς *has* not yet *been* sufficiently *observed*, Id.*GA*762^{a}34, cf. *HA*580^{a}20 ; ἐκ τούτου πρῶτον συνοφθῆναι τὴν δύναμιν Thphr.*HP*9.10.2. 2. *pay attention to, see to* a thing, τὰ προσφερόμενα ἅπαντα χρὴ συνορᾶν ὅπως συνοίσει Hp.*Medic.*3 ; πρὸς τοὺς χρόνους τῆς ὥρης..συνορᾶν, ὅκως.. ib.4. 3. aor. part. συνιδών, *having become aware of*, *Act.Ap.*12.12 ; συνιδόντες κατέφυγον ib.14. 6. III. *resolve*, c. inf., Lyd.*Mag.*3.26, *Cod.Just.*1.4.29.8 ; συνορῶ τέως ἐν ταυτότητι μεῖναι τὰς φύσεις I *desire* that.., *POxy.*940.2 (v A. D.) ; *decide* judicially, *PMonac.*1.20, 6.55, al. (vi A. D.) ; ἐὰν συνίδῃ δεόμενον τὸ πρᾶγμα ζητήσεως *Cod.Just.*4.20.15.2.

συνοργιάζω, *celebrate mysteries together*, Plu.2.944d, Them.*Or.*20. 236c.

συνοργίζομαι, fut. *-ισθήσομαι* D.21.100, *-ιοῦμαι* Lib.*Or.*42.29 : aor. συνωργίσθην D.21.6 :—*to be angry together*, τοῖς ἀδικηθεῖσιν Isoc. 4.181, cf. Plu.2.490c : abs., D.21.6, Plu.2.63c, Marin.*Procl.*20 ; *meet anger with anger*, Phld.*Ir.* p.34 W.

συνορέγομαι, Med., *desire along with*, τινι Arr.*Epict.*2.17.23, 4.7. 20.

συνορέω, *to be conterminous*, Plb.1.8.1, 5.55.1 ; τινι *with* .., Str.8. 7.5, cf. Plu.*Demetr.*7.

συνορθιάζω, *rise up together*, Ph.1.319.

συνορθόω, *restore* a ruined building *along with*, *IG*12(3).325.39 (Thera, ii A. D.) :—Pass., *to be successful together with*, τινι Arr.*An.* 3.9.8.

σύνορθρος, *ον*, *dawning along with*, ἥξει σύνορθρον αὐγαῖς *dawning with* the first beams of day, A.*Ag.*254 (lyr.), as restored by Wellauer and Herm. for σύνορθον αὐταῖς : two codd. give σύναρθρον.

συνορία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *border-land*, Αἰγύπτου καὶ Αἰθιόπων Ruppel *Der Tempel von Dakke* 3 p.52 No.67, cf. *Peripl.M.Rubr.*65, *POxy.* 918 v 17 (ii A. D.), *BGU*831.9 (iii A. D.).

συνοριγνάομαι, *desire together*, τοῦ πλείονος Anon.ap.Suid.

συνορίζω, *bring together*, opp. διακρίνω, Arist.*Cael.*307^{a}33, ^{b}2 :—Pass., v. l. in Ptol.*Harm.*1.9. 2. Med., *give one's consent to a boundary*, *Sammelb.*5240.15 (i A. D.). 3. Med., *bet* (cf. συντίθημι B. II. 3), συνορισάμενος ψευδὲς ἐπιδείξειν τὸ ἐν Δελφοῖς μαντεῖον Aesop.55. II. intr., = συνορέω, *to be conterminous with*, c. dat., *OGI*221.69 (Ilium, iii B. C.), Antig.*Mir.*78, D.S.1.30, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*64 : with πρός c. acc., Scymn.839 : abs., D.S.14.44, 17.4.

συνορίνω [ῑ], *rouse* or *stir up*, ἵνα οἱ σὺν θυμὸν ὀρίνῃς Il.24.467 :—Pass., συνορινόμεναι κίνυντο φάλαγγες 4.332 ; κέαρ συνορίνεται ἄτῃ *is stirred up, agitated*, A.R.3.56.

συνόριον, τό, = συνορία, Hdn.*Epim.*173.

συνορκ-έω, *to be a sworn ally of*, c. dat., prob. l. in *OGI*5.40 (Scepsis, Epist. Antig.). **-ος,** *ον*, *bound together by oath*, X.*Vect.*5.9.

συνορμάς, άδος, ἡ, = συνδρομάς, συμπληγάς, Simon.22 (pl.).

συνορμάω, *set in motion together*, τῷ φωτὶ τὰς πράξεις Plu.2. 1129e. II. intr., *move on together*, Phalar.*Ep.*72 : c. dat., Porph. *Gaur.*5.3, Steph.*in Gal.*1.322 D.

συνόρμενος, v. συνόρνυμαι.

συνορμ-έω, *lie at anchor with*, c. dat., Plb.5.68.6, 110.2. **-ίζω,** *bring to anchor together*, τὰς ναῦς X.*HG*1.1.17 ; τὸν στόλον Plb.3.96. 14, etc. :—Pass., γυναῖκας ἀνδράσι *-ορμισθῆναι θέλεις*, of Isis, *POxy.* 1380.147 (ii A. D.).

συνόρνυμαι, Pass., *start* or *set forth together*, ἀφ' Ἑλλάδος ἄϊας συνορμένοις (aor. 2 part.) A.*Ag.*429 (lyr.).

σύνορος, Trag. **ξύνουρος,** *ον*, *marching with, conterminous*, τῇ Ἀττικῇ or τῆς Ἀττικῆς, Plu.*Lys.*29, *Dem.*17 ; *neighbouring*, χώρα Thphr.*HP*3.3.6 : metaph., κόνις πηλοῦ κάσις ξύνουρος dust *twin-sister* of mud, A.*Ag.*495 ; σύνοροι πολιτεῖαι Arist.*EN*1160^{b}17 ; σ. ἡ πραγματεία τοῦ ἰατροῦ καὶ τοῦ φυσικοῦ Id.*Resp.*480^{b}25 ; προτάσεις σύνοροι defined in Gal.*Inst.Log.*6.3.

συνορούω, *rush on together*, συνόρουσαν ἐναντίοι A.R.2.88.

συνοροφόω, *roof over*, τὸν πέριξ ἀέρα Luc.*Am.*12.

συνορφᾰνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *fellow guardian of orphans*, prob. in *SIG*364. 28 (Ephesus, iii B. C.).

συνορχέομαι, Med., *dance together*, Plu.2.52b, Philostr.*VA*4.21 ; παλλακίσι Plu.2.613a, cf. Luc.*Salt.*11.

συνόσα· ὁμοῦ, Hsch.

συνοσφραίνω, *give to smell together*, Archig.ap.Gal.13.175.

συνοτρύνω, *urge on together*, Them.*Or.*23.295b codd. (fort. συνεξοτρ-).

συνουετρανός, ὁ, *fellow-veteran*, *BGU*327.5 (ii A. D.) ; cf. συνβετρανός.

συνουλ-όω, *cause to cicatrize completely*, Gal.13.503, *Gp.*12.12. 2. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *complete cicatrization, soundness*, Lxx *Je.*40(33). 6, Orib.44.13.3 ; of plants, *Gp.*4.13.4. **-ωτικός,** ἡ, όν, *promoting cicatrization*, Gal.10.199, Hsch.

σύνουρος (ξύνουρος), v. σύνορος.

συνουσί-α, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ : (συνών, συνοῦσα part. of σύνειμι) :—*being with* or *together*, esp. for purposes of feasting or conversing, *social intercourse, society*, Hdt.6.128, A.*Eu.*285, S.*OC*647, etc. ; κομψὸς ἐν συνουσίᾳ Ar.*Nu.*649 ; σ. τινός *intercourse with* one, σοφοὶ τύραννοι τῶν σοφῶν ξυνουσίᾳ S.*Fr.*14 ; γυναικῶν σ. (with a play on signf. 4) Ar. *Ec.*110 = *Trag.Adesp.*51 ; ἡ τοῦ θείου σ. *communion with*.., Pl.*Phd.* 83e ; τῆς νόσου ξυνουσίᾳ *by long intercourse with* it, S.*Ph.*520 ; προϊούσης τῆς σ. as the *conversation* goes on, Pl.*Tht.*150d ; σ. ποιεῖσθαι hold *conversation together*, Id.*Sph.*217e, *Smp.*176e, al. ; τὴν σ. διαλῦσαι Id.*La.*201c : pl., Isoc.4.45, Pl.*Phd.*111b, al. ; ξυνουσίαι θηρῶν, = οἱ ξυνόντες θῆρες, S.*Ph.*936. 2. οὐ λόγοις.., ἀλλὰ τῇ ξυνουσίᾳ but by *habitual association, constant resort*, Id.*OC* 63. 3. *intercourse with a teacher, attendance at his teaching*, μισθὸς τῆς σ. X.*Mem.*1.2.60, cf. 6.11 ; ἡ πρὸς Σωκράτην σ. αὐτοῖν their *intercourse with* him, ib.1.2.13 ; ἡ περὶ γράμματα σ. τῶν μανθανόντων Pl.*Plt.*285c ; ἡ σὴ σ. *intercourse with* you, Id.*Prt.* 318a. 4. *sexual intercourse*, Democr.32, Pl.*Lg.*838a, X.*Cyr.*6. 1.31 (v. l.), Epicur.*Fr.*62, etc. ; ἡ ἀνδρὸς καὶ γυναικὸς σ. Pl.*Smp.*206c (interpol.) ; ἀνδρῶν X.*Oec.*9.11 ; ἡ πρὸς τοὺς ἄρρενας σ. Arist.*Pol.*1269^b 27 ; ἡ τῶν ἀφροδισίων σ. Pl.*Smp.*192c ; ἡ τῆς παιδογονίας Id.*Lg.*838e ; of animals, *copulation*, Arist.*HA*630^{b}35, al. ; cf. σύνειμι (εἰμί *sum*) II. 2. II. in concrete sense, *a society, company, party*, Hdt.2.78 (pl.), Pl.*Smp.*173a, *Lg.*672a ; ἡ ἐν οἴνῳ σ., = συμπόσιον, Id.*Lg.*652a ; αἱ ἐν τοῖς πότοις σ. Isoc.1.32 ; πότοι καὶ σ. Id.15.286 ; αἱ σοφαὶ ξυνουσίαι literary *parties, conversazioni*, Ar.*Th.*21 ; εἰς τὰς σ. ..παραλαμβάνουσι τὴν μουσικήν Arist.*Pol.*1339^{b}22. **-άζω,** *keep company with* : esp., *have sexual intercourse*, Theopomp.Hist.65, Phld.*Mort.*4, Plu.*Alex.*22, Sor.1.31. II. trans., *bring into such intercourse*, τινά τινι X.Eph. 2.9, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*1068. **-ασμα,** ατος, = sq., *Berl.Sitzb.*1934.1041 (Boeotia, Tab. Defix., pl.). **-ασμός,** ὁ, = συνουσία 1.4, Lxx *Si.*23. 6, Plu.2.1d. Sor.1.61. **-αστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *companion*, Pl.*Min.*319e ; *disciple*, X.*Mem.*1.6.1, Plu.2.8b. **-αστικός,** ἡ, όν, *sociable*, ξυμποτικὸς καὶ ξ. Ar.*V.*1209. 2. *capable of holding intercourse with*, ὁ ἄνθρωπος..τῷ θεῷ *-κός Corp.Herm.*12.19. II. *promoting sexual intercourse, aphrodisiac*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.199, Paul.Aeg.1.79 ; σ. τόπος, μόρια, Heph.Astr.1.1, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.177. 2. *lewd, salacious*, Ph.2.22 (Sup.). **-όομαι,** Pass., *to be joined essentially with*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.121, Jul.*Or.*5.170d, Dexipp. *in Cat.*57.7, Ascl. *in Metaph.*110.7, Herm. *in Phdr.* p.131 A. ; τὸ φῶς *-ιοῦται* τῷ ἡλίῳ Steph. *in Hp.*1.89 D. ; of chemical combination, Ps.-Democr.Alch. p.43 B. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *essential connexion*, Hsch., Simp. *in Ph.*35. 20.

συνουτάομαι, Pass., *to be wounded together with,* τινι Nonn.*D.*29.150.

συνοφείλω, in Pass., *to be owed jointly, PSI*4.391.17 (iii B.C.).

συνοφρ-ῠόομαι, Pass., *to have the brow knitted,* ἀήθης καὶ συνωφρυωμένη S.*Tr.*869, cf. Dam.*Isid.*138; προσώπῳ συνωφρυωμένῳ with *frowning* countenance, E.*Alc.*777, cf. 800. **-υς,** υ, gen. υος, *with meeting eyebrows,* Arist.*Phgn.*812^{b}25, *PPetr.*3 p.25 (iii B.C.), Teucer in *Cat. Cod.Astr.*7.199, Anatolius ib.8(3).188; of girls, Theoc.8.72, *PPetr.*3p.19; σύνοφρυν βλεφάρων ἴτυν κελαινήν *Anacreont.*15.16; cf. Poll.2.49. II. *with knitted brow,* Hsch. **-ύωμα,** ατος, τό, *meeting of the eyebrows,* Sch.Il.17.136, *EM*364.8.

συνοχ-εύς, έως, ὁ, *one that holds together,* ὁ τῶν ἐνύλων εἰδῶν σ. θεός Jul.*Or.*5.165d, cf. Procl. *in R.*2.307K., al.: pl., *maintainers,* a certain order of gods in Neo-Platonism, Id. *in Prm.*p.494S., Dam. *Pr.*96. 2. generally, *one who holds the loyalty* of others, ἄνθρωπος σ. καὶ ἐνωτικός Horap.2.116. **-έω,** only in Pass., *travel together in a chariot,* Plu.*Galb.*20; μετά τινος Id.*Ant.*11. **-ή,** ἡ, (συνέχω) *holding together,* μηχανημάτων Orib.49.4.75; *grasping in the hand,* ῥόας Philostr.*VA*4.28. 2. *maintenance, control,* σ. ἡ ἑαυτοῦ self-*maintenance,* Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.173; προνοίᾳ καὶ σ. θεοῦ *Placit.*2.4.2; σ. τῆς ἰδίας εὐδαιμονίας Epicur.*Fr.*361. II. (συνέχομαι) *a being held together,* 1. *contraction,* ἐν ξυνοχῇσιν ὁδοῦ where the road *contracts,* at *a narrow part* of the road, Il.23.330; ἅλὸς ἐν ξυνοχῇσιν in the *narrows* or *straits,* A.R.2.318; ἐνὶ ξυνοχῇ λιμένος Id.1.1006. 2. *conflict* in battle, ἐνὶ ξυνοχῇσιν ἀγῶνος Q.S.4.342; ἐνὶ ξυνοχῇ πολέμοιο A.R.1.160; στυγερῶν ἐγ ξυνοχαῖς πολέμων *IG*9(1).1064 (Anticyra, iii B.C.). 3. *continuity,* Arist.*Top.*122^{b}26, cf. Alex.Aphr. ad loc.; σ. κατὰ τόπον Apollod.*Stoic.*3.260; *coherence,* σ. καὶ ἕνωσις τῶν μερῶν Dam.*Pr.*112, al.; *combination* of elements, Plot.2.9.5. b. *intension* or *connotation,* Dam.*Pr.*263. 4. *line of union, meeting-place,* βλεφάρων Coluth.74; ξ. χιτῶνος the *joining* of the tunic on the shoulder, A.R.1.744; ἡ κατὰ τὴν ἐσθῆτα σ. the *clinging* of the garment to the body, Arr.*Epict.*4.11.12. 5. metaph., *distress, affliction, Ev.Luc.*21.25, 2*Ep.Cor.*2.4; *oppression,* Vett.Val.2.8(pl.), *PMag.Lond.*122.35; *detention, imprisonment, BGU* 1821.21 (I B.C.), *PLond.*2.354.24 (I B.C.), Vett.Val.74.23, Man.1.313(pl.), al.: but of *going to bed* in disease, ἀκίνδυνος ἔσται ἡ σ. Serapio in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.102. 6. *trap, gin, snare,* Lxx *Jd.*2.3 (pl.). **-ηδόν,** Adv. *in confinement, AP*9.343 (Arch.). **-ητ̂ις,** ῖδος, ἡ, *a holder-together,* Hero *Deff.*136.24, Procl. *in Euc.* p.129 F. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *concerning* or *creating continuity,* ibid., Id. *in Cra.* p.48P., Dam.*Pr.*112,244, Simp. *in Ph.*1355.6. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ὁ, or **-ῖτις,** ἡ, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.192.

συνοχμάζω, *bind together,* δεσμῷ πόδα Luc.*Trag.*216.

συνοχμός, v. συνεοχμός.

σύνοχος, ον, (συνέχω) *joined together*: metaph., *in accord with,* παίγματα.. σύνοχα φοιτάσιν E.*Ba.*164 (lyr.); κακοῖς.. ξ. δάκρυα Id. *Hel.*172 (lyr.). 2. *unintermittent,* of fevers, Hp.*Nat.Hom.*15, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*2.10, Gal.10.603, 19.218 (who censures its use); distd. fr. συνεχής (q.v.).

συνοχῠρόομαι, *to be firmly bound together,* Heraclit.*All.*40.

συνόχωκα, old Ep. intr. pf. of *συνοχόω, *to be* σύνοχος, ὤμω ἐπὶ στῆθος συνοχωκότε shoulders *bent in* or *contracted* upon the chest, Il.2.218 (συνοκωχότε in Hsch. is prob. an ancient cj., as if pf. of συνέχω). II. *collapse,* τείχεος ὡς ἤδη συνοχωκότος ἐν κονίῃσιν Q.S.7.502.

συνοψ-ίζω, *bring into a general view, sum up,* Herm. *in Phdr.* p.156A., Simp.*in Ph.*918.13. 2. *estimate, PFay.*26.13 (II A.D.):— Pass., *to be estimated,* πρὸς τὰ ἐγνωσμένα *PTeb.*82.2 (II B.C.), cf. *Stud.Pal.*4 p.70 (I A.D.); [τὸ χῶμα] συνωψίσθη δεῖσθαι ναυβίων ν' *POxy.*1469.7 (III A.D.). **-ις,** εως, ἡ, *a seeing all together, general view,* whether with the eyes or mind, ἡ σ. τῶν νόμων Pl.*Lg.*858c; συνακτέον εἰς σ. one must bring under *one view,* Id.*R.*537c; ὑπὸ μίαν σ. ἀγαγεῖν Plb.1.4.1; εἰς σ. ἀγαγεῖν Gal.6.77; τόπος ἐπιτηδειότατος εἰς σ. Plb.6.27.1; ἐν σ. ἀλλήλων in *sight* of one another, Id. 38.18.6; ἐς σ. ἐλθεῖν (sc. ἀλλήλων) D.S.24.1; πεσεῖν εἰς σ. λογισμοῦ D.H.*Th.*6. 2. *epitome,* Plu.2.1057c tit.; *recapitulation,* Herm. *in Phdr.* p.158A. 3. *estimate,* ἡ λεγομένη κατὰ σύνοψιν ἀπαίτησις the collection of taxes according to the *estimate, OGI* 669.55, cf. 58 (Egypt, I A.D.), *Sammelb.*5230.50 (I A.D.), *PRyl.*221.24 (III A.D.); τὴν σ. τῶν δεομένων τόπων ζωγραφίας τοῦ.. βαλανίου *POxy.*896.6 (IV A.D.), cf. 1450.12 (III A.D.); ὁ τὴν σ. εἰληφώς the official who accepted the *tender,* ib.1117.7 (II A.D.); = *aestimatum, opinio, taxatio, Gloss.* 4. *expense,* ἄνευ δημοσίας σ. *Sammelb.*7475.14 (VI/VII A.D.).

συνοψοφᾰγέω, *to be gluttonous with others,* Plu.2.124c.

συνρ-, συνσ-, συνσκ-, συνστ- :—for words so written v. συρρ-, συσσ-, συσκ-, συστ-.

συντᾱγεύω, *to be a fellow-ταγός,* Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1917.2 (Perrhaebia).

συντᾰγή, ἡ, *order, command,* κατὰ συνταγήν *IG*9(1).717 (Corcyra); of an oracle, κατὰ σ. σωθεὶς χαριστήριον *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1932(5).35 (Pergam.); *preconcerted signal* in war, v.l. in Lxx *Jd.*20.38; ἀπὸ συνταγῶν *at appointed times.* ib.2*Es.*10.14; *physician's prescription,* Artem.2.44. II. pl., *covenant,* Iamb.*VP*31.185.

σύνταγμα, ατος, τό, *that which is put together in order*: 1. *body* of troops *drawn up in order,* τὸ σ. τῶν συμμάχων their *contingent,* X. *HG*3.4.2, cf. 5.2.20; σ. ἱππέων *corps* of cavalry, Plb.9.3.9; τὸ σ. τῶν πεζῶν, = Lat. *cohors,* Id.11.23.1: metaph., τὸ σ. τῶν οἰμωξομένων the *whole army* of them, Luc.*Tim.*58. b. *double* τάξις or *battalion,* Ascl.*Tact.*2.8. 2. *the constitution of a state,* σ. πολιτείας a *form* of constitution, Isoc.7.28, 12.151; τὸ Λακωνικὸν κατάστημα καὶ σ. Plb. 6.50.2; σ. τῆς πολιτείας τρία three *classes* or *orders* of men in the state, D.S.1.74. 3. *arrangement of musical notes, scale* or *mode,* συντάγματα τὰ μὲν Δώρια τὰ δὲ Φρύγια καλοῦσιν Arist.*Pol.*1290^{a}22; μουσικῷ σ. *CIG*2722 (Stratonicea). 4. *treatise, work, book,* D.S. 1.3, Plu.2.1036c, Gal.15.490, etc.; *body of doctrine,* Plu.*Num.*22 (pl.). 5. = σύνταξις II. 3, Aeschin.3.95,97. 6. = σύνταξις II. 2, μάχαι αἱ κατὰ σ. battles by *arrangement,* i.e. matches, Ephor. 149J. 7. *a word in a grammatical construction, syntactical element,* A.D.*Adv.*122.17.

συνταγμᾰτ-άρχης, ου, ὁ, *leader of a* σύνταγμα 1, *SIG*1225 (Rhodes, III B.C.), Luc.*Bacch.*2, *Pseudol.*18: hence **-αρχέω,** Ph.2.66: **-αρχία,** ἡ, in pl., Arr.*Tact.*10.9, Ael.*Tact.*9.10. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *like a* σύνταγμα 4; συνταγματικά *regular treatises,* opp. ὑπομνηματικά, Ammon. *in Cat.*4.4, cf. Phlp. *in Cat.*3.12, Simp. *in Cat.*4.20. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of σύνταγμα 4, Eust. ad D.P.1. **-ογράφος** [γρᾰ], ὁ, *compiler of treatises,* Vett.Val.150.6.

συντᾰκής, ές, *consumptive,* Philostr.*VS*2.1.15.

συντακ-τέον, *one must arrange,* S.E.*M.*9.367; *one must prescribe,* Sor.1.26. 2. *one must construe with,* c. dat., Gal.17(1).908, Eust. 1391.48. **-τήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *one who arranges, EM*421.24. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *putting together, composing,* Theo Sm. p.12H., Suid. II. (συντάσσω IV) *of* or *for departure,* ὁ σ. (sc. λόγος) or ἡ σ. (sc. ῥῆσις) *a farewell speech,* Men.Rh.pp.430,432S., cf. Him.*Ecl.*11 tit. III. **-κός,** ὁ, official in Egypt, *classifier* of soldiers, cleruchs, etc., into categories, *PTeb.*120.50 (I B.C.), cf. 191 (I B.C.), *BGU*1565.3 (II A.D.). **-τήριος,** ον, *arranging, EM*421.24. **-τός,** ή, όν, *constructed with* (cf. συντάσσω II. 5), ὀρθῇ πτώσει *Stoic.*2.59: also abs., πρᾶγμα συντακτὸν περί τινος, as a definition of κατηγόρημα, Apollod. ibid., cf. Diog.Bab. ib.3.213.

συντᾰλαιπωρ-έω, *endure hardships together, share in misery,* τάδε S.*OC*1136; ξ. μετά τινος Ar.*Lys.*1221; ξ. ἡ ἀρτηρία τῷ στομάχῳ *suffers* or *sympathizes with* it, Aret.*SA*2.2. II. Med., *collaborate with,* c. dat., Ruf.*Fr.*72. **-ία,** ἡ, *joint sufferings,* Plb.28.6.7 (pl.).

συντᾰλᾰσιουργέω, *work wool together,* Clearch.6.

συντᾰμίας, ου, ὁ, *colleague in the quaestorship,* D.C.48.21.

συντάμνω, v. συντέμνω.

συντᾰνύω, = συντείνω, *stretch together,* πολλῶν πείρατα συντανύσαις ἐν βραχεῖ *bringing together* the strands of many matters in small compass, Pi.*P.*1.81.

συνταξιαρχία, ἡ, *battalion,* = σύνταγμα 1b, Ascl.*Tact.*2.9.

συντάξιμον, τό, prob. = λαογραφία, with the addition of certain minor taxes, *PSI*10.1133.3, *Aegyptus* 13.573, *PFay.*45.3, *PGiss.* 94.4, *BGU*1590a 3 (all I A.D.), etc.

σύνταξις, εως, ἡ, *putting together in order, arranging,* esp. of soldiers, τοῦ στρατεύματος σ. ποιήσασθαι *array in battle-order,* Th.6. 42, cf. X.*Cyr.*2.4.1, Arist.*Pol.*1322^{a}36; ἡ στρατιωτικὴ σ. X.*Cyr.*8.1.14; ἄνευ συντάξεως ἄχρηστον τὸ ὁπλιτικόν Arist.*Pol.*1297^{b}19. 2. generally, *system, arrangement, organization,* Pl.*R.*462c,591d, *Ti.* 24c; ἡ συσταθεῖσα σ. its *organization,* of the Assyrian empire, Id. *Lg.*685c; τῆς πολιτείας Arist.*Pol.*1325^{a}3; ὅλον τὸν τρόπον τῆς σ. (of the symmoriae) D.14.17; σ. μίαν εἶναι τὴν αὐτὴν τοῦ τε λαμβάνειν καὶ τοῦ ποιεῖν τὰ δέοντα one and the same *system* or *rule* for.., Id.1.20, cf. 13.9; ἡ σ. τοῦ βίου Alex.162.10; *the order* or *system of the world,* Sosip.1.31; τῶν ὅλων, as a definition of εἱμαρμένη, Chrysipp. *Stoic.*2.293; σ. βιβλιοθήκης Str.13.1.54: also concrete, εἰς τὰς σάρκας καὶ τὴν ἄλλην σ. τῶν μερῶν Arist.*Mete.*355^{b}10; συντάξιες [ἁρμονίης] musical *modes,* Hp.*Vict.*1.18, cf. Artemo ap.Ath.14.636e; ἡ σ. τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ the *composition* or *system* of the year, the calendar year, *OGI* 56.43 (Canopus, III B.C.); ἡ σ. τοῦ περιθύρου the *framework, structure, Ephes.*4(1)No.28 (V A.D.). b. ἐκτὸς κοινῆς συντάξεως, = *extra ordinem,* of admission of envoys to the Senate, *Supp.Epigr.*3.378*B*18 (Delph., Roman law, II/I B.C.). 3. *composition,* but more freq. concrete, *systematic treatise,* Arist.*Rh.Al.*1446^{a}34, Plb.1.3.2, 1.4.2, al., Hipparch.1.1.8, Phld.*Rh.*1.130S., D.H.*Comp.*4, Str.1.1.23; *collection* of treatises, *composite volume,* D.L.7.190 sqq.: pl., Ptol.*Tetr.* 16, Gal.19.200; *rules for construction,* Ph.*Bel.*55.18: but ἡ τοῦ μεγέθους σ. the *scale,* ib.57.10. 4. *grammatical putting together* of words, *syntax,* περὶ τῆς σ. τῶν λεγομένων, title of work by Chrysipp., *Stoic.*2.6, cf. Plu.2.731f(pl.); τὴν σ. τῶν ὀνομάτων Gal.16. 736, cf. 720; περὶ συντάξεως, title of work by A.D.; but also, *compound forms,* Id.*Conj.*214.7; ποιεῖσθαι μετά τινος τὴν σ. ib.221. 19; also, *rule for combination of sounds* or *letters,* τὸ χ (in δέγμενος) εἰς γ μετεβλήθη, τῆς σ. οὕτως ἀπαιτούσης *EM*252.45, cf. Luc.*Jud. Voc.*3; also, *connected speech,* ἐν τῇ σ. ἐγκλιτέον Sch.Il.16.85. II. = σύνταγμα, *body of troops,* ἡ εἰς τοὺς μυρίους σ. their *contingent* towards.., X.*HG*5.2.37; σ. Ἑλληνική the *combined forces* of Greece, Plu.*Arist.*21. b. *company, troupe* of entertainers, *PColumbia* 441 (*Journ.Eg.Arch.*18.16). 2. *covenant, previous arrangement,* ἐκ τῶν Πατρῶν κατὰ τὴν σ. ἔπλει Plb.5.3.3; κατὰ τὴν τοῦ Ἀριανοῦ σ. at the *time and place arranged* by A., Id.8.16.5; ὥσπερ ἀπὸ συντάξεως ἥκοντας τὴν αὐτὴν λέγειν γνώμην Plu.2.813b; *ordinance* or *resolution, SIG*577.8 (Milet., III/II B.C.). 3. *assigned impost, tribute, levy,* D.5.13; χρημάτων σ. Id.18.234; κοινωνεῖν τῆς σ. Aeschin.3.96; σ. ὑποτελεῖν Isoc.7.2; διδόναι Id.8.29, D.58.37, cf. Theopomp.Hist. 92, *OGI*1.14 (Epist. Alex. Magni); κατ' ἄνδρα τελούντων σύνταξιν *PTeb.*103.1 (I B.C.), cf. 189 (I B.C.); ὑφίσταται τοῦ ζυτοπωλίου.. σ. δώσειν εἰς τὸ βασιλικὸν τὴν ἡμέραν κριθῶν (ἀρταβῶν) ιβ', i.e. undertakes to

deliver the product (in beer) of 12 artabae of barley per day, *PCair. Zen.*199.4 (iii B.C.), cf. *PPetr.*3 pp.219,221 (iii B.C.), *PRev.Laws* 47. 1.48.13 (iii B.C.), *PLille* 9.7 (iii B.C.); λαϊκὴ σ., = λαογραφία, *PMich. Teb.*121[r] II viii 2 (i A.D.). 4. *subvention, pension*, D.8.21,23 (pl.), Plu.*Alex.*21, *Luc.*2; συντάξεις τῶν ἀναγκαίων D.S.1.75; εἰς τὰς συντάξ(ε)ις ἱερῶν *PTeb.*5.54 (ii B.C.), cf. *UPZ*40.6 (ii B.C.), *PSI* 10.1151.9 (ii A.D.); *pay* of soldiers and officers, *PStrassb.*105.2 (iii B.C.), D.S.5.46, Luc.*DMeretr.*15.3; *salary* of a barber, *PEnteux.* 47.3 (iii B.C.); of the librarian of the Museum, σ. βασιλική Ath.11. 493f. 5. ὅσοι..ἐν συντάξει ἔχουσιν κώμας καὶ γῆν, i.e. those who hold land in *assignment*, i.e. are in receipt of revenue from land (without themselves administering it), *PRev.Laws* 43.12 (iii B.C.), cf. *PTeb.*705.6 (iii B.C., restd.); ὁ ἐπὶ τῆς σ. the official administrator of land so granted, *PCair.Zen.*73.11 (iii B.C.); ὁ ἐπὶ συντάξεως *PLille* 4.24 (iii B.C.); ἀπαιτούμεθα τὸν τῆς σ. στέφανον *BGU*1851.3 (i B.C.); τῶν φερομένων ἐν τῇ τῶν μαχίμων σ. reckoned in the *assignment* to the μάχιμοι, *PTeb.*60.27 (ii B.C.); ὁ πρὸς τῇ σ. τῶν κατοίκων ἱππέων ib.31.6 (ii B.C.); ὁ πρὸς ταῖς σ. *PRein.*7.29 (ii B.C.).

συντἄπεινόομαι, Pass., *to be lowered* or *depressed together with*, τινι Str.17.1.48, Arr.*Epict.*3.24.1, Iamb.*Protr.*21.κς'.

συντάραξις [τᾰρ], εως, ἡ, *total disturbance*, in medic. sense, Hp. *VM*21 (pl.), Arist.*Pr.*859[a]26: generally, τῶν στρωμάτων Plu.2.728b.

συντἄράσσω, Att. -ττω, *throw into confusion* or *disorder*, σὺν δ' ἵπποις ἐτάραξε Il.8.86; σὺν δ' ἡμῖν δαῖτα ταρ. 1.579; τὴν κρήνην σ. καὶ συνέχωσαν Hdt.9.49, cf. Arist.*HA*596[a]1; σ. τὴν Ἑλλάδα Hdt.3. 138; τιμὰς τὰς ἐούσας σ. *alter* them, Id.1.59; σ. πόλιν E.*Heracl.*378 (lyr.), And.1.68; πρὸς ἀλλήλας τὰς πόλεις Aeschin.2.106; τὸ στρατόπεδον Isoc.4.147; σ. ἅπαντα *confound* all arguments, Ar.*Nu.*1037; τὰ πράγματα D.24.44; τὴν εὐπρέπειαν Id.61.12; ἑαυτούς Epicur.*Sent.* 37; τὰς αἰσθήσεις ib.24:—Pass., ξυντετάρακται αἰθὴρ πόντῳ air *is confounded with* sea, A.*Pr.*1088 (anap.); *to be thrown into confusion*, of soldiers, Th.7.81; of social order, συνταράσσονται πόλεις S.*Ant.* 1080, cf. E.*IT*557, X.*HG*3.4.7, etc.; ξυνταραχθέντος τοῦ βίου τῇ πόλει Th.3.84; νόμοι πάντες ξυνεταράχθησαν all established customs *were disturbed*, Id.2.52; ὁ τῆς πόλεως καὶ τῶν νόμων κόσμος D.25.19; of plans, *to be upset*, Hdt.5.65: metaph. of persons, *to be confounded, troubled*, τῷ θανάτῳ τοῦ παιδὸς συντεταραγμένος Id.1.44; συνταραχθεὶς ὑπὸ νόσων Pl.*Lg.*798a; τί συντετάραξαι; Ar.*Lys.*7. II. c. acc. rei, σ. πόλεμον *stir up* war, Plb.4.14.4, Plu.*Arist.*20.

συνταργἄνόομαι, Pass., *to be wrapped up, entangled in*, Lyc.1101.

συνταρρ-όομαι, Pass., *to be full of interlacing roots*, ὥστε συνταρροῦσθαι τὰ χωρία Thphr.*CP*3.7.7. **-ος, ον,** (ταρρός, ταρσός) *interwoven, entangled*, δένδρον σ. a tree *with interlacing roots*, ib.3.7.2, cf. 10.7.

σύντᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *tension, rigidity*, ὑποχονδρίου Hp.*Epid.*1.12, cf. 1.26.β', 2.3.6, Arist.*Pr.*879[b]17, Sor.2.17, Gal.6.198, 15.609. 2. *vehement effort, exertion*, Pl.*Smp.*206b, *Phlb.*46d.

συντάσσω, Att. -ττω, *put in order together*, esp. as a military term, *draw up, put in array*, Hdt.7.78, Th.8.28, X.*HG*4.8.28, etc.; σ. πεζοὺς αὐτοῖς (sc. τῷ ἱππικῷ) *draw up* the foot *with* the horse, ib. 7.5.24:—Pass., *to be drawn up in order of battle*, E.*HF*191, X.*Cyr.* 1.4.18, etc.; μάλιστα ξυντεταγμένοι παντὸς τοῦ στρατοῦ *in the* best *order* of all the army, Th.3.108; μεθ' ὅπλων συντεταγμένοι D.21. 223; τισι or μετά τινων *with* others, X.*HG*1.2.15, *Vect.*2.3, cf. *Cyr.* 6.4.14, etc.:—Med., *form in order of battle*, ὁμόσε χωρῶμεν ξυνταξάμενοι Ar.*Lys.*452: Med. also trans., συνταξάμενος βαθεῖαν τὴν φάλαγγα *having drawn up his* phalanx in deep order, X.*HG*2.4. 34. b. *place under command of*, τινὶ τάξιν Arr.*An.*4.24.10:—Pass., metaph., τὰ πάθη τῇ τοῦ λογισμοῦ ἡγεμονίᾳ Hierocl. *in CA*19 p.461 M. c. *place in the same class*, c. dat., Plot.6.1.25, Dam. *Pr.*1, al. 2. Pass., of single persons, *to be collected, resolute*, συντεταγμένος στρατηγός X.*HG*4.8.22; περὶ παίδων ἀγωγὴν ἄκρως σ. D.L.5.65; so of the mind, πρὶν ξυνταχθῆναι..τὴν δόξαν before *they have time to get* their thoughts *collected*, Th.5.9 (ξυνταθῆναι is prob. cj.); ἡ ἐπὶ τοῦ συντετάχθαι..φρόνησις οὖσα Amphis 33.4; ἔφοδος ἐνεργὸς καὶ σ. Plb.3.19.5. II. *arrange, organize*, τὸ σῶμα Pl.*Grg.* 504a; τὰ συσσίτια συντέταχεν ὁ νόμος Id.*Lg.*625c; ἐνιαυτούς τε καὶ ὥρας καὶ μῆνας Id.*Phlb.*30c; σύνοδον Plu.*Ant.*71: in bad sense, *concoct*, ψευδῆ κατηγορίαν Aeschin.2.183:—Pass., ψυχὴ συντεταγμένη σώματι *organically united with*, Pl.*Lg.*903d; ὀλιγαρχικῶς συντετ. Arist.*Pol.*1317[a]6; σημεῖον πολιτείας συντεταγμένης of an *organized* state, ib.1272[b]30; Τροιζήνιοι σ. εἰς τοὺς Ἀχαιούς *joined* the Achaean League, Plu.*Arat.*24; οἱ συντεταγμένοι *the conspirators*, X.*HG*3.3. 7:—Med., *arrange for oneself*, i.e. *make one's own plans* of life, Hp. *VM*10: also, *get* matters *organized* or *arranged*, or simply *ordain, settle*, τὰ νόμιμα ἡμῖν συνετάξατο [ὁ νομοθέτης] Pl.*Lg.*626a, cf. 625e, 781b; τὴν περὶ τοὺς νέους ἐπιμέλειαν Lycurg.106; καταστήσαντες.. εἰς τὴν προγεγραμμένην κώμην Τεβτῦνειν οὗ ἐὰν Ἀρίστων συντάσσηται wherever A. may *arrange* to accept delivery, *PSI*10.1098.24 (i B.C.). 2. of taxation, *assess*, *IG*1[2].63.17; σύνταγμα συντάξας εἰς ἑκατὸν ταλάντων πρόσοδον Aeschin.3.95:—Pass., *to be organized for paying contributions*, ib.97, D.13.3,9; but τὸ συντεταγμένον the *assessed sum*, Arist.*Pol.*1330[a]7:—Med., *agree to such assessment*, D.27.7, cf. 28.8; τι εἰς τροφὴν συνταξάμενος ἐδίδου gave *an allowance* for food, Aeschin.1.102: cf. *σύνταξις* II. 3. 3. *compose* or *compile* a narrative or book, Plb.2.40.4, Plu.*Brut.*4:—Med., Pl.*Phdr.*263e, Plb.1.3.8, Gal.19.221: abs., *write a book*, Plb.9.2.2; οἱ τὰ Ῥωμαϊκὰ συνταξάμενοι D.H.4.7; σ. ὑπόθεσιν *treat of*.., Id.*Comp.*4:—Pass., προοίμιον συντεταγμένον εἴς τι Pl.*Lg.*930e, cf. Aeschin.3.201. 4. c. inf., *ordain, prescribe, order*, δασμοὺς ἀποφέρειν τινάς X.*Cyr.*8.6.8, cf. Aeschin.2.22, *PEnteux.*27.13, 84.10,16 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*28. 1, al. (iii B.C.), Plb.3.50.9, *PStrassb.*100.21 (ii B.C.): without inf., συντάξαντος ἡμῖν Ἀμύντου *PCair.Zen.*27.1 (iii B.C.); καθὼς συνέταξεν αὐτοῖς ὁ Ἰησοῦς v. l. for προσέταξεν in *Ev.Matt.*21.6. b. c. acc. rei, *prescribe*, of a physician, θεραπείαν Plu.*Per.*13, cf. D.S.1.70, Sor.1. 60; also σ. τί πρῶτον οἰστέον Alex.186.3:—Pass., τοιαύτης ἐπιμελείας συνταχθείσης Sor.2.48: generally, *to be prescribed* or *ordained*, ταὐτὸν περὶ τὰς ἡδονὰς συντεταγμένον ἐν τοῖς νόμοις Pl.*Lg.*634b, cf. 817e; ταῦτα τῷ ναυάρχῳ συνετάχθη Epist.ap.D.18.78; ἄν τις πόλις μὴ ἀποστείλῃ τὴν δύναμιν τὴν συντεταγμένην *IG*4[2](1).68.95 (Epid., iv B.C.). 5. Gramm., *combine* in interpretation, τοῖς προειρημένοις συντάττουσι ταῦτα Gal.15.897, cf. 16.533 (Pass.); *construct* or *construe* a word, τὰ ἀρρενικὰ τοῖς θηλυκοῖς D.H.*Amm.*2.11, cf. A.D.*Conj.*218.10; τὴν ἐν πρόθεσιν μετὰ γενικῆς Greg.Cor. p.44 S.:—Pass., A.D.*Pron.*69. 15, D.L.7.64; συντάσσεται ἀπὸ γενικῆς εἰς αἰτιατικήν (e.g. ἀφαιρῶ σοῦ τόδε) Thom.Mag.p.33 R.; cf. *συντακτός, σύνταξις* I.4. b. Pass., *to be added to*, c. dat., A.D.*Pron.*38.1; of syllables, τὸ σκλα καὶ στρα συντετάξεται Id.*Synt.*313.16. III. Med., *agree together*, πάντα συνταξάμενοι καὶ οὐδὲν ἀπὸ ταὐτομάτου τούτων ἔπραττον D.24.27; συνταξάσθω πρὸς αὐτοὺς..πόσον δεῖ ἔλαιον..πωλεῖν *PRev.Laws* 47.13 (iii B.C.); σ. πρὸς ἀλλήλους Plb.3.67.1: c. inf., συνετάττετο κοινῇ πρεσβεύειν D.19.13:—Pass., κατὰ τὸ συντεταγμένον in accordance with *what had been arranged*, Plb.3.42.9, 3.43.6; πραξάντων τὸ συνταχθέν Id.8.28.10; κελεῖσαι προελθόντα στῆναι πρὸ τῆς πόλεως ἐπὶ τὸν συνταχθέντα τάφον the *pre-arranged* tomb, Id.9.17.2; cf. *σύνταξις* II. 2. IV. Med., *take leave of* one, *bid* him *farewell*, τινι Charito 8.4, Men.Rh. p.430 S., *AP*9.171 (Pall.); cf. *ἀποτάσσω* IV.

συντἄτ-έον, (συντείνω) *one must strive earnestly*, Pl.*Ep.*340c. **-ικός,** ἡ, όν, *astringent*, Gal.10.303; τὸ σ. Id.18(1).702.

συνταυροτάφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *fellow-burier of bulls*, *POxy.*395 (i A.D.).

σύντᾰφος, ον, *buried in the same grave*, Pl.*Lg.*873d.

συντἄχύνω, *hurry on*, τὴν ἐπιχείρησιν Hdt.3.71; τὸν βίον Id.2. 133: abs., Id.3.72, Orib.46.24.2. 2. intr., *correspond in rapidity of its course*, of a disease, Ruf.*Ren.Ves.Praef.*2.

συντείνω, *strain, draw tight, brace up*, σ. [τὰ ὀστᾶ], opp. χαλάω, Pl.*Phd.*98d: metaph. of the mind, E.*Hipp.*257 (anap.); ἁρμονίαις σ. τὰς ψυχάς Pl.*Lg.*800d:—Pass., *to be in a state of tension*, Hp. *Art.*8, *Epid.*3.1.δ', Sor.2.18, Gal.6.170. 2. *strain to the uttermost, urge on, exert*, ποδὸς ὁρμάν E.*El.*112 (lyr.); δράμημα κυνῶν Id.*Ba.*872 (lyr.); λόχιαι στερρὰν παιδείαν Μοῖραι συντείνουσι, of the pains of childbirth, Id.*IT*207 (lyr.); σαυτόν Pl.*Euthphr.*12a:—Pass., *strain all one's powers*, πᾶν ποιεῖν συντεινομένους Id.*R.*504e; συντεταμένον καὶ σπουδάζοντα Id.*Euthd.*288d; γνώμῃ συντεταμένῃ with *earnest, serious* purpose, X.*Oec.*2.18. 3. intr. in Act., *exert oneself, strive*, Pl.*Sph.*239b; τοῖς τόξοις Hp.*Aër.*20; τῷ πνεύματι Arist.*APr.*893[a]2; *hasten*, δρόμῳ εἰς τὸ ἄστυ Plu.*Nic.*30; of things, *become intense*, συντείνοντος τοῦ κακοῦ Id.*Dio* 45. II. *direct earnestly to* one point, πάντα τὰ αὑτοῦ εἰς τοῦτο Pl.*R.*591c, cf. *Grg.* 507d; ἐπὶ πόλεμον τὰς αὑτῶν σ. πόλεις Id.*Plt.*308a:—Pass., συντετάσθαι πρὸς τὸ μέλλον ταῖς φροντίσι, of mental *tension* or *anxiety*, Plu.2. 473c. 2. intr., *direct all one's powers to* one object, *to be bent upon*, ἐπὶ τὸ μαθεῖν..τὸν λόγον Pl.*Lg.*641e; and of things, *tend* or *contribute towards*.., c. inf., σφάξαι σ' Ἀργείων..συντείνει .. γνώμα E.*Hec.*189 (lyr.); τὰ δ' ἐμοὶ δοκεῖ πάντα εἰς ταὐτόν τι συντείνειν Pl.*Cra.*403b; τὰ συντείνοντα πρὸς τὸ ζῆν καλῶς Athenio 1.43, cf. Ael.*Tact.*2.1; πάντα τὰ συντείνοντα εἰς τὴν λειτουργίαν *POxy.*904.5 (v A.D.); ἕν, εἰς ὃ πάντα σ. D.10.54 vulg. (τείνει codd. opt., ἕν om. S); εἰς ἀδικίαν ἢ δικαιοσύνην, etc., Arist.*EN*1127[a]34, cf. Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.35 U.; εἰς ταὐτὸν κεφάλαιον Gal.15.613; ἐπὶ τὴν ἀνδρείαν Pl.*Plt.*309b; πρὸς ἀρετήν Id. *Lg.*731a, Isoc.15.67, cf. Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.29 U.; πρὸς τὸν σκοπόν, etc., Arist.*EN*1144[a]25, al. III. in physical sense, *lead to*, εἰς μίαν τινὰ ἰδέαν σ. Pl.*Tht.*184d; σ. πρὸς τὸν ἄνω τόπον, πρὸς τὴν καρδίαν, Arist.*Juv.*469[a]16,20; σ. αἱ ἀδένες ἐπὶ σφᾶς τὸ ἄλλο σῶμα Hp.*Gland.* 2. IV. Pass., *to be exasperated* against, πρός τινα *Com.Adesp.* 22.56 D.

συντειχίζω, *help to build a wall* or *fortification*, Th.4.57, X.*Cyr.*3. 2.24. 2. *enclose within the same wall*, τὴν παλαιὰν πόλιν πρὸς τὴν ὑπάρχουσαν *AJP*56.361 (Colophon, iv B.C.).

συντεκμαίρομαι, *conjecture from signs* or *symptoms*, Hp.*Prog.*2; *examine carefully*, Id.*Aph.*1.9; συντεκμηράμενοι ἡνίκ' ἂν ᾤοντο.. *calculating the time* when.., X.*HG*7.1.15; ξυντεκμηράμενοι *having calculated the distance*, Th.2.76, cf. X.*Smp.*2.8. 2. *take into account also*, τὴν δύναμιν τοῦ φαρμάκου Sever.*Clyst.*42.

συντεκμηριόομαι, = foreg., Eun.*VS* p.455 B.

συντεκνοποιέω, *breed children with*, τινι X.*Mem.*2.2.5.

σύντεκν-ος, ὁ, ἡ, *foster-brother* or *-sister*, *BMus.Inscr.*1010 (Cyzicus). **-όω,** *breed*, ζῷα Ar.*Th.*15. II. *produce* or *rear children with* another, *Stud.Pont.*38 (Phazimonitis), 85 (ibid.), 159 (Amasia).

συντεκταίνομαι, *help in constructing* or *making*, τὸ πᾶν Pl.*Ti.*30b, cf. 45b. 2. metaph., *help in devising*, εἴ τινά οἱ σὺν μῆτιν ἀμύμονα τεκτήναιτο Il.10.19; σ. δόλον A.R.1.1295.

συντελέθω, = συντελέω III, *belong to*, Pi.*P.*9.57.

συντέλεια, ἡ, (συντελέω II) *joint contribution for the public burdens*, χρημάτων σ. ποιῆσαι D.18.237; σ. φόρου D.C.42.6; εἰς σ. ἄγειν τὰς χορηγίας, i.e. to leave the choregia to be *defrayed by subscription*, not by a single person, D.20.23; μικρᾶς σ. ἑκάστῳ γιγνομένης ibid.; πρὸς σ. χρημάτων Arist.*Rh.Al.*1423[b]1. 2. metaph., Pl.*Lg.*905b; ἡ παρὰ τοῦ διδασκάλου σ., i.e. *instruction*, Aristid.2.226 J. 3. = *collatio*, (*compulsory*) *provision* of recruits, εἰς τὴν τῶν τειρώνων σ. Keil-

Premerstein *Dritter Bericht* p.87 (inc. loc.); *συντελείας βουργαρίων.. ἄνεσιν* prob. in *SIG*880.52 (Pizus, iii A.D., cf. *JRS*8.26 sqq.). **II.** at Athens, *a body of citizens who contributed jointly* to bear public burdens (cf. *συντελής* I), Antipho *Fr.*56; *αἱ σ. τῶν τριηράρχων* Decr. ap.D.18.105, cf. 106. **2.** generally, *company*, *ὦ ξυντέλεια* (sc. *θεῶν*), of the gods, who separately were called *τέλειοι*, A.*Th.*251, cf. Sch. ad loc. **3.** *union of communities* grouped together or united to a larger state, Plb.5.94.1, D.S.5.80, Plu.*Comp.Phil.Flam.* 1, Paus.7.15.2, *OGI*565.13 (Oenoanda). **III.** *the consummation* of a scheme, opp. *ἐπιβολή*, Plb.1.3.3, cf. 3.1.5; *σ. ἐπιτεθεικὼς τοῖς ἔργοις* Id.11.33.7; *σ. σχεῖν, λαμβάνειν*, Id.1.4.3, 4.28.3, cf. *SIG*695.13 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), Plu.*Per.*13; *εἰς σ. ἐλθεῖν* Plb.2.40.6; *ἡ σ. τῆς ἐπιβολῆς* Id.5.32.3; *ἡ σ. τοῦ ἀγῶνος IG*7.2712.78, 82 (Acraephia); *τοῦ πολέμου OGI*327.6 (Pergam., ii B.C.), Plb.4.28.5; *τῶν ἔργων PPetr.*3 p.109 (iii B.C.); *τὰν τῶν μυστηρίων καὶ τᾶν θυσιᾶν σ. IG*5(1).1390.184 (Andania, i B.C.); *καταθύμιος λογισμῶν συντέλεια* Vett.Val.173.11; *completion, end, τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ* Lxx *De.*11.12; *τοῦ διεληλυθότος ἔτους POxy.*1270.42 (ii A.D.); *αἰῶνος Ev.Matt.* 13.39; *ποιῆσαι εἰς σ.* make *an end of*, Lxx *Ez.*20.17; *ἀνέβη σ. τῆς πόλεως εἰς οὐρανόν* ib.*Jd.*20.40; *full realization, τῶν τελῶν* Phld.*Rh.*2.86 S. **IV.** *unjust gain*, Lxx 1*Ki.*8.3; = *κακία*, Hsch. **V.** in Grammar, *completed action*, Demetr.*Eloc.*214, A.D.*Synt.*205.14, *EM* 472.23. **VI.** = *ἐντελέχεια*, *reality*, Ocell.2.3.

συντελει-όω, *complete, τὰ ἔργα TAM*2.396 (Patara, i A.D.):—Pass., *to be completed*, Ptol.*Tetr.*209, Vett.Val.243.14, 266.35; **συντελεόομαι** f.l. in Polyaen.8 *Prooem.* **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ, discharge of obligation in full, PFlor.*6.17 (iii A.D.). **II.** *a completed action*, opp. *παράτασις*, A.D.*Synt.*71.1.

συντελεσιουργία, *ἡ, completion*, Poll.9.157.

συντέλεσ-ις, *εως, ἡ,* = foreg., *τοῦ ναοῦ SIG*282 117 (Priene, iv B.C.); *τῶν τειχῶν* v.l. in Plb.22.7.6. **-μα,** *ατος, τό, joint contribution*, Al.*Esdr.*4.13, *PLips.*64.39 (iv A.D.). **II.** *completion*, Brut.*Ep. Praef.* **III.** *solution* of a problem, *ἡ τετρακτὺς πρὸς πολλὰ διατείνει φυσικὰ σ.* Porph.*VP*20. **-τής,** *οῦ, ὁ, member of a land-owners' union which is responsible for the collection and payment of its taxes, Cod.Just.*1.4.18, Just.*Nov.*163.1, *PSI*4.283.7 (vi A.D.). **-τικός,** *ἡ, όν, capable of causing* or *effecting*, *τινος* Epicur.*Nat.*14.4, Phld. *Rh.*2.49 S., Ptol.*Harm.*1.15. **II.** Gramm., *ὁ σ.* (sc. *χρόνος*) the tense *of completion*, viz. pf. and aor., opp. *παρατατικός*, S.E.*M.*10.91, 92, 101. Adv. *-κῶς* ib.101. **-τρια,** *ἡ*, fem. of *συντελεστής*, *PMasp.* 325 iv*A* 12 (vi A.D.), Priscian.*Inst.*5.7.40.

συντελευτάω, *die along with, τοῖς βασιλεῦσι* D.S.3.7, cf. Chor.35.51,87 F.-R.

συντελ-έω, fut. *-έσω SIG*1044.27 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.), Att. *συντελῶ BCH*54.270 (Rhamnus, iii B.C.):—*bring to an end, complete, σ. τὴν δαπάνην make up the whole* expense, D.14.20; *σ. εἰς τὰ ἑκατὸν ἅρματα make up the number* of the chariots to one hundred, X.*Cyr.*6.1.50; of a workman, *σ. γεῖσον finish* it *off*, Lys.*Fr.*185 S. (Pass.), cf. *IG*1². 372*E*14; *στέφανον* Test.ap.D.21.22; *ναῦς* Plb.1.21.3 (Pass.); *σ. ταχύ finish* it in a hurry, Alex.149.12; *σ. τὴν ἐπίνοιαν accomplish* it, Plb.4.81.3; *λόγον* Lxx *Is.*10.22, Gal.15.59:—Med., Plb.1.9.6, *PFay.*12.8 (ii B.C.), D.S.1.59; *ἵνα περὶ ὧν καταπέπλευκας συντετελεσμένος.. ἀναπλεύσῃς PSI*6.614.9 (iii B.C.), cf. Plb.5.100.9:—Pass., *Inscr.Délos* 502*A* 15 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*124.7 (iii B.C.), D.S.12.26, *Ev.Marc.*13.4, etc.; *λιθάρια συντετελεσμένα PHolm.*5.4. b. Act., c. inf., *σ. καταφαγεῖν finish* eating, Lxx *Ge.*43.2, cf. *Si.*24.28: c. part., ib.*Nu.*4.15, 3*Ki.*8.54. c. *perpetrate, βίαιόν τι BGU*1818.21 (i B.C.):—Med., *περὶ ὧν συντετέλεσται, τυχεῖν αὐτὸν.. τιμωρίας PEnteux.*50.7 (iii B.C.), cf. *Klio* 16.150 (Delph., ii B.C.):—Pass., *SIG*684.5 (Dyme, ii B.C.), *BGU*1762.7, al. (i B.C.). **2.** Pass., *to be caused, brought about*, freq. in Epicur., *πλεοναχῶς σ.*, of a plurality of causes, *Ep.*2 p.37 U., cf. p.50 U.; simply, *occur, happen, τὰς συντελουμένας.. φάσεις* Ptol.*Phas.* p.10 H. **3.** *celebrate* or *hold* sacred rites, *ἁγιστείας* Pl.*Ax.*371d; *θυσίας SIG*1044.27, al., *Supp. Epigr.*1.366.29 (Samos, iii B.C.); *τὴν ἡμέραν* Epicur.*Fr.*217; *τὸν ἀγῶνα, τὴν πανήγυριν*, D.S.11.29, 17.16; *τὰ Ἴσθμια* Plu.*Ages.*21; *τοὺς κόσμους παρὰ τῇ Μητρί Michel* 537 (Cyzicus, i B.C.):—Pass., *θυσία τῷ Διὶ σ.* Arist.*Mir.*844ª35, cf. *PEnteux.*6.6 (iii B.C.). **4.** *make an end of, destroy*, Lxx 2*Ch.*20.23. **II.** *pay towards common expenses, contribute, σ. ἑξήκοντα τάλαντα* Aeschin.3.95; but mostly without the sum expressed, *ἐν ταῖς εἰσφοραῖς σ. εἰς τὸν πόλεμον contribute* by payment of the *εἰσφοραί* towards the war, D.20.28. **2.** generally, *contribute*, *πρὸς* or *εἰς τὴν γένεσιν*, Arist.*GA*715ª12, *HA* 509ª29; *πρὸς μίαν ἀρχήν* Id.*PA*669ᵇ19; *πρὸς ἓν ἅπαντα σ.* Id.*EN*1096ᵇ 28; *εἰς ἀνάδοσιν τροφῆς* Gal.15.196: also c. dat., *to be of service, be profitable, help, τῷ βίῳ* Alex.271; *τῇ λεπτυνούσῃ διαίτῃ* Gal.*Vict.Att.* 6; *τινὶ πρός τι* Luc.*Alex.*36:—Pass., *to be contributed, εἴς τι* Arist. *GA*725ª5, al. **3.** *ὧν οὐδὲν εἰς τὴν ἐξαλλαγὴν σ. τῆς ἐπιμελείας* none of which *make for* (*require*) a change of treatment, Sor.2.17. **III.** since at Athens all citizens were classed acc. to their rateable property, and the *contributions* to which they were liable, *σ. εἰς..* meant *to belong to* a class, *be counted* in it (cf. *τελέω* II. 3), *σ. εἰς ἄνδρας* Isoc.12.212; *εἰς τοὺς νόθους* D.23.213; *ἐς τὸ μετοικικόν, ἐς τὸ συνέδριον*, Luc.*Bis Acc.*9, *Deor.Conc.*15: c. dat., *σ. τῷ χορῷ* Alciphr.3.71. **2.** *σ. ἐς Ἀθήνας, ἐς Ὀρχομενόν, εἰς τὸ Ἀρκαδικόν*, used of communities united in or to a state, Th.2.15, 4.76, X.*HG*7.4.12: c. dat., *σ. Θηβαίοις* Isoc.14.8, cf. Plu.*Arat.*34: abs., *Μακεδονίας καὶ τῶν συντελούντων the tributaries*, ib.54: cf. sq. III. **-ής,** *ὁ, ἡ*, and **-ής,** *ές, joining in the payment of taxes*, etc., *contributor*, Antipho *Fr.*56; *ἕκτος καὶ δέκατος σ.* D.18.104; *οὐδὲ τριηράρχους ἔτ' ὠνόμαζον ἑαυτούς, ἀλλὰ συντελεῖς* ibid.; *διακοσίους καὶ χιλίους πεποιήκατε σ.* Id.21.155, cf. Poll.8.156; *σ. τινός with* another, *IG*2².1631.525, al.: c. dat., *αἵδε τῶν πόλεων Χερρονησίοις συντελεῖς οὖσαι ἀπέδοσαν* ib.1².214.24: metaph., *Πάρις.., οὔτε σ. πόλις* neither Paris nor *his associate* city, A.*Ag.*532; *θεοὺς τοὺς συμβώμους καὶ σ. Sammelb.*7470.7 (iii/ii B.C.). **II.** generally, *contributory, ἡ κοιλία καὶ τὰ σ. μόρια* Arist. *PA*674ª22: cf. *συντελέω* II. 2. **III.** *united to a state*, *Σηλυμβρίαν ὡς αὐτοὺς συντελῆ ποιεῖν* D.15.26; *οἱ συντελεῖς* Aristid.1.141 J. **IV.** *τὸ παρῳχημένον καὶ σ. τοῦ χρόνου* past and *completed* time, opp. *παράτασις*, A.D.*Synt.*252.9. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, belonging to* (cf. *συντέλεια* II. 3, *συντελέω* III. 2), *Πατρεῖς καὶ τὸ μετὰ τούτων συντελικόν* Plb.38.16.4; *συντελικὰ χρυσία* gold *paid by a body of persons paying tax jointly, PMasp.*4.15 (vi A.D.); *contributory*, Simp.*in Cat.*373.1; *ὅσα σ. τῆς τροπῆς* the *effectively completing* parts of the metaphor, Hermog.*Inv.*4.10. **II.** Gramm., *τὸ σ.* the *aorist*, Phryn.315, Id.(?) in *PLit.Lond.* 183, Sch.A Il.21.33; *διάθεσις σ.* prob. in A.D.*Synt.*70.9; *περὶ σ. ἀξιωμάτων*, title (dub. sens.) of work by Chrysippus, *Stoic.*2.5. Adv. *-κῶς* Sch.A Il.9.578, Sch.T Il.1.600, Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. *ἰών.* **2.** *ὁ παρακείμενος καλεῖται ἐνεστὼς σ.* the perfect is called the *completed* present, Sch.D.T. p.251 H., cf. Choerob.*in Theod.*2.12 H. **3.** *στάσις σ.*, = *conjectura*, Athenaeus ap.Quint.*Inst.*3.6.47. **-ίσκω,** = *transcribo*, Dosith.p.434 K.

συντέλλω, = *συντελέω*, prob. in *SIG*56.4 (Argos, v B.C.).

συντέλομαι, pres. with fut. sense, = *συνέσομαι, SIG*527.69 (Drerus, iii B.C.).

συντέμνω, Ion. **-τάμνω** Hdt.7.123: fut. *-τεμῶ*: aor. *-έτεμον*:—*cut down, cut short, ξ. τὰς πρῴρας ἐς ἔλασσον* Th.7.36; *σ. χιτῶνας cut out, shape* them, X.*Cyr.*8.2.5; *συντέμνει δ' ὅρος ὑγρᾶς θαλάσσης* the sea *cuts short, terminates* (my realm), A.*Supp.*258; *σ. τὰς πλεκτάνας cut* them *off*, Alex.187, cf. 84. **2.** metaph., *εἰς ἕν..πάντα τὰ μέλη ξυντεμῶ* Ar.*Ra.*1262; *τὸν ἐνιαυτὸν σ. εἰς μῆν' ἕνα* Philippid.25.1; *τιμὰς ξ. abridge* them, A.*Eu.*227; *πόνους* E.*Rh.*450:—Med., *πάντα τοι ξυντέμνεται Κύπρις.. βουλεύματα* S.*Fr.*941.16. **3.** esp. of expenses, *σ. τὴν μισθοφοράν* Th.8.45; *σ. τὰς δαπάνας εἰς τὰ καθ' ἡμέραν cut down* one's expenses to one's daily wants, X.*Hier.*4.9:—Pass., *εἰ..ἐς εὐτέλειάν τι ξυντέτμηται* (v. *εὐτέλεια* II) Th.8.86; *συντμηθῆναι τὴν σύνταξιν* that my allowance *has been cut down*, *PCair.Zen.*577.11 (iii B.C.). **4.** of persons, *cut* them *off*, *συντέμνουσι γὰρ θεῶν.. τοὺς κακόφρονας* Βλάβαι S.*Ant.*1103. **5.** *divide logically*, Pl.*Sph.* 227d, *Plt.*261a. **II.** of speech, *ἐν βραχεῖ πολλοὺς λόγους* Ar. *Th.*178, cf. Aeschin.2.31; *σύντεμνέ μοι τὰς ἀποκρίσεις καὶ βραχυτέρας ποίει* Pl.*Prt.*334d: then (*λόγον* being omitted), *cut the matter short, speak briefly, ὡς δὲ συντέμω* E.*Tr.*441; *ἅπαντα συντεμὼν φράσω* Id. *Hec.*1180; *σύντεμνε cut short, make an end*, Mnesim.3.4; *οἶνον εἰπὲ συντεμών* Antiph.52.12; *συντεμόντι*, like *συνελόντι εἰπεῖν, in brief*, Anaxil.22.30: also *σ.* (sc. *τὴν ὁδόν*) *cut the way short, cut across, σ. ἀπ' Ἀμπέλου ἄκρης ἐπὶ Καναστραῖον ἄκρην* Hdt.7.123. **III.** intr., *τοῦ χρόνου συντάμνοντος* as the time *became short*, Id.5.41. **IV.** *hew out, καινὴν..καὶ ἐρήμην ἀνοδίαν* Porph.*Chr.*1. **V.** *cut together, join by an incision, ἵνα συντμηθῇ πάντα καὶ γένηται μία ἕλκωσις* Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.69.

συντερᾰτεύομαι, *tell marvels together*, Eust.ad D.P.525.

συντερετίζω, *whistle an accompaniment*, Thphr.*Char.*19.10.

συντερμονέω, *march with, border on, χώρᾳ* Plb.1.6.4, 2.21.9.

συντέρμων, *ον*, gen. *ονος, bordering on, close together*, *APl.*4.185.

συντέρπομαι, Pass., *join in feeling delight*, Sch.Ar.*Lys.*227: metaph. of metals, Zos.Alch. p.153 B.

συντεταγμένως, Adv., (*συντάσσω*) *in set terms*: v. sq.

συντετᾰμένως, Adv., (*συντείνω*) *earnestly, eagerly, vigorously*, Ar. *Pl.*325, Pl.*Ap.*23e, *R.*499a, *Phlb.*59a (in Pl. always with v.l. *συντεταγμένως*).

συντετελεσμένως, Adv. *completely*, Phld.*Ir.* p.72 W.

συντετηρημένως, Adv. *with utmost care*, *UPZ*20.30 (ii B.C.).

συντετμημένως, Adv., (*συντέμνω*) *concisely*, Sch.Th.8.53, Tz.*H.*2.489.

συντετραίνω, A.*Ch.*451 (lyr.), Hdt.2.11, later **συντίτρημι,** pres. inf. *-τιτράναι* Gal.5.238, 3 sg. pres. imper. Pass. *-τιτράσθω* Heliod. ap.Orib.44.23.59: fut. *-τρήσω*: aor. *-έτρησα*: pf. Pass. *-τέτρημαι*:—*unite by a boring, channel*, or *passage*, *ἀλλήλοισι σ. τοὺς μυχούς* Hdt. 2.11 (cf. *παραλλάσσω* II. 1); *τὴν τοῦ ποτοῦ διέξοδον συνέτρησαν εἰς τὸν μυελόν they carried* the passage *through* into the marrow, Pl.*Ti.* 91a, cf. *Criti.*115d; *τοῖς συντρήσασιν εἰς τὰ τῶν πλησίον* who *have run a gallery* into their neighbours' mines, D.37.38:—Pass., [*οἱ οὐρητῆρες*] *ἐς τὰ αἰδοῖα συντέτρηνται open directly into..*, Hp.*Aër.*9 (interpol.); *εἰς ἀλλήλους -τετρῆσθαι* Pl.*Phd.*111d; [*φάραγγες*] *συντετρημέναι πρὸς ἀλλήλας* D.S.3.44; *εἰς ὃν ἡ θάλαττα συνετέτρητο* Pl. *Criti.*115e; *συντετρῆσθαι τὰ πελάγη* Str.7.5.9; *συντέτρηνται* [*αἱ κοιλίαι*] *πρὸς τὸν πλεύμονα* Arist.*HA*513ª35; *συντετρῆσθαι τὴν ὄσφρησιν τῷ στόματι* Id.*Pr.*907ᵇ28, cf. 963ᵇ7; *οὐκ εἰς τὴν ψυχήν, ἀλλ' εἰς τὴν γλῶτταν ἡ ἀκοὴ συντέτρηται* Plu.2.502d; *συντετρημένων τῶν μυκτήρων connected by a passage*, Arist.*Resp.*474ª21. **II.** metaph., *δι' ὤτων δὲ συντέτραινε μῦθον let* the words *pierce in* through thy ears, A. l.c.

σύντευξις, *εως, ἡ,* (*συντυγχάνω*) *coincidence*, M.Ant.3.11, Phot.

συντεχν-άζω, *help in contriving*, *ἀπάτην* Plu.*Tim.*10: abs., *join in plots with, τινι* Id.*Marc.*20. **-άομαι,** Med., *assist in the art* of shipbuilding, Id.*Demetr.*43. **-ία,** *ἡ, guild, λινουργῶν, ἡλοκόπων, IGRom.*3.896 (Anazarbus, ii A.D.), Judeich *Altertümer von*

Hierapolis 133. **-ῑτεύω,** *help to elaborate, σοι τοὺς νόμους* Heraclit. *Ep.*7. **-ίτης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, = sq., *Gloss.*, v. l. in *Act.Ap.*19.25. **-ος,** ὁ, ἡ, *fellow-craftsman*, Ar.*Fr.*183 : c. gen., Id.*Ra.*763 ; Athena is the *σύντεχνος* of Hephaestus, Pl.*Plt.*274c :—as Adj. **σύντεχνος,** *ον*, *πῦρ* Ael.*Fr.*101.

σύντηγμα, *ατος, τό, waste product*, used by Arist. (and Thphr.*Lass.* 6, Gal.6.184) to express the humours that permeate the body, but are not regularly either secreted or excreted, difft. from *τὰ περιττώματα* (v. *περίσσωμα*), Arist.*GA*724^{b}27, *Somn.Vig.*456^{b}35, *Pr.*864^{a}18; apparently of a morbid or abnormal kind, *τὸ ἀποκριθὲν..ὑπὸ τῆς παρὰ φύσιν ἀναλύσεως* Id.*GA* l. c.

συντηκ-τικός, *ή, όν, able to liquefy, τὸ ἁλμυρὸν σ. γλώττης* Arist. *de An.*422^{a}19, cf. *Somn.Vig.*456^{b}35, *Resp.*479^{b}21 ; *liquefactive, φάρμακα* Gal.11.757. II. (from Pass.) *easily liquefied*, Arist.*HA* 622^{a}15. 2. *wasting*, of sick persons, Aret.*SD*1.13, Plin.*HN*28. 125 ; *πυρετὸς σ.* Gal.18(2).42. **-τός,** *όν, τά σ.*, = *τὰ συντήγματα* (which is v. l.), Arist.*Mete.*389^{b}8. **-ω,** *fuse into one mass*, [*πῦρ*] *συντῆκον τὴν γῆν* Antipho Soph.30 ; *weld together, ὑμᾶς σ. καὶ συμφυσῆσαι εἰς τὸ αὐτό* Pl.*Smp.*192d ; *τὰ μόρια γόμφοις σ.* Id.*Ti.*43a ; *συμμιγνύειν καὶ σ. τὰς ψυχάς* Plu.2.156c. 2. *dissolve, liquefy, σ. καὶ διακρίνειν* Thphr.*CP*6.13.2 ; *melt down, στέαρ PRev.Laws* 50.17 (iii B.C.) ; *consume, αὐτὰ ἑαυτά* Arist.*Long.*466^{b}29. 3. metaph., *cause to waste* or *pine away, ἐμὲ συντήξουσι νύκτες ἡμέραι τε δακρύοις* E.*IA*398 (troch.) ; *τὸν πάντα συντήκουσα δακρύοις χρόνον* Id.*Med.*25. II. Pass. *συντήκομαι*, aor. 1 *συνετήχθην*, aor. 2 *συνετάκην* [ᾰ] : intr. pf. Act. *συντέτηκα* :—*to be fused into one mass, συγχυθέντων καὶ συντακέντων* Plu.2.395c ; *ᾧοῦ λέκιθος τούτοις..διὰ μέλιτος..συντακεῖσα* Sor.2.13 ; *ἄλειμμα τὸ δι' ἐλαίου.., συντακέντος ὀλίγου κηροῦ* Id.1.121 : metaph., c. dat., *become absolutely one with..,γαμέτας συντηχθεὶς ἄϋραις..ἀλόχοιο* E.*Supp.*1029 (lyr., dub. l.); *κακὸς κακῷ συντέτηκε* Id.*Fr.*296 ; *ἀγαθὴ γυνὴ ἀνδρὶ συντέτηκε* Id.*Fr.* 909.3 ; *συντακεὶς τῷ ἐρωμένῳ* Pl.*Smp.*192e, cf. 183e. 2. *melt away, dissolve, disappear*, [*ἴχνη*] *οὐ ταχὺ συντήκεται* X.*Cyn.*8.1 ; *σ. ὑπὸ τοῦ πυρός* Pl.*Ti.*83b. 3. metaph., *waste away, συντήκεσθαι ὑπὸ λιμοῦ* Hp.*VM*11, cf. Thphr.*Od.*61(59), Sor.2.45, Gal.6.76 ; *λύπαις, νόσῳ*, E.*El.*240, *Or.*34, cf. 283, *Med.*689 ; *πυρετοῖσι* Aret.*SD*1.8.

σύντηξις, *εως, ἡ, colliquescence*, opp. *περίττωμα* (cf. *σύντηγμα*), Arist.*PA*677^{a}13, *GA*726^{a}21, 726^{b}24, Thphr.*CP*1.22.6, *Lass.*1, al. ; esp. as a disease, Hp.*Epid.*1.8, *Prog.*12, al., Sor.2.7 ; *τῆς κύστεως* (diabetes) Cael.Aur.*TP*3.7 : pl., Aret.*SD*1.13. 2. metaph., *sympathy*, Cic.*Att.*10.8.9.

συντηρ-έω, *keep* or *preserve closely, ἑαυτὸν ἀδωροδόκητον* Aristeas 209 ; *τὴν ψυχήν μου μὴ φαγεῖν* LXX *To.*1.11 ; *σ.* [*τὴν γνώμην*] *παρ' ἑαυτῇ keep* it *close*, Plb.30.30.5, cf. LXX *Si.*39.2, *Ev.Luc.*2.19. 2. *preserve, maintain*, of grants or privileges, *SIG*705.48 (Delph., ii B.C.), al., *BGU*1074.2 (i A.D.) :—Pass., *IG*12(5).860.44 (Tenos) ; *ἀμφότεροι -οῦνται* (sc. *ὅ τε οἶνος καὶ οἱ ἀσκοί*) *Ev.Matt.*9.17. 3. *observe strictly, τὸ τῆς φύσεως τέλος* Epicur.*Fr.*554 ; *τὰ νόμιμα* Aristeas 127 ; *τὰς ὁδοὺς αὐτοῦ* LXX *Si.*2.15 ; *τὴν εὐταξίαν Arch. Pap.*3.134 (Thera, iii/ii B.C.) ; *τήν τε φιλίαν καὶ τὴν συμμαχίαν Riv.Fil.*60.60 (Cyrene, ii B.C.) ; *σ. τὸ διάστημα keep* distance, Ascl. *Tact.*12.11, Ael.*Tact.*42.1. 4. *watch one's opportunity, συντηροῦντα παλειν* Plu.*Marc.*12. 5. *watch over, protect, τοῖς φυλακίταις* (sc. *συντάξαι*) *συντηρῆσαι τὰ..γενήματα BGU*1851.8 (i B.C.). **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, preservation*, *PTeb.*725.9 (ii B.C.), *BGU* 1835.16 (i B.C.), 1*Enoch* 1.8, Gal.1.115 ; *ἡ ἑαυτοῦ σ.* Hierocl. p.33 A. **-ητέον,** *one must preserve, ἐν ὑγιείᾳ τὸν ἄνθρωπον* Gal.14. 728. **-ητικός,** *ή, όν, preservative*, Id.1.115 ; *δύναμις* Porph. *Antr.*15 ; *good at keeping things*, Vett.Val.7.12.

συντίθημι, used by Hom. only in Med., v. infr. :—Pass. (v. infr.), but *σύγκειμαι* is more freq. as Pass. :—*place* or *put together, τὴν οὐρὴν καὶ τὸν σπλῆνα..συνθεὶς ὁμοῦ* Hdt.2.47, cf. 4.67 ; *ὅπλα ἐν τῷ ναῷ* X.*HG*2.3.20 ; *ἅπαντα εἰς ἕν* E.*IT*1016 ; *ἐν ὀλίγῳ πάντα* Id.*Supp.*1126 (lyr.) ; *ὁ πρῶτος συνθεὶς εἰς ταὐτὸν τὰ δύο ταῦτα βιβλίδια* Gal.15.109 ; *σ. ἱμάτια*, opp. *ἀνασείειν, fold* them *together*, X. *Oec.*10.11 ; *σ. σκέλη*, opp. *ἐκτείνειν*, Id.*Cyn.*5.10 ; opp. *διαιρεῖσθαι*, Pl.*Sph.*252b ; *σ. ἄρθρα στόματος close* the lips, E.*Cyc.*625 ; *εἰς τὸ οὖλον* (*αυλον* cod.) *σ. τὴν κόμην*, = *calamistrat*, *Gloss.* :—Pass., *τὸ συντίθεσθαι καθ' ὁντινοῦν τρόπον ῥῖγος οὐκ ἀγαθόν ἐστι* any sort of *combination* of shivering (with other symptoms), Gal.16.746. 2. technical uses, a. Math., *add together*, of numbers, Hdt.3.95 (Pass.) ; *τό τε ἀρχαῖον καὶ τὸ ἔργον* principal and interest, D.27.17, cf. 29.30 : Geom., of lines and figures, Archim.*Spir.Praef.*, Papp.70. 4. b. Math. also, of the transformation of a ratio *componendo*, Arist. *EN*1131^{b}8 (Pass.), Euc.5.18,24 (Pass.). c. Logic, *combine* the terms of a proposition, Arist.*Metaph.*1012^{a}4, 1024^{b}19 (Pass.) ; also, *use the fallacy of composition* (cf. *σύνθεσις* I. 2e), Id.*Rh.*1401^{a}24. d. Rhet., *accumulate*, joined with *ἐποικοδομεῖν* (to form a *climax*), ib.1365^{a}16. e. *σ. λόγον make up* an account, *PHib.*1.48.15 (iii B.C.). II. *put together constructively*, so as to make a whole, *πεντηκοντέρους καὶ τριήρεας* (as a bridge) Hdt.7.36 ; *λίθους*, of builders, Th.4.4, *IG*4^{2}(1).103.59 (Epid., iv B.C.) ; *πλίνθους, ξύλα*, X.*Mem.*3.1.7, etc. ; *τὰ ὄστρακα IG*4^{2}(1).121.82 (Epid., iv B.C.) ; *τὰ κομισθέντα* Sor. 2.64 ; *ἐκ τούτων τὰ μέγιστα..συνθεὶς τοῦτον..τὸν λόγον ποιήσομαι* Hippias Eleus 6 D. ; *συλλαβάς* Pl.*Cra.*424e. 2. *construct, frame, τὸ θνητὸν γένος* Pl.*Ti.*69d ; *ὁ συνθεὶς* the *creator*, ib.33d :—Pass., *to be constructed*, of the material universe, opp. *διαλύεσθαι*, Arist.*Cael.* 304^{b}30. b. *σ. τι ἀπό τινος compose* or *make* one thing *of* or *from* another, Hdt.4.23 ; *τὸ ἐκ τῶν νεῶν καὶ τοῦ πεζοῦ πλῆθος συντιθέμενον* Id.7.184 ; *ἐξ ὧν* [*συλλαβῶν*] *τὰ ὀνόματα συντίθενται* Pl.*Cra.*425a, cf. 434a ; *συνθεὶς πρᾶγμα πράξει δι' ὀνόματος καὶ ῥήματος* Id.*Sph.*262e ; *εἴδωλον οὐρανοῦ ξυνθεῖσ' ἄπο* (Reiske for *ὕπο*) E.*Hel.*34 : metaph., *συντιθεὶς γέλων πολύν* S.*Aj.*303 ; *δυοῖν ἅμιλλαν ξ. strive* for two things *at once*, E.*El.*95. 3. *construct* or *frame* a story, *συνθέντες λόγον* Id.*Ba.*297, cf. Ar.*Ra.*1052 (anap.), Pl.*Phdr.*260b ; *οἱ τὰς τέχνας τῶν λόγων συντιθέντες* Arist.*Rh.*1354^{a}12 ; *narrate in writing, τὰ Ἑλληνικά* Th.1.97, cf. 21 ; *compose, σ. μύθους, ποίησιν, μελῳδίαν, ὄρχησιν*, Pl.*R.*377d, *Phdr.*278c, *Lg.*812d,816c ; *αἴνιγμα* Id.*Ap.*27a ; *ὁ τὴν ἐνθάδε συνθεὶς ἀνατομήν* Gal.15.147 :—Pass., pf. *συντέθειται* ib.797 ; *περὶ ὀλίγας οἰκίας αἱ..τραγῳδίαι συντίθενται* Arist.*Po.*1453^{a}19. 4. Math., of the *synthesis* of a geometrical problem, opp. *ἀναλύω*, Id. *SE*175^{a}28, Papp.648.13 ; *συντεθήσεται τὸ πρόβλημα οὕτως the synthesis* of the problem *will proceed* thus, Archim.*Sph.Cyl.*2.1, cf. Apollon. Perg.*Con.*1 *Praef.*, 2.44, al. 5. *frame, devise, contrive, ὁ συνθεὶς τάδε* the *framer* of this plot, S.*OT*401, cf. Th.8.68 ; *ἐξ ἐπιβουλῆς σ. ταῦτα* Antipho 5.25 ; *σ. λόγους ψευδεῖς* Id.6.9 ; *ψευδεῖς αἰτίας* D.25.28 ; *τὴν κατηγορίαν* And.1.6, etc. ; rarely in good sense, *εὖ πρᾶγμα συντεθὲν ὄψεσθε* D.18.144. 6. *put together, take in, comprehend, παιδὸς μόρον* A.*Supp.*65 (lyr.) ; *ὅμνυ.. θεῶν συντιθεὶς ἅπαν γένος* E.*Med.*747 ; *πάσας συντιθεὶς ψέγει γυναῖκας* Id.*Fr.*657, cf. *Hec.* 1184 ; *ἐν βραχεῖ ξυνθεὶς λέγω putting* things shortly *together*, speaking briefly, S.*El.*673. III. *commit to* a person's *care, deliver* to him for his own use or that of others, *PMich.Zen.*2.3,14 (iii B.C.), *PCair. Zen.*4.23, 6.11,64, 299.9, al. (iii B.C.) ; *γνώριζε οὐχ ὑπάρχον παρ' ἡμῖν ἀργύριον τοσοῦτο ὥστε ἱκανὸν συνθεῖναι Πυρρίχῳ PMich.Zen.*28.18, cf. 32.7, *PSI*4.392.7, 5.524.3, 6.613.8, 7.862.1, *PLille*15.3 (all iii B.C.) ; *τινὶ ὀστᾶ, ἐπιστολάς, πλῆθος χρυσίου*, etc., Plb.5.10.4, 8.17.4, 15. 25.16, cf. 27.7.1, 28.22.3, *IG*12(5).590.12 (Ceos, ii B.C.), 11(4).1056. 4 (Delos, ii B.C., cf. *Jahresh.*24.171), *OGI*345.11 (Delph., i B.C.). 2. *αὐτοὶ δ' ἔνοχοι εἴημεν τῷ ὅρκῳ ὁπηνίκ' ἂν εὖ συνθῶμεν* perh. as soon as we have duly *delivered* (or *executed*) this declaration, *BGU*1738.32 (i B.C.) ; *συνθεὶς τούτους μου τοὺς λιβέλλους ἐπιδίδωμι τῇ σῇ λαμπρότητι PLond.*3.1000.7 (vi A.D.). IV. *collect, conclude, infer*, Plb. 28.17.14, Arr.*Ind.*34.

B. Med. *συντίθεμαι*, used by Hom. only in aor. 2 and in signf. 1 : I. *put together for oneself*, i. e. *observe, give heed to, σύνθετο θυμῷ βουλήν* Il.7.44 ; *φρεσὶ σύνθετο θέσπιν ἀοιδήν* Od.1.328 ; *ἐμεῖο δὲ σύνθεο μῦθον* 17.153 ; *συνθέμενος ῥῆμα* Pi.*P.*4.277 ; and, simply, *perceive, hear, κλαιούσης ὅπα σύνθετο* Od.20.92 : in Hom. mostly abs., *σὺ δὲ σύνθεο* do thou *take heed*, Il.1.76, Od.15.318, etc. ; *σὺ δὲ σύνθεο θυμῷ* ib.27. 2. *set in order, organize, δύναμιν* X.*HG*4.8.20 ; *τὰ τῆς πόλεως* ib.6.1.17. II. *agree on, conclude* (cf. *συνθήκη*), *ἄνδρεσσι κακοῖς συνθέμενοι φιλίην* Thgn.306 ; *συντίθεσθαι συμμαχίην, ὁμαιχμίην τισί*, Hdt.2.181, 8.140.α' ; *τὰς ξυνθήκας ἃς ξυνέθεντο IG*1^{2}.117.4, cf. 116.27, al. ; *εἰρήνην* Isoc.15.109 ; *σ. ναῦλον agree upon* the fare, X. *An.*5.1.12 ; *ταῦτα συνθέμενοι having agreed on* these points, Th.3. 114, cf. Ar.*Lys.*178, Plu.*Alc.*31 ; *ξυνέθεσθε κοινῇ τάδε* E.*Ba.*807, cf. 808 ; so *τάπερ τῷ Δαρείῳ συνεθήκατο with* D., Hdt.3.157 ; *σ. Ἴωσι ξεινίην* Id.1.27 ; *μισθόν τινι* Pl.*Grg.*520c ; *σ. τι πρός τινα* Hdt.7.145, etc. :—Pass., *τοῦ συντεθέντος χρόνου agreed upon*, Pl.*Phdr.*254d. 2. c. inf., *covenant, agree* to do, *συνέθευ παρέχειν φωνάν* Pi.*P.*11.41 (dub. l.) ; *σ. ἀλλήλοις μήτ' ἀδικεῖν μήτ' ἀδικεῖσθαι* Pl.*R.*359a, cf. And. 4.18, Arist.*Pol.*1257^{a}35 : c. inf. fut., *ξυνέθεντο ἥξειν* Th.6.65 ; *σ. τινί* folld. by inf. fut., *συνθέμενοι ἡμῖν..ἀντιώσεσθαι* Hdt.9.7.β', cf. And.1.42 : an inf. must be supplied in the phrases, *κατὰ* (i. e. *καθ' ἃ*) *συνεθήκαντο, καθ' ὅτι ἂν συνθῶνται*, etc., Hdt.3.86, Foed.ap.Th.5.18 : also *σ. ὡς..* Hdt.6.84 ; *ὡς δεῖ ἕκαστα γίγνεσθαι* X.*HG*5.4.2. 3. abs., *make a covenant, ἔβαν συνθέμενος* Pi.*N.*4.75 (constr. uncertain in Alc.*Supp.*5.11) : c. dat., Hdt.6.115, X.*An.*1.9.7, *POxy.*1668.12 (iii A.D.) ; *αὐτὸς σαυτῷ συνέθου* Pl.*Cra.*435a ; *συνθέσθαι πρός τινα come to terms* with him, Decr.ap.D.18.187, *POxy.*908.18 (ii/iii A.D.) ; *περί τινος πρὸς ἀλλήλους* D.S.1.98 ; also, *bet, wager*, Thphr. *HP*9.17.2, Men.*Epit.*288 ; *πρός τινας* Plu.*Alc.*8. 4. *vote with, support, τούτοις* Lys.*Fr.*68, cf. Call.*Epigr.*1.14, D.H.*Isoc.*18, Paus. 4.15.2 ; *τοῖς ἀπὸ Ἡροφίλου* Sor.2.53 ; *assent to, πᾶσι τοῖς προκειμένοις PFay.*34.20 (ii A.D.) ; *ἵνα μὴ δόξω συνθέσθαι τῇ τοῦ πραγματικοῦ ἀγνοίᾳ POxy.*78.23 (iii A.D.). 5. *conclude, infer* (cf. A. IV), *Stoic.*2.63, Phld.*Sign.*2, al. :—Pass., *τὰ ὕστερον -τεθησόμενα* ib.28.

συντίκτω, *procreate together, ἡ φύσις ἑκάστῃ ἡλικίῃ τὰ οἰκεῖα ξ.* Aret.*CD*1.4 ; *ἐκ γενετῆς συντίκτεται αὐτοῖς τὰ σίνη* Sch.Ptol.*Tetr.* p.139bis.

συντίλλω, *pluck as well*, *AP*12.27 (Stat. Flacc., Pass.).

συντῑμ-άω, *honour together* or *alike*, Lys.31.31 (Pass.) ; *τινι with* another, Apollod.Hist.147 J. (Pass.). II. Med., *value* or *estimate, συνετιμήσανθ' ὑπὲρ ἐμοῦ ταύτην τὴν εἰσφορὰν they fixed* this *as the estimate of* my contribution, D.27.8, cf. 28.11, *PPetr.*2 p.83, al. (iii B.C.), etc. :—Pass., *ὅθεν περ..συνετιμήθη τὰ περὶ τὸν σῖτον* and that is how *prices were rigged*, D.56.8. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, valuation*, *PRev.Laws* 24.11 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*300.3 (iii B.C.), LXX *Le.*27.18, 4*Ki.*12.4, *PGnom.*70 (ii A.D.), *POxy.*1764.7 (iii A.D.), etc.

συντῑμωρέω, *contribute to help* or *cure*, Hp.*Art.*48 ; *τῷ πνεύμονι* Aret.*SA*2.7 ; *conspire together, σ. ἀλλήλοισι δίψος καὶ ποτόν* Id.*SD*2. 2, cf. 2.1, Hp.*Acut.*17.

συντῑνάσσω, *shake to the foundations*, Arist.*Mu.*395^{b}35 ; *σὺν δὲ μάχην ἐτίναξε*, i. e. closed with him, Theoc.22.90 (v. l. for *ἐτάραξε*) : —Pass., *τινασσομένου τινὸς συντ. to be shaken also*, Plu.2.1089e, cf. Sor.1.46 ; *συντιναγεῖσαν* gloss on *concussam*, *POxy.*1099.8 (v A.D.).

συντίνω [ῐ], *pay together*, *χρέος τινί* Them.*Or.*34 p.461 Dind.
συντῐταίνω, = *συντείνω*, Hp.*Mul.*2.110, Aret.*SD*2.11.
συντίτρημι, v. *συντετραίνω*.
συντιτρώσκω, *wound*, X.*HG*3.1.18, Plu.*Alex.*63; of ships, *disable*, Id.*Alc.*27. II. *wound at the same time*, *τὰ συντιτρωσκόμενα* (sc. *τοῖς ὀστέοις*) *νεῦρα* Hp.*Fract.*35.
συντλάω, = sq., Dor. aor. 2 sg. *συνέτλας* E.*Alc.*411 (lyr.).
συντολμάω, *venture together*, *ἕτερά τινα* Eun.*VS* p.496 B., cf. *Hist.* p.240 D. (Pass.), Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. *φαιάν*.
συντομ-εύω, *cut short*, Suid. and Zonar. s.v. *ἀποσχεδιάσας*:—also *συντόμησον*, for *-ευσον* or *-ισον*, Suid. s.v. *κεφαλαίωσον*. **-ή,** *ἡ*, *gallery* in a mine, *IG*2^2.1587.15 (pl.). II. *cutting*, *καλάμου POxy.* 1692.15 (ii A.D.). 2. *cutting down*, *reduction*, *τῆς μισθοφορᾶς* D.C. 78.28. III. *edict*, Aq.*Is.*28.22. **-ία,** *ἡ*, *conciseness*, *λόγων* Pl. *Phdr.*267b, cf. Lycurg.102, Arist.*Rh.*1407^{b}28, Phld.*Rh.*1.176 S., Gal.6.458. II. *simplicity*, in Music, Philoch.66. **-ίζω,** = *συντέμνω*, Suid. **-ιον,** *τό*, in pl., = *tessera*, *Gloss.* **-ος,** *ον*, *cut short*, *abridged*, esp. of a road, *ἀτραπὸς ξ.* a *short* cut, Ar.*Ra.*123; *ἡ κατάβασις -ωτέρη* Hdt.7.223; *τὰ σύντομα τῆς ὁδοῦ* Id.1.185, 4.136; *-ώτατον the shortest cut*, Id.2.158, 4.183; *τὰ -ώτατα* Th.2.97; *σύντομος* (sc. *ὁδός*) Hdt.5.17, X.*HG*7.2.13, etc.; *-ωτάτη ὁδός* Heraclit.(?)135; *τὴν -ωτάτην..ἦγε* X.*HG*7.5.21; cf. *συντέμνω* II, III. 2. of language, *concise*, *brief*, *μῦθος* A.*Pers.*698 (troch.), cf. E.*Heracl.*784 (Sup.), etc.; *-ώτερος ὁ λόγος* Isoc.3.27; *σ. λέξις* Arist.*Rh.*1414^{a}25; *ἐπεισόδια* Id.*Po.*1455^{b}16; *σ. ἀνάμνησις* a *concise* summary, Id.*Rh.Al.*1433^{b}29; *διαλογισμός* Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.35 U.; *φανῶ..σημεῖα τῶνδε σ.* S.*OT*710; *τὸ σ. conciseness*, D.H.*Vett.Cens.*3.1. 3. of other things, *-ωτάτη διαπολέμησις* Th.7.42; *σ. ἐμβολή*, *παρουσία*, etc., Plb.3.78.6, 11.1.1, etc. 4. of stature, *short*. Call.*Epigr.*13. II. Adv. *-μως concisely*, *briefly*, *σ. φημίσασθαι*, *λέξειν*, etc., A.*Ag.*629, *Eu.*585, etc.; *πεύσει τὰ πάντα σ.* ib.415; *ὡς σ. εἰπεῖν* Pl.*Ti.*25e: also neut. pl., *εἰπέ μοι μὴ μῆκος*, *ἀλλὰ σύντομα* S.*Ant.*446 (v.l. *συντόμως*): Comp. *-ώτερον* Isoc.4.64, etc.: Sup. *-ώτατα* Id.10.30; *συντομώτατον εἰπεῖν* Alex.245.4: but also *-ωτέρως*, Is.11.3 (cj.), Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.27 U.; *-ωτάτως* S.*OC*1579. 2. of Time, *shortly*, *quickly*, *immediately*, *ἀπολλύναι* Hp.*Aph.*3.12, cf. S.*OT*810, *PCair.Zen.*412.9 (iii B.C.), Plb.8.16.7, J.*AJ*7.9.7, Sor.1.91, etc.: Sup. *-ώτατα Rev.Arch.*22(1925).62 (Callatis, iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*28.8 (iii B.C.).
συντον-άριος, *pedicularius*, *Gloss.* **-ία,** *ἡ*, *tension*, of the body or its organs, Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)29, Pl.*Ti.*84e, Arist.*HA*540^{a}6, al., Thphr.*Lass.*7, Gal.6.174, 7.789; *ῥώμη ἢ σ.* Id.6.154. 2. *tension of mind*, *intense application* or *exertion*, opp. *ἄνεσις*, Arist.*Pol.*1341^{b}41, *Rh.*1370^{a}12; *σ. ψυχῆς πρὸς τὸ καταμαθεῖν* Pl.*Def.*413d. II. *intensity*, *φλεγμονῆς* Hp.*Prog.*6 (interpol. in 2 codd., om. Kühl.); *φορᾶς* Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.45 U. III. *agreement*, *τῶν οὐρανίων πρὸς τὰ ἐπίγεια* Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.172.
συντονολῦδιστὶ *ἁρμονία*, *ἡ*, a musical mode, Pl.*R.*398e, dub. cj. in Poll.4.78 for *σύντονος λυδιστί* (λ. om. cod. B; *σ. καὶ λ.* codd. FS).
σύντονος, *ον*, *strained tight*, *ἔχειν τὸ σ.* to be *strained tight*, X. *Cyn.*6.7; *χορδὴν κατατείνας σ.* Arist.*GA*787^{b}23. II. *intense*, *κεφαλῆς πόνος* Hp.*Coac.*156; *ἐπιθυμίαι τε καὶ ἔρωτες* Pl.*Lg.*734a; *σπουδή*, *ὄρεξις*, Epicur.*Sent.*30, *Fr.*483; *ὀργαί*, *δείματα*, Ti.Locr.102e, 104d; *βήξ* Aret.*SA*2.2. 2. of actions and the like, *impetuous*, *eager*, *συντόνῳ χερὶ λύει τὸν αὐτῆς πέπλον* S.*Tr.*923; *συντόνῳ..αὐλῶν πνεύματι* E.*Ba.*126 (lyr.); *σ. δραμήματα* ib.1091; *τάχος -ώτερον* Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.46 U.; *οἱ ἀπὸ κραιπάλης γέμοντες συντόνοις κινήσεσιν ἐλέγχονται jerking* or *violent* movements, Sor.1.26, cf. Gal.6.153,413 (Comp.); *τοῦ χειμῶνος τοὺς περιπάτους καὶ τὰ λοιπὰ γυμνάσια συντονώτερα δεῖ ποιεῖσθαι* Diocl.*Fr.*141; *σ. πῦρ* Arist.*HA*560^{b}2; *σ. πορεία forced* march, Plb.5.47.4. 3. of persons, *earnest*, *eager*, *vehement*, *ἀνδρεῖος ὢν..καὶ σ.* Pl.*Smp.*203d, cf. Arist.*EN*1125^{a}15; *τὰ περὶ τὴν δίαιταν ἀκριβὴς καὶ σ.* Plu.*Cat.Mi.*3. 4. of Music, *Μοῦσα σ. severe*, opp. *ἀνειμένη*, Pratin.Lyr.5; *τῶν Μουσῶν αἱ συντονώτεραι* (sc. Heraclitus), opp. *μαλακώτεραι*, Pl.*Sph.*242e; *σ. ἁρμονίαι*, opp. *ἀνειμέναι καὶ μαλακαί*, Arist.*Pol.*1342^{b}21, cf. ^{a}24, 1290^{a}27: metaph., *συντονωτέραν ποιεῖν τὴν πολιτείαν* ib.1304^{a}21. 5. of sound, also, *high-pitched*, *acute*, opp. *βαρύς*, *ὀξύς*, Id.*GA*787^{a}1, *Pr.*904^{b}23; *οἰμωγά* Tim.*Pers.*181. III. *in harmony*, *accordant with*, only Ps.-E.*IA*118 (anap.). IV. Adv. *-νως intensely*, *earnestly*, *βλέπειν*, *μένειν*, Pl.*Phdr.*253a, *R.*539d; *σ. ἰέναι eagerly*, *rapidly*, Id.*Ti.*88a; *κτείνοντα συντόνως*, of poisons, Diocl. *Fr.*145; *τρέχειν*, *βαδίζειν*, Arist.*Pr.*882^{b}1, *MM*1188^{b}22 (Comp.), al.; *πορεύεσθαι* Diocl.*Fr.*142; *ὁδοιπορεῖν* Gal.16.496; *διογκούμενοι σ. οἱ μαστοί* Sor.1.76; *σ. ζῆν strictly*, Pl.*R.*619b; *ὀργίζεσθαι* Phld.*Ir.* p.95 W.: also neut. pl. *σύντονα intently*, *carefully*, E.*Hipp.*1361 (lyr.): Comp. *-ώτερον* Arist.*Pol.*1312^{b}28, etc.; also *-ωτέρως* Thphr. *Vent.*58: Sup. *-ώτατα*, *τὸ θεῖον θεραπεύων* Eun.*VS* p.502 B.
συντονόω, *pronounce with the same accent*, in Pass., A.D.*Adv.* 149.3, *Synt.*342.16, al.
συντοξεύω, *shoot together*, Eun.*VS* p.465 B.
σύντοπ-ος, *ὁ*, *fellow-resident*, *τινος* Ps.-Callisth.2.33 (cod. Leid.). **-ωσις,** *εως*, *ἡ*, = *σύμπτωσις*, Simp. *in Ph.*626.28.
συντορεύω, *make round*, in Pass., *ἀψῖδες -μέναι* J.*AJ*8.3.6.
συντορέω, *pierce*, *transfix*, Opp.*H.*4.546 (tm.).
συντορμόω, *fasten with tenons*, Ph.*Bel.*75.49 (Pass.).
συντορῦνάω, *stir with a spoon*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.46.16.
συντρᾰγῳδέω, *help*, or *join in*, *a solemn piece of acting*, Luc.*Alex.* 12: c. acc. cogn., *σ. τὴν ἱκεσίαν* Plu.*Them.*24, cf. *Nic.*5. II. *play in accordance with*, *τινι* Id.2.771a (Pass.).
συντρᾱνόομαι, Pass., *to be made clear together*, v.l. in Ph.2.271.
συντράπεζος [ᾰ], *ον*, *messmate*, X.*An.*1.9.31; *βίον σ. ἔχειν* live with one, E.*Andr.*658; of a dog, Babr.74.7.
συντράχηλος [ᾰ], *ον*, *with head sunk between shoulders*, Philostr. *Gym.*35.
σύντρεις, *οἱ*, *αἱ*, **-τρια,** *τά*, *three together*, *by threes*, *σύντρεις αἰνύμενος* Od.9.429; *κατὰ σύντρεις γωνίας* Pl.*Ti.*54e; cf. *σύνδυο*.
συντρέπω, *turn with*, of the tides, *θαλασσῶν συντρεπουσῶν ταῖς ἀνατολαῖς καὶ ταῖς δύσεσι* (sc. *τῆς σελήνης*) *τὰς ἰδίας ὁρμάς* Ptol.*Tetr.* 3:—Pass., ibid., Porph.*in Ptol.*183; *to be turned also*, Aret.*SD*1.5: c. dat., *τῷ σαρκιδίῳ* M.Ant.10.24; *τῷ ἡλίῳ*, of plants, Iamb.*Protr.* 21.λη′; *συνετέτρεπτο* is f.l. for *συνετέτριπτο* (corr. Reiske) in D.S. 15.17.
συντρέφω, *feed together* or *besides*, *ἵππον* X.*Oec.*5.5, cf. *Mem.*4.3. 6. II. Pass., *to be brought up together*, Pl.*Lg.*752c; *ἐν τῷ αὐτῷ* X.*Cyr.*6.4.14; *συντέθραψαι προσπόλοισι βασιλέως with* them, E.*Hel.* 1036; *τινὶ ἐκ παιδίου* Is.9.30: abs., *τὰ συντρεφόμενα ζῷα*, such as dogs, Arist.*GA*744^{b}20. 2. of feelings, etc., *to be bred up with*, *grow up with*, *become customary* or *familiar*, [*τὸ ἡδὺ*] *ἐκ νηπίου ἡμῖν συντέθραπται* Id.*EN*1105^{a}2; *ἐμπεφυκὼς καὶ συντεθραμμένος αὐτῷ ζῆλος* Plu. *Alex.*8, cf. *Mar.*14, *AP*12.42 (Diosc.); of diseases, Hp.*Morb.Sacr.* 8,11. 3. *to be educated in*, *ταῖς γεωργικαῖς ἐπιμελείαις*, *τοῖς μαθήμασι*, *πονηροῖς ἐθισμοῖς*, D.S.1.74, 2.29,60. 4. *grow by composition* of different substances, *to be organized*, of bodies, Pl.*Phd.*96b, *Ti.*75b; *πυρὸς ἐν τόποις τισὶ -τρεφομένου* Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.52 U.
συντρέχεια, *ἡ*, *agreement*, *PFlor.*288.2 (vi A.D.).
συντρέχω, fut. *-δρᾰμοῦμαι* X.*An.*7.6.6: aor. 2 *συνέδρᾰμον* (v. infr.): pf. *-δεδράμηκα PTeb.*48.26 (ii B.C.):—*run together so as to meet* in battle, *encounter*, *Πηνέλεως δὲ Λύκων τε συνέδραμον* Il.16.335; *ξιφέεσσι σ.* ib.337; *εἰς τὰς χεῖρας σ.* Plb.2.33.5; *σ. εἰς χεῖράς τινι* Plu.*Art.*7: metaph., *εἰπὲ τῷ μόρῳ ξυντρέχει* say with what death *she has met*, S.*Tr.*880 (lyr.). 2. *assemble*, *gather together*, Hdt.8.71; *ἐς τὴν ὁδόν* Id.2.121.δ′; *εἰς τὴν ἐκκλησίαν* Lycurg.16; *run up to the rescue*, Plu. *Cam.*27; *συνδράμετε*, *Ῥωμαῖοι*, Lat. *concurrite*, *POxy.*33 iii 8 (ii A.D.); *συνδραμόντων πλειόνων καὶ ἐπιτιμώντων αὐτῷ PLond.*1.106.19 (ii B.C.); *ἐξέπεσον ἐκ τῆς ἰδίας*, *συνδραμόντων ἐπ' αὐτοὺς τῶν ὁμοεθνῶν*, *διὰ τὸ παρασπονδῆσαι τοὺς αὐτῶν οἰκείους* Plb.2.7.6; of clouds, *gather*, Hdt. 1.87; of liquids, *κάθυδρος οὖ κρατὴρ μειλιχίων ποτῶν ῥεύματι συντρέχει is mingled with..*, S.*OC*160 (lyr.); *πρὸς τὴν τῆς ἐκμυζήσεως συναίσθησιν πλεῖον ἐπὶ τοὺς τόπους συντρέχει* [*τὸ γάλα*] Sor.1.77, cf. Gal.15. 512; *ὑπερθοῦ..ἵνα καὶ τὰ κοῦφά σοι συνδράμῃ* wait..till your jars *come in* (*accumulate*), *PFlor.*134*.7 (iii A.D.); *τῶν ἀργυρίων ὀφλόντων συνδραμεῖν PLips.*64.13 (iv A.D.); *ἔλεγεν..συντρέχειν ἔτη πρὸς τὰ πη′* said the total *amounted to* 88 years, *UPZ*162 v 32 (ii B.C.). 3. *concur*, *agree*, *ἀμφοτέρων ἐς τὠυτὸ αἱ γνῶμαι συνέδραμον* Hdt.1.53; *συντρέχειν τοῖς κριταῖς concur in the choice of* judges, X.*Cyr.*8.2.27; *μηκέτι τῆς βουλήσεως συνδραμούσης* Alex.Aphr.*de An.*73.2. 4. of lines, *run together*, *meet*, *εἰς μίαν βάσιν* E.*Fr.*382.12: metaph., *δεῖ τινα τέσσαρα συνδραμεῖν εἰς οἶκου σύστασιν* Arist.*Fr.*182; *κατὰ τὴν πρόθεσιν αὐτῷ συντρεχόντων τῶν πραγμάτων* Plb.3.43.11. 5. *concur*, *coincide*, of points of time, *εἰ μὴ τέρμα συντρέχει βίου* A.*Fr.* 362; *τοῦ..χρόνου τὸ μῆκος αὐτὸ σ.* exactly *coincides*, E.*Or.*1215; *εἰς ταὐτὸν τὸ δίκαιον ἅμα καὶ ὁ καιρὸς καὶ τὸ συμφέρον συνδεδράμηκεν* D.17. 9, cf. Isoc.6.68; of symptoms, Sor.2.8; impers., *συντρέχει εἰς ἓν τόδε there is a concurrence* in this one point, E.*Fr.*580; *σ. τινί concur* or *coincide with*, S.*Tr.*295; *συντρέχει τῇ γνάσει τὸ τερπνόν* Epicur. *Sent.Vat.*27 (= Metrod.*Fr.*47); *σ. τῇ διαβολῇ concur in*, *second*, Luc. *DMeretr.*10.4, cf. Mitteis *Chr.*96.11 (iv A.D.); *σ. βασιλῆϊ vie with*, *AP* 7.420 (Diotim.). 6. *run together*, *shrink up*, *μύες* Hp.*Fract.*35; *τρίχες* X.*Cyn.*10.17, cf. Arist.*GA*782^{b}27; *πλεκτάνη σ. εἰς ἑαυτήν* Plu. 2.978d; *χιτῶνος ἐπανισταμένου καὶ..εἰς ἑαυτὸν σ.* (with the respiration) Gal.8.744; *εἰς ἑαυτό*, of a tumour, *disappear* on pressure, Aët.7.86; *συντρέχοντος τοῦ δέρματος διὰ τὴν ἰδίαν μαλακότητα yielding*, Antyll. or Heliod.ap.Orib.45.18.33. II. *run a race with*, *τινι* Pl.*Plt.*266c. 2. *run alongside*, X.*Cyr.*2.2.9; *συμπαίξωμεν*, *συνδράμωμεν* Philostr.*Ep.*55. 3. *run away together*, *σὺν τοῖς λοιποῖς γεωργοῖς PTeb.* l.c. (unless in signf. I. 2).
σύντρησις, *εως*, *ἡ*, (*συντετραίνω*) *connexion by a passage* or *channel*, *ἡ ἐκ τῶν μυκτήρων σ. εἰς τὸ στόμα* Arist.*HA*495^{a}25, cf. 507^{b}27, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.59,76, Gal.16.527; *ἡ καρδία τὴν σ. ἔχει πρὸς τὸν πλεύμονα* Arist.*Resp.*478^{a}26; *junction of bore-holes*, Apollod.*Poliorc.* 151.7.
σύντρητος, sine expl., Suid.
συντρῐαινόω, *shatter with a trident*, Pl.Com.24: generally, *shatter*, *στρεπτῷ σιδήρῳ συντριαινώσω πόλιν* E.*HF*946.
συντρῐβή, *ἡ*, *crushing*, *τινος* Hld.10.28. II. = *συντριμμός*, Lxx *Pr.*16.18, al.; *ruin*, Vett.Val.74.4.
συντρῐβής, *ές*, *living together*, Hsch. 2. *crushed by*, *worn out by*, *καμάτῳ* Procop.*Goth.*4.23, cf. *Aed.*1.7.
συντρίβω [ῐ], *rub together*, *σ. τὰ πυρεῖα rub* dry sticks *together* to procure a light, Luc.*VH*1.32; *grind*, *φάρμακα* (for paints) Plu.2.436b (Pass.); *κολλύριον IG*14.966 (Rome). II. *shatter*, *shiver to atoms*, *τοὺς χόας* Cratin.187; *τὴν χύτραν* Ar.*Ach.*284 (troch.), Pl.*Hp.Ma.*290e; *τὰ σκευάρια* Aeschin.1.59; *σ.* [*τὰς ναῦς*] *stave* them *in*, by running them aground, Th.4.11 (v. infr. 2b); *τὰ δόρατα*, *τὴν ἀσπίδα*, X.*HG*3.4.14, Men.78 (Pass.); *τὰ ποτήρια* Eub.62; *τὰ φᾶ* Arist.*HA*613^{b}27; *θύραν PTeb.*47.13 (ii B.C.), *BGU*1855.9 (i B.C.):—Pass., *συντρῐβέντων τῶν σκευῶν*, of a ship, D.18.194; *τὰ συντετριμμένα σκεύη IG*4^2(1).121.81 (Epid., iv B.C.); *στοὰ συντετρειμμένη* ib.12(9).906.9 (Chalcis, iii A.D.); [*νῆες*] *συντετριμμέναι*, opp. *τελέως διεφθαρμέναι*, D.S.13.16,

17. 2. of persons, *beat to a jelly*, E.*Cyc.*705, etc.; of parts of the body, *crush, shiver*, λίθῳ σ. τὸ μέτωπον, etc., Lys.3.8, etc.:—Pass., τὰ..τοῦ σώματος μέρη συντετρῖφθαι Pl.*R.*611d; συντετριμμένοι σκέλη καὶ πλευράς X.*An.*4.7.4; τὴν κλεῖν συνετρίβην And.1.61; συντριβόμεθα τὰς κεφαλάς Lys.3.18. b. c. gen. partis, συντρῖψαι τῆς κεφαλῆς Isoc.18.52:—Pass., ξυντριβῆναι τῆς κεφαλῆς *to have* one's head *broken* (cf. κατάγνυμι fin.), Ar.*Pax*71:—in Th.4.11, φυλασσόμενοι τῶν νεῶν μὴ ξυντρίψωσιν, some take the gen. as partit., v. supr. II. 1. 3. metaph., *shatter, crush*, τὴν ἐπίνοιαν Ar.*V.*1050(anap.); τὴν ἐλπίδα Demad.12, cf. D.10.44(Pass.); ὅταν πέσῃ.., πλεῖστα συντρίβει καλά Men.531.15; ὁ τρόπος συντρίβει σε Id.*Epit.*561; σ. τοὺς διαβεβηκότας Plb.5.47.1; δέος σ. τὸν ἄνθρωπον Plu.2.165b:—Pass., *PPetr.*2 p.8(iii B.C.); κινδυνεύσει συντριβῆναι τὰ πράγματα *Hell.Oxy.*14.3; συντριβεὶς τῇ διανοίᾳ Plb.21.13.2; ταῖς ἐλπίσιν D.S.4.66; τὴν καρδίαν LxxPs.146(147).3, *Is.*61.1; συνετρίβη ἡ καρδία ib.*Je.*23.9, cf. *Ps.*50(51).19.

συντρῐηραρχ-έω, *to be a* συντριήραρχος, c. dat., Lys.6.47, *IG*2^2.1629.503: abs., Isoc.18.60. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *contribution made by a* συντριήραρχος, *IG*2^2.1629.567. **-ος,** ὁ, *partner in the equipment of a trireme*, D.21.161, 47.22, *IG*2^2.1623.80(pl.).

συντρίκλῑνος, ον, *reclining at the same table*, *IG*2^2.2030.13(ii A.D., -κλειν-).

σύν-τριμμα, ατος, τό, *fracture*, Arist.*Aud.*802^{a}34, Lxx*Le.*21.19, Gal.18(2).850; *abrasion*, Asclep.Jun.ap.eund.13.346. II. *affliction, ruin*, Lxx*Is.*59.7, *Je.*3.22. III. *collection*, ἁμαρτωλῶν ἀνθρώπων (v.l. σύστρεμμα, q.v.) ib.*Nu.*32.14. **-τριμμός,** ὁ, = σύντριμμα II, *ruin*, ib.*Ze.*1.10, al. II. συντριμμοὶ θανάτου *afflictions, miseries*, ib.2*Ki.*22.5.

σύντρῐχος, ον, *covered with hair*, δέρματα Sch.Philostr.*Her.* p.404B.

Σύντριψ, ῖβος, ὁ, *the Smasher*, a lubber-fiend that breaks all the pots in the kitchen, Hom.*Epigr.*14.9.

σύντριψις, εως, ἡ, *ruin, destruction*, Lxx*Jo.*10.10. II. *crushing*, τοῦ ὀστέου Cass.*Pr.*38.

σύντροπος, dub. sens. in *PMag.Lond.*121.766(σύντροφος(signf. I. 3) cj. Preisendanz).

συντροφ-έω, *to be reared together*, dub. in Thphr.*CP*3.5.2. **-η,** ἡ, *foster-sister*, *CIG*(add.)3857*i* (Phrygia). **-ία,** ἡ, *common nurture*, Ph.2.11, Plu.*Cat.Ma.*20, *PTeb.*407.6(ii A.D.). 2. generally, *living together, society*, σ. καὶ συνήθεια Plb.6.5.10, cf. D.H.6.74; τινος *with* one, D.S.30.17; ἡ πρὸς ἡμᾶς σ. Str.8.3.3. 3. *familiarity*, κρημνοβατεῖν ἐπιστάμενοι διὰ τὴν τοῦ τόπου σ. Lyd.*Mens.*4.14. II. *brood*, *AP*7.216(Antip. Thess.). **-ος,** ον, *brought up together with*, τινι Hdt.1.99; ὦ Κύπριδι..καὶ Χάρισι..ξύντροφε Διαλλαγή Ar.*Ach.*989(lyr.); also c. gen., *foster-brother*, οἱ μόθακες σ. Λακεδαιμονίων Phylarch.43J.; σ. τοῦ βασιλέως Σελεύκου, etc., *OGI*247.2(Delos, ii B.C.), al., Plb.5.9.4, 32.15.10; and in Com. phrase, τηγάνων σ. μειρακύλλια Eub.75.2; freq. of domestic animals, σ. τοῖσι ἀνθρώποισι Hdt.2.65; τοῖς θηρίοις πόθος τῶν σ. X.*Mem.*2.3.4; ἔστι [λέων] πρὸς τὰ σ. καὶ συνήθη σφόδρα φιλοπαίγμων Arist.*HA*629^{b}11; κυνίδιον σ. Plu.*Aem.*10; ὄρνις Luc.*Lex.*6: abs., τὸ σ. γένος *bred up with* me, says Ajax of the Athenians, S.*Aj.*861; *of like habits with oneself*, Pl.*Lg.*949c:—freq. in Inscrr. and Pap., *SIG*798.6(Cyzicus, i A.D.), etc.; Ζωτίκῳ συντρόφῳ *his foster-brother*, *CIG* 3109(Teos), cf. 3142.3(Smyrna), 3268(ibid.), *BGU*1058.50(i B.C.); cf. συντρόφη:—τὸ σ., = συντροφία I. 1, Arist.*EN*1161^{b}34. 2. generally, *living with*, τοῖς φονεῦσι S.*El.*1190; ξ. ὄμμα the eye or presence *of a companion*, Id.*Ph.*171(lyr.); *used to* a thing, σ. ὤν (sc. ἀνάγκαις) E.*IT*1119(lyr.); γυμνασίῳ Plu.2.130c; φιλοσοφίᾳ, πενίᾳ, κολακείᾳ, Luc.*Nigr.*12,15: c. gen., σ. τῆς τόλμης Plb.1.74.9; ἁρμονίης, μέθας, *AP*7.26,423(both Antip. Sid.). 3. of things, *habitual*, νόσημα Hp.*Aër.*7; ἦν μὴ ἐκ παιδίου σύντροφος ᾖ [ἡ νοῦσος] Id.*Morb.Sacr.*10; οὐκέτι συντρόφοις ὀργαῖς ἔμπεδος S.*Aj.*639(lyr.); τὰ ξ. *everyday* evils, Th.2.50; τὸ τῆς πάλαι ποτὲ φύσεως σ. the *congenital property* of nature, Pl.*Plt.*273b; πῦρ τὸ σ. *innate* heat, Hp.*de Arte*12; σ. τινί *natural to*, χυμῷ Id.*Off.*11; φάρμακον σ. ἐπιτέγξει Id. *Fract.*29; ἡ σ. τισὶ φιλοπρωτία Phld.*Rh.*2.158S.; τὸ ἐναντιώτατον [πρόσωπον] οὐδὲ σ. ἡμῖν ὑπάρχον the opposite face(that of the dying patient) not being *familiar* to us, Gal.18(2).25; τῇ Ἑλλάδι πενίη αἰεὶ σ. Hdt.7.102: c. gen., κτύπος φωτὸς σύντροφος his *habitual* cry, S.*Ph.*203(lyr.), cf. σύντροπος. Adv., -φως ἔχειν c. dat., to be *suitable*, Hp.*Fract.*32. II. Act., *joint-herd, fellow-herdsman*, τῆς ἀγέλης Pl.*Plt.*267e. 2. τοῖς ὕδασι σ. τῶν ἀναβλαστανόντων *assisting in nourishing..*, Pl.*Lg.*845d.

συντροχάζω, *run together* or *with*, Lxx*Ec.*12.6, *AP*7.417(Mel.), *Anacreont.*29.3, Plu.*Ages.*36, Plot.2.4.8:—also **συντροχάω,** Man.2.492.

σύντροχος, ον, *agreeing with*, σύντροχα λέγειν τινί Tz.*H.*12.187.

συντρῠγάω, *gather* grapes *together with*, τινί τι *Gp.*5.17.3.

συντρῠφάω, *share in luxury with*, τινι D.C.48.27.

συντρώγω, *eat together*, Tz.*H.*10.637.

συντυγχάνω, fut. -τεύξομαι Hsch., Phot., Suid.: aor. 2 συνέτῠχον: pf. -τέτευχα Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.174, *PTeb.*22.3(ii B.C.): I. of persons, *meet with, fall in with*, τινι Hdt.4.14, Ar.*Nu.*608(troch.), *PTeb.* l.c., etc.; so μοίρα τοῦδ' ἐχθίονι σ. S.*Ph.*682(lyr.); σ. νεκροῖς ἀσπαίρουσι Antipho 2.4.5; ξυνέτυχεν ἐξιόντι μοι ἄνθρωπος ἀποφράς Eup.309: abs., S.*OT*122; but οἱ συντυγχάνοντες, of two persons *meeting*, Hdt. 1.134, cf. Pl.*Ti.*56d. 2. rarely c. gen., like the simple verb, συντυχὼν κακῶν ἀνδρῶν perh. *having like others met with* evil men, S.*Ph.* 320(σὺν τυχὼν Paley), cf. *OC*1482 codd.(lyr., σοῦ τύχοιμι Cobet). 3. ὁ συντυχών the *first that meets one*, ὁ αἰεὶ ξυντυχών E.*Hec.*1182(also without ὁ, Id.*Rh.*864): rarely in pres., ὁ συντυγχάνων Pl.*Lg.* 762c: also of things, τὸ συντυχόν the *first that comes to hand, average*, οὐ τὸ σ. ἔργον Hdt.1.51; πᾶν τὸ σ. ἡδέως ἤσθιεν X.*Ages.*9.3. II. of accidents and chances, *happen to, befall*, τὰ συντυχόντα σφι Hdt.8.136; ὅσα δεῖ χώρᾳ συντυχεῖν Pl.*Lg.*709c: abs., *happen, fall out*, εὖ ξυντυχόντων *if things go* well, A.*Th.*274; πᾶν τὸ συντυχὸν πάθος S.*Aj.*313; ὁ ξ. κίνδυνος Th.3.59; πρὸς τὰ σ. according to *circumstances*, Plu.*Oth.*13, cf. 9: impers. συνετύγχανε, συνέτυχε, *it happened that...*, c. inf., Th.7.70, Plb.15.4.5, Plu.*Lys.*12, *Pel.*18; συνέτυχε οὕτως, ὥστε.. Aristeas 307: c. part., ἡ οὐσία συντέτευχε τὸν μέσον κατειληφυῖα τόπον Chrysipp. l.c.

συντῡλόω, in Pass., *to be covered with a callus*, Aët.13.133(*Hermes* 42.539).

συντυμβωρῡχέω, *help in grave-digging*, pedantic word in Luc. *Lex.*2.

συντῡπόω, *help to form*, τὸ κατὰ τὴν φάρυγγα Gal.5.237:—Pass., συντυποῦσθαι τὰς ψυχὰς τοῖς παροῦσι *allow* the soul *to be moulded* by circumstances, Simp. *in Epict.* p.69D.

συντῠραννέω, *share in absolute power with*, τῷ δεσπότῃ Str.13.1.57. **-οκτονέω,** *join in slaying tyrants*, Luc.*Tyr.*7. **-ος,** ὁ, *fellow-tyrant*, Plu.2.105b.

συντῡρόω, *make into cheese together*: hence, comically, τὰκ Βοιωτῶν..συντυρούμενα *the troubles that are being concocted* on their part, Ar.*Eq.*479.

συντυφλόω, *blind at the same time*, Tz.*H.*3.221(Pass.).

συντύχημα [ῠ], ατος, τό, = συντυχία, Apollod.Com.23.

συντῠχ-ία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *occurrence, happening, incident*, freq. with a qualifying epithet, ἀγαθή Thgn.590 = Sol.13.70; σ. κρυόεσσα Pi.*I.*1.38; δεινὴ καὶ μεγάλη Hdt.3.43; κατὰ σ. ἀγαθήν Ar.*Av.*544(lyr.); καλὴ ἡ ξ. the *conjuncture* is fair, Th.1.33; ἐρωτικὴ ξ. an *incident* of a love-affair, Id.6.54: without any qualifying word, μεταλλαγαὶ συντυχίας changes *of fortune*, E.*HF*766(lyr.); σ. τις τοιαύτη ἐπεγένετο Hdt.3.121; συντυχίῃ ταύτῃ χρησαμένη Id.5.41; θυμοῦμαι τῇ ξ. Ar.*Ra.*1006(anap.); ὡς ἑκάστοις τῆς ξυντυχίας..ἔσχεν according to *the circumstances* of each party, Th.7.57; ἅμα τοῦ ἔργου τῇ ξ. at *the very moment* of action, Id.3.112; ἀπὸ τοιαύτης ξ. Id.5.11; κατὰ συντυχίην by *chance*, Hdt.3.74, 9.21; κατά τινα σ. Plb.10.32.3, Gal.16.837; κατὰ σ. also, *as it happens, as a matter of fact*, *OGI* 331.19(Pergam., ii B.C.): pl., *the chances* or *incidents of life, circumstances*, Th.3.45. 2. abs. also, acc. to the context, of *good* or *evil chances*, a. *happy event, success*, Pi.*P.*1.36(pl.); συντυχίῃ χρησάμενος καὶ σοφίῃ Hdt.1.68; θεῶν ἐπὶ συντυχίαις *the happy issues* due to them, S.*Ant.*157(anap.). b. *mishap, mischance*, ξυντυχίᾳ βαρυνόμενοι Cratin.166, cf. E.*Tr.*1119(anap.), *El.*1358(anap.), Pl. *Phdr.*248c, etc. c. μειράκιον..ἀποσκορακίσαν τὴν τοῦ Πυθαγόρου σ. the *intervention* of P., Iamb.*VP*25.112. **-ίζειν·** συνσωρεύειν, Hsch. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *accidental*, ὀλισθήσεις Plu.2.611a(συγχυτικαί Reiske).

συνυβρίζω, *join in violence* or *insolence*, Plu.2.631f, Lib.*Or.*1.230: —Pass., *to be insulted as well*, Agath.1.4.

συνῠγιαίνω, *to be well along with*, c. dat., Meno*Iatr.*17.9.

συνυγραίνομαι, Pass., *to be wet along with* or *together*, Gal.11. 585.

συνυθλέω, *chat together*, Luc.*Lex.*14.

συνῠλακτέω, *bark together*, Nonn.*D.*3.176, etc.

συνῠμεναιόω, *join in the bridal hymn*, Plu.2.138b.

συνυμνέω, *sing hymns together*, Sch.rec.Theoc.10.24.

συνυμνῳδός, ὁ, *fellow-singer of hymns*, *CIG*3170.16(Smyrna).

συνυπ-άγω [ᾰ], *remove, withdraw together with*, ἑαυτῷ ὑγρότητα Olymp. *in Mete.*276.29, al., cf. Gal.17(2).191. II. *make dependent together*, τῷ ἄρθρῳ τὸν λόγον Sch.E.*Or.*854:—Pass., *to be brought under the power of*, Eustr. *in EN*26.25. **-ᾰκουστέον,** *one must understand, supply* a word, Str.9.5.5, v.l. in Sch.E.*Or.*234. **-ᾰκούω,** *obey together*, τινι Plb.5.56.9, cf. D.S.18.9; πρός τι *in* a thing, Plb. 1.66.7. II. *comprehend under the meaning of terms*, Stob.2.7.5^b, Ptol.*Phas.*p.12H.(both Pass.); *understand* [a word] *together*, A.D. *Synt.*339.18(Pass.), Gal.16.776(Pass.). **-αλλάσσομαι,** *vary also*, prob. for νῦν ὑπ- in Gal.17(1).31. **-αρκτικός,** ή, όν, *capable of coexistence*, ἀντίθεσις Simp. *in Cat.*384.22. **-αρξις,** εως, ἡ, *coexistence*, S.E.*P.*2.199, *M.*10.267, A.D.*Adv.*194.1, Gal.1.116. **-άρχω,** *exist together, coexist*, Arist.*EE*1241^{b}27, Thphr.*Vent.*21, Plb.6.39.2, Ph.2.507, Gal.6.441, Arr.*Epict.*2.1.2; ἀλλήλοις with one another, S.E.*P.*2.144; ἀναγκαῖον ἀνθρώποις συνυπάρξαι τὰς τέχνας Ph.2.512, cf. Gal.16.555, al.

συνύπᾰτος, ὁ, *colleague in the consulship*, D.H.6.22, D.C.78.14:— hence **συνυπᾰτεύω,** Str.5.1.11, Plu.*Publ.*1, *Fab.*25, etc.

συνύπειμι, (εἰμί *sum*) *to be in* or *under together*, Ocell.2.22,3.1.

συνυπεξάγω [ᾰ], *remove together with*, τὸ φάρμακον σ. ἑαυτῷ τι Archig.ap.Aët.9.28.

συνυπερβάλλω, *pass over together*, τὸν Ταῦρον Plb.4.48.6.

συνῠπηρετέω, *concur in helping*, τῷ νομοθέτῃ Pl.*Lg.*934b, cf. Arist. *PA*685^{a}21.

συνυπο-βάλλω, *subject at the same time*, τῷ λόγῳ τὰ πάθη prob. in Plu.*Lib.*1. **-γράφω** [ᾰ], *subscribe together*, *PAmh.*2.31.13(ii B.C.), *PGrenf.*2.23.4(ii B.C.):—Pass, *agree with*, Ph.2. 600. **-δείκνῡμι** and **-ύω** (Plb.18.15.2), *help to indicate*, τὰς ὁδοὺς αὐτοῖς Id.3.48.7, cf. D.S.11.6(interpol.); σ. αὐτοῖς ὅτι.., πῶς.., Plb.

1.27.1, 5.98.11 : and so verb. Adj. **-δεικτέον**, Id.5.21.4. **-δέχομαι**, *receive, entertain together*, τινί τινα Sch.Theoc.7.149. **-δίδωμι**, *deposit also*, prob. in *PGrenf.*1.14.21 (ii B.C.). **-δύομαι**, Pass. and Med., *insinuate oneself along with*, τινι Plu.2.542b. II. c. acc., *undergo together*, κίνδυνον Id.*Brut.*18. **-ζεύγνῡμι**, *put under the yoke together*, Ath.12.533d. **-κειμαι**, *to be appended also*, of a document, τὸ **-κείμενον** ἄκυρον εἶναι *Inscr.Perg.*163 *D* 12 (ii B.C.) ; συνυποκείσθω *let it be assumed also*, Gal.15.503 ; *underlie at the same time*, Jul. *Or.*4.133d :—f. l. in Lib.*Decl.*4.61. **-κορίζω**, *call by a diminutive name in accordance with*, Eust.1283.40. **-κρίνομαι** [ῐ], *accommodate oneself by pretending*, Plb.3.31.7 ; συνυπεκρίθη τίθεσθαι φιλίαν πρὸς αὐτούς Id.3.52.6 ; σ. τὸ προσπολημα τῷ Μαρίῳ *helping* M. *to maintain his pretence*, Plu.*Mar.*14 ; συνυπεκρίνετο τοῖς προθύμως..διακειμένοις *pretended to agree with* the eager spirits, Plb.3.92.5, cf. *Ep.Gal.*2.13, Plu.*Mar.*17. **-λαμβάνω**, *help in supporting*, *Gp.*15.3.8. **-λείπομαι**, *to be left behind together with*, τοῖς συμμένουσι Epict.*Gnom.*34 (prob. l.). **-λῆψις**, late Dor. **-λᾶμψις**, εως, ἡ, *support, relief*, τᾶς πόλεως *IG*5(1).1146.21 (Gytheum, i B.C.). **-νοέω**, *supply in thought*, Arist.*SE*176^{a}39 ; διότι.. Plb.4.24.2. **-πίπτω**, *to be presented to the senses together with*, ἀλλήλοις S.E.*M.*8.174.

συνυποπτεύω, *suspect*, Plb.14.4.8.

συνυπό-πτωσις, εως, ἡ, *simultaneous presentation to the senses*, S.E. *M.*8.174. **-στᾰσις**, εως, ἡ, *coexistence*, Plot.6.7.2,40, Dam.*Pr.* 292. **-στέλλομαι**, Pass., *crouch together under* (a wall), Max.Tyr. 21.10. II. *to be shortened* or *contracted together*, S.E.*M.*9. 262. **-σύρω** [ῡ], *draw down together*, [αἱ ἕλμινθες] συνυποσύρονται τοῖς ῥοφήμασι Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.37. **-τάσσομαι**, Pass., *to be subject* or *obedient together*, Hsch. s.v. ἀτιμαγέλας. **-τίθεμαι**, Med., *assume also*, in arguing, Pl.*Ax.*370a. II. *help in devising*, σ. τινὶ λόγον Plu.*Cat.Mi.*66. III. *suggest* or *advise as well*, Gal. 8.118.

συνυπουργέω, *join in serving, co-operate with*, τινι Hp.*Art.*58, cf. 2*Ep.Cor.*1.11, Luc.*Bis Acc.*17.

συνυπο-φέρω, *sustain along with*, τῷ ἀδελφῷ τὴν τύχην Sch.E. *Or.*1. **-φύομαι**, Pass., *grow up together*, ἐκ τῆς αὐτῆς χώρας Plu. 2.554a. **-χωρέω**, *retire together*, ib.248b.

συνῠφαίνω, pf. συνύφαγκα D.H.*Comp.*18, Ruf.*Anat.*9 :—*weave together*, of the spider, Arist.*HA*623^{a}11 ; ἡ τῶν χιτώνων τῶν τὸν ὀφθαλμὸν συνυφαγκότων πλοκή Ruf. l. c. :—Med., πλέγμα ἐξ ἀέρος καὶ πυρὸς συνυφηνάμενος Pl.*Ti.*78b :—Pass., of the horns of certain oxen, *to be entangled*, Arist.*Fr.*363. 2. metaph., *weave together, frame with art*, ἵνα τοι σὺν μῆτιν ὑφήνω Od.13.303 ; ἡ πάντα συνυφαίνουσα [πολιτική] *which weaves* all *into one web*, Pl.*Plt.*305e ; σ. τὸν λόγον Arist.*Rh.Al.*1439^{a}31 ; [τοὺς ῥυθμούς] D.H. l. c. ; ὑπόμνημά τι Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*48 ; ἐκέρασε τᾷ πολυτεκνίᾳ τοὺς..οἴκους εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ συνυφήνας *IG*4^{2}(1).86.15 (Epid., i A.D.) :—Pass., ὥστε ταῦτα συνυφανθῆναι so that this *web was woven*, i. e. this business contrived, Hdt.5.105 ; of the parts of a sentence, D.H.*Comp.*23 ; θύννοι ἀλλήλοις συνυφασμένοι *quite close together*, Ael.*NA*15.3. II. *weave in company*, Men.142, *PSI*3.167.9 (ii B.C.).

συνύφαν-σις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *weaving together*, metaph., Pl.*Plt.* 310e. **-τέον**, *one must weave together*, Ph.1.528. **-της**, ου, ὁ, *one who weaves together*, metaph., opp. ἀναλύτης, Dam.*Pr.*161.

συνύφασμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, *contextus*, *Gloss.*

συνύφειαι [ῠ], αἱ, *bees' cells* (from their *net-like* appearance), *honeycomb*, Arist.*HA*624^{a}11.

συνυφέλκω, f. l. for συνεφ- in Ph.2.232.

συνῠφή, ἡ, = συνύφασμα, *web*, Pl.*Lg.*734e. 2. metaph., *construction*, οἰκήσεων Id.*Epin.*975b ; ἐρωτικὴ ξ. amorous *embrace*, Max. Tyr.26.5 (ξυμφυήν Reiske).

συνῠφής, ές, *woven together*, ἱστοί, of honeycombs, Arist.*HA*624^{a} 6 ; τι συνυφές a kind *of web*, ib.622^{b}10.

συνυφίστημι, *call into existence together with*, τινι Plot.5.6.5, Jul.*Or.*4.142a, Procl.*Inst.*57 :—Pass., with pf. and aor. 2 Act., *coexist*, Ph.1.175, Plu.2.572d, S.E.*P.*3.26, *M.*8.273, Alex.Aphr.*Mixt.* 228.21. II. Med., *undertake along with*, αὐτοῖς πάντα **-στησομένους** Plb.4.32.7.

συνῳδέω, = συνᾴδω, for which it is v.l. in Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.7. 64.

συνῳδία, ἡ, *concord*, and metaph., *agreement, assent*, Pl.*Lg.*837e, etc. : lit., συνῳδίαι χορῶν Aristid.*Or.*18(20).7 ; of the Spheres, Iamb. *VP*15.65 : also **συνᾰοιδία**, Onatas ap. Stob.1.1.39 ; **συνῳδή**, *concentus*, *Gloss.*, cf. Charis.p.552 K.

συνῳδικός, ή, όν, *making for harmony*, ἀγαθὸν χρῆμα καὶ ξ. Call. Com.2(*b*) D.

συνωδίνω [ῑ], *to be in travail together*, σ. κακοῖς *share in the agony of* woes, E.*Hel.*727 ; οἱ συνωδίνοντες ὄρνιθες Arist.*EE*1240^{a}36 ; οἱ ἄρρενες ταῖς θηλείαις σ. Ael.*NA*3.45 :—Pass., στεροπῇσι συνωδίνοντο κεραυνοί Nonn.*D.*2.507.

συνῳδός (also **συνᾰοιδός** E.*HF*787 (lyr.)), όν, (ᾠδή) *singing* or *sounding in unison with, echoing* or *responsive to*, ὄρνις..ἄχεσι σ. E. *Ph.*1518 (lyr.) ; θρηνήμασι φίλαι ξυνῳδοί Id.*Or.*133, cf. *Hel.*174 (lyr.). 2. abs., *in harmony, accordant*, λόγος Pl.*Phd.*92c ; ἦχος D.H.*Comp.*22 ; ῥῆμα *APl.*4.226 (Alc.) ; ὦ ξυνῳδοὶ κτύποι cj. in E. *Supp.*73 (lyr.). II. metaph., *according with, in harmony with*, c. dat., Hdt.5.92.γ′, E.*Med.*1008, etc. ; ἐμοὶ φρονῶν ξυνῳδά Ar.*Av.* 635 (lyr.) ; λόγοι σ. τοῖς ἔργοις Arist.*EN*1172^{b}5, cf. 1098^{b}30 ; σ. εἰσὶν οἱ ἀστέρες τοῖς ἀποτελέσμασι *PMich.* in *Class.Phil.*22.16 ; ὁκόσα πεπέρει ξυνῳδά pepper and *cognate* substances, Aret.*CA*1.10 : c. gen., τὴν ὁμοείδειαν σ. τοῦ τόνου A.D.*Adv.*165.23 : abs., ἴσως ξυνῳδὸς τῷ χρόνῳ γενήσεται Call.Com.2(*a*)D.

συνωθ-έω, *force together, compress forcibly*, τὰ σμικρὰ εἰς τὰ τῶν μεγάλων διάκενα Pl.*Ti.*58b ; τὰ ὁμοιότατα μάλιστ' εἰς ταὐτόν ib.53a ; πρὸς τὸν πόλον ὡς εἰς στενότατον X.*Oec.*18.8 ; τὸ πνεῦμα κατέχειν καὶ πρὸς τὴν λαγόνα συνωθεῖν Sor.2.59 ; ἡ φύσις..σ. τὸ πῦον εἰς τὰς παρακειμένας χώρας Gal.18(2).103 :—Pass., συνέωσται εἰς αὐτό Pl.*Ti.*59e ; συνωσθεῖσα ib.85e ; εἰς μικρόν Arist.*Resp.*479^{b}24 ; διὰ τὸ συνωθεῖσθαι πλεῖστον ἀέρα πρὸς ἄρκτον Thphr.*Vent.*2, cf. 53. 2. *help to propel*, βολήν App.*Hann.*22. II. intr., *force one's way in* or *rush in*, Arist.*Mir.*838^{b}8 ; ἐπὶ τὸ στρατεύεσθαι Epicur.*Fr.*171 (nisi leg. ὁρμῆσαι). **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *compulsio*, *Gloss.* **-ισμός**, ὁ, *jostling*, Eun.*Hist.* p.246 D.

συνώμεθα, v. συνίημι.

συνωμ-ία, ἡ, (ὦμος) *space between the shoulder-blades, withers*, in the bull of Phalaris, Plb.12.25.3 (pl.) ; in a horse, *Hippiatr.*128 (pl.) ; τῶν ἐν τῇ ῥάχει καὶ τῇ σ. γενομένων ἑλκῶν ib.26 ; in a human being, ἀλγοῦσιν, οἱ μὲν τὴν κεφαλήν, οἱ δὲ συνωμίας καὶ ὀσφύν Paul.Aeg.3.20 ; καθ' ὅλων τῶν κατὰ τὴν σ. μερῶν Id.6.88. **-ίασις**, εως, ἡ, *pain in the συνωμία*, *Hippiatr.*26. **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *shoulder-blade*, in pl., Orib.*Fr.*52, *Gloss.*

συνωμ-οσία (sts. wrongly written συνομ-), ἡ : (συνόμνυμι) :—*being leagued by oath, conspiracy*, Ar.*Eq.*476 (pl.), Th.6.60, etc. ; ξ. δήμου καταλύσεως *for* putting down the democracy, Id.6.27, cf. *IPE*1^{2}.401. 36 (Chersonesus Taurica, iii B.C.) ; οἱ ἐν τῇ ξ. Th.8.49 ; οἱ ἐκ τῆς σ. Plu.*Ant.*13 ; ἡ ἐπί τινα, ἡ κατά τινος σ., Id.*Sert.*26, *Cat.Mi.*29. 2. *confederacy*, ἡ πρὸς Ἀργείους γενομένη ξ. Th.5.83. II. *body of men leagued by oath, political union* or *club*, Id.8.54,81, Pl.*Ap.*36b, *R.* 365d. **-όσιον**, τό, *joint oath*, D.H.10.31 ; simply *oath*, Longus 4. 31. **-όσιος**, ὁ, = sq., Sch.Ar.*Av.*1075. **-ότης**, ου, ὁ, *one who is leagued by oath, fellow-conspirator, confederate*, S.*OC*1302, Ar.*Eq.*452 (lyr.), *V.*507 (troch.), And.4.4, Lys.12.43, etc. ; ἄνδρες...ξ. Ar.*Eq.* 257 (troch.) ; οἱ σ. ἐπὶ τῷ Πέρσῃ Hdt.7.148 ; οἱ Κατιλίνα σ. his *fellow-conspirators*, Plu.*Ant.*2 ; σ. τῆς ἐπιβουλῆς *confederate in* the plot, Hdn.4.14.2 : metaph., ὕπνος πόνος τε, κύριοι ξ. A.*Eu.*126. **-οτία**, ἡ, *band of sworn soldiers, file*, Ascl.*Tact.*2.2. **-οτικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for a conspiracy*, only in Adv. **-κῶς**, Plu.2.813a. **-οτος**, ον, *leagued by oath* : ξυνώμοτον, τό, *league, confederacy*, Th.2.74 ; *conspiracy*, D.C. 37.39. II. of things, *agreed to under oath*, Thom.Mag. p.346 R. (fem. η).

συνων-έομαι, *buy together, collect by purchase*, νησιῶται ἵππον συνωνέονται μυρίην Hdt.1.27. II. *buy up*, σῖτον Lys.22.6, X.*HG* 5.4.56 ; μαθήματα Pl.*Sph.*224b ; θηρία Plu.*Brut.*21 :—Pass., προσέταξεν [χρυσὸν] συνωνηθῆναι *POxy.*2106.4 (iv A.D.) :—the pf. συνεώνημαι is used as Pass., ὁ συνεωνημένος [σῖτος] corn *bought up*, Lys.22. 12 ; but with act. sense in D.13.30, 23.208. III. *assist* one *to buy*, Thphr.*Char.*2.7. **-ή**, ἡ, *buying up*, Lyd.*Mag.*3.70, Procop.*Arc.* 22, *Cod.Just.*10.27.2.5, al. ; simply, *purchase*, χόρτου, πυροῦ, *POxy.* 507.24 (ii A.D.), 909.21 (iii A.D.). **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who buys up*, *Gloss.* **-ητος**, ον, *bought up*, *Cod.Theod.*11.15.1.

συνωνῠμ-έω, *to be synonymous with*, τινι Ph.1.304, Sor.1.60, Ath.1. 11e ; τὸ **-εῖν** συνδέσμους ἐπιρρήμασιν *same words serve* as conjunction and adverb, A.D.*Synt.*335.27. 2. *to have the same name and nature as*, c. dat., Dam.*Pr.*96. **-ία**, ἡ, *synonym*, Arist.*Rh.*1404^{b} 39, Quint.8.3.16 ; ἡ **-ία** τοῦ δῶμα, i. e. οἶκος, A.D.*Pron.*84.19 ; cf. Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1012.22. **-ος**, ον, *having the same name as*, c. gen., ἡ..συνώνυμος τῆς ἔνδον οὔσης ἔγχελυς Antiph.217.1, cf. E. *Hel.*495 ; ὁ σ. τῇ πόλει [ποταμός] Plb.9.27.5. II. in the Logic of Arist. συνώνυμα are *things having the same name and the same nature and definition*, *Cat.*1^{a}6, cf. *Top.*123^{a}28, 148^{a}24, Thphr.*HP*9.11.5 ; ἔστι τις ἀδικία παρὰ τὴν ὅλην ἄλλη ἐν μέρει, συνώνυμος, ὅτι ὁ ὁρισμὸς ἐν τῷ αὐτῷ γένει Arist.*EN*1130^{a}33 ; τὰ πολλὰ τῶν σ. τοῖς εἴδεσι the many particulars *which have the same name as* the forms, i. e. *things denoted by the same univocal or unambiguous word*, e. g. man and ox, both called ζῷον in the same sense of ζῷον, opp. ὁμώνυμα (v. ὁμώνυμος IV), Id.*Metaph.*987^{b}10. Adv. **-μως** Id.*Cat.*3^{a}34, Plb.3.33.11, Phld. *Rh.*1.148 S. 2. of pairs of the form 'A : non-A', opp. ἑτερώνυμα (q.v.), Procl. *in Prm.* p.955 S. III. in Rhet. τὰ σ. are *synonyms*, *words having different forms but the same sense*, as πορεύεσθαι and βαδίζειν, Arist.*Rh.*1405^{a}1 ; τὸ σ. τοῦ νέφους, i. e. νεφέλη, A.D.*Synt.* 199.27.

συνωρ-ιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who drives a συνωρίς*, Luc.*Zeux.*9. **-ίζω**, *yoke together*, Ael.*NA*15.24 :—Med., ξυνωρίζου χέρα *join* thy hand *with mine*, E.*Ba.*198. II. intr., *to be yoked together*, Nic.*Fr.*74. 23, Man.4.453. **-ῐκεύομαι**, *drive a pair*, Ar.*Nu.*15.

συνώριος, α, ον, *in season*, ὄφρα κεν ἀλκήτωρ τελέθων τὰ συν[ώρ]ια τεύχω dub. in Ramsay *Studies in the Eastern Provinces* p.128 (Phrygia) ; doubtful also in *Supp.Epigr.*2.666 = 4.726 (Bithynia).

συνωρ-ίς, ίδος, ἡ, *pair of horses* (with or without a chariot or carriage, σ. χωρὶς δίφρου Pl.*Criti.*119b), E.*Rh.*987, Ar.*Nu.*1302, Pl. *Phdr.*246b, *IG*5(2).550.27 (Megalopolis, iv B.C.), etc. ; τέθριππα καὶ ξυνωρίδες *Com.Adesp.*1281 ; εἰς τοὺς τροχοὺς τῆς [συνω]ρίδος *PCair. Zen.*782(*a*).21 (iii B.C.) ; εἰς ἵππους θηλείας τῆς σ. τῆς ἀγαγούσης ἐγ Μέμφεως εἰς Φιλαδέλφειαν Ζήνωνα ib.292.66 (iii B.C.) ; εἰς τὰ παραγενόμενα τῇ γ′ ἅρματα ε′ (ἵππων) β′ συνωρίδας γ′ (ἵππων) γ′ τοῖς πᾶσιν ἵπποις ιθ′ *PPetr.*2 p.74 (iii B.C.) ; σ. πωλικὴ *IG*4^{2}(1).101.46 (Epid., i A.D.), cf. Paus.10.7.8 ; ἵππων τελείων Id.5.8.10 ; of mules, Id.5.9.2 ; ἐλεφάντων ἅρμα καὶ σ. Plb.30.25.11 (dub.) : *a coin stamped with a biga* (cf. πῶλος II), E.*Fr.*675. 2. generally, *a pair* or *couple of* anything, A.*Ag.*643 ; τέκνων E.*Med.*1145, cf. S.*OC*895, *Com.Adesp.*834 (= *Trag.Adesp.*

198). II. of things, πέδας τε χειροῖν καὶ ποδοῖν ξυνωρίδα manacles for the hands and for the feet, *a coupling fetter*, A.*Ch.*982 ; ὅπου γὰρ ἰσχὺς συζυγοῦσι καὶ δίκη, ποία ξ. τῶνδε καρτερωτέρα ; what *pair* is stronger than this? Id.*Fr.*381. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *driver of a συνωρίς*, *PLond.ined.*2087,2358(iii B.C.), *PSI*4.406.3 (iii B.C.). 2. *driven in a συνωρίς*, ἡμίονοι *PCair.Zen.*8.11 (iii B.C.) ; so perh. ib.673 (iii B.C.).

σύνωρον· σύμφωνον, ὁμολογούμενον, ἢ συγγενῆ, Hsch.

συνωροσκοπέω, *occupy the horoscope jointly*, of planets, Vett.Val. 60.11.

σύνωσις, εως, ἡ, (συνωθέω) *forcing together*, *compression*, Pl.*Ti.*62b, Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.49 U., al., Paul.Aeg.6.73 ; διώσεις ἢ σ. Arist.*Ph.*243^{b}9.

συνωφελέω, *join in aiding*, αὐτούς X.*Mem.*3.5.16 ; τὴν γῆν Id.*Oec.* 18.2, etc. ; τινὰ εἴς τι ib.2.14 ; rarely τινι, S.*Ph.*871 : abs., *to be of use* or *assist together*, ἔν τισι Hp.*Art.*18, cf. *Supp.Epigr.*3.583.13 (Olbia, ii/iii A.D.) ; εἴς τι X.*An.*3.2.27 :—Pass., *derive profit together*, Lys.12.93.

συνωχᾰδόν, Adv., (συνέχω) poet. for συνοχηδόν, of Time, *perpetually*, *continually*, Hes.*Th.*690, Q.S.14.517.—On the form, v. A.D. *Adv.*196.14.

σῦο-βαύβᾰλος, *of* or *from a pig-sty*, σ. λόγος a *swineherd's* song, Cratin.312 :—as Subst. (sc. σταθμός) *pig-sty*, Hsch., Phot. **-βοιωτοί,** οἱ, *Hog-Boeotians*, Cratin.310 (corr. Porson). **-βόσκης,** ου, ὁ, *swineherd*, Hsch. s.v. ὑοβότης. **-βόσκιον,** τό, *herd of swine*, Charis. p.551 K. **-βοσκός,** ὁ, *swineherd*, *Gloss.* **-βρωτος,** ον, *bitten by a wild boar*, Aët.13.4 tit. **-δήλητος,** ον, *hurt* or *slain by a boar*, Aglaïas 10. **-θήρας,** ου, ὁ, *boar-hunter*, Philostr.*Im.*2.17 :—Συοθῆραι, οἱ, title of poem by Stesich., Ath.3.95d. **-κτᾰσία,** ἡ, = sq., *AP*7.421.12 (Mel.). **-κτονία,** ἡ, *slaughter of swine*, D.P.853 (pl.). **-κτόνος,** ον, *slaying swine* or *boars*, Call.*Dian.*216, Nonn. *D.*1.27.

σῦόομαι, Pass., *become swine*, Elias *in Porph.*119.22.

σῦο-πλουτοσύνη, Dor. **-νᾱ,** ἁ, *swine-wealth*, Cerc.4.14. **-ρόγχαι**· βλαπτικοί, Hsch. **-τρόφος,** ον, *feeding swine*, χώρα J.*BJ*1.21.13 :—as Subst. *swineherd*, Sch.D Od.13.404. **-φόνος,** ον, *boar-slaying*, λόγχη E.*Fr.*495.29. **-φόντης,** ου, ὁ, *swine-slayer*, only in fem. **-φόντις,** *AP*11.194 (Lucill.).

σῦοφορβ-έομαι, Pass., *to be fed like swine*, Longin.9.14. **-ιον,** τό, *herd of swine*, Arist.*HA*571^{b}19, D.H.1.79, Hsch. :—on the form, v. *An.Ox.*2.309. **-ός,** όν, later form of συφορβός, Plb.12.4.6, D.H. 1.84 codd., Hsch.

συππῖνᾶς, ᾶδος, ὁ, prob. = στιππυουργός, *JHS*54.75 (Smyrna, pl.).

συπύη, ἡ, = σιπύη, *PCair.Zen.*14(*b*).14 (iii B.C.).

σῦρ, σῦρός, τό, = φορτίον, Theognost.*Can.*133 ; but Hdn.Gr. has only Σῦρ, an old name for Φοινίκη, 2.910,919.

σύρα, ἡ, = συρία, interpol. in Poll.10.64.

Σῦραιγύπτιος, α, ον, *Syro-Egyptian*, *PTeb.*814.42 (iii B.C.).

Σῦράκουσαι [ᾱ], αἱ, *Syracuse*, Th.5.4, Scymn.282, *IGRom.*1.495 (Sicily, i A.D.) ; Ion. **Σῦρήκουσαι** Hdt.7.154 ; Dor. **Σῦράκοσαι** Pi. *P.*2.1, D.S.22.8 ; also **Σῦράκοσσαι,** Pi.*O.*6.6 (with vv.ll.), cj. in B. 5.184 (**-κουσσ-** Pap., as also *Marm.Par.*52,71) : **Σῦράκουσα,** ἡ, D.S.13.75, 14.14, St.Byz., **Συράκουσσα** Hdn.Gr.1.270 codd. Arc. ; **Σῦράκοσα,** D.S.21.4 ; also **Σῦρακώ,** οῦς, ἡ, Epich.185 (name of a marsh, St.Byz. ; called *Tyraco*, Vibius Sequester p.154 Riese).—Adj. **Σῦρᾱκόσιος,** α, ον, *Syracusan*, and as Subst. *a Syracusan*, *BMus.Cat.Coins Sicily* p.145, Th. l.c., *IG*12(9).1187.15 (Euboea, iii B.C.), etc. ; Ion. and poet. **Σῦρηκόσιος** Hdt.7.154, *AP*5.191 (Mel.), Nonn.*D.*6.354 ; a form **Σῦρακόσσιος** Hdn.Gr.1.120 ; **Σῦρακούσιος** Pl.*Ep.*326b (s.v. l.) ; **Συρρακούσιος** v.l. in Lib.*Or.*12.36, cf. Choerob. *in Theod.*2.242, al. ; fem. **Σῦρᾱκοσσίς,** γλῶσσα Nonn.*D.*9.22 :—ἡ **Σῦρακοσία** [χώρα] *the territory of S.*, Th.6.52 (and so L. Dind. reads for ἡ Συράκουσα or Συράκοσα in D.S. (v. supr.)) : Συρακοσίων τράπεζα, prov. of luxurious living, Ar.*Fr.*216 :—**Σῦρᾱκοσεύς,** έως, ὁ, St.Byz.

Σῦραττικός, ὁ, *Syro-Attic*, nickname in Ath.9.368c.

σύρβᾰ, v. τύρβα. **συρβάβυττα,** *topsy-turvy*, Ar.*Fr.*866. **σύρβη,** ἡ, v. τύρβη. II. = αὐλοθήκη, Hsch. s.v. συρβηνεύς.

συρβηνεύς, ὁ, *noisy*, χορός Cratin.84 ; ὁ τῶν -έων χορός Ath.15. 669b,671c,697f, cf. Zen.6.1 (where Leutsch -νός).

σύργαστρος, ὁ, (σύρω, γαστήρ) *trailing the belly*, as a snake, *AP*15. 26.14 (Dosiad. *Ara*). II. metaph., *day-labourer*, Alciphr.3.19,63 ; also **συργάστωρ,** ορος, ὁ, v.l. ibid. (in 63).—Both words are expld. by συοφορβός or ὑ(ο)φορβός in Hsch., Phot., *EM*736.25 (Συργάστωρ is also an ὄνομα βαρβαρικόν acc. to Hsch.).

σύρδην, Adv., (σύρω) *dragging*, *in a long line*, Βαβυλὼν..πάμμικτον ὄχλον πέμπει σ. A.*Pers.*54 (anap.). II. *as if dragged along*, *violently*, σ. ἅπαντα..ἀναλῶσαι δορί E.*Rh.*58 ; τοῦ κονιορτοῦ σ. ἁπανταχόθεν ἐμπίπτοντος Aristid.*Or.*51(27).9.

σύρεον, = τορδύλιον, Plin.*HN*24.177.

σῦρία, ἡ, a kind of *garment*, *PHib.*1.38.7, 51.3 (iii B.C.), *Ostr. Bodl.* i 143 (iii B.C.), *PEnteux.*1.8 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*10.25 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1564.6 (ii A.D.), *PLips.*57.29 (iii A.D.) : = αὐτόπολον ἱμάτιον acc. to Poll.7.61 ; so called because made by Cappadocian Syrians, acc. to Hsch.

Σῦρι-άρχης, ου, ὁ, *president of the provincial council of Syria*, *Cod. Theod.*15.9.2, Just.*Nov.*89.15. **-αρχία,** ἡ, *office of* Συριάρχης, *Cod.Theod.*6.3.1, *Cod.Just.*1.36,5.27.1.

σῦριγγ-έμβολος, ὁ, *pipe-line* for conveying water, Eust.1189. 47. **-ιᾰκός,** ή, όν, *for fistulae* or *ulcers*, κολλύριον Orib.*Fr.*102, cf. Paul.Aeg.3.80. **-ίας** κάλαμος, ὁ, reed *used for making pipes*, Thphr.*HP*4.11.10 (corr. Schneider), Dsc.1.85. **-ιάω,** *suffer from fistula*, *Hippiatr.*128. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of σῦριγξ, *little reed* or *pipe*, Plu.2.456a, Artem.4.72 : also **-ίδιον,** Hero *Spir.*1.16. 2. *hole in a wheel*, Hsch. 3. *small fistula* or *ulcer*, Hp.*Epid.*6.8.27. 4. = σῦριγξ I. 4, Dsc.1.13. 5. *groove*, *channel*, Ath.Mech.14. 10. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *like a pipe*, κασία, i.e. *quill-cassia*, Androm.ap.Gal. 14.73. **-ῖτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, a precious stone, Plin. *HN*37.182.

σῦριγγό-ποδες στίχοι, prob. cj. for συρόποδες (= *fistulares versus*) in Diom. p.498 K. **-ποιός,** ὁ, *pipe-maker*, prob. rest. in *Tab.Defix.* 55.2. **-τόμον,** τό, *a knife for cutting fistulae*, Heliod.ap.Orib. 44.23.57, Gal.10.415, Paul.Aeg.6.72 ; *syringotomium* in Veget.*Mul.* 2.27.2.

σῦριγγ-όω, *make into a pipe*, *carry along like a pipe*, σ. φλέβα Hp. *Oss.*13,16 :—Pass., *grow hollow*, *end in a fistula*, Id.*Prog.*18, *Fist.* 1, Gal.18(2).209 ; σεσυριγγωμένος τόπος D.S.32.11. **-ώδης,** ες, *like a pipe* or *tube*, hence *perforated*, *carious*, ὀστέα Hp.*Epid.*5.41, cf. 7.5. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *fistula*, Vett.Val.110.37 (pl.). **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *formation of a fistula*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.4.

σῦριγκτής, v. συριστής.

σύριγ-μα [ῡ], ατος, τό, *sound of a pipe*, in pl., E.*Ba.*952, Ar.*Ach.* 554 ; *whistling*, κυνορτικὸν σ. S.*Ichn.*167 ; ἀνέμων Orph.*H.*34.25 ; *hissing* of the serpent Pytho, *Pae.Delph.*20 (pl.). **-μᾰτώδης,** ες, *like the sound of a pipe*, *whistling*, ἦχος Cass.*Pr.*82. **-μός,** ὁ, *shrill piping sound*, *hissing*, as of serpents, Arist.*HA*536^{a}6, Str.9.3. 10 (pl.) ; in sign of derision, X.*Smp.*6.5 ; as a military signal, Aen. Tact.24.17 ; σ. καὶ χλευασμοί Plb.30.29.6 ; σ. κάλων the *whistling* of rigging, D.H.*Comp.*16 ; of the sound of sibilants, ib.14 ; *hissing* in the theatre, Plu.*Cic.*13 ; of the cry of elephants, Arr.*An.*5.17.7 ; *singing in the ears*, Dsc.2.78.

σῦριγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, *shepherd's pipe*, *Panspipe*, αὐλῶν συρίγγων τ' ἐνοπή Il.10.13 ; νομῆες τερπόμενοι σύριγξι 18.526 ; συρίγγων ἐνοπὴ *h.Merc.*512 ; ὑπὸ λιγυρῶν συρίγγων ἴεσαν αὐδήν Hes.*Sc.*278 ; οὐ μολπὰν σύριγγος ἔχων S.*Ph.*213 (lyr.) ; καλαμίνη σ. Ar.*Fr.*719 ; κατ' ἀγροὺς τοῖς νομεῦσι σῦριγξ ἄν τις εἴη Pl.*R.*399d. 2. *cat-call*, *whistle*, *hiss*, as in theatres, Id.*Lg.*700c ; cf. συρίζω II. 2, συριγμός :—the last part of the νόμος Πυθικός was called σύριγγες, prob. because it imitated the dying *hisses* of the serpent Pytho, Str.9.3.10. 3. *mouthpiece of the* αὐλός, Plu.2.1138a,1096b. 4. *quill* of the cassia, Androm.ap.Gal.14.73, Dsc.1.13 ; cf. συριγγίς. II. *anything like a pipe* : 1. *spear-case*, = δορατοθήκη, Il.19.387. 2. *hole in the nave of a wheel*, A.*Th.*205 (lyr.), *Supp.*181, S.*El.*721, E.*Hipp.* 1234, Theoc.24.120, etc. ; cf. Suid. 3. *hollow part of a hinge*, Parm. 1.19. 4. Medic., in pl., *pores* or *bronchial passages* of the lungs, Arist.*Resp.*478^{a}13,480^{b}7, *HA*496^{b}3,513^{b}5 ; δι' οὗ μερίζεται τὸ πνεῦμα κατὰ τὰς ἀρτηρίας εἰς τὰς σ. Id.*PA*664^{a}28 ; of other *ducts* or *channels* in the body, λίφαιμοι σαρκῶν σύριγγες Emp.100.2, cf. Max.169 ; σύριγγες ἄνω φυσῶσι μέλαν μένος S.*Aj.*1412 (anap.) ; of the trachea, Hp. *Cord.*2 ; the liver-*duct*, ἡ σ. τοῦ ἥπατος Id.*Mul.*1.78 (cf. θρίξ III) ; σ. αἱματόεσσα, of a *vein*, A.R.4.1647 ; ἱερὰ σ. *cavity* of the spine, Poll. 2.180 ; *passage* through the elephant's trunk, Aret.*SD*2.13. 5. *fistulous sore* or *abscess*, Hp.*Coac.*501, Plu.2.60a, Gal.6.244 ; ἐν τῷ γόνατι Artem.1.47. 6. σ. πτεροῦ, v. πτερόν I. 1. 7. *groove* or *barrel* of a catapult, Ph.*Bel.*61.46, 62.40, Hero *Bel.*100.5, Vitr.10.10. 3. 8. *subterranean passage*, *gallery*, *mine*, Plb.9.41.9, 21.28.6, Str.3.2.9, al. ; of *the burial vaults* of the Egyptian kings at Thebes, Ael.*NA*6.43, Paus.1.42.3, Baillet *Inscr. des tombeaux des rois à Thèbes* Nos.13,245, al. 9. *covered gallery* or *cloister*, Callix.1, Plb.15.31. 3 ; σύριγγας τῶν ὑσπλήγων δύο *BCH*35.286 (Delos). 10. *channel* for counterweight in automaton, Hero *Aut.*2.8. 11. perh. *loop*, J.*AJ*3.7.5.

σύριγξις, εως, ἡ, *playing on the syrinx*, Sch.E.*Or.*145.

σῦρίζω, A.*Pr.*357, *Th.*463, Hp.*Int.*10, E.*Ion* 501 (lyr.), Apollod. 3.10.2 ; Att. **συρίττω** Pl.*Tht.*203b, Arist.*HA*611^{b}26 ; Dor. **συρίσδω** Theoc.1.3, etc. : fut. συρίξομαι Luc.*Bis Acc.*12, etc. ; συρίσω Hero *Spir.*1.41, Longus 2.23 ; συριῶ Lxx *Is.*5.26, al. : aor. ἐσύριξα Ar. *Pl.*689 ; later ἐσύρισα Babr.114.4, Luc.*Harm.*2 : (*συρίγγ-γω, cf. σῦριγξ) :—*play the* σῦριγξ, *pipe*, ὅτε..συρίζεις, ὦ Πάν E. l.c. ; ἀδὺ δὲ καὶ τὺ συρίσδες Theoc.1.3 ; συρίζων ὁ κηροδέτας κάλαμος E.*IT*1125 (lyr.) : c. acc. cogn., συρίζων ποιμνίτας ὑμεναίους Id.*Alc.*576 (lyr.). II. *make any whistling* or *hissing sound*, *hiss* like a serpent, συρίξας ἐγώ Ar.*Pl.*689 ; ψόφος ... οἷον συριττούσης τῆς γλώττης, of the tongue sounding σ, Pl.*Tht.*203b ; συριζόντων κατὰ πρύμναν..πηδαλίων E.*IT* 431 (lyr.) ; of the wind, *whistle*, Babr. l.c. : c. acc. cogn., συρίζων φόβον A.*Pr.*357 ; φιμοὶ δὲ συρίζουσι βάρβαρον βρόμον Id.*Th.*463. 2. *hiss* an actor (cf. σῦριγξ I. 2), ἐξέπιπτες ἐγὼ δ' ἐσύριττον D.18.265, cf. Timocl.2 D., Luc.*Nigr.*10, etc. b. c. acc. pers., *hiss* him, D.21. 226 :—Pass., Aeschin.3.76,231, Pl.*Ax.*368d, Aristid.*Or.*34(50).7.

Σῦρίζω, *speak like a Syrian*, S.E.*M.*1.314, Luc.*Merc.Cond.*10, Porph.*Abst.*3.5.

Σῦρίη, ἡ, v. Σῦρος, Σύρος.

Σῦριηγενής, ές, *Syrian-born*, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140, Orph.*L.*262.

Σῦρικός, ή, όν, *from Syria*, *Syrian*, St.Byz. :—Συρικόν, τό, = σάνδυξ, *lead oxide*, Alex.Trall.3.7, Aët.2.70, Paul.Aeg.7.3 : cf. σηρικός 3.

συρικτής, v. συριστής.

Σύριος [ῠ], α, ον, *of* or *from Syria*, A.*Pers.*84 (lyr.), etc. : cf. Σύρος.

σῦρίσδω, v. συρίζω. **συρίσκος, σύρισσος,** ὁ, v. ὑρισός.

σύρ-ισμα [ῡ], ατος, τό, and **-ισμός,** ὁ, later forms of σύριγμα, -μός ; the former in Hsch. s.v. ἄσθμα, the latter in Lxx *Jd.*5.16, al., Luc. *Anach.*32. **-ιστηρίδιον,** τό, Dim. of συριστήρ (v. sq.), but perh. =

small Panspipe, *BGU* 1125.3,23 (i B. C.). **–ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, also **–ικτής,** Arist.*Pr.*917ª8, Corn.*ND*27; **–ίγκτης** (s. v. l.) Phot. s. v. λαπήττειν; Dor. **–ικτάς** Theoc.7.28, *AP*6.73 (Maced.), 237 (Antist.); and **–ιστήρ,** ῆρος, ib.5.205 (Leon.):—*player on the Panspipe, piper*, *SIG* 589.45 (Magn. Mae., ii B. C.), 1257 (Ephesus, i A. D.), *PGnom.*187 (ii A. D.), Luc.*Syr.D.*43; *whistling*, of the pipe, *AP*5 l. c.; of branches, ib.6.237 (Antist.). II. *the male crane*, so called from his note, Hsch.

Σῠριστί, Adv. *in the Syrian language*, Σ. ἐπίστασθαι to understand *Syrian*, X.*Cyr.*7.5.31, cf. *PPetr.*3 p.14 (iii B. C.), Plu.*Ant.*46, Luc. *Alex.*51.

σῡριστική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *the art of piping*, Sch.D.T. p. 111 H.

συρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, stone found in wolf's bladder, Plin.*HN*11.208.

σῡρίττω, v. συρίζω. **σύρῐχος,** ὁ, v. ὑριχός. **συρκίζω,** Aeol. for σαρκάζω, Hsch.

σύρμα, ατος, τό, (σύρω) *anything trailed* or *dragged*: I. *a theatric robe with a long train*, Arr.*Epict.*1.29.41, Poll.7.67, *An.Par.*1.19; σ. ἱματίου *train*, Ptol.*Tetr.*24; without ἱματίου, Heph.Astr.1.1; Lat. *syrma*, Juv.8.229, Mart.4.49.8, al.; cf. σύρω I, συρτός II: periphr., σύρμα πλοκάμων *long flowing* hair, *AP*5.12 (Phld.); σ. τερηδόνος *a long* woodworm, ib.12.190 (Strat.). 2. *sweepings, refuse, litter*, ὕνους σύρματ' ἂν ἐλέσθαι μᾶλλον ἢ χρυσόν Heraclit.9; cf. συρφετός. 3. Medic., perh. *abrasion, scaly skin-disease*, Hp.*Epid.*4.30; ἀπὸ...συρμάτων ἀποθνῄσκοντες Ptol.*Tetr.*201 (but κλασμάτων Procl. ad loc.); cf. ἀπόσυρμα I.1. II. *dragging, trailing motion*, μόσχων Mesom.*Sol.*23; *trail* left by a serpent, D.Chr.5.19, Ael.*NA*9.61:—σ. Ἀντιγόνης a place at Thebes, where Antigone was said *to have dragged* the body of Polynices to his brother's pyre, Paus.9.25.2. 2. Music, *drawing out* or *prolonging the tones*, Ptol.*Harm.*2.12. 3. *syrma*, = *dictio longa*, *Gloss.*

συρμ-αία, Ion. **–αίη,** ἡ, (συρμός II) *purge-plant*, a name given to *the radish*, as used by the Egyptians (cf. μελανοσυρμαῖος), Hdt.2.88, 125, Ar.*Pax* 1254, *PPetr.*3 p.327 (iii B. C.), D.S.1.64, cf. Erot. s. v. ἀπὸ συρμαϊσμοῦ, Did.ap.Sch.Ar. l.c.:—its juice mixed with salt water they used as *a purgative and emetic*, Hp.*Mul.*1.78, cf. Hsch. II. *a mixture of honey and suet*, given as a prize at Sparta, in a contest of the same name, *IG*5(1).222.7 (v B. C. ?), Hsch. **–αΐζω,** *take an emetic* or *purge*, of the Egyptians, συρμαΐζουσι τρεῖς ἡμέρας ἐπεξῆς μηνὸς ἑκάστου, ἐμέτοισι θηρώμενοι τὴν ὑγιείην καὶ κλύσμασι Hdt.2.77, cf. Ael.*NA*5.46, Ps.-Diocl.ap.Paul.Aeg.1.100. **–αιοπώλης,** ου, ὁ, *one who sells emetics* or *purges*, Ar.*Fr.*265, Critias 70 D. **–αϊσμός,** ὁ, *use of an emetic*, ἐμεῖν ἀπὸ σ. Hp.*Art.*40, cf. Gal.18(1).484, Ruf. *Interrog.*70, Ps.-Diocl.ap.Paul.Aeg.1.100.

συρμάς, άδος, ἡ, (σύρω) *snowdrift*, in pl., Anon. in Rh.3.579 W.

συρμᾰτικὴ φωνή, *long drawn-out* accent (cf. σύρμα II.2), Steph. *in Rh.*309.24. II. *syrmaticum* jumentum, a mule *suffering from string-halt*, Veget.*Mul.*2.86.1.

συρμᾰτὶς στρατιά, *one which sweeps up, carries away*, Hsch.

συρμᾰτῖτις κόπρος, ἡ, manure *mixed with litter* (cf. σύρμα I.2), Thphr.*HP*2.7.4, 7.5.1.

συρμή, ἡ, *trail* of a snake, Sch.Luc.*Herm.*79.

συρμίον· λάχανόν τι σελίνῳ ἐοικός, Hsch. (cf. σίον).

συρμιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who sells shavings*, etc., *for firing*, Hsch.

συρμός, ὁ, (σύρω) *any sweeping motion*, γινέσθω μὴ κατὰ πληγὴν ἡ ἐγχάραξις, ἀλλὰ κατὰ σ. Antyll.ap.Orib.7.18.6; *track* of meteors, πρηστήρων Pl.*Ax.*370c, cf. Arist.*Mir.*843ª11; *sweep* of waves, Ph.1.298; νιφετῶν, ἀνέμων, *AP*7.8 (Antip. Sid., pl.), 498 (Antip.); χαλαζήεις ib.6.221 (Leon.); *trail* of a serpent, Plu.*Ant.*86. II. *vomiting* or *purging* (cf. συρμαία), Nic.*Al.*256.

σύρξ, v. σάρξ.

σύρον, τό, name of a plant, Plin.*HN*26.33.

σῦροπέρδιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, = Σύρος πέρδιξ, *Damascus* or *desert partridge*, *Ammoperdix heyi*, Ael.*NA*16.7.

συρόποδες, v. συριγγόποδες.

σῦροποιός, ὁ, *maker* of σύραι (= συρίαι), *IGRom.*1.1482 (Philippopolis).

σύρος [ῠ], ὁ, *broom, brushwood*, Varro *Sat.Men.*271.

Σῦρος, ὁ, *Syros*, one of the Cyclades, Str.10.5.8; called **Σῦρίη** in Od.15.403 (acc. to Str. l.c.: but more probably **Σῦρίη** is Sicily and the name is connected with Σῦράκουσαι); later **Σύρα,** Suid. s. v. Φερεκύδης, f. l. in D.L.1.119:—**Σύριος,** ὁ, *a Syran*, *IG*1².193.32 (pl.), D.L.1.116.

Σύρος [ῠ], ὁ, *Syrian*, *IG*1².329.18, Hdt.3.91 codd. (v. l. in 2.30, 104, 159, 3.5), *Trag.Adesp.*162; of the Λευκόσυροι, S.*Fr.*638, Hdt.1.6 codd., 7.72 codd. (but Σύριοι of the Λ., v. infr.); freq. used as a slave's name, Anaxandr.51, Eriph.6, Hegesipp.Com.1.4, D.45.86, *IG*2².2937.12, etc.:—fem. **Σύρα,** Ar.*Pax* 1146 (troch.), Philem.125.—Syria was called **Σῠρία,** Ion. **–ίη,** ἡ, Hdt.1.105, etc.; Σ. ἡ Παλαιστίνη Id.3.91, 4.39; Σ. Παλαιστίνη *IGRom.*3.172.22 (Ancyra, ii A. D.), *OGI*601.6 (Amastris, ii A. D.); ἡ Φοινίκη Σ. D.S.19.93; Κοίλη Σ. between Lebanon and Anti-Lebanon, v. κοῖλος; ἡ ἄνω Σ. (dub. l.) Str. 2.5.38.—The Syrians were also called **Σύριοι,** a name which in early times was given to the Assyrians, Hdt.7.63, cf. A.*Pers.*84 (lyr.), Luc.*Syr.D.*1; and to the Cappadocians or Λευκόσυροι (Str. 12.3.5, al.), Hdt.1.72, 2.104, 3.90, 5.49; Σ. Καππαδόκαι (v. l. Σ. καὶ Κ.) Id.1.72; Σ. οἱ ἐν τῇ Παλαιστίνῃ Id.2.104.—Adj. **Σύριος** [ῠ], α, ον, *Syrian*, A.*Ag.*1312, E.*Ba.*144 (lyr.), etc.; Σ. πόα Arist.*HA* 627ᵇ17; Σ. πύλαι (v. πύλη II.2):—also **Σῡριᾰκός,** ή, όν, Thphr.*CP*2. 17.3, Str.2.1.31, etc.—Adv. **Σῡρίηθεν** *from Syria*, D.P.895.

Σῦρο-φοῖνιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, *Syro-Phoenician*, Luc.*Deor.Conc.*4, cf. Juv.8. 159:—fem. **–φοίνισσα,** *Ev.Marc.*7.26.

σύρρα, = σύν ῥα, Ζηνὸς δ' ἐνὶ γαστέρι σ. πεφύκει Orph.*Fr.*167: σύρρα· ὁμόσε, εἰς τὸ αὐτό, Hsch.

συρρᾰγή, ἡ, = sq., Tz.*H.*3.721, al.

σύρραγμα, ατος, τό, *conflict*, μάχης cj. for σύγγραμμα in Plu.2. 346e; cf. σύρρηγμα.

συρράδιος, ον, = νόθος, μικτός, εἰκαῖος, Hsch.; cf. ὑρράδιος.

συρραδιουργέω, *commit a crime with*, τινι Ph.2.196, Plu.2.53c.

συρρᾰθᾰγέω, *crunch*, Nic.*Th.*194.

συρρᾱΐζω, *recover health with*, ῥαΐζοντι Pall. *in Hp.*2.108 D.

σύρραξις, εως, ἡ, *dashing together*, [τῶν κλυδώνων] πρὸς ἀλλήλους Arist.*Mir.*843ª16; ὅπλων Plu.2.339b, cf. Id.*Caes.*44; cf. σύρρηξις.

συρραπτός, όν, *sewn together*, Arr.*Tact.*35.3, Gal.18(1).773.

συρράπτω, *sew* or *stitch together*, δέρματα νεύρῳ βοός Hes.*Op.*544, cf. Hdt.2.86, 4.64, Sor.*Fasc.*46; τὴν ῥῖνα Hp.*Morb.*2.36; ῥῆγμα Archipp.38; [κοιλίαν], γαστέρα, *IG*4²(1).122.18,33 (Epid., iv B. C.); σ. τὰ στόματα τῶν ἀνθρώπων *sew* men's mouths *up*, i. e. *stop* their mouths, *muzzle* them, Pl.*Euthd.*303e; τὰς ἐπιθυμίας σ. ταῖς ἀπολαύσεσι *bring* appetites *into connexion with* enjoyment, i. e. gratify them immediately, Plu.2.565d; σ. ῥήματα πρὸς ἕκαστα Them.*Or.*21.252d; σ. Βάκχον μηρῷ *sew* him *up* in..., Nonn.*D.*7.152. II. metaph., *put together, compose*, of a treatise, Phld.*Ind.Sto.*4 (Pass.); σ. τοιαῦτα *form* such *machinations*, dub. cj. for συνέγραψε in D.C.38.14.

συρράσσω, Att. **–ττω,** *dash together, fight with*, ἄδηλον ὂν ὁπότε σφίσιν αὐτοῖς ξυρράξουσι Th.8.96; ἀντιμέτωπος συνέρραξε τοῖς Θηβαίοις X.*HG*4.3.19, cf. 7.5.16; σ. εἰς τὴν μάχην D.S.16.4; of ships, Id. 20.51; of rivers, *meet with a roar*, Id.17.97; τοῦ κουφοτάτου καὶ βαρυτάτου...συρραξάντων διαμάχη Ph.2.513.

συρραστωνέω, *subside together*, of symptoms, Gal.17(2).128.

συρρᾰφ-εύς, έως, ὁ, *one who stitches together*, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*445. **–ή,** ἡ, *sewing together, seam*, Hp.*Off.*9, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.50.1, 48.58.4, Sor.*Fasc.*47. **–ής,** ές, = συρραπτός, κώεα συνραφὲ' ἀλλήλοισι *Epic.Alex.Adesp.*2.31.

συρρέζω, *celebrate together*, ὄργια *IG*14.1020.

συρρέμβομαι, *roam together*, v. l. in Lxx *Pr.*13.20, D.L.9.63, Hsch. Mil.7.54.

συρρέπω, *incline together*, τῇ διανοίᾳ ἐπί τι Plb.3.38.5.

σύρρευσις, εως, ἡ, *flowing together, conflux*, Arist.*HA*551ᵇ28, Corn. *ND*30; the form **σύρρῡσις** in Plb.9.43.5, D.S.1.39, D.H.*Comp.*16, etc.

συρρέω, fut. **–ρῠ́σομαι** Theo Sm. p.124 H.: pf. **–ερρύηκα** Isoc.8.44: aor. Pass. **–ερρύην** X.*HG*2.3.18, Arist.*Pr.*876ª17, 888ᵇ11 (later aor. **–έρρευσα,** Alex.Trall.5.4: pf. **–έρρυκα** (v. infr. III)):—*flow together* or *into one stream*, εἰς τοῦτο τὸ χάσμα συρρέουσι...πάντες οἱ ποταμοί Pl. *Phd.*112a, cf. 109b,c; ὁ ὀπὸς συρρεῖ εἰς.. Dsc.4.170, cf. Sor.1.36, al., Gal.6.66, al.: metaph. of men, *flow* or *stream together*, συνέρρεον ἐς τὴν ἀγορήν Hdt.5.101, cf. 8.42, X.*An.*5.2.3, *HG* l.c., Isoc. l.c., Pl.*Lg.* 708d; and of money, Is.2.28; of evils, Plu.*Sull.*13; εἰς [τὸ γῆρας] πάντα τὰ χαλεπὰ σ. X.*Ap.*8; of pathological conditions, ἡνίκα συρρεῖ ὁ πῶρος Cass.*Pr.*57; διασκορπίζειν τὸ συρρυέν Sever.ap.Aët.7.87. II. *float along together with*, κατὰ ῥοῦν σ. τῷ ὕδατι Luc.*Herm.*86. III. *fall into ruin*, λάκκος συνερευκὼς καὶ ὁ τροχὸς ὁμοίως συνερευκὼς ἐκ μέρους *POxy.*1475.16 (iii A. D.).

σύρρηγμα, ατος, τό, *clash, collision*, φάλαγγος Plu.2.350e codd. (fort. σύρραγμα).

συρρήγνῡμι, fut. **–ρήξω**: pf. Pass. **–έρρηγμαι**: aor. Pass. **–ερράγην** [ᾰ]: intr. pf. 2 **–έρρωγα**: I. trans., *break in pieces*, τὴν κεφαλήν Plu.*Tim.*34:—Pass., κακοῖσι συνέρρηκται *he is broken down* by sufferings, Od.8.137. 2. *unite by breaking* partitions, τὸ γὰρ ἄστυ μίαν οἴκησίν φημι ποιήσειν συρρήξασ' εἰς ἓν ἅπαντα Ar.*Ec.*674 (anap.): intr., of rivers, ποταμοὶ καὶ ἄλλοι καὶ Ὕλλος συρρηγνῦσι ἐς τὸν Ἕρμον *break into* the Hermus, *join* it, Hdt.1.80:—Pass., of sores, *run together, pass into one another*, κίνδυνος ἂν εἴη συρραγῆναι τὰς ὠτειλάς Hp.*Art.*11; so, of ducts in the body, τὸ ἐξωτάτω τρῆμα συνερρωγὸς εἰς ταὐτό Arist.*HA*497ª25; of internal ruptures, Diocl. *Fr.*79, Erasistr.ap.Gal.8.318. II. *dash together*: metaph., σ. πόλεμον *cause* war *to break out*, Plu.2.1049d:—Pass., ὁ πόλεμος ξυνερρώγει Th.1.66, cf. J.*BJ*1.19.1, D.C.38.47; πολέμου συρραγέντος Plu.2.322b; κραυγὴ συνερρήγνυτο Id.*Arat.*21; πότου νεανικοῦ συρραγέντος Id.*Alex.* 50; also συνερρωγότων...αὐτῶν ἐς τὸν πόλεμον D.C.48.28. 2. Pass., *meet in battle, engage*, αἱ δυνάμεις συνερράγησαν Plu.*Sull.*18, cf. *Caes.* 45; τινι or πρός τινα, Id.*Mar.*26 (where συρράξεως follows), D.C. 40.17: generally, *clash together*, δύο σωμάτων συρραγέντων Plot.4.5. 5; *collide*, of ships, J.*BJ*3.9.3: metaph., ἐθνῶν ἔθνεσι συρραγέντων ib. *Prooem.*1.

σύρρηξις, εως, ἡ, *internal rupture* (into another part) of abscess, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.9.1, Archig.ap.Aët.8.73, Ruf.ap.eund.11.18, Aret.*CD*1.13. 2. *clashing together*, Plot.4.5.5 (nisi σύρραξιν legend.).

συρρήσσω, *confligo*, *Gloss.*; συρρήσσοντα[s], *singultantem*, ib.

συρρητορεύω, *to be a rhetorician with*, τινι Nic.Dam.*Fr.*135 J.

συρριζόομαι, Pass., *to have the roots united*, Arist.*de An.*415ᵇ29, Luc.*VH*1.8. II. *to be rooted* or *founded with*, τινι Them.*Or.*14. 183d.

σύρριζος, ον, *joined to the root, root and all*, Sch.rec.S.*El.*512, Eust.93.5. 2. *well supplied with roots*, ποιῆσαι τὸν ἵππον..χλωροφαγῆσαι ἐπὶ πεδίον σ. *Hippiatr.*10.

συρρίπτω, *throw together*, κώμας εἴκοσι εἰς πόλιν D.S.15.72.

συρρίφη· σὺνσκέπη, Hsch.

συρροή, ἡ, = σύρρευσις, *conflux*, Thphr.*Lap.*1, *Ign.*50, al.; ἰχώρων

Plu.*Cleom.*39 ; συνροὰ (Dor.) *ὑδάτων Mnemos.*42.332 (Argos, iv B.C.) ; *exudation* which forms a bulbil, *σ. δακρυώδης* Thphr.*HP*6.6.8 ; *accumulation* of earth, ib.7.15.2 : also **σύρροια,** Hp.*Alim.*23, Plb.2.32.2, Str. 1.3.12, Aret.*CD*1.13 (*ξύρρ-*) ; *σύνροια IG*5(1).1431.20 (Messene).

σύρροος, *ον,* contr. **σύρρους,** *ουν, flowing together, confluent,* Ti. Locr.101e,104a ; *λίμνη τῇ θαλάττῃ σ.* Plb.10.10.12, cf. 4.40.9 : abs., Str.4.1.2, al. ; of an isthmus, *σύρρουν ποτὲ ὑπάρξαντα,* i.e. once covered by the seas, Id.1.2.32. II. *σύρρους, ὁ, compluvium. Gloss.*

σύρροπον, *τό,* dub. sens. (perh. *casting-weight*) in *Supp.Epigr.*7. 808 (Syria).

σύρρῠσις, v. *σύρρευσις.*

συρρώννῡμι, Pass., *to be strengthened together* or *at once,* Ph.1.223.

συρρώομαι, impf. *συνερρώοντο rushed also,* Nonn.*D.*39.74.

σύρσις, *εως, ἡ, drawing* of a plough by oxen, *PStrassb.*32.5 (iii A.D.) ; =*tractio, tractus, Gloss.* II. place-name (?) in *Sammelb.*5677.15 (iii A.D.).

σύρτης, *ου, ὁ,* (*σύρω*) *cord for drawing with, rein,* Man.5.172, Hsch. II. *σύρτης* or *συρτός,* v. *συρτός, ὁ.*

Σύρτις, gen. *εως,* Ion. *ιος,* also *ιδος* D.P.477, *ἡ* : (*σύρω*) :—*the Syrtis,* name of two large shallow gulfs on the coast of Libya, Hdt.2.32, 150, etc. II. metaph., *destruction, ἄλλα δ' ἄλλαν θραῦεν σ.* Tim. *Pers.*99, cf. Cic.*Orat.*3.41.163, Hsch.

συρτῖτις, *ιδος, ἡ,* name of a gem, Plin.*HN*37.182, Isid.*Etym.*16. 14.10.

συρτός, *ή, όν, swept* or *washed down by a river,* of gold-dust, etc., Plb.34.9.10, Str.3.2.10, 5.4.6. II. *trailing, χιτὼν σ.,* =*σύρμα* I.1, Sch.Ar.*Lys.*45, cf. Poll.4.118 ; *ζῷον,* of the *ἔχιδνα,* Cyran.58.

συρτός, *ὁ* (or **σύρτης,** *ου, ὁ*), the name of a dance, *ἡ τῶν συρτῶν πάτριος ὄρχησις IG*7.2712.66 (Acraephia, i A.D.).

σύρφαξ, *ᾰκος, ὁ,* = *συρφετός* 2a, Ar.*V.*673 (anap.), Luc.*Lex.*4, etc. II. as Adj., =*συρφετώδης, δῆμος* Anon.ap.Suid.

συρφετ-ός, *ὁ, anything dragged* or *swept together, sweepings, refuse, litter, χόρτος καὶ σ.* Hes.*Op.*606, cf. Call.*Ap.*109, Plu.2.97f ; *συρφετὸν ἡγεῖσθαί τι* ib.811e ; *σ. ῥημάτων* Jul.*Or.*7.218c ; cf. *σύρμα* I. 2. 2. metaph., *mixed crowd, mob, rabble, σ. δούλων* Pl.*Grg.*489c ; *τῷ πολλῷ σ.* to the many-headed *mob,* Id.*Tht.*152c ; *ἐλθεῖν εἰς τοιοῦτον σ.* Euphro 10.6, cf. Jul.*Or.*5.173a. b. of a single person, *one of the mob, οὐ κομψός, ἀλλὰ σ.* Pl.*Hp.Ma.*288d :—hence as Adj., *of* or *like the mob, vulgar,* Simp. *in Epict.* p.86 D., Sch.Hermog. in Rh.4. 40 W. **-ώδης,** *ες, promiscuous, vulgar, σ. ὄχλος* Plb.4.75.5, cf. Luc.*Salt.*83, etc. ; *βωμολοχία σ.* Plu.2.454e ; *πράγματα* Jul.*Or.*6. 202b.

σύρφη· *φρύγανα,* Hsch.

σύρφος· *θηρίδιον μικρόν, ὁποῖον ἐμπίς* (cf. *σέρφος*?), Hsch.

σύρω [*ῡ*], Batr.75, etc. : fut. *σῠρῶ* Lxx 2*Ki.*17.13 : aor. *ἔσῡρα* (*κατ-*) Hdt.5.81, (*παρ-*) A.*Pr.*1065 (anap.), (*δι-*) D.19.313 : pf. *σέσυρκα* (*δια-*) Diph.75, (*ἐπι-*) D.H.1.7 :—**Med.,** aor. *ἐσῡράμην* (*περι-*) Hyp. *Fr.*264, (*ἀν-*) D.S.1.85 :—**Pass.,** aor. *ἐσύρην* [*ῠ*] Paus.2.32.1 : pf. *σέσυρμαι* (*ἐπι-*) Plb.12.4c.3, Luc.*Nav.*2 :—*draw, drag, trail along, χιτῶνα* Theoc.2.73 ; *μέχρι τῶν σφυρῶν τὴν ἐσθῆτα σ.* D.C.46.18 ; *βλαύτας σύρων trailing* his torn slippers, Anaxil.18.2 (anap.) ; cf. *σύρμα* I. 1 ; *drag* a net, *Ev.Jo.*21.8, Plu.2.977f ; *σ. πηκτίδα,* v. *πηκτίς* I. 2 ; of oxen, *ἵνα σύρῃ τὰ ξύλα PFlor.*158.7 (iii A.D.) ; *drag about, τι* Luc.*Asin.*56, Orph.*H.*81.4 :—Pass., *hang trailing, trail along, οὐρή, νηδύς,* Tryph. 82, *AP*9.310 (Antiphil.) ; of a person, *crawl, σύρεσθαι γαστέρι* ib.5.293. 12 (Agath.) :—also intr. in Act., of a column of ships compared to a serpent, Lyc.217 ; *crawl, συρόντων ἐπὶ γῆν* Lxx *De.*32.24. 2. *drag by force, hale, αἰχμάλωτον* Theoc.*Adon.*12 ; *Πριαμίδην AP*7.152 (Pass.) ; *ἄνδρας καὶ γυναῖκας Act.Ap.*8.3 ; of waves or rivers, *sweep, sweep away, κλύδων ἐπὶ χέρσον ἔσυρεν δελφῖνα AP*7.216 (Antip. Thess.), cf. 9.84 (Antiphan., Pass.) ; *πόλεμος χειμάρρου δίκην πάντα σ.* Plu.2.5f : metaph., *φάραγγα σ.* the dough *has* a cleft *made in it,* Eub.75.12 :—Pass., *σύρεσθαι κατὰ ῥοῦν* Plu.*Mar.*23 ; *χρυσὸς οὐ μεταλλεύεται μόνον, ἀλλὰ καὶ σύρεται,* of gold-dust (cf. *συρτός*), Str.3.2.8 : abs. in Pass., of a stream, *flow* or *run down,* D.P.46, cf. Orac.Chald.ap.Dam.*Pr.*262 : metaph. in *AP*10.62 (Pall.). 3. metaph. in Pass., *to be dragged, drawn, εἰς οὐκ ἀναγκαῖα πράγματα* Diog.Oen.1, cf. Iamb.*VP*3. 16. 4. Pass., of taxes, *to be attached* to land, pf. part. *σεσυρομένης* (sic) *PLond.*5.1686.33 (vi A.D.), cf. *ἐπισεσυρομένα* in *PFlor.*294.41 (vi A.D.), and *ἐπισύρεσθαι* in *PMasp.*151.135 (vi A.D.).

σῦς, v. *ὗς.*

συσβέννῡμι or **-ύω,** *help to extinguish,* Sch.Ar.*Lys.*349 :—aor. Med. in pass. sense, *συνέσβετο* Opp.*H.*2.477.

συσῐνᾱπιστέον, *one must plaster* head *as well* as chest *with mustard,* Paul.Aeg.7.19 (v.l. *συσσ-*).

συσκανία, σύσκανος, v. *συσκηνία, σύσκηνος.*

συσκάπτω, *trench and fill in,* Thphr.*CP*3.12.1.

συσκεδάννῡμι, *scatter to the winds,* Ar.*Ra.*903 (lyr.).

συσκέλλω, *dry up* : pf. *-έσκληκα, to be dried up, AB*304, Agath.2.14.

σύσκεμμα, *ατος, τό, joint consideration,* Eust.1404.52.

συσκεπάζω, *cover entirely,* Apollod.2.5.12, Sor.1.83, *Fasc.*54 (all Pass.).

συσκεπτ-έον, *one must consider, μετά τινος* Pl.*Sph.*218b. **-ομαι,** =*συσκοπέω,* Sm.*Ps.*2.2. *Gloss.*

συσκέπω, *cooperio, Gloss.*

συσκευ-άζω, *make ready by putting together, pack up* baggage for another, X.*Cyr.*1.4.25. 2. *help in preparing, τὸ δεῖπνον νῷν* Ar. *V.*1251 :—Pass., *συνεσκευασμένα παρασκευάσματα* X.*Oec.*11.19. b. in bad sense, *contrive, concert, get up,* D.24.206 :—Pass., Id.18. 144, 19.76 ; *ἅπαντα εἰς ἓν ψήφισμα* ib.54 ; *σ. λοιδορίας ψευδεῖς κατά τινων* Hyp.*Lyc.*9 ; *τοιαῦτα κατά τινος* Hdn.3.12.4. II. Med., with pf. *συνεσκεύασμαι, pack up one's own baggage, pack up,* Th.7.74, X. *Cyr.*5.3.16, etc. ; *σ. ὡς εἰς στρατείαν* Id.*HG*3.4.11 ; *εἰς τὸ ἀπιέναι* ib. 5.2.28 ; *πρὸς τὴν φυγήν* Luc.*Tim.*4 : esp. in aor. part. or pf. Med., *all packed up, in marching order, ready for a start, παρεῖναι συνεσκευασμένος* X.*Cyr.*3.2.3 ; *πορεύεσθαι συσκευασάμενοι* ib.6.2.3, cf. *PTeb.* 765.11 (ii B.C.), etc. 2. c. acc., *οἷον στρωματόδεσμον συσκευάσασθαι* Pl.*Tht.*175e ; *συσκευασάμενος τὰ ἑαυτοῦ ἐνθένδε with all* his goods *packed up and brought* thence, Lys.31.9, cf. Lycurg.17, Din.1.80, X.*Smp.*1.11, etc. ; *prepare, make ready, τὴν πορείαν* Id.*Cyr.*8.5.1 ; *τὸν ὄνον PSI*4.359.6 (iii B.C.). b. in bad sense, like Act. (1. 2b), *contrive, organize, τόλμαν καὶ κραυγὴν καὶ ψευδεῖς αἰτίας καὶ συκοφαντίαν καὶ ἀναισχυντίαν ... συνεσκευασμένοι* D.25.9 ; *φαρμακείαν κατά τινος* Plu.*Art.*18 ; *ἐπί τινα* Luc.*Pisc.*25 ; *εἰς ἡδονὴν σ. τὸν βίον* Plu.*Cat.Ma.*11. 3. *arrange* or *organize for one's own interests, seize control of, τὴν Ἑλλάδα* D.19.303 ; *σ. πάντας ἀνθρώπους ἐφ' ἡμᾶς* Id.8.5 ; *Ἔρως πέφυκε συσκευάζεσθαι ἄνθρωπον* X.*Cyr.*5.1.16. **-ᾰσία,** *ἡ, packing up, getting ready,* for a journey or march, ib.4.2. 35. **-αστής,** *οῦ, ὁ, factionarius, Gloss.* **-ή,** *ἡ, intrigue, plot, CPHerm.*25 ii 1 (iii A.D.), Hdn.3.12.3, *PLond.*5.1674.65 (vi A.D.), *EM*286.24.

συσκευοφορέω, *carry baggage together,* v.l. in X.*Cyr.*8.3.7.

συσκευωρ-έομαι, *contrive, organize, τὰ ἄλλα* D.18.259. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, intrigue,* prob. l. in *PAmh.*2.79.37 (ii A.D.).

σύσκεψις, *εως, ἡ, much consideration,* Sm.*Ps.*63(64).3.

συσκην-έω, *live in the same tent with* another, *lodge together,* X. *HG*3.2.8 ; *ἐν τῷ αὐτῷ* ib.5.3.20 ; *τινι with* one, Id.*Lac.*13.1 ; *mess together,* ib.5.4, *Cyr.*2.2.1, 3.2.25. 2. *share the same berth* on board ship, [*μοι*] *BGU*1817.13 (i B.C.). **-ήτρια,** *ἡ, female messmate,* Ar.*Th.*624. **-ία,** *ἡ,* of soldiers, *messing together,* X.*HG*5. 3.20, v.l. in *Cyr.*2.1.26 :—Dor. **συσκᾱνία,** Hippod. ap. Stob.4.1. 94. **-ια,** *τά, messes,* of the Spartan *φιδίτια,* X.*Lac.*5.2 : sg., = *contubernium, Gloss.* **-ιος,** =sq., Lxx *Ex.*16.16 cod. B. **-ος,** *ὁ, one who lives in the same tent, messmate, comrade,* Th.7.75, Lys. 13.79, X.*An.*5.8.6, Plu.2.27f, *BGU*984.24 (iv A.D.), etc. ; *σ. φίλοι BMus.Inscr.*1077 (Sudan) ; Dor., *οἱ* **σύνσκᾱνοι** *IG*12(2).640 (Tenedos), cf. 9²(1).117 (Aetolia, iii B.C.) ; *fellow-actor,* ib.14.2342 (Aquileia), dub. in *Supp.Epigr.*2.60 (Laconia, ii/i B.C.). **-όω,** =*συσκηνέω,* Aristid.*Or.*24(44).10, Ael.*VH*4.9, etc. ; *συσκηνοῦν τινι* X.*HG*7.1. 38. **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ, lodging together,* dub. in *CIG*3069.30 (Teos).

συσκῐ-άζω, *shade quite over,* Hes.*Op.*613 ; *σκηναὶ σ. τοὺς περιπάτους* Moschio ap.Ath.5.207e ; *σ. γένυν,* i.e. to get a beard, E.*Supp.* 1219 :—Pass., *συσκιασθεῖσα κεφαλή,* opp. *ψιλή,* Pl.*Ti.*75e. 2. metaph., *throw into obscurity, συγκρύψαι καὶ σ. τὰς ἁμαρτίας* D.11.13, cf. 2.20 (v.l.) ; *τὰ τῆς φύσεως ἀπόρρητα* Ph.1.635 ; of events, *overshadow, ὁ .. πόλεμος σ. τὸ περὶ τὴν γυναῖκα πάθος* Eun.*Hist.*p.254 D. :—Pass., *φράσις συνεσκιασμένη obscure,* Porph. *in Ptol.*181 *Prooem.* ; *εἰ μὴ ἀπάτῃ συσκιάζεσθε are* not *under the shadow* of a delusion, Hp. *Ep.*11. II. intr., *ἄγκος .. πεύκαισι συσκιάζον* a vale with pines *thick-shading,* E.*Ba.*1052 ; [*ἡ σελήνη*] *συνεσκίασε καὶ ἀπέκρυψε νεφῶν συνελθόντων* Plu.*Arat.*22. **-ᾰσις,** *εως, ἡ, obumbratio, Gloss.* **-α-σμα,** *ατος, τό, shadow, Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.188. **-ασμός,** *ὁ,* =*συσκίασις,* Aq.*Ps.*26(27).5, al. **-ος,** *ον, closely shaded, thickly shaded,* X.*Cyn.* 8.4, Arist.*HA*556ª25 ; *τὸ σ. the thick shade* of a tree, Pl.*Phdr.*230b ; the *closely-shaded place,* Luc.*Anach.*16.

συσκῐρόομαι, Pass., *become indurated together,* Gal.4.564.

συσκιρτάω, *leap together,* Ael.*NA*2.6, Nonn.*D.*8.28.

συσκολύπτομαι, Pass., =*συγκαλύπτομαι,* Hsch. (in pf. Pass.).

συσκοπέω, *contemplate along with* or *together, τὸν λόγον* Pl.*Phd.* 89a ; *τὰ λεγόμενα* Id.*La.*197e : fut. *συσκέψομαι* Hdn.1.17.7 : pf. part. Pass. *συνεσκεμμένα* Iamb.*Protr.*21.λα'.

συσκοτ-άζω, *make dark, τὰ ἄστρα* Lxx *Ez.*32.7 ; *ἡμέραν εἰς νύκτα σ.* ib.*Am.*5.8. II. intr., *grow quite dark, ὁ οὐρανὸς σ. νεφέλαις* ib. 3*Ki.*18.45, cf. *Jl.*3.15, al. :—but, 2. in early writers, always impers., *ξυσκοτάζει* (sc. *ὁ θεός*) *it grows dark,* Th.1.51, 7.73, cf. X.*Cyr.* 7.5.15, etc. ; *ἤδη συσκοτάζοντος* (sc. *τοῦ θεοῦ*) *when it was* now *getting dark,* Lys.*Fr.*75.4, cf. Diocl.*Fr.*141 ; *συσκοτάζοντος ἄρτι τοῦ θεοῦ* Plb. 31.13.9. **-όομαι,** Pass., *become quite dark,* Porph. *ad Il.* p.295 S.

συσκυθρωπάζω, *look sad* or *gloomy together, τινι with* one, E.*Fr.* 909.9 (troch.) : abs., X.*Cyr.*6.2.21.

συσκύλλομαι, in aor. Pass., *συνσκύληθι αὐτῷ give* him *your best attention, POxy.*63.12 (ii/iii A.D.).

συσμᾰρᾰγέω, *roar in unison, τελετῇ Βρομίοιο σ.' Ενυώ* Nonn.*D.*28.41.

συσμηρίζω, *fit together* two tubes one inside the other so as to make their contact air-tight, Hero *Spir.*1.28 (Pass.).

συσμῑκρύνω, in Pass., *become smaller together with,* Gal.17(2).55.

συσπᾰράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *tear in pieces, Ev.Luc.*9.42, Max.Tyr. 13.5.

σύσπᾰσις, *εως, ἡ, contraction,* Arist.*GA*782ᵇ28.

σύσπαστος, *ον,* or **συσπαστός,** *όν, capable of being drawn together, closed by drawing together, βαλλάντια* Pl.*Smp.*190e, Gal.2.424, Ath. 11.783f ; *σ. ἐγχειρίδιον* a stage-dagger, the blade of which *runs back into the hilt,* such as was used in the Ajax (815 sq.), Polem.Hist.95.

συσπάω, *draw together, contract,* Pl.*Ti.*71c ; opp. *ἀνίημι,* Arist. *Pr.*949ª9, al. ; *τὸ δέρμα* ib.888ª39, cf. Thphr.*Sens.*65 ; *συνεσπακὼς τοὺς δακτύλους* Luc.*Tim.*13 ; *τὰς ὀφρῦς* Id.*Vit.Auct.*7 :—Med., *σ. τὰς κοχώνας* Ar.*Fr.*482 (s.v.l.) :—Pass., *to be drawn up, retracted,* Arist.*HA* 508ª21, etc. ; but also, *to be shrivelled up* by fire, Lxx *La.*5.10 ; *συνεσπα-*

σμένους ὑπὸ νόσου D.L.6.92 ; *συνεσπασμένοι καὶ κακοπινεῖς shrivelled* and dirty, Ath.13.565d : metaph., *λόγοι ἰσχνοὶ καὶ συνεσπ.* dry and *shrunken*, D.H.*Dem.*15. **II.** *draw together* by stitching, *sew together*, *διφθέρας* X.*An.*1.5.10. **III.** in Med., *draw along with one*, Plu.*Publ.*16.

συσπειράω, *contract*, *ἡ γαστὴρ συναγαγοῦσα... ἑαυτὴν καὶ συσπειράσασα* Gal.*UP*4.7 :—Med. and Pass., *shrink up*, *contract*, Pl.*Smp.*206d ; of skin and flesh, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.15.3. b. metaph., *ἡ ἀμέρεια σφίγγουσα καὶ -ῶσα* Procl.*Inst.*86 ; *ἐν ἑαυτῷ συνεσπειραμένον* Dam. *Pr.*138 ; *εἰς αὐτὰ τὰ χρήσιμα συσταλέντας καὶ -αθέντας* Plu.2.828c. 2. Med. and Pass., of soldiers, *to be formed in close order* (v. σπεῖρα II), X.*Cyr.*7.5.6, *An.*1.8.21, etc.; *σ. ἐπὶ τὴν Μουνιχίαν march in close order* to.., Id.*HG*2.4.11 ; *οἱ ἐχθροὶ -σάμενοι* Eun.*VS* p.488 B. ; of bees, *περὶ τὸν βασιλέα συνεσπειραμέναι* Arist.*HA*625^{b}8. 3. Med. and Pass., *coil* or *be coiled up*, *σ. ὡς καθευδήσων* Plu.2.77e ; *σ. εἰς ἑαυτό*, of the wood-louse, Thphr.*HP*4.3.6 ; *πλόκαμος συνεσπειραμένος* Luc.*Nav.*2. **II.** *wrap up*, (*ὁ σκύλαξ*) *γᾷ συνεσπείρασεν* (*τὸν σῦν*) *wrapped* him in earth, i.e. laid him low, *PCair.Zen.*532.21 (iii B.C.). 2. *tie up together*, *bunch together*, *βελόναις συνεσπειραμέναις κατακεντήσας* with *a bunch of* needles, Paul.Aeg.4.5.

συσπειρόω, *coil up*, in Pass., of serpents, Thphr.*HP*4.4.13.

συσπείρω, *sow* or *scatter together with*, *Gp.*11.5.2, 12.7.2 :—Pass., Luc.*Dom.*8, Porph.*VP*44 ; *ἐν ἑαυτῷ συνεσπαρμένον* Dam.*Pr.*107.

συσπένδω, *join in making a libation*, D.19.190, Aeschin.3.52, Herm.Hist.2.

συσπεύδω, *assist zealously*, *φιλεῖ δὲ τῷ κάμνοντι συσπεύδειν θεός* A.*Fr.*395 ; *σ. Πανταλέοντι γενέσθαι τὴν ἀρχήν* Hdt.1.92 ; *σ. ἡμῖν τοῦ μὴ ἀνοιχθῆναι τὴν παλαίστραν PSI*4.340.15 (iii B.C.) ; *σ. Πολυνείκει τὴν κάθοδον* Paus.2.19.8 ; *help in promoting*, *τὰ λοιπά PCair. Zen.*62(*b*).7 (iii B.C.) ; *προῖκα πάντα* Phld.*Rh.*2.140 S.

συσπῐλόω, *defile utterly*, *Gloss.*

συσπλαγχνεύω, *join in eating the sacrificial meat*, Ar.*Pax* 1115.

συσποδόω, *mince up*, Hsch. (in pf. part. Pass.).

σύσπονδος, *ον*, = *ὁμόσπονδος*, Aeschin.2.163 (pl., v.l.).

σύσπορος, *ον*, *sown together*, *Epic.Alex.Adesp.*9 vi 2 (*συσσπ-*).

συσπουδ-άζω, *make haste together*, *join in zealous exertion*, X.*An.* 2.3.11 ; *περὶ τῆς νίκης* Ar.*Pax* 768 (anap.) ; *ὅπως μὴ διαφύγωσιν PCair. Zen.*15^{v}.35 (iii B.C.) : also c. acc. rei, *pursue* or *execute zealously together with*, *πᾶν ὅτι δέοι φίλοις* X.*Ages.*8.2. 2. *take part eagerly with*, *ἀθλητῇ τινι* D.C.63.26, cf. 59.5, *CIG*4006 (Iconium). **-αστικός,** *ή, όν, zealous in supporting*, M.Ant.1.16.

συσσαίνομαι, Pass., *feel flattered* by a thing, *διαλέκτῳ* Plb.1.80.6.

συσσᾰρᾱπιαστής, *οῦ, ὁ, fellow-worshipper of Sarapis*, *BCH*51.220 (Thasos, *συνσ-*).

συσσαρκ-όομαι, Pass., *to be grown over with flesh also*, Heliod.ap. Orib.44.13.3. **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ, a being overgrown with flesh*, Antyll. ap.Orib.44.23.47, Archig.ap.Gal.12.577, Gal.2.738, *PMed.* in *Arch. Pap.*4.269 (iii A.D., *συνσ-*). **-ωτικός,** *ή, όν, depending on συσσάρκωσις*, *ἀποθεραπείας τρόπος οὐκ ἔναιμος ἀλλὰ σ.* Antyll.ap.Orib.45.15.9.

συσσάττω, *stop* or *fill quite up*, Arist.*Pr.*938^{b}28, and prob. for *συντάττῃ* ib.889^{b}1.

συσσεισμός, *ὁ, commotion of earth* or *air*, *earthquake* or *hurricane*, Lxx 3*Ki.*19.12, 4*Ki.*2.1, Lyd.*Ost.*44.

συσσείω, *shake together*, *τὰ τείχη* Polyaen.6.3 ; *τῷ πτερῷ τοῦ κρατῆρος τὴν βάσιν Gp.*11.17.4 :—Pass., Arist.*Pr.*966^{b}12, Him.*Or.*2. 23. 2. *make to tremble*, Lxx *Ps.*28(29).8. 3. metaph. of intoxication, *συνέσεισέ μ' ἐκποθεῖσα φιάλη* Xenarch.2.2.

συσσεύω, *urge on together*, *βοῶν κάρηνα h.Merc.*94 ; *συνεσσεύοντο Ποιναί* Orph.*A.*982.

συσσημ-αίνω, *signify* one thing *along with* another, S.E.*P.*1.199 : abs., *acquire a meaning through its context*, A.D.*Synt.*9.16 :—Pass., *-αίνεται ἐν τῷ λοιπῷ ἔργῳ* Gal.7.47. **II.** Med., *seal with* others, *τὰς θύρας IG*1^{2}.91.17 ; *seal* or *sign with* others, *join in signing*, D.35. 15, 41.22, Lycurg.*Fr.*51, *PPetr.*1 p.67 (iii B.C.). **-αντικός,** *ή, όν, co-significative*, Plot.6.1.5, Dexipp. *in Cat.*11.10, Simp. *in Cat.*131.9, *EM*649.19. **-ειόομαι,** Med., *sign also*, of an official, *PTeb.*383.61 (i A.D.). **-ον,** *τό*, = *σύμβολον*, *signal*, Aen.Tact.4.1, al. ; *δεδώκει σ. Ev.Marc.*14.44 ; *τὸ σ. ἀνέβη* Lxx *Jd.*20.40 ; *αἴρειν τὸ σ.* Str.6.3.3, D.S.11.22 ; *ἦρε τὸ συγκείμενον πρὸς μάχην σ.* Id.20.51. 2. *stamp* on weights and measures, *ἀπὸ συσσήμου πωλεῖν* Str.15.1.51. 3. *badge*, *ensign*, *τὰ τῆς ἀρχῆς σ. insignia*, *regalia*, D.S.1.70 ; *token*, *means of recognition*, Men.*Pk.*362 (censured by Phryn.393) : metaph. of a patronymic, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom.*24. 4. *pledge*, *pawn*, Hedyl. ap.Ath.8.345b.

συσσήπω, *macerate* food *completely*, for digestion, Arist.*PA*675^{a} 13 :—Pass., with pf. Act., *grow putrid together*, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*29, Ael.*NA*10.13, Porph.*VP*44.

σύσσηψις, *εως, ἡ, putrefaction*, Arist.*HA*546^{b}24, *Gp.*2.22.3.

συσσιναπιστέον, v. *συσιναπιστέον*.

συσσῖτ-έω, *mess with*, *τινι* Ar.*Eq.*1325 (anap.), Lys.13.79, Thphr. *Char.*10.3, etc. ; *μετ' ἀλλήλων* Arist.*Pol.*1317^{b}38 :—Med., *σ. ἀλλήλοις* Philostr.*Her.*2.3 : abs. in pl., *mess together*, *συσσιτοῦμεν.. ἐγώ τε καὶ Μελησίας* Pl.*La.*179b, cf. *Smp.*219e, D.19.191. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ*, = sq., Plu.*Lyc.*12 (pl.). **-ία,** *ἡ, messing together* or *in common*, Pl. *Lg.*781a, Aen.Tact.10.5, Dosiad.Hist.1 ; *a mess*, X.*Oec.*8.12. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, of* or *for a mess*, *οἶκος* Dosiad.Hist.1 ; *σ. νόμος* Ath.13. 585b. **-ιον,** *τό*, only in pl. (exc. in E.*Ion* 1165), *common meal*, *public mess*, such as were used in Crete and Sparta, Hdt.1. 65, Ar.*Ec.*715, Pl.*Lg.*625e, etc. ; cf. Arist.*Pol.*1271^{a}33, 1272^{a}1, 1330^{a}3. 2. *mess*, *company*, Anaxil.19. **II.** *mess-room*, *common-hall*, *ἐν μέσῳ συσσιτίῳ κρατῆρας ἔστησ'* E. l. c. ; *συσσίτια ἐν οἷς.. τὴν δίαιταν ποιητέον* Pl.*Lg.*762c ; *σ. χειμερινά* Id.*Criti.*112b ; *γυμνάσια σ. τε* ibid.c ; *common-room* of the Museum at Alexandria, Str.17.1.8. **-οποιέω,** *knead up with*, *ἄρτῳ* Dsc.4.148 (Pass.). **-ος,** *ὁ, messmate*, Thgn.309, Hdt.5.24, Ar.*V.*557 (anap.), *Ra.*1075 (anap.), *Pl.*602 (anap.), Pl.*Lg.*806e (*ξυσσιτίων* codd.), X.*Cyr.*8.7.14, Arist. *Pol.*1314^{a}10 ; *member of common-room* of the Museum at Alexandria, *OGI*712 (ii A.D.).

συσσῑωπάω, *keep silence together with*, *ὁ δῆμος τῇ βουλῇ σ.* App. *Pun.*91.

συσσοίη· *ἡ ἀνεμπόδιστος φορά*, Hsch. **συσσοῦμαι,** pres. inf. *συνσοῦσθαι· ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτὸ συμφέρεσθαι*, Id.

συσσῡκοφαντέω, *join in laying false informations*, D.59.41.

συσσύρω [ῡ], *pull about*, Lxx 2*Ma.*5.16 ; *sweep together*, *ὀνομάτων συρφετόν* Phryn.400. 2. *sweep along with one*, *τοὺς ἀκούοντας*, of Carneades compared to a torrent, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.8.

συσσῴζω, *help to save* or *preserve*, E.*IA*1209, *Hel.*1389, Ar.*Th.* 270 ; *ὑμᾶς τε καὶ ἡμᾶς αὐτούς* Th.1.74 ; *τινὰ μεθ' ὑμῶν* Is.*Fr.*66 ; *τοὺς πολίτας Supp.Epigr.*7.62.18 (Seleucia Pieria, ii B.C.) ; also *σ. τινάς τισι save* them *together with*, *as well as* others, Plb.5.11. 5. **II.** *observe completely*, Id.2.14.1, 10.47.10.

συσσωμ-ᾰτοποιέω, *incorporate*, *amalgamate*, Arist.*Mu.*396^{a} 14 (Pass.). **-ᾰτος,** *ὁ, fellow-slave*, *Supp.Epigr.*6.721 (Pamphylia, *συνσ-*). **-ος,** *ον, united in one body*, *Ep.Eph.*3.6.

συσσωρεύω, *heap up together*, Heraclid.Lemb.3, D.S.3.40, Dsc.2. 181, Vett.Val.131.3.

συσσωφρονέω, *to be of sound mind with* another, *συνσωφρονεῖν σοι βούλομ', ἀλλ' οὐ συννοσεῖν* E.*IA*407.

συστάδην [ᾰ], Adv. = sq., Plb.3.73.8, 13.3.7, Str.10.1.13, Hdn.4. 15.2.

συστᾰδόν, Adv., (*συνίσταμαι*) *standing close together*, *ξ. μάχαις χρῆσθαι* fight in *close* combat, Th.7.81 ; *σ. ἀγωνίζεσθαι* D.C.41.60 ; v. l. for *-δην* in Hdn.4.7.2, 6.7.8.

συσταθεύω, *help to roast* : metaph., *help to cajole*, Ar.*Lys.*844.

συσταθμ-ία, *ἡ, adjustment of weights*, Dsc.1.54, Gal.12.483, *Theol. Ar.*59. **-ίζω,** *weigh relatively*, Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos.Alch.pp.178, 217 B. :—Med., = *συμμετρέω*, Iamb. *in Nic.* p.121 P. **-ισις,** *εως, ἡ, relative weighing*, Zos.Alch.p.178 B. **-ος,** *ον*, (*σταθμός* III) *of equal weight*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.143.

συστᾰλάσσω, *fuse together*, Vett.Val.248.24 (dub. l.).

συσταλτέον, *one must pronounce short*, Sch.Il.4.151. 2. *one must diminish*, *restrict*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib. *inc.*21.14, Paul.Aeg.1.14.

συσταλτικός, *ή, όν, depressing*, [*μελοποιία*], *ἦθος*, Aristid.Quint.1. 12, Cleonid.*Harm.*13.

σύστᾱμα, *τό*, Dor. for *σύστημα*.

συσταμνίζω, *put into the same vessel with*, Nic.*Fr.*70.13.

συστάς, *άδος* [ᾰ], *ἡ, standing together*, *τῶν ἀμπέλων συστάδες* vines *planted closely* (not in exact rows, *στοιχάδες*), Arist.*Pol.*1330^{b} 29 ; = *εἰκῇ πεφυτευμένη*, Hsch. s. v. *ξυστάδες*, cf. eund. s. v. *παστάδες*, Eust.1524.33 ; *ξυστὰς ἡ ἀμπελόφυτος γῆ* Poll.7.146. 2. *συστάδες θαλάσσης, ὀμβρίων ὑδάτων, cisterns, reservoirs*, Str.16.4.13,14.

συστᾰσ-ία, *ἡ*, = *σύστασις*, opp. *ἀφάνισις*, Plot.6.7.20 (s. v. l.). **-ιάζω,** *join in faction* or *sedition*, Th.4.86, Lys.30.11, etc. ; *τοῖς κληρικοῖς* Jul.*Ep.*114. **II.** trans., *band together for seditious purposes*, *τινας* D.C.36.16. **-ιαστής,** *οῦ, ὁ, fellow-rioter*, *Ev.Marc.*15. 7 (v. l.), J.*AJ*14.2.1.

σύστᾰσις, *εως, ἡ*, (*συνίστημι*) *bringing together*, *introduction*, *recommendation*, *πατρικὴν ἔχων σ.* Plb.1.78.1 ; *ἡ πρός τινα σ.* Id.4.82.3, cf. *SIG*591.62 (Lampsacus, ii B.C.), D.H.*Rh.*5.2, Plu.*Them.*27 ; *σ. τῆς πρός τινα εὐνοίας* J.*AJ*15.6.7 ; *care*, *guardianship*, *ἔτι νηπίας οὔσας* (*ἀπέδωκεν*[?]) *εἰς σύστασιν* Πτολεμαίῳ Γλαυκίου *UPZ*20.23 (ii B.C.) ; *power of attorney*, *PTeb.*317.14 (ii A.D.), etc. 2. *communication* between a man and a god, *ταῦτα σοῦ εἰπόντος τρίς, σημεῖον ἔσται τῆς συστάσεως τόδε PMag.Par.*1.209, cf. 220,260, al., *PMag.Lond.*47.1, 121.505. 3. *protection*, *ἵνα διὰ τῆς σῆς δεξιᾶς ᾖ μοι σ. PSI*6.717.12 (ii A.D.). **II.** *proof*, Alex.Aphr. *in Metaph.*12.3, 409.16 ; *confirmation*, *εἰς σύστασιν* [*τῶν ἀξιωμάτων*] *καὶ πίστιν* ib.271.14 ; *σ. καὶ πίστεις τινός* Hermog. *Id.*1.10 ; *πρὸς σύστασιν καὶ ἀσφάλειαν ἐπωμοσάμην PLond.*1.77.62 (vi A.D.), cf. *BGU*1187.31 (i B.C.).

B. (*συνίσταμαι*) *standing together*, *close combat*, *conflict*, *ἐν τῇ σ. μάχεσθαι* Hdt.6.117, cf. 7.167 ; *ἡ ἐν ταῖς συμπλοκαῖς μάχη καὶ σ.* Pl.*Lg.*833a ; *ἡ ἐκ σ. μάχη* Hdn.4.15.3 ; *ὅταν.. σύστασιν ὁ ἀγὼν ἔχῃ* Plu.*Demetr.*16, cf. *Aem.*20 : metaph., *disturbance* in the human body, *καθάρσεων καὶ συστάσεων τοῦ σώματος ἀρίστη ἡ διὰ τῶν γυμνασίων* Pl. *Ti.*89a ; *καταστεῖλαι τὴν σ. τὴν ἀπὸ τοῦ γυμνασίου* Antyll.ap.Orib.6. 26.5 ; *σ. ὅλου τοῦ σώματος* (as a plague-symptom) Ruf.ap.eund.44. 17.2 ; *ξ. τῆς γνώμης conflict* of mind, intense anxiety, Th.7.71 ; *μένος μὲν ξ. τε σῶν φρενῶν δεινή* E.*Hipp.*983 ; so *ἤν τις πόνος ἢ σ. γίνηται τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ* Hp.*Morb.Sacr.*17 vulg. (f. l. for *τάσις*). 2. *meeting*, *accumulation*, e. g. of humours, *σ. ὑγροῦ περὶ τὴν ὑπερῴην* Id. *Coac.*233 ; of water, Thphr.*CP*5.14.5 (pl.), cf. D.S.3.36 ; of winds, ib. 51, *POxy.*1768.9 (iii A.D., dub.) : metaph., *λόγων* Pl.*R.*457e ; *combination*, *τραγῳδίαν.. εἶναι τὴν τούτων σ. πρέπουσαν ἀλλήλοις* Id.*Phdr.* 268d. 3. *knot of men assembled*, E.*Andr.*1088 (pl.), *Heracl.*415 (pl.) ; *κατὰ ξυστάσεις γιγνόμενοι* forming into *knots*, Th.2.21, cf. X. *Eq.*7.19. b. *political union*, more general than *ἑταιρεία* or *σύνοδος*, Isoc.3.54, cf. D.45.67 ; *ἐθνικαὶ σ.* national *unions*, Plb.23.1.3 ; *κατὰ συστάσεις κωμάζειν* D.C.*Fr.*39.7. c. *contingent of four light-armed*

λόχοι (32 men), Ascl.*Tact.*6.3, Arr.*Tact.*14.3, Ael.*Tact.*16.1. 4. *friendship* or *alliance*, Plb.1.78.2; πρός τινας Id.3.78.2; *conspiracy*, ἐπί τινα Plu.*Pyrrh.*23. II. *composition, structure, constitution* of a person or a thing, τῷ κόσμῳ Ti.Locr.99d, cf. Pl.*Ti.*32c; τῶν ὡρῶν, τῆς ψυχῆς, Id.*Smp.*188a, *Ti.*36d; of the parts of an animal, Arist.*PA*646ª20, *GA*744ᵇ28, al.; σώματος Sor.1.111; τῶν ἀτόμων Epicur.*Nat.*35 G.; ἡ περὶ τὴν κεφαλὴν σ. Pl.*Ti.*75b; φυσικὴ σ. Arist. *Cat.*9ᵇ18; ἡ σ. τῆς πόλεως Id.*Pol.*1295ᵇ28, cf. 1332ª30; τῶν πραγμάτων Id.*Po.*1450ª15; τοῦ μύθου ib.1452ª18; abs., *plot* of a drama, ib. 1453ª31; τὴν σ. ἔχειν ἐκ τοῦ ψεύδους Phld.*Rh.*1.361 S.; περὶ τρόπων συστάσεως, title of work by Chrysipp.; προσώπου σ. *expression* of face, Plu.*Per.*5. b. abs., *political constitution*, Pl.*R.*546a, *Lg.* 702d, etc. c. χωρίον ἀμπελικὸν ἐν συστάσει ἀρουρῶν ὅσων ἐστίν *consisting* of.., *PGiss.*56.7 (vi A.D.). 2. *coming into existence, formation*, νόσων Pl.*Ti.*89b, cf. c; πόλεων σ. καὶ φθοράς Id.*Lg.*782a; ἡ ἐξ ἀρχῆς τῶν ὅλων σ. D.S.1.7, cf. Plu.2.427b; τὴν σ. λαμβάνειν Arist.*HA*547ᵇ14, Plb.6.4.13, etc.; of a river, τὴν ἀρχὴν τῆς σ. λαμβάνειν Id.9.43.1; σ. ἐπιβουλῆς Id.6.7.8. 3. of bodies, *density* or *consistency*, πυκνότης καὶ σ., opp. ὑγρότης καὶ διάχυσις, Thphr.*Vent.* 58; σ. καὶ πῆξις Plu.2.130b; *degree of solidity, consistency*, σπέρμα.. τρυφερὰν ἔτι καὶ νεοπαγῆ τὴν σ. ἔχον Sor.1.46, cf. 58; *solid knot* or *lump*, [μαστοὶ] θρομβώδεις συστάσεις ἔχοντες ib.88; μέχρι συστάσεως ἐμπλαστρώδους ἑψηθέν Gal.11.134, cf. 6.249, Dsc.3.7; τὰ ὑδατωδῶς ὑγρὰ πάχος καὶ σ. μηδεμίαν ἔχοντα Gal.16.761; λεαίνεται μέχρι σ. Orib.*Fr.*55. 4. *a substance*, πλάττειν ἐκ πηλοῦ ζῷον ἤ τινος ἄλλης ὑγρᾶς σ. Arist.*PA*654ᵇ30, cf. Plu.2.696a; ξηραὶ σ. Arist.*HA*519ᵇ19.

συστᾰσιώτης, ου, ὁ, *member of the same faction, partisan*, in pl., Hdt.5.70,124, Str.14.5.14.

συστᾰτ-έω, *to be consistent, coherent*, πρὸς αὑτά Epicur.*Nat.*28. 4. **-ης**, ου, ὁ, *organizer, creator*, τῶν κατὰ φιλοσοφίαν τεχνῶν, of Protagoras, Gal.*Phil.Hist.*3. II. *delegate of appointments*, σ. τῆς μελλούσης λειτουργεῖν φυλῆς *PFlor.*39.4 (iv A.D.), cf. *POxy.*1116 (iv A.D.), *PSI*10.1108 (iv A.D.). III. pl., *pairs* of young men *matched* for wrestling and other games, φίλοι καὶ σ. *IG*2².2023, cf. 2024. IV. pl., *rafters of the roof which meet at the top*, Ath.Mech. 17.10, al., Sch.Il.23.711: sg., *Gloss.* **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for putting together, component*, μόρια S.E.*M.*8.84, cf. 1.104; opp. διαιρετικός, Ammon.*in Porph.*118.13. 2. *drawing together, consolidating*, opp. διαχυτικός, Thphr.*Sens.*84. 3. *probatory, confirmatory*, Hermog. *Id.*2.9; λόγοι σ. τινός Phld.*Rh.*1.12 S.; σ. δημόσιος χρηματισμός a publicly deposited deed *confirmatory* (of a gift), *PGrenf.*2.69.20, al. (iii A.D.). II. *of* or *for bringing together, introductory, commendatory*, τὸ κάλλος παντὸς ἐπιστολίου **-ώτερον** personal appearance is *better introduction* than any letter, Arist.ap.D.L.5.18, cf. Plb.31.16.3; σ. ἐπιστολαί letters *of introduction*, 2*Ep.Cor.*3.1; ἡ σ. alone, D.L.8.87; also σ. γράμματα Arr.*Epict.*2.3.1, *POxy.*1587.20 (iii A.D.). III. **-κόν**, τό, *deed of representation, power of attorney*, ib.505.2 (ii A.D.); *agreement to appoint a representative*, *PFay.*35.11 (ii A.D.). 2. = *minervalicium* (prob. *teacher's fee*), *Gloss.* IV. *productive*, ὑπὸ τῆς φλεγμονῆς παρασσομένην τὴν καρδίαν τοῦδε τοῦ πάθους συστατικὴν γίνεσθαι Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.70. **-ός**, ή, όν, *capable of being formed*, A.D.*Pron.*113.18, *Synt.*174.1, al. 2. *constructed*, ἐξ ἑτέρων S.E.*M.*1.104; *well-made, consistent*, μάθημα ib.57. 3. = εὐσύστατος II (quod fort. legend.), Vett.Val. in *Cat. Cod.Astr.*2.170.

συσταυρόομαι, Pass., *to be crucified together with*, τινι *Ev.Marc.* 15.32, *Ep.Gal.*2.20.

συστεγάζω, *cover entirely*, τινι *with* a thing, Pl.*Ti.*75c :—Pass., X.*Cyr.*6.2.17.

συστεγνόω, *solder together*, Hero *Spir.*1.37, al.

σύστειπτος, ον, *pressed together*, prob. in Hsch. (συνστείητον cod.).

συστείχω, aor. συνέστῐχον, *walk together with*, c. dat., Nonn.*D.*4. 312, al.: abs., ib.14.190.

συστέλλω, *draw together*: *shorten sail*, συστείλας ἄκροισι χρώμενος τοῖς ἱστίοις Ar.*Ra.*999 (lyr.): Com. metaph., συστείλας γε τοὺς ἀλλᾶντας εἶτ' ἀφήσω κατὰ κῦμ' ἐμαυτὸν οὔριον Id.*Eq.*432; *draw in, contract*, of the mouth, Hp.*VM*22; σ. ἑαυτόν, of a snake, Arist.*HA* 594ª19; σ. καὶ προβάλλειν τὴν γλῶτταν Id.*PA*660ª23; σ. τὸ πρόσωπον, so as to express disgust, Luc.*DMeretr.*13.5; of soldiers, σ. τινὰς εἰς τὸ τεῖχος, εἴσω τοῦ χάρακος ἑαυτούς, Plu.*Sull.*9, *Cam.*34 :—Pass., *contract oneself, draw in*, Arist.*MA*701ᵇ15, *Pr.*949ª17, Sor. 1.7; τὸν ἀέρα .. τυποῦσθαι συστελλόμενον ὑπὸ τοῦ ὁρωμένου καὶ τοῦ ὁρῶντος Thphr.*Sens.*50; συνέσταλται .. τὸ θερμόν Id.*Ign.*13; σ. εἰς ὀλίγον Plu.*Arist.*14; εἰς μεῖόν τι X.*Vect.*4.3; εἰς τρίβωνα ῥᾳδίως συστέλλομαι (cf. infr. II) Crates Theb.16; ἐς βραχύ Luc.*Icar.*12; τοῖς ὄγκοις συνεσταλμένοι D.S.4.20; βραχίονας καὶ καρποὺς .. ἐν τοῖς συνεσταλμένοις ἀποδεσμεύειν at the *narrow parts*, Gal.12.693; **-όμεναι** ὥσπερ ὄρνιθες *gathering together*, Plu.2.565e; cf. συνεσταλμένως. 2. *contract, reduce*, τὴν τῶν βασιλέων γένεσιν εἰς τὸ μέτριον Pl.*Lg.*691e; ἁμαρτήματα ὡς εἰς ἐλάχιστα σ. D.18.246; σ. ἐπὶ τὸ ταπεινότερον Arist.*Rh.Al.*1423ᵇ24; τὰς φυσικὰς λύπας εἰς μικρόν Diog.Oen.2; τὴν ῥύσιν Sor.2.41; τὰ συσσίτια πρὸς τὸ σωφρονέστερον D.C.54.2 :—Pass., *draw cowering together*, συσταλέντες .. σιγῇ καθήμεθ' E.*IT*295; τῇ διαίτῃ συνεστάλθαι *to be moderate*, Hp.*Art.*50, cf. Phld.*Vit.*p.22 J.; ξ. ἐς εὐτέλειαν *retrench* expenses, Th.8.4; ἵνα συνσταλῶσιν αἱ λίαν ἄκαιροι δαπάναι *IG*2².1329.11, cf. *PAmh.*2.70.3 (ii A.D.). b. *deprive of all food and drink*, συστέλλειν, εἰ δὲ μὴ ἀντέχοι τις, ἐπ' ὀλιγοσιτίας καὶ ὑδροποσίας τηρεῖν Sor.2.15, cf. 86. 3. *humble, abase*, τὰ τοι μέγιστα πολλάκις θεὸς .. συνέστειλεν E.*Fr.*716; ταπεινοῦντα καὶ σ. Pl.*Ly.*210e; αἱ συμφοραὶ σ. τινάς Isoc.8.85; opp. ἐξαίρω, Phld.*Vit.* p.20 J.; *depress* (opp. διαχέω, ἀνίημι), διάνοιαν Aristid.Quint.2.9,10 :—Pass., *to be lowered* or *cast down*, συνέσταλμαι κακοῖς E.*HF*1417, cf. *Tr.* 108 (anap.); [δοῦλοι] σ. τὰς φύσεις Heraclid.Pont.ap.Ath.12.512b. 4. σ. λέξιν *lower* it, *make* it *mean*, Hermog.*Id.*1.6; *pronounce* a syllable *short*, opp. ἐκτείνω, D.H.*Comp.*14 (Pass.); δίχρονα συνεσταλμένα doubtful vowels *when shortened*, A.D.*Pron.*11.19. 5. [ὀνόματα] συστέλλεται ἐκ τῆς πολλῆς ποιότητος τῇ παραθέσει τοῦ ἄρθρου *are reduced* or *restricted* out of their generality, Id.*Synt.*69.4. II. *wrap closely up, shroud*, οὐ δάμαρτος ἐν χεροῖν πέπλοις συνεστάλησαν E.*Tr.*378, cf. Luc.*Im.*7 :—Med., ξυστειλάμεναι θαλάμια *wrapping our* cloaks *close round us*, Ar.*Ec.*99; συστέλλου σεαυτήν *gird up your* loins, *get ready for action*, ib.486 (lyr.); ξυστᾰλείς *tucked up, ready for action*, Id.*V.*424 (troch.), cf. *Lys.*1042 (troch.). 2. *cloak*, συνέστελλε καὶ συνέκρυπτεν .. τὴν δυσμένειαν Plu.*Galb.*18 (unless in signf. I. 2).

σύστεμα, ατος, τό, = σύστημα 5, *Inscr.Prien.*55.16 (ii B.C.), 113.21 (i B.C.), 114.18 (i B.C.), *SIG*742.38 (Ephesus, i B.C.); τὰ σ. τῶν φαλαγγιτῶν v.l. in Plb.11.12.1; cf. σύστημα 8.

συστενάζω, *lament with*, φίλοις E.*Ion* 935: abs., *Ep.Rom.*8.22.

συστενάχομαι [ᾰ], = foreg., Nonn.*D.*40.158.

συστενοχωρέω, *drive into a narrow place, trammel*, Plu.2.601d.

συστένω, = συστενάζω, Arist.*EN*1171ᵇ10.

συστερέομαι, Pass., *to be deprived together*, τιμῆς Sch.Il.1.505: also **συστέρομαι**, impf. συνεστέρετο, παραγωγῆς A.D.*Synt.*100.14.

συστεφᾰνηφορέω, *wear a crown with*, *Scol.*22.

συστέφᾰν-ος, ὁ, *fellow wearer of a crown*, *IG*2².2025 (ii A.D.). **-όω**, *crown at once, together*, *AP*5.35 (Rufin.) :—Pass., *wear a crown with*, συνεστεφανοῦτο καὶ συνεπαιώνιζεν Φιλίππῳ D.19.128; *to be crowned together*, *BSA*16.113 (Pisidia), *CIG*3200 (Smyrna), 4353 (Side).

συστέφομαι, Pass., *to be crowned together*, *TAM*2.586 (Tlos), *CIG* 4380g (Cibyratis), *IG*5(1).258 (Laconia).

σύστημ-α, ατος, τό, *whole compounded of several parts* or *members, system*, Pl.*Epin.*991e, Arist.*GA*740ª20; of the *composite whole* of soul and body, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.21 U.; τὸ ὅλον σ. τοῦ σώματος D.H. *Rh.*10.6. b. in literary sense, *composition*, ἐποποικὸν σ. [πραγμάτων] Arist.*Po.*1456ª11; λυρικὰ σ. *SIG*660.3 (Delph., ii B.C.); τέχνη ἐστὶ σ. ἐκ καταλήψεων συγγεγυμνασμένων Zeno *Stoic.*1.21, cf. Arr.*Epict.*1.20.5; of the syllogism, S.E.*P.*2.173. c. = σύστασις B.II. 2, Arist.*GA*758ᵇ3. 2. *organized government, constitution*, Pl.*Lg.* 686b, Arist.*EN*1168ᵇ32; σ. δημοκρατίας Plb.2.38.6, cf. 6.10.14; τὸ ἐκ θεῶν καὶ σοφῶν σ. Diog.Bab.*Stoic.*3.241; *confederacy*, σ. τῶν Ἀχαιῶν Plb.2.41.15, cf. 9.28.2; τὸ Ἀμφικτιονικὸν σ. *SIG*761*A* 16 (Delph., i B.C.), *Delph.*3(1).480.16; *band* of partisans, J.*AJ*20.9.4; σ. τοῦ γένους ἡμῶν, of a Jewish *community*, Id.*Ap.*1.7 :—it seems to have meant also *a company* or *guild*, *CIG*2508 (Cos, Dor. **σύστᾱμα**), 2562 (Hierapytna), 2699 (Mylasa); or *a committee*, τῆς γερουσίας ib.2930 (Tralles). 3. *body of soldiers, corps*, usu. of a definite number, like τάγμα, σύνταγμα, σ. μισθοφόρων, ἱππέων, etc., Plb.1.81.11, 30.25.8, etc.; but τὸ τῆς φάλαγγος σ. the phalanx itself, Id.5.53.3. b. a boat's *crew*, Alciphr.1.8. 4. generally, *flock, herd*, Plb.12.4.10; τὰ βασιλικὰ σ. τῶν ἱπποτροφιῶν Id.10.27.2. 5. *college* of priests or magistrates, Id.21.13.11, Str.17.1.29, etc.; of the Roman Senate, Plu. *Rom.*13, cf. Lib.*Or.*11.146. 6. in Music, *system* of intervals, *scale*, Pl.*Phlb.*17d; σ. ἐναρμόνια, ὀκτάχορδα, Aristox.*Harm.*p.2 M., cf. Ph.1.10, Plu.2.1142f, Cleonid.*Harm.*1. b. *strain*, Jul.*Caes.* 315c. 7. in Metre, *metrical system*, as in Anapaestics, Heph. *Poëm.*3. 8. Medic., *accumulation of sediment*, Hp.*Epid.*7.83; τὰ τῶν ὑδάτων σ. Lxx *Ge.*1.10 (v.l. συστέματα), cf. Ezek.*Exag.*134, Sotion p.183 W. 9. Medic., *the pulse-beats taken collectively*, Gal.9. 279. 10. *machine, apparatus*, Apollod.*Poliorc.*138.13.—The word first occurs in Hp. and Pl., but is chiefly used in later Prose. **-ᾰτικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *like an organized whole, systematic*, Plu.2.1142f, S.E. *M.*7.41, Anon. *in Tht.*15.6; σ. μέτρα *forming a complete system*, Heph.*Poëm.*3, etc.; cf. σύστημα 7. 2. *constitutive*, μονάς Anatol. ap.*Theol.Ar.*8. II. σ. ἀνωμαλία, of the pulse, opp. κατὰ μίαν πληγήν, Gal.8.502, 9.279; of the breathing, Id.7.800.

σύστηνον· ἐστενοχωρημένον, τρίχινος χιτών, ἢ ῥυπαρός, Antim.96 (ap.Hsch.).

συστηρίζω, *establish together*, Ph.1.644, Ptol.*Alm.*3.1 (Pass.).

συστῐχάομαι, *accompany*, Ep. impf. **-εστιχόωντο** Nonn.*D.*34.255.

συστοιβάζω, *stop up*, Lat. *constipo*, *Gloss.*

συστοιχ-έω, *stand in the same rank* or *line*, of soldiers, Plb.10.23. 7. 2. *correspond to*, τὸ Σινᾶ ὄρος .. σ. τῇ νῦν Ἱερουσαλήμ *Ep.Gal.* 4.25. **-ία**, ή, *column* or *series* of things or ideas, Arist.*APr.*66ᵇ 27, *Metaph.*1004ᵇ27, 1066ª15, 1072ª31, Thphr.*CP*6.5.6; ἐκ τῶν σ. ὅσαι μὴ ἐπαλλάττουσιν ἀλλήλαις from *series* which are mutually exclusive, Arist.*APo.*79ᵇ7; ἐν τῇ αὐτῇ σ. τῆς κατηγορίας in the same *line* of predication, Id.*Metaph.*1054ᵇ35, 1058ª13; esp. in Pythag. philosophy, *pair of co-ordinate* or *parallel columns*, αἱ ἀρχαὶ αἱ κατὰ συστοιχίαν λεγόμεναι in *a series of co-ordinate pairs*, as *odd* and *even*, *one* and *many*, *right* and *left*, ib.986ª23; also, *either of such parallel columns*, ib.1093ᵇ12, *PA*670ᵇ21, *EN*1096ᵇ6, al., Thphr.*Vent.* 58, Gal.18(2).167.

σύστοιχος, ον, *belonging to the same column* or *series, co-ordinate, correspondent*, πῦρ καὶ γῆν καὶ τὰ σ. τούτων (viz. air and water) Arist. *GC*315ª21, cf. *Mete.*340ª5; λέγεται σύστοιχα τὰ τοιάδε· οἷον τὰ δίκαια καὶ ὁ δίκαιος τῇ δικαιοσύνῃ Id.*Top.*114ª27, cf. *Rh.*1364ᵇ34; σύστοιχα

ἀλλήλοις Id.*PA*670^{b}22 ; τὰς..σ. τῶν ἐν τοῖς μέρεσι [κινήσεων] ἀρχάς Id.*IA*707^{a}11 ; τὸ γλυκὺ καὶ τὸ λευκὸν καλῶ σύστοιχα, γένει δ' ἕτερα Id.*Sens.*448^{a}16 ; ὁ γλυκὺς καὶ λιπαρὸς καὶ ὅσοι σ. τούτοις Thphr.*CP*6.4.2, cf. Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.27 U.; of the *concomitant circumstances* of disease, Diocl.*Fr.*34. Adv., τὰ -χως λεγόμενα Arist.*Sens.*448^{a}14. 2. Gramm., = ἀντίστοιχος II, Eust.468.31. 3. generally, *consonant, congruous*, τὰ λοιπὰ δ' ἦν τούτοις ὅμοια καὶ σ. Plb.13.8.1, cf. Antioch. Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).117 ; οὐδὲ γὰρ σύστοιχοι ἑατῶν γίνεσθε γεγραφηκότες..you are not even *consistent with* one another, *BGU* 1205.9 (i B.C.) ; ὁ μὲν νοῦς σ. ἔστω καὶ πυκνός, ἡ λέξις δὲ.. Luc.*Hist. Conscr.*43.

συστολ-ή, ἡ, (συστέλλω) *drawing together, drawing up, contraction*, σ. εἰς αὐτάς (of souls in pain) Plu.2.564b ; [τὴν ψυχὴν] ποτὲ μὲν εἰς ἡδονὰς καὶ διαχύσεις ἄγεσθαι, ποτὲ δὲ εἰς οἴκτους καὶ συστολάς Ptol. *Harm.*3.7 ; λύπη ἐστὶν ἄλογος σ. *Stoic.*3.95, cf. Thphr.*Fr.*77, Zeno *Stoic.*1.51, Epicur.*Fr.*410 ; esp. in Medic., a *contraction* of the heart or lungs, opp. διαστολή, Herophil.ap.*Placit.*4.22.3 ; σφυγμὸς ἐστι διαστολὴ καὶ σ. καρδίας καὶ ἀρτηριῶν Gal.8.700 ; of other organs, [τῆς μήτρας] Sor.1.70^{b} ; συστολαί τινες ἀνειδεῖς εἰς ἄρθρα Alex.Trall. *Verm.* p.589 P., cf. Gal.18(2).128. 2. *contraction, limitation*, συστολῆς μᾶλλον ἢ προσθέσεως τὰς τιμὰς δεῖσθαι Plu.*Caes.*60, cf. 2. 135a. 3. *abasing, taking down*, ib.544e. 4. Gramm., *change of a long vowel into a short*, e.g. ξερόν for ξηρόν, A.D.*Synt.*281.7; σ. Ἰωνικὴ ἢ ποιητική *EM*735.51 ; also *pronouncing as short* a syllable that is strictly long, D.H.*Comp.*25, D.T.633.12, S.E.*M.*1.108. 5. *lessening* of expenses, *retrenchment*, Plb.27.13.4, Phld.*Oec.* p.71 J. (pl.). 6. *spareness, tenuity*, τῶν ἀγαλμάτων Demetr.*Eloc.*14. 7. *pusillanimity*, Poll.5.122. 8. *fasting*, Sor.1.49, 2.15, al. 9. in fevers, *remission*, Alex.Trall.*Febr.*4 ; but also a *chill*, the *cold stage* of ague, Gal.7.428. **-ίζω**, *draw* or *put together, fabricate*, ἀγάλματα λίνῳ *with* or *out of* yarn, E.*Or.*1435 (lyr.). II. *unite*, Μούσας σ. Χάρισιν *AP*7.419 (Mel.).

συστομ-όομαι, Pass., *to be joined by a mouth*, στόματι μεγάλῳ [τῇ Μαιώτιδι λίμνῃ] Str.7.4.1. **-ος**, *ον, with a narrow mouth*, opp. μεγαλόστομος, Arist.*PA*662^{a}24 (Comp.) ; of a μέτοικος (called σκάφη), -ώτερος σκάφης, prov. of one whose low birth makes him keep silence, Men.191, Thphr.*Fr.*103 ; τὰ σ. τῶν τευχέων Archyt.1 ; πίθος μέγας καὶ σ. Moer.p.392 P., cf. Hero *Spir.*1 *Praef.* 2. *mouth to mouth*, of a kiss, Telecl.12.

συστονᾰχέω, = συστενάζω, Q.S.1.296.

συστορνύω, *smooth out*, στρωμάτων ἐξαναστὰς συνέλισσε αὐτὰ καὶ τὸν τύπον συνστόρνυε Iamb.*Protr.*21.κθ' ; ἐξανίσταμαι τὸν ἀμφιτάπητα συστορέσας Diph.51 : cf. συστρώννυμι.

συστοχάζομαι, *aim at together*, τοῦ κατ' ἀξίαν M.Ant.3.11.

συστρᾰτ-άομαι, = συστρατεύω, Ep. impf. -όωντο Nonn.*D.*17.138. **-εία**, ἡ, *common campaign*, X.*HG*3.1.6, D.C.40.7, al.: pl., *alliances*, Aeschin.*Ep.*11.12 (v.l.). **-εύω**, more freq. in Med. **-εύομαι** :—*join* or *share in an expedition*, abs., Hdt.5.44, 6.9, 9.11, Th.1.99, 2.56, X.*HG*3.5.16 (Act.), etc.; τινι *with* another, Hdt.7.11, 9.106, Th.2.12, X.*HG*3.5.5 (Act.), etc. ; μετά τινων Th.2.29,80, etc. ; σὺν βασιλεῖ X.*HG*2.4.36 (Med.).—Hdt. always uses it in Med., as also Pl. (*R.* 468b,471d) ; Th. prefers Act., but also uses Med., cf. 1.99, 2.12, al., with 2.56,80, al. ; X. has both, but more freq. Med., as also Lys. 20.29, etc.

συστρᾰτηγ-έω, *to be a fellow-general*, D.19.191, Plu.*Per.*8. II. trans., *help in procuring*, τῷ πατρὶ τὴν κάθοδον Str.6.1.8. **-ος** (proparox.), ὁ, *fellow-general*, E.*Ph.*745, Th.2.58, X.*An.*2.6.29, Μουσ. Σμυρν.1878 p.54 (Erythrae), etc.

συστρᾰτιώτης, ου, ὁ, *fellow-soldier*, X.*An.*1.2.26, Pl.*R.*556c, Arist. *EN*1159^{b}28, *OGI*218.45 (pl., Ilium, iii B.C., συσστ-), *PTeb.*793 iv 22 (pl., ii B.C., συνστ-), *Ep.Phil.*2.25 : c. gen., τὸν ἑαυτῶν σ. *Sammelb.* 7456 (Ptolemaic, συνστ-), cf. *Ostr.*1535 (ii B.C., συνστ-) :—fem. **-ῶτις**, ιδος, metaph., Them.*Or.*15.197c ; τύχη σ. χρῆσθαι J.*BJ*6.9.1.

συστρᾰτοπεδεύομαι, *encamp along with*, σύν τινι X.*An.*2.4.9.

σύστρεμμα, ατος, τό, *anything twisted up together*: hence, 1. *globe, ball*, ἐξ ἐρίου Sor.2.87 ; ἐρίου ibid., Orib.*Syn.*9.55.1 ; ἐκ σχοινίου Hsch. s.v. σπεῖον ; συστρέμματα *round drops* of water, Arist.*Mu.* 394^{a}32. 2. *body of men, crowd, concourse*, Plb.1.45.10, 35.4.14 ; *band, company*, Id.4.58.4, Lxx 2*Ki.*4.2, al. ; esp. *corps of* 1024 *light-armed* (= 2 ξεναγίαι), Ascl.*Tact.*6.3, Ael.*Tact.*16.3, Arr.*Tact.*14.5 ; of ἔφηβοι, *IG*2^{2}.2047 (συνστ-), al.: whence **συστρεμμᾰτάρχης**, ου, ὁ, title of 4 ἔκτακτοι attached to an ἐπίταγμα τῶν ψιλῶν (cf. ἐπιξεναγός), Ascl.*Tact.*6.3, Arr.*Tact.*14.6, Ael.*Tact.*16.4, *IG*2^{2}.3749 ; and **-αρχέω**, *IG*2^{2}.2127 (συνστ-), 2197, al. 3. *tumour*, Hp.*Prorrh.* 2.41, *Epid.*2.3.12, Gal.*UP*8.8, etc. b. *concretion* in the motions, Hp.*Epid.*4.52, Antyll.ap.Orib.8.6.21, Gal.16.762.

συστρεμμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., σ. ὕδατος *whirlpool*, Arist.*Mir.* 832^{b}4. 2. *little knot* or *coil*, Poll.4.116.

συστρεπτ-έον, *one must stiffen, check*, τὴν κοιλίαν (in diarrhoea) Aët.4.6. **-ικός**, ἡ, όν, *coagulative*, of cold, Hp.*Epid.*6.3.6, *Vict.*2. 54.

συστρέφω, *twist up, roll up*, of a whirlwind, μή σ' ἀναρπάσῃ.. συστρέψας ἄφνω A.*Fr.*195, cf. Ar.*Lys.*975, *Th.*61 ; φρυγάνων πλῆθος *Act.Ap.*28.3 ; ἔριον περὶ μηλωτρίδα *POxy.*234 ii 12 (ii/iii A.D.) ; of animals, *gather* themselves *together*, in preparing to spring, σ. ἑαυτὸν ὥσπερ θηρίον Pl.*R.*336b ; σ. τὸν αὐχένα, of one struggling to get loose, Eup.339 ; τὰ ὄμματα διὰ κενῆς, ὡς εἴ τι βλέπων, ξυνέστρεφε *screwed up* his eyes, Hp.*Epid.*7.83 ; συστρέψαι ἑαυτούς, of dolphins, Arist.*HA*631^{a}27 ; [τὸ χόριον] σ. περὶ αὐτὸ τὴν ὑστέραν Sor.1.71 :—Pass., εἰ τὸ χόριον εἰς αὐτὸ συνεστραμμένον εἴη ib.73 ; συνεστραμμένη χείρ *clenched* fist, ib.102 ; of a whirlwind, Men.536.4 ; of the moon, dub. sens. in Palchus in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).250. II. of soldiers, σ. ἑωυτούς *form in a compact body*, for attack or defence, *collect* themselves, *rally*, Hdt.9.18 ; σ. εἰς ταὐτό (sc. τὰς ἵππους) Arist.*HA*572^{b}14: freq. in Pass., συστραφέντες *in a body*, Hdt.4.136, 6.6, cf. 40 ; συστρεφόμενοι Id.9.62, Th.7.30 ; ξυνεστρέφοντο ἐν σφίσιν αὐτοῖς Id.2.4 ; ὅσον..ἦν ξυνεστραμμένον ibid. ; ἐπὶ πεντήκοντα ἀσπίδων συνεστραμμένοι ἦσαν *they were formed in a mass* 50 deep, X.*HG*6.4.12 ; so of bees, fishes, Arist. *HA*629^{a}19, 621^{a}16. 2. of soldiers, also, συστρέφειν ἐπὶ δόρυ *wheel* them to the right, v.l. in X.*Lac.*13.6 ; so prob. σ. τὸν ἵππον *turn* him *sharply*, Plu.*Pyrrh.*16 ; σ. τὴν ὄψιν Satyr.3. III. *form into an organized whole, unite*, τὸ Μηδικὸν ἔθνος Hdt.1.101 ; τοὺς τὰς οὐσίας ἔχοντας Arist.*Pol.*1304^{b}23 :—Pass., *club together, conspire*, Th.4.68, 8.54 ; ἐπ' ἐμὲ συστραφέντες ἤκουσι Aeschin.2.178, cf. Lxx 4*Ki.*10.9 :—in Act., ib.3*Ki.*16.9. IV. Pass., *collect, gather*, σ. αἷμα ἐς.. Hp.*Aph.*5.40 ; νιφετοῦ συστραφέντος Arist.*Mu.*394^{b}2 ; of humours, *gather, come to a head*, φύματος συστραφέντος Hp.*Prog.*23 ; of gravel *collecting* in the bladder, Id.*Aër.*9. V. *make* the hair *curl*, Theodect.17.3 :—Pass., συνεστραμμένα ξύλα *knotted, gnarled*, Thphr.*HP*3.11.2 ; σ. ῥίζα Id.*CP*1.3.3 ; κιττὸς συνεστραμμένος ταῖς ῥίζαις Id.*HP*3.18.9. VI. *condense, congeal, harden*, τὸ ψυχρὸν συστρέφον καὶ συσφίγγον Ath.2.41b ; of condensing fluids by heat, ἐν ἡλίῳ Dsc.3.7 (Act. and Pass.), cf. Gal.12.834, Aët.7.91 ; τὰ γυμνάσια τὰς σάρκας σ. Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.15 :—Pass., *to be condensed, acquire substance* or *consistency*, ἀφρὸς σ. Arist.*HA*569^{b}18 ; esp. in pf. part. Pass., σπέρμα ξηρὸν καὶ συνεστραμμένον ib.523^{a}24 ; νέφος ἐστὶ πάχος ἀτμῶδες σ. Id.*Mu.*394^{a}27 ; πῦρ σ. *concentrated*, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.28 U. ; *compact*, σ. τὸ εὐπαγές Phld.*Po.Herc.*994.34 ; σωμάτιον σ. Arr.*Epict.* 1.24.8 ; συστρέφεσθαι καὶ ἀπεψῦχθαι, of an infant, Sor.1.108 ; γάλα μελιτοειδῶς συστραφέν ib.91. VII. of sentences, narratives, and the like, *bring into a close form, compress*, ἐὰν μὴ συστρέφῃ τὰ πράγματα Cratin.85 ; ἐνθυμήματα σ. Arist.*Rh.*1419^{a}19 ; σ. τὰ νοήματα, τὸν νοῦν ἐν ὀλίγοις ὀνόμασι, D.H.*Isoc.*11, *Pomp.*2.5 : abs., συστρέψας γράφει writes *briefly, curtly*, Aeschin.3.100 ; σ. εἰπεῖν τὸ πρᾶγμα D.H. *Lys.*24 :—freq. in Pass., ῥῆμα βραχὺ καὶ συνεστραμμένον a short and *pithy* saying, of the Spartans, Pl.*Prt.*342e ; λέξις συνεστραμμένη, opp. διηρημένη, D.H.*Rh.*5.7 ; ἡ Ἀττικὴ γλῶσσα σ. τι ἔχει Demetr. *Eloc.*177 ; συνέστραπται τοῖς νοήμασι D.H.*Lys.*5, cf. *Dem.*19. b. also, *speak* or *write in an involved style, twist* one's words, Antiph.52. 17, 217.17.

συστροβῑλέω, = foreg. 1, v.l. in Phryn.374.

συστρογγύλλω, *roll up into a ball*, οὐσίαν συνεστρόγγῡλεν *played at ball with* it, i.e. *squandered* it (*made ducks and drakes of it* is our phrase), Alex.246.4 ; οὐσίδιον.. συνεστρόγγῡλα κἀξεκόκκισα (συνεστρογγύλικα codd.Ath.) Nicom.Com.3.

συστροφ-ή, ἡ, *twisting together*, σ. χαύνην λαμβάνειν *to be* loosely *twisted*, of yarn, Pl.*Plt.*282e. 2. *turning round*, v.l. (ap.Plu.2. 891e) in *Placit.*2.29.3, for συντροφή. 3. *condensation, density*, Arist.*Pr.*964^{a}18. 4. pl., *dealings, converse* between men, Epicur. *Sent.*33. 5. metaph. of style, *terseness, concentration*, D.H.*Dem.* 18, *Th.*53, Demetr.*Eloc.*8 ; ἐν συστροφῇ *concisely*, *PMag.Lond.*46. 25. II. *that which is rolled into one mass* : hence, 1. *collection, gathering*, πλήθεος σ. Hdt.7.9.α' ; *seditious meeting, concourse*, Plb. 4.34.6, *Act.Ap.*19.40 ; κατὰ συστροφάς in *knots*, D.H.5.31, etc. ; μετὰ συστροφῆς in *close array*, D.S.11.8 ; also, *swarm* of bees, Lxx *Jd.* 14.8 (v.l.) ; *flock* of birds, Artem.2.20 ; of other things, σ. δρυῶν D.Chr.1.52. 2. *physical mass, aggregate*, in pl., Epicur.*Ep.*1 pp. 25,28 U. ; esp. *morbid collection* or *deposit*, of tubercles, Hp.*Art.*41 ; αἱ περὶ τοὺς κονδύλους σ. chalk-stones, Dsc.1.30 ; σ. νεύρων a *complication* of nerves or sinews, Id.5.117, *Eup.*1.229 ; χάριν τοῦ..τὰ νεῦρα καθάπερ ἐκ σ. τινος ἀπλοῦσθαι Sor.1.101 ; συστροφαὶ νοσημάτων Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)4 ; *tumour*, Plu.2.664f, Gal.15.773, Hp.ap.eund.19. 143. 3. *twisted grain* in wood, Thphr.*HP*5.2.3, 5.5.1. 4. συστροφή, with or without ὄμβρου, a *sudden storm* of rain, Plb.3.74. 5, 11.24.9 ; σ. ἀνέμου, πνεύματος, *whirl*wind, Phryn.374, Thphr.*Vent.* 34, Lxx *Ho.*4.19 ; νέφη καὶ σ. Antig.*Mir.*40. 5. of stars, νεφελοειδὴς σ., = *nebula*, Heph.Astr.1.3, cf. Ptol.*Tetr.*149 (pl.), *Alm.*7.5, al. **-ία**, ἡ, *versatility*, Plb.23.2.2 codd. (εὐστροφίας Reiske, συστροφῆς B.-W.). II. *familiarity* with an author, f.l. for συντρ-, D.H.*Din.* 7 ; also f.l. for συντρ- in D.S.30.17, Lxx 3*Ma.*5.32. **-όομαι**, Pass., *to become dizzy*, Hsch. s.v. ἰλιγιᾶν. **-ως**, Adv. *briefly*, prob. in Men.*Kith.*92.

σύστρωμα, ατος, τό, *pavement*, *Ephes.*3 No.9, Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* No.152 (συνστρ-).

συστρώννῡμι, *pave*, συνστρώσει τὸ ἔδαφος λίθοις, πίναξιν ἅπαν τὸ χωρίον, *IG*2^{2}.1668.61,72, prob. l. in 7.4255.24 (Oropus) ; συνστρώσας σχοινίοις *PPetr.*3 p.121 (iii B.C.). II. *spread out together*, συνέστρωσε πάντα Aristeas 183 :—Pass., ἐς ὁμαλότητα ἅπαντα συνέστρωντο Eun.*VS* p.501 B. ; cf. συστορνύω.

συστυγνάζω, *mourn with* one, Simp. *in Epict.* p.90 D.

σύστῡλος, ον, *with columns standing close*, Vitr.3.3.1.

συστύφω [ῡ], *draw together, contract*, τὰ στόματα τῶν φλεβῶν Hp. *Vict.*3.70 (v.l.) :—Pass., *to be gloomy, morose*, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*1545, dub. in Hsch.

συσφάζω, *slay along with*, οὐ χρὴ.. σοι.. συσφᾶγῆναι E.*IT*685 (nisi leg. σὺν σφαγῆναι).

συσφαιρ-ίζω, *play at ball together*, Plu.2.94a, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.32. 3. **-ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who plays at ball with another*, Pl.*Ep.*363d,

Ath.1.19a (as cited by Suid. s.v. σφαῖρα), Antyll.ap.Orib.6.32.3; dat. pl. συνφαιρονταῖς dub. in *IG*2².4794.

συσφάλλομαι, Pass., *fall with*, τινι Max.Tyr.13.4.

συσφηκόω, *join closely together*, Timo 24.

συσφίγγω, *bind close together*, τοὺς ἀγκῶνας Herod.5.25; συσφιγχθεὶς χεροῖν τένοντας *AP*l.4.199 (Crin.); τὸ λόγιον Lxx *Ex.*36.29 (39.21); *gird up*, τὴν ὀσφύν ib.3*Ki.*18.46; *grasp*, ἄκροις δακτύλοις τὸ προβόλιον Procop.Gaz. p.167 B.; cf. σύσφιγμα.

συσφιγκ-τήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = σφιγκτήρ III, Sm.*Ps.*44(45).14. **-τος,** ον, *laced close together*, Aq., Sm.*Ex.*28.4,14 (v.l. σύσφιγμα in Aq.), Thd.*Ex.*28.2.

σύσφιγμα, ατος, τό, *chain*, v. foreg.; so **συσφίγξεις,** αἱ, Aq.*Ex.*28.39 (sed leg. καὶ συσφίγξεις (fut.)).

συσφρᾱγίζω, *seal jointly with* others, εἰς τὸ προστῆναι τοῖς δημοσίοις θησαυροῖς καὶ συνσφραγίζειν *PRyl.*90.9,44 (iii A.D.); συνμαρτυρῶ καὶ συσφραγιῶ (a document) *BGU*86.40 (ii A.D.):—Med., *join in sealing and signing*, τὰς ὁμολογίας *OGI*229.86 (Smyrna, iii B.C., συνσ-), cf. *PHib.*1.29.35 (iii B.C., συνσ-). II. Med., *enclose under the same seal*, *BGU*1204.3 (i B.C.):—Pass., τὴν συνεσφραγισμένην ἐπιστολήν *PTeb.*712.18 (ii B.C.); ἀντίγραφον συνεσφράγισται *UPZ*108.6 (ii B.C.), *Sammelb.*6236.7 (i B.C.), cf. *OGI*629.153 (Palmyra, ii A.D.).

σύσχεσις, εως, ἡ, *detention, imprisonment*, Vett.Val.292.9.

συσχετήριον, τό, *repository, place of confinement*, Herm.ap.Stob. 1.49.68.

συσχημᾰτ-ίζω, *correct, remodel*, σ. [τοὺς ὁρισμοὺς] πρὸς τὸ.. ἔχειν ἐπιχείρημα Arist. *Top.*151ᵇ8; τὰ φαντάσματα Plu.2.83c:—Pass., *form oneself after* another, *to be conformed* to his example, πρός τινας ib. 100f; τῷ αἰῶνι τούτῳ *Ep.Rom.*12.2, cf. 1*Ep Pet.*1.14. II. Astron., in Pass., *to be similarly situated*, Ptol.*Phas.*p.12 H., *Tetr.*34, S.E. *M.*5.33, Vett.Val.42.22, al. **-ισις,** εως, ἡ, *similar situation*, τῶν ἀστέρων Sch.Ptol.*Tetr.*15,18. **-ισμός,** ὁ, = foreg., S.E.*M.*5.30, Ptol.*Phas.* p.5 H., Procl.*Par.Ptol.*142; *configuration*, Paul.Al. *E.*4. 2. Gramm., *correspondence of formation*, Ammon. *in Int.* 65.8 (pl.).

συσχίζω, *conscindo*, *Gloss.* (συνσχ-).

συσχολ-άζω, *spend one's leisure with* others: *to be a fellow-pupil in philosophy, study together* or *with*, οἱ -άζοντες *fellow-students*, Phld.*Lib.* p.35 O., al., cf. Plu.*Lyc.*16, *Alc.*24; Ἀριστάρχῳ -εσχολᾰκώς Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.101 M.; τοῖς φιλοσόφοις Ath.4.168a, cf. Plu. *Alex.*65, Luc.*Jud.Voc.*8, etc.; Χρυσίππῳ παρὰ Κλεάνθει Ath.8.354 e. **-αστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *school-fellow, fellow-student*, Phld.*Acad.Ind.* p.91 M., D.H.*Rh.*9.12, Plu.2.47e, *BCH*32.430 (Delos); σ. τινός Zeno ap.D.L.7.9; τινὸς παρά τινι Str.13.1.67.—The word is noted as not Att. by Phryn.378 and prob. by Thom.Mag.p.337 R. (where codd. have σχολαστάς).

σύτο, v. σεύω.

σύφαξ, ὁ, = γλεῦκος I, Hsch.: hence **συφακίζω,** = ὀπωρίζω, Id.

σῦφαρ, τό, *a piece of old* or *wrinkled skin*, Sophr.55, Call.*Fr.*49; *slough* of a serpent, Luc.*Herm.*79, cf. Phryn.*PS* p.114 B. 2. *skim* of milk, = γραῦς II, Sch.Nic.*Al.*91, Hsch. 3. *wrinkled fig*, Id. II. as Adj., σῦφαρ, ὁ, ἡ, *wrinkled, decrepit*, Lyc.793; between ὠμογέρων and πέμπελος, prob. in Gal.6.379 (cf. *Berl.Sitzb.*1924.100).

σῦφεός, ὁ, *hog-sty*, Od.10.238, 14.13,73, Parth.12.2; συφεόνδε *to the sty*, Od.10.320:—Ep. form **συφειός,** ib.389. (Prob. from σῦς.)

σῦφεών, ῶνος, ὁ, later form for συφεός, Agath.5.13.

σῦφορβ-έω, *to be a swineherd*, Sch.Od.17.219. **-ιον,** τό, = συοφόρβιον, *AP*11.363 (Diosc.), Polyaen.4.19. **-ός,** ὁ, (σῦς, φέρβω) *swineherd*, Il.21.282, Od.14.504, Theoc.16.54 (as v.l.), Plu.*Rom.*6; in Prose **συοφορβός** (q.v.):—Hom. also uses **ὑφορβός,** δῖος ὑφορβός Od.14.413, cf. 3, al.—Noted as not Att. by Thom.Mag.p.328 R.

σῦφός, ὁ, = συφεός, Lyc.676, Poll.7.187.

σῠχν-άζω, *to be frequent, do* or *come frequently*, = θαμίζω, *EM*299. 31. **-άκῐς** [ᾰ], Adv. *frequently, often*, Luc.*Scyth.*2. **-ασμα,** ατος, τό, *that which is done frequently*, Poll.6.183. **-εών,** ῶνος, ὁ, *thicket*, Aq.*Ge.*22.13.

σῠχνός, ή, όν: I. in sg., 1. of Time, *long*, χρόνος σ. Hdt. 8.52, Pl.*Phd.*57a, Gal.15.152, etc.; χρόνῳ σ. ὕστερον, σ. ὕστερον χρόνῳ, X.*An.*1.8.8, Pl.*Grg.*518d: c. gen., συχνὸν τοῦ βίου *a great part* of life, Id.*Ep.*322e. 2. *long* in point of time, σ. λόγος a *long* speech, Id.*Grg.*465e, etc.; μάλα σ. λόγος Id.*Tht.*185e; σ. πραγματεία *long, wearisome*, D.52.21. II. of Number, *many*, ἔθνεα Hdt.1.58; πόλιες Id.6.33; πόνοι ib.108; [πρόλογοι] Ar.*Ra.*1237; πληγαί, κακά, Id.*Av.*1014, Pl.*R.*544c, etc.; ἡμέρας συχνάς for *many* days *together*, Id.*Prt.*313a, cf. D.35.30; τεκεῖν πέντε συχνὰ ταῖς αὐταῖς ὠδῖσι five *at once*, Plu.2.429f (s.v.l., τέκνα is cj.): c. gen., συχναὶ τῶν νήσων Hdt.3.39; σ. τῶν λόγων Pl.*Grg.*519e; τῶν ληφθέντων σ. Th.4.106, cf. X.*An.*5.4.16, etc.: abs., συχνοί *many people together*, Th.2.52, etc.; ἄλλοι σ. *many* others, Ar.*Ec.*388. 2. with sg. nouns, *great, large*, λεπαστή Theopomp.Com.41; σφύραινα Antiph. 97; [τὸ πολίχνιον] σ. ποιεῖν make the small town *populous*, Pl.*R.* 370d; σ. χώρα Str.15.1.28; οἰκία Anon.ap.Suid.; σ. θεραπεία εὐνούχων Iamb.ap.eund. b. *much, great*, οὐσία Ar.*Pl.*754; πειθώ Pl. *R.*414c; σ. ἔργον *great, difficult*, ib.511c; σ. εὐλάβεια, σκέψις, μελέτη, *great, constant*, ib.539b, *Lg.*968b, Thphr.*Fr.*175; σ. τὸ ὑπεραῖρον τὸ ὕδωρ *large part* (of the plant), Id.*HP*4.8.10; σ. εἶδος *often-recurring*, Pl.*Plt.*287e; ἡ διοίκησις σ. the expense was *great*, D.59.42; σ. αἷμα ἐρρύη Hp.*Epid.*7.77; διέρχεται φλέγμα σ. Gal.16.584; δεῖπνον σ. *plentiful*, *AP*6.303 (Aristo); σ. θεραπεία, πληθύς, ἀργύριον, etc., Plu.*Publ.*5, *Pomp.*39, *Lys.*16, etc.: c. gen., τῆς μαρίλης συχνήν Ar. *Ach.*350. III. of Space, προσεπιδεῖν καὶ ἔνθεν καὶ ἔνθεν ἐπὶ συχνόν Hp.*Fract.*14; συχνοτέρας κινήσιας ἔχει *more extensive* movements, Id.*Mochl.*1.

B. the Adv. συχνῶς (Antipho 3.3.3, *PGiss.*20.25 (ii A.D.), Gal. 16.684) is rare, the neut. συχνόν, συχνά being used instead, I. *often, much*, συχνὸν διαμαρτάνεις Pl.*Phdr.*257d; συχνὰ χαίρειν ἐᾶν Id.*Phlb.*59b; ἐπὶ συχνόν Hp.*Fract.*14. 2. *far*, διαλείποντα συχνὸν ἀπ' ἀλλήλων X.*An.*1.8.10; προελαύνουσι Id.*Cyr.*6.3.12; ἀποπτάς Arist.*HA*619ᵃ32. II. dat. συχνῷ is freq. joined with a Comp. Adj., like πολλῷ, σ. βελτίων *far* better, Pl.*Lg.*761d, cf. Hp.*Mul.*1. 69, Gal.6.471; νεώτερος ἐμοῦ καὶ συχνῷ younger *by a good deal*, D.39. 27. III. Adv. Comp. **-ότερως** *EM*665.20; **-ότερον** Aristaenet.1.17.

συχνοσύνθετος, ον, *consisting of a long compound word*, χωρίον Eust.1277.48.

συψειρικόν, τό, = Lat. *subsēricum*, *Edict.Diocl.*20.9, al. (variously written).

συψέλιον, v. συμψ-.

σῠ̈ώδης, ες, *swinish, gluttonous*, Plu.2.716e; σ. [Ἀρκάδες] Philostr.*VA*8.7; *brutish, stupid*, Eun.*VS* p.480 B.

σφᾰγ-εῖον, τό, (σφάζω) *bowl for catching the blood of the victim* in sacrifices, E.*El.*800, *IT*335, *Cyc.*395 (dub. l.), Ar.*Th.*754, *IG* 2².1543: pl., ib.1424*a* 145:—in A.*Ag.*1092, for ἀνδρὸς σφάγιον Dobree restored ἀνδροσφαγεῖον. **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, *slayer, butcher*, E.*Rh.*254 (lyr.), *IT*623, *HF*451, etc.; at a sacrifice, *SIG*1025.44 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.); *murderer, cut-throat*, Decr.ap.And.1.78, D.13.32; ὁ σφαγεὺς ἕστηκε, of the sword on which Ajax is about to throw himself, S.*Aj.*815; *sacrificial knife, spit*, E.*Andr.*1134. **-ή,** ἡ, *slaughter*; the sg. is freq. in E., as *Hec.*571,1037, al.; in pl., A.*Eu.* 187,450, S.*El.*37, E.*Hec.*522, al.; ἕστηκε..μῆλα πρὸς σφαγὰς πυρός ready for the sacrificial fire, A.*Ag.*1057; πολυθύτους τεύχειν σ. to offer many sacrifices, S.*Tr.*756: also in Prose, ὑπὸ σφαγῆς Pl.*R.* 610b; θανάτους τε καὶ σφαγάς Id.*Lg.*682e; σφαγὰς ποιεῖσθαι X.*HG* 4.4.2; σφαγὰς τῶν γνωρίμων ποιήσαντες ib.2.2.6, cf. Isoc.8.96, D.19. 260; ἐν ταῖς πόλεσι σφαγὰς ἐμποιοῦντες Isoc.5.107. 2. with collat. sense of *a wound*, αἷμα τῶν ἐμῶν σ. S.*Tr.*573, cf. 717; ἐκφυσιῶν.. αἵματος σφαγήν the blood gushing from the wound, A.*Ag.*1389; καθάρμοσον σφαγάς close *the gaping wound*, E.*El.*1228 (lyr.); ἐσφάγη..σφαγὴν βραχεῖαν Ath.9.381a. II. *the throat*, the spot where the victim is struck (κοινὸν μέρος αὐχένος καὶ στήθους σφαγή Arist. *HA*493ᵇ7), Antipho 5.69: pl., ἐν σφαγαῖσι βάψασα ξίφος A.*Pr.*863; ἐς σφαγὰς ὦσαι ξίφος E.*Or.*291; so in Prose, οἱστοὺς..ἐς τὰς σ. καθιέντες Th.4.48, cf. Sor.2.63; εἰς τὴν κεφαλὴν..διὰ τῶν σ. Arist. *HA*511ᵇ35. **-ιάζομαι,** *slay a victim, sacrifice*, Hdt.9.61,72: abs., ἐσφαγιάζετο αὐτῷ [τῷ ποταμῷ] Id.6.76 (but just below, σφαγιασάμενος τῇ θαλάσσῃ ταῦρον); σ. τῇ Ἀγροτέρᾳ X.*HG*4.2.20, cf. *An.*4. 5.4; σ. εἰς τὸν ποταμόν ib.4.3.18. II. Act. **σφαγιάζω,** Ar.*Av.* 569 (anap.), D.S.13.86, Parth.35.2, Plu.2.221a: also pres. Pass., ὅταν χίμαιρα σφαγιάζηται X.*Lac.*13.8; pres. part. Pass., Ar.*Av.*570 (anap.): aor. part. Pass. σφαγιασθείς Hdt.7.180, *SIG*685.27 (Crete, ii B.C.), *BMus.Inscr.*1036 (Caria, ii/i B.C.). **-ιασμός,** ὁ, *slaying, sacrificing*, E.*El.*200 (lyr., pl.), Plu.*Ages.*6, Corn.*ND*34. **-ίδιον,** τό, Dim. of σφαγίς, Suid. **-ιον,** τό, *victim, offering*, σφάγιον ἔθετο ματέρα E.*Or.*842 (lyr.); σὴν παῖδ' Ἀχιλεῖ σ. θέσθαι Id.*Hec.*109 (anap.); διδόναι τύμβῳ σ. ib.119 (anap.); ἑαυτὰς ἔδοσαν σφάγιον τοῖς πολίταις ὑπὲρ τῆς χώρας D.60.29: mostly in pl., σφάγια παρθένους κτανεῖν E.*Ion*278; τὰ σ. ἐγίνετο καλά Hdt.6.112, cf. A.*Th.*379, X. *An.*1.8.15; οὐ γάρ σφι ἐγίνετο τὰ σ. χρηστά Hdt.9.61, cf. 62; τὰ σ. οὐ δύναται καταθύμια γενέσθαι ib.45; τῶν σ. οὐ γινομένων (without any Adj.) not proving favourable, ib.61; σ. ἔρδειν, τέμνειν, A.*Th.* 230, E.*Supp.*1196; προφέρειν Th.6.69; ἅπτεσθαι τῶν σ. Antipho 5. 12; τὰ σ. δέξαι, addressed to a goddess, Ar.*Lys.*204. 2. in E. also, *slaughter, sacrifice*, δοῦλα σφάγια *Hec.*135 (anap.); σφάγια τέκνων *Or.*815 (lyr.), cf. 658. **-ιος,** α, ον, *slaying, slaughtering*, σ. μόρος *slaughter*, S.*Ant.*1291 (lyr.); *fatal, deadly*, Hp.*Fract.*35; σ. ξίφεα Man.1.316. II. σφαγία· ἡ τῆς ἱερουργίας ἡμέρα, Hsch. III. *of the throat*, σύριγγες Max.169. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *sacrificial knife*, E.*El.*811,1142, D.H.7.72, Polyaen.3.9.40. **-ιστήριον,** τό, = σφαγεῖον, Sch.Lyc.194. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, (σφαγή II) *of the throat*, φλέβες σφαγίτιδες Arist.*HA*514ᵃ4, Gal.2.801, 14. 718: sg., Id.2.798, Orib.45.17.6. **-μα,** ατος, τό, *slaughter*, Sch. E.*Hec.*137 (pl.).

σφάγνος, ὁ, = ἐλελίσφακον, Diocl.*Fr.*139, Dsc.3.33. II. = ἀσπάλαθος, Id.1.20.

σφᾰδ-άζω, *toss the body about, struggle*, of unbroken horses, A. *Pers.*194; εἰκὸς σφαδάζειν ἦν ἄν, ὡς νεόζυγα πῶλον E.*Fr.*821.3, cf. 1020; σὺ δὲ σ., πῶλος ὡς εὐφορβίᾳ S.*Fr.*848; of a woman, *to be restless*, Hp.*Mul.*1.38, cf. Philostr.Jun.*Im.*16; ἐσφάδαζον· διηπόρουν, ἐφρόντιζον, Hsch.; of young children, κλαίει τε καὶ κινεῖται πλημμελῶς, ὥσπερ σφαδάζοντα Gal.6.43; *struggle* in death, Plu.*Ant.*76; of wounded horses, X.*Cyr.*7.1.37; of a dying fish, Plb.34.3.5, Ath.7. 283c. 2. *chafe, be strongly moved* or *excited*, Plu.2.100c,550e; ἐπὶ τὴν μάχην Id.*Caes.*42; πρὸς τὸν ἀγῶνα Id.*Phil.*6; πρὸς δόξαν Id.2. 1100a; ὑπὲρ κτημάτων Id.*Ages.*35; ὡς ἐπὶ..συμφορᾷ Ph.2.37, cf. 396,451; ἀλόγως σφαδάζεις Id.1.145, cf. 460 (dub. l.).—Hdn.Gr.2. 929 prescribes the form σφαδάιζω (σφαδάζω), cf. σφαδασμός, and v. ματάζω, τεράζω; σφαδάιζω is written in *POxy.*1381.99. **-ασμός,** ὁ, *spasm, convulsion*, Pl.*R.*579e. **-αστικῶς,** Adv. *convulsively*, Eust.1693.5.

σφάζω, Od.4.320, Hdt.2.39, E.*Tr.*134 (lyr.); in Com. (Cratin.

361) and Prose, from Pl. (*Grg.*468c) downwards, **σφάττω**, cf. Σφαττόμενος title of play by Diph., *IG*2^2.2363.34, and σ[φά]ττετ[αι] *SIG* 1024.36 (Myconus, iii/ii B.C.); Boeot. **σφάδδω** *An.Ox.*4.325: fut. σφάξω E.*Heracl.*493: aor. ἔσφαξα Il.2.422: pf. ἔσφᾰκα, known from plpf. ἐσφάκειν D.C.73.6, (ἀπο-) 78.7 :—**Pass.**, fut. σφᾰγήσομαι E.*Andr.* 315, *Heracl.*583, (ἀπο-) X.*HG*3.1.27: aor. ἐσφάγην [ᾰ] Trag. (A.*Eu.* 305, etc.) and late Prose, Plu.*Publ.*4, etc.; less freq. ἐσφάχθην, Pi.*P.* 11.23, Hdt.5.5, E.*IT*177 (lyr., nowhere else in Trag.): pf. ἔσφαγμαι Od.10.532, D.23.68 :—*slay, slaughter*, properly *by cutting the throat* (v. σφαγή II), in Hom. always of cattle, μῆλ' ἀδινὰ σφάζουσι καὶ εἰλίποδας ἕλικας βοῦς Od.1.92, cf. 9.46, 23.305, Il.9.467. **II.** esp. *slaughter* victims for sacrifice, 1.459, etc.; ἔσφαζ' ἐπ' ὤμων μόσχον *cut* its *throat*, as it hung from the servant's shoulders, E.*El.*813; σ. παρθένου δέρην Id.*Or.*1199 :—Pass., Od.10.532; ἀρνίον ἐσφαγμένον *Apoc.* 5.6. 2. generally, *slay, kill*, of human victims, as Iphigeneia, Menoeceus, Pi.*P.*11.23, E.*Ph.*913, cf. A.*Ag.*1433, *Ch.*904; σ. τινὰ ἐς τὸν κρητῆρα so that the blood ran into the bowl, Hdt.3.11 :—Pass., σφάζεται ἐς τὸν τάφον Id.5.5; πρὸς βωμῷ σφαγείς A.*Eu.* 305. 3. of any slaughter by knife or sword, Hdt.5.25, 7.107; σ. ἑαυτόν Th.2.92; σ. καὶ ἐκδέρειν Pl.*Euthd.*301c; τὸν ἴδιον ἀδελφόν *PMag.Osl.*1.5, cf. 1*Ep.Jo.*3.12. 4. of animals, *tear by the throat*, σ. ὥσπερ οἱ λύκοι τὰ πρόβατα Arist.*HA*612^{b}2. 5. of any killing, *BGU*388 ii 21 (ii A.D.), *OGI*697 (Egypt), *Sammelb.*7436.7 (vi A.D.), *Gloss.* 6. metaph., *torment*, τινα *POxy.*259.33 (i A.D.).

σφαῖρᾰ, ας, ἡ, *ball*, σφαίρῃ παίζειν play *at ball*, Od.6.100; σφαῖραν ἔρριψε ib.115; σ. καλὴν μετὰ χερσὶν ἕλοντο 8.372; σφαίρῃ ἀν' ἰθὺν πειρήσαντο ib.377; ὥσπερ σφαῖραν ἐκδεξάμενος τὸν λόγον Pl.*Euthd.* 277b; ῥαπτὴ σ. *AP*12.44 (Glauc.), cf. Nicom.Com.1.25, Antiph.234; διὰ σφαίρας..ἐκπονῆσαι τὸ σῶμα Gal.6.134, cf. Sor.1.49,93; ἡ διὰ τῆς σ. ὄρχησις Ath.1.14d: metaph., σφαῖραν ἐποίησε τὴν οὐσίαν (cf. συστρογγύλλω) Alex.246.3: prov., σ. κατὰ πρανοῦς, of accelerating motion, Eust.249.1. 2. *any globe*, Parm.8.43; *sphere*, as a geom. figure, Ti.Locr.95d, etc.; esp. *the terrestrial globe, earth*, Str.2.3.1; *an artificial globe*, Hermesian.7.88, Str.12.3.11. 3. *hollow sphere* or *globe*: in the Ancient Physics, from the time of Anaximander (cf. *Placit.*2.16.5), of the *spheres* believed to revolve round the earth carrying the heavenly bodies, and according to the Pythagoreans arranged after the intervals of the musical scale (cf. Alex.Eph.ap. Theon.Sm.p.139 H., Cic. *de Rep.*6.18), Arist.*Metaph.*1073^{b}18, *Cael.* 286^{b}24, *Mete.*341^{b}20, 354^{b}24, Thphr.*Ign.*4; σ. ἀπλανής, = ἡ τῶν ἀπλανῶν σ. the *sphere* of the fixed stars, Procl.*Hyp.*5.1; so ἡ ἀπλανής, without σ., ib.7.25; αἱ πλανώμεναι σ. planetary *spheres*, Plu.2.1028a; Astrol., ἡ ὀρθὴ σ. right *sphere*, i.e. the celestial sphere as viewed from the equator, Rhetorius in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).231. 4. *a weapon of boxers*, prob. *iron ball*, worn with padded covers (ἐπίσφαιρα) instead of boxing-gloves (ἱμάντες) in the σφαιρομαχίαι, Pl.*Lg.*830b, cf. Plu. 2.80b. 5. αἱ σ. τῶν ὀμμάτων eye-*balls*, Arist.*Pr.*958^{a}7. 6. σ. θαλάττιαι sea-*balls*, Id.*HA*616^{a}20, Crito ap.Gal.12.437. 7. *pill*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.18. 8. πλατάνου σφαῖραι, i.e. globular catkins, Dsc.4.73. 9. as a quantitative measure, ἐπίβαλε..φύκους στυπτηρίου ὡς σφαῖραν *PHolm.*16.32.

σφαιρ-άρχης, ου, ὁ, *president of the* σφαιρομαχία, Baillet *Inscr. des tombeaux des rois à Thèbes* 1495, cf. 1661. **-ειος**, α, ον, = σφαιρικός, Ps.-Alex.Aphr. *in Metaph.*486.28. **-εύς**, έως, ὁ, a Spartan youth, between ἐφηβεία and manhood, Paus.3.14.6, *IG*5(1).566, 674, al.; prob. from his then beginning to use the boxing-gloves (σφαῖρα 4). **-ηδόν**, Adv. *like a sphere, globe*, or *ball*, ἦκε δέ μιν σφαιρηδὸν ἑλιξάμενος Il.13.204, cf. *AP*6.45, Arat.531, Herod.Med. ap.Orib.8.7.3, Vett.Val.270.24. **-ίζω**, Lacon. **φαιρίδδω** Hsch. :—*play at ball*, Pl.*Tht.*146a, Damox.3.1, Cleanth.*Stoic.*1.135, Plu.*Alex.* 39, etc. **II.** Pass., gloss on τυμπανίζομαι, Hsch. s.v. ἐτυμπανίσθησαν. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *globular, spherical, Placit.*1.14.2, al., Cleom.1.1, al., Arist.*PA*680^{b}14 (v.l.), Ptol.*Geog.*1.20.2. Adv. **-κῶς** *like a globe, spherically*, Arist.*Mu.*393^{a}1, Plu.2.404f. 2. σ. ἀριθμός, = ἀποκαταστατικὸς (q.v.) ἀριθμός, Nicom.*Ar.*2.17, *Theol.Ar.*48, cf. σφαιροειδής 1.2. **II.** *of a sphere*, ἐπιφάνεια Euc.*Opt.*23 (recens.Theonis); προϋφέστηκεν ἡ γεωμετρία τῆς σφαιρικῆς (sc. ἐπιστήμης) Procl. *in Euc.* p.37 F.: Dor. fem. σφαιρικά, ᾶ, Archyt.1. 2. *concerning the celestial spheres*, σφαιρικὰ..[τέχνα] Ἀράτου *IG*12(5).891.4 (Tenos); ὁ σ. λόγος the doctrine *of the spheres*, D.S.4.27; so τὰ σ. *AP*11. 318 (Phld.), Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.7, Jul.*Or.*4.148b; ἡ τῶν Θεοδοσίου σφαιρικῶν ἀστρονομία, a work cited by Olymp. *in Phlb.* p.280S.; called τὰ Θεοδοσίου σ. by Sch.Autol.p.4H., and still extant with the latter title (ed. J.L. Heiberg, *Abh. d. Gesellsch. d. Wiss. zu Göttingen*, Phil.-Hist. Kl., N.F. xix 3, Berlin 1927). **III.** ἡ **-κή** (sc. τέχνη), = ἡ σφαιριστική, Ath.1.14e,15c. **IV.** **-κόν**, τό, name of an eye-salve, Gal.12.784. **-ίον**, τό, Dim. of σφαῖρα, Pl.*Ep.*312d; oak-*gall*, Thphr.*HP*3.7.4; ivy-*berry*, Dsc.2. 179; *globular catkin* of the πλάτανος, Id.1.79, Cleom.1.10 fin.; but, *cylindrical catkin* of λεύκη, Dsc.1.81. **II.** *molecule, atom*, Democr. ap.Arist. *de An.*409^{a}12. **III.** *round ball* or *token*, entitling the bearer to a present specified upon it, D.C.61.18. **IV.** *the end of the nose*, Poll.2.80, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.26.1, 48.32.3, Ruf.*Onom.*38, Sor. *Fasc.*11. **V.** *pill*, Lycus ap.Orib.8.43.1, Archig.ib.8.46.16, *Gp.*7. 13.2. **VI.** *sugar-plum, sweetmeat*, *POxy.*920.9,11 (ii/iii A.D.). **VII.** name of a plaster, Aët.15.36, Paul.Aeg.7.17. **VIII.** dub. sens. in *Inscr.Délos* 1432 *Ba* i 14 (ii B.C.). **-ισις**, εως, ἡ, *a playing at ball*, Arist.*Rh.*1371^{a}2. **-ισμα**, ατος, τό, = σφαίρισις, Eust.1601.61: **σφαιρισμός**, ὁ, Artem.4.69. **-ιστήριον**, τό, *ball-court*, Thphr. *Char.*5.9, *IG*11(2).199 *A* 110 (Delos, iii B.C.), *BCH*23.566 (Delph., iii B.C.), Phld.*Herc.*1457.7, *POxy.*1450.5 (iii A.D.). **-ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *ball-player*, Antig.Car.ap.Ath.12.548b, *AP*5.213 (Mel.). **-ιστικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for playing at ball*, ἐπιμέλεια -ωτάτη Arr.*Epict.*2.5.20; σφαιριστικός, ὁ, *a clever player*, Gal.6.154, Poll.9.107; περὶ -κῆς (sc. τέχνης), title of a work by Timocrates, ap.Ath.1.15c. **-ίστρα**, ή, = σφαιριστήριον, *Inscr.Délos* 1417 *A* i 140 (ii B.C.), Plu.2.839c. **-ῖτις κυπάρισσος**, ή, a kind of *cypress*, so called from its globular fruit, Gal.12.418.

σφαιρο-γρᾰφία, ή, *celestial globe*, Sch.Arat.248. **-ειδής**, ές, *globular, spherical*, Hp.*Aër.*14, Pl.*Ti.*33b,63a, Euc.*Phaen.* p.4M., Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.224, etc.; of the *rounded end* of a lance, X.*An.*5. 4.12. Adv. **-δῶς** D.L.7.158, etc. 2. = σφαιρικός 1.2, Theo Sm.p.38H. **II.** τὸ σ. *spheroid*, Archim.*Con.Sph.Praef.*p.252H., al. **-θεσία**, ή, *position on the celestial sphere*, Sch.Arat. 147. **-θήκη**, ή, *sphere-holder*, Gem.5.63. **-μᾰχέω**, *spar with the* σφαῖραι (σφαῖρα 4), Pl.*Lg.*830e. 2. *play at ball*, Plb. 16.21.6. **-μᾰχία**, ή, *sparring-match with the* σφαῖραι (σφαῖρα 4), Aristomen.13, Seneca *Ep.*80.1, Stat.*Silv.*4 *Praef.*, Poll.3.150, Aristid.2.322J.; and **-μάχια**, τά, a Spartan game, Eust.1601.25, Pius ap.Sch.Od.8.372. **-μάχος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *one who spars with the* σφαῖρα 4, A.D.*Adv.*188.26, *POxy.*1050.13 (ii/iii A.D.). **-παικτέω**, *play at ball*, Suid. **-παίκτης**, ου, ὁ, *ball-player, juggler*, *Gloss.* **-παικτικός**, ή, όν, *given to ball-playing*, Sopat. in Rh.5.22W. **-ποιέω**, *make spherical*, Str.1.3.12, Plu.2.355a. 2. *make globes*, Ptol.*Hyp.* 1.1. **-ποιία**, ή, *artificial sphere*, Gem.12.23, Theo Sm.pp.146, 151H.; *making of the* heavenly *spheres*, Phld.*Po.Herc.*1676 *Fr.* 2. **-ποιός**, = *pilarius*, *Gloss.*

σφαῖρος, ὁ, = σφαῖρα, the condition of the Universe (ὁ Κόσμος), when brought together by Eros, Emp.27.4, al. **II.** cf. σφῆρος. **III.** dub. sens. in *POxy.*1727.15 (ii/iii A.D.).

σφαιρ-όω, *make into a globule*, πάπυρον Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.93 :—Pass., *to be rounded*, Dsc.2.35, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.9.2, Aret.*SA*1.6, etc.; στήθεα δ' ἐσφαίρωτο his chest *was round and arched*, Theoc.22. 46. 2. Pass., *to be curled up in a ball*, ψυχὴ -ωθεῖσα Ael.*VH*3. 11. 3. Pass., metaph., *to be concentrated*, Dam.*Pr.*400. **II.** in Pass. also of blunted weapons, ἐσφαιρωμένα ἀκόντια spears *with buttons* at the point, X.*Eq.*8.10; γρόσφοι -ωμένοι Plb.10.20.3; σιδήρια D.C.71.29; opp. λελογχωμένον δόρυ, Arist.*EN*1111^{a}12. **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, *anything made round* or *globular*: 1. *round weight*, in steelyards, Arist.*Mech.*853^{b}32. 2. pl., *buttocks*, S.E.*P.*2.211, Gal. 14.707; sg. in Paul.Aeg.3.77. 3. generally, *curve*, ζῳδιακοῦ κύκλου Man.5.32. 4. dub. sens. in *PCair.Zen.*659.12 (iii B.C.). **-ών**, ῶνος, ὁ, *round fishing-net*, Opp.*H.*3.83. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *spherical shape, rotundity*, Paul.Aeg.6.62; *formation of a sphere*, Simp. *in Cael.*543.28, *Theol.Ar.*19, Olymp. *in Phd.*p.196N. **-ωτήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *thong, latchet*, *PLond.*2.402^v.22 (ii B.C.), Hsch.; cf. σφυρωτήρ. **II.** *a ball* to ornament pillars, *knop*, Lxx *Ex.*25.30(31): pl., as heraldic device, *Tab.Heracl.*1.184. **-ωτός**, ή, όν, *rounded*, Opp.*C.*2. 92. **II.** *with a ball* or *button at the end*, X.*Eq.*8.10.

σφᾰκελ-ίζω, *suffer from* σφάκελος, *to be gangrened, mortify*, ἐσφακέλισέ τε τὸ ὀστέον καὶ ὁ μηρὸς ἐσάπη Hdt.3.66; σφακελίσαντος τοῦ μηροῦ καὶ σαπέντος Id.6.136, cf. Pl.*Ti.*74b,84b, Arist.*HA*519^{b}6; of the eyes, Lxx *Le.*26.16, *De.*28.32: also in Pass., ὀκόσοισιν ἂν σφακελισθῇ ὁ ἐγκέφαλος Hp.*Aph.*7.50, cf. *Morb.*2.5 (v.l.). 2. of the effect of severe cold on single limbs, *to be frost-bitten*, D.H.12.8. 3. of plants and trees, *to be blighted*, Arist.*Juv.*470^{a}31, Thphr.*HP*4.14.4, etc. **II.** *to have spasms* or *convulsions*, ἀπορεῖν καὶ σ. τῷ δεινῷ Cratin.342, cf. Pherecr.80. **-ισμός**, ὁ, = sq., ὀστέων Hp.*Art.* 33 (pl.); τοῦ ἐγκεφάλου Id.*Morb.*2.5, cf. Arist.*PA*672^{a}33; of plants, *rot*, Thphr.*HP*4.14.2,4, 8.10.1; of the effect of cold on the foetus, Arist.*Pr.*860^{a}19, cf. Erot.*Fr.*18. 2. = λύπη σφοδρά, *Stoic.*3. 100. 3. *epilepsy* in horses, *Hippiatr.*108. **-ος**, ὁ, *gangrene, mortification*, or, of bones, *caries*, Hp.*Aph.*7.78; τοῦ ἐγκεφάλου Id. *Aër.*10 (pl.); so called when farther advanced than γάγγραινα, cf. Gal.2.632, 18(1).687. 2. generally, *spasm, convulsion*, A.*Pr.*878 (anap.); κατὰ δ' ἐγκέφαλον πηδᾷ σ. E.*Hipp.*1352 (anap.): metaph., σ. ἀνέμων *the convulsive fury* of winds, A.*Pr.*1045 (anap.). 3. *the middle finger*, Suid. s.v. σφακελισμός; so **σφάκηλος** (or **φάκηλος**) *PLond.*1821.297. **-ώδης**, ες, *like gangrene*, ἑτεροκρανίαι, of migraine (as though the brain were rotting), Archig.ap.Gal.8.92; νοῦσος (dub. sens.) Hp.*Morb.*2.75.

σφάκηλος, v. σφάκελος 3. **σ(φ)άκια**· τῆς ἀμπέλου τὰ κλήματα, Hsch.

σφάκος [ᾰ], ὁ, *sage-apple, Salvia calycina*, Cratin.325, Eup.14.3, Ar. *Th.*486, Thphr.*HP*6.1.4. **II.** a kind of *lichen* or *tree-moss*, found on oaks, Plin.*HN*24.27; also written *sphagnos*, ibid. and 12.108; found on rocks, Hsch. s.v. βρύα (where σκάφος cod.); **φάσκον** in Thphr.*HP*3.8.6; **φάσκος** in Hsch.

σφάκ-της (al. **-τής**), ου, ὁ, *slayer, murderer*, Zen.3.94, Aq.*Da.*2. 14. **-τικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for slaughtering*, μάχαιρα Zonar. s.v. παν-δούριον. **-τός**, ή, όν, *slain, slaughtered*, δαίς E.*Hec.*1078 (lyr.); θηρία *Rev.Arch.*30(1929).29 (Gortyn, iv A.D.). **-τρια**, fem. of σφάκτης, *priestess*, Ael.*Fr.*44. **-τρον**, τό, *tax paid for victims*, *OGI*629.153 (Palmyra, ii A.D.), Poll.10.97.

σφᾰκώδης, ες, *abounding in sage*, κλ(ε)ιτύς Hsch. **σφάλαξ**, v. σπάλαξ. **σφαλάσσειν**· τέμνειν, κεντεῖν, Id.

σφᾰλερόνηκτος, ον, *dangerous to swim*, ποταμοί Poll.3.103.

σφᾰλερός, ά, όν, (σφάλλω) *likely to make one stumble* or *trip*: metaph., *slippery, perilous*, τυραννὶς χρῆμα σ. Hdt.3.53; γνωμέων

..*τὴν -ωτέρην σεωυτῷ* Id.7.16.α′ ; *σφαλερὸν ἡγεμὼν θρασύς* E.*Supp.* 508 ; *τοῦτο δέ γ' ἐστὶν τὸ καλὸν σ.* Id.*IA*21 (anap.) ; *ὦ βιοτή..ἐπὶ παντὶ σφαλερὰ κεῖσαι* Id.*Fr.*916 (lyr.) ; *πάντων -ώτατον*, of future events, Th.4.62, cf. Hp.*Aph.*1.1 ; *-ώτατοι καιροί* Phld.*Oec.*p.48 J., *SIG*796*B*10 (Epid., i A.D.) ; of poems, Pl.*Lg.*810b ; *σ. τρόπος* (v.l. *τόπος*) Hp.*Prog.*22 ; *σφαλερόν* [*ἐστι*], c. inf., Pl.*R.*451a, *Lg.*688b ; *τὸ ἐπιχειρῆσαι σ.* X.*HG*2.1.2. Adv. Comp. *-ώτερον*, *νοσεῖν* to be *more dangerously* ill, Gal.15.724. II. (*σφάλλομαι*) *ready to fall, tottering, reeling*, *κῶλα* A.*Eu.*371 (lyr.) ; *ῥῦμα* S.*Aj.*159 (anap.) ; *σῶμα σ. ἐν ταῖς κινήσεσι*, of revellers and sufferers from coma, Gal. 7.645 ; *ἕξις σ. πρὸς ὑγίειαν uncertain* in point of health, Pl.*R.*404a. Adv. *-ῶς*, *ὑγιαίνειν* enjoy health *precariously*, Gal.6.810. III. of persons, where the sense often fluctuates between I and II, *ἴχνεσι σφαλεροῖ* Nic.*Al.*189, cf. 400 ; *σ. σύμμαχοι uncertain*, D.1.7 ; *προστάτης σ.* E.*Fr.*774.3. Adv. *-ῶς* Id.*IA*600 (anap.), Isoc.7.1.

σφᾰλίζω, *fetter* (cf. *σφαλλός* 2), Hsch. s.v. *ἐσφάλιξεν*, Phot. s.v. *ἐσφάλιζεν*. **σφάλλον**· *κολάκευσον*, Hsch.

σφαλλός or **σφᾰλός**, *ὁ*, *a round leaden plate*, which was thrown by a strap attached to a ring, a variety of the *δίσκος*, Poll.8.72, Hsch. II. *a round block of wood* with two holes for the feet, *pair of stocks*, Epich.148 (*σφάκελλος* codd. Ath.), Poll. l.c., Hsch. ; cf. *σφέλας*.

σφάλλω, S.*Fr.*192, Hdt.7.16.α′, etc. : fut. *σφᾰλῶ* Th.7.67 : aor. 1 *ἔσφηλα*, Ep. *σφῆλα* Od.17.464, Dor. *ἔσφᾱλα* Pi.*P.*8.15 : but the intrans. *ἔσφαλεν* Lxx *Jb.*21.10, *Si.*13.22, *Am.*5.2, opt. *σφάλαι* ib.*Jb.* 18.7, are prob. forms of a Hellenistic aor. 1 **ἔσφᾰλα* (presupposing **ἔσφᾰλον* as *ἦλθα* presupposes *ἦλθον*, etc.) : pf. *ἔσφαλκα* Plb.8.9.2 :—**Pass.**, fut. *σφᾰλήσομαι* S.*Tr.*719,1113, Th.3.14, etc. ; freq. in med. form *σφᾰλοῦμαι*, S.*Fr.*588, X.*Smp.*2.26 : aor. *ἐσφάλην* [*ᾰ*] Alc.*Supp.* 27.13 (prob.), Hdt.4.140, Th.8.24, etc. ; *ἐσφάλθην* only in Gal.5.62 : pf. *ἔσφαλμαι* E.*Andr.*896, Pl.*Cra.*436c : plpf. *ἔσφαλτο* Th.7.47 :—*make to fall, overthrow*, properly *by tripping up, trip up in wrestling*, *οὔτ' Ὀδυσεὺς δύνατο σφῆλαι οὔδει τε πελάσσαι* Il.23.719 ; *οὐδ' ἄρα μιν σφῆλεν βέλος* Od.17.464 ; *Ἕκτορα* Pi.*O.*2.81 ; *ἀλλάλους σφάλλοντι παλαίμασι* Theoc.24.112 ; [*πώλους*] E.*Hipp.*1232 ; *γόνυ τινός* Id. *Heracl.*128 ; *τινὰ γνύξ* A.R.3.1310 ; *τινὰ ἐπὶ τὴν γῆν* D.S.14.23 ; *τὸ μὴ ὑπερπίνειν ἧττον ἂν καὶ σώματα καὶ γνώμας σ.* X.*Cyr.*8.8.10, cf. 1. 3.10 (Pass.) ; *σ. ναῦς throw* them *on* their *beam-ends*, Plu.*Them.*14, cf. Polyaen.3.11.13 ; [*ἵπποι*] *ἔσφηλαν* (gnomic aor.) *τὸν ἀναβάτην throw* him, X.*Eq.*3.9 :—Pass., *to be tripped up*, *Φρυνίχου παλαίσμασιν* Ar. *Ra.*689 (troch.) ; of a drunken man, *σφαλλόμενος προσέρχεται reeling, staggering*, Id.*V.*1324, cf. Heraclit.117 ; *σ. ὑπὸ οἴνου* X.*Lac.*5.7, cf. *AP*11.26 (Marc. Arg.) ; *σ. ἵππος* Plu.*Phil.*18 ; *σ.* [*ἱππεύς*] *is thrown*, X. *Eq.*7.7. II. generally, *cause to fall, overthrow*, *βία καὶ μεγάλαυχον ἔσφαλεν* Pi.*P.*8.15 ; *ἀνθρώπων κακῶν ὁμιλίαι σ. τινά* Hdt.7.16.α′ ; *σμικροὶ λόγοι ἔσφηλαν ἤδη καὶ κατώρθωσαν βροτούς* S.*El.*416 ; *σφάλλω ..ὅσοι φρονοῦσιν εἰς ἡμᾶς μέγα* E.*Hipp.*6 ; [*ὀργὴ*] *πλεῖστα..σ. βροτούς* Id.*Fr.*31 ; *ἡ καταφρόνησις, ἡ ἀπειρία σ. τινά*, Th.1.122, 2.87 : abs., *ἀτρεκεῖς ἐπιτηδεύσεις φασὶ σφάλλειν πλέον ἢ τέρπειν* E.*Hipp.*262 (anap.) : also of things, *ἁμαρτίαι σ. τὴν σωτηρίαν* S.*Fr.*192 ; *δειναὶ τύχαι σ. δόμους* E.*Med.*198 (anap.) ; *σ. τὰς πόλεις* Th.3.37, etc. ; *σ. δίκαν* E.*Andr.*780 (lyr.) ; *σφάλλων*, name of a throw of the dice, Eub.57.5 (s.v.l.) :—Pass., *to be overthrown, fall*, esp. of persons falling from high fortunes, *σφαλεὶς γὰρ οὐδεὶς εὖ βεβουλεῦσθαι δοκεῖ* Chaerem.26, cf. S.*Tr.*297,719, E.*Fr.*262.2, etc. ; *ἣν σφαλῇ* [*ἡ Ἑλλάς*] Hdt.7.168 ; *ἢν ἄρα τι σφαλλώμεθα*, opp. *κατορθοῦν*, Th.1.140, cf. Ar. *Ra.*736 (troch.), *Pl.*351 ; *σφαλλομένους ἐπανορθῶν* X.*Mem.*2.4.6 ; *ταῖς τύχαις σφάλλεσθαι* Th.2.87, cf. 43 ; *ὑπὸ νόσων, ἐρώτων, μέθης ἐσφαλμένος*, Pl.*R.*396d ; *ὑπὸ χρόνων τι σ. suffer* from length of time, Id.*Lg.*769c : c. dat. modi, *σφάλλεσθαι ἀξιόχρεῳ δυνάμει* Th.6.10 ; *τοῖς ἀγῶσι* Id.7.61 ; *τοῖς ὅλοις* Plb.1.43.8 : with a Prep., *ἐν τῇ μάχῃ* X. *HG*7.2.2, cf. Hdt.7.50 ; *τι ἐν τοῖς λόγοις* Pl.*Grg.*461d ; *περί τι* Id.*R.* 451a ; *περί τινος* Plu.2.164c : with neut. Adj., *σφάλλεσθαι ἓν μέγα* Pl.*Lg.*648e ; *ἐν τοῖς δικασταῖς, κοὐκ ἐμοί, τόδ' ἐσφάλη* this *mishap took place* by means of.., S.*Aj.*1136 ; *οὔ τι μὴ σφαλῶ γ' ἐν σοί I shall* not *fail* in thy business, Id.*Tr.*621. III. *baffle, balk, frustrate*, of an oracle, Hdt.7.142 ; *θεὰ ἤδη μ'..ἔσφηλεν* S.*Aj.*452, cf. E.*Alc.*34 (anap.), *Andr.*223 ; *ἐκ τοῦ φανεροῦ τὴν πόλιν σ.* Aeschin.3.125 :—Pass., *err, go wrong, be mistaken*, *κατὰ γνώμην* Hdt.7.52 : abs., S.*El.* 1481, E.*IA*1541, etc. ; *μῶν ἐσφάλμεθ' ; am I mistaken?* Id.*Andr.*896 ; *ἡ ψυχὴ πολλὰ σφάλλεται* Isoc.1.32 ; *γνώμῃ σφαλέντες* Th.4.18 ; *διανοίᾳ σ.* Pl.*Sph.*229c ; so *σ. τὴν γνώμην, τὸν λογισμόν*, Clearch.23, Plu. *Sull.*15 : c. inf., *οὐκ ἂν σφαλείη..ἑλέσθαι be led astray* into choosing, Id.2.711b. 2. Pass. also, c. gen. rei, *to be balked of* or *foiled in* a thing, *ἢ καὶ πατήρ τι σφάλλεται βουλευμάτων ;* A.*Eu.*717 ; *γάμων, δόξης, τύχης*, E.*Or.*1078, *Med.*1010, *Ph.*758 ; *τῆς δόξης* Th.4.85 ; *τοῦ αὐχήματος* Id.7.66, cf. 5.110 ; *οὐκ ἔσφαλται τῆς ἀληθείας* Pl.*Cra.*436c ; *τῶν πραγμάτων ἧς ἔχει* Id.*Hp.Mi.*372b ; *ἀνδρὸς lose* him, S.*Tr.*1113 ; *τοῦ παντός* Plu.*Brut.*20 :—*σφάλλειν τινὰ ἀπ' ἐλπίδος cast* him *down* from his hope, Luc.*Dem.Enc.*29.

σφάλ-μα, *ατος*, *τό*, *trip, stumble, false step*, *AP*7.634 (Antiphil.), Man.4.289. 2. *a glide*, in a surgical operation, Heliod.ap.Orib. 49.8.38, Ruf. ib.49.28.13. II. metaph., 1. *fall, failure, defeat*, Hdt.7.6, 9.9, Th.5.14 (pl.), etc. ; *σφάλματα ποιοῦντες* causing *losses*, Pl.*Plt.*298b. 2. *fault, error*, Hdt.1.207, 7.10.ζ′ ; *τὰ πρόσθε σ.* E.*Andr.*54, *Supp.*416, cf. Pl.*Tht.*168a, *R.*487b, Phld.*Rh.*1.348 S., Gal.6.68. **-μάω**, or **-μέω**, = *σφάλλομαι*, of a horse, Plb.35.5.2 :—Hsch. explains *σφαλμάω* by *σκιρτάω, σφαδάζω*. **-μός**, *ὁ*, *error, failure*, Aq.*Ps.*120(121).3, *Is.*58.3.

σφάλος, *τό*, = *σφάλμα*, dub. in Trag.*Oxy.*676.16.

σφᾰλός, v. *σφαλλός*.

σφάλ-σις, *εως*, *ἡ*, = *σφάλμα*, Vett.Val.285.35. **-της**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *one who trips up* or *throws down*, Lyc.207.

σφάνιον· *κλινίδιον*, Hsch. ; cf. *ἐν σφανίῳ· ἐν κλιναρίῳ*, Id. (Perh. *σφᾶνιον*, Dor. etc. for **σφήνιον*, abbrev. for *σφηνόπους*, q.v.)

σφάξ, *σφαγός*, = *σφαγή* II, Sch.E.*Hec.*571 ; elsewh. only in compds., *διασφάξ*, etc. II. **σφάξ**, *σφᾰκός*, Dor. for *σφήξ*, Theoc. 5.29.

σφᾰραγ-έομαι, *burst with a noise, crackle, sputter*, as liquids when thrown upon the fire, *σφαραγεῦντο δέ οἱ πυρὶ ῥίζαι* the roots of his eye *crackled* or *hissed* (when Odysseus burnt them with the hot stake), Od.9.390. II. *groan with fulness, to be full to bursting*, *οὔθατα γὰρ σφαραγεῦντο* ib.440. **-ίζω**, *stir up with noise and bustle*, *σὺν δ' ἄνεμοι ἔνοσίν τε κονίην τ' ἐσφαράγιζον* Hes.*Th.*706. **-ος**· *βρόγχος, τράχηλος, λαιμός, ψόφος*, Hsch. : = *φάρυγξ*, Apion ap.Phot.

σφᾶς and **σφάς**, acc. of *σφεῖς* (q.v.) : but *σφάς* [*ᾰ*], acc. fem. of *σφός*. **σφάττω**, v. *σφάζω*. **σφε**, v. *σφεῖς*. **σφεᾰ, σφέᾱς**, v. *σφεῖς*.

σφεδᾰνός, *ἡ*, *όν*, = *σφοδρός, vehement, violent*, *στάσιες* Xenoph.1.23 ; *γέννες* (sc. *λέοντος*) *AP*6.219.12 (Antip.) ; *τόξον* Euph.9.10 ; *κάρηαρ* Nic.*Th.*642 ; *ῥοιζός* Epic. in *Arch.Pap.*7 p.4. II. Hom. only neut. sg. as Adv., *eagerly*, *σφεδανὸν Δαναοῖσι κελεύων* Il.11.165, 16.372 ; *σφεδανὸν ἔφεπ' ἔγχεϊ* 21.542 (Aristarch. and several codd. *σφεδανῶν*, from **σφεδανάω**, *raging*, cf. Theognost.*Can.*12, Hsch.).

σφειδρόν· *καθαρόν, εὐῶδες*, Hsch. (**σφεδρόν** Theognost.*Can.*12).

σφειλόν· *λοξόν, πυκνόν, εὐκίνητον, προσφυές, δριμύ*, Hsch. : cf. *σφηλόν*.

σφεῖς, A. FORMS : nom. *σφεῖς* Hdt.7.168, Th.5.46,65, X.*An.* 7.5.9, *HG*5.2.8, Pl.*R.*487c :—the uncontr. form *σφέες* is never found, cf. A.D.*Pron.*93.1, though recognized by Greg.Cor. p.479 S. :—the obl. cases only are used by Hom. 2. Gen. *σφέων*, in Hom. a monosyll., and sts. enclitic, Il.18.311, Od.3.134 ; poet. *σφείων* only in Il., and always in phrase *ὧσαν ἀπὸ σφείων*, 4.535, 5.626, 13.148 ; *σφέων* also in Hdt.2.4, 4.35, al. ; Att. *σφῶν IG*1².39.67, al., Th.1.120, al., Antipho 6.23, etc., also in Hom. in the phrase *σφῶν αὐτῶν*, Il.12. 155, 19.302. 3. Dat. *σφίσι(ν)* or *σφισι(ν)* 4.2, 17.453, 22.288,474, A. *Pr.*481, Hdt.1.4, al., Th.1.19, al., X.*HG*1.7.5, etc. ; more freq. in the forms *σφι, σφιν*, Il.2.612,614, al., A.*Pr.*254, al., Hdt.1.31, al. (not in Att. Prose) ; in Trag. never *σφι* ; sts. elided *σφ'*, Il.3.300, 8.4, etc. ; *σφιν* also in Dor. Prose, *SIG*56.48 (Argos, v B.C.), *IG*2².1126.25 (Delph. Amphict., iv B.C.), *Schwyzer* 92.5 (Argos, iii B.C.), Anon. in *PSI*9.1091.21 :—*σφίσι(ν)* is not enclitic acc. to A.D.*Pron.*98.12, sts. enclitic acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.42 (who says elsewh. (2.57) that pronouns beginning with *σφ-* are always enclitic) ; *σφι(ν)* is enclitic, exc. at the beginning of a phrase, as *σφὶν δ' αὐτοῖς* Hes.*Fr.*49 (cited by A.D.*Pron.*98.11). 4. Acc., Ep. and Ion. *σφέᾱς* (enclit. *σφεας*) Hom. (v. infr.), Archil.27.2, Hdt.1.4,5, al. ; freq. to be pronounced as one long syllable, as in *οὐ μέν σφεας ἔτ' ἔολπα* Od.8.315, cf. 480, 13.213,276 ; but also as a disyll., Il.12.43, Od.12.225, al. ; *σφᾶς* enclit. in Il.5.567, Parm.1.12, Theoc.21.16, not enclit. in Opp.*C.*1. 471, *H.*2.231 ; Att. *σφᾶς IG*1².101.3, Th.1.24, E.*Med.*1378, *Or.*1127, etc. ; enclit. *σφας* [*ᾱ*, cf. S.*Ant.*128 (anap.)] S.*OT*1470,1508, *OC*486 ; also *σφε* Il.19.265, Simon.99, Pi.*P.*5.86, A.*Th.*630 (lyr.), 788 (lyr.), 864 (anap.), S.*OT*1505, *OC*605,1669, E.*Med.*394, etc. ; never in Com. (for Ar.*Eq.*1020 is a burlesque oracle), nor in Att. Prose ; once in Hdt. (7.170, sed leg. *σφέας*) : neut. *σφεα* (v. infr. III). II. Rare dialectic forms :—Lacon. dat. *φιν*, *EM*702.41 ; used also by Emp.22.3, Call.*Dian.*125,213, *Fr.*183, Nic.*Th.*725 : Aeol. dat. and acc. *ἄσφι, ἄσφε*, Sapph.43, Alc.73 : Syrac. dat. and acc. *ψιν, ψε*, Sophr.93,94, Theoc.4.3 ; *ψε* and *ψεαυτόνς* also Cretan, *Rendic.Pont. Accad.Rom. di Arch.*7.106, *Riv.Fil.*58(1930).473 ; Cret. dat. *ψιναυτοῖς Riv.Ist.Arch.*2.19 : Arc. dat. *σφεις IG*5(2).6.10,18 (Tegea).—For the dual v. *σφωέ* : like other pl. forms *σφε* can be used with reference to two persons, Il.11.111, Od.8.271, 21.192,206 ; so *σφεας*, Il.11.128. III. Gender :—in Hom. this Pron. has no neut. ; in Od.9.70, 10.355, it refers to things, denoted by feminine nouns : but in Ion. Prose occurs the neut. pl. *σφεα*, Hdt.1.46,89, 2.119, 3.53 (*σφε* codd.), 7.50, Abyd.9 ; *σφε* is acc. pl. neut. in Theoc.15.80.

B. MEANINGS : I. *they, them*, pl. of *οὗ* B.1, *ἐκ γάρ σφεων φρένας εἵλετο Παλλὰς Ἀθήνη* Il.18.311 ; *τῷ σφεων πολέες κακὸν οἶτον ἐπέσπον* Od.3.134 ; *μετὰ δέ σφισι πότνια Ἥβη νέκταρ ἐφυσχόει* Il.4.2 ; *οὔ σφι θαλάσσια ἔργα μεμήλει* 2.614 ; *ἐγώ σφισιν ἔδειξα κράσεις ἠπίων ἀκεσμάτων* A.*Pr.*481, cf. 443,457, S.*OT*1470, al., E.*Med.*1378 ; this use is not found in Prose, exc. in dialects, *SIG*56.48 (Argos, v B.C.), *IG*2².1126.25 (Delph. Amphict., iv B.C.), Hdt.1.3, 2.15, al. b. *παρὰ δέ σφιν ἑκάστῳ δίζυγες ἵπποι ἑστᾶσι* beside each of *them*, Il.5. 195. 2. reflexively, as pl. of *οὗ* B. II. 1, *ὧσαν ἀπὸ σφείων* 4.535, al. ; *αἵ ἑ μετὰ σφίσιν εἶχον* 22.474, cf. Th.2.76 ; later with the same restriction as for *οὗ* B. II. 1, e.g. *φράζοντες ὡς οὔ σφι περιοπτέη ἐστὶ ἡ Ἑλλὰς ἀπολλυμένη· ἦν γὰρ σφαλῇ, σφεῖς γε οὐδὲν ἄλλο ἢ δουλεύσουσι τῇ πρώτῃ τῶν ἡμερέων* Hdt.7.168, cf. Th.5.46,65, X.*An.*7.5.9, *HG*5.2. 8, Pl.*R.*487c. 3. oblique cases in combination with *αὐτῶν, αὐτούς*, etc., forming a reflex. Pron. used without the foreg. restriction, *ἐντὸς δὲ πυκάζοιεν σφέας αὐτούς* Od.12.225 ; *σφῶν δ' αὐτῶν κήδε' ἑκάστη* Il.19.302, cf. 12.155 ; *σφᾶς δ' αὐτάς* Hes.*Th.*34 ; *Κερκυραῖοι σφῶν αὐτῶν τοὺς ἐχθροὺς δοκοῦντας εἶναι ἐφόνευον* Th.3.81, cf. 1.139, al. ; it sts. = *ἀλλήλους* (*-ων*), *ἀλλήλοις κοτέοντες ἐπὶ σφέας ὁρμήσωσι* Hes.*Sc.*403 ; *ποθεινοτέρως σφῶν αὐτῶν ἔχειν* X.*Lac.*1.5 ; *σφᾶς* (*σφὰς*

cod. L) *αὐτοὺς . . ἐπέφραδον* informed *one another*, A.R.2.959; but *σφᾶς ἑωυτάς* is prob. f.l. in Hp.*Epid.*2.1.3 : cf. Thom.Mag.p.329 R. **II.** as sg., = *him, her*, in the dat. and acc. forms *σφι(ν)*, *σφε*; *σφιν* is so used in *h.Pan.*19, *h.Hom.*30.9, A.*Pers.*759, S.*OC*1490 (in Od.15.524 *σφιν* refers to all the suitors, and in Hes.*Sc.*113 to Ares and Cycnus); *σφι* in Lyc.1242; *σφε* = *him, her*, in Pi.*I.*6(5).74, A.*Pr.*9, *Th.*469, al., S.*OT*761, *Ant.*44, *Ph.*200 (anap.), al., E.*Alc.*107 (lyr.), 149,200, *Med.*33, al.; = *it* (of a masc. noun) in S.*OC*40: f. l. for *σφεα* in Hdt.3.52,53, and for *σφεας* Id.1.71, al. **III.** once as 2 pers. pl. reflex., *ἠνώγει δέ μ' ἰόντα .. πυθέσθαι ἠὲ .. ἦ .. φύξιν βουλεύοιτε μετὰ σφίσιν* Il.10.398 (reported from *φύξιν βουλεύουσι μετὰ σφίσιν* ib.311); *σφέας* for *ὑμᾶς* in Hdt.3.71 (but with v.l. *σφεα*). **IV.** later as 1 pers. pl. (cf. *σφέτερος, σφωΐτερος, ἑός*), *ἦμιν ἐνὶ σφίσι* A.R.2.1278; *σφᾶς* = *ἡμᾶς*, Men.Prot. p.119 D.; censured by Luc.*Sol.*8,9.

σφεκλαράριος, v. *σπεκλάριον.*

σφέκλη, *ἡ*, = *faecula*, Alex.Trall.12, Paul.Aeg.7.13, interpol. in Dsc.*Eup.*2.141.

σφέκλον, *τό*, = Lat. *speculum*, Phlp. *in Ph.*642.17 (v.l. *ὕελον*).

σφέλᾰς, *τό*, *footstool*, Od.18.394 : Ep. pl. *σφέλα* 17.231; dat. *σφέλαϊ* A.R.3.1159. **II.** *pedestal* of a statue, *Schwyzer* 760 (Delos, vi B.C.). **III.** *hollow block of wood*, for putting anything into, Nic.*Th.*644.

σφελίσκον, *τό*, Dim. of foreg., *Michel* 832.50 (Samos, iv B.C.).

σφέλμα, *ατος, τό*, *blossom of the holm-oak* (*πρῖνος*), Hsch.

σφενδάμνῐνος, *η, ον*, *of maple wood*, *τράπεζαι* Cratin.301 : metaph. for *tough, stout*, '*hearts of oak*', Ar.*Ach.*181.

σφένδαμνος, *ἡ*, *Olympian maple*, *Acer monspessulanum*, Thphr. *HP*3.3.1 (cj.), 3.11.1, Dicaearch.2.2.

σφενδικίζω, = *σφενδονάω*, Luc.*Pseudol.*24 (dub. l.).

σφενδον-αίαν· *σφενδόνην, ἢ τὴν σφραγῖδα*, Hsch. **-άω,** *use the sling*, Th.2.81, X.*An.*3.3.7,15, etc.; *τοῖς λίθοις σ.* ib.17; *ἐν τῷ σφενδονᾶν ἡ χεὶρ γίνεται κέντρον* Arist.*Mech.*852^{b}7. **2.** *strike by slinging*, *τὰς ἄρας* Babr.26.5 : metaph., *ἔντερ' ἀλὶ καὶ σιλφίῳ σ.* Axionic.8.4. **II.** *throw as from a sling*, Lxx 1*Ki.*25.29 :—Pass., *ἐκ κλιμάκων ἐσφενδονᾶτο χωρὶς ἀλλήλων μέλη* E.*Ph.*1183, cf. Hld.10.30. **2.** *move like a swing, swing to and fro*, *ὅπλισμα .. διαφέρων ἐσφενδόνα* E.*Supp.*715. **-έω,** later form of *σφενδονάω*, Str.15.3.18. **-η,** *ἡ*, *sling*, Il.13.600 (where it is used as a *bandage*), Archil. 3, E.*Ph.*1142, Ar.*Av.*1185, Th.4.32; *σφενδόνῃ οὐκ ἂν ἐφικοίμην αὐτόσ'* could not reach it *with a sling*, Antiph.55.19. **2.** a *sling* as part of a crane used in unloading ships, *SIG*241 *A* 46 (Delph., iv B.C.): so perh. metaph., *σφενδόνας ἀπ' εὐμέτρου* A.*Ag.*1010 (lyr.). **II.** *anything of like shape* : **1.** *sling for a disabled arm*, Hp.*Art.*16 (cf. Il. l. c.); *suspensory abdominal bandage*, Hp.*Mul.*2.144, Sor.*Fasc.*48. **2.** *headband* worn by women, *broad in front*, Poll.5.96, Eust. ad D.P.7. **3.** *hoop* of a ring *in which the stone was set* as in a sling, esp. *the outer* or *broader part round the stone*, *collet*, E.*Hipp.*862, Pl.*R.*359e, Arist.*Ph.*207^{a}3. **4.** *white of the eye*, Poll.2.70. **III.** *stone* or *bullet of the sling*, X.*An.*3.4.4, 5.2.14, etc.; *τοιαύταις σ.*, of hailstones, Ar.*Nu.*1125 (troch.). **-ηδόν,** Adv. *like a sling*, Sch.Il.11.165, *EM*738.25. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ*, *slinging*, Hp.*Fract.*2, Pl.*Lg.*794c, Apollod.*Poliorc.*141.8. **-ήτης,** *ου, ὁ*, *slinger*, Hdt.7.158, Th.6.22, Pl.*Criti.*119b, Lxx *Jd.*20.16 : Boeot. **σφενδονάτας** Ἀρχ.Δελτ.14 Pl. iv 26 (Thespiae, iii B.C.). **-ητικός,** *ή, όν*, *of* or *for slinging*, *εὐστοχία* Sch.Lyc.633 : *ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) *the art of slinging*, Pl.*La.*193b. **-ίζω,** = *σφενδονάω*, *βολίδας* Ps.-Callisth.2.16. **-ιστής,** *οῦ, ὁ*, = *-ήτης*, Them.*Or.*11.152c.

σφενδονοειδής, *ές*, *sling-shaped*, i.e. broad and tapering at the ends, Posidon.98 J.

σφεός, *-εή*, Dor. *-εά, -εόν*, = *σφός, σφέτερος, their* (*own*), *σφεὰ δώματα* A.R.1.849; *ἴομεν αὖτις ἕκαστοι ἐπὶ σφεά* each to *his own*, ib. 872. **2.** = *σφωΐτερος, your* (in addressing a pair), Alcm.30. **3.** *his, her*, *σφεᾶς ἔειξε χώρας* Id.31; *σφ(ε)ὸς ἔσκε πατήρ* prob. in *Sammelb.*7289.

σφερία, *ἡ*, dub. sens. in *PFay.*347 (ii A.D.).

σφέρτα· *τὰ ἄφορα δένδρα*, Hsch.

σφετερ-ίζω, *make one's own*, *appropriate*, *usurp*, *ἐὰν ἑσμοὺς ἀλλοτρίους σφετερίζῃ τις* Pl.*Lg.*843d; *τὰ πράγματα κατὰ τὴν πόλιν ἐσφετέρισαν* ib.715a; *τὸν χόρτον -ίσαντες PGen.*49.15 (iv A.D.) :—Pass., *τῆς ἐσφετερισμένης ἀρχῆς* App.*Hann.*45. **II.** more freq. in Med. **σφετερίζομαι,** *σφετεριξάμενοι* (Dor. aor.) *πατραδέλφειαν* A.*Supp.*38 (anap.), cf. X.*HG*5.1.36, D.32.2; *σ. τι τῶν ἀλλοτρίων* Arist.*Pr.*952^{a}29; *τι τῶν πέλας* Plb.2.19.4; *χρήματα SIG*833.7 (Epist. Hadriani); *ὄνομα* Gal.6.543; *ὅλον τὸν ἀκροατὴν σφετεριζόμενος* Luc.*Cal.*8 : pf. Pass. in same sense, D.H.10.32; plpf. *ἐσφετέριστο* D.C.50.1 : also c. gen., *-ομένους τῶν κοινῶν* Phld.*Rh.*2.174 S.; *τῶν κτημάτων -ονται BGU* 195.17 (ii A.D.). **-ισμός,** *ὁ*, *appropriation*, *ἐπὶ σφετερισμῷ ἑαυτοῦ for one's own use and advantage*, Arist.*Rh.*1374^{a}16. **-ιστής,** *οῦ, ὁ*, *appropriator*, opp. *ἐπίτροπος*, Id.*Pol.*1315^{b}2. **-ος,** *α, ον*, possessive Adj. of the 3rd pers. pl. *σφεῖς, their own, their*, Il.17.287, Od.1.274, al., Hes.*Th.*155, Pi.*P.*10.38; strengthd., *αὐτῶν σφετέρῃσιν ἀτασθαλίῃσιν* Od.1.7; rare in Com., Ar.*Ra.*1464, *Fr.*350; in Prose the gen. *ἑαυτῶν* is commonly used, but *σφέτερος* also occurs, Th.3.95, 7.1, *IG*1^{2}.29.6, 57.46, Pl.*Euthd.*304c; *τὰ σ. their own property*, Th.2.20, X.*HG*5.3.12; *ὅσοι τὰ σ. φρονοῦντες .. περιῆσαν* Th.3.68, cf. X.*HG*7.5.5; *τὸν σ.* (sc. *φόβον*) *their own* (fear), Th.6.36; *τὸ σ. αὐτῶν their own* business, Pl.*Sph.*243b; *τὸ σ. αὐτῶν συμφέρον their own* interest, Arist.*Pol.* 1296^{a}36; *ἀπὸ τῆς σ. αὐτῶν* (sc. *χώρας*) X.*Ath.*2.5, cf. *IG*12(1).977.16 (Carpathos, iv B.C.); *νόμοις χρῆσθαι τοῖς σ. αὐτῶν* ib.2^{2}.1.15; *οἱ σ. their own people*, Th.6.71, X.*HG*2.4.18. **2.** also of the 3rd pers. sg., *his* or *her own*, *his, her*, for *ἑός, ὅς*, Hes.*Sc.*90, Pi.*O.*13.61, *P.*4.83, A.*Ag.*760 (lyr.), *Pers.*900 (lyr.), and in later Prose, Plb.7.14.3, etc. **II.** sts. also used of other persons : **1.** of 2nd pl., = *ὑμέτερος, your own, your*, Il.9.327 (sed leg. *μαρναμένοις*), Hes.*Op.*2, A.R.4.1327, *AP*9.134; cf. *σφεῖς* B. III. **b.** of 2nd dual, Alcm.3. **2.** of 2nd sg., = *σός, thine own*, only in Theoc.22.67. **3.** of 1st sg., = *ἐμός, mine own*, Id.25.163. **4.** of 1st pl., = *ἡμέτερος, our own*, X.*Cyr.*6.1.10 codd., A.R.4.1353, Plb.11.4.3, 11.31.6, App.*Mith.*5, etc. —Cf. *σφός.*

σφετρίδες· *ἐπιβλήματα*, Hsch. (Fort. *ἐφεστρίδες.*)

σφέων, Ep. and Ion. gen. of *σφεῖς.* **σφῇ,** dat. fem. of *σφός.*

σφηκαλέων, *οντος, ὁ*, '*lion-wasp*', a kind of insect, *σ. τοὺς ἐν τῇ ἀράχνῃ PMag.Leid.W.*8.8 (*σφυη-*, but *υ* erased).

Σφήκεια, *ἡ*, *Wasp-land*, old name of Cyprus, Lyc.447, Hsch.

σφήκ-ειον, *τό*, *an insect that stings like a wasp*, Nic.*Th.*738. **-ιά,** *ἡ*, *wasps' nest*, S.*Fr.*778, E.*Cyc.*475, Ar.*V.*224, Lxx *Ex.*23.28; *σφηκιαὶ ἐχθρῶν*, opp. *ἑσμὸς φίλων*, Plu.2.96b. **-ίας,** *ου, ὁ*, = *σφηκίσκος* II, Pherecr.238. **II.** a verse divided by caesura into parts containing an equal number of syllables, Ps.-Plu.*Metr.*2. **-ικός,** *ή, όν*, = *σφηκώδης* II, *κατὰ τροχαῖον -ική*, i.e. with a trochee instead of a spondee, Eust.641.35. **-ίον,** *τό*, *comb in a wasps' nest*, as *κηρίον* in that of bees, Arist.*HA*628^{a}17, al., Thphr.*HP*4.8.7, Ael.*NA*4.39. **-ίσκος,** *ὁ*, *piece of wood pointed like a wasp's tail*, *pointed stick* or *stake*, Ar.*Pl.*301. **II.** *roof-timber, rafter*, *IG*1^{2}.372.81, 2^{2}.1668.53, Plb.5.89.6. **III.** *lintel*, *IG*1^{2}.313.108, Arist.*Ath.*65.2. **IV.** v.l. for *σφηνίσκος* III (q.v.). **-ισμός,** *ὁ*, *an imitation of the buzzing of a wasp on the flute*, Hsch. **-ίωσις**· *κηρία σφηκῶν*, Id.

σφηκοειδής, *ές*, = *σφηκώδης* I, Sch.Nic.*Th.*805.

σφηκός, *ή, όν*, = *σφηκώδης* I, S.*Fr.*29. **II.** = *σφήκωμα* I, Hsch.

σφῆκος, *εος, τό*, acc. pl. *σφήκη*, perh. *strings* (of figs), *PCair.Zen.* 99.3, 544.3 (iii B.C.).

σφηκ-όω, (*σφήξ*) *make like a wasp*, i.e. *pinch in at the waist*, *bind tightly*, Phryn.Com.91; *σ. τὸ ὅλον σῶμα* Hld.10.31; *χεῖρας APl.*4.195 (Satyr.); *ἀγγεῖον close* the vessel, Dsc.5.54; *τοὺς κορακίνους* Ael.*NA*13.17 : aor. Med. *σφηκώσατο* Nonn.*D.*1.192, 15.147. **II.** Pass., *πλοχμοί θ', οἳ χρυσῷ τε καὶ ἀργύρῳ ἐσφήκωντο were bound tightly*, Il.17.52; *ἐσφήκωντο κορύμβαις* prob. in Antim. in *PMilan.*17.4; *κόμη ἐσφηκωμένη* Poll.2.25; *σφηκούμενος one binding up his hair*, Ph.2.479; *δειρὴν ἐσφήκωται he is narrow* in the neck, Nic.*Th.*289; *ὁ δὲ τέτρατος* (sc. *κύκλος*) *ἐσφήκωται λοξὸς ἐν ἀμφοτέροις is fixed*, Arat.526, cf. 441; *θυρίδες εὖ καὶ καλῶς ἐσφηκωμέναι well-closed* window-shutters, Aristid. *Or.*51(27).8 (*-σφην-* is prob. cj.); so *καλύμματ' ἐσφηκ.* Anacr.21.3 : metaph., coupled with *πλεκτόν* in Phld.*Po.*2.45. **-ώδης,** *ες*, *wasp-like*, Sch.Nic.*Al.*183; *pinched in at the waist like a wasp*, Ar.*Pl.*561 sq. **II.** *στίχος σ.* a *wasp-like* verse, *with a time wanting in the middle*, Sch.Heph. p.168 W., Sch.Od.10.60; so *σφηκῶδές τε καὶ σφηκοειδές* Eust.641.31. **-ωμα,** *ατος, τό*, *the point of a helmet* where the plume is fixed in, *εὐλόφῳ σ.* S.*Fr.*341, cf. Ar.*Pax* 1216. **II.** *cord*, *PCair.Zen.*518 (iii B.C.), Phryn.*PS* p.110 B., Philum.*Ven.*7.7, *Hippiatr.*24, Hsch., Paul.Aeg.6.25; dub. sens. in *IG*II(2).144 *A* 37 (Delos, iv B.C.). **-ών,** *ῶνος, ὁ*, *wasps' nest*, cj. for sq., Arist.*HA* 628^{a}13. **-ωνεύς,** *έως, ὁ*, = *σφηκίον* I, Arist. l.c. (s.v.l.).

σφῆλαι, σφῆλεν, v. *σφάλλω.* **σφηλόν**· *λοξόν, πυκνόν, εὐκίνητον*, Hsch.; but, *σφηλόν· τὸ ἰσχυρόν*, Id. s.v. *ἄσφηλοι* (cf. also *σφειλόν*); cf. *ἐρίσφηλος.*

σφήν, *σφηνός, ὁ*, *wedge*, Ar.*Ra.*801, A.R.1.1204, Arist.*Mech.*853^{a}19, *PCair.Zen.*759.2 (iii B.C.), etc.; used as *an instrument of torture*, A.*Pr.*64, Plu.2.498d, Lxx 4*Ma.*8.13, al. [*σφην-* prob. from *σφᾶν-*, cf. *σφάνιον* and v. sub *σφηνόποδες.*]

σφην-άριον, *τό*, Dim. of *σφήν*, *small wedge*, Heliod.ap.Orib. 44.14.13, Hsch. s.v. *γόμφοισι*, Suid. s.v. *σφήν* : so *σφηνίδα* (cod. Par.) and *σφηνίδιον* (vulg.), both dub. in Hero *Bel.*82.2. **-εύς,** *έως, ὁ*, *a sea-fish*, a kind of *mullet*, prob. from its wedge-like shape, Euthyd.ap.Ath.7.307b, *PSI*4.428.67 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*12.43 (iii B.C.). **-ίσκος,** *ὁ*, Dim. of *σφήν*, Hp.*Mochl.*38, prob. in Sch.Hes. *Op.*425. **II.** *wedge-shaped plug*, *pledget* for the nose, Paul.Aeg. 2.58. **III.** Math., *an irregular truncated pyramid*, with v.l. *σφηκίσκος*, Hero *Deff.*114, cf. *Stereom.*1.25 : cf. *βωμίσκος.* **2.** *a number with* 3 *unequal factors*, Anon. *in Tht.*43.14, Nicom.*Ar.*2.6. **IV.** *wedge-shaped ornament* on shoe, Herod.7.22 (prob. rest.).

σφηνο-ειδής, *ές*, *wedge-shaped*, Thphr.*CP*1.6.8, Ascl.*Tact.*7.2, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.35, Gal.2.752. **-κέφᾰλος,** *ον*, *with wedge-shaped* or *peaked head*, Str.2.1.9. **-πους,** *πουν*, gen. *ποδος*, *with wedge-shaped legs*, of a bier, *κλίνη IG*12(5).593 *A* 6 (Ceos, v B.C.). [The spelling with *-η-* shows that *σφήν* has Att.-Ion. *η* from *ᾱ* : cf. *σφάνιον.*] **-πώγων,** *ωνος, ὁ*, *with wedge-shaped* or *peaked beard*, as Hermes is represented, Artem.2.37; in Comedy old men were thus represented, Luc.*Ep.Sat.*24.

σφην-όω, *shape like a wedge*, *Gp.*17.19.4 :—Pass., *to be cloven with a wedge*, Arist.*Mech.*853^{a}27; *κλίνη χρυσῷ ἐσφηνωμένη inlaid*, Luc. *Asin.*53 codd. **2.** *fix by means of a wedge*, Hero *Bel.*107.14 :—Pass., *to be wedged in*, *εἰς τὸ μέσον* Plb.27.11.4; *to become fixed like a wedge*, Sor.2.55, Gal.6.179. **3.** *plug up*, *close up*, *τρήματα σπόγγοις* Sch. Ar.*Ach.*462; *τοῖς μότοις* Orib.*Fr.*134 :—Med., *τὸ πρόθυρον σφήνου close* the vestibule, *AP*5.40 (Rufin.) :—Pass., f.l. in Dsc.5.31; *ὅταν σφηνωθῇ ἡ ὀπή Gp.*9.10.4; *σφηνοῦνται τὰς κεφαλάς they catch a cold* in the head, Cass.*Pr.*25; *σφηνωθεὶς ἀπέθανεν*, of *obstruction*, Anon. ap.Suid. **II.** *torture, rack* (v. *σφήν*), Plu.2.498d. **-ωσις,**

εως, ἡ, *the use of the wedge*, Hp.*Fract.*31, Orib.49.8.13. 2. *closing up, obstruction*, τοῦ πνεύματος Plu.2.127d, cf. 654a, *Placit.*3.15.5; *difficult passage*, of calculi, Aret.*SD*2.3(pl.); *obstruction*, Alex.Aphr. *Pr.*1.107, cf. Gal.1.284 (pl.); τῶν πόρων Alex.Trall.1.2; [τῆς κεφαλῆς] *plugging up, cold* in the head, Cass.*Pr.*25; *impaction* of foetus, Sor.2.60, Paul.Aeg.3.76.

σφήξ, σφηκός, Dor. **σφάξ,** σφᾱκός (Theoc.5.29), ὁ (fem. only in *An.Par.*1.168 and as f.l. in Antisth.ap.Stob.3.13.38):—*wasp*, σφῆκες μέσον αἰόλοι Il.12.167, cf. Hdt.2.92, Ar.*Ach.*864, etc.; called εἰνόδιοι, from their making their nests in the road, Il.16.259; σφῆκες ἐκ γῆς Call.*Iamb.*1.98; on the different species, v. Arist.*HA*627^{b}23, cf. 554^{b}22: prov., μή πως ἐγείρῃς σ. τὸν κοιμώμενον *AP*7.405 (Phil.), cf. 408 (Leon.). II. = σφηκίσκος II, Pherecr.238, *IG*II(2).156*A*56, al. (Delos, iii B.C.).

σφῆρος, ὁ, *horoscope*, *Supp.Epigr.*7.370 (Dura-Europus, iii A.D.). (Later spelling of σφαῖρος.)

σφηρός· τὸ τοῦ ἱματίου σημεῖον, Hsch. (between σφραγίς and σφριαί: perh. for σφρηγίς, cf. σφραγίς II.2).

Σφηττός, ὁ, a deme of the Acamantian φυλή in Attica, Str.9.1.20; **Σφηττοῖ** *in* or *at Sphettos*, Lys.17.5, Aeschin.1.97; **Σφηττόθεν** *from S.*, *IG*I^{2}.591, Plu.*Thes.*13; **Σφηττόνδε** *to S.*, St.Byz.:—**Σφήττιος,** ὁ, *a Sphettian*, *IG*I^{2}.304.20, Ar.*Nu.*156, Aeschin.1.100; also as Adj., ὄξος Σ., proverbial, Ar.*Pl.*720, cf. Did.ap.Ath.2.67d.

σφι, σφιν, v. σφεῖς.

σφιγγία, ἡ, *greed*, Lxx *Si.*11.18, perh. f.l. for σκνιφία.

σφιγγίδιον, τό, Dim. of σφίγξ, *small sphinx* (as an ornament), *IG* 2^{2}.1467.21 (pl.).

σφιγγίον, τό, *bracelet* or *necklace*, Luc.*Apol.*1. II. a kind of *ape*, *IG*14.1302 (Praeneste, -ια perh. fem. sg.), Plin.*HN*6.173, 10.199.

σφιγγο-κᾱρίων, ωνος, ὁ, title of play by Eubulus, Ath.3.80a. **-πους,** ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with sphinxes' feet*, κλῖναι Callix.2; λιβανωτίς *Inscr.Délos* 1409*Aa*i 100 (ii B.C.).

σφίγγω, Emp.38.4, etc.: fut. σφίγξω *AP*12.208 (Strat.): aor. ἔσφιγξα Alex.31, *AP*10.75 (Pall.), etc.:—**Med.,** aor. ἐσφιγξάμην Hermesian.7.81, Nonn.*D.*15.247, al.:—**Pass.,** aor. ἐσφίγχθην *AP*6.331 (Gaet.), (ἀπ-) Hp.*Mochl.*35: pf. ἔσφιγμαι D.H.7.72, Luc.*Musc. Enc.*3; inf. ἐσφίγχθαι Demetr.*Eloc.*244, Philostr.*VA*2.13: plpf. συνέσφικτο Procop.Gaz.p.168B.:—*bind tight, bind fast*: I. of the person or thing bound, ἄρασσε μᾶλλον, σφίγγε A.*Pr.*58; σφίγγετ', ἀμαλλοδέται, τὰ δράγματα Theoc.10.44; κεκρύφαλοι σ. τεὴν τρίχα; *AP*5.259 (Paul. Sil.); κρημνᾷ ἑαυτὴν σφίγξασα ἐκ τοῦ τραχήλου Luc. *Asin.*24; σ. πύλας *shut close*, *AP*5.293.5 (Agath.); τόκους *clutch*, ib. 11.289 (Pall.); σ. τὴν φράσιν *straiten, abridge*, Plu.2.1011e, cf. Demetr.*Eloc.*244; πολλῷ χρόνῳ τὸν λόγον σφίγξαντες *having severely restrained* their utterance, Plu.2.6e:—Pass., ἐσφίγγετο πέπλος ζωστῆρι Theoc.7.17; σ. ὑπὸ τοῦ βρόχου D.S.12.17; σφιγχθεὶς χέρας *APl.*4.198 (Maec.); σ. δράκοντι *AP*6.331 (Gaet.); οὐ κατὰ τοὺς σφῆκας πάνυ ἐσφιγμένοι Luc.*Musc.Enc.*3:—also Med. (in act. sense), Hermesian.7.81, Nonn.*D.*13.11, al. 2. of the thing used in binding, στραγγαλίδας ἐσφίγγετε *you tied* knots *fast*, i.e. raised all sorts of difficulties, Pherecr.21; σ. τὴν ἀγκύλην τῆς ἐμβάδος Alex.31; σφίγξω σοῖς περὶ ποσσὶ πέδην *AP*5.178(Mel.); σφίγγουσα τὰ πρὸς τοῖς γόνασι (sc. σπάργανα) Sor.1.84; νεβρίδα στέρνοισι Nonn.*D.*1.36; πέπλα..ἑῷ καρήνῳ Musae.252; σφιγχθεὶς στέφανος *AP*12.135(Asclep.). II. *bind* or *hold together*, αἰθὴρ σ. περὶ κύκλον ἅπαντα Emp.38.4; σ. πάντα Pl.*Ti.*58a; ὁ ὠκεανὸς σ. τὴν οἰκουμένην Arist.*Mu.*393^{b}9, cf. Melinno ap.Stob.3.7.12, *AP*5.293.20 (Agath.). 2. *tie up in a bundle*, ἀργύριον Lxx 4*Ki.*12.10. 3. *tighten up*, τὴν ἐκ τῆς μαλακῆς τρίψεως ἀραιότητα σ. Gal.6.91; of astringents, ib.477; σύες..τοῖς ἄρρεσιν ἐμφερῶς ἐσφιγμέναι sows *with firm flesh* like boars, Sor.1.30; ὑπὸ τῆς ἐμφύτου θερμασίας ἀναχαλᾶται τῶν ἐσφιγμένων ἕκαστον Id.2.10. 4. *press together*, πόδας...κατὰ γαστέρος Batr.71; χεῖρας ib.88.

σφιγκ-τήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *that which binds tight, lace, band*, etc., κόμας σφιγκτῆρα..κεκρύφαλον *AP*6.206 (Antip. Sid.); σ. δεσμός Nonn.*D.* 16.391. II. *muscle closing an aperture* which naturally remains in the state of contraction, *AP*12.7 (Strat.), Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23. 55, Sor.1.16, Gal.*UP*4.19, Paul.Aeg.6.78. III. *a Tarentine* χιτών, prob. because *laced tight to the body*, Hsch. **-της,** ου, ὁ, = κίναιδος, Cratin.446, Hsch. **-τός,** ή, όν, *tight-bound*: 1. of the person bound, *AP*5.229 (Paul. Sil.), 9.641 (Agath.). 2. of the thing that binds, σ. στεφάνων ἀμφὶ κόμαισι μίτος ib.5.174 (Mel.); σ. μόρος death *by strangling*, Opp.*H.*3.590; σ. ἐπίδεσμοι Paul.Aeg.6.99 (Comp.). Adv. **-τῶς** Eust.1424.49: neut. pl. σφιγκτά as Adv., *AP*6.272 (Pers.). **-τωρ,** ορος, ὁ, poet. for σφιγκτήρ I, ib.233 (Maec.).

σφίγμα, ατος, τό, *jamming* in a machine, Hero *Aut.*2.4.

Σφίγξ, ή, gen. Σφιγγός, Boeot. **Φίξ,** Φῑκός:—*Sphinx*, Φῖκ' ὀλοήν Hes.*Th.*326 (where the Boeot. form Φίξ is given by Sch., cf. Pl. *Cra.*414d), cf. Apollod.3.5.8; on the riddle of the S. guessed by Oedipus, Ath.10.456b, Arg.S.*OT*, A.*Frr.*235-7, E.*Ph.*1507 (anap.), cf. Sch.E.*Ph.*45, Str.17.1.28,32; cf. ἀνδρόσφιγξ; σφίγγες καὶ γρῦπες as ornaments of a precinct of Dionysus, Hdt.4.79; Sphinxes on a shield, E.*El.*471 (lyr.). 2. metaph. of *rapacious* persons, Anaxil.22, *Carm.Pop.*46.24,33; Μεγαρικαὶ σ., = πόρναι, Call. Com.23: also of those *who speak riddles*, Σφίγγ' ἄρρεν', οὐ μάγειρον Strato Com.1.1; ἡ ἀφροσύνη..σ. ἐστιν Cebes 3. II. a kind of *ape*, found in Ethiopia, Agatharch.73, Artem.ap.Str.16.4.16, Plin.*HN* 8.72, Ael.*NA*16.15, and v. σφιγγίον II. (The form Φίξ connects the name with Mount Φίκιον in Boeotia, cf. Sch.Hes. l.c., and is found in Plaut.*Aul.*701, *Picis divitiis qui aureos montis colunt ego solus supero*; cf. Non.p.222L.; Βῖκας = Σφίγγας, Hsch. (Σφίγξ may be a later form); Σφίξ, gen. Σφικός, Choerob. (Sophronius) *in Theod.*p. 400H.)

σφίγξις, εως, ἡ, *binding tight, constriction*, Hp.*Fract.*26, Aret.*CD* 2.3, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.12.1, Ael.*NA*8.18; τὸ κατὰ σφίγξιν operation by *ligature*, Aët.7.37. 2. *constipation*, Sor.1.125.

σφίδες· χορδαὶ μαγειρικαί, Hsch. **σφίδη·** χορδή, Id. (Hence Lat. *fides* is perh. borrowed.)

σφικάω, *hum, buzz*, of gnats, Anon. ap.Valck. *Animadv. ad Ammon.*p.175V.

σφιν, σφισι, σφισιν, v. σφεῖς. **σφισίμολος·** διαφορὰ τῆς κινήσεως, Hsch. **σφογγιά, σφογγίον, σφόγγος,** v. σπογγιά, σπογγίον, σπόγγος.

σφοδελός, ὁ, = ἀσφόδελος, Ar.*Fr.*674, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.152; proparox. in Hsch. (σφοδελός and σποδελός were read by some in Hom., v. Hdn.Gr. l.c.)

σφοδελοφόρους· τοὺς μετοίκους, Hsch.

σφόδρ-ᾰ, Adv., properly neut. pl. of σφοδρός, *very much, exceedingly*: I. with Verbs, ἐμήδιζον γὰρ σ. Hdt.9.17; σ. ἱμείρουσα S. *El.*1053; καὶ σ. πείθει persuades them *too well*, Id.*Aj.*150 (anap.); σ. λέγειν *with vehemence*, Antipho 6.15; σ. κολάζειν *severely*, Th.3. 46; σ. ὁρίσασθαι *exactly*, Pl.*Phdr.*263d, cf. *Phlb.*58d, *Phd.*68a, 73a; σ. χαίρω I am *exceedingly* glad, *POxy.*41.17 (iii/iv A.D.). 2. with Adjs., σ. ὑπέρτεροι *far* superior, Pi.*N.*4.37; μισόδημον σ. Ar.*Fr.*108; σ. ἄδικος Pl.*R.*361a; ἁλμυρὸν σ. Arist.*Mete.*359^{a}13; κακοδαίμων σ. Antiph.56; σ. γενναῖος Men.223.14; πολλοῦ σ. at a *very* high price, *very* dear, Id.197; πολλοὶ σ. Bato 7.1; ἐνιαυτοὺς σ. ὀλίγους Men.481. 6; χαρὰ μεγάλη σ. *Ev.Matt.*2.10:—with Adjs. it most freq. follows, and in Com. Poets it usu. stands at the end of the verse. 3. with a Subst., τὴν σ. φιλίαν Pl.*Lg.*731e; τινῶν σ. γυναικῶν *very womanish* women, ib.639b; τῆς σ. προθυμίας ib.952c; τῆς σ. μανίας Id.*Phdr.*251a; ἐν τοῖς σ. ψύχεσιν Arist.*HA*599^{a}19. 4. with other Advbs., ἐπάταξε πῶς οἴει σ. Ar.*Ra.*54; θαυμαστῶς ὡς σ., ἀμηχάνως ὡς σ., Pl.*R.*331a, *Phdr.*263d; μάλα σ. Id.*Alc.*1.124d; πάνυ σ. Ar.*Pl.*25, 745; σ. πάνυ Aeschin.2.36; πάνυ καὶ σ. Pl.*Lg.*627a; οὐ σ. not *very much*, Hp.*Aër.*15, Antiph.204.11, Pl.*Phd.*100a; οὕτω σ. ἦν ἀρχαῖος Antiph.273; οὕτω σ. ἐστὶ..Βοιώτιος Eub.39. 5. τὸ σ., = σφοδρότης, Pl.*Smp.*210b, al. 6. σφόδρα, σφοδρῶς Lxx *Ge.*7.19. II. σ. γε or καὶ σ. γε, in answers, strongly affirmative, freq. in Pl., πάνυ γε σ. *Men.*82b; πάνυ σ. ταῦτα λέγω *Ap.*25a. **-όομαι,** Pass., *to be violent*, of a wind, Ph.2.99 (v.l. for σφοδρυν-); of diseases, Gal.17 (2).509. **-ός,** ά, όν, also ός, όν Pl.*R.*586c:—*vehement, violent, excessive* (used by Hom. once in Adv., v. infr.), πόνος Hp.*Aph.*2.46; καῦμα, γυμνάσιον, Gal.15.39,153; ἀγρυπνία Id.18(2)33; σφυγμός Sor.2.27; μῖσος Th.1.103; λόγοι *Com.Adesp.*28D.; ἐπιθυμία Pl.*Plt.* 308a (Comp.); αἱ σ. ἡδοναί Id.*Phlb.*52c; ἀλγήματα τοῦ σώματος πάνυ σ. D.54.11; δίψος σ. *PTeb.*272.7 (ii A.D.); δίψα σ. Gal.16.564; **-οτέρα** ὁμοιότης Arist.*Top.*103^{a}22; ταραχὴ **-οτέρα** Phld.*D.*1.12; **-ότερος** κίνδυνος Gal.16.686; τὸ σ. *vehemence, excess*, Pl.*Phlb.*52c. 2. of men, *violent, impetuous*, νέος καὶ σ., σ. καὶ νέος, Id.*Lg.*698e,839b; φιλότιμοι καὶ σ. Id.*Ap.*23e; σ. ἐφ' ὅτι ὁρμήσειεν ib.21a; πρὸς τὸ πλεονεκτεῖν X.*Cyr.*2.2.25; also, *active, zealous*, ὑπηρέται ib.2.1.31; *strong, robust*, ἡ γεωργία σ. τὸ σῶμα παρέχει Id.*Oec.*5.5. II. Adv. **-ῶς** *vehemently*, etc., μάλα σ. ἐλάαν Od.12.124; πάνυ σ. X.*Oec.*1. 21; alone, ib.5.4,13, Pl.*Ap.*23e, *Ti.*43d, Arist.*Cat.*8^{b}22; σ. χειμαζομένων *Act.Ap.*27.18; θερμαίνοντες ἢ ψύχοντες σ. Gal.15.63; but in Att. σφόδρα (q.v.) is the common Adv.: Comp. **-ότερον** Lxx 4*Ma.* 5.32, Gal.15.126; **-οτέρως** Thphr.*CP*5.9.13, 5.10.1, Phld.*Piet.*76: Sup. **-ότατον** X.*Eq.*12.13. **-ότης,** ητος, ἡ, *vehemence, violence*, Id.*HG*7.2.23, Pl.*Plt.*306e; ἡ σ. δὲ θηρός is the quality of a beast, Alex.245.12; ἡ τοῦ πυρετοῦ σ. Gal.16.534: in pl., Pl.*Lg.*733b; πάγων σφοδρότητες Thphr.*CP*5.12.2. **-ύνω,** *make vehement, intensify*, Ph.1.355, Porph. *in Harm.*p.238W.:—Pass., *to be* or *become so*, σφοδρύνει γ' ἀσθενεῖ σοφίσματι *thou puttest overweening trust in..*, A.*Pr.*1011; ποιότητες σφοδρυνόμεναι, opp. μαραινόμεναι, Plu.2.732c; νόσοι οὐκ ἄγαν σφοδρυνθεῖσαι Gal.19.563, cf. 17(1).207; πόνος (pain) σφοδρυνόμενος Sor.2.21: also in aor. Med., Poll.4.25. II. intr. in Act.. ἄνεμος **-ύνει** Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.73.

σφονδύλ-η [ῡ], ἡ, *an insect which lives on the roots of plants*, prob. a kind of *beetle*, which has a strong smell when attacked, Ar. *Pax*1078(hex.), cf. Arist.*HA*542^{a}10(v.l. σπονδύλη), 604^{b}19, Thphr. *HP*9.14.3. II. **σπονδύλη·** ἡ γαλῆ παρ' Ἀττικοῖς, Hsch. **-ιον** [ῡ], τό, Dim. (in form only) of σφόνδυλος, Il.20.483 (pl.), Antim.65. II. *cow-parsnip, Heracleum sphondylium*, Dsc.3.76; **σφονδύλειον** [ῡ], Nic.*Th.*948; **σπονδύλιον,** Sor.1.63, Gal.14.180; *spondylium*, Plin. *HN*12.128. III. = κόκκυξ IV, Poll.2.182. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = σφονδύλιον II, Ps.-Dsc.3.76. **-ίων** μυελός, ὁ, *spinal* marrow (suggested by a misunderstanding of Il.20.483), Poll.2.130.

σφονδῠλο-δίνητος [ῐ], ον, *twirled by the spindle's whorl*, νῆμα *AP* 6.247 (Phil.). **-ειις,** εσσα, εν, *composed of vertebrae*, τράχηλος Man.1.319. **-μαντις,** εως, ὁ, ἡ, *prophesying from the spindle*, Poll.7.188.

σφόνδῠλ-ος, ὁ (ἡ, v. infr. 1b), Ion. and later Greek **σπόνδῠλος** (as in Hp. (v.infr.), Str.2.5.6, also in Pherecr.23 (codd.Clem.Al.), and some passages of Arist., as *PA*654^{b}16):—*vertebra*, Ar.*V.*1489(anap.), Pl.*Ti.*74a; σύγκειται ἡ ῥάχις ἐκ σφονδύλων Arist.*HA*516^{a}11, cf. *PA* 651^{b}34; esp. *one of the cervical vertebrae*, Hp.*Aph.*3.26, cf. Arist.

*PA*686ª21, 692ª3 : pl., *backbone, spine,* E.*Ph.*1413 (so in sg., Pherecr.23) ; or *neck,* E.*El.*841 (so in sg., Lxx *Le.*5.8). b. generally, *joint,* esp. in the scorpion's tail, Nic.*Th.*798 (where it is fem.), 781, Hipparch.3.4.2. c. *prickly ridge* on the head of the *κεστρεύς,* Dorio ap.Ath.7.306f. d. a kind of *mussel* or *oyster,* Sor. 1.51, Gal.6.734 ; *σ. θαλάσσιοι Edict.Diocl.*5.10 ; Lat. *spondylus,* Plin. *HN*32.60,154. II. from resemblance to vertebrae, 1. *one of the tambours* in a column, Callix.1 (σπ-), *Milet.*7.59, al. (Didyma), *IG*2².1668.43, 1672.310 ; not necessarily round, ib.11(2). 161 *A* 70 (Delos, iii B.C.) ; *σ. μεγάλοι* perh. *drums of columns* used as missiles, Ath.Mech.37.7. 2. *circular whorl* which balances and twirls a spindle, Pl.*R.*616c sq., Thphr.*HP*3.16.4, Plu.2.745f, Sor. 1.110, Poll.7.31, *Edict.Diocl.*13.5 ; σπόνδυλος Poll.10.125 (v.l. σφ-), Them.*Or.*32.356c. b. *the shape of that part of the terrestrial sphere which lies between the Equator and the Arctic Circle,* Str.2.5.6. c. *voting pebble,* Poll.8.17 (v.l. σπ-), Hsch., Eust.1669.62. 3. *head of* a kind of *artichoke* (*κινάρα*), Gal.6.637, *Gp.*18.19.2, *Edict. Diocl.*6.2. 4. *roller for closing* or *opening a trap-door,* σπονδύλου *προϋποτιθεμένου* Aen.Tact.36.2. **-ώδης,** *ες, like vertebrae,* in form σπονδ-, Sch.Il.5.586.

σφορτάν· *λιμόν,* Hsch.

σφός, *σφή, σφόν, their, their own, belonging to them,* Il.1.534, Sapph. 10, Pi.*P.*5.102, etc. (never in Att.). 2. in post-Hom. Poets also, *his* or *her, his own* or *her own,* Hes.*Th.*398, Alcm.56A, Thgn. 712, Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2080.75. II. = *σός,* Orph.*L.*168. 2. = *ἐμός, CR*11.136 (Phrygia, metr.). 3. = *σφωΐτερος, your* (in addressing a pair), v.l. in Il.11.142. (*σφός* is to *σφε, σφέτερος* as **ἥμός* (*ἀμός*) to *ἀμέ, ἡμέτερος.*)

σφρᾱγίδιον [ῐδ], *τό,* Dim. of *σφραγίς, signet,* Ar.*Th.*427, Thphr. *Lap.*18, *IG*2².1544.25, 11(2).161 *B*43, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), *POsl.*46. 18 (iii A.D.).

σφρᾱγίδ-ονῦχ-αργο-κομήτης, *ου, ὁ,* Comic name for a coxcomb, *lazy long-haired fop with his rings and natty nails,* Ar.*Nu.*332.

σφρᾱγίδο-φῠλάκιον [ᾰκ], *τό, ring-* or *jewel-box,* Harp., Phot. s.v. *πυελίδα* : so also **-φύλαξ,** *ᾰκος, ὁ, AB*295, Hsch. and Phot. s.v. *πυελίς.*

σφρᾱγ-ίζω, Ion. **σφρηγίζω,** *close* or *enclose with a seal,* σφραγίζεις *λύεις τ' ὀπίσω..πεύκην* (= *δέλτον*) E.*IA*38 (anap.) ; *ταβέλλας PHamb.* 29.23 (i A.D.) ; *τὸ σιτάριον BGU*249.21 (i A.D.) :—Med., *τὸν θησαυρόν PAmh.*2.41.7 (ii B.C.) ; *μόνη δὲ κλῇθρ' ἐγὼ σφραγίζομαι* E.*Fr.*781.10 ; *-ισάμενος τὸν ναὸν ἐκέλευσε σφραγίσαι τῷ τοῦ βασιλέως δακτυλίῳ* Lxx *Bel* 14 ; [*τὸ ταμιεῖον*] *-ισάμενος εἶσω τὸν δακτύλιον διὰ τῆς ὀπῆς ἐρρίπτει* D.L.4.59 ; *δεῖγμα σφραγισάσθω* let him *seal up with his seal* a sample (of the corn), *PHib.*1.39.15 (iii B.C.) :—Pass., *ἐν ᾧ* [*δώματι*] *κεραυνός ἐστιν ἐσφραγισμένος* A.*Eu.*828 ; *ἐσφράγισται ἐν τοῖς θησαυροῖς μου* Lxx *De.*32.34 ; *οὐ δύναμαι ἀναγνῶναι* [*τὸ βιβλίον*]· *ἐσφράγισται γάρ* ib.*Is.*29.11 ; *θυλάκιον ἐσφραγισμένον PCair.Zen.*69.6 (iii B.C.) ; *ἐσφραγίσθη γῇ λευκῇ POxy.*929.13 (ii/iii A.D.). 2. *authenticate* a document *with a seal, IG*9(1).61.78,95 (Daulis, ii B.C.) :—Med., ib. 61.41 ; *ἵνα μὴ κυριεύσας* (sc. *τῆς σφραγῖδος*) *κοινὴν ἐπιστολὴν κατὰ πάντων γράψας σφραγίσηται αὐτῇ τῇ σφραγῖδι PHib.*1.72.19 (iii B.C.) ; *ἐξαποστεῖλαι εἰς Ῥόδον τοῦδε τοῦ ψηφίσματος ἀντίγραφον, σφραγισαμένους τῇ δημοσίᾳ σφραγῖδι IG*12(5).833.14 (Tenos, ii B.C.), cf. 835. 31, al., 11(4).1065b28 (Delos(?), ii B.C.) ; *τὸ βιβλίον τῆς κτήσεως τὸ ἐσφραγισμένον* Lxx *Je.*39(32).11 ; *τὴν παρὰ τοῦ βασιλέως διὰ τῆς θυρίδος ἐσφραγισμένην..*⟨*ἔντευξιν*⟩ *UPZ*53.5 (ii B.C.). 3. *certify* an object *after examination by attaching a seal* (cf. Hdt.2.38), *μέτροις ..ἐξητασμένοις καὶ ἐσφραγισμένοις ὑπὸ τοῦ οἰκονόμου PRev.Laws* 25. 10 (iii B.C.) ; *ἐπεθεώρησα μόσχον ἕνα..καὶ δοκιμάσας ἐσφράγισα ὡς ἔστιν καθαρός* Wilcken *Chr.*89.5 (ii A.D.) ; cf. *σφραγίς* II.1. 4. Med., *seal* an article to show that it is pledged, *ἐγγύην σ.* Plu.*Pomp.* 5, Arr.*Epict.*2.13.7 : abs., *make an impression with a seal* for any purpose, *καθάπερ οἱ σφραγιζόμενοι τοῖς δακτυλίοις* Arist.*Mem.*450ª 32. II metaph. senses : 1. *close up as if with a seal,* in Pass., *ἐσφραγισμένην ἀκριβῶς οὐλήν* a fully *closed* cicatrix, Gal.12.215 :—Med., *οὓς..ἀφθόγγων στομάτων σφρηγίσσατο δεσμῷ,* i.e. made them mute, Nonn.*D.*26.261. 2. *accredit* as an envoy, etc., *τινα Ev.Jo.* 6.27 :—Med., *ὁ χρίσας ἡμᾶς θεός, καὶ -ισάμενος ἡμᾶς* 2*Ep.Cor.*1. 22. 3. *set a seal of approval upon, confirm, AP*9.236 (Loll.) ; *σ. ὅτι.. Ev.Jo.*3.33 :—freq. in Med., *σ. ποιητικαῖς φωναῖς* S.E.*M.*1. 271 ; *σ. αὐτοῖς τὸν καρπόν assure* them *of* it, *Ep.Rom.*15.28. 4. generally, *mark, ψάμμος..νῶτον οὐκ ἐσφράγισεν* the sand never *marked* his back, i.e. he never fell in the sand, *APl.*3.25 (Phil.) ; *δεινοῖς..σημάντροισιν ἐσφραγισμένοι,* of wounded persons, E.*IT*1372 ; *σφραγιζομένη γελασίνοις marked* with dimples, *AP*5.34 (Rufin.) ; *καμήλους ἐσφραγισμένας εἰς τὸν δεξιὸν μηρὸν νῦ καὶ ἦτα BGU*87.12,26 (ii A.D.). 5. *set an end* or *limit to, σφραγίσαι ἁμαρτίας* Thd.*Da.* 9.24 (*σπανίσαι* Lxx) :—Med., *Ῥώμην ἀνερχομένῳ σφράγισαι ἠελίῳ AP* 9.297 (Antip.) ; *πάντα δι' ἀλλήλων ὁ πολὺς σφραγίζεται αἰών,* i.e. the death of one creature is the birth of another, Archelaus ap.Antig. *Mir.*89. **-ίς,** Ion. **σφρηγίς,** *ῖδος, ἡ* : Aeol. acc. *σφρᾶγιν* Choerob. *in Theod.*1.327 H. (v.l. *σφράγιν*), Eust.265.18 :—*seal, signet,* Hdt.1. 195, 3.41, *PHib.*1.72.19 (iii B.C.), Numen. ap. Eus.*PE*14.7, etc. ; distd. from *δακτύλιος,* Ar.*Fr.*320.12, Pl.*Hp.Mi.*368c ; *σ. ἐπιβάλλειν* Ar.*Av.*560 (anap.), *Th.*415 ; *τῶν σφραγῖδας ἐχόντων,* i.e. *fops,* Id.*Ec.* 632 (anap.) ; *ἔχων..σφραγῖδα καὶ μεμυρισμένος* Antiph.190.2 ; of the public *seal* of a state, [*ὁ ἐπιστάτης*] *τηρεῖ τὴν δημοσίαν σ.* Arist.*Ath.* 44.1, cf. *IG*2².204.40, Str.9.3.1 ; *τὸν στρατηγὸν καὶ ἐπὶ τῆς σ.* keeper of the privy *seal, IGRom.*4.1712 (Samos, ii B.C.). 2. *gem* or *stone for a ring,* Hdt.7.69, cf. Arist.*Mete.*387ᵇ17, Thphr.*Lap.*44 ; *τὰς τῶν δακτυλίων σ.* Arist.*Aud.*801ᵇ4 ; *σ. ἴασπις χρυσοῦν δακτύλιον ἔχουσα IG*2².1388.87 ; *σ. ὑάλιναι* ib.90. 3. generally, *gem, κιθάραν ..σφραγῖσι..κατακεκοσμημένην* Luc.*Ind.*8. II. *impression of a signet-ring, seal, σ. δακτυλίου* Lex Solonis ap.D.L.1.57 ; *σφραγῖδος ἔρκος* S.*Tr.*615, cf. *El.*1223, E.*IA*155 (anap.), Th.1.129 ; *παρασημήνασθαι σ.* to counterfeit *it,* ib.132 ; *warrant* attached to a camel, *οἴσομεν ὑμῖν τὴν σ. καὶ οὐδὲν ζητηθήσεται πρὸς ἡμᾶς PBasel* 2.11 (ii A.D.) : metaph., *σφρηγὶς ἐπικείσθω τοῖσδ' ἔπεσιν,* as a warrant, Thgn.19 ; but *ἀρρήτων ἐπέων γλώσσῃ σ. ἐπικείσθω* (for secrecy) Luc.*Epigr.*11 ; *σ. δ' ἡμετέρης γλώττης ἐπὶ τοῖσδεσι κεῖται* Critias 5 ; *διάτορον σφραγῖδα θραύων στόματος* Tim.*Pers.*160 ; *ἔχεις κόσμου σφρηγῖδα τυπῶτιν,* of the Creator, Orph.*H.*34.26, cf. 64.2 ; *ὁρκίζω σφραγῖδα* (*σφρακ-* pap.) *θεοῦ, ὅπερ ἐστὶν ὅρασις PMag.Berol.*1.306 ; *drawing, γράφε χαλκῷ γραφίῳ τὴν ὑποκειμένην σ. τοῦ ζῳδίου PMag. Osl.*1.39. 2. *any mark,* as the spots on a leopard, Opp.*C.*2. 299 : v. *σφηρός.* 3. *wound, blow,* Lyc.780. III. *tablet of Lemnian medicinal earth* certified as such by bearing the impression of the seal of the Lemnian priestess of Artemis, Dsc.5.97 ; *σ. Λημνία* Id.*Alex.Prooem.*, Gal.12.169, Aret.*CA*2.2, so prob. in Archig.ap. Orib.44.26.11, 51.42.5. IV. *governmentally defined and numbered area of land* (including plots belonging to different owners) in Egypt, *POxy.*918 ii 8 (ii A.D.), *PFay.*339 (ii A.D.), *BGU*831.6 (iii A.D.), *PHamb.*12.2 (iii A.D.), *Sammelb.*4325 ii 4 (iii A.D.). 2. *registered holding of land, PTeb.*105.13, al. (ii B.C.), *PLond.*3.880.20 (ii B.C.), *PAmh.*2.87,90 (ii A.D.), etc. 3. *numbered area* on a world-map, Eratosth.ap.Str.2.1.22, al. : pl., 11.12.5. V. Medic., *pastille, ἡ Πολυείδου σ.* Gal.13.834, Paul.Aeg.7.12, cf. Cels.5.20.2, al. b. *Πακκίου σ.,* Paccius's *brand,* name of an eye-salve, Gal.12.751 ; eye-salves were certified by their makers by a seal-impression, e.g. *D. Galli Sesti sfragis ad aspritudines, CIL*13.10021.76 (Gaul). **-ισμα,** *ατος, τό, impression of a signet-ring, seal,* E.*Hipp.*864, X.*HG*1.4.3 ; *μοχλοῖς καὶ διὰ σφραγισμάτων σῴζειν δάμαρτα* with bars and *seals affixed to the door,* E.*Fr.*1063.9. **-ισμός,** *ὁ, sealing, PAmh.*2.41.13 (ii B.C.) ; *μόσχου* Wilcken *Chr.*88.7 (iii A.D.) ; *πιττακίου OGI*674.22 (Coptos, i A.D.). 2. *seal, ἀκολούθως τῷ ἐπισταλέντι ἐπὶ σφραγισμῶν χρηματισμῷ* Mitteis *Chr.*217.7 (ii A.D.). **-ιστήρ,** *ῆρος, ὁ, sealer,* i.e. *seal-ring, signet,* Nicom.*Ar.*1.23, D.L.7.50. **-ιστήριον,** *τό, seal, stamp, PLond.*5.1657.13 (iv/v A.D.) ; = *signaculum, signatorium, Gloss.* **-ιστής,** *οῦ, ὁ, sealer,* title of Egyptian priests who *sealed* the victim before sacrifice, Plu.2.363b (cf. *μυσχοσφραγιστής*) : also, *witness who seals* a will, *BGU*361 iii 13 (ii A.D., pl.). **-ιστός,** *ή, όν, stamped with the public seal, μέτρον IG*2².1013.67. 2. *marked, καμήλους πέντε σφραγιστούς BGU*869.11 (cf. iii p.7, ii A.D.).

σφραγμός, *ὁ,* = *φραγμός, τοὺς σ. PGiss.*56.12 (vi A.D.).

σφρηγίζω, σφρηγίς, Ion. for *σφραγ-.* **σφριαί·** *ἀπειλαί, ὀργαί,* Hsch.

σφρῖγ-ᾰνός, *ή, όν, plump, fresh,* Hp.ap.Tim.*Lex.* ; *σφριγανωτέρα ὄμφακος ὠμᾶς* v.l. in Theoc.11.21 ; = *ἰσχυρὸς καὶ στερεός,* Sch.A.R. 3.1258 ; *puffy, ὁ ὠχρὸς σ. ἐστι ταῖς σαρξὶ καὶ περίκομος* Poll.4. 137. **-άω** [v. fin.], *to be full to bursting, to be plump,* esp. of a woman's breasts, Hp.*Mul.*1.71 ; *οὔθατα σ.* Poll.1.250 : then, 2. generally, of young persons, high-fed horses, etc., *to be fresh, vigorous, in full health and strength, νέῳ τε καὶ σφριγῶντι σώματι* E.*Andr.*196 ; *εὐσωματεῖ καὶ σφριγᾷ* Ar.*Nu.*799 ; *σφριγᾷ τὸ σῶμά σου* Id.*Lys.*80 ; *τὰ σώματα σφριγῶντες* Pl.*Lg.*840b ; *ἥβῃ σφριγῶντες* Achae.4 ; *οἱ μύες* (muscles) *σφριγῶντες, ὡς ἂν εἴποι τις* Archig.ap.Gal. 8.91 ; of animals, *σφριγῶσα ἡμίονος* Eust.1322.34 ; *βόες τὸν αὐχένα σφριγῶντες* Hld.3.1 ; of trees, *δένδρα σφριγῶντα νέοις κλωσίν luxuriant,* Luc.*Am.*12 ; *βότρυες σφριγῶντες* D.Chr.7.75 ; *εὐδίᾳ καὶ γαλήνῃ σ.* Ph.1.14. 3. metaph., *full-blooded, swollen* with passion or pride, *σφριγῶντα θυμόν* A.*Pr.*382 ; *μῦθον* E.*Supp.*478. 4. *swell with desire, be at heat,* Opp.*C.*3.368 ; *τῶν σφριγώντων ἐν λόγοις Com.Adesp.* 276 : c. inf., Ael.*NA*14.5. Chiefly used in the pres. part. [In Opp. l.c., for *σφρῖγᾷ* Lobeck conjectured *σφρῖγάᾳ.*] **-ος,** *εος, τό, full strength, σφρίγει βραχιόνων* Hermipp.58. **-ώδης,** *ες, swollen, μαστοί* Orib.9.51.2.

σφυγ-μᾰτώδης, *ες, throbbing,* Hp.*Art.*40 (as v.l. for *σφυγμῶδες*), Pl.*Ax.*368d, Plu.2.1088d, Sor.2.10. Adv. *-δῶς* Gal.5.157. **-μικός,** *ή, όν, of the pulse,* Id.9.4, al. Adv. *-κῶς* Ruf.*Anat.*4.

σφυγμολογέω, *infer from the pulse,* Steph. *in Hp.*1.74 D., Pall. *in Hp.*2.112,113 D.

σφυγ-μός, *ὁ, throbbing of inflamed parts,* Hp.*Aph.*7.21, Plu.2. 581f. 2. *beating of the heart,* and, generally, of an artery or vein, *pulsation,* Hp.*Loc.Hom.*3, al., Arist.*Spir.*482ᵇ15, *Resp.*479ᵇ19, al., Gal.6.149, 8.453–765 ; *τῶν σ. ἅψασθαι* Id.19.207 : metaph. of a *vibration* of the earth, *οἷον σ.* Arist.*Mete.*366ᵇ15, cf. Plu.*Alex.*35. 3. metaph., *οἷον ἐν σ. γενομένης τῆς ψυχῆς* Id.*Cor.*21 ; *unhealthy excitement,* Diog.Oen.57 : pl., Plu.2.565d. **-μώδης,** *ες, like the pulse,* Arist.*Spir.*483ª11, v.l. in Hp.*Art.*40. Adv. *-δῶς* Anon.Lond.29.6, Gal.10.334.

σφῦδόω, *to be in full health* or *vigour, σφυδῶν· εὔρωστος, ἰσχυρός, σκληρός,* Hsch., cf. *διασφυδόω* :—Pass., *δειπνοῦσιν ἐσφυδωμένοι τἀλλότρια* they sup *even to bursting,* Timocl.29 ; cf. *σφυρόομαι.*

σφυδρόν, *τό,* = *σφυρόν, Act.Ap.*3.7 (v.l. *σφυρά*), *PFlor.*391.53,56 (iii A.D.) : = *circumtallum, Gloss.* : *σφυδρά· ἡ περιφέρεια τῶν ποδῶν,* Hsch.

σφύζω, Dor. **σφύσδω,** only pres. and impf. :—*throb, beat violently* (cf. *σφυγμός*), Hp.*Epid.*2.5.16, 2.6.5, *Judic.*33, Theoc.11.71. 2. *beat,* of the pulse, *σ. τὸ αἷμα ἐν ταῖς φλεψί* Arist.*HA*521ª6 ; *πηδῶσα*

οἷον τὰ σφύζοντα like *the veins* or *arteries*, Pl.*Phdr.*251d ; μέρος [ἐμβρύου] μήτε θερμὸν μήτε σφύζον Sor.2.63. 3. metaph. of any violent motion, σφύζοντος καὶ σφαδάζοντος καὶ πηδῶντος Longin.*Rh.* p.201 H., cf. Dam.*Pr.*221 ; σ. ἐπὶ ταὐτα *to be very eager* after.., Anon. ap.Suid. 4. prob. f.l. in Thphr.*Char.*19.6.

σφύξ, sine expl., Theognost.*Can.*132 : σφ]ύγα φυσαλέαν inflated *pulse*, dub. in Cerc.6.15.

σφύξις, εως, ἡ, = σφυγμός 2, Arist.*Resp.*480ª14, *GA*781ª25.

σφῦρᾰ, ἡ, *hammer*, Od.3.434, A.*Fr.*307, Hdt.1.68, Cratin.87(hex.), Arist.*GA*789ᵇ11. 2. *beetle*, *mallet*, for breaking clods of earth, Hes.*Op.*425, Ar.*Pax* 566. II. *balk between the furrows of ploughed land*, Poll.7.145. 2. *a land measure*, *IG*9(1).61.39 (Daulis, ii A. D.), Hsch. s. v. δμόσφυρος. III. a fish, = κέστρα, Id.

σφυραθία, v. σπύραθος.

σφύραινα, ἡ, a sea-fish, of two sorts acc. to Opp.*H.*1.172 : a. the *bicuda*, *Sphyraena spet* ; b. = Att. κέστρα, Stratt.28, Antiph.97, Arist.*HA*610ᵇ5. [ῠ, Opp. l. c., but Stratt. l. c. has σφῦρ-.]

σφῦράς, Att. for σπυράς.

σφῦρ-ηδόν, Adv. *like a hammer*, σ. τῇ δεξιᾷ πλήξας Philostr.*Gym.* 20. **-ηλᾰτέω,** *work with the hammer*, Ph.1.247. **-ήλᾰτος,** ον, (σφῦρα, ἐλαύνω) *wrought with the hammer*, σίδηρος, πέδαι, A.*Th.*816, *Pers.*747 (troch.). 2. of statues, opp. to those of cast metal (χωνευτά), εἰκὼ χρυσέην σ. ἐποιήσατο Hdt.7.69 ; Παλλὰς χρυσῆ σ. *AP*14.2, cf. Str.8.6.20, D.S.18.26, etc. ; σ. οἷα κολοσσός Theoc.22. 47, cf. Epigr.ap.Phot. s. v. Κυψελιδῶν ἀνάθημα ; σ. ἐν Ὀλυμπίᾳ στάθητι Pl.*Phdr.*236b. II. metaph., *wrought as of iron*, σ. ἀνάγκαι Pi.*Fr.*207 ; σ. φιλία Plu.2.65b ; σ. νοῦς, like Homer's πυκινὸς νόος, ib.408e,511b ; σ. λόγος Luc.*Dem.Enc.*14. **-ήματα·** τὰ σιδήρια, ὅτι οὐ χεῖται, Hsch.

σφῦρίδιον [ῐδ], τό, = σπυρίδιον (q. v.) : written **-ίδιν,** *POxy.*529.5 (ii A. D.), etc. ; **-ίδον,** *PRyl.*382 (ii A. D.).

σφῦρῐδοφόρος, ον, *basket-carrying*, παιδάρια *BGU*1518 (iii B. C.).

σφῦρίον, τό, = σφυρίδιον, *POxy.*1658.6 (iv A. D.), etc.

σφῦρίον, τό, also proparox. **σφύριον,** Dim. of σφῦρα, *small hammer*, *mallet*, Thphr.*HP*5.7.8, *PCair.Zen.*759 (iii B. C.), Ph.*Bel.*65. 40, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.11.28.

σφῦρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = σπυρίς (q. v.) ; *nose-bag* or *-basket*, *PSI*5.543.54 (iii B. C.).

σφῦρόβολος, ὁ (or **-ον,** τό), instrument of unknown use, *IG*4²(1). 110.40 (Epid., iv B. C.), 11(2).165.8 (Delos, iii B. C.).

σφῦροδέται· ἡ λέξις παρὰ τοῖς τὰ ἱπποτροφικά, Hsch. (Prob. = *ankle-band.*)

σφῦροκόπ-ᾰνον, τό, *hammer*, *Gloss.* **-εῖον,** τό, sine expl., Zonar. **-έω,** *beat with a hammer*, Lxx *Jd.*5.26, Phld.*Sign.*2. **-ία,** ἡ, *beating with the hammer*, Sm.*Pr.*19.29. **-ος** (parox.), ον, *one who beats with the hammer*, Lxx *Ge.*4.22, Ph.1.247 : name of a play by S., also called Πανδώρα.

σφῦροκτῠπέω, *beat with the hammer*, Sch.Par.A.R.2.84.

σφῦρ-όν, τό, *ankle*, κνῆμαί τε ἰδὲ σφυρά Il.4.147, cf. 518, Hp.*Loc. Hom.*6 ; ποδῶν τέτρηνε τένοντε ἐς σφυρὸν ἐκ πτέρνης Il.22.397 ; ὀρθῷ ἔστασας ἐπὶ σφυρῷ (metaph.) Pi.*I.*7(6).13 ; βαίνουσα...σ. κούφῳ E. *Alc.*586 (lyr.) ; μονόχαλα σ., of a horse, Id.*IA*225 (lyr.) ; τὸ σ. ἐξεκόκκισε *put out* his ankle, Ar.*Ach.*1179 ; τὸ ἔσχατον ἀντικνημίου σ. Arist.*HA*494ª10 ; σ. Ἰφίκλειων the *ankle* of Iphiclus (the runner), Call.*Aet.*3.1.46. II. metaph., *the lower part* or *edge*, *foothills*, of a mountain, ἐν Παλίου σφυροῖς Pi.*P.*2.46, cf. *AP*6.114 (Simm.). 7.501 (Pers.), Nonn.*D.*1.165, etc. ; Λιβύας ἄκρον σφυρόν the very *furthest part* of Libya, Theoc.16.77 ; σ. νήσων Musae.45 ; ὕλης Nonn.*D.*2. 1. **-όομαι,** Pass., *to have buskins on*, ἐθέλει γὰρ ὁ θεὸς ὀρθὸς ἐσφυρωμένος διὰ μέσου βαδίζειν *Carm.Pop.*7 (ἐσφυδωμένος cj. Meineke).

σφῦροπέλεκυς, εως, ὁ, *hammer-axe*, *IG*1².313.132.

σφῦρο-πρησῐπύρα [ῠ], ἡ, (πρήθω, πῦρ) *firing the ankle*, epith. of the gout, Luc.*Trag.*199. **-τομέω,** *bleed* a person from a vessel *near the ankle*, Aët.8.50.

σφύρωσις [ῡ], εως, ἡ, *hammering*, *Supp.Epigr.*4.447.10 (Didyma, ii B. C.) ; = διάρσις, Hsch. (cf. σφῦρα I. 2).

σφῦρωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *leather thong*, *shoe-latchet*, Lxx *Ge.*14.23 cod. Vat. (σφαιρ- cett.) : ἀπὸ τοῦ σφυρὰ τηρεῖν acc. to Jo.Chr.ap.Phot. *Bibl.*p.510B.

σφύσδω, Dor. for σφύζω.

σφύττω, (= σφύζω), *to be eager*, c. inf., D.Chr.4.116.

σφώ, v. σύ II, σφωέ.

σφωέ, dual nom. and acc. of the Pron. of 3rd pers., of which the gen. sg. and nom. pl. are οὗ, σφεῖς (qq. v.) ; dat. σφωΐν :—*they two*, *both of them*, only masc. and fem., and always enclit., Il.1.8, al. ; strengthd., σφωΐν ἀμφοτέροιιν Od.20.327 :—the form σφώ is only found in post-Homeric Ep., as Antim.9,11 (in Il.17.531 σφω' Αἴαντε is the best reading, cf. A.D.*Pron.*88.24, Hdn.Gr.2.72).

σφῶϊ, σφῶΐν, v. σύ II. **σφωΐν,** v. σφωέ.

σφωΐτερος [ῐ], α, ον, possess. Adj. of σφῶϊ, Pron. of 2nd pers. dual, *of you two*, σ. ἔπος the word *of you two*, Hera and Athena, Il.1. 216. 2. of σφωέ, Pron. of 3rd pers. dual, *of them two* or *both of them*, Antim.10,13. II. = σφέτερος in A.R. : 1. for 2nd pers. pl., *your own*, *your*, 4.454. 2. for 2nd pers. sg., *thine own*, *thine*, *thy*, 3.395. 3. for 3rd pers. sg., *his* or *her own*, 2.465,544, al. (so Theoc.25.55) ; *his* or *her*, 1.643, 3.600. 4. for 3rd pers. pl., *their own*, 1.1286, Man.2.100.

σφῶν, v. σύ II. **σχαδίζω,** v. σχαλίζω. **σχάδιον** [ᾰ], τό, = ἰσχάδιον, *Gloss.* **σχαδοκάρυα,** v. ἰσχ- in Addendis.

σχᾰδών or **σχάδων** (as in Arist.), όνος, ἡ, *larva of the bee* or *wasp*, Arist.*HA*554ª29, 555ª8, 624ª8. II. *breeding-cell* of the larva, Theaet.ap.Sch.Theoc.1.147. III. *honey-cell*, and in pl. *honeycomb*, Ar.*Fr.*318.6, 569.3, Antiph.275, Anaxandr.41.53, Theoc. l. c., *PCair.Zen.*354.8 (iii B. C.) ; so also in sg., σχαδόνα δεῖ πάντως φαγεῖν Euthycl.1. IV. a throw of the dice, Hsch.

σχάζω, Hp.*Epid.*6.5.15, *Aff.*4, X.*HG*5.4.58 ; also **σχάω,** inf. σχᾶν Pl.Com.127, κατα-σχᾶν Hp.*Epid.*7.76 ; so impf. ἔσχων, Ar. *Nu.*409 ; 3 pl. ἔσχαζον Anon.ap.Phryn.194 ; also ἐσχάζοσαν Lyc. 21 : fut. σχάσω (ἀπο-) Crates Com.41 : aor. ἔσχᾰσα Pi.*P.*10.51, E.*Tr.*811 (lyr.), Ar.*Nu.*740 :—**Med.,** aor. ἐσχασάμην ib.107, Pl. Com.32 :—Pass., 3 sg. pres. σχᾶται Hp.*Art.*30 : fut. σχασθήσομαι Lxx *Am.*3.5 : aor. ἐσχάσθην Hp.*Ulc.*24, Antisth.ap.Stob.3. 18.26, etc. : pf. ἔσχασμαι in plant-name ἐσχασμένη, = ὀνοβρυχίς, Ps.-Dsc.3.153. 1. *slit open so as to let something escape*, οὐκ ἔσχων ἀμελήσας [τὴν γαστέρα] I carelessly forgot to *slit* the haggis, Ar.*Nu.*409 (anap.) ; σ. φλέβα *open* a vein, Hp.*Epid.*6.5.15, X.*HG* 5.4.58, Plu.*Ages.*27, etc. ; ἐκ βραχιόνων τὰς φλέβας Arr.*Fr.*168 J. (so σ. τὸ φλεγμαῖνον μόριον *lance* the boil, Gal.11.119) ; freq. also without φλέβα, Aret.*CA*2.7, etc. ; σ. ὑπὸ τὴν γλῶτταν *bleed* it under the tongue, Arist.*HA*603ᵇ15 ; σ. τὸν ἀγκῶνα, i. e. *bleed in* the arm, Hp.*Int.*37 ; τὴν κεφαλήν Id.*Aff.*2 : c. acc. cogn., σ. τομήν make an incision, Aret.*CA*1.7 ; αἷμα σ. Poll.2.215 ; τὸ πρωτόσφακτον ὅρκιον σχάσας *slaying* the.. victim, Lyc.329 : metaph. in Pass., *to be purged by bleeding*, Antisth. ap. Stob.3.18. 26. 2. *open*, ἐσχάσαμεν κάλυκας we (roses) *have opened* our buds, *AP*6.345 (Crin.) ; στόμα Lyc.28. 3. *let go*, σχάσας τὴν φροντίδα *letting* your mind *go*, *relaxing* your thought, Ar.*Nu.*740 ; σχάσαντες τὴν ἀγκύλην τοῦ βρόχου *slackening*, Paul.Aeg.6.51 ; σ. τὰς μηχανάς *let off* the engines, Plu.*Marc.*15 ; σχάσει τὴν χεῖρα, ὥστε ἀφεθῆναι τὸ βέλος Hero *Spir.*1.41 :—Pass., ἐσχάζετο αὐτόματον [τὸ βέλος] Ph. *Bel.*73.51, cf. 70.45, 78.31 ; -άμενον παττάλιον (in a mousetrap) Poll.7.114 ; εἰ σχασθήσεται παγὶς ἄνευ τοῦ συλλαβεῖν τι ; Lxx *Am.*3. 5 ; ἔσχαστο ἡ ὕσπληξ the ὕσπληξ (= σχαστηρία I) *had been let off*, Hld.4.3 ; βαλβῖδα μηρίνθου σχάσας, i. e. starting the race, Lyc.13 (= βαλβῖδος μήρινθον acc. to Sch.) ; κἀπὸ γῆς ἐσχάζοσαν ὕσπληγγας *were starting off* from shore, Id.21 ; of the jaw, ἐκπίπτει μὲν γνάθος ὀλιγάκις, σχᾶται μέντοι πολλάκις ἐν χάσμῃσι *slips*, Hp.*Art.*30 (= χαλᾶται acc. to Paul.Aeg.6.112) :—also Act., of the surgeon, ἐξαπίνης σχάσαι *let* the jaw *slip back into position*, *let* it *go*, ibid. ; καὶ κατὰ παλαίστραν δὲ τὸ σχάσαι σημαίνει τὴν χεῖρα ταχέως ἄγειν πρὸς αὐτὴν (leg. αὐτὴν ?) ἐκ τῆς ἔμπροσθεν θέσεως Gal.18(1).438. 4. *relax effort*, *cease* an action, esp. rowing, κώπαν σχάσον *easy !*, i. e. cease rowing, Pi.*P.*10.51, cf. E.*Tr.*811 (lyr.), Call.*Fr.*104 ; τί σιγᾷς γῆρυν ἄφθογγον σχάσας ; E.*Ph.*960 ; σχάσον δὲ δεινὸν ὄμμα καὶ θυμοῦ πνοάς ib.454 : abs., φοβοῦμαι μὴ σχάσῃ, νεναυσίακε γάρ I fear he *may give up*, *BGU*1097.4 (i A. D.) :—Med., σχασάμενος τὴν ἱππικὴν *giving up* horses, Ar.*Nu.*107 ; τὰς ὀφρῦς σχάσασθε καὶ τὰς ὄμφακας Pl.Com.32 (cf. ὄμφαξ II. 3). 5. *let fall*, *drop*, τὴν οὐράν X.*Cyn.*3.5 ; πεύκης ὀδόντας, i. e. the anchor, Lyc.99 ; λάθρᾳ κατὰ μηχανὰς σχασθέντων τῶν φραγμάτων Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.130a. 6. *cause to collapse*, θάλαμον σχάσε μῆνις *AP*9.422 (Apollonid.) ; σχάσας..ἐν πέδῳ γόνυ, i. e. kneel down, *Sammelb.*5629.3 (iii B. C.) :—Pass., μήπω σχασθῇ lest the dyke *collapse*, *PLond.*1.131.243 (i A. D., abbrev.). 7. metaph., *cause to collapse* or *fail*, *foil*, πῦρ.., λεόντων..ὄνυχας, ἀκμὰν καὶ δεινοτάτων σχάσαις ὀδόντων, of Peleus subduing the metamorphosed Thetis, Pi.*N.*4.64 ; φεῦ, οἵαισιν ἐν φροντίσι Κνώσιον ἔσχασεν στραταγέταν B.16.121.

σχᾰλίδωμα [ῐ], ατος, τό, *forked prop* or *stay*, Poll.5.19,31.

σχαλίζω, *suckle*, Hsch., Phot., Suid. ; σχαδίσαι in *EM*739.42 ; cf. ἰσχαλεῦσαι.

σχᾰλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *forked stick used as a prop* for nets, etc., X.*Cyn.*2. 8 (σταλ- codd.), 6.7, Poll.5.19,31 sq. ; θέντες ἀμίστυλλον ταῦρον ἐπὶ σχαλίδων cj. in Call.*Aet.Fr.*7.35 P. ; cf. στάλιξ.

σχάρα [ᾰ], ἡ, = ἐσχάρα, *Gloss.* **σχάς** [ᾰ], σχάδος, ἡ, = ἰσχάς (*dried fig*), ib.

σχάσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *slitting* of a tree, [τὸ κόμμι] ῥέει καὶ πληγείσης καὶ αὐτόματον ἄνευ σχάσεως (cj. for σχίσεως) Thphr.*HP*4.2.8. 2. *venesection*, Aret.*CA*1.10 (pl.), 2.3. 3. *release*, *letting off*, of an engine, Ph.*Bel.*77.1.

σχάσμα, ατος, τό, *incision*, Hp.*Ulc.*24,27. II. *release*, *letting off*, of an engine, Ph.*Bel.*69.1.

σχαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *clothes-hanger* or *-stretcher*, Lat. *tendicula*, *Gloss.*

σχαστηρία, ἡ, *trigger*, *release-mechanism*, Arist.*Mu.*398ᵇ15, Ph. *Bel.*74.27, Hero *Aut.*13.9, *Bel.*78.3, Plb.8.5.10, 8.6.3, Apollod.*Poliorc.* 188.7 ; *trigger* (worked by the foot) of a mechanism (cf. ὕσπληξ) for starting a race, Gal.18(1).438. II. perh. *curtain-releasing mechanism*, or *curtain-rod*, κατασκευάσαντι σ. χαλκᾶς εἰς τὸν νεὼ τοῦ Ἀσκληπιοῦ..καὶ τῷ ἐνέντι τὰς σ. εἰς τὸν νεώ *Inscr.Délos* 372 *A* 110 (iii B. C.) ; κίρκων καὶ σχαστηριῶν ib.320 *B* 67 (iii B. C.). III. pl., *attachments for relaxing* the pressure of a surgical noose, Heraclas ap. Orib.48.7.3. IV. place-name in *IG*2².2776.17,203.

σχαστήριον, τό, *lancet*, *Hippiatr.*24.

σχάστης, ου, ὁ, sine expl. (grouped with ἀφρός, ἐπαφᾶται, πομφόλυξ, σχίζεται), Milne *Greek Shorthand Manuals* p.42.

σχαῦδαι· ἰσχνόφωνοι, Hsch. **σχάω,** v. σχάζω.

σχεδ-άριον, τό, *sketch*, Leont.*in Arat.*4 : *rough draft*, Eust.961.21 ; = Lat. *recitatum*, Lyd.*Mag.*3.11. **-εκδότης,** ου, ὁ, *editor*, dub. cj.

in *Lex. de Spir.* p.197 V. (σχεδεκτοτῶν codd.). **-η**, ἡ, *leaf, page*, dub. cj. in *Lex. de Spir.* p.214 V.; Lat. *scheda* is a Greek word acc. to Isid. *Etym.* 6.14.8; cf. σχίδα.

σχέδην, Adv., (ἔχω, σχεῖν) *gently, slowly*, X. *Eq. Mag.* 3.4, Macho ap. Ath. 8.349b, Semus 20, freq. in Plu., *Crass.* 23, al.; *σ. ἐκρέειν trickle out*, Aret. *SD* 1.9; πότερον ἠπειγμένως ἢ σ. (σχεδὸν codd.) prob. in Gal. 19.201. II. *at close quarters*, Anon. ap. Suid.

σχεδί-α, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *raft, float*, ἐπὶ σχεδίης πολυδέσμου Od. 5.33, cf. 174, *PLille* 25.4 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.* 701.152,318 (iii B.C.); ὥσπερ ἐπὶ σχεδίας Pl. *Phd.* 85d; ἐπὶ σχεδιῶν Th. 6.2; *σ. διφθέριναι rafts* of hides, X. *An.* 2.4.28: poet., *boat, ship*, E. *Hec.* 111 (anap.), Theoc. 16.41. 2. *bridge of boats* or *pontoons*, of the bridge of Darius, Epigr. ap. Hdt. 4.88, cf. 97, al.; so λινοδέσμῳ σ. πορθμὸν ἀμείψας A. *Pers.* 68 (lyr.), cf. *Marm. Par.* 66. 3. *frame*, σ. ὑπότροχος a frame on wheels for moving anything upon, Ath. Mech. 10.1. II. *cramp, holdfast*, Ph. Byz. *Mir.* 4.2. (In signf. 1 the word is prob. fem. of σχέδιος (sc. ναῦς or γέφυρα), *something knocked up off-hand*: signf. II must be connected with σχεῖν, cf. σχεδόν.) **-άζω**, *do* a thing *off-hand* or *on the spur of the moment*, σχεδιάζοντα λέγειν ὅ τι ἂν τύχῃ Pl. *Sis.* 387e: abs., *play off-hand*, λαβὼν τὸ μελετητήριον, εἶτ' ἐσχεδίασε δριμέως Anaxandr. 15.3, cf. Cic. *Att.* 6.1.11; *invent stories*, Plb. 12.4.4, D.H. 1.7, D.S. 1.23; *improvise*, Phld. *Rh.* 1.100 S. (Pass.); *give free play to the imagination*, Sor. 2.65. 2. *act with insufficient care*, τοῖς κοινοῖς πράγμασι in public affairs, Plb. 22.9.12; ἔν τινι D.S. 13.31; πρός τι Lxx *Ba.* 1.19.

σχεδιακῶς, v. σχεδικός.

σχεδιάς, άδος, ἡ, acc. to Gal. 19.144 = ἄγχουσα, Hp. *Mul.* 1.75.

σχεδίασ-μα, ατος, τό, *freak, whim, caprice*, Cic. *Att.* 15.19.2. **-μός**, ὁ, *doing, speaking*, or *writing off-hand*, Pl. *Sis.* 390c, Agatharch. 4, Str. 12.3.22, Eust. 146.19. **-τικῶς**, Adv. *off-hand, hastily*, Id. 836.38.

σχεδίην, Ep. Adv. formed from the fem. of σχέδιος, of Place, *at close quarters*, τύψον δὲ σχεδίην Il. 5.830: cf. αὐτοσχεδόν. II. of Time, *soon*, Nic. *Al.* 88; *straightway, at once*, Babr. 57.4 (s. v. l.).

σχεδικός, ή, όν, *riddling*, νόμῳ σχεδικῷ Eust. 241.8; ἡ σ. τόλμα the daring *of riddle-composers*, Id. 714.51; οἱ τὰ σ. λαλοῦντες Id. 1634.16. Adv. **-κῶς**, perh. to be restd. for σχεδιακῶς in Id. 1545.7.

σχέδιος, α, ον (ος, ον in Aret. *SD* 1.16, al.), (σχεδόν): I. of Place, *near*, σ. ξίφη weapons *for close combat*, A. *Ch.* 163 (lyr.); σ. δόρυ Arist. *Fr.* 498; ἐν σ. μάχῃ *Epigr. Gr.* 333.3 (Pergamon). 2. (cf. σχέδην) *gentle, slow*, ἱππασία Poll. 1.214. II. of Time, *casual, temporary*, αἰτίη, πρόφασις, πόνος, Aret. *SD* 2.7, 2.13, 2.12, etc.; ἐπὶ σχεδίου as Adv., ib. 1.6; *on the spur of the moment, off-hand*, ποτόν *AP* 11.64 (Agath.); λόγος D.H. *Comp.* 18, etc.; ὥσπερ ἐν σχεδίῳ πόλις ἀποδείκνυται *in a moment*, J. *BJ* 3.5.2; σχέδιον, τό, *extemporaneous speech, impromptu*, Hermog. *Meth.* 17 fin. 2. *done* or *made off-hand, ordinary, common* (= εὐτελής, Hsch., Phot.), οἴνη Nic. *Th.* 622. Adv. *-ίως temporarily*, Aret. *SD* 1.2; *sketchily*, ἄρτος σ. ὠπτημένος Sch. Luc. *Pisc.* 45; *at random*, Arat. 1154.

σχεδιουργός, ὁ, *raft-builder*, Them. *Or.* 26.316b.

σχεδισμός, ὁ, *an effeminate kind of dance*, Sch. T Il. 22.391.

σχεδογρᾰφία, ἡ, *the art of parsing*, Tz. ad Hes. *Op.* 285. II. v.l. for σφαιρογραφία in Sch. Arat. 248.

σχεδ-όθεν, Adv., prop. *from nigh at hand*: but used much like sq., *nigh at hand, near*, ὤμων μεσσηγὺς σ. βάλε Il. 16.807, cf. A.R. 4.662; σ. δέ οἱ ἦλθεν Ἀθήνη Od. 2.267, 13.221, etc.; στῆ β' αὐτῶν σ. 19.447. **-όν**, Adv., (ἔχω, σχεῖν): I. of Place, *near, hard by*, Ep. and Lyr., δυσμενέες δ' ἄνδρες σ. εἶαται Il. 10.100; σ. εἴσιδε γαῖαν Od. 5.392, cf. 24.493; σ. οὔτασε *at close quarters*, Il. 5.458; μή πώς σ' ἠὲ βάλῃ ἠὲ σ. ἄορι τύψῃ 20.378, cf. 13.576, 16.828: sts. c. dat., οὐ γάρ σφιν παῖδες σ. εἶαται 10.422; νῆσοι ναιετάουσι σ. ἀλλήλῃσι Od. 9.23; οἳ δή σφι σ. εἰσι Hes. *Sc.* 113; so στάθεν τύμβῳ σ. Pi. *N.* 10.66 (also πὰρ ποδὶ σ. Id. *O.* 1.74; ἀμφ' ἀνδριάντι σ. Id. *P.* 5.40): more freq. c. gen., Φαιήκων γαίης σ. Od. 5.288, cf. 475, 6.125, 9.117, 10.156, etc.; σ. αἵματος 11.142. 2. with Verbs of motion, σ. ἐλθεῖν τινι Il. 9.304, cf. Hes. *Sc.* 435; τινος Od. 4.439; Ἀχαιίδος 11.481; ὅστις σ. ἔγχεος ἔλθῃ Il. 20.363. II. metaph. of relationship, καὶ πηῷ περ ἐόντι μάλα σ. Od. 10.441. 2. *similar to*, c. dat., σ. τούτοις .. αἱ παραλλαγαὶ .. εἰσίν Iamb. *Comm. Math.* 27. III. of Time, [θάνατος] δή τοι σ. εἶσι Il. 17.202, cf. Od. 2.284; σοὶ δὲ γάμος σ. ἐστιν 6.27; σοὶ .. φημὶ σ. ἔμμεναι, ὁππότε .. [the time] is *near*, when .., Il. 13.817. IV. after Hom., *about, approximately, more or less, roughly speaking*, σ. κατὰ ταὐτά Hdt. 6.42; σ. τι ταὐτά Pl. *Prm.* 128b; σ. τι τοιαῦτα Id. *Smp.* 201e; σ. τι ταῦτα Id. *Grg.* 472c; σ. πάντες Hdt. 1.65, 2.48, X. *HG* 6.5.33, cf. *Act. Ap.* 13.44, *PRyl.* 81.7 (ii A.D.); πάντα σ. Arist. *Mete.* 350b21; σ. ἅπαντας Ar. *Ec.* 1157; πάντες σ. ἢ οἵ γε πλεῖστοι Arr. *Epict.* 1.11.7; σ. ἐκ κρηνῶν οἱ πλεῖστοι ῥέουσιν Arist. *Mete.* 350b34; σ. περὶ τριακόσια στάδια ib. 351a14; σ. τι πρόσθεν ἢ .. *not long* before, S. *OT* 736; σ. ἤδη τῆς κοίτης ὥρη προσέρχεται ὑμῖν Hdt. 5.20; σὺν τοῖς θεοῖς σ. ἔσται ὁ διάλογος (audit) ἕως τῆς λ' τοῦ Παχών *PTeb.* 58.58 (ii B.C.); σ. .. τὸν αὐτὸν .. καιρόν *Inscr. Prien.* 105.13 (i B.C.); also σ. ἴσως Pl. *Sph.* 253c, Arist. *Top.* 118a13; σ. που D.S. 36.10; σ. ὡς εἰπεῖν Arist. *APo.* 79a20, *Rh.* 1382b28, Gem. 16.28; σ. εἰπεῖν one might *almost* say, Pl. *Sph.* 237c, Ath. Mech. 3.4, *POxy.* 1033.11 (iv A.D.), *PLips.* 34.16 (iv A.D.). 2. with Verbs (freq. in pf.), esp. of saying or knowing, σ. εἴρηχ' ἃ νομίζω συμφέρειν D. 3.36; εἴρηται σ. ἱκανῶς Arist. *APr.* 32a16; διώρισται σ. Id. *Pol.* 1328a19; τὸν ἐμὸν .. σ. ἤδη νομίζων ἐκτετοξεῦσθαι βίον Ar. *Pl.* 33; σ. ἐπίσταμαι S. *Tr.* 43; σ. οἶδα E. *Tr.* 898; ἐγὼ σ. τὸ πρᾶγμα γιγνώσκειν δοκῶ Ar. *Pl.* 860; freq. used to soften a positive assertion with a sense of modesty, sts. of irony, σ. γὰρ .. συνίημι Hdt. 5.19; σ. τι τὴν σὴν οὐ καταισχύνω φύσιν *I dare say* I do not .., S. *El.* 609; σ. τι μώρῳ μωρίαν ὀφλισκάνω *I dare say* it is a fool who thinks me foolish, Id. *Ant.* 470; σ. δέ τι καὶ τὸ ξύμπαν *generally speaking* in every respect, Th. 3.68; σ. οὐδ' ὁπωστιοῦν σοι πείσεται *probably* not at all, Pl. *Phd.* 61c; σ. γὰρ ἔχω ὃ εἰπὼν ἀναγκάσω σε *I think* I have an argument, Id. *Phdr.* 236d. 3. used in affirmative answers, *I suppose so, I dare say*, Id. *Sph.* 250c, 255c, al. V. *perhaps*, ὑποδραμὼν σ. φασεῖ (φάσει codd.) Dius ap. Stob. 4.21.17. VI. = σχέδην, ἠκολούθει σ. J. *BJ* 1.17.2 (unless = followed *at no long distance*).

σχέδος, εος, τό, *riddle*, Eust. 1634.13.

σχεδουργός, ὁ, *riddle-maker*, Tz. *H.* 11.575 (pl.): also **σχεδουργικοὶ** λαβύρινθοι Prov. ib. § 379 tit.

σχεδρός· τλήμων, καρτερικός, Hsch.

σχέδῡνος, η, ον, (ἔχω, σχεῖν) *tenacious*, φιλότης Emp. 19.

***σχέθω**, assumed as a collat. form of ἔχω by Gramm. (Hdn. Gr. 1.440, *EM* 739.51), but all forms in use may be referred to aor. ἔσχεθον, a poet. lengthd. form of ἔσχον, the accents σχέθειν, σχέθων being errors for σχεθεῖν, σχεθών :—*hold*, πάροιθεν ἀσπίδας .. σχέθον αὐτοῦ Il. 14.428, cf. 4.113; ἀσπίδα .. σχέθ' ἀπὸ ἕο 13.163; ἐπ' ἀγκῶνος κεφαλὴν σχέθεν Od. 14.494; σχέθον ἔξω νῆα 10.95. 2. *have, get*, νόον σχέθε τόνδ' ἐνὶ θυμῷ 14.490; Ἄργει τ' ἔσχεθε κῦδος Pi. *O.* 9.88; τόλμαν σχεθεῖν A. *Pr.* 16; ἐν φρεσὶν καρδίαν σχεθών Id. *Ch.* 832 (lyr.) codd.; τεύξει .., ὅσων παρ' ἄλλων οὔποτ' ἂν σχέθοις βροτῶν Id. *Eu.* 857, cf. Pi. *O.* 1.71; ἐκ μὲν Ἐριχθονίου .. ἔσχεθε κοῦρον *had* a child, S. *Fr.* 242 (hexam., prob. an Epic fragment); ἐν φυλακᾷ σχεθέμεν τινά Pi. *P.* 4.75. II. *hold back, keep away* or *off*, στεφάνη δόρυ οἱ σχέθε Il. 11.96, cf. 12.184; ἔσχεθεν ἰεμένους περ Od. 16.430; σχέθον ἵππους Il. 16.506; ἔσχεθον αὐδήν 19.418; σχεθέτω φόρμιγγα Od. 8.537; νύκτα σχέθεν 23.243; αἷμα ἔσχεθον *stanched* it, 19.458: c. gen., σχέθε δ' ὕσσε γόοιο 4.758; ὅπως ἂν αὐτὰς ὕβρεως σχέθω Ar. *Lys.* 425, cf. Theoc. 22.96: c. part., ἐρέφοντα σχέθοι *might stop* him from wreathing, Pi. *I.* 4(3).54(72): c. inf., οὔτ' ἂν Αἴαντος δόρυ μὴ πάντα πέρσαι .. σχέθοι E. *Rh.* 602. III. abs., οὐδ' ἄρ' ὀχῆες ἐσχεθέτην *did* not *hold*, Il. 12.461.—Rare in Prose, Aret. *CA* 2.4.

σχεῖται· ἐμεῖ, Hsch.

σχέλινος· ἀγρία κυπάρισσος, οἱ δὲ ἄρκευθος, Hsch.

σχελίς, ίδος, ἡ, mostly in pl. σχελίδες, *ribs of beef*, A. *Fr.* 443, Ar. *Eq.* 362 (cf. Sch. ad loc., Hsch.), *Fr.* 253; σ. ὁλόκνημοι Pherecr. 108.13, cf. Luc. *Lex.* 6; also κάπρου σχελίδες cj. Mein. in Archipp. 11.3 (lyr.); σ. λαγωῶν Poll. 6.33 :—later written **σκελίδες**, ὑῶν *sides* of bacon, D.Chr. 7.44, cf. *PSI* 4.428.5 (iii B.C.), and so prob. in Poll. 2.193.

σχελυνάζει· φλυαρεῖ, Hsch. (aor. ἐσχελύνασεν Id.). **σχέμα**· σχῆμα, Ἀχαιοί, Id. (Implied also by the Lat. loan-word *schĕma*.) II. σχέμα· τὸ ὄχημα, Theognost. *Can.* 12 (sed leg. τὸ σχῆμα). **σχέμεν**, v. ἔχω.

σχένδῡλα, ἡ, *a ship-carpenter's and blacksmith's tool*, perhaps *a pair of pincers* or *tongs*, ναυπηγοῖς σ. *AP* 11.203 (κενδυλα cod.): also **σχενδύλη**, *IG* 2^2.1672.102, Hsch. s. v. σχενδυλόληπτοι. Hsch. also cites **σχενδῡλάω** (ibid.); the Dim. **σκενδύλιον** (q. v.) implies a form ***σκενδύλη** which is not found.

σχενδυλόληπτοι· ἐσχενδυλῆσθαι ἔλεγον τοὺς ἐν τοῖς ταύροις (sic) ἀπὸ τοῦ χαλκευτικοῦ ὀργάνου, ὃ σχενδύλη λέγεται, Hsch.

σχέο, v. ἔχω.

σχεράς, άδος, ἡ, *shingle*, v. l. in Il. 21.319: cf. πολυσχεράς.

σχέρᾰφος, v. σκέραφος.

Σχερία, Ep. **-ίη**, ἡ, *Scheria*, the country of the Phaeacians, Od. 5.34, al.: identified with the island later called Κέρκυρα by Str. 7.3.6.

σχερός, ὁ, found only in dat., ἐν σχερῷ *in a line, one after another, uninterruptedly, successively*, Pi. *N.* 1.69, 11.39, *I.* 6(5).22: written ἐνσχερώ in A.R. 1.912; cf. ἐπισχερώ, ἰσχερώ (perh. for Cypr. ἰν σχερῷ). II. σχερός· ἀκτή, αἰγιαλός, Hsch., cf. Theognost. *Can.* 12: also σχερόν, = κῦμα ἑτοῖμον, Amerias ap. Hsch.

σχές, σχέσθαι, v. ἔχω.

σχέσις, εως, ἡ, (ἔχω, σχεῖν) *state, condition*, σ. τοῦ σώματος *habit* of body, much like διάθεσις, which is alterable, opp. ἕξις (constitution or temperament, which is permanent), Hp. *Art.* 8; hence ἐν σχέσει, of *temporary, passing conditions*, opp. those which have become constitutional (ἐν ἕξει), Gal. 10.533; τί διαφέρει σ. ἕξεως; Luc. *Symp.* 23, cf. *Herm.* 81; σ. ἀθλητική *the habit* of an athlete, D.L. 5.67. b. *stationary condition*, whether stable or not, opp. κίνησις, *Stoic.* 3.19, 2.115 (pl.), Apollod. ib. 3.260, Plot. 3.1.7; ἐν σχέσει, opp. ἐν κινήσει, but inclusive of ἐν ἕξει, *Stoic.* 3.26. 2. generally, *nature, quality*, οὔτ' εἶδος, .. οὔθ' ὅπλων σ. A. *Th.* 507; ἡ τῆς ὁπλίσεως αὐτῶν σ. Pl. *Ti.* 24b; τριχῶν καὶ ἐσθῆτος X. *Smp.* 4.57; ἐν ταύτῃ τῇ σ. διάγει τὸν βίον D. 45.68, cf. Epicur. *Nat.* 2.2; κρεάδια .. δροσώδη τὴν σχέσιν Alex. 124.12. 3. *expression, attitude*, Phld. *Acad. Ind.* pp. 50, 53 M.; *position, posture*, as in dancing, Plu. 2.747c. 4. *relation*, Arist. *Fr.* 182, Zeno *Stoic.* 1.49, etc.; ἡ πρός τι σ. D.L. 9.87: abs., Sch. Ar. *Pl.* 2: also, *relationship*, Arr. *Epict.* 4.6.26 (but σχέσιν ἀδελφικὴν ἔχειν πρός τινα to be fraternally *disposed* towards .., *POsl.* 55.6 (ii/iii A.D.); φιλικὴ σ. *POxy.* 1588.3 (iv A.D.)). b. Gramm., *relation*, A.D. *Adv.* 183.3, al.: also in Metric, κατὰ σχέσιν εἶναι or γεγράφθαι to be *relative*, i.e. composed *with strophic correspondence*, Aristid. Quint. 1.29, Heph. *Poëm.* 3, Sch. Ar. *Nu.* 518. 5. αἱ δέκα σ., = the ten *categories* or σχήματα τῆς κατηγορίας, *Theol. Ar.* 59, Iamb. *in Nic.* p. 11 P. 6. αὗται αἱ σ., ἑπτὰ οὖσαι the seven *positions* (sc. ἄνω, κάτω κτλ.), Cleom. 1.1; 'up' and 'down' were not relative (οὐ κατὰ σχέσιν) according to the Stoics, *Stoic.* 2.176. II. *checking, retention*, τῆς καθάρσιος

(pus or phlegm) Hp.*Aph.*7.80; τοῦ οὔρου Id.*Epid.*5.79; opp. ῥοή, Pl.*Cra.*424a. III. *possession*, Aristaenet.1.19; ὅπλων *bearing*, Pl.*R.*452c.

σχετ-έος, α, ον, *what ought to be stopped*, σχετέα δρᾶν, v. l. for σχέτλια, Hp.*Mul.*2.133. **-ήριον,** τό, *check, remedy*, λιμοῦ *against* hunger, E.*Cyc.*135; *astringent*, Orib.9.43.11. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for holding firm, retentive*, τινος Plu.2.428d,725b: abs., ib.952b; *stable, permanent*, σ. τυπώσεις *Stoic.*2.229. II. *relative*, Iamb. *in Nic.*p.11 P. Adv. **-κῶς,** Dam.*Pr.*131. III. *depending on a* σχέσις I. 1, *temporary*, πυρετός, opp. ἑκτικός, Gal.10.533. Adv. **-κῶς** *as the result of precarious conditions*, opp. ἀπὸ ἕξεως καὶ διαθέσεως, Ph.1.129, cf. Sor.1.43.

σχετλι-άζω, *complain of hardship, utter indignant complaints*, Ar. *Pl.*477, Aeschin.3.146, D.40.53, Thphr.*Char.*8.9, etc.; σ. φάσκων.. Antipho 3.4.4; σ. ὡς δεινὰ πάσχουσι Pl.*Grg.*519b; σ. καὶ λέγειν ὡς.. Aeschin.2.154; σ. ἐπὶ τῇ τόλμῃ D.34.19; πρὸς τὴν τύχην Aristaenet. 2.7: c. neut. Adj., σ. τὸ συμβάν Id.1.6; τοιαῦτα σ. Plu.*Cam.* 31. **-ασμός,** ὁ, *indignant* or *passionate complaint*, Th.8.53, Arist. *Rh.*1395[a]9, Posidon.ap.Gal.5.401, D.H.*Rh.*9.5. **-αστικός,** ή, όν, *expressive of anger*, A.D.*Pron.*34.30, al.; ἔννοια Hermog.*Id.*2.7; σχήματα Aps.*Rh.*p.333 H.; ἐπίρρημα Sch.Ar.*Nu.*1.

σχετλιοποιός, όν, *doing terrible things*, Sch.E.*Hec.*69.

σχέτλιος, α, ον, fem. σχετλίη Il.3.414, Od.23.150; σχέτλιαι 4.729; rarely **σχέτλιος,** ον E.*IT*651 (lyr.): (σχεθ-εῖν, v. *σχέθω). I. of persons, *able to hold out, unwearying, unflinching*, σ. ἐσσι, γεραιέ· σὺ μὲν πόνου οὔ ποτε λήγεις Il.10.164; σ. εἰς, Ὀδυσεῦ· περί τοι μένος οὐδέ τι γυῖα κάμνεις Od.12.279. 2. mostly in bad sense, *flinching from no cruelty* or *wickedness, merciless, headstrong*, in Hom. mostly of heroes, as Achilles, Il.9.630, 16.203; Hector, 17.150, 22.86; Patroclus, 18. 13; Odysseus, Od.11.474, al.; Heracles, Il.5.403; σ., οὐδὲ θεῶν ὄπιν αἰδέσατ' Od.21.28; of the Cyclops, 9.351,478; of Zeus, Il.2.112, Od. 3.161; of the gods generally, σχέτλιοί ἐστε, θεοί Il.24.33, Od.5.118; of Cronos, Hes.*Th.*488; of Odysseus and his companions, σχέτλιοι, οἱ.. Od.12.21; of women, 4.729, al.: so also in Att. of men, *wicked*, πῶς ἂν ἄνθρωποι **-ώτεροι** ἢ ἀνομώτεροι γένοιντο; Antipho 6.47, cf. D.30. 36; **-ώτατος** And.1.124, Isoc.5.103, etc.; σ. καὶ ἀναιδής D.19.16, etc.; of wild beasts, ὅσα σ. καὶ ἀνιηρά *savage*, Hdt.3.108. 3. *miserable, wretched*, A.*Pr.*644; freq. with a notion of contempt, ὦ σχετλιώτατε ἀνδρῶν *O most wretched fool!* Hdt.3.155; ὦ σχέτλιε S.*Ph.*369,930, E. *Alc.*824; ὦ σχετλία S.*Ant.*47: sts. c. gen., ὦ σχετλία..τῶν πόνων because of sufferings, E.*Hec.*783, cf. *Alc.*741 (anap.), *Andr.*1179 (lyr.). —This sense of *miserable* never occurs in Hom.; in Il.3.414, 18.13, the sense of *headstrong* should be retained. II. of things, first in Od., ὕπνος σ. *cruel* sleep, during which Odysseus was betrayed by his companions, 10.69; and in the phrase σ. ἔργα, *cruel, shocking, abominable* doings, 9.295, 22.413 (= ἀτασθαλίαι v. 416); opp. δίκη and αἴσιμα ἔργα, 14.83, cf. Hes.*Op.*238, Thgn.733, Hdt.6.138, etc.; σ. πέπονθα πράγματα Ar.*Pl.*856; τοῦτο δὴ τὸ σ. πάθημα X.*An.*7.6.30; also σχέτλια alone, σχέτλια παθεῖν E.*Supp.* 1074 (lyr.), *IA*932, etc.; σ. λέγεις καὶ ὑπερφυῆ Pl.*Grg.*467b; σ. καὶ δεινά Ar.*Ra.*612; δεινὰ καὶ σ. πείσεται Isoc.18.35, cf. E.*Cyc.*587; σχέτλιον *shocking*, *h.Ven.*254; σ. γε Ar.*Lys.*498 (anap.); ὃ δὲ πάντων **-ώτατον** Isoc.6.56; also σχέτλια [ἐστί], c. acc. et inf., *hard*, S.*Aj.* 887 (lyr.). III. Adv. **-ίως** Isoc.19.31: Sup. **-ιώτατα** f. l. in S.*Tr.* 879. [Hom. always puts σχέτλιος emphatically at the beginning of a line, exc. once in fem., Il.3.414; and twice in neut., Od.14.83, 22.413. He always uses the 1st syll. long, exc. in Il.3.414, where σχετλίη has the first syll. short, as in E.*Andr.*1179 (lyr.), *Cyc.*587, al., and Ar. ll.cc.]

σχέτο, v. ἔχω.

σχῆμα, ατος, τό, (ἔχω, σχεῖν) *form, shape, figure*, E.*Ion*238, Ar.*V.* 1170, Pl.*R.*601a, Thphr.*Ign.*52, etc.; καθ' Ἡρακλέα τὸ σ. καὶ τὸ λῆμ' ἔχων Ar.*Ra.*463; διερεισαμένη τὸ σ. τῇ βακτηρίᾳ Id.*Ec.*150; Ἱππομέδοντος σ. καὶ μέγας τύπος A.*Th.*488: in Trag. freq. in periphr., ὦ σ. πέτρας, = πέτρα, S.*Ph.*952; σ. καὶ πρόσωπον εὐγενὲς τέκνων E.*Med.* 1072; σ. δόμων Id.*Alc.*911 (anap.), cf. *Hec.*619; Ἀσιάτιδος γῆς σ. Id. *Andr.*1: in pl., of one person, φωτὸς κακούργου σχήματ' Id.*Fr.*210; μορφῆς σχῆμα or σχήματα, Id.*Ion*992, *IT*292, cf. *IG*3.1417.14; τὴν αὐτὴν τοῦ σ. μορφήν Arist.*PA*640[b]34 (but ἐν μορφῇ θεοῦ ὑπάρχων, opp. σχήματι εὑρεθεὶς ὡς ἄνθρωπος, *Ep.Phil.*2.6 and 8); τὰ σ. καὶ χρώματα Pl.*R.*373b; σχήμασι καὶ χρώμασι μιμεῖσθαι Arist.*Po.*1447[a]19; κατὰ χρόαν ἢ ὄγκον ἢ σ. [τοῦ προσώπου] Gal.18(2).309; ὅσα παθήματα γίνεται ἀπὸ σχημάτων caused by *peculiar conformations*, Hp.*VM*22. b. *atom*, imagined as differing from other atoms mainly in shape, ἐκ περιφερῶν συγκεῖσθαι σχημάτων Democr.ap.Thphr.*Sens.*65; ἐκ μεγάλων σ. καὶ πολυγωνίων ib.66, cf. 67, al., *Od.*64. 2. *appearance*, opp. the reality, οὐδὲν ἄλλο πλὴν..σ. a mere *outside*, E.*Fr.*25, cf. 360.27, Pl.*R.*365c; *show, pretence*, ἣν δὲ τοῦτο...σ. πολιτικὸν τοῦ λόγου Th.8.89; οὐ σχήμασι, ἀλλὰ ἀληθείᾳ Pl.*Epin.*989c; σχήματι ξενίας *under the show* of.., Plu.*Dio*16, etc. 3. *bearing, air, mien*, Hdt.1.60; τύραννον σ. ἔχειν S.*Ant.*1169; ἄφοβον δεικνὺς σ. X.*Cyr.*6.4.20; ταπεινὸν σ. ib.5.1.5; ὑπηρέτου σ. D.23.210; τῷ σχήματι, τῷ βλέμματι, τῇ φωνῇ Id.21.72; ὄμμασι καὶ σχήμασι καὶ βαδίσματι φαιδρὸς *gestures*, X.*Ap.*27, cf. *Mem.* 3.10.5; esp. *outside show, pomp*, τὸ τῆς ἀρχῆς σ. Pl.*Lg.*685c; *dignity, rank*, οὐ κατὰ σ. φέρειν τι in a manner not *dignified* or *seemly*, Plb.3.85.9, cf. 5.56.1, Plu.2.44a,631c, Luc.*Peregr.*25; πρεσβείας, ἱερείας σ., Aristid.1.490 J., *Inscr.Olymp.*941; ἔχει τι σ., c. inf., there's something to be said for.., E.*Tr.*470, cf. *IA*983; of the *stately air* of a horse, X.*Eq.*1.8, 7.10. 4. *fashion, manner*, ἑτέρῳ σ. ζητεῖν Hp.*VM*2; σ. μὲν γὰρ Ἑλλάδος στολῆς ὑπάρχει *fashion* of dress, S.*Ph.* 223; σ. τοῦ κόσμου E.*Ba.*832, 1*Ep.Cor.*7.31; σ. βίου, μάχης, E.*Med.* 1039, *Ph.*252 (lyr.); τούτῳ...κατῴκουν τῷ σ. Pl.*Criti.*112d. b. *dress, equipment*, ἀρχαίῳ σ. λαμπρός Ar.*Eq.*1331; βαβαιὰξ τοῦ σ. Id. *Ach.*64, cf. X.*Oec.*2.4, Theoc.10.35, App.*BC*1.16; τὸ τῆς πορφύρας σ., = Lat. *latus clavus*, *IGRom.*3.1422 (Prusias); ἐν τῷ σ. ἱερέ[ως] ib. 69.17 (ibid., cf. *Glotta* 14.80), cf. *Sammelb.*7449.10 (v A. D.), *PLond.*5. 1729.25 (vi A. D.). 5. *character, role*, μεταβαλεῖν τὸ σ. Pl.*Alc.*1.135d; πάντα σ. ποιεῖν Id.*R.*576a; ἐν μητρὸς σχήματι Id.*Lg.*918e, cf. 859a; ἀπολαβεῖν τὸ ἑαυτῶν σ. to recover their proper *character*, X.*Cyr.*7.1. 49. 6. *character, characteristic property* of a thing, [πόλεως] Th.6. 89; πολιτείας Pl.*Plt.*291d; βασιλείας σ. ἔχει *the form* of monarchy, Arist.*EN*1160[b]25; τὸ σ. τῆς λέξεως δεῖ μήτε ἔμμετρον εἶναι μήτε ἄρρυθμον Id.*Rh.*1408[b]21 (but τὰ σ. τῆς λέξεως the *forms* (*modes*) used in poetry, such as entreaty, threat, command, Id.*Po.*1456[b]9); τὰ τῆς κωμῳδίας σ. its *characteristic forms*, ib.1448[b]36; ἐν σχήματι νόμου in *form* of law, Pl.*Lg.*718b; ἐν ἀπολογίας σ. Isoc.15.8; ἐν μύθου σ. Arist.*Metaph.*1074[b]2, cf. Pl.*Ti.*22c; τὸ τῆς διαίτης σ. Gal.15.582; αἱ κατὰ σχήματα πυρετῶν διαφοραί Id.19.183. 7. a *figure* in Dancing, Ar.*V.*1485: mostly in pl., *figures, gestures* (cf. σχημάτιον), E.*Cyc.* 221, Ar.*Pax*323, Pl.*Lg.*669d, Epigr.ap.Plu.2.732f, etc.; σχήματα πρὸς τὸν αὐλὸν ὀρχεῖσθαι X.*Smp.*7.5; ἐν..μουσικῇ καὶ σχήματα..καὶ μέλη ἔνεστι *figures* and tunes, Pl.*Lg.*655a; also of *the postures* of an athlete, Isoc.15.183: generally, *posture, position*, Hp.*Off.*11, al., Ar. *Ra.*538 (lyr.), Thphr.*Lass.*3,14; of the foetus, Sor.2.55; τὸ τῆς κατακλίσεως σ. the patient's *attitude* as he lies in bed, Gal.16.578, cf. 665; cf. σχηματίζω II. 3. b. Rhet., *figure* of speech, Pl.*Ion*536c, Cic.*Brut.* 37.141, etc.; [ἡ τοῦ Θουκυδίδου φράσις] πλήρης σχημάτων D.H.*Pomp.* 5, cf. *Amm.*2.2; for σ. Πινδαρικόν, etc., v. Hdn.*Fig.*p.100 S. c. in Logic, *figure* of a syllogism, Arist.*APr.*26[b]33, al., Thphr.*Fr.*59. d. τὸ σ. τῆς λέξεως, both the *grammatical form* of a sentence, Arist.*SE* 166[b]10, cf. Gal.16.709, etc.; and its *rhythmical form*, Arist.*Rh.* l. c. supr.6, etc. e. grammatical *form* of a word, Hp.*Vict.*1.23, D.T.635. 21, A.D.*Pron.*17.25, al. 8. *geometrical figure*, Arist.*de An.*414[b]20, al., Onos.10.28; μονωτάτη πάντων ἀριθμῶν δυὰς σχήματος οὐκ ἔστιν ἐπιδεκτική *Theol.Ar.*7. b. *phase* of the moon, Ptol.*Tetr.*21, Vett.Val. 106.28. c. Astrol., *aspect*, Plot.2.3.1, Man.3.5,212, al. d. *configuration* of birds in augury, τοῖς τῶν γυναικῶν σχήμασι σῴζεσθαι to be saved by the *configurations* (of birds) appropriate to women, Gal.15. 445. 9. in Tactics, military *formation*, X.*An.*1.10.10. 10. = τὸ αἰδοῖον, Lxx *Is.*3.17.

σχημᾰτ-ιαῖος, α, ον, *adorned with insignia*, [ἀνδριάντας] *Supp. Epigr.*1.318 (Thrace, ii(?) A. D.). **-ίζω,** pf. Pass. ἐσχημάτισμαι, v. infr. II. 1; but in sense of Med., v. infr. I. 2. I. intr., *assume a* certain *form, figure, posture*, or *position*, ὅσα σχηματίζουσι τὰ στρατόπεδα ..ἐν ταῖς μάχαις Pl.*R.*526d, cf. Polyaen.5.16.1, Ascl.*Tact.*12.1; τὰ αἰσχρὰ καὶ πονηρὰ σχήματα σ. Pl.*Hp.Mi.*374b: abs., *gesticulate, dance figures*, Ar.*Pax*324, *Fr.*678:—Med., Poll.4.95 (also σ. ἑαυτόν *put* oneself *in posture*, Luc.*Salt.*17), v. infr. II. 3; προστάσεως, ἣν πρὸς τοὺς ἔξω σχηματίζονται the pompous appearance, which *they assume*, Pl.*R.*577a. 2. Med., *demean oneself* in a certain way, *make a show of* being or doing, ἀγνοεῖ ταῦτα ἃ πρὸς τοὺς ἄλλους ὡς εἰδὼς ἐσχημάτισται Id.*Sph.*268a; σεμνύνεται ἐσχηματισμένη ὡς.. gives itself airs *under the pretence* that.., Id.*Grg.*511d: c. inf., σχηματίζονται ἀμαθεῖς εἶναι Id.*Prt.*342b; σχηματιζόμενος, opp. ἀληθῶς τι πεπονθώς, Id.*Phdr.* 255a. 3. Astrol., of a heavenly body, *to be in configuration*, Man.4.500:—Pass., Heph.Astr.1.9 (printed ἐσχατ.), Tz.*H.* 1.471. II. trans., *give* a certain *form to* a thing, *shape, fashion*, σ. τὸ ἁρμόσσον σχῆμα (sc. τὸ ὀθόνιον) *give* such *a form to* the cloth as will fit.., Hp.*Art.*37; τὰ ἁπλᾶ σώματα σ. Arist.*Cael.* 306[b]3, cf. Phld.*Rh.*1.196 S.; τὸν ὄγκον Arist.*GC*327[b]15; παρθένον ἀκέφαλον σ. Eratosth.*Cat.*9; ἕκαστον μέρος πρὸς τὸ βέλτιον D.S. 5.73; τὸ πρόσωπον εἰς ἡδονήν Ach.Tat.6.11; τὸν βραχίονα γυμνὸν οἷον ἐφ' ὕβρει Plu.*CG*13:—Med., σχηματίζεσθαι κόμην *arrange one's* hair, E.*Med.*1161:—Pass., τὰ κατὰ φύσιν ἐσχηματισμένα Arist.*Cael.* 302[b]26; τῶν ἐσχ. τι [γίνεται] ἐξ ἀσχημοσύνης Id.*Ph.*188[b]19, etc.; ἐσχημάτισται δ' ἀσπὶς A.*Th.*465; τῶν **-ιζομένων** θεῶν the gods *who possess figure*, Dam.*Pr.*261; τὸ πρόσωπον τὸ **-ισθέν** Phld.*Mus.*p.73 K. 2. *deck out, dress up*, ἑαυτὸν ὡς κοσμιώτατα Luc.*Merc.Cond.*14, cf. *Fug.* 13, *JTr.*16, Jul.*ad Ath.*274c: Rhet., σ. λόγον Philostr.*VS*1.21.5, cf. 2.1.11; opp. εὐθέως εἰπεῖν, Aristid.*Rh.*1 p.462 S.:—Pass., ἐσχηματισμένοι περιέρχονται Lys.*Fr.*73; θεοὶ κατὰ τέχνην ἐσχηματισμένοι Luc. *JTr.*8; τὸ ἐσχηματισμένον *figurative style*, Demetr.*Eloc.*294, cf. D.H. *Rh.*8,9, Philostr.*VS*2.17; ἐσχηματισμένα ζητήματα Hermog.*Id.*1. 4. 3. *arrange in* certain *figures*, χορούς Chamael.ap.Ath.1.21f; σ. αὐτόν *pose* oneself, for being painted, ib.12.543f:—Pass. and Med., *put oneself in certain forms* or *postures, assume various shapes*, Hp.*Fract.*2; εἴθισται ἐσχηματίσθαι *to assume a position*, ib.15 (om. codd. MV, Gal.); ἐς σχήματα σχηματίζεσθαι Id.*Art.*10; of sick persons, Id.*Coac.*463; of the foetus, Sor.2.60; of actors, *gesticulate*, X.*Smp.*1.9; σχηματιζόμενοι ῥυθμοί *accompanied with gestures*, Arist.*Po.*1447[a]27. 4. *adapt*, τι πρός τι *Gp.*10.4.1, cf. 10.75.9. 5. *form* a word, D.T.635.2, A.D. *Pron.*58.7, al., Sch.Od.17.134. 6. *use* σχήματα (v. σχῆμα 7d), σ. φορτικῶς D.H.*Isoc.*3; *construct*, περίοδοι ὁμοίως **-ιζόμεναι** Id.*Pomp.* 5, cf. Hermog.*Inv.*3.10. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *pertaining to phases*, αἱ ζ' **-καὶ** μορφαὶ τῆς σελήνης *Theol.Ar.*45. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of σχῆμα: in pl., *the figures of a dance*, Λακωνικὰ σχημάτια Hdt.6.129; *figures* of speech, Longin.17.1. **-ῐσις,** εως, ή, *configuration*, Arist.*HA*537[a] 26, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.7 U., Plot.4.4.34, Iamb.*in Nic.*p.61 P., Procl.*Par.*

*Ptol.*4. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *configuration, οἱ κατὰ μῆνα σ.* [*τῆς σελήνης*] Arist.*Cael.*297^{b}26, cf. Gem.9.11, Ptol.*Tetr.*1, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11; *τοῦ στόματος* Arist.*Aud.*800^{a}23, cf. Phld.*Mus.*p.73 K.; *τῆς φλογός* Thphr.*Ign.*54. 2. *bearing, attitude, ὅλον τὸν τοῦ σώματος σ.* Pl.*R.*425b, cf. Zeno*Stoic.*1.58 (pl.), Hipparch.1.4.10, Plu.*Dem.*9, *Num.*8, *Dio*13; *σχηματισμοὶ προσώπου expressions assumed by ..*, D.H.*Dem.*54; *τοῦ τε προσώπου καὶ τῶν χειρῶν* Plu.2.1047a. 3. in bad sense, *assumption of manner, σχηματισμοῦ καὶ φρονήματος κενοῦ..ἐμπιπλάμενος* Pl.*R.*494d: generally, *assumption* of what does not belong to one, *pretence*, Plu.*Nic.*3, *Arat.*49. II. = *σχῆμα, shape*, even of something immutable, as an atom, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.15 U. (pl.), al. 2. the *atom* itself, *ὁ πυρὸς ἀποτελεστικὸς σ. ἐξολισθαίνων ἀστραπὴν γεννᾷ* Id.*Ep.*2 p.45, cf. p.46 U. 3. in Tactics, *formation*, Ascl.*Tact.*12.1 (pl.). III. in language, *ὁ ποιητικὸς σ.* the poetical *formation* (*πελειάς* = *Πλειάς*), Ath.11.490d; *πληθυντικὸς σ.* a plural *form*, Dam.*Pr.*337. 2. *figure* in a dance, Plot.4.4.33. **-ιστέον,** Medic., *one must place* the patient, *ἐπὶ τὰ γόνατα* Sor.2.59, cf. Paul. Aeg.3.76.

σχημᾰτο-γρᾰφέω, *describe figures*, Nicom.*Ar.*2.8, al.; *illustrate by a plan* or *figure*, Ph.*Bel.*62.25, Ath.Mech.39.7, Simp.*in Ph.*457.17. **-γρᾰφία,** ἡ, *figure described*, Nicom.*Ar.*2.8, Ptol.*Tetr.*142, Paul.Al.*L.*2, Simp.*in Cael.*428.3, *in Ph.*457.14. 2. *plan* or *map* of land, *PMeyer*1.20 (ii B.C.), *PSI*10.1118.10 (i A.D.). **-δεσμος,** ὁ, a kind of *bandage*, Orib.45.18.5. **-θήκη,** ἡ, *magazine of gestures*, of a parasite, Clearch.25. **-ποιέω,** *bring into a certain form* or *shape, σ. τι οἷον ἂν θέλωσι* Thphr.*HP*9.4.10; **-ποιοῦσα γραμμή** a line *forming a figure*, Procl.*in Euc.*p.111 F.:—Pass., *take a certain shape* or *posture*, X.*Eq.*10.5: Rhet., *to have a particular character* or *air*, Aristid.*Rh.*2 p.535 S. 2. Med., *represent in pantomime*, Poll.4.95. **-ποιία,** ἡ, *configuration, grouping*, of a constellation, Eratosth.*Cat.*3. 2. in writings, *mannerism*, Aristid.*Rh.*2 p.535 S. (pl.). 3. *pantomimic gesticulation*, Ath.14.628e.

σχημᾰτότης, ητος, ἡ, late form for *σχῆμα*, Gal.19.473,475, Herm. ap.Stob.1.4.8.

σχημᾰτουργ-έομαι, *to be fashioned*, of the foetus, Gal.19.177. **-ία,** ἡ, *configuration*, of the planets, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.148 (pl.).

σχῆσις· ἕξις, ὁρμή, Hsch. **σχητηρίαν·** ἄγκυραν, Id. **σχίδα·** *σχίδος σινδόνος, πῆγμα*, Id.

σχῐδᾰκ-ηδόν, Adv. *splinter-wise*, Dsc.5.106; esp. of fractures of the bones, Erot. s.v. *ἀτρεκέως*, Sor.*Fract.*10, Gal.10.424. **-ώδης,** *es, like a splinter*, implied by *ὑποσχιδακώδης* (q.v.).

σχῐδᾰνόπους, = *σχιζόπους* (q.v.), Arist.*Frr.*345, al.

σχίδαξ [ῐ], ᾰκος, ὁ, = *σχίζα*, Lxx3*Ki.*18.33, D.S.13.84, *AP*6.231 (Phil.), Dsc.1.98, Apollod.*Poliorc.*145.11; of the *bars* of a cancellum, Lyd.*Mag.*3.37; *poles* of a chair, ib.1.32.

σχίδιον [ῐ], τό, Dim. of *σχίζα*, in Lat. form *schidium*, Vitr.2.1.4. II. = *βάθρον* 6, Ruf.ap.Orib.49.26.1. III. *σχίδια· ὠμόλινα*, Hsch.

σχίδος· *τὴν ἀπόσχισιν*, Hsch., cf. eund. s.v. *σχίδα*.

σχίζ-α, ης, ἡ, (*σχίζω*) *piece of wood cut off, lath, splinter, σχίζῃ δρυὸς* Od.14.425, cf. Ar.*Pax*1032: pl., *wood cleft small*, esp. *firewood, καῖε δ' ἐπὶ σχίζης* [*τοὺς μηρούς*] Il.1.462, cf. *PCair.Zen.*191.5 (iii B.C.), *IG* 2^{2}.1366.11; *τὰ μὲν..σχίζῃσιν ἀφύλλοισιν κατέκαιον* Il.2.425. 2. *shaft, dart*, Lxx1*Ki.*20.20 sq., 1*Ma.*10.80, *AP*6.282 (Theod.); so *σχίζαι εἰς βέλη καταπαλτῶν IG*2^{2}.1629.996. **-ίας,** ου, ὁ, *long, lathy*, Cratin.447, Dicaearch.Hist.10, *PPetr.*3 p.27 (iii B.C.), *PCair. Zen.*374.5 (iii B.C.); of athletes, Philostr.*Gym.*37, 38. **-ίον,** τό, Dim. of *σχίζα*, Poll.10.111, Alciphr.*Fr.*6.

σχιζογυάνδρους· *τοὺς συκοφάντας*, Hsch. (= *Com.Adesp.*1378).

σχιζο-ποδία, ἡ, *possession of parted toes*, Arist.*PA*643^{b}31, *Metaph.* 1038^{a}15. **-πους,** *-πουν*, gen. *ποδος, with parted toes*, opp. *στεγανόπους* (web-footed), Id.*HA*593^{a}28, *PA*643^{b}32. **-πτερος,** *ον, with cloven*, i.e. *feathered, wings*, of birds, opp. bats and winged insects (*ὁλόπτερα*), Id.*IA*710^{a}5, *PA*697^{b}11.

σχίζω, Hdt.2.17, S.*El.*99 (anap.), etc.: poet. impf. *σχίζον* Pi.*P.* 4.228: fut. *σχίσω* Lxx*Su.*55: aor. *ἔσχισα* Od.4.507 (*ἀπο-*), *h.Merc.* 128, etc., Ep. *σχίσσα* Hes.*Sc.*428:—Pass., fut. *σχισθήσομαι* Lxx*Za.* 14.4: pf. *ἔσχισμαι* (v. infr.):—*split, cleave, ῥινὸν ὀνύχεσσι* Hes. l.c.; *ἔσχισε δώδεκα μοίρας*, i.e. *divided* them *into* twelve parts, *h.Merc.*l.c.; *σ. νῶτον γᾶς*, of the plough, Pi. l.c.; *σχίσσαις κεραυνῷ Ζεὺς χθόνα* Id. *N.*9.24; *ποδὶ γᾶν* Id.*Fr.*167; *κάρα πελέκει* S. l.c.; esp. of wood, X.*An.* 1.5.12, etc.; of the wind, *σ. περὶ πρῷραν τὰ κύματα* Simon.25 (dub.); but *πρῷρα σ. τὸ κῦμα* Luc.*Am.*6; [*θάλασσα*] *σχιζομένη ταῖς κώπαις Placit.*3.3.2; *ἔσχισε νῆα θάλασσα shattered* it, *AP*9.40 (Zos.); *σ. ὑποδήματα cut out*, opp. *νευρορραφεῖν*, X.*Cyr.*8.2.5 (cf. *πρόσχισμα*); *tear, ἱμάτιον Gloss.*; *τριβώνιον ἐσχισμένον BGU*928.20,22 (iii A.D.); *οἱ ἀποθανόντες ἐσχισμένοις ἐνειλοῦνται ῥάκεσιν ὡς καὶ τὰ βρέφη* Artem.1.13. 2. generally, *part, separate, divide*, *Νεῖλος μέσην Αἴγυπτον σχίζων* Hdt.l.c., cf. 4.49; *σ. διχῇ τὸ γένος* Pl.*Sph.*264d; *κατὰ μῆκος* Id.*Ti.*36b; *σ. τὰς φλέβας divide* them, ib.77d:—Pass., *σχισθέντα* A.*Ag.*623; *φλὲψ σχιζομένη* Hp.*Art.*20; *ἐσχίσθη ὁ ποταμός* Hdt.1.75; *Νεῖλος σχίζεται τριφασίας ὁδοὺς branches* into three channels, Id.2.17, cf. 15 (so *ὁ λύχνος ἔσχισται διδύμην φλόγα AP*12.199 (Strat.)); *περὶ ὃ σχίζεται τὸ τοῦ Νείλου ῥεῦμα* Pl.*Ti.*21e; *σχιζομένης τῆς ὁδοῦ* Hdt.7.31; *ἡ στρατιὴ ἐσχίζετο* the army *divided*, Id.8.34; of a bird's wings (cf. *σχιζόπτερος*), Arist.*PA*642^{b}28; of feet divided into toes (cf. *σχιζόπους*), Id.*HA*494^{a}12; and of various parts of the body, ib.495^{b}4, 507^{a}13; *branch off*, *ἀπὸ* [*τοῦ στελέχους*] Thphr.*HP*1.1.9; *φύλλα ἐσχισμένα εἰς ε' μοίρας* Dsc.4.41. 3. *σχίζειν γάλα make* milk *curdle*, i.e. *separate* the whey from the curds, Id.2.70; cf. *σχίσις* 2. II. metaph. of *divided* opinions, *σφεων ἐσχίζοντο αἱ γνῶμαι* Hdt.7.219, cf. X.*Smp.*4.59; *ἐσχίσθησαν ταῖς γνώμαις* Gal.16.728. (Cf. Lat. *scindo*, Goth. *skaidan* 'separate', etc.)

σχινδάλᾰμος, -αλμός, ὁ, Att. for *σκινδάλαμος* (q.v.).

σχίνδαν· *θερμάστριον*, Hsch.

σχινδύλησις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *cleaving into small pieces*, Hp.ap.Gal.19. 145.

σχίν-ειος [ῐ], α, ον, = *σχίνινος*, Theognost.*Can.*55. **-έλαιον,** τό, *mastich oil*, made from the berries of the *σχῖνος* 1, Dsc.1.41 (in lemmate), Suid. **-ίζω,** *clean by chewing mastich-wood, τοὺς ὀδόντας* Iamb.*VP*28.154:—abs. in Med., *EM*740.49, Phot. II. Med., of certain movements in a dance, Ath.14.621c. **-ῖνος,** η, ον, *made from mastich*, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*109, Dsc.1.41,70, Sor.1.121, etc. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *berry of the mastich*, Thphr.*HP*9.4.7.

σχῑνοκέφᾰλος, ον, (*σχῖνος* II) *with a squill-shaped*, i.e. *peaked, head*, epith. of Pericles, Cratin.71, cf. Plu.*Per.*3, 13, Poll.2.43 (with v.l. *ἐχιν-*).

σχῖνος, ἡ, *mastich*, *Pistacia Lentiscus*, Hdt.4.177, Thphr.*HP*9.1.2, Lxx*Su.*54, Sor.1.121, al., Gal.6.644; trodden on by goats, Theoc.5. 129, Babr.3.4. II. = *σκίλλα*, Epich.160, Hp.*Mul.*2.201 (cf. Gal. 19.145), Cratin.232, Ar.*Pl.*720, *Fr.*255, Anaxandr.50, Thphr.*CP*5.6. 10, *Sign.*55.

σχῑνο-τρώκτης, ου, Dor. **-τας,** ὁ, *one who chews mastich-wood*, to make his teeth white, Luc.*Lex.*12, Zen.5.96:—also **-τρώξ,** ὁ, Suid.

σχίσ-ις [ῐ], εως, ἡ, (*σχίζω*) *cleavage, parting*, Pl.*Phd.*97a, 101c; of roads, ib.108a; of the wings of birds (cf. *σχιζόπτερος*), Arist.*HA* 532^{a}26; of the feet of animals (cf. *σχιζόπους*), Id.*PA*663^{a}31; of a plant, Dsc.4.187; of rivers, Plu.2.93f; *κατὰ τὴν σχίσιν* at the *cleavage* (of the gullet into oesophagus and trachea), cj. for *κατὰ σχέσιν* (v.l. *κατάσχεσιν*) in Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.18; *ἀδένες..σχίσεις ἀγγείων στηρίζοντες* Gal.6.674, cf. 15.532. 2. *curdling*, *τοῦ γάλακτος* (v. *σχίζω* 1.3) Id.6.694, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.10. **-μα,** ατος, τό, *cleft, division*, as of hoofs, Arist.*HA*499^{a}27 (pl.); of leaves, Thphr.*HP*3.11.1; *rent* in a garment, *Ev.Matt.*9.16. II. *division* of opinion, *Ev.Jo.*9. 16. III. *the vulva*, Ruf.*Onom.*110. IV. name of an *ὀρχηστικὸν σχῆμα*, Hsch. V. *ploughing*, *PLond.*5.1796.7 (vi A.D.). **-μᾰτώδης,** *es, of the nature of a σχίσμα*, Hsch. (*σχιμ-* cod.). **-μή,** ἡ, *cleft*, Lxx*Is.*2.21, al., Hsch. **-μός,** ὁ, *cleaving*. A.*Ag.*1149, *Placit.*3.3.3. **-τός,** ή, όν, (*σχίζω*) *cloven, divided, κέλευθος* A.*Fr.*173; *ὁδός* S.*OT*733, E.*Ph.*38; *ἄντυξ* Id.*Rh.*373 (lyr.); *λίνον σ. lint*, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*53 (but cf. 4 infr.); *πέρκη σ.* a *split* perch, Antiph.132; *Ἀργεῖαι σ.* a kind of women's shoes, Eup.266; *σ. χιτωνίσκος* a tunic *open at the side*, Apollod.Com.12; without *χιτωνίσκος*, *PSI*4.341.7 (iii B.C.), *Schwyzer*462 *B* 30 (Tanagra, iii B.C.); *σχιστὰς ἕλκειν*, of a certain dance (cf. *σχίσμα* IV), Poll.4.105. 2. *cloven-hoofed*, opp. *μώνυξ*, Pl.*Plt.*265d; similarly of wings, etc., Arist.*PA* 692^{b}12, etc. 3. *σ. γάλα curdled* milk (v. *σχίζω* 1.3), Dsc.2.70, Gal. 12.292. 4. *λίνον σ. fine* flax, Lxx*Is.*19.9. II. *that may be split* or *cleft, divisible, σ. κατὰ μῆκος* Arist.*HA*515^{b}15, cf. *Mete.*386^{b}26, etc.; *σ. λίθος*, prob. *talc*, Dsc.5.127, cf. 106, etc.; *σ. κρόμμυα* (v. *κρόμμυον* II) Thphr.*HP*7.4.7.

σχοίᾰτο (Il.2.98), **σχοίην,** v. *ἔχω*.

σχοιανθ-ᾶτον, τό, *wine made with σχοινάνθη*, Orib.5.33.11. **-η,** ἡ, *flower of σχοῖνος, Hippiatr.*129.54. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of foreg., Alex.Trall.9.3.

σχοινᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *rope-maker*, *PSI*7.780.5 (iv A.D.), *Gloss.*

Σχοινάτας, ὁ, epith. of Asclepius *ἐν τῷ Ἔλει*, *IG*5(1).602.10 (Sparta, iii A.D.).

σχοινεύς, έως, ὁ, an unknown bird, Ant.Lib.7.

Σχοινῆς, ῆδος, ἡ, epith. of Aphrodite, Lyc.832.

σχοιν-ιά, ἡ, (*σχοῖνος*) *clump* or *bunch of rushes*, Thphr.*HP*4.12.2; *βοτρύων σχοινιαὶ clusters* of grapes, J.*AJ*12.2.10, prob. cj. in Aristeas 75. II. (*σχοῖνος* III) *the wall of a city* or *part thereof*, Str.8.6.21, dub. l. in *CIG*(add.)2056*g* (Odessus). **-ιαία,** ἡ, = foreg. II, *IPE*I^{2}. 32 *B* 58 (Olbia, iii B.C.), 180.4 (Odessus, iii B.C.).

σχοινίκλος or **σχοινίλος,** ὁ, a bird, prob. a *wagtail*, *motacilla*, Arist.*HA*593^{b}4; cf. *σχοινίων*.

σχοιν-ῐκός, ή, όν, *of the σχοῖνος* (q.v.), *ἄνθος Gp.*20.15; *σχοινικά, τά, goods made of it, BGU*1121.21 (i B.C.). **-ῖνος,** η, ον, (*σχοῖνος*) *of rushes, made of rushes, τεύχη* E.*Cyc.*208; *ἡνίαι* Id.*Fr.* 284; *ἠθμός* Cratin.132; *φορμός* Ar.*Fr.*172; *πισγίς IG*II(2).287 *B* 50 (Delos, iii B.C.); *κύκλος* Str.12.5.4. **-ίον,** τό, Dim. of *σχοῖνος* II, *small rope, cord* or *thread*, Hdt.1.26, 5.85,86, Ar.*Ach.*22, etc.; simply, *rope*, e.g. for mooring a ship, *IG*2^{2}.1611.254 (pl.); *ὅστις ἀναρριχᾶται διὰ σχοινίου* Gal.6.140; *ἐπὶ σχοινίου περιπατεῖν* Arr.*Epict.*3.12.2: prov., *τὸ ἐκ τῆς ψάμμου σχοινίον πλέκειν* Aristid.2.309 J.; *πλεῖς τὴν θάλατταν σχοινίων πωλουμένων;* when there are *ropes* for sale? Antiph. 100, cf. *Com.Adesp.*296. 2. *measuring-line*, Arist.*Mech.*853^{b}5, Lxx2*Ki.*8.2, *OGI*669.60 (Egypt, i A.D.): hence, b. *measure, portion*, Lxx*Ps.*15.6. c. 100 *cubits, the side of an ἄρουρα*, *PTeb.*13. 13 (ii B.C.). 3. *girdle*, Lxx*Je.*45(38).11, *Ep.Je.*43. 4. *σ. βοτρύων*, = *σχοινιά* 1, Aristeas 75 codd. (but *σχοινιαί* is prob. cj.). II. metaph., *λύειν σχοινίον μεριμνᾶν* the *cord* of cares (which binds one), Pi.*Fr.*248. III. Com., *membrum virile*, Ar.*V.*1342.

σχοινιο-πλόκος, ὁ, *rope-maker*, *PGoodsp.Cair.*30ii 1, al. (ii A.D.), *POxy.*934.4 (iii A.D.), etc. **-στρόφος,** ὁ, *rope-maker*, Poll.7. 160; cf. *σχοινοστρόφος*. 2. *water-drawer*, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*1332. II. *σχοινιόστροφον, τό,* = *ἵππουρις*, Ps.-Dsc.4.46. 2. = *κάνναβις ἥμερος*,

Id.3.148. **-συμβολεύς,** *έως, ὁ,* = *σχοινιοστρόφος* I. 1, Poll.7.160, *AB*302 :—also **-σύμβολος,** *ὁ,* Sch.Ar.*Pax*37 (cod. Ven. **σχοινιοσυνδέταις**).

σχοιν-ίς (A), *ίδος, ἡ,* = *σχοινίον, rope, cord,* Theoc.23.51. 2. *wall-decoration* in form of a rope, *Supp.Epigr.*4.453.17 (Didyma, ii B.C.); similar decoration of a silver cup, *OGI*214.55 (ibid., iii B.C.). II. v.l. for **Σχοινῆς** (q.v.), Lyc.832. **-ίς** (B), *ίδος* [*ῐ*], poet. fem. of *σχοίνινος, σχοινίδι κύρτῃ* Nic.*Al.*625. **-ισμα,** *ατος, τό, piece of land measured out by the σχοῖνος, portion, allotment,* Lxx *De.*32.9, *Jo.*17.14, al. 2. generally, *division, portion* of a people, ib.2*Ki.*8.2. **-ισμός,** *ὁ, measurement* of land, *PTeb.*12.7, 61(*b*).333 (ii B.C.), *Sammelb.*7422.13 (i B.C.), *PAmh.*2.68.4 (i A.D., pl.); as a form of hard labour, Plu.*Luc.*20. II. = foreg. 1, *allotment,* Lxx*Jo.*17.5. **-ῖτις,** *ιδος, ἡ, made of rushes,* καλύβη *AP*7.295 (Leon.). **-ίων,** *ωνος, ὁ,* a bird, perh. = *σχοινί(κ)λος,* Arist.*HA*610^{a}8. II. *an effeminate air on the flute,* Plu.2.1132d, 1133a, Poll.4.65, 79.

σχοινο-βάτης [*ᾰ*], *ου, ὁ,* (*βαίνω*) *rope-dancer, Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).213, Man.4.287, *Gloss.*; Lat. *schoenobates,* Juv.3.77 :—hence **-βᾰτία,** Ion. **-ίη,** *ἡ, rope-dancing,* interpol. in Hp.*Vict.*3.68; **-βᾰτική** (sc. *τέχνη*), Sch.D.T.p.110H. **-δρομία,** Ion. **-ίη,** *ἡ, rope-dancing,* f.l. in Hp.*Vict.*3.68. **-δρόμος,** *ὁ, rope-climber, ὁ ἐν τῇ νηΐ σ.* Hsch. s.v. *σχοινίον.* **-ειδής,** *ές, like a rope* or *cord,* πλέγμα J.*AJ* 12.2.9; *ῥαβδία* Dsc.4.164. **-μέτρησις,** *εως, ἡ, land-survey, τῆς Συρίας* Alex.Polyh.22. **-πλεκτος,** *ον, plaited of rushes,* ἄγγος Arar.8. **-πλοκικός,** *ή, όν, of* or *for rope-making,* σπάρτον Str.3.4.9. **-πλόκος,** *ὁ, maker of rush-ropes* or *mats,* Hp.*Epid.*4.2, Sch.Ar.*Pax*36, Suid. **-πώλης,** *ου, ὁ, rope-seller, Gloss.*, prob. l. in *CIG*(add.)4812*d* (Egypt). **-ρρᾰφέω,** *stitch with cord,* Sch.Dl.10.262 (Pass.).

σχοῖνος, *ὁ,* also *ἡ* (Ar.*Fr.*34, *Pl.*541 (anap.), Theoc.7.133, Call.*Fr.* 481, Dsc.4.52, etc.):—*rush,* Hdt.4.190, etc.; *πλεκτὴ σ.* Ar.*Fr.* l.c.; *στιβὰς σχοίνων* Id.*Pl.* l.c.(anap.); *σχοῖνοι ἐπὶ τὰς ὀροφάς IG*2^{2}.1672.101; esp. *camel-hay, Cymbopogon Schoenanthus,* Thphr.*HP*9.7.1, *CP*6.18.1, *Od.*25, 33, D.S.2.49, Dsc.1.17; *σ. εὔοσμος* Thphr.*CP*6.18.1; *σ. εὐώδης* Hp.*Mul.*1.78, cf. 2.192, *Nat.Mul.*33, Aret.*CA*2.8. b. *σ. ὀξύς, σ. ἑλεία, σ. λεία,* = *ὀξύσχοινος,* Thphr.*HP*4.12.1, Dsc.4.52, Gal.12.136; *σ. κάρπιμος,* = *μελαγκρανίς,* Thphr.*HP*4.12.1; *σ. Εὐριπική,* = *ὁλόσχοινος,* Dsc.4.52, cf. Plin.*HN*21.119 (its flower was called *σχοίνου ἄνθος,* Arist.*Fr.*110). 2. *reed,* used as an *arrow* or *javelin,* Batr.253 (as v.l.); as a 'thorn in the side', Ar.*Ach.*230; as a spit, Pl.Com.201; as a pen, Lxx*Je.*8.8; as a means of exploring a narrow and crooked passage in the skull, *καθιέντας ἢ σ. ἢ ὑείαν τρίχα* Gal.*UP* 9.10. 3. *rush-bed,* Od.5.463, Pi.*O.*6.54, Arist.*Mete.*359^{b}1. II. *anything twisted* or *plaited of rushes,* esp. *rope, cord,* Orac.ap.Hdt.1.66, 5.16, Pl.*Ti.*78b, etc. 2. *fence* round a garden, *APl.*4.255. 3. *strap* of a bed, *AP*5.293.12 (Agath., pl.). III. a *land-measure,* used esp. in Egypt, *δύναται ὁ σ., μέτρον ἐὼν Αἰγύπτιον, ἑξήκοντα στάδια* Hdt.2.6; but varying in length acc. to Artemid.ap.Str.17.1.24, cf. ib.41, Plin.*HN*6.124; = 40 *στάδια* acc. to Eratosth.ap.Plin. *HN*12.53; 30 or 48 acc. to Hero *Geom.*23.20,43; *τῷ μεγάλῳ* (corrected to *δικαίῳ*) *σ. PCair.Zen.*132.7 (iii B.C.), cf. 172.4, al.; also *τέχνῃ κρίνετε, μὴ σχοίνῳ Περσίδι τὴν σοφίην* Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2079.18 (cf. *Fr.*481).

σχοινο-στρόφος, *ον,* = *σχοινιοστρόφος* I. 1, Plu.2.473c. **-τένεια,** *ἡ,* poet. fem. of sq., formed like *ἡδυέπεια, μουνογένεια,* of doubtful meaning, *σ. ἀοιδὰ διθυράμβων* Pi.*Fr.*79A (= *Dith.Oxy.*1604ii 1); perh. *moving straight forward,* rather than *prolix.* **-τενής,** *ές,* (*τείνω*) *stretched out like a measuring line*: hence, I. *drawn in a straight line, διώρυχες, διέξοδοι,* Hdt.1.189, 199; *σχοινοτενὲς ποιήσασθαι* to draw *a straight line,* Id.7.23. 2. metaph., *stretched out, prolix, ἄσματα* Philostr.*Her.*19.17; *ἔννοιαι* Eust.946.8; of rhetorical *κῶλα* exceeding a certain length, Hermog.*Inv.*1.5, 4.4. Adv. **-τενῶς** ib. 4.3. II. *twisted* or *plaited of rushes, σπυρίδες AP*6.5 (Phil.). **-τονος,** *ον, stretched with rushes* or *cords, δίφρος* Hp.*Steril.*230.

σχοινουργ-ία, *ἡ,* = *σχοινισμός* 1, *PRyl.*171.18 (i A.D.), *PFlor.*20.17 (ii A.D.). **-ός,** *ὁ, land surveyor, PLond.*3.1171.64 (i A.D.).

σχοινοῦς, *οῦσσα, οῦν,* contr. for **σχοινόεις, grown over with rushes,* Str.3.4.9; as place-name, *Schwyzer*157.23 (Megara), *IG*2^{2}.2498.12, etc.

σχοινο-φῐλίνδᾰ, Adv. *a game somewhat like our hunt-the-slipper,* Poll.9.115. **-φόρος,** *ον, carrying rushes, cords,* or *mats, EM*740.38. **-χάλῑνος** [*ᾰ*], *ον, with rein of twisted rushes, ἵπποι* Str.17.3.7.

σχοινώδης, *ες, full of rushes, ὄχθαι* Nic.*Al.*152. 2. *stringy, ῥάβδοι, φύλλα,* Dsc.3.109, 4.46, cf. 148, 175.

σχολ-άζω, Boeot. **-άδδω** *IG*7.2849.6 (Haliartus) :—*to have leisure* or *spare time, to be at leisure, have nothing to do, σὺ δ' ἦν σχολάσῃς* Ar.*Lys.*412, cf. Th.4.4, etc.; *διὰ τὸ μὴ σχολάζειν ὑπὸ πολέμων* because *they have* no *leisure left* by the wars, Pl.*Lg.*694e; *ἀσχολούμεθα ἵνα σχολάζωμεν* Arist.*EN*1177^{b}5; *σ. καλῶς spend one's leisure* well, Id. *Pol.*1337^{b}31; *σ. ἐλευθερίως καὶ σωφρόνως* ib.1326^{b}31: c. inf., *have leisure* or *time to do* a thing, X.*Cyr.*2.1.9, 8.1.18, Pl.*Lg.*763d, etc. 2. *loiter, linger,* A.*Supp.*207, 883, E.*Hec.*730, D.3.35. II. *σ. ἀπό τινος have rest* or *respite* from a thing, *cease* from doing, X.*Cyr.* 7.5.52; *ἀπὸ τοῦ Κρώμνου were set free* from the operations at K., Id. *HG*7.4.28; also *σ. ἔργων* Plu.*Nic.*28. III. c. dat., *have leisure, time,* or *opportunity for* a thing, *devote one's time to* a thing, *πάντα τὸν βίον ἐσχόλακεν* [*ἐν*] *τούτῳ* D.22.4; *σ. φιλοσοφίᾳ, μουσικῇ,* etc., Luc.*Macr.*4, *VH*2.15; *μόνῃ σ. ὑγιείᾳ* Gal.6.168; *τῇ γῇ,* i.e. agriculture, *Sammelb.* 4284.15 (iii A.D.); so *πρὸς ταῦτα* X.*Mem.*3.6.6; *πρὸς τοῖς ἰδίοις* Arist. *Pol.*1308^{b}36; *ἐπί τινος* Id.*PA*682^{a}34; *περὶ λόγους* Plu.*Brut.*22; *πρὸς ἐννοίᾳ..πρὸς αὑτόν* Id.*Num.*14. 2. c. dat. pers., *devote oneself to..,τοῖς φίλοις* X.*Cyr.*7.5.39; *ἑαυτοῖς* Gal.6.810; *ὁ στρατηγὸς..τοῖς διαφέρουσιν ἐσχόλασεν* Wilcken *Chr.*41 i 8 (iii A.D.); esp. of students, *study, attend lectures, ἐπὶ* Παλλαδίῳ Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.88M.; *σ. τινί devote oneself* to a master, *attend his lectures, σ. Καρνεάδῃ, Ἰσοκράτει,* ib.p.89M., Plu.2.844b; *τοῖς φιλοσόφοις IG*2^{2}.1028.34 (ii/i B.C.); *μετ' Ἐπικούρου* Phylarch.24J.; *παρά τισι* Alciphr.1.34. 3. abs., *devote oneself to learning*: hence, *give lectures* (cf. *σχολή* II), Apollon.Perg. *Con.*1 *Praef.*; *σ.* Ἀθήνησιν Phld.*Rh.*1.95S.; *ἐν Λυκείῳ* D.H.*Amm.*1.5, cf. Plu.*Dem.*5: c. acc. neut., *ἅπερ ἐσχολάσαμεν* Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1013.18; *τὰ περὶ τοῦ τέλους σχολασθέντα lectures* upon.., S.E.*M.*11.167; of a gladiator, *to be master of a school* (*ludus*), *εἰς Ἔφεσον Rev.Arch.*30 (1929).24 (Gortyn). IV. of a place, *to be vacant, unoccupied,* Plu.*CG* 12, Jul.*Caes.*316c: c. dat., *to be reserved for, τὸ ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ κορυφῆς μέχρι σελήνης θεοῖς καὶ ἄστροις..σχολάζει* Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.68. **-αῖος,** *α, ον, leisurely, tardy, σ. κομισθῆναι* to go *leisurely,* Th.3.29; *σ. ποιεῖν τὴν πορείαν* X.*An.*4.1.13; *σχολαίτεραι ἀπαλλαγαί* Hp.*Dieb.Judic.*10; *βίος* Plu.2.603e. Adv. **-αίως** X.*An.*1.5.8, Arist.*EN*1171^{b}24, etc.: Comp. *σχολαίτερα* Hdt.9.6; **-αίτερον** Th.4.47, Pl.*R.*610d: Sup. **-αίτατα** X.*HG*6.3.6; but also *σχολαιότερον,* **-ότατα,** Id.*An.*1.5.9, *Lac.*11.3, Gal.6.391(Adj.); **-οτέρως** Dsc.*Ther.Praef.* **-αιότης,** *ητος, ἡ, leisureliness, laziness,* Th.2.18, Chor.15.7F.-R.

σχολάριος [*ᾰ*], *ὁ, one of the Imperial guards,* Procop.*Art.*24, Just. *Nov.*117.11, Agath.5.15.

σχολαρχ-έω, *to be the head of a school,* D.L.4.1, al. **-ης,** *ου, ὁ, head of a school,* Id.5.2, *PRyl.*397.3 (iii A.D.). **-ικός,** *ή, όν, professorial,* prob. for *σχολαρχικός* in Vett.Val.15.27.

σχολασ-τήριον, *τό, place for passing leisure in,* Plu.*Luc.*42, Moschio ap.Ath.5.207e. **-τής,** *οῦ, ὁ, one who lives at ease, man of leisure, Com.Adesp.*119, Lxx*Ex.*5.17, Plu.*Brut.*3. II. as Adj., *leisurely, idle, βίος* Id.*Cic.*3, 2.135b; *ἀργὸς καὶ σ. ὄχλος* Id.*Sol.*22. **-τικός,** *ή, όν, inclined to ease, enjoying leisure, αἱ -κώτεραι πόλεις* Arist.*Pol.* 1322^{b}37, cf. 1341^{a}28; *σύλλογοι σ. lounging* parties, ib.1313^{b}4; *τὸ σ. leisure,* Id.*EN*1177^{b}22. 2. Astrol., *σ. τόπος* = *ἀργός* II. 4, Vett.Val. 186.3. II. *devoting one's leisure to learning, learned man, scholar,* Thphr.ap.D.L.5.37, Posidon.36J., *CIG*2746 (Aphrodisias), al., *Sammelb.*1921, Plu.*Cic.*5. 2. *academic, theoretical, ῥήτορες,* opp. *ἔμπρακτοι,* Phld.*Rh.*2.265S. 3. freq. in bad sense, *pedant, learned simpleton,* Arr.*Epict.*1.11.39, M.Ant.1.16, Hierocl.*Facet.*263, al. III. *advocate,* Phoeb.*Fig.*3; as an officially recognized *legal adviser, OGI* 693 (iii A.D.), *PSI*1.45.2 (v A.D.), *PMasp.*2 ii 2, al. (vi A.D.), etc.; *ἀπὸ σχολαστικῶν,* = *ex-σχολαστικός, PLond.*5.1701.14 (vi A.D.); esp. *public advocate,* Lat. *defensor civitatis, IGRom.*4.765 (Phrygia); *σ. καὶ ἔκδικος BGU*1094.1 (vi A.D.).

σχολεαῖον, gloss on *ἀσπερχές,* Hsch.

σχολεῖον, *τό, school,* Arr.*Epict.*3.23.30. II. perh. *burial-place,* (last) *resting-place, BCH*10.414 (Thyatira), *Supp.Epigr.*4.543 (Ephesus).

σχολερός, *ά, όν, idle,* σχολερὸν προσθεῖναι τὰς αἰτίας *τῷ γράμματι a waste of time,* Sever.*Clyst.*5.

σχολή, *ἡ, leisure, rest, ease,* Pi.*N.*10.46, Hdt.3.134, etc.; opp. *ἀσχολία,* Arist.*Pol.*1334^{a}15, etc.; *σχολὴν ἄγειν* to be at *leisure,* enjoy *ease,* keep *quiet,* Hdt. l.c., E.*Med.*1238, Th.5.29; *ἐπί τινι for* a thing, Pl.*Ap.*36d; *περί τι* Antip.*Stoic.*3.256; *πρός τι* Pl.*Phdr.*229e, Arr.*Epict.*1.27.15; *τινι* Luc.*Cal.*15; *σ. ἀγαγεῖν ἐπί τινα* to give up *one's time* to him, Id.*DDeor.*12.2, etc.; *σ. ἔχειν* to have *leisure,* E.*Andr.* 732, Pl.*Lg.*813c, etc.; *ἀμφὶ ἑαυτόν* for one's own business, X.*Cyr.*7.5.42; *σ. ποιεῖσθαι* to find leisure, *πρός τι* Id.*Mem.*2.6.4: c. inf., Pl. *Ion*530d; *μὴ σχολὴν τίθει,* i.e. make haste, A.*Ag.*1059; *ἡνίκ' ἂν σχολὴν λάβω* E.*IT*1432; *σχολή* [*ἐστί*] *μοι* I have *time, οὐ σχολὴ αὐτῷ* Pl.*Prt.*314d; *οὐκ οὔσης σ.* Ar.*Pl.*281; also *παρούσης πολλῆς σ...πρός τι* Pl.*Plt.*272b: prov., *οὐ σ. δούλοις* Arist.*Pol.*1334^{a}21: c. inf., *οὗτοι ..τῆδ' ἐμοὶ σ. πάρα τρίβειν* A.*Ag.*1055, etc.; *εἴ τῳ καὶ λογίζεσθαι σ.* S. *Aj.*816; *εἴ σοι σ. προϊόντι ἀκούειν* Pl.*Phdr.*227b; *καταβαίνειν οὐ σ.* Ar. *Ach.*409, al.; *σ. πλείων ἢ θέλω πάρεστί μοι* A.*Pr.*818; *σχολὴ ἐδόκει γίγνεσθαι* he thought he had *plenty of time,* Th.5.10; *σ. διδόναι, παρέχειν τινί,* X.*Cyr.*4.2.22, *Hier.*10.5; *σ. καταναλίσκειν εἴς τι* Isoc.1.18; *τὴν τοῦ πράττοντος σ. περιμένειν* to wait his *leisure,* Pl.*R.*370b; *σχολῆς τόδ' ἔργον* a work for *leisure,* i.e. requiring attention, E. *Andr.*552: freq. with Preps., *ἐπὶ σχολῆς* at *leisure,* Pl.*Tht.*172d; *κατὰ σχολήν* Ar.*Ec.*48, Pl.*Phdr.*228a; *μετὰ σχολῆς* Id.*Criti.*110a; *ὑπὸ σχολῆς* Plu.2.667d; v. infr. B. 2. c. gen., *leisure, rest from* a thing, *ἔν τινι σχολῇ κακοῦ* S.*OT*1286; *ὡς ἂν σχολὴν λύσωμεν.. πόνων* E.*HF* 725; *σ. ἐστί τινι τῶν πράξεων* Pl.*Lg.*961b, cf. *R.*370c; also *σ. γίγνεταί τινι ἀπό τινος* Id.*Phd.*66d; *σ. ἄγειν ἀπό τινος* to keep *clear* of.., X.*Cyr.*8.3.47; *ἡ τῶν ἀναγκαίων σ.* Arist.*Pol.*1269^{a}35. 3. *idleness, τίκτει γὰρ οὐδὲν ἐσθλὸν εἰκαία σ.* S.*Fr.*308; *σ. τερπνὸν κακόν* E.*Hipp.* 384. II. *that in which leisure is employed, οὐ κάμνω σχολῇ* I am not weary of *talk,* Id.*Ion*276; esp. *learned discussion, disputation, lecture,* Pl.*Lg.*820c (pl.), Arist.*Pol.*1323^{b}39; *παρεκαθίζανον..σχολαῖς φιλομαθεῖν προαιρούμενοι IG*2^{2}.1011.22; *ταῦτ' οὐ σχολὴ Πλάτωνος;* Alex.158; *σχολὰς ἀναγράψαι* Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.74M., cf. Plu.2.37c, etc.; *σ. περὶ πολιτείας γράψασθαι* ib.790e; *σ. ἀναγνῶναι, λέγειν,* Phld. *Acad.Ind.*p.82M., Arr.*Epict.*4.11.35; *ἠθικαὶ σ.,* title of work by Persaeus, *Stoic.*1.102, cf. Cic.*Tusc.*1.4.7, 8. 2. *a group to whom lectures were given, school,* Arist.*Pol.*1313^{b}3, Phld.*Ind.Sto.*10, D.H.*Isoc.*1, *Dem.*44, Plu.*Per.*35, *Alex.*7, etc.; *σ. ἔχειν* to keep *a school,* Arr.*Epict.*

3.21.11; σχολῆς ἡγεῖσθαι to be master of *it*, Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.92 M., D.H.*Amm.*1.7. 3. Lat. *schola*, = σχολαστήριον, Vitr.5.10.4, *CIL* 10.831, etc. III. σχολαί, αἱ, *regiments of the Imperial guard*, Procop.*Goth.*4.27, Suid. s.v. διέδριον; Lat. *scholae*, *Cod.Theod.*14.17.9 (iv A.D.), etc. b. *section* of an office, *PMasp.*57 ii 18 (vi A.D.); of the 15 'schools' of shorthand writers, Lyd.*Mag.*3.6.

B. σχολῇ as Adv., *in a leisurely way*, *tardily*, ἥνυτον σ. βραδύς S.*Ant.*231, cf. Th.1.142, 3.46, And.2.19, etc.; ἄτρεμά τε καὶ σ. Alex. 135.4; σ. καὶ βάδην Plb.8.28.11. 2. *at one's leisure*, i.e. *scarcely*, *hardly*, *not at all*, S.*OT*434.*Ant.*390, Pl.*Sph.*233b, etc.; παραινῶ πᾶσι..σ. τεκνοῦσθαι παῖδας E.*Fr.*317; σ. γε And.1.102, X.*Mem.*3.14.3; σ. που Pl.*Sph.*261b: freq. in apodosi, to introduce an *a fortiori* argument, εἰ δὲ μὴ.., ἤ που σχολῇ..γε if not so.., *hardly* or *much less* so.., And.1.90; εἰ αὖται..μὴ ἀκριβεῖς εἰσι, σχολῇ αἵ γε ἄλλαι Pl.*Phd.*65b; εἰ μὴ τούτων.., σ. τῶν γε ἄλλων Arist.*Metaph.*999^{a}10; ὁπότε γὰρ.., answered by σ. γε, Pl.*R.*610e; μὴ γιγνώσκων τὴν οὐσίαν σ. τήν γε ὀρθότητα διαγνώσεται Id.*Lg.*668c.

σχολι-άζω, *write scholia* or *commentaries on*, τὰ Λυκόφρονος Tz.ad Lyc.1446. **-αστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *scholiast*, *commentator*, Eust.194.31.

σχολικός, ή, όν, (σχολή II) *scholastic*, ὑπομνήματα Ath.3.83b; παράδοσις Heliod.ap.Orib.49.8.1; *academic*, σ. συγγυμνασία A.D.*Conj.* 213.2; σ. πλάσματα *school* compositions, D.Chr.18.18; σ. ἀγνόημα an error *of the* (Aristarchean) *school*, Sch.Il.2.111; σχολικὸν μᾶλλον ἢ παραγγελματικόν, more *like lectures* than a handbook, D.H. *Comp.*22. Adv. **-κῶς** *after the manner of the schools*, S.E.*M.*8.13. 2. *long-winded*, *tedious*, Longin.3.5, 10.7. 3. *scholarly*, Philostr.*VS* 2.9.2 (Sup.). II. σχολικά, τά, = *causae summatim excerptae*, *Gloss.*

σχολιογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *writer of scholia*, *commentator*, Sch.Par.A.R. 3.376.

σχόλιον, τό, (σχολή II) *interpretation*, *comment*, Cic.*Att.*16.7.3; σχόλια λέγειν Arr.*Epict.*3.21.6; esp. *short note*, *scholium*, Gal.18(2). 847, etc.; σχόλια συναγείρων Luc.*Vit.Auct.*23, cf. Porph.*Plot.*3; σ. εἴς τι *on* a book, Marin.*Procl.*27. II. *tedious speech*, *lecture*, Hsch., Phot.

σχολύδριον, τό, Dim. of σχόλιον, Tz.ad Lyc.1414 (-ίδρια codd. plerique).

σχόμενος, v. ἔχω. **σχονθύλλω**, = τονθορύζω, Hsch. **σχῦρ**, ὁ, = χήρ, *hedgehog*, Id. **σχῶ, σχῶμεν, σχών**, v. ἔχω. **σῶ**, v. σάω, σήθω. **σῷ**, Att. contr. for σῶοι. **σωάδδει**, v. σῴζω.

σωδάριον, τό, = σουδάριον, Hermipp.96 (s.v.l.).

σῶδες, αἱ, a kind of *singing-bird*, Dionys.*Av.*3.2.

σωζόπολις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, gloss on ὀρθόπολις, Sch.Pi.*O.*2.14.

σῴζω, with ι wherever ζ follows ω, as σῴζω, *EM*741.27, and so (written σωιζ-) in Inscrr. and Papyri down to iii B.C., e.g. *IG*1^{2}.625.4. 2^{2}.687.35, 1611.378, Isyll.75 (lapis), *PCair.Zen.*482.17, 532.23 (iii B.C.), *Test.Epict.*1.6 (iii/ii B.C.), (ἀνα-) *IG*2^{2}.492.13, also in cod.Laur. of S.*El.*993, al., but otherwise without it, e.g. ἔσωσε *IG*9(2).257.11 (Thess., v B.C.); but Didym. (and many Hellenistic and later Inscrr. and Papyri) rejected the ι everywhere, v. *EM* l.c., and on the other hand Inscrr. show σωσ- (always written σωισ-) from v B.C., ἔσῳσεν *IG*1^{2}.1085.5. 2^{2}.1236.6, συνδιασῴσαντες *GDI*1612.9 (Dyme, iii B.C.), σῴσαι (3 sg. opt.) *IG*5(2).357.152 (Stymphalus, iii B.C.), διέσῳσαν *OGI*56.18 (Canopus, iii B.C.), cf. *PPetr.*3 p.72 (iii B.C.); σοζ[, i.e. σωζ[, occurs in *IG*1^{2}.590: fut. σώσω S.*Ph.*1391, Th.1.137, etc.; early Att. σωῶ *IG*1^{2}.188.30: pf. σέσωκα, also σέσῳκα, v. ἀνασῴζω :—Med., fut. σώσομαι E.*Ba.*793, (ἐκ-) A.*Pers.*360, (δια-) X.*Cyr.*4.2.28: aor. ἐσωσάμην Ar.*Ec.*402 :—Pass., fut. σωθήσομαι Th.5.111, Ar.*Nu.*77, Hp.*Prog.*1, etc.: aor. ἐσώθην Th.1.110, al., *SIG*167.37 (Mylasa, iv B.C.) (ἐσώσθην only in Hsch.): pf. σέσωσμαι A.*Th.*[821 (820)], σέσωσται E.*IT*607, D.56.33, σεσώσμεθα S.*Tr.*83, etc.; but σέσωται Pl.*Criti.*109d, cf. 110a, σεσωμένος *PCair.Zen.*331.8 (iii B.C.); said to be Att. by Phot.; διασεσῳμένους is found in *IG*2^{2}.435.11 (after 336 B.C.) and διασεσῳμένοι in *PCair.Zen.*240.11 (iii B.C.); later σέσῳσται *IG*12(7).386.25 (Amorgos, iii B.C.).—The foll. forms are found in Hom. and dialects, 1. pres. part. σώζων Od.5.490; 3 sg. ind. or opt. σώζει (-οι) Hes.*Op.*376 (v.l. for εἴη): pres. part. Pass. σωζόμενοι (-ομένοισι) Thgn.68,235 (s.v.l.). 2. from **σᾰόω**, 3 sg. σαοῖ Thgn. 868, Call.*Del.*22, etc.; 3 pl. σαοῦσι Tyrt.11.13; 2 sg. imper. σάου *h.Hom.*13.3, Call.*Epigr.*35 (as v.l.), etc.: fut. σαώσω Il.10.44: aor. ἐσάωσα 21.611, Pi.*Fr.*231: aor. inf. Pass. σαωθῆναι Il.15.503, Od.10. 473; imper. σαωθήτω Il.17.228; Ep. 3 pl. ἐσάωθεν Od.3.185: fut. Med. σαώσομαι 21.309. 3. from **σάωμι**, Aeol. 2 sg. σάως Alc.73 (fort. σάῳς); 2 sg. imper. σάω Od.13.230, 17.595, Call. l.c., etc.: σάω as 3 sg. impf., Il.16.363, 21.238. 4. from **σάω**, part. σώοντες Od.9.430; Ion. impf. σώεσκον Il.8.363; σώετε, σώεσθαι, A.R.4.197, 2.610. 5. from **σόω**, subj. σόῃς, -ῃ, -ωσι, Il.9.681, 424, 393 vulg., where Tyrannio ap.Hdn.Gr.2.66 reads σοῷς, σοῷ, σοῶσι; in 9.681 Aristarch. read both σαῷς and σοῷς; the forms σοῷς, σοῷ perh. arise from σαόω, by contraction and 'distraction': but σόωσι from σώωσι acc. to Hdn.Gr. l.c.; Hsch. cites also σόεις, σοῦται as = σώζεις, σώζεται. 6. Lacon. **σωάδδει**· παρατηρεῖ, Hsch.: but also **-σοΐδδω**, aor. ἀπέσοιξεν· ἀπέσωσεν, Λάκωνες, Id. 7. **σωννύω**, Dinol.5 :—*save*, *keep*, 1. of persons, *save from death*, *keep alive*, σώοντες ἑταίρους Od.9.430; ζωὸς σάω Il.21. 238; ὅτ' ἄσφ' ἀπολλυμένοις σάως Alc.73, cf. Th.1.91, X.*An.*3.1.38; πόδες καὶ γοῦνα σ. τινά Il.21.611; νὺξ στρατὸν σ. 9.78; *spare*, Od.22. 357 :—Pass., *to be saved*, *kept alive*, *preserved*, opp. ἀπολέσθαι, Il.15. 503, Od.3.185, etc.; ἀγαπητῶς σεσωσμένους Lys.16.16; *keep a whole skin*, *escape destruction*, οἱ σωθησόμενοι Pl.*Tht.*176d; so in pres. σῳζόμενος, Thgn.68,235 (s.v.l.); *to be healed*, *recover from sickness*, Hp.*Coac.*136, Is.1.10 (dub. l.); ὑγιαίνοντες καὶ σῳζόμενοι *IG*2^{2}.1028.89 (i B.C.); σώζεο, as a wish, *God bless you*, *farewell*, Call.*Del.*150, *AP*5.240 (Paul. Sil.), 9.372; σώζοισθε ib.171 (Pall.); also, *save oneself*, *escape*, σώθητι Pl.*Cri.*44b; μόγις or μόλις σῴζεσθαι *escape* with difficulty, Id.*Ep.*332c, D.S.2.48, etc.; χαλεπῶς σ. Thgn.675. b. esp. in *NT*, of God or Christ, 1*Ep.Cor.*1.21, etc.; σ. τὸ ἀπολωλός *Ev.Luc.*19.10; σ. τὸν κόσμον *Ev.Jo.*12.47 :—freq. in Pass., *to be saved* or *in a state of salvation*, *Ev.Matt.*19.25, etc.; οἱ σῳζόμενοι *Ev. Luc.*13.23, *Act.Ap.*2.47. 2. of things, *keep safe*, *preserve*, rare in Hom., σάω μὲν ταῦτα, σάω δ' ἐμέ Od.13.230; σπέρμα πυρὸς σώζων 5. 490; πόλιν καὶ ἄστυ σ. Il.17.144; σαώσει Ἀργείους καὶ νῆας 10.44, cf. 9.230: freq. in Trag. and Att., σ. φάρμακον S.*Tr.*686; τὰ τόξα Id. *Ph.*766; τὰ σκεύη, παῖδας οἶκον χρήματα, καρπούς, Ar.*Pax*730 (anap.), *Av.*380 (troch.), 1062 (lyr.); τὰ πατρῷα, τὰ ὑπάρχοντα, Id.*Th.*820 (lyr.), Th.1.70; σ. πόλιν *preserve* the city or the state, Hdt.8.34, A. *Th.*749 (lyr.), S.*Ant.*1058, Pl.*R.*417a, cf. *Grg.*512b, etc.; τὰ πράγματα Th.1.74; τὴν Ἑλλάδα Ar.*Lys.*525 (lyr.); τὰς πολιτείας, τὴν δημοκρατίαν, etc., Arist.*Pol.*1309^{b}15,36; τόνδε γὰρ [λόγον] σῴζων *keeping* it *secret*, A.*Pr.*524, cf. S.*OC*1530; σ. καιρόν *save* or *recover* an opportunity, D.19.6, cf. 23.4 :—Med., *keep* or *preserve for oneself*, τὴν εὐλάβειαν S.*El.*993, cf. E.*Alc.*146, etc.; αὐτὸς αὑτῷ σ. τι Ar.*Ec.*402, cf. *Eq.*1017 (hex.) :—Pass., τὸ ἄπραγμον οὐ σῴζεται *is* not *secure*, Th.2. 63; ἡ..πόλις οὐκ ἂν ἐσῴζετο; Ar.*Ec.*219; *to be preserved* or *extant*, of books, Longin.ap.Porph.*Plot.*20, Gal.15.705, D.C.70.2. 3. *keep*, *observe*, *maintain* laws, etc., σ. ἐφετμάς A.*Eu.*241; τὸν παρόντα νοῦν Id.*Pr.*394; τοὺς καθεστῶτας νόμους S.*Ant.*1114, cf. Arist.*VV*1250^{b}17; τοὺς σοὺς λόγους E.*Hel.*1552; τὸ μόρσιμον ib.613; τὰ πρὸς τοὺς κατοίκους δίκαια *BGU*562.19 (ii A.D.); *confirm*, τὸ τοῦ ποιήσαντος Arist.*Mu.*400^{b}24, cf. Antig.*Mir.*45 (Pass.); πρὸς τὸ τὰ φαινόμενα σῴζειν to *retain* the observed facts, Procl.*Hyp.*5.10; κατὰ ποσὸν σῴζει τὴν πρὸς τὸ μῶλυ ἐμφέρειαν *retains*, i.e. *does not lack*, a certain resemblance to.., Dsc.3.46, cf. 98. Sor.*Fasc.*8 :—Pass., *to be maintained*, τοῦ μήκους σῳζομένου Arist.*Mete.*386^{a}2; ἐφ' ᾧ τοῖς θεοῖς τὰ ἱερὰ σωθήσεσθαι *PHib.*1.77.7 (iii B.C.). 4. *keep in mind*, *remember*, E.*Hel.*266, Pl. *R.*486c: more freq. in Med., παρῆκα θεσμῶν οὐδέν, ἀλλ' ἐσῳζόμην.. ὅπως δύσνιπτον ἐκ δέλτου γραφήν S.*Tr.*682, cf. *El.*1257; μηδ' ἃ ἔμαθε σῴζοιτο Pl.*R.*455b; in full, μνήμην σῴζομαι στρατεύματος E.*IA*302 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Grg.*501a, *Tht.*163d. II. Constr.: 1. simply c. acc., v. supr. 2. with a sense of motion to a place, *bring* one *safe* to, τὸν δ' ἐσάωσεν ἐς ποταμοῦ προχοάς Od.5.452; ἐς ὅμιλον Il.19. 401; πόλινδε 5.224, etc.; ἐς οἴκους S.*Ph.*311; εἰς τὴν βασιλείαν τὴν ἐπουράνιον 2*Ep.Ti.*4.18 :—Pass., *come safe to* a place, σωθέντος ἐμεῦ ὀπίσω ἐς οἶκον Hdt.4.97, cf. 9.104; πρὸς ἤπειρον σεσῶσθαι A.*Pers.*737; δεῦρο E.*Ph.*725; οἴκαδε X.*HG*1.6.7; σῴζεσθαι ἐπὶ τὴν ὑμετέρην [χώρην] Hdt.5.98; ἐς δόμους σωθέντ' S.*Tr.*611; σωθῶμεν ἐπὶ θάλατταν X.*An.* 6.5.20: c. dat. pers., μόλις ὔμμιν ἐσώθην Theoc.15.4. 3. σ. τινὰ ἐκ φλοίσβοιο, ἐκ πολέμου, *carry off safe*, *rescue from*.., Il.5.469, 11.752; ἐκ ποταμοῖο 21.274; ἐκ θανάτοιο Od.4.753; ἐκ πολλῶν πόνων S.*El.* 1356; ἀπὸ στρατείας A.*Ag.*603; διὰ δεινῶν πραγμάτων σεσωσμένοι X. *An.*5.5.8: c. gen., σώσας ἐχθρῶν χθόνα *having rescued* it *from* them, S.*Ant.*1162; σῶσαί τινα κακοῦ Id.*Ph.*919; σεαυτὸν νούσου *Ath.Mitt.* 56.124 (Smyrna); σωθῆναι κακῶν E.*Or.*779.—Both constructions may be combined, σ. τινὰ ἐκ πολέμοιο νῆας ἔπι Il.17.452; ἐκ π. μετὰ νῆας 12.123; ἐξ Αἰγίνης δεῦρο Pl.*Grg.*511d. 4. c. acc. et dat. pers., *save for* another, νΐά τινι Od.4.765; ἡμῖν τὸν βίον Pl.*Prt.*356e, etc. :—Pass., σῴζεταί τί τινι Ar.*Pax*1022, X.*An.*7.7.56. 5. c. inf., [σπονδαὶ] αἵ σε σῴζουσιν θανεῖν which *save* thee *from* dying, E.*Ph.*600 (troch.). 6. c. part., σῴζεσθαι φεύγοντες by flight, X.*Cyr.*3.3. 51. 7. abs., τὰ σώσοντα *what is likely to save*, D.6.5; ἡ σῴζουσα [ψῆφος] Luc.*Harm.*3. b. σώζων, ὁ, *Saviour*, of a god, *JRS*14.28 (Iconium); epith. of Apollo, *CR*19.368 (Sizma). c. σῴζουσα, ἡ, = ἀρτεμισία, Ps.-Dsc.3.113.

σωκάριον, τό, = σχοινίον, Hero *Geom.*4.11, dub. l. in *Gp.*20.42.

σωκέω, *have power* or *strength*, A.*Eu.*36. 2. c. inf., *to be in a condition* or *state to* do, S.*El.*119 (anap.).

σῶκος, ὁ, *the stout*, *strong one*, epith. of Hermes, Il.20.72, cf. Corn. *ND*16, Zonar.; of the planet Mercury, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.173: as pr. n. in Il.11.427.

Σωκρᾰτ-εῖον, τό, *monument to Socrates*, Marin.*Procl.*10. II. pl. **-εια**, τά, *festival in memory of S.*, ib.23. **-έω**, *do like Socrates*, '*Socratize*', Ar.*Av.*1282 (ἐσωκράτων cod. R). **-ης**, ὁ, *Socrates*: gen. Σωκράτους; acc. sg. in Pl. Σωκράτη (as also in Ar.*Nu.*182, etc.), in X.*Mem.*1.2.33 Σωκρατην; voc. Σώκρατες :—Dim. **Σωκρᾰτίδιον**, *dear little Socrates!* Ar.*Nu.*222, al. **-ίζω**, = Σωκρατέω, Alciphr.2.2, Poet. in Arg.4 Ar.*Nu.* **-ικός**, ή, όν, *Socratic*, *of Socrates*, λόγοι Arist. *Po.*1447^{b}11; μνημονεύματα Phld.*Vit.*p.41 J.; ἐπιστολαί Wilcken *Chr.* 155 (iii A.D.); οἱ Σ. the *philosophers of his school*, Luc.*Am.*23. Adv. **-κῶς** *more Socratico*, Cic.*Att.*2.3.3. **-ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *imitator of Socrates*, Arg.3 Ar.*Nu.*

Σωκρᾰτόγομφος, ον, *patched up by Socrates*, of the plays of Euripides, Mnesilochus ap.D.L.2.18 (v. Telecl.*Fr.*39 K.).

σωλάριον, τό, = Lat. *solarium*, *CIG*3281, 3386 (Smyrna), *BMus. Inscr.*645 (Ephesus), *Cod.Just.*8.10.12.5.

σωλήν, ῆνος, ὁ (also **σωλῆνος**, ὁ, Anan.*Oxy.*1087.57), *channel*, *gutter*, Archil.5, Aen.Tact.18.6, *PPetr.*2 p.119 (iii B.C.), Ph.*Bel.*91. 26,28. 2. *pipe*, Hdt.3.60, Hero *Spir.*1.1, al., Arr.*Epict.*4.11.9; κεραμεοῖ σ. Plu.2.526b; σκύτινος Str.16.2.13; μολίβδινος *Gp.*10.18.6; *ventilation-pipe*, ib.2.27.2; ἀργυροῦς καὶ χρυσοῦς (for unguents) Plu.

*Galb.*19 (pl.). 3. *cylindrical box* for keeping a broken limb straight, Hp.*Off.*14, *Fract.*16,22. 4. *grooved tile*, *IG*4²(1).109 iv 116,117 (Epid., iv B.C.), 11(2).203 *B*97 (Delos, iii B.C.), Hsch., etc. 5. a shell-fish, perh. the *razor-fish*, Epich.42, Sophr.24, Philyll.13, Arist. *HA*528ª18, 548ª5, al., Gal.6.734. 6. *membrum virile*, Hsch. 7. *the cavity of the spine*, Poll.2.180. 8. *grooved rails* in which wheels run, Hero *Aut.*2.2; σωλῆνες καταπαλτῶν, σκορπίων σωλῆνες, *IG*2². 1628.512,515, 1629.986,990. 9. vulgar name for *lienteria*, Steph. *in Gal.*1.314 D.

σωλην-άριον, τό, Dim. of σωλήν, Hero *Spir.*1.10, al., Heliod.ap. Orib.50.9.8, Gal.10.1001, Alex.Trall.8.2. **-εύομαι**, Pass., *to be carried round as in a pipe*, *EM*385.27, Hsch. **-ίδιον**, τό, *small groove*, Ph.*Bel.*75.41. 2. *small pipe*, Bito 46.5, Gal.14.787. **-ίζω**, *hollow out like a pipe*, Ruf.ap.Orib.49.27.5; cf. σωληνόομαι. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *tubular*, λέβης cj. in *POxy.*1002 (vi A.D.). **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of σωλήν, Bito 46.4, Ph.*Bel.*75.46, Dsc.*Eup.*1.61, Antyll.ap.Orib.10. 19.4. **-ίσκος**, ὁ, = foreg., Hero *Spir.*2.22, Sch.D Il.18.401. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *hollowing out like a pipe*, Ruf.ap.Orib.49.26.5. **-ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who fishes for the* σωλήν 5, Phaenias ap.Ath.3.90e.

σωληνο-ειδής, ές, *pipe-shaped*, *grooved*, Aen.Tact.16.6, Ph.2.244, D.C.49.30. Adv. **-ειδῶς** *like a pipe*, Ruf.*Oss.*24; *groove-wise*, Sor. 1.85. **-θήρας**, ου, ὁ, *one who fishes for the* σωλήν 5, Phaenias ap. Ath.3.90f. **-κέντης**, ου, ὁ, *fisher of* σωλῆνες, *OGI*756.5 (Milet.). **-ομαι**, Pass., *serve as a groove* or *pipe*, v. l. for **-ίζομαι** in Paul.Aeg.6.106.

σωλῆνος, ὁ, v. σωλήν.

σωληνώδης, ες, = σωληνοειδής, Aristid.Quint.2.17.

σωληνωτός, ή, όν, *like a* σωλήν, ὑφάσματα Lyd.*Mag.*2.4 (= Lat. *tubulamenta*).

σωλίγξαι· δραμεῖν, Hsch.

σῶμα, ατος, τό (Arc. dat. pl. σωμάτεσι *IG*5(2).357.156 (Stymphalus, iii B.C.)), *body* of man or beast, but in Hom., as Aristarch. remarks (v. Apollon.*Lex.*), always *dead body*, *corpse* (whereas the living body is δέμας), ὥς τε λέων ἐχάρη μεγάλῳ ἐπὶ σώματι κύρσας Il.3.23, cf. 18.161; σ. δὲ οἴκαδ' ἐμὸν δόμεναι πάλιν 7.79; σ. κατελείπομεν ἄθαπτον Od.11.53; ὧν..σώματ' ἀκηδέα κεῖται 24.187; so also in Hes.*Sc.*426, Simon.119, Pi.*O.*9.34, Hdt.7.167, Posidon.14 J., *Ev.Marc.*15.43, etc.; τὸ σ. τοῦ τεθνεῶτος Pl.*R.*469d, cf. *Grg.*524c, D.43.65; σ. νεκρόν *POxy.*51.7 (ii A.D.); νεκρὸν σ. Gal.18(2).93, cf. νεκρός II. 1; μέγιστον σ...σποδοῦ, = σ. μέγιστον ὃ νῦν σποδός ἐστι, S.*El.*758; also later, Wilcken *Chr.*499 (ii/iii A.D.). 2. the *living body*, Hes.*Op.*540, Batr.44, Thgn.650, Pi.*O.*6.56, *P.*8.82, Hdt.1.139, etc.; δόμοι καὶ σώματα A.*Th.*896 (lyr.); γενναῖος τῷ σ. S.*Ph.*51; εὔρωστος τὸ σ. X.*HG*6.1.6; τὸ σ. σῴζειν or **-εσθαι** save one's *life*, D.22.55, Th.1.136; διασῴζειν or **-εσθαι** Isoc.6.46, X.*An.*5.5.13; περὶ πολλῶν σ. καὶ χρημάτων βουλεύειν Th.1.85; περὶ τοῦ σ. ἀγωνίζεσθαι for one's *life*, Lys.5.1; ἔχειν τὸ σ. κακῶς, ὡς βέλτιστα, etc., to be in a bad, a good state of bodily health, X.*Mem.*3.12.1, 3.12.5. 3. *body*, opp. *spirit* (εἴδωλον), Pi.*Fr.*131; opp. *soul* (ψυχή), Pl.*Grg.*493a, *Phd.*91d; τὰ τοῦ σ. ἔργα *bodily* labours, X.*Mem.* 2.8.2; αἱ τοῦ σ. ἡδοναί, αἱ κατὰ τὸ σ. ἡδ., ib.1.5.6, Pl.*R.*328d; τὰ εἰς τὸ σ. τιμήματα *bodily* punishments, Aeschin.2.139; τὰ εἰς τὸ σ. ἀδικήματα *PHal.*1.193 (iii B.C.). 4. *animal body*, opp. plants, Pl.*R.* 564a (pl.); but of plants, 1 *Ep.Cor.*15.38. 5. *civic rights* (like Lat. *caput*), Lys.23.12; ἄτιμοι τὰ σ. And.1.74; μέρος ἠτιμῶσθαι τοῦ σ. D.51.12. 6. in *NT*, of the sacramental *body* of Christ, τοῦτό ἐστι τὸ σ. μου *Ev.Matt.*26.26, cf. 1 *Ep.Cor.*10.16. b. of the *body* of Christ's church, οἱ πολλοὶ ἓν σ. ἐσμεν ἐν Χριστῷ *Ep. Rom.*12.5; ἡ ἐκκλησία ἥτις ἐστὶ τὸ σ. [τοῦ Χριστοῦ] *Ep.Eph.*1. 23. II. periphr., ἀνθρώπου σ. ἓν οὐδέν, = ἄνθρωπος οὐδὲ εἷς, Hdt.1. 32; esp. in Trag., σῶμα θηρός, = θήρ, S.*OC*1568 (lyr.); τεκέων σώματα, = τέκνα, E.*Tr.*201 (lyr.); τὸ σὸν σ., = σύ, Id.*Hec.*301; rarely in sg. of many persons, σῶμα τέκνων Id.*Med.*1108 (anap.). 2. *a person*, *human being*, τὰ πολλὰ σ., = οἱ πολλοί, S.*Ant.*676; λευκὰ γήρᾳ σ. E.*HF*909 (lyr.); σ. ἄδικα Id.*Supp.*223, cf. Pl.*Lg.*908a, *PSI* 4.359.9, 366.7 (iii B.C.), etc.; ἑκάστου τοῦ σώματος *IG*1².22.14; κατὰ σῶμα *per person*, *PRev.Laws*50.9 (iii B.C.); καταστήσαντες τὸ σ. ἀφείσθωσαν τῆς ἐγγύης *PMich.Zen.*70.12 (iii B.C.); ἐργαζομένη αὐτῇ τῷ ἰδίῳ σ. working for her*self*, earning her own living, *PEnteux.*26.7 (iii B.C.); τὰ φίλτατα σ., of children, Aeschin.3.78; freq. of slaves, αἰχμάλωτα σ. D.20.77, *IG*12(7).386.25 (Amorgos, iii B.C.), *SIG*588.64 (Milet., ii B.C.), etc.; οἰκετικὰ σ. Lexap.Aeschin.1.16, cf. *SIG*633.88 (Milet., ii B.C.); δοῦλα Poll.3.78; ἐλεύθερα σ. X.*HG*2.1.19, Plb.2.6. 6, etc.; later, σῶμα is used abs. for a *slave*, *PHib.*1.54.20 (iii B.C.), Plb.12.16.5, *Apoc.*18.13, etc.; σ. γυναικεῖον, ᾧ ὄνομα.. *GDI*2154.6 (Delph., ii B.C.); a usage censured by Poll.l.c. and Phryn.355; also of troops, τὴν τῶν σ. σύνταξιν Aen.Tact.1.1; μηχανήμασιν ἢ σώμασιν ἐναντιοῦσθαι ὧδε Id.32.1. III. generally, *a body*, i.e. *any corporeal substance*, δεῖ αὐτὸ (sc. τὸ ὄν) σ. μὴ ἔχειν Meliss.9; ἢ μέγεθός ἐστιν ἢ σ. ἐστιν Gorg.3; σ. ἄψυχον, ἔμψυχον, Pl.*Phdr.*245e, cf. *Plt.*288e, Arist.*Ph.*265ᵇ29, al.; ὁ λίθος σ. ἐστι Luc.*Vit.Auct.*25; φασὶν οἱ μὲν σ. εἶναι τὸν χρόνον, οἱ δὲ ἀσώματον S.E.*M.*10.215; κυκλικὸν σ., of one of the spheres, Jul.*Or.*5.162b, al.; τὸ πέμπτον σ. the fifth *element*, Philol.12, *Placit.*1.3.22, Jul.*Or.*4.132c; *metallic substance*, Olymp. Alch.p.71 B. 2. Math., *figure of three dimensions*, *solid*, opp. a surface, etc., Arist.*Top.*142ᵇ24, *Metaph.*1020ª14, al. IV. *the body* or *whole* of a thing, esp. of complete parts of the body, τὸ σ. τῶν νεφρῶν Id.*HA*497ª9; τὰ σ. τῶν αἰσθητηρίων Id.*GA*744ᵇ24; τὸ σ. τῆς γαστρός, τῆς κοιλίας, Gal.15.667,806; σ. παιδοποιόν Ael.*NA*17.42: generally, *the whole body* or *frame* of a thing, ὑπὸ σώματι γᾶς A.*Th.* 947 (lyr.); τὸ σ. τοῦ παντός, τοῦ κόσμου, Pl.*Ti.*31b, 32c; ὕδωρ, ποταμοῦ σ. Chaerem.17; τὸ σ. τῆς πίστεως the *body* of the proof, i.e. arguments, Arist.*Rh.*1354ª15; τῆς λέξεως Longin.*Rh.*p.188 H.; of *a body* of writings, Cic.*Att.*2.1.4; *text* of a document, opp. ὑπογραφή, *BGU*187.12 (ii A.D.), cf. *PFay.*34.20 (ii A.D.); of a will, *POxy.*494. 30 (ii A.D.). 2. ξύλα σώματα *logs*, opp. κλάδοι, *POxy.*1738.3 (iii A.D.); σ. μέγα περσέας *CPHerm.*7 ii 27, cf. iii 8 (iii A.D.).

σῶμαι, Dor. for σοῦμαι, v. σεύω.

σωμάλοιφος· ὁ κατειλημμένος σώματι τὰ σκύτινα αἰδοῖα, Hsch.

σωμάριστρον, = ζωμ-, *soup-ladle*, *PLond.*4.1657.10 (iv/v A.D.).

σωμασκ-έω, *exercise the body*, *practise wrestling*, etc., X.*Cyr.*1.6.17, 3.1.20, Plb.6.47.8, etc.; σ. αὑτόν D.L.8.12: metaph., σ. τὸν πόλεμον *train* War (personified) for action, Plu.*Aem.*8. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one that practises bodily exercises*, D.L.8.46. **-ία**, ή, *bodily exercise*, *athletic training of the body*, Pl.*Phlb.*30b, *Lg.*646d, 674b, X.*Mem.*3.9. 11, Ph.2.8 (pl.). **-ίας**, ου, ὁ, *one who takes bodily exercise*, Poll.3. 154; glossed by κατάσαρκος, Hdn.*Epim.*130.

σωμᾰτ-εῖον, τό, *corporate body*, *Cod.Just.*6.48.1.10, al. **-εκμᾰγεῖον**, τό, *body-towel*, *bath-towel*, Meyer *Ostr.*62.4 (ii B.C.). **-εμπορέω**, *trade in slaves*, Str.14.5.2. **-έμπορος**, ον, *slave-dealer*, Dsc.*Eup.* 1.233, *OGI*524.5 (Thyatira), Artem.3.17, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).213, Eust.1416.26, *Gloss.* **-ηγέω**, *carry a body*, of saddle-mules, Hsch. s.v. ἀστράβη, Eust.1625.40. **-ηγός**, όν, (ἄγω) *carrying a body*, i.e. *used for riding*, σ. ἡμίονος Suid. s.v. ἀστράβη. **-ίδιον**, τό, Dim. of σῶμα IV. 1, *text* of a document, *PLips.*11.14 (iii A.D.). **-ίζω**, *embody*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.45. II. *put into documentary form*, *execute*, *PThead.*5.19 (iv A.D.), *PMasp.*133.6 (vi A.D.). 2. *register*, *book*, σωματίσαντός μοι...πόρον *POxy.*2131.12 (iii A.D.):—Pass., c.dat., **-ίσθησαν** τοῖς δεῖνα ἄρουραι ib.1044.26 (ii/iii A.D.). **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for the body*, *bodily*, opp. ψυχικός, ἔργα Arist.*EN*1101ᵇ33; πάθη ib.1173ᵇ9; ἡδοναί ib.1104ᵇ5; τὰ σ. ἡδέα ib.1152ª5; πόνοι *SIG*708.11 (Istropolis, ii B.C.); ἐργασίαι *PFay.*21.10 (ii A.D.); ἀσθένεια *BGU* 1773.13 (i B.C.), *PFlor.*51.5 (ii A.D.). 2. *bodily*, *corporeal*, opp. ἀσώματος, Arist. *de An.*404ᵇ31, cf. *Metaph.*987ª4, *Ph.*214ª12, Ti. Locr.96a; σ. ἐποίησαν τὰ δώδεκα ζῴδια κατὰ τὰ μέλη τοῦ ἀνθρώπου *gave somatic application* (cf. μελοθεσία I. 1) *to*.., Rhetor. in *Cat. Cod.Astr.*1.143: Comp. **-ώτερος** Thphr.*CP*1.14.3: Sup. **-ώτατος** Id.*Sens.*37. Adv. **-κῶς** *corporeally*, Ph.1.484, *Ep.Col.*2.9, Plu.2. 424e; ἀργυρικῶς ἢ σ. κολασθήσεται *OGI*664.17 (Egypt, iii A.D.): Astrol. **-κῶς**, opp. 'in aspect', Ptol.*Tetr.*52, 132, 147: Comp. **-ώτερον** S.E.*P.*1.7. 3. *forming a corpus*, αἱ σποράδην καὶ οὐ σ. ζητήσεις D.L.7.198. **-ῐνος**, η, ον, = foreg., *Gloss.* **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of σῶμα, *small body*, *poor body*, Isoc.*Ep.*4.11, Epicur.*Fr.*181, Gnathaena ap.Ath.13.584b, etc.; ἀσθένεια τοῦ σ. *PHerc.*1041.1; of a sick man's body, *PCair.Zen.*254 (iii B.C.), Gal.13.1025, cf. Agathin.ap.Orib.10. 7.4; of an animal, Arist.*Fr.*339; of an infant, Sor.1.117. 2. *corpse*, Plu.2.119b, Pap. in *Stud.Ital.*12(1935).99 (ii A.D.), *PLips.*30. 13 (iii A.D.), Hdn.2.1.1. 3. *slave*, *PSI*6.602.2 (iii B.C.), *PCair. Zen.*93.11 (iii B.C.), *PUniv.Giss.*20.14 (ii A.D.), etc. II. of things, 1. *small body*, *corpuscle*, Arist. *de An.*409ª11, *HA*525ª 2. 2. pl., *padding*, used by actors to improve their figure, Pl. Com.256, Luc.*JTr.*41, Poll.2.235, 4.115. 3. *book*, *volume*, Heraclit.*All.*1, Porph.*Plot.*26; *structure* of a poem, Longin.9. 13. 4. *text*, opp. signature, *PGen.*11.18, 68.18 (iv A.D.). 5. *instalment* of a sum due, *PEleph.*14.21 (iii B.C.).—**σωμάτειον** is freq. v. l., cf. *CIG*2829.9, 2835.5 (Aphrodisias). **-ισμός**, ὁ, *embodiment in a legal instrument*, *POxy.*268.18 (i A.D.), 1726.4 (iii A.D.). 2. *registration* of liability to taxation, *PFay.*33.18 (ii A.D.), *PHamb.* 11.11 (iii A.D.): generally, *registration*, *listing*, *PLond.*3.604.3 (i A.D.); σ. κατ' ἄνδρα *BGU*141 *A* 4 (iii A.D.).

σωμᾰτο-βλάβεια [βλᾰ], ή, *bodily harm* or *injury*, Procl.*Par.Ptol.* 209. **-ειδής**, ές, *bodily*, *corporeal*, Pl.*Phd.*83d, 86a; τὸ σ. *corporeal nature*, ib.81b, c. 2. *incarnate*, of a god, Ephor.31(*b*) J., *Rev. Phil.*1930.250 (Egypt, Tab. Defix.). 3. *substantial*, *solid*, Thphr. *HP*5.9.3, *Ign.*48, al. II. metaph., *organic*, *systematic*, ἀπαγγελίαι Arist.*Rh.Al.*1442ᵇ31; ἱστορία Plb.1.3.4. Adv. **-δῶς** Arist.*Rh.Al.* 1436ª29. **-θήκη**, ή, *sarcophagus*, *TAM*2(1).122 (Levissi), 222.1 (Sidyma), *CIG*4224*c* (near Telmissus), *JHS*34.28 (Lycia), 12.268 (Cilicia). **-θήκιον**, τό, Dim. of foreg., written **-θήκιν**, *MAMA* 3.753 (Corycus). **-μᾰχέω**, *practise gymnastic exercises with an opponent*, Gal.15.197. **-πλαστέω**, *model a body*, interpol. in Jul. *Ep.*89 (p.138 B.-C.). **-πλαστικός**, ή, όν, *forming bodies*, Lyd. *Mens.*39.

σωμᾰτοποι-έω, *give bodily existence to*, ἐνέργειαν Herm.ap.Stob.1. 41.6. 2. *represent in art*, τὸν Ἔρωτα Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.87. 3. *personify*, Men.Rh.p.333 S., Sch.Ar.*Ach.*976, 989. 4. Pass..*become more solid* or *bulky*, Dsc.5.75, Sor.1.17. II. *organize as a body*, τὸ ἔθνος Plb.2.45.6, cf. D.S.11.86, D.L.2.138; *make into a whole*, σ. τὰ κεχωρισμένα Artem.4 *Prooem.*; σ. τὴν διαίρεσιν, τὴν φράσιν, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.7.60, 791 W.:—Pass., Longin.40.1. III. *provide with bodily strength*, *recruit*, τοὺς ἵππους Plb.3.87.3; τὸν Φίλιππον Id.16.1.9; *subsidize*, τινὰ τῶν πολιτικῶν χορηγίων σωματοποιῶν παρ' ἑαυτοῦ *SIG*762. 40 (Dionysopolis, i B.C.); *provide with refreshment*, Phld.*Acad.Ind.* p.66 M.: metaph., *revive*, *refresh*, τὰς ψυχάς, πᾶσαν ἐλπίδα, Plb.3.90.4, 33.17.3, cf. *Fr.*229–31; τὰς ὁρμάς D.S.18.10; τοὺς πυρετούς Antyll. ap.Orib.4.11.1. 2. *exalt*, *magnify*, πράξεις Plb.*Fr.*47:—Pass., ὑπὸ γυναικῶν **-ουμένους** *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).154. **-ησις**, εως, ή, *the giving of bodily existence*, Ptol.*Tetr.*105, Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.6. **-ία**,

ή, = foreg., Ps.-Ocell.2.1c. **-ός,** *όν, giving bodily existence,* Iamb. *Myst.*8.1 (v.l. *σώματα ποιά*).

σωμᾰτότης, *ητος, ἡ, corporeality,* S.E.*M.*3.85, Gal.19.482, Plot.2.4.12, *Theol.Ar.*5, Iamb.*Protr.*21.

σωμᾰτοτροφεῖον, *τό, a place where slaves are kept, slave-depot,* D.S.34.2.

σωμᾰτουργ-έω, = *σωματοποιέω* : metaph., *form into a whole,* Procl. *in Ti.*2.71 D., al. **-ία,** *ἡ,* = *σωματοποιία,* Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69, Porph.*Antr.*14. **-ικός,** *όν,* = *σωματοποιός,* Procl.*in Ti.*1.358 D., al. **-ός,** *όν, creative of bodies,* Id.*in Prm.*p.638 S., *in Ti.*1.311 D.

σωμᾰτο-φθορέω, *pollute with the body,* A.*Ag.*948 (s.v.l.). **-φόρβος,** *ον, nourishing the body,* Man.4.232. **-φόρος,** *ον, bearing a metallic substance, γῆ* Olymp.Alch.p.71 B. **-φρουρητήρ,** *ῆρος, ὁ,* = *σωματοφύλαξ,* Man.4.232. **-φῡής,** *ές, corporeal,* Gal.*Phil.Hist.*13.

σωμᾰτοφῠλᾰκ-έω, *to be a bodyguard,* D.S.14.43 : c. acc., J.*AJ*6.6.1, 11.3.1. **-ία,** *ἡ, guarding the body* or *person,* D.S.16.93, 17.65. **-ιον,** *τό, place where a body is guarded* or *kept, sepulchre,* Luc. *Cont.*22.

σωμᾰτοφύλαξ [ῠ], *ᾰκος, ὁ, bodyguard, Sammelb.*3941.5 (ii B.C.), Plb.15.32.6, J.*Vit.*18, Gal.14.624 : in pl., Plb.8.20.8, al., Lxx *Ju.*12.7, D.S.34.2, Arr.*An.*1.6.5, Hdn.4.13.1 : as Adj., *protecting the body, φυλακτήριον σωματοφύλαξ πρὸς δαίμονας PMag.Lond.*121.597.

σωμᾰτ-όω, *make corporeal,* prob. in Philol.11 :—Pass., *become corporeal* or *substantial,* Arist.*GA*739ª12, 744ª17, *Sens.*445ª23, Thphr. *CP*6.11.14. 2. Pass., *to be embodied, associated with a body, ψυχὴ . . σωματωθεῖσα* Plot.1.6.5 ; *-θεῖσα αἴσθησις* Dam.*Pr.*16. **-ώδης,** *ες,* = *σωματοειδής* I, Arist.*HA*521ᵇ27 ; *τὰ σ.* Id.*GA*737ª35, al. : Comp. and Sup. *-έστερος, -έστατος,* Id.*Pr.*863ᵇ9, *PA*647ª20. **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ, embodying, making of bodies,* Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.6 ; *formation of the body, Theol.Ar.*31. 2. *thickening, consolidation,* Thphr. *CP*6.11.14. 3. Math., *becoming solid, acquiring a third dimension, Theol.Ar.*16, 36. 4. *the stuff of which bodies are made, ἐκ τῆς γειναμένης -ώσεως ἐποίησεν ἡμᾶς* Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.8.

σωμελής, *ές, sound of limb, Schwyzer* 181 iv 4 (Crete).

σωννύω, = *σφίζω* (q.v.).

σώομαι, = *σοῦμαι, σεύομαι,* A.R.2.1010, 3.307. II. v. *σφίζω.*

σῶος, v. *σῶς.*

Σωπάτρειος, *α, ον, of Sopatros, Inscr.Délos* 438.2 (ii B.C.): neut. *-ειa, τά, festival in his honour,* ib.320*B*58 (iii B.C.).

σωπάω, Dor. and poet. for *σιωπάω,* Pi.*I.*1.63 ; cf. *διασιωπάω.*

Σωπή, = *Σιωπή,* prob. cj. in Emp.123 ; *σωπὴ γενέσθω* Call.*Iamb.* 1.102, cf. 255.

σωπιαίνουσιν· *οἱ κύνες παρὰ Ξενοφῶντι,* Hsch.

σωπομπία, *ἡ, guaranteed manumission, Schwyzer* 336.11 (Delph.).

σωρά, *ἡ, scopa, Gloss.* (dub.).

σωρακίς, *ίδος, ἡ, a sleeve for rubbing down horses, PSI*4.430.5 (iii B.C.), Poll.1.185, 10.55. II. = sq., *IG*2².1488.7 (or *σωρακί[ον]*).

σώρᾰκος, *ὁ, basket* or *box,* Ar.*Fr.*248, Aen.Tact.30.2, Babr.108.18, *BGU*14 iv 10 (iii A.D.); *καταπαλτῶν, τοξευμάτων, IG*2².120.37, 1649.14.

σωράνθεμις and **σωρανθίς,** *ἡ,* = *ἀνθυλλίς,* ff.ll. in Ps.-Dsc.3.136.

σωρ-εία, *ἡ, heaping up, ἡ ἐπὶ τοσοῦτο σ.* Plu.*Oth.*14. 2. *summation,* Porph.*Sent.*36, Iamb.*in Nic.*p.81 P., al. 3. *arithmetical progression, Theol.Ar.*21. **-είτης, -ειτικός,** v. *σωρίτης, -ιτικός.* **-εός,** *ὁ,* = *σωρός,* Sch.Il.23.160, *EM*742.21, Theognost.*Can.*50, Suid. **-ευμα,** *ατος, τό, heap, pile,* X.*Cyr.*7.1.32, Eub.47. **-ευσις,** *εως, ἡ, accumulation,* Arist.*Metaph.*1076ᵇ29, *Gloss.* **-ευτής,** *οῦ, ὁ, one who heaps up* wealth, *σ. ἄνθρωποι* Phld. *Oec.*p.50 J. (pl.); *σ. χρυσοῦ, χρημάτων, Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).174, 149 (both pl.). **-ευτικός,** *ή, όν, addicted to heaping up,* = *φιλοκτήματος,* Sch.Ptol.*Tetr.*61. **-ευτός,** *ή, όν, heaped up,* Alex.83. **-εύω,** *heap* one thing *on* another, *τι πρός τι* Arist.*Rh.*1390ᵇ18 ; *ἐπὶ τοῦ κοσκίνου τὰ τεθλιμμένα* Dsc.4.150 ; *ἄλλον ἐπ' ἄλλῳ πλοῦτον* Luc. *Epigr.*12.6 ; *ἄνθρακας ἐπὶ τὴν κεφαλήν τινος* Lxx *Pr.*25.22, *Ep.Rom.* 12.20 ; *περὶ τὸ σῶμα λάφυρα* Plu.*Pel.*33 ; *νεκρούς* D.S.12.62 ; *πλοῦτον* Id.1.62, cf. 5.46, Phld.*Oec.*p.45 J. :—Pass., Arist.*GC*325ᵇ22, Plb.16. 11.4 ; *οὐσίας πλῆθος -εύεται* Epicur.*Fr.*480. II. *heap with* something, c. gen., *αἰγιαλοὶ σεσωρευμένοι τινῶν* Plb.16.8.9 : c. dat., *σ. βωμοὺς λιβάνῳ* Hdn.4.8.9; *αὐχένας στέμμασι AP*7.233 (Apollonid.): metaph., *γυναικάρια σεσωρευμένα ἁμαρτίαις 2Ep.Ti.*3.6. **-ηδόν,** Adv. *by heaps, in heaps,* Plb.1.34.5, *AP*7.713 (Antip.), Lxx *Wi.*18.23. 2. *in arithmetical progression, Theol.Ar.*9. **-ι,** v. *σῶρυ.* **-ικός,** v. *σωριτικός.* **-ίτης** [ῑ], *ου, ὁ, the fallacy of the heap,* invented by Eubulides of Miletus, D.L.2.108, Cic.*Acad.*2.16.49, S.E. *M.*9.182, Asp.*in EN*56.34, Luc.*Symp.*23, Gal.8.25 ; *περὶ τῶν πρὸς τὰς φωνὰς σωριτῶν λόγων,* title of work by Chrysipp., *Stoic.*2.6. (*σωρείτης, -ειτικός* are freq. vv.ll.) **-ῑτικός,** *ή, όν, of the nature of the σωρίτης, σ. ἀπορία* S.E.*P.*3.80 (*σωρικὴ ἀπορία* in *M.*1.68,80 may be f.l.), Gal.18(2).254. Adv. *-κῶς* S.E.*M.*9.182. **-ῖτις,** *ιδος, ἡ,* of Demeter, *Giver of heaps of corn,* Orph.*H.*40.5.

σωρο-βόλιον, *τό, place for depositing heaps* (of corn or of refuse), *LW*424, 427 (Mylasa). **-ειδής,** *ές, like heaps,* Hsch. s.v. *θίς.*

σωρός, *ὁ, heap,* esp. *heap of corn,* Hes.*Op.*778, Theoc.7.155 ; *σ. σίτου* Hdt.1.22 ; *πυρῶν* Plu.2.697b (but *σιρῷ* is prob. cj.); of other things, *σ. ψήγματος* Hdt.6.125 ; *ἀκανθέων* Id.2.75 ; *ξύλων, λίθων, νεκρῶν,* X.*HG*4.4.12 ; *λίθινος σ. APl.*4.254 : abs., *heap* or *mound* of earth, X.*Vect.*4.2 (pl.), Diph.100. 2. generally, *heap, quantity, χρημάτων, κακῶν, ἀγαθῶν,* Ar.*Pl.*269, 270, 804 : opp. a definite number or quantity, Arist.*Metaph.*1044ª4, 1084ᵇ22 ; *σ. ἢ ὁρμαθὸν ψάμμου* Id.*de An.*419ᵇ24 : prov., *κόγχην προπάροιθεν ἔχειν σωρῶν,* of contentment. *Epigr.Gr.*446 (Palestine). 3. as Adj., *πυροῦ σωροῦ,* of a quality of corn, *PGiss.*63.7 (ii A.D.), *Ostr.*774 (cf. p.437), al.

σωρότερος, *ὁ, large cup, PLond.*1821.360 ; also fem., *σωροτέρην ἀτάνυσσον ἐμοὶ παλάμῃφιν ἑάων* Dioscorus in *PLit.Lond.*98 ii 14 (dub.).

σῶρυ, *τό,* a kind of ore, perh. *ferrous sulphate, melanterite* : nom. *σῶρι* Dsc.5.102 (but *σῶρυ* as cited by Gal. and Orib.) ; the gen. is *σώρεως* in Dsc. l.c., *Hippiatr.*70, 96 ; *soreos* in Cels.6.9.5 ; *soreos* (v.l. *sorios, soryos*) in Plin.*HN*34.117.

σῶς (A), *ὁ, ἡ, σῶν, τό,* defect. Adj. of which the foll. forms occur : Att. and later Gr. nom. *σῶς, σῶν,* Th.8.81, D.21.126 ; acc. *σῶν* Th.3.34, D.20.142 ; nom. pl. *σῷ* (written *σῶ,* but cf. *EM*742.1) cited by Ael.Dion. *Fr.*302 from Th.1.74 (where *σῶοι* codd.) ; also *σοῖ* Ael.Dion. l.c. ; acc. pl. masc. *σῶς* D.5.17, 8.16, 19.75, Luc.*Phal.*2.4 ; fem. sg. *σᾶ* Ar.*Fr.*631, *IG*14.644.15 (Bruttium), prob. in ib.2².123.8, but *σῶς* as fem., E.*Cyc.* 294, Ar.*Fr.*658, Pl.*Phd.*106a, Call.*Aet.*3.1.40 ; neut. pl. *σᾶ* E.*Fr.*762, Pl.*Criti.*111c, *Ath.Mitt.*49.3 (Attica, iv B.C.) : Ep. nom. sg. masc. *σῶς* Il.22.332 (here guaranteed by the metre), 13.773, Od.5.305, 15.42, 16. 131, 22.28 ; *σόος* 19.300 ; acc. *σῶν* Il.1.117 (v.l. *σόον, σάον*), 17.367 (v.l. *σόον*) ; *σόον* 7.310, 8.246, 16.252 (v.l. *σάον*) ; nom. sg. fem. *σόη* 15.497 ; nom. pl. masc. *σόοι* 1.344, 5.531, 15.563, Od.4.98 ; nom. pl. neut. *σόα* Il.24.382, Od.13.364 : Hdt. has nom. sg. *σῶς* 1.24, al.; neut. *σόον* (v.l. *σῶον*) 2.181 ; pl. *σόοι* (v.l. *σῶοι*) 8.39 ; fem. *σόαι* (*σῶαι* codd.) 1.66 ; neut. *σόα* (v.l. *σῶα*) 4.124, 6.86.*α*' ; gen. pl. neut. *σόων* (v.l. *σώων*) 2. 121.*β*' : Hp. has *σῶον Art.*53 : the stem *σωο-* never appears in Hom. or early poets, but is found in later poetry (nom. *σῶος* Max.386 ; Comp. *σωότερος* A.R.1.918), and in an Att. prose Inscr., neut. *σῶον IG*1².59.13, along with *σῶν* ib.128.6, 2².1172.14 ; the foll. forms from *σωο-* are found in Att. and later texts : *σῶος* X.*An.*3.1.32, Luc.*Abd.*5 ; *σῶον* Lys.7.17, 20.24, Arist.*Oec.*1347ª24, Plu.2.786f, Sor.2.60, Aristid. 1.425 J., Lib.*Or.*48.3 ; *σῶοι* X.*An.*2.2.21, al., D.19.57, 153, 326 ; *σώους* Luc.*Laps.*8, Aristid.1.426 J. ; *σῶα* X.*Cyr.*7.4.13, *HG*1.1.24, Arist. *Ath.*30.4 ; fem. *σώα* X.*HG*7.4.4, D.56.37, Aristid.2.78 J. ; acc. *σώαν* D.21.177, Aristid.2.428 J. ; gen. *σώας* D.19.78, *OGI*214.20 (Didyma, iii B.C.) : the Papyri have acc. sg. masc. *σῶον PLond.*2.301.13 (ii A.D.), etc., acc. pl. neut. *σῶα BGU*1106.31 (i B.C.), etc.: the word is rare in Lxx, acc. sg. masc. *σῶον* 2*Ma.*12.24 ; nom. pl. fem. *σῶαι* (v.l. *σῶοι*) Thd.*Bel*17 ; acc. pl. masc. *σώους* 3*Ma.*2.7 ; neut. *σῶα* 2*Ma.*3.15 ; not found in *NT* : acc. to Thom.Mag.p.328 R. *σῶς* is Att. for *σῶος, σῶν* for *σῶον* (masc. and neut.), *σῶς* for *σώους* and *σώας,* but all other Att. forms are uncontr. (*σῶοι, σῶα*): the form *σῷος* is recommended by Did.ap.*EM*741.43, but rejected by Hdn.Gr.ib.46 (cf. Hdn.Gr.2.53), and is found in cod. Σ of D.18.49, al. ; *σῴην* Babr.94.8 ; *σῷον AP*6.349.6 (Phld.) : the form *σάος* is preserved as v.l. in Il.1.117 (ap.A.D.*Conj.* 223.10), 16.252, and in the Comp. *σαώτερος,* v. *σάος* :—*safe and sound, alive and well,* of persons, *ἔφης . . σῶς ἔσσεσθ'* Il.22.332 ; *οὔνεκά οἱ σῶς ἐσσι* Od.15.42 ; *ὅτι οἱ σῶς εἰμι* 16.131 ; *βούλομ' ἐγὼ λαὸν σῶν* (v.l. *σόον, σάον*) *ἔμμεναι* Il.1.117, cf. 8.246 ; *σόοι ἔμμεναι* Od.4.98 ; *ἄλοχός τε σόη καὶ παῖδες* Il.15.497 ; *σόοι εἶναι* Hdt.5.96 ; *σῶς καὶ ὑγιής* Id.4.76, Th.3.34, Pl.*Ti.*82b. II. of things, *safe, whole, ἵνα περ τάδε τοι σόα μίμνῃ* (sc. *τὰ κειμήλια*) Il.24.382, cf. Od.13.364, Hdt.6. 86.*α*' ; *οὐδέ κε φαίης ἠέλιον σῶν ἔμμεναι* (v.l. *σόον*) Il.17.367 ; so *ἄγαλμα . . , τὸ ἔτι καὶ ἐς ἐμὲ ἦν σόον* was *preserved, extant,* Hdt.2.181 ; *αἱ πέδαι ἔτι καὶ ἐς ἐμὲ ἦσαν σόαι* Id.1.66, cf. 8.39 ; *ποτὸν . . , εἴπερ ἐστὶ σῶν* S.*Ph.* 21 ; *ἔστι σῶν* [*θοἰμάτιον*] *καὶ οὐκ ἀπόλωλεν* Pl.*Phd.*87b ; *ἡ χιὼν οὖσα σῶς καὶ ἄτηκτος* ib.106a ; *τὸ ἀθάνατον σῶν καὶ ἀδιάφθορον* ib.e ; *ἔχειν τι σῶν* X.*An.*7.6.32 ; *τῶν σημάντρων ἐόντων σόων intact,* Hdt.2.121.*β*' ; *σῶαι αἱ σφραγῖδες;* Lxx *Bel*17 ; *παραδώσω τὸν γόμον σῶον καὶ ἀκακούργητον PLond.*2.301.13 (ii A.D.) ; *ἅ τε ἐὰν λάβῃ, σῶα συντηρήσειν καὶ ἀποδώσειν BGU*1106.31 (i B.C.) ; of money, *intact, undiminished,* E.*Hec.*994 ; *τὰργύριον σῶν παρέχειν* Ar.*Lys.*488, *IG*2².1172.14, cf. Pl.*R.*333c ; *σῶα ἀποδιδόναι τὰ χρήματα* X.*Cyr.*7.4.13. 2. of events, *safe, sure, certain, νῦν τοι* (*μοι*) *σῶς αἰπὺς ὄλεθρος* Il.13.773, Od.5.305, 22.28. (*σάFος,* cf. Cypr. pr. n. *ΣαFοκλέFης.*)

σῶς (B), contr. for *σόος, σοῦς, ὁ,* = *βλάστησις,* dub. in Hsch. s.v. *σῶν.*

σώσανδρον, *τό,* = *δελφίνιον,* Ps.-Dsc.3.73.

σωσάνιον, *τό, shoulder-piece of a coat of mail,* Sch.Ar.*Nu.*70.

σωσίβιοι· *οἱ κωβιοί,* Hsch. **σώσικες·** *οἱ ἐφθοὶ κύαμοι,* Id.

σωσί-οικος [ῐ], *ον, saving the house,* Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. *σῶκος,* Hsch. **-πολις,** *ιδος* and *ιος, ὁ, ἡ, saving the city, λεώς* Ar.*Ach.* 163 ; *Ζεύς* Str.14.1.41, cf. *SIG*589.48 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.).

σωσ-τέος, *α, ον, to be saved,* Aristid.*Or.*24(44).37. II. *σωστέον one must save,* E.*HF*1385 ; *you must be saved,* Ar.*Lys.*501.— The form **σωτέος** is cited by Hsch., Phot., Suid. **-τικός,** *ή, όν, able to save, maintain,* or *preserve,* c. gen., *ἡ δικαιοσύνη νόμων σ.* Arist.*Top.*149ᵇ33 ; *σ. ἢ ποιητικὸν ἀγαθοῦ* Id.*MM*1183ᵇ36 ; *τοῦ θερμοῦ* Id.*Pr.*932ᵇ3 (Comp.) ; *τὸ ἴσον σ. ὁμονοίας* Id.*Mu.*397ª3 : also in later Prose, Dsc.4.81, Max.Tyr.6.2, Alex.Aphr. *in Top.*455.11, Porph. *Abst.*3.26, Procl. *in Alc.*p.55 C., etc. **-τός,** *ή, όν, safe, πλοῖον* Apollon.*Mir.*6.

σῶστρα, *τά,* (*σῴζω,* cf. *σαοστρέω*) *reward for saving one's life, thank-offering for deliverance from a danger, σῶστρα τοῦ παιδὸς θύειν* [*θεοῖς*] Hdt.1.118, cf. *AP*9.378.7 (Pall.) ; *σ. ὀφείλειν τισί* Luc.*Salt.*8 ; *ἐκτίνειν τισί* Id.*DMar.*14.1. 2. *reward for bringing back* lost cattle or runaway slaves, *σ. παρέχειν* Hdt.4.9 ; *σῶστρα τούτου ἀνακηρύσσειν* X.*Mem.*2.10.2 ; *σῶστρα δὲ μὴ ἐξεῖμ[εν ἐσπρᾶξαι] Foed.Delph. Pell.*2 *A* 25. 3. *physician's fee,* Poll.6.186 ; *thank-offering* to

Asclepios. *IG*14.967*a* 1, *b* 1 (Rome), 4²(1).483 (Epid.).—The sg. only in App.*BC*4.62.

σώτειρα, ἡ, fem. of σωτήρ, Pi.*O*.13.54, Hdt.2.156, E.*Med*.528, *Heracl*.588, Pl.*Lg*.960c. 2. freq. as epith. of protecting goddesses, of Τύχα, Pi.*O*.12.2 (cf. σωτήρ 1. 2); of Θέμις, ib.8.21; of Εὐνομία, ib.9.16; of Athena, Lycurg.17, *IG*2².676.12; of Artemis, *AP* 6.267 (Diotim.), *IG*2².4695; of Hecate, *CIG* (add.) 3827*q* (Cotiaeum); of Rhea, ib.4695 (Egypt), etc.; ἡ Σ. abs., of Demeter, Ar.*Ra*.379 (lyr.), Arist.*Rh*.1419ᵃ3; of Kore, *SIG*1158.5 (Cyzicus, iii B.C.); of Artemis, *IG*2².1343.24,40, etc.; of Cleopatra II or III, *PTheb.Bank* 11.2, *OGI*739.8 (ii B.C). II. *an antidote,* Gal.ap.Hsch., Paul. Aeg.3.45, 7.11.23.

σωτέος, v. σωστέος. **σωτεύματα·** σωτεύματα, Hsch.

σωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, voc. σῶτερ (v. infr. 1.2): poet. **σᾶωτήρ** Simon. 129, Call.*Del*.166: (σῴζω):—*saviour, deliverer,* c. gen. of person etc. saved, σ. ἀνθρώπων, νηῶν, *h.Hom*.22.5, 33.6; τῆς Ἑλλάδος Hdt. 7.139; ἑστίας πατρός A.*Ch*.264; but also c. gen. rei, [νόσου], κακῶν, βλάβης, *a preserver from* disease, ills, hurt, S.*OT*304, E. *Med*.360 (anap.), *Heracl*.640; c. dat., σ. τῇ πόλει καὶ νῷν φανείς Ar.*Eq*.149; σ. δόμοις Id.*Nu*.1161; of a philosopher or guide, ὁδηγόν..ὃν φησι σωτῆρα μόνον Phld.*Lib*.p.20O.; esp. of Epicurus, ὁ σ. ὁ ἡμέτερος Polystr.*Herc*.346 p.80V. 2. epith. of Ζεύς, Pi.*O*. 5.17, *Fr*.30.5, *IG*2².410.18 (iv B.C.), etc.; to whom persons after a safe voyage offered sacrifice, Diph.43.24; there was often a temple of Ζεὺς Σ. at harbours, e.g. the Piraeus, Str.9.1.15; to Ζεὺς Σωτήρ the third cup of wine was dedicated, τρίτον Σωτῆρι σπένδειν Pi.*I*.6(5). 8; τρίτην Διὸς Σωτῆρος εὐκταίαν λίβα A.*Fr*.55; Ζεῦ σῶτερ Ar.*Th*. 1009, Din.1.36; ὦ Ζεῦ σῶτερ Philem.79.21, Men.532.2; to drink this cup became a symbol of good luck, and the third time came to mean the lucky time, τρίτος ἦλθέ ποθεν—σωτὴρ' ἢ μόρον εἶπω; A.*Ch*. 1073 (anap.); whence the proverb τὸ τρίτον τῷ σωτῆρι the third (i.e. the lucky) time, Pl.*R*.583b, *Phlb*.66d, *Chrm*.167a; and Zeus was himself called τρίτος σ., Παλλάδος καὶ Λοξίου ἔκατι καὶ τοῦ πάντα κραίνοντος τρίτου σωτῆρος A.*Eu*.760, cf. *Supp*.26 (anap.). b. epith. of other gods, as of Apollo, Id.*Ag*.512, etc.; of Hermes, Id.*Ch*.2; of Asclepios, *IG*4.718 (Hermione), 7.2808 (Hyettus, iii A.D.), *BMus. Cat.Coins Pontus* p.156 (Nicaea); σ. εὐρυχόρου Λακεδαίμονος Isyll. 82; τὸν σ. τῶν ὅλων Ἀσκληπιόν Jul.*Or*.4.153b; Ζεὺς Ἀσκληπιὸς σ. τῶν ὅλων Aristid.*Or*.42(6).4; of the Dioscuri, *IG*12(3).422 (Thera, iii B.C.), 14.2406.108 (Tarentum), etc.; even with fem. deities, Τύχη σωτήρ, for σώτειρα, A.*Ag*.664, S.*OT*81: generally, of *guardian* or *tutelary gods,* Hdt.8.138, A.*Supp*.982, S.*Ph*.738; τοῖς ἀποτροπαίοις καὶ σωτῆρσι X.*HG*3.3.4. 3. applied to rulers, διὰ σέ, βασιλεῦ (viz. Ptolemy IV Philopator), τὸν πάντων κοινὸν σ. *PEnteux*. 11.6 (iii B.C.); Πτολεμαῖος Σ. *OGI*19.1, al.; Ἀντίοχος Σ. ib.233.3, al.; of Roman Emperors or governors, ib.668.3 (Egypt, i A.D.), *PLond*.1.177.24 (i A.D.), etc. 4. in Lxx and *NT*, applied to God, Lxx*De*.32.15, al., 1*Ep.Ti*.1.1, al.; to Christ, *Ev.Luc*.2.11, al. II. in Poets, as Adj., σ. ναὸς πρότονος A.*Ag*.897, cf. Pi.*Fr*. 159; with a fem. noun, γονῆς σωτῆρος (as Herm. for γυνή) A.*Th*. 225; τιμαὶ σωτῆρες the office or prerogative *of saving,* of the Dioscuri, E.*El*.993 (anap.). III. name of a month created by Caligula, *BGU*1078 (38 A.D.), *PRyl*.2.149 (39/40 A.D.), etc.

σωτηρ-ία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *deliverance, preservation,* σωτηρίην ὑποθησόμενον ὑμῖν Hdt.5.98; σ. μηχανᾶσθαι Id.7.172; σ. Ἕλλησι δώσουσ' ἔρχομαι E.*IA*1472; σ. κατεργάσασθαι Id.*Heracl*.1045; φέρειν Id.*Tr*. 753; ἀπεργάζεσθαι, πορίζειν, ἐκπορίζεσθαι, Pl.*Lg*.647b, *Prt*.321b, Th.6.83; σωτηρίαν ἔχειν S.*Aj*.1080, E.*Or*.1178, etc.; ζητεῖν Isoc.4. 95; εὑρίσκεσθαι Aeschin.3.134; also σωτηρίας τυχεῖν A.*Pers*.508, *Ch*.203, X.*Cyr*.4.1.2, etc.; ἐνεύχομαί σοι τὴν Ἀπολλωνίου σ. *PCair. Zen*.482.4 (iii B.C.); ὀμνύω σωι (or σοι) τὴν σαυτοῦ σ. ib.324.2 (iii B.C.); ὑπὲρ σωτηρίας..Αὐτοκράτορος, = Lat. *pro salute Imperatoris, OGI*678.1 (Egypt, ii A.D.). 2. *a way* or *means of safety* (= μηχανὴ σωτηρίας A.*Th*.209), ἔστι τις σ.; Id.*Pers*.735 (troch.); ἔχεις τιν'..σ.; E.*Or*.778 (troch.), cf. Ar.*Eq*.12; εἰς σ. ἄλλην καταφυγεῖν Antipho 2.4. 1, cf. Th.3.20. 3. *safe return,* ἡ ἐς τὴν πατρίδα σ. Id.7.70; ἡ οἴκαδε σ. D.50.16, cf. Plu.2.241e; ἡ σ. ἦν συνέβη τῷ πατρὶ δεῦρο D.57.20; νόστιμος σ. A.*Pers*.797, *Ag*.343, 1238. 4. in Lxx and *NT*, *salvation,* ὁ θεὸς τῆς σ. μου Lxx*Ps*.50(51).14, al.; σ. ψυχῶν 1*Ep.Pet*. 1.9; εὐαγγέλιον τῆς σ. *Ep.Eph*.1.13, etc. II. of things, *keeping safe, preservation,* Hdt.4.98; c. gen., A.*Eu*.909, Pl.*R*.433c, etc.; *maintenance,* τῶν οἰκοδομημάτων καὶ ὁδῶν Arist.*Pol*.1321ᵇ21; τῶν νόμων Pl.*R*.425e; τοῦ οὐρανοῦ, τῶν ἄστρων, Arist.*Cael*.284ᵃ20, *Mete*.355ᵃ 20. 2. *security, guarantee for safety,* σ. ἔστω τῶν ὑποκειμένων *guarantee for the safe keeping* of.., Syngr.ap.D.35.13; σωτηρίας ἕνεκα τοῖς πολλοῖς τῶν σωμάτων for their *safe custody,,* Pl.*Lg*.908a; ἐπὶ τῇ τῆς ψυχῆς σωτηρίᾳ ib.909a; σωτηρίαι τῆς πολιτείας *ways of preserving* it, Arist.*Pol*.1301ᵃ23, cf. 1289ᵇ24, Pl.*Prt*.354b. 3. *security, safety,* τοῦ κοινοῦ Th.2.60; τοῦ βίου Pl.*Prt*.356d. 4. c. gen. obj., *security against,* ἀπορίας Philem.213.12. 5. *bodily health, well-being,* *BGU*423.13 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.939.20 (iii A.D.), etc. **-ιᾶκόν·** τὸ εἰς ἐκφορὰν νεκροῦ διδόμενον, Hsch. **-ιασταί,** οἱ, *worshippers of Artemis* Σώτειρα, *IG* 2².1343.9, 12(1).35, al. (Rhodes). **-ικά,** τά, name of a festival, *SIG*539*A* 28 (Delph., iii B.C.). **-ιος,** ον, *saving, delivering,* αὐγαὶ ἡλίου A.*Supp*.213, cf. Th.3.53, Pl.*Plt*.311a, etc.; θεοί *BGU* 362 v 1 (iii A.D.); of symptoms, *betokening recovery,* Hp.*Aph*.7.37; ὀλιγοχρόνιόν τε καὶ σωτήριον δηλοῖ τὸ νόσημα Gal.9.574; ἐλπὶς σπέρματος σωτηρίου hope of seed *to preserve* or *perpetuate* the race, A.*Ch*. 236; δέχεσθαι τὸν ἱκέτην σωτήριον *who brings safety* to our state, S.*OC* 487 codd. b. c. dat., *bringing safety* or *deliverance to..,* ὕδωρ ἰχθύσι σ. Heraclit.61; ἄριστα καὶ πόλει σ. A.*Th*.183, cf. *Ch*.505, E.*Heracl*.402, *Ph*.918; νηυσίν τε καὶ ναύτῃσιν *IG*12(8) p.x (Thasos, vi/v B.C.): also c. gen., τῆς βασιλικῆς ἀρχῆς σ. Pl.*Ep*.354b, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1314ᵃ13: Comp. and Sup., τὸ πείθεσθαι σωτηριώτερον αὐτοῖς X.*Mem*.3.3.10; ἵππος -ώτατος τῷ ἀναβάτῃ Id.*Eq*.3.12. 2. of persons, much like σωτήρ, E. *Or*.657, *Ba*.965, etc.; θεοί, Ζεὺς σ., S.*El*.281, *Fr*.425: c. dat., Th.7. 64; [Ἑλένη] ναυτίλοις σ. E.*Or*.1637: c. gen. pers., τάχ' ἂν γενοίμεθ' αὐτοῦ..σωτήριοι S.*Aj*.779. II. as Subst., σωτήρια, τά, *deliverance, safety,* τἀκείνου σωτήρια Id.*El*.925 (so σ. πράγματα A.*Ag*.646); ἡ ἐλπὶς τῶν σ. Arist.*Rh*.1383ᵃ17: also in sg., ἔρυμα τῆς χώρας καὶ πόλεως σ. A.*Eu*.701; ἐπινοεῖν τι σ. τοῖς παροῦσι Luc.*JTr*.18, cf. *DMeretr*.9. 3. 2. σωτήρια (sc. ἱερά), τά, a *thank-offering for deliverance,* σ. θύειν θεοῖς X.*An*.3.2.9, 5.1.1, cf. *Marm.Par*.7, etc.; σ. ἄγειν Luc.*Herm*. 86; σ. τοῦ βασιλέως πανηγυρίζειν *for his escape,* Hdn.1.10.7; of a festival at Delphi, commemorating the retreat of the Gauls, *SIG*402. 5 (iii B.C.), etc. 3. *physician's fee,* Poll.6.186. 4. *public privy,* at Smyrna, *AP*9.642 (in lemmate), Suid. III. Σωτήριος (sc. μήν), ὁ, also written Σωτήρειος, name of a month, *PLond*.2.141 (i A.D.), *PFlor*. 55 (i A.D.), etc. IV. Adv. **-ίως** Antip.*Stoic*.3.256, Ph.2.12, al., Plu.*Luc*.5, S.E.*M*.9.113, etc.; σ. ἔχειν to be *capable of recovery,* Plu. 2.918d. **-ιώδης,** ες, *wholesome,* φάρμακον Gal.14.248 (Sup.); *giving safety,* Hld.10.16: Comp., D.C.53.19: Sup., *IGRom*.4.915*c*9 (Cibyra). Adv. **-δῶς,** ἔχειν to be *on the way to recovery,* Aët.5.51; = *salubriter, salutabiliter, Gloss.*

σῶτρον, τό, *wooden felloe of the wheel* (the iron hoop or tire being ἐπίσωτρον), Poll.1.144, 10.53; cf. σωτεύματα.

σωφρον-έω, poet. **σᾱοφ-** Opp.*H*.3.446, *AP*5.301.11 (Agath.):—*to be sound of mind,* Hdt.3.35, *Ev.Marc*.5.15, Gal.15.449; ὃς ἢν φορητὸς οὐδὲ σωφρονῶν Babr.90.4. 2. *to be temperate, moderate, show self-control,* Heraclit.112,116 (v.l.), A.*Pr*.982, *Pers*.829, *IG*1².22.69, Antipho 2.2.5, Th.8.24, Pl.*Phdr*.244a, X.*Cyr*.8.1.30; τὸ σωφρονεῖν, = σωφροσύνη, A.*Ag*.1425, cf. 181, Ar.*Nu*.1061, 1071; ἐς Ἀφροδίτην σ. E.*IA*1159, cf. *Ba*.314 (s.v.l.); περὶ τοὺς θεούς X.*Mem*.1.1.20; of soldiers, σ. καὶ εὐτακτεῖν ib.3.5.21, cf. Lys.12.47; σ. καὶ ὁμονοεῖν And.1.109; opp. ὑπερφρονέω, *Ep.Rom*.12.3: with a part., πέμποντες σωφρονοῖμεν ἄν Pl.*Men*.90d. 3. *come to one's senses, learn moderation,* Hdt.3.64; σ. ὑπὸ στένει A.*Eu*.521 (lyr.); σωφρονοῦντες ἐν χρόνῳ ib.1000 (lyr.); οὐ σωφρονήσεις; S.*Aj*.1259; ἐσωφρόνησας Id.*Ph*.1259; σεσωφρονηκώς *when he had recovered his senses,* Pl. *Phdr*.241b. 4. Pass., τὰ σεσωφρονημένα ἐν τῷ βίῳ μοι *things I had done with discretion,* Aeschin.2.4. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *an example of self-control,* X.*Ages*.5.4, *Stoic*.3.136; cf. σωφρόνισμα. **-ητέον,** *one must be temperate,* Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.45. **-ίζω,** *recall* a person *to his senses, chasten,* E.*Fr*.209, Pl.*Grg*.478d, X.*Cyr*. 8.6.16, etc.; ἡ τοιαύτη ἥττα σωφρονίζειν ἱκανή ib.3.1.20; τοὺς πονηροτάτους αἱ συμφοραὶ σ. D.25.93: folld. by inf., ἵνα σωφρονίζωσιν τὰς νέας φιλάνδρους εἶναι κτλ. *Ep.Tit*.2.4:—Pass., *to be chastened, learn self-control,* Th.6.78, X.*Cyr*.3.1.19, etc. 2. of passions, things, etc., σ. τὸ θυμούμενον τῆς γνώμης Antipho 2.3.3; οὐ τὴν λαγνείαν λιμῷ σ. X.*Mem*.2.1.16; ἀμπνοὰς σ. to pant less violently, E.*HF*869 (troch.); τῶν κατὰ τὴν πόλιν τι ἐς εὐτέλειαν σ. to reduce the expenses of government at home, Th.8.1. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *naturally temperate, self-controlled,* of persons, X.*Mem*.1.3.9, Arist.*Rh*.1390ᵃ14, *EN*1144ᵇ5, etc.; οἱ βουλόμενοι σ. εἶναι (ironically) *Stoic*.1.100; σ. τὴν ἀναβολήν Luc.*Tim*.54. Adv. **-κῶς** Ar.*Eq*.545, Sor.1.33: Comp. **-ώτερον** Ath.10.426c. 2. of things, Pl.*Plt*.307a; σεμνότης Plb. 22.20.2, etc.; σωφρονικωτέρα τροφή Muson.*Fr*.18ᴮ p.104 H.; τὸ σ. X.*Mem*.3.10.5, cf. Metrod.*Herc*.831.15; τὰ σ. καὶ ἀνδρεῖα Phld.*Mus*. p.50K. **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *chastisement, lesson,* A.*Supp*.992, Aristarch. Trag.3 (v.l. -ημα), App.*Pun*.78. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *teaching of morality* or *moderation,* Str.1.2.3, J.*BJ*2.1.3, Plu.2.653d, etc.; *self-control,* 2*Ep. Ti*.1.7. **-ιστήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, = σωφρονιστής, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.27. II. pl., *wisdom-teeth* (= κραντῆρες), Hp.*Carn*.13, Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.118, Ruf.*Onom*.51, Hsch., etc. III. σωφρονιστὴρ λίθος at Thebes, which *restored reason* to Heracles, Paus.9.11.2. **-ιστήριον,** τό, *house of correction,* Pl.*Lg*.908a, Ph.2.54. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one that chastens* or *chastises,* Th.6.87, Pl.*R*.471a, D.19.285, etc.; ὁ δῆμος.. ἐκείνων σ. Th.8.48; τῆς γνώμης Id.3.65; ὁ σ. λόγος Lyc.*Fr*.3; νόμους σ. ἐπί τισι τιθέναι D.H.2.24. II. at Athens, *superintendents of the youth in the gymnasia,* 10 in number, *IG*2².1156, al., Arist.*Ath*. 42.2, Pl.*Ax*.367a. **-ιστικός,** ή, όν, *making temperate, teaching morality,* δύναμις S.E.*M*.6.21; λόγοι Poll.3.100; [ᾠδή] Eust.137. 37. **-ιστύς,** ύος, ἡ, = σωφρονισμός, σωφρονιστύος ἕνεκα for the sake of *correction,* Pl.*Lg*.934a.

σωφροσύνη [ῠ], Dor. **-ύνα,** Ep. and poet. **σᾱοφροσύνη** (as in Hom. and in later poetry, *IG*2².3632.11, 3753), ἡ, *soundness of mind, prudence, discretion,* Od.23.13; in pl., ib.30; the common form first in Thgn.379, 701, 1138, Epich.101; αἰδὼς σωφροσύνης πλεῖστον μετέχει Th.1.84; σ. λαβεῖν Id.8.64; *sanity,* opp. μανία, X.*Mem*. 1.1.16, cf. *Act.Ap*.26.25. 2. *moderation in sensual desires, self-control, temperance,* Democr.210, Ar.*Nu*.962 (anap.), *Pl*.563 (anap.), And.1.131, Pl.*Phdr*.237e, etc.; σ. τὸ κρατεῖν ἡδονῶν καὶ ἐπιθυμιῶν Id. *Smp*.196c; σ. τὸ περὶ τὰς γυναῖκας (sc. ἔργον) Arist.*Pol*.1263ᵇ9, cf. *EN*1117ᵇ23, Pl.*Phd*.68c, *R*.430e sq., 1*Ep.Ti*.2.9. 3. in a political sense, *a moderate form of government,* Th.8.64.

σωφρόσῠνος, η, ον, = σώφρων, Porph.*in Cat*.135.23.

σώφρων, Ep. and poet. **σᾱόφρων** (as in Hom., v. infr., Pi.*Pae*.9. 46), ονος, ὁ, ἡ: neut. σῶφρον:—prop. *of sound mind* (from σῶς, φρήν,

cf. Pl.*Cra.*411e, Arist.*EN*1140^{b}11): hence, *discreet, prudent, οὐκ ἄν με σαόφρονα μυθήσαιο ἔμμεναι* Il.21.462, cf. Od.4.158; opp. *ἄφρων*, Thgn.431, 454, 497; opp. *νήπιος*, Id.483; opp. *ἀνόητος*, Hdt.1.4; *σώφρονες περὶ θεούς* X.*Mem.*4.3.2; *σωφρονέστατος ἐν τῇ τέχνῃ* Hp.*Prorrh.* 2.2. 2. of things, *τοῖσι λόγοις σῶφρον ἔπεστιν ἄνθος* Ar.*Nu.*1025 (lyr.); *σ. οἶκτος reasonable* compassion, Th.3.59; *-έστατον κήρυγμα* Aeschin.3.4; *σώφρον' εἶπας* E.*IA*1024; *ἄλλο τι -έστερον γνώσεσθε* Th.5.111; *σῶφρόν ἐστι* c. inf., Id.1.42. II. in Att., esp. *having control over the sensual desires, temperate, self-controlled, chaste* (*σώφρων ὁ μετρίας ἐπιθυμίας ἔχων* Pl.*Def.*415d, cf. *σωφροσύνη* I), *μοι δοκ -εστέραν πολὺ μητρὸς γενέσθαι* A.*Ch.*140, cf. S.*Aj.*132; *γυνὴ σ.* And. 4.14, cf. S.*Fr.*682; *σ. καὶ ἐγκρατὴς ἑαυτοῦ* Pl.*Grg.*491d, cf. 1*Ep.Ti.* 3.2, etc. 2. of things, *σ. γνώμη* A.*Ag.*1664 (troch.); *εὐχαί* Id. *Supp.*710; *σ. ὑμέναιοι, λέχη*, E.*Or.*558, *El.*1099; *τράπεζα, δίαιτα*, Id. *Fr.*893 (lyr.), Pl.*Ep.*336c; *ἀριστοκρατία moderate*, Th.3.82; *χάρις* ib. 58; *βίος* Pl.*Lg.*733e; *φρονεῖν σώφρονα* S.*Fr.*64. 3. *τὸ σῶφρον*, = *σωφροσύνη*, Id.*Fr.*786, E.*Hipp.*431, Th.1.37, 3.82; *σοῦ τὸ σ.* E.*Andr.*365, cf. 346, etc.; *ἐπὶ τὸ -έστερον λαμβάνειν τι* Hdt.3.71; *τὸ -έστατον* Th.3. 62; *τὰ σώφρονα λάγδην πατεῖται* S.*Fr.*683. III. Adv. *-όνως* A.*Th.* 645, *Eu.*44, Hdt.4.77; *σ. τραφῆναι* Ar.*Eq.*334 (lyr.); *σ. τε καὶ μετρίως* Pl.*R.*399b; *δικαίως πράττοντες καὶ σ.* Id.*Alc.*1.134d; *σ. ἐφέπεσθαι cautiously*, X.*Ages.*2.3: Comp., *-έστερον πολιτεύειν* adopt a *more moderate* constitution, Th.8.53, cf. 1.84, X.*Eq.Mag.*1.14, etc.; but *-εστέρως* E.*IA*379 (troch.): Sup. *-έστατα* Isoc.7.13, Pl.*Lg.*728e.

σώχω, Ion. for *ψώχω, rub to pieces, grind*, Nic.*Th.*590, 696, Hsch.; cf. *κατασώχω*.

σώω, Ep. for *σῴζω* (q.v.).

T

Τ τ, ταῦ, *τό*, indecl., twenty-second letter of the Formello abecedaria, *IG*14.2420, but nineteenth of the Ion. alphabet, cf. Pl. *Cra.*394b: as numeral *τ'* = 300, but ,*τ* = 300,000.

τ', apostroph. for *τε, and*. 2. *τοι* is elided in Od.1.60,347, also in Aeolic verse, *θέλω τί τ' εἴπην* Sapph.28, cf. Alc.*Oxy.*1788.15 ii 9, but is joined with *ἄν, ἄρα* by crasis. 3. Attic *τό, τά* are never elided, but may suffer crasis. 4. *τὶ* or *τί* can suffer neither elision nor crasis.

τά, v. *ὁ, ἥ*, and *ὅς*. II. v. *τίς*.

ταβαίτας, *ου, ὁ, wooden bowl*, a Persian word, Amynt.ap.Ath.14. 500d.

ταβάλα· *ταβῆλα*, Parthian word for a *drum*, Hsch.; cf. *tabulas* (acc. pl.) in codd. of Seneca *Ep.*6.4.4.

ταβάσιος, *ὁ*, perh. = *τοπάζιος*, *PHolm.*11.38; *λίθον τὸν καλούμενον ταβάσι(ν)* ib.4.12; *ὁ λεγόμενος ταβάσις ἐκ τῆς Αἰγύπτου καταφερόμενος* ib.8.7.

ταβέλλ-α, *ἡ, writing tablet, note*, *PHamb.*29.23 (i A.D.), *POxy.*273. 7 (i A.D.); *τ. ἐλευθερώσεως* manumission-*letter*, *Sammelb.*5217.16 (ii A.D.), cf. *BGU*388 i 11, 16 (ii/iii A.D.). **-άριος**, *ὁ*, = Lat. *tabellarius, τοῦ κυρίου Καίσαρος IG*5(2).525.3 (Lycosura), cf. *PCair.Preis.* 11.10 (ii/iii A.D.). **-ίων, ωνος**, *ὁ*, = Lat. *tabellio*, *PStrassb.*1.15 (v A.D.), *PMasp.*121.30 (vi A.D.).

ταβερνοδύτης [*ῠ*], *ου, ὁ*, = *ganeo, sabinario, Gloss.*

τάβλ-α (so *BGU*1079.29 (i A.D.)) or **τάβλη**, *ἡ*, = Lat. *tabula*, *ἀπὸ χαλκῆς τάβλης* Wilcken *Chr.*460.15 (ii A.D.), cf. *BGU*780.15 (ii A.D.); *dice-table*, acc. *τάβλην AP*9.482.27 (Agath.), but *τάβλαν* ib. 767 lemma; acc. *τάβλαν*, of a mummy-label, Wilcken *Chr.*499.5 (ii/iii A.D.); acc. pl. *τάβλας*, of corn-distribution *tokens*, *Sammelb.*4514 (iii A.D.). **-άριος**, *ὁ*, = Lat. *tabularius*, *PSI*3.281.39 (ii A.D.), *IGRom.*4.679 (Eulandra), etc. **-ίζω**, *play at dice*, Hsch. s.v. *κυβεῦσαι*, Suid. s.v. *πεττεύουσι*, Zonar. s.v. *πεττοί*; written *ταυλ-* in Thom.Mag.p.212 R. **-ίον**, *τό, tray*, *τ. μαγειρικά PFay.*104.4 (iii A.D.), cf. *PLond.*1.191.14 (ii A.D.), 3.964.10 (iii A.D.). II. *τ. χελώνης* the *shell* of a tortoise, *Gp.*12.7.5. III. = *latus clavus*, Suid. s.v. *χλαμύς*. **-ιόπη**, *ἡ*, comic word, formed after *Καλλιόπη, a game at dice*, *AP*11.373 (Pall.). **-ιστήριον**, *τό*, = *κυβεῖον*, Sch. Aeschin.1.53. **-ιστής**, *οῦ, ὁ, dice-player, Gloss.*

τάβλον, *τό*, perh. = *ταβλίον* I, *τάβλα γ' BGU*338.8 (ii/iii A.D.).

ταβλοπάροχος, *ὁ*, sine interpr., *Gloss.*

τάβλ-ωμα, *ατος, τό*, = *δρύφακτος*, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*672. **-ωτός**, *όν, boarded, δρύφακτοι* Sch.Ar.*V.*348,385.

τᾱγά, *ἁ, time during which a τᾰγός holds office*, i.e. war-time, opp. *ἀταγία*, *SIG*55 (Thessaly, v B.C.).

τᾱγαῖος, *α, ον, acting by command*, Hsch. **τάγανα**· *ταῦτα*, Κρῆτες, Id.

ταγαρίζα, *τά*, perh. = **ταγαρίδια*, pl. of Dim. of *ταγή* 5, *supplies*, or = *τὰ γαρίζα*, = **γαρίδια*, Dim. of *γάρος*, *POxy.*1158.12 (iii A.D.).

ταγατίζων· *κιχλίζων*, Hsch.

ταγγ-ή, *ἡ*, (*ταγγός*) *rancidity*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*2.70. II. a kind of *scrofulous tumour*, Hp.*Epid.*2.1.7. **-ίασις**, *εως, ἡ*, = foreg. II, *Gloss.* **-ίζω**, *to be* or *become rancid*, Crito ap.Aët.8.2, *Gp.*9.22. 3. **-ός**, *ἡ, όν, rancid*, ibid.

τᾱγεία, *ἡ, office* or *rank of ταγός*, X.*HG*6.4.34.

τᾰγείς, v. *τάσσω*.

τάγευμα, *ατος, τό*, dub. l. in A.*Myrm.* in *PSI*11.1211.14.

τᾱγ-εύω, *to be ταγός* or *chief* of Thessaly, X.*HG*6.1.19:—Pass., *to be united under one ταγός*, ib.6.1.8. 2. *to be chief of a phratria*, *Schwyzer*323 *A* 1, *B*31,33 (Delph., iv B.C.). 3. *to be magistrate* of a Thessalian town, *IG*9(2).517.24 (Larissa, iii B.C.), 531.2 (Thess., i B.C.). II. Med., *let* soldiers *be posted* or *stationed*, *ἄνδρας ἀρίστους . . πυλῶν ἐπ' ἐξόδοισι τάγευσαι* A.*Th.*58. **-έω**, *to be ruler*, *ἁπάσης Ἀσίδος* Id.*Pers.*764.

τᾰγή, *ἡ, line of battle, front, κἂν ἐκ τᾶς ταγᾶς ἔλσῃ πυκά* Ar.*Lys.* 105. 2. *command, province*, Arist.*Oec.*1345^{b}25. 3. *command, order*, *Supp.Epigr.*4.467.3 (Branchidae, iii A.D.). 4. *pension, alimony*, *PEnteux.*25.12 (iii B.C.). 5. *ration*, *PCair.Zen.*333.12, 569. 22, al., *Sammelb.*6796.54 (all iii B.C.), *BGU*1118.16 (i B.C.), *POxy.* 1139.3 (iv A.D.), Hsch.; for a horse, *Hippiatr.*97. 6. *stipulated amount to be delivered*, *λίθων PPetr.*2 p.7 (iii B.C.), cf. *PFlor.*119.6 (iii A.D.), *Sammelb.*7441.7 (iii A.D.). 7. *penalty, fine*, *TAM*2.40 (Telmessus).

τᾰγήν· *ὄνομα ὀρνέου*, Suid.

τᾰγην-άριον [*ᾰρ*], *τό*, Dim. of *ἀτταγήν*, Suid. s.v. *ἀτταγᾶς*, *Lex. de Spir.* p.192. **-ίας**, *ου, ὁ, pancake*, Magn.1, Cratin.125, Metag.6, Nicopho 15. **-ίζω**, = *τηγανίζω, fry, broil*, Eup.351, Gal.6.637, al.:—Pass., Ph.2.250, Gal.6.768. **-ῐσις**, *εως, ἡ, frying*, ib.787, Alex.Aphr.*in Mete.*196.11. **-ισταί**, *οἱ, the Broilers*, name of a play by Ar. **-ιστός**, *ἡ, όν, fried, ἰχθύες* Alex.50, cf. Gal.6.812; [*ᾰ́*] ib.706. **-ίτης** [*ῑ*], *ου, ὁ*, Att. for *τηγανίτης*, ib.490, Ath.14.646d.

τᾰγηνο-κνῖσο-θήρας, *ου, ὁ, frying-pan-sniffer*, Eup.172.

τάγηνον [*ᾰ*], *τό, frying-pan, saucepan*, Eup.346, Ar.*Eq.*929, Pl. Com.173.12, Anaxandr.33.4, Luc.*Symp.*38:—more freq. in form **τήγᾰνον**, Pherecr.104, 127, Eup.144, Lxx *Le.*2.5, al., Maria ap.Zos. Alch.p.236 B. (codd. vary in Gal.6.490, al.); cf. Ath.6.228f sq., who also cites *ἤγανον* from Anacr.26.

τᾰγηνοστρόφιον, *τό, slice for turning things over in a frying-pan*, Poll.6.89, 10.98:—written **τηγανόστροφον** in Hsch. s.v. *λί(σ)τριον*.

τάγιλος· *φειδωλός*, Hsch. **τάγιος**· *κῆρυξ, πρεσβευτής, ὀξύς, ταχύς, βάσιμος*, Id.

τάγμα, *ατος, τό*, (*τάσσω*) *ordinance, command, νόμου τ.* Pl.*Def.*414e; *ἐκ δυοῖν τ.* from a combination of two *ordinances*, Arist.*Pol.*1294^{b} 6. II. *fixed assessment* or *payment*, Id.*Oec.*1349^{a}24, *CIG*2562.14 (Crete). III. *body of soldiers, division, brigade*, X.*Mem.*3.1.11, *PFrankf.*7.5 (iii B.C.), Ph.*Bel.*96.48, 103.28, *PRein.*14.31 (ii B.C.), Plb.3.85.3, etc. b. = Lat. *manipulus*, Id.6.24.5. c. = Lat. *legio, legion*, D.H.6.42, Str.3.3.8, Plu.*Oth.*12, D.C.71.9, *CIG*4693 (Abukir). IV. *order, rank*, *IG*14.757 (Naples); *βουλευτικὸν τ. CIG* 4411*b*5 (Cilicia); *ἱππικὸν τ.* ib.2803 (Aphrodisias); *τὸ τ. τῶν γυμνασιάρχων POxy.*1252^{v}.24 (iii A.D.); *τοῦ πρώτου τ. IG*4^{2}(1).81 (Epid., i A.D.): acc. *τάγμα* as Adv., *CIG*3765 (dub.), cf. *IG*14.748 (Naples). V. generally, *arrangement*, of footprints, *τίς ὁ τρόπος τοῦ τ.*; S.*Ichn.*114; *row* of bricks, dub. in Alc.153. 2. *status, φύσεως τάγμα ἔχειν* Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.24 U.; *function*, Phld.*Po.*5 *Fr.*1; *ἐν τ. γενόμενοι* c. inf., being in a *position* to . ., *PLond.*2.358.7 (ii A.D.).

ταγμᾰτ-άρχης, *ου, ὁ, leader of a τάγμα*, D.H.20.4, Onos.42.8:—hence **ταγμᾰταρχέω**, Ph.1.368. **-ικός**, *ἡ, όν, of* or *for a τάγμα* III, *ἐπιφοραί* D.S.17.94; *ὑπηρέτης PTheb.Bank*8.2 (ii B.C.): *ταγματικόν, τό*, = *τάγμα* III, ib.5. II. *ταγματικός, ὁ*, = *legionarius*, *Gloss.* **-ιον**, = *legiunculus*, ib.

τᾱγός, *ὁ*, (*τάσσω*) *commander, ruler, chief, ταγὸς μακάρων*, of Zeus, A.*Pr.*96 (anap.); *ταγοὶ Περσῶν* Id.*Pers.*23 (anap.); *ξύμφρονε ταγώ* prob. in Id.*Ag.*110 (lyr.); *νεῶν, ναῶν*, Id.*Pers.*324, 480, cf. S.*Ant.* 1057, E.*IA*269 (lyr.); *τῶν Ἀθηνῶν* Ar.*Eq.*159. II. specially, *federal commander* of Thessalian league, X.*HG*6.1.6, 6.4.28, etc. 2. pl., *college of magistrates* in Thessaly, *IG*9(2).517.3 (Larissa, iii B.C.): sg., *one such magistrate*, *SIG*55 (v B.C.), *Inscr.Cypr.*116, 170 H. 3. *president* of a phratria, *Schwyzer*323 *A* 11, al. (Delph.). [*ᾱ́*, but *τᾰγοί* was read by Aristarch. and others in Il.23.160; if *οἵ τ' ἀγοί* is read *οἵ τ'* is relat. (sc. *εἰσίν*).]

τᾰγοῦχος, *ὁ*, (*τᾰγή, ἔχω*) *having command, commander*, A.*Eu.*296.

τάγῠρῐ [*ᾰ*], *τό*, indecl., *little bit, morsel, μαθόντι μηδὲ τάγυρι μουσικῆς* Eup.3.—Theognost. *Can.*120 cites it as a noun ending in *ι*; *ταγύρια* is perh. corrupt in Hsch.

τάγχαρας, foreign word for *gold*, Cosmas ad *OGI*199: the gen. *τάγχρου* should perh. be read in *AP*15.25.7 (Besant.*Ara, ταγχούρου* cod. A); *τάγχουρος γὰρ ὁ χρυσός, ἡ λέξις Περσική* Sch. ad loc. (Sch. Theoc.p.351 W.).

ταγώνιον, sine expl., Theognost.*Can.*124.

τᾶδε, Dor. for *τῇδε, here*, *Schwyzer*167^{a} (Selinus, v B.C.).

τάδην [*ᾰ*], Adv. of *τείνω, on the stretch*, *EM*184.49.

τᾰθείς, τάθη, v. *τείνω*.

ταθρίσιον, *τό*, or **-ιος**, *ὁ*, a kind of fish, *PLond.ined.*2143.

Ταινᾰρῐεύς, *έως, ὁ, native of Taenarus*, Orph.*A.*205.

Ταίνᾰρος, *ἡ, Taenarus*, a promontory at the southern end of Laconia, Pi.*P.*4.44, 174; also masc. or neut., Th.1.128, 133, 7.19; *Ταίναρον ἠνεμόεντα* Orph.*A.*1370: neut. **Ταίναρον**, *τό*, Str.8.5.1: in most passages the word occurs in an obl. case without an Adj., so that the gender is undetermined, as in *h.Ap.*412, Hdt.1.23, 24, Th. 1.133, Ar.*Ra.*187, etc.; *Ποσειδῶν οὐπὶ Ταινάρῳ θεός* Id.*Ach.*510; *πύλη τις ἐστὶ* (sc. of the infernal regions) *Ταινάρου πρὸς ἐσχάτοις* Men.842, cf. Str.l.c.:—Adj. **Ταινάριος**, *α, ον*, *Ταιναρίην ὑπὸ χθόνα* A.R.1.102; epith. of Artemis, Euph.9.11; T. *λίθος*, v. *λίθος* II. 1: neut. pl. **Ταινάρια**, *τά*, festival of Poseidon at Taenarus, Hsch. (*-ίας* cod.): hence **Ταινάριοι**, *οἱ, celebrants of this festival*, *IG*5(1).211.1:—also **Ταινα-**

ρίζω, *celebrate this festival,* St.Byz. s.v. Ταίναρος, and **Ταιναρισταί,** *οἱ,* = Ταινάριοι, Hsch.

ταινί, v. *ὀνί.*

ταινία, *ἡ, band, fillet,* esp. *headband,* worn in sign of victory, *θήσω δὲ νικητήριον τρεῖς ταινίας* Eub.3, cf. Emp.112.6, X.*Smp.*5.9, Pl. *Smp.*212e, Paus.6.20.19, etc.; *ταινίας πωλεῖν* D.57.31; also, the *breastband* of young girls, etc., *Anacreont.*22.13, cf. Paus.9.39.8, Poll.7.65; *abdominal band,* Diocl.*Fr.*142; *bandage,* Hp.*Art.*50 (pl.), *IG*4²(1).121.49,61 (Epid., iv B.C.), Sor.*Fasc.*25, al.; *ribbon,* distd. fr. *λημνίσκος, PCair.Zen.*696 (iii B.C.). 2. *stripe in fur,* Opp.*C.*1.322. 3. *pennon* of a ship, D.Chr.74.8, Poll.1.90; of a spear, D.S. 15.52. 4. = *ταινίδιον* III or IV, *τ. χρυσῆ, ἐφ' ἧς ἐπιγραφὴ Βασίλισσα Στρατονίκη .. Inscr.Délos* 442 *B* 33 (ii B.C.); *τ. περιηργυρωμένη* ib. 29. II. *strip* or *tongue of land,* D.S.1.31, App.*Pun.*121, Plu. *Alex.*26; *sandbank, PTeb.*5.30, *PStrassb.*85.20 (both ii B.C.), Plb. 4.41.1, Str.1.3.4. 2. name of a strip of land near lake Mareotis, Ath.1.33e. III. in joiner's work, *fillet, fascia, τὴν τ. ἐπὶ τὸν θρᾶνον τοῦ νεὼ ἐπιθέντι IG*II(2).161 *A* 50 (Delos, iii B.C.), cf. LXX*Ez.* 27.5, *EM*749.38; *περιθήσει ταινίαν μέλαιναν* a black *band* (round a mosaic floor), *PCair.Zen.*665.8 (iii B.C.). IV. *tape-worm,* Gal.14. 755, *Gp.*12.27.2 (pl.). V. *a long, thin fish,* Epich.56, Arist.*HA* 504ᵇ33. [ῐ, but ῑ metri gr., Emp. l.c., Opp. l.c.]

ταινιάζω, = *ταινιόω,* Anon.(Iamb.*Bab.*(?))ap.Suid. s.v. *ἀνέδουν,* but perh. f. l. for *παιανίζω,* cf. Luc.*Zeux.*11.

ταινίδιον, *τό,* Dim. of *ταινία, strip of linen,* Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)15, Sor. *Fasc.*36, al.; *strip of skin,* Heliod.ap.Orib.45.5.3, Antyll.ib.45.26. 1. II. Dim. of *ταινία* III, *PMich.Zen.*38.8 (iii B.C.). III. perh. *small jewel-case, δακτύλιος χρυσοῦς ἐν -ίῳ ἐνδεδεμένος ξυλίνῳ IG*II(2). 161 *B*51, cf. 119, 203 *B*68 (Delos, iii B.C.); *στλεγγίδιον χρυσοῦν ἐπὶ ταινιδίῳ* ib.82, cf. 91; *ὅρμος χρυσοῦς ἐπὶ ταινιδίου Inscr.Délos* 442 *B*202 (ii B.C.). IV. *small ribbon, στέφανον ἐλάας μετὰ -ου φοινικιοῦ SIG* 1018 (Pergam., iii B.C.); *τ. χρυσοῦν IG*II(2).203 *B*48; *ὅλκη .. σὺν ταινιδίοις καὶ λίνῳ* ib.81.

ταινίν, v. *ὀνί.*

ταινιοειδής, *ές, ribbon-like, ἰμάς* Hp.*Art.*47, cf. Thphr.*HP*4.6.2.

ταινίον, *τό,* Dim. of *ταινία, small band, EM*749.44; *ταινίον χρυσοῦν Inscr.Prien.*112.93 (i B.C.).

ταινιόπωλις, *ιδος, ἡ, dealer in ταινίαι,* Eup.243, D.57.34.

ταινι-όω, *bind with a headband,* esp. as a conqueror, Th.4.121, X. *HG*5.1.3 :—Pass., *to be crowned,* Ar.*Ra.*395, D.S.17.101: metaph., D.C.39.25; *ὀμφαλὸς τεταινιωμένος* Str.9.3.6 :—Med., *wear a headband,* Ar.*Ec.*1032. **-ώδης,** *ες,* = *ταινιοειδής,* Thphr.*Ign.*72. **-ωτικός,** *ή, όν, οἶνος,* perh. wine *from the* Ταινία (v. *ταινία* II. 2), Ath.1.33e; cf. *Taeneotica papyrus,* Plin.*HN*13.76.

ταιννί, v. *ὀνί.* **ταῖννυ,** v. *ὄνυ.*

τᾰΐτης, *ου, ὁ, (ταῶς) peacock stone,* = *πάγχρους,* Cyran.38.

τᾰκερός, *ά, όν, (τᾰκῆναι, τήκω) melting in the mouth, tender, ἀκροκώλια* Ar.*Fr.*4, Hp.*Mul.*2.169; *σχελίδες τακερώταται* Pherecr.108. 13; *τακεροὺς ποιῆσαι τοὺς ἐρεβίνθους* Id.84, cf. Hp.*Aff.*56, Gal.6.498, al.; *τακερὰ μηκάδων μέλη* Antiph.1.4; *τ. ποιεῖν τὰ κρέα* Dionys.Com. 3.7; *τ. πόδες* as food for invalids, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.95,98, 100. 2. metaph., *melting, languishing, Ἔρως* Anacr.169; *τακέρ' ὄμμασι δερκόμενος* Ibyc.2; *ὡς τακερὸν..καὶ μαλακὸν τὸ βλέμμ' ἔχει* Philetaer.5; *τακεραῖς λεύσσουσα κόραις AP*9.567 (Antip.); *τακερὸν βλέπεις βλέμμα* Alciphr.1.28; *τ. τι ἐν τοῖς ὄμμασιν πάθος ἀνυγραίνων* Luc.*Am.*14. Adv. *-ρῶς meltingly,* of the nightingale's song, *ἐλίττειν τὸ μέλος* Ael.*NA*5.38. II. Act., *serving to dissolve, soft, ὕδατα ἔψειν ἄριστα καὶ -ώτατα* Hp.*Aër.*7.

τᾰκερόχρως, *ό, ἡ,* gen. *χρωτος, with tender flesh,* Antiph.52.5.

τᾰκερ-όω, *boil soft, ἐρίφιον ἐτακέρωσε* Athenio 1.30 :—Pass., Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.10, Dsc.4.182. **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ, boiling to softness, ἕψε μέχρι -ώσεως* Archig.(?)ap.Aët.12.1.

τᾰκηρός, *ά, όν,* = *τακερός,* Dsc.1.106.

τάκιστα, for *τάχιστα,* barbarism in Ar.*Th.*1214.

τακ-τέον, *one must arrange in order,* Pl.*Lg.*631d, Str.9.3.9, Gal. 18(1).780, etc. **-της,** *ου, ὁ, assessor of tribute, IG*I².63.41, 218 iii 45. **-τικός,** *ή, όν, fit for ordering* or *arranging,* esp. in war, *τ. ἀνήρ tactician,* X.*Cyr.*8.5.15; *τακτικὸν ἡγεῖσθαί τι* to think it *a good piece of tactics,* ibid.; *οἱ τ. ἀριθμοί* the *regular* battalions, ib.3.3.11: *ἡ τακτική* (sc. *τέχνη*) *the art of tactics,* Nicom.Com.1.37; *τὰ τ.* X.*Cyr.* 1.6.14, etc.; *τ. ὑπόμνημα* Aen.Tact.tit. (interpol.); *τακτικόν,* title of work by Democr.(*Fr.*28ᵇ). Adv. Comp. *-ώτερον* v. l. for *τατικ-* in Sch.E.*Ph.*1141. 2. generally, *regulating, δογμάτων* M.Ant. 1.9. II. *ordinal,* of numbers, D.T.636.14.

τακτόμισθος, *ὁ,* a rank in the army of the Ptolemies. *PPetr.*3 p.26, al. (iii B.C.), *PLond.ined.*2243 (iii B.C.), *PGiss.*2 ii 9 (ii B.C.), *UPZ* 31.3 (ii B.C.), etc.

τακτός, *ή, όν, (τάσσω) ordered, prescribed, τακτόν τι παρὰ τοῦ Κύρου παραγγέλλων* X.*Cyr.*8.3.28; *τ. ἀργύριον* a *fixed* or *stated* sum, Th.4. 65; *τ. χρήματα* Pl.*Lg.*746a; *σῖτος τ. a fixed quantity of* corn, Th.4. 16; *τ. τροφὴν λαμβάνειν* Pl.*Lg.*909c, cf. Alex.141.6; *δίκαι τ. fixed* penalties, Pl.*Lg.*632b; *ἐκφόριον τ.* a *fixed* rent, *PPetr.*3 p.250 (iii B.C.); *τ. ὁδός* a *prescribed* way, D.23.72; *ἐν τ. ἡμέραις βουλεύεσθαι* Aeschin.2.109; *ἐπὶ τὰ τ. ἔτη πέντε POxy.*101.10 (ii A.D.); *κατά τινας χρόνους τ.* Arist.*HA*599ᵇ4. Adv. *τακτῶς* v. l. in Plot.3.1.2.

τάκω [ᾰ], Dor. for *τήκω.*

τάκων [ᾰ], *ωνος, ὁ,* a kind of *sausage* or *rissole,* CratesCom.17, cf. Poll.6.53.

τάλα, obscure word in *IG*12(2).74.1 (Mytil., iii B.C.). II. *Palmyra palm, Bonassus flabellifer,* Megasth. ap.Arr.*Ind.*7. III. *τάλα· μέγα,* Hsch.

τᾰλᾰεργός, *όν,* (*τλάω, *Fέργον,* cf. *ταλαύρινος*) *bearing* or *enduring labour,* of mules, Il.23.654,662, Od.4.636, Hes.*Op.*46, al.; of Heracles, Theoc.13.19; *laborious, πόνος* Opp.*H.*5.50.

τᾰλαίμοχθος, *ον,* = *ταλαίπωρος,* Eust.1735.48.

τάλαινα [ᾰ], fem. of *τάλας*; whence Theognost.*Can.*66 invents a masc. *τάλαινος.*

Τᾰλᾰϊονίδης [ῐονῐ̄], *ου, ὁ,* Patron. formed irreg. metri gr. for *Ταλαΐδης, son of Talaus,* Il.2.566, 23.678.

τᾰλαιπωρ-έω, pf. *τεταλαιπώρηκα* Isoc.8.19, etc. :—Pass., with fut. Med. *-ήσομαι* Aristid.1.438 J.: aor. *ἐταλαιπωρήθην* Isoc.3.64, etc.: pf. *τεταλαιπώρημαι* Gal.6.560 :—*do hard work, endure hardship* or *distress,* E.*Or.*672, Th.1.99,5.74; *ὑπὸ χειμῶνος* Id.2.101; *ἑωυτοῖσι* for their own benefit, Hp.*Aër.*16; *ἐθέλουσα ταλαιπωρεῖν* Antipho 5. 93; *τῷ σώματι ἀδύνατος ταλαιπωρεῖν* Lys.31.12; *λυποῦνται καὶ συνεχῶς ταλαιπωροῦσι* D.2.16: c. dat., *suffer by reason of, ἐλπίσι κεναῖς* Polystr.p.31 W. II. rarely trans., *distress, trouble, ὁ πόλεμος πάντας τρόπους τεταλαιπώρηκεν ἡμᾶς* Isoc.8.19, cf. D.C.38.20; *ἀνδρὸς ..ὑμᾶς μηδ' ὅσον προπέμψαι ποι αὐτὸν ἀπιόντα..-ήσαντος* who *did* not *trouble* you even to.., Id.56.41 :—freq. in Pass., *to be distressed, suffer hardship,* Hp.*Aër.*19, Th.3.78 (s. v. l.), Pl.*Phd.*95d, *R.*372d; *ἐν τοῖς ἀγροῖς..ταλαιπωρουμένους* Ar.*Pl.*224; *ἵνα μὴ ταλαιπωροῖτο μηδ' ἄχθος φέροι* Id.*Ra.*24, cf. *V.*967; *τεταλαιπωρημένοι ὑπὸ τῆς νόσου worn out* by.., Th.3.3; *τῷ μήκει τοῦ πολέμου* D.18.19; *διὰ τὸν πόλεμον* Isoc. 5.38; *τὸ σῶμα ταλαιπωρούμενον being distressed,* Plu.*Brut.*37; *σμικρὰ παιδία...κρύει ταλαιπωρούμενα* Gal.6.43; *ἐν ταῖς ὁσημέραι πράξεσι πολλὰ -ούμενος* ib.471. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, hardship, distress,* Phalar.*Ep.* 135.2 (pl.), Secund.*Sent.*9. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ,* = *ταλαιπωρία,* Arr.*An.* 6.26.1. **-ία,** Ion. *-ίη, ἡ, hard labour,* Hp.*Aër.*21, Gal.15.620,741; also simply, *regular use, exercise, τῆς χειρός* Hp.*Art.*53. 2. *hardship, distress,* Th.4.117; *τῇ τοῦ σώματος τ.* And.2.17; *ἡ ἐν τοῖς ἔργοις τ.* Plb.3.17.8; *ἡ περὶ τὸ πρᾶγμα τ.* Phld.*Oec.*p.53 J.: pl., *ταλαιπωρίας ἐνδέκεσθαι* Hdt.6.11; *τετρυμένοι...ταλαιπωρίῃσί τε καὶ ἡλίῳ* ib.12. 3. *bodily suffering* or *pain,* caused by disease, Th.2.49. **-ίζω,** = *ταλαιπωρέω,* Sm.*Is.*21.2. II. *pronounce unhappy, commiserate,* Phld.*Mort.*32. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, full of hardship, βίος* Gal.15. 158. **-ισμός,** *ὁ,* = *ταλαιπωρία, hard conditions, τοῦ βίου* (sc. *τῶν ζῴων*) Phld.*D.*1.15.

τᾰλαίπωρος, *ον, suffering, distressed, miserable, Θῆβαι* Pi.*Fr.*197; *βροτοί* A.*Pr.*233; *ὦ ταλαίπωρ'* ib.317, cf.595 (lyr.), 623, S.*OC*14, etc.; *ἀνδρῶν γένος* Id.*Fr.*945; *τ. ἄρα τις σύ γε* Pl.*Euthd.*302b; *τὸ τ. hardihood,* Ar.*Nu.*414; *a hard life,* Hp.*Aër.*19. Adv. *-ρως* Ar.*Ec.*54, Th. 3.4. 2. of things, *τ. βίος* S.*OC*91; *πράγματα* Ar.*Av.*135; *πάθος* Alex.144; *ταλαιπωρότερον οὐδέν ἐστι..τῆς γαστρός* Diph.60.3.

τᾰλαίφρων, *ονος, ὁ, ἡ, much-enduring, wretched,* S.*Ant.*866 (lyr.), E.*Hel.*524 (lyr.); voc. *ταλαῖφρον* S.*Ant.*39, *Aj.*903 (lyr.).

τᾰλᾰκάρδιος, *ον,* (*τλάω) *stout-hearted,* of Heracles, Hes.*Sc.*424; of Oedipus, *much-enduring, miserable,* S.*OC*540 (lyr.), cf. Epigr.ap. Aeschin.3.184: prob. in *Lyr.Adesp.Oxy.*860(a)3.

τᾰλᾰν-ίζω, *call* or *deem* one *unhappy,* Aesop.113,328, Jo.Sic. in Rh.6.451 W.:—Pass., Ptol.*Tetr.*208, Heliod. *in EN*19.18 :—hence **-ισμός,** *ὁ,* Jo.Sic. l.c.

τᾰλαντ-άω, = *ταλαντεύω, EM*744.15. **-εία,** *ἡ, the swaying motion* of anything suspended, prob. cj. in Pl.*Cra.*395e (*τανταλεία* codd. BT). **-εύω,** (*τάλαντον*) *balance, sway to and fro, τ. τι ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς let* it *hover* before them, Hld.8.17; *τ. τὰ καθ' ἡμᾶς ἡ μοῖρα* Id.10.9 :—Pass., *sway backwards and forwards, ebb and flow, διὰ τὸ ταλαντεύεσθαι [τὴν θάλατταν] δεῦρο κἀκεῖσε* Arist.*Mete.*354ᵃ8; *τῆς μάχης δεῦρο κἀκεῖσε ταλαντευομένης* D.S.11.22, cf. 16.4; *ῥέπει καὶ τ. πρὸς τοὐναντίον* Plu.2.682e. 2. *weigh out, measure out, ὕδασι* (i.e. by the *κλεψύδρα*) *ἠελίοιο ταλαντεύουσι κελεύθους AP*9.782 (Paul. Sil.); *Τιτὰν νύκτα ταλαντεύει καὶ φάος App.Anth.*4.74 (Synesius); *τούτων σὺ τὴν αἵρεσιν τ.* Alciphr.1.8 :—Pass., *τὸ ζῆν οὐδ' ὑπὸ τούτοις ταλαντεύεται* ib.25. II. intr., *oscillate, ἐπὶ θάτερα* Arist.*IA*708ᵇ14. 2. intr., *weigh down the balance, τῇ μὲν ἐταλάντευε τὸ ἔλεος, τῇ δ' ἀντέβριθεν ὁ νόμος* Ph.2.170. **-ιαῖος,** *α, ον, worth a talent, οἶκος* D.27. 64; *κτῆσις* Plb.23.4.3; *νοσήματα τ. costing a talent,* prob. in fee to the physician, Alc.Com.12. 2. of persons, *worth a talent,* i.e. *possessed of one,* CratesCom.32; *ἔγγυοι τ.* giving surety *to the amount of a talent,* Arist.*Oec.*1350ᵃ19. II. *weighing a talent, ξύλον* Id.*Cael.*311ᵇ3; *λιθοβόλος τ.* an engine throwing stones *of a talent weight,* Plb.9.41.8 codd.; *πετροβόλος τ.* Ph.*Bel.*85.2. 2. *in which the prize is a talent, ἀγών CIG*2810.18 (Aphrodisias). **-ιεῖος,** *α, ον,* = foreg. II, *στρῶμα PMich.Zen.*13.3 (iii B.C.). **-ισμός,** *ὁ,* name of a tax, dub. in *BGU*1850.14 (i B.C.). **-ον,** *τό, balance,* Ζεὺς..*τὸ τ. ἐπιρρέπει ἄλλοτε ἄλλως* Thgn.157; *ζυγὸν ταλάντου* A.*Supp.*823 (lyr.); *ταλάντῳ μουσικὴ σταθμήσεται* Ar.*Ra.*797: in this sense used by Hom. only in pl., *pair of scales, ἔχον ὥς τε τάλαντα γυνή..., ἥ τε σταθμὸν ἔχουσα καὶ ἔριον ἀμφὶς ἀνέλκει ἰσάζουσα* Il.12.433; esp. of the *scales* in which Zeus weighed the fortunes of men, *χρύσεια πατὴρ ἐτίταινε τ.* 8.69, 22.209; *γνῶ γὰρ Διὸς ἱρὰ τ.* 16.658; *ἐπὴν κλίνῃσι τ. Ζεύς,* i.e. when he decides the issue of battle, 19.223; *τ. βρίσας οὐκ ἰσορρόπῳ τύχῃ* A.*Pers.*346; of the *scales* of justice, *δίκης κατέκειτο τάλαντα h.Merc.*324, cf. *AP*6.267.4 (Diotim.): so in sg., *δίκας ῥέπει τάλαντον* B.17.25. 2. *tax paid for the use of the public scales, SIG* 4.7 (Cyzicus, vi B.C.). II. *anything weighed,* 1. *a definite weight, talent,* in Hom. always of gold, *δέκα χρυσοῖο τάλαντα* Il.9. 122; *δύω χρ. τ.* 18.507; *δέκα πάντα τ.* ten in all, 19.247, 24.232;

χρυσοῦ..εὐεργέος ἑπτὰ τ. Od.9.202; χρυσοῖο τάλαντον..τιμήεντος 8.393: from the order of the prizes in Il.23.262 sq. and other passages its weight was probably not great, cf. Arist.*Fr.*164. 2. in post-Hom. writers, the τάλαντον was both a *commercial weight* (differing in different systems), and also the *sum of money* represented by the corresponding weight of gold or silver; τοῖσι μὲν (of the subjects of Darius) ἀργύριον ἀπαγινέουσι εἴρητο Βαβυλώνιον σταθμὸν τ. ἀπαγινέειν, τοῖσι δὲ χρυσίον ἀπαγινέουσι Εὐβοϊκόν· τὸ δὲ Βαβυλώνιον τ. δύναται Εὐβοΐδας (ὀκτὼ καὶ add. Reiz) ἑβδομήκοντα μνέας Hdt.3.89; τ. Ἀττικόν, Αἰγιναῖον, etc., Poll.9.86; ἐποίησε [ὁ Σόλων] σταθμὰ πρὸς τὸ νόμισμα τρεῖς καὶ ἑξήκοντα μνᾶς τὸ τ. ἀγούσας Arist.*Ath.*10.2. a. of money, τ. ἀργυρίου Hdt.7.28, cf. X.*HG*3.5.1, etc.; χίλια τ. νομίσματος Aeschin.2.174; μνᾶ ἀπὸ τοῦ τ. *IG*1².220.7, cf. 92.37, al. b. of weight, τὸ τ. τὸ ἐμπορικόν ib.2².1013.35; used in weighing lead, ib.1².374.287, 4²(1).103.131 (Epid., iv B.C.), *PMich.Zen.*9.4 (iii B.C.); iron, *PCair.Zen.*144.6 (iii B.C.), *CPHerm.*p.77 (iii A.D.); cloth, *PMich.Zen.*120.8 (iii B.C.), etc. **-όομαι,** Pass., *to be balanced, sway, oscillate,* ἀνωμάλως πάντῃ, opp. ἰσορροπέω, Pl.*Ti.*52e. **-οῦχος,** *ον,* (ἔχω) *holding the balance*: metaph., Ἄρης τ. ἐν μάχῃ *he who holds the scale* in battle, A.*Ag.*439 (lyr.). **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *weighing,* Antipho Soph.42. 2. (from Pass.) *ebb and flow, tidal motion,* Arist.*Mete.*354ᵃ11.

τᾰλᾰ-ός, ή, όν, (*τλάω) = τλήμων, Ar.*Av.*687 (anap.), Q.S.1.759. **-πᾰθής,** ές, = τλητοπαθής, Suid. **-πείριος,** ον, (*τλάω, πεῖρα) *one who has suffered much, much-suffering,* not in Il., ξεῖνος τ. ἐνθάδ' ἱκάνω Od.7.24, cf. 17.84; ἱκέτης τ. 6.193, 14.511; πτωχὸς τ. *AP*10.66 (Agath.). 2. *vagrant, vagabond,* Aen.Tact.10.10. **-πενθής,** ές, *bearing great griefs, patient in woe,* θυμός Od.5.222; of persons, φωτός B.5.157. 2. of things, *toilsome,* ὑσμῖναι Panyas.12.5; *woeful,* ἀγγελία B.15.26.

ταλάπης, ου, ὁ, a plant similar to the κεντρῖτις, *PMag.Par.*1.812.

τᾰλᾰρ-ιον [λᾰ], τό, Dim. of τάλαρος, *small basket,* Poll.10.125, *POxy.*936 (iii A.D.). **-ίσκος,** ὁ, = foreg., Arist.*Pr.*924ᵇ11, Theoc.15.113, *AP*6.174 (Antip. (Sid.)). **-ος,** ὁ, *basket,* ἀργύρεος τ., of a work-basket, Od.4.125; ὑπόκυκλος ib.131; πλεκτοὶ τ. *baskets* of wicker-work, in which new-made cheeses were placed so as to let the whey run off, Od.9.247, cf. Ar.*Ra.*560, *AP*9.567 (Antip.), *IG*3.1309, Gal.6.491; *basket* for fruit, Il.18.568, Hes.*Sc.*293; for flowers, Mosch.2.34,61, Paus.8.31.2. 2. *wicker cage* for fowls: hence metaph., Μουσέων τ., of the Museum, Timo 12.

τάλας (v. sub fin.), τάλαινα, τάλαν (fem. τάλας Ar.*Th.*1038): gen. ἄνος, αἴνης, ανος, also dat. τάλαντι Hippon.12: voc. τάλαν, masc. in Od.18.327, 19.68, Thgn.512, etc., fem. in Ar.*Ra.*559, al. (Adv. acc. to A.D.*Adv.*160.11, Hdn.Gr.2.12, al.): Aeol. nom. **τάλαις** Choerob. *in Theod.*1.126 H.: (*τλάω):—*suffering, wretched,* ξεῖνε τάλαν Od.18.327, etc.; ὦ τάλας ἐγώ S.*OC*1338, 1401, *Aj.*981; ὦ τάλαιν' ἐγώ A.*Ch.*743; ὦ τάλαν S.*Ph.*1196 (lyr.): c. gen. causae, οἵ 'γὼ τάλαινα συμφορᾶς κακῆς A.*Pers.*445, cf. 517; τάλαιν' ἐγὼ τῆς ὕβρεος Ar.*Pl.*1044: sts. in bad sense, τάλαν *wretch!* Od.19.68: but in Com., τάλαν *poor dear!* as a sort of coaxing address, Ar.*Lys.*910, 914; so ὦ τάλαινα Id.*Ec.*242. 2. in Trag. also of things, *sorry, wretched,* μόχθοι A.*Ch.*1069 (anap.); παρακοπά Id.*Ag.*223 (lyr.); πάθος Id.*Th.*988 (lyr.); νηδύς S.*OC*1263; αὔλιον Id.*Ph.*1088 (lyr.); συμφορά, νόσος, Id.*El.*1179, *Tr.*1084; ἔρις, φυγά, E.*Hel.*248 (lyr.), *Ph.*1710 (lyr.): Sup. τᾰλάντατος, η, ον, Ar.*Pl.*684, 1046, 1060, Pl.*Cra.*395e.—Poet. word, used by X.*Cyr.*4.6.5, Ph.2.239, Arr.*Epict.*2.16.20, Plu.*Ant.*79, al., Luc.*DMeretr.*10.3. II. Τάλας, ὁ, a constellation (θεός τις κατακέφαλα κείμενος) rising with Sagittarius, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.207. [τᾰλᾶς A.*Pr.*158 (anap.), S. (v. supr.), Ar.*Ach.*163, 1192, *Pax*79, *Av.*1494, *Pl.*930; Dor. also τᾰλᾰ̃ς Theoc.2.4, *AP*9.378 (Pall.): voc. τάλᾰν Thgn.512, S.*Ph.*1196 (lyr.), Ar.*Ec.*658, 1005 (both anap.).]

τᾰλᾰσ-ήϊος, η, ον, Ep. word, *of wool-spinning,* τ. ἔργα, = ταλασία, A.R.3.292; ταλασήϊος ἰδρὼς *caused by spinning,* Nonn.*D.*6.142. **-ία,** ἡ, *wool-spinning,* = ταλασιουργία, Pl.*Lg.*805e, X.*Mem.*3.9.11, *Oec.*7.41, Ph.2.328 (pl.), Plu.*Rom.*15, etc. **-ιος,** ον, = ταλασήϊος, ἔργα X.*Oec.*7.6.

τᾰλᾰσιουργ-έω, *spin wool,* X.*Mem.*3.9.11, D.S.2.23, Luc.*VH*2.36. **-ία,** ἡ, = ταλασία, Pl.*Plt.*282c, 283a, Corn.*ND*20, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc.*5.4. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for wool-spinning,* ὄργανα X.*Oec.*9.7, cf. Pl.*Plt.*282c; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), = foreg., ib.a. **-ός,** ὁ, ἡ, *wool-spinner,* Id.*Ion*540c, Tryphoap.Ath.14.618d.

τᾰλᾰσίφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (*τλάω) *patient of mind, stout-hearted,* ὑπό κεν ταλασίφρονά περ δέος εἷλεν Il.4.421; mostly as epith. of Odysseus, 11.466, Od.1.87, 129, al., Hes.*Th.*1012; δμῶες τ. Theoc.24.50.

ταλάσσης, -ση, v. *τλάω.

τᾰλαύρῑνος, ον, (*τλάω, ῥινός) *bearing a shield of bull's-hide,* epith. of Ares, τ. πολεμιστής Il.5.289, 20.78, etc.; so of Πόλεμος, Ar.*Pax*241; and, jokingly, of Lamachus, Id.*Ach.*964; τ. χρώς a *thick tough* hide, *AP*7.208 (Anyte): neut. as Adv., ταλαύρινον πολεμίζειν to fight *toughly, stoutly,* Il.7.239 (or masc., to fight *as a bearer of a bull's-hide shield*).

τᾰλάφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, = ταλασίφρων, Il.13.300, Opp.*H.*3.40.

τᾰλάωρ [λᾰ], ωρος, ὁ, *bow,* Euph.9.12, Choerob. *in Theod.*1.301 H.; ταλαώρεα· τοξεύματα, Hsch.

τᾱλίκος, ον, Dor. for τηλίκος.

τᾶλις, ιδος, ἡ, *marriageable maiden,* S.*Ant.*629 (anap.), Call.*Aet.*3.1.3. (Aeol. word acc. to Sch.S.l.c.: also, *betrothed maiden, married woman,* and *bride,* acc. to Hsch.)

ταλῶς· ὁ ἥλιος, Hsch. **τάμε, τᾰμέειν,** v. τέμνω.

τᾰμεία, ἡ, = ταμιεία I, [ὕδατος] J.*AJ*7.7.5.

τᾰμεῖον, v. ταμιεῖον. **τᾰμέσθαι,** v. τέμνω.

τᾰμεσίχρως, οος, ὁ, ἡ, (τάμνω) *cutting the skin, wounding,* χαλκός, ἐγχεῖαι, Il.4.511, 13.340.

τᾰμία, Ep. and Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *housekeeper, housewife,* γυνὴ τ. ἣ πάντ' ἐφύλασσε Od.2.345, cf. Il.6.390, Alcm.31; ἀμφίπολος τ. Il.24.302: also in Prose, X.*Oec.*9.11, 10.10, Lib.*Or.*16.47; as cult-title, παρὰ τὰν Ἰστίαν τὰν Ταμίαν *SIG*1025.29 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

τᾰμία, = ζημία, Hsch.

τᾰμῐ̄-ᾰκός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the treasury, CIG* (add.)3641*b*47 (Lampsacus); = Lat. *fiscalis,* ταμιακοὶ λόγοι *PLips.*64.22 (iv A.D.); -καὶ ψῆφοι ib.37: ταμιακόν, τό, the *Fiscus, IG*2².1121.35. II. *tamiaca, woman of the* Empress's *bedchamber, Gloss.* **-ας,** Ep. and Ion. **-ίης,** ου (rarely ταμία *IG*11(2).287*B*100 (Delos, iii B.C.), 4²(1).77.14 (Epid., ii B.C.)), ὁ: old Att. dat. pl. ταμίᾶσιν ib.1².232.3, 237.56: Aeol. **τομίαις** dub. in Alc.87 (**ταμίαις** acc. to Gramm. in *PBouriant* 8.16):—prop. *one who carves and distributes, dispenser, steward,* ταμίαι παρὰ νηυσὶν ἔσαν, σίτοιο δοτῆρες Il.19.44, cf. Ar.*V.*613 (anap.), *Ostr. Bodl.*i 304 (ii B.C.); τ. ἀνδράσι πλούτου Pi.*O.*13.7 (pl.). 2. of Zeus, as *the dispenser* of all things to men, Ζεύς, ὅς τ' ἀνθρώπων τ. πολέμοιο τέτυκτο Il.4.84; τ. ἀγαθῶν τε κακῶν τε Poet.ap.Pl.*R.*379e; οὐκ ἔστιν πλὴν Διὸς οὐδεὶς τῶν μελλόντων τ. S.*Fr.*590.4 (anap.); Ζῆνα, ὃς ὅρκων θνατοῖς τ. νενόμισται *controller,* E.*Med.*170 (anap.); τῶν ὄμβρων καὶ τῶν αὐχμῶν τοῖς ἄλλοις ὁ Ζεὺς τ. ἐστίν Isoc.11.13; also τ. ἀνέμων, of Aeolus, Od.10.21 (hence of the lungs, τῶν πνευμάτων τῷ σώματι τ. Pl.*Ti.*84d): freq. in Pi., of kings or persons in authority, *controller, director,* τ. Κυράνας, Σπάρτας, *P.*5.62, *N.*10.52; τ. κώμων *master* of the revels, *I.*6(5).57; τ. Διός *steward* or *priest* of Zeus, *O.*6.5; ταμίαι Μοισᾶν, i.e. poets, *Fr.*1; οἶκος τ. στεφάνων *that hath store* of crowns, *N.*6.26; also ἵν δ' αὐτῷ θανάτου τ. Hes.*Fr.*11; γνώμης τ. (fort. γλώσσης) *one that is master* of his judgement, Thgn.504; ἀμφοτέρων (sc. νοῦ καὶ γλώσσης) Id.1186; [φιλότητος] Id.1242; ἅμα τῆς τε ἐπιθυμίας καὶ τῆς τύχης..τ. γενέσθαι *controller* both of his desire and of fortune, Th.6.78; τ. τριαίνης, of Poseidon, Ar.*Nu.*566 (lyr.); ἁλὸς ταμίαι *lords* of the sea, Critias 2.12: abs., τὸν τ. Ἴακχον S.*Ant.*1154 (lyr.). II. in Prose, *controller* of receipts and expenditure, *treasurer, paymaster,* τ. τῶν βασιλέος χρημάτων Hdt.2.121.α', cf. X.*HG*3.1.27; τ. τοῦ ἱροῦ *controller* of the sacred treasure in the citadel of Athens, Hdt.8.51; τ. τῆς θεοῦ Pl.*Lg.*774b, Decr.ap.And.1.77; τ. τῶν τῆς θεοῦ Lex ap.D.43.71: abs., Lys.9.6, Arist.*Pol.*1321ᵇ33; οἱ τῶν τῆς Ἀθηναίας τ. *IG*1².91.18; ταμίαι ἱερῶν χρημάτων τῆς Ἀθηναίας ib.304.2; ὁ τ. τοῦ δήμου ib.2².102.12, etc.; βουλῆς ταμίαι ib.223*C*7: freq. in other Greek states, *SIG*249.9 (Delph., iv B.C.), etc.; παρὰ ταμιῶν Ἀλικαρνασσέων *PCair.Zen.*36.25 (iii B.C.), cf. 317(*a*).17 (iii B.C.); τὸν ἐκ τοῦ ζυτοπωλίου τ. ib.202.2 (iii B.C.). 2. = Lat. *quaestor, SIG*700.4 (Lete, ii B.C.), D.H.5.34, Plu.*Publ.*12, etc. **-εία,** ἡ, *stewardship, management,* Pl.*Lg.*806a, X.*Oec.*7.41, *IPE*I².32*B*64 (Olbia, iii B.C.), *IG*2².1326.37; ἡ τῆς τροφῆς τ. the *storing* of food, by ants, Arist.*HA*622ᵇ26; τ. ψυχροῦ καὶ θερμοῦ Hp.*Nat.Puer.*26. II. *office of treasurer,* Arist.*Pol.*1309ᵇ7. 2. = Lat. *quaestura,* Str.4.1.12, Plu.*Cat.Mi.*17. III. ταμιείᾳ (corr. Daremberg for ταμιεῖαν) is dat. of ταμίας, *housekeeper,* Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc.*5.6; so ταμιείᾳ πολιτικῶν λημμάτων is written (hypercorrectly) for ταμίᾳ π. λ. in *BGU*934 (iii A.D.). **-είδιον,** τό, Dim. of sq., Suid., prob. in Men. *Sam.*18. **-εῖον,** τό, *treasury,* Th.1.96, Pl.*R.*416d, 550d, Plu.*Cat.Mi.*18; of the Roman *aerarium,* Plb.6.31.5, *IG*4²(1).63.7 (Epid., ii B.C.); the Imperial *fiscus, PRyl.*84.7 (ii A.D.), etc. 2. *magazine, storehouse,* Th.7.24, X.*Eq.*4.1, Arist.*Oec.*1344ᵇ33, *PCair.Zen.*299.7, 472.10 (iii B.C.); *store-room, IG*1².4.14, Pl.*Prt.*315d, Men.*Sam.*14, Str.6.2.7, Babr.108.2, Sor.1.51, Plu.2.9e; *reservoir,* Hp.*Vict.*1.10. 3. *chamber, closet,* Lxx *Ge.*43.30, al., *Ev.Matt.*6.6. (Freq. contr. to ταμεῖον in Papyri, Inscrr., and codd. from i B.C., Phld.*Oec.*p.3 J. (citing Arist. l.c.), Babr. l.c., *CPR*1.83 (i A.D.), *SIG*1242.6 (Ephesus, iii A.D.), etc.; also written ταμῖον *PLond.*2.216.22 (i A.D.), etc.) **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, in pl., *stores, supplies,* D.S.3.16. II. = sq. I, X.*Oec.*3.15. **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, = ταμιεία: metaph., *economy,* χρόνου Ael.*VH*2.5. II. = *fiscatio, proscriptio, Gloss.* **-ευτήριον,** τό, = ταμιεῖον, Sch.Ar.*Th.*426. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, = ταμίας, v.l. in Poll. 3.115. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for housekeeping, thrifty,* Poll.3.115: τὸ -κόν *economy, thrift,* M.Ant.1.16. II. at Rome, *belonging to the quaestor* or *quaestorship,* Lat. *quaestorius,* ἡ τ. ἐξουσία D.H.8.77; τ. ἀρχή *Supp.Epigr.*7.1.3 (Susa, i A.D., Epist. Artabani), Plu.*Cat.Mi.*16; οἱ νόμοι οἱ τ. ibid.; ὁ τ. νόμος the law *concerning the treasury,* Id.*Publ.*12. **-εύτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, = ταμίας, Man.4.580. **-εύω,** fut. -εύσω Ar.*Eq.*948, Is.6.61, etc.: pf. τεταμίευκα D.S.37.8:—Med., fut. -εύσομαι D.H.1.82: aor. ἐταμιευσάμην D.S.4.12, Luc.*Im.*21:—Pass., aor. ἐταμιεύθην Ph.2.539: pf. τεταμίευμαι Lys.30.3 codd., Plu.2.157a; in med. sense, Hyp.*Dem.Fr.*4:—*to be treasurer, paymaster, controller, IG*1².467; οὐκέτι ἐμοὶ ταμιεύσεις Ar.*Eq.*948, cf. 959, D.24.129; σὺ γὰρ ταμιεύουσ' ἔτυχες Ar.*V.*964; τ. καὶ τὰς μεγίστας ἀρχὰς ἄρχειν Arist.*Pol.*1282ᵃ31: c. gen., τῆς Παράλου τ. *to be paymaster* of.., D.21.173; προσόδων *Inscr.Délos*439*a*18 (ii B.C.); τ. στρατιωτικῶν Plu.2.842f:—Med., αὐταῖς ταμιεύεσθαι Ar.*Th.*419 (cod. R, ταμιεῦσαι καὶ Reiske), cf. *Ec.*600 (anap.). 2. at Rome, *to be quaestor,* D.S.37.8, *IG*14.751 (Naples), Plu.*Num.*9, App.*BC*1.77, etc. II. trans., *deal out, dispense,* Pl.*R.*465c:—Med., τὰ τίμια ἐκ τῆς ψυχῆς ταμιεύομαι X.*Smp.*4.41; τ. μικρὰς τὰς ψωμίδας, of a bird feeding, Arist.*Fr.*348:—Pass., τὴν δύναμιν ἐκ τούτου -ομένην Pl.*R.*508b; τοὺς νόμους τεταμιεύμεθα *we have* the laws *dealt out,* Lys.30.3 (nisi leg. ἐταμιευόμεθα);

[ὕδωρ] ἐξ ἀγγείου ταμιευόμενον Arist.*Mete.*353^{b}21, cf. *GA*770^{a}21; of a patient's drinks, ὕστερον -έσθω Aët.9.30. 2. *manage, control*, [ταμίαι] ταμιευόντων ἐμ πόλει ἐν τῷ ὀπισθοδόμῳ τὰ τῶν θεῶν χρήματα *IG*1^{2}. 91.15; τὰ τῆς πόλεως Lys.21.14; of keeping house, *regulate, manage*, Ar.*Av.*1538, *Lys.*493:—Med., τὸ ἀργύριον..τοὺς ἱεροποιοὺς ἐμ πόλει ταμιεύεσθαι *IG*1^{2}.6.121. 3. *store up*, Ζηνὸς ταμιεύεσκε γονάς *she was the depository of* it, S.*Ant.*949 (lyr.):—Med., Arist.*HA*615^{b} 23:—Pass., c. dat., *to be held in trust for*, Δωριεῖ λαῷ Pi.*O.*8.30; *to be stored* or *saved up for*, ταμιεύεταί σοι Ῥοδιακοῦ (sc. μέλιτος ἡμικάδιον) α' *PCair.Zen.*680.14 (iii B.C.). 4. metaph., *husband*, ἰσχύν Hp. *Art.*47:—Med., οὐκ ἔστιν ἡμῖν ταμιεύεσθαι ἐς ὅσον βουλόμεθα ἄρχειν *control* the limits to which we mean to extend our sway, Th.6.18; ἔξεστιν ἡμῖν ταμιεύεσθαι ὁπόσοις ἂν βουλοίμεθα μάχεσθαι X.*An.*2.5.18, cf. *Eq.Mag.*7.11, *Cyr.*3.3.47, 4.1.18; ταμιεύεσθαι τὴν τύχην, τὸν καιρόν, *make the best use of* fortune or the time, D.H.1.65,82; ἐς τὴν αὔριον ταμιεύεσθαι τὸ μῖσος *lay* it *by*.., Luc.*Prom.*8; ταμιεύεσθαί τινα τῶν ῥητῶν εἰς τὸ Περὶ ἔθους γραφησόμενον ἡμῖν *save up*.., Gal.19.219; τῶν θεῶν ταμιευσαμένων εἰς τοῦτον τὸν ἱερώτατον καιρὸν τὴν τῆς οἰκουμένης ἀσφάλειαν *having preserved*.., *OGI*669.9 = *BGU*1563.26 (i A.D.). b. Med., c. gen., *regulate in amount, exercise control over*, τοῦ πνεύματος Arist.*GA*788^{a}32, cf. Plu.2.131d. c. abs., Arist.*GA* 788^{a}30, *PA*675^{b}21. III. = Lat. *fisco, proscribo, Gloss.* **-η, -ης,** Ep. and Ion. for ταμία, ταμίας.

τᾰμικός, ή, όν, *belonging to a treasurer*, ὁ πόρος ὁ τ. *treasurer's funds*, *BCH*53.340 (Thasos, i B.C.). 2. **-κόν,** τό, the *office of the fiscus*, ἐτέθη ἐν τῷ τ. *PFlor.*382.94 (iii A.D.).

τᾰμι-οῦχος, ὁ, ἡ, (ἔχω) *having charge of the store-room*, Aesop.ap. *Gloss.* iii p.47, Hsch. **-όω,** 3 sg. -οῖ, = *confiscat, Gloss.*

Ταμιράδαι· ἱερεῖς τινες ἐν Κύπρῳ, Hsch.; cf. Tacit.*Hist.*2.3.

τᾰμῖσ-ίνης τυρός, ὁ, cheese *made with rennet*, Diocl.*Fr.*138. **-ιον,** τό, = *coagulum, Gloss.* **-ος,** ἡ, *rennet*, Hp.*Mul.*2.192; δέρμα νέας ταμίσοιο ποτόσδον Theoc.7.16, cf. 11.66, Nic.*Th.*577, al.

τάμνω, v. τέμνω.

τᾶμον, Thess. Adv. *to-day*, τὰ ψαφίσματα τό τε ὑππρὸ τᾶς γενόμενον καὶ τὸ τᾶμον yesterday's decree and *to-day's*, *IG*9(2).517.44 (Larissa, iii B.C.). (Perh. neut. of an Adj. *τᾶμος, cf. τῆμος II.)

τᾶν, Att. crasis for τοι ἄν: but **τἀν,** for τὰ ἐν.

τᾶν, indecl., only Att. and in phrase ὦ τᾶν, as a form of address, *sir, my good friend*, S.*OT*1145, *Ph.*1387, E.*Ba.*802, Pl.*Ap.*25c, *Ep.* 319e, D.1.26: freq. in Com. (not in Ar.), Pl.Com.17 D., Men.*Sam.* 202, *Com.Adesp.*21.11 D.: with a pr. n., ὦ τ. Φαίδιμε ib.22.66 D.; used in addressing several persons, τί δρῶμεν, ὦ τᾶν; S.*Ichn.*98; ἆρά γε, ὦ τᾶν, ἐθελήσετε; Cratin.360, cf. Nicopho 29. (A.D.*Adv.* 159.11 says ωταν has a long final syllable and two accents: after criticizing earlier theories he derives it from ὦ *ἐτᾶν, in which *ἐτᾶν is a form of ἔτης, comparing μεγιστᾶν, ξυνᾶν: accented ὦ τᾶν in S.*Ichn.* l.c.)

Τάν, Cret. for Ζεύς (q.v.).

τανάγρ-α, ή, *copper, cauldron*, Hsch.:—Dim. **-ίς,** ίδος, ή, v.l. for παναγρίς in Poll.10.165.

Τάναγρα, ή, a town of Boeotia, Hdt.9.15, Th.1.108, etc. (on the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.265):—Adj. **Ταναγρ-ικός,** ή, όν, *of Tanagra*, Hdt.5.57, etc.:—**-αῖος,** ὁ, *a man of Tanagra*, X.*HG*5.4.49, etc.; Ταναγραίων φυή, prov. of enormous bulk, from a native of T., Ephor. 225 J.; fem. **-ίς,** ίδος, *a woman of T.*, Corinn.20 (in poet. dat. Ταναγρίδεσσι); also **-ική,** Sophil.4.4:—ἡ **-αϊκή** the *district of T.*, v.l. in Plu.*Per.*10. [Τᾰ-, Sophil. l.c., Orph.*A.*147.]

τᾰνᾰ-ήκης, ες, (ἀκή) *with long point* or *edge*, ταναήκεϊ χαλκῷ, of a sword or spear, Il.7.77, 24.754; of an axe, 23.118. II. *tall*, σχοῖνος Opp.*H.*4.53; Ἄλπεις Orph.*A.*1126. (ταννήκης is freq. v.l.) **-ηχέτης,** ου, ὁ, *far-sounding*, poet. **-ηχέτα,** Opp.*C.*2.144.

τάναι, αἱ, *emanations of decans*, prob. corrupt in Herm.ap.Stob.1. 21.9.

τᾰναίμῡκος, ον, *far-bellowing*, βοῦς *AP*6.116 (Samus).

ταναίχαλκος, v. τανάχαλκος.

τᾰνᾰόδειρος, ον, *long-necked*, οἰωνοί Ar.*Av.*254,1394. [ταν- short by nature, but lengthd. in Ar. ll. cc. in dactylic verses.]

τᾰνᾰός, ή, όν, also ός, όν Il.16.589, E.*Ba.*831: (τείνω: prop. ταναϝός, cf. sq.):—*outstretched, tall, taper*, αἰγανέη Il. l.c.; ἀστάχυες *h.Cer.*454; πῦρ.., ὅσον -ώτερον ἦεν Emp.84.11, cf. ib.5; πλόκαμος τ. *long flowing* locks, E.*Ba.*455, cf. 831; τ. αἰθήρ *outspread* ether, Id.*Or.*322 (lyr.), Men.*Sam.*111; ἀήρ Q.S.1.681; τ. γῆρας *long* old age, *AP*5.281 (Agath.), cf. 11.389 (Lucill.); ὄρνις Opp.*C.*1.51; ταναῇ ὀπί with *loud* voice, Q.S.12.58; τ. χείλεα, of a gadfly, Id.11. 209.

τᾰναύπους (i.e. τανάϝπους, cf. ταναός), ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, Ep. form for τανύπους (q.v.), *stretching the feet, long-striding, long-shanked*, μῆλα ταναύποδα Od.9.464, *h.Ap.*304, *h.Merc.*232.

τᾰνᾰ-ϋφής [ῠ], ές, (ὑφή) *woven long and finely*, Hsch. (ταναϋφῆ cod.), Suid., hence restd. in S.*Tr.*602 for γ' εὐϋφῆ. **-χαλκος,** ον, *of stretched* (i.e. hammer-wrought) *bronze*, f.l. (prob. for ταναίχαλκον) in *AP*6.306 (Aristo). **-ῶπις,** ιδος, ἡ, (ὤψ) *far-sighted*, Emp.122.

τᾰνεῖαι, αἱ, *beams*, Thphr.*HP*4.1.2.

τᾰνηλεγής, ές, perh. *bringing long woe*, epith. of death, μοῖρα τανηλεγέος θανάτοιο Od.2.100, etc.; δύο κῆρε τ. θ. Il.8.70; κὴρ..τ. θ. Od.11.171, Tyrt.12.35. Adv. τανηλεγέως *Supp.Epigr.*1.450 (Phrygia). (Apparently a compd. of ἄλγος (ἀλέγω) like δυσηλεγής.)

τᾰνήλοφος, ον, *long-necked, with a long dome* or *top*, Hsch.

τανθᾰρύζω or **τανθᾰλύζω,** *quiver, shake*, found in the following forms: καθαρίζειν (κανθαρίζειν Ammon.*Diff.*p.79 V., τανθαρύζειν cj. Valckenaer) μὲν λέγουσιν οἱ Ἀττικοὶ τὸ τρέμειν, τονθορύζειν (-ίζειν Ammon.) δὲ τὸ ψιθυρίζειν καὶ γογγύζειν Ptol.Asc.p.410 H.; τανθαλύζει (ταντ- cod.)· τρέμει, Δωριεῖς, οἱ δὲ σπαίρει, Hsch.; ἐτανθόριζον· ἔτρεμον, Id.; ταονθορύζειν· τρέμειν, Phot., Suid. (cf. ἐκτανθαρύζω, τανταλίζω, παμφαλύζω, τοιθορύσσω): hence **τανθαρύκτρια,** cj. Valckenaer for τοιθορύκτρια (q.v.): **τανθαρυστὸς** ὅρμος a necklace *quivering* with suspended gems, Theopomp.Com.95.

τανί, v. ὀνί. **τᾱνίκα,** Dor. for τηνίκα.

Τάνις, εως or ιος, ή, a town in lower Egypt, the Hebrew *Zoan*, Str.17.1.20: hence ὁ **Τανίτης** νομός the *Tanite* nome, Hdt.2.166, *PRev.Laws* 31.10 (iii B.C.), etc.; and τὸ **Τανῖτικὸν** στόμα, of the Nile, Str. l.c.

τανισια, = *epinia, Gloss.* (dub.).

τᾰνίσφῡρος, ον, *slender-ankled*, Hes.*Fr.*94.23, Ibyc.*Oxy.*1790 *Fr.* 1.11, B.3.60, 5.59. (Prob. dissim. fr. τανύσφυρος, q.v.)

τᾰνίφυλλος [ῐ], ον, *with long foliage*, ὄρος B.10.55. (Dissim. fr. τανύφυλλος (q.v.), cf. foreg.)

ταννί, v. ὀνί. **τάννυν,** v. ὄνυ(ν).

τανταλάσσεται δάκρυα· στάζει δάκρυα, Hsch.

ταντᾰλ-εία, ή, v. ταλαντεία. **-ειος, -εος, -ίδης, -ικός, -ίς,** v. Τάνταλος. **-ίζω,** *wave about*, Anacr.78; ἐταντάλιζεν· ἔτρεμεν, ἐτανταλίχθη· ἐσείσθη, and τανταλίζεται· σαλεύεται, Hsch.:—prov., in Med., τὰ Ταντάλου τάλαντα τανταλίζεται *he weighs* in purse as much as Tantalus, v. Τάνταλος sub fin., Zen.6.4. **-όομαι,** Pass., *to be balanced* or *swung*, ἐπὶ γᾷ πέσε τανταλωθείς fell *hurtling* to earth, S.*Ant.*134 (lyr.):—the Sch. expl. by διατιναχθείς, διασεισθείς.

Τάντᾰλος, ὁ, *Tantalus*, ancestor of the Pelopidae, Od.11.582, etc.; ξυνῆκα γὰρ τοὺς Ταντάλου κήπους τρυγῶν *Com.Adesp.*530:—Adj. **Ταντάλ-ειος,** α, ον, also ος, ον (v. infr.), *of* or *belonging to T.*, οἱ Τ. ἔκγονοι the descendants *of T.*, E.*El.*1176; Πέλοψ ὁ Τ. Id.*IT*1, cf. 988, etc.; τιμωρία Ταντάλειος Poet.ap.Plb.4.45.6, cf. Ph.1.512; Τ. δίκας ὑποφέρειν Luc.*Am.*53; also **-εος,** α, ον, *AP*5. 235 (Paul. Sil.); **-ικός,** ή, όν, Man.5.187: **-ίδης,** ου, ὁ, *descendant of Tantalus*, A.*Ag.*1469 (pl., lyr.): **-ίς,** ίδος, *daughter of T.*, i.e. Niobe, *APl.*4.134 (Mel.), cf. 131 (Antip.). (Derived by Pl. from ταλάντατος in reference to his *endurance* of torment, or from ταλαντεία (τανταλεία codd.) in reference to the story of the rock *balanced and tottering* over his head, *Cra.*395e; by others from his proverbial wealth, τὰ Ταντάλου τάλαντ' ἐκεῖνα Men.301.6; cf. ταντα-λίζω.)

τάνυ, v. ὄνυ.

τᾰνύ-γληνος, ον, *large-eyed, full-eyed*, Nonn.*D.*43.42. **-γλωσ-σος,** ον, *long-tongued, chattering*, κορῶναι Od.5.66. **-γλώχῖς,** ῖνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with long point*, ὀϊστοί Il.8.297, Simon.106, Q.S.6. 463. **-δρομος,** ον, *running at full stretch*, A.*Eu.*371 (lyr.). **-έθειρα,** ή, *long-haired, with flowing hair*, Σεμέλα Pi.*O.*2.26. **-ήκης,** ες, (ἀκή) = ταναήκης, *with long point* or *edge*, ἄορ Il.14.385, Od.10.439, al. II. *tapering*, ὄζοι Il.16.768. **-ῆλιξ,** ῑκος, ὁ, ἡ, *of advanced age*, *AP*5.205 (Leon.). **-ηχέτᾰ,** ὁ, v.l. for ταναηχέτα, Opp.*C.* 2.144. **-ηχής,** ές, Dor. **-αχής,** *far-sounding*, χορδῶν κτύπος prob. in Lyr. in *Aegyptus* 15.295. **-θριξ,** τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *long-haired, shaggy*, αἴξ Hes.*Op.*516; ὗς a *bristly* swine, Semon.7.2. **-κνήμῑς,** ῖδος, ὁ, ἡ, *long-legged*, Nonn.*D.*14.370. **-κνημος,** ον, = foreg., ib.28.17, 36. 188. **-κραιρος,** ον, *long-horned*, ἔλαφος Opp.*C.*1.191; ταῦροι *AP* 6.74 (Agath.). **-κρήπῑς,** ῖδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with long, high base* or *foundation*, Nonn.*D.*28.206. On the accent v. Hdn.Gr.2.621.

τάνῡμαι, Pass., = τανύομαι, *to be stretched*, τάνυται Il.17.393.

τᾰνῡμήκης, ες, *long-stretched, tall*, ἰτέαι *AP*6.170.

τανῦν, better **τὰ νῦν,** *now*, v. νῦν I.

τᾰνύ-πεπλος [ῠ], ον, *with flowing robe*, freq. in Ep. as epith. of high-born ladies or goddesses, Ἑλένη Il.3.228, Od.4.305; Θέτις Il. 18.385; Ἡνιόχη, Εὐδώρη, Hes.*Sc.*83, *Fr.*180; Ἀλκμήνη *IG*12(8).356 (Thasos, vi B.C.); Φερσεφόνη ib.1^{2}.817, cf. B.*Scol.Oxy.*2081(*e*) (= 1361 *Fr.*5):—πλακοῦς τ., comically, Batr.36. **-πλεκτος,** ον, *in long plaits*, μίτραι *AP*7.473 (Aristodic.); ἔρκος Opp.*H.*1.33. **-πλευρος,** ον, *long-sided, enormous*, πέτροι *AP*9.656. **-πλόκᾰμος,** ον, *with long locks of hair*, Nonn.*D.*35.328. **-πους,** ὁ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, = ταναύπους, Ἐρινύες S.*Aj.*837. **-πρεμνος,** ον, *with long stem*, φηγός Nonn. *D.*5.303; λόχμη ib.541; *with tall trees*, Ἴδη v.l. in Coluth.195. **-πρῳρος,** ον, *with long prow*, Q.S.5.348, 9.437. II. ταννπρῴρους· τὰς καλύπτρας, διὰ τὸ περὶ τὸ πρόσωπον περιτετάσθαι, Hsch. **-πτερος,** ον, = ταναυσίπτερος, *with extended wings, long-winged*, οἰωνοί *h.Cer.* 89; αἰετός Hes.*Th.*523, cf. Ibyc.4, Pi.*P.*5.112; of arrows, Tim. *Pers.*30. **-πτέρυξ,** ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., οἰωνοί Il.12.237; ἅρπη 19. 350:—also **-πτέρῠγος,** ον, μυῖα Simon.32 (cf. *POxy.*1087.32); gen. pl. -πτερύγων may belong to either, Ἐρώτων *Sammelb.*6699.1 (Ptolemaic). **-πτορθος,** ον, *branching*, κέρατα Nonn.*D.*17.149; δένδρον ib.48.611. **-ρριζος,** ον, (ῥίζα) *with outstretching roots*, ἄγγειροι Hes.*Sc.*377. **-ρρῑνος,** ον, (ῥίς) *long-nosed*, prob. cj. in Nonn.*D.*5.10 for τανυρρήνοιο. **-ρροιζος,** ον, *whizzing along*, ἀκωκή Opp.*C.*4.195.

τᾰνῠσί-δρομος, ον, *running swiftly*, Sapph.71 (dub. cj. for ἀνυοδρόμον). **-πτερος,** ον, = τανύπτερος, ὄρνιθες Od.5.65, cf. Hes.*Op.* 212, Alc.84; κίχλαι Od.22.468; ἀλκυόνες Ibyc.8; οἰωνός *h.Merc.* 213; χελιδών Ar.*Av.*1411 (lyr.). **-πτέρῠγος,** ον, = foreg., Man. 2.78.

τάνῠσις, εως, ή, = τάσις, Hp.*Art.*71, Aret.*CA*2.2.

τᾰνῠσίσκοπος, *ον, far-seeing, Φοιβείη ἀκτίς* Poet.ap.Jul.*Ep.*89.

τᾰνύσκῐος, *ον, with long-stretching shadow,* Opp.*C.*4.356.

τανύσκομαι, *to be 'on the stretch', τὴν ψυχήν* Dam.*Isid.*211 (s.v.l.).

τᾰνύστροφος, *ον, long-whirling, σφενδόνη* Orac. in *App.Anth.*6.138.

τᾰνυστύς, *ύος, ἡ, stretching, stringing, τόξου* Od.21.112.

τᾰνύ-σφῦρος, *ον, with long taper ankles* or *feet, θυγάτηρ h.Cer.*2, cf. 77; *Ὠκεανῖναι* Hes.*Th.*364, cf. *Sc.*35. **-τρῐχος,** *ον,* = τανύθριξ, Opp.*C.*1.187.

τανῦφάντης, *ου, ὁ,* a kind of *weaver,* distd. fr. *ποκύφος, PTeb.*5.171 (ii B.C.).

τᾰνύ-φθογγος, *ον, far-sounding, γέρανοι* Q.S.11.110; *κῆρυξ* Tryph. 111; *λαιμοί* Nonn.*D.*22.61. **-φλοιος,** *ον,* of trees, *with long-stretched bark,* i.e. *of tall* or *slender growth, κράνεια* Il.16.767; *ἄϊγειρος* S.*Fr.*593.2 (lyr.); *ἔρινος* Theoc.25.250; *ἐλάτη* Orph.*A.*607. **-φυλλος** [*νῠ*], *ον, with long-pointed leaves,* of the olive, Od.13.102,346, prob. in Pi.(?)*Oxy.*426.7. II. *with thick foliage, leafy, ὄρος* Theoc.25.221. **-χειλής** [*ῐ*], *ές, long-nebbed, μέλισσαι, ὄρνιθες,* Q.S.3.221, 5.12.

τᾰνύω, Il.17.391, etc.: fut. *-ύσω AP*5.261 (Paul. Sil.); Ep. *-ύω* Od.21.152,174, *τανύσσω* Orph.*L.*181: aor. *ἐτάνῠσα,* Ep. *ἐτάνυσσα* Od.24.177; *τάνυσσα* Il.14.389; part. *τανύσας* Hp.*Steril.*244:—**Med.,** Ep. fut. *τανύσσομαι* in pass. sense, Archil.3: Ep. aor. part. *τανυσσάμενος* Il.4.112:—**Pass.,** 3 sg. pf. *τετάνυσται* Od.9.116; part. *τετανυμένος* Gal.13.991, *τετανυμμένος* (sic) Dioscorus in *PLit.Lond.*98 ii 10: 3 fut. *τετανύσσεται* Orph.*L.*324: aor. *ἐτανύσθην* Hes.*Th.*177, etc., Ep. 3 pl. *τάνυσθεν* Il.16.475, Od.16.175. [*ῠ* always, exc. *ἐκτανῦειν* (s.v.l.) in *Anacreont.*35.5.] Ep. Verb (used twice by Pi., never by Trag.):—*stretch, strain, βοείην* Il.17.390,391; *ἶριν* ib. 547; *τ. βιόν string* a bow, Od.24.177; *οὐ μὲν ἐγὼ τανύω* I cannot *string* it, 21.152, cf. 171,174 (so in Med., *τὸ μὲν* [*τόξον*]*..τανυσσάμενος having strung his* bow, Il.4.112, cf. Archil.3); of putting the strings to a harp, *ῥηϊδίως ἐτάνυσσε νέῳ περὶ κόλλοπι χορδήν* Od.21.407 (also in Med., *ὅτων ἐτανύσσατο χορδάς h.Merc.*51); *τ. κανόνα pull* the weaving-bar *in,* in weaving, Il.23.761; *ὅππως..τανύσῃ βοέοισιν ἱμᾶσιν* how to *urge on* [the horses], ib.324; *ἐπὶ Ἀκράγαντι τανύσσας* (sc. *ὄϊστούς*) *having aimed* them, Pi.*O.*2.91; *ἐπ' Ἰσθμῷ ἅρμα τάνυεν was driving* it to the Isthmus, ib.8.49; *τ. ὦτα λόγοις lend attentive* ear, *AP*7.562 (Jul.); *τ. ὄμμα ἐπί τινος, ἐς οὐρανόν,* ib.5.261 (Paul. Sil.), 9.188:—Pass., *to be stretched* or *strained, γναθμοὶ τάνυσθεν* (for *ἐτανύσθησαν*) the hollow cheeks *filled out,* Od.16.175; *τετάνυστο λαίφεα* A.R.1.606. 2. metaph., *strain, make more intense, μάχην* Il.11.336; *ἔριδα* 14.389; *κακὸν πόνον* 17.401: more fully, *ὁμοίου πτολέμοιο πεῖραρ ἐπαλλάξαντες ἐπ' ἀμφοτέροισι τάνυσσαν* (cf. *ἐπαλλάσσω* I) 13.359:—Pass., *strain* or *exert oneself, run at full stretch,* of horses galloping, *τανύοντο δὲ μώνυχες ἵπποι ἄψορρον προτὶ ἄστυ* 16.375; *ἐν ῥυτῆρσι τάνυσθεν* ib.475; of mules, *ἄμοτον τανύοντο* Od.6.83. II. *stretch out in length, lay out, lay, ἀνθρακιὴν στορέσας ὀβελοὺς ἐφύπερθε τάνυσσε* Il.9.213; *ἔγχος ἐπ' ἰκριόφιν τ. νεός* Od.15.283; *ἐτάνυσσε τράπεζαν set out* a *long* table, 4.54, 15.137; *τ. τινὰ ἐν κονίῃς, ἐπὶ γαίῃ, lay* one in the dust, *stretch* him *at his length,* Il.23.25, Od.18.92; *ἕνα δρόμον τ. form* one *long* flight, of cranes, Arat.1011:—Pass., *lie stretched out, τάπης τετάνυστο was spread,* Il.10.156; *σύες..εὐόμενοι τανύοντο διὰ φλογός* 9.468; *ἐπ' αὐτῷ ἠλακάτη τετάνυστο* Od.4.135; *extend, νῆσος παρὲκ λιμένος τετάνυσται* 9.116; *τετάνυστο περὶ σπείους ἠμερίς* 5.68; *ἐτανύσθη πάντῃ* he *stretched himself* every way, Hes.*Th.*177; *ἐπὶ χθονὶ κεῖτο τανυσθείς* Il.20.483, cf. 13.392, etc. (so in Med., *κεῖτο τανυσσάμενος* Od.9.298); also *τρίβος τετάνυστο* the path *stretched away,* Theoc.25.157; *νὺξ τετάνυσται* Arat.557; *πλόος τ.* A.R.4.1583 (dub. l.).

ταξᾶτος, *η, ον,* = Lat. *taxatus, PIand.*9.33 (ii A.D.).

ταξείδιον, *τό, purpose, εἴς τινα ταξείδια* Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.54 B.

ταξεώτης, *ου, ὁ, officer of a magistrate, sergeant, commissary,* etc., *member of the militia palatina, Cod.Just.*1.3.53, *PMasp.*31.13 (vi A.D.), *PSI*8.939 (vi A.D.); written **ταξιώτης,** *An.Ox.*2.307, *Gloss.*: hence Adj. **-ωτικός,** *ή, όν, ῥαβδοῦχος Cod.Just.*1.3.53, Eust.104.24.

ταξῐαρχ-έω, *to be a taxiarch, command the contingent* (*τάξις*) supplied by an Athenian *φυλή, ταξιαρχῶν καὶ τὴν ἑαυτοῦ φυλὴν ἔχων* Th. 8.92, cf. Ar.*Pax*444, Lys.13.7, D.39.17, Arist.*Pol.*1277^{b}11, *IG*2^{2}.956.49; *ἐὰν ἡμῶν τις -αρχῇ ἢ λοχαγῇ σοι* X.*Mem.*3.1.5. **-ης,** *ου, ὁ,* less common form of *ταξίαρχος,* A.*Fr.*182.1 (acc. pl. *-ας*), Hippod.ap. Stob.4.1.94 (nom. pl. *-αι*); gen. pl. *-έων* is v.l. in Hdt.7.99, 9.53, but he uses nom. pl. *ταξίαρχοι* (v. *ταξίαρχος*); *ταξιαρχῶν* is so accented in Pl.*Lg.*755e, but acc. *ταξιάρχους* occurs ibid.; *τ.* used as a nickname, Cic.*Att.*16.11.3; cf. *ταξίαρχος* I. 2 and 3b,c. **-ία,** *ἡ, office of taxiarch,* Arist.*Pol.*1322^{b}3, Polyaen.3.9.10. II. = *τάξις* I. 4b, Ascl.*Tact.*3.4, Arr.*Tact.*10.9, Ael.*Tact.*9.10. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, of a ταξίαρχος, ἐξουσία PLond.*5.1708.87 (vi A.D.). **-ος,** *ὁ, commander of a corps* or *squadron, ταξίαρχοι ἀπὸ τῶν νεῶν* Hdt.8.67; *ταξίαρχοι τῶν τελέων* Id.9.42; *τ. καὶ πεζῶν καὶ ἱππέων* X.*Cyr.*8.1.10; in the army of Alexander, Arr.*An.*3.9.6; in Ptolemaic Egypt, *PMich.Zen.*70.5 (iii B.C.); cf. *ταξιάρχης.* 2. *commander of a τάξις* (128 men), Ascl.*Tact.*2.8, Ael.*Tact.*9.3 (*-άρχης* Arr.*Tact.*10.2). 3. = Lat. *centurio,* Plb.6.24.1, al., Zos.3.11. b. = *tribunus militum,* D.H.5.41, J.*BJ*3.5.2, Plu.*Cam.*37, App.*BC*5.61, Agath.2.20 (*-άρχης* Plu.*Pomp.*32, App.*BC*3.39). c. = *legatus legionis,* anachronism in App.*Sam.*4.6 (*-άρχαι* codd.). d. = *ordinarius,* Lyd.*Mag.*1.46, *Gloss.*; also glossed by *manipularis* and *evocatus,* ib. II. at Athens, *commander of a τάξις,* or *quota of infantry* furnished by a *φυλή,* Ar.*Ach.*569 (lyr.), *Pax*1172 (troch.), *Av.*353 (troch.), Th.4.4, 7.60, Arist.*Ath.*30.2, D.4.26, 54.5, Aeschin.3.169, *IG*2^{2}.334.13; [*ὁ τ.*] *ἡγεῖται τῶν φυλετῶν καὶ λοχαγοὺς καθίστησιν* Arist.*Ath.*61.3; applied to naval officers, X.*HG*1.6.29,35.

ταξί-λοχος [*ῐ*], *ον, commanding a λόχος* or *division, τ. λαῶν* Arist. *Pepl.*9. **-όζωτος,** *ον, with branches at regular intervals,* Thphr. *HP*1.8.3 (prob. cj. for *ἀξιολογώτατα*). **-όομαι,** Pass., *engage in battle,* Pi.*O.*9.78.

τάξις, *εως,* Ion. *ιος, ἡ,* (*τάσσω*) *arranging, arrangement*: I. in military sense: 1. *drawing up in rank and file, order* or *disposition of an army,* Th.5.68 (init.), 7.5, etc.; *τὰ ἀμφὶ τάξεις* rules for it, *tactics,* X.*An.*2.1.7; *τ. καὶ ἀντίταξις* Phld.*Piet.*12. 2. *battle array, order of battle, κατὰ τάξιν* Hdt.8.86; *ἐν τάξει* Th.4.72, etc.; *ἐς τάξιν καθίστασθαι, ἀνάγειν,* ib.93, Ar.*Av.*400 (anap.); *ἵνα μὴ διασπασθείη ἡ τ.* Th.5.70; of ships, *ἀποπλῶσαι ἐκ τῆς τάξιος* Hdt.6.14. 3. *a single rank* or *line* of soldiers, *ἐπὶ τάξιας ὀλίγας γίγνεσθαι* to be drawn up a few *lines* deep, ib.111, cf. 9.31; *ἐλύθησαν αἱ τ. τῶν Περσῶν* Pl.*La.*191c. 4. *body of soldiers,* A.*Pers.*298, S.*OC*1311; esp. at Athens, *the quota of infantry furnished by each φυλή* (cf. *ταξίαρχος* II), Lys.16.16; but freq. of smaller bodies, *company,* X.*An.* 1.2.16, 6.5.11, etc.; *ἱππέων τ.* ib.1.8.21; so of ships, *squadron,* A.*Pers.*380: generally, *band, company, φιλία γὰρ ἥδε τ.,* of the chorus, Id.*Pr.*128 (lyr.); *ἐμφανίσας μοι ἐν ᾗ ἔσομαι τάξει PCair.Zen.* 409.6 (iii B.C.). b. esp. *a contingent of* 128 *men,* Ascl.*Tact.*2.8, Arr.*Tact.*10.2, Ael.*Tact.*9.3. c. in late Gr., *membership of the militia palatina* (cf. *ταξεώτης*), Lib.*Or.*27.17. 5. *post* or *place in the line* of battle, *ἀξιεύμεθα ταύτης τῆς τ.* Hdt.9.26, cf. 27; *ἐν τῇ τ. εἶχε ἑωυτόν* Id.1.82; *μένειν ἐν τῇ ἑωυτοῦ τ.* Id.3.158; *τ. φυλάξων* E.*Rh.* 664; *ἡ τ. φυλακτέα* X.*Cyr.*5.3.43; *ᾗ ἕκαστος τὴν τ. εἶχεν* Id.*An.* 4.3.29; *τῆς πρώτης τ. τεταγμένος* Lys.14.11, cf. Th.5.68 (fin.); *ἐκλιπόντας τὴν τ.* Hdt.5.75, cf. 9.21; *λείπειν τὴν τ.* And.1.74, Pl.*Ap.* 29a, D.13.34, 15.32, Aeschin.3.159, etc.; *παραχωρεῖν τῆς τάξεως* D.3.36, etc.; but *ἡγεμὼν ἔξω τάξεων* officer *on the unattached list, Arch.Pap.*3.188, cf. *Sammelb.*599, *OGI*69 (Coptos); so *οἱ ἔξω τάξεως* staff-officers, aides-de-camp, D.S.19.22. II. generally, *arrangement, order, ἡμερῶν τ. εἰς μηνῶν περιόδους* Pl.*Lg.*809d; *ἡ τῶν ὅλων τ.* X.*Cyr.*8.7.22; *disposition, τῆς ψυχῆς* Gorg.*Hel.*14: Rhet., *disposition,* opp. *λέξις,* Arist.*Rh.*1414^{a}29; *ἡ τ. τοῦ λόγου* Aeschin.3. 205, cf. D.18.2, Sor.1.18, Gal.*Libr.Ord.*1; *ὕστερον τῇ τ.* D.3.15, cf. Gal.6.68, 16.533; *ἐν τ. εἶναι,* = *μένειν,* Pl.*Tht.*153e; *τ. καὶ ἠρεμία* Arist.*EE*1218^{a}23; *εἰ τὰ γυμνάσια ἔχοι τὴν τ. ἐνταῦθα* Id.*Pol.*1331^{a}37; difft. from *θέσις* or mere position, Id.*Ph.*188^{a}24, Thphr.*Sens.* 60 (*θέσεως τ.* Gal.6.194; *τ. θέσεως* is dub. l. in 16.709); *ἡ κατὰ τ. τινὰ βασιλεία,* opp. *ἀόριστος τυραννίς,* Arist.*Rh.*1366^{a}2; *καὶ τοῦτο κατὰ τ., ἕως..* and so *on,* until.., Sor.2.62. 2. *order, regularity, εἰς τ. ἄγειν ἐκ τῆς ἀταξίας* Pl.*Ti.*30a; *τ. καὶ κόσμος* Id.*Grg.*504a; *οὔτε νόμος οὔτε τ.* Id.*Lg.*875c, cf. *R.*587a; *τ. περιόδου* Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.42 U.; *διὰ τάξεως γίγνεσθαι* Pl.*Lg.*780a; *τάξιν ἔχειν to be regular,* Thphr. *HP*3.9.6; *ἐν τάξει in an orderly manner,* Pl.*Lg.*637e; so *τάξει SIG*741.12 (Nysa, i B.C., rendering of Lat. *ordine*). 3. *ordinance, κατὰ τὴν τ. τοῦ νόμου* Pl.*Lg.*925b; *παρὰ τὴν τοῦ νομοθέτου τ.* Id.*Plt.* 305c, etc. b. *prescription, τὴν τοῦ λυσιτελοῦντος τοῖς σώμασι ποιεῖσθαι τ.* Id.*Plt.*294e; *recipe,* cj. in *PHolm.*2.2. 4. *τ. τοῦ φόρου assessment* of tribute, X.*Ath.*3.5, cf. *IG*1^{2}.63.2, al.; *τῶν ὀφειλημάτων περὶ τῆς πράξεως* ib.57.13, cf. Lex ap.D.24.45; *τ. τῆς ὑδρείας* a *ration* of water, Pl.*Lg.*844b. 5. *political order, constitution, τ. Κρητική, Λακωνική,* etc., Arist.*Pol.*1271^{b}40, cf. *Ath.*3.1, al. III. metaph. from I. 5, *post, rank, position, station, ὑπὸ χθόνα τάξιν ἔχουσα* A.*Eu.* 396 (lyr.); *ἡ τῶν ἀκοντιζόντων τ.* Antipho 3.2.7; *ἰδία τοῦ βίου τ.* Isoc. 6.2; *ἀνὴρ τῆς πρώτης τ. CIG*2767.4 (Aphrodisias); *οἰκέτου τ.* D.18. 258, cf. *PGnom.*43,196 (ii A.D.), Mitteis *Chr.*372 v 18 (ii A.D.); *τ. ἔχοντος ἐν τῷ Μουσείῳ Sammelb.*6674.10 (ii A.D.); *ἐν τῇ Θετταλῶν τάξει ranging herself with* the T., D.18.63; *ἐν ἐχθροῦ τ. as* an enemy, Id. 20.81, etc.; *ἐν ἐπηρείας τάξει* by *way* of insult, Id.18.13; *ἀδύνατον εἶχεν τ.* occupied an impossible *position,* i.e. was unthinkable, Hyp.(?) *Oxy.*1607.60; *τὴν ὑπὲρ ὑμῶν ἐλόμενον τάξιν πολιτεύεσθαι championship* of your cause, D.18.138, cf. *Ep.*3.15; *ἐγὼ τὴν τῆς εὐνοίας τ...οὐκ ἔλιπον post* of patriotism, Id.18.173. IV. *order, class* of men, X.*Mem.* 2.1.7; *function,* D.13.19. 2. *list, register, ὅπως ταγῇ αὐτοῦ τὸ ὄνομα ἐν τῇ τῶν τετελευτηκότων τ. Sammelb.*7359.15, cf. 7404.6, *PSI*9. 1064.38, 10.1141.10 (all ii A.D.); *ἡ τ. τῶν κατοχίμων PTeb.*318.21 (ii A.D.); *τ. λαογράφων PLond.*2.182*b* 2 (ii A.D.). 3. *account, ἰδίας τάξεως POxy.*61.8 (iii A.D.), cf. *PLond.*3.1107.26,30 (iii A.D.). 4. *payment,* ib.966.3 (iv A.D., cf. *Arch.Pap.*4.533). 5. *category* of land, *κατοικικὴ τ. BGU*379.12 (i A.D.), cf. Wilcken *Chr.*341.15 (ii A.D.), etc. V. *reduction* of hernia by manipulation, Gal.14.781. VI. *degree* of heating power in drugs, Id.11.571,787, cf. Gorg.*Pal.* 14. VII. *treatise, ἐν τῇ ὑστέρᾳ τ.* Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos.Alch.p.153 B. VIII. *fixed point of time, term, κατ' ἐνιαυτὸν ἢ κατά τινα ἄλλην τ. ἢ χρόνον* Arist.*Pol.*1261^{a}34; *end* (or perh. *date fixed for the end*), *μέχρι τάξεως αὐτῆς τῆς τρύγης Sammelb.*5810.15 (iv A.D.).

ταξίφυλλος [*ῐ*], *ον, with leaves set in rows,* Thphr.*HP*1.10.8, prob. in 3.18.8.

ταξιώτης, *ὁ,* v. *ταξεώτης.*

τάξος, *ἡ, yew, Taxus baccata,* Sabin.ap.Orib.9.16.3, Gal.12.127 (cited as a Latin word by Dsc.4.79).

τᾰπεινολογία, *ἡ, low, humble speech,* Poll.2.124.

τᾰπεινός, *ή, όν, low*: 1. of Place, *low-lying, χώρη* Hdt.4.191,

cf. Arist.*Mete.*352^{b}32 (Comp.); *νῆσος* D.S.3.21; *ταπεινὰ νέμεσθαι* to live in *low regions*, Pi.*N.*3.82; *τ. ἔζεσθαι* E.*Or.*1411 (lyr.); *ἡ μαῖα καθεζέσθω -οτέρα* Sor.1.70^{a}, cf. 2.61; of stature or size, *low*, *ὀστᾶ* X.*Eq.*1.4; *τροχοί* ib.10.6; of position in the body, *τὰ τ. τοῦ θώρακος* Gal.15.531; of a river, *low*, opp. *μέγας*, Plb.9.43.3; of stars, *low*, i.e. near the horizon, Cleom.1.5, al.; but also, *near the earth*, Id.2.5; of the sun, opp. *ὑψηλός*, Diog.Oen.8; *λοξὸς καὶ τ.* Gal.15.87. 2. of persons, *humbled*, *abased in power*, *pride*, etc., Hdt.7.14; *σὺ δ' οὐδέπω τ.* A.*Pr.*322, cf. 908; *τ. παρέχειν τινά* X.*An.*2.5.13; *τά τοι μέγιστα πολλάκις θεὸς ταπείν' ἔθηκε* E.*Fr.*716, cf. *Hec.*245, *Andr.*979; *submissive*, X.*Hier.*5.4 (Comp.), etc.; *αἱ τ. τῶν πόλεων small*, *poor*, *weak*, Isoc.4.95, cf. 7.7, X.*Cyr.*7.5.69 (Sup.); *τ. δύναμις* D.4.23; *of low intelligence*, *αἱ τῶν ἀσυνέτων καὶ τ. ἀνθρώπων ψυχαί* Gal.19.220; *τὴν μικρὰν καὶ τ.* [*ἰατρικὴν θεωρίαν*] *ὁ Ἱπποκράτης ηὔξησεν* Id.16.550. Adv., *ταπεινῶς* (or *ταπεινὰ*) *πράττειν* to be *in low estate* or *obscurity*, Isoc.5.64, Plu.*Thes.*6; *-νῶς ζῆν* Philem.227; *ὁμιλεῖν* Arist.*Pol.* 1313^{b}41. 3. of the spirits, *downcast*, *dejected*, *διάνοια* Th.2.61; *τ. καὶ ἔρημοι συνεκάθηντο* X.*HG*2.4.23, cf. 6.4.16. 4. in moral sense, either bad, *mean*, *base*, *abject*, *τ. καὶ ἀνελεύθερος* Pl.*Lg.*791d, cf. X.*Mem.*3.10.5, Isoc.2.34, etc.; or good, *lowly*, *humble*, Pl.*Lg.* 716a, X.*Cyr.*5.1.5, freq. in *NT*, *Ev.Matt.*11.29, 2*Ep.Cor.*7.6, al. 5. of things, *mean*, *low*, *poor*, *τ. καὶ ἄπορος δίαιτα* Pl.*Lg.*762e, cf. Phld. *Oec.*p.48 J.: Sup., *-οτάτη περίστασις* Id.*Vit.*p.26 J.; *θεωρία -οτέρα*, opp. *τιμιωτέρα*, Arist.*PA*639^{a}1; of style, *low*, *poor*, *τ. λέξις*, opp. *κεκοσμημένη*, Id.*Rh.*1404^{b}6. Adv., *-νῶς λέγειν in a submissive manner*, ib.1408^{a}19.

ταπεινότης, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *lowness* of position, etc., *ταπεινότητος εἵνεκα* Hdt.4.22; *τ. τῆς χώρας* D.S.1.31; *τῆς μήτρας Placit.*5.14.2. 2. of condition, *low estate*, *abasement*, Th.7.75; *εἰς τοσαύτην τ. καταστῆσαι* Isoc.4.118, cf. D.10.74, Men.531.12, LxxSi.13.20, Phld.*D.*1. 11. 3. *lowness of spirits*, *dejection*, *σιωπήν τε καὶ τ.* X.*HG*3.5. 21. 4. in moral sense, *baseness*, *vileness*, Pl.*Plt.*309a; joined with *μικροψυχία*, Arist.*Rh.*1384^{a}4. 5. of style, *meanness*, Quint. *Inst.*8.3.48.

ταπεινο-φρονέω, *to be lowly in mind*, *humble*, LxxPs.130(131).2; *to be mean-spirited*, Arr.*Epict.*1.9.10. **-φροσύνη,** *ἡ*, *humility*, *Ep.Eph.*4.2, al.; *mean-spiritedness*, J.*BJ*4.9.2, Arr.*Epict.*3.24. 56. **-φρων,** *ονος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *mean-spirited*, *base*, Plu.2.336e. 2. in good sense, *lowly in mind*, *humble*, Lxx*Pr.*29.23, 1*Ep.Pet.*3. 8. **-ψῡχος,** *ον*, *humble-spirited*, Vett.Val.76.17.

ταπειν-όω, *lower*, in point of height, *reduce*, *σπλῆνα* (swollen spleen) Dsc.2.155:—Pass., *πᾶν ὄρος ταπεινωθήσεται* LxxIs.40.4; *πρόσωπον ἐκ μετεώρου ταπεινούμενον* Hp.*Coac.*208; of a plant, *decrease in size*, Thphr.*HP*7.13.9; of rivers, D.S.1.36; Astrol., of a planet, *suffer dejection*, Vett.Val.119.15. II. metaph., *lessen*, *τὸν φθόνον* Plu.*Per.*32; *τὸ ἐν μέλιτι χολᾶδες* Gal.15.683 (to expl. *κολάζεται* in Hp.*Acut.*59); *disparage*, *minimize*, Plb.6.15.7, cf. 3.85.7:—Pass., *to be lowered* or *lessened*, Pl.*Ti.*72d. 2. *humble*, *abase*, X.*An.*6. 3.18; *τ. καὶ συστέλλων* Pl.*Ly.*210e; *ταπεινώσαντες..τοὺς νῦν ἐπηρμένους* Aeschin.3.235:—Pass., *ταπεινωθεὶς ἔπεται* Pl.*Phdr.*254e; *ὑπὸ πενίας* Id.*R.*553c, Phld.*Rh.*1.225 S.; *τεταπείνωται ἡ τῶν Ἀθηναίων δόξα* X.*Mem.*3.5.4; *ἐταπεινοῦντο ταῖς ἐλπίσι* D.S.13.11; *τεταπεινωμένων τῶν ἄλλων διὰ τὴν τῶν πραγμάτων κατάστασιν* Anon.*Oxy.*664. 22. b. *violate* a woman, Lxx*Ge.*34.2, 2*Ki.*13.12,14, *Ez.*22.10,11. 3. in moral sense, *make lowly*, *humble*, *ἑαυτόν* Phld.*Vit.*p.38 J., *Ev.Matt.* 23.12, al.:—Pass., *humble oneself*, *τὴν θεὸν ἐξιλάσαντο τῷ ταπεινοῦσθαι σφόδρα* Men.544, cf. Lxx*Ge.*16.9, *Si.*18.21, 1*Ep.Pet.*5.6. 4. esp. of fasting or abstinence, *θεοῦ ᾧ πᾶσα ψυχὴ ἐν τῇ σήμερον ἡμέρᾳ* (i.e. on a fast-day) *ταπεινοῦται μεθ' ἱκετείας SIG*1181.11 (Rhenea, Jewish, ii A.D.); *ἐὰν ψυχὴν τεταπεινωμένην ἐμπλήσῃς* feed *the hungry*, Lxx*Is.*58.10, cf. *Le.*23.27, al.; *οἶδα ταπεινοῦσθαι*, opp. *περισσεύειν*, *Ep.Phil.*4.12. **-ωμα,** *ατος*, *τό*, Astrol., the *dejection* of a planet (i.e. the sign opposite to that in which it is exalted), opp. *ὕψωμα*, Plu.2.149a, S.E.*M.*5.35, Ptol.*Tetr.*41, *PPar.*19 *bis* 19, al. (ii A.D.), *PSI*4.312.12 (iv A.D.). **-ωσις,** *εως*, *ἡ*, *lowering*, of a movement in dancing, Pl.*Lg.*815a. 2. *lessening*, opp. *αὔξησις*, Arist.*PA*689^{a} 25; *reduction* of a swelling, Gal.12.816. 3. *humiliation*, *abasement*, Zeno*Stoic.*1.51 (pl.), Plb.9.33.10; *τ. καὶ δουλεία* D.S.2.45; *δυνάμεώς τινων ποιεῖν -σιν* Id.11.87, cf. Plu.*Arist.*7; *ἀγέννεια καὶ τ.* Phld.*Herc.*1457.4; *low estate*, *low condition*, Lxx*Ge.*29.32, *Ev.Luc.* 1.48, al. 4. *lowness of style*, Plu.2.7a, Quint.*Inst.*8.3.48. 5. *dejection* of a planet (cf. *ταπείνωμα*), Doroth.86. **-ωτέον,** *one must disparage*, Arist.*Rh.Al.*1443^{a}10.

ταπή, *ἡ*, = *ταφή*, *mummification*, *Sammelb.*6029.11 (i B.C.); *mummy*, ib.761 (ii A.D.).

τάπης [ᾰ], *ητος*, *ὁ*, *carpet*, *rug*, *τάπητα φέρειν μαλακοῦ ἐρίοιο* Od.4. 124; *χλαινάων..οὔλων τε ταπήτων* Il.16.224; spread on seats and beds, *εἷσεν δ' ἐν κλισμοῖσι τάπησί τε πορφυρέοισιν* 9.200, cf. 10.156, 24.645, Od.4.298, 10.12, Herod.2.44, *SIG*1106.121 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.); *φορμὸν ἔχειν ἀντὶ τάπητος* Ar.*Pl.*542; *τάπης Αἰγύπτιος*, *Ἄφρος*, etc., *Edict.Diocl.*19.21,24, al.—Later Att. forms are *τάπις*, *δάπις* (qq.v.).

ταπητ-άριος, *ὁ*, *carpet-weaver* or *carpet-merchant*, *POxy.*1431.2 (iv A.D.), *PSI*8.973.5 (vi A.D.); cf. *ταπιτάριος*. **-έμπορος,** *ὁ*, *carpet-merchant*, *POxy.*1253.13 (iv A.D.).

ταπήτιον, *τό*, Dim. of *τάπης*, Alciphr.*Fr.*6.7, *PGen.*80.10 (iv A.D., *-ητιν*), *POxy.*1431.2 (iv A.D.), etc.

ταπίδιον, *τό*, = foreg., *PLond.*2.402^{v}.17 (ii B.C.), *CPR* p.125 (iii A.D.).

ταπῐδῠφ-άντης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *carpet-weaver*, *PHib.*1.112.76 (iii B.C.); written *ταπιδοφ-*, *PCair.Zen.*484.2,3.17 (iii B.C.): hence **-αντικά,** *τά*, *proceeds of tax on carpet-weavers*, *Ostr.Bodl.*1 47 (ii B.C., *-υφ-*).

ταπῐδύφος [ῠ], *ὁ*, *carpet-weaver*, *PPar.*5 xix 1 (ii B.C.), *Ostr.*1213.

τάπις [ᾰ], *ιδος*, *ἡ*, = *δάπις* (q.v., which is quoted as old Att. by Ael.Dion.*Fr.*116), X.*Cyr.*8.8.16, *An.*7.3.18,27, *IG*11(2).147 *B* 12 (Delos, iv/iii B.C.).

ταπῖτ-άριος, *ὁ*, = *ταπητάριος*, *BGU*1082.2 (iv A.D.). **-ᾶς,** *ᾶ*, *ὁ*, = foreg., *POxy.*1517.3 (iii A.D.). **-ιοῦχος,** *ον*, *caparisoned*, *πῶλος* ib.155.9 (vi A.D.).

ταρ, acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.22 an enclit. Conjunction (*παραπληρωματικὸς σύνδεσμος* Trypho in Kenyon *Class. Texts* p.116), *εἴ ταρ*, *οὔ ταρ*, to be read in place of *εἴτ' ἄρ'*, *οὔτ' ἄρ'*, as in Il.1.65,93; there is Ms. authority for *ταρ* in 1.8, 2.761; in 18.182 one of the editions of Aristarch. had *ταρ*, the other *γαρ*, and codd. are divided: Cobet conjectured *ταρ* for *γαρ*, Il.10.61 (where his cj. is now confirmed by two codd.), and in other places, *Misc.Crit.*315:—on the relation between *αὖταρ*, *αὖ*, and *ταρ*, v. A.D.*Conj.*254.2.

τάραγ-μα [τᾰ], *ατος*, *τό*, *disquietude*, *ἐν φρενῶν τ. πέπτωκα* E.*HF* 1091, cf. 907 (lyr.); *τ. δαιμόνιον* D.H.8.52; *πάθη καὶ ταράγματα* Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1012.27. **-μός,** *ὁ*, *disturbance*, *disquietude*, *τ. ἐς φρένας πίτνει* A.*Ch.*1056; *τ. ἐμπέπτωκέ μοι* E.*Hec.*857, cf. Id. *Oen.*p.39 A.; *ἐς ταραγμὸν ἥκειν* Id.*HF*533; *τ. εἰσῆλθεν πόλιν* Id. *Ph.*196, cf. *IT*572: pl., *παιδοκτόνους φρενῶν τ.* Id.*HF*836.

τᾰρακ-τήριον, *τό*, *stirrer*, gloss on *τορύνη*, Sch.Pl.*Hp.Ma.*290d. **-της,** *ου*, *ὁ*, *disturber*, Lyc.43. **-τικός,** *ή*, *όν*, *disturbing*, *τῆς ψυχῆς* Plu.*Crass.*23 (Sup.); *τ. καὶ νεωτερισταί*, of political *agitators*, D.H. 5.75; of food that does not agree with the stomach, *τ. τῶν καθ' ὕπνον ὄψεων* Plu.2.734f; *οἶνος τ.* ib.648b, cf. Sor.1.86 (prob.), Mnesith.ap.Gal.6.645; *τ. τῆς κοιλίας* Id.ap.Ath.3.92b. **-τός,** *ή*, *όν*, *disturbed*: *that may be disturbed*, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*1242, cf. *EM*746.50. prob. f.l. for *ταράττον*, cf. Hsch. s.v. *τάργανον*. **-τρον,** *τό*, *tool for stirring with*: metaph. of a person, = *ταρακτικός*, Ar.*Pax*654 (lyr.). **-τωρ,** *ορος*, *ὁ*, poet. for *ταράκτης*, *τὸν πόλεως τ.* A.*Th.*572.

τάρανδος [ᾰ], *ὁ*, a horned beast, native of Scythia, *reindeer*, or more prob. *elk*, Arist.*Mir.*832^{b}8, *Fr.*371, Thphr.*Fr.*172.1, Ael.*NA* 2.16; **τάρανδρος** is better attested in Ph.1.384, and is v.l. in Arist. *Mir.* l.c.; so *tarandrus* in Plin.*HN*8.123,124 (*parandrum* in Solin. 25.30).

Τᾰραντῖναρχ-έω, *command a body of* Ταραντῖνοι, *SIG*697 *H*4 (Delph., ii B.C.), *IG*2^{2}.958.57, *Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.*1910.334 (Larissa, ii B.C.). **-ία,** *ἡ*, *a body of* 256 *horsemen*, *a double ἐπιλαρχία*, Ascl. *Tact.*7.11, Ael.*Tact.*20.2, Arr.*Tact.*18.3. **-ος,** *ὁ*, *squadron-leader of light cavalry* (Ταραντῖνοι), *Ἀρχ.Δελτ.*14 Pl. iv 19 (Thespiae, iii B.C.), *SIG*711 *G*7 (Delph., ii B.C.):—also **-άρχης,** *ου*, *ὁ*, ib.697 *K* 6,9 (Delph., ii B.C.).

Τᾰραντῖν-ίζω, *ride like a Tarentine horseman*, St.Byz. s.v. Τάρας. **-ινος,** *η*, *ον*, *made of Tarentine cloth* (v. Ταραντῖνον), *Schwyzer*462 *B* 46 (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

Τᾰραντῖνοι, *οἱ*, *cavalry armed with javelins*, *SIG*697 *H*16 (Delph., ii B.C.), Ascl.*Tact.*1.3.

Τᾰραντῖν-ον, *τό*, *garment made of a diaphanous material woven from the byssus of the pinna*, Men.*Epit.*272, Semus 20, Nicostr.Com. 40 (v.l. *-ίδιον*), *IG*7.2421.3 (Thebes), Aristaenet.1.25, Hsch., Phot., Suid., Sch.Ar.*Lys.*45: Dim. **-ίδιον,** *τό*, *a light wrap*, Luc.*Cal.*16, *DMeretr.*7.2, Alciphr.1.36; apparently = *pillow*, Gal.14.631 (in this sense also **-ίς,** *ίδος*, *ἡ*, ib.639).

τᾰραξίας, *ου*, *ὁ*, = *ταράκτης*, Suid.

τᾰραξῖ-κάρδῐος, *ον*, *heart-troubling*, Ar.*Ach.*315 (troch.). **-πολις,** *ιδος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *troubling the city*, Ph.2.520 (pl.).

τᾰράξ-ιππος, *ον*, *troubling* or *frightening horses*, of Poseidon, D.Chr.32.76:—*ὁ τ.* the name of an altar on the Olympic race-course, described by Paus.6.20.15,19, 10.37.4. **-ιππόστρᾰτος,** *ον*, *troubling the horse-array*, of Cleon as a sworn foe to the *Ἱππεῖς*, Ar.*Eq.*247 (troch.).

τάραξις [ᾰ], *εως*, *ἡ*, = *ταραγμός*, *confusion*, *τοῦ βίου* Ar.*Th.*137, cf. Ael.*NA*9.49. II. Medic., *disorder of the bowels*, Hp.*Hum.*1. 2. *irritation of the eye*, Gal.14.768, Aët.7.3, Paul.Aeg.3.22.

Τάρας [ᾰρ], *αντος*, *ὁ* and (acc. to Eust.1390.59) *ἡ*, *Tarentum*, a town of Magna Graecia, on a river of the same name, Hdt.1.24, Th.6.34, etc.: also pr. n. of the river-hero, Str.6.3.2, Paus.10.10. 8; *Τάραντος ἀγλαὸν ὕδωρ* Orac.ap.D.S.8.21:—hence **Τᾰραντῖνος,** *η*, *ον*, *Tarentine*, *ὁ* Τ. *κόλπος* Str.6.1.11; *ἡ -νη* (sc. *χώρα*) Id.6.1.4; **Τ.,** *ὁ*, *a Tarentine*, Hdt.3.138, etc.; Ταραντίνων *πολιτεία* Arist.*Fr.* 590:—cf. Ταραντῖνοι, Ταραντῖνον.

τᾰράσσω, Pi.*O.*2.63, etc.; Att. **-ττω** Ar.*Eq.*902; also **θράσσω** (q.v.): fut. *ταράξω* ib.358, etc.: aor. *ἐτάραξα* Od.5.291, (*συν-*) Il.1. 579,8.86: plpf. *συν-ετεταράχει* D.C.42.36: Ep. pf. in pass. sense *τέτρηχα* (v. infr. III):—Pass., fut. *ταραχθήσομαι* Men.858 (prob.), Epict.*Ench.*3, etc.; Med. *ταράξομαι* in pass. sense, Th.7.36, X. *Cyr.*6.1.43: aor. *ἐταράχθην* Ar.*Nu.*386 (anap.), etc.: pf. *τετάραγμαι* ib.388 (anap.), etc.:—*stir*, *trouble*, in a physical sense, *σύναγεν νεφέλας ἐτάραξε δὲ πόντον* [Ποσειδῶν] Od.5.291; *κύμασιν ταράσσεται πόντος* Archil.54, cf. Sol.54; *τ. πέλαγος ἁλός* E.*Tr.*88, cf. 692; *ὁμοῦ τ. τήν τε γῆν καὶ τὴν θάλατταν εἰκῇ* Ar.*Eq.*431; *τ. καὶ κυκᾶν* Id.*Ach.*688 (troch.), *Eq.*251 (troch.); *οὐ χθόνα ταράσσοντες* *troubling* not the earth (by ploughing), Pi. l.c.; *βροντήμασι.. κυκάτω πάντα καὶ ταρασσέτω* A.*Pr.*994; *τ. φάρμακον* perh. *mix*, Luc.*Lex.*4, cf. Amips.18: metaph., *φωνὰν ταρασσέμεν* *to wag* the tongue, Pi.*P.*11.42; *πάντα τ.*, of a speaker, *jumble up*, D.19.93;

τὴν τῶν πραγμάτων διδασκαλίαν Gal.15.185. 2. *trouble* the mind, *agitate, disturb*, με δεινὸς ὀρθομαντείας πόνος στροβεῖ ταράσσων A.*Ag.* 1216; δεινὰ (adverbial) τ. [με] S.*OT*483 (lyr.); ὅταν ταράξῃ Κύπρις ἠβῶσαν φρένα E.*Hipp.*969, cf. *Fr.*1079.4; Νικίαν ταράξω Ar.*Eq.*358 (troch.); τ. καρδίαν E.*Ba.*1321; esp. of fear, A.*Ch.*289, Ar.*Eq.*66, etc.; ἄν τις φόβος τ. X.*Mem.*2.4.6; τὸ σῶμα τ. τὴν ψυχήν Pl.*Phd.* 66a, cf. 103c; so τ. γλῶσσαν E.*IA*1542: abs., *cause confusion*, Pl. *R.*564b, *Hp.Mi.*373b:—Pass., Id.*Phd.*100d, etc.; περί τι Id.*Sph.* 242c; διά τι D.4.3; ταράσσομαι φρένας S.*Ant.*1095; ὄμμα σὸν τ. E. *Or.*253. 3. of an army, etc., *throw into disorder*, Hdt.4.125, 9.51, etc.; ἐτάρασσον τοὺς ταρσοὺς τῶν κωπέων Id.8.12:—Pass., *to be in disorder*, Id.4.125,129, 8.16, Th.4.25, X.*Cyr.*2.1.27, etc.; ἐν σφίσιν αὐτοῖς τ. Th.7.67. b. metaph., *rout* or *upset*, κριτήριον τ. Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1012.38 (perh. variant of Epicur.*Sent.* 24):—Pass., λόγου ταραχθέντος Phld.*Rh.*1.136S.; εἰ τὰ σημεῖα ταραχθείη Gal.6.262. 4. τ. τὴν γαστέρα *cause relaxation of* the bowels, of purges, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*12, cf. *Acut.*56, Arist.*Pr.* 864^{b}23, Gal.15.667:—Pass., ἐταράχθης τὴν γαστέρα Ar.*Nu.*386 (anap.); τὸ πνεῦμα Gal.15.903; more generally, τεταραγμένον σῶμα Sor.1.105. 5. freq. of political agitation, τ. τὴν πόλιν Ar.*Eq.* 867; τὰ πράγματα ib.214:—Pass., *to be in a state of disorder* or *anarchy*, ἐν ἀλλήλοις τ. Th.2.65, cf. D.2.14, Ptol.*Tetr.*164. 6. ταράττεσθαι ἐπὶ τῶν ἵππων *to be shaken in one's seat* on horseback, X. *Cyr.*5.2.17. 7. Math., τεταραγμένη ἀναλογία *disturbed* proportion, Euc.5 *Def.*18, Archim.*Sph.Cyl.*2.4. II. *stir up*, metaph., τ. νεῖκος, πόλεμον, S.*Ant.*794 (lyr.), Pl.*R.*567a; φόνον E.*Ba.* 797; ἡλίκα πράγματα ταράξασα D.18.153, cf. X.*An.*5.10.9; τ. δίκας τινὶ πρός τινας Plu.*Them.*5:—Pass., πόλεμος ἐταράχθη D.18.151; γόος...ταραχθείς A.*Ch.*331 (lyr.). III. exc. in the places mentioned, Hom. uses only intr. pf. τέτρηχα, *to be in disorder* or *confusion, be in an uproar*, τετρήχει δ' ἀγορή Il.2.95; ἀγορὴ τετρηχυῖα 7.346; so τετρηχυῖα θάλασσα *AP*7.283 (Leon.); τετρηχότος οἴδματος A.R.1.1167; τετρηχότα βῶλον Id.3.1393; τετρηχότι νώτῳ Nic.*Th.*267; but ἐκ σέθεν..ἄλγεα..τετρήχασι *cruel* woes *arise*, A.R. 4.447, cf. 3.276, Philet.7; in Nic.*Th.*72 τετρήχοντα κλήματα is f.l. for δὲ τρήχοντα. (Alexandrine and later Poets seem to have thought erroneously that τέτρηχα = *to be rough* (cf. τραχύς).) (ταράχ-γω from ταραχ-ή, τάραχ-ος and these from *θᾰρᾰχ-: cogn. with θράσσω from θρᾰχ-γω of which the Ion. pf. is τέτρηχα.)

τᾰρᾰχή, also **τάρχη** (Hsch.), ἡ, *disorder*, physiological *disturbance* or *upheaval*, Sor.1.105, 2.59; τοῦ πνεύματος Id.1.46; ἡ ἀπὸ τῆς φλεβοτομίας τ. Id.2.11; esp. of the bowels, τῆς κοιλίης Hp.*Coac.* 205; οὐδὲ θόρυβόν τινα ἢ τ. ἐν τῇ κοιλίᾳ ποιεῖ Gal.6.825. 2. of the mind, αἱ φρενῶν ταραχαί Pi.*O.*7.30; ἀνωμαλία καὶ τ. Isoc.2.6; ἐν πολλῇ τ. καὶ φόβῳ ὄντας Th.3.79; τ. παρέχειν Pl.*Phd.*66d, cf. *R.*602c; ἐν οἷαις ἦν τ. D.18.218; πολλὴν ἔχει τ. Arist.*Pol.*1268^{b}4; τ. μειρακιώδους μεστός Isoc.12.230; ταραχῆς γέμων Epicur.*Sent.*17, cf. Phld. *Ir.*p.56 W. (pl.); διανοίας ἰσχυρὰ τ. Sor.1.46; τὴν τ. τοῦ ὀφθαλμοῦ Thphr.*Sens.*81. 3. of an army or fleet, Th.3.77, etc.; ἐν τῇ τ. in the *confusion*, in the *mêlée*, Hdt.3.126. 4. *political confusion, tumult*, and in pl. *tumults, troubles*, πολλὴ τ. περὶ τῶν τιμέων ἐγένετο Id.4.162, cf. 6.5; ἐν τῇ τ. Id.3.150; αἱ τ. γεγενημέναι ἦσαν Lys.12.53; τ. ἐγγίγνεταί τισι Is.4.5; τ. ποιεῖν τισι Th.7.86; ἐς τ. καθιστάναι τινάς Id.4.75, cf. Isoc.6.107, etc.; εἰς τ. προκαθεῖναι τὴν πόλιν D.14.5; ἐν τ. καθεστηκέναι Isoc.12.233; ἐν ταραχαῖς εἶναι Id. 4.138; ταραχῆς τε καὶ ἀνομίας μεστὴν πολιτείαν Pl.*Alc.*2.146b, cf. Isoc.3.31; τ. καθίστατο τῶν ξυμμάχων πρὸς τὴν Λακεδαίμονα Th.5. 25, cf. D.18.18; τ. ἐμπίπτει Aeschin.3.81; τ. διαλύειν, κατασβεννύναι, Isoc.4.134, X.*Cyr.*5.3.55; of rebellions or civil wars in Egypt, *OGI*90.20 (Rosetta), Wilcken *Chr.*9.11, 167.14, Mitteis *Chr.*31 v 29 (all ii B.C.): = Lat. *tumultus*, Plu.*Caes.*33.

τᾰρᾰχοποιός, *όν*, *causing disorder* or *confusion*, Aesop.76^{b}.

τάρᾰχος [τᾰ], ὁ, = ταραχή, X.*An.*1.8.2, *Cyr.*7.1.32, *Oec.*8.10, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.28U., al., Lxx *Es.*1.1, al., Plu.*Pomp.*61, *BGU*889.23 (ii A.D.), etc.

τᾰρᾰχώδης, *es*, *given to troubling, disturbing*, τὸ θεῖον..ἐὸν φθονερόν τε καὶ ταραχῶδες Hdt.1.32; τύχαι Isoc.4.48; ἐλπίδες, ἔρωτες, Epicur.*Fr.*116, Phld.*Mus.*p.82 K.; ἴχνη τ. *uncertain, baffling*, X. *Cyn.*5.4; τ. ἡ κρίσις, ἡ σκέψις, Arist.*Pol.*1268^{b}11, 1337^{a}40; πράξεις Isoc.12.74; φάρμακον Luc.*DMar.*2.2. 2. of political *agitators*, D.H.6.70. II. *troubled, disordered*, κοιλίη τ. Hp.*Epid.*1.2, *Coac.* 10; βίος Ph.2.223 (Sup.); *confused*, μεταβολαί Arist.*Mete.*361^{b}34; ἀπόρροιαι Thphr.*Sens.*74; φύσις, κινήσεις, Epicur.*Nat.*42,46G. 2. of an army, etc., τ. ναυμαχία Th.1.49; στράτευμα X.*Cyr.*3.3.26, *Oec.*8.4. 3. of the mind, *disordered, delirious*, γνῶμαι τ. Hp.*Coac.* 302; τ. ἄγρυπνοι Id.*Prorrh.*1.4 (= τ. καὶ ἄ., where τ. = *slightly disordered mentally*, acc. to Gal.16.513). 4. *turbid*, of a liquid, Alex.Trall.*Febr.*2. III. Adv. -δῶς, τ. ζῆν live *in a state of confusion*, Isoc.5.52; τ. ἔχειν πρός τινας to be *rebelliously* disposed, D. *Ep.*3.10; τ. ὑπειληφέναι περί τινος to have *confused* notions, Isoc. 12.15: Sup., -έστατα διακεῖσθαι Id.7.43, 8.9.

ταρβᾰλέος, α, ον, (τάρβος) *affrighted, fearful*, *h.Merc.*165, S.*Tr.*957 (lyr.); τ. δάκρυα tears *of distress*, Max.331. II. *fearful, terrible*, λέων Nonn.*D.*25.191; Ζεύς ib.434.

ταρβάλυξ, υγος, ὁ, = ταρακτικός, Hdn.Gr.2.743.

ταρβαρέον· δεινόν, φοβερόν, Hsch.

ταρβ-έω, Boeot. **τάρβειμι** Hdn.Gr.2.930: (τάρβος):—intr., *to be frightened, alarmed*, Il.2.268, al.; θάρσεο..φρεσί, μηδέ τι τάρβει Il.24.171, cf. 21.288, Od.7.51, 18.331; οὐδέ τι θυμῷ ταρβεῖ οὐδὲ φοβεῖται nor *feels fear*, neither turns to flight, Il.21.575, cf. E.*Ph.* 361; τὼ μὲν ταρβήσαντε καὶ αἰδομένω βασιλῆα στήτην Il.1.331; πῶς δ' οὐχὶ ταρβεῖς τοιάδ' ἐκρίπτων ἔπη; A.*Pr.*932, cf. 898 (lyr.), *Pers.*685; τὸ ταρβοῦν *a state of fear*, E.*Or.*312; μή με ταρβήσας προδῷς *from fear*, S.*Ph.*757; ταρβήσασ' ἔχω Id.*Tr.*37; τεταρβηκώς *fear-stricken*, E.*IA*857 (troch.); τ. φόβῳ S.*Tr.*176, E.*HF*971; τ. μὴ.. Od.16.179, S.*OT*1011, *Tr.*297, etc.; τ. ἀμφ' αὐτῷ μή..A.R.3.459; τ. εἰπεῖν E.*Ba.*775. II. c. acc., *fear, dread*, ταρβήσας χαλκόν Il. 6.469; πληθύν 11.405; τίς κέ σ' ἔτ' ἄλλος Ἀχαιῶν ταρβήσειεν 17. 586, cf. A.*Pr.*960, *Th.*35, S.*Tr.*723, Theoc.21.62, etc. 2. *stand in awe of, revere*, σέβας, χρησμούς, A.*Eu.*700,714, cf. S.*OC*292.—Poet. word, rare in Prose, as Epicur.*Ep.*3 p.62U., Pl.*Ax.*370a, Plu. *Ant.*39. **-η,** ἡ, = τάρβος, Suid. **-ήεις,** εσσα, εν, *affrighted*, Nonn. *D.*10.56. **-ος,** εος, τό, *alarm, terror*, Il.24.152, S.*OT*296, etc.; περίφοβόν μ' ἔχει τ. A.*Supp.*736 (lyr.); ἐν χρόνῳ ἀποφθίνει τὸ τ. Id. *Ag.*858; ἀμφὶ τάρβει Id.*Ch.*547; ζωπυροῦσι τ. folld. by acc. of persons feared (cf. δέος I), Id.*Th.*290 (lyr.). 2. *awe, reverence*, τινος *for* one, Id.*Pers.*696 (lyr.). II. *an object of alarm, a fear* or *alarm*, ἔχεις τι θάρσος τοῦδε τοῦ τάρβους πέρι; S.*El.*412; πόλει τάρβος ἦσθα E.*Ba.*1310.—Poet. word, rare in Prose, as Aret. *SD*1.6, Plu.2.666b. (Cf. Skt. *tarjati* 'threaten', Lat. *torvus*.) **-οσύνη,** ἡ, = τάρβος, Od.18.342, *BMus.Inscr.*1004 (Troas). **-όσυνος,** η, ον, *affrighted* or *affrighting*, φόβος A.*Th.* 240 (lyr.).

ταργαίνω, = ταράσσω, Hsch.

ταργάνη, ἡ, = σαργάνη, *plaited work*, Hsch., *EM*753.54.

τάργᾰνον, τό, *vinegar*, Phoen.5. II. = τράγος V, Dsc.4.51 (v.l. τράγανον).

ταργᾰνόομαι, Pass.: I. (τάργανον) *to be turned into vinegar*, οἶνος τεταργανωμένος Pl.Com.189. II. (ταργάνη) *to be plaited* or *entwined*, Hsch., *EM*753.54: cf. προσταργανόω.

Ταργηλιών, v. Θαργηλιών.

Ταργυηνός, epith. of Zeus, Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht* p.26 (Philadelphia, i A.D.).

τάρες, gen. τάρων, shortd. for τέτταρες, Amphis 30.11; cf. ταρτημόριον.

τᾰρῑχ-ᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *dealer in salt fish*, *Stud.Pal.*10.113.6 (ii A.D.). **-εία,** Ion. **-ηΐη,** ἡ, *preserving, pickling*, in pl., εἰς ταριχείας φαῦλοι Arist.*HA*607^{b}28, cf. *Mete.*359^{a}16: sg., γογγυλίδας εἰς τ. *POxy.* 736.5 (i A.D.), cf. Gal.6.745. 2. *mummification*, *PEleph.*8.8 (iii B.C.), *POxy.*40.9 (ii A.D.). 3. *maceration*, Olymp.Alch.p.69 B., al. II. Ταριχεῖαι prob. *factories for salting fish*, Hdt.2.15,113, Str.3.1.8. **-εῖον,** τό, *pickle-factory*, *PStrassb.*73.2 (iii A.D.). **-έμπορος,** ὁ, *dealer in salt fish*, D.L.4.46. **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, *embalming*, of mummies, Hdt.2.85,88. 2. *pickling, salting*, of fish, Id. 4.53, *Gloss.* **-ευτήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, = sq. 1, Man.4.267. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *embalmer*, of mummies, Hdt.2.89, *PEleph.*8.5 (iii B.C.), *UPZ* 102.8 (ii B.C.), Phld.*Sign.*2, D.S.1.91. 2. *pickler*, *PFay.*13.4 (ii B.C.), etc. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, = ταριχηρός (which is v.l.), Dsc.2.32. **-ευτός,** ή, όν, *salted, pickled*, κρέα Plu.2.685d, cf. Dsc.3.45; τὰ τ. Plu.2.912c, Sor.1.94. **-εύω,** *preserve the body by artificial means, embalm*, of Egyptian mummies, Hdt.2.86, Pl.*Phd.* 80c. II. *preserve* food *by salting, pickling*, or *smoking*, τ. ὄα Id.*Smp.*190d; ἐλᾶν (= ἐλαίαν) *PRyl.*231.5 (i A.D.):—Pass., [ἰχθύας] ἐξ ἅλμης τεταριχευμένους Hdt.2.77, cf. *PGiss.*93.2 (ii A.D.), etc.; τεμάχη τεταριχευμένα *preserved* meat, X.*An.*5.4.28; χλωρὰ [κάππαρις] πρὶν -ευθῆναι Gal.6.615. 2. *season* wood by soaking it in water, Thphr.*HP*4.2.2, 5.4.8. 3. *macerate*, Olymp.Alch.p.70 B., al. III. metaph. in Pass., *waste away, wither*, κακῶς ταριχευθέντα παμφθάρτῳ μόρῳ A.*Ch.*296, cf. Sophr.54; τεταριχευμένος *stale*, opp. νεαλὴς καὶ πρόσφατος, D.25.61. 2. Medic., *reduce* a patient *by starving*, Gal.15.595. **-ηγός,** ὁ, *salt-fish hawker*, Alex. 218. **-ηρός,** ά, όν, *of* or *for pickled food*, τ. κεράμιον a *pickling*-jar, Arist.*HA*534^{a}21; τ. ὀσμαί *of it*, ib.19; τ. γάρος *salt fish* pickle, S.*Fr.*606; τὰ τ., opp. τὰ πρόσφατα, Gal.6.351; κρέας τ. Chrysipp. *Stoic.*3.199, cf. *PPetr.*3 p.167 (iii B.C.), Arr.*An.*4.21.10, Gal.15.739; φαληρίδες Cleomenes ap.Ath.9.393c. 2. *stale*, οὖρον *PHolm.*6. 6. II. -ηρός, ὁ, *pickler*, τετάρτη -ηρῶν *PPetr.*3 p.300 (iii B.C.); ἡ σύνταξις ἡ τῶν σειτοποιῶν καὶ τῶν τ. *PFay.*15.4 (ii B.C.). **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of τάριχος, Ar.*Pax*563 (troch.), Cephisod.8, Sor.2.15, *Sammelb.*4425 iii 25 (ii A.D.), *Gloss.* **-ον,** τό, v. τάριχος fin.

τᾰρῑχό-πλεως, ων, *full of salt fish*, prob. cj. in Ps.-Hes.ap.Ath. 3.116b. **-ποιέω,** *pickle*, Alex.Aphr.*in Top.*46.27. **-πράτισσα** [ᾰτ], ἡ, *female pickle-seller*, *PMasp.*23.8 (vi A.D.). **-πωλέω,** *sell salt fish*, Pl.*Chrm.*163b, Luc.*Nec.*17. **-πώλης,** ου, ὁ, *dealer in salt fish*, Nicostr.Com.5.3, Alex.15.14, Plu.2.631d, *Gloss.* **-πώλιον,** τό, *salt-fish-market*, *IG*2^{2}.1645.14, Thphr.*Char.*6.9, *Inscr.Magn.* 116.35 (ii A.D.), *Gloss.*; also **-πωλεῖον,** ib., Sch.Ar.*Eq.*1244.

τᾰρῖχ-ος [ᾰ], ὁ, **τάρῖχος,** εος, τό, and **τάρῖχον,** τό (v. sub fin.):—*dead body preserved by embalming, mummy*. τεθνεὼς καὶ τάριχος ἐών Hdt.9.120. II. *meat preserved by salting, pickling, drying*, or *smoking*, esp. *dried* or *smoked fish*, τὸ ἕλκος..φαίνεται ὥσπερ τάριχος Hp.*VC*19; οὗ τὸ τάριχος ὤνιον Ar.*Eq.*1247; τὸ πολὺ τάριχος Id.*Ra.*558; θρῖον ταρίχους Id.*Ach.*1101; τοῦ ταρίχους..ἀξιωτέρα Id.*V.*491; ἐπὶ τῷ ταρίχει Id.*Fr.*630, cf. *Ach.*967: pl. τάριχοι Hdt. l.c.; ταρίχη Hermipp.63.5, Gal.6.747, etc.: dual ταρίχει Hdn.Gr. 2.322. III. metaph. of a stupid fellow, *stockfish*, τὸν τ. τουτονί Ar.*Fr.*200.—It is laid down that the masc. is Ion., the neut. τάριχος Att., *AB*309.14: in fact, the masc. alone occurs in Hdt.; Hp.

uses both forms, masc. (acc. *τάριχον*, v.l. *-ος*) in *Morb.*2.50, neut. (acc. *τάριχος Γαδειρικόν*) in *Int.*25; neut. predominates in Att., e.g. Ar. ll. cc., Chionid.6, Hermipp. l. c., but masc. in Cratin.40, Pl.Com.49, *PCair.Zen.*705.44 (iii B.C.), Sor.1.94,98:—also **τάριχον**, *τό*, Anaxandr.50, Philippid.9; pl. *τάριχα* Axionic.3.15, *PMich.Zen.*2.11 (iii B.C.), Sor.1.46; *ταρίχου* (gender undetermined) *PCair.Zen.*12.38, 81, al. (iii B.C.), Sor.1.52, Gal.6.812. **-ος**, *ον*, = *ταριχευτός*, Ael. *NA*12.6.

τᾰρῑχοφᾰγία, *ἡ*, *eating of salt fish*, Gal.ap.Orib.*Syn.*9.3.6, Aët. 8.73, Paul.Aeg.3.32.

τᾰρῑχώτης, *ου*, *ὁ*, = *ταριχευτής*, *Berl.Sitzb.*1934.1043 (Tab. Defix.).

ταρμύσσω, *frighten*, Lyc.1177. (Hence *ἀτάρμυκτος*.)

ταρνόν· *κολοβόν*, *κολοβόουρον*, Hsch. **ταρόν**· *ταχύ*, Id. (cf. *τραρόν*).

τάρπη, *ἡ*, *large wicker basket*, *IG*2².1628.506, Poll.10.158, *EM*746.53; Syracusan acc. to Hsch.: so **ταρπόνη**, *ἡ*, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*65; **ταρπός**, *ὁ*, Poll.7.174: cf. *τερπός*.

ταρπῆναι, Ep. **ταρπήμεναι**, v. *τέρπω*.

τάρριον, *τό*, Dim. of *ταρρός*, *small hurdle*, Poll.1.142.

τάρροθος, *ὁ*, = *ἐπιτάρροθος*, Lyc.360,400, al.

ταρρός, **-ρόω**, **-ρώδης**, **-ρωμα**, v. *ταρσ-*. **ταρσῆται**, *cheese-crates*, Hsch. **ταρσιά**, *ἡ*, v. *τρασιά*.

ταρσικάριος, *ὁ*, *weaver of Tarsian fabrics*, *PLips.*26.9, 89.2, al. (iv A.D.); written **θαρσ-** in *POxy.*1765.21 (iii A.D.), 1146.16 (iv A.D.).

Ταρσικ-ός, *ἡ*, *όν*, *of Tarsus*, *λίνου Ταρσικοῦ PLips.*89.5 (iv A.D.), cf. *Edict.Diocl.*26.14, al.; *λίνα Θαρσικά POxy.*109.8 (iii A.D.); *Ταρσικὸν ἐλλύχνιον* (as application for swellings) Aët.15.1: *-κοί*, *οἱ*, name of a school of tragic poets, D.L.4.58.

ταρσικοϋφικός, *ἡ*, *όν*, *for weaving Tarsian fabrics*, *ἱστός POxy.* 1705.6 (iii A.D.).

Ταρσογενής, *ές*, *born at Tarsus*, *IG*14.1437 (Rome).

ταρσ-ός, Att. **ταρρός**, *ὁ*: also with heterocl. pl. *ταρσά*, *τά*, Opp. *C.*3.470, *Anacreont.*9, *APl.*4.283 (Leont.), Nonn.*D.*1.270, al.: (*τέρσομαι*):—*frame of wicker-work*, *crate*, *flat basket*, for drying cheeses on, *ταρσοὶ μὲν τυρῶν βρῖθον* Od.9.219, cf. Theoc.11.37: generally, *basket*, Ar.*Nu.*226. 2. *mat of reeds*, such as were built into brickwork to bind it together, *ταρσοὶ καλάμων* Hdt.1.179, *SIG*245 *G*13 (Delph., iv B.C.); *τ. καλάμου* Th.2.76. 3. *mass of matted roots*, Thphr.*CP* 3.7.2. **II.** of various broad flat surfaces, resembling a *ταρσός* I.1, as, 1. *τ. ποδός flat* of the foot. *the part between the toes and the heel*, Il.11.377,388, cf. Hdt.9.37, Hp.*Fract.*9, Diog.Apoll.6 (but also, *palm* of the hand, ibid.); *οὐλὴ ταρσῷ ἀριστερῷ PMich.Teb.* 121ʳ III i 3 (i A.D.): generally, *foot*, *Anacreont.*35.4, Opp.*C.*3.470, *AP* 5.26 (Rufin.), 9.653 (Agath.). b. *palm* of the hand, Ruf.*Onom.* 81, Sor.*Fract.*22; v. supr. II. 1a. c. *ankle*, Gal.*UP*3.6; but distd. from *σφυρόν*, Sor.1.84. 2. *τοὺς τ. τῶν κωπέων the rows of oars* on the sides of ships, Hdt.8.12; so *τοὺς τ.* alone, Th. 7.40: sg., *IG*2².1628.590, Plb.1.50.3; *ὁ δεξιὸς τ. τῆς νεώς* Id.16.3.12: sg., *oar*, E.*IT*1346. 3. *τ. πτερύγων flat* of the outstretched wing, *AP*12.144 (Mel.), cf. Babr.72.9; *ὁ τ. τῶν πτερῶν* Ael.*NA*2.1: abs., *wing*, *Anacreont.*9, *AP*9.287 (Apollonid.), etc.; in Prose, D.H.4.63: of a peacock's *tail*, Mosch.2.60; *ταρσοὶ feathers*, D.S.2.50. 4. *τ. ὀδόντων* the *row* of teeth in a saw, Opp.*H.*5.202. 5. *Pan's pipe*, *ταρσῷ Πὰν ὁ μελιζόμενος Epigr.Gr.*781.10 (Cnidus). 6. *edge of the eyelid and its lashes*, Hp.*Ep.*23, Poll.2.69, Gal.*UP*10.7. **-όω**, *provide with a ταρσός* II.3, *τὸν Ἑρμῆν..ταρσώσαντες πτεροῖς* Lyd. *Mens.*4.76:—elsewh. Pass. **-όομαι**, Att. **ταρρόομαι**, *to be like basket-work*, *to be matted*, of roots, Thphr.*CP*3.23.3; of the reticulation of veins, *περὶ τὴν ὅλην κεφαλὴν ἐκτετάρσωται* Hp.*Oss.* 12; *τεταρσωμέναι μασχάλαι*, of plants *with pinnatifid leaves*, Dsc. 3.156, cf. 4.8; *τετ. ναῦς with its oars complete* (v. *ταρσός* II.2), Polyaen.3.9.38. **-ώδης**, Att. **ταρρ-**, *ες*, *like basket-work*, *matted*, of roots, Thphr.*HP*6.7.4, 8.2.3; *τῇ πλοκῇ ταρσώδεις* (v.l. *ταρσωταί*) D.S.3.22. **-ωμα**, Att. **τάρρωμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, = *ταρσός*: pl., = *οἱ στίχοι τῶν κωπῶν*, Poll.1.93. **II.** = *κωπηλασία*, Ar.*Fr.*868. **-ωτός**, v. *ταρσώδης*.

Ταρτάρ-ειος [ᾰ], *α*, *ον*, *Tartarean*, *horrible*, *τάραγμα* E.*HF*907 (lyr.), cf. Luc.*Philops.*24:—also **Ταρτάρεος**, *Ath.Mitt.*19.369 (Bithynia); **Ταρτάριος**, Pherecyd.Syr.5, *Epic.Alex.Adesp.*7.5, Orph.*H.*18.2. **-ίζω**, *quake with cold*, *shiver*, Plu.2.948f, Serv.ad Verg.*A.*6.577. **-ίτης** [ῑ], *ου*, *ὁ*, *dweller in Tartarus*, *Com.Adesp.*1160.

Ταρτᾰρόπαις, *παιδος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *child of Tartarus*, Orph.*A.*977.

Τάρτᾰρ-ος, *ὁ*, also *ἡ* Pi.*P.*1.15, Nic.*Th.*203: heterocl. pl. *Τάρταρα*, *τά*, Hes.*Th.*119,841, etc. (sg. *Τάρταρον*, *τό*, St.Byz., Sch.Il.1.312):—*Tartarus*, Il.8.13,481, Hes.*Th.*807, *h.Ap.*336, *h.Merc.*256,374, etc. (never in Od.); later, *the nether world* generally, Hes.*Sc.*255; *ἀπέραντος*, *κελαινός*, A.*Pr.*154 (lyr.), 1051 (anap.); *Ταρτάρου μελαμβαθὴς κευθμών* ib.221; *σκότον νέμονται Τάρταρόν θ' ὑπὸ χθονός* Id.*Eu.* 72, cf. Lxx *Jb.*40.15, 41.23. **II.** personified as husband of Gaia and father of Typhoeus, Hes.*Th.*822; *ὦ Γᾶς παῖ καὶ Ταρτάρου*, of Cerberus, S.*OC*1574 (lyr.). **-οῦχος**, *ον*, *controlling Tartarus*, *PMag.Par.*1.2242, al.

Ταρτᾰρόφρουρος, *ον*, *guarding Tartarus*, *PMag.Par.*1.1368.

Ταρτᾰρ-όω, *cast into Tartarus* or *hell*, Acus.8 J., 2*Ep.Pet.*2.4, Lyd.*Mens.*4.158 (Pass.), Sch.T Il.14.296. **-ώδης**, *ες*, *Tartarus-like*, *τιμωρία* Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. *σοβαρός*. **-ωσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *casting into Tartarus*, *Τιτάνων* dub. in Phld.*Piet.*60.

ταρτημόριον, *τό*, shortd. for *τεταρτ-*, Machoap Ath.13.582e, *BGU* 1551.4 (iii B.C.), Hsch., Phot.; Dor. **ταρτᾱμόριον** *Delph.*3(5).78, 82 (iv B.C.): also **ταρτήμορον**, *τό*, *PCair.Zen.*776.12 (iii B.C.), *BGU* 1517.4, 1551.9 (iii B.C.), *IG*11(2).287*A*43, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), *Inscr. Délos*444*B*105 (ii B.C.); *ταρτημο*[.. *IG*2².1496.207.

Ταρτησσός, *ὁ*, Hdt.1.163, elsewh. *ἡ*:—a district of Spain at the mouth of the Baetis, the *Tarshish* of Scripture (*Θαρσεῖς* in Lxx 3 *Ki.*10.22, al.), Hdt. l. c., Arist.*Mir.*844ᵃ17, Str.3.2.11, etc.: also the river Baetis, Stesich.5 (ap.Str. l. c.):—hence **Ταρτήσσιος**, *α*, *ον*, *Tartessian*, Hdt.4.192, Ar.*Ra.*475; **Ταρτήσσιοι**, *οἱ*, Hdt.1.163, etc.

τάρφθη, **τάρφθεν**, v. *τέρπω*.

τάρφ-ος, *εος*, *τό*, *thicket*, *βαθείης τάρφεσιν ὕλης* Il.5.555; *βαθέης ἐν τ. ὕλης* 15.606; *μνιόεντα βυθοῖο τάρφεα* A.R.4.1238. (From *τρέφω thicken.*) **-ύς**, *εῖα*, *ύ*, fem. *ταρφύς* A.*Th.*535, prob. in *Pers.*926 (lyr.): —*thick*, *close*, *θρίξ* A.*Th.* l. c.; *ταρφέος ἐχέτλης* Orac.ap.Luc.*JTr.* 31: Hom. only uses the pl., *ταρφέες ἰοί* Il.11.387, Od.22.246; *ταρφέας ἰούς* Il.15.472; *ταρφέες κεραυνοί* Hes.*Th.*693; *ταρφέα δράγματα* Il.11.69: neut. pl. *ταρφέα* as Adv., *ofttimes*, *often*, 12. 47, 13.718, 22.142, Od.8.379: regul. Adv. *ταρφέως* B.12.86:—Hom. also has a fem. nom. *ταρφειαί* and acc. *ταρφειάς*, so accented by Aristarch. and found in most codd., *ταρφειαὶ νιφάδες*, *κόρυθες*, Il. 19.357,359; *ταρφειὰς* [*νιφάδας*] 12.158; *ταρφείας* was prescribed (prob. wrongly) by D.T.ap.Hdn.Gr.2.81 in Il.12.158. (Cf. *τάρφος*.)

ταρχάνιον· *ἐντάφιον*, Hsch. **τάρχανον** (*τέρχ-* cod.)· *πένθος*, *κῆδος*, Id. **τάρχη**· *τάραξις*, Id.

ταρχύω, A.R.3.208: fut. *-ύσω* Il.16.456: Ep. aor. *τάρχῡσα* Q.S.1. 801, etc.:—**Med.**, aor. *ἐταρχῡσάμην* Nonn.*D.*37.96, Ep. *ταρχ-* A.R. 1.83:—**Pass.**, Ep. aor. *ταρχύθην* [ῡ] *AP*7.176 (Antiphil.); part. *-θεῖσαν* Lyc.369: pf. *τετάρχῡμαι* *IG*14.1374:—*bury solemnly*, *ὄφρα ἑ ταρχύσωσι* Il.7.85; *ἑ ταρχύσουσι τύμβῳ τε στήλῃ τε* 16.456; *θανοῦσαν..τήνδ' ὑπὸ βῶλον ταρχύσας Supp.Epigr.*2.874.8 (Egypt): metaph., *οὔνομα τ. AP*7.537 (Phan.). (Cf. *ταρχάνιον*, *τάρχανον*, *τέρχνεα*, and perh. *τριχῶσαι*: prob. not connected with *ταριχεύω*.) [ῡ in all tenses.]

τάσις [ᾰ], *εως*, *ἡ*, (*τείνω*) *stretching*, *tension*, *τῆς κοιλίης* f.l. in one cod. for *στάσις*, Hp.*Acut.*37; *τοῦ οἰσοφάγου* Arist.*PA*691ᵃ1, cf. 664ᵃ32; *τάσιν ἔχειν* to be capable of *tension*, Id.*HA*515ᵇ16, al.; *ὀφρύων τ. contraction* of the eyebrows, *AP*12.42 (Diosc.); of tension accompanying inflammation, Sor.2.19, Gal.10.66. 2. *extension*, *τ. ἐπὶ μῆκος καὶ ἐπὶ πλάτος* Arist.*HA*495ᵇ23. 3. *τάσεις τῆς φωνῆς pitch* of the voice, *Stoic.*2.96; in music, Plu.2.1020e, cf. 1133c; of the accents, *τάσεις φωνῆς αἱ καλούμεναι προσῳδίαι* D.H.*Comp.*19; *ὀξεῖα τ.* Ath.2.53a. 4. *intensity*, *force*, *τάσιν λαβεῖν*, of darts, Plu.*Sull.*18. 5. *fixing* of the eyes upon an object, Lib.*Or.*61.9. **II.** = *tentigo*, *Gloss.* 2. = *menta*, ib. (also written *tarsis*, ib.).

τάσσω, A.*Ag.*332, etc.; Att. **-ττω** Pl.*Prt.*262e, etc.: fut. *τάξω* A. *Th.*285, etc.: aor. *ἔταξα* Id.*Supp.*986, etc.: pf. *τέτᾰχα* X.*Oec.*4.5, (*συν-*) Pl.*Lg.*625c: plpf. *ἐτετάχει* Plb.5.65.7:—**Med.**, fut. *τάξομαι* (in pass. sense) Lxx *Ex.*29.43: aor. *ἐταξάμην* Hdt.3.13, Th.2.83, etc.:—**Pass.**, fut. *ταχθήσομαι* D.S.11.41, (*ἐπι-*) Th.1.140, etc.; later *τᾰγήσομαι* (*ἐν-*) Orib.8.1, (*ὑπο-*) 1*Ep.Cor.*15.28; 3 fut. *τετάξομαι* E.*IT*1046, Th.5.71, Ar.*Av.*637: aor. *ἐτάχθην* A.*Eu.*279, etc.; later *ἐτάγην* [ᾰ] *SIG*708.9 (Istropolis, ii B.C.), Plu.2.965e, Perict.ap.Stob.4.25.50, etc.: pf. *τέταγμαι* Pi.*O.*2.30, etc.; 3 pl. *τετάχαται* Th.3.13, (*ἀντι-*) X. *An.*4.8.5: 3 pl. plpf. *ἐτετάχατο* Th.5.6, 7.4:—*draw up in order of battle*, *form*, *array*, *marshal*, both of troops and ships, *τὴν στρατιήν* Hdt.1.191; *τοὺς ὁπλίτας* Th.4.9; *νεῶν στῖφος ἐν στίχοις τρισίν* A.*Pers.* 366; *πολεμίων στίχας* E.*Heracl.*676; *τ. εἰς μάχην στρατιάν* X.*Cyr.*1.6. 43: abs., Isoc.18.47:—Pass., *to be drawn up*, *ἐς μάχην* Hdt.1.80; *οὐδένα κόσμον ταχθέντες* Id.9.69; *ἐπὶ τεττάρων ταχθῆναι* in four lines, X. *An.*1.2.15; *ἐπὶ μιᾶς*, of ships, Id.*HG*1.6.29; *ἐπὶ κέρως* Eub.67.4; *κατὰ μίαν ναῦν τεταγμένοι* in line, Th.2.84; *ἐπὶ ὀκτώ*, of troops, Id. 6.67: abs., *τεταγμένοι in rank and file*, Id.2.81 (so metaph., *τὸ ἐν τῷ τεταγμένῳ ὄν the rank and file*, opp. Senators and Equites, D.C.49. 12); *στράτευμα τεταγμένον*, opp. *ἄτακτον*, X.*Mem.*3.1.7:—Med., *fall in*, *form in order of battle*, freq. in Th., 1.48, 4.11, etc.; *ὡς ἐς μάχην* 2. 20; *ἐτάξαντο κύκλον τῶν νεῶν formed* in a circle, ib.83, cf. 3.78; *ἐτάξαντο οὐ πάντες ὁμοίως* 5.68; *εἴκοσι ναυσὶ ἐτάξαντο* 3.77 (but in 2.90 trans., *ἐπὶ τεσσάρων ταξάμενοι τὰς ναῦς having drawn up their* ships in four lines, cf. E.*Heracl.*664). 2. *post*, *station*, *τὰς καμήλους ἀντία τῆς ἵππου* Hdt.1.80, cf. E.*Ph.*749; *τινὰς ἐπί τινας* one group against another, X.*Cyr.*2.1.9 (but *τ. τινὰ ἐπὶ τοὺς ἱππέας set* him over them, to command them, Id.*HG*3.4.20); *ἑαυτὸν ὑμῖν τάξαι παρέσχεν* for enrolment, Lys.31.9, cf. Lycurg.43:—Pass., *to be posted* or *stationed*, *τῇ οὐδεὶς ἐτέτακτο* Hdt.1.84, cf. A.*Pers.*381; *ἐς τὸ ὄρος* Hdt.7.212; but *ἐς τὸ πεζόν* or *ἐς π. τετάχθαι* to serve among the infantry, ib.21,81; *ἐς τὸν ναυτικὸν στρατὸν -θέντες* ib.203: c. gen., *τῆς πρώτης τάξεως* (or simply *τῆς πρώτης*) *τεταγμένος* Lys.14.11, 16.15: c. acc. cogn., *τάξιν τινὰ ταχθῆναι* Pl.*Phdr.*247a, etc.; *δεξιὸν τεταγμένους κέρας* E.*Supp.* 657: freq. folld. by Preps. (cf. infr. II.1, etc.), *ταχθῆναι* or *τετάχθαι ἐπί τινα* or *τινας against* another, Th.3.78, etc.; *ἐπί τινι* or *τισι* A.*Th.* 448, Th.2.70, 3.13, etc.; also, *to be posted* at a place, *ἐφ' ἑπτὰ πύλαις ταχθέντες ἴσοι πρὸς ἴσους* S.*Ant.*142 (anap.); *ἐπ' εὐωνύμῳ κέρατι on* the left wing, X.*Oec.*4.19; *ἐπὶ τοῦ λαιοῦ κέρως* Plb.1.34.4; *τ. κατά τινα over against..*, Hdt.8.85, X.*An.*2.3.19; *τ. μετά τινα behind* him.., Id.*HG*7.2.4 (so *ἐπί τινι* Id.*Lac.*13.7); *μετά τινος with* him, by his side, Plb.2.67.2, etc., cf. Th.2.63; *σύν τινι* X.*An.*3.2.17, etc.; *παρὰ τὸν ποταμόν* Hdt.9.15; *περὶ τὸ Ἥραιον* ib.69; *ἀμφὶ τὴν Κέον* Id. 8.76. **II.** *appoint* to any service, military or civil, the latter being metaph. from the former, *ἄρχοντας* X.*HG*7.1.24; *τινὰ ἐπί τινι*

Id.*Cyr.*8.6.17, D.17.20, etc.; *ἐπὶ τὰς πράξεις* Isoc.5.151, cf. Pl.*Ly.* 209b, etc.; *ἀξιῶ σε τάξαι με ἐπί τινος PCair.Zen.*447.3 (iii B.C.): also *τ. ἑαυτὸν ἐπί τι undertake* a task, Pl.*R.*371c, D.8.71, etc.; *πρός τι* X. *Mem.*2.4.6 :—Pass., *οἱ τεταγμένοι βραβῆς* S.*El.*709, cf. 759; *πρέσβεις ταχθέντες* D.19.69; *τετάχθαι ἐπί τινι to be appointed* to a service, Hdt. 1.191, 2.38, A.*Pers.*298, E.*Ion* 1040, X.*Cyr.*4.6.1; *ἐπί τι* Ar.*Av.*637, X.*Cyr.*1.4.24, etc.; also *ἐπί τινος* Hdt.5.109 (*ἐπ' οὗ*, v.l. *ὅκου*), D.10. 46; *τὸν ἐπὶ τῆς σφαγῆς τεταγμένον* Plu.*Cleom.*38, cf. Plb.3.12.5; *ὁ πρὸς τοῖς γράμμασι τεταγμένος secretary*, Id.15.27.7; *οἱ πρὸς ταῖς φυλακαῖς* (tolls) *τετ. PCair.Zen.*31.15 (iii B.C.). 2. c. acc. et inf., *appoint* or *order* one to do or be, *τάττετ' ἐμὲ ἡγεῖσθαι* X.*An.*3.1.25, cf. *Cyr.*7.3. 1, Hdt.3.25, S.*OC*639, E.*Hec.*223, etc.:—Pass., *μοῖρα ἡ ταχθεῖσα.. φρουρέειν* Hdt.4.133, cf. 8.13, A.*Eu.*279,639, etc.; *τασσόμενος πορεύεσθαι* X.*Cyr.*4.5.11, etc.; *τοῦτο τετάγμεθα* (sc. *ποιεῖν*) E.*Alc.*49; also *τεταγμένος κἶοι* A.*Supp.*504; *ὁ ἐπ' Αἴγυπτον ταχθείς* (sc. *κῆρυξ*) *ordered* to Egypt, Hdt.3.62, cf. 68, 6.48. 3. also *τ. τινί* c. inf., Id.2.124, X.*Cyr.*1.5.5, etc.: impers., *ἵωμεν.., ἵν' ἡμῖν τέτακται* (sc. *ἰέναι*) S.*Ph.*1181 (lyr.); *οἷς ἐτέτακτο παραβοηθεῖν* Th.3.22; *τοῖς δὲ ἕπεσθαι τέτακται* X.*Lac.*11.6: also with inf. omitted, *κόσμον φυλάσσουσ' ὄντιν' ἂν τάξῃ πόλις* (sc. *φυλάσσειν*) E.*Supp.*245, cf. 460, *Hel.* 1390, etc. 4. *assign to* a duty or class of dutiful persons, *ἐν πᾶσιν ἐμαυτὸν ἔταττον* D.18.221; *εἰς ὑπηρετικὴν αὐτοὺς τ.* Pl.*Plt.*289e; *πρός τινας τάξαι αὐτόν* Din.3.18; *σὺν ἐμοὶ τ. σεαυτήν* D.H.8.47; *τ. ἐμαυτὸν εἰς τάξιν τινά* X.*Mem.*2.8; *τινὰς εἰς τοὺς ἀρχικούς* ib.7; *εἰς τὴν δουλείαν ἐμαυτόν* ib.11; *τ. ἑαυτόν τινων εἶναι range* oneself with.., D. 19.302 :—Pass., *πρὸς τὴν ξυμμαχίαν ταχθῆναι to join* it, Th.3. 86. III. c. acc. rei, *place in a certain order* or *relative position*, *χωρὶς ἑκάτερα τ.* Hdt.7.36; *τίνα μέσον τάξω λόγον;* E.*El.*908; *πρῶτον καὶ τελευταῖον τὸ κάλλιστον τ.* X.*Mem.*3.1.9; *τὰ τυφλὰ τοῦ σώματος καὶ ὅπλα ἐναντία τάττειν τοῖς πολεμίοις* Id.*Cyr.*3.3.45; *τοὺς πόδας* [*τοῦ ἐμβρύου*] *κατ' εὐθὺ τοῦ στομίου τῆς ὑστέρας τάσσειν* Sor.2.60; *μὴ κατὰ ἄνεμον τῶν οἰκημάτων τάττειν τὴν ἄλω Gp.*2.26.1; *τάξας.. ἀπὸ μὲν δύσεως μίαν θυρίδα φωτὸς ἕνεκεν* ib.14.6.6; [*κηρίας*] *τὴν μεσότητα τάσσειν ὑπὸ τὸ γένειον PMed.Lond.*155ii 29, cf. Sor.*Fasc.*25. al.; *εἰς ταὐτὸ τ. τὴν εὐτυχίαν τῇ εὐδαιμονίᾳ* Arist.*EN*1099^{b}7; *Λυδοὺς.. πρὸς ἅπαντας range* over against, Pl.*Plt.*262e; *τὴν σοφιστικὴν περὶ τὸ μὴ ὂν ἔταξεν* Arist.*Metaph.*1026^{b}15, cf. *Top.*125^{b}21; c. inf., [*Ὅμηρον*] *ἐν τοῖς..σοφωτάτοις εἶναι τάττομεν* Aeschin.1.142; *οὐκ εὐλόγως τὸ τοιοῦτον σημεῖον ἐν τοῖς φρενιτικοῖς τάττει* Gal.16.521, cf. 18(2).238; *τ. τι ἐπί τινος apply* a term to a certain sense, Ath.1.21a :—Pass., *τετάχθαι κατά τινος* D.H.2.48; *ἔμπροσθεν τ. τινός* Pl.*Lg.*631d, cf. X. *Mem.*3.1.7, etc. b. with an inf. and Adj., *lay down*, *rule* to be so and so, *ἅπερ ἂν..αἰσχρὰ εἶναι καὶ κακὰ τάττῃ* Pl.*Lg.*728a; *τά τε δίκαια ταχθέντ' εἶναι καὶ ἄδικα* Id.*Plt.*305b. 2. *ordain*, *prescribe*, *τ. τὰ περὶ τὰ τέκνα* Arist.*Pol.*1262^{b}6: abs., *ὁ νόμος οὕτω τ.* Pl.*La.*199a; *οὕτω τ. ὁ λόγος* Arist.*EN*1119^{b}17 :—Pass., *τὸ ταττόμενον* Ar.*Ec.*766; *τὸ ταχθὲν τελεῖν* S.*Aj.*528; *τὰ τεταγμένα* X.*Cyr.*1.2.5, etc.; *τὰ τετ. ἄγειν* the things *appointed* to them for conveying, ib.8.5.4; *τῆς τροφῆς ἡ βελτίστη τέτακται τοῖς ἐλευθέροις* Arist.*GA*744^{b}18; *ἐν τῷ τεταγμένῳ εἶναι* to be fulfilling *one's obligations*, *IG*I^{2}.57.47, 2^{2}.116.48, X. *Cyr.*6.2.37. 3. of taxes or payments, *assess*, *τὸν φόρον ταῖς πόλεσι* And.4.11, cf. Aeschin.2.23, D.23.209; *ταῖσδε ἔταξαν οἱ τάκται IG*I^{2}. 218.45; so *τ. τῷ ναύτῃ δραχμήν* X.*HG*1.5.4: with inf. added, *χρήματα τοῖς πᾶσι τάξαντες φέρειν* Th.1.19, etc. (Pass., *φόρον ἐτάχθησαν φέρειν* Hdt.3.97); *τάσσειν ἀργυρίου πολλοῦ fix* a high price, Th.4. 26 :—Pass., *τὸ ταχθὲν τίμημα* Pl.*R.*551b; *εἰσφέρειν τὸ τεταγμένον* Arist.*Pol.*1272^{a}14 :—Med., *take a payment on oneself*, i.e. *agree to pay* it, *φόρον τάξασθαι* Hdt.3.13, 4.35; *χρήματα ἀποδοῦναι ταξάμενοι* Th.1.101; *χρήματα ταξάμενοι κατὰ χρόνους ἀποδοῦναι agreeing* to pay by instalments, ib.117, cf. 3.70; *πόλεις αὐταὶ ταξάμεναι IG*I^{2}.212. 72, cf. 211 vi 6; also *τάξασθαι ἐς τὴν δωρεήν* Hdt.3.97 (but also, much like Act., *ἐτάξατο φόρους οἱ προσιέναι* ib.89). b. Med., generally, *agree upon*, *settle*, *ταξαμένους..δέχεσθαι μισθὸν τῆς φυλακῆς* Pl.*R.*416e; *τὰς τιμάς* Id.*Lg.*743e, cf. 844b,c, al.; *τέταγμαι ποιμέσιν, οἵ μοι δώσουσιν τιμήν PMich.Zen.*56.19 (iii B.C.); *votum* expld. as *εὐχή, ὃ τάττεταί τις θεῷ*, *Gloss.*: c. inf. fut., *PEnteux.*54.5 (iii B.C.), Plb.18.7. 7, al. c. Med., *pay*, *τῆς δὲ τιμῆς τάξονται παραχρῆμα τὸ δ' μέρος, τὸ δὲ λοιπὸν ἐν ἔτεσι γ' PEleph.*14.18 (iii B.C.), cf. *PEnteux.* 60.9, 89.7, *PMich.Zen.*79.9, *PCair.Zen.*649.16 (all iii B.C.), *PAmh.* 2.31.1, 52.1, *Ostr.Bodl.*1 46,96, al., *PLond.*3.1201.1, 1202.1 (all ii B.C.). 4. *impose* punishments, *τ. δίκην* Ar.*V.*1420, etc.; *τ. ζημίας*, *τιμωρίας*, Pl.*Lg.*876c, D.20.143; *τῷ κλέψαντι θάνατον* Lycurg.65 :—also in Med., Hdt.2.65. b. *impose* laws, *οἷς* [*νόμους*] *ἔταξε αὐτοῖς ὁ νομοθέτης* Pl.*Lg.*772c. 5. in pf. part. Pass., *fixed*, *settled*, *prescribed*, *ὁ τεταγμένος χρόνος* (like *τακτός*) Hdt.2.41, etc.; *ὥρα* E.*Ba.* 723; *ἡμέρα* X.*Cyr.*1.2.4; *ἔτη* Pl.*Lg.*810b; *ἡ τετ. χώρα* X.*Cyr.*5.3.40; *αἱ τετ. θυσίαι* the *regular* offerings, Id.*HG*3.3.4; *οἱ ἐπὶ τούτῳ τετ.* [*νόμοι*] Pl.*Cri.*50d; *ἡ τετ. δίαιτα prescribed*, Id.*R.*404a; *τὰ τετ. ὀνόματα received*, Isoc.9.9; *τετ. τέχνη regular*, Id.13.12; *τεταγμένον*, opp. *ἄτακτον*, Arist.*Cael.*280^{a}8; *νὺξ τὰ τεταγμέν' ἀπέχει Lyr.Alex. Adesp.*37.6; of geom. figures, *regular*, i.e. *equilateral and equiangular*, Papp.306.2,8, al.—cf. *τεταγμένως*.

τατᾶ, voc., *daddy*, *AP*11.67 (Myrin.): dub. cj. for *ταῦτα* in Thphr. *Char.*7.10.

τᾰτᾰλίζω, *call by pet name* (cf. *τατί*), *coax*, Herod.1.60, 6.77.

τᾰτάομαι, Dor. for *τητάομαι*. **τᾶτες**, v. *τῆτες*.

τᾰτί, familiar name applied by slave to mistress, Herod.5.69.

τᾰτικός, *ή*, *όν*, (*τείνω*) neut. *τατικόν*, *territibile* (sic), *Gloss.* 2. *exerting tension*, Orib.49.2.7.

τᾰτός, *ή*, *όν*, *that can be stretched*, Arist.*HA*519^{a}32.

τατύρας, *ὁ*, oriental name of the *pheasant*, Pamphil.ap.Ath.9. 387e; cf. *τέταρος*, *τέτραξ*. (Cf. Mod. Pers. *tedzrev* 'pheasant', Lith. *teterva* 'black grouse', etc.: the bird *τέταρος* was imported from Media acc. to Ath.14.654c.)

ταῦ, *τό*, the letter *τ*, Hp.*VC*1, Pl.*Cra.*394c, *IG*2^{2}.2783.20 (iv B.C.), Sor.*Fasc.*45, etc.

Τᾶΰγετον, Ion. **Τηΰγετον**, *τό*, *Mount Taygetus*, between Laconia and Messenia, Od.6.103, Hdt.4.145, etc.: later **Ταΰγετος**, *ὁ*, Plu.2. 601d, Luc.*Icar.*11 (s.v.l.).

ταυληρόντα· *ἱμάντα*, *Ἡρακλέων*, Hsch. (perh. cf. *εὔληρα*).

ταυρ-άριος, *ὁ*, perh. = *ταυροκαθάπτης*, *Gloss.* **-αφέτης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *the one who releases the bull* at a bull-fight, *LW*499 (Caryanda). **-άω** (v.l. *ταυριάω*), *want the bull*, of cows, Arist.*HA*572^{a}31.

Ταυρεασταί, *οἱ*, worshippers of Poseidon at Ephesus, *Ephes.*2. 75 (i B.C.).

ταυρ-εία (sc. *δορά*), *ἡ*, *bull's hide*, *ox-hide*, hence, 1. *a kind of drum covered with skin*, *Gp.*14.25.3 (unless in sense 2). 2. *whip of ox-hide*, Artem.1.70, Phot. s.v. *μάραγνα*. **-ειος**, *α*, *ον*, also *os*, *ον* E.*Hel.*1582 :—*of bulls*, *oxen*, or *cows*, *φόνος* A.*Th.*44; *κέρατα*, *αἷμα*, S.*Tr.*518 (lyr.), *Fr.*178, Ar.*Eq.*83; *χολή* Sor.1.64, *POxy.*234. 45 (ii/iii A.D.), *PHolm.*6.37, al.; *στέαρ* Sor.2.14, Gal.10.957; *πούς* E.*Hel.*1555; *ἀγέλαι* Theoc.27.71; *βρίμας ταυρείους* Orph.*Fr.*79. 2. *of bull's-hide*, *κυνέη*, *ἀσπίς*, Il.10.258, 13.161, etc.; *ἱμάντες* Onos.10.4: cf. foreg. and *ταύρεος*. **-ειών**, v. **Ταυρεών**. **-ελάτης** [*ᾰ*], *ου*, *ὁ*, (*ἐλαύνω*) *ox-driver*, *PGoodsp.Cair.*30 vi 8 (ii A.D.), *PFlor.*134.3 (iii A.D.), etc. II. a Thessalian horseman who played a principal part in the bull-fight, *toreador*, *τ. χορὸς ἀνδρῶν AP*9.543 (Phil.), cf. Hld. 10.30. **-έλᾰφος**, *ὁ*, *tame Indian buffalo*, Cosmas Indicopleustes 11 (ed. E. O. Winstedt, Cambr. 1909); also a wild Ethiopian species, ibid., Ael.*NA*17.45.

ταυρεόμορφος, *ον*, = *ταυρόμορφος*, *PMag.Par.*1.2548.

ταύρεος, *α*, *ον*, = *ταύρειος*, *κόλλα IG*2^{2}.1672.161; *τὰ τ. τύμπανα Lyr. Alex.Adesp.*37.16; *τ. κέρατα* Orph.*Fr.*168.14; *ζωστήρια PLond.*2. 402^{v}.8 (ii B.C.). II. epith. of Poseidon in Boeotia (cf. *ταῦρος* I.2), Hes.*Sc.*104, because bulls were offered to him at Onchestus, acc. to Sch.; written **Ταύρειος**, Hsch. s.v. *ταῦρος*; **Ταύριος**, Suid.

Ταυρεών, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, name of a month at Miletus, Cyzicus, etc., *SIG* 57.23 (Milet.), *CIG*3657.13 (Cyzic.), Herod.7.86, etc.: also **Ταυρειών**, *IG*12(7).62.10 (Amorgos).

ταυρ-ηδόν, Adv. *like a bull*, *ἔβλεψε γοῦν τ. ἐγκύψας κάτω* Ar.*Ra.* 804; *τ. ὑποβλέψας πρὸς τὸν ἄνθρωπον* Pl.*Phd.*117b. **-ηλάτης** [*ᾰ*], *ου*, *ὁ*, = *ταυρελάτης* I, *PFlor.*321.19 (ii A.D.), etc. **-ιάω**, v. *ταυράω*. **-ίδιον** [*ῐδ*], *τό*, Dim. of *ταῦρος*, Suid. **-ίζω**, gloss on *τείνω* (s.v.l.), *An.Ox.*2.417. **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *of oxen*, *ζεύγη PLille* 8.8, *PCair.Zen.*216.5, *PSI*4.429.25 (all iii B.C.). 2. neut. *ταυρικόν*, *τό*, *ox-team* for ploughing, *PStrassb.*32.17 (iii A.D.), *PGen.*76.6 (iii/iv A.D.), *PFay.*131.17 (iii/iv A.D.).

ταυρινάδαι, *οἱ*, a guild of cobblers, *Ephes.*2.80,81 [*ταυρειν-* lapis].

ταυρίνδα· *φαλλικὴ παιδιὰ παρὰ Ταραντίνοις*, Hsch.

ταυρίνη [*ῑ*], *ἡ*, Lat. *taurina*, a kind of shoe, *Edict.Diocl.*9.15.

Ταύριος, v. *ταύρεος*.

ταυρο-βόας, *ου*, *ὁ*, *bellowing like a bull*, Orph.*H.*6.3. **-βόλιον**, *τό*, *sacrificial slaughter of a bull*, *IGRom.*4.494 (Pergam.), 499 (ibid.), *IG*2^{2}.4842.4; in Lat. form *taurobolium*, *CIL*10.1596 (Puteoli). **-βόλος**, *ον*, *striking* or *slaughtering bulls*, *τελετὴ τ.*, = *ταυροβόλιον*, *IG*2^{2}.4841.3,11, 14.1018,1020. **-βόρος**, *ον*, *devouring bulls*, *λέων APl.*4.94 (Arch.). **-γαστρικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *made of bull's hide*, *βίρρος Edict.Diocl.*22.23. **-γάστωρ**, *ορος*, *ὁ*, *with bull's paunch*: metaph., *enormous*, *APl.*4.52 (Phil.). **-γενής**, *ές*, doubtful epith. of Dionysus, Orph.*Fr.*297. **-δέτης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *bull-binder*, in fem. **-δέτις**, *ιδος*, *βύρσα AP*6.41 (Agath.). **-δετος**, *ον*, *made from bull's hide*, *κόλλα* E.*Fr.*472.7 (s.v.l., anap.). **-δῐδαξία**, *ή*, *training of* (*performing*) *bulls*, *Milet.*I(7).205a (ii A.D.). **-δράκαινα** [*δρᾰ*], *ἡ*, *half-bull half-snake*, prob. in *PMag.Par.*1.2613 (-*διακ*- Pap.). **-ειδής**, *ές*, *bull-like*, *τ. τὴν μορφήν* Str.17.3.5. **-θηρία**, *ή*, *bull-hunt*, = *ταυροκαθάψια*, *IG*9(2).531 (Larissa). **-θύσια** [*ῠ*], *τά*, *sacrifice of a bull*, *Supp.Epigr.*4.180.6 (Ceramus, i B.C.). **-θῡτέω**, *sacrifice a bull* or *bulls*, *IG*7.2712.22 (Acraeph.). **-θῦτος**, *ον*, *at the sacrifice of a bull*, *λοιβή* Orph.*A.*614. **-κᾰθάπτης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *bull-fighter*, *CIG* 2759*b* (add.) (Aphrodisias), *OGI*533.46 (Ancyra, i A.D.). **-κάθαψια**, *τά*, *bull-fight*, held on occasion of a festival in Thessaly, Sch.Pi.*P.*2.78; at Smyrna, *CIG*3212; at Sinope, ib.4157: also **-κάθαψις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *IGRom.*4.460 (Pergam.), unless **-ψιν** is for **-ψιον**. **-κάρηνος** [*ᾰ*], *ον*, *bull-headed*, Nonn.*D.*26.317, *PMag. Par.*1.2808. **-κένται**, *οἱ*, in Lat. form *Taurocentae*, *bull-stabbers* (in bull-fights), *CIL*10.1074 (Pompeii). **-κέρκουρος**, *ὁ*, *a kind of river-boat*, *PCair.Zen.*242 (iii B.C.), Suid. **-κερως**, *ωτος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *bull-horned*, E.*Ba.*100 (lyr.), Euph.14, Orph.*H.*52.2. **-κέφᾰλος**, *ον*, *bull-headed*, of Bootes, Teucer in Boll *Sphaera* 18,49. **-κολλα**, *ἡ*, *glue made from bulls' hides*, Plb.6.23.3, Dsc.3.87, Antyll.ap.Orib. 10.23.6, Gal.12.832, Paul.Aeg.7.3. **-κολλον**, *τό*, = foreg., *Gloss.* **-κολλώδης**, *ες*, *like bull's-hide glue*, Dsc.1.67, 4. 170. **-κρᾱνος**, *ον*, *bull-headed*, E.*Or.*1378 (lyr.), *APl.*4. 126. **-κράτης**, *ὁ*, gloss on *Γάνδαρος*, Hsch. **-κτονέω**, *slaughter* or *sacrifice bulls*, *θεοῖσιν* A.*Th.*276; *βοῦς τ.* S.*Tr.*760. **-κτόνος**, *ον*, *killing bulls*, *λέοντες* Id.*Ph.*400 (lyr.). II. proparox. *ταυρόκτονος*, *ον*, Pass., *killed by a bull*, Ammon.*Diff.*p.129V. **-μᾰχία**,

ἡ, *bull-fight*, *OGI*533.45 (Ancyra, i A.D.), *IGRom.*3.631.14 (Xanthus). **-μέτωπος,** *ον*, *bull-faced*, Orph.*H.*45.1. **-μορφος,** *ον*, *bull-formed*, ὄμμα Κηφισοῦ E.*Ion* 1261, cf. Ph.2.160, Ath.11.476a; *κάνθαρος τ. PMag.Par.*1.65.

ταυρόομαι, Pass., *become savage as a bull*, A.*Ch.*275; *take the form of a bull*, E.*Ba.*922; *τ. ὄμμα τινί cast savage glances* on one, Id.*Med.*92. 2. Act., *ταύρωσον· ταῦρον ποίησον*, Hsch.

ταυρο-πάρθενος, ἡ, *bull-maiden*, i.e. Io, Lyc.1292, cf. Tz. ad loc. **-πάτωρ** [ᾰ], *opos*, ὁ, ἡ, *sprung from a bull*, of bees, Theoc. *Syrinx* 3.

Ταυροπόλια, τά, *festival of Artemis Tauropolos*, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1932 *Supp.*30 (Attica, iv B.C.), Men.*Epit.*234. II. sg. **Ταυροπόλιον,** τό, *temple of Artemis* on the island of Icaria, Str.14.1.19.

ταυροπόλος, ἡ, E.*IT*1457, Ar.*Lys.*447, *CIG*2699 (Mylasa); also **ταυροπόλα,** S.*Aj.*172 (lyr.):—a name of Artemis (cf. Ταυρώ), variously interpreted as *worshipped at Tauris*, or *drawn by a yoke of bulls*, or *hunting bulls*; cf. Ister 8; applied to Iphigenia, Ant. Lib.27.3.

ταυρό-πους, ὁ, ἡ, *πουν*, τό, gen. *ποδος*, *bull-footed*, *σῆμα*, of a river-god, E.*IA*275 (lyr.). **-πρόσωπος,** *ον*, *bull-faced*, *θεός PMag. Leid.W.*1.30, cf. Hermes Trism. in *Rev.Phil.*32.266; *ναῦς* Sch.Par. A.R.2.168. **-πρῳρος,** *ον*, *having a bull on the prow*, as figure-head, *πλοῖον* Sch.Lyc.1292.

ταῦρος, ὁ, *bull*, Il.2.481, etc.; as a sacrifice to Poseidon, 11.728, Od.13.181; also *ταῦρος βοῦς* Il.17.389; *ἄπεχε τῆς βοὸς τὸν τ.*, oracularly of Agamemnon and his wife, A.*Ag.*1126 (lyr.). 2. *priest of Poseidon Taureios*, Ath.10.425c. 3. a kind of Lycian boat with bull as figurehead, postulated to explain Europa's bull, Poll. 1.83. II. *the bull as a sign of the Zodiac*, Eudox.ap.Hipparch. 1.2.10, Arat.167, al., *IG*14.1307, *Supp.Epigr.*7.363.8 (Dura-Europus, ii A.D.), etc. III. = *κοχώνη*, Poll.2.173, Gal.14.706: also *the pudenda muliebria*, Phot.: *the male αἰδοῖον*, Suid. (Cf. Lat. *taurus*, Lith. *tauras*, Slav. *turŭ*, etc.)

ταυρο-σφᾰγέω, *cut a bull's throat*, *τ. ἐς σάκος cut its throat* (so that the blood runs) into a hollow shield, A.*Th.*43, cf. Sch.Ar.*Lys.* 189. **-σφάγος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *bull-slaughtering*, esp. in sacrifice, *τ. ἡμέρα* S.*Tr.*609; *τ. λέαινα* Lyc.47; of dithyrambic poets, Tz.*Diff. Poet.*17. **-τενής,** *ές*, dub. sens. in Dain *Inscr. du Louvre* 60.25 (Heraclea ad Latmum). **-φάγος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *bull-eating*, epith. of Dionysus, S.*Fr.*668; applied to Cratinus by Ar.*Ra.*357 (anap.). **-φᾰνής,** *ές*, *bull-like*, D.P.642.

ταυρόφθαλμος, *ον*, *bull-eyed*, Heph.Astr.2.2.

ταυρο-φθογγος, *ον*, *bellowing like a bull*, *τ. μῖμοι* sounds that imitate *the bellowing of bulls*, A.*Fr.*57.8 (anap.). **-φόνος,** *ον*, = *ταυροσφάγος*, *τριετηρίς* Pi.*N.*6.40; *δόρπα AP*11.60 (Paul. Sil.); *τ. λέων BCH*21.599 (Delph., iv B.C.), Orph.*H.*14.2; f.l. in Theoc.17. 20. **-φόρος,** *ον*, *stamped with the device of a bull*, *τετρᾶχμα Inscr. Délos* 1429*B* ii 41 (ii B.C.). 2. *having a bull as a figurehead*, *ναῦς* St.Byz. s.v. Ταυρόεις. **-φῡής,** *ές*, *bull-shaped*, Nonn.*D.*7. 153. **-χόλια** (sic)· *ἑορτὴ ἐν Κυζικῷ*, Hsch.

Ταυρώ, *οῦς*, ἡ, a name of Artemis (cf. *ταυροπόλος*), Hsch.

ταυρώδης, *ες*, = *ταυροειδής*, *ταυρώδεα λεύσσων* Nic.*Al.*222.

Ταυρών, *ῶνος*, ὁ, a month at Alexandria, Ptol.*Alm.*9.7.

ταυρ-ωπός, *όν*, (*ὤψ*) *bull-faced*, Ion Lyr.9, Orph.*H.*29.4, Corn.*ND* 22: neut. as Adv., *ταυρωπὸν ἀποβλεψάμενοι* Ph.1.602: fem. **-ῶπις,** Nonn.*D.*32.69; epith. of Isis in Samothrace, *POxy.*1380.107 (ii A.D.). **-ωτικός,** ἡ, *όν*, *like a bull*, *τὸ τ.* Sch.Nic.*Al.*31.

ταῦς, = *μέγας*, *πολύς*, and **ταῦσας**· *μεγαλύνας*, *πλεονάσας*, Hsch.:—hence Madvig restored *κεκτημένος ταῦ χρυσίον* (for *τ' αὖ πολὺ χρ.*) in Poet.ap.Pl.*Tht.*175c—*πολύ* (which is absent in codd. BT, though added by a later hand in T and found (without *τ' αὖ* or *ταῦ*) in the citation by Iamb.*Protr.*14) being a gloss.

ταῦσιος, v. *τηῦσιος*.

ταῦτα, neut. pl. of *οὗτος*: but **ταὐτά,** crasis for *τὰ αὐτά*.

ταύτᾳ, Dor. Adv. = *ταύτῃ*, *IG*12(3).248.15 (Anaphe, ii B.C.): written *ταυτα* (spondee) ib.5(1).213.4 (Sparta, v B.C.).

ταὐτίζω, *use as synonymous*, Eust.8.33, etc.; *ἓν εἰσι καὶ ταὐτίζονται* Procl. *in Prm.* (*Suppl.*) p.1008 S.

ταὐτο-γρᾰφέω, *write in the same way*, Eust.45.46. **-δῦνᾰμέω,** of words, *to be equivalent*, *mean the same*, Sch.E.*Or.*162. **-ειδής,** *ές*, *having the form of identity*, Dam.*Pr.*340. Adv. **-ειδῶς,** synonym for *ὡσαύτως*, ib.349. **-έπεια,** ἡ, = *ταὐτολογία*, Hsch., Suid. **-επέω,** gloss on *ταὐτολογέω*, Phot., Suid.

ταὐτοῖος, *α*, *ον*, *resembling* or *approaching identity*, Dam.*Pr.*350, 439.

ταὐτοκλῖνής, *ές*, *in the same latitude*, Str.2.1.16, 17.3.8.

ταὐτολογ-έω, *repeat what has been said*, *περί τινος* Plb.1.1.3; *ὑπέρ τινος* Id.1.79.7; *τ. τὸν λόγον* Str.12.3.27:—abs., Plb.36.12.2, Phld. *Po.Herc.*994.30, Hermog.*Inv.*3.15. **-ημα,** *ατος*, τό, *tautology*, Eust.948.56. **-ία,** ἡ, = foreg., D.H.*Comp.*23, Ph.1.529, Quint.*Inst.* 8.3.50: pl. in Plu.2.504d. **-ικῶς,** Adv. *tautologically*, Eust.122. 6. **-ος** (parox.), *ον*, *repeating what has been said*, *tautologous*, *AP*9.206 (Eupith.).

ταὐτο-μήκης, *ες*, *of the same length*, Nicom.*Ar.*2.18. **-νοια,** ἡ, *identity of meaning*, Eust.1530.21. **-νομος,** *ον*, *following the same rule*, Tz. in *An.Par.*1.70.

ταὐτόομαι, *become identified*, *πρός τι* Dam.*Pr.*305: abs., opp. *ἑτεροιοῦται*, Procl. *in Prm.* p.899 S.

ταὐτο-πάθεια [πᾰ], ἡ, *reflex signification*, Hdn.Gr.ap.*An.Ox.*3. 271, *EM*67.44. **-ποδία,** ἡ, *repetition of the same foot in the same verse*, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*346, Heph.3.3, Mar.Vict. p.47 K., Atil.Fort. p. 280 K. **-ποιέω,** *act as deputy*, *PPetr.*2 p.45 (iii B.C.). II. *do the same thing*, Phld.*Po.*2.1. **-ποιός,** *όν*, *creating identity*, Procl. *in Cra.* p.20 P., Dam.*Pr.*305, al. **-πολῠλογέω,** *keep repeating the same thing*, Tz.*H.*10.851.

ταὐτός, ἡ, *όν*, *identical*, in nom. pl. masc. *ταὐτοί*, Syrian. *in Metaph.*137.22,25,26, Sch.Theoc.1.56 codd.; *τὸ ταὐτό* Arist.*Metaph.* 1054^{b}15; *τὸ ταὐτόν* Syrian. *in Metaph.*62.32, al.

ταὐτό-σημος, *ον*, *of the same signification*, Eust.103.23: **-σήμαντος,** *ον*, Sch.E.*Hec.*16, Eust.101.37. **-συλλᾰβέω,** *have the same syllables*, *EM*193.52.

ταὐτότης, *ητος*, ἡ, *identity*, Arist.*EN*1161^{b}31, *Metaph.*995^{b}21, Gal. 6.643, Dam.*Pr.*423, etc. II. *monotony*, D.H.*Comp.*12,19, Hermog.*Meth.*37. III. *identical condition*, *ἐν τ. εἶναι POxy.*940. 2 (v A.D.); *maintenance of identity*, Plot.1.2.7.

ταὐτο-φᾰνής, *ές*, *presenting the appearance of identity*, Dam.*Pr.* 241. **-φωνος,** *ον*, *of the same sound*, Eust.125.5: hence **-φωνία,** ἡ, ib.20.

ταὐτόω, *make identical*, Procl. *in Prm.* pp.899,923 S.

ταὔτωμα, *ατος*, τό, *identified substance*, Procl. *in Prm.* p.863 S.

ταὐτώνῠμος, *ον*, (*ὄνομα*) *of the same name*, Speus.ap.Simp. *in Cat.* 38.20.

ταφαιών, v. *ταφεών*. **τάφε,** v. *τέθηπα*.

τάφ-ειμα [ᾰ], *ατος*, τό, *tomb*, *IGRom.*3.1381 (Arabia, prob. ii A.D.). **-εῖος,** v. *ταφήϊος*. II. neut. *ταφεῖον*, τό, *tomb*, *BCH*52. 401 (Priene). **-εύς,** *έως*, ὁ, *burier*, *grave-digger*, S.*OC*582, *El.* 1488, Plu.*Comp.Pel.Marc.*3. **-εών,** *ῶνος*, ὁ, *burial-ground*, *Supp. Epigr.*7.161,167 (Palmyra, ii A.D.), *OGI*642 (ibid., iii A.D.); written **ταφαιών,** *Supp.Epigr.*7.166 (ibid., ii A.D.):—also **ταφών,** *IG* 12(1).656 (Rhodes). **-ή,** ἡ, (v. *θάπτω*) *burial*, *ταφῆς τυχεῖν*, *κυρῆσαι*, Hdt.1.24,112: in pl., *mode of burial*, Id.2.85,5.8: pl. also of the *burials* of those who had fallen in battle, *δημοσίᾳ ταφὰς ἐποιήσαντο* Th.2.34; *νόμοι.., οἷς ἐχρῶντο περὶ τὰς ταφάς* ib.52, cf. *OGI*90. 32 (Rosetta, ii B.C.). 2. pl. also, *burial-place*, Hdt.4.71, 5.63, S. *Aj.*1090,1109: later in sg., *Sammelb.*6028.2, al. (i B.C.): but *σῆς εἰ στερήσομαι ταφῆς*, of the *urn* supposed to contain the ashes of Orestes, S.*El.*1210; so in Egypt, *mummy*, *POxy.*736.13 (i A.D.), Wilcken *Chr.* 499 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.; also, *sarcophagus*, *δευτέρα τ.*, of a double sarcophagus, *PGiss.*68.7 (ii A.D.), *Arch.Pap.*4.133 (ii A.D.). 3. *payment for burial*, *burial-fee*, *τὸν τὴν τ. τοῦ πατρὸς οὐκ ἀπειληφότα* D.25. 58; *ἐνδεεῖς γενόμενοι εἰς τὴν τ. τὴν Φιλίππου PEnteux.*32.6 (iii B.C.); *ὑπὲρ τέλους ταφῆς μιᾶς Ostr.Bodl.* ii 45 (ii A.D.). **-ήϊος,** *η*, *ον*, Ep. for *ταφεῖος* (not found), *of* or *for a burial*, *φᾶρος τ.* a winding-sheet, shroud, Od.2.99; *μῆλα*, i.e. for sacrifice, A.R.2.840. **-ικόν,** *τό*, *burial-money*, *PEnteux.*20.5, 21.8 (iii B.C.), *IG*2^{2}.1323.11 (iii/ii B.C.), *Ostr.Bodl.* i 134 (pl., ii B.C.), *BGU*1668.14 (i A.D.). **-ιος,** *α*, *ον*, = *ταφήϊος*, *λίθος grave*stone, *AP*7.40 (Diod.). II. pl. *τάφια*, *τά*, *burial-place*, *IG*12(1).736 (Camirus, iii B.C.): but also *τᾶν ταφιᾶν* (from *ταφία* or *ταφιά*) *Supp.Epigr.*3.674*A* 4, al. (Rhodes, ii B.C.).

τᾰφοειδής, *ές*, *like a burial* or *grave*, *στήλη* D.C.67.9.

τάφος [ᾰ] (A), ὁ, (*θάπτω*) *funeral-rites*, Il.23.619, Od.4.547; *δαινύναι τάφον* to give a *funeral-feast*, Il.23.29, Od.3.309; *τελέσαι τάφον Ἕκτορι δίῳ* to perform *the funeral-rites*, Il.24.660; so *ὃν πόλις στυγεῖ, σὺ τιμήσεις τάφῳ;* A.*Th.*1051; *τάφῳ κτερίζειν* S.*Ant.*203; *τάφον τινὸς θέσθαι* Id.*OT*1447; *τ. περιστέλλειν νεκροῦ* Id.*Aj.*1170; *τάφου τυχεῖν* obtain *the rites of burial*, E.*Hec.*47; *τοιόσδε ὁ τ. ἐγένετο* Th.2. 47: pl. of a single funeral, Pl.*R.*414a; so of cremation, Clitarch. 32 J. 2. *the act of performing the funeral-rites*, *τοῦδε τοῦ τ. φήσεις μετασχεῖν* S.*Ant.*534. II. *grave*, *tomb*, Hes.*Sc.*477, Pi.*I.*8(7).63, A.*Pers.*686, *Ch.*168, S.*El.*1218 sq., Hdt.2.136, Th.1.26, etc. (never in Hom.): pl. of a single grave, S.*OC*411; *ὄντες ἐν τάφοις dead and buried*, A.*Eu.*767; *μέγας γ' ὀφθαλμὸς οἱ πατρὸς τάφοι his being dead and buried*, S.*OT*987:—*γῦπες ἔμψυχοι τάφοι* Gorg.5^{a}. 2. *ἔμψυχός τις τ.* a 'living skeleton', Luc.*DMort.*6.2. 3. = *βωμός*, Duris 34 J. 4. Cypr. for *φόνος*, Sch.Il.23.29.

τάφος [ᾰ] (B), *εος*, τό, (*τέθηπα*) *astonishment*, *amazement*, *τ. δ' ἕλε πάντας* Od.21.122, cf. 24.441; *τ. δέ οἱ ἦτορ ἴκανεν* 23.93; dat. *τάφει* Ibyc.21.

ταφρ-εία, ἡ, *making of ditches* or *trenches*, D.18.299, *Delph.*3(5). 74.44 (iv B.C.), Plb.5.2.5, etc.: collectively, *entrenchments*, Ph.*Bel.* 80.19, 85.46, D.C.36.54, al. **-ευμα,** *ατος*, τό, *ditch*, Pl.*Lg.*761b, D.C.*Fr.*57.33, *Fr.*98.1. **-ευσις,** *εως*, ἡ, *digging*, *method of digging*, Ael.*NA*9.8. **-ευτής,** *οῦ*, ὁ, *ditcher*, *PCair.Zen.*744.9 (iii B.C.). **-εύω,** *make a ditch*, Pl.*Lg.*760e,778e, X.*HG*5.2.4; *τάφρους τ.* Aeschin.3.236: c. acc., *τὰ ἔσωθεν* Aen.Tact.33.4. **-η,** ἡ, Ion. for *τάφρος* (which is v.l.), Hdt.4.28,201: also **τράφη,** *IG*12(7).62. 27 (Amorgos, iv B.C.).

ταφρο-βολέω, *fossam duco*, *Gloss.* **-ειδής,** *ές*, *ditch-like*, *trench-like*, Sch.D Il.2.153. **-ποιέω,** *make a trench for besieging*, D.S.23.7.

τάφρος, ἡ, *ditch*, *trench*, freq. in Il. (once in Od., 21.120); *τάφρον ὀρύξομεν* Il.7.341, cf. *IG*1^{2}.94.21,34, Th.2.78, al.; *ἀμφὶ δὲ τάφρον ἤλασαν* drew a *trench*, Il.7.449, cf. Hdt.4.3, Alcid.*Od.*5, etc.; *τάφρων ὕπερ* over the *trenches*, S.*Aj.*1279, cf. Aen.Tact.37.3, al., *OGI*90.24 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); *irrigation-ditch*, *PHal.*1.97, al., *PSI*6. 597.5 (both iii B.C.): it is sts. found as masc. in codd., e.g. Ph.*Bel.* 99.43 (cod. V), D.S.22.10.5; but *βαθύν* is Ep. for *βαθεῖαν* in Call.*Del.* 37: Dor. **τράφος** *Tab.Herad.*1.130, 2.51.

ταφρ-ώδης, ες, = ταφροειδής, *AB*394. **-ωρύχος** [ῠ], ὁ, (ὀρύσσω) *sapper and miner*, D.L.4.23. **-ωσις**, *vallatus*, Gloss.

τᾰφών, v. τέθηπα. II. v. ταφεών.

τάχᾰ, Adv., (τᾰχύς) *quickly, presently, forthwith*, freq. in Hom., who, like Pi. (*O*.2.29, 4.83, al.) and B. (5.89), uses it only of time, Il.1.205, 2.193, al.; ἦ τ. *soon* i'faith, Od.18.73,338; of past time, τ. δ' Ἕκτορος ἄγχι γένοντο Il.8.117: also in Trag. and (more rarely) Att. Prose and Com., with fut., τάχ' εἴσομαι A.*Th*.261, cf. *Ag*.489,1649, *Ch*.305, S.*OT*84, Ar.*Ra*.527, Pl.*Sph*.247d, etc.; ἔοικα θεσπιῳδήσειν τ. A.*Ag*.1161; πέμψον πρὸς ἐμὲ τ. *Sammelb*.7356.25 (ii A. D.); in this sense not found in Lxx or in Papyri (exc. l. c.); τάχα ἐπειδάν, = ἐπειδὰν τάχιστα, *as soon as*, Pl.*Phdr*.242a. II. *perhaps*, to express any contingency from a probability to bare possibility, δὶς μὲν γὰρ καὶ τρὶς τ. τεύξεαι Hes. *Op*.401; τ. οὐδὲ τεθέασθε τυραννουμένην πόλιν Pl.*Lg*.711a, cf. *Hp. Ma*.303b, X.*An*.5.2.17, Theoc.27.61, Bion *Fr*.4.8, Gal.16.685,690: more freq. τάχ' ἄν, *probably, perhaps*, Hdt.1.70, al., freq. in Trag. and Att.; mostly with opt., as Hdt. l. c., A.*Pr*.314, *Eu*.512 (lyr.), S.*OT*139, Th.1.81, etc.; rarely with aor. ind., Pl.*Phdr*.256c, Gal.16.596; with impf. ind., D.36.55; with part., S.*OT*523, Th.6.2; with inf., Luc.*Icar*.10; τάχ' ἄν alone, in answers, Pl.*Sph*.255c, *R*.369a, etc.: strengthd., τάχα..ἴσως Ar.*Th*.718; ἴσως τ. X.*HG*7.1.24; τ. τοίνυν ἴσως D.21.191; τάχ' ἂν ἴσως Pl.*Plt*.264c; τάχ' ἴσως ἄν Id.*Sph*.247d; ἴσως τάχ' ἄν S.*Aj*.691, Th.6.34, Pl.*Ti*.38e; ἀμφισβητοῦντες προστιθέασιν ἀεὶ τὸ ἴσως καὶ τ. Arist.*Rh*.1389^{b}19; in this sense only twice in Lxx (*Wi*.13.6, 14.19). III. Sup. τάχιστα, v. ταχύς C. II. IV. Ar. formed an acc. pl. τάχας, *perhaps-es*, *Fr*.869.

τᾰχέως, Adv. of ταχύς (q. v.).

τᾰχεωστί, = foreg., Pherecr.239; cf. μεγαλωστί.

ταχίζω, *make swift*, Al.*Hb*.3.19.

τᾰχῖνά, v. ταχινός.

τᾰχίνας, ὁ, Lacon. name of the *hare*, Ael.*NA*7.47; of the *deer*, Hsch.

τᾰχῐνός, ἡ, όν, poet. and late Prose for ταχύς, φρένες, ἴουλοι, Theoc.2.7, Call.*Jov*.56, cf. A.R.2.1044, Lxx *Wi*.13.2, al., 2*Ep.Pet*.2.1, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.137, etc.: Sup. -ώτατος Arat.289: neut. pl. ταχινά, = τάχα, Theoc.14.40.

τᾰχίων, -ιον, τάχιστος, -ιστα, v. ταχύς C.

τάχος [ᾰ], εος, τό, (ταχύς) *swiftness, speed*, ἵπποισι.., οἷσιν Ἀθήνη νῦν ὤρεξε τ. Il.23.406, cf. 515; τ. καὶ βραδυτής Pl.*Tht*.156c, Arist. *Ph*.228^{b}29, etc.: pl., *velocities*, Pl.*Ti*.39d, *Lg*.893d. 2. τ. φρενῶν *quickness* of temper, *hastiness*, E.*Ba*.670; ὁ χρόνος μάθησιν ἀντὶ τοῦ τάχους..δίδωσι Id.*Supp*.419; f. l. in Pl.*Lg*.944c; τ. τῆς ψυχῆς *quickness* of apprehension, ib.689c. II. τάχος is freq. used in Adverbial phrases for ταχέως, abs. in acc., A.*Th*.58, *Ag*.945, *Eu*.124, E.*Rh*.986, *HF*860 (troch.), etc.; also in dat., τάχει ὁμοίως *with like velocities*, Pl.*Ti*.36d: with Preps., διὰ τάχους S.*Aj*.822, Th.1.63, etc.; ἐν τάχει Pi.*N*.5.35, A.*Pr*.747, S.*OC*500, Th.1.86, *PCair. Zen*.62(*b*).10 (iii B. C.), etc.; εἰς τάχος X.*Eq*.3.5, Ar.*Ach*.686, etc.; κατὰ τάχος Hdt.1.124,152, Th.1.73; κατὰ τὸ τ. *PCair.Zen*.130.11 (iii B. C.); τὸ τ. (without κατὰ) ib.158.2, 166.4, 428.15, *PHib*.1.62.13 (all iii B. C.), etc.; μετὰ τάχους Pl.*Prt*.332b; μετὰ παντὸς τ. with all *speed*, *POxy*.2107.4 (iii A. D.); σὺν τάχει S.*Aj*.853, *OC* 885 (lyr.), 904: also with relatives, ὡς τάχος, = ὡς τάχιστα, A.*Ag*. 27, *Ch*.889, Hdt.5.106, Ar.*Lys*.1187; so ὅ τι τάχος Hdt.9.7.β', Th. 7.42, *PCair.Zen*.60.8 (iii B. C.); ὅσον τάχος S.*El*.1373, etc.; ᾗ (Dor. ᾇ) τάχος Pi.*O*.6.23, Theoc.14.68: also ὡς τάχεος εἶχε ἕκαστος Hdt. 8.107, cf. Th.2.90; ὡς εἶχον τάχους Id.7.2; πῶς πρὸς ἄλληλα τάχους ἔχει Pl.*Grg*.451c.

τᾰχῠ-άλωτος [ᾰ], *ον, conquered quickly* or *easily*, χώρη Hdt.7. 130. **-βάμων** [ᾰ], *ονος*, ὁ, ἡ, *fast-walking*, Arist.*Phgn*.813^{a}7; also **-βήμων**, as gloss on αὐριβάτας, Hsch. (-βήλων cod.). **-βάτης** [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = foreg., E.*Rh*.134 (lyr.). **-βλαστία**, ἡ, *quick sprouting*, Thphr.*CP*4.1.3, 4.8.1. **-βλαστος**, ον, *sprouting quickly*, ib.4.1.3 (Comp.). **-βουλος**, ον, *hasty in counsel*, opp. μετάβουλος, perh. with allusion to the votes respecting Mytilene (Th.3.36), Ar.*Ach*.630; cf. Max.76. **-γᾰμος**, ον, *early-marrying*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.166. **-γηρος**, ον, *soon becoming decrepit*, neut. pl. ταχύγηρα Hp.*Art*.58; περὶ τοῦ μὴ τ. γίνεσθαι τὸ ζῷον Gal.6.9; ταχύγηροι περὶ τὴν κεφαλήν turning grey early, Id.1. 328. **-γλωσσος**, ον, *quick of tongue, talking fast*, Hp.*Epid*.2.6. 1, Ruf.*Fr*.70, etc. **-γονία**, ἡ, *quick reproduction*, Arist.*HA*580^{b} 27. **-γονος**, ον, *yielding fruit quickly* or *soon*, Thphr.*CP*4.3. 6. **-γράφος** [γρᾰ], ὁ, *shorthand writer*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.6, *Stud.Pal*. 20.247.2 (vi/vii A. D.):—hence **-γρᾰφέω**, *write shorthand*, Tz.*H*.8. 267, Eust.1607.10. **-δᾰής**, ές, *burning quickly*, Agath.1. 10. **-δακρυς**, υ, gen. *vos*, *soon moved to tears*, Luc.*Nav*. 2. **-δῑνής**, ές, *whirling quickly*, Nonn.*D*.34.1. **-δρομέω**, *run fast*, Sch.E.*Med*.1; of Venus, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.133. **-δρομία**, ἡ, *quickness in running*, Arist.*Pr*.881^{b}7. **-δρόμος**, ον, *fast-running*, Nonn.*D*.29.365, Orph.*H*.27.3, Aesop.157. II. Subst. **-δρόμος**, ὁ, *courier*, *PMasp*.131.5, al. (vi A. D.); = *cursor*, *Gloss*. [Proparox. in Nonn. and Orph. ll. cc., parox. in Aesop. and *Gloss*. ll. cc.] **-εργής**, ές, = ταχυεργός, App.*BC*3.19. **-εργία**, ἡ, *quickness in working*, X.*Cyr*.7.1.19. II. *hastiness*, App.*Pun*.33. **-εργός**, όν, *doing* or *working quickly*, Nonn.*D*.28.79; ὀπός ib.29.157; epith. of Horus, *Sammelb*.5620.14. II. *hasty*, App.*Pun*.47, *BC*2.120, Adam.1.16. **-ήρης**, ες, *fast-rowing*, *rapid*, A.*Supp*.32 (anap.), Opp.*H*.4.569. **-θᾰνᾰσία**, ἡ, *early death*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2. 165. **-θάνᾰτος** [θᾰ], ον, *liable to sudden death*, Hp.*Aph*.2.44; τ. εἶναι, = ταχέως θνήσκειν, Id.*Epid*.1.12; = *decrepitus*, *Gloss*. II. *killing speedily*, Hp.*Acut*.56, *Art*.66 (Sup.). **-ιππος**, ον, *riding fast*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.729. **-κάρδιος**, ον, *hasty in spirit*, Thd.*Is*. 35.4. **-κατάφορος**, ον, *setting rapidly*, ζῴδια Sch.Ptol. *Tetr*.114. **-κίνησις** [κῐ], εως, ἡ, *quick movement*, ib. 17. **-κίνητος** [ῐ], ον, *moving quickly*, Gal.19.631, Porph.*in Harm*. p.240W., Adam.2.45. **-κρίσῐμος** [κρῐ], ον, *coming quickly to a crisis*, Hp.*Epid*.1.24, Gal.15.172, al. **-μᾰθής**, ές, *quick to learn*, Poll.4.11. **-μάχης** [μᾰ], ου, *quick to the fray*, Hsch. s. v. ὠκυβόας. **-μετάβολος**, ον, *quick changing*, Ptol.*Tetr*.162, *Geog*.1. 17.5. **-μηνις**, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *swift to anger*, *AP*9.524.20. **-μητις**, = ταχύβουλος, Hsch. s. v. ἀργιμήτας. **-μορος**, ον, *quickly dying*, *short-lived*, κλέος A.*Ag*.486 (lyr.): also **-μόριος**, Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht* No.264 (Phrygia, iii A. D.): and **-μοιρος**, *Epigr. Gr*.365 (Cotiaeum), 367 (ibid.), *Supp.Epigr*.6.159.17 (Phrygia, iii A. D.). **-μῦθος**, ον, *speaking fast*, Nonn.*D*.21.276; φωνή ib.37. 319. **-ναυτέω**, *sail fast*, Th.6.31,34, Plb.1.23.9, al.; νῆες ταχυναυτοῦσαι Aeschin.3.97; [τριήρεις] -οῦσαι *IG*2^{2}.1623.284 (iv B. C.). **-νοια**, ἡ, = ἀγχίνοια, *AB*210.

τᾰχύνω, *make quickly*, κοιλὴν κάπετον χερσὶ ταχύνατε S.*Aj*.1404 (anap.); ὡς δύνασαι..ταχύνας σπεῦσον κοιλὴν κάπετον ib.1164 (anap.); τάδε τοί με σπερχόμενος ταχύνει such are the words by which he urging *hastens* me, i. e. urges me to hasten, E.*Alc*.257 (lyr.):—Pass., σελὶς ταχυνομένη *quickly written*, *AP*6.227 (Crin.). II. intr., *to be quick, make haste, hurry*, A.*Pers*.692, *Ch*.660, S.*OT*861, *OC*219 (lyr.), Ar.*Ec*.582: in Prose, X.*Cyr*.8.5.15: c. gen., τοῦ ποιῆσαι Lxx *Ge*.18.7. 2. *to be early*, ταχύνουσαν ἢ βραδύνουσαν ἀκμὴν προδιαγνῶναι Gal.19.201.

τᾰχῠ-πᾰθής, ές, *soon affected*, χυμός Choerob.Rh.p.247 S. **-πειθής**, ές, *soon persuaded*, *credulous*, Theoc.2.138, 7.38, Nonn.*D*.22. 79. II. *obeying quickly* or *easily*, ἀνέμων ῥιπή Tryph. 528. **-πέτης**, ες, or **-πετής**, ές, (πέτομαι) *flying fast*, Suid. s.v. ὠκύπτερον. **-πλοέω**, *sail fast*, Plb.3.95.6. **-πλοΐα**, ἡ, *swiftness in sailing*, Poll.1.106. **-πλοος**, ον, contr. **-πλους**, ουν, *fast-sailing*, E.*Hyps*.*Fr*.1 iii 12, Sch.Od.15.473, Hsch. s.v. ὠκύπλους. **-πνοέω**, *breathe quickly*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*. 58.96. **-πνοια**, ἡ, *quickness of respiration*, Hp.*Oss*.13, Aët. 13.23. **-πομπος**, ον, *quick-sailing*, διωγμοί A.*Supp*.1046 (lyr.). **-πορος**, ον, *fast-going*, *quick of motion*, Id.*Ag*.486, E.*El*. 451; τ. κώπη Id.*Hel*.1272 (all lyr.); τ. φυγή Tim.*Pers*.175; τ. σιδήρια Hp.*Art*.11 (Comp.); of foods, *passing rapidly*, Gal.6. 535. **-ποτμος**, ον, = ταχύμορος, Pi.*O*.1.66; Ἀνάγκα *Lyr. Alex.Adesp*.34.9, cf. *IG*14.2005, Nonn.*D*.48.11. **-πους**, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, *swift-footed*, E.*Ba*.782, Ar.*Eq*.1068; ἵχνος E.*Tr*.232 (anap.); κῶλον Id.*Ba*.168 (lyr.). **-πτερνος**, ον, *with swift heels*, *swift-footed*, ἵπποι Thgn.551. **-πτερορρῠέω**, *moult quickly*, Aristaenet.2.1 (better ταχὺ πτ-). **-πτερος**, ον, *swift winged*, πνοαί A.*Pr*.88. **-πωλος**, ον, *with fleet, swift horses*, epithet of the Greeks, Δαναοὶ τ. Il.4.232, al. (never in Od.); Τυνδαρίδη Theoc.22. 136. **-ρροθος**, ον, *swift-rushing*, λόγοι A.*Th*.286. **-ρροος**, ον, *swiftly-flowing*, Hsch. s. v. ἀψορρόου, Sch.Il.18.399. **-ρρωστος**, ον, *swift-rushing*, *swift-flying*, πελειάς S.*OC*1081 (lyr.).

τᾰχύς [ῠ], εῖα, ύ: I. of motion, *swift, fleet*, opp. βραδύς, 1. of persons and animals, either abs., Il.18.69, etc.; or more fully, πόδας ταχύς 13.249,482, 17.709, etc.; ταχὺς ἔσκε θέειν Od.17.308; θείειν τ. Il.16.186, Od.3.112; κύνες, ἔλαφος, πτώξ, ἵππος, Il.3.26, 8.248, 17.676, 23.347, etc.; οἰωνόν, ταχὺν ἄγγελον 24.292, cf. Od.15.526; τ. βαδιστής a *quick* walker, E.*Med*.1182; σφοδροὶ καὶ τ. X.*Cyr*.2.1. 31. 2. of things, τ. πόδες Il.6.514, cf. Od.13.261, etc.; τ. ἰός, ὀϊστοί, Il.4.94, Od.22.3, etc.; πτερά Ar.*Av*.1453; -ύτατα ἅρματα Pi.*O*.1.77; νῆες, τριήρεις, Hdt.8.23, Th.6.43, etc.; [ἵχνος] τὸ τοῦ ποδὸς μὲν βραδύ, τὸ τοῦ δὲ νοῦ ταχύ E.*Ion* 742. II. of thought and purpose, *quick, hasty*, φρονεῖν γὰρ οἱ ταχεῖς οὐκ ἀσφαλεῖς S.*OT*617: c. inf., βλάπτειν τ. Ar.*Ra*.1428; τ. βουλεῦσαί τι ἀνήκεστον Th.1.132, cf. 118, Luc. *Dem.Enc*.12; also τ. πρὸς ὀργήν Plu.*Cat.Mi*.1; τὸ ταχύ *speed, haste*, E.*Ph*.452, X.*Eq*.7.18, etc. 2. of actions, events, etc., *rapid, sudden*, πήδημα S.*Aj*.833; ᾄδης, μόρος, E.*Hipp*.1047, Mosch.3.26; πόλεμος Th.4.55, 6.45; φυγή Id.4.44; μεταβολή Pl.*R*.553d; *short*, τ. ἐλπίδες *fleeting* hopes, Pi.*P*.1.83; ἐπαυρέσεις Th.2.53; ἀτραπός Ar. *Ra*.127; ταχεῖ σὺν χρόνῳ S.*OC*1602; τ. διήγησις *short, rapid*, Arist. *Rh*.1416^{b}30.

B. Adv., 1. regul. τᾰχέως, *quickly*, opp. βραδέως, Il.23.365, Hes.*Th*.103, etc.:—rarely in sense *perhaps* (cf. τάχα II), Plb.16.25. 8. 2. the Adv. is also expressed by periphr., διὰ ταχέων *in haste*, Th.1.80, 3.13, Pl.*Ap*.32d, X.*An*.1.5.9; ἐκ ταχείας S.*Tr*.395; cf. τάχος II. 3. neut. ταχύ as Adv., Pi.*P*.10.51, *N*.1.51, S.*Ph*.349, E.*HF*885 (lyr.), Ar.*Eq*.109, Gal.16.665, etc.; ἤδη ἤδη τ. τ. *Sammelb*. 4321.21, *BGU*956.3 (both iii A. D.); ἄρτι ἄρτι τ. τ. *Arch.Pap*.5.393 (ii A. D.); also τάχα (q. v.). 4. the Adj. ταχύς is freq. construed with Verbs, where we should use the Adv., ταχέες δ' ἵππῆες ἄγερθεν Il.23.287; ταχεῖά γ' ἦλθε χρησμῶν πρᾶξις A.*Pers*.739; ὁρμάσθω ταχύς S.*Ph*.526; δεῦρ' ἀφίξεται τ. Id.*OC*307; τ. χάρις διαρρεῖ Id.*Aj*. 1266, cf. Th.2.75, 5.66.

C. Degrees of Comparison: I. Comp.: 1. the form **τᾰχύτερος**, α, ον, is used by Hdt., ἐποίησα ταχύτερα ἢ σοφώτερα 3. 65, cf. 7.194; also in Arist.*Mu*.394^{b}3, Arr.*Ind*.9.6, Aret.*SD*1.16, but not in good Att.; ταχύτερον as Adv., Hdt.4.127, 9.101, Hp. *Prog*.17. 2. the more usual form is **θάσσων**, neut. θᾶσσον, gen. *ονος*, Att. **θάττων**, neut. θᾶττον, Il.15.570, 13.819 (elsewh. only

neut. in Hom.), etc.:—neut. as Adv., freq. in Hom., Od.2.307, al.; *θᾶσσον ἂν .. κλύοιμι sooner*, i.e. *rather*, would I hear, S.*Ph.* 631; *θᾶσσον* also often stands for the Positive, Il.2.440, Od.15.201, 16.130, Pi.*P.*4.181, Ar.*Nu.*506, *V.*187, *Ra.*94; *οὐ θᾶσσον οἴσεις;* i.e. make haste and bring, S.*Tr.*1183, cf. *OT*430; *θᾶττον νοήματος quicker* than thought, X.*Mem.*4.3.13, cf. Ar.*V.*824, etc.; with a Conj., *ὅτι θᾶσσον*, like *ὅτι τάχιστα*, Theoc.24.48; *ἐπειδὴ θᾶττον συνεσκότασεν as soon as..*, D.54.5; *ἐπειδὰν θ. συνιῇ τις* Pl.*Prt.*325c; *ὅταν θ. φθέγγηται ὁ κόκκυξ* Arist.*HA*563^{b}17, cf. 611^{a}5; *ἐὰν* or *ἢν θ. as soon as..*, X.*Cyr.*3.3.20, *An.*6.5.20, Pl.*Alc.*1.105a; *ἂν θ.* Men. *Pk.*174; *εἰ θ.* Pl.*Ep.*324b; *ὡς θ.* Plb.1.66.1, 3.82.1; *θ.* rarely = *sooner than, before*, *ἐξήλαυνον μεσημβρίας οὐ πολλῷ τινι θ.* Aristid.*Or.*51 (27).13 (cf. *τάχιον* infr. 3). 3. the form **ταχίων** [ῐ], neut. *ιον*, is freq. in late Prose, as Lxx *Wi.*13.9, 1*Ma.*2.40, Ph.*Bel.*69.14,17, 73.23, Gem.1.20, D.H.6.42, D.S.20.6, J. (v. infr.), Plu.2.240d, *Ev.Jo.* 20.4, Alciphr.3.4; also in Hp.*Mul.*1.1, Men.402.16; but condemned by Phryn.58, Hdn.*Philet.*p.436P.; *τὴν ταχίονα τῆς τροφῆς παράθεσιν earlier, sooner*, Gal.19.206:—Adv. *τάχιον earlier*, *πλέεται .. περὶ τὸν Σεπτέμβριον μῆνα.., οὐδὲν δὲ κωλύει κἂν τ. Peripl.M.Rubr.* 24; *τ. τῆς ὑποσχέσεως sooner* than they had promised, *Rev.Ét.Gr.* 6.159 (Iasus); *τ. τοῦ παραγγέλματος* J.*BJ*4.4.2; *εἰς μακρὸν αὐτῶν γῆρας καὶ βίου μῆκος ὅμοιον τοῖς τ. ἐπερχομένων* Id.*AJ*1.3.7; *ἀποπαύεται οὔτε τ. ἐτῶν τεσσαράκοντα οὔτε βράδιον ἐτῶν πεντήκοντα* Sor. 1.20, cf. 48, al.; *formerly*, *ἐπεσκεύασαν τὸ παρόχιον,..τ. γενόμενον γυμνάσιον IGRom.*3.639 (Lycia, ii A.D.), cf. 4.1517 (Sardis), 1632.14 (Philadelphia), 1665.5 (Tira), Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht* p.79 (iii A.D.), *Hermes* 63.229 (Callatis); cf. supr. 2 fin. II. Sup.: 1. the form **ταχύτατος** is rare, *ταχύτατα ἅρματα* Pi.*O.*1.77; *ταχύτατα* as Adv., X.*HG*5.1.27 codd., Antiph.87 codd.; but both passages have been corrected. 2. the usual form is **τάχιστος**, *η, ον*, used by Hom. only in neut. pl. *τάχιστα* as Adv., *most quickly, most speedily*, *ὅττι τάχιστα as soon as may be, as soon as possible*, Il.4.193, 9.659, al.; *ὅτι τάχιστα* S.*OT*1341 (lyr.), Th.3.31, etc.; so *ὅσον τ.* A.*Ch.*772, S. *OT*1436, etc.; *ᾗ* (prob.) *τ.* Pi.*O.*13.79; *ὅπως τ.* A.*Ag.*605, S.*OT*1410, Ar.*V*167; *ὡς τ. IG*I^{2}.76.23, Hdt.1.210, Th.4.15, E.*Rh.*147, X.*An.*1. 3.14: these are ellipt. phrases, as may be seen from the foll. examples, *ὡς δυνατόν ἐστι τάχιστα* Pl.*Lg.*710b, X.*Cyr.*5.4.3; *ᾗ δυνατὸν τ.* Id.*HG*6.3.6; *ὡς* or *ᾗ ἠδύνατο τ.* Id.*Cyr.*3.2.14, *An.*1.2.4; *ὡς δύναιτο τ.* Hdt.1.79; *ὡς* or *ᾗ ἂν δύνωμαι τ.* X.*HG*4.1.38, *Cyr.*7.1.9, cf. *IG*I^{2}.106.18. b. *τάχιστα* after Particles of Time, *as soon as*, *ἐπεὶ* (Ion. *ἐπείτε*) *τάχιστα* A.*Pr.*201, Hdt.1.27,75, 7.163, X.*An.*7.2.6, *PCair.Zen.*34.12 (iii B.C.); *ἐπειδὴ τ.* Pl.*Prt.*310d, Is.9.3, D.27.16, etc.; *ἐπεὰν τ.* Hdt.4.134, 7.129, 8.144; *ἐπὰν τ.* X.*An.*4.6.9; *ἐπειδὰν τ.* Id.*Cyr.*1.3.14, *An.*3.1.9; *ὅταν τ.* Id.*Cyr.*4.5.33: also *ὡς τ.* separated by one or more words, *ὡς ἡμέρη τ. ἐγεγόνεε* Hdt.1.11, cf. 19, 47,65, al., X.*Cyr.*1.3.2, *Mem.*1.2.16, al.; *ὡς δὲ τ. ἐξῆλθε..κόρον ἔτεκε IG*4^{2}(1).121.4 (Epid., iv B.C.); *ὡς γὰρ τ. εἰσῆλθον* Men.*Pk.*287; *ὡς ἂν τ. λάβῃς τὴν ἐπιστολήν PCair.Zen.*241.1 (iii B.C.); but *ὡς τ. γὰρ ἀπεδήμησας* ib.472.7 (iii B.C.); *ὅπως τ.* A.*Pr.*230:—the same notion is sometimes expressed by the part., *ἀπαλλαγεὶς τάχιστα*, = *ὡς ἀπηλλάγη τ.*, Plu.*Dem.*8, cf. 25. 3. freq. also in Prose, *τὴν ταχίστην* (in full, *τὴν τ. ὁδόν* X.*An.*1.2.20, Luc.*Rh.Pr.*4) as Adv., *by the quickest way*, i.e. *most quickly*, Hdt.1.24,73,81,86, Hyp.*Eux.*7, Men. *Pk.*75, Plb.1.33.4, etc. (Cf. Lith. (dial.) *deñgti*, Lett. *diêgt*, both = 'run quickly', Polish *dążyć* 'hurry'.)

τᾰχυ-στροφάλιγξ [φᾰ], *ιγγος, quickly turning*, *χορείη* Nonn.*D.*45. 273, cf. 48.165. **-τεκνος**, *ον, quickly productive of children*, *-ὁταται μίξεις* Aët.16.26.

τᾰχῠτής, *ῆτος*, Dor. **-τάς**, *ᾶτος*, *ἡ* (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1. 83), *quickness, swiftness*, of dogs, Od.17.315; *ταχυτῆτος ἄεθλα*, of the race, Il.23.740; *τ. ποδῶν* Xenoph.2.1,17, Pi.*O.*1.95; *ἧσσον ἐς ταχυτῆτα* Hdt.3.102, cf. Anaxag.9, Archyt.1, Pl.*La.*192a, Arist. *Mete.*342^{a}5; of persons, *hastiness*, Id.*EN*1150^{b}27.

τᾰχῠ-τόκος, *ον, quickly bringing forth*, Arist.*Pr.*891^{b}25. **-φθίμενος** [ῐ], *η, ον, quickly perishing, short-lived*, *ἤβη* Nonn.*D.*7.31; *ἀνεμώνη* ib.11.237. **-φῠής**, *ές, healing quickly*, of fractures, Hp. *Mochl.*38, in neut. pl. *ταχύφυα* (leg. *ταχυφυᾶ*). **-φωνος**, *ον, fast-speaking*, Adam.2.56, Polem.*Phgn.*2.67. **-χειλής**, *ές, quick-lipped*, *αὐλοὶ τ.* flutes or pipes *over which the lips run rapidly*, *AP*5.205 (Leon.). **-χειρ**, *ὁ, ἡ*, gen. *χειρος, quick of hand, nimble*, Critias 55. **-χειρία**, *ἡ, quickness of hand, dexterity*, Phryn.*PS* p.111B., Poll.2.148.

τάων [ᾱ], Ep. gen. pl. fem. of *ὁ, ἡ, τό*.

τᾱωνικός, *ή, όν, peacock-coloured*, i.e. *shot with various hues*, *ἱμάτια* Alex.Aphr. *in Mete.*158.33.

τᾱώνιος or **-ειος**, *ον, of a peacock*, *πτερά* Luc.*VH*2.22.

τάως· *τέως*, Κρῆτες, Hsch.: cf. *ἄως*.

τᾶώς, or **τᾶῶς**, *ὁ*, Ar.*Av.*102,269, Arist.*HA*488^{b}24, al.; gen. *ταώ* or *ταῶ* Alex.100.14, *Inscr.Délos* 290.4 (iii B.C.); acc. *ταών* or *ταῶν* Eup. 36: pl., nom. *ταώ* Arist.*HA*564^{a}31; *ταοί* Menodot.ap.Ath.14.655a; gen. *ταῶν* Antiph.205; acc. *ταώς* or *ταῶς* Id.175.5:—but also nom. *ταών* Aesop.397^{b}; gen. *ταῶνος* Arist.*HA*559^{b}29, Gal.6.701, *Gp.*14.7. 28; dat. *ταῶνι* Ar.*Av.*884: pl., nom. *ταῶνες* v.l. in Arist.*HA*564^{a}31; gen. *ταώνων* Lxx 3*Ki.*10.22; dat. *ταῶσι* Ar.*Ach.*63; acc. *ταῶνας Com.Adesp.*59, Plu.*Per.*13:—the form *ταός* is non-existent acc. to Hdn.Gr.ap.Choerob. *in Theod.*1.284H.:—*peacock*, *Pavo cristatus*, ll. cc.: metaph. of *coxcombs*, Ar.*Ach.* l.c., cf. Stratt.27, Luc.*Nigr.* 13. II. name of a gem, Plin.*HN*37.187. III. name of a fish, Philostr.*VA*3.1. (Acc. to Tryphoap.Ath.9.397e, the Athenians pronounced it with an aspirate, *ταῶς λέγουσιν Ἀθηναῖοι τὴν τελευταίαν συλλαβὴν περισπῶντες καὶ δασύνοντες*; the bird was a native of India (*ταῶς ἐξ Ἰνδίας* Luc.*Nav.*23); hence *ταῶς* and Lat. *pavus*, *pavo*, perh. also Hebr. *tukkîyîm* 'peacocks', may be borrowed from the same oriental source.)

τε, enclitic Particle, with two main uses (v. infr. A, B).

A. as a Conjunction, I. *τε..τε*, *both..and*, joining single words, phrases, clauses, or sentences, the first *τε* merely pointing forward to the second, *ἀνδρῶν τε θεῶν τε* Il.1.544; *ἀγαθῶν τε κακῶν τε* Hes.*Op.*669; *δίψῃ τε λιμῷ τε* A.*Pers.*491, cf. S.*Aj.*34,35, Ar.*Ach.* 370,375; *τήν τε νῆσον τήν τε ἤπειρον* Th.4.8, cf. Antipho 2.3.3, Pl. *R.*373b; *λυσόμενός τε θύγατρα, φέρων τ' ἀπερείσι' ἄποινα* Il.1.13; *παῖδά τε σοὶ ἀγέμεν Φοίβῳ θ' ἑρὴν ἑκατόμβην ῥέξαι* ib.443; the elements joined by *τε..τε* are usu. short in Hom., longer in later Gr., e.g. *ἐπειδὴ πρόξενοί τέ εἰσιν Ἀθηναίων καὶ εὐεργέται.., ἔν τε τῇ στήλῃ γέγραπται IG*I^{2}.103.7; *ἥ τε γὰρ γῆ..εὔυδρός ἐστι, ποταμοί τε δι' αὐτῆς ῥέουσι* Hdt.4.47; *χρὴ..τούς τε πρεσβυτέρους ὁμοιωθῆναι τοῖς πρὶν ἔργοις, τούς τε νεωτέρους..μὴ αἰσχῦναι κτλ.* Th.4.92, cf. Pl.*R.*474c, X.*Cyr.*1.4.25, Is.1.50; *τά τε γὰρ ληφθέντα πάντ' ἂν σῴζοιτο οἵ τ' ἀδικήσαντες κατ' ἀξίαν λάβοιεν τὰ ἐπιτίμια* Aen.Tact.16.8, cf. *Gp.*2. 49.1, 12.3.2–3; *τούτου γὰρ γενομένου..τά τε ἐχφόρια Χρυσέρμῳ δυνήσομαι ἀποδοῦναι, ἐγώ τε ἔσομαι παρὰ σοῦ φιλανθρωπίας τετευχώς PEnteux.*60.11 (iii B.C.); *κλείειν τε τὰ βλέφαρα δεομένων ἐλπιζόντων τε κοιμηθήσεσθαι* Gal.16.494, cf. 495,501; this use is common at all times in *οὔτε..οὔτε*, *μήτε..μήτε*, *εἴτε..εἴτε* (qq.v.); *τε* may be used three or more times, *ἔν τ' ἄρα οἱ φῦ χειρί, ἔπος τ' ἔφατ' ἔκ τ' ὀνόμαζεν* Od.15.530, cf. Il.1.177, 2.58, A.*Pr.*89sq., B.17.19sq., Lys. 19.17, X.*Cyr.*3.3.36:—*ἑνδεκάτη τε δωδεκάτη τε* prob. means *the eleventh or twelfth*, Od.2.374, 4.588:—sts. *τε..τε* couples alternatives, *ἀπόρως εἶχε δοῦναί τε μὴ δοῦναί τε* E.*IA*56, cf. *Heracl.*153, *El.*391; hence we find *τε..ἤ..*, Pl.*Tht.*143c, *Ion* 535d; on *ἤ* (or *ἦ*)..*τε* in Il.2.289 and A.*Eu.*524 (lyr.) v. *ἤ* I. 3. 2. the first clause may be negative, the second affirmative, as *ἐκκλησίαν τε οὐκ ἐποίει.., τήν τε πόλιν ἐφύλασσε* Th.2.22; but *οὔτε..τε* is more freq., as *οὔτε ποσίν εἰμι ταχύς.., γιγνώσκω τε* X.*Cyr.*2.3.6 (v. *οὔτε* II.4); we also find *οὐ..τε..*, as *οὐχ ἡσύχαζον.., παρεκάλουν τε τοὺς ξυμμάχους* Th.1.67; and *μὴ ..τε..*, as *ἵνα μή τι διαφύγῃ ἡμᾶς, εἴ τέ τι βούλει κτλ.* Pl.*Phd.*95e. 3. *τε* (*both*) sts. corresponds to a following *δέ* (*and*), or *τε* (*and*) to a preceding *μέν*, e.g. a. *τε..δὲ..*, as *κόμισαί τέ με, δὺς δέ μοι ἵππους* Il.5. 359, cf. 7.418, S.*OC*367, *Tr.*285, E.*Ph.*1625; *ἐσθὰς ἀμφότερόν νιν ἔχεν, ἅ τε..ἐπιχώριος.., ἀμφὶ δὲ παρδαλέᾳ στέγετο* Pi.*P.*4.80; *διήκουέ τε.., ἔπειτα δὲ καὶ ἐπῄνεσε* X.*Cyr.*4.4.3; so with *ἅμα δὲ καὶ..*, *ὡσαύτως δὲ καὶ..*, Th.1.25, Pl.*Smp.*186e:—so *τε..*, *ἀτὰρ οὖν καὶ..*, Id.*Hp.Ma.* 295e. b. *μὲν..τε..*, *ἄνδρα μὲν.., τρεῖς τε κασιγνήτους* Il.19.291–3, cf. Od.22.475–6, Pi.*O.*6.88, 7.88, A.*Th.*924, *Ch.*585 (lyr.), S.*Ant.*963 (lyr.), E.*Heracl.*337 codd., *Cyc.*41 (lyr.), Ar.*Nu.*563 (lyr.), Pl.*Phdr.* 266c, *Lg.*927b: v. *μέν* A. II.6c. 4. a single *τε* (*and*) joins a word, phrase, or (esp. later) clause or sentence to what precedes, *τελευτὴν κεφαλήν τε* Pl.*Ti.*69a; *θνητὰ ἀθάνατά τε* ib.c; *Ζεῦ ἄλλοι τε θεοί* Il.6.476; *κύνεσσιν οἰωνοῖσί τε πᾶσι* I.5; *ῥίγησέν τ' ἂρ ἔπειτα ἄναξ ἀνδρῶν Ἀγαμέμνων* v.l. for *δ' ἂρ* in 11.254; *ἔν τε οὐδὲν κατέστη ἴαμα.., σῶμά τε αὔταρκες ὂν οὐδὲν διεφάνη..*, Th.2.51; *τά τε ἱερὰ..νεκρῶν πλέα ἦν..* ib.52; *νόμοι τε πάντες ξυνεταράχθησαν* ibid.; *δάκνει σ' ἀδελφὸς ὅ τε θανὼν ἴσως πατήρ* E.*El.*242, cf. 253,262, al.; *εἴς τε τὰς ἄλλας..ἀθροίζεσθαι* Aen.Tact.3.5; *τῶν τε ἀρχόντων..* ib.6, cf. 10.8, al.; *ὅ τε γραφεὶς κύκλος..* Archim.*Spir.*11 *Def.*7; *πρός τε τούτοις φησὶν.. PEnteux.*63.18 (iii B.C.); *χωρίς τε τούτων* Plb.2.56.13, 61.1, 3.17.7; *ταὐτά τ' ἐγίνετο..* Id.2.43.6, cf. 3.70.4; *ἀπαιτούμενός τε ὑπ' ἐμοῦ τὰ ἔρια οὐκ ἀποδίδωσί PEnteux.*2.6, cf. 8.4, al. (iii B.C.); *γράψαι Ἀγαθοκλεῖ τῷ ἐπιστάτῃ διασαφῆσαί τε αὐτῷ* ib.81.21 (iii B.C.); *καθόλου τε..* Arr.*Epict.*1.19.13, cf. 2.2.17; *ἀταράχους τήν τε δύναμιν ἀκαθαιρέτους* Sor.1.21, cf. 24, al.; *ὄξει βαφικῷ στυπτηρίᾳ τε PHolm.* 1.4, cf. Gem.16.6; *χρὴ..λαχάνων ἅπτεσθαι, κοιλίαν τε λύειν Gp.*1.12. 19, cf. 2.2.2, al.; this *τε* may be used any number of times, Od.4. 149–150, 14.75,158–9, Men.*Pk.*15,16,20, Hipparch.1.9.8, *Act.Ap.*2. 43,46, 4.13,14, al. II. *τε..καὶ..*, or *τε καὶ..*, *both..*and.., where *τε* points forward to *καί*, and usu. need not be translated, e.g. *Ἀτρείδης τε ἄναξ ἀνδρῶν καὶ δῖος Ἀχιλλεύς* Il.1.7; *εἰ δὴ ὁμοῦ πόλεμός τε δαμᾷ καὶ λοιμὸς Ἀχαιούς* ib.61; *δειλός τε καὶ οὐτιδανὸς καλεούμην* ib. 293; *ζωόν τε καὶ ἀρτεμέα* 7.308, cf. 327,338, al.; *τῆς τε γῆς εὐούσης ἐπιτηδέης καὶ τῶν ποταμῶν ἐόντων σφι συμμάχων* Hdt.4.47; *βούλεταί τε καὶ ἐπίσταται* Th.2.35; *ὁ φύς τε καὶ τραφεὶς* Pl.*R.*396c; *βάσιν τε γὰρ πάλιν τὴν αὐτὴν ἔχουσι τὴν ΖΒ καὶ..* Euc.1.47; sts. the elements joined by *τε..καὶ..* are joined in order to be compared or contrasted rather than simply joined, *κάκιστος νῦν τε καὶ πάλαι δοκεῖ* S.*Ant.* 181; *μεσαμβρίη τέ ἐστι καὶ τὸ κάρτα γίνεται ψυχρόν* Hdt.4.181; *ἔτυχόν τε ὕσταται ἐξαναχθεῖσαι καί κως κατεῖδον* Id.7.194; *ἐπαύσατό τε ὁ ἄνεμος καὶ τὸ κῦμα ἔστρωτο* ib.193; *ταὐτὰ..νῦν τε καὶ τότε* Ar.*Av.* 24; *χωρὶς τό τ' εἰπεῖν πολλὰ καὶ τὰ καίρια* S.*OC*808; *ὅσον τό τ' ἄρχειν καὶ τὸ δουλεύειν δίχα* A.*Pr.*927; sts. (like *τε..τε*) even used of alternatives, *διάνδιχα μερμήριξεν, ἵππους τε στρέψαι καὶ ἐναντίβιον μαχέσασθαι* Il.8.168; *ἐν δίκῃ τε καὶ παρὰ δίκαν* Pi.*O.*2.16; *θεοῦ τε.. θέλοντος καὶ μὴ θέλοντος* A.*Th.*427; *πείσας τε..καὶ μὴ τυχών* Th.3. 42:—on *οἵ τε ἄλλοι καὶ..*, e.g. *τοῖς τε ἄλλοις ἅπασι καὶ Λακεδαιμονίοις* Isoc.12.249, and *ἄλλως τε καὶ..*, v. *ἄλλος* II.6, *ἄλλως* I.3. 2. in this sense *τ' ἠδέ* is only Ep., *σκῆπτρόν τ' ἠδὲ θέμιστας* Il.9. 99, cf. 1.400, al.; also *τε..*, *ἰδέ*, *χαλκόν τε ἰδὲ λόφον* 6.469, cf. 8. 162. 3. *καὶ..τε*, *both..and..*, is occasionally found, as *καὶ μητέρα πατέρα τ'* E.*Alc.*646. b. *καὶ..τε* perh. means *and..also*

in καὶ ναυτικῷ τε ἅμα Th.1.9; καὶ πρός τε τοὺς Ῥηγίνους Id.6.44; καὶ αὐτός τε Id.8.68; v. infr. C. 10. 4. τε..τε or τε..καὶ.. sts. join elements which are not syntactically parallel, esp. a part. and a finite verb, ἰοῖσίν τε τιτυσκόμενοι λάεσσί τ' ἔβαλλον (for βάλλοντες) Il.3.80; ἄλλα τε ἐπιφραζόμενος καὶ δὴ καὶ ἐπεπόμφεε Hdt.1.85; ἄλλῳ τε τρόπῳ πειράζοντες καὶ μηχανὴν προσήγαγον Th.4.100; τῆς τε ὥρας ..ταύτης οὔσης.., καὶ τὸ χωρίον..χαλεπὸν ἦν Id.7.47, cf. 4.85, 8.81, 95. 5. the copulative τε becomes rare in later Gr.; it is found about 340 times in Lxx, mostly in the Pentateuch and 1–4 *Ma.*, only 3 times in *Ps.*; in the *NT* it is found about 150 times in *Act. Ap.*, 20 times in *Ep.Hebr.*, and very rarely in the other books.

B. In Ep. (more rarely in other dactylic verse, v. infr. 11) τε stands in general or frequentative statements or in statements of what is well known; such statements are freq. made as justifications of a preceding particular statement or of a preceding exhortation to a particular person or persons; the sense of τε thus approaches that of τοι (cf. τοι and τε in Od.2.276–7, and cf. Il.13.115 with 15.203); although associated with numerous particles and other words of particular types (v. infr.) its meaning remains independent of these and applies to the whole sentence in which it stands: αἶψά τε φυλόπιδος πέλεται κόρος ἀνθρώποισιν Il.19.221; οὐ γάρ τ' αἶψα θεῶν τρέπεται νόος αἰὲν ἐόντων Od.3.147; θεοὶ δέ τε πάντα ἴσασιν 4.379, cf. 5.79,447, 10.306, 17.485, Il.9.497, 16.688, 17.176, 21.264; ξυνὸς Ἐνυάλιος καί τε κτανέοντα κατέκτα 18.309, cf. Od.11.537, Il.24.526; ἤ τ' ἔβλητ' ἤ τ' ἔβαλ' ἄλλον 11.410; οὐ μὲν γάρ τε κακὸν βασιλευέμεν Od.1.392; οἳ φύλλοισιν ἐοικότες ἄλλοτε μέν τε ζαφλεγέες τελέθουσιν..ἄλλοτε δὲ.. Il.21.464; ἄλλος γάρ τ' ἄλλοισιν ἀνὴρ ἐπιτέρπεται ἔργοις Od.14.228, cf. 8.169,170, 15.400; τοῦ γάρ τε ξεῖνος μιμνήσκεται ἤματα πάντα, ἀνδρὸς ξεινοδόκου, ὅς κεν φιλότητα παράσχῃ ib.54, cf. 17.322; ῥεχθὲν δέ τε νήπιος ἔγνω Il.17.32; παθὼν δέ τε νήπιος ἔγνω Hes.*Op.*218; αἰεὶ γάρ τε νεώτεροι ἀφραδέουσιν Od.7.294; δύσζηλοι γάρ τ' εἰμὲν ἐπὶ χθονὶ φῦλ' ἀνθρώπων ib.307; τοῦ δέ τε πολλοὶ ἐπαυρίσκοντ' ἄνθρωποι, καί τε πολέας ἐσάωσε Il.13.733–4; τοῦ μὲν γάρ τε κακοῦ τρέπεται χρὼς ἄλλυδις ἄλλῃ, ἐν δέ τέ οἱ κραδίη στέρνοισι πατάσσει.., πάταγος δέ τε γίγνετ' ὀδόντων ib.279–83; ὀλίγη δέ τ' ἀνάπνευσις πολέμοιο 18.201; νέῳ δέ τε πάντ' ἐπέοικεν..κεῖσθαι 22.71; κατέλεξεν ἅπαντα κήδε' ὅσ' ἀνθρώποισι πέλει, τῶν ἄστυ ἁλώῃ· ἄνδρας μὲν κτείνουσι, πόλιν δέ τε πῦρ ἀμαθύνει, τέκνα δέ τ' ἄλλοι ἄγουσι, βαθυζώνους τε γυναῖκας 9.592–4, cf. 22.492,495,499; νεμεσσῶμαί γε μὲν οὐδέν· καὶ γάρ τίς τ' ἀλλοῖον ὀδύρεται ἄνδρ' ὀλέσασα...ἢ Ὀδυσῆ' Od.19.265; σχέτλιε, καὶ μέν τίς τε χερείονι πείθεθ' ἑταίρῳ.., αὐτὰρ ἐγὼ θεός εἰμι 20.45, cf. 23.118, Il.2.292, 9.632; νῦν δὲ μνησώμεθα δόρπου· καὶ γάρ τ' ἠΰκομος Νιόβη ἐμνήσατο σίτου κτλ. 24.602 (where a general inference is implied); ὃν Βριάρεων καλέουσι θεοί, ἄνδρες δέ τε πάντες Αἰγαίων' 1.403, cf. 2.814, 5.306, 10.258, 14.290; sts. of repeated action by particular persons, ἄλλοτε μέν τε γόῳ φρένα τέρπομαι Od.4.102; οὐ μὰ γὰρ Ἀπόλλωνα Διὶ φίλον, ᾧ τε σύ, Κάλχαν, εὐχόμενος..θεοπροπίας ἀναφαίνεις Il.1.86; ἡ δὲ..μ' αἰεὶ..νεικεῖ, καί τέ μέ φησι μάχῃ Τρώεσσιν ἀρήγειν ib.521; μήτηρ γάρ τέ μέ φησι θεά, Θέτις ἀργυρόπεζα, διχθαδίας κῆρας φερέμεν θανάτοιο τέλοσδε 9.410. 2. in exhortations addressed to an individual, a subsidiary sentence or relative clause in which he is reminded of his special or characteristic sphere of activity is marked by τε, e.g. Ἑρμεία, σοὶ γάρ τε μάλιστά γε φίλτατόν ἐστιν ἀνδρὶ ἑταιρίσσαι καί τ' ἔκλυες ᾧ κ' ἐθέλῃσθα, βάσκ' ἴθι.. Il.24.334; Ἀτρεΐδη, σοὶ γάρ τε μάλιστά γε λαὸς Ἀχαιῶν πείσονται μύθοισι.., νῦν δ' ἀπὸ πυρκαϊῆς σκέδασον.. 23.156; δεῦρο δὴ ὄρσο, γρηῢ.., ἥ τε γυναικῶν δμῳάων σκοπός ἐσσι.., ἕρχεο Od.22.395, cf. Il.17.249. 3. similarly in general and frequentative statements consisting of two clauses (one of which may be a relative clause, freq. containing the subj. or opt.), in which the fulfilment of the condition stated in the subsidiary or subordinate clause is declared to be generally or always followed by the result stated in the principal clause, either or both clauses may contain τε: a. the principal clause alone contains τε, ὅς κε θεοῖς ἐπιπείθηται, μάλα τ' ἔκλυον αὐτοῦ Il.1.218; ὃς δ' ἂν ἀμύμων αὐτὸς ἔῃ καὶ ἀμύμονα εἰδῇ, τοῦ μέν τε κλέος εὐρὺ διὰ ξεῖνοι φορέουσι πάντας ἐπ' ἀνθρώπους, πολλοί τέ μιν ἐσθλὸν ἔειπον Od.19.333; εἴ περ γὰρ θυμῷ γε μενοινάᾳ πολεμίζειν, ἀλλά τε λάθρῃ γυῖα βαρύνεται.., βλάβεται δέ τε γούνατ' ἰόντι Il.19.165–6; ᾧ μέν κ' ἀμμείξας δώῃ Ζεὺς τερπικέραυνος, ἄλλοτε μέν τε κακῷ ὅ γε κύρεται ἄλλοτε δ' ἐσθλῷ 24.530. b. the subordinate clause alone contains τε, λάζετο δ' ἔγχος..τῷ δάμνησι στίχας ἀνδρῶν ἡρώων οἷσίν τε κοτέσσεται ὀβριμοπάτρη 5.747; ῥεῖα δ' ἀρίγνωτος γόνος ἀνέρος ᾧ τε Κρονίων ὄλβον ἐπικλώσῃ Od.4.207; ἀντί νυ πολλῶν λαῶν ἐστιν ἀνὴρ ὅν τε Ζεὺς κῆρι φιλήσῃ Il.9.117, cf. 7.298, Od.6.287, 7.74, 8.547, 18.276; with opt., ἀλλὰ πολὺ πρώτιστος.. ἔλεσκον ἀνδρῶν δυσμενέων ὅ τέ μοι εἴξειε πόδεσσι 14.221: it is prob. that τε has been replaced by κε in the text of Hom. in Il.1.218, 9.510 (cf. 508), and some other passages in which κε seems to be used, exceptionally, in general relative clauses. c. both clauses contain τε, ὃς μέν τ' αἰδέσεται κούρας Διὸς ἆσσον ἰούσας, τὸν δὲ μέγ' ὤνησαν καί τ' ἔκλυον εὐχομένοιο Il.9.508–9; εἴ περ γάρ τε χόλον γε καὶ αὐτῆμαρ καταπέψῃ, ἀλλά τε καὶ μετόπισθεν ἔχει κότον 1.82–3. 4. in the subordinate clause of a collective sentence, in which the principal clause states something to be true of all those (i.e. each individual) to whom the predicate of the subordinate clause applies, ὑπόσχωμαι..κτήματα..πάντα μάλ' ὅσσα τ' Ἀλέξανδρος ..ἠγάγετο Τροίηνδ'..δωσέμεν Il.22.115; πάντων ὅσσα τε γαῖαν ἔπι πνείει τε καὶ ἕρπει 17.447, cf. Od.18.131, Il.19.105; βάλλειν ἄγρια πάντα τά τε τρέφει οὔρεσιν ὕλη 5.52, cf. 18.485. 5. in relative clauses (and in parenthetic principal clauses) which indicate what is customary, ἐπεὶ οὐχ ἱερήϊον οὐδὲ βοείην ἀρνύσθην, ἅ τε ποσσὶν ἀέθλια γίγνεται ἀνδρῶν which are the *usual* prizes.., Il.22.160; ἔργ' ἀνδρῶν τε θεῶν τε, τά τε κλείουσιν ἀοιδοί Od.1.338, cf. 3.435, 4.85, 13.410, 14.226, 17.423, Il.5.332; κύματος ἐξαναδύς, τά τ' ἐρεύγεται ἤπειρόνδε Od.5.438; μολπή τ' ὀρχηστύς τε, τὰ γάρ τ' ἀναθήματα δαιτός 1.152: similarly in clauses with οἷά τε (πολλά), κῆτος ἐπισσεύῃ μέγα δαίμων ἐξ ἁλός, οἷά τε πολλὰ τρέφει..Ἀμφιτρίτη 5.422; οὐ γάρ σ' οὐδέ.. δαήμονι φωτὶ ἐΐσκω ἄθλων, οἷά τε πολλὰ μετ' ἀνθρώποισι πέλονται 8.160, cf. 11.364, 14.63, 15.324,379. 6. in relative clauses indicating what is true of all persons or things denoted by the same word, οὐ γάρ τις νήσων ἱππήλατος οὐδ' εὐλείμων αἵ θ' ἁλὶ κεκλίαται no one of the islands which lie in the sea (as all islands do, i.e. no island at all), Od.4.608; ἠμίονον..ἥ τ' ἀλγίστη δαμάσασθαι Il.23.655; ἐσθλὸς ἐὼν γαμβρὸς ἠ πενθερός, οἵ τε μάλιστα κήδιστοι τελέθουσι Od.8.582; αἰετοῦ οἵματ' ἔχων..ὅς θ' ἅμα κάρτιστός τε καὶ ὤκιστος πετεηνῶν Il.21.252, cf. 24.294; οὐδέ μιν εἰσοιχνεῦσι κυνηγέται, οἵ τε καθ' ὕλην ἄλγεα πάσχουσιν Od.9.120; δικασπόλοι, οἵ τε θέμιστας πρὸς Διὸς εἰρύαται Il.1.238, cf. Od.5.67,101, Il.1.279, 19.31, 24.415; οἶνός σε τρώει.., ὅς τε καὶ ἄλλους βλάπτει Od.21.293, cf. 14.464; πάρφασις, ἥ τ' ἔκλεψε νόον πύκα περ φρονεόντων Il.14.217; οἰκωφελίη, ἥ τε τρέφει ἀγλαὰ τέκνα Od.14.223. 7. when the antecedent is a definite group of gods or men, the relative clause with τε indicates an essential characteristic of the antecedent, Ἐρινύες, αἵ θ' ὑπὸ γαῖαν ἀνθρώπους τείνυνται Il.19.259; Σειρῆνας.., αἵ ῥά τε πάντας ἀνθρώπους θέλγουσιν Od.12.39; Φαίηκές μ' ἄγαγον ναυσίκλυτοι, οἵ τε καὶ ἄλλους ἀνθρώπους πέμπουσιν 16.227, cf. 20.187; νυμφάων αἵ τ' ἄλσεα καλὰ νέμονται καὶ πηγὰς ποταμῶν Il.20.8; Λωτοφάγων, οἵ τ' ἄνθινον εἶδαρ ἔδουσι Od.9.84: similarly when the antecedent is an individual person (incl. god) or thing, the relative clause with τε indicates one of his or its general or essential characteristics or aspects, οὐ μὰ Ζῆν' ὅς τίς τε θεῶν ὕπατος καὶ ἄριστος Il.23.43, cf. 2.669, Od.5.4; Ἑρμείαο ἔκητι διακτόρου, ὅς ῥά τε πάντων ἀνθρώπων ἔργοισι χάριν καὶ κῦδος ὀπάζει 15.319; Λάμπον καὶ Φαέθονθ', οἵ τ' Ἠῶ πῶλοι ἄγουσι 23.246; Τειρεσίαο μάντιος ἀλαοῦ, τοῦ τε φρένες ἔμπεδοί εἰσι 10.493; τεύχεα δύνεις ἀνδρὸς ἀριστῆος, τόν τε τρομέουσι καὶ ἄλλοι Il.17.203, cf. 7.112; κεῖται ἀνὴρ ὅν τ' (v.l. ὃν) ἶσον ἐτίομεν Ἕκτορι δίῳ, Αἰνείας 5.467; the relative clause sts. indicates what is customary, οὐδέ σε λήθω τιμῆς ἧς τέ μ' ἔοικε τετιμῆσθαι μετ' Ἀχαιοῖς 23.649; ἔνθα δ' ἀνὴρ ἐνίαυε πελώριος, ὅς ῥά τε μῆλα οἷος ποιμαίνεσκε Od.9.187; τῶν πάντων οὐ τόσσον ὀδύρομαι..ὡς ἑνός, ὅς τέ μοι ὕπνον ἀπέχθαίρει καὶ ἐδωδὴν μνωομένῳ 4.105; σῆς ἀλόχου..ἥ τέ τοι αὖτως ἧσται ἐνὶ μεγάροισιν 13.336; καὶ κήρυκα Μέδοντα σαώσομεν, ὅς τέ μευ αἰεὶ..κηδέσκετο 22.357, cf. 346. 8. τε is used in descriptions of particular places or things when attention is called to their peculiar or characteristic features, or their position, e.g. Λιβύην, ἵνα τ' ἄρνες ἄφαρ κεραοὶ τελέθουσι Od.4.85; ἔνθα δέ τ' ὄρνιθες τανυσίπτεροι εὐνάζοντο 5.65, cf. 9.124, 13.99,100,107,109,244; ἓξ δέ τέ οἱ (sc. Σκύλλῃ) δειραὶ περιμήκεες 12.90, cf. 93,99,105; ἐν δέ τε Γοργείη κεφαλή (in Athena's αἰγίς) Il.5.741; χαλεπὸν δέ τ' ὀρύσσειν ἀνδράσι γε θνητοῖσι (sc. μῶλυ) Od.10.305; δοιαὶ γάρ τε πύλαι ἀμενηνῶν εἰσὶν ὀνείρων 19.562; sts. τε draws attention to a well-known custom or permanent feature, ἀρξάμενοι τοῦ χώρου, ὅθεν τέ περ οἰνοχοεύει 21.142; ἦ μένετε Τρῶας σχεδὸν ἐλθέμεν, ἔνθα τε νῆες εἰρύατ' εὐπρυμνοι Il.4.247, cf. Od.6.266; ἐν ποταμῷ, ὅθι τ' ἀρδμὸς ἔην πάντεσσι βοτοῖσιν Il.18.521, cf. Od.14.353. 9. a part of the anatomy is defined by a clause (containing τε) which indicates a feature which universally belongs to it, κατ' ἰσχίον, ἔνθα τε μηρὸς ἰσχίῳ ἐνστρέφεται Il.5.305, cf. 8.83, 13.547, 16.481, 20.478; similarly a point of time is defined, ὥρῃ ἐν εἰαρινῇ, ὅτε τ' ἤματα μακρὰ πέλονται Od.18.367. 10. τε is used in relative clauses which define a measurement of a particular thing or action by reference to the measurement (in general) of some thing or action well known in daily life, γεφύρωσεν δὲ κέλευθον μακρὴν ἠδ' εὐρεῖαν, ὅσον τ' ἐπὶ δουρὸς ἐρωὴ γίγνεται Il.15.358; τοῦ δ' ἤτοι κλέος ἔσται ὅσον τ' ἐπικίδναται ἠώς 7.451; ὅτε τόσσον ἀπῆν ὅσσον τε γέγωνε βοήσας Od.9.473, cf. 3.321, al.; more rarely the definition is by reference to the measurement of a particular thing or action, ἤσθιε..ἕως ὅ τ' ἀοιδὸς ἐνὶ μεγάροισιν ἄειδεν (s.v.l.) 17.358; ἦ τις δὴ τέτληκε τόσα φρεσίν, ὅσσα τ' ἐγώ περ 19.347. 11. the freq. use of τε B in similes is to be explained under one or other of the foregoing heads, e.g. when reference is made to generally known kinds of things or natural phenomena, to human experience in daily life, or to well-known phenomena of the animal world, Il.2.456,459,463,468,470,471,474,481, 3.23–5,33, 11.415–7, al.; or when universal characteristics of gods, men, animals, etc., are indicated by relative clauses introduced by ὅς τε, ὅς ῥά τε, etc., 3.61,151,198, al.; or by ὥς τε, ἠΰτε, ὥς τίς τε, etc., e.g. 5.136, 17.133, Od.4.535, ὡς εἴ τε 9.314, 14.254, etc. II. in post-Hom. Gr. this use of τε is more restricted; outside of Ep. and other early dactylic verse (Hes.*Op.*30,214,233, al., Xenoph.13.3, Thgn.148,359, etc.) it is not found except with relatives, and with these it has scarcely any discernible sense, so that ὅς τε in Lyr. and Trag. is for the most part only = ὅς, e.g. (possibly generalizing) Μοῖρ', ἅ τε πατρώϊον τῶνδ' ἔχει τὸν εὔφρονα πότμον Pi.*O.*2.35, cf. 14.2, A.*Eu.*1024, E.*Hec.*445 (lyr.), etc. (v. ὅστε); without generalizing force, Pi.*N.*9.9, A.*Pers.*297, *Ch.*615, etc.; Hdt. has τά πέρ τε 1.74, ὅκως τε 2.108 codd., ὅσον τε (without a verb, as in Od.9.325, al.) 1.126, 2.96, 3.5, al., οἷά τε 1.93 codd. (adverbially 2.175, 5.11): in Att. Prose and Com. even these uses disappear and we find only a few

phrases, as ἄτε, ὥστε, ἐφ' ᾧτε, οἷός τε ; in later Gr. we find exceptionally ἔνθεν τε Hp.*Ep.*17 ; ἀφ' οὗ τε *UPZ*62.8 (ii B.C.); ἀπ' οὗ τε *PCair.Zen.*291.3 (iii B.C.); οἵ τε *GDI*215.23 (Erythrae, ii B.C.); ἥ τ' *PMag.Par.*1.2962 ; ὅσον τε ὀκτὼ στάδια Paus.6.26.1 ; καὶ ἔστιν ἔπη Μαντικὰ ὁπόσα τε (=*which*) ἐπελεξάμεθα καὶ ἡμεῖς Id.9.31.5 ; οἷόν τε καὶ ἐπὶ τῆς "κύων" φωνῆς θεωροῦμεν S.E.*M.*11.28.

C. in Hom. τε is also (but less freq.) used in conjunction with other particles in contexts (mainly particular statements) such as the following: 1. in assurances, statements on oath, and threats, σχέτλιος, ἦ τ' ἐκέλευον ἀπωσάμενον δήϊον πῦρ ἂψ ἐπὶ νῆας ἴμεν Il.18.13 ; ἐξ αὖ νῦν ἔφυγες θάνατον, κύον· ἦ τέ τοι ἄγχι ἦλθε κακόν 11.362 ; ἦ τε is similarly used in 11.391, 17.171,236, Od.24.28,311, al.; ἦ τ' ἄν in Il.12.69, al.; γάρ τε (s.v.l.) in οὐ γάρ τ' οἶδα 6.367, cf. Od.10.190 ; νύ τε in 1.60,347 (but τ' more prob.=τοι, v. σύ); δέ τε in ἀγορῇ δέ τ' ἀμείνονές εἰσι καὶ ἄλλοι Il.18.106 ; σὲ δέ τ' ἐνθάδε γῦπες ἔδονται 16.836 ; μέν τε in σφὼ μέν τε σαώσετε λαὸν Ἀχαιῶν 13.47, cf. 4.341 ; εἴ πέρ τε in οὔ τοι ἔτι δηρόν γε φίλης ἀπὸ πατρίδος αἴης ἔσσεται, οὐδ' εἴ πέρ τε σιδήρεα δέσματ' ἔχῃσιν Od.1.204, cf. 188, Il.12.223,245. 2. also in commands, warnings, and admonitions, σίγα, μή τίς τ' ἄλλος Ἀχαιῶν τοῦτον ἀκούσῃ μῦθον Il.14.90, cf. Od.19.486 ; ὣς ἄγαγ' ὡς μήτ' ἄρ τις ἴδῃ μήτ' ἄρ τε νοήσῃ Il.24.337 ; τούσδε τ' (v.l. δ') ἐᾶν 16.96 (nisi leg. τούσδ' ἔτ') ; δὸς δέ τέ μ' ἄνδρα ἑλεῖν 5.118 ; μηδέ τ' ἐρώει (nisi leg. μηδ' ἔτ') 2.179, 22.185. 3. also in passionate utterances, in clauses which indicate the cause of the speaker's passion or a circumstance which might have caused others to behave more considerately towards him, ὤ μοι ἐγὼ δειλή..ἥ τ'..τὸν μὲν..θρέψασα..ἐπιπροέηκα Il.18.55 ; σχέτλιοί ἐστε, θεοί, ζηλήμονες ἔξοχον ἄλλων, οἵ τε θεαῖς ἀγάασθε..ἦν τίς τε.. Od.5.119,120, cf. 21.87, Il.15.468, 17.174 ; ἡμεῖς δ' αὖ μαχόμεσθ', οἵ πέρ τ' ἐπίκουροι ἔνειμεν and we, who (*mark you*) are only allies (not γαμβροί and κασίγνητοι), are fighting, 5.477 ; τρεῖς γάρ τ' ἐκ Κρόνου εἰμὲν ἀδελφεοί for we, *let me tell you*, are three brothers, sons of Cronos (and Zeus has no prior title to power), 15.187 ; ποιόν σε ἔπος φύγεν ἕρκος ὀδόντων δεινόν τ' ἀργαλέον τε· νεμεσσῶμαι δέ τ' ἀκούων Od.21.169 ; οὐ μήν οἱ τό γε κάλλιον οὐδέ τ' ἄμεινον Il.24.52. 4. in descriptions of particular events and things where there is no general reference, κνίση μὲν ἀνήνοθεν, ἐν δέ τε φόρμιγξ ἠπύει Od.17.270 ; ὥς (=*so*) τέ μοι ὑβρίζοντες ὑπερφιάλως δοκέουσιν δαίνυσθαι κατὰ δῶμα 1.227 ; τοὺς μέν τ' ἰητροὶ πολυφάρμακοι ἀμφιπένονται..σὺ δ' ἀμήχανος ἔπλευ, Ἀχιλλεῦ Il.16.28 ; πόλιν πέρι δινηθήτην καρπαλίμοισι πόδεσσι, θεοὶ δέ τε πάντες ὁρῶντο dub.l. in 22.166 ; εὗρε δ' ἐνὶ σπῆϊ γλαφυρῷ Θέτιν, ἀμφὶ δέ τ' ἄλλαι εἵαθ' ὁμηγερέες ἅλιαι θεαί 24.83 (s.v.l.); ἐν δέ τε φάρμακον ἧκε Od.10.317 ; νῶϊ δέ τ' ἄψορροι κίομεν Il.21.456; πολλὰς γὰρ δὴ νύκτας..ἄεσα καί τ' ἀνέμεινα..Ἠῶ Od.19.342 ; δέελον δ' ἐπὶ σῆμά τ' ἔθηκε Il.10.466 ; ἐν δέ τε οἶνον κρητῆρσιν κερόωντο Od.20.252 ; so with οὐδέ τ' (nisi leg. οὐδ' ἔτ'), τὸν καὶ ὑπέδδεισαν μάκαρες θεοὶ οὐδέ τ' ἔδησαν Il.1.406 ; οὐδέ τ' ἔληγε μέγας θεός, ὦρτο δ' ἐπ' αὐτόν 21.248 ; οὐδέ τ' ἄειρε 23.730 ; οὐδέ τ' ἔασεν 11.437, 21.596, cf. 15.709. 5. ὅτε τε (*when*) freq. introduces a temporal clause defining a point of time in the past by means of a well-known event which occurred then, ἦ οὐ μέμνῃ ὅτε τ' ἐκρέμω ὑψόθεν ; Il.15.18 ; ὅτε τε Κρόνον..Ζεὺς γαίης νέρθε καθεῖσε 14.203 ; ἤματι τῷ ὅτε τ' ἦλθον Ἀμαζόνες 3.189 (but ἤματι τῷ ὅτε τε is general in 13.335 ; so also ὅτε πέρ τε..κέρωνται in 4.259); ὅτε τ' ἦλυθε νόσφιν Ἀχαιῶν ἄγγελος ἐς Θήβας 5.803, cf. 10.286, 22.102, Od.7.323, 18.257. 6. in ὅ τε (*that* or *because*) the τε has no observable meaning, χωόμενος ὅ τ' ἄριστον Ἀχαιῶν οὐδὲν ἔτισας Il.1.244, cf. 412, 4.32, 6.126, Od.5.357, al. 7. ἐπεί τε=ἐπεί (*when*) is rare in Hom., ἐπεί τ' ἐνόησε Il.12.393, cf. ἐπείτε. 8. where τ' ἄρ occurs in questions, e.g. πῇ τ' ἂρ μέμονας καταδῦναι ὅμιλον ; Il.13.307, cf. 1.8, 18.188, al., ταρ (q.v.) should prob. be read, since ἄρ(α) usu. precedes a τε which is not copulative; so perh. ταρα should be read for τ' ἄρα in Od.1.346. 9. in ἣ θέμις ἐστὶν..ἥ τ' ἀνδρῶν ἥ τε γυναικῶν Il.9.276, it is not clear whether τε is copulative (τε A) or generalizing (τε B) or neither (τε C); ἥ is prob.=ἦ (accented as in ἤτοι); ἥ τ' ἀλκῆς ἥ τε φόβοιο is dub.l. in 17.42 ; ἥ τ'=*or* is found in 19.148, =*than* in Od.16.216. 10. Rarer and later uses: a. *also*, esp. with ἄλλος, Ἑρμεία, σὺ γὰρ αὖτε τά τ' ἄλλα περ ἄγγελός ἐσσι Od.5.29, cf. 17.273, Il.23.483 ; ἐπεὶ τά τε ἄλλα πράττουσιν καλῶς, ἀναθεῖναι αὐτοὺς καὶ στήλην *IG*2^2.1298.9, cf. Lycurg.100(s.v.l.); ἐκομισάμην τὸ παρὰ σοῦ ἐπιστόλιον, ἐν ᾧ ὑπέγραψάς μοι τήν τε παρὰ Ζήνωνος πρὸς Ἰεδδοῦν γεγραμμένην *PCair.Zen.*18.1 (iii B.C.); εἰ οὖν περὶ τούτων ἐπιστροφὴν μὴ ποιήσει, οἵ τε λοιποί μοι τὰς χεῖρας προσοίσουσιν (-σωσιν Pap.) *PPetr.*2p.10 (iii B.C.); τῶν δὲ παρὰ ταῦτα ποιησόντων τά τε κτήνη ὑπὸ στέρεσιν ἀχθήσεσθαι πρὸς τὰ ἐκφόρια *PTeb.*27.74(ii B.C.); v. supr. A. II. 3b. b. with ὅδε, adding a slight emphasis to the preceding word, εἰ δὴ τήνδε τε γαῖαν ἀνείρεαι Od.13.238, cf. 15.484. c. τε γάρ rarely=καὶ γάρ or γάρ, Arist.*APo.*75^{b}41, *de An.* 405^{a}4, *PA*661^{b}28, *Pol.*1318^{b}33, 1333^{a}2 ; ἐάν τε γάρ for *even* if, 2*Ep. Cor.*10.8 ; τήν τε γὰρ ἐπιθυμίαν οὐκ ᾔδειν for I had not known *even* lust, *Ep.Rom.*7.7.

D. Position of τε: 1. in signf. A, as an enclitic, it stands second word in the sentence, clause, or phrase, regardless of the meaning: ἐγγύθι τε Πριάμοιο καὶ Ἕκτορος near *both* Priam and Hector, Il.6.317 ; ἡμέτεραί τ' ἄλοχοι καὶ νήπια τέκνα 2.136, cf. 4.505, 7.295 ; αἰεί τε δὴ νηλὴς σὺ καὶ θράσους πλέως A.*Pr.*42 codd., cf. 291 (anap.); ἄνευ τε δόλου καὶ ἀπάτης Hdt.1.69 ; ὑπέρ τε σοῦ καὶ τῆς ἀδελφῆς *PEnteux.*6.6 (iii B.C.); τοῖς τε πόνοις καὶ μαθήμασι Pl.*R.* 537a, cf. *Ti.*70b ; hence in E.*Or.*897 πόλεος must be taken with what precedes (Porson ad loc.): but article + noun, preposition + noun are freq. regarded as forming a unity indivisible by τε, τοῖς κτανοῦσί τε A.*Ch.*41 (lyr.) ; πρὸς βίαν τε Id.*Pr.*210 ; also the order is freq. determined by the meaning, τε being placed immediately after the word (or first word of a phrase or clause) which it joins to what precedes or to what follows, πατὴρ ἀνδρῶν τε θεῶν τε Il.1.544 ; ἔξω δόμων τε καὶ πάτρας A.*Pr.*665 ; the copulative or preparatory τε precedes many other particles, e.g. τε γάρ, τ' ἄρα, τέ τις. 2. τε is enclitic in signfs. B, C also, and stands early in its sentence, clause, or phrase (v. supr.), but many particles which follow τε in signf. A precede it in signfs. B, C, e.g. in signfs. B, C we have δέ τε, μέν τε, γάρ τε, ἀλλά τε, δ' ἄρα τε, ὅς ῥά τε, οὔτ' ἄρ τε, καὶ γάρ τίς τε, ὅς τίς τε, καί τε.

E. Etymology: signf. A is found also in Skt. *ca*, Lat. *-que* ; for signfs. B and C cf. Skt. *ca* in *yáḥ káś ca* 'whosoever (with following verb)', Lat. *-que* in *quisque*, *ubique*, *plerique*, *usque*, *neque*, *nec* (=*non* in *necopinans*, etc.), Goth. *ni-h* 'not' (also 'and not'), Lat. *namque* (=*nam*).

τέ, Dor. acc. sg. of σύ (q.v.).

τέ', apostroph. for τεά, neut. pl. of τεός, Il.5.237.

τεαρσιηκις, obscure word (perh. a pr. n.) in *Ostr.Strassb.*583 i 3, al. (iii B.C.).

τεαύτα, v. τοιοῦτος.

τεβεις, dub.l. in *PAmh.*2.39.7 (ii B.C.).

τεγγύρος· ὄρνεον ποιόν, Hsch.

τέγγω, Alc.39, etc.: fut. τέγξω Pi.*O.*4.19, E.*Supp.*979 (lyr.): aor. ἔτεγξα B.5.157, A.*Pr.*402 (lyr.), Hp.*Nat.Mul.*35:—Pass., aor. ἐτέγχθην S.*Ph.*1456 (anap.), Pl.*Lg.*880e :—*wet*, *moisten*, τέγγε πλεύμονας οἴνῳ Alc.l.c.; ἀκρήτῳ πνεύμονα τεγγόμενος Eratosth.25 ; οἴνῳ πνεύμονα τέγγε Poet.ap.Suid. s.v. τέγγε ; τέγγει γὰρ [τὸ ἔλαιον] τὸν ξηρὸν χρῶτα Gal. 6.229, cf. 366,560, 15.714 ; esp. of internal moistening by liquid food, opp. βρέχω (moisten on the surface), Id.10.808, 12.186 (the word is not freq. in Prose); φάρεα ποταμίᾳ δρόσῳ τ., so as to wash them, E. *Hipp.*127 (lyr.); ἐν θαλάττῃ τ. τοὺς πόδας Pl.*Lg.*866d :—in Trag. and Lyr. freq. of tears, δάκρυσι κόλπους τέγγουσι A.*Pers.*540 (anap.) ; ἀπ' ὄσσων παρειὰν νοτίοις ἔτεγξα παγαῖς Id.*Pr.*402 (lyr.) ; ὄμμα δάκρυσιν τ. E.*Supp.*21, cf. *IA*496 ; and simply, τ. παρειάν, ὄμμα, S.*Ant.*530 (anap.), E.*Alc.*764 ; τέγξαι βλέφαρον B.5.157 :—Pass., *to be moistened*, δρόσοις S.*Aj.*1209 (lyr.); δάκρυσί μου βλέφαρα τ. E.*Hipp.*854 (lyr.): τέγγομαι (sc. ὅσσε), i.e. I weep, A.*Pers.*1065 (lyr.). 2. c. acc. cogn., τ. δάκρυα *shed* tears, Pi.*N.*10.75 ; ἀδινῶν χλωρὰν τέγγει δακρύων ἄχναν S.*Tr.*848 (lyr.) :—Pass., ὄμβρος χάλαζά θ' αἱματοῦσσ' ἐτέγγετο a shower *fell*, Id.*OT*1279. 3. *soak*, in Pass., distd. from τήκεσθαι, Arist.*Mete.*385^{b}22 ; τέγγει is prob. f.l. for στέγει in Id.*Pr.*869^{b}25. II. *soften* (properly, *by soaking* or *bathing*), ἀοιδαὶ θέλξαν νιν ἀπτόμεναι· οὐδὲ θερμὸν ὕδωρ τόσον γε μαλθακὰ τέγξει (sic Plu.2.467d, τεύχει codd. Pi.) γυῖα (i.e. ὥστε μαλθακὰ γενέσθαι) Pi.*N.*4.4 :—metaph. in Pass., τέγγει γὰρ οὐδέν *thou art* no whit *softened*, A.*Pr.*1008 ; οὔτε γὰρ.. λόγοις ἐτέγγεθ' ἥδε νῦν τ' οὐ πείθεται E.*Hipp.*303 ; χωρεῖτ' ὀργῇ καὶ μὴ τέγγεσθ' Ar.*Lys.*550 ; ὑπὸ κακοδοξίας τέγγεσθαι Pl.*R.*361c, cf. *Lg.*880e. III. *dye*, *stain*: metaph., οὐ ψεύδεϊ τέγξω λόγον Pi.*O.* 4.19. (Cf. Lat. *tingo.*)

Τεγέα, *as*, Ion. **Τεγέη,** *ης*, ἡ, *Tegea* in Arcadia, Il.2.607, Pi.*O.* 10(11).66, etc. :—**Τεγεάτης** [ᾱ], *ου*, Ion. *-ήτης*, ὁ, *of* or *from Tegea*, Hdt.1.65, etc.; then, by a play upon words, *of* or *from a brothel* (v. τέγος III), Diog.Cyn.ap.D.L.6.61 : fem. **Τεγεᾶτις,** *ιδος*, (sc. χώρα) *the Tegeate country*, Th.5.65 :—Adj. **Τεγεᾱτικός,** Ion. *-ητικός*, ἡ, *όν*, Hdt.8.124.

τεγείδιον, v. τεγίδιον.

τέγεος, *ον*, (τέγος) *at* or *near the roof*, τ. θάλαμοι, of the women's chambers, = ὑπερῷον, Il.6.248. 2. *roofed*, Διὸς τ. δόμοι Emp. 142, and so perh. in Il. l.c., though Apollon.*Lex.* glosses by ὑπερῷοι.

τέγη, ἡ, =στέγη, τέγος, D.C.39.61 (τέγναις codd.), Hsch. 2. =τέγος III, Vett.Val.121.32.

τεγίδιον, τό, name of a woman's garment, *Schwyzer* 462*B* 38 (Tanagra, iii B.C.), *PSI*4.341.7 (iii B.C.); τεγείδιον· κοσμάριον ποιὸν γυναικεῖον, Hsch. (this sense is possible in *PSI* l.c.).

τεγκτός, ή, όν, (τέγγω) *capable of being softened in water* (opp. metal, which is τηκτόν), Arist.*Mete.*385^{b}13 sq. 2. τεγκτούς· χρηστούς (leg. χριστούς), Hsch.

τέγξις, εως, ἡ, *wetting*, *moistening*, Hp.*Epid.*6.8.9, Aret.*CA*2.1 : pl., Gal.6.592, Aret.*CA*1.1.

τέγος, *εος*, τό, =στέγος, *roof*, Od.1.333, 10.559, 11.64, al. (never in Il.), Ar.*Nu.*1126,1488, Men.*Sam.*246, Herod.3.40 ; οὐπὶ τοῦ τέγους you on the *roof!* Ar.*Nu.*1502, cf. *V.*68 ; θεῶ μ' ἀπὸ τοῦ τέγους Id.*Ach.*262, cf. Lys.3.11 ; τ. τοῦ οἰκήματος Th.4.48, cf. X.*Cyr.*7.5.22, *HG*4.4.12, etc. II. any *covered hall* or *chamber*, τ. Παρνάσιον the temple at Delphi, Pi.*P.*5.41 ; λιθίνῳ ἔνδον τέγει, i.e. in a cave, Id.*N.*3.54. III. later, *brothel*, *stew*, *AP*11.363 (Diosc.), Plb. 12.13.2, Man.6.143. (Not found in Trag.) (Cf. Lat. *tego.*)

τεθᾰλυῖα, τεθηλώς, τεθᾱλώς, v. θάλλω.

τεθαρρηκότως, Adv. pf. part. of θαρρέω, *boldly*, Plb.2.10.7, 9.9.8, Phld.*Piet.*18, D.S.4.17, etc.

τεθάφᾰται, Ion. 3 pl. pf. Pass. of θάπτω, f.l. in Hdt.6.103.

τέθηπα, pf. with pres. sense, Ep. plpf. ἐτεθήπεα as impf., from ταφ- (v. fin.), of which no pres. is found :—poet. Verb, also used in Ion. and late Prose: 1. intr., *to be astonished*, *astounded*, *amazed*, θυμός μοι ἐνὶ στήθεσσι τέθηπεν Od.23.105 ; mostly in part.

τεθηπώς, *amazed, astonied*, Il.4.243, 21.64, Parm.6.7, Emp.17.21, etc.; ἐτεθήπεα Od.6.166: joined with the part., τέθηπα ἀκούων Hdt. 2.156, cf. Luc.*Merc.Cond.*42.—To this belongs also aor. ἔτᾰφον, used by Hom. only in part. τᾰφών, in the phrases ταφὼν ἀνόρουσε Il.9.193, Od.16.12, al.; στῆ δὲ ταφών Il.11.545, al.; later in indic., 3 sg. τάφε Pi.*P.*4.95, dub. in B.16.86; 3 pl. τάφον ib.48, A.R.2.207; 1 sg. ἔταφον A.*Pers.*999 (lyr.). 2. c. acc., *wonder* or *be amazed at*, Plu.2.24e, Luc.*Tim.*28,56, etc. (in Od.6.168, the acc. σε belongs only to ἄγαμαι). (Prob. cogn. with θάμβος.)

τέθμιος, v. θέσμιος. **τεθμός**, v. θεσμός. **τεθμοφούλαξ**, v. θεσμοφύλαξ.

τέθνᾰθι, τεθναίην, τεθνάκην, τεθνάμεν, τεθνάμεναι, τεθνάναι, τεθνᾶσι, τεθνεώς, τεθνήξομαι, τεθνήξω, τεθνηώς, τεθνώς, v. θνήσκω.

τεθνᾰκοχαλκίδας [ῐ], *α, ὁ*, perh. *one who would die for a farthing*, i.e. a miser, Cerc.4.11.

τεθολώς· ἀνάπλεως, Amerias ap.Hsch.

τεθορῠβημένως, Adv., (θορυβέω) *tumultuously, in a disorderly manner*, ἀποχωρεῖν X.*HG*5.3.5.

τεθράϊος and **τεθράϊτος**, apparently = *quadrivium*, *PMag.Lond.* 121.203.

τεθριππεύω, *drive a four-horse chariot*, dub. l. in E.*Fr.*228.5 (τέθριππ' ἄγοντος Nauck).

τεθριππο-βάμων [ᾰ], *ονος, ὁ*, = sq., τ. στόλος, = τέθριππον, E.*Or.* 989 (lyr.). **-βάτης** [ᾰ], *ου, ὁ*, *driver of a four-horse chariot*, Hdt. 4.170.

τέθριππος, *ον*, (τέτταρα, ἵππος) *with four horses yoked abreast*, ἅρμα Pi.*I.*1.14; ζεῦγος A.*Fr.*346; ὄχος E.*Hipp.*1212; τ. ἡλίου σέλας Id.*El.*866; τ. ἅμιλλαι chariot-races, Id.*Hel.*386; of the charioteer, οἱ Λυδοὶ ἐπὶ Πέλοπος τέθριπποι..ἦσαν [καὶ] ἤδη ἁρματῖται Philostr.*Im.*1.17 (καὶ secl. Schenkl). II. τέθριππον (sc. ἅρμα), *τό, four-horse chariot*, Pi.*O.*2.50, Hdt.6.103, E.*Alc.*428, Pl.*Ly.*205c, etc.; τ. ἵππων *a team of four abreast*, Ar.*Nu.*1407: pl., of a single chariot, Pi.*P.*1.59, E.*HF*177.

τεθριππο-τροφέω, *keep a team of four horses*, Hdt.6.125. **-τρόφος**, *ον*, (τρέφω) *keeping a team of four horses*, οἰκίη τ., i.e. a wealthy family that could support this the most expensive contest in the games, ib.35.

τεθρῡλημένως, Adv., (θρυλέω) *as is well known*, Poll.6.207.

τεθρυμμένως, Adv., (θρύπτω) *wantonly, effeminately*, Plu.2.801a.

τεΐ or **τεί**, Dor. acc. sg. of σύ, Alcm.53.

τεῖδε, Dor. for *here* (= ἐνθάδε, Hsch.), Epich.99, Axiop.1.1, v.l. in Theoc.5.32; = *hither*, Hes.*Op.*635 (Cretan for ἐνταῦθα acc. to Procl. ad loc. (631)):—also **τειδεί**, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1911.58 (Rhodes, iv B.C.). (Loc. of the masc. or neut. stem το-.)

τεῖδένυ, Arc., = foreg., *IG*5(2).113 (Tegea, V B.C.).

τεΐν [ῑ], Dor. and Ep. dat. sg. of σύ (q.v.).

τεῖνδε, said to be Dor. for *here* (cf. τεῖδε), v.l. in Theoc.5.118, 5.32 (cf. Sch.), 8.40.

τεινεσμ-ός, *ὁ*, (τείνω) *a vain endeavour to evacuate*, Hp.*Aph.*7.27, *Epid.*1.5 (pl.), Sor.2.12, Gal.8.383 (pl.). **-ώδης**, *ες*, *like a* τεινεσμός, Hp.*Epid.*1.26.γ'; προθυμίαι -ώδεες Aret.*SA*2.5, cf. Sor.2.20. Adv. -δῶς Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.24.

τείνυμαι, v. τίνω.

τείνω, Il.16.365, etc.: fut. τενῶ Ar.*Th.*1205, (ἀπο-) Pl.*Grg.*458b, (ἐκ-) E.*Med.*585: aor. ἔτεινα Il.4.124, Ep. τεῖνα 3.261: pf. τέτᾰκα D.H. 19.12, etc., (ἀπο-) Pl.*Grg.*465e:—**Med.**, fut. τενοῦμαι (παρα-) Th.3.46, (προ-) D.14.5: aor. ἐτεινάμην, Ep. τειν-, A.R.2.1043, 4.705, (προ-) Hdt. 9.34, (δι-) Antipho 5.46, Pl.*Ti.*78b:—**Pass.**, fut. τᾰθήσομαι (παρα-) Id.*Ly.*204c: aor. ἐτάθην [ᾰ] S.*Ant.*124 (lyr.), etc., Ep. τάθην Il.23. 375: pf. τέτᾰμαι Hes.*Op.*549, etc.: plpf. 3 sg. and pl. τέτατο, τέταντο, Od.11.11, Il.4.544; 3 dual τετάσθην ib.536:—*stretch* by force, *pull tight*, κυκλοτερὲς μέγα τόξον ἔτεινε Il.4.124; ἐπ' Ἀλεξάνδρῳ τείνοντα πάλαι τόξον A.*Ag.*364 (anap.); ἐξ ἄντυγος ἡνία τείνας *having tied* the reins *tight* to the chariot-rail, Il.5.262; ναὸς πόδα τείνας *keeping* the sheet *taut*, S.*Ant.*716; κάλων τείνας οὔριον εὐφροσυνᾶν *IG*14. 793; οἱ ἀπείρως κατ' εὐθὺ τείνοντες Sor.1.73; τῷ ψιμύθῳ..παρειήν *make* it (look) *full*, *AP*11.374 (Maced.):—Med., τείνατο τόξα *stretched his* bow, A.R.2.1043, cf. Orph.*A.*589; of tendons, etc., Gal. 18(2).58, al.:—Pass., [ἱμὰς] ὑπ' ἀνθερεῶνος..τέτατο [the strap] *was made tight*, Il.3.372; τελαμῶνε περὶ στήθεσσι τετάσθην 14.404; τέταθ' ἱστία *were stretched taut*, Od.11.11. 2. metaph., *stretch* or *strain*, ἶσον τείνειεν πολέμου τέλος *strain* the issue of war even, Il.20. 101:—Pass., τῶν ἐπὶ ἶσα μάχη τέτατο πτόλεμός τε 12.436, 15.413, cf. Hes.*Th.*638; τέτατο κρατερὴ ὑσμίνη the fight *was strained, was intense*, Il.17.543; ἵπποισι τάθη δρόμος their pace *was strained to the utmost*, 23.375; τοῖσι δ' ἀπὸ νύσσης τέτατο δρόμος they *set off at full speed* from the starting-line, ib.758, Od.8.121: τ. αὐδάν *strain* the voice, *raise* it *high*, A.*Pers.*574 (lyr.):—Pass. also, *exert oneself, be anxious*, Pi.*I.*1.49; ἀμφ' ἀρεταῖς Id.*P.*11.54. 3. *stretch out, spread*, ὅτε τε Ζεὺς λαίλαπα τείνῃ Il.16.365; ἐπὶ νὺξ τέταται βροτοῖσι night *is spread* over them, Od.11.19; ἀὴρ τέταται μακάρων ἐπὶ ἔργοις Hes.*Op.* 549; of light, αἴγλαν ἃ τέταται S.*Ph.*831 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*R.*616b; of sound, ἀμφὶ νῶτ' ἐτάθη πάταγος S.*Ant.*124 (lyr.); δίκτυα τ. X.*Cyn.* 6.9; ψυχὴν διὰ παντός Pl.*Ti.*34b. b. Gramm., *lengthen* a syllable, A.D.*Pron.*55.1:—Pass., ib.27.25, cf. II.1 fin. 4. *aim at, direct towards* a point, prop. from the bow, ἐπὶ Τροίᾳ τ. τὰ θεῶν ἀμάχητα βέλη S.*Ph.*198 (anap.): metaph., ἔς τινα τ. φόνον *aim, design* death to one, E.*Hec.*263 (but τ. φόνον *prolong* murder, Id.*Supp.*672); τ. λόγον εἴς τινα Pl.*Phd.*63a:—Pass., ἐς σὲ τ. γλῶσσα E.*Rh.*875; ἡ ἅμιλλα τέταται πρὸς τοῦτο Pl.*Phdr.*271a, cf. *Lg.*770d, *R.*581b. II. *stretch out in length, lay*, ζυγὰ ἐπιπολῆς τ. Hdt.2.96:—Pass., *lie out at length, lie stretched*, ἐπὶ γαίῃ κεῖτο ταθείς Il.13.655; ἐν κονίῃσι τετάσθην, τέταντο, 4.536,544; ταθεὶς ἐνὶ δεσμῷ *hanging stretched* in chains, Od.22.200; [φάσγανον] ὑπὸ λαπάρην τέτατο *hung along* or *by* his side, Il.22.307; διὰ..αἰθέρος..τέτατο *extends*, Emp.135, cf. 100.2; τῶν ἐκ τῆς χώρας λεωφόρων εἰς τὴν πόλιν τεταμένων Pl.*Lg.*763c; φλὲψ..διὰ τοῦ κοίλου τείνεται Arist.*HA*513^{b}3: τεταμένος sts. becomes a mere Adj., *long*, αὐχένα..τεταμένον τῇ φύσει, of birds, Id.*PA*692^{b}20; in Gramm., of a *long* vowel, *PBouriant*8 i 1,14. 2. *stretch* or *hold out, present*, τινὰ ἐπὶ σφαγάν E.*Or.*1494 (lyr.); ἀσπίδα, δόρυ, *AP*7.147 (Arch.), 720 (Chaerem.); τὴν χεῖρά τινι or ἐπί τι, A.R. 4.107,1049:—Med., τείνεσθαι χέρε, γυῖα, δειρήν, *one's* hands, etc., Theoc.21.48, A.R.1.1009, 4.127, etc.; συὸς τέκος Id.4.705; ἑανούς ib.1155. 3. *extend, lengthen*, of Time, τὸν μακρὸν τ. βίον A. *Pr.*537 (lyr.), cf. E.*Med.*670; αἰῶνα Id.*Ion*625; τόνδ' ἐτεινάτην λόγον A.*Ch.*510; μακροὺς τ. λόγους E.*Hec.*1177; τί μάτην τείνουσι βοήν; (where others interpr. it like τ. αὐδάν, v. supr. 1.2) Id.*Med.* 201 (anap.); πολλὰ μὲν τάλαινα πολλὰ δ' αὖ σοφὴ..μακρὰν ἔτεινας A.*Ag.*1296, cf. S.*Aj.*1040.

B. intr., of geographical position, *stretch out* or *extend*, παρ' ἣν (sc. λίμνην) τὸ..ὄρος τείνει Hdt.2.6; τὸ πρὸς Λιβύης..ὄρος ἄλλο τείνει ib.8; τ. μέχρι.. Id.4.38; ἐς.. Id.7.113; ἐπὶ.. X.*Ages.*2.17; of a dress, ὑπὸ σφυροῖσι τ. E.*Ba.*936; of a mountain, ὑψόθι τ. A.R.2.354: of Time, ἡμερολεγδὸν τείνοντα χρόνον *dragging out* time, A.*Pers.*64 (anap.):—rarely so in Pass., ὄρος τεταμένον τὸν αὐτὸν τρόπον Hdt.2. 8. II. *exert oneself, struggle, hasten*, οἱ δ' ἔτεινον ἐς πύλας E.*Supp.*720; δηλοῖ τοὔργον, οἳ τ. χρεών Id.*Or.*1129; τὸ μὴ τείνειν ἄγαν S.*Ant.*711; τ. ὥς τινα Ar.*Th.*1205; ἔτεινον ἄνω πρὸς τὸ ὄρος X.*An.*4.3.21; εὐθὺ Βαβυλῶνος Luc.*Nec.*6; τὴν ἐπὶ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ Id.*Icar.*22. III. *extend to, reach*, ἐπὶ τὴν ψυχήν Pl.*Tht.*186c; ἐπὶ πᾶν Id.*Smp.*186b; of the veins *stretching* from one point to another, Arist.*HA*492^{a}20, 513^{a}2, al., cf. Pl.*Ti.* 65c, Diog.Apoll.6. 2. *tend, refer, belong to*, τείνει ἐς σέ *it refers to, concerns* you, Hdt.6.109, cf. 7.135, E.*Ph.*435, *Hipp.*797, etc.; ποῖ τείνει καὶ εἰς τί; to what does it *tend?* Pl.*Cri.*47c, cf. *Tht.*163a, D.10.54; μηδαμόσε ἄλλοσε Pl.*R.*499a; πρός τι Id.*Smp.*188d, *Prt.* 345b; ἐς ταὐτόν Id.*Cra.*439c. 3. τείνειν πρός τινα or τι, *come near to, to be like*, Id.*Tht.*169b, *Cra.*402c; ἐγγύς τι τείνειν τοῦ τεθνάναι Id.*Phd.*65a, cf. *R.*548d. (Cf. τανύω, Skt. *tanóti* 'stretch', Lat. *tendo*, etc.)

τεῖον· ποῖον, Κρῆτες, Hsch.: cf. ὁτεῖος (q.v.) and τέουτος (v. τοιοῦτος). **τεῖος**, v. τέως sub fin. **τείρεα, τείρεσ(σ)ιν**, v. τέρας.

τείρω, impf. ἔτειρον, found only in pres. and impf. Act. and Pass., and in Aeol. pf. inf. Pass. τέτορθαι Hdn.Gr.2.69:—of the effects of pain, sorrow, etc., on body and mind, *oppress, distress, weaken*, τείρουσι (sc. ἡμᾶς or σε) μαρνάμενοι Il.6.255, cf. 8.102, 24.489; ἀλλά σε γῆρας τείρει 4.315; βέλεος δέ σε τείρει ἀκωκή 13.251; τεῖρε γὰρ αὐτὸν ἔλκος 16.510; ὀδυνάων αἳ νῦν μιν τείρουσι κατὰ φρένας 15.61, cf. Od.1.342; ἰδρὼς γάρ μιν ἔτειρεν Il.5.796; τεῖρε γὰρ αἰνῶς φωκάων..ὀδμή Od.4. 441; μιν ἔτειρεν ἔρος Hes.*Fr.*105; νιν ἔρως ἔτειρεν Telest.1.6; κακαὶ τ. μέριμναι Mimn.1.7; ἐπεί με..τύχαι τείρουσ' Ἄτλαντος A.*Pr.*350; ὀδύνη με τ. E.*Rh.*799:—Pass., τείροντο δὲ νηλεῖ χαλκῷ Il.17.376; καμάτῳ τε καὶ ἰδρῷ ib.745; ἔνδοθι θυμὸς ἐτείρετο πένθεϊ λυγρῷ 22.242; τείρετο δ' αἰνῶς *she was* sore *distressed*, 5.352; τειρόμενοι, by war, 11.801, cf. 6.387, al.; ἕλκει -όμενον Pi.*P.*1.52; ἄχθεσι τ. Tyrt.6; ἐν..κακῷ τείρει (2 sg. Pass.) ψυχὴν ἐξαπατηθείς Ar.*Lys.*960; Ἐρμιόνας δούλαν· ἃς ὕπο τειρομένα..τάκομαι E.*Andr.*114 (lyr.).—Poet. word, used by Gal.14.632, Ael.*NA*14.11. (The other tenses are supplied by τέτρυμαι etc. from τρύω (not found before Call. in pres. or impf.), which may be cogn.)

τείρων, ωνος, ὁ, = Lat. *tiro, recruit*, *BCH*52.392 (Thasos), *PLips.* 34.29 (iv A.D.), Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht* p.87 (inc.loc.), etc.; cf. τίρων.

τειχ-άριον, *τό*, *wall*, in contemptuous sense, τειχάρια παλαιά *PRyl.*125.7 (i A.D.). **-εσιπλήτης**, *ου, ὁ*, (πελάζω) only in voc. **-πλῆτα**, *approacher of walls*, i.e. *stormer of cities*, epith. of Ares, Il.5.31,455 (where -βλῆτα was read by Zenod. etc.): cf. δασπλήτις. **-έω**, used by Hdt. for τειχίζω (which he also has), *build walls*, Hdt.1.99, al.: c. acc. cogn., τεῖχος τειχεῖν Id.9.7. II. trans., *wall, fortify*, τὸν Ἰσθμόν Id.8.40, 9.8, cf. 5.23, al. **-ήεις**, εσσα, εν, = τειχιόεις, Il.2.646 as cited by Str.10.4.11. **-ήρης**, *ες*, *within walls, enclosed by walls*: hence, 1. *beleaguered, besieged*, τειχήρεας ποιῆσαί τινας Hdt.1.162, cf. Th.2.101, 4.25; τ. γίγνεσθαι And.3.21; τ. εἶναι X.*HG*5.3.2, Plb.21.10.6, etc.; τ. μένοντες καθήμεθα D.H.6.50. 2. *walled, fortified*, Lxx *Nu.*13.20 (19), *De.*9.1, al., Str.13.1.7; τ. τὴν φύσιν *firm* by nature, Philostr. *Her.*10.7. 3. τ. στέφανος, = *corona vallaris*, *BCH*28.425 (Argos, ii A.D.). **-ίδιον**, *τό*, Dim. of τεῖχος, Zonar. **-ίζω**, fut. Att. -ιῶ Th.6.97, D.6.14, 19.112: aor. ἐτείχισα Hdt.1.175: pf. τετείχικα D. 19.112:—**Med.**, fut. τειχιοῦμαι X.*Cyr.*6.1.19 (v.l. -ίσασθαι): aor. ἐτειχισάμην Th.1.11; Ep. ἐτειχίσσαντο Il.7.449: (τεῖχος):—*build a wall*, Ar.*Av.*838, Th.1.64, etc.: c. acc. cogn., τ. μακρὰ τείχη *build* them, Id.5.82:—Med., τεῖχος ἐτειχίσσαντο *they built them* a wall, Il.7.449, cf. Th.3.105, And.3.38 (ἐτειχίσαμεν codd.); ἔρυμα τῷ στρατοπέδῳ ἐτειχίσαντο Th.1.11:—Pass., *to be built*, πύργος τετείχισται Pi.*I.*5(4).44; ὕμνων θησαυρὸς τετείχισται Id.*P.*6.9. 2. *form a*

wall, τῇ τῶν ἀσπίδων προβολῇ ὥσπερ τειχίσαντες Hdn.6.5.10. II. trans., *wall, fortify, ὄρος* Hdt.1.175, etc.; *τὸν Πειραιᾶ* And.3.5; *τὴν πόλιν, τὸν κρημνόν*, Th.1.93, 6.101; *στρατόπεδα δύο* Id.3.6; *λίθοις τ. τὴν πόλιν* D.18.299; *χαλκοῖς τείχεσι τὴν χώραν* Aeschin.3.84; *Μαγνησίαν* D.1.22:—Med., *τειχίζεσθαι τὸ χωρίον* Th.4.3:—Pass., *Ἀθηναῖοι ἐτειχίσθησαν* Id.1.93; *τὰ τετειχισμένα* the *fortified parts*, Id.4.9; *ἐτετείχιστο..τὰ βασιλήϊα περιβόλῳ stood enclosed* by a surrounding wall, Hdt.1.181: metaph., [*Αἴγυπτον*] *τῷ Νείλῳ τετειχισμένην* Isoc.11.12; *ἀσφάλειαν τετειχισμένην ὅπλοις* D.19.84. **-ικὸς** *στέφανος*, = Lat. *corona vallaris*, *Jahresh.*13.201 (Alabanda, ii A.D.), *IGRom.*3.230 (Pessinus). **-ῐόεις, εσσα, εν**, *high-walled*, of towns, Il.2.559,646. **-ίον**, *τό*, *wall*, *μέγα τ. αὐλῆς* Od.16.165,343: used of walls of buildings, not, like *τεῖχος*, of city-walls, v. *IG*1².373.258, Ar.*Ec.*497, *V.*1109, Th.6.66, 7.81, Aen.Tact.2.2, *PHal.*1.88,91 (iii B.C.), etc.; of a wall as the *fence* of a field, X.*Eq.*3.7, *Eq.Mag.*6.5. **-ῐσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *the work of walling, wall-building*, Th.7.6, X.*HG*6.5.4. **-ισμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *wall* or *fort*, E. *HF*1096 codd. (*τυκ-* is prob. cj.), Th.4.8,115, etc.; *Τυρσηνῶν τ. Πελασγικόν*, of the wall of Athens, Call. in *Διηγήσεις* 4.1 (cf. Sch.). **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, = *τείχισις*, Th.5.82, 6.44, etc. **-ιστέον**, *one must fortify*, Lib.*Thes.*2 tit. **-ιστής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *builder*, *mason*, Lxx 4*Ki.*12.12(13); *τῆς Τροίας* Lib.*Thes.*2.2.

τειχοδομ-έω, *build a wall*, *APl.*4.279, Str.8.6.15, Poll.7.118. **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *wall*, in pl., *IG*12(9).906.6 (Chalcis, iii A.D.). **-ία**, *ἡ*, *building of walls*, *IPE*1².32 *B*63 (Olbia, iii B.C.). Plu.*Nic.*18. **-ος**, *ον* (parox.), *building walls*, Man.4.291, Poll.1.161.

τειχο-καταλύτης [*ῠ*], *ου*, *ὁ*, *demolisher of walls*, Ctes.*Fr.*57.3. **-κρᾰτέω**, *gain possession of a wall*, Polyaen.4.2.18.

τειχολέτις, *ιδος*, *ἡ*, *destroyer of walls*, Simyl. ap. Plu.*Rom.*17.

τειχομᾰχ-έω, *fight the walls*, i.e. *conduct siege operations*, Hdt.9.70, Th.7.79, X.*HG*1.1.14, etc.; *τ. τινί* Ar.*Nu.*481; *πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους* Plu.*Alc.*28; *τειχομαχεῖν δυνατοί* skilled *in conducting sieges*, i.e. good engineers, Th.1.102: perh. of *defending a wall*, App. *Hann.*92. **-ης**, *ου*, Dor. **-ας**, *ὁ*, *storming walls, besieger*, *τ. ἀνήρ* Ar.*Ach.*570 (lyr.). **-ία**, Ion. **-ίη**, *ἡ*, *battle with walls*, i.e. *siege*, Hdt.9.70, Jul.*Or.*2.65d: the twelfth book of the Iliad was so called, Pl.*Ion* 539b. **-ικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *of* or *for besieging*, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*480, Hdn.*Epim.*148. **-ος** (parox.), *ὁ*, *defending a wall*, App.*Hisp.* 93: but *τ. σίδηρος for demolishing walls*, Id.*BC*5.36: = *vinearius*, Lyd.*Mag.*1.46.

τειχομελής, *ές*, *walling by music*, of Amphion's lyre, *AP*9.216 (Honest.).

τειχοπόης, v. *τειχοποιός* II.

τειχοποι-έω, *build walls* or *fortifications*, *IPE*1².418 (Chersonesus, i B.C./i A.D.), Poll.7.118:— **-ητέον**, Ph.*Bel.*84.4. II. *hold the office of τειχοποιός*, Arg.2 D.18. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *building of walls* or *forts*, Aen.Tact.8.3, Ph.*Bel.*86.3 (pl.), al., D.S.13.35, J.*BJ*5.2.5, Plu. 2.851a. **-ικός** (also **-ποϊκ-**), *ἡ*, *όν*, *for building walls*, *τὰ -κά*, name of a fund, *IG*2².244.31 (iv B.C.), *SIG*368.39 (Milet., iii B.C.). **-ός**, *ὁ*, *builder of walls* or *forts*, Lyc.617, Luc.*Salt.*41, Poll. 1.161. II. *οἱ τ.* at Athens and elsewhere, *officers chosen to repair the city-walls*, *IG*1².343.90 (prob.), 2².1660, al., *BMus.Inscr.*1005 (Cyzicus, iv B.C.), Docum.ap.D.18.55, Aeschin.3.24, Arist.*Pol.*1321ᵇ26, *SIG*577.82 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.):—also **-πόης**, acc. pl. **-πόας**, ib.273.30 (ibid., iv B.C.).

τεῖχος, *εος*, *τό*, *wall*, esp. *city-wall*, *Ἰλιόφι κλυτὰ τείχεα* Il.21.295, cf. 446, Od.6.9, al.; of the *embankment* round the ships, *τάφρος Δαναῶν καὶ τ. ὕπερθεν* Il.12.4, cf. 25 sqq.; *τ. ἐς ἀμφίχυτον* (of heaped-up earth) 20.145; *Κιμμέρια τ. earthworks*, Hdt.4.12; but *τ. λάϊνα* E.*Tr.*1087 (lyr.), cf. Th.1.93, etc.; *λίθοις οὓς ἔλιπον εἰς τὸ τ. ἀναλίσκοντες IG*1².81.9; *ξύλινον τεῖχος* exceptionally, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.141, cf. 8.51, 9.65, Th.2.75, X.*HG*1.3.4, Orac.ap.Ar.*Eq.*1040 (Pi. uses this phrase for *a funeral pile*, *P.*3.38); *τ. χάλκεον* Od.10.3; *τ. σιδηροῦν, τείχη χαλκᾶ καὶ ἀδαμάντινα*, Ar.*Eq.*1046, Aeschin.3.84; *τειχέων κιθῶνες* coats *of walls*, i.e. walls one within the other, Hdt.7.139; *τεῖχος ἐλαύνειν*, v. *ἐλαύνω* III.2; *τ. ἔδειμαν* Il.7.436; *οἰκοδομέειν* Hdt. 1.98, cf. Ar.*Av.*1132, etc. (*τ. οἰκοδομήσασθαι* to build oneself *walls*, Th.7.11); *τ. ἄξειν* Id.6.99; *τὰ τ. στῆσαι* D.20.74; *τ. περιβάλλειν ταῖς πόλεσι* Arist.*Pol.*1331ᵃ3; *τ. περιβαλέσθαι* build *walls* round one's city, Hdt.1.141, cf. Th.1.8, etc. (also *τ. περιβαλέσθαι τὴν πόλιν* Hdt.1.163:—hence Pass., *τεῖχος περιβεβλημένος* having a *wall* round it, Pl.*Tht.*174e; *τείχη περιβεβλημένοι*, of citizens, Arist.*Pol.* 1331ᵃ8); but also *νῆσον περιβάλλεσθαι τείχει* surround one's island with *walls*, Pl.*Criti.*116a; *τ. ῥήξασθαι* breach the *wall*, Il.12.90, cf. 257; *τεῖχος ἀναρρήξας* 7.461; so in Prose, *τ. διαιρεῖν, περιαιρέειν, κατελεῖν, κατασκάψαι*, etc., Th.2.75, Hdt.6.46,48, Th.4.109, etc. 2. *τὰ μακρὰ τ.*, at Athens, lines of wall connecting the city-wall (*ὁ περίβολος*) and the harbours, Th.2.13; they were called respectively *τὸ βόρειον* or Peiraic, and *τὸ νότιον* or Phaleric wall (Pl.*R.*439e, Aeschin.2.173,174), cf. *σκέλος* II: an intermediate wall (*τὸ διὰ μέσου τ.* Pl.*Grg.*455e) ran parallel to the northern, which was therefore called also *τὸ ἔξωθεν*, Th.2.13: the quarter inside the walls is sts. called *τὸ μακρὸν τ. Long Wall*, And.1.45. II. *fortification, castle, fort*, Pi.*Fr.*213, Hdt.3.14,91, etc. III. *walled, fortified town* or *city*, Id.9.41,115, X.*Cyr.*7.5.13, etc. IV. *wall* of a temple, *PEleph.*20.52 (iii B.C.); of a house, *PHamb.*15.8 (iii A.D.), *PStrassb.* 9.8 (iv A.D.), etc. (Cf. Skt. *dehmi* 'anoint, smear, plaster', Goth. *digan* 'mould, create (= *πλάσσω*)', *daigs* 'dough', Lat. *fingo, figura*, Osc. *feihúss* 'walls', etc.)

τειχο-σκοπία, *ἡ*, *looking from the walls*: name given to a scene in the third book of the Iliad, Sch.E.*Ph.*88. **-φῠλᾰκέω**, *watch* or *guard the walls*, D.H.4.16, Plu.*Crass.*27, Polyaen.7.11.5. **-φύλαξ** [*ῠ*], *ᾰκος*, *ὁ*, *one that has the guard of the walls*, Hdt.3.157, Plu.2.694c: pl., Polyaen.8.23.6, App.*Mith.*32.

τειχ-ύδριον, *τό*, Dim. of *τεῖχος*, X.*HG*2.1.28. **-ωμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, gloss on *φραγμός*, *AB*314:—in Plb.4.63.2, *τε χώμασιν* is now restored. **-ωτός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, = *τειχικός*, *στέφανος CIL*3 (Supp.).13648 (Amastris), etc.

τείως, Adv., Ep. for *τέως* (q.v.). **τέκε, τεκεῖν**, v. *τίκτω*.

τεκεκτόνος, *ον*, f.l. for *τεκοκτόνος* in Orph.*L.*315.

τεκμαίρομαι, fut. *τεκμᾰροῦμαι* X.*Cyr.*4.3.21: aor. *ἐτεκμηράμην* Antipho 5.81, etc., Ep. *τεκμ-* Od.10.563: (*τέκμαρ*):—*assign, ordain*, esp. of the gods, *ἐπεὶ τάδε γ' ὧδε θεοὶ κακὰ τεκμήραντο* Il.6.349; *Κρονίδης..κακὰ..τεκμαίρεται ἀμφοτέροισιν* 7.70; *πόλεμον, δίκην τισὶ τ...* [*Ζεύς*], Hes.*Op.*229,239: generally, of any person in authority, *appoint*, *πομπὴν δ' ἐς τόδ' ἐγὼ τεκμαίρομαι, ὄφρ' ἐῢ εἰδῇς, αὔριον ἔς* I *am arranging* your departure for to-morrow, Od.7.317; *ἄλλην δ' ἦμιν ὁδὸν τεκμήρατο Κίρκη* 10.563; *ἐν οἷς ἂν* (sc. *τόποις*) *νομοφύλακες.. τεκμηράμενοι ἕδρας πρεπούσας, ὅρους θῶνται τῶν ὠνίων* Pl.*Lg.*849e; with a notion of foretelling, *τότε τοι τεκμαίρομ' ὄλεθρον* Od.11.112: c. inf., *settle with oneself*, i.e. *design, purpose* to do, *h.Ap.*285, A.R.4.559. II. after Hom. almost always, *judge from signs and tokens, estimate*, *προσβάσεις πύργων* E.*Ph.*180; *κύματα, φύλλα*, A.R.4.217: abs., *form a judgement* or *conjecture*, *ὡς ἀνθρώποις τεκμαίρεσθαι* (sc. *δέδοται*) Alcmaeon 1; *τέτταρσιν ὀφθαλμοῖς* X.*Cyr.* 4.3.21; *λέγουσι περὶ αὐτοῦ τεκμαιρόμενοι by conjecture*, Id.*Mem.*1.4.1. 2. the ground on which the judgement or conjecture is founded is commonly added in the dat., *ἐμπύροις τεκμαίρεσθαι to judge by* the burnt-offering, Pi.*O.*8.3; *τεκμαίρομαι ἔργοισιν Ἡρακλέος* Id.*Fr.*169.4; *τ. τοῖσι νῦν ἔτι ἐοῦσι Πελασγῶν* Hdt.1.57; *τοῖσι ἐμφανέσι τὰ μὴ γινωσκόμενα τ. judge of* the unknown *by* the known, Id.2.33, cf. 7.16.γ'; *ἔργῳ κοὐ λόγῳ τ.* A.*Pr.*338; *τὰ καινὰ τοῖς πάλαι* S. *OT*916; *τοῖς παροῦσι τἀφανῆ* E.*Fr.*574; *τοὺς..περιεσομένους τοῖς ξύμπασι σημείοισι by* all the symptoms, Hp.*Prog.*24, cf. *Acut.*68; *τὰ μέλλοντα τοῖς γεγενημένοις* Isoc.4.141; *κατὰ* [*τὴν αἴσθησιν*]*..τὸ ἄδηλον τῷ λογισμῷ τ.* Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.6U.; *περὶ τῶν μελλόντων τοῖς ἤδη γεγενημένοις* Isoc.6.59; also *τ. τὰ μέλλοντ' ἐκ τῶν γεγενημένων* Din.1.33, cf. X.*Mem.*4.1.2, Pl.*Smp.*204c, Gal.6.470; *ἀφ' αὐτοῦ τὴν νόσον τ.* Ar.*V.*76, cf. Th.4.123, X.*Mem.*3.5.6, Pl.*Phd.*108a, *R.*409a,501b; *τ. ἀπὸ τούτων εἰς τὰ ἄλλα* Id.*Tht.*206b; *εἴ τι δεῖ τ. πρὸς τὸν ἄλλον αὐτοῦ τρόπον* D.27.22; *πόθεν τοῦτο τεκμαίρῃ;* Pl.*Cri.*44a, cf. *Phdr.* 235c, *R.*433b: rarely c. gen., *τ. κατηγορίας οὐ προγεγενημένης from* the fact that.., Th.3.53; *τ. τῷ πυρὶ τῆς ὁδοῦ judge of* the road by the fire, App.*BC*5.87, cf. 45, *Mith.*5, Arat.1129,1154; *τ. τοῦ δένδρου πρὸς τὴν ναῦν estimate* the tree with reference to.., Philostr.*Im.*2.17, cf. *VA*1.22. 3. c. acc. et inf., *τ. τοῦτο οὕτως ἔξειν ἐκ τοῦδε* X.*Cyr.*8.1.28, cf. Pl.*R.*578c, Gal.6.588, *PRyl.*74.5 (ii A.D.); also folld. by a relat. Particle, *τεκμαιρόμενος ὅτι.. taking as an indication* the fact that.., Th.1.1, cf. X.*Lac.*8.2; *ὡς μέγα..τὴν Αἴτνην ὄρος εἶναί φασι, τεκμαίρου guess* how great.., Pl.Com.37; *τ. εἰ.. to be uncertain* whether.., *AP*12.177 (Strat.). 4. *recognize*, *ὅπα κούρης* A.R.4.73; *Ἀλέξανδρον APl.*4.121. III. *put forth, stretch out*, *δλκόν, οὖρον* (= *ὅρον*), D.P.101,135,178: abs., *project*, of teeth, Nic. *Th.*231.

B. Act. *τεκμαίρω* only in post-Hom. Poets, *show by a sign* or *token*, *make proof of*, *τεκμαίρει χρῆμ' ἕκαστον* circumstance *proves* the man, Pi.*O.*6.73; *τεκμαίρει..ἰδεῖν gives signs* [for men] to see, Id.*N.*6.8; *ἀλλά μοι..τέκμηρον, ὅ τι μ' ἐπαμμένει παθεῖν* A.*Pr.*605 (lyr.); *κελεύθους indicate* them, Nic.*Th.*680; *τ. ἀοιδήν guide* it.., Arat.18.

τέκμαρ, Ep. **τέκμωρ** (so always in Hom., never elsewhere), *τό*, indecl.:—*fixed mark* or *boundary, goal, end* (= *πέρας, κατὰ τὴν ἀρχαίαν γλῶσσαν*, Arist.*Rh.*1357ᵇ9), *ἵκετο τέκμωρ* he reached the *goal*, Il.13.20; *τοῖο μὲν..εὕρετο τέκμωρ* for this he found *an end*, i.e. devised *a remedy*, 16.472; *εἰς ὅ κε τ. Ἰλίου εὔρωσιν* 7.30; *οὐδέ τι τέκμωρ εὑρέμεναι δύνασαι* Od.4.373, cf. 466: in Pi., either *end, termination*, *τέκμαρ αἰῶνος Fr.*165; or *end, object, purpose*, *P.*2.49. 2. *fixed line* of separation, *δειλῶν τε καὶ ἐσθλῶν τ. ἐναργές* Hes.*Fr.*164. II. *sure sign* or *token* of some high and solemn kind, as Zeus says that his nod is *ἐξ ἐμέθεν μέγιστον τέκμωρ, the highest, surest pledge* I can give, Il.1.526; *σαφὲς τ.* Pi.*N.*11.44; of the moon, as *a sign* in the heavens, *τ. δὲ βροτοῖς..τέτυκται h.Hom.*32.13, cf. A.R.1.499, 3.1002, etc.; *ἦν δ' οὐδὲν αὐτοῖς οὔτε χείματος τ. οὔτ'..ἦρος* A.*Pr.*454; *ἔστι τῶνδέ σοι τ.;* Id.*Ag.*272, cf. 315; *τἀνδρὸς ἐκφανὲς τ.* Id.*Eu.*244; *τῆσδ' ἀφίξεως τ.* Id.*Supp.*483; *κυνὸς..σῆμα, ναυτίλοις τ.* E.*Hec.* 1273.—Poet. word, used also in the Ion. Prose of Hp. and Aret. for *symptom*, esp. *pathognomic symptom*, Hp.*Mul.*2.123, Aret.*SA*2.2, al.

τέκμαρ-σις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *judging from signs*: esp. Medic., *judging* or *determining from symptoms*, Hp.*Acut.*2: generally, *οὐ δικαίαν τέκμαρσιν ἔχει τὸ ἐκφοβῆσαι* affords no just *ground for inference* so as to alarm us, Th.2.87; *τὴν τ. ποιεῖσθαι ἔκ τινος*, = *τεκμαίρεσθαι*, D.H.7.71; *τ. ἔχειν* to have its *interpretation*, of a dream, D.C.47.46. II. *skill in determining, insight*, *γυναικείᾳ τεκμάρσει* D.H.1.78. **-τέος**, *α*, *ον*, *to be determined*, *πρός τι* according to.., Aret. *CA*1.1. II. *τεκμαρτέον*, *one must determine*, *τινί τι* Hp.*Off.*15; *one must judge, estimate*, Archig.ap.Orib.46.27.1. **-τικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *skilled in determining, sagacious*, condemned by Poll.9.152. **-τός**,

ή, όν, *possible to be determined*, πρὸς εἶδος..οὐδὲν προσιδόντι τεκμαρτόν Cratin.260 (hex.).

τεκμήρι-ον, τό, (τεκμαίρομαι) = τέκμαρ II (cf. Arist.*Rh.*1357^{b}8,9), a *sure sign* or *token*, Hdt.2.13, 9.100, etc.; τεκμηρίοισιν ἐξ οἰμωγμάτων A.*Ag.*1366; καὶ μὴν στίβοι γε, δεύτερον τ. Id.*Ch.*205; θανόντος πίστ' ἔχων τ. S.*El.*774; ἐμφανῆ τ. ib.1109; ἀσφαλὲς τ. E.*Rh.* 94; ταῦτα δὴ πάντα τ. ὅτι... Hp.*VM*8: Medic., a *sure symptom*, Id.*Prog.*25, Sor.1.33, Gal.18(2).306. 2. simply *sign*, *symbol*, τοῦ φιλαποδήμου Sor.*Vit.Hippocr.*12. II. *proof* (properly of an argumentative kind, opp. direct evidence, Is.4.12, 8.6), A.*Eu.*485, Pl.*Tht.*158b, al.; opp. τὰ εἰκότα, Antipho 2.4.10; but οὐκ εἰκότα τ. Id. 4.4.2; τ. δίκαιον Id.1.10; τ. τινός *proof* of a thing, A.*Eu.*662, Ar. *Av.*482, etc.; τ. δὲ τοῦδε τὸν Ὅμηρον λαβέ (i.e. the case of Homer) Philem.97.5; also τ. περὶ τῶν μελλόντων And.3.2, cf. Pl.*Tht.*185b; τ. τινὸς δοῦναι, παρασχέσθαι, A.*Pr.*826, X.*Ages.*6.1; λέξω A.*Eu.* 447; δείξω, ἐπιδείξω, ἀποδεῖξαι, ib.662, *Supp.*53 (lyr.), Pl.*Tht.*158b; τ. ἀποφαίνειν περὶ σοφίας Id.*Hp.Ma.*283a; ἔχειν A.*Supp.*271. 2. τεκμήριον δέ as an independent clause, *now the proof of it is this* (which follows), *take this as a proof*, Th.2.39, D.20.10, etc.; more fully, τ. δέ μοι τούτου τόδε· αἱ μὲν γὰρ φαίνονται κτλ. Hdt.2.58; τ. δὲ τούτου καὶ τόδε· παρὰ μὲν Κύρου κτλ. X.*An.*1.9.29; χρῆσθαι τεκμηρίῳ ὅτι.. (ὅτι introducing the reason, not the fact) And.1.24, cf. Lys.30.15. 3. in the Logic of Aristotle, *demonstrative proof*, opp. to the fallible σημεῖον and εἰκός, *APr.*70^{b}2, *Rh.*1357^{b}4, 1402^{b} 19, cf. Phld.*Rh.*1.369 S. **-όω**, *prove positively*, Th.1.3, D.H.1. 89, etc.; Ὅμηρος..εἴ τῳ ἱκανὸς τεκμηριῶσαι if he seem a sufficient voucher, Th.1.9; τοσαῦτα ἐτεκμηρίωσεν ὅτι.. thus much *evidence he gave* to the fact that.., Id.3.104; of symptoms, *indicate*, Orib.*Syn.* 9.43:—Pass., *to be proved*, τισι *by* facts, D.C.75.13. II. later in Med., *draw inferences*, Phld.*D* 3.8, Ph.2.505, A.D.*Pron.*87.7; ἀπό τινων Phld.*Sign.Fr.*2. **-ώδης**, ες, *of the nature of a* τεκμήριον, Arist.*Rh.*1403^{a}11. Adv. **-δῶς** *Placit.*4.9.17. **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, *proof*, f.l. in Gal.*UP*5.3. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *proof*, Arr.*An.*4.7.5, 5.4.2.

τεκμορ-εῖοι ξένοι, *an association who pledged their loyalty* to the Emperor, prob. against Christianity, *Papers of Amer. School at Athens* 3 No. 370. **-εύω**, *give the sign* of loyalty, *CR*19.420, *JHS* 32.123, al. (Antioch in Pisidia), *Supp.Epigr.*2.750 (Pisidia).

τέκμωρ, v. τέκμαρ.

τεκν-ίδιον [νῐ], τό, Dim. of τέκνον, *little child*, Ar.*Lys.*889. **-ίον**, τό, = foreg., *Trag.* (or *Com.*) *Adesp.* in *PLit.Lond.*84, *Ev.Jo.*13.33, 1*Ep.Jo.*4.4, Luc.*Epigr.*50, Hld.7.12, *PFlor.*365.15 (iii A.D.), *POxy.* 1766.14 (iii A.D.).

τεκνογέννητος, ον, *of childbirth*, πόνοι *Supp.Epigr.*3.400.8 (Delph., iii B.C.).

τεκνογον-έω, *bear young*, *bear children*, *AP*9.22 (Phil.), 1*Ep.Ti.*5. 14. **-ία**, ἡ, *child-bearing*, Arist.*HA*582^{a}28 (pl.), 1*Ep.Ti.*2.15, Gal. 15.49. **-ος** (parox.), ον, *bearing children*, A.*Th.*928.

τεκνο-δαίτης, ου, ὁ, (δαίω (B), δαίνυμι) *devouring his children*, Orac. ap.Paus.8.42.6. **-δότης**, ου, ὁ, *children-giving*, [κλῆρος] Vett.Val. 122.23. **-εις**, v. τεκνοῦς. **-θρεπτος**, ὁ, *foster-child*, *TAM*2. 431 (Patara).

τεκνοκτον-έω, *murder children*, Hld.10.12, Charito 2.9. **-ία**, ἡ, *child-murder*, Ph.2.318 (pl.), J.*BJ*1.27.3, Plu.2.998e, Charito 2. 10. **-ος** (parox.), ον, *murdering children*, μύσος (of a person) E. *HF*1155, cf. Ph.2.82, J.*Ap.*2.24, Hld.10.16.

τεκν-ολέτειρα, ἡ, *having lost one's young*, of the nightingale, S. *El.*107 (anap.).

τέκνον, τό, (τίκτω,—οὐκ ἔστι μήτηρ ἡ κεκλημένου τέκνου τοκεύς, τροφὸς δὲ.. A.*Eu.*658), *child*, ἄλοχοι καὶ νήπια τέκνα Il.2.136, al.; πατρὸς σωφροσύνη μέγιστον τέκνοις παράγγελμα Democr.208, cf. 222; τέκνα καὶ γυναῖκες Hdt.1.164, 2.30, *SIG*569.10 (Cos, iii B.C.), al., Plb.2.58.9, 9.39.3; γυναῖκες καὶ τ. Hdt.6.19, al., Plb.5. 78.1 (cf. 10.34.3), *SIG*633.46 (Milet., ii B.C.), *BGU*1811.5 (i B.C.), etc.: the sg. is used by Hom. only in voc., as a form of address from elders to their youngers, *my son*, *my child*, sts. with masc. Adj., φίλε τέκνον Il.22.84, Od.2.363, al.: the relat. Pron. or Participle sts. follows in masc. or fem., Pi.*Fr.*171, E.*Supp.*12 sq., *Tr.* 740:—the word is used in Prose at Cyrene, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.160, and Epidaurus, *IG*4^{2}(1).122.82 (iv B.C.), al., but is rarer than παῖς in Att. Prose, Lys.2.74, 11.10, 12.96, D.11.9, Din.1.109; freq. in X., *Lac.* 1.8, al., also Arist., *Pol.*1253^{b}7, al., and later, *PPetr.*3 p.237 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*620.9 (iii B.C.), Lxx *Ge.*3.16, al., *PAmh.*2.35.55 (ii B.C.), Plb. (v. supr.); rare in Com. exc. in paratragoedic passages, Ar. *Ach.*891, al.; in Trag. it is generally used with espec. reference to the mother, ὦ τέκνον Νηρῄδος, ὦ παῖ Πηλέως E.*IA*896 (troch.); Ἀγαμέμνονος παῖ (sic codd.) καὶ Κλυταιμήστρας τέκνον Id.*IT*238. 2. of animals, *young*, Od.16.217, Il.2.311, 12.170, al., A.*Th.*292 (lyr.), Hdt. 2.66, 3.102, 109, X.*Cyr.*4.1.17, Arist.*GA*753^{a}8, etc. 3. metaph., flowers are γαίας τέκνα A.*Pers.*618; birds αἰθέρος τέκνα E.*El.*897; frogs λιμναῖα κρηνῶν τ. Ar.*Ra.*211, etc. [The penult. is long in Hom.; it is occasionally long in Trag. (e.g. S.*Ph.*249, 260, 875, 914), but much more freq. short, as always in old Com., e.g. Ar.*Lys.*7, *Th.*469, al., except in mock Tragic passages, e.g. Ar.*V.*1518 (lyr.); but sts. long in later Com., Antiph.163.6.]

τεκνοπαράδοτος, v. τεχνοπαράδοτος.

τεκνοποι-έω, in Act., of the woman, *bear children*, in Med., of the man, *beget them*, cf. X.*Mem.*2.2.4 and 5; μὴ τεκνοποιεῖσθαι ἐξ ἄλλης γυναικός *PEleph.*1.9 (iv B.C.) (but D.S. reverses this usage, cf. 1.73, 4.29); Med., of both parents, *breed children*, X.*Mem.*4.4.22 sq., Arist.*HA*585^{b}10; in Med., also, *have children begotten for one*, X.*Lac.*1.7, Lxx *Ge.*16.2, 30.3, *POxy.*465.154 (ii A.D.). II. Med., of birds, Arist.*HA*597^{a}11. III. Med., *adopt* a child, *UPZ*4.5 (ii B.C.). **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, = τεκνοποιία, Sch.Il.11.243. **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for the begetting* or *bearing of children*: ἡ **-κή** (sc. κοινωνία or ἀρχή), as a subdivision of οἰκονομική, Arist.*Pol.*1253^{b}10 (s. v.l.). **-ία**, ἡ, *begetting* or *bearing of children*, X.*Mem.*1.4.7, *Lac.*1.3, Arist.*EN*1162^{a}19, *Pol.*1265^{a}40, 1270^{a}40, Sor.1.87: of animals, Arist.*HA*589^{a}3; of birds, Plu.2.966d. II. *adoption*, *Gloss.*

τεκνό-ποινος, ον, *child-avenging*, μῆνις A.*Ag.*155 (lyr.). **-ποιός**, όν, of the wife, *child-bearing*, Hdt.1.59, 5.40; of the husband, *child-begetting*, E.*Tr.*853 (lyr.): τὰ τ. ἀφροδίσια *legitimate* sexual intercourse, opp. to unnatural crimes, X.*Hier.*1.29. **-ραίστης**, ου, ὁ, *child-destroyer*, Lyc.38. **-σπορία**, ἡ, *begetting of children*, *AP*7.568 (Agath.). **-σπορικός**, ή, όν, *favourable to the begetting of children*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*5(1).179. **-σπόρος**, ον, *begetting children*, Aristid. Quint.3.21, Man.4.597, 6.540. **-σσόος**, ον, *driving forth his sons*, of Agenor, Nonn.*D.*3.322. **-στοργής**, ές, *full of filial affection*, *TAM*2.235 (Sidyma). **-τροφέω**, *rear children*, Epicur.*Fr.*525, *IG*12(5).655.8 (Syros, ii/iii A.D.); of animals, *rear young ones*, Arist. *HA*625^{b}20. **-τροφία**, ἡ, *rearing of children*, Democr.275, v.l. for τεκνώσεις in Plu.*Comp.Lyc.Num.*3 (pl.). 2. of animals, *rearing of young*, Arist.*HA*562^{b}23. **-τρώκτης**, ου, ὁ, *eating his children*, *An. Par.*3.103.

τεκνουργία, ἡ, = τεκνοποιία, Tz.*H.*4.346.

τεκνοῦς, οῦσσα, οῦν, contr. for τεκνόεις, εσσα, εν, *having children*, ἄνανδρος ἢ τεκνοῦσσα (Brunck for τεκνοῦσα or τεκοῦσα) S.*Tr.*308 (v. παιδοῦς); οἶνον, ὃς..τὰς γυναῖκας τεκνούσσας ποιεῖ Thphr.*HP*9.18.10, as cited by Ath.1.31f (τεκνούσας codd.Ath., ἀτέκνους codd.Thphr.); αἱ τεκνοῦσαι, opp. αἱ ἀειπάρθενοι, D.C.56.10 codd.

τεκνο-φᾰγία, ἡ, *devouring of children*, Luc.*Salt.*80. **-φάγος** [ᾰ], ον, *eating his children*, Κρόνος *JHS*30.262 (Pamphyl.), prob. ib. 32.275 (ibid.).

τεκνο-φονέω, *murder children*, *APl.*4.141.6 (Phil.), *AP*9.345 (Leon. Alex., nisi leg. ἐτεκνοφόνα 'liberorum caedem meditabatur'), etc. **-φόνος**, ον, *child-murdering*, Lxx *Wi.*14.23.

τεκν-όω, *furnish* or *stock with children*, τ. πόλιν παισί E.*HF*7:—Pass., *to be furnished with children*, i.e. *to have them*, ἐξ οὗ 'τεκνώθη Λάϊος Id.*Ph.*868; ἀπελευθέρας ἀστοῦ τετεκνωμένης ἐξ Αἰγυπτίου *PGnom.*134 (ii A.D.). II. *engender*, *procreate children*; in Act., commonly of the man, *beget them*, Hes.*Fr.*138, E.*Ph.*19, *Hel.*1146 (lyr.); νύμφης *from* a bride, Id.*Med.*805, cf. *Stud.Ital.*2.382 (Itanus): metaph., Ὀρφεὺς χέλυν ἐτέκνωσε Tim.*Pers.*235 (for τεκνοῦσα in S.*Tr.*308, v. τεκνοῦς):—Med., of the female, *bear children*, ἀρχὴ ταῖς γυναιξὶ τοῦ τεκνοῦσθαι καὶ τοῖς ἄρρεσι τοῦ τεκνοῦν Arist.*HA*585^{a}34: metaph., ὅλβος τεκνοῦται it *has offspring*, A.*Ag.*754; μυρίας ὁ μυρίος χρόνος τεκνοῦται νύκτας ἡμέρας τε S.*OC*618; χθὼν ἐτεκνώσατο φάσματ' ὀνείρων E.*IT*1262 (lyr.):—but Med. is used of the man in Id. *Med.*574, *BCH*1.599 (Delph., iv B.C.), Orph.*H.*29.7; of both parents, E.*Supp.*1087; and Act. of both parents, Arist.*GA*715^{b}10, al.; τεκνώσασα μετ' αὐτοῦ *CIG*4179 (Pontus); ἡ τεκνώσασα Sor.1.87:—Pass., *to be born*, Pi.*I.*1.17: metaph., μὴ καὶ τεκνωθῇ δυσφορώτερος γόος A.*Th.*657; νόμοι..δι' αἰθέρα τεκνωθέντες S.*OT*867 (lyr.); γάμον τεκνοῦντα καὶ τεκνούμενον, i.e. a marriage *where husband and son are one*, ib.1215 (lyr.); αὐτὴ δὲ τεκοῦσ' ὑπὸ τῆσδε τεκνοῦται Theodect.4.2 (hex.). III. in Pass. also, *to be adopted*, D.S.4.67. **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, *child*: metaph., τ. τοῦ πόνου κλέος fame *the child* of toil, A.*Fr.*315. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *begetting*, *bearing*, τέκνωσιν ποιεῖσθαι to have children, Th.2.44; γίγνεται ἡ τ. τινός Agathocl.2; τὴν τ. ποιεῖσθαι, of birds, Arist.*HA*618^{a}26. II. *adoption*, D.S.4. 39.

τεκοκτόνος, ον, = τεκνοκτόνος, v. τεκεκτόνος.

τέκος, εος, τό, Ep. dat. pl. τέκεσσι Il.5.71, al., τεκέεσσι 3.160, al.:—poet. for τέκνον, 18.63, 24.36, al., Hes.*Sc.*216, al.; as a term of endearment from elders to their youngers, φίλον τέκος Il.9.437, 444, etc.: also in Alc.*Supp.*10.7, Pi.*I.*6(5).30, B.6.13, al., A.*Th.* 203, 677, E.*HF*439, *Hec.*475 (mostly lyr.). 2. of animals, Il.8.248: esp. in pl. *the young*, 12.222, al., Ar.*Pl.*292. 3. metaph., δυσσεβίας μὲν ὕβρις τέκος A.*Eu.*534 (lyr.).

τέκταινα, ἡ, fem. of τέκτων, Hes.*Th.*ap.Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.257; γείνεό μοι τέκταινα βίου Call.*Fr.anon.*290, cf. Eust.1129.20.

τεκταίνομαι, S.*Fr.*867, etc.: fut. τεκτᾰνοῦμαι Ar.*Lys.*674: aor. ἐτεκτηνάμην E.*IT*951, etc., Ep. τεκτήνατο Il.5.62:—prop. of a carpenter, *frame*, νῆας Il. l.c., cf. Ar. l.c.: abs., *do joiners' work*, as opp. to smiths' work, ἕτερος δὲ χαλκεύει τις, ὁ δὲ τ. Id.*Pl.*163; μηδεὶς χαλκεύων ἅμα τεκταινέσθω Pl.*Lg.*846e, cf. X.*Mem.*4.2.22; opp. πλάττω, Arist.*GA*730^{b}30. 2. of other artificers, τ. χέλυν *h.Merc.*25; τάφον Call.*Jov.*9; τέλεον αὐτὸν [τὸν κόσμον] ἐτεκτήνατο Pl.*Ti.*33b; ὁ τεκταινόμενος *the maker*, ib.28c. 3. metaph., *devise*, *plan*, *contrive*, esp. by craft or cunningly (cf. συντεκταίνομαι), λόγος σύγκολλα τἀμφοῖν ἐς μέσον τ. *fits and frames together*, S.*Fr.*867; σιγῇ δ' ἐτεκτήναντ' ἀπόφθεγκτόν μ' *they kept* me from speech of them, E.*IT* 951; πᾶν ἐπ' ἐμοὶ τεκταινέσθω (sc. Cleon) Ar.*Ach.*660; τ. μαθήματα Pl.*Sph.*224d, cf. *Ti.*91a; ἐπέων κόσμον Democr.21, cf. Phld.*Rh.*2.49 S. II. later, Act. **τεκταίνω** in same senses, τ. κακά, δόλους, Lxx *Pr.*14.22, 26.24; ἀργύριον ib.*Ba.*3.18: abs., ib.*Ps.*128(129).3; cf. A.R.2.381, 3.592, Luc.*Jud.Voc.*12, Hierocl. *in CA* 1 p.421 M., *AP*6.

80 (Agath.); *ζῴδια τεκταίνοντα* Hero *Aut.*24.1: even Att. writers have the part. *τεκταινόμενα* in pass. sense, *ταυτί μ' οὐκ ἐλάνθανε τ. τὰ πράγματ'* Ar.*Eq.*462; *τὰ ὕστερον τ.* D.34.48.

Τεκταῖον, *τό,* place-name in Delos, *IG*11(2).156 *A* 57, al. (iii B.C.); cf. the sculptor **Τεκταῖος,** Paus.2.32.4, 9.35.3.

τεκτόν-αρχος, *ον,* of a Muse, *chief of the builders of verse,* S.*Fr.* 159. **-εῖον,** *τό, workshop of a carpenter,* Aeschin.1.124, *Inscr. Délos* 1417 *B*ii 163 (ii B.C.), *Gloss.* **-εύω,** = *τεκταίνομαι, do joiners' work,* Hero *Aut.*25.1, Artem.1.51, *Gloss.*

τεκτον-έω, = foreg., Ph.1.398. **-ία,** *ἡ, carpentry,* Thphr.*HP*5.7.6 (dub.), *AP*15.14 (Theoph.). **-ικός,** *ἡ, ὁν, practised* or *skilled in building,* Pl.*Grg.*460b: as Subst., *a good carpenter* or *builder,* Id.*R.*443c, etc.; as opp. to a smith (*χαλκευτικός*), X.*Mem.*1.1.7: *ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) *joiners' work, carpentry,* freq. in Pl., *Plt.*280c, al.; as opp. to smiths' work (*χαλκεία, ἡ χαλκευτική*), Id.*Prt.*324e, X.*Oec.* 1.1, cf. D.L.3.100: *τὸ -κόν skill in carpentry,* Pl.*Cra.*416d. 2. *of* or *for a joiner* or *carpenter,* *ὄργανα* Id.*Epin.*975c; *χρεία* Thphr. *HP*5.1.12; *κόλλα* Gal.12.829, *CPHerm.*p.77 (iii A.D.); *τὰ τ. joinery, PMich.Zen.*38.55 (iii B.C.); *κεφάλαιον τεκτονικοῦ* prob. in *IG*1².374.140.

τεκτονουργός· *ἀρχιτέκτων,* Hsch. (prob. f.l. for *-αρχος*).

τεκτονόχειρ, gen. *χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, with the hand of a τέκτων,* Orph. *Fr.*179.

τεκτοσύνη, *ἡ, the art of a joiner, carpentry, ἀνὴρ εὖ εἰδὼς τεκτοσυνάων* Od.5.250; *ἄτιμον χέρα τεκτοσύνας* hand unhonoured *in its art,* E.*Andr.*1015 (lyr.): metaph., *τ. ἐπέων AP*7.159 (Nicarch.).

τέκτων, *ονος, ὁ* (fem. in A.*Ag.*1406, E.*Med.*409), *worker in wood, carpenter, joiner, τέκτονες ἄνδρες, οἵ οἱ ἐποίησαν θάλαμον καὶ δῶμα καὶ αὐλήν* Il.6.315, cf. Sapph.91; *τέκτονος υἱόν, Ἁρμονίδεω..ὃς καὶ Ἀλεξάνδρῳ τεκτήνατο νῆας ἐΐσας* Il.5.59; *νηῶν, δούρων τ.,* Od.9.126, 17.384, cf. 19.56, 21.43; *[πίτυν] οὔρεσι τέκτονες ἄνδρες ἐξέταμον πελέκεσσι* Il.13.390; *τ., ὅς ῥά τε πάσης εὖ εἰδῇ σοφίης* 15.411; *τ. γὰρ ὧν ἔπρασσες οὐ ξυλουργικά* E.*Fr.*988, cf. A.*Fr.*357, S.*Fr.*474, X.*Mem.*1.2.37: it is freq. opp. to a smith (*χαλκεύς*), Pl.*Prt.*319d, *R.*370d, X.*HG*3.4.17; to a mason (*λιθολόγος*), Th.6.44, cf. Ar.*Av.*1154: freq. in Inscrr., *IG*1². 373.245, etc., and Papyri, *PCair.Zen.*27.3 (iii B.C.), etc.:—but also, 2. generally, any *craftsman* or *workman, κεραοξόος τ. a worker* in horn, Il.4.110, cf. S.*Tr.*768; rarely of *metal-workers, h.Ven.*12; *τ. Δίου πυρὸς Κύκλωπας* E.*Alc.*5; *sculptor, statuary,* ib. 348. 3. *master in any art,* as in gymnastics, Pi.*N.*5.49; of poets, *τέκτονες σοφοὶ* (sc. *ἐπέων*) Id.*P.*3.113; *τέκτονες εὐπαλάμων ὕμνων* Cratin.70 (ap.Ar.*Eq.*530); *τέκτονες κώμων,* i.e. the *χορευταί,* Pi.*N.* 3.4; *τ. νωδυνίας,* i.e. a physician, Id.*P.*3.6; *δεξιᾶς χερὸς ἔργον, δικαίας τέκτονος* a true *workman,* A.*Ag.*1406. 4. metaph., *maker, author, νεικέων* ib.152 (lyr.); *κακῶν* E.*Med.*409; *γένους the author* of a race, A.*Supp.*594 (lyr.), cf. 283; *ψευδῶν τ.* Heraclit.28; *ὁ γὰρ χρόνος μ' ἔκαμψε, τ. μὲν σοφός* Crates Com.39. (Cf. Skt. *tákṣan-* 'carpenter', *tákṣati, táṣṭi* 'form by cutting, plane, chisel, chop', Lett. *test, tēst* 'hew, plane', etc.: cf. *τέχνη.*)

τεκών, aor. part. of *τίκτω.*

τελᾰμών, *ῶνος, ὁ, broad strap* or *band for bearing* or *supporting* anything (from *τελᾰ-* 'bear' (v. **τλάω, τελάσσαι*), whence also the hero Telamon took his name): 1. *leathern strap* or *belt,* freq. in Hom., Il.17.290; *δύω τελαμῶνε περὶ στήθεσσι τετάσθην, ἤτοι ὁ μὲν σάκεος, ὁ δὲ φασγάνου,* of Ajax, 14.404; for the sword alone, *ξίφος σὺν κολεῷ τε καὶ εὐτμήτῳ τελαμῶνι* 7.304, cf. 23.825; *μαχαίρας εἶχον ..ἐξ ἀργυρέων τελαμώνων* 18.598; *περὶ στήθεσσι..χρύσεος ἦν τ.* Od. 11.610; for the shield, Il.2.388, 11.38, 18.480; it passed over the shoulder and bore the chief weight, 5.796, 16.803, cf. Hdt.1. 171; *τ. φαεινός* Il.12.401; *χάλκεος* Hes.*Sc.*222. 2. *broad linen bandage* for wounds, Hdt.7.181, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.9.1, Herod. Med.ap.eund.10.18.15, Sor.1.28, al.; *ἀμφὶ τραύματ'.. τελαμῶνας βαλεῖν* E.*Ph.*1669; also, a *long linen bandage* or *roller,* for swathing mummies, Hdt.2.86, cf. *AP*11.125. 3. *band* for the hair, Callistr.*Stat.*11. II. in Architecture, **Τελαμῶνες** were *colossal male figures used as bearing-pillars,* being the Roman name for *Ἄτλαντες,* Vitr.6.7.6. 2. *base* of a *στήλη, ἃ στάλα καὶ ὁ τελαμών* (prob. written *τελαμὼ,* v. *Mnemos.*58.28) *ἱαρὰ τᾶς Ἥρας IG*4.517 (Argos, v B.C.); *[ἀναγράψαι εἰς σ]τήλην λευκοῦ λίθου [κα]ὶ ἀναθ[εῖναι αὐτὴν ἐπὶ τελα]μ[ῶ]νος* prob. rest. in *CIG*2056d (loc.inc., perh. Odessus); simply = *στήλη, ἀναγράψαι..εἰς τελαμῶνα λευκοῦ λίθου καὶ ἀναθεῖναι* κτλ. *SIG*731.41 (Tomi, i B.C.), al., cf. *Milet.*3 p. 377 No.153.39, *BMus.Inscr.*1007 (Cyzicus, ii A.D.), etc.

τελᾰμων-ία, *ἡ,* f.l. for *στελμονία* (q.v.) in Poll.5.55, 10.142 (in the latter place codd. AB have *τελμονίαι*). **-ίδιον,** *τό,* Dim. of *τελαμών* (I.2), Heliod.ap.Orib.48.28.3. **-ίζω,** *bind up a wound,* Satyr.3 (Pass.).

Τελαμώνιοι *κόνδυλοι· μεγάλοι, χαλεποί,* Hsch.: cf. *κονδύλους πλάττειν Τελαμών* Aristopho 4.7.

τελάρχης, *ου, ὁ, commander of a τέλος* (signf. I.10b), Ascl.*Tact.*2. 10, Ael.*Tact.*9.7: v.l. *τελεάρχης* in Ael. l c.

τελάσσαι· *τολμῆσαι, τλῆναι,* Hsch. (Cf. *τελα-μών.*)

τέλβω, τέλβομαι, = *ἀτέμβω,* Hsch. (The order requires *τεμβ-.*)

τελδαίνειν· *κομιδῆς ἀξίου,* Hsch. (Fort. *μελεδαίνειν· κ. ἀξιοῦν.*)

τελεάρχης, v. *τελάρχης.*

τελέαρχος, *ὁ,* (*τέλος* I.3) *police magistrate at Thebes,* originally in charge of street-cleaning, Plu.2.811b: **τελεαρχία,** *ἡ, his office,* ibid.

τελέεις, v. *τελήεις.*

τελέθω, 3 sg. Ion. Iterat. *τελέθεσκε h.Cer.*241:—poet. Verb, cogn. with *τέλομαι, τέλλω,* and *πέλω* (qq.v.), *come into being, νὺξ τελέθει* Il.7.282,293; *τελέθουσι γυναῖκες* Emp.65.1: then simply *to be* so and so, *ἀριπρεπέες τελέθουσι, μιννυθάδιοι τ.,* Il.9.441, Od.19.328; *ζαχρηεῖς τ.* Il.12.347; *ζαφλεγέες τ.* 21.465; *ἀμείνων τελέθει* Od.7. 52; *παντοῖοι τ.* 17.486; *ἵνα τ' ἄρνες ἄφαρ κεραοὶ τ.* 4.85; so also Hes. *Op.*181,506, Thgn.770, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.141, Epich.170, Pi.*P.*2.78, and lyr. passages of Trag., as A.*Supp.*1040, E.*Andr.*783 (not in S.); not in Att. Prose, but in X.*An.*3.2.3, 6.6.36; also Ion., Hp.*Morb.*2. 5, al.; and Dor., *Tab.Heracl.*1.111, Theoc.5.18, al., f.l. in Diotog.ap. Stob.4.1.133 (codd.SMA). II. Med. *τελέθομαι, become, ὀπίσω δὲ θεοὶ τελέθονται* Ps.-Phoc.104.

***τελειάζω,** v. *τελιάζω.*

τελειογον-έω, *produce fruit in perfection* or *in due season,* Thphr. *CP*3.18.1; *καρπόν* Ph.2.400:—Pass., *come complete into the world,* Id.1.29, al.:—**τελεογονέω** in Thphr.*CP*1.11.3; **τελεογονέομαι** in Plu. 2.1018b. **-ία,** *ἡ, perfect production, ἄγονον εἰς τ.* Arist.*GA*748ᵇ7, cf. 774ᵇ34:—**τελεογονία,** Hp.*Steril.*249, is f.l. for *ὀστεολογίη,* which Littré adopts from cod.C. **-ος** (parox.), *ον, bearing perfect young,* Arist.*GA*770ᵃ33. II. proparox. **τελεόγονος,** *ον,* Pass., *born in due* or *full time,* Id.*HA*585ᵃ18.

τελειο-καρπέω, *produce perfect fruit,* Thphr.*HP*1.13.4, al.; **τελεοκαρπέω,** ib.4.8.8, *CP*6.4.3. **-ποιέω,** *make perfect,* cj. in Sch.A.R.4.1027.

τέλειος and **τέλεος,** *α, ον,* in Trag., Att., and Dor. also *ος, ον* A.*Eu.* 382 (lyr.), Pl.*Phlb.*67a, Arist.*EN*1153ᵇ16, *SIG*265 (Delph., iv B.C.), etc.: the form *τέλειος* is alone used by Hom., neither form in Hes.; *τέλεος* is alone used by Hdt., exc. in 9.110; in Trag. and Att. both forms occur; Att. Inscrr. up to the end of iii B.C. have only *τέλεος, IG* 1².76.39, al., and *τέλεος, τελέως, τελεῶ* are recommended by Thom. Mag.p.358 R.; *τέλειος* first in *IG*2².2314.51, al. (early ii B.C.), freq. in Papyri (*PCair.Zen.*429.13, al. (iii B.C.), etc.), but the neut. used as Adv. is sts. *τέλεον* (*BGU*903.12 (ii A.D.), etc., *τέλειον POxy.*707. 31 (ii A.D.), etc.): the form **τέλεως,** acc. *τέλεων,* with pl. *τέλεφ,* is found in *SIG*1025.61, 1026.14 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.), dub. in *Schwyzer* 734 (Zeleia) and Herod.7.20: the form **τέληον** in *GDI*4963 (Crete): (*τέλος*):—*perfect,* of victims, *entire, without spot* or *blemish, ἀρνῶν αἰγῶν τε τελείων* Il.1.66, cf. 24.34; *βοτὸν τ. Riv.Fil.*56.265 (Cyrene); *τὸνς Fεξήκοντα τελέονς ὄFινς* (acc. pl.) *SIG*56.30 (Argos, v B.C.); of sacrifices, *ἱερὰ τ. perfect, of full tale* or *number,* or *performed with all rites,* Th.5.47, Lex ap.And.1.97, D.59.60; *τελέους ἀεὶ τελετὰς τελούμενος τέλεος ὄντως..γίγνεται* Pl.*Phdr.*249c; in Il.8.247, 24.315, *αἰετὸς τελειότατος πετεηνῶν* is prob. *the surest bird of augury* (cf. *τελήεις*). b. in Dialects, = *κύριος, fully constituted, valid, ἐν ἀγορᾷ τελείῳ Schwyzer* 324.1 (Delph., iv B.C.), *SIG*265 (ibid.), etc.; *ἀλιαίᾳ ἔδοξε τελείᾳ* ib.594.3 (Mycenae, ii B.C.); *authoritative, final, ἃ δέ κα Fράτρα ἁ δαμοσία τελεία εἶε δικάδοσα Schwyzer* 412 (Elis); *τὸ θέθμιον.. τέλεον εἶμεν IG*9(1).334.47 (Locr., v B.C.); so in Trag., *τελεία ψῆφος* a *final* decision, A.*Supp.*739, S.*Ant.*632. 2. of animals, *full-grown, τέλεον νεαροῖς ἐπιθύσας* A.*Ag.*1504 (anap., and so perh. *αἶγες τ.* in Il. ll. cc.); *ἐπ' οὗ θύεται τὰ τ. τῶν προβάτων,* opp. *γαλαθηνά,* Hdt.1.183, cf. *SIG*1015.31 (Halic.), Pherecr.44, *PCair.Zen.*429.13, al. (iii B.C.), *Sammelb.*5277.5 (iii A.D.), etc.; *τ. ζῷον* defined in Gal.7.677; as Subst., *τέλειον καὶ δέκα ἄρνες SIG*1024.35 (Myconus, iii/ii B.C.); *τ. ἵππος,* opp. *πῶλος,* Pl.*Lg.*834c; *τ. ἅρμα* a chariot *drawn by horses,* opp. *ἅρμα πωλικόν, CIG*2758 III.D2 (Aphrodisias), *SIG*840 (Olympia, ii A.D.), Luc.*Tim.*50; *τελέᾳ συνωρίδι IG*5(2).549.2, al. (Arc., iv B.C.); *τελέῳ τεθρίππῳ* ib.5; *κέλητι τελέῳ* ib.550.29; *κέλητι τελείῳ* ib.7. 1772.14, cf. 16; of trees, Thphr.*CP*3.7.5, *POxy.*909.18 (iii A.D.); *εἰκὼν τελεία life-sized, GDI*4942*b*7 (Crete, ii B.C.); of a torsion-engine, *full-sized,* opp. to the model of one, Ph.*Bel.*55.30: of human beings, *full-grown, adult,* Pl.*Lg.*929c, X.*Cyr.*1.2.4,12,14, *BGU*1100. 10 (i B.C.), *POxy.*485.30 (ii A.D.), Sor.1.10, al. b. *married, τέλειοι οἱ γεγαμηκότες* Paus.Gr.*Fr.*306; *Ἥρα Τελεία* is so expld. at Stymphalus, Paus.8.22.2, cf. Aristocl.Hist.5 (ap.Sch.Theoc.15.64); v. infr. II. 3. of persons, *accomplished, perfect in his kind,* in relation to quality, Isoc.12.32,242; *ἱστοριῶν συγγραφέα τέλειον Supp.Epigr.*1.400 (Samos, ii A.D.); *τ. συφιστής* Pl.*Cra.*403e; *τ. εἴς τι* Id.*Phdr.*269e (Sup.); *κατὰ πάντα* Id.*Ti.*30d; *πρός τι* Id.*Lg.*647d, 678b, Isoc.12.9, etc.; *ἔν τινι* Id.*Ep.*4.3 (Sup.); *οἱ τ. δογματικοί* Gal.15.60; but *ἡ τελεία μαῖα* the *trained* or *qualified* midwife, distd. from *ἡ ἀρίστη* (the trained and experienced midwife), Sor.1.4. b. of things, *φάρμακον τελεώτατον* Pl.*Criti.*106b; *τ. ἀρετή, φιλία,* etc., Arist.*EN*1129ᵇ30, 1156ᵇ34, al.; of a syllogism in the 1st figure, the other figures being *ἀτελεῖς,* Id.*APr.*27ᵃ1, etc.; *τὸ τελεώτατον ἐκεῖνο γυμνάσιον, ὃ δὴ καὶ κατασκευὴν ὀνομάζουσι* Gal.6.169, cf. 208: even of evils, *τ. νόσημα* a *serious, dangerous* illness, Hp.*Prorrh.*2.30; *τελειοτάτη κακία* Gal.16.500; *ἀδικία τελέα, τελεωτάτη, absolute,* Pl.*R.*348b, 344a; *συνθέσεις λευκὰς τελείας δέκα τρεῖς* thirteen *complete* white suits, *PHamb.*10.14 (ii A.D.); *τ. ἀποζυγή complete* divorce, *PGrenf.* 2.76.19 (iv A.D.); *ὕνις τελεία, κράβακτος ξύλινος τ.,* etc., *PTeb.*406. 19, al. (iii A.D.); of land, *fully inundated,* opp. *ἀβροχικός, PMasp.* 107.13, al. (vi A.D.), prob. in *PFlor.*286.23 (vi A.D.). 4. of prayers, vows, etc., *fulfilled, accomplished, εὐχωλαί* Pi.*Fr.*122.15; *τέλειον ἐπ' εὐχᾷ ἐσλόν* Id.*P.*9.89; *τελεία γένεος Οἰδίπου τ' ἀρά* A.*Th.*832 (lyr.); *μὰ τὴν τ. τῆς ἐμῆς παιδὸς Δίκην* Id.*Ag.*1432; *τέλεα εὔγματα* Ar. *Th.*353 (lyr.); of omens or predictions, *ὕψις ὀνείρου οὐ τελέη* a vision *which imported* nothing, Hdt.1.121; *τ. σύμβολον h.Merc.*526 (s.v.l.); *τ. τὸ ἐνύπνιον ἀποτετέλεσται* Pl.*R.*443b. 5. of numbers, *full, complete, τελέους ἑπτὰ μῆνας* Ar.*Lys.*104; *τ. ἐνιαυτός* the *great* year, Pl. *Ti.*39d. b. in Arithm., of *perfect* numbers, which are equal to the sum

of their divisors, as 6 = 3 + 2 + 1; 28 = 14 + 7 + 4 + 2 + 1, Id.*R.*546b, Euc.7 *Def.*23, Theo Sm.p.45 H., Nicom.*Ar.*1.16 :—but 9 is τ. ὅτι ἐκ τελείου τοῦ γ̄ γίνεται, *Theol.Ar.*58 (3 is τ. because it has ἀρχή, μέσον, τέλος, ib.14). 6. τ. κρατήρ, i. e. the *third* bowl offered to Ζεὺς Σωτήρ, Ar.*Fr.*526, E.*Fr.*148. II. of the gods, *having power to fulfil prayer, all-powerful* (as implied in A.*Ag.*973, Ζεῦ Ζεῦ τέλειε, τὰς ἐμὰς εὐχὰς τέλει), Ζεὺς τ. Pi.*O.*13.115, *P.*1.67; τ. ὕψιστον Δία A.*Eu.*28; τελέων τελειότατον κράτος, Ζεῦ Id.*Supp.*526 (lyr.); of Hera ζυγία, the presiding goddess of marriage (v. supr. I. 2 b, τέλος I. 6), Pi.*N.*10.18, A.*Eu.*214, *Fr.*383, Ar.*Th.*973 (lyr.); of Apollo, Theoc.25.22 (Sup.); of the Eumenides, A.*Eu.*382 (lyr.); Μοῖραι *Supp.Epigr.*3.400.9 (Delph., iii B.C.): generally, θεοὶ τέλειοι τέλειαί τε A.*Th.*167 (lyr.); πῦρ τέλεον ἄρρητον *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*36.14: also ἀνὴρ τ. *the head* or *lord* of the house, A.*Ag.*972. III. = τελευταῖος, *last*, S.*Tr.*948 (lyr.). IV. τέλειον, τό, *a royal banquet*, as a transl. of the Pers. τυκτά, Hdt.9.110. V. ἡ τελεία (sc. στιγμή) the *full point*, D.T.630.6; so τελείαν δεῖ στίξαι Herm. *in Phdr.*p.84 A. 2. ἡ τελεία (sc. ἀντίδοτος) the *perfect* antidote, effective against all poisons, Scrib. Larg.177. VI. Τέλεος (sc. μήν), ὁ, name of a month at Epidaurus, *IG*4²(1).109 ii 114. VII. Adv. τελέως *finally, absolutely, with full authority*, A.*Eu.*320,953 (both anap.). 2. *completely, absolutely, thoroughly*, τ. ἐς ἀσθενὲς ἔρχεται Hdt.1.120; τ. ἐκκλησιάσαιμεν *perfectly*, Ar.*Th.*329 (lyr.); τ. ἄφρων Is.12.4; ἔρια τ. ῥυπαρά *PCair.Zen.*287 (iii B.C.); τ. μ' ὑπῆλθε *completely* deceived me, Epicr.9; τ. ἑστιᾶν *perfectly*, X.*Smp.*2.2; τ. κινήσεται *absolutely*, Pl.*Tht.*182c; τ. γὰρ ἡμᾶς ἐνώχλει he was a *perfect* nuisance to us, *PCair.Zen.*637.4 (iii B.C.); τ. γυμνάζειν put a person through the τέλειον γυμνάσιον, Gal. 6.286; μέσα τ. *completely* neutral, Id.18(2).59, cf. 79, al.—This is the only form of the Adv. allowed by Thom.Mag.p.358 R., but τελείως is found in Gorg.*Hel.*18, Isoc.13.18, Pl.*Def.*411d, Arist.*Metaph.* 1021ᵇ26, *PPetr.*3 p.114 (iii B.C.), Lxx *Ju.*11.6, Gal.16.639, etc. 3. the neut. τέλεον is also used as Adv. in later Prose, Luc.*Merc.Cond.* 5, App.*BC*1.8, Sor.2.56, etc. VIII. Comp. and Sup.: Hom. uses only τελειότατος: in Prose τελεώτερος, -ώτατος prevail, though the other forms occur in Arist.*EN*1097ᵃ30, 1174ᵇ22. Comp. Adv. τελεώτερον Pl.*R.*520b (τελειοτέρως Sch.Il.2.350, v.l. in Procl.*Inst.*18); τελεώτατα Pl.*R.*351b.

τελειότης, ητος, ἡ, *completeness, perfection*, Pl.*Def.*412b, Arist.*Ph.* 207ᵃ21, 261ᵃ36, Lxx *Jd.*9.16, Gal.1.315; ψυχῆς τελεότης Democr. 187: pl., Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.61.

τελειο-τοκέω, *bear perfect young*, Arist.*GA*774ᵇ17. **-τόκος,** ον, = τελεσφόρος, ἐνιαυτοί *IG*9(1).874 (Corc., ii B.C.).

τελειουργέω, *perfect, complete*, Thphr.*CP*2.9.6, Ph.1.8, *Gloss.*

τελει-όω and **τελεόω** (the latter always in Hdt., and the prevailing form in Att. Prose, v. infr., and cf. τέλειος init.):—*make perfect, complete*: I. of things, acts, works, time, *make perfect, complete, accomplish*, πάντα ἐτελέωσε ποιήσας Hdt.1.120; τελεώσαντες τὰς σπονδάς *having completed* the libations, Th.6.32; τελειοῖ τὴν ἐνέργειαν ἡ ἡδονή Arist.*EN*1174ᵇ23; τ. βίου ἐνιαυτούς *complete the tale of* years, *App.Anth.*2.281 (Philadelphia); τὸ ἔργον *Ev.Jo.*4.34; τὰς ἡμέρας *Ev.Luc.*2.43; τὸν δρόμον *Act.Ap.*20.24; τὸν περὶ παιδοτροφίας λόγον ἐνθάδε τελειοῦμεν Sor.1.126 :—Med., Iamb.*VP*29.158, *Protr.* 20 :—Pass., *to be accomplished*, Hdt.1.160, S.*Tr.*1257; ἐπειδὴ χρόνος ἐτελεώθη Pl.*Plt.*272d; τελεωθέντων ἀμφοτέροισι *when* both men *had their wishes accomplished*, Hdt.5.11. b. *execute* a legal instrument, *make* it *valid by completing* it, *PCair.Preis.*43.10 (i A.D.), *PAmh.*2.111.16 (ii A.D.), *BGU*578.21 (ii A.D.), 1657.6 (iii A.D.). 2. in Logic, τ. τὸ εἶδος *complete, make perfect* the form or species, Arist. *EN*1174ᵃ16 :—Pass., of syllogisms, *to be made perfect* (by reduction to the 1st figure, the other figures being ἀτελεῖς), Id.*APr.*29ᵃ16, 30, al. 3. Pass., of prophecies, *to be fulfilled*, *Ev.Jo.*19.28. II. *bring to perfection* or *consummation*, ἐπιγενόμενα δὲ ταῦτα τῷ Δαρείῳ ἐτελέωσέ μιν *sealed* his *success*, in his claim to the monarchy, Hdt. 3.86; τελειῶσαι λόχον *make* the ambush *successful*, S.*OC*1089 (lyr.):—Pass., *to be made perfect, attain perfection*, Id.*El.*1510 (anap.); esp. *by reaching maturity* in point of age, Pl.*Smp.*192a, *R.*466e, 487a, 498b, etc.; so of the embryo, plants, *come to maturity*, Arist.*GA* 776ᵃ31, Thphr.*HP*8.2.6, Sor.1.33, al., Gal.6.531; τελειωθέντος [μειρακίου] κατὰ τὸ μέγεθος ib.162. 2. in Pass. also, τελειωθῆναι, = γῆμαι, Paus.Gr.*Fr.*306, cf. τέλειος I. 2 b, τέλος I. 6. 3. Pass., *to be made perfect*, of true Christians, *Ep.Hebr.*11.40, 12.23. 4. Pass., *die*, *IG*14.628 (Rhegium). III. intr., *bring fruit to maturity, come to maturity*, Arist.*GA*757ᵇ24. **-ω,** Ep. for τελέω (q.v.). **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *completion*, τῆς οἰκίας Arist.*Ph.*246ᵃ17; τῆς ψυχῆς Aq.*Jb.* 12.2, Eun.*VS*p.500B. 2. Thess. **τελείουμα,** *dedication on the occasion of* τελείωσις II, *IG*9(2).1235 (Phalanna, ii B.C.). **-ωσις** or **τελέωσις,** εως, ἡ, *development, completion*, of physical growth, λαμβάνει τελέωσιν τὰ ᾠά Arist.*HA*543ᵃ19, cf. 561ᵃ5, Hp.*Septim.*1, Sor. 1.18, al., Gal.15.26; τὴν τ. τῶν μορίων ἀπολαμβάνειν Arist.*HA*583ᵇ24, etc.; ἡ τῶν καρπῶν τ. Thphr.*HP*3.4.3; ἕως τελειώσεως to *saturation-point*, Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.38 U.; of a building, Arist.*Ph.*246ᵃ26; of a statue, *Stoic.*3.48; in moral sense, αἱ ἀρεταὶ τελειώσεις Arist.*Ph.*247ᵃ 2, cf. 246ᵃ13, *Metaph.*1021ᵇ20; εἰς τὴν τ. ἄγεσθαι τῆς φύσεως Id.*EN* 1153ᵃ12. b. *execution* of a legal instrument *by completing* it, *BGU* 1168.3 (i B.C.), *PFlor.*56.7, al. (iii A.D.). 2. in Logic, ἡ τ. τῶν συλλογισμῶν Arist.*APr.*42ᵃ35; cf. τελειόω I. 2. II. *attainment of manhood*, *AJA*18.324 (Sardis, Epist. Augusti). b. *marriage*, Lxx *Je.*2.2; cf. τέλειος I. 2 b, II. III. of events, *accomplishment, fulfilment*, *Ev.Luc.*1.45; λόγων Lxx *Ju.*10.9. **-ωτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *accomplisher, finisher*, τῆς πίστεως *Ep.Hebr.*12.2. **-ωτικός,** ή, όν, *perfective, effective*, Procl.*Inst.*78. Adv. **-κῶς** Id. *in Alc.*p.52 C.

Τελενῑκίζω, *make empty*, coined by Cratin. (217) from Τελένικος, the name of a poor man otherwise unknown: hence **Τελενίκειος** ἠχώ an *empty* sound, Phot., Suid.

τελεο-γονέω, -γονία, -γόνος, v. τελειογ-. **-δρομέω,** *complete the course*, Ps.-Archyt.ap.Iamb.*Protr.*4. **-δρόμος,** ον, *completing the course*, *AP*5.202 (Asclep.). **-καρπέω,** v. τελειοκ-. **-μηνος,** ον, *with full complement of months*, τ. ἄροτος, i.e. *a full twelvemonth*, S.*Tr.*824 (lyr.); τέκνα τ. children *born after the full number of months*, Arist.*HA*585ᵃ20.

τέλεος, τελεότης, τελεόω, v. τέλειος, τελειότης, τελειόω.

τελεσιάζω, (τελέσιος) = τελέω, of sacrifice, *AB*306, *EM*751.9.

τελεσιάς, άδος, ἡ, a kind of *armed dance*, named after its inventor Telesias, Ath.14.629d,630a, Hsch.

τελεσί-δρομος, ον, = τελεοδρόμος, Anon.ap.Stob.1.9.7. II. Τελεσίδρομος, ὁ, name of a hero, *IG*1².5.4.

τελεσ-ίερος, ον, *completing a sacrifice*, παιᾶνα Hsch.: prob. a gloss on τελεσσίε[ρον παιᾶνα in Pi.*Pae.*7.2.

τελεσῖ-καρπέω, *bring to maturity*, καρπόν Str.17.3.11; and **-καρπος,** ον, *bringing its fruit to maturity*, ἄμπελος Id.15.1.8.

τελέσιος, ον, *finishing*: τ. ἡμέρα the *last* day, Hsch.

τελεσῖουργ-έω, *bring* their young *to perfection*, of viviparous animals, Arist.*GA*718ᵇ10, 732ᵃ25, Sor.1.15 :—Pass., Arist.*HA*565ᵇ23, D.S.5.4, *Placit.*5.13.3: metaph. of sciences, Phld.*Rh.*1.1 S. 2. *create perfection*, Procl.*Inst.*133. II. *accomplish fully*, Plb.5.4. 10, Jul.*Or.*7.222a (Pass.), etc.; *give effect to*, τι Luc.*Nav.*25. III. *initiate fully* into a philosophical system, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.4 U. (Pass.). **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *an accomplished purpose*, Plb.3.4. 12. **-ία,** ἡ, *completion of a work*, Heph.Astr.3.4, Procl. *in Alc.* p.72 C.; *efficacy* of ritual, Iamb.*Myst.*2.11, al.; of numbers, *a making* τέλειος (I. 5 b), *Theol.Ar.*44. **-ός,** όν, *completing a work, working out its end, effective*, Pl.*Phdr.*270a, Plb.2.40.2, etc. 2. *creating perfection*, Procl.*Inst.*145. 3. epith. of Zeus, τελεσθεὶς Διὶ τ. *Milet.*7.16 (i B.C.).

τέλεσις, εως, ἡ, *event, fulfilment*, *App.Anth.*3.146.12 (Theon, pl.); ἵνα τέλεσιν τὴν ταχίστην λάβῃ τὰ λειτουργήματα *POxy.*1412.13 (iii A.D.).

τελεσῖφάντης (-φάστας cod.), ου, ὁ, = ἱεροφάντης, ὀργιοφάντης, Hsch.

τελεσίφρων, v. τελεσσίφρων.

τελέσκω, v. τελίσκω :—τέλεσκον, Ion. impf. of τελέω.

τέλεσ-μα, ατος, τό, (τελέω) *money paid* or *to be paid, payment*, D.S.29.19, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*615; τ. σιτικὰ καὶ ἀργυρικά *OGI*669.47 (Egypt, i A.D.), cf. *BGU*1067.14 (ii A.D.), *Cod.Just.*10.16.13.6; *tax*, γῆ καθαρὰ ἀπὸ δημοσίων τ. *POxy.*1270.40 (ii A.D.); τελεῖν τὰ εὐσεβῆ τ. *BGU*917.15 (iv A.D.), cf. *POxy.*1647.45 (ii A.D.), etc.; *outlay*, *IG*12 (1).1032.29 (Carpathos, ii (?) B.C.), *Supp.Epigr.*3.674 *A* 16 (Rhodes, ii B.C.), Luc.*JTr.*11, *Sat.*35; τελέσμασι τοῖς αὐτῶν *at* their own *expense*, *SIG*581.55 (Crete, iii/ii B.C.). II. *certified copy, certificate*, *Jahresh.*7 *Beibl.*44 (Ephesus, i B.C.). **-μός,** ὁ, *consecration-ceremony*, συντελοῦντες τὸν τ. καὶ τὴν θυσίαν τῷ Ἀσκληπιῷ *IG* 12(5).865.13 (Tenos). 2. = *transactio*, *Gloss.*

τελεσσί-γᾰμος [ῐ], ον, Ep. for *τελεσίγαμος, *perfecting* or *consecrating a marriage*, Nonn.*D.*48.232,693, al., Musae.279. **-γονος,** ον, Ep. for *τελεσίγονος, *perfecting* or *completing the birth*, Nonn.*D.*48.827, al. II. *perfectly grown, full ripe*, καρποί Orph.*H.*53.10. **-δώτειρα,** poet. for *τελεσιδ-, = τέλος δοῦσα, *she that gives completeness* or *accomplishment*, Μοῖρα E.*Heracl.*899 (lyr.).

τελεσσίερος, v. τελεσίερος.

τελεσσί-νοος [ῐ], ον, = τελεσσίφρων, Orph.*A.*1311. **-τοκος,** ον, Ep. for *τελεσίτ-, *completing the birth*, Nonn.*D.*48.890. **-φρων,** ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (φρήν) poet. for τελεσίφρων, *working its will*, μῆνις τ., of divine vengeance, A.*Ag.*700 (lyr.). 2. Μνήμης τελεσίφρονος υἱὲ μέγιστε perh. *perfecting man's mental powers*, *PMag.Lond.*46.415, cf. 121.678.

τελεσ-τήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = τελεστής 2a, τᾶς Μεγάλας Ματρός *IG*4.757 *B* 10 (Troezen). **-τήριον,** τό, *place for initiation*, at Phlyae, Plu. *Them.*1; at Eleusis, Id.*Per.*13. II. τελεστήρια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *thank-offering for success*, X.*Cyr.*8.7.3, Ael.*VH*12.1. **-τής,** οῦ, ὁ, *an official*, Elean nom. sg. τελεστά *SIG*9 (Olympia, vi B.C.). 2. *initiator, priest*, Max.Tyr.10.5, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels.*8.48, Procl. *in Ti.* 1.51 D. b. = γόης, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).221. 3. *initiated person*, Cleanth.*Stoic.*1.123 (cj., v. τελετής). **-τία** (-σθία cod.)· θυσία τις ἐν Λίνδῳ, Hsch. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *fit for finishing* or *accomplishing*, Arist.*Phgn.*813ᵃ4; τελεστικὸς τῶν ἁπάντων *bringing to fulfilment*, *Theol.Ar.*60. 2. *connected with mystic rites*, μαντικὸς ἢ τ. βίος Pl.*Phdr.*248d; Διονύσου τ. ἐπίπνοια ib.265b; τ. σοφία Plu.*Sol.*12; θρῆνος Philostr.*Her.*19.14; τ. καὶ μυστικόν Ael.*NA*2.42. 3. τελεστικόν, τό, *payment for admission to a priesthood*, *OGI*90.16 (Rosetta, ii B.C.). 4. τελεστικά, τά, name of a ceremony, dub. l. in *Jahresh.*26 *Beibl.*17 (Ephesus). **-τός,** ή, όν, *fulfilled*, ἐπὶ τελεστῶν ἀγαθῶν dub. in *IG*2².4548. **-τρα,** τά, *fees for admission to priesthood*, *Milet.*6.22 (iii B.C.), *IG*12(7).237.27 (Amorgos, ii/i B.C.). **-τρια,** ἡ, fem. of τελεστής, Suid. s.v. Αἰσχίνης. **-τωρ,** ορος, ὁ, poet. for τελεστής, as epith. of Apollo, *AP*9.525.20.

τελεσφορ-έω, *bring fruit to perfection*, Thphr.*HP*8.7.6, *Ev.Luc.*8. 14 :—Pass., τελεσφορουμένων καρπῶν D.S.2.36. 2. of young women, *bear perfect offspring*, Artem.1.16; τ. καὶ μὴ ἀποβάλλειν τὸ ἔμβρυον

Dsc.*Eup.*2.97 :—Pass., of the offspring, Corn.*ND*34, Sor.1.41, Jul.*Or.*7.220c. 3. generally, *bring to a head*, ἔαρ ἐς κορυφὴν τ. [νοῦσον] Aret.*SD*1.16, cf. Phld.*Lib.*p.31 O. :—Pass., *to be brought to perfection*, Longin.14.3. II. *pay toll* or *custom*, X.*Vect.*3.5. III. *to be a* τελεσφόρος (III. 2), *GDI*4837 (Cyrene), in form *-φορέντες*, cf. *Africa Italiana* 2.130,153 (ibid.). **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *mature development*, Max.Tyr.16.4. **-ία,** ἡ, *initiation in the mysteries*, τ. ἐπετήσιος Call.*Ap.*78, cf. *Cer.*130 (pl., s.v.l.), A.R.1.917 (pl.). II. *toll, custom*, *AB*309. **-ίων,** v. τελεσφόρος III. **-ος** (parox.), ον, *bringing fulfilment*; used by Hom. always in phrase τελεσφόρον εἰς ἐνιαυτόν, for the space of a *fulfilment-bringing* year, for a *complete* year, Il.19.32, Od.4.86, al., Hes.*Th.*740; freq. in Trag., *destined to be accomplished*, τελεσφόροι ἀραί A.*Th.*655; τ. εὐχαί Id.*Ch.*212, E.*Ph.*69; εὔχομαι τοὔνειρον εἶναι τοῦτ' ἐμοὶ τ. A.*Ch.*541; φάσματα δὸς τ. grant *accomplishment* to the visions, S.*El.*646; τ. χάριν δοῦναι grant the favour *of fulfilment*, Id.*OC*1489; τ. διδοῦσα χρησμόν E.*Ph.*641 (lyr.). II. *able to fulfil* or *accomplish*, *all-powerful*, Ζεύς *h.Hom.*23.2; Μοῖρα A.*Pr.*511; πρὸς ἐνδίκοις φρεσὶν τελεσφόροις δίναις κυκλούμενον κέαρ Id.*Ag.*996 (lyr.); Δίκη S.*Aj.*1390; πεσεῖν ἐς τὸ μὴ τ. to fall fruitless, powerless to the ground, A.*Ag.*1000 (lyr.); τ. προθυμία, πειθώ, cited as examples of frigidity of style, Arist.*Rh.*1406^{a}3. 2. *bearing fruit in due season*, χῶραι Thphr.*CP*3.23.5; *bringing their fruit to perfection*, δένδρα Plu.2.2e; *favourable to production*, ὕδωρ Thphr.*CP*2.6.4. b. Pythag. name for 7 and 9, *Theol.Ar.*42 and 58. 3. *having the management* or *ordering*, δωμάτων τ. γυνή A.*Ch.*663; cf. τέλειος II. III. as pr. n., a deity worshipped in company with Asclepios and Hygeia, *IG*2^{2}.4533.27, al. :—also **Τελεσφορίων,** ωνος, ὁ, *CIG*6753 (loc.inc., dedicated to Ἀσκληπιὸς Περγαμηνός). 2. title of priest at Cyrene, ib.5145 (cf. τελεσφορέω III). 3. *sorceress*, Lxx *De.*23.17(18).

τελετ-αρχέω, *to be in charge of the mysteries*, prob. in *IGRom.*1.817 (Callipolis). **-άρχης,** ου, ὁ, *founder of mysteries*, Orph.*H.*54, etc. 2. in pl., an order of divine beings *who bring initial and final terms into relation*, Dam.*Pr.*96, al., cf. 277. **-αρχικός,** ή, όν, *pertaining to* τελετάρχαι 2, διάκοσμος, φύσις, ib.112. II. *of* or *belonging to initiations*, [ὄνομα] Procl. *in Cra.*p.33 P. **-ή,** ἡ, (τελέω) *rite*, esp. *initiation* in the mysteries, ἡ Δήμητρος τ., τὴν οἱ Ἕλληνες Θεσμοφόρια καλέουσι Hdt.2.171, cf. And.1.111, Pl.*Euthd.*277d; ἐς χεῖρας ἄγεσθαι τὴν τελετήν take in hand *the matter of initiation*, Hdt.4.79: pl., *mystic rites practised at initiation*, E.*Ba.*22, 73 (lyr.), Ar.*V.*121, *Pax*413,419; Ὀρφεὺς..τελετὰς ἡμῖν κατέδειξε Id.*Ra.*1032, cf. D.25.11; καθαρμῶν καὶ τελετῶν τυχοῦσα Pl.*Phdr.*244e; λύσεις τε καὶ καθαρμοὶ ἀδικημάτων διὰ θυσιῶν.., ἃς δὴ τελετὰς καλοῦσιν Id.*R.*365a, cf. *Prt.*316d, Isoc.4.28. 2. pl., *theological doctrines*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.17. 3. *a making magically potent*, *PMag.Par.*1.1596, *PMag.Lond.*46.159, 121.872, etc. II. *a festival accompanied by mystic rites*, mostly in pl. (τελετὰς..καλοῦμεν τὰς ἔτι μείζους καὶ μετά τινος μυστικῆς παραδόσεως ἑορτάς Ath.2.40d), Pi.*O.*3.41, *P.*9.97, *N.*10.34: in sg., E.*IT*959, Ar.*V.*876, *Ra.*342, Arist.*Rh.*1401^{a}15: metaph., πρωτόγονος τ., of a child's *birth*, Pi.*O.*10(11).51; πολέμου τ. Batr.303; κατ' αὐτὴν (sc. τὴν περὶ χρείας μορίων πραγματείαν) χρὴ τελεῖσθαι τὴν τ. Gal.*UP*17.1. III. a *priesthood* or *sacred office*, Decr.ap.D.59.104. **-ής,** οῦ, ὁ, = τελεστής, *hierophantes*, Euphron.1, Demetr.ap.D.H.*Pomp.*2.6, Cleanth.*Stoic.*1.123 codd.Epiphan. (cf. τελεστής); in *PLond.*1821.262, τελετάς = 'all they that belong to Dionysus'.

τελευτ-αῖος, α, ον, (τελευτή) *last*, in Order, οἱ τ. κύκλοι Hdt.1.98; τὰ δύο τὰ τ. the *last* two lines, Id.7.142; τὰ τ. the *endings* or *terminations*, Id.5.68; ἐν τελευταίοις πίπτειν Pl.*R.*619e; τελευταίους στῆσαι to station *in the rear ranks*, X.*Cyr.*6.3.25; οἱ τ. πόδες the *hind* feet, Arist.*PA*684^{a}12. 2. more freq. of Time, ἡ τ. ἡμέρα the *last* day allowed for payment, D.28.1; of a festival, without ἡμέρα, X.*HG*6.4.16, etc.; *one's last day*, S.*OT*[1528](troch.), E.*Andr.*101; ὁδὸν τὴν τ. one's *last* journey, S.*Tr.*155; τὸν τ. βίον the *end* of life, Id.*OC*1551; τ. ἐμοῦ φήμη Id.*Tr.*1149; τὸ τ. ἐκβάν D.1.11. 3. *uttermost, extremest*, ὕβρις S.*El.*271; ἡ ὀλιγαρχία ἡ τ. Arist.*Pol.*1312^{b}35; ἡ τ. δημοκρατία ib.1298^{a}31. II. τὸ τ. as Adv., *for the last time*, X.*HG*7.5.20, etc.; or τελευταῖον, Id.*Cyr.*8.7.28, S.*OT*1183; τὰ τ. Pl.*Grg.*515d. 2. τὸ τ. *finally, in the last place*, Ar.*Nu.*945(anap.), Th.8.8, Pl.*R.*532a, D.18.312, etc.; τὰ τ. Th.1.24, 8.85; τελευταῖον Hdt.1.91: but, 3. the Adj. is freq. used with Verbs, where we should use the Adv., ὁ τελευταῖος δραμών A.*Ag.*314; παρελθόντες τελευταῖοι Th.1.67, etc.; cf. τελευτάω II.4. **-άω,** fut. -ήσω E.*Tr.*1029, etc.: pf. τετελεύτηκα Pl.*Men.*75e, al. :—Pass., fut. Med. τελευτήσομαι always in pass. sense, Il.13.100, Od.8.510, 9.511, E.*Hipp.*370 (lyr.): aor. ἐτελευτήθην Il.15.74 :—*bring to pass, accomplish*, ὄφρα..τελευτήσω τάδε ἔργα Il.8.9; τ. ἃ μενοινᾷς Od.2.275; ἐπὴν ταῦτα τελευτήσῃς τε καὶ ἔρξῃς 1.293, cf. 2.306; γάμον τ. 24.126; *fulfil* an oath or promise, wish or hope, τ. ἐέλδωρ 21.200; τ. ὅσ' ὑπέστης Il.13.375; οὐ Ζεὺς ἄνδρεσσι νοήματα πάντα τελευτᾷ 18.328, cf. Od.3.56,62; ὅρκια Call.*Aet.*3.1.29; τελευτᾶν τινι κακὸν ἦμαρ *bring about* an evil day for one, Od.15.524; τ. πόνους Δαναοῖς Pi.*P.*1.54, cf. E.*Ph.*1581 (lyr.); οἷ τ. λόγον Id.*Tr.*1029; τὸ δ' ἔνθεν ποῖ τελευτῆσαί με χρή; *to* what *end* must I *bring* it? S.*OC*476; Ζεὺς ὅ τι νεύσῃ, τοῦτο τελευτᾷ E.*Alc.*979 (lyr.), etc. :—Pass., *to be fulfilled, come to pass, happen*, ll. cc. sub init.; πρίν γε τὸ Πηλείδαο τελευτηθῆναι ἐέλδωρ Il.15.74; πρὶν τελευτηθῇ φόνος E.*Or.*1218. 2. *finish*, σχεδίην..ἐπηγκενίδεσσι Od.5.253; ἐπεί β' ὄμοσέν τε, τελεύτησέν τε τὸν ὅρκον had sworn and *completed* (made binding) the oath, 2.378, etc.; ἡσύχιμον ἀμέραν τ. *close* a peaceful day, Pi.*O.*2.33; ἄρξομαι ἐκ βολβοῖο τελευτήσω δ' ἐπὶ θύννον (sc. τὸ δεῖπνον) Pl.Com.173.6 (hex.). 3. esp. τ. τὸν αἰῶνα *finish* life, i.e. *die*, Hdt.1.32, 9.17, etc.; τ. βίον A.*Ag.*929, S.*Fr.*646 codd. (sed leg. δρόμον), E.*Hec.*419, Pl.*Prt.*351b; ὑπ' ἄλλου τ. τὸν βίον, i.e. to be killed, Id.*Lg.*870e: also (after the analogy of παύομαι) c. gen., τελευτᾶν τοῦ ἀνθρωπίνου βίου *make an end of* life, X.*Cyr.*8.7.17; so λόγου τ. Th.3.59; ἐπαίνου τ. ἐς τάδε ἔπη ib.104. b. freq. abs., *end life, die*, Hdt.1.66, 3.38,40, al., Pl.*R.*614b, al.; πρὶν τελευτήσαντ' ἴδῃς before you see him *dead*, S.*Fr.*662; τ. μάχῃ A.*Th.*617; νούσῳ Hdt.1.161; γήραϊ Id.6.24; τ. ὑπό τινος *die* by another's hand or means, ib.92; δόλῳ ὑπό τινος Id.4.78; ὑπὸ αἰχμῆς σιδηρέης Id.1.39; ὑπ' ἀλλαλοφόνοις χερσίν A.*Th.*930(lyr.); ἐκ τῆς πληγῆς Pl.*Lg.*877b; of animals, Arist.*PA*667^{b}11, *PMich.Zen.*67.25(iii B.C.). II. intr. (as always in Prose, except in signf. 1. 3a): 1. *to be accomplished*, λόγων κορυφαί Pi.*O.*7.68 (as v.l. for τελεύταθεν); ἐλπίδες E.*Ba.*908 (lyr.). 2. *come to an end*, A.*Ag.*635, etc.: esp. of Time, τελευτῶντος τοῦ μηνός, τοῦ θέρους, Th.2.4,32, etc.: of actions, events, etc., τ. ἡ ναυμαχία ἐς νύκτα Id.1.51, etc. b. with words indicating the kind of end or outcome, ἦν ὁ πόλεμος κατὰ νόον τ. Hdt.9.45, cf. 7.47; εὖ τ. A.*Supp.*211; πτωχοὶ τ. *end by being* beggars, Pl.*R.*552c; οὕτως τ. Th.1.110,138; τ. ἔς τι *come to a* certain *end, issue in*, αἱ εὐτυχίαι ἐς τοῦτο ἐτελεύτησαν Hdt.3.125; τ. ἐς τὠυτὸ γράμμα *end in* the same letter, Id.1.139, cf. Th.2.51, 4.48, Pl.*R.*618a; εἰς ἄνδρας ἐκ μειρακίων τ. Id.*Tht.*173b; ποῖ (= ἐς τί) τελευτᾶν (φασι); *came to* what *end?* A.*Pers.*735 (troch.), cf. *Ch.*528, Pl.*Lg.*630b; also τ. ἐπί τι Id.*R.*510d, *Smp.*211c. 3. *die*, v. supr. 1.3b. 4. the part. τελευτῶν, ῶσα, ῶν, is used with Verbs like an Adv., *to finish with, at the end, at last*, as τελευτῶν ἔλεγε Hdt.3.75; κἂν ἐγίγνετο πληγὴ τελευτῶσα there would have been a fray *to finish with*, S.*Ant.*261; τελευτῶν..ἐξεβλήθη Ar.*Eq.*524 (anap.); τὰς ὀλοφύρσεις τελευτῶντες ἐξέκαμνον *at last* they got tired of mourning, Th.2.51, cf. 47; ἦν δέῃ τελευτῶντα τὴν στρωμνὴν ἐξαργυρῶσαι Id.8.81; sts. with another part., τὴν τυραννίδα χαλεπὴν τελευτῶσαν γενομένην having *at last* become.., Th.6.53, cf. Pl.*Phdr.*228b; πόλεις ἐπάγοντες καὶ τελευτῶντες Λακεδαιμονίους Lys.12.60. 5. of local limits and the like, μέχρι Σολόεντος ἄκρης, ἣ τελευτᾷ τῆς Λιβύης Hdt.2.32; τελευτῶντος τοῦ Λαβυρίνθου ἔχεται πυραμίς ib.148; τῇ ἡ Κνιδίη χώρη ἐς τὴν ἤπειρον τ. Id.1.174, cf. 2.33, 4.39, *IG*1^{2}.900, Pl.*Men.*75e. **-ή,** ἡ, (τελέω) *completion, accomplishment*, τελευτὴν ποιῆσαι [γάμου] accomplish, Od.1.249, 16.126; κραίνειν τελευτὰν γάμου Pi.*P.*9.66; τ. νόστου ib.1.35; οὐ γάρ μοι δοκέει μύθοιο τ. τῇδέ γ' ὁδῷ κρανέεσθαι Il.9.625. 2. *event, issue*, δεῖξεν πᾶσαν τ. πράγματος Pi.*O.*13.75, cf. Thgn.1075; γάμου πικραὶ τ. A.*Ag.*745 (lyr.); τ. πρευμενεῖς κτίσαι Id.*Supp.*138(lyr.); θεσφάτων Id.*Pers.*740(troch.); κακοῦ θυμοῦ τ...κακὴ προσγίγνεται S.*OC*1198. 3. *termination, end*, οὐδέ τις ἦν ἔριδος λύσις οὐδὲ τ. Hes.*Th.*637; μή μ' ἀποσβεσθὲν λάθῃ πρὸς τῇ τ. τῆς ὁδοῦ Ar.*Lys.*294(lyr.); ἡ τ. τοῦ πολέμου Th.1.13; καλλίστην τελευτὴν ἐπιτιθέντες κινδύνοις Lys.2.47; τελευτὴν ἔχειν Pl.*Lg.*782a. 4. esp. βιότοιο τ. Il.7.104, 16.787; βίου Hdt.1.30,31, cf. And.4.24; τ. τοῦ βίου τελεῖν S.*Tr.*79; ἐπὶ τελευτῇ τοῦ βίου Pl.*Grg.*516a. b. freq. without βίου, *the end of life, death*, Pi.*O.*5.22, Pl.*Phd.*118, etc.; τ. ὑστάτη S.*Tr.*1256; τελευτῆς λαχεῖν, τυχεῖν, Th.2.44, X.*HG*4.4.6; τ. δοῦναι Id.*Cyr.*8.7.3; periphr., θανάτοιο τ. the *end* that is death, Hes.*Sc.*357, cf. τέλος I.4; τῆς γηραιοῦ τ. προαποθνῄσκειν Antipho 4.1.2. 5. with Preps., in adv. sense, ἐς τελευτήν *at the end, at last*, *h.Hom.*7.29, Hes.*Op.*333, Thgn.201, S.*OC*1223 (lyr.); ἐπὶ τελευτῆς Pl.*Phdr.*267d, etc.; ἐν τελευτᾷ Pi.*O.*7.26, A.*Th.*936 (lyr.). II. *end, extremity* of anything, as of limbs, Arist.*PA*654^{b}24, cf. 685^{a}1, *GA*720^{b}18, Pl.*Ti.*33b, *Men.*75e. 2. *end, close* of a sentence, Arist.*Rh.*1420^{b}2, etc.; of a play, Id.*Po.*1450^{b}29, cf. Demetr.*Eloc.*257; of a word, J.*AJ*1.6.1. **-ητέον,** *one must end*, Gal.18(1).780.

τελέω, Ep. also **τελείω,** both in Hom. (τελέοντες Od.3.262, cf. 4.776, al., τελείει 6.234, 23.161): Ep. impf. τέλεον Il.23.373,768; ἐτέλειον 9.456, 15.593; Ion. τέλεσκον Call.*Dian.*123, *Fr.*434; τελέεσκον Q.S.8.213: fut. τελέσω Pi.*N.*4.43, X.*Cyr.*8.6.3, (δια-) Pl.*R.*425e codd., D.21.66 codd. (-τελῶ Cobet in both places), *PAvrom.*2*A*9 (I B.C.); Ep. also τελέω, Il.8.415, 12.59, Od.2.256, etc.; Att. τελῶ S.*El.*1435, Ar.*Ra.*173, Pl.*Prt.*311b: aor. (ἐ)τέλεσα Od.5.390; Ep. τέλεσσα and ἐτέλεσσα Il.246, Il.12.222, 23.543,559, al. (inf. τελέσσαι Pi.*P.*3.9); Att. ἐτέλεσα Th.4.78, etc.: pf. τετέλεκα Pl.*Ap.*20a, (δια-) D.18.203 :—Med., fut. (v. infr.): aor. ἐτελεσάμην Id.38.18, etc.: pf. τετέλεσμαι *Inscr.Prien.*11.34 (iii B.C.) :—Pass., Ep. impf. ἐτελείετο Il.1.5: fut. τελεσθήσομαι Thphr.*Char.*16.12; fut. Med. in this sense, τελεῖται A.*Pr.*929, *Ag.*68 (anap.), etc., τελέεσθαι Il.2.36, τελεῖσθαι Od.23.284; part. τελεόμενος Hdt.1.206, τελεύμενος Id.3.134: aor. ἐτελέσθην Od.4.663, etc.; Aeol. inf. τελέσθην Sapph.*Supp.*1.4: pf. τετέλεσμαι Il.18.74, etc.: plpf. τετέλεστο 19.242: Cret. pf. part. τετελημένος *GDI*4963; Ion. 3 pl. pf. τετέληνται dub. in *SIG* 1024.22 (Myconus, iii/ii B.C.): (τέλος) :—*fulfil, accomplish, execute, perform*, freq. in Poets from Hom. downwds., less freq. in Prose (except in signfs. II and III); τελέσαι ἔργον τε ἔπος τε Od.2.272, cf. Il.1.108,523, etc.; τ. φιλοτήσια ἔργα Od.11.246; μ' ἔφαντο ἄξειν εἰς Ἰθάκην, οὐδ' ἐτέλεσσαν but *did it* not, 13.212; τ. ἀέθλους 3.262; πόνον 23.250; πύματον δρόμον Il.23.373; ὁδόν Od.2.256, Mimn.11; sts. without ὁδόν, ἄτερ καμάτοιο τέλεσσαν ἤματι τῷ αὐτῷ καὶ ἀπήνυσαν οἶκαδ' ὀπίσσω Od.7.325; ὁδῷ δὲ τὰ ξυντομώτατα ἐξ Ἀβδήρων ἐς Ἴστρον ἀνὴρ εὖ ζωνος ἐνδεκαταῖος τελεῖ Th.2.97; ταύτῃ τῇ ἡμέρᾳ ἐς

Φάρσαλον ἐτέλεσε Id.4.78; κίνδυνον τελέσσαι *perform* a dangerous feat, Epich.99; ἔργον S.*El.*1399; δίδυμα κακά A.*Th.*782 (lyr.); προστάγματα Pl.*Lg.*926a, cf. d:—Pass., Hdt.1.206; καὶ εἰ τετελεσμένον ἐστί, = τελεῖσθαι δύναται, Od.5.90, Il.14.196; τετέλεστο δὲ ἔργον 7.465; αὐτίκ' ἔπειθ' ἅμα μῦθος ἔην, τετέλεστο δὲ ἔργον 'no sooner said than done', 19.242; ἐάνπερ ἐπὶ λόγῳ ἔργα τελῆται Pl. *R.*389d, cf. *Plt.*288c; γραφὴ τῶν τετελεσμένων ἔργων *PPetr.*3 p.340 (iii B.C.); τετέλεσται *Ev.Jo.*19.30 (cf. 28). 2. *fulfil* one's word, τ. ἔπος, μῦθον, ὑπόσχεσιν, Il.14.44, Od.4.776, 10.483; τελέω τὰ πάροιθεν ὑπέστην Il.23.20; τελέσαι κότον, χόλον, *glut* one's fury, wrath, 1.82, 4.178: also, *grant* one *the fulfilment* or *accomplishment of* anything, τ. νόον τινί *fulfil* his wish, 23.149, cf. Od.22.51; τ. ἐέλδωρ Hes.*Sc.*36; λιτάς A.*Th.*627 (lyr.); κατάρας ib.724 (lyr.): rarely c. inf., οὐδ' ἐτέλεσσε φέρων δόμεναι *he succeeded* not in.., Il.12.222 (cf. ἀνύω I.6):—Pass., *to be fulfilled*, 2.36,330, al.: esp. pf. part., [μῦθος] τετελεσμένος ἐστί Il.1.388, cf. *h.Ven.*26; elsewh. in Hom. only neut., τὸ δὲ καὶ τετελεσμένον ἔσται Il.1.212, cf. 8.286, al.:—Med., τελέσασθαι δίκην *bring* a suit *to issue*, D.38.18, cf. 39.18 (Pass.). 3. *grant in full, work out*, ἀγαθόν τινι, ὅ τι φρεσὶν ᾗσι μενοινᾷ Od.2.34; νόστον 15.112; μόγις δ' ἐτέλεσσε Κρονίων 3.119; τ. λυγρά 18.134; γῆρας ἄρειον 23.286; κακὰ κήδεα τ. τινί Il.18.8, cf. Od.4.699, 18.389, S. *Ant.*3; θεῶν τελεσάντων (sc. αὐτό) Pi.*P.*10.49; εὖ τελεῖ θεός A.*Th.* 35. 4. ὅρκια τελεῖν *make* an oath *effective*, Il.7.69: later, *execute* a legal document, δημόσιος χρηματισμὸς τετελεσμένος δι' ἐπιτηρητῶν ἀγορανομίας Mitteis *Chr.*200.10 (iii A.D.), cf. *POxy.*290.22 (i A.D.), etc. 5. *bring to fulfilment* or *perfection*, ἀρετὰν..πεπρωμέναν τελέσει Pi.*N.*4.43; τ. τινά *bless* him *with perfect happiness*, Id.*I.*6(5).46 (dub.); so τετελεσμένον ἐσλόν Id.*N.*9.6; τελεσθεὶς ὄλβος A.*Ag.*751 (lyr.): also, *bring* a child *to maturity*, *bring* it *to the birth*, E.*Ba.*100 (lyr.). b. with an Adj. added, ἅπαντας ἡ παίδευσις ἡμέρους τελεῖ *makes perfectly* gentle, Men.*Mon.*41. 6. *bring to an end, finish, end*, ἐξ ἀγαθοῦ γὰρ ἀρξάμενος τελέω τὸν λόγον εἰς ἀγαθόν *Lyr.Alex. Adesp.*21.2. 7. of Time, ὅτε δὴ τρίτον ἦμαρ..τέλεσ' Ἠώς Od.5. 390; βίον τ. Simon.36, S.*Ant.*1114; πολλοὺς τρόχους ἡλίου ib.1065; τελευτὴν τοῦ βίου Id.*Tr.*79; also τ. νοῦσον *come to the end of* it, Hes. *Th.*799:—Pass., περὶ δ' ἤματα μακρὰ τελέσθη Od.10.470, cf. Hes. *Th.*59; τετελεσμένον εἰς ἐνιαυτόν ib.795; ἐν τοῖς ἔτεσι τοῖς δὶς ἑπτὰ τετελ. Arist.*HA*581^{a}14, cf. *Metaph.*994^{a}26; of men, *come to one's end*, οἵμοι..δεσπότου τελουμένου A.*Ch.*875 (s.v.l.). 8. sts. intr., like the Pass., *come to an end, be fulfilled, turn out*, οὐ γὰρ οἶδ' ὅπῃ τελεῖ ib.1021, cf. *Pers.*225 (troch.), S.*El.*1417 (lyr.): later = τελέθω, *to be*, φύσει τελῶν μνησίκακος Tz.*H.*2.83, al. II. *pay* what one owes, what is due, λιπαρὰς τελέουσι θέμιστας Il.9.156,298 (unless this means '*will administer* good laws'); νῆας..αἵ κεν τελέσιεν ἕκαστα ἄστε' ἐπ' ἀνθρώπων ἱκνεύμεναι *bring supplies of* everything, Od. 9.127: generally, *pay, present*, δῶρα, δωτίνην, Il.9.598, Od.11.352; μισθόν Il.21.457, Eup.4; ἀργύριον Pl.*Ly.*208b; ἀργύριον..μισθόν Id. *Prt.*311d; δύο δραχμὰς μισθόν Ar.*Ra.*173: metaph., τ. ὕμνον Pi.*P.* 1.79, 2.13; τ. ψυχὰν Ἀΐδᾳ, i.e. die, Id.*I.*1.68. b. esp. *pay* tax, duty, toll, φόρον Pl.*Alc.*1.123a; τὰ τέλη Cratin.Jun.9.5, Arist.*Ath.* 55.3, cf. Pl.*Lg.*847b; τ. μετοίκιον *pay* the tax of a μέτοικος, ib. 850b; ἱππάδα Is.7.39; θητικόν Arist.*Ath.*7.4, Lex ap.D.43.54; ξενικά D.57.34; συντάξεις Aeschin.3.91; freq. in Papyri, οἱ τελοῦντες τὰ καθήκοντα εἰς τὸ βασιλικόν *PTeb.*5.174 (ii B.C.), etc.; τ. σῖτον *pay one's contribution of* corn, X.*HG*5.3.21: abs., *pay tax*, *IG*1^{2}.1.2,3, Hdt.2.109:—Pass., of money, etc., *to be paid*, Id.9.93; of persons, *to be in receipt of rent*, χώραν ἀτέλεστον ἔχουσιν αὐτοὶ τετελεσμένοι D. *Prooem.*55. 2. *lay out, spend*, χρήματα μεγάλα Hdt.3.137, Pl. *Ap.*20a, cf. X.*Cyr.*8.1.13:—Pass., *to be spent* or *expended*, Hdt.2. 125; ἐς τὸ δεῖπνον τετρακόσια τάλαντα τετελεσμένα *laid out* upon the dinner, Id.7.118; ἔνδεκα μυριάδας μεδίμνων τελεομένας ἐπ' ἡμέρῃ ἑκάστῃ ib.187, cf. Pl.*Lg.*955e. b. *consume, eat* (cf. ἀναλίσκω I.3), [σιτία] μέτρια τελεύμενα Hp.*Aff.*47, cf. 26,43,44. 3. since, in many Greek cities, the citizens were distributed into classes acc. to their taxable property, τ. εἴς τινας meant *to belong to* a class, *to be reckoned among*, τ. ἐς Ἕλληνας, ἐς Βοιωτούς, *belong to* the Greeks, the Boeotians, Hdt.2.51, 6.108; εἰς ἀστοὺς τ. *become* a citizen, S.*OT* 222; εἰς ἄνδρας τ. *come to* man's estate, Pl.*Lg.*923e; εἰς γυναῖκας ἐξ ἀνδρὸς τ. *become* a woman instead of a man, E.*Ba.*822; ἕκαστος ἡμῶν ὑπό τινα τελεῖ δαίμονα ὃς πάσης ἡμῶν τῆς ζωῆς ἐπάρχει *belongs*..., Herm. *in Phdr.*p.93 A. 4. from the last sense perh. may be expld. the phrase, κοῖός τις δοκέοι ἀνὴρ εἶναι πρὸς τὸν πατέρα τελέσαι *to compare* with his father, Hdt.3.34 (τελέσαι om. cod. E, secl. Hude). III. *initiate* in the mysteries, τινα Pl.*Euthd.*277d; τῇ μητρὶ τελούσῃ τὰς βίβλους ἀναγιγνώσκειν D.18.259; τυμπανίζειν καὶ τ. Plu.2.60a; τ. τῷ Διονύσῳ *Milet.*6.23:—Pass., *to have oneself initiated*, Ar.*Nu.*258; τετελεσμένος Pl.*Phd.*69c, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.169 (Cyrene), etc.; ἐτέλεις, ἐγὼ δ' ἐτελούμην D.18.265; Διονύσῳ τελεσθῆναι *to be consecrated* to Dionysus, *initiated in* his *mysteries*, Hdt.4.79; ὀργίοισι Hp.*Lex*5, cf. X.*Smp.*1.10: c. acc., Βακχεῖ' ἐτελέσθη Ar.*Ra.*357 (anap.); τελέους τελετὰς τελούμενος Pl.*Phdr.*249c, cf. 250b; also τ. μεγάλοισι τέλεσι Id.*R.*560e. b. in Magic, *endow* a thing *with potency, consecrate* it, *PMag.Par.*1.1744, *PMag.Lond.*46.242, 121.590, Sch.Ar.*Pl.* 884. c. *enchant*, Παλλάδιον τετελεσμένον Eust.ad D.P.620. 2. metaph., τελεσθῆναι στρατηγός *to be formally appointed* general, D. 13.19; τετελεσμένος σωφροσύνῃ *a votary of* temperance, X.*Oec.*21. 12. 3. also of sacred rites, *perform*, ἱερά E.*Ba.*485, cf. *IT*464 (anap.); θυσίαν τοῖς θεοῖς D.S.4.34, cf. Plu.*Thes.*16; ὄργια *IG*14. 1183 (Rome), Paus.4.14.1; γάμον, γάμους, Call.*Ap.*14, Lyc.1387:—Pass., Pl.*Lg.*775a. 4. Pass., of women, *to be married*, *GDI*3721. 5,9 (Cos).

τελέως, Adv., v. τέλειος VII. II. τέλεως nom. sg., v. τέλειος sub init. **τελέωσις**, v. τελείωσις.

τελήεις, εσσα, εν, (τελέω) Ep. Adj. = τέλειος, *perfect, complete*, of victims, in Il. and Od. always τεληέσσας ἑκατόμβας, i.e. hecatombs *of full tale* or *number*, or *of full-grown beasts*, or *of beasts without blemish*, Il.1.315, 2.306, Od.4.352, 17.50, al.; τεληέντες οἰωνοί birds *of sure augury*, as if they brought about what they betokened, opp. μαψιλόγοι, *h.Merc.*544 (as perhaps τελειότατος πετεηνῶν, cf. τέλειος I.1a): in this sense Tyrt.4.2 has τελέεντ' ἔπεα *sure* predictions, from the form τελέεις. II. Ὠκεανοῖο τελήεντος ποταμοῖο prob. the river *in which all others end*, or *ending in itself, ever-circling*, Hes. *Th.*242,959.

τέλθει· ἐν ᾠδῇ τέρπει, Hsch., cf. Phot., Suid.

τέλθος, εος, τό, *debt, payment due*, κομίζευ..τ. ὀφειλόμενον Call. *Lav.Pall.*106; τ. ἀπαιτησῶν ἑκατὸν βόας Id.*Cer.*78.

τελιάζω, late spelling of *τελειάζω, *perform*, τὰς λοιπὰς φιλοτειμίας τελιάσαντα ἀγνῶς καὶ ἀμέμπτως *OGI*485.13 (Magn. Mae.).

τελικός, ή, όν, *pertaining to the supreme end*, ἀγαθὰ τ. (opp. ποιητικά) *Stoic.*3.25, al.; κεφάλαια τ. topics *drawn from these goods*, Hermog. *Prog.*6, al. 2. more generally, *connected with final* or *intentional causality*, τ. αἴτιον, = Aristotle's οὗ ἕνεκα, Procl. *in Prm.* p.612 S., cf. *in Ti.*3.126 D.; in Medicine, Alex.Aphr.*Febr.*23. II. *in the end* or *termination* of a word, Clearch.63, D.T.632.9, Heph.1.2, *EM*289. 33. III. *perfect*, εἰς τελικὴν φιλίας ἕξιν prob. in Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.56 M.

τελίσκω, = τελέω, τὸν ὅρκον *GDI*5075.23 (Crete, i B.C.); = Lat. *perago*, Dosith.p.434 K.; ἄγονον σπόρον..τελίσκει *makes* the seed barren, Nic.*Al.*583 codd. plerique (but τελέσκων is prob. cj. for τελέσχων in Id.*Fr.*74.10):—Pass., *to be initiated*, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.169 (Cyrene); *to be dedicated* or *offered*, εἰς τὰ..ἱερὰ μετὰ θυσιῶν *OGI*90. 32 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); τελισκόμενος *an initiate, a* ἱερόδουλος, Lxx *De.* 23.17(18), Hsch., Phot. (**τελεσκόμενος** Suid.); ταῦτα δὲ πάντα τελίσκεται καὶ γίνεται μεθ' ἡδονῆς *are done*, Vett.Val.241.1; εὐσύνοπτα τὰ θνητῶν τελίσκεται Id.346.10, cf. 354.16 (v.l.).

τελλίνη [ῑ], ἡ, a *small bivalve shell-fish*, = ξιφύδριον, Hp.*Vict.*2.48, Sopat.7, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.116, Dsc.2.6.

τέλλις, ή, = foreg., prob. l. in Epich.43,114.

τέλλω, aor. ἔτειλα Pi.*O.*2.70:—**Pass.** τέλλομαι:—poet. Verb, but used in Cretan Prose (v. infr.), *accomplish*, ἔτειλαν ὁδόν Pi. l.c.; *perform* duties, rites, etc., τέλλεμ (inf.) μὲν τὰ θῖνα καὶ τὰ ἀντρώπινα *Leg.Gort.*10.42:—Med., τελλόμεναι χορόν, apparently = στελλόμεναι, *PSI*10.1181.39:—Pass., *come into being*, γένος φυτευθὲν λοιπὸν αἰεὶ τέλλετο Pi.*P.*4.257; ὕμνοι ὑστέρων ἀρχὰ λόγων τέλλεται καὶ ὅρκιον Id.*O.*11(10).6; ἐς χάριν τέλλεται *turns* to good, ib.1.76; ἀπὸ θεσφάτων ἀγαθὰ φάτις..τέλλεται cj. Emper. for στέλλεται, A.*Ag.* 1133 (lyr.); of the gadfly, οἷόν τε νέαις ἐπὶ φορβάσιν οἶστρος τέλλεται (= γίγνεται) A.R.3.277; ἠοῦς τελλομένης Id.1.1360; πρόκα τελλομένου ἔτεος as soon as a year *is complete*, ib.688. 2. Pass., of stars, = ἀνατέλλω, *rise*, Arat.285,320,382. II. intr. in Act., = ἀνατέλλω, ἡλίου τέλλοντος at sun*rise*, S.*El.*699; ἶρις τέλλει *grows up*, Nic.*Fr.* 74.32. (Cf. πέλω (πέλομαι) fin., with which τέλλομαι (Pass.) is cogn.; the Act. τέλλω (fr. which δικασπόλος, θυηπόλος, ὑμνοπόλος, etc. are derived) may be formed fr. the Pass., with causal meaning ('cause to come into existence or be done'), as πείθω fr. πείθομαι, πεύθω fr. πεύθομαι; the sense *rise* is perh. derived from that of *revolve* as used of stars; ἐντέλλω, ἐπιτέλλω (A) may orig. have meant 'cause to be done (by another)'.)

τέλμα, ατος, τό, *standing water, pond, marsh, swamp*, Ar.*Av.* 1593, Pl.*Phd.*109b, X.*Oec.*20.11, Men.*Epit.*532, Thphr.*HP*1.4.2: pl., *low lands subject to inundation, water-meads*, Hdt.2.93, Thphr. *Fr.*174.1, Gal.6.709, 15.121, Jul.*Mis.*358a; *mud at the edge of a river-bank*, Ael.*VH*12.46. II. *mud used as mortar*, τέλματι χρεώμενοι ἀσφάλτῳ Hdt.1.179; cf. τελμίς. 2. *space pointed with mortar*, between the courses of masonry, Procop.*Aed.*2.1.

τελμᾰτ-ιαῖος, α, ον, *of a marsh*, [ὕδατα] τ. *stagnant* waters, Arist. *Mete.*353^{b}24; [ζῷα] Id.*HA*487^{a}27; βάτραχοι ib.626^{a}9; ποταμοί Id.*GA* 741^{b}2. **-όομαι**, Pass., *become marshy*, αἱ λίμναι Str.17.1. 7. **-ώδης**, ες, *marshy, swampy, muddy*, λίμνη Arist.*HA*570^{a}8; πεδίον D.S.1.30; ὕδωρ Plu.*Mar.*38; χωρία Gal.6.702. II. τελματώδεα *parts of the body full of humours*, Hp.*Gland.*4.

τελμίς, ῖνος, ὁ, = τέλμα II.1, *mud, slime*, Is.ap.*EM*751.24: pl., Procop.*Goth.*4.26.

τέλομαι, = ἔσομαι, *SIG*527.46 (Drerus, iii B.C.); τέλεται, = ἔσται, *GDI*5040.67 (Hierapytna): also 3 sg. τένται *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1925 (5).21, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.158, 164 (all Cyrene): cf. συντέλομαι. (Dor. form of πέλομαι.)

τέλος, εος, τό, (τέλλομαι, τέλλω) *coming to pass, performance, consummation*, εἰ γὰρ ἐπ' ἀρῇσιν τ. ἡμετέρῃσι γένοιτο Od.17.496; ἐν [θεοῖς] τ. ἐστὶν ὁμῶς ἀγαθῶν τε κακῶν τε Hes.*Op.*669; δίκη δ' ὑπὲρ ὕβριος ἴσχει ἐς τ. ἐξελθοῦσα issuing in *fulfilment, execution*, ib.218; καθάπερ ἐκ δίκης κατὰ νόμον τ. ἐχούσης *PEleph.*1.12 (iv B.C.), cf. *IG*12(7).67.48 (Arcesine, iv/iii B.C.); καθήκει νῦν [τὰν γνώμαν] ἐπὶ τέλος ἀχθῆμεν *SIG*793.7 (Halasarna, i A.D.); ἔλπομαι μέν, ἐν θεῷ γε μὰν τ. Pi.*O.*13.105, cf. *N.*8.45, 10.29, D.18.193; ἦν θεὸς ἀγαθὸν τ. διδῷ αὐτῷ X.*Cyr.*3.2.29; ἐν πείρᾳ τ. διαφαίνεται Pi.*N.*3.70; ψευστήσεις, οὐδ' αὖτε τ. μύθῳ ἐπιθήσεις Il.19.107, cf. Isoc.5.71, 6.77; *result*, τ. δ' οὔ πώ τι πέφανται Il.2.122; εἴως κε τ. πολέμοιο κιχείω 3. 291; ἐν γὰρ χερσὶ τ. πολέμου 16.630; ἴσον τείνειεν πολέμου τ. 20.

101, cf. Hes.*Th.*638 (but *ἢ πολέμοιο ἢ λοιμοῖο τ. ποτιδέγμενοι* the *coming to pass* (*outbreak*) of.., A.R.4.1282); *τί μὰν ἀφήσει τ.;* S.*OC*1468 (lyr.); *τί ἔσται τὸ τ. τῶν γιγνομένων τούτων ἐμοί;* Hdt.1.155, cf. Isoc.6.50; *ἀποίητον..θέμεν ἔργων τ.* undo things done, Pi.*O.*2.17; *ὁδοῦ τ.* S.*OC*1400; *φόνου τ.* A.R.1.834; *τοῦ δ' ὔμμι τέλος κρηῆναι ἔοικεν* Id.3.172; *τῷ τ. πίστιν φέρων* the *outcome*, S.*El.*735; *Ζεὺς πάντων ἐφορᾷ τ.* Sol.13.17; *ἀκόλουθον τὸ τ. ἐξέβη τοῦ κινδύνου ταῖς ἐπιβολαῖς* Plb.4.11.9; *ἀμφίδοξα τὰ τ. τῶν κινδύνων αὐτοῖς ἀπέβαινε* Id.18.28.11, cf. 18.32.12, 3.5.7; *τ. τοιόνδε ἐγένετο τῆς μάχης* Hdt. 9.22, cf. Plb.1.61.2; *μάχης..κεκύρωται τ.* A.*Ch.*874; *διὰ μάχης ἥξω τέλους,* = *διὰ μάχης ἥξω*, Id.*Supp.*475; *ἐπ' ἀμφότερα μαχᾶν τάμνειν τ.* to seek to determine the *issue* of the battles in both directions, Pi.*O.*13.57; more generally, *event*, *οὐ γὰρ ἔγωγέ τί φημι τ. χαριέστερον εἶναι ἢ ὅτε..* Od.9.5: in concrete sense, *result*, *product*, *τ. εὐπεψίας αἱματικῆς πιμελὴ καὶ στέαρ* Arist.*PA*672^{a}4, cf. *GA*725^{b}8. 2. in contexts like Hes.*Op.*669, Il.16.630 (v. supr.), *τ.* can be understood as *power of deciding*, *supreme power*, and so we have *τ. μὲν Ζεὺς ἔχει..πάντων ὅσ' ἐστί* Semon.1.1; *ἐν δ' ἐμοὶ τ. αὐτοῖν γένοιτο τῆσδε τῆς μάχης πέρι* S.*OC*423; [*Ἄπολλον*]*..ὅθεν πολεμόκραντον ἀγνὸν τ. ἐν μάχᾳ* A.*Th.*162 (lyr.); *τελέων τελειότατον κράτος, ὄλβιε Ζεῦ* Id.*Supp.*525 (lyr.); *τ. ἔχει δαίμων βροτοῖς, τ. ὅπᾳ θέλει* E.*Or.* 1545 (lyr.); *τ. δ' ἐφ' ἡμῖν, εἴτε..εἴτε..* Id.*Hel.*887; *καὶ τοῖσ'* (sc. *ἰητροῖς*) *οὐδὲν ἔπεστι τ.* they have no *power* or *efficacy*, Sol.13.58: and in the civil sphere, *τ. ἔχειν*, of persons, to have *the power to ratify*, *IG*I^{2}.57.25, Foed.ap.Th.4.118, Arist.*Pol.*1322^{b}13; *ὅ τι ἂν δόξῃ τοῖς πλείοσι τοῦτ' εἶναι τ.* the decision of the majority must be *final*, ib. 1317^{b}6; *κύριος ἔστω ἐπιβάλλειν κατὰ τὸ τ.* shall have authority to inflict a fine up to the limit of his *powers*, Lex ap.D.43.75; *κατὰ τὸ τ. ζημιοῦσθαι* Is.4.11; *τοῖς κατ' ἐμπορίαν παραγιγνομένοις μηδὲν ἔστω τ. πλὴν ἐπὶ κήρυκι ἢ γραμματεῖ* Foed.ap.Plb.3.22.8; *τ. ἔχειν*, of things, to have *decisive* or *final authority*, *σφῷν μὲν ἐντολὴ Διὸς ἔχει τ. δή* A.*Pr.* 13; *ἡ..τούτου αἰτίασις οὐκ ἔχει τ.* has no *validity*, Antipho 5.89; *πρὶν τ. τι αὐτῶν ἔχειν* before any of the terms had *validity*, i.e. had been ratified, Th.5.41, cf. D.35.27; *τοῦ ζῆν καὶ μὴ ζῆν τὸ τ. ἐστὶν ἐν τῷ ἀναπνεῖν* the *decisive difference* between.., Arist.*Resp.*480^{b}19. 3. *magistracy*, *office*, *τ. δωδεκάμηνον* Pi.*N.*11.9 (δυω- codd.); *οἱ ἐν τ.* men in *office*, *magistrates*, S.*Aj.*1352, *Ph.*385, Th.3.36; *ἔξω τῶν βασιλέων καὶ τῶν μάλιστα ἐν τ.* Id.1.10, cf. 6.88; *οἱ ἐν τέλει ἐόντες* Hdt.3.18, 9.106; poet., *οἱ ἐν τέλει βεβῶτες* S.*Ant.*67; *οἱ τὰ τ. ἔχοντες* Foed.ap.Th.5.47; *ὃρμέγιστον τ. ἔχοι Schwyzer* 409.3 (Elis, VB.C.); *τοὺς..τὸ ὁροφυλακικὸν τ. ἔχοντας SIG*633.94 (Milet., ii B.C.); *τὸ τ.* the *government*, *τοιαῦτ' ἔδοξε τῷδε Καδμείων τέλει* A.*Th.*1030; *τὰ τ.* the *magistrates*, Th. (with a masc. part. and pl. (v.l.) verb) 1.58, 4.15, X.*An.*2.6.4. 4. *decision*, *doom*, *Ζεὺς..οἷδε, ὁπποτέρῳ θανάτοιο τ. πεπρωμένον ἐστί* Il.3. 309; *Κῆρες δὲ παρεστήκασι..*, *ἡ μὲν ἔχουσα τ. γήραος ἀργαλέου, ἡ δ' ἑτέρη θανάτοιο* Mimn.2.6; *μήτηρ..μέ φησι διχθαδίας Κῆρας φερέμεν θανάτοιο τέλος δέ* (or *τέλοσδε*) Il.9.411, cf. 13.602; *ἐξέφυγον θανάτου τ.* Archil.6.3; *τ. θανάτου ἀλεείνων* Od.5.326; *τ. θανάτοιο κάλυψεν* Il.5.553; *οὐδέ κέ μ' ὧκα τ. θανάτοιο κιχείη* 9.416, cf. 11.451; *ἡμετέρου θανάτοιο κακὸν τ., οἷον ἐτύχθη* Od.24.124, cf. A.*Th.*906 (lyr.):—judicial *decision*, *ἀμμενῶ τ. δίκης* Id.*Eu.*243; *κύριον μένει τ.* ib.544 (lyr.); *οὐκ ἔχουσα τῆς δίκης τ.* not having *authority to decide* the case, ib.729; *ἢ κἀπ' ἐμοὶ τρέποιτ' ἂν αἰτίας τ.;* will you submit the *decision* of this case to me? ib.434; *τὸ τ. κρίνειν* Pl.*Lg.*768b; *τ. ἐπιθέτω τῇ δίκῃ* ib.767a, cf. 761e, 957b; *decision* of an assembly, A. *Supp.*603,624; of a king, Id.*Ag.*934; *ἐξαιτράπης ἐὼν Ἰωνίης, τ. ἐποίησε τὴν γῆν εἶναι Μιλησίων* prob. in *SIG*134*b*30 (Milet., iv B.C.); *ὥς τοι ἐγὼ μύθου τ. ἐν φρεσὶ θείω* the *summing up* or *crux* of the matter, Il.16.83. 5. *something done* or *ordered to be done*, *task*, *service*, *duty*, *γνῶ..ὅ οἱ οὔ τι τ. κατὰ καίριον ἦλθεν* on no fatal *errand*, Il.11.439 (nisi leg. *κατακαίριον*); *οὐδὲ μακύνων τ. οὐδέν* Pi.*P.*4.286; *ὅσοις τοῦτ' ἐπέσταλται τ.* A.*Eu.*743, cf. *Ag.*908; *μ' Ἀπόλλων τῷδ' ἐπέστησεν τέλει* ib.1202, cf. *Ch.*760; *ἄυπνα ὀμμάτων τέλη* the wakeful *duties* (or *services*) of the eyes, E.*Supp.*1137 (lyr.); *ἀμφοτερᾶν τοι χαρίτων..ζεύξω τ.* the *rendering* of both services, Pi.*I.*1.6; *αἰτουμένῳ μοι κοῦφον εἰ δοίης τ.* a small *service* or *favour*, A.*Th.*260; *ἥξω ναὶ τὸν Πᾶνα κακὸν τ. αὐτίκα δωσῶν* Theoc.4.47; *obligation to render a service* or *payment*, *ὅτε δὴ μισθοῖο τ. πολυγηθέες ὧραι ἐξέφερον* the *payment*(*-day*) of the wage, Il.21.450; *οἱ δ' ἐλάττω τῶν ἱκανῶν κεκτημένοι, τὴν ἀναγκαίαν ἀτέλειαν ἔχοντες, ἔξω τοῦ τ. εἰσὶ τούτου* D.20.19, cf. Poll.8.156; *ἐν τέλει μαθεῖν* to be taught for a *fee*, Id.4.46. 6. pl., *services* or *offerings due* to the gods, *δαίμοσιν θῦσαι θέλουσα πελανόν, ὧν τέλη τάδε* A.*Pers.*204; *ἔνθ' ὁρίζεται βωμοὺς τ. τ' ἔγκαρπα Κηναίῳ Διί* S.*Tr.*238; *ἔλιπον Ζηνὶ τροπαίῳ πάγχαλκα τ.* Id.*Ant.*143 (anap.); *γῇ δὲ τῇδε Σισύφου σεμνὴν ἑορτὴν καὶ τέλη προσάψομεν* E.*Med.*1382; *θεοῖσι μικρὰ θύοντες τέλη* Id.*Fr.*327.6; of the Eleusinian mysteries, *οὗ πότνιαι σεμνὰ τιθηνοῦνται τ.* S.*OC*1050 (lyr.), cf. *Fr.*837; *σεμνῶν ἐς ὄψιν καὶ τ. μυστηρίων* E.*Hipp.*25; called *μεγάλα τ.*, Pl.*R.*560e; rarely in sg., *τοῦδε μυστικοῦ τέλους* this mystic *rite*, A.*Fr.*387; of the marriage *rite*, *τ. γάμοιο* Od.20.74, cf. A.R.4.1202, *AP*6.276 (Antip.); *γαμήλιον τ.* A.*Eu.*835; *τὰ νυμφικὰ τ.* S.*Ant.*1241; *τ. ὁ γάμος ἐκαλεῖτο* Poll.3.38, cf. Paus.Gr.*Fr.*306, Sch.Ar.*Th.*982, Stob.2.7.3^{a}. 7. *service rendered* by a citizen in the Solonian constitution to the state, also his *rating according to this service*, *θητικοῦ ἀντὶ τέλους ἱππάδ' ἀμειψάμενος* Epigr.ap.Arist.*Ath.*7. 4; *τιμήματι διεῖλεν εἰς τέτταρα τ.* four *ratings* or *classes*, ib.7.3; later, *τὸ τῶν ἱππέων τ.*, Lat. *ordo* equester, D.C.48.45, al. 8. *dues* exacted by the state, Ar.*V.*658 (pl.), Pl.*R.*425d (pl.); *ἀγορᾶς τ.* a market-*toll*, Ar.*Ach.*896; *πορνικὸν τ.* Aeschin.1.119; *τ. πριάσθαι, πωλεῖν*, farm a *tax* or let *it*, D.24.144, Aeschin. l.c.; *ἐκλέγειν, πράττειν*, levy *it*, D. l.c., Alex.263.3, Aeschin.3.113; *τελεῖν* pay a *tax* or *duty*, Pl.*Lg.*847b; *εἰ τὰ τ. τελεῖ, ποῖον τ. τελεῖ*, questions put to candidates at Athens, Din.2.17, Arist.*Ath.*7.4; *τέλη κατατίθησιν* Antipho 5.77; *καταβαλεῖν* And.1.93; freq. in Inscrr., *IG*I^{2}.46.12, al., *SIG*135.14 (Olynthus, iv B.C.), al., and Papyri, *τὸ ὡρισμένον τῆς αἰτήσεως τ.*, etc., *POxy.*1473.30 (iii A.D.), cf. *PCair.Zen.*240.7 (iii B.C.), etc.: metaph., *τέλη λύειν*, v. *λύω* v. 2. 9. *financial means*, *expenditure*, usu. in dat. pl., *ὃς ἂν τοῖς ἰδίοις τ. μὴ ἑαυτὸν μόνον, ἀλλὰ καὶ τὴν πόλιν ὠφελῇ* by the use of his own *means*, Th.6.16; *κακῶς ἡμᾶς αὐτοὺς ποιούντων τέλεσι τοῖς οἰκείοις* if we harm ourselves at our own *expense*, Id.4.60; *ἀναγραψάτω..τέλεσι τοῖς Λεωνίδου IG* I^{2}.56.22, cf. 94.14, al.; *Χερρόνησον τοῖς αὐτοῦ τ. διορύξει* D.6.30; *δημοσίοις τέλεσι* Plu.*Phoc.*38: in nom. sg., *μάτην γὰρ οἴκῳ σὸν τόδ' ἐκβαίη τ.* E.*Fr.*639. 10. a *military station* or *post with defined duties* (cf. signf. 5), *ἐλθεῖν εἰς φυλάκων ἱερὸν τ.* Il.10.56; *αἶψα δ' ἐπὶ Θρῃκῶν ἀνδρῶν τ. ἵξον ἰόντες* ib.470; *δόρπον ἔπειθ' ἑλόμεσθα κατὰ στρατὸν ἐν τελέεσσιν* at our *posts*, in the *ranks*, 11.730, cf. 18.298; later, *military unit*, *division*, *squadron*, *τέλει ἑνὶ τῶν ἱππέων* Th.2.22, cf. 4.96; *πελταστῶν τέλη* E.*Rh.*311; *κατὰ τέλεα* Hdt.1.103, 7.87, al.; *κατὰ τέλη* Th.6.42, Plb.11.11.6, cf. 11.15.2, Polyaen.2.1.17; in the Roman army, *legion*, J.*AJ*14.16.2, *BJ*1.17.9, Plu.*Ant.*18,56, App.*BC*5.87, al. b. *a force of* 2048 *infantry*, = *μεραρχία*, Ascl. *Tact.*2.10, Arr.*Tact.*10.5, Ael.*Tact.*9.7. c. *a force of* 2048 *cavalry*, Ascl.*Tact.*7.11, Arr.*Tact.*18.4, Ael.*Tact.*20.2. 11. *δίρρυμά τε καὶ τρίρρυμα τέλη troops* or *columns* of..chariots, A.*Pers.*47 (anap.); of ships, *τρία τ. ποιήσαντες τῶν νεῶν* Th.1.48: also *ὀρνίθων τέλεα flocks* of birds, v.l. for *γένεα*, Hdt.2.64; *τ. ἀθανάτων* A.*Fr.*151 (anap.). 12. a territorial division, *Στρατικὺν τ. SIG*421.44 (Acarnania, iii B.C.); *Κορωνείων τὸ τ. Supp.Epigr.*3.354 (Thebes, iii B.C.); *τὸ Λοκρικὸν τ. GDI*2070 (Delph., ii B.C.). II. *degree of completion* or *attainment*, *τόσσον μὲν ἔχον τ., οὔατα δ' οὔ πω..προσέκειτο* Il.18.378; *degree of maturity*, *age*, *ἐπὴν δὴ τοῦτο τ. παραμείψεται ὥρης* Mimn.2.9; *ἥβης πρὶν τ. ἄκρον ἰδεῖν* Simon.123; *ἥβης τ. μολόντας* E.*Med.*920; *εἰς ἀνδρὸς τ. ἰέναι* man's *estate*, Pl.*Mx.*249a; *εἰς πρεσβύτου τ. ἀφικομένοις* Id.*Epin.*992d; *τὸ τῶν παίδων τ. ἄδηλον οἳ τελευτᾷ κακίας καὶ ἀρετῆς ψυχῆς τε πέρι καὶ σώματος* Id.*Smp.*181e; *οὐδὲ γήρως ἔβας τ. σὺν τᾷδε* E.*Alc.*413 (lyr.). b. a *length of time* (or *space*), *term*, *course*, *ἀρετάς, αἳσι Κλεωννυμίδαι θάλλοντες αἰεὶ σὺν θεῷ θνατὸν διέρχονται βιότου τ.* Pi.*I.*4(3).5(23); so perh. in E.*Hipp.*87 (v. infr. 3), and in *διὰ τέλους* (v. infr. 2 c). 2. *state of completion* or *maturity*, *τ. λαβεῖν, ἔχειν*, of plants or animals, to attain *maturity*, Pl.*Phdr.*276b, *Lg.*834c, cf. 899e: hence, *completion*, *end*, *finish*, *τ. ἐπιθεῖναι τῷ λόγῳ complete* it, Id.*Smp.*186a, cf. *Prt.*348a; *ὃ πᾶσι τοῖς προτέροις ἐπέθηκε τ.* as a *finish* to all his former acts, D.18.140; *τὸ τ. τῆς σκηνῆς ἐποιήσαντο* X.*Cyr.*2.3.24; *ταύτης..τῆς ἡμέρας τοῦτο τὸ τ. ἐγένετο* Id.*An.*1.10.18; *τ. λαβεῖν* to be *completed*, Pl.*R.*501e, Isoc.4.5; *τ. ἔχειν* Pl.*Lg.*772c; *οὐ τ. ἵκεο μύθων* didst not reach the *end* of thy speech, Il.9.56; *ἐπὶ τέλους τοῦ δρόμου* Pl.*R.*613d; *μέχρι τοῦ τὸ προκείμενον ἐπὶ τέλος ἀχθῆναι PTeb.*14.8 (ii B.C.); *ἑκάστων πρὸς τέλος ἀχθέντων UPZ*108.29 (ii B.C.), cf. *BGU*1816.11 (i B.C.); *ἡ εἰκοστὴ τοῦ νοσήματος ἡμέρα τ. μὲν τριῶν ἑβδομάδων, ἓξ δὲ τετράδων* Gal.18(2).234:—freq. in Adverbial phrases: a. *τέλος at last*, *ὥστε τ. ἡσυχίαν ἦγον* Th.2.100, cf. 5.46; but most freq. at the beginning of the clause, *μάχης δὲ καρτερῆς γενομένης, τέλος οὐδέτεροι νικήσαντες διέστησαν* Hdt.1.76, cf. 4.131, al.; *τέλος δέ* Id.1.36, Thgn. 1294, etc.; *ἀλλὰ τ.* Hdt.6.137; *τ. μέντοι* Id.5.89, X.*HG*5.4.30; *τ. γε μέντοι* S.*Ant.*233; *καὶ τ.* Hdt.4.154, Th.1.109; *τό γε τ.* Pl.*Lg.* 740e. b. *ἐς τ.* in the *end*, in the *long run*, *πάντως ἐς τ. ἐξεφάνη* Sol.13.28, cf. Hdt.9.37; *εἰς τ.* S.*Ph.*409; *θνητῶν δ' εἰς τ. ὄλβιος οὐδείς* E.*IA*161 (anap.), cf. Hdt.3.40; *ὁρῶντες τὴν Λιβύην εἰς τ. ἀβλαβῆ διαμένουσαν altogether*, *completely*, Plb.1.20.7, cf. *PTeb.*38.11 (ii B.C.), *OGI*90.12 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), *PSI*10.1120.5 (i B.C./i A.D.); *ἐς τ. ἄννε μοίρας* dub. l. in Theoc.1.93. c. *διὰ τέλους* (orig. perh. from signf. 1.1 or 5, or II. 1b, through the (whole) *performance* or *time*), *through to the end*, *completely*, A.*Pr.*275, S.*Aj.*685, E.*Supp.* 270, Isoc.5.24, 8.17, 19.4; *throughout*, *all the time*, *always*, Antipho 5.42, Timocl.8.5, Hegesipp.Com.2.3; so *διὰ τέλεος* Hp.*Acut.*46 (= *διὰ παντὸς καὶ ἀεί* acc. to Gal.15.618); *διὰ τέλους ἀεί* Pl.*Phlb.*36e; *permanently*, *for good*, *τοῦ ἀφεθῆναί σε διὰ τ. PPetr.*2 p.45 (iii B.C.). d. *ἐπὶ τέλος* at the *end*, opp. *ἐν ἀρχῇ*, Gal.19.183. e. *τέλει* perh. *in the end*, S.*OT*198 (lyr.). 3. esp. *τ. ἔχειν βίου* to have reached the *end* of life, to be dead, Pl.*Lg.*801e; *ἐμοὶ μὲν τοῦ βίου τὸ τ. ἤδη πάρεστιν* X.*Cyr.*8.7.6; *πᾶσίν ἐστιν ἀνθρώποις τ. τοῦ βίου θάνατος* D.57.27; *εἰς τ. τοῦ ζῆν ἀφικνεῖσθαι* S.*OC*1530: less freq. abs., *death*, *ἐλπίς ἐστι νύκτερον τ. μολεῖν* A.*Th.*367 (lyr.); *οἱ νεηνίαι οὐκέτι ἀνέστησαν ἀλλ' ἐν τέλεϊ τούτῳ ἔσχοντο* Hdt.1.31; *ἔχει τὸ κάλλιστον τ.* X.*Cyr.*7.3.11; *ἔχει τ.*, = *τετελεύτηκε*, Laconian phrase acc. to Hsch.; *τῶν ἤδη τ. ἐχόντων* Pl.*Lg.*717e, cf. 772c, *BGU*1857.7 (i B.C.); reversely, *τ. ἔχει τινά* Pl.*Lg.*740c; *οἷόν σε βίου τ. εἶλε* E.*Rh.*735 (anap.):—but *ὀλβίως ἔλυσεν τὸ τ. βίου* has paid life's *toll* (cf. supr.1.8), S.*OC*1720 (lyr.); *τὸ τ. ὁ χρόνος ἀπαιτεῖ* Poet. in *Mus.Script.* p.452 von Jan; also *τ. δὲ κάμψαιμ' ὥσπερ ἠρξάμην βίου* E.*Hipp.*87 (cf. supr. II. 1b); *πρὶν ἂν πέλας* (v.l. *τέλος*) *γραμμῆς ἵκηται καὶ τ. κάμψῃ βίου* Id.*El.* 955–6. 4. *end*, *cessation*, *ὡς δὲ πρὸς τ. γόων ἀφίκοντ'* S.*OC*1621; *πῶς τροχηλάτου μανίας ἂν ἔλθοιμ' ἐς τ. πόνων τ' ἐμῶν;* E.*IT*83; *ὅταν δὴ πημάτων λάβῃ τ.* Id.*Hel.*534; *τ. δέχει δὴ τῶν ἐμῶν προσφθεγμάτων* Id.*Hec.*413; *ἡ μὲν οὖν ἐπανάστασις..τοῦτο τὸ τ. ἔσχεν Hell.Oxy.*10.3; *ἐπειδὴ οὐχ οἷόν τε εἰς ἄπειρον, τ. ἔσται πάσης φορᾶς* Arist.*Metaph.*

1074ᵃ30. 5. *end* of a word, A.D.*Pron.*12.25, al.; of a sentence, *ἐπὶ τέλει πρόσκειται* Sor.1.43, cf. Gal.15.20; of a chapter or book, *ἐπὶ τέλει ἀναλυθήσεται* Archim.*Sph.Cyl.*2.4, cf. Gal.15.10; *πρὸς τῷ τ. ῥηθήσεται* Pl.*Lg.*957b; *πρὸς τῷ τ. τοῦ ἐντέρου* Arist.*PA*675ᵃ16; *ἀπὸ τέλους τοῦ σταδίου*, opp. *ἀπὸ μέσου*, Id.*Ph.*239ᵇ34 (cf. infr. III. 2). III. *achievement, attainment*, *τηλοῦ ἐμοὶ νόστοιο τ. γλυκεροῖο γενέσθαι* Od.22.323, cf. Pi.*N.*3.25; *τ. δὲ τῆς ἀπαλλαγῆς τοῦ Αἰθίοπος ὧδε ἔλεγον γενέσθαι* Hdt.2.139; *πῶς ἂν καὶ τοῦτο τοῦ τ. τυγχάνοι*, i.e. might be achieved, Gem.8.36. 2. *winning-post, goal* in a race, *πρὸς τ. ὀρνύμενον* B.5.45; in a contest, *ἔστιν δ' ἀφάνεια τύχας καὶ μαρναμένων, πρὶν τ. ἄκρον ἱκέσθαι* Pi.*I.*4(3).32(50); *εἰς τ. ἐλθεῖν*, of runners in a race, Pl.*R.*613c. b. *prize*, *ἔφερε πυγμᾶς τ.* Pi.*O.*10(11).67; *οὐ γὰρ ἦν πενταέθλιον ἀλλ' ἐφ' ἑκάστῳ ἔργματι κεῖτο τ.* Id.*I.*1.27; *ποτὶ γραμμᾷ μὲν αὐτὰν στᾶσε κοσμήσαις, τ. ἔμμεν ἄκρον* Id.*P.*9.118(perh. 'to be the *winning post and prize*'); *κρίνεις τ. ἀρετᾶς* B.10.6: metaph., *οὐκ ἔχω εἰπεῖν τίνι τοῦτο Μοῖρα τ. ἔμπεδον ὥρεξε* Pi.*N.*7.57. 3. Philos., *full realization, highest point, ideal*, *ἅπτεσθαι τοῦ τ.* Pl.*Smp.*211b; *πρὸς τ. ἰὼν τῶν ἐρωτικῶν* ib.210e; *πρὸς τ. ἀρετῆς ἐλθόντα* Id.*Clit.*410e, cf. *R.* 613c. b. the *end* or *purpose* of action, *τ. εἶναι ἁπασῶν τῶν πράξεων τὸ ἀγαθόν* Id.*Grg.*499e; freq. in Arist., *EN*1094ᵃ18, al.: hence, the *final cause*, = *τὸ οὗ ἕνεκα*, Id.*Metaph.*994ᵇ9, 996ᵃ26, al.; hence simply = *τὸ ἀγαθόν*, the *chief good*, Id.*EN*1097ᵃ21, Zeno *Stoic.*1.45, etc.

τέλοσδε, Adv. *towards the doom*, *θανάτοιο τ.* Il.9.411, 13.602.

τέλσας· *στροφάς, τέλη, πέρατα*, Hsch.

τέλσον, *τό*, *headland*, i.e. land where the plough turned, *τέλσον ἀρούρης* Il.13.707, 18.544; *νειοῖο..τέλσον ἱκέσθαι* ib.547. (Cf. *τέλος, πόλος*, etc.)

Τελχίς (Hdn.Gr.1.17, Choerob.*in Theod.*2.267 H.), later **Τελχίν** (Choerob. l.c., Sch. rec. A.*Pers.*353), *ῖνος, ὁ*, *one of the Telchines*, described as inhabitants of Crete (hence called **Τελχῖνία**, St.Byz.), Rhodes (**Τελχῖνίς**, Str.14.2.7), Sicyon (St.Byz. s.v.), Ceos (Call.*Fr.* 9.65 P.), or Cyprus (Paus.9.19.1), and the first workers in metal; but of ill report as *spiteful sorcerers* (**T.** *γόητες* Call. l.c.), D.S.5.55, Str. 10.3.19, 14.2.7:—**Τελχίνιος** [ῑν], *α, ον*, epith. of Apollo, Hera, and the Nymphs, D.S. l.c.; of Athena at Teumessus, Paus. l.c.:—**Τελχίνια** [ῑν], *τά*, a festival at Delphi, *Schwyzer* 323*D*9(iv B.C.). II. later, as Appellat. *τελχίν, a spiteful person, backbiter*, Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2079.1 (pl., glossed by *βάσκανοι*); *τελχίν τις ἢ δαίμων* Sch.rec.A. l.c.; as Adj., *τελχῖνες σῆτες βίβλων*, of Grammarians, *AP*11.321 (Phil.); as fem., *τ. δεξιά* Lib.*Or.*60.9. III. *τελχῖνες, αἱ*, = *αἱ ὑπὸ πληγῆς εἰς θάνατον καταφοραί*, Hdn.Gr.1.17. (Connected with *θέλγειν* by ancient Gramm., cf. Ael.Dion.*Fr.*436, Hsch. s.v. **Θελγῖνες**; **T.** was a king of Sicyon acc. to Paus.2.5.6.)

τελχιτένοντες· *σκληροτραχηλοῦντες*, Hsch.; but **τελχιταίνει**· *ἀντερίζει, σκληροτραχηλεῖ*, Phot., Suid.

τελων-άρχης, *ου, ὁ*, *controller of customs*, *PKlein.Form.*82 (vi A.D.). **-εία**, *ἡ*, = *τελωνία*, *OGI*669.10 = *BGU*1563.29 (pl., Egypt, i A.D.). **-εῖον**, *τό*, *custom-house*, Suid. **-έω**, pf. *τετελώνηκα* Phld. *Rh.*1.344 S.:—*to be a τελώνης*, *PPetr.*2 p.108 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.236b, Luc.*Pseudol.*30; in bad sense, *κλέπτει, τελωνεῖ* Apollod.Com.13.13, cf. Phld. l.c. II. c. acc., *τ. τινὰ πικρῶς take* heavy *toll of* one, Str.9.3.4:—Med., *ἐτελωνήσατο ἐξάγων δούλην has paid toll*, *BGU* 913.11 (iii A.D.), cf. 882.2(iii A.D.); freq. in pf., *τετελώνηται διὰ πύλης ἐξάγων PAmh.*2.116,117 (ii A.D.), *PLips.*81,82 (iii/iv A.D.), etc.:—Pass., *τελωνουμένους σκληρῶς OGI*55.17 (Telmessus, iii B.C.); *to be demanded* or *paid as toll*, Lxx1*Ma.*13.39; *καθότι ἂν οἱ Μιλήσιοι -ῶνται are subject to tax*, *Milet.*3.149.25 (ii B.C.); *τὰ μὴ τετελωνημένα articles on which customs-duty has* not *been paid*, *PTeb.* 5.26 (ii B.C.): metaph., dub. in Erot.*Prooem.* **-ης**, *ου, ὁ*, (*τέλος* I.8, *ὠνέομαι*) *farmer* or *collector of tolls, customs*, or *taxes*, Ar.*Eq.*248 (troch.), Aeschin.1.119, Herod.6.64, *PCair.Zen.*31.20(iii B.C.), *UPZ* 113.8 (ii B.C.), Aristocl.ap.Eus.*PE*15.2, etc.: freq. with a sense of reproach, *πάντες τελῶναι, πάντες εἰσὶν ἅρπαγες*, of the Oropians, Xeno 1; *ἐφ' οἷς ἂν καὶ τελώνης σεμνυνθείη βάναυσος* Plb.12.13.9, cf. Gal. 8.587, 9.804; = Lat. *publicanus*, *Ev.Matt.*5.46, al.; *πορνοβοσκοὶ καὶ τ.* Asp.*in EN*102.21. **-ητής**, *οῦ, ὁ*, = foreg., Man.4.329. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *office of τελώνης*: *tax-farming*, D.21.166; *τελώνας* (leg. *τελωνίας*) *καὶ βιαίους πράξεις ἀποτελεῖ* Vett.Val.2.11. **-ιάς**, *άδος, ἡ*, *of tolls* or *customs*, *μᾶζα τ.* the good fare *of the τελῶναι*, *AP*6.295 (Phan.). **-ικός**, *ή, όν*, *relating to tax-farming*, *νόμοι* D.24.101, *PRev.Laws* 21.12 (iii B.C.); *πρόσοδοι* Plu.2.201b; *τὰ τ.* the *tolls*, Pl. *Lg.*842d. 2. *of* or *for tax-farmers*, of certain *μοῖραι* in Cancer, Vett. Val.1.5.16. **-ιον**, *τό*, *custom-house*, Posidipp.13, *Ev.Matt.*9.9, *Ev. Marc.*2.14; *τὸ τ. τῆς ἰχθυϊκῆς OGI*496.9 (Ephesus, ii A.D.). II. *customs-duty*, Str.16.1.27, 17.1.16, Harp. s.v. *δεκατευτάς*. **-ίσιμος**, *ον*, *liable to pay customs*, *PCair.Zen.*289 (iii B.C.).

τέλωρ· *τελώριον, μακρόν, μέγα*, Hsch. (Dial. form of *πέλωρ*, cf. sq.)

τελώριος· *μέγας, πελώριος*, Hsch.; occurs in Puchstein *Epigr.Gr.* p.76(Memphis, i B.C.).

τεμᾰχ-ί, Adv. *in pieces*, Suid. **-ίζω**, *cut up fish for salting*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.19, Gal.6.728 (Pass.): metaph., *slice up*, *τὴν πραγματείαν* Plu.2.837e; *cut to ribbons*, *μεληδὸν τὸν νόμον* Porph.*Chr.* 31; *τ. τὴν ἀπόδειξιν* Them.*in APo.*14.7; *cut up* fruit, Paul.Aeg.7.11 (Pass.). **-ιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *τέμαχος*, Hp.*Aff.*43(v.l.), Pl.*Smp.*191e, Amphis 35, Crobyl.8. **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, *cutting up, slicing*, Hdn.*Epim.* 264. **-ιστός**, *ή, όν*, *sliced and salted*, Macho ap.Ath.6.244c, Ath. Med.ap.Orib.*inc.*23.27. **-ίτης** [ῑ], *ου, ὁ*, *sliced and salted*, *ἰχθῦς* Eub.9, Alciphr.3.5, cf. *PFlor.*388.24 (ii A.D.).

τεμᾰχοπώλης, *ου, ὁ*, *dealer in salt fish*, Antiph.128.

τέμᾰχος, *εος, τό*, (*τεμᾰ-*, root of *τέμνω, τέτμημαι*) *slice of fish* (*τόμος* being commonly employed of meat, cf. Phryn.13), Hp.*Aff.*41, Ar.*Eq.*283, *Pl.*894, X.*An.*5.4.28, Alex.186.8, *PCair.Zen.*82.10 (iii B.C.), etc.; *κεστρᾶν τεμάχη* Ar.*Nu.*339; *θύννου* Ephipp.12 (anap.): later, generally, for *slices of meat*, Luc.*Gall.*14, Philostr.*VA*1.21, 2.6; of fruit, Paul.Aeg.7.11: sg. in collective sense, prob. in *IPE*I².76. 15 (Olbia, cf. *Supp.Epigr.*3.587): metaph., *τεμάχη τῶν Ὁμήρου δείπνων* Aesch.ap.Ath.8.347e.

τέμενες, v. *τέμενος*.

τεμεν-ίζω, *make a sacred precinct, consecrate*, *τεμένη τ. τισί* Pl.*Lg.* 738c, cf. *IG*I².45.11, D.H.3.70: abs., *Ἡρακλέης τεμένισσε..Φερσεφαάσσῃ* Inscr.ap.Arist.*Mir.*843ᵇ27:—Pass., *ἐτεμενίσθη* D.C.57.9, al. **-ικός**, *ή, όν*, *of* or *for a τέμενος*, Anaxandr.12 (dub.); *τεμενικόν, τό*, *name of the temple of* so-and-so, St.Byz. s.v. *Ἰσεῖον*, *EM*278. 35. II. *τ. πρόσοδοι* the rent *of τεμένη*, Did.ap.Harp. s.v. *ἀπὸ μισθωμάτων*; *ὁ τ. λόγος*, title of speech by Isaeus, Harp.s.v. *ἄμιπποι*. **-ιος**, *α, ον*, *of* or *belonging to the τέμενος*, *φυλλάς* the grove *in the τέμενος*, S.*Tr.*754; *οἶκος SIG*987.3 (Chios, iv B.C.). II. epith. of Hestia, ib.1014.9 (Erythrae, iii B.C.). **-ισμα**, *ατος, τό*, *the precincts of a temple*, D.C.42.26, 57.9. **-ίτης** [ῑ], *ου, ὁ*, = *τεμένιος*: at Syracuse, *Apollo of the Temenos* (i.e. the precinct of Demeter and Persephone), Th.6.75, Cic.*Verr.*4.53.119; *τεμενίτης* also epith. of Poseidon at Myconus, *SIG*1024.5 (iii/ii B.C.); of Zeus at Amorgos, *IG*12(7).62.37 (iv B.C.): fem., *ἡ ἄκρα ἡ* **Τεμενῖτις** the height *on which was the Temenos*, Th.7.3. **-ος**, *εος, τό*, Arc. nom. and acc. sg. *τέμενες IG*5(2).432.31,42 (Megalop., ii B.C.); Aeol. gen. sg. *τεμένηος* Alc.152: (*τέμνω*):—*a piece of land cut off and assigned as an official domain*, esp. to kings and chiefs, *καὶ μέν οἱ* [**Βελλεροφόντῃ**] *Λύκιοι τ. τάμον ἔξοχον ἄλλων καλὸν φυταλιῆς καὶ ἀρούρης, ὄφρα νέμοιτο* Il.6.194, cf. 20.184,391; *τ. περικαλλὲς .. πεντηκοντόγυον* 9.578, cf. 12.313; *τ. βασιλήϊον* 18.550; *δμῶες Ὀδυσσῆος τ. μέγα κοπρίσσοντες* Od.17.299, cf. 6.293: in pl., *τεμένεα* Il.185; *τεμένη, μέρος τιμῆς* Arist.*Rh.*1361ᵃ35. II. *a piece of land marked off from common uses and dedicated to a god, precinct*, *ἔνθα τέ οἱ τ. βωμός τε θυήεις* Il.8. 48, cf. 2.696, al., Pi.*N.*10.19, *IG*I².94.29, etc.; *τὸ τ. τῶν ἡρώων Test. Epict.*2.13; in it stood the temple or shrine, Hdt.2.112,155, 3.142; *Πρωτεσίλεω τάφος τε καὶ τ. περὶ αὐτόν* Id.9.116: hence the Pythian race-course is called a *τέμενος*, Pi.*P.*5.33; Syracuse is the *τ. Ἄρεος* ib.2.2; the *sacred valley* of the Nile is the *Νείλοιο πίον τ. Κρονίδα* ib. 4.56; the lake formed by the Cephisus is the *τ. Καφισίδος* ib.12.27; the Acropolis is the *ἱερὸν τ.* (of Pallas), Ar.*Lys.*483 (lyr.): poet. also, *τέμενος αἰθέρος* A.*Pers.*365; *ἀνέμων* Philet.13; *Μαραθὼν σῆς ἀρετῆς τ. IG*14.1185 (Rome); *τρόπαια στησάμενοι Διὸς..τέμενος* to be a *grove* of Zeus, Tim.*Pers.*211; of sacred *groves*, *h.Ven.*267. III. *temple*, *ἄγαμαι τοῦ τ. τῆς ὀροφῆς* Chor.p.88B., cf. p.116B. **-ουρός**, *ὁ*, *guardian of a τέμενος*, *Ἑρμῆς Epigr.Gr.*781.11 (Cnidus): **τεμενωρός**, Hsch. **-οῦχος**, *ον*, (*ἔχω*) *holding a τέμενος*, epith. of Poseidon (?), Epic.ap.A.D.*Synt.*138.13(v.*Hermes*51.480), Orac.ap. Kern *Genethliakon für Robert* 100 (Tralles). **-ωρός**, v. *τεμενουρός*.

Τεμέση, *ἡ*, a place whence (acc. to Od.1.184) the Taphians obtained copper in exchange for iron: some identified it with Temesa in Bruttium; others read **Ταμασόν** or **Τάμασιν**, i.e. Tamassos in Cyprus, v. Str.6.1.5, Paus.6.6.8, St.Byz.: *ὁ ἐν Τεμέσῃ ἥρως*, prov. of misplaced rage, Eust.1409.14.

τέμμαι· *τείνει*, Hsch. (*τίνι* cj. F. de Saussure, comparing *τέμμαι* with Avest. *čahmāi*, dat. of *ka-*, interrog.-indef. pron.: *τίνει* M. Schmidt): **τέμμειν**· *πείθειν, τιμᾶν, ἡγεῖσθαι*, Id. **τέμματα**· *στεφανώματα*, Id. (Perh. Lacon. for *στέμματα*.)

τέμνω (A), Ion., Dor., and Ep. **τάμνω**, Il.3.105, al. (*τέμνω* once in Hom., Od.3.175), Hdt.2.65, Democr.263, Hp.*Acut.*22, *SIG*1026.20 (Cos, Pass.), cf. *ἀποτέμνω, διατέμνω*: 3 sg. pres. **τέμει** only in Il. 13.707(2 sg. *τέμεις* prob. in Epigr.ap.Suid. s.v. *βοῦς ἑβδομος*): *τέμνω* is f.l. in Pi.*P.*3.68 and v.l. in *O.*13.57, cf. *τάμνω* ib.12.6, B.5.17, 16.4, but is the only Att. pres., Th.3.26, *IG*I².76.56, etc. (v. also *τμήγω*): Iterat. *τέμνεσκον* A.R.1.1215, Q.S.6.217: fut. *τεμῶ* E.*Ba.*493, Th.1.82, etc.; Ion. *τεμέω* Hp.*Jusj.*: aor. Ion. and Dor. *ἔτᾰμον*, Ep. *τάμον*, Il.3.292, al., *SIG*4.10 (Cyzicus, vi B.C.), Pi. *N.*3.33, Hdt.7.132; Ep. inf. *ταμέειν* Il.19.197; Att. *ἔτεμον* Th.6.7, *IG*2².1666*A* 8, etc.: pf. *τέτμηκα* Arist.*SE*178ᵃ21, (*ἀπο-*) Pl.*Men.* 85a; Dor. 3 sg. *τετμάκει* Archim.*Con.Sph.*22,26; Ion. and Ep. part. (in pass. sense) *τετμηώς* A.R4.156:—Med., fut. *τεμοῦμαι* (*ὑπο-*) Ar. *Eq.*291 (lyr.), X.*Cyr.*1.4.19, etc.: aor. *ἐταμόμην*, inf. *ταμέσθαι* Il.9. 580; Att. *ἐτεμόμην* Pl.*Plt.*280d (*ἀπ-*), Luc.*Pr.Im.*24:—Pass., fut. *τμηθήσομαι* Arist.*LI*968ᵇ17; Dor. *τμα-* Archim.*Aequil.*2.2; also *τετμήσομαι* Philostr.*VA*4.24, (*ἐκ-*) Pl.*R.*564c: aor. *ἐτμήθην* E. *Tr.*480, Th.2.18, etc.; Dor. *ἐτμα-* Archim.*Con.Sph.*11: pf. *τέτμημαι* Od.17.195, Th.3.26, etc.; Dor. *τετμα-* Archim.*Con.Sph.*12 (*τετμη-* Pi.*I.*6(5).22 codd.):—*cut*, in Hom. and elsewhere usu. of particular kinds of cutting (v. infr.); generally, *ὀδόντας οἵους τέμνειν* fit for *cutting*, X.*Mem.*1.4.6; *τοιοῦτον τμῆμα τέμνεται τὸ τεμνόμενον, οἷον τὸ τέμνον τέμνει;* Pl.*Grg.*476d. 2. *cut, wound, maim*, *ἀλλήλων ταμέειν χρόα χαλκῷ* Il.13.501, 16.761; *πρὸς δέρην τ. wound* her in the neck, A.*Eu.*592; *οἱ στενοὶ* (sc. *τελαμῶνες*) *τέμνουσι* narrow bandages *cut* the patient, Sor.1.83. 3. of a surgeon, *cut*, *ἐκ μηροῦ τ. βέλος* Il.11.844; *τ. τὰν κοιλίαν IG*4²(1). 122.40 (Epid., iv B.C.); *τὴν χεῖρα* (in blood-letting) Gal.16.810: abs., *use the knife*, as opp. to cautery (*κάειν*), *ἤτοι κέαντες ἢ τεμόντες* A.*Ag.*849, cf. X.*An.*5.8.18, Pl.*Grg.*456b, 480c, 521e, etc.:—Pass., *to be operated upon*, Hp.*Aph.*7.44, Pl.*Grg.*479a. 4. *cut,*

castrate, ἐρίφους, βοῦν, κάπρον, Hes.*Op.*786,791 ; of men, Luc.*Syr. D.*15. 5. *prune* vines, Lxx *Le.*25.3, cf. *Is.*5.6 (Pass.); *cut*, i.e. gather, herbs, Dsc.3.132 (Pass.). II. *cut up, cut to pieces*, of animals, Il.9.209 ; τ. μελεϊστί, διὰ μελεϊστί, κατὰ μέλη, 24.409, Od.9. 291, Pi.*O.*1.49 ; τ. ἰχθῦς Hdt.2.65, cf. 3.42, etc.:—Med., ταμνομένους κρέα πολλά Od.24.364. b. *slaughter, sacrifice*, ταμέειν Διί τ' Ἠελίῳ τε Il.19.197 ; σφάγια τ. E.*Supp.*1196 :—Pass., σφάγια τέμνεται Id.*Heracl.*400. 2. ὅρκια τάμνειν *sacrifice* in attestation of an oath, and hence, *take solemn* oaths, Il.2.124, Od.24.483, etc. (also in late Prose, as Plb.21.24.3, 21.32.15, al.); φιλότητα καὶ ὅρκια πιστὰ ταμόντες Il.3.73, etc.; θάνατόν νύ τοι ὅρκι' ἔταμνον *I made* a truce which was death to thee, 4.155 ; ἐπὶ τούτοισι τ. ὅρκιον on these terms, Hdt.7. 132 ; without ὅρκιον, τ. τισὶ μένειν τὸ ὅρκιον *make a covenant that..*, Id.4.201 ; also σπονδὰς τέμωμεν E.*Hel.*1235 ; ἆρα φίλιά μοι τεμεῖ; Id.*Supp.*376 (lyr.):—Med., of two parties, ὅρκια τάμνεσθαι Hdt.4. 70. 3. φάρμακον τέμνειν *cut* or *chop up* a plant for purposes of medicine or witchcraft, Pl.*Lg.*836b : metaph., ib.919b, *Ep.*353e : hence πόρον or ἄκος τέμνειν *contrive* a means or remedy, A.*Supp.*807 (lyr., dub. l.), E.*Andr.*121 (lyr.). 4. *divide*, of a river, μέσην τ. Λιβύην *cut* it in twain, Hdt.2.33, cf. E.*El.*411 ; of a mountain-chain, D.P.340,890 ; τ. δίχα *cleave* in two, Pl.*Smp.*190d :—Med., ἑπτὰ μέρη τεμόμενος *having divided* it into seven parts, Id.*Lg.*695c :—Pass., γραμμὴ δίχα τετμημένη Id.*R.*509d ; τετμημένος ἐξ ἑνὸς δύο *cut* from one into two, Id.*Smp.*191d. b. διὰ τῆς δριμυφαγίας εἰ καὶ τὸ πάχος τέμνοιτο τοῦ γάλακτος *were to be diluted, thinned*, Sor.1.98 ; ἡ τῆς πτισάνης [ὕλη] τ. καὶ ὑγραίνει τὰ τῆς ἀναπτύσεως δεόμενα Gal.15. 507, cf. 6.352, 14.742 ; τέμνειν καὶ λεπτύνειν τὰ παχέα τῶν ὑγρῶν Id. 6.760, cf. *Vict.Att.*1, al. 5. *divide* logically, τ. δίχα Pl.*Phlb.* 49a, *Plt.*287b ; τ. τὸν ἀριθμὸν ἀρτίῳ καὶ περιττῷ into even and odd, ib.262e, cf. 266e, al. ; εἰς δύο μέρη τέμνουσι [τὴν πραγματείαν] Sor. 1.1 :—Pass., διχῇ τέμνεσθαι Pl.*Sph.*223c. III. *cut off, sever*, ἐκ κεφαλέων τρίχας Il.3.273 ; κεφαλὴν ἀπὸ δειρῆς 18.177 ; δρακόντοιν κάρα A.*Ch.*1047, cf. S.*Ph.*619 ; λαιμούς τινος Ar.*Av.*1560 ; πλόκον, φόβας, βόστρυχον, S.*Aj.*1179, *El.*449,901 (Pass.), etc. ; τράχηλον σώματος χωρὶς E.*Ba.*241 ; Ὕδραν τ. Pl.*R.*426e : with double acc., ἐρινεὸν ὀξέϊ χαλκῷ τάμνε νέους ὄρπηκας *cut* the branches *off* the fig-tree, Il.21.38 (ἐρινεοῦ cj. Agar) :—Pass., τρίχας ἐτμήθην *had* them *cut off*, E.*Tr.*480. 2. *part off, mark off*, τέλσον ἀρούρης Il.13.707 ; τέμενος 6.194 ; so in Med., 9.580 ; also τάμνοντ' ἀμφὶ βοῶν ἀγέλας *they cut* them *off, surrounded* them, 18.528. IV. *cut down, fell*, of trees and timber, δένδρεα, δρῦς, φιτρούς, 11.88, 23.119, Od.12.11, etc.; δοῦρα Hes.*Op.*807 ; τίς..ἔτεμε τὰν δακρυόεσσαν Ἰλίῳ πεύκαν ; E.*Hel.*231 (lyr.); τ. ὕλην Th.2.98 ; τ. ξύλα ἐκ τοῦ Κιθαιρῶνος ib.75 ; χάρακας ἐκ τοῦ τεμένους Id.3.70 :—Pass., [μελίη] χαλκῷ ταμνομένη Il.13.180 ; ῥόπαλον τετμημένον Od.17.195 ; ἡ ὕλη ἡ τετμ. the *felled* timber, D.42.30 :—Med., δοῦρα τάμνεσθαι *fell oneself* timber, Od.5.243, cf. Hdt.5.82, E.*Hec.*634 (lyr.). 2. λίθον τ. *hew* or *quarry* it, *IG*1^2.76.56, cf. 2^2.1666*A* 8, 4^2(1).102.41, al. (Epid., iv B.C.), Pl.*Criti.*116a, *PPetr.*2 p.6 (iii B.C.), D.S.5.13 ; τ. μέταλλον *open* or *work* a mine, Hyp.*Eux.*35 (Pass.):—Med., λίθους τάμνεσθαι *have* them *wrought* or *hewn*, Hdt.1.186. 3. *cut down* for purposes of destruction, γῆς τ. βλαστήματα E.*Hec.*1204 ; τ. τὸν σῖτον X.*Mem.*2.1.13 ; also τ. τὴν γῆν *lay waste* the country *by felling the fruit-trees, cutting the corn*, etc., Hdt.9.86, cf. Th.2.19,55, And.3. 8 (Pass.) ; τῆς γῆς ἔτεμον οὐ πολλήν Th.6.7 : c. partit. gen., τῆς γῆς τ. *waste* part of it, Id.1.30, 2.56 :—Pass., ib.18,20. V. *cut into shape*, δέρμα βόειον Od.14.24 ; ἱμάντας ἐκ τοῦ δέρματος Hdt.5. 25 :—Med., νομέας ταμόμενοι Id.1.194. VI. *cut lengthwise*, τ. γῆν, ἄρουραν, *plough* it, Sol.13.47, A.*Fr.*196. 2. τ. ὁδόν *cut* or *make* a road, τ. ὁδοὺς εὐθείας Th.2.100 ; τ. διάπλους ἐκ τῶν διωρύχων Pl.*Criti.*118e ; τάφρον τεμέσθαι *PHal.*1.107 (iii B.C.); ὁ τέμνων (sc. τὴν τάφρον) ib.110 : metaph., ὀχετοὺς ἐπὶ τὸν πλεύμονα ἔτεμον *carried* channels or ducts to the lungs, Pl.*Ti.*70d, cf. 77c ; οὐκ..ἐγὼ πρῶτος ταύτην ἐτεμόμην τὴν ὁδόν Luc.*Pr.Im.*24 :—Pass., μυρίαι τέτμηνται κέλευθοι Pi.*I.*6(5).22 ; οὐ τετμημένων [τῶν] ὁδῶν Hdt.4.136, etc. b. *make* one's way, *advance*, ὦ τὴν ἐν ἄστροις..τέμνων ὁδὸν..Ἥλιε E.*Ph.* 1 ; διὰ μέσου..αἰθέρος τέμνων κέλευθον Ar.*Th.*1100 ; τὴν μεσόγαιαν τ. τῆς ὁδοῦ *take* the inland road, *strike through* the interior, Hdt.7.124, 9.89 : metaph., μέσον τι τέμνειν *hold* a middle course, Pl.*Prt.*338a ; τὴν μέσην τ. Plu.2.7b ; μέσον τινὰ [βίον] τ. Pl.*Lg.*793a ; βιότοιο τ. τρίβον *AP*9.359 (Posidipp. or Pl.Com.), 360 (Metrod.) : abs., *make one's way*, A.R.2.1244, 4.771. 3. of ships, *cut through* the waves, *plough* the sea, τ. πέλαγος μέσον, κύματα θαλάσσης, Od.3.175, 13.88, cf. Pi.*P.*3.68 : metaph., ψεύδη..τάμνοισαι κυλίνδοντ' ἐλπίδες men's hopes are tossed about *as they cut through* the sea of lies, Id.*O.*12. 6 : of birds, αἰθέρος αὔλακα τ. *cleave* the air, Ar.*Av.*1400, cf. *h.Cer.*383, E.*Epigr.*2. VII. *cut short, bring to a crisis* or *decision*, μαχὰν τ. τέλος Pi.*O.*13.57 ; κίνδυνον τ. σιδάρῳ E.*Heracl.*758 (lyr.) ; λόγῳ τὰ διάφορα τεμεῖν Lib.*Or.*18.164 ; τὰς δίκας τ. *Cod.Just.*3.1.12, cf. 2.12. 27.2, al. VIII. ταμών metaph. for ἀρύσας, Emp.143. (Cf. Slovenian *tnèm tęti* 'to hack', Ir. *tamnaim* 'I mutilate'.)

τέμνω (B), only in τέμνοντα· ἀμέλγοντα, Hsch.; ἔτεμεν· ἤμελγεν, Id. (Perh. cf. Skt. *ā-cāmati*, pl. *-camanti*, 'sip', Icel. *hvóma* 'swallow'.)

Τέμπ-εα, contr. **Τέμπη**, τά, *Tempe*, the valley between Mounts Olympus and Ossa, through which the Peneus escapes into the sea, Hdt.7.173, Call.*Del.*105. II. *any sequestered vale*, Cic.*Att.*4.15. 5, D.P.219,916,1017 ; ἢ κατὰ Πηνειῶ καλὰ τέμπεα, ἢ κατὰ Πίνδω Theoc.1.67 : also in late Prose, Aristid.*Or.*23(42).20, 36(48).120, Philostr.*Ep.*16. **-είτης**, ου, ὁ, *dweller in the vale of Tempe*, Ἄπλουνι Τεμπείτᾳ *IG*9(2).1034 (Gyrton, iii B.C.). **-ικός**, ή, όν, *in* or *of Tempe*, Plu.2.1136a, Ael.*VH*3.1 :—fem. **Τεμπίς**, ίδος, Nic.*Al.* 199. **-όθεν**, Adv. *from Tempe*, Call.*Iamb.*1.230.

τεμποῦροι· ἀρχὴ ἐπιμελουμένη τῆς τῶν γυναικῶν εὐκοσμίας, Hsch.

Τεμπώδης, ες, *like a vale*, Eust. ad D.P.1017.

τέμω, v. τέμνω.

τενᾰγ-ίζω, *to be covered with shoal-water*, Str.1.3.4 ; ὁ ῥοῦς τ. *stands in pools*, Plu.*Luc.*24. **-ῑτις**, ιδος, fem. Adj. *shallow*, *AP*9. 551 (Antiphil.). **-όομαι**, Pass., *to be formed by shoal-water*, λίμναι Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.35. **-ος**, εος, τό, *shoal-water, shallows, lagoon*, whether in the sea or in rivers, Pi.*N.*3.24 ; ἕλεά τε καὶ τ. Hdt.1.202, cf. 7.176, 8.129, Th.3.51, *PPetr.*2 p.17 (iii B.C.), etc. ; φύεται [τὰ ὄστρεα]..ἐν τοῖς τενάγεσι Arist.*HA*548^{a}1. **-ώδης**, ες, *formed of shoal-water, standing in pools*, A.R.4.1264, Plb.1.75.8, 10. 8.7, D.S.2.60, Jul.*Or.*1.39a, etc. 2. *living therein*, [σκορπίος] Hices.ap.Ath.7.320d.

τενάντιον, τό, *hook to fasten dress*, in gloss on ἐνετή, Eust.976.25.

τέναρον, τό, *media manus*, *Gloss.*; cf. θέναρ.

τέναρος· κακοῦργος, συκοφάντης, Hsch., Phot., Suid.: perh. cf. τεωρεῖς.

τένδω, *gnaw, gnaw at*, Hes.*Op.*524 (τένθει v.l. ap.Sch.Ar.*Pax* 1009, Suid. s.v. τένθαις), cj. in *AP*9.438.1 (Phil.). (Prob. cf. Lat. *tondeo*.)

τένεα· κόρυζα, Hsch.

Τένεδος, ἡ, *Tenedos*, Il.1.38, etc.: hence **Τενέδιος** ἄνθρωπος, prov. ἐπὶ τῶν φοβερῶν τὰς ὄψεις, Men.200 ; T. αὐλητής, prov. of false accusation, St.Byz. ; T. ξυνήγορος a sharp-tongued advocate, Id. ; T. πέλεκυς, v. πέλεκυς I. 2.

τενεκοῦντι· ἐνοικοῦντι, Αἰολεῖς, Hsch.

τενθ-εία, ἡ, *lickerishness, gluttony*, Ar.*Av.*1691, Alciphr.3.24. **-εύω**, *eat greedily*, Poll.6.122, dub. cj. in Lib.*Or.*62.25. **-ης**, ου, ὁ, *gourmand*, Cratin.320 (lyr.), Ar.*Pax*1009,1120, Cephisodorus ap. Eus.*PE*15.2, Ath.1.6c, 3.112b ; cf. προτένθης. (Expld. as λωποδύται, μοιχοί, Hsch., but as οἱ λίχνοι, Id. s.v. τένδω ; τ. δὲ ὁ λίχνος καὶ τὸ ἀπὸ παντὸς ἥδιστον θηρώμενος μεταφέρων αὐτὸ ἄλλοτ' ἐπ' ἄλλα Anon. *in EN*182.10.)

τένθινοι· λίθοι πλατεῖς, Hsch.

τενθρ-ηδών, όνος, ἡ, a kind of *wasp* that makes its nest in the earth, Arist.*HA*629^{a}31, Dsc.5.109 ; cf. sq. **-ήνη**, ἡ, = foreg., Nic.*Al.*547. **-ήνιον**, τό, *the nest of the* τενθρηδών, Arist.*HA*629^b 1. **-ηνιώδης**, ες, *honeycombed*, Hp.*Anat.*1 (τεθρ- codd.), Democr. ap.Ael.*NA*12.20 (ubi θρηνῶδες), Plu.2.721f (ubi τενθρηνῶδες).

τένθω, v. τένδω. τέννει· στένει, βρύχεται, Hsch. **τέννος**· στέφανος ἐλάϊνος ἐρίῳ πεπλεγμένος, Id.

τενοντάγρα, ἡ, *stiffness of the sinews*, Cael.Aur.*TP*5.2.

τενοντοκοπέω, *cut through the neck, behead*, Aq.*Ex.*34.20 : also **τενοντόω**, Id.*Ex.*13.13.

τενοντότρωτος, ον, *wounded in the tendons*, Gal.13.575.

τένων, οντος, ὁ, (τείνω) *sinew, tendon*, ἀπέκοψε τένοντας αὐχενίους Od.3.449 ; freq. in dual, ἄμφω ῥῆξε τένοντε Il.5.307, al., cf. 4.521, Hes.*Sc.*419 ; of the arm, ἵνα τε ξυνέχουσι τένοντες ἀγκῶνος Il.20.478 ; of the foot, ποδῶν τέτρηνε τένοντε 22.396, cf. E.*Ph.*42 ; τ. ποδός the outstretched foot, Id.*Cyc.*400 ; ὁ τ. ὁ ὀπίσθιος the Achilles tendon, Hp.*Fract.*11 ; ὁ τ. ὁ ἐν τῇ κνήμῃ τοῦ ποδός ib.16, cf. Arist.*HA*515^{b}9 ; τ. defined as a species of νεῦρον, Gal.2.739, cf. 6.772 : abs., for the *foot*, πτέρναι τενόντων θ' ὑπογραφαί A.*Ch.*209, cf. E.*Med.*1166, *Ba.* 938 ; τένοντα σείων, of a mule, Babr.62.3. II. metaph., mountain-*ridge*, Καυκάσιος τ. *AP*4.3^b.12 (Agath.).

τέξις, εως, ἡ, (τίκτω) *child-bearing*, Hp.*Mul.*1.34.

τέο, gen. of interrog. τίς, v. τις B init. II. τεο, gen. of enclit. τις, v. τις A init. III. τέο, Dor. gen. of σύ (τύ), v. σύ ; Ep. **τεοῖο**, ibid. **τεοισι, τέοισι**, Ion. for τισι, τίσι, v. τις A and B init. **τέος**, Dor. gen. of σύ (q.v.).

τεός, ή, όν, Ep. for σός, Il.5.234, Hes.*Op.*27, etc. ; Dor. **τεός**, ά, όν, Pi.*O.*4.1, *N.*8.44, al., B.9.13, 16.21, and in lyr. passages of Trag., as A.*Pr.*163, *Th.*105, S.*El.*1091 (cj.), E.*Heracl.*911 ; Aeol. **τέος**, α, ον, Alc.14 ; Boeot. acc. pl. masc. **τιώς** Corinn.*Supp.*2.58. [**τεός** as one short syll. in Praxill.1 (cited by Heph. for this reason).]

τέος and **τεός**, Ion. and Dor. for τίς, τις, rare in nom. and acc., οὔτε γὰρ οὔ τεον ἔστι nor is there a *Nothing*, Parm.8.46 ; but some of the oblique cases occur in Hdt., etc., v. τέῳ, τέων, τέοισι ; τεοις Xenoph.37 ; cf. also τέο.

τεοῦ, Dor. gen. of σύ, Epich.145, Sophr.84, Call.*Cer.*99, cf. A.D. *Pron.*75.16. II. τέου, gen. of τίς, Archil.95.

τεοῦς, Dor. and Boeot. gen. of σύ, Sophr.59, Corinn.11.

τέουτος, v. τοιοῦτος.

τεπόριον, = 'the..of the well', *PLond.*1821.193 : the next lemma, glossed 'ditto', is τροχαρέα, hence perh. *roller* of a windlass.

τεπτά· ἑπτά, Hsch. (τ prob. an error for ⊦ = spir. asp.).

τεράδερμον, v. τετράδερμα.

τεράζω or (acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.443) **τερᾴζω**, *interpret portents* or *prodigies*, A.*Ag.*125 (lyr.).

τέραμνον or **τέρεμνον**, τό, a word used esp. by E., but only in pl. and always (except once, τέραμνά τ' οἴκων *Hipp.*418) in lyr. passages, *chamber, house*, like μέλαθρα, τ. ἀπὸ νυμφιδίων *Hipp.*768 ; παστάδων ὑπὲρ τ. *Or.*1371 ; Περγάμων..καταίθεται τ. *Tr.*1296 ; ἐξ Ἄϊδα τεράμνων *Alc.*457 ; ἐπὶ Πυθίοις τ. *Hipp.*536 ; ὑπὲρ τέραμνα *Ph.*

333 : dat. sg. τεράμνῳ Maiist.12 : also in late Prose, τέρεμνα Artem. 2.10. [–εμνα *Or.*1371 codd. ALP, *Ph.*333 codd. VA, *Hipp.*418 codd. exc. L, which has –α–: Maiist. l.c. corroborates the spelling –αμνον.]

τέραμνον· ἁπαλόν, ἐψανόν, Phot., Suid.

τερᾰμότης, ητος, ἡ, *softness,* Thphr.*CP*4.12.10.

τεράμων (A) [ᾰ], ον, gen. ονος, (τείρω, τέρην) *becoming soft by boiling,* of pulse, Thphr.*HP*8.8.6, *CP*4.12.1 sq., cf. Plu.2.701d : Comp. –ονέστερος Thphr.*CP*5.6.12 : also of soil fit for such plants, ib.4.12.3 ; of water, Phot.

τεράμων (B) [ᾰ], ωνος or οντος, ὁ (?), = κάλαμος, Anacr.ap.Hilgard *Excerpta ex libris Herodiani* (Leipzig 1887) p.21, Pl.*Sph.* ibid. : v. *Hermes* 35.544. (Said to be declined as –ντ– stem by Anacr. l.c. (this stem mentioned also by Arc.13), but –ων –ωνος by Pl. l.c. : not found in our text of Pl.*Sph.*, but τεράμωσι (or perh. τεράμουσι) is to be restored in 221a for καλάμοις.)

τέρας, τό : gen. Ep. αος (not in Hom. or Hes.), Ion. εος Hdt.8.37 : pl., nom. Ep. τέραα Od.12.394, Ion. τέρεα Hdt. l.c., τεράᾰτᾰ D.P.604, Q.S.5.43 ; τέρᾱ A.R.4.1410, but τέρᾰ Nic.*Th.*186 ; τέρα (quantity not stated) Att. acc. to Moer.p.369 P., cf. Ar.*Ra.*1343 ; gen. Ep. τεράων Il.12.229, τερέων Alc.155 ; Att. τερῶν acc. to Moer. l.c., Thom.Mag. p.348 R. ; dat. Ep. τεράεσσι Il.4.398, al. ; later τέρασι Lxx *De.*26.8, al. : the forms τέρατ-ος, –ι, –α, –ων are Hellenistic, Moer. pp.366,369 P., Thom.Mag. p.348 R. (τέρατα Lxx *Ex.*4.21, al., τεράτων ib.*Ps.*104 (105).27) ; gen. sg. τέρως v. l. in Paus.10.26.3 : lengthd. metri gr. τείρεα Il.18.485 (= *IG*4²(1).129.9), Arat.692, A.R. 3.1362 ; τείρεσιν *h.Mart.*7 ; later τείρεσσι *IG*14.2461.11 (Massilia) :—*sign, wonder, marvel, portent,* ἡμῖν μὲν τόδ' ἔφηνε τ. Ζεύς Il.2.324 ; ᾐτέομεν δὲ θεὸν φῆναι τ. Od.3.173 ; τοῖσιν..θεοὶ τέραα προὔφαινον 12.394 ; τέρας ἦκε Κρόνου πάϊς 21.415 ; Ζεὺς δ' Ἐριδα προΐαλλε.., πολέμοιο τ. μετὰ χερσὶν ἔχουσαν *a sign* of coming battle, Il.11.4 ; esp. of *signs* in heaven, ἀστέρα ἦκε Κρόνου πάϊς.., ναύτῃσι τ. 4.76 ; ἴρισσιν ἐοικότες, ἅς τε Κρονίων ἐν νέφεϊ στήριξε τ. μερόπων ἀνθρώπων 11.28, cf. 17.548 ; and with pass. Verbs, τ. φανήτω Od.20.101 :—so always when the first syll. is lengthd., v. supr. :—also in Prose, ἢν δὲ χειμῶνος βροντὴ γένηται, ὡς τέρας θωμάζεται Hdt.4.28, cf. 6.98 ; τ. πέμπειν X.*Mem.* 1.4.15 ; ἐφάνη Hdt.7.57 ; ἐπιγίνεταί σφι τέρεα Id.8.37, cf. Hes.*Th.* 744, Pi.*O.*13.73, etc. ; freq. in *NT*, σημεῖα καὶ τέρατα *Ev.Marc.*13.22, al. **II.** in concrete sense, *monster,* Διὸς τ. αἰγιόχοιο, of the Gorgon's head, Il.5.742 ; of a serpent, 12.209, *h.Ap.*302 ; δαΐον τ., of Typhoeus, A.*Pr.*354 ; ἀπρόσμαχον τ., of Cerberus, S.*Tr.*1098 ; οὔρειον τ., of the Sphinx, E.*Ph.*806 (lyr.) ; ταῦρον, ἄγριον τ. Id.*Hipp.* 1214, cf. 1247 ; ὅλον τ. ὀπτήσας..βασιλεῖ παρέθηκε κάμηλον Antiph. 172.7 (anap.), cf. Epicr.3.13 ; used by Cicero of Caesar, *Att.*8.9.4. **2.** *monstrous birth, monstrosity,* Pl.*Cra.*393b, 394a, Aeschin.3.111, Arist.*GA*769ᵇ30, 773ᵃ3, Vett.Val.341.13 ; ὡς ἔθρεψεν ἔκπαγλον τ. A. *Ch.*548. **III.** in colloquial language, τέρας λέγεις καὶ θαυμαστόν Pl.*Hp.Ma.*283c, cf. *Tht.*163d ; τέρας λέγεις, εἰ.. Id.*Men.*91d ; 'a marvel' of a cup, Theoc.1.56 : pl., of incredible statements, Phld. *Mus.*p.74K.

τερασκόπος, ὁ, poet. for τερατοσκόπος, Pi.*P.*4.201, A.*Ch.*551, *Eu.* 62, S.*OT*605 : Adj., καρδία τ. 'my *prophetic* soul', A.*Ag.*978 (lyr.).

τέρασμα, ατος, τό, *marvel, prodigy,* Plu.2.1123b.

τερασπορία, ἡ, *sowing of portents,* corrupt in *Corp.Herm.*3.3.

τεράστιος, ον, *monstrous, prodigious,* ὡς τ. τι πεποιηκώς (Bernard. rightly ὥσπερ ἀστεῖόν τι) Thphr.*Char.*19.9 ; τ. τι πάσχεις Luc. *DMort.*17.1 ; τ. τὸ πρᾶγμα ἐφαίνετο Id.*Alex.*16 ; τ. σημεῖον Ezek. *Exag.*91, cf. Sm.*Nu.*13.34(33), al. ; τ. ἔργον Ph.1.544 ; τεράστιοι perh. = τερατουργοί in Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).148 : Ζεὺς τ. *the god of portents,* Luc.*Tim.*41, Aristid.2.65 J., *IG*5(1).1154 (Gythium) ; δαίμονες τ. Hld.2.5 : τὸ τ., = τέρας, J.*AJ*10.2.1 ; *a monstrous birth,* Paul.Aeg.3.76 (pl.). Adv. –ίως Eust.ad D.P.*Proll.* p.79 B.

τερᾰτ-εία, ἡ, *talking marvels,* Ar.*Nu.*318, Isoc.12.1, Plb.2.17.6 ; 'fairy story', Phld.*Piet.*27 (pl.) ; ἡ ποιητικὴ τ. Jul.*Or.*2.56d. **2.** *the knowledge of τέρατα,* as part of the equipment of Pythagoras, Luc. *Vit.Auct.*2. **–ευμα,** ατος, τό, *juggling trick,* Ar.*Lys.*762, D.H.2. 19, etc. **–εύομαι,** *talk marvels,* Ar.*Eq.*627, *Ra.*834 ; ἀποθαυμάζων καὶ τ. Aeschin.1.94 ; τ. τῷ σχήματι *indulge in strange* gesticulation, Id.2.49 ; ψεύδεται καὶ τ. ib.98, cf. 3.160 ; ἐν τοῖς ὀνόμασι Gal. 15.787 : c. acc., οἱ τερατεύεσθαί τι πρὸς τοὺς πολλοὺς βουλόμενοι Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.53 U. ; τὰ τοιαῦτα Agatharch.7 ; τοὺς γρῦπας Sch.A.*Pr.* 803. **–ίας,** ου, ὁ, = τερατουργός, *worker of marvels,* D.S.34/5.2.8. **–ικῶς,** Adv. *wonderfully,* τ. εὖ Epicur.*Fr.*161. **–ισμός,** ὁ, = τέρας, Lyd.*Ost.*4 (pl.).

τερᾰτο-γονία, ἡ, *monstrous birth,* Poll.7.188. **–γόνος,** ον, *favouring the birth of monsters,* Vett.Val.18.1. **–γρᾰφέω,** *write of τέρατα,* Str.1.2.11. **–εργάτης** [γᾰ], ου, ὁ, *wonder-worker,* Tz.*H.*2. 921.

τερᾰτολογ-έω, *tell of marvels* or *strange phenomena,* Arist.*Mete.* 368ᵃ25 ; τ. ὑπέρ τινος D.S.1.63 ; τὰ τοιαῦτα τ. Luc.*Philops.*37 :—Pass., *to be related as a marvel,* S.E.*P.*2.70, 3.31, Iamb.*Protr.*21. γ'. **–ημα,** ατος, τό, *marvellous tale,* Ant.Diog.14 (pl.). **–ία,** ἡ, *telling of marvels, marvellous tales,* Isoc 15.285 (pl.), Str.6.2.4, Ph.1.505, Procl.*in Cra.*p.55 P., Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*2. **–ος** (parox.), ὁ, *marvel-monger,* Poll.9.147 (citing Plato, v. 11), Philostr.*VA*3. 32. **II.** Adj., in pass. sense, *portentous,* φύσεις Pl.*Phdr.*229e.

τερᾰτό-μορφος, ον, *of monstrous shape,* Cass.*Pr.*51, Tz.*H.*8. 636. **–ομαι,** Med., *stare at as a wonder,* Timo 34. **–ποιία,** ἡ, *miracle-mongering,* Arist.*Fr.*191. **–ποιός,** όν, *working wonders,* Lxx 2*Ma.*15.21, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*225. **–πρόσωπος,** ον, *with monstrous face,* Hdn.*Epim.*17. **–σκοπία,** ἡ, *interpretation of τέρατα,* Poll.7.188. **–σκόπος,** ὁ, *observer of τέρατα, soothsayer, diviner,* Pl.*Lg.*933c,e, Arist.*Fr.*75, Lxx *De.*18. 11 : cf. τερασκόπος. **–τοκέω,** *give birth to a monster,* Arist.*GA* 770ᵇ4.

τερᾰτουργ-έω, *work wonders,* ψευδῶς τι Sch.Pi.*I.*7(6).13. **–ημα,** ατος, τό, *miracle,* Suid. s.v. Διονύσιος ὁ Ἀρεωπαγίτης. **–ία,** ἡ, *working of wonders,* Porph.*Abst.*2.42 ; ἡ περὶ γαστέρα τ. its *wonderful working,* Ph.1.60. **II.** *use* or *love of the marvellous,* ἡ ἐν τοῖς λόγοις τ. Luc.*Icar.*6, cf. Plu.2.17b (pl.). **–ός,** ὁ, *wonder-worker,* D.S. 34/5.2.5, Ptol.*Tetr.*160, Luc.*Gall.*4 : Adj., τ. ἡδονή Ph.2.267.

τερᾰτ-ώδης, ες, *portentous, prodigious,* Ar.*Nu.*364 ; σοφία τ. X. *Ep.*1 ; also of men, τ. εἰς σοφίαν Pl.*Euthd.*296e ; τὸ τερατῶδες Arist. *Po.*1453ᵇ9 ; τ. ἀναπλασμοί Metrod.*Herc.*831.5, cf. Jul.*Or.*7.206c. **II.** *monstrous,* of strange births (τέρας II. 2), Arist.*GA*772ᵃ36, al., Sor. 2.55 ; τὰ τ. Phld.*Sign.*7 ; τ. ζῴδια, viz. Pisces, Cancer, Scorpio, Capricorn, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.166 : Sup., –ωδεστάτη ὄψις Ph.2.99, cf. Phld. *Mort.*38. Adv. –ῶς, opp. κατὰ φύσιν, Arist.*HA*496ᵇ18, cf. D.S.1. 26. **–ωπός,** όν, *marvellous-looking,* τ. ἰδέσθαι *h.Pan.*36.

Τερβινθεύς, ὁ, epith. of Apollo at Myus, *SIG*633.79 (Milet., ii B.C.) : v. τέρμινθος.

τερεβινθ-ίζω, *to be like turpentine,* Dsc.5.142. **–ῖνος, τερέβινθος,** v. τερμίνθινος, τέρμινθος. **–ώδης,** ες, *full of terebinth-trees,* νησίς *AP*9.413 (Antiphil.).

τέρεινος, collat. form of τέρην, restored by Salmas. in *Anacreont.* 53.2, for τερινόν.

τερείτης, ου, ὁ, a term in Music, perh. name of an instrument, Αἰγυπτίοις τερείταις ὑποαυλισμοὺς δύο *BGU*1125.4, cf. 3,23,29 (i B.C.).

τερεμίνθ-ινος, –ος, v. τερμίνθινος, τέρμινθος.

τέρεμνον, τό, v. τέραμνον. **τέρεμνος,** ον, = στερεός, στερρός, Hsch.

τερενόχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *with tender skin,* τερενόχρωτες μαζῶν ὄψεις Anaxandr.41.37 (anap.) ; heterocl. dat. τερενόχροϊ Opp.*H.*2.56 ; nom. pl. τερενόχροες Orph.*L.*33.

τερετ-ίζω, *hum* a tune, τερετιῶ τι πτιστικόν Phryn.Com.14, cf. Teles p.7 H., Arist.*Pr.*918ᵃ30, Babr.9.4, Alciphr.3.55 ; πρὸς τὸ δίχορδον τ. Euphro 1.34 ; αὐτὸς αὑτῷ τ. Thphr.*Char.*27.15 :—Pass., Phld. *Mus.*p.99K. **2.** *twitter,* of swallows, Hsch. **3.** *accompany* with the voice, = τὸ αὐτὸ μέλος ᾄδειν, Phot., Suid. **II.** *talk idly, prattle,* Zeno *Stoic.*1.23 : cf. συντερ–. (Onomatop.) **–ισμα,** ατος, τό, *a humming, twanging,* φορμίγγων Diog.ap.D.L.6.104 (alluding to E.*Fr.*200), Luc.*Nigr.*15, *AP*7.612, cf. 11.352 (both Agath.) ; *chirruping* of cicadas, Hsch. **II.** metaph., *a mere sound* or *twittering,* τερετίσματα τὰ εἴδη (the Platonic ideas) Arist.*APo.*83ᵃ33 ; τὰ συνήθη ταῦτα τ. the ordinary *prattle,* Procop.Gaz.*Ep.*33 ; τὸ πόημα οὐχ ὡς τ. καὶ κροῦμα νοοῦμεν Phld.*Po.*2 p.228 H. **–ισμός,** ὁ, = foreg., of flutes, *trilling,* Poll.4.83, cf. Anon.Bellerm. p.26.

τερέτριον, τό, Dim. of sq., Thphr.*HP*5.7.8.

τέρετρον, τό, (τετραίνω) *borer, gimlet,* Od.5.246, 23.198, *IG*1².313. 127, Lxx *Is.*44.12, *AP*6.103 (Phil.), Plu.2.997d ; *trepan,* Aret.*CD*1.4.

τερέω, fut. –έσω Eust.1532.2 :—*bore through, pierce,* l.c. **2. τέρεσσεν**· ἔτρωσεν, ἐτόρνωσεν, Hsch.

τερηδον-ίζομαι, Pass., *to be worm-eaten,* of orris-root, Dsc.1.1 ; –ίζεται ὁ ὀπός (of συκόμορον, when dried) ib.127 ; of bones, *to be carious,* Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.10. **–ισμός,** ὁ, *carious condition,* κρανίου Heliod.ap.Orib.46.22 tit.

τερηδών, όνος, ἡ, *wood-worm,* Ar.*Eq.*1308, Thphr.*HP*5.4.4, Plb. 6.10.3. **2.** *a grub* which infests beehives, larva of the wax-moth, *Galleria mellonella* (cf. πυραύστης), Arist.*HA*605ᵇ17. **3.** *a worm in the bowels,* Id.*Fr.*241. **II.** *caries,* in the bones, Hp.*Morb.*2. 24, al. (Cf. τετραίνω, Skt. *tṛṇatti* 'bore through', Lith. *trandìs* 'hair-worm, moth'.)

τέρην, εινᾰ, εν, gen. τέρενος, είνης, ενος ; poet. fem. gen. τερένης, Dor. and Aeol. –ας, Alc.61, *AP*9.430 (Crin.) :—poet. Adj. *soft, delicate,* in Hom. mostly in neut., τέρεν δάκρυ Il.3.142, al. ; τέρενα φύλλα 13.180, Od.12.357 ; τέρεν' ἄνθεα ποίης 9.449, cf. Sapph. 54 ; τέρεν αἷμα Emp.100.6 ; τ. δέμας ib.11 : metaph., τέρεν ἄνθος ἥβης Hes.*Th.*988 : masc. only in the phrase τέρενα χρόα, Il.4.237, al., Hes.*Op.*522, *Th.*5 : fem., γλήχωνι τερείνῃ *h.Cer.*209 ; παρθένος τέρεινα Hippon.90 ; παιδὶ τερείνῃ Thgn.261 ; τέρειναν ματέρ' οἰνάνθας ὀπώραν Pi.*N.*5.6 ; poet. gen. τερένας ὀπώρας Alc. l.c. ; τέρειν' ὀπώρα A.*Supp.*998 ; μυρσίναις τερείναις *Anacreont.*30.1 ; τέρεινα δάφνα Ibyc. 6 ; ὄψιν τέρειναν a *tender* sight, i.e. one *that causes tender feelings,* E.*Med.*905 : of sound, τέρεν φθέγγεται (sc. παῖς) Thgn.266 ; τερένων ὑπ' αὐλῶν Anacr.20 : Comp. τερενώτερος *Lyr.Adesp.*76 ; τερέντερος Antim.97 ; τερεινότερος *AP*5.120 (Phld.). (Cf. τέρυ, Sabine *tereno–* 'soft', Lat. *tenero–* (prob. influenced by *tenuis*), Skt. *táruṇas* 'young, tender'.)

τερθρ-εία, ἡ, *use of extreme subtlety, hair-splitting, formal pedantry,* Isoc.10.4, Phld.*Oec.*p.75 J., Ph.2.191, al. ; τ. μυθική in religion, D.H. 2.19 ; of disputes about words, Gal.8.637, *UP*4.9 ; εἴ τις εἰς τὴν Στωϊκὴν τ. ἀπάγοι τὸν λόγον Procl.*in Prm.* p.534 S. **II.** = στρατεία 3, Phot., Suid. **–εύομαι,** *use extreme subtlety,* Arist.*Top.*156ᵇ38, Plu.2.43a, Gal.*UP*6.12, dub. cj. by Bgk. in Ar.*Fr.*198.9, cf. Pherecr.18 (dub.) ; τ. περί τινος D.61.15. **–εύς,** έως, ὁ, *quibbler,* sarcastically as a pr. n. in Hermipp.42.

τερθρηδών, όνος, ὁ, v. τερθρωτήρ.

τέρθριος, ὁ, *rope from the end of a sail-yard* (τέρθρον), used for reefing, Ar.*Eq.*440, cf. Sch. ad loc. ; τ. κάλοι Erot., Gal.19.145. **II.**

τερθρία πνοή, cited from S. (*Fr.*333) in *EM*753.7, is there expld. by ὀπισθία, a *stern* wind, but perh. rather a *stiff* gale requiring the use of τέρθριοι.

τέρθρον, τό, prop. *the end of the sail-yard*, Erot., Gal.19.145; cf. τέρθριος. II. generally, *end, extremity*, ῥινῶν ἔσχατα τ. Emp. 100.4, cf. Poll.2.134; αἶψα δὲ τέρθρον ἵκοντο..Οὐλύμποιο its *summit*, *h.Merc.*322 (v.l. ἵκοντο κάρηνα). 2. *extremity, crisis*, in a disease, ἐπὴν τὸ τ. ᾖ τοῦ πάθεος Hp.*Mul.*2.125 (v.l. τὸ στερεόν), cf. Erot. and Gal. l.c.: hence, *the end*, i.e. *death*, E.*Fr.*371. (Cf. τέρμα.)

τέρθρος, ὁ, = τέρθριος, Hsch. (dub.).

τερθρωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *the part of a ship from which the πρῳρεύς kept a look-out*, Hsch.; who also cites **τερθρηδών** (τεθρηδών cod.)· πρῳρεύς.

τερίκαρπον· μεγαλόκαρπον, Hsch. **τερίμη**· τάφρος, Id. (Perh. cf. τέρχνεα.) **τερίνη**· τετριμμένη (cf. τερύνης), οἱ δὲ τερπωλή, Id. **τερῖνος**· τηρῶν διάνοιαν, λυπῶν, Id.

τέρμα, ατος, τό, *end, boundary*, chiefly poet.: I. *goal round which horses and chariots had to turn* at races, περὶ τέρμαθ' ἑλισσέμεν Il.23.309; περὶ τ. βαλούσας, εὖ σχεθέειν περὶ τέρμα, ib.462,466; τέρματα θεῖναι or σημῆναι, ib.333,358; ἕστασεν ἐν τέρμασιν ἀγῶνος Pi.*P.* 9.114; τ. δωδεκάγναμπτον, i.e. doubled twelve times, Id.*O.*3.33; δρόμου τέρματα dub. l. in S.*El.*686; ἐξωτέρω ἀποκάμπτειν τοῦ τ. Arist. *Rh.*1409^{b}23. 2. *mark set to show how far a quoit was thrown*, ἔθηκε δὲ τέρματ' Ἀθήνη Od.8.193. 3. metaph., *issue, event*, A. *Ag.*781,1177 (both lyr.). II. generally, *end, limit*, δολιχῆς τ. κελεύθου Id.*Pr.*286 (anap.), cf. 706,823; ποῦ τὸ τ. τῆς φυγῆς; Id.*Eu.* 422: pl., ὁδοῦ τέρματα Thgn.1166; ἐπὶ τέρμασι τοῖσι ἐκείνης (sc. τῆς Εὐρώπης) Hdt.7.54; συνάγουσι τὰ τέρματα (of two rivers) they contract their *bounds*, i.e. draw together and so contract the space between them, Id.4.52: metaph., πλούτου τέρμα a *limit* to wealth, Thgn. 227. 2. *end*, in point of time or distance, ἐπὶ τέρμ' ἀφίκετο reached the *limit*, was at the *end*, S.*Aj.*48; Ἑρμῆς σφ' ἄγει..πρὸς αὐτὸ τ. Id.*El.*1397 (lyr.); βιότου τ. the *term* or *end* of life, *death*, Simon. 85.13; τ. βίου or τοῦ βίου, A.*Fr.*362, S.*OT*1530 (troch.), E.*Alc.*643; γήρως ἐσχάτοις πρὸς τ. Id.*Andr.*1081; τ. μόχθων, πόνων, ἄθλου, A.*Pr.*100 (anap.), 186 (lyr.), 259; Σισύφου πέτρος ἀνήνυτος, οὗ τὰ τέρματα αὖθις ἄρχει πόνων Pl.*Ax.*371e; ἐπὶ τέρματι *at last*, A.*Eu.*633: also τέρμα abs., like τέλος, Ps.-Phoc.138. 3. *culmination, highest point, goal*, τ. ἀέθλων *prize*, Pi.*I.*4(3).85(67); κακῶν E.*Supp.* 369 (lyr.); πρὸς τέρμασιν ὥρας Ar.*Av.*705; τέρματα νίκης Archestr. *Fr.*34.10; τ. τέχνης Parrhas.2; ὑγιείας ἀκόρεστον τ. the *bounds* of health are insatiable, A.*Ag.*1002 (lyr.); ἀγχόνης τέρματα Id.*Eu.*746; θανάτου τ. E.*Hipp.*140 (lyr.). 4. *highest power, supremacy*, τ. Κορίνθου ἔχειν to be *sovereign* of Corinth, Simon.112; θεοί..πάντων τέρμ' ἔχοντες E.*Supp.*617 (lyr.); σωτηρίας γὰρ τέρμ' ἔχεις ἡμῖν μόνη you are the *arbiter*.., Id.*Or.*1343; τ. τῆς σωτηρίας *final pledge*..., S.*OC*725; δαίμονες οἳ φιλίης τέρματ'..ἔχετε *AP*12.170 (Diosc.). (Cf. τέρμων, τέρθρον, Skt. *tárati, tiráti* 'cross, win through, overcome', Lat. *terminus, trans, in-trare.*)

τερμ-άζω, = τερματίζω, *Tab.Heracl.*1.10, 2.9, *SIG*421.10 (Thermon, iii B.C.). **-αστῆρες,** οἱ, *boundary-commissioners*, *IG*4^{2}(1).71.85 (Epid., iii B.C.). **-ἄτίζω,** *limit, bound*, Str.9.4.2; *make an end of, finish*, τι S.E.*M.*10.102; τρεῖς δεκάδας *Epigr.Gr.*539 (Phanagoria):—Pass., τ. εἰς τὸ ἄδηλον Hippod.ap.Stob.4.34.71, cf. Ruf.*Anat.*38, Gal. 14.794, Vett.Val.245.10:—Med., *have as one's end*, γῆρας τ. βαρύ E. *Fr.*952 cod.Orion. (ἔρμ- Nauck). **-άτιον** [ἄ], τό, Dim. of τέρμα, Suid. s.v. τήνελλα (s.v.l.). **-ἄτοῦχος,** gloss on βαλβιδοῦχος, Hsch.

Τερμέρειον or **Τερμέριον** κακόν, τό, prov., *a misfortune one brings on oneself*, said to be derived from one Τέρμερος a highwayman, Philipp. ap.Sch.E.*Rh.*509, Plu.*Thes.*11, Jul.*Or.*7.210d; prob. to be restored for μερμέριον κ. in Luc.*Lex.*11: τερμερίης prob. *portentous* in *Epic.Alex. Adesp.*2.15. 2. τὸ τ., = *membrum virile*, dub. in *AP*11.30 (Phld.).

τερμιεὺς (sc. Ζεύς), ὁ, *guardian of boundaries*, Lyc.706.

τερμίνθῖνος, η, ον, *of the terebinth-tree*, ῥητίνη *turpentine*, Diocl. *Fr.*140, Thphr.*HP*9.2.2, Dsc.4.150 (τερεμ- cod. E, τερεβ- cett., Wellm.), Sor.2.14, al. (τερεβ-), *PHolm.*6.33 (τερεβ-), Gal.6.288 (v.l. τερεβ-), 292,354; οἶνος Dsc.5.30, etc.; prob. to be restored for τερεβίνθινος in X.*An.*4.4.13:—pecul. fem. **τερμινθίς,** ίδος, Nic.*Al.*300.

τέρμινθος, ἡ, *terebinth, Pistacia Terebinthus*, Hp.*Mul.*2.192, Arist. *Mir.*837^{a}33, Thphr.*HP*3.2.6, 9.2.2, Theoc.*Ep.*1.6, *AP*4.1.30 (Mel.), Dsc.1.71, Gal.6.351, 616 (v.l. τερεβ-), 624 (v.l. τερεβ-), etc. 2. *a swelling like the fruit of the terebinth-tree*, Hp.*Hum.*20, *Epid.*6.3.23, Diocl.*Fr.*82, cf. Erot., Gal.16.461. (This is apparently the oldest form, but τερεμινθ- and τερεβινθ- are freq. vv.ll.: τερέμινθος is given freq. by codd. A and B of Lxx, and τερέβινθος by all the uncials in *Is.*1.30, 6.13 and four times elsewhere, cf. *AP*9.282 (Antip. Thess.), *Gp.*9.18.1; in Gal. codd. vary (v. supr.); a fem. τερεβίνθη prob. in *PMag.Par.*1.1312, v.l. in Gal.6.644; τρέμιθος (q.v.) is also found; τεττερέβινθος in *Gloss.* seems to be an error: cf. Τερβινθεύς.) II. a parasitic growth on the olive, Thphr.*CP*2.17.4. 2. a flax-like plant from which the Athenians made fishing-lines, Hsch., Phot., *EM*753.10. III. = πιστάκη, Thphr.*HP*4.4.7.

τερμινθοφάγος [ἄ], ον, *eating terebinth*, Πέρσαι Nic.Dam.*Fr.*66.34 J.

τερμιόεις, εσσα, εν, (τέρμις, if = πέζα II.2) prob. *fringed*, ἀσπίς Il. 16.803 (prob. read by Zenod. in Il.3.334, v. τερσανόεσσα); χιτών Od.19.242, Hes.*Op.*537.

τέρμιος, α, ον, (τέρμα) *at the end, last*, always of Time, τ. ἀμέρα the day *of death*, S.*Ant.*1330 (lyr.); χώρα τ. the spot *where one is destined to end life*, Id.*OC*89.

τέρμις· πούς, Hsch.

τερμοδρομέω, *run to the goal*, Man.4.520.

τερμον-ίζω, *fix boundaries of, delimit*, τὰν χώραν *IG*4^{2}(1).71.11 (Epid., iii B.C.): hence **-ισμός,** ὁ, *delimitation*, ib.8.

τερμόνιος, α, ον, *at the world's end*, πάγος A.*Pr.*117 (lyr.).

τερμοσύνη, ἡ, *ending*, βίου dub. in *Trag.Adesp.*509 (lyr.).

τέρμων, ονος, ὁ, = τέρμα, *boundary*, A.*Fr.*191 (anap.), E.*Hipp.*746 (lyr.); pl., ib.3,1159, *Heracl.*37, al.; *edge*, δίσκου Id.*Hel.*1472 (lyr.): chiefly poet., but cf. Str.3.5.5, Plu.*Pyrrh.*12 (pl.), Porph.*Chr.*13: prose word in dialects, *IG*14.352 (Halaesa), *SIG*421.8 (Thermon, iii B.C.). 2. = Lat. *Terminus*, Plu.*Num.*16. II. *end*, A. *Supp.*629 (anap.); βίου E.*Ph.*1352.

τέρνακα· τῆς κάκτου τοῦ φυτοῦ καυλός, Hsch.

τέρος, εος, τό, = τέμενος (cf. τέραμνον), dub. in *Inscr.Cypr.*65 H.

τερπῖκέραυνος, ον, *delighting in thunder*, epith. of Zeus, Il.1. 419, al., Hes.*Op.*52.

τερπνός, ή, όν, (τέρπω) *delightful, pleasant* (Hom. only as v.l., Od.8.45), Thgn.1019 (= Mimn.5.3), Pi.*O.*6.57, al., A.*Ag.*143 (lyr.), etc.; τερπνὰ παθών Tyrt.12.38; also in Prose, Democr.211; πρὸς τὸ τερπνόν Th.2.53, cf. Pl.*Cra.*419d; τὰ τ. *delights, pleasures*, Isoc.1. 21, X.*Mem.*2.1.23; τὸ τ. *enjoyment*, Metrod.*Fr.*47. 2. rarely of persons, αὐτῷ δὲ τερπνός *to* his own *content*, S.*Aj.*967; γέρων τ. *Anacreont.*37.1. II. regul. Comp. τερπνότερος Phld.*Oec.* p.9 J.: Sup. -ότατος Thgn.256; irreg. τέρπνιστος Call.*Fr.*256; Adv. -ιστα (or -ίστα[τα]) Id. in *PSI*11.1218*c*6. III. Adv. τερπνῶς Thgn. 914, S.*Fr.*583.5.

τερπνότης, ητος, ή, *pleasantness, delight*, Lxx *Ps.*15(16).11 (pl.), 26(27).4, Aristeas 307, Poll.3.97, Hsch. s.v. τέρψις.

τέρπος, εος, τό, = τερπωλή, in pl., *Supp.Epigr.*3.774.8 (Itanus, i B.C./i A.D.).

τερπός, ὁ, perh. = ταρπός, *PCair.Zen.*693.9 (iii B.C.).

τερπότραμις, = ἡ τῶν ἀφροδισίων τέρψις (Phot.), Telecl.66; expld. by Meineke as ὁ τοῖς ἀφροδισίοις τερπόμενος.

τέρπω, Od.1.347, etc.; Ep. subj. τέρπῃσι 17.385: Ion. impf. τέρπεσκον Q.S.7.378, *AP*9.136 (Cyrus): fut. τέρψω S.*Tr.*1246, etc.: aor. ἔτερψα *h.Pan.*47, E.*Heracl.*433, Pl.*Lg.*658b:—the Pass. and Med. have a fivefold aor., 1. ἐτέρφθην Od.5.74, 8.131, 17.174, S.*OC*1140, E.*Ion*541 (troch.); rare in Prose, X.*Mem.*2.1.24. 2. Ep. ἐτάρφθην, τάρφθην, Od.6.99, 19.213,251, 21.57. 3. Ep. ἐτάρπην, τάρπην, 23.300, Il.11.780, al.; inf. ταρπῆναι Od.23.212, and ταρπήμεναι ib.346, Il.24.3; subj. τράπείω, Ep. 1 pl. τράπείομεν (v. infr. II.2). 4. Ep. also ἐταρπόμην, only in 1 pl. subj. ταρπώμεθα Od.4.295, al.; also redupl. through all moods, τετάρπετο Il.19.19, 24.513; τεταρπώμεσθα Od.11.212, Il.23.10,98; τεταρπόμενος Od. 1.310, al. 5. aor. 1 ἐτερψάμην, in Ep. subj. τέρψομαι 16.26 (but τέρψομαι is fut. Med. in Il.20.23, S.*Fr.*677); opt. τέρψαιτο *h.Ap.* 153; part. τερψάμενος Od.12.188:—*delight, gladden, cheer*, ὅ κεν τέρπησιν ἀείδων 17.385; τῇ [φόρμιγγι] ὅ γε θυμὸν ἔτερπεν Il.9.189, al.; πεσσοῖσι..θυμὸν ἔτερπον Od.1.107; καὶ τὸν ἔτερπε λόγοις Il. 15.393; τοὐμὸν..τ. κέαρ S.*Tr.*1246; θοίνῃ σε τ. Achae.17; ἡ ἀγγελίη..ἔτερψε [αὐτούς] Hdt.8.99; sts. in Att. Prose, ἔπεσι..τὸ αὐτίκα τέρψει *will give* momentary *pleasure*, Th.2.41, cf. Pl.*Lg.* 658b,e, etc.; τ. τὴν ἀκοήν, τὰς ἀκοάς, Phld.*Po.*5.26,28; ἥλιξ τέρπει τὸν ἥλικα, prov. in Pl.*Phdr.*240c, etc.: abs., *give delight*, Od.1.347, 8. 45, S.*Aj.*475; τὰ τέρποντα *delights*, Id.*OC*1217 (lyr.); ῥήματα τέρψαντά τι ib.1281; οἱ τέρποντες λόγῳ ῥήτορες Th.3.40; τὰ τέρψοντα X.*Ages.*9.4. II. more freq. in Pass. and Med., 1. in Ep. the aor. Pass. is used, c. gen. rei, *have full enjoyment of, enjoy to one's heart's content*, ἐπεὶ τάρπημεν ἐδητύος ἠδὲ ποτῆτος Il.11.780; ἐπεὶ τάρπησαν ἐδωδῆς Od.3.70; σίτου τάρφθεν 6.99; τεταρπόμενοι φίλον ἦτορ σίτου καὶ οἴνοιο Il.9.705; ὕπνου, εὐνῆς ταρπήμεναι, 24.3, Od.23. 346; φιλότητος ἐταρπήτην ib.300; ἥβης ταρπῆναι ib.212: metaph., *take one's fill* of lamentation, τεταρπώμεσθα γόοιο Il.23.10,98, Od. 11.212, cf. 19.213, 21.57. 2. *enjoy* or *delight oneself*, c. dat. instr., φρένα τ. φόρμιγγι Il.9.186; μύθοισι Od.23.301; δαιτί 1.26; γόῳ φρένα 4.102; δίσκοισιν Il.2.774; ἐν θαλίῃς Od.11.603, Hes.*Op.*115; φιλότητι (or ἐν φ.) τραπείομεν εὐνηθέντε Il.3.441, 14.314 (whereas in the phrase λέκτρονδε τραπείομεν εὐνηθέντες (v.l. -θέντε), Od.8.292, the form τραπείομεν seems to be taken by the poet as belonging to τρέπω, though others retain the usu. sense by connecting λέκτρονδε with εὐνηθέντες or by punctuating after λέκτρονδε); so in Trag., λαμπάδι τερπόμεναι A.*Eu.*1042 (lyr.), cf. S.*OC*1140, etc.; *delight in*, τῇ τῶν πυραμίδων μεγαλειότητι *OGI*666.26 (Egypt, i A.D.); τοῖς εὐώδεσι Sor. 2.29; ἐπί τισι E.*Rh.*194: c. part., λόγοις..οἷς σὺ μὴ τέρψῃ κλύων S.*Ant.*691; τέρπεται τιμώμενος E.*Ba.*321; τί ἂν..ἀκούσας τερφθείης; X.*Mem.*2.1.24: abs., πῖνε καὶ τέρπευ drink and *be merry*, Hdt.2. 78. 3. with internal acc., οἴην μοῖραν δέκα μοιρέων τέρπεται ἀνήρ *has* only one tenth part *of the enjoyment*, Hes.*Fr.*162; κενὴν ἐτερπόμην ..τέρψιν S.*Fr.*577; τέρπου κενὴν ὄνησιν E.*Or.*1043. 4. freq. with words which limit its sense, θυμῷ Il.19.313, Od.16.26; θυμόν Il.21.45; κατὰ θυμόν Hes.*Op.*58,358; φρένα Il.1.474, Od.4.102, etc.; φρεσὶν ἦσι τετάρπετο Il.19.19, cf. Od.5.74; ἐνὶ φρεσίν 8.368; τεταρπόμενος φίλον κῆρ 1.310; ἀπάταισι θυμὸν τέρπεται Pi.*P.*2. 74. (Cf. Skt. *tṛpnoti* 'take one's fill', Causative *tarpáyati* 'delight (trans.)', OPruss. *ka enterpo..?* 'what is the use of..?', Goth. *baurfts*, OE. *þearf* 'benefit', Goth. *þarf* 'I need'.)

τερπωλή, ή, poet. and later Prose for τέρψις, Od.18.37, Archil. 13, Thgn.984,1068, Luc.*Icar.*16, Aret.*CA*2.3.

τερπών, όνος, ή, cited without translation as derivative of τέρπω, *EM*141.17, 812.20.

τερρατόν· ἔσχατον, ἡδύ, τερπνόν, Hsch. **τερρητόν**· τριήρης, Id. (Perh. Aeol.)

τερσαίνω, *dry up*, αἷμα μέλαν τέρσηνε Il.16.529 : pres. in Lyc. 390, Nic.*Al.*551 :—Pass., *to be dried up*, μυῖαι τερσαίνοντο A.R.4. 1405 ; *to be dried*, of figs, Jul.*Ep.*180 : cf. *τέρσομαι*.

τερσᾰνόεσσα, epith. of *ἀσπίς*, Il.3.334 as read by Zenod.ap.Sch. A (*τερμιόεσσαν* corr. Robert).

τερσιά, ἡ, = *τρασιά*, Jul.*Ep.*180.

τέρσομαι, Pass., with aor. inf. *τερσῆναι*, *τερσήμεναι* (v. infr.), as if from *ἐτέρσην* :—*to be* or *become dry*, *dry up*, ἕλκος ἐτέρσετο παύσατο δ' αἷμα the wound *dried up* and the blood was staunched, Il.11.267,848 ; οὐδέ μοι αἷμα τερσῆναι δύναται 16.519 ; θειλόπεδον τέρσεται ἠελίῳ *is baked* by the sun, Od.7.124 ; εἵματα δ' ἠελίοιο μένον τερσήμεναι αὐγῇ 6.98 ; ὅταν [τὰ ῥάκεα] ἐν ἡλίῳ τέρσηται Hp.*Mul.*1.11 ; ὅσσε δακρυόφιν τέρσοντο his eyes *became dry* from tears, Od.5.152. II. Act. first in later Ep. (Hom. using only *τερσαίνω*), aor. subj. *τέρσῃ* (-σει codd.) Theoc.22.63 ; inf. *τέρσαι* Nic.*Th.*96,693 (v. l. *τέρσον* both times) ; opt. Med. *τέρσαιο* ib.709 :—Hsch. cites *ἐτέρρατο*· *ἐξηράνθη*. (Cf. Lat. *torreo*, *tostus*, Skt. *tṛ́ṣyati* 'to be thirsty'.)

τέρτα· ἡ *τρίτη*, Hsch., cf. Choerob. in *An.Ox.*2.275, *EM*665.41. (Prob. Aeol. ; cf. Τέρτιος Aeol. pr. n. *IG*12(2).275.1, = Arc. Τρίτιος, and Τέρτυλλος *Act.Ap.*24.1, etc., = Arc. Τρίτυλλος.)

τέρτᾰτος, α, ον, Aeol. for *τρίτατος*, cj. Ahrens for *τέτρατος* in Pi. *O.*8.46.

τερτιοκήριος, ὁ, = Lat. *tertiocerius*, *Cod.Just.*4.59.1.1.

τέρυ· ἀσθενές, λεπτόν, Hsch. **τέρυας** ἵππους· οὕτω λέγονται ὅσοι ἀδδηφάγοι εἰσί. ἔνιοι τοὺς ἀσθενεῖς, Id. **τερύνης**· τετριμμένος ὄνος, καὶ γέρων, ἢ δυσανάλπτος γέρων, Id. **τερύσκ-εται**· νοσεῖ, φθίνει, and **-ετο**· ἐτείρετο, Id.

[Τε]ρφεῖος, ὁ, a month at Mytilene or Eresus, *Inscr.Magn.*52.38 (restored by Bechtel *Aeol.*62).

Τερφεύς, έως, ὁ, a month at Cyme, *Schwyzer*646.18 (ii B.C.).

τέρφος, εος, τό, = ἔρφος, *στέρφος*, *skin*, *shell*, Nic.*Al.*268 ; *τάπιδος* Id.*Th.*323 ; *τέρφη*· λέπυρα, Hsch.

τέρχανον, v. *τάρχανον*.

τέρχνος, εος, τό, *twig*, *young shoot*, Max.502, Hsch. ; also **τρέχνος**, εος, τό, *AP*15.25 (Besant., pl.), Hsch. : *τὰ τέρχνια* or *τρέχνια* *plants*, *young trees*, *Inscr.Cypr.*135.9 H. II. *τέρχνεα*· . . ἐντάφια, Hsch. (Cf. *ταρχύω*.)

τερψιεπής, ές, *of sweet utterance*, ἀοιδαί B.12.230.

τερψίμβροτος, ον, *gladdening the heart of man*, Ἥλιος Od.12.269, *h.Ap.*411 ; αὐλοί B.12.72 ; ἠώς Orph.*A.*1049.

τερψίνοος [ῐ], ον, *heart-gladdening*, φόρμιγξ *AP*9.505(2).

τέρψις, εως, ἡ, also ιος Orph.*Fr.*11 : (*τέρπω*) :—*enjoyment*, *delight*, τινος *from* or *in* a thing, *τέρψις ἀοιδῆς* Hes.*Th.*917, cf. Ar.*Ra.*676 (lyr.) ; δείπνων *τέρψιες* Pi.*P.*9.19, cf. Th.2.38 ; χλιδανῆς ἥβης *τ.* A.*Pers.* 544 (anap.) ; κυλίκων S.*Aj.*1201 (lyr.) ; εἰς τέρψιν τινῶν ἐλθεῖν E.*Ph.* 195, cf. *IT*797 ; βραχεῖα *τ.* ἡδονῆς κακῆς Id.*Fr.*362.23 : *τ. ἐστί μοι*, c. inf., it is my *pleasure* to.., ἦν μοι *τ.* ἐκπεσεῖν χθονός S.*OC*766, cf. 775 : abs., *joy*, *delight*, Thgn.787, Pi.*O.*12.11, B.1.59, A.*Ag.*611, etc. : pl., *αἱ διὰ τῶν αἰσθήσεων τ.* Phld.*D.*3.14 : distd. from the more general term *ἡδονή* by Prodic.ap.Arist.*Top.*112^{b}23, cf. Pl.*Phlb.* 11b.

τερψίφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *delighting the mind*, *delightful*, ὕλη Nonn. *D.*42.44.

Τερψῐ-χόρη, ἡ, Dor. and Att. **-χόρᾱ** Pi.*I.*2.7, Pl.*Phdr.*259c, cf. Choerob.*in Theod.*2.42 H. :—*Terpsichore*. the Muse of the dance, Hes. *Th.*78, etc. 2. Pythag. name of 9, *Theol.Ar.*58. **-χορος**, ον, *enjoying the dance*, esp. the choral dance, of Apollo, *AP*9.525.20.

τεσσᾰράβοιος [ᾰρᾰ], ον, *worth four steers*, Il.23.705.

τεσσᾰρᾰκαίδεκα, v. *τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα*.

τεσσᾰρᾰκαι-δεκάδωρος [κᾰ], ον, (δῶρον II) *fourteen hand-breadths long*, *AP*6.114(Simm.). **-δέκᾰτος**, η, ον, *fourteenth*, *Mittheil.aus der Samml.d. Pap.Erzherzog Rainer* ii 4 (ii A.D.), Sch.Ar.*Nu.*1005, Anon. in *GGM* ii 493. **-δεκέτης**, ες, or **-ετής**, ές, *fourteen years old*, *BCH* 47.83 (Philippi, metr.) : **-δεκᾰετής** Gal.11.290 : abbreviated in *PRyl.* 103.5 (ii A.D.) : fem. [τεττᾰρ]ᾰκαιδε[κέ]τις Arist.*Ath.*56.7. **-εικοσίπους** [σῐ], πους, gen. ποδος, in form **τεττ-**, *twenty-four feet long*, *IG*1^{2}.373.62.

τεσσᾰρᾰκονθήμερος, ον, *after forty days*, ἐκπυήσιες ῥήγνυνται *-ήμεροι* Hp.*Prog.*15.

τεσσᾰράκοντα [ρᾰ], Att. **τεττᾰράκοντα** *IG*2^{2}.334.23 ; Ion. **τεσσεράκοντα** (q. v.) ; Sicilian Ionic **τετράϙοντα** *Supp.Epigr.*4.64 (vi B.C.) ; Dor. **τετρώκοντα** *Tab.Heracl.*1.20, al., *SIG*241.67 (Delph., iv B.C.), *IG*5(2).357.16 (Stymphalus, iii B.C.), 9(1).880.15 (Corc.), cf. *τετρωκοντάλιτρος* and v. *τεσσαρακοστός* ; once Dor. **τεταράκοντα** *IG*4.823. 63 (Troezen) ; Boeot. **πετταράκοντα** (q. v.) : οἱ, αἱ, τά, indecl. :—*forty*, Il.2.524, etc. II. οἱ *τ. the Forty*, a body of justices who went round the Attic demes to hear all causes up to ten drachmae, Isoc. 15.237 ; also cases of assault, D.37.33 : changed from Thirty to *Forty* after the expulsion of the Thirty Tyrants, Arist.*Ath.*53.1.

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντᾰ-δραχμιαία, ἡ, 40-*drachma tax*, *Stud.Pal.*4.62.9 (i A.D., abbrev.). **-δύο**, *forty-two*, *PSI*10.1132.6 (i A.D.). **-εννέα**, *forty-nine*, ib.1140.28 (ii A.D.). **-ετής**, ές, *forty years old*, Hes.*Op.* 441 ; *τ. χρόνος Act.Ap.*7.23, 13.18 ; ἡλικία Sor.1.34 :—Att. fem. **τεττᾰρᾰκοντᾰέτις**, ιδος, Pl.*R.*460e : masc. also **τεσσᾰρᾰκοντούτης**, Gal. 15.504, M.Ant.11.1, (τεττ-) Luc.*Herm.*13. **-ετία**, ἡ, *space of forty years*, Ph.2.175 ; *age of forty years*, D.H.2.58. **-καιπεντάκις** [τᾰκ], Adv. *forty-five times*, Aristarch.Sam.13 (Wallis, *τεσσαρακοντάκις καὶ πεντάκις* codd.). **-καιπεντᾰκισχῐλιοστός**, Att. **τεττ-**, ή, όν, *forty-five thousandth*, Pl.*Lg.*877d.

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντάκις [τᾰ], Adv. *forty times*, Theo Sm. p.125 H.

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντα-μναῖος, ον, *amounting to forty minae* in value, ἔρανος *GDI*1878.11 (Delph., **τεττ-**) ; in weight, *στρώματα* (mattresses) *PMich.Zen.*13.2 (iii B.C.). **-πέντε**, *forty-five*, *PCair.Zen.*94.21 (iii B.C.). **-πηχυς**, υ, *forty cubits high*, Callix.2, J.*BJ*5.5.3.

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντ-άρουρος [ᾰρ], ον, *tenant of forty ἄρουραι*, *PCair.Zen.* 1.6 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*441 (i A.D.). **-άς**, άδος, ἡ, *period of forty days*, Hp.*Septim.*9.

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντα-στάδιος [στᾰ], ον, *forty stades long*, Str.17.1.24, Eust. ad D.P.403. **-χοίνῐκος**, ον, *containing forty χοίνικες*, ἀρτάβη *PCair.Zen.*4.15 (iii B.C.).

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντ-ήρης, ες, perh. *with forty rowers to each group of four oars*, Callix.1, Plu.*Demetr.*43. **-όργυιος**, ον, *forty fathoms high*, Hdt.2.148, in form τεσσερ-. **-ορος**, ἡ (sc. ναῦς), *forty-oared ship*, Sch.Ael.*Tact.*p.234 K.-R. **-ούτης**, ου, ὁ, = *τεσσαρακονταετής* (q. v.).

τεσσᾰρᾰκόσιοι, αι, α, late form of *τετρακόσιοι*, Str.6.2.1.

τεσσᾰρᾰκοστ-αῖος, α, ον, Att. **τεττ-**, *on the fortieth day*, Hp.*Epid.* 6.7.1, Arist.*HA*583^{b}14, Thphr.*HP*8.2.6, *IG*2^{2}.1365.22. **-όγδοος**, η, ον, *forty-eighth*, Tz.*H.*7.183. **-ός**, ή, όν, *fortieth*, Th.1.60, etc. ; Dor. **τετρωκοστός**, ά, όν, Archim.*Aren.*4.10, al. ; also Ion. apparently, *SIG*167.17 (Mylasa, iv B.C.) : but Ion. **Τετρηκοστή** (pr. n.) *GDI*5755.5 (ibid.). II. ἡ *τεσσαρακοστή* (sc. μοῖρα) : 1. *tax of one-fortieth*, Ar.*Ec.*825 ; *ἐπίτροπος τεσσαρακοστῆς MAMA*4.113 (Lysias, i/ii A.D.). 2. a *fortieth*, a coin of Chios, Th.8.101.

τεσσᾰράμηνον [ρᾰ], τό, *period of four months*, *BGU*979.11 (ii A.D.).

τεσσᾰράριος, also written **τεσσαραλ-**, **τεσσαλαρ-**, **θεσσαλαρ-**, etc., ὁ, = Lat. *tesserarius*, *non-commissioned officer who communicates the password*, Plu.*Galb.*24, *POxy.*43^{r}ii 21 (iii A.D.), etc. ; also a civil official of uncertain functions, *PSI*10.1106.4 (iv A.D.), *PGot.*6.7 (iv A.D.) ; *τ. πλοῖα* *dispatch*-boats, *IG*12(5).941 (Tenos, i B.C.).

τεσσαρασκαιδέκατος, v. *τεσσαρεσκαιδέκατος*.

τέσσᾰρες, οἱ, αἱ, τέσσαρα, τά, gen. ων : dat. *τέσσαρσι(ν)* Th.2.21, *Act. Ap.*12.4, etc. ; poet. *τέτρᾰσι* Hes.*Fr.*188, Pi.*O.*8.68, al., and in late Prose, as Lxx *Jd.*9.34, Str.13.1.3, Hermog.*Meth.*29, Alex.Aphr. *in Top.*208.12, *in Sens.*54.18, *PSI*10.1126.9 (iii A.D.), v. l. in *Act.Ap.*11.5 (cod. D), and in good codd. of Arist.*IA*704^{a}11, al., *Theol.Ar.*19, etc. ; also *τέταρσι* *SIG*729.3 (Delph., i B.C.), *PSI*9.1028.10 (i A.D.) :—Att. **τέττᾰρες**, **τέττᾰρα**, dat. *τέτταρσιν* Isoc.12.3 ; also *τάρων* (v. *τάρες*) for *τεττάρων* ; Phocian dat. *τεττάροις* *IG*9(1).32.78 (Stiris, ii B.C.) :—Ion. and later Gr. **τέσσερες**, *τέσσερα*, *SIG*57.25 (Milet., v B.C.), *Schwyzer* 289.120 (Rhodian, ii B.C.), etc. (dat. *τέσσερσι* Hdt.6.41, *τεσσέρασιν* *SIG*633.98 (Milet., ii B.C.)), but *τέσσαρες* in Hom., and *Schwyzer*707 *B* 4 (Ephesus, vi B.C.), etc. : codd. of Lxx have *τέσσαρες* (nom. and acc.), *τεσσάρων*, *τέσσαρσι*, but *τέσσερα(ς)*, *τεσσεράκοντα* ; since however *τέσσερα(ς)* and *τεσσεράκοντα*, apart from Ion., are not common in Papyri before ii A.D., the Lxx autographs prob. had *τέσσαρα(ς)* and *τεσσαράκοντα* ; the form *τέσσερα(ς)* is here due to avoidance by the copyists of the sequence ε–α–α :—Dor. **τέτορες**, *τέτορα*, Hes.*Op.* 698, Phoc.3, Simon.91, Epich.149, *SIG*240*I*8 (Delph., iv B.C.), al., Theoc.14.16 :—Ep. (prob. Aeol.) **πίσῠρες** [ῐ] Od.5.70, 16.249, A.R. 2.1110, Nic.*Th.*182 ; acc. *πίσῠρας* Od.22.111, Il.15.680, al., Call.*Dian.* 105, *IGRom.*4.360.26 (Pergam., ii A.D.) ; gen. *πισύρων* Dam.*Isid.*290 (metrical ?), prob. in Hsch. ; dat. *πισύρεσσι*, *πισύροισι*, *-ῃσι*, *-αις*, Nonn.*D.*16.119, 38.176,236, 39.377, *AP*14.7.4 : Aeol. also **πέσῠρες**, neut. **πέσῠρα** *Epigr.Gr.*988.6 (Balbilla) ; and **πέσσῠρες**, **πέσσῠρα**, Hsch. :—Boeot. **πέττᾰρες**, α (q. v.) :—*four*, Od.9.335, etc. ; διὰ *τεττάρων* the musical interval of *the fourth*, Damox.2.55, etc. ; *τὰ τέσσαρα the four simple bodies* of Empedocles, Plot.6.2.2 ; *the four kinds of quality* or four Aristotelian senses of ποιόν, Id.6.1.10 ; *the four cardinal principles* of Epicurus (cf. *τετραφάρμακος*), Phld.*Herc.*1251.11. (Cf. Skt. *catvāras* (acc. *catúras*), Lat. *quattuor*, Lith. *keturì*, etc. : l.-E. *q^{w}etuor-*.)

τεσσᾰρεσκαίδεκα, Ion. **τεσσερ-**, οἱ, αἱ, τά, *fourteen*. the first part remaining unaltered even with a neut. Subst., as ἔτεα τεσσερεσκαίδεκα Hdt.1.86 ; or with a gen., *μέχρι τῶν τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα* Hp. *Morb.*3.16 :—but sts. the first part changed its gender, *τέσσαρα καὶ δέκα* Simon.12.

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκά-γωνος [κᾰ], ον, 14-*angled*, Hero *Geep.*164. **-εδρον**, τό, *solid with* 14 *faces*, Id.*Deff.*104, Sch.Papp.ap.Archim.ii p.540 H. **-έτης**, ες, later **-ετής**, ές, = *τεσσαρεσκαιδεκέτης*, *Sammelb.*7440.28 (ii A.D.) ; as fem., ἡλικία Ph.1.45 : fem. **-έτις**, ιδος, ἡλικία Gal.6.60,165.

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκάκις [ᾰκ], Adv. *fourteen times*, Theo Sm.p.126 H.

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκά-μηνον [κᾰ], τό, *period of fourteen months*, *PCair. Zen.*507.25 (iii B.C., abbrev.). **-πηχυς**, υ, *fourteen cubits long*, *IG*11(2).165.45 (Delos, iii B.C.), 199 *A* 58, al. ; **τεττ-**, *Inscr.Délos* 372 *A* 159,161 (200 B.C.). **-σημος**, ον, *of fourteen time-units*, Aristid. Quint.1.14. **-σύλλᾰβος**, ον, *of fourteen syllables*, Heph.7.7.

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκᾰταῖος, α, ον, *on the fourteenth day*, ἀποθανεῖσθαι Hp.*Prog.*15, cf. *Judic.*15, *Morb.*4.48, dub. l. in *Nat.Mul.*15.

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδέκᾰτος, Ion. **τεσσερ-**, η, ον, *fourteenth*, Hdt.1.84, *PEleph.*1.1 (iv B.C.), *SIG*633.27 (Milet., ii B.C.), Sor.1.20, etc. : also **τεσσᾰρασκαιδέκατος**, *JRS*17.34 (Cyrene, i B.C.) ; **τεττ-**, *Inscr.Délos* 1408 *A* ii 12 (ii B.C.) ; cf. *τεσσαρακαιδέκατος*.

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκέτης, ες, *fourteen years old,* Plu.*Aem.*35: fem. in the form **-δεκαέτις** (q.v.); cf. τεσσαρακαιδεκέτης.

τεσσεδάριος, ὁ, prob. = τεσσαράριος or ἐσσεδάριος, a kind of gladiator, *Supp.Epigr.*2.555 (Caria).

τεσσερᾰκαιεβδο[μη]κοντούτης, ες, *seventy-four years old, IG*12(5).252 (Paros, vi B.C.).

τεσσεράκοντα [ρᾰ], Ion. and Hellenistic for τεσσαράκοντα, Hdt.1.166, al., *BMus.Inscr.*1005 (Cyzicus, iv B.C.), *OGI*214.53 (Didyma, iii B.C.), etc.; similarly **τεσσερακονταεννέα,** etc., *forty-nine,* etc., *PSI*10.1140.21 (ii A.D.), etc.; but also Ion. τεσσαρά♀οντα *Schwyzer*707 *B* 8 (Ephesus, vi B.C.); in Hdt. some codd. usually have this form.

τέσσερες, οἱ, αἱ, -ρα, τά, Ion. and later Gr. for τέσσαρες (q.v.).

τεσσίχου· τὸ μικρόν, Hsch. (Fort. τεσσίχον· οὕτω μικρόν: perh. a dial. form of *τοσσίχον, cf. ὀσσίχος, with τε- as in τέουτος, τεσσοῦτος.)

τεσσοῦτος (leg. **τέσσουτος**), Aeol. for τοσοῦτος, Sch.D.T.p.498 H., *An.Ox.*1.325, R.Schneider *Bodleiana* (1887) 43; but Aeol. **τοσσοῦτος** acc. to Jo.Gramm.*Comp.*2.10.

τεταγμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of τάσσω, *in orderly manner, regularly,* ποιεῖν τι X.*Oec.*8.3; ἄρχεσθαι Pl.*Lg.*700d; πολιτεύεσθαι Isoc.8.49; παραθεῖναι κἀφελεῖν Sosip.1.48. 2. Math. in Conics, *ordinate-wise,* κατάγειν, ἀνάγειν, hence ἡ τεταγμένως the *ordinate,* Apollon.Perg.*Con.*1 *Def.*4, al., cf. Archim.*Aequil.*2.

τετᾰγών, όντος, ὁ, Ep. redupl. part. aor. 2, with no pres. in use, ῥῖψε ποδὸς τεταγών *having seized* him *by* the foot, Il.1.591; also simply, ῥίπτασκον τεταγών 15.23. (Cf. Lat. *tango, tetigi.*)

τετᾰμένως, Adv., (τείνω) *energetically,* Sch.S.*OC*499, Eust. ad D.P.14.

τετᾰμῐευμένως, Adv., (ταμιεύω) *frugally, sparingly,* τ. χρῆσθαί τινι D.H.*Th.*51; ἐπαινεῖν τὰς ἀρετάς ib.45, cf. D.S.10.9.

τετᾰνικός, ή, όν, *suffering from* τέτανος, Dsc.3.80, Cael.Aur.*CP*3.6; *tetanica passio,* ib.3.17. Adv. **-κῶς** Gal.14.276.

τετᾰνόθριξ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. τριχος, *with long straight hair,* Pl.*Euthphr.*2b, S.E.*M.*5.95; = *prolixus, Gloss.*

τετᾰνός, ή, όν, (τείνω, τανύω) *stretched, rigid,* Hp.*Fract.*2 (Sup.); *straightened, smooth,* ἔρφος, ῥινός, Nic.*Al.*343,464; πῆχυς *AP*6.204 (Leon.); φύλλον Thphr.*HP*3.11.1; θρίδαξ Lycus ap.Ath.2.69e; τ. καὶ καθαρὸν πρόσωπον Crito ap.Gal.12.825; f.l. in E.*Fr.*472.6 (anap., codd. Erot.). II. = τετανόθριξ, *PPetr.*3 p.2, al. (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*76.11 (iii B.C.), *PLond.*3.879.17 (ii B.C.), *PAmh.*2.51.22 (i B.C.), etc.

τέτᾰνος, ὁ, *convulsive tension, tetanus,* Hp.*Aph.*7.13, *Acut.*(*Sp.*)37, Pl.*Ti.*84e, Arist.*HA*604^{b}4. II. *erectio penis,* Ar.*Lys.*553 (anap.), 846. **τέτανος,** ή, v. τίτανος.

τετᾰν-όω, *stretch, free from wrinkles,* χρῶτα Dsc.4.182. **-ώδης,** ες, *of the nature of* τέτανος, Hp.*Epid.*5.79. **-ωθρον,** τό, *lotion for freeing the skin from wrinkles, cosmetic,* τ. τῶν προσώπων Dsc.3.88. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, = τετάνωθρον, Crito ap.Gal.12.446, Aët.8.4.

τετᾰραγμένως, Adv., (ταράσσω) *confusedly,* Pl.*Lg.*668e, Isoc.15.245, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.14 U., J.*Vit.*17, Plu.*Ant.*37.

τέτᾰρος, ὁ, *pheasant,* Ptol.Euerg.2 J.; cf. τατύρας.

τετάρπετο, -πόμενος, -πώμεσθα, v. τέρπω.

τεταρτ-αΐζω, *have a quartan fever,* Apollon.*Mir.*30, Dsc.2.34, Gal.14.277; αἱ -ίζουσαι περίοδοι Ph.1.427. **-αϊκός,** ή, όν, *of a quartan fever,* περίοδος Alex.Trall.*Febr.*6; sc. πυρετός, Dsc.*Eup.*2.20; of persons, Gal.13.66. **-αῖος,** Aeol. **τετόρταιος** Theoc.30.2, α, ον, *on the fourth day,* τ. γενέσθαι to be *four days* dead, Hdt.2.89; ἀφικνεῖσθαι τεταρταίους Pl.*R.*616b. 2. τ. πυρετός *quartan* fever, Id.*Ti.*86a; ῥῖγος *POxy.*1151.37 (v A.D.); so without πυρετός, Hp.*Aph.*2.25, *POxy.*1088.38 (i A.D.), etc.; πυρετῷ καὶ τεταρταίῳ *IG*3.1424; τ. πονεῖσθαι to have fits *every four days,* Hp.*Judic.*36; ἑπτὰ τεταρταίῳ μῆνας ἔκαμνε πυρί Call.*Aet.*3.1.17; λύτρα τεταρταίοιο δυσαλγέος οὕνεκα παῦσαν *Rev.Bibl.*14.295 (Lycia). II. τεταρταίη, = ἡ τετάρτη, *the fourth day,* Arat.806. 2. *quartan fever,* Orph.*L.*635.

τεταρτεύς, έως, ὁ, a measure of capacity, *SIG*1027.12 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.), 1003.11 (Priene, ii B.C.).

τεταρτημορ-ιαῖος, α, ον, *of* or *about a quarter* or *quadrant,* Ptol.*Alm.*13.1, Theo Sm.p.156 H., Procl.*Hyp.*2.6. **-ιον,** τό, *fourth part,* Hdt.2.180; esp. of an obolus, Arist.*Pol.*1323^{a}31 (= Lat. *quadrans,* Plu.*Publ.*23); ¼ *of a* κοτύλη, Hp.*Int.*26. 2. in Music, *quarter-tone,* Cleonid.*Harm.*7, etc.; τεταρτημορίων διέσεων Euc.*Sect.Can.*p.202 H. II. *quadrant,* Ptol.*Tetr.*33, Paul.Al.*D.*2. (Cf. ταρτημόριον.) **-ιος,** ον, = -μοριαῖος, *holding a* τετάρτη (τέταρτος III. 2a), λύχνοι *PMag.Leid.W.*1.9, 3.40. **-ίς,** ίδος, ή, *fourth part,* σπλάγχνων *SIG*1015.11, 1044.39 (both Halic., iv/iii B.C.).

τεταρτηρόν, τό, a measure of capacity, *PGot.*17.12, al. (vi/vii A.D.).

τεταρτήχωρον, τό, a measure of capacity (cf. δίχωρον), *Sammelb.*4425 ii 5 (ii A.D.).

τεταρτικός, ή, όν, *in the fourth place,* -κοῦ ἀφετικοῦ ἀστέρος Vett.Val.159.4:—τὰ τεταρτικά dub. sens. in *PPetr.*3 p.194 (iii B.C.).

τεταρτο-λογέω, *confiscate one-fourth* of a person's property, in Pass. of the person, *PGnom.*116, al. (ii A.D.), prob. in *POxy.*513.11 (ii A.D.): -ηθῶμεν, *quartemur, Gloss.* **-μερίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *holder of a fourth share, PBaden*2.37 (ii B.C.), *PRyl.*261 (ii B.C.). **-μοιρία,** ή, *fourth share, PFlor.*50.111 (iii A.D.), 325.8 (v A.D.): hence **-μοι(ρίται)** *POxy.*1910.24 (vi/vii A.D.).

τεταρτονεικοστή, ή, *tax of* 1/24, *PHib.*1.95.7,10 (iii B.C.).

τεταρτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, dub. sens. in *PTeb.*180 (i B.C.).

τέταρτος, η, ον, Ep. also **τέτρᾰτος** (q.v.), Boeot. **πέτρᾰτος** (q.v.), *fourth,* Il.23.301, etc. II. τὸ τέταρτον as Adv., *the fourth time,* 5.438, etc.: without Art., *fourthly,* Pl.*Phdr.*266e: regul. Adv. **-τως,** *fourfold,* Id.*Ti.*86a. 2. (sc. μέρος) *a quarter,* D.S.1.50, *POxy.*1293.25 (ii A.D.). III. ἡ τετάρτη: 1. (sc. ἡμέρα) *the fourth day,* Hes.*Op.*800, X.*An.*4.8.21. 2. (sc. μοῖρα) *a liquid measure,* Hdt.6.57:—also, *a measure of weight,* λαβὼν χρυσοῦ τετάρτας (β′) *PMag.Leid.V.*6.24, cf. 6.22. b. *a fourth part,* ἐπὶ τεταρταις ἐργάζονται τῶν καρπῶν Str.15.1.40. 3. *tax of* 25%, τ. ἐπὶ τοῖς καρποῖς App.*Mith.*83, cf. *SIG*4.8 (Cyzicus, vi B.C.); ὧν τετάρτη goods which pay a *tax of* 25%, *PCair.Zen.*12.59,70, al. (iii B.C.); τ. σιτοποιῶν ib.206.34 (iii B.C.). IV. Τέταρτος, ὁ, a month in Locris, *GDI*1901.2, 2097.5 (Delph., ii B.C.). (Skt. *caturthás,* Lith. *ketvirtas,* Lat. *quartus,* etc.: I.-E. *q*ᵘ*eturto-* and *q*ᵘ*etu̯ro-*.)

τετάσθην, τέτᾰτο, v. τείνω. **τετάχᾰται,** v. τάσσω. **τετεύχᾰται, τετεύχετον,** v. τεύχω.

τετευχῆσθαι, (τεῦχος) Ep. pf. inf. Pass. without any pres. in use, *to be armed,* Od.22.104.

τετεχνημένως, Adv., (τεχνάω) *artificially, EM*123.19.

τετηρημένως, Adv., (τηρέω) *attentively, observantly,* Sch.A.R.1.296.

τετίημαι [ῐ], an Ep. perf. with no pres. in use, *to be sorrowful,* τετίησθον Il.8.447; elsewh. Hom. always uses part., in the phrase τετιημένος, τετιημένη ἦτορ, Il.11.556, Od.4.804, al., cf. Hes.*Th.*163.—We also find the Act. pf. part. τετῐηώς (in same sense) mostly in the phrase τετιηότι θυμῷ, with *sorrowing* heart, Il.11.555, 17.664, 24.283; also ἶζον τετιηότες 9.13; δὴν δ' ἄνεῳ ἦσαν τετιηότες they were long silent *from grief,* ib.30,695. (Perh. cogn. with Lat. *quies.*)

τέτλᾰ, shortd. for τέτλαθι, v.l. for τέττα in Il.4.412, Arat.ap.Hellad. ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.531 B.

τέτλᾰθι, τετλαίην, τετλάμεν, τετλάμεναι, τετληώς, v. *τλάω.

τετμηώς, Ep. pf. part. of τέμνω (with pass. sense), A.R.4.156; late Ep. aor. Pass. ἐτέτμετο *was cut,* ἅλμη...ὑπὸ τρόπιν ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα Orph.*A.*364.

τέτμον, and **ἔτετμον,** Ep. aor. without any pres. in use, used by Hom. in indic. both with and without augm.:—*overtake, reach, find,* ἔνθ' ὅ γε Νέστορ' ἔτετμε Il.4.293, cf. 6.515, Od.3.256, al.; ὃν..γῆρας ἔτετμεν 1.218; οὐκ ἔνδον ἀμύμονα τέτμεν ἄκοιτιν Il.6.374, cf. Od.5.58; ὄφρ' ἔτι..μητέρα τέτμῃς 15.15; 3 pl. τέτμον A.R.3.1275; opt. τέτμοιμεν Theoc.25.61. 2. c. gen., *partake of, have allotted one,* ὃς δέ κε τέτμῃ ἀταρτηροῖο γενέθλης Hes.*Th.*610.

τετολμηκότως, Adv., (τολμάω) *boldly,* Plb.1.23.5, 9.4.2.

τέτορες, οἱ, αἱ, τέτορα, τά, Dor. for τέσσαρες (q.v.).

τέτορθαι, v. τείρω. **τετόρταιος,** v. τεταρταῖος.

τετρᾰ-, Boeot. **πετρᾰ-,** Thess. **πετρο-** (qq.v.), *four,* in compd. words. (I.-E. *q*ᵘ*etu̯r-*.)

τετράαχμον, v. τετράδραχμον.

τετρᾰ-βάμων [βᾱ], ον, gen. ονος, (βῆμα) *four-footed,* ἵπποι E.*El.*476; τ. ἀπήνα, = τέθριππον, Id.*Tr.*517; τ. χαλαί the hoofs *of horses,* Id.*Ph.*808, cf. 792 (dub.); τετραβάμοσι γυίοις in the shape *of a quadruped,* Id.*Hel.*376. (Dor.; the Att.-Ion. τετραβήμων is not found: used by E. only in lyr.) **-βᾰρής,** ές, *four times as heavy,* Alc.153, in poet. gen. pl. τετραβαρῆων. **-βιβλος,** ον, *consisting of four books,* πραγματεία Gal.7.311; title of work by Ptolemy. **-βόειος,** ον, *of four bull-hides,* Call.*Dian.*53, Q.S.6.547. **-βόλος,** ή, *female animal which has given birth to offspring four times,* ὄνοι θήλειαι τ. *PSI*1.79.10 (iii A.D.). **-βρᾰχυς,** εος, ὁ, a metrical *foot consisting of four short syllables,* = προκελευσματικός, Sch.Ar.*Av.*238. **-βυρσος,** ον, *of four hides,* Sch.Lips.Il.15.479 (ed. Bekker).

τετράγγουρον, τό, *large cucumber,* Suid. s.v. σικυΐα.

τετρᾰ-γενής, ές, dub. l. in Orph.*Fr.*55 (epith. of ὕλη). **-γηρυς,** υ, *four-toned,* of the tetrachord, ἀοιδά Terp.5.

τετράγκων· ὄργανον πολεμικόν, Hsch.

τετρά-γλώχῖς, ῖνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with four angles, square,* καὶ σὺ -γλώχιν.. Μαιάδος Ἑρμᾶ *AP*6.334 (Leon.). **-γνᾰθος,** ον, *with four jaws,* φαλάγγια Str.16.4.12, cf. Agatharch.59, Ael.*NA*17.40. **-γονία,** ή, *a fourth generation,* Aristid.*Or.*38(7).5; εὐγενεῖς ἐκ -γονίας Lib.*Or.*42.22. **-γράμμᾰτος,** ον, *of four letters:* τὸ τ. *the word of four letters,* i.e. the sacred Hebr. name YHWH (i.e. *Yahweh*), Ph.2.152, *Gloss.* **-γραμμιαῖος,** ον, (γράμμα II. 5) *weighing four scruples,* of gold coins, *BGU*316.16 (iv A.D.), *PFlor.*95.10 (iv A.D.). **-γραμμος,** ον, perh. = τετράγωνος, ὑποβώμιον *Inscr. gr. et lat. de la Syrie* i 153 (Cyrrhus). **-γῦος,** ον, *containing four* γύαι *of land,* μέγας ὄρχατος..τ. Od.7.113; νειὸς τ. Call.*Dian.*176 (v.l. τετρόγ- in *PAmh.*2.20^{v}.3), A.R.3.412,1344. 2. neut. as Subst., *a measure of land, as much as a man can plough in a day,* Od.18.374; also τ. αὖλαξ Orph.*A.*871.

τετρᾰγων-έω, Astrol., *to be in quartile aspect with* another, ὁ Ἄρης τετραγωνήσει τὸν Δία Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*24. **-ία,** ή, *square-berry, Euonymus latifolius,* so called from its *square* fruit, Thphr.*HP*3.4.2, 6. **-ιαῖος,** α, ον, = τετράγωνος, *Gp.*2.2.4. **-ίας,** ου, ὁ, *square-faced* or *square-built,* of a person, *PPetr.*3 p.23 (iii B.C.), prob. ib.p.16 (iii B.C.), and in *Arch.Pap.*3.513 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*613 (iii B.C.). **-ίζω,** *make square, square,* of lines or numbers, Pl.*R.*527a, Arist. *Metaph.*996^{b}21; ὅσαι γραμμαὶ τὸν ἰσόπλευρον..ἀριθμὸν τετραγωνίζουσι all lines which *form* an equilateral number *as their square,* Pl. *Tht.*148a; τ. τὸν κύκλον *square* the circle, Arist.*SE*171^{b}16:—Pass.,

Id.*APr.*69ª31. 2. Astrol., *to be in quartile aspect*, Ptol.*Tetr.* 34. **-ικός**, *ή, όν, of a square, square*, Iamb. *in Nic.* p.59 P., al., Procl.*Hyp.*3.6, Simp. *in Ph.*59.19. Adv. *-κῶς* Iamb. *in Nic.* p.27 P. **-ισμα**, *ατος, τό, rectangle*, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.25.3, 45.26.3. **-ισμός**, *ὁ, squaring, quadrature*, Arist. *de An.*413ª17; of the circle, Id.*Cat.*7ᵇ31, *SE*171ᵇ15; *ἐν τ. τὰ αὑτοῦ ἔχει* in the *form of a square plot* of land, *PEnteux.*66.6 (iii B. C.).

τετρᾰγωνο-ειδής, *ές, square-shaped*, of military formations, Eust. 892.12, *EM*674.47. Adv. *-ειδῶς* Eust.469.9. **-πρόσωπος**, *ον, square-faced*, of certain animals, Hdt.4.109.

τετράγων-ος [ᾰ], *ον, with four angles*, but usu. *square*, Hdt.1.178, 181, 2.124, Hp.*Fract.*13; *δοκοὶ τ. squared*, Th.4.112; *ξύλα τ. IG*1². 313.101, 4²(1).108.162, al. (Epid., iv/iii B. C.); *τ. ἐργασία*, of the Hermes-statues, Th.6.27; *πρόσωπον -ότερον* Arist.*Phgn.*809ᵇ16; *κύκλος τετράγωνος ταῖς ἐπιφανείαις* a ring *with four surfaces*, the breadth of the outer and inner equal to the depth of the two sides, Ptol.*Alm.*5.1 (with the commentary of Procl.*Hyp.*6.3). 2. *τὸ τ. a square*, Pl.*R.*510d, and freq. in Geom., but sts. of any *quadrilateral*, Arist.*Metaph.*1054ᵇ2, cf. Hero *Deff.*100, Procl. *in Euc.* p.166 F. b. in Tactics, *a body of men drawn up in square*, X.*Lac.*12.1; *τ. τάξις* Th.4.125. 3. *τ. ἀριθμός* a *square* number, i. e. a number *made up of two equal factors*, Pl.*Tht.*147e, Phld.*Sign.*1,15. 4. *in quartile aspect*, Gem.2.16, Max.446, Procl.*Hyp.*1.16. II. metaph., *square*, i. e. *perfect as a square*, *χερσί τε καὶ ποσὶ καὶ νόῳ τετράγωνος τετυγμένος* Simon.5.2; *τὸν ἀγαθὸν ἄνδρα φάναι τετράγωνον* Arist.*Rh.*1411ᵇ27, cf. *EN*1100ᵇ21. III. *ἱμάτιον τ.*, of the *χλαῖνα which hung square*, while the *χλαμύς* took a circular form, Id.*Fr.*500; contrasted with the *ἡμικύκλιον* formed by the Roman toga, Posidon.36 J., App.*BC* 5.11. 2. *οἱ ἔμποροι καὶ οἱ τὴν τ. ἐργαζόμενοι* perh. *those who trade in the ἀγορὰ τετράγωνος*, Durrbach *Choix d'Inscrr. de Délos* 138. IV. Adv. *-νως* Philostr.*VA*7.42. **-ότης**, *ητος, ἡ, rectangular shape*, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.25.3. **-ώδης**, *ες*, = *τετραγωνοειδής*, v.l. in Sch.D.T. p.18 H. **-ῳδία**, *ἡ*, etym. of *τραγῳδία*, ibid.

τετρᾰδακτῠλ-ιαῖος, *α, ον, four fingers long* or *broad*, Dsc.1.68, S.E.*M.*10.156. **-ος**, *ον, four-toed*, *πόδες* Arist.*PA*688ª5; of birds, Id.*HA*504ª9. 2. *four fingers long, broad*, etc., Hp.*Art.*7, *PLond.* 3.1177.236 (ii A. D.); *δόχμη τὸ τ.* Ael.Dion.*Fr.*136.

τετρᾰδαρχ-έομαι, *to be governed in tetrarchies*, Hermog.*Id.*1.10. **-ία**, *ἡ*, = *τετραρχία*, App.*Syr.*50, f.l. in D.9.26.

τετράδειον [ᾰ], *τό, square, ἐν τῷ τετραδείῳ τῆς πόλεος Supp.Epigr.* 7.135.18 (Palmyra, ii A. D.). (Choerob. in *An.Ox.*2.269 distinguishes *τετράδειον* (sine expl.) from *τετράδιον* the *ὑποκοριστικόν*.)

τετράδερμα, *ατος, τό, leather mattress, ground sheet* (cf. *CR*47.211), *POxy.*1294.4 (ii/iii A. D.), *Dura*⁴155 (iii A. D.), restored in *PSI*6.678 (iii B. C.); **τε⟨τ⟩ράδερμον**, = *segestrum, Gloss.*

τετρᾰδ-ικός, *ή, όν, consisting of four*, *ἀριθμός* Syrian. *in Metaph.* 145.28; *περίοδος* Gal.17(1).247; *ἐπιπλοκὴ ἑξάσημος τετραδική* expld. in Sch.Heph.p.257C. Adv. *-κῶς*, *ἀριθμοῦνται* Steph. *in Hp.*1.198 D. **-ιον**, *τό*, a *guard* of soldiers (normally consisting of four men), Ph.2.533, *Act.Ap.*12.4. II. *quaternion* of parchment, *POxy.*2156.10 (iv/v A. D.), Tz.*H.*9.290; cf. *τετράδειον*. **-ιος** *πυρετός, quartan* fever, *BGU*956 (iii A. D.). **-ίσκιον**, *τό, small quaternion*, Tz.*H.*9.283. **-ισταί**, *οἱ, young people who met to make merry on the fourth of the month*, Alex.258. II. *men born to a life of toil*, like Heracles, who was born *on the fourth of the month* (*τετράς* I. 2a, q.v.), *AB*309, *EM*754.15, Suid.

τετραδραχμιαῖος, *ον, of 4 drachmas per mina per month*, *τόκος IG* 5(1).1146.36 (Gythium, i B. C.).

τετράδραχμος, *ον, worth four drachmas*, Arist.*Oec.*1347ª33. II. **τετράδραχμον**, *τό, silver coin of four drachmas, tetradrachm, IG*1².280. 91, Pl.*Ax.*366c, Plu.*Sull.*25, etc.: later **τετράαχμον**, *IG*11(2).219*B* 55, 287*B*54 (Delos, iii B. C.); also **τετρᾶχμον** (on the accent, v. *EM* 754.40), Zeno *Stoic.*1.23 (v.l.), *IG*2².1534.252, 7.303.79 (Oropus), 3498.62 (ibid.), 11(2).203*B*40 (Delos, iii B. C.), 287*B*47 (ibid.), *Inscr. Délos*298*A*35 (iii B. C.), *SIG*729.3 (Delph., i B. C.), Phld.*Ir.*p.37 W.

τετράδῠμος [ᾰ], *ον, fourfold*, Opp.*C.*2.181; *τ. τίκτειν* to bear *four at a birth*, Str.15.1.22. (Cf. *δίδυμος, τρίδυμος, ἑπτάδυμος*.)

τετράδων, *ὁ*, prob. = *τετράων*, Alc.154.

τετρά-δωρος [ᾰ], *ον*, (*δῶρον* II) *four palms long*, Anon.ap.Plin.*HN* 35.171, = Vitr.2.3.3. **-εδρος**, *ον, having four faces*, *πυραμίδες* Iamb. *in Nic.*p.93 P.: Subst. *-εδρον*, *τό*, Hero *Deff.*99, Papp.352.12, *Theol.Ar.* 24. **-ειδος**, *ον, compound of four ingredients* (*εἶδη*), Aët.8.61, Phlp. *in GC*269.34; written **τετράϊδον** in Cyran.22: cf. *ἑξάειδος, ἑπτάειδος, τρίειδος*. **-έλικτος**, *ον*, = *four times coiled round*, *ὄφις AP*7.210 (Antip.); *τετραέλικτον ἅλμαν, ἤγουν τρικυμίαν*, Hsch. **-ελίκωπες**· *τέσσαρας ὀφθαλμοὺς ἔχουσαι ναῦς*, Id. **-έλιξ**, *ῐκος, ὁ, ἡ, four times wound round*: *τετραέλιξ, ἡ*, a plant of the thistle kind, Id.; *τετράλιξ* in codd. of Thphr.*HP*6.4.4. **-ένης**, *ες, of four years, four years old*, Theoc.7.147: also **-ενος**, *ον*, Call.*Fr.*13ª. **-εντον**, *τό, the four points of the compass, ἐκ τετραέντου κυκλόθεν PMasp.*151.114 (vi A. D.). **-εξηκοστόν**, *τό, sixty-fourth part*, *PCornell* 20.15 (iv A. D.). **-ερμῆς**, *ὁ, four-sided herm*, ib.33.6 (iii A. D.).

τετράετα [ᾱ], *τά*, (*ἀετός* IV) a form of vaulting, consisting of four triangular surfaces, *Arch.Anz.*19.8 (Milet.).

τετραέτ[ει]α, *ἡ*, v. *τετραετία*.

τετρᾰετηρ-ία, *ἡ, term of four years, Gloss.* **-ικός**, *ή, όν, of a τετραετηρίς*, Jul.*Or.*4.155b. **-ίς** (sc. *ἑορτή*), *ίδος, ἡ, a quadrennial festival, CIG*2741.22, 2812 (Aphrodisias); cf. *πετροετηρίς*. II. *period of four years*, Eudox.*Ars* 3.31, Vett.Val.189.2, Horap.1.5, Censorin.*Nat.*18 (*tetraheterida* codd. DV). **-ος**, *ον*, = sq., Hsch.

τετρᾰετ-ής, *ές*, or **τετρᾰέτης**, *ες, four years old*, *ἐπεὰν τ. γένηται* (sc. *τὰ παιδία*) Hdt.4.187; *τ. ἦθος ψυχῆς* Pl.*Lg.*793e. II. *of four years*, *χρόνος* Hdt.1.199. D.H.3.69; *διάστημα* Plb.9.1.1. **-ία**, *ἡ, term of four years*, Thphr.*CP*3.7.7, Plu.*Pomp.*55, *IG*2².333*c* 17 (iv B. C.), 9(1).12.10 (Ambryssus, iii A. D., where *τετραετ[εί]ᾳ*). **-ικός**, *ή, όν*, epith. of *βδέλλα* II in *Edict.Diocl.*32.55 (perh. an error for *περατικός*, cf. Plin.*HN*12.35).

τετρά-ζευκτος, *ον*, gloss on *τέτρωρον*, Eust.573.27. **-ζῠγής**, *ές*, = sq., *ὄχοι* Trag. (Satyr.) *Oxy.*1083 *Fr.*13. **-ζῠγος**, *ον, four-yoked*, *ὄχοι* E.*Hel.*1039. 2. generally, *fourfold*, *ὀμφή* Nonn.*D.*12. 107. **-ζυξ**, *ὕγος, ὁ, ἡ*, = foreg., ib.7.6, 12.169.

τετράζω, *cackle like the τέτραξ*, on laying an egg, Alex.Mynd.ap. Ath.9.398d. II. (*τετράς*) *observe a four-day cycle*, Philostr.*Gym.*47.

τετρᾰ-ήμερος, *ον, of* or *lasting four days*, *κατὰ τετραήμερον* in *four days*, Arist.*HA*553ª10; cf. *τετρήμερος*. **-θέλυμνος**, *ον*, (*θέλυμνον*) *of four layers*, *σάκος τ.* a shield *of four ox-hides*, Il.15.479 = Od.22. 122. **-θῠρος**, *ον, with four doors* or *openings*, Arist.*HA*628ª13, Callix.1; *κιβωτός* prob. l. in *IG*1².330.2.

τετραΐζω, *suffer from quartan fever*, Cyran.45.

τετραίνω (pres. in compd. *συν-* A.*Ch.*451 (lyr.), Hdt.2.11); fut. *τετρᾰνῶ* Kourouniotes *Ἐλευσινιακά* i 190 (iv B. C.); Ion. fut. *τετρᾰνέω* (*δια-*) Hdt.3.12: Ep. aor. *τέτρηνα*, the only tense used by Hom.; Att. inf. *τετρᾶναι IG*1².372*E*8, 2².1678*aA* 5; part. *ἐν-τετράνας* ib. 1665.18, 1672.176:—**Med.**, aor. *ἐτετρηνάμην* Gal.*UP*15.6, (*δι-*) Ar. *Th.*18:—**Pass.**, aor. *ἐτετράνθην* Lyc.781, *AP* (v. infr.). Other tenses are formed from stem *τρη-* (never *τρᾱ-*), fut. *τρήσω* Lyc.665: aor. *ἔτρησα* Hp.*Morb.*2.28, Lxx 4*Ki.*12.9, *IG*7.3073.71 (Lebad., ii B. C.), etc., (*συν-*) Pl.*Ti.*91a, etc.:—**Med.**, aor. *ἐτρησάμην* (*δι-*) Gal.4.708:—Pass., aor. *ἐτρήθην Gp.*5.33.7, (*ἀν-*) Trypho ap.Ath.4.182e: pf. *τέτρημαι* (v. infr.): plpf. 3 pl. *τετρήατο* Emp.84.9. A pres. **τιτραίνω** occurs in Thphr.*HP*5.4.5 (Pass.), with an aor. *ἐτίτρᾱνα* ib.2.7. 6, 5.4.5: 3 pl. impf. Pass. *τετρήνοντο* in Call.*Dian.*244 is f.l. for *τετρήναντο* or *τετραίνοντο*, and *τετρήνεται* in Hp.*Nat.Puer.*17 f.l. for *τετραίν-*. The pres. **τιτράω** first in Pass. *τιτρᾶται* Hero *Spir.*2. 35, Dsc.5.75, Hsch.; 2 sg. pres. imper. Act. *τίτρα PHolm.*4.40: the pres. **τίτρημι** first in 3 sg. pres. *κατα-τίτρησι* Gal.13.937; pres. part. nom. sg. fem. *τιτρᾶσα* Id.*UP*16.6; nom. pl. *δια-τιτράντες* D.C.69. 12. The compds. with *διά* and *σύν* are more used than the simple Verb; cf. also those with *κατά, ἀνά, ἐν*, and *ἐκ*:—*bore through, pierce, perforate*, *ποδῶν τέτρηνε τένοντε* Il.22.396; *τέτρηνα δὲ πάντα τερέτρῳ* Od.23.198, cf. 5.247:—Pass., *πυκιναῖς τέτρηνται ἄλοξιν* Emp.100.3; *λίθος τετρημένος* Hdt.2.96; *ὁ οὐρανὸς τέτρηται has holes in it*, Id.4.158; *τέτρηται δικτύου πλέον* (Ahrens for *τέτρωται*) A.*Ag.*868; *τέτρηνται*, of the urinary passage, v.l. in Hp.*Aër.*9; *ὥσπερ κόσκινον τέτρηται* Ar.*Fr.*480; *ὁ τετρημένος πίθος*, v. *πίθος* I. 2; [*χάσμα*] *δι' ὅλης τῆς γῆς τετρημένον* Pl.*Phd.*112a; *κοιλίαι εἰς τὸν πλεύμονα τετρ.* Arist.*HA* 496ª22; *τετρανθεὶς αὐλός AP*6.296 (Leon.). (Cf. *τέρετρον, τερηδών*.)

τετραῖον· *ὀρνιθάριόν τι, Λάκωνες*, Hsch.

τετρά-ϊππον [ᾰ], *τό*, written *tetraipon*, = *quadriga* (i.e. *τέθριππον*), *Gloss.*; cf. *τέτραλον*. **-ίστορον**, *τό*, group *of four ἱστορίαι*, Tz.*H.*2. 868.

τετρᾰκαιδεκά-εδρον [κᾰ], *τό, solid with fourteen faces*, Papp.ap. Archim.iip.538 H. **-έτης**, *ες, of fourteen years*, D.H.6.21 (v.l. *τετρακαιδεκέτης*). II. fem. **τετρᾰκαιδεκέτις**, *ιδος, fourteen years old*, *κόρη* Isoc.19.22. **-πεδος**, *ον, fourteen feet long*, *ξύλα IG*4²(1). 109ii139 (Epid., iii B. C.).

τετρᾰκαιδέκ-ᾰτος, *ον, fourteenth*, v.l. in Il.10.561 (ap.Sch. A), Tz. *H.*6.260. **-έτης**, v. *τετρακαιδεκαέτης*.

τετρᾰκαι-εικοστός, *ή, όν, twenty-fourth*, *PFay.*82.12 (ii A. D.), *Ostr.Bodl.* ii 55 (ii A. D.): fem. *-εικοστή, ἡ*, name of a tax, *PHib.* 1.80 (iii B. C.), *PTeb.*36.9 (ii B. C.), etc. **-εξηκοστόν**, *τό, sixty-fourth part*, *PCornell*20.113 (iv A. D.).

τετρᾰκάμᾰρος [κᾰ], *ον, with four vaults*, Hero *Stereom.*2.1.

τετρακάτιοι, v. *τετρακόσιοι*.

τετρᾰ-κέρᾱτος, *ον, four-horned*, Orph.*Fr.*77. **-κερως**, *ων*, = foreg., *ἔλαφος App.Anth.*1.95; *ὄϊς* Opp.*C.*2.378. **-κέφᾰλος**, *ον, four-headed*, Epigr.ap.Eust.1353.8, Phleg.36.20 J., Lyd.*Mens.*3.8, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*1081 [with penult. long, as if *-κέφαλλος*, Epigr. l. c., cf. *κυνοκέφαλος*].

τετρᾰκίνη, *ἡ*, = *θρίδαξ*, Hippon.135.

τετρᾰκῖόνιον, *τό, shrine with four pillars*, Paus.Dam. p.158 D.

τετράκις [ᾰ], Adv. *four times*, Od.5.306, Hdt.2.142, *IG*1².606, Ar. *Pl.*851, etc.:—post-Hom. also **τετράκι**, *IG*4.561.5 (Argos), Pi.*N.*7. 104 (prob.), Call.*Epigr.*53.2, *MAMA*4.157 (Apollonia); and **τετράκιν**, *IG*5(1).213.9 (Sparta, v B. C.).

τετρᾰκισ-επίπεμπτος (sc. *λόγος*), *ὁ, superquintipartient*, Nicom. *Ar.*1.23. **-εφέβδομος** (sc. *λόγος*), *ὁ, ratio of* 11 : 7, ibid. **-μύριοι** [ῡ], *αι, α, four times ten thousand, forty thousand*, X.*Cyr.*2.1.5, Arist. *Mu.*393ᵇ20. **-χίλιοι** [ῐλ], *αι, α, four thousand*, Hdt.2.9, al.; by tmesis, *τετράκις γὰρ χίλιοι* Th.6.31: Lacon. **τετρᾰκινχήλιοι** *IG* 5(1).1 (Sparta, v B. C.); Cyrenaic **τετρᾰκιχήλιοι** *Abh.Berl.Akad.* 1925(5).25; Boeot. **πετρᾰκισχείλιη** (fem., q.v.).

τετρᾰ-κίων [ῐ], *ον*, gen. *ονος, with four pillars*, Orph.*Εὐχή* 39. **-κλαστος**, *ον, broken fourfold, in four*, Procl.ad Hes.*Op.*440. **-κληρος**, *ον*, f.l. for *τετράπλευρος* (cf. *CQ*17.54) in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4). 223. **-κλῖνος**, *ον, with four seats* or *couches*, *ἅμαξα* Luc.*Tox.*46; *οἶκοι* Ath.2.47f; *σκηνή PSI*5.533.3 (iii B. C.). **-κνημος**, *ον, four-*

spoked, Pherecyd.51(b) J.; Dor. **-κνᾶμος**, *δεσμός*, of Ixion's wheel, Pi.*P.*2.40; *ἴυγξ* the wryneck *tied on the four-spoked wheel*, ib.4.214. **-κόλουρος**, *ον*, *quadruply truncated*, Nicom.*Ar.*2.14, Iamb. *in Nic.* p.97P. **-κοντα** (**-ϙοντα**), v. *τεσσαράκοντα*. **-κόρη**, *ἡ*, a name of Persephone (*Κόρη*), *Epigr.Gr.*406.11 (Iconium). **-κόρυμβος**, *ον*, *thick-clustering*, *κισσός* *AP*7.23 (Antip. Sid.). **-κόρωνος**, *ον*, *four times a crow's age*, Hes.*Fr.*171.2.

τετρᾰκόσι-οι, *αι*, *α*, Dor. **-κάτιοι** [*κᾰ*] *Tab.Heracl.*1.52, etc.; poet. (once) **τετρηκόσιοι** *AP*11.67 (Myrin.):—*four hundred*, Hdt.1.178, etc.: in sg., *τ. ἀσπίς* X.*An.*1.7.10. II. *οἱ τ.*, at Athens, 1. the oligarchy established in 411 B.C., Th.8.69, Lys.30.7, Decr.ap.And.1.78, etc. 2. a more ancient Council, Ael.*VH*5.13. **-οστός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *four hundredth*, *ἔτος* Din.1.73, Lxx3*Ki.*6.1. II. **τετρακοσιοστή**, *ἡ*, tax of $\frac{1}{400}$, *PCair.Zen.*12.78 (iii B.C., spelt *-αστή*).

τετρᾰκοστά, *τά*, *celebration of the fortieth day after birth*, *PFay.*113.14 (i/ii A.D.); but *τετρακοστός*, *ἡ*, *όν*, = *τετρακοσιοστός*, Tz.*H.*13.99.

τετρᾰκότῠλ-ος, *ον*, *holding four κοτύλαι*, *κύλιξ* Hp.*Int.*28, Theophil.2, cf. Alex.176, *PSI*5.535.7 (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos* 1429*B*i 54 (ii B.C.), 1432*Ab* ii 28 (ii B.C.):—also **-ιαῖος**, *α*, *ον*, *πλῆθος* S.E.*P.*3.94.

τετρακτύς, *ύος*, *ἡ*, (*τετράς*) Pythagorean name for *the sum of the first four numbers*, i.e. 10 (= 1 + 2 + 3 + 4), *ναὶ μὰ τὸν ἀμετέρᾳ ψυχᾷ παραδόντα τετρακτύν, παγὰν ἀενάου φύσεως* *Carm.Aur.*48, cf. S.E.*M.*7.94, TheoSm.p.94H., Hierocl.*in CA*20p.465M. II. *the four terms* (6 : 8 : 9 : 10) *of the proportion corresponding to the chief musical intervals*, Nicom.*Exc.*7,10; also *their sum* + 1 (= 36), ibid.; *the sum of the first* 8 *numbers*, Plu.2.381f.

τετρά-κυκλος [*ᾰ*], *ον*, *four-wheeled*, *ἕλκον τ. ἀπήνην* Il.24.324; *ἄμαξαι ἐσθλαὶ τετράκυκλοι* Od.9.242, cf. Hdt.1.188, 2.63, Hp.*Aër.*18: as Subst., *four-wheeled wagon*, *τροχοὶ τετρακύκλου* *IG*1².313.116. [*ᾰ* only in Od. l.c., where Bentley conjectured *τεσσαράκυκλοι*.] **-κῡμία**, *ἡ*, *quadruple wave*, produced by four winds, Eust.1537.33. **-κωλος**, *ον*, *with four limbs*, *μηχανή* *Rev.Phil.*44.251 (Didyma, ii B.C.). 2. *in four sections*, [*σύριγγες*] Nicom.*Harm.*10. 3. *of four members*, *περίοδος* Sch.D.2.3; *τετράκωλον*, = *quadrimembris sententia*, *Gloss.* **-κωμία**, *ἡ*, *a union of four villages*, Str.9.2.14. **-κωμος**, *ὁ*, *a triumphal song and dance* sacred to Heracles and also called *τέσσαρες κῶμοι*, Tryphoap.Ath.14.618c, Hsch.; *ὁ δὲ τ.*, *τὸ τῆς ὀρχήσεως εἶδος*, *οὐκ οἶδα εἴ τι προσῆκον ἦν τοῖς Ἀθήνησι τ.*, *οἳ ἦσαν Πειραιεῖς Φαληρεῖς Ξυπεταίονες Θυμοιτάδαι* (leg. *Θυμαιτ-*, cf. *IG*2².1598, 3102) Poll.4.105; *τοῦ τετρακώμου Ἡρακλείου*, *ἐν ᾧ τοὺς γυμνικοὺς ἀγῶνας ἐτίθεσαν τοῖς Παναθηναίοις* St.Byz. s.v. *Ἐχελίδαι*. **-λασσον**, dub. sens. (of flax) in *Edict.Diocl.*28.61; *τετράλασον* (sic) *λέντιν* *PSI*8.971.17 (iii/iv A.D.); cf. *δίλασσον*. **-λῐνον**, *τό*, prob. *a fourfold lace* or *string*, *Gloss.* **-λιξ**, v. *τετραέλιξ*. **-λογία**, *ἡ*, (*λόγος*) *a group of four* Platonic *dialogues*, Thrasyll.ap.D.L.3.57, cf. 9.45. II. *a group* or *series of four dramas*, three Tragedies and one Satyric play (or sts. four Tragedies), Arist.*Fr.*619, D.L.3.56.

τέτραλον (post *τετρυχωμένος*)· *τετράϊππον*, Hsch.

τετρᾰμαίνω, = *τρέμω*, Hp.*Mul.*2.171, Ar.*Nu.*294,374, Xenarch.4.19 (prob.), Hp.ap.Gal.19.146 cod. opt. (cf. *Eranos* 17.99), Hsch.; *τετρεμαίνω* (q.v.) is v.l. in Ar. ll.cc., Gal. l.c.

τετρᾰ-μερής, *ές*, *quadripartite*, Arist.*Fr.*47, Lxx2*Ma.*8.21, S.E.*P.*1.23, Sor.*Fasc.*40. Adv. *-ρῶς* Sm.*Ez.*1.8, Eust.1572.24: hence **-μέρεια**, *ἡ*, = sq., Tz.*H.*3.341. **-μερία**, *ἡ*, *formation in four divisions*, *-ίᾳ πορεύεσθαι* Ascl.*Tact.*11.6. **-μέτρητος**, *ον*, *containing four μετρηταί*, Callix.2. **-μετρος**, *ον*, *consisting of four metres*, i.e., in iambic and trochaic verse, *consisting of four double feet* or *syzygies*: *τὸ τετράμετρον* is generally *the trochaic tetrameter*, Ar.*Nu.*642,645, X.*Smp.*6.3, Arist.*Rh.*1404ª31, 1409ª1, *Po.*1459ᵇ37: also *the anapaestic tetrameter*, called *τὸ Ἀριστοφάνειον* (as in *Nu.*957 sq.), D.H.*Comp.*25; cf. *τρίμετρος*. 2. *γωνίαι τ. square*, i.e. *right*, angles, Callix.2 (dub. l.). **-μηνιαῖος**, *α*, *ον*, = sq., *σπονδαί* D.S.11.80; of the foetus, Gal.14.154. **-μήνιος**, *ον*, *lasting four months*, *γυμνασιαρχία* *POxy.*1418.18 (iii A.D.). **-μηνος**, *ον*, (*μήν*) *of four months*, *lasting four months*, *σπονδαί* Th.5.63; *τετράμηνοι ὀχεύουσι at four months old*, Arist.*HA*545ᵇ1; *τετράμηνον for a space of four months*, ib.573ª13, cf. *PCair.Zen.*291,498 (iii B.C.), etc.; *ἡ πρώτη τ.* *SIG*410.4 (Erythrae, iii B.C.); so *τετράμηνα* Hp.*Aph.*4.1: Boeot. *πετράμεινος* (q.v.). **-μναῖος**, *α*, *ον*, = sq., D.S.3.16. **-μνους**, *ουν*, (*μνᾶ*) *worth* or *weighing four minae*, Posidon.13J. **-μοιρία**, *ἡ*, *a fourfold portion*, X.*An.*7.2.36, 7.6.1. **-μοιρος**, *ον*, *fourfold*, *τ. νυκτὸς φυλακή* E.*Rh.*5 (anap.). **-μορος**, *ον*, in neut. *-μορον*, *τό*, *four parts*, *κηροῖο* Nic.*Th.*106, cf. Aglaïas25. **-μορφος**, *ον*, *four-shaped*, *fourfold*, *ὧραι τ.* the *four changing* seasons, E.*Fr.*943; of Janus, Lyd.*Mens.*4.1.

τέτρᾰμος, *ὁ*, = *τρόμος*, Hp.*Morb.*1.24 (cod. *θ*), Erot.; cf. *τέτρομος*.

τετράμῠρον [*ᾰ*], *τό*, *an ointment compounded of four ingredients*, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.1013.

τετράμφοδον, = *quadrivium*, *Gloss.*

τετράμφορος, *ον*, *holding four amphorae*, *Sardis*7(1).17 (abbrev.).

τετράνομον [*ᾰ*], *τό*, *coin of value of* 4 *νόμοι* (v. *νόμος* III), *Inscr.Délos*407.21, 442*B*215 (both ii B.C.), cf. p.348.

τετραντίας· *τετράγωνος καὶ ἰσχυρός*, Hsch.

τέτραξ, *ᾰγος* (so *Stud.Ital.*N.S.2.394 (Phalasarna, iv B.C., amulet)), and *ᾰκος* (dat. *τέτρακι* Ar.*Av.*884), *ὁ*, name of two kinds of *wild birds*, 1. *ὁ μείζων*, prob. *hazel-grouse* or *ryper*, Ath.9.398f, Eust.1205.27, *Poet.Lat.Min.* iii p.203 Baehrens; coupled with the peafowl by Ar.l.c. 2. a small bird, like the *σπερμολόγος*, Epich.45,46, Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.9.398c. (Cf. *τέτριξ*, *τετράων*, *τετράδων*, *τατύρας*, *τέταρος*, *τετράζω*; Skt. *tittir-is* or *-as* (the francolin or Indian partridge); Lith. *teterva* (black-cock); prob. onomatop.)

τετράξοος, *ον*, (*ξέω*) *split four times*, *ἐλάται καὶ πεῦκαι τ.* trees *of which the wood has four lines of fissure*, Thphr.*HP*5.1.9: cf. *δίξοος*, *μονόξοος*.

τετραξός, *ἡ*, *όν*, *fourfold*, *γραμμαὶ τετραξαί four sets of* lines, Arist.*Metaph.*1076ᵇ32.

τετράξων· *εἶδος χαλινοῦ*, Hsch. (*-άζων* cod. invito ordine).

τετρᾰ-οδία, *ἡ*, and **-όδιον**, *τό*, (*ὁδός*) *a place where four roads meet*, *Gloss.* **-οδῖτις**, *ἡ*, *haunting crossroads*, epith. of the Moon-goddess, *PMag.Par.*1.2561,2818. **-οδος**, *ἡ*, = *τετραοδία*, Orac.ap.Paus.8.9.4; cf. *τρίοδος*.

τετρ-ᾰοίδιος, *ον*, *of four notes*, in Music, name of a *Νόμος* of Terpander, Plu.2.1132d.

τετρᾰ-ονία, *ἡ*, *team of four donkeys*, *PRyl.*236.3 (iii A.D.), *PFlor.*175.28 (iii A.D.). **-όργυιος**, *ον*, *four fathoms long* or *broad*, D.C.70.4 (*-οργοι* codd.); cf. *τετρόργυιος*.

τετρᾰ-ορία, *ἡ*, *four-horsed chariot*, Pi.*O.*2.5, *P.*2.4, al. **-ορος**, contr. **τέτρωρος**, *ον*, (*ἀείρω*) *yoked four together*, *τ. ἅρσενες ἵπποι* Od.13.81, cf. E.*Hel.*723, Tim.*Pers.*204; *τ. ἅρμα* a *four-horsed* chariot, Pi.*P.*10.65, etc.; *δίφρος* S.*Fr.*958 (cj.); *ὄχοι* E.*Supp.*675; also contr., *τέτρωρος ὄχος* Id.*Hipp.*1229; *τέτρωρον ἅρμα* Id.*Alc.*483, *Heracl.*860; *τέτρωρον a team of four*, Ael.*NA*1.36, Philostr.*Im.*2.18. II. *four-legged*, *τετραόρου φάσμα ταύρου* S.*Tr.*508 (lyr.). III. *τέτρωρον*, *τό*, *upper surface of astragalus*, Ruf.*Oss.*38, Gal.2.775.

τετρᾰ-ούγκιον, = *triens* (i.e. *coin of four unciae*), *Cod.Just.*6.4.4.16, al., *Gloss.*; cf. *τετρούγκιον*. **-πᾰλαι**, Adv. *four times long ago*, i.e. *long long ago*, Call.*Epigr.*2.4. **-πᾰλαιστιαῖος**, *α*, *ον*, = sq., Orib.49.23.3, *Gp.*5.44.2. **-πάλαστος** [*πᾰ*], *ον*, *four spans long* or *broad*, *-παλαιστ-* in codd. of Hdt.2.149, Callix.2. 2. *tetrapaleston* (i.e. *τετραπάλαιστον*), = *laterculus*, *Gloss.* **-πεδικόν**, *τό*, *rectangle*, Hero *Mens.*42. **-πέδιον**, *τό*, = foreg., Id.*Stereom.*1.33. **-πεδος**, *ον*, *with four surfaces* or *sides*, *squared*, *λίθοι* D.S.20.95, cf. *IG*4²(1).119.14, al. (Epid.), Arr.*An.*6.29.5 (v.l. *τετραπόδου*), Hdn.8.4.2. II. *of four feet*, *κλίμακα τῷ πλάτει τετράπεδον* Plb.8.4.4, cf. Orac.ap.Plu.*Aem.*15. **-πεζος**, *ον*, (*πέζα*) *four-footed*, Orph.*L.*747. **-πελεθρία**, v. *τετραπλεθρία*. **-πηχῦαῖος**, *α*, *ον*, = sq., Apollod.2.4.9. **-πηχυς**, *υ*, gen. *υος* *Ath.Mitt.*33.377 (Pergam.); nom. and acc. pl. **-πήχεις** Ar.*V.*553, *Ra.*1014; acc. pl. neut. **-πήχη** *PCair.Zen.*353.9 (iii B.C.):—*four cubits* (six feet) *long*, Hdt.7.69; of men, *six feet high*, *tall fellows*, Ar. ll.cc., cf. Pl.*R.*426d, Philostr.*Im.*1.25; nom. **-πήχης**, *ες*, Hdn.Gr.1.82.

τετρᾰπλᾶσι-άζω, *make fourfold*, Nicom.*Ar.*1.21 (Pass.), Hdn.3.13.4 (Pass.). **-αῖος**, *α*, *ον*, = *τετραπλάσιος*, Gal.(2.710, where *-πλάσιος*) as cited by Orib.24.1.5. **-επιδῑμερής**, *ές*, $4\frac{2}{3}$ *times as great* (14 : 3): so **τετρᾰπλᾶσιεπίπεμπτος**, *ον*, $4\frac{1}{5}$ *times as great* (21 : 5); **τετρᾰπλᾶσιεπιτέταρτος**, *ον*, $4\frac{1}{4}$ *times as great* (17 : 4); **τετρᾰπλᾶσιεπιτετρᾰμερής**, *ές*, $4\frac{4}{5}$ *times as great* (24 : 5); **τετρᾰπλᾶσιεπι-τρῖμερής**, *ές*, $4\frac{3}{4}$ *times as great* (19 : 4); **τετρᾰπλᾶσιεπίτρῑτος**, *ον*, $4\frac{1}{3}$ *times as great* (13 : 3); **τετρᾰπλᾶσιεφήμῐσυς**, *υ*, $4\frac{1}{2}$ *times as great* (9 : 2):—all found in, or implied by, Nicom.*Ar.*1.22, 23. **-ος**, *α*, *ον*, *fourfold*, *four times as much*, Pl.*R.*369e, al.; *τὸ τ. μέρος* *OGI*665.30 (Egypt, i A.D.): c. gen., *four times as large as*, *ἢπαρ τ. τοῦ βοείου* Arist.*HA*508ª1: *τὴν τ.* (sc. *ζημίαν*) *τίνειν* pay a *fourfold* penalty, Pl.*Lg.*878c (*τριπλασίαν* Orelli), cf. 756e. Adv. *-ίως* Sm.2*Ki.*12.6. **-ότης**, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *fourfoldness*, Nicom.*Ar.*2.5. **-ων**, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, = *τετραπλάσιος*, Dsc.1.61.

τετρᾰ-πλεθρία, *ἡ*, *area of four plethra*, *IG*9(1).693.7 (Corcyra); written **-πελεθρία**, ib.6. **-πλεθρος**, *ον*, *consisting of four plethra*, Plb.6.27.2. **-πλευρος**, *ον*, *four-sided*, *σχῆμα* Str.5.1.2; *κίων* *AP*9.682; *σῶμα* Gal.8.894; *facing four ways*, *τάγμα* Ael.*Tact.*36.4, cf. Ascl.*Tact.*11.6, Arr.*Tact.*28.4: *τετράπλευρον*, *τό*, *figure with four sides*, Arist.*Mech.*848ᵇ20, *Pr.*911ᵇ3, Apollod.*Poliorc.*165.16; part of Sagittarius, Ptol.*Tetr.*25. **-πλῇ**, Adv. *in a fourfold manner*, *fourfold*, Il.1.128, Hero *Metr.*1.28, al. **-πλόος**, *η*, *ον*, contr. **-πλοῦς**, *ῆ*, *οῦν*, *fourfold*, Plu.*Luc.*2; *τοῦ τετραπλοῦ μισθοῦ* *PSI*9.1055.13 (iii A.D.); *τὸ τ.*, = *τετραμοιρία*, X.*An.*7.6.7; *ἀποδίδωμι τετραπλοῦν* *Ev.Luc.*19.8. Adv. *-πλῶς* Lxx3*Ki.*6.31(33). (Cf. *ἁπλόος*.) **-πνης**, *ὁ*, *with four nostrils*, *τὸν τετράπνην ὕδρον* Lyc.1313 (nisi leg. *τετράπνουν*).

τετρᾰποδ-ηδόν, Adv. *on all fours*, *ἑστάναι* Ar.*Pax*896. **-ης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *four-footed*, Man.4.26. **-ητί**, Adv. *on all fours*, Plb.5.60.7. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *a measure* or *length of four feet*, *IG*1².372.72, al., 4²(1).109ii 84, al. (Epid., iii B.C.); *κατὰ -δίαν* ib.7.4255.33 (Oropus, iv B.C.). II. in Metric, *τ. δακτυλική* Heph.15.8. **-ίζω**, *go on all fours*, Arist.*HA*501ª3; = *quadripedo*, *Gloss.* **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, *a going on all fours*, Sch.Nic.*Al.*417. **-ιστής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, in pl., f.l. for *τετραδισταί* in *EM*754.15. **-ιστί**, Adv. = *τετραποδητί*, Plu.2.241f, Luc.*DMar.*7.2. **-ος**, *ον*, late form of *τετράπους*, found in codd. of Plb.1.29.7, etc., v.l. for *τετράπεδος* in Arr.*An.*6.29.5.

τετρά-πολις [*ᾰ*], *εως* (and in Androt.35 *ιδος*), *ἡ*, rarely *ὁ*, poet. **τετράπτολις** E.*Heracl.*80 (lyr.):—*of* or *with four cities*, *τ. λαός*, of the northern part of Attica, E.l.c., cf. Ar.*Lys.*285 (lyr.): *ἡ τ.* this part of Attica, the four cities being Oenoe, Marathon, Probalinthos, Tricorythos, Arist.*Fr.*491, Plu.*Thes.*14. 2. in Doris, Str.9.4.10. 3. in Syria, Id.16.2.4. 4. in Cephallenia, Th.2.30. **-πολος**, *ον*, *turned up* or *ploughed four times*, Theoc.25.26. **-πορος**, *ον*, *with four passages* or *openings*, *ἀψῖδες* *AP*9.

696. II. *coming four ways*, ἄνεμοι ib.656. **-πος**, *ον*, poet. for sq., Arat.214, Aenigm.ap.Asclep.Tragil.7 J.; Cret. nom. sg. **τετράπος** (from *-ποδς) *Schwyzer* 181 iii 7 (Gortyn). **-πους**, *ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό*, gen. *ποδος*, pl. *ποδα*, *four-footed*, Hdt.2.68, Pl.*Ti.*92a; *λεία τ.* a booty *of cattle*, Plb.4.75.7; *τετράποδα ζῴδια*, viz. Aries, Taurus, Leo, Sagittarius, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.166: cf. *τετράποδος*. 2. *τετράπουν, τό, quadruped, beast*, Pl.*Phdr.*250e, Arist.*PA*697^{b}23, etc.: pl., Hdt.3.106, Ar.*Nu.*659, Th.2.50, Arist.*HA*490^{a}29, etc.; *πάντα τὰ τ. καὶ ἑρπετὰ τῆς γῆς Act.Ap.*10.12. II. of things, *δίφρος τ.* Eup.58, *POxy.*646 (ii A.D.), cf. Epich.149. 2. *of four feet* in length or area, *IG*1^{2}.372.10, al., Pl.*Men.*83b; *πάχος ποήσει τὸ στρῶμα τετράπουν IG*2^{2}.1668.14. **-πρόσωπος**, *ον, with four faces* or *fronts*, *βωμός* Plu. 2.308a; *ἀριθμός*, of the *τετράς*, Herm. *in Phdr.* p.107 A. **-πτερος**, *ον, four-winged*, of winged ants, S.*Fr.*29; *τετράπτερα*, opp. *δίπτερα*, Arist.*HA*490^{a}16, *PA*682^{b}8. **-πτερυλλίς**, *ίδος, ἡ, four-wing*, i.e. *grasshopper* or *locust*, Boeot. word in Ar.*Ach.*871: Elmsl. thinks that by *τῶν ὀρταλίχων ἢ τῶν τετραπτερυλλίδων* is intended birds and *beasts*; no doubt this is so, *τετραπτερυλλίδων* being brought in *παρ' ὑπόνοιαν* for *τετραπόδων*. **-πτίλος**, *ον, four-winged*, Ar.*Ach.*1082. **-πτολις**, poet. for *τετράπολις* (q.v.). **-πτυχος**, *ον, fourfold*, Hp.*Off.*12 (and Gal. ad loc., 18(2).822), Gal.14.793. **-πτωτος**, *ον, with four cases*, Sch.D.T.p.231 H., Diom.p.309 K., *Gloss.* **-πυλον**, *τό, archway entered from four sides*, *OGI*722.6 (Egypt, iv A.D.); = *quadrivium*, *Gloss.*: Adj. **-πυλος**, *ον, with four gateways*, *περίβολος πόλεως* Str. 12.4.7. **-πυργία**, *ἡ, building with four towers, fortified country-house*, Plu.*Eum.*8: *ἡ* T., place-name in Cyrene, Plb.31.18.11, Str. 17.3.22; perh. as pr. n. in *IG*2^{2}.2776.118, cf. Procop.*Aed.*4.1: as Adj. **-πύργιος**, *ον*, J.*AJ*13.2.1 (s.v.l.); *πεδίον τ.* Dam.*Isid.*63. **-πώγων**, *ωνος, ὁ*, a plant, = *τραγοπώγων*, Ps.-Dsc.2.143. **-πωλία**, *ἡ, team of four horses*, *Gloss.* **-πωλον**, *τό*, = *τέθριππον*, Cyran.27 (-πολ- cod.), Lyd.*Mens.*1.12.

τετρ-άρουρος [ᾰ], *ὁ, tenant of four ἄρουραι*, *PMich.Zen.*96.2 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1213.18 (p.192, iii B.C.).

τετρά-ρραβδος, *ον, with four spokes*, Sch.Pi.*P.*2.73. **-ρριζος**, *ον, with four roots*, *ὀδόντες* Gal.2.753: *-ρριζος* = *dentium dolor*, *Gloss.* **-ρρῑνος**, *ον*, (*ῥίς*) *with four nozzles*, *λύχνον τετράρινον* (sic) *IG*II(2).199*B*87 (Delos, iii B.C.). **-ρρυθμος**, *ον, consisting of four metres*, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*665. **-ρρῦμος**, *ον, with four poles*, i.e. *eight-horsed*, *ἅρμα* X.*Cyr.*6.1.51, 6.4.2, Philostr.*VA*2.42. II. *τετράρυμον ἄμφοδον* = *complitus* (sic), *Gloss.* (from *ῥύμη street*).

τετραρχ-έω, *to be tetrarch*, *τῆς Γαλιλαίας Ev.Luc.*3.1, cf. J.*BJ*3. 10.7. **-ης**, *ου, ὁ, tetrarch*, Str.12.5.1, Plu.*Ant.*56, *OGI*416 (Cos, i A.D.), 543.3 (Ancyra, ii A.D.), etc.; of rulers under the protection of Rome of lower grade than kings, e.g. in Palestine, *Ev.Matt.*14. 1, al., J.*BJ*1.12.5, al.; generally, Sall.*Cat.*20.7, Hor.*Sat.*1.3.12, etc.: also **τέτραρχος**, *Θεσσαλῶν SIG*274 (Delph., iv B.C.): gen. *-χου OGI*606.4 (Syria, i A.D.), but *-χα IGRom.*4.1683 (Pergam.): cf. *τετραρχία*. II. *a leader of four λόχοι*, or 64 men, *Rev. Arch.*3 (1934).40 (Amphipolis, iii/ii B.C.), 6(1935).31 (ibid., ii B.C.), Ascl.*Tact.*2.8, Arr.*Tact.*10.1, Ael.*Tact.*9.2. **-ία**, *ἡ, tetrarchy, the province of a tetrarch*, esp. of Thessaly, the four provinces being Thessaliotis, Phthiotis, Pelasgiotis, Hestiaeotis, Hellanic. 52 J., E *Alc.*1154, D.9.26, Theopomp.Hist.201; also of the four divisions of each of the three Galatian tribes, Str.12.5.1; *ἡ τῶν δώδεκα τ. βουλή* v.l. ibid.; cf. *τετράς* II. 2. generally, of the divisions of Roman protectorates, e.g. Palestine under Augustus, J.*BJ*2. 6.3; districts adjacent to Syria, *tetrarchiae regnorum instar singulae*, Plin.*HN*5.74. II. *τ. ἱππική the command of four λόχοι*, Arr.*An.* 3.18.5, cf. Id.*Tact.*10.1, Ael.*Tact.*9.2, Ascl.*Tact.*2.8; *Φιλίππου τετραρχίας ἔργον* monument erected by Philip's *τ.*, *IG*9(1).316 (Scarphea, Locr. Orient., iv B.C.). **-ικός**, *ή, όν, of a tetrarch*, *τὸ τ. γένος* Str. 12.3.37. **-ος**, *ὁ*, = *τετράρχης* (q.v.).

τετράς, *άδος, ἡ, the number four*, Arist.*Metaph.*1081^{b}16, 1090^{b}23, Ph.1.22, Plu.*Lyc.*5, etc. 2. *the fourth day* of the month, *h.Merc.* 19, Hes.*Op.*794,798, Ar.*Nu.*1131, Th.5.54, *IG*1^{2}.304.50,62, etc.; so Boeot. **πετράς** (q.v.); *τετράδι γέγονας*, prov. of one born to a life of labour (cf. *τετραδισταί* II), Pl.Com.100, cf. Aristonym.4, Sannyr. 5. b. *the fourth day of the week, Wednesday*, *Cod.Just.*9.4.6.1. 3. *a space of four days*, Hp.*Prog.*20. 4. the four *quarters* of the moon, Thphr.*Sign.*5,27,38. II. = *τετραρχία* I, Hellanic.52 J. III. *κατὰ τετράδα διατετάχθαι in four divisions*, Ascl.*Tact.*3.1.

τετρᾶς, *ᾶντος, ὁ, quadrant of a circle*, Vitr.4.2.4, 4.3.4, 10.6. 1. II. a coin, Lat. *quadrans*, Hsch.; cf. *ἑξᾶς*; on the accent cf. Hdn.Gr.1.56.

τετρά-σειρον [ᾰ], *τό, quadrangular barn, granary*, Hero *Geep.*197, *Stereom.*1.91 (better *-σιρ-*): but *τετράσειροι*, = *τετράοροι*, Eust.1734. 2. **-σημος**, *ον*, in Music, *of four time-units*, Aristid. Quint.1.16; *πούς* Heph.6.1, cf. Quint.*Inst.*9.4.51; *ἐπιπλοκή* Sch. Heph.p.110 C. **-σίριον**, *τό, small quadrangular barn*, Hero *Mens.*49. **-σκαλμος**, *ον, four-oared*, D.S.40.1. **-σκελής**, *ές*, (*σκέλος*) *four-legged, four-footed*, *τ. οἰωνός*, of a kind of griffin, A.*Pr.* 397; *χέρσου τ. γονή*, i.e. quadrupeds, S.*Fr.*941.10; *τ. ὕβρισμα* the wanton violence *of Centaurs*, E.*HF*181; *τ. κενταυροπληθὴς πόλεμος* ib.1272; of bandages, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.23.1, Sor.*Fasc.*41, Gal. 18(1).774. **-σπαστος**, dub. l. et dub. sens., *ἐλέφαντα ἐπριάμεθα τ. SIG*247 ii 5 (Delph., iv B.C.); perh. **-στάσιον**, in reference to the weight or size (cf. *διστάσιος, τριστάσιος*) of the piece of ivory.

τετρ-άσσαρον, *τό, coin worth four asses*, i.e. the Roman *sestertius*, Arr.*Epict.*4.5.17.

τετρασσός, *ή, όν, in four copies*, *ἀποχή BGU*817.17 (ii A.D.), *PLond.*3.978.6 (iii A.D.), etc.

τετρά-στάδιος [στᾰ], *ον, four stades in length*, *πορθμός* Str.8.6.3: *τεταστάδιον, τό, a length of four stades*, Id.7.7.6. **-στάσιον**, v. *τετράσπαστος*. **-στάτηρος** [στᾰ], *ον, costing four staters*, *σωτηρία* Ar.*Ec.*413. II. *τετραστάτηρον, τό, a four-stater piece*, Arist.*Fr.* 529. **-στεγος**, *ον, with four stories*, D.S.20.85, J.*AJ*1.3.2; fem. *-η*, *PRyl.*153.8 (ii A.D.). **-στῐχία**, *ἡ, four rows*, *ὀδόντων* Philum.*Ven.*33. 1. **-στῐχος**, *ον, in four rows* or *courses*, Lxx *Ex.*28.17, 36.17 (39. 10). **-στοιχεί**, Adv. *in four rows*, Ph.2.152. **-στοιχία**, *ἡ, four divisions* of the spindle berry, Thphr.*HP*3.18.13. **-στοιχος**, *ον, in four rows*, *κριθαί* ib.8.4.2. 2. *τ. σῶμα* alloy *of four metals*, Olymp.Alch.p.96 B. II. *τετράστοιχον, τό, four classes of ζῷα*, Procl. *in Cra.*p.22 P. **-στομος**, *ον, four-edged*, *πέλεκυς* Gal.2. 643. **-στοον**, *τό, hall with four rows of columns*, Hero *Stereom.* 2.1, *TAM*2(1).179 (Sidyma), *BCH*56.293 (Stobi); *ὁ ἐπὶ τοῦ -στόου*, = *atriensis*, *Gloss.*:— **-στοος**, *ον*, as Adj., *ἀγορά* Zos.2.31. **-στῦλος**, *ον, with four pillars in front*, *στοαί* Phoen.6.11; of a temple, Vitr.3.3.7:—**-στῦλον**, *τό, colonnade*, *Jahresh.*26 *Beibl.*51 (Ephesus, i A.D.), *POxy.*2138.14 (iii A.D.), *CPHerm.*127^{v}*Fr.*1 i 8 (iii A.D.); dub. sens. in *PFlor.*335.2 (iii A.D.). **-συλλᾰβέω**, *have four syllables*, Eust.1020.21. **-σύλλᾰβος**, *ον, of four syllables*, Luc.*Gall.*29; *πόδες* Heph.3.3. Adv. *-βως* Phryn.*PS* p.16 B., St.Byz. s.v. *Τελμησσός*. **-σχῐδής**, *ές*, only in Adv. *-δῶς*, = *quadripertito*, Dosith.p. 412 K. **-σχιστος**, *ον, split* or *parted into four*, *Gloss.* **-σχοινος**, *ον, four σχοῖνοι* (i.e. 240 *stades*) *long*, Str.12.3.35: neut. *-σχοινον διέχειν* Id.17.1.16. **-σωμία**, *ἡ, alloy of four metals*, Olymp. Alch.p.96 B. **-σωμος**, *ον, suitable for holding four bodies*, *οἶκος MAMA*1.235 (Laodicea Combusta).

τετρᾰτία, *ἡ*, dub. sens. in *PFay.*347 (ii A.D.).

τετράτιος [ᾰ], *α, ον*, = *τέτρατος*, *Supp.Epigr.*1.464.22 (Galatia, iii A.D.).

τετρά-τομος [ᾰ], *ον, cut into four pieces*, *ξύλα IG*1^{2}.313.99, 314. 109. 2. *in four rolls*, *χάρτας -μους PLond.ined.*2134 (ii A.D.). **-τονος**, *ον, of four tones*, Cleonid.*Harm.*5, Bacch.*Harm.* 47.

τέτρᾰτος, *η, ον*, poet. for *τέταρτος*, *fourth*, Pi.*P.*4.47; *τὸ τέτρατον the fourth time*, Il.13.20, 21.177, Hes.*Op.*596, *Sc.*363:—of a bandage, *στηθοδεσμίδα, ἣν τινες τέτρατον καλοῦσι* Gal.18(1).823 (s.v.l.).

τετρά-τροπος *ἐνιαυτός, with four turning-points*, *PMag.Lond.* 122.79. **-τροχος**, *ον, four-wheeled*, *Edict.Diocl.*15.38*a*, Sch.Od.9. 242, Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. *τετράκυκλος*. **-τρῦφος**, *ον*, (*θρύπτω*) *broken into four pieces*, Hes.*Op.*442; cf. *ὀκτάβλωμος*.

τετραυγής, *ές, four-eyed*, *θεός* Orph.*Fr.*77: also as epith. of a kind of stone, *shot with four colours*, Id.*L.*230.

τέτρᾰφα, v. *τρέπω* and *τρέφω*.

τετρᾰφᾰλαγγ-άρχης, *ου, ὁ, commander of a τετραφαλαγγία*, *EM* 729.5. **-αρχία**, *ἡ, his command*, Ael.*Tact.*9.10, Suid. **-ία**, *ἡ, corps of four phalanxes* or *a phalanx in four divisions*, i.e. of 16,384 men, Plb.12.20.7, Arr.*Tact.*28.6, Ael.*Tact.*36.6, Polyaen.4.7.12.

τετρᾰφάληρος [φᾰ], *ον, with four bosses* (*φάλαρα*, cf. Lat. *phalerae*), *κυνέη* Il.5.743, 11.41.

τετράφᾰλος [φᾰ], *ον, with four horns*, epith. of *κυνέη, κόρυς*, Il.12. 384, 22.315.

τετρᾰφάρμᾰκος, *ον, compounded of four drugs*:—as Subst., *τετραφάρμακος, ἡ, a compound of wax, tallow, pitch, resin*, Meno *Iatr.* 14.19, Ph.1.433 (= *Stoic.*2.154), Gal.1.242; also *-κον, τό*, Id.12. 328. II. *-κος, ἡ*, metaph., of the first four **Κύριαι Δόξαι** of Epicurus, Phld.*Herc.*1005.4.

τετράφαται, *-φατο*, v. *τρέπω*.

τετρά-φορος [ᾰ], *ον*, cited by Hdn.Gr.1.234 on account of its anomalous accent; so that its sense must be act., *bearing four-fold.* **-φῦλος**, *ον, divided into four tribes*, Hdt.5.66, D.H.4. 14. **-φυον** *τετραπάλαιστον*, Hsch.

τέτρᾰχᾰ, Adv. *in four parts*, *τ. ἑαυτὴν διανείμασα* Pl.*Grg.*464c.

τετράχειρ [ᾰ], *χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, four-handed*, of Apollo, *IG*5(1).259 (Sparta), Zen.1.54, Lib.*Or.*11.204, Hsch. s.v. *κυνακίας*.

τετρᾰχῇ, Adv. = *τέτραχα*, X.*HG*5.2.7, Plu.*Ant.*29, Luc.*Nav.*16, etc.

τετραχθά [θᾰ], Adv., poet. for *τέτραχα*, Il.3.363, Od.9.71; cf. *διχθά, τριχθά*.

τετρᾰχίζω, *engage to do for a fourth part* of the profit, Ar.*Fr.*870.

τετρᾰχίτων [ῐ], *ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, having four coats*, of arteries, Anon. Lond.28.27.

τετρᾰχμον, v. *τετράδραχμον*.

τετρᾰχόθεν, Adv. *on four sides*, Lib.*Or.*11.209, Eust.1572.24.

τετρᾰχόθι, Adv. *in four places*, *δῆσαι τὸ σπογγίον λίνῳ τ.* Hp.*Morb.* 2.33.

τετρᾰ-χοϊαῖος, *α, ον*, = *τετράχοος*, *CIG*3071 (Teos). **-χοίνῐκος**, *ον, holding four χοίνικες*, *μέτρον POxy.*836 (i B.C.), cf. Dsc.1.33, *PFlor.*19.11 (iii A.D.), Eust.1854.12, *AB*342, etc. **-χοος**, *ον*, contr. **-χους**, *ουν, holding four χόες*, *κάδος* Hedyl.ap.Ath.11.473a; *μέτρον PGrenf.*2.24.13 (ii B.C.). II. as Subst., *ὁ*, or *τό, an amount of four χόες*, *Gp.*9.10.8. **-χορδικός**, *ή, όν, of* or *belonging to the tetrachord*, Plu.2.1145c. **-χορδος**, *ον*, (*χορδή*) *four-stringed*, *ὄργανον* Ath.4.183a; *λύρα* Str.13.2.4. II. Subst. **-χορδον**, *τό, tetrachord*, i.e. *scale of four notes*, comprising two tones and a half, Arist.*Pr.*922^{b}8, *Fr.*47, Plu.2.1021e, etc.: metaph., (sc. *παθῶν*) Aristo *Stoic.*1.85, cf. Jul.*Caes.*315c.

τετρᾰχοῦ, Adv. *in four places,* Choerob. *in Theod.* 1.388 H.

τετραχρον-έω, *contain four time-units,* A.D.*Synt.*135.22, Charax in *AB*1150. **-ία,** ἡ, *a consisting of four time-units,* Eust.1407.44, Sch.Heph.p.110C. **-ος,** ον, *containing four time-units,* Heph.3.1, A.D.*Pron.*35.11 ; λέξις Anon.Rhythm.*Oxy.*9 v 11, Eust.1407.43.

τετρά-χυτρος [ᾰ], ον, *made of four pots,* τρυφάλεια Batr.255. **-χωρος,** ον, *with four divisions,* Dsc.1.101. II. τ. μέτρον measure *of four* χῶρα, *PGen.*71.2, al. (iii A. D., cf. *Arch.Pap.*3.401).

τετρᾰχῶς, Adv. *in fourfold manner,* Arist.*Cat.*14ª26, *Metaph.* 983ª26, Hermog.*Stat.*7.

τετράων, ωνος, ὁ, = ὄρνις ποιός, Hsch. (cf. τέταρος, τέτραξ); Lat. *tetrao, guinea-fowl, Meleagris numida,* Suet.*Cal.*22 ; but also, *black grouse* and *capercaillie, Tetrao tetrix* and *urogallus,* prob. in Plin.*HN* 10.56.

τετρᾰ-ώνῠμος, ον, *having four names,* of the Moon-goddess, *PMag.Par.*1.2560. **-ωτος,** ον, *with four ears,* Zen.1.54 ; *with four handles,* ποτήριον Simarist.ap.Ath.11.483a.

τετρεμαίνω, redupl. form of τρέμω, τετρεμαίνειν Ἀττικῶς, τρέμειν Ἑλληνικῶς Moer.p.365 P. ; cf. τεταμαίνω.

τέτρημαι, v. τετραίνω.

τετρ-ήμερος, ον, *of four days*: μετὰ τὴν τ. (sc. ἡμέραν) after *the fourth day,* Arist.*Pol.*1286ª13, cf. *PHib.*1.115.22 (iii B. C.) ; **τεθρήμερον** *for four days, AP*15.40.5 (Cometas): cf. τεταήμερος. **-ήρης** (sc. ναῦς), ἡ, *quadrireme,* Arist.*Fr.*600, Plb.1.47.5 (a model of one, *Inscr.Délos* 1432*Ab*ii 55 (ii B. C.)); acc. τετρήρην *IG*2².1628.49, al. ; but **-ήρη** ib.1629.272, *Inscr.Délos* l. c., Plb.1.47.7 ; gen. **-ήρου** *IG*2². 1629.705 ; but **-ήρους** ib.628, al. ; also Dor. **-ήρευς** *Supp.Epigr.*4. 178.10 (Cedreae, ii B. C.) :—hence **-ηρικὰ πλοῖα,** = τετρήρεις, Plb.2. 10.5 ; and **-ηρῑτικός,** *IG*2².1629.685.

τέτρηχα, v. ταράσσω III.

τετρίγει, τετρῑγυῖα, τετρῑγῶτας, v. τρίζω.

τέτριξ, ιγος, ἡ, a bird, also called οὖραξ by the Athenians, difft. from τέτραξ and τετράων, perh. *pipit,* Ital. *titro,* Arist.*HA*559ª 2,12. II. *tetrix,* = *tristis, Gloss.*

τετρόγυος, v. τετράγυος.

τετρόμμᾰτος, ον, *four-eyed,* ἀριθμός, of the τετρᾶς, Herm. *in Phdr.* p.107 A.

τέτρομος, ὁ, = τρόμος, Hp.ap.Gal.19.146, A.D.*Pron.*58.12, Hdn. Gr.2.190, Hsch. ; cf. τέτραμος.

τετρ-όργυιος, ον, *of four fathoms, AP*6.223 (Antip.): cf. τετρώργυος. **-όροφος,** v. τετρώροφος. **-ούγκιον,** τό, *coin of four unciae,* i. e. *triens, Dacia* 3/4.607 (Tomi).

τέτροφα, v. τρέπω, τρέφω.

τετρωβολ-ιαῖος, α, ον, = τετρώβολος, Sch.Ar.*Pax*253, Suid. s.v. τετρώβολον. **-ίζω,** *receive four obols,* i. e. *to be a soldier* (v. sq. II), Theopomp.Com.55. **-ος,** ον, *of four obols,* τόκος *IG*12(5).860.29 (Tenos). II. as Subst. **τετρώβολον,** τό, *four-obol piece,* τετρωβόλου τοῦτ' ἔστιν (as Kuster for τετρώβολον) Ar.*Pax*254, cf. Plb. 34.8.8, *SIG*982.15 (Pergam., ii B. C.), etc. ; it was a soldier's daily pay, hence τετρωβόλου βίος a *soldier's* life, Paus.Gr.*Fr.*307 ; so in masc. **-ώβολος,** of a common soldier, Men.*Pk.*203. 2. **τετρώβολον,** τό, *weight of four obols,* Dsc.4.159, Gal.12.628, etc.

τετρῳδέομαι, Pass., *to be of the fourth series* (cf. δευτερῳδέομαι), Iamb. *in Nic.*p.88 P.

τετρώκοντα, τετρωκοστός, v. τεσσαράκοντα, τεσσαρακοστός.

τετρωκοντάλῑτρος [ᾰ], ον, *weighing forty* λῖτραι, πέδαι Dinol.4 (τετταρακ- codd., corr. Ahrens).

τετρωκοστομόριον, τό, Dor., *the fortieth part,* Archim.*Aren.*2.4, al.

τετρώριστος, ον, = τετράορος, S.*Fr.*958 codd.Str. (leg. τετραόρῳ).

τέτρωρον, τό, (ὄρος) *plot of ground marked out by four boundaries, Tab.Heracl.*1.90,159 : also **τέτρωρος,** ὁ, *BGU*1060.18 (i B. C.).

τέτρωρος, ον, contr. for τετράορος (q. v.).

τετρ-ώροφος, ον, *of four stories,* Hdt.1.180 (v. l. for -οροφ-), Ph.2. 143, App.*Pun.*95. **-ώρῠγος,** ον, = τετρόργυιος, X.*Cyn.*2.5 ; cf. δι-, δεκ-ώρυγος.

τέττᾰ, expld. as ἑταίρου πρὸς ἑταῖρον γενικὴ προσφώνησις (Apollon. *Lex.*), or as a friendly or respectful address of youths to their elders (Hsch., Suid., Eust.490.36), or said to be untranslatable (ib.37), τέττα, σιωπῇ ἦσο Il.4.412.

τετταράκοντα, τέτταρες, etc., v. τεσσαρ-.

τεττίγιον [ῐγ], τό, *small* τέττιξ (v. τέττιξ I. 2), or more prob. *a coin stamped with a* τέττιξ, τεττίγια χρυσᾶ δύο *IG*11(2).158*A*5, cf. 36 (Delos, iii B. C.): in literal sense, Hsch. s.v. κερκώπη.

τεττῑγομήτρα, ἡ, *subterranean larva* or *nymph of the* τέττιξ, Arist. *HA*556ᵇ7.

τεττῑγόνιον, τό, *a small and voiceless kind of* τέττιξ, a *leaf-hopper* or *cicadelle,* Arist.*HA*532ᵇ17 ; fem. pl. *tettigoniae,* Plin.*HN*11.92 ; prob. everywhere f. l. for τιτιγόνιον (q. v.).

τεττῑγότης, ητος, ἡ, *cicala-hood,* Anon. *in Cat.*51.4, Simp. *in Cat.* 270.26.

τεττῑγο-φόρας, ου, ὁ, (φέρω) *wearing a* τέττιξ, as the Athenians were called, because in early times *they wore golden* τέττιγες, as a token that they were αὐτόχθονες (cf. τέττιξ I. 2, τεττιγομήτρα), Ar.*Eq.* 1331 (anap.) : also **-φόρος,** ον, Eust.395.34 : hence **-φορία,** ἡ, Tz. *H.*1.233.

τεττῑγώδης, ες, *like a* τέττιξ, Luc.*Bacch.*7.

τεττίζω, part. **-οντας,** read by Zenod. in Il.2.314, acc. to Eust. 490.41 ; cf. τιτίζω.

τέττιξ, ῑγος (but ῑκος Ar. and Theoc. acc. to Hdn.Gr.ap.Choerob. *in Theod.*1.292 H.), ὁ, *cicala, Cicada plebeia* or allied species, a winged insect fond of basking on trees, when the male makes a chirping or clicking noise by means of certain drums or 'tymbals' underneath the wings, whence the joke in Xenarch.14, εἶτ'..οἱ τέττιγες οὐκ εὐδαίμονες, ὧν ταῖς γυναιξὶν οὐδ' ὁτιοῦν φωνῆς ἔνι ; prov., τέττιγος ἐδράξω πτεροῦ Archil.143 (v. συλλαμβάνω II. 1). This noise is freq. used as a simile for sweet sounds, Il.3.151, Hes.*Op.*582, *Sc.*393, Simon.173, 174, etc. ; and Plato calls them οἱ Μουσῶν προφῆται, *Phdr.*262d ; but they also became a prov. for garrulity, λαλεῖν τέττιξ Aristopho10.7 : τ. πολλοὶ γινόμενοι νοσῶδες τὸ ἔτος σημαίνουσι Thphr.*Sign.*54. They were thought to sing continually without food or drink, Ar.*Nu.* 1360, Pl.*Phdr.*259c ; or on a diet of air and dew, Arist.*HA*532ᵇ 13, Theoc.4.16, *AP*6.120 (Leon.), *Anacreont.*32, Plu.2.660f. The Greeks ate τέττιγες to whet the appetite, Ath.4.133b, cf. Ar.*Fr.*51, 569.4, Alex.162.13 (anap.), Anaxandr.41.59 (anap., unless here the τέττιξ ἐνάλιος is meant, v. infr. II); and as a medical remedy, Dsc. 2.51, Orib.*Fr.*64. 2. gold ornament worn in the hair (cf. χρύσειαι δὲ κόρυμβαι ἐπ' αὐτῶν τέττιγες ὥς Asius *Fr.Ep.*13.5), esp. in early Attica, Th.1.6, Heraclid.Pont.ap.Ath.12.512c ; ἀρχαῖα..καὶ τεττίγων ἀνάμεστα, i. e. full of *old-fashioned notions,* Ar.*Nu.*984 (anap.), v. Sch.(980) and cf. τεττιγοφόρας ; γυνὴ..ἔχει τ. ἐπιχρύσους, in a list of votive offerings at Samos, *Michel*832.51 (iv B. C.). 3. Com. name for *a foreign cook,* Ath.14.659a, Hsch., cf. Poll.4.148,150. 4. Ἀκάνθιος τ., prov. of a silent person, Zen.1.51, St.Byz. s. v. Ἄκανθος. II. τ. ἐνάλιος a kind of *lobster, Arctos ursus,* Ael.*NA*13. 26. III. part of the ear, τοῦ λοβοῦ τὸ περὶ τῇ κυψέλῃ Poll.2.86.

τέτυγμαι, τετῦκεῖν, v. τεύχω.

τετῡφωμένως, Adv., (τυφόω) *stupidly,* D.23.137.

τετύχηκα, v. τυγχάνω.

τετώμενοι· ὑστερούμενοι, ἐνδεῶς ἔχοντες, Hsch. (Cf. τητάομαι.)

τεῦ, Dor. gen. of σύ (q. v.). II. τεῦ, Ion., Ep., and Dor. gen. of τίς; *who?,* and **τευ** enclit., gen. of τις, *some one,* v. τίς, τις.

τεῦγμα, ατος, τό, *that which is made, a work,* Dosiad.*Ara*9.

τευθαλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = πολύγονον ἄρρεν, Dsc.4.4 (dub. l.).

τευθενί, v. ἐνμεντευθενί.

τευθίδιον, τό, Dim. of τευθίς, Pherecr.130.10, Ephipp.15.4, Eub. 110. [-ῐδ- Ephipp. l. c., -ῑδ- Eub. l. c., in almost identical passages, so that Eub. should perh. be emended from Ephipp.]

τευθῐδώδης, ες, *like a* τευθίς, Ath.7.318f.

τευθίς, ίδος, ἡ, *calamary* or *squid, Loligo vulgaris,* Semon.15, Ar.*Ach.*1156, *Eq.*929,934, Thphr.*Sign.*40, Gal.6.769, etc. ; cf. τεῦθος: —in Philox.2.13, **τευθιάς,** άδος, ἡ. II. name of some sort of *pastry,* Iatrocl.ap.Ath.7.326e. [τευθῖς, ῐδος Ar. ll. cc., but also ῑδος, Ath.3.106c (s. v. l.).]

τεῦθος, ὁ, *calamary* or *squid,* of a larger kind than the τευθίς, perh. *Todarodes sagittatus,* Arist.*HA*490ᵇ13, 524ª25, *Fr.*340.

τευθός, ὁ, a gregarious fish, Arist.*HA*610ᵇ6 (s. v. l.).

τεύθριον, τό, = πόλιον, Dsc.3.110. 2. = ἐρυθρόδανον, ib.143.

τεύκριον, τό, *tree-germander, Teucrium flavum,* Dsc.3.97. II. = χαμαίρωψ, ib.98.

τεύκριος, ὁ, = σκολοπένδριον, Ps.-Dsc.3.134.

τευκ-τήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *maker,* Hsch., Phot., Suid. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *able to attain to,* ἀγαθοῦ Arist.*EN*1142ᵇ22 ; τῶν τελῶν Phld.*Rh.*1. 53 S. : Comp. **-ώτερος** ib.145 S. **-τός,** ή, όν, = τυκτός, Antiph. 52.2 (troch.), Hsch., Suid. **-τωρ,** ορος, ὁ, = τευκτήρ, Man.4.422 : pl., Id.2.333.

τευμάομαι, Ep. aor. τευμήσατο *fashioned,* ἄντρον Antim.3 : pres. only in Hsch. (Perh. cf. Avest. *šyaoman-* 'work'.)

τεῦξις, εως, ἡ, *making,* Hsch. II. (τυγχάνω) *attainment, acquisition,* opp. ἔφεσις, Plu.2.1071e, cf. Arr.*Epict.*2.5.8, S.E.*M.*11. 82, Plot.1.5.2, 6.8.5. 2. = ἔντευξις 1, *AP*15.25.23 (Besant.).

τεῦς, Boeot. and Dor. gen. of σύ (q. v.).

τευτ-άζω, pf. τετεύτακα Pl.*R.*521e :—τ. περί τι *to be employed upon, engaged in, concerned with* a thing, Pl. l. c., *Phlb.*56e, *Ti.*90b : abs., *to be busy, bustling,* Telecl.36, Pl.Com.89 (anap.) : c. inf., *bid* or *order* one *repeatedly* to do a thing, Pherecr.184 (anap.) :— also Med., Phryn.Com.36, Luc.*Lex.*21, cj. in Them.*Or.*13.161c. **-ασμός,** ὁ, = στραγγεία, Hsch. **-άσσω,** = τευτάζω, Orac. in *Ath.Mitt.*25.399 (Aezani).

τευτλίον, τό, Dim. (in form) of τεῦτλον (q. v.), Ar.*Ra.*942, *Fr.*130, Thphr.*HP*7.2.6, *CP*2.5.3, Diocl.*Fr.*140 :—**σευτλίον** in Diph.Siph.ap. Ath.9.371a, *PCair.Zen.*292.23, al. (iii B. C.), *PPetr.*3 p.328 (iii B. C.).

τευτλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = τεῦτλον, Thphr.*HP*7.7.2 ; τεῦτλα τευτλίδας καλῶν Diph.47 (prob. σευτλίδας).

τευτλόεις, εσσα, εν, contr. οῦς, οῦσσα, οῦν, *of* or *full of beet* : hence the island Τευτλοῦσσα, *Beet-island,* Th.8.42.

τεῦτλον, τό, Ion. and later Att. **σεῦτλον,** *beet, Beta maritima,* Batr.162, Hp.*Art.*63, Thphr.*HP*1.6.6, freq. in Com. ; τέμαχος ἐν τεύτλου..κρύπτεται στεγάσμασιν Antiph.181 (troch.); τεύτλῳ περὶ σῶμα καλυπτὰ ἔγχελυς Eub.35 (lyr.) : more freq. in pl., τεύτλοισί τ' ἐγχέλεια συγκεκαλυμμένα Pherecr.108.12, cf. Ar.*Pax*1014 (lyr.); ἐγχέλεις τεῦτλ' ἀμπεχόμεναι Eub.37, cf. 93 :—the later Com. ridicule the use of the Ion. forms, ἐὰν μὲν τευτλίον [εἴπῃ], παρείδομεν· ἐὰν δὲ σεῦτλον, ἀσμένως ἠκούσαμεν,—ὡς οὐ τὸ σεῦτλον ταὐτὸν ὂν τῷ τευτλίῳ Alex.142.5 ; ἐπὰν δὲ καλέσῃ..τὸ τευτλίον..σεῦτλα Euphro3 ;

τεῦτλα τευτλίδας (prob. σευτλ-) καλῶν Diph.47: the form τεῦτλον is used by Diocl.*Fr.*119, Gal.6.298, al.; σεῦτλον in *PPetr.*3 p.326 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*232[v] (iii B.C.), *BGU*1118.17 (i B.C.), *PLond.*3.964.15 (iii A.D.), *Edict.Diocl.*6.14, *Gp.*8.33, al.; [σεῦ]τλος, τό, prob. in Bell-Nock-Thompson *Magical Texts from a Bilingual Papyrus* p.19 (iii/iv A.D.).

τευτλόρριζον, τό, *beetroot*, *Gp.*12.1.2.

τευτλοφᾰκή, ἡ, *dish of beet mixed with lentils*, Heraclid.Tar.ap. Gal.6.477,529.

τευχεσφόρος, ον, *wearing armour*, ἀνήρ, λαός, A.*Ch.*627 (lyr.), E.*Supp.*654.

***τευχέω,** v. τετευχῆσθαι.

τευχήεις, εσσα, εν, *armed*, καρήατα Opp.*C.*3.4.

τεύχ-ημα, ατος, τό, *fabric*, A.*Fr.*375 codd.Sch.E. (τέχνημα Nauck). **-ήρης,** ες, *armed*, Orph.*A.*527. **-ηστήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, (τεῦχος) *armed man, warrior*, ἄνδρες τ. A.*Pers.*902 (lyr.); also **-ηστής,** οῦ, ὁ, ἀνήρ Id.*Th.*644, cf. Call.*Jov.*77, A.R.3.415, Tryph.534.

τευχῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = σχοῖνος Ἀραβική, Dsc.1.17, Plin.*HN*21.120.

τευχοπλάστις, ιδος, ἡ, *making vessels*, παρθένος Lyc.1379.

τεῦχος, εος, τό, (τεύχω) prop. *tool, implement*:—but mostly in pl. τεύχεα, I. *implements of war, armour, arms*, freq. in Ep.; more precisely, ἀρήϊα τεύχεα, πολεμήϊα τ., Il.14.381, 7.193; χρύσεια, χαλκήρεα, 10.439, 15.544; ποικίλα, αἰόλα παμφανόωντα, μαρμαίροντα, 3.327, 5.295, 18.617; always of a warrior's *whole armour, harness*, ἀρήϊα τεύχεα δύω 6.340, cf. 7.193, al.; ἐς τεύχε' ἔδυνον Od.24.498; κατὰ τεύχε' ἔδυν Il.4.222, cf. 6.504, al.; Πάτροκλον περὶ τεύχεα ἕσσε 18.451; ἀπέδυσε, ἐξεδύοντο, 4.532, 3.114, cf. 13.182, al.; also χαλκήρεα τεύχε' ἀπ' ὤμων συλήσειν 15.544; Ἕκτορι δ' ἥρμοσε τεύχε' ἐπὶ χροΐ 17.210: Trag. τεύχη A.*Myrm.* in *PSI*11.1211.17, S.*Aj.*572,577, E.*Andr.*617, etc.; uncontr. τεύχεα S.*Ph.*398 (lyr.). 2. pl. also, *the gear* of a ship, oars and the like, ἐγκοσμεῖτε τὰ τ. νηὶ μελαίνῃ Od.15.218; τ. δέ σφ' ἀπένεικαν 16.326. II. in Trag. (rarely in Prose, v. infr.) a *vessel* of any kind, e.g. *bathing-tub*, A.*Ag.*1128 (lyr., Blomf. κύτει, metri gr.); *cinerary urn*, τεύχη καὶ σποδός ib.435 (lyr.), cf. S.*El.*1114,1120, *Riv.Fil.*57.379 (Crete); *balloting-urn*, A.*Ag.*815, *Eu.*742; *vase for libations*, Id.*Ch.*99, E.*IT*168 (lyr.); *vase* or *ewer* for water, Id.*Hec.*609, *Andr.*167, Diocl.*Fr.*129; *cup*, E.*Ion* 1184; *amphora*, A.*Fr.*108; *scent-pot*, ib.180.5 (pl.); *matula*, S.*Fr.* 565; *pot* or *jar*, X.*An.*5.4.28; ξύλινα τ. *chests*, ib.7.5.14; ἀλφίτων τ. a meal-*barrel*, Id.*HG*1.7.11; *bee-hive*, Arist.*HA*625[a]26; *capsule* of a poppy, Nic.*Fr.*74.52. III. Medic., of the *vessels* of the body, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*1,24; also, *the human frame, body*, as holding the intestines, Id.*Epid.*6.2.1, Arist.*Phgn.*810[b]19; τεῦχος νεοσσῶν λευκόν an egg, E.*Hel.*258. IV. *case* for holding papyrus rolls, α' τεύχους, α' τόμου, κολλήματος ρδ' *PRyl.*220.78 (ii A.D.); *roll* of writing-material, πεποίηται διπλῆν τὴν..ἀναγραφὴν ἐν βυβλίνοις καὶ δερματίνοις τεύχεσιν *Inscr.Prien.*114.30, cf. 11 (i B.C.); κελεύσας εἰς τάξιν ἀποδοῦναι τὰ τ. Aristeas 179; καθὼς ἀνεγνώσθη τὰ τ. Id.310, cf. Sm.*Is.*8.1 (where Lxx has τόμος); βίβλων..ἐν τεύχεϊ τῷδε πεντάς *AP*9.239 (Crin.); τ. βιβλειδίων *BGU*970.4 (ii A.D.); τ. συγκολλησίμων βιβλειδίων *POxy.*2131.4 (iii A.D.); τ. = *volumen*, *Gloss.*: hence πεντάτευχος, ὀκτάτευχος. V. *masonry, fabric*, ἀνεκτίσθη τὸ τ. τοῦτο *Sammelb.*7439.7 (vi A.D.).

τευχοφόρος, ον, *bearing arms, armed*, E.*Rh.*3 (anap.).

τεῦχρος· ἀδελφὸς νόθος, Hsch. (fort. Τεῦκρος).

τεύχω, Il.1.110, S.*Tr.*756, etc.: fut. τεύξω Od.1.277: aor. ἔτευξα Il.14.338, etc.; Ep. τεῦξα 18.609, Od.8.276: pf. τέτευχα *AP*6.40 (Maced.), 9.202 (Leo Phil.), intr. once in Hom. (v. infr. I.3); in correct writers τέτευχα is the pf. of τυγχάνω (for in Il.13.346 ἠρώεσσι τετεύχατον or τετεύχετον is f. l. for ἐτεύχετον):—**Med.**, fut. τεύξομαι in act. sense, Il.19.208 (dub. l. here and in A.*Ag.*1230), but prob. pass. in Il.5.653 (elsewh. fut. of τυγχάνω): aor. inf. τεύξασθαι *h.Ap.*76,221: redupl. aor. τετῠκεῖν, -έσθαι, v. infr. I.1:—**Pass.**, 3 fut. τετεύξομαι Il.21.322,585: aor. ἐτύχθην 4.470, A.*Eu.*353(lyr.); ἐτεύχθην Hp.*Decent.*17 (v.l.), *AP*6.207 (Arch.), etc. (but this belongs equally to τυγχάνω): pf. τέτυγμαι, plpf. ἐτετύγμην, freq. in Hom., etc., v. infr.; 3 pl. τετεύχαται, ἐτετεύχατο, τετεύχατο, Il.13.22, 11.808, 18.574: (v. τυγχάνω):—*make ready, make*, freq. in Ep. and Lyr.; also in A., but rare in S. and E. (once in Com., Eub.43); never in Prose. I. *produce by work* or *art*; esp. of material things, *make, build*, δώματα, θάλαμον, νηόν, etc., Il.6.314, 14.166, Od.12.347, etc.; of a worker in metal, τὸ μὲν [σκῆπτρον] Ἥφαιστος κάμε τεύχων Il.2.101; θώρηκα, τὸν Ἥφαιστος κάμε τεύχων 8.195; τρίποδας..ἔτευχεν [Ἥφαιστος] 18.373; τ. δόλον, of the net which Hephaestus *wrought*, Od.8.276; τέκτονος υἱόν,..ὃς χερσὶν ἐπίστατο δαίδαλα πάντα τεύχειν Il.5.61; of women's handiwork, εἵματα τ. Od.7.235; of a cook, δεῖπνον τετυκεῖν *dress* or *prepare* a meal, 15.77,94 (so in Med., *prepare* a meal or *have* it *prepared*, of those who are to eat it, 20.390; τετύκοντό τε δαῖτα Il.1.467, 2.430; τεύχοντο δαῖτα Od.10.182; τεύξεσθαι δόρπον Il.19.208; δόρπον τετύκοντο Od.12.307, cf. 283, al. (the Ep. aor. τετυκεῖν, τετυκέσθαι is used in this sense only)); also τεῦχε κυκειῶ Il.11.624; ἄλφιτα τεύχουσαι *preparing* meal (by grinding the grain), Od.20.108; αὐτὰρ ὁ εἴδωλον τεῦξ' *formed, created* it, Il.5.449: so also in Pi. and A., θεὸς ὁ τὰ πάντα τεύχων βροτοῖς Pi.*Fr.*141, cf. *O.*1.30; δαῖτ'...ἔτευξεν A.*Ag.*731 (lyr.); φάρμακον τεύχουσα ib.1261; ὦ γαῖα κεραμί, τίς σε Θηρικλῆς ποτε ἔτευξε; Eub. l.c.:—**Pass.**, δώματα τετεύχαται Il.13.22; ἐν βήσσῃσι τετυγμένα δώματα Od.10.210,252, cf. 21.215; θεῶν ἐτετεύχατο βωμοί Il.11.808; βωμὸς..τέτυκτο Od.17.210; νηός γε τέτυκτο Il.5.446; οἱ..σῆμα τετεύξεται for him a tomb *shall be built*, 21.322; εἵματα..τετυγμένα χερσὶ γυναικῶν 22.511; ἱμάντα.., ᾧ ἔνι πάντα τετεύχαται in which all *are wrought, are to be found*, 14.220: τετύχθαι τινός *to be made of*.., βόες χρυσοῖο τετεύχατο κασσιτέρου τε 18.574; περόνῃ χρυσοῖο τέτυκτο Od.19.226, cf. Hes.*Sc.*208: c. dat. rei, τετυγμένα δώματα..ξεστοῖσιν λάεσσι *built with* or *of*.., Od.10.210; αἱ μὲν γὰρ [πύλαι] κεράεσσι τετεύχαται, αἱ δ' ἐλέφαντι 19.563; but δόμον..αἰθούσῃσι τετυγμένον *built* or *furnished with*.., Il.6.243. 2. pf. part. τετυγμένος freq. has the sense of an Adj., = τυκτός, *well-made, well-wrought*, τεῖχος, βωμὸς τετ., Il.14.66, Od.22.335, al.; σάκος, δέπας, κρητήρ, Il.14.9, 16.225, 23.741, al.; ἄγγεα Od.9.223; δῶρα 16.185; ἀγρός *wrought, tilled*, 24.206: metaph., νόος ἐν στήθεσσι τετυγμένος a *ready, constant* mind, 20.366. 3. pf. part. Act. occurs once in pass. sense, ῥινοῖο τετευχώς *made of* hide, 12.423. II. of natural phenomena, actions, events, etc., *cause, bring to pass*, τ. ὄμβρον ἠὲ χάλαζαν, of Zeus, Il.10.6; αἱ δὲ [πύλαι] πετασθεῖσαι τεῦξαν φάος 21.538; παλίωξιν τ. 15.70, cf. Hes.*Sc.*154 (Pass.); βοὴν διὰ ἄστεος Od.10.118; γέλω δ' ἑτάροισιν ἔτευχε 18.350; γάμον τ. 1.277; τ. πομπήν 10.18, cf. Pi.*P.*4.164; τ. πόλεμον καὶ φύλοπιν Od.24.476; θάνατόν τινι 20.11; ἄλγεα, κήδεά τινι, *work* one woe, Il.1.110, Od.1.244; ἐν δ' ἄρα οἱ στήθεσσι..αἱμυλίους τε λόγους καὶ ἐπίκλοπον ἦθος τεῦξε Hes.*Op.*79, cf. 265, *Th.*570; τ. ξείνια Pi.*P.*4.129; τ. μέλος ib.12.19; τ. γέρας, τιμάν τινι, *get* him honour, Id.*I.*1.14,67; τ. κακά A.*Eu.*125; τ. στάσιν ἐν ἀλλήλαισι, i.e. to quarrel, Id.*Pers.*189; τ. φόβον Id.*Pr.*1090 (anap.); σφαγάς S.*Tr.*756; τάφον E.*Rh.*959; φίλοις ἔριν Id.*Andr.*644; κρυπτὸν δόλον Call. in *PSI*11.1218*a*6:—Pass., *to be caused*, and so, *arise, occur*, ἔργον ἐτύχθη ἀργαλέον Il.4.470, cf. 2.320; οὐ γὰρ ἔτ' ἀνσχετὰ ἔργα τετεύχαται Od.2.63, cf. Il.14.53, 22.450; τὰ δ' οὐ ἴσαν, ὡς ἐτέτυκτο Od.4.772, cf. 392; ἡμῖν νεῖκος ἐτύχθη Il.11.671; πὰρ Διὸς ἀθανάτοισι χόλος καὶ μῆνις ἐτύχθη 15.122; Ἀργείοισι..νόστος ἐτύχθη 2.155; ὅμαδος ἐτ. 12.471, etc.; τετεύξεται αἰπὺς ὄλεθρος ib.345, cf. 5.653; εἰ δή μοι ὁμοίη μοῖρα τέτυκται *is ordained*, 18.120; ὁπποτέρῳ θάνατος καὶ μοῖρα τέτυκται 3.101; φόνος υἷι τέτ. Od.4.771; φίλοισι δὲ κήδεα..τετεύχαται 14.138, cf. Il.21.585; ἐν βροτοῖς γέρων λόγος τέτυκται *there exists*, A.*Ag.* 751 (lyr.), cf. E.*El.*457 (lyr.). III. c. acc. pers., *make* so and so, ὄφρα μιν..ἄγνωστον τεύξειεν Od.13.191, cf. 397; τ. τινὰ ἰσοδαίμονα, μέγαν, εὐδαίμονα, Pi.*N.*4.84, A.*Eu.*668, E.*Heracl.*614 (lyr.): of things, οὐδέ κεν ἄλλως οὐδὲ θεὸς τεύξειε Od.8.177: c. dupl. acc., ὦ πούς, τί σε..τεύξω; what *shall I make of* thee? S.*Ph.*1189 (lyr.):—hence in pf. and plpf. Pass. simply for γίγνεσθαι or εἶναι, Ζεὺς ταμίης πολέμοιο τέτυκται Il.4.84; [Ὠκεανὸς] γένεσις πάντεσσι τέτ. 14.246; ὅς ῥα Σκαμάνδρου ἀρητὴρ ἐτέτυκτο 5.78, cf. 16.605; οὐ μὲν γάρ τι καταθνητός γ' ἐτ. 5.402, cf. 16.622; νόον ἐν πρώτοισι..ἐτ. *was* among the first in mind, 15.643; γυναικὸς ἄρ' ἀντὶ τέτυξο *thou wast* like a woman, 8.163; ἀντὶ κασιγνήτου ξεῖνός θ' ἱκέτης τε τέτυκται Od.8.546; Νύμφαις, ταὶς Δίος ἐξ αἰγιόχω φαΐσι τετυγμέναις Alc.85: also of things, τόδε σῆμα τετύχθω *let* this *be* the sign, Od.21.231, cf. Il.22.30: in aor. 1, πέπλων ἄκληρος ἐτύχθην A.*Eu.*353 (lyr.), cf. *Supp.*87 (lyr.).

τέφρ-α, Ep. and Ion. **τέφρη,** ἡ, *ashes*, as of the funeral pile, Il. 23.251; νεκταρέῳ δὲ χιτῶνι μέλαιν' ἀμφίζανε τέφρη 18.25; ὁ ἀὴρ ὁ ἐγκατακλειόμενος ἐν ταῖς θήκαις (coffins)..διαλύει πάντ' εἰς τ. Thphr. *Ign.*47; τ. πηγνυμένη νιφετὸν [σημαίνει] Id.*Sign.*42; κὴπὶ τὴν τέφρην οἰχνεῖ (sc. τὸ πῦρ) Call. in *PSI*11.1216.35; καταπάσας τέφραν, ἐμπάσαι τῆς τέφρας, Ar.*Nu.*177, Pl.*Ly.*210a; δόξαι τινὰ ψάμμον ἢ τ. ἐσθίειν Gal.6.782; ἐκκρίνασα τὴν οἷον τ. τῶν ὑπεροπτηθέντων χυμῶν Id.18(2).279; τέφρα τιλθῆναι, prob. *lime*, Ar.*Nu.*1083 (τίτανος is a form of τ. acc. to Gal.12.140); ἡ τ. ἡ Φρυγία was used for eye-disease, Arist.*Mir.*834[b]30 (cf. Pl. l.c.); so τ. κληματίνη Dsc.5.117; τῆς τ. πλυθείσης ἡ κονία (cf. κονία II) γίνεται Gal.12.222, cf. Thphr.*HP*5.9.5: prov., ὅρκους..εἰς τέφραν γράφειν Philonid.7; *tefre*, = *nugacitas*, *Gloss.* (With τεφ- [from θεφ-] cf. Skt. *dáhati*, Lith. *degù* 'burn', Lat. *favilla*, Gr. θέπτανος.) **-αῖος,** α, ον, = τεφρός, Ael.*NA*6.38. **-ᾰκός,** ή, όν, *made from ashes*, of eye-salves, τὰ σποδιακὰ καὶ τὰ τ. καλούμενα Aët.7.105 (s. v. l.). **-άς,** άδος, ὁ, *ash-coloured*, a kind of τέττιξ, Ael. *NA*10.44. **-ήεις,** εσσα, εν, poet. for τεφρός, Nonn.*D.*6.228. **-ίζω,** *to be ash-coloured*, Dsc.1.14, Aret.*SD*1.9. II. trans., ἐτέφρισεν· ἐνέπρησεν, Hsch. **-ῖνος,** η, ον, = τεφρός, χροιή Hp.*Anat.*1.

τεφροειδής, ές, *like ashes, ash-coloured*, Dsc.4.109, Aret.*SD*1.14.

τεφρ-ός, ά, όν, *ash-coloured*, Arist.*HA*519[a]2; χρῶμα ib.630[a]28; κόρση Herod.7.71; τεφρὴ γέρανος Babr.65.1, cf. *PSI*6.569.6 (iii B.C.): as Subst., -ον, τό, *ash-coloured ointment*, esp. for the eyes (cf. τέφρα), Cels.6.6.7, Aët.7.10,23. **-όω,** *burn to ashes*, Lyc.227; πόλεις 2 *Ep.Pet.*2.6:—Med., Nic.*Al.*534:—Pass., *to be burnt to ashes*, Thphr. *Ign.*20, *AP*5.187 (Leon.); *to be covered with ashes*, D.C.66.21. **-ώδης,** ες, *like ashes*, Thphr.*Ign.*39, Babr.85.14, Plu.*Them.*8; τ. γῆ Str.16.2.44. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *a burning to ashes*, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*771, Dsc.1.86.

τεχν-άζω, *employ art, contrive*, ὅπως.. Arist.*EN*1140[a]11, cf. *MM* 1197[a]13. II. *use art* or *cunning, deal subtly, use subterfuges*, Hdt. 3.130, 6.1; τί ταῦτα στρέφει τεχνάζεις τε; Ar.*Ach.*385, cf. *Ra.*957; τ. τε καὶ ψεύδεσθαι Pl.*Hp.Mi.*371d, cf. *Lg.*879a, etc.; τοὺς λαγὼς θηρῶντες πολλὰ τεχνάζουσιν X.*Mem.*3.11.7; of the hare, τ. τῇ βαδίσει Id.*Cyn.*8.3: c. acc. cogn., τ. ἀπάτην *use art* so as to deceive, Plu.*Tim.*10: c. inf., *contrive cunningly that*.., Arist.*Pol.*1259[a]32, Plu.*Alc.*19. 2. Med., aor. ἐτεχνασάμην, in same sense, Hdt.2.121.α', Aen.Tact. 4.1; τεχνάζεσθαι ὅπως.. Plu.*Caes.*43. 3. Pass., in pf. part., ἅμαξαι τετεχνασμέναι ὥσπερ οἰκήματα *artificially contrived*, Hp.*Aër.* 18; ἐπίνοια τετεχν. *cunningly devised*, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*26:—τε-

χνήσασθαι τὸ μετὰ τέχνης τι κατασκευάσαι, τεχνάσασθαι δὲ τὸ κακουργῆσαι Ps.-Hdn.Gr.post Moer.p.477 P. **-άομαι,** fut. *-ήσομαι*: aor. *ἐτεχνησάμην*, Ep. *τεχν-*: pf. *τετέχνημαι*, Ion. 3 pl. *τετεχνέαται* cj. in Hp.*VM*22:—*make by art, execute skilfully*, Od.5.259,11.613 (for *μὴ ..μηδ'*, cf. *οὐ* C); *πολλὰ τ. practise* many *arts*, X.*Cyr.*8.2.5. 2. also as Pass., *to be made by art*, *ὅ τι καλὸν αὐτοῖς τεχνῷτο* ib.8.6.23; *διαιτήματα τετεχνημένα devised by art*, Hp.*VM*3.—On the supposed Act. *τεχνῆσαι*, v. *τεχνήεις*. II. *contrive* or *execute cunningly*, *ταῦτα δ' ἐγὼν..τεχνήσομαι* Il.23.415, etc.; *χερσὶν ἀτεχνησάμην* S.*Tr.* 534, cf. 928; *τῶν μηδὲν ὀρθῶς..τεχνωμένων* Id.*Ant.*494; *τ. κακά* Id. *Ph.*80; *πόλεμος ἀφ' αὑτοῦ τὰ πολλὰ τεχνᾶται πρὸς τὸ παρατυγχάνον* Th.1.122: abs., *γένοιτο μέντἂν πᾶν θεοῦ τεχνωμένου* if God *contrives*, S.*Aj.*86, cf. E.*Med.*369.382,402, Ar.*V.*176: c. inf., *contrive how* to do, Th.4.26; so also, followed by a clause, *contrive* or *devise means* for doing, *τεχνήσομαι ὥς κε γένηται παῖς ἐμός h.Ap.*326; *τ. τί ἂν φάγοι* X.*Ages.*9.3. 2. in pass. sense, *ὁ ἐπὶ κακῷ τεχνηθεὶς δόλος* Sch.Il.15.14. **-άρχης,** *ου*, *ὁ*, *master of a craft*, Tz.ad Hes.*Op.* 260. **-ασμα,** *ατος*, *τό*, *anything made* or *done by art*, *handiwork*, *κέδρου τεχνάσματα*, of a cedar coffin, E.*Or.*1053; *τ. σιδήρου implement* of iron, Opp.*C.*2.174, cf. Semon. (?) in *PLit.Lond.*53^{v}.9, Hdn. 4.15.2. II. *artifice*, *trick*, E.*Or.*1560, Ar.*Th.*198, X.*HG*6.4.7, Ezek.*Exag.*41. **-ασμός,** *ὁ*, *cunning contrivance*, *artifice*, Man.4. 332 (pl.). **-αστέον,** *one must employ subtlety*, *ὅπως ἂν εὐπορία γένοιτο* Arist.*Pol.*1320^{a}35. **-αστός,** *ή*, *όν*, *made by art*, Id.*PA*639^{b}25, al. **-η,** *ἡ*, (*τέκτων*) *art*, *skill*, *cunning of hand*, esp. in metalworking, Od.3.433, 6.234, 11.614; also of a shipwright, Il.3.61; of a soothsayer, A.*Ag.*249 (pl., lyr.), *Eu.*17, S.*OT*389, etc.; *τέχναι ἑτέρων ἕτεραι* Pi.*N.*1.25; *ὥπασε τ. πᾶσαν* Id.*O.*7.50. 2. *craft*, *cunning*, in bad sense, *δολίη τ.* Od.4.455, Hes.*Th.*160: pl., *arts*, *wiles*, Od.8. 327,332, Hes.*Th.*496,929; *δολίαις τέχναισι χρησάμενος* Pi.*N.*4.58; *τέχναις τινός* by his *arts* (or simply by his *agency*), Id.*O.*9.52, *P.*3. 11; *τέχνην κακὴν ἔχει* he has a bad *trick*, Hes.*Th.*770, cf. Pi.*I.*4(3). 35(53), S.*Ph.*88, etc. 3. *way*, *manner*, or *means whereby a thing is gained*, without any definite sense of art or craft, *μηδεμιῇ τ.* in no *wise*, Hdt.1.112; *ἰθέῃ τ.* straight*way*, Id.9.57; *πάσῃ τ.* by all *means*, Ar.*Nu.*1323, *Th.*65, *Ec.*366; *παντοίᾳ τ.* S.*Aj.*752, etc.; *οὐκ ἀποστήσομαι..οὔτε τ. οὔτε μηχανῇ οὐδεμιᾷ IG*1^{2}.39.22; *πάσῃ τ. καὶ μηχανῇ* X.*An.*4.5.16; *μήτε τ. μήτε μηχανῇ μηδεμιᾷ* Lys.13. 95. II. *an art*, *craft*, *πᾶσαι τέχναι βροτοῖσιν ἐκ Προμηθέως* A.*Pr.* 506, cf. *IG*1^{2}.678; *τὴν τ. ἐπίστασθαι* to know the *craft*, Hdt.3.130; *φλαύρως ἔχειν τὴν τ.* ibid.; *τῆς τ. ἔμπειρος* Ar.*Ra.*811; *ταύτην τέχνην ἔχει* he makes this his *trade*, Lys.1.16, cf. 6.7; *ἐν τῇ τ. εἶναι* practise *it*, S.*OT*562, Pl.*Prt.*317c; *ἐπὶ τέχνῃ μαθεῖν τι* to learn a thing *professionally*, opp. *ἐπὶ παιδείᾳ*, ib.312b, cf. 315a; *τέχναι καὶ ἐργασίαι* X.*Mem.*3.10.1; *τέχνην τὸ πρᾶγμα πεποιημένοι* having made *a trade* of it, D.37.53; *τέχνας ἀσκεῖν, μελετᾶν, ἐργάζεσθαι*, to practise *them*, X. *Cyr.*1.6.26,41 (Pass.), *Oec.*4.3; *πατρῴαν τέχναν ἐργάζεσθαι ἁλιεύεσθαι Πρακτικὰ Ἀρχ.Ἑτ.*1932.52 (Dodona, iv B.C.); *ἰατρὸς τὴν τ. POxy.* 40.5 (ii A.D.); *τεθεραπευκὼς ἀνεγκλήτως τῇ τ.*, of a barber, *PEnteux.* 47.3 (iii B.C.); *παραμενῶ πρὸς ὑπηρεσίαν τῆς τ.* (viz. weaving) *Sammelb.*7358.20 (iii A.D.); *ἀπὸ τεχνῶν τρέφεσθαι* live by *them*, X.*Lac.* 7.1. III. *an art* or *craft*, i.e. *a set of rules*, *system* or *method of making* or *doing*, whether of the useful arts, or of the fine arts, Epich.171.11, Pl.*Phdr.*245a, Arist.*Rh.*1354^{a}11, *EN*1140^{a}8; *ἡ ἐμπειρία τέχνην ἐποίησεν, ἡ δ' ἀπειρία τύχην* Polus ap.eund.*Metaph.* 981^{a}4; *ἡ περὶ τοὺς λόγους τ.* the *Art* of Rhetoric, Pl.*Phd.*90b; *οἱ τὰς τ. τῶν λόγων συντιθέντες systems* of rhetoric, Arist.*Rh.*1354^{a}12, cf. Isoc.13.19, Pl.*Phdr.*271c, Phld.*Rh.*2.50 S., al.; hence title of various treatises on Rhetoric (v. VI; but rather *tricks* of Rhetoric, in Aeschin. 1.117); *τέχνῃ by rules of art*, Pl.*Euthd.*282d; *ἢ φύσει ἢ τέχνῃ* Id.*R.* 381b; *τέχνῃ καὶ ἐπιστήμῃ* Id.*Ion*532c; *ἄνευ τέχνης, μετὰ τέχνης*, Id. *Phd.*89e: *τ.* defined as *ἕξις ὁδοποιητική*, Zeno *Stoic.*1.20, cf. Cleanth. ib.1.110. IV. = *τέχνημα*, *work of art*, *handiwork*, *κρατῆρες..*, *ἀνδρὸς εὔχειρος τέχνη* S.*OC*472; *ὅπλοις..*, *Ἡφαίστου τέχνῃ* Id.*Fr.* 156, cf. Str.14.1.14, *PLond.*3.854.4 (ii A.D.), Paus.6.25.1, al. V. = *συντεχνία*, *ἡ τ. τῶν λιθουργῶν, τῶν σακκοφόρων*, Dumont-Homolle *Mélanges d'archéol. et d'épigr.*p.378 No.65,66 (Perinthus); *τ. βυρσέων*, *συροποιῶν*, *IGRom.*1.717,1482 (both Philippopolis); *τοὺς καταλειπομένους ἀπὸ τῆς τ. BGU*1572.12 (ii A.D.); *ὁ χαλκεὺς ἀπὸ τῆς τ. SIG* 1140 (Amphipolis). VI. *treatise* on Grammar, D.T. tit., or on Rhetoric, Anaximenes Lampsacenus tit. **-ήεις,** *εσσα*, *εν*, poet. Adj. *cunningly wrought*, *δεσμοὶ τεχνήεντες..Ἡφαίστοιο* Od.8.297, cf. Ael. *NA*1.59 (Comp.); *αὐδὴ τεχνήεσσα λίθου Supp.Epigr.*1.424 (Halic., V B.C.). Adv. *τεχνηέντως artfully*, *skilfully*, Od.5.270. II. of persons, *skilful*, *γυναῖκες ἱστῶν* (v.l. *-ὸν*) *τεχνῆσσαι* (vulg. *τεχνῆσαι*, but there is no act. verb *τεχνάω*) 7.110, cf. Q.S.8.296; as epith. of Hephaestus, dub. in *Epic.Alex.Adesp.*7.11. **-ημα,** *ατος*, *τό*, *that which is cunningly wrought*, *work of art*, *handiwork*, *ἔκπωμα..*, *τεχνήματ' ἀνδρός* S.*Ph.* 36 (where pl. is used of one thing). 2. of a man, *πανουργίας τέχνημα a masterpiece* of villainy, ib.928. II. *artful device*, *trick*, *κάπηλα προσφέρων τ.* A.*Fr.*322; *δόλια τ.* E.*IT*1355; opp. *ἰσχύς*, Hp.*Fract.*2 (pl.): generally, *device*, *contrivance*, Pl.*Prt.*319a; *τὸ μνημονικὸν τ.* Id.*Hp.Mi.*368d, al., cf. Ephor.54 J. **-ήμων,** *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *cunningly wrought*, *αὐλοί AP*9.504. 2. *skilful*, of artists, Opp.*C.*1.326. **-ησις,** *εως*, *ἡ*, *artifice*, D.H.*Dem.*38. **-ητικός,** *ή*, *όν*, *artificial*, *refined*, *ἀσωτία* Plb.32.11.10 cod. A Ath. (Schweigh. *τεχνιτικός*). **-ητός,** *ή*, *όν*, *artificial*, opp. natural, *αὐγῆς εἶδος* Hp.*Off.*3; *τ. σύμβολα*, opp. *θεῖα*, Plu.*Per.*6; *τὸ τεχνητὸν the product of a craft*, Plot.4.4.23; *τὰ τεχνητὰ τῶν ὀργάνων artificial* instruments (or perh. instruments *belonging to a craft*), as the builder's *κανών*, ibid. **-ήτωρ,** *ορος*, *ὁ*, *artificer*, *maker*, *μύρων* Man.2. 327. **-ικός,** *ή*, *όν*, of persons, *artistic*, *skilful*, *workmanlike*, Epich. 171.11, Pl.*Smp.*186c, etc.; *τ. περί τινος* Id.*Tht.*207c; *περί τι* Id.*La.* 185e, etc.; *εἴς τι* ib.d; esp. of rhetoricians and grammarians, *τ. λόγων πέρι* Id.*Phdr.*273e; *οἱ περὶ τοὺς λόγους τ.* ib.a; *ὁ τ. τε καὶ ἀγαθὸς ῥήτωρ* Id.*Grg.*504d; Comp., *more proficient in one's craft*, Phld. *Mus.*p.74 K.; opp. *θεωρητικός*, *practical*, Arist.*EN*1180^{b}20; *τ. περὶ τὸν βίον* Id.*HA*622^{b}23 (Comp., v.l. Sup.); *τ. τὴν ψυχήν* Id.*Pol.* 1327^{b}27; *τ. ὄμματα* Ael.*VH*14.47; *τ. πόημα* Phld.*Po.*5.20; *τὸ τ. technical excellence*, ib.2.55; *τ. ἐνέργειαι, οἷον αὐλεῖν ἢ σαλπίζειν ἢ κιθαρίζειν* Gal.6.323; later, *οἱ τεχνικοὶ the grammarians*, Sch.D.T. p.4 H.; *ὁ τ.* freq. of Hdn.Gr., Choerob. *in Theod.*1.142 H., al.; also of D.T., Sch.D.T.p.204 H. b. *φύσις* = *πῦρ τεχνικόν*, Zeno *Stoic.*1. 34; *τὸν τ. νοῦν* the mind *of the Great Designer*, *Theol.Ar.*58; *δύναμίς τις..ἣν..τεχνικὴν εἶναι λέγομεν* Gal.*Nat.Fac.*1.6. 2. *artful*, *cunning*, Plb.16.6.6. II. of things, *artificial*, opp. *αὐτόματος*, Thphr. *Lap.*55; *τ. ὕδατα* an *artificial* water-supply, Gal.17(2).183. Adv. *-κῶς* ibid. 2. *done by rules of art*, *technical*, *systematic*, *τοῦτο σοφὸν εὑρὼν ἅμα καὶ τ.* Pl.*Phdr.*273b; *ἡ περὶ τὸν πόλεμον ἀγωνία τ.* Id.*R.*374b, cf. *Euthphr.*14e; *πραγματεῖαι τ.* Id.*Grg.*501b, etc.; *ἡ τ. παιδεία* Arist.*Pol.*1341^{b}9; *ἔχειν τὸ τ. περί τι* to be *technically* employed upon.., Id.*Rh.*1355^{b}35, cf. *Ph.*193^{a}32. III. Adv. *-κῶς according to the rules of art*, *τ. εἰργασμένα, πεποιημένα*, Pl.*Chrm.* 173c, Isoc.2.44; *τ. ἐξηύρηται* Pl.*Euthd.*303e; *τ. ἔχειν* Id.*Phdr.*271c; *τ. πολιτεύεσθαι* Isoc.3.52; *ὁ δυνάμενος..τεκμαίρεσθαι τ.* Gal.18(2). 257. **-ίον,** *τό*, Dim. of *τέχνη*, Pl.*R.*495d. 2. in bad sense, a *low art*, Diph.87.1, Antid.2.4, Polystr.p.17 W., Them.*Or.*21.246c.

τεχνῖτ-εία, *ἡ*, *artifice*, Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.40 U., Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4. 130a, S.E.*M.*5.86. **-ευμα,** *ατος*, *τό*, *a work of art*, *art*, Aristeas 78, Max.Tyr.34.3. II. *the theatrical profession* (cf. *τεχνίτης* II), *OGI* 51.11 (Ptolemais, iii B.C.). **-εύω,** *make* or *produce artificially*, *fabricate*, *μεταφορὰς ἀπὸ τῶν φυτῶν* Phld.*Rh.*1.171 S. (prob.); *εἰκόνα* Ph.1.35, cf. 374 (Pass.); *λεξείδια* Jul.*Mis.*345b; *τ. τοῦτο treat* it *secundum artem*, Olymp.Alch.p.98 B.; *θάλπος* Max.Tyr.36.5, etc.: in bad sense, *pervert by art*, *δεινὸς τ. λόγους ἐπὶ τὰ πονηρότερα* D.H. *Is.*4. II. intr., *use art* or *cunning*, *περί τι* S.E.*M.*2.64,88, cf. Muson.*Fr.*18^{A}p.97 H.: c. inf., J.*AJ*5.8.11. **-ης,** *ου*, *ὁ*, *artificer*, *craftsman*, opp. *γεωργός*, X.*Oec.*6.6, Arist.*Pol.*1262^{b}26, al.; opp. *ῥήτωρ*, Emp.ap.Thphr.*Sens.*11; of a potter, *PCair.Zen.*500.2,3 (iii B.C.); *τεχνῖται οἱ χρήσιμόν τι ποιεῖν ἐπιστάμενοι*, opp. *οἱ ἐλευθερίως πεπαιδευμένοι*, X.*Mem.*2.7.4,5, cf. *Act.Ap.*19.24: metaph., *πόλις ἧς τ. καὶ δημιουργὸς ὁ θεός Ep.Hebr.*11.10, cf. Lxx *Wi.*13.1. II. *one who does* or *handles* a thing *by the rules of art*, *skilled workman*, opp. *ἄτεχνος*, Pl.*Sph.*219a, cf. Hp.*VM*4, Arist.*Rh.*1397^{b}23, Gal.6.155, 18(2).245; opp. *ἰδιώτης*, Id.6.204; opp. *ὁ ἔμπειρος*, Arist.*Metaph.*981^{b}31; c. gen. rei, *τ. τῶν πολεμικῶν skilled* in.., X.*Lac.*13.5; also *οἱ περὶ τοὺς θεοὺς τ. persons versed* in religious practices, Id.*Cyr.*8.3.11; *ἄνθρωπος τ. λόγων*, as a sneer, Aeschin.1.170; *οἱ Διονυσιακοὶ τ.* or *οἱ περὶ τὸν Διόνυσον τ.*, theatrical *artists*, musicians as well as actors, D. 19.192 (where *τ.* alone), Arist.*Rh.*1405^{a}24, *Pr.*956^{b}11, *SIG*399.12 (Amphict. Delph., iii B.C.), *CIG*2619, al. (Cyprus), *OGI*50 (Egypt, iii B.C.), Plb.16.21.8, Posidon.36 J., etc.; so perh. in *οἷος τ. παραπόλλυμαι*, = Lat. *qualis artifex pereo* (Nero's last words), D.C.63.29. III. *trickster*, *intriguer*, Luc.*DMort.*13.5. **-ικός,** *ή*, *όν*, *of* or *for a craftsman*, Phld.*Mus.*p.40 K.; [*διάζωμα*] prob. cj. in Herm.ap.Stob.1.49. 69: Sup., Phld.*Vit.*p.33 J. (s.v.l.). **-ις** (properisp.), *ιδος*, fem. of *τεχνίτης*, of an accomplished courtesan, *AP*11.73 (Nicarch.), cf. Luc. *Tox.*13. 2. *crafts-woman*, *Delph.*3(2).230, 3(3).54 (ii B.C.), Chor. 23.5 p.254 F.-R.: as Adj., *ἡ πάντων τ. σοφία* Lxx *Wi.*7.22; *τούτου τοῦ ἐνεργήματος* (sc. respiration) *τεχνίτιδες φῦσαι* Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69.

τεχνογράφ-έω, *write a treatise on rhetoric*, Phld.*Rh.*1.170 S. **-ικός,** *ή*, *όν*: *τὰ -κὰ treatises on rhetoric*, D.H.*Is.*20. **-ος** (parox.), *ὁ*, *writer on the art of rhetoric*, Arist.*Rh.Al.*1421^{a}39, Phld.*Rh.*1.151 S., al., D.H.*Lys.*24, etc.

τεχνο-δίαιτος [*ῐ*], *ον*, *living in art*, of Hephaestus, Orph.*H.*66. 3. **-ειδής,** *ές*, *artistic*, D.L.7.156.

τεχνολογ-έω, *prescribe as a rule of art*, Arist.*Rh.*1354^{b}17: abs., *τῶν τεχνολογούντων* ib.1356^{a}11; *τ. περί τινος* ib.1354^{b}26; *καθ' ἑαυτὸν τ. Com.Adesp.*345:—Pass., *τὰ τεχνολογούμενα rules of art*, S.E.*M.* 11.40, *P.*2.247; *-ουμέναις παρακλήσεσιν* Iamb.*Protr.*21; *τὴν θηριακήν, περὶ ἧς ἡμῖν ὁ πᾶς οὗτος λόγος..τετεχνολόγηται* Gal.14.230. **-ητέον,** *one must treat systematically*, *περί τινος* Nicom.*Ar.*2.22. **-ία,** *ἡ*, *systematic treatment*, of grammar, etc., Phld.*Rh.*1.128 S. (pl.), Cic. *Att.*4.16.3, Anon.Lond.2.18, Plu.2.514a (pl.), S.E.*P.*2.205, Iamb. *Comm.Math.*7, etc. **-ος** (parox.), *ὁ*, *writer on the art of rhetoric*, Phld.*Rh.*1.203 S. (pl.).

τεχνο-παίγνιον, *τό*, *game of art*, esp. *a way of showing off one's powers of verse-making*, 'jeu d'esprit', title of a poem by Ausonius. **-παράδοτος,** *ον*, *transmitted by art*, Zos.Alch.pp.138 (prob. cj. for *τεκνο-*), 236 B. **-πωλικός,** *ή*, *όν*, *making a trade of art*, Pl.*Sph.*224c.

τεχνοσύνα, *ἁ*, Dor., poet. for *τέχνη*, *AP*6.4 (Leon.).

τεχνούργ-ημα, *ατος*, *τό*, *a work of art*, *Corp.Herm.*3.4. **-ία,** *ἡ*, = foreg., Aristeas 80, *Corp.Herm.*3.4. **-ός,** *όν*, *industrial*, of Solon's third class, *μοῖρα τεχνουργός* (sc. *πολιτείας*) Lyd.*Mag.*1.47.

τεχν-όω, *instruct in an art*, Gal.1.227, 6.480, 13.656, Elias *in Porph.* 139.16; *make artistic*, Eustr. *in EN*1.5. 2. Med. *-ώσατο*, = *-ήσατο*, Nonn.*D.*25.413 (s.v.l.). **-ύδριον,** *τό*, Dim. of *τέχνη*, Pl.*R.*

475e. **-ύφιον**, τό, = foreg., in sense of *workshop, study*, Suet. *Aug.*72 (codd. τεχνόφυον). **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *becoming artistic*, Eustr. *in EN*322.37; *craftsmanship*, Fronto *Ep.Gr.*1.4.

τέῳ, Ion. dat. of *τίς; who?*, and **τεῳ**, Ion. dat. of *τις, any one*, v. *τίς, τις.*

τέων, Ion. gen. pl. of *τίς; who?*, and **τεων**, of *τις, any one*, v. *τίς, τις.* II. **τέων**, gen. pl. of *ὅς*, Nic.*Al.*2.

τεωρεῖς· *δραπέται, κακοῦργοι, λῃσταί*, Hsch. **τέωρος**· *συκοφάντης καὶ τὰ ὅμοια*, Id.; cf. *τέναρος.*

τέως, Ep. prob. **τῆος** (not in codd. of Hom., v. sub fin.):—Adv. of Time, *so long, in the meantime*, correlat. to *ἕως, ἦος ἐγὼ..ἠλώμην, τῆός μοι ἀδελφεὸν ἄλλος ἔπεφνεν* Od.4.91, cf. Il.20.42; to *ὄφρα*, 19.189; so in Att., *ἐσθίων τ. ἕως..* Ar.*Pax*32: sts. without a Relat., *until then, during that time*, referring to a time already indicated, *ἐς γάμου ὥρην..· τῆος δὲ..παρὰ μητρὶ κεῖσθαι ἐνὶ μεγάρῳ* Od.15.127; *τελεσφόρον εἰς ἐνιαυτὸν..· ὁ δὲ τῆος* (Nauck, for *τέως μέν*)..*δέδετο* ib.231, cf. S.*Aj.*558; *ποσσῆμαρ μέμονας.., ὄφρα τ...μένω*, i. e. *for that number of days*, Il.24.658, cf. Od.16.370; *ἐγὼ δ' οἵσω τ.* E.*Heracl.*725, cf. Ar.*Pax*687,729 (anap.). 2. rarely for *ἕως*, Hdt.4.165, Hp.*Int.*26, *Mul.*2.165, Pl.*Smp.*191e, D.19.326, 21.16, A.R.4.821,1617, *Sardis*7(1)No.1ii12,19. II. *for a time, a while* (cf. *ἕως* B), mostly with some answering word or phrase, as *τῆος μὲν.., αὐτὰρ νῦν* Od.16.139; *τῆος.., ἀλλ' ὅτε δή* 24.162 (Nauck, for *τέως μὲν..*); *φίλον τ., νῦν δ' ἐχθρόν* A.*Ch.*1001(993); *τ. μὲν.., ὡς δὲ..* Th.6.61, Pl.*Phd.*117c; *τ. μὲν.., ἐπεὶ* or *ἐπειδὴ δὲ..*, X.*Cyr.*5.3.17, Lys.31.8; *τ. μὲν.., ἡνίκα δὲ..* X.*HG*4.3.17; *τ. μὲν.., μετὰ δὲ...* Hdt.1.11; *τ. μὲν.., ἔπειτα δὲ..* Id.6.83; *τ. μὲν.., τέλος δὲ...* Id.1.82; *τ. μὲν.., νῦν δὲ..* Ar.*Th.*449; *τ. μὲν.., ἔπειτα* or *εἶτα..*, without *δέ*, Th.5.7, X.*HG*2.2.17, Ar.*Nu.*66:—without answering phrase, A.R.2.132. III. *up to this time, hitherto*, Hdt.6.112, Ar.*Pl.*834, Pl.*Smp.*191b, *IG*1².57.21, 108.48; *ἐν τῷ τ. χρόνῳ* Lys.7.12, 27.16 (but *ἐν τῷ τ.* in the *meantime*, Polyaen.1.39.4, 8.47.1, Ael.*NA*2.25, 11.38, Steph. *in Hp.*1.217D., condemned by Hdn.*Philet.*p.434P.; *διὰ τὸ τ.* for the *present*, Zos.Alch.p.231B.); *φίλοι τ. ὄντες* Is.1.9. IV. *τ. εἰδέναι χρή* you must know *to begin with*, *Gp.*9.11.1, 9.19.1; *νυνὶ δ' αὐτὸ τὸ κεφάλαιον..ἄκουσον εἰς ὀλίγους τ. ἀνενηνεγμένον σκοπούς* Gal.15.764. [As a trochee before a vowel, Il.20.42, Od.16.370; as a trochee (spondee) before a consonant, Il.15.277 (Zenod.), Od.4.91, 15.127, 16.139; as an iambus, only Il.19.189 (sed leg. *αὐτόθι τῆος*, om. *περ*), 24.658, Od.18.190; as a monosyll., 15.231, 24.162, never in Il.; in codd. of Hom. written *τείως*, Od.4.91, al. (so in A.R.2.132, al.); *τέως* Il.24.658, al.; rarely *τεῖος*, one cod. in Il.20.42.] (Cret. **τάως** Hsch.: but the dialect forms of the correlative *ἕως* (*ἆς* etc.) indicate a primitive Gr. **τᾱος*, Old Ion. **τῆος* (cf. Skt. *tāvat* 'so great, so long'), whence later Ion. and Att. *τέως.*)

τζάγγη, ἡ, a kind of *shoe*, *misi..zancas de nostris Parthicas paria tria*, Gallienus ap.Trebell.*Claud.*17; *usum tzangarum..intra urbem ..nemini liceat usurpare*, *Cod.Theod.*14.10.2.

τζαγκάριος, ὁ, *maker of τζάγγαι*, *PLond.*5.1708.89 (vi A. D.); also **[τ]σανγάριος** (accus. *-άριν*) *MAMA*3.89 (Diocaesarea); and *σαγγάριος* (q.v.).

τζάπιον, τό, *bidens, ligo, raster*, *Gloss.*

τῆ, old Ep. Interjection, *there!*, in Hom. always followed by imper., *τῆ, σπεῖσον Διί..* Il.24.287; *τῆ, πίε οἶνον* Od.9.347; *τῆ, τόδε φάρμακον ἐσθλὸν ἔχων ἔρχευ* 10.287; *τῆ νῦν..ἱμάντα τεῷ ἐγκάθεο κόλπῳ* Il.14.219; *τῆ νῦν, καὶ σοὶ τοῦτο κειμήλιον ἔστω* 23.618; *τῆ δὴ τοῦτο πόρε κρέας* Od.8.477; *τῆ δὲ τόδε κρήδεμνον..τάνυσσαι* 5.346: rare after Hom., *τῆ νῦν τόδε πῖθι λαβών* Cratin.141 (adapting Hom., anap.); *τῆ νῦν καταδέχεσθε τοὺς φακούς* Eup.350; *τῆ, Γυλλί, πῖθι* Herod.1.82: without imper., prob. in Call.*Epigr.*33,38: folld. by an acc., Simm.26.3 (but f.l. in *AP*9.316.11 (Leon.)): pl. *τῆτε* Sophr.156. (Prob. an old case-form (with pan-Hellenic *η*, cf. Sophr., Simm. ll. cc.) of demonstr. stem *το-*; cf. *τῆδε*: wrongly expld. by Gramm. as imper. (= *λαβέ*) of **τάω* (Eust.980.4) or **τῆμι* (Sch. Ar.*Av.*1310): the variant *τῇ*, found in some Mss. (including papyri) of Hom., and in the papyrus of Herod. l.c., is censured by Apollon.*Lex.*)

τῇ, as Adv., = *ταύτῃ, here, there*, v. *ὁ* A. VIII. 1.

τῆβαι, only in Lat. spelling *tebae* 'sine afflatu' (i.e. with unaspirated *t*), Boeot. for *colles*, Varro *RR*3.1.6, as etym. of *Θῆβαι.*

τήβεννα, ἡ, also **τήβεννος**, ἡ, D.H.3.61, Plu.*Rom.*26, *Cor.*9, etc., = Lat. *toga* (incl. its varieties the *trabea*, etc.), *Inscr.Délos*1442*B*34 (ii B. C.), Plb.10.4.8, D.H.2.70, 3.61, 5.47, 6.13, D.S.5.40; worn by Antiochus Epiphanes, Plb.26.1A.2, Ptol.Euerg.3J.: said to be derived from **Τήμενος** (**Τήβεννος** Suid.) the Arcadian, Artem.2.3, cf. Poll.7.61 (where **τηβεννίς** is prob. cj. for *τημενίς*); but D.H.3.61 expressly doubts its Hellenic origin. (The form of the word, and the context in D.H. l.c., suggest that it is Etruscan, but K.O. Müller's conjecture **Τυρρηνοί** for *τύραννοι* in *EM*756.26 is doubtful.)

τηβέννειος, *ον, belonging to Tebennos*, *ἐσθής* Suid. (citing Artem.2.3, where *τημένιον* codd., *τημένειον* Kuster). **-ικός**, ή, όν, *consisting of the τήβεννα*, Str.3.4.20. **-ίς**, **-ος**, v. *τήβεννα.*

τηβεννοφορ-έω, *wear the τήβεννα*, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1910.345 (Larissa, ii B. C.). **-ιον**, τό, = *togipurium*, etc., *Gloss.* **-ος** (parox.) (also **-ηφόρος**), *ον, wearing the τήβεννα*, ib.

τηγάν-η [ᾰ], ἡ, = *τήγανον*, *Gloss.* **-ητόν**, *frictum, frixum*, ib. **-ίζω**, *fry in a τήγανον*, Posidipp.5 (Pass.), Lxx 2*Ma.*7.5, Dsc.5.3 (Pass.), J.*AJ*7.8.1: metaph., dub. in *BGU*665 ii 3 (i A. D.). **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of *τήγανον*, dub. cj. in Telecl.10: *τυγάνιον* in *POxy.*1290.4 (v A. D.) may be a different word. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *frying*, Men.251 (pl.). **-ιστός**, ή, όν, *fried in a τήγανον*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.90e, J.*AJ*7.8.1, *BGU*1668.4 (i A. D.), Gal.6.812 (v.l.). **-ίτης** [ῑ] (sc. *ἄρτος*), ου, ὁ, *pancake*, Hippon.36; Asiatic Gr. for Att. *ταγηνίτης* acc. to Gal.6.490; = *lucunculus*, *Gloss.*

τήγᾰνον, τηγᾰνόστροφον, v. *τάγηνον, ταγηνοστρόφιον.*

τῆγμα, ατος, τό, *colour, paint*, *χρυσοῦν*, cj. for *στίγμα* in Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos.Alch.pp.119,126B.

τῆδε, Dor. and Ion. Adv. *here*, *IG*12(3).537*a*, 538*b*, 551.2 (Thera), 12(9).285.5 (Eretria, vi B. C.), *Schwyzer*148 (Megara, v B. C.).

τῇδε, dat. fem. of *ὅδε*:—**τηδί**, dat. fem. of *ὁδί.*

τῆδες, v. *τῆτες.*

τηθαλλᾰδοῦς, ὁ, (*τήθη*) *nursed by a grandmother, spoilt child, mollycoddle*, *ὀκνεῖς λαλεῖν; οὕτω σφόδρ' εἶ τ.*; *Com.Adesp.*17, cf. Poll.3.20, Phryn.*PS*p.113B., Hdn.Gr.2.928, Suid.:—but this interpr. constantly alternates with *μαμμόθρεπτος*, as if from *τίτθη*, not *τήθη.*—Other forms occur, viz. **τηθαλλωδοῦς** (**-αμμω-** cod.) in Hsch., cf. *EM*756.31; **τηθελᾶς** Sch.Ar.*Ach.*49; **τηθελαδοῦς** Phryn.267; **τηθαλώδης** Zonar.

τήθεον, v. *τήθυον.*

τηθεύομαι, f. l. for *τιτθεύομαι* in Arist.*GA*754ª13.

τήθη (sts. written *τηθή*; the Ion. voc. *τῆθα*, Sch.Il.3.130, prob. belongs to this word), ἡ, *grandmother*, Ar.*Ach.*49, *Lys.*549, And.1.128, Pl.*R.*461d, Is.3.23, *IG*2².1534.229, D.57.20 (v.l. *τιτθῆς*, *-ῆ*), Men.532.4 (*τιθή* codd.), Hierocl.p.61A. (*τιτθαί, τίθαι, τίτθαι* codd.), Lib.*Or.*25.47 (vv. ll. *τήτθη, τίθη*), Thom.Mag.p.359R. (*τίθη* codd. and prob. Thom.); title of play by Diphilus, *IG*2².2363.35: *τίθη λέγεται ἡ μάμμη, τίττθη ἡ βυζάστρια, τιθήνη ἡ τροφός* Ps.-Hdn.Gr. post Moer.p.479P., cf. Ptol.Asc.p.394H., etc. II. *nurse*; *τῇ, ὅθεν καὶ τήθη ἡ λέγουσα "δέξαι, θήλασον"* Sch.Il.14.219, cf. Sch.Ar. *Lys.*549; but this is an error, the word for *nurse* being *τίτθη* (q.v.).

τηθία, ἡ, = *τήθη*, *old woman*, Eust.971.43.

τηθίβῐος [*θῐ*], ἡ, = foreg., Eust.971.44.

τηθίς, ίδος, ἡ, (*τήθη*) *father's* or *mother's sister, aunt*, Is.9.19, D.27.14,43.29, Men.923.5, J.*AJ*3.12.1 (vv. ll. *τιτθίσι, τιθίσι, τιτθαῖς*), 16.10.5 (vv. ll. *τιτθίδα, τητθίδα*), 17.1.1 (v.l. *τητθίδα*, Lat. vers. *nutricem*), Plu.2.838b, Hierocl.p.61A. (*τιθίδες, τιθίδες* codd.), Lib.*Decl.*5.52 (one cod., vv. ll. *τητθίδα, τιτθίδα*), 26.21 (*τιτθίδας* codd., *τιθίδας* as cited by Thom.Mag.p.360R., who thinks it may mean *grandmothers* or *great-aunts*); *ἡ πρὸς πατρὸς τη[θίς] POxy.*503.3 (ii A. D.); *τῆς τηθίδος μου κύριος PSI*9.1065.28 (ii A. D.); *οὐκ ἐξὸν Ῥωμαίοις ἀδελφὰς γῆμαι οὐδὲ τηθίδας PGnom.*70 (ii A. D.); *ὥσπερ οὐδὲ νῦν τιτθίδας* (leg. *τηθίδας*) *οὐδ' ἀδελφὰς γαμοῦσιν* Plu.2.265d; *τηθίδα PStrassb.*41.8 (iii A. D.); dat. spelt *τειθειδι Supp.Epigr.*6.221 (Phrygia).

τῆθος, εος, τό, = *τήθυον*; sg. *τῆθος* is used by Ath. in citing Arist. *Fr.*304; pl. *τήθη* Nic.*Al.*396, Poll.6.47: for *τήθεα* v. *τήθυον.* (*τῆθος* was perh. a back-formation (originally Ion.) from *τήθεα, τηθέων*, which were forms of *τήθυον*, q.v.)

τηθυνάκιον, τό, Dim. of *τήθυον*, Epich.42 (**τηθύνια** Meineke, Kaibel; but *τήθυα, κτένια* (Ahrens) is prob. cj.).

τήθυον, τό, an animal of the kind called *ascidia* or *sea-squirt*, Arist.*HA*531ª18 (v.l. *τηθέου*), *PA*680ª5, al.; once in Hom., *τήθεα διφῶν* Il.16.747 (= *εἶδος θαλασσίων ὀστρέων*, Sch.), cf. Arist.*Fr.*304. (For the variation *τήθυον*: *τήθεον*, cf. *πτύον*: *πτέον*, etc.; *tethea* is pl. in Plin.*HN*32.117, nom. sg. fem. ib.151.) II. **τηθύα**· *τενάγη, ἃ προχέουσιν οἱ ποταμοί*, Hsch.

Τηθύς, ύος, ἡ, *Tethys*, wife of Oceanus, nurse of Hera, Il.14.201, 302; daughter of Uranus and Gaia, mother of the river-gods and Oceanides, Hes.*Th.*136,337, cf. A.*Pr.*137 (anap.), *Th.*311 (lyr.); *Ὠκεανὸν..καὶ Τηθὺν ἐποίησαν τῆς γενέσεως πατέρας* Arist.*Metaph.*983ᵇ30; taken as type of a very old woman, prob. in Call.*Iamb.*1.248 (*Hermes*69.174); cf. *προτήθυς.* II. in later writers, the *Sea*, Lyc.1069, *AP*7.214.6 (Arch.), Nonn.*D.*31.187, Orph.*A.*335, etc., cf. Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11, Suid. [ῡ in disyll. cases, ῠ in trisyll.]

Τήϊος, α, ον, *of* or *from Teos* (**Τέως**), Eup.146ª, etc.: this Ionic form is also the Attic form, written *τειοι* (pl.) in *IG*1².205.10.

Τηϊουργής, ές, *of Teian workmanship*, *τηϊουργῆ δύο IG*11(2).110.22, al. (Delos, iii B. C.).

τηκεδονικός, ή, όν, in neut., = *tabificabile*, *Gloss.*

τηκεδών, όνος, ἡ, *melting*, of snow, D.S.1.39. II. *wasting away, consumption*, Od.11.201; *τοῦ σκήνεος* Aret.*SD*1.14; *νούσων τακεδόνες* (Dor. form) *Supp.Epigr.*2.615 (Teos, metr.); *νόσῳ τηκεδόνι χρώμενος* App.*BC*1.107. 2. *a means for reducing one's weight*, Hp.*Mul.*2.180. 3. *putrefaction*, *σαρκὸς τακεδόνες* Ti.Locr.102c, cf. Pl.*Ti.*82e; *τ. πιμελῆς* Gal.16.703.

τηκόλῐθος, *ον, dissolving stones*, of a remedy for the stone, Plin. *HN*36.143, Aët.12.64, Paul.Aeg.3.45. II. a gem, Plin.*HN*37.184.

τηκ-τέον, *one must dissolve*, *φοινικίνην δι' ἐλαίου* Gal.13.667, cf. 523. **-τικός**, ή, όν, (*τήκω*) *able to dissolve*, *τινος* Arist.*PA*648ᵇ17 (Comp.), cf. *Pr.*907ᵇ8; *τ. δύναμις* S.E.*M.*8.198. 2. *suitable for reducing*, *σπληνός* Dsc.4.183. **-τός**, ή, όν, *melted, molten*, *μόλυβδος* E.*Andr.*267. II. *capable of being dissolved, soluble*, *σώματα τ. καὶ ἄτηκτα* Pl.*Sph.*265c, cf. Arist.*Metaph.*1015ª10, Thphr. *Lap.*4; opp. *στερεός*, Pl.*Criti.*114e; opp. *τεγκτός* (q.v.), Arist.*Mete.*385ᵇ12; *τηκτόν*, = *φάρμακον τηκόμενον*, Hp.*VC*14.

τήκω, A.*Fr.*300.5, etc., Dor. **τάκω** [ᾰ] S.*El.*123 (lyr.), Theoc.2.28: fut. *τήξω AP*5.277 (Agath.), (*συν-*) E.*IA*398 (troch.); Dor. 2 sg. *ταξεῖς* (*κατα-*) Theoc.*Ep.*6.1: aor. *ἔτηξα* Hdt.3.96, (*κατ-*) Od.19.206, etc.: pf. *τέτηκα*, in intr. sense, Il.3.176, etc.; Dor. *τέτᾱκα* E.*Supp.*1141 (lyr.), (*προσ-*) S.*Tr.*836 (lyr.): plpf. *ἐτετήκειν* X.*An.*4.5.15:—

Med., fut. *τήξομαι* (but in pass. sense) Hp.*Flat.*12 : aor. *ἐτηξάμην* Nic.*Al.*63,164,350 :—**Pass.**, fut. *τἀκήσομαι* Lxx *Le.*26.39, al., *Anacreont.*10.16, (*συν-*) Plu.2.752e : aor. *ἐτάκην* [ᾰ] E.*Hel.*3, Pl.*Phdr.* 251b, *Ti.*83a ; freq. in compds. *ἐξ-*, *ἐν-*, *συν-* ; rarely *ἐτήχθην*, Hp. *Morb.*4.57, Pl.*Ti.*61b, once in Trag., *συντηχθείς* E.*Supp.*1029 (lyr.): pf. *τέτηγμαι* Plu.2.106d, *AP*5.272 (Agath.); but in early Gr. the pf. and plpf. Pass. are supplied by the intr. Act. pf. and plpf. *τέτηκα*, *ἐτετήκειν* (v. supr.). **I.** Act., *melt*, *melt down* (trans.), of metals, Hdt.3.96, etc. ; *τ. πετραίαν χιόνα* A.l.c. ; *bring* clouds *down in rain*, Hdt.2.25 ; *dissolve*, Pl.*Ti.*60e,84d, Gal.13.523, etc. **2.** metaph., *dissolve*, *cause to waste* or *pine away*, *μὴ θυμὸν τῆκε let* it not *melt* or *pine away*, Od.19.264 ; *τίν' ἀεὶ τάκεις ὧδ' ἀκόρετον οἰμωγὰν τὸν Ἀγαμέμνονα ;* (i.e. *τί ὧδε τήκει οἰμώζουσα τὸν Ἀγ.;*) S.*El.*123 (lyr.); *τ. βιοτάν* E.*Med.*141 (anap.) ; *σῶμα* Pl.*R.*609c ; *τ. καὶ λείβει* [*τὸ θυμοειδές*] ib.411b ; *τ. ἦπαρ* Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2079.8 ; *διαφορεῖν καὶ τ.* [*σάρκα*] carry off and *reduce* superfluous flesh, Gal.6.96, cf. *Vict. Att.*1 ; *ἡ ταχεῖα κίνησις τὴν θερμασίαν ἐπὶ πλέον αὐξάνουσα τήκει τὸ σῶμα* Id.15.191 ; *ἔρωτες τήξουσιν κραδίην AP*5.277 (Agath.). **II.** Pass., with intr. pf. Act. *τέτηκα*, *melt*, *be dissolved*, *melt away*, of snow, *thaw*, *χιὼν τηκομένη* Od.19.207 ; *ῥέειν ἀπὸ τηκομένης χιόνος* Hdt.2.22 ; *λευκῆς τακείσης χιόνος* E.*Hel.*3 ; *ἠνίκ' ἂν τακῇ χιών* Id. *Fr.*228.4 ; *τὴν χιόνα τετηκέναι* X.*An.*4.5.15 ; of metals, *ἐτήκετο κασσίτερος ὥς* Hes.*Th.*862 ; *σίδηρος..πυρὶ κηλέῳ τήκεται* ib.866 ; also *τετηκότα* (sc. *κρέα*) *sodden* flesh, E.*Cyc.*246 ; *ἅλφιτα πυρὶ τ. is consumed*, Theoc.2.18 ; *τήκεται κοιλίη*, merely, *is relaxed*, Hp.*Aër.*7 ; of putrefying flesh, *fall away*, Pl.*Ti.*82e ; of a corpse, *κατθανὼν ἐτήκετο* S.*Ant.*906 ; *κηκὶς μηρίων ἐτήκετο* ib.1008 ; *πυρὸς τετακότας σποδῷ* E.*Supp.*1141 (lyr.) ; *εἰς τοῦτο τετηκυῖα resolved* into.., Pl.*Ti.* 85d ; *στοιχεῖα καυσούμενα τήκεται* 2*Ep.Pet.*3.12 ; of fat, *τακείσης πιμελῆς* Gal.6.192, cf. 18(2).140; of food in the digestive organs, *τήκεται μὲν ἡ πρότερον ῥηθεῖσα* [*πτισάνη*], *ἡ δ' ἑτέρα δύστηκτός ἐστι* Id.6.784. **2.** metaph., *melt* or *waste away*, *pine*, *κλαίουσα τέτηκα* Il.3.176 ; *τήκετο χρώς* Od.19.204 ; *τήκετο καλὰ παρήϊα δάκρυ χεούσης* ib.208 ; *ἐν νούσῳ.. δηρὸν τηκόμενος* 5.396 ; *τ. νούσῳ* Hdt.3.99, cf. Theoc.1.66,82, etc. ; *Ὀδυσσεὺς τήκετο was moved to tears*, Od.8.522 ; *κλαίω*, *τέτηκα* S.*El.*283 ; *μὴ λίαν τάκου* E.*Med.*159 (lyr.) ; *ψυχὴν ἐτήκου* Id.*Heracl.*645, cf. *El.*208 (lyr.) ; *ἐτάκευ βασκαίνων* Theoc.5.12 ; *τὸ κάλλος ἐτάκετο* Id.2.83 ; *come to naught*, *δόξαι..τακόμεναι κατὰ γᾶν μινύθουσιν* A.*Eu.*374 (lyr.) ; *ἐπί τινι τακείς consumed for love* of.., *AP*7.31 (Diosc.), cf. Luc.*DMeretr.*12.1 ; *βλέμμα τηκόμενον* a *languishing* look, Plu.*Ant.*53. (Cf. Lat. *tābes*, OE. *þawian* 'thaw', Slav. *tajati* 'melt'.)

τηλαύγ-εια, *ἡ*, = *λαμπρότης*, Hdn.*Epim.*132. **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *brightness* or *whiteness seen far off*, of leprosy, Lxx *Le.*13.23, Suid. **-ής**, *ές*, (*τῆλε*, *αὐγή*) *far-shining*, *far-beaming*, *πρόσωπον*, of the sun, *h.Hom.*31.13 ; *εἵματα*, of the moon, ib.32.8 ; *φάος*, *φέγγος*, Pi.*P.*3.75 (Comp.), *N.*3.64 ; *ἀκτίς*, *ἀκτίνων σέλας*, Ar.*Av.*1092 (lyr.), 1711 ; *στέφανοι* Pi.*P.*2.6 ; *πρόσωπον θέμεν τ.* to make it *beam from afar*, Id.*O.*6.4 : metaph., *τ. νοῦς luminous* meaning, D.H.*Th.* 30 ; *σαφεῖς καὶ τ. αἰτίαι* Jul.*Or.*5.174d ; *λέξεις ἐπὶ τὸ -έστερον ἀχθεῖσαι* Erot.*Prooem.* **II.** of distant objects, *far-seen*, *conspicuous*, *σκοπιή* Thgn.550 ; *κορυφά* Pi.*Pae.*7.12 ; *φᾶρος* B.16.5 ; *ὄχθος* S.*Tr.* 524 (lyr.) ; of leprosy, Lxx *Le.*13.4, al. **III.** *far-seeing*, *αἴσθησις*, *ψυχή*, Hp.*Ep.*17,22 (Comp.). Adv. **-γῶς**, *τηλαυγέστερον ὁρᾶν* to see *more clearly*, D.S.1.50, cf. Str.17.1.30, Ph.1.540, *Ev.Marc.*8. 25.—Poet. word, used in late Prose : *δηλαυγῶς* seems to be a different word. **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *brightness shining from afar*, Lxx *Ps.*17(18).13.

τῆλε, Boeot. **Πειλε-** in pr. names, Adv. = *τηλοῦ* (q. v.), *at a distance*, *far off*, Il.17.190, Od.2.183, 17.312 ; *μάλα τ.* Hes.*Th.*1015 ; *τ. πρὸς δυσμαῖς* A.*Pers.*232 (troch.). **2.** *to a distance*, *afar*, *τῆλε δὲ χαλκὸς λάμπε* Il.10.153 ; *τ. βάλε* 20.482 ; *τ. πεσόντα* 18.395 ; *ᾤχετο τ. διὰ προμάχων* 11.358. **3.** c. gen., *far from*, *τ. φίλων καὶ πατρίδος αἴης* ib.817, 16.539 ; *τ. δ' ἀπεπλάγχθη σάκεος δόρυ* 22.291 ; cf. Od.2. 333, 12.354, etc. ; *τ. δ' ἀπ' αὐτοῦ κάππεσε* Il.23.880, cf. 16.117, 17. 301, Od.5.315, Hes.*Sc.*275 ; also *τῆλ' ἐξ..* Il.2.863.—Ep. word, used once by Pi., *P.*11.23, and once in Trag. (A. l.c.) ; never in Prose, cf. *τηλαυγής*.

τηλε-βᾰθής, *ές*, *very deep*, Opp.*H.*1.633. **-βιος**, *ον*, *long-lived*, *ὀσίην ἀσπίδα τηλέβιον*, of a sacred serpent, Puchstein *Epigr.Gr.*p.76 (Memphis, i B.C.). **-βόας**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *shouting afar* or *loud*, only as pr. n., Arist.*Frr.*473,546 ; *οἱ* T. an Acarnanian tribe, Hes.*Sc.*19, Epigr.ap.Hdt.5.59. **-βόλος**, *ον*, *striking from afar*, *χερμάς* Pi.*P.* 3.49 ; of a bow, Arist.*Pepl.*52 ; *χρῆσθαι τηλεβόλοις* (sc. *ὅπλοις*) Str. 10.1.12, cf. 4.4.3 (Comp.), etc.

Τηλεγόνεια, *ἡ*, name of a poem in the Epic Cycle, Eust.785.23, 1796.47 ; gen. sg. misspelt *-γονίας* in Procl.*Chr.*p.109 Allen.

τηλέγονος, *ον*, only found as pr. name, Hes.*Th.*1014, Arist.*Po.* 1453^{b}33, etc. ; = *Proculus*, *Gloss.* (*Proculus* is expld. as *qui patre longius peregrinante nascitur*, ib.).

τηλεδᾰπός, *ή*, *όν*, *from a far country*, *ἄνδρες*, *ξεῖνοι*, Od.6.279, 19. 351, etc. : of places, *far off*, *distant*, *νήσων ἔπι τηλεδαπάων* Il.21.454, 22.45, cf. *Jahresh.*23 *Beibl.*178 (Thrace), *Sammelb.*7423.9. (On the termin. *-δαπος*, v. *ἀλλοδαπός*.)

τηλεθάω, lengthd. for *θάλλω* (cf. *τέθηλα*, *θηλέω*, *θαλέθω*), used only in pres., and (exc. in Theoc.*Ep.*4.6, and late Ep., as D.P. 836) only in part., *luxuriant*, *flourishing*, *ὕλη τηλεθόωσα* Il.6.148 ; *ἔρνος τηλεθάον* 17.55 ; *ἐλαῖαι τηλεθόωσαι* Od.11.590 ; *δένδρεα τηλεθόωντα* 7.114 : metaph., *παῖδες τηλεθάοντες blooming* sons, Il.22. 423 ; *χαίτη τηλεθόωσα luxuriant* hair, 23.142 ; *ἄστεα τηλεθάοντα* Emp. 112.7 : c. dat., *κισσὸς ἄνθεσι τ. blooming with* flowers, *h.Hom.*7.41.

τηλέθροος, v. *τηλύθροος*.

τηλε-κλειτός, *όν*, also *ή*, *όν* (A.R.3.1097) :—*far-famed*, *Φοῖνιξ* Il. 14.321 ; *Ἐφιάλτης* Od.11.308 ; *Ἰκάριος* 19.546 ; so also as epith. of the Trojan *ἐπίκουροι*, Il.5.491,6.111,9.233,11.564 (v.l.), 12.108 ; written **-κλητοί** in some codd. (**-κλειτός** fr. *-κλεϝετος*, cf. sq.) **-κλῠτός**, *όν*, = *τηλεκλειτός*, *Ὀρέστης* Od.1.30, cf. *Chron.Lind.C.*51 ; of horses, *τ. τέκνα Ποδάργης* Il.19.400. **-μᾰχος**, *ον*, *fighting from afar*, *Ἄρτεμις* Luc.*Lex.*12. **II.** in Hom. pr. n., *Τηλέμαχος*, *ὁ*, son of Odysseus : Arc. *Τηλίμαχος* (influenced by the opposite *ἀγχίμαχος*, as conversely *ἀγχέμαχος* by *τηλέμαχος*) *IG*5(2).1.53 (Tegea, iv B.C.). **-πλᾰνος**, *ον*, *far-wandering*, *πλάναι τ. devious* wanderings, A.*Pr.*576 (lyr., restored by Seidler metri gr. for *τηλέπλαγκτοι*). **-πομπος**, *ον*, *far-sent*, *far-journeying*, *φάος* A.*Ag.* 300. **-πορος**, *ον*, *far-travelling*, *far-reaching*, *τ. βόαμα Lyr. Adesp.*102. **2.** *far-distant*, *τ. ἐν ἄντροις* S.*Ant.*983 (lyr.) ; *ᾄδης* Orph.*H.*18.9 ; *δίνη* Id.*Fr.*236. **-πῠλος**, *ον*, *with gates far apart*, *τ. Λαιστρυγονίην* Od.10.82, 23.318 ; but it is now written *Τηλέπυλον* as a pr. n., Laestrygonian *Telepylus*.

τηλεσίφαντος [*ῑ*], *ον*, = *τηλέφαντος*, *ἄστρα* Orph.*A.*341 codd.

τηλε-σκόπος, *ον*, *far-seeing*, *ὄμμα* Ar.*Nu.*290 (lyr.). **II.** proparox. *τηλέσκοπος*, *ον*, *far-seen*, *conspicuous*, Hes.*Th.*566,569, S.*Fr.* 338 (Bentley, for *τῇδε σκοπῶν*), Limen.1, *AP*6.251 (Phil.) ; parox. in Max.436, Musae.237. **-φᾰής**, *ές*, *far-shining*, Ph.Epic.ap.Eus. *PE*9.37 ; *far-seen*, *κόνις Epigr.Gr.*234 (Smyrna, iii B.C.) : elsewhere only found in the fem. pr. name **Τηλεφάεσσα**, contr. *Τηλεφᾶσσα*, Apollod.3.1.1. **-φᾰνής**, *ές*, Aeol. [*π*]**ηλεφάνης** [ᾰ] prob. in Alc. *Oxy.*1788 *Fr.*1.7 :—*far-seen*, *conspicuous*, *τύμβος* Od.24.83 ; *πῦρ* Pi. *Fr.*129.7, Aret.*SD* 2.13 ; *πέτρα* Men.312 (anap.) ; *σκοπιαί* Ar.*Nu.*281 (lyr.). **2.** metaph. of hearing, *heard plainly from afar*, *ἀχώ* S. *Ph.*189 (lyr.), cf. *τηλωπός* 2. **-φαντος**, *ον*, = foreg. 1, Pi.*Fr.*5 : cf. *τηλεσίφαντος*. **-φᾰτος**, *ον*, = *τηλεφανής* 1, ib.87.4 (*-φαντον* cj. Bgk.).

Τηλέφειον *ἀγαθόν*, i.e. *health*, Diog.*Ep.*34.3 ; *ἕλκος* T. a wound *of Telephus*, i.e. a *malignant* wound, Gal.7.727, 10.83, al.

τηλέφῐλον, *τό*, *love-in-absence*, the leaf of some plant used as a charm by lovers to try whether their love was returned ; the leaf was laid on the hand or arm and struck smartly, and its adhesion (or a loud crack, or a red colour, acc. to Sch.) was a favourable omen, *οὐδὲ τὸ τηλέφιλον ποτεμάξατο τὸ πλατάγημα* Theoc.3.29, cf. Sch. ad loc., Poll.9.127 ; *τηλεφίλου πλαταγήματος ἠχέτα βόμβος γαστέρα μαντῴου μάξατο κισσυβίου AP*5.295 (Agath.).

τηλέφῐον, *τό*, *Andrachna telephioides*, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*32, *Mul.*2.201, Ps.-Dsc.2.186, Gal.12.140.

τηλεφόρος, *ον*, *far-carrying*, *δόρυ* Nonn.*D.*19.149.

τηλεφώνιον, *τό*, = *τηλέφιον*, Dsc.2.186.

τηλέχθων, *ονος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *far-away*, *γαῖα* Opp.*H.*4.336.

τήλη, *ἡ*, = *τῆλις*, *Gloss.* ; gen. sg. *τήλη* (with loss of *-s*) *PTeb.* 115.12 (ii B.C.) ; gen. written *τίλης*, Hsch. s. v. *βούκερας* ; dat. *τήλῃ* *PTeb.*66.43 (ii B.C.).

τηλία, *ἡ*, *board* or *table with a raised rim* or *edge*, to prevent meal and pastry placed on it from falling off, *corn-seller's* or *baker's board*, Pherecr.126, Peithol.ap.Arist.*Rh.*1411^{a}14, cf. *HA*578^{a}1 (hence cj. for *ἑστίας* in *Hippiatr.*1), *BGU*1117.11 (i B.C.), Sch.Ar.*Pl.*1038 (citing Eup.194), *AB*275 : but in Ar. l.c. (1037) apptly. *hoop of a corn-sieve*, *κοσκίνου κύκλος* Sch. **2.** *table* or *stage whereon game-cocks and quails were set to fight*, Aeschin.1.53, Poll.9.108, Alciphr.3.53 : generally, *gambling-table*, *AB* l.c. **3.** *chimney-board*, *trap-door*, Ar.*V.*147.—A form **σηλία** is cited in Sch.Ar. l.c., cf. *σήμερον*, *τήμερον* ; v. *σαλία*.

τηλίζω, *resemble fenugreek* (in smell), Dsc.3.40.

τηλίκος [*ῑ*], *η*, *ον*, Dor. **τᾱλίκος**, *of such an age*, *so old* or *so young*, answering to relat. *ἡλίκος* and interrog. *πηλίκος* (*τηλικόσδε*, *τηλικοῦτος* being used in Att.) ; used with relatives, *πατρὸς..τηλίκου ὥς περ ἐγών* Il.24.487 ; so perh. *παῖς τ.*, *ὃν..* Od.18.175 : c. inf., *οὐ γὰρ ἐπὶ σταθμοῖσι μένειν ἔτι τηλίκος εἰμί* not *so young* as to stay at home, 17. 20, cf. 1.297, 19.88 ; *οὔ τοι τ. εἰμὶ μαθεῖν* Thgn.578 : Sup. *-ώτατος*, = *πρεσβύτατος*, Hsch. **II.** *so great*, *τὸν τ. AP*7.2.9 (Antip. Sid.) ; *ὄνομα* ib.7.11.4 (Asclep.) ; *φρύαγμα τὸ τ.* ib.10.64.1 (Agath.). Adv. *-κως* Aristaenet.2.9 (s. v. l.).

τηλῑκόσδε, *ήδε*, *όνδε*, and **τηλῑκοῦτος**, *αὕτη*, *οὗτον* (also *τηλικοῦτος* as fem., S.*OC*751, *El.*614 ; and *-οῦτο* in neut., Alex.244), strengthd. forms of *τηλίκος* (as *ὅδε*, *οὗτος* of *ὁ*, *τημοῦτος* of *τῆμος*, v. *οὗτος* A) ; the latter being more common in Prose : **I.** of persons, *of such an age*, usu. meaning *so old*, with a part., *τηλικόσδ' ὤν* E.*Alc.*643, cf. Pl.*Ap.*34e, etc. ; *γεγῶσα τηλικήδ' ὅμως* E.*Fr.*533 ; *τηλικοῦτος ὤν* Ar.*Eq.*881, Antiph.261, Pl.*Grg.* 489b, etc. : without part., *τηλικόσδε*, *τηλικοῦτος*, S.*OC*735, *El.* 614 ; *νοῦς τηλικοῦτος* the mind *of one so old as he is*, Id.*Ant.* 767 ; *τηλικῷδε ἀνθρώπῳ* Pl.*Ap.*37d : pleonast., *τηλικοίδε γέροντες ἄνδρες* Id.*Cri.*49a (s. v. l.) : with Art., *διδάσκεσθαι βαρὺ τῷ τηλικούτῳ* A.*Ag.*1620, v. infr. 3. **2.** of degrees of youth, *so young*, *τηλικάσδ' ὁρῶν πάντων ἐρήμους* girls *of so tender age*, S. *OT*1508, cf. *OC*1116 ; *ἀεί σε κηδεύουσα..τηλικοῦτος* ib.751 ; *ὃν εἰ τηλικοῦτον ὄντα ἀπεκτείνατε..* Lys.14.16, cf. Pl.*R.*378d, *Prt.* 361e. **3.** repeated in opp. senses, *οἱ τηλικοίδε καὶ διδαξόμεσθα δὴ φρονεῖν ὑπ' ἀνδρὸς τηλικοῦδε τὴν φύσιν ;* shall we *old as we are* take lessons forsooth from *one so young ?* S.*Ant.*726 ; *σὺ ἐμοῦ σοφώτερος*

εἰ τηλικούτου ὄντος τηλικόσδε ὤν you *though so young* are wiser than I *though so old*, Pl.*Ap.*25d. **II.** *so great, so large,* = τόσος, τοσόσδε, ἐμὲ τηλικόνδε ὄντα *the size I am*, Id.*Tht.*155b; τ. κακά Lyc.819, cf. Ath.9.380d; τὰ τ. Pl.*Ax.*370c: mostly in the stronger form, ἡ τηλικαύτη [πόλις] Id.*R.*423b; ἀνὴρ τ. ὤν being *so great*, X.*HG*6.4.31; ἡ τ. ἀρχή, τ. ἔχθρα, Pl.*Lg.*755b, 928e; τ. κακά, τ. ἀγαθόν, X.*Mem.*2.1.5, 4.4.8; τ. [ἀδικήματα] D.18.13; τ. τιμωρίαι Aeschin.1.173; πεπραγμένα τ. τὸ μέγεθος Isoc.5.151, cf. 98; τηλικαύτην βλάβην *PCair. Zen.*378.11 (iii B.C.):—τηλικοῦτος is freq. conjoined with τοιοῦτος and τοσοῦτος, νησύδρια τοιαῦτα καὶ τ. *so small*, Isoc.12.70; τ. καὶ τοιοῦτον σύστημα Pl.*Lg.*686b; τ. καὶ τοσοῦτος θεός Id.*Smp.*177a; τοσοῦτοι καὶ τ. θόρυβοι Aeschin.1.174; τ. καὶ τοσαῦτ' ἀγαθά D.19.24; οἱ τ. καὶ τοιοῦτοι τῷ γένει Men.*Epit.*120.

τηλῐκουτοσί, strengthd. form of τηλικοῦτος, Pherecr.146, Phryn. Com.19.

τηλίνη, ἡ, = κύτισος, Ps.-Dsc.4.112.

τήλῐνος, η, ον, *of fenugreek*, μύρον Plb.30.26.2: so τήλινον, τό, Men.952, *PPetr.*2 p.114 (iii B.C.), Dsc.1.47, Ath.15.689a.

τῆλις, ἡ, gen. εως Hp.*Mul.*2.194, *PTeb.*55.8 (ii B.C.), etc., also ιος Hp.*Epid.*5.68 (= 7.65), *PLille* 37.5, al., *PLond.ined.*2360, *PCair.Zen.* 731.10 (all iii B.C.):—*fenugreek*, *Trigonella Foenum-graecum*, ll. cc., Thphr.*HP*3.17.2, *PLond.*1.131.290 (i A.D.), Dsc.2.102, Sor.1.56, al., Gal.6.537, *PHolm.*15.25, etc.; written τίλ- in good codd. of *Gp.*2. 18.11, al.

***τῆλις,** ιδος, ἡ, v. τᾶλις.

τήλιστος, η, ον, (τηλοῦ) Sup. without Posit. or Comp., *farthest, most remote*, Parth.*Fr.*8 (-ίτων codd. St. Byz.), v.l. (ap.Eust.) for τρίλλιστος in D.P.485: neut. τήλιστα as Adv., *farthest*, Orph.*A.*181; cf. τηλωπός I.

τηλίτης [ῑ] οἶνος, ὁ, wine *flavoured with* τῆλις (*fenugreek*), *Gp.*8. 14 (τιλ-, v.l. τηλ-).

τηλόθεν, Aeol. [π]ήλοθεν prob. in Alc.*Supp.*12.10:—Adv., (τηλοῦ) *from afar*, τ. ἦλθεν Il.5.651, cf. S.*Aj.*1318, *Ph.*454; εἰ καὶ μάλα τηλόθεν ἐσσί Od.6.312, cf. 7.194: in Hom. mostly folld. by ἐκ, τηλόθεν ἐξ ἀπίης γαίης Il.1.270, al.:—**τηλόθε,** Pi.*N.*3.81, *AP*9.246 (Marc. Arg.). 2. sts. in the sense of τηλόθι, σήμηνε δὲ τέρματ' Ἀχιλλεὺς τ. ἐν λείῳ πεδίῳ Il.23.359: so c. gen., Πελειάδων τηλόθεν *far from* them, Pi.*N.*2.12, cf. S.*Aj.*204 (anap.), E.*HF*1112.

τηλόθῐ, Adv. = τῆλε, τηλοῦ, *afar, at a distance*, Od.1.22, Il.8.285, al., Theoc.24.116 codd.: c. gen., τηλόθι πάτρης Il.1.30, al.; νηῶν Q.S.14.410.

τηλοῖ and **τήλοι,** *far*, are conjectures (prob. false) for πηλοί, the Ms. reading (unaccented) in A.D.*Adv.*197.15; v. τηλοῦ fin.

τηλόμελι, μέλιτος, τό, *mixture of* τῆλις *and honey*, Paul.Aeg.6.20.

τηλοπέτης, ες, *far-flying*, *AP*6.239 (Apollonid.).

τηλορός, όν, collat. form of τηλουρός, τηλορὸς ναίω E.*El.*251.

τηλόσε, Adv. *to a distance, far away*, Il.4.455, 22.407, E.*IT*175 (anap.): c. gen., Q.S.4.407.

τηλοτάτω, Adv., Sup. of τηλοῦ, *farthest away*, Od.7.322:—Comp. **τηλοτέρω,** *farther away*, ἀπεῖναι Hp.*Art.*53: c. gen., *farther from..*, Id.*Nat.Puer.*31, Arat.1050:—hence Adj. **τηλότερος,** *AP*14.120 (Metrod.).

τηλοῦ, Adv. *afar, far away, in a far country*, Hom., Hes., and later Ep.; τηλοῦ ἐπ' Ἀλφειῷ Il.11.712; τ. τῶν ἀγρῶν *in a far-away corner* of the country, Ar.*Nu.*138. b. of Time, *long ago, of old*, οὐ γάρ σε..ἀρχεύοντα νέον γεινώσκομεν ἀλλ' ἔτι τ. Epic.*Oxy.*1015. 13; ἐξέτι τ. since *olden times*, *IG*5(2).173.1 (Tegea, iv B.C.); so perh. Ὀδυσῆΐ γε τ. ἀπώλετο νόστιμον ἦμαρ Od.17.253: c. fut., οὐδέ τι τ. ὔψεαι Opp.*H.*2.495. 2. c. gen., mostly, *far from*, Od.13.249, 23.68 (also τηλοῦ ἀπὸ.. Hes.*Th.*302); rare in Trag., τ. σέθεν *far from* thee, E.*Cyc.*689. (Opp. ἀγχοῦ, ἄγχι. An obs. Adj. τηλός may be taken as the source whence come the Advbs. τηλοῦ, τηλοῖ, τηλόθι, τηλόθεν, τηλόσε, τηλοτέρω, τηλοτάτω, and Adj. τηλότερος; also τηλύς, whence τήλιστος: a form τῆλυ = τῆλε is recognized by A.D.*Pron.*54.28, and occurs in τηλύ-γετος: an Aeol. form **πήλυι,** cited by Priscian.*Inst.*1.6.37, Theognost.*Can.*160, is restored in Sapph.1.6, where however **πήλοι,** which is v.l. and is recommended by A.D.*Adv.*197.15, shd. perh. be read.)

τηλουρός, όν, (ὄρος) *with distant boundaries*: hence, generally, *distant*, χθονὸς πέδον A.*Pr.*1; πεδία E.*Andr.*889; αἶα A.R.2.543: c. gen., τ. οὖσα δωμάτων E.*Or.*1325; cf. *IGRom.*4.360.38 (Pergam., ii A.D.), and v. τηλορός.

τηλύγετος [ῠ], η, ον, old Ep. epith. of children, of uncertain origin and sense; sts. clearly of *a darling son, petted child*, ἀλλ' οὐκ Ἰδομενῆα φόβος λάβε, τηλύγετον ὥς Il.13.470; τίσω δέ μιν ἶσον Ὀρέστῃ, ὅς μοι τ. τρέφεται θαλίῃ ἔνι πολλῇ 9.143, cf. 285; so of an *only* son, ὡς..πατὴρ ὃν παῖδα φιλήσῃ μοῦνον τηλύγετον ib.482; ὅς οἱ τ. γένετο Od.4.11; ὡς δὲ πατὴρ ὃν παῖδα..ἀγαπάζῃ..μοῦνον τηλύγετον 16. 19; son *of one's old age*, τ. οἱ υἱός..ὀψίγονος τρέφεται *h.Cer.*164, cf. 283; also λιποῦσα παῖδά τε τηλυγέτην, of Hermione, *the only* daughter of Helen, Il.3.175; once of two sons, perh. twins, Φαίνοπος υἷε, ἄμφω τηλυγέτω 5.153: so in later Ep., A.R.1.719, Mosch. 4.79; of a wife, ἄλοχον σαόφρονα τηλυγέτην τε *JHS*19.296 (Galatia): once in Trag., τηλύγετον [χθονὸς] ἀπὸ πατρίδος E.*IT*829 (lyr.), where it seems to mean τηλοῦ γεγονότα, born *far away, far-distant*, as it certainly does in Simm.1.1 τηλυγέτων..Ὑπερβορέων ἀνὰ δῆμον; similarly, τηλυγέτων ἀποικιῶν· τῶν μακρὰν ἀπεχουσῶν, Hsch. (= *Com. Adesp.*1315). (The best of the ancient interpretations is *latest-born*, i.e. *after whom no more are born* (= ὁ τῆς γονῆς τέλος ἔχων, μεθ' ὃν ἕτερος οὐ γίνεται, Sch.T Il.9.482), including *only children*, these being the best-beloved. The word was prob. thought to be derived from τέλος (τελευ-τή, cf. Orion in *Et.Gud.*616.37) and γίγνομαι; but this presents difficulties, and the sense *petted, well-beloved*, may equally well be the primary one.)

τηλύθροος, ον, *heard from afar, loud-voiced*, Hsch. (where however the alph. order requires τηλέθροος).

τηλῶθεν, Adv. = τηλόθεν, Theognost.*Can.*157.

τηλωπός, όν, (ὤψ) *seen from afar, far away*, τηλωπὸς οἰχνεῖ S.*Aj.* 564; without context in *Supp.Epigr.*2.359 (Gomphi, Hymn to Isis), Lyr. in *Mitt. a. d. Papyrussamml. der Nationalbibliothek in Wien* I (1932) p.139; fem. **τηλῶπις,** Orph.*A.*900; in 1188, Herm. restored τήλιστον. 2. metaph. of sound, *heard from afar*, ἰωά S.*Ph.*216 (lyr.); cf. τηλεφανής 2.

τημέλ-εια, ἡ, *care, attention, attendance*, Hp.*Ep.*17, Hierocl.p.59 A., prob. cj. in Hld.5.30; **τημελία,** Sch.Ar.*V.*604. **-έω,** *take care of, look after*, c. acc., χώρει πρὸς Ἄργος παρθένους τε τημέλει E.*IA* 731; οὐδ' ἐργάτης σίδηρος..οἵνης ὀρχάτους ἐτημέλει Moschio Trag.6. 12; αἱ γυναῖκες, ὅταν τέκωσι, τ. τοὺς ἄνδρας Nymphod.15; ἵνα μηδὲν ἄλλο ἢ ταύτην (sc. τὴν ἀρετὴν) καθάπερ ἀγαθὸς γεωργὸς τ. καὶ περιέπῃ Ph.1.52, cf. eund.ap.Eus.*PE*8.14; τημελοῦντες [τὴν ἀρχὴν] ὥσπερ νομεῖς Aristid.*Or.*26(14).18; τ. τὴν κεφαλήν Plu.*Art.*18, Artem.1.38, cf. Plu.2.148d, S.E.*M.*7.249: c. gen., σώματός τ' ἐτημέλει E.*IT*311, cf. Pl.*Lg.*953a:—Med., c. acc., D.H.4.67. **-η,** f.l. for τημέλει (E.*IA*731) in Phryn.*PS* p.114 B. **-ής,** ές, *careful, heedful*, Hsch., Phot., Suid. Adv. **-ῶς** Max.Tyr.25.4; poet. **-έως** Aglaïas 28. (Origin uncertain: cf. ἀτημελής.) **-ητής·** ἐπιμελητής, Hsch.

τημένιος, v. τηβέννεος. **τημενίς,** v. τήβεννος. **τήμερα, τήμερον,** v. σήμερον.

τῆμος, Dor. **τᾶμος,** Adv. *then, thereupon*, answering to the relat. ἦμος (q.v.), Il.23.228, Hes.*Op.*488,585, S.*Tr.*533 (nowhere else in Trag.), Theoc.13.27: freq. folld. by another Particle, ἦμος.., τ. ἄρα Il.7.434, Od.4.401, etc.; τ. δὴ.. 12.441: also antec. to εὖτε, εὖτ' ἀστὴρ ὑπερέσχε.., τ. δὴ.. Od.13.95: without any corresponding relat., *h.Merc.*101, Hes.*Op.*559, A.R.4.1400; so τ. δὲ... Od.7.318, Hes.*Op.*670.—The Att. words are τηνικάδε, τηνικαῦτα. **II.** in A.R.4.252, καὶ τῆμος even *to-day*; Thess. **τᾶμος** (τᾶμον), q.v.

τημόσδε, Dor. **τᾱμόσδε,** Adv. = τῆμος, Theoc.10.49, Call.*Jov.*21, cj. in A.R.2.957:—also **τημοῦτος,** Hes.*Op.*576, Call.*Dian.*175, *Aet.* 3.1.44, Nic.*Th.*926.

τηνάκις [ᾰ], *at that time*, *IG*7.2462 (Thebes, iv B.C.).

τηνάλλως or **τὴν ἄλλως,** v. ἄλλως II. 3.

τηνεῖ, Adv., Dor. for ἐκεῖ, *there*, Epich.99, Orac.ap.Plu.*Dem.*19, *Schwyzer* 323 *C* 37 (Delph., iv B.C.), *APl.*4.255; opp. ὧδε, Theoc.1. 106, cf. 4.35; but perh. equiv. to ὧδε, *here*, Id.5.33 (dub.), *PCair. Zen.*509.2,11 (iii B.C.).

τήνελλα, a word formed by Archil. (*Fr.*119) to imitate the twang of a guitar-string (cf. θρεττανελό): he began a triumphal hymn to Heracles with τήνελλα, ὦ καλλίνικε χαῖρε; hence the words τήνελλα καλλίνικε became a common mode of saluting conquerors in the games, *Hurrah!*, Ar.*Av.*1764 (lyr.), *Ach.*1227 (cf. Sch.Pi.*O.*9.1):—hence **II.** Adj. **τήνελλος,** ον, *greeted with huzzas*, ἐὰν..νικᾷς.., τήνελλος εἶ Ar.*Eq.*276. (Written **τήνεβλα** and **τήνεβλος** in Hsch.)

τηνεσμός, ὁ, f.l. for τεινεσμός in Nic.*Al.*382, Hsch.

τήνης· ἔως (Tarent.), Hsch.

τηνίκα [ῐ], Dor. **τᾱνίκα,** Adv. *at that time, then*, prop. answering to Relat. ἡνίκα and Interrog. πηνίκα, ὁπηνίκα; εὖτε.., τηνίκα.. A.R.1.799: also with the Art., ὅτε.., τὸ τ... S.*OC*440. 2. abs., *at that time* [of day], Theoc.1.17: c. gen., τοῦ ἔτους τ. *at that time* of the year, Ael.*NA*15.5 codd.—The Att. forms are τηνικάδε, τηνικαῦτα.

τηνῐκάδε, Adv. = foreg., answering to a Relat., *at this time, then*, ἐπεί.., τ... Plb.16.11.6; ἐπειδή.., τὸ τ. Id.16.30.7, cf. Ph.*Bel.*66.13, 74.38; also after ὁρῶν = ἐπεὶ ἑώρα, Plb.10.28.5. 2. abs., *at this time of day, so early*, τοῦ ἕνεκα τ. ἀφίκου; Pl.*Cri.*43a, cf. *Prt.*310b; αὔριον τ. to-morrow *at this time*, Id.*Phd.*76b: c. gen., τ. τῆς ὥρας, τοῦ καιροῦ, *at this season* of the year, Ael.*NA*1.36, 4.27.

τηνῐκ-αῦτα, commoner form for τηνίκα, answering to a Relat., *at that time, then*, ἡνίκα.., τηνικαῦτα.. X.*Cyr.*7.1.9; answering to ὁπηνίκα, S.*Ph.*465; to ὅτε or ὅταν, Id.*OC*393, *OT*76, etc.; to ὁπότε, ὅκως, X.*Cyr.*1.6.26, Hdt.1.17; to ἐπεί, ἐπειδάν, ἐπειδή, X.*An.*4.2.3, *Cyr.*1.2.13, D.21.96: also with the Art., τὸ τ. D.S.1.98, etc. 2. without a Relat. expressed, Hdt.1.18,63, S.*Ant.*779, etc.; ἤδη τ. *by that time*, Hdt.2.51,6.53; τ. ἤδη only *then*, Ar.*Ec.*789; τὸ τ. ἤδη Pl.*Alc.*2.150e; *at that time* of day, Lys.1.22; *at this hour*, τ. ἐχθὲς ἔπινον Men.*Epit.*166: c. gen., τ. τοῦ θέρους *at this time* of the summer, Ar.*Pax*1171 (lyr.); τ. τοῦ ἔτους Luc.*Herod.*7. **II.** without reference to Time, *under these circumstances, in this case*, τί τ. δρῶμεν; Ar.*Pax*1142 (troch.), cf. Pl.*Lg.*792b, X.*Mem.*3.11.14. (From τηνίκα, as ἐνταῦθα from ἔνθα.) **-αυτί** [ῑ], = foreg. I. 2, *UPZ*144.26 (ii B.C.).

τηνόθι, Adv. of τῆνος, *in that case, then*, Theoc.8.44.

τῆνος, τήνα, τῆνο, Dor. for Aeol. κῆνος, Ion. and Att. **κεῖνος, ἐκεῖνος,** *he, she, it*, *IG*4.7 (Aegina), Epich.35, Sophr.56, Erinn. in *PSI*9 p.xii, *Tab.Heracl.*1.136, Ages.ap.Plu.*Ages.*11, Theoc.1.4,5,11, etc.: sts. with a strongly demonstr. force, like ὅδε or ὁδί, Id.1.1,8, 23, etc. 2. *the famous*, Id.1.120,126, etc.; or *the notorious*, Id. 5.1,15, etc. 3. in opposed clauses, τόκα μὲν ἐν τήνων.., τόκα δὲ παρ' τήνοις Epich.147, cf. Theoc.1.36.

τηνῶ, Adv. of τῆνος, Dor. for ἐκεῖθεν, Theoc.3.25.

τηνῶθεν, Adv. of *τῆνος*, Dor. for *ἐκεῖθεν*, Ar.*Ach.*754; also **τηνῶθε,** Theoc.3.10, *AP*6.354 (Noss.).

τηξῐ-μελής, *ές, wasting the limbs, νοῦσος AP*7.234 (Phil.). **-ποθος,** *ον, wasting with desire,* Ἔρωτες Crates Theb.5[a].

τῆξις, *εως, ἡ, melting,* Arist.*Mete.*382[b]30, Plu.2.692a; *κηροῦ* S.E.*M.* 9.251; *χιόνων* Eratosth.ap.Str.16.1.15 (pl.). 2. *wasting, loss of flesh,* Hp.*Coac.*509; *σαρκός* Plu.2.658a. 3. *a solution, λίτρου* Aret.*CA*2.7.

τηρ-έω (τη- also in Dor., Alcm.23.77, Pi.*P.*2.88, cf. *διατηρέω*), pf. *τετήρηκα* Epicur.*Sent.*24, etc.:—*watch over, take care of, guard, δώματα h.Cer.*142; *πόλιν* Pi. l. c., cf. Ar.*V.*210; *τὰς κύνας* X.*Cyn.*6. 1; *τὴν ἀσφάλειαν τῆς ἐπιβουλῆς* Antipho 2.2.8; rarely of persons, *δαιμόνων.., αἵτινες τηροῦμεν ὑμᾶς* Ar.*Nu.*579 (troch.); *τ. τὴν ἀρχήν maintain* it, Plb.21.32.2; *τὸ τῆς πόλεως ἀξίωμα* D.S.17.15:—Pass., *τὸ ἔξωθεν* [*τεῖχος*] *ἐτηρεῖτο was constantly guarded,* Th.2.13: fut. Med. *τηρήσομαι* in pass. sense, Id.4.30. 2. *τ. ὅπως..ἔσται take care that..,* Arist.*Pol.*1309[b]16; *ὅπως μηθὲν παρανομῶσι* ib.1307[b]31; *τ. μὴ.. cavere ne..,* Ar.*Th.*580, Pl.*Tht.*169c; *τ. ἐμέ, ὅπως μὴ ἐξαπατήσω* D.18.276: also in Med., *τηρώμεσθ', ὅπως μὴ..αἰσθήσεται* Ar. *V.*372; *τηροῦ μὴ λάβῃς ὑπώπια* ib.1386. 3. *τηρεῖν ἀπὸ τοῦ πυρός protect* them from the fire, i.e. cook them slowly, Bilabel'Οψαρτ.p. 10. II. *give heed to, watch narrowly, observe, τηρῶ αὐτοὺς οὐδὲ δοκῶν ὁρᾶν κλέπτοντας* Ar.*Eq.*1145, cf. *V.*364; *τὰς ἁμαρτίας* Th.4.60; *ἐκεῖνο τ. μὴ..* Ar.*Pax*146, cf. Pl.*R.*442a; *τ. ὅ τι καὶ δράσει* Ar.*Ec.* 946. 2. *watch for* a person or thing, with a part., *παραστείχοντα τηρήσας* S.*OT*808; *ἔνδον ὄντα τηρήσαντες αὐτόν having watched* for his being within, Th.1.134; *τ. τὸν πορθμὸν κατιόντος τοῦ ἀνέμου watching* for a crossing with the wind blowing down, Id.6.2; *τ. τινὰ ἀνιόντα watch for* one's coming up, D.53.17: c. acc. only, *ἄνεμον τηρῆσαι* Th.1.65; *τ. νύκτα χειμέριον* Id.3.22, cf. 4.27; *νύκτα καὶ ὕδωρ* D.59.103; *τ. τοὺς ἀστέρας* Arist.*Cael.*292[a]8; *τὴν θήραν τ.* Id.*HA*623[a]13; *τ. καιρόν* Id.*Rh.*1382[b]10:—Pass., *ὁ καιρὸς ἐτηρήθη was watched for,* Lys.12.71. 3. abs., *watch, keep watch,* Th. 7.80, Arist.*EN*1167[b]13: c. inf., *watch* or *look out,* so as to.., *ἐτήρουν ἀνέμῳ καταφέρεσθαι* Th.4.26. 4. *observe, notice,* [*μετακόσμησιν σωμάτων*] Sor.1.41; *τὸν χαρακτῆρα τῆς φράσεως* Id.*Vit. Hippocr.*13; *τὸ πολὺ μὲν οὕτως ἀποβαίνειν τετήρηται* Gal.18(2). 13. 5. *test by observation* or *trial, τετηρημένον βοήθημα* an *approved* method of treatment, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.22.3; *τετήρηνται χρησιμεύοντές τισι* Id.ib.21.9; as Empiric term, *τετηρημένης ἐπ' αὐτοῖς τῆς θεραπείας, οὐκ ἐνδεικτικῶς εὑρισκομένης* Gal.6.361; *Μηνόδοτος ὁ ἐμπειρικός, ἐπὶ μόνῃ τῇ πληθωρικῇ καλουμένῃ συνδρομῇ φάσκων τετηρῆσθαι φλεβοτομίαν* Id.15.766. III. *observe* or *keep* an engagement, *ὅρκους* Democr.239; *παρακαταθήκας* Isoc.1.22; *ἀπόρρητα* Lys. 31.31; *εἰρήνην* D.18.89; *τὸ πρέπον* Phld.*Po.*5.35; *τὴν πίστιν* 2*Ep.Ti.* 4.7. 2. *preserve, retain, τὰς αἰσθήσεις* dub. in Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.5 U., cf. Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1055.9,10; *ἰδιότητας* Phld.*Rh.*1.154 S.; *τὴν ποιότητα* Sor.1.51; *τὴν τροφὸν ἐπ' ὀλιγοποσίας..τ.* ib.118, cf. 46, al.:—in Ph.1.125 there is a double use. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, observation,* in Grammar, A.D.*Synt.*143.4; *preservation, σεμνώματος IG*2[2].1099.34 (Epist. Plotinae, ii A.D.), cf. *Riv.Ist.Arch.*3.40 (Latos). **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, watching, safe-keeping, guarding, ἀφύλακτος ἡ τ.* E.*Fr.*162; *τῆς πολιτείας* Arist.*Pol.*1308[a]30, cf. *PA* 692[a]7; *τῆς πόλεως Supp.Epigr.*6.724 (Perga, ii/i B.C.); *τῆς οἰκίας POxy.*1070.51 (iii A.D.); *ἀξιώματος* Pl.*Def.*413e; *τῆς ἡλικίας* Epicur. *Sent.Vat.*80; [*πλούτου*] Phld.*Oec.*p.44 J.; *preservation,* e.g. of health, Gal.10.646, Pap. in *Stud.Ital.*12(1935).94 (iii A.D.); *observance, νόμων, ἐντολῶν,* Lxx *Wi.*6.18(19), 1*Ep.Cor.*7.19; *λεξάντων πρὸς τὴν τήρησιν τοῦ ὕδατος SIG*683.60 (Olympia, ii B.C.). 2. *vigilance,* Th.7. 13, Plb.6.11[A].10. 3. *means of keeping* or *guarding, τὰς λιθοτομίας..,* *ἀσφαλεστάτην τ.* the quarries.., the most secure *place of custody,* Th. 7.86, cf. *Act.Ap.*4.3, *BGU*388 iii 7 (ii A.D.). II. *observing, observation, τῶν καθόλου συμβαινόντων* (as Empiric term) Sor.1.4, cf. Gal.15. 830, 16.550, 18(2).307, *Sect.Intr.*4, S.E.*P.*1.23, 2.246, A.D.*Synt.*37. 14, etc. **-ητέον,** *one must watch, τ. τινὰς εἰ..* Pl.*R.*412e, cf. 413c, D.H.*Rh.*10.19; *τ. ὅτι* Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat.*28; *one must preserve, retain, τὸ φάντασμα ἑκάστου* Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.37 U. **-ητήριον,** *τό,* = Lat. *servatorium, Gloss.* (written *tiritrion*). **-ητής,** *οῦ, ὁ, keeper, observer, δίκης* D.S.3.4. 2. *guard, warden, PMich.Zen.*84.10 (iii B.C.), *PLond.*3.1171.57 (i B.C.), *PAmh.*2.126.22 (ii A.D.), etc. **-ητικός,** *ἡ, όν, observant,* Str.3.5.8; *ἀκολουθία* S.E.*M.*8.288, cf. Anon.Lond.36.49; *τ. αἵρεσις, τ. ἄνδρες,* = *ἐμπειρική* (*-κοί*), Gal. *Sect.Intr.*1. 2. Pass., *needing to be observed,* D.L.9.108. Adv. *-κῶς by observation,* S.E.*M.*5.70. 3. *retaining, βωμὸς τ. θυσιῶν* Ph.2.151; *preservative,* Ar.Did.*Epit.*33; *τοῦ ὑγιαίνειν* Sor.1.42; *φύσεων Theol.Ar.*5. **-ητρα,** *τά, expenses of guarding* an olive-yard, *PSI*1.33.22 (iii A.D.). **-ήτρια,** *ἡ,* fem. of *τηρητής,* dub. cj. for *περήτρια* (*-ίτρια, -άτρια*) in Hsch., Phot., Suid. **-ός,** *ὁ, warden, guard,* only in A.*Supp.*248.

τῆτα, v. *τῆτες.* **τητάνιος,** v. *σητάνειος.*

τητάομαι, Dor. **τᾱτ-,** (*τήτη*) Pass., only used in pres., *to be in want, σὺ δὲ τητᾷ* Hes.*Op.*408; *τὸ τητᾶσθαι privation,* S.*El.*265; *τητῶνται* shd. be read for *ἠττῶνται* (or *ἀπατῶνται*) in X.*Cyr.*8.4. 33. 2. elsewh. always c. gen., *to be in want of, be deprived* or *bereft of, φίλων τατώμενος* Pi.*N.*10.78, cf. E.*Hel.*274; [*ἀνδρός*], *πατρός, νυμφίων,* S.*OC*1618, E.*Heracl.*24, *Hec.*324; *τῶν ἐμῶν τ. πρὸς τοῦ κακίστου* S.*Ph.*383; *ἀδέρκτων ὀμμάτων* Id.*OC*1200; *Ἑλλάδος τητώμενοι* E.*Heracl.*31; *χορῶν τ.* Id.*El.*310; *χαρμάτων τητώμεθα* Id.*Or.* 1084; *ῥυθμοῦ τε καὶ ἁρμονίας* Pl.*Lg.*810b; *εὐγενείας* Arist.*EN*1099[b] 2; *ἔργου* Jul.*Or.*4.134c.

τῆτες, Adv. *this year, of* or *in this year,* esp. in Com., as Ar.*Ach.* 15, *V.*400 (anap.), *Fr.*148[a], cf. Lys.*Fr.*216 S.; *ἡ τ. ἡμέρα this very day,* cited as an unusual phrase by Ath.3.98b:—a Dor. form **τῆδες** is cited by Sch.Ar.*Ach.*15, Suid. s.v. *τῆτες,* Eust.1618.39; Dor. **τᾶτες** Sch.Ar., Suid. ll. cc.; **τῆτα** Suid. (Cf. *σῆτες, σᾶτες, σατινός*; prob. related to *ἔτος* as *σήμερον* (*τήμερον*) to *ἡμέρα*.)

τήτη, *ἡ, want,* Hsch.

τητινός, *ἡ, όν,* (*τῆτες*) *of this year, this year's,* Luc.*Lex.*1, Hdn. Gr.2.233, Phryn.*PS* p.114B., Poll.6.73. 2. = *χθεσινός,* Suid.

τῆτος, *εος, τό,* = *τήτη,* only in Hsch. and Phot. (*τήτει· σπάνει*), unless we read in E.*Fr.*492, *τήτει σοφῶν,* for *τι εἴ τι*: cf. *χῆτος.*

τηῦσιος [*ῠ*], *α, ον,* Dor. **τᾱῦσιος** (Alcm.92, B.5.81), *idle, vain, undertaken to no purpose, τηϋσίη ὁδός* Od.3.316, 15.13; *τηῦσιον ἔπος* an *idle, rash* word, *h.Ap.*540; *μὴ ταῦσιον προΐει ὀϊστόν* B. l.c.; *τ. πόδες* A.R.3.651. Adv. *τηϋσίως* Theoc.25.230. Cf. *αὔσιος.*

τιάλλακτον (*τη-* cod., extra ordinem)· Σέλευκος παρὰ Ἐπαινέτῳ *ἔμβαμμά τι,* Hsch.

τῐάρᾱ [*ᾰρ*], *ἡ,* and **τῐάρας,** *ου,* Ion. **τῐήρης,** *εω, ὁ* (as in Hdt.8. 120):—*tiara,* the Persian head-dress, esp. on solemn occasions, Hdt.1.132, 3.12 (v. *πῖλος*), 7.61, 8.120; worn by the great king, A. *Pers.*661 (lyr.); whose tiara was upright, X.*An.*2.5.23, *Cyr.*8.3.13, Phylarch.22 J., Luc.*Pisc.*35.

τῐᾱραφόρος, *ον, wearing a tiara,* Max.Tyr.26.7 (v.l. *τιαροφόρος*).

τῐάρις, = *τιάρα,* Hsch.

τῐᾱρό-δεσμον, *τό, band for fastening the tiara behind,* Polyaen.7.11. 2. **-ειδής,** *ές, like* or *shaped like a tiara,* X.*An.*5.4.13. **-φόρος,** *ον,* v. *τιαραφόρος.*

τιβάθων· *τιμώμενος,* Hsch. **τίβδαινον**· *φίλον,* Id. **τιβδεῖ**· *φοβεῖται,* Id.

Τίβειος [*ῐ*], name of a slave, *IG*2[2].1672.69, 2937.7, 2940.8, Men. 1075, *Her.*21, al., prob. cj. in Thphr.*Char.*9.3; later **Τίβιος** [*-ῠῠ*] *AP*14.123.11 (Metrod., *Τίμιος* cod.): originally a Paphlagonian name, Str.7.3.12, 12.3.25, who implies that it was not the name of a people; cf. however *Τίβειον ὄρος* (v.l. *τόπος*) in Phrygia, St.Byz.; *Τίβιοι καὶ Φρύγες* Gal.10.4; **Τιβία,** = *ὅλη ἡ Φρυγία, App.Prov.*3.79.

τιβήν, *ῆνος, ὁ,* = *τρίπους,* Lyc.1104:—also **τίβηνος**· *λέβης, τρίπους,* Hsch.

τιγάς· *εἶδος ἀμπέλου,* Hsch.

τιγγάβᾰρι [*γᾰ*], *τό,* Att. for *κιννάβαρι,* Diocl.Com.9,10 (dub. l., *-βαρυ* cod.Hsch., Theognost.*Can.*120).

τιγγᾰβᾰρῐνος [*βᾰ*], *η, ον, of vermilion, χρῶμα* Dam.*Isid.*203.

τ[ῐ]γρήϊος, *ον,* or *η, ον, tiger-like, τ. ἴχνος ἀείρει* cj. in Euph. in *Riv. Fil.*13(1935).67.

τίγρῐς, *ή,* Philem.47, Plu.2.144d, also *ὁ,* Alex.204, Arist.*HA*607[a] 4, Thphr.*HP*5.4.7: gen. *τίγριος* Arist. and Thphr. ll. cc.; *τίγριδος* Opp.*C.*3.340; acc. *τίγριν*: pl. nom. *τίγρεις,* and *τίγριδες* D.C.54.9, 76.7; *τίγριες* Opp.*C.*1.323; *τίγρητες* Ar.Byz.*Epit.*95.10 (acc. to Choerob. *in Theod.*1.160 H. the river-name is both *Τίγρης -ητος* and *Τίγρις -ιδος*):—*tiger, Felis tigris*; Seleucus sent one to Athens, *ὁ Σελεύκου τίγρις* Alex. l. c., cf. Philem. l. c.

τιγροειδής, *ές, like a tiger, tiger-striped, ἵπποι* D.C.75.14.

τίζω, (*τί;*) *to be always asking 'what?',* Ar.*Fr.*871.

τίη, better **τί ἦ** (A.D.*Conj.*255.8, 256.3), Att. (?) **τιή** (v. infr.), strengthd. form of *τί; why? wherefore?* Il.1.365, 6.145, al., Hes.*Th.* 35, and Att. Comedy: folld. by a Particle, *τίη δὲ..;* Il.6.55, 15. 244, Od.16.421, al.; *τίη δὴ..;* Il.21.436; doubled, *τιὴ τί δή;* standing alone, *why so, tell me?* Ar.*V.*1155, *Pax*1018, *Th.*84. (The oxyt. *τιή* is called Att. by Eust.118.36, cf. 45.4, but was unknown to A.D. and is prob. a fiction; *τίη* and *τιὴ* are dub. ll. in Ar.*Ach.*826; cf. *ἦ* I. 2, *ὁτιή.*)

τί ἦν εἶναι, *τό,* as a Subst., v. *εἰμί* (*sum*) F.

τιήρης, v. *τιάρας.*

τῐθαιβώσσω, of bees, *store up honey,* Od.13.106. 2. generally, *store up, put away, ἔνδοθι γωρυτοῖο τιθαιβώσσουσα κάλυψε* Antim. in *PMilan.*17.37 (glossed *τιθεῖσα καὶ ἀποθησαυρίζουσα* ibid.). II. *supply with food, foster, cherish, τέκνα τ.* Nic.*Th.*199: metaph., *γύας τ. ἀρδηθμῷ* Lyc.622.

τῐθαίνομαι, v. *τιθηνέω.*

τῐθὰς *ὄρνις, άδος, ἡ, barn-door fowl, hen, AP*9.95 (Alph.).

τῐθᾰσ-εία, *ἡ, taming, domestication, ἰχθύων* Pl.*Plt.*264c (pl.); *τὰ δεχόμενα τιθασείαν* (codd. *-άσιον*) Thphr.*HP*3.2.2. **-ευμα,** *ατος, τό, device for taming,* Porph.*Abst.*1.9 (pl.). **-ευσις,** *εως, ἡ,* = *τιθασεία,* Plu.2.441e, Alex.Aphr. *in Top.*370.28. **-ευτέον,** *one must tame,* τινα Ph.2.285. **-ευτής,** *οῦ, ὁ, one who tames,* Ar.*V.* 704. **-ευτικός,** *ἡ, όν, easy to tame, ἐλέφας* Arist.*HA*488[b] 22. **-εύτωρ,** *ορος, ὁ,* poet. for *τιθασευτής,* Opp.*C.*2.543. **-εύω,** *tame, domesticate, τὰ ἥμερα τρέφων καὶ τ.* Pl.*R.*589b; *τιθασεύοντες τὰ χρήσιμα τῶν ζῴων* X.*Mem.*4.3.10:—Pass., *τ. ὁ ἐλέφας καὶ πειθαρχεῖ* Arist.*HA*610[a]29, cf. *GA*756[b]22. 2. metaph., *ὑμᾶς τιθασεύουσι χειροήθεις ποιοῦντες* D.3.31; *τ. ἀνθρώπους εἰς φιλότητας* Phld.*Lib.*p. 40 O.; *τὰ νοσήματα ἐλαφρύνει τε καὶ τ.* Gal.19.211:—Pass., [*ἡ γυνὴ*] *ἐτετιθάσευτο* X.*Oec.*7.10, cf. Pl.*Plt.*264a; of a disease, *become milder,* Ruf.ap.Aët.11.29. 3. of trees, *cultivate,* [*κοτίνους*] *εἰς ἐλαίας ἐξημεροῦντες καὶ τ.* Plu.*Fab.*20. Cf. *τιθασός* fin. **-ιον,** *τό,* f. l. for *τιθασεία,* Thphr.*HP*3.2.2 codd. **-ός,** *όν, tamed, domesticated*; esp. of animals, *tame, domestic, χήν* S.*Fr.*866, cf. Epicr.3.24; opp. *ἄγριος,* Pl.*Plt.*264a; *πάντων τιθασσότατον* (sic codd., v. ad fin.) *καὶ ἡμερώτατον τῶν ἀγρίων ὁ ἐλέφας* Arist.*HA*630[b]18; of persons, *tractable, docile, AP*5.177 (Mel.), Plu.2.51f, al.; of plants, *cultivated, reared in*

gardens, Id.*Cor.*3. Adv., *-σῶς πρὸς ἡμᾶς σχεῖν* to be *reclaimed*, Pl. *Ti.*77a; *τ. ἔχειν πρὸς τοὺς ἀνθρώπους* Arist.*HA*608^{b}31; *ἐπιτιμᾶν τινι* cj. in Ph.1.676. 2. metaph., *domestic, intestine*, *Ἄρης τιθασὸς ὤν* A.*Eu.*356 (lyr.). (The spelling with single *σ* is found in the best codd., e.g. BT of Pl.*Plt.* l.c., and papyri (*PCair.Zen.*75.5 (iii B.C.), Phld. *Lib.*p.40O., and the Philo papyrus), and corroborated by the short quantity of the second syllable in verse; the form *τιθασσός* (*τιθασσεύω* etc.) is freq. in medieval codd., as of Arist. ll.cc., Porph.*Gaur.* 4.4, 4.8, al., Chor.p.96B., cf. Sup. *τιθασσότατος* Arist. supr. cit., but should be rejected.)

τῐθᾰσοτρόφος, *ον*, *keeping tame animals*, Opp.*C.*1.354.

τῐθή, ἡ, = *τίτθη* (q.v.), Hsch. (dub.).

τίθημι [*τῐ̆*], 2sg. *τιθεῖς* Pi.*P.*8.11, S.*Ph.*992 cod. B (*τιθείς* LA rec.), E.*Cyc.*545 codd. L*p* (*-θείς* P, *τίθης l*), *Alc.*890 codd. pler., corrupted to *τιθείς* Pl.*R.*376e Stob., Arr.*Epict.*3.22.76, Pl.*Euthd.*301e (*ἐπι-*), Lib. *Or.*46.28 (*προσ-*); *ἐν-τιθεῖς* (v.l. *-εἰς*) Ar.*Eq.*717; *περι-τιθεῖς BGU* 1141.19 (i B.C.); but *τίθης* is found in Pl.*R.* l.c. codd. AD, Ar. l.c. cod. A, Lib.*Or.*27.11 (*προσ-*), etc., and is taught by Choerob. *in Theod.* 2.328H.; Ep. *τίθησθα* Od.9.404, 24.476, and so in Aeol., Alc.*Supp.*4. 27 (*τίθεισθα* Hsch.); 3sg. *τίθησι* Il.4.83, al., and Att.; Dor. *τίθητι SIG* 331.13 (Megara, iv B.C.), Theoc.3.48; 3pl. *τιθέασι* Th.5.96, Alex.128; Ep. and Ion. *τιθεῖσι* Il.16.262, Hes.*Th.*597, Hdt.2.91 (also A.*Ag.*466 (lyr.)); Aeol. *τίθεισι* (*προ-*) *Schwyzer* 631 *A* 2 (ii B.C.); Dor. *τίθεντι IG*12(3).103.10 (Nisyrus); Ion. 3sg. *τιθεῖ* Il.13.732, Mimn.1.6, Hdt. 1.113, also Arc., *SIG*559.16 (Megalop., iii B.C.) (*τιθῶ* Luc.*Ocyp.*43,81, *διατιθῶ* cited by A.D.*Synt.*290.6): impf. *ἐτίθην* Pl.*Grg.*500b; *ἐτίθεις* Id.*R.*528d, Ar.*Nu.*59 (*ἐν-*), etc.; *ἐτίθει* Il.18.541, al., Ar.*Ach.*532, *Nu.* 63 (*προσ-*), etc., Ep. *τίθει* Il.1.441, al.; Ep. 3pl. *τίθεσαν* Od.22.456; *τίθεν* Pi.*P.*3.65; *πρό-τιθεν* Od.1.112 (Aristarch.); late *ἐτίθουν Act. Ap.*4.35; Ion. impf. *τίθεσκον* Hes.*Fr.*112; *ἐτίθεα* (*ὑπερ-*) Hdt.3.155: imper. *τίθει* Il.1.509, etc.; inf. *τιθέναι*, not in Hom. or Hes.; Ep. *τιθήμεναι* Il.23.83; *τιθέμεν* Hes.*Op.*744, Pi.*P.*1.40; *τιθεῖν* Thgn.286, *IG*12(9).189.5 (Eretria); written *τιθῖν Byzantion*8.50 (Phrygia, iv A.D.); part. *τιθείς*, but Ion. pl. *τιθεῦντες* v.l. in Hdt.2.91: fut. *θήσω*, Ep. inf. *θησέμεναι* Il.12.35, *θησέμεν* Pi.*P.*10.58: aor.1 *ἔθηκα*, only used in indic., and mostly in sg., for though 3pl. is common, the 1 and 2pl. are rare, X.*Mem.*4.2.15, (*ἀν-*) Hyp.*Eux.*9; even *ἔθηκαν* is very rare in early Attic, *ἀνέθηκαν IG*2.1620d, 2^{2}.2971 (both iv B.C.), but is found in Plb.8.4.4, etc.; Ep. 3pl. *θῆκαν* Il.24.795, etc.: aor.2 *ἔθην*, not used in indic. sg., whereas pl. is very common, *ἔθεμεν*, *ἔθετε*, *ἔθεσαν*, Ep. *θέσαν* 12.29, etc.; imper. *θές* Ar.*Lys.*185, etc.; Lacon. 3sg. *σέτω* ib.1081; subj. *θῶ*, Aeol. and Ion. *θέω* Sapph.12, (*προσ-*) Hdt.1.108, Ep. *θείω* Il.16.83, al. (for **θή-ω*); Ep. 2 and 3sg. *θήῃς*, *θήῃ*, 6.432, 16.96, Od.10.301,341 (sts. with the opt. forms *θείης*, *θείη* as v.l.); Ep. 1pl. *θέωμεν* (disyll.) 24.485, *θείομεν* (for **θή-ο-μεν*, short-vowel subjunctive) Il.23.244, Od.13.364; opt. *θείην*, 1pl. *θεῖμεν* 12.347, Pl.*Prt.*343e (*θείημεν* codd. BT), *προσ-θεῖμεν* Id.*R.*370d, and *κατα-θεῖτε* D.14.27; 3pl. *θεῖεν* S.*OC*865; inf. *θεῖναι*, Ep. *θέμεναι* Il.2.285, *θέμεν* Od.21.3, Hes.*Op.*61,67; Dor. *θέμειν IG* 12(1).677.13 (Rhodes, iv B.C.); part. *θείς* Il.23.254, etc.: pf. *τέθηκα* Att. Inscrr., *IG*2^{2}.2490.7 (iv B.C.), (*ἀνα-*) ib.839.38, 1299.44, 1534.76, also at Delos, ib.11(2).161 *A*6 (iii B.C.), etc., and in Papyri, *POxy.* 1087.42 (i B.C.); *τέθεικα PCair.Zen.*324 (iii B.C.), (*ὑπο-*) *PPetr.*3 p.53 (iii B.C.), (*ἐκ-*) *UPZ*62.4 (ii B.C.), (*ἀνα-*) *IG*2^{2}.1011.71,80 (ii B.C.), (*προσ-*) Str.1.2.23; hence some editors restore *τέθηκα* for *τέθεικα* in Attic authors, as X.*Mem.*4.4.19, D.20.55, 22.16, 27.36, Alex.15.13; Phocian 3pl. *ἀνα-τεθέκαντι BCH*59.202 (Daulis):—**Med.** *τίθεμαι*, 2sg. *τίθεσαι* Pl.*Tht.*202c; *τίθη* or *τίθῃ* dub. in *PTeb.*768.9 (ii B.C.); as Pass., *AP*11.300 (Pall.); imper. *τίθεσο* Ar.*Pax*1039, Pl. *Sph.*237b, *τίθου* A.*Eu.*226, Dor. *τίθευσο* cj. in *AP*9.564 (Nic., *τιθεύσω* cod., *τίθεσσο* Plan., cf. *ἀφίκευσο*); Ep. part. *τιθήμενος* Il.10.34: fut. *θήσομαι* 24.402, etc.: aor.1 *ἐθηκάμην*, only in indic. and part., and never in Att.; 2sg. *ἐθήκαο* Theoc.29.18; Ep. 3sg. *θήκατο* Il.10.31, Hes.*Sc.*128; part. *θηκάμενος* Thgn.1150, Pi.*P.*4.29: aor.2 *ἐθέμην* Il.2. 750, etc.; Ep. and Lyr. 3sg. *θέτο* 10.149, Pi.*N.*10.89; imper. *θέο* Od. 10.333, *θοῦ* S.*OC*466; subj. *θῶμαι* E.*HF*486, etc.; Ep. 2sg. *θῆαι* Od. 19.403; opt. *θείμην* S.*Ant.*188, etc.; 3sg. *θεῖτο* Od.17.225, A.*Pr.*527 (lyr.), Pl.*Tht.*195c, etc. (*πρόσ-θοιτο*, *-θοισθε*, *ἔν-θοιτο* are found in D. 11.6, 21.188, 34.17, but *προσ-θεῖτο* Id.6.12 codd.; *ἐπιθοίμεθα*, *-θοιντο*, Th.6.34,11; cf. *τιθοῖτο* X.*Mem.*3.8.10): pf. (v. infr.):—**Pass.** *τίθεμαι SIG*57.25 (Milet., v B.C.), Pl.*Lg.*705e, 744a: fut. *τεθήσομαι* E.*El.* 1268, Pl.*Lg.*730b, D.24.17: aor. *ἐτέθην* E.*HF*1245, Lys.31.28, etc. (*ἐθέθην IG*14.862 (Cumae, vi B.C.)): pf. *τέθειμαι*, rare in early Gr., Lxx 1*Ki.*9.24, *Ev.Marc.*15.47, (*προσ-*) Arist.*Mech.*853^{a}35; inf. *τεθεῖσθαι* Ar.*Fr.*327 codd. (but f.l.); part. *τεθειμένος* Demad.12, (*προ-*) X.*Hier.*9.11, (*δια-*) Men.591; also used in med. sense, D.21.49, *SIG*705.17 (Delph., ii B.C.), *BGU*1735.11 (i B.C.), Luc.*Somn.*9, (*ἐν-*) D.34.16, (*προ-*) *Supp.Epigr.*7.62.6 (Seleucia Pieria, ii B.C.), (*συν-*) *OGI*229.62 (Smyrna, iii B.C.); *ὑπεκ-τεθημένος* (sic) *BCH*54.269 (Rhamnus, iii B.C.); *ἀνα-τέθηται* (pass. sense) Phld.*Mus.*p.81K.; Phocian pf. part. (med. sense) *ἀνα-τεθεμένος BCH*59.202 (Daulis):—the Pass. never occurs in Hom., and is generally rare, *κεῖμαι* being used instead.

A. in local sense, *set, put, place*, *λίθον* Il.21.405, cf. *IG*1^{2}.373. 10, al.; *θεμείλια* Il.12.29; *τέρματα τ.* Od.8.193; *κλισίην, θρόνον τ. τινί, set* a stool or chair for him, 4.123, 8.65 (so in Med., *set for oneself*, *δίφρον* 20.387); *ἐκελήσατο θέμεν τὰν κλίναν, ἐφ' ἃς τὰν Σωστράταν ἔφερον lay down*, *IG*4^{2}(1).122.31 (Epid., iv B.C.); *πόδα τ. plant* the foot, i.e. walk, run, A.*Eu.*294, E.*IT*32: so in Med., *τετράποδος βάσιν θηρὸς τιθέμενος*, i.e. going on all fours, Id.*Hec.* 1059 (lyr.): the mode is expressed by Advbs. or Preps., **a.** with Advbs., *τ. τι πυρὸς ἐγγύς*, *ἀπάνευθε πυρός*, Od.14.518, Il.18.412; *προπάροιθε ποδῶν* 20.324; *χαμαὶ τ. τὸν πόδα* A.*Ag.*906; *τὰ ἄνω κάτω* and *τὰ κάτω ἄνω τ.* Hdt.3.3, cf. A.*Eu.*651, etc.: with Advbs. implying motion, *ἄλλοσε θῆκε* Od.23.184,204; *ἔχεις .. ὅποι θήσεις* Pl.*R.*479c:—Med., *ὅποι .. τιθοῖτο* X.*Mem.*3.8.10. **b.** with Preps. of local sense, *θεῖσα στέφανον ἀμφὶ βοστρύχοις* E.*Med.*1160 (Med., *ἀμφ' ὤμοισι τιθήμενον ἔντεα* Il.10.34); *ἀνά τινι* or *τι*, as *ἂμ βωμοῖσι* Il.8.441; *ἀνὰ μυρίκην* 10.466; *ἐπί τινος, τινι*, or *τι*, as *εἵματα ἐπ' ἀπήνης* Od.6.252, cf. Il.16.223, etc.; *ἐπὶ κρατὶ κυνέην* 15.480; *πέπλον Ἀθηναίης ἐπὶ γούνασι* 6.92 (v. infr. III.2); *ἐπὶ [θρόνον τὰ ἱμάτια]* Hdt.1.9, cf. A.*Supp.*483, etc.: *τὴν ἀρχὴν* (sc. *τοῦ ἐπιδέσμου*) *κατὰ μεσοφρύου, ἐπὶ ἰνίον*, etc., Sor.*Fasc.*1.2, al.; *ὑπό τινι* or *τι*, as *δέμνι' ὑπ' αἰθούσῃ* Il.24.644; *ἀμβροσίην ὑπὸ ῥινά τινι* Od.4.445: most freq. with the Preps. *ἐν* or *εἰς*, *put in* or *put into* .., as *θῆκεν ἐν ἀκμοθέτῳ ἄκμονα* Il.18.476; *τόξα ἐν πυρί* 5.215; *ἐν κίστῃ ἐδωδήν* Od.6.76; *ἐν λεχέεσσι θ.* [*τινά*] Il.18.352 (so in Med., *ἐς δίφρον ἄρνας θέτο put* into the car, 3.310; *ὁ θεὸς ἔθετο τὰ μέλη ἐν τῷ σώματι* 1*Ep.Cor.*12.18); *ἐς λάρνακα, ἐς κάπετον*, Il.24.795,797; *ἐς ταφάς* S.*Aj.*1110 (Med., *ἐν τάφοισι θέσθε* Id.*OC*1410), cf. *Ant.*504, *Tr.*1254. **c.** in Poets also with dat. only, *χρήματα μυχῷ ἄντρου* Od.13.364 (so in Med., *κολεῷ ἄορ θέο* 10.333), cf. S.*Tr.*691, E.*Hel.*1064.—The same constructions will be found under many of the following heads. **II.** Special phrases: **1.** *θεῖναί τινί τι ἐν χερσίν, ἐν χειρί, put* it in his hands, Il.1.441,585, etc.; *ἐν χερσί* or *χείρεσσί τινος* 6.482, 23.597; *οἶνον Ὀδυσσῆϊ ἐν χείρεσσι* Od.14.448; *ἐς χεῖρά τινος into* his hand, S.*Aj.*751. **2.** of women, *θέσθαι παῖδα, υἱὸν ὑπὸ ζώνῃ, to have* a child *put* under her girdle, i.e. to conceive, *h.Ven.*255,282. **3.** *ἐν ὄμμασι θέσθαι set* before one's eyes, Pi.*N.*8.43. **4.** *set* a plant, X.*Oec.*19.7,9. **b.** *lay* a mosaic, *PCair.Zen.*665.10,15 (iii B.C.). **5.** *θέσθαι τὴν ψῆφον lay one's* voting-pebble on the altar, *put* it into the urn, *ἐς τεῦχος οὐ διχορρόπως ψήφους ἔθεντο* A.*Ag.*816: hence simply, *give one's* vote, *ἐπὶ φόνῳ* for death, E.*Or.*756 (troch.); *ἑωυτῷ* in one's own favour, Hdt.8.123; *σὺν τῷ νόμῳ* X.*Cyr.*1.3.17; *εὔφρονα, δικαίαν τὴν ψῆφον τ.*, A.*Supp.*640 (lyr.), Lycurg.128, etc.; and in Pass., *ἔστω δὴ φανερὰ ἡ ψῆφος τιθεμένη* Pl.*Lg.*855d: also *γνώμην θέσθαι*, c. inf., *give one's* opinion, Hdt.7.82; *περὶ ἡμῶν* And.3.21: *τίθεσθαι* abs., *vote*, *γνώμῃ* S.*Ph.*1448 codd. (anap., *γνώμην* Lambinus), Hld.2.29; *μετά τινος* A.*Supp.*644 (lyr.); *ἐναντία τινί* Pl.*Phlb.*58b; *τινι* S.E.*P.*2.37 codd., Lib.*Decl.*1.65. **6.** in Hom., *θεῖναί τινί τι ἐν στήθεσσι, ἐν φρεσί*, etc., *put* or *plant* it in his heart, *ἐν στήθεσσι τιθεῖ νόον* Il.13.732; *βουλὴν ἐν στήθεσσι τ.* 17.470; *ἔπος ἐν φρεσί* 19.121, al.; also *μένος δέ οἱ ἐν φρεσὶ θῆκε* 21.145:—Med., *ἄγριον ἐν στήθεσσι θέτο θυμόν laid up* wrath in *his* heart, *treasured* it there, 9.629; *ἐν φρεσὶ θέσθε αἰδῶ καὶ νέμεσιν* 13.121; *τοῖσιν κότον αἰνὸν ἔθεσθε harboured* enmity against them, 8.449; *καθαρὸν θέμενος νόον* Thgn.89; *θέμενος ἄγναμπτον νόον* A.*Pr.*164 (lyr.); *ἐνὶ φρεσὶ θέσθαι*, c. inf., *bear* in mind, *think* of doing a thing, Od.4.729; *θ.* [*τι*] *ἐν καρδίᾳ Ev.Luc.* 1.66. **7.** *deposit*, as in a bank, *τὰ πρυτανεῖα πρὸς τοὺς ἄρχοντας IG*1^{2}.22.33; *θεὶς ἐπὶ τὴν τράπεζαν τὰς τετταράκοντα μνᾶς* Hyp.*Ath.*5; *ἐνέχυρον τιθέναι τι* Ar.*Pl.*451, cf. *Ec.*755, D.41.11, *PEnteux.*32.7 (iii B.C.), etc.:—Med., *τὰ ἡμίσεα τῆς οὐσίης θέσθαι παρά τινα* Hdt.6.86.*α'*, cf. Od.13.207; *τὴν τιμὴν θήσονται ἐπὶ τὴν τράπεζαν, ἕως .. PCair. Zen.*723.11 (iii B.C.); *ἐγγύην θέσθαι* A.*Eu.*898; *συνθήκας παρά τινι* Lycurg.23:—Pass., *τὰ ληφθέντα καὶ τὰ τεθέντα* D.49.5 (but Act. and Med. are sts. distd., *ὁ θείς the mortgagor*, *ὁ θέμενος the mortgagee*, *τοὺς θέντας ἡμᾶς ἢ καὶ τοὺς θεμένους ὑμᾶς* Pl.*Lg.*820e, cf. Hyp.*Fr.*169, D.53.10; *τίθεσθαι* seems to have the same meaning as *ὑποτίθεσθαι* in *IG*2^{2}.43.41, 2758.4, 12(7).55.12 (Arcesine, iv/iii B.C.), but the two are distd. in *Supp.Epigr.*3.760 (Euboea, iv B.C.)): metaph., *χάριν* or *χάριτα θέσθαι τινί deposit a claim for* favour with one, *lay* an obligation on one, Hdt.9.60,107, cf. A.*Pr.*783, etc. **8.** *pay down, pay*, *τόκον, εἰσφοράν, μετοίκιον*, D.41.9, 22.43, 29.3; *τὸ γιγνόμενον* Id.18. 104; *τὸν πριάμενον ἑκατοστὴν τιθέναι τῆς τιμῆς* Thphr.*Fr.*97.1; *τὴν τιμήν PRev.Laws* 18.13 (iii B.C.); *τὰ μέρη PCair.Zen.*218.33 (iii B.C.); [*τὰς δραχμὰς*] *εἰς ἀνήλωμα τοῦ πλοίου* ib.753.64 (iii B.C.):—Med., *θέμενος ἀρραβῶνα PFlor.*303.3 (vi A.D.). **9.** *put down in writing*, *θοῦ δ' ἐν φρενῶν δέλτοισι τοὺς ἐμοὺς λόγους* S.*Fr.*597 (cj. Nauck):—Pass., *τὰ ἐν γράμμασι τεθέντα* Pl.*Lg.*793b. **b.** *place to account, reckon*, D.27.34,36, 28.13; *θήσω εἰς δύο παῖδας χιλίας δραχμὰς ἑκάστου ἐνιαυτοῦ* Lys.32.28, cf. ib.21:—metaph. in Med., *ἀλλ' οὐκ ἀκριβῶς αὐτὸ θήσομαι λίαν* E.*Med.*532; *τἀγαθὰ ἐς ἀμφίβολον ἀσφαλῶς ἔθεντο reckoned* as doubtful, Th.4.18. **10.** in military language, *τίθεσθαι* or *θέσθαι τὰ ὅπλα* has four senses, **a.** *rest arms*, i.e. halt, with arms in an easy position but ready for action, Th.4.44,93, 7.3; *θέμενοι ἐς τὴν ἀγορὰν τὰ ὅπλα* advancing to the market-place and *resting arms* there, Id.2.2, cf. Hdt.9.52, X.*An.*1.5.14,17, 1.6.4, etc.; *εἰς τάξιν τὰ ὅπλα τ.* ib.2.2.21, 5.4.11; so *ἐν τάξει* ib.2.2.8; *ἀντία τισί* over against them, Hdt.5.74 (in 1.62 *ἀντία ἔθεντο τὰ ὅπλα* over against it (the temple)); poet., *πάτρας ἕνεκα εἰς δῆριν ἔθεντο ὅπλα* Inscr.ap.D.18.289. **b.** *bear arms, fight*, *τὸ θυμοειδὲς .. ἐν τῇ τῆς ψυχῆς στάσει τίθεσθαι τὰ ὅπλα πρὸς τὸ λογιστικόν* Pl.*R.*440e; *τοῦ δήμου .. παρακαλοῦντος τοὺς στρατιώτας τίθεσθαι πρὸς τὴν πόλιν IG*2^{2}.666.10; *ὃς ἂν μὴ θῆται τὰ ὅπλα μηδὲ μεθ' ἑτέρων* Arist.*Ath.*8.5, cf. Lys.31.14, D.21.145; so *ὁπόσοιπερ ἂν ὅπλα ἱππικὰ ἢ πεζικὰ τιθῶνται* who *serve* on horseback or on foot, Pl.*Lg.*753b, cf. 756a; *ἐν ταῖς ναυσὶ τὰ ὅπλα θέσθαι* Plu.*Cim.*5. **c.** *lay down one's arms, surrender*, D.S.20.31,45; so, without the idea of surrender, *θέσθαι τὰς ἀσπί-*

δας X.*HG*2.4.12 (but Act., τὰ ὅπλα θείς Plu.2.759a). d. τὰ ὅπλα εὖ τίθεσθε *keep* your arms *in good order*, X.*Cyr*.4.5.3; εὖ ἀσπίδα θέσθω Il.2.382. II. *lay in the grave, bury*, ἐμὰ σῶν ἀπάνευθε τιθήμεναι ὀστέα 23.83 (freq. with words added, ἐν τάφοισι, ἐς ταφάς, etc., v. supr. 1b); ποῦ σφε θήσομεν χθονός; A.*Th*.1006 (lyr.):—Pass., τὰ δὲ ὀστᾶ φασι..τεθῆναι..ἐν τῇ Ἀττικῇ Th.1.138, cf. Pl.*Mx*. 242c, *Lg*.947e; ἄλλῳ δὲ μηδενὶ ἐξεῖναι ἐν τῷ πυργίσκῳ τεθῆναι μετὰ τὸ ἐνταφῆναι αὐτήν· ἐπεὶ ὁ θείς τινα ἀσεβὴς ἔστω θεοῖς καταχθονίοις *TAM* 2(1).51 (Telmessus), cf. 55, al., *AJP*48.30 (Apamea), *Supp.Epigr*. 6.221 (Phrygia), etc. 12. τιθέναι τὰ γόνατα *kneel down*, *Ev.Marc*. 15.19, *Ev.Luc*.22.41, al. III. *set up*, of the prizes in games, ἄεθλα Il.23.263, etc.; ἀέθλιον ib.748; νικητήρια S.*Fr*.537 (so in Pass., τὰ τιθέμενα *the prizes*, D.61.25); also with the object offered as the prize, τ. δέπας, βοῦν, σόλον, etc., Il.23.656,750,826, al., cf. Hdt. 1.144, S.*Aj*.573:—this is more fully expressed by ἐς μέσσον τ., Il.23. 704: after Hom. more generally, *lay before* people as common property, βούλομαι ὑμῖν εἰς τὸ μέσον αὐτὸ θεῖναι Pl.*Lg*.719a; ἐς μέσον ἀρχὴν τιθεὶς ἰσονομίην ὑμῖν προαγορεύω Hdt.3.142; so also τ. τι εἰς τὸ κοινὸν X.*Mem*.3.14.1; reading and sense are doubtful in A.*Ch*. 145. 2. *set up* in a temple, *dedicate*, ἀγάλματα Od.12.347; τάσδε ..θεοῖς ἀσπίδας ἔθηκε E.*Ph*.576; so perh. Il.6.92 (v. supr. 1b). IV. *assign, award*, τιμήν τινι Il.24.57; ὄνομά τινι Pl.*Sph*.244d: esp. in Med., ὄνομα (or οὔνομα) θέσθαι τινί *give* a child a name *at one's own discretion*, Od.18.5, 19.406 (in 19.403 with v. l. θείης), Hdt.1.107,113, cf. E.*Ph*.13: ellipt., without ὄνομα, ᾧ δὴ ἀθροίσματι ἄνθρωπόν τε τίθενται καὶ λίθον Pl.*Tht*.157b, cf. *Cra*.402b: pleonast., Ἴωνα δ' αὐτὸν ὄνομα κεκλῆσθαι θήσεται E.*Ion*75. V. τιθέναι νόμον *lay down* or *give* a law, of a legislator, S.*El*.580, E.*Alc*.57, Ar.*Ach*.532, Pl.*R*.339c, D.24.99, etc.:—so in Med., of Solon, Hdt.1.29; of a people, state, or legislature, *give oneself* a law, *make* a law, Pl.*R*.338e, Isoc.3.6, Arist. *Pol*.1289a14 (Pass., τίθεται νόμος Ar.*Nu*.1425, Pl.*Lg*.705e,744a; τιμωρίαι..ἐτέθησαν ib.943d); also θήσω θεσμόν A.*Eu*.484; κήρυγμα θεῖναι S.*Ant*.8; σκῆψιν τιθέναι *allege* an excuse, Id.*El*.584: c. acc. et inf., *order matters so that..*, [ὁ Λυκοῦργος] ἔθηκε θύειν βασιλέα πρὸ τῆς πόλεως τὰ δημόσια ἅπαντα X.*Lac*.15.2, cf. 1.5, 2.11; without inf., καλῶς ἔθεντο ταῦτα πατέρες οἱ πάλαι E.*Or*.512: c. dat. et inf., γυναιξὶ σωφρονεῖν..θήσει Id.*Tr*.1057. 2. Med., *agree upon*, ἡμέραν θέσθαι D.42.1,13; so θ. συγγραφήν, ὁμολογίαν, σύμβολόν τινι, etc., *PEleph*. 2.16 (iii B.C.), *PGoodsp.Cair*.6ii2 (ii B.C.), *PRein*.11.9 (ii B.C.), etc. 3. *execute* a document, τ. διαθήκην *make* a will, *Stud.Pal*.1. 6.3 (V A.D.): so in Med., *PSI*10.1119.16 (ii A.D.); θέσθαι τινὸς ἀπαρχήν *make out* a person's birth-certificate, ib.9.1067.15 (iii B.C.), etc. VI. *establish, institute*, ἀγῶνας A.*Ag*.845, cf. X.*An*.1.2.10; ἐν τοῖς ἀγώνοις οἷς ἁ πόλις τίφηται (sic) *Delph*.3(3).120.17 (ii B.C.); πενταετηρίδα Pi.*O*.3.21. VII. *dispose, order, ordain, bring to pass*, of gods, οὕτω νῦν Ζεὺς θείη Od.8.465, 15.180; ὡς ἄρ' ἔμελλον θησέμεναι Il.12.35; [Ζεὺς] τίθησ' ὅπῃ θέλει Semon.1.2; τὰ δ' ἄλλα πάντ' ἄνω τε καὶ κάτω στρέφων τίθησιν (sc. Ζεύς) A.*Eu*.651; πάντα παγκάκως θεοὶ θέσαν cj. in Id.*Pers*.283 (lyr.); τέλος δ' ἔθηκε Ζεὺς..καλῶς S.*Tr*. 26; κόσμῳ θέντες, as etym. of θεοί, Hdt.2.52; of human beings, *administer, manage*, [τι] κακῶς θέμεν, εὖ θέμεν, Thgn.845,846; τὰ δ' ἄλλα φροντὶς..θήσει δικαίως A.*Ag*.913; ἐγὼ καὶ σὺ θήσομεν κρατοῦντε τῶνδε δωμάτων καλῶς ib.1673 (troch.); ταῦτ' ἐγὼ θήσω καλῶς E.*Hipp*. 521, cf. *Andr*.737; τὰ παρ' ὑμῶν εὖ τίθει Ar.*Lys*.243; τ. τὰ τῶν φίλων ἀσφαλῶς X.*Ages*.11.12; τὰ πράγματ' ὀρθῶς ἂν τιθῇ πράξει καλῶς E.*Fr*.287:—Med., *administer for oneself*, οἶκον εὖ θέσθαι Hes.*Op*.23; ἄνδρας σοφοὺς χρὴ τὸ παρὸν πρᾶγμα καλῶς εἰς δύναμιν τίθεσθαι Cratin. 172 (lyr.), cf. D.23.134, Anon.ap.Suid. s. v. τίθεσθαι, Hsch. s. v. τὸ παρὸν εὖ τίθεσο; ἐν ἀπόρῳ εἴχοντο θέσθαι τὸ παρόν Th.1.25; τὸ παρὸν εὖ θέσθαι *make the best of* one's resources or situation, Luc.*Nec*.21, M. Ant.6.2, cf. Aristid.2.35 J.; εὐτυχίαν τὴν παροῦσαν ἔξεστι καλῶς θέσθαι Th.4.17; τὰ παρόντα θέσθαι καλῶς Ach.Tat.5.11; τὰ σεωυτοῦ τιθέμενος εὖ Hdt.7.236; τὰ οἰκεῖα εὖ θέμενον Pl.*R*.443d; τὰ ἴδια ἕκαστοι εὖ βουλόμενοι δὴ θέσθαι Th.4.59; τὰ πάντα ὅπως ἂν αὐτῇ ἡδὺ ᾖ οὕτως τίθεσθαι X.*Mem*.1.4.17; εἰ μὴ θήσομαι τἄμ' ὡς ἄριστα E.*Andr*. 378; τὸ σαυτοῦ θέμενος εὖ Id.*IT*1003, cf. *Ba*.49, *HF*605,938, *Hipp*. 709, Dionys.Eleg.1.5; τὰ πρὶν εὖ θέμενος S.*El*.1434; συνετῶν ἀνδρῶν (sc. εἶναι), πρὶν γενέσθαι τὰ δυσχερῆ, προνοῆσαι ὅπως μὴ γένηται· ἀνδρείων δέ, γενόμενα εὖ θέσθαι Pittac.ap.D.L.1.78; τὸ κοινῶς φοβερὸν ἅπαντας εὖ θέσθαι that all should *face* the common danger, Th.4.61; of wars, quarrels, etc., *bring* them *to a successful issue*, but sts. *put a good face on* them, *patch* them *up*, ἕως ἂν τὸν πόλεμον εὖ θῶνται Id. 8.84; θήσονται τὸν πόλεμον ἢ βούλονται Id.1.31; πόλεμον ἀραμένους οὐ ῥᾴδιον εὐπρεπῶς θέσθαι ib.82; ὅτῳ τρόπῳ..τὸ σφέτερον ἀπρεπὲς εὖ θήσονται Id.6.11; μεθ' ἧς τὸ νῦν παρεστὸς νεῖκος εὖ θέσθαι χρεών S. *OT*633; τὸν πρὸς τοὺς Ἐλευσῖνι πόλεμον ὡς μετρίως ἔθεντο Pl.*Mx*.243e; ἄμεινον ἢ τότε ἐθέμεθα τὸν πόλεμον ib.245e; τὰς γενομένας συμφορὰς πρὸς ἀλλήλους θέσθαι καλῶς And.1.140: abs., θέσθαι καλῶς S.*Fr*. 350:—Pass., εἰ τεθήσεται κατὰ νοῦν τὰ πράγματα Th.4.120. 2. in the game of πεττεία, κυβεία, Lat. *tesserae* (cf. Ter.*Adelph*.739), *to place as skilfully as possible* the pieces which have been assigned to one by the luck of the dice, πεττείᾳ τινὶ ἔοικεν ὁ βίος, καὶ δεῖ ὥσπερ ψῆφόν τινα τίθεσθαι τὸ συμβαῖνον Socr.ap.Stob.4.56.39; ὥσπερ ἐν πτώσει κύβων πρὸς τὰ πεπτωκότα τίθεσθαι τὰ αὐτοῦ πράγματα ὅπῃ ὁ λόγος αἱρεῖ βέλτιστ' ἂν ἔχειν Pl.*R*.604c, cf. Plu.*Pyrrh*.26; στέργειν δὲ τἀκπεσόντα καὶ θέσθαι πρέπει σοφὸν κυβευτήν S.*Fr*.947; τὰ δεσποτῶν γὰρ εὖ πεσόντα θήσομαι I *will take advantage of* my master's good luck, A.*Ag*.32: many of the passages cited in A. VII. 1 may be metaph. applications of this sense.

B. *put in a certain state* or *condition*, much the same as ποιεῖν, ποιεῖσθαι, and so often to be rendered by our *make*: I. folld. by an attributive Subst., *make* one something, with the predicate in apposition, θεῖναί τινα αἰχμητήν, ἱέρειαν, μάντιν, etc., Il.1.290, 6.300, Od.15.253, etc.; θ. τινὰ ἀρχέπολιν Pi.*P*.9.54; θεῖναί τινα ἄλοχόν τινος *make* her another's wife, of a third person who negotiates a marriage, Il.19.298 (for Med., v. infr. 3); ἥτε με τοῖον ἔθηκεν ὅπως ἐθέλει who *has made* me such as she will, Od.16.208; σὺς ἔθηκας ἑταίρους *thou hast made* my comrades swine, 10.338; so [νῆα] λᾶαν ἔθηκε 13.163, cf. Il.2.319, etc.; ἕως ἂν θῶ τοὺς ἐχθρούς σου ὑποπόδιον Lxx *Ps*.109(110).1; but γέλων ἔθηκε συνδείπνοις *caused* them laughter, E.*Ion*1172; λόγους εἰς μέτρα τ. *put* them into verse, Pl. *Lg*.669d. 2. with an Adj. for the attributive, θεῖναί τινα ἀθάνατον καὶ ἀγήρων *make* him undying and undecaying, Od.5.136; πηρόν, τυφλόν, ἀφνειὸν τ. τινά, Il.2.599, 6.139, 9.483; τὸν μὲν..θῆκε μείζονά τ' εἰσιδέειν καὶ πάσσονα Od.6.229, cf. 18.195, Pl.*Prt*.344d. b. of things, ἄλιον πόνον, πόνον οὐκ ἀτέλεστον, πάντα μεταμώνια, Il.4.26,57, 363; ὄλεθρον ἀπευθέα θῆκε Κρονίων Od.3.88, cf. 11.274; ἀποίητον θέμεν ἔργων τέλος Pi.*O*.2.17; ἀρὰν τ. ἀλαθῆ A.*Th*.944 (lyr.); ἀναστάτους οἴκους τ. S.*Ant*.674; τ. λεῖον τὸν τραχὺν ἐχῖνον Ar.*Pax*1086; τὸ πραχθὲν ἀγένητον τ. Pl.*Prt*.324b. 3. freq. in Med., γυναῖκα or ἄκοιτιν θέσθαι τινά *make* her *one's* wife, Od.21.72,316, B.5.169; παῖδα τὸν αὐτᾶς πόσιν θ. *take* her own son as husband, A.*Th*.929 (lyr.). b. υἱὸν θέσθαι τινά, like ποιεῖσθαι, *make one's* son, *adopt*, Pl.*Lg*.929c, etc.: abs., θέσθαι τινά *adopt*, Plu.*Aem*.5. c. generally, προσφιλῆ θέσθαι τινά S.*Ph*.532; but φίλον ἐμαυτῷ θ. *deem* my friend, Id.*Ant*.188; γέλωτα θέσθαι τινά *make* him *one's* butt, Hdt.3.29, 7.209. 4. c. inf., *make* one do so and so, τιθέναι τινὰ νικᾶσαι *make* him conquer, Pi.*N*.10.48 (dub.); μετατραπεῖν Id.*Fr*.177; τὸν πάθει μάθος θέντα κυρίως ἔχειν A.*Ag*.178 (lyr.), cf. 1036,1174 (lyr.), E.*Med*.718, *Heracl*. 990, etc. II. in reference to mental action, when Med. is more freq. than Act., *lay down, assume, hold, reckon* or *regard as..*, τί δ' ἐλέγχεα ταῦτα τίθεσθε; Od.21.333; δαιμόνιον αὐτὸ τίθημ' ἐγώ S.*El*.1270 (lyr.); τοιοῦτον θέντες τὸν δίκαιον Pl.*R*.361b, cf. 430b (Med.); θὲς δή μοι.. now *suppose* so and so, Id.*Tht*.191c; εὐεργέτημά τι θεῖναι D.1.10; with ὡς, θέντες ὡς ὑπάρχον εἶναι ὃ βούλονται Pl.*R*. 458a, cf. *Phd*.100a; μὴ τοῦτο ὡς ἀδίκημα θῇς D.18.193. 2. folld. by Advbs., ποῦ χρὴ τίθεσθαι ταῦτα; in what light must we *regard* these things? S.*Ph*.451; οὐδαμοῦ τιθέναι τι *hold* of no account, E.*Andr*.210; πρόσθεν or ἐπίπροσθέν τινος τιθέναι τι, Id.*Hec*.129 (anap.), *Supp*.515; πόρρω τίθεσθαί τί τινων *set* far below.., D.18.299. 3. folld. by Preps., τ. τινὰ ἐν φιλοσόφοις Pl.*R*.475d; ἐν τοῖς φίλοις X.*Mem*.2.4.4; also εἰς ὁποτέραν (of two classes) Pl.*Sph*.264c; εἰς τὸν δῆμον, εἰς τοὺς πλουσίους, X.*Mem*.4.2.39; also οὐκ ἐν λόγῳ τίθεσθαί τινα Tyrt.12.1; ἐν τιμῇ τίθεσθαί τινα Hdt.3.3; ἐν αἰτίῃ τιθέναι τινά Id.8.99; ἐν οἰωνῷ τινι τοῦ μέλλοντος, ἐν ἐπαίνῳ, ἐν γέλωτι τίθεσθαι, Plu.*Alex*.31, *Cat.Ma*.20, *TG*17; θέσθαι παρ' οὐδέν *set* at naught, A.*Ag*.230 (lyr.), E.*IT*732, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.252a (but ἐν οὐδενί *BGU*1816.23 (i B.C.), *Supp. Epigr*.7.1.6 (Susa, i A.D., Epist. Artabani)); ἐν παρέργῳ θοῦ με S.*Ph*. 473; πάντα ταῦτ' ἐν εὐχερεῖ ἔθου ib.876; ταῦτ' ἐν αἰσχρῷ θέμενος E. *Hec*.806; ἐν ἀδικήματι θέσθαι τι Th.1.35; ἐν ἀδικήματος μέρει τιθέναι τι D.23.148; θέσθαι τὰ δίκαια ἔκ τινος *estimate* them by.., Id.8. 8. 4. c. partit. gen., ἐμὲ θὲς τῶν πεπεισμένων *put* me *down as one of* the convinced, Pl.*R*.424c, cf. 376e, 437b; τῆς ἡμετέρας ἀμελείας ἄν τις θείη *might reckon* it as due to our carelessness, D.1. 10. 5. c. inf., οὐ τίθημ' ἐγὼ ζῆν τοῦτον I *hold* not that he lives, *count* him not as living, S.*Ant*.1166: so in Med., Pl.*Phd*.93c, D. 25.43,44: rarely c. part., θήσω ἀδικοῦντα [αὐτόν] Id.23.76, cf. Pl. *Prt*.343e, *Ap*.27c. 6. elliptically, *lay down, assume*, θῶμεν δύο εἴδη (sc. εἶναι) Id.*Phd*.79a, etc.; θήσω οὕτω (sc. εἶναί τι) D.23.85, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1290a30. 7. *affirm*, opp. ἄρνα (deny), τὸ ἐπέκεινα ὄντος οὐ τόδε λέγει—οὐ γὰρ τίθησιν—the phrase 'beyond being' does not denote a 'this' (for it *is* not *an affirmation*), Plot.5.5.6.

C. without any attributive word following, *make, work, execute*, of an artist, ἐν δ' ἐτίθει νειόν Il.18.541, cf. 550,561,607; [δόρπον] θησέμεναι Od.20.394. 2. *make, cause, bring to pass*, ἔργα Il.3. 321; τ. κέλαδον καὶ ἀϋτήν 9.547; ὀρυμαγδόν Od.9.235; ἔριν μετ' ἀμφοτέροισιν 3.136; φιλότητα, ὅρκια μετ' ἀμφ., Il.4.83, Od.24.546: c. dat. pers., σῆμα τιθεὶς Τρώεσσι Il.8.171; Ἀχαιοῖς ἄλγε' ἔθηκεν 1. 2, etc.; πᾶσι δ' ἔθηκε πόνον 21.524, cf. 15.721, 16.262; φόως ἑτάροισιν 6.6, etc.; χάρματ' ἄλλοις ἔθηκεν Pi.*O*.2.99; πόλει κατασκαφὰς θέντες A.*Th*.47; εἰρήνην φίλοις Id.*Pers*.769; αἷμα θήσεις E.*Ba*.837 (s. v. l.). 3. freq. in Med., *make* or *prepare for oneself*, θέσθαι κέλευθον *make oneself* a road, *open* a way, Il.12.418; θέτο δῶμα Od.15.241; τίθεντο δὲ δαῖτα, δόρπα, Il.7.475, 9.88 (but δαῖτα τίθενται *are holding* a feast, Od.17.269); μεγάλην ἐπιγουνίδα θέσθαι *to make oneself, get* a large thigh, Od.17.225; θέσθαι μάχην *engage in*.., Il.24.402; δυσμενέεσσι πόνον καὶ δῆριν ἔθεντο 17.158; ἱδρῶτα τίθεσθαι *have an access of* perspiration, Hp.*Decent*.2; μαρτύρια θέσθαι *produce as* testimony, Hdt.8.55; ἀνδρὸς αἰδοίου πρόσωπιν θηκάμενος *putting on* the aspect of a reverend man, Pi.*P*.4.29, cf. Hsch. s. v. θήκατο; πόνον πλέω τίθου *work thyself* the more annoy, A.*Eu*.226; εὐκλεᾶ θέσθαι βίον S.*Ph*.1422, etc. 4. periphr. for a single Verb, μνηστήρων σκέδασιν θεῖναι *make* a scattering, Od.1.116; θέμεν κρυφόν, νέμεσιν, αἶνον, for κρύπτειν, νεμεσᾶν, αἰνεῖν, Pi.*O*.2.97, 8.86, *N*.1.5; μὴ σχολὴν τίθει A. *Ag*.1059; ὑμῖν ἔθηκε σὺν θεοῖς σωτηρίαν (v. l. προμηθίαν) E.*Med*.915:—also in Med., θέσθαι μάχην, for μάχεσθαι, Il.24.402; θέσθαι θυσίαν, γάμον, for θύειν, γαμεῖσθαι, Pi.*O*.7.42, 13.53; σπουδήν, πρόνοιαν θέσθαι, S.*Aj*.13,536, cf. Pi.*P*.4.276; θ. ἐπιστροφὴν πρό τινος S.*OT*134;

περὶ τούτων οἰκονομίας *PEnteux.*22.6 (iii B.C.); and c. gen., θ. λησμοσύναν, συγγνωμοσύνην τινῶν, S.*Ant.*151 (lyr.), *Tr.*1265 (anap.). (Cf. Lith. *dėti* 'lay (eggs, etc.)', Skt. *dádhāti* 'lay down, place', Lat. *-do* in *con-do*, etc., Engl. *do*, *doom*.)

τῑθην-εία, Ion. **-είη**, ἡ, = τιθηνία, Opp.*H.*1.663 (pl.). **-εύω**, = sq., Hsch. (Pass.). **-έω**, *take care of*, *tend*, *nurse*, Lxx *Si.*30.9, *BGU* 859.4 (ii A.D.), Orph.*H.*63.15 :—Pass., Hp.*Art.*60. II. elsewh. in Med. (aor. ἐτιθήνατο, as if fr. τιθαίνομαι, Luc.*Trag.*94), *nurse*, *suckle*, Thgn.1231, Men.*Sam.*32 ; *tend as nurse*, παῖδα νεογνόν *h.Cer.* 142, cf. X.*Cyr.*8.5.19. 2. *tend*, *foster*, οὓς πότνιαι σεμνὰ τιθηνοῦνται τέλη θνατοῖσιν S.*OC*1050 (lyr.), cf. Simon.148,172. **-η**, ἡ, (θῆσθαι) *nurse*, Il.6.389,467, 22.503 ; παῖς ἄτερ ὡς φίλας τιθήνας S. *Ph.*703 (lyr.); Διόνυσος θείαις ἀμφιπολῶν τ. Id.*OC*680 (lyr.) :—metaph., Etna is called χιόνος τιθήνα, Pi.*P.*1.20 ; space ἡ τῆς γενέσεως τ., Pl.*Ti.*52d, cf. 49a, 88d, Arist.*Top.*139^{b}33 ; the dinner-table βίου τ., Timocl.13.2. II. = μήτηρ, Coluth.379. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *nursling*, E.*Hyps.Fr.*60i 10; ῥόδα τ. ἔαρος Chaerem.13.2. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *nursing*, Pl.*Lg.*790c, Thphr.*CP*2.1.6, *BGU*297.15 (I A.D.). **-ητήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, = τιθηνός, *AP*7.241 (Antip. Sid.), *APl.*4.179 (Arch.):—fem. **-ήτειρα**, = τιθήνη, *AP*9.19 (Id.), *APl.*4.296 (Antip.). **-ητήριος**, α, ον, *nursing*, οὖθαρ *AP*9.1 (Polyaen.). **-ία**, ἡ, = τιθήνησις, Lxx 4*Ma.*16.7 (pl.).

τῑθηνοκομητέον, *one must tend like a nurse*, Ph.2.470.

τῑθηνόκομον γένος· τοὺς Αἰθίοπας, ἐπεὶ μέλανες καὶ κομῆται (μελανὶς καὶ κομήτις cod.), Hsch. : also **τιθωνόκομον**· ἔθνος μέλαν μὲν τὸ ὅλον σῶμα, λευκὸν δὲ τὰς κόμας, Id.

τῑθηνός, όν, (θῆσθαι) *nursing*, χθών Lyc.1398 ; πόνων τιθηνοὺς ἀποδιδοῦσά σοι τροφάς repaying thee nurture for thy *nursing* labours, i.e. rewarding thee for thy trouble in nursing me, E.*IA*1230. II. Subst. τιθηνός, ὁ, *one who nurses* or brings up, *foster-father*, Lxx *Nu.* 11.12, al., Nic.*Al.*31, Orph.*H.*54.1, etc.; τ. τοῦ υἱοῦ τοῦ βασιλέως *Sammelb.*1568.2 (ii B.C.): also τιθηνός, ἡ, = τιθήνη, Anon.ap.Longin. 44.2, Plu.2.322c. 2. *nursling*, παῖδα τιθηνόν *IG*14.1437.

τῑθθη, v. τίτθη.

τῑθός, ἡ, όν, = τιθασός, Arat.960.

τῑθῠμαλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = παράλιος, Dsc.4.164, cf. Hp.*Superf.*28. 2. = ἡλιοσκόπιος, Ps.-Dsc.4.14 (p. 312 W.). 3. τιθυμαλὶς (sic) μυρσινίτης, = τιθύμαλλος θῆλυς, Afric.*Cest.*p.69 V. ; τ. χαρακίτης, = τιθύμαλλος ἄρρην, ib.p.81 V.

τῑθύμαλλος [ῠ], ὁ, *spurge*, *Euphorbia Peplus*, Cratin.325 (lyr.), Ar. *Ec.*405, Thphr.*HP*9.8.2, *PHolm.*5.24, 25.1 : heterocl. pl. τιθύμαλλα *AP*9.217 (Muc. Scaev.).—Seven kinds are enumerated by Dsc.4. 164 ; τ. ἄρρην, = χαρακίας, l.c., cf. Thphr.*HP*9.11.8 ; τ. θῆλυς, = μυρσινίτης or μυρτίτης, ib.9.11.9, Dsc. l.c. ; used for poisoning water in warfare, Afric.*Cest.*p.15 V.

τιθωνόκομον, v. τιθηνόκομον.

Τῑθωνός, ὁ, *Tithonus*, brother of Priam, husband of Eos, and father of Memnon, Il.11.1, 20.237, Hes.*Th.*984, etc.: metaph. of a decrepit old man, because, as the tale went, Eos begged Zeus to grant immortality to Tithonus, but forgot to ask for eternal youth, Ar.*Ach.*688, Call.*Iamb.*1.249 : prov. of great old age, ὑπὲρ τὸν Τ. ζῆν Luc.*DMort.*7.1.

τικ-τικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for childbirth*, (sc. φάρμακον) a medicine *used for women lying-in*, Ar.*Fr.*872. **-τω**, Od.4.86, etc.: fut. τέξω 11.249, *h.Merc.*493, Orac.ap.Hdt.5.92.β′, A.*Pr.*851,869, E.*Tr.*747, Ar.*Eq.*1037 (Orac.), *Th.*509 ; also τέξομαι Il.19.99, Hes.*Th.*469,898, *h.Ap.*101, A.*Pr.*768, Hdt.7.49, Ar.*Lys.*744, etc. ; poet. inf. also τεκεῖσθαι *h.Ven.*127 ; pl. τεξείεσθε Arat.124 : aor. ἔτεκον, Ep. τέκον, Il.1. 352, 5.875, etc. : aor. 1 ἔτεξα only late, Orph.*H.*41.8 codd. (for ἐντήξῃ is prob. l. in Ar.*Lys.*553): pf. τέτοκα Hes.*Op.*591, Hp.*Aph.*5.39, Ar.*Pax*757, Pl.Com.64.5, X.*Cyn.*5.13, cf. ἐντίκτω :—**Med.**, in same sense as Act., only in Poets, A.*Ch.*127, *Fr.*44 : fut. (v. supr.): aor. ἐτεκόμην Ar.*Av.*1193 (lyr.), Ep. τεκόμην Il.4.59, al. ; subj. τέκηαι A.R.1.905 :—**Pass.**, pres. indic. τίκτεται A.*Th.*437 ; inf. τίκτεσθαι Sor.2.53 ; part. τικτόμενος ib.54 : fut. τεχθήσομαι J.*AJ*2.9.2, *Gp.*17. 6.1, etc.: aor. ἐτέχθην Hp.*Superf.*18, Ps.-E.*Fr.*1132.44, Lxx *Nu.*26. 60 (v. l.), al., *Gp.*17.6.2, etc. : pf. τέτεγμαι, inf. τετέχθαι, Ael.*NA*2.12, Paus.3.7.7, etc.—These pass. tenses seem not to have been used in correct Att. :—*bring into the world*, *engender* ; of the father, *beget*, of the mother, *bring forth*. I. impf. Act. τίκτε, ἔτικτε, in Hom. usu. of the father, Il.2.628, 6.155,206, 11.224, cf. Hes.*Fr.* 44 (of the mother, Il.16.180, 22.428, 24.497, Od.23.325); in Hes. (*Frr.*17,142), Lyr., and Trag. the pres. and impf. are also used of the mother, ἃ Θήβαν ἔτικτεν Pi.*O.*6.85, cf. B.18.50; μᾶτερ, ἅ μ' ἔτικτες A.*Eu.*321 (lyr.), cf. *Ag.*763 (lyr., of Ὕβρις), S.*El.*533 ; δεινὸν τὸ τίκτειν ib.770, cf. Pl.*Tht.*151a, etc. ; τ. καὶ γεννᾷ Id.*Smp.*206d ; of both parents, Στάσις δὲ καὶ Κρόνος..τίκτετον τύραννον Cratin.240. 2. aor. Act. τέκε, ἔτεκε, mostly of the mother, Il.1.36,352, 2.513, etc. (also fut. Med. τέξεσθαι 19.99); τεκεῖν τινά τινι 2.658, 6.22, etc.; ὑπό τινι 2.714,728, etc. ; τ. ἔκ τινος Plu.*Thes.*20 ; παρά τινος Luc. *Alex.*42 ; παρά τινι E.*El.*62 : but τέκεν of the father, Il.13.450, Od.3.489, al., Hes.*Th.*208, *Fr.*99.2 : metaph., τῷ τεκόντι ἀρετήν Pl. *Smp.*212a. 3. the aor. Med. τέκετο is commonly used of the father, as Il.2.741, 6.154, al., Hes.*Fr.*19 : but τέκετο of the mother, Il.2.742, 15.187, 22.48, Hes.*Fr.*46 ; so τῶν τεκομένων of the mother, A.*Ch.*419 (lyr.). 4. the two are conjoined, ὃν τέκετο θάνατος, ἔτεκε δ' αἰόλος δράκων S.*Tr.*834 (codd., lyr.). 5. aor. Act. is used in pl. of both parents, Od.7.55, 8.554 (οὓς Ἑκάβη ἠδὲ Πρίαμος τέκε παῖδας Il. 22.234); aor. Med. τεκόμεσθα, Od.23.61, 24.293. b. οἱ τεκόντες the *parents*, A.*Th.*49, S.*OT*999, etc. ; the Art. is rarely omitted, πατέρων τε καὶ τεκόντων A.*Ch.*329 (lyr.): c. gen., κιόντων τοῖς τεκοῦσι Id.*Pers.* 245 (troch.): ὁ τεκών *the father*, Id.*Ch.*690, S.*OC*1108 ; ἁ τεκοῦσα *the mother*, A.*Th.*926 (lyr.), cf. *Ch.*133, etc. (rarely ἡ τίκτουσα, S. *OT*1247, *El.*342); in Prose, Lys.10.8 ; ἡ τ. αὐτόν his *mother*, Hdt. 1.116 ; ὅ τ' ἐκεῖνον τεκών E.*El.*335. 6. freq. in Medic. and other Prose, of women, τίκτουσι ῥηϊδίως Hp.*Aër.*5, cf. Sor.2.54, al., Gal. 16.670 ; κόρον ἔτεκε *IG*4^{2}(1).121.5, cf. 21 (Epid., iv B.C.). II. of female animals, *bear young*, *breed*, of mares, Il.16.150, 20.225 ; of cows, Hes.*Op.*591 ; of sheep, Od.4.86, etc. ; τὰς τετοκυίας τοκάδας *PCair.Zen.*292.305, cf. 710.4 (iii B.C.); ἐὰν τέκῃ ἵππος ib.635.2 (iii B.C.); of the hare, τὰ μὲν τέτοκε, τὰ δὲ τίκτει, τὰ δὲ κύει X.*Cyn.*5. 13 ; of birds, *hatch*, Il.2.313 ; ᾠὰ τ. *lay* eggs, Hdt.2.68, Ar.*Fr.*185, Arist.*GA*718^{b}23, etc. ; of fish, *spawn*, Id.*HA*568^{a}16, Gal.6.718, etc. III. of the earth, *bear*, *produce*, ἔμπεδα μῆλα (sheep) Od. 19.113 ; ἡ γῆ..τίκτουσα ποίαν E.*Cyc.*333 :—Med., γαῖαν.., ἣ τὰ πάντα τίκτεται A.*Ch.*127, cf. *Fr.*44.4 :—Pass., τίκτεσθαι δὲ φόρους γᾶς..εὐχόμεθ' ἀεί Id.*Supp.*674 (lyr.). IV. metaph., *generate*, *engender*, *produce*, λέγω τὴν χώρην λιμὸν τέξεσθαι Hdt.7.49 ; ἐπειχθῆναι πρῆγμα τίκτει σφάλματα ib.10.ζ′ ; of impiety, τὸ γὰρ δυσσεβὲς ἔργον μετὰ μὲν πλείονα τίκτει A.*Ag.*759 (lyr.), cf. 763 (lyr., cf. supr. 1.1), *Ch.*805 (lyr.) ; ἡ ἐπιθυμία τ. ἁμαρτίαν *Ep.Jac.*1.15 ; μὴ θράσος τέκῃ φόβον A.*Supp.*498 ; of Night as the mother of Day, τῆς..τεκούσης φῶς τόδ' εὐφρόνης Id.*Ag.*279 ; ὃν αἰόλα νὺξ..τίκτει.., Ἅλιον αἰτῶ S.*Tr.*95 (lyr.): generally, τ. [νόμους] Id.*OT*870 (lyr.); χάρις χάριν γάρ ἐστιν ἡ τίκτουσ' ἀεί Id.*Aj.*522 ; τ. ἀοιδάς E.*HF*767 (lyr.) ; ὕδωρ δὲ πίνων οὐδὲν ἂν τέκοι σοφόν Cratin.199 ; τ. ῥήματα Ar.*Ra.*1059 (anap.) ; also in Prose, νουσήματα Hp.*Hum.*12 ; ἃ ἀεὶ τίκτει πόλεμον καὶ ἔχθραν Pl.*R.*547a ; πολλοὺς καὶ καλοὺς λόγους Id.*Smp.*210d ; [δᾳδας] πῦρ τέξεται X.*Cyr.*7.5.23, etc. :—Pass., τῷδε κέρδει (sic codd.) κέρδος ἄλλο τίκτεται A.*Th.*437. (τίκτω fr. τί-τκ-ω redupl. fr. τεκ- (τέκνον, etc.).)

τίλα [ῐ], ἡ, *plucking*, εἰς τὴν τ. τοῦ χόρτου *PFlor.*180.4 (iii A.D.). II. pl., *flocks* or *motes floating in the air*, Plu.2.722a ; cf. τίλος.

τῑλ-άω, *to have a thin stool*, χολὴν τιλᾶν Hippon.55^{A}, cf. *Hippiatr.* 56. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *a thin stool*, *EM*187.25.

τιλλάρια, τά, v. τιτλάρια.

τιλλοπώγων, ωνος, ὁ, *one who plucks out his beard*, *Com.Adesp.*1163.

τίλλω, Il.22.78, etc. : fut. τῐλῶ (ἀπο-) Cratin.123, (παρα-) Ar.*Eq.* 373 : aor. ἔτῐλα Theoc.3.21, (ἀπ-) Ar.*Lys.*578, *Fr.*686 : pf. τέτιλκα *PCair.Zen.*782(*b*).121 (iii B.C.):—**Med.**, Ep. impf. τιλλέσθην Il.24. 711 : fut. τῐλοῦμαι (παρα-) Men.363.5 :—**Pass.**, aor. ἐτίλθην Ar.*Nu.* 1083 : 2 aor. ἐτίλην [ῐ] Lxx *Da.*7.4 ; 3 sg. imper. τιλήτω *PFay.*131. 18 (iii/iv A.D.); part. τειλείς (i.e. τιλ-) *PFlor.*322.36 (iii A.D.) : pf. τέτιλμαι Lxx *Is.*18.7, (ἐκ-) Anacr.21.10, (ἀπο-) Anaxil.22.20, (παρα-) Ar.*Ra.*516 :—*pluck* or *pull out* hair, etc., πολιὰς δ' ἄρ' ἀνὰ τρίχας ἕλκετο χερσί, τίλλων ἐκ κεφαλῆς Il.22.78 ; τίλλε κόμην ib.406 ; τρίχας Men. *Epit.*271, *Her.*5 ; ἐρέβινθον *PCair.Zen.*719.6 (iii B.C.) ; τ. στάχυας καὶ ἐσθίειν *Ev.Matt.*12.1 ; τ. χόρτον τοῖς κτῆσι *PFlor.*321.47 (iii A.D.):—Med., χαίτας τίλλεσθαι *pluck out one's* hair, Od.10.567. 2. with acc. of that *from which* the hair or feathers *are plucked*, τίλλειν πέλειαν, of birds of prey, 15.527, cf. Hdt.3.76 ; κίρκον εἰσορῶ..χηλαῖς κάρα τίλλοντα A.*Pers.*209 ; τίλλουσι τὴν γλαῦκα, of small birds attacking the owl, Arist.*HA*609^{a}15 ; so of the cuckoo, ib.618^{a}29 (Pass.) ; as a description of an idle fellow, τίλλων ἑαυτόν Ar.*Pax* 546, cf. *Ra.*428 ; of a cook, *pluck* a fowl, Eub.150.5, cf. Plu.2.233a ; also τ. λαγών Ar.*Fr.*212 ; τ. πλάτανον *pluck* its leaves *off*, Plu.*Them.* 18 ; τὸν στέφανον τῖλαί με κατ' αὐτίκα λεπτὰ ποησεῖς Theoc. l. c. ; κῴδια τ. *PPetr.*2 p.108 = 3 p.78 (iii B.C.); also, *pluck* live sheep, instead of shearing, τοῖς τίλλουσιν τὰ ὑποδίφθερα (sc. πρόβατα) *PCair. Zen.*430.3 (iii B.C.), cf. Suid. s.v. πεκτῆρες :—Pass., *have one's hair plucked out*, Ar.*Th.*593 ; τέφρᾳ τιλθῆναι, as a punishment of adulterers, Id.*Nu.*1083 ; v. παρατίλλω, τέφρα. 3. c. acc. cogn., τίλματα τ. Plu.2.48b, cf. Herod.2.70. 4. τ. μέλη pluck the harp-strings, *play* harp-tunes, Cratin.256 (lyr.). 5. *pick so as to extract fibre*, τετίλκασι στιππύου δέσμας 5′ *PCair.Zen.* l. c. 6. νεφέλιον παρατεταμένον καὶ τιλλόμενον *cirrous*, Thphr.*Sign.*43. II. since tearing the hair was a usual expression of sorrow, τίλλεσθαί τινα *tear one's hair in sorrow for* any one, τόν γ' ἄλοχός τε φίλη καὶ πότνια μήτηρ τιλλέσθην Il.24.711 : without acc., τιλλόμενοι καὶ κλαίοντες Phld.*Ir.* p.36 W. III. metaph., *pluck*, *vex*, *annoy*, Anacr.13^{B} ; στέφανον τ., = τοὺς νόμους λυμαίνεσθαι, Pythag.ap.Porph.*VP*42 :—Pass., ὑπὸ συκοφαντῶν τίλλεσθαι, with allusion to a bird's feathers, Ar.*Av.*285. (Not found in Att. Prose.)

τίλ-μα, ατος, τό, *anything pulled* or *shredded*, *lint*, Hp.*Decent.*8, Heraclid.Tarent.ap.Gal.12.957. II. *anything that can be pulled* or *plucked*, Plu.2.48b. III. = τίλσις, Herod.2.69 (pl.). IV. in later Medic. language, τίλματα *sprains*, Gal.18(1).682. **-μάτιον**, τό, Dim. of foreg. 1, Archig.ap.Gal.12.578, Sor.2.11. **-μός**, ὁ, *plucking* or *pulling out*, of hair, A.*Supp.*839 (pl., lyr.), Men.*Epit.* 472 ; also, *pulling up*, καλάμου *POxy.*1692.10 (ii A.D.), 1631.9 (iii A.D.), cf. ὁλοτίλλω ; joined with κνησμοί, as a symptom in sickness, Hp.*Epid.*1.23 (pl.). II. *extraction of fibre*, σησάμου *PCair.Zen.* 787.21 (iii B.C.) ; τ. ὀσπρίων, *evulsitio*, *Gloss.*

τῖλος, ὁ, *a thin stool*, as in diarrhoea, *stercus liquidum*, Sophr. in *PSI*11.1214*d*6, Poll.5.91.

τίλος, ὁ, (τίλλω) *anything plucked* : οἱ τίλοι *the fine hair of the eyebrows*, Poll.2.50 ; also τιλ[λ]άτ· πτερά, Hsch.

τίλ-σις, εως, ἡ, *plucking out*, τριχῶν τίλσεις Arist.*EN*1148^{b}27 ;

pulling up, τοῦ χόρτου *PLond.*1.113(3).7 (vi A.D.). **-τός**, ή, όν, *plucked, gathered*, λάχανα *PO.xy.*2138.7 (iii A.D.). 2. *shredded*, τ. μοτός *lint*, Gal.11.125; ἐλλύχνιον Sor.2.11: also in neut. as Subst., διαμοτώσαντες ξηροῖς τιλτοῖς Paul.Aeg.6.5, cf. *Gloss.* 3. τὸ τ. (with or without τάριχος) salt fish *stripped of its scales* before curing, Nicostr.Com.5.5, Pl.Com.193. **-τρον**, τό, *payment for plucking* or *extracting fibre*, *PRyl.inv.*575 i 3 (iv A.D.): pl., *PGot.*67 (late Byz.).

τίλφη, ή, = σίλφη, Luc.*Ind.*17; cf. τίφη.

τίλων, ωνος, ό, a fish of the Thracian lake Prasias, Hdt.5.16, Arist. *HA*568^{b}25, 602^{b}26 (with vv. ll. τύλων, ψίλων, ψύλων, τίλλων, τριλών).

τιμαδία· μικρὰ τιμή, Hsch.

Τῑμαιογρᾰφέω, *write a Timaeus*, used of Plato by Timo 54.3.

τῑμαῖος, ον, *highly prized*, Diocl.Com.18:—mostly as pr. n. Τίμαιος.

τῑμαιρεσίαι, αί, *election of magistrates*, *SIG*282 ii 3 (Priene, iv B.C.).

τῑμαλφ-έω, *do honour to*, τ. λόγοις νίκαν Pi.*N.*9.54; θεοὺς τοῖσδε τ. χρεών A.*Ag.*922; μολόντα τ. *celebrate* any one's arrival, Id.*Eu.*15:—Pass., σκήπτροισι τιμαλφούμενος ib.626; ὑπ' ἀστῶν..τ. ib.807:—rare in Prose, τ. τοὺς θεούς Arist.*Pol.*1336^{b}19; and in later Poetry, τ. τὰν σὰν..θυμέλαν *Sammelb.*6699.2 (iii B.C.):—Epich.(*Fr.*214) ridiculed Aeschylus for his use of this word. **-ής**, ές, (τιμή, ἀλφεῖν) *fetching a prize, costly, precious*, A.*Fr.*56, Ion Trag.43; **-έστατον** κτῆμα Pl.*Ti.*59b; πρᾶγμα χρυσοῦ **-έστερον** Nicostr.ap.Stob.4.23.62, cf. Ph.1.157; πάντα μου τὰ **-έστατα** κτήματα Gal.14.66.

τῑμάξιος, ον, *worthy of honour*: Sup. **-ώτατος**, as a title, *POxy.*943.9 (vi A.D.).

τῑμάορος, ον, v. τιμωρός. **τῑμάοχος**, ον, v. τιμοῦχος.

τῑμ-αρχία, ή, = τιμοκρατία, Pl.*R.*545b, 550d. II. = τιμητεία, Lat. *censoria potestas*, D.C.52.21. **-ασία** [prob. μᾶ], ά, *assessment*, *IG*5(1).1433.24 (Messene), *SIG*306.17 (Arc., iv B.C.). **-ασις**, v. τίμησις. **-ατάς**, v. τιμητής.

Τῑμᾰχεῖον, τό, *monument of* Τίμαχος (cf. Eust.584.22), *Docum. ant. dell' Africa Italiana* 1.91 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

τῑμάω, Il.23.788, etc.: fut. τιμήσω 9.155, etc., Dor. 3 pl. τιμᾶσεῦντι Theoc.*Ep.*7.4: aor. ἐτίμησα Hdt.8.124, etc., Ep. τίμησα Hes.*Th.*399, Lyr. τίμᾶσα Pi.*N.*6.41, B.12.194: pf. τετίμηκα Lys.26.17, etc., Dor. τετίμᾶκα Pi.*I.*4(3).37(55):—Med., fut. τιμήσομαι always in pass. sense, *h.Ap.*485, A.*Ag.*581, S.*Ant.*210, E.*Fr.*360.49, Th.2.87, X.*Cyr.*8.7.15 (reading δι' ἄνδρα with codd. DF), *Hier.*9.9, exc. in Pl.*Ap.*37b, where it is used in a technical sense (v. infr. III. 2): aor. ἐτιμησάμην in senses shared by Act., Od.19.280, 20.129, Il.22.235, Th.3.40; in sense III. 2, Pl.*Cri.*52c:—Pass., fut. τιμηθήσομαι Th.6.80, D.19.223, *IG*2^{2}.1182.9, etc.; τετιμήσομαι Lys.31.24 codd. (τιμήσεται Cobet): aor. ἐτιμήθην Hdt.5.5, etc.; Lyr. 3 pl. τίμᾱθεν Pi.*Parth.*2.41: pf. τετίμημαι Il.12.310, etc.; also Med. in technical sense, v. III. 2:—*honour, revere, reverence* (in this sense the Med. is used only by Hom.); of the honour rendered to superiors, as by men to gods, by men to their elders, rulers, or guests, περὶ κῆρι θεὸν ὣς τιμήσαντο Od.19.280, etc.; τίμα τὸν πατέρα σου Lxx *Ex.*20.12, al.; conversely of the honour bestowed by gods upon a man, μερμήριζε (sc. Ζεὺς)..., ὡς Ἀχιλῆα τιμήσῃ Il.2.4, cf. 15.612, Od.3.379; by a father on his son, 14.203, Hes.*Th.*532; by an elder brother, Il.22.235 (Med.): also in Pi., Hdt., and Att., ἐξόχως τίμασεν Pi.*O.*9.69; δαιμόνων τιμᾶν γένος A.*Th.*236; θεοὺς τιμῶντες S.*OC*277, cf. 1071 (lyr.), Hdt.2.29; σέβεσθαι καὶ τ. τοὺς θεούς X.*Mem.*4.3.13; ἱλασκομένοις καὶ τιμῶσιν..Διὰ Πατρῴϊον *SIG*1044.6 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.); τὸν φίλον τιμῶσιν ἐξ ἴσου πατρί S.*Ant.*644, cf. 516, E.*Med.*660 (lyr.), Hdt.7.107, etc.; θεοὶ δ' ὅταν τιμῶσιν, οὐδὲν δεῖ φίλων E.*HF*1338: abs., οἱ τύραννοι μάλιστα δύνανται τιμᾶν *bestow honours*, D.20.15 (τιμᾶν secl. Bake), cf. Pl.*Lg.*631e: hence simply, *reward*, X.*Cyr.*3.3.6, Isoc.9.42 (so in Pass., Hdt.7.213, Lys.12.64, 19.18); ἐπαινεῖν καὶ τ., τ. καὶ δωρεῖσθαι, δωρεῖσθαί τε καὶ τ., τ. καὶ χαρίζεσθαι, X.*Cyr.*1.2.12, 3.2.28, 8.2.10, 2.4.9: c. dat. modi, δωτίνῃσι θεὸν ὣς τιμήσουσι *will honour* him *with* gifts, Il.9.155; ξεῖνον ἐτιμήσασθ' ἐνὶ οἴκῳ εὐνῇ καὶ σίτῳ Od.20.129; τιμᾶν τινα τάφῳ, γόοις, A.*Th.*1051, *Supp.*116 (lyr.); πόλιν τ. συμμάχῳ δορί Id.*Eu.*773; ἐσθήμασι Th.3.58; χοροῖς E.*Ba.*220; δώροις X.*An.*1.9.14, *HG*6.1.6; στρεπτοῖς καὶ ψελίοις τ. καὶ κοσμεῖν τινα Id.*Cyr.*1.3.3:—Pass., mostly in pf. τετίμημαι, which alone is pass. in Hom., *to be honoured, held in honour*, Il.9.608, Od.7.69; ἐτιμήθη παρὰ Ξέρξῃ Hdt.8.105; ὑπό τινος Pl.*R.*426c, etc.; τετίμαται πρὸς ἀθανάτων Pi.*I.*4(3).59(77); σκήπτρῳ..δῶκε τετιμῆσθαι περὶ πάντων Il.9.38, cf. 12.310; τιμᾶσθαι προεδρίαις X.*Vect.*3.4, cf. *Cyr.*8.4.2; ἐκ τοῦ πολεμεῖν Th.5.16: c. acc. cogn. attracted to gen., ὅς μευ ἀεὶ μέμνησαι ἐνηέος, οὐδέ σε λήθω, τιμῆς ἧς τέ μ' ἔοικε τετιμῆσθαι Il.23.649 (but c. gen., τετειμημένος ὑπὸ τῶν αὐτοκρατόρων τετάρτης στρατείας (= Lat. *quattuor militiis*) *Supp.Epigr.*7.145 (Palmyra, ii A.D.); οἱ τετιμημένοι *men of rank, men in office*, X.*Cyr.*8.3.9; οἱ τιμώμενοι ib.8.8.4, cf. E.*Or.*[913]; τῆς πόλεως τὸ τιμώμενον ἀπὸ τοῦ ἄρχειν *the honour enjoyed by* the city, Th.2.63. II. of things, *hold in honour* or *esteem, value, prize*, *h.Hom.*25.6, Pi.*O.*6.72, etc.; τί τὴν τυραννίδα τιμᾷς ὑπέρφευ; E.*Ph.*550; νόμους τ. Id.*Tr.*1211; τὴν εὐσέβειαν, ἀγνωμοσύναν, Id.*Ion*1046, *Ba.*885 (lyr.); ἰσότητα Id.*Ph.*536, cf. Pl.*Tht.*149c; τὸ σωφρονεῖν τ. τοῦ βίου πλέον A.*Supp.*1013. 2. c. gen. pretii, *estimate* or *value at* a certain price, Pl.*Lg.*917c, 921b, *PCair.Zen.*269.13,15 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*67.3 (ii B.C.), etc.; πλοῖα τετιμημένα χρημάτων Th.4.26: abs., τετιμῆσθαι ἕκαστον τὴν οὐσίαν χρεών that each man should *have* his property *valued* (for assessment), Pl.*Lg.*955d, etc.; οἱ ὑπὲρ τὰς μυρίας τιμώμενοι δραχμάς Plb.6.23.15; τὸ τιμηθέν the *estimate*, Pl.*Lg.*954b:—freq. in Med., διακοσίων ταλάντων ἐτιμήσατο (τὰ) αὑτοῦ *estimated* his property *at*.., Lys.19.48, cf. *PPetr.*2 intr.p.33 (iii B.C.); πρὸ παντὸς τιμᾶσθαί τι, like περὶ παντὸς ποιεῖσθαι (v. περί A. IV), Th.3.40, cf. 1.33; πλείονος, μείζονος τιμᾶσθαι, X.*Mem.*3.10.10, *Cyr.*2.1.13; τοσούτου τ. τὴν πολιτείαν D.22.45; μίαν ἡδονὴν θανάτου τ. Plu.2.5b: also with Preps., ἀντὶ παντὸς ἂν τιμησαίμην εἰπεῖν τοῦ βίου D.18.214: without a gen., ἐτιμήσαντο τήν τε χώραν καὶ τὰς οἰκίας Plb.2.62.7: simply, *value, estimate*, ἐν προικί Is.3.35, cf. D.47.57 (Pass.), 53.1; τινα Lxx *Le.*27.8, *Ev.Matt.*27.9. 3. rarely, *award* or *give as an honour*, Παιάν τέ σοι τιμᾷ φάος Pi.*P.*4.270; ταὐτὰ τῇδέ μοι τάδε τιμᾶτε S.*Aj.*688; ἐκείνῳ δυσσεβῆ τιμᾷς χάριν Id.*Ant.*514; πατρῴαν τιμῶν χάριν E.*Or.*829 (lyr.): hence, III. as Att. law-term (cf. τίμημα 4): 1. in Act. (later in Med., *PHal.*1.201 (iii B.C.), D.L.2.41, etc.), of the court, *estimate the amount of punishment due* to the criminal, *award the penalty*, τιμάτω τὸ δικαστήριον, ὅ τι ἂν δέῃ πάσχειν..τὸν ἡττηθέντα Pl.*Lg.*843b; τὴν ἀξίαν τῆς βλάβης ib.879b; τ. τὰς βλάβας ib.843d; τ. τὴν δίκην ib.880d (cf. infr. 2c); ἅπασι τ. τὴν μακράν (sc. γραμμήν) *award* them the long line, i.e. sentence of death, Ar.*V.*106, ubi v. Sch.: abs., ὡς ἐγὼ τιμᾶν βλέπω I carry *penalty* in my eyes, am itching for pains and penalties, ib.847: the sentence or judgement awarded is added in the gen., τ. τινὶ θανάτου (sc. δίκην) *give sentence* of death *against* a man, *condemn* him to death, Lys.27.7 (cf. 8), Pl.*Grg.*516a, D.24.103 (Pass.), 32.15; τ. τινὶ δέκα ταλάντων *mulct* him in ten talents, Id.58.31; τίνος τιμήσειν αὐτῷ προσδοκᾷς τὸ δικαστήριον; at what do you expect the court *to fix* his *penalty*? Id.21.151, cf. Pl.*Ap.*37c; ἡ ἡλιαία τιμάτω περὶ αὐτοῦ ὅτου ἂν δόξῃ ἄξιος εἶναι παθεῖν Lex ap.D.21.47: c. acc. pers., τιμάτωσαν αὐτὸν καθ' ὅτι ἂν δοκῇ τῷ κοινῷ *IG*2^{2}.1275.16:—Pass., τιμᾶσθαι ἀργυρίου *to be condemned* to a fine, τινος *for* a thing, Lys.6.22, Lex ap.D.21.47; ἐὰν..ᾖ τῳ θανάτου τετιμημένον if *sentence* of death *has been passed* upon one, Pl.*Lg.*946e, cf. Antipho 6.38. 2. in Med., of the parties before the court, a. of the accuser, τιμᾶταί μοι ὁ ἀνὴρ θανάτου (sc. τὴν δίκην) he *estimates* the penalty *at* death (gen. pretii) for me, Pl.*Ap.*36b; εἰ βούλοιτο θανάτου σοι τιμᾶσθαι Id.*Grg.*486b, cf. D.25.74,83, etc. b. of the person accused (cf. ἀντιτιμάω, ὑποτιμάω), τιμήσεσθαι τοιούτου τινὸς ἑαυτῷ *estimate* the penalty for myself at so high a rate, Pl.*Ap.*37b, cf. 38b; ἐξὴν σοι φυγῆς τιμήσασθαι Id.*Cri.*52c; ἔδησεν ἑαυτὸν τιμησάμενος δεσμοῦ Lys.6.21: pf. Pass., θανάτου τετιμημένος ἑαυτῷ Din.1.1:—Arist.*Rh.*1375^{a}1 uses the Act. in this sense. c. the acc. of δίκη or of the offence is added, πέντε μυριάδων τιμησάμενος τὴν δίκην Plu.*Cic.*8, cf. *Lys.*13, D.L.2.42; θανάτου τιμῶμαι τὰ πεπολιτευμένα ἑαυτῷ Plu.*Phoc.*34.

τῑμάωρ, v. τιμωρός.

τῑμ-έω, Dor., = τιμάω, prob. in *IG*5(1).962.39 (Cotyrta, ii B.C.); inf. τιμεῖν ib.14.952.16 (Acragas, iii B.C.), 5(1).1432.41 (Messene); part.fem. τιμίονσα *GDI*5150.22 (Crete, found at Delos, ii B.C.); masc. pl. τιμέοντες *SIG*637.6 (Delph., ii B.C.):—in Hdt.6.39 all codd. have ἐπι-τιμέων; similar forms in the Ionic writings of Luc. (*Dom.*20, *Astr.*1). **-ή**, ή, (τίω, v. ad fin.). I. *worship, esteem, honour*, and in pl. *honours*, such as are accorded to gods or to superiors, or bestowed (whether by gods or men) as a reward for services, τιμῆς ἔμμοροί εἰσι Od.8.480; ὄφρ' ἂν Ἀχαιοὶ νῦν ἐμὸν τίσωσιν ὀφέλλωσίν τέ ἑ τιμῇ Il.1.510; ἐκ δὲ Διὸς τιμὴ καὶ κῦδος ὀπηδεῖ 17.251; ἐν δὲ ἰῇ τ. ἠμὲν κακὸς ἠδὲ καὶ ἐσθλός 9.319, cf. 4.410; ἐν τ. σέβειν A.*Pers.*166 (troch.); ἐν τ. ἄγεσθαί τινας Hdt.1.134; ἐν τ. τίθεσθαι or ἄγειν τινά, Id.3.3, Pl.*R.*538e; ἐν τιμαῖς ἔχειν Philem.199; τιμαῖς αὐξήσας τινάς X.*Cyr.*8.8.24; τιμὴν νεῖμαι, ἀπονέμειν τινί, S.*Ph.*1062, Pl.*Lg.*837c; τοῖς φίλοις τιμὰς νέμειν pay *due regard*, S.*Aj.*1351; τιμὸς ὅπασας, πορών, A.*Pr.*30,946; διδόναι E.*Hipp.*1424, etc.; ἀποδοῦναι Pl.*R.*415c; τὸ πρᾶγμ' ἐμοὶ τιμὴν φέρει E.*Hipp.*329; τινὶ τιμὰς προσάπτειν S.*El.*356; ἀφύων τιμὴν περιάψας Ar.*Ach.*640 (anap.); τ. εὑρίσκεσθαι, δέκεσθαι, Pi.*P.*1.48, 8.5; τιμὴν παρ' ἀνθρώποις φέρεσθαι Ar.*Av.*1278; τιμὰς ἔχειν Hdt.2.46, etc.; πρός τινος Id.1.120; ἐν μεγάλῃ τιμῇ εἶναι X.*An.*2.5.38; τιμῆς λαχεῖν, τυχεῖν, S.*Ant.*699, *El.*364 (v.l.); οἱ γεραίτεροι ταῖς τῶν νέων τιμαῖς ἀγάλλονται *paid to them by* the young, X.*Mem.*2.1.33: c. gen., χωρὶς ἢ τ. θεῶν *the honour due* to them, A.*Ag.*637, cf. *Ch.*200; τιμὰς τὰς θεῶν πατεῖν S.*Ant.*745; τιμαὶ δαιμόνων E.*Hipp.*107: τιμῇ *with honour, honourably*, S.*OC*381 codd.; τιμῆς ἕνεκα as *a mark of honour*, X.*An.*7.3.28; τιμῇ προέξουσ' S.*Ant.*208. 2. *honour, dignity, lordship*, as the attribute of gods or kings, Il.1.278, 9.498, etc.; θεῶν ἓξ ἔμμορε τιμῆς Od.5.335; τ. βασιληΐς Il.6.193, cf. Hes.*Th.*393, Pi.*P.*4.108, A.*Eu.*228 (pl.); Περσονόμος τ. μεγάλη Id.*Pers.*919 (anap.); δίθρονος..καὶ δίσκηπτρος τ. Id.*Ag.*44 (anap.): generally, like γέρας, *prerogative* or *special attribute* of a king, and in pl. his *prerogatives*, Od.1.117, Hes.*Th.*203, Thgn.374, S.*OT*909 (lyr.), etc.; βασιλικαὶ τ. imperial *prerogatives*, Hdn.7.10.5; σκῆπτρον τιμάς τ' ἀποσυλᾶται A.*Pr.*172 (anap.). 3. *a dignity, office, magistracy*, and in pl., *civic honours* (τιμὰς λέγομεν εἶναι τὰς ἀρχάς Arist.*Pol.*1281^{a}31), Hdt.1.59, etc.; ἔν τε ταῖς ἀρχαῖς καὶ ταῖς ἄλλαις τ. Pl.*Ap.*35b, cf. *Ti.*20a, etc.; μὴ φεύγειν τοὺς πόνους, ἢ μηδὲ τὰς τ. διώκειν Th.2.63; τιμὴν ἔχειν X.*Cyr.*1.3.8, etc.; τὴν τιμὴν εἴληχε Pl.*Phlb.*61c; οἱ ἐν τιμαῖς men in *office*, E.*IA*19 (anap.), cf. Isoc.9.81; ἐκβαλῶ σε ἐκ τῆς τιμῆς X.*Cyr.*1.3.9; τιμὰς ἴσχειν hold the *office* of τιμοῦχος (q.v.), *Jahresh.*12.136 (Erythrae, v/iv B.C.): generally, *office, task*, ἄχαρις τιμή Hdt.7.36:—also, b. *a person in authority, an authority*, κλῦτε δὲ Γᾶ (Ahrens for τὰ) χθονίων τε τιμαί A.*Ch.*399 (lyr.); καὶ τὰ καρτερώτατα τιμαῖς ὑπείκει yield to *authorities*, S.*Aj.*670. 4. *present of honour, compliment, offering*, e.g. to the gods, Hes.*Op.*142, A.*Pers.*622; *reward, present*, ἢ ἀργύριον ἢ τιμή Pl.*R.*347a; τιμαὶ καὶ δωρεαί ib.361c; ὅσοι..ἄλλην τινὰ δωρεὰν ἢ τ. ἔχουσιν παρὰ τῶν Λεβεδίων *SIG*344.22 (Teos, iv B.C.); τῶν εὐεργεσιῶν τιμὰς

φέρονται Pl.*Phd.*113e. 5. ἡ Δάου τ. 'the worthy D.', Herod. 5.68. II. of things, *worth, value, price, h.Cer.*132, *IG*1².349.10, 15, al.; ἐξευρίσκοντες τιμῆς τὰ κάλλιστα at *a price*, Hdt.7.119; τῆς αὐτῆς τ. πωλεῖν Lys.22.12; πρίασθαι D.21.149; δεκαπλάσιον τῆς τ. ἀποτίνειν Pl.*Lg.*914c; ἀποδιδόναι τινὶ τὴν τ. ib.a; δύο εἰπεῖν τ. to name two *prices*, ib.917b; ἀξιοῦν τι τ. τινός ib.d; περὶ τῆς τ. διαφέρεσθαι Lys.22.15; ἐμοὶ δὲ τιμὰ τᾶσδε πᾶ γενήσεται; Ar.*Ach.*895; ἑστηκυῖαι τ. fixed *prices*, *PTeb.*703.176 (iii B.C.); ὑπὲρ τιμῆς πυροῦ payment of money representing the *value* of wheat, *Ostr.*663 (ii A.D.), al. 2. *valuation, estimate*, for purposes of assessment, τοῦ κλήρου Pl.*Lg.*744e: generally, ὁ πλοῦτος οἷον τιμή τις τῆς ἀξίας τῶν ἄλλων Arist.*Rh.*1391ª1. III. *compensation, satisfaction, penalty*, τιμὴν ἀρνύμενοι Μενελάῳ..πρὸς Τρώων Il.1.159, cf. 5.552; ἀποτινέμεν, τίνειν τιμήν τινι, pay or make *it*, 3.286,288; τιμὴν ἄγειν Od.22.57; Πάτροκλον, ὃς κεῖται ἐμῆς ἕνεκ' ἐνθάδε τιμῆς Il.17.92, cf. Od.14.70,117; οὐ σὴ..ἡ τ. the *penalty* is not yours, Pl.*Grg.*497b. (The spelling [τῑ- not τει- *IG*1².347.33, etc.] and the majority of the senses show that τιμή is cogn. with τίω 'value, honour'; sense III perh. arose from a later association with τίνω.) **-ήεις, εσσα, εν**, acc. τιμήϝεντα (τιμετε[lapis) prob. in *Supp.Epigr.*4.44 (Sicily); contr. **τιμῆς** Il.9.605; acc. τιμῆντα 18.475; Dor. **τιμάεις** *BCH*21.599 (Delph., iv B.C.); pl. τιμάεντες Pi.*I.*4(3).7(25); Pamphyl. fem. τιμάϝεσα *Schwyzer* 686.6:—*honoured, esteemed*, of men or gods, Il.9.605, Od.13.129, 18.161: Comp., τιμηέστερος πέλεται 1.393. 2. of things, *prized, costly*, χρυσός Il.18.475, Od.8.393; δῶρον 1.312: Sup., [δῶρον] τιμηέστατον 4.614, 15.114; ἐμπόλημα -έστατον *Com.Adesp.*1226: Dor. contr. Sup. τιμαστάτων (gen. pl.) may perh. be restored in Archyt. ap.Stob.1.48.6 (τιμαιέτατων, τιμαετάτων, τιμαοτάτων codd., τιμαεστάτων cj. Gaisf.). **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *honouring, tending*, τύμβου A.*Ch.*511. 2. *estimate, valuation*, τ. τῆς ἀξίας E.*Hipp.*622; τὸ τ. ἐστι τῆς χώρας ἑξακισχιλίων ταλάντων D.14.19, cf. Docum. ib.18.55, *POxy.* 1274.14 (iii A.D.), etc. 3. *payment*, τίμαμα *hoisoντι* will make *payment*, *Tab.Heracl.*1.150, cf. *PGrenf.*2.67.12 (iii A.D.); τὸ τ. ἔχων having received the *price*, Alciphr.3.47; pretium = τ. ἐπὶ τοῖς ὠνίοις καταβαλλόμενον, *Gloss.* 4. in legal sense, *estimate of damages* done: hence, *penalty, punishment, fine*, τ. κλωὸς σύκινος Ar.*V.*897; τί τίμημ' ἐπιγράψω τῇ δίκῃ; Id.*Pl.*480, cf. Lys.27.16, etc.; καὶ ἐγώ τε τῷ τ. ἐμμένω, καὶ οὗτοι Pl.*Ap.*39b; τ. δὲ [ἔστω], ὅ τι χρὴ πάσχειν ἢ ἀποτίνειν Id.*Lg.*941a; τιμάτω τὸ δικαστήριον τὸ τ. ib.907e, etc.; εἰς τὸ τ. ἀναβάς rising to speak on *the matter of the penalty*, D.19.290; πρᾶξαι Πειθίαν τὸ τ. τῆς ὕβρεως καὶ ἀποδοῦναί μοι the *damages* for the assault, *PEnteux.*74.17 (iii B.C.). 5. *cost, expense*, τῷ ἑαυτῆς τ. at her own *expense*, *POxy.*1208.4 (iii A.D.); κινδύνῳ καὶ πόρῳ καὶ τ. τῆς παντοίας μου ὑποστάσεως *PStrassb.*40.20 (vi A.D.), cf. *PFlor.*297.27 (vi A.D.). 6. in political sense, *the value at which a citizen's property was rated* for taxation, his *rateable property*, *IG*1².98.11, 2².2498.8, Lys.17.7, 19.48, Pl.*Lg.*945a, etc.; ἡ ἀπὸ τιμημάτων πολιτεία a government *where the magistrates were chosen according to property, a timocracy*, Id.*R.*550c; ἐκ τιμημάτων αἱ ἀρχαὶ καθίστανται X.*Mem.* 4.6.12, cf. Pl.*Lg.*698b; ἀπὸ τ. μακρῶν αἱ μεθέξεις τῶν ἀρχῶν Arist.*Pol.* 1278ª23; ἐκκλησιάζειν οἱ μὲν ἀπὸ τιμήματος οὐθενὸς οἱ δ' ἀπὸ μακροῦ τ. ib.1294ᵇ3; δημοκρατικὸν τὸ μὴ ἀπὸ τιμήματος ὀλιγαρχικὸν δὲ τὸ ἀπὸ τ. ib. line 9, cf. 1306ᵇ13: the τ. was calculated at so many years' purchase of the οὐσία, πεντεκαίδεκα ταλάντων τρία τάλαντα τίμημα D. 27.9.

τῑμῆντα, v. τιμήεις. **τῑμήορος**, ον, v. τιμωρός. **τῑμηρύειν**· τιμιοπωλεῖν, Hsch. **τιμῆς**, gen. of τιμή. II. contr. for τιμήεις.

τῑμήσιος, ον, f.l. in Ael.*NA*11.7.

τίμ-ησις [τῑ], εως, ἡ, *holding valuable, honouring, esteeming*, Pl. *Lg.*696d, 728e. II. *estimation* or *valuation* of property or merchandise, *PRev.Laws* 29.12, al. (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*12.1, al. (iii B.C.), Plb.31.28.3: pl., *SIG*364.66 (Ephesus, iii B.C.); τὰς τ. προσεξεπλήρωσεν, = Lat. *census explevit*, *Mon.Anc.Gr.*19.10: Dor. **τίμᾱσις**, καρπῶ *Docum.ant.dell' Africa Italiana* 1.88 (Cyrene, iv B.C.). 2. *assessment of damages*, Pl.*Lg.*878e; τ. ποιεῖν τινι (opp. a capital charge) Antipho 5.10; ἀπαντᾶν εἰς τὴν τ. Aeschin.3.198, cf. D.53.18: Dor. τίμᾱσις *Foed.Delph.Pell.* IA 9. 3. *rating* or *assessment* for political purposes, Arist.*Pol.*1308ᵇ2 (pl.); ἀπὸ τιμήσεως πολίτευμα D.S.18.18; τοὺς πολίτας συντάξαι..κατὰ τιμήσεις Plot.6.3.1; of the Roman *census*, D.H.1.74: pl., Str.3.5.3: pl. of one *census*, Plu. *Caes.*55. 4. *payment*, *PSI*4.327.10 (iii B.C.). **-ητεία**, ἡ, *censorship*, Lat. *censura*, Plu.*Cat.Ma.*16, *Aem.*38, D.C.41.14. **-ητέος**, α, ον, *to be honoured, valued*, etc., E.*Or.*484, Pl.*R.*561c, etc. II. τιμητέον, *one must honour, esteem, estimate*, etc., ib.509a, *Lg.*722b, X. *Mem.*1.4.10, etc. **-ητεύω**, *to be censor*, Plu.*TG*14, D.C.41.14; *hold a census*, τῆς Ἰουδαίας (of Quirinius) J.*AJ*20.5.2. **-ητήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, = τιμητής, *assessor* of taxable property, *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1925(5).6 (Cyrene). **-ητήριος**, ον, *honouring*, θυσίαι Jul.*Or.*5.177a, cf. *Gal.* 298c. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *valuer* or *assessor of damages* or *penalties*, Pl.*Lg.*843d; τ. τῆς ζημίας οἱ δικασταί Arist.*Rh.Al.*1427ᵇ6; *assessor* of property, *SIG*344.123 (Teos, iv B.C.); τῶν οὐσιῶν (of Quirinius in Syria) J.*AJ*18.1.1; Boeot. **τιμᾱτάς** *SIG*1185.16 (Tanagra, iii B.C., pl.). II. at Rome, = *censor*, Plb.6.13.3, D.H.19.16, Plu.*Cic.* 27; as an Imperial title, *SIG*821 *C* 2 (Epist. Domitiani), etc. **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *estimating*: I. *for determining the amount of punishment*, πινάκιον τ. Ar.*V.*167. 2. ἀνὴρ τ., = Lat. *vir censorius, one who has been censor* (τιμητής), Plu.*TG*4; τ. οἶκοι, τ. ὑπομνήματα, D.H. 1.74; ἡ τ. ἀρχή, = τιμητεία, Plu.*Aem.*38; ἄρχοντα τὸν διὰ πέντε ἐτῶν τιμητικὸν (sc. ἀγῶνα) Ἀφροδίτης *IG*14.745 (Naples). II. *doing honour to*, τινων Plu.2.120a; πρὸς Ῥωμαίους τὸ -κὸν τηρῶν J.*AJ*19.8.1: cf. τιμικόν. Adv. **-κῶς**, χρῆσθαί τινι Ph.1.613, cf. 273 (but, *in the manner befitting an assessor*, *OGI*565.20 (Oenoanda)). **-ητός**, ή, όν, *valued*, opp. μετρητός, of land, J.*AJ*5.1.21: c. gen. pretii, *PLond.*2.316*b*3 (ii A.D.). II. *valuable*, τὸ τοῦ χρόνου τ. J.*AJ*16. 2.4; πάντα δὲ τιματὰ τὰ παρ φίλων Theoc.28.25. III. τούτῳ τιμητόν he enjoys *the privilege of having his penalty assessed in court*, D. 27.67. **-ιάζω**, *become dear, go up in price*, dub. rest. in *Rev.Ét.Gr.* 6.160*B*15 (Iasus, cf. *Wien.Sitzb.*179(6).52). **-ικόν**, τό, *honorarium*, *Gloss.* (also -ητικόν, ib.).

τῑμιο-πωλέω, *sell dear*, Hsch. s.v. τιμηρύειν. **-πώλης**, ου, ὁ, *one who sells dear*, Phryn.Com.52.

τίμι-ος [τῑ], α, ον, Pl.*Prt.*347c, al.; also ος, ον S.*Ant.*948 (lyr.), Arist. *Pol.*1283ª36, Opp.*H.*2.651: (τιμή):—*valued*, I. *held in honour, worthy*, ὅδε πᾶσι φίλος καὶ τ. ἐστι Od.10.38, cf. Sapph.10,105, Alc. 49, Hdt.9.71, etc.; ἄνδρα τ. A.*Ch.*556; γενεᾷ τίμιος [Δανάη] S. l. c.; τίμιοι ἐν τῇ πόλει Pl.*Lg.*829d; νηὸν..πᾶσιν μάλα τ. ἀνθρώποισι *h.Ap.* 483, cf. Hes.*Fr.*134.7, etc.: freq. in Comp. and Sup., τιμιώταται θεῶν A.*Eu.*967 (lyr.); πασῶν Ἀθῆναι -ωτάτη πόλις S.*OC*108; -ώτερον ἐπιστήμη ὀρθῆς δόξης ἐστί Pl.*Men.*98a; as form of address, -ώτατε Dsc.*Eup.*1 *Prooem.*; τῷ -ωτάτῳ χαίρειν Luc.*Ep.Sat.*2.25, A.D.*Synt.*41.2, *Sammelb.*7347.29 (ii A.D.), etc. II. of things, *valuable, prized*, οὐδὲν κτῆμα -ώτερον S.*Ant.*702, cf. E.*Alc.*301, *Ph.* 439 (Sup.), *Apoc.*17.4. 2. *of high price, costly, dear*, Hdt.3.23 (Sup.), 8.105 (Comp.), Lys.22.8, Pl.*Euthd.*304b, *Prt.*347c, Thphr. *Lap.*18 (Sup.); πωλεῖται τίμιος is sold *dearly*, ib.31; τίμιον ἀγοράζειν *PCair.Zen.*160.10 (iii B.C.); χρυσίον ὅταν πολὺ παραφανῇ, τὸ ἀργύριον -ώτερον ποιεῖ X.*Vect.*4.10: Comp. -έστερος dub. in *PCair.Zen.* 375.13 (iii B.C.). Adv. -ίως, πρίασθαι Lyd.*Mag.*3.35. 3. *conferring honour, honourable*, τιμία ἕδρα a seat *of honour*, A.*Eu.*854, cf. *Th.*241 (lyr.); τ. γέρας an *honourable* privilege, Id.*Supp.*986; οὐπιρρέων γὰρ -ώτερος χρόνος ἔσται πολίταις *more full of honour*, Id.*Eu.* 853; -ωτέρα χώρα a *higher* place, X.*Cyr.*8.4.10; δῶρα Id.*An.*1.2.27: τὰ τίμια, = τιμαί, Pi.*Fr.*221 (cj.), *SIG*659.8 (Delph., ii B.C.), al., Plb.6. 9.8, *Supp.Epigr.*3.468.10, al. (Thess., i B.C.); τὰ τ. τῶν ἱερῶν *OGI* 90.33 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); also in sg., *SIG*591.6 (Lampsacus, ii B.C.); τὰ -ώτατα, = τὰ φίλτατα, D.18.215; αἱ καλούμεναι τίμιαι τέσσαρες τέχναι Zos.Alch.p.239 B. **-ότης**, ητος, ἡ, *dignity*, διαφέρειν τιμιότητι καὶ ἀτιμίᾳ ἀλλήλων Arist.*GA*736ᵇ31; δυνάμει καὶ τ. ὑπερέχειν Id.*EN*1178ª1. 2. *costliness*, *Apoc.*18.19. II. as form of address, ἡ σὴ τ. *PAmh.*2.145 (iv/v A.D.). **-ουλκέω**, *raise in price*, σῖτον Al.*Pr.*11.26, cf. Hsch., Suid. **-όω**, *hold in honour*, τιμιωθήσεται v.l. for τιμηθήσεται in Aq.*Ps.*71(72).14. **-ώρα**, ἡ, *season of high prices*, *IGRom.*4.1269 (Thyatira), prob. for τειμωρίαν in *Supp. Epigr.*4.397 (Stratonicea); written **τιμιόρα** in *UPZ*52.17 (ii B.C.): pl. perh. to be read for τιμωρίαι in *Gp.*1.8.11, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*4.155.

τῑμο-γρᾰφέω, *tax by assessment*, τὴν γῆν Lxx 4*Ki.*23.35. **-γρᾰφία**, ἡ, *assessment* of payment due, *Supp.Epigr.*2.568.5 (Didyma, ii B.C.). **-εις, εσσα, εν**, v. τιμοῦς. **-καριδες**, *cammariunculi*, *Gloss.*(s.v.l.). **-κράτης** [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, a '*timocrat*' (cf. sq.), Asp.*in EN* 182.8. **-κρᾰτία**, ἡ, *state in which the love of honour is the ruling principle*, expld. by Pl. as ἡ φιλότιμος πολιτεία, *R.*545b; cf. τιμαρχία. II. *state in which honours are distributed according to a rating of property, timocracy*, Arist.*EN*1160ª36,ᵇ17. **-κρᾰτικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* τιμοκρατία I, *timocratical*, νεανίας Pl.*R.*549b, cf. 580b. II. ἡ τ. πολιτεία, = τιμοκρατία II, Arist.*EN*1160ª34.

Τῑμολεόντειον, τό, *a gymnasium named after Timoleon*, Plu.*Tim.* 39.

τῖμος, ὁ, poet. form of τιμή II, Archil.78, A.*Ch.*916, *Com.Adesp.* 1164, Herod.7.78: also in late Prose, Ant.Lib.17.5.

τῑμοῦς, οῦσσα, οῦν, *high-priced*, Comp. τιμούστερος *IPE*I².32*A*61 (Olbia, iii B.C.): acc. pl. τιμοῦντας glossed τιμίους ὄντας in Hsch., as if a participle.

τῑμουχ-έω, *to be a* τιμοῦχος II, *SIG*38.29 (Teos, v B.C., written τιμοχ-). **-ία**, ἡ, *office of* τιμοῦχος II, in pl., τιμουχιῶν μετέχειν *SIG*286.8 (Milet., iv B.C.); ὀμόσαι τὰς τ. ἢ μὴν ἐμμενεῖν κτλ. *the authorities* (colleges of magistrates) shall swear.., ib.1007.31 (Pergam., prob. ii B.C.), cf. 1017.13 (Sinope, iii B.C.). **-ιον**, τό, *office of* τιμοῦχος, *Inscr.Prien.*12.4 (iii B.C.). **-ος** (properisp.), ον, (ἔχω) *having honour*, *h.Ven.*31, *h.Cer.*268 (in form **τιμάοχος**). II. the name of a magistrate in certain Greek cities, as Massilia, Str.4.1.5; Naucratis, Herm.Hist.2; Teos, *SIG*578.60 (ii B.C.); Lebedos, prob. in *BCH*52.165; Messene, Ael.*Fr.*39; applied to a woman, *IG*12(8). 526 (Thasos): prob. title of officials of the Ἑλλήνιον at Memphis, Wilcken *Chr.*30 i 16 (iii/ii B.C.):—Aeol. **τιμῶχος** *Schwyzer* 631 *A* 2 (Methymna (found at Miletus), ii B.C.).

τιμόω, = τιμάω, in Pass., *Schwyzer* 417.5 (Elis); but the Rhodian forms τιμοῦντες *IG*12(1).155 i 10 (ii B.C.), τιμοῦσα ib.1033.12 (iii B.C.) may be the contractions of τιμάοντες, etc., cf. Ἀγλούκριτος (from Ἀγλαό-) *GDI*4245.77, if not forms of τιμέω (q.v.).

Τιμῶλος, Τιμωλίτης, v. Τμῶλος.

Τῑμώνιον, τό, *a Timon's*, i.e. *a misanthrope's, dwelling*, Str.17.1.9.

τῑμωρ-έω, fut. -ήσω Hdt.4.119, Antipho 5.87, etc.:—Med., fut. -ήσομαι E.*Alc.*733, Th.3.58: aor. ἐτιμωρησάμην Pl.*R.*378a:—Pass., pf. τετῑμώρημαι Th.7.77, Lys.25.15: used in med. sense, Antipho 3.2.8, Lys.7.20, X.*Cyr.*7.5.32, and prob. Th.3.67: aor. ἐτιμωρήθην *PMich.Zen.*57.9 (iii B.C.):—*to be an avenger, exact* or *seek to exact vengeance for, avenge*, τινι Democr.261, Hdt.1.103, 8.144, E.*Hec.*749,

Pl.*Smp.*180a, etc.: abs., Hdt.1.4: c. dat. et gen., *τιμωρήσειν σοι τοῦ παιδός..ὑπισχνοῦμαι* dub. l. in X.*Cyr.*4.6.8: c. acc. rei, *τ. τῷ ἑταίρῳ τὸν φόνον avenge* his slaughter, Pl.*Ap.*28c, cf. E.*Ph.*935: also *τ. ὑπέρ τινος* (for *τινι*) *take vengeance for* him, Pl.*Lg.*907e, cf. Lys.13.1; *ὑπὲρ τοῦ δήμου* ib.51: c. dat. rei, *τῷ θανάτῳ τοῦ πατρός* D.H.4.77: abs., Pl.*Lg.*729e:—Med., *avenge* or *seek to avenge one's own* relative or friend, *πατρὶ πάντα τιμωρουμένης* S.*El.*349, cf. 399, E.*Or.*1117:—impers. in Pass., *Λεωνίδῃ τετιμώρηται vengeance has been taken* for him, he *has been avenged*, Hdt.9.79 (but *τετιμωρήσεαι ἐς..Λεωνίδην* must be taken in signf. I. 3 b, *thou wilt have taken vengeance* in respect to L., ib.78). 2. *τιμωρεῖν τινα take vengeance on* him, S.*OT*140; *τοὺς αὐτοέντας* ib.107; *κελεύειν τιμωρεῖν ὑπὲρ αὐτοῦ* [*τὸν Ἀγόρατον*] *ὡς φονέα ὄντα* Lys.13.42, cf. 92; *Παλαμήδους σε τιμωρεῖ φόνου* (v.l. *φόνον*) *is taking vengeance on* you *for* the murder of P., E.*Or.*433:—Pass., *to be visited with vengeance, punished*, Pl.*Grg.*525b,d, etc.; *τετιμωρημένος* Lys.25.15; *ὧν ἡμάρτομεν τετιμωρήμεθα* we *have been punished*, *PCair.Zen.*495.2 (iii B.C.); *ἱκανῶς τετιμώρημαι* ib.639.15 (iii B.C.); *εἰς τὸ -ηθῆναι αὐτούς PMich.Zen.* l.c.:—this sense is more freq. in 3. Med., *avenge oneself upon, exact vengeance from*, *τινα* Hdt.3.53, 6.138, S.*Ph.*1258, E.*Hec.*756,882, Antipho 2.3.11, Th.1.121, etc.; *ὡς.. οὐχ ὅπως τιμωρήσαιντο, ἀλλὰ καὶ ἐπαινέσειαν τὸν Σφοδρίαν* X.*HG* 5.4.34; *Ἑαυτὸν τιμωρούμενος Self-punisher*, name of a play by Menander, cf. X.*Cyr.*3.1.15; *ἀπαγαγών με εἰς τὸ δεσμωτήριον τετιμώρηταί με εἰσπράσσων δραχμὰς ρ' PCair.Zen.*492.7 (iii B.C.): c. gen. rei, *τιμωρεῖσθαί τινά τινος take vengeance on* one *for* a thing, Hdt.3.145, E.*IT*558, Lys.6.31, Pl.*Smp.*213d, etc.: also *τ. τινὰ ἀντί τινων* Hdt.6.135; *περὶ* (fort. *ὑπὲρ*) *τῶν πεπραγμένων* Lys.14.2: less freq. c. acc. rei, *εἰ μή σ' ἀδελφῆς αἷμα τιμωρήσεται will visit* his sister's blood *on* thee, E.*Alc.*733, cf. *Cyc.*695. b. abs., *avenge oneself, seek vengeance*, Hdt.3.49, 7.8.β', Lys.13.84, X.*Cyr.*5.5.19, etc.; *ταῖς ἐσχάταις τιμωρίαις τ. visit* with the extreme penalties, Pl.*R.*579a; *τὸ τιμωρησόμενον the power to exact vengeance*, D.26.4: the crime is sts. added in a relat. clause, *τ. εἴ τι..ἠδίκησαν* X.*An.*5.4.6; *τ. ὅτι..* Id.*Cyr.*5.3.30: also *τιμωρεῖσθαι ὑπὲρ τῆς Ἑλλάδος exact vengeance* for Greece, Id.*An.*1.3.4. II. esp. in pres. and impf., *succour* one who has been attacked or has suffered injury, *help* him *to retaliate*, *τινι* Hdt.1.141,152, 2.63, 3.32,65, S.*OT*136, E.*Or.*718, Th.1.86,127, al.; *εἰ τύπτοιτό τις αὐτῶν ὑπ' ἐκείνων τινός, ἐβοήθεόν τε πάντες καὶ ἐτιμώρεον ἀλλήλοισι* Hdt.6.138, cf. Ael.*NA*1.4: abs., *lend aid, give succour*, Hdt.1.18. 2. of medical aid, *τ. τῷ παθήματι relieve* it, Hp.*Art.*11; cf. *τιμωρία* II. 2, and Gal.15.494. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, act of vengeance*, *τ. Κορινθίων εἰς Σαμίους* Plu.2.860a. 2. *penalty*, *διπλᾶ..ἔστω τὰ τ. τῷ ὀφλόντι* Pl.*Lg.*866b, cf. *R.*363e. II. *aid, succour*, *τὰ Μενέλεω τιμωρήματα succour given* to him, Hdt.7.169 (*Μενέλεῳ* Wesseling). **-ησείω,** *wish to avenge*, *-ησείοντες* Agath.3.17. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, punishment*, Pl.*Lg.*874e (pl.). **-ητέον,** *one must visit with vengeance, punish*, *τινας* Isoc.15.174; *τι* Pl.*Lg.*867c. II. *τιμωρητέος, α, ον, that ought to be punished*, *ὑπὲρ ἁπάντων τ. ὡς κοινὸς ἐχθρός* D.21.142. III. *-ητέον one must assist*, Hdt.7.168: pl. *τιμωρητέα*, Th.1.86. 2. *one must defend*, *τῷ ἐναντίῳ λόγῳ* Hp.*Acut.*37.β'. **-ητήρ,** *ῆρος, ὁ, avenger*, Hdt.5.80. **-ητής,** *οῦ, ὁ,* = foreg., Lxx 2*Ma.*4.16. 2. *murderer*, *ὁ εἰρημένος τ. Σενούθης ἀνείλετο αὐτόν PMasp.*5.16 (vi A.D.). **-ητικός,** *ἡ, όν, revengeful*, opp. *συγγνωμονικός*, Arist.*EN*1126^{a}2; *τὰ τ. acts of revenge*, Id.*Rh.*1369^{b}12; *τὸ τ. τῶν ἐχθρῶν* Phld.*Ir.*p.67 W. Adv. *-κῶς* Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.129. **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** *ἡ, retribution, vengeance* (differing from *κόλασις*, corrective punishment, Arist.*Rh.*1369^{b}12), *ἐς τ...παρασκευαζομένοισι* Hdt.5.90; *τ. καὶ τίσις* Id.7.8.α', cf. *Ep.Hebr.*10.29, etc.; *πατρὸς τ. vengeance taken for* him, E.*Or.*425; *μητρὸς αἵματος τιμωρίαι for having shed* a mother's blood, ib.400; *ἐπὶ τῇ ἡμετέρᾳ τ.* for the purpose of *punishing* us, Th.3.63; *Λεωνίδην ἐάν τις ἀποκτείνῃ..τὴν τ. εἶναι καθάπερ ἐάν τις Ἀθηναίων ἀποθάνῃ IG*1^{2}.56.16, cf. 154.12; *οὐκ ἔχει τιμωρίαν γὰρ τἀδίκημ', ἔγκλημα δέ* Men.*Pk.*253; *ἡ κατὰ τῶν προδιδόντων τ. vengeance* against or upon.., Lycurg.140, cf. D.18.274, Din.1.105; *τ. ἐσομένη ἔς τινα* Hdt.1.123, cf. D.22.55; *τ. ὑπὲρ τοῦ ἀδικηθέντος* Antipho 6.6, cf. Isoc.20.19: with Verbs, of the avenger, *ποιεῖσθαι τιμωρίαν* execute *vengeance*, D.21.26, etc.; *τινος* on one, And.4.18; *τ. ὑπὲρ ὧν ἐπεπόνθειν λαβεῖν* D.24.8; but *παρά τινος λαμβάνειν τ.* exact *it* from him, Philem.88.14; of the wrongdoer, *τ. Ἀθηνῶν ηὗρε* found, i.e. suffered, *vengeance* at Athens' hand, A.*Pers.*473; *τιμωρίας τυγχάνειν to be punished*, Pl.*Grg.*472d, *PEnteux.*50.7 (iii B.C.), etc. (but also, obtain *vengeance*, Th.2.74, X.*Cyr.*4.6.7); *τ. ἀντιδοῦναι* Th.2.53; *τίνειν* Pl.*Lg.*905a, etc.; *ὑπέχειν* Th.6.80, Pl.*Lg.*716b, etc.; of persons in authority, *αἱ τ. εἰσὶ παρὰ τῶν θεῶν* Hdt.2.120; *τ. δοῦναί τινι* give him *right of vengeance*, D.23.7, cf. ib.54, 59.86; so *τὰς τ. τοῖς ἰδιώταις ἐποίησε βραδείας* Id.26.4: pl., *penalties*, *λαμβάνειν τὰς ἀξίας τ.* Antiph.247; *ταῖς ἐσχάταις τιμωρεῖσθαι τ.* Pl.*R.*579a, cf. *Lg.*943d, al.; of state-punishments, Lxx 2*Ma.*6.26, al.; *οἱ ἐπὶ τῶν τ.* Plu.*Art.*14,17; of divine punishments, *ἐξορκίζω σε..κατὰ ⟨τῶν ἐπὶ⟩ τῶν τ. τεταγμένων PMag.Lond.*121.303. II. *succour*, *εὑρήσεται τ.* Hdt.3.148; *ἡ ἀφ' ὑμῶν τ.* Th.1.69, cf. 5.112; *τ. ποιεῖσθαί τινι* Id.1.124; *τ. τοῦ τεθνεῶτος due* to him, Antipho 1.5. 2. of *medical aid*, Hp.*Acut.*18 (pl.); cf. *τιμωρέω* II. 2. **-ίζω,** = *τιμωρέω, Tab.Defix. Aud.*155*A*55, al. (iv/v A.D., Pass.). **-ός,** *όν*, contr. from **τιμάορος** (v. sub fin.), which remains as a Dor. form in Pi.*O.*9.84 (trisyll.), A.*Ag.*514, al., E.*Fr.*318.4, *IG*14.1389 ii 29 (Rome), etc.; in late Ep. **τιμήορος,** A.R.4.709,1358,1730: A.*Supp.*42 (lyr.) has an acc. *τιμάορα*, as if from **τιμάωρ,** *ορος, ὁ*:—*avenging*, and as Subst. *avenger*, *τ. τινός* any one's *avenger*, A.*Ag.*1280,1324, 1578, S.*El.*811,1156, etc.: c. dat., *τ. τινὶ γενέσθαι* Antipho 1.2: c. gen. rei, *helping* one *to vengeance for* a thing, *πατρὶ τ. φόνου* S.*El.*14: abs., *ἐπεὶ τιμάορος ἔστωρ* the founder is the *avenger*, *IG* l.c. (cf. *Berl.Sitzb.*1928.19): not always of persons, *δίκη κακῶν τ.* S.*Fr.*107.9; *ἡ τῶν συγγενῶν αἱμάτων τ. δίκη* Pl.*Lg.*872e, cf. 716a; *χείρ* E.*Hec.*843; *λόγος τ.* a plea or argument *for vengeance*, Hdt.7.5. 2. *executioner*, Plb.2.58.8. 3. *τιμωρόν, τό,* = *κώνειον*, Ps.-Dsc.4.78. II. *succouring*, and as Subst. *succourer* of one who has been attacked or wronged, Hdt.2.141, 7.171, Th.4.2; *τὸν ἐμὸν τιμάορον Ἑρμῆν* my *tutelary* god, A.*Ag.*514; *ἠρῷσσαι, Λιβύης τιμήοροι ἠδὲ θύγατρες* A.R.4.1358; *Ἀπόλλωνα..Ἀνάφης τιμήορον* ib.1730. 2. metaph., *ἦλθον τιμάορος Ἰσθμίαισι Λαμπρομάχου μίτραις* I have come *to pay honour to..*, Pi. l.c. (*τιμα-oros* perh. 'penalty-exactor', fr. *τιμή* III and *ἄρνυμαι*:—for the accentuations *τιμάορος*: *τιμωρός*, cf. *λυράοιδος*: *λυρῳδός*, on which see Hdn.Gr.1.229.)

τίν, Dor. dat. and acc. of *σύ* (q.v.).

τίνα (= Lat. *tina* 'wine-vessel'?), in acc. sg. *τίναν*, v.l. for *τιτάδα* in Alex.Trall.*Febr.*2; but *τιτίδα* (acc. of *τιτίς*, q.v.) may be conjectured.

τίναγ-μα [ῐ], *ατος, τό, a shake, quake*, Lxx*Jb.*28.26, *AP*9.139 (Claudian.). **-μός,** *ὁ, shaking*, Plu.2.258c, Sor.2.29. II. *shaking* fruit from trees, *PFay.*102.29 (ii A.D.), *PFlor.*246.12 (iii A.D.); *σησάμου PCair.Zen.*787.59 (iii B.C.); = *excussio, Gloss.*

τῑνάκ-τειρα, *ἡ* (*τινακτήρ* not being in use), *shaker*, *γῆς τινάκτειρα νόσος*, of Poseidon's trident, A.*Pr.*924. **-τοπήληξ,** *ηκος, ὁ, ἡ, shaking the helmet* or *crest*, Hsch. **-τωρ,** *ορος, ὁ, shaker*, *τ. γαίας*, of Poseidon, S.*Tr.*502 (lyr.), cf. Nonn.*D.*21.155: Adj., *τ. παλμός* ib.100.

τῑνάσσω, Il.12.298, etc.: fut. *-ξω* (*ἀπο-*) E.*Ba.*253: aor. *ἐτίναξα* Il.20.57, Sapph.42, poet. *τίναξα* Pi.*O.*9.30:—Med. (v. infr.):—Pass., fut. *τινάξεται* (*δια-*) E.*Ba.*587 (lyr.): aor. *ἐτινάχθην* Plu.*Cim.*16; Ep. 3 pl. *ἐτίναχθεν* Il.16.348: 2 aor. part. *τινᾰγείς* Str.5.4.9 (s.v.l.): pf. 3sg. indic. *τετίνακται* Hp.*Flat.*14 (v.l. *τετάρακται*); inf. *τετινάχθαι* (*δια-*) Aesop.305:—*shake* or *brandish* a weapon, *δύο δοῦρε τινάσσων* Il.12.298; *ἔγχος* 20.163, Tyrt.11.25; *φάσγανον* Il.22.311; *ἀστεροπήν* 13.243; *αἰγίδα* 17.595; *ἐν χεροῖν πύρπνουν βέλος* A.*Pr.*917; *τόξα καὶ λόγχας ῥόπαλόν τε* S.*Tr.*512 (lyr.); *λαμπάδας ἐν χερσί* Ar.*Ra.*340 (lyr.), cf. 328 (lyr.):—Med., *ἐτινάξατο δούρατος ἀκμάς* Theoc.22.185. 2. generally, *shake*, *γαῖαν*, of Poseidon, Il.20.57; *ἑανοῦ ἐτίναξε λαβοῦσα shook* her by the robe (to make her attend), 3.385; *ποσὶ θρόνον λακτίζων ἐτίνασσε upset* it, Od.22.88; *ὡς δ' ἄνεμος..θημῶνα τ. scatters*, 5.368; *νεῦρα* (sc. *κιθάρας*) *τ. make* the strings *quiver*, by striking them, *AP*9.584.9; *τὴν ἐσθῆτα συνεχῶς τ.* (to air it) Gal.17(1).652: metaph., *Ἔρος ἐτίναξέ μοι φρένας* Sapph. l.c.: abs., *shake* fruit from trees, *PFay.*102.1 (ii A.D.):—Pass., *ῥάβδῳ τινάσσεται τὸ μελάνθιον* Lxx*Is.*28.27:—Med., *τιναξάσθην πτερά they shook their* wings, Od.2.151 (so *τινάσσονται πτερύγεσσιν* Arat.971; *τιναξαμένου τοῖς ὅπλοις* Plu.*Alex.*63, cf. *Dio* 39):—Pass., *πήληξ τινάσσετο* Il.15.609; *πεδόθεν τινάσσετο μακρὸς Ὄλυμπος shook* or *quaked*, Hes.*Th.*680; *φόβῳ ἐτίναχθεν ἀϋτῆς quaked* with fear, A.R.4.641.—poet. Verb, used by Hp. l.c. (s.v.l.), Arist.*Mu.*397^{a}28, Plu. (v.supr.), Sor.1.46, Philostr.*VA*4.6.

τίνη, Tarent. Dor. for *τίν*, A.D.*Pron.*82.13.

τινθᾰλέος, *α, ον,* = sq., *ποτόν, λοετρά*, Nic.*Al.*445,463, cf. Epic. in *Arch.Pap.*7.7, Nonn.*D.*2.501. (Cf. *διατινθαλέος.*)

τινθός, *όν, boiling-hot*, Hsch. (*τιντόν* cod.). II. as Subst., the *steam* of a cauldron, Lyc.36.

τινθῠρίζω, *twitter*, of birds, Call.*Iamb.*1.258.

τίνῡμαι, inf. *τίνυσθαι* Hes.*Op.*711:—poet. for *τίνομαι* (v. *τίνω* II), *punish, chastise*, c. acc. pers., [*Ζεὺς*] *τίνυται ὅς τις ἁμάρτῃ* Od.13.214; *οἳ..ἀνθρώπους τίνυσθον, ὅτις κ' ἐπίορκον ὀμόσσῃ* Il.3.279, cf. 19.260, Plu.*Crass.*21: c. acc. rei, *λώβην τινύμενος chastising* insolence, Od. 24.326. 2. *avenge, take vengeance for*, *Ὅρκον* Hes.*Op.*804 (v.l.); *αἵματος δίκαν, φόνον*, E.*Or.*323 (lyr.): abs., *avenge oneself*, Hdt.5.77. 3. *repay*, of the punisher, *δὶς τόσα* Hes.*Op.*711; of the punished, *ἔνδικα AP*11.374 (Maced.). 4. *repay*, in good sense, *τ. κομιδὴν παιδοτροφίης* Opp.*C.*2.349. II. Act., *pay* penalty, only in late writers, *δίκας τινύοντες* Plu.*Brut.*33; *δίκην τινύς* Olymp.Hist. p.455 D.; gen. pl. *ἐκ-τινύντων* v.l. in D.S.16.29; *ἐκ-τινύω,* = *pendo, Gloss.*; *δίκας τινύω,* = *pendo poenas*, ib. [The 1st syll. is prob. always long (even in E.*Or.*323); the spellings *ἀποτεινύτω* (Crete, v B.C.), *ἀποτεινυνέτω* (Avrom., i B.C.) (v. *ἀποτίνυμι*), and the form of the root (*τῐ-*: *τει-*: *ποι-* (v. *τίνω*), never *τῑ-*, which belongs only to *τίω*) show that the true spellings are *τεινυ-*, later *τεινυυ-*, still later *τῑνυυ-* with *ι* long by nature: the early forms *ἀποτινύ[μεν* (v. *ἀποτίνυμι*), *[τ]ινυμε[νο] GDI*5125*A* 3 (Crete) remain unexplained: *τίν[υ]σθαι* is uncertain in *IG*12(9).1273 (p.viii) (Eretria, vi B.C.): perh. *τῑνυ-* existed as well as *τεινυ-*.]

τίνω, Il.3.289, al., (*ἀπο-*) *IG*5(1).1390.76 (Andania, i B.C.), etc.: Ion. impf. *τίνεσκον* A.R.2.475: fut. *τείσω* (*ἐκ-*) *IG*2^{2}.412.6 (iv B.C.), (*ἀπο-*) *Epigr.Gr.*1132 (Att. vase, iv B.C.), *PPetr.*3 p.55 (iii B.C.), *IG*7.3073.1 (Lebad., ii B.C.), etc.; Cypr. 3 sg. *πείσει Inscr. Cypr.*135.12 H.: aor. *ἔτεισα* (*ἀπ-*) *SIG*47.15 (Locr., v B.C.), 663.25 (Delos, iii/ii B.C.), *PPetr.*3 p.41 (iii B.C.), etc.: freq. written *τίσω ἔτισα* in Hellenistic and later Inscrr. and Pap., and in codd. of all authors (fut., Od.8.348, A.*Ch.*277, S.*Aj.*113, etc.; aor., Od. 24.352, Pi.*O.*2.58, S.*OT*810, etc.): in Hom. confused (both in

codd. and printed texts) with τίσω ἔτισα fut. and aor. of τίω, and only to be distd. by the sense : pf. τέτεικα (ἀπο-) *SIG*437.6 (Delph., iii B.C.); part. τετεικώς Lyc.765 (τετικώς, τεθεικώς codd.) (v. ἐκτίνω):—Med., pres. first in Thgn.204 (only τίνυμαι in Hom.): fut. τείσομαι Od.13.15, al.: aor. ἐτεισάμην 3.197, 15.236, al. (τισ- codd.):—Pass., aor. ἐξ-ετείσθην *IG*2².1613.198, D.39.15, 59.7 : pf. 3 sg. ἐκ-τέτεισται Pl.*Phdr.*257a, D.24.187. [τῑνω (from *τίνϝω) in Ep., also Thgn.204, Herod.2.51, *AP*7.657 (Leon.); τῖνω in Trag., as A.*Pr.*112, S.*OC*635, E.*Or.*7; also in Pi.*P.*2.24 (Med.) and Sol. 13.31; also in some Epigrammatists, as Simm.25.1, *AP*9.286 (Marc. Arg.).] I. Act., *pay a price* by way of return or recompense, mostly in bad sense, *pay* a penalty, with acc. of the penalty, τ. θωήν Od.2.193; τιμήν τινι Il.3.289; ποινάς Pi.*O.*2.58, A.*Pr.*112, Theodect. 8.9; δίκην S.*Aj.*113, *El.*298, *Fr.*107.9, 2*Ep.Thess.*1.9, etc.; also τ. ἴσην (sc. δίκην) S.*OT*810; διπλῆν Pl.*Lg.*946e; τὸ ἥμισυ ib.767e (s.v.l.); μείζονα τὴν ἔκτ(ε)ισίν τινι ib.933e; τὴν προσήκουσαν τιμωρίαν ib.905a, cf. *Trag.Adesp.*490:—but also b. in good sense, *pay* a debt, *acquit oneself of* an obligation, ζωάγρια τ. Il.18.407; τείσειν αἴσιμα πάντα Od.8.348; εὐαγγέλιον (reward for bringing good news) 14.166; τ. χάριν τινί *render* one thanks, A.*Pr.*985; τ. γῇ δασμόν S.*OC*635; ἰατροῖς μισθόν X.*Mem.*1.2.54:—also simply, c. *repay*, c. acc. rei, τροφάς τινι E.*Or.*109:—in various phrases, τ. ἀντιποίνους δύας *repay* equivalent sorrows, A.*Eu.*268 (lyr.); φόνον φόνου ῥύσιον τ. S.*Ph.*959; αἱμάτων παλαιτέρων τ. μύσος *send* one pollution *in repayment* for another, A.*Ch.*650 (lyr., Lachm., for τείνει); ἀρᾶς τ. χρέος Id.*Ag.*457 (lyr.).—Constr.: 1. c. acc. of the thing paid or of the thing repaid (v. supr.). 2. less freq. c. dat., κράατι τείσεις *with* thy head, Od.22.218; ψυχῇ A.*Ch.*277. 3. c. dat. of pers. to whom payment is made (v. supr.). 4. c. dat. of the penalty, τ. θανάτῳ ἅπερ ἦρξεν Id.*Ag.*1529 (anap.); τύμμα τύμματι ib.1430 (lyr.). 5. with gen. of the thing for which one pays, τ. ἀμοιβὴν βοῶν τινι *pay* him compensation *for* the cows, Od.12.382; τ. τινὶ ποινήν τινος *pay* one retribution *for*.., Hdt.3.14, 7.134; τ. μητρὸς δίκας *for* thy mother, E.*Or.*531; ἀντὶ πληγῆς πληγὴν τ. A.*Ch.*313 (anap.): also with acc. of the thing for which one pays, the price being omitted, *pay* or *atone for* a thing, τείσειαν Δαναοὶ ἐμὰ δάκρυα σοῖσι βέλεσσι Il.1.42; τ. ὕβριν Od.24.352; τ. φόνον or λώβην τινός, Il.21.134, 11.142; κακά Thgn.735; διπλᾶ δ' ἔτεισαν Πριαμίδαι θἀμάρτια A.*Ag.*537: less freq. c. acc. pers., τείσεις γνωτὸν τὸν ἔπεφνες *thou shalt make atonement for* the brother thou hast slain, Il.17.34. 6. abs., *make return* or *requital*, Sol.13.29; παθόντα οὐκ ἐπίστασθαι τίνειν S.*OC* 1203, cf. 230 (lyr.). II. Med., *have a price paid one, make* another *pay for* a thing, *avenge oneself on* him, *punish* him, freq. from Hom. downwards.—Constr.: 1. c. acc. pers., Il.2.743, Od.3.197, Hdt.1.10,123, S.*OC*996, etc. 2. c. gen. criminis, τείσασθαι Ἀλέξανδρον κακότητος *punish* him *for* his wickedness, Il.3.366, cf. Od.3.206, Thgn. 204 (where ἀμπλακίης, v.l. -ίας), Hdt.4.118, etc.; τ. τινὰ ἐφ' ἁμαρτωλῇ Thgn.1248; ὑπέρ τινος Hdt.1.27,73. 3. c. acc. rei, *take vengeance for* a thing, τείσασθαι φόνον, βίην τινός, Il.15.116, Od.23.31; λώβην Il.19.208, etc. 4. c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, ἐτείσατο ἔργον ἀεικὲς ἀντίθεον Νηλῆα *he made* Neleus *pay for* the misdeed, *visited* it *on* his head, Od.15.236; Ζεῦ ἄνα, δὸς τείσασθαι, ὅ με πρότερος κάκ' ἔοργε, δῖον Ἀλέξανδρον Il.3.351; τείσασθαί τινα δίκην *exact* retribution *from* a person, E.*Med.*1316 (dub. l.). 5. c. dat. modi, τίνεσθαί τινα ἀγαναῖς ἀμοιβαῖς, φυγῇ, *repay* or *requite* with.., Pi.*P.*2.24, A.*Th.* 638. 6. abs., *repay oneself, indemnify oneself*, ἡμεῖς δ' αὖτε ἀγειρόμενοι κατὰ δῆμον τεισόμεθ' Od.13.15. (Root *q*ʷῐ̆-* [alternating with *q*ʷei-* and *q*ʷoi-*] 'pay': τῐ̆-νϝ-ω, τῐ̆-σις, τει-σω [Cypr. πείσει], ἔ-τει-σα [cf. ἀππεισάτου s.v. ἀποτίνω], ποι-νή (q.v.): Skt. *cáy-ate* 'avenge, punish': *ápa-ci-tis* 'vengeance':—not related to τίω.)

τίξον· δεῖξον, Hsch.

τιὸ τιό, imitation of a bird's note, Ar.*Av.*237.

τίοισι, Aeol. dat. pl. of τίς (q.v.).

τίος, τίως, τίω, Dor. genitives of σύ (q.v.).

τιός, Boeot. for τεός, σός, A.D.*Pron.*106.11.

τίπτε; Ep. sync. form for τί ποτε; Il.6.254, al., A.*Ag.*975 (lyr.):—elided before an aspirate, τίφθ' Il.4.243, al.:—on τίπτε δέ σε χρεώ, v. χρεώ.

τιρ, Elean for τις, *SIG*9.7 (vi B.C.); also Lacon. acc. to Hsch. (s.v. τίτιρ, leg. τί τίρ or τιρ).

τίριος· θέρους, Κρῆτες, Hsch.

τίρων, ωνος, ὁ, = Lat. *tiro, recruit, PSI*9.1063.5,25 (ii A.D.); written τείρων (q.v.) ib.12; found mostly in gen. pl.; the dat. pl. τιρόναις *BGU*21 ii 11, iii 4 (iv A.D.) points to nom. sg. **τιρόνης (τιρώνης).**

τιρωνᾶτος, ὁ, = Lat. *tironatus*, as item in list of charges, *PLond. ined.*2142 (iv A.D.).

τις, τι, Indef. Pron. *any one, any thing*, enclitic through all cases (for exceptions v. infr.):—but τίς; τί; Interrog. Pron. *who? what?*, oxyt. in the monosyll. cases, parox. in the others:—Dialectal forms: Cypr. στις (*si se*) *Inscr.Cypr.*135.10 H.; Arc. στις (with Ⅎ for σ) *IG*5(2).262.25 (Mantinea, v B.C.); Thess. κις ib.9(2).515.12 (Larissa), 1226.4, 1229.27 (Phalanna), pl. κινες ib.517.41 (Larissa), neut. κι in διεκί, ποκκί (qq.v.); neut. pl. Dor. σά, Boeot. τά, Aeol. dat. τίῳ, τίοισι (v. infr. B). (I.-E. *q*ʷi-*, cf. Lat. *quis, quid*, etc.; for σά, τά, v. ἄσσα, σά μάν; with τέο (v. infr. B) cf. OSlav. gen. *česo.*)

A. Indef. Pron. **τις, τι,** gen. Ion. τεο Od.16.305, Hdt.1.58; more freq. τευ Il.2.388, al., Hdt.4.30, al., Meliss.7, etc.; Trag. and Att. του A.*Pr.*21, Ar.*Ach.*329, Th.1.70, etc. (sts. fem., S.*Aj.*290, *OT*1107 (lyr.), E.*Hec.*370, etc.); του is rare after 300 B.C., never in Lxx or *NT*, but found in *IG*12(5).798.17 (Tenos, iii B.C.), *PCair. Zen.*250.6, 647.23 (iii B.C.), Plb.3.23.3, revived by the Atticists, D.H.8.29, Plu.*Fab.*20, etc.; τινος Pi.*P.*2.90, *IG*1².16.17, 65.41, A.*Eu.* 5, *Ch.*102, S.*Ant.*698, al., Hdt.2.109, al. (*Rh.Mus.*72.483), etc.; dat. Ion. τεῳ Il.16.227, Od.11.502, Hdt.2.48, 5.86; Trag. and Att. τῳ (also in Hom., Il.1.299, 12.328, Od.13.308, 20.297, al., always in masc.) A.*Th.*1045, *IG*1².39.54, D.S.18.45; as fem., A.*Th.*472, S. *OT*80, etc.; τινι (Hom. in the form οὔ τινι Il.17.68, Od.14.96) Pi. *O.*9.26, al., B.17.12, Hdt.1.114 (elsewh. fem., 2.62, 3.69,83, 4.113), A.*Th.*1041, S.*Aj.*443,495, etc.; acc. τινα Il.1.62, 5.761, etc., neut. τι 2.122, etc.: dual τινε Od.4.26, Pl.*Sph.*237d, *Prm.*143c, 149e: pl. τινες (Hom. only in οὔ τινες Od.6.279, 17.587 and οἵτινες (v. ὅστις)); Dor. τινεν *SIG*527.127 (Drerus, iii B.C.); nom. and acc. neut. τινα (ὅτινα Il.22.450), never in Trag., Ar., Th., or Hdt., f.l. in Isoc.4.74, first in Pl.*Chrm.*163d, *Ep.*325a, D.47.63, Hyp.*Ath.*19, Alex.110, Sotad.Com.1.22, Arist.*EN*1094ᵃ5, *IG*4²(1).121.35 (Epid., iv B.C.), etc.; ἄσσα (q.v.) Od.19.218, never in Trag. or Hdt.; Att. ἄττα first in Th.1.113, 2.100, Ar.*Ra.*173, al., Pl.*R.*400a, etc., never in Lxx, Plb., D.S., Str., revived by the Atticists, D.H.*Comp.*3, etc.; gen. Ion. τεων Hdt.2.175, 5.57, τεῶν cj. for γε ὢν in 4.76; τινων not in Hdt., first in Ar.*Eq.*977 (lyr.); dat. τισι, τισιν, first in Hdt. 9.113, X.*Ath.*1.18; N.-W. Dor. τινοις *GDI*1409.5 (Delph., iii B.C.); Ion. τεοισι Hdt.8.113, 9.27 (for τεοις and τεον v. τεός); acc. τινας Il.15.735, Od.11.371 (also in οὕστινας, ὅτινας, v. ὅστις), etc.; neut. τινα (v. supr.):—*any one, any thing, some one, some thing*; and as Adj. *any, some*, and serving as the Indef. Art. *a, an*; θεός νύ τίς ἐστι κοτήεις Il.5.191; καί τις θεὸς ἡγεμόνευεν Od.9.142; οὐδέ τις αὐτὸν ἠείδη δμώων ib.205; ἤ τι ὀϊσάμενος, ἦ.. ib.339; μή τίς μοι ὑποδείσας ἀναδύῃ ib.377, cf. 405–410; εἴ τινά που μετ' ὄεσσι λάβοι ib. 418, cf. 421, al.; τις θεός construed as if τις θεῶν, 19.40, cf. 11.502, *IG*1².94.19, E.*Hel.*1039. II. special usages: 1. *some one* (of many), i.e. *many a one*, ὧδε δέ τις εἴπεσκεν Il.7.201, etc.: sts. with meiosis, implying *all* or *men*, 13.638, Od.3.224; so in Prose, Hdt.5.49 fin., Th.2.37, etc. 2. *any one concerned, every one*, εὖ μέν τις δόρυ θηξάσθω Il.2.382; ἀλλά τις αὐτὸς ἴτω let *every man* come himself, 17.254; ἵνα τις στυγέῃσι καὶ ἄλλος 8.515, cf. 16.209, 17.227, al.; so in Trag. and Att., even with the imper., τοῦτό τις..ἴστω S.*Aj.*417 (lyr.), cf. E.*Ba.*346, Ar.*Av.*1187; ἀγορεύω τινὶ ἐμὲ μὴ βασανίζειν Id.*Ra.*628; τοὺς ξυμμάχους αὐτόν τινα κολάζειν that *every man* should himself chastise his own allies, Th.1.40, cf. 6.77; ὅ τί τις ἐδύνατο Id.7.75; ἄμεινόν τινος better than *any others*, D.21. 66, cf. 19.35:—this is more fully expressed by adding other pronominal words, τις ἕκαστος Od.9.65, Th.6.31, etc.; πᾶς τις A.*Ag.* 1205, Hdt.6.80, Th.8.94, etc.; ἅπας τις Hdt.3.113, etc.; οὐδέν τι μᾶλλον Id.4.118. In these senses, τις is freq. combined with pl. words, οἱ κακοὶ..οὐκ ἴσασι, πρίν τις ἐκβάλῃ, for πρὶν ἐκβάλωσι, S.*Aj.* 965; οἷς ἂν ἐπίω, ἥσσόν τις πρόσεισι, for ἧσσον προσίασι, Th.4.85; ἐτόλμα τις.., ὁρῶντες Id.2.53, cf. 7.75; esp. after εἴ or ἤν τις, X. *Mem.*1.2.62, al. 3. in reference to a definite person, whom one wishes to avoid naming, οὐκ ἔφασαν ἰέναι, ἐὰν μή τις χρήματα διδῷ (i.e. Cyrus) Id.*An.*1.4.12, cf. Ar.*Ra.*552, Theoc.5.122; so also euphem. for something bad, ἤν τι ποιῶμεν Th.2.74; ἂν οὗτός τι πάθῃ D.4.11: hence for the 1st or 2nd pers. Pron., ἄ τιν' οὐ πείσεσθαι ὀΐω Il.1.289, cf. S.*Ant.*751; ποῖ τις τρέψεται; for ποῖ τρέψομαι; Ar.*Th.*603, cf. S.*Aj.*245 (lyr.), 1138, Th.4.59, X.*An.*3.4.40, 5.7.31, etc. 4. indefinitely, where we say *they*, French *on*, sts. with an ironical force, φοβεῖταί τις A.*Ch.*59 (lyr.); μισεῖ τις ἐκεῖνον D.4.8; as voc., τὸν Πλοῦτον ἔξω τις κάλει call P. out, *somebody*, Ar.*Pl.*1196. 5. τις, τι may be opposed, expressly or by implication, to οὐδείς, οὐδέν, and mean *somebody, something*, by meiosis for *some great one, some great thing*, ηὔχεις τις εἶναι you boasted that you were *somebody*, E.*El.*939; εἰσὶν ὅμως τινὲς οἱ εὐδοκιμοῦντες Arist.*Pol.*1293ᵇ13; τὸ δοκεῖν τιν' εἶναι Men.156; τὸ δοκεῖν τινὲς εἶναι D.21.213; ὡς σὲ μὲν ἐν τῇ πόλει δεῖ τινὰ φαίνεσθαι, τὴν πόλιν δ' ἐν τοῖς Ἕλλησι μηδενὸς ἀξίαν εἶναι Id.10.71; κἠγών τις φαίνομαι ἦμεν after all I too am *somebody*, Theoc.11.79, cf. *Act.Ap.*5.36; also in neut., οἴονταί τι εἶναι ὄντες οὐδενὸς ἄξιοι Pl.*Ap.*41e, cf. *Phd.*63c, *Phdr.*243a, *Euthd.*303c, etc.:—so τι λέγειν to be near the mark, opp. οὐδὲν λέγειν, Id.*Prt.*339c, *R.*329e, *Phdr.*260a, etc.; ἵνα καὶ εἰδῶμεν εἴ τι ὄδε λέγει Id.*Cra.*407e; οἴεσθέ τι ποιεῖν, οὐδὲν ποιοῦντες Id.*Smp.*173c. b. τις is sts. opp. to another word, ἀελλοπόδων μέν τιν' εὐφραίνοισιν ἵππων τιμαί.., τέρπεται δὲ καί τις.. Pi.*Fr.*221; τισὶ τῶν πολιτῶν ἀποροῦσι συνεξέδωκε θυγατέρας.., τοὺς δ' ἐλύσατο ἐκ τῶν πολεμίων Lys.19.59; μέρος μέν τι σιδήρου, μέρος δέ τι ὀστράκινον Lxx *Da.*2.33 (more freq. with the Article, v. infr. 10c); ἔστιν οὖν οὐ πᾶν τὸ ταχύ, ἀλλά τι (sic codd. BT) αὐτοῦ ἀγαστόν Pl.*Cra.*412c; ἀναγκαῖον ἤτοι πᾶσι τοῖς πολίταις ἀποδίδοσθαι πάσας ταύτας τὰς κρίσεις ἢ τισὶ πάσας..ἢ τινὰς μὲν αὐτῶν πᾶσι τινὰς δὲ τισίν Arist.*Pol.*1298ᵃ9, cf. 1277ᵃ23; τὸ μεῖζον τοῦθ' ὅπερ ἐστὶν ἑτέρου λέγεται· τινὸς γὰρ λέγεται μεῖζον greater than *something*, Id.*Cat.*6ᵃ38; τὸ πρώτως ὂν καὶ οὐ τὶ ὂν ἀλλ' ὂν ἁπλῶς Id.*Metaph.*1028ᵃ 30; πότερον τῷ τυχόντι ἢ τισίν; Id.*Pol.*1269ᵃ26. 6. with pr. names τις commonly signifies *one named* so-and-so, ἦν δέ τις ἐν Τρώεσσι Δάρης Il.5.9, cf. X.*An.*3.1.4, etc.; with a sense of contempt, Θερσίτης τις ἦν there was *one* Thersites, S.*Ph.*442. b. *one of the same sort*, converting the pr. name into an appellative, ἤ τις Ἀπόλλων ἢ Πάν *an* Apollo or *a* Pan, A.*Ag.*55 (anap.); [πόλιες] ταὶ μέλονται πρός τινος ἢ Διὸς ἢ γλαυκᾶς Ἀθάνας Lyr. in *PVat.*11ᵛxi 7; Σκύλλαν τινά A.*Ag.*1233, cf. Ar.*V.*181, *Av.*512, *Ra.*912: so also ὥς τις ἥλιος A.*Ag.*288; ἰσθμόν

τιν' Ar.*Th.*647. 7. with Adjs. τις combines to express the idea of a Subst. used as predicate, ὥς τις θαρσαλέος καὶ ἀναιδὴς ἐσσι προΐκτης *a* bold and impudent beggar, Od.17.449, cf. 18.382, 20.140, Il.3.220; ἐγώ τις, ὡς ἔοικε, δυσμαθής *a* dull*ard*, Pl.*R.*358a, cf. *Prt.*340e; φόβου πλέα τις εἶ *a* cow*ard*, A.*Pr.*696, cf. *Th.*979(lyr.), *Ag.*1140(lyr.); ὡς ταχεῖά τις..χάρις διαρρεῖ in what swift *fashion* (=ταχέως πως), S.*Aj.*1266, cf. *OT*618, Hdt.4.198; δεινόν τι ποιεύμενος thinking it *a* terrible *thing*, Id.3.155, 5.33. 8. with numerals and Adjs. expressing number, size, or the like, εἷς δέ τις ἀρχὸς ἀνὴρ..ἔστω *some* one man, Il.1.144; ἕνα τιν' ἂν καθεῖσεν Ar.*Ra.*911; δώσει δέ τι ἕν γε φέρεσθαι Od.15.83; τινὰ μίαν νύκτα Th.6.61; προσκαλεσάμενός τινας δύο τῶν ἑκατονταρχῶν *Act.Ap.*23.23; sts. the τις softens the definiteness of the numeral, ἑπτά τινες *some* seven, seven *or so*, Th.7.34; ἐς διακοσίους τινάς Id.3.111, cf. 7.87, 8.21; so without an actual numeral, ἡμέρας τινάς *some* days, i.e. *several*, Id.3.52; στρατῷ τινι *of a certain amount, considerable*, Id.8.3; ἐνιαυτόν τινα a year *or so*, Id.3.68; so οὐ πολλοί τινες, τινὲς οὐ πολλοί, A.*Pers.*510, Th.6.94, etc.; ὀλίγοι τινές or τινὲς ὀλίγοι Id.2.17, 3.7; οὔ τινα πολλὸν χρόνον no *very* long time, Hdt.5.48; τις στρατιὰ οὐ πολλή Th.6.61; so also ὅσσος τις χρυσός what *a* store of gold, Od.10.45, cf. Hdt.1.193, 2.18, etc.; κόσοι τινές Id.7.234; πηλίκαι τινὲς τιμωρίαι Isoc.20.3; πολλὸς γάρ τις ἔκειτο Il.7.156; ἐκ πολλοῦ τευ χρόνου Hdt.2.58. 9. with Pronominal words, ἀλλά τί μοι τόδε θυμὸς..μερμηρίζει *something*, namely this, Od.20.38, cf. 380; οἷός τις what sort of *a* man, Il.5.638 (dub. l.), cf. Od.9.348, 20.377, Pl.*Prt.*313a, etc.; ποῖός τις S.*Ant.*42, *OC*1163, Hdt.3.34. X.*An.*7.6.24, etc.; ὁποῖός τις Id.*Cyr.*2.2.2, al.; εὐτυχίη τις τοιήδε Hdt.3.139, cf. X.*Mem.*1.1.1, etc.; τοιοῦτός τις Id.*An.*5.8.7. 10. with the Article, a. when a noun with the Art. is in appos. with τις, as ὅταν δ' ὁ κύριος παρῇ τις when the person in authority, *whoever he be*, is here, S.*OC*289; τοὺς αὐτοέντας..τιμωρεῖν τινας (v.l. τινα) Id.*OT*107. b. in Philosophic writers, τις is added to the Art. to show that the Art. is used to denote a particular individual who is not specified in the general formula, although he would be in the particular case, ὁ τὶς ἄνθρωπος *the individual* man (*whoever he may be*), *this or that* man, opp. ἄνθρωπος (man in general), ὁ τὶς ἵππος, ἡ τὶς γραμματική, Arist.*Cat.*1^{b}4, 8; τὸ τὶ μέγεθος, opp. ὅλως τὸ μέγεθος, Id.*Pol.*1283^{a}4, cf. S.E.*P.*2.223; but in ἑνὸς γὰρ τό γε τὶ φήσεις σημεῖον εἶναι Pl.*Sph.*237d, the Art. is used as in ll.cc. s.v. ὁ, ἡ, τό B. I. 5: later ὅ τις (or ὁ τὶς) much like ὁ δεῖνα, δεῦρο ὅ τις θεός, ὄφθητί μοι in a general formula of invocation, *PMag.Par.*1.236; αἴρω σε, ἥ τις βοτάνη ib.287; εἰς τήν τινα κρείαν (leg. χρείαν) ib.289. c. freq. in opposed clauses, ὁ μέν τις.., ὁ δὲ.. E.*Med.*1141, *Hec.*624, Pl.*Phd.*99b, etc.; ὁ μέν τις.., ἄλλος δὲ.. E.*IT*1407; ὁ μὲν.., ὁ δέ τις.. X.*Cyr.*1.4.15: pl., οἱ μέν τινες.., οἱ δὲ.. Hdt.1.127, cf. Th.2.91; οἱ μέν τινες.., οἱ δὲ.., οἱ δέ τινες X.*Cyr.*3.2.10, etc.; οἱ μὲν.., οἱ δέ τινες.. ib.6.1.26, etc.: also combined with other alternative words, ὁ μέν τις.., ὁ δέ τις.., ἕτερος δέ τις.. Id.*Smp.*2.6; ὁ μὲν.., ἕτερος δέ τις.., ὁ δὲ.., etc., Ar.*Pl.*162 sq.: also in neut., τὸ μέν τι.., τὸ δέ τι.. Pl.*Ep.*358a; τὸ μέν τι.., τὸ δὲ.. Hdt.3.40; in adverb. sense, τὸ μὲν.., τὸ δέ τι.. *partly..*, *partly..*, Plb.1.73.4; and τι remains unaltered even when the Art. is pl., τὰ μέν τι μαχόμενοι, τὰ δὲ καὶ ἀναπαυόμενοι X.*An.*4.1.14, cf. *HG*7.1.46; also τὸ δέ τι.. but *in some* measure.., without τὸ μέν preceding, Th.1.107, cf. 118, 7.48. d. later τις is used as in b supr. but without the Art., γράψον..ὅτι τι καί τι εἴληφας that you have received *such* and *such* things, *POxy.*937.22 (iii A.D.); κληρονόμους καταλείπω τὴν θυγατέρα μού τινα καὶ τὸν σύντροφον αὐτῆς τινα καί τινα ib.1034.2 (ii A.D.); τίς τινι χαίρειν *A* to *B* greeting (in a draft letter), ib.509 (ii A.D.). 11. the neut. τι is used, a. collectively, ἦν τι καὶ ἐν ταῖς Συρακούσαις there was *a party*.., Th.7.48; so perh. τῶν ἄλλων οὔ πέρ τι πεφυγμένον ἐστ' Ἀφροδίτην, οὔτε θεῶν, οὔτ' ἀνθρώπων no *class*, *h.Ven.*34 (but masc. τις in *h.Merc.*143). b. euphem. for something bad, v. supr. 3. c. joined with Verbs, *somewhat*, *in any degree*, *at all*, ἦ ῥά τί μοι κεχολώσεαι Il.5.421; παρεθάρρυνέ τι αὐτούς X.*HG*6.4.7, etc.: with Adjs. or Adverbs, οὕτω δή τι ἰσχυραί, οὕτω δή τι πολύγονον, etc., Hdt.3.12, 108, cf. 4.52; so also ὀλίγον τι ἧσσον Od.15.365; οὐδέ τι μᾶλλον Hdt.6.123, etc.; ἧσσόν τι Th.3.75, etc.; οὐ πάνυ τι, πολύ τι, σχεδόν τι, v. πάνυ I. 3, πολύς III. 1a, 2a, σχεδόν IV; also in conjunction with οὐδέν, μηδέν, οὐδέν τι πάντως Hdt.6.3; οὐδέν, μηδέν τι μᾶλλον, E.*Alc.*522, S.*Aj.*280; μηδέν τι λίαν E.*Andr.*1234:—also καί τι καὶ..ὑποψίᾳ *in part* also from suspicion, Th.1.107; καί πού τι καί Pi.*O.*1.28. 12. τίς τε freq. in Hom., ὡς ὅτε τίς τε Il.3.33, 4.141, v. τε B. 13. ἤ τις ἢ οὐδείς *few* or none, *next to none*, Hdt.3.140, X.*Cyr.*7.5.45, D.C.47.5, 48.4; ἤ τι ἢ οὐδέν *little* or nothing, Pl.*Ap.*17b; ἢ οὐδεὶς ἤ τις D.C.41.62 (s.v.l.). 14. τις is pleonast. in such phrases as οὐδέν τι or μηδέν τι, v. supr. IIc. b. repeated in successive clauses, ὅσα λέγει τις ἢ πράσσει τις ἢ ψέγειν ἔχει S.*Ant.*689; εἴ τις δύο ἢ καὶ πλέους τις ἡμέρας λογίζεται Id.*Tr.*944 (where however κἄτι πλείους is prob. cj.), cf. E.*Or.*1218 (whereas τις is sts. omitted in the first clause, οὔτε φωνὴν οὔτε του μορφὴν βροτῶν A.*Pr.*21, cf. S.*Tr.*3): but in E.*Andr.*734, ἔστι γάρ τις οὐ πρόσω..πόλις τις, the repetition is pleonastic, as also in A.*Supp.*57 sq. (lyr., s.v.l.). 15. τις is sts. omitted, οὐδέ κεν ἔνθα τεόν γε μένος καὶ χεῖρας ὄνοιτο (sc. τις) Il.13.287; ὡς δ' ἐν ὀνείρῳ οὐ δύναται (sc. τις) φεύγοντα διώκειν 22.199, cf. S.*OC*1226 (lyr.), *Leg.Gort.*2.2, X.*Smp.*5.2, Pl.*Grg.*456d: τις must often be supplied from what goes before, ib.478c, *Prt.*319d. b. sts. also τις is omitted before a gen. case which must depend upon it, as ἢ [τις] τᾶς ἀσώτου Σισυφιδᾶν γενεᾶς S.*Aj.*189 (lyr.); ἦν γαμῇ ποτ' αὐτὸς ἢ [τις] τῶν ξυγγενῶν Ar.*Nu.*1128; ἐν τῶν πόλεων *IG*1^{2}.56.14.—Cf. ὅστις, οὔτις, μήτις, ἄλλο τι. III. Accentuation and position of τις: 1. accentuation: τις is normally enclitic, but in certain uses is orthotone, i.e. theoretically oxytone (τίς, τινά, τινές, τινῶν, etc., cf. Choerob. *in Theod.*1.373H.) and barytone when followed by another word (τὶς or τις, τινὰ, τινὲς, τινῶν, etc.). According to Sch.D.T.p.240H. its orthotone accent is τίς (not τὶς), τίνα, τίνες, etc. The orthotone form is used in codd.: a. at the beginning of a sentence, τίς ἔνδον..; is *any one* within? A.*Ch.*654 (τὶς cj. Hermann); τί φημι;=λέγω τι; am I saying *anything?* S.*Tr.*865, *OT*1471; (τίς ἦλθε;) ἦλθέ τις has *anybody* come? *Somebody* has come, Sch.D.T. l.c.; τὶς κάθηται, τὶς περιπατεῖ, *so and so* is sitting (walking), S.E.*M.*8.97; τὶς αἰπόλος καλούμενος Κομάτας Sch.Theoc.7.78; τίς ποτε οἰκοδεσπότης..ἐκοπία Aesop. in *Gloss.* iii p.41; or after a pause, πῶς γὰρ ἄν, ἔφην ἐγώ, ὦ βέλτιστε, τὶς ἀποκρίναιτο Pl.*R.*337e; τί οὖν (τὶς ἂν εἴποι) ταῦτα λέγεις; D.1.14(v.l.); ἔντοσθεν δὲ γυνά, τι θεῶν δαίδαλμα Theoc.1.32; οὐ γυμνὸν τὸ φίλαμα, τι δ' ὦ ξένε καὶ πλέον ἐξεῖς Mosch.1.5 (v. l. for τὺ). b. when τις is opp. to another τις or to some other word, τισὶ μὲν συμφέρει, τισὶ δ' οὐ συμφέρει Arist.*Pol.*1284^{b}40, cf. Th.2.92, Pl.*Cri.*49a, D.9.2; τινὲς μὲν οὖν.., ἡμεῖς δὲ.. Sor.1.1; τὸ τὶ μὲν ψεῦδος ἔχον, τὶ δὲ ἀληθές S.E.*M.*8.127; ἀλλὰ τινὰ μέν.., τινὰ δὲ.. Gem.14.6; ποτὲ μὲν πρὸς πάντα, ποτὲ δὲ πρὸς τινά Sor.1.48: without such opposition, τοῦτ' εἰς ἀνίαν τοῦπος ἔρχεται τινί for *a certain person*, S.*Aj.*1138. Codd. are not consistent; in signf. II. 5a, 10c, 13 they make it enclitic; in signf. II. 5b sts. enclitic, sts. orthotone (v. supr.); sts. enclitic and orthotone in the same sentence, πάντα δὲ τὰ γιγνόμενα ὑπό τέ τινος γίγνεται καὶ ἔκ τινος καὶ τί Arist.*Metaph.*1032^{a}14, cf. Pl.*Chrm.*165c. 2. position: a. τις is rarely first word in the sentence, and rarely follows a pause (v. supr. III. 1a, b); it may stand second word, ἔσκε τις ἐνθάδε μάντις ἀνήρ Od.9.508, cf. Il.8.515, 23.331; but in general its position is not far before or after the word to which it belongs in sense, ἀλλ' ἄγε δή τινα μάντιν ἐρείομεν 1.62; φυλακὴ δέ τις ἔμπεδος ἔστω 8.521. b. in Ion. Prose it sts. stands between its genitive and the Article of that genitive, τῶν τις Περσέων Hdt.1.85; τῶν τις ἱρέων Id.2.38; τῶν τινες Φοινίκων Id.8.90; ἐς τῶν τι ἄλλο στομάτων τοῦ Νείλου Id.2.179; so also in late Prose, Ath.3.108d, Eust.1402.18, 1659.27, 1676.1. c. it stands between the Art. and Subst. in signf. II. 10b. d. τίς τι is the correct order, not τί τις, *IG*1^{2}.110.46, Th.7.10, X.*An.*4.1.14 (codd. dett.), D.22.22, etc. e. whereas in Att. the order ἐάν τις is compulsory, in Dor. the usual order is αἴ τίς κα, *Leg.Gort.*9.43, al., *Tab.Heracl.*1.105, al. (but αἴ κά τις Epich.35, 159; αἰ δέ κα μή τις *Leg.Gort.*5.13): later Dor. εἴ τί κα *GDI*2101.3, al.; καΐ τι ἂν (=καὶ εἴ τι ἂν) *IG*5(1).1390.50 (Andania, i B.C., v. infr. B. II. 1b):—this Dor. order influenced the Koine, as in the rare εἴ τις ἂν Plu.*TG*15.

B. Interrog. Pron. **τίς**, Elean and Lacon. **τίρ** (q.v.), **τί**:—gen. Ep. and Ion. τέο Il.2.225, Herod.8.1, etc., or τεῦ Od.15.509, Hdt.5.106, etc.; Trag. and Att. τοῦ A.*Pr.*614, Ar.*Nu.*1223, etc.; Ion., Trag., and Att. τίνος Simon.154, Hdt.6.80, A.*Pr.*563 (anap.), S.*Aj.*892, Ar.*Ach.*588, etc.; dat. Ion. τέῳ Hdt.1.11, al. (as fem., 4.155); no dat. in Hom. or Hes.; Trag. and Att. τῷ S.*Ant.*401, D.19.60, etc.; Aeol. τίῳ Sapph.104; τίνι first in Pi.*N.*7.57, A.*Pers.*715 (troch.), S.*OT*10, Ar.*Ach.*919, Hdt.3.38, Th.1.80, D.20.115, etc.; acc. τίνα Il.5.703, etc.; neut. τί 1.362, etc.: dual τίνε (elided) Ar.*Av.*107: pl., nom. τίνες Od.1.172, etc.; neut. τίνα Pl.*Phd.*102a, Aeschin.2.81, Hipparch.1.1.4, Gem.17.12, *Ep.Hebr.*5.12; gen. Ep. τέων Il.24.387, Od.20.192, and as monosyll. 6.119, 13.200; Trag. and Att. τίνων S.*El.*1476, *OC*2, Ar.*Nu.*1089, etc.; dat. τίσι first in S.*OT*1126, Ar.*Ra.*1455, Pl.*R.*332d, etc. (no dat. in Hom. or Hes.); also τοῖσι S.*Tr.*984(anap.); Ion. τέοισι Hdt.1.37, cf. 2.82 (v.l. ὀτέοισι); Aeol. τίοισι Sapph.168; acc. τίνας S.*OC*115, Ar.*Av.*370(troch.); neut. τίνα Arr.*Epict.*1.30.3; Boeot. τά Pi.*O.*1.82 (Adv.); Megar. σά Ar.*Ach.*757, 784(Adv.): of the pl. Hom. uses only nom. τίνες with gen. τέων; ποῖος (*what? which?*) is sts. preferred (esp. in neut. pl.) to the Adj. τίς, e.g. τὰ ποῖα ταῦτα χρήματα; Ar.*Nu.*1270, cf. 1337, *Th.*621, Pl.*Cra.*391e, 395d, 406d; v. ποῖος I. 3 and IV: I. in direct questions, *who? which?* neut. *what? which?* ὦ ξεῖνοι, τίνες ἐστέ; Od.9.252; τί νύ μοι μήκιστα γένηται; 5.299; τίς δαίμων τόδε πῆμα προσήγαγε; 17.446; τίς ἀχώ, τίς ὀδμὰ προσέπτα μ' ἀφεγγής; A.*Pr.*115(lyr.), cf. 561(anap.), etc.; properly at the beginning of the sentence; but this position may be varied, a. for grammatical reasons, as between the Art. and part. or noun, τοὺς τί ποιοῦντας τὸ ὄνομα τοῦτο ἀποκαλοῦσιν; X.*Mem.*2.2.1, cf. Pl.*Smp.*206b; τῆς περὶ τί πειθοῦς ἡ ῥητορικὴ ἐστιν τέχνη; Id.*Grg.*454a; ὁ σοφιστὴς τῶν τί σοφῶν ἐστιν; Id.*Prt.*312d. b. for emphasis, ἃ δ' ἐννέπεις, κλύουσα τοῦ λέγεις; S.*OC*412, cf. *El.*1191; πόλις τε ἀφισταμένη τίς πω..τούτῳ ἐπεχείρησε; Th.3.45; esp. when the Verb begins the sentence, δράσεις δὲ δὴ τί; E.*HF*1246; ἦλθες δὲ κατὰ τί; Ar.*Nu.*239; διαφέρει δὲ τί; D.18.205.—The person freq. follows in gen. pl., as τίς θεῶν; Il.18.182, etc.; and of things or conditions, τί is freq. with the genit. sg., of all genders, πρὸς τί χρείας; S.*OT*1174; ἐλπίδων ἐς τί; Id.*OC*1749 codd.(lyr.); κἀνήρετ' ἐν τῷ πράγματος κυροῖ ποτε Id.*Aj.*314, etc. 2. sts. as the predicate, τίς ὀνομάζεται; *what* is he named? E.*Ph.*123; so also may be expld. the union of τίς with a demonstr. or possess. Pron., or with a Noun preceded by the Art., τί τοῦτ' ἔλεξας; S.*Ph.*1173(lyr.); τί ἐστι τουτί; τίς ὁ τρόπος τοῦ τάγματος; Id.*Ichn.*114; also with Pron. in pl., τί ταῦτα; E.*Ph.*382, *Andr.*548, etc.; τί γὰρ τάδ' ἐστίν; Ar.*Nu.*200; τί ποτ' ἐστίν, ἃ διανοούμεθα; Pl.*Tht.*154e; τί ποτ' ἐστὶ ταῦτα; ib.155c; σκεπτέον τί τὰ συμβαίνοντα Id.*Grg.*508b; so τί is

used as predicate of a masc. or fem. subject, *τί νιν προσείπω;* A.*Ch.* 983(997); *τί σοι φαίνεται ὁ νεανίσκος;* Pl.*Chrm.*154d :—also *τίς δ' ὅδε Ναυσικάᾳ ἕπεται; who* is this that follows N.? Od.6.276; *τίς δ' οὗτος ἔρχεαι;* Il.10.82, cf. Alc.84.1, S.*El.*328,388, *Ant.*7,218, E.*Hec.*501, Pl.*Cri.*43c; and in the reverse order, *τήνδε τίνα λεύσσω..; who* is this I see? E.*IA*821; *τίνι οὖν τοιούτῳ φίλους ἂν θηρῴην; with what means* of such kind...? X.*Mem.*3.11.9; *τί τοσοῦτον νομίζοντες ἠδικῆσθαι;* Id.*Smp.*4.53; *τί με τὸ δεινὸν ἐργάσῃ; what* is the dreadful thing which..? E.*Ba.*492, cf. S.*OC*598,1488, etc.; *τίν' ὄψιν σὴν προσδέρκομαι; what* face is this I see of thine? E.*Hel.*557; *παρὰ τίνας τοὺς ὑμᾶς; who* are 'you' to whom [I am to come]? Pl.*Ly.*203b :—the Art. is exceptionally added to *τίς*, when it leads up to a word which requires the Art., *ληφθήσει..Πανήμου εἰκάδι· καὶ Λῴου τῇ—τίνι; τῇ δεκάτῃ* on the twentieth of the month Panemus and of Loüs on the —*what* day? the tenth, Call.*Epigr.*46 :—in Com. also *τὸ τί; what* is that? Ar.*Nu.*775, *Pax*696, *Av.*1039, *Pl.*902, etc.; *τοῦ τίνος χάριν; UPZ*6.29 (ii B.C.); and with pl. Art., *τὰ τί;* Ar.*Pax*693. 3. with prop. names treated as appellatives (v. *τις* indef. II. 6b), *τίς ἆρα Κύπρις ἢ τίς Ἵμερος;* S.*Fr.*874; *τίς σε Θηρικλῆς ποτε ἔτευξε;* Eub.43; *τίς..Χίμαιρα πύρπνοος;* Anaxil.22.3. 4. *τίς ἂν θεῶν..δοίη;* like *πῶς ἄν, would that some one..*, S.*OC*1100, cf. A.*Ag.*1448 (lyr.). 5. a question with *τίς* often amounts to a strong negation, *τῶν δ' ἄλλων τίς κεν οὐνόματ' εἴποι;* Il.17.260; *τίς ἂν ἐξεύροι ποτ' ἄμεινον;* Ar.*Pl.*498; *τίνες ἂν δικαιότερον..μισοῖντο;* Th.3.64, etc. 6. sts. two questions are asked in one clause by different cases of *τίς*; *ἡ τίσιν τί ἀποδιδοῦσα τέχνη δικαιοσύνη ἂν καλοῖτο;* Pl.*R.*332d; *τί λαβόντα τί δεῖ ποιεῖν* D.4.36 :—a like doubling of the question lies in the union of *τίς* with other interrog. words, *τίς πόθεν εἰς* (*εἶς* codd.) *ἀνδρῶν;* Od.1.170, cf. S.*Tr.*421. 7. *τίς* with Particles :—*τίς γάρ; why who? who possibly? τίς γάρ σε θεῶν.. ἧκεν;* Il.18.182; v. infr. 8 f. b. *τίς δέ; ὦ κοῦραι, τίς δ' ὔμμιν.. πωλεῖται; h.Ap.*169. c. *τίς δή; who then? τίς δή κεν βροτὸς.. ἄζοιτ' ἀθανάτους* Thgn.747; *τίς δῆτα;* S.*Aj.*518. d. *τίς ποτε; who in the world? who ever? τίς ποτ' ὢν γενεὰν καὶ ποίαν τινὰ φύσιν ἔχων;* X.*Cyr.*1.1.6, cf. S.*El.*975; *τίς δήποτε;* Id.*Fr.*106 (but *τίς ἄν ποτε* is prob. cj.). 8. the usages of the neut. *τί;* are very various: a. *τί;* alone, as a simple question, *what? τί γάρ;* A.*Th.*336 (lyr.) :—on *ὅτι τί; ὅτι τί δή; ὅτι δὴ τί;* v. *ὅτι* B.1b; on *ὡς τί;* v. *ὡς* F.1. b. *τί τοῦτο; τί ταῦτα;* v. supr. 2. c. *τί μοι; τί σοι; what* is it to me? to thee? S.*Ph.*753, etc.; c. gen., *τί μοι ἔριδος καὶ ἀρωγῆς; what* have I to do with..? Il.21.360; *τί δέ σοι ταῦτα;* Ar.*Lys.*514, cf. *Ec.*521 (where the answerer repeats the question in indirect form, *ὅ τί μοι τοῦτ' ἔστιν;*); *ἀλλὰ δὴ τί τοῦτ' ἐμοί;* Diph.32.18; *τί ἐμοὶ καὶ σοί; what* have I to do with thee? Lxx*Jd.*11.12, Arr.*Epict.*2.19.19, *Ev.Jo.*2.4; *τί σοὶ καὶ εἰρήνῃ;* Lxx 4*Ki.*9.18, cf. *Ho.*14.9; *τί πρὸς σέ;* M.Ant.8.44, cf. *Ev.Matt.*27.4; *σοὶ δὲ καὶ τούτοισι τοῖσι πρήγμασι τί ἐστι; what* have you to do with these matters? Hdt.5.33; *τί τῷ νόμῳ καὶ τῇ βασάνῳ;* D.29.36 :—folld. by a clause, *τί δὲ τίν, εἰ κωτίλαι εἰμές;* Theoc.15.89; or with inf., *τί γάρ μοι τοὺς ἔξω κρίνειν;* 1*Ep.Cor.*5.12 :—v. *εἰμί* C.III.2. d. *τί μαθών; τί παθών;* v. *μανθάνω* V, *πάσχω* III.4. e. *τί;* also often stands abs. as Adv. *how? why? wherefore?* Il.1.362, etc.; so too in Att., Pl.*Cri.* 43c, etc.; *δόμων γὰρ ζῶσι τῶνδε δεσπόται.* Answ. *τί ζῶσιν; how do you mean ζῶσι? ζῶσι forsooth!* E.*Alc.*806; *Κιθαιρὼν*—Answ. *τί Κιθαιρών; what about* K.? Id.*Ba.*1177 codd., cf. 1182 (both lyr.); cf. *τίη*. f. *τί* with Particles :—*τί γάρ; why not? how else?* and so it came to mean *of course, no doubt*, A.*Ag.*1239, *Ch.*880, *Eu.*678, etc.; used in affirmative answers, Pl.*Phdr.*258d, *Tht.*209b, al.; to introduce an argument, Arist.*Pol.*1281^{a}14; v. *γάρ* I.4 :—*τί δαί;* v. *δαί* :—*τί δέ;* serving to pass on quickly to a fresh point, Pl.*Hp.Ma.*288c, al.; *τί δέ, εἰ..;* but *what*, if..? E.*Hel.*1043; *τί δ' ἄν, εἰ..;* Ar.*Th.*773; *τί δ' ἦν..;* Id.*Nu.*1444; *τί δέ, εἰ μὴ..; what* else but..? X.*Oec.*9.1, cf. S.*OT* 941, *Ph.*421; so *τί δὲ δή; τί δή; τί δή ποτε; why ever? why in the world? what do you mean?* Pl.*R.*470e, *Grg.*469a, *Sph.*241d, S.*El.* 1184 :—so also *τί δῆτα; how, pray? τί δῆτ' ἄν, εἰ..;* Ar.*Nu.*154 :—(*τί μή;* f.l. in S.*Aj.*668) :—*τί μήν;* i.e. *yes certainly*, much like *τί γάρ;* Pl.*Tht.*162e, etc., prob. in S.*Aj.*668 :—*τί μὴν οὔ;* in reply to a question, Id.*El.*1280 (lyr.) :—*τί νυ; why* now? Il.1.414, etc. :—*τί δ' οὔ;* parenthetic, *why not?* as an affirmative answer, S.*Ant.*460; *τί οὐ καλοῦμεν;* i.e. let us call, Ar.*Lys.*1103; *τί οὐ βαδίζομεν;* etc., Pl.*Prt.*310e, etc. :—*τί οὖν; how so?* making an objection, A.*Th.* 208; but *τί οὖν ἔτ' ἂν σαίνοιμεν..μόρον;* ib.704; *τί οὖν οὐκ ἐρωτᾷς;* Pl.*Ly.*211d :—*τί ποτε;* v. *τίπτε;* g. with Conjunctions following :—*τί ὅτι..; why* is it that..? Stratt.62 (f.l.), Lxx*Ge.* 3.1, *Ev.Luc.*2.49, etc. :—with Conjunctions preceding, *ἵνα τί;* v. *ἵνα* B.II.3c. h. with Preps. :—*διὰ τί; wherefore?* Ar.*Pl.*1111, etc. :—*ἐκ τίνος;* from *what* cause? X.*An.*5.8.4 :—*ἐς τί;* to *what* point? how long? Il.5.465; but also, to *what* end? S.*Tr.*403, cf. *OC*524 (lyr.) :—*κατὰ τί;* for *what* purpose? Ar.*Nu.*239 :—*πρὸς τί; wherefore?* S.*OT*766,1027, etc. II. *τίς* is sts. used for *ὅστις* in indirect questions, *εἰρώτα δὴ ἔπειτα τίς εἴη καὶ πόθεν ἔλθοι* Od.15.423, cf. 17.368; *δεῖξον τίς ἔσται τῇ ταλαιπώρῳ χρόνος* A.*Pr.*623; *οὐδ' ἔχω τίς ἂν γενοίμαν* ib.905 (lyr.); *οὐκ ἔχω τί φῶ* Id.*Ch.*91, cf. S.*OC*48, etc.; *ἐπισκεψώμεθα τίνες πέπανται σφενδόνας* X.*An.*3.3.18; *εἰπὲ τίνα γνώμην ἔχεις* ib.2.2.10; freq. in later Gr., where *ὅστις* is very rare, *εἰς τὸ λογιστήριον γράφων..τί ὀφείλεται PHib.*1.29.42 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen.* 21.40, al. (iii B.C.); *οὐθεὶς ἐσήμηνεν παρὰ τί ἂν τοῖς προστεταγμένοις.. οὐ κατηκολούθησαν* nobody indicated *why* they should not have obeyed orders, *PTeb.*72.160, cf. 61(*b*).227 (ii B.C.); *ὅστις* and *τίς* are sts. combined, *ὡς πύθοιθ' ὅ τι δρῶν ἢ τί φωνῶν ῥυσαίμην* S.*OT*71, cf. A.*Pr.*489 sq., 617,623 :—later with inf., *τί πράττειν οὐκ ἔχω* I do not know *what* to do, Aesop.67, cf. Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*29. b. sts. not in indirect questions, *whoever, whatever, αἰτοῦ τί χρῄζεις ἕν* E.*Fr.*773.2; *ταῦτα οὐκ ἀπέστελλον πάντα, ἀλλ' ἐκλεγόμενοι τίνων αἱ τιμαὶ ἐπετέταντο whatever* things had risen in price, D.56.24; *τίνα δ' ἃ Κύπρις οὐκ ἐφίλησεν whomsoever* K. has not loved, *AP*5.169 (Noss.); *τίνι ἡ τύχη δίδωσι, λαβέτω* Antiochusap.Ptol.Euerg.3J.; *λαμβανέτω τί θέλει AP*12.219 (Strat.); *τὰν ὀνάλαν κίς κε γινύειτει IG* 9(2).517.22 (Larissa, iii B.C.); *καὶ τί ἂν εἶ* (=*ᾖ*) *λοιπόν* ib.5(1).1390. 50 (Andania, i B.C., nisi leg. *καΐ τι ἄν*, v. supr. A.III.2e); *τίς ἂν δὲ χεῖρα προσαγάγῃ Epigr.Gr.*376a (Aezani); *τίς σοφός, αὐτῷ προσκολλήθητι* Lxx*Si.*6.34; *οὐ τί ἐγὼ θέλω, ἀλλὰ τί σύ Ev.Marc.*14.36; *τίς σοφίῃ πάντων πρῶτος, τούτου τρίποδ' αὐδῶ* Orac.ap.D.S.9.3 et ap.D.L. 1.28 codd. (*ὃς* Cobet from Sch.Ar.*Pl.*9); *χαῖρε καὶ σύ, τίς ποτ' εἶ IG*9 (2).953 (Larissa), cf. *CIG*1982 (Thessalonica); in other places, as S.*El.*1176, *Tr.*339, *OT*1144, E.*Ion*324, this constr. cannot be admitted. c. *τίς=ὅστις* after a neg., *μή τίς ἐστιν ἐν ὑμῖν ἀνὴρ ἢ γυνὴ.., τίνος ἡ διάνοια ἐξέκλινεν κτλ.;* Lxx*De.*29.18. d. =*ὅς* or *ὅσπερ, τέων..Ζεὺς ἐπὶ σαλπίγγων ἱρὰ βοῇ δέχεται Κᾶρες ὁμοῦ Λελέγεσσι* Call.*Aet.*3.1.60, cf. *Del.*185, *Epigr.*30.2, Nic.*Al.*2; *Δωροθέαν, τίς τὸν ἐμὸν ἄνδρα εἶχε Tab.Defix.Aud.*10.4 (Cnidus, ii/i B.C.), cf. 5.2,8; *τίνας ἱερεωσύνας εἶχον ἐπενεγύων SIG*705.43, cf. 56 (Senatus consultum, Delph., ii B.C.); *τίνα με ὑπονοεῖτε εἶναι, οὐκ εἰμὶ ἐγώ Act.Ap.* 13.25; *τίς ἔζησεν ἔτη β' who* lived.., *IG*14.1560 (Rome), cf. 1391 (ibid.); *εὗρον γεωργόν, τίς αὐτὰ ἑλκύσῃ BGU*822.5 (ii/iii A.D.). 2. *τίς; τί;* in direct or indirect questions may be construed with a part., *σὺ δὲ τίς ὢν ταῦτα λέγεις;* being *who*, i.e. who are you that..? Pl.*Grg.*452a; *ἐπειρέσθαι..τίνες ἐόντες ἄνθρωποι..ταῦτα προαγορεύουσι* Hdt.1.153; *καταμεμάθηκας..τοὺς τί ποιοῦντας τὸ ὄνομα τοῦτο ἀποκαλοῦσι;* X.*Mem.*2.2.1; or in a subordinate clause, *ἀλλ' ὅταν τί ποιήσωσι, νομιεῖς αὐτοὺς σοῦ φροντίζειν;* ib.1.4.14; *νῦν δ' ἐπειδὴ τίνος τέχνης ἐπιστήμων ἐστί, τίνα ἂν καλοῦντες αὐτὸν ὀρθῶς καλοῖμεν;* Pl. *Grg.*448c. III. =*πότερος;* X.*Cyr.*1.3.17, Pl.*Phlb.*52d, *Ev.Matt.* 27.21, *Ev.Luc.*5.23. IV. *τί* as exclamatory Adv., *how..! τί ὡραιώθησαν σιαγόνες σου ὡς τρυγόνες* Lxx*Ca.*1.10, cf. 4.10; *τί θέλω how* I wish! *Ev.Luc.*12.49; *τί στενή* v.l. in *Ev.Matt.*7.14.

C. Prosody: *τις* and *τίς* keep *ῐ* in all cases (digamma operates in Il.6.462, etc.). II. *τί* was never elided; but hiatus is allowed after *τί* in Ep. *τί ἤ* (v. *τίη*), also in Com., as *τί οὐ;* Ar.*Av.*149; *τί οὖν;* Id.*Pl.*94; *τί ἔστι;* Id.*Nu.*82, *Av.*1036; *τί, ὦ πάτερ;* Id.*Nu.* 80 :—a licence which is rarer in Trag., *τί ἔστιν;* S.*Ph.*733; *τί οὖν;* A.*Th.*208,704, *Eu.*902, S.*Aj.*873 (lyr.), *Ph.*100, etc.; *τί εἶπας;* Id. *Tr.*1203, *Ph.*917.

τισιγίτης, ου, ὁ, *utensil, vessel*, Persian word, Alexanderap.Ath. 11.784a.

τίσις [τῐ], εως, ἡ, (*τίνω*; cf. Skt. *apa-citis* 'vengeance') *payment by way of return* or *recompense, retribution, vengeance*, Od.2.76, Il. 22.19, Hes.*Th.*210, Alcm.23.36, etc.; *ἐκ γὰρ Ὀρέσταο τ. ἔσσεται Ἀτρεΐδαο retribution for* his murder, Od.1.40; freq. in Hdt., *τίσιν δοῦναί τινος* suffer *punishment for* an act, 8.76; *τίσιν τινὶ ἐκτεῖσαι* 6.84; *τ. ἦξει* 2.152, cf. S.*OC*228 (anap.); *τιμωρίη τε καὶ τ.* Hdt.7.8.α'; *πρὸς κασιγνήτου τίσιν for* him, S.*OC*1329; *τῶν τοιούτων τ. retribution for* such things, Pl.*Lg.*870d: pl., *Ὀροίτεα Πολυκράτεος τίσιες μετῆλθον* (where it may be personified, *avengers* of P., like *Ἐρινύες*) Hdt.3.126, 128. 2. *power to repay* or *requite*, both in bad and good sense, *φίλων* Thgn.337, cf. 345.

Τισῐφόνη, ἡ, (*τίνω, φόνος*) *Tisiphone, the Avenger of blood*, one of the Erinyes, Orph.*H.*69.2, *A.*968, Apollod.1.1.4. 2. daughter of Alcmeon and Manto, E.ap.Apollod.3.7.7 (Nauck *TGF* p.380). (*Τεισιφόνη* shd. prob. be read.)

τῑταίνω, Ep. redupl. for *τείνω, τανύω*, only used in pres., impf., and aor. Act., impf. and aor. Med., pres. and impf. Pass. :—*stretch, τόξα τιταίνων bending* his bow, Il.8.266; *ἕτερος δ' ἐπὶ πάσι* (*παισὶ* Pap.; v. *πᾶσις*) *ποικίλον τόξον τιταίνει* B.9.43; so in Med., *ἐτιταίνετο καμπύλα τόξα* Il.5.97, cf. Od.21.259; *Τυδεΐδῃ ἔπι τόξα τιταίνετο* Il.11.370; *φόρμιγγα τιτηνάμενος having tuned my* harp, Orph.*A.*251 codd.; hence *τιταίνει..νόμον plays* a tune *on the strings*, Ar.*Fr.*671 (troch.). 2. *stretch out, περὶ μέσσῳ χεῖρε τιτήνας* Il.13.534; *χρύσεια πατὴρ ἐτίταινε τάλαντα held* them *out*, 8.69; *προπάροιθε θρόνων ἐτίταινε τραπέζας* Od. 10.354 :—Pass., *extend*, *τῇ καὶ τῇ* D.P.637, cf. 92,116, al. 3. *draw at full stretch, ἅρμα τ.* Il.2.390; *βόε οἴνοπε πηκτὸν ἄροτρον.. τιταίνετον* 13.704: abs., *τιταίνετον haste along*, 23.403. 4. Pass., *strain* or *exert oneself*, chiefly in part., *ἀψ ὥσασκε τιταινόμενος with vehement effort*, Od.11.599; *γυῖα τιταινόμενος APl.*4.105; of a horse galloping, *τιταινόμενος πεδίοιο stretching* over the plain, Il.22.23; *ἵππος ἄνακτα ἔλκησιν πεδίοιο τιταινόμενος σὺν ὄχεσφι* 23.518; of birds, *τιταινομένῳ πτερύγεσσιν* Od.2.149; of a man running at full speed, Hes.*Sc.*229; of rivers, *τ. κατ' ὄρεσφι* Opp.*H.*1.22. 5. in Hp., Aret., and late Ep., *strain, ὄμμα τ.* Man.4.496, etc.; *τ. ὄμμα εἴς τι* Nonn.*D.*7.283; *τ. ψιθύρισμα* whistle *loudly*, ib.1.31, etc. :—Pass., *to be strained* or *stretched*, as in convulsions, Hp.*Epid.*5.47, Nic.*Th.*722, Aret.*CA*1.5, etc.: metaph., *ἡ ὀδύνη τ. becomes intense*, Hp.*Mul.*2. 134 (unless *τὰ σκέλεα* is the subject). II. Hes. attempts to derive the name *Τιτῆνες* from *τῑταίνω* (lengthd. *ad hoc*, but retaining its usual sense) and at the same time from *τῖσις*, *Th.*207 sqq.: v. Τιτάν.

Τῑτάν, ᾶνος, ὁ; mostly pl. *Τῑτᾶνες*, Ep. and Ion. *Τῑτῆνες, οἱ* :—*the Titans*, Il.14.279, *h.Ap.*335, Hes.*Th.*630, al., Cratin. in *PSI*11.

1212.11,19, etc.; T. Προμηθεύς S.*OC*56, E.*Ph.*1122; of Atlas, dub. in A.*Pr.*427 (lyr.); of the Sun-god, Emp.38, cf. Ezek.*Exag.*217, Orph.*A.*512; of Apollo, *IG*12(5).893.1 (Tenos, dub. l.), 9(1).882.4 (Corc.), *Schwyzer* 649.8 (Balbilla). **II.** τιτάν· παιδεραστής, Hsch. **III.** a kind of *comet*, Heph.Astr.1.24 (Lyd.*Ost.*p.169). (Derived by Hes.*Th.*207 sqq. partly from τιταίνω (*the Strivers*), partly from the root of τίσις (Οὐρανὸς .. φάσκε δὲ τιταίνοντας ἀτασθαλίῃ μέγα ῥέξαι ἔργον, τοῖο δ' ἔπειτα τίσιν μετόπισθεν ἔσεσθαι); the latter derivation also in Orph.*Fr.*57, Plu.2.996c, Hsch., in modified form. Perh. really connected with τίταξ = βασιλεύς, and τιτήνη = βασιλίς in Hsch.)

Τῑτάν-ια [τᾱ] (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival of the Titans*, Theodos.Gr. p.69 Göttling. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for the Titans*, φύσις Pl.*Lg.* 701c; πάθη Plu.*Galb.*1; ἄθεος καὶ τ. τόπος Id.2.975c. Adv. **-κῶς**, σπαράττειν Procl. *in Alc.*p.43C., al. **-ιος**, α, ον, = foreg., *An.Ox.*1.101:—fem. **Τῑτᾱνιάς**, Ep. **-ηνιάς**, άδος, = Τιτανίς, Call.*Fr.*471. **-ίς**, Ion. Τιτηνίς, ίδος, ή, fem. of Τιτάν, T. Θέμις A.*Pr.*874; T. Φοίβη Id. *Eu.*6, cf. E.*Hel.*382 (lyr.); T. Τηθύς Call.*Del.*17.

τίτᾰνις [τῐ], εως, ή, = τίτανος, Lycus ap.Orib.9.42.1 codd., Adam. *Vent.*37, Alex.Trall.9.3.

τιτανισμός, ὁ, ὁ παιανισμὸς τῶν Θρᾳκῶν τ. ὑπὸ τῶν Ἑλλήνων λέγεται κατὰ μίμησιν τῆς ἐν παιᾶσι φωνῆς Str.7 *Fr.*40.

Τῑτᾱνο-γρᾰφία, ή, *a history of the Titans*, Sch.A.R.3.1179. **-κράτωρ** [κρᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *conqueror of the Titans*, Luc.*Tim.*4. **-κτόνος**, ον, *slaying Titans*, Batr.281.

Τῑτᾱν-ολέτης, ου, ὁ, *destroyer of Titans*, Aus.*Epigr.*49.

Τῑτᾱνομᾰχία, ή, *battle of Titans*, title of poem in the Epic Cycle, Phld.*Piet.*56, al., D.S.1.97, Ath.7.277d, etc.

τῐτᾰνόομαι, *to be whitened* or *plastered*, τιτανωμένας (sic)· γεγυψωμένας, Hsch.

Τῑτᾱνόπᾶνες, οἱ, name of a Comedy by Myrtilus, Suid. s.v. Μυρτίλος: sg. parox. acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.13.

τίτᾰνος [ῐ], also **τέτανος**, Hsch., ή, *a white earth*, prob. *gypsum*, Hes.*Sc.*141, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*62, *Alex.*21: also, *chalk*, *lime*, Arist.*Mete.* 383^{b}8, 389^{a}28; mixed with χάλιξ, Str.5.4.6; τ. ἐσβεσμένη Aret.*CA* 2.3; opp. τ. ζῶσα Aët.1.393; οἶκου τὴν ἐκ τῆς τ. διασφίζοντος ποιότητα (a cause of insanity) Gal.16.531; τ. ὕδατι βραχεῖσα Id.18(2).202; λαβὼν τ. θερμὴν φύρασον ὄξει *PHolm.*4.9: meaning indeterm. in Poll.7.124; τ. μέλαινα *Hippiatr.*80; *tetanos*, = *galbanus*, *Gloss.*: also, *marble-scrapings*, Luc.*Somn.*6. (Perh. from the Thessalian place-name Τίτανος, cf. Τιτάνοιό τε λευκὰ κάρηνα Il.2.735, not conversely as Sch.Il. l.c.)

Τῑτᾱνώδης, ες, *Titanic*, φρόνημα Agatharch.98; Τιτανῶδες βλέπειν, ἀπιδεῖν, Luc.*Tim.*54, *Icar.*23.

τῐτᾰνωτός, ή, όν, *whitened*, Hsch.

τίταξ· ἔντιμος, ἢ δυνάστης, οἱ δὲ βασιλεύς, Hsch.

τίτας [ῐ], ό, (τίνω) Dor. for *τίτης, = τιμωρός, *avenging*, φόνος A. *Ch.*67 (lyr.). **II.** at Gortyn, *a magistrate who inflicted fines* (upon other magistrates), *public prosecutor*, *Schwyzer* 175 (pl.), 183 (sg.): τίται· εὔποροι, ἢ κατήγοροι τῶν ἀρχόντων, Hsch.

***τιτεύω**, only in Cretan forms τιτουϝέσθω στατῆρα *let him pay a fine* of one stater, *GDI*5128.5 (Axos), and **τιτοϝτός**, dub. in *GDI* 4978.

Τῑτῆνες, οἱ, Ion. for Τιτᾶνες, v. Τιτάν.

τιτήνη, ή, = βασιλίς, A.*Fr.*272 (pl.).

τιτθ-εία, ή, *nursing*, D.57.42, Sor.1.88. **-εν**· τίκτειν (perh. Cretan), Hsch. **-εύω**, *to be a nurse*, D.57.35. **II.** trans., *suckle*, *nurse*, τινα ib.42,44, Plu.*Lyc.*16, Sor.1.116:—Pass., τ. ἀπὸ τῆς μητρός Arist.*GA*754^{a}13; οἱ **-όμενοι** *sucklings*, Id.*HA*523^{a}10. **-η**, ή, *nurse*, Ar.*Eq.*716, *Th.*609, Pl.*R.*343a, Thphr. *Char.*16.12. 20.5, *IG*2.2729.3, al. (iii B.C.), etc.; prop. *wet-nurse*, αἱ τ. καὶ αἱ τροφοί Plu.2.3c, cf. Ptol.Asc.p.394H., Gal.6.686; sts. confused with τήθη (q.v.); written **τιθή** in Hsch., **τίθθη** in *Com. Adesp.Oxy.*1825.8 (Pap. of V A.D.); τίθθη = *matertera*, *Gloss.* (i.e. confused with τηθίς). **II.** = τιτθός I, Arist.*HA*587^{b}17, 588^{a}5, *IG* 2^{2}.1534.256. **-ίδιον** [θῐ], τό, = τιτθίον, Ar.*Fr.*325 (Brunck τὰ τιτθία). **-ίζω**, *suckle*, *Gloss.*:—Pass., *suck*, Aq.*Is.*53.2. **-ίον**, τό, Dim. of τιτθός I, Crates Com.40, Ar.*Ach.*1199, *Ra.*415 (lyr.), Men. *Sam.*51, Antiph.106.4. **-ίς**, f. l. for τηθίς (q.v.).

τιτθολᾰβέω, *take hold of the teats*, Aristaenet.2.16, Hsch. s.v. βλιμάζειν.

τιτθός, ό, a woman's *breast*, Hp.*Aph.*5.40, Ar.*Th.*640, Lys.1.10, *IG*2^{2}.1534.223,281; ἡ θηλὴ τοῦ τ. Gal.*UP*15.7: rarely the male *breast*, Id.4.600, *AP*12.95 (Mel.): pl., of an animal's *teats*, Gal.6. 673,684; οἱ ἐν τοῖς τ. ἀδένες καλοῦνται οὔθατα ib.774. **II.** *nurser*, *rearer*, = τροφός, Ph.1.166 (v.l. for τιτθαί); cf. τίτθη.

τιτιγόνιον, τό, *an insect like a* τέττιξ, Epil.4 (where τιττιγόνιον cod.Phot., the alphabetical order requiring τιτιγόνιον; τρυγονίῳ codd.AC Ath., cf. ζῷον ὅμοιον τέττιγι καὶ τριγονίῳ Eust.1282.40), prob. cj. in Arist.*HA*556^{a}20 (where τεττιγόνια, with v.l. τριγόνια, cf. τιγόνιον· εἶδός τι Ἀριστοτέλει, Hsch., τιγόνιον· ἐπὶ νηπίου τίθεται, Phot.); the word is correctly written in *EM*760.47, Paus.Gr.*Fr.* 87 (ap.Eust.396.2, where it is rightly connected with τιτίζω: it is prob. Dim. of *τιτιγών (τιτιγών: τιτίζω, = ὀλολυγών: ὀλολύζω, = τρυγών: τρύζω)). (Perh. to be restored for *tetogonia*, v. l. *tetigometrae*, in Plin.*HN*11.92.)

τῑτίζω, like πιππίζω, *cry* '*ti*, *ti*', *cheep* like a young bird; τιτίζοντας was the reading of Zenod. for τετριγῶτας in Il.2.314. (Onomatop.)

τῑτίς, ίδος, ή, *a small chirping bird*, Phot. **II.** *pudendum muliebre*, Id. **III.** *full-sized bath-tub*, Alex.Trall.8.2, prob. cj. in *Febr.*2 (τίναν and τιτάδα codd.).

τιτλάρια, τά, a kind of *writing-tablets*, Arr.*Epict.*3.22.74 (as Dufresne for τιλλάρια, which is glossed γραφεῖα by Sch.; τυλάρια cj. Coraës); cf. *Et.Gud.*530.42.

τίτλ-ος, ό, Lat. *titulus*, *title*, *inscription*, *Ev.Jo.*19.20, *IG*2^{2}.1121. 26,41 (iv A.D.), al., Lyd.*Mag.*1.19: also the *stone* bearing the inscription, *IG*12(7).259.10 (Amorgos, iii A.D.), *Supp.Epigr.*6.305, al. (Lycaonia), Hsch.: also fem., ἀνεστήσαμεν τὴν τ. ταύτην *Supp.Epigr.*6. 370 (ibid., iv A.D.), cf. 284 (ibid.). 2. *tattoo-mark*, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.7(1).676W. **II.** *title*, *section*, Just.*Nov.*29.4. **-όω**, *tattoo* a slave, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.7(1).676W.; *entitle* a book of the Iliad, Eust.731.15.

τιτουϝέσθω, **τιτοϝτός**, v. τιτεύω. **τιτραίνω**, **τιτράω**, **τίτρημι**, v. τετραίνω.

τιτρώσκω, Hp.*VC*11 (Act. and Pass.), Pl.*Phlb.*13c, X.*Cyr.*5.4.5; Ep. pres. **τρώω** (v. infr. 3): fut. τρώσω Thgn.1287, Hp.*Mul.*2.133, E.*Cyc.*422, (κατα-) X.*HG*2.4.15: aor. ἔτρωσα Il.23.341, Pi.*N.*10.60, Antipho 3.2.4; Cret. aor. subj. τρωώσῃ, part. τρωωσάντων, *Historia* 5. 219,220(Gortyn): pf. τέτρωκα Ach.Tat.2.22: plpf. ἐτετρώκει Philostr. *Her.*2.18:—Pass., fut. τρωθήσομαι Pl.*Cri.*51b; also in med. form τρώσομαι Il.12.66: aor. ἐτρώθην Hp.*VC*11, E.*Andr.*616: 3 fut. τετρώσομαι Luc.*Nav.*37: pf. Pass. τέτρωμαι Hdt.8.18, Pi.*P.*3.48, etc.:—*wound*, Il.23.341, Od.16.293, etc.; χαλκῷ μέλη τετρωμένοι Pi.*P.*3. 48; θνήσκοντας ἢ τετρωμένους A.*Th.*242 (for *Ag.*868, v. τετραίνω); τὸ ἀκόντιον .. ἔτρωσεν αὐτόν Antipho 3.2.4; τιτρώσκεται τὸν μηρόν *is wounded* in the thigh, Hdt.6.5; εἰς τὴν γαστέρα X.*An.*2.5.33: c. acc. cogn., τρῶσαι φόνον *inflict* a death-*wound*, E.*Supp.*1205; τετρωμένους καιρίους (v.l. -ίας) σφαγάς Id.*Ph.*1431. b. *kill*, τετρωμένος *slain*, LXX*Nu.*31.19. 2. generally, *damage*, *injure*, τινα Hecat.30J.; τ. πολλὰς [τῶν νεῶν] Th.4.14; αἱ ἡμίσεαι τῶν νεῶν τετρωμέναι Hdt.8.18; τ. φῶν *break* it, Arist.*HA*562^{b}20. 3. metaph., of wine, *do* one *a mischief*, οἶνός σε τρώει μελιηδής, ὅς τε καὶ ἄλλους βλάπτει Od.21.293; τρώσει νιν οἶνος E.*Cyc.*422; so of love, ἐπεί μ' ἔρως ἔτρωσεν Id.*Hipp.*392; οἱ καλοὶ τ. X.*Mem.*1.3.13; of a person, τρώσασαν ἡμᾶς *having injured* us, E.*Hipp.*703; τὰ παραδείγματα ἡμᾶς οὐδὲν τιτρώσκει Pl.*Phlb.*13c; διχοστασίη τρώει γένος Call.*Dian.*133:—Pass., τετρωμένος τὴν ψυχήν D.S.17.112. 4. = συνουσιάζω, A.*Fr.* 44; cf. τρώζω. 5. γυναῖκα τίκτουσαν ἢ τιτρωσκομένην (τρωσκ- cod. θ) in childbirth or *miscarriage*, Hp.*Morb.*1.5.

τιττίο, barbarism for τιτθίον, Ar.*Th.*1185.

τιττῠβίζω, prop. of the cry of the common partridge, distd. from κακκαβίζω (of the Greek partridge), Thphr.*Fr.*181: generally, like τιτίζω, of swallows and other small birds. *twitter*, *chirrup*, Babr. 131.7: c. acc. cogn., τ. κέλαδον παντομιγῆ *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*7.5; cf. ἀμφιτιττυβίζω.

τιτυννός, f. l. for τυννός in Suid. s.v. ἐκ τιτυννῶν.

Τῑτῠοκτόνος, ον, *slaying Tityus*, Call.*Dian.*110, *AP*9.790 (Antip.).

Τῑτῠός, ό, *Tityus*, Od.7.324, 11.576.

τιτύρας· ὄρνις ποιός, Hsch. (cf. τατύρας).

τῑτύρ-ῐνος [ῠ] αὐλός, ό, a *shepherd's* pipe, Artem.Eph.ap.Ath.4. 182d, cf. Amerias ib.176c, Hsch. **-ίς**, v. Τίτυρος II. 2. **-ιστής**, οῦ, ό, *piper*, App.*Pun.*66.

Τίτῠρος [ῐ], ό, = Σάτυρος, Ael.*VH*3.40; Dor. acc. to Eust.1157. 39; Sicilian for Σιληνοί or Σάτυροι or τράγοι acc. to Sch.Theoc.3.2 (dub. l.); but Str. distinguishes Τίτυροι from Σάτυροι and Σιληνοί, 10.3.15. 2. a common shepherd's name, Theoc.3.2. **II.** τίτυρος, ό, **1.** = σάτυρος I. 3, *short-tailed ape*, Thphr.*Char.*5.9, Sch. Theoc. l.c. 2. Lacon. name for *the bell-wether*, Serv. ad Verg.*E. Prooem.*; *he-goat*, Sch.Theoc. l.c.; also called τιτυρίς, Phot. 3. a kind of bird, also τιτύρας, Hsch.; cf. τατύρας. 4. *reed* or *pipe* (cf. τιτύρινος), Id.

τιτύς, ύος, = τίσις, *penalty*, *GDI*4976 (Gortyn), in gen. τιτύϝος. [Prob. ῐ.]

τῑτύσκομαι, Ep. Verb, used only in pres. and impf., combining the senses of the kindred Verbs τεύχω, τυγχάνω. **I.** like τεύχω, *make*, *make ready*, *prepare*, τιτύσκετο πῦρ Il.21.342; ὑπ' ὄχεσφι τιτύσκετο ἵππω *he put* two horses to the chariot, 8.41, 13.23:—later in Act. **τιτύσκω**, νίκαν Ἱέρωνι τιτύσκων B.5.49, cf. Antim.*Fr.*44, Arat.418, Lyc.1403, Max.279, Opp.*H.*2.99:—Pass., τιτύσκεται Aglaïas 25. **II.** more freq., *try to hit* (τυχεῖν), *aim*, *shoot*, τινος *at* a person, τινι *with* a thing, Μηριόνης δ' αὐτοῖο τιτύσκετο δουρί Il. 13.159; ἐγχείῃ δ' αὐτοῖο τιτύσκετο 21.582, cf. 3.80, 11.350, etc.: abs., βάλλε τιτυσκόμενος Od.22.118; τιτύσκεσθαι καθ' ὅμιλον Il.13. 498,560; ἄντα τιτύσκεσθαι *aim* straight before one, at a mark right opposite, Od.21.421, 22.266; of one unlocking a door, ἄντα τιτυσκομένη 21.48; χερσὶ τιτυσκόμενος, of a boxer, Theoc.22.88: c. acc. cogn., φώριον ἀλλήλων βλέμμα τιτυσκόμεθα *cast* stolen glances at each other, *AP*5.220 (Paul. Sil.). 2. metaph., φρεσὶ τιτύσκεσθαι *aim at* a thing in mind, i.e. *purpose*, *design*, c. inf., Il.13.558; of the Phaeacian ships, ὄφρα σε τῇ πέμπωσι τιτυσκόμεναι φρεσὶ νῆες Od.8.556. (From τι-τυχ-σκ- or τι-τυκ-σκ-.)

τῑτώ, οῦς, ή, = ἡμέρα, *day*, Call.*Fr.*206, Lyc.941.

τίφη, ή, *one-grained wheat*, *einkorn*, *Triticum monococcum*, Arist. *HA*603^{b}26 (pl.), Thphr.*HP*1.6.5, 8.1.1 (pl.), al., Diocl.*Fr.*113 (pl.), Gal.6.791, Plin.*HN*18.93; wrongly glossed by ὄλυρα, Hsch. **II.** a kind of beetle, Ar.*Ach.*920,925 (cf. Sch.Rav. ad loc., Suid. s.v. θρυαλλίς). 2. = σίλφη I, Poll.7.19, Phryn.268 (Lobeck for τίλφη, confirmed by cod. Laur.), Ael.*NA*8.13. (The quantity of ι is doubt-

ful; pl. τίφαι is written in Thphr.*HP*8.1.1, Diocl. l. c., dat. τιφαῖς Arist. l. c. (v.l. στιφαῖς).)

τίφθ', v. τίπτε.

τίφινος, η, ον, *of* τίφη 1, Gal.6.504, Orib.1.8.

τίφιος [τῐ], α, ον, (τῖφος) *of* or *from the marsh*, ὄρνεα Hsch.

τῖφος, εος, τό, *standing water, pond, marsh*, Theoc.25.15, A.R.2.822; ἔγχωρα τίφη Lyc.267.

τίφυον, τό, *autumn squill, Scilla autumnalis*, Thphr.*HP*7.13.7 (τό τ' ἴφυον cj. Wimmer), *CP*1.10.5 (pl.).

Τῖφυς, ὕος, ὁ, *Tiphys*, the pilot of the ship Argo, Pherecyd.*Fr.* 107 J., A.R.1.105, al., Lyc.890 (Ἴφυς A.*Fr.*21 (Ἰφις Schmidt)). II. *nightmare*, Did.ap.Sch.Ar.*V.*1033.

τῖφώδης, ες, (τῖφος) *marshy*, χωρίον Str.8.3.19 (τειφ-, τυφ- codd.).

τίω, Il.9.238, etc.; Ep. inf. τιέμεν Od.15.543: impf. ἔτιον Il.5.467, etc.; Ep. τῖον ib.536, 18.81; Trag. τίον A.*Th.*775 (lyr.); Ion. τίεσκον Il.13.461: fut. τίσω 9.142, τείσω Philic. in *Stud.Ital.*9.46 (iii B.C.): aor. ἔτισα Il.1.244, 9.118, al.; poet. τῖσα *Supp.Epigr.*3.553 (Thrace, v A. D.):—**Med.**, Hes.*Th.*428:—**Pass.**, Ion. impf. τιέσκετο Il.4.46; part. τῖεσκόμενοι *IGRom.*4.360.12 (Pergam.): pf. τέτιμαι, part. τετιμένος (v. infr.). [In pres. and impf. Hom. uses both ῑ (sts. even in thesi before a long syll., Od.14.84, 22.414) and ĭ, e.g. τῐέσκετο Il.4.46, τῐω ib.257, 9.378 (but τῖω ib.238, al.); τειόμενοι is written in Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht* p.9 (Troketta); always short in Trag.: in fut., aor., and pf. Pass. ῑ always, v. fin.]:—poet. Verb, used like τιμάω, *honour, revere*, of the bearing of men towards gods, οὐδέ τι τίει ἀνέρας οὔδε θεούς (sc. Ἕκτωρ) Il.9.238; ὅτε με βροτοὶ οὔ τι τίουσιν, says Poseidon, Od.13.129, etc.; also of the gods towards men, ὃν ἀθάνατοί περ ἔτισαν (sc. Ἀχιλλέα) Il.9.110, cf. 1.508; ὁ πόντιος Ὀρσοτρίαινά νιν περίαλλα βροτῶν τίεν Pi.*Pae.*9.48 (so in Med., Ζεὺς τίεται αὐτήν Hes. l. c.); but more freq. of the respect paid by men to other men, kings, friends, guests, etc., ὅν τ' ἶσον ἐτίομεν Ἕκτορι δίῳ Il.5.467, cf. 9.142; οἵ σε θεὸν ὣς τίσουσ' ib. 303; ἶσον γάρ σε θεῷ τίσουσιν Ἀχαιοί ib.603; ὁ δέ μιν τίεν ἶσα τέκεσσι 13.176, cf. 15.439; ὃν Τρῶες ὁμῶς Πριάμοιο τέκεσσι τῖον 5.536; ἄριστον Ἀχαιῶν οὐδὲν ἔτισας 1.244; οὐδέ με τυτθὸν ἔτισεν ib.354; τ. ξεῖνον Od.15.543; τ. τινὰ φιλότητι Il.9.631; opp. ἀτιμάω, ib.110, Od. 16.306, 20.132; also of things, θεοὶ δίκην τίουσι they *honour* right, 14.84:—Pass., θεὸς δ' ὣς τίετο δήμῳ Il.5.78, etc.; τιοίμην δ' ὡς τίετ' Ἀθηναίη 8.540, 13.827; τάων μοι περὶ κῆρι τιέσκετο Ἴλιος ἱρή 4.46: esp. pf. part. Pass. τετιμένος *honoured*, of persons, οὔτε θεοῖσι τετιμένος οὔτε βροτοῖσιν 24.533, cf. Hes.*Th.*415; λαοῖσι τ. Od.13.28, etc.:—also in Trag. (never in S.), but only pres. and impf. in this sense, the other tenses being supplied from τιμάω, πόλις..δαίμονας τίει A.*Th.*77; θεοὺς αἰεὶ τίοιεν..βουθύτοισι τιμαῖς Id.*Supp.*705 (lyr.); Ἑρμᾶν..τίομεν Id.*Fr.*273 (hex.); τὸν θεὸν μεῖζον τίουσα τῆς ἐμῆς ἔχθρας E.*Heracl.*1013; of persons, ὅσον τότ' Οἰδίπουν τίον A.*Th.*775 (lyr.); τίειν γυναῖκα Id.*Ag.*259; of things, τ. νίκην, βρότεα, ib.942, *Eu.*171 (lyr.); μέλος τ. *honour* (i.e. sing) the strain, Id.*Ag.*706 (lyr.):—Pass., τίεσθαι δ' ἀξιώτατος βροτῶν ib.531. II. = τιμάω II, *value, rate*, τὸν δὲ [τρίποδα] δυωδεκάβοιον..τῖον Ἀχαιοί they *valued* it at twelve steers' *worth*, Il.23.703; τίον δέ ἑ τεσσαράβοιον *valued* her at four steers' *worth*, ib.705; τίω δέ μιν ἐν καρὸς αἴσῃ (v. κάρ) 9. 378; λόγων τείσομεν ἔργα κρείσσω Philic. l. c. (Root τῑ-, cf. τῑ-μή, πολύ-τῑ-τος: I.-E. $q^{u}ī$- (full grade $q^{u}ēy$-) 'revere, honour', cf. Skt. *cāyati* 'respect', *cāyús* 'showing respect': not cogn. with τίνω or τίνυμαι (τείνυμαι): the fut. and aor. τίσω ἔτισα are so written in codd. whether they belong to τίω or to τίνω; this spelling is wrong for the fut. and aor. of τίνω (q. v.), but may be right for the fut. and aor. of τίω, if τείσομεν in Philic. l. c. is an error; the pr. names beginning with Τεισ- may all be derived fr. τίνω.)

τίω, τίως, Dor. forms for σοῦ, v. σύ. **τλάθυμος**, v. τλήθυμος. **τλαιπᾰθής**, ές, = τληπαθής, Hsch. **τλάμων**, v. τλήμων. **τλᾱσίφρων**, v. τλησίφρων.

***τλάω**, never found in pres. (exc. in very late writers, as Tz.*H.* 9.133), this tense being supplied by the pf. τέτλαμεν, etc., or by τολμάω: fut. τλήσομαι Il.11.317, A.*Ag.*1290; Aeol. and Dor. τλάσομαι Sapph.75, Pi.*P.*3.41; later fut. ταλάσσω Lyc.746: Ep. aor. 1 ἐτάλασσα Il.17.166; subj. ταλάσσω 13.829, 15.164 (an aor. Med. ταλάσσατο, Opp.*C.*3.155); inf. τελάσσαι Hsch. (cf. τελα-μών): but the usu. aor. was ἔτλην, Il.18.433, etc., Ep. τλῆν 5.385, al., Dor. ἔτλᾶν A.*Ag.* 224 (lyr.), etc.; 3 pl. ἔτλησαν E.*Supp.*171, Dor. ἔτλᾶσαν S.*Ph.*1201 (lyr.), Ep. ἔτλᾰν Il.21.608, Simon.107.7 (=*IG*7.53); imper. τλῆθι Thgn.1237, Orac.ap.Hdt.5.56, S.*Ph.*475, etc., Dor. τλᾶθι Pi.*P.*4. 276; 2 sg. subj. τλῇς A.*Supp.*428 (lyr.); opt. τλαίην, 3 pl. τλαῖεν Il.17.490; inf. τλῆναι A.*Pr.*704, Ep. τλήμεναι Theoc.25.174; part. τλάς, τλᾶσα, A.*Ag.*1453 (lyr.), *Ch.*753, S.*OC*1077 (lyr.): pf. τέτληκα, in 2 sg., Il.1.228,543, Ar.*Pl.*280, *Th.*544, 3 sg., Od.19.347; in shorter forms with pres. sense, Ep. 1 pl. τέτλαμεν 20.311; imper. τέτλᾰθι Il.5.382, τετλάτω Od.16.275; opt. τετλαίην Il.9.373; Ep. inf. τετλάμεναι Od.13.307, τετλάμεν 6.190, τετλάναι Metag.18 (hex.); Ep. part. τετληώς, fem. τετληυῖα Od.20.23, masc. dat. τετληότι 4.447, al., pl. τετληότες Il.5.873, -ῶτες Orph.*A.*1350: plpf. ἐτέτλαμεν A.R. 1.807:—poet. Verb, used by Isoc.4.96 (quoted by Arist.*Rh.*1408^{b}16), X.*Cyr.*3.1.3; but τολμάω is the common prose form (cf. τλήμων): I. *suffer, undergo* hardship, disgrace, etc. (never like φέρω, of bodily loads or burdens): 1. abs., *hold out, endure, be patient, submit*, ἦτοι ἐγὼ μενέω καὶ τλήσομαι Il.11.317, cf. 19.308; ἔτι τλαίης ἐνιαυτόν Od.1.288, cf. 2.219; esp. in imper., τέτλαθι, μῆτερ ἐμή, καὶ ἀνάσχεο Il. 1.586; τλῆτε, φίλοι 2.299; τέτλαθι δή, κραδίη Od.20.18: so in inf., σὺ δὲ τετλάμεναι καὶ ἀνάγκῃ 13.307: in part., τετληότι θυμῷ 4.447, etc.; κραδίη τετληυῖα 20.23: sts. folld. by a relat. clause, τλῆ μὲν Ἄρης, ὅτε μιν..δῆσαν Il.5.385, cf. 392; δηρὸν ἐτέτλαμεν εἴ κε..μεταστρέψωσι νόον A.R. l. c. 2. c. acc. rei, ἔτλην ἀνέρος εὐνήν *I submitted* to be wedded to a man, Il.18.433; ῥίγιστα..τετληότες εἰμέν 5.873; τλῆ δ' Ἀΐδης..ὀϊστόν *bore up under* the wound from it, ib. 395; ἔτλαν πένθος Pi.*I.*7(6).37; οἷα χρὴ πάθη τλῆναι πρὸς Ἥρας A. *Pr.*704, cf. *Ag.*1453 (lyr.), *Ch.*753, S.*OC*1077 (lyr.), *Tr.*71, E.*Hec.* 1251. II. c. inf., *dare* or *venture to do*, οὔτε λόχονδ' ἰέναι τέτληκας θυμῷ Il.1.228, cf. 7.480, 21.150, etc.; *bring oneself to do something contrary to one's feelings*, whether good or bad, *have the courage, hardihood, effrontery, cruelty*, or *the grace, charity, patience*, to do anything, ἔστε δὴ πατρὶ ἔτλην γεγωνεῖν νυκτίφοιτα δείματα *I took courage* to.., A.*Pr.*657; ἔτλα θυτὴρ γενέσθαι θυγατρός Id.*Ag.* 224 (lyr.); ἔτλα..φῶς ἀλλάξαι *submitted* to exchange.., S.*Ant.* 944 (lyr.); πῶς ἔτλης σὰς ὄψεις μαρᾶναι; how *couldst thou* quench thy orbs of sight? Id.*OT*1327; οὐδ' ἔτλης..ἐφυβρίσαι nor *hadst thou the cruelty* to.., Id.*Aj.*1384; μὴ τλῇς με προδοῦναι *be* not *so cruel* as to forsake me, E.*Alc.*275 (anap.); οὐ γὰρ ἂν τλαίην ἰδεῖν *I could* not *bear* to see, Ar.*Nu.*119, cf. 1387 (lyr.), *V.*1159, *Pl.*280; so also in Il.24.35,505,519, Hes.*Op.*718, Sapph.75, Pi.*P.*3.41, etc. 2. c. acc. rei, *dare* a thing, i.e. *dare to do* it, ἄτλητα τλᾶσα A.*Ag.*408 (lyr.). 3. c. part., τάδε τέτλαμεν εἰσορόωντες Od.20.311 (but in 5.362, Il.5.383 the part. is independent of the Verb), cf. Simon.85.14, A.*Ag.*1041 (s.v.l.), *Th.*756 (lyr.), S.*El.*943. (Root τελᾰ- (τᾰλᾰ-) alternating with τλᾱ-: also in πολύ-τλας, τάλας, τάλαντον, τολμάω, τελαμών, Lat. *tollo*, OE. *polian* 'endure', etc.)

τλήθα· ὡραία, Κυρηναῖοι, Hsch.

τλήθῡμος, Dor. **τλάθ-** [ᾰ], ον, *of enduring soul, stout-hearted*, Ὀδυσσεύς *AP*9.472; τ. κύων a *staunch* hound, Pi.*Fr.*234; ἀλκὰ παγκρατίου τ. Id.*N.*2.15.

τλημοσύνη, ἡ, *misery, distress*, in pl., *h.Ap.*191. II. *endurance*, Archil.9.6, Plu.*Crass.*26.

τλήμων, Dor. **τλάμων** [ᾱ], ονος, ὁ, ἡ: voc. τλῆμον A.*Pr.*614, but ἰὼ τλάμων S.*Aj.*893 (lyr.); τλήμων ἀνήρ (ἄνερ codd.) E.*Andr.*348, cf. *Hipp.*554 (lyr.): (*τλάω):—poet. Adj., used by X. and Aret. (v. infr.): I. *patient, steadfast, stout-hearted*, ὁ τλήμων Ὀδυσεύς Il.10. 231,498 (to whom a τλήμων θυμός is ascribed, 5.670); θαρσαλέοι καὶ τ. 21.430; ψυχὴν καὶ θυμὸν τλήμονα παρθέμενος Tyrt.12.18; τλάμονι ψυχᾷ Pi.*P.*1.48; τλήμονες, οἷον ἀγῶνα..τελέσαντες..ψυχὰς..ὠλέσατ' *Ath.Mitt.*57.142 (Athens, v B.C.); τλήμων οὐσ' ἀπ' εὐτόλμου φρενός A. *Ag.*1302; of patients, Aret.*CD*1.4; τ. ἐς παιδείην Id.*SD*2.6: Sup. -εστάτη E.*Heracl.*570. 2. in bad sense, *overbold, reckless*, Thgn. 196; τλάμονι καὶ πανούργῳ χειρί A.*Ch.*384 (lyr.); τλημονεστάτη γυνή S.*El.*439, cf. 275, A.*Ch.*596 (lyr.); τλάμονι θυμῷ E.*Med.*865 (lyr.). II. *wretched, miserable*, of persons, A.*Pr.*614, S.*Ph.*161 (anap.), Ar.*Pax*723, X.*An.*3.1.29, *Mem.*2.1.30: c. gen., ὦ τλάμων ὑμεναίων E.*Hipp.*554 (lyr.); θανάτου τλήμων Ar.*Th.*1072 (anap.). 2. of conditions, acts, words, etc., τλήμονες φυγαί, τύχαι, E.*Hipp.*1177, *HF*921 (lyr.); τλημονέστατος λόγος Id.*Hec.*562; ὁδὸς τλημονεστάτη, -τέρα, Id.*Med.*1067,1068: sts. also, as we use *wretched*, in a disparaging sense, τ. γαστρὸς ἔριθον *h.Merc.*296; οἶνος Call.*Epigr.*62. III. Adv. τλημόνως *patiently*, A.*Ch.*748, E.*Supp.*947, Gal.14.213. 2. *miserably*, E.*Tr.*40, Hsch.

τληπάθ-εια [πᾰ], ἡ, *patience, endurance*, Sor.1.3, Hierocl. *in CA* 11 p.442 M. **-έω**, *endure misery*, Hdn.*Epim.*134, Hsch. II. *labour*, τληπαθεῖ (sc. ἡ φύσις) πρὸς τὴν τοῦ ζῴου σωτηρίαν Sever.*Clyst.* 7. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *wretchedness*, Sch.rec.A.*Pr.*688 (pl.). **-ής**, ές, = ταλαίπωρος, *wretched, enduring*, Zos.4.50, Sch.rec.A.*Pr.*231, *Pers.*574, etc.

τλησῐ-κάρδιος, ον, *hard-hearted*, A.*Pr.*160 (lyr.). II. *enduring*, (ἀ)πένθεια (v. Addenda) τ. Id.*Ag.*430 (lyr.; τηξικάρδιος Auratus from Sch., τὴν καρδίαν τήκουσα). Cf. ταλακάρδιος. **-πονος**, ον, *patient of toil*, Opp.*C.*4.4, *H.*1.35.

τλῆσις, εως, ἡ, *audacity*, Hsch. **τλησίφρων**, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) = τλήθυμος, Id. (in Dor. form τλᾱσ-.).

τλη-τέος, α, ον, *that must be endured*, Orph.*Fr.*47. **-τικός**, ή, όν, *patient*, Ph.1.193; gloss on ταλαίπωρος, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*33: Comp., Ph.1.591: Sup., ib.664. Adv. -κῶς ib.543, al., Hsch. **-τός**, ή, όν, Dor. **τλᾱτός**, ά, όν: I. Act., *patient, steadfast in suffering* or *labour*, θυμός Il.24.49. II. Pass., *to be endured*, always with neg., οὐ τ. not *to be endured*, in*tolerable*, οὐ γὰρ δή που τοῦτό γε τλητὸν..ἔπος A.*Pr.*1065 (anap.); οὐκ ἔστι τοὔργον τ. S.*Aj.*466; οὐ τλητόν [ἐστι], c. inf., E.*Med.*797, *Alc.*887 (anap.).

τμάγεν, v. τμήγω.

τμήγας· γατόμος, ἀροτήρ, Hsch. **τμῆγος**· ἀρότης (quod delendum), βούτμημα, i.e. *furrow*, Id.

τμήγω, Nic.*Fr.*72, D.P.1043, Man.2.75: fut. τμήξω (ἀπο-) Parm. 2: aor. 1 ἔτμηξα *IG*5(2).473 (Megalop., iii A. D.); Dor. ἔτμᾱξα Theoc. 8.24 (prob.): aor. 2 δι-έτμαγον Od.7.276:—Med., aor. ἐτμηξάμην Nic.*Al.*68, *AP*7.480 (Leon.):—Pass., aor. 2 ἐτμάγην [ᾰ] in Ep. 3 pl. τμάγεν (cf. διατμήγω) Il.16.374; later ἐτμήγην Call.*Fr.*300, *AP* 9.661 (Jul.): more freq. in comp. with ἀπό or διά:—Ep. collat. form of τέμνω, *cut, cleave*, σικύας, πυετίην, Nic. ll. cc.; κάλαμος [δάκτυλον] ἔτμαξεν prob. in Theoc. l. c.; *cut*, of a circle, Man. l. c.:—Med., ὀδὸν ἐτμήξαντο *cut their* way, *AP*7. l. c. 2. metaph. in aor. 2 Pass., *to be divided* or *dispersed, part*, ἐπεὶ ἂρ τμάγεν Il. l. c.

τμήδην, Adv., (τέμνω) *with cutting, so as to cut*, Il.7.262.

τμῆ-μα, ατος, τό, (τέμνω) *part cut off, section, piece*, Pl.*Smp.*191d, al.;

segment of a line, Id.*R.*509d, Euc.2.11, etc.; of a circle (i.e. portion cut off by a chord), Arist.*Metaph.*1035ª34 (pl.), *APr.*41ᵇ18, *Mete.* 343ª12, Euc.3 *Def.*6, etc.; also of the portion cut off by radii, *sector*, τὰ ἀφαιρούμενα ὑπὸ τῶν ἐκ τοῦ κέντρου [τμήματα] Arist.*Cael.*290ª3, cf. Str.2.5.34; of *lunes*, ὁ τετραγωνισμὸς ὁ διὰ τῶν τμημάτων Arist.*Ph.* 185ª16; of *segments* of other figures cut off by straight lines or planes, Democr.155, Archim.*Con.Sph.Prooem.*, al.; and of *segments* bounded by a circle and a circumscribed polygon, Papp.316.2. 2. *cut, incision, wound*, Pl.*Grg.*476c. 3. *section* of a book, Ps.-Ammon. *in APr.*67.39. 4. Astrol., *division* between two zodiacal signs, Serapio in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).230. **-μάτιον**, τό, *small piece*, γῆς Eust.1171.33. **-μᾰτώδης**, ες, *endued with a quality of cutting* or *parting*, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*45.

τμῆσις, εως, ἡ, (τέμνω) *cutting*, Arist.*de An.*412ᵇ28; τάφρων *PHal.* 1.107 (iii B.C.). 2. (τέμνω IV. 3) *ravaging*, γῆς Ἑλληνικῆς Pl.*R.* 470a. 3. *logical division*, Id.*Plt.*276d. II. = τμῆμα, *section*, Id.*Smp.*190e.

τμησίχρους, ουν, = ταμεσίχρως, ἀνέπτυξε ποιητικῶς τὸ τμησίχροας Sch.Il.13.340.

τμη-τέον, (τέμνω) *one must cut*, διχῇ Pl.*Sph.*219d, cf. *R.*510b. **-τήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who cuts* or *severs, destroyer*, Nonn.*D.*26.303: c. gen., ib.14.311: as Adj., σίδηρος ib.13.481. **-τής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who cuts*, gloss on ἐκτομεύς, Hsch. **-τικός**, ή, όν, *able to cut, cutting*, κίσηρις Thphr.*Lap.*22; **-ώτατος** Pl.*Ti.*56a, Sor.1.80; τὸ τ. Arist. *Metaph.*1020ᵇ29. Adv. **-κῶς**, gloss on τμήδην, Sch.D Il.7.262. 2. *cutting, piercing*, of cold, Thphr.*CP*5.13.7; *biting, pungent*, of smell, μύρα Id.*Od.*60(62); πνεῦμα δριμὺ καὶ τ. Plu.2.697b. b. *solvent*, τὰ δριμέα..ἐστὶν τ. καὶ λεπτυντικά Sor.1.46, cf. Gal.6.266 (Sup.), 11.41 (Comp.), al.; ῥάφανος τ. χυμῶν Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.42. 3. metaph., *concise, trenchant*, λόγος Hermog.*Id.*2.1; τ. βραχυλογίᾳ D.H.*Dem.*58. Adv. **-κῶς**, λέγεσθαι κατὰ τὸ μῆκος Hermog. l.c. **-τός**, ή, όν, *cut, shaped by cutting*, τ. ἱμάντες S.*El.*747, E.*Hipp.*1245; τμητοῖς ὅλκοῖς S.*El.*863 (lyr.); τυρὸς τ. Antiph.133.9 (anap.), cf. Anaxandr. 30.1. 2. *that can be cut* or *severed*, ὡς τὸ τμητικὸν πρὸς τὸ τμητόν Arist.*Metaph.*1020ᵇ29, cf. *Mete.*387ª7, Theoc.25.275.

τμητοσίδηρος [ῐ], ον, *cut down with iron*, ὕλη *AP*14.19.

Τμῶλος, ὁ, *Mount Tmolus* in Lydia, Il.2.866, etc.; also **Τύμωλος** in St.Byz.; παραὶ νιφόεντι Τυμώλῳ Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht* p.9 (Troketta); hence φυλὴ **Τυμωλίς** *IGRom.*4.1503 (Sardis); **Τυμωλεῖ[ται]**, οἱ, *inhabitants of T., Sardis* 7(1) No.152; and **Τυμωλειτική**, ἡ, *jar* of fish-sauce *from T., POxy.*1759.8, 1760.14 (ii A.D.): Dim. **-ίκιον**, τό, *PFay.*104.23 (iii A.D.):—**Τμωλίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *inhabitant of T., CIG*3142 iii 21 (Smyrna); οἶνος **Τιμωλίτης** (sic) wine *of Tmolus*, Gal.6.802 (cf. Lat. *Timolus*, Ov.*Met.*6.15, Plin.*HN*5. 110):—Adj. **Τμώλιος**, α, ον, Diog.Ath.1.7.

τοάκης· χιτὼν σχιστός, Hsch. **τόβλικος**· κρουματίου μίμησις, Id. **τογέρα**· μοιχός, λαλαχός, Id.

τόθεν, poet. Adv., answering to relat. ὅθεν and interrog. πόθεν (from το-, Demonstr. stem):—*thence*, Hes.*Sc.*32; Δρεπάνη τόθεν ἐκλήϊσται *thence* it is called D., A.R.4.990. 2. for ὅθεν, A.*Pers.* 99 (lyr.). II. *thereafter, thereupon*, Id.*Ag.*220 (lyr.); also ἐκ τόθεν, ἐξότε.. *from the day when..*, A.R.4.520.

τόθῐ, poet. Adv., answering to relat. ὅθι and interrog. πόθι:—*there, in that place*, Od.15.239, *h.Ap.*244, Pi.*P.*9.59, al., A.R.1.210 (nisi leg. τότε). 2. also for relat. ὅθι, *where*, *h.Pan.*25, Mimn.11.5, Pi.*N.*4.52, B.3.19, Theoc.22.199, A.R.4.1475, etc.

τοι, prop. ethical dative of σύ (q.v.), but used as an enclit. Particle, *let me tell you, mark you, look you* (in Engl. we freq. convey the impression by means of emphasis or tone), implying a real or imagined audience, freq. in Hom. and always in speeches (exc. ὃς δή τοι Il.10.316, Od.20.289), αἰσχρόν τοι δηρόν τε μένειν κτλ. Il.2. 298; ἀλλ' ἐφομαρτεῖτε· πλεόνων δέ τοι ἔργον ἄμεινον 12.412 codd.; τοῦτο δέ τοι ἐρέουσα ἔπος.. εἶμι *surely* I will go, 1.419; ταύτης τοι γενεῆς.. εὔχομαι εἶναι (recapitulating) 6.211 (so at the close of a narrative, Theoc.11.80); οὗτός τοι..ἀπὸ στρατοῦ ἔρχεται ἀνήρ here comes, *look you..*, Il.10.341 (vulg., οὗτός τις Aristarch., etc.); freq. it is hard to dist. from the Ep. dat., as in ποῦ τοι ἀπειλαὶ οἴχονται; 13.219; so in Hes.*Op.* (addressed to Perses) 287,347,719, cf. Emp.17.14 (addressed to Pausanias), Pi.*P.*2.72 (addressed to Hiero), al.; and so in Trag. dialogue, A.*Eu.*729, etc.; σέ τοι κικλήσκω S.*OC*1578 (lyr.); betw. chorus and actor, Id.*Ph.*855 (lyr.), etc.; folld. by a plural, Tyrt.10. 11 (cf. 13); so ἄρσενάς τοι τῆσδε γῆς οἰκήτορας εὑρήσετε A.*Supp.*952: hence, as addressed to an imaginary audience, without personal reference, introducing a general sentiment or maxim, Thgn.153; τὸ συγγενές τοι δεινόν A.*Pr.*39, al. II. in subordinate clauses, 1. temporal and causal, ἐπεί τοι *h.Merc.*138, Pi.*I.*2.45, S.*Tr.*321; freq. ἐπεί τοι καί E.*Med.*677, Ar.*Ach.*933, Pl.*Tht.*142b, etc.; ὅτι τοι Id.*R.*343a. 2. conditional, εἴ τοι.., ἐὰν δέ τοι.., S.*OT*549,551, *Ant.*327; in apodosi, εἰ γὰρ κτενοῦμεν.., σύ τοι πρώτη θάνοις ἄν Id.*El.*582, cf. Il.22.488. 3. final, ὅπως..τοι S.*El.*1469, cf. Hp.*Morb.*2.33. III. freq. combined with other Particles, ἀλλά τοι Thgn.656, Pi.*P.*3.19, etc.; ἀλλὰ ..τοι A.*Pers.*795, *Ag.*1304, etc.; γάρ τοι (γάρ A. II. 9); γέ τοι (γε I.5); ἦτοι, καίτοι (v. sub vv.); μέν τοι (μέν B. II. 4); μή τοι, οὔ τοι; cf. also τοιγάρ, τοιγάρτοι, τοιγαροῦν, τοίνυν; so in τοι ἄρα, τοι ἆρα, which however are mostly contracted by crasis into τᾶρα; as also τοι ἄν into τἄν, μέντοι ἄν into μεντἄν.

B. Position: τοι usually stands early in the sentence (or clause), e.g. Ζεύς ἐστιν αἰθήρ, Ζεὺς δὲ γῆ, Ζεὺς δ' οὐρανός, Ζεύς τοι τὰ πάντα A.*Fr.*70, etc. 2. hence τοι is sts. placed betw. Art. and Subst. or Adj., or betw. Prep. and Subst., τό τ. μέγιστον Pl.*Sph.*261c; ἐπί τ. Ἀκράγαντι Pi.*O.*2.90, cf. Ar.*Ec.*972, etc.; also after Prep. in compd. Verb, ἔκ τ. πέπληγμαι E.*Hipp.*934, cf. *Or.*1047, Ar.*V.*784. 3. τοι repeated, σύ τ. σύ τ. κατηξίωσας S.*Ph.*1095 (lyr.).

τοι, Dor., Aeol., Ion., and Ep. dat. sg. of σύ (q.v.).

τοί, ταί, Ep. and poet. for οἱ or οἵ, αἱ or αἵ, nom. pl. of ὁ and ὅ, freq. in Hom. (relat., Od.3.73, 12.63, more freq. demonstr.), not in Ion. Prose, rare in Trag., e.g. A.*Pers.*424: but in Dor. and certain other dialects as the Article, Ἰάρων..καὶ τοὶ Συρακόσιοι *SIG*35*Ba* (Olympia, V B.C.), etc.

τοιαυτί, strengthd. form of τοιαῦτα, Pherecr.153.10, Ar.*Eq.*49.

τοιγάρ, an inferential Particle, *therefore, accordingly, well then*, κέλεαί με..μυθήσασθαι μῆνιν Ἀπόλλωνος..· τοιγὰρ ἐγὼν ἐρέω Il.1.76, cf. 10.427, Od.3.254, 8.402, A.*Supp.*309, *Th.*1038, *Pers.*607, S.*Ant.* 931 (anap.), 994, *Aj.*666, etc.; rare in Com. (Ar.*Lys.*516 (anap.), 901,902) and Prose (Hdt.8.114, Hp.*Cord.*10 (s.v.l.)); never in Att. Prose. II. strengthd. by other Particles, **τοιγαροῦν**, Ion. **τοιγαρῶν**, *for that very reason, therefore*, Hdt.4.149, Pl.*Sph.*234e, 246b, X.*An.*1.9.9, al., D.18.40, Arist.*Pol.*1271ᵇ3, etc.; also in Poets, as S.*Aj.*490, *OT*1519 (troch.), *Ph.*341, Ar.*V.*1098, etc. 2. **τοιγάρτοι**, Hdt.3.3, Th.6.38, And.1.108, Pl.*Phd.*82d, etc.; rare in Poets, Emp. 145, A.*Supp.*654 (lyr.), Ar.*Ach.*643 (anap.):—Hom. always inserts a word between τοιγάρ and τοι, τοιγὰρ ἐγώ τοι Il.10.413, Od.1.179, 214, al.—These forms must begin the sentence, exc. in late Gr., where τοιγαροῦν may be postponed, as Cleom.1.8, Wilcken *Chr.*491. 7 (ii A.D.), Gal.*Libr.Ord.*2, Vett.Val.356.3, *Sammelb.*6222.12 (iii A.D.), Jul.*Caes.*318d. (It is doubtful whether τοι- contains the demonstr. stem το-.)

τοιθορύσσω, *shake violently*, with fem. Subst. **τοιθορύκτρια**, Hsch. (cf. τανθαρύζω). **τοῖιν**, v. ὁ, ἡ, τό. **τοῖν**· τί ποτε, Κρῆτες, Hsch. **τοινί**, Arc., = τῷδε, v. ὁνί.

τοίνυν, (τοι, νυν) *therefore, accordingly*, an inferential Particle (never in Hom. or Hes.), χρὴ τ. πύλας ὕμνων ἀναπιτνάμεν Pi.*O.*6.27, etc.; εἰ τ... Hdt.1.57; ἂν τ... D.4.7; introducing a logical conclusion (less freq. than οὖν), Pl.*Chrm.*159d; φανερὸν τ., δῆλον τ., Arist.*Pol.*1260ª2, *PA*641ª15; also to introduce a minor premiss, or a particular instance of a general proposition, Pl.*Cra.*399b, Isoc.4. 103, etc. 2. in dialogue, to introduce an answer, *well* or *well then*, ἄπειμι τ. S.*El.*1050, cf. Th.5.89, etc.; esp. an answer which has been led up to by the same speaker, Pl.*Men.*76a, *IG*4²(1).121.31 (Epid., iv B.C.); in response to an invitation to speak, Ar.*Nu.*961, etc.; in expression of approval, esp. in phrase καλῶς τ. Pl.*Cra.*433a, etc.; κάλλιστα τ. Ar.*V.*856; also of disapproval or criticism, ἀπόλοιο τ. Id. *Nu.*1236, cf. S.*OT*1067. 3. continuing an argument, *well then*, Pl.*Smp.*178d, X.*An.*3.1.36, 7.7.28, etc. b. resuming the thread of argument or narrative after a break, Pl.*R.*562b, *Plt.*275d, D.47. 64, etc. c. adding or passing to a fresh item or point, *further, moreover, again*, Pl.*Ap.*33c, D.8.73, 20.18; ἔτι τ. Hp.*VM*19, Pl.*Phd.* 109a, *Cri.*52c, D.20.8; καὶ τ. X.*Cyr.*2.2.25; καὶ τ. καί Pl.*Sph.*234a; μὴ τ. μηδέ.. *nay*, not even.., X.*An.*7.6.19; οὐ τ. οὐδέ *nor again*, Hp.*Art.*57, D.20.7. 4. sts. at the beginning of a speech, ἐγὼ μὲν τ..., referring to something present to the minds of the speaker and hearer, *now* I.., X.*An.*5.1.2, cf. *Cyr.*6.2.14. 5. with subj. of exhortation or imper., in signfs. 1,2,3, εὖ τ. ἐπίστασθε.. Id.*An.*3.1.36, cf. *Cyr.*2.4.8, *Ev.Luc.*20.25, etc.

B. Position: in early writers τοίνυν is never the first word in a sentence, but this is not uncommon in later authors, as Lxx *Is.*3. 10, *Mim.Oxy.*413.225, *Ev.Luc.* l.c., *Ep.Hebr.*13.13, Gal.2.526, S.E. *M.*8.429, *AP*11.127 (Poll.), *IG*4.620.13 (Argos), Chor.32.34 F.-R. cod. (⟨τῷ⟩ add. Kaibel); it is usually placed second, but sts. later, ἥξω φέρουσα συμβολὰς τ. ἅμα Alex.143.1, cf. Ar.*Pl.*863, etc. [ῠ regularly, as A.*Pr.*760, S.*Tr.*71: but sts. ῡ, as Ar.*Eq.*1259, Alex. l.c.; in anap., Ar.*Nu.*429,435, *Av.*481.]

τοῖο, Ion. and Ep. gen. sg. of ὁ, Hom.

τοῖος, τοία (Ion. τοίη), τοῖον:—demonstr. Pron., corresponding to the relat. οἷος, interrog. ποῖος, and indef. ποιός, *such, such-like*, common in Poets, but rare in Prose (where τοιόσδε or τοιοῦτος is used, v. infr.): prop. τοῖος requires an answering clause with οἷος, τοῖος ἐών, οἷος οὔ τις Ἀχαιῶν (sc. ἐστίν) Il.18.105, cf. Od.4.342, al.; τοῖος ἐών, οἷόν κε..ἴδησθε ib.421, cf. 1.257, al.; οὐ γάρ πω τοίους ἴδον.., οἷον Πειρίθοον (= οἷος Πειρίθοος ἦν) Il.1.262; οἵηπερ φύλλων γενεή, τοίη δὲ (not τοιήδε) καὶ ἀνδρῶν 6.146: for οἷος we have ὁποῖος, Od.17.421; or simple relat. Pron., ἡμεῖς δ' εἰμὲν τοῖοι, οἵ ἂν σέθεν ἀντιάσαιμεν Il.7.231 (v. infr.), cf. 17.164, 24.153,182, Od.2. 286, al.: rarely a Conj. instead of a relat. Adj., τοῖον ὅπως ἐθέλει *such as*.., 16.208: but τοῖος is sts. abs., referring to something mentioned earlier, Il.4.289,390,399, 5.828, 17.170, Pi.*I.*6(5).14, A.*Eu.* 378 (lyr.), S.*Aj.*562, Ar.*Ra.*470 (paratrag.), etc. 2. with qualifying words, τεύχεσι τοῖον Il.5.450; τ...ἐν πολέμῳ 18.105; τ. ἰδεῖν Thgn.216. 3. in early Prose writers only used in such phrases as τοῖος ἢ τοῖος Pl.*R.*429b, 437e; τοῖα καὶ τοῖα Id.*Phdr.* 271d, cf. Longin.27.1; οἱ μὲν τ. οἱ δὲ τ. Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.14 U., cf. Arr. *Epict.*3.16.11; οὐ μᾶλλον τοῖον ἢ τοῖον εἶναι Plu.2.1108f, al.: in late Prose used alone, S.E.*P.*1.228, *M.*7.197, Ael.*NA*1.41, *POxy.*903.14 (IV A.D.). II. τοῖος c. inf., *such as* to do, i.e. *fit* or *able* to do, τοῖοι ἀμυνέμεν Od.2.60: cf. οἷος III. III. with an Adj. of the same gender and case, it emphasizes the sense of the Adj., *so very, just..*, ἐπιεικέα τοῖον *just* of moderate size, Il.23.246; πέλαγος μέγα τοῖον a sea *so* large, Od.3.321; κερδαλέον δὴ τ. *so very* knowing, 15.451; still

stronger, ἀβληχρὸς μάλα τ. *so exceeding* gentle, 11.135, 23.282; μείδησε. . σαρδάνιον μάλα τ. 20.302: rarely with Sup., τ. μέγιστος δοῦπος v.l. in Hes.*Th.*703. **IV.** in late Ep., = οἷος, Nic.*Th.*762, *Al.*232,293. **V.** neut. τοῖον as Adv., *thus, so much*, τοῖον γὰρ ὑποτρομέουσι Il.22.241, cf. Od.3.496; θάμα τ. *ever so* often, 1.209; ἀλλ' ἴθι σιγῇ τ. 7.30, cf. 4.776: in later Ep. τοίως, Theoc.24.72 codd., A.R.3.1399. **VI.** Sch.Il.7.231 (v. supr. I.1) has οἱ γλωσσογράφοι τὸ τοῖοι ἀντὶ τοῦ ἀγαθοί· ὅθεν καὶ Καλλίμαχος τῷ "τοίων δεῖ" κέχρηται.

τοιόσδε, άδε (Ion. ήδε), όνδε, a form of τοῖος, bearing the same relation to τοιοῦτος as ὅδε to οὗτος, *such as this*, in Hom. not so common as τοῖος, but in Hdt. and Att. much more so; sts. anteced. to οἷος, as ἀοιδοῦ τοιοῦδ' οἷος ὅδ' ἐστί Od.1.371, cf. 17.313, Il.24.375: but more freq. abs., ἀλλ' ὅδ' ἐγὼ τ. here am I *such as you see*, Od. 16.205, cf. 15.330; freq. with implications, *so great, so bad*, etc.; οὔ κε κακοὶ τοιούσδε τέκοιεν 4.64; τοιόσδε τοσόσδε τε λαός Il.2.120, 799; τοιάδε λαίφεα *such* clothes, i.e. *so bad*, Od.20.206; τοσόσδε καὶ τοιόσδε Hdt.2.73: after Hom. anteced. to οἷος, S.*Fr.*576.2, Pl.*Men.* 75e, etc.; to ὅς, Hdt.7.158; rarely to a Conj., as ὡς, A.*Pers.*179: with a qualifying word, τοιόσδ' ἠμὲν δέμας ἠδὲ καὶ ἔργα Od.17.313; τοιόσδ' ἐστὶ πόδας 19.359: with the Art., ὁ τ. ἀνήρ, αἱ τ. πράξεις, A. *Th.*547, S.*OT*895 (lyr.); ἐν τῇ τ. ἀνάγκῃ Th.4.10; οἱ τοιοίδε S.*Aj.* 330; τὸ τ. Pl.*Prt.*358b; ἐν τῷ τοιῷδε in *such* circumstances, Hdt. 9.27, Th.2.36, etc.: without Art., κατὰ τοιόνδε in *such* wise, Hdt. 4.48, 7.10.ε'; ἕτεροι τ. Id.1.207; φωνῆς ἐνεχθείσης τοιᾶσδε 2*Ep.Pet.* 1.17: the sense is made more indef. by τοιόσδε τις, *such a* one, Hdt. 3.139, 4.50, freq. in Att., Pl.*Smp.*173e, al.: in prose narrative τοιάδε is, prop., *as follows*, τοιαῦτα *as aforesaid*, Hdt.1.8, al. (cf. ὅδε, οὗτος); but this distn. is not strictly observed. Adv. τοιῶσδε Adam.*Vent.* 37,39, Eust. ad D.P.*Prooem.*p.82 B., etc. [τοϊ- in A.*Pr.*239, *Ag.* 1400, S.*OT*435, *Aj.*453; but not so freq. as in τοιοῦτος.]

τοιοσδί, αδί, ονδί, Att. strengthd. form of τοιόσδε, Ar.*Eq.*1376, Pl. Com.174.6, Arist.*Metaph.*1060^{b}21. Adv. τοιωσδί Dam.*Pr.*96.

τοιουτογνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, *minded in such manner*, *An.Ox.* 4.32 (Tz. *in Hermog.*).

τοιοῦτος, αύτη, οῦτο, Att. also -οῦτον Th.7.21, Pl.*Hp.Ma.*281b, etc., which is the Ep. form (v. Od.7.309, 13.330), and seems to prevail in Hdt. (2.5,150, 3.27,85, 5.106 (v.l.), 7.103), Gem. (2.20, al.), etc., while we find τοιοῦτο in A.*Pr.*801, *Ag.*315, Ar.*Ra.*1399 cod. Rav., Men.*Sam.*160, *Pk.*236, v.l. in Th.7.86: both forms occur in Pap., τοιοῦτον *PAmh.*2.29.17 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*146.8,32 (ii B.C.), Phld. *Rh.*1.249, 2.270 S., *Ir.*p.33 W.; τοιοῦτο *PEnteux.*27.8 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*379.8, 482.13 (iii B.C.), Phld.*Ir.*p.42 W., *Rh.*2.243 S. (citing Metrod.):—Aeol. **τέουτος** *Lyr.Adesp.*51 (cod. A Heph.); fem. τεαύτα Sapph.*Supp.*13.4, Alc.*Supp.*8.5, 25.10:—a stronger form of τοῖος, bearing the same relation to τοιόσδε as οὗτος to ὅδε, *such as this*, in Hom. not so common as τοῖος, but in Att. the most common of the three forms; anteced. to οἷος, Od.4.269, Pl.*Smp.*199d, etc.; to ὡς, Il.21.428; to ὅς, ὅσπερ, S.*Ant.*691, Th.1.21, Lys.13.1, 30.14, X. *Lac.*7.5, Pl.*R.*349d, etc.; to οἷόσπερ, v.l. in X.*Cyr.*6.2.2; less freq. to a Conj., as ὥστε, A.*Ag.*1075, Pl.*Smp.*175d: freq. also abs., Pi. *O.*6.16, Hdt.2.2, etc.; freq. with implications, *so good, so noble, so bad*, etc., Il.7.242, etc.; τοιοῦτον. . ἐστὶ τὸ. . τέλειον ἄνδρα εἶναι *so great a thing* is it. ., Pl.*Hp.Ma.*281b; τοιοῦτος ὤν being *such a wretch*, S.*Aj.*1298, cf. *Ph.*1049; εἴς τι τοιοῦτον ἐμπίπτειν οὗ. . into *such a condition* in which. ., Pl.*Grg.*511c; freq. coupled with τοσοῦτος, Th.5.63, X.*Cyr.*2.4.6, etc.; with οὗτος, Pl.*R.*461e, X.*Cyr.* 8.2.26, etc. (so in the expression οὗτος τοιοῦτος, αὕτη τοιαύτη, *just as* he (she, it) is, of slaves or animals for sale, *POxy.*95.19 (ii A.D.), etc.); εἰς σὲ τοιοῦτος ἐγένετο, τ. γίγνου περὶ τοὺς γονεῖς, *so disposed* towards. ., X.*Cyr.*5.2.27, Isoc.1.14: c. dat., τ. ἦσθα τοῖς λόγοισι *such* in thy words, S.*Ph.*1271: τ. ἕτερος *such* another, Hdt.3.47; ἕτερα τοιαῦτα, ἕτερον τοιοῦτον, Id.1.120, 2.5; referring to what precedes, Id.3.82, Pl.*Lg.*904d; used instead of repeating an Adj., ἀθάνατος εἶναι καὶ στρατιῆς τ. ἄρχειν Hdt.1.207, cf. 3.82, 7.10.ε', Th.3.58: with the Art., οἱ τοιοῦτοι A.*Pr.*952, *Ch.*291, S.*OC*642, Hp.*Art.*42; τὰ τ. Pi. *O.*9.40; ὀνόματι ὁ τοιοῦτος ἐμὲ προσαγορεύων Antipho 6.40 cod. A. **2.** the sense is made more indef. in τοιοῦτός τις or τις τοιοῦτος *such a* one, Pi.*O.*6.16, Th.1.132, etc.; τοιαῦτ' ἄττα Pl.*R.*386a; in this case it may freq. be rendered by an Adv., ἡ διάρρηξις τοιαύτη τις ἐγένετο took place *in this wise*, X.*An.*5.8.7; ἐγένετο ἡ διακομιδὴ τοιαύτη τις Plb.3. 45.6. **3.** τὸ τ. *such a proceeding*, Th.1.76, etc.; διὰ τὸ τ. for *such a reason*, Id.7.21; ἐκ τοῦ τ. Id.3.37; ἐν τῷ τ. in *such a case*, ib.81, etc. (but also ἐν τῷ τ. in *such a place*, X.*Ages.*6.7; ἐν τ. τῆς οἰκίας Id.*Eq.*4.1); also ἐν τ. εἶναι τοῦ κινδύνου to be in *such a state* of peril, Id.*An.*1.7.5. **4.** in narrative, τοιαῦτα prop. refers to what goes before, τοιαῦτα μὲν δὴ ταῦτα A.*Pr.*500; καὶ ταῦτα μὲν τ. S.*El.* 696, cf. X.*An.*2.5.12, etc.; cf. τοιόσδε fin. **b.** after a question, τοιαῦτα affirms like ταῦτα (v. οὗτος C. VII.1), *just so, even so*, E.*Hec.* 776, *El.*645. **5.** τοιαῦτα abs., τὰ πλοῖα, τὰ τοιαῦτα ships *and such-like*, D.8.25. **6.** τοιαῦτα as Adv., *in such wise*, S.*OT*1327: regul. Adv. τοιούτως only late, *EM*650.42.—Cf. τοσοῦτος. [τοϊ- freq. in Trag. and Com., e.g. A.*Ag.*593, *Eu.*194,197,424, S.*OT*406, Ar. *Ra.*1399, etc.; cf. τοιόσδε fin.]

τοιουτοσί, αυτηί, ουτοί or ουτονί, Att. strengthd. form of τοιοῦτος, Ar.*Ra.*66, *Lys.*1087, Pl.*Tht.*163e; neut. τοιουτοΐ Epicur.*Fr.*310 codd. S.E.*P.*2.25 (but τοιουτονί codd. S.E.*M.*7.267).

τοιουτό-σχημος, ον, or **-σχήμων,** ον, *of such shape*, S.E.*M.*7.209 (nom. sg. neut.), Eust. ad D.P.175 (dat. pl. -σχήμοσι). **-της,** ητος, ἡ, *quality*, Alex.Aphr. *in Top.*210.24, Simp. *in Cat.*222.33 (= *Stoic.*2.126). **-τροπος,** ον, *of such fashion* or *kind, such-like*, Hdt. 7.226, Hp.*Prog.*24, *Art.*42, Th.2.8,13, Pl.*Lg.*735e, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p. 29 U., etc. Adv. **-πως** Hp.*Art.*44, Tz. ad Lyc.492, *Gloss.* **-χροος,** ον, *of such-like colour*, Hp.*Epid.*7.11, Damian.*Opt.*13; φύματα Eust. 830.17.

τοιουτώδης, ες, *of such kind*, Luc.*Pisc.*20, S.E.*M.*8.206, etc.

τοῖρ, Elean for τοῖς, *SIG*9 (vi B.C.).

τοίσδεσι, Od.10.268, 21.93, Hp.*Mul.*2.124 (v.l. τοῖς εἵδεσιν), Critias 5, and **τοίσδεσσι(ν),** Od.13.258, al.:—Ep. (and Ion., if rightly read in Hp.) dat. pl. forms of ὅδε. [Accent varies in codd.; in Od.13. 258 most codd. and Eust. have τοῖσδεσσι, and Hdn.Gr.2.155 prescribes τοίσδεσσι.]

τοίχ-αρχος, ὁ, (τοῖχος 2) *overseer of the rowers on each side of the ship, boatswain*, Artem.1.35, 2.23; written *tutarchus* in *Gloss.* **-άς,** άδος, ἡ, in pl., epith. of ships in Nonn.*D.*39.7 (στοιχάδας Ludwich). **-ίδιον,** τό, Dim. of τοῖχος, Anon.*Prog.*ap.Rh.1.642 W. **-ίζω,** (τοῖχος 2) of a ship, *lie on her beam ends*, Ach.Tat.3.1, Eust.1021.12. **-ίον,** τό, Dim. of τοῖχος, *IG*14.894. **-ιος, α, ον,** *of a wall*, παραστάματα *BCH*20.324 (Lebad.).

τοιχο-βάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *walker on walls*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).215. **-γρᾰφία,** ἡ, *a writing* or *painting on a wall*, Aret.*CA*1.2; *the art of wall-painting*, St.Byz. s.v. Βοῦρα. **-δῐφήτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, *one who creeps through a hole in the wall* (in order to steal), and so = τοιχωρύχος, Hsch. **-δομέω,** *build walls*, *IG*7.422 (Oropus, iv B.C.). **-κρᾱνον,** τό, *top of a wall, coping*, Ph.*Bel.*83.19. **-ομαι,** Pass., *possess the concept* or *idea of a wall*, Plu.2.1120d, 1121a; cf. ἱππόομαι. **-ποιία,** ἡ, = τειχ- (which is v.l.), Ph.*Bel.*81. 34. **-ποιός,** ὁ, = τειχ-, *Milet.*7.69. **-πυργίσκος,** ὁ, *cupboard in a wall, armarium*, *EM*147.5 (v.l. -πυργίους).

τοιχ-ορύκτης, ου, ὁ, = τοιχωρύχος, Sch.Pi.metr.p.13 Boeckh, Phot., Suid.

τοῖχος, ὁ, *wall of a house* or *enclosure*, abs., Od.2.342, Ar.*V.*130, etc.; ἅπαντ' ἐρευνῶν τ. dub. in E.*Hec.*1174; τ. δώματος Il.16.212; μεγάροιο 18.374, cf. Od.19.37; τ. καὶ θριγκοί (of the αὐλή) 17.267, cf. Hes.*Op.*732; τὸν τῆς αὐλῆς τ. *PEnteux.*12.3 (iii B.C.); *wall of a temple*, *IG*I^{2}.372.51, al.; οἰκίας Pl.*R.*574d; ἐν τοῖσι τ. ἔγραφ' "'Αθηναῖοι καλοί" Ar.*Ach.*144, cf. Pl.*Lg.*859a; εἰς τὸν τ. ἀντεγγραψάτω *IG*I^{2}. 94.24; νόμους ἀναγράφειν εἰς τοῖχον Decr. ap. And.1.84; κοινοὶ τ. party-*walls*, *OGI*483.101, al. (Pergam., ii A.D.); τοίχῳ προσιστάμενοι γυμνάζονται Gal.6.144: of the *side* of a tent or hut, Il.9.219, 24.598, E. *Ion*1158. **b.** metaph., τοῖχε κεκονιαμένε, as a term of abuse, *Act. Ap.*23.3. **2.** pl., *sides of a ship*, Od.12.420, Thgn.674, E.*Hel.* 1573, Th.7.36, Theoc.22.12; τοίχου ἄρχω τοῦ δεξιοῦ Luc.*DMeretr.*14. 3, cf. *JTr.*49. **3.** of other things, as the human body, εἰς ἀμφοτέρους τοίχους (by metaph. from a ship) E.*Tr.*118 (anap.), cf. Luc. *Asin.*9; of a cup, Pherecr.143.2; of a vessel, Arist.*Mete.*359^{a}3; of a bath (πύελος), Gal.15.709. **4.** prov., τοίχους τοὺς δύο ἐπαλείφειν 'to run with the hare and hunt with the hounds', Paus.6.3.15, cf. Suid. s.v. δύο τοίχους; ὁ εὖ πράττων τ. 'the snug side of the ship', 'the right side of the hedge', Ar.*Ra.*537 (lyr.); ἐς τὸν εὐτυχῆ τ. χωρεῖν E.*Fr.*89. (Akin to τεῖχος, but used in a special sense; later = τεῖχος, Lxx *Is.*25.12, prob. so in *JHS*24.39 (Cyzicus).)

τοιχοφορέω, *carry a wall* on one's head, perh. of Cybele or ἡ Τύχη τῆς πόλεως, *IG*12(5).241 (Paros, i B.C.).

τοιχωρῠχ-έω, *dig through a wall like a thief, to be a housebreaker*, Ar.*Pl.*165, Pl.*R.*575b, X.*Mem.*1.2.62: c. acc., τοῖχον Arist.*EN*1138^{a} 25. **2.** metaph., οἷα ἐτοιχωρύχησαν περὶ τὸ δάνειον what *thievish tricks they played* with their loan, D.35.9; τοὺς λόγους τινός Philostr. *VS*2.1.6; πάντα Ph.2.527. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *hole dug in the wall*, Phot., Suid. **2.** metaph., *thievish trick*, Poll.6.180. **-ία,** ἡ, *housebreaking*, X.*Ap.*25, D.H.4.24. **-ική** (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *housebreaker's craft*, S.E.*M.*2.12. **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, (τοῖχος, ὀρύσσω) *one who digs through the wall*, i.e. *housebreaker, burglar*, sts. as term of abuse, Ar.*Nu.*1327, *Ra.*773, *Pl.*204, Amips.24, etc.; τ. καὶ ἱερόσυλοι Pl.*Lg.*831e: as Adj., of things, ὦ τοιχωρύχον λαγύνιον *rascally*, Diph. 3.1.

τοιχωτός, ή, όν, *provided with a wall*, κλίνη -ωτή, = *lectus parietalis*, prob. in *Gloss.* (-ωιν etc. codd.).

τόκᾰ, Dor. for τότε, Pi.*O.*6.66, *N.*6.10, Epich.147, Isyll.7, *SIG*527. 99 (Drerus, iii B.C.), *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.159 (Cyrene), etc.

τοκ-ᾰδεία, ἡ, *poultry-farming*, *PSI*1.101.5, *PRyl.*213.53 (ii A.D.), etc. **-άδερ** (Lacon. for τοκάδες)· ἔγκυοι, Hsch.

τοκᾰρίδιον, τό, *usurula*, *Gloss.*

τοκ-άς, άδος, ἡ, (τίκτω) *of* or *for breeding, brood*, σύες θήλειαι τοκάδες Od.14.16, cf. *PSI*4.379.21 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*152 (iii B.C.), Plb.12. 4.8, etc.; φόρος χηνῶν τοκάδων *PPetr.*3 p.286 (iii B.C.); ὀρνείθων τελείων τοκάδων *POxy.*1207.9 (ii A.D.); *prolific*, γυναῖκες Str.4.1.2; τοκάδα τὴν κεφαλὴν ἔχει, of Zeus, Luc.*DDeor.*9.1. **2.** *having just brought forth*, Eub.149; τ. λέαινα *with cubs*, E.*Med.*187 (anap.); τ. κύνες *with pups*, Call.*Dian.*89 (τ. as Subst., *mothers*, *AP*9.268 (Antip. Thess.)); of goats, Theoc.8.63: rarely of women, ὅσαι δὲ τοκάδες ἦσαν E.*Hec.*1157: γενναίων τ' ἐκ τοκάδων born from noble *mothers*, Id.*Cyc.*42 (lyr.); τοκάδα τὰν. . Βάκχου his *mother*, Id.*Hipp.*560 (lyr.); τ. κόνις one's *mother*land, Lyc.316. **-άω,** *to be near delivery*, τοκῶσα Cratin.449. **-ειος,** α, ον, *for breeding*, ἰβιών, i.e. *place for breeding ibises*, *BGU*1216.171 (ii B.C.). **-ετός,** ὁ, = τόκος, *childbirth, delivery*, Hp.*Aër.*4, etc.; including pregnancy, Arist.*GA*748^{b} 22; μαστοὺς ἐν τ. ἐπαιρομένους Dsc.4.68: pl., πεπειραμέναι τῶν τ.

Sor.1.70[a], cf. 2.31; *τοκετῶν βάσανος AP*9.311 (Phil.). **-εύς,** *έως, ὁ,* (*τίκτω*) *one who begets, father,* Hes.*Th.*138,155: generally, *begetter, τέκνου τ.* A.*Eu.*659:—in Hom. and Hes. mostly in pl., *parents,* Od.1.170, Hes.*Op.*185, al. (in dual, *τοκῆε δύω* Od.8.312); so in Trag., A.*Pers.*580 (lyr.), al., E.*Hec.*403, al. (not in S., exc. f. l. in *El.*187 (lyr.)); also in Prose, Hdt.1.122, 3.52, Th.2.44, Lys.2.75, X.*Mem.*2.1.33, etc.; of animals, Nic.*Th.*620, *Al.*563.—Hom. and Hes. commonly have the Ep. forms *τοκῆες, τοκῆας, τοκήων* (Il.15.663, al., more rarely *τοκέων* ib.660, 21.587); *τοκεῦσι* 4.477, al.; gen. *τοκήων* also in Alc.*Supp.*25.12, Sapph.*Supp.*5.10, A.*Ag.*728 (lyr., dub. l.); dat. *τοκέσι IG*3.1311. **-εών,** *ῶνος, ὁ, parent,* Heraclit.74, elsewh. dub., Call.*Iamb.*1.137, *AP*7.79 (Mel.), 408 (Leon.). **-ήεσσα,** *ἡ,* of a woman, *having had children,* Hp.*Nat.Mul.*3; *fertile,* Id.*Steril.*226. **-ίζω,** (*τόκος* II.2) *lend on interest,* D.45.70; *μὴ τοκίζειν πλέονος ἢ τριῶν ὀβελῶν τὰν μνᾶν τοῦ μηνὸς ϝεκάστου Schwyzer*324.6 (Delph., iv B.C.); *τ. τόκον practise* usury, *AP*11.309 (Lucill.):—Pass., *τοκίζεται αὐτῷ ἀργύριον* Hyp.*Fr.*273, cf. *IG*9(1).694.12,29 (Corc.). **-ιον,** *τό,* = *τόκος* II.2, *interest, Schwyzer*323*A*56 (Delph., iv B.C.). **-ίς,** *ίδος, ἡ,* prob. = *τοκάς,* perh. of geese, *BGU*1212*D*26 (Ptolemaic royal edict). **-ισμός,** *ὁ, the practice of usury,* X.*Vect.*4.6, Arist.*Pol.*1258[b]25. **-ιστής,** *οῦ, ὁ, money-lender, usurer, IG*2[2].1554.69 (iv B.C.), Pl.*Alc.*2.149e, *PEnteux.*33.2 (iii B.C.); *τ. κατὰ μικρὰ καὶ ἐπὶ πολλῷ* Arist.*EN*1121[b]34; *lender, creditor, SIG*364.10, al. (Ephesus, iii B.C.): fem. **-ίστρια** *PTeb.*761.11 (iii B.C.).

τοκο-γλῠφέω, *practise usury,* Plu.2.34d, Luc.*Nec.*2, etc. **-γλύφος** [ῠ], *ὁ, one who marks down his interest* (orig. perh. by *notching* a piece of wood), *usurer, Com.Adesp.*1165, Ph.1.550, al., Plu.2.18e, Luc.*Vit.Auct.*23, Alciphr.1.26, etc.; cf. *γλύφω* II. **-πράκτωρ,** *ορος, ὁ,* (*πράσσω* VI) *one who exacts interest, Com.Adesp.*1165.

τόκος, *ὁ,* (*τίκτω*) *childbirth, parturition,* of women, Il.19.119, *h.Cer.*101, *IG*4[2](1).121.15,17 (Epid., iv B.C.), Herophil.ap.Sor.2.53; of animals, Il.17.5; *πλὴν ὅταν τ. παρῇ* S.*Fr.*477; *ποιεῖσθαι τὸν τ.* Arist.*HA*542[a]25, etc.: pl., *τόκοισί τε ἀγόνοις γυναικῶν* S.*OT*26, cf.173 (lyr.), E.*Med.*1031, etc. b. *the time of parturition, ὁ τ. τῆς γυναικός* Hdt.1.111; *period of gestation, ἐνιαύσιος ὁ τ.* Arist.*GA*777[b]13. c. *ἡ φύσις τοῦ παιδίου τοῦ ἐν τόκῳ* in the *foetal stage,* Hp.*Nat.Puer.*tit. (as cited in *Mul.*1.1). II. *offspring,* of men or animals, *πάντων Ἀργείων ἐρέων γενεήν τε τόκον τε* Il.7.128, cf. 15.141; of an eagle, *ἐλθὼν ἐξ ὄρεος, ὅθι οἱ γενεή τε τόκος τε* Od.15.175; *μήλων τ.* E.*Cyc.*162; *Οἰδίπου τ.* his *son,* A.*Th.*372, cf. 407, etc. (but also, *daughter, θεὰ γεγῶσα καὶ θεοῦ πατρὸς τ.* E.*Andr.*[1254]); *fry* of fish, Arist.*HA*543[a]4; *litter* of pigs, *πασῶν τῶν συῶν ἀπὸ τόκου χοῖρον λαμβάνειν* X.*Lac.*15.5. 2. metaph., *produce of money* lent, hence *interest* (cf. S.*Fr.*477 (punningly), Sophr. 35, Pl.*R.*555e, Arist.*Pol.*1258[b]5), Pi.*O.*10(11).9, etc.; *τ. ἐπίτριτος,* v. h. v.; *τ. πεντώβολος* interest at 5 obols per month on the mina, *IG* II(2).146*B*17 (Delos, iv B.C.); *τ. πεντεκαιδέκατος,* i.e. $\frac{100}{15}=6\frac{2}{3}$ %, *SIG*672.23 (Delph., ii B.C.); sg. and pl., *IG*1[2].324.5, Ar.*Nu.*18,20, 34, etc.; *τόκους ἀποδοῦναι* ib.739, etc.; *κομίζεσθαι* Pl. l. c., *PEnteux.*32.13 (iii B.C.); *λαμβάνειν ἀπό τινος* Is.8.35; *ἀπολαμβάνειν* Lys.17.3; *δανείζειν ἐπὶ τόκῳ* Pl.*Lg.*742c; *ὀφείλειν ἐπὶ τόκῳ* Isoc.17.7; *τόκοι τόκων compound interest,* Ar.*Nu.*1156; *τόκος τόκου* Thphr.*Char.*10.10; *τῶν τόκων ἔχων τόκους* Men.870:—Ar. plays on the double meaning of the word, *Th.*843 sq.; so also Pl.*R.*507a, Plu.2.433e. 3. metaph., *interest,* [*γῆδιον*] *ὅτι λάβοι σπέρμα..δικαίως ἀπεδίδου αὐτό τε καὶ τόκον* X.*Cyr.*8.3.38, cf. Philem.231, 88.10; *οἱ δ' εἰς τὸ γῆρας ἀναβολὰς ποιούμενοι, οὗτοι προσαποτίνουσι τοῦ χρόνου τόκους* Men.235.9; *offspring, ἢ τίκτων λόγους ἢ τὸν ἑτέρων τόκον λαμβάνων* Lib.*Or.*12.94; *bringing forth,* ib.17.38. 4. *oppression,* as translation of Hebr. *tōḵ,* Lxx *Ps.*71(72).14, *Je.*9.6.

τοκοφορέω, *pay interest, ἐπ' ἐννέα ὀβολοῖς* D.59.52.

τολάριον, *τό,* dub. sens. in *Dura*[4]100 (pl., iii A.D.); perh. = Lat. *torale.*

τόλμ-ᾰ, *ης, ἡ,* also **τόλμη,** which Phryn.*PS*p.114B. compares with *πρύμνη* for *πρύμνα*: but (apart from *πρὸς τόλμην πεσεῖν* S.*Ichn.*11 (Pap.), which is not guaranteed by the metre) only the form *τόλμᾰ* (acc. *τόλμᾰν*, e.g. E.*IT*862) occurs in Att. and Trag., E.*Andr.*702, *Ion*1264, *Fr.*426 (in E.*Ion*1416, *ἥ γε τόλμα σου* (cj. Jodrell) is the prob. l.), Th.3.82, 6.59, Pl.*La.*193d, *R.*575a, Gal.15.144, *POxy.*1119.8 (iii A.D.), etc.; so in Ion., Hdt.7.135; but *τόλμη* (nom.) in Clitarch. 35J., acc. *τόλμην* Lxx *Ju.*16.10(12) cod.Alex.: **τόλμᾱ** is Dor., Pi. *O.*9.82, 13.11:—*courage, hardihood,* Pi. ll. cc., Hdt.2.121.ζ′, Trag. and Att. (v. supr.); *τόλμα καλῶν courage for* noble acts, Pi.*N.*7.59; *τῶνδε τόλμαν σχεθεῖν* to have *courage* or *nerve* for this business, A. *Pr.*16. 2. in bad sense, *over-boldness, recklessness,* Id.*Ch.*1004 (996); *πῶς οὖν..ἐς τόδ' ἂν τόλμης ἔβη;* S.*OT*125, cf. E.*Ion*1264, etc.; *τόλμης ἔργα κἀναισχυντίας* Ar.*Th.*702; *τ. ἀλόγιστος* Th.3.82, cf. 6.59; *τ. καὶ ἀναίδεια* Antipho 3.3.5, Is.6.46; *θρασύτης καὶ τ.* Pl.*La.*197b; *τ. καὶ ἀναισχυντία* Id.*Ap.*38d; *ἡ ἄφρων τ.* Id.*La.*193d. II. *a bold* or *daring act, φίλτρα τόλμης τῆσδε* A.*Ch.*1029; *τόλμας* (gen.), *ἃν ἔρεξα* E.*Andr.*838 (lyr.): pl., *κακὰς δὲ τόλμας μήτ' ἐπισταίμην ἐγώ* S.*Tr.*582, cf. *Aj.*46; *ἀνόσιοι πληγῶν τ.* Pl.*Lg.*881a, cf. *Ep.*336d. III. Pythag. name for 2, Anatol.ap.*Theol.Ar.*8. (v. *τλάω.*) **-άω,** Ion. **τολμέω** Hdt.8.77; Dor. 2 sg. *τολμῇς* Theoc.5.35: fut. *τολμήσω* S.*El.*471, Dor. *-ᾱσῶ* Theoc.14.67: pf. *τετόλμηκα* A.*Pr.*333, Dor. *-ᾱκα* Pi.*P.*5.117:—Med., Lys.*Oxy.*1606.420 (*Bodl. Quarterly Record* 5 (1928).303):—*undertake, take heart* either *to do* or *bear* anything terrible or difficult: 1. mostly abs., *dare, endure, submit* (v. *τλάω*), *ἐνὶ φρεσὶ θυμὸς ἐτόλμα* Il.10.232; *σὺ δ'* (sc. *κραδίη*) *ἐτόλμας* Od. 20.20; *οὐδέ οἱ ἵπποι τόλμων* Il.12.51; *ἐγὼ δ' ἐτόλμησ'* A.*Pr.*237, etc.; *αἱ συμφοραὶ τοὺς ἡσυχίους τολμᾶν βιάζονται* Antipho 3.2.1; *τ. καὶ ἐκλογίζεσθαι* Th.2.40; *τολμῶντες ἄνδρες* ib.43, cf. S.*Tr.*583; *χρὴ τολμᾶν..ἐν ἄλγεσι κείμενον ἄνδρα* Thgn.555; *τόλμα κακοῖσιν* Id.355, 1029; *τόλμα* S.*Ph.*82; *τόλμησον* ib.481: in part., *τολμήσας..παρέστη he took courage* and.., Plu.*Cam.*22, cf. *Ev.Marc.*15.43. 2. c. acc. rei, *endure, undergo, τ. χρὴ τὰ διδοῦσι θεοί* Thgn.591, cf. E. *Hec.*333, Pl.*Lg.*872e. II. c. inf., *to have the courage, hardihood, effrontery, cruelty,* or *the grace, patience,* to do a thing in spite of any natural feeling, *dare,* or *bring oneself,* to do, *εἰ..τολμήσεις Διὸς ἄντα..ἔγχος ἀείρας* Il.8.424, cf. 13.395, 17.68, Od.9.332, S.*Aj.*528, Ar.*Nu.* 550, Lys.32.2, etc.; *τόλμησον ὀρθῶς φρονεῖν* A.*Pr.*999, cf. Thgn. 81,377, etc.; *τ. κατακεῖσθαι submit* to keep one's bed, Hp.*Fract.*10; *τ. ἀποθανεῖν Ep.Rom.*5.7; *οὐδὲ ἀπαιτούμενοι τὸν λόγον ἐτόλμησαν ἡμῖν δοῦναι PCair.Zen.*330.5 (iii B.C.). 2. sts. c. part., *ἐτόλμα.. βαλλόμενος he submitted to be* struck, Od.24.162; *τόλμα ἐρῶσα* E. *Hipp.*476, cf. Thgn.442, E.*HF*756. 3. c. acc., *πόλεμον τολμήσαντα undertaking, venturing on* it, Od.8.519; [*ἐσόδους*] *τετόλμακε* Pi.*P.*5.117; *τ. πάντα, δεινά, ἔργον αἴσχιστον,* etc., S.*OC*761, E.*IA* 133 (anap.), *Med.*695, etc.; *ὦ πᾶν σὺ τολμήσασα καὶ πέρα* S.*Fr.*189; also *τ. τὰ βέλτιστα* Th.3.56, 4.98; *πικρὰν πεῖραν* S.*El.*471; v. *τόλμημα*:—hence in Pass., *οἵ' ἐτολμήθη πατήρ* such things as my father *had dared* (or *done*) *against him,* E.*El.*277; *τοῦτο τετολμῆσθω εἰπεῖν let us take courage* to say this, Pl.*R.*503b; *τὰ τολμηθέντα* J.*AJ*2.3.1; *αἱ τετολμημέναι ἐπίνοιαι* Ph.1.674; *τὰ τετ. εἰς ἐμέ PGoodsp.Cair.*15.3 (iv A.D.). 4. so in Act., *τετολμηκυῖαι* [*λέξεις*] *daring* expressions, Phld.*Rh.*1.341S. **-η,** *ἡ,* v. *τόλμα.* **-ήεις,** Dor. **-άεις** [ᾱ] Pi.*P.*4. 89, *εσσα, εν, enduring, steadfast,* Od.17.284; *daring, bold,* Il.10.205, Pi. l. c.: Sup. contr. *τολμήστατε* (v. l. *τολμίστατε*) is f. l. in S.*Ph.*984. The prose form is *τολμηρός.* **-ημα,** *ατος, τό,* (*τολμάω*) *adventure, enterprise, daring* or *shameless act,* freq. in E. (not in A. or S.), mostly in pl., *Or.*1064, *Ba.*1222, al.: sg., *Ph.*1676; *τ. τολμᾶτον οὐκ ἀνασχετόν* Ar. *Pl.*419, cf. Th.6.54, 7.43, Pl.*Lg.*636c, etc. 2. in language, *a bold expression,* Hermog.*Inv.*4.12, *Meth.*6. **-ηρός,** *ά, όν,* usual prose form for *τολμήεις,* Antipho 3.3.1, And.1.110, Lys.7.19, etc.; *οἱ -ότατοι* Isoc. 3.21; *προθυμία -οτάτη* Th.1.74; *τὸ τ. τινῶν* their *hardihood,* ib.102; *τὸ -ότερον* your *greater daring,* Id.2.87; *τ. πολλὰ δρᾶν* Arist.*EN*1117[a] 2; *κἂν εἰ -ότερον εἰρῆσθαι* Pl.*Sph.*267d: also in Poets, E.*Supp.*305, Ar.*Nu.*445 (anap.), Bion 1.60; *ἀνοίας οὐδὲν -ότερον* Men.738; opp. *εὔτολμος,* Id.*Mon.*153. Adv. *-ρῶς* Th.3.74,83, X.*Smp.*2.12, etc.: Comp. *-ότερον* Th.4.126, Plb.1.17.7, *Ep.Rom.*15.15: Sup. *-ότατα* Poll.3.136. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, a reckless act,* Pl.*Def.*412c. **-ητέον,** *one must venture,* etc., *τάδ'* E.*Med.*1051, *Ion*1387, cf. *Com.Adesp.* 18.16D.: c. inf., E.*IT*111: abs., ib.121, Pl.*Lg.*888a. **-ητής,** *οῦ, ὁ, bold, venturous man,* Th.1.70, Ph.2.72, J.*AJ*20.9.1, Adam.2. 5; *θυμὸς τ. AP*9.678. **-ητίας,** *ου, ὁ,* = *τολμητής, Com.Adesp.* 1166, Adam.1.7, Agath.1.4, 4.27. **-ητικός,** *ή, όν,* = *τολμηρός,* in Sup., Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.94. **-ητός,** *ή, όν,* also *ός, όν* E.*Hel.* 816:—*ventured, to be ventured, πὰν τόλμᾱτον* Sapph.2.17; *ἔστ' ἐκείνῳ πάντα..τολμητά within the compass of his daring,* S.*Ph.*634, cf. Cratin.324b; *ἐλπὶς τ.* E. l. c. **-ιλλος,** *ὁ, dare-devil,* Theognost. *Can.Prooem.*

τόλυξ· *αἰδοῖον,* Hsch.

τολύπ-ευμα [ῠ], *ατος, τό,* = *τολύπη,* Phot., Suid. **-ευτικός,** *ή, όν, of* or *for accomplishing,* Hsch. (Sup.). **-εύω,** *wind off* carded wool *into a clew* for spinning, Ar.*Lys.*587 (anap.). II. metaph., *wind off, achieve, accomplish, ἐγὼ δὲ δόλους τολυπεύω,* of Penelope's web (with a play on the literal sense), Od.19.137; *ἐπεὶ πόλεμον τολύπευσε* 1.238, 4.490, al.; *Θρηξὶν πένθος τ. work* them grief, E.*Rh.*744 (anap.); *δόμον τ. finish building* it, *AP*9.655; *λίθον..ἐκ θεμέθλων Arch.Anz.*31.149 (Nicopolis). 2. *endure, ἐς γῆρας τ. ἀργαλέους πολέμους* Il.14.86; *ὁπόσα τολύπευσε σὺν αὐτῷ καὶ πάθεν ἄλγεα* 24.7. (Poet. word, v. l. in J.*AJ*17.1.2 for *πολιτεύω.*) **-η,** *ἡ, clew, ball of wool ready for spinning,* or *of spun yarn,* S.*Fr.*1102, Ar.*Lys.*586 (anap.), *AP*6.160 (Antip. Sid.), 247 (Phil.), Dsc.5.75, Arr.*Ind.*7.3, Hsch., Eust.1336.18, 1414.26. II. *ball* of anything, *τῶν πράσων* Eub.42.3. 2. *globular cake,* Ath.3.114f, 4.140a, Hsch. 3. a kind of *gourd, pumpkin,* = *κολόκυνθα ἀγρία,* Lxx 4*Ki.*4.39, Phot., Suid.

τομ-αῖος, *α, ον,* also *ος, ον* E.*Alc.*101 (lyr.): (*τομή*):—*cut, cut off, βόστρυχος, χαίτα* (cf. *τομή* I), A.*Ch.*168, E. l. c. II. *cut in pieces, ἄκος τ. cut* or *shredded ready for use,* A.*Ch.*539, *Supp.* 268. **-άριον,** *τό,* Dim. of *τόμος* II, *small volume, tract,* Eust. ad D.P.*Prooem.*p.74B., *EM*790.8, etc.; the *τομάρια* of Aristonymus are freq. cited by Stob., as 2.31.85, 4.46.21.

Τόμαρος, *ὁ,* v. Τομοῦροι.

τομ-αροφύλᾰκες [ῠ], *οἱ,* gloss on Τομοῦροι (q.v.), Str.7.7. 11. **-άς,** *ἡ,* v. l. for *ἀποτομάς,* J.*AJ*3.1.2. 2. *clearing* in a forest, *IG*5(2).343*A*6,12 (Arc., iv B.C.). **-άω,** *need cutting, πρὸς τομῶντι πήματι* for a disease *that needs the knife,* S.*Aj.*582. **-εῖον,** *τό,* = sq. I. 3, Hp.ap.Gal.19.146. **-εύς,** *έως, ὁ,* Dor. dat. pl. *τομέεσσι* (vv. ll. *τομέσι, τομεσσι*) Archim.*Spir.*25:—*one that cuts, a carver,* Poll.6.13, etc.; *τ. σίδηρος* Max.277; *πέλεκυς αὐχένος τ. Trag. Adesp.*412; *divider, ὁ ἀόρατος τ.,* i.e. God, Ph.1.498; as Adj., *ὁ τ. λόγος* ib.491. 2. *shoemaker's knife,* Pl.*Alc.*1.129c; *edge of a knife,* X.*Eq.Mag.*2.3. 3. *forceps,* gloss on *τομεῖον,* Gal.19.146. 4. pl. *τομεῖς, οἱ, cutting-teeth, incisors,* Anon.Lond.24.23, Cels.8.1, Gal. 2.754, Poll.2.91, *Gp.*16.1.13, Simp.*in Cael.*664.3. II. Math., *sector* of a circle, Euc.6.33, Hero *Deff.*34. 2. *τ. στερεός sector* of a sphere (intercepted by cone with vertex at centre), Archim.*Sph.*

*Cyl.*1 *Def.*5; but τ. ἐν τῇ ἐπιφανείᾳ, i.e. surface included betw. two great circles and a circle cutting each at right angles, Papp.268. 1. **-εύω**, =τέμνω, Hsch. **-ή**, ἡ, (τέμνω) *end left after cutting, stump* of a tree, ἐπεὶ δὴ πρῶτα τομὴν ἐν ὄρεσσι λέλοιπεν [τὸ σκῆπτρον] Il.1.235; ῥιζῶν τομαί *the ends* of the roots (*left by cutting away* the tree), S.*Fr.*534.5(anap.); ὀπὸν..στάζοντα τομῆς ib.2; δοκοῦ τ. *end* of a beam, Th.2.76; ἡ τοῦ καλάμου τ. Thphr.*HP*4.11.7, cf. Theoc.10.46; λίθοι ἐν τομῇ ἐγγώνιοι stones cut square, Th.1.93 (sed leg. ἐντομῇ); σκέψαι τομῇ προσθεῖσα βόστρυχον having fitted the lock to *the place from which it was cut*, A.*Ch.*229 (σκέψαιτο μὴ cod. M, distinxit Turnebus); πρὸς τὴν τ. μεταστρέφειν to the *cut*, Pl.*Smp.*190e, cf. Arist.*HA*532ª4. b. Ταύρου τ. prob. =προτομή 1, Arat.322. 2. Math., *section*, as a circle is the *section* of a sphere, a conic section of the cone, Arist.*Mete.*375ᵇ32, *Pr.*912ª13, cf. *App. Anth.*4.74 (Synesius); with or without κοινή, *the line in which two planes cut* each other, Arist.*Metaph.*1060ᵇ14, Euc.11.16, Archim. *Con.Sph.*11, al., Apollon.Perg.*Con.*1.4, etc.; *point of intersection* of two lines, Archim.*Spir.*20, al., Ptol.*Alm.*3.3, etc.: abstract use, περὶ διωρισμένης τ. *On determinate section*, name of lost treatise of Apollon.Perg.; τὰ περὶ τὴν τ. the theorems about the *section* (sc. in extreme and mean ratio), Procl.*in Euc.*p.67 F.:—in conic sections, τομαὶ ἀντικείμεναι opposite *sections*, i.e. branches of hyperbola, Apollon.Perg.*Con.*2.15; συζυγεῖς τ. conjugate *sections* of hyperbolas, ib.17. 3. *incision* or *insection* between parts of an insect's body (whence their name of ἔντομα), Arist.*PA*682ᵇ25. 4. ἡ εἰς ἄπειρον τ. infinite *divisibility*, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.16 U. II. *cutting, cleaving*, ἐν τομᾷ σιδάρου by *stroke* of iron, S.*Tr.*887 (lyr.); πελέκεως τ. E.*El.*160 (lyr.); φασγάνου τομαί Id.*Or.*1101; *cutting off* or *down*, ξύλου S.*Tr.*700; vine-*cutting*, *PCair.Zen.*736.29 (iii B.C.); *cutting up*, εἰς τ. καὶ προσαγωγὴν χάλικος *PPetr.*3 p.290 (iii B.C.); *hewing*, λίθων *IG*1².336.7,11, *SIG*244 ii 58 (Delph., iv B.C.), *IG*4²(1).106i 19, al. (Epid., iv B.C.). 2. *use of the knife* in surgery, Hp.*VC*13; ἢ καύσει ἢ τομῇ χρησάμενος Pl.*R.*406d; οὔτε τ. οὔτε καῦσις Hp.*Art.*62; σιδήρου τ. Sor.1.80: pl., Pi.*P.*3.53, E.*Fr.*403.6; τὰς θεραπείας..διὰ καύσεών τε καὶ τομῶν Pl.*Prt.*354a, cf. *Ti.*65b. 3. *castration*, Luc. *Philops.*2. 4. τ. φαρμάκων *shredding* of drugs, Conon 23.2. 5. *pruning*, ἀμπέλων Thphr.*CP*3.14.2, Paus.2.38.3. 6. σκυτῶν τ. *cutting* or *shaping* of leather, Pl.*Chrm.*173d. 7. αἱ τ. τῆς γῆς, i.e. *canals*, Lib.*Or.*18.232. III. *severance, separation*, τ. καὶ διάκρισις Pl.*Ti.*61d, cf. 80e; of number, *division*, Id.*Lg.*738a; τομὴν ἔχειν ἔν τινι to admit *a distinction* in.., ib.944b; χρονικαὶ τ. *distinctions* of tenses, A.D.*Synt.*10.18; *process of division* (sc. μεγέθους), Nicom. *Ar.*1.2. 2. *logical division*, Pl.*Plt.*261a, Arist.*APo.*95ᵇ30, *Metaph.*1038ª28, Gal.10.899. 3. metaph., *conciseness* or *precision* in expression, Eun.*VS* p.461 B. 4. τ. πράγματος, =*decisio*, *Gloss.* IV. *a cut, wound*, Arist.*HA*632ª18, Aen.Tact.11.14: metaph., *wound*, πόλις δεδεγμένη τ. Plu.*Cor.*16, cf. *Per.*11. 2. *caesura* in verse, Aristid.Quint.1.24; more generally, *break between successive words*, Hermog.*Id.*2.10, Heph.15.2, al., Eust.740.1. V. *edge, cutting power*, σιδήρου Arr.*Tact.*12.2. **-ιαῖος**, α, ον, =sq., *Gloss.* **-ίας**, ου, ὁ, *one who has been castrated*, ὃς οὐ τ. Antiph.133.5 (anap.); οἱ τ. τῶν βοῶν, ὑῶν, Arist.*HA*575ᵇ1, 578ª33: abs., τομίας (in a list of eatables) *PSI*6.553.2 (iii B.C.); of men, *eunuch*, Hdn.1.11.2. II. =τομεύς 1.4, ὅσοι τομίαι τῶν ὀδόντων Ph.2.238. III. v. τομίας. **-ιον**, τό, *victim cut up* for sacrifice, over which oaths were taken, τόμιον ἐντέμνεσθαι to cut *such a victim* in pieces, Ar.*Lys.*192; τὰ τ. the *parts of the victim* used at this solemnity, ib.186, Antipho 5.88, Pl.*Lg.*753d, Arist.*Ath.*55.5; στὰς ἐπὶ τῶν τ. κάπρου καὶ κριοῦ καὶ ταύρου D.23.68, cf. Aeschin.2.87, Paus.5.24.9, al. 2. *small log* or *block of wood*, *IG*11(2).199*A*55, 219*A*14 (Delos, iii B.C.). **-ιος**, =τομίας 1, *PFrankf.*5.7,17 (iii B.C.); τομίου προβάτου *Gloss.* **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *knife*, Lxx*Pr.*24.37(30.14).

τομοειδής, ές, *sector-like*, Sch.Euc. vol.v p.260 H.

τομός, ή, όν, (τέμνω) *cutting, sharp*, Pl.*Ti.*61e, Timo 4 (Comp.); v.l. for τολμηρόν in D.25.24; ὁ μὲν σφαγεὺς ἔστηκεν ᾗ τομώτατος as it will *cut sharpest*, S.*Aj.*815. 2. metaph., λόγος **-ώτερος** σιδήρου Ps.-Phoc.124, cf. *Ep.Hebr.*4.12; of persons, οἱ **-ώτατοι** the *sharpest, hottest*, Call.*Fr.*78 codd.; ἐρέω τι τομώτερον ἢ ἀπὸ δάφνης Id.*Del.*94 codd.; πράξεις **-ώτεραι** Luc.*Tox.*11; cf. τορός. Adv. **-μῶς** *sharply, clearly*, Hsch. s.v. τμήδην.

τόμος, ὁ, *slice*, τ. ἐκ πτέρνης Batr.37; γαστρός, πλακοῦντος, Ar.*Eq.*1179,1190; τῆς χορδῆς Cratin.192; ἀλλάντων, πυοῦ, Pherecr.108.8, 19; γογγυλίδος Alex.88; τυροῦ, ἠνύστρου, Eub.150.2, Mnesim.4.14 (anap.): generally, *piece*, κιθῶνος *Michel*832.20 (Samos, iv B.C.); of wood, *beam*, *IG*11(2).161*D*123, 165.49 (Delos, iii B.C.). 2. *piece of land*, ib.7.3170.12 (Orchom. Boeot.), cf. 1739,1742 (Thespiae). 3. Geom., τ. κυλίνδρου *frustum* of a cylinder, portion of right cylinder intercepted betw. two parallel oblique sections, Archim.*Con.Sph.Def.*; τ. ἀπὸ ὀρθογωνίου κώνου τομᾶς ἀφαιρούμενος *frustum* of the section of a right-angled cone, i.e. portion of a parabola cut off by two parallel double-ordinates, Id.*Aequil.*2.10. II. *roll* of papyrus, *PCair.Zen.*357.15 (iii B.C.), Lxx*Is.*8.1, *PSI*10.1146.1 (ii A.D.), *Sammelb.*7362.1 (ii A.D.), etc.; τ. συγκολλήσιμος *PGrenf.*2.41.18 (i A.D.); τιμῆς ἀπὸ τόμου ἀγραφίου *PMich. Teb.*123ᵛ vii 25 (i A.D.); *tome, volume*, *PMich.* in *Class.Phil.*22.10 (ii A.D.), D.L.6.15: metaph., ἐν καθαρῷ διανοίας τ. Porph.*Marc.*32.

Τομοῦροι, οἱ, *priests of Zeus* at Dodona, εἰ μέν κ' αἰνήσωσι Διὸς μεγάλοιο Τομοῦροι, an ancient reading for θέμιστες in Od.16.403, v. Str.7.7.11, who explains it as a shortd. form of Τομάρ-ουροι, *guardians of Mount Tomarus*, cf. Hsch. s.v. Τόμαρος; the variant is given as Τόμουραι by Eust.1760.47, 1806.37; τόμουρε=μάντι occurs in Lyc. 223, cf. Hsch.

τον-αῖος, α, ον, (τόνος) *stretched*, δρόμος Suid., Zonar. II. τοναία (sc. φωνή), ἡ, *strained, loud voice*, Alex.169. III. Τόναια, τά, v. Τόνεα. **-άριον** [ᾰ], τό, *pitch-pipe*, to give the key-note for singing or speaking, Quint.*Inst.*1.10.27; cf. ἐπιτόνιον.

Τόνεα, τά, festival of Hera at Samos, Menodot.1 (better Τόναια, as Kaibel).

τον-έω, =τονόω II, Eust.60.14 (Pass.). **-ή**, ἡ, *prolongation* of a note at the same pitch, Cleonid.*Harm.*14.

τονθολυγέω, v. sq.

τονθορύζω or **-ίζω**, *speak inarticulately, mumble*, Ar.*Ach.*683 (troch.), *Ra.*747, *V.*614 (anap.), Luc.*Deor.Conc.*1, Aristaenet.2.6; *gurgle*, ἐτονθόρυζε ταῦρος (ὡς) νεοσφαγής A.*Fr.*298:—in all these passages the best codd. have the form in **-ύζω**; τονθορύξει (prob. 2 sg. fut.) occurs in Herod.7.77; both forms are cited by Hsch.; **-ίζω** is found in codd. of Gal.2.689, Thom.Mag.p.352 R., etc., but is never expressly mentioned by Gramm.; cf. ὑποτονθορύζω.—Rarer collat. forms, **τονθολῡγέω**, *gurgle*, Pherecr.108.4; distd. from ταναθρύζω (q.v.) by Ptol.Asc.p.410 H., Ammon.*Diff.*p.79 V.; **τονθρ-ύζω**, Herod.8.8, Opp.*C.*2.541, 3.169 (recognized as Att. along with τονθορύζω by Phryn.336, cf. *PS* p.115 B.); cf. **-ύς**, ἡ, *muttering*, Hsch.; **-υστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *mutterer*, =γογγυστής, Aq.*Pr.*16.28; **-υσμός** and **τονθορυσμός**, ὁ, Phryn.336. (Prob. onomatop.)

τόνθων· παρὰ Κορίννῃ (*Fr.*40), ἐπὶ νωτιαίου (cod. νοτιβίου) κρέως τὸ ὄνομα, Hsch.

τον-ιαῖος, α, ον, *consisting of one tone*, in Music, διάστημα Arist. *Pr.*922ᵇ6, cf. Plu.2.1018f, Aristox.(?) *Oxy.*667.20, Alex.Aphr. *in Top.*113.12. 2. τὸ τ. χρῶμα, =τὸ τονικὸν χ., Cleonid.*Harm.*7. **-ίζω**, *furnish with an accent*, Troil.*Proll.Hermog.*ap.Rh.6.45 W., *Cod.Vat.*1751 in *AB*1169 (note), *Gloss.* **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for stretching, capable of extension*, ὄρνιθες κατὰ πτέρυγας τονικοί Arist.*PA*693ᵇ12. 2. Mus., τὸ τονικὸν [χρῶμα] (opp. τὸ ἡμιτόνιον (fort. ἡμιόλιον, cf. Cleonid.*Harm.*7) and τὸ μαλακόν), one of the three forms of χρῶμα or chromatic scale, S.E.*M.*6.51. 3. *of* or *for accents*, τονικὰ παραγγέλματα A.D.*Adv.*181.9 (so περὶ τ. π., treatise by Jo.Alex.); τὸ **-κόν** A.D.*Pron.*35.13. 4. *resulting from* τόνος II.4, κίνησις, of God, opp. μεταβατικῶς κινούμενος, *Stoic.*2.149, cf. 147, al. 5. *contractile*, ἐνέργεια, of a muscle, Gal.4.436; [πέπερι] στομάχου **-ώτερον** Id.6.265. Adv. **-κῶς** Id.4.435. **-ιος**, α, ον, =foreg.: τόνια, τά, '*tractor*' *machines*, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.2.1, al.; τονία, ἡ, *rope of a pulley*, Poll.10.31. **-ιστέον**, *one must accentuate*, Sch.Pi.*P.*4.9.

τονοειδής, ές, of breath, *drawn with difficulty*, v.l. (ap.Erot.) for γονοειδές in Hp.*Epid.*2.3.11.

τόν-ος, ὁ, (τείνω) *that by which a thing is stretched*, or *that which can itself be stretched, cord, brace, band*, οἱ τ. τῶν κλινέων the *cords* of beds or chairs, Hdt.9.118, cf. Ar.*Eq.*532 (anap.), Philippid.12, *Michel*832.48 (Samos, iv B.C.); sg., *bedcords*, Ar.*Lys.*923; ὠμολίνου μακροὶ τόνοι A.*Fr.*206; ἐκ τριῶν τ. of three *plies* or *strands*, of ropes, X.*Cyn.*10.2. 2. in animals, τόνοι are *sinews* or *tendons*, Hp.*Art.*11 (=*nerves* acc. to Gal.18(1).380):—of pneumogastric *nerves*, Ruf.*Onom.*158. 3. in machines, *twisted skeins of gut in torsion-engines*, Ph.*Bel.*65.34, al., Hero*Bel.*83.4, Plu.*Marc.*15. b. in the γαστραφέτης, =αἱ ἐκ τῶν ἄκρων κάμψεις, Hero*Bel.*75.7. c. in dockyard equipment, ὑποζωμάτων τέτταρας τόνους ἐγ νεωρίων *IG*2².1673.12; τ. αἰχμάλωτοι ib.1610.23; τ. αἰχμάλωτος ἀδόκιμος ib.1613.282. 4. *row* or *line* of pillars, ib.1668.48. II. *stretching, tightening, straining, strain, tension*, ὁ τ. τῶν ὅπλων Hdt. 7.36; *power of contracting muscles*, Sor.1.112; τ. καὶ ῥώμη Id.2.48; τὸν τῆς ὀλκῆς τ. ὑπεκλῦσαι diminish the *strength* of the pull, ib. 61. 2. of sounds, *raising* of the voice, Aeschin.3.209,210, D.18. 280, Phld.*Lib.*p.19 O., etc.: hence, a. *pitch* of the voice, Pl.*R.* 617b, Arist.*Phgn.*807ª17, etc.; including *volume*, τόνοι φωνῆς· ὀξύ, βαρύ, μικρόν, μέγα X.*Cyn.*6.20; κλαυθμυρίσαι μετὰ τόνου τοῦ προσήκοντος, of a new-born baby, Sor.1.79; τῷ αὐτῷ τ. εἰπεῖν Arist.*Rh.* 1413ᵇ31; ἐν τ. ἀνιεμένοις καὶ βαρέσι Id.*Aud.*804ª26; τὴν φωνὴν καὶ τὸν τ. ἐξάραντα Hieronym.ap.D.H.*Isoc.*13 (cf. Phld.*Rh.*1.198 S.); σῴζειν τὸν τ. Longin.9.13: pl., Phld.*Rh.*1.196 S.; of a musical instrument, Plu.2.827b, etc.; *diatonic scale*, *APl.*4.220 (Antip.): metaph. of colour, '*values*', Plin.*HN*35.29. b. *pitch* or *accent* of a word or syllable, Arist.*Rh.*1403ᵇ29, D.T.629.27, A.D.*Pron.*8.8, al., Gal.16.495 (the meaning of the Adv. τόνῳ mentioned by A.D. *Adv.*167.2 is not given by him (=λίαν, Hsch.); τόνῳ, =μετὰ προθυμίας ἰσχυρᾶς, was read by Gal.(16.585) in Hp.*Prorrh.*1.36 (ξὺν τόνῳ or ξὺν πόνῳ codd.Hp.)). c. *measure* or *metre*, ἐν ἑξαμέτρῳ τ. Hdt. 1.47,62, 5.60; ἐν τριμέτρῳ τ. Id.1.174. d. in Musical writers, *key*, Aristox.*Harm.*2 p.37 M., Plu.2.1134a, 1135a, etc. 3. *mental* or *physical exertion*, τ. ἀμφ' ἀρετῆς, i.e. in praising it, Xenoph.1.20; *bodily energy*, ἰσχὺς καὶ τ. Luc.*Anach.*25, cf. 27; συστρέψαι τὸν τ. (by massage) Gal.6.91: generally, *force, intensity*, Plu.*Demetr.*21, 2.563f, etc.; τ. ὀργῆς Id.*Brut*34; τ. πνεύματος Luc.*Dem.Enc.*7; ὁ τ. τῆς φαρμακείης its *efficiency*, Hp.*Ep.*16; τ. δυνάμεων, title of a work by Heras, Gal.13.416; τ. σοφιστικός Eun.*VS* p.497 B. 4. in Stoic Philos., '*tension*', *force*, in Nature and Man, πληγὴ πυρὸς ὁ τόνος ἐστί, κἂν ἱκανὸς ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ γένηται πρὸς τὸ ἐπιτελεῖν τὰ ἐπιβάλλοντα, ἰσχὺς καλεῖται καὶ κράτος Cleanth.*Stoic.*1.128; ὁ ζωτικὸς τ. *Stoic.*2.235, Gal.6.321; αἰσθητικὸς τ. *Stoic.*2.215; συνεκτικὸς τ. the *tension* which holds the universe together, ib.134. III. metaph., *tenor of*

one's way, course, εὐθὺν τ. τρέχειν Pi.*O.*10(11).64; ἕνα τόνον ἔχειν Plu.*Dem.*13. IV. *quarter* of a city, *IG*12(5).872.36, al. (Tenos). **-όω,** *brace up,* τὰ σώματα καὶ τὰς ψυχάς Ti.Locr. 103d, cf. Plu.2.647c, Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.7, Sor.1.47, al., Gal. 6.411; Ῥωμαίους ἐτόνωσεν αἰδὼς δόξης J.*BJ*5.11.6:—Pass., ἡ δεξιὰ τετόνωται ib.1.26.2; [οὐσίαι] ἐπὶ τὸ οἰκεῖον τῇ φύσει αὐτῶν παραγίνονται σχῆμα τετονωμέναι *Stoic.*2.149 (cf. τόνος II. 4); τοῦ ἀναπνεομένου ἀέρος..ὑφ' οὗ τονοῦται τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς εἶδος Nicom.ap.*Theol.Ar.* 48. II. *place the accent on* a word or syllable, *accentuate* it, Sch. Il.12.137; περὶ τῶν διαφόρως τονουμένων, title of work by Phlp. (ed. Egenolff, Vratisl. 1880). **-ώδης,** ες, = τονοειδής, Hp.*Coac.*635, Gal. 6.237, Archig.ap.eund.8.109, Paul.Aeg.1.20. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *strengthening, bracing,* Aret.*CD*1.3; τοῦ βρέφους Sor.1.95; τοῦ πνεύματος ib.108; *activity, force,* Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.19: abs., *'tone',* Apollon.ap.Orib.7.19.1. 2. *vehemence* in rhetoric, τονώσεις καὶ περιπαθήσεις Ph.1.158. II. *accentuation,* Eust.341.21. **-ωτέον,** *one must brace up,* Herod.Med. in *Hermes* 40.591, Orib.*Fr.* 64. **-ωτικός,** ή, όν, *bracing, strengthening,* Sor.2.48, Gal.6.577: c. gen., Antyll.ap.Orib.6.32.10, 6.35.1, Sor.1.49.

τοξ-άζομαι, (τόξον) *shoot with a bow,* Od.8.220,228: c. gen. objecti, *shoot at,* εἴ καὶ..τοξαζοίατο φωτῶν ib.218; κακῶς ἀνδρῶν τοξάζεαι 22.27: later c. acc., τ. θῆρας Opp.*C.*4.54.—Poet. word, for which τοξεύω is usual in Prose, but τοξάζω (Act.) occurs in Heraclit. *All.*13. **-αλκέτης,** ου, ὁ, = sq., *App.Anth.*1.95. **-αλκής,** ές, *mighty with the bow,* Orph.*H.*58.2. **-αλλίς,** v. τρωξαλλίς. **-άριον** [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of τόξον, Luc.*DMort.*14.2, Longus 1.7, al. **-αρχέω,** *to be captain of the archers, Supp.Epigr.*2.361 (Apollonia in Illyricum, iv/iii B.C.), *IG*4.698 (Hermione, ii A.D.). **-αρχος,** ὁ, *lord of the bow, archer,* of the Persians (cf. τόξον I. 1), A.*Pers.*556 (lyr.). II. *captain of the archers, IG*1².79.7, Th.3.98; also **τοξάρχης,** Arr.*An.*1.8.4, 1.22.7. **-εία,** ἡ, *archery, OGI*339.37 (Sestos, ii B.C., pl.), D.S. 3.8, 5.74, Str.16.4.10, Ph.2.158 (pl.), J.*AJ*1.3.8, Hld.9.3 (pl.). II. collective for οἱ τοξόται, *force of archers,* Philostr.*VA*8.7: pl., *bows,* J.*AJ*5.5.4. **-ελκής,** ές, *drawing the bow,* Man.4.244. **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, *arrow,* Hdt.4.132, al., S.*Fr.*427, E.*Fr.*455, Dsc.3.32; τρωθεὶς εἰς τὸμ πλεύμονα τοξεύματι *IG*4²(1).122.56 (Epid., iv B.C.); ὅσον τ. ἐξικνέεται the distance of a *bow-shot,* Hdt.4.139; πρὶν τ. ἐξικνεῖσθαι before *an arrow* reached them, X.*An.*1.8.19; ἐπειδὴ εἰς τ. ἀφίκοιντο came within *shot,* Id.*Cyr.*1.4.23; ἐντὸς τοξεύματος ibid., E.*HF*991; ἔξω τοξεύματος Th.7.30; ἔβαλλον Βακχίου τοξεύμασι κάρα γέροντος, of the cottabus, E.*Fr.*562; φαρέτρα τοξευμάτων a quiverful of *arrows* (as a prize), *IG*12(5).647.28 (Ceos, iii B.C.); *missile* of any kind, Ascl.*Tact.*1.2: metaph., of songs and words, Pi.*I.*5(4).47; so καρδίας τοξεύματα S.*Ant.*1085; ὄμματος θελκτήριον τόξευμα A.*Supp.*1005. II. collective in pl. for οἱ τοξόται, *force of archers,* Hdt.6.112, Plu.*Pyrrh.*21. **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, *bowman*: only as pr. n. *Bowman,* Hes.*Fr.*110.4. **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, *a shooting with the bow,* metaph., ὀμμάτων Lib.*Descr.*30.8,9. **-ευτήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, = sq. II, Arat.506,685; the *Centaur,* ib.400: = sq. I, c. gen., βελέμνων Orph. *L.*499: fem. **τοξεύτειρα,** Opp.*C.*3.22. II. *a species of wolf,* Ar. Byz.*Epit.*89.11, Opp.*C.*3.296. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *bowman, archer,* Il. 23.850, Call.*Fr.*130, D.P.751. II. the constellation *Sagittarius,* Arat.306, al. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *of archery,* ἡ τ. (sc. τέχνη) Gal.*Thras.* 45, cf. Eust.40.22. **-ευτός,** ή, όν, *struck by an arrow,* ἐκ Φοίβου S.*Ph.* 335. **-εύω,** *shoot with the bow,* τινος *at* a mark, Il.23.855; πάντες, ὥστε τοξόται σκοποῦ, τοξεύετ' ἀνδρὸς τοῦδε S.*Ant.*1034; also τ. ἐπὶ σκοποῦ Pl.*Sis.*391a; ἐς ἀλλήλους Hdt.1.214, cf. X.*Cyr.*3.3.66; κατά τινων Luc.*Pisc.*7 (metaph.); ἐς χωρίον, ἐς τὰ γυμνά, Hdt.8.128, Th.3. 23; ἐπ' ἐκεῖνο Luc.*Cal.*15 (metaph.); πρὸς τὸν οὐρανόν Hdt.4.94: metaph., τοξεύσασα τῆς εὐδοξίας E.*Tr.*643, cf. *Ion* 1411: abs., *use the bow,* Hdt.1.136; τὸν παῖδα τοξεύσας ἀπολωλέκεε *by an arrow,* Id.3.74, cf. Ar. *Av.*1187, Th.4.48, etc.; καθ' ὑπερβολὰν τοξεύσας *having shot* too high, S.*OT*1197 (lyr.); εὔστοχα or ἄσκοπα τ. with good or no aim, Luc. *Nigr.*36, *Tox.*62. II. c. acc. objecti, *shoot* or *hit with an arrow,* X.*An.*4.2.12; θηρίον Id.*Cyr.*1.2.10; ἔλαφον Arist.*Mir.*837ª15:—Pass., *to be struck by an arrow,* Th.3.98, X.*An.*1.8.20, 4.1.18, Dsc.3. 32. 2. metaph., Ἔρως ἐτόξευσ' αὐτόν E.*Tr.*255; ἡ τυραννὶς πάντοθεν τοξεύεται *is aimed at,* Id.*Fr.*850. 3. c. acc. rei, *shoot from a bow,* metaph., *discharge, send forth,* τ. ὕμνους Pi.*I.*2.3; γλῶσσα τοξεύσασα μὴ τὰ καίρια A.*Supp.*446; ταῦτα νοῦς ἐτόξευσεν μάτην *hath shot* these *arrows* in vain, E.*Hec.*603:—Pass., ἡμῖν γὰρ ἤδη πᾶν τετόξευται βέλος A.*Eu.*676. **-ήρης,** ες, (ἀραρίσκω) *furnished with the bow,* χείρ E.*Alc.*35 (anap.), cf. *Rh.*226 (lyr.). 2. = τοξικός, τ. σαγή Id.*HF*188; τ. ψαλμός the twang *of the bowstring,* ib.1063 (lyr.). **-ία,** ἡ, = τοξῖτις, *Leg.Gort.*3.9. **-ιᾶνοί,** οἱ, *persons born under Sagittarius, Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.112 (Τοξινιανοί cod.). **-ίας,** ου, ὁ, epith. of Apollo at Sicyon, Hsch., cf. Theognost.*Can.*42. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for the bow,* τ. θῶμιγξ, ἄτρακτος, A.*Pers.*460, *Fr.*139; τ. στολή an *archer's* equipment, Pl.*Lg.*833b; τ. κάλαμος a kind of Cretan reed used for arrows, Thphr.*HP*4.11.11. 2. ἡ τοξική (sc. τέχνη) *archery,* Pl. *Smp.*197a, *La.*193b, al., *SIG*1060.5 (Tralles, iv/iii B.C.). 3. τὸ **-κόν** *shot-hole, loophole,* Lxx*Jd.*5.28, Sm.*Ez.*40.16: so **-κή** (sc. θυρίς) Ph.*Bel.*81.25. II. of persons, *skilled in the use of the bow,* [Πάνδαρος] Plu.2.405b; τοξικώτατοι X.*Cyr.*6.2.4. III. τὸ **-κόν,** collectively, *the bowmen,* for οἱ τοξόται, Ar.*Lys.*462, D.C.36.47; πηλίκα τοξικὰ ἔχουσι; *Mim.Oxy.*413.198. 2. τ. φάρμακον poison *for smearing arrows with,* Arist.*Mir.*837ª13, *BGU*21 ii 14 (iv A.D.), Orib.*Fr.*126: τὸ τ. Str.3.4.18, Dsc.1.106, Ael.*NA*9.15: pl., Dsc.2. 79. b. = *venenum, Gloss.* **-ιτησία,** v. τοξότις. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, with or without νευρά, *the bowstring* in torsion-engines, Hero *Bel.* 110.9, cf. 75.14, Ph.*Bel.*65.51. II. epith. of Artemis in Cos, Maiuri *Nuova Silloge* 452.

τοξο-βέλεμνος, ον, = sq., of Apollo, Orph.*H.*34.6. **-βόλος,** ον, *shooting with the bow,* *AP*9.179 (Leon.), 12.181 (Strat.). **-δάμᾱς** [δᾰ], αντος, ὁ, = sq., A.*Pers.*26,30,926 (all anap.). **-δαμνος,** ον, *subduing with the bow,* τ. Ἄρης the war *of archers,* i.e. the Persians (cf. τόξον I. 1), ib.86 (lyr.); Ἄρτεμις E.*Hipp.*1451, cf. Diph.30, Lyc. 1331. **-ειδής,** ές, *bow-shaped,* Callix.1. **-θήκη,** ή, *bow-case, quiver,* Sch.Ar.*Th.*1209. **-κλῦτος,** ον, *famed for archery,* Pi.*Fr.*312, B.10.39.

τόξον, τό, *bow,* Il.4.124, etc.: freq. in pl. τόξα for sg., τόξ' ὤμοισιν ἔχων ἀμφηρεφέα τε φαρέτρην 1.45, al., cf. Pi.*P.*3.101, S.*Ph.*654; sts. in Prose, Heraclit.51, Hdt.2.106, *PEleph.*5.8 (iii B.C.); ἐτιταίνετο.. τόξα drew *the bow,* Il.5.97; also τόξον τιταίνει B.9.43; τόξον ἔλκετ' (v.l. εἵλκεν) Il.11.582; τόξου πῆχυν ἀνέλκειν 13.583; τόξον τείνειν, ἐντείνειν, A.*Ag.*364 (anap.), *Fr.*83; τ...ἐντανύσαι Od.21.245, cf. Hdt.2. 173; κυκλοτερὲς μέγα τ. ἔτεινε Il.4.124, cf. E.*Ba.*1066; τόξου ῥῦμα (i.e. the Persians, the bow being an oriental weapon), opp. λόγχης ἰσχύς (i.e. the Greeks), A.*Pers.*147 (anap.). 2. τόξῳ *by guess,* Id.*Ch.*1033. 3. *bowmanship, archery,* τόξων ἐὺ εἰδώς Il.2.718, al.; τόξοισιν πίσυνος 5.205, cf. 13.716; ἡ τέχνη τῶν τ. Hdt.1.73; πρὸς τόξου κρίσιν S.*Tr.*266; τόξῳ (sc. νικῶν) *SIG*1061.10 (Samos, ii B.C.). II. in pl. also, *bow and arrows,* τόξα πεπτεῶτ' ἄλλυδις ἄλλα Il.21.502, cf. Hdt.3.78, S.*Ph.*68, al.; sts. in pl. for *the arrows* only, ib.652, Pl.*Lg.*815a. III. metaph., τόξα ἡλίου its *rays,* E.*HF* 1090; ἀμπελίνοις τόξοις δαμέντες, of the effects of wine, Pi.*Fr.*218; τόξον μερίμνης *Trag.Adesp.*354; κότταβος..ὃν σκοπὸν ἐς λατάγων τόξα καθιστάμεθα for *shooting* of liquor from the cup, Critias 2. 2. IV. *rainbow,* Aeschrio 4, Lxx*Ge.*9.13, Hsch. s.v. εἴρη. 2. *arch,* *AP*9.694. 3. *curved support, cradle* used in amputations, Archig.ap.Orib.47.13.6; part of a carriage or cart, *PPetr.*2 p.133, 3 p.144 (iii B.C.).

τοξόομαι, *become arched,* ἐς τὸ πρηνές Aret.*SA*1.5; ἐς τὸ πρόσθεν ib.6.

τοξο-ποιέω, *make like a bow, arch,* τ. τὰς ὀφρῦς, of a supercilious person, Ar.*Lys.*8, Alciphr.3.19; τὴν ὀφρὺν εἴς τινα Longus 4. 20. **-ποιία,** ἡ, *the making of bows,* Poll.7.156. **-ποιός,** ὁ, *bow-maker, bowyer,* ibid., *Gloss.* **-σύνη,** ἡ, *bowmanship, archery,* Il.13.314, E.*Andr.*1194 (lyr.).—Poet. word, ἡ τοξική being used in Prose. **-τευχής,** ές, *armed with the bow,* A.*Supp.*288.

τοξότης, ου, Dor. **-τας,** α, ὁ, *bowman, archer,* Il.11.385, A.*Ag.*628, *IG*1².929.67, 949.79, Hdt.3.39, Th.4.28, etc.; τοὺς τ. τούς τε ἀστοὺς καὶ τοὺς ξένους *IG*1².79.3; ἀτράκτων τοξόται E.*Rh.*312; τ. στρατός Pi. *O.*13.89; as a device on Persian coins, Plu.*Ages.*15, *Art.*20. 2. *the Archer, Sagittarius,* a sign in the Zodiac, Eudox.ap.Hipparch. 1.2.20, Luc.*VH*1.18, Ptol.*Alm.*8.1, Vett.Val.11.3, *Supp.Epigr.*7.363. 3 (Dura-Europus, ii A.D.). II. at Athens, οἱ τοξόται were *the city-police,* Ar.*Ach.*54,711 (troch.), *Eq.*665, And.3.5, Pl.*Prt.*319c, Arist.*Ath.*24.3; cf. Σκύθης II. 1. b. *archer-cavalry,* Ascl.*Tact.*1.3; cf. Σκύθης II. 2.

τοξότις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of foreg., *archeress,* of Atalanta, Call.*Dian.* 223; of Artemis, Orph.*H.*36.2, etc.: as Adj., τ. χείρ *AP*6.188 (Leon.):—Τοξότιδες, name of a play by A. II. *loophole for shooting arrows,* Plb.8.7.3; cf. τοξικός I. 3. III. a plant, = ἀρτεμισία, Poet.*de herb.*26, Apul.*Herb.*10; also called **τοξιτησία,** Ps.-Dsc.3.113.

τοξουλκός, όν, (ἕλκω) *drawing the bow,* τοξουλκῷ λήματι πιστούς trusting to skill *in archery,* of the Persians (cf. τόξον I. 1), A.*Pers.*55 (anap.). II. τ. αἰχμή the *bow-stretching* arrow, ib.239 (troch.).

τοξο-φορέω, *bear a bow,* of Eros, *AP*12.162 (Asclep.). **-φόρμιγξ,** f.l. in Demetr.*Eloc.*85 (τόξῳ φόρμιγγα Nauck). **-φόρος,** ὁ, ἡ, *bow-bearing,* epith. of Artemis, Il.21.483, Simon.107.4 (= *IG*7.53), Ar.*Th.*970 (lyr.); of Apollo, *h.Ap.*13,126, Pi.*Pae.Fr.*19.30; of Heracles, E.*Tr.*804 (lyr.); of the Cretans, Pi.*P.*5.41; of the Medes and Persians, Simon.137.3, Orac.ap.Hdt.9.43, cf. Epigr.ap.Arist.*Fr.*674; of the Phrygians, E.*Rh.*32 (lyr.): Subst., οἱ τ., = τοξόται, Hdt.1. 103. **-χίτων** [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *equipped with bow and arrows,* Epich. 123 (dub. l.).

τοξωτός, ή, όν, = *arcuatus, Gloss.*

τοπάεις, ὁ, *governor, Sammelb.*5231.2 (i A.D.), 5275.1 (i A.D.). (Egyptian word.)

τόπαζος, ὁ, a gem of green hue (Plin.*HN*37.107), hence prob. *chrysolite* or *peridot,* *AP*6.329 (Leon.Alex.), J.*AJ*3.7.5, D.P.1121, Orph. *L.*278:—also **τόπαζον,** τό, Eust. ad D.P. l.c.; **τοπάζιον,** Lxx*Ex.*28. 17, *Ps.*118(119).127, Str.16.4.6, D.S.3.39, *Apoc.*21.20:—Pliny (*HN* l.c.) gives the name of *topazon* (v.l. *topazium*) to two varieties. (From the Trogodyte language acc. to Plin. l.c.; perh. the same as ταβάσιος.)

τοπάζω, *aim at, guess, divine,* τὸ γὰρ τοπάζειν τοῦ σαφ' εἰδέναι δίχα A.*Ag.*1369; ἃ δὲ δόξῃ τοπάζω, ταῦτ' ἰδεῖν σαφῶς θέλω S.*Fr.*235; τοπάζετε Ar.*V.*73; τ. περί τινος Pl.*Tht.*155d: folld. by a relat. clause, ib.151b; εἴτε.., εἴτε μή.. Id.*Chrm.*159a: folld. by acc. et inf., Id. *Grg.*489d, *Phdr.*228d:—Pass., νέον τι γίνεσθαι ἐτοπάσθη D.C.78.25. (The literal sense *to put in a place,* given by Hsch., is not found in classical Gr.)

τοπαρχ-εῖον, τό, = *pagus, Gloss.* **-έω,** *to be a* τοπάρχης, *PSI*6. 617.20 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*322.3 (iii B.C.), Tz.*H.*10.426, etc. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, *governor of a district,* esp. in Egypt, Lxx*Ge.*41.34, *PRev. Laws* 37.3, 41.7, al. (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*48.6 (ii B.C.); elsewh., Lxx*Da.*3.

94(27), D S.6.1, J.*AJ*8.7.2, *IGRom.*3.901 (Cilicia, i B.C.), Procop.*Pers.* 2.12, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*5(3).89; cf. τοπογραμματεύς. **-ία,** ἡ, *district governed by a* τοπάρχης, *PSI*4.412 (iii B.C.), *PRev.Laws* 87.4 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*24.62 (ii B.C.), LXX *Ma.*11.28, *OGI*669.49 (Egypt, i A.D.), J. *AJ*13.4.9, al., *POxy.*2118.3 (ii A.D.). **-ος,** ὁ, ἡ, *ruling over a place,* γυνή *mistress,* A.*Ch.*664 (ταπαρχος (suprascr. ὁ) cod. M). **II.** = τοπάρχης, *SIG*880.29, al. (Pizus, iii A.D.).

τοπασ-τέον, (τοπάζω) *one must conjecture,* Hsch. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *divinatory, sagacious,* Men.*Epit.*340.

τοπεῖον, τό, *rope, cord,* Archipp.33, Stratt.30, Is.*Fr.*24, *IG*2^2.1609.64,101, 1611.299, *SIG*241 *A* 29 (Delph., iv B.C.); cf. τοπήϊον.

τοπέω or **-άω,** = τοπάζω, Eust.543.17; cf. ὑποτοπέω.

τοπηγορία, ἡ, *discussion on a* τόπος or *common-place, rhetorical treatment* of the same, Longin.11.2: pl., Id.12.5, 32.5.

τοπήϊον, τό, Ion. for τοπεῖον, Call.*Del.*315.

τοπ-ίζω, *localize,* in Pass., Simp. *in Ph.*631.8, al. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for place, in respect to place,* ὕλη τ., = κατὰ τόπον κινητή, Arist. *Metaph.*1042^{b}6. Adv. -κῶς *Peripl.M.Rubr.*5, al., Plu.2.424e. **2.** *local,* φυλαί D.H.4.14; ἄνεμοι Antyll.ap.Orib.9.9.1; τ. δυναστεία *local* influence, *PRyl.*114.16 (iii A.D.); τ. βία *PFlor.*58.8 (iii A.D.); *of local make,* ἀγγεῖον *TAM*2.437 (Patara). Adv. -κῶς *in the local dialect,* opp. συνήθως, Sch.Th.*Oxy.*853 xiii 3. **3.** of medicines and medical treatment or ailments, *to be applied locally, topical,* Sor.2.15, Gal.12.383; τ. συγκίνησις Sor.1.46 (τροπ- cod.); τ. ἕλκος, πόνος, Id.2.36, *Fract.*15; τ. διάθεσις Gal.16.710. Adv. -κῶς Ruf.*Anat.*30, Sor.1.102. **4.** τ. ἐπίρρημα adverb *of place,* D.T.641.32, A.D.*Conj.*243.29. **II.** *concerning* τόποι or *common-places,* Arist.*Rh.*1396^{b}21; he wrote a treatise τὰ τοπικά, being (as he says) *the method* or *theory of drawing conclusions* ἐξ ἐνδόξων; τ. ἀντίθεσις Hermog.*Stat.*6; -ώτεροι λόγοι Id.*Id.*2.11. Adv. -κῶς Id.*Stat.*3,12. **-ιον,** τό, = τόπος I.1,5, *field, PLond.*1.131.199 (i A.D.); ἅγιον τ. holy *place,* i.e. monastery, ib.77.25 (vi A.D.); *burial-place, tomb,* written τόπην *MAMA*3.81 (Diocaesarea), 372 (Corycus); τόπιν ib.168 (Corasium). **II.** *topia,* neut. pl., *artistic representation in which natural or artificial features of a place are used as the medium,* Vitr.7.5.2: so, opus *topiarium,* Plin.*HN*16.140, al. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *localization,* Simp. *in Ph.*774.27. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *of* or *belonging to a place,* St.Byz. s.v. Ἀγρός, al.

τοπογραμμᾰτ-εία, ἡ, *office of* τοπογραμματεύς, *PTeb.*24.66 (ii B.C.), *PSI*1.101.16 (ii A.D.), etc. **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, *secretary of a* τόπος (v. τοπάρχης), an Egyptian official, *PPetr.*3 p.71 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*27.2, al. (ii B.C.), *OGI*665.31, 666.14 (both i A.D.), etc.

τοπογρᾰφ-έω, *describe a place* or *country,* Ath.1.16d. **II.** *determine the site of* a place, Str.13.1.5. **-ία,** ἡ, *description of a country, topography,* Id.8.1.3 (pl.); τῶν ἠπείρων ib.1, cf. Ptol.*Geog.* 1.1.5. **2.** Astrol., *description of a 'region',* Petos.ap.Vett.Val. 125.22. **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, *topographer,* D.S.31.18.

τοπο-θεσία, ἡ, *topography,* τῆς κατ' Αἴγυπτον χώρας D.S.1.42, cf. Cic.*Att.*1.16.18, Ptol.*Geog.*1.1.3. **2.** Astrol., *situation, arrangement of heavenly bodies in regions,* Vett.Val.42.12. **II.** *description of a place, topographical account,* Cic.*Att.*1.13.5. **2.** *plan, survey, POxy.*100.10 (ii A.D.), etc. **3.** *region, quarter, PMasp.*162.9 (vi A.D.). **4.** = *canalis, Gloss.* **-θετέω,** *describe,* τὴν ὅλην οἰκουμένην Str.2.5.1, cf. 12.3.23 (Casaub.). **-κρᾰτέω,** *rule* or *be master of a place,* Ph.2.383. **-κράτωρ** [ᾰ], *oros,* ὁ, = τόπαρχος I, Paul.Al.*O.* I. **-μᾰχέω,** *wage war by seeking* or *holding strong positions* which the enemy dares not attack, Str.1.1.17, Plu.*Flam.*3, *Cleom.*20, etc.; *manœuvre for position,* Id.2.487f, *Demetr.*43; περὶ τῆς στάσεως D.S. 13.39.

τόπος, ὁ (fem. by attraction τόπον τὰν καλειμέναν Δαματρείαν *IG* 9(1).32.80 (Stiris, ii B.C.)), *place, region,* first in A. (v. infr.), afterwds. freq. in all writers; periphr., χθονὸς πᾶς τ., i.e. the whole earth, A. *Eu.*249; ἐς τὸν Ἑλλήνων τ. Id.*Pers.*790; ἐν Ἑλλάδος τόποις in Greece, ib.796; ἐν Αὐλίδος τ. Id.*Ag.*191 (lyr.); Πέλοπος ἐντ. Id.*Eu.*703, cf. 292; πρὸς ἑσπέρους τ. towards the West, Id.*Pr.*350; πρόσθε Σαλαμῖνος τόπων before Salamis, Id.*Pers.*447; Θρήκης ἐκ τόπων E.*Alc.*67; Δικαίων ἐκ τ. Id.*Ph.*1027 (lyr.): so in Prose, *district,* ὁ τ. ὁ Ἑλληνικός Isoc. 5.107, cf. *Ep.*1.8; ὁ περὶ Θρᾴκην τ. D.20.59; ὁ ἐπὶ Θρᾴκης τ. Aeschin.2. 9, 3.73; ὁ τ. οὗτος, ἐν τούτοις τοῖς τ., X.*An.*4.4.4, *Cyr.*2.4.20; ὅλος τ. a whole *region,* D.19.230; κατὰ τόπους καὶ κώμας Pl.*Criti.*119a; οἱ τῆς χώρας τ. the *places* of a country, Id.*Lg.*760c, etc. (but ὁ τ. τῆς χώρας the *geographical position,* D.4.31; *region,* Pl.*Lg.*705c); ὁ ἅγιος τ., of Jerusalem, LXX 2 *Ma.*2.18 (cf. infr. 5); the universe divided into three τόποι, Arist.*IA*706^{b}3, *Cael.*312^{a}8 (contrast *PA*666^{a}15, etc.); οἱ κοινοὶ τ. public *sites* or *buildings, IG*4^2(1).65.8 (Epid.); ἄσυλος τ. *BGU*1053 ii 9 (i B.C.), *PTeb.*5.83 (pl., ii B.C.); οἰκίαι καὶ τόποι houses and *sites,* ib.281.12 (ii B.C.); so ψιλοὶ τ. *sites* not built upon, *OGI*52.2 (Ptolemais, iii/ii B.C.). **2.** *place, position,* οὐ τὸν τρόπον, ἀλλὰ τὸν τ. μόνον μεταλλάξαι Aeschin.3.78; ὑπολιποῦ τ. leave a *space* (in a document), *PCair.Zen.*327.83 (iii B.C.); περικήπῳ τ. καταλιπεῖν ib.193.8 (iii B.C.); τ. ἔχειν have a *place,* D.H.*Dem.*23, Plu.2. 646a; φίλου τ. ἔχειν hold *the place* of.., Arr.*Epict.*2.4.5; Μερόλας ὁ αἱρεθεὶς ὕπατος εἰς τὸν τοῦ Κίννα τ. D.S.38/39.3; ἐνεγράφη εἰς τὴν ἱερωσύνην εἰς τὸν Λευκίου Δομιτίου τ. τετελευτηκότος Nic.Dam.*Fr.* 127.4 J., cf. D.H.2.73; ἀναπληροῦν τὸν τ. τοῦ ἰδιώτου 1 *Ep.Cor.*14.16; τ. ἔχειν also = have *room* (to grow), Thphr.*HP*1.7.1; τόπῳ c. gen., *in place of, instead of,* Hdn.2.14.5; ἀνὰ τόπον on *the spot, immediately,* E.*Supp.*604 (lyr., dub.l.); so ἐν τόπῳ *IG*12(7).515.63 (Amorgos); ἐπὶ τόπου Plb.4.73.8; ἐπὶ τῶν τ. *PEnteux.*55.5 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*70.16 (ii B.C.), *CIL*3.567.3 (Delph., ii B.C.), *POxy.*2106.23 (iv A.D.), etc.; κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν τ. S.E.*P.*3.1; παρὰ τόπον at a wrong *place,* Str.10.2. 21, Arr.*Epict.*3.21.16 (but παρὰ τ. καὶ παρὰ καιρόν by virtue of the *place* and the time, ib.3.21.14). **3.** *place* or *part* of the body, Hp.*Aph.* 2.46, *Loc.Hom.*tit., Sor.2.40, al., Gal. in titles of works, e.g. περὶ τῶν πεπονθότων τόπων, περὶ συνθέσεως φαρμάκων τῶν κατὰ τόπους; esp. ὁ τόπος, *pudendum muliebre,* Arist.*HA*572^{b}28, 583^{a}15, cf. Sor.2.62 (pl.). **4.** *place, passage* in an author, κατὰ τόπους τινὰς τῆς ἱστορίας Plb.12.25f.1, cf. Ph.2.63, *Ev.Luc.*4.17, Sor.2.57,58, etc.; the word is prob. interpolated in X.*Mem.*2.1.20. **5.** *burial-place, IG*12(7). 401 (Amorgos), al., *Ev.Marc.*16.6; also in codd. of E.*Heracl.*1041 (fort. leg. τάφον); later ὁ ἅγιος τ. is freq. of the *grave* of a martyr, or of a *monastery* associated with it, *PMasp.*94.18 (vi A.D.), etc. **6.** in Egypt, *district, department,* a sub-division of the νομός, = τοπαρχία, *PMich.Zen.*43.8 (iii B.C.), *Theb.Ostr.*27.2 (ii B.C.): but most freq. in pl., ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν τ. στρατηγός, πράκτωρ, etc., *PEnteux.*27.9 (iii B.C.), *PRein.*7.17,35 (ii B.C.), etc.; οἱ ἔξω τ. dub. sens. in *PEnteux.*87.2 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1114.6 (i B.C.), etc. **7.** a *room* in a house, τόπον ἕνα ἄνευ ἐνοικίου ib.896.4 (ii A.D.); δύο τόπους ἤτοι συμπόσια *POxy.*1129. 10 (v A.D.), cf. 502.34 (ii A.D.), 912.13 (iii A.D.). **8.** *position* on the zodiac, Vett.Val.139.13; esp. the twelve *regions* of 30°, Ptol. *Tetr.*128, Heph.Astr.1.12. **9.** αὐτὸς ὁ θεὸς καλεῖται τόπος, τῷ περιέχειν τὰ ὅλα Ph.1.630, cf. *Corp.Herm.*2.12, Hippol.*Haer.*6.32. **II.** *topic,* Isoc.5.109, 10.38, Aeschin.3.216, Plb.21.19.2, Phld.*Rh.*1.119S., etc. **2.** *common-place* or *element* in Rhetoric, ὁ τοῦ μᾶλλον καὶ ἧττον τ. Arist.*Rh.*1358^{a}14, cf. 1396^{b}30, 1397^{a}7; τὸ αὐτὸ λέγω στοιχεῖον καὶ τ. ib.1403^{a}18: pl., Phld.*Rh.*1.226S. **b.** = ὁμολογουμένου πράγματος αὔξησις, Hermog.*Prog.*11; κοινὸς τ. ib.6. **c.** generally, *sphere,* ὁ πραγματικὸς τ. D.H.*Comp.*1. **III.** metaph., *opening, occasion, opportunity,* ἐν τ. τινὶ ἀφανεῖ Th.6.54 (but τρόπῳ is prob. cj.); ὀργῇ διδόναι τ. Plu.2.462b; μὴ δίδοτε τ. τῷ διαβόλῳ *Ep. Eph.*4.27; δότε τ. τῇ ὀργῇ leave *room* for the wrath (of God), i.e. let God punish, *Ep.Rom.*12.19; μὴ καταλείπεσθαί σφισι τ. ἐλέους Plb.1.88.2; μετανοίας τ. οὐχ εὗρε *Ep.Hebr.*12.17; οὐδὲ φυγῆς τόπον εὐμοιρήσαντες Hld.6.13; τ. διδόναι τινί c. inf., give *occasion* to.., LXX *Si.*4.5.

τοποτηρ-έω, *to be warden of a* τόπος I.6, *Sammelb.*7433.3,7, al. (v A.D.), *PFlor.*295.11 (vi A.D.). **-ησία,** ἡ, *office of* τοποτηρητής, Preisigke *Berichtigungsliste* p.102 (vi A.D.). **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *warden of a* τόπος I.6, Baillet *Inscr. des tombeaux des rois à Thèbes* 482,788, *PMonac.*6.11 (vi A.D.), etc.

τοράλλιον, τό, = Lat. *torale, bedcover,* Cumont *Fouilles de Doura-Europos* 372 No.13; cf. τολάριον.

τόρβηλος· μεμψίμοιρος, Hsch.

τόργος, ὁ, *vulture,* Call.*Fr.*204, Lyc.357,1080, prob. cj. in Muson. *Fr.*18^A p.98 H. **II.** τ. ὑγρόφοιτος, i.e. *swan,* Lyc.88.

τορδύλιον, τό, = sq., Dsc.3.54 (τόρδιλον, τορδίλιον codd.), *Eup.*2. 81.

τόρδῡλον, τό, *hartwort, Tordylium officinale,* Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26. 118, Gal.11.646, 13.176; *tordylon,* Plin.*HN*24.177; cf. ὄρδειλον.

τορ-εία, ἡ, *carving in relief,* i.e. *repoussé* or *chasing,* Aristeas 58, Ph.2.478, J.*AJ*8.3.3, Plu.*Aem.*32, *Dem.*25. **2.** metaph. of *rhetorical art,* Poll.6.141. **-εῖον,** τό, *chased work,* Hdn.*Epim.*135.

τορέλλη· ἐπιφώνημα θρηνητικὸν σὺν αὐλῷ Θρᾳκικόν, Hsch.

τόρ-ευμα, ατος, τό, *embossed work, work in relief* (cf. τορεύω II), in pl., Men.24, Sopat.19; τ. ἀργυρᾶ καὶ χρυσᾶ D.S.3.47; ὀστράκινα τ. Str.8.6.23. **II.** in E.*HF*978 τόρ.ευμα (L^2P^2 ut vid.) is f.l. for τόρνευμα (LP). **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, *boring tool* used in making wells, Philyll.18 as cited by Poll.7.192, cf. 10.149 (τόρος Eust., cf. Hsch., Phot.); γόμφων τ. for boring holes for dowels, *AP*6.205.8 (Leon.). **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, = *caelatura, Gloss.*; cf. τόρνευσις. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who works in relief,* Plb.26.1.2, *CIG*3306 (Smyrna), D.H.*Comp.*25, *Sardis* 7(1) No.56.10 (ii A.D.); cf. τορνευτής. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, prop. *of* or *for metal-work, skilled therein*: but Lat. *toreutice, sculpture* in general, Plin.*HN*34.54; opp. *graphice* (painting), ib.35. 77; cf. τορεύω II, and v. τορνευτικός. **-ευτός,** ή, όν, *worked in relief, chased,* ποτήριον Men.977; σκύφος *OGI*214.54 (Milet., iii B.C.); ἅρμα D.S.18.27. **II.** metaph., *elaborate,* ἔπος *AP*9.545 (Crin.), cf. D.H. *Comp.*25. **-εύω,** (τόρος) prop. = τορέω, *bore through*: metaph., ᾠδὴν τ. *sing a piercing* strain, Ar.*Th.*986 (lyr., τορνεύειν cj. Bentley). **II.** *work* metal, whether *in repoussé* or *chasing,* c. acc. materiae, τ. σίδηρον Str.13.4.17; ἄργυρον *Anacreont.*3,4: abs., Plu.*Aem.*37. **2.** c. acc. objecti, *represent in this manner,* πόντον *Anacreont.*55.1; μάχην Paus. 1.28.2; παιδίον Id.5.17.4; ἐρέβινθον Plu.2.204f; Σάτυρον Pl.*Epigr.*28; ζῷα τετορευμένα Callix.2 (-νευ- cod. A Ath., corr. Salm.); γράμμα τορευθέν *AP*7.274 (Honest.). **III.** metaph. of style, D.H.*Th.*24.—Freq. confounded with τορνεύω, cf. Callix. l.c. and v. supr. I. **-έω,** the pres. only in Hsch. (except that ἀντιτοροῦντα occurs in *h.Merc.*283): fut. -ήσω (ἀντι-) ib.178: aor. 1 part. τορήσας *Sardis* 7(1) No.83, (ἀντι-) Il. 10.267: aor. 2 ἔτορον Il. (v. infr.); redupl. τετορήσας *h.Merc.*119, cf. Hsch. s.vv. τέτορεν, τετόρη:—Pass., pf. τετόρημαι Nonn. (v. infr.): (τόρος):—*bore, pierce,* ἔτορε ζωστῆρα Il.11.236; τορήσας, v. supr.:—Pass., σπλάγχνα.. τετορημένα χαλκῷ Nonn.*D.*5.26; ἔγχεϊ ib.13. 493. **2.** metaph., *proclaim in shrill piercing tones,* irreg. fut. τετορήσω Ar.*Pax*381; cf. τορεύω I, τορός. **II.** = τορνεύω, *work, shape,* χέλυν Arat.269, cf. *AP*9.162. **-ητός,** ή, όν, *liable to be pierced: vulnerable,* Lyc.456.

τόρμᾰ, ης, ἡ, *wheel-rut,* Lyc.262 (= τὸ χάραγμα τὸ ἀπὸ τοῦ τροχοῦ Sch.):—τόρμη· εὐθὺς δρόμος κατὰ τέχνην, καὶ στροφή, καὶ σύμπας

(δρόμος), Hsch. II. *socket, joint, βουβῶνος ἐν τόρμαισι* Lyc. 487.

τορμικά, τά, *parts mortised,* Hero *Bel.*94.12.

τορμίον, v. *τόρμος* II. 2. **τορμίς·** ἡ δέσποινα, Hsch.

τόρμος, ὁ, *hole* or *socket,* in which a pin or peg is stuck, Hdt.4.72, D.S.2.8; *mortise, Inscr.Délos* 504 *A* 7 (iii B.C.), *IG*2^2.1672.175; *nave* of a wheel, like πλήμνη, Hsch., Phot. II. *tenon,* Ph.*Bel.* 55.11, 64.15, Hero *Bel.*95.5, Apollod.*Poliorc.*178.2. 2. *projecting peg* or *pivot,* Hero *Bel.*88.4.—Dim. **τορμίον,** τό, small *projecting peg,* Ph.*Bel.*75.42.

τορν-εία, ἡ, *crooked timber for shipbuilding,* Thphr.*HP*5.7.3. **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, *whirling motion,* as of a lathe; cf. *τόρευμα* II. 2. pl., *turner's chips* or *shavings.* Hp.*Ulc.*12, *IG*II(2).287 *A* 23 (Delos, iii B.C.), Dsc.1.80, Ruf.*Ren.Ves.*8.5. **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, = *τορεία* I, Sch.D Il.18.590 (fort. *τόρευσις*). **-ευτήριον,** τό, *turner's chisel,* Thphr.*HP*5.6.4. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *turner, IG*1^2.374.355, Aristox. *Harm.*p.33 M., *Sammelb.*3950,5480, v.l. for *τορευ-* in M.Ant.5.1; *τορνευταί· γλύπται,* Hsch. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for turning on a lathe*: ἡ *-κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) v.l. for *τορευ-* in M.Ant.5.1. **-ευτολῠρ-ασπῐδο-πηγός,** ὁ, *lyre-turner and shield-maker,* Com. word in Ar.*Av.*491 (anap.). **-ευτός** (also **τορονευτός,** q.v.), ή, όν, *turned on a lathe, ποτήρια* Men.977, cf. *PLond.*2.402^v.31 (ii B.C.), Sch.Od. 1.440: written **τορυνευτός,** *Arch.Pap.*1.64 (ii B.C.). II. *fit for turning, λίθοι* Thphr.*Lap.*5. **-εύω,** *work with a lathe* or *chisel, turn,* Pl.*Criti.*113d; *κρίκους ἐκ πυρῆνος* Thphr.*HP*4.2.7, cf. 5.3.2 (Pass.); *πομφόλυγας IG*1^2.373.254; *τοὺς πόλους τ. στρογγύλους* ib.2^2.1675. 22:—Med., *κυκλοτερὲς αὐτὸ ἐτορνεύσατο* Pl.*Ti.*33b:—Pass., Thphr. *Lap.*42, Hero *Aut.*26.7, J.*AJ*3.7.6. 2. metaph. of verses, *turn neatly, round off,* Ar.*Th.*54, cf. Plu.*Aem.*37. II. *turn round,* as a carpenter turns an auger, E.*Cyc.*661 (lyr.).—Cf. *τορεύω* fin.

τορνία *σταφυλή,* ἡ, a kind of *grape,* Poll.6.82: hence **τόρνιος** *οἶνος* Hp.*Morb.*2.47.

τορνίσκος, ὁ, Dim. (in form) of *τόρνος,* Ph.*Bel.*53.4, *IG*II(2). 161 *A* 105 (Delos, iii B.C.).

τορνο-γρᾰφέω, *describe a circle,* Sch.BT Il.23.255. **-ειδής,** ές, *shaped like a circle, rounded,* Eust.ad D.P.157.

τορν-όομαι, *mark off with the τόρνος, make round, τορνώσαντο σῆμα they rounded off* the barrow, Il.23.255; *ὅσσον τίς τ' ἔδαφος νηὸς τορνώσεται* large as the bottom of a ship which a man *shall round off,* with allusion to the round shape of a merchant vessel (cf. *γαῦλος*), opp. to a ship of war, Od.5.249, cf. D.P.1170, Tryph.64.—Act. *τορνῶσαι· περιγράψαι, κυκλῶσαι,* Hsch., who also has Pass. *τορνοῦμαι δὲ πρὸς μέτρον· ἀντὶ τοῦ περιγράφομαι* (perh. a Trag. fragment). **-ος,** ὁ, *carpenter's tool for drawing a circle,* like our *compasses,* prob. a pin at the end of a string, Lat. *tornus* (Plin.*HN*7.198), Thgn.805; *κυκλοτερὴς ὡς ἀπὸ τόρνου* (of the representation of the earth in early maps) Hdt.4.36; *τροχὸς τόρνῳ γραφόμενος* E.*Ba.*1067 (perh. in signf. II); *κύκλος τις ὡς τόρνοισιν ἐκμετρούμενος* Id.*Fr.*382.3. 2. *κύκλου τ.* the *centre* of a circle, X.*Vect.*1.6. II. *turning-lathe, βόμβυκας τόρνου κάματον* A.*Fr.*57.3 (anap.); *καθάπερ τῆς ἐν τόρνῳ κυκλοφορουμένης σφαίρας* as of a ball being turned in a *lathe,* Arist. *Mu.*391^{b}22; *τὰ τοῖς τόρνοις γιγνόμενα ἐπίπεδά τε καὶ στερεά* Pl. *Phlb.*51c, cf. 56c; *ὁ Ἰουδαϊκὸς λίθος..ἔχων γραμμὰς παραλλήλους ὡς ἀπὸ τόρνου* Dsc.5.137; *metae..ex torno ita perfectae, ut alia in aliam inire convenireque possit,* Vitr.9.8.6, cf. 10.7.3; *ἄξων ἀπὸ τόρνου εἰργασμένος* Hero *Spir.*1.16, cf. *Aut.*11.2. III. *that which is turned, circle, round,* D.P.157. **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *rounded with the τόρνος, turned,* Hdn.Gr.1.221.

τορογλῠφεύς, έως, ὁ, *tool used by a worker in relief,* prob. *drill, IG*II(2).199 *A* 86 (Delos, iii B.C.).

τορονευτός, ή, όν, = *τορνευτός, Edict.Diocl.*15.43.

τορόνος· *τόρνος,* Ταραντῖνοι, Hsch.

τορός, ά, όν, (cf. *τέρε-τρον, τετραίνω*) *piercing*: I. of the voice, *piercing, thrilling,* Luc.*Bacch.*7, Alciphr.3.48; *τὸ τ. τῆς φωνῆς* Porph. *Plot.*2: metaph., *τ. φόβος thrilling* fear, A.*Ch.*32 (lyr.). Adv., *τορῶς γεγωνεῖν* E.*Ion* 696 (lyr.): neut. as Adv., *τορὸν ἠχεῖν, βοᾶν,* Philostr. *VS*1.25.10, *Her.*19.12. b. of the ear, *acute, fine, AP*7.409 (Antip. Thess.). c. of the eye, *piercing,* Opp.*C.*1.181. 2. metaph., *clear, distinct, plain, ἑρμηνεύς* A.*Ag.*1062, cf. 616; *ἔπος, μῦθος,* ib. 1162 (lyr.), *Supp.*274; *τορὸν γὰρ ἥξει* Id.*Ag.*254 (lyr.); *τ. ὕμνοι* dub. cj. in *AP*4.1.7 (Mel.); *ἐρέω τι τορώτερον* (cj. for *τομώτερον*) Call.*Del.* 94. Adv., *ἀλλὰ τορῶς ταῦτ' ἴσθι* Emp.23.11; *τ. τέκμηρον, λέξω,* A. *Pr.*604 (lyr.), 609, etc.; *προυξεπίστασθαι* ib.699; *ἐπεξελθεῖν* ib.870; *ἀπαγγεῖλαι, φράσαι,* Id.*Ag.*632,1584; *οὐκ ἴσμεν τ.* E.*Rh.*77; *ἀκούσας οὐ τ.* ib.656. II. of persons, *sharp, ready, smart,* X.*Lac.*2.11 (Sup.), D.H.*Rh.*11.5, cj. in Call.*Fr.*78 (Sup.). Adv., *ἐπερείδεσθαι τορῶς* Ar.*Ra.*1102 (troch.); *τ. τε καὶ ὀξέως διακονεῖν* Pl.*Tht.*175e, Luc. *Anach.*21, *Merc.Cond.*35: Sup. *-ώτατα* Ael.*NA*1.43.

τόρος, ὁ, *borer, drill,* used in trying for water, etc., Philyll.18 (v. *τορεύς*), *IG*2^2.1673.36,54.

τοροτίξ, imitation of *a bird's note,* Ar.*Av.*267; *τοροτοροτοροτοροτίξ* ib.260; *τοροτοροτοροτοροτολιλιλίξ* ib.262 (all lyr.).

τόρτυρα· *τῶν κεραμίων προμήκης πυθμήν,* Hsch. (perh. f.l. for *γόργυρα*). **τορτυρόμενον·** *νιφόμενον,* Id.

τορῦν-άω, = *τορύνω,* Hp.*Int.*44, Eub.86, Dsc.*Eup.*2.54, Dieuch.ap. Orib.4.7.18, Gal.6.498, etc. **-η,** ή, *stirrer, ladle* for stirring things while boiling, Sophr.110, Ar.*Eq.*984 (lyr.), *Av.*78; *χρυσῆ τ. ἡ συκίνη* Pl.*Hp.Ma.*290d. II. *τορύνη· σιτῶδές τι,* Hsch. [ῡ in Ar. ll.cc., but ŭ in *AP*6.305 (Leon.): nothing can be proved from Eup. 370.] **-ευτός,** v. *τορνευτός.* **-ητός,** ή, όν, *stirred about,* Cael.Aur. *TP*1.1. **-ω,** *stir up* or *about,* Ar.*Eq.*1172. II. = *insculpo, Gloss.*

τοσᾰ-ετής, ές, *so many years long, πόλεμος* Eust.222.37. **-κῐς,** Adv., (*τόσος*) *so many times, so often,* Polyaen.4.3.9; Ep. **τοσσάκι** Il.21.268, 22.197, Simon.145, etc.; elided, *τοσσάχ' ὕδωρ* Od.11. 586. **-πλᾶσίων, ον,** gen. *ονος,* = *τοσαυταπλάσιος,* Porph. *in Harm.* p.325 W.

τοσαυτά-κις [ᾰ], Adv. = *τοσάκις,* And.4.36, Pl.*R.*546c, Arist.*Ph.* 237^{b}32, etc. **-πλάσιος** [πλᾰ], α, ον, *so many fold, so many times* or *so much more,* corresponding to relat. *ὁσαπλάσιος,* Id.*Pr.* 917^{b}23, 929^{b}14; *the same multiple as,* Euc.5.1, Archim.*Sph.Cyl.*1. 2, etc.:—also **-πλᾶσίων,** ον, gen. *ονος,* Id.*Aequil.*1.6, al., Theo Sm. p.76 H. **-χῶς,** Adv. *in so many ways,* Arist.*APr.*48^{b}3, *Metaph.* 1022^{a}11, Thphr.*HP*8.7.5, D.H.*Lys.*14, Alex.Aphr. *in Top.*61.13.

τόσνυν, v. *ὅνυ.*

τόσος, Ep. **τόσσος,** η, ον (both forms in Hom. (v. infr.) and Hes.(*Op.*680,711, *Th.*705), the latter form also in Trag. (lyr.), S.*Aj.* 184), Demonstr. corresponding to the Relat. *ὅσος* and interrog. *πόσος*:—of Size, Space, and Quantity, *so great, so vast*: of Time, *so long*: of Number, pl., *so many*: of Sound, *so loud*: generally of Degree, *so much, so very*:—freq. answered by the Relat. *ὅσος, οὔ τι τόσος γε ὅσος Τελαμώνιος Αἴας* Il.2.528; *κακὸν τόσον ὅσσον ἐτύχθη* 17.410, cf. Hes.*Op.*680: sts. with an Adv. as relat., *τόσων.. ὡς..* A.*Ag.*866: freq. abs., when it either refers to something already mentioned, *so great* or *so many,* Il.9.546, 21.321, or to a well-known magnitude, which may be great or small, acc. to the context, *just so much* or *just so many,* Od.14.100, 22.144, Hes.*Th.*705, etc.: with numeral Adverbs, *τρὶς τόσσα..δῶρα* thrice *as many,* Il.1.213, cf. 9.379, 21.80, 24.686; *δὶς τόσα τείνυσθαι* Hes.*Op.*711; *δὶς τόσον [κακόν]* Thgn.1090; *δὶς τόσ' ἐξ ἀπλῶν κακά* S.*Aj.*277; *τόσαι τρίς* Alex.187.1.—*Τόσος* is used thus only in Poets, *τοσόσδε* or *τοσοῦτος* being used in Att. Prose, exc. in the neut., v. infr. II. 2. rarely poet. for *ὅσος,* Pi.*N.*4.5, B.15.11, Call.*Ap.*94. II. in Hom. *τόσον* and *τόσσον* are common as Adv. with Verbs and Adverbs, *so much, so far, so very*; with a relat., *τόσσον.., ὅσον* Il.3.12, cf. 6.450, al.; *τόσσον.., ὡς..* 22.424; *τόσον.., ὡς ὅτε..* 4.130: freq. abs., *λίην τ.* so very, Od.4.371, 15.405; *τόσσον πολλόν so very* far, Il.20.178; *τ. πλέες so many* more, 2.129; *τ. φέρτερος* Od.21.372; *τόσσον.. πεπείρημαι* Hes.*Op.*660; *δὶς τόσσον..ἀπῆμεν* Od.9.491, cf. A.*Ag.*140 (lyr.), *Eu.*896, etc.: in Prose, *τόσον νυνὶ φρόνει..ὅσονπερ τότε* prob. in Lys.*Oxy.*1606.194 (*Bodl.Quart.Record* 5.303); *τόσα καὶ τόσα so* and *so many,* Pl.*Phdr.*271d; *ἔτη τ. καὶ τ.* D.57.29; *ζημιοῦσθαι τόσῳ καὶ τόσῳ* Pl.*Lg.*721d. 2. *ἐκ τόσου ever since* (*that*), always of Time, freq. in Hdt., as 5.88, 6.84, cf. Pl.*Lg.*642e; *ἀπολήμψῃ ἐν τόσῳ in the meantime, POxy.*298.17 (i A.D.). 3. *ἐς τόσον so far, ὁκόταν ἐς τ. προΐωσι τοῦ χρόνου.., πρότερον ἢ ἐς τ. ἀφικέσθαι* Hp.*Mul.*2.133; *εἰς τόσον ἔδεισαν IG*12(3).174.28 (Cnidus, i B.C., Epist. Augusti); *ἐπὶ τόσσον* A.R.3.1146. 4. *ὅσῳ μᾶλλον.., τόσῳ..*, with a Comp., Th. 4.28; *ὅσῳ ἐπὶ τὸ μεῖζον.., τόσῳ ἐχυρώτερον..* Id.8.24, cf. Pl.*Lg.*665e, etc.; *ὅσῳπερ.., τόσῳ..* ib.902e; *ὅσῳ.., τόσῳ δὲ..* (Hertlein for *τοσῷδε*) Th.1.37. 5. *τόσον only,* Opp.*C.*2.183; so *τόσσον PSI*9. 1030.16 (ii A.D.). (Cf. Lat. *tantum.*) III. rarely as regul. Adv. *τόσως, δὶς τ. ἐμὲ κτείνας ἀδελφῆς* E.*El.*1092, cf. *Med.*1194.

τοσόσδε, Ep. **τοσσόσδε,** ήδε, όνδε, = *τόσος* in all senses, but like *τοσοῦτος* with stronger demonstr. sense: Hom. has both common and Ep. forms (Il.2.120, Od.5.100), but not so freq. as *τόσος* or *τόσσος,* while in Att. *τοσόσδε* and *τοσοῦτος* are the regul. forms, the latter being most freq. in Prose:—in Ep., *τοιόσδε τοσόσδε τε* joined, Il. l.c.:—*τοσόνδε μέντοι χάρισαί μοι* Pl.*R.*457e; *ἀλλά μοι ἔτι τ. εἰπέ* ib.330d, cf. Hdt.1.13, etc.; and with Art., *τὸ δὲ τ. οἶδα, ὅτι..* Pl.*Lg.* 672b: c. inf., *τοσσήνδε θεοὶ δύναμιν περιθεῖεν τείσασθαι μνηστῆρας sufficient* to punish.., Od.3.205: with an answering *ὅσσος,* Il.14.94, 18.430: *τοσοίδε ὄντες* being *so many only,* i.e. *so few,* X.*An.*2.4. 4. II. neut. *τοσόνδε,* Ep. *τοσσόνδε,* as Adv., *so very, so much,* Od.21.253; folld. by *ὅσσον,* Il.22.41: also in Trag. (not in E.), S.*El.* 403, etc.; *τ. ὅσον..* A.*Th.*772 (lyr.), etc.; *τ. ὥστε..* S.*Aj.*1335: of Time, *so long, τ. ὅσον περ..* A.*Ag.*860; *ἐς τ.* S.*OT*1212 (lyr.); *τοσσάδε* Pi.*O.*1.116. 2. as Subst., *ἐς τοσόνδε τοῦ χρόνου* S.*El.* 961, cf. 14; *τὸ τοσόνδε quantity,* Arist.*Ph.*224^{b}6.

τοσοσδί, *τοσηδί, τοσονδί,* = *τοσουτοσί,* Alex.16.11; in a mathematical demonstration, Pl.*Men.*83d; *τ. μῆκος ἢ τ.* Arist.*Cael.*276^{b}24.

τοσουτάριθμος [ᾰ], ον, *of so large a number, πλῆθος* A.*Pers.*432.

τοσουτοπλάσιος [ᾰ], ον, *so many times as great,* Iamb. *in Nic.*p. 97 P.

τοσοῦτος, αύτη, οῦτο (or *τοσοῦτον,* v. sub fin.); Ep. **τοσσοῦτος;** Aeol. **τεσσοῦτος** (q.v.); = *τόσος* in all senses, but like *τοσόσδε* with stronger demonstr. sense: Hom. has both common and Ep. forms, but not so freq. as *τόσος* or *τόσσος,* while in Trag. (not in E.) it is common, and in Prose the prevailing form, cf. *τοσόσδε*:—freq. answered by the Relat. *ὅσος,* S.*Ph.*1076, Pl.*R.*330b, etc.; by *ὁπόσος,* Id.*Smp.*214a, etc.; by *ὅστις,* Hdt.7.49; also by Adv. *ὡς,* Od.21.402; *τ. ἐγένετο ὥστε..* X.*Cyn.*1.9: freq. also. like *τοσόσδε,* abs., *ἄφενος τ.* Od.14.99; of persons, *so large, so tall,* etc., *καί σε τ. ἔθηκα* Il.9. 485; also, *so great* (in rank, skill, or character), S.*Tr.*1140, Pl. *Smp.*177c, etc.; *τ. καὶ τοιοῦτον τὸ θεῖον ὥσθ' ἅμα πάνθ' ὁρᾶν* X.*Mem.* 1.4.18; *τηλικοῦτος καὶ τ.* Pl.*Smp.*177a: pl., *so many, τ. ἔτεα* Il.2. 328; [*χρήματα*] Od.13.258: with a qualifying word, mostly in acc., *μεγάθεα τοσοῦτοι so* big, Hdt.7.103; *τοσοῦτος τὸ βάθος so* deep,

X.*An.*3.5.7; *τοσοῦτοι τὸ πλῆθος* Arist.*Pol.*1283^{b}12; *τὴν ἡλικίαν* Plu.*Arat.*50; also *τοσοῦτος ἐν κακίᾳ* (v.l. *εἰς κακίαν*) Luc.*Alex.*1; *τοσοῦτος ἡλικίας* Plu.*Cat.Mi.*69 (s.v.l.): with numeral Advbs., *δὶς τ.*, *πολλάκις τ.*, etc., Th.6.37, Pl.*R.*330b, etc.; also *ἕτερον τοσοῦτο of the same height*, Hdt.2.149; *ἕτεροι* or *ἄλλοι τοσοῦτοι to the same number*, And.3.7, X.*HG*4.1.21: *εἰς τοσούτους τεταγμένοι* drawn up *only so few* in file (opp. *οὕτω βαθεῖα φάλαγξ*), Id.*Cyr.*6.3.22, cf. Isoc.9.29. II. neut. as Subst., *so much, thus much*, *τοσσοῦτον ὀνήσιος* Od.21.402, cf. S.*OT*836, *OC*790; *τ. οἶδα* Id.*Aj.*748, cf. 441, etc.; referring to what precedes, *τοσαῦτα..εἰρήσθω* Hdt.3.113; *τοσαῦτ' ἔλεξε* A.*Pers.*372, cf. *Pr.*621, *Ag.*680, etc.: freq. with Preps., *διὰ τοσούτου* at *so small a distance*, so near at hand, Th.2.29; *ἐς τοσοῦτο(ν) so far*, Hdt.3.113, 6.134; *ἐς τ. ἥκομεν, ὥστε..* Lys.27.10; *ἐς τ. ἐλπίδων βεβώς* S.*OT*771, cf. *OC*748, Ar.*Nu.*832, Pl.*Ap.*25e, etc.; *ἐκ τ.* from *so far, so far* off, X.*HG*4.4.16; *ἐν τοσούτῳ* in *the meantime*, Ar.*Eq.*420, Th.6.64; *ἐπὶ τοσοῦτο so far*, Hdt.6.97, Arist.*Pol.*1300^{a}9; *κατὰ τοσοῦτον so far*, Lys.31.8, Pl.*Prm.*129a, etc.; *μέχρι τοσούτου ἕως ἂν.. so far, so long*, Th.1.90, cf. X.*Cyr.*1.4.23; *παρὰ τοσοῦτον ἐλθεῖν κινδύνου* Th.3.49, 7.2, cf. 6.37: *τοσούτου δέω*, v. *δέω* (B) I. 2. III. neut. also as Adv., *so much, so far, ἢ τοσοῦτον..ἢ ἔτι μᾶσσον* Od.8.203; *τ. ὀδύρομαι* 21.250; *σθένειν τ. ὥστε..* S.*Ant.*453, etc.; *τοσοῦτον, ὅσον..* Th.3.49, cf. 1.11,88, X.*An.*3.1.45, etc.: pl., *τοσαῦτα μάχεσθαι ὅσα ἀναγκάζονται* Th.7.81, cf. Pl.*Alc.*1.108a: with Adjs., *τοσοῦτον φιλέλλην* Sor.*Vit.Hippocr.*8; *νεώτατος τ.* Il.23.476; *τ. εὐτυχέστεροι* Lys.2.16:—but *τοσούτῳ* is more freq. with Comparatives, Hdt.7.49, Pl.*R.*576b, X.*HG*4.8.4, etc.; or with words implying comparison, *τοσούτῳ διέφερεν ὥστε..* ib.3.1.10, cf. *An.*1.5.9. (The neut. is *τοσοῦτον* (Ep. also *τοσσοῦτον*) in Il.23.476, Od.14.99, A.*Pr.*621, S.*OT*771, al., and Att. generally (very freq. in Pl., *Prt.*314b, al., but *τοσοῦτο* is found in *Tht.*153a as cited by Anon.*in Tht.*): *τοσοῦτο* is found in Pi.*I.*2.35 (*τοσοῦθ' ὅσον*) and in A.*Eu.*201,427, Ar.*Nu.*832, where *τοσοῦτον* (which is v.l. in Ar. l.c.) is metrically possible; also in Hdt. (passim) and as v.l. in cod. B of Th.7.59 and codd. CG of Id.8.76, in all codd. of Lys. 3.34, 6.17 and in the first hand of cod. X in 14.2, also in D.28.12; so later, *PCair.Zen.*367.38, *PMich.Zen.*28.17 (both iii B.C.), Phld.*Ir.* p.47 W., *Rh.*1.206 S.; *τοσοῦτ' ἐπ' αὐτούς* D.S.14.23; *τοσοῦτ' ἀπέχειν* Aristid.*Or.*36(48).100.)

τοσουτοσί, *τοσαυτηΐ*, *τοσουτονί*, later Att. for *τοσοῦτος*, with a stronger demonstr. force, Ar.*Pl.*427, Pl.*Hp.Ma.*292c, D.18.279, etc.

τόσσαις, Aeol. for *τόσσας*, aor. part. of an unknown pres. = *τυγχάνω*, *happen* to be, Pi.*P.*3.27 (just as *τυχών* is used, ib.4.5); inf., *τόσσαι καλῶν* Id.*Fr.*22; cf. *ἐπέτοσσε*.

τοσσάκι, Ep. for *τοσάκις*.

τοσσάτιος [ᾰ], *η*, *ον*, late Ep. for *τόσος*, *so great, so much*, *AP*9.425 (Barb.), Androm.ap.Gal.14.41: neut. *τοσσάτιον so wide a tract*, *τ. ναίοντες, ὅσον..* D.P.363; *so long*, *χρόνος* A.R.4.962: pl., *so many*, *AP*7.56. (No form *τοσάτιος* occurs.)

τοσσῆνος, Dor. for *τοσοῦτος*, Theoc.1.54, v.l. in Id.3.51. (No form *τοσῆνος* occurs.)

τόσσος, τοσσόσδε, Ep. for *τόσος, τοσόσδε*. **τοσσοῦτος**, *αὕτη*, *οὗτον*, Ep. for *τοσοῦτος*.

τότε, Dor. **τόκᾰ** (q.v.) (both forms in Pi. (*τότε P.*2.89, *τόκα O.*6.66) and Theoc. (*τότε* 13.23, *τόκα* 7.154)); Aeol. **τότᾰ** Alc.*Oxy.*1789 *Fr.*1 i 12 (*τόκα* acc. to codd. of Theoc.29.39, cf. *ποτα*, *ὅτα*):—Adv. *at that time, then*, corresponding to Relat. *ὅτε* or *ὁπότε* (infr. I. 5), and to interrog. *πότε*; mostly of some point in past time, opp. *νῦν*, Il.15.724, etc.: c. gen., *τ. τοῦ χειμῶνος* Th.7.31: also of a future time, *τότε κέν μιν..πεπίθοιμεν* Il.1.100, cf. 4.182; *λέξεις καὶ τότ' εἴσομαι* S.*OT*1517 (troch.) (or of imagined circumstances, *in that case* (cf. *νῦν* I.4), Pl.*R.*334c); sts., *then, next*, *πρῶτον μὲν.., εἶτα.., καὶ τ...* D.24.48:—in Trag. and Att. also in indef. sense, *formerly*, *καὶ νῦν θ' ὁμοίως καὶ τότ' ἐξεπίσταμαι* S.*El.*907, cf. *Ant.*391, *Aj.*650, Ar.*Pl.*1117, *Lys.* 1023 (lyr.); *ὃ δὴ καὶ τότε ἐλέγομεν just now*, Pl.*Tht.*157a; *τ. μὲν.., νῦν δὲ..* A.*Ag.*799 (anap.), cf. E.*Alc.*915 (anap.); *νῦν ..τότ'* Id.*Med.*1402 (anap.); *ὁμοῖοι καὶ τ. καὶ νῦν* Th.1.86, cf. 3.40, D.6.12; also *τότ' ἢ τόθ', ὅτε τὸ κύριον μόλῃ at one time or other*, A.*Ag.*766 (lyr.); *συμφοραὶ..βροτοῖσιν ἢ τότ' ἦλθον ἢ τ.* E.*Andr.*853. 2. joined with other Particles, *καὶ τ.* even *then*, or (at the beginning of a clause) and *then*, Il.16.691, Hes.*Op.*536, etc.; *καὶ τ. δή* Il.1.92, Od.8.299; *καὶ τότ' ἔπειτα* Il.1.426; *καὶ τ. μέν* 21.40; *δὴ τ.* Hes.*Op.* 417, Pi.*O.*3.25, A.*Th.*214 (lyr.), etc.; *τ. δή ῥα* Od.9.52; *τ. γ'* Il.3.224, Od.12.250; *δὴ τ. γ'* 15.228; *τ. δ' ἤδη* by *that time*, Il.2.699; *ἀλλὰ τότ' ἤδη* when *that time* comes, Hes.*Op.*588, cf. A.*Pr.*911, Lys. 12.66, etc.: repeated with emphasis, *τότ' ἄρα τ.* S.*Ant.*1273 (lyr.); *τ. δὴ τ.* D.18.47. 3. with the Art., *ἄνδρες οἱ τ.* people *then* living, the men *of that time*, Il.9.559, etc.; *οἱ τότ' ἐόντες ἀοιδοί* Pi. *I.*4(3).27(45); *ὁ τ. τυραννεύων* Hdt.1.20; *οἱ τ. ἄνθρωποι* Id.8.8; *ἡ τ. ἀρωγή* A.*Ag.*73 (anap.); *τῇ τόθ' ἡμέρᾳ* S.*El.*1134; *ὁ τ. κόσμος* 2*Ep.Pet.*3.6; *ἐν τῷ τ.* Th.1.92, Pl.*Criti.*110d; *ἐν τῷ τ. χρόνῳ* ib.111e (*χρόνῳ* om. cod. A), *Plt.*270e; *εἰς τὸν τ. χρόνον* Id.*Lg.*740c. 4. *εἰς τ.* with fut., *on the day, then* (v. *εἰς* II. 2), *ἔμπροσθεν τοῦ ἀγῶνος ἐμανθάνομεν..ἂν μάχεσθαι.., μιμούμενοι πάντα ἐκεῖνα ὁπόσοις ἐμέλλομεν εἰς τ. χρήσεσθαι* ib.830b, cf. D.14.24, etc.; *ἐκ τ.* or *ἔκτοτε* (q.v.) from *that time*, Plu.*Caes.*48, Arr.*An.*1.26.4; so *ἀπὸ τ.* LXX*Ps.* 92(93).2, *Ev.Matt.*4.17. 5. in apodosi, answering to *ὅτε*, S.*OC* 778, etc.; to *ὅταν*, A.*Ag.*971, Ar.*Av.*1116 (troch.); to *ὁππότε*, Il. 16.244, Od.23.257; to *ὁππότε κεν* or *ὁπότ' ἂν δή*, Il.9.702, 21.341; to *ἀλλ' ὅτε δή*, ib.451; to *εἰ*, 4.36; to *ἐπεί κε*, 11.192; to *ἡνίκα*, S.*Aj.*773: also after a part., like *εἶτα*, *πάντα ἐάσαντες καὶ μόνον οὐχὶ συγκατασκευάσαντες αὐτῷ τ...ζητήσομεν;* D.3.17, cf. 9.73 (interpol.), etc.: freq. joined with other Particles, *δὴ τ.* after *ἦμος*, Il.1.476; after *αὐτὰρ ἐπεί*, 12.17; after *ὁππότε κεν*, Od.10.294; also *καὶ τ. δή* after *ἦμος*, Il.8.69, Od.9.59; after *ἀλλ' ὅτε δή*, Il.22.209, Od.4.461; *δή ῥα τ.* after *εὖτ' ἄν*, Hes.*Op.*565; *τότ' ἔπειτα* after *αὐτὰρ ἐπὴν δή*, ib.616; *καὶ τότ' ἔπειτα* after *ἦμος*, Il.1.478. II. later for *ὅτε*, Nic.*Al.*422,595.

τοτέ (with changed accent, cf. *ὅτε, ὁτέ*), Adv. *at times, now and then*, in answering clauses, *τοτὲ μὲν.., τοτὲ δὲ..* (much like *ποτὲ μὲν.., ποτὲ δὲ..*) *at one time.., at another..*, Od.24.447, A.*Ag.*100 (anap.), S.*OC*1745 (lyr.), Ar.*Eq.*540 (anap.), Pl.*Plt.*270a, al.; *τόκα μὲν.., τόκα δέ* (Dor. parox.) Pi.*N.*6.10; *τότ' ἄλλος, ἄλλοθ' ἄτερος* S.*El.*739; *τ. μὲν.., ἄλλοτε δὲ..* Pl.*Phdr.*237e, Poet.ap.X.*Mem.*1.2.20; *τ. μὲν.., αὖθις δὲ..* Pl.*Grg.*491b, etc.; *τ. μὲν δίκαιον, ὅταν δὲ βούληται, ἄδικον* Id.*Phdr.*261d, cf. A.*Ch.*412 (lyr.):—*τοτὲ μέν* in the first clause is sts. omitted, Il.11.63, Pl.*Phd.*116a, *Tht.*192d.

τοτοβρίξ, imitation of *a bird's note*, Ar.*Av.*243.

τοτοῖ, Interj. in Trag. lyr., A.*Pers.*551,561; **τοτοτοῖ**, S.*Tr.*1010; cf. *ὀτοτοῖ*.

τού, τούγα, τούν, τούνη, v. *σύ*.

τοὔνεκα, crasis for *τοῦ ἕνεκα*, *for that reason, therefore*, Il.1.291, al., Hes.*Op.*49, Pi.*O.*1.65; also **τοὔνεκεν**, Xenoph.2.19, A.R.1.1354, D.P.950, etc. II. interrog., for *τίνος ἕνεκα; wherefore? APl.*4.275.11 (Posidipp.).

τουράκισον, *τό*, name of a herb, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).191.

τούρπαινα, *ἡ*, a fish, the *torpedo*, Alex.Trall.12, Paul.Aeg.3.78, 7.17; written **τούπαινα**, as Lat. for *βατίς* I, *βάτος* (B), Cyran.104.

τουτᾶ, Cretan Adv. *here*, Epimenid.ap.D.L.1.113.

τουτάκῐς [ᾰ], poet. Adv. for *τότε*, antec. to *ὁπόταν*, Thgn.844: abs., Pi.*P.*4.255, 9.14, Call.*Cer.*33, etc.: also **τουτάκι**, Pi.*P.*4.28, Isyll.67, Call.*Jov.*44, *Hec.*1.2.8. 2. = *οὕτως*, relative to *ὡς* (*as*), Ar.*Pax*1079 (hex.). II. = *τοσάκις*, Hsch.

τουτεῖ (perispom. acc. to A.D.*Synt.*238.9, but apparently *τουτεί* in codd.), Dor. Adv. *here*, *IG*4^{2}(1).122.25 (Epid., iv B.C.), 9(1).977.3 (Corc., iii B.C.), Theoc.5.45,103: but *τουτει* prob. = *τουτί* in *τουτει καλύπτει μνῆμα Μελανώπου δέμας Supp.Epigr.*4.192 (Halic., i B.C.).

τουτέστι, = *τοῦτ' ἔστι*, *that is to say*, *Ev.Marc.*7.2, Plu.2.64c, Heph. 12.1, A.D.*Synt.*29.13, *Cod.Just.*1.1.5.3, etc.; f.l. in Arist.*Fr.*94 (codd. SM Stob.).

τουτί, τουτογί, τουτοδί, v. *οὗτος* A.

τοῦτις· *ὁ κόσσυφος*, Hsch.

τουτ-όθεν, Adv. *from here*, A.D.*Adv.*163.24, 190.20, cj. in Erinn. 3.1; also **τουτόθε**, Theoc.4.10. **-ῶ**, Adv. *from here, from there*, Sophr.85, *SIG*1025.28 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.), *GDI*5075 *A* 53, al. (Crete); Lacon. acc. to Hsch. **-ῶθεν**, Adv. *thence*, Theoc.4.48.

τοῦφος· *τάφος*, Hsch.

τοφιών, ῶνος, *ὁ*, *a tufa quarry*, *Tab.Heracl.*1.137. (Lat. *tōfus*, prob. borrowed from an Italic dialect.)

τόφρᾰ, demonstr. Adv. of Time, *up to* or *during that time, so long*, Hom., answering to relat. *ὄφρα*, which follows, Il.11.754, Od. 4.289 (so *ὄφρ' ἄν* with subj., Il.1.509, al.); but the relat. commonly precedes, *ὄφρα.., τ... in* (*the course of*) *that time, so long..*, 18.381, Od.20.330, *h.Cer.*37; *ὄφρ' ἂν.., τ...* Il.7.194, Od.5.362, al.; *ὄφρα.. τ. δὲ..* Il.4.221, Od.10.126:—besides the regular *ὄφρα.., τόφρα..* we find *τ...*, *ἕως.. 5.122*; *τ...*, *ἕως κε.. 2.77*; more freq. *ἕως.., τ...*, Il.15.392, Od.12.328, al.; *ἕως.., τ. δὲ..* Il.10.507, Od.5.425, etc.; *ἀλλ' ὅτε δὴ.., τ...* 10.571; *πρὶν.., τ...* Il.21.101; *εὖτε.., τ. δὲ..* Od.20.77. b. abs., *meanwhile*, Il.10.498, 13.83, Od.3.303, 464, al. 2. in Alex. Poets as relat., = *ὄφρα*, A.R.4.1617, Orph. *A.*347: *τ. μὲν* (relat.).., *τ. δὲ* (demonstr.).. Call.*Del.*39. II. in Antim.3 and Alex. Poets also as a final Conjunction, *so that, that*, A.R.3.807, 4.1487, *AP*9.242 (Antiphil.), 13.22 (Phaedim.), Orph.*A.* 939.

τραβέα, *ἡ*, = Lat. *trabea*, D.H.2.70, al.; written **τραβαία**, Lyd. *Mens.*1.21.

τράγαινα [ᾰγ], *ἡ*, *hermaphrodite*, Arist.*GA*770^{b}35.

τράγαις· Αἰολεῖς, Hsch. (Apparently belongs to *τραγάω*.)

τρᾰγάκανθα [ᾰκ], *ης*, *ἡ*, *tragacanth*, *Astragalus Parnassi* and *creticus*, Thphr.*HP*9.1.3, Dsc.3.20, Sor.1.123, Gal.6.636:—nom. also **τραγακάνθη**, *Milet.*1(7) No.210:—**τραγάκανθος**, *ἡ*, v.l. in Thphr.*HP* 9.15.8, Gal.14.303.

τραγαλέον· *διερρωγότα*, Hsch.

τρᾰγᾰλ-ίζω, = *τρώγω*, Ar.*V.*674. **-ιον**, *τό*, = *τρωγάλιον*, Theognost.*Can.*125. **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, gloss on *αἶκλον*, ib.5.

τρᾰγᾰνός, *ὁ*, = *τράγος* III, Hsch. s.v. *χόνδρος*. II. = *τράγος* v. 2 (v.l. for *τάργανον*), Dsc.4.51.

τρᾰγᾰνός, *ἡ*, *όν*, (*τραγεῖν*) *eatable*, Hdn.Gr.2.912, *EM*731.15. II. *gristly, cartilaginous*, Ath.8.347e. 2. Subst. *τράγανον*, *τό*, *gristle, cartilage*, esp. of the ear (cf. *τράγος* VI), Antyll.ap.Orib.7.7.2, Gal. 16.135; or of the nose, *Hippiatr.*26,130.

Τρᾰγᾰσαῖος, *α*, *ον*, *of* or *from the Epirotic city* Τραγασαί, Hellanic. 34 J., Str.13.1.48, Poll.6.63. II. in Ar.*Ach.*808 of swine, *ὡς τραγασαῖα φαίνεται*, with a play on *τραγεῖν*; and ib.853, *πατρὸς Τραγασαίου*, with a play on *τράγος* I. 2.

τρᾰγάω, (*τράγος*) of men, = *τραγίζω* I, Gal.4.633, *UP*14.7, Alex. Aphr.*Pr.*1.125. II. of vines, *to be over-luxuriant, run to leaf*, Arist.*HA*546^{a}3, *GA*725^{b}34, Thphr.*HP*2.7.6, 4.14.6, al.

τρᾰγεῖν, v. *τρώγω.*

τράγ-ειος [ᾰ], *α, ον,* = *τράγεος, of* or *from a he-goat, κρέα, κρέας,* Gal. 6.486, Philostr. *Gym.*43; *στέαρ* Dsc.2.76.18; *αἷμα PHolm.*7.30 (*-ιον* Pap.), 10.6; *ἡ τραγείη* (sc. *δορά*) *a goat's skin,* Theoc.5.51. **-έλᾰφος,** *ὁ, goat-stag,* a fantastic animal, represented on Eastern carpets and the like, Ar. *Ra.*937; *οἱ γραφῆς τραγελάφους καὶ τὰ τοιαῦτα μειγνύντες γράφουσιν* Pl. *R.*488a, cf. Arist. *APr.*49ª24, *APo.*92ᵇ7; *ποῦ ἐστὶ τ. ἢ σφίγξ;* Id. *Ph.*208ª30. 2. *a drinking-cup,* which had such a creature worked in relief on the fore-part, or was itself in this shape, Antiph.224.4, Diph.80, Men.24, etc.; so *θρόνος..ἔχων τραγελάφων προτομὰς ἐκτύπους, ἐξ ὧν ἤρτηντο κρίκοι* D.S.18.26; as a signet, *IG*2².1388.62, *Inscr. Délos* 442 *B* 191 (ii B.C.). 3. a *what's-its-name, thingumbob, τίθεται* (sc. *σκινδαψός*) *καὶ κατ' οὐδενὸς* (fort. *καὶ ἐπὶ τοῦ δεῖνος* legend.) *ὡς τὸ τραγέλαφος* St.Byz. s.v. *Γαληψός.* II. later, a real animal of Arabia, or on the Phasis, prob. a kind of *wild goat* or *antelope,* Lxx *Jb.*39.1, D.S.2.51, Plin. *HN*8.120, etc. **-εος,** *α, ον,* = *τράγειος, δειπνήσας τ. πόδα AP*11.325 (Autom.). II. *τρᾰγέα* (sc. *δορά*), *ἡ, a goat's skin,* Thphr. *Od.*62 (60), Plu.2.294f; also **τρᾰγῆ,** Poll.4.118, Eust.276.10.

τράγη· *πεπληγμένη, πεπηγυῖα,* Hsch.

τράγ-ημα [ᾰγ], *ατος, τό,* mostly in pl., like *τρωγάλια, dried fruits* or *sweetmeats,* eaten as *dessert,* Ar. *Ach.*1091, *Ra.*510, X. *An.*2.3.15, Diocl. *Fr.*141, *POxy.*1070.31 (iii A.D.), etc.; *ὀνομάζω τ. τὰ παρὰ τὸ δεῖπνον ἐσθιόμενα τῆς ἐπὶ τῷ πίνειν ἡδονῆς ἕνεκα* Gal.6.550; called *δευτέρα τράπεζα,* Arist. *Fr.*104; *κάρυα καὶ τ.* Clearch.Com.4; *κάρυα καὶ..καστάναια καὶ κυάμους Αἰγύπτου..καὶ εἴ τινα ἄλλα τ. IG*2².1013.20 (ii B.C.); *καὶ τ. που παραθήσομεν αὐτοῖς τῶν τε σύκων καὶ ἐρεβίνθων καὶ κυάμων* Pl. *R.*372c: metaph., Lyc. *Fr.*3; *τ. τῶν λόγων* D.H. *Rh.*10.18: less freq. in sg., Alex.250, Diph.79, Crobyl.9, Arist. l.c., Aret. *CD* 1.2. **-ημᾰτίζω,** *eat τραγήματα, ἐν τοῖς θεάτροις* Arist. *EN*1175ᵇ12:—more freq. in Med., Men.518.14, Thphr. *Char.*11.4, Ath.4.140e, etc. **-ημάτιον** [μᾰ], *τό,* Dim. of *τράγημα, PMich. Teb.*123ᵛv 21 (i A.D., pl.). **-ημᾰτισμός,** *ὁ, eating of τραγήματα,* Arist. *Fr.*104. **-ημᾰτοπώλης,** *ου, ὁ, seller of τραγήματα,* Hsch. s.v. *κεγχρανοπώλης.* **-ημᾰτοπώλιον,** *τό, confectioner's shop, PLond.*3.897.16 (i A.D.). **-ημᾰτώδης,** *ες, like τραγήματα, ἐδέσματα* Eust.1141.15.

τρᾰγηφόρος, *ον, wearing the τραγῆ* (v. *τράγεος* II), Hsch.

τρᾰγ-ίαμβος [ῐ], *ὁ, tragic iambus,* Suid. s.v. *Ἀπολλόδωρος.* **-ίδιον** [ῐδ], *τό, young he-goat, Inscr. Délos* 290.7 (iii B.C.). **-ίζω,** of boys' voices, *break, grow rough and hoarse,* Hp. *Epid.*6.3.14, Arist. *HA*581ª21, *GA*788ª1, etc.; cf. *τραγάω.* II. *smell like a goat, ὀσμῆς εἶδος τραγίζον* Gal.14.57; f.l. for *πρασίζω* (*ἐν τῇ ὀσμῇ*) in Dsc. 1.13.

τρᾰγῐκ-εύομαι, *speak in tragic fashion,* Sch.Ar. *Pl.*601. **-ός,** *ή, όν,* (*τράγος*) *of* or *like a goat, goatish,* in this sense first in later authors, as Plu. *Pyrrh.*11, Luc. *DDeor.*22.1; in a double sense, *τὸ ψευδὲς τραχὺ καὶ τ. goatlike and tragic,* Pl. *Cra.*408c. II. commonly, *of* or *for tragedy, tragic, χοροί* Hdt.5.67; *σκευή, σκηνή,* etc., Pl. *R.*577b, X. *Cyr.*6.1.54, etc.; *τ. ποιηταί* Aeschin.3.231, cf. *SIG*692.32 (Delph., ii B.C.); *τ. αὐλητής, συναγωνισταί, OGI*51.62,56 (Ptolemais, iii B.C.); *τ. ἀνήρ,* = *τραγῳδός* III, Pl. *Phd.*115a; so *οἱ τ.* Arist. *Rh.*1415ª18 (but *ὁ τ.* specially of Euripides, Ph.2.53,469; he is called *-ώτατος τῶν ποιητῶν* Arist. *Po.*1453ª29); *σπουδὴ τ.* the seriousness *of tragedy,* Pl. *Lg.* 838c; *τ. λῆρος tragic* trumpery, Ar. *Ra.*1005; *ἡ τ. ποίησις serious* poetry (cf. *τραγῳδία* II), Pl. *R.*602b; *ἡ τ.* Arist. *Rh.*1403ᵇ22; *τὰ τ.* Pl. *R.*595c, *Phdr.*269a. 2. generally, *tragic, stately, majestic, ὅπως ἐφαίνου..-ώτερος* Ar. *Pax*136; *τ. γάρ ἐστιν ἡ ἀπόκρισις* Pl. *Men.*76e; *διὰ τὸ σεμνὸν καὶ τ. pathos,* Arist. *Rh.*1406ᵇ8, cf. *Po.*1456ª21, *Pr.*918ª 10. 3. in bad sense, *pompous, εἴσοδος* Plb.5.26.9, cf. Plu.2.330a, Luc. *Im.*21; *ranting,* D.18.313: prov., *τ. πίθηκος, ἐπὶ τῶν παρ' ἀξίαν σεμνυνομένων,* Hsch. III. Adv. *-κῶς in tragic* or *stately style, τ. λέγειν* Pl. *R.*413b, 545e; *ἵνα σοι καὶ -ώτερον λαλῶ* Men.531.8; *-ώτερον ποιεῖν* Luc. *Pisc.*39, cf. *Hist. Conscr.*16; *-ώτερον οἰκεῖν* to be housed *in stately fashion,* Plu. *Publ.*10. **-ώδης,** *ες, of tragic kind, μῦθος* Palaeph.40.

τράγ-ῐνος [ᾰ], *ον,* = *τράγειος, of a he-goat, κόραι AP*9.558 (Eryc.). **-ιον,** *τό, a plant smelling like a he-goat, stinking tutsan, Hypericum hircinum,* Dsc.4.49. II. *pimpinell, Pimpinella Tragium,* ib.50.

Τράγιος [ᾰ], *ὁ,* name of month at Melitea in Thessaly, *IG*9(2). 206 I *b* 15.

τρᾰγ-ίσκος, *ὁ,* Dim. of *τράγος, young he-goat,* Theoc.5.141, *AP*9. 317: also **-ίσκιον,** Hsch. s.v. *ἐξάγω κῶλον τραγίσκιον* (a game played at Tarentum). II. *ornament in form of a goat, Inscr. Délos* 461 *Bb* 19 (ii B.C.). III. *a sea-fish,* Marc.Sid.23. **-ιστάς·** *τοὺς τὰ ἱερεῖα κλέπτοντας,* Hsch.

τρᾰγο-βάμων [βᾰ], *ον,* gen. *ονος, goat-footed,* of Pan, Sch.Ar. *Ra.* 232. **-ειδής,** *ές, like a he-goat,* Pl. *Cra.*408d. **-κερως,** *ων,* = *τράγος* v. 2, *τράγιον* I, Ps.-Dsc.4.49. **-κουρικός,** *ή, όν, for shearing he-goats, μάχαιρα* Luc. *Pisc.*46. **-κτονος,** *ον, of slaughtered goats, αἷμα* E. *Ba.*139 (lyr., *-κτόνον* codd.).

τραγόλας, *ὁ,* = Lat. *tragula,* Anon.ap.Suid.

τρᾰγο-μάσχᾰλος, *ον, with arm-pits smelling like a he-goat, Γοργόνες* Ar. *Pax*811. **-πᾶν, πᾶνος,** *ή,* an Ethiopian bird, a large *hornbill,* Mela 3.88, Plin. *HN*10.136, *Gloss.* **-πους,** *ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, goat-footed,* Simon.133, *AP*6.315 (Nicod.). **-πρόσωπος,** *ον, goat-faced,* Suid. s.v. *Μένδην.* **-πτῐσάνη** [σᾰ], *ἡ, gruel made from τράγος* III, Cael.Aur. *TP*3.2. **-πώγων, ωνος,** *ὁ, with a goat's beard,* Cratin.101 (but *τραγοπώγωνος* as nom. is cited from the same play in Sch.Il. *POxy.*1087.37); cf. *τετραπώγων.* II. Subst., *salsify, Tragopogon porrifolius,* Thphr. *HP*7.7.1, Dsc.2.143.

τρᾰγ-ορίγᾰνος [ῐ], *ἡ, goat's marjoram, Thymus Teucrioides,* Nic. *Al.*310, Cels.5.11, Dsc.3.30, Gal.12.91: also neut. **-ορίγᾰνον,** Ps.-Dsc.3.30, Cels.3.21.7, Plin. *HN*20.176:—**τρᾰγορῑγᾰνίτης** [ῑτ] *οἶνος* wine *flavoured therewith,* Dsc.5.45. II. *τ. πλατύφυλλος organy, Origanum heracleoticum,* Id.3.30, Plin. *HN*20.177. 2. *τ. λεπτόφυλλος rock savory, Micromeria Juliana,* Dsc. l.c., Plin. l.c.

τράγος [ᾰ], *ὁ, he-goat,* Od.9.239, Pi. *Fr.*201; opp. *αἴξ* (she-goat), Hdt.2.46, *PCair.Zen.*328.19 (iii B.C.), etc.; *τῶν αἰγῶν τῶν τράγων* Hdt.3.112; *τράγος γένειον..πενθήσεις* you will mourn your beard like the *goat* in the proverb, A. *Fr.*207; *Κιλίκιοι τράγοι,* of long-haired men, *Com. Adesp.*806; of men, *τράγου ὄζειν, τράγου πνεῖν,* to smell *like a goat, AP*9.368 (Jul. Imp., perh. with play on signf. III), 11.240 (Lucill.), cf. Gal.17(2).152. 2. *the age when change of voice and other signs of puberty appear,* Hp. *Epid.*6.4.21, Gal. *UP*14.7. b. *the change of the voice which takes place at this age,* dub. in *PLond.* 1821.150; cf. *τραγάω, τραγίζω.* 3. *lewdness, lechery,* Luc. *Ep. Sat.* 28. II. the male of the fish *μαινίς,* Arist. *HA*607ᵇ14, Clearch. 73, Gal. *Vict. Att.*8, Opp. *H.*1.108. III. *spelt,* Dsc.2.93, Sor. 2.44, Gal.15.455, Artem.1.68. IV. a rough kind of *sponge,* Arist. *HA*548ᵇ5, Dsc.5.120. V. among the Messenians, *the wild fig,* = *ἐρινεός,* Paus.4.20.2, cf. Orac.ap.D.S.8.21 (where perh. = *goat*). 2. = *ἐφέδρα* III, Dsc.4.51, Plin. *HN*13.116, 27.142. 3. *stinking nard, Valeriana saxatilis,* Dsc.1.8. VI. part of the ear (cf. *ἀντίτραγος*), Poll.2.85,86, Ruf. *Onom.*44. VII. a kind of light Lycian ship, Poll.1.83. VIII. a kind of *comet,* Lyd. *Ost.* 10ᵇ. 2. a constellation of the *δωδεκάωρος,* Teucer in *Cat. Cod. Astr.*7.204, 8(4).198, Id. in Boll *Sphaera* 48.

τρᾰγο-σκελής, *ές, goat-shanked,* applied to Pan, Hdt.2.46, Duris 21 J., Luc. *DDeor.*22.2, *App. Anth.*6.191, etc. **-φᾰγέω,** *eat he-goats,* Str.3.3.7.

τρᾰγῳδ-άριον, *τό,* Dim. of *τραγῳδία,* D.L.6.80. **-εύς,** *έως, ὁ,* = *τραγῳδός,* Sch.Od.8.542. **-έω,** *act a tragedy,* Ar. *Nu.*1091. 2. c. acc. objecti, *represent* or *exhibit in tragedy, τινας* Id. *Th.*85; *τ. τὴν Ἀνδρομέδαν* Luc. *Hist. Conscr.*1; *τὰ παιδία..τ. ὅτι ἂν ἴδῃ καὶ θαυμάσῃ* Arr. *Epict.*3.15.5:—Pass., *to be made the subject of a tragedy,* Isoc. 9.6, 15.136, Str.9.5.22, etc.; *ὁ τραγῳδούμενος στέφανος famous in tragedy,* Plu. *Alex.*35; *τὰ τραγῳδούμενα subjects of tragedy,* Id.2. 837c. 3. metaph., *make famous* or *well known, τὸ τάχιστον τετραγῳδημένον ἐν τῷ διώκειν,* of Achilles, Arist. *Ph.*239ᵇ25; *ὅσα περὶ τὸ πρόσωπον φαίνεται τετραγῳδημένα κατὰ τὸ προγνωστικὸν ὑφ' Ἱπποκράτους* Steph. *in Gal.*1.246 D. II. metaph., *tell in tragic style, declaim, ἡλίκα νῦν ἐτραγῴδει* D.18.13, cf. 19.189; *ὀνόματα τ. dress up* words, Pl. *Cra.*414c:—Pass., ib.418d, Phld. *Oec.*p.24 J.; also, *exaggerate, τραγῳδεῖν ἂν δόξειε μᾶλλον ἢ ἀληθεύειν* would seem *to be romancing,* Gal. *UP*16.4; *μὴ τ. τὸ πρᾶγμα* (sc. *τὸ ἀποθανεῖν*), *ἀλλ' εἰπὲ ὡς ἔχει* Arr. *Epict.*4.7.15; *στολαὶ τετραγῳδημέναι extravagant, flaunting* robes, Antiph.36; *τετραγῳδημένοι pompous, braggart,* D.S.5.31. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, piece of play-acting,* Porph. *Chr.* 69. **-ητής,** *οῦ, ὁ,* = *τραγῳδός,* Sch.Theoc.4.30. **-ητός,** *ή, όν, represented in tragedy, tragic,* Sch.E. *Ph.*1493. **-ία,** *ἡ,* (*τραγῳδός*) *tragedy,* Ar. *Ach.*464, al., And.4.23, Arist. *Po.*1447ª13, etc.; *τ. ποιεῖν* compose a *tragedy,* Ar. *Ach.*400, etc.; *κωμῳδίαν καὶ τ. ποιοῦντες* Pl. *R.*395a; *τραγῳδιῶν ποιηταί OGI*51.31 (Egypt, iii B.C.), cf. *SIG* 1079.3 (Magn. Mae., ii/i B.C.); *ποιητὴς τραγῳδιῶν IG*2².1132.38 = *SIG* 399.34 (Decr. Amphict., iii B.C.), *OGI*352.7 (Athens, ii B.C.), *IG*7. 3197.28 (Orchom. Boeot.); *π. τραγῳδίας* ib.416.27 (Oropus, i B.C.); *τραγῳδίας διδάσκειν* (cf. *διδάσκω* III) D.L.1.59; *τραγῳδίᾳ διδάξαντα τὴν Μιλήτου ἅλωσιν* Plu.2.814b; *ὀκτὼ τ. διαγωνίσασθαι* to act in eight *tragedies,* ib.785c; *τῇ τ. νικᾶν* Pl. *Smp.*173a; expld. as 'goat-song', because a goat was the prize, *Marm. Par.*58, Sch. Hermog. in *Rh. Mus.*63.150; other explanations in *EM*764.1: cf. *τρυγῳδία.* 2. in a simile, *μίμησις τοῦ καλλίστου καὶ ἀρίστου βίου, ὃ δή φαμεν..ὄντως εἶναι τραγῳδίαν τὴν ἀληθεστάτην* Pl. *Lg.*817b; *ἡ τοῦ βίου τ. καὶ κωμῳδία* Id. *Phlb.*50b. II. generally, *any grave, serious poetry,* opp. *κωμῳδία,* hence Homer is called a writer of tragedy, Id. *Tht.*152e; cf. *τραγικός, τραγῳδοποιός.* 2. *an exaggerated speech,* Hyp. *Lyc.*12 (prob.l.), *Eux.*26: hence of descriptions of horrors, Plb.6.56.11, D.S.19.8, etc. 3. *outward grandeur, pomp,* Plu. *Demetr.*41, *Arat.*15, Ps.-Zaleuc.ap.Stob.4.2.19 (pl.), Luc. *Gall.* 24; *τραγῳδίαν ἐπιθεῖναι τοῖς πράγμασι προσποιητήν* D.H.6.70. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, befitting a tragic poet* or *tragedy, τραγῳδικὸν βλέπει* Ar. *Pl.*424: generally, like *τραγικός, τ. χοροί* Id. *Th.*391 (as cited by Sch.Pl. *Thg.* 127c); *τ. θρόνος* Ar. *Ra.*769; *τ. τέχνη* ib.1495 (lyr.); *ὠδυνήθην τραγῳδικόν* suffered a *tragic* woe, Id. *Ach.*9. Adv. *-κῶς* Eust.632.37.

τρᾰγῳδιο-γράφος [γρᾰ], *ὁ, writer of tragedies,* Plb.2.17.6, 3.48.8, D.S.14.43, A.D. *Adv.*188.27 (where the Ms. reading is corroborated by the context), Baillet *Inscr. des tombeaux des rois à Thèbes* 1547. **-ποιός,** v. *τραγῳδοποιός.*

τρᾰγῳδο-γράφος [γρᾰ], *ὁ,* = *τραγῳδιογράφος, IG*12(5).433 (Paros, i A.D.). **-δῐδάσκᾰλος,** *ὁ, tragic poet,* who trained his own chorus and actors, Ar. *Th.*88, Isoc.12.168, Arist. *Po.*1449ª5:—*τραγῳδιοδιδάσκαλος* and *τραγῳδιδάσκ-* are ff. ll. in Luc. *Cal.*1, Ath.15.699b, etc. **-ποδάγρα,** *ἡ,* name of a serio-comic *drama descriptive of the miseries of the gout,* ascribed to Lucian. **-ποιητής,** *οῦ, ὁ, tragic poet,* Sch.Ar. *Ra.*941. **-ποιία,** *ἡ, composition of tragedies, Dialex.*3.10. **-ποιός,** *ὁ, tragic poet,* Ar. *Th.*30, Pl. *Cra.*425d, *R.* 408b, Eratosth.ap.Eutoc. *in Archim.* iii p.88 H., Phld. *Po.*2.29, etc.:

generally, *writer of serious poetry* (cf. τραγῳδία II), e.g. of Homer, Pl.*R.*605c,607a; and of Pindar, Hermog.*Id.*1.6 :—τραγῳδιοποιός is found in Metrod.*Herc.*831.3, in codd. BT of Pl.*Smp.*223d, cod. A of *R.*607a, etc., and many codd. of Lib.*Or.*64.112, but is f.l. (in Pl. at least) for τραγῳδοπ-, which codd. give correctly in *Cra.*425d, *R.*408b,597e : cf. κωμῳδοποιός.

τρᾰγῳδός, ὁ, late Boeot. **τρᾰγᾰϝῳδός** (i.e. τραγαοιδός) *IG*7.3195.21 (Orchom.):—*member of the tragic chorus*, εἴ τις τ. φησιν ὀρχεῖσθαι καλῶς Ar.*V.*1498, cf. 1505 : usu. in pl., τῶν τ. τὸν χορόν Id.*Pax*806 (lyr.); τοῖς χοροῖσι τῶν τ. Id.*Av.*787 (troch.); τ. καὶ χοροί dub. l. in *Th.*391 (v. τραγῳδικός); χορηγὸς τραγῳδῶν D.21.59; τραγῳδοὺς καταλέγειν *IG*1².187.9; τραγῳδῶν (sc. ἐνίκα χορὸς οὗ) Περικλῆς Χολαργεὺς ἐχορήγει ib.2².2318.9; παλαιὸν δρᾶμα πρῶτον παρεδίδαξαν οἱ τ. ib.203; Ἀριφράδης τοὺς τ. ἐκωμῴδει, ὅτι ἃ οὐδεὶς ἂν εἴποι ἐν τῇ διαλέκτῳ, τούτοις χρῶνται Arist.*Po.*1458ᵇ32; τοῖς δὲ τ. ἕτερος σεμνὸς πᾶσιν λόγος ἄλλος ὅδ' ἐστίν Crates Com.24; ὡς οἱ τ. φασιν οἷς ἐξουσία ἔστιν λέγειν ἅπαντα καὶ ποιεῖν μόνοις Diph.30.4. 2. pl. also, = *tragedy* or *a performance of tragedy*, ἐν τοῖσι τ. on the *tragic stage*, Ar.*Av.*512; τραγῳδοῖς Aeschin.3.36; οὐδὲ..ὑποκριταὶ κωμῳδοῖς τε καὶ τραγῳδοῖς οἱ αὐτοί Pl.*R.*395a; τεθέασαι τραγῳδούς Men.*Epit.*108; χορηγεῖν τραγῳδοῖς Is.6.60; οἱ ἐν ἄστει τ. Aeschin.3.41, cf. 154; καινοῖς τραγῳδοῖς at the performance of new *tragedies*, *IG*2².956.34, 1028, Docum.ap.D.18.54, cf. Aeschin.3.34; θεωμένων καινοὺς τ. Ἀθηναίων Plu.*Phoc.*19; νενικηκὼς τραγῳδοῖς And.4.42, cf. Thphr.*Char.*22.2; Διονυσίων τραγῳδοῖς *Supp.Epigr.*1.362.29 (Samos, iv B.C.); Διονυσίων ᾗ τραγῳδοί on the day of the Dionysia on which there is a *tragic performance*, *IG*12(8).640 (Peparethus, ii B.C.); τραγῳδῶν τῷ ἀγῶνι ib.12(5).1341 (Paros, iii B.C.), 2².1214; τραγῳδῶν τῷ ἀγῶνι τῷ καινῷ ib.682.76; τραγῳδὸς ἦν ἀγὼν Διονύσια Men.873 (fort. τραγῳδῶν or -δοῖς); τοὺς γὰρ τραγῳδοὺς πρῶτον, εἰ βούλει, σκόπει ὡς ὠφελοῦσι πάντας Timocl.6.8; εἰς τοὺς τραγῳδοὺς εὔθετ', οὐκ εἰς τὸν βίον Philem.105. II. *performer* (*actor and singer*) *of tragedy*, ἡ τῶν τ. ἐν τῇ σκευῇ πρὸς ἀλλήλους ὁμιλία Arist.*Oec.*1344ᵃ21; ὑπεκρίθησαν τ. μὲν Θεσσαλὸς κτλ. Chares 4 J., cf. Plu.2.334d; Νεοπτόλεμος ὁ τ. D.S.16.92, cf. *IG*2².1132.39 (Delph., iii B.C.); Αἰσώπῳ τῷ τ. Plu.*Cic.*5; οἵδε ἐπεδείξαντο τῷ θεῷ.. τραγῳδοί· Θεόδωρος Μεγαρεύς, Φιλοκλείδης Χαλκιδεύς *IG*11(2).105.17(Delos, iii B.C.); ὡς οἱ κακοὶ τ. μόνοι ᾄσαι οὐ δύνανται ἀλλὰ μετὰ πολλῶν Arr.*Epict.*3.14.1; οἱ τ. χοροῦ δέονται φίλων συναδόντων Plu.2.63a; ἐπειδὴ Νίκων..τ...ἀξιωθεὶς ἐπέδωκε τῷ θεῷ ἀμέραν καὶ ἀγωνίξατο..· καλέσαι..αὐτὸν καὶ τοὺς μετ' αὐτοῦ τοὺς ἄρχοντας καὶ ἐν τὸ πρυτανεῖον *SIG*659.3 (Delph., ii B.C.), cf. 424.42 (ibid., iii B.C.), al., *OGI*51.47 (Egypt, iii B.C.), *IG*7.3196.19 (Orchom. Boeot.), D.Chr.33.8, Luc.*Nav.*46, *Anach.*23, *Hist.Conscr.*1,22, M.Ant.3.8; τραγῳδούς miswritten for -δός in *SIG*509.12 (Delph., iii B.C.), and perh. in *IG*7.1773.21 (Thespiae). III. *tragic poet*, *Vit.Aeschyli* p.123 Westermann, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*86; this sense is doubtful in Crates Com.24, Diph.30.4, Timocl.6.8, Pl.*R.*395a, Arist.*Po.*1458ᵇ32 (v. supr. I. 1 fin., 2).

τρακτ-αΐζω, *whiten* or *bleach like wax*, *EM*763.53. II. = Lat. *tractare*, *handle*, *manage*, Men.Prot.p.16 D. : cf. τρωκταΐζω. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, = κλιματάρχης I, *Cod.Just.*1.42.1, Just.*Nov.*30.2, Lyd.*Mag.*3.68, *PMasp.*120.8 (vi A.D.), etc.: hence **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, Just.*Nov.*30.3. **-εύω,** *administer*, ἐπαρχίαν *Cod.Just.*12.49.13.1; *investigate*, = διαψηλαφᾶν, Lyd.*Mag.*3.20; τρακτεύει· μηχανᾶται, Hsch. **-ὸς** κηρός, ὁ, *white*, *bleached* wax, Paul.Aeg.4.21, Aët.12.53 :—so **τρακτόν,** τό, *EM*763.54; also, *dough drawn out* or *rolled for pastry*, Lat. *tractum* or *tracta*, Ath.3.113d. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *plaster of* τρακτὸς κηρός, *Hippiatr.*26.

Τράλλεις or **Τραλλεῖς,** οἱ, *Trallians* (from Τραλλία in Illyria, Theopomp.Hist.340), Thracian barbarians, sometimes employed as mercenaries, l.c., D.S.17.65 (Τραλλεεῖς codd.), Plu.*Ages.*16, Hsch.: —also called **Τράλλοι,** St.Byz., and **Τράλλιοι,** Str.14.1.42 (om. codd. plerique). II. **Τράλλεις,** αἱ, *Tralles*, a city in Caria, X.*An.*1.4.8, etc.; also **Τράλλις,** ιος, ἡ, Epigr.ap.Agath.2.17, Choerob.*in Theod.*1.196 H., etc.; gen. Τράλλεος *Epigr.Gr.*946 (Tralles), *EM*632.6; Τράλλεως Choerob.*in Theod.*1.195 H. :—**Τραλλιανός,** ὁ, *a Trallian*, Str.14.1.42, App.*Mith.*23.

τραλλόν· πικρόν, Hsch.

τράμις [ᾰ] (not found in gen. sg.), ἡ, *the perineum* or *line which divides the scrotum and runs on to the breech*, Archil.195, Hippon.84, Ar.*Th.*246, Ruf.*Onom.*101, Luc.*Lex.*2 :—the acc. τράμιν has a long ι, if Hippon. l.c. is sound; the acc. **τράμην** in *EM*763.56 is f.l. for τράμιν, cf. Sch.Luc.p.191 R.

τράμμα· *sicinia*, *Gloss.*

τράμπις, ή, *ship*, Lyc.97; gen. τράμπιδος Id.1299; in Nic.*Th.*268 cod. Π has τράμβιδος, τράμπιος cett.

τρᾱνής, ές, *clear*, *distinct*, ἴσμεν γὰρ οὐδὲν τ., ἀλλ' ἀλώμεθα S.*Aj.*23, cf. Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1013.5; χρόαι τρανεῖς Phld.*Sign.*10 : Comp. **-έστερος** Procl.*Inst.*145; -εστέρα ἡ ὄψις τῆς ἀκοῆς Phlp. *in de An.*229.12 : Sup. -έστατος Phld.*D.*3.14 :—later **τρᾱνός,** ή, όν, Moschio Trag.8, D.H.*Comp.*22, Plot.6.6.17; διάνοια Metrod.*Herc.*831.4 : Comp. -ότερος Ph.1.16, Plu.2.378a; -οτέρα ζωή Plot.1.4.2, 6.7.5; -ότερα τὰ περὶ τῶν περισκίων Str.2.5.43; -οτάτη κρίσις Ptol.*Judic.*7; ἀλκυόνιον τὸ -ότερον *brighter*, Archig.ap.Aët.6.55. 2. of Hermes, Corn.*ND*16. II. Adv., τρανῶς εἰδέναι, ἐρεῖν, μαθεῖν, ἀποδεῖξαι, A.*Ag.*1371, *Eu.*45, E.*El.*758, *Rh.*40 (lyr.), cf. Plu.*Dem.*15, etc.; also **τρανόν,** μάλα τ. ἐπιδών με Hp.*Ep.*17 : Comp. -ότερον, εἰπεῖν Phld.*Rh.*1.336 S., cf. Ph.2.326, *AP*9.298 (Antiphil.): Sup. -ότατα S.E.*M.*7.404, *Theol.Ar.*33 (dub.), Iamb.*in Nic.*p.118 P.

τρανίαν· αὐλὴν ἐν ὁδῷ μεγάλην, Hsch.

τρᾱνοποιέω, *pronounce clearly*, τὸ ρ̄ *Vit.Dem.*p.305 Westermann.

τρᾱν-ός, v. τρανής. **-ότης,** ητος, ἡ, *clearness*, *plainness*, Ph.2.185, Muson.*Fr.*4p.19H., Plu.2.720e : pl., τῆς σελήνης Ph.2.61, cf. Plot.1.4.3. **-όω,** *make clear*, *plain*, *distinct*, Ph.1.30, Diog.Oen.21; τὸν νοῦν *App.Anth.*3.158 :—Pass., pf. part. τετρανωμένος, opp. ἀτράνωτος, Diog.Oen.30. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *that which is made clear*, τρανώματα γλώσσης Emp.4.11. **-ωτικός,** ή, όν, *fitted for clearing up*, *Theol.Ar.*33.

τράξ, part of a magical formula, τ. τέτραξ τέτραγος *Stud.Ital.*N.S.2.394 (Crete).

τράπεζ-α [τρᾰ], ης, ἡ, Dor. **τράπεσδα** Alcm.74ᵇ :—*table*, esp. *dining-table*, *eating-table*, freq. in Hom., Τηλεμάχοιο τ., ἐμὴ τ., Od.17.333, 447, cf. *IG*1².330.4, Men.518.2; τ. παραθεῖναι Hdt.6.139, Alex.171; παρέκειτο τ. Il.24.476; τ. εἰσφέρειν, ἐπάγειν, Ar.*V.*1216, Anaxandr.2 (but ἐσήρετο is prob. cj.); ἡ τ. εἰσήρετο Ar.*Ra.*518; τ. ἀφαιρεῖν Od.19.61, X.*Smp.*2.1 (Pass.); αἴρειν Men.273, cf. 451; ἐκφέρειν Pl.Com.69.2; ξενίη τ. the hospitable *board*, ἵστω Ζεύς..ξενίη τε τ. Od.14.158, cf. 21.28; ἤσχυνε ξενίαν τ. κλοπαῖσι A.*Ag.*401 (lyr.), cf. 701 (lyr.); ὅρκον μέγαν, ἅλας τε καὶ τράπεζαν Archil.96, cf. Wilcken *Chr.*11.58 (ii B.C.); ἡ ξενικὴ τ. Aeschin.3.224; τοὺς τῆς πόλεως ἅλας καὶ τὴν δημοσίαν τ. Id.2.22; δέξασθαι τραπέζῃ καὶ κοίτῃ entertain at bed and *board*, Hdt.5.20; κοίτης μεθέξουσα καὶ τραπέζης μόνον Plu.*Brut.*13; ἐπὶ τὰς αὐτὰς τ. ἰέναι Antipho 2.1.10; τράπεζαν Περσικὴν παρετίθετο he kept *a table* in the Persian fashion, Th.1.130; τ. κοσμεῖν X.*Cyr.*8.2.6, etc.; εἰς ἀλλοτρίαν τ. ἀποβλέπειν live at other men's *table*, at their expense, Id.*An.*7.2.33; τὴν τ. ἀνατρέπειν upset the *table*, D.19.198; prov. of a spendthrift, And.1.130; *table dedicated to the gods*, on which meats and offerings were set out, *IG*1².190.4, 840.19, 2².1245.6, 1534.163, 1933.2, Din.3.2; τ. ἱερά *PCair.Zen.*708 (iii B.C.); ἐπὶ τὴν τ. τῶν Διοσκόρων ib.569.24 (iii B.C.); τ. Κυρίου, τ. δαιμονίων, 1*Ep.Cor.*10.21. 2. *table*, as implying what is upon it, *meal*, ἄνομος τ. Hdt.1.162, cf. E.*Alc.*2, X.*An.*7.3.22; also βορᾶς τ. S.*OT*1464; Συρακοσίων τ., prov. of luxurious living, Ar.*Fr.*216, cf. Pl.*R.*404d; Σικελικαὶ τ. prov.ap.Jul.*Or.*6.203a; πολυτελὴς τ. Epicur.*Ep.*3p.64U.; δεύτεραι τ. the second *course*, Plu.2.133e, Ath.14.639b; cf. τράγημα. II. *money-changer's counter*, ἐν ἀγορᾷ ἐπὶ τῶν τ. Pl.*Ap.*17c, cf. Plu.2.70f; αἱ τ. τῶν κολλυβιστῶν *Ev. Matt.*21.12; most freq. *bank*, Lys.9.5, etc.; ἡ ἐργασία ἡ τῆς τ. the right to operate the *bank*, D.36.6; ἡ ἐγγύη ἡ ἐπὶ τὴν τ. security given to the *bank*, Id.33.10; δοῦναι ἀργύριον ἐπὶ τ. *Ev.Luc.*19.23; τὸ ἐπὶ τὴν τ. χρέως D.33.24; οἱ ἐπὶ ταῖς τ. *bankers*, Isoc.17.2; κατασκευάζεσθαι τράπεζαν set up a *bank*, Is.*Fr.*66; τῆς τ. ἀνασκευασθείσης the *bank* having been broken, D.33.9; δημοσία τ. public *bank* at Delos, *IG*2².2336.180 (i B.C.); in Egypt, *POxy.*835 (Aug.), etc.; βασιλικὴ τ. in Egypt, *PEleph.*27.22 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*27.70 (ii B.C.), etc.; χειριστὴς τῆς ἐν τῇ Πολέμωνος μερίδι τ. *PEnteux.*38.1 (iii B.C.); opp. ἰδιωτικὴ τ. *POxy.*305 (i A.D.), etc.; κολλυβιστικαὶ τ. ib.1411.4 (iii A.D.). III. *any table* or *flat surface on which a thing rests* : as, 1. *cross bench* in which the mast is fixed, Sch. Il.15.729; τ. δολωνική, v. δολωνικός. 2. *platform on which slaves were exposed for sale*, Ar.*Fr.*874. 3. *tablet* or *slab* with a relief or inscription, τ. χαλκῆ Orac.ap.D.21.53, cf. Paus.8.31.3; at a tomb, Plu.2.838c. 4. *plinth* of a statue, *CIG*4702.7 (Egypt, iv B.C.). b. lamp-*stand*, *PSI*4.428.39 (iii B.C.). 5. *nether millstone*, *BGU*251.17 (i A.D.), Poll.7.19. 6. *part of a torsion-engine*, prob. the *plinth*, Ph.*Bel.*54.2, Hero *Bel.*100.1. 7. *part of the liver*, Nic.*Th.*560, Polyaen.4.20, Ruf.*Onom.*180. 8. *shoulder-blade*, Poll.2.177. 9. *grinding surface of the teeth*, ib.93, Ruf.*Onom.*54. (The word is shortd. from τετράπεζα; hence the question καὶ πόθεν ἐγὼ τρίπουν τ. λήψομαι; as if this were an absurdity, Ar.*Fr.*530; τ. τρισκελεῖς Cratin.301 :—so τρίπεζα, τρέπεδδα (qq. v.), of three-legged tables.) **-εῖον,** τό, = τραπέζιον I, *IG*2².1541.27 (iv B.C.). **-είτης,** v. τραπεζίτης. **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, *at*, *of a table*, in Hom. always κύνες τραπεζῆες dogs *fed from their master's table*, Il.22.69, 23.173, Od.17.309 :—**τραπεζῆται** in Ibyc.60; cf. τραπεζίτης III. II. *parasite*, Plu.2.50c; Ἄιδου τ. Aristias Trag.3. **-ήεις,** εσσα, εν, *of*, *from*, or *for the table*, κύμβος Nic.*Th.*526; κύνες Opp.*C.*1.473 (unless τραπεζήεσσι is dat. pl. of foreg.). **-ήτας,** v. τραπεζεύς. **-ία,** ἡ, = τραπεζοποιία (which shd. perh. be read), Thphr.*HP* 3.10.1. **-ίας·** παρὰ τῇ τραπέζῃ τρυφομένους, Hsch. (leg. τραπεζῆας, τρεφ-). **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of τράπεζα, *small table*, Phylarch.44 J.: *table of a money-changer*, Lys.*Fr.*50. II. Geom., *trapezium*, Arist. *Pr.*911ᵃ7, Archim.*Sph.Cyl.*1.10, al., D.P.175, Str.2.5.33.

τραπεζῖτ-εία, ἡ, *money-changing*, *banking*, *Supp.Epigr.*4.668.15 (Lampsacus); τ. δημοσία *POxy.*1415.26 (iii A.D.). **-εύω,** *to be engaged in banking*, D.36.29, 45.32, *BCH*36.210 (Delos, ii B.C.). **-ης,** ου, ὁ, Dor. **-τας** *IG*9(1).110.10 (Elatea, iv B.C.), etc.: (τράπεζα II) :—*money-changer*, *banker*, Lys.*Fr.*1.1, D.36.28, 49.5, Antiph.159.11, *PEleph.*10.2 (iii B.C.), etc.; οἱ ἀνεσκευασμένοι τῶν τ. broken *bankers*, D.49.68. 2. *director of a state-bank*, *SIG*577.17 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.), *UPZ*112ii5 (ii B.C.), *IG*12(5).880.11, al. (Tenos, i B.C.). II. τραπεζίτης Πάρις *violator of hospitality*, *Trag.Adesp.*270 (s.v.l.). III. τραπεζεῖται κύνες, = τραπεζῆες (v. τραπεζεύς), Hdn.Gr.2.356, al. [Hdn.Gr. l.c. says -ειτ- is correct in signf. III, -ῑτ- otherwise; in signf. I -ῑτ- is found in *IG*9(1) l.c. (iv B.C.), 4²(1).98.13 (Epid., iii B.C.), *PEleph.* l.c. (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*176.63 (iii B.C.), -ειτ- ib.174 (iii B.C.), *SIG*742.55 (Ephesus, i B.C.), etc.: prob. only -ῑτ- is correct.] **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for a banker*; τ.

λόγος speech *against the banker*, name of an oration by Isoc.; τ. δίκαι Arist.*Ath.*52.2; ἡ τ. στοά *the bankers'* colonnade, *Ephes.*3.65 p.148; τ. τέχνη Vett.Val.4.11; -κόν, τό, *extract from banking account*, *Arch.Pap.*4.104 (i A.D.), *BGU*748 iii 1 (i A.D.), *POxy.*574 (ii A.D.); εἰρόμενον τ. running *extract from bank-register* of contracts, Mitteis*Chr.*211.22 (iii A.D.).

τραπεζο-ειδής, ές, *trapezium-shaped*, λόφος Str.14.6.3, cf. *Placit.* 3.10.3. **-κόμος,** ὁ, *one who sets out a table* or *who waits at table*, Longin.43.4, Plu.2.616a, D.L.9.80, etc.; = Lat. *structor*, Juba 84. **-κορος,** ον, (from κορέννυμι) *filling oneself at another's table*, or (from κορέω) *sweeping the table*, epith. of parasites, Ps.-Phoc. 91. **-λοιχός,** όν, *table-licker, parasite*, Suid.; so **Τραπεζολείκτης** as a pr. n., Alciphr.3.45. **-πῖναξ,** *repositorium*, *Gloss.* **-ποιέω,** *set out tables with meats*, Diph.43.3. **-ποιία,** ἡ, *table-making*, Str.4.6.2 (pl.). **-ποιός,** ὁ, = τραπεζοκόμος, *a slave who set out the table*, *IG*2^2.2403 (Piraeus, iv B.C.), Men.*Sam.*75, Antiph.152, Philem.61 (cf. Ath.4.170d,e), S.E.*P.*1.82, Them.*Or.*4.54c. **-ρήτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, *table-talker*, Ath.1.22e. **-της,** ητος, ἡ, *table-nature, tableness*, Pl.ap.D.L.6.53. **-φόρος,** ον, *bearing a table*: 1. τ., ὁ, *table-bearer*, Ar.*Fr.*124. 2. τ., ἡ, *priestess of Athene* at Athens, Lycurg.*Fr.*48, Ister 16. 3. -φόρον, τό, *sideboard*, Cic. *Fam.*7.23.3, Poll.10.69, *Dig.*33.10.3: also -φόρος, ὁ, Artem.1.74.

τραπεζ-όω, *offer* to a god, ὅσα καὶ οἱ θύοντες...τραπεζῶντι *IG*5(1). 1390.86 (Andania, i B.C.); prob. rest. ib.12(2).72 (Mytil., Pass.): intr. in Act., *receive an offering*, of the gods, Jul.*Or.*5.176d (s. v. l.). II. Pass., *to be set upon a table*, S.*Fr.*611. **-ώ,** ἡ, = τραπεζοφόρος 2, Hsch. (τραπεζών cod.). **-ώδης,** ες, = τραπεζοειδής, χωρίον Str.17.1.37, cf. Ruf.*Oss.*24, Sor.*Fract.*14. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *what is set upon a table, dish*, Eust.1402.19: pl., *offerings* to gods, *SIG*1007.15 (Pergam., ii B.C.). **-ωνία,** ἡ, *hiring of tables*, *Inscr. Magn.*116.41 (ii A.D.). **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *a setting upon a table*, Plu. *in Hes.*79 (pl.).

τρᾰπείομεν, v. τέρπω II. 2.

τρᾰπελίζομαι, = τροπαλίζομαι, Hsch.

τρᾰπέμπᾰλιν, Adv. *turned backwards*, Pherecr.240; to be restored in Plu.2.924c, D.C.47.40.

τράπεσδα, Dor. for τράπεζα (q.v.).

τρᾰπέω, *tread grapes*, Od.7.125, Hes.*Sc.*301, Anan.5.4. (Cf. τραπητής, τραπητός, τροπήϊον, τροπέοντο (Hsch.), Lith. *trepénti* 'tramp', etc.)

τρᾰπῆναι, v. τρέπω. **τράπηξ,** v. τράφηξ.

τρᾰπητέον, *one must turn* (intr.), Luc.*Rh.Pr.*8.

τρᾰπητής, οῦ, ὁ, (τραπέω) *wine-presser*, Hsch. s.v. πατηταί; οἶνος **τρᾰπητός,** wine *fresh from the press*, Id. **τράπω,** Ion. for τρέπω (q.v.). **τραρόν·** ταχύ, Id. (cf. ὀτρηρός).

τρᾰσιά, ἡ, (ταρσός) *hurdle, crate*, whereon to dry figs, Eup.451, Ael.*NA*3.10; **ταρσιή** (Ion.) in Semon.39; cf. τερσιά. b. *the dried figs* themselves, Ar.*Nu.*50, Poll.7.144. 2. *drying-place*, for corn, S.*Fr.*118; also for cheese, Suid.; or for bricks, *kiln*, Greg.Cor.p.514 S.

τραυλ-ίζω, *mispronounce a letter, lisp*, as Alcibiades made *r* into *l*, Ar.*V.*44; ψελλίζονται καὶ τραυλίζουσι· τοῦτο δ' ἐστὶν ἔνδεια τῶν γραμμάτων Arist.*PA*660^{a}26; πασχούσης [τῆς γλώττης] τραυλίζειν καὶ ψελλίζειν συμβαίνει Gal.16.510; of children, Ar.*Nu.*862,1381, Arist.*HA*536^{b}8; σοφὰ..-ίζουσα χελειδονίς *IG*14.1934*f*7:—Med., Archipp.45. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *lisping*, Plu.2.53c; f.l. for τρυλισμός (q.v.) in Erot.

τραυλοηχέω, *twitter*, of birds, Cyran.42.

τραυλ-ός, ή, όν, *mispronouncing letters, lisping, stammering*, Hp. *Aph.*6.32, Call.Com.19, *PSI*3.220.18 (iii A.D.), etc.; esp. of children, παῖς ἰσχνόφωνος καὶ τ. Hdt.4.155, cf. Arist.*Aud.*801^{b}7, *Pr.*902^{b}22. II. of the swallow, *twittering*, *APl.*4.141 (Phil.); τραυλὰ μινύρεσθαι *AP*9.70 (Mnasalc.), cf. 57 (Pamphil.). III. τὸ τ. τῶν λίθων the *oily quality* in stones, Olymp.Alch.p.97 B. **-ότης,** ητος, ἡ, *lisping*, Arist.*Pr.*902^{b}23, Plu.*Alc.*1, etc.

τραυλόφωνος, ον, *with lisping speech*, Hsch. s. v. Βάττος.

τραύλωσις, εως, ἡ, = τραυλότης, Gal.18(1).51.

τραῦμα, ατος, τό, Ion. **τρῶμα** Hdt.1.18, al., Hp.*VC*2, al.; Dor. also **τρῶμα,** Theoc.21.50:—*wound, hurt*, ἀποθνήσκειν ἐκ τῶν τ. Hdt.2.63; τελευτᾶν ἐκ τοῦ τ. Id.3.29; τραυμάτων ἐτύγχανεν A.*Ag.* 866; πολλὰ τραύματ' ἐν στέρνοις λαβών Id.*Fr.*362, cf. Plu.*Pyrrh.*7; ὑφ' ὧν πολλὰ τραύματ' εἰληφώς D.18.262; πολλὰ τραύματ' ἔχων X. *HG*4.3.20; τραύματα ὑπὸ τῶν πολεμίων τοσαῦτα ἔχων Id.*Mem.*3.4.1; φέρειν, ποιεῖν, E.*Or.*1487 (lyr.), Theoc.19.6; τυπτέσθω ἄνευ τραυμάτων Pl.*Lg.*845c; τὰ ἄνευ τραύματος κατάγματα Sor.1.28; αἱ χωρὶς τραυμάτων αἱμορραγίαι Gal.15.127; ἀδύνατον νεκρῶν τραύματα μύειν Arist.*Fr.*167. II. of things, *hurt, damage*, as of ships, Hdt.6. 16, Plb.16.4.12. III. in war, *heavy blow, defeat*, Hdt.1.18, 4. 160; τὸ ἐν Μαραθῶνι τ. γενόμενον Id.6.132; τὸ τ. τὸ Λακωνικόν Id.8. 66. IV. ἡ τοῦ τ. γραφή an indictment *for wounding* (with intent to murder), Aeschin.2.93; τραύματος ἐκ προνοίας γραφὰς γραφόμενος Id.3.212, cf. Lys.3.41; δίκαι τραύματος Arist.*Ath.*57.3.

τραυμᾰτ-εία, ἡ, *wounding*, Hdn.*Epim.*183. **-ιαῖος,** α, ον, *wounded*, *PTeb.*304.12 (ii A.D.), *PFay.*108.14 (ii A.D.). **-ίας,** ου, ὁ, Ion. **τρωμ-**, *wounded man*, Pi.*Fr.*223; οἱ τ. the *wounded* of an army, Hdt.3.79, Th.7.75, 8.27; ὁ τ. **Ὀδυσσεύς,** name of a play, prob. by S., Arist.*Po.*1453^{b}34; of plays by Alex. and Antiph., also by Philocles, *IG*2^2.2323.234. II. *corpse of one slain*, Lxx*De.*21. 1, *Jd.*16.24. **-ίζω,** Ion. **τρωμ-**: pf. τετραυμάτικα Decr.ap.D.18. 155:—Pass. **-ισμαι** (v. infr.): aor. Pass. ἐτραυματίσθην E.*Fr.*705:—*wound*, Hdt.1.59, al., E.*Ba.*763, *PPetr.*3 p.59 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1780.11 (i B.C.), *Ev.Luc.*20.12, etc.:—Pass., Hdt.9.61, al., Th.4.35, etc.; τετραυματισμένον γὰρ ὡς κύων νεβρὸν..ἐκμαστεύομεν A.*Eu.*246; τραυματισθεὶς πολλά Th.4.12. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for wounds*, ἀντίδοτος, [ῥίζα], Dsc.1.99, 3.3, etc.; τὰ τ. (sc. φάρμακα) Id.1.72.5; ἔστι (ἡ κόλλα) τραυματική Id.3.87, cf. 145. **-ιον,** Ion. **τρωμ-**, τό, Dim. of τραῦμα, *slight wound* or *hurt*, Hp.*Epid.*3.4. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *wounding*, Ruf.ap.Suid. s.v. Ῥοῦφος.

τραυμᾰτο-θερᾰπεύω, *treat wounds*, pf. inf. τραυμαραπευκέναι (sic) *BGU*647.11,23 (ii A.D.). **-ποιός,** όν, *making wounds*, *Gloss.*

τραύξανα, τά, *dry chips, waste that falls from the manger*, Pherecr. 241 (cf. Phot. and Suid.); **τραύσανον**· ξηρὸν πᾶν, ἢ φρύγανον, Hsch. Cf. τρώξανον.

τράφαλλος· ὁ χλωρὸς τυρός, οἱ δὲ **τραφαλλίδα,** Hsch. (cf. τροφαλίς).

τραφέμεν, v. τρέφω B. II. τράφε, τράφεν, Dor. forms of τρέφω, v. τράφω.

τρᾰφερός, ά, όν, (τρέφω) *well-fed, fat*, οἱ τραφεροί or τὰ τραφερά the *fat ones*, i.e. fishes, Theoc.21.44. II. Hom. uses τραφερή (sc. γῆ), ἡ, as Subst., *dry land*, ἐπὶ τραφερήν τε καὶ ὑγρήν Il.14.308, Od.20.98, *h.Cer.*43:—in later Poets as Adj., νομὸς τ. Arat.1027; κέλευθος ὑγρή τε τ. τε A.R.2.545; τ. ἄρουρα Opp.*H.*1.204; ἤθεα τ. tracts *of dry land*, ib.5.334. (In this sense it is from τρέφω (A) I, *make thick*.)

τράφη, ἡ, v. τάφρη.

τράφηξ [ᾰ], ηκος, ὁ, *beam* in framework of ἐλέπολις, Bito 53.4. 2. *spear*, Lyc.1001. 3. *baker's board*, *EM*764.35:—so perh. in Lyc.641 (unless the sense is more general, v. Sch.). 4. *handle of an oar*, Hsch. s.v. τρόπηκος; or *gunwale* on which the rowlocks are fixed, *IG*2^2.1604.40 (iv B.C.), *EM*764.36.—τράφηξ seems to be the true form; but τράπηξ, τρόπηξ, τροφῆς are found in cod. of Hsch.

τράφος, = τάφρος (q.v.).

τράφω, Dor. for τρέφω, inf. τράφειν Pi.*I.*8(7).44, τράφεν Megar. in Ar.*Ach.*788 codd. (written τράπεν *Leg.Gort.*3.49); also τραφέμεν Hes.*Th.*480; part. τράφοισα Pi.*P.*2.44: impf. ἔτραφον Theoc.3.16.

τράχε· πορεύου, Hsch. (Cf. τρέχω.)

τρᾱχεόστρᾰκος, = τραχυ-, Eust.1485.37.

τρᾱχέως, v. τραχύς II.

τρᾰχηλ-άγχη, ἡ, *cord for strangling*, Eun.*VS* p.481 B. **-ια,** τά, *scraps of meat and gristle about the neck, which were thrown away with the offal*: hence, simply, *scraps, offal*, Ar.*V.*968, Pherecr. 54; βόεια Hp.*Epid.*7.62. **-ιαῖος,** α, ον, *of, on*, or *from the neck*, *Hippiatr.*92, Hsch. s.v. κόλλαπες, Eust.1915.13; perh. to be restored for τραχηλιμαῖος in Str.2.5.27, 16.4.11. **-ιάω,** *arch the neck proudly*, like a horse: metaph., *exalt oneself*, Lxx*Jb.*15.25, Method.ap.*EM*174.25. **-ίζω,** fut. Att. -ιῶ *PPetr.*2 p.52 (iii B.C.):—*bend* or *twist the neck of* a victim, βοῦν Thphr.*Char.*27.5. II. in wrestling, '*scrag*' one's opponent, τοὺς νεανίσκους Plu.*Ant.*33:—Pass., Pl.*Amat.*132c, Teles p.50 H., Them.*Or.*23.291b. 2. metaph., *inflict hardship on* a combatant, τοὺς..φίλους οἱ λειπόμενοι τραχηλιοῦσι πόλεμοι Ph.2.131:—Pass., ἐμφυλίῳ πολέμῳ καὶ διχονοίᾳ -ιζόμενοι J.*BJ*4.6.2. 3. metaph. in Pass., *to be overpowered, swept away*, ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις Ph.2.127; of ships in a whirlpool, Str.6.2.3. III. in a pun on signfs. I, II. 1, and II. 3, ἰδὼν Ὀλυμπιονίκην εἰς ἑταίραν πυκνότερον ἀτενίζοντα, "ἴδε" ἔφη, "κριὸν Ἀρειμάνιον ὡς ὑπὸ τοῦ τυχόντος κορασίου -ίζεται" see how the ram's *neck is being twisted*, D.L.6.61, cf. Plu.2.521b; τοὺς πολυπράγμονας ἴδοις ἂν ὑπὸ παντὸς ὁμοίως θεάματος -ιζομένους καὶ περιαγομένους ibid. IV. Pass., *to be laid open*, *Ep.Hebr.*4.13; τετραχηλισμένα· πεφανερωμένα, Hsch. **-ιμαῖος,** v. τραχηλιαῖος. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of τράχηλος, *butt-end of a spear*, *EM*732.1, Harp. s.v. στύραξ. **-ίς,** *collare*, *Gloss.* **-ισμός,** ὁ, *seizing by the neck*, '*scragging*', a trick in wrestling and ball-play, Plu.2.526e, Luc.*Lex.*5, Gal.*Parv.Pil.*2 (pl.), Ath.1.14f (pl.). 2. *wry neck, stiff neck*, Diocl.*Fr.*141 (pl.). **-ιστήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, a kind of *bandage*, Gal.18(1).822. **-ιώδης,** ες, *stiff-necked*, *EM*751.35.

τρᾰχηλο-δεσμότης, ου, ὁ, *chaining the neck*, κλοιούς *AP*6.107 (Phil.) (-δέγμονας Stadtm., -δεσπότας Meineke). **-ειδής,** ές, *like the neck*, Hsch. s.v. δειράδες. **-κοπέω,** *cut the throat, behead*, Plu.2.308d:—Pass., Arr.*Epict.*1.1.18, 1.2.16, etc.; σώματα τετραχηλοκοπημένα *Lyr.Adesp.* in *PFay.*2 iii 24. **-κοπία,** *decollatio*, *Gloss.*

τράχηλος [ᾰ], ὁ, Dor. **τράχᾱλος** *IG*4^2(1).122.3, al. (Epid., iv B.C.): heterocl. pl. τράχηλα Call.*Fr.*98 (= *Iamb.*1.147):—*neck, throat*, Hdt.2.40, Hp.*Aph.*4.35, E.*Cyc.*608 (lyr.), Sor.1.84, Gal.6. 151, etc.; distd. fr. αὐχήν by Pl.*Phdr.*253e (τράχηλος being, acc. to *Gp.*19.2.3, *the whole neck and throat*, αὐχήν the back part of the neck in human beings, the upper part in animals; this difference is observed in Sor.*Fasc.*37 (cf. αὐχήν in 38,39,40,41), Adam.2.21; but αὐχήν in Hp.*Prog.*23 is glossed τράχηλος by Gal.18(2).264, cf. Ruf. *Onom.*66, Poll.2.130; in Lxx, *NT*, and Pap. τ. is more freq. than αὐχήν); τ. σώματος χωρὶς τεμών E.*Ba.*241, cf. *Supp.*716; ἀποτεμεῖν, ἀποκόψαι, Plu.*Art.*29, *Flam.*18, etc.; βρόχον δ' ἐνίαλλε τραχήλῳ Theoc.23.51; ἐς τ. πεσεῖν break one's *neck*, E.*Tr.*755; ἐπὶ τ. ὠθεῖν τινα thrust *head-foremost*, Luc.*DMort.*27.1, *Merc.Cond.*39; εἰς τ. Poll.2.135; ἐπιπεσεῖν ἐπὶ τὸν τ. τινός Lxx*Ge.*46.29, *Ev. Luc.*15.20; ἐν βρόχῳ τὸν τ. ἔχων νομοθετεῖ with a halter round his *neck*, D.24.139; ἔδει σε ἐν τῷ σῷ τ. ἐμπαίζειν at the risk of your own *neck*, *PTeb.*758.2 (ii B.C.). 2. *neck* of animals, of

the horse, X.*Eq.*1.8; the hare, Id.*Cyn.*5.30; the camel, Plu.2. 1125b, *BGU*469.6 (ii A.D.); *the neck* as a joint of meat, Plu.*Demetr.* 11; of a fowl, Gal.6.788. II. of parts *resembling the neck*, e.g. *upper part of the murex*, Eub.66, Posidipp.14, cf. Arist.*HA*547ª16, Ath.3.87f; in the *κάραβος the narrow part of the abdomen*, Arist.*HA* 526ª3; the *neck* of the grasshopper, ib.556ª2. 2. *neck* of a vessel, *BCH*35.286 (Delos), Hero*Spir.*1.19, al.; of a gourd, Arist.*HA*616ª 23; of parts of the body, *τ. μήτρας* Hp.*Mul.*2.169, Poll.2.222; *ὑστέρας* Sor.1.7; *κύστεως* ibid., Gal.*UP*14.9, Poll.2.171; *καρδίας Placit.*4.5.8. 3. *middle part of a mast*, Asclep.Myrl.ap.Ath.11. 475a.

τρᾰχηλόσῑμος, *ον*, *bull-necked*, *Com.Adesp.*908.

τρᾰχηλώδης, *ες*, = *τραχηλοειδής*, Sch.Nic.*Th.*871.

Τρᾱχίς, Ion. **Τρηχίς**, *ῖνος*, *ἡ*, *Trachis* in Thessaly, Il.2.682, etc.; also **Τραχίν**, Str.9.4.13:—Adj. **Τρᾱχίνιος** [*ῑν*], *α*, *ον*, Ion. **Τρηχ-**, Hdt.7.198, S.*Ph.*491, etc.; also *ος*, *ον* Theoc.24.83; fem. **Τρᾱχῑνίς**, *ίδος*, Paus.10.22.1: *οἱ* Τραχίνιοι, Ion. Τρηχ-, *the people of T.*, Hdt. 7.175, Th.3.92, etc.; *αἱ* T., name of tragedy by S.: *ἡ* Τραχινία, Ion. Τρηχ-, *the country of T.*, Hdt.8.31, Th. l.c., etc.; but the country was also called Τραχίς, Id.3.100, 4.78, 5.51.

τρᾱχόομαι, = *τραχύνομαι*, v.l. for *ἐτέτρυτο* or *ἐτετρύχωτο* in J.*AJ* 17.12.2.

τρᾰ̂χος, *duretum*, *Gloss.*

τράχουρος [ᾰ̆], or **τρᾱχοῦρος**, *ὁ*, (*οὐρά*) a sea-fish, '*rough-tail*', *the horse-mackerel*, *Caranx trachurus*, Numen.ap.Ath.7.326a, Phylotim. ap.Gal.6.727, Opp.*H.*1.99; = *sorus*, *Gloss.*

τρᾱχῠ-βᾰτέω, Ion. **τρηχ-**, *walk on rough*, *rocky ground*, Hp.*Ep.* 17. **-δερμος**, *ον*, = sq., Arist.ap.Ath.7.305d (om. Rose, Arist. *Fr.*294), Tz.ad Lyc.340. **-δέρμων**, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *rough-skinned*, Epich.59.

τρᾱχυν-τικός, *ή*, *όν*, *making rough*, Arist.*Pr.*872ᵇ36: c. gen., *τῆς ἀρτηρίας* Dsc.3.74. **-ω**, Ion. **τρηχ-**: pf. *τετράχῡκα* (*ἀπο-*) D.H.*Comp.*22:—Pass., aor. *ἐτρᾱχύνθην* Pl.*Ti.*66c: pf. *τετράχυσμαι* Arist.*HA*536ᵇ23, (*ἐκ-*) Luc.*Pisc.*51; 3 sg. *-υνται* Arist.*Pr.*901ᵇ11; inf. *-ύνθαι* Pl.*Prt.*333e: (*τραχύς*):—*make rough*, *uneven*, Id.*Ti.*65d: c. acc., *τ. τὸ κύτος* ib.67a; *αὔρη τρηχύνοι πέλαγος* A.R.4.768:—Pass., *become rough*, Pl.*Ti.*66c, Plu.*Rom.*3, etc.; of the sea, Arist. *Col.*791ª21; of the voice, Id.*Aud.*803ᵇ2; *τ. τῇ φωνῇ* use *rough*, *harsh* tones, Plu.*TG*2. 2. in A.*Th.*1050, *τράχυνε* refers to *τραχύς γε μέντοι δῆμος* just before, *call them harsh*. 3. metaph. in Pass., *to be angry*, *exasperated*, *τετραχύνθαι τε καὶ ἀγωνιᾶν* Pl.*Prt.* 333e; *πρός τινα* Plb.2.21.3, Plu.*Pel.*26; *τινι* Anon.*Oxy.*664.38; *τ. ὅτι*.. D.H.*Th.*43. 4. *τ. τὰς ἀκοάς grate roughly on* the ears, Id. *Comp.*22. II. intr., *to be rough*, *ὁ τραχύνων τόπος* D.S.1.32; *τὰ τραχύνοντα τοῦ ποταμοῦ* Plu.*Cat.Ma.*20.

τρᾱχῠ-όδους, *οντος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *with rough teeth*, gloss on *καρχαρόδοντες*, Apollon.*Lex.* **-όστρᾰκος**, *ον*, *rough-shelled*, Arist.*HA*528ª 23. **-πους**, *ποδος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *rough-footed*, ib.544ᵇ4.

τρᾱχ-ύς, *εῖα*, *ύ*: Ep. and Ion. **τρηχύς**, fem. *-εῖα*, *-εῖαν*, *-είης*, neut. *-ύ* (Hom. (v. infr.), Hes.*Op.*291, Theoc.25.74); in Ion. Prose fem. *τρηχέᾰ*, acc. *τρηχέᾰν*, gen. *τρηχέης*, dat. *τρηχέῃ* (imperfectly preserved in codd.; in Hdt.4.23, 9.122, codd. ABCP have *τρηχέη*, *-έην*, *-έης*, RSV have *-εῖα*, *-εῖαν*, *-είης*; for codd. Hp. v. Kühlewein i p. lxxxvi); *τρηχείην* (before conson.) Simon.89 codd., A.R.2.375 codd.; *τρηχείης* (as pr. n.) Hippon.47; gen. pl. neut. *ἐρίων*..*τρηχείων GDI* 5633.14 (Teos); dual in Trag. *τραχεῖ*, Ion Trag.67:—*jagged*, *λίθος* Il. 5.308; *χαλινοί*, opp. *λεῖοι*, X.*Eq.*9.9, cf. 10.6; *τ. καὶ γωνιοειδής* Thphr. *Sens.*65; *prickly*, *ἄκανθαι*, *ἄκανθα*, Plu.2.32e, 138d (both Sup.); *rugged*, *ἀκτή*, *ἀταρπός*, Od.5.425, 14.1; as epith. of Ithaca, 9.27, 10.417; so *γῆ λιθώδης καὶ τρηχέα* Hdt.4.23; *Χερσονήσου τῆς* Τρηχέης *καλεομένης*, of the Crimea, ib.99; and freq. in Trag. and Att. of rocky districts, A.*Pr.*726, E.*Fr.*1083; *τὰ τραχέα*, *τὰ τραχύτατα*, X.*Cyn.*4. 10, Plu.*Flam.*4; *τ. καὶ χαλεπὴ ὁδός* Pl.*R.*328e; also, *rough*, *γλῶσσα* Hp.*Morb.*2.63; *ἔρια GDI* l.c., *PCair.Zen.*287.2 (iii B.C.); *σφόγγοι* ib.12.56 (iii B.C.); *χῆμαι* ib.82.12 (iii B.C.); *σινδόνες* (towels, opp. *μαλακαί*) Gal.6.418; *χερσὶ μὴ πάνυ μαλακαῖς, ὥσπερ αὖ μηδὲ τραχείαις, ἀνατρίβειν τὸ σῶμα* ib.417; *τὰ τ. κατὰ τὰς ἀνωμαλίας ἀλλήλοις ἐμπλεκόμενα ἑνοῦται, τὰ δὲ λεῖα κτλ.* Diocl.*Fr.*26; *βλέφαρα* Sor. 2.16, *PTeb.*273 intr. (ii/iii A.D.); *shaggy*, *τὰ κάτωθεν τ. καὶ τραγοειδής*, of Pan, Pl.*Cra.*408d, cf. 420e; *λάσιον καὶ τ.* [*τὸ κέαρ*]..*ἔχοντες* Id.*Tht.*194e; *τ. σώματα*, opp. *λεῖα*, X.*Mem.*3.10.1; of the voice, *harsh*, Pl.*Ti.*67c, etc.; esp. of the voice of boys, when it breaks, *μεταβάλλειν ἐπὶ τὸ -ύτερον* Arist.*HA*581ª18; *τὸ τ. τῆς φωνῆς* Plu. *Mar.*14; and of a person, *τῇ φωνῇ τ.* X.*An.*2.6.9; also *τραχυτάτη γλῶσσα* (cf. *τραχύστομος*) Str.14.2.28; of sounds and their combinations, *harsh*, opp. *λεῖος*, *σύνθεσις*, *διάλεκτος*, Phld.*Po.Herc.*994. 32,36:—on *τραχεῖα ἀρτηρία*, v. *ἀρτηρία*. 2. of battle and conflict, *ὑσμίνη* Hes.*Sc.*119; *νιφὰς πολέμοιο* Pi.*I.*4(3).17(35), cf. Simon.89; *φάλαγγες* Tyrt.12.22. 3. of natural forces, *ῥόθιον* A.*Pr.*1048 (anap.); *-ύτερα τὰ νοσήματα ἀπεργάζεσθαι* Pl.*Ti.*84c; of a river, Plu.*Alex.* 60, etc.; *ἄελλαι* A.R.1.1078. 4. of persons, their acts, feelings, or conditions, *rough*, *harsh*, *savage*, *τ. ἔφεδρος* Pi.*N.*4.96; *οὐ τ. εἰμι καταθέμεν* I am not *niggardly* in paying, ib.7.76; *Ἡσυχία* Id.*P.*8. 10; *ἅπας δὲ τ. ὅστις ἂν νέον κρατῇ* A.*Pr.*35, cf. 188 (anap.), 326; *δικαστὴς τ. εἶ* Id.*Ag.*1421; *τ. γε..δῆμος* Id.*Th.*1049; *τ. καὶ τεθηγμένους λόγους* Id.*Pr.*313; *τ. ὀργή* E.*Med.*447; *λεῖον καὶ τ. πάθημα* Pl.*Ti.*63e; *νόμοι τραχύτατοι* Id.*Lg.*864c; *τὸ τ. τοῦ ἤθους, τοῦ νόμου*, Id.*Cra.*406a, *R.*452c; *-ύτερα πράγματα* Isoc.7.18; *εὐνομίη τραχέα λειαίνει* smooths *the rough places*, Sol.4.35. II. Adv. *τρᾱχέως*, Ion. *τρηχέως*, rare in the literal sense, *roughly*, *τ. ὑλακτεῖν* Plu.*Arat.*8; neut. as Adv., *τρηχὺ φωνῇ ἠπείλει* Theoc.25.74; *θάλασσα τραχὺ βοᾷ AP*5.179 (Mel.). 2. of men's acts, *τρηχέως περιέπειν τινά* handle *roughly*, Hdt.1.73,114; *τραχέως ἔχειν* to be *rough*, *harshly disposed*, Isoc.3.33; *τινι* D.19.45; *-ύτερον ἄρχειν* Isoc.3.55; *τ. ἀποκρίνεσθαι* Plu.*Phoc.*21, etc.; *τ. φέρειν* take *hardly*, Id.*Lys.*15; rarely *τραχυτέρως*, Pl.*Clit.*406a; *περιέφθησαν τρηχύτατα* Hdt.6.15. (Prob. cogn. with *θράσσω*, cf. *ἐνθράσσω*.) **-υσμα**, Ion. **τρήχ-**, *ατος*, *τό*, *a roughness*, Hp.*Epid.*2.3.1, Ath.11.475b (both pl.); of *roughnesses* or perh. *prickly pains* in the skin, Archig.ap.Gal.8.91, cf. Gal.8. 105. **-υσμός**, Ion. **τρηχ-**, *ὁ*, *a roughening*, *τοῦ ἐντέρου* Hp.*Acut.* 60; *τῆς ἐπιφανείας* Orib.*Fr.*79.

τρᾱχύ-στομος, *ον*, *of rough speech* or *pronunciation*, Str.14.2.28, where he couples it with *παχύστομος*, and in the same paragraph he writes *παχυστομέω* (*τραχυστομέω* cod. E, and so it is cited in Eust.367.29), *παχυστομία*. **-της**, *ητος*, *ἡ*, Att. **τρᾱχῠ́τής**, *ῆτος* (acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.83):—*roughness*, *ruggedness*, *κῶνον λαμβάνοντα τραχύτητας* Democr.155; *τῆς χώρας* X.*Cyr.*7.5.67; *sharpness*, of a bit, Id.*Eq.*10.6; *τραχύτησί τε καὶ λειότησιν* Pl.*Ti.*65c, cf. Ti.Locr. 100d; *περὶ τὴν ἀρτηρίαν* Arist.*GA*788ª27; *τὰ ῥοφητὰ*..*τὰς ἐν τῇ φάρυγγι τ. ἐκλεαίνει* Gal.6.706; *βλέφαρα τὰ τ. ἔχοντά τινα* Id. 16.510; *τ. φωνῆς* Arist. *de An.*422ᵇ31, cf. Phld.*Po.Herc.*994.32, 33. 2. of persons, *roughness*, *harshness*, *ὀργῆς* A.*Pr.*80; *τ. δυσπρόσοδος* Plu.*Dio*8, etc. **-φλοιος**, *ον*, *with rough rind* or *bark*, Thphr.*HP*1.5.2. **-φωνέω**, *pronounce with rough sound*, Eust. 1598.27 (Pass.). **-φωνία**, *ἡ*, *roughness of voice*, Arist.*GA*788ª 22. **-φωνος**, *ον*, Ion. **τρηχ-**, *with rough*, *harsh voice* or *speech*, Hp.*Epid.*1.19, D.S.5.31, etc.: Comp., Eust.229.25.

τράχω [ᾰ̆], Dor. for *τρέχω* (q.v.).

τρᾱχ-ώδης, *ες*, *of rough nature*, v.l. in Arist.*HA*549ᵇ14, interpol. in Dsc.3.13. **-ωμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *trachoma* in the eyes, in pl., Id. 1.64, Gal.*UP*10.11, *PSI*4.299.6 (iii A.D.). **-ωματικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *of* or *for trachoma*, Gal.12.775, Aët.7.113; *suffering from trachoma*, Gal.12.773. **-ών**, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, *a rugged*, *stony tract*, Str.4.1.5, D.H. 19.4, *PVat.*11ʳv6 (ii A.D.), Luc.*VH*2.30, *Tox.*49:—hence **Τράχων**, in Syria, J.*AJ*13.16.5; and **Τραχωνῖτις**, *ιδος*, *ἡ*, *χώρα Ev.Luc.*3.1, etc.; **Τραχωνῖται**, *οἱ*, *its inhabitants*, J.*BJ*3.10.10; T. Ἄραβες Ptol. *Geog.*5.14.20.

τρέ' *σέ*, Κρῆτες, Hsch. (Prob. *τϝέ*; perh. from *Κρητῶν πόλις* in Pisidia.)

τρεῖος, *ὁ*, *tierce*, on dice, *JHS*30.261, 32.275 (Pamphylia).

τρεῖς, *οἱ*, *αἱ*, **τρία**, *τά*: gen. *τριῶν*: dat. *τρισί*, also *τριοῖσι* Hippon. 51, and *τρίεσσι Delph.*3(5).80.21 (iv B.C.); Aeol. *τρίσσι Inscr.Perg.* 245*B*18 (Pitana): acc. *τρεῖς* (written *τρες IG*1².24.16, 44.15, 188. 37, 1085, al.), *τρία*: Dor. nom. *τρέες Leg.Gort.*9.48; *τρῆς IG*12(3). 1640 (Thera); *τρῖς SIG*236*A* 10 (Delph., iv B.C.), *Tab.Heracl.*1. 23; acc. *τρίνς Leg.Gort.*5.54, al. (for **τρίνς*, lengthd. to correspond with the other cases); *τρῖς IG*1².838,839 (vi B.C.), *SIG*239*D* ii 28 (Delph., iv B.C.), *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.158 (Cyrene):—*three*, Il.15.187, etc.; *τρία ἔπεα three* words, prov. in Pi.*N.*7.48,—for from the earliest times *three* was a sacred and lucky number, esp. with the Pythagoreans (cf. *τριάς*), Arist.*Cael.*268ª11; so *τῶν τριῶν μίαν λαβεῖν εὔσοιαν* S.*Fr.*122; *εἰ καὶ τῶν τριῶν ἓν οἴσομαι* ib.908; cf. *σωτήρ* I. 2:—*διὰ τριῶν ἀπόλλυμαι* I am *thrice*, i.e. *utterly*, undone, E.*Or.*434 (cf. *τριάζω*); *ἡ διὰ τριῶν ἀγωγή* the '*trivium*', Simp.*in Ph.*1171.34; *ἵνα δήσῃ τρία τρία by threes*, *POxy.*121.19 (iii A.D.). (I.–E. stem *tri–*, fuller form *trey–*, nom. *tréy–es* (Skt. *tráyas*, Lat. *tres*), whence *τρέες*, contr. *τρῆς* and *τρεῖς* (written *τρες IG*1².295. 11); acc. *tri–ns* (Goth. *þrins*, Skt. *tŕn*), whence *τρῖς* and *τρίνς*; in Gr. the nom. *τρεῖς* functions as acc. (as in Att.), or the acc. *τρῖς* as nom. (ll. cc.).)

τρεισκαίδεκα, *οἱ*, *αἱ*, *τριακαίδεκα*, *τά*, first as three words, later as one, *thirteen*: gen. *τριῶν καὶ δέκα* Th.2.97, *IG*1².372.87, etc.: dat. *τρισὶ καὶ δέκα* Th.8.108, D.9.25, *IG*2².1673.7, etc.: acc. neut. *τριακαίδεκα* (or *τρία καὶ δέκα*) Hdt.1.119, Ar.*Pl.*194,846, *Pax*990:—sts. other words are interposed, *τρεῖς τε καὶ δ.* Pi.*O.*1.79, but *μέν* follows *τρισκαίδεκα* in B.10.92 and *δέ* in Th.3.79 (s.v.l., *δέ* om. codd. BM):—the form *τρισκαίδεκα* (acc. masc. and fem.) is found in codd. of Hom. Il.5.387, Od.24.340 (in Od. *τρεισκαίδεκα*, *διὰ διφθόγγου γράφουσι τὰ τῶν ἀντιγράφων ἀκριβέστερα* Eust. ad loc.); also of Pi.*Fr.*135 (v.l.), B. l.c. (Pap.), Ar.*Ra.*50, X.*HG*5.1.5, Th.3.69,79, 8.88 (*τρεῖς καὶ δέκα* cod. B); *τρισκαίδεκα* as gen., Hp.*Mul.*2.133 (*τρεισ–* cod. D), Is.8.35; as dat., Th.8.22 codd.:—early Inscrr., however, never have *τρισκαίδεκα*, but *τρεῖς* [*τρῆς*] *καὶ δέκα ἡμέραι IG*1².295.11 (v B.C.); *στατῆρας τρεισκαίδεκα SIG*241*B*101 (Delph., iv B.C.); *τρε*[*ισκαί*]*δεκα πόλεων* ib.368*B*1 (iii B.C.); *λίθων τρεισκαίδεκα IG*7.3073.134 (Lebad., ii B.C.); so that *τρισκαίδεκα* should be corrected in all early texts (in spite of Choerob. in *An.Ox.*2.267) either to *τριῶν καὶ δ.*, etc., or to *τρεισκαίδεκα*: the same applies to the following compds.: v. *τρεισκαιδέκατος*.

τρεισκαιδεκά-γωνος [ᾰ], *ον*, *thirteen-sided*, Hero*Geep.*163. **-έτης**, *ες*, *thirteen years old*, Is.12.10, Poll.1.55, *PSI*8.940.29 (iii A.D.): fem. **-έτις**, Phleg.*Fr.*36.6 J. **-κλῖνος**, *ον*, *with* or *large enough for thirteen couches*, *οἶκος* Callix.1. **-μετρος**, *ον*, *of thirteen μέτρα*, Sch. Ar.*Ach.*1142. **-μηνος**, *ον*, *containing thirteen months*, *ἐνιαυτός* Eudox.*Ars*14.3, Ptol.*Alm.*6.2, prob. in *IG*11(2).199*A* 1 (Delos, iii B.C.). **-πάλαστος** [πᾰ], *ον*, *measuring thirteen παλασταί*, *PPetr.* 3p.125 (iii B.C., *τρισ–* Pap.). **-πηχυς**, *υ*, in Dor. and Aeol. form **τρισκαιδεκάπᾶχυς**, *thirteen cubits high*, Theoc.15.17, prob. in *IG*12 (2).14.2 (Mytil.). **-πλᾶσίων**, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *thirteen-fold*, Cleom.

2.1. **-στάσιος** [στᾰ], *ον*, (ἵστημι A. IV) *worth thirteen times its weight*, χρυσίον τ. (sc. πρὸς τὸ ἀργύριον) Hdt.3.95. **-σύλλᾰβος**, *ον*, *of thirteen syllables*, Heph.15.15.

τρεισκαιδεκᾰτ-αῖος, α, ον, *on the thirteenth day*, Hp.*Hum.*6. **-ημόριον**, τό, *thirteenth part*, Eudox.*Ars* 16.11. **-ος**, η, ον, *thirteenth*, *PCair.Zen.*1.10 (iii B.C.), *IG* II(2).161 *B* 10 (Delos, iii B.C.), *GDI*2642.61 (Delph., ii B.C.), *UPZ* 10.5 (ii B.C.), etc.: **τρισκ-** occurs mostly later, *IG* II(2).283.9 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Mon.Anc.Gr.*12.12, *POxy.* 73.1, al. (I A.D.), and should be corrected in Il.10.561, Od.8.391, Hes. *Op.*780, etc.; cf. A.D.*Synt.*200.13; Aeol. [**τρισ**]**καιδέκοτος** *IG* I2(2). 82.1 (Mytil.).

τρεισκαιδεκᾰ-φόρος, ον, *fruiting thirteen times*, Luc.*VH*2.13. **-χορδος**, ον, *of thirteen notes*, Nicom.*Harm.*11.

τρεισκαιδεκ-έτης, ες, *thirteen years old*, Lys.10.4, *AP* I2.4 (Strat.); also **τρεισκαιδεχέτης**, *IG* I2(5).303(4).7 (Paros), and **τρεισκαιδεκαέτης** (q.v.). **-ήρης**, ες, perh. *a galley rowed by thirteen men to each pair of oars passing through the same porthole*, Callix.1, Plu.*Demetr.*31; v. τριήρης. **-ώρῠγος**, ον, *of thirteen fathoms*, prob. l. for **-δεκόργυιος** in Thphr.*HP* 5.8.1: cf. τριώργυος.

τρείω, late Ep. for τρέω (q.v.).

τρέμῐθος, ἡ, poet. for τέρμινθος, Nic.*Th.*844, cf. St.Byz. s.v. Τρεμιθοῦς.

τρέμω, only pres. and impf., exc. pf. τετρέμηκα *EM*606.50:—*tremble*, *quake*, *quiver*, τρέμε δ' οὔρεα μακρὰ καὶ ὕλη ποσσὶν ὑπ' ἀθανάτοισι Il.13.18, cf. Call.*Del.*137; ὠλένας τρέμων ἄκρας *quivering in..*, E.*IT*283; τρέμουσα κῶλα Id.*Med.*1169; τρέμει [ἡ φωνή] Arist.*Pr.*906a 17; of persons, τρέμειν τὴν φωνήν ib.948a35; *shiver*, in the cold stage of malaria, Hp.*Flat.*8. II. esp. *tremble with fear*, ὑπὸ δ' ἔτρεμε γυῖα Il.10.390, cf. Od.11.527; φόβῳ, φρίκῃ τ., E.*Ion* 1452 (lyr.), *Tr.* 1026: then simply, *tremble*, *be afraid*, δεδιὼς καὶ τ. D.18.263; τ. τῷ δέει τί πείσεται Alex.110.6. 2. c. inf., *tremble* or *fear to* do, A.*Th.* 419 (lyr.), S.*OC*128 (lyr.); also τρέμων τὸν ἄνδρ' ἔφευγε μὴ κτάνοι Id.*OT*947, cf. E.*Andr.*808,1057. 3. c. acc., *tremble at*, *fear*, S.*OC*256, E.*El.*643, etc.; τ. τὸ πρᾶγμα Ar.*Ach.*494; τὰ πράγματα Id.*Eq.*265 (troch.); τὸ μέλλον Pl.*Prm.*137a; [τῆς εὐδαιμονίας] ἕνεκα τ. Antipho 2.4.9; περὶ τῆς εὐδαιμονίας Id.2.3.8, cf. Pl.*R.*554d. (Cf. Lat. *tremo*, Lith. *trimù*, *trìmti* 'shiver'.)

τρέξι, for θρέξομαι and θρέξεται, barbarism in Ar.*Th.*1222,1225.

τρέπεδδα, ά, Boeot., = τράπεζα II, *bank*, *IG*7.3172.139 (Orchom., iii B.C.); **τρεπεδδίτας** [ῑ], ὁ, = τραπεζίτης, ib.2420.34 (Thebes, iii B.C.). (Not from τράπεζα but from τρίπεζα, which Hsch. inaccurately calls Boeot. for τράπεζα.)

τρεπ-τέον, (τρέπω) *one must turn*, ποίαν ὁδὸν νὼ τ. Ar.*Eq.*72; ἐπί τι Pl.*R.*365c. **-τικός**, ή, όν, *causing change in*, δύναμις -κὴ τῆς ὕλης Plot.2.3.17; epith. of the sign Libra, Heph.Astr.1.1:—f.l. for θρεπτικός, Max.Tyr.10.2. 2. Adv. **-κῶς**, κινοῦσι τὴν γῆν οὐ μεταβατικῶς ἀλλὰ τρεπτικῶς τροχοῦ δίκην *by revolution*, *Placit.*3.13.3. **-τός**, ή, όν, *liable to be turned* or *changed*, Arist.*Mu.*392a33, S.E.*M.*7.434, etc.; εἰς ἄλληλα *Placit.*1.17.4. 2. *liable to be turned*, of persons, Ph.1.648; θεοί Them.*Or.*7.98c. **-τότης**, ητος, ἡ, = τροπή, Hsch.

τρέπω, Il.8.399, etc.: fut. τρέψω 15.261, etc.: aor. 1 ἔτρεψα 18.469, etc., Ep. τρέψα 16.645: besides aor. 1 Hom. has aor. 2 ἔτρᾰπον, Od.4.294, al., also Pi.*O.*10(11).15 (sts. also intr., v. περιτρέπω II and perh. Il.16.657, cf. III fin.): Aeol. aor. ἔτροπον, v. ἀνατρέπω: pf. τέτροφα Ar.*Nu.*858, Anaxandr.51, (ἀνα-) S.*Tr.*1009 (lyr.), And.1.131; later τέτρᾰφα Din.1.108, (ἀνα-) ib.30, D.18.296 (cod. S), Aeschin.1. 190, 3.158 (but cf. Wackernagel *Studien zum griech. Perf.*15); ἐπι-τέτραφα Plb.30.6.6:—**Med.**, fut. τρέψομαι Hdt.1.97, Hp.*Prog.*20, E. *Hipp.*1066, etc.: aor. ἐτρεψάμην Od.1.422, E.*Heracl.*842: also aor. 2 ἐτραπόμην Il.16.594, Hdt.2.3, al. (used also in pass. sense, (ἀν-) Il.6.64, 14.447, and once in Att., (ἀν-) Pl.*Cra.*395d); imper. τραποῦ Ar.*Ra.* 1248: pf. (v. infr.):—**Pass.**, fut. τρᾰπήσομαι Plu.*Nic.*21, etc.; also τετράψομαι Ph.1.220, (ἐπι-) Pisistr.ap.D.L.1.54: aor. ἐτρέφθην Hom. *Epigr.*14.7, once in Trag., E.*El.*1046 (v. ἐπιτρέπω); Ion. τραφθῆναι Od.15.80, cf. Hdt.4.12: aor. 2 ἐτράπην [ᾰ] A.*Pers.*1029 (lyr.), Ar.*Ec.* 416, etc.; ἐτρέπην (ἐν-) *UPZ*5.24 (ii B.C.): pf. τέτραμμαι Pl.*R.*519b; 3 pl. τετράφαται Thgn.42, cf. Il.2.25 (ἐπι-); 3 sg. imper. τετράφθω 12.273; part. τετραμμένος 19.212, etc.: plpf., Ep. 3 sg. τέτραπτο Od.4.260; 3 pl. τετράφατο Il.10.189.—From the aor. 2 has been formed the pres. ἐπιτρᾰπέουσι, ib.421; cf. τραπητέον.—The Ion. forms used by Hdt. are pres. Pass. τράπονται 6.33, al.; 3 sg. impf. τρέπεσκε 4.128; aor. Pass. τραφθείς 9.56; but fut. ἐπιτράψομαι is f.l. in 3.155, and in the pres. Act. and Pass. codd. vary (both forms in codd. of 2.92 (Act.), τρέπεται 1.117, τράπεται 4.60):—Dor. forms, **τράπω** *EM*114.19; fut. ἐπι-τραψῶ *Schwyzer*198.21 (Crete):—*turn* or *direct* towards a thing, Hom., etc.; mostly folld. by a Prep., τ. [φύσας] ἐς πῦρ Il.18.469; ἐς ποταμὸν φλόγα 21.349; εἰς εὐνὴν τράπεθ' ἥμεας *show* us to bed, Od.4.294 (perh. with a punning reference to ταρπώμεθα in next line); λέκτρονδε τραπείομεν εὐνηθέντες 8.292 (as though τραπείομεν in Il.3.441 belonged to τρέπω and not to τέρπω; unless there is a pause after λέκτρονδε); θυμὸν εἰς ἔργον τ. Hes.*Op.*316; εἰς ἐχθροὺς βέλος A.*Th.*255; πόλεις ἐς ὕβριν Th.3.39; τὸν ἄνθρωπον..εἰς ἀθυμίαν D.23.194; πρὸς ἠέλιον κεφαλήν Od.13.29; πρὸς ὄρος πίονα μῆλα 9.315; πρὸς εὐφροσύναν ἦτορ Pi.*I.*3.10; τὰς γνώμας πρὸς χρηματισμόν Pl.*Ep.*355b; also ἐπ' ἐμπορίην θυμόν Hes.*Op.*646, cf. Pl. *Phdr.*257b, *R.*508c; δᾶμον ἐς ἡσυχίαν Pi.*P.*1.70; ἐπ' ἐχθροῖς χεῖρα S.*Aj.*772; κατὰ πληθὺν τ. θυμόν Il.5.676; ἀντίον Ζεφύρου πρόσωπον Hes.*Op.*594: with Advbs., πάντων ὁμόσε στόματ' ἔτραπε Il.12.24; οὐκ οἶδ' ὅποι χρὴ..τ. ἔπος S.*Ph.*897; ἐνταῦθα σὴν φρένα E.*IT*1322; τὴν διάνοιαν ἄλλοσε Pl.*R.*393a; ἐκεῖσε τ. τὰς ἡδονάς Id.*Lg.*643c; ἐπὶ τὴν θεραπείαν τὸν λόγον Sor.2.23: c. inf., σέ..ἔτραπε..ὀργὰ παρφάμεν led thee to speak crookedly, Pi.*P.*9.43:—also in Med., τραπέσθαι τινὰ ἐπί τι Pl.*Euthd.*303c, cf. *Chrm.*156c:—Pass., κεῖται ἀνὰ πρόθυρον τετραμμένος Il.19.212. 2. Pass. and Med., *turn one's steps*, *turn in a certain direction*, τραφθῆναι ἀν' Ἑλλάδα Od.15.80; τραφθέντες ἐς τὸ πεδίον Hdt. 9.56; ἐς Θήβας ἐτραπόμην Id.2.3; ἐπὶ Προκόννησον, ἐπ' Ἀθηνέων, Id.6. 33, 5.57: with Advbs., ἀμηχανεῖν ὅποι τράποιντο which way *to turn*, A. *Pers.*459; ἀμηχανῶ..ὅπᾳ τράπωμαι Id.*Ag.*1532 (lyr.); πᾷ τις τράποιτ' ἄν; Id.*Ch.*409 (lyr.); ποῖ τρέψομαι; E.*Hipp.*1066, cf. X.*An.*3.5.13; ποῖ χρὴ τραπέσθαι; Lys.29.2: c. acc. cogn., τραπέσθαι ὁδόν *take* a course, Hdt.1.11, cf. 9.69, Pl.*Sph.*242b; πολλὰς ὁδοὺς τραπόμενοι κατὰ ὄρη Th.5.10; ἐτρέφθην ἧπερ ἦν πορεύσιμον E.*El.*1046. 3. in Pass. and Med. also, *turn* or *betake oneself*, εἰς ὀρχηστύν, εἰς ἀοιδήν, Od.1.422, 18.305; ἐπὶ ἔργα Il.3.422, etc.; ἐπ' ἀναιδείην Hom.*Epigr.*14. 7; ἐπὶ σωφροσύνην Thgn.379; ἐπὶ ψευδέα ὁδόν Hdt.1.117; ἐπὶ φροντίδας E.*IA*646; ἐφ' ἁρπαγήν Th.4.104; ἐπ' εἰρήνην X.*HG*4.4.2; ἐς τὸ μαίνεσθαι S.*OC*1537; ἐς ἀλκήν Th.2.84; εἰς ἁρπαγὴν ἐπὶ τὰς οἰκίας X.*HG*6.5.30; κατὰ θέαν τετραμμένοι Th.5.9; πρὸς ἀλκήν Hdt.3.78; πρὸς τὸ κέρδιον τραπείς S.*Aj.*743; πρὸς ληστείαν Th.1.5; πρὸς ἄριστον τετρ. Hdt.1.63; πρὸς τὸν πότον Pl.*Smp.*176a, etc.; also τ. πρός τινα *betake oneself*, *have recourse* to him, Cratin.152, X.*An.*4.5.30, Pl.*Prt.* 339e; ἐφ' ἱκετείαν τ. τῶν διωκόντων Id.*Ap.*39a. 4. Pass. and Med., of places, *to be turned* or *look* in a certain direction, πρὸς ζόφον Od. 12.81; πρὸς ἄρκτον, πρὸς νότον, etc., Hdt.1.148, Th.2.15, etc.; also πρὸς τοῦ Τμώλου Hdt.1.84; ἀντ' ἠελίου τετρ. straight towards, Hes. *Op.*727. II. *turn*, i.e. *turn round* or *about*, πάλιν τρέπειν *turn* back, ἵππους Il.8.432; τινα ib.399; ὅσσε, δόρυ, 21.415, 20.439; τὰ καλὰ τ. ἔξω *turn* the best side outmost, show the best side (of a garment), Pi.*P.*3.83:—Pass., πάλιν ἐτράπετ' Il.21.468; μή τις ὀπίσσω τετράφθω 12.273; c. gen., *turn from..*, υἷος 18.138; ἐτράπετ' αἰχμή the point *bent back*, like ἀνεγνάμφθη, 11.237; of the sun having passed the meridian, πόστην ἦλιος τέτραπται; Ar.*Fr.*163, cf. Antig. *Mir.*60; also of the solstice, ἐπειδὰν ἐν χειμῶνι τράπηται [ὁ ἥλιος] (v. τροπή 1) X.*Mem.*4.3.8, cf. Pl.*Lg.*915d; τραπείσης τῆς ὥρας Arist. *HA*628b26:—intr. in Act., περὶ δ' ἔτραπον ὧραι, v. περιτρέπω II. 2. τ. τι εἴς τινα *turn* upon another's head, τ. τὴν αἰτίαν, τὴν ὀργὴν εἴς τινα, Is.8.41, D.8.57; freq. in imprecations, ἐς κεφαλὴν τράποιτ' ἐμοί on my head be it! Ar.*Ach.*833, cf. Hdt.2.39; εἰς σεαυτὸν τρεπέσθω on your head be it! *IG*4.444 (Phlius); ἦ κἀπ' ἐμοὶ τρέποιτ' ἂν αἰτίας τέλος; A.*Eu.*434; κατὰ σεαυτόν νυν τρέπου *keep your ills to yourself*, Ar.*Ach.*1019, *Nu.*1263; πρὸς ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς τρέψεσθε Lys.8.19. 3. *alter*, *change*, φρένας Il.6.61; τὰς γνώμας X.*An.*3.1.41; [τὸ χρῶμα] Sor.1.35; [τὸ γάλα] ib.92; ἔτραπεν κεῖνον μισθῷ χρυσός Pi.*P.*3. 55; *deceive*, Archil.166; ἐς κακὸν τ. τινά Pi.*P.*3.35; ἄττ' ἂν ὑμεῖς ἐξαμάρτητ' ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον τρέπειν Ar.*Nu.*589 (troch.); ἐς γέλων τὸ πρᾶγμ' ἔτρεψας Id.*V.*1261, cf. Hdt.7.105, etc.:—Med., πρὸς τὰς ξυμφορὰς τὰς γνώμας τρέπεσθαι *shift their* views, Th.1.140, cf. Plu. 2.71e, etc.:—Pass., *to be changed*, τρέπεται χρώς Il.13.279, cf. Od. 21.413, Hes.*Op.*416; τὴν χρόαν τρέπεσθαι, of animals, Plu.2.51d; τῷ χρώματι τρεπομένας, of women, Sor.1.35 (so abs., of a man, Id.*Vit.Hippocr.*5); ὁ οὕτω τρεπόμενος σφυγμός Gal.18(2).40; τρέπεται νόος Od.3.147; νόος ἐτράπετ' 7.263; Διὸς ἐτράπετο φρήν Il.10. 45; τράπομαι καὶ τὴν γνώμην μετατίθεμαι Hdt.7.18; ὁρῶν αὐτοὺς τετραμμένους seeing that they *had changed their minds*, Id.9.34, cf. Th.4.106; ἐπὶ τὰ βελτίω τρέπου Ar.*V.*986: c. inf., κραδίη τέτραπτο νέεσθαι Od.4.260; ἐτράποντο..τῷ δήμῳ..τὰ πράγματα ἐνδιδόναι Th. 2.65: c. acc. cogn., πλείους τραπόμενος τροπὰς τοῦ Εὐρίπου Aeschin. 3.90; οἶνος τρέπεται the wine *turns*, *becomes sour* (v. τροπίας), S.E. *P.*1.41; ἡ ξανθὴ χολὴ..εἰς τὸν ἰώδη τρέπεται χυμόν Gal.16.534; ἡ ἀδελφὴ ἐπὶ τὸ κομψότερον ἐτράπη *has taken a turn* for the better, *POxy.*935.5 (iii A.D.); ἐπὶ τὸ ῥᾷον ἔδοξεν τετράφθαι ib.939.17 (iv A.D.); τοῦ πατρὸς ἡμῶν εἰς ἄπορον τραπέντος *having become* destitute, *PMeyer* 8.14 (ii A.D.):—intr. in Act., τοῦ ἄρχοντος τρέποντος εἰς δεσπότην Ph.2.562. III. *turn* or *put to flight*, *rout*, *defeat*, τρέψω δ' ἥρωας Ἀχαιούς Il.15.261; ἔτρεψε φάλαγγας Tyrt.12.21, cf. Pi.*O.*10 (11).15, Hdt.1.63, 4.128, Th.1.62, 4.25,33, etc.; in full, φύγαδε τ. Il.8.157; εἰς φυγὴν ἔτρεψε τοὺς ἑξακισχιλίους X.*An.*1.8.24; τρέψαι καὶ ἐς φυγὴν καταστῆσαι Th.7.43 (but ἔτρεψαν ἐς φυγὴν πόδα *they fled*, E.*Supp.*718):—Med., pres., X.*An.*5.4.16, J.*AJ*13.2.4, Plu.*Cam.*29: fut., Ar.*Eq.*275 (troch.): aor. 1, E.*Heracl.*842, X.*An.*6.1.13:—Pass., *to be put to flight*, aor. 2 ἐτράπην A.*Pers.*1029 (lyr.), X.*Cyr.*5.4.7 (v.l. ἐτράποντο), etc.: also aor. 1 ἐτρέφθην Id.*An.*5.4.23, *HG*3.4. 14, *Cyn.*12.5: aor. 2 Med. ἐτραπόμην Hdt.1.80, 9.63, etc.; ἐς φυγὴν τραπέσθαι Id.8.91, Th.8.95; τραπόμενοι κατέφυγον Id.4.54; φυγῇ ἄλλος ἄλλῃ ἐτράπετο X.*An.*4.8.19; ἐτράποντο φεύγειν Plu.*Lys.* 28, *Caes.*45: rarely in pf. Pass., τετραμμένου φυγᾷ γένους A.*Th.*952 (lyr.):—also intr. in Act., φύγαδ' ἔτραπε Il.16.657 (unless it governs δίφρον). IV. *turn away*, *keep off*, οὐκ ἄν με τρέψειαν ὅσοι θεοὶ εἰσ' ἐν Ὀλύμπῳ 8.451; τ. τινὰ ἀπὸ τείχεος 22.16; ἑκάς τινος Od.17.73 (Med.); τῇ..νόον ἔτραπεν 19.479: abs., ἀλλὰ Ζεὺς ἔτρεψε Il.4.381; of weapons, βέλος..ἔτραπεν ἄλλῃ 5.187; ἀπὸ ἔγχεος ὁρμὴν ἔτραπε Hes. *Sc.*456. V. *overturn*, εὐτυχοῦντα μὲν σκιά τις ἂν τρέψειεν A.*Ag.* 1328 (s.v.l.); τ. ἄνω κάτω Id.*Fr.*311. VI. *turn*, *apply*, τ. τι ἐς ἄλλο τι Hdt.2.92; τὰς ἐμβάδας ποῖ τέτροφας; what *have you done with* your shoes? Ar.*Nu.*858; τὸν μόναυλον ποῖ τέτροφας; Anaxandr. 51:—Pass., ποῖ τρέπεται..τὰ χρήματα; Ar.*V.*665 (anap.).

τρεσᾶς or **τρέσας**, ὁ, v. τρέω I. 2.

τρέστης, ου, ὁ, (τρέω) *trembler*, *coward*, Hsch.

τρέφος, εος, τό, = θρέμμα (v.l. βρέφος), S.*Fr.*154, cj. in E.*Fr.*996.

τρεφουργία, ἡ, *rearing*, Greg.Cor. *in Hermog.Meth.* in Rh.7(2). 1126 W. (example of a παράδοξος λέξις).

τρέφω, Il.5.52, etc.; Dor. **τράφω** (v. sub voce); 1 sg. opt. τρέφοιν E.*Fr.*903: fut. θρέψω *h.Ven.*257, etc.: aor. 1 ἔθρεψα, Ep. θρέψα Il.2.548: aor. 2 ἔτραφον (v. infr. B): pf. τέτροφα intr., Od.23.237, (συν-) Hp.*Morb.Sacr.*11; but trans., S.*OC*186 (lyr.); also τέτραφα Plb.12.25^{h}.5:—**Med.**, fut. θρέψομαι in pass. sense, Hp.*Genit.*9, *Nat.Puer.* 23, Th.7.49, etc.: aor. ἐθρεψάμην Pi.*O.*6.46, A.*Ch.*928, etc.:—**Pass.**, fut. τραφήσομαι Ps.-D.60.32, D.H.8.41, etc., but in early writers in med. form θρέψομαι (v. supr.): aor. 1 ἐθρέφθην, Ep. θρέφθη Hes.*Th.* 198, rare in Trag. and Att., E.*Hec.*351,600, Pl.*Plt.*310a; ἐθράφθη *IG*12(9).286 (Eretria, vi B.C.): aor. 2 ἐτράφην [ᾰ] Hom. (sed v. infr. B), A.*Th.*754 (lyr.), Ar.*Av.*335 (lyr.), etc.; Ep. 3 pl. ἔτραφεν, τράφεν, Il.23.348, 1.251: pf. τέθραμμαι Hp.*Nat.Hom.*5, E.*Heracl.*578, etc.; 2 pl. τέθραφθε Pl.*Lg.*625a (but συντέτραφθε [s. v. l.] in X.*Cyr.*6.4.14); inf. τεθράφθαι Pl.*Grg.*525a, X.*HG*2.3.24 (in both with v. l. τετρ-). I. *thicken* or *congeal* a liquid, γάλα θρέψαι *curdle* it, Od.9.246; τρέφε (impf.) πίονα τυρόν Theoc.25.106:—Pass., with pf. Act. τέτροφα, *curdle, congeal*, γάλα τρεφόμενον τυρὸν ἐργάζεσθαι Ael.*NA*16.32; περὶ χροΐ τέτροφεν ἅλμη Od.23.237. II. usu., *cause to grow* or *increase, bring up, rear*, esp. of children bred and brought up in a house, ὅ σ' ἔτρεφε τυτθὸν ἐόντα Il.8.283; ἥ μ' ἔτεχ', ἥ μ' ἔθρεψε Od.2.131, cf. 12.134; εὖ ἔτρεφεν ἠδ' ἀτίταλλεν Il.16.191, cf. Od.19.354; ἐγώ σ' ἔθρεψα, σὺν δὲ γηράναι θέλω A.*Ch.*908, cf. *Supp.*894; μέχρι ἥβης τ. Th.2.46; γεννᾶν καὶ τ. Pl.*Plt.*274a; τ. τε καὶ αὔξειν μέγαν Id.*R.*565c: c. acc. cogn., τ. τινὰ τροφὴν τινα *bring up* in a certain way, Hdt.2.2; also τῶν πρώτων μαθημάτων, ἐν οἷς οἱ παλαιοὶ τοὺς παῖδας ἔτρεφον Gal.16.691:—Med., *rear for oneself*, θρέψαιό τε φαίδιμον υἱόν Od.19.368; αὐτὸν ἐθρέψαντο δράκοντες Pi.*O.*6.46; τεκοῦσα τόνδ' ὄφιν ἐθρεψάμην A.*Ch.*928; οἱ γεννήσαντες καὶ θρεψάμενοι Pl.*Lg.*717c; τεκὼν ἀρετὴν καὶ θ. Id.*Smp.*212a; ἔτεκον μὲν ὑμᾶς πολεμίοις δ' ἐθρεψάμην ὕβρισμα E.*HF*458:—Pass., *to be reared, grow up*, ὅς μοι τηλύγετος τρέφεται θαλίῃ ἔνι πολλῇ Il.9.143; τῇ ὁμοῦ ἐτρεφόμην Od.15.365; ἅμα τράφεν ἠδ' ἐγένοντο Il.1.251, etc.; κάρτιστοι τράφεν ἀνδρῶν *grew up* the strongest men, ib.266:—prop. a boy was called τρεφόμενος only so long as he remained in the charge of the women, i.e. till his fifth year, Hdt.1.136; ἐξ ὅτου 'τράφην ἐγώ from the time when I *left the nursery*, Ar.*Av.*322; but even of pre-natal growth, ἐν σκότοισι νηδύος τεθραμμένη A.*Eu.*665, cf. *Th.*754 (lyr.):—generally, in Trag., τραφεὶς μητρὸς εὐγενοῦς ἄπο S.*Aj.*1229; ὅπως πατρὸς δείξεις οἷος ἐξ οἵου 'τράφης ib.557; κρατίστου πατρὸς..τραφεὶς Id.*Ph.*3; παῖδες μητέρων τεθραμμέναι *true nurslings of* your mothers, implying a reproach for unmanliness (s. v. l.), A.*Th.*792; μιᾶς τρέφει πρὸς νυκτός *art nursed* by night alone, i.e. art blind, S.*OT*374. 2. of slaves, cattle, dogs and the like, *rear and keep* them, κύνας Il.22.69, Od.14.22, etc.; ἵππους Il.2.766; λέοντος ἶνιν (v. σίνις) A.*Ag.*717 (lyr.); μῆλα Id.*Eu.*946 (lyr.); ὄφιν S.*Fr.*226 (cj. for στρέφουσι); ἰκτῖνα Ar. *Fr.*628; ὄρτυγας Eup.214; ὄρνιθας Pl.*Tht.*197c; οἱ τρέφοντες (sc. τοὺς ἐλέφαντας) the *keepers*, Arist.*HA*571^{b}33; τ. παιδαγωγούς Aeschin.1.187; also τ. γυναῖκα E.*IA*749; τ. [ἑταίραν], [πόρνας], *keep* .., Antiph.2, Diph.87; ὁ τρέφων one's *master*, Nicol.Com.1.11,36: metaph., αἰγιαλὸν ἔνδον τρέφει *he keeps* a sea-beach in the house, Ar.*V.*110:—Pass., *to be bred, reared*, δοῦλος οὐκ ὠνητός, ἀλλ' οἰκοτραφεὶς S.*OT*1123; ἐν τῇ σῇ οἰκίᾳ γέγονεν καὶ τέθραπται was born and *bred*, Pl.*Men.*85e; Ἀγαθῖνον θρεμένον (i.e. τεθρεμμένον, = θρεπτόν, v. θρεπτός I) ἑαυτῶν *MAMA*4.275*B* (Dionysopolis, ii A.D.); Νείκην τὴν θρεμένην μου ib.276*A* (ibid., ii A.D.). 3. *tend, cherish*, τὸν μὲν ἐγὼ φίλεόν τε καὶ ἔτρεφον, of Calypso, Od.5.135, cf. 7.256; of plants, Il.17.53; θρέψασα φυτὸν ὥς 18.57, cf. Od.14.175. 4. of parts of the body, *let grow, cherish, foster*, χαίτην ..Σπερχειῷ τρέφε Il.23.142; τῷ θεῷ [πλόκαμον] τ. E.*Ba.*494; ὑπήνην ἄκουρον τ. Ar.*V.*476 (lyr.); τ. κόμην, = κομᾶν, Hdt.1.82; [τρίχες] πολλῷ ἐλαίῳ τραφεῖσαι Hero *Bel.*112: also τά θ' ὕεσσι τρέφει ἀλοιφήν things which *put* fat *on* swine, Od.13.410; τεθραμμένη εἰς πολυσαρκίαν X.*Mem.*2.1.22. 5. in Poets, of earth and sea, *breed, produce, teem with*, οὐδὲν ἀκιδνότερον γαῖα τ. ἀνθρώποιο Od.18.130; ἄγρια, τά τε τρέφει οὔρεσιν ὕλη Il.5.52; φάρμακα, ὅσα τρέφει εὐρεῖα χθών 11.741; ὅσ' ἤπειρος..τρέφει ἠδὲ θάλασσα Hes.*Th.*582; πολλὰ γᾶ τρέφει δεινά A.*Ch.*585 (lyr.), cf. 128, E.*Hec.*1181; θάλασσα..τρέφουσα πορφύρας ἰσάργυρον κηκῖδα A.*Ag.*959; ὃν πόντος τ., i.e. the sailors, Pi.*I.*1.48: rare in Prose, ἀεί τι ἡ Λιβύη τρέφει καινόν Arist. *GA*746^{b}8. 6. in Poets also, simply, *have within oneself, contain*, ὅ τι καὶ πόλις τέτροφεν ἄφιλον S.*OC*186 (lyr.), cf. *Tr.*817; τρέφειν τὴν γλῶσσαν ἡσυχαιτέραν *to keep* his tongue more quiet, Id.*Ant.*1089; ἡ γλῶσσα τὸν θυμὸν δεινὸν τ. Id.*Aj.*1124; τἀληθὲς γὰρ ἰσχὺν τρέφω Id.*OT*356 (so in Pl., τ. ἰσχυρὸν τὸ ἐλεινόν *R.*606b); τ. νόσον S. *Ph.*795; ἐκ φόβου φόβον τ. Id.*Tr.*28; ἄταν Id.*Aj.*644 (lyr.); οἵας λατρείας..τρέφει what services..*she has as her lot*, ib.503; ἐν ἐλπίσιν τρέφω..ἥξειν I *cherish* hopes that.., Id.*Ant.*897; τὸν Καδμογενῆ τρέφει..βιότου πολύπονον [πέλαγος] *is* his *daily lot*, Id.*Tr.*117 (lyr., but Reiske's cj. στρέφει is prob.); πόνοι τρέφοντες βροτούς E.*Hipp.*367 (lyr.). III. *maintain, support*, τ. ἀνδρὸς μόχθος ἡμένας ἔσω A.*Ch.*921, cf. Pi.*O.*9.106; τοῦ τρέφοντος Ἡλίου χθονὸς φύσιν A.*Ag.*633; τ. τὸν πατέρα Aeschin.1.13; τὴν οἰκίαν ὅλην D.59.67; οὐ δίκαιον τρέφεσθαι ὑπὸ πατρὸς ὑὸν ἡβῶντα Pl.*R.*568e; τὰ κτήνη χιλῷ ἐτρέφοντο X.*An.*4.5.25; γάλακτι, τυρῷ, κρέασι τ., Id.*Mem.* 4.3.10; σίτῳ, ὄψῳ, Id.*Lac.*1.3; *feed* a patient, Gal.15.503, 19.185; *provide the food for* an employee, σοῦ τρέφοντος αὐτόν, ἐμοῦ δὲ ἱματίζοντος αὐτόν *BGU*1647.14 (ii A.D.); also τ. ἀπό τινος Pl.*Prt.*313c, X.*HG*2.1.1; ἔκ τινος A.*Ag.*1479 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*R.*372b. 2. *maintain* an army or fleet, Th.4.83, X.*An.*1.1.9 (Pass.); τ. τὰς ναῦς Th. 8.44, X.*HG*1.5.5, 5.1.24; τ. τὸ ναυτικὸν ἀπὸ τῶν νήσων ib.4.8.9; ἐκ τῶν κωμῶν τρέφεσθαι Id.*An.*7.4.11, etc. 3. of land, *feed, maintain* one, τρέφει γὰρ οὗτος [ὁ ἀγρὸς]..με Philem.98.2, cf. Men.63,466, al. 4. of women, *feed* or *suckle* an infant, συνεξομοιοῦται τὰ τρεφόμενα ταῖς τρεφούσαις Sor.1.88; γυνὴ τρέφουσα, = ἡ τροφός, Gal.6.44. 5. of food, *nourish*, τὰ Ἡρακλεωτικὰ τρέφει οὐχ ὁμοίως τοῖς ἀμυγδάλοις Diocl.*Fr.*126, cf. 117; ἡ οὐκ ἐπιτηδείως τῷ σώματι διδομένη τροφὴ οὐ τρέφει Sor.1.49; πυρῶν..ὅσοι κοῦφοι..ἧττον τρέφουσι Gal.*Vict.Att.*6; τὸ δέρμα πᾶν αὐτοῖς ὡς ἂν ὑπὸ φλεγματώδους αἵματος τρεφόμενον οἰδαλέον γίνεται Id.18(2).118, cf. 106. IV. *bring up, rear, educate*, Hes.*Fr.*19, Pi.*N.*3.53, etc.; τῷ λόγῳ τ. καὶ παιδεύεις Pl.*R.*534d; θρέψαι καὶ παιδεῦσαι D.59.18; Δήμητερ ἡ θρέψασα τὴν ἐμὴν φρένα A.*Fr.*479; ἡ θρέψασα (sc. γῆ) the *motherland*, Lycurg. 47:—Med., ἐθρέψω Ξέρξην ἐν τοῖς αὐτοῖς ἤθεσιν Pl.*Lg.*695e; ἡ θρεψαμένη one's *motherland*, Lycurg.85:—Pass., ὀρθῶς, εὖ τραφῆναι, Pl. *R.*401e, *Alc.*1.120e; παιδείᾳ, ἐν ταύτῃ τῇ παιδείᾳ τ., Id.*Lg.*695c, X. *Cyn.*1.16; ἐν πολυτρόποις ξυμφοραῖς Th.2.44; ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ Pl.*Tht.* 172c; ἐν χλιδῇ X.*Cyr.*4.5.54; ἐν ἐλευθερίᾳ Pl.*Tht.*175d, *Mx.*239a; ἐν ἄλλοις νόμοις Arist.*Pol.*1327^{a}14; ἐν φωνῇ βαρβάρῳ Pl.*Prt.*341c; πάσαις Μούσαισι *BCH*50.444 (Thespiae, iv A.D.). V. the Pass. sts. came to mean little more than *to be*, ἐπ' ἐμοὶ πολέμιον ἐτράφη (sc. τὸ γένος) Ar.*Av.*335 (lyr.), cf. *Th.*141, S.*OC*805.

B. Hom. uses an intr. aor. 2 Act. ἔτραφον in pass. sense (which is to τρέφομαι, τέτροφα (intr.) as ἔδρακον to δέρκομαι, δέδορκα, etc.), ὃς..ἔτραφ' ἄριστος Il.21.279; λέοντε ἐτραφέτην ὑπὸ μητρί 5.555; τραφέμεν (Ep. for τραφεῖν) 7.199, Od.3.28, al.; ἐπεὶ τράφ' ἐνὶ μεγάρῳ, i.e. when he *was well-grown*, Il.2.661:—as trans. the aor. 2 is used by Hom. only in Il.23.90, and τράφε in Pi.*N.*3.53 is Dor. impf.:—ἐτράφην is perh. post-Homeric; 3 sg. τράφη is v. l. in Il.2. 661, 1 pl. ἐτράφημεν and 1 sg. ἐτράφην (περ) vv. ll. in 23.84; τράφη is in all codd. of 3.201, 11.222, which should prob. be emended from 2.661; 3 pl. ἔτραφεν 23.348 (v. l. ἔτραφον), Od.10.417 (v. l. ἔτραφον); τράφεν in all codd. of Il.1.251,266, Od.14.201, also (with v. l. τράφον) in 4.723: the *vox nihili* ἐτράφεμεν, found in Il.23.84 as cited by Aeschin.1.149, was emended by Scaliger to ἐτράφομεν:—the redupl. 3 sg. τέτραφ' Il.21.279, 3 pl. τέτραφεν 23.348, are ff. ll., though found in many codd. Later this aor. became obsolete, except in Ep. imitators, as in Call.*Jov.*55, Opp.*H.*1.774.

Τρεφώνιος, v. Τροφώνιος.

τρεχέδειπνος, ον, *running to a banquet*, of parasites, Plu.2.726a (who cites the explanation *coming late*), Ath.1.4a, 6.242c; τρεχέδειπνα, τά, *light robe* or *shoes worn by parasites*, Juv.3.67.

τρέ[χις, ὁ, *runner* (perh. as pr. n.), dub. in S.*Ichn.*188.

τρέχνος, εος, τό, = τέρχνος, *AP*15.25.6 (Besant.*Ara*), Hsch.

τρέχω, Od.9.386, etc.: fut. θρέξομαι (ἀπο-) Ar.*Nu.*1005 (anap.), (μετα-) Id.*Pax*261, (περι-) Id.*Ra.*193; θρέξω only in Lyc.108; but ἀπο-θρέξεις Pl.Com.232: aor. 1 ἔθρεξα (v. infr.):—but the usual fut. and aor. come from the root δραμ-, viz. δρᾰμοῦμαι E.*Or.*878, X.*An.* 7.3.45, etc.; Ion. δραμέομαι Hdt.8.102; late δραμῶ Lxx *Ca.*1.4; but ὑπερ-δραμῶ Philetaer.3 (dub. l.); δράμομαι in compd. ἀναδράμεται *AP* 9.575 (Phil.): aor. 2 ἔδρᾰμον (v. infr.): pf. δεδράμηκα [ᾰ] Philem. 38, Men.741, (ἀνα-) Hdt.8.55, (κατα-) X.*HG*4.7.6, (περι-) Pl.*Clit.* 410a, (συν-) D.17.9: plpf. ἐδεδραμήκεσαν (κατ-) Th.8.92: poet. pf. δέδρομα (ἀνα-, ἐπι-) Od.5.412, 20.357:—**Pass.**, pf. δεδράμημαι (ἐπι-) X.*Oec.*15.1.—The Verb is not common in Hom., who has pres. in Il.23.520, Od.9.386; in Il.18.599,602, Ion. Iterat. θρέξασκον (ἔθρεξα was also old Att., Epigr.ap.Plu.*Arist.*20, E.*IA*1569 (s. v. l., ἔβρεξε Weil), (περι-) Ar.*Th.*657); but the common aor. was ἔδραμον, Il. 23.393, Od.23.207, al.—Dor. **τράχω** [ᾰ] Pi.*P.*8.32, Hsch., *EM*356.10: fut. θραξοῦμαι Hsch.:—*run*, of men, ἰθὺς δράμε Od.23.207, etc.; θρέξασκον ἐπισταμένοισι πόδεσσι Il.18.599; τρέχει Ὅρκος ἅμα..δίκηςιν Hes. *Op.*219; ᾧχεο τρέχων Epich.37,110 (τράχων cj. Ahrens); βαδίζειν καὶ τ. Pl.*Grg.*468a; τρέχων, opp. βάδην, X.*Cyr.*2.2.30; τ. χερσίν, οὐ ποδωκείᾳ σκελῶν A.*Eu.*37: of horses, Il.23.393,520: the part. is freq. added to another Verb, τί οὐ τρέχων σὺ τὰς τραπέζας ἐκφέρεις; why do you not *run and* carry out..? Pl.Com.69.2, cf. Pl.*R.*327b; v. infr. 2. 2. of things, *move quickly*, τὸ δὲ [τρύπανον] τ. ἐμμενὲς αἰεί Od.9.386, cf. Il.14.413; ναῦς παρὰ γῆν ἔδραμεν Thgn.856; πόλιν ..ἐξ οὐρίων δραμοῦσαν S.*Aj.*1083; τὸ δ' ἐν ποσὶ τράχον ἴτω let what is now before me go *trippingly*, Pi.*P.*8.32; ἐπὶ καρδίαν ἔδραμε..σταγών A.*Ag.*1121 (lyr.); ἔρις δραμοῦσα τοῦ προσωτάτω *having run its course*, S.*Aj.*731; πυρετὸς..ἥκει τρέχων has come *quickly*, Nicopho 12. 3. οἱ τρέχοντες a constellation rising with Libra, Antiochus ap.Teucrum in Boll*Sphaera* 58. II. c. acc. loci, *run over*, ῥόθια πεδία E.*Hel.*1117 (lyr.); ὁ ἵππος τ. καὶ πρανῆ καὶ ὄρεια X.*Eq.* 8.1:—in Att. Prose θέω seems to be more freq. in the pres., and in some phrases used exclusively, e.g. θεῖν δρόμῳ, v. θέω (A) II.1 and cf. Th.3.111, X.*An.*1.8.18. 2. c. acc. cogn., δραμεῖν ἀγῶνα, βῆμα, δίαυλον, δρόμον, *run* a course, a heat, E.*El.*883,954, Alex.235, Men. 741, etc.; λαμπάδας, i.e. torch-races, *IG*2^{2}.1028.14: freq. metaph., ἀγῶνα δρ. *run* a risk, E.*Alc.*489, cf. *IA*1455; ἀγῶνα θανάσιμον δραμούμενον Id.*Or.*878; πολλοὺς ἀγῶνας δραμέονται περὶ σφέων αὐτῶν *run* for their life or safety, Hdt.8.102; κινδύνων τὸν μέγιστον τ. D.H.4.47; τὸν ὑπὲρ ψυχῆς ἀγῶνα, κίνδυνον ὑπὲρ τῆς ψυχῆς τ., Id.7. 48, 4.4; ἐσχάτην τρέχοντες ταύτην Plb.1.87.3: sts. the acc. is omitted, περὶ ἑωυτοῦ τρέχων *running* for his life, Hdt.7.57; περὶ τῆς

ψυχῆς Id.9.37; φόνου πέρι E.*El.*1264; περὶ νίκης f.l. in X.*An.*1.5.8 (ἐπὶ νίκῃ Rehdantz); cf. θέω (A) I. 2, δρόμος I. 2, κρέας fin. 3. παρὰ ἓν πάλαισμα ἔδραμε νικᾶν he was within one fall or bout of carrying off the victory, Hdt.9.33; cf. παρά C. III. 5, τριάζω I. 4. *commit*, μηδ' ἑτέρας δραμεῖν ἀταξίας ἢ ἀσελγίας *PLond.*5.1711.34 (vi A.D.).

τρέψις, εως, ἡ, *turning*, τέρψις, οἷον τρέψις, προτροπή τις ψυχῆς ἐπὶ τὸ ἀνειμένον D.L.7.114.

τρεψίχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *changing colour*, a name for the polypus (cf. τρέπω II. 3), Arist.*Fr.*306.

τρέω, Hom. (v. infr.), A.*Th.*790 (lyr.): Ep. impf. τρέον Hes.*Sc.*213, 2 dual τρεέτην ib.171: aor. ἔτρεσα Il.11.745, Ep. τρέσσα 17.603: later Ep. pres. **τρείω** Opp.*C.*1.417, (ὑπο-) Timo 58.4:—this Verb is never contracted, except when the contraction is into ει:—*flee from fear, flee away* (Aristarch. held this to be the usual meaning in Homer), τρεῖν μ' οὐκ ἐᾷ Παλλάς Il.5.256; μήτε..τρέε μήτε τι τάρβει 21.288; τρέσσε δὲ παπτήνας 11.546, 17.603; τρεῖτ' ἄσπετον ib.332: the sense of *fleeing* is most apparent in the phrases ἔτρεσαν ἄλλυδις ἄλλος 11.745, τρέσσαν δ' ἄλλυδις ἄλλη Od.6.138, τ. τεῖχος ὕπο Il.22.143; τρεέτην Hes.*Sc.*171; μὴ τρέσητε A.*Supp.*711; μὴ τρέσας without *fear*, Id.*Th.*436; οὐδὲν τρέσας Pl.*Phd.*117b; but, **2.** τρέσας (cf. ἀνδρῶν τρεσσάντων Il.14.522, Tyrt.11.14) was a technical term at Sparta, and sts. used where we might say *runaway, coward*, ὁ τρέσας Ἀριστόδημος Hdt.7.231, cf. Tyrt.l.c., *AP*7.230 (Eryc.); οἱ ἐν τῇ μάχῃ καταδειλιάσαντες, οὓς αὐτοὶ τρέσαντας ὀνομάζουσι Plu.*Ages.*30, cf. *Lyc.*21, 2.191c, etc.:—and later a real Subst. was used in Com., **τρεσᾶς,** τρεσᾶ, acc. τρεσᾶν, Eust.772.12, cf. Gramm.ap.Gaisford *Choerob.*1 p.43. **3.** in Argive Prose, like Att. φεύγω, *to be banished*, τρέτω καὶ δαμευέσσθω *IG*4.554 (vi/v B.C.). **II.** trans., *fear, dread, be afraid of*, c. acc., Il.11.554, Pi.*Pae.*4.40, A.*Th.*397, *Ag.*549, al., S.*Ant.*1042, E.*Ph.*1077; ἄρκτον..οὐκ ἔτρεσεν X.*An.*1.9.6:—so also c. gen., κελάδοιο, δηϊοτῆτος, Hes.*Th.*850: τ. μὴ.. A.*Th.*790 (lyr.).—Rare in Prose. (Cf. Skt. *trásati* 'to be terrified', Gr. ἄτρεστος.)

τρηγαλέον· διερρωγότα, Hsch.

τρηδών, όνος, ἡ, word coined to expl. τερηδών, Gal.7.38, 19.443.

τρῆμα, ατος, τό, (τετραίνω) *perforation, aperture, orifice*, Ar.*V.*141, Pl.*Grg.*494b, Gal.6.178,580; τὰ τ. τῶν οὐάτων Hp.*Carn.*15; τ. τυφλόν the *foramen* caecum in the skull, Gal.2.838; τῆς ἀρτηρίας, [τοῦ αἰδοίου], Arist.*HA*495ª29, 497ª25; the *hole* in the beam of a balance, *Theol.Ar.*29. **2.** = τρύπημα, sens. obsc., Ar.*Ec.*906 (lyr.), *Lys.*410. **II.** of *the holes* or *pips of dice*, Amips.20.

τρημᾰτ-ίζω, (τρῆμα II) *bet on the pips of dice*, Sophr.129, Poll.9.96: —hence Dor. **-ίκτας,** ᾱ, ὁ, *dice-player*, Poll. l.c., Hsch. (prob. from Sophr. l.c.; τρηματῖται (pl.) acc. to Eust.1084.5, 1397.22). **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of τρῆμα I. 1, Hero *Spir.*1.18, al., Sever.ap.Aët.7.87. **-όεις,** εσσα, εν, *porous*, λίθος τ. pumice-stone, *AP*6.62 (Phil.). **-ώδης,** ες, *having a vent to the intestinal canal*, ζῷα τ., opp. ἄτρητα, Arist. *HA*488ª25 (unless the sentence is interpolated).

τρήμη, ἡ, = τρῆμα, Ar.*Fr.*730.

τρῆνυ, τό, sine expl. (as example of neut. in υ), Theognost.*Can.*120.

τρηρόν· ἐλαφρόν, δειλόν, ταχύ, Hsch.

τρήρων, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, (τρέω) *timorous, shy*, in Hom. always epith. of doves (i.e. of περιστεραί, the genus of which πέλειαι are a species, acc. to Eust.1262.61), τρήρωσι πελειάσιν Il.5.778, *h.Ap.*114, cf. Ar.*Av.*575; πέλειαι τρήρωνες Od.12.63; τρήρωνα πέλειαν Il.22.140, 23.853, cf. A.R.3.541; κέπφοι τ. Ar.*Pax*1067. **II.** fem. Subst. *trembler*, = περιστερά (metaph. of women), Lyc.87,423. (Since the Subst. is implied for Hom. in πολυτρήρων, τ. is perh. always a Subst., name of the genus, and τ. πελειάδες is to be compared with ἴρηξ κίρκος, σῦς κάπρος, etc.)

τρῆσις, εως, ἡ, (τετραίνω) *boring through, perforation*, Pl.*Plt.*279e: pl., Hp.*Steril.*222. **II.** *orifice*, Arist.*HA*495ª28 (pl.).

τρητοκουρήτας· γνησίας γυναῖκας, οἱ δὲ παρθένους, Hsch. (Fort. τριτο-, v. τριτοκούρη.)

τρητός, ή, όν, (τετραίνω) *perforated, with a hole in it*, λίθος Od. 13.77; ἐν τρητοῖσι λεχέεσσιν, prob. of *inlaid* bedsteads (cf. τορευτός), Il.3.448, cf. Od.1.440, al.; others expld. it of the *holes* through which the cords that supported the bedding were drawn, or of the *holes* in the bedposts which received the framework (ἐνήλατα), *EM* 765.3:—μελισσᾶν τρητὸς πόνος, i.e. the honeycomb, Pi.*P.*6.54; τρητά *mortised*, Pl.*Plt.*279e; τ. ὀστοῦν, opp. ἄτρητον, Arist.*HA*516ª27; λίθαξ τ. pumice-stone, *AP*6.66 (Paul. Sil.); τ. δόνακες shepherd's pipes, ib.78 (Eratosth.).

τρηχᾰλέος, η, ον, poet. for τρηχύς, Pancrat.*Oxy.*1085.11, Marc. Sid.27, *AP*5.291.6 (Agath.), 6.63 (Damoch.), 64 (Paul. Sil.), *APl.*4.113 (Jul.).

τρηχῠβᾰτέω, τρηχύνω, τρηχύς, τρήχυσμα, τρηχυσμός, Ion. for τραχ-.

τρήχω, wrongly assumed as pres. of Homeric pf. τέτρηχα, v. ταράσσω. **II.** in later Ep., *to be rough* or *uneven*, pres. part. τρήχων Nic.*Th.*72,521: for τέτρηχα in this sense, v. ταράσσω III.

τρηχώ, οῦς, ἡ, *a rough, stony country*, v.l. in Nic.*Th.*284.

τρηχώδης, ες, Ion. for τραχώδης, v.l. (ap.Sch.) for ῥηχώδης in Nic. *Al.*230.

τρῐ-, stem of τρεῖς, in compds. *three times, thrice*:—also indefinitely, to add emphasis, e.g. τρίδουλος, τριβάρβαρος, τρίβαφος.

τρῐαγμός, ὁ, or **τρῐαγμοί,** οἱ, *the triad* or *the triads*, a philos. work by Ion of Chios, Harp. s.v. Ἴων, cf. D.L.8.8, Clem.Al.*Strom.*1.21. 131 (where τριαγμοῖς is restored for τριγράμμοις); **τρῐασμοί** Suid. s.v. Ὀρφεύς.

τρῐάδελφος [ᾰ], ον, *of three brothers*, πόθος Tz.*H.*2.323.

τρῐᾰδ-ίζω, *make triple*, Dam.*Pr.*117 (Pass.). **-ῐκός,** ή, όν, *of three*, ἀριθμός Syrian. *in Metaph.*126.22; *triadic, pertaining to a triad*, Dam.*Pr.*57,117, Procl. *in Prm.*p.602 S.; τ. τῶν κόσμων τομή (of Proclus) Simp. *in Ph.*617.22. **II.** in Metric, *consisting of three* περίοδοι, Heph.p.61 C.; τ. συζυγία Sch.Ar.*Pax*1127.

τρῐάζω (pres. only in compd. ἀπο-), aor. ἐτρίασα Theo Sm., Iamb. (v. infr.), and **τρῐάσσω,** *EM*765.37, Att. **τριάττω** Zonar.:—*conquer, vanquish*, properly of a wrestler, who did not win until *he had thrice thrown* his adversary, or conquered him *in three bouts* (παλαίσματα), τριαχθῆναι Thugen.1, cf. Suid. (Hence τριακτήρ, ἀτρίακτος, ἀποτριάζω.) **II.** *multiply by three*, Theo Sm.p.29 H., Iamb. *in Nic.*p.60 P.

τρίαινα [ῐ], ή, *trident, three-pronged fish-spear*, the badge of Poseidon, Il.12.27, Od.4.506, 5.292, A.*Pr.*925, E.*Fr.*360.47; as a symbol of the empire of the sea, Ar.*Eq.*839; τρίαιναν ἐσθλὸς καὶ κυβερνήτης σοφός, i.e. a good fisherman.., Archil.45. **II.** *three-pronged fork*, Longus 4.40; cf. τριαινόω II. **III.** a constellation rising with Pisces, Teucer in Boll *Sphaera*52. **IV.** a kind of cautery, Paul.Aeg.6.48.

τρῐαινατῆρες· ἀντὶ τοῦ ἀροτριοῦντος, Hsch.

τρῐαινοειδής, ές, (εἶδος) *trident-shaped*, *Placit.*1.3.18, Paul.Aeg. 6.48, *EM*456.6, etc. Adv. -δῶς Hsch. s.v. πεμπωβόλους, Sch.D Il.1. 463.

τρῐαιν-οῦχος, ον, (ἔχω) *wielding the trident*, Herm. *in Phdr.*p. 135A., Procl. *in Cra.*p.86 P., Eust.889.26. **-όω,** prop. *heave with the trident*: then, generally, *heave* or *prise up, overthrow*, θάκους μοχλοῖς τ. E.*Ba.*348. **II.** τ. δικέλλῃ τὸ γῆδιον *break* it *up* with a fork or mattock, Ar.*Pax*570 (troch.).

τρῐαινώδης, ες, = τριαινοειδής, *An.Ox.*2.447.

τρῐᾱκάδαρχος [κᾰ], ὁ, *chief of a* τριακάς, *IG*14.209,211, al. (Sicily).

τρῐᾱκαιδεκέτης, ου, ὁ, ἡ, *thirteen years old*, Pl.*Lg.*833d.

τρῐᾱκάς, Ep. and Ion. **τρῐηκάς,** άδος, ἡ, (τρεῖς, τρία) *the number thirty*, ἐς τριακάδας δέκα ναῶν A.*Pers.*339. **II.** *the thirtieth day of the month*, Hes.*Op.*766, *IG*1².845.2, 7.2712.69 (Acraeph.), *PCair. Zen.*150.8 (iii B.C.), Dsc.*Eup.*1.146, *Hippiatr.*97; τ. ἡ πικρή (when school fees were due) Herod.3.9; first used by Thales, acc. to D.L.1.24. At Athens the τριακάδες were dedicated to the memory of the dead, Harp., Poll.1.66, etc.; offerings were made to Hecate, Ath.7.325a, etc.; ἡ τῶν τ. ἀνιέρωσις *Tab.Defix.*99.12; ἐπαρᾶσθαι ταῖς τριακάσιν *SIG*286.13 (Milet., iv B.C.); of a festival in the cult of Zeus Panamaros, ib.900.36 (iv A.D.). **2.** *a month*, containing 30 days, Luc.*Luct.*16, *Rh.Pr.*9. **III.** at Athens, *a religious association of thirty persons, fraction of the deme*, *IG*2².1214.18, cf. Poll.8.111. **2.** at Sparta, either = 30 families ($\frac{1}{10}$ of an oba), or = 10 families ($\frac{1}{30}$ of an oba), or simply *a company of thirty*, Hdt. 1.65.

τρῐᾱκάσιοι [κᾰ], οἱ, Arc. for sq., name of an assembly at Tegea, *IG*5(2).3.20, 6.8 (iv B.C.).

τρῐᾱκάτιοι [κᾰ], οἱ, Dor. for τριακόσιοι, *Tab.Heracl.*1.28,34, al., *IG*4²(1).110*A*6 (Epid., iv/iii B.C.), etc. **II.** title of the ἔφηβοι at Cyrene, Ammon. *Diff.*p.37 V., Hsch.; corrupted to τριακάπους (acc.) in Eust.727.18, 1592.57: they are associated with λοχαγοὶ πελταστᾶν, *Schwyzer* 234.53:—hence **τρῐᾱκᾰτιάρχᾱς,** ᾱ, ὁ, ib.14 (Cyrene, iv/iii B.C.).

τρῐάκις [ᾰ], Adv. *three times, thrice*, Ar.*Fr.*769, cf. A.D.*Adv.*146. 20; Lacon., acc. to Hsch., and found in *IG*5(1).222 (cf. add.): τριάκις καὶ τριάκι Theognost.*Can.*160.

τρῐάκοιστος, v. τριακοστός.

τρῐᾱκονθ-άμμᾰτος, ον, *with* or *of thirty knots*, X.*Cyn.*2.5. **-ήμερος,** *of thirty days*, θέα *IG*4²(1).532 (Epid.); ἀνοχαί Plb.5.28.1; μῆνες Nicom.ap.*Theol.Ar.*48; Ion. **τρῐηκοντήμερος,** μήν Hdt.2.4: but Dor. **τρῐᾱκοντάμερος,** τό (q.v.), is perh. a different word. **2.** τριακονθήμερον, τό, *a time of thirty days*, Plb.21.13.12, etc. **3.** *thirty days old*, χοιρίδιον *PCair.Zen.*478 (iii B.C.).

τρῐάκοντα [ᾰκ], Ep. and Ion. **τρῐήκ-**, late Gr. **τρῐάντα** (q.v.), οἱ, αἱ, τά, indecl.; but gen. τριηκόντων Hes.*Op.*696, also in later Ep., Call.*Fr.*67; dat. τριηκόντεσσιν *AP*11.41 (Phld.):—*thirty*, Il.2. 516, *IG*1².1.9, etc.; τ. καὶ ἕνα *thirty-one*, ib.4²(1).71.9 (Epid., iii B.C.). **II.** οἱ τ., esp., **1.** at Sparta, *a council of war of thirty*, X.*Ages.*1.7, *HG*3.4.2,20, 4.1.5, al. **2.** at Athens, *the Thirty*, commonly called *the thirty tyrants*, appointed on the taking of Athens (404 B.C.), ib.2.3.2, *IG*2².6.12, Pl.*Ap.*32c, Arist.*Rh.*1400ª 18. **3.** certain magistrates, v. τεσσαράκοντα; οἱ λογισταὶ οἱ τ. (*IG*1².91.8) are sts. called simply οἱ τ., *IG*1².191.1, 193.1. [In late Epigr. ᾰκ, *AP*11.298, etc.]

τρῐᾱκοντά-δραχμοι πυροί, wheat *at thirty* δραχμαί, Poll.4.165. **-δύο,** *thirty-two*, Lxx 1*Es.*5.15, *PSI*10.1142.6 (ii A.D.) (τριᾰκ- *AP*9. 682): similarly **-είς,** -ενός, *PSI*10.1143.7 (ii A.D.); **-εννέα,** ib.6, J.*AJ*10.5.1; **-έξ,** Lxx *Jo.*7.5, *PSI*10.1134.6 (i A.D.); **-επτά,** *Tab. Heracl.*1.30. **-ετηρίς,** ίδος, ή, *period of thirty years* or *festival recurring every thirty years*, *OGI*90.2 (Rosetta, ii B.C.): in full, τ. ἑορτή D.C.62.26; cf. τριακοντετηρίς. **-έτης,** Ion. **τρῐηκ-**, ες, *thirty years old*, Pl.*Lg.*914b,961b (in the former place without a variant, in the latter codd. AO have τριακοντ' ἔτη), *PAmh.*2.84.12 (ii/iii A.D.), *Riv. Fil.*57.379 (Aptera, iii/iv A.D.); also in forms **τριᾱκοντέτης** (q.v.)

and **τριᾱκοντούτης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, acc. pl. *τοὺς τριακοντούτας the men of thirty years*, Pl.*R.*539a, *Lg.*670a ; nom. sg. masc. *-ούτης* Gal.6.471 ; fem. **τριακοντοῦτις**, Is.6.14. *CRAcad.Inscr.*1932.85 (Tipasa in Mauretania). II. *of* or *for thirty years*, *τριακονταέτεις σπονδαί* Th.5.14, X.*HG*5.2.2 ; *αἱ τριακοντούτεις σπονδαί* Th.1.23,115, 2.2 (whence 5.14 and X. l. c. have been corrected): in fem. form, *σπονδὰς τριηκοντοέτιδας* (v.l. *-ταέτιδας*) Hdt.7.149 ; *σπονδαὶ τριακοντούτιδες* Ar. *Ach.*194, cf. *Eq.*1388, Th.1.87 (though elsewh. he uses the form in *ης* as fem., v. supr.). **-ετία**, *ἡ*, *period of thirty years*, D.H.2.67. **-ζῠ́γος**, *ον*, *with thirty benches of oars*, *Ἀργώ* Theoc.13.74. **-κῐ́ς**, Adv. *thirty times*, Plu.*Cor.*25. **-κλῖνος**, *ον*, *of thirty couches*, *οἶκοι* Satyr.2, Plu.2.679b ; *καταχωριζέτωσαν τοὺς τῆς προσόδου λόγους εἰς τὸ τ.* let them put the revenue accounts on (the walls of?) *the thirty-couch room*, prob. in *POxy.*34^{v}i5 (ii A. D., cf. Wilhelm *Beitr. zur gr. Inschriftenkunde* (1909).265). **-κωπος**, *ον*, *thirty-oared*, as Subst., [sc. *ναῦς*] Plb.21.43.13 (*τριακοντόκωπον* codd., *τριάκοντα κωπῶν* Mommsen).

τριᾱκοντάμερος, *τό*, Dor. word, dub. sens. in *IG*14.256.27 (Phintias Geloorum) ; cf. *Jahresh.*4 *Beibl.*21.

τριᾱκοντᾰ-μηνιαῖος, *ον*, = sq., *πῶλος Hippiatr.*95. **-μηνος**, *ον*, *at thirty months*, Arist.*HA*545^{b}21. **-μναῖος**, *α*, *ον*, *weighing thirty minae*, *λίθοι* Ph.*Bel.*51.40, Plb.9.41.8. **-μοιρία**, *ἡ*, *arc of thirty degrees*, Pancharius ap.Heph.Astr.2.11 (*Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(2).67), Paul.Al.*H.*1. **-μοιρος**, *ον*, *of thirty degrees*, Vett.Val.336.5 : Subst. *-μοιρον*, *τό*, *arc of thirty degrees*, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*45. **-μόριος**, *ον*, *containing thirty degrees*, *ζῴδια* Gem.1.8. **-πεδος**, *ον*, *thirty feet wide*, [*ὁδός*] *Tab.Heracl.*1.16,21,25, al. **-πεντάπηχυς** [*ᾰπ*], *υ*, *thirty-five cubits long*, Tz.*H.*3.903. **-πέντε**, *thirty-five*, Lxx 1*Es.*5.42, *PSI*8.903.4 (i A. D.). **-πηχυς**, *υ*, *thirty cubits long*, *πηδάλια* Callix.1, cf. Philostr.*Her.*1.3 (but divisim *τριάκοντα πηχῶν* D.S. 3.36). **-πλάσιος** [*πλᾰ*], *ον*, *thirty-fold*, Archim.*Aren.*1.9, Gal.5.47, Procl.*Hyp.*3.61 ; also **-πλᾰσίων**, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, Archim.*Aren.*2.1. **-πους**, *ποδος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *πουν*, *τό*, *of thirty feet*, *βάθος* D.H.9.68.

τριᾱκοντ-άρουρος [*ᾰρ*], *ὁ*, *tenant of thirty ἄρουραι*, *PPetr.*2 p.121 (iii B. C.), *PEnteux.*37.1, al. (iii B. C.), *PTeb.*89.51, al. (ii B. C., all abbreviated), etc. **-άρχης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, a god *who presides over thirty days* (one month), *PMag.Leid.W.*16.40 (*λ κοντραχας* (sic) acc. pl. Pap.). **-αρχία**, *ἡ*, *rule of thirty*, X.*HG*6.3.8 (pl.). **-άς**, *άδος*, *ἡ*, *the number thirty*, Vett.Val.315.16.

τριᾱκοντά-σημος [*τᾰ*], *ον*, *of thirty times*, in metre, Heph. 13.6. **-στάδιος** [*στᾰ*], *ον*, *thirty stades long*, *σχοῖνος* Str.17.1.24. **-σχοινος**, *ον*, *of thirty σχοῖνοι* ; *ἡ τ.* (sc. *χώρα*) a district along the Nile, Ptol.*Geog.*1.9.7. **-τέσσᾰρες**, *thirty-four*, Lxx 1*Ch.*7.7, *PCair.Zen.*1.7 (iii B. C.), *SIG*900.17 (Panamara, iv A. D.). **-τρεῖς**, *thirty-three*, Lxx 3*Ki.*2.11, Plu.*Aem.*38 (divisim). **-φυλλος**, *ὁ*, *one who has never read more than thirty pages*, Tz.*H.*3.218. **-χοίνῐκος**, *ον*, *of thirty χοίνικες*, *μέτρον PSI*4.358.6 (iii B. C.) ; *ἀρτάβη PRev.Laws* 39.2–4 (iii B. C.). **-χους**, *ουν*, *producing thirty-fold*, Thphr.*HP*8.2.8 ; *-χουν ἀποδιδόναι* Str.7.4.6 (prob. cj.). **-χρονος**, *ον*, = *τριακοντάσημος*, Tz. in *An.Ox.*3.311.

τριᾱκόντ-ερος, v. *τριακόντορος*. **-ετηρίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, = *τριακονταετηρίς*, Wilcken *Chr.*109.7 (iii B. C.). **-έτης**, *ες*, = *τριακονταέτης*, Arist.*HA*576^{a}30. **-ήρης** (sc. *ναῦς*), *ἡ*, perh. *a galley rowed by thirty men to each group of oars passing through the same porthole*, Callix.1, *OGI*39.3 (Paphos, iii B. C.).

τριᾱκοντό-δραχμος, *ον*, *of thirty δραχμαί*, *τέλος Schwyzer*366*A* 22 (Tolophon, iii B. C.). **-έτης**, only in contr. form, v. *τριακονταέτης*. **-κωπος**, v. *τριακοντάκωπος*.

τριᾱκοντ-όριον, *τό*, Dim. of sq., *IG*2^{2}.1627.16, Arist.*Ath.*56.3. **-ορος** (sc. *ναῦς*), *ἡ*, *thirty-oared ship*, Th.4.9, X.*An.*5.1.16, etc. ; so written in *IG*2^{2}.1629.121,335 (iv B. C.) ; but **τριακόντερος** ib.1^{2}.23.4 (restd.), 2^{2}.1649.6 (iv B. C.), **τριη-** Hdt.4.148, 7.97 : cf. *πεντηκόντορος*. **-ούτης**, **-οῦτις**, v. *τριακονταέτης*. **-ώρῠγος**, *ον*, *of thirty fathoms*, X.*Cyn.*2.5 ; cf. *δεκώργυος*.

τριᾱκοσιεξήκοντα, *three hundred and sixty*, Tz.*H.*9.571.

τριᾱκόσιοι, Ep. and Ion. **τρῐηκ-**, Dor. **τριακάτιοι** (q. v.), *αι*, *α*, *three hundred*, Il.11.697, Hes.*Th.*715, Hdt.7.202, etc. II. *οἱ τ.* at Athens, the richest members of the *συμμορίαι*, D.2.29, 18.171, etc. 2. a judicial body at Megara, Id.19.295 : cf. *τριακάσιοι*.

τριᾱκοσιοστός, *ἡ*, *όν*, *three-hundredth*, Ptol.*Alm.*3.1 : also **τριᾱκοσιαστός**, *JHS*33.338 (Maced., ii A. D.).

τριᾱκοσιόχους, *ουν*, *bearing three-hundredfold*, Str.16.1.14 (*-σάχοα* codd.).

τριᾱκοσταῖος, Ion. **τρῐηκ-**, *α*, *ον*, *on the thirtieth day*, Hp.*Prog.* 15 ; *in thirty days*, *τ. περιώδευσε τὴν Σύρτιν* Str.17.3.20 ; *δίκαι -ταῖαι* cases *which must be tried within thirty days*, *Tab.Heracl.*1.49, al. II. *thirty days old*, *παιδίον* Phylarch.36 J.

τριᾱκοστημόριον, *τό*, Ion. **τρῐηκ-**, *a thirtieth part*, Hp.*Oct.*13.

τριᾱκόστ[ια], Ion. **τρῐηκ-**, *τά*, *rites performed on the thirtieth day after a funeral*, prob. in *IG*12(5).593.20 (Iulis, v B. C.).

τριᾱκοστό-δῦος, *ον*, (*δύο*) *thirty-second*, in neut., *τὸ τ.* = $\frac{1}{32}$, Nicom. *Ar.*1.8, *PLeid.X.*18 ; *τριακοστόδιν* is prob. written for *-δυον* in *Supp. Epigr.*7.807 (Syria). **-πεμπτος**, *ον*, *thirty-fifth*, Hero *Geom.*17.32, al., Tz.*H.*13.286.

τριᾱκοστός, Ion. **τρῐηκ-**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *thirtieth*, Pi.*O.*8.66, *IG*1^{2}.304.29, Hdt.4.44, 5.89, Hp.*Aph.*4.36, X.*Cyr.*5.3.6, *PCair.Zen.*236.6 (iii B. C.), etc. ; Aeol. **τρῐάκοιστος** [*ᾱ*] *IG*11(4).1064*b* 23 (Delos). II. *ἡ τ. duty of one-thirtieth*, D.20.32.

τρῐακτήρ, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, (*τριάζω*) *victor*, A.*Ag.*171 (lyr.).

τρῐανδρ-ικὸν σύστημα, *triumvirate*, Lyd.*Mag.*1.50, *Gloss.* **-ος**, *ὁ*, = Lat. *triumvir*, *IG*7.89 (Megara, ii A. D.), restored from a Latin inscr., *CIL*14.3599.

τρῐάντα, = *τριάκοντα*, *IG*4.649 (Argos, late), 12(7).295 (Amorgos, late).

τρῐαν[τέτης], *ες*, *thirty years old*, *Supp.Epigr.*2.367 (Apollonia, i A. D.).

τρῐάνωρ [*ᾱ*], *ορος*, *ἡ*, *she that has had three husbands*, of Helen, Lyc.851.

τρῐάξ, *ή*, = *τριακάς*, Hsch.

τρῐάριοι [*ᾱ*], *οἱ*, = Lat. *triarii*, Plb.6.23.16.

τρῐ-άρμενος, *ον*, *with three sails* or *masts*, *ὁλκάς* Plu.*Marc.*14 ; *πλοῖον* Luc.*Nav.*14 ; *ναύτης τῶν τ.* Id.*Pseudol.*27, cf. Philostr.*VA*4.9. **-αρχία**, *ἡ*, = Lat. *triumviratus*, D.C.41.36.

τρῐάς, *άδος*, *ἡ*, (*τρεῖς*) *the number three*, *triad*, Ion Hist.12 note, Pl. *Phd.*104a, al. ; on its significance in the Pythag. philosophy, v. Arist.*Cael.*268^{a}13, *Metaph.*1081^{a}34, ^{b}12 ; *τρισσὴν . . ἐτέων τριάδα* (sc. *γεγονώς*), i.e. nine years old, *Syria* 5.338 (Sidon) ; *τ. ἡ ἀκατονόμαστος*, of the mystical Man from heaven (*θεός—ἄγγελος—ἄνθρωπος παθητός*), Zos.Alch.p.230 B. 2. *ἡ τ. group of three days*, *τελευτᾷ ἐν τῇ πρώτῃ τ.* Thphr.*Vent.*49 ; the *third day*, Ph.1.13. 3. *system of three strophes*, Heph.p.61 C. 4. *ἡ ἁγία* T. the holy *Trinity*, *Cod. Just.*1.1.5.2, etc.

τρῐᾶς, *ᾶντος*, *ὁ*, a Sicilian coin, Lat. *triens*, Arist.*Fr.*510 ; *τριᾶντος πόρνη* Hsch.

τρῐασμός, *ὁ*, v. *τριαγμός*. **τρῐάσσω**, = *τριάζω* (q. v.).

τριατέτταρα, *τά*, $\frac{3}{4}$ *mina*, name given to a plaster by Philoxenus, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.742.

τρῐ-αῦλαξ, *ᾰκος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *three-pronged*, *Gloss.* **-αύχενος**, *ον*, = sq., of the moon-goddess, *PMag.Par.*1.2525. **-αύχην**, *ενος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *with three necks*, of Hecate, Lyc.1186.

τρῐβαία, *ἡ*, *a mortar*, Suid. and Zonar. s.v. *ἴγδη*, *Gloss.*

τρῐβᾰκός, *ή*, *όν*, (*τρίβω*) *rubbed*, *worn*, *χλαμύς AP*6.282 (Theod.) ; *τρίβων* Luc.*Gall.*9 ; *ἱμάτια PTeb.*230 (ii B. C.), cf. *PCair.Zen.*92.4, al. (iii B. C.), Gal.15.192, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*714 ; *διφθέραι* Gal.11.133 ; *ῥάκος* Id.10.703 ; *τελαμῶνες* Sor.1.83 ; *τὰ ἐπιβλήματα πρὸς λόγον τῆς ὥρας θερμότερα ἔστω ἢ τριβακώτερα* ib.85, cf. 2.46 ; *θέρους ὄντος ὀθόνια καὶ τ. ἱμάτια δοκεῖν φορεῖν ἀγαθόν* Artem.2.3. 2. sens. obsc., *πάσσαλος AP*5.128 (Autom.). 3. of persons, *experienced*, [*ἰατρός*] Gal. 15.582 (Comp.) ; *ἰατροὶ γέροντες* Id.8.155 ; *ὁ περὶ ταῦτα τ. ὤν* Id.14. 258 ; *'old hand'*, *crafty fellow*, Eust.932.46. II. *τριβακὴ ἀσέλγεια* (v. *τριβάς*) Luc.*Am.*28.

Τρῐβαλλοί (on the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.158), *οἱ*, *the Triballi*, a people on the borders of Thrace (v. Hdt.4.49) : hence as a Comic name for barbarian gods, Ar.*Av.*1529,1533,1627 ; *οὐδ' ἐν Τριβαλλοῖς ταὐτά γ' ἐστὶν ἔννομα* Alex.241 ; *καὶ ποὺ μὲν καλὸν τὸν πατέρα θύειν, οἷον ἐν T.* Arist.*Top.*115^{b}23 :—Adj. **Τρῐβαλλικός**, *ή*, *όν*, Hdt.4.49. II. a slang term for *young fellows who lounge about taverns*, etc., like the 'Mohocks' of Addison's time, D.54.39 :—hence the Comic exaggeration **Τρῐβαλλο-ποπᾰνό-θρεπτα** *μειρακύλλια*, *tavern-bred Mohocks*, Eub.75.3 (Casaubon for Τριβαλλο-πανό-θρεπτα : Meineke suggests Τριβαλλο-μαμμό-θρεπτα, and Kock defends the Ms. reading).

τρῐβᾰνον, *τό*, = *λήκυθος*, Hsch. ; a measure of capacity, = *κοτύλη*, *τρυβλίον*, Gal.19.774, cf. *POxy.*661^{v} (ii/iii A. D.).

τρῐβᾰνόω, *wear away*, *consume*, Sm.*Ps.*6.8.

τρίβαξ [*ῐ*], *ᾰκος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, = *τριβακός* I. 3, Menodotus ap.Gal.*Subf.Emp.* 7 p.50 B., *EM*765.48.

τρῐβάρβᾰρος, *ον*, *thrice-barbarous*, Plu.2.14b.

τρῐβάς, *άδος*, *ἡ*, *a woman who practises unnatural vice with herself* or *with other women*, Man.4.358, Ptol.*Tetr.*171, Vett.Val.111.7, *Gloss.* II. = *mortarium*, *tritorium*, ib.

τρί-βασμος [*ῐ*], *ὁ*, *flight of three steps*, *Inscr.Prien.*159. **-βᾰφος**, *ον*, *thrice-dyed*, i. e. *of genuine dye*, Lyd.*Mag.*1.7 (s. v. l.). **-βελής**, *ές*, *three-pointed*, *δόρυ*, of the trident, *APl.*4.215 (Phil.).

τρῐβ-εύς, *έως*, *ὁ*, *rubber*, *masseur*, *PCair.Zen.*675.1 (iii B. C.), *PLond. ined.*2087 (iii B. C.), Str.15.1.55. 2. = *δοῖδυξ*, *pestle*, Gal.13.850, *AB* 239, *Gloss.* ; = *ἀλετρίβανος*, *EM*59.57. II. in Mechanics, a *rim* or *flange* to take the pressure of a nut, Ph.*Bel.*53.19 ; = *ἐντορνία*, Hero *Bel.*97.11. **-ή**, *ἡ*, *rubbing* :—mostly metaph. : I. *rubbing down*, *wearing away*, *wasting*, *τριβῇ βίου* A.*Ag.*465 (lyr.) ; *κτεάνων τριβάς* Id.*Ch.*943 (lyr., sed leg. *τριβᾶς*) ; *wear and tear* of fixtures in a house, *BGU*1116.26 (i B. C.). II. *practice*, opp. theory, Hp. *Praec.*1, X.*An.*5.6.15 ; *study*, *τ. καὶ ἱστορία τῶν πόλεως πραγμάτων* Metrod.*Fr.*27, cf. Phld.*Rh.*1.121 S., *Po.*5.20, al. ; also, *mere practice*, *routine*, opp. true art, *οὐκ ἔστι τέχνη, ἀλλ' ἄτεχνος τ.* Pl.*Phdr.*260e ; *τριβῇ καὶ ἐμπειρίᾳ*, opp. *τέχνῃ*, ib.270b, cf. *Grg.*463b, Gal.6.143 ; *τριβῇ ζητεῖν*, opp. *μεθόδῳ*, Arist.*SE*184^{b}2 ; *τριβὴν ἔχειν τινός* Damox. 1.10, D.S.16.15 ; *τ. ἐν τοῖς πολεμικοῖς ἔχειν* Plb.1.32.1 ; *ἀρετὴν ἔχειν ἐν χρήσει καὶ τριβῇ* Plu.*Phil.*13 ; *διὰ τῆς ἐν τοῖς ἔργοις σπουδαιοτέρας τριβῆς καὶ συγγυμνασίας* Sor.1.3. III. *that about which one is busied*, *the object of care*, *anxiety*, or *love*, *Ὀρέστην, τὴν ἐμῆς ψυχῆς τριβήν* A.*Ch.*749. 2. *occupation*, *μειράκιον . . οὐκέτι ἔπεμπες ἐπὶ τὰ διδασκαλεῖα καὶ τὰς προσηκούσας τοῖς νεανίαις τριβάς POxy.*471.115 (ii A. D.). IV. of Time, *spending*, *οὐ μακροῦ χρόνου τ.* S.*Ant.* 1078, cf. *Fr.*664 ; *συνουσίᾳ καὶ χρόνου τριβῇ* Pl.*R.*493b ; *ἀξίαν τριβὴν ἔχει* 'tis time well spent, A.*Pr.*639 ; [*βίος*] *οὐκ ἄχαρις ἐς τὴν τριβήν* a pleasant enough life in the *spending*, Ar.*Av.*156. 2. *delay*, *ἐς τριβὰς ἐλᾷ* seeks *delays*, S.*OT*1160 ; *πορίζεις τριβάς* Ar.*Ach.*385 (lyr.) ; and with the Verb omitted, *μὴ τριβὰς ἔτι* no more *delays*,

S.*Ant.*577; τριβῆς ἕνεκα καὶ ἀνοκωχῆς Th.8.87; μετὰ τ. πάσης Pl. *Ep.*344b; ὁ πόλεμος τριβὴν λαμβάνει Plb.1.20.9.

τρῐβήν, ῆνος, ὁ, *tripod*, Hdn.Gr.1.16, 2.718.

τρῐβίδιν [i.e. -ίδιον], τό, gloss on δίδυξ (leg. δοῖδυξ), Hsch. (Mod. Gr. τριβίδιν, = δοῖδυξ.)

τρῐβῐκός, ή, όν, *founded on practice*, Crates Gramm. ap.S.E.*M.*1.249; πεῖρα τ. *test* of theory *in practice*, Empiric t.t. ap.Gal.*Sect.Intr.*2; *tribica experientia*, Id.*Subf.Emp.*9 p.55 B.

τρῐβῖκος [ῐ̆], ὁ, (βῖκος) *an alembic with three receiving vessels*, Maria ap.Zos.Alch.p.236 B.

τρῐβολεκτράπελος [ᾰ], ον; τριβολεκτράπελα στωμύλλειν deal *in coarse rude jests*, Ar.*Nu.*1003 (anap.).

τρῐβολοειδῶς, Adv. *like a τρίβολος* III, τ. ἐσχηματισμένη, i.e. triangular in cross-section, of the collar-bone, Ruf.*Oss.*12.

τρίβολος [ῐ̆], ὁ, name of various prickly plants, a. *water-chestnut*, *Trapa natans*, τ. ἔννδρος Thphr.*HP*4.9.1, Dsc.4.15. b. *caltrops*, *Tribulus terrestris*, Ar.*Lys.*576; τ. περικαρπιάκανθος, χερσαῖος, Thphr.*HP*3.1.6, 6.1.3, Dsc.l.c.; ἄκανθαι καὶ τ. LXX*Ge.*3.18; βάτοι καὶ τ. Ph.1.680, cf. *IG*14.1934*f*1 (Rome):—Alc.47 calls sour wine ὀξύτερος τριβόλων. c. τ. φυλλάκανθος, *thorny trefoil*, *Fagonia cretica*, Thphr.*HP*6.5.3. d. τ. παραθαλάσσιος, *prickly samphire*, *Echinophora spinosa*, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*32. II. τρίβολοι, οἱ, *a threshing-machine, a board with sharp stones fixed in the bottom*, Ph.*Bel.*85.36, al., LXX 2*Ki.*12.31, Longus 3.30; τ. ξύλινος (in the section περὶ κάρρων) *Edict.Diocl.*15.41; τριβόλους ἀχυρότριβας *AP*6.104 (Phil.). III. *caltrop*, i.e. a four-spiked implement thrown on the ground to lame the enemy's horses, Ph.*Bel.*100.7, Plu.2.200a, Polyaen.1.39.2, 4.3.17, Hdn.4.15.2, Procop.*Goth.*3.24. b. τ. πηχῶν ε′ a larger contrivance for stopping boulders, etc., thrown down a slope, Ath.Mech.38.2. c. οἱ κατακρημνώμενοι τ. an instrument hung from the walls of a fortress as a defence against battering-rams, Ph.*Bel.*100.15. d. a kind of missile, τριβόλων σιδηρῶν σφενδονῆται D.H.20.1; οἱ τ. οἱ καιόμενοι a kind of incendiary missile, Ph.*Bel.*100.20, cf. 94.9. IV. part of the bit of a bridle, *PCair.Zen.*782(*a*).9 (iii B.C.), Poll.1.148, Hsch. V. dub. sens. in naval dockyard records, σίδηρος ἐκ τοῦ τ. *IG*2^2.1629.1154, 1631.338. VI. as Adj., *three-tiered*, πυρὰ πυργοειδὴς τ. D.C.74.5.

τρίβος [ῐ̆], ἡ, but ὁ in E.*Or.*1251, 1258, *El.*103, Plu.*Arat.*22: (τρίβω):—*worn* or *beaten track*, ἐν τρίβῳ μάλιστα οἰκημένοι in the *path* (of the war), Hdt.8.140.β′ (so ἐν τ. τοῦ πολέμου κείμενος D.H.6.34, 11.54); τ. ἁμαξήρης E.*Or.*1251; λεπτὴν τ. ἐξανύσαντες Theoc.25.156; ἡ τ. τῆς ἁτραποῦ *the track* of the path, D.S.17.49; διασχισθέντες [τῆς ὁδοῦ] τρίβῳ τινί by *following a track*, X.*Cyr.*4.5.13. 2. metaph., *path*, *h.Merc.*448; ποίην τις βιότοιο τάμοι τρίβον; *AP*9.359 (Posidipp.); βιότου τ. ὁδεύειν *Anacreont.*38.2; ποίην τις πρὸς ἔρωτας ἴοι τρίβον; *AP*5.301.1 (Agath.); τῆς αἰτίας ἴχνος καὶ τ. *track*, Plu.2.680f: pl., τρίβοι ἐρώτων A.*Supp.*1042 (lyr.). II. *rubbing*, *attrition*, Id.*Ag.*391 (lyr.); τ. κρηπῖδος *the rubbing* of a shoe, Aret.*SD*2.12. 2. *socket*, *friction-joint*, ἡ κεφαλὴ τοῦ βραχίονος .. τρίβον ἑωυτῇ πεποιημένη Hp.*Art.*7, cf. 55; τὸ ἔθος τρίβον ποιεῖ Id.*Mochl.*41; *area of friction* or *pressure* of a bandage, Id.*Off.*8. 3. *delay*, A.*Ag.*197 (lyr.). III. *bodily exercise*, Nic.*Al.*592 (pl.).

τρί-βρᾰχυς, υ, *consisting of three short syllables*, Heph.3.2, al., Choerob.*in Theod.*1.232 H.; in full, τ. πούς interpol. in D.H.*Comp.*17. **-βροχος,** ον, (βροχή II) *prepared with a triple infusion*, Dsc.1.55.

τριβυνάριον, τό, dub. sens., written τρηβυνάρην in a list of stage-properties, Pap. in *Eos* 32.30 (v/vi A.D.).

τρίβω [ῐ̄], Hes.*Op.*251, etc.: Ep. impf. τρίβεσκον A.R.2.480: fut. τρίψω S.*Fr.*483, (ἀπο-) Od.17.232: aor. ἔτριψα Pherecr.181; inf. τρῖψαι Od.9.333, etc.: pf. τέτρῐφα M.Ant.9.10, (συν-) Eub.62:—Med., fut. τρίψομαι (προσ-) Antipho 4.2.8: aor. ἐτριψάμην Call.*Lav.Pall.*25, A.D. *Synt.*210.26:—Pass., fut. τριφθήσομαι App.*BC*4.65, etc.; τρῐβήσομαι Plu.*Dio* 25, (ἐκ-) S.*OT*428, (κατα-) X.*HG*5.4.60; also τετρίψομαι (ἐπι-) Ar.*Pax*246; fut. Med. in pass. sense, Th.6.18, 7.42: aor. ἐτρίφθην Id.2.77, Hp.*Epid.*5.6, Antiph.102; (δια-) D.19.164: more freq. aor. 2 ἐτρίβην [ῐ̆] Arist.*Pr.*893^{b}40; (δι-) Th.1.125; (ἐκ-) Hdt.7.120; (ἐπ-) freq. in Ar., *Th.*557, al.; (κατ-) Pl.*Lg.*678d; (συν-) Ar.*Pax* 71, etc.: pf. τέτριμμαι Pl.*Phd.*116d; Ion. 3 pl. τετρίφαται Hdt.2.93. [ῐ̆ only in pf. Act. and Pass., and fut. and aor. 2 Pass.]:—*rub*, τριβέμεναι κρῖ, i.e. *thresh*, *thresh* it *out*, because this was done by trampling under the feet of oxen, Il.20.496; μοχλὸν τρῖψαι ἐν ὀφθαλμῷ *work round* the stake in his eye, Od.9.333; χρυσὸν -όμενον βασάνῳ *rubbed* on a touchstone, so as to test its purity, Thgn.450; τ. τὸ σκέλος *rub* the leg, Pl.*Phd.*60b; τὰς τῆς ψώρας ἰάσεις τῷ τρίβειν Id. *Phlb.*46a; τὸν ὀφθαλμόν Arist.*Pr.*957^{a}38; ἀμφορέως τὸν πύνδακα ib. 938^{a}14; τ. τὴν κεφαλήν, in sign of perplexity, Aeschin.2.49; ταῖς χερσὶ [τὰς τρίχας] τ. X.*Eq.*5.5; τὸν πόδα μύροις τ. Eub.108 (hex.); of a masseur, Gal.6.151, 187; in blood-letting, Id.15.784:—Med., χρηστηρίοις ἐν τοῖσδε..τρίβεσθαι μύσος *rub one's* pollution *upon* the shrines, *pollute* them with it, A.*Eu.*195:—Pass., τετριμμένοι τὰ ἐπ' ἀριστερὰ τῶν κεφαλέων Hdt.2.93; ὕλη τριφθεῖσα ὑπ' ἀνέμων πρὸς αὐτήν, so as to catch fire, Th.2.77; ὀδόντες τριβόμενοι πρὸς ἀλλήλους Arist.*PA*661^{b}22. 2. *bruise*, *pound*, *knead*, κεδρίδας, [κώνειον], Ar. *Th.*486, Pl.*Phd.*117b; ἑλλεβόρου ἅμαξαν Id.*Euthd.*299b; ποίαν *IG* 4^2(1).122.121 (Epid., iv B.C.); καταπλαστόν, [μάζας], Ar.*Pl.*717, *Pax* 8.16; κάρυα καὶ ἀμύγδαλα εἰς θυείαν τ. Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.648a, cf. Sor.1.62, τὸ μέλαν *grind*, D.18.258:—Pass., θυμιήματα τετριμμένα Hdt.2.86; ἄρτοι σφόδρα τετριμμένοι Arist.*Pr.*929^{a}17, cf. ^{b}8; μηδὲν τετριμμένον, ἀλλὰ τεθλασμένων ὁ χυλός Diocl.*Fr.*138. 3. *crush*, βότρυν Arist.*Fr.*571. II. *wear out* clothes (cf. τρίβων (A)), τῶν ὑποδημάτων τὰ τριβόμενα Plu.2.680a; τελαμῶνες μὴ λίαν τετριμμένοι Sor.1.83; of a road, *wear* or *tread* it *smooth*, ἀτραπὸς τετριμμένη ἡ διὰ θυείας, with a play on *pounding* in a mortar, Ar.*Ra.*123; τὴν τετρ. ὥσπερ ὁδὸν ἐπὶ τὸν μακάριον βίον Phld.*Rh.*1.260 S.; τρίβει οὐρανόν *goes his way* through heaven (cf. τρίβος), Arat.231; τ. κύματα, of a ship, *AP*9.34 (Antiphil.); πόδας τρίβειν Theoc.7.123. 2. of Time, *wear away*, *spend*, δυστυχῆ τ. βίον S.*El.*602; νησιώτην τ. βίον E.*Heracl.*84; γεωργὸν βίον τ. Ar.*Pax*589 (lyr.); ὀδυνηρότερον τρίψεις βίοτον Id.*Pl.*526 (anap.); τ. πόλεμον *prolong* a war, Plb.2.63.4: abs., *waste time*, *tarry*, A.*Ag.*1056, D.23.173 vulg. (διατρ. cod. S):—Pass., ἐν τούτοις τρίβεται χρόνος ἐνίοτε μακρός Gal.16.578; ἀμφισβήτησις..τρειβομένη πολλῶν ἐτῶν *prolonged*, *OGI*502.3 (Aezani, ii A.D.). 3. *waste* or *ravage* a country, E.*Hec.*1142. III. of persons, *wear out*, σκολιῇσι δίκῃσι ἀλλήλους τρίβουσι Hes.*Op.*251; τρίβεσθαι κακοῖσι *to be worn out* by ills, Il.23.735; ἄλλην γενεὰν τρίβειν θανάτοις A.*Ag.*1573 (anap.); τ. ἀμφοτέρους *wear* them both *out*, Th.8.56, cf. 7.48, Plu.*Caes.*40:—Med., τρίψεσθαι αὐτὴν περὶ αὑτήν *wear* itself *out* by internal struggles, Th.6.18, cf. 7.42:—Pass., τριβόμενος λεώς *oppressed*, Hdt.2.124; πολέμιοι τριφθησόμενοι ἐν σφίσιν App.l.c.; τρίβεσθαι μάτην περὶ (ἐπὶ codd.) τὴν δίωξιν Plu.*Pomp.*41. 2. of money and property, *waste*, *squander* it, οὔτε τι τῶν οἰκητῶν τρίβουσι οὔτε δαπανῶνται Hdt.2.37. 3. *use constantly*, κατώμοσα..μὴ πολὺν χρόνον θεοὺς ἔτι σκῆπτρα τἀμὰ τρίψειν Ar.*Av.*636 (lyr.); κοινὰ ὀνόματα καὶ τετριμμένα D.H.*Comp.*25; ἡ τετρ. καὶ κοινὴ διάλεκτος Id.*Th.*23; τετρ. σχηματισμός *in common use*, A.D.*Pron.*115.16, cf. S.E.*M.*1.229. 4. Pass., *to be much busied* or *engrossed* with a thing, πολέμῳ Hdt.3.134; ἀμφ' ἀρετῇ τ. *practise oneself in*, *use oneself to* it, Thgn.465; τρίβεσθαι περὶ τοὺς δυνατούς Philostr.*VA*4.41: esp. in pf. part. Pass. τετριμμένος, *practised*, *expert*, ἔμπειροι καὶ τ. Phld.*Rh.*2.281 S.; οἱ ἐν ποήμασι τ. Id.*Po.*5.21; τ. ἀκοή a *trained*, *expert* ear, ib.24; πολεμικοὺς καὶ τετρ. δι' ὅπλων Plu.*Eum.*11; ἀνὴρ φιλοπόνως ἐπὶ τῶν ἔργων τετρ. Gal.15.585, cf. 623.

τρῑβώλετερ, obscure word found only in Alc.38: cited by Heph.11.3, who attests its metrical form (– – ∪ ∪), and by Choerob. *in Theod.*1.262 H., al., who says it is an Aeol. voc., proparox., and means εἶδος ἀκάνθης: the quantity is against Bergk's derivation from *τρῖβολετηρ 'caltrop-devourer'. [τριβωλ- codd.Heph., τριβολ-, τρεβολ-, and τριβαλ- codd.Choerob.]

τρίβωμος [ῐ̆], ὁ, *threefold* or *triangular altar*, *IG*14.966.8 (Rome).

τρίβων (A) [ῐ̆], ωνος, ὁ, but ἡ in *PGiss.*76.2 (ii A.D.): (τρίβω):—*worn garment*, *threadbare cloak*, E.*Fr.*282.12, Ar.*Ach.*184, 343 (troch.), al., *PCair.Zen.*92.19, 519.11 (iii B.C.), *Sammelb.*7451.149 (iii B.C.): worn by the Spartans, Λακωνίζειν καὶ τρίβωνας ἔχειν D. 54.34, cf. Duris 14 J.; by Philosophers, as Socrates, Pl.*Smp.*219b, *Prt.*335d; esp. by the Cynics, Crates Theb.16, Arr.*Epict.*3.1.24, etc.; and the Stoics, Zeno *Stoic.*1.63; πήρα καὶ τ. Plu.2.332a, cf. Luc.*Peregr.*15, D.L.6.13; οἱ τὴν χλαῖναν ἐν τῷ θέρει κατατρίψαντες ἐν τῷ τ. τὸν χειμῶνα διάγουσι Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc.*21.17:— = στολή τις ἔχουσα σημεῖα ὡς γαμμάτια acc. to *EM*766.6.

τρίβων (B) [ῐ̆], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, Adj. *practised* or *skilled in* a thing, *used to* it, c. gen., τρίβων αὐτῆς (sc. τῆς καννάβιος) Hdt.4.74; τ. λόγων E. *Ba.*717; τ. ἱππικῆς Ar.*V.*1429; τῶν κρεμαθρῶν οὔπω τ. Id.*Nu.*869; τῶν ἔργων τῆς ἰατρικῆς Gal.15.169, cf. 18(2).35: c. acc., τρίβων τὰ τοιάδε E.*Med.*686: abs., Id.*El.*1127: Comp. -ότερος *EM*766.4:—hence 2. Subst., '*old hand*', *rogue*, Ar.*Nu.*869, 870 (a pun).

τρῑβων-άριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of τρίβων (A), *small cloak*, Clearch.26, Arr.*Epict.*3.22.47. **-εύομαι,** *practise roguery*, or *put off*, *delay*, Antipho *Fr.*33. **-ικῶς,** Adv. *in the fashion of a τρίβων* (A), χλαῖναν ἀναβαλοῦ τ. Ar.*V.*1132. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of τρίβων (A), ib. 33, 116, *Pl.*714, 842, al., Lys.32.16, *PSI*4.418.19 (iii B.C.), *PCair. Zen.*659.20 (iii B.C.), Alciphr.3.55; dub. in Is.5.11. **-ιώδης,** ες, *like a τριβώνιον*, restored for τριβωνίδες in Hsch. s.v. ληδιώδεις.

τρῑβωνο-φορέω, *wear a τρίβων* (A), Plu.2.52e. **-φορία,** ἡ, *the wearing of a τρίβων* (A), ib.52c, 352c (pl.). **-φόρος,** ον, *wearing a τρίβων* (A), Hsch., *EM*766.6.

τρῑβωνώδης, ες, *like a τρίβων* (A), Phot. s.v. ληδιον (fort. τριβωνιώδης).

τρί-γᾰμος [ῐ̆], ον, *thrice-married*, with allusion to Helen, Stesich. 26, cf. Theoc.12.5. **-γένεια,** ἡ, *a third generation*, εἰς τ. παραμένειν Str.2.1.14; οἱ ἐκ τριγενείας στιγματίαι v.l. in Ph.2.446; cf. τριγονία. II. *threefold gender* (implied in one form), A.D.*Synt.*212.23; τὰ διὰ μιᾶς φωνῆς τριγένειαν ὑπαγορεύοντα Id.*Adv.*141.22. III. τ. ἀγαθῶν *three kinds* of goods, *Stoic.*ap.S.E.*P.*3.181. **-γενής,** ές, *thrice-born*, of the three stages in the life of moths and the like, Arist.*GA*759^{a}3. II. *of threefold gender*, Trypho ap.A.D.*Pron.* 61.18, cf. *Pron.*105.23. III. *of three kinds*, ἀγγεῖα Gal.14.698; *threefold*, *triple*, Anatolius ap.*Theol.Ar.*35. **-γέννητος,** ον, *thrice-born*, epith. of Athena, Lyc.519 (variously expld. by Sch.). **-γερήνιος,** ον, *of thrice Gerenian age*, i.e. *thrice as old as Nestor*, M.Ant.4.50; cf. sq. **-γέρων,** οντος, ὁ, ἡ, *triply old*, i.e. *very old*, τ. μῦθος τάδε φωνεῖ 'tis a *thrice-told* tale, A.*Ch.*314 (anap.); τ. Νέστωρ *AP*7.144, cf. 157. **-γίγᾱς** [γῐ̆], αντος, ὁ, *a triple* (i.e. *huge*) *giant*, Orph. *A.*1351.

Τριγκαῖος, cited without interpretation by Theognost.*Can.*52.

τρίγλη, ἡ, *red mullet*, *Mullus barbatus*, Epich.64, Sophr.50, Cratin.

58,320, Philyll.13, Diocl.*Fr.*135, *PCair.Zen.*83.2 (iii B.C.), Sor.1.51, 94, Gal.6.715; *τ. μιλτοπάρηος* Matro *Conv.*27:—in later writers **τρίγλᾰ** or **τρῖγλα** prevailed, and is sts. found in codd. of earlier authors, as Arist.*HA*543ª5, 591ᵇ19; *τρῖγλαν* (v.l. *τρίγλαν*) *ἀπ' ἀνθρακιῆς AP*6.105 (Apollonid.); *τρίγλαν* Corn.*ND*34, Plu.2.730b,977f,983f; but only *τρίγλη* is recognized by Hdn.Gr.1.255 note, 1.318, Ath.7.324c.

τρίγληνος, *ον,* in Hom. as epith. of ear-rings, *ἕρματα τρίγληνα* Il. 14.183, Od.18.298: ancient critics (cf. Sch. ad loc.) expld. it (1) from *γλήνεα* (Il.24.192), = *ἀξιοθέατα*, or (2) = *τρίκοκκα*, i.e. with three berry-shaped ornaments, or (3) = *ἐκ τριῶν ζῳδίων συγκείμενα*, or (4) = *τριόφθαλμα*, like Att. *τριοττίδες*; and in other ways. It is prob. formed from *γλήνη* as *τρίκλινος* fr. *κλίνη*, etc., but the sense remains uncertain. II. *three-eyed*, of Hecate, Ath.7.325a.

τριγλίζω, = *κιχλίζω*, *giggle*, Hsch.

τριγλ-ίον, *τό,* = sq., *PCair.Zen.*82.8 (iii B.C.), *Gp.*20.46.1. **-ίς,** *ίδος, ἡ,* Dim. of *τρίγλη*, Antiph.68.15, Arist.*Fr.*194, Dorio ap.Ath. 7.300f. **-ῖτις,** *ιδος, ἡ,* a kind of *ἀφύη, like the τρίγλη*, Id.ib.285a.

τριγλοβόλος, *ον, casting* (the net) *at mullets*, Plu.2.966a, prob. in 983e.

τριγλοφία, τριγλοφίτης, v. *τριγλυφία*.

τριγλοφόρος, *ον, bearing mullets, τ. χιτών* a net *for catching them*, *AP*6.11 (Satyrius).

τριγλῠφία, *ἡ,* in Dor. form *τριγλοφία*, = *τρίγλυφος, ἡ, SIG*244ii60 (Delph., iv B.C.): hence **τριγλοφίτης** [φῑ], *ου, ὁ* (sc. *λίθος*), *Delph.* 3(5).23ii60 (iv B.C.).

τρίγλῠφος, *ον, thrice-cloven, αἰχμὴ τ. the trident*, Opp.*H.*5. 377. II. as Subst., **τρίγλυφος,** *ἡ,* in Doric architecture, *the triglyph, a three-grooved tablet* placed at equal distances along the frieze; it seems orig. to have been the end of the beam (the spaces between being at first open and then called *ὀπαί*, afterwards filled up and called *μετόπαι*), *παστάδων ὑπὲρ τέραμνα Δωρικάς τε τριγλύφους* E.*Or.*1372 (lyr.); *πασσαλεῦσαι κρᾶτα τριγλύφοις* Id.*Ba.*1214; *γεῖσα τριγλύφων* (cj. Blomf. for *γ' εἴσω*) the cornice of (i.e. above) *the triglyphs*, Id.*IT*113; *σὺν τῇ τ. IG*2².1668.30; *τριγλύφων γωνιηιᾶν SIG* 247ii61 (Delph., iv B.C.):—pl. *τρίγλυφα, τά,* Diph.61.2.

τριγλώχῑς, *ῖνος, ὁ, ἡ, three-barbed, ὀϊστός, ἰός*, Il.5.393, 11.507; *τριγλώχινα* (sc. *Σικελίαν*) Pi.*Fr.*322; *τ. ὑμένες tricuspid* valves of the heart, Erasistratei ap.Gal.5.548, Gal.*UP*6.14: in later writers with a neut. Subst., *ἄορι τ.* Call.*Del.*31; *τ. τόξα* Anon.ap.Suid.; *βέλη τ.* Paul.Aeg.6.88.—The nom. form **τριγλώχιν** is cited from Simon. (*Fr.*248) and from Call.(*Fr.*382(=*Aet.Oxy.*2079.36)) by Choerob. *in Theod.*1.267 H.

τριγμός or **τρισμός,** *ὁ, shrill cry, scream*, of the partridge, *τριγμὸν ἀφίησι* Arist.*HA*614ª22; of some fish, *τριγμοὺς ἀφιᾶσι* ib.535ᵇ16; *φθέγγονται οἷον τρισμόν* Thphr.*CP*5.10.5 (but *τριγμόν HP*4.14.5 cod. U); *τρισμὸς μυός* Plu.*Marc.*5. 2. *a grating, grinding, rasping, τρισμοὶ ὀδόντων* Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)6, cf. Sch.Ar.*Av.*1520; *τρισμοὶ πριόνων* Plu.2.654f; *crepitation* in bone-fractures, Zos.Alch.p.233 B.

τριγόλας, *α, ὁ,* a kind of *fish* (cf. *τρίγλη*), Sophr.50,66,67.

τρίγομφος [ῐ], *ον, with three nails*, or perh. *firmly bolted*, S.*Fr.*315 (dub.).

τρῐγον-έω, *to be in the third generation, τριγονήσαντα* [*τὰ ζῷα*] *συνεξομοιοῦται* Thphr.*CP*1.9.3, cf. 2.13.3. **-ία,** *ἡ, the third generation, πονηρὸς ἐκ τριγονίας* D.58.17; *ὁ ἐκ τ. ὢν μυροπώλης* Hyp.*Ath.* 19; *εἰ Ἀθηναῖοί εἰσιν ἑκατέρωθεν ἐκ τ.* Poll.8.85 citing Arist. (who does not use the word in *Ath.*55.3); *οἱ ἐκ τ.* (v.l. *τριγενείας*) *στιγματίαι* Ph.2.446; *ἐκ τ. βασιλεύς* Hdn.1.7.4; *εἰς τ. παραμένειν, προελθεῖν*, Str.11.10.1, 12.2.11, cf. Jul.*Or.*4.131c; cf. *τριγένεια*. **-ος** (proparox.), *ον, thrice-born, Διόννσος* Orph.*H.*30.2. II. in pl. simply = *τρεῖς, three, τέκνα τ.* E.*HF*1023; *κόραι τ.* Id.*Ion* 496 (both lyr.).

τρι-γράμμᾰτος, *ον, with* or *of three letters*, Eust.1878.59. **-γῦον,** *τό, a piece of three γύαι*, *Tab.Heracl.*2.19, al.

τριγχός, τριγχίον (Eust.1748.47), **τρίγχωσις** (*Gloss.*), late forms for *θριγκός*, etc.

τρίγων, *ωνος, ὁ,* prob. *a game at ball* (cf. Lat. *trĭgon*), Hdn.Gr.1.23.

τρῐγων-ίζω, *multiply by three*, Plu.2.416b (Pass.). 2. *represent as a triangular number*, Nicom.*Ar.*2.8 (Pass.). II. intr., *to be triangular, νῆσος τριγωνίζουσα* Hld.10.5:—Pass., *τετριγωνίσθαι assume triangular form*, Plot.2.6.2; *ὁ ὀδοὺς -ίζεται Hippiatr.*95. III. Astrol., *to be in trine aspect*, Ptol.*Tetr.*115, Man.4.266: c. acc., *Ἑρμῆς Δία -ίζων* Vett.Val.73.26; *Ζῆνα -ίζων Φαίνων* Orph.*Fr.* 286. **-ικός,** *ἡ, όν, triangular*, Ptol.*Tetr.*38, Iamb. *in Nic.*p.58 P.; *πυραμίδες*, on triangular base, Nicom.*Ar.*2.14. Adv. *-κῶς An.Ox.* 3.195. **-ισμός,** *ὁ, disposition of numbers triangular-wise*, Nicom. *Ar.*2.8. **-ιστί,** Adv. *triangle-wise*, ibid. **-ίστρια,** *ἡ, a woman who plays the τρίγωνον* (II. 2), Luc.*Lex.*8.

τρῐγωνο-δεσπότης, *ου, ὁ,* = *τριγωνοκράτωρ*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.187. **-ειδής,** *ές, triangular-shaped, ῥαφαί* Arist.*HA*516ª19; *Ἰταλία τῷ σχήματι τ.* Plb.2.14.4; *τ. δύναμις* Theo Sm.p.37 H. Adv. **-δῶς** Eust. ad D.P.242. **-κρᾰτορέω,** *rule a zodiacal triangle*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 6.6: hence **-κρᾰτορία,** *ἡ,* ib.1.29. **-κράτωρ** [ᾰ], *ορος, ὁ, ruler of a zodiacal triangle*, Ps.-Ptol.*Centil.*72, Paul.Al.*O.*2.

τρίγωνος [ῐ], *ον, three-cornered, triangular, τὴν τ. ἐς χθόνα Νειλῶτιν*, of the Delta, A.*Pr.*813; *τ. ῥυθμοί* Id.*Fr.*78; *βάσεις* Pl.*Ti.*55b; of the hearts of certain fish, Arist.*Frr.*314,330,333; of Sicily, Plb.1.42. 3; of Britain, Str.4.5.1. 2. *ἀριθμοὶ τρίγωνοι, triangular* numbers, are those whose units can be disposed in a triangle, as 3 ∴, 6 ⁂, etc., being represented by the formula $n(n+1)/2$, Plu.2.1003f, cf. Nicom.*Ar.*2.8; these numbers are also called *triangles* (*τρίγωνοι*), Plu. 2.744b. 3. Astrol., *in triangular* or *trine aspect*, of planets when there are three signs of the zodiac between them, so that they are at the apices of an equilateral triangle, S.E.*M.*5.39, Plot.2.3.4; *τ. σχηματισμοί* Ptol.*Tetr.*35, cf. Man.3.344. II. as Subst., *τρίγωνον, τό, triangle*, Ti.Locr.98a, Pl.*Ti.*55b, etc. 2. *a musical instrument of triangular form*, with strings of equal thickness but unequal lengths, Eup.77, Pl.Com.69.13, Pl.*R.*399c, Arist.*Pol.*1341ª41, Diog.Ath.1.9; called *τ. ψαλτήρια* in Arist.*Pr.*919ᵇ12:—also as masc., *πολὺς δὲ Φρὺξ τρίγωνος* S.*Fr.*412, cf. Ath.4.183e. 3. *one of the Athenian law-courts*, Din.*Fr.*89.35, Lycurg.*Fr.*10, Men.1076, Paus.1.28.8, Poll.8. 121. 4. the constellation *Triangulum*, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2. 13. 5. *τρίγωνος, ἡ,* name of a *lozenge*, Orib.*Syn.*3.183; as masc., Paul.Aeg.7.12.

τρῐγωνότης, *ητος, ἡ, triangularity*, Plot.2.6.2, Porph. *in Cat.*137.19.

τρίδακνος [ῐ], *ον, eaten at three bites*, of large oysters, Plin.*HN* 32.63.

τρῐδακτῠλ-ιαῖος, *α, ον,* = sq. II, *διάστημα* S.E.*M.*10.156, cf. Heliod. ap.Orib.48.58.2, *Gp.*7.15.17 (-λαῖα), etc. **-ος,** *ον, three-fingered* or *-toed*, Arist.*Fr.*354. II. *three fingers long, broad*, etc., *εὖρος* Hp.*Art.* 33, cf. 72; *ξύλον* D.Chr.64.10, cf. *Inscr.Délos*1443*C*116 (ii B.C.), Plb.10.44.3, Dsc.3.69, etc.; *κατατέμνονται εἰς τριδάκτυλα* Androm.ap. Gal.13.22. III. *τριδάκτυλον, τό,* = *ἄγνος* I, Ps.-Dsc.1.103. IV. *having three dactyls*, with a play on signf. I, *App.Anth.*7.23 (Jul.).

τρί-δειρος [ῐ], *ον, three-necked*, metaph. of Sicily, Lyc.966. **-δέσποτος,** *ον, with three masters*, Sch.Lyc.328. **-δουλος,** *ον, thrice a slave*, Ach.Tat.8.1; by descent, *οὐδ' ἐὰν τρίτης .. μητρὸς φανῶ τ.* S.*OT* 1063; as slave of a slave's slave, Theopomp.Hist.244. II. *ζεῦγος τ.* a leash *of slaves*, Ar.*Fr.*576; cf. *τριπάρθενος*. **-δραχμος,** *ον, worth three drachmas*, Id.*Pax*1202. II. *τρίδραχμος, ἡ,* the *three-drachma tax*, *PRyl.*216.25, al. (ii/iii A.D.). III. *τρίδραχμον, τό, three drachmas*, Poll.6.165. **-δῦμος,** *ον, threefold, τρίδυμα three born at a birth*, Plu.2.906b,c, Sor.1.43, Artem.5.12; *τ. ἀδελφοί* Demarat.ap.Stob.3.39.32; *παῖδες* D.H.3.22; *λόγος* Ph.1.302; *Τρίδυμος Πύλη*, = *Porta Trigemina*, D.H.1.32. **-δύνᾰμος** [ῠ], *ον, of three powers* or *faculties, ψυχή* Hierocl. *in CA*20 p.463 M., Ammon. *in APr.* 2.33; *τὸ τ.* Procl. *in Prm.*p.945 S. **-δωρος,** *ον,* (*δῶρον* II) *measuring three palms*, *Milet.*7.57 (Didyma). **-έγγονος,** = *τριενίωνος, trinepos*, *Gloss.* **-ειδος,** *ον,* (*εἶδος* IV) *composed of three ingredients, ἔμπλαστρος* Aët.15.15: cf. *ἑξάειδος, ἑπτάειδος, τετράειδος*. **-έλικτος,** *ον,* (*ἑλίσσω*) *thrice coiled, ὄφις* Orac.ap.Hdt.6.77; *Μαιάνδρου τ. ὕδωρ AP*6.110 (Leon. or Mnasalc.); *τ. ἰχνοπέδαν* a noose *of three threads*, ib.109 (Antip.); *τ. νῆμα* (of the Fates) ib.7.14 (Antip. Sid.); *τ. θώρακες*, of three 'crow's-nests' (cf. *θωράκια* Moschio ap.Ath.5.208e), *App. Anth.*3.82.9 (Archimelus). **-έλιξ,** *ῐκος, ἡ, triple wreath*, Chaerem.7 (dub.). **-έμβολος,** *ον, like three ship's beaks*, Ar.*Av.*1256. **-ενος,** *ον,* (*ἔνος* (A)) *within three years*, Thphr.*HP*4.11.5; *three-year-old, βοῦς* Orac. in *IGRom.*4.360.32 (Pergam., ii A.D.). **-έσπερος,** *ον,* (*ἑσπέρα*) *in three successive nights, ὄνειρος* Luc.*Somn.*17, *Gall.*12. 2. *τ. λέων*, i.e. Heracles, *who was begotten in a triple night*, Lyc.33; Subst., *ἡ Ἡρακλέους τ. the triple night*, Alciphr.3.38.

τρῐετ-ήρ, *ῆρος, ὁ,* = *τριέτης*, Orph.*H.*53.4. **-ήρης,** *ες,* = *τριέτης, in his third year*, prob. = *μικιζόμενος*, *IG*5(1).1120 (Geronthrae, v B.C.). **-ηρικός,** *ἡ, όν, belonging to a τριετηρίς, παντέλεια* Plu.2.671d; *ἀγῶνες τ. IG*5(1).662.6 (Laconia), cf. *POxy.*2105.3 (ii A.D.). **-ηρίς** (sc. *ἑορτή*), *ίδος, ἡ, triennial festival*, i.e. *celebrated every third year* (inclusively), = *in alternate years*, Pi.*N.*6.40, *IG*2². 1672.258,262, *OGI*51.27 (Egypt, iii B.C.), 299.17, 331.8 (both Pergam., ii B.C.), *IG*12(1).730.15 (Camirus, ii/i B.C.): pl., Hdt.4.108, E.*Ba.*133 (lyr.), Pl.*Lg.*834e; in full, *τ. θυσίαι* D.S.4.3; *τ. ἑορταί* Artem.4.39. 2. (sc. *περίοδος*) *cycle* or *period of three* (*two*) *years*, *h.Hom.*1.11, Arist.*Pol.*1308ᵇ1, *IG*12(1).155.50 (Rhodes, ii B.C.), *PGrenf.*2.69.22 (iii A.D.): so *τ. ὧραι* Orph.*H.*54.3. 3. *γυναῖκες τ. celebrating the triennial festival*, Opp.*C.*4.235. **-ηρος,** *ον, three years old*, Call.*Dian.*72, Nonn.*D.*45.294, *AP*7.552 (Agath.). II. *triennial*, *IG*7.2727 (Acraeph.). **-ης,** *ες,* or **τριετής,** *ές,* (*ἔτος*) *of* or *for three years, τριέτεα χρόνον* Hdt.1.199; *τ. φορά IG*4²(1).121.9 (Epid., iv B.C.); *πλέον ἢ τ. ἐγένευ φίλος* Theoc.29.17, cf. *BCH*48. 518 (Palestine); *τ. προθεσμία* Pl.*Lg.*954d (in 793d *τρι' ἔτη* is restored by Bekker): *τρίετες* as Adv., *for three years*, Od.2.106, 13. 377. 2. *three years old, ἵππος* Arist.*HA*545ᵇ13; *παιδίον* Artem. 4.39: *τρίετες, τό, the age of three years, ἀπὸ τριέτους μέχρι τῶν ἓξ ἐτῶν* Pl.*Lg.*794a, cf. Arist.*HA*545ᵇ3:—fem. **-έτις,** *Supp.Epigr.*6.125 (Cotiaeum). II. *recurring every three years, κῶμος* Orph.*H.*53. 5. **-ία,** *ἡ, period of three years*, Plu.*CG*2; *κατὰ τ.* Thphr.*CP*1. 20.4, Arg. ii D.22, cf. Dsc.1 *Prooem.*8, *PAmh.*2.100.7 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.; *ἐς τ.* Luc.*Alex.*41. **-ίζω,** *to be three years old*, Lxx 1*Ki.*1.24.

τριζῠγής, *ές,* **τρίζῠγος,** *ον* (*η, ον* S.*Ichn.*168), and **τρίζυξ,** *ῦγος, ὁ, ἡ, three-yoked, three in union, Χαρίτων τριζύγων* S.*Fr.*545; *τρίζυγοι θεαί* E.*Hel.*357 (lyr.); *τριζυγέες Χάριτες AP*11.27 (Maced.); also *τρίζυγες κασίγνητοι* ib.6.181 (Arch.). 2. *triple, τριζύγης οἴμου βάσιν* S.*Ichn.* l.c.; *τρίζυγον ἑβδομάδα Supp.Epigr.*3.216 (Attica, ii/i B.C.).

τρίζω, Od.24.5,7, Hp.*Morb.*2.55, Arist.*HA*504ª19, al.; but pf. *τέτρῑγα* is more freq. in pres. sense, Ep. part. *τετριγῶτες*, for *τετριγότες*, Il.2.314:—prop. of sounds uttered by animals (cf. *τριγμός, τρύζω*), *utter a shrill cry*, of young birds, Il.2.314; of bats, Od.24.7, cf. Hdt.3.110; of the *Τρωγοδύται, τετρίγασι κατά περ αἱ νυκτερίδες* Id. 4.183; of partridges, Arist.*HA*536ᵇ14; of the *ἴυγξ*, ib.504ª19; of locusts, Id.*Mir.*844ᵇ26; of young swallows, Luc.*Tim.*21; of the

elephant, Id.*Zeux.*10; of mice, Arat.1132, Babr.108.23, etc.; of the fish called σελάχη, Arist.*HA*535^{b}25: also applied to the noise made by ghosts, 'squeak and gibber', Il.23.101, Od.24.5,9; ἔτριζον δίκην ἀσπίδων (αἱ ψυχαί) Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44. 2. of other sounds, τετρίγει (Ep. plpf.) δ' ἄρα νῶτα θρασειάων ἀπὸ χειρῶν the wrestlers' backs *creaked*, Il.23.714; so τρίζει, *crepitates*, of a broken collar-bone, Sor.*Fract.*13; τέτριγε δ' ὁ κυνόδων *grinds*, Epich.21; τὸ τρίζειν ἀκουσίως involuntary *gnashing*, Gal.7.150; τ. τοὺς ὀδόντας *Ev.Marc.*9.18; τοῖς ὀδοῦσι *Hippiatr.*86; of a musical string, *give a crack*, *AP*6.54 (Paul. Sil.); of an axle, *creak*, ἄξων τετριγὼς ὑπ' ἄμαξαν Call.*Hec.*1.4.14; so of a cart-wheel, Babr.52.2; of a shoe, Philostr.*Ep.*37 (τρύζοι codd.); ἡ κοιλίη τ. Hp.*Morb.*2.55; of *singing* in the ears, τὰ ὦτα τέτριγε ib.15; of the *hissing* or *crackling* of a person burnt in the fire, Eup.120.

τρι-ζῳδία, ἡ, *the space of three signs*, i. e. *a quadrant of the zodiac*, Vett.Val.302.4, Paul.Al.*A.*2, Procl. *in R.*2.32 K., *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.143. **-ζωος,** *ον*, *three lives long*, Hsch.

τριηκάς, Ep. and Ion. for τριακάς (q.v.). **τριήκοντα, τριηκόσιοι,** etc., Ion. for τριακ-. **τριηκοντήμερος,** Ion. for τριακονθήμερος.

τρῐημερ-ία, ἡ, *period of three days*, Lxx *Am.*4.4. **-ος,** *ον*, *living for three days*, M.Ant.4.50: τριήμερον, τό, *space of three days*, Arist.*HA*553^{a}10.

τρῐημῐ-αρτάβιον [τᾰ], τό, *one and a half artabae*, *PCair.Zen.*376.8 (iii B.C.). **-γῦον,** τό, *a γύης and a half*, *Tab.Heracl.*2.29. **-κοτύλιον** [ῠ], τό, *a measure of* 1½ *cotylae*, *IG*1^{2}.842*D*2, 11(2).287*A*54 (Delos, iii B.C.). **-ολία,** ἡ, *a light undecked vessel of war*, *PLond.*1.106.3 (iii B.C.), *Sammelb.*6261.20 (ii B.C.), Plb.16.2.10, 3.4, 7.3, D.S.20.93, *IG*2^{2}.3218.9, 12(1).58.20 (Rhodes), *Supp.Epigr.*3.679 (ibid.), Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1913.10 (Nisyros), Hsch., Phot. s.v. ἡμιολία; to be restored for τριηρημιολία in Ath.5.203d. Cf. ἡμιόλιος III. **-πηχυς,** υ, *a cubit and a half long*, Callix.2. **-πλίνθιον,** τό, *a brick and a half*, *IG*2^{2}.463.43 (iv B.C.). **-πόδιον,** τό, *a foot and a half*, X.*Oec.*19.4, 5:—as Adj. **-πόδιος,** *ον*, *a foot and a half long*, *IG*1^{2}.372.12, 373.15, 2^{2}.1668.28, 1682.9, 7.4255.20 (Oropus); also **-ποδιαῖος,** α, *ον*, *Inscr.Délos* 1416*A*i85 (ii B.C.).

τρῐημίσ[εον] [μῐ], τό, *one and a half*, *Schwyzer* 644 (Aegae, iv/iii B.C.).

τρῐημι-στᾰτῆρα, *a stater and a half*, *IG*2^{2}.1673.51 (fort. τρὶ ἡμιστάτηρα). **-τόνιον,** τό, *a tone and a half*: in Music, *minor third*, Cleonid.*Harm.*3, Plu.2.389e,430a:—hence **-τονιαῖος,** α, *ον*, διάστημα Gaud.*Harm.*3, Theo Sm.p.54 H., cf. p.141 H. **-τονον,** τό, = **-τόνιον**, Alex.Eph.ap.Theon.Sm.p.140 H. **-χοῖνιξ,** ῐκος, ὁ, ἡ, f.l. for τρὶ ἡμιχοίνικα in Thphr.*HP*8.4.5. **-ωβόλιον,** τό, *an obol and a half*, Ar.*Fr.*48.

τρῐηραρχ-έω, pf. τετριηράρχηκα Isoc.15.145, Lycurg.139:—*command a trireme*, Hdt.8.46, Th.4.11: c. gen., τ. νεός Hdt.7.181; τῆς Παράλου Is.5.42; τ. ἐς Κύπρον Lys.19.25. II. at Athens, and in the empires of the Diadochi, *to be trierarch*, i.e. *fit out a trireme for the public service*, Ar.*Eq.*912 (lyr.), *Ra.*1065 (anap.); τ. πολλά Antipho 2.2.12; τριηραρχίας πολλὰς τ. Lys.13.62; Γνώμη,.. ἧς ἐτριηράρχει Ἀπολλόδωρος *IG*2^{2}.1627.250; εἰς τὴν ναῦν ἣν τριηραρχεῖ *PCair.Zen.*36.5 (iii B.C.); οἶκος τριηραρχῶν a family *wealthy enough for the trierarchy*, Is.7.32; ὅσοι..τετριηραρχήκασι (at Teos and Lebedos) *SIG*344.66 (iv B.C.):—Pass., τριηραρχοῦσιν οἱ πλούσιοι, ὁ δὲ δῆμος τριηραρχεῖται *has trierarchs found it*, X.*Ath.*1.13. III. in the cult of Isis, *equip the sacred ship*, τριηραρχήσαντα ἱεροπρεπῶς *LW*1143 (Cius): cf. ναυβατέω, ναυαρχέω. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *expense of the* τριηραρχία, D.50.1 ap.Harp. (codd. ἐπιτρ-). 2. a tax levied in Egypt for the upkeep of the navy, *PMich.Zen.*100.2, *PCair.Zen.*12.47, al., *PGrad.*6.3, *PRev.Laws*94.3, *PPetr.*3p.276, *PHib.*1.104.3 (all iii B.C.). II. *trierarch's crew of seamen*, D.50.44. **-ης,** v. τριήραρχος. **-ία,** ἡ, *command of a trireme*, Arist.*Pol.*1322^{b}4 (pl.). II. at Athens, *the fitting out of a trireme for the public service*, Lys.32.24, X.*Ath.*1.13, *Oec.*2.6, etc.: also at Priene, *SIG*1003.29 (ii B.C.). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *concerning the* τριηραρχία, νόμος D.18.312; τὸ τ., = τοὺς τριηραρχοῦντας, Decr.ap.eund.18.105. **-ος** (proparox.), ὁ, *captain of a trireme*, Hdt.8.93, Ar.*Th.*837 (troch.), Th.4.11, 7.70, X.*HG*1.1.25, *OGI*773.5 (Ios, iv B.C.), *IG*2^{2}.1631.343 (iv B.C.), 884.11 (iii/ii B.C.), *BGU*1744.11 (i B.C.), *POxy.*1508.4 (ii A.D.), etc. II. *trierarch, one who* (singly or jointly with other citizens) *had to fit out a trireme for the public service*, Ar.*Ach.*546, Th.6.31, 7.13, *IG*1^{2}.304.36, al., 2^{2}.1.27, 1609.57, 1612.133, 1629.3, 183, etc.—**-άρχης** is a later form, meaning *naval commander* in general, Gal.*Thras.*47.

τρῐηρ-αύλης, ου, ὁ, *flute-player who gave the time to the rowers in the trireme*, D.18.129, Phld.*Mus.*p.72 K., Poll.1.96, 4.71. **-έτης, -ετικός,** ff.ll. for τριηριτ-. **-ημιολία,** v. τριημιολία.

τρῐήρ-ης (sc. ναῦς), ἡ, gen. εος, Att. ους *IG*2^{2}.1629.615, Ion. ευς Hippon.49.2; acc. εα, Att. η *IG*2^{2}.1610.30, 1623.113, 1632.235,338 (but τριήρην ib.1628.35, 1629.862): nom. pl. εες, Att. εις; gen. τριήρων ib.1627.397, etc., Ion. τριηρέων Hdt.7.89; hence Choerob. *in Theod.*1.411 H. prescribes as the contr. form τριηρῶν, not τριήρων, as in codd. of Th.6.46, X.*HG*1.4.11, D.14.9, v. Hdn.Gr.1.428; Thom.Mag.p.356 R. prescribes sg. τριήρεος and pl. τριήρων ("τριήρεων γὰρ..λέγομεν"), citing Aristid.1.431 J.: gen. dual τριήροιν X. *HG*1.5.19:—*a trireme*, i.e. prob. *a galley with three men on each bench, each man rowing one oar, and three oars passing together through the* παρεξειρεσία (cf. Tarn *Hellenistic Military and Naval Developments*, Cambridge 1930, pp.122 sqq.), Hdt.2.159, 7.36, Th.1.13, 2.93, Arist.*Mete.*369^{b}10, *HA*533^{b}6, *Rh.*1411^{a}23, *IG*2^{2}.1623.276, Gal.*UP*1.24, etc.; τ. ἱππηγοί *IG*2^{2}.1627.241. 2. metaph., *a ship-shaped drinking-vessel*, Antiph.224.4, Epin.2.8. 3. as Adj., = τριώροφος, οἰκίαι Aristid.*Or.*27(16).20. **-ικός,** ή, όν, = τριηριτικός, σκεύη D.47.19; λιμήν Str.14.2.15, cj. in 13.2.2; αὐλεῖν τὸ τ. (sc. μέλος) Ath.12.535d; but τὸ τ. *the class which serves in a trireme*, Arist.*Pol.*1291^{b}23. **-ῑτεύω,** *row in a trireme*, Poll.1.98. **-ίτης** [ῐτ], ου, ὁ, *one who goes in a trireme*, esp. as a soldier or rower, Hdt.5.85, Th.6.46, X.*An.*6.6.7; τριηρέτης is f.l. in Poll.1.95. **-ῑτικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *like a trireme*, ὑποζώματα *IG*2^{2}.1629.70,100,134: for τριηρετικὰ σκεύη App.*Praef.*10, *Pun.*96, and -ρετικοὶ φάσηλοι Id.*BC* 5.95, τριηριτ- shd. be read.

τρίηρον· πλοῖον μικρόν, Hsch. (fort. τριήριον).

τρῐηρο-νόμος, ὁ, = τριήραρχος, Hsch. **-ποιικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for trireme-building*, *IG*2^{2}.1627.391 (-ποιϊκ-), 1628.534 (-ποιϊκ-), 1622.389 (-ποϊκ-): cf. sq. **-ποιός,** όν, *building triremes*, ib.1^{2}.93.4, 97.20, al., Arist.*Ath.*46.1; but τῶν τριηροποι(ικ)ῶν ταμίας is prob. cj. in D.22.17.

τρῐ-θάλασσος [θᾰ], Att. **-ττος,** ον, *of three seas*, *touching on* or *connected with three seas*, Ephor.119 J. **-θάλεια** [θᾰ], τά, epith. of λόχια, = πολυθαλῆ λοχεύματα, Antim. in *PMilan.*17.33. **-θᾰλής,** ές, *thrice-blooming*: τριθαλές, τό, = ἀείζωον μικρόν, Plin.*HN*25.160. **-θαλλίαι**· μεγάλως τοῦ θάλλειν αἰτίαι, Hsch. **-θέλυμνος,** gloss on τρίπτυχος, Eust.849.5. **-θετος,** ον, *thrice-placed*, *thrice-folded*, Id.1154.31.

τρῐθ-ημέρῃ, Adv. *three days ago*, Herod.3.24 (τριτ- 6.21, and so τριτημέρᾳ, *Gloss.*): **-ημερινός,** *nudiustertianus*, *Gloss.*

τρί-θῠρον [ῐ], τό, *building with three doors*, *Supp.Epigr.*4.446.15 (Didyma, iii B.C.), cf. *Gloss.* **-ιππον,** τό, = *triga*, ib.; also **τριίππιν** (i.e. -ιον), ib. **-κᾰλάμιος** [λᾰ], α, ον, *involving three reeds*, ὀνειροθαυπτάνη (sic, v. ὀνειραυτοπτικός) τρικαλαμία *PMag.Par.*1.3172. **-κᾰλίνδητος,** ον, = τρικυλίνδητος, *EM*766.22, Phot.

Τρῐκάρᾱνος [κᾰ], ὁ, *the Three-headed*, a satirical attack on three cities, Sparta, Athens, and Thebes, written by Anaximenes of Lampsacus (*Frr.*20 and 21 J.) and ascribed by him to Theopompus, Paus.6.18.5, Luc.*Pseudol.*29, *Fug.*32; also a satire by Varro on the coalition of Caesar, Pompeius, and Crassus, App.*BC*2.9.

τρῐ-κάρηνος [ᾰ], Dor. **-κάρᾱνος,** ον, poet. for τρικέφαλος, *three-headed*, Πτῶϊον κευθμών Pi.*Fr.*101 (codd. Str., -καράνου Bgk.), cf. Coluth.14, etc.; τ. ὄφις Hdt.9.81. **-καρπος,** ον, *bearing fruit* or *crops thrice a year*, ἄρουραι D.H.1.37. II. = τριέτης, Hsch. **-κέλλαρον,** τό, a utensil of unknown nature, perh. = τριλάγυνον κελλάριον, *POxy.*1290.5 (v A.D.). **-κεντρον,** τό, *spherical triangle*, Hero *Stereom.*1.96. **-κεράμιον** [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of sq., *Sammelb.* 6964. **-κέρᾰμον,** τό, a liquid measure, ib.6965, al. **-κέρβερος,** ον, *a threefold Cerberus*, κύων Tz.*H.*2.751. **-κέφᾰλος,** ον, *three-headed*, γῦπες Luc.*VH*1.11, etc.:—ὁ T. a statue of Hermes at Athens, Is.*Fr.*59, Philoch.69, cf. Ar.*Fr.*553. [Penult. in Poets sts. long, as Hes.*Th.*287.]

τρίκκος· ὀρνιθάριον ⟨ὁ?⟩ καὶ βασιλεὺς ὑπὸ Ἠλείων, Hsch.

τρικλᾱρία, ά, Dor. for *τρικληρία, epith. of Artemis in Achaea, Paus.7.19.1, 7.22.11.

τρικλῖν-αρχία, ἡ, *directorship of feasts*, *BCH*11.385, 15.186, 204 (Panamara). **-ιάρχης,** ου, ὁ, in Lat. form *tricliniarches*, *director of a feast*, Petron.22; title of an imperial official, *CIL*3.536 (Corinth). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *for a* τρίκλινος II, τρίποδες *POsl.*60 (ii A.D.). **-ιον,** τό, = τρίκλινος II, Theopomp.Com.64. **-ος,** ον, *with three couches*, θάλαμοι Moschio ap.Ath.5.207c; τ. οἶκοι Ath.2.47f, cf. Poll.6.7. II. Subst. τρίκλινος (sc. οἶκος), ὁ, *AB*114, Eust. 1573.29, *Gloss.*; also **τρίκλινον,** τό, *SIG*1097.29 (Athens, iv B.C.), Anaxandr.70, Arched.2.12, Plb.30.26.3, *BGU*388 ii 21 (ii A.D.):—*dining-room with three couches*, συναγαγὼν τρεῖς ὄντας εἰς τ. Antiph. 299. 2. τ. συγγενείας a family *party*, Men.923.1; ὅλον τ. (acc.) a whole *dinner-party*, Dsc.5.71, cf. Anaxandr. l.c., Arched. l.c. 3. *set of three couches*, οὐχ ὑποστρώσεις τ.; Amphis 46, cf. *SIG* l.c., Plb. l.c., Plu.*Caes.*55, *POxy.*1277.7,23 (iii A.D.). III. τρίκλινος ἤτοι ὡρεῖον a *barn* (?) or a granary, Hero *Stereom.*1.46.

τρί-κλυστος, ον, *thrice washed* or *cleansed*, Ar.*Fr.*875. **-κλωνος,** ον, *with* or *of three shoots*, Sch.Theoc.3.29. **-κλωστος,** ον, *thrice-spun*, *three-twisted*, of a line, *AP*6.109 (Antip.). **-κογχος,** ον, Archit., *with three κόγχαι* or *apses* (v. κόγχη IV), τὸ τ. σῖγμα *Princeton Exp.Inscr.* III A No.561 (Syria, v A.D.). **-κόκκια,** = *terniones*, *tuberes*, *Gloss.* **-κοκκος,** ον, *with three grains* or *berries*, Sch.Il. 14.183:—τρίκοκκος, ὁ, = μέσπιλον, Dsc.1.118; = ἡλιοτρόπιον τὸ μέγα, Plin.*HN*22.60; ἡλιοτρόπιον τ. Aët.12.63. **-κόλλῠβον,** τό, *a three-κόλλυβος piece*, Poll.9.72, Hsch. **-κόλουρος,** ον, *thrice-docked* or *cut short*, πυραμίς Nicom.*Ar.*2.14. **-κόλωνος,** ον, *three-hilled*, Orac.ap.Str.6.1.5. **-κόνητος,** ον, *thrice deserving to be killed*, Hsch.; cf. ἐπικονέω, κονή. **-κορος,** ον, (κόρη III) = τρίγληνος, Sch.Il.14.183, Sch.Od.18.298. **-κόρῠθος,** ον, = sq., Αἴας E.*Or.*1480 (lyr.). **-κορυς,** ῠθος, ὁ, *with triple plume*, Κορύβαντες Id.*Ba.*123 (lyr.). **-κόρῠφος,** ον, *three-pointed* or *-topped*, φρούριον Str.6.1.5; *with three peaks*, ὄρος Id.9.2.34, Polyaen.1.1.2. **-κόρωνος,** ον, *thrice a crow's age*, *AP*11.69 (Lucill.), Alciphr.1.28, *AP*5.288 (Agath.). **-κοτῠλιαῖος,** α, ον, = sq. I, Alex.Aphr.*de An.*141.10. **-κότῠλος,** ον (η, ον *Inscr.Délos* 1432*A*b ii 30 (ii B.C.)), *holding three* κοτύλαι, Ar.*Th.*743, Dionys.Com.5, Men.324. II. οἶνος τ. *costing an obol for three* κοτύλαι, Hsch. **-κουρος**· ὁ ἐπὶ τρία ἔτη κεκ[αθ]αρμένος κριός, ὁμοίως καὶ ὁ μὴ κεκ[αθ]αρμένος, Id. **-κρᾱνος,** ον, *three-headed*, "Αιδου

σκύλαξ, of Cerberus, S.*Tr.*1098, cf. E.*HF*611,1277; *μήτηρ τ.*, of Rhea, prob. in *CIG*4121 (Galatia). **-κράσπεδος,** *ον, with triple border*, Archim.*Bov.*39. **-κροος,** *α, ον, three-cleft, δίκραν ἢ τρίκραν* (fort. *δικρᾶν ἢ τρικρᾶν*) Thphr.*HP*9.11.3; cf. *δίκροος*. **-κροτος,** *ον, rowed with triple stroke*, of a trireme, Aristid.*Or.*25(43).4; sc. *ναῦς*, Sch.Ael.*Tact.*p.234 K.-R.: cf. *δίκροτος, μονόκροτος*.

τρίκτειρα, τρίκτευα, τρίκτοια, v. *τριττύα*.

τρικτῠαρχέω, v. *τριττυαρχέω*.

τρίκτῠπος, *ον, triply resounding*, epith. of the Moon-goddess, *PMag.Par.*1.2524,2820.

τρικτύς, v. *τριττύα*.

τρῐκύᾰθος [ῠ], *ον, holding three κύαθοι*, Anacr.32.

τρίκυζα· *πολλῆς δεόμενα λιτανείας*, Hsch.

τρῐ-κῠλίνδητος, *ον, thrice-rolled*, gloss on *τρικαλίνδητος*, *EM*766.22, Phot. **-κύλιστος** [ῠ], *ον*, = foreg.: metaph., *easily influenced*, Epicur.*Fr.*125. **-κῡμία,** *ἡ, group of three waves, τὸ μέγιστον* [*κῦμα*] *τῆς τ.* Pl.*R.*472a; *ἑτέραν περιμεῖναι χατέραν τ.* Men.536.8: then, *a mighty wave* or *swell*, E.*Hipp.*1213, *Tr.*83 (pl.), Id.ap.Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr.*38 iii 14, *Com.Adesp.* in *PSI*10.1176.11: metaph., *κακῶν τ.* A.*Pr.*1015; *σῶσαι ἐκ τῆς τ. τοῦ λόγου* Pl.*Euthd.*293a; *ἐν ἁπάσαις τ. τῆς τύχης* Luc.*Dem.Enc.*33; *αἱ τῶν βασάνων τ.* Lxx4*Ma.*7.2. **-κώλιος,** *ον, three-limbed*, i.e. *three-pronged*, *ὀβελός SIG*1025.53 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.). **-κωλος,** *ον, three-membered, περίοδος* Hermog.*Inv.*4.3, cf. Demetr.*Eloc.*17: *τρίκωλον, τό, a sentence of three clauses*, D.H.*Comp.*9, Quint.*Inst.*9.3.77, cf. Donat. ad Ter.*Hec.*291.

τρῐκώμ-αρχος, *ὁ*, apparently, *chief official of a τρικωμία*, *IG*2².1213. **-ία,** *ἡ, group of three villages*, *IGRom.*4.1367 (Lydia); as place-name in Egypt, *PEnteux.*82.1 (iii B.C.), etc. **-ος,** *ὁ*, prob. *inhabitant of a τρικωμία*, *IG*2².1213.

τρῐ-λάγῡνος [ᾰ], *ον, holding three bottles*, Stesich.7, *POxy.*741.12 (ii A.D.). **-λεκτος,** *ον, thrice said*, gloss on *τρίφατον*, Sch.Nic.*Th.*102. **-λῖνος,** *ον, of three threads*: *τὸ τ. necklace of three strings of pearls*, *Gloss.* **-λλιστος,** *ον*, poet. for **τρίλιστος*, (*λίτομαι, λίσσομαι*) *thrice*, i.e. *often* or *earnestly, prayed for*, Il.8.488. Adv. *-τως AP*5.270 (Maced.). **-λοβος,** *ον, three-lobed*, *ἦπαρ* [*τοῦ σκάρου*] Arist.*Fr.*330. **-λογέω,** *use* a word *in three forms*, Eust.1798.25 (Pass.). **-λογία,** *ἡ, trilogy, group of three dialogues*, Ar.Byz.ap.D.L.3.61; *group of three tragedies*, Aristarch. et Apollon.ap.Sch.Ar.*Ra.*1155. **-λοφία,** *ἡ, triple crest*, Ar.*Av.*94, Str.3.3.6 (pl.), 10.4.6. **II.** *three-crested helmet*, Plu.*Arat.*32. **-λοφος,** *ον, with three crests, κράνος* Polyaen.8.59. **II.** *with three peaks* or *points*, Nonn.*D.*6.124. **-μάκαιρα** [μᾰ], as if from **τρίμακαρ, thrice-blest*, *AP*9.396 (Paul. Sil.), 7.614 (Agath.). **-μακρος,** *ον*, in metre, *of three long syllables*, Choerob. *in Heph.*p.217 C. **-μαστῑγίας,** *ου, ὁ*, in Lat. form *trimastigia*, = *triverbero*, *Gloss.* **-μάτιον** [ᾰ], *τό, measure of three μάτια* (1/18 *ἀρτάβη*), *Ostr.*1018 (i/ii A.D.).

τρῐμάχιον, *τό*, = *ἵππουρις* II.2, Ps.-Dsc.4.46, *Gloss.* (but *τρι(χο)μάχιον* cj. Wellm. (in Dsc.) from *tricamachion*, v.l. in Apul.*Herb.*39).

τρῐμελής, *ές, consisting of three μέλη, νόμος* Plu.2.1132d; v. *τριμερής*.

τρῐμέρ-εια, *ἡ, division into three parts*, Sallust.11, Procl. *in Alc.*p.216 C., Herm. *in Phdr.*p.157 A. **-ής,** *ές, tripartite, threefold*, *ἡ ψυχή* Arist.*VV*1249ª30, cf. *Top.*133ª31; *ποταμός* Agatharch.95; of a country, Str.11.2.18; *ὧραι* D.S.1.11; *στάσις* J.*BJ*5.1.1; *φιλοσοφία* Plu.2.874e; *δρᾶμα* Gal. in *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1925(1).38; *νόμος τ.* a piece of music *in the three modes* (Dorian, Phrygian, Lydian), Plu.2.1134b (nisi leg. *τριμελής*). Adv. *τριμερῶς Gloss.* **-ίζω,** *divide into three parts, τὰ ὅρια τῆς γῆς* Lxx *De.*19.3.

τρίμετρος [ῐ], *ον*, of verses, *consisting of three μέτρα*; i.e. in iambics, trochaics, and anapaestics, of three *συζυγίαι* (of two feet each); but in dactylics, etc., of three single feet: hence the iambic verse of six feet is called by the Greeks *ἴαμβος τρίμετρος*, Hdt.1.12; so *τόνος τ. trimeter* verse, ib.174; *ἔπη τ.* Pl.*Lg.*810e; *τρίμετρον, τό*, Ar.*Nu.*642, Arist.*Po.*1447ᵇ11 (pl.). **II.** *τρίμετρος, ὁ*, a measure of capacity for oil, *IG*14.422 iii 44 (Tauromenium).

τρῐμην-ία, *ἡ, space of three months*, *PRev.Laws* 22.1, 34.21 (iii B.C.). **-ιαῖος,** *α, ον*, = *τρίμηνος* 3, *κριθαί* Hp.*Mul.*1.44, cf. Thphr.*CP* 3.24.2, Dsc.2.85; = *τρίμηνος* 2, D.L.8.78; *τριμηνιαία, ἡ, space of three months*, Vett.Val.98.23:—**τριμηναῖος** is a freq. f.l. **-ος,** *ον*, (*μήν*) *of three months*, *χρόνος* S.*Tr.*164; so *ἡ τ. period of three months*, Hdt. 2.124, *IG*2².1358 ii 7,11, al., *PCair.Zen.*124.5, 440.4 (iii B.C.); *τὸ τ.* Plb.1.38.6, etc.; *τ. παιδία born after three months*, *Com.Adesp.*213: neut. as Adv., *τρίμηνα ἐκτιτρώσκειν* Hp.*Aph.*5.45. **2.** *three months old*, Arist.*HA*562ᵇ28. **3.** *πυροὶ τ.* wheat sown in spring, *so as to ripen in three months*, Philyll.4, cf. Thphr.*HP*8.1.4, *CP*4.11.1, *PCair.Zen.*155.6 (iii B.C.).

τριμήσιον, *τό*, = Lat. *tremis(sis)*, *a coin worth* 1/3 *of the aureus*, *PSI* 9.1073 (iv A.D.), *PLond.*1.77.73 (vi A.D.), etc.

τρῐμίγμᾰτος, *ον, consisting of a mixture of three ingredients, τροχίσκος* Herasap.Gal.13.544.

τριμίσκον· *ἱμάτιον, Ἀσπένδιοι*, Hsch. (Cf. *τρίμιτος*; fort. *τριμιτίσκος*.)

τρῐμῐτ-άριος, *ὁ, maker of τρίμιτοι* II, *PLond.* in *Mém.Inst.Franç.* 67.109 (iv A.D.); = *triliciarius*, *Gloss.* **-ῖνος,** *η, ον*, = sq. 1, A.*Fr.* 365, Crates Com.34. **-ος,** *ον, three-threaded*, i.e. perh. *made of drill, δελματικὴ..τρίμιτος Edict.Diocl.*19.28, cf. *IGRom.*3.228 (Pessinus); but used of felt shoes (dub. sens.) in Lysipp.3. **II.** as Subst., *τρίμιτος, ὁ*, or *τρίμιτον, τό, garment of drill* or *ticking*, Cratin. Jun.5, cf. Poll.7.78: Dim. **τριμίτιον,** Id.6.165; cf. *τριμίσκον*.

τρῖμμα, ατος, τό, (*τρίβω*) *that which is rubbed*: metaph., like *τρίβων* (B) 2, *a practised knave*, Ar.*Nu.*260, *Av.*431. **II.** *a drink* or *brew prepared of pounded groats and spices*, Alex.188, Sotad.Com.1.4, Axionic.4.8 (anap.); *τριμμάτων πλῆθος* Diocl.*Fr.*138; *ὅπως λαβὼν παρ ἐμοῦ..σησάμου τέταρτον τρίψῃ μοι..τ. UPZ*62.21 (ii B.C.); = *ἀρωματίζον πόμα ἐν γάμοις πινόμενον*, Hsch. **2.** *fragments*, *μοχλῶν IG*2².1672.303 (*τριμματα* lapis), cf. 7.3073.165 (Lebad., ii B.C.); *scrapings*, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*32. **III.** *abrasion*, Gal.13.181.

τριμμάτιον, *τό*, Dim. of foreg. II.1, Sotad.Com.1.17, Diph.44.5. **2.** *shampoo-powder*, Archig.ap.Aët.6.7.

τριμμᾰτολογέω, *smooth, polish, τὰς βάσεις ἐκ χλόης IG*7.3073.162 (Lebad., ii B.C.).

τριμμός, *ὁ, beaten track*, X.*Cyn.*3.7, 4.3, Ael.*Fr.*114, D.C.56.20.

τρι-μναῖος, *α, ον*, = sq., *γόμφος SIG*246 ii 41 (Delph., iv B.C.). **-μνους,** *ουν*, (*μνᾶ*) *worth* or *weighing three minae*, Poll.6.165. **-μνως,** *ω, ὁ*, (*μνᾶ*) *a three-mina piece*, Phot., Suid.

τρῖμοιρ-ία, *ἡ, triple pay*, X.*HG*6.1.6, Luc.*Tim.*57. **2.** *arc of three degrees*, Vett.Val.139.15. **-ιαῖος,** *α, ον, amounting to three-fourths*, Apollod.*Poliorc.*162.8 codd. (*τριτημοριαῖος* Schneider). **-ίτης** [ῑτ], *ου, ὁ, a ship's officer receiving triple pay*, Luc.*JTr.*48. **-ος,** *ον, threefold, triple*, *χλαῖνα* A.*Ag.*872; *three parts* to one, Antyll.ap. Orib.10.13.13.

τρί-μορος [ῐ], *ον*, = *τρίμοιρος*, Orph.*A.*1056 (dub.). **-μορφος,** *ον, three-formed*, *Ἑκάτη τριοδῖτι, τρίμορφε, τριπρόσωπε* Chariclid.1, cf. Lyc.1176, Corn.*ND*34; *τὸν τ. θεὸν ἔτι κυόμενον ἐν τῷ ᾠῷ* Orph.*Fr.* 60; *χαῖρε πάτερ κόσμου, χαῖρε τρίμορφε θεός CIG*4971 (Egypt), *Sammelb.*6128. **II.** pl., = *τρεῖς, Μοῖραι τ.* the *three* fates, A.*Pr.* 516. **-μυξος,** *ον*, (*μύξα*) *with three wicks*, Metag.12, *Inscr.Délos* 1417*Ai*72 (ii B.C.), *IG*7.2422 (Thebes, ii/i B.C.), 3498.8 (Orop.).

Τρῑνακρία, *ἡ*, an old name of Sicily, older than **Σικανία** acc. to Th. 6.2; older than **Θρινακία** acc. to Str.6.2.1:—Adj. **Τρῑνάκριος,** *α, ον*, Call.*Fr.*18, etc.; fem. **Τρῑνακρίς,** *ίδος*, Opp.*H.*3.627.—Also written **Τρῑνᾰκίη,** D.P.467, Eust. ad loc. **II. Τρῑναχία** (sic Pap.), *ἡ, triple*, as epith. of the Moon-goddess, *PMag.Par.*1.2525; written **Θρινακία** ib.2822.

τρίναξ, *ᾰκος, ἡ*, (*ἀκή* (A)) like *θρῖναξ, three-pronged mattock*, *AP*6.104 (Phil.) [where *ι* is short].

τρῐ-νήσαρχος, *ὁ, lord of three islands*, Tz.*H.*2.328. **-νυκτον,** *τό*, (*νύξ*) *space of three nights*, *Gloss.* (formed like *τριήμερον*).

τριξέλλας, = *gryllus*, *Gloss.* (Cf. *τρωξαλλίς*.)

τρίξεστον, *τό, three sextarii, one semicongium*, *Gloss.*

τριξός, *ἡ, όν*, Ion. for *τρισσός*, Hdt.1.171, al.

τρίξῠλος, *ον, containing three sticks*, or *three ξύλα* (v. *ξύλον* V) *in length*, *δέσμαι Theb.Ostr.*144 (i A.D.).

τριοβολιαῖος, -ιμαῖος, ff.ll. for *τριωβ-* (q.v.): **τριόβολον,** *τό*, = *τριώβολον*, *Sammelb.*7378.11 (ii A.D.).

τρίογδον· *μέτρον τι παρὰ Ταραντίνοις*, Hsch.

τρῐοδ-έομαι, Pass., *to belong to a tertiary series*, Nicom.*Ar.*1.19 (v.l. *τριωδ-*, cf. *τριῳδέομαι*). **-ήϊος,** *α, ον, belonging to Hecate* or *Cybele* (cf. *τριοδῖτις*), Cibeles triodeia signa, *CIL*6.511 (Rome, iv A.D.). **-ία,** *ἡ, meeting of three roads*, Lat. *trivium*, *Gloss.* **-ιον,** *τό*, = foreg., in gen. pl., *AB*102. **-ίτης** [ῑτ], *ου, ὁ, one who frequents cross-roads*: *τριοδίτας· τοὺς ἐν τῇ τριόδῳ διαλοιδορουμένους*, *AB*309; *τριοδίτης τριπύλιος*, title of Menippean Satire by Varro, Non.p.306 L. **II. τριοδῖτις,** *ιδος, ἡ*, epith. of Hecate, *who was worshipped at the meeting of three ways*, Chariclid.1, cf. Corn.*ND* 34. b. epith. of the Moon, Plu.2.937f, Doroth. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.82. **2.** *σοβὰς τ. street-walker*, Ph.1.568. **3.** generally, *common, vulgar*, *Μοῦσα* Tz.*H.*12.513. **4.** Pythag. name of 6, Anatol. ap.*Theol.Ar.*37.

τρῐοδοντ-ία, *ἡ, fishing with a trident* or *leister*, Pl.*Sph.*220e, Poll. 7.139. **-ιον,** *τό*, Dim. of *τριόδους* II.1, *Gloss.*

τρίοδος [ῐ], *ἡ*, = *τριοδία, a meeting of three roads*, Thgn.911, Pi.*P.* 11.38 (where the pl. [cj.] is used for the sg., cf. Mosch.1.2, *Epigr.Gr.* 841 (Thrace), *IG*3.1418.2); *τροχήλατος σχιστῆς κελεύθου τρίοδος* A. *Fr.*173, cf. E.*Supp.*1212, Pherecr.130.3 (anap., pl.), Ar.*Fr.*204 (pl.), Pl.*Grg.*524a, etc. **2.** [*Ἑκάτη*] *ναίουσ' ἱερὰς τ.* S.*Fr.*535 (anap.); *ἃ θεὸς ἐν τριόδοισι* Theoc.2.36; the *τρίοδοι* were frequented by fortune-tellers and loungers, Thphr.*Char.*16.5,14, Aristid.*Or.*22 (19).10; *φαρμακοπώλης ἐκ τριόδου* Gal.9.823; *ἐκ τῆς τ. ἰατροί* Id.10.786: hence *οἷα ἐκ τριόδου*, i.e. vulgar, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*16, etc.; *λοιδορίαι ἐξ ἐργαστηρίων καὶ τριόδων* D.C.46.4; of certain women, *τρίοδοί τινες.. ἐγένοντο* Clearch.25 (*τριοδίτιδες* cj. Lobeck). **3.** prov. also of persons in doubt, *ἐν τριόδῳ δ' ἕστηκα* Thgn. l.c.; *στὰς.., καθάπερ ἐν τ. γενόμενος* Pl.*Lg.*799c; *ἐν τ. εἰμί* Zen.3.78, etc. **4.** a measure in Egypt, *μέτρῳ τῷ καλουμένῳ τριόδῳ BGU*920.21 (ii A.D.). **5.** *the 'trivium'*, Simp. *in Cael.*131.28. **6.** metaph., *τὰς συμφωνούσας ἁρμονίας τ.* Ion Eleg.3.2. **II.** perh. = *τετραοδία*, Chrysipp.ap. S.E.*P.*1.69 (cf. *Stoic.*2.206).

τρῐόδους, *όδοντος, ὁ, ἡ, with three teeth, three-pronged*, *κρεάγρα* Lxx 1*Ki.*2.13. **II. τριόδους,** *ὁ*, as Subst., = *τρίαινα, trident*, Pi.*O.* 9.30, *I.*8(7).37, *Pae.*4.43; *Ποσειδάνιος τ.* B.*Fr.*6; *trident, leister*, for spearing fish, Pl.*Sph.*220c, Epicr.7, Arist.*Fr.*338, Thphr.*Fr.*178, *Inscr.Délos* 1408*D*8 (ii B.C.), cf. *AP*11.126. **2.** *τ. πλάγιος*, of the letter E, Agatho 4.4, Theodect.6.5.

τρῐοειδής, *ές, triple in form, τὸ μεσότητι προσκεχρημένον τ.* Pythag. ap.Porph.*VP*51.

τρίοζος [ῐ], *ον, with three branches* or *boughs*, Thphr.*HP*1.1.8, al.

τριοῖσι, v. *τρεῖς*.

τρῐ-ολύμπιος, *ον, consisting of three Olympian goddesses,* **ἅρμα,** of the goddesses judged by Paris (cf. *τρίπωλος*), S.*Fr.*511 (lyr.). **-ονία,** *ἡ, team of three donkeys, BGU*15 ii 13 (ii A.D.), *PFlor.*2.205,211 (iii A.D.).

τριοπηλίς· *δέσμη σκορόδων,* Hsch. (v. *τρόπαλις*).

Τριόπιον, *τό,* a headland of Caria, Hdt.1.174, Th.8.35; on which was a temple consecrated to the Dorian worship of Apollo, *τὸ* **Τριοπικὸν** *ἱρόν, ὁ* **Τριόπιος** *Ἀπόλλων,* Hdt.1.144.

τριοπίς, v. *τριοττίς.* II. = *ὄρνεόν τι,* Phot. (s.v.l.); *ζῷον ὅμοιον ἀκρίδι,* Hsch.

τρῐ-όργυιος, *ον,* f.l. for *τριώργυγος* (q.v.). **-όρχης,** *ου, ὁ, with three testicles*: metaph., *very lecherous,* Timae.145. II. a kind of hawk, perh. *buzzard, Buteo vulgaris,* Ar.*Av.*1181, cf. Arist.*HA* 592^{b}3, 609^{a}24, 620^{a}17, Thphr.*HP*9.8.7; *τριόρχας αἰετούς* Lyc.148; *παῖδες τ.* (with pun on *ὀρχέομαι*) Ar.*V.*1534 cod. B (*-οις* codd. RV) (lyr.); v. *τρίορχος.* III. = *κενταυρίς* I, Plin.*HN*25.69 (where *triorchis*, mistranslating Thphr. l.c.). 2. = *σεραπιάς,* Aët.15.13, Paul. Aeg.4.25. **-ορχος,** *ὁ,* = *τριόρχης* II, Semon.9, Ar.*Av.*1206, *Com. Adesp.*592; gloss on *μέρμνης,* Hsch.; cf. *μερμνάδαι· οἱ τ. παρὰ Λυδοῖς,* Andron ap.*Gloss.Oxy.*1802.46. II. v.l. for *τριόρχης* in Ar.*V.* 1534 (lyr.).

τριοτό, a sound imitative of a bird's voice, Ar.*Av.*243 (lyr.).

τριοττίς, *ἰδος, ἡ,* necklace with *three* pendants like *eyes* (cf. *τρίγληνος*), Hdn.Gr.1.104, Eust.976.36; Dim. **τριόττιον,** *τό,* ibid.:— a form **τριόττης,** *ὁ,* is also cited in Phot. and *EM*766.33; and **τριοπίς** or **τρίοπις** by Poll.5.98, Sch.BT Il.14.183, Hsch.

τρῐούγκιον, *τό, a weight of three unciae, IGRom.*1.667 (Tomi, written *τρειουνκιν*), *Dacia* 3/4.607 (ibid., *τριουνκιν*); = *quadrans, Gloss.*

τριούμβουρα *καπιτᾶλιν,* = *triumvirum capitalem, Ephes.*3 No.35 p.123.

τρῐ-οῦχος, *ον, containing three* or *the τριάς, μονάς* Procl.ap.Lyd. *Mens.*2.6, cf. Dam.*Pr.*117. **-όφθαλμος,** *ον, three-eyed,* Orac.ap. Apollod.2.8.3, Plu.2.520c, etc. 2. *ὁ τ.,* name of a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.186.

τριπαγισμός, *ὁ,* perh. *page of three columns,* Tz.*H.*9.291.

τριπαια, v. *τροπαία.* **τριπαιδία,** v. sq.

τρί-παις [ῐ], *παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, having three children,* Plu.*Num.*10; *τιμὰς διώκει τρίπαιδας,* = Lat. *jus trium liberorum* (*τριπαιδίας* cj. Doehner), Id.2.493e. **-πᾰλαι,** Adv. *long long ago,* Ar.*Eq.*1153, Luc. *Lex.*2; cf. *τετράπαλαι.* **-πάλαιος** [ᾰ], *α, ον, very old,* Phryn.*PS* p.111 B.; cf. *τριπάχυιος.* **-πᾰλαιστιαῖος,** *α, ον,* = sq., Ath.Mech. 23.3. **-πάλαστος** [πᾰ], *ον, three hands broad, long,* etc., Hdt.1.50 (with v.l. *-πάλαιστα*), *IG*1^{2}.373.10, 2^{2}.1672.156, *Inscr.Délos* 1432 *Bb* ii 22, al. (ii B.C.); **τριπάλαιστος** Heliod.ap.Orib.48.57.1. **-παλτος,** *ον,* (*πάλλω*) *thrice-brandished*: metaph., *threefold, manifold,* A.*Th.* 990 (lyr., dub.l.). **-πᾰνάγορσις,** *ιος, ἡ,* perh. *three-day festival, IG*5(2).3.8 (Tegea, iv B.C.). **-πάνουργος** [ᾰ], *ον, triply base, an arch-rogue,* Ἔρως *AP*12.57 (Mel.). **-παππος,** *ὁ, ancestor in the sixth generation,* Lat. *tritavus, Gloss.* **-πάρθενος,** *ον, consisting of three virgins,* ζεῦγος E.*Fr.*357. **-πάροδος,** *ον, with triple entrance,* ναῦς Moschio ap.Ath.5.207c. **-πατρος,** *ον,* = sq. I, *with three fathers,* Lyc.328. **-πάτωρ** [ᾰ], *ορος, ὁ, ἡ, having three fathers,* name of Tritogeneia, *AP*15.25.26 (Besant.); of Orion, Nonn.*D.*13. 99. II. **τριπάτορες,** *οἱ,* = *πρόπαπποι* or *οἱ πρῶτοι ἀρχηγέται, AB* 307. **-πάχυιος** [ᾰ], *ον,* (*παχύς*) *thrice-fattened, thrice-gorged,* epith. of the *δαίμων* of the Atridae (perh. in allusion to the *three* visitations mentioned in A.*Ch.*1065–74), *Ag.*1476 (lyr.):—the word is doubtful; Bamberger proposed *τριπάχυντον,* referring to *Th.*771; Blomf. *τριπάλαιον*; Bamberger (olim) *τριπαλαιστήν.* **-πεδος,** *ον,* (*πούς*) *three feet long,* διάμετρος Plb.6.22.2; *θριγκοί IG*7.3073.76 (Lebad., ii B.C.). **-πέδων,** *ωνος, ὁ, ἡ,* (*πέδη*) *a slave who has been often in fetters,* Ar.Byz.ap.Hdn.*Epim.*289, Eust.725.30, 1542.49. **-πεζαν·** *τὴν τράπεζαν, Βοιωτοί,* Hsch. (v. *τράπεζα* fin.). **-πέμπελος,** *ον, childish from age,* Plu.2.1071c: cf. *πέμπελος.* **-πενθημῐμερής,** *ές, consisting of three πενθημιμερῆ,* Heph.15.12. **-πέρῡσιν,** Adv. *years ago,* a rather vulgar word acc. to Poll.6.165. **-πέτηλος,** *ον, three-leafed,* or perh. *three-branched,* of Hermes' wand, *h.Merc.* 530. II. Subst. **τριπέτηλον,** *τό,* = *τρίφυλλον,* Call.*Dian.*165, Nic. *Th.*522. **-πετής,** *ές,* (*πετάννυμι*) *triply spread, threefold, νέκταρ* v.l. in Id.*Al.*347 (*τριέτει* cod. Π). **-πηδος,** *ὁ,* or **-πηδον,** *τό, trot* of a horse, *Hippiatr.*34. **-πηχυς,** *υ,* gen. *εος, three cubits long* or *tall, ὕπερον τρίπηχυν* Hes.*Op.*423; *εἴδωλον τρίπηχυ* Hdt.1.51; *παλλάδιον τρίπηχυ* Apollod.3.12.3; *ῥῖνα τρίπηχυν AP*11.267; *κροκόδιλοι ὅσον τε τριπήχεες* Hdt.4.192; *κλῳῷ τριπήχει* E.*Cyc.*235; *τόξα τριπήχη* X.*An.*4.2.28; *καταπάλτας τριπήχεις IG*2^{2}.1467.53, Plb.5. 88.7; *ῥάβδους τριπήχεις* Dsc.1.100: metaph., *ἔπη τριπήχη* Crates Com. 19 (*ἐπεὶ* codd.Ath.):—also **τριπήχης,** *ες,* Hdn.Gr.1.82. **-πῐθήκῐνος,** *η, ον, thrice* or *thoroughly apish, βύγχος AP*11.196 (Lucill.). **-πλᾰνής,** *ές, wandered through by three, ποδηγία,* of the three Gorgons, Lyc.846. **-πλᾰνήτης,** *ου, ὁ,* in Dor. form **τριπλανάτας,** *much-wandering, ὁ τ. ἐστὶ Λαρτίου γόνος IG*9(1).880 (Corc.). **-πλαξ,** *ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, triple, threefold, ἄντυξ* Il.18.480; cf. *δίπλαξ.*

τριπλᾰσῐ-άζω, *to triple, take three times,* Apollod.2.4.8, Plu.2. 1028b, Dam.*Pr.*98:—Pass., Plu.*Arist.*24:—hence **-ασμός,** *ὁ, a tripling,* Id.2.1028c (pl.). **-επιδῐμερής,** *ές,* **-επίπεμπτος, -επιτέταρτος, -επιτετρᾰμερής, -επιτρῐμερής, -επίτρῐτος, -εφήμῐσυς,** $3\frac{2}{3}$, $3\frac{1}{5}$, $3\frac{1}{4}$, $3\frac{4}{5}$, $3\frac{3}{4}$, $3\frac{1}{3}$, $3\frac{1}{2}$ *times as great*—all in Nicom.*Ar.*1.22,23 (*-επίτριτος* Theo Sm.p.79 H.); **-εφέβδομος,** $3\frac{1}{7}$ *times as great,* c. gen., Simp. *in Cael.*413.31. **-ος,** *α, ον, thrice as many, thrice as much, thrice as great as,* c. gen., *ὄρνις τ.* Κλεωνύμου Ar.*Ach.*88, etc.; *τριπλασίᾳ τῆς πρώτης ζημίας* Pl.*Lg.*756d; *τριπλασίοις αὐτῶν* Id.*R.*422c; *τριπλασίας τιμῆς ἢ πρότερον* D.42.31: abs., *τ. δύναμιν εἶχε* (sc. *τῆς προτέρας*) X.*An.*7.4.21; *τ. διαστήματα* Pl.*Ti.*36a; *τριπλάσιον,* opp. *τριτημόριον,* Arist.*Metaph.*1020^{b}27. 2. neut. as Adv., *τριπλάσιον κεκράξομαί σου thrice as much as* you, Ar.*Eq.*285 (lyr.), cf. 718:— regul. Adv. *-ίως* Sch.B Il.21.80, v.l. in Lxx*Si.*43.4. **-ότης,** *ητος, ἡ, triplicity,* Nicom.*Ar.*2.5. **-ων,** *ον,* gen. *ονος,* = *τριπλάσιος* Archim.*Circ.*3, al., Arr.*Tact.*16.12, Procl.*Hyp.*4.101; *λόγος* Ph.1.22.

τρί-πλεθρος, *ον, three πλέθρα wide,* Pl.*Criti.*115d, X.*An.*5.6. 9, *Inscr.Cret.*I.v 21 (Arcades, ii B.C.). **-πλεκής,** *ές, thrice-plaited, threefold, τ. εἶναι ἡμῶν τὸ σῶμα* Sor.2.4; *three-dimensional* (?), *σχῆμα* Procl.*Theol.Plat.*5.37. **-πλευρος,** *ον, three-sided,* Str.5.1.2; Astrol., *trine,* of aspect, Max.52,447, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.146; *facing three ways,* of a column on the march, Arr.*Tact.*28.4,5, Ael.*Tact.* 36.4,5. II. *τρίπλευρα, τά,* perh. part of a victim, *SIG*982.22 (Pergam., ii B.C.).

τριπλῇ, v. *τριπλόος.*

τριπληγόνος, *ον, producing a triplet,* dub.l. in Dam.*Pr.*123bis.

τριπλόη, *ἡ, triplicity,* Dam.*Pr.*117.

τριπλοκ-ία, *ἡ, triplicity, threefold division,* of *ἀγγεῖα* into *νεῦρα φλέβες ἀρτηρίαι,* Gal.14.697 (prob. Erasistr.). **-ος,** *ον,* = *triplex, Gloss.*

τριπλ-όος, *η, ον,* contr. **-πλοῦς,** *ῆ, οῦν, triple, threefold, καλλίνικος ὁ τ.,* because this hymn of victory was *thrice repeated,* Pi.*O.*9.2; *ἐν τ. ἁμαξιτοῖς,* = *ἐν τριόδῳ,* S.*OT*716; *τ. ζεῦγος,* of persons, E.*Fr.*773. 61 (anap.); *ὄνομα τ. compounded of three,* Arist.*Po.*1457^{a}34; *τριπλοῦν ἀποτινέτω PRev.Laws* 19.14 (iii B.C.); *εἰσπράξαντα τριπλῆν τὴν πρᾶξιν PMich.Zen.*71.7 (iii B.C.); *χόριον τ.* Sor.1.58; Att. neut. pl. *τριπλᾶ* A.*Pers.*1033 (lyr.), *Ch.*792 (lyr.), etc. Adv. **-πλῶς** Procl. *in Prm.*p.656 S.; gloss on *τριχθά,* Hdn.*Epim.*134: but dat. fem. *τριπλῇ* is used as Adv. in Il.1.128, Luc.*Pseudol.*32. **-όω,** *multiply by three, triple,* Sm.*Ec.*4.12, Hdn.Gr.1.448. **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ, tripling, PLeid.X.*6, *PHolm.*2.15.

τρῐποδ-ᾰβάκιον [ᾰκ], *τό,* (*ἄβαξ*) *three-legged stand, κάδον ἐπὶ -ου καθηλωμένον Inscr.Délos* 1417 *A* ii 153 (ii B.C.). **-ειος,** Ion. **-ήϊος,** *ον, three-footed, ἕδρη* Call.*Del.*90: poet. fem. **τρῐποδῆτις,** *ἴδος,* Nonn. *D.*9.257. II. *τριπόδειον, τό,* part of a tripod, different from the *πόδες, Inscr.Délos* 1449 *A ab* ii 138. **-ης,** *ου, ὁ, ἡ, three feet long, ὅλμον τριπόδην* Hes.*Op.*423; *βαθύτερον τριπόδου* X.*Oec.*19.3.

τρῐποδη-φορέω, *bring a tripod, offer it as a sign of victory,* esp. in dramatic contests, Str.9.2.4:—also **τριποδοφορέω,** Sch.Pi.*P.*11. 5. **-φορικός,** *ἡ, όν, accompanying the carrying of a tripod in procession, μέλος* Poll.4.53, Procl.*Chr.*ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.321 B. **-φόρος,** *ον, stamped with the device of a tripod, δραχμή Inscr.Délos* 1439 *Abc* ii 6, 1450.99 (ii B.C.).

τρῐποδ-ία, *ἡ, metrical phrase of three feet,* Aristid.Quint.1.17, Sch. Ar.*Nu.*651. **-ίζω,** = Lat. *tripedo, Gloss.* (cf. *tripedio* = *χορεύω* ib.; but perh. = *trot,* cf. *τρίπηδος*). **-ιον,** *τό,* Dim. of *τρίπους,* Antiph. 249, Men.250, *CIG*3071 (Teos), *PTeb.*793 vi 8 (ii B.C.), Phld.*Acad. Ind.*p.44 M.; *τ. Δελφικόν Inscr.Délos* 442 *B* 39 (ii B.C.):—so **τρῐποδίσκος,** *ὁ, IG*1^{2}.658, 2^{2}.47.7, 7.303.65 (Oropus), etc.; and **τριποδίσκιον,** *τό,* Suid. s.v. *ἀνθράκιον.* II. = *λωτὸς ἥμερος,* Ps.-Dsc.4.110. **-ιος,** *ον, three-footed, ἡμικάδια PCair.Zen.*14(*a*).5 (iii B.C.).

τρῐποδοειδής, *ές, tripod-shaped,* Eust.1312.28.

τρῐ-πόθητος, Dor. **-ᾱτος** (s.v.l.), *ον, thrice* (i.e. *much*) *longed for, ὦ τριπόθατε* Bion 1.58, cf. Mosch.3.51; *εἶαρ τ.* Bion *Fr.*15.15; *τ.* Ἄδωνις Hymn.ap.Hippol.*Haer.*5.9; also in late Prose, as Luc.*Hist.Conscr.* 31, etc. **-ποκος,** *ον, with triple* (i.e. *thick*) *wool,* Dicaearch.2. 8. **-πολία,** *ἡ, committee representing three cities, Berl.Sitzb.*1927. 170 (Cyrene). **-πόλιον,** *τό, sea-starwort, Aster Tripolium,* Thphr.*HP* 9.19.2 (citing Hes. and Musae.), Dsc.4.132. **-πολις,** *εως,* Ion. *ιος, ὁ, ἡ, with three cities, νᾶσος,* of Rhodes, Pi.*O.*7.18, cf. Scyl.99, al. 2. Τρίπολις, *ἡ, league of three cities,* as in Achaea, Plb.4.81.7, etc.; in Arcadia, Paus.8.27.4; in Phoenicia, D.S.16.41, etc. II. a kind of cake, Hsch. **-πόλιστος,** *ον, thrice-told, τριπόλιστον οἶτον,* of Oedipus, S.*Ant.*858 (lyr.). (From **πολίζω* = *πολέω*; cf. *ἀναπολίζω* = *ἀναπολέω*). **-πολῐτῐκός,** *ὁ,* title of a work of Dicaearchus, Cic.*Att.* 13.32.2, Ath.4.141a. **-πολῖτις,** *ιδος, ἡ,* fem. Adj. = *τρίπολις,* Πελαγονία, in Thessaly, Str.7.7.9. **-πολος,** *ον, thrice turned up, thrice ploughed, νειός* Il.18.542, Od.5.127, Hes.*Th.*971; *ἴκελον τὸ ξύμπαν τριπόλῳ νειῷ* (*τριποδονίῳ* codd.), of an elephant's skin, Aret. *SD*2.13. **-πόνητος** *ἔρις,* fruit of *threefold* rivalry in *toil, AP* 6.286 (Leon.). **-πορθος,** *ον, thrice-sacked,* Τευκρίς ib.15.26.18 (Dosiad.). **-πορνεία,** *ἡ, threefold whoredom,* by descent, Antiph. Jun.ap.Ath.13.587b. **-πορνος,** *ον, a whore in the third degree,* Theopomp.Hist.*Fr.*244.

τρίπος [ῐ], *ὁ,* poet. for sq., nom. sg., Il.22.164, Hes.*Sc.*312, *IG*4. 801 (Troezen, vi B.C.) (v. *τρίπους* fin.); acc. *τρίπον AP*3.6 (Inscr. Cyzic.); neut. *τρίπον* ib.14.64; gen. *τρίπου EM*20.18.

τρίπους [ῐ], *ποδος. ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, three-footed, of* or *with three feet*: and so, I. *measuring three feet, τ. τὸ εὖρος* Hdt.3.60; *τ. πλάτος IG*1^{2}.372.14, al.; *ὄρους..μὴ ἔλαττον ἢ τρίποδας* ib.2^{2}.2492.24; *τ.* [*γραμμή*] Pl.*Men.*83e; *ἡ τ.* [*δύναμις*] *the side of a square three feet in area,* Id.*Tht.*147d. II. *going on three feet,* prov. of an old man who leans on a staff, *τρίποδι βροτῷ* Hes.*Op.*533 (but *τρίποδι βροτοὶ ἶσοι* is prob. cj.); *τρίποδας ὁδοὺς στείχει* A.*Ag.*80 (anap.); cf. *τριτοβάμων,* and see the Sphinx's riddle in *AP*14.64. III. of tables,

vessels, etc., *three-legged*, τ. λέβης A.*Fr.*1; τράπεζα Ar.*Fr.*530; ὑπόβασις Semus 15 :—but mostly **IV.** as Subst., τρίπους, ὁ, **1.** *tripod*, i.e. *three-legged cauldron*, Il.18.344, Od.8.434, etc.; τ. ἐμπυριβήτης Il.23.702; ὑψίβατος τ. ἀμφίπυρος S.*Aj.*1405 (anap.); ἄπυροι τ. *tripods* untouched by fire, i.e. new, unused, Il.9.122, cf. Paus.4.32.1; used as κρατῆρες, Semus l.c., Phylarch.44 J.; given as prizes, Il.11.700, 23.264, al.; as gifts of honour, 8.290, Od.13.13; in Crete used as currency, *GDI*4969.130; placed as votive gifts in temples, esp. in that of Apollo at Delphi, Th.1.132, *SIG*697 *L* 3 (Delph., ii B.C.), etc.; ἡ τοῦ τ. ἀνάθεσις Lys.21.2; these were then called τ. ἀναθηματικοί, Δελφικοί, Apollon.*Lex.*; a street at Athens adorned with these gifts was called οἱ Τρίποδες, Paus.1.20.1; or they were preserved in private houses, Pi.*I.*1.19; they were mostly of bronze, Paus.4.12.8, but sts. of precious metals, even of gold, Pi.*P.*11.4, Hdt.9.81, Ar.*Pl.*9, Paus.10.13.9; sts. of wood, ξύλινοι τ. Id.4.12.8; from a *tripod* the Delphic Priestess delivered her oracles, E.*Ion*91 (anap.), *Or.*164 (lyr.), Orac.ap.Ar.*Eq.*1016, etc.: metaph., ὁπόταν ἐν τῷ τ. τῆς Μούσης καθίζηται [ὁ ποιητής] Pl.*Lg.*719c: prov., ἐκ τρίποδος λέγειν, i.e. authoritatively, Ath.2.37f; τὰ ἀπὸ τ., τὰ ἐκ τ., Zen.6.3, Diogenian.8.21, cf. Plu.*Dem.*29. b. Τρίπους, name of a work by Nausiphanes, D.L.10.14; of a work by Glaucias the Empiric, Gal.*Subf.Emp.*p.63 B. **2.** as a landmark, *SIG*826 *E* 13,23 (Delph., ii B.C.), 827 *D* 15 (ibid., ii A.D.). **3.** *three-legged table*, X.*An.*7.3.21, Plu.*Cleom.*13; κύκλος τρίποδος the circular top of.., Artem.5.20, cf. 1.74. **4.** a kind of *ear-ring*, Poll.5.97. **5.** a musical instrument, described by Artemo ap.Ath.14.637b. (The oldest nom. of stem τριποδ- is prob. τρίπος (q.v.), which comes from τριποδ-*s* but was later regarded as an *o*-stem.)

τρί-πρᾱτος, *ον*, *thrice sold*, *Com.Adesp.*884, cf. Ph.2.47. **-πρόσωπος,** *ον*, *three-faced*, Chariclid.1, Cleom.2.5.

τριπτέον, (τρίβω) *one must rub* or *grind*, Gal.6.229, *Gp.*5.51.2.

τρίπτερος, *ον*, *having three wings*, ἀρχή Orac.ap.Procl.*in Cra.* p.96 P.

τριπ-τήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (τρίβω) *pestle*, καρπὸν..λειαίνειν τριπτῆρι Nic.*Th.*95, cf. *Fr.*70.15; *mortar* for grinding ψιμύθιον, Thphr.*Lap.*56; *board under the screw of a wine-* or *oil-press*, Nic.*Al.*494, cf. *AB* 308. **II.** *vat into which wine* or *oil runs after being pressed out*, Is.*Fr.*24, cf. Poll.7.151; τ. δικῶν (παρὰ προσδοκίαν for ἐλαῶν), of a συκοφάντης treated as an ἄγγος, Ar.*Ach.*937. **2.** *horse-trough*, τριπτῆρες τέτταρες τὰ ζεύγη ποτίζειν ἐν τῇ ὁδῷ *IG*2^2.1673.21. **3.** = ἀκόνη, *AB*308. **-τήριον,** τό, *rubbing tool*, *Gloss.* (pl.). **-της,** ου, ὁ, *bath-rubber*, *shampooer*, Plu.*Alex.*40.

Τριπτόλεμος, ὁ, *Triptolemus*, an Eleusinian, who spread the worship of Demeter, *h.Cer.*153, etc.

τριπτός, ή, όν, (τρίβω) *rubbed* or *pounded*, ἡ ξηρὴ τ. (sc. μᾶζα) Hp.*Vict.*2.40; so τριπτή, Gal.6.510, Poll.6.76.

τρίπτρον, τό, = τριπτήριον, Tz. ad Lyc.874 (pl.).

τριπτύς, v. τριττύς.

τρί-πτῠχος, *ον*, (πτύσσω) *consisting of three layers*, *threefold*, τρυφάλεια Il.11.353; of surgical dressings, Gal.14.793, 18(2).822; πτυγματίῳ τριπτύχῳ Heliod.ap.Orib.44.10.8: metaph., θρῆνοι E.*Ph.*1635: sts. simply = τρεῖς, Id.*Or.*1513 (troch.), *HF*474, Lyc. 573. **-πτωτος,** *ον*, *with three case-forms*, Choerob. *in Theod.*1.335 H., Priscian.*Inst.*5.14.76, etc. **-πύλιος,** v. τριοδῖτις. **-πῠλοειδής,** ές, *like a* τρίπυλον, Ael.*Tact.*31.4. **-πῠλον,** τό, *triple gate*, *IGRom.*4.847 (Laodicea ad Lycum), 1209 (Thyatira), *Milet.*1 (7) No.261. **-πυργος,** *ον*, *with three towers*, Orac.Sib. in *EM*147.38. **-πωλος,** *ον*, *of* or *with three horses*, ἅρματα D.H.7.73; τ. ἅρμα δαιμόνων..καλλιζυγές, of the three goddesses on Mount Ida, E.*Andr.*277 (lyr.). **-ρριζος,** *ον*, *with three roots*, ὀδόντες Gal.2.753. **-ρρυθμος,** *ον*, *of three feet*, κῶλα, applied to paeonic rhythm, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*665, *Pax* 345. **-ρρῦμος,** *ον*, *with three poles*, i.e. *with four horses abreast*, τέλη A.*Pers.*47 (anap.).

τρίς, Adv. of τρεῖς (q.v.), *thrice*, *three times*, τ. τόσσα *thrice* as much or many, Il.1.213, cf. 5.136; δὶς καὶ τ. Thgn.633, S.*Aj.*433, etc.; δὶς ἢ τ. Ar.*Pax*1181 (troch.); τ. τετράκι τε Pi.*N.*7.104; ἐς τ. *thrice*, Id. *O.*2.68, Hdt.1.86, 5.105, *GDI* iv p.884 (Erythrae, iv B.C.), Theoc. 1.25, 2.43; ἐπὶ τρίς *thrice*, *Act.Ap.*10.16, 11.10, Dsc.*Eup.*2.19; freq. used merely to intensify the notion, τ. λελουμένη Eub.102, etc.; esp. in compds., such as τρισάθλιος, τρίσμακαρ, etc., cf. τρι-, τριάζω, τρικυμία; but such words may sts. be written divisim, τρὶς ἄθλιος, etc.: prov., τ. ἓξ βαλεῖν throw *thrice* six (the highest throw, there being three dice), A.*Ag.*33, cf. Pl.*Lg.*968e; τρὶς ἓξ νικητήριος βόλος *App. Prov.*4.99; ἢ τ. ἓξ ἢ τρεῖς κύβοι Pherecr.124. [ῐ: in Hes.*Op.*173 long by position before (*F*)έτεος.] (I.-E. *tris*, cf. Skt. *tris*, Lat. *ter*.)

τρῐσ-άθλιος, α, ον, *thrice-unhappy*, S.*OC*372, Ar.*Pax*242, Men. *Pk.*150, *Mis.*40, *Fr.*302, etc.: also in late Prose, as Luc.*Gall.*24, Theo Sm.p.100 H. **-άλαστος** [ᾰλ], *ον*, *thrice-accursed*, *AP*12.137 (Mel.), *APl.*4.265. **-ᾰλῐτήριος,** *ον*, *thrice-sinful*, Lxx 2*Ma.*8.34, *Es.*8.13 :—also **-άλιτρος** [ᾰ], *ον*, Tz.*H.*13 No.479 tit. **-άλῡπος,** *ον*, *quite harmless*, Thphr.*HP*2.4.2.

τρί-σᾱμος, *ον*, Dor. for τρίσημος.

τρῐσ-άνθρωπος, ὁ, *thrice a man*, used by Diogenes cynically for τρισάθλιος, D.L.6.47. **-άποτμος,** *ον*, = τρισάθλιος, *AP*5.229 (Paul. Sil.). **-ᾰρειοπᾰγίτης** [ῑτ], ου, ὁ, *an Areopagite thrice over*, i.e. *a stern and rigid judge*, Cic.*Att.*4.15.4. **-άριθμος** [ᾰρ], *ον*, *thrice numbered*, Orac.ap.Luc.*Alex.*11. **-ᾰριστεύς,** έως, ὁ, *thrice-conqueror*, Hermog.*Stat.*1, al. **-άσμενος,** η, ον, *thrice-pleased*, *most willing*, X.*An.*3.2.24.

τρῐσατ]ῠχής, ές, *thrice-luckless*, prob. in Men.*Kol.*31.

τρῐσ-άωρος [ᾰ], *ον*, *most untimely dead*, *AP*7.527 (Theodorid.). **-βδέλῠρος,** *ον*, *thrice-abominable*, Suid. s.v. Διονυσίων σκωμμάτων. **-δείλαιος,** *ον*, = τρισάθλιος, *AP*7.737. **-δύστηνος,** *ον*, = foreg., ib.9.574. **-εινάς** (sc. ἡμέρα), άδος, ἡ, *the thrice-ninth* (= 27th) *day* in a month, Hes.*Op.*814.

τρῐ-σέληνος, *ον*, *of three moons* or *nights*, epith. of Heracles (cf. τριέσπερος), *AP*9.441 (Pall.), Nonn.*D.*7.126; νύξ *APl.*4.102. **2.** πλάτος τ. *of three moons* in breadth, of the earth's shadow, Plu.2.923b.

τρῐσ-έλικτος, *ον*, = τριέλικτος, Man.1.197, Nonn.*D.*7.128. **-εξάγιστος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *thrice-accursed*, Tz.*H.*10.71. **-εξώλης,** ου, ὁ, *thrice-accursed*, strengthd. for ἐξώλης, Eust.725.29. **-έπαρχος,** ὁ, *thrice an* ἔπαρχος, i.e. *Praefectus Urbis*, *AP*9.697. **-επιβάρβᾰρος,** *ον*, *thrice-barbarous*, Tz.*H.*10.72. **-ευδαίμων,** *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *thrice-happy*, B.3.10, Luc.*Sacr.*2, *Merc.Cond.*3, etc. **-εφθος,** *ον*, *thrice-boiled*, Orib.3.13.2, Alex.Trall.7.1, 9.2. **-έχθιστος,** *ον*, *thrice-detested*, Phryn.*PS* p.112 B. **-έωλος,** *ον*, strengthd. for ἔωλος, *very stale*, Ael.*NA*17.44. **-ήμερος,** *ον*, *tertian*, of a fever, prob. in *Arch.Pap.*1.425 (τρισοιμ- Pap.); τρισημεραι = *triduum* is f.l. for τρεῖς ἡμέραι in *Gloss.*

τρί-σημος [ῐ], *ον*, in Music and Prosody, = τρίχρονος, Aristox. *Rhyth.*2.10, Aristid.Quint.1.14. **II.** Dor. **Τρίσᾱμος,** epith. of the τριάς, Nicom.ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.144 B.

τρισ-καίδεκα and compds., v. τρεισκαίδεκα and compds.

τρισκαιδεκάκις [ᾰ], Adv. *thirteen times*, Hero *Mens.*28.1, Gal.7.512.

τρισκᾰκοδαίμων, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *thrice-unlucky*, Ar.*Ach.*1024, *Ra.* 19, Aeschin.1.59, Men.404.1: shd. perh. be written divisim, esp. in view of Ar.*Pl.*851, τρὶς κακοδαίμων καὶ τετράκις.

τρί-σκαλμος, *ον*, *with three tholepins*, σκάφη *PCair.Zen.*25.5 (iii B.C.); πλοῖον οὐδὲν αὐτοῖς τρισκάλμου μεῖζον ἀπέλιπε Plu.*Aem.*6; but τ. ναῦες are = τριήρεις, A.*Pers.*679 (lyr.), cf. 1074 (lyr.).

τρισ-κατάπτυστος, *ον*, *thrice-abominable*, Poll.6.165. **-κατάρᾱτος** [ᾰρ], *ον*, *thrice-accursed*, D.25.82, Men.71, *Epit.*540. **-κεκορημένος,** Anacr.5 ap.Eust.1542.47; sed leg. τρὶς κεκ., v. κορέω (A) II.

τρι-σκελής, ές, *three-legged*, τράπεζα Cratin.301; ξύανον Theoc.*Ep.* 4.3; βάσις Hero *Bel.*88.4; κτεὶς τ., name of a bandage, Sor.*Fasc.* 45. **-σκελίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *three-pronged fork*, Aq.1 *Ki.*13.21 :—Dim. **-σκελίδιον,** *small tripod*, *POxy.*1066.13 (iii A.D.).

τρισ-κοπάνιστος [ᾰ], *ον*, *thrice-struck* or *-stamped*, ἄρτος τ. *thrice-kneaded*, i.e. *fine*, bread, Batr.35. **-λοπος,** *ον*, *thrice-peeled*, of trees *which lose their bark thrice a year*, Thphr.*HP*3.5.1.

τρίσμα, ατος, τό, = τριγμός, *creaking* of olive plants rubbing together, Sch.Aristid.3 p.78 Dind.

τρίσ-μᾰκαρ, ᾰρος, ὁ, ἡ, strengthd. for μάκαρ, *thrice-blest*, Od.6.154, 155, Ar.*Pax*1332, *AP*5.254.17 (Paul. Sil.), etc.:—the divided form τρὶς μάκαρ is supported by the phrase τρὶς μάκαρες καὶ τετράκις in Od.5.306 (τρισμάκαρες codd.), cf. Hes.*Fr.*81.7 and τρισμακάριστος. **-μᾰκάριος** [ᾰρ], α, ον, = foreg., Ar.*Ach.*400, Philem.93.1; χελῶναι τρισμακάριαι τοῦ τέγους Ar.*V.*1293, cf. *Nu.*166. **-μᾰκάριστος** [ᾰρ], η, ον, = τρίσμακαρ, Luc.*Vit.Auct.*12: Sup. -τότατος *MAMA*1.267 (near Laodicea Combusta). **-μᾰκᾰρίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, epith. of Pythagoras, *the thrice-dying one*, as a pun on τρίσμακαρ, Antiph.168.8. **-μᾰκᾰρος,** *ον*, = τρίσμακαρ, *IG*14.2258 (τρὶς μάκαρος is prob.). **-μεγας,** ὁ, = τρισμέγιστος, Ἑρμῆς *PFlor.*50.97 (iii A.D.), *PMag.Lond.*121.551; of Plato, Zos.Alch. p.230 B. **-μέγιστος,** η, ον, *thrice-greatest*, title of the Egyptian Hermes (Thoth), *CPHerm.*125 ii 8 (iii A.D.), *OGI*716 (Achmim, iii A.D.), Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.*PE*1.10, *Corp.Herm.* passim. (The Egyptian title is translated μέγιστος καὶ μ. καὶ μ. in Wilcken *Chr.*109.6 (iii B.C.).)

τρισμός, v. τριγμός.

τρισμύριοι [ῡ], αι, α, *thrice ten thousand*, 30,000, Hdt.2.163, 7.184, Ar.*Av.*1179, X.*An.*7.8.[26], etc.:—in sg. with a collective Subst., ἵππος τρισμυρία *thirty thousand* horse, A.*Pers.*315.

τρισμῡριό-πᾰλαι, Adv. *thirty-thousand-times long-ago*, Ar.*Eq.* 1156; cf. τρίπαλαι, τετράπαλαι. **-πλᾶσίων,** *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *thirty-thousand-fold*, Archim.*Aren.*2.1.

τρισ-νέᾱτος, η, ον, dub. in Cratin.134; cf. νεάτη, παρανήτη. **-οιζυρός,** ά, όν, *thrice-wretched*, Archil.129, Cerc.17.13.—In *EM*279.17, *Et.Gud.*585.14, **τρισόζυος** is cited from A.(*Fr.*445), prob. f.l. for τρισσόζωος (cf. τρισόζωος in cod. M of *EM*) or τρισσόζοος. **-όλβιος,** *ον*, *thrice happy* or *fortunate*, S.*Fr.*837, Ar.*Ec.*1129, Philem.93.1, Luc. *Nigr.*1; divisim, τρὶς δ' ὄλβια κύματα *AP*12.52 (Mel.). **-ολυμπιονίκης** [νῑ], ου, ὁ, *thrice victorious at Olympia*, οἶκος Pi.*O.*13.1; Νέρων Philostr.*VA*5.8.

τρῐ-σοῦφος, *ον*, *containing three* σοῦφα (cf. ὀκτασοῦφος), *Sammelb.* 1958 (iii A.D.). **-σοφος,** *ον*, *thrice*, i.e. *very*, *wise*, Tz.*H.*5.177. **-σπαστος,** *ον*, *drawn threefold*, τ. ὄργανον a *triple* pulley, Orib.49.22.1; so *trispastos*, Vitr.10.2.3; μηχανή Tz.*H.*2.107.

τρισπερίοδος, ὁ, *thrice a* περιοδονίκης (q.v.), κῆρυξ *Inscr.Olymp.* 243 (iii A.D.).

τρί-σπερμον, τό, with or without κατάπλασμα, name of a plaster, Cass.Fel.34, Paul.Aeg.3.43. **-σπίθᾰμος** [πῐ], *ον*, *three spans long*, Hes.*Op.*426, X.*Cyn.*9.13.

τρισπόλιον· βοτάνη τις, Hsch. (perh. poet. form of τριπόλιον).

τρίσπονδος, *ον*, *thrice-poured*, τ. χοαί a *triple* drink-offering to the dead, of honey, milk, and wine, S.*Ant.*431.

τρισπῡθιονίκης [νῑ], ου, ὁ, *winner of three victories in the Pythian games*, *BGU*1074.23 (iii A.D.).

τρισσ-άκις [ᾰ], Adv. *thrice*, *AP*5.194 (Mel.), *PHamb.*23.25 (vi

A. D.): **τρισσάκι,** Doroth.84. **-άτιος** [ᾰ], η, ον, poet. for *τρισσός* (cf. *μεσσάτιος*), *AP*6.12 (Jul.). **-ᾰχῆ,** Adv. *in three places*, Arist. *Mete.*351ª15. **-εύω,** *do* a thing *thrice* or *for the third time*, Lxx 1*Ki.*20.19,20; cf. *τρισσόω*.

τρισσό-ζωος, or **-ζοος,** ον, *with three lives*, v. *τρισοιζυρός*. **-θεν,** Adv. *on three sides*, *AP*9.651 (Paul. Sil.). **-κέφᾰλος,** ον, *three-headed*, Orph.*A.*976 [with the penult. long metri gr.].

τρισσ-ός, ή, όν; Att. **τριττός** Pl.*Lg.*782d, etc.; Ion. **τριξός** (q. v.): (*τρίς*):—*threefold*, Hes.*Fr.*191, E.*Fr.*285.3, etc.; *τρισσὸν ζεῦγος τρισσῶν* (sed leg. *τριῶν*) *θεῶν* Id.*Tr.*924; *πρᾶσις τ. γραφεῖσα POxy.*1208.24 (iii A. D.):—Adv. *-ῶς* Thphr.ap.D.H.*Lys.*14, Lxx*Pr.*22.20, al., *AP* 12.123. II. in pl., = *τρεῖς*, Pi.*P.*8.80, S.*OT*164 (lyr.), *OC*479, E.*Hec.*645 (lyr.), Pl.*R.*504a. III. = *τρίτος*, *IG*12(2).129.8 (Mytil.). IV. *τρισσοί*, = *shields*, misrendering of Hebr. *šᵉlāṯīm* through confusion with *šālōš* 'three', Lxx4*Ki.*11.10. V. literal rendering of Hebr. *šālīš* 'measure containing third part (of unknown unit)', Aq.*Is.*40.12. **-όω,** = *τρισσεύω*, Lxx 3*Ki.*18.34, where *ἐτρίσσευσαν* (but *-ωσαν* cod. A) follows.

τρι-στάδιος [ᾰ], ον, *measuring three stades*, *τὸ πλάτος* Pl.*Criti.* 115e, cf. D.H.1.34. **-σταθμος,** ον, *thrice the weight*, Agatharch. 96. **-στάσιος** [ᾰ], ον:—*τ. κατὰ τιμὴν πρὸς χρυσίον ὁ μαργαρίτης worth thrice its weight* in gold, Arr.*Ind.*8.13. **-στάτηρος** [ᾰ], ον, *worth three staters*, *χλαμύς* Poll.6.165. **-στάτης** [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *one who stands next to the king and queen, vizier*, Lxx4*Ki.*7.2, al., cf. Hsch. **-στεγος,** ον, *of* or *with three stories*, D.H.3.68, Ath.Mech.13.8, *POxy.*99.5 (i A. D.), etc. II. *τὸ τ.* (sc. *οἴκημα*) *the third story*, *Act.Ap.*20.9:—also **τριστέγη,** ή, Artem.4.46.

τριστέταρτον, τό, dub. in *PFlor.*50.57 (iii A. D.), where *ἀρούρας τρεῖς τριστέταρτον* is prob. an error for *ἀ. τρεῖς τέταρτον*.

τρι-στῐχία, ή, *triple row*, Gal.14.771. 2. *union of three verses*, *τ. ἰαμβική* Sch.Ar.*Ra.*326 (*-στοιχ-*). **-στῖχος,** ον, = *τρίστοιχος*, *κριθαί three-row* barley, *Placit.*5.10.2. **-στοιχί** [ῐ], Adv. *in three rows*, Il.10.473; **τριστοιχεί,** Hes.*Th.*727, and many codd. of Il. l. c. (perh. rightly). **-στοιχος,** ον, *in three rows*, *ὀδόντες* Od.12.91, Ctes.ap. Arist.*HA*501ª27; *κριθαί* Thphr.*HP*8.4.2; *equipped with three rows* (of teeth), *χείλεα* Opp.*C.*3.413. II. *threefold, triple*, *μαστός*, *βόθρος*, *AP*9.668.5 (Marian.), Orph.*A.*951; *τ. κεφαλαί*, of Cerberus, Hermesian.7.12. **-στομος,** ον, *three-edged* or *three-pointed*, *αἰχμή* *AP*6.167 (Agath.); *τ. δόρυ*, of the trident, Max.Tyr.10.8; *with three mouths*, *Ῥοδανός* Str.4.1.8. II. *τρίστομον*, τό, dub. sens., prob. place-name, in *PTeb.*112.2, al. (ii B. C., cf. ii p.405); *σιτολόγοι Τριστόμου Ostr.*1097 (ii A. D.), cf. *BGU* 1072 iii 2 (ii A. D.), etc. **-στοος,** ον, *possessing a triple colonnade*, *IGRom.*4.662 (Acmonia). **-στροφος,** ον, *thrice-twisted*, *λίνον* Meges ap.Orib.44.24.12. 2. *consisting of three strophes*, Sch.Pi.*O.*9.1. **-συλλᾰβέω,** *consist of three syllables*, Hdn.Gr.2.927. **-συλλᾰβία,** ή, *compass of three syllables*, *οὐχ ὑπερβαίνει τὴν τ.* Sch.D.T.p.137 H. **-σύλλᾰβος,** ον, *trisyllabic*, D.H.*Comp.*17, A.D.*Synt.*8.1, Heph.3.2, Luc.*Philops.*35. Adv. *-βως* A.D.*Pron.*78.23. **-σύνθετος,** ον, *compounded of three elements*, Sch.D Il.24.540.

τρίσ-φυλλον, τό, poet. for *τρίφυλλον*, Nic.*Th.*520.

τρι-σχημάτιστος [ᾰ], ον, = sq., *trischematisti dactylici*, series of two dactyls and one spondee *capable of being arranged in three orders*, Sacerd.p.506 K. **-σχημος,** ον, *of triple form*, *An.Ox.*2.307. **-σχῐδής,** ές, *cloven in three*, Xenophon Medicus ap.Orib.45.11.3, Antyll.ap.eund.45.18.22. Adv. *-δῶς* Dosith.p.412 K.

τρισ-χῑλιέτης, ες, *of three thousand years*, Hierocl.*Prov.*p.463 B., Simp. *in Ph.*499.36. **-χίλιοι** [χῐ], αι, α, Dor. **-χήλιοι** *Abh.Berl. Akad.*1925(5).25 (Cyrene):—*three thousand*, Il.20.221, Hdt.7.97, etc.: in sg. with collective Subst., *ἀσπὶς τρισχιλία* Longus 3.1. II. *οἱ τ.*, at Athens, the 3000 nominated by the 30 Tyrants, X.*HG*2.3.18. **-χῑλιοστός,** ή, όν, *three-thousandth*, *τ. ἔτει* Pl.*Phdr.* 249a.

τρισχῑλιο-τρισμύριοι [ῡ], αι, α, *thirty-three thousand*, Tz.*H.*3.67. **-φόρος,** ον, *holding three thousand* (*measures*), ὁλκάδες D.H.3.44.

τρί-σχιστος, ον, *cloven in three*, Sch.Nic.*Al.*347, *An.Ox.*2.307:—**-σχίστη,** ή, gloss on *Αἰγυπτία στυπτηρία*, Gal.19.71. **-σχοινος,** ον, *three σχοῖνοι long* or *broad*, in neut., Str.17.1.31, cf. Plin.*HN*5.85. **-σώμᾰτος,** ον, *three-bodied*, of Geryon, A.*Ag.*870; *κύων*, of Cerberus, E.*HF*24; *τ. ἀλκά*, of the Chimaera, Id.*Ion* 204 (lyr.). **-σωμος,** ον, = foreg., *An.Ox.*2.307.

τρῐτᾰγωνιστ-έω, *to be a τριταγωνιστής*, D.18.262,265, etc.; *τ. τινί play the third part* to another, Plu.2.840a. **-ής,** οῦ, ὁ, on the stage, *player who took the third part*, name of a play by Antiphanes; applied by D. to Aeschines, 18.129,209.

τρῐτ-αΐζω, *have a tertian fever*, Dsc.4.60, Gal.7.466. **-αϊκός,** ή, όν, *belonging to a tertian fever* (*τριταῖος πυρετός*), *like one*, Dsc.*Eup.* 2.18, al. Adv. *-κῶς* Aët.12.13. **-αιογενής,** ές, *produced by tertian fever*, *ἀλγήματα* Hp.*Coac.*120. Adv. *-νῶς* ib.299. **-αῖος,** α, ον, *on the third day*, used with Verbs so as to agree with the subject, *τριταῖοι ἐγένοντο ἐν τῇ Ἀττικῇ* Hdt.6.120, cf. Hp.*Aph.*4.36, Th.1.61, 3.3, etc.; *τ. ἄνεμος which will blow in three days*, Pi.*N.*7.17; *τριταίαν καρύσσουσιν θυσίαν* E.*El.*171 (lyr.); *τ. ἐκφορά* a funeral *three days after* death, Pl.*Lg.*959a; *ἐσβεβληκὼς..τ. ἐς Μηλιέας three days before*, Hdt.7.196, cf. Plb.15.33.11. II. *three days old*, *ἰχθύδια τ.* Ar.*Fr.*387.9; *ᾠὰ τ. ὄντα* Arist.*PA*665ª35; *φίλος τ. of three days' standing*, Theoc.29.18; *ἐπεὰν τ. γένωνται* after being *three days* dead, Hdt.2.89. 2. *τριταῖος* (sc. *πυρετός*), ὁ, *tertian fever* or *ague*, Hp.*Aph.*3.21, *Nat.Hom.*15, Pl.*Ti.*86a; *ὁ ἀκριβὴς τ.* Gal.18(2).246; *οἱ τ. πυρετοί* Id.15.755; *τ. ῥῖγος POxy.*1151.37 (v A. D.). III. of days, *third*, *τ. φέγγος*, *ἡμέρα*, E.*Hec.*32, *Hipp.*275; *ἐς τὴν τριταίην* Hp.*Coac.*225. **-αιοφῠής,** ές, *of the nature of a tertian fever*, Id. *Epid.*1.3 (interpol.),7, *Coac.*26.

τρῐτᾰλαντ-ῖαῖος, α, ον, *holding three talents*, *ἀγγεῖα* Plu.*Aem.*33; *capable of throwing a weight of three talents*, [*ὄργανον*] Ph.*Bel.*51.44. **-ος,** ον, *of three talents*, *βάρος* Ar.*Lys.*338 (lyr.); *λίθος τ. weighing three talents*, Moschio ap.Ath.5.208c. 2. *worth three talents*, *οἶκος* Is.3.18,49. II. **τριτάλαντον,** τό, *sum of three talents*, Poll. 6.165.

τρῐ-τάλᾱς [τᾰ], *τάλαινα*, *τάλᾰν*, *thrice-wretched*, *AP*7.373 (Thall.), 583 (Agath.), etc. **-τάνυστος** [ᾰ], ον, *triply-stretched*, *very long*, *δόναξ* ib.6.192 (Arch.).

τρῐτᾰρτημόριον, τό, *three quarters of an obol*, Poll.9.65.

τρίτᾰτος [ῐ], η, ον, lengthd. poet. for *τρίτος*, like *μέσσατος* for *μέσος*, Il.1.252, 14.117, E.*Hipp.*135 (lyr.), A.R.1.53; *τριτάτην*, abs., *in the third place*, *IG*4.682.14 (Hermione: so Boeckh; *τρίταθ' ἥν* Fraenkel).

τρῐτάω, only in Ep. part., *τριτόωσα σελήνη* the moon *when three days old*, Arat.796.

τρῑτεῖα, τά, *third prize* or *place* (formed like *πρωτεῖα*, *δευτερεῖα*, *ἀριστεῖα*), Pl.*Phlb.*22e: in sg., *CIG*2758,2759 (Aphrodisias).

τρῑτεία, ή, *office of τριτευτής*, *IGRom.*4.414 (Pergam.).

τρίτειχος [ῐ], ον, *with triple wall*, Choerob. in *An.Ox.*2.265.

τρίτευμα [ῐ], ατος, τό, *triad of gods*, Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics* i p.337.

τρῑτ-εύς, έως, ὁ, *third part of a μέδιμνος*, *IPE*I².32 *A* 60 (Olbia, iii B. C.), Poll.4.168. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *distributor of τριτεῖς*, *IGRom.* 4.477,1680 (Pergam.), *Rev.Phil.*37.311 (Thyatira, ii A. D.). **-εύω,** *hold the office of τριτευτής*, *CIG*3491, *IGRom.*4.1244 (both Thyatira), 414 (Pergam.); dub. sens. in *PStrassb.*114.6 (ii B. C.).

τριτημέρη, τριτημέρᾳ, v. *τριθημέρη*.

τρῑτημορι-αῖος, α, ον, = sq., *διέσεις* Aristid.Quint.1.9, cf. Apollod. *Poliorc.*162.8. **-ος,** α, ον (*ος, ον* v. infr.), *equal to a third part*, c. gen., *τριτημορίη ἡ Ἀσσυρίη τῆς ἄλλης Ἀσίης* Hdt.1.192; *ἡ τριτημόριος* [*διέσις*] Cleonid.*Harm.*7; *λόγος τ. a ratio of* 1:3, Theo Sm. p.76 H. II. as Subst., **τριτημόριον,** τό, *third part*, Hdt.9.34, Th. 2.98, Pl.*Phd.*105b, Euc.*Sect.Can.*6, etc. 2. *a coin*, = *τριταρτημόριον*, Poll.9.65.

τρῐτημορ-ίς, ίδος, ή, = *τριτημόριον* 1, Hdt.1.211,212, 7.121, D.C. 36.54. **-ον,** τό, = *τριτημόριον* 2, Philem.63,74.

τρῐτίρενες [ῐρ], οἱ, name applied to *ἔφηβοι serving their third year*, *IG*5(1).1386 (Thuria, ii B. C.).

τρῐτο-βάμων [ᾰ], ον, gen. ονος, *forming a third foot*, *βάκτρον* E.*Tr.* 275 (lyr.); cf. *τρίπους* II.

Τρῑτο-γένεια, ή, (*γίγνομαι*) *Trito-born*, a name of Athena, Il.4.515, 8.39, Od.3.378, Hes.*Th.*895,924, *IG*14.1389 ii 1. (Variously expld. in antiquity, from the lake *Τριτωνίς* in Libya, from which an old legend represents the goddess to have been born, E.*Ion* 872 (anap.), cf. Hdt.4.180; or from Triton, a torrent in Boeotia, Paus.9.33.7, cf. Apollod.1.3.6; or from a spring in Arcadia, Paus.8.26.6; or from *τριτώ*, Aeol. word for *κεφαλή* (Sch.Ar.*Nu.*985, Tz. ad Lyc.519; Athamanian acc. to Nic.(*Fr.*145) ap.Hsch.), i. e. *head-born*; or, *born on the third day* of the month, Ister 26 (the 23rd, *τρίτῃ φθίνοντος*, Sch.BT Il.8.39); or, *the third child* after Apollo and Artemis, Suid. s. v. *τριτογενής*; or, as representing Nature, *born thrice* in the year, D.S.1.12; or because she was *author of the three main bonds* of social life, Democr.1ᵇ,2.) II. the Pythagoreans gave the name *Ἀθηνᾶ τ.* to *the equilateral triangle*, Plu.2.381e; cf. *τρεῖς*, *τριάς*. **-γενής,** έος, ή, collat. form of foreg., *h.Hom.*28.4, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.141, Ar.*Eq.* 1189, *IG*I².529, al. II. prov., *παῖς μοι τριτογενὴς εἴη*, *μὴ τριτογένεια*, apptly. of children born on the third or 23rd of the month ("*ἀρρενώδεις γὰρ αἱ τοιαῦται γυναῖκες*"), Sch.BT Il.8.39, cf. Suid. s. v. *τριτογένεια*.

τρῑ-τοκέω, *bear three times* or *three at a birth*, *AP*9.430 (Crin.); Adj. **-τόκος** in the Lemma.

τριτοκούρη· *ἢ πάντα συντετέλεσται τὰ εἰς γάμους· τινὲς δὲ γνησία παρθένος*, Hsch.; cf. *τρητοκουρήτας*.

τρῐτολογέω, in Pass., *have one third of one's property confiscated*, *PGnom.*165 (ii A. D.).

τρῐτομηνίς, ίδος, ή, for *ἡ τρίτη τοῦ μηνός*, *the third of the month*, at Athens sacred to Pallas, Lycurg.*Fr.*49, Ister 26. (Proparox. in *AB* 308, Suid.)

τρί-τομος [ῐ], ον, *thrice-cut*, *IG*I².314.108: *τρίτομον*, τό, *a kind of tunny*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.139, Plin.*HN*32.151; = *tricodatum*, *Gloss.*; also an object of value, used as a bribe (exact sense uncertain), *UPZ*62.12 (ii B. C., cf. Wilcken ad loc.). **-τονος,** ον, *of three tones*: *τρίτονον*, τό, in Music, *interval of three whole tones*, Cleonid.*Harm.*5, Bacch.*Harm.*47.

Τριτο-πᾰτέρες, οἱ, = sq., *ancestors*, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.158 (Cyrene). **-πατρῆς,** έων, οἱ, at Athens, *divinities worshipped by γένη*, *ὅρος ἱεροῦ Τριτοπατρέων Ζακυναδῶν IG*2².2615, cf. 1358.32, 1².842 *D*7.870: mythical ancestors of the human race acc. to Philoch.2 (but *Τριτοπάτρεις* seems to be a mistake for *Τριτοπάτορας*). **-πάτωρ** [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *great-grandfather*, Arist.*Fr.*415 (but perh. Ar.Byz.): v. l. *τριπάτωρ*. II. *Τριτοπάτορες*, οἱ, divinities worshipped at Athens, to whom prayers were offered *ὑπὲρ γενέσεως παίδων* (v. *Τριτογενής* II), Phanod.4, cf. Clitodem.19, etc.; wind-daemons acc. to Demon 2, cf. Orph.*Fr.*318: sg., *Τριτοπάτωρ Πυρρακιδῶν* prob. the mythical

ancestor of the P., Durrbach *Choix d' inscrr. de Délos* No.7 (v/iv B.C.). [The quantity of the ι is unknown.]

τριτοπηλίς· *σκορόδων δέσμη, ἀπὸ τοῦ πεπιλῆσθαι καὶ συνεστράφθαι*, Hsch. (v. *τρόπαλις*).

τρίτος [ῐ], Aeol. **τέρτος** (v. *τέρτα*), *η, ον*, (*τρεῖς*) *third*, *τοῖσι δ' ἐπὶ τρίτος ἦλθε* Od.20.185, cf. 14.471; *τρίτος αὐτός* himself *the third*, i.e. *with two others* (v. *αὐτός* I.6); *τ. ἡμίδραχμον two drachmae and a half*, Din.*Fr.*8.4; cf. *ἡμιτάλαντον*; *τ. γενέσθαι* to be *third* in a race, Isoc.16.34, cf. Plu.*Alc.*11:—*the third* freq. appears as *completing the tale*, e.g. *the third and last* libation was offered to *Ζεὺς Σωτήρ, Διὸς σωτηρίου σπονδὴ τρίτου κρατῆρος* S.*Fr.*425, cf. A.*Fr.*55; *ἔγχει κἀπιβόα τρίτον παιῶν', ὡς νόμος ἐστίν* Pherecr.131.5 (cf. *τριτόσπονδος*): metaph., *Κράτος τε καὶ Δίκη σὺν τῷ τρίτῳ..Ζηνί* A.*Ch.*244, cf. *Eu.*759, *Supp.*26 (anap.); *τρίτην ἐπενδίδωμι* (sc. *πληγήν*) *the third and finishing* stroke, Id.*Ag.*1386; *Ἐρινὺς..αἷμα πίεται, τρίτην πόσιν*, i.e. the blood of Clytemnestra and Aegisthus, the first being that of the children of Thyestes, the second that of Agamemnon, Id.*Ch.*578, cf. 1066 (anap.). II. *τρίτη*, with or without *ἡμέρα*, *the day after tomorrow*, *ἐς τρίτην ἡμέραν* Ar.*Lys.*612; *εἰς τρίτην* Anaxandr.4; *τῇ τρίτῃ* X.*HG*3.1.17, etc.; *τρίτῃ καὶ τετάρτῃ* Id.*An.*4.8.21, etc.; but *ἐχθὲς καὶ τ. ἡμέραν* yesterday and *the day before*, Id.*Cyr.*6.3.11:—*διὰ τρίτης two days later*, Arist.*Fr.*368; but, *every other day*, Hp.*Fract.*48, Gal.6.354. 2. with other Nouns omitted, *ἡ τ.* (sc. *χορδή*) *the third string* in the heptachord, = *ἡ παραμέση*, Arist.*Pr.*920a16, Plu.2.1137b:—*ἡ τ.* (sc. *πληγή*) *the third blow*, v. supr. I:—*ἡ τ.* (sc. *μερίς*) *the third part* of a coin or weight, Hsch. s.v. *ἕκτη*, Phot. post *Τριτοπάτορες*; *ἐγένετο ὁ μέδιμνος χρυσοῦ καὶ δύο τριτῶν IPE*I^2.32*A* 63 (Olbia, iii B.C.); *third of a stater*, Herod.2.64. III. *τρίτον* as Adv., *thirdly*, S.*Ant.*55, *Fr.*380; *a third time*, E.*Hel.*1417, Aristid.2.182 J.; *πρῶτον μὲν.., δεύτερον δὲ.., τ. δὲ..* Pl.*R.*358c; *τοῦτο τ.* this *third time*, Lxx*Nu.*22.32, *Ev.Jo.*21.14:—in Hom. always *τὸ τρίτον*, Il.3.225, 6.186, al., cf. Hdt.1.55, Ar.*Ach.*997, Th.6.5, etc.:—also *ἐκ τρίτου in the third place*, Pl.*Ti.*54a (but = *the third time*, *Ev.Matt.*26.44, Dsc. 5.32); *ἐκ τρίτων* E.*Or.*1178, Pl.*Grg.*500a:—regul. Adv. *τρίτως in the third degree*, Id.*Ti.*56b. 2. *τρίτον thrice*, Syrian. *in Metaph.* 134.15, *Gp.*2.39.7, al., Sch.Pi.*O.*2.123; Elean *ἐν τρίτον Schwyzer* 412.4. IV. *τὸ τ. μέρος* Isoc.12.177, etc.; *τὸ τ.* Luc.*Tox.*46; *τὸ τ. τοῦ ἀριθμοῦ* Str.7.7.4, cf. Lxx*Nu.*15.6; *ἐπὶ τῷ τ.* at *the third* signal, X.*An.*2.2.4. V. *τρίτα, τά*, 1. (sc. *ἱερά*) *a sacrifice offered the third day after the funeral*, Ar.*Lys.*613, Is.2.37, Poll.8. 146. 2. *τὰ τρίτα λέγειν τινί* play *the third part* (like *τριταγωνιστεῖν τινι*), D.19.246, cf. Men.223.17. 3. *πρῶτα δραμεῖν καὶ δεύτερα καὶ τ.* win.. *third place* in the race, E.*Epigr.*3 (*τρίτατα* cj. Bgk.). (Cf. Skt. *tṛtīyas*, Lat. *tertius*, etc.)

τρῑτό-σπονδος, *ον*:—*τ. παιῶνα* (Hartung for *αἰῶνα*) paean *accompanying the third libation* (to *Ζεὺς Σωτήρ*), A.*Ag.*246 (lyr.); cf. *τρίτος* I. **-σπορος**, *ον*, *sown for the third time*, *τ. γονή the third* generation, Id.*Pers.*818. **-στάτης** [ᾰ], *ου, ὁ*, *standing third* (from the coryphaeus) *in the chorus*, Arist.*Metaph.*1018b28, Poll.4. 106, Simp.*in Ph.*1268.27:—fem. **-στάτις**, *ιδος*, Ar.*Fr.*487.

τρίτρα, *τά*, *three times the amount*, *Leg.Gort.*1.36, *GDI*5000 i 18 (Gort.).

τρίττοια, v. *τριττύα*. **τριττός**, *ή, όν*, Att. for *τρισσός*.

τριττύᾱ [ῠ], *ἡ*, = *τριττύς* II, Epich.187 (acc. to Eust., but he prob. wrote *τρίκτοια* like Sophr. infr.), Ister 34; acc. pl. *τριττύας χρυσόκερως* Porph.*Abst.*2.60; also **τρικτεύα** or **τρίκτευα**, *IG*2^2.1126.34 (Amphict. Delph., iv B.C.); **τρίττοια** *βόαρχος χρυσόκερως* ib.1^2.76. 37, 845.6, cf. Theognost.*Can.*103; **τρίττοα**, *IG*1^2.5.5 (Eleusis, v B.C.); *τρικτοι* (sic cod. A Ath.) *ἀλεξιφαρμάκων* Sophr.3 (perh. *τρίκτοι' ἀλ.* rather than *τρικτὺς ἀλ.* as Schweigh., Kaibel): Hsch. also cites **τρίκτειρα** (= *θυσία Ἐνναλίῳ, θύεται δὲ πάντα τρία καὶ ἔνορχα*).

τριττῠαρχ-έω, *to be head of a τριττύς* III, Pl.*R.*475a; so **τρικτῠαρχέω**, *IG*11(2).287*B* 96,97 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos* 442*B* 19, 55, al. (ii B.C.). **-ος**, *ὁ*, *chief of a τριττύς* III, *IG*2^2.641.31 (iii B.C.), Poll.8.189; = *tribunus*, D.H.2.7; of an officer in the army, Lib.*Or.*25.58; **τριττυάρχης**, *EM*768.13.

τριττύς, *ύος, ἡ* (written **τρικτύς** in Tim.*Lex.*, Hsch.), Att. acc. pl. *τριττῦς* Arist.*Ath.*21.3, cf. Harp.:—*the number three*, Hsch., Phot.:—*νικᾶν τριττύν* win *three victories*, Philostr.*Gym.*33. II. *sacrifice of three animals*, used specially on making solemn oaths,—boar, goat, and ram, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*820; bull, boar, and ram, Call.*Fr.*403; bull, goat, and boar, Ister 34; two sheep and an ox, Epich.187 (v. *τριττύα*). III. at Athens, *a third of the φυλή*, *IG*1^2.190.7, 884, al., D.14.23, Aeschin.3.30, Arist.*Ath.*21.3: in form **τριττύς**, *IG*I2(5).594 (Ceos, iv B.C.). 2. *third part of the πρυτάνεις*, Arist. *Ath.*44.1.

τρῖτώ, *ἡ*, = *κεφαλή*, v. *Τριτογένεια*. II. **Τρῖτώ**, *οῦς, ἡ*, = *Τριτογένεια*, *AP*6.194.

τρῑτωδέομαι, *to be tertiary* (cf. *δευτερωδέομαι*), Simp. *in Ph.*499.35.

Τρίτων [ῐ], *ωνος, ὁ*, *Triton*, son of Poseidon and Amphitrite, Hes. *Th.*931, Lyc.887, Plb.7.9.2:—later in pl. *Τρίτωνες*, *Tritons*, seagods with fishes' or (sts.) with horses' tails, Mosch.2.123, Paus.9. 21.1, etc. 2. the god of the Libyan lake Tritonis, Hdt.4.179, A.R.4.1552. II. a river in Libya, joining the lake Tritonis with the sea, A.*Eu.*293, Hdt.4.178,191; *ποταμὸς Τρίτων*, = *Νεῖλος*, A.R.4.269, cf. Lyc.576, Plin.*HN*5.53. 2. a mountain-stream in Boeotia, running into lake Copais, Str.9.2.18, Paus.9.33.7.

Τρῑτων-ιὰς *λίμνη, ἡ*, the Libyan lake *Tritonis*, E.*Ion*872 (anap.). **-ιος**, *α, ον*, *Tritonian*, *οἶδμα* Orph.*H.*24.6. **-ίς**, *ίδος, ἡ*, *Tritonis*, a lake in Libya famous in old Greek legends, Pi.*P.*4.20, Hdt.4. 178; cf. *Τριτογένεια*. 2. a spring in Arcadia, also connected by legends with the birth of Athena, Paus.8.26.6. II. a name of Athena (cf. *Τριτογένεια*), A.R.1.109. III. vase in the form of a Triton, *PPetr.*2 p.54, prob. in 3 p.113 (iii B.C.). **-ίσκος**, *ὁ*, *small figure of a Triton*, on a sun-dial, *Inscr.Délos* 1417*A* i 140 (ii B.C.).

τρῐ-υίωνος, *ὁ*, = *τριέγγονος*, *trinepos*, *Gloss.* **-ύφαντος** [ῠ], *ον*, *with triple web*, *PGrenf.*2.111.38 (v/vi A.D.). **-φᾰλαγγία**, *ἡ*, *triple phalanx*, i.e. *army marching in three phalanxes*, Plb.6.40.11, Arr. *Tact.*28.6, Ael.*Tact.*36.6, etc.

τρῐφάλεια, *ἡ*, f.l. for *τρυφάλεια* in Coluth.30, where the best cod. has *φαλαρειαν*.

τρῐ-φάλης [ᾰ], *ητος, ὁ*, title of a Comedy of Ar., in which prob. Alcibiades was attacked. (Prob. from *φάλης*, *φαλλός*.) **-φαλλος**, *ὁ*, (*φαλλός*) title of Menippean Satire by Varro *περὶ ἀρρενότητος*, Non.p.191 L.

τρῐφάσιος [ᾰ], *α, ον*, (*τρεῖς*) *triple*, *μουνομαχίη* Hdt.5.1. II. in pl., much the same as *τρεῖς*, Id.1.95, 2.17, al.; cf. *διφάσιος*. III. = *τρίφωνος*, Hsch.

τρίφᾰτος [ῐ], *η, ον*, *thrice-told*, *triple*, Nic.*Th.*102.

τρί-φθογγος, *ἡ*, *a triple vowel-sound*, Tz.*H.*12.242: as Adj. *τρίφθογγος, ον*, *having three voices*, *PMag.Par.*1.2820. **-φίλητος** [φῐ], *ον*, *thrice-beloved*, *Ἄδωνις* Theoc.15.86. **-φορέω**, *bear thrice*, esp. of fruit, Thphr.*CP*2.9.13:—Pass., *to be used in three forms*, of words, e.g. *μήν, μάν, μέν*, Eust.32.15. **-φόρος**, *ον*, *bearing thrice*, of fruit-trees, Thphr. paraphrased by Ath.3.77e. **-φῡής**, *ές*, *of threefold form*, *with three stems*, of plants, Thphr.*HP*2.6.9; of the psoas muscle, Gal.2.308: generally, *threefold*, Orph.*H.*52.5, Procl.*in Prm.*p.945 S. **-φύλᾰκος** [ῠ], *ον*, *containing three watches*, *νύξ* Sch.Il.10.252. **-φῡλία**, *ἡ*, *committee representing three tribes*, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.170 (Cyrene).

τρῐφύλλινος *οἶνος*, *ὁ*, an Italian wine, Gal.14.19; **τριφολῖνος** (v.l. -φαλ-) in Ath.1.26e.

τρῐφύλλ-ιον, *τό*, Dim. of *τρίφυλλον*, Aret.*CD*2.13. **-ίς**, *ίδος, ἡ*, = *ὀξαλίς* II, Dsc.*Eup.*2.60 codd. (-*φύλλου* Wellm.). **-ον**, *τό*, *clover*, *Trifolium fragiferum*, Hdt.1.132, Pherecr.109, *PLips.*97 xxxiii 16, 24 (iv A.D.); *τρίφυλλος, ἡ*, Dsc.2.147; cf. *τρίσφυλλον*. 2. *treacle clover*, *Psoralea bituminosa*, Id.3.109. 3. = *σατύριον*, ib.128; = *ὠκύθοον*, Hsch.; also (in acc. *-ον*) = *Ἀντιοχικὴ ἰσχάς*, Str.13.4. 15. II. *trefoil ornament*, *Inscr.Délos* 1441*A* i 90 (ii B.C.); *φύλλα τ.* ib.1442*A* 36 (ii B.C.). **-ος**, *ον*, *three-leaved*, *λωτός* Dsc.4.111; *βοτάνη* Hsch. s.v. *βάλαρις*. II. *τρίφυλλα· πολύφυλλα, καὶ πόα δέ τις Μηδικὴ οὕτω καλουμένη*, Id.

τρί-φῡλος [ῐ], *ον*, *of three tribes*, *πόλις* D.H.4.14; *τριφύλους ποιῆσαί τινας* divide them *into three tribes*, Hdt.4.161. **-φυόν**· *τριπλοῦν*, Hsch. **-φωνος**, *ον*, (*φωνή*) *three-voiced*, Id. s.v. *τριφάσιοι*.

τρίχᾰ [ῐ], Adv., (*τρίς*) *in three parts* or *ways*, *διὰ τ. κοσμηθέντες* Il.2.655; *τ. σφισὶν ἤνδανε βουλή* Od.8.506; c. gen., *τ. νυκτὸς ἔην* 'twas *in the third watch* of the night, 12.312, 14.483; *τ. σχίσαι τι* Hdt.4.67; *διὰ γαῖαν τ. δασσάμενοι* Pi.*O.*7.75; *τ. διῄρηται* Arist.*HA* 503a27; cf. *τριχθά*; the common Prose form is **τριχῇ** (q.v.).

τρῐχάϊκες [ᾱῐ], *οἱ*, *the threefold people*, *Δωριέες*, so called from their three tribes (*Ὑλλῆς, Δυμᾶνες, Πάμφυλοι*), Od.19.177; *πάντες δὲ τριχάϊκες καλέονται τρισσὴν οὔνεκα γαῖαν ἑκὰς πάτρης ἐδάσαντο* Hes. *Fr.*191. (Apollon.ap.Sch.Od. l.c. compares *κορυθάϊξ -ῑκος* and explains it as 'shaking the hair of their crests'; others rendered it *τρίλοφοι*, and others *ὀρχησταί*: more prob. Hesiod is right as to the sense; the first part is *τρίχα* (Adv.), the second not *ἑκάς* (as Hes. seems to suggest) but *ϝῖκ-* = Skt. *viś-* 'village', cogn. with *ϝοῖκος*; or *ϝεικ-*, another grade of the same root.)

τρίχακτον, *τό*, = *κτένιον*, Phot., Suid.

τρῐ-χάλεπτος [ᾰ], *ον*, *thrice-jealous*, *Νέμεσις* (with pun on *θρίξ*, *λεπτός*) *AP*12.229 (Strat.). **-χαλκία**, *ἡ*, *tax of three χαλκοῖ*, *PLille* 16.2 (iii B.C., abbrev.). **-χαλκον**, *τό*, *a coin worth three χαλκοῖ*, Thphr.*Char.*10.6, *IG*4^2(1).109 iii 128 (Epid., iii B.C.), 5(1). 1433.33 (Messene), Vitr.3.1.7. **-χᾱλος**, *ον*, Dor. for **τρίχηλος* (cf. *τριχήν*), *cloven in three*, *κῦμα τ.*, = *τρικυμία*, A.*Th.*760 (lyr.).

τρίχ-απτος [ῐ], *ον*, (*θρίξ, ἅπτω*) *plaited* or *woven of hair*, *ἀμπεχόναι* Pherecr.108.28. II. *τὸ τ.* (sc. *ἱμάτιον*) *fine veil of hair*, *IG*11(2). 287*A* 53 (Delos, iii B.C.), Lxx*Es.*16.10,13, cf. Poll.2.24, 10.32, Hsch.

τρῐχάρακτος [χᾰ], *ον*, (*χαράσσω*) *divided in three places*, *πίναξ τ. ζώναις* Ps.-Callisth.1.4.

τρῐχάς, *άδος, ἡ*, *the song-thrush*, *Turdus musicus*, Arist.*HA* 617a20.

τρῐχαστός, *ή, όν*, *capable of trisection*, Anatol.ap.*Theol.Ar.*35.

τριχέα, v. *τροχιά*.

τρί-χειλος [ῐ], *ον*, *three-lipped*, *An.Ox.*2.291. **-χειρ**, *χειρος, ὁ, ἡ*, *three-handed*, Tz.*H.*7.902.

τρῐχῇ, Adv., common Prose form of *τρίχα*, *τριχῇ δασάμενος τὴν πόλιν* Hdt.3.39 (though he also uses *τρίχα*, q.v.); *τ. διείλοντο τὰς βασιλείας* Isoc.6.21, cf. Pl.*Phdr.*253c, Str.17.3.1; *τ. διαστήσασθαι τῷ λόγῳ πόλιν, διανεῖμαι τὸ στράτευμα*, Pl.*R.*564c, *Lg.*683d; *τοὺς τοξότας τ. ἐποιήσαντο* X.*An.*4.8.15; *νενεμημένων τῶν ἀγαθῶν τ.* Arist. *EN*1098b13. II. *in three ways*, *triply*, Pl.*Cri.*51e, Arr.*Tact.* 23.1; *τ. διαστατός of three* dimensions, S.E.*P.*2.30, Plot.6.1.26, cf. 2.1.6.

τρῐχή-λᾰβον, *τό*, poet. for *τριχολάβιον*, Marc.Sid.72.

τριχήν· *τρικόρυφον*, Hsch. (fort. *τρίχη⟨λο⟩ν*).

τριχθ-ά, Ep. Adv. = *τρίχα*, *into* or *in three parts*, *τ. ᾤκηθεν* Il.2.668;

τ. πάντα δέδασται 15.189; τ. τε καὶ τετραχθὰ διατρυφέν *into three pieces*, 3.363, cf. Od.9.71. **-άδιος** [ᾰ], α, ον, *threefold*, Aesar.ap.Stob. 1.49.27, *AP*5.243 (Paul. Sil.), 259 (Id.), 9.482.23 (Agath.).

τρῐχία, ἡ, *rope*, *PLond.*1.131*.2, al. (i A. D.).

τρῐχ-ίας, ου, ὁ, *one that is hairy*, Poll.4.148 sq. II. *a smaller kind of* τριχίς, Arist.*HA*598^{b}12, Mnesim.4.38 (anap.), Dorio ap.Ath. 7.328e. III. an unlucky throw of the dice, Poll.7.204. **-ίᾶσις,** εως, ἡ, *a disease of the eyelids, when they are introverted, and the lashes irritate the eye* (opp. ἐκτρόπιον), Gal.19.437, Sever.ap.Aët.7.68. II. *a disease of the urethra, when the urine is full of small hair-like substances*, Gal.17(2).768. III. *a disease in the breasts of women giving suck, such that the nipples crack into fine fissures*, Erot. 2. *a fissure, scratch* in a bone, Pall. *in Hp.Fract.*12.273 C., [Gal.]14.782. **-ιάω,** *suffer from* τριχίασις I, Gal.12.740. II. *suffer from* τριχίασις III. 1, Arist.*HA*587^{b}26; of the breasts, ὁκόταν γυναικὶ μαζὸς τριχιήσῃ Hp.*Mul.*2.186 (τριχιάσηται Erot.).

τρῐχ-ίδιον, τό, Dim. of τριχίς, Alex.155.3. **-ῐνος,** η, ον, *of hair*, περικαλύμματα Pl.*Plt.*279e, cf. Poll.7.208; χιτῶνες X.*An.*4.8. 3; σάκκοι, σάκκος, *PSI*4.427.3 (iii B. C.), *PTeb.*796.10 (ii B. C.), *Apoc.* 6.12, Sor.2.85, *PGoodsp.Cair.*30xxxix15 (ii A. D.); ἱδρῷα *BGU*1515 (iii B. C.); ῥάκη Alciphr.3.42. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of θρίξ, Arist.*Pr.*963^{b}10, Plu. 2.727a (s. v. l.), M.Ant.6.13. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, (θρίξ) a kind of *anchovy full of small hair-like bones*, Ar.*Ach.*551, *Eq.*662; τριχίδας ὠψώνησ' ἅπαξ, as a mark of a most thrifty person, Eup.154; cf. Arist.*HA* 569^{b}25, and v. τριχίας II. **-ισμός,** ὁ, = τριχίασις III. 2, Paul.Aeg.6. 90. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, a sort of *alum*, so called from its *fibrous* nature, Dsc.5.106.

τρῐχό-βρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *eating hair*: hence τριχόβρωτες, = σῆτες or θρῖπες, *moths*, Ar.*Ach.*1111 (τριχοβρῶτες Poll.2.24; both accents admitted by Sch.Ar. l.c. (1110)). **-δεσμος,** ὁ, *hair-band*, Hsch. s. v. ἄμπυξ. **-ειδής,** ές, *like a hair*, Hp.*Nat.Hom.*14, Arist.*HA* 620^{b}14; of the veins, *capillary*, Gal.2.808; of nerves, ib.355; ῥωγμή Sor.*Fract.*2; στιγμαί, on reptiles, Aët.13.23. Adv. **-δῶς,** πολιοῦσθαι Dsc.4.96.

τρῐχόθεν, Adv. *from three sides* or *places*, J.*BJ*3.7.20, al., Sch.E. *Rh.*529.

τρῐ-χοίνῐκος, ον, *holding* or *measuring three* χοίνικες, ἄρτος X.*An.* 7.3.23: τριχοίνικον, τό, *a measure of three* χοίνικες, Poll.1.246; as tribute in Egypt, *PTeb.*61(*b*).319 (ii B. C.), al.:—in Comic phrase, τ. ἔπη *most capacious* words, Ar.*V.*481 (troch.).

τρῐχο-κόλλημα, ατος, τό, a depilatory or eye-salve for the eyelashes, Cass.Fel.29. **-κόμος·** τριχῶν ἐπιμελούμενος, Hsch. **-κοσμητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *hairdresser*, Id. s. v. κεροπλάστης. **-λάβιον** [ᾰ], τό, *tweezers for pulling out hairs*, Alex.Trall.3.3, Paul.Aeg.6.13, *Gloss.* **-λᾰβίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Orib.*Eup.*4.20, *Gloss.*; also **-λάβον,** τό, *Hermes*38.283, *Gloss.*; dat. -λάβῳ Aët.8.53. **-λογέω,** *pluck hairs*, as the dying do, Hp.*Epid.*3.17.ιε'.

τρῐ-χόλωτος, ον, *thrice-detested*, *AP*9.168 (Pall.).

τρῐχό-μαλλος, ον, *fleecy*, ὄϊς *AP*9.150 (Antip.). **-μᾰνές,** τό, *water-wort*, *Asplenium Trichomanes*, Thphr.*HP*7.14.1, Dsc.4. 135. **-μάχιον** [ᾰ], τό, v. τριμάχιον.

τρίχοον, v. τρίχους II.

τρῐχοποιέω, *make*, i. e. *get*, *hair*, Cass.*Pr.*50. II. *cause hair to grow*, τοῦ ἐχίνου ἡ τέφρα τριχοποιεῖ χριομένη Alex.Trall.1.1, as v.l. for -φυεῖ.

τρί-χορδος [ῐ], ον, *of* or *with three strings*, βάρβιτος Anaxil.15 (but Poll.4.60 gives -χορδον as the name of the instrument); τρίχορδα (sc. ποιήματα) Plu.2.1137b (ὀλιγόχορδα cj. Volkmann). **-χορία,** ἡ, *triple chorus*, Poll.4.107.

τρῐχο-ρροέω, = sq., Dsc.2.74, Plu.2.642e. **-ρρῠέω,** *shed the hair*, Ar.*Pax*1222, Andreas ap.Ath.3.115e, Poll.2.26. **-ρρῠής,** ές, *shedding the hair*, παλαιὸν δέρμα καὶ τ. A.*Fr.*275. **-τομέω** (A), *cut the hair*, ἀπὸ τῆς κεφαλῆς τὰς τρίχας D.H.7.72. **-τομέω** (B), *trisect*, Papp.56.8, 272.13, Procl. *in Euc.*p.272 F. **-το[νος,** ον, *hair-strung*, καταπάλται prob. in *IG*2^{2}.1467.51, al. (iv B. C.). **-τρώκτης,** ου, ὁ, = τριχόβρως, Hsch.

τρῐχοῦ, Adv. *in three places*, Hdt.7.36 (dub. l.), Choerob. *in Theod.* 1.388 H.

τρίχ-ουλος [ῐ], ον, = οὐλόθριξ, Archil.196.

τρῐ-χουνιαῖος, α, ον, = sq., χύτρα Dsc.2.76.12. **-χους,** ουν, *holding three* χόες, Nicostr.Com.11. II. Subst. **-χοον,** τό, *measure of three* χόες, in pl. -χοα, *SIG*945.5 (Assus, iv B. C.).

τρῐχό-φοιτος ἴουλος, prob. the first down of youth *just passing into hair*, *AP*12.10 (Strat.). **-φορέω,** *to be bristly*, Eust.1657.10. **-φόρος,** ον, *bristly*, of pigs, Sch.Nic.*Th.*98, *Gloss.* **-φῠέω,** *grow* or *get hair*, Dsc.1.72, Cleopatra ap.Gal.12.404, *Gloss.* **-φῠής,** ές, *growing* or *getting hair*, Dsc.2.76.18: τριχοφυές, = τριχομανές, Apul. *Herb.*47 (interpol.). **-φῦτα,** ἡ, *growth of hair*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46. 30.6, Gal.12.433. **-φυλλος,** ον, *with leaves like hairs*, of the pine tribe, Thphr.*HP*3.9.4; of the crocus, ib.6.6.10. II. τριχόφυλλον, τό, a kind of *seaweed*, *Cystoseira foeniculacea*, ib.4.6.3.

τρῐχόω, *furnish* or *cover with hair*, Dsc.5.149:—Pass., τριχοῦσθαι τὸ γένειον *to get* or *have* a beard, Arist.*APo.*96^{a}10, cf. Gal.12.379, Adam.2.37; *to be mixed with hairs*, πηλὸς τετριχωμένος Thphr.*CP*1. 6.7, Polyaen.6.3. II. *unravel* a thread, Heliod.ap.Orib.47.17.2 (Pass.). III. τριχῶσαι· θάψαι, Hsch. (perh. cf. ταρχύω).

τρι-χρονέω, *to be of the measure of three times*, in Prosody, Charax in *AB*1150. **-χρονος,** ον, *of three times*: 1. in Prosody, *of three short syllables*, or (as an equivalent) *of one short and one long*, Heph.3.1, A.D.*Synt.*133.27: metaph. of rhythm of pulse, Ruf.*Syn. Puls.*4.4. 2. Medic., *passing through three stages*, Sor.1. 46. 3. Gramm., *in three tenses*, Herophil.ap.Gal.17(2). 480. **-χροος,** ον, contr. **-ους,** ουν, *of three colours*, Plin.*HN*37. 183 (*trichrus*). **-χρῦσον,** τό, *gold pentadrachm*, worth 60 silver drachmae, *PCair.Zen.*21.13, 22.6, al. (iii B. C.). **-χρώμᾰτος,** ον, *three-coloured*, βοῦς Apollod.3.3.1:—so **τρίχρωμος,** ον, Luc.*DMeretr.* 9.2, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*4.14. **-χρως,** ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Arist. *Mete.*371^{b}33, 375^{a}1.

τρῐχ-ώδης, ες, *like hair*, *like a hair*, Arist.*HA*620^{b}17, *PA*691^{a}7, al., Thphr.*HP*4.9.2, 6.2.8. 2. metaph., φωνία τ. notes *fine as hairs*, Arist.*Aud.*803^{b}24. 3. *mixed with hair*, πηλός Hp.*Morb.*3.17. 4. τριχώδη· ὄργανα πολιορκητικά, πρὸς χώρησιν (fort. ὀχύρωσιν) ἐπιτήδεια, Hsch. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *a growth of hair*, *hair* generally, Hdt.7. 70, X.*Cyn.*5.30, Arist.*HA*630^{a}26, al., Thphr.*Char.*2.3, Ephipp.14.6, Lxx *Ca.*4.1; τὰ τ. διαφέρουσι καὶ πρὸς αὐτὰ τοῖς ἀνθρώποις..καὶ πρὸς τὰ γένη τῶν ἄλλων ζῴων Arist.*GA*781^{b}30; ἐν γενείου συλλογῇ τριχώματος, i. e. at the age of manhood, A.*Th.*666. **-ωμάτιον,** τό, Dim. of foreg., Arist.*Phgn.*807^{b}4, Clearch.25.

τρίχωρος [ῐ], ον, *with three divisions* or *cells*, Dsc.1.101. II. τρίχωρον, τό, wine measure in Egypt, *BGU*248.26 (i A. D.). III. *tricorus vel trichorus locus prandii qui et sima* (i. e. σίγμα) *dicitur*; *trichorum sive trichorium locus prandii*; *tricora tres cameras sive tres absidas*, all in *Gloss.*

τρῐχῶς, Adv. *in threefold manner*, διῃρῆσθαι τ. Arist.*HA*590^{a}13, cf. *APr.*67^{b}4, al., D.T.636.21, Sor.2.55, Gal.15.525, Men.Rh.p. 331 S.

τρίχ-ωσις [ῐ], εως, ἡ, *a being hairy*, *growth of hair*, τινος *of* or *on* a part of the body, Arist.*HA*544^{b}25, *GA*722^{a}7; of Esau, J.*AJ*1.18. 1; *fresh growth of hair*, Asclep.ap.Gal.12.413. 2. *coiffure*, Menemach.ap.Orib.10.16.1. II. = τριχίασις I (nisi hoc leg.), Hp.*Acut.* (*Sp.*)61. **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *furnished with hair*, *hairy*, Arist.*HA* 491^{a}30, *PA*692^{b}11, Thphr.*Fr.*172.2: τὰ τ. *animals furnished with hair*, Arist.*PA*665^{a}6.

τριψ-είδιον, τό, sine expl., Zonar. (Perh. a spice.) **-ημερέω,** *waste the day*, Ar.*V.*849.

τρῖψις, εως, ἡ, (τρίβω) *rubbing*, *friction*, Pl.*Tht.*153a, Arist.*EN* 1118^{b}6, al.; νεφῶν Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.49 U.; πρὸς ἄλληλα Pl.*Tht.* 156a. 2. *wear and tear*, esp. of garments. *POxy.*1273.32 (iii A. D.), etc. II. *resistance to wear*, *durability*, Hdt.4.183. III. τρίψιες *potted meats*, *AP*9.642 (Agath.). IV. *massage*, Diocl.*Fr.* 141, Cic.*Fam.*16.18.1, Str.15.1.55, Sor.1.25, 2.32, al., Gal.6.76, al., Polyaen.6.1.7.

τρίψορχις, perh. name of a throw in dicing, *Bull.Inst.Fr.Arch. Orient.*30.7 (Alexandria).

τρίψῡχος, ον, *with three lives*, Lyd.*Mens.*1.11.

τρῐωβολ-εῖος, α, ον, *amounting to three obols* (sc. per mina per month), τόκος *POxy.*506.12 (ii A. D.), *BGU*362 xv 5 (iii A. D.). **-ιαῖος,** α, ον, *weighing three obols*, τροχίσκοι Dsc.1.99, Gal.14.161. **-ῖμαῖος,** α, ον, *worth three obols*, *worthless*, Eust.1405.28; τριοβ- Phot. **-ον,** Dor. **τριώδελον** (q. v.), τό, (ὀβολός) *three-obol-piece*, *half-drachma*. οὐκ ἄξιος τριωβόλου Nicopho 12, cf. Ar.*Pl.*125; ὀψωνεῖν μέχρι τριωβόλου Eub.88, etc.—At Athens, this was 1. *pay of the dicasts* or *jurymen* for a day's sitting in court, Ar.*Eq.*51,800, etc. 2. *pay given to the members of the* ἐκκλησία whenever they chose to attend, first given about 392 B. C., Id.*Ec.*292,308. 3. *pay of the marine soldiery* (ἐπιβάται), Th.8.45, X.*HG*1.5.7, etc. 4. *a tax paid by* μέτοικοι (or perh. *by freedmen who became such*), Men.35. II. *a weight of three obols*, Sor.1.63.

τριώδελον, τό, Dor. for τριώβολον, *GDI*4957 *a* 3, al. (Crete); = τριῶν ἡμιμναίων σταθμός, Hsch.

τριῳδέομαι, Pass., *to be tertiary* (cf. δευτερῳδέομαι), μονὰς τριῳδουμένη, = 100, Iamb. *in Nic.* p.88 P.; cf. τριοδέομαι.

τρῐ-ώδους, οντος, ὁ, = τριόδους (which is v.l.), Arist.*HA*537^{a}27, 608^{b}17. **-ῶλαξ·** ἀγὼν παρθένων δρόμου, Hsch. (Apparently Lacon. for *τριαῦλαξ, *measuring three furlongs*.) **-ωνῠμία,** ἡ, *a having three names*, Eust.353.30. **-ώνῠμος,** ον, *having three names*, *PMag.Par.* 1.2546, Lyd.*Mag.*1.21 (in tit.), *Gloss.* **-ώνῠχος,** ον, (ὄνυξ) *with three nails* or *points*, Lyc.392. **-ώριον,** τό, *three hours*, Lat. *trihorium*, Aus.*Idyll.*10.87, *Ep.*14.62. **-ώροφος,** ον, (ὄροφος) *of three stories* or *floors*, Hdt.1.180 (v.l. -ορ-), Lxx *Ge.*6.16; οἰκίαι Aristid. *Or.*27(16).20; οἰκήματα Ph.2.143; πύργοι J.*AJ*13.8.2. II. τὸ τ., = τρίστεγον, *third story*, Lxx 3*Ki.*6.13(8), in pl. **-ώρῠγος,** ον, (ὄργυια) *of three fathoms*, restored in X.*Cyr.*6.1.52 by L. Dind. from the best codd. (which have τριώρων or τριώρυον), others having τριόργυ(ι)ον: cf. διώρυγος, πεντώρυγος. **-ωτον,** τό, *jar with three handles*, *BGU* 544.17 (ii A. D.).

Τροία, Ion. **Τροίη,** ἡ, *Troy*, whether of the city, '*Troy-town*', Il. 9.46, etc.; or the country, *the Troad*, Τροίην ἐριβώλακα 3.74, etc.:—also **Τροΐα** as trisyll., Sapph.*Supp.*5.9, *Scol.*17,18, dub. in S.*Aj.*1190 (lyr., v. ad fin.); Dor. **Τρωΐα** Pi.*N.*2.14, 3.60, A.*Ch.*363 (lyr.); contr. **Τρῴα** Pi.*O.*2.81 (cj. Boeckh for Τροίας):—hence **Τροϊᾶθεν,** Ion. -ηθεν, *from Troy*, Od.3.257, etc.; ἀπὸ Τροίηθεν Il.24.492; Dor. Τρωΐᾶθεν Pi.*N.*7.41:—**Τροϊάνδε,** Ion. -ηνδε, *to Troy*, Il.7.390, etc.; Dor. Τρῳάνδε Pi.*I.*4(3).36(54). II. a game, the Lat. *Troja* (Verg.*A.*5.602), Τροίαν ἱππεῦσαι D.C.59.7, cf. 11. [Zenod. and Aristarch. scanned Τροίη (Troy) as disyll. everywhere in Hom., but Aristarch. scanned (and wrote) (πόλιν) Τροΐην as trisyll. in Il.1.129, Od.11.510, understanding 'a Trojan city (city of the Troad)'; v. Sch.

Il. l.c.; cf. Τρώϊος: Τροίη (-ης -ῃ -ην) stands at the beginning of the line in the phrase Τροίῃ ἐν εὐρείῃ Il.24.256,494, Od.1.62, 4.99, 5.307; in the other 82 occurrences the trisyll. form is admitted by the metre, but should perh. not be restored, as disyll. Τροίη (-ης etc.) is almost inevitably so placed in a hexam.:—codd.Pi. (in contrast to codd.Hom.) have Τρωΐα *N.*4.25, al., and Τροΐα ib.2.14, al. (with either spelling the word may begin with ∪∪), cf. Eust.65.22.]

τροια *η κροκη, = hoc subtemen, Gloss.*; v. τρῶα.

Τροιζήν, ῆνος, ἡ, *Troezen* in Argolis, Il.2.561, Hdt.8.41, etc.:—Adj. **Τροιζήνιος,** α, ον, E.*Hipp.*12, etc.; fem. **Τροιζηνίς,** ίδος, τὴν Τ. γῆν Th.2.56: οἱ Τροιζήνιοι the people, Hdt.7.99. (Usu. **Τροζ-** in Inscrr. up to ii B.C., as *IG*2².1673.57, al.; so Dor. Τροζάν ib.4²(1).102.219 (Epid., iv B.C.), etc.: Τροιζ- first in Τροιζάνιος ib.4.727 *A* 2 (Hermione, iv B.C.), Τροιζήνιος *SIG*169.29 (Iasus, iv B.C.); rarely Τρυζήν *IG*4.619 (Argos):—Τροίζηνος, ὁ, father of Euphemos the Ciconian, Il.2.847, cf. Sch.Il.*Oxy.*1087.24.)

τρομ-άζω, v. τρομέω fin. **-αίνω,** = τετρεμαίνω, *AB*228.

τρομᾰλεόφωνος, ον, *with trembling voice,* Νέστωρ Eust.220.23.

τρομ-ερός, ά, όν, *trembling,* χεῖρες Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)23 (where Gal.15.827 prefers τρομώδης); βάσις E.*Ph.*304(lyr.); γήρᾳ τ. γυῖα Id.*HF*231; prob. so in Sapph.*Supp.*10.4. 2. *trembling for fear, quaking,* E.*Tr.*176 (anap.), al.; δεῖμα A.R.4.53. II. *fearful,* μάστιξ E.*Rh.*36 (anap.), cf. *PMag.Par.*1.266,357, *PMag.Leid.V.*4.30. **-έω,** like τρέμω, *tremble, quake, quiver,* esp. from fear, οἱ δὲ μάλ' ἐτρόμεον καὶ ἐδείδισαν Il.7.151; τρομέουσι δέ τε φρένα ναῦται 15.627; τρομέοντο δέ οἱ φρένες ἐντός 10.10: c. inf., *fear* to do, Theoc.27.29,31; τρομεῦσιν μὴ κακῶς ἀκούσωσι Call.*Iamb.*1.328: simply, *quiver,* τρόμεσκε δὲ πάντ' ἀπὸ τοῖο (sc. Βορέαο) Hes.*Fr.*96.89, cf. Q.S.12.506, Orph.*L.*560. II. c. acc., *tremble before* or *at* a person, *stand in awe of,* τόν τε τρομέουσι καὶ ἄλλοι Il.17.203; τοῦτόν γε τρομέεις καὶ δείδιας Od.18.80; θάνατον τρομέεσθαι 16.446, etc.—With and without acc. Hom. uses both Act. and Med., but only in pres. and impf.; Ep. and Ion. τρομεοίατο for τρομέοιντο, Il.10.492; Ion. part., ᾔθη δεσποτῶν τρομευμένους Sol.36.12.—Poet. word, used in trans. sense by A.*Pr.*542 (lyr., Act.), *Pers.*64 (anap., Med.); but never by S. or E.: aor. ἐτρόμησα only late, Lxx 1*Ma.*2.24 (v. l. ἐτρόμασαν), *POxy.*416.10 (iii A.D.). **-ητός,** ή, όν, *trembling, moderately boiled,* of eggs, Gal.6.706, al. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *trembling,* = *tremibundus, Gloss.*; in pl., gloss on Ταντάλειοι, Suid.

τρομοποι-έω, *tremefacio, Gloss.* **-ός,** όν, *causing fright,* Sch. E.*Ph.*1285.

τρόμος, ὁ, *trembling, quaking, quivering,* 1. from fear, πάντας ἕλε τ. Il.19.14; ὑπό τε τ. ἔλλαβε γυῖα 3.34, etc.; τ. μ' ὑφέρπει A.*Ch.*463 (lyr.), cf. E.*Ba.*607 (troch.); τ. καὶ ἔκστασις *Ev.Marc.*16.8; from love, τ. δὲ παῖσαν ἄγρει Sapph.2.13: pl., *shiverings,* Hp.*Coac.*92. 2. from cold, τ. καὶ ῥῖγος Pl.*Ti.*62b, cf. 85e; γίνεται ὁ τ. διὰ κατάψυξιν Arist.*Pr.*871ª33: generally, ἰνῶν ἀτονία καὶ τ. Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.76 M.; περὶ τ. Gal.7.584. 3. of earthquakes, Arist.*Mete.*366ᵇ18, *Mu.*396ª10; σεισμοὶ ἐν γῇ καὶ τρόμοι Plu.2.373d.

τρομ-ός, ή, όν, *trembling, unsteady,* δράμημα γηραιοῦ ποδός E.*Fr.*876. Adv. **-μῶς,** τρέμειν Tz.*H.*12.769. **-ώδης,** ες, *trembling, quivering,* τρομώδεις ἔθνησκον Str.15.2.6; σάρξ Plu.2.689c; of delirious persons, χεῖρες, γλῶσσαι, Hp.*Acut.*42, *Prorrh.*1.20; πυρετοί Id.*Fract.*11. Adv. **-δῶς** Gal.7.69, Steph. *in Hp.*1.99 D.

τρόνα· ἀγάλματα, ἢ ῥάμματα ἄνθινα, Hsch. (Cf. θρόνον I.) **τρόνοι·** στύππιοι, στήμων, ἁρπεδόνη, ἄτρακτος, Id.

τρόπᾰ, Adv. a game with the ἀστράγαλοι described by Poll.9.103, τ. παίζειν Cratin.170; *ludit tropa nequiore talo* (Brodaeus for *rota* or *popa*), Mart.4.14.9.

τροπαγός· ὁ ἀπητιμασμένος, Hsch.

τροπαία (sc. πνοή), ἡ, *an alternating wind,* esp. *one which blows back from sea to land,* opp. ἀπογεία, Arist.*Pr.*940ᵇ22, 945ª6, Thphr. *Vent.*31,53; *tropaei* (*venti*), Plin.*HN*2.114; τ. is said to have meant ἡ ἐναντία πνοή in S.*Fr.*1103 (where τριπαία, τρίπαια, τριπαῖα codd.). II. metaph., λήματος, φρενὸς τροπαία, *a change in the spirit* of one's heart or mind, A.*Th.*706, *Ag.*219 (both lyr.); but τ. κακῶν *a change from, release from..*, Id.*Ch.*775.

τροπαϊκιαῖος, α, ον, *amounting to* 1 τροπαϊκόν *per* 100 *denarii per month,* τόκος *IGRom.*4.1342 (Magn. Sip., ii A.D.).

τροπαϊκόν, τό, *a half-denarius,* = 8 *asses,* Anon.ap.Hultsch *Metrol. Script.*i p.302.

τρόπ-αιον, τό, old Att. **τροπαῖον** Hdn.Gr.1.369:—*trophy,* i.e. a *monument of* the enemy's *defeat* (τροπή II), usu. made of wood (D.S.13.24), but sts. of bronze (Plu.*Alc.*29), or stone (Paus.1.33.2); τ. στῆσαι Th.2.92, etc.: freq. with gen., στῆσαι τροπαῖα τῶν κακῶν E.*Or.*713; τ. αὐτοῦ στήσομαι Id.*Andr.*763; ὅταν τροπαῖα πολεμίων στήσῃ στρατός ib.694; τ. ἂν στήσαιτο τῶν ταύτης τρόπων Ar.*Pl.*453; τροπαῖα τῶν πολεμίων ἀποδεῖξαι And.1.147; ἔστησαν τ. ὑπὲρ τῆς Ἑλλάδος τῶν βαρβάρων Lys.2.25, cf. X.*An.*7.6.36; also θήσειν τροπαῖα, θράσους θέσθαι τροπαῖον, A.*Th.*277, Ar.*Lys.*318; τροπαῖ' ἱδρύεται E.*Heracl.*786; τ. πῶς ἀναστήσεις Διί; Id.*Ph.*572; τ. ἐγεῖραι Luc.*Dem. Enc.*40; νίκης τ. S.*Tr.*751; στῆσαι τ. τῆς τροπῆς, τῆς ἱππομαχίας, *for, in memory of..*, Th.2.92, 6.98; so τροπαῖ' ἔστησε τῶν ἐμῶν χερῶν S. *Tr.*1102; χορῶν..νίκης ἔστησε τροπαῖα Ar.*Eq.*521 (anap.); so στῆσαι τροπαῖα κατὰ or ἀπὸ τῶν πολεμίων, Lys.18.3, Aeschin.3.156, cf. Isoc. 5.148, D.20.78. **-αῖος,** α, ον, *of a turning* or *change* (cf. τροπαία, ἡ). II. *of* or *for defeat* (τροπή II), τροπαιά τ' ἐχθρῶν καὶ πόλει σωτήρια (sc. σφάγια) E.*Heracl.*402; Ζεὺς Τ., as *giver of victory,* S.*Ant.*143 (anap.), *Tr.*303, E.*Heracl.*867, *IG*2².1028.27; hence στήσαιεν Ζηνὶ τροπαῖον ἔδος ib.2.2717. 2. *causing rout, appalling,* Ἕκτορος ὄμμασι τροπαῖοι, i.e. *terrible* to the eyes of Hector, E.*El.*469 (lyr.), cf. 1174.—Cf. τρόπαιον.

τροπαιουχ-έω, gloss on κατορθώσειαν, Sch.Th.7.66. **-ος** (properisp.), ον, (ἔχω) *having* or *gaining trophies*: Ζεὺς τ. the god *to whom trophies are dedicated,* Arist.*Mu.*401ª23, *CIG*4340*f, g* (Pamphylia); = Lat. *Jupiter Feretrius,* D.H.2.34, Plu.2.306c; as an epith. of Roman Emperors, *OGI*723.2 (Antinoopolis, iv A.D.), *CIG*3992 (Iconium), 4350 (Pamphylia), *SIG*906*B* (Magn. Mae., iv A.D., τροπε-), al.; Δᾶτις ὁ τ. Polem.*Cyn.*41.

τροπαιοφορ-έω, *triumph,* Ph.2.34. **-ία,** ἡ, *bearing of a trophy,* Plu.*Comp.Pel.Marc.*3. **-ος** (parox.), ον, *bringing trophies,* Κύπρι *AP*5.293.24 (Agath.); *bearing a trophy* or *emblem of victory,* Νίκη D.S.18.26; Ζεὺς τ., = Lat. *Jupiter Feretrius, Mon.Anc.Gr.*10.9; εἰκόνες Plu.*Rom.*16. 2. a coin, *Inscr.Délos*1439*Cb*I, 1443*A*i141 (ii B.C.). II. = Lat. *triumphalis,* πομπή D.H.3.31, etc.; ἀψίς D.C. 49.15.

τροπᾰλίζω, poet. for τρέπω, Hsch.

τρόπᾰλις, ιδος, ἡ, *bundle, bunch,* σκορόδων τ. *a bunch* of garlic, Ar. *Ach.*813 (Megar.). (Dor. for τρόπηλις, which is given with this accent by Hdn.Gr.1.91; but in Ar. l.c. codd. RAΓ have τροπαλίδος and Suid. τροφαλλίδος:—cf. τριοπηλίς and τριτοπηλίς.)

τροπᾰλισμός· μεταβολή, καὶ τὸ ἐκ συμβόλων ὑποδέχεσθαι, Hsch.

τροπαλόν· ταχύ, Hsch. (i.e. τροχαλόν· ταχύ).

τροπάομαι, v. l. for τρωπ- in Il.15.666, cf. Suid.

τροπέω, = τρέπω, *turn,* ἵπποι ἀψ ὄχεα τρόπεον Il.18.224.

τροπ-ή, ἡ, (τρέπω) *turn, turning*: I. τροπαὶ ἡελίοιο: a. ὅθι τροπαὶ ἠελίοιο apparently denotes a point on the horizon, prob. the West or place where the sun sets (so Eust.1787.20), Od.15.404. b. each of two fixed points in the solar year, *the solstices,* first in Hes., ἠελίοιο τροπῆς *at the time of the* (*winter*) *solstice, Op.*479; μετὰ τροπὰς ἠελ. ib.564,663 (with Dor. acc. pl. in -ᾶς); πεδὰ τὰς τροπάς Alcm.33.5:—later the two solstices were distinguished as τροπαὶ θεριναί and χειμεριναί, Hdt.2.19, Th.7.16, Pl.*Lg.*767c, Arist. *HA*542ᵇ4 sqq., Gal.6.405, etc. (rarely in sg., τροπὴ θερινή Arist.*Mete.* 364ᵇ2, Gem.1.13; τ. χειμερινή ib.15); τροπαὶ νότιοι Arist.*HA*542ᵇ11; τ. βόρειοι, νότιοι, Plu.2.601a:—when τροπαί is used alone, it mostly refers to *the winter solstice,* but the sense is always determined by the context, v. Hes. ll. cc.; περὶ ἡλίου τροπάς (sc. χειμερινάς) Th.8.39; εὐθὺς ἐκ τροπῶν Arist.*HA*542ᵇ20:—sts. also of other heavenly bodies, Pl.*Ti.*39d; περὶ Πλειάδος δύσιν καὶ τροπάς Arist.*HA*542ᵇ23, etc.; ἄστρων ἐπιτολάς, δύσεις, τροπάς Alex.30.5; τροπὰς τῶν ἐνδεδεμένων ἄστρων Arist.*Cael.*296ᵇ4; τροπαὶ ἡλίου καὶ σελήνης Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.40 U.:—sts. four in number (the two equinoxes and two solstices), S.E.*M.*5.11, Gal.17(1).22; so (on a sun-dial) θερινὴ τ., ἰσημερινὴ τ., χειμερινὴ τ., Ἀρχ.Δελτ.12.236 (Samos). 2. *turn, change,* Arist.*Pol.*1316ª17; πλείους τραπόμενος τροπὰς τοῦ Εὐρίπου Aeschin. 3.90; τ. πρὸς τὸ βέλτιον *turn* for the better, Phld.*Rh.*2.25 S.; ὀξυτέρας τρεπόμενος τ. τοῦ χαμαιλέοντος Plu.*Alc.*23; αἱ τοῦ κόλακος ὥσπερ πολύποδος τ. Id.2.52f; αἱ τῶ αἵματος τ. καὶ ἀλλοιώσιες Ti.Locr.102c; αἱ περὶ τὸν ἀέρα τ. *changes* in the air or weather, Plu.2.946f; of wine, a *turning sour,* ib.939f (cf. τροπίας); *going bad,* of food, τ. καὶ διαφθορὰ τῶν παρακειμένων Gal.19.208; of phonetic *change* in language, A.D. *Adv.*210.4, Hdn.Gr.2.932. 3. τροπαὶ λέξεως *a change* of speech *by figures* or *tropes* (τρόποι), Luc.*Dem.Enc.*6, cf. Hermog.*Inv.*4. 10, al. 4. αἱ τροπαί, = αἱ τροπαῖαι, *alternating* winds, Arist.*Pr.* 940ᵇ16,21, Thphr.*CP*2.3.1, *Vent.*26. II. *the turning about of the enemy, putting to flight* or *routing* him, τροπήν (or τροπάς) τινος ποιεῖν or ποιεῖσθαι put one to *flight,* Hdt.1.30, Ar.*Eq.*246 (troch.), Th.2.19, 6.69, etc.; οἵαν ἂν τροπὴν Εὐρυσθέως θείμην (θείην codd.) E.*Heracl.* 743; τροπὴ γινομένη Hdt.7.167, cf. Th.1.49,50, etc.: poet., ἐν μάχης τροπῇ A.*Ag.*1237; ἐν τροπῇ δορός in *the rout* caused by the spear, S.*Aj.*1275, E.*Rh.*82. III. used by Democr. for θέσις, *position,* Arist.*Metaph.*985ᵇ17, 1042ᵇ14, cf. Plot.4.5.2, 4.5.6. IV. *a coin,* Hsch.; cf. τροπαϊκόν. **-ήϊον,** τό, Ion. for *τροπεῖον, *press,* Hippon.57; cf. τραπέω. **-ηλις,** ιδος, ἡ, v. τρόπαλις. **-ηξ,** ηκος, ὁ, *the handle of an oar, an oar,* Hsch.; cf. τράφηξ. **-ίας** οἶνος, ὁ, *turned,* i.e. *sour,* wine (cf. τρέπω II. 3, τροπή I. 2), Ar.*Fr.* 213; cf. ἐκτροπίας. **-ῐδεῖον,** τό, = τρόπις, τροπιδεῖα καταβάλλεσθαι to lay *the keel,* Pl.*Lg.*803a; v. l. τροπίδια, cf. Poll.1.85, Phot. **-ίζω,** *furnish with a keel,* ναῦς ἱκανῶς τετροπισμένη Hp. *Ep.*14. **-ικός,** ή, όν, (τροπή) *of the solstice,* ὁ τ. (sc. κύκλος) the *tropic* or *solstice* as marked on the sphere, Arist.*Mete.*343ª14 (with κύκλος, Jul.*Or.*4.147c); τ. χειμερινός, θερινός, Porph.*Antr.*21; ζῶναι *Placit.*3.11.4; οἱ τ. (sc. κύκλοι) Arist.*Mete.*345ª6, 346ª14, al., cf. Arat.528, Plu.2.429f; τὰ τ. ζῴδια the signs of the zodiac *in which the solstices and the equinoxes are situated,* S.E.*M.*5.6; so τ. ζῷα Man.2.382; and abs., τροπικά Id.3.41, 6.359; but used of Cancer and Capricorn only, opp. ἰσημερινά (Aries and Libra), Ptol.*Tetr.*31, etc. 2. of Time, *of* or *at the solstice,* αἱ τ. ἡμέραι, οἱ τ. μῆνες, Arist.*HA* 544ª33, 558ᵇ14. II. Rhet., *tropical, figurative,* τ. λέξις a *figurative* expression, D.H.*Th.*23, etc.; τὸ ποιητικὸν καὶ τ. Phld.*Rh.*1.157 S.; αἱ τ. *tropes,* Longin.32.6. Adv. **-κῶς** Phld.*Rh.*1.154 S., Ath.3. 76c. 2. in Stoic Logic τροπικόν = συνημμένον ἢ διεζευγμένον ἀξίωμα (v. συνάπτω A. III. 3, διαζεύγνυμι I), *Stoic.*2.77, al., Arr.*Epict.*1.29.40. **-ις,** ή, gen. τρόπεως *Placit.*2.4.15, Hdn.*Epim.*135; Ion. gen. τρόπιος Od. 19.278, Hdt.2.96; τρόπιδος *EM*811.21; dat. τρόπιδι A.R.1.388; acc. τρόπιν Hippon.50, Orph.*A.*271: pl. τρόπεις, dat. τρόπισι D.C.48.38: (τρέπω):—*ship's keel,* Od.5.130, 12.421, Hdt. l.c.; τ. νεός Od.7.252,

19.278 ; πλοίου τ. Arist.*Metaph.*1013ª5 ; and poet. *ship*, S.*Fr.*143 ; τρόπεις θέσθαι lay down *keels* for building ships, Plu.*Demetr.*43 ; cf. τροπιδεῖον : metaph., λέγε νυν τὴν τ. τοῦ πράγματος Ar.*V.*30.

τροπολογ-έω, *expound allegorically*, Aristeas 150. **-ία**, ἡ, = *moralis intelligentia*, *Gloss.* **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, *reciter* of select passages (?), *MAMA*3.217,452 (Corycus).

τροπομάσθλης, ητος, ὁ, *supple cringing fellow*—a word ridiculed by Luc.*Pseudol.*24.

τροπός, ὁ, *twisted leathern thong*, with which the oar was fastened to the thole, τροποῖς ἐν δερματίνοισι Od.4.782, 8.53 ; τροπὸν αὐτόν, ἐπαρτέα δεσμὸν ἐρετμοῦ Opp.*H.*5.359 ; cf. τροπόω (B), τροπωτήρ.

τρόπος, ὁ, (τρέπω) *turn*, *direction*, *way*, διώρυχες παντοίους τρόπους ἔχουσαι Hdt.2.108 ; διώρυχας τετραμμένας πάντα τ. Id.1.189, cf. 199 : but, **II.** commonly, *way*, *manner*, *fashion*, *guise*, τρόπῳ τῷ παρεόντι χρεώμενοι going on *as we are*, ib.97 ; τ. ὑποδημάτων Κρητικός Hp.*Art.*62 ; πᾶς τ. μορφῆς A.*Eu.*192 ; τίς ὁ τ. τῆς ξυμφορᾶς ; S.*OT*99 ; ἀσκεῖν τὸν υἱὸν τὸν ἐπιχώριον τ. Ar.*Pl.*47 ; ὁ αὐτός που τ. τέχνης ἰατρικῆς ὅσπερ καὶ ῥητορικῆς Pl.*Phdr.*270b ; *tenor*, of documents, *PGen.*16.11 (iii A. D.), etc. : also in pl., κεχώρισται τοὺς τ. in its *ways*, in its *kind*, Hdt.4.28 ; ψυχῆς τρόποι Pl.*R.*445c, etc. ; οἱ περὶ τὴν ψυχὴν τ. Arist.*HA*588ª20 :—in various adverbial usages : 1. dat., τίνι τρόπῳ ; *how?* A.*Pers.*793, S.*OT*10, E.*Ba.*1294 ; τῷ τ. ; S.*El.*679, E.*Hipp.*909, 1008 ; ποίῳ τ. ; A.*Pr.*763, etc. ; τοιούτῳ τ., τ. τοιῷδε, Hdt.1.94, 3.68 ; ἄλλῳ τ. Pl.*Phdr.*232b, etc. ; ἑνί γέ τῳ τ. *in* one *way* or other, Ar.*Pl.*402, Pl.*Men.*96d ; παντὶ τ. *by* all *means*, A.*Th.*301 (lyr.), Lys.13.25 ; οὐδενὶ τ., μηδενὶ τ., *in* no *wise*, *by* no *means*, *on* no *account*, Hdt.4.111, Th.6.35, Pl.*Cri.*49a, etc. ; ἑκουσίῳ τ. willingly, E.*Med.*751 ; τρόπῳ φρενός by *way* of intelligence, i.e. in lieu of the intelligence which is lacking to the child, A.*Ch.*754 (s.v.l.) : poet. in pl., τρόποισι ποίοις ; S.*OC*468 ; τρόποισιν οὐ τυραννικοῖς not after *the fashion* of.., A.*Ch.*479 ; ναυκλήρου τρόποις S.*Ph.*128. 2. abs. in acc., τίνα τρόπον ; *how?* Ar.*Nu.*170, *Ra.*460 ; τ. τινά *in* a *manner*, E.*Hipp.*1300, Pl.*R.*432e ; τοῦτον τὸν τ., τόνδε τὸν τ., Id.*Smp.*199a, X.*An.*1.1.9 ; ὃν τ. *how*, D.H.3.8 ; *as*, LxxPs.41(42).1 ; τ. τὸν αὐτόν A.*Ch.*274 ; πάντα τ. Ar.*Nu.*700 (lyr.), etc. ; μηδένα τ. X.*Mem.*3.7.8 ; τὸν μέγαν τ., οὐ σμικρὸν τ., A.*Th.*284,465 ; τὸν Ἀργείων τ. Pi.*I.*6(5).58 ; Σαμιακὸν τ. Cratin.13 ; βάρβαρον τ. (βρόμον ex Sch. Schütz) *in* barbarous *guise* or *fashion*, A.*Th.*463 ; πίτυος τρόπον *after the manner* of a pine, Hdt.6.37 ; ὄρνιθος τ. *like* a bird, Id.2.57, cf. A.*Ag.*49 (anap.), 390 (lyr.), etc. ; later, ἐς ὄρνιθος τ. Luc.*Halc.*1, cf. *Bis Acc.*27 : rarely in pl., πάντας τρόπους in all *ways*, Pl.*Phd.*94d. 3. with Preps., τὸν ἐγκώμιον ἀμφὶ τρόπον in *way* of praise, Pi.*O.*10(11).77 :—δι' οὗ τρόπου Men.539.6 ; διὰ τοιούτου τ. D.S.1.66 :—ἐς τὸν νῦν τ. Th.1.6 ; εἰς τὸν αὐτὸν τ. μετασκευάσαι X.*Cyr.*6.2.8 ; ἐς ὄρνιθος τ. (v. supr. 2) :—ἐκ παντὸς τ. Id.*An.*3.1.43, Isoc.4.95, etc. ; ἐξ ἑνός γέ του τ. Ar.*Fr.*187, Th.6.34 ; μηδὲ ἐξ ἑνὸς τ. Lys.31.30 ; μηδ' ἐξ ἑνὸς τ. Isoc.5.3 :—ἐν τῷ ἑαυτῶν τ. Th.7.67, cf. 1.97, etc. ; ἐν τρόπῳ βοσκήματος Pl.*Lg.*807a : in pl., γυναικὸς ἐν τρόποις, ἐν τ. Ἰξίονος, A.*Ag.*918, *Eu.*441 :—κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν τ. X.*Cyr.*8.2.5 ; κατὰ πάντα τ. Ar.*Av.*451 (lyr.), X.*An.*6.6.30, etc. ; κατ' οὐδένα τ. Plb.4.84.8, etc. ; κατ' ἄλλον τ. Pl.*Cra.*417b ; κατὰ τὸν Ἑλληνικὸν τ. X.*Cyr.*2.2.28 : in pl., κατὰ πολλοὺς τ. ib.8.1.46, etc. :—μετὰ ὁτουοῦν τ. in any *manner* whatever, Th.8.27 :—ἑνὶ σὺν τ. Pi.*N.*7.14. 4. κατὰ τρόπον, a. *according to custom*, κατὰ τὸν τ. τῆς φύσεως Pl.*Lg.*804b ; opp. παρὰ τὸν τ. τὸν ἑαυτῶν Th.5.63, cf. Antipho 3.2.1. b. *fitly*, *duly*, Epich.283, Isoc.2.6, Pl.*Plt.*310c, etc. ; οὐδαμῶς κατὰ τ. Id.*Lg.*638c ; opp. ἀπὸ τρόπου *unreasonable*, *absurd*, Id.*Cra.*421d, *Tht.*143c, etc. ; so θαυμαστὸν οὐδὲν οὐδ' ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀνθρωπείου τ. Th.1.76. 5. πρὸς τρόπου *fitting*, *suitable*, *PCair.Zen.*309.5 (iii B. C.). **III.** of persons, *a way of life*, *habit*, *custom*, Pi.*N.*1.29 ; μῶν ἡλιαστά ; Answ. μάλλα θατέρου τ. Ar.*Av.*109 ; ἐγὼ δὲ τούτου τοῦ τ. πώς εἰμ' ἀεί Id.*Pl.*246, cf. 630. 2. a man's *ways*, *habits*, *character*, *temper*, ὀργὴν καὶ ῥυθμὸν καὶ τ. ὅστις ἂν ᾖ (v.l. ὅντιν' ἔχει) Thgn.964 ; τρόπου ἡσυχίου of a quiet *temper*, Hdt.1.107, cf. 3.36 ; φιλανθρώπου τ. A.*Pr.*11 ; γυναικὶ κόσμος ὁ τ., οὐ τὰ χρυσία Men.*Mon.*92 ; οὐ τὸν τ., ἀλλὰ τὸν τόπον μόνον μετήλλαξεν Aeschin.3.78 ; τρόπου προπέτεια, ἀναίδεια, D.21.38, 45.71 ; ἀφιλάργυρος ὁ τ. *Ep.Hebr.*13.5 :—οὐ τοὐμοῦ τ. Ar.*V.*1002 ; σφόδρ' ἐκ τοῦ σοῦ τ. quite of your *sort*, Id.*Th.*93 ; ξυγγενεῖς τοὐμοῦ τ. ib.574 :—πρὸς τρόπου τινός agreeable to one's *temper*, Pl.*Phdr.*252d, cf. *Lg.*655d ; πρὸς τοῦ Κύρου τρόπου X.*An.*1.2.11 :—opp. ἀπὸ τρόπου Pl.*Phdr.*278d, *R.*470c :—after Adjs., διάφοροι ὄντες τὸν τ. Th.8.96 ; σολοικότερος τῷ τ. X.*Cyr.*8.3.21 :—esp. in pl., Pi.*P.*10.38, S.*El.*397,1051 ; σκληρός, ἀμνοὶ τοὺς τρόπους, Ar.*Pax*350,935 ; σφόδρα τοὺς τ. Βοιώτιος Eub.39 ; πουλύπους ἐς τοὺς τ. Eup.101 ; μεθάρμοσαι τ. νέους A.*Pr.*311 ; τοὺς φιλάνορας τ. Id.*Ag.*856 ; νέας βουλὰς νέοισιν ἐγκαταζεύξας τ. S.*Aj.*736 ; τοῖς τρόποις ὑπηρετεῖν Ar.*Ra.*1432 ; opp. νόμοι, Th.2.39 ; ἤθη τε καὶ τ. Pl.*Lg.*924d. **IV.** in Music, like ἁρμονία, a particular *mode*, Λύδιος τ. Pi.*O.*14.17 ; but more generally, *style*, νεοσίγαλος τ. ib.3.4 ; ὁ ἀρχαῖος τ. Eup.303 ; ᾠδῆς τρόπος, μουσικῆς τρόποι, Pl.*R.*398c, 424c ; διθυραμβικοὶ τ. (distd. fr. ἦθος) Phld.*Mus.*p.9 K. ; ὁ ἁρμονικὸς τῆς μουσικῆς τ. Aristid.Quint.1.12, cf. 2.1 ; of art in general, πάντες τῆς εἰκαστικῆς τ. Phld.*Po.*5.7. **V.** in speaking or writing, *manner*, *style*, ὁ τ. τῆς λέξεως Pl.*R.*400d, cf. Isoc.15.45 : esp. in Rhet. in pl., *tropes*, Trypho*Trop.*tit., Cic.*Brut.*17.69, Quint.*Inst.*8.6.1. **VI.** in Logic, *mode* or *mood* of a syllogism, *Stoic.*3.269, cf. 1.108, 2.83 : more generally, *method* of instruction or explanation, ὁ ἄνευ φθόγγων τ. Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.32 U. ; ὁ μοναχῇ τ. the *method* of the single cause, opp. ὁ πλεοναχὸς τ. the *method* of manifold causes, Id.*Ep.*2 p.41 U. ; *mode* of inference, ὁ κατὰ τὴν ὁμοιότητα τ., opp. ὁ κατ' ἀνασκευὴν τ. τῆς σημειώσεως, Phld.*Sign.*30,31 ; αἰτιολογικὸς τ. Epicur.*Nat.*143G. **VII.** *beam*, Moschio ap.Ath.5.208c (so in Mod.Gr., cf. *Glotta* 11.249).

τροποφορέω, c. acc., *bear with another's moods*, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*1479, Suid. s.vv. σκύμνος et οὐ χρή ; τὸν τῦφόν μου Cic.*Att.*13.29.1 ; v.l. for τροφο- in Lxx*De.*1.31, *Act.Ap.*13.18.

τροπ-όω (A), (τρόπος) like τρέπω, *make to turn*, *put to flight*, Lxx *Jd.*4.23, 20.35 (v.l.), Wilcken*Chr.*11 A 40 (ii B. C.) :—so in Med., Lxx2*Ki.*8.1, al., D.H.2.50, *Sammelb.*5829.2. **-όω** (B), (τρόπος) *furnish the oar with its thong*, in Med., ναυβάτης τ' ἀνὴρ τροποῦτο κώπην σκαλμὸν ἀμφ' εὐήρετμον *fastened his oar by its thong* round the thole, A.*Pers.*376 ; τροπώσασθαι ναῦν Poll.1.87 :—Pass., of the oar, *to be furnished with its thong*, Ar.*Ach.*553, Luc.*Cat.*1. **-ωτήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, = τρόπος, Ar.*Ach.*549, Th.2.93 :—φλεβὸς τ., v. φλέψ.

τρούβλιον, τό, = τρύβλιον, *Gloss.* ; also cj. (as Boeot.) in Alex.142.

τρούεται· ἰσχναίνεται, τήκεται, Hsch. (Prob. Lacon. for τρύεται.)

τρούθιος, v. στρούθειος. **τρύλιον**, v. sq.

τροῦλλα, ἡ, *ladle* or *cup*, used as a liquid measure, Lat. *trulla*, *BMus.Inscr.*980 (Cyprus), Olymp.Hist.p.462 D., *Gloss.* ; written **τρῦλα** in *Hippiatr.*77 :—Dim. **τρύλλιον**, τό, Lat. *trulleum*, Hero *Spir.*1.8, Aët.3.177, 16.136 ; written **τρούλιον** in *BGU*814.10 (iii A. D.), *Hippiatr.*74 ; cf. τρύλλιον.

τροῦλλος, ὁ, a kind of vessel, ἐν τ. μεγάλῳ ὑελίνῳ περιπηλώσαντες Zos.Alch.p.164 B. ; οὐκ ἐῶντες καπνὸν διὰ τοῦ τ. ἀναδοθῆναι ibid.

τροῦροι· δρόμοι, στάδιοι, Hsch. **τρουφωνίδαι**· εἶδος κροκωτοῦ, Id.

τροφάλ-ιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of sq., Alex.172.12. **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *fresh cheese*, Eup.277, Antiph.49 (troch.) ; τροφαλίδα τυροῦ Σικελικὴν κατεδήδοκεν a *piece* of Sicilian cheese, Ar.*V.*838, cf. Herm.Hist.2 ; whence the joke, καλεῖ...τὴν..Τυρὼ τροφαλίδα *Com.Adesp.*393 ; τ. ὀβολιαῖαι Arist.*HA*522ª31.—The form **τρυφαλίς** is common in later writers, as Luc.*Lex.*13, Hdn.Gr.2.18 (rejected in favour of τροφαλίς Id.1.91), Hsch. ; τὰς δέκα στρυ῾φαλίδας (sic cod. A, ν superscr. A¹) τοῦ γάλακτος Lxx 1*Ki.*17.18 ; a form **τροφαλλίς** occurs in codd. of Eust.1535.22 (in citation of *Com.Adesp.* l.c.) ; Hsch. also cites **τραφαλλίς**, **τράφαλλος**. (From τρέφω 1 acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.91, but the spelling τρυφ-, which he mentions, remains unexplained : oxyt. acc. to Hdn.Gr. ll. cc., so that the accus. τρόφαλιν in Erot. s.v. τεθραμμένον must be an error.)

τροφ-εία, ἡ, *service as wet-nurse*, *BGU*1058.14, 1106.35, al. (i B. C.). **-εῖα**, τά, *pay for rearing and bringing up*, *wages of a nurse*, θανὼν τ. πληρώσει χθονί A.*Th.*477 ; [πορσῦναι] E.*El.*626 ; ἀποδοῦναι, ἐκτίνειν, Id.*Ion*852, Pl.*R.*520b ; prov., κριὸς τὰ τ. (sc. ἀπέτεισεν) Men.905 ; ἀνταποδοῦναι Lys.6.49, cf. *IG*5(2).345.7 (Orchom. Arc., ii/i B. C.), *POxy.*37.10 (i A. D.) ; πράξασθαι D.S.9.13. **II.** βίου τ. one's *living*, *food*, S.*OC*341 ; τ. ματρός mother's milk, E.*Ion* 1493 (lyr.). **III.** *fodder*, *BGU*912.19 (i A. D.), *PAmh.*2.143.5 (iv A. D.). **IV.** *maintenance*, *board*, paid in money or kind, *PEleph.* 3.2, al. (iii B. C.), *PMich.Teb.*121ᵛ vii 7, al. (i A. D.), *PRyl.*153.4 (ii A. D.) ; paid to a wet-nurse, *BGU*1106.38,47 (i B. C.), *PGrenf.*2.75.5 (iv A. D.). **-εῖον**, τό, = οἰκίσκος, ὀρνίθων τ. Suid. **-εύς**, έως, ὁ, *one who brings up*, *foster-father*, S.*Ph.*344, E.*El.*16, *Ph.*45, Theophil. 1 ; *tutor*, βασιλέως *OGI*148.2 (Cyprus, ii B. C.), 256.1 (Delos, ii B. C.), cf. *Sammelb.*1568.1 (ii B. C.), Gal.14.664, M.Ant.5.31 ; of a woman, *nurse*, A.*Ch.*760 (στροφεύς codd.). 2. in S.*Aj.*863, Ajax addresses the plains and fountains of Troy, χαίρετ' ὦ τροφῆς ἐμοί *ye who have fed* me, or *with whom* I *have lived* ; so τροφέας παρέδωκε τὴν γῆν καὶ τὴν θάλασσαν Antipho 4.1.2. 3. *rearer*, *breeder*, ἵππων Pl.*Lg.*735b ; ἅρματος τ. *one who keeps* a chariot, ib.834b ; πάσης κακίας *one who fosters* all wickedness, Id.*R.*580a. 4. *one who gives free meals to the people*, *IGRom.*3.89 (Amastris, i A. D.), 4.1680 (Pergam.). 5. *personal attendant*, *slave*, Aristid.*Or.*49(25).3,15,20, 50(26).103. **-εύω**, *serve as a wet-nurse*, *suckle*, LxxEx.2.7, Ph.2.83, *BGU*297.16 (i A. D.), etc. : c. gen., τ. δουλικοῦ ἐγγόνου *PSI*10.1131.26 (i A. D.), cf. 1065.11 (ii A. D.) :—so **-έω**, *BGU*1111.10 (i B. C., Pass.), 859.4 (iv A. D.) ; τροφέοντο (τροφόεντο cod., corr. Porson) was read by Aristarch. in Od.3.290, and τροφέοντα is v.l. in Il.15.621. **-ή**, ἡ, (τρέφω) *nourishment*, *food*, Hdt.3.48, S.*Ph.*32,953, Th.1.5, *Ev.Matt.* 3.4, Gal.6.35, Iamb.*VP*3.16, etc. ; ἡ καθ' ἡμέραν ἀναγκαία τ. Th.1.2 ; *the means of maintaining* an army, *provisions*, *forage*, τροφὴν παρέχειν Id.8.57, cf. 6.93 : pl., *OGI*56.70 (Canopus, iii B. C.), etc. 2. βίου τροφαί *way* of life, *livelihood*, *living*, S.*OC*338,446 ; τροφή alone, δουλίαν ἕξειν τροφήν Id.*Aj.*499, cf. *OC*362 ; φεῦ τῆς ἀνύμφου...σῆς τροφῆς Id.*El.*1183 ; τὰς ἐκ γῆς τ. ηὕρετο Pl.*Prt.*322a : then, simply, *mode of life*, δίκην τίνουσαι τῆς προτέρας τ. Id.*Phd.*81d, cf. 84b ; βώμιοι τ. E.*Ion*52. 3. *that which provides* or *procures sustenance*, as the bow of Philoctetes, χερὶ πάλλων τὰν ἐμὰν μελέου τροφάν S.*Ph.*1126 (lyr.). 4. *a meal*, τροφαῖς τέτταρσιν ἐχρῶντο Philem.Gloss.ap.Ath. 1.11d. **II.** *nurture*, *rearing*, παιδία..τρέφειν..τροφήν τινα τοιήνδε Hdt.2.2, cf. 3 ; χάριν τροφᾶς ἀμείβων v.l. in A.*Ag.*729 (lyr.) ; νέας τροφῆς στερηθείς S.*Aj.*511 ; μητρὸς τ. E.*Ion*1377 : freq. in pl., ἐν τροφαῖσιν *while in the nursery*, opp. ἐφηβήσας, A.*Th.*665 ; ἡνυτόμαν τροφαῖς Id.*Ag.*1159 (lyr.) ; ὦ δυσάθλιαι τ. S.*OC*330 ; αἱ ἐμαὶ τ. E.*Tr.*1187 ; τ. δημόσιαι Arist.*Rh.*1361ª36 ; ἐκτίνων τροφάς, much like τροφεῖα, A.*Th.* 548 ; οἷς ὀδύνας ἀντὶ τροφῶν ἔλιπον *IG*12(5).973 (Tenos). 2. *education*, E.*Hec.*599 (pl.) ; τ. τε καὶ παιδεία Pl.*Alc.*1.122b, cf. Arist. *EN*1179ᵇ34, 1180ª26, al. 3. *rearing* or *keeping of animals*, Hdt. 2.65 ; τροφαῖς ἵππων Pi.*O.*4.16. **III.** sts. in Poets for the con-

crete *θρέμμα, brood, νέα τ.* a new *generation*, S.*OT*1, cf. A.*Th.* 786 (lyr.); of animals, *ἀρνῶν τροφαί*, i.e. young lambs, E.*Cyc.* 189. IV. a *place in which* animals *are reared, ἰβίων τροφαί PTeb.* 5.70, cf. 62.19, al. (ii B.C.), *PPetr.*3 p.221 (iii B.C.), etc. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό,* f.l. for *ῥυφ-*, Hp.*Fist.*7; for *ῥοφ-*, Cael.Aur.*TP*4.8 (both pl.). **-ητικός,** *ή, όν, concerning maintenance, CPR*109.11 (iii A.D.). **-ιά,** *ἡ,* = *σποδιά*, Erot. s.v. *τροφιωδέων*. **-ίας,** *ου, ὁ, brought up in the house, stall-fed, τ. ἵπποι*, opp. *φορβάδες*, Arist.*HA* 604^{a}29; *βοῦς τροφίας* (acc. pl.) *IG*2^{2}.1028.16, cf. Plu.*Aem.*33; *κῶθον τροφίην* (Ion. form) Numen.ap.Ath.7.304e. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, nursing, tending, ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) Poll.7.209; *τὰ τ. ὄργανα* the *alimentary* organs, Gal.9.392. **-ίμαῖος,** *α, ον, reared at home: αἱ τ. the daughters of the house*, Ph.2.443 (v.l. for *τροφίμαις*). **-ίμος,** *ον*, also *ος, η, ον*, v. infr.: —*nourishing, nutritious, γάλα -ώτατον* Arist. *HA*523^{a}11, cf. *Pr.*927^{a}22 (Comp.), Phld.*Sign.*27, Sor.1.94, al., Gal. 6.382; opp. *ἄτροφος*, Thphr.*CP*6.4.5: c. gen., *γᾶ τρόφιμε τῶν ἐμῶν τέκνων* E.*Tr.*1302 (lyr.), cf. *Ion*235 (lyr.); also *ὕδωρ τὸ περὶ κηπείας τ.* Pl.*Lg.*845d; *τ. κλυστῆρες nutritive* enemata, Lycusap.Orib.8. 34tit. II. Subst. *τρόφιμος, ὁ*, a slave's *young master, ὁ τ. σου* Men.*Epit.Fr.*1, cf. *Epit.*160, *Pk.*74, al., *Com.Adesp.*24.20, 25.41 D.; rendered *erilis filius* by Ter.*Andr.*602, *Eun.*289, *Phorm.*39, v. Donat. ad locc.: metaph., *ἡ βουλὴ τὸν ἑαυτῆς τ. καὶ εὐεργέτην SIG*879.10 (Erythrae, iii A.D.): *ἡ τροφίμη the mistress*, Poll.3.73. 2. neut. *τρόφιμον, τό, maintenance, sustenance, BGU*297.21 (i A.D.); *τ. δουλικόν PMich.Teb.*121^{v}i18, al. (i A.D.): esp. *food-supply* of Alexandria, Just.*Edict.*13.26, *PKlein.Form.*328.4 (vi A.D., cf. *Arch.Pap.*5.294): *τροφίμη σύνταξις* contract *for board*, *AP*9.175 (Pall.). III. Pass., *nursling, foster-child, παῖς τ. τίνος;* E.*Ion*684 (lyr.), cf. Archipp.23, Pl.*Plt.*272b; *ὁ τ.*, freq. in Inscrr., *IG*2^{2}.3969, 3.3396, etc., and Pap., *POxy.*1491.10 (iv A.D.), etc.; *τ. ἀδελφός PCair.Preis.* 42.6 (iii/iv A.D.); fem. *τροφίμη POxy.*903.6 (iv A.D.): *οἱ τ. our nurslings, pupils*, Pl.*R.*520d, cf. *Lg.*804a; *τ. τῆς ἀρετῆς* Luc.*Bis Acc.*6, cf. *AP*10.52 (Pall.):—at Sparta, *οἱ τ.* were young persons too poor to pay their quota to the *φιλίτια*, and brought up as companions of the richer class, who paid for them, X.*HG*5.3.9:—also *τ. κύνες* dogs *kept in the house*, Ael.*NA*11.13, 16.31. 2. of bodies, *healthy, strong, well-nourished*, Hp.*Aër.*20 (Comp.); of plants, *flourishing, luxuriant*, Thphr.*CP*1.15.4 (Comp.). 3. *τ. κύημα viable, capable of life*, opp. *ἀνεμιαῖον*, Poll.2.6. **-ιμότης,** *ητος, ἡ, nutritiousness*, Eust.742.24. **-ιον,** *τό, aliment, maintenance*, *Sammelb.*5349 (ii A.D.). 2. *diet*, Sor.ap.Gal.12.415: as Adj., *ἐδάφη τ. pastures* for the Hathor-cow, prob. in *BGU*1216.113 (ii B.C.). II. *circular pad* to prevent sores, Gal.18(2).457. **-ιοῦται·** *παχύνεται*, Hsch. **-ις,** *ὁ, ἡ, τρόφι, τό*, gen. *ιος*, (*τρέφω*) *well-fed, stout, large, τ. κῦμα κυλίνδεται* a *huge, swollen* wave, Il.11.307 (cf. *τροφόεις*); of men, *ἐπεὰν γένωνται τρόφιες* [*οἱ παῖδες*] when the children grow *big*, Hdt.4.9. II. *nursling*, Lyc.264; *τρόφις Ἐννοσιγαίου nursling* of the earth-shaker, epith. of the dolphin, Opp. *H.*2.634 (v.l. *τρόχις*). **-ῖτις** *συγγραφή*, contract *providing for aliment*, *PTeb.*51.8, 776.8 (both ii B.C.), *PMich.Teb.*121^{v}i6, al. (i A.D.); *γυνὴ τ.* either a *wet-nurse* (so *POxy.*37.9 (i A.D.)), or a *wife married according to a συγγραφὴ τ.*, *PGiss.*37 ii 13, cf. 36.13 (ii B.C.). 2. *τ. γῆ* dub. sens. in *CPR*244.13 (iii A.D.). **-ιώδης,** *ες, containing coagulated matter, οὖρα* Hp.*Epid.*7.120; *ἐκ τροφιώδεος.. ὑποπέλιον* Id.*Coac.*567; and so prob. *ἐκ τροφιωδέων* should be restored for *ἐκ στροφωδέων* in Id.*Prorrh.*1.156:—cf. Gal. ad loc. (16. 819K.): a different expl. is given by Erot., *τροφιωδέων· σποδιωδῶν, τροφιὰ γὰρ ἡ σποδιὰ λέγεται*; cf. *ἐκ τροφωλέων· σποδοειδῶν*, Hsch. Cf. *τροφώδης* II.

τροφό-εις, *εσσα, εν*, (*τρέφω*) *well-fed, stout, large, big, κύματά τε τροφόεντα* Il.15.621, Od.3.290 (v. *τροφέω*). **-ποιός,** *όν, rearing, bringing up, ὀρνίθων* Man.4.244.

τροφός, *ὁ* and *ἡ*, (*τρέφω*) *feeder, rearer*, Hom. only in Od. and always fem. of a *nurse*, *φίλη τ. Εὐρύκλεια* 2.361, al., cf. Hdt.2.156, 6. 61, Lxx*Ge.*35.8, *PCair.Zen.*292.157 (iii B.C.), *Glotta* 16.274 (Egypt), Sor.1.105, al., Gal.6.36, etc.; *ἡ τ. βασιλέως Sammelb.*4980 (i B.C.); of a mother, S.*Aj.*849.—The masc. was usu. *τροφεύς* (q.v.); but *τροφός* as masc. occurs in E.*HF*45, *El.*409, Pl.*Plt.*268a,c. 2. metaph., of a city, *Συράκοσαι, ἀνδρῶν ἵππων τε δαιμόνιαι τροφοί* Pi.*P.* 2.2; *Γῆ τε μητρί, φιλτάτῃ τροφῷ* A.*Th.*16; *αἵματ' ἐκποθένθ' ὑπὸ χθονὸς τροφοῦ* Id.*Ch.*66 (lyr.), cf. S.*OT*1092 (lyr.), *OC*760; *μήτηρ ἁπάντων γαῖα καὶ κοινὴ τ.* Men.*Mon.*617; *νὺξ ἄστρων τ.* E.*El.*54; *τὴν γεωργίαν τῶν ἄλλων τεχνῶν μητέρα καὶ τ.* X.*Oec.*5.17, cf. Pl.*Plt.*267d; of Miletus, *τ. τοῦ..Ἀπόλλωνος SIG*906A5 (iv A.D.). 3. in neut., *τὸ τροφόν that which nourishes*, Pl.*Plt.*289a. 4. *τροφός, ἡ*, name of a plaster, Orib.*Fr.*99. II. Pass., *nursling*, *τροφοί· ἀντὶ τοῦ θρέμματα* (Meineke *τροφαί*), Hsch.

τροφοσαρκωτική, v.l. for *τροφός, σαρκωτική* in Paul.Aeg.7.17. 82.

τροφοφορ-έω, *bring* one *nourishment, sustain*, Lxx*De.*1.31, 2*Ma.* 7.27, *Act.Ap.*13.18 (v.l. *ἐτροποφόρησε*). **-ος** (parox.), *ον, nourishing*, Eust.773.50, 1401.45.

τροφώ, *οῦς, ἡ, nurse*, *IG*12(1).454 (Rhodes), *Ath.Mitt.*51.5 (ibid.), *Annuario* 2.128 (ibid.).

τροφώδης, *ες, nutritious*, Arist.*Pr.*871^{b}19, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58. 40,50; *τ. τῆς σαρκός* Arist.*Pr.*893^{a}29. II. = *τροφιώδης*; Hsch. explains *σῦφαρ* by *τὸ ἐπὶ τοῦ γάλακτος τ.*

Τροφώνιος, *ὁ*, the legendary builder of the first temple of Apollo at Delphi, *h.Ap.*296; afterwards himself the possessor of a celebrated oracle, Pi.*Fr.*2, Hdt.1.46, 8.134; *καταβαίνων ὥσπερ ἐς Τροφωνίου* (sc. *ἄντρον*) Ar.*Nu.*508:—*Ζεὺς τ.* Str.9.2.38. II. **Τροφώνεια,** *τά, his festival*, *IG*7.49.10 (Megara, ii A.D.), 2^{2}.3169.18 (Athens, iii A.D.); written **Τροφώνια** in *IG*2^{2}.3147 (ii B.C.), Poll. 1.37 (v.l. *-ωνίαι*): both prob. contr. fr. **Τροφωνίεια*. (An older form **Τρεφώνιος** in Boeot.Inscrr., *IG*7.3055 (Lebad.), 3080 (ibid.), 4136 (Ptoön, ii B.C.), al.)

τροχᾰδ-άριος, *ὁ*, (*τροχάς*) *shoemaker*, *IG*3.3463. **-ην,** Adv., (*τρέχω*) *running*, *βαίνειν Epigr.Gr.*288 (Cyprus), A.D.*Adv.*198. 4. **-ια,** *τά, walking-shoes*, *Edict.Diocl.*9.12.

τροχάζω, (*τρέχω*) *run quickly*, Hdt.9.66, X.*An.*7.3.46, etc.; *τ. στάδια πλείω Σωτάδου* Philetaer.3; *ἵπποις τ.*, of a charioteer, E.*Hel.* 724; of a horse, Arist.*HA*604^{b}12; *τ. ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις* Plb.10.20.2; *τὸν μακρὸν τ. δρόμον Inscr.Prien.*112.111 (i B.C.); *τροχάσαι τὴν λαμπάδα run* the torch-race, *OGI*764.54 (Pergam., ii B.C.); *make a forced march*, App.*BC*3.88; Astrol., of the moon, *τὰ μεγάλα, τὰ μείζονα, τὰ ἥττονα τ.*, Gal.19.556,562; *ἐπὶ τὰ μείζονα τ.* ibid.—The Verb was rejected by the Atticists, *AB*114.

τροχαϊκός, *ή, όν, trochaic*, Anon.Rhythm.3.13, Heph.3.3, al., Hermog.*Id.*1.3, 2.1, etc. Adv. *-κῶς* ibid., Eust.11.36. (The form **τροχαικός** is recommended by Phryn.28.)

τροχαιοειδής, *ές, trochaic*, Aristid.Quint.1.17.

τροχαῖος, *α, ον*, (*τρόχος*) *running, spinning, πανία* (*spools*) *AP*6. 288 (Leon.). II. *τροχαῖος* (sc. *πούς*), *ὁ*, a *trochee* or *foot consisting of a long and a short syllable* (also called *χορεῖος*), Pl.*R.*400b, etc.; used in quick time, Arist.*Rh.*1408^{b}36, cf. *Po.*1452^{b}24, and v. *τροχερός*:—hence, 2. in Music, *οἱ σαλπικταὶ τροχαῖόν τι συμβοήσαντες* playing *a brisk march*, D.C.56.22; *τ. νόμος* a tune *in trochaic time*, invented by Terpander, Plu.2.1132d, cf. Poll.4.65. 3. *tribrach* (⏑ ⏑ ⏑), Quint.*Inst.*9.4.82. 4. *τ. σημαντὸς ὁ ἐξ ὀκτασήμου θέσεως καὶ τετρασήμου ἄρσεως* (⏑ ⏑ – –) Aristid.Quint.1.16; *τ. ἀπὸ ἰάμβου* (⏑ – | – ⏑ – ⏑ – ⏑) ibid. III. *τροχαῖα· μέσα ἐν κύβοις, ἢ ὁδός, ὡς Ῥίνθων* (*Fr.*26), Hsch. (perh. *τρόχια* and *τροχιά*).

τροχαιοχόρειος, *ὁ, trochee and tribrach* (– ⏑ | ⏑ ⏑ ⏑), Tz. in *An. Ox.*3.307.

τροχαϊσμός, *ὁ, trochaic metre*, Eust.1647.26.

τροχᾰλ-εῖον, *τό, globe* or *sphere*, Arat.530. **-ία,** v. *τροχιλεία*. **-ίζω,** *roll along*, in Pass., *δίσκος -ισθείς* Pherecyd.12 J. **-ός,** *ή, όν, running, τροχαλὸν δὲ γέροντα τίθησιν* makes him *run quick*, Hes.*Op.* 518 (but v. infr. II); *Μοιράων τροχαλώτερε AP*7.681 (Pall.); *τ. ὄχοι swift-rolling*, E.*IA*146 (anap.). Adv. *-λῶς Gloss.* II. *round*, *AP* 5.34 (Rufin.), Nic.*Th.*589, etc.; and in Hes. l.c., Eust. and others interpret it by *κυρτός, bowed, bent*; cf. *τρόχμαλος*.

τροχαντήρ, *ῆρος, ὁ*, in Anatomy, *trochanter*, i.e. either of two *processes* at the head of the thigh bone, Gal.*UP*15.8, cf. Id.2.309, 312, Epigr.ap.S.E.*M.*1.316sq. II. part of the stern of a ship, Hsch. III. an instrument of torture, Lxx4*Ma.*8.13 (v.l. *-τήρια*).

τροχαρέα, v. *τροχιλεία*.

τροχάς, *άδος, ἡ*, in pl., = *σανδάλια ἀπὸ αἰγείου δέρματος*, Hsch., cf. *Edict.Diocl.* in *IG*2^{2}.1120: sg., = *gallicula*, *Gloss.*

τρόχ-ασμα, *ατος, τό, course, running*, *App.Anth.*6.193 (pl.): also **-ασμός,** *ὁ, Hippiatr.*42 (pl.), Hsch. s.v. *ὑπὸ δρόμον*. **-αστής,** *οῦ, ὁ, one who works a water-wheel*, *PKlein.Form.*1197 (vi A.D.). **-αστικός,** *ή, όν*, later Greek for Att. *θρεκτικός* (Moer.p.187P.), *ἡ τ. ἕξις* or *δύναμις* Arr.*Epict.*2.18.1. **-άω,** Ep. form of *τροχάζω*, Arat. 1105, *AP*1.4.275 (Posidipp.), *Anacreont.*29.6, etc.; of the stars, *revolve*, Arat.227. **-ειλέα,** v. *τροχιλεία*. **-εῖον,** v. *τρόχιον*. **-ελλέα,** v. *τροχιλεία*. **-εός,** *ή, όν*, = *τροχόεις*, Nic.*Th.*658. **-ερός,** *ά, όν*, (*τροχός*) *running, tripping, τ. ῥυθμὸς τὰ τετράμετρα* Arist.*Rh.*1409^{a}1; cf. *τροχαῖος* II. **-εύομαι,** = Lat. *rotor*, Dosith.p.432K. **-ή,** *ἡ*, = *τρόχος, course*, *Trag.Adesp.*261.

τροχηλ-ᾰσία, *ἡ, locomotion*, metaph. of the *mutability* of human life, Hp.*Ep.*17. **-ᾰτέω,** *drive a chariot*: metaph., *drive hither and thither, τροχηλατεῖν τινα μανίαισι* E.*Or.*36; *Κῆρες τροχηλατήσουσ' ἐμμανῆ πλανώμενον* Id.*El.*1253. **-άτης** [ᾰ], *ου, ὁ*, (*ἐλαύνω*) *charioteer*, formed like *ἱππηλάτης*, S.*OT*806, E.*Ph.*39. 2. *τ. ἵππος*, = *currilis equus*, *Gloss.* **-ᾰτος,** *ον, wheel-drawn, σκηναί* A.*Pers.*1001 (lyr.); *δίφροι* S.*El.*49. 2. *dragged by* or *at the wheels, σφαγαὶ Ἕκτορος τροχήλατοι* E.*Andr.*399. 3. *ploughed with wheels, κελεύθου τρίοδος* A.*Fr.*173. 4. *formed on the potter's wheel, λύχνος* Ar.*Ec.*1, cf. Xenarch.1.9. 5. metaph., *hurried along like a wheel* or *chariot*, E.*HF*122 (lyr.); *τ. μανία whirling* madness, Id. *IT*82. **-ιά,** v. *τροχιλεία*.

τροχιά, *ἡ, wheel-track, rut*, Hsch., Phot., etc. II. *the round of a wheel*, *AP*7.478 (Leon.), 9.418 (Antip.), Nic.*Th.*816. III. *path*, Lxx*Pr.*4.26 (= *Ep.Hebr.*12.13). IV. *elastic strand in the tόνος of a torsion-engine*, Ph.*Bel.*54.41, prob. for *τριχέα* in Hero*Bel.* 108.3.

τροχιάζω, *roto, rotor, Gloss.*

τροχιαῖος, *α, ον, worked by a wheel, σφήν* (perh. = *τροχαντήρ* III) Lxx4*Ma.*11.10.

τροχῐαμβικός, *ή, όν, consisting of trochee and iambus*, Sch.Heph. pp.137,360C.

τροχίας, *ου, ὁ, courier, messenger*, Hsch. II. *τ. χαλκός cast* brass (less correct for *χυτός*), Poll.7.105.

τροχίασμα, *ατος, τό*, = *τροχός, wheel-work*, Bito66.10.

τροχίζω, fut. Att. *-ιῶ AP* (v. infr.): (*τροχός*):—*break on the wheel, torture*, D.S.20.71, *AP*5.180 (Asclep.):—Pass., Antipho1.20, Arist. *EN*1153^{b}19; = *ὑπὸ τροχοῦ κατατμηθῆναι ἢ καταθραυσθῆναι*, Phryn.*PS*

p.114B. II. *furnish with wheels*, Bito 58.3 (Pass.). III. Pass., *run round*, or perh. *take carriage exercise*, Arist.*Pr.*935^{b}29.

τροχικός, ή, όν, *granulated*, χαλκός *PLeid.X.*82.

τροχῖλ-εία, ἡ, *block-and-tackle equipment*, *pulley* or *system of pulleys*, *roller of a windlass*, and the like, *IG*1^{2}.313.112, 314.123, 374.142, 2^{2}.1666.91, 1672.205, al., 11(2).161 *A* 98 (Delos, iii B.C.); the later spelling **τροχιλία** is found in codd. of Hp.*Art.*43, Ar.*Lys.*722 (where *τροχιλείας* is metrically prob.), Plb.1.22.5, 8.4.5, Plu.2.18c, *Eum.*11, Gal.*UP*7.14; the word is variously corrupted in Archipp. 33; the form **τροχιλέα** occurs in Arist.*Mech.*851^{b}19, Ath.Mech.14.8, Suid. (citing Socr.ap.D.L.2.36, where *τροχιλία*); **τροχειλέα** prob. in *PLond.*3.1177.216 (ii A.D.); **τροχαλία,** Arist.*Mech.*853^{a}36, ^{b}2; **τροχηλιά** (oxyt.), Thphr.*HP*4.3.5, Gal.*UP*7.14 (as v.l.); **τροχελλέα,** *POxy.*502.35 (ii A.D.); **τροχιλλέα,** *BGU*1116.24 (i B.C.), *Gloss.*; **τροχαρέα,** *PLond.*1821.194: metaph., *μετά τινος τροχιλίας* with a certain *ease* or *glibness*, Ath.13.587f (s.v.l.). **-εῖον,** *τό*, *pulley-block*, *pulley*, *IG*4^{2}(1).102.49 (Epid., iv B.C.); for the gen. pl. *τροχιλιῶν* (v.l. *τροχίλων*) in Pl.*R.*397a, and *τροχιλίων* in Moschio ap.Ath.5.208e, Hero *Spir.*1.27 (v.l.), *τροχιλείων* shd. perh. be read. **-ίδιον,** *τό*, Dim. of foreg., Hero *Spir.*1.27 (fort. *τροχιλείδιον*).

τροχίλος [ῐ], ὁ, (*τρέχω*) *Egyptian plover*, *Charadrius melanocephalus* (or perh. *spur-winged plover*, *Hoplopterus spinosus*), said to pick leeches from the crocodile's throat by Hdt.2.68; or to pick the crocodile's teeth by Arist.*HA*612^{a}21; cf. Ar.*Av.*79, *Ach.*876, *Pax* 1004 (anap.), Clearch.73, Ael.*NA*3.11, 8.25, 12.15. 2. *wren*, *Troglodytes europaeus*, Arist.*HA*615^{a}17, Plu.2.405d; cf. *τύραννος* I.4. II. Archit., *hollow between the mouldings on the base of a column*, also called *scotia*, Vitr.3.5.2. III. *sheave* in block-and-tackle equipment, Pl.*R.*397a (v.l.), *IG*2^{2}.1672.156,241, Hero *Bel.*85.4, *Spir.*1.26, al., Eust.1534.8.

τροχῖλώδης, ες, *like a pulley*, Orib.25.16.3 (quoted from Gal.2.769), Gal.18(2).349 (ubi *τραχηλώδης*), *UP*2.15.

τροχίμαλλον, *τό*, *heap of stones*, Ar.*Fr.*876 (s.v.l., cf. *τρόχμαλος*).

τρόχ-ῐμος, *ον*, *running*, *hastening*, S.*Fr.*240 (lyr.). **-ιον,** *τό*, Dim. of *τροχός*, *IG*4^{2}(1).102.292 (Epid., iv B.C.), 2^{2}.1548.4, 1550.4, Hero *Aut.*10.2, *Spir.*1.16; cf. *τροχεῖον*, *rotella*, *Gloss.* **-ιός,** ά, όν, = *τροχόεις*, *round*, *φθοΐς AP*6.258 (Adaeus). **-ις,** ὁ, *courier*, *messenger*, acc. *τρόχιν* A.*Pr.*941, S.*Inach.* in *PTeb.*692 ii 6 (troch.), Opp.*H.*2.634 (v.l. *τρόφιν*).

τροχισκ-άριον, *τό*, Dim. of *τροχίσκος*, Orib.*Fr.*82. **-ιον,** *τό*, Dim. of sq., Sch.A.R.4.144. **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, Dim. of *τροχός*, *small wheel* or *circle*, Arist.*Mech.*848^{a}25, Apollod.*Poliorc.*155.9. 2. *troche* or *trochisk*, of honey, Arist.*Mir.*831^{b}27; of soap, medicine, etc., Thphr.*HP*9.9.3, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.24.1, Sor.2.41, Gal.12.276. 3. *ear-ring*, Lxx*Ez.*16.12. 4. *a metal ball*, let fall to mark time, Lyd.*Mag.*2.16.

τροχίτης [ῐ], *ου*, ὁ (sc. *οἶνος*), name of a wine made in Cyprus, Dsc. 5.32.

τρόχμᾰλος, ὁ, *rolled stone*, *pebble*, Thphr.*CP*3.6.4: pl. *τρόχμαλοι*, *a heap of such stones*, *cobble-wall*, *dry dyke*, Eust.1259.33; also neut. *τρόχμαλα* Nic.*Th.*143: sg. in collect. sense, *σῆμα χωστῷ τροχμάλῳ κατηρεφές* Lyc.1064.

τροχο-βόλος, ὁ, = *τροχαστής*, *PMasp.*139 (p.53) (vi A.D.). **-δῑνέομαι,** Pass., *whirl* or *roll round*, *τροχοδινεῖται δ' ὅμμαθ' ἑλίγδην* A.*Pr.*882 (anap.); cf. *στροφοδινέομαι.* **-ειδής,** ές, *round like a wheel*, *circular*, *λίμνη*, of the lake of Delos, Thgn.7, Hdt.2.170; of the lake of Gennesaret, J.*BJ*3.10.7; *πόλις τ.*, of Athens, Orac.ap. Hdt.7.140; of leaves, *arranged in a whorl*, Dsc.3.27. Adv. *-δῶς in a whorl*, ib.103. **-εις,** εσσα, εν, *round as a wheel*, *round*, *λίμνη* Call.*Del.*261 (cf. foreg.); *κύλιξ AP*11.58 (Maced.); *μόλυβδος* ib.6.65 (Paul. Sil.); *ἀλφοί* Nic.*Th.*332, etc. **-κουράς,** άδος, ὁ, ἡ, (*κείρω*) *shaven* or *shorn all round*, Choeril.4 (*τροχοκουράδες* ap.Eus., *τροχοκούριδες* (f.l.) ap.J.*Ap.*1.22). **-παικτέω,** *play with wheels* or *hoops*, of acrobats or jugglers, Artem.1.76 (perh. = *τροχοὺς μιμεῖσθαι*, cf. X.*Smp.*2.22). **-πέδη,** ἡ, *the drag* or *brake of a wheel*, Herodes Atticus ap.Ath.3.99c. **-ποιέω,** *make wheels*, Ar. *Pl.*513 (anap.).

τροχός, ὁ, (*τρέχω*) *wheel*, Il.6.42, 23.394, etc.; *γῆ ἐπημαξευμένη τροχοῖσιν* S.*Ant.*252; *ἐν πτερόεντι τ...κυλινδόμενον*, of Ixion, Pi.*P.*2.22; *τροχοὺς μιμεῖσθαι* to imitate *wheels*, of one who bends back so as to form a wheel, X.*Smp.*2.22, 7.3: metaph. of fortune, *πότμος ἐν..θεοῦ τροχῷ κυκλεῖται* S.*Fr.*871; also *μανίας τροχῷ* E.*Pirith.Oxy.*2078*Fr.*1.14. 2. *potter's wheel*, Il.18.600; *τροχῷ ἐλαθεὶς* [*λύχνος*] (cf. *τροχήλατος*) Ar.*Ec.*4; *τροχοῦ ῥύμαισι τευκτὸν..κύτος* Antiph.52.2, cf. Pl.*R.* 420e. 3. *wheel of a stage-machine*, Ar.*Fr.*188; also of a water-*wheel*, *ὁ τ. τῆς μηχανῆς POxy.*1292.13 (i A.D.); *τ. καὶ μηχανή PSI*9.1072.9 (iii A.D.). 4. *wheel of torture*, Anacr.21.9; *ἐπὶ τοῦ τ. στρεβλοῦσθαι* Ar.*Pl.*875, *Lys.*846, D.29.40; *ἕλκεσθαι* Ar.*Pax*452; *ἐπὶ τὸν τ. ἀναβῆναι* Antipho 5.40; *ἀναβιβάζειν τινὰ ἐπὶ τὸν τ.* And.1.43; *ἐν τῷ τ. ἐνδεδεμένον* Plu.2.509c; *τῷ τ. προσηλοῦν* ['Ιξίονα] ib.19e, cf. Luc. *DDeor.*6.5. 5. rotating *wheels* used in sieges as a defence against projectiles, D.S.17.45. II. child's *hoop*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.26.5, S.E.*P.*1.106. III. *round cake*, *κηροῖο, στέατος τ.*, Od.12.173, 21.178; *τ. ἡλίου* the sun's *disk*, Ar.*Th.*17 (v. infr. B); *coil* of a serpent, Orph.*L.*136. 2. *large pill* (cf. *τροχίσκος* 2), Sor.1.65, *POxy.*2144.25 (iii A.D.). IV. *θαλάττης γῆς τε τ. circles* or *zones* of land and sea, Pl.*Criti.*113d, cf. 115c,116a,117c sq., Plu.*Luc.*39. V. *circuit of a wall* or *fortification*, *Κυκλώπιος τ.* S.*Fr.*227, cf. Sch.A Pl.*Lg.*681a (v. facsim. fol.175^{v}). VI. *ring playing on the bit* of a bridle, X. *Eq.*10.6, Poll.1.184. 2. *ring for passing a rope through*, on board ship, ib.94. VII. *whirlwind*, Lxx*Ps.*76(77).18. VIII. *wash-pot* (?), Gal.18(2).671. IX. a fish or sea-monster (Lat. *rota*, Plin. *HN*9.8), Ael.*NA*13.20. X. metaph., *ὁ τ. τῆς γενέσεως Ep.Jac.*3.6; *ὁ τῆς εἱμαρμένης τε καὶ γενέσεως τ.* Simp.*in Cael.*377.14.

B. *τρόχος*, ὁ, *circular race*, Hp.*Vict.*2.63, 3.68, *Insomn.*89; *μὴ πολλοὺς τ. ἁμιλλητῆρας ἡλίου* not many racing *courses* of the sun, i.e. not many days (codd. *τροχούς wheels*), S.*Ant.*1065; *παῖδες ἐκ τρόχων πεπαυμένοι* E.*Med.*46. 2. *place for running*, *race-course*, Id.*Hipp.* 1133 (lyr.). II. an animal, Herodor.58 J. (Trypho ap.Ammon. *Diff.*p.131 V. distd. the two senses as above.)

τροχ-ός, όν, *running*, *tripping*, *μέλος* Pi.*Fr.*177. II. *round*, *ἀσπίδες* Lyd.*Mag.*1.10 (Sup.); but *τροχωταῖς* is prob. cj. **-ώδης,** ες, = *τροχοειδής*, Apollon.*Lex.*s.v. *ὀλοοίτροχος*, Sch.Nic.*Th.*166; v.l. for *χυτρώδης* in S.*Ichn.*295 (*χυτροιδης* text, *τροχοιδη*[*s*] mg. Pap.). **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *circular motion*, [*βρονταὶ*] *-ώσεις ἐμποιοῦσι τῷ κενῷ* Lyd. *Ost.*21. **-ωτός,** όν, v. *τροχός*, όν, II.

τρύβλιον, *τό*, *cup*, *bowl*, Ar.*Eq.*650, *Av.*77, al.; *εἰρήνης ῥοφήσει τρύβλιον* Id.*Ach.*278; *μισθοῦ τ. ῥοφῆσαι* Id.*Eq.*905: also in later Gr., Lxx*Nu.*7.13, al., *Ev.Matt.*26.23. II. in Medic. prescriptions, a measure, = *ὀξύβαφον* II, Hp.*Int.*1, *Mul.*2.109, Alex.142, Gal.19.752. III. = *κεραμεοῦν ἄγγος ἐπιδεχόμενον ὡς εἴκοσι ἀρτάβας*, Ptol. Euerg.9 J. [Proparox. acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.357, and so in Ar. ll.cc., Lxx ll.cc. (cod. B), Suid.; *τρυβλίον* (s.v.l.) Hp. ll.cc., Gal.19.752, 753, Hsch., *Gp.*7.36.1.]

τρυγαβόλια· *εἰς ἃ καρποὺς ξηροὺς ἀπετίθεντο*, Hsch.

τρυγάνη, ἡ, = *tribula*, expld. as *τ. ἡ τὸν σῖτον ἀλοῶσα*, *Gloss.* (post *τρυτ-*); cf. *τυκάνη.*

τρῠγάω, (*τρύγη*): I. with acc. of the fruit gathered, *gather in* the fruit or crop, *ἑτέρας* [*σταφυλὰς*] *τρυγόωσιν* Od.7.124, cf. *Ev. Luc.*6.44; *σῦκα*, *σῖτον*, *Com.Adesp.*812 (Pass.), 787 (anap.): metaph., *τρυγήσομεν αὐτήν* (sc. Εἰρήνην) Ar.*Pax*1338 (lyr.): *τ. παίδων ἄνθος AP*12.256 (Mel.); *ὄμφακας ἡλικίης IG*14.769 (Naples):—Pass., Hdt.4.199, Arist.*Pr.*925^{b}15, *PCair.Zen.*184.5 (iii B.C.); of honey, Mosch.3.35; *καθ' ὥραν τετρυγημένοι* (by death) Luc.*Cat.* 5. 2. abs., *θερίζουσι καὶ σπείρουσι καὶ τρυγῶσι ταῖς γλώτταισι* Ar.*Av.*1698 (lyr.), cf. *Pax*912, Pl.*Lg.*844e, *PCair.Zen.*300.17 (iii B.C.). II. with acc. of that from which the fruit is gathered, *gather* or *reap off* the trees or ground, *ὅτε τρυγόφεν ἀλωήν* (Ep. opt. for *τρυγῷεν*) Il.18.566; *οἱ δ' ἐτρύγων οἴνας* Hes.*Sc.*292; *ἀμπέλους τρυγῶν Com.Adesp.*437; *τοὺς Ταντάλου κήπους* ib.530; *τ. ἑαυτήν* (sc. *τὴν ἄμπελον*) X.*Oec.*19.19. 2. prov., *ἐρήμας τρυγᾶν* (sc. *ἀμπέλους*) *strip* unwatched *vines*, of one who is bold where there is nothing to fear, Ar.*Ec.*886, *V.*634, ubi v. Sch. 3. metaph., c. acc. pers., *strip* one, i.e. *rob* him, Luc.*DMeretr.*1.2: c. acc. rei, *rob*, *βίᾳ τρυγήσαντες τὸν περιστερεῶνα BGU*1855.13 (i B.C.).

τρύγγας, ὁ, v.l. for *πύγαργος*, Arist.*HA*593^{b}5.

τρυγέρᾰνος, ὁ, burlesque name of an animal, to be sent to Seleucus in exchange for his tiger, Philem.47.

τρῠγερός, ά, όν, (*τρύξ*) = *τρυγώδης*, *full of lees*, *οὐ τρυγεροὺς τὰ φθέγματ' οὐδὲ γλύξιδας* Polyzel.12.

τρῠγέω, = *ξηραίνω*, Hsch.; cf. *τρύγη* II and *τρύγω.* II. late form for *τρυγάω*, *POxy.*1859.4 (vi/vii A.D.).

τρύγ-η [ῠ], ἡ, I. *grain-crop*, *corn*, *οὐδὲ τρύγην οἴσεις h.Ap.*55, cf. Theognost.*Can.*24, *EM*167.24, al., Eust.1003.59. 2. *vintage*, *AP* 11.203, Ath.2.40b, *PRyl.*157.18 (ii A.D.), etc.; *τ. ἀμπέλων* Hierocl. p.63 A.; *οἱ ἐπὶ τρύγῃ grape-gatherers*, Hsch. s.v. *σταφυλοδρόμοι*; cf. *τρυγητήρ.* II. *dryness*, Nic.*Th.*368. **-ημα,** ατος, *τό*, *crop*, of honey, Atticista ined.ap.Ruhnk.*Tim.* s.v. *βλίττειν.* **-ήσιμος,** ον, *ripe for gathering*, *EM*271.32, Hsch. s.v. *διατρύγιος*, *Gloss.* **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *harvest*, *vintage*, *PCair.Zen.*300.21 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.646e(pl.). **-ητήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *one who gathers ripe fruit*, esp. *grapes*, Hes.*Sc.*293 [with ῡ metri gr.]. II. = *προτρυγητήρ*, Colum.11.2. **-ητήριον,** *τό*, *wine-press*, *Gloss.* **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, = *τρυγητήρ* I, Lxx*Je.*29.10(49.9), al., *PTeb.*120.8 (i B.C.), Corn.*ND*30, Poll.1.222. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for the vintage*, *PStrassb.*40.49 (vi A.D.), *PSI*8.953.19,65 (vi A.D.), *Gloss.* **-ητος,** ὁ, *gathering of fruits*, *vintage*, *harvest*, Lxx*Is.*24.13, *PCair.Zen.*355.113 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*120.120, al. (i B.C.), Plu.2.671d, cf. Poll.1.61. 2. *time thereof*, *harvest* or *vintage*, Th.4.84, Thphr.*HP*5.1.2, 9.11.8, Lxx*Am.*4.7, al., Luc.*Philops.*22, Gal.6.577. II. = *τρύγη*, *fruit gathered*, *crop*, Lxx*Jl.*1.11, al. III. *wine-press*, *καθάπερ εἰς τοὺς τρυγητοὺς ὁ πᾶς οἶνος ἐμβάλλεται* Gal. *Nat.Fac.*1.15. IV. (oxyt.) *drying up* of a lake, Sch.Nic.*Th.*368. (*τρύγητος ὁ καιρὸς μονογενῶς, τρυγητὸς δὲ τὸ τρυγώμενον* Hdn.Gr.1.220, cf. Hsch.; but *ὀξυτόνως ὁ καιρὸς τοῦ τρυγᾶν* Ammon.*Diff.* p.17 V.; Moschop. ad Hes.*Op.*386 denies the distinction.) **-ήτρια,** ἡ, fem. of *τρυγητήρ*, D.57.45, Poll.1.222.

τρῠγη-φάγος [ᾰ], *ον*, *devouring crops*, Plu.2.730b; also **ἀ-τρυγη-φάγος,** Hsch.; **ὀ-τρυγηφάγος,** Archil.97. **-φάνιος** *οἶνος*, ὁ, *second* wine *pressed from the husks*, Poll.6.17; also **-φάνιον,** *τό*, Id. 7.151: cf. *δευτερίας.* **-φόρος,** ον, *bearing corn* or *grapes*, *h.Ap.* 529.

τρῠγ-ία, ἡ, = *τρύξ* II, *lees*, *sediment*, *οἰνηρὰ τ.* Ph.*Bel.*86.29, cf. *Mim. Oxy.*413.55, *Gp.*7.12.7; *ἐλαίου* Hsch. s.v. *τρύγιος*; *ὄξεος* Aret.*CA*2.3; *τ. αἵματος* Gal.19.490. 2. = *τρύξ* I, *new wine*, *BGU*531 i 22 (i A.D.). **-ίας,** ου, ὁ, *full of lees* or *sediment*, *οἶνος* Orac.ap.Plu.2.295e, Orib.*Fr.*76. II. Subst., = *τρύξ* II, Lxx*Ps.*74(75).9, Hdn. *Epim.*137. 2. = *τρύξ* I, *new wine*, *BGU*417.9 (ii/iii A.D.). **-ίζω,**

look like lees or *dregs*, Aret.*SD*2.9. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of lees*, = κωμῳδικός, Ar.*Ach.*628 (anap.); τ. χορός cj. Jacobs in *AP*7.410.3 (Diosc.); cf. τρυγῳδικός. **-ῖνον**, τό, *made from lees*, name of a black pigment, Polygnot. et Micon ap.Plin.*HN*35.42.

τρύγιος· τρυγία οἴνου ἢ ἐλαίου, Hsch.

τρύγις, ή, = ὕλυρα, v.l. for τίφη in Hp.*Vict.*2.43.

τρῠγο-δαίμων, ονος, ὁ, in Ar.*Nu.*296, for τρυγῳδός, with a play on κακοδαίμων, *a poor-devil poet*. **-δίφησις** [δῑ], εως, ή, (διφάω) *diving into lees*, a game in which the players had to dip their heads into a bowl full of lees so as to get something out, Poll.9.122,124.

τρῡγόζω, f.l. for τρύζω, of doves, in Ps.-Hdn.ap.Boissonade *Anecd.Gr.*3.263 (cf. *Stud.Ital.*1.79, *Philologische Abhandlungen Martin Herz..dargebracht* (Berlin 1888)227).

τρῡγοιπ-έω, *strain wine*, Suid. **-ος** (proparox.), ὁ, *straining-cloth* for wine, Ar.*Pax*535, *Pl.*1087, Phryn.270, Poll.6.19, 10.75.

τρυγονάω, v. θρυγονάω.

τρῡγόν-ιον, τό, Dim. of τρυγών 1, Them.*Or.*22.273c; as a pet name for a girl, *AP*7.222 (Phld.). II. = περιστερεὼν ὀρθός, Ps.-Dsc.4.59, Poet.*de herb.*56. III. f.l. for τιτιγόνιον (q.v.). **-ιος**, α, ον, *of* or *from a* τρυγών II, Opp.*H.*2.480.

τρύγος, τό, later form for τρύγη, *Et.Gud.*536, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat. Cod.Astr.*7.126, *Gloss.*; **τρύγος**, ὁ, Hsch. s.v. τρυγητός.

τρῠγοσώμᾰτος, ον, perh. *wasting the body*, Lyr. in *Philol.*80.334.

τρῠγόω, = τρυγάω, pf. part. Pass. τετρυγωμένος, *Gloss.*

τρυγυλίας, = τετριμμένος, dub. in Hsch. s.v. λᾶς τρυγυλίας (λαστρ. cod.).

τρύγω, *dry*, τρύγει· ξηραίνει, Theognost.*Can.*24; but τρυγεῖ· ξηραίνει, Hsch.; τρύγει· ξηραίνεται, Zonar.:—ἔτρυγεν· ἐξηράνθη, ἐπὶ λίμνης, Hsch.

τρῠγῳδέω, = κωμῳδέω, Hsch.

τρῠγώδης, ες, *like lees* or *dregs*, *thick*, πτύσις Hp.*Coac.*542; πύον, αἷμα, ἕλκος, Aret.*SD*1.14, 2.9, 2.4, cf. Sor.2.44; of milk, in respect of smell, Id.1.91; of an eye-salve, Cels.6.6.8; τὸ τ. (sc. τοῦ οἴνου) Arist.*Pr.*926^{b}35, cf. Plu.2.693e; τ. τὴν χροιάν Ruf.*Anat.*31.

τρῠγῳδ-ία, ή, Com. word (with parody on τραγῳδία) for κωμῳδία, Ar.*Ach.*499,500 (variously expld. by Gramm.: either because the actors smeared their faces with *lees* (τρύξ) or because *new wine* was given as a prize, cf. Sch.ad loc., Anon.*Proll.Com.* in *CGF* p.7 K., etc.; or because comedy was acted at the season of *vintage* (τρύγη), Ath. 2.40b). **-ικός**, ή, όν, = κωμῳδικός, χορός Ar.*Ach.*886; cf. τρυγῳδός.

τρῠγῳδο-ποιο-μουσική (sc. τέχνη), ή, *the art of comedy*, Ar.*Fr.* 333.

τρῠγῳδός, ὁ, (τρύξ, ᾠδή) prop. *must-singer* or *lees-singer*, = κωμῳδός, Ar.*V.*650 (anap.), 1537; v. τρυγῳδία.

τρῡγών, όνος, ή, (τρύζω) *turtle-dove*, *Columba turtur*, Ar.*Av.*302 (troch.), 979 (hex.), *Ev.Luc.*2.24, Gal.6.700, etc.; περιστεραὶ τρυγόνες Aristeas 145: prov. of a great talker, τρυγόνος λαλίστερος Men.416, cf. Alex.92.3, Theoc.15.88, Alciphr.3.29; πονηρὰ κατὰ τρυγόνα ψάλλεις, ἐπὶ τῶν ἐπιπόνως ζώντων, Diogenian.7.71, cf. Hsch. s.v. τρυγονοψάλλειν. II. a kind of fish, the *sting-ray*, τρυγόνες ὀπισθόκεντροι Epich.66, cf. Arist.*HA*489^{b}31, Antiph.26.23, Cels.6.9.6, Gal.*Vict. Att.*8; cf. τρυγόνιος. III. an oviparous quadruped of uncertain kind, Arist.*HA*540^{a}31.

τρυεῖτις, = θρυῖτις, *BGU*485.10 (ii A.D.).

τρύζω, Hp.*Mul.*2.131, al., Arat.948, etc.: Ep. impf. τρύζεσκον Theoc.7.140: aor. ἔτρυξα Sopat.5 codd.Ath. (ἔγρυξεν Schw., Kaibel), (ἐπ-) Babr.112.8: mostly used in pres. and impf.:—*make a low murmuring sound*, of the note of the ὀλολυγών, Theoc. l.c., Arat. l.c., *AP*5.291 (Agath.); of the τρυγών, Poll.5.89, Eust.229.24, Ps.-Hdn. in *Stud.Ital.*1.80 (cf. τρυγόζω): metaph., of men, *mutter*, *murmur*, Il.9.311. 2. of liquids, *squirt out with a noise*, of diarrhoea, Hp.*Prog.*11; but τ. τὸ οὖρον Id.*Mul.*2.131, cf. *Steril.*247, *Prorrh.* 2.4, seems to mean *comes by drops*. 3. *creak*, of shoes, only in Philostr.*Ep.*37 (dub.). (Onomatop.)

τρυηλίς, ίδος, ή, *ladle*, *spoon*, Luc.*Lex.*7: τρυηλίς· ζωμήρυσις (ζῶον ῥύσις cod.), Hsch.

τρῡλ-ίζω, *gurgle*, of the bowels, Hp.*Int.*6 (τρυλλίζει, v.l. τρύζει); of the cry of a quail, Poll.5.89. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *gurgling*, Hp.*Mul.*1. 32 (cod. θ, τραυλισμός codd.Erot.). (Onomatop., like τρύζω.)

τρύλλιον, τό, = τρούλλιον, *Stud.Pal.*20.67.10 (ii/iii A.D.).

τρῦμα, ατος, τό, = τρύμη, *hole*, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*447. II. **τρύμα**, = πόνος, Theognost.*Can.*24.

τρῡμᾰλ-ιά, ή, = τρύμη, *hole*, Sotad.1 (sens. obsc.), Lxx *Je.*13.4, al.; ἡ τ. τῆς ῥαφίδος the *eye* of the needle, *Ev.Marc.*10.25; βελόνης Maria ap.Zos.Alch.p.238 B.; *mesh*, Aesop.26. **-ῖτις**, ίδος, ή, epith. of Aphrodite, Hsch.

τρῡμάτιον, τό, Dim. of τρῦμα, *EM*752.51 (τρυμμ-, prob. f.l. for τρημάτιον).

τρύμη [ῡ], ή, (τρύω) *hole*, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*447. II. metaph., *sharp fellow*, *sly knave*, Ar.*Nu.*448.

τρύξ, ή, gen. τρῠγός, *wine not yet fermented and racked off*, *must*, Anacr.41, Ar.*Nu.*50, al.: hence, *new*, *raw wine*, Cratin.250, *PTeb.* 555 (ii A.D.): prov., κατ' ὀπώρην τρύξ *must* in autumn, i.e. a state of ferment, Cic.*Att.*2.12.3. II. *lees of wine*, *dregs*, οἶνος ἀπὸ τρυγός Archil.4; ἐπειδὴ καὶ τὸν οἶνον ἠξίους πίνειν, συνεκποτέ' ἐστί σοι καὶ τὴν τ. Ar.*Pl.*1085, cf. Pherecr.249; συὸς τρύγα προσενεγκαμένης καροῦται..τὰ γαλουχούμενα Sor.1.88, cf. 2.41 (s.v. l.); = στέμφυλα, Gal.6.576; κυλίκεσσι καὶ ἐς τρύγα χεῖλος ἐρείδων Theoc.7.70; ἐν τῇ τ. τοῦ πίθου Luc.*Tim.*19; of other liquors, τ. [τοῦ ἄσχυ] Hdt.4.23; ἐλαίου Poll.1.245; ὄξεως Nic.*Th.*932; γῆ ὑπόστασις καὶ τ. τοῦ ὕδατος Metrod.ap.*Placit.*3.9.5. 2. of metals, *dross*, σιδηρήεσσα τρύξ Nic. *Al.*51; χαλκοῦ Dsc.5.103. 3. *faecal matter* in the stomach, Hp. *Epid.*5.79; αἵματος Gal.18(1).730. 4. metaph., ἠχὼ.., φωνῆς τρύγα *AP*1.4.155 (Euod.): metaph. also of an *old man* or *woman*, Ar. *V.*1309, *Pl.*1086. III. τρύγες στεμφυλίτιδες *second wine* pressed out of the husks, *poor wine*, Hp.*Vict.*2.52; ἡ ἐκ [στεμφύλων] τρύξ *Gp.*6.13.2; without any addition, Gal.6.580; cf. τρυγηφάνιος. IV. τ. οἴνου κεκαυμένη, = φέκλη, *salt of tartar*, obtained from the matter deposited on the bottom and sides of wine-vats, Dsc.5.114, *Eup.*2. 164, Gal.12.490; τροχίσκοι τρυγὸς ἢ ῥυπτόμεθα scouring balls of this substance, Thphr.*HP*9.9.3.

τρύος, εος, τό, (τρύω) = πόνος, *distress*, *toil*, *labour*, Call.ap.*Et.Gen.* (= Powell *Coll.Alex.*p.96).

τρῦπα, ή, *hole*, Eust.1069.19 (ubi τρύπα), *Gloss.*; ἡ τοῦ μυὸς τ. Hdn. *Epim.*89; but **τρύπη**, ib.136, *AP*14.62; αἱ τῶν αὐλῶν τρῦπαι Hsch. s.v. παραπλασμός.

τρῡπᾰλώπηξ, εκος, ὁ or ή, *a fox that penetrates anywhere*, *sly knave*, *Com.Adesp.*1170.

τρῡπάν-η [ᾰ], ή, = τρύπανον, Hdn.Gr.2.924, Hsch. **-ία**, ή, *thong for working a* τρύπανον (cf. τρυπάω), Poll.10.146. **-ίζω**, *bore through*, Hsch. (Pass.). **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of trepanning*, τέχνη Pall. *in Hp.Fract.*12.275 C. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of τρύπανον, Archig. ap.Gal.12.821, Phot. s.v. τέρετρον. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *boring*, *piercing*, Aq.*Is.*54.12.

τρῡπᾰνοειδής, ές, *like an auger*, κίνησις Sch.Ptol.*Tetr.*19. Adv. **-δῶς** ibid.

τρύπᾰν-ον [ῡ], τό, a carpenter's tool, *borer*, *auger*, rotated by a thong (cf. τρυπάω), Od.9.385, cf. Pratin.Lyr.1.14, E.*Cyc.*461, Pl. *Cra.*388a, Nicoch.9, *AP*6.205 (Leon.); the *boring-point* of a siege-engine, Aen.Tact.32.5. II. a surgical instrument, *trepan*, Hp. *VC*18; τ. ὀξὺ καὶ εὐθύ the straight-pointed *trepan*, Gal.19.129; τ. ἀβάπτιστον, another kind with a guard to prevent its piercing to the brain, Id.10.447. III. *fire-drill* (v. πυρεῖον 1), ἀχάλκευτα τρύπανα S.*Fr.*708, cf. Thphr.*HP*5.9.7, *Ign.*64. IV. τρύπανα, τά, metaph., *fellows who will do nothing without driving*, Crates ap. Stob.3.4.50. 2. metaph. of Pan, sens. obsc., Call.*Fr.*412. **-οῦχος**, ὁ, (ἔχω) *handle of a borer*, Poll.7.113, 10.146. **-ώδης**, ες, *piercing*, συναίσθησις Paul.Aeg.3.43.

τρῡπ-άω, *bore*, *pierce through*, ὡς ὅτε τις τρυπᾷ (opt.) δόρυ νήϊον ἀνὴρ τρυπάνῳ, οἱ δέ τ' ἔνερθεν ὑποσσείουσιν ἱμάντι (cf. τρυπανία) Od.9. 384, cf. Hp.*VC*18, Pl.*Cra.*387e; ἐτρύπησεν τῷ ποδὶ τὴν βελόνην (of a very thin man) *AP*11.102 (Ammian. or Nicarch.), 308 (Lucill.); with double acc., πόνος με τὸν πόδα τ. *is stabbing into*, Luc.*Ocyp.* 169; cf. ἁλία (B):—Pass., τετρυπήσθω τὸ τρῆμα *let* the hole *be bored*, Hp.*Steril.*222; δι' ὠτὸς..τρυπωμένου through *well-bored* ear, i.e. *open to hear*, S.*Fr.*858 (codd.Plu., but ῥυπωμένου is prob. cj.); τὰ ὦτα τετρυπημένος *having* one's ears *pierced for ear-rings*, X.*An.* 3.1.31; ψῆφος τετρυπημένη the pebble of condemnation *which had a hole in it*, opp. πλήρης, Aeschin.1.79, Arist.*Ath.*68.2, 69.1; ἐτετρύπητο ἄλλη ἔξοδος Luc.*Alex.*16. 2. sens. obsc., Theoc.5.42, *APl.*4.243 (Antist.). **-η**, v. τρῦπα. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *that which is bored*, *a hole*, Eup.354; in the ψῆφος, Arist.*Ath.*69.1; τ. νεώς, i.e. one of the holes through which the oars worked, Ar.*Pax* 1234; in the flute, Archyt.1, Plu.2.389d; in a gate-fastening, the hole for the βάλανος, Aen.Tact.18.3; ῥαφίδος (cf. τρυμαλιά) *Ev.Matt.*19. 24; μυρμήκων *AP*11.78 (Lucill.); sens. obsc., Ar.*Ec.*624, Hermog. *Id.*2.3, Procop.*Arc.*9. **-ημάτιον**, τό, Dim. of foreg., Hero *Spir.* 1.7, al. **-ησις**, εως, ή, *boring*, Arist.*EE*1242^{a}18, Thphr.*HP*5. 3.3; τῶν αὐλῶν Aristox.*Harm.*p.37 M., cf. Apollod.*Poliorc.*149. 2. **-ητέον**, *one must bore*, Paul.Aeg.6.90. **-ητήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *pierced vessel*, Ph.*Bel.*90.28. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *borer*, Pl.*Cra.* 388d. **-ητός**, ή, όν, *pierced*, Arist.*Ath.*69.1.

τρῡσάνωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, ή, (τρύω) *of a weary man*, αὐδά S.*Ph.*209 (lyr.).

τρῡσί-βῐος [σῐ], ον, (τρύω) = τετρυμένον βίον ἔχουσα, γαστήρ Ar. *Nu.*421.

τρῡσ-ίππιον, τό, (τρύω) *a mark branded on the jaw of a horse superannuated* in the public service, Eup.318, cf. Zen.4.41: the metre of Eup. shows that τρυσίππειον, as written in Ael.Dion.*Fr.*311, Poll. 7.186, *EM*771.16, is incorrect.—The horse was **τρύσιππος**, ὁ, Theognost.*Can.*24.

τρῦσις, εως, ή, (τρύω) = νόσος, πόνος, Hsch.

τρύσκει· τρύχει, ξηραίνει, Hsch. (Cf. τρυγέω.)

τρυσμός, ὁ, (τρύζω) *gurgling*, Hp.*Mul.*1.7, Gal.7.79, al.; synonym of τρισμός, both denoting a *thin sound*, ib.242; = γογγυσμός, Hsch.

τρυσσόν· νοσερόν, λεπτόν, ἀσθενές, Hsch.: written **τρυσόν** in Theognost.*Can.*24.

τρῡτάνη [ᾰ], ή, *balance*, *pair of scales*, Ar.*V.*39, D.5.12, Lyc.270, Herod.2.90, D.Chr.22.5, Plu.*Crass.*17, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*49, *Am.*4:—hence **τρῡτᾰνεύω**, *weigh*, *Gloss.*

τρύφακτος, v. δρύφακτος.

τρῠφάλεια [ᾰλ], ή, *helmet*, Il.3.372, 12.22, al.; τρίπτυχος 11.352; αὐλῶπις 13.530; ἵππουρις 19.382; λευκολόφους τ., as an exaggerated Ep. phrase, Ar.*Ra.*1016. (τρῠ- does not stand for τρι- '*three*' as supposed by Hsch. (v. sq.); -φάλεια is perh. related to φάλος, ἀμφίφαλος, ἄ-φαλος.)

τρυφάλη· περικεφαλαία, τρεῖς ἔχουσα λαμπροὺς ἀστέρας, ἢ ἥλους, Hsch. **τρυφαλίς**, v. τροφαλίς.

τρύφαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *a wanton*, *debauchee*, Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.95.

τρῠφάω, (τρυφή) *live softly, luxuriously, fare sumptuously,* ἐν ἀγκάλαις μητρὸς τρυφῆσαι, of a child, E.*Ion*1376, cf. *Ba.*969; τ. ἐν ταῖς ἐσθῆσι Isoc.2.32; τ. καὶ μεγαλοπρεπῶς διαιτᾶσθαι X.*Ath.*1.11; λευκὸς ἄνθρωπος, παχύς, ἀργός.., εἰωθὼς τρυφᾶν Sosicr.1, cf. *Ep.Jac.*5.5, Gal.6.416, etc.; παῖσον, τρύφησον, ζῆσον· ἀποθανεῖν σε δεῖ *Epigr.Gr.*362.5 (Cotiaeum, ii/iii A.D.). 2. part. τρυφῶν as Adj., *effeminate, luxurious,* Ar.*Nu.*48, etc.; τ. καὶ ἀμελής Pl.*Lg.*901a; τὸ τρυφῶν *effeminacy,* Ar.*V.*1455 (lyr.); also of things, *dainty, delicate,* βασιλικὴ καὶ τρυφῶσα παιδεία Pl.*Lg.*695d; ἀσπίδα..τρυφῶσαν Aristopho 14, cf. Antiph.52.10 (troch.); ἄρτοι τ. Alc.Com.5. **II.** *to be licentious, run riot, wax wanton,* Ar.*Lys.*405, etc.; *to be extravagant,* opp. γλίσχρως ζῆν, Arist.*Pol.*1266^{b}26. 2. *revel* in, ἐν τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς τινος LxxSi.14.4; *delight* in, ἐν ἀγαθωσύνῃ σου ib.*Ne.*9.25. **III.** *give oneself airs, be dainty, fastidious,* ἆρ' οὐ τρυφῶμεν.., οἷσιν οὐκ ἀρκεῖ τάδε; E.*Supp.*214; τ. δ' ὁ δαίμων *is fickle,* ib.552; ἐπειδή μοι δοκεῖς σὺ τρυφᾶν *to hang back,* Pl.*Euthphr.*11e, cf. *La.*179d, *Alc.*1.114a; οἱ τρυφῶντες *spoiled pets,* Id.*Men.*76b; ἐν ταῖς ἐκκλησίαις τ. καὶ κολακεύεσθαι, of the people, D.8.34; οὐκ ἀνεκτὸν εἶναι..αἰχμάλωτον οὖσαν τρυφᾶν Id.19.197; τρυφῶσιν ἕτεροι πρὸς ἑτέρους, of philosophers, Alex.221.14; followed by a modifying clause, νῦν δὲ τρυφᾷς διότι.. Pl.*Prt.*327e; ἐν ταῖς..ἑτέρων..ἀτυχίαις τ. Euphro12; later, τ. κατά τινος *make sport of..,* Him.*Ecl.*12.2.

τρῠφερ-αίνομαι, Pass., *to be fastidious,* τρυφερανθεὶς *with a coxcomb's air,* Ar.*V.*688 (anap.). **-αμπέχονος,** *ον, with soft garments,* of the Ionians, Antiph.91 (anap.). **-εύομαι,** Pass., = τρυφεραίνομαι, Lxx*Es.*15.6:—hence **-ευμα,** *ατος, τό,* in pl., gloss on βαυκίσματα, *AB*225. **-ία,** ἡ, *tenderness,* γλώττης, etc., Sor.1.10, al.; *voluptuousness,* Aq.*Ge.*18.12.

τρῠφερό-βῐος, *ον, living delicately, luxurious,* Φαίακες Phld.*Hom.* p.23O., cf. *AB*322, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*232. **-δίαιτος** [δῐ], *ον,* = foreg., *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).175. **-ομαι,** Pass., gloss on τρυφεραίνομαι, Sch.Ar.*V.*686.

τρῠφερός, *ά, όν, delicate, dainty,* αὐχήν Batr.66; πλόκαμος E.*Ba.* 150 (lyr.); χεῖρες, χρώς, σάρξ, *AP*5.65 (Rufin.), 150 (Mel.), 12.136; of a *soft* material, *BGU*1080.19 (iii A.D.); of almonds, Arist.*Fr.*277; of fish, *tender, soft-fleshed,* Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.5 (Comp.), Sor.2.15 (Comp.); of an infant, Id.1.82: τὸ τ. *dainty softness,* Ar.*Ec.*901 (lyr.); Θεσσαλικὸς δὲ θρόνος, γυίων -ωτάτη ἕδρα Critias2; ὀθόνια Sor.1.49; τελαμῶνες ib.83; φύλλα -ώτερα Dsc.2.161:—τρυφερόν, τό, name of a medicine, Gal.12.757, cf. 844. **II.** of persons, their life and habits, *effeminate, luxurious, voluptuous,* Ar.*V.*551 (Comp.), etc.; ἡ τ. Ἰωνία Call.Com.5 (anap.); ἡ τ. Λέσβος Antiph.174.5 (lyr.); τ. βίῳ σύνεστιν Men.*Kith.Fr.*1.9; τ. τρόποι Pl.Com.178: τὸ τ. *effeminacy,* ἐς τὸ -ώτερον μετέστησαν Th.1.6. Adv., ἀκολάστως καὶ -ρῶς ζῆν Arist. *Pol.*1269^{b}23: neut. as Adv., τρυφερόν τι διασαλακώνισον *voluptuously,* Ar.*V.*1169; τ. καλέειν call *softly,* Theoc.20.7, cf. 21.18: Comp. -ώτερον *more wantonly,* D.C.60.31.

τρῠφερό-σαρκος, *ον, with soft, tender flesh* or *body,* Xenocr.ap. Orib.2.58.33. **-στήμων,** *ον,* gen. *ονος, of delicate warp* or *texture,* Sch.Lyc.863. **-της,** *ητος,* ἡ, *luxury,* Arist.*EE*1221^{a}9, Lxx*De.* 28.56, Ath.12.544f.

τρῠφερ-όφθαλμος, *ον, with weak eyes,* Aët.7.108.

τρῠφερό-χρως, *ωτος,* gen. *ωτος, of tender skin* or *hue,* Dsc.1.69, Orib. *Fr.*118.

τρῠφερωδῶς, Adv. *delicately,* Phot. s.v. νοσακερῶς.

τρῠφ-ή, ἡ, (θρύπτω) *softness, delicacy, daintiness,* E.*Fr.*892.4, Pl.*Lg.*900e, etc.; στολίδος κροκόεσσαν..τρυφάν (sic leg. pro στολίδα ..τρυφᾶς) E.*Ph.*1491 (lyr.): pl., *luxuries, daintinesses,* τ. Τρωϊκαί Id. *Or.*1113; τρυφὰς τοιάσδε [τρυφᾶν] Id.*Ba.*970; αἱ ἄγαν τ. Id.*Fr.*54.2; εἰς πλούτους ἀποβλέψαι καὶ τ. Pl.*Alc.*1.122c, cf. *Lg.*637e. **II.** *luxuriousness, wantonness,* τῶν γυναικῶν ἡ τ. Ar.*Lys.*387; τ. καὶ ἀκολασία, τ. καὶ μαλθακία, Pl.*Grg.*492c, *R.*590b; ἡ ἐν ἡμέρᾳ τ. 2*Ep. Pet.*2.13; ὑπερτεταμένη τ. Sor.2.54: personified, Τρυφῆς πρόσωπον Ar.*Ec.*973 (lyr.), cf. Alex.230.3. **III.** *daintiness, fastidiousness,* ὑπὸ τρυφῆς Ar.*Pl.*818; ὕβρις ταῦτ' ἐστὶ καὶ πολλὴ τ. Id.*Ra.*21, cf. Pl. *Grg.*525a, Arist.*Pol.*1295^{b}17. **-ηλός,** ἡ, όν, rare form of τρυφερός, σάρκες *AP*7.48, cf. Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).168, Pall. *in Hp.*2.19D. Adv.-λῶς Jul.*Or.*6.181d, Suid. s.v. Συβαριτικαῖς. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, the object in which one takes pride* or *pleasure,* λέκτρων τ. E.*IA*1050 (lyr.); of some kind of garment, Ar.*Fr.*320.7, Polyzel.11, *IG*2^{2}.1518.69, 1524.199: in pl., generally, *luxuries,* Alciphr.1.12, al. **-ήρης,** ες, = τρυφερός, of Virgo, Vett.Val.10.10. **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *voluptuary,* D.S.8.18, Ptol.*Tetr.*162, Ath.1.7a, Heph.Astr.1.1: also **-ητίας,** ου, ὁ, Hdn.*Epim.*137. **-ητικός,** ἡ, όν, *voluptuous,* Eust.1910.39.

τρῠφοκᾰλάσῐρις [λᾰ], *ιος,* ἡ, *a soft, costly woman's garment,* Ar. *Fr.*320.6.

τρύφος [ῠ], *εος, τό,* (θρύπτω) *that which is broken off, morsel, lump,* Od.4.508; ἄρτου *AP*6.105 (Apollonid.), Anon.Hist.*Oxy.*1798 *Fr.* 44iv5 (*FGrH*148 p.817 J.): pl., Hdt.4.181, Pherecr.108.5; κύλικος τρύφος a pot*sherd,* Choeril.9; τ. τῆς Κῶ Str.10.5.16.

τρυφώματα· θρέμματα, Ἰταλοί, Hsch. (fort. θρύμματα).

τρῦχ-ηρός, ά, όν, *ragged, tattered, worn out,* τρυχηρὰ περὶ τρυχηρὸν ..χρόα λακίσματα E.*Tr.*496. **II.** *wearing, tormenting, grievous,* τρυχηρᾷ καὶ πολυμερίμνῳ βασάνῳ περιπεσόντες Vett.Val.109.1. **-ίνος,** η, ον, *of rags, ragged,* J.*AJ*5.1.16, Gal.*Thras.*18, Alciphr.1.36. **-ίον,** τό, Dim. of τρῦχος, *tatter, shred,* Hp.*Art.*47,78, Aret. *CA*1.2 (cj.), 2.2.

τρύχνον, τό, = στρύχνον, Nic.*Th.*878 cod.Π, cf. Gal.12.145; also **τρύχνος,** ἡ, Phot., *EM*771.31; used as a symbol of sweetness, μουσικώτερος τρύχνου Com.*Adesp.*605; ἃ φωνὰ δὲ τρύχνος Theoc.10.37 (v.l. τρύχνα, also v.l. in Sch. in lemmate).

τρυχνόω, f.l. for τρυχόω (q.v.) in Gal.19.147.

τρῦχος, *εος, τό, worn out, tattered garment,* τρύχει καλυφθεὶς Θεσσαλῆς ἀπληγίδος S.*Fr.*777; τρύχει πέπλων E.*El.*501, cf. Thphr.*HP*3.8.6: pl., *rags, tatters,* E.*El.*185 (lyr.), *Ph.*325 (lyr.), Ar.*Ach.* 418. **II.** *rent,* δι' ἱματίων..οἷον τ. ἐποίησεν Arist.*Mete.*371^{a}28.

τρῡχόω, *wear out, emaciate,* τὸ πᾶν σῶμα Gal.6.488; τὴν Ἑλλάδα Hdn.3.2.8; τρυχνοῦν (fort. τρυχοῦν), = καταπονεῖν, ἰσχναίνειν, Hp.ap. Gal.19.147:—Pass., οἶκος τρυχοῦται Mimn.2.12; mostly in pf. part. τετρυχωμένος, Th.4.60, Hp.*Mul.*1.61, Pl.*Lg.*807b (v.l.), etc.; τῷ πολέμῳ κατὰ πάντα τετρ. Th.7.28; ὑπὸ τῶν πολέμων Plb.1.11.2; παλαιὸν καὶ τετρ. δίκτυον Alciphr.1.14; also τρυχωθῆναι τὸ σῶμα, viz. by disease, Hp.*Mul.*1.5.

τρύχω [ῡ], Od.1.248, etc.: Ion. impf. τρύχεσκεν A.R.2.473: fut. τρύξω Od.17.387:—Pass., pres. and impf., v. infr.: the pf. is supplied by τρύω and τρυχόω: cf. κατατρύχω:—*wear out, waste, consume,* τρύχουσι δὲ οἶκον Od.1.248, 16.125; οἵ τε [κηφῆνες] μελισσάων κάματον τ. Hes.*Op.*305; πτωχὸν οὐκ ἄν τις καλέοι τρύξοντα ἢ αὐτόν no one would invite a beggar *to eat* him *out of house and home,* Od. 17.387; τρύχω βίον ἐν κακότητι Thgn.913; τρύχει τὰ νουσήματα, i.e. *get the better of, cure,* the disease, Hp.*Morb.Sacr.*18; τρύχουσιν ἔρωτες, τρύχει πόθος, *AP*12.88,143; γᾶ φθίνουσα τρύχει ψυχάν *distresses, afflicts,* S.*OT*666 (lyr.); τρύχουσα σαυτήν E.*Hel.*1286; τ. στρατείαις τὴν πόλιν X.*HG*5.2.4:—Pass., *to be worn out,* τρυχόμενος Od.1.288, 2.219, cf. Thgn.752; τρύχεσθαι λιμῷ Od.10.177; εὐναῖς ἀνανδρώτοισι τρύχεσθαι S.*Tr.*110 (lyr.); χρόνῳ Id.*Aj.*605 (lyr.); ἀμπλακίαις E.*Hipp.*147 (lyr.); τῇ προσεδρείᾳ Th.1.126; κατ' οἶδμ' ἅλιον E.*Hel.*521 (lyr.); ἐτρυχόμεσθα..ὁδοιπλανοῦντες Ar.*Ach.*68; δυσμενέων ἄστυ τ. Sol.3.22: c. gen., σου τρυχόμεθ' ἤδη τρία καὶ δέκ' ἔτη *we have pined for* thee.., Ar.*Pax*989 (anap.).

τρύχωσις [ῡ], *εως,* ἡ, *exhaustion, distress,* Max.Tyr.34.2 (pl.).

τρύω [ῡ], Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht* p.9 (Troketta), cj. in Orph.*Fr.*270.5: fut. τρύσω [ῡ] A.*Pr.*27:—used mostly in pf. Pass. τέτρῡμαι (v. infr.), other tenses being borrowed from τείρω and perh. τρύχω, τρυχόω: but aor. Med. κατα-τρύσαιο Nic.*Al.*593: pres. Pass. τρύομαι Call.*Fr.*5.4P., *IGRom.*4.360.21 (Pergam., ii A.D.): cf. ἀποτρύω:—*wear out, distress,* ἀχθηδὼν κακοῦ τρύσει σε A. l.c.:—Pass., *to be worn out,* τέτρυσαι Simon.144; τετρῦσθαι ἐς τὸ ἔσχατον κακοῦ Hdt.1.22, cf. 2.129; δάκρυσιν τετρύμεθα *AP*9.549 (Antiphil.): mostly in part. τετρυμένος (freq. with v.l. τετριμμένος), τετρ. ταλαιπωρίῃσί τε καὶ ἠλίῳ Hdt.6.12; πόνοις τετρυμένα σώματα Pl.*Lg.*761d; γήρᾳ *AP*6.228 (Adaeus); γήραϊ καὶ πενίῃ ib.7.336; τετρ. ..εὗδεν Ἔρως *AP*9.627 (Marian.); ἐκ πορείας Plu.*Eum.*15; συνειδέναι τοῖς σφετέροις πράγμασι τετρυμένοις Plb.1.62.7, cf. 1.71.3; ὑπὸ τῆς κακοπαθείας Id.10.13.11; τετρυμένη κλίνη, = τρυφερῶς ἐστρωμένη, Sor. 1.68 (s.v.l.). (τρῡ-, found also in ἄ-τρῡ-τος, τρύ-χ-ω, τρῦχος, is the weak grade of τερῠ-, found in τερύσκεται, τέρυ (qq.v.); cf. also τείρω, ἀ-τερά-μων.)

τρῶα· ἁρπεδόνη, Hsch.; cf. τροια.

Τρῳᾰδεύς, *έως, ὁ, dweller in the Troad,* St.Byz.:—Adj. **Τρῳᾰδικός,** ή, όν, Eust.313.26.

Τρῳάς, *άδος,* ἡ, v. Τρωϊάς.

τρωγ-άλια [ᾰλ], τά, (τρώγω) *fruits eaten at dessert, figs, nuts,* etc., like τραγήματα (which is the older word, acc. to Arist.*Fr.*104 (where sg. -αλίου)), Ar.*Pax*772, *Pl.*798, *IG*12(5).647.12 (Ceos, iii B.C.), Poll. 6.79:—sg. also in Pi.*Fr.*124, Phld.*Mus.*p.76K., Plu.2.133c.—Adj. **-άλιος,** = τρωκτός, Hsch. **-ᾶνα,** τά, = foreg., *IG*5(1).363.13,16 (Sparta, i A.D.).

τρώγλ-η (also **τρῶγλα,** *Gloss.*), ἡ, (τρώγω) *hole formed by gnawing,* esp. *a mouse's hole,* Batr.52, Babr.31.17: generally, *hole,* Arist. *HA*552^{b}28, al.; of a serpent, Herod.4.90: pl., *caves,* Lxx1*Ki.*14.11; *holes* (gnawed) in clothes, Batr.184; of *canals* in the flesh, Hp. *Carn.*9. **-ίτης** [ῐ], *ου, ὁ,* a bird, prob. = τρωγλοδύτης II, Hdn.*Epim.* 136, Eust.228.36. **-ῖτις,** *ιδος,* ἡ, a kind of *myrrh, Edict.Diocl. Delph.*21, al., *Gp.*7.36.1, Alex.Trall.1.12: also **τρωγλοδύτις** [ῠ], ἡ, Gal.14.68, Alex.Trall.5.4; ἶρις τ. *Gp.*7.30.1; and **τρωγλοδῠτική,** Dsc.1.64.

τρωγλο-δύνων [ῠ], *οντος, ὁ, creeping into a hole,* of a mouse, Batr. 52. **-δῠτέω,** *dwell in holes,* Arist.*PA*669^{b}7, *IA*713^{b}20. **-δύτης** [ῠ], *ου, ὁ,* (δύω) *one who creeps into holes,* of foxes and snakes, Id.*HA*610^{a}12; of crabs, Id.*IA*713^{b}28:—for οἱ Τρωγλοδύται, *Troglodytes, Cave-men,* v. Τρωγοδύται. **II.** *wren, Troglodytes europaeus,* Ruf.*Fr.*117, Philagr.ap.Aët.11.11. **-δῠτικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for dwellers in holes,* ζῷα τ. animals *that dwell in holes,* Arist.*HA* 488^{a}23, al. **II.** *of* or *belonging to the Troglodytes,* v. Τρωγοδυτικός. **III.** τρωγλοδυτική, v. τρωγλῖτις. **-δύτις,** v. τρωγλῖτις. **-δῦτος,** *ον,* = τρωγλοδυτικός I, Arist.*PA*691^{a}26.

τρωγλύδριον, τό, Dim. of τρώγλη, *a small hole,* Hdn.Gr.1.366.

τρῶγμα, *ατος, τό,* = τρωγάλιον, Philox.3.11 (pl.).

τρωγμός· τὸ ἐπιθέσθαι τὴν ὕλην τρωγμόν, Hsch.

Τρωγοδύται [ῠ], οἱ, name of an Ethiopian people, Hdt.4.183 (codd. ABC), Lxx2*Ch.*12.3 (cod. B), Pap. in *Class.Phil.*19.233,234 (iii B.C.), *OGI*70 (Egypt, iii B.C.), *PTheb.Bank*9.2 (i B.C.), *Sammelb.* 4050, Cic.*Div.*2.44.93, Plin.*HN*6.173, al., Mela1.23, Mart.Cap.6. 593, al., v.l. in D.S.1.37: sg. in *PCair.Zen.*40.2 (iii B.C.), *PSI*4.332. 14 (iii B.C.): hence **Τρωγοδῠτικός,** ή, όν, *belonging to the* Τρωγοδύται, σμύρνα, cf. τρωγλῖτις (where Τρωγλ-); **-κή,** ἡ, *their country,* D.S. 1.30 (cf. p.lxxi Vogel), Plin.*HN*6.169, al.; also ἡ **Τρωγοδύτις** [ῠ]

(Τρωγλ-codd.), ιδος, Plu.2.939d, Ael.*NA*17.3:—the spelling **Τρωγλο-** (as if *Cave-dwellers*) is known to Str.1.2.34 (unless the passage is interpolated) and is freq. f. l. in codd. (so always in codd.Str., as 16.4.4, 17.1.13, al., although he wrote it ἄνευ τοῦ λ acc. to Str.*Chr.* 16.55), cf. Arist.*HA*597ᵃ9, Dsc.2.160, Hsch.

τρώγω, Od.6.90, etc.: fut. τρώξομαι Ar.*Ach.*806, X.*Smp.*4.8: aor. 1 ἔτρωξα (κατ-) Batr.182, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*8, Timo66.6: aor. 2 ἔτρᾰγον, 3 sg. subj. τράγῃ Pherecr.67.5 (elsewh. only in compos. with ἐν- (q.v.), κατα-, παρα-):—Pass., pf. τέτρωγμαι (δια-) Ar.*V.*371, (παρεν-) Eub.15.8:—*gnaw, nibble, munch*, esp. of herbivorous animals, as mules, τ. ἄγρωστιν Od.6.90; of swine, ἐρεβίνθους τ. Ar. *Ach.*801, cf. 806; of cattle, τὸν θαλλόν, κόμαρον τ., Theoc.4.45, 9.11; rarely of dogs, Εὐριπίδην ἔτρωγον Sotad.15.15; of human beings in disease, λίθους τε καὶ γῆν τρώγουσι Hp.*Prorrh.*2.31. II. of men, *eat* vegetables or fruit, τοὺς γενομένους [κυάμους] οὔτε τρώγουσι οὔτε ἕψοντες πατέονται Hdt.2.37; τὸ κάτω [τῆς βύβλου] ib.92; τὸν καρπὸν τοῦ λωτοῦ Id.4.177; τ. βότρυς Ar.*Eq.*1077; βολβοὺς τρώγων, τυροὺς κάπτων Anaxil.18.3 (anap.); of dessert, *eat fruits*, as figs, almonds, etc., Hdt.1.71, Ar.*Pax*1324, Pherecr.159 (v. τρωγάλια); ἴτρια, μελίπηκτα, Sol.38.1, Antiph.140.4; of small fish as hors-d'œuvres, κἀν ποίᾳ πόλει τοσοῦτος (ὢν) τὸ μέγεθος ἰχθῦς τρώγεται; Eup.23 D.: abs., πίνειν καὶ τ. drink and *eat dessert*, D.19.197: Com. metaph., γνώμας τ. Πανδελετείους Ar.*Nu.*924 (anap.):—Pass., τρώγεται ἀπαλὰ ταῦτα καὶ αὖα Hdt.2.92. III. later, simply *eat*, serving as pres. to ἔφαγον instead of ἐσθίω, ὁ τρώγων μου τὴν σάρκα καὶ πίνων μου τὸ αἷμα *Ev. Jo.*6.54 (cf. aor. φάγητε..πίητε ib.53); τρώγοντες καὶ πίνοντες *Ev. Matt.*24.38; never in Lxx (ὁ ἐσθίων ἄρτους μου Lxx *Ps.*40(41).10 becomes ὁ τρώγων μου τὸν ἄρτον when cited in *Ev.Jo.*13.18); δύο τρώγομεν ἀδελφοί is dub. l. in Plb.31.23.9; ἔδωκεν εὔζωμον νήστῃ τρώγειν *SIG*1171.9 (Crete, perh. i B.C.); ἡ νὺξ τὴν ἡμέραν τ. (of a black man eating white bread) Diog.Cyn.ap.*Sammelb.*5730 (iv/v A.D.); ψυχρὰ τρώγοντα κατακαίεσθαι *PMag.Lond.*121.177; ἔμοιγε, ὅσσα παρ' ἀνθρώποις, τρώγειν ἔθος Batr.34; this usage is mentioned by *AB*114, censured by Phot.

τρώζειν· ψιθυρίζειν, συνουσιάζειν, Hsch.

Τρω-τᾱθεν [ῐ], Adv. *from Troy*, Pi.*N.*7.41. **-ϊάς,** contr. **Τρωάς** (freq. written Τρωάς), άδος, fem. of Τρώϊος, *Trojan*, Od.13.263; Τρωϊάδας γυναῖκας Il.9.139, al.; Τρωϊάδες alone, 18.122, al.; Τρῶας καὶ Τρῳάδας Trojan men and *Trojan women*, 22.105. II. γῇ Τρῳάς *the Troad*, S.*Aj.*819, al.; ἡ Τρωάς alone, Hdt.5.122. **-ϊκός,** ή, όν, (Τρώς) *Trojan*, Il.10.11, S.*Aj.*862, etc.; Τρωϊκὴν ἀνὰ χθόνα A.*Myrm.* in *PSI*11.1211.3; τὰ Τ. the *times of Troy*, the *Trojan war*, Hdt.2.145, al., Th.1.3, etc. **-ϊος,** η, ον, *of Tros*, οἱοι Τρῴοι ἵπποι Il.5.222; ἵππους δὲ Τρῳοὺς ὕπαγε ζυγόν 23.291 (here oxyt. acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.122). II. *Trojan*, Il.13.262:—cf. Τρώς, Τρωϊκός. **-ῐς,** ῐδος, ἡ, = Τρωϊάς, Τρῳάς, D.H.1.52, St.Byz. **-ῖτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *native of Troia* in Egypt, *PCair.Zen.*133.8 (iii B.C.).

τρωκτά, τά, v. τρωκτός.

τρωκταίζω, = κακουργέω, *EM*770.53: vulg. τρακταῖσαι, v. τρακταΐζω.

τρώκ-της, ου, ὁ, (τρώγω) *gnawer, nibbler*: but in Od.14.289, 15.416, Phoenician traffickers are called τρῶκται, *greedy knaves*; so τ. σφόδρ' ἐστίν *Com.Adesp.*606; and Gramm. explain τρώκτης by φάγος, φιλοκερδής, πανοῦργος, ἀπατεών, Hsch., Phot., Eust.1757.51; φιλοχρήματοι καὶ τ. Philostr.*Her.Prooem.*1. 2. as Adj., τρῶκται χεῖρες *greedy* hands, of a usurer, *AP*9.409 (Antiphan., dub. cj.). II. *a sea-fish with sharp teeth*, = ἀμία (q.v.), Ael.*NA*1.5. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *greedy*, Ph.2.269, Tz.ad Lyc.213: pecul. fem. **-τίς,** ίδος, Id.ad Hes.*Op.*702. **-τός,** ή, όν, *to be gnawed* or *eaten raw*: *eatable*, Hdt.2.92; κῆποι τ. *kitchen* gardens, Philostr.*VA*3.56; τ. λάχανα Artem.1.67. II. τρωκτά, τά, = τρωγάλια, *fruits eaten at dessert*, ὅσα ἐστὶ τ. X.*An.*5.3.12; τρωκτὰ σησάμου τε καὶ μέλιτος *sweatmeats* of sesame and honey, Hdt.3.48.

τρῶμα, τρωματίζω, τρωματίης, τρωμάτιον, Ion. for τραυμ- (q.v.).

τρώμᾱ, ή, Dor. for *τραύμη, τραῦμα, τ. ἕλκεος a festering *wound*, Pi.*P.*4.271.

τρώξ, τρωγός, ὁ, (τρώγω) *gnawer*, name of the *weevil*, Stratt. 80. II. = τρώγλη, Hsch.

τρωξαλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *grasshopper* or *locust*, Alex.15.12; ἀκρὶς τ. Dsc.2.52; *troxallis* (v.l. *trixallis*, etc.), Plin.*HN*30.117; τρωξαλλίς (also τριξελλας, τοξαλλίς) = *grillus*, *Gloss.*

τρώξᾰνον, τό, *twig*, Thphr.*CP*3.2.2; cf. τραύξανα.

Τρωξάρτης, ου (Ep. αο), ὁ, *Bread-gnawer*, name of a mouse in Batr.28, al.

τρώξῖμος, ον, = τρωκτός, τὰν τ. (sc. σταφυλάν) *eating*-grapes, Theoc. 1.49, cf. *Dig.*50.16.205: τρώξιμα, τά, *vegetables eaten raw*, Hp.*Int.* 30; λαχανοφαγίη τρωξίμων πολλῶν ib.34, cf. *PTeb.*213 (ii B.C.), 117.74 (i B.C.).

τρῶξις, εως, ἡ, *gnawing, biting*, ὀνύχων τρώξεις Arist.*EN*1148ᵇ28; λίθων, γῆς, Hp.*Prorrh.*2.31.

Τρῳός, v. Τρώϊος. **Τρῶος,** v. Τρώς.

Τρωοφθόρος, ον, *destructive to the Trojans*, *AP*9.62 (Even.).

τρωπάω, poet. for τρέπω, *turn, change*, ἥ τε θαμὰ τρωπῶσα χέει πολυηχέα φωνήν, of the nightingale, Od.19.521:—Med., *turn oneself, turn about*, πάλιν τρωπᾶσθαι Il.16.95; πρὸς πόλιν Od.24.536; φόβονδε Il.15.666; Ep. Iterat., τρωπάσκετο φεύγειν 11.568; cf. τρωπασκέσθω· μεταβαλλέσθω, ἐπιστρεφέσθω, Hsch.

Τρώς, Τρωός, ὁ, *Tros*, the mythic founder of Troy, Il.5.265, 20.230, *h.Ven.*207; also **Τρῶος,** ου, ὁ, Hes.*Fr.*205(b). II. pl. **Τρῶες,** Τρώων, οἱ, *Trojans*, Il.1.152, etc.; Τρῶας καὶ Τρῳάς *Trojan men* and Trojan women, 22.57; cf. Τρώϊος.

τρῶσις, εως, ἡ, (τρώω) *wounding*, mostly pl., Hp.*VC*2, Arist.*Po.* 1452ᵇ13, Plu.2.20e, *Sammelb.*6003.13 (iv A.D.): sg., Phld.*Herc.*1251.6; *injury* to a tree, Thphr.*HP*4.16.1.

τρωσμός, ὁ, (τρώω) = ἐκτρωσμός, *miscarriage*, Hp.*Coac.*532: pl., Id.*Septim.*9, Dsc.5.72.

τρω-τέον, *one must wound*, Sor.2.64. **-τός,** ή, όν, *vulnerable*, Il.21.568, E.*Hel.*810, X.*An.*3.1.23, Eub.107.8, Phld.*Sign.*38; cf. τρωτός· παθητός (leg. πληκτός), Hsch.; τετρωτος (sic) = *vulnerarius*, *Gloss.*

τρωχάω, Ep. for τρέχω, *run, gallop*, ἵπποι ῥίμφα μάλα τρωχῶσι Il. 22.163, cf. Od.6.318, A.R.3.874.

τρώω, Ep., = τιτρώσκω (q.v.). **τσανγάριος,** v. τζαγκάριος. **τύ,** τυ, v. σύ.

τύβαρις, ὁ, a Dorian *salad*, *celery pickled in vinegar*, Poll.6.71.

τυβηκτίς· κακοσχόλος, Hsch.

τυβίον, τό, Dim. of **τύβος,** sine expl., Sch.D.T.p.195 H. (Perh. connected with ἡμιτύβιον.)

τυγάνιον, v. τηγάνιον.

τῠγάτριον, for θυγάτριον, barbarism in Ar.*Th.*1184, 1210.

τυγχάνω, Thgn.253, Pi.*P.*3.104, *O.*2.47, etc.: Ep. impf. τύγχανον Od.14.231, (παρετ-) Il.11.74: fut. τεύξομαι 16.609, Od.19.314, Ar.*Eq.*112, Lys.18.23 (also as fut. Med. of τεύχω): aor. 2 ἔτῠχον, Ep. τύχον, Il.5.287,587, etc.; Ep. subj. τύχωμι, -ῃσι, 7.243, 11.116; later also τετύχῃσι, Max.577; late Ep. opt. τετύχοιμι Man.3.299: Ep. also aor. 1 ἐτύχησα Il.15.581, al., Hes.*Fr.*15: pf. τετύχηκα (intr.) Od.10.88 (part. τετυχηκώς, v.l. τετυχηώς, Il.17.748), Th. 1.32, (trans.) X.*Cyr.*4.1.2, Isoc.3.59; later also τέτευχα, D.21.150 (cod. S), Arist.*EN*1119ᵃ10, *PA*647ᵇ15, freq. later, *PEnteux.*6.7 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*123.30 (ii B.C.), *PStrassb.*98.10 (ii B.C.), *Inscr.Prien.*108.287 (ii B.C.), etc.; Dor. pf. inf. τετεύχεν *SIG*398.5 (Cos, iii B.C.); but Ion. plpf. ἐτετεύχεε Hdt.3.14; τέτυχα v.l. in *Ep.Hebr.*8.6, v.l. in J.*BJ*7.5.4, (συν-) Aristeas180, etc.; part. τετυχώς *Jahresh.*29 *Beibl.* 163 (Stara Zagora):—Med., aor. 1 τεύξασθαι Lxx 2*Ma.*15.7:—Pass., impf. ἐτυγχάνετο Ant.Lib.39.3 (dub.): elsewh. in compds., aor. 1 ἐτεύχθην (ἐν-) Plb.35.6.1: pf. τέτευγμαι (ἐπι-) Id.6.53.2.

A. *happen to be at* a place, εἴ πέρ τε τύχῃσι μάλα σχεδόν even if *she be* quite near, Il.11.116; μὴ σύ γε κεῖθι τύχοις *may'st* thou not *be* there, Od.12.106; πέτρη τετύχηκε διαμπερὲς ἀμφοτέρωθεν 10.88; πεδίοιο διαπρύσιον τετυχηκώς Il.17.748 (but in these last two places the meaning may be '*has been made*' (though not by human agency), cf. [γαῖα] οὐδ' εὐρεῖα τέτυκται Od.13.243; γυναικὸς ἄρ' ἀντὶ τέτυξο Il.8.163, etc.; v. ad fin.). 2. of events, and things generally, *happen to* one, *befall* one, *come to* one's *lot*, c. dat. pers., οὕνεκά μοι τύχε πολλά because much *fell* to me, Il.11.684; καί μοι μάλα τύγχανε πολλά Od.14.231; θέλοιμ' ἂν ὡς πλείστοισι πημονὰς τυχεῖν A.*Pr.*348, cf. *Pers.*706 (troch.); οἳ' αὐτοῖς τύχοι S.*Ph.*275; εἴ τι δεσπόταισι τυγχάνει E.*Alc.*138: abs., εἰ δ' αὖθ', ὃ μὴ γένοιτο, συμφορὰ τύχοι A.*Th.*5, cf. *Ag.*347, etc.; ἄριστα πρὸς τὸ τυγχάνον E.*Hel.* 1290, cf. *Ion*1511. b. aor. part. ὁ τυχών, *the first one meets*, *any chance person*, Hes.*Th.*973, Pl.*R.*539d, etc.; οἱ τ. *everyday men*, *the vulgar*, X.*Mem.*3.9.10, etc.; εἷς ἦν τῶν τ. Isoc.10.21; οὐχ ὁ τ. ἀνήρ, of Moses, Longin.9.9: so of things, τὸ τυχόν *any chance* result, Pl.*Ti.*46e; ὃν ἐξαλείφει πρόφασις ἡ τυχοῦσ' ὅλον E.*Fr.*1041; οὐχ ὁ τ. λόγος no *common* discourse, Pl.*Lg.*723e; σύνεσιν οὐ τὰν τυχοῦσαν Archim.*Spir.Praef.*; οἱ τ. φόβοι *trifling* fears, Lycurg.37; καίπερ τὸ τ. καταβαλοῦσιν though they may have paid *a trifling sum*, Str.5.2.7:—Math., τυχὸν σημεῖον *any* point (at random), Euc.1.5, cf. 6.9; ἄλλα, ἃ ἔτυχεν, ἰσάκις πολλαπλάσια *any* other equimultiples *taken at random*, Id.5.4. 3. in 3 sg. aor. or impf., impers. (sts. also pers.) in relat. clauses, as (when, where, etc.) *it* (*he, she*, etc.) *happened* (*may happen*, etc.), i.e. *any*how, at *any* time, place, etc., καὶ ἀρχομένοις καὶ μεσοῦσι καὶ ὅπως ἔτυχέ τῳ at the beginning, middle, or *any* other point, Th.5.20; ὡς ἔτυχε ζημιοῦσθαι to be penalized just *any*how, X.*Mem.*3.9.13; οὐχ ὡς ἔτυχεν *in* no *ordinary manner*, Men. *Sam.*79, *BMus.Inscr.*4.481*.340 (Ephesus, ii A.D.); τὴν μὲν δικαίαν, τὴν δ' ὅπως ἐτύγχανεν just *any*how, E.*Hipp.*929; ἀποτετμάσθω δύο τμάματα ὡς ἔτυχεν let two segments be cut off *at random*, Archim. *Con.Sph.*24; χώρᾳ γ' ἐν ᾗ ἔτυχε X.*Oec.*3.3; ὅπου ἔτυχεν Id.*Cyr.*8.4.3; ὅπου ἂν τύχῃ Pl.*Prt.*242e; ὁπότε τύχοι *sometimes*, Pl.*Phd.*89b; ὅταν τύχῃ *sometimes*, E.*El.*1169 (lyr.); but, *at any odd time*, Th.1.142; ἡνίκ' ἂν τ. D.1.3; ἂν τύχῃ, εἰ τύχοι, *it may be*, Pl.*Cra.*430e, *Hp.Mi.*367a; τὸ δέ, εἰ ἔτυχεν, οὐχ οὕτως ἔχει Id.*Cra.*439c; εἰ οὕτως ἔτυχεν Arist.*Cat.*8ᵇ12; τὸ ὅπῃ ἔτυχεν *mere chance*, Pl.*Phlb.*28d: with attraction of the relat. Pron., τὸ οἷς ἔτυχε προσκρούειν Plu.*Cic.*27; ὡμίλει ᾧ τύχοι Plb.26.1.3; ὧν ἔτυχε πιμπλάμενος Luc.*Vit.Auct.*9; οὐδὲ γὰρ ὧν ἔτυχ' ἦν they were not *just any* acts, D.18.130. b. c. acc. et inf., ἔτυχε ὄμβρον συνεργῆσαι Plu.*Alc.*28, cf. Ael.*NA*5.6; ἔτυχεν ὥστε.. D.C.39.12. 4. sts. the Verb agrees in person and number with the subject of the principal clause, perhaps by assimilation, ἀπαίροντες ἀπὸ τῆς Πελοποννήσου ὁπόθεν τύχοιεν, for ὁπόθεν τύχοι, Th.4.26, cf. 93, 5.56, 7.70, Pl.*Tht.* 179c; ὅ τι ἂν τύχωσι, τοῦτο λέγουσι they say *just anything*, Id.*Prt.* 353a; ὅ τι ἂν τύχωσι, τοῦτο πράξουσιν Id.*Cri.*45d, cf. *Grg.*522c, *Smp.* 181b; ἀναφύονται ὁπόθεν ἂν τύχῃ ἕκαστος Id.*Tht.*180c; ὡς ἐτύγχανον ἕκαστοι, ηὐλίζοντο X.*An.*2.2.17, cf. 3.1.3; τάχ' ἄν, εἰ τύχοιεν, σωφρονέστεροι γένοιντο D.15.16; δουλεύειν μᾶλλον ἢ μεθ' ὁποτέρου ἂν τύχωσι τούτων ἐλευθέρους εἶναι Th.8.48; πρὸς ὀργὴν ἦν τινα τύχητε ἔστιν ὅτε σφαλέντες τὴν τοῦ πείσαντος μίαν γνώμην ζημιοῦτε yielding to *the impulse of the moment*, Id.3.43; εἶτ' οὐκ ἐλήρουν ὅ τι τύχοιμ' Ar.

*Ra.*945 : with attraction of the relat. Pron., *οὓς ἂν τύχῃς ἐπαινῶν* Isoc.12.206. 5. neut. part. *τυχόν*, used abs. like *ἐξόν*, *παρόν*, etc., *since it so befell*, *οὕτως τ.* Luc.*Symp.*43. b. as Adv., *perchance*, *perhaps*, Isoc.4.171, X.*An.*6.1.20, Pl.*Alc.*2.140a, 150c, D.18.221, 21.41, Men.*Pk.*184, 1*Ep.Cor.*16.6; *τ. ἴσως* Epich.277, E.*Fr.*953.9, Men. *Epit.*287, Plb.2.58.9; *τυχὸν μέν.., τυχὸν δὲ..* Arr.*An.*1.10.6, etc. II. joined with the part. of another Verb to express a coincidence, *τύχησε γὰρ ἐρχομένη νηῦς* a ship *happened to be*, i.e. *was just then*, starting, Od.14.334; *ξεῖνος ἐὼν ἐτύχησε παρ' ἱπποδάμοισι Γερηνοῖς* Hes.*Fr.*15.3, cf. Semon.7.19, Pi.*N.*1.49; *πρυτανεία ἣ ἂν τυγχάνῃ πρυτανεύουσα IG*1^2.63.27, cf. 52; *τὰ νοέων τυγχάνω* what I *happen* to have, i.e. have *at this moment*, in my mind, Hdt.1.88, cf. 8.65,68.α'; *ἐτετεύχεε ἐπισπόμενος* Id.3.14; *ὃ τυγχάνω μαθών* which I have *just* learnt, S.*Tr.*370; *παρὼν ἐτύγχανον* I was by *just then*, Id.*Aj.* 748; *τυγχάνει καθεύδων* he is sleeping *just now*, Ar.*V.*336 (troch.); *ἔτυχον στρατευόμενοι* they were *just then* engaged in an expedition, Th.1.104; *ἔτυχε κατὰ τοῦτο καιροῦ ἐλθών* he came *just* at this point of time, Id.7.2; *ἥτις δέ τοι μάλιστα σωφρονεῖν δοκεῖ, αὕτη μέγιστα τυγχάνει λωβωμένη* she *is just the one who..*, Semon.7.109; but freq. *τυγχάνω* cannot be translated at all, esp. in phrase *τυγχάνω ὤν*, which is simply = *εἰμί*, S.*Aj.*88, Ar.*Pl.*35, Pl.*Prt.*313c, etc. 2. the part. *ὤν* is sts. omitted, *ὁ γὰρ μέγιστος τυγχάνει δορυξένων* S.*El.*46; *εἴ σοι χαρτὰ τυγχάνει τάδε* ib.1457; *νῦν δ' ἀγροῖσι τυγχάνει* ib.313; *ἔνδον γὰρ ἄρτι τυγχάνει* Id.*Aj.*9; *εἴ τις εὔνους τυγχάνει* Ar.*Ec.*1141; *εἰ σὺ τυγχάνεις ἐπιστήμων τούτων* Pl.*Prt.*313e, cf. *Grg.*502b, *R.*369b, al.: sts. *τυγχάνειν* is used much like *εἶναι*, *Σωτὴρ γένοιτ' ἂν Ζεὺς ἐπ' ἀσπίδος τυχών* A.*Th.*520; *οὐκ ἀποδάμου τυχόντος* not *being* absent, Pi.*P.*4.5 (cf. *τόσσαις*); *ποῦ χρὴ τηνικαῦτα τυγχάνειν;* E.*IA*730; *τ. ἐν ἐμπύροις to be engaged* in.., Id.*Andr.*1113; freq. in Arist., *δύο μέρη τετύχηκεν ἐξ ὧν ἡ πόλις Pol.*1318^{a}31, cf. 1289^{b}16, *Top.*151^{b}11; also in later Gr., *τὰ ἑπτάμηνα γόνιμα τυγχάνειν* Sor.1.55, cf. 69, al.; *νέος πάνυ τυγχάνων PLips.*40 ii 7 (iv A.D.), etc.:—Phryn.244 rejects this usage in Attic. b. *τυγχάνον*, = *τὸ ἐκτὸς ὑποκείμενον*, the external *reality*, e.g. *αὐτὸς ὁ Δίων* as distd. both from the word (*φωνή*) *Δίων* and its meaning, *Stoic.*2.48. c. *τὰ πράγματα τυγχάνοντα καλοῦσι* (sc. *οἱ Στωϊκοί*), *τέλος γὰρ τὸ τυχεῖν τούτων*, ib.77. 3. later c. inf., *τυγχάνομεν ἐπιδεδωκέναι* we *happen* to have handed in.., we *have just* handed in.., *PTeb.*796.13 (ii B.C.), cf. *PSI*10.1118.8 (i A.D.), 1.39.4 (ii A.D.), Heliod. et Antyll.ap.Orib.44.8.21,25, 44.23.21, Gal.18(2).394.

B. *gain one's end* or *purpose*, *succeed*, *οὐκ ἐτύχησεν ἑλίξας* Il. 23.466; *εἰ τύχῃ τις ἔρδων* Pi.*N.*7.11, cf. 55; *τὸ τυχεῖν*, = *νίκη*, Id. *O.*2.51; *πείθειν..τυγχάνειν θ' ἅμα* E.*Hec.*819; *εἰ τύχοιμεν* Th.4.63; *τυχόντες if successful*, opp. *σφαλέντες*, Id.3.39, cf. 82, Pi.*P.*10.62; *τυγχάνουσι καὶ ἀποτυγχάνουσι* Arist.*Po.*1450^{a}3; *ὀρθῶς πράττειν καὶ τ.* Pl.*Euthd.*280a; *gain one's request*, Hdt.1.213 (so *τυχόντα γνώμης* in Th.3.42); in speaking, *to be right*, *τί νιν καλοῦσα..τύχοιμ' ἄν;* A.*Ag.*1233, cf. *Ch.*14,317 (lyr.), S.*Ph.*223, *OC*1580; *δίκαν νιν προσαγορεύομεν τυχόντες καλῶς* A.*Ch.*950 (lyr.):—Pass., impers., *αὐτῷ πρὸς τὸ ἔργον οὐδὲν ἐτυγχάνετο* nothing *went right*, dub. in Ant.Lib. 39.3:—in part. *τυχήσας* or *τυχών*, combined with *νύξε*, *βάλε*, *οὖτα*, etc., pierce, wound, etc., *successfully*, so that the whole phrase means *hit*, *ἔγχεϊ νύξε κατὰ κληῖδα τυχήσας* Il.5.579, cf. 858, 12.394; *βάλε δουρὶ κατὰ ζωστῆρα τυχήσας* ib.189; *ὑπὸ στέρνοιο τυχήσας βεβλήκει* 4.106, cf. 5.98,582, 13.371,397, Od.19.452, al.; also conversely, *θηρητὴρ ἐτύχησε βαλών* Il.15.581; *βαλὼν τύχω* Hdt.3.35; also apart from such combinations, *hit*, c. gen., *προβιβάντος* Il.16.609; *μηρίνθοιο* 23. 857; *τ. τοῦ σκοποῦ* Pl.*Lg.*717b, cf. *R.*523b, Th.2.35, X.*An.*3.2. 19, *Ap.*1: c. dupl. gen., *εἰ..τοῦ παιδὸς..τύχω μέσης τῆς καρδίης* Hdt. 3.35: abs., *ἤμβροτες οὐδ' ἔτυχες* Il.5.287; *αἴ κε τύχωμι* 7.243, Od.22. 7. II. *hit upon*, *light upon*: 1. *meet*, *fall in with* persons, *Λακεδαίμονι..τυχήσας having met* [him] in Lacedaemon, Od.21.13: c. gen., *θρηνητοῦ* A.*Ag.*1075; *τριακτῆρος* ib.172 (lyr.); *ἀγαθῶν ἀνδρῶν* Lys.2.5; *γυναικῶν* X.*Smp.*9.7: with a predicate added, *μή τευ μελαμπύγου τύχῃς* Archil.110; *προφρόνων Μοισᾶν τ.* Pi.*I.*4(3). 43(61); *θεῶν ἀμεινόνων τ.* E.*Heracl.*351; *ἐμοῦ..οἰκητοῦ* S.*OT*1450, cf. 677; *ἡμῶν τ. οἷων σε χρή* E.*Hel.*1300, cf. Lys.18.23; *ἐρωτᾶτε αὐτοὺς ὁποίων τινῶν ἡμῶν ἔτυχον* X.*An.*5.5.15; *τοῦ δαίμονος..κακοδαίμονος* Ar.*Eq.*112. 2. *light on* a thing, *τύχε γάρ β' ἀμάθοιο βαθείης* Il.5.587; *attain*, *obtain* a thing, c. gen., *πομπῆς καὶ νόστοιο* Od.6.290; *αἰδοῦς* Thgn.253, cf. 256; [*οἴκτου*] A.*Pr.*241; *ξυγγνώμης* Th.7.15; *τῆς ἀξίας* Ar.*Av.*1223; of *meeting with* misfortunes, *βίης τυχεῖν meet with*, *suffer* violence, Hdt.9.108; *τραυμάτων*, *κακῶν*, A.*Ag.*866, E.*Hec.* 1280; *δίκης*, *κρίσεως*, Pl.*Grg.*472d, *Phdr.*249a, cf. *Lg.*869b: abs., *have the lot* or *fate*, *ἄλλος μὲν ἀποφθίσθω ἄλλος δὲ βιώτω, ὅς κε τύχῃ* Il.8. 430; *τὴν παρὰ Δαρείου αἰτήσας ἔτυχε μισθόν* Hdt.5.23 (where *τὴν* is governed by *αἰτήσας*). b. after Hom. also c. acc. of neut. Adj. or Pron., *τὰ πρόσφορα* A.*Ch.*711, cf. *Eu.*30, S.*OC*1106, *Ph.*509 (lyr.), E.*Med.*758, *Hec.*51: later the acc. is used more freely, *τ. ἐπίστασιν Sammelb.*5235.15 (i A.D.); *ὑπογραφήν BGU*615.23 (ii A.D.); *βοήθειαν PGoodsp.Cair.*15.14 (iv A.D.); *εὐκαιρίαν PSI*9.1082.5 (iv A.D.); *τὰ γυναίκια δεσμὸν οὐδένα βούλεται τυγχάνειν* Sor.1.70^b. c. after either case a gen. pers. may be added, *obtain* a thing *from* a person, *ὧν δέ σου τυχεῖν ἐφίεμαι* S.*Ph.*1315; *σου τοῦτο τ.* Id.*OC*1168; or the pers. may be added with a Prep., *τ. ἐπαίνου ἔκ τινος* Id.*Ant.*665; *παρὰ σεῖο τ. φιλότητος* Od.15.158; *τιμίαν ἕδραν παρ' ἀνδρῶν* A.*Eu.*856 (dub.); *αἰδοῦς ὑπό τινος* X.*Cyr.*1.6.10, cf. *Mem.*4.8.10, etc.: abs., *χρὴ πρὸς μακάρων τυγχάνοντ' εὖ πασχέμεν* Pi.*P.*3.104. d. c. inf., *οἶμαί σου τεύξεσθαι μεθεῖναί με* Pl.*Phlb.*50d; *ἐὰν ψαῦσαι τοῦ νεκροῦ τύχωμεν* Plu.*Pel.*33; *οὐ τυχὼν ἐπιδείξειν* (= *ἐπιδεῖξαι*) not *having succeeded* in proving, *PPetr.*3 p.153 (iii B.C.). (Tυ-γ-χ-άνω, with *ἐτύχησα*, *τετύχηκα*, is formed from the aor. *τυχ-εῖν*, which was orig. the aor. Pass. (with act. form) of *τεύχω* 'make'; *ἔτυχε* = *factum est*, as *ἔτραφον* = *I was nourished* (v. *τρέφω*); senses A.I. 1–3 are the oldest and are parallel to *τεύχω* II (esp. Pass.); many of the forms belong equally to both verbs; *τιτύσκομαι* likewise belongs to both verbs; *τ(ε)υχ-* from **θ(ε)υχ-*, cf. *ἀποθύσκειν*, *ἐνθύσκει*, *συνθύξω*, and perh. Germ. *taugen* 'to be capable, useful', Engl. *dow*, *doughty*.)

τύδαι· *ἐνταῦθα*, *Αἰολεῖς*, Hsch. (f. l. for *τυῖδε*).

Τῡδεύς, *ὁ*, gen. Τυδέως, Ep. *-έος* (never *-ῆος*) Il.2.406, al.: acc. *-έα* (never *-ῆα*) 6.222, also *-ῆ* 4.384:—the hero *Tydeus*, one of the Seven against Thebes, Il. cc.

τυΐ· *ὧδε*, *Κρῆτες*, Hsch. (Cf. *υἱ.*) **τύϊγγα**· *ὀρνιθάριόν τι*, Id. (Cf. *τρύγγας*? or leg. *ἴυγγα.*)

τυῖδε, Aeol. Adv. *hither*, *τυῖδ' ἔλθ'* Sapph.1.5, cf. *Supp.*1.2, 25.2, Theoc.28.5, *Epigr.Gr.*988.3 (Balbilla), Sch.T Il.14.298.

τύϊον, *τό*, f. l. for *θυΐον* in Thphr.*HP*5.2.1.

τυκάνη, *ἡ*, *an instrument for threshing*, Theognost.*Can.*24, Eust. 967.18; = *tribula*, *trahea*, *Gloss.*; written **τυτάνη** in Hsch., and **τρυγάνη** (q.v.): also Dim. **τυκάνιον**, *PLond.*5.1657.7 (iv/v A.D.), *Gloss.* (*-νιν*).

τῠκ-ίζω, (*τύκος*) *work stones*, *λίθους* Ar.*Av.*1138. **-ίον**, *τό*, Dim. (only in form) of *τύκος*, Eust.136.23. **-ισμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *a working of stones*, in pl., *κανόνων τυκίσματα*, i.e. *walls of stone worked* by rule, E.*Tr.*814 (lyr.); *λαΐνων τυκισμάτων* Id.*Fr.*125.3, cf. *HF*1096.

τῦκον, *τό*, Boeot. for *σῦκον*, Stratt.47.5, cf. Luc.*Jud.Voc.*8.

τύκος [*ῠ*], *ὁ*, (*τεύχω*) *instrument for working stone*, *mason's hammer* or *pick*, *βάθρα..κανόνι καὶ τύκοις ἡρμοσμένα* E.*HF*945, cf. Poll.7.118: also **τύχος**, *ὁ*, *IG*II(2).161*A* 87, 199*A* 87 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Supp. Epigr.*2.569.27 (Didyma, ii B.C.); *τύχοι*· *λιθοξοϊκὰ ἐργαλεῖα*, Hsch., cf. Paus.Gr.*Fr.*62 (*τοιχοι* Poll.10.147 codd.); = *ὄρυξ*, Theognost.*Can.* 4. 2. *τύχους καὶ τοὺς σφῆνας καλοῦσιν* Hsch. s.v. *τύχων πυλῶν*: cf. eund. s.v. *τύφοι*. II. from the likeness of shape, *battle-axe*, *pole-axe*, Hdt.7.89 (*τύκους* codd.CP; *τύχους* rell.).

τυκτά, a Persian word, which Hdt. (9.110) translates by *τέλειον δεῖπνον βασιλήϊον*.

τυκτός, *ἡ*, *όν*, (*τεύχω*) *finished*, *wrought out*, i.e. *complete*, *τυκτὸν κακόν*, of Ares, Il.5.831; *κρήνη τυκτή* a fountain *made by man's hand*, Od.17.206: then, *well-made*, *well-wrought*, *τυκτῇσι βόεσσι* Il. 12.105; of a bowling-green, *ἐν τ. δαπέδῳ* Od.4.627, 17.169; *τυκτὴ μάρμαρος*, of a tombstone, Theoc.22.210.

τῠλαίνιον, *τό*, Dim. of *τύλος* I, Aret.*SD*2.9. (As if from a form *τύλαινα*, like *φλύκταινα*.)

τῠλάριον, *τό*, Dim. of *τύλη*, *POxy.*1159.24 (iii A.D.), *Dura*^{4}155 (iii A.D.), *Sammelb.*7033.41 (v A.D.), *PGrenf.*2.111.34 (v/vi A.D.). 2. Dim. of *τύλος* II. 4, Eutoc. ad Archim. iii p.70H.

τύλᾰρος [*ῠ*], *ὁ*, = *μάνδαλος*, and **τῠλᾰρόω**, = *μανδαλόω*, Hsch.

τυλάς, *άδος*, *ἡ*, a kind of *thrush*, also *ἰλλάς*, Eust.947.10; = *bubo* or *charadrius*, dub. in *Gloss.*

τῠλεῖον, *τό*, Dim. of sq. 3, S.*Fr.*468, *PRev.Laws* 94.10 (iii B.C.), Ael.*NA*2.11, Hsch. s.v. *κνέφαλλον*.

τύλη, *ἡ*, = *τύλος* I, *swelling*, *callus*, esp. a porter's *shoulder*, *which has grown callous* from carrying weights, *ἔκαμόν γα τὰν τύλαν κακῶς*, says the Boeotian laden with his wares, Ar.*Ach.*860; *ὑπόκυπτε τὰν τύλαν* ib.954, v. Sch. ad ll.; *τραχήλου τύλα* Telecl.50 (so Dor. acc. *τύλαν Dura*^{4}155 (iii A.D.)); of the *hump* of a camel, Hsch.: also, in pl., *blisters* on the hands, Id. 2. *pad for carrying burdens on*, *porter's knot*, invented by Protagoras, acc. to Arist.*Fr.*63. 3. *cushion*, *mattress*, Sapph.50, Eup.170, Antiph.214, *PTeb.*765.2 (ii B.C.), *PLond.*2.402^v.15 (ii B.C., prob.), D.S.13.84, *AP*11.14 (Ammian.), 315 (Lucill.), Artem.5.8, etc. (= Att. *κνέφαλλον* acc. to Phryn. 151). [*ῠ* prob. in Eup. and Antiph. ll. cc., cf. *τῠλος*: but *ῡ* later, *AP* ll. cc.]

τῠληρός, *ά*, *όν*, *callous*, cj. Wimmer in Thphr.*HP*3.18.11.

τύλιγ-μα [*ῠ*], *ατος*, *τό*, gloss on *ἑλιξ*, Hsch. **-μός**, *ὁ*, *wrapping*, *ὑμενοειδὴς τ.*, of the diaphragm, Sch.rec.A.*Pr.*881.

τυλίον, *τό*, Dim. of *τύλος*, *small pin* or *peg*, Hero*Spir.*1.6, Eutoc. ad Archim. iii p.70H. 2. f. l. for *τυλεῖον* in Theognost.*Can.*24.

τῠλίσσω, Att. **-ττω**, *twist* or *roll up*, *ἠλακάτη τὸ ξύλον ἐν ᾧ τυλίσσονται τὰ ἔρια* Sch.Od.6.53. 2. metaph., *οἴμας τυλίσσων* (= *ὁδοὺς ἑρευνῶν* paraphr.) perh. *unravel*, Lyc.11. II. *bend*: aor. Pass. *ἐτυλίχθη* v.l. for *ἐλυγίχθη* in Theoc.23.54.

τύλλος, *ὁ*, *box*, *chest*, D.C.79.20.

τῦλο-ειδής, *ές*, *like a lump* or *callus*, Asclep.Jun.ap.Gal.13.537, Hsch. s.v. *κηλάς*; cf. *τυλώδης*. **-εις**, *εσσα*, *εν*, *callous*, *knobby*, Nic.*Th.*272.

τῦλο-πλόκος, *ὁ*, *mattress-maker*, *Aegyptus* 15.224 (v A.D.). **-προσκεφάλαιον**, *τό*, = *capitale pilentum*, *Gloss.* (s.v.l.).

τύλος, *ὁ*, = *τύλη* I, *callus*, X.*Mem.*1.2.54, Nic.*Th.*178, Dsc.3.80; inside the hands, *τὼ χεῖρε τύλων ἀνάπλεως* Luc.*Somn.*6; on the knees, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*553, etc.; cf. *τυλόω* II. II. *anything rising like a lump*, *knob* or *knot*; esp. 1. *wooden bolt with a knob at the end*, *trenail*, Ar.*Ach.*553, Plb.*Fr.*82, Arr.*An.*2.3.7. 2. *knob* on a club, *ῥόπαλον τύλους ἔχον περισιδήρους* D.S.3.33, cf. Str.16.4.17. 3. *membrum virile*, Poll.2.176, Hsch. 4. *knob* or *nose* on which the thread of a screw works, Hero*Spir.*1.5; *peg* on which a string is looped, Eutoc. ad Archim. iii p.60H.; *knob* on an axle to which a cord is attached, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.3.3, 49.4.25,51, 49.8.4, Sor.1.68. [*ῠ* Nic. l.c.; cf. *τύλη*.]

τῠλο-φάντης, ου, ὁ, late spelling of τυλ-υφάντης, *PKlein.Form.* 823.1 (vi/vii A. D.); hence **-φαντία,** ἡ, ib.2.

τῠλ-όω, *make knobby*:—Pass., ῥόπαλα τετυλωμένα σιδήρῳ clubs *knobbed* with iron, Hdt.7.63; of the outside of the κίτριον, σκληρὸν καὶ τετ. Gal.6.618. II. *make callous*, τυλοῖ τὸ στόμα [ὁ χαλινός] X.*Eq.*6.9:—Pass., *to be made hard* or *callous*, τετυλωμένης τῆς μήτρας Orib.22.7.1, cf. Sor.1.10, al.; μακέλᾳ τετυλωμένος ἔνδοθι χεῖρας Theoc.16.32; τετυλωμένα βλέφαρα Dsc.5.99. 2. metaph., τὴν χεῖρα καὶ τὴν ἀκοὴν πρὸς τὰ ἐξαρτήματα Iamb.*VP*26.118, cf. Arr. *Epict.*2.18.9.—Cf. τυλωτός, and v. μυλόομαι. **-ῠφάντης,** ου, ὁ, (τύλη 3, ὑφαίνω) *one who weaves cushion-covers*, Hyp.*Fr.*125. **-ώδης,** ες, *callous*, Plu.2.46d (metaph.), Dsc.2.154, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.24, Sor.1.10, Gal.6.775. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, glossed by τύμμα, Hsch.; gloss on τύλη, Id. s. v. γονοτύλη. 2. *sole* of the foot, Poll.2.198. **-ων,** ωνος, ὁ, *one with a callous hide*, *Gloss.* **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *a making* or *becoming callous*, Gal.14.767, Poll.4.191. II. ἐπιτιμὰγ κρηπῖδος τυλώσιος perh. payment for *hardening* the κρηπίς (by coating it with something), *IG*4²(1).103.51 (Epid., iv B.C.). **-ωτός,** ἡ, όν, *knobbed*, ῥόπαλα Hdt.7.69.

τυμβ-άς, άδος, ἡ, (τύμβος) *sorceress*, *witch*, so called from their haunting tombs, Hsch. **-αύλης,** ου, ὁ, *one who plays the flute* at a funeral, D.Chr.49.12, Ptol.*Tetr.*180, Gal.7.241, Ael.*VH*12.43, etc. **-εία,** ἡ, *burial*, Suid. **-ειος,** α, ον, *sepulchral*, κρηπίς Lyc.882; later written τύμβιος (q.v.). **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, *tomb*, *grave*, S.*Ant.*1220. II. *that which is* or *is to be buried*, *corpse*, E. *Ion*933. **-εύω,** *bury*, σῶμα τυμβεῦσαι τάφῳ S.*Aj.*1063, cf. E.*Hel.* 1245:—Pass., ποῦ δ' ἐτυμβεύθη τάφῳ; Ar.*Th.*885:—Med., Nonn. *D.*5.549, al. 2. πατρὶ τυμβεῦσαι χοάς *pour* libations *on* his *grave*, S.*El.*406. II. intr., *dwell entombed*, ἐν τοιαύτῃ ζῶσα τυμβεύειν στέγῃ Id.*Ant.*888. **-ήρης,** ες, *entombed*, *buried*, ib. 255. II. *grave-like*, *sepulchral*, θάλαμος ib.947 (lyr.); ἕδρα Ar.*Th.* 889 (= *Trag.Adesp.*65). (v. -ήρης.) **-ίδιος** [ῐδ], η, ον, *at a funeral* or *tomb*, ἀγών, Ἑκάτη, Τύχη, Orph.*A.*577, *H.*1.3, 72.5. **-ίον,** τό, Dim. of τύμβος, Sch.D.T.p.195H. **-ιος,** ον, *in the tomb*, *CIG*1956 (Macedonia); also α, ον, θέσις *BCH*48.518 (Palestine). **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *on* or *at the grave*, λᾶας *AP*7.198 (Leon.).

τυμβο-γέρων, οντος, ὁ, *old man on the edge of the grave*, Ar.*Fr.* 55D., *Com.Adesp.*1172, Thphr.ap.Phot., Procop.*Arc.*6.11. **-ποιός,** ὁ, *grave-digger*, *Dialex.*1.3.

τύμβος, ὁ, *sepulchral mound*, *cairn*, *barrow*, τῷ κέν οἱ τύμβον μὲν ἐποίησαν Παναχαιοί Od.1.239, cf. Il.2.604,793, Hdt.1.45, etc.; τύμβον χεῦαι (cf. τυμβοχοέω) Od.4.584, 12.14, 24.80; χῶσαι S.*Ant.* 1203; στήλῃ κεκλιμένος.. ἐπὶ τύμβῳ Il.11.371. 2. generally, *tomb*, *grave*, Pi.*O.*1.93, A.*Ch.*92, etc.; θρηνεῖν πρὸς τύμβον, of one who will not hear, ib.926; ὥσπερ ἀπὸ τύμβου πεσών like an old man from the *grave*, as old Philocleon says scoffingly to his son, Ar.*V.* 1370. 3. *tombstone* with the figure of the dead, τ. ξεστός E.*Alc.* 836, cf. *AB*309. II. metaph., γέρων τύμβος, = τυμβογέρων, E. *Med.*1209, *Heracl.*167; ὦ τύμβε Ar.*Lys.*372. [Dat. sg. τυμοι, i.e. τύμῳ [ῡ], in three metr. epitaphs, *IG*9(1).869,870 (Corc., vi B.C.), prob. in *IG*12(9).285.10 (Eretria, = *Supp.Epigr.*1.409).]

τυμβοσύνη, ἡ, name of a wall in Constantinople, which was repaired with tombstones, Hsch.Mil.*Fr.*4.27.

τυμβοῦχος, ον, (ἔχω) *placed on a tomb*, *sepulchral*, Κήρ *AP*7. 154.

τυμβο-φάντης, ου, ὁ, *one who shows a tomb*, *An.Ox.*2.416. **-χοέω,** like τύμβον χεῦαι or χῶσαι, *throw up a cairn* or *barrow*, Hdt.7.117, v. l. in Il.21.323. **-χόη,** ἡ, *the throwing up a cairn* or *barrow*, ibid. (nisi leg. τυμβοχοῆσ', v. foreg.). **-χόος,** ον, (χέω) *throwing up a cairn* or *barrow*: τ. χειρώματα *burial-cairns thrown up* by work of hand, A.*Th.*1027. **-χωστος,** ον, (χώννυμι) *heaped up into a cairn* or *barrow*, *high-heaped*, ἕρμα τάφου S.*Ant.*848 (lyr.).

τυμβόω, only in pf. part. Pass. τετυμβωμένος, = *decrepitus*, *Gloss.*

τυμβωρῠχ-έω, *break open graves*, D.S.22.12, Plu.2.1128c, *App. Anth.*2.691 (Cyzicus); of the hyena, Arist.*HA*594ᵇ4. **-ία,** ἡ, *grave-robbing*, *IG*12(7).478 (Amorgos), *CIG*2690 (Iasus), al. **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, *grave-robber*, Ar.*Ra.*1149, Luc.*JTr.*52, *CIG*2826, al. (Aphrodisias), Charito 1.9, 3.3. II. *grave-digger*, S.E.*M.*7.45.

τύμμα, ατος, τό, (τύπτω) *blow*, *wound*, A.*Ag.*1430 (lyr.); esp. a *prick*, *sting*, or *snake-bite*, Hp.*Epid.*7.37, Arist.*HA*624ᵃ16, Theoc.4. 55, Androm.ap.Gal.14.33; τύμματα πληγῶν *PSI*5.455.16 (ii A. D.).

τυμμή, ἡ, collat. form of foreg., Anon.ap.Suid.

τυμνία, ἡ, Xanthian for ῥάβδος, St.Byz. s. v. Τυμνησσός.

τῦμος, ὁ, v. τύμβος fin.

τυμπᾰν-άριος, ὁ, *drummer*, *PLond.*5.1722.7 (vi A. D.). **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, *hollow drum*, *barrel*, Hero *Mens.*13. **-ίας,** ου, Ion. **-ίης,** ὁ, = τυμπανοειδής, ὕδρωψ a kind of dropsy in which the belly *is stretched tight like a drum*, Gal.19.424, Aret.*SD*2.1. II. *one who suffers from* τυμπανίας ὕδρωψ, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.8.9. **-ίζω,** *beat a drum*, as was done in the worship of Cybele, Eup.77, Plu.2.60a:—Pass., τυμπανίζεσθαι κατὰ τὰς ἐξόδους *march out to the sound of drums*, Str. 15.1.58. 2. τ. ἐπὶ ταῖς θύραις *drum with the hand* on them, Lxx 1*Ki.*21.13. II. perh. = ἀποτυμπανίζω (which is v. l.), *Ep.Hebr.* 11.35 (Pass.); coupled with ἀνασκολοπίζεσθαι in Luc.*JTr.*19; cf. τύμπανον II. III. of orators, 'beat the big drum', Philostr.*VS*1. 21.5. **-ικός,** ἡ, όν, *suffering from* τυμπανίας ὕδρωψ, Alex.Trall. 10. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of τύμπανον, of *a head-dress*, Str.3.4.17; of pearls (from their shape), Plin.*HN*9.109; in a machine, a *drum*, *roller*, Hero *Spir.*1.16, al., Theo Sm.p.180H.; cf. τύμπανον III. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *beating of drums*, *drumming*, as the Galli did in the worship of Cybele, Ar.*Lys.*388; in the Dionysus-cult, Str.15.1.8; as a superstitious practice, in pl., Plu.2.171b,338c. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who beats the* τύμπανον, *drummer*, Str.15.1.52, *BGU*630iv 1 (ii A. D.); Τυμπανισταί, name of a play by Sophocles:—fem. **-ίστρια,** of a priestess of Sabazius, D.18.284, Luc.*Somn.*12. II. gen. pl. **-ιστῶν** (from **-ιστός**?) = *membraneorum*, *Gloss.* **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = τυμπανίας 1, Cels.3.21.2, Gal.14.746, *Gloss.*

τυμπᾰνό-δουπος, ον, *sounding with drums*, Orph.*H.*14.3. **-ειδής,** ές, *like a drum*, Arist.*Cael.*293ᵇ34, D.L.9.30 (Cobet, for **-ώδες**), *Placit.* 3.10.4. **-εις,** εσσα, εν, = foreg.; ὕδρωψ τ., = τυμπανίας, Nic.*Al.*342.

τύμπᾰνον, τό, also in the form **τύπανον** (q.v.): (τύπτω):—*kettle-drum*, such as was used esp. in the worship of the Mother Goddess and Dionysus, Hdt.4.76, E.*HF*892; τυμπάνων ἀλαλαγμοί, ἀράγματα, Id.*Cyc.*65 (lyr.), 205; τύμπανα, Ῥέας τε μητρὸς ἐμά θ' εὑρήματα, says Dionysus, Id.*Ba.*59, cf. 156 (lyr.), *IG*4²(1).131.9,10 (Epid.); in Corybantic rites, Ar.*V.*119; τ. ἀράσσειν, ῥήσσειν, *AP*6.217 (Simon.), 7.485 (Diosc.); καταυλήσει χρῆται καὶ τυμπάνοις Sor.2.29. 2. metaph., τύμπανον φυσᾶν, of inflated eloquence, *AP*13.21 (Theodorid.). II. name of some instrument of torture or execution, Ar. *Pl.*476 (ξύλα ἐφ' οἷς [ἐν οἷς Suid.] ἐτυμπάνιζον· ἐχρῶντο γὰρ ταύτῃ τῇ τιμωρίᾳ· ἢ βάκλα, παρὰ τὸ τύπτειν Sch.); τινῶν μὲν εἰς δεσμωτήριον, τινῶν δὲ ἐπὶ τύμπανον ἀπαγομένων S.E.*M.*2.30; τοὺς ἐκ τυμπάνου καὶ τοὺς ἀνεσκολοπισμένους Luc.*Cat.*6; ἐπὶ τὸ τ. προσῆγε Lxx 2*Ma.*6.19, cf.28; cf. τύπανον. 2. = *tumix*, *sirimpio* (dub. sens.), *Gloss.* 3. *cudgel*, τὰς πολλὰς ἐπὶ τοῦ νώτου διὰ τῶν τ. πληγάς Dam.*Isid.*185; so perh. in Lxx ll.cc. III. in a machine, *drum*, Hero *Bel.*86, cf. Orib. 49.4.43; in Verg.*G.*2.444, *tympana* are *wagon-wheels made of a solid piece of wood*, *rollers*; similarly perh. in *PLond.*1821.204, possibly of the *wheel* of an irrigating machine: cf. τυμπάνιον. IV. Archit., *the sunken triangular space enclosed by the cornice of the pediment*, Lat. *tympanum fastigii*, Vitr.4.7.5; *the square panel of a door*, Id.4.6.4.

τυμπᾰνόομαι, Pass., *to be stretched tight like a drum*, *Hippiatr.*71.

τύμπᾰνος, ὁ, = τύμπανον III, Hero *Spir.*2.36; = τύμπανον 1. 1, dub. in *AP*6.220 (Diosc.).

τυμπᾰνο-τερπής, ές, *delighting in drums*, Orph.*H.*27.11. **-τρίβης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *drummer*, esp. used of the Galli in the worship of Cybele, in Lat. form *tympanotriba*, Plaut.*Truc.*611. **-φορέομαι,** Med., *carry drums*, Clearch.10.

τυμπᾰνώδης, ες, *drum-like*, *as of a drum*, ἦχος Sor.2.31,37; v. τυμπανοειδής.

Τυμωλ-ίς, -ῖτική, -ιτίκιον, -ος, v. Τμῶλος.

Τυνδάρεος [ᾰ], ὁ, *Tyndareos*, husband of Leda, Od.11.298, 24.199 (cf. Hdn.Gr.2.151), and E. in lyr. passages (*El.*117,989) acc. to codd. (prob. f.l.); Att. **Τυνδάρεως** [ᾰ], εω, ὁ, A.*Ag.*83 (anap.), Th. 1.9, title of tragedy by S. (gen. **-εω** also in Hes.*Fr.*94.7, but **-έου** *Fr.* 96.21):—hence Patron. **Τυνδᾰρίδης** [ῐ], Dor. **-δας,** Pi.*N.*10.73, etc.; pl. οἱ Τυνδαρίδαι, of Castor and Pollux, *h.Hom.*17.2, Hdt.4.145, etc. —Adj. **Τυνδάρειος** [ᾰ], α, ον, E.*Hel.*137, *IT*5; also ος, ον Id.*Or.*1512 (troch.), Ar.*Th.*919:—fem. Patron. **Τυνδᾰρίς,** ίδος, ἡ, παῖς E.*Hel.* 1546, etc.

τύνη, v. σύ.

τυννός, ά, όν, Dor. for μικρός, *so small*, *so little*, Call.*Fr.*420, Theoc.24.139, *IGRom.*4.235.2 (Mysia); ἐκ τυννῶν (ἐκ τιτυννῶν codd., corr. Ruhnken) *from childhood*, Suid. s. v. ἐκ τιτυννῶν.

τυννοῦτος, ον and ο, lengthd. form of τυννός, *so small*, *so little*, Ar. *Th.*745; commonly with ι demonstr., **τυννουτοσί, -ονί,** Id.*Ach.*367, *Eq.*1220; gen. and dat. τυννουτουί, **-φί,** Id.*Nu.*392 (anap.), *Ra.*139.

τυντλ-άζω, = πηλοπατέω or βωλοκοπέω (acc. to Sch.), or = σκάπτειν ἀμπέλους (acc. to Hsch.), Ar.*Pax*1148 (troch.); = ἐπιρραίνειν πηλῷ, Phot.:—metaph. in Pass., ὁ δ' ἀγνοῶν ταῦτ' εἰκότως **-άζεται** Sosip.1. 35. **-ος,** ὁ, *mud*, Men.1078, Sch.Ar.*Pax*1148. **-ώδης,** ες, *muddy*, λόγος (οἷον πεπατημένος καὶ κοινός) *Com.Adesp.*909.

τύξις, εως, ἡ, *artifice*, Μενανδρείων ἐπέων δεδαηκότα πάσας τύξιας *Ath.Mitt.*17.272 (Athens, ii A. D.); τύξιν· τεῦξιν, παρασκευήν, Hsch.

τῠπάζω, (τύπος) = τυπόω, of footprints, Opp.*C.*1.458 (Pass.). II. (τυπή) = κόπτω, Hsch.

τύπᾰνον [ῠ], τό, (τύπτω) = τύμπανον (chiefly poet., also in Arist. *Ath.*45.1, Phld.*Mus.*p.49K.), *drum*, *h.Hom.*14.3, A.*Fr.*57.10 (anap.), E.*Hel.*1347 (lyr.), Diog.Ath.1.3, *AP*6.165.5 (Phal.). [τυμπ- is read against the metre in E. l.c., A. l.c. codd.Str., Diog. l.c. codd. Ath.] II. = τύμπανον II, ὁ ἀπὸ τοῦ τ. nickname of one Lysimachus who at the last moment escaped execution, Arist. l.c.; ἄξιοί εἰσι τυχεῖν πάντες ἑνὸς τ. *AP*11.160 (Lucill.); τύπανα is metrically possible in Ar.*Pl.*476, and is required there by the alphabetical order in Suid., as is τύπανον in Hsch. III. = *crusta*, *Gloss.* IV. name of a street, *BGU*917 (iii A. D.).

τύπανος, ὁ, an unknown bird, Arist.*HA*609ᵃ27 (perh. f.l. for τύραννος).

τῠπάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of τύπος, *small figure*, *image*, Tz.*H.*11.473.

τῠπ-άς, άδος, ἡ, *mallet*, *hammer*, S.*Fr.*844, cf. Hsch. **-αστήριον**· τὸ τῶν ἁλιέων στυμνίον, Id. (τυμπ- cod., τυπ- poscit ordo). **-ετός,** ὁ, like κοπετός, *beating the breast* for grief, *mourning*, D.H.4.67. **-ή,** ἡ, *blow*, *wound*, in pl., Il.5.887, A.R.3.848, etc.: sg., Nic.*Th.*129,673. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, *striker*, Hsch., Theognost. *Can.*24. **-ητός,** ὁ, = τυπετός, *beating of the breast*, *Supp.Epigr.*4. 573.12 (Notium, metr.). **-ίας,** ου, ὁ, *hammered*, *wrought*, χαλκός, opp. τροχίας, Poll.7.105.

τῠπ-ίδιον, *τό*, *a little model*, *IG*2².1534.66 (pl.). **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *impressionable*, Plu.2.442c; *conforming to type* (*τύπος* VII. 3), Gal. 7.471. Adv. *-κῶς*, *νοσεῖν* Ruf.ap.Orib.8.47.11. 2. *typicum*, = *figuratum*, *Gloss.*; *τὰ τ.* perh. *seals* on a will, *PMasp.*154ᵛ.20 (vi A.D.). 3. Adv. *-κῶς by way of example*, 1*Ep.Cor.*10.11. **-ιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *τύπος* III, *small model*, *IG*2².1534.205, al., 11(2).161*B* 119 (Delos, iii B.C.).

τῠπίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, = *τυπάς*, *hammer*, A.R.4.762, al., Call. in *PSI*9. 1092.50, Agatharch.25.

[τ]ῠπογράφος [ᾰ], *ὁ*, or **-ον**, *τό*, *certified copy*, *-γράφου γαμικοῦ copy of* marriage *lines*, *Jahresh.*18 *Beibl.*287 (Ephesus, i B.C.).

τύπ-ος [ῠ], *ὁ*, (*τύπτω*) *blow*, *τ. ἀντίτυπος* Orac.ap.Hdt.1.67; *beat* of horses' hoofs, v.l. for *κτύπος* in X.*Eq.*11.12; *αἰθερίου πατάγοιο τ. βρονταῖον ἀκούων* Nonn.*D.*20.351; so perh. *νάβλα τ.* Sopat.16. II. *the effect of a blow* or *of pressure*: 1. *impression* of a seal, *τύποι σφενδόνης χρυσηλάτου* E.*Hipp.*862, cf. Pl.*Tht.*192a, 194b, Chrysipp. *Stoic.*2.23, Luc.*Alex.*21; *τ. ἐνσημήνασθαί τινι* Pl.*R.*377b; *stamp* on a coin, *τὰ ἀκριβῆ τὸν τ.* Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*10, cf. Hero *Mens.*60, Hsch. s.v. *Κυζικηνοὶ στατῆρες*; on a branding-iron, *ὁ τ. τοῦ καυτῆρος ἔστω ἀλώπηξ ἢ πίθηκος* Luc.*Pisc.*46: generally, *print*, *impression*, *χύτρας τύπον ἀρθείσης ἐν σποδῷ μὴ ἀπολιπεῖν, ἀλλὰ συγχεῖν* Plu.2.727c, cf. 982b, Iamb.*Protr.*21.κθ′, *Gp.*2.20.1; *στίβου γ' οὐδεὶς τ.* no foot*print*, S.*Ph.*29 (v.l. *κτύπος*); *ὡς ἠδὺς ἐν πόρπακι σὸς* (sc. *τοῦ βραχίονος*) *κεῖται τύπος* thy *imprint*, (O arm), E.*Tr.*1196 (*σῷ* cj. Dobree); *τ. ὀδόντων imprint* of teeth, *AP*6.57.5 (Paul. Sil.); *print*, *βάλω τὸν δάκτυλόν μου εἰς τὸν τ. τῶν ἥλων Ev.Jo.*20.25; *οἱ τ. τῶν πληγῶν* Ath.13. 585c. b. *impressions* supposed by Democr. and Epicur. to be made on the air by things seen, and to travel through space, Thphr. *Sens.*52, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.9 U., *Nat.*2.6, al.; *ὁ θεὸς..πνεῦμα ἐνεκέρασεν* [*τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς*] *οὕτως ἰσχυρὸν καὶ φιλότεχνον ὥστε ἀναμάσσεσθαι τοὺς τ. τῶν ὁρωμένων* Arr.*Epict.*2.23.3. 2. *hollow mould* or *matrix*, *καθάπερ ἐν τύπῳ τὰ σχήματα πλασθῆναι* Arist.*PA*676ᵇ9, cf. *Pr.* 892ᵇ2; used by *κοροπλάθοι*, D.Chr.60.9, Procl. *in Ti.*1.335, 394 D., cf. Hsch. s.v. *χοάνη*; by fruit-growers, to shape the fruit while growing, *Gp.*10.9.3; *die* used in striking coins, metaph., *Κύπριος χαρακτήρ τ' ἐν γυναικείοις τύποις εἰκὼς πέπληκται τεκτόνων πρὸς ἀρσένων* A.*Supp.*282. 3. *engraved mark*, *engraving*, *δέλτον χαλκῆν τύπους ἔχουσαν ἀρχαίων γραμμάτων engravings* of letters, i.e. engraved letters, Plu.*Alex.*17, cf. Pl.*Phdr.*275a; *τὰ γεγραμμένα τύποις* Id.*Ep.*343a; *τὸ μέτρον τοῦ ποδὸς ὑποτέτακται τούτοις τοῖς τ.* the length of the foot is subjoined in this *engraving*, *Rev.Bibl.*35.285 (Jerusalem). 4. *the depression between the underlip and chin*, Poll.2.90. 5. *pip* on dice, Id.9.95. III. *cast* or *replica* made in a mould, *τ. κατάμακτος IG*2².1534.87; *τ. ἔγμακτος* ib.64. IV. *figure worked in relief*, whether made by moulding, modelling, or sculpture, *αἱμασιὴ ἐγγεγλυμμένη τύποισι* Hdt.2.138, cf. 106,136,148, 153; *θεοῦ τ. μὴ ἐπίγλυφε δακτυλίῳ* Iamb.*Protr.*21.κγ′; *σιδηρονώτοις ἀσπίδος τύποις* E.*Ph.*1130; *χρυσοκόλλητοι τ.* Id.*Rh.*305; *τ. ἀργυροῦς IG*2².1533.30, 11(2).161*B*77, cf. 115 (Delos, iii B.C.); *τύπους ἐργάσασθαι καὶ παρέχειν* ib.4²(1).102.36 (Epid., iv B.C.); *tablet bearing a relief*, *καθελέσθαι τοὺς τ. καὶ εἴ τι ἄλλο ἐστὶν ἀργυροῦν ἢ χρυσοῦν* ib. 2².839.30, cf. 56, al.; *τ.* Ἔρωτα *ἔχων ἐπειργασμένον* Paus.6.23.5; *τῶν τ' ἄλλων ὧν τύπος εἰκόν' ἔχει IG*2.2378, cf. 2².2021.8, 3.1330.5; *ἐνταῦθά εἰσιν ἐπὶ τύπου γυναικῶν εἰκόνες* Paus.9.11.3; *πεποιημένα ἐν τύπῳ* in *relief*, Id.2.19.17; *typos scalpsit*, Plin.*HN*35.128; *impressā argillā typum fecit*, ib.151; *πρὸς Ναυσίαν περὶ τοῦ τ.*, title of speech by Lysias, Suid. s.v. *λιθουργική*; *Γάλλοι..ἔχοντες προστηθίδια καὶ τύπους* Plb. 21.37.6, cf. 21.6.7. V. *carved figure*, *image*, *ποιεῦνται ξύλινον τ. ἀνθρωποειδέα*, *ποιησάμενοι δὲ ἐσεργνῦσι τὸν νεκρόν* Hdt.2.86; *τ. ποιησάμενος λίθινον ἔστησε· ζῷον δέ οἱ ἐνῆν ἀνὴρ ἵππεύς* Id.3.88; *χρυσέων ξοάνων τύποι*, periphr. for *χρύσεα ξόανα*, E.*Tr.*1074 (lyr.); *γραφαῖς καὶ τ.* paintings and *statues*, Plb.9.10.12; *γραπτοὶ τ.* prob. painted pediment-*figures*, E.*Fr.*764, cf. Isoc.9.74, *AP*7.730 (Pers.); *idol*, *graven image*, Lxx*Am.*5.26, J.*AJ*1.19.10. 2. *exact replica*, *image*, as children are called the *τύποι* of their parents, Artem.2. 45; *τ. λογίου Ἑρμοῦ*, of Demosthenes, Aristid.2.307 J. VI. *form*, *shape*, *οὐλῆς* Arist.*GA*721ᵇ32; *σώματος* Id.*Phgn.*806ᵃ32; *προσώπου* Id.*Mir.*832ᵇ15; *ἀγγείου* Crates Gramm.ap.Ath.11.495b; *τὸν ἄρτον ἔχειν ἴδιον τ. OGI*56.73 (Canopus, iii B.C.); *οἱ τ. τῶν γραμμάτων* D.H.*Dem.*52; *ὁ τ. τῶν χαρακτήρων* Plu.2.577f; *τοὺς τ. τῶν συλλαμβανομένων* Sor.1.39; *Ἱππομέδοντος σχῆμα καὶ μέγας τ.*, periphr. for H. himself, A.*Th.*488; *Γοργείοισιν εἰκάσω τ.* Id.*Eu.*49; *ὄμφακος τ.*, = *ὄμφαξ*, S.*Fr.*255.5; *βραχιόνων ἠβητὴς τ.* E.*Heracl.*858; *κάλλος ἔχουσα τύποισι features*, *IG*14.2135 (Rome), cf. Max.Tyr.31.3, Adam. 1.4. 2. *thing having a shape*, *οὐλοφυεῖς..τ. χθονὸς ἐξανέτελλον* undifferentiated *forms* rose from the earth, Emp.62.4; *τ. τις πορφυροῦς κατὰ χρόαν, τῷ σχήματι ἐμφερὴς κιβωρίου θύλακι* (viz. the placenta) Sor.1.57. 3. *form of expression*, *style*, *ὁ πραγματικὸς τ.* [*τοῦ Ξενοφῶντος*] D.H.*Pomp.*4; *ὁ τ. τῆς γραφῆς* Longin.ap.Porph. *Plot.*19; *ὁ τ. ὁ πολιτικός* Hermog.*Id.*2.11; *οὐδ' ἀληθινοῦ τύπου μέτεστι τῷ ἀνδρί* ibid.; *ὁ διὰ τῶν συμβόλων προτρεπτικὸς τ.* Iamb.*Protr.*21; *ὁ αἰνιγματώδης τ.* Id.*VP*23.103. 4. Gramm., *mode of formation*, *form*, *τ. πατρωνυμικῶν* D.T.634.29; *τ. παθητικός* A.D.*Synt.*278. 25. VII. *archetype*, *pattern*, *model*, capable of exact repetition in numerous instances, *αὐτὸν ἐκμάττειν..εἰς τοὺς τῶν κακιόνων τ.* Pl.*R.* 396e; *οἰκισταῖς* (sc. *πόλεως*) *τοὺς μὲν τ. προσήκει εἰδέναι, ἐν οἷς δεῖ μυθολογεῖν τοὺς ποιητάς.., οὐ μὴν αὐτοῖς γε ποιητέον μύθους'..οἱ τ. περὶ θεολογίας τίνες ἂν εἶεν;* ib.379a, cf. 380c. 2. *character recognizable in a number of instances*, *general character*, *type*, *πάντα ὅσα τοῦ τ. τούτου* Id.*Tht.*171e; *τοῦ αὐτοῦ μετέχοντα τύπου* Id.*R.*402d; *τοῦτον τὸν τ. ἔχοντα* Id.*Phlb.*51d. 3. *type* or *form of disease* (esp. fever) with reference to the order and spacing of its attacks and intervals, Gal.7.463, cf. 475,490,512. VIII. *general impression*, *vague indication*, *γίνεται ἀμυδρὸς ὁ τ. τῆς ῥάχεως* (in the foetus) Diocl.*Fr.*175; *τ. ἀμυδροί*, opp. *ἀκριβὲς εἶδος*, Gal.6.5; *ἕως ἂν ὁ τ. ἐνῇ τοῦ πράγματος* as long as there is an *approximate indication* of the thing, Pl.*Cra.*432e; of the *general type* or *schema* corresponding with a name, Epicur.*Fr.*255. 2. *outline*, *sketch*, *general idea*, *ὅσον τοὺς τ. ὑφηγεῖσθαι* Pl.*R.*403e; *περιγραφὴ καὶ τύποι* Id.*Lg.*876e; *ἔχεις τὸν τ. ὃν λέγω* Id.*R.*491c; *τοὺς τ. μόνον εἰπόντες περὶ αὐτῶν* Arist.*Pol.*1341ᵇ31; *ἐξηγεῖσθαι τύποις* Pl.*Lg.*816c; *ὁ τ. τῆς φιλοσοφίας τοιοῦτός τίς ἐστιν* Isoc.15.186, cf. Phld.*Rh.*2.166 S.; *ὁ τ. τῆς ὅλης πραγματείας* Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.3 U.; pl., ib.p.4 U.; *δέονται..ὑγρᾶς διαίτης, ἧς τὸν τ. ἀρτίως ὑπέγραψα* Gal.6.397; *τύπῳ, ἐν τύπῳ, in outline, in general*, *ὡς ἐν τύπῳ, μὴ δι' ἀκριβείας, εἰρῆσθαι* Pl.*R.*414a; *ἵνα τύπῳ λάβωμεν αὐτάς* ib.559a; *ἐν ἑνὶ περιλαβόντα εἰπεῖν αὐτὰ οἷόν τινι τύπῳ* Id.*Lg.*718c; *τύπῳ, καὶ οὐκ ἀκριβῶς* Arist.*EN*1104ᵃ1; *παχυλῶς καὶ τ. ἐνδείκνυσθαι* ib.1094ᵇ20; *τ. καὶ ἐπὶ κεφαλαίου λέγομεν* ib.1107ᵇ14; *ὡς ἐν τ.* Id.*Pol.*1323ᵃ10; *ὅσον τύπῳ in outline* only, Id.*Top.*101ᵃ22; *ὡς τύπῳ λαβεῖν* Thphr.*Char.*1.1. 3. *outline*, *ταῦτα ὅσα εἴρηται καθάπερ ἐν γραφαῖς ἀχρόοις γραμμῇ μόνῃ τύποι ἀνδρῶν εἰκασμένοι εἰσί* Adam.2. 61. IX. *prescribed form*, *model to be imitated*, *ἣν ἁμάρτωσι τοῦ πατρικοῦ τ. τοῦ ἐπιμελέος* Democr.228; *οὗτος..εἷς ἂν εἴη τῶν περὶ θεοὺς νόμων καὶ τύπων, ἐν ᾧ δεήσει τοὺς λέγοντας λέγειν καὶ τοὺς ποιοῦντας ποιεῖν* Pl.*R.*380c, cf. 383c; *ἐν τοῖς τ. οἷς ἐνομοθετησάμεθα* ib.398b; *εἰς ἀρχήν τε καὶ τ. τινὰ τῆς δικαιοσύνης* ib.443c; *τ. εὐσεβείας..παισὶν.. ἐκτέθεικα OGI*383.212 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.); *ὥστε γενέσθαι ὑμᾶς τύπον πᾶσι τοῖς πιστεύουσιν ἐν τῇ Μακεδονίᾳ* 1*Ep.Thess.*1.7; *κατὰ τὸν τ. τὸν δεδειγμένον σοι* Lxx*Ex.*25.39(40), cf. *Act.Ap.*7.44. 2. *general instruction*, *δόντες τοὺς τ. τούτους ὑπὲρ τῆς ὅλης διοικήσεως, ἐξέπεμπον τοὺς δέκα* Plb.21.24.9; *general principle* in law, *τ. ἐστὶν καθ' ὃν ἔκρεινα πολλάκις PRyl.*75.8 (ii A.D.). b. *rule of life*, *religion*, *ἐξεταστέον ποταπῷ χρῆται τύπῳ ὁ νοσῶν* (e.g. whether Jewish or Egyptian) Erot.*Fr.*33. 3. *rough draft* of a book, *βιβλίον γεγραμμενον ἐν τύποις* Gal.18(2).875, cf. 15.587,624, Anon. ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.491 B.; *draft* of an official letter, *τύπον ποιεῖ* he *drafted* a letter, *UPZ*14.135 (ii B.C.); *τ. χειρογραφίας PMich.Teb.* 123ʳ ii 38 (i A.D.); *τ. ἐπιστολικοί models* of letters, *Epist.Charact.* tit. 4. *form* of a document, *ἔστιν δὲ ὁ τ. τῆς εἰθισμένης διαγραφῆς ὁ ὑποκείμενος PMich.Zen.*9ᵛ.3 (iii B.C.); *σωματισθῆναι..τύπῳ τῷδε· τί ἑκάστῳ ὑπάρχει κτλ. POxy.*1460.12 (iii A.D.); *κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν τ. PFlor.* 279.16 (vi A.D.). 5. *text* of a document, *ὁ μὲν τῆς ἐπιστολῆς τ. οὕτως ἐγέγραπτο* Lxx3*Ma.*3.30, cf. Aristeas34, *Act.Ap.*23.25, prob. cj. in Lxx1*Ma.*15.2. 6. *written decision*, *θεῖος τ.* an imperial *rescript*, *Cod.Just.*1.2.20, al., Just.*Nov.*113 tit., cf. *PMasp.*32.41 (vi A.D.); *αἰτῆσαι θεῖον καὶ πραγματικὸν τ.* Mitteis *Chr.*319.47 (vi A.D.); given by a bishop, *Sammelb.*7449.14 (v A.D.); by the *ἔκδικος*, *PSI*9.1075. 11 (v A.D.); by others, *χρὴ..δοῦναι τ. εἰς τὴν συγχώρησιν POxy.*1911. 145 (vi A.D.): in pl., of the *acta* of a *πάγαρχος*, ib.1829.2,12 (vi A.D.). X. as law-term, *summons*, *writ*, *οἱ τ. γράμμα εἰσὶν ἀγορᾶς, ἐρήμην ἐπαγγέλλον τῷ οὐκ ἀποδιδόντι* Philostr.*VS*1.25.9; *δίκης λῆξις εἴη ἂν ὁ νῦν καλούμενος τ.* Poll.8.29. **-ουργία**, *ἡ*, *forming*, *modelling*, Greg.Cor. in Rh.7(2).1126 W. **-όω**, *form by impress*, *κόνιν τυπόων* Nonn.*D.*6.21:—Pass., *γράμμα τυπωθέν* Maiist.28. 2. *impress*, *stamp*, *ἐπιστολὴν σφραγῖδι* App.*Hann.*51; *σφραγῖδες τ. κηρόν* Ph.1.326; *σφραγὶς τ. εἴδη* ib.47:—Med. or Pass., *to be stamped with an impression*, metaph. of perception, Zeno *Stoic.*1.39, cf. *PMag. Lond.*121.562. 3. *stamp* a coin, Poll.3.86; *τοῦ νομίσματος ἐπὶ μὲν θατέρου* Ἄμμωνα..*ἐτύπωσαν* Suid. s.v. *Βάττου σίλφιον*:—Pass., *ἀὴρ φθόγγοις ἐνάρθροις τυπωθείς* Plu.2.589c, cf. Thphr.*Sens.*50. 4. *seal up*, *PGiss.*54.14 (iv A.D.). II. *form*, *mould*, *model*, *τυποῦσι* [*θνητὰ γένη*] *θεοί* Pl.*Prt.*320d:—in Med., *ἡ πειθὼ τὴν ψυχὴν ἐτυπώσατο* Gorg.*Hel.*13; *Κύπριδος παῖδα τυπωσάμενος AP*12.56 (Mel.), cf. 15.51 (Arch.):—Pass., *receive a form*, *be modelled*, of sculpture, opp. painting, *τὰ γεγραμμένα καὶ τὰ τετυπωμένα* Pl.*Sph.*239d; *μιμήματα τυπωθέντα ἀπὸ..* Id.*Ti.*50c; *τοῦ τυποῦντος καὶ τοῦ τυπουμένου* Plu.2.1024c; of the foetus, Sor.1.43, cf. 82; *τυπωθεὶς χαλκός Supp.Epigr.*3.441 (Stratos). 2. Pass., of diseases, *assume a* certain *type* (cf. *τύπος* VII. 3), Gal.7.463, al.; of treatment, Id.6.92. III. *ordain*, *decree*, *PLond.ined.*2142 (iv A.D.), *Cod.Just.*1.3.38.6 (Pass.), *PMasp.*353.14 (vi A.D.). IV. *execute in due form*, *POxy.*67.11 (Pass., iv A.D.), *PLips.*35.19 (Pass., iv A.D.).

τυπτητέος, *α*, *ον*, *to be beaten*, D.54.44.

τύπτω, Il.11.561, etc.: fut. *τύψω* Nonn.*D.*44.160, Hierocl.*Facet.* 200: aor. 1 *ἔτυψα*, Ep. *τύψα*, Il.13.529, al., Emp.43, Hdt.3.64, but rare in Trag. and Att., as A.*Eu.*156 (lyr.), [Lys.] *Fr.*20 S.: Att. fut. *τυπτήσω* Ar.*Nu.*1443, *Pl.*21, Pl.*Grg.*527a, D.21.204: aor. 1 *ἐτύπτησα* first in Arist.*Pol.*1274ᵇ20 (as v.l.), then Philostr.*VS*2.1.8. Aesop.66, Hierocl.*Facet.*86: aor. 2 *ἔτυπον* E.*Ion*766 (lyr.); Ep. part. *τετυπόντες* Call.*Dian.*61 (perh. pf. *τετύποντες*): pf. *τέτυφα* only in Theodos.*Can.*p.47 H.; *τετύπτηκα* Poll.9.129, Philostr.*VS*2.10.3:—**Med.**, Hdt.2.61, Plu.*Alex.*3, etc., (*κατ-*) Sapph.62: aor. 1 *ἐτυψάμην* Luc.*Asin.*14, (*ἀπ-*) Hdt.2.40: fut. (in pass. sense) *τυπτήσομαι* Ar.*Nu.* 1379:—**Pass.**, aor. 1 *ἐτύφθην* Plu.*Galb.*26, *Gp.*18.17.7, Hierocl. *Facet.*138, Zen.2.68; *ἐτυπτήθην* Ph.2.323: aor. 2 *ἐτύπην* [ῠ] Il.11. 191, Pi.*N.*1.53, A.*Pr.*363, Ar.*Ach.*1194 (lyr.), Alciphr.3.57: pf. *τέτυμμαι* Il.13.782, A.*Th.*889 (lyr.), *Eu.*509 (lyr.), inf. *τετύφθαι* Hdt. 3.64; *τετύπτημαι* Luc.*Demon.*16, Arg.D.54:—In Att. and Lxx the

fut. and aor. are supplied by *πατάσσω*, e.g. *τύπτει..καὶ καταβάλλει πατάξας* Lys.13.71; later sts. by *παίω*, e.g. *ὁ δὲ παίσας ἐπερωτᾷ ποτέρᾳ τετύπτηκεν* Poll.9.129; the pf. by *πλήσσω*; the Pass. partly (esp. in pf. and aor.) by *πλήσσω*: a complete paradigm of this verb is given by Theodos.*Can.*p.43 H., al.:—*beat, strike, smite*, *τύπτουσιν ῥοπάλοισι* (sc. *τὸν ὄνον*) Il.11.561; *ἀμφὶ δέ μιν σφυρὰ τύπτε καὶ αὐχένα δέρμα* 6.117; *ἴχνια τύπτε πόδεσσι πάρος κόνιν ἀμφιχυθῆναι* 23.764; *χθόνα τύπτε μετώπῳ* Od.22.86; *ἅλα τύπτον ἐρετμοῖς* 4.580, 9.104, al.; but in Hom. mostly with weapons of war, [*ξίφει*], *δουρί*, *ἄορι*, Il.4.531, 13.529, 20.378; *ἐγχείῃσιν* 13.782 (Pass.); *φασγάνῳ* Od.22.98; *σκήπτρῳ τυπεὶς ἐκ τῆσδε χειρός* S.*OT*811; *μάστιγι* Lex ap.Aeschin.1.139 (Pass.): c. acc. cogn., *τ. τινὰ σχεδίην* (sc. *πληγήν*) Il.5.830; *πληγὰς τ. τινά* Antipho 4.3.1, v. infr. III. 2: the part struck is sts. in acc., *γαστέρα γάρ μιν τύψε παρ' ὀμφαλόν* Il.21.180, cf. Pi.*N.*9.26, E.*Andr.*1150, etc.: with a Prep., *Φόρκυνα..κατὰ γαστέρα τύψε* Il.17.313; *ἐγκύμονά τις ἔτυψε κατὰ γαστρός* [Lys.] l.c.; *τ. τινὰ εἰς τὸν ὦμον* X.*Cyr.*5.4.5; *ἐπὶ κόρρης* Pl.*Grg.* 527a; *ἐπὶ τὴν σιαγόνα Ev.Luc.*6.29; *τ. χαλκώματα beat* pots and pans (to make a noise), Sor.2.29: abs., *strike*, *τύπτε δ' ἐπιστροφάδην* Il. 21.20, cf. Od.22.308, Ar.*Ra.*610; *τ. καὶ πνίγων* Antipho 4.1.6; *Ζέφυρος λαίλαπι τύπτων beating* with fury, Il.11.306, cf. Pi.*P.*6.14 (s. v.l.). 2. even of missiles, *ἐκ χειρὸς τοῖς λίθοις τύπτοντες* Plb.3.53.4; whereas Hom. opposes *τύπτειν* to *βάλλειν*, *δουρὶ τυπεὶς ἢ βλήμενος ἰῷ* Il.11.191 = 206, cf. 15.495, al. 3. later, *sting*, *ὅφις μ' ἔτυψε μικρός Anacreont.*33.10; *ὑπὸ σφηκῶν τύπτεσθαι* X.*HG*4.2.12, cf. *Gp.* l.c.; *πόδα κάκτος τ.* Theoc.10.4; *οἱ βασιλεῖς* [*μελιττῶν*]*..οὐ τύπτουσιν* Arist. *HA*553^{b}6. 4. metaph., *τὸν δ' ἄχος ὀξὺ κατὰ φρένα τύψε βαθεῖαν* sharp grief *smote* him to the heart, Il.19.125; *Καμβύσεα ἔτυψε ἡ ἀληθείη* Hdt.3.64; *ἔτυπεν ὀδύνα με πλευμόνων ἔσω* E.*Ion*766 (lyr.); *ξυμφορᾷ τετυμμένος* A.*Eu.*509 (lyr.); *ἀνίαισι τυπείς* Pi.*N.*1.53; *τύπτειν τὴν συνείδησίν τινος ἀσθενοῦσαν wound* his conscience, 1 *Ep.Cor.*8.12; of divine punishment, *ἐγώ εἰμι Κύριος ὁ τύπτων* Lxx *Ez.*7.6(9); *τύπτειν σε μέλλει ὁ θεός Act.Ap.*23.3. 5. *strike* a coin, *ἐξ ἀργύρου τυπτόμενον νόμισμα* Hero *Mens.*60. II. Med. *τύπτομαι*, *beat*, *strike oneself*, esp., like *κόπτομαι*, *beat one's breast* for grief, Hdt.2.61: c. acc. pers., *mourn for* a person, ib.42,132. III. Pass., *to be beaten*, *struck*, or *wounded*, *δουρὶ τυπείς* Il.11.191; *ὑπὸ δουρί* ib.433; *δορὸς ὕπο* Ar.*Ach.*1194 (lyr.); *κράτων τυπτομένων* Od.22.309. 2. c. acc. cogn., *receive* blows or wounds, *ἕλκεα..ὅσσ' ἐτύπη* Il.24.421; *τύπτομαι πολλάς* (sc. *πληγάς*) *I get* many *blows*, Ar.*Nu.*972 (anap.), cf. *Pax*644 (troch.), *Ra.*636, Lex ap.Aeschin.1.139: c. dat., *καιρίῃ* (sc. *πληγῇ*) *τετύφθαι* Hdt.3.64; v. supr. I. 1.

τῡπ-ώδης, *ες*, (*τύπος* VIII. 2) *like an outline*, *ὡς εἰς τ. μάθησιν* so far as belongs to *general* or *superficial* knowledge, Arist.*Mu.*397^{b}12. Adv. *-ωδῶς summarily*, Cic.*Att.*4.13.2, Str.2.1.24, 4.1.1,2: Comp. *-ωδέστερον* Ph.2.419. **-ωμα,** *ατος*, *τό*, *that which is formed* or *moulded*, *τ. χαλκόπλευρον*, of a brazen urn, S.*El.*54; *figure*, *outline*, *μορφῆς τ.* E.*Ph.*162. 2. *seal-impression*, Anon. in *Götl.Nachr.*1922. 35 (cf. 40): hence, b. *impression* received in perception, = *φάντασμα*, Plu.2.1121c. **-ῶντες·** *χοροί τινες*, Hsch. **-ωσις,** *εως*, *ἡ*, *forming*, *moulding*, *impression*, Thphr.*Sens.*53; *modelling*, S.E.*M.*9. 197; of the foetus, Hp.*Alim.*42. 2. *delineation*, *sketching in outline*, Phld.*Rh.*2.34 S. II. *the making of a τύπωμα* 2 b, *φαντασία τύπωσις ἐν ψυχῇ Stoic.*2.229, cf. Cleanth.ib.1.108, al., Plot.4.3.26; the *impression* made, Plu.*Brut.*37. **-ωτής,** *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *one who forms* or *moulds*, *κόσμοιο τ.* Orph.*Fr.*247.8:—fem. **-ῶτις,** *ιδος*, *σφρηγὶς τ. seal*-ring, Id.*H.*34.26. **-ωτικός,** *ή*, *όν*, *able to form* or *mould*, *formative*, Euryph.ap.Stob.4.39.27: c. gen., S.E.*M.*7.383, 8.407, Ath.9.392a. II. *'sketchy'*, *περίληψις* (*outline*) Eustr. *in EN*14. 32. III. in pass. sense, *τυπωτικοὶ λόγοι*, i.e. *λόγοι which are copies* of the things which are seen, Procl. *in R.*2.177 K. Adv. *-κῶς*, *μετέχειν τὰ αἰσθητὰ τῶν εἰδῶν* Id. *in Prm.*p.657 S. **-ωτός,** *ή*, *όν*, *fashioned*, *moulded*, Lyc.262.

τῡρᾰκίνης [*ῐ*], *ου*, Dor. **-νας,** *ὁ*, a kind of *cheese-cake*, Philox.3.17.

τῡράλφῐτον, *τό*, *cheese-cake*, *Wien.Sitzb.*132(2).23 (Caria).

τῡραννεῖον, *τό*, *a tyrant's dwelling*, Str.13.1.67, J.*BJ*4.3.7, Plu. *Dio*13, etc.: pl., D.S.16.70, Plu.*Tim.*13. **-εύω** and **-έω,** the former always in Hdt. (v. infr.) and found in Alc.*Supp.*28.12 (prob.); both in Trag. and Com., as the metre required, cf. S.*OT*408 with *OC*449; E.*Med.*967, *Ph.*560 with *Hel.*786; Ar.*Av.*483 (anap.) with *Lys.*631 (troch.), *Fr.*357; and X. used both, cf. *Cyr.*1.1.1 with *HG* 4.4.6; Pl. has *-έω* in *Lg.*693a, *R.*580c, al., *-εύω* in *Men.*76b, more freq. in aor.: fut. *-εύσω* E.*El.*877 (lyr.), Ar.*Lys.* l.c., *-ήσω* first in Plu.2.403c, App.*BC*2.139: aor. *ἐτυράννευσα* Sol.33.6, Hdt.1.14, Th.6.55,59, Pl.*R.*576c, *Grg.*473d, *Phdr.*238b, etc., *-ησα* E.*HF*29, X.*HG*2.2.24: pf. *τετυράννευκα* Isoc.8.113, *-ηκα* first in Plb.2.59. 1:—Pass., fut. *-ηθήσομαι* Sopat. in Rh.8.335 W.; but Med. *τυραννήσομαι* in pass. sense, D.20.161: aor. *ἐτυραννεύθην* Th.1.18, Pl. (v. infr.), *-ήθην* D.H.4.82, Str.8.6.25:—*to be a monarch*, *absolute ruler*, and in aor. *to become such*, Hdt.1.14, 5.92.ε′, Th.6.55, etc.; *ὡς χρὴ τυραννεῖν*, *Ἰσοκράτους ἠκούσατε* Isoc.3.11; *τυραννεύσασα ἡ ἐπιθυμία* Pl.*Phdr.*238b: in Poets, *to be a prince* or *princess*, E.*Med.*967. 2. c. gen., *to be ruler of* a people or place, *τ. Ἀθηνῶν* Sol.33.6; *Σαρδίων*, *Μιλήτου*, *Ἀθηναίων*, *Μήδων*, Hdt.1.15,20,59,73; *χθονός*, *γαίας*, S.*OC*449, E.*El.*877 (lyr.), etc.; *τῶν κακιόνων* Id.*Fr.*1048.6; *Σάμου* Th.1.13; *τᾶς πόλιος* (sc. Eresus) *IG*12(2).526*d* 20 (iv B.C.): metaph., [*Κύπρις*] *Διὸς τυραννεῖ πλευμόνων* S.*Fr.*941.15. 3. c. acc., *τὸ συμπόσιον* Luc.*DMeretr.*3.2 codd.; *Μεσσήνην* f.l. (cod. S) in D.17.7:—Pass., *to be under the sway of τύραννοι*, Hdt.5.55,78, Th.1.18, etc.; *τυραννουμένη πόλις* Pl.*R.*545c, cf. Hdt.4.137, 5.92.α′, X.*HG*2.3.48; *ὑπό τινος τυραννήσεσθαι* D.20.161; *τυραννευθεὶς ὑπὸ Ἔρωτος* Pl.*R.* 574e. II. *to be of a tyrannical disposition*, *be imperious*, Id.*Alc.* 1.135a, *Men.*76b. **-ησείω,** Desiderat. of *τυραννέω*, *aspire to sovereignty*, Sol.ap.D.L.1.65. **-ησις,** *εως*, *ἡ*, *tyranny*, Ptol.*Tetr.* 197. **-ητέον,** *one must be tyrant*, Sol.ap.D.L.1.64. **-ία,** *ἡ*, = *τυραννίς*, Xenoph.3 (with penult. long); *tyrannous conduct*, Wilcken *Chr.*20ii 12 (ii A.D.), *PAmh.*2.142.15 (iv A.D.). **-ιάω,** *smack of tyranny*, *οἱ λόγοι σου τ.* D.L.3.18:—Med., *behave tyrannously*, *PSI*6.686.5 (vi A.D.). II. = *τυραννησείω*, J.*BJ*4.7.1, Heraclid.*Pol.*4, Suid. **-ίζω,** *take the part of tyrants*, D.17.7. **-ικός,** *ή*, *όν*, *of* or *for a τύραννος*, *royal*, *αἷμα* A.*Ag.*828; *τρόποισιν οὐ τυραννικοῖς* Id.*Ch.*479; *κράτος τ.* S.*OC*373; *λῆμα* E.*Med.*348; *δόμος*, *στέγαι*, ib.740, *Andr.*882; *κύκλος τ.* the circle or assembly *of kings*, S.*Aj.* 749; *τ. θέαμα* (in good sense) Phalar.*Ep.*122.1. 2. *befitting a tyrant*, *despotic*, *τυραννικόν τοι πόλλ' ἐπίστασθαι λέγειν* E.*Fr.*335; *συμφοραὶ τ. that befall a tyrant*, Isoc.8.91; *smacking of tyranny*, *τὸ σῦκον* (sc. *τὸ Λακωνικὸν*) *ἐχθρόν ἐστι καὶ τ.* Ar.*Fr.*108 (troch.); *φρονῶν τυραννικά* Id.*V.*507 (troch.); *ξυνωμοσία τ. in favour of tyranny*, Th.6.60; *νόμοι* Pl.*R.*338e; *τι δρᾶσαι τῶν τ.* ib.574b; *μαθὼν ἀντὶ τοῦ βασιλικοῦ τὸ τ.* X.*Cyr.*1.3.18; *τὰ τ. the period of the tyrants*, Arist.*Pol.*1303^{a} 38. 3. *tyrannical*, of persons, Pl.*R.*574c, *Phdr.*248e, etc.; Sup. *-ώτατος* Id.*R.*575d, 580c; *fit for tyrannical government*, *οἱ τ.*, opp. *οἱ δημοτικοί*, X.*HG*2.3.49; *τυραννικὸν* [*δίκαιον*] *οὐκ ἔστι κατὰ φύσιν* Arist.*Pol.*1287^{b}39. II. Adv. *-κῶς*, *ζῆν* Pl.*R.*575a; opp. *βασιλικῶς*, Isoc.5.154; opp. *πολιτικῶς*, Arist.*Ath.*16.2: Comp. *-ώτερον* Id.*Pol.*1313^{a}2. **-ίς,** *ίδος*, *ἡ*, voc. *τυραννί* S.*OT*380:—*monarchy*, *sovereignty*, *μεγάλης οὐκ ἐρέω τ.* Archil.25, cf. Pi.*P.*2.87, 11.53 (pl.), S.*OT*535, E.*Ba.*43, etc.; of the *sovereignty* of Zeus, *ἡ Διὸς τ.* A.*Pr.* 10, al., cf. infr. II. 2:—but more freq. II. *despotic rule*, obtained by force or fraud, *tyranny*, Simon.71, Hdt.3.53,81, Ar.*V.*417, Th.1. 13, etc.; *τυραννίδα ἔχετε τὴν ἀρχήν* (of the Athenians) Id.3.37; *τ. ὑμῶν lordship* over you, D.2.30: metaph., *ἡ ἐπιθυμιῶν ἐν ψυχῇ τ.* Pl. *Lg.*863e. 2. in concrete sense, *ἡ Διὸς τ. royal* Zeus, S.*Fr.*345: pl., *αἱ τυραννίδες*, = *οἱ τύραννοι*, Hdt.8.137; *ἴδεσθε χώρας τὴν διπλῆν τ.* A.*Ch.*973. 3. *territory* or *resources of a princeling*, Liv.38.14. 12. III. fem. of *τύραννος*, *princess*, Lxx *Es.*1.18. IV. name of a medicine, Gal.14.165.

τῠραννο-δαίμων, *ονος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *tyrant more than human*, perh. referring to Aspasia, *Com.Adesp.*99. **-δῐδάσκᾰλος,** *ὁ*, *teacher of tyrants*, Pl.*Thg.*125a, D.C.59.24.

τῠραννοκτόν-ειος, *ον*, = *-κτονικός*, *τὴν -ειον αἰτεῖ δωρεάν* Sch. Hermog. in Rh.7(1).400 W. **-έω,** *slay a tyrant*, Plu.2.1128f, Luc. *Tyr.*21, Rhet.Anon. in *PLit.Lond.*138ix 9:—Pass., *to be slain as a tyrant*, Luc.*Tyr.*20. **-ία,** *ἡ*, *the slaying of a tyrant*, Ph.ap.Eus.*PE* 8.14, J.*AJ*19.1.10, Plu.*Pel.*34, Luc.*Tyr.*22. **-ικός,** *ή*, *όν*, *of* or *for the slaying of a tyrant*, *γέρα* App.*BC*4.94. **-ος** (parox.), *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *slayer of a tyrant*, D.S.16.14, Plu.2.256f, Luc.*Tyr.*1, Lib.*Decl.*43.32:—as Adj., *πάθος*, *τιμαὶ τ.*, *of slaying a tyrant*, Phalar.*Ep.*70.1.

τῠραννο-ποιός, *ὁ*, *maker of tyrants*, Pl.*R.*572e. **-πολίτης** [*ῑ*], *ου*, *ὁ*, *citizen under a tyranny*, Sidon.Apoll.*Ep.*5.8 (*-tarum*, v. l. *-tanorum*).

τύραννος [*ῠ*], *ὁ*, also *ἡ* (v. infr. I. 2), *an absolute ruler*, unlimited by law or constitution, first in *h.Mart.*5 (unless the hymn is late), where it is used of a god, *Ἄρες*, *..ἀντιβίοισι τύραννε*; so *ὁ τῶν θεῶν τ.*, of Zeus, A.*Pr.*736, cf. Ar.*Nu.*564 (lyr.); *ὦ τύραννε τᾶς ἐμᾶς φρενός*, i.e. Apollo, S.*Tr.*217 (lyr.); *σὺ δ' ὦ τύραννε θεῶν τε κἀνθρώπων Ἔρως* E.*Fr.*136; *Μὴν Τύραννος*, a Phrygian deity worshipped in Attica, *IG*2^{2}.1366.2 (i A.D.), al.; *οὔ*, *τὴν τ.* (perh. Hera), in an oath, Herod.5.77: first used of *monarchs* in the time of Archil. (cf. *τυραννίς* I) acc. to Hippias 9 D.; *Φίττακον ἐστάσαντο τ.* Alc.37 A; *ἦν μή τις ἢ τ. ἢ σκηπτοῦχος ἧ* Semon.7.69; *λαγέτας τ.* Pi.*P.*3.85; interchangeable with *βασιλεύς* in Isoc.2.4 (cf. 1), 35 (cf. 36); later, *chief*, *princeling*, *OGI* 654.8 (Egypt, i B.C.); *τ. ἴδιοι καθ' ἕκαστον ἐμπόριον Peripl.M.Rubr.*14: c. gen., *Κροῖσος..τ. ἐθνέων τῶν ἐντὸς Ἅλυος* Hdt.1.6; *Κλεισθένης ὁ Σικυῶνος τ.*, *Ἰστιαῖος ὁ Μιλήτου τ.*, etc., Id.5.67, 7.10.γ′, etc.; *ὁ τῶν Κυπρίων τ.* Sor.1.39; *οἱ τ.*, of the Sicilian *tyrants*, Th.1.14; of the Pisistratidae, X.*HG*6.5.33, Arist.*Ath.*13.5, *Pol.*1275^{b}36, cf. Th.6.54, Pl.*Smp.*182c; *τὸν τ. κτανέτην Scol.*9.3; *οἱ τ.* the *monarchical party*, *προδιδοὺς τοῖς τ. τὴμ πόλιν τὴν Ἐρυθραίων IG*1^{2}.10.32: freq. in a bad sense, *δημοφάγος τ.* Thgn.1181, cf. 823, Hdt.3.80, Pl.*Grg.*510b, *Plt.* 301c, *R.*569b, etc.; *ὕβρις φυτεύει τύραννον* S.*OT*873 (lyr.). 2. in a wider sense, of *members of the ruler's family*, *οἱ τ.* 'the royal house', Id.*Tr.*316, cf. *OC*851, Charito 1.2: *ἡ τύραννος* is used both of *the queen* herself and *the king's daughter*, *princess*, E.*Hec.*809, *Med.* 42,877,1356, cf. infr. II; *πρέπει γὰρ ὡς τ. εἰσορᾶν*, of Clytemnestra, S.*El.*664; *αὐτὴ..τ. ἥ Φρυγῶν* E.*Andr.*204. 3. metaph., *ἵνα Δίκη τ. ᾖ* that Justice may be *supreme*, Critias 25.6 D.; *Ἔρως τ. ἀνδρῶν* E. *Hipp.*538 (lyr.); *Πειθὼ τὴν τ. ἀνθρώποις μόνην* Id.*Hec.*816. 4. *golden-crested wren*, *Regulus cristatus*, Arist.*HA*592^{b}23; cf. *τροχίλος* 1.2. II. *τύραννος*, *ον*, as Adj., *kingly*, *royal*, *τύραννα σκῆπτρα* A. *Pr.*761; *τ. σχῆμα* S.*Ant.*1169; *τύραννα δρᾶν* to act *as a king*, Id.*OT* 588; *ἡ τύραννος κόρη* E.*Med.*1125; *τύραννον δῶμα the king's* palace, Id.*Hipp.*843 (lyr.), etc.; *τ. ἑστία* Id.*Andr.*3; *τ. δόμος* the *royal* house, Id.*Hel.*478, etc.; *ἐς τύραννʼ ἐγημάμην* into *the royal house*, Id. *Tr.*474. 2. *imperious*, *despotic*, *τ. πόλις* Th.1.122,124; *αἱ τ. φύσεις* Luc.*Ner.*2. (Loan-word, prob. from Phrygian or Lydian.)

τῠραννοφόνος, *ον*, *slaying tyrants*, *AP*7.388 (Bianor), D.C.44.35.

τυράσιον, *τό*, dub. sens. in *PSI*6.606.6 (iii B.C.).

τύρβᾰ, Adv., (*τύρβη*) *pell-mell*, *in confusion*, [*ὗς*] *τρέπουσα τύρβ' ἄνω κάτω* A.*Fr.*311.3; also **σύρβα,** Hsch., cf. *συρβάβυττα*.

τυρβ-άζω, *trouble, stir up,* τὸν πηλὸν ὥσπερ ἀτταγᾶς τυρβάσεις βαδίζων Ar.*V.*257; τυφλὸς..Ἄρης συὸς προσώπῳ πάντα τυρβάζει κακά S.*Fr.*838:—Pass., πολὺς δὲ πηλὸς ἐκ πίθων τυρβάζεται *bursts in turbid stream* from.., ib.783: c. dat. pers., *jostle against..*, Ar.*Pax* 1007 (anap.); τ. περὶ πολλά (v. l. for θορυβάζῃ) *to be troubled* about.., *Ev.Luc.*10.41. II. *revel, enjoy oneself,* Alex.25.6. **-ᾰσία,** ἡ, = τύρβη II, Poll.4.104, Hsch.; cj. Rzach for τυρβάξας in Hes.*Fr.* 96.60. **-ασμα,** ατος, τό, *trouble, confusion,* dub. in Anon.*Herc.* 418*Fr.*2.4.

τύρβη, ἡ, *disorder, confusion, tumult,* τύρβην παρέχειν τινί Hp. *Fract.*22; τὴν τύρβην ἐν ᾗ ζῶμεν Isoc.15.130, cf. X.*Cyr.*1.2.3, Plb. 1.67.3, etc. II. metaph., ἡ ποιητικὴ τ. the poetic *rout,* Epicur. *Fr.*228; so of a *Bacchic festival and its dance,* Paus.2.24.6: hence, acc. to Suid., = ἀπόλαυσις, *revelry.* [Oxyt. in some codd. of Hp. l.c.; the form σύρβη is cited by Suid., Eust.871.60.] (Cf. Lat. *turba,* ONorse *þyrpask* 'crowd together'.)

τύρβησις· ἡλιβατὸν ἀέρα, Hsch.

τῡρ-εία, ἡ, *cheese-making,* Arist.*HA*523ª6. 2. *cheese-press,* *Tab.Heracl.*1.71. 3. *a cheese* as an offering, φέρειν τυρείην τῷ Ἑρμῇ *Schwyzer*721.9, cf. II (Mycale, iv B.C.). II. metaph., *intrigue, roguery,* Eust.620.13, Zonar. **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, *that which is curdled, cheese,* in pl., E.*El.*496, *Cyc.*162,190. II. metaph., *intrigue, Com.Adesp.*706. **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, = τυρεία I. 1, Arist.*HA*522ª 26. **-ευτήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *one who makes cheese,* Ἑρμῆς τυρευτήρ Hermes as god of goatherds, and giver of goat's-milk cheese, *AP*9. 744 (Leon.). **-εύω,** (τυρός) like τυρόω, *make cheese, make into cheese, Com.Adesp.*1173:—Pass., τυρεύεται τὸ γάλα Arist.*HA*522ᵇ 2: impers., τυρεύεται *cheese is made,* ib.521ᵇ30. II. metaph. (cf. τυρόω I. 2), *mix up cunningly, contrive by trickery and intrigue,* κακόν τινι τ. Luc.*Asin.*31, cf. Nic.Dam.136.6 J., Adam.1.3,17: abs., *concoct mischief,* D.19.295:—Pass., ἡ ἐπί τινι τυρευθεῖσα ἐπιβουλή Ph. 2.66. **-έω,** = foreg., τυρὸν ἐτύρησας Alcm.34.6.

τυρηνίς, ίδος, ἡ, a Persian plaster, Aët.15.15.

τῡριάνθινος, η, ον, *of Tyrian-purple dye,* Mart.1.53; *pallium tyrianthinum,* Vopisc.*Carin.*20.5: written **-άντινος,** *PHamb.*10.23,30 (ii A.D.).

τῡρίδιον [ῐ], τό, Dim. of τυρός, dub. cj. in Epich.92, D.L.6.36 (Cobet).

Τυρίμνεια, τά, festival of the god Τύριμνος at Thyatira, *Ath.Mitt.* 24.238, *BCH*11.105, Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht*62; Ἀπόλλων **Τύριμνος,** *JHS*37.108, etc.; **Τυριμναῖος,** Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht*115; Σεβαστείου καὶ **Τυριμνήου** παν ηγύρεως *Ath.Mitt.*19.535.

τύρινος [ῠ], η, ον, *of Tyrian purple,* [χρῶμα] *POxy.*1739.4 (ii/iii A.D.).

τῡρίον, τό, Dim. of τυρός, *small cheese,* Chionid.7 (cj. for τυρόν), Telecl.25, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647c, *POxy.*1684ᵛ (iv A.D.), etc.

Τύριος [ῠ], α, ον, *Tyrian,* Hdt.2.112, etc.; πορφύρα *PHolm.*26.8,23.

τῡρ-ίσκος, ὁ, = τυρίον, Ael.*NA*8.5, Longus I.19. **-ίτης,** ου, ὁ (sc. πλακοῦς), = *scriblita, Gloss.*

τύρμα, ἡ, = Lat. *turma, IGRom.*I.1334,1346, al. (Egypt); also **τούρμα,** ib.1332, al. (ibid., i A.D.).

τυρνες, = *luciolus,* a kind of fish, prob. f. l. in *Gloss.*

τῡρο-βόλιον, τό, *cheese-basket,* Sch.Ar.*Ra.*568, Sch.Theoc.11. 37. **-βόλος,** ὁ, or **-βόλον,** τό, = foreg., *PSI*6.606.4 (iii B.C.). **-γλύφος** [γλῠ], ὁ, *Cheese-scooper,* name of a mouse in Batr.137.

τῡρό-εις, εσσα, εν, contr. **τῡροῦς,** οῦσσα, οῦν, Dor. **τῡρῶς,** ῶσσα, ῶν: (τυρός):—*cheesy, like cheese,* ἄρτον τυρῶντα Sophr.14: ὁ τ. (sc. ἄρτος or πλακοῦς) *cheese-bread, cheese-cake,* or simply *cheese,* Theoc. 1.58, Hegem.ap.Ath.15.698f. [τῡρόεντα is trisyll. in Theoc. l. c.] **-κλεψ,** ὁ, *cheese-thief,* Hdn.Gr.1.246. **-κνηστις,** ἡ, acc. ιν Ar.*V.*938, etc., gen. ιδος Id.*Lys.*231 sq.: (κνάω):—*cheese-scraper, cheese-grater,* Ar.*V.* l. c., 963, *Av.*1579, Pl.Com.8, *IG*II(2).154*A*69 (Delos, iii B.C.):—τῷ **τυροκνηστεῖ** (as if from **-τεύς**) Gal.19. 112. **-κομεῖον,** τό, *cheese-crate, cheese-rack,* Poll.1.251, 7. 175. **-κομέω,** *make cheese,* Id.1.251, Sch.Od.9.219. **-κόσκῐνον,** τό, *cheese-cake,* Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647f. **-μαντις,** εως, ὁ and ἡ, *one who divines from cheese,* Artem.2.69. **-νωτος,** ον, *cheese-backed,* i. e. *spread with cheese,* πλακοῦντος κύκλος Ar.*Ach.* 1125 (cf. τυροφόρος)—parodied from Γοργόνωτος. **-ξόος,** ον, (ξέω) *scraping cheese,* Sch.D Il.11.639.

τῡροποι-έω, *make cheese,* Str.3.5.4, 4.5.2, Nic.Dam.104 J., Longus 3.33. **-ία,** ἡ, *cheese-making, Gp.*18.19, Eust.620.10. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for cheese-making,* Apollon.*Lex.* s. v. τάλαροι. **-ός,** ὁ, *cheese-maker,* J.*BJ*5.4.1, Gal.4.632.

τῡροπρᾶσία, ἡ, *sale of cheeses, Stud.Pal.*20.96.4 (iv A.D.).

τῡροπωλ-έω, *sell like cheese,* ποιητῶν τ. τέχνην Ar.*Ra.*1369: lit., *sell cheese,* Men.*Pk.*100. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, *cheesemonger,* Ar.*Eq.*854, Critias 70, Lib.*Or.*29.30. **-ικῶς,** Adv. *like a cheesemonger,* Sch. Ar.*Ra.*1416.

τῡρός, ὁ, *cheese,* ἐπὶ δ' αἴγειον κνῆ τυρόν Il.11.639; οὐκ ἐπιδευὴς τυροῦ Od.4.88; τ. ἐξ Ἀχαΐης Semon.23; τ. Σικελικός Ar.*V.*896, etc.; for Sicilian cheese, cf. Hermipp.63.9, Antiph.236, Philem.76: pl., *PCair.Zen.*110.25 (iii B.C.), al. 2. ὁ χλωρὸς τ. the fresh *cheese,* hence *the cheese-market,* Lys.23.6.—Cf. βούτυρον.

τῡρο-τάρῐχος [ᾰ], εος, τό, *a dish of cheese and salt fish,* in Lat. form *tyrotarichum,* Cic.*Att.*4.8.1, *Fam.*9.16.7. **-τόμος,** ον, (τέμνω) *cutting cheese,* Sch.Il.11.639, Eust.871.60. **-φάγος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *Cheese-eater,* name of a mouse in Batr.223. **-φορεῖον,** τό, *stand for cheese-racks,* Poll.1.251, 7.175, 10.130. **-φόρος,** ον, *with cheese on it,* πλακοῦς *AP*6.155 (Theodorid.).

τῡρόω, *make into cheese, curdle,* in Pass., Sopat.8, Dsc.2.83, Gal. 6.683, Sch.Theoc.5.86: metaph., ἐτύρωσάς με ἴσα τυρῷ Lxx *Jb.*10. 10; ἐτυρώθη ὡς γάλα ἡ καρδία αὐτῶν ib.*Ps.*118(119).70. 2. *make a mess of* (cf. τυρεύω II), τυροῦντες ἅπαντα Archestr.*Fr.*45.13; τυρωθέντα· ταραχθέντα, Hsch. II. *make* or *season with cheese,* πλακοῦντες τετυρωμένοι Artem.1.72.

Τυρρην-ίζω, *imitate the Tyrrhenians,* τῇ φωνῇ Polyaen.8.8. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *Tyrrhenian, Etruscan,* σανδάλια T. Cratin.131; κρατῆρες *IG*2². 1648.36, 11(2).161*B*122, 219*B*69 (Delos, iii B.C.): T. λόγος, a speech by Dinarchus: cf. Τυρσηνικός. **-ικουργής,** ές, *of Tyrrhenian* or *Etruscan work,* Poll.7.93. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = Τυρσηνίς (q. v.), [νῆες] Thphr.*HP*5.8.3. **-ολέτης,** ου, ὁ, *destroyer of Tyrrhenians, AP*9. 524.20. **-ός,** ή, όν, *Tyrrhenian, IG*2².1629.223, Plb.1.6.4, etc.; cf. Τυρσηνικός.

τυρρίδιον, τό, Dim. of τύρρις (v. τύρσις), *IG*14.352 ii 65,77 (Halaesa).

Τυρσηνός, ή, όν, Ion. for Att. Τυρρηνός; Dor. **Τυρσᾱνός** Pi.*P.*1.72, *SIG*14 (Delph., vi/v B.C.), also **Τυρρᾱνός** (v. infr.):—*Tyrrhenian, Etruscan, h.Hom.*7.8, Hes.*Th.*1016, E.*Med.*1359, etc.; τῷ Διὶ Τυράν' ἀπὸ Κύμας *SIG*35 (Olympia, v B.C.), cf. Τυρρανοί ib. 24 (Delph.):—the people were **Τυρσηνοί, Τυρρηνοί,** Hdt.1.57, etc.; T. Πελασγοί S.*Fr.*270 (anap.):—Adj. **Τυρσηνικός,** ή, όν, σάλπιγξ, κώδων, A.*Eu.* 567, S.*Aj.*17; cf. κηρός I. 3: also fem. **Τυρσηνίς,** ίδος, Σκύλλα E. *Med.*1342.

τύρσις, ἡ, gen. ιος Hp.*Art.*43, X.*An.*7.8.12; ιδος *IG*12(7).115.4 (Amorgos, ii/i B.C.); acc. τύρσιν Pi.*O.*2.70, Hp. l.c., X.*An.*7.8. 13: nom. and acc. pl. τύρσεις, gen. εων, dat. εσι, ib.4.4.2, *HG*4.7. 6, *Cyr.*7.5.10; acc. pl. τύρσιας Lyc.834, Maiist.2:—also **τύρρις,** Hsch. (whence Lat. *turris* is borrowed):—*tower,* Pi. l.c., Hp. l.c. (cf. Gal.18(1).518); esp. *tower on a wall, bastion,* X. ll.cc.; opp. προμαχών, J.*BJ*5.4.3 sq.; also, *walled city* or *fortified house,* Nic.*Al.*2; = *villa rustica,* πύργος, *IG* l.c.

τύρσος, ὁ, = foreg., Hsch., Suid.

τύρχη, ἡ, = *furca, Gloss.*; τ. διόδους ξυλίνη *Edict.Diocl.*15.47.

τῡρ-ώδης, ες, *like cheese,* σιτία Hp.*Aff.*47, cf. Mnesith.Cyz.ap. Orib.*inc.*15.13, Plu.2.131e, Sor.1.87, Gal.6.47 (Sup.), 684; *containing cheese* (cf. τυρόεις and Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647c), ἄρτος *SIG* 1025.49 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.). **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *cheese-making,* Olymp. *in Mete.*311.23. **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *prepared with cheese, Gloss.*

τύσσει· ἱκετεύει, Hsch. **τυτάνη,** ἡ, v. τυκάνη. **τύτε,** Adv., said to be Aeol. for τότε, *An.Ox.*1.64. **τύτη·** τὸ αὐτόθι, Hsch.

τυτθός, όν, Il.22.480, also ή, όν Call.*Dian.*64, A.R.3.93, 4.832 (cf. Hdn.Gr.1.145):—Ep. for (σ)μικρός, which is rarer in Hom., *little, small, young,* in Hom. mostly of persons, τυτθὸν ἐοῦσαν Il. l.c.; τόν γ' ἔθρεψε δόμοις ἔνι τυτθὸν ἐόντα while yet *a little one,* 11.223, cf. Od. 1.435, al.; τυτθὸν ὄντ' ἐν σπαργάνοις A.*Ag.*1606; αἱ μάλα τυτθαί Call. l.c.: of animals, ἀπτῆνα, τυτθόν A.*Fr.*337; τ. θηρίον ἐντὶ μέλισσα Theoc.19.5, etc.: of things, A.R.4.832, Maiist.29, etc. II. τυτθόν as Adv., *a little, a bit,* esp. of Space, ἀνεχάζετο τυτθὸν ὀπίσσω Il.5.443; τ. ἀποπρὸ νεῶν 7.334, cf. Od.9.540; τ. ὑπεκπροθέων Il.21. 604, cf. 10.345; τ. ἀπ' ἀκροτάτης κορυφῆς Hes.*Th.*62: of measure or degree, κοτύλην τις τ. ἐπέσχεν, so as to give only a sip, Il.22.494; τ. ἔτι ζώων with but *little* life yet in him, 19.335, cf. 16.302; οὐδέ με τ. ἔτισεν I.354: of the voice, *low, softly, gently,* τυτθὸν φθεγξαμένη 24.170. 2. *by a little, scarcely, hardly,* ἀπὸ τ. ἅμαρτεν 17.609; ἠλεύατο ἔγχος τ. 13.185, 17.306; τ. ὑπὲκ θανάτοιο φέρονται 15.628: also pl., τυτθὰ ἐκφυγεῖν A.*Pers.*564 (lyr.); τ. οἷον καὶ ὁκόσον ἂν λάθοι Hp.*Cord.* 2; παρὰ τ. ἰόν ibid. III. pl. τυτθά, in Hom. only τυτθὰ διατμήξας cut *small,* Od.12.174; κεάσαιμι split *small,* ib.388. (Rare in Prose, Hp. l.c.: Thessalian word acc. to Sch.T Il.13.466.)

τυτώ, οῦς, ἡ, *night-owl,* Hsch.

Τῦφάων, Τυφαόνιος, etc., v. Τυφῶν, Τυφώνιος.

τῡφεδ-ᾰνός, ή, όν, (τῦφος) *stupid,* Ar.*V.*1364 (στυφεδανός, in error, Suid.). **-ών,** όνος, ἡ, *nonsense, humbug,* Neophro (?) Trag. in *PLit.Lond.*77 *Fr.*2.16, Call.*Fr.*98b (where acc. **-ῶνα** for **-όνα** metri gr.), Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.36. II. Τυφεδῶνος, ὄνομα κύριον, ἢ τῆς καύσεως, Suid., cf. Theognost.*Can.*39.

τύφ-η [ῡ], ἡ, a plant used for stuffing bolsters and beds, *reed mace, Typha angustata,* Thphr.*HP*1.5.3, 4.10.5, Str.5.2.9, Dsc.3.118: **τύφι,** Ps.-Dsc. l. c. II. a sort of *tiara,* Tz.*H.*8.307. **-ήρης,** ες, *made from* τύφη, λύχνος *AP*6.249 (Antip.).

τυφλ-άγκιστρον, τό, *blunt hook,* Heliod.ap.Orib.45.6.6, 45.18.8, Paul.Aeg.6.5. **-ηγορέω,** dub. sens. in Zos.Alch.p.232 B. **-ην,** v. τυφλίνης II. **-ίας,** ου, ὁ, *a venomous snake,* Philum.*Ven.*29; = κωφίας, Hsch.; cf. sq. **-ίνης** or **τυφλῖνος** ὄφις, ὁ, a *blind* snake, perh. *Pseudopus pallasi,* τυφλίναι ὄφεις Arist.*HA*567ᵇ25; **-ίνοις** ὄφεσιν ib. 604ᵇ25: called **τυφλώψ** in Nic.*Th.*492, Ael.*NA*8.13 (on the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.2.66); **τυφλίας** and **τυφλών** in Hsch. (unless these are errors for τυφλίνας, τυφλώψ); τυφλιης, τυφλίς, and τυφαις = *caeciola, caecilia, ciccola, Gloss.* (fort. τυφλίνης, τυφλίας); τυφλείας = *caecula,* ib.:—cf. κωφίας. II. τυφλῖνος, ὁ, a Nile fish, Marc.Sid.25, Hsch.; also τυφλίνης (τυφλῆνις, τυφλενες codd.) Artem.4.56; τύφλην (nom.) Ath.7.312b: Dim. **τυφλινίδιον,** τό, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.152 (-φλην- codd.).

τυφλο-γενής, ές, *born blind, Gloss.* **-πλαστέομαι,** Pass., *to be formed blind,* Phot., Suid.; cf. sq. **-πλαστέω, πλάστης,** v. τυφοπ-. **-ποιός,** όν, *blinding,* Sch.Theoc.10.19, Eust.1769. 51. **-πους,** ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with blind foot,* of Oedipus, E.*Ph.*1549 (lyr.).

τυφλοπτεῖται, = τυφλοπλαστεῖται, Suid. (s. v. l., fort. τυφοπλαστεῖται).

τυφλός, ή, όν, *blind*, once in Hom., Il.6.139, cf. *h.Ap.*172, freq. in other writers; τυφλὸς ἐκ δεδορκότος S.*OT*454; τ. Ἄρης, Πλοῦτος, Id.*Fr.*838, Theoc.10.19; τ. ὄψις, ὀφθαλμοί, E.*Cyc.*697, Pl.*R.*518c, etc.: c. gen., τ. τινός *blind to..*, X.*Smp.*4.12, Plu.*Sol.*12; but τ. τῆς προνοίας *lacking* vision of the future, Id.2.975c; τὰ τ. τοῦ σώματος, i.e. one's *back*, X.*Cyr.*3.3.45; καὶ τυφλῷ γε δῆλον even a *blind* man can see that, Pl.*R.*550d; for Cratin.6, v. κωφός II. 2. 2. of the limbs of the blind, τ. πούς E.*Hec.*1050, *Ph.*834, etc. (cf. τυφλόπους); χείρ ib.1699; [βάκτρον], τοξεύματα, Id.*Ion*744, *HF*199. 3. metaph. of the other senses and the mind, τ. ἦτορ Pi.*N.*7.23; τυφλὸς τά τ' ὦτα, τόν τε νοῦν, τά τ' ὄμματ' εἶ S.*OT*371; τὴν τέχνην ἔφυ τ. ib.389. 4. metaph., τ. ὄλβος E.*Fr.*776; ἡ φύσις ἄνευ μαθήσεως τυφλόν Plu.2.2b; τῇ τύχῃ.., ἣν τυφλὴν λοιδοροῦμεν ib.98a; τ. ἔδραμε πᾶσα τρόπις *AP*9.289 (Bass.). II. of things, *dark, dim, obscure*, ἐλπίδες A.*Pr.*252; ἄτη S.*Tr.*1104; τὸ δ' ἐς αὔριον αἰεὶ τ. ἕρπει Id.*Fr.*593.6 (lyr.); τ. σπιλάδες *blind* rocks, *AP*7.275 (Gaet.); αἱ ἄνευ ἐπιστήμης δόξαι τυφλαί Pl.*R.*506c; δεσμῶν τ. ἀρχαί *hidden*, Plu.*Alex.*18; τ. ὑπόνοια Id.2.587c; τ. κίνημα, of revolution, Id.*Galb.*18. 2. of passages or apertures, *blind, closed, with no outlet*, τοῦ ἐντέρου τυφλόν τι, of the *intestinum caecum* (τὸ τυφλόν in Gal.*UP*4.18, al.), Arist.*PA* 675^{b}7, cf. 676^{a}5; τ. ἔντερον Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.25; τ. τρῆμα the *foramen caecum* (stylo-mastoid), Ruf.*Onom.*144, Gal.*UP*9.10; τ. στενωποί Str.1.1.17; τ. ὁδοί Anon.ap.Suid.; τ. ῥύμη a *blind* alley, *POxy.* 99.9 (i A.D.); of rivers and harbours, *choked with mud*, Plu.*Sull.* 20 (v. sq.), cf. *Caes.*58; of the halcyon's nest, *closed, tight*, Id.2. 983d; τυφλοὶ ὄζοι branches *without buds* or *eyes*, Thphr.*HP*1.8.4, cf. *CP*3.2.8; τ. κῦμα *dark, trackless*, *AP*7.400 (Serapio), 12.156; τ. μώλωψ a wound *without an outlet*, Plu.*Aem.*19; τὸ τ. ἄμμα καλούμενον the so-called *unescapable* knot, Gal.2.669; of a hook (cf. τυφλάγκιστρον), *blunt*, Orib.45.18.9. III. Adv., πρὸς τὸ ὠφέλιμον τυφλῶς ἔχειν to be *blind* to it, Pl.*Grg.*479b; τ. καὶ ἀσκέπτως Antip.*Stoic.* 3.256; τ. καὶ οὐ γνωρίμως διασαφεῖ Str.9.5.21. [ῠ by nature, S.*OT* 389, E.*Hec.*1050, etc., freq. ῡ by position: prob. not connected with τύφω [ῡ]: perh. cf. Goth. *daufs*, OE. *déaf* 'stupid', OIr. *dub* 'black'.]

τυφλό-στομος, *ον*, *with blind mouth*, of rivers, Str.4.1.8; cf. τυφλός II. 2. **-της**, ητος, ἡ, *blindness*, νοῦ Democr.175, cf. Pl.*R.*353c, Gal.15.142, etc. II. *closedness* of the *foramen caecum* (cf. τυφλός II. 2), Id.*UP*9.10. 2. metaph. of syllables ending in a consonant, *closedness*, Plu.2.738c. **-φόρος**, *ον*, *carrying a blind person*:—in Theoc.*Syrinx* (*AP*15.21) said by Sch. to be = *πηροφόρος, *carrying a scrip* or *wallet*; jestingly, as if, because πηρός means *blind*, therefore τυφλή is = πηρά (πήρα). **-ω**, *blind, make blind*, τινα Hdt. 4.2; ὄμματα, ὄψιν, E.*Cyc.*470, *Ph.*764:—Pass., *to be blinded, to be* or *become blind*, Hdt.2.111; τυφλοῦμαι φέγγος ὀμμάτων E.*Hec.*1035; ἕλκος τυφλωθέν a *blinding* wound (Pass. of τυφλόω ἕλκος *inflict a blinding* wound), S.*Ant.*973 (lyr.). 2. metaph., *blind, baffle*, Democr. 72, v. l. in Critias 25.26; τετύφλωται μόχθος Pi.*I.*5(4).56; τῶν μελλόντων τετύφλωνται φραδαί Id.*O.*12.9, cf. Pl.*Ti.*47b; τὴν ψυχὴν τυφλωθῆναι Id.*Phd.*99e, cf. 96c; τ. περὶ τὸν φιλούμενον ὁ φιλῶν Id.*Lg.* 731e. II. *make blind* or *without passage, stop up*, τὰς διόδους ἀμάξαις Aen.Tact.2.5; τ. ὀφθαλμοὺς [ἀμπέλου] *Gp.*5.9.7; τ. τὸν μαστόν *make* it *cease to yield milk*, Ael.*NA*3.39:—Pass., βλάστησις τυφλουμένη Thphr.*CP*5.17.7; οὖρα τυφλοῦται Nic.*Al.*340; ἡ φωνὴ τυφλοῦται Plu. 2.721b; τυφλωθείσης τῆς τοῦ δέρματος τρώσεως Gal.1.388:—also in Med., τυφλώσατο νηδύς Nic.*Al.*285.

τυφλ-ώδης, ες, gloss on βλάνος, Hsch. **-ών**, v. τυφλίνης. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, (τυφλόω) *a making blind, blinding*, Isoc.12.122 (pl.), cf. Ph.1. 391; γερόντων Diog.Oen.70 (pl.). II. *blindness*, Hp.*Aph.*6.56, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*115. **-ώττω**, *to be blind*, ψυχὴ τ. Luc.*Nigr.*4, cf. Phld. *Po.Herc.*1676.4, Cic.*Att.*2.19.1, Gal.15.168, Chor. in *Rh.Mus.*49.504 (p.252 F.-R.); περὶ τὰ κάλλιστα Plb.2.61.12; ἀμφὶ [τὰς αἱρέσεις] Gal. *Libr.Ord.*1. 2. *to be dim, faded*, of paintings, Philostr.*Im.*1. 2. **-ώψ**, ῶπος, ὁ, ἡ, (ὤψ) *blind-eyed, blind*, v. τυφλίνης.

τῡφο-γέρων, οντος, ὁ, (τῦφος) *silly old man, dotard*, Ar.*Nu.*908 (anap.); τ. ἄνδρες Id.*Lys.*335 (lyr.):—perh. with a play on τυμβογέρων. **-μᾰνία**, ἡ, *delirium* (defined as a combination of φρενῖτις and λήθαργος, Gal. 7.655), Hp.*Epid.*4.13, Gal.16.497: metaph., *mad delusion*, Plu.2. 830b. **-πλαστέω**, *invent a falsehood*, ὅσα αἱ κεναὶ δόξαι -οῦσι Ph. 1.521, cf. 654, eund.ap.Eus.*PE*8.14; -ῶν ἑαυτόν *deceiving* himself, Ph. 2.568: with v. l. τυφλο- except ap.Eus. l.c. **-πλάστης**, ου, ὁ, *inventor of falsehood*, μυθογράφων ἢ μιμολόγων ἢ τυφοπλαστῶν τὰ μηδενὸς ἄξια σεμνοποιούντων Ph.2.345 (vv. ll. τυφλοπα-, τυφλοπλα-). **-ποιέω**, *construct an imaginary world*, Ptol.*Judic.*16 (τυποποιεῖν cj. Bullialdus, male).

τῦφος, ὁ, name of four kinds of fever, one of which is accompanied by stupor, Hp.*Int.*39; τῦφοι = *frigidae febres, Gloss.*; cf. τυφώδης I. 2. *delusion* (defined as οἴησις τῶν οὐκ ὄντων ὡς ὄντων), S.E.*M.*8.5; in this sense Monimus the Cynic said τῦφος τὰ πάντα, S.E. l.c.; τὸ γὰρ ὑποληφθὲν τῦφον εἶναι πᾶν ἔφη (sc. Μόνιμος) Men. 249.7, cf. Metrod.*Fr.*31, Phld.*Piet.*21; opp. ἀλήθεια, Ph.2.299; τὰ μὲν τοῦ σώματος ποταμός, τὰ δὲ τῆς ψυχῆς ὄνειρος καὶ τ. M.Ant.2. 17, cf. 6.13; οἴημα καὶ τ. Plu.2.81f, cf. ib.c, Arr.*Epict.*1.8.6, Iamb. *Myst.*2.4, 3.31; τὸν τ. ὥσπερ τινὰ καπνὸν φιλοσοφίας εἰς τοὺς σοφιστὰς ἀποσκεδάσας Plu.2.580b; πολὺν αὐτοῖς (sc. τοῖς μυστηρίοις) ἐπῆγον τ. ὡς μὴ ῥᾳδίως τινὰ συνορᾶν τὰ κατ' ἀλήθειαν γενόμενα Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus. *PE*1.9. 3. colloquially, *nonsense, humbug, affectation*, τὸν τρόπον μὲν οἶσθά μου ὅτι τῦφος οὐκ ἔνεστιν there is no *nonsense* about me, Antiph.195.2, cf. Plu.*Per.*5; ταῦτα τὴν παλαιὰν ἀλαζονείαν ἤλεγξε τῶν Μήδων τῦφον ὄντα κενόν Jul.*Or.*1.28b, cf. Pl.ap.D.L.6.26:—similarly in Cynic parodies, Πήρη τις πόλις ἐστὶ μέσῳ ἔνι οἴνοπι τύφῳ Crates Theb.4, cf. Timo 38, Jul.*Or.*6.202c; τὸν τ. μου τροποφόρησον my *piece of nonsense*, my *hobby*, Cic.*Att.*13.29.2; τὰ δὲ πολλὰ καὶ ὄλβια τ. ἔμαρψεν Crates Theb.8 (vv. ll. τύμβος, τάφος). 4. *vanity*, Zeno*Stoic.*1.69, Plb.3.22.4, 3.81.9; = *inflatio cordis vel superbia, Gloss.*; *arrogance*, Onos.42.24; ὁ φρυαττόμενος μεγάλα τ. Ph.1.667; *pomp*, σεμνότερον ἦγεν αὐτόν—ἄρχοντι δὲ λυσιτελέστατον ὁ τ. Id.2.518.

τῡφόω, (τῦφος) *delude*, rare in Act., ἐτύφωσ' ἐκ δ' ἔλετο φρένας Alc. 68 (cj. Porson), cf. Plu.2.59a; τ. τινὰ εἰς ἐλπίδα μειζόνων πραγμάτων Hdn.6.5.10:—but mostly in pf. Pass. τετύφωμαι (aor. Pass. τυφωθείς S.E.*P.*3.193), *to be crazy, demented*, ὦ τετυφωμένε σύ Pl.*Hp.Ma.*290a; ληρεῖν καὶ τετυφῶσθαι D.9.20; οὐ δὴ ποιήσω τοῦτο· οὐχ οὕτω τετύφωμαι Id.18.11, cf. 24.158, Plb.3.81.1, Cic.*Att.*12.25.2, 1*Ep.Ti.*6.4, al.; ἴσως ἔγωγε τετύφωμαι ταῦτα λέγων καὶ τὰ μὴ δεινὰ ἀξιῶ δεδιέναι D.H.6.52; ὁ οἶνος τετυφωμένους ποιεῖ Arist.*Pr.*873^{a}23, cf. Phld.*Mus.*p.54K.; γόητες καὶ σοφισταὶ καὶ τετυφωμένοι καὶ φαρμακεῖς Jul.*Or.*6.197d; ἀνόητος καὶ τετυφωμένος Luc.*Nigr.*1, cf. *Icar.*7, Arr.*Epict.*4.1.150: c. dat. modi, τετυφωμένος τοσαύταις εὐτυχίαις *demented, rendered vain*, Str.15.1.5; ἐπὶ πλούτοις τε καὶ ἀρχαῖς *filled with insane arrogance*, Luc.*Nec.*12: Harp. expl. τετύφωμαι by ἐμβεβρόντημαι. II. τυφῶσαι· πνῖξαι, ἀπολέσαι, Hsch.

τύφω [ῡ], Hdt.4.196, etc.: aor. inf. θῦψαι Hsch., Suid. s. v. ἀτυφία: pf. τέθῡφα dub. cj. in Crobyl.4 (τέθαιφε cod. A Ath.), Plb.5.42.3 (ὑπο-): —Pass., Arist.*Mete.*362^{a}7, Call.*Del.*141, etc.: fut. τῡφήσομαι (ἐκ-) Men.505: aor. ἐτύφην (ἐπ-) Ar.*Lys.*221: pf. τέθυμμαι (ἐπι-) Pl.*Phdr.* 230a:—*raise a smoke*, D.37.36: c. acc. cogn., τύφειν καπνόν Hdt. l. c.: abs., *smoke*, ἐπὶ σποδῷ μυδῶσα κηκὶς μηρίων ἐτήκετο κἄτυφε κἀνέπτυε S.*Ant.*1009. II. trans., *smoke*, τῦφε πολλῷ τῷ καπνῷ (sc. τοὺς σφῆκας) Ar.*V.*457 (troch.), cf. 1079 (troch.):—Pass., [μέλισσαι] καπνῷ τυφόμεναι A.R.2.134; τυφόμεθα (v. l. -ούμεθα) ὑπὸ τοῦ καπνοῦ Jul.*Caes.*310d. 2. *consume in smoke, burn slowly*, τυφέτω, καιέτω τὸν Αἴτνας μηλονόμον E.*Cyc.*659 (lyr.); τ. τὸν χόρτον D.S.3. 29 (as v. l. for πυροῦσι): metaph., Crobyl. l. c.:—Pass., *smoke, smoulder*, τύφεται Ἴλιον E.*Tr.*145 (lyr.), cf. *Ba.*8; [χθὼν] καπνῷ κατερείπεται τυφομένα Id.*Hec.*478 (lyr.); τυφέσθω Κύκλωψ Id.*Cyc.* 655; λίνον τυφόμενον *smouldering* flax, *Ev.Matt.*12.20 (= λ. καπνιζόμενον Lxx *Is.*42.3): metaph., τυφόμενος πόλεμος *smouldering*, but not yet broken out, Plu.*Sull.*6; also of the fire of love, πόθοις τυφόμενον γλυκὺ πῦρ *AP*12.63 (Mel.), cf. 92 (Id.), 5.123 (Phld.), 130 (Id.), 11.41 (Id.).

τῡφώδης, ες, (τῦφος) of persons in fever, *delirious*, Hp.*Epid.*4.2, al.; also of the fever, ib.2.5.16, Gal.6.850, Erot. II. metaph., *deceitful*, μονογνώμονες, τυφώδεις, δόλιοι Vett.Val.12.4, cf. 2.3.

Τῦφωεύς, ὁ, gen. έος Il.2.783, dat. έϊ ib.782, acc. έα Hes.*Th.*821; **Τῡφώς**, Pi.*P.*1.16, A.*Pr.*372, gen. Τυφῶ Id.*Th.*517, *Supp.*560 (lyr.), Ar. *Nu.*336 (anap.), acc. Τυφῶ Hdt.3.5, Ar.*Eq.*511 (anap.); also nom. **Τῡφῶν** (q. v.):—*Typhoëus* or *Typhos*, a hundred-headed giant buried by Zeus (εἰν Ἀρίμοις), Il.2.782; youngest son of Gaia and Tartarus, Hes.*Th.*821; Pi. gives his birthplace as Cilicia, but places him under Cyme and Sicily, and so accounts for the eruptions of Etna, l.c. [ῡ in disyll. cases, ῠ in the others, cf. Τυφῶν.]

Τῡφῶν, ῶνος, ὁ, Pi.*O.*4.8, *Fr.*93, etc.; Ep. **Τῠφάων**, ονος, *h.Ap.* 306,352, Hes.*Th.*306; gen. Τυφάωνος Opp.*H.*5.217:—*Typhon*, represented by Hes. as son of Typhoëus and father of the Winds, cf. *Th.*307 with 869; son of Hera without a father, *h.Ap.* ll. cc.: in later Poets Typhôn and Typhôs were confounded, cf. Pi. ll. cc. with *P.*1. 16, 8.16, A.*Pr.*372 with 356, *Th.*493, Sch.Pl.*Phdr.*230a; taken in jest as the personification of τῦφος, Pl. l.c., Plu.2.1119b; in Egypt identified with Set, Hdt.2.144, al., *POxy.*1449.14 (iii A.D.). II. as Appellat., = τυφώς II, *typhoon*, Anaxag.ap.*Placit.*3.3.4, Arist.*Mete.* 371^{a}9, al., *Mu.*395^{a}24, Thphr.*Vent.*34. 2. a kind of *comet*, Lyd. *Ost.*15^{b}, *An.Ox.*3.406. 3. Astron., the *Great Bear* or part of it, Teucer in Boll *Sphaera* 47, cf. Plu.2.359d. 4. in magical formulae, *donkey*, *PMag.Par.*1.3260, prob. in *PMag.Lond.*125.1; cf. Τυφώνιος I. 3. [ῡ in the disyll. form Τυφῶν, ῠ in the trisyll. Τυφάων, but long in gen. Τῡφάωνος; ᾱ in the forms Τυφᾶονα, -ονος, etc.]

Τῡφων-ικός, ή, όν, *Typhonian, of* or *from Typhon*, Plu.2.421c. II. (τυφῶν II. 1) *tempestuous*, ἄνεμος *Act.Ap.*27.14. **-ιος**, α, ον, *AB*308, etc.; Ep. **Τῠφᾱόνιος**, A.R.2.1210, Nonn.*D.*1.223, al.; neut. Τῠφᾱόνιον as place-name, Hes.*Sc.*32; **Τυφώνειος**, Dam.*Isid.*5, Id.ap.Suid. s.v. Σαραπίων; fem. **Τῠφᾱονίς**, ίδος, Nonn.*D.*2.287:—*of Typhon*, πέτρη A.R. l. c.; ἄρκτος Nonn.*D.*2.287. 2. Τυφώνιοι were *people burnt* at certain seasons in Egypt, Manetho ap.Plu.2.380d, cf. Herm.ap.Stob.1. 49.68. 3. Τυφώνιον, τό, in a magical formula, *donkey*, *PMag.Lond.* 121.653 (διὰ τὸ πυρρὸν γεγονέναι τὸν Τυφῶνα καὶ ὀνώδη τὴν χρόαν Plu.2. 362f). 4. Τυφωνία, ἡ, the plant στοιχάς, Ps.-Dsc.3.26. II. = foreg. II, πνεύματα Harp. s. v. τετύφωμαι, Herm. *in Phdr.*p.75A., *EM* 755.13; τ. σκηπτοί Herm. l. c.; τὰ τ. πνεύματα μανίαν ἐμποιεῖ ἐμπεσόντα *AB* l. c.

τῡφωνοειδῶς, Adv. *like a whirlwind*, Str.5.4.9.

Τῡφώς, ῶ, ὁ, = Τῦφωεύς (q. v.). II. as Appellat. τῡφώς, gen. τυφῶ A.*Ag.*656; dat. τυφῷ Ar.*Lys.*974 (anap.) (but later writers used the form τυφῶν, ῶνος, v. Τυφῶν II. 1):—*whirlwind, typhoon*, ll. cc., S.*Ant.*418.

τύφωσις [ῡ], εως, ἡ, *crazy vanity*, Tz.*H.*10.571.

τῦχ-ᾰδιον, τό, Dim. of τυχαῖον, Eust.1552.31 (written **-άδιον**). **-άζομαι**, = στοχάζομαι, Hsch.: aor. part. τυχασάμενον in Erot. is prob. a variant for στοχασάμενον in Hp.*Art.*4. **-αῖος**, α, ον,

accidental, Plu.*Num.*10, *Placit.*1.4.1, Procl. *in Alc.*p.78C. Adv. *-ως casually*, J.*AJ*5.9.2, *AP*12.222 (Strat.), *Theol.Ar.*53. **II.** Τυχαῖον, *τό, temple of Fortuna* (Τύχη), D.C.43.21, al., *IGRom.*1.800 (Thrace), *OGI*585.5 (Cyprus); at Constantinople, Hsch.Mil.*Fr.*4.15: late spelling Τυχέῳ (dat.) *BGU*9 i 21 (iii A.D.). **III.** ἔμπορος τυχαίων dub. l. in *IG*14.419 (Messana). **IV.** Τυχαία, ἡ, = Τύχη, *CIG*4556 (Palestine). **-εια,** *τά*, a festival in honour of Τύχη at Lampsacus, ib.3644; *τυχῖα = genialia, Gloss.*: sg. *τυχεῖον* dub. cj. for *στοιχεῖον* in expl. of *genialis*, ib.

τύχη [ῠ], ἡ, Boeot. **τιούχα** *IG*7.2809.1 (Hyettus, iii B.C.), **τούχα** ib.3083 (Lebad., iii B.C.): (*τεύχω, τυγχάνω* A.I.2):—the *act* of a god, *τύχᾳ δαίμονος* Pi.*O.*8.67; *ἄπαιδές ἐσμεν δαίμονός τινος τύχῃ* E.*Med.*671; *τύχᾳ θεῶν* Pi.*P.*8.53; *σὺν θεοῦ τύχᾳ, σὺν Χαρίτων τύχᾳ*, Id.*N.*6.24, 4.7; *θείῃ τύχῃ* Hdt.1.126, 3.139, 4.8, 5.92.γ'; *ἐὰν θεία τις συμβῇ τ.* Pl.*R.*592a; *θείᾳ τινὶ τύχῃ* Id.*Ep.*327e; *ἐκ θείας τύχης* S.*Ph.*1326; *δαιμονίως ἔκ τινος τ.* Pl.*Ti.*25e; *πῶς οὖν μάχωμαι θνητὸς ὢν θείᾳ τύχῃ;* S.*Fr.*196; *ἆρα θείᾳ κἀπόνῳ τάλας τύχῃ [ὄλωλε]*; Id.*OC*1585; *ἐμὲ..δαιμονία τις τύχη κατέχει* Pl.*Hp.Ma.*304c; *ἄσημα δ' οὐκέτ' ἐστὶν οἷ φθίνει τύχα Κύπριδος* E.*Hipp.*371 (lyr.); *ἐξεπλήσσου τῇ τ. τῇ τῶν θεῶν* Id.*IA*351 (troch.); *δαίμονος τύχα βαρεῖα* Id.*Rh.*728 (lyr.); *τὰς... δαιμόνων τ. ὅστις φέρει κάλλιστα* Id.*Fr.*37. b. the *act* of a human being, *πέμψον τιν' ὅστις σημανεῖ—ποίας τύχας;* will order--what *action?* Id.*IT*1209 (troch.). 2. esp. *ἀναγκαία τύχη*, as a paraphrase for *Ἀνάγκη, Necessity, Fate, τέθνηκ' Ὀρέστης ἐξ ἀναγκαίας τύχης* S.*El.*48; *τῆς ἀ. τ. οὐκ ἔστιν οὐδὲν μεῖζον ἀνθρώποις κακόν* Id.*Aj.*485; *πρόστητ' ἀ. τ.* ib.803; *εἴ τις ἀ. τ. γίγνοιτο* Pl.*Lg.*806a: also pl., *ἀλλ' ἥκομεν γὰρ εἰς ἀναγκαίας τύχας θυγατρὸς αἱματηρὸν ἐκπρᾶξαι φόνον* E.*IA*511. **II.** regarded as an agent or cause beyond human control: 1. *fortune, providence, fate, πάντα τύχη καὶ μοῖρα, Περίκλεες, ἀνδρὶ δίδωσι* Archil.16; *ἡμῖν ἐκ πάντων τοῦτ' ἀπένειμε τύχη* Simon.100; *πύργοις δ' ἀπειλεῖ δείν', ἃ μὴ κραίνοι τύχη* A.*Th.*426; *ἐπ' εὐμενεῖ τύχᾳ* Pi.*O.*14.15; *μετὰ τύχης εὐμενοῦς* Pl.*Lg.*813a; *κατελθὼν δεῦρο πρευμενεῖ τύχῃ* A.*Ag.*1647; *ὁρμώμενον βροτοῖσιν εὐπόμπῳ τύχῃ* Id.*Eu.*93: personified, *Σώτειρα Τύχα* Pi.*O.*12.2; **T. Σωτὴρ** A.*Ag.*664, cf. S.*OT*80; *ἐμαυτὸν παῖδα τῆς* **T.** *νέμων τῆς εὖ διδούσης* ib. 1080; ⟨Τύχα⟩..*Προμαθείας θυγάτηρ* Alcm.62, cf. Pi.*Fr.*41, D.Chr. 63.7; *πάντων τύραννος ἡ Τύχη 'στὶ τῶν θεῶν Trag.Adesp.*506, cf. 505; *Τύχα, μερόπων ἀρχά τε καὶ τέρμα..προφερεστάτα θεῶν Lyr. Adesp.*139. 2. *chance*, regarded as an impersonal cause, *τύχη φορὰ ἐξ ἀδήλου εἰς ἄδηλον, καὶ ἡ ἐκ τοῦ αὐτομάτου αἰτία δαιμονίας πράξεως* Pl.*Def.*411b; coupled with *τὸ αὐτόματον*, Arist.*Ph.*195^{b}31, al.; defined as *αἰτία ἄδηλος ἀνθρωπίνῳ λογισμῷ Stoic.*2.281; *πειρῶ τύχης ἄνοιαν ἀνδρείως φέρειν* Men.812; *τὰ τῆς τύχης φέρειν δεῖ γνησίως τὸν εὐγενῆ* Antiph.281, cf. Apollod.Com.17, Alex.252, Men. 205; *οὐκ ἔχουσιν αἱ τ. φρένας* Alex.287; *τῆς ἀναγκαίας μέν, ἀγνώμονος δὲ τ. οὐχ ὡς δίκαιον ἦν, ἀλλ' ὡς ἐβούλετο, κρινάσης τὸν ἀγῶνα* D.*Ep.*2.5; personified and said to be blind, Men.417b, *Kon.*14, Plu. 2.98a; *τί δ' ἂν φοβοῖτ' ἄνθρωπος, ᾧ τὰ τῆς τ. κρατεῖ, πρόνοια δ' ἐστὶν οὐδενὸς σαφής;* S.*OT*977; *ἂν μὲν ἡ τ. συνεπιλαμβάνηται..*, *ἂν δ' ἀντιπίπτῃ τὰ τῆς τ.*, Plb.2.49.7,8; *ἡ* **T.** *σχεδὸν ἅπαντα τὰ τῆς οἰκουμένης πράγματα πρὸς ἓν ἔκλινε μέρος* Id.1.4.1, cf. 1.63.9, 2.38.5, 36. 17.1; *τῆς* **T.** *ὥσπερ ἐπίτηδες ἀναβιβαζούσης ἐπὶ σκηνὴν τὴν τῶν Ῥοδίων ἄγνοιαν* Id.29.19.2, cf. 23.10.16, Dem.Phal.39 J.; *οὐκ ἂν ἐν τύχῃ γίγνεσθαι σφίσι* would not depend on *chance*, Th.4.73; *ὁ πόλεμος φιλεῖ ἐς τύχας περιίστασθαι* Id.1.78, cf. 69; *τύχῃ* by *chance*, S.*Ant.*1182, *Ph.*546, Th.1.144, etc.; opp. *φύσει*, Pl.*Prt.*323d; *ἀπὸ τύχης*, opp. *ἀπὸ παρασκευῆς*, Lys.21.10; opp. *ἀπὸ φύσεως*, Arist. *Metaph.*1032^{a}29; *ἀπὸ τ. ἀπροσδοκήτου* Pl.*Lg.*920d; *ἐκ τύχης* Id. *Phdr.*265c, *R.*499b, etc.; *διὰ τύχην* Isoc.4.132, 9.45; *δίκαιος οὐδεὶς ἀπὸ τύχης οὐδὲ διὰ τὴν τ.* Arist.*Pol.*1323^{b}29; *κατὰ τύχην* Th.3.49, X.*HG*3.4.13; *τῆς τ. εὖ μετεστεώσης* Hdt.1.118; *τὸ τῆς τ. ἀφανές* E.*Alc.*785, cf. D.4.45. **III.** regarded as a result: 1. *good fortune, success*, *δὸς ἄμμι τ. εὐδαιμονίην τε h.Hom.*11.5; *μοῦνον ἀνδρὶ γένοιτο τ.* Thgn.130; *τ. μόνον προσείη* Ar.*Av.*1315 (lyr.); *εἴ οἱ τ. ἐπίσποιτο* Hdt.7.10.δ', cf. 1.32; *σὲ γὰρ θεοὶ ἐπορῶσι· οὐ γὰρ ἄν..ἐς τοσοῦτο τύχης ἀπίκευ* ib.124; *ἐπειδήπερ ἐν τούτῳ τύχης εἰσί* Th.7. 33; *σὺν τύχᾳ* Pi.*N.*5.48, cf. S.*Ph.*775; *σὺν τ. τινί* A.*Ch.*138, cf. *Th.*472; *τύχᾳ* Pi.*N.*10.25, E.*El.*594 (lyr.); *οὐ πεποιθότες τύχῃ* not believing in our *good fortune*, A.*Ag.*668; *γλῶσσαν ἐν τύχᾳ νέμων* ib.685 (lyr.); *σοφῶν γὰρ ἀνδρῶν ταῦτα, μὴ 'κβάντας τύχης, καιρὸν λαβόντας, ἡδονὰς ἄλλας λαβεῖν* without stepping out of *success already attained*, E.*IT*907; *τὰς γὰρ παρούσας οὐχὶ σῴζοντες τ. ὤλοντ' ἐρῶντες μειζόνων ἀβουλίᾳ* Id.*Fr.*1077: c. gen. rei, *Ζεῦ τέλει', αἰδῶ δίδοι καὶ τύχαν τερπνῶν γλυκεῖαν* Pi.*O.*13.115. 2. *ill fortune, τὰς ἐκ θεῶν τύχας δοθείσας..φέρειν* S.*Ph.*1317; *κατὰ τύχας* in *misfortune*, opp. *κατὰ...εὐπραγίας*, Pl.*Lg.*732c; *τοιαύτῃσι περιέπιπτον τύχῃσι* Hdt. 6.16; *τύχῃ* by *ill-luck*, opp. *ἀδικίᾳ*, Antipho6.1; opp. *προνοίᾳ*, Id.5.6; *ἔστιν ἡ τ. τοῦ ἄρξαντος* the *ill-luck* is his who began the fray, Id.4. 4.8; of death, *ἣν χρήσωνται τύχῃ*, i.e. if they are killed, E.*Heracl.* 714, cf. And.1.120, X.*Cyn.*5.29; *δεχομένοις λέγεις θανεῖν σε, τὴν τ. δ' αἱρούμεθα* A.*Ag.*1653; *τ. ἑλεῖν* Id.*Supp.*380, cf. *Pr.*106,274, 290 (anap.); *ὦ τῆς ἀώρου θύγατερ ἀθλία τύχης* E.*Hec.*425: personified, *εἰ μὴ τὴν* **T.** *αὐτὴν λέγεις Misfortune* herself, ib.786. 3. in a neutral sense, mostly in pl. 'fortunes', *ποίαις ὁμιλήσει τύχαις* Pi. *N.*1.61; *πρὸς τὸ παρὸν ἀεὶ βουλεύεσθαι καὶ ταῖς τ. ἐπακολουθεῖν* Isoc.6. 34; *τὴν ἐλπίδ' οὐ χρὴ τῆς τ. κρίνειν πάρος* the *event*, S.*Tr.*724; *ἐπὶ τῇσι παρεούσῃσι τύχῃσι* Hdt.7.236; *ἐγὼ δὲ τὴν παροῦσαν ἀντλήσω τ.* A.*Pr.*377; *φέρειν ἀνάγκη τὰς παρεστώσας τ.* E.*Or.*1024: c. gen. rei, *κοινὰς εἶναι τὰς τ. τοῖς ἅπασι καὶ τῶν κακῶν καὶ τῶν ἀγαθῶν* Lys.24. 22. 4. the quality of the fortune or fate may be indicated by an Adj., *ἀγαθὴ τ.* or *ἡ ἀγαθὴ τ.*, A.*Ag.*755 (lyr.), Ar.*Pax*360, D.*Ep.*4. 3, etc.; *πολλῇ χρῇτ' ἂν ἀγαθῇ τ.* Pl.*Lg.*640d; freq. in prayers and good wishes, *εὐχώμεσθα Διΐ..θεσμοῖς τοῖσδε τ. ἀγαθὴν καὶ κῦδος ὀπάσσαι* Sol.[31]; *θεὸς τ. ἀγαθάν* (sc. *δότω*) *GDI*1930, al. (Delph., ii B.C.): in nom., *θεός, τύχα ἀγαθά IG*4^{2}(1).47.1, 121.1 (Epid., iv B.C.), 73.1 (ibid., iii B.C.): freq. in dat., *ἀγαθῇ τύχῃ by God's help*, Lat. *quod di bene vortant*, *ἀγαθᾷ τύχᾳ* ib.103.119 (ibid., iv B.C.); *ἀλλ' ἴωμεν ἀγαθῇ τ.* Pl.*Lg.*625c; *ταῦτα ποιεῖτ' ἀγ. τ.* D.3.18; *τύχῃ ἀγαθῇ* And. 1.120, Pl.*Smp.*177e, *Cri.*43d, etc.; in Com. with crasis, *ἠγοῦ δὴ σὺ νῷν τύχἀγαθῇ* Ar.*Av.*675, cf. 436, *Ec.*131, Nicostr.Com.19; as a formula in treaties, decrees, etc., *Λάχης εἶπε, τύχῃ ἀγαθῇ τῇ Ἀθηναίων ποιεῖσθαι τὴν ἐκεχειρίαν* Decr.ap.Th.4.118, etc.; *ἀγ. τ. τῇ Ἀθηναίων IG*1^{2}.39.40; also *ἐπ' ἀγαθῇ τ.* Ar.*V.*869, cf. Pl.*Lg.*757e; *μετ' ἀγαθῆς τ.* ib.732d; *τύχῃ ἀμείνονι, ἐπ' ἀμείνοσι τύχαις*, ib.856e, 878a; also *τύχᾳ σὺν ἔσλᾳ* Sapph.*Supp.*9.4; *ἐπὶ τύχῃσι χρηστῇσι* Hdt.1.119: with *κακός* or equivalent words, *τ. παλίγκοτος* A.*Ag.* 571; *ἡ δέ τοι τ. κακὴ μὲν αὕτη γ' ἀλλὰ συγγνώμην ἔχει* S.*Tr.*328; *ἐν τοιᾷδε κείμενος κακῇ τ.* Id.*Aj.*323; *τίς τῆσδ' ἔτ' ἐχθίων τύχη;* A. *Pers.*438; *πρὶν αἰσχρᾷ περιπεσεῖν τύχῃ τινί* E.*Hec.*498; *ὅταν τις ἡμῶν δυστυχῇ λάβῃ τ.* Id.*Tr.*471, cf. Th.5.102; *ἀλιτηριώδης τ.* Pl. *Lg.*881e; *ποινὴν καὶ κακὴν τ.* S.E.*M.*5.16. 5. with gen. (or possess. Adj.) of the person who enjoys or endures the fortune or fate, *τῶν ἐν Θερμοπύλαις θανόντων εὐκλεὴς μὲν ἁ τύχα, καλὸς δ' ὁ πότμος* Simon.4.2; *θεῶν δ' ὅπιν ἄφθιτον αἰτέω, Ξέναρκες, ὑμετέραις τύχαις* Pi.*P.*8.72; *ὤμοι βαρείας ἆρα τῆς ἐμῆς τ.* S.*Aj.*980; *κατεδάκρυσε τὴν ἑαυτοῦ τ.* X.*Cyr.*5.4.31; *ἐπὶ τῇ τῶν Ἀρκάδων τ. ἥσθησαν* Id.*HG*7.1.32; *πρὸς τὰς τ. τῶν ἐναντίων ἐπαίρεσθαι* Th.6.11; *τῆς ὑμετέρας τ.* D.1.1; *τὴν ἰδίαν τ. τὴν ἐμὴν καὶ τὴν ἑνὸς ἡμῶν ἑκάστου* Id.18.255. **IV.** the *τ.* or *ἀγαθὴ τ.* of a person or city is sts. thought of as permanently belonging to him or it, as a *faculty for good fortune, destiny*, almost = *δαίμων* I. 2, II. 3, *τὸν δαίμονα καὶ τὴν τ. τὴν συμπαρακολουθοῦσαν τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ φυλάξασθαι* Aeschin.3.157; *ἐπισφαλές ἐστι πιστεύειν ἀνδρὸς ἑνὸς τύχῃ τηλικαῦτα πράγματα* Plu.*Fab.*26; *νὴ τὴν σὴν τ.* Arr.*Epict.*2.20.29: personified, *θύειν Τύχῃ Ἀγαθῇ πατρὸς καὶ μητρὸς Ποσειδωνίου κριόν SIG*1044.34 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.); a statue of the Τύχη of the City of Antioch executed by Eutychides, Paus.6.2.7: so of rulers, *ἀγαθῇ τύχῃ τῇ Πτολεμαίου τοῦ Σωτῆρος OGI*16 (Halic., iii B.C.); *διὰ τὴν τ. τοῦ θεοῦ καὶ κυρίου βασιλέως BGU*1764.8 (i B.C.); *νὴ τὴν Καίσαρος τ.* Arr. *Epict.*4.1.14; *ὀμνύω τὴν..Σεβαστοῦ τ. Sammelb.*7440.19 (ii A.D.), cf. *BGU*1583.23 (ii A.D.); of officials, e.g. the *ἐπιστράτηγος, ἐάν σου τῇ εὐμενεστάτῃ τύχῃ δόξῃ Sammelb.*7361.21 (iii A.D.). 2. = Lat. *Fortuna*; **T. Σωτήριος,** = *Fortuna Redux, Mon.Anc.Gr.*6.7; **T. Πρωτογένεια,** = *F. Primigenia, SIG*1133 (Delos, ii B.C.). 3. *position, station in life*, *ἐγὼ μὲν δὴ τοιαύτῃ συμβεβίωκα τύχῃ..*, *σὺ δ' ὁ σεμνὸς..σκόπει..ποίᾳ τινὶ κέχρησαι τύχῃ..τὸ μέλαν τρίβων κτλ.* D.18.258; *πάσῃ τ. καὶ ἡλικίᾳ BCH*15.184,198,204 (Panamara); *οἰκέτης τὴν τ.* Ael.*NA*7.48; *ἀμφίβολόν ἐστι πότερον ἡλικίας τοὔνομα ἢ τύχης* Poll.3.76; *οἱ δουλικὴν τ. εἰληχότες POxy.*1186.5 (iv A.D.), cf. 1101.7,11,21,24 (iv A.D.), etc.; *rank*, *βουλευτικὴ τ. PLond.*3.1015.1,4 (vi A.D.), cf. *Cod.Just.* 1.3.52.1, 4.20.15.1, 9.5.2. **V.** Astrol. uses: 1. = Σελήνη, Vett.Val.126.15; *ἀγαθὴ τ.* the *κλῆρος* of the moon, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*4. 81. 2. *ἀγαθὴ* and *κακὴ τ.* names of two of the twelve regions, Vett.Val.69.13,14. **VI.** Pythag. name for 7, *Theol.Ar.*44.

τῠχ-ηρός, *ά, όν, lucky, fortunate*, A.*Ag.*464 (lyr.), Arist.*Pol.*1295^{a} 28. Adv. *-ρῶς* Ar.*Ach.*250, *Th.*305. 2. *from* or *by chance*, *πάθη* D.H.7.68; *τὰ τ. ἀγαθά* the goods *of fortune*, Plu.2.6a, Alex. Aphr. *in Top.*147.22; *τὰ τ.* Phld.*Vit.*p.27 J., Plu.2.35a, etc.; *τὸ τ.* Phld.*Sign.*36, Plu.2.23f. 3. *τὰ μικρὰ καὶ τ. ordinary* trifles (like *τὰ τυχόντα*), Zeno*Stoic.*1.70. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, casual, fortuitous*, *αἰτία* Diogenian.Epicur.4.34; *ἐπίπτωσις* Phld.*Rh.*1.211 S.; *τ. περίπτωσις*, a term of the Empiric physicians, *BKT*3 p.29 (i/ii A.D.); *τ. εἶδος τῶν ὠφελούντων ἢ βλαπτόντων*, opp. *φυσικόν*, Gal.*Sect.Intr.*2; *σύμπτωμα* Plb.9.6.5. Adv. *-κῶς* Id.28.7.1, D.S.2.19, Diogenian. Epicur.4.17. **-ῐμαίως,** Adv. *by chance, Gloss.*

Τῠχίος, *ὁ*, masc. pr. n. *Maker* (from *τεύχω*, for he made shields), Il.7.220.

τῠχόν, Adv., v. *τυγχάνω* A.I.5.

τῠχόντως, Adv. part. aor. 2 of *τυγχάνω, by chance, at random*, Arist.*EN*1124^{b}6, *GA*770^{b}15. **II.** *οὐ τ. in* no *ordinary* manner, *PFay.*12.15 (ii B.C.).

τύχος, *ὁ*, v. *τύκος.*

Τύχων [ῠ], *ωνος, ὁ*, (*τύχη*) a name of Hermes, *Inscr.Magn.*203 (iii B.C.), Hsch., Theognost.*Can.*33; of Priapus, D.S.4.6 (v.l. Τυφῶνα); [*Πρίαπος*] *ἔοικε..Τύχωνι* Str.13.1.12; defined as *δαίμων περὶ τὴν Ἀφροδίτην*, Choerob. *in Theod.*1.274H.; he is the giver of small gifts to mortals, *AP*9.334 (Pers.), cf. Apolloph.1 D. 2. name of the deified lance of Alexander of Pherae, Plu.*Pel.*29.

τύψις, *εως, ἡ, beating*, *δάκρυα καὶ τ. προσώπων* J.*AJ*19.1.17. 2. = *τύμμα*, Nic.*Th.*921,933.

τῷ, dat. sg. neut. of *ὁ, ἡ, τό*, used abs., *therefore, in this wise, then*, Hom., v. *ὁ, ἡ, τό*, A. VIII. 2 a, b; *ἀλλ' οὔτε περισπᾶται οὔτε σὺν τῷ ῑ γράφεται* (i.e. **τῶ**) A.D.*Adv.*199.2: written *τὼ* in Alc.*Supp.*26. 11. **II.** *τῷ;* for *τίνι;* dat. sg. of *τίς; who?* but 2. *τῳ*, enclit. for *τινί*, dat. sg. of *τις, some one.*

τωθ-άζω, Ar.*V.*1368, Theoc.16.9, etc.: fut. *τωθάσομαι* Pl.*Hp. Ma.*290a (*τωθάσω* Ar.*V.*1362 is aor. subj.; *τωθάσουσι* as fut. is v.l. in Gal.6.234): aor. *ἐτώθασα* Ar. l.c., Arist.*Rh.*1381^{a}34, Jul.

*Or.*5.159a, (ἐπ-) Hp.*Ep.*17: also **θωτάζω** (q.v.):—*mock, jeer at, flout,* τινα Hdt.2.60, Ar.*V.*1362, Pl. l.c., Herod.7.103; πολλὰ τ. τινά Theoc. l.c.:—Pass., *to be mocked,* Pl.*R.*474a, Lib.*Decl.*19.33. 2. abs., *jeer,* Ar.*V.*1368, Arist. l.c. **-ασμα,** *ατος, τό, jeer, taunt,* in pl., Suid. s.v. Ἀδάμ. **-ασμός,** *ὁ, scoffing, jeering,* Arist. *Pol.*1336^{b}17, D.H.3.71, Ph.2.83, Suid. **-αστής,** *οῦ, ὁ, scoffer,* Poll.6.29,123, 9.149, Hsch. s.v. *κόβαλος.* **-αστικός,** *ή, όν, mocking, scornful,* ὄρχησις D.H.7.72; of persons, Poll.5.161. Adv. *-κῶς* D.L.4.2, etc.

τωκάλιον, *τό,* name of an unknown article, τωκάλια δύο *PMasp.* 340^{v}.38 (vi A.D.).

τῶνδεων, Aeol. for τῶνδε (cf. τοίσδεσι), Alc.126.

τωνί, or **τῶνι,** Arc. for τοῦδε, v. *ὁνί.* **τῶννυ,** = τῶνδε, v. *ὅνυ(ν).*

τώς, demonstr. Adv., answering to the interrog. πῶς, and to ὡς, = ὥς, *οὕτως, so, in this wise,* Il.3.415, Od.19.234, Hes.*Sc.*219,478, *Th.*892, Parm.8.21; also in A.(chiefly lyr.), *Th.*484, *Supp.*68,670,691 (once in trim., *Th.*637, v. infr. II); once in S. (*Aj.*841, a spurious passage); never in E. II. = ὡς, *as,* S.*Ichn.*296, Ar.*Ach.*762 (Doric), A.*Th.*637, *Epigr.Gr.*992 (Balbilla); in *PCair.Zen.*73.15 (iii B.C.) *ου τως* (corrected to *οὐδ' οὕτως* above the line) stands for *οὐδ' ὣς.*

Υ

Υ υ, *τό,* indecl., twenty-third letter of the Formello abecedarium, *IG*14.2420, but twentieth of the Ion. alphabet: as numeral υ′ = 400, but ͵υ = 400,000. It is called *τὸ ὖ* by Pl.*Cra.*393d, Callias ap.Ath.10.453d (prob., the line ends ταῦ, ⟨τὸ⟩ ὖ), *IG*2^{2}.2783.4 (iv B.C.), Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.530B.; *τό τ' ὖ* or *τό θ' ὖ* might be read in Achae.33.3 for τοῦ ῡ codd.Ath.; later *τὸ υ ψιλόν* or *τὸ ψιλὸν υ* (as name of the first letter of *ὕαλος, υἱός,* etc.), Theognost.*Can.*18, Sch. Ar.*Pl.*896, Ps.-Hdn.*Epim.*116,137, al.: so named to distinguish it from *ἡ οι δίφθογγος, υ* and *οι* being pronounced alike in late Gr.; ὖ is aspirated in *AP*9.385.20 (Steph.Gramm.), 11.67.1 (Myrin.) cod.Pal.; the Coptic name *he* (cf. Arm. *hiun*) may indicate that the early name was ὗ, which seems also to be implied by Serv. ad Verg.*A.*1.744: *alii dicunt Hyadas dictas vel ab Y littera, vel ἀπὸ τοῦ ὑός,* cf. Sch.Il.18.486: the sign Y represents *hy* on coins of P. Plautius Hypsaeus (58 B.C.), which are inscribed *Ypsae, BMus.Cat.Republ.Coins, Plate* 48 Nos.2,3,4,5, but *Hupsae,* Nos.13,14, *Plate* 123 Nos.7,8,9.

ὖ ὖ, exclamation of admiration (cf. Sch.), Ar.*Pl.*895; of alarm, S.*Ichn.*125; ὖ ὖ ὖ ib.170. (Written without breathing or accent in Pap. and in most codd. of Ar., cf. Suid.; ὖ Ar. cod. M.)

ὑάγχη [ῠ], *ἡ,* (ὗς, ἄγχω) *angina with external swellings like those in scrofula,* Cael.Aur.*CP*3.1: v. *κυν-άγχη.*

ὑᾱγών [ῠ], *όνος, ἡ,* assumed by Eust.842.52 as the orig. form of *σιαγών,* cf. Ath.3.94f.

Ὑάδες, *ων, αἱ* (sg. in collect. sense, Ptol.*Tetr.*94, *Gloss.*), *the Hyades,* a group of stars in the head of the Bull, Il.18.486; their morning setting (in November) was a rainy season, Hes.*Op.*615; hence commonly derived fr. ὕω, Lat. *Pluviae,* Verg.*A.*1.744, 3.516, Ov.*Fast.*5.166, v. Ὑης II; but in Lat. usu. called *suculae, piglings,* as if fr. ὗς, ὑός, Tiro ap.Gell.13.9.4; ῠ is short in Ep., though ῡ in E.*Ion*1156, *El.*468 (lyr.). II. five Nymphs named by Hes.*Fr.* 180; later of the Nymphs who reared Dionysus, Pherecyd.90J.; *τὰς Βάκχας Ὑάδας ἔλεγον* Hsch. s.v. *ἔναστρος.*

ὕαιν-ᾰ [ῠ], *ἡ,* prop. a fem. of ὗς: I. the striped *hyena,* a carnivorous animal with a bristly mane like a hog (whence the name), *Hyaena striata,* Hdt.4.192, Arist.*HA*579^{b}15, Ael.*NA*7.22, Opp.*C.*3.263; also called *γλάνος,* Arist.*HA*594^{a}31; cf. *κροκόττας.* 2. a kind of antelope, Ael.*NA*15.15 (s.v.l.). II. a sea-fish, Numen.ap.Ath.7.326f, Ael.*NA*13.27; also **ὑαινίς,** *ίδος, ἡ,* Epich.65; v. ὗς II. III. in Porph.*Abst.*4.16 *ὑαίνας* is most prob. an error for λεαίνας, as the corresponding masc. is *λέοντες.* **-ειος,** *α, ον, of the hyena,* Cyran.76. **-ιος,** *α, ον,* = foreg., *hyaeniae* (sc. *gemmae*), Plin.*HN*37.168.

ὑαινίς, v. *ὕαινα* II.

ὑαινοψώνιον, *τό,* = *ὠκιμοειδές,* Ps.-Dsc.4.28 (corr. Wellm., *ὑενόψωδον, ὑαινόψολον* codd.).

ὑακίζει· *οἱ εἰς τὰ αὐχένια βρέχει ἢ ὑετίζει ἢ ὕει,* Hsch. (prob. two glosses, the first on *ὑακίδδι,* Boeot. for *οἰακίζει,* cf. *ὕαξ*).

Ὑᾰκίνθια [ῠ], *τά* (sc. *ἱερά*), a Laconian festival in honour of Hyacinthus, Hdt.9.7,11, Th.5.23, X.*HG*4.5.11, etc.; Cretan *Ϝᾰκίνθια SIG*56.17 (Argos, V B.C.).

ὑᾰκινθίζω [ῠ], *to be like the ὑάκινθος,* Plin.*HN*37.77, v.l. for *ὑακινθοειδῆ* in Dsc.3.9.

ὑᾰκινθῐνοβᾰφής, *ές, dyed hyacinth-colour,* X.*Cyr.*6.4.2, Aristobul. ap.Arr.*An.*6.29.6; *ὕφασμα* Charito 6.4.

ὑᾰκίνθῐνος [ῠ], *η, ον, hyacinthine, ἄνθος* Od.6.231; *ἄνθεα* E.*IA*1298 (lyr.); *ἕξαστις Michel*832.14 (Samos, iv B.C.); *φύλλα* Theoc.11.26; *blue, θώρακες Apoc.*9.17; *ἔνδυμα* Ph.2.225, J.*BJ*5.5.7; *lana, Cod. Just.*4.40.1; *λίθοι PSI*3.183.5 (V A.D.).

Ὑᾰκίνθιος, *ὁ,* name of a month in several Dorian communities, *IG*12(1).155.68 (Rhodes), 12(3).325.20 (Thera), etc.; Cret. **Βακίνθιος** *Schwyzer*195.3 (iii/ii B.C.), and *Ϝακίνθιος* (v. Ὑακίνθια).

ὑᾰκινθοειδής, *ές, hyacinth-like, ἄνθη* Dsc.3.9.

Ὑάκινθος [ῠᾰ], *ὁ, Hyacinthus,* a Laconian youth, beloved by Apollo, who killed him by an unlucky cast of the discus, E.*Hel.*1469 (lyr.), Apollod.3.10.3, Paus.3.1.3: cf. Ὑακίνθια.

B. as Appellat., I. **ὑάκινθος,** *ὁ,* Il.14.348, Paus.1.35.4; but *ἡ* in Sapph.94, Thphr.*HP*6.8.2, Theoc., etc. (v. infr.):—*wild hyacinth, bluebell, Scilla bifolia,* Il. l.c., *h.Cer.*7, Thphr.*HP*6.8.1, Dsc.4.62. 2. *blue larkspur, Delphinium Ajacis,* ὑ. σπαρτή Thphr. *HP*6.8.2; said to have sprung up from the blood of Hyacinthus or (acc. to others) of Telamonian Ajax: and the ancients thought they could decipher on the petals the initial letters AI, or the interj. AIAI, cf. Mosch.3.6; hence the epithets γραπτά Theoc.10. 28; αἰαστής Nic.*Fr.*74.31; πολύθρηνος Id.*Th.*902; πολύκλαυτος *IG* 14.607; cf. Ps.-Dsc.3.73. 3. ὑ. πορφυρέη, prob. *Lilium Martagon,* Euph.40, *AP*5.146 (Mel.). II. *ὑάκινθος, ἡ* Hld., *ὁ* Ph. and J.:—a precious stone, of blue colour (J.*AJ*3.7.7), perh. *aquamarine, Apoc.*21.20, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*56, Luc.*Syr.D.*32, Hld.2.30, *Cod. Just.*11.12.1, etc.; cf. Plin.*HN*37.125. III. name of a *blue* colour, J.*AJ*3.6.1, *PHolm.*17.3; *blue stuff,* Lxx*Ex.*28.8, Ph.2.148, J.*BJ*5.5.4; χιτώνια τὴν χροιὰν ὑακίνθου Arr.*Tact.*34.6.

Ὑακινθοτρόφια, *τά,* a festival at Miletus, Haussoullier *Milet* p. 280; cf. Ἰακυνθοτρόφος.

ὑᾰκινθώδης, *ες, hyacinth-like,* Dsc.3.17.

ὑακτορίζων, *οντος, ὁ,* name of a variety of *σμάραγδος,* Dionysius in *Wien.Stud.*20.319.

ὑᾰλᾶς, *ᾶ, ὁ, glass-worker, IG*3.3436 (gen. *οἰαλᾶ* lapis). II. *ὑάλας* perh. = *γυάλας, PLond.*2.402 ii 13 (ii B.C.).

ὑᾰ́λεος [ᾰ́], *α, ον,* (ὕαλος) = *ὑάλινος, of glass, κύλιξ AP*6.33 (Maec.); *ὄψις glass-coloured,* ib.12.249 (Strat.):—contr. **ὑᾰλοῦς,** *ῆ, οῦν, of glass, ὑαλᾶ σκεύη* Str.4.5.3; *ἐκπώματα* Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*25; *λάγυνοι POxy.*1294.6 (ii/iii A.D.); also **ὑελοῦς,** *ῆ, οῦν,* Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4. 129d, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.16.13, Sor.*Fract.*2, *PFay.*104.1 (iii A.D.).

ὑᾰ́λη [ᾰ́], *ἡ,* = ὕαλος, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

ὑάλη, *ἡ,* = *σκώληξ,* Hsch., who also cites **ὑάλεται·** *σκωληκιᾷ*: these are prob. dial. forms of *εὐλή, εὐλάζει* (which he also explains by *σκωληκιᾷ*). **ὑαλιεύς,** alternative form of *ὑαλίης,* Id.

ὑᾰλίζω or **ὑελίζω,** *to be green like glass,* Dsc.1.71,101, Ph.Byz. *Mir.*2.4, Aët.7.53, prob. in Herm.Trism. in *Rev.Phil.*32.264.

ὑαλίης· *εἰκαῖος, βλοσυρός,* Theognost.*Can.*18, Hsch.: cf. *ὑανέοος.*

ὑαλικὸς *κώμη·* Διονύσιος, Hsch.

ὑᾰλ-ικός, *ή, όν, of* or *for glass, ψάμμος ὑ.* sand *for making glass,* J.*BJ*2.10.2. **-ῖνος,** *η, ον, of crystal* or *glass,* Corinn.42; *ἐκπώματα* Ar.*Ach.*74; *σφραγίς IG*2^{2}.1451.13; *σκεύη* Phld.*Mort.*39; *φιάλαι SIG*1106.153 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.), cf. Hp.*Ep.*16, *PPetr.*3 p.113 (iii B.C.), Paus.2.27.3; *ὑ. χρῶμα,* = *ferrugineus, Gloss.*; *hyalinum* is expld. as *vitreum, viridi colore,* ib.: also **ὑέλινος,** *η, ον, AP*14.52, Ael.*VH* 13.3. [On the quantity, v. *ὕαλος* fin.]

ὑάλιος, = πολέμιος, Suid., as etym. of Ἐνυάλιος.

ὑᾰλῖτις, *ιδος, ἡ, vitreous, ἄμμος* and *ψάμμος ὑαλῖτις* Str.16.2.25; *γῆ* ibid.; [γῆ] **ὑελῖτις** Thphr.*Lap.*49.

ὑαλκάδαι· *χορὸς παίδων, Λάκωνες,* Hsch.

ὑᾰλο-ειδής, *ές, like glass, glassy, transparent, ὑγρὸν vitreous* humour, Gal.*UP*14.6, cf. Id.19.358; *ἥλιος* Philol.ap.*Placit.*2.20.12 (also **ὑελ-** ib.2.25.11); *ὁ ὑ. χιτὼν ὀφθαλμοῦ* the *crystalline* lens of the eye, Medici ap.Poll.2.71. 2. *ἡ ὑ. λίθος* a precious stone, perh. *topaz,* Thphr.*Lap.*30; *ὑαλοειδέες..τόπαζοι* Orph.*L.*280. [v. *ὕαλος* fin.] **-εις,** *εσσα, εν, glass-coloured* (cf. *μελίχρως*), *παρειή AP*5. 47 (Rufin.).

ὕᾰλος or **ὕελος** (v. infr.), *ἡ,* v. Ael.Dion.*Fr.*217; but in Thphr. *Lap.*49, *ὁ*:—the form **ὕαλος** is said to be Att., **ὕελος** Hellenic, Phryn.281, Id.*PS* p.118B., Moer.p.373P., Thom.Mag.p.365R.; in Hdt. codd. vary between *ὕελος* and *ὕαλος*; *ὕελος* is read in Arist.*APo.* 88^{a}14, Thphr. l.c., *Ign.*73, *PHolm.*10.7, but *ὕαλος* in Lxx*Jb.* 28.17, Anon.Lond.39.18, *Apoc.*21.18; cf. *ὑάλινος*:—originally *some kind of crystalline stone,* such as that used by the Ethiopians to enclose their mummies in, Hdt.3.24; *ὕ. ἀργή Peripl.M.Rubr.*49; *ὕ. ὀρωρυγμένη rock-crystal,* Ach.Tat.2.3. 2. *a convex lens of crystal,* used as a burning-glass, *λίθος διαφανὴς ἀφ' ἧς τὸ πῦρ ἅπτουσι* Ar.*Nu.* 768, cf. Thphr.*Ign.*73. II. *glass,* first in Pl.*Ti.*61b, cf. Arist.*Mete.* 389^{a}8, and *ὑαλῖτις; glass-ware, PFay.*134.4 (IV A.D.). III. *ὕαλος χνοώδης,* in Paul.Aeg.6.22, is *an absorbent* of some kind:—*ὕαλος* is also expld. by *βόρβορος* in Hsch. and Theognost.*Can.*18. [*ὕαλος,* as appears from Ar.*Nu.*768:—but late Poets make ῡ in some derivs. to bring them into dactylic verses, *ῡάλεος AP*6.33, 12.249; *ῡέλινος* ib.14.52; *ῡαλόεις* ib.5.47; *ῡαλοειδής* Orph.*L.*280; in iambic metre, *ῡαλόχροα AP*6.211.]

ὑᾰλουργ-εῖον, or **ὑελ-,** *τό, glass-house,* Dsc.5.161, *Gloss.*; also **-ιον,** ib. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, of* or *for making glass, κάμινος Gp.*20.16 (*ὑελ-*): *ἡ -κή* (sc. τέχνη) David *Proll.*20.11. **-ός,** *ὁ, glass-worker,* Str.16.2.25, *PTeb.*278.20 (i A.D.), *Gloss.*; **ὑελ-,** *PGot.*7.4 (IV A.D.).

ὑᾰλοῦς, v. *ὑάλεος.*

ὑᾰλόχρους, *ουν, glass-coloured, AP*6.211 (Leon., in acc. **-χροα**). [v. *ὕαλος* fin.]

ὑᾰλ-οψός, *ὁ,* (ἕψω) *glass-smelter,* Sch.Luc.*Lex.*7. **-ώδης,** *ες,* = *ὑαλοειδής,* of urine, Hp.*Coac.*146; *χυμός* Praxag.ap.Gal.6.509; of persons born on Sunday, prob. *green,* Anatolius in *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(3).188; **ὑελώδης,** Dsc.3.82 (as v.l.). **-ωμα,** *ατος, τό, glazing of the eye,* a disease of horses, *Hippiatr.*11. **-ῶπις,** *ιδος, ἡ, glassy, crystalline,* ἴασπις Orph.*L.*613.

ὕαμα· *βάθος,* Hsch.

ὑάμινος, η, ον, = ὕειος, *ὑάμινόν τι θύειν IG* 12(3).647.8 (Ceos, iii B.C.).

ὑανέοος· *εἰκαῖος, βλοσυρός, χαλεπός, ὕπτιος*, Hsch. (Cf. *ὑαλίης*.) **ὑανεῶς**· *τὰ αὐτά*, Id. **ὑανία**, v. *ὑηνία*. **ὕαξ**· *πηδάλιον, ὁδηγός*, Id. (perh. Boeot. for *οἴαξ*). **ὑὰς** *ἡ τοῦ ὀφθαλμοῦ*, = *felles oculi, Gloss.*; *ὑ. ἡ τοῦ ὀμφαλοῦ*, = *felles umbilici*, ib. (dub. sens.). II. v. Ὑάδες.

ὑβάζω [ῠ̄], (*ὑβός*) *stoop forward and vomit*, Suid.

ὑβάλης, ὁ, = *λάγνος*, Hsch.; so **ὑβαλλήν**, Theognost.*Can.*18.

ὑββάλλω, Ep. for *ὑποβάλλω*, Il.19.80.

ὑβόομαι, *become humpbacked*, Gal.18(1).76.

ὑβός [ῠ̄], ἡ, ὁν, *humpbacked*, Hp.*Aph.*6.46, Theoc.5.43.

ὖβος, ὁ, *hump* of a camel, Arist.*HA*499^{a}14; of Cyprian oxen, Id. ap.Serv.Dan.ad Verg.*G.*1.138. (Parox. in codd.)

ὑβρίγελως [ῐ], ωτος, ὁ, *a scornful laugher*, Man.4.280,446.

ὑβρίζω, Od.18.381, etc., Dor. *-ίσδω* Theoc.14.9: fut. Att. *-ιῶ* D. 21.221, (*ἐν-*) prob. in Ar.*Th.*720 (*-ίσεις* cod. R): aor. *ὕβρισα* Hdt. 6.87, S.*Aj.*560, etc.: pf. *ὕβρικα* Ar.*Lys.*400, D.21.128: plpf. *ὑβρίκειν* Id.3.14:—**Med.**, fut. *ὑβριοῦμαι* Ar.*Ec.*666 (anap.):—**Pass.**, fut. *ὑβρισθήσομαι* D.21.222: aor. *ὑβρίσθην* S.*Aj.*367, Pl.*Lg.*885a: pf. *ὕβρισμαι* E.*Cyc.*665, etc.: (*ὕβρις*):—*wax wanton, run riot*, in the use of superior strength or power, or in sensual indulgence, *ὑβρίζοντες ὑπερφιάλως δοκέουσι δαίνυσθαι κατὰ δῶμα* Od.1.227; *ὑβρίζοντες ἀτάσθαλα μηχανόωνται* 3.207, 17.588; *ἀλλὰ μάλ' ὑβρίζεις* 18.381; *ὀππότ' ἀνὴρ ἄδικος καὶ ἀτάσθαλος..ὑβρίζῃ πλούτῳ κεκορημένος* Thgn. 751; *ἐνταῦθα νῦν ὕβριζε* A.*Pr.*82, cf. S.*Ant.*480, etc.; esp. of lust, X.*Mem.*2.1.30; opp. *σωφρονεῖν*, Id.*Cyr.*8.1.30, Antipho 4.4.2. 2. of over-fed asses, *neigh* or *bray and prance about*, *ὑβρίζοντες οἱ ὄνοι ἐτάρασσον τὴν ἵππον* Hdt.4.129; of horses, X.*Cyr.*7.5.62; of elephants, Ael.*NA*10.10. 3. of plants, *run riot, grow rank and luxuriant*, Thphr.*HP*2.7.6, *CP*3.15.4. 4. metaph., of a river that swept away and drowned a horse, Hdt.1.189; so *γῆ ὕβριστο had been carried away* by river-floods, Emp.(?)154. II. trans., *ὑ. τινά treat* him *despitefully, outrage, insult, maltreat*, *ἡμέας ὑβρίζοντες ἀτάσθαλα μηχανόωντο* (v. infr. 2) Il.11.695; *ὑ. τοὺς ὑβρίζοντας χρεών* A.*Pr.*970; *ὑ. γυναῖκα τὴν ἑαυτοῦ* And.4.15; *με, ἐμέ*, S.*Ant.* 840 (lyr.), Lys.1.4; *τὰς νήσους* Isoc.8.99: more freq. (esp. in Prose) *ὑ. εἴς τινα(s) commit an outrage* upon or towards him (them), E.*Ph.* 620 (troch.), *Hipp.*1073, Ar.*Pl.*899; *ὑ. εἰς* (dub. l.) *τοὺς θεούς* Id.*Nu.* 1506; *εἰς σὲ καὶ τὴν σὴν γυναῖκα* Lys.1.16; *εἰς τὰς πατρίδας* Isoc.4. 111; *εἰς ταύτην τὴν παροιμίαν* Pl.*Smp.*174b (acc. to Luc.*Sol.*10, *ὑ. τινά* was *to do one a personal injury*, *ὑ. εἴς τινα to injure that which belongs to one*; but the distinction was not observed): also *ὑ. ἐν κακοῖσιν* A.*Ag.*1612, cf. S.*Aj.*1151. 2. freq. c. acc. cogn., *ὑ. ὕβριν* A.*Supp.*880 (lyr.); *ὕβρεις* E.*Ba.*247; *ὕβριν ἐς ἡμᾶς ὑ.* Id.*IA* 961, cf. *Heracl.*18; *ὃ. ὑβρίζεις ἐπὶ θανοῦσι τοῖς ἐμοῖς* Id.*HF*708; *ὕβρεις ἃς κατὰ τὴν ἀγορὰν ὕβριζεν* D.22.68: with neut. Adj., *ὑ. τάδε commit* these *outrages*, Hdt.3.118; *ὑ. τἄλλα* Ar.*Lys.*400; *ὅσα περὶ θεοὺς ὑ. τις* Pl.*Lg.*885b, cf. 761e: and with other Nouns, *τῶν ἀδικημάτων..*, *τῶν ἐς Ἀθηναίους ὕβρισαν* Hdt.6.87 (so prob. *θεοὶ τεισαίατο λώβην, ἣν οἵδ' ὑβρίζοντες ἀτάσθαλα μηχανόωνται* (v. supr. II. 1) Od. 20.170): and c. dupl. acc., *τοιαῦτα ὑ. τινά* S.*El.*613; *τίνος δέ σ' οὕνεχ' ὕβρισ' Αἴγισθος τάδε;* E.*El.*266, cf. Pl.*Smp.*222a, X.*An.*6.4.2, *Cyr.*5.2.28:—Pass., *ὕβριν ὑβρισθείς* E.*Ba.*1297, cf. D.23.121; *τάλαιν' ἐγὼ τῆς ὕβρεος ἧς ὑβρίζομαι* Ar.*Pl.*1044; *ὧν δ' εἰς τὸ σῶμα ὑβρίσθαι φημί* D.21.25. 3. in legal sense, *commit a physical outrage on one* (cf. *ὕβρις* II. 2,3), Lys.14.26, 24.18, *Fr.*44, D.21.6 (Pass.), etc.; so later, *ἐμὲ δέ, ἐὰν δύνῃ, καὶ ὕβριζε καὶ ἄπαγε PCair.Zen.*454.9 (iii B.C.), cf. *PEnteux.*79.7, al. (iii B.C.); *γυναῖκες καὶ παῖδες ὑβρίζονται* Th.8.74; *ὑβρισθῆναι βίᾳ* Pl.*Lg.*874c; *τὰς γνάθους ὑβρισμένη mauled* on the cheeks, Ar.*Th.*903; *ὑβριζομένους ἀποθανεῖν* to die *of ill-treatment*, X. *An.*3.1.13; *ὑβρίσθαι to be mutilated*, of eunuchs, Id.*Cyr.*5.4.35: of acts, *τὰ ὑβρισμένα outrages*, Lys.3.7. 4. pf. part. Pass., of things, *arrogant, ostentatious*, *σημεῖ' ἔχων ὑβρισμένα* E.*Ph.*1112; *στολὴ οὐδέν τι ὑβρισμένη* X.*Cyr.*2.4.5.

ὑβρῐοπᾰθέω, *show indignation at..*, Hermog.*Inv.*4.13.

ὕβρις [ῠ by nature, ῡ by position in Ep. etc.], ἡ, gen. *εως* Ar.*Lys.* 425, *Th.*465 (lyr.), *εος* Id.*Pl.*1044, Eub.67.9, Ep. and Ion. *ιος* Hes.*Op.* 217, Hdt.1.189:—*wanton violence*, arising from the pride of strength or from passion, *insolence*, freq. in Od., mostly of the suitors, *μνηστήρων, τῶν ὕ. τε βίη τε σιδήρεον οὐρανὸν ἵκει* 15.329, 17.565; *μνηστῆρες ὑπέρβιον ὕ. ἔχοντες* 1.368, 4.321; *λίην γὰρ ἀτάσθαλον ὕ. ἔχουσι* 16.86, cf. Alc.*Supp.*27.10; *ὕβρει εἴξαντες* Od.14.262, 17.431; *θεοὶ..ἀνθρώπων ὕβριν τε καὶ εὐνομίην ἐφορῶντες* ib.487; *δίκη ὑπὲρ ὕβριος ἴσχει* Hes. l. c., cf. Archil.88, *IG*1^{2}.394 (vi B.C.), 4^{2}(1).122.98 (Epid., iv B.C.); joined with *ὀλιγωρίη*, Hdt.1.106; *δυσσεβίας μὲν ὕβρις τέκος* A.*Eu.*533 (lyr.); *ἐπιθυμίας..ἀρξάσης ἐν ἡμῖν τῇ ἀρχῇ ὕ. ἐπωνομάσθη* Pl.*Phdr.* 238a; in Poets freq. joined with *κόρος* (v. *κόρος* (A) 2): predicated of actions, *ἆρ' οὐχ ὕβρις τάδ';* S.*OC*883; *ταῦτ' οὐχ ὕβρις δῆτ' ἐστίν;* Ar.*Nu.*1299, cf. *Ra.*21, *Pl.*886; *ὕβρις τάδ' ἐστί, κρείσσω δαιμόνων εἶναι θέλειν* E.*Hipp.*474; *ὕβρει in wantonness* or *insolence*, S.*El.*881, Pl.*Ap.*26e; *ἐφ' ὕβρει* E.*Or.*1581, D.21.38, *PCair.Zen.*462.9 (iii B.C.), etc.; *δι' ὕβριν* D.21.42; *διὰ τὴν ὕ.* X.*HG*2.2.10; *πρὸς ὕβριν* Plu. *Alc.*37, etc. 2. *lust, lewdness*, opp. *σωφροσύνη*, Thgn.379, X.*Cyr.* 8.4.14. 3. of animals, *violence*, Hdt.1.189; *ὕβρις ὀρθία κνωδάλων* Pi.*P.*10.36, cf. *N.*1.50 (v. *ὑβρίζω* I. 2); *ἡ ἐκ τοῦ χαλινοῦ ὕ.* D.Chr.63. 5. II. = *ὕβρισμα*, *an outrage* (though it is freq. difficult to separate this concrete sense from the abstract), Il.1.203,214; *ὕβριν τεῖσαι* Od. 24.352; *ὑπὸ γυναικὸς ἄρχεσθαι ὕ. ἐσχάτη* Democr.111, cf. Xenoph.1. 17: sts., like *ὑβρίζω*, folld. by a Prep., *Ἥρας μητέρ' εἰς ἐμὴν ὕβρις* her *outrage* towards.., E.*Ba.*9; *ἡ κατ' Ἀργείων* (*-ους* codd.Priscian.) *ὕ.* S.*Fr.*368; *ἡ πρὸς τοὺς δημότας ὕ.* Hdn.2.4.1: c. gen. objecti, *ὕ. τινός* towards him, Id.1.8.4, etc.: pl., *wanton acts, outrages*, Hes.*Op.*146, E.*Ba.*247, *HF*741, Pl.*Lg.*884a, etc.:—for *ὕβριν ὑβρίζειν*, cf. *ὑβρίζω* II. 2. 2. *an outrage on the person*, esp. *violation, rape*, Pi.*P.*2.28, Lys. 1.2, etc.; *παίδων ὕβρεις καὶ γυναικῶν αἰσχύνας* Isoc.4.114, cf. Plb.6.8. 5; *τὴν ὕ. τὴν εἰς τὸ ἑαυτοῦ σῶμα* Aeschin.1.116; *τὴν τοῦ σώματος ὕβριν πεπρακώς* ib.188; so *τὸ σῶμα ἐφ' ὕβρει πεπρακώς* ib.29; *γυναῖκας ἤγαγε δεῦρ' ἐφ' ὕβρει* D.19.309; *γυναικῶν ὕβρεις ἢ εἰς αὐτοὺς ἢ εἰς υἱεῖς* Arist.*Rh.*1373^{a}35. 3. in Law, a term covering all *the more serious injuries done to the person*, Isoc.20.2, Aeschin.1.15, D.37.33, 45.4; see esp. D.21 (against Meidias); *ὁ τῆς ὕβρεως νόμος* ib.35 (the text is given ib.47); *δίκη ὕβρεως ἢ πληγῶν PHal.*1.115 (iii B.C.), cf. *PHib.*1.32.8 (iii B.C.), etc. III. used of *a loss by sea*, Pi. (v. *ναυσίστονος*), *Act.Ap.*27.21.

B. as masc., = *ὑβριστής*, *a violent, overbearing man*, *κακῶν ῥεκτῆρα καὶ ὕβριν ἀνέρα* Hes.*Op.*191.

ὑβρίς, *ίδος*, ἡ, a night bird of prey, perh. *the great eagle owl, Strix bubo*, Arist.*HA*615^{b}10.

ὑβρίσδω, Dor. for *ὑβρίζω* (q. v.).

ὕβρ-ισμα, ατος, τό, *wanton* or *insolent act, outrage*, Hdt.7.160, E.*Ba.*516 (both pl.), etc.; *ὕβρισμα..ἐς τούτους εἶχε ἐκ τῶν Σαμίων γενόμενον* Hdt.3.48; *τόδ' ὕ. ἐς ἡμᾶς ἠξίωσεν ὑβρίσαι* E.*Heracl.*18, cf. X. *Ath.*3.5; *τὰ τούτων ὑ. εἰς ἐμέ* D.21.80. II. *object of insolence*, *ὕβρισμα θέσθαι τινά*, = *ὑβρίζειν*, E.*Or.*1038. III. abstract for concrete, *τετρασκελὲς ὕ.*, = *τετρ. ὑβρισταί*, of the Centaurs, Id.*HF* 181. **-ισμός**, ὁ, = foreg. I, *ὕβριζ' ὑβρισμοὺς οὐκ ἐναισίους* A.*Fr.* 179. **-ιστέος**, α, ον, *that may be insulted*, D.54.44. **-ιστήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, poet. for sq., Opp.*C.*1.416; *χόλος* Nonn.*D.*46.5; *ὑβριστῆρες ἴαμβοι AP*7.352:—*ὑβριστῆρσι* is a v.l. for *ὑβριστῇσι* in Il.13. 633. **-ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *violent, wanton, licentious, insolent man*, *ὑβριστῇσι..τῶν μένος αἰὲν ἀτάσθαλον, οὐδὲ δύνανται φυλόπιδος κορέσασθαι* Il.13.633; *ὑβρισταί τε καὶ ἄγριοι οὐδὲ δίκαιοι ἠὲ φιλόξεινοι* Od.6.120,9.175,13.201; of the suitors (cf. *ὕβρις* I. 1), *ὑ. καὶ ἀτάσθαλοι* 24.282; *στρατὸν ὑβριστὴν Μήδων* Thgn.775; *Πέρσαι φύσιν ἐόντες ὑ.* Hdt.1.89; *ἀνδρῶν δυναστέων παῖδες ὑβρισταί* Id.2.32; *στρατὸν θηρῶν ὑ.*, of the Centaurs, S.*Tr.*1096: also in Prose, And.4.14, Lys.24. 15, *Ep.Rom.*1.30, etc.; in a milder sense, *sarcastic*, Pl.*Prt.*355c. 2. esp., opp. *σώφρων, lustful, lewd*, Ar.*Nu.*1068 (anap.), X.*Cyr.*3.1.21, etc.; *ὁ εἰς ὁτιοῦν ὑ.* Aeschin.1.17; *ὑ. πενίης insolent* towards.., *AP*9. 172b (Pall.). 3. of animals, *wanton, restive, unruly*, *ταῦροι* E.*Ba.* 743; *ἵπποι* X.*Cyr.*7.5.62, cf. Pl.*Phdr.*254c. 4. of natural forces, *ὑβριστὴς Τυφάων* Hes.*Th.*307; *Ὑβριστὴν ποταμὸν οὐ ψευδώνυμον* A.*Pr.* 717. 5. of things, *ὑ. οἶνος διὰ νεότητα* Ael.*Ep.*8; *μέλι Ἀττικὸν ποιεῖ ὑ.* [*τὸν πλακοῦντα*] makes it *proud*, Archestr.*Fr.*62.18; *νάρθηκας ὑ.*, of the Bacchae, E.*Ba.*113 (lyr.).—Cf. *ὕβριστος* fin. **-ιστικός**, ή, όν, *given to wantonness, insolent, outrageous*, of persons, Pl.*Cra.*396b, etc.; of words, acts, etc., *ἔπος* Id.*Phdr.*252b; *ὑ. καὶ βάρβαρος ἐπιστολή* Aeschin.3.238; *ὑ. διάθεσις* Arist.*Rh.*1385^{b}31; *ὑ. ἀδικήματα such as proceed from wanton insolence*, ib.1391^{a}19; *ὑβριστικὰ καὶ μανικὰ λέγοντες* Pl.*Plt.*307b; *παθὼν ὑ. καὶ δεινά* D.45.1; *ὃ καὶ -κώτατον συμβέβηκεν* Id.17.23: *τὸ -κόν an insolent disposition*, X.*Mem.*3.10.5: *τὰ Ὑ.*, name of a festival at Argos, Plu.2.245e. Adv. *-κῶς* Pl.*Chrm.*175d, X.*Cyr.*8.1.33 (v.l.), etc.; *-κῶς διακεῖσθαι* Lys.*Fr.*53.3: Comp. *-ώτερον* D.22.54. 2. metaph., of vines, *wanton, luxuriant*, Thphr.*CP*3.15.4. II. *of* or *relating to an outrage*, *διήγησις* D.H.*Dem.*11. **-ιστις**, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of *ὑβριστής*, *EM*595.38. II. = *ὕβρις*, ib.697.56, Suid. **-ιστοδίκαι** [ῐ], οἱ, *abusers of law*, i.e. corrupt jurymen, name of a Comedy by Eupolis. **-ιστος**, η, ον, = *ὑβριστικός*, *wanton, insolent, outrageous*, *ἔργον* Pherecr.162; *ὕ. χρῆμα* (sc. *ἡ γυνή*) Pl.Com.98:—hence Comp. *ὑβριστότερος* Hdt.3.81 (v.l. *ὑβριστικώτερος*), X.*Cyr.*5.5.41, Pl.*Lg.* 641c: Sup. *ὑβριστότατος* Ar.*V.*1303, X.*An.*5.8.22, *Mem.*1.2.12, Pl. *Lg.*808d.—In *AB*368 (where Pherecr. and Pl.Com. are cited) we are told that *ὕβριστος* is of the same type as Superlatives like *βέλτιστος, κάλλιστος, κράτιστος*, etc.; in which case *ὑβριστότερος, -ότατος* would have to be regarded as doubled forms of comparison:—*ὑβριστός* oxyt. is cited in *EM*697.56. **-ίστρια**, ἡ, fem. of *ὑβριστήρ*, Lxx *Je.*27(50).31.

ὖβ-ωμα, ατος, τό, (*ὑβόομαι*) = *ὖβος*, *hump*, Hp.*Art.*43, al. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *condition of being humpbacked*, Id.*Mochl.*36, al., Gal.18(1).77, Sch.Theoc.5.43.

ὔγγεμος· *συλλαβή, Σαλαμίνιοι*, Hsch. (Cypr.).

ὑγεῖα, ἡ, v. *ὑγίεια*.

ὑγείδιον, τό, name of various ointments, Gal.12.761.

ὕγειος, α, ον, = *ὑγιής*, *sound, unbroken*, *POxy.*1294.6 (ii/iii A.D.); written **ὕγιος** in *Gloss.*

ὑγῐ-άζω [ᾰ], fut. *-άσω* Lxx *Ez.*47.9: pf. *ὑγίᾱκα* ib.*Le.*13.37: (*ὑγιής*): —*make sound* or *healthy, heal, cure*, Arist.*Pol.*1287^{a}37, *Top.*101^{b}9, *PCair.Zen.*34.11 (iii B.C.), *PSI*6.665.6 (iii B.C.), Polystr.p.24 W., Phld.*Rh.*1.370 S., Ti.Locr.104d:—Pass., *become healthy, get well*, Hp. *Aph.*6.6, *de Arte*4,5, Arist.*Rh.*1392^{a}11, *Top.*117^{a}19, *Ph.*229^{b}4, *PCair. Zen.*34.12 (iii B.C.), Lxx *Le.*13.18, al.; *ὑγιασθεὶς ἐκ τοῦ τραύματος* Plb. 3.70.5: also intr. in Act., *become healthy*, Lxx *Ez.*47.8,9. **-αίνω**, Thgn.255, etc.: fut. *-ᾶνῶ* Hp.*Insomn.*93, Arist.*Metaph.*1032^{b}18: aor. *ὑγίᾱνα* D.54.1, Ion. *ὑγίηνα* Hp.*Nat.Puer.*20, *Epid.*2.2.4. [ῠ, but ῡ in augmented tenses, *Com.Adesp.*115]:—*to be sound, healthy*, or *in health*, Thgn. l.c., *Scol.*8, Hdt.1.153, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*12 (but *ἐκφυγγάνει* cod.C, Littré), Ar.*Av.*605 (anap.); opp. *νοσεῖν, κάμνειν*, Pl.*Grg.*495e, 505a;

ὑγιάνας καὶ σωθείς D.54.1; part. ὑγιαίνων, = ὑγιής, δυνάμενος, Lys.24.13; ὀφθαλμοὶ ὑγιαίνοντες X.*Oec.*10.6: of things, ὑγιαίνων καὶ τεταγμένος βίος *healthy*, Plu.2.5a, cf. 43b; ὄψα τῶν λιτῶν καὶ ὑ. ib.660f: generally, *to be in a certain state of health*, ὑ. νοσηρότερον and ὑγιεινότερον Hp.*Aph.* 6.2. 2. *to be sound of mind*, Ar.*Nu.*1275, *Av.*1214, Pl.*Tht.*190c, Men. *Pk.*220, etc.; in full, τὰς φρένας ὑ. Hdt.3.33. 3. of *soundness* in political or religious matters, esp. in part., τὸ ὑγιαῖνον τῆς Ἑλλάδος Id.7.157; οἱ ὑγιαίνοντες, opp. turbulent agitators, Plb.28.17.12; ὑγιαίνουσα διδασκαλία 1*Ep.Ti.*1.10; ὑγιαίνουσα ἀριστοκρατία Plu.*Dio* 12; δόξαι περὶ θεῶν ὑ. Id.2.20f, etc. 4. ὑγίαινε, like χαῖρε, a form of taking leave, *farewell*, Ar.*Ra.*165, *Ec.*477; found on tombstones, *CIG*3706 (Cyzicus), *IG*14.2526, al. (Lugdunum), *BMus. Inscr.*1123a (inc. loc.); but σὺ δ' ὑγίαινέ μοι salutation at meeting, Achae.44, cf. Alex.297; freq. in letters, Μνησίεργος ἐπέστειλε τοῖς οἴκοι χαίρειν καὶ ὑγιαίνειν *SIG*1259 (Athens, iv B.C.); σεαυτοῦ ἐπιμελοῦ ἵν' ὑγιαίνῃς *POxy.*745.10 (i B.C./i A.D.). II. Causal, = ὑγιάζω, Dicaearch.2.11:—Pass., f. l. in Hp.*de Arte* 4,5. **-ανσις,** εως, ἡ, *restoration to health*, opp. νόσανσις, Arist.*Ph.*225^{b}31, al., cf. *Metaph.* 1068^{a}30, *EE*1219^{a}15 (with v.l. ὑγίασις), Gal.*Thras.*27, Herm. *in Phdr.*p.66A. **-αντός,** ή, όν, = ὑγιαστός, Arist.*Ph.*224^{a}30. **-ασμα,** ατος, τό, *cure*, in pl., gloss on ἀκέσματα, *AB*364. **-αστήριον,** τό, *hospital*, *BGU*1564.7 (ii A.D.), *Gloss.* **-αστικός,** ή, όν, *capable of restoring health, curative*, Arist.*Ph.*257^{a}17, *de An.*414^{a}10, Str.14.1.6, Dsc.4.78, Gal.1.229. **-αστός,** ή, όν, *capable of restoration to health, curable*, Arist.*Ph.*257^{a}17, *Cael.*310^{b}29. **-άτης** [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, *Health-giver*, a name of Dionysus, Ath.2.36b, Eust.1624.37.

ὑγίειᾰ [ῐ], ἡ, and sts. in Com. ὑγιείᾱ, Ar.*Av.*604 (anap.), 731 (lyr., in compd. πλουθυγιείαν), Men.*Mon.*522 (also Isyll.60); Ion. acc. ὑγιείην Hdt.2.77, Heraclit.111; gen. ὑγιίης (∪∪∪–) Herod.4.94, dub. in 4.20; and the metre requires a similar form in A.*Ag.*1001 (lyr.): from about ii B.C. written ὑγεῖα (pronounced ὑγῖα, contr. from ὑγῑῐ̆ᾰ), *IG*2^{2}.4457 (ii B.C.), 12(5).168 (Paros), 2^{2}.3181 (i A.D.), 3187 (ii A.D.); Ὑγία ib.4479 (i A.D.), 4536, *PTeb.*413.3 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.; Ion. ὑγείη Procl.*H.*1.22,42, *IG*14.1935 (as pr. n., Rome): (ὑγιής):—*health, soundness* of body, Simon.70, Pi.*P.*3.73, Hdt.2.77, Pl.*R.*332d, etc.; ὑ. καὶ νοῦς ἀγαθὰ τῷ βίῳ δύο Men.*Mon.*519, cf. Philem.163: pl. ὑγίειαι, *healthy states* or *conditions*, Pl.*Prt.*354b, *R.*618b, *Ti.*87d, Arist.*HA*601^{a}25. 2. of the mind, ὑ. φρενῶν *soundness* of mind, A.*Eu.*535 (lyr.); ἡ περὶ τὸ σῶμα καὶ τὴν ψυχὴν ὑγίεια Isoc.12.7. II. a kind of *cake* used at sacrifices, Herod.4.94, Ath.3.115a, Hsch., Phot., *AB*313. III. *a medicine*, Alex.Trall.5.4: generally, *a cure*, ὕπνος δὲ πάσης ἐστὶν ὑ. νόσου Men.*Mon.*522. IV. Pythag. name for *six*, Anatol.ap.*Theol.Ar.*37.

B. **Ὑγίεια,** ἡ, personified, *Hygeia, the goddess of health*, Hp. *Jusj.*, Ariphron 1,7, Paus.1.23.4, etc.: the last cup was drunk to her, μεταναιπτρίδα τῆς Ὑγιείας πίνειν Antiph.149 (hex.), cf. Call.Com. 6 (hex.): ἄγαλμα τῆς Ὑ. Ἀθηνᾶς Plu.*Per.*13.

ὑγι-εινός [ῐ], ή, όν, *good for the health, wholesome, sound, healthy*, Hp.*Aph.*3.15 (Comp.), 3.9 (Sup.); χωρία ὑ. *healthy* countries, X.*Cyr.* 1.6.16, cf. Pl.*R.*401c; of food, *wholesome*, X.*Mem.*1.6.5, Pl.*Ion* 531e, etc.; σιτία -ότατα Isoc.1.45; τὰ ὑ. ὑγίειαν ἐμποιεῖ Pl.*R.*444c, etc.; ὕδωρ ὑ. Id.*Phlb.*61c. 2. *of* or *relating to health*, τέχνη, πραγματεία, etc., Gal.6.135, 1.301, etc.; τὸ ὑ. Arist.*Metaph.*1003^{a}35, 1060^{b}37. b. of a person, *devoted to the preservation of health*, a *hygienist*, τὴν τοιαύτην διάθεσιν ἰατροῦ καὶ οὐχ ὑγιεινοῦ λύειν (sc. ἐστί) Erasistr. ap.Gal.*Thras.*38, cf. Gal.6.77. 3. of persons, *healthy, sound*, μὴ πάνυ ὑ. φύσει Pl.*R.*408e, cf. a; ὑ. σῶμα Id.*Lg.*728e; βίος ib.733e, etc.: ὑγιεινόν *health*, opp. νοσερόν, Arist.*Rh.*1355^{b}30. II. Adv., -νῶς ἔχειν, = ὑγιαίνειν, Pl.*R.*407c, 571d; ὑ. φέρειν τι *without injury to health*, Hp.*Art.*41 (v.l. ὑγιηρῶς); ὑ. ποιεῖν τι *from regard to health*, Pl.*Grg.* 522a; but ὑ. βαδίζειν, = ὡς ἂν ὁ ὑγιαίνων, Arist.*EN*1129^{a}16: Comp. -οτέρως and -ρον, X.*Lac.*2.5, *Mem.*3.13.2: Sup. -ότατα ib.4.7.9. **-ειος,** εσσα, εν, = ὑγιής, ὑγίεντα ὕλβον Pi.*O.*5.23. **-ηρός,** ά, όν (-ής f. l. in Hp.*Aër.*9), *wholesome*, ἄκος Pi.*N.*3.18; ἔτος ὑ., opp. νοσερόν, Hp.*Aër.* 10. II. of persons, *healthy, hearty, sound* (opp. νοσερός), κεφαλαί ib.4; ὑγιηρότατοι Hdt.4.187: Sup. ὑγιηρέστατος (which may be from ὑγιηρός, cf. σπουδαιέστατος, etc.) Id.2.77 codd., but in *AB*115.7 ὑγιηρότατος is cited from Hdt. Bk.2. Adv. -ρῶς, εἶχον Hp.*Epid.*1.5, cf. *Art.*41 (v.l.). **-ής,** ές, gen. Att. -οῦς; dat. ὑγιεῖ; acc., Ion. ὑγιέα Hdt.1.8, etc. (ὑγιᾶ, v.l. ὑγιέα, Hp.*Art.*33); Att. ὑγιᾶ Th.3.34, Pl.*Chrm.*155e, al., X.*Mem.*4.3.13; also ὑγιῆ *IG*2^{2}.1673.42, 4^{2}(1).121.38,60,85, 122.109 (Epid., iv B.C.), Pl.*Phd.*89d, *Lg.*857e, cf. *IG* 14.1014 (ii A.D.), erroneously called un-Attic by Moer.p.375P., Thom.Mag.p.365R.: dual ὑγιῆ Pl.*Ti.*88c: neut. pl. ὑγιᾶ *IG*2^{2}.120. 59, Thom.Mag. l.c., but ὑγιῆ in Pl.*Lg.*684c, 735b, and freq. in Att. inscrr., *IG*2^{2}.120.52, 1541.8, etc.; acc. pl. masc. ὑγιᾶς ib. 1^{2}.74.20; but ὑγιεῖς ib.4^{2}(1).121.36 (Epid., iv B.C.), 12(5).572.13 (Ceos, iii B.C.), and as fem., E.*Ba.*948; gen. ὑγιῶν Pl.*Lg.*735c:—Comp. ὑγιέστερος Epich.154 (with v.l. ὑγιώστερον), Sup. -έστατος Pl.*Grg.*526d; irreg. Comp. ὑγιώτερος in Sophr.34, prob. cj. in Epich. l.c.:—*healthy, sound* in body, ὑγιέα ποιέειν or ἀποδέξαι τινά restore him *to health*, make him *sound*, Hdt.3.130,134; ὑγιῆ σώματα ἀπεργάζεσθαι Pl.*Lg.*684c; τὸ ὑ. τοῦ σώματος, opp. τὸ νοσοῦν, Id. *Smp.*186b, cf. X.*Mem.*1.3.13; πόλις (opp. φλεγμαίνουσα) Pl.*R.* 372e: prov., ὑγιέστερος κολοκύντας or ὄμφακος '*sound* as a bell', Epich. l.c., Phot.; ὑγιέστερος κροτῶνος or Κρότωνος Men.318, cf. Str. 6.1.12. 2. of one's case or condition, σῶς καὶ ὑ. safe and *sound*, Hdt.4.76, Th.3.34. 3. of things, *safe and sound, in good case*, of the Hermae, Lys.6.12; of ships, Th.8.107; κόσμος X.*Mem.*4.3.13; τὸ ἔδαφος καὶ οἱ τοῖχοι Arist.*Mir.*842^{a}33; σῶν καὶ ὑγιὲς μένειν Pl.*Ti.* 82b; *in good condition, unbroken*, πίθοι, κώθων, λίθος, *IG*1^{2}.326.7, 4^{2}(1).121.85 (Epid., iv B.C.), 7.3073.32 (Lebad., ii B.C.); πίθοι ὑ., opp. ἀγγεῖα τετρημένα καὶ σαθρά, Pl.*Grg.*493e, cf. *Cra.*440c, *Men.* 77a (v. infr. III.1); ἱμάτια *POxy.*530.20 (ii A.D.); μύλος ὑ. καὶ ἀσινής ib.278.18 (i A.D.). II. *sound in mind*, Simon.5.4, etc.; φρένες ὑγιεῖς E.*Ba.*948; *virtuous*, Pl.*Phd.*89d; ἦθος Id.*R.*409d, etc.; ὡς ὑγιεστάτη ψυχή Id.*Grg.*526d; as a complimentary epithet, ὑγιέστατον ἀνθύπατον *OGI*568.6 (Tlos, iii A.D.). 2. of words, opinions, and the like, *sound, wholesome, wise*, μῦθος ὃς...νῦν ὑγιής the word which is now *fitting*, Il.8.524 (the only place where any of this family of words occurs in Hom.); ὑ. δόξαι Pl.*R.*584e; εἴ τι ὑ. διανοοῦνται Th.4.22, cf. Pl.*Tht.*194b; χεῖρας καὶ γνώμην καθαροὶ καὶ ὑγιεῖς *IG*12(1).789.5 (Lindus, ii A.D.). 3. freq. with a neg., λόγος οὐκ ὑ. Hdt.1.8; οὐδὲν ὑ. βούλευμα Id.6.100; so in Trag. and Att., ὦ μηδὲν ὑ. μηδ' ἐλεύθερον φρονῶν S.*Ph.*1006; ἑλικτὰ κοὐδὲν ὑ. E.*Andr.* 448; οὐδὲν ὑ. διανοουμένων Th.3.75; μηδὲν ὑ. λέγειν E.*Ph.*201, cf. Ar. *Th.*636, *Pl.*274, etc.; φέρειν, ἀσκεῖν, Id.*Ach.*956, *Pl.*50; οὐδὲν ὑ. οὐδ' ἀληθὲς ἔχειν Pl.*Phd.*69b: also of persons, τὰς οὐδὲν ὑγιές Ar.*Th.*394; πανοῦργον, ἄδικον, ὑγιὲς μηδὲ ἕν Id.*Pl.*37: c. gen., οὐδ' ἦν ἄρ' ὑ. οὐδὲν ἐμπύρου φλογός there is nothing *sound* or *good* in it, E.*Hel.*746; φεῦ· ὡς οὐδὲν ἀτεχνῶς ὑ. ἐστιν οὐδενός Ar.*Pl.*362, cf. 870, Pl.*Phd.*90c, *Grg.* 524e, *R.*584a, D.18.23, etc.; οὐχ ὑ. οὐδὲν ἔτι λέγω τῶν ὀργίων E.*Ba.*262, cf. *Cyc.*259; ἐπ' οὐδενὶ ὑγιεῖ οὐδ' ἀληθεῖ Pl.*R.*603b, cf. Lys.9.4. 4. logically *sound*, τὸ ὑ. συνημμένον S.E.*M.*8.118; ὑ. ἀπόδειξις Id.*P.*1.116, cf. Arr.*Epict.*2.1.4. III. neut. as Adv., ὑγιὲς φθέγγεσθαι ring *sound and clear*, opp. σαθρόν, Pl.*Tht.*179d: also in phrase ἐξ ὑγιοῦς, φροντίζειν ὅπως καὶ τἆλλα γένηται..ἐξ ὑ. *correctly, in order*, *PTeb.*27.60 (ii B.C.); οὐκ ἐξ ὑ. τὰς κτήσεις ποιοῦσιν, i.e. dishonestly, Vett.Val.90.32. 2. regul. Adv. ὑγιῶς, *healthily*, διάγειν Ath.2.46f; *soundly*, κρίνειν, φιλοσοφεῖν, Pl.*R.*409a, 619d; ὑ. πεπολίτευμαι D.18.298; ὑ. ἀπαγγεῖλαι Plot.4.4.19; ὑ. καὶ πιστῶς *honourably* and faithfully, freq. in Pap., *POxy.*1031.18 (iii A.D.), etc. (Prob. from ὑ-, cf. Skt. *su-* 'well', and -γιη-, I.-E. *g^{u}iyē-*, cf. *g^{u}iyō-* in βιῶναι.)

ὑγῐο-ζῠγία [ῠγ], ἡ, *sound, healthy combination*, gloss on ἀρτιζυγία, Sch.A.*Pers.*541. **-ποιέω,** *make sound, heal*, D.S.32.11. **-πους,** ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *sound of foot*, Hsch. s.v. ἀρτίπους. **-της,** ητος, ἡ, *soundness*: in Logic, S.E.*M.*8.118. **-ω,** aor. inf. -ιῶσαι, f. l. for γυιῶσαι in Hp.*VM*9.

ὑγλιῆναι· φυσῆσαι, Hsch.

ὑγρ-ά, ἡ, v. ὑγρός I. 2. **-άζω,** *to be wet* or *moist*, Hp.*Aff.*7, Antig.*Mir.*88:—Pass., *become moist*, Hp.*Mul.*2.119. **-αίνω,** *wet, moisten*, X.*Cyn.*5.3, Pl.*R.*335d; of a river, *water* a country, E.*Tr.* 226 (lyr.), *Hel.*3; βλέφαρον ὑ. δάκρυσιν ib.673 (lyr.); πηγαῖς οὐχ ὑγραίνουσιν πόδας Id.*Fr.*367:—Pass., of water, *collect in pools*, and of solids, *to be liquefied*, Arist.*Mete.*382^{b}28; opp. ξηραίνεσθαι, Id.*PA*653^{b}3, *HA*557^{b}11, etc.; τὸ ὑγρανθὲν [μέρος] the part which *is liquefied*, Pl. *Ti.*51b. 2. *relax* the bowels, Hp.*Aph.*3.17:—Pass., ib.2.20. **-ανσις,** εως, ἡ, *wetting, watering*, cited by Gal. (4.792) from Arist. (*PA* 650^{b}23, where ὑγρότης is in our text), Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.90; freq. in Gal., 10.469, 11.740, al. **-αντέον,** *one must moisten*, Id.1.284, al. **-αντικός,** ή, όν, *fit for wetting* or *moistening*, τῆς ἕξεως Diph. Siph.ap.Ath.2.59b, cf. Gal.15.735, Ptol.*Tetr.*18. **-ᾰσία,** ἡ, *moisture*, ἐν τῷ σώματι Arist.*HA*557^{a}1, cf. *GA*727^{b}36, al., Thphr. *HP*3.13.2, Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.50U.; διεξόδους.., δι' ὧν τὴν ὑ. ἐκδέξεται Alex.124.10. **-ασμα,** ατος, τό, = foreg., Hp.*Art.*38 (pl.), *Cord.* 1. **-έμπλαστρον,** τό, *a moist plaster*, Plin.*HN*34.155. **-ηδών,** όνος, ἡ, = ὑγρότης 1, Hp.*Mul.*1.17.

ὑγρίην· τὸ οὖρον, Διονύσιος, Hsch.

ὑγρο-βᾰτέω, *move in the water, move softly, flowingly*, cj. in *AP*9. 709 (Phil.). **-βᾰτικός,** ή, όν, *going in the wet*, prob. to be supplied in Ath.3.99b. **-βᾰφής,** ές, *dipped in the wet, wetted*, Nonn.*D.*8.142, 23.183. **-βηξ,** βηχος, ὁ, *moist cough*, Cass.Fel.33. **-βῐ̈ος,** ον, *living on* or *by the water*, as a fisherman, Nonn.*D.*13.75. **-βόλος,** ον, *moistening*, σταγόνες E.*Fr.*839.3 (anap.). **-γελως,** ων, *softly laughing*, Phryn.*PS* p.117B. **-γονος,** ον, *produced in the wet* or *in water*, Nonn.*D.*14.145. **-δρῦα,** τά, *juices, liquid extracts*, τῶν βοτανῶν Zos.Alch.p.107B. **-θηρική** (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *water-hunting*, i.e. *fishing*, Poll.1.97. **-κέλευθος,** ον, *having wet paths*, Τηθύς, Νηρηΐδες, Orph.*H.*22.6, 24.2; Ἰχθύες Max.62. II. *leaving a moist trail*, κοχλίας Poet.ap.Ath.2.63b; so, perh., metaph., νεφέλαι Orph.*H.*21.3 (ὑδρο- codd.). **-κέφᾰλος,** ον, *suffering from water in the head*, Arist.*Pr.*861^{a}17, Sor.2.55: neut. -κέφαλον, τό (sc. πάθος), Alex.Trall.10. **-κήλη,** ἡ, f. l. for ὑδροκήλη, Poll.4.203. **-κοίλιος,** ον, *having moist* or *loose faeces*, Arist.*HA*632^{b}11 (**-κοιλος** is f. l. in Cyran.56; cf. ὑδρόκοιλος). **-κολλούρια,** τά, = κολλούρια (or κολλύρια) ὑγρά, Alex.Trall.2, Paul.Aeg.7.16. **-λειχήν,** ῆνος, ὁ, name of a moist skin-disease, Aët.15.44 (pl.). **-λῖθος,** ὁ, *liquefied ore*, Zos. Alch.p.110B. **-μᾰνής,** ές, *madly fond of the water*, Nonn.*D.*43. 284. **-μέδων,** οντος, ὁ, *lord of the water*, ib.31.57. **-μέλεια,** ἡ, *suppleness of limb*, Adam.2.12. **-μελής,** ές, *with supple limbs*, X.*Cyn.*5.13, Poll.4.96. **-μέτωπος,** ον, *with soft, smooth brow*, *AP*5.35.7 (Rufin.). **-μοθος,** ον, *fighting in the water*, Nonn.*D.*39. 272, 41.393 (-μόρων is f. l. in 39.88). **-μῦρον,** τό, for ὑγρὸν μύρον, *liquid ointment*, Aët.16.119 (= 129Z.); but *hydromyri* in Lat. version (114). **-νομος,** ον, *watery*, ὑγρονόμοιο πόρος Ἑλλης Nonn.*D.*3. 37. **-νοος,** ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, *of soft, weak mind*, Poll.6.126. **-πᾰγής,** ές, (πήγνυμι) *with frozen water*, Nonn.*D.*8.92. II. *of watery, flaccid consistency*, opp. σκληρόσαρκος, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.134, Gal.

13.216. **-περίβολος,** *ον, surrounded by water*, PMag.Leid.W.21.28. **-πισσον,** *τό*, for *ὑγρὰ πίσσα, liquid pitch*, Sch.Nic.*Al.*115; also **-πισσα,** *ἡ*, *Gp.*18.8.2, etc. **-ποιέω,** *make moist*, pf. part. Pass. *ὑγροπεποιημέναι* Leonid.ap.Aët.15.5. **-ποιός,** *όν, producing moisture, φῶς* Plu.2.367d; *καρπός* Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11. **-πόρευτος,** *ον*, = *ὑγροκέλευθος*, Orph.*H.*82.1. **-πορέω,** *go through the water*, of ships, *APl.*4.221 (Theaet.). **-πορος,** *ον*, = *ὑγροκέλευθος*, Nonn.*D.*10.123, 23.182, 25.67, 42.118, Orph.*H.*51.2. **-πῠρῐνόψυχρος,** *ον, moist, fiery, and cold*, PMag.Par.1.1146. **-ρροέω,** *to be liquid* or *fluid*, Arist.*Pr.*863ª17.

ὑγρός, *ά, όν*: Comp. *ὑγρότερος* Pl.*Tht.*162b, etc.: Sup. *-ότατος* X.*Eq.*7.7, etc.:—*wet, moist, fluid* (opp. *ξηρός*), *ὑγρὸν ἔλαιον*, i.e. olive-oil, opp. fat or tallow, Il.23.281, Od.6.79; *ὑ. πίσσα, νᾶπυ, raw* pitch, *liquid* mustard, *SIG*1171.14 (Lebena, i B.C.), *IG*4²(1).126.22 (Epid., ii A.D.); *τὸ ὑ. ξύλον*, opp. *τὸ ξηρόν*, *Ev.Luc.*23.31; *ὑγρὸν ὕδωρ* Od.4.458; *ἄνεμοι ὑγρὸν ἀέντες* winds blowing *moist* or *rainy*, 5.478, 19.440, Hes.*Op.*625, *Th.*869; *ὑ. ἅλς, πέλαγος, θάλασσα*, Pi.*O.*7.69, *P.*4.40, A.*Supp.*259; *ὑγρὰ νύξ* a *wet* night, Pl.*Criti.*112a; *ἐφ' ὑγροῖς ζωγραφεῖν* paint on *a wet ground*, Plu.2.759c. **2.** *ὑγρά*, Ion. *ὑγρή, ἡ*, the *moist*, i.e. the *sea*, *ἐπὶ τραφερήν τε καὶ ὑγρήν* Il.14.308; *ἠμὲν ἐφ' ὑγρὴν ἠδ' ἐπ' ἀπείρονα γαῖαν* 24.341, Od.1.97; *ἐφ' ὑγρᾷ* Ar.*V.*678; *πουλὺν ἐφ' ὑγρήν* Il.10.27; so *ὑγρὰ κέλευθα* the *watery* ways, i.e. the sea, 1.312, Od.3.71. **3.** *τὸ ὑ.* and *τὰ ὑ. wet, moisture*, Hdt.1.142, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*9, *Liqu.* tit.; *liquid*, Hdt.4.172; *γῆ ὑγρῷ φυραθεῖσα* Pl.*Tht.*147c; *ἐξερρύα συχνὸν ὑγρόν* a quantity of *fluid*, *IG*4²(1).122.4 (Epid., iv B.C.); *μετρεῖν τὰ ὑγρά liquids*, ib.2².1013.10; *ἐπὶ ὑγροῖς οὐκ ἐξὸν δανείζειν PGnom.*232 (ii A.D.). **4.** *μέτρα ὑγρὰ καὶ ξηρά liquid* and dry measure, Pl.*Lg.*746e. **5.** *θῆρες ὑ. water*-animals, opp. *πεζοί*, *AP*9.18 (Germ.); *οἱ ὄρνιθες οἱ ὑ.* Philostr. *Im.*1.9; *ὑ. ἀοιδός*, of a frog, *AP*6.43 (Plato). **6.** of the bowels or faeces, *loose*, Hp.*Aph.*2.20, Arist.*HA*617ª1. **7.** *ὑ. σφυγμός* a *damp* pulse, defined by Gal.19.405. **II.** *soft, pliant, supple*, of the eagle's back, Pi.*P.*1.9; of the limbs and body, *ὑγραῖς ἐν ἀγκάλαις* E. *Fr.*941, cf. Babr.34.7; *ὑγρὸς τὸ εἶδος*, of Ἔρως, Pl.*Smp.*196a; *νεώτερος καὶ ὑγρότερος*, opp. *σκληρός*, Id.*Tht.*162b; *χορῷ..ἕτερπον κέαρ ὑγροῖσι ποσσί* B.16.108; *ὑ. ὀρχηστής* Poll.4.96, cf. Arist.*PA*655ª24 (Comp.); *ὑγρὰ ἔχειν τὰ σκέλη*, of a horse, X.*Eq.*1.6; of a horse's neck, Id.*Cyn.*4.1 (so in Adv. of colts, *γόνατα ὑγρῶς κάμπτειν, ὑγρῶς τοῖς σκέλεσι χρῆσθαι*, Id.*Eq.*1.6, 10.15); of the hare, Id.*Cyn.*5.31; of the jackal, *ταχυτῆτι διαφέρει διὰ τὸ ὑγρὸς εἶναι καὶ πηδᾷ πόρρω* Arist. *HA*580ª30; also of plants, *ὑ. ἄκανθος* Theoc.1.55; *ὑ. χολάδες* Babr. 1.10; *σῶμα ὑγρὸν κείμενον* lying *in an easy position*, Hp.*Prog.*3; *ὑγρὸν χύτλασον σεαυτόν* Ar.*V.*1213; *κέρας ὑ.*, of a bow, Theoc.25.206. **2.** *languid, feeble*, of one dying, *ἐς ὑγρὸν ἀγκῶνα..παρθένῳ προσπτύσσεται* S.*Ant.*1236; *κἀπιθεὶς ὑγρὰν χέρα* E.*Ph.*1439. **3.** of substance, *flaccid, flabby, σάρκες* Arist.*HA*598ª9, 603ᵇ32, al. **b.** *tender, νεοττοί* Ael.*NA*7.9; *βρέφος* Nonn.*D.*1.4. **4.** *moist with wine, tipsy, ὑγρὴν τὴν ψυχὴν ἔχειν* Heraclit.117; *ἡ διάνοια ὑ. γεγενημένη* Plu. 2.713a; *οἰνοβαρὴς..ὑγρὸν ἀείδων, οὐ μάλα νηφάλιον κλάζων μέλος* Opp. *H.*2.412. **5.** of the eyes, *melting, languishing, ὑ. βλέμμα Anacreont.* 15.21; *ὑγρὰ δερκομένοισιν ἐν ὄμμασιν AP*7.27 (Antip. Sid.); *ἐπ' ὄμμασιν ὑγρὰ δεδορκώς APl.*4.306 (Leon.); *τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν τὸ ὑ. ἅμα τῷ φαιδρῷ* Luc.*Im.*6; also *πόθος ὑ.* a *languishing, longing* desire, *h.Pan.*33. Adv., *ὑγρῶς βλέπειν* Philostr.*Ep.*33: Sup., *ὑγρότατα καὶ πένθιμα μελῳδεῖν* App.*BC*1.106. **6.** of language, *smoothly flowing*, D.H.*Dem.* 20. **7.** metaph. of persons or their tempers, *facile, pliant, easy, ὑγρός τις καὶ δημοτικός* Plu.*Mar.*28; *κόλαξ ὑγρὸς ὢν μεταβάλλεσθαι* Id. 2.51c; *τὸ Κίμωνος ὑ.* his *easy temper*, Id.*Per.*5; *pleasure-loving*, Hsch.; *ὑγρότατος ἐς ταῦτα prone* to.., App.*BC*5.8; *ὑ. τῷ γελοίῳ* Plu. *Brut.*29 (Comp.). **b.** *soft, dainty, luxurious, voluptuous*, Id.2. 751a; *ὑ. πρὸς τὴν δίαιταν* Id.*Sol.*3; *βίου.., ὃν πάντες εἰώθασιν ὀνομάζειν ὑγρόν* Alex.203; cf. *ὑγρότης* II. 2. **8.** of the vowels *α ι υ, sometimes long and sometimes short*, S.E.*M.*1.100. **b.** of *στοιχεῖα, liquid* (viz. *λ μ ν ρ*), D.T.632.9, Heph.1.3, al. **III.** Adv. *ὑγρῶς*, v. supr. II. 1 and 5; also *ὑγρότερον δαπανᾶν* spend *more freely*, Phld. *Oec.*p.73 J.

ὑγρό-σαρκος, *ον, of flabby flesh*, Arist.*HA*603ᵇ16, 538ᵇ9 (Comp.), Hp.*Ep.*21. **-σκελής,** *ές, with supple legs, ἵππος* Lib.*Ep.*672.1. **-σπερμος,** *ον, with liquid semen*, Gal.1.339. **-της,** *ητος, ἡ*, Dor. *-τᾶς, ᾶτος*, Ti.Locr.100d, 102c: (*ὑγρός*):—*wetness, moisture*, either in abstract or concrete sense, *fluidity* or *a fluid*, Hp.*VM*22, *Aph.*3.24, Pl.*Phlb.*32a, Arist.*PA*653ª33; *ὑ. τῆς χειρός dampness* (from sweat), Plu.*Cat.Ma.*20: pl., Arist.*GA*760ᵇ4, *Mete.*352ᵇ13. **II.** *pliancy, suppleness, ἡ ἐκ τῶν ἄρθρων ὑ.* Hp.*Art.*8, cf. X. *An.*5.8.15; *τοῦ σώματος*, of serpents, Arist.*GA*718ª30; of bears, Id. *HA*594ᵇ6; *τῆς χειρός* Plu.2.67e. **b.** of a flame, *flickering motion, lambency*, E.*Ph.*1256. **2.** metaph. of persons, *ductility* of disposition, *the quality of being easily moved*, *ὑ. τοῦ ἤθους* Lycurg.33, Arist.*VV*1250ᵇ32; *ἕξεως* Plu.2.680d; but *ὑ. βίου a voluptuous course* of life, Crobyl.4; cf. *ὑγρός* II. 7. **3.** *fluency*, prob. for *γυρ-* in Phld.*Po.Herc.*1677 *Fr.*21 (of Homer). **-τόκος,** *ον, producing moisture* or *water*, Nonn.*D.*22.102, 32.295. **-τράχηλος** [ᾰ], *ον, with pliant neck*, prob. to be supplied in Adam.2.21. **-τροφικός,** *ή, όν, of* or *for aquatic animals*, Pl.*Plt.*264d.

ὑγροφᾰνής, *ές, of moist appearance, σφυγμός* Archig.ap.Gal.8.662 (cf. *ὑγρός* I. 7).

ὑγρ-όφθαλμος, *ον, with moist eyes*, opp. *σκληρόφθαλμος*, Arist.*PA* 648ª18, 658ª3.

ὑγρό-φθογγος *λάγυνος*, a narrow-necked bottle *that gurgles when one pours from it*, *AP*6.248 (Marc. Arg.). **-φλοιος,** *ον, with moist, soft rind*, *Gp.*9.16.2. **-φοιτος,** *ον*, = *ὑγροκέλευθος*, Lyc.88. **-φόρητος,** *ον, borne by* or *on water*, Nonn.*D.*15.373, 43.356. **-φόρος,** *ον*, = *ὑδροφόρος*, Max.283; *ὑμήν Theol.Ar.*48. **-φῠής,** *ές, soft, supple, παρθένος* Sch.Theoc.1.47. Adv. *-ῶς, λυγίζεσθαι* Aristaenet. 1.1. **-χίτων** [ῐ], *ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, in wet garment*, Nonn.*D.*23.112, 311. **-χρως,** *οος, ὁ, ἡ, with moist surface, ὑγρόχροος..νώτου* Jo. Gaz.*Ecphr.*1.283. **-χῦτος,** *ον*, (*χέω*) *pouring* or *poured forth wet*, Nonn.*D.*8.275.

ὑγρώσσω, *moisten*, A.*Ag.*1329.

ὑγυλόν· *ὑγιές*, Hsch. (betw. *ὕγγεμος* and *ὑγρόν*, *ὑγιᾶ*).

ὑδᾰλέος, *α, ον*, (*ὕδωρ*) *watery*: hence, *dropsical*, Hp.*Prorrh.*2.2, Gal.7.213, 19.487.

ὑδαλίς· *ὑδρωπιῶν*, Hsch. **ὑδάν·** *ἀγορασθεῖσαν*, Id.

ὑδᾰρής, *ές*, (*ὕδωρ*) *watery*, *ὑδαρὲς διαχωρεῖν* Hp.*Prog.*11; *ἰχῶρες* Arist.*HA*586ᵇ33, etc. **2.** mostly of wine, *mixed with too much water*, *ὑδαρῆ 'νέχεέν σοι;—παντάπασι μὲν οὖν ὕδωρ* Pherecr.70, cf. Hp. *Aër.*9 (Sup.), X.*Lac.*1.3, Alex.226, 230, Gal.6.272 (Comp.); *κεράννυται οὔθ' ὑδαρὲς οὔτ' ἄκρατον* Antiph.24; *κυλίκιον ὑ.* Lyc.*Fr.*2: metaph., *τὸ χρύσιον κέρναν ὑδαρέστερον*, i.e. mix *with a higher proportion of alloy*, *IG*12(2).1.14 (Mytil., iv B.C.). **3.** metaph., *washy, feeble, languid*, *ὑδαρεῖ σαίνειν φιλότητι* A.*Ag.*798 (anap.); *φιλία* Arist.*Pol.*1262ᵇ15; *μῦθος* Id.*Po.*1462ᵇ7; *ὑ. καὶ ψυχρὸς λόγος* D.H.*Din.*11. **II.** of colour, *watery, pale grey*, *ὄμμα προβάτων* Arist.*GA*779ª32. **III.** of taste, *insipid*, as plums, Thphr.*HP*1.12.1.

ὑδᾰρός, *ά, όν*, late form of *ὑδαρής*, Hsch. s.v. *ὑδαρές*, Phlp. *in de An.*404 (cod. A in app. cr., and as cited by Suid. s.v. *ἄγευστος*).

ὑδᾰσιστεγής, *ές, water-proof, πῖλος AP*6.90 (Phil.). [ῡ l.c., metri gr.]

ὑδᾰτ-αίνομαι, Med., *to be dropsical*, Hp.*Epid.*2.1.10. **II.** Act., of women, *to have watery menses*, ib.6.1.6, cf. Gal.19. 148. **-εινός,** *ή, όν, watery, moist, πνεύματα ὑδατεινότατα* Hp.*Aër.* 6; *χώρη ὑδατεινή* ib.15: perh. to be read for *ὑδατῖνός* (fem.) in Matro *Conv.*79, and for *ὑδάτινος* in Thphr.*Vent.*7,57. **-ηγός,** *όν, drawing water*, *ἀνήρ* Call.*Hec.*1.4.12. **-ηρός,** *ά, όν, of* or *for water*, *μήτε κρωσσοὺς μήτ' οἰνηροὺς μήθ' ὑ. water-ewers* or *pails*, A.*Fr.*96 (anap.), as cited by Poll.6.23; but *ὑδρηροὺς πίθους καὶ οἰνηρούς* as cited in *AB*115. **-ικός,** *ή, όν*, = sq., *σημεῖον* Thphr.*Sign.*11,17; *πρόσοδος* revenue *derived from water-rights*, *PSI*2.160.7 (ii A.D.); *πόρος* Sch.Ar.*Pl.*521; *ἡ ὑ. σφαῖρα* the globe *of waters*, in reference to tidal phases, Nicom.ap.*Theol.Ar.*45. **-ῖνος,** *η, ον, watery, wet, moist, νότοι* Thphr.*Vent.*57 (nisi leg. *ὑδατεινός*); *ὑ. νάρκισσος that loves the water*, *IG*14.2508 (Nemausus); *τὸ ὑ. σῶμα* the body *which is water*, Plot.2.7.2: *τὸ ὑ. an eye-lotion*, Gal.17(2).185. **II.** *transparent like water*, of *thin, gauze-like* Milesian garments, *καίρωμα* Call. *Fr.*295; *ὑ. βράκη* Theoc.28.11; [*στολή*] *POxy.*265.3 (i A.D.). **III.** = *ὑγρός* II. 1, *pliant, supple, βραχίονες AP*9.567 (Antip.). [*ὕδᾰτῐνος*: but in dactylic (incl. Asclepiadean) verses *ῡ*; for *ὑδατῖνός* see *ὑδατεινός*.] **-ιον,** *τό*, Dim. of *ὕδωρ, a little water, rivulet*, of the Ilissus, Pl.*Phdr.*229a, cf. Pap. in *Hermes* 40.546: pl., Pl.*Phdr.*229b, Arist. *HA*606ᵇ21; *runnels*, *PRyl.*81.18 (ii A.D.). **II.** *small rain*, Thphr. *CP*2.9.9 (pl.). **III.** *a small drink of water*, Sor.1.105; *a small quantity of water*, Hero *Spir.*1.15, al. **-ίς,** *ίδος, ἡ*, in pl., = *σταγόνες*, Hsch., Phot.; as a urinary disease, Cael.Aur.*TP*5.4. **II.** *watery vesicle, hydatid*, Sor.1.58, Gal.18(2).679, *UP*10.7. **III.** *a disease in the liver*, Id.18(1).165: also *in the hoofs of horses*, *Hippiatr.* 77. **IV.** *a gem*, Mart.Cap.1.75. **-ισμός,** *ὁ, succussion splash* in the lungs, Cael.Aur.*TP*5.10.

ὑδᾰτο-δόχος, *ον, holding water*, Suid. s.v. *φακὸς ὕδατος*. **-ειδής,** *ές, like water*, Arist.*Col.*793ᵇ30, Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.49 U. **II.** *τὸ ὑ.* the *aqueous humour*, of the eye, Gal.7.97. **-εις,** *εσσα, εν, watery*, *AP*9.327 (Hermocr.), D.P.782, Nonn.*D.*11.47, 23.281, 39.373, al. **II.** *transparent as water, thin, fine, καλύπτρα AP*6.270 (Nic.); cf. *ὑδάτινος* II. [*ῡ* in dactylic verses.] **-θρέμμων,** *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *nurtured and living in water*, *ἰχθῦς* Emp.21.11, 23.7 [with *ῡ*, in dact. verse]. **-κλυστος,** *ον, washed with water only* (without soap), Plu. 2.134e. **-πλήξ,** *πλῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, beaten by the waters*, *ἄκρα* Opp.*C.*2. 142, in poet. dat. *-πλήγεσιν* [ῡ]. **-ποσία,** *ἡ, drinking of water*, Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)24, Luc.*Rh.Pr.*9. **-ποτέω,** *drink water*, Id. *Icar.*7. **-πότης,** *ου, ὁ, water-drinker*, Phryn.Com.69; cf. *ὑδροπότης*. **-πωτέω,** *drink water*, Cratin.288; cf. *ὑδροπωτέω*. **-ριζος,** *ον, rooted in water*, Parm.15ª. [*ῡ* in dact. verse.] **-ρρῠτος,** *ον, flowing with water*, Eust.268.29.

Ὑδᾰτοσύδνη, *ἡ*, name of a Nereïd, Call.*Fr.*347; formed like *Ἁλοσύδνη*. [*ῡ* in dact. verse.]

ὑδᾰτο-τρεφής, *ές, bred in water, growing in* or *by the water*, *ἀγγεῖροι* Od.17.208. **-χλοος,** *ον*, (*χλόη*) *water-green, pale*, v. *ὑδατόχολος*. **-χλωρος,** *ον, water-green*, Gal.19.148. **-χολος,** *ον, watery and bilious in colour*, of excrements, Hp.*Epid.*3.17.*β'*, *Prorrh.* 1.81, *Coac.*67; the reading *ὑδατόχλοα* is found in *Epid.*3.17.*ιβ'* (cf. Gal.17(1).751, 19.148), *Coac.*596: cf. sq. **-χροος,** *ον, pale as water*, Id.*Epid.*1.26.*ι'* (as v.l. for *ὑδατόχολα*).

ὑδᾰτ-όω, in Pass., *to be liquid, watery*, *AP*9.709 (Phil.); of wine, *to be watered*, Gal.15.699. **II.** Pass., *to be dropsical*, Hp.*Epid.*6. 7.4, Ruf.*Ren.Ves.*4.1. **-ώδης,** *ες, watery, οὖρον* Hp.*Prog.*12, cf. *Epid.*1.26.*ι'*, Sor.1.59, al.; opp. *αἱματώδης*, Arist.*HA*586ª29; [*ἄνεμος*] *ὑ.* Id.*Mete.*364ᵇ21; [*νέφος*] *-έστερον* ib.377ᵇ6; of signs of the Zodiac, Vett.Val.6.4; *ὑ. κρύσταλλος*, of melting ice, *wet, sloppy*, Th.3.23; of taste, *watery, insipid*, Thphr.*HP*4.10.3. **II.** *full*

of water, φύλλα Id.*CP*2.19.2; σφαιρίον Id.*HP*3.7.5. 2. *dropsical*, Hp.*Epid.*6.7.4. **-ώλενος**, *ον*, dub. sens., *νύμφαι IG*14.219 (Acrae).

ὑδείω, Ep. for *ὑδέω*.

ὑδερ-αίνω, *suffer from dropsy*, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*2. **-ίᾱσις**, εως, ἡ, = *ὕδερος* I, *dropsy*, *Hippiatr.*38. **-ιάω**, *suffer from dropsy*, Hp.*Coac.*447, Anon.ap.Stob.4.31.84, Gal.6.338, Ael.*NA*3.18, 14.4.—A form **ὑδεράω** is cited by Phot., Suid., and occurs as v.l. in Aristid.*Or.*34(50).27, Poll.4.187. **-ικός**, ἡ, όν, *dropsical*, διάθεσις Gal.8.380. Adv. **-κῶς** Id.15.167:—as Subst., *ὁ ὑ. dropsical patient*, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.129, Orib.9.42.1. **-ιώδης**, ες, *suffering from dropsy*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.27.2. **-όομαι**, Pass., *to become dropsical*, Hp.*Mul.*1.36,60. **-ος**, ὁ, (ὕδωρ) = *ὕδρωψ*, *dropsy*, Id.*Int.*22, Arist. *EN*1150^{b}33, etc.; *ὑδέρῳ νοσήματι* Id.*Fr.*486. II. *ὕ. εἰς ἀμίδα diabetes*, Gal.8.394; cf. **ὑδεροῦν** (= *τὸν ὕδερον*), which is cited from Hp. by Erot. (but = *τὸ ὑδρηλὸν χωρίον* acc. to Epicles ap.eund.), prob. with ref. to *ὕδρωπες* in *Aër.*4. **-ώδης**, ες, *of a dropsical nature*, Dsc.5.148, Gal.15.319.

ὑδέω [ῠ], (*ὕδης*) *call*, *name*, Call.*Fr.anon.*62, Nic.*Al.*47,525; Ep. also **ὑδείω**, Call.*Jov.*76:—Pass., *to be told of*, *to be called* so and so, Arat.257, A.R.2.528, 4.264:—Suid. and *Et.Gud.*539.56 also quote the form *ὕδειν* (from *ὕδω*), and Theognost.*Can.*19 has *ὕδειν· τρέχειν, λέγειν*:—*ὑδεῖν* should perh. be restored for *ἰδεῖν* in E.*Hyps.* iii 15, where it would mean *tell of*, *celebrate*; [*ὑ*]*δέοντος* is suggested in *PLit.Lond.*60.9 (Posidipp.).

ὕδη, = *φήμη*, *ᾠδή*, Theognost.*Can.*19.

ὕδης, *ου*, ὁ, = *ποιητής*, *συνετός*, Hsch., Theognost.*Can.*19: cf. *ὕδνης* I. (*ὑδέω*, *ὕδης*, *ὕδη* may be cogn. with *αὐδή*, Skt. *vádati* 'speak'.)

ὕδιον, *τό*, Dim. of *ὗς*, X.*Mem.*1.2.30 (*ὑίδια* codd.), restored from Phot. and Cyr.ap.*An.Par.*4.176.

ὑδνέω, *nourish*, Hsch., *EM*776.11.

ὕδνης, = *εἰδώς*, *ἔμπειρος* (cf. *ὕδης*), Hsch. II. *ὕδναι*, = *ἔγγονοι*, *σύντροφοι*, Id. (perh. as root of *Ἅλοσ-ύδνη*, *Ὕδατοσ-ύδνη*).

ὑδνοβόλοισι *δρόσοις*, dub. in *Epigr.Gr.*1036 (Bithynia); cf. *ὑδροβόλος*.

ὕδνον, *τό*, *truffle*, *Tuber cibarium*, Thphr.*HP*1.1.11, 1.6.5, *Fr.*167, Diocl.*Fr.*119, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.62c, Hegesand.35, Dsc.2.145, Gal.6.655.

ὑδνόφυλλον, *τό*, *a herb said to grow over truffles* and mark the spot where they are, Pamphil.ap.Ath.2.62d.

ὑδογενής, *ές*, *sprung from the water*, cj. Scaliger for *ὑλογ-* in Orph.*Fr.*247.36. [ῡ in dact. verse.]

ὕδος, *τό*, v. *ὕδωρ*.

ὕδρα, Ion. **ὕδρη**, ἡ, (cf. *ὕδωρ*) *water-serpent*, but esp. of *the Lernaean hydra*, Hes.*Th.*313, S.*Tr.*574,836 (lyr.), 1094; *Ὕδραν τέμνειν*, prov. of *labour in vain*, because two heads sprang up for every one which was cut off, Pl.*R.*426e: pl., but still with reference to the Lernaean hydra, E.*Heracl.*950, *Ph.*[1136]: prov., *ὕδρης ποικιλώτερος* Herod.3.89 (*ἐπὶ τῶν δολερῶν* Diogenian.7.69). II. name of a constellation, = *ὕδρος* III, Arat.444, etc.

ὑδραγέω, perh. an error for *ὑδραγωγέω*, *PCair.Zen.*380.6 (iii B.C.).

ὑδρᾰγωγ-εῖον, *τό*, = *ὑδραγώγιον*, Str.13.1.67; gen. pl. **-είων** (vv. ll. **-ίων**, **-ιῶν**) Men.Eph.ap.J.*AJ*9.14.2. **-έω**, *conduct* or *convey water*, *Ostr.Bodl.* iii 390 (ii A.D., dub.):—Pass., *ὕδωρ ὑδραγωγεῖται* v.l. in Str.13.1.67, cf. *PRyl.*157.19 (ii A.D.). **-ία**, ἡ, *conveyance of water* or *liquids*, Pl.*Ti.*77e, Arist.*PA*668^{a}14, Duris 89 J.; cf. *ὑδρεία* I. 2. **-ιον**, *τό*, *aqueduct* or *conduit*, *IG*12(2).103 (Mytil.), *Inscr. Prien.*208 (i B.C.), *IG*4^{2}(1).26 (Epid., i A.D.), *SIG*813*C*5 (Delph., i A.D.), *POxy.*901.7 (iv A.D.). **-ός**, *όν*, *bringing water*, *σείριος* Plu.2.365f; *ὑ. ἐν συνόδῳ ἡ σελήνη* Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.12: *ὑ. φάρμακα* purgatives *producing watery motions*, Gal.11.325. II. Subst. *ὑ.*, ὁ, *water-carrier*, Artem.4.74, *JHS*24.195 (Greek text of *Edict.Diocl.*7.31, where *aquarius*). 2. *maker* or *manager of aqueducts*, Plu.2.914b; *digger of a channel*, Man.1.84. b. *aqueduct* or *irrigation channel*, with or without irrigation-machinery, Lxx 4*Ki.*18.17, *Si.*24.30, *PCair.Zen.*268.36 (iii B.C.), *PMich.Zen.*45.23 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*50.8, al. (ii B.C.), Wilcken *Chr.*461.21 (iii A.D.), etc.; *ὑ. δαψιλής* a copious *watercourse*, 1*Enoch* 28.3. 3. *one who drinks much water*, *dropsical person*, Hp.*Epid.*7.122. 4. a plant, = *νυμφαία*, Apul.*Herb.*68.

ὑδρ-αίνω, *water*, *ὑ.* [*γᾶν*], of a river, E.*Tr.*226 (lyr.); *ὑ. τινά wash*, *sprinkle with water*, Id.*IT*54:—Med., *wash oneself*, *bathe*, *ὑδρηναμένη* Od.4.750,759; *λουτρὰ ὑδράνασθαι χροΐ pour* water *over one's* body, E.*El.*157 (lyr.). II. *ὑδραίνειν χοάς τινι pour* libations to.., Id.*IT*161 (lyr.). **-αῖος**, α, ον, *of water*, δαίμονες Olymp. *in Phd.*p.189 N., al. II. *οὐδραία· ὑδρία, μέτρον τι, Ἀττικοῦ μετρητοῦ ἥμισυ*, Hsch. (Apparently Boeot. or Lacon.)

ὑδρᾰλέτ-ης, ου, ὁ, (*ἀλέω* A) *water-mill*, Str.12.3.30. II. *engineer in charge of such a mill*, *Sardis*7(1).169 (iv/v A.D., gen. **-αλέτα**):—Hsch. s.v. *ὑδρόμυλοι* also cites **-αλετία**, ἡ, and in *Gloss.* we find **-αλέσιον** (prob. l.). **-ικός**, ἡ, όν, *of a water-mill*, *μύλος Edict. Diocl.*15.54.

ὑδραλής, ὁ, = (1) *μετάβυλος*, (2) *ὄφις ὕδατος*, Hsch.

ὑδράλμη, ἡ, *salt water*, Antyll.ap.Orib.4.11.13.

ὑδράνᾱ, ἀ, or perh. **ὑδράν**, ὁ or ἀ, Dor., *vase for lustral water*, *IG* 5(1).1390.37 (Andania, i B.C.), cf. Rhinth.27 (dub.).

ὑδράνη· *τὸ ἀκραιφνὲς καὶ καθαρόν*, Hsch. **ὑδρανός**· *ὁ ἁγνιστὴς τῶν Ἐλευσινίων*, Id.

ὑδραντικός, ἡ, όν, *for irrigation*, *ὄργανον* dub. in *PFlor.*58.10 (iii A.D.).

ὑδραργῦρ-ίζω, *to be like quicksilver*, v.l. in Tz.*H.*8.449 (leg. *ὑπερυδρ-*):—Pass., *to become quicksilver*, Syn.Alch.p.69 B. **-ος**, ἡ, *quicksilver*, artificially prepared from cinnabar-ore, Dsc.5.95, Hero *Spir.*1.38, *PHolm.*4.33, Syn.Alch.p.68 B.; *τὰ δύο ὑ. quicksilver* and *metallic arsenic*, Id.p.69 B.; *τὸ ὑ. PHolm.*2.28.

ὑδράρπαξ, *ᾰγος*, ὁ, = *κλεψύδρα* I, Simp. *in Cael.*524.20.

ὕδρας, α, ὁ, = *ὕδραυλις* (s.v.l.), Porph. *in Harm.*p.293 W. (= p.119 Düring).

ὑδράστινα, ἡ, *wild hemp*, = *κάνναβις ἀγρία*, Ps.-Dsc.3.149.

ὑδρ-αύλης, ου, ὁ, *one who plays the ὕδραυλις*, *POxy.*93.2 (iv A.D.), *Cod.Just.*10.48.4; also **ὕδραυλος**, ὁ, *SIG*737.4 (Delph., i B.C.). **-αυλις**, εως, ἡ, *hydraulic organ*, invented by Ctesibius, Ath.4.174b, cf. Aristocl.ib.c, Ph.*Bel.*77.43 (**-ην** codd.), Hero *Spir.*1.28, Simp. *in Ph.* 681.7; described by Hero *Spir.*1.42:—so *τὸ* **-αυλικὸν** *ὄργανον* Aristocl. l.c., Hero *Spir.*1.42. **-αυλος**, ὁ, v. *ὑδραύλης*. II. = *ὕδραυλις*, Nicom.*Harm.*4; *hydraulus* in Cic.*Tusc.*3.18.43, Plin.*HN* 9.24.

ὑδρ-εία, ἡ, *drawing water*, *fetching water*, Th.7.13, Pl.*Lg.*844b, Plb.2.9.2, etc.: in pl., Pl.*Ax.*371e. 2. *distribution of water*, *watering*, *irrigation*, Id.*Lg.*761c, Thphr.*HP*2.6.3: metaph., *ἡ ἐκ τῆς κοιλίας ἐπὶ τὰς φλέβας ὑ.* Pl.*Ti.*78b, cf. 77d. II. *watering-place*, Plu.*Them.* 9.—Cf. *ὑδρία* fin. **-εῖον**, Ion. **ὑδρήϊον**, *τό*, *bucket* or *pitcher*, Hdt. 3.14, Dem.Phal.*Fr.*5 J., Ergias ap.Ath.8.360f, etc.; *ὑ. ἀργύρειον Supp.Epigr.*4.306.14 (Panamara); *ὑ. χαλκοῦν BGU*387 ii 15 (ii A.D.); cf. *ὑδρίον* I. II. *reservoir*, Plb.34.2.6 (s.v.l.), Str.12.3.39 (both pl.): sg. in Id.1.2.30, *Supp.Epigr.*6.181 (Sebaste), *Sardis*7(1) No. 17.13. **-εκδοχεῖον**, *τό*, *water-tank*, *BCH*14.612 (pl., Aphrodisias (**-εγδ-**)): more freq. *ὑδροδοχεῖον* (q.v.). **-έλαιον**, *τό*, *water mixed with oil*, Dsc.2.85, Plu.2.663c, Sor.1.76, Gal.11.534, Ruf.ap.Orib.8. 24.1. **-εντεροκήλη**, ἡ, *hernia complicated with hydrocele*, Gal. 19.448.

Ὕδρεος, ὁ, perh. name of a Syrian divinity, *SIG*1137 (Delos).

ὕδρ-ευμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *watering-place*, *well*, *tank*, Str.16.4.14, *Peripl.M. Rubr.*25,26, *Ostr.Bodl.* iii 245 (i A.D.), Ptol.*Geog.*1.10.2, Thd.*Je.*39(46). 10, *OGI*701.12 (Egypt, ii A.D., pl.), etc.; *irrigation-system*, *PFlor.*50. 15 (ii A.D.), etc. **-εύς**, *έως*, ὁ, poet. for *ὑδρευτής*, Man.4.251. **-ευσις**, εως, ἡ, = *ὑδρεία* I. 2, *irrigation*, Thphr.*CP*3.9.5. **-ευτής**, *οῦ*, ὁ, *drawer of water*, *Gloss.* **-ευτικός**, ἡ, όν, *of* or *for watering*, *ὄργανα* Alex.Polyh.ap.Eus.*PE*9.27. **-εύω**, *draw*, *fetch*, or *carry water*, Od. 10.105, Thgn.264:—freq. in Med., *draw water for oneself*, [*κρήνη*] *ὅθεν ὑδρεύοντο πολῖται* Od.7.131, 17.206, cf. Hdt.7.193, E.*Tr.*205 (lyr.); *ὕδωρ ἀνασπάσαντας ὑδρεύεσθαι* Th.4.97; *παρὰ τῶν γειτόνων* Pl.*Lg.* 844b; [*ἀπὸ τελμάτων*] *ὑ. αἱ μέλιτται* Arist.*HA*626^{a}11. II. trans., *water*, *irrigate*, Thphr.*HP*2.6.3. **-ηγός**, ὁ, *water-conduit*, Hsch. s.v. *ἀπώρυγας*, Suid. s.v. *παροχετεύει*: as Adj., Hsch. s.v. *ῥοῶδες*, Suid. s.v. *ὀχετηγός*. II. *water-carrier*, *Ostr.Bodl.* i 316 (i B.C.). **-ήϊον**, *τό*, v. *ὑδρεῖον*. **-ηλός**, ἡ, όν, *watery*, *moist*, *λειμῶνες* Od.9.133; *Σάμος h.Ap.*41; *νέφη*, *λιβάδες*, A.*Supp.*793 (s.v.l., lyr.), *Pers.*613; *κρωσσοί*, *σταγόνες*, E.*Cyc.*89, *Supp.*206:—poet. word, used by Hp.*Ep.*16 (Comp.), *Mul.*1.1.

ὑδρηρόν, *τό*, = *ἔρινος* or *ἐχῖνος*, Ps.-Dsc.4.141.

ὑδρηρός, ά, όν, = *ὑδατηρός*, Sophr. in *PSI*11.1214*d*12, *Trag.Adesp.* 546.6, Philum.*Ven.*14.5; *ἡ ἔλιξ*, *τὸ ὑδρηρὸν ὄργανον* Ph.1.410 (v.l. *ὑδρηλὸν*).

ὑδρήχοος, *ον*, *of poured water*, *πῶμα* E.*Fr.*892. II. *Ὑδρηχόος*, ὁ, the sign *Aquarius*, *BGU*957.3 (i B.C.), *PSI*4.312.6 (iv A.D.), *PMag.Lond.*121.293, *Gloss.*

ὑδρ-ία, ἡ, (*ὕδωρ*) *water-pot*, *pitcher*, Ar.*V.*926, *Ec.*678 (anap.), Lxx *Ec.*12.6, *CIG*2855.10 (Branchidae), *Ev.Jo.*2.6, etc.; *ὑδρίης πέρι δῆρις* (cf. *ἀμφορίτης*) A.R.4.1767: prov., *ἐπὶ θύραις τὴν ὑδρίαν* to break the *pitcher* at the door, 'there's many a slip 'twixt cup and lip', Arist.*Rh.*1363^{a}7. II. *vessel* of any kind, e.g. *wine-pot*, Ar.*Fr.* 136; *a pot of money*, Id.*Av.*602 (anap.) (*ἐν ὑδρίαις γὰρ ἔκειντο οἱ θησαυροί* Sch. ad loc.(603)), cf. *IG*11(2).161*B*100 (Delos, iii B.C.); *ὑ. χαλκῆ* D.47.52; *ὑ. χρυσῆ*, *ἀργυρᾶ*, *IG*2^{2}.204.35; *ὑδρίαι ἄρτων πέντε* bread-*pans*, *POxy.*155.4 (vi A.D.). 2. *balloting urn*, esp. in lawcourts, etc., *IG*9(1).334.45 (Locr., v B.C.), Isoc.17.33, Plu.*TG*11. 3. *cinerary urn*, Id.*Phil.*21, Luc.*Dem.Enc.*29, etc. 4. *water-clock*, S.E.*M.*5.75, Jul.*Caes.*325c. [ῑ in A.R. l.c., where *ὑδρείης* is v.l.] **-ιάς**, *άδος*, ἡ, *of the water*, *Ὑδριάδες Νύμφαι* Pl.*Epigr.*24, Porph.*Antr.*13, al., *AP*6.57 (Paul. Sil.). **-ιᾱφόρος**, ὁ, *pitcher-carrier*, Ar.*Ec.*738, Poll.3.55. **-ίδιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *ὑδρία*, *IG*2^{2}. 1424*a*274, *Inscr.Délos* 1442*B*18 (ii B.C.). **-ινεῖον**, *τό*, = *ὑδρία*, *Stud.Pal.*20.67.44 (ii/iii A.D.); *ὑ. κασσιτέρινον* ib.46.14 (ii/iii A.D.). **-ίον**, *τό*, Dim. of *ὑδρία*, Hp.*Hum.*11, acc. to Gal.19.148 (sed leg. *ὑδρήϊον*; *ὑδρίειον* cod.A Hp.). 2. *cistern*, *reservoir*, *BGU* 117.5 (ii A.D.). **-ιος**, α, ον, *of water*, *περὶ ὑδρίων ὡροσκοπείων On water-clocks*, a lost treatise by Hero, mentioned by Hero *Spir.*1 *Prooem.*, and by Procl.*Hyp.*4.73. **-ίσκη**, ἡ, Dim. of *ὑδρία*, *Supp. Epigr.*4.187.9 (Halic., iii B.C.), Lxx 4*Ki.*2.20, Ptol.Euerg.3 J., *PLond.*2.193.12 (ii A.D.).

ὑδρο-βᾰφής, *ές*, *dipped in water*, Poll.7.56 (v.l.):—also **-βᾰφος**, ον, Μουσ.Σμυρν.1878 p.93. **-βόλος**, ον, *throwing water*, *watering*, *δρόσοι* cj. Boeckh for *ὑδνο-* in *Epigr.Gr.*1036 (Bithynia). **-γᾰρον**, *τό*, *fish-sauce prepared with water*, Alex.Trall.1.12, Aët.3.85, Paul. Aeg.3.37, *Gloss.* **-γάστωρ**, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *with water in the belly*, *dropsical*, Man.1.155. **-γνώμων**, ονος, ὁ, *water-finder*, *Gp.*2.10.6. **-γονι-**

κός, ἡ, όν, *of the production of water*, σημεῖα ib.2.5.16. **-δόκος**, ὁ, = λάκκος, Hsch. **-δοχεῖον**, τό, *reservoir*, *PTeb.*84.13 (ii B.C.), *PLond.*1821.208, etc. **-δόχος**, ον, *containing water*, φύσις ὑμενώδης ὑ., of the foetus, *Theol.Ar.*46. **-δρόμος**, ον, *running in water*, i.e. *swimming*, Orph.*H.*24.7. **-ειδής**, ές, *watery*, Στρυμών E.*Rh.*353 (lyr.). **-εις**, εσσα, εν, *fond of the water*, δόναξ Id.*Hel.*349 (lyr.):—Ὑδροῦσσα was a name of the island Tenos (διὰ τὸ κατάρρυτον εἶναι), Arist.*Fr.*595, and of an island near Attica, Str.9.1.21. **-θήκη**, ἡ, *reservoir*, *cistern*, Moschio ap.Ath.5.208a. **-θήρας**, ου, ὁ, *fisherman*, Ael.*NA*14.29, Eust.574.16. **-θηρία**, ἡ, *fishing*, Ael.*NA*1.19. **-θηρικός**, ἡ, όν, *of* or *for fishing*, ib.14.24, 15.1. **-κέλευθος**, v. ὑγροκέλευθος II. **-κέφᾰλον**, τό, *water in the head*, *hydrocephalus*, Gal.14.782: as Adj., τὸ ὑ. πάθος Antyll.ap.Orib.46.27.1. **-κήλη**, ἡ, *water in the scrotum*, *hydrocele*, Gal.7.729, *Gloss.*; cf. ὑγροκήλη. **-κηλικός**, ἡ, όν, *suffering from hydrocele*, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.49.2, Gal.14.788. II. *for curing hydrocele*, Paul.Aeg.6.62. **-κιρνάω**, *mix with water*, Tz.*H.*5.535. **-κιρσοκήλη**, ἡ, *aneurysm of the vessels of the testicles*, Gal.19.448. **-κοιλος**, prob. f.l. for ὑγροκοίλιος, Cyran.64. **-κόμιον**, τό, *gum-water*, Zos.Alch.p.172 B. **-κόμος**, ὁ, prob. *well-bucket*, *PLond.*1821.190. **-κύων** [κῠ], κύνος, ὁ, title of Menippean Satire by Varro, Gell.13.31.2. **-λάπᾰθον** [λᾰ], τό, *water-sorrel*, = ἱππολάπαθον, Plin.*HN*20.231. **-λόγιον**, τό, *water-clock*, Cleom.2.1, Ptol.*Tetr.*108, *PLond.*3.1177.245 (ii A.D.), Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat.*25.6, Procl.*Hyp.*4.79. **-μαντεία**, ἡ, *water-divination*, Augustin.*De Civ.Dei* 7.35. **-μαντις**, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *one who divines from water*, Str.16.2.39, Man.4.212. **-μαστευτική** (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *the art of seeking for water*, *Gp.*2.6.1. **-μέδουσα**, ἡ, *Water-queen*, name of a frog in Batr.19. **-μέλαθρος**, ον, *dwelling in water*, ἰχθύες Emp.20.6. **-μελι**, ιτος, τό, *hydromel*, later Gr. for μελίκρατον, Dsc.5.9, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc.*23.3, S.E.*M.*6.44, Sor.1.52, Gal.6.274. **-μέτριον**, τό, *vessel for measuring a flow of water*, Ptol.*Alm.*5.14 (cj. for -ιῶν), Procl.*Hyp.*4.71. **-μηλον**, τό, *drink of water and* μηλόμελι, Dsc.5.22, Gal.6.744, Artem.1.66, *Gp.*8.27, etc. **-μῑγής**, ές, *mixed with water*, Aret.*CA*1.1. **-μύλη** [μῠ], ἡ, *water-mill*, *Gloss.*; also **-μῦλον**, τό, ib., and **-μῦλος**, ὁ, Hsch. (pl.). **-μυρον**, v. ὑγρόμυρον.

ὑδρ-όμφᾰλον, τό, *umbilical hernia* supposed to be *due to fluid*, Gal.19.444. **-όμφᾰλος**, ον, *suffering from* ὑδρόμφαλον, Id.14.786.

ὑδρο-νομέομαι, *measure out water*, Luc.*Lex.*9. **-πᾰγής**, ές, *icy*, Emp. in *Vorsokr.*[3] i p.209. **-πάροχος**, ὁ, *one who furnishes water* for irrigation, *POxy.*729.13, 2128.2 (ii A.D., pl.), etc.:—hence **-παροχία**, ἡ, *Supp.Epigr.*4.515.10 (Ephesus, iA.D.), *POxy.*137.22 (vi A.D.); **-παρόχιον**, τό, *PLond.*3.776.19; **-παροχισμός**, ὁ, *POxy.*1590.10 (iv A.D.). **-πέπερι**, εως, τό, *smartweed*, *Polygonum Hydropiper*, Dsc.2.161, Gal.12.147. **-πλασμός**, ὁ, = *qui* (v.l. *quas*) *cantio componit organi* (with variants), *Gloss.* **-ποιός**, όν, *producing water*, *watery*, Plu.2.939f, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11. **-πορος**, ον, = ὑγρόπορος, *through which water passes*, χαράδραι Nonn.*D.*2.438; ἠήρ Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*4.9. **-ποσία**, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *water-drinking*, Hp.*Acut.*37, *Int.*45 (v.l. -πωσίη), X.*Cyr.*1.5.12, Pl.*Lg.*674a, Sor.1.65, etc. **-ποτέω**, *drink water*, Hdt.1.71, X.*Cyr.*6.2.26, Pl.*R.*561c, Ephor.(?) in *PLit.Lond.*114, 1*Ep.Ti.*5.23, Sor.1.117, Arr.*Epict.*3.13.21.—**ὑδροποτέω** is the more correct form acc. to Ammon. *Diff.*p.111 V. **-πότης**, ου, ὁ, (πίνω) *water-drinker*, X.*Cyr.*6.2.29; used of a thin-blooded, mean-spirited fellow, *AP*11.20 (Antip. Thess.); cf. ὑδατοπότης. **-πωσίη**, ἡ, v. ὑδροποσία. **-πωτέω**, v. ὑδροποτέω. **-ρόδῐνον**, τό, *oil of roses mixed with water*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.13.21, Sor.2.24, etc. **-ροσᾶτον**, τό, *rose-water*, Ps.-Orib.5.33.3, Alex.Trall.*Verm.*(2.591 P.), *Febr.*1. **-ρρόα**, ἡ, but in Att. also ὑδρορρόη acc. to Moer.p.381 P., and so Polyaen.1.37: (ῥοή):—*water-course*, whether on the ground, *conduit*, *sluice*, Ar.*Ach.*922, 1186; or on the roof, *gutter*, *spout*, Id.*V.*126; ἀπὸ τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν ὑδρορρόαι δύο ῥέουσιν Eub.98.4. II. = ὕδρωψ, *AB*312. III. *a hidden rock in the sea*, acc. to (the error of) Sch.Ar.*Ach.*1181. **-ρροια**, ἡ, = foreg. I, Plb.4.57.8. **-ρρόος**, ὁ, (ῥέω) = ὑδρορρόα I, Alciphr.3.47, Hsch. s.v. ὑδροφόρους. **-ρύα**, ἡ, = ὑδρορρόα I, Id. s.v. κορκόδρυα.

ὕδρος, ὁ, (ὕδωρ) *water-snake*, *Coluber natrix*, Il.2.723, Hdt.2.76, Arist.*HA*487[a]23, 508[b]1; λευκὸς ὡς ὕδρου γαστήρ Call.*Iamb.*1.218 (= εἶδος δράκοντος, Sch. in mg.). II. a small water-animal, = φαλάγγιον or σαῦρος, Artem.4.56. III. the constellation *Hydra*, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.2.2.13. (Cf. Skt. *udrás*, OE. *oter* 'otter'.)

ὑδρο-σεληνίτης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, a fine kind of *selenite*, Dam.*Isid.*233. **-σέλῑνον**, τό, = ἐλειοσέλινον, Ps.-Dsc.3.64.

ὑδροσκοπ-έω, *to be a water-finder*, Heuzey-Daumet *Mission Archéol. de Macédoine* No.113 (Thessalonica):—Med., *search for water*, *Gp.*2.6.42. **-ία**, ἡ, *water-finding*, ib.2.5 tit. 2. = ὑδρολόγιον, Sch. Ptol.*Tetr.*90. **-ική** (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *the art of finding water*, *well-sinking*, *Gp.*2.6.47: τὸ **-ικόν**, *a treatise on this art*, ib.2.4 tit., 6 tit. **-ιον**, τό, a hydrostatic instrument, Gal.5.68 (leg. -ίων for -ιῶν). 2. = ὑδροσκοπία 2, Heph.Astr.3.4. **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, *water-seeker*, *well-sinker*, *Gloss.*

ὑδρο-σπάταλος, ὁ, *bestia marina*, *Gloss.* **-σπονδα** (sc. ἱερά), τά, *drink-offering of water*, Thphr.ap.Porph.*Abst.*2.20. **-στάσιμος** [ᾰ], ον, *of* or *with standing water*, τόποι Dsc.3.118. **-στάσιον** [ᾰ], τό, (στῆναι) *standing water*, *pond*, *pool*, Men.Prot.p.55 D. II. *tank*, *BGU*492.9 (ii A.D.), *PFay.*131.12 (iii/iv A.D.). **-στᾰτέομαι**, Pass., *to have stagnant water*, τόποι ὑδροστατούμενοι spots *with standing water*, *marshes*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ἀξιόλογα. **-στάτης** [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *hydrostatic balance*, Procl.ad Hes.*Op.*589. **-στόλος**, ὁ, *watering-place for ships*, λιμὴν μέγας, ὅρμος ναυσὶ καὶ ὑδροστόλος *Peripl.M.Eux.*29.

ὑδρό-της, ητος, ἡ, *moisture*, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*166. **-φάντης**, ου, ὁ, *water-finder*, Olymp. *in Mete.*99.21:—hence **-φαντική** (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *the art of discovering water*, *Gp.*2.6.1; also **-φαντικά**, τά, ibid.

ὑδροφόβ-ας, α, ὁ, = ὑδροφόβος II, Cels.5.27.2, Dsc.2.47, Plu.2.731b, 732a, Philum.*Ven.*1.4, 4.11. II. = ὑδροφόβος I, Arr.*Epict.*4.4.20 (cod. Sm.pr.), Philum.*Ven.*4.5, 12. **-ία**, ἡ, *horror of water* caused by the bite of a mad dog, *hydrophobia*, v.l. for foreg. in Dsc.2.47; ascribed by Men. to wine-drinkers, *Fr.*959. **-ιάω**, *suffer from hydrophobia*, Dsc.*Ther.*1, = Philum.*Ven.*1. **-ικός**, ἡ, όν, *of* or *like hydrophobia*, τὸ ὑ. πάθος, = ὑδροφοβία, Dsc.*Ther.*3; *suffering from hydrophobia*, Cass.*Pr.*73. II. *curing hydrophobia*, Gal.14.208. **-ος** (parox.), ον, *having a horror of water*, *having hydrophobia*, Arr.*Epict.*4.4.20 (cod. Sm.rec.), Gal.10.627. II. as Subst., **-φόβος**, ὁ, or **-φόβον**, τό (gender uncertain), = ὑδροφοβία, Dsc.*Ther. Praef.*, Gal.16.621.

ὑδροφορ-έω, *carry water*, X.*An.*4.5.9, Arist.*HA*625[b]19. II. *serve as* ὑδροφόρος, *CIG*2886 (Branchidae), *Milet.*7.67. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *carrying of water*, Eust.1323.59. **-ία**, ἡ, *the office of* ὑδροφόρος II, *CIG*2885, *Milet.*7.68. II. *carrying of water*, Luc.*DMarin.*6.2. **-ια**, τά, *water-carrying*, a festival of Apollo in Aegina, Sch.Pi.*N.*5.81; ἑορτὴ πένθιμος Ἀθήνησιν ἐπὶ τοῖς ἐν τῷ κατακλυσμῷ ἀπολομένοις, Suid. (citing 'Apollonius'); name of an ἀγών, Sch. Call. in Διηγήσεις viii 32. **-ικός**, ἡ, όν, *for carrying water*, ἀγγεῖον Suid. s.v. κρωσσός. Adv. **-κῶς** *like a water-carrier*, κινεῖσθαι Alex. Aphr. *in Top.*440.4. **-ος** (parox.), ον, *carrying water*, κόρη Plu. *Them.*31; ἀγγεῖον Poll.8.66. II. Subst. ὑ., ὁ and ἡ, *water-carrier*, Hdt.3.14, X.*An.*4.5.10, *PCair.Zen.*702.24 (iii B.C.), Lxx *Jo.*9.33(27), Luc.*Vit.Auct.*7, etc.; Ὑδροφόροι, title of Tragedies by Aeschylus and by Sophocles; ὑ. Ἀρτέμιδος Πυθίης, title of priestess at Branchidae, *OGI*226.1 (iii B.C.); so in pl., *CIG*2885, *BMus.Inscr.*922.9; also at Athens, of maidens who served at the Dipolieia, Thphr.ap.Porph.*Abst.*2.30; cf. ὑδροφορέω II. III. ὑδροφόρους· ὑδρορρόους, Hsch.

ὑδρο-φῠλᾰκέω, *to be a* ὑδροφύλαξ, *PLond.*I.131[r].50 (i A.D.); *guard as* ὑ., τὸ ῥῆγμα ib.60; χώματα **-πεφυλακημένα** *POxy.*729.23 (ii A.D.). **-φῠλᾰκία**, ἡ, *office of* ὑδροφύλαξ, *PLond.*I.131[r].138 (i A.D.), *POxy.*729.7 (ii A.D.). **-φύλαξ** [φῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *guard* or *inspector of aqueducts* or *irrigation-works*, *PLond.*I.131[r].205 (i A.D.), *BGU*621.6 (ii A.D.), *Cod.Just.*11.43.10.4, etc. **-χᾰμαίμηλον**, τό, *chamomile-oil and water*, Alex.Trall.*Febr.*5. **-χᾰρής**, ές, *delighting in water*, Eust.254.11, etc. **-χᾰρις**, ὁ, *Grace of the waters*, name of a frog, Batr.227. **-χόα** (Moer.p.381 P.) or **-χόη** (*Ostr.Bodl.*1393, *Gloss.*), ἡ, *conduit*, *aqueduct*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.3 (pl.), Hsch., etc.; less Att. than ὑδρορρόη, Moer. l.c. **-χοεῖον**, τό, *well*, *cistern*, Men.Prot.p.37 D.; = Lat. *aquale*, *Gloss.*:—wrongly written **ὑδροχεῖον** in Suid. **-χοεύς**, έως, ὁ, v. sq. **-χόος**, ὁ, (χέω) *water-pourer*, name of the constellation *Aquarius*, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.20, *Placit.*1.6.6, Euc.*Phaen.*p.12 M., cf. *AP*12.199 (Strat.); contr. **-χοῦς**, *Supp.Epigr.*7.363.5, al. (Dura-Europus, ii A.D.):—dat. ὑδροχοῆϊ (as if from ὑδροχοεύς), Ep. for the common ὑδροχόῳ, Arat. 389, Nonn.*D.*23.315. II. name of an Egyptian month, = Φαρμοῦθι, *POxy.*465.11 (ii A.D.). **-χῠτος**, ον, *pouring* or *gushing with water*, κρῆναι E.*Cyc.*66 (lyr.). **-ψῠγεῖον**, τό, *cool-water tank*, *PRyl.*233.6 (ii A.D.); written **-ψυγιον** in *PLond.*2.394.3 (vi A.D.), *Gloss.* **-ψύκτιον**, τό, = foreg., *PCair.Zen.*764.30 (iii B.C.).

ὕδρω, apparently = ὕδωρ, *Supp.Epigr.*3.672 (Delos, graffito).

ὑδρ-ώδης, ες, *watery*, Thphr.*CP*5.12.3 (Comp.). **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, = ὕδρευμα, *CIG*4837 (Egypt). **-ών**, ῶνος, ὁ, *the month in which Aquarius rises*, Ptol.*Alm.*9.7.

ὑδρωπ-ία, ἡ, = ὕδρωψ, Vett.Val.105.27, (-οπ-) Orib.8.17.2 codd. **-ίᾱσις**, εως, ἡ, = ὕδρωψ, *Lex.Havn.ined.* s.v. ὕδερος. **-ιάω**, *have dropsy*, Hp.*Aph.*7.47, *Aër.*7, Arist.*GA*789[b]14, Thphr.*Lass.*5, etc. **-ικός**, ἡ, όν, *suffering from dropsy*, Hp.*Aph.*6.27, Arist.*Pr.*871[b]24, Plb.13.2.2, Dsc.1.103, *Ev.Luc.*14.2, *POxy.*1088.63 (i A.D.), Sor.2.63: metaph., ναῦς ὑ. *AP*11.332 (Nicarch.). **-ισμός**, ὁ, = ὑδρωπίασις, Asclep.ap.Cael.Aur.*CP*1.14. **-ιώδης**, ες, *like dropsy*, *dropsical*, Hp.*Coac.*444, al.; τὸ ὑ. *dropsy*, ib.298, 417:—also **-οειδής**, ές, Id.*Int.*12, al.; but τὰ ὑ. simply *watery* discharges, Id.*Mul.*1.30.

ὕδρωψ, ωπος, ὁ, (ὕδωρ) *dropsy*, Hp.*Aph.*3.22 (pl.), *IG*4[2](1).122.1, 123.33 (Epid., iv B.C.), Epicur.*Fr.*190, Sor.2.37, etc.; ὑ. ξηρός Hp.*Aph.*4.11; he distinguishes two kinds, ὁ ὑποσαρκίδιος (v.l. ὑπὸ τῇ σαρκί) and ὁ μετ' ἐμφυσημάτων, *Acut.*(*Sp.*)52. 2. ὑ. εἰς ἀμίδα *diabetes*, Gal.7.81. 3. *any watery discharge*, e.g. *discharge before parturition*, Arist.*HA*587[a]6, Cleophant.ap.Sor.2.53; cf. πρόφορος II. II. *a dropsical person*, Hp.*Int.*47 (dub. l.), *Epid.*2.5.13—in which sense Dsc.ap.Gal.19.148 read ὑδρώψ (oxyt.). III. one of the four humours, *aqueous humour*, Hp.*Morb.*4.32, al.

ὕδω, v. ὑδέω.

ὕδωρ [ὑ, v. fin.], τό, gen. ὕδατος: an Ep. dat. ὕδει in Hes.*Op.*61, Thgn.961; later nom. ὕδος Call.*Fr.*475; Boeot. **οὔδωρ** prob. in *IG*7.3169 (Orchom.):—*water*, of any kind, but in Hom. rarely of seawater without an epith., ἄνεμός τε καὶ ὕ. Od.3.300, 7.277; but ἀλμυρὸν ὕ. 9.227, al., cf. Th.4.26; of rivers, ὕ. Αἰσήποιο, Σπυγός, Il.2.825, 8.369, al.; so in Lyr. and Trag., ὕ. Ἀσώπιον Pi.*N.*3.3; ὕ. τὸ Νείλου A.*Supp.*561 (lyr.): freq. in pl. (but only once in Hom., ὕδατ'

ἀενάοντα Od.13.109), Καφίσια ὕδατα *the waters* of Cephisus, Pi.*O.*14.1; ῥυτῶν ὑδάτων S.*OC*1599; ὕδασιν τοῖς Ἀχελῴου Id.*Fr.*271 (anap.): *spring-water, drinking-water,* οἶνον ἔμισγον καὶ ὕ. Od.1.110; ἀφυσσάμεθ' ὕδωρ 9.85; ὕδατα καὶ..σῖτοι Pl.*R.*404a; πότιμον ὕ. X.*HG*3.2.19; ὕ. πίνων a *water*-drinker, D.6.30, cf. 19.46, Ar.*Eq.*349; ὕ. δὲ πίνων οὐδὲν ἂν τέκοι σοφόν Cratin.199, cf. Aristopho10.3, Bato2.9, al.: ὕδωρ κατὰ χειρός *water* for washing the hands, v. χείρ; φέρτε χερσὶν ὕ. Il.9.171; ὕ. ἐπὶ χεῖρας ἔχεναν 3.270, Od.1.146, al.; λοέσσας ὕδατι λευκῷ Il.23.282:—on γῆν καὶ ὕδωρ αἰτεῖν and διδόναι, v. γῆ I.2b:—a curse was invoked upon those who refused fire (i.e. the right to borrow burning embers) or water or to direct a traveller on his way, Diph.62, cf. X.*Oec.*2.15:—prov., ὅρκους ἐγὼ γυναικὸς εἰς ὕ. γράφω S.*Fr.*811, cf. Men.*Mon.*25; ἐν ὕδατι γράφειν Pl.*Phdr.*276c; ὅταν τὸ ὕδωρ πνίγῃ, τί δεῖ ἐπιπίνειν; if *water* chokes, what more can be done? of a desperate case, Arist.*EN*1146^{a}35, cf. ἐπιρροφέω I. 2. *rain-water, rain,* ὅτε λαβρότατον χέει ὕ. Ζεύς Il.16.385; ὗσαι ὕδατι λαβροτάτῳ Hdt.1.87; ἐγίνετο ὕ. ἄπλετον Id.8.12; πολύ Th.6.70, D.59.99; ὕ. ἐπιγενόμενον πολύ X.*HG*1.6.28; τὸ ὕ. τὸ γενόμενον τῆς νυκτός Th.2.5, cf. Hdt.8.13: more definitely, ὕδωρ ἐξ οὐρανοῦ X.*An.*4.2.2, Aristid.*Or.*50(26).35 (but ἐξ οὐρανοῦ is a gloss in Th.2.77): pl., ὑ. ὄμβρια Pi.*O.*11(10).2; τὰ Διὸς, or παρὰ τοῦ Δ., ὑ. Pl.*Lg.*761a,b; τὸ ἐκ Διὸς ὕ. Thphr.*HP*2.6.5; καινὸν ἀεὶ τὸν Δία ὕειν ὕδωρ, ὕδωρ τὸν θεὸν ποιῆσαι, Ar.*Nu.*1280, *V.*261 (lyr.), cf. Thphr.*Char.*3.4: abs., ἐὰν πλείω ποιῇ ὕ. Id.*CP*1.19.3: κεραύνια ὕ. thunder-*showers*, Plu.2.664f; ὑ. πολλά, συνεχέα μαλθακῶς Hp.*Epid.*1.1. 3. for ἐν ὕδατι βρέχεσθαι, Hdt.3.104, v. βρέχω. 4. in the law-courts, τὸ ὕδωρ was *the water of the water-clock* (κλεψύδρ), and hence *the time it took in running out,* ἂν ἐγχωρῇ τὸ ὕδωρ D.44.45; οὐχ ἱκανόν μοι τὸ ὕ. Id.45.47; ἐν τῷ ἐμῷ ὕ., ἐπὶ τοῦ ἐμοῦ ὕ., in the time allowed me, Id.18.139, 57.61; οὐκ ἐνδέχεται πρὸς ταὐτὸ ὕ. εἰπεῖν one cannot say (all) in one speech, Id.27.12; τὸ ὕ. ἀναλῶσαι Din.2.6; πρὸς ὕ. σμικρὸν διδάξαι Pl.*Tht.*201b; ἐν μικρῷ μέρει τοῦ παντὸς ὕ. D.29.9; ἐπίλαβε τὸ ὕ. stop the *water* (which was done while the speech was interrupted by the calling of evidence and reading of documents), Id.45.8; ἐγχεῖται τὸ μὲν πρῶτον ὕ. τῷ κατηγόρῳ.., τὸ δὲ δεύτερον ὕ. τῷ φεύγοντι Aeschin.3.197; ἀποδιδόναι, παραδιδόναι τινὶ τὸ ὕ., to give him the turn of speaking, Id.1.162, Din.1.114. 5. generally, *liquid,* ὕδατος εἴδη τὰ τοιάδε· οἶνος, οὖρον, ὀρός Arist.*Mete.*382^{b}13, cf. Hp.*Cord.*12. II. part of the constellation Aquarius, Arat.399. 2. a name for the winter solstice, Paul.Al.*A.*4. III. Ὕδατα, τά, as the name of *places with hot* or *mineral waters,* Ὑ. Σέξτια, Lat. *Aquae Sextiae,* Ὑ. Νεαπολιτανά, etc., Ptol.*Geog.*2.10.8, 3.3.7, etc. [ὕ by nature, ὕδωρ Il. 18.347, al. (usu. with ὕ when not at end of line), ὕδατος 16.229, al., ὕδατι Od.12.363, al., ὕδατ' 13.109, and so always in Att. (exc. sts. in dactylic verse, Ar.*Ra.*1339); Hom. freq. has ῡ́δωρ (always at end of line exc. in phrase Στυγὸς ὕδωρ Il.15.37), also ῡ́δατος Il. 21.300,312, Od.5.475, ῡ́δατι Il.23.282, Od.22.439; later Ep. admits ῡ́δωρ more freely, A.R.4.601, so that we find ῡ́ in the second half of the foot in *h.Cer.*381, Batr.97, A.R.4.290, etc.; also in Alc.*Supp.*11.8.] (Cf. Skt. *udán–*, gen. *udn-ás* 'water', OE. *wæter,* ONorse *vatn*; I.-E. *u(e)d-* with suffix *r* alternating with *n* (ὕδ-ν̥-τος): cogn. with Skt. *u-ná-t-ti* (root *ud-*), 3 pl. *u-n-d-ánti* 'moisten', cf. Lat. *unda.*)

ὑεικός [ῐ], ή, όν, = ὑϊκός, Poll.6.55, Phot., etc.; ὑ. τι ποιεῖν, = ὑηνεῖν, Tim.*Lex.*

ὕεινα, = Lat. *verrina,* prob. an error for ὕεια (v. sq.), *Gloss.*

ὕειος, α, ον, (ὗς) *of* or *belonging to swine,* κοιλία ὑεία *pig's* tripe, Ar.*Eq.*356; ὑ. τρίχες *pig's* bristles, Arist.*HA*519^{a}24; σαρκὸς ὑείας κρέας Philetaer.10; κρεῖσκος Alex.189; πλευρόν Hermipp.45; ἀκροκώλιον Stratt.4, Antiph.126.2, cf. Hecat.9 J. (where ὕεα); ῥύγχος Anaxil.11; κοιλία, σπλάγχνα, Arist.*HA*495^{b}27, 507^{b}37; ὕεια (sc. κρέα) Anaxandr.39.7, Diocl.*Fr.*141, Lxx*Ps.*16(17).14, 1*Ma.*1.47, cf. *IG*12(1).677.26 (Rhodes, iii B.C.):—θηρίον ὕ., as a type of brutish ignorance, Pl.*R.*535e; v. ὑηνός, ὑϊκός. (This form is censured by Thom.Mag.p.371 R., who recommends ὑεικός.)

υεἰός, late spelling of υἱός (q.v.).

ὑελἄκῡκάδες [ῡ] ὄγγναι, dub. l. in *AP*6.232 (Crin.).

ὑελέψης, ου, ὁ, (ἕψω) *glass-smelter,* Hsch., Olymp. *in Mete.*331.17.

Ὑέλη, ἡ, *Velia* in Lower Italy, Hdt.1.167, Str.6.1.1: also called Οὐέλιαι (v.l. Βελίαι), Ptol.*Geog.*3.1.8; Οὐέλια D.H.1.20, who says this form is an old dialect word (ϝέλια) for ἑλώδη = *marshy* places; but ἕλος prob. had no ϝ. (The coins have νελητων, νελητεων, and ϝελη(των), *BMus.Cat.Coins Italy* pp.304,305,306; the Oscan name *Velia* was prob. adapted as *Ὑελέη (hence Ὑελῆ is more prob. than Ὑέλη) and Ἑλέα.)

ὑελιάριος, ὁ, *glass-worker, MAMA*3.10 (Seleucia ad Calycadnum); also **ὑλιάριος,** ib.591 (Corycus).

ὑελίζω, ὑέλινος, v. ὑαλ–. **ὑέλιον,** τό, *small mirror,* Suid. s.v. σπέκλον. **ὑελῖτις, ὕελος, ὑελουργεῖον, ὑελουργός, ὑελοῦς,** v. ὑαλ–.

ὑελ-οψικός, ή, όν, (ὑελέψης) *of a glass-smelter,* καμίνια Zos.Alch.p.246B. **–οψός,** ὁ, = ὑελέψης, Hdn.*Epim.*138 (ὑελλοψός).

ὑελώδης, v. ὑαλ–. **ὕεν·** εὗρεν, Hsch. **ὕεος,** v. ὕειος.

ὑέργον, written for ϝέργον in *GDI*5072*b*5,8 (Crete, iii B.C.).

ὕεσι· στολή, Πάφιοι, Hsch. **ὑεστάκα·** ἱματισμός, Id.

ὑετηρία, ἡ, *rainfall, rainy weather, Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.132.

ὑετής· ὁ αὐτοετής, Μαρσύας, Hsch. (i.e. οἰετής).

ὑετ-ία [ῡ], ἡ, *rainy weather,* Gem.*Calend.*5, Ptol.*Phas.*p.14H., al. **–ίζω,** *send* or *cause rain,* Lxx*Je.*14.22, *Jb.*38.26: c. acc., *water with rain,* θεὸν τὸν ὑετίζοντα τὴν γῆν *PMag.Par.*1.3049:—Pass., v. ὑλίζω. **–ιος,** α, ον, *rainy, bringing rain,* ἄνεμοι Arist.*Pr.*940^{b}33; Ζεὺς ὑ. Id.*Mu.*401^{a}18, *SIG*1107.4 (Cos, iii/ii B.C.), Corn. *ND*9 (so ὁ Ὑ. alone, *Annuario*8/9.321 (Rhodes)); ὑετιώτερος νότος Thphr.*Vent.*7; cf. ὑετός II. 2. *of* or *belonging to rain,* ὕδωρ ὑ. a fall *of rain,* Id.*Sign.*28; ὑ. ὕδατα *rain*-water, Plu.2.911f tit.; ὑέτια ἦν it was *rainy weather,* Hp.*Epid.*4.18; ὑετίων δὲ μὴ ἐχφέρειν wool shall not be brought out (for sale) *in rainy weather, GDI*iv p.876 (Ionia, iv B.C.). II. Subst. ὑέτιος, ὁ, name of a stone. Cyran. 39.

ὑετίς, f.l. for ὑστις.

ὑετόεις [ῡ], εσσα, εν, = ὑέτιος I. 1, dub. l. in *AP*9.525.21.

ὑετό-μαντις [ῡ], εως, ὁ, ἡ, *prophet of rain,* κορώνη Euph.89; ἶρις Poet.ap.Olymp. *in Mete.*235.2. **–ποιός,** όν, *rain-making,* ἀστέρες *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.132.

ὑετ-ός [ῡ], ὁ, (ὕω) *rain,* Il.12.133, Hes.*Op.*545; ποιεῖν ὑετόν Ar.*V.*263 (lyr.); esp. *a heavy shower* (whereas ὄμβρος is continuous rain, ψεκάς or ψακάς drizzle), Antipho5.22, X.*Cyn.*5.4, Arist. *Mete.*347^{a}12, *Mu.*394^{a}31, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.203: pl., *rains,* Diog. Apoll.3, Arist.*PA*653^{a}4. II. as Adj. in Sup., ἄνεμοι ὑετώτατοι the *rainiest* winds, Hdt.2.25 (where θυετιώτατοι cod. D, ὑετιώτατοι Hude). [ῡ Hom., Hes., Att.; later ῠ in ὑετοῖο Nic.*Th.*273.] **–ώδης,** ες, *rainy, showery,* J.*AJ*1.1.1.

Ὑεύς, v. Ὕης.

ὑεύχομαι, Cypr. for ἐπεύχομαι (Cypr. ὑ– = ἐπι– in compds.), *Inscr. Cypr.*120H.: cf. ὑνεύχομαι.

ὑϝαις, Adv. *in perpetuity,* = εἰς ἀεί, *Inscr.Cypr.*135.10H.

ὕζω, v. ὗξον.

Ὕη, ἡ, = Σεμέλη, Pherecyd.90J.; Ὑή, Hsch.

ὑην-εία, ἡ, = ὑηνία, Dam.*Isid.*194,238. **–εύς,** έως, ὁ, *swinish* or *boorish fellow, hog,* Call.Com.31. **–έω,** *to be as stupid as a hog, play the hog,* Pl.*Tht.*166c; also **συηνέω,** Phot. **–ία,** ἡ, *swinishness, swinish stupidity,* Ar.*Pax*928, Pherecr.237; of the last stage of drunkenness, ἐκ δὲ πόσιος κῶμος, ἐκ κώμου δ'..ὑᾱνία Epich.148; also **συηνία,** Phot. **–ός,** ή, όν, *swinish,* θρέμματα ὑ. *swinish* creatures, Pl.*Lg.*819d.

Ὕης [ῡ], ου, ὁ, (ὕω) epith. of Ζεὺς ὄμβριος (cf. ὑέτιος), Hsch., Theognost.*Can.*18. II. epith. of Dionysus, Cli(to)dem.21, Euph. 14 (in Hsch. also **Ὑεύς,** in Sch.Ar.*Av.*874 **Ὕας**), *as the god of fertilizing moisture,* Plu.2.364d: cf. Ὑάδες II, Ὕη. The invocation Ὕης ἄττης in D.18.260 is of doubtful meaning; Ὕης is placed among ξενικοὶ θεοί by Ar.*Fr.*878 (cf. Apolloph.7). (Acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.59 Ὑῆς is the correct accent.)

ὑθαρᾶν, dub. in *IG*4.742.20 (Hermione).

ὑθλ-έω, *talk nonsense, trifle, prate,* Ar.*Nu.*783; τοιαῦθ' ὑθλῶν δειπνεῖ καὶ ζῇ Ephipp.19 (anap.). [ῡ Ephipp. l.c., perh. long by nature, but the accent of ὕθλος, if correct, implies ῠ, and so apptly. Alex. in *Gloss.Oxy.*1801.52.]

ὑθλορρήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *talking nonsense, prating,* Tz.*H.*4.375.

ὕθλος, ὁ, *idle talk, nonsense,* Pl.*Ly.*221d, D.35.25; γραῶν ὕ. old wives' *gossip,* Pl.*Tht.*176b, Porph.*Abst.*4.16, cf. Jul.*Or.*5.161b (pl.): pl., ὕθλους λέγειν, Pl.*R.*336d.

υἶ, Adv. = οἶ (*whither*), *Schwyzer*198.18, 199.16 (Crete): cf. υἷς.

υἷα, υἱάσι, v. υἱός.

υἱάφιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of υἱός, *Gloss.*

ὑϊδῆ, ἡ, fem. of ὑϊδοῦς, *granddaughter, POxy.*261.5 (i A.D.), Poll. 3.17, Hsch., etc.

ὑΐδιον (A), τό, Dim. of ὗς, X.*Mem.*1.2.30 codd., *IG*1^{2}.38.12 (prob.); v. ὕδιον.

ὑΐδιον (B), τό, Dim. of υἱός, Ar.*V.*1356 (so cod. R, not υἰΐδιον).

ὑϊδοῦς, οῦ, ὁ, (υἱός) *son's son, grandson,* Pl.*Lg.*925a, X.*An.*5.6.37, D.43.73; written **υἰιδοῦς** in Arist.*HA*585^{b}34, Paus.4.15.3.

ὑΐζω, (ὗς) *squeal like a pig,* Poll.5.87; v. ὑϊσμός.

υἰήν· τὴν ἄμπελον, ἢ υἱόν, Hsch. **υἰήω·** ποιὰ βοτάνη, Id.

υἰιδεύς, έως, ὁ, = ὑϊδοῦς, Isoc.*Ep.*8.1; cf. ὑϊδοῦς.

ὑϊκός [ῐ], ή, όν, (ὗς) *of* or *for swine,* δέρμα ὑ. *pig's* skin, Axionic. 9; ὑ. πάσχειν to have something *of the swine's nature,* X.*Mem.*1.2.30; ἱερεῖον ὑϊκόν *PCair.Zen.*91.3 (iii B.C.), cf. Plb.2.15.3, *Milet.*7.18; ὑϊκή, ἡ, *tax on swine, PSI*4.384.2 (iii B.C.), *PFay.*230, al. (i A.D.); τῶν ὑϊκῶν λόγον dub. in *PStrassb.*112.7 (ii B.C.):—cf. ὑεικός.

ὗϊλη· ὁμῆλος, Hsch.

υἱο-θεσία, ἡ, *adoption as a son,* Nic.Dam.130.18J.; in a religious sense, πνεῦμα υἱοθεσίας *Ep.Rom.*8.15, cf. 23, *Ep.Gal.*4.5; freq. in Inscrr., in the phrase καθ' υἱοθεσίαν, *GDI*2581.218 (Delph., ii B.C.), *SIG*581.102 (Crete, ii B.C., ὑο–): pl., νεανίσκων υἱοθεσίας ποιεῖσθαι D.L.4.53. **–θετέω,** *adopt as a son, PLips.*28.22 (iv A.D.), *Cat. Cod.Astr.*6.68 (both Pass.). **–θετος,** ον, v.l. υἱοθετός, *adopted as a son,* Thom.Mag.p.362R.; dat. written υοθετω in *Supp.Epigr.*6.624 (Pisidia). **–θρεπτος,** ὁ, *foster-son,* Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht* No.31 (Lydia).

υἱόν· ἀναδενδράδα, Hsch.; cf. ὑϊήν.

υἱοποι-έομαι, Med., *adopt as a son,* Plb.36.16.5, *GDI*2202.24 (Delph., ii B.C.), D.S.4.60, Nic.Dam.66.7J.:—Pass., –ηθῆναι *Cat. Cod.Astr.*6.71. **–ητος,** ον, *adopted as a son,* D.H.*Din.*12. **–ία,** ἡ, *adoption as a son,* Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1917.25f. No.313 (Perrhaebia, in form ὑοποΐαν).

υἱός, ὁ (written ϝhιός in Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1931.103 (Nemea, vi B.C.)), declined regul. υἱοῦ, υἱῷ, υἱόν, but in Att. Inscrr. only after 350 B.C. (exc. υἱός *IG*1^{2}.529,530,598,625; ὑός ib.585,828; ὑόν ib.70.8), and then

always so :—in earlier Att. and other Inscrr. inflected as a ῠ-stem (like πῆχυς), nom. *υἱύς* (written *ὑιὑς*) Klein *Vasen mit Meistersignaturen* 72 (*Brit.Mus.Cat.*701) (*ὑύς* *IG*1².571,670,686 ; contr. *ὗς* ib.663); gen. *υἱέος* (*ὑέος* *IG*2².4883); dat. *υἱεῖ*: dual *υἱεῖ* Lys.19.46, written *ὑιε* in *IG*1².775 (corrupted to *υἱέε* in Pl.*Ap.*20a cod. B), *υἱέοιν*: pl. *υἱεῖς* (*ὑεῖς* *IG*1².115.14, al.), *υἱέων*, *υἱέσι* (S.*Ant.*571, Ar. *Nu.*1001 (anap.)), *ὑέ*[*σιν*](*IG*1².54.14), *υἱεῖς* (*ὑεῖς* *IG*2².1.73): but gen. *υἱέως*, and acc. *υἱέα*, *υἱέας*, which are formed as though from nom. **υἱεύς*, are rejected by Phryn.48,49, Thom.Mag.p.367R., as not Att., though the two latter forms are used by later writers (as *υἱέα* Euph. 5, Arr.*Cyn.*16, *ὑέα* *IG*4²(1).244.4 (Epid., ii B.C.), but *υἱέως* is f.l. in Th.1.13, J.*AJ*18.2.4, etc.): dat. pl. *υἱεῦσιν* is mentioned as a form that would be regular by Eust.1348.27 :—Homer uses nom. *υἱός* (very freq.); gen. *υἱοῦ* only in Od.22.238, elsewh. *υἱέος* ; dat. *υἱέϊ* or *υἱεῖ* ; acc. *υἱέα* Il.13.350 (cf. *IGRom.*4.360.29 (Pergam., hex.)), elsewh. *υἱόν* (very freq.): pl., nom. *υἱέες* Il.5.10, al., or *υἱεῖς* Od.15.248, 24.387,497 ; gen. *υἱῶν* Il.21.587, 22.44, Od.24.223 ; dat. *υἱοῖσι*(*ν*) only Od.19.418, *υἱάσι*(*ν*) Il.5.463, al. (never *υἱέσι*) ; acc. *υἱέας* ib.149, al. :—he also uses the shorter forms, gen. *υἷος*, *υἷι*, *υἷα*, dual *υἷε* (distd. from the voc. sg. *υἱέ* by the accent), pl. *υἷες*, *υἷας* ; but these were confined to Ep.: their accentuation (in which codd. agree with Hdn.Gr.1.409) may preserve a trace of their Aeolic origin (v. infr.). The declension *υἱῆος*, *υἱῆϊ*, *υἱῆα*, *υἱῆες*, *υἱήεσσι*, *υἱῆας* (like *βασιλῆος*, etc., as though from **υἱεύς*), belongs solely to later Ep. poets, as A.R.2.1093,1119, Nic.*Fr.*110, *AP*9.23 (Antip.), etc. Dialect Inscrr. have the foll. archaic forms, nom. *υἱύς* *IG*5(1).720 (Lacon.), *Leg.Gort.*12.17 (*ϝινις* lapis) ; acc. *υἱύν* *Inscr.Olymp.*30, *Leg.Gort.*10.15 ; gen. *υἱέος* ib.6.3, *Schwyzer* 105 (Methana, vi B.C.) ; but *υἱοῦ* *IG*9(1).867 (Corc., vii B.C.) ; nom. pl. *υἱέες* *Leg.Gort.*7.25 ; acc. pl. *υἱύνς* ib. 4.40, *IG*1².407 (Cret. or Argive); dat. pl. *υἱάσι* *Leg.Gort.*4.37 (as in Hom., influenced by *θυγατράσι*, *πατράσι*, which have *ρα*=*ρ̣*, cf. Skt. *pitṛ̣ṣu*); *ὑέεσσι* *IG*14.10 (Syrac.) ; *υἷος* in *SIG*55 (Thessaly, v B.C.) is perh. the Aeol. gen. (*ὑός* is nom. rather than gen. in *IG*1².828); acc. *ὗα* *Schwyzer* 625 (Mytil., ii/i B.C.) ; a nom. *ὗις* (scanned – ∪) *IG*1².472 (Boeotia, vi B.C.), cf. Simon.249 (v. infr.) ; nom. pl. *ὗες* *IG*2².3632.24 (hex., Eleusis, ii A.D.). The initial syll. is both *υἱ*– and *ὑ*– in Att. Inscrr. down to 400 B.C. (e.g. *υἱεῖς* *IG*1².115.14, *ὑέ*[*σιν*] ib.54.14, *ὑόν* v. supr.), afterwards *ὑ*–, but *υἱός* reappears under the Empire ; in Plato cod. A usually has *ὑ'ος*, which is found also in T, cod. B always has *υἱός*, editors restore *ὑός* ; acc. *υἱόν* is recommended by Phryn. l. c. ; in Inscrr. of Pergamon, Magnesia, and Delphi, and in non-literary Papyri, *ὑός* is at all times less common than *υἱός* :—*ὁ υειός* *CIG* (add.) 3857*p* ; dat. *υειῷ* ib.3846*z*⁸² (both Phrygia), cf. *BCH*11.471 :—*son*, Il.6.366, etc. ; *υἱὸν ποιεῖσθαί τινα* to adopt as *a son*, Aeschin.2.28 ; *υἱεῖς ἄνδρες* grown-up *sons*, D. 25.88 : metaph., *Κόρον Ὕβριος υἱόν* Orac.ap.Hdt.8.77 : rarely of animals, *Ev.Matt.*21.5. 2. periphr., *υἷες Ἀχαιῶν*, for *Ἀχαιοί*, Il. 1.162, al. ; cf. *παῖς* I. 3. 3. generally, *child*, and so *υἱ. ἄρρην* male *child*, *Apoc.*12.5, *PSI*9.1039.36 (iii A.D.). 4. freq. in Lxx in periphrases (Hebraisms with various meanings), *υἱὸς ἐτῶν ἑκατόν* 100 *years old*, *Ge.*11.10, al. ; *υἱοὶ ἀδικίας* 2*Ki.*7.10 ; *υἱοὶ θανατώσεως* 1*Ki.* 26.16 ; *υἱοὶ τῶν συμμίξεων* *hostages*, 4*Ki.*14.14 ; so *υἱὸς εἰρήνης* *Ev. Luc.*10.6. 5. in some dialects, including the Ion. Prose of Hdt., *υἱός* is replaced by *παῖς* : *υἱός* is rare in Trag., A.*Th.*609, *Fr.* 320, E.*Or.*1689 (anap.), al., and 7 times in S. : Hom. has both words in this sense. 6. as a general term of affection, *PGiss.*68.2 (ii A.D.), *POxy.*1219.2 (iii A.D.) ; *υἱέ*, an author's address to the reader, Lxx *Pr.*1.8, al. 7. *δάμου υἱός*, *υἱὸς πόλεως*, *Ἑλλάδος*, as titles of honour, *SIG*804.10 (Cos, i A.D.), 813*A*,*B* (Delph., i A.D.), 854 (Eleusis, i A.D.). 8. *υἱοὶ ἀνθρώπων* *sons* of men, periphr. for *men* (cf. supr. 2,4), Lxx*Ps.*89(90).3 ; *οἱ υἱοὶ τῶν ἀ.* ib.*Ge.*11.5, *Ev.Marc.*3. 28 ; *υἱὸς ἀνθρώπου* *man*, Lxx*Ez.*2.1,3, al. ; of the Messiah, ib.*Da.*7. 13, *Apoc.*14.14 ; used by Jesus of himself, *Ev.Matt.*8.20, al. (by Stephen recalling the words of Jesus, *Act.Ap.*7.56). 9. *υἱοὶ Θεοῦ* *sons* of God, implying *inheritors of the nature* of God (cf. supr. 4), *Ev.Matt.*5.9, cf. 45, *Ev.Luc.*6.35 ; implying *participants in the glory* of God, ib.20.36. b. of Jesus, *τὸ γεννώμενον κληθήσεται υἱὸς Θεοῦ* ib. 1.35 ; *ὁ Χριστός*, *ὁ υἱὸς τοῦ Θεοῦ*, *Ev.Matt.*26.63, cf. *Ev.Jo.*1.34. c. *Θεοῦ υἱός*, = Lat. *Divi* (sc. *Caesaris*) *filius*, patronymic of Augustus, *BGU*543.3 (27 B.C.), *PTeb.*382.21 (i B.C.), *IG*12(3).174.2 (Epist. ad Cnidios, 5 A.D.). [Hom. sts. has the first syll. short in nom., voc. and acc. sg., *οὐδὲ Δρύαντος υἱός* Il.6.130 ; *Ἀμφιτρύωνος υἱός* Od.11.270 ; *Ποδῆς υἱὸς Ἠετίωνος* Il.17.575, cf. 590 ; *Ἀνθεμίωνος υἱόν* 4.473 ; *Σελάγου υἱόν* 5.612 ; *Ἕκτορ, υἱὲ Πριάμοιο* 7.47 ; and *Πηλῆος υἱός*, *Μηκιστῆος υἱός* seem to be the better readings in 1.489, 2.566 : in these places some other form ought perh. to be restored, but none of the known forms has a short ῠ : *ὑός* has ῡ in *IG*1².585 (vi B.C.), 828 (v B.C.), 2. 2338, 2².4319 (both iv B.C.) ; Simon. l. c. seems to have used a monosyll. nom. *υἷς*, and Hdn.Gr. may have read it as *ὗις* (∪∪), but this is uncertain, as in Sch.Il.5.266 he seems to say that *ὗις* (*υἷις* cod.) does not occur.] (Prob. from **sū-yú-s*, cf. Skt. *sūte* 'procreate', Tocharian (A-dial.) *se*, (B-dial.) *soyä* 'son' ; different suffix in **sūnu-s*, Skt. *sūnús*, etc., and in **sŭ-nu-s*, OE. *sunu*, etc. (all = *son*) ; **sūyú-* perh. became **sūwyú-*, then **suiwú-* ; *υἱός* and *υἱόν* perh. by dissimilation from *υἱύς υἱύν*, since the *o*-stem forms appear first where *υ-υ* would otherwise be repeated ; *ὗις* (*ὑῖς* ?) may be another dissimilation ; the precise origin of *υἷος υἷι υἷες* etc. is uncertain.)

υἱόω, (*υἱός*) *make into a son*, Ael.*Fr.*180 :—Med., *adopt as one's son*, Nic.Dam.128J. :—Pass., Suid.

υἷς, Adv. *as far as*, *SIG*1 (Abu-Simbel, vi B.C.) : cf. *υἱ*, *ὑσπερ*. **II.** v. *υἱός*.

ὑϊσμός, ὁ, (*ὑΐζω*) *squealing* or *grunting of swine*, Poll.5.87.

υἱων-εύς, *έως*, ὁ, = sq., Hsch. **-ός**, ὁ, *grandson*, Il.2.666, Od. 24.515, Theoc.17.23, *IG*5(1).1450 (Messene, i A.D.), *POxy.*261.7 (i A.D.), *SIG*829*A* (Delph., ii A.D.), Plu.*Publ.*14, etc. :—fem. **υἱωνή**, ἡ, J.*BJ*1.22.1 ; less Att. than *ὑϊδοῦς* and *ὑϊδῆ*, Moer.p.379P., Thom. Mag.p.362R.

υἴωσις, *εως*, ἡ, = *υἱοθεσία*, Ael.*Fr.*180 (pl.).

ὑκερός, ὁ, = *ἑκυρός* (with vowel-transposition), Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht* Nos.146,151 ; fem. **ὑκερά**, ἡ, ib.232.

ὕκης [ῡ], ὁ, *a sea-fish*, Antim.ap.Ath.7.304e (om. Kinkel), Philet. 20, Call.*Frr.*72,156 ; also as fem. (perh. fr. nom. **ὕκη**), *ὕκας ἀγελητίδας* Numen.ap.Ath.7.320d, 327b ; also **ὕκος**, or **ὗκος**, ὁ, Hsch. : said by Zenod.ap.Ath.7.327c to be Cyren. for *ἐρυθρῖνος*, by Hermipp. Hist.ibid. (= *Fr.*74) to be = *ἰουλίς*.

ὑκιστρον, *τό*, = Lat. *ambitiones*, dub. in *Gloss.*

ὑκσώς, = *βασιλεῖς ποιμένες*, in the sacred language of Egypt, Man. ap.J.*Ap.*1.14.

ὕλαγ-μα [ῠ], *ατος*, *τό*, *bark* or *yelp of a dog*, *κυνῶν ὑλάγματα* E.*IT* 293 : metaph., *νηπίοις ὑλάγμασιν*, of angry words, A.*Ag.*1631, cf. 1672 (troch.). **-μός**, ὁ, *barking*, *baying*, Il.21.575, Arist.*HA*536ᵇ30, Aen.Tact.22.14 ; *κλαγγὴ καὶ ὑ.* X.*Cyn.*4.5.

ὑλᾰγωγ-έω [ῡ], *carry wood*, D.42.7, Poll.7.109 :—hence **-ία**, ἡ, *carrying of wood*, **-ός**, *όν*, *carrying wood*, ib.101.

ὑλάδια, *τά*, *a kind of figs*, f.l. in Ath.3.78a.

ὑλάζομαι [ῡ], *fetch* or *carry wood*, *IG*2².1035.38,59, 1177.19, Poll. 7.109, Hsch.

ὑλαῖος [ῡ], α, ον, (*ὕλη*) *belonging to the wood* or *forest*, *savage*, *θήρ* Theoc.23.10 ; *ἤθη* Ael.*NA*16.10 ; *ἀνθοσύνη*, i.e. weeds, *AP*11.365 (Agath.) :—**Ὑλαία**, Ion. **-αίη**, ἡ, a *wild* district on the Borysthenes, Hdt.4.9, etc. **II.** *material*, *corporeal*, Zos.Alch.p.114B., Procl.*H.* 1.3. b. *concerned with matter*, *θεοί* Iamb.*Myst.*5.14, Dam.*Pr.*134 ; *belonging to* *ὕλη*, opp. *ἐμπύριος* and *αἰθέριος*, Procl.*Theol.Plat.*4.39.

ὑλᾰκ-άω, poet. collat. form for *ὑλάω*, *ὑλακτέω*, only in Ep. part. *ὑλακόωντες* [ῡ], Opp.*C.*3.281. **-ή** [ῠ], ἡ, *barking*, *howling*, Poetae ap. Pl.*Lg.*967d, A.R.3.749, *AP*6.167 (Agath.), etc. ; also in late Prose, Plu.*Cim.*18, Luc.*VH*1.32, prob. l. in Ant.Lib.23.2. **-όεις**, *εσσα*, *εν*, *howling*, *χόλος* Opp.*H.*1.721. [ῡ in dact. verse.]

ὑλᾰκόμωρος, *ον*, *always barking*, *howling*, *κύνες* Od.14.29, 16.4 ; *μόθον ὑ.* Nonn.*D.*36.197. (For the ending *-μωρος*, cf. *ἐγχεσίμωρος*, *ἰόμωροι*, *σινάμωρος*.) [ῡ in dact. verse.]

ὑλακτ-έω [ῠ], used only in pres. and impf., exc. that Luc.*Nec.*10 has aor. *ὑλάκτησα* : (*ὑλάω*) :—*bark*, *bay*, *howl*, of dogs, *ἱστάμενοι δὲ μάλ' ἐγγὺς ὑλάκτεον* Il.18.586 ; *ἀγαθός γ' ὑλακτεῖν* Ar.*V.*904 ; *ὑ. περιτρέχων* Eup.207 (of a man compared to a dog) ; of hounds, *give tongue*, *ὑ. περὶ τὰ ἴχνη* X.*Cyn.*3.5, cf. 9.2. 2. metaph., *κραδίη δέ οἱ ἔνδον ὑλάκτει* *howled for rage*, Od.20.13 ; of a hungry stomach, *yelp for food*, *νηδὺς ὑλακτοῦσα* *AP*6.89 (Maec.). b. c. acc. cogn., *τοιαῦθ' ὑλακτεῖ* S.*El.*299 ; *ἄμουσ' ὑλακτῶν* *howling* his uncouth songs, E.*Alc.*760. **II.** trans., *bark at*, *τινα* Ar.*V.*1402, Isoc.1.29, Theoc.6.29 : metaph., *bark* or *snarl at*, Plb.16.24.6 ; hence Vespasian called the Cynic Demetrius *κύνα ὑλακτοῦντα*, D.C.66.13. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *a barker*, *θεῖον ὑ. δήμου κύνα*, of Heraclitus, *AP*7.479 (Theodorid.). **-ιάω**, = *ὑλακτέω*, Q.S.2.375, in Ep. part. *ὑλακτιόωντες*. **-ικός**, ἡ, *όν*, *disposed to bark*, Arist.*Phgn.*807ᵃ19, Luc. *Bis Acc.*33 ; *ζῷον* Ph.1.352.

ὑλᾰσία [ῡ], ἡ, *gathering of wood*, *IG*2².1177.18.

ὑλάσκω [ῠ], = *ὑλακτέω*, prob. in A.*Supp.*877 (lyr.) ; pres. **ὑλάσσω** Charito6.4, Eust.1791.64 ; aor. *ὕλαξα* D.C.63.28.

ὕλασμα [ῠ], *ατος*, *τό*, = *ὕλαγμα*, Cyran.42 (pl., s. v. l.).

ὕλασσα· ἡ *ξυλ(ε)ία*, *καὶ φρυγανισμός*, Hsch. (Either f.l. or Thess. for *ὑλασία* ; cf. *γυμνασσαρχείσαντα* *IG*9(2).620.3.)

ὑλάστρια [ῡ], ἡ, *she who gets* or *fetches wood*, Phot.

ὑλάω [ῠ], = *ὑλακτέω*, used only by Poets and only in pres. and impf., *bark*, *bay*, of dogs, *κύνες οὐχ ὑλάουσιν*, *ἀλλὰ περισσαίνουσι* Od. 16.9 ; *κύων..ἄνδρ' ἀγνοιήσασ' ὑλάει* 20.15 ; *θεσπέσιον ὑλάοντες* Theoc. 25.70 :—Med., *κύνες οὐχ ὑλάοντο* Od.16.162. 2. metaph. of a man, *howl*, *ἢ μάτην ὑλῶ* (so Herm. for *ὑλακτῶ*) ; S.*Fr.*61 (lyr., dub.) ; of Cassandra, *μάτην ὑλάουσα* Tryph.421. **II.** trans., *bark* or *bay at*, *τινα* Od.16.5 (so perh. 20.15, v. supr.).

ὑλειώτης [ῡ], *ου*, ὁ, (*ὕλη*) *forester*, epith. of Pan, *AP*6.106 (Zon.).

Ὑλέτης, *ου*, ὁ, = *Silvanus*, *Gloss.*

Ὑλεύς, *έως*, ὁ, name of a dog, *Ringwood*, X.*Cyn.*7.5.

ὕλη [ῡ], ἡ, *forest*, *woodland*, Il.11.155, Od.17.316, *Ep.Jac.*3.5, etc. ; *γῆν..δασέαν ὕλῃ παντοίῃ* Hdt.4.21 ; *ἀπ' ὕλης ἀγρίης ζώειν* Id.1.203 ; *ὕλα ἀεργός* virgin *forest*, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.167 (Cyrene) ; *τὰ δένδρα καὶ ὕλη* fruit-trees and *forest-trees*, Th.4.69 (cf. *δένδρον*) ; not only of *forest-trees*, but also of *copse*, *brushwood*, *undergrowth* (cf. *ὕλημα*), directly opp. to timber-trees, X.*An.*1.5.1, *Oec.*16.13, 17.12, *PSI*6.577.8 (iii B.C.), Sor.1.40 : also in pl., *h.Cer.*386, Hecat.291J., Mosch.3.88, Plb. 5.7.10, D.S.3.48, D.H.*Th.*6, Str.5.1.12, 15.1.60, Plu.*Pyrrh.*25, *Cat. Ma.*21, *Comp.Cim.Luc.*3, Luc.*Prom.*12, *Sacr.*10, *Am.*12, Babr.12.2, al., Nonn.*D.*3.69,252, 16.91, 36.70, etc. **II.** *wood cut down*, Od.5. 257 (cf. III) ; *firewood*, *fuel*, Il.7.418, 23.50,111, al., Od.9.234, Hdt.4. 164, 6.80 ; *brushwood*, Id.7.36, Th.2.75, etc. ; *timber*, *ὕ. ναυπηγησίμη* Pl.*Lg.*705c ; *ναυπηγήσιμος καὶ οἰκοδομική* Thphr.*HP*5.7.1, cf. *IG*4²(1). 102.50 (Epid., iv B.C.) ; also, *twigs* for birds' nests, Arist.*HA*559ᵃ 2. **III.** *the stuff* of which a thing is made, *material*, (perh. so

of wood), Od.5.257; rarely of other *material*, as metal, *οἱ παρ' ἄκμονι..ὕλην ἄψυχον δημιουργοῦντες* Plu.2.802b (cf. S.*Fr.*844, but ὕλη is Plutarch's word): generally, *materials*, *PMasp.*151.91 (vi A.D.). 2. in Philosophy, *matter*, first in Arist. (Ti.Locr.93b, al. is later); defined as *τὸ ὑποκείμενον γενέσεως καὶ φθορᾶς δεκτικόν*, *GC*320^{a}2; as *τὸ ἐξ οὗ γίγνεται*, *Metaph.*1032^{a}17; *οὐσία ἥ τε ὕ. καὶ τὸ εἶδος καὶ τὸ ἐκ τούτων* ib.1035^{a}2; opp. as *δυνάμει τόδε τι* to *τόδε τι ἐνεργείᾳ*, ib. 1042^{a}27; opp. *ἐντελέχεια*, ib.1038^{b}6: in later philosoph. writers, mostly opp. to the intelligent and formative principle (*νοῦς*), Procl. *Inst.*72, etc.; *ὕ. τῶν ἀριθμῶν* Iamb.*Comm.Math.*4. 3. *matter* for a poem or treatise, *ὕ. τραγική, ποιητικαὶ ὗλαι*, Plb.2.16.14, Longin. 13.4, cf. 43.1, Vett.Val.172.1, etc.; *ἡ ὑποκειμένη ὕ.* the subject-*matter*, Arist.*EN*1094^{b}12, cf. Phld.*Rh.*2.124S. 4. *ὕ. ἰατρική materia* medica, Dsc.tit.; so ὕλη alone, *materia medica*, Id.1*Prooem.*, Gal. 17(2).181; *ὗλαι τῆς τέχνης* ibid., cf. 6.77, Sor.1.83,110, 2.15,28; *ἡ ὕ. τῶν ὁπλομαχικῶν ἐνεργειῶν* Gal.6.157. b. *ἡ μέση ὕλη* the middle *range of diet*, Sor.1.46, 2.15; *τροφιμωτέρα ὕλη* Id.1.95, cf. 36. 5. pl., *material resources*, *βασιλικαὶ ὗλαι* Ph.1.640. IV. *sediment*, Ar.*Fr.*879, cf. Sch.Ar.*Pl.*1086,1088 (hence *ὑλίζω* (*ἀφ-*, *δι-*), *ὑλώδης* II); *mud*, *slime*, *UPZ*70.9 (ii B.C.); ὕλη, ὕλει, and *ἰλυῖ* are cj. for *ὕδει* in Thgn.961. 2. *matter* excreted from the human body, Sor.1.22,23,25, al.; *ἡ ὕ. τῶν ἐμπυημάτων* Gal.18(2). 256; *phlegm*, *catarrh*, *PMed.* in *Arch.Pap.*4.270 (iii A.D.).

ὑλήεις [ῡ], *εσσα*, *εν*, but *ὑλήεις* as fem. in Od.1.246; *ὑλήειν* as neut., Choerob. *in Theod.*2.214H., cj. in Archil.74.9; Dor. **ὑλάεις** (v. infr.): (ὕλη):—*woody*, *wooded*, *πρών* Il.17.748; *Ζάκυνθος*, *Νήϊον*, Od.1.246,186; *ὄρος*, *Ἴδη*, Hes.*Th.*484,1010; *ὑλᾶεν πόντου-πρόβλημα* S.*Aj.*1218 (lyr.); *ἀν' ὑλάεντα νάπη* E.*Hel.*1303 (lyr.); *πλόος*, *ἀταρπὸς ὑ.*, *through the wood* or *dense growth*, Antim.62, *AP*10.22 (Bianor). 2. *dwelling in the woods*, ib.9.524.21.

ὑληκοίτης [ῡ], *ου*, ὁ, *one who lodges in the wood*, Hes.*Op.*529.

ὕλημα [ῡ], *ατος*, *τό*, (ὕλη) mostly in pl., *woody plants*, esp. of *shrubs*, *bushes* (including *τὰ φρυγανικὰ καὶ θαμνώδη*), Thphr.*HP*1.5.3 (cj. for *κλήματα*), cf. 1.6.7, 1.10.6, 3.3.6; opp. *δένδρα* and *ποώδη*, ib. 4.4.5: sg., ib.9.16.4:—hence **ὑληματικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *belonging to the class of* ὕλημα, Id.*CP*6.11.10.

ὑληνόμος [ῡ], *ον*, = *ὑλονόμος*, S.E.*P.*1.56.

ὑληουργός [ῡ], *όν*, poet. for *ὑλουργός*, A.R.2.80.

ὑληρεύς· *νομεὺς ἐν ὕλῃ φυλάττων*, Hsch.

ὑλησκόπος, v. *ὑλοσκόπος*.

ὑλητήρ, *ῆρος*, ὁ, perh. *a kind of wine* (cf. sq.), *BGU*1069ii7 (iii A.D.).

ὑλήτις· *οἶνου εἶδος*, Hsch. (Fort. *ὑλίτης* secund. ord. litt.)

ὑλητόμος [ῡ], *ον*, Dor. *ὑλᾱτόμος*, = *ὑλοτόμος*, Theoc.17.9.

ὑληφορέω, **-φόρος**, = *ὑλοφορέω*, *-φόρος* (qq.v.).

ὑληώρης [ῡ], *ου*, ὁ, = *ὑλώδης*, *εὐναί* Nic.*Th.*55.

ὑληωρός [ῡ], *όν*, (*οὖρος* (B)) *watching the wood*, of Pan and the Nymphs, A.R.1.1227, *AP*9.337 (Leon.): cf. *ὑλωρός*, *ὑληρεύς*.

ὑλιάριος, v. *ὑελιάριος*.

ὑλίας· *τοὺς καρπατίνους τόμους*, Hsch.

ὑλῐβάτης [ῡ, ᾰ], *ου*, Dor. **-τᾱς**, ὁ, epith. of *τράγος* (*ταῦρος* Eust., unmetrically), Antiph.133.3 (anap., cod.A Ath.; *ἠλιβάτας* Eust.); also *δέλφακας* **ὑλιβάτους** Anaxil.12 (lyr., cod.A Ath.): perh. = *mud-walker* (*ὗλις*), esp. in Anaxil. l.c., but *ἠλιβάτας*, *-τους* are prob. in both places: *ὑλιβάταισι* occurs with little context in *IG*2^{2}.4762 (i/ii A.D.).

ὕλιγγες· *λόγχαι*, Hsch.

ὑλίγενής [ῡ], *ές*, dub. l. in Nicaenet.1.7.

ὑλίζω [ῡ], *filter*, *strain*, *PMag.Lond.*46.71, *PSI*4.297.17 (prob. v A.D.):—Pass., *δι' ὀθονίου*, *διὰ τῆς τέφρας ὑλίζεσθαι*, Dsc.3.7, *Placit.*3. 16.5; *τὸ ἀφθόνως ὑλιζόμενον ἐν σπηλαίοις* Dsc.5.98 codd. (*ὑετιζόμενον* cj. Wellmann): cf. *ἀφ-*, *διυλίζω*. II. *ὑ. τὰς ῥῖνας wipe* the nose (cf. ὕλη IV. 2), Cratin.354. (Acc. to Gramm. from *ὗλις* (q.v.), transposed for *ἰλύς*, *EM*180.10; cf. ὕλη IV.)

ὑλικός [ῡ], *ή*, *όν*, (ὕλη) *of* or *belonging to matter*, *material*, *ὑλικὴ οὐσία* Arist.*Metaph.*1044^{a}15, 1049^{a}36, *Stoic.*2.144, etc.; *ὑ. ἀρχή* Arist. *PA*640^{b}5: *τὸ ὑ.* Id.*Metaph.*1035^{a}8, Plot.1.6.5: Comp., Id.3.5.9. Adv. *-κῶς*, opp. *ἐντελεχείᾳ*, Arist.*Metaph.*1078^{a}31:—cf. ὕλη III. 2. II. Subst. **ὑλικόν**, *τό*, perh. *woodwork*, *εἰς τὰν ἐπισκευὰν τῶν τάφων κ[αὶ τοῦ] ὑλικοῦ Annuario* 8/9.322 (Rhodes, i B.C.).

ὑλίμη· *μάχη τις*, Hsch.

ὕλιμος [ῡ], *ον*, *of the forest*, *φόβη* E.*Fr.*495.34; *νάπη* prob. in Id. *Ba.*1084.

ὗλις, *εως*, ἡ, *mud*, *IG*2^{2}.2498.9 (iv B.C.), *PLille*3.19 (iii B.C., gen. *υλ[..]s*), Lxx*Ps.*39(40).3, *EM*180.10 (where *ὕλις* parox.): v. *ὑλίζω* fin., ὕλη IV. 1 fin. [*υλιν* may be an engraver's error in *IG* l.c. for *ἰλύν*, which is found in the similar passage *IG*1^{2}.94.20,23 (V B.C.).]

ὑλισμός, ὁ, *fusio*, *Gloss.*

ὑλιστάγιον [ᾰ], *τό*, *stand for a strainer*, *PLond.*2.191.15 (ii A.D.).

ὑλισ-τήρ [ῡ], *ῆρος*, ὁ, (*ὑλίζω*) *filter*, *colander*, Dsc.2.101, Ath.Med. ap.Orib.5.5.1, *PLond.*2.191.15 (ii A.D.). **-τήριον** and **-τριον**, *τό*, = foreg., both in Sch.Nic.*Al.*493, the latter in *POxy.*599 (i/ii A.D., pl., s.v.l.). **-τήριος**, *α*, *ον*, *strained*, *γλεῦκος* prob. cj. for *αὐλητήριον* in *Trag.Adesp.*420. **-τικόν**, *fusionaticum*, *Gloss.* **-τός**, *ή*, *όν*, *strained* or *filtered*, Dsc.*Eup.*2.36, *Sammelb.*4425 ii 16, al. (ii A.D.), *PFay.*95.13 (ii A.D.). **-τριον**, *τό*, v. *ὑλιστήριον*.

ὑλίτης, v. *ὑλήτις*.

ὕλλος, ὁ, a fish, Cyran.39. 2. the *Egyptian ichneumon*, *Pharaoh's rat*, Tim.Gaz. in *Hermes* 3.25.

ὑλο-βάτης [ῡ, ᾰ], *ου*, Dor. **-τας**, ὁ, *one who haunts the woods*, *APl.*4.233 (Theaet.), *AP*6.32 (Agath.). **-βῖος**, ὁ, *living in the woods*, name of a sect of Indian devotees, being a literal translation of the Skt. *Vāna-prastha*, *one who retired to the forest*, being in the third stage of life, Megasth.ap.Str.15.1.60. **-γενής**, *ές*, *born in the forest* or *undergrowth*, Aenigm.ap.Ath.2.63b, Orph.*Fr.*247.36 (v. *ὑδογενής*).

ὕλογος· *στρατός*, *Περγαῖοι*, Hsch.

ὑλο-γράφος [ῡ, ᾰ], *ον*, *painting wood*, *writing upon wood*, Man.4. 342. **-δρόμος**, *ον*, *wood-ranging*, *θῆρες* Ar.*Th.*47; *ἡ πιθήκη ὑλοδρόμος κέκληται* Ael.*NA*6.26.

ὕλοι· *σπόνδυλοι*, Hsch. **ὑλοκάτοικος**, ὁ, *silvicola*, *Gloss.*

ὑλό-κομος [ῡ], *ον*, *thick-grown with wood*, *νάπος* E.*Andr.*284 (lyr.). **-κοπέω**, *peck wood*, of the *σίττη*, Arist.*HA*616^{b} 25. **-κόπος**, ὁ, *woodcutter*, *Gloss.* **-κουρός** (on the accent, v. Hdn. Gr.1.202), ὁ, = *ὑλοτόμος*, Lyc.1111. **-μᾰνέω**, *run to wood*, of the vine (cf. *τραγάω* II), Thphr.*CP*3.1.5, Sm.*Ho.*10.1, *Gp.*5.40.1, etc.; *πεδία ὑλομανοῦντα overgrown with thick wood*, Str.14.6.5: cf. *φυλλομανέω*. 2. metaph. of language, etc., *run riot*, *ὑ. τὸ μυθῶδες* Plu. 2.15e. **-μᾰνής**, *ές*, (*μαίνομαι*) *mad after the woods*, Hsch. (*-μανεῖς* cod.). **-μᾰχέω**, *fight in the woods*, App.*Mith.*103. **-μήτρα**· *εἶδος σκώληκος*, Hsch. **-νόμος**, *ον*, *living in the woods*, *θήρ* Simon.(?)179.7; *μέλιτται* Arist.*HA*624^{b}29; *ζῷα ὑ.* prob. for *ἑλο-* in Hp.*Vict.*2.49; *Νύμφαι* Orph.*H.*51.10: cf. *ὑληνόμος*.

ὑλο-ξιδής, gen. *ῆ*, ὁ, perh. *woodcutter*, *MAMA*3.338 (Corycus). **-ομαι**, Pass., *to be materialized*, Dam.*Pr.*400, Simp.*in Ph.* 320.35. **-ποιὸς** *αἰτία*, *material* cause, Syrian.*in Metaph.*158. 26. **-ροδον**, *τό*, *wild rose*, *Gloss.* **-σκόπος**, *ον*, *watching over woods*, of Pan, *Inscr.Cret.*I.xvi 7 (Lato, ii/i B.C.), *AP*6.107 (Phil., *ὑλησκόπῳ* codd.). **-της**, *ητος*, ἡ, *materiality*, Plot.2.9.10, *Corp. Herm.*8.3, 12.22, Iamb.*Myst.*8.3.

ὑλοτομ-έω [ῡ], *cut* or *fell wood*, Hes.*Op.*422, D.H.4.44, Diusap.J. *AJ*8.5.3. **-ία**, ἡ, *felling of wood*, Arist.*Pol.*1258^{b}31, *PLond.*3.1171. 58 (i B.C.), Ael.*NA*3.21. **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *of* or *for the felling of wood*: *ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) *the woodman's art* or *trade*, D.L.3.100. **-ιον**, *τό*, *timber-market*, Str.13.1.51. **-ος** (parox.), *ον*, (*τέμνω*) *cutting* or *felling wood*, *πελέκεις* Il.23.114; *τέκτων* Lxx*Wi.*13.11. II. Subst. *ὑλοτόμος*, ὁ, *woodcutter*, *woodman*, Il.23.123, Hes.*Op.*807, S.*El.*98 (anap.), *IG*1^{2}.1084.5, Thphr.*HP*3.9.3, Gal.17(2).229, etc. III. *τὸ ὑλότομον* either *a plant cut in the wood* (cf. *τέμνω* III), used as a charm; or = *worm* (cf. *φερέοικος*), supposed to be the cause of pain in teething (*οὐλοτόμοιο* may be the right reading), *h.Cer.*229.

ὑλο-τρᾰγέω [ῡ], *eat wild roots and fruits*, Ael.*NA*16.21. **-τρᾰφής**, *ές*, *fed by matter*, *material*, Procl.*H.*3.9.

ὑλουργ-έω [ῡ], = *ὑλοτομέω*, Ael.*NA*7.22. **-ία**, ἡ, *the carpenter's art*, *carpentry*, Poll.7.101. **-ός**, *όν*, *working wood*, *δρέπανα* D.H. 3.73. II. Subst. *ὑλουργός*, ὁ, *carpenter* or *woodman*, E.*HF*241, J.*AJ*8.2.6.

ὑλο-φάγος [ῡ, ᾰ], *ον*, *feeding in the woods*, *βοῦς* Hes.*Op.*591, cf. Hp.*Vict.*2.49. II. *eating wood*, Agatharch.51 (of the Ethiopians), cf. D.S.3.24, Ant.Lib.22.5. **-φορβός**, *όν*, (*φέρβομαι*) *feeding in the woods*, E.*IT*261. **-φορέω**, *carry* or *gather wood*, Ph.2.86; **ὑληφορέω**, Phryn.*PS* p.116B. **-φόρος**, *ον*, *carrying wood*, *a wood-carrier*, *AP*9.335 (Leon.); *οἱ ὑ.*, name of a play by Aristomenes:—also **ὑληφόρος**, ἡ, Ar.*Ach.*272. II. of a mountain, *wooded*, Plb.3.55.9. **-χᾰρέω**, (*χαίρω*) = *ὑλομανέω*, Aq.(?)*Is.*35.2.

ὑλ-ώδης [ῡ], *ες*, *woody*, *wooded*, *νῆσος* Th.4.8,29; *πάγος* S.*Ichn.* 215; *ὄρος*, *λόφος*, Dicaearch.2.1, Plu.*Marc.*29; *ὁδοί* Onos.6.7: *τὰ ὑ. wooded ground*, opp. *τὰ ψιλά*, X.*Cyn.*5.7. II. *turbid*, *muddy*, *ὕδωρ* Dsc.5.81; *ποταμός*, *λίμναι*, *ῥεῖθρον*, Plu.*Pyrrh.*21, *Sull.*20, *Brut.* 51: metaph., *βίος* David *Proll.*79.3: cf. ὕλη IV. 1. **-ῷος**, *α*, *ον*, *material*, *ὑλῷοι λέγονται οἱ τήνδε τὴν ὕλην ἐξάπτοντες τῆς τῶν οὐρανίων* Olymp. *in Alc.*p.19C. (= Orph.*Fr.*353). **-ωρέω**, *hold the office* of *ὑλωρός*, *IG*9(2).257 (Thessaly). **-ωρός**, ὁ, (*οὖρος* (B)) = *ἀγρονόμος*, *forester*, *ranger*, Arist.*Pol.*1321^{b}30: cf. *ὑληωρός*.

ὕμα, *ατος*, *τό*, (*ὕω*) gloss on *ὕσμα*, Erot. (pl.).

ὑμαί, oxytone Adv. cited in Theognost.*Can.*158.

ὑμᾶλιξ, v. *ὁμῆλιξ*. **ὑμαρτέω**, v. *ὁμαρτέω*.

ὑμεδᾰπός [ῡ], ἡ, *όν*, (*ὑμεῖς*) *your countryman*, Hdn.Gr.1.478, Hld.10.11, Hsch., Phot., Suid.; cj. Casaubon in Ath.9.366a. (On the termination, v. *ἀλλοδαπός*, *ποδαπός*, *ἠμεδαπός*.)

ὑμέες, **ὑμεῖς**, etc., v. *σύ*. **ὑμέλαι**· *στερραί*, Theognost.*Can.* 22: **ὑμέλην**· *στεῖραν*, *ἄγονον*, Suid.

ὑμεναϊκὸν *μέτρον*, = – ᴗᴗ – ᴗᴗ, Serv.*Centim.* (4.460 Keil).

ὑμέναι-ος [ῠ], ὁ, (*Ὑμήν*) *the wedding* or *bridal song*, sung by the bride's attendants as they led her to the bridegroom's house, Il.18. 493, Hes.*Sc.*274, A.*Ag.*707 (lyr.), E.*IA*1036 (lyr., s.v.l.): pl., *παμφώνων ἰαχὰ ὑμεναίων* Pi.*P.*3.17, cf. E.*Alc.*922 (anap.), etc.: Aeol. **ὑμήνᾰος** Sapph.91, *Epigr.Gr.*418.7 (Cyrene): a form **ὑμήναιος** in Call. *Aet.*3.1.43. 2. *wedding*, S.*OT*422, E.*Ion*1475 (lyr.): pl., S.*Ant.* 813 (lyr.), E.*IA*123 (lyr.), Phld.*Mus.*p.68K. II. = *Ὑμήν*, *Hymen*, the god of marriage, addressed in wedding-songs, freq. in Trag. and Com. (lyr.), *Ὑμὴν ὦ Ὑμέναι' ἄναξ* E.*Tr.*314; *Ὑμὴν ὦ Ὑμέναι' Ὑμήν* ib.331; *Ὑμὴν Ὑμέναι' ὦ* Ar.*Pax*1335; *Ὑμὴν ὦ, Ὑμέναι' ὦ* Id.*Av.*1736,1742; Dor. *Ὑμὰν ὦ Ὑμέναιε* Theoc.18.58; hence the two are used as one word, *ὑμὴν ὑμέναιον ἀείδων* Opp.*C.*1.341. **-όω**, *sing the wedding-song*, A.*Pr.*557 (lyr.). 2. *wed*, *take to wife*, *κούρας* Theoc.22.179: prov., *πρίν κεν λύκος οἶν ὑμεναιοῖ* Ar.*Pax* 1076 (hex.).

ὑμενήϊος [ῐ̆], ὁ, epith. of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.21.

ὑμέν-ῐνος [ῐ̆], η, ον, (ὑμήν) *of skin* or *membrane*, περιγλωττίς Clearch.21. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of ὑμήν, Arist.*HA*497ª21, 529ª17, Ruf.*Ren.Ves.*11.6.

ὑμενο-ειδής [ῐ̆], ές, *membranaceous*, Hp.*Mul.*1.11, *Epid.*2.2.17, Arist.*HA*519ᵇ13, Dsc.1.106; cf. ὑμενώδης. **-πτερος,** ον, *membrane-winged*, ὄφεις Str.15.1.37; μυῖα Luc.*Musc.Enc.*1.

ὑμεν-όστρᾰκος [ῐ̆], ον, *of ware thin as a membrane*, ποτήρια Luc. *Lex.*7. **-όω,** *cover with a film*, Steph. *in Hp.*1.155 D.:—Pass., *become skin* or *membrane*, Hp.*Nat.Puer.*12, Gal.4.526. **-ώδης,** ες, = ὑμενοειδής, πόροι Arist.*HA*514ª32; ὑστέραι ib.510ᵇ23; πλεύμων Id.*PA*669ª34; [μήτρα] Thphr.*HP*1.6.1; τύπος, σῶμα, Sor.1.57,82; σύνδεσμοι, τένων, etc., Gal.*UP*1.15, 2.7, al. II. of liquids, *full of membranous substances* or *fibres*, οὖρον Hp.*Coac.*571.

ὑμές [ῡ], Dor. for ὑμεῖς; v. σύ.

ὑμέτερος [ῡ], α, ον, Dor. and Ep. **ὑμός** (q.v.): (ὑμεῖς):—*your, yours*, Hom., etc.; with a Pron. added in gen., ὑμέτερος ἑκάστου θυμός the courage *of* each of *you*, Il.17.226; ὑμέτερος θυμὸς αὐτῶν *your* own mind, Od.2.138; ὑμετερόνδε *to your house*, Il.23.86: τὸ ὑ. *your part, your business*, ἦν μὴ τὸ ὑ. αἴτιον γένηται Hdt.8.140.α', cf. Pl.*Grg.*522c; τὸ δ' ὑ. πρᾶξαι *your character* is to.., Th.1.70; τὰ ὑ. *your goods*, X.*Cyr.*3.2.12: in Prose sts. with the Article, ταῖς ὑμετέραις πόλεσι Pl.*Lg.*836c; and objectively, αἱ ὑ. ἐλπίδες hopes *raised by you*, Th.1.69; ἐπὶ τῇ ὑ. παρακελεύσει for the purpose of advising *you*, Pl.*Ap.*36d. II. poet. (never in Att.) sts. for σός, Sol.19.2, Call.*Del.*204,227, Nonn.*D.*5.340, *AP*5.292 (Paul. Sil.).

ὑμέτιαι· αἱ ἐπὶ ἑνὸς γεγενημέναι, Theognost.*Can.*22.

ὑμήν, ένος, ὁ, *thin skin, membrane, caul*, of those which enclose the brain and heart, Arist.*HA*494ᵇ29, 519ᵇ4, al.; the foetus, ib. 586ª20, Sor.1.57, Porph.*Gaur.*10.3; the bowels, Arist.*PA*673ᵇ4; the eye, Sor.1.103, Gal.*UP*10.7,9; ὑ. περικάρδιος *the pericardium*, ὑ. περιτόναιος *the peritoneum*, Poll.2.217,224; ὑ. ὑγρός the large dorsal *sinew* of cartilaginous fish, Ael.*NA*14.26; *the membrana nictitans* of birds, Arist.*PA*657ª30; *the wing* of insects, ib.682ᵇ18. 2. *capsule* or *seed-vessel* of plants, Thphr.*HP*1.11.2, *Gp.*5.2.11; ὁ ἔξωθεν ὑ., opp. ἡ ἔνδοθεν σάρξ, of a date, Sor.2.13. 3. *thin plate of metal*, Ph.1.503, Ath.6.230d. 4. *parchment*, Aristeas 176, J.*AJ*12.2.11 (pl.). 5. in Eub.67.5 Pors. restored ὕφεσιν for ὑμέσιν. [ῠ A.R.4.1648.]

Ὑμήν, ένος, ὁ, *Hymen*, the god of marriages, v. ll. cc. sub ὑμέναιος:—voc. Ὑμέν is cited from Call. (*Fr.*461). II. = ὑμέναιος I, *wedding-song*, Poll.3.37. [ῡ Theoc.18.58, whereas in Ὑμέναιος υ is short; but ῠ Opp.*C.*1.341 (text doubtful in E.*Tr.*331 (lyr.)), cf. Lat. Hȳmen, Hȳmenaeus.]

ὑμήναιος, ὑμήνᾰος, v. ὑμέναιος.

ὔμμες, ὔμμῐ̆, ὔμμιν, ὔμμε, Aeol. and Ep. for ὑμεῖς, ὑμῖν, ὑμᾶς:—ὔμμι is elided in Od.17.241, 22.62; cf. σύ.

ὔμμος, α, ον, Aeol. for ὑμός, ὑμέτερος, A.D.*Pron.*113.8.

ὑμν-ᾰγόρης, εω, ὁ, *singer of hymns*, *AP*9.525.21. **-ᾰγωγός,** ὁ, *leader of a hymn*, Kourouniotes Ἐλευσινιακά 1.225 (i B.C.). **-άοιδος** [ᾰ], ὁ, = ὑμνῳδός, Hdn.Gr.1.229, *IG*12(2).68.12 (Mytil., ii A.D.). **-άριον,** τό, Dim. of ὕμνος, Lyd.*Mens.*2.6. **-έω,** Ep. **ὑμνείω** Hes.*Op.*2; Ep. 3 pl. ὑμνεῦσιν *h.Ap.*190; fem. part. ὑμνεῦσα Hes. *Th.*11; Aeol. inf. ὔμνην to be restored for ὑμνεῖν in Alc.5.2; Lacon. 1 pl. subj. ὑμνίωμες Ar.*Lys.*1305 (lyr.): Aeol. 3 pl. impf. ὔμνην Sapph. *Supp.*20c.6: fut. ὑμνήσω Pi.*Parth.*2.11: (ὕμνος): I. with acc. of person or thing sung of, *sing of*, first in Hes.*Th.*11,33, freq. in *h.Hom.* (*h.Ap.*178, al.), Lyr. (Sapph. l.c., Alc. l.c., Pi.*N.*10.2, al., B.10.13, al.), and Trag. (E.*IT*367, etc.; θρήνοις ...σ' ὑμνήσομεν Id.*Rh.* 976): also in Prose, *celebrate in a hymn, commemorate*, Ὥπιν Hdt. 4.35; τὰς τούτων ἀρετάς Lys.2.2, cf. B.5.33; [Παλαμήδη] ὑμνοῦσιν ὡς ..ἀπόλλυται X.*Mem.*4.2.33, etc.; τὸν θεόν *Act.Ap.*16.25; of the hymn itself, οὔτε...μέ τις ὕμνος ὕμνησεν S.*Ant.*815 (lyr.): c. dupl. acc., ἃ τὴν πόλιν ὕμνησα the points wherein *I praised* our city, Th. 2.42:—Pass., *to be celebrated in hymns*, of gods, *OGI*56.66 (Canopus, iii B.C.), Paus.9.23.3, etc.; also Ἀργεῖοι..τὰ πολλὰ πάντα ὑμνέαται (Ion. for -ηνται) *are* everywhere *praised*, Hdt.5.67; ὑμνηθήσεται πόλις E.*Ion*1590; ἡ ὑμνουμένη χρυσῆ πλάτανος *famous*, X.*HG*7.1.38; αἱ ὑμνούμεναι φιλίαι Arist.*EN*1171ª15; σοφία ἐν ἐξόδοις ὑμνεῖται LXX*Pr.* 1.20: impers., ὑμνεῖτο δ' αἰσχρῶς foul *songs were sung*, *Com.Adesp.* 1203.5. 2. *descant upon*, in song or speech, ἐν κατηρεφεῖ στέγῃ ..ὑμνήσεις κακά S.*El.*382; τὰν ἐμὰν ὑμνεῦσαι (Dor. for -οῦσαι) ἀπιστοσύναν *ever singing of* my want of faith, E.*Med.*423 (lyr.):—Pass., Ἐτεοκλέης ἂν..ὑμνοῖτο..φροιμίοις πολυρρόθοις A.*Th.*7. 3. c. acc. cogn., *sing*, ᾆσμα, ὕμνον, Heraclit.15, A.*Ag.*1191: c. dupl. acc., παιᾶνα..ὑμνοῦσι..τὸν Λατοῦς γόνον E.*HF*688 (lyr.), cf. *SIG*711 *L*12 (Delph., ii B.C.). II. *tell over and over again, harp upon, repeat, recite*, Pl.*Prt.*317a, *R.*549e, *Tht.*174e, etc.; ὡς.. Id.*R.*364a; ὑμνοῦσι τὸ γῆρας ὅσων κακῶν αἴτιόν [ἐστι] ib.329b; τὸν νόμον ὑμνεῖν *recite the form of* the law, Id.*Lg.*871a:—Pass., ὁ δ' εἶπε πρός με βαΐ', ἀεὶ δ' ὑμνούμενα (Sch. τὰ πολυθρύλητα) S.*Aj.*292. III. intr., *sing, chant*, ὡς ποιηταὶ ὑμνήκασι περὶ αὐτῶν Th.1.21; ὑμνῶν οὔποτ' ἔληγεν ὡς.. X.*Ages.*11.2. 2. in pass. sense, φῆμαι..ὑμνήσουσι περὶ τὰ ὦτα *will ring* in their ears, Pl.*R.*463d. [On the quantity, v. ὕμνος.]

ὑμνηπολέω, ὑμνηπόλος, v. ὑμνοπ-.

ὕμν-ησις, εως, ἡ, *lauding, praising*, LXX*Ps.*117(118).14, D.S.4. 7. **-ήστρια,** ἡ, fem. of ὑμνητής, *Ath.Mitt.*37.287 (Pergam., ii A.D.). **-ητέον,** *one must celebrate*, Luc.*Dem.Enc.*19: c. dupl. acc., *one must glorify as*, Pl.*Epin.*983e, cf. Dam.*Pr.*2. **-ητήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., *AP*7.19 (Leon.), Opp.*H.*3.7. **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who sings of* or *praises*, τυραννίδος Pl.*R.*568b; *performer of hymns*, *IG*2².2361.3. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *laudatory*, ἡ ποιητικὴ Str.10.3.10. **-ητός,** ή, όν, *sung of, praised, lauded*, εὐδαίμων καὶ ὑ. Pi.*P.*10.22, cf. 11.61, LXX*Da.*3. 56. **-ήτρια,** ἡ, = sq., *Ath.Mitt.*35.458 (Pergam.), *IG*2².5100, 5131. **-ητρίς,** ίδος, ἡ, fem. of ὑμνητής, Poll.1.35 (v.l. -ήτριαι). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *consisting of a song of praise*, ὑ. εἰς [τὴν Κόρην] προσαγόρευσις *Milet.*7.64 (Didyma, ii/iii A.D.), cf. Phryn.*PS* p.58 B.

ὑμνίωμες, v. ὑμνέω.

ὑμνο-άνασσα [ᾰ̀ν], ἡ, *queen of song*, B.11.1. **-βρῠ́ής,** ές, *full of hymns*, χώρα Philod.Scarph.19. **-γράφος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *composer of hymns*, of the Psalmist, Ph.1.264, LXX4 *Ma.*18.15; Μάτρις ὁ Θηβαῖος ὑ. Ptol. Heph.ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.148 B.; Πλησίρροος ὁ Θεσσαλὸς ὁ ὑ. ibid. **-διδάσκᾰλος,** ὁ, *teacher of hymns*, *SIG*1115.26 (Pergam., i A.D.), *Ath. Mitt.*37.302 (ibid., ii A.D.), *Jahresh.*15.46 (Notium), prob. in *IG*5(1). 363 (Sparta). **-θέτης,** ου, ὁ, *composer of hymns, lyric poet*, Theoc. *Ep.*11, *AP*7.428.16 (Mel.), 12.257 (Id.); ὑ. στέφανος a garland *of minstrelsy*, ib.4.1.2, cf. 44 (Id.):—also **-θετήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *EM*177. 25. **-λογέω,** *sing hymns* or *praise*, Sm.*Ps.*64(65).9, *PLond.*3. 1029.3 (iii A.D.). II. *proclaim by hymns*, ὅτι.. Phld.*Mort.* 17. **-λογία,** ἡ, *hymn-singing*, Sm.*Jb.*33.26. **-λόγια,** τά, *Carmentalia*, *Gloss.* **-λογίζω,** = -λογέω, Mart.Cap.1.2 (γυμνcodd.). **-λόγος,** ον, *hymn-singing*, ἄνδρες *Supp.Epigr.*7.897 (Gerasa). **-ποιός,** όν, *making hymns*, Μοῦσα E.*Rh.*651: Subst. -ποιός, ὁ, *minstrel*, Id.*Supp.*180:—hence **-ποιέομαι,** *sing hymns of praise*, Sm.*Ps.*55(56).11. **-πολεύω,** *to be composing songs of praise*, *PLit.Lond.*38.2 (iii A.D.):—also **ὑμνηπολέω,** Hsch., Phot. **-πόλος,** ον, *composing songs of praise*, κεφαλή Phalar.*Ep.*78. 3. II. Subst. -πόλος, ὁ, *poet, minstrel*, Emp.146, Simon.184, *AP* 7.18 (Antip.Thess.), etc.; **ὑμνηπόλος,** ὁ, Suid., prob. in *IG*14.1014.1.

ὕμνος, ὁ, *hymn, ode, in praise* of gods or heroes (καί τι ἦν εἶδος ᾠδῆς εὐχαὶ πρὸς θεούς, ὄνομα δὲ ὕμνοι ἐπεκαλοῦντο Pl.*Lg.*700b; ὕμνους θεοῖς καὶ ἐγκώμια τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς Id.*R.*607a, cf. Arist.*Po.*1448ᵇ27), once in Hom., ἀοιδῆς ὕμνος Od.8.429 (folld. by Demodocus' song of the Wooden Horse, 499 sqq.); ὕμνῳ νικήσαντα φέρειν τρίποδ' Hes.*Op.*657; ἀνδρῶν τε παλαιῶν ἠδὲ γυναικῶν ὕμνον ἀείδουσιν *h.Ap.*161; freq. in Pi., ὕμνος πολύφατος, ἐπικώμιος, etc., *O.*1.8, *N.*8.50, al.; Θήρωνος Ὀλυμπιονίκαν ὕμνον *O.*3.3; and in B., ὑφάνας ὕμνον 5.10, cf. 6.11, al.; ὕμνοι θεῶν *to* or *in honour of* the gods, Pl.*Lg.*801d; τιμῶν θεὰν ὕμνοισιν E.*Hipp.*56; τοὺς χοροὺς..καὶ τοὺς ὕ. τῷ θεῷ ποιεῖτε D.21.51, cf. Pl.*Smp.*177a; ὕμνοι Δαυείδ *psalms* of David, LXX 2 *Ch.*7.6; ψαλμοὶ καὶ ὕ. καὶ ᾠδαί *Ep.Eph.*5.19: in Trag. also of *mournful songs*, addressed to gods or heroes, τὸν δυσκέλαδον ὕ. Ἐρινύος A.*Th.*868 (lyr.), cf. *Pers.*620,625 (anap.), *Ch.*475 (lyr.); ὕ. ἐξ Ἐρινύων, δέσμιος φρενῶν, ἀφόρμικτος Id.*Eu.*331 (lyr.), cf. 306; ἐν ἀλύροις κλέοντες ὕμνοις E.*Alc.*447 (lyr.); ὕ. Ἄιδου, of one whose songs are death, Phryn. Com.69 (lyr.).—On ὕμνοι of various kinds v. Men.Rh.p.333 S.; ὁ κυρίως ὕ. πρὸς κιθάραν ᾄδετο ἑστώτων Procl.*Chr.*ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.320 B., cf. Did.ap.*EM*777.9. [Most commonly ῡ, but only by position; ῠ proved by εὔῠμνος (q.v.), ὕμνῳδεῖ A.*Ag.*990 (lyr.), ὑμνήσω E.*Ba.*72 (lyr.).]

ὑμνοτήιαι· σύνοδοι τῶν ἐπ' ἔτος γεγαμημένων, Hsch.

ὑμνο-τόκος, ον, *producing hymns, musical*, *IG*5(1).315 (Sparta), Nonn.*D.*26.204. **-φῐ́λος,** ον, *loving songs of praise*, [Μοῦσαι] *Inscr.Perg.*184.

ὑμνῳδ-άρχης, ου, ὁ, *choir-master*, *Jahresh.*15.48 (Notium). **-εῖον,** τό, *building for choral singing*, *IGRom.*4.353*b* (Pergam., ii A.D.). **-έω,** *sing a hymn* or *song of praise*, Pl.*Lg.*682a, LXX1 *Ch.* 25.6: generally, *sing*, θρῆνον A.*Ag.*990 (lyr.). II. = χρησμῳδέω, E.*Ion*6; cf. ὑμνῳδία 2. [ῠ in A. l.c., v. ὕμνος fin.]

ὑμνώδης, ες, apparently = ὑμνῳδός, ἐνθεώτερος καὶ ὑμνώδης Philostr. *VA*5.21.

ὑμνῳδ-ία, ἡ, *singing of a hymn, hymning*, *CIG*2715*a*22 (Stratonicea), Porph.*Abst.*2.34: pl., E.*Hel.*1434, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*26, Artem.1.56. 2. = χρησμῳδία, *prophetic strain*, E.*Ion*682 (lyr.). **-ός,** όν, *singing hymns*, κόραι Id.*HF*394 (lyr.); σοφὴν θεῶν ὑμνῳδόν Diog.Ath.1.5; ὑμνῳδοί, οἱ, *choral singers*, *Jahresh.* 11.103 (Pergam., i A.D.), 15.48 (Notium), *BMus.Inscr.*481*.296 (Ephesus), *CIG*3148.39 (Smyrna), etc.

ὔμοι, Adv., Aeol. for ὁμοῦ, Sapph.*Supp.*23.13, *Epigr.Gr.*988.3 (Balbilla). **ὔμοιος,** α, ον, Aeol. for ὅμοιος (q.v.).

ὑμολογία, ά, Aeol. for ὁμ-, *Schwyzer* 644.13 (Aegae, iv B.C.).

ὑμός [ῡ], ά and ή, όν, Dor. and Ep. for ὑμέτερος, *your*, Il.5.489. 13.815, Od.1.375, 2.140, Hes.*Th.*662, *SIG*685.127 (Crete, ii B.C.). II. also for σός, Pi.*P.*7.15, 8.66, Orac.ap.D.S.8.29. Cf. ἁμός (A).

ὑνάκιον, τό, name of a garment, *PMasp.*6 ii 61,96 (vi A.D.).

ὕναν· τὴν εἰρήνην, Hsch.

ὑνεύχομαι, = ἐπεύχομαι, *Schwyzer* 682.12 (Cypr.): cf. ὐεύχομαι.

ὑνθύω, Arc., = ἀναθύω (B) 2, τᾷ Κόρϝαι *IG*5(2).554 (Melpea, vi/v B.C.).

ὔνιον [ῠ], τό, Dim. of ὖνις, *PAmh.*2.143.11 (iv A.D.).

ὖνις, εως (ιος Hdn.Gr.2.761), ἡ, *ploughshare*, *PPetr.*2 p.133 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*782(*a*).37 (iii B.C.), *PStrassb.*118.15 (i A.D.), Corn. *ND*28, Babr.37.2, Plu.*Rom.*11, Artem.2.24, *Gp.*2.2.3, Sm.1*Ki.*13. 20, *PTeb.*406.19 (iii A.D.), *PFlor.*134.3 (iii A.D.); also **ὕννις,** ὁ, Sch. Hes.*Op.*425, Hsch.; **ὕννη,** ἡ, Aesop.98ᵇ. (Plu.2.670a derives the word from ὗς, from the hog's nozzling and rooting.) [ῠ, *AP*6.104 (Phil.), 7.175,176 (both Antiphil.), 280 (Isid.), Babr. l.c., Hdn.Gr. l.c.; Suid. is in error when he says τὸ δὲ υ μακρόν.]

ὑννάς· *αἶξ ἀγρία*, Hsch.: also **ὑννή** (*ὑννῆς* cod.)· *αἶξ*, Id.

ὑννῐμάχος [ᾰ], *ον*, *fighting with a ploughshare*, Max.Tyr.30.6.

ὕννος· *πῶλος ὁ ἐν τῇ γαστρὶ νοσήσας, πρὶν κυηθῆναι*, Hsch. (cf. *γίννος*, *ἴννος*). **ὑντετράστιαν**· *κατεαγέν*, *Σαλαμίνιοι*, Id.

ὑντίθημι, Cypr. for *ἀνα-τ.*, aor. *ὑνέθηκε* *Schwyzer* 682.12.

ὕντωσε· *συμπαρῆσαν*, Hsch. **ὕξον**· *βοήθησον*, Id. (i.e. perh. *ὗξον* = *σῦξον*, *σοῖξον*, cf. *ἀπέσοιξεν*· *ἀπέσωσεν*, *Λάκωνες*, Id.).

ὑο-βοσκός [ῠ], *ὁ*, *swineherd*, Arist.*HA*603^{b}5: hence **-βοσκέω**, Moer.p.355P. **-βότης**· *συοβόσκης*, Hsch.

ὑοειδής [ῡ], *ές*, *shaped like the letter* Υ, *φάλαγξ* Ascl.*Tact.*11.7. Adv. *-δῶς*, of the fission of a vein, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.7.1. II. esp. *ὀστοῦν ὑ.* the *hyoid* bone, at the base of the tongue, Ruf.*Onom.* 155, Gal.18(2).957, *UP*7.19, al., Poll.2.202.

ὑο-θεσία, -θετος, v. *υἱο-*.

ὑολλός· *τόπος συῶν βορβορώδης*, Hsch. (s. v.l., before *ὑοβότης*).

ὑομενία· *ἑορτή τις ἐν Ἄργει*, Hsch.

ὑομουσία[ῠ], *ἡ*, *swine's music*, *swinish taste in music*, Ar.*Eq.*986(lyr.).

ὑοποΐα, *ἡ*, v. *υἱοποία*.

ὑό-πρῳρος [ῠ], *ον*, of a ship, *having a beak turned up like a swine's snout*, *Σάμαινα ναῦς ἐστιν ὑόπρῳρος τὸ σίμωμα* Plu.*Per.*26. **-πώλης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *dealer in pigs*, Poll.7.187.

ὑός, *ὁ*, v. *υἱός*.

ὑοσᾰλᾰκωνία [ῠ], *ἡ*, (*ὗς*, *σαλακωνία*) *piggish ostentation*, prob. cj. in Ath.15.691f (*οὐσ-* codd.).

ὑόσερις, *ἡ*, *swine's endive*, *hawk's-beard*, *Crepis neglecta*, Plin.*HN* 27.90.

ὑοσκῠάμ-άω [ῠο], *to be mad from taking henbane*: *to be raving mad*, Pherecr.72:—in Hsch. **-έω**. **-ινος**, *η*, *ον*, *of henbane*, *ἔλαιον* Dsc.1.35. **-ος**, *ὁ*, (*ὗς*) *henbane*, *Hyoscyamus niger*, Hp. *Morb.*2.43, X.*Oec.*1.13, Dsc.4.68, *POxy.*1088.39 (i A.D.), Plu.*Demetr.* 20, Sor.2.41, *PHolm.*21.12, 25.5; other varieties, *ὑ. μηλινοειδής*, *H. aureus*, *ὑ. λευκός*, *H. albus*, Dsc. l.c.: also **ὑοσκύεμος**, *PMag.Osl.* 1.327.

ὑόφθαλμος, *ὁ*, = *ἀστὴρ Ἀττικός*, Ps.-Dsc.4.119.

ὑοφορβ-εῖον [ῠ], *porcinarium*, *Gloss.*; in later spelling, *οἰκίαν σὺν -ίῳ* *PLond.*3.978.5, al. (iv A.D.). **-ία**, *ἡ*, *pigsty*, *ἔπαυλις ἐν ᾗ ὑ. CPHerm.*44 (iii A.D.). **-ιον**, *τό*, = *συοφόρβιον*, *herd of swine*, *PSI*6.669.7 (iii B.C.), Str.4.4.3, 5.1.12. II. v. *ὑοφορβεῖον*. **-ός**, *ὁ*, *swineherd*, *PCair.Zen.*152.6 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*5.171 (ii B.C.), Poll.7.187.

ὑοχαί· *τὸ βορβορῶδες ὕδωρ*, Hsch.

ὑπά, Aeol. for *ὑπό*, v. *ὑπό* init.

ὑπᾰγᾰνακτέω, *become somewhat wroth*, D.H.*Dem.*54, Hdn.2.7.2.

ὑπαγγελεύς, *έως*, *ὁ*, *messenger*, *ἑπόμενος ὡς βασιλεῖ..ὑπαγγελεύς* Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.136.

ὑπάγγελος, *ον*, *summoned by a messenger*, *οὐκ ἄκλητος*, *ἀλλ' ὑ.* A.*Ch.*838.

ὑπάγγελτος, *ον*, *informed against*, Anon.ap.Suid.

ὑπαγκᾰλ-ίζω, *clasp in the arms*, *embrace*, E.*Cyc.*498(lyr.):—Pass., *γένος ὑπηγκαλισμένη having* them *clasped in her arms*, Id.*Heracl.* 42. **-ισις**, *ον*, *in the arms*, of a child, D.H.7.67. **-ισμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *that which is clasped in the arms*, *a beloved one*, of a wife or mistress, S.*Tr.*540; of a child, E.*Tr.*757: cf. *παραγκάλισμα*.

ὑπαγκώνιον, *τό*, *elbow-cushion*, Poll.6.10, Gal.18(2).503, Sm.*Ez.* 13.18.

ὑπάγνῡμι, *break underneath*, Opp.*H.*4.653 (Pass.).

ὑπᾰγόρ-ευσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *suggestion*, *advice*, *counsel*, J.*AJ*3.8.8, 17.4.3, *POxy.*1497.9 (iii A.D.). 2. *idea*, *notion*, Gal.1.201. **-ευτικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *suggestive*, *τινος* S.E.*M.*8.201: Comp. *-ώτερος* Gal.10.493. **-εύω**, the aor. being in Att. (but not in later Gr., cf. J.*AJ*3.5.3, etc.) *ὑπεῖπον* (q.v.), pf. *ὑπείρηκα*:—*dictate*, X.*Oec.*15.7 (Pass.), Plu. *Caes.*17; freq. in Pap., *BGU*592 ii 4 (ii A.D.), etc.; *γράψαι τὸ ὑπαγορευθέν* Arist.*Top.*142^{b}32: more generally, *ἃ δεῖ ποιεῖν* D.17.29; *ἡ ὑπαγορευομένη διάθεσις* the *given* state of health, Alex.Trall.12. II. *suggest*, *ἐλπίδα*, *πρόφασιν*, Str.1.2.32,39, cf. Marcellin.*Puls.*172, Gal.6.314, Posidon.ap.Aët.6.2, etc.; *θυσίας καὶ καθαρμούς* Plu.*Marc.*29: folld. by inf., D.H.*Th.*19:—impers. in Pass., Epict.*Ench.*30. III. *imply*, *indicate without the use of a special word* or *form*, *ξὺν νηΐ...ὑπαγορεύει ξὺν μιᾷ νηΐ* A.D.*Synt.*72.17, cf. 278.12 (Pass.), al. IV. *reply*, gloss on *ἀντιβληθέντος* in Dinarchus, Harp., *AB*409 (Pass.). V. *enumerate*, Anon.Lond.11.42; *name*, *call by a title*, *ἐν τῷ "περὶ μετοχῆς" ὑπηγορευμένῳ* A.D.*Synt.*302.10, cf. 337.11; *ταῦτα φρενιτικὰ εἶναι ὑπαγόρευε* Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.71.

ὑπαγορία· *συμβουλία*, Hsch. (Perh. Dor. *ὑπᾰ-*, but found also as gloss on *μακρηγορία*, Id.) **ὑπάγορον**· *κατὰ βίαν ὑπερήφανον*, Id.

ὑπάγροικος, *ον*, *somewhat clownish*, S.E.*M.*6.50, Plu.2.710d (Comp.), Marcellin.*Puls.*126, etc.; *-οτέρα διάλεκτος* Ar.*Fr.*685 (anap.).

ὑπάγρυπνος, *ον*, *somewhat sleepless*, Hp.*Coac.*171.

ὑπάγω [ᾰ]: A. trans., *lead* or *bring under*, *ὕπαγε ζυγὸν ὠκέας ἵππους* *bring* them *under* the yoke, *yoked* them, Il.16.148, cf. 23.291; *ἵπποις* (acc.) *δ' ἄνδρες ὕπαγον ὑπ' ἅρματα* Sapph.*Supp.*20a.17, cf. E.*Hipp.*1194 in *PLit.Lond.*73 (*ἐπῆγε* codd.); also simply, *ἡμιόνους ὕπαγον* Od.6.73. 2. *bring under one's power*, [*οἱ θεοί*] *σε ὑπήγαγον ἐς χεῖρας τὰς ἐμάς* Hdt.8.106; *ὑ. τινὰς εἰς δουλείαν* Luc.*Apol.*3:—Med., *bring under one's own power*, *reduce*, *πόλιν* Th.7.46; *τοὺς Θρᾳκας* Luc.*DDeor.*18.1, etc. 3. *subsume*, *ὑφ' ἓν μέρος λόγου τὰ ἄρθρα καὶ τὰς ἀντωνυμίας* A.D.*Synt.*88.11, cf. 235.7 (Pass.); *πάντα τῷ τῆς μανίας ὀνόματι* Luc.*Abd.*29. 4. *bring forward in reply*, in Pass., A.D.*Conj.* 251.9, *Synt.*73.11. 5. *subject*, *τὴν ἀρχομένην* [*διάθεσιν*] *τοῖς βοηθήμασιν* Sor.2.38:—Pass., *τῶν -ομένων τῇ διαίτῃ παθῶν* Id.1.2. II. *bring* a person *before the judgement-seat* (the *ὑπό* refers to his being set *under* or *below* the judge), *ὑ. τινὰ ὑπὸ δικαστήριον* *bring* one *before* a court, i.e. *accuse*, *impeach* him, Hdt.9.93, cf. 6.72 (Pass.); *ὑ. τινὰ ὑπὸ τοὺς ἐφόρους* ib.82; *οἱ -όμενοι εἰς ὑμᾶς* X.*HG*2.3.28; *ὑ. τινὰ ἐς δίκην* Th.3.70; simply, *ὑ. τινὰ ὡς ἐπιβουλεύοντα* X.*HG*2.3.33; *ὑ. τινὰ θανάτου* on a capital charge, ib.2.3.12, 5.4.24; *θανάτου ὑπὸ τὸν δῆμον* Μιλτιάδεα *impeached* him before the commons on a capital charge, Hdt.6.136: c. dat., *ὑ. τινὰς δικαστηρίοις* Luc.*Fug.*11:—Med., *τάνδ' ὑπάγεται Δίκα* E.*El.*1155 (lyr., dub.l., *δίκαν* codd.):—Pass., Phld.*Rh.* 2.140S.: c. dat., *τοῖς τῆς..πεπρωμένης..νόμοις ὑπαχθέντα* *IG*12(7).240.24 (Amorgos, iii A.D.); *ὁ πένης ὑπάγεται τῷ νόμῳ* Lib.*Decl.*36 tit. III. *lead on by degrees*, *τὰς κύνας* X.*Cyn.*5.15, cf. 10.4; *draw* or *lead on* by art or deceit, Hdt.9.94; *τινὰ ἐπὶ κῶμον* E.*Cyc.* 507 (lyr.); *ὑ. τοὺς πολεμίους εἰς δυσχωρίαν* *draw* them *on* by pretended flight, X.*Cyr.*1.6.37; *ὑ. τοὺς πολεμίους ὑποφεύγοντες* ib.3.2.8; *τὸν ἐρῶντα τῷ ἐρωμένῳ ἀκολουθεῖν..*, *ὅπῃ ἂν ἐκεῖνος ὑπάγῃ* Pl. *Euthphr.*14c; *τίν' ὑπάγεις μ' ἐς ἐλπίδα;* E.*Hel.*826; *ὁ θεὸς ὑπῆγεν αὐτόν, ἵνα ἀφικόμενος..δοίη δίκην* Lys.6.19; *ἡ πέρδιξ..ἀπὸ τῶν ᾠῶν ὑπάγει* (sc. *ἄνθρωπον*) Arist.*HA*613^{b}32: c. inf., *σ' ὑπήγαγον εἰς χεῖρας ἐλθεῖν* *so as to* come, E.*Andr.*428:—Med., *lead on for one's own advantage*, but freq. much like the Act., *lead on*, *ἐλπίσιν ὑπαγαγέσθαι τινά* Isoc.5.91, cf. X.*An.*2.4.3; *ὑ. Θετταλοὺς εἰς δουλείαν* *reduce* them, D.8.62; *ὑ. τινὰς ἐς μάχην*, *ἐς φιλίαν*, D.C.36.4, 42.39; *ἐς φόρου συντέλειαν* Hdn.6.2.1; *give* one *a lead* in speech, E.*Andr.*906, cf. X.*An.* 2.1.18:—Pass., *κατὰ μικρὸν ὑπαχθείς* Isoc.5.1; [*ἐλπίσι καὶ φενακισμοῖς*] *ὑπαχθέντες* D.5.10 (v.l. *ἐπ-*); *ὑπὸ τῆς ἀπάτης καὶ τῶν ἀλαζονευμάτων* Aeschin.1.178, etc.; *εἰς ἔχθραν ὑπηγμένος ὑπό τινος* D.18.188; *ἐκλοιδορίας εἰς πληγάς* Id.54.19. (In this sense, *ἐπάγω* is freq. v.l.) IV. *take away from beneath*, *withdraw*, *τινὰ ἐκ βελέων* Il.11.163; *ὕπαγε τὰς ἀκροβελίδας* Archipp.10:—Pass., *ὑπαγομένου κάτωθεν τοῦ χώματος* Th.2.76. 2. *draw off*, *τὸ στράτευμα* Id.4.127; *ὑπήγαγεν Κύριος τὴν θάλατταν* LXX*Ex.*14.21. 3. *carry off below*, *ὑ. τὴν κοιλίην* *purge* the bowels, Hp.*Morb.*3.17, Aret.*CA*1.10; *ὑ. τὴν γαστέρα* Phryn.279, Gal.6.353, al.; v. infr. B. III. 4. *bring down* a bandage, Sor.*Fasc.*2: c. dat., *bring under*, *τῷ κοίλῳ τοῦ ποδός* ib.59.

B. intr., *go away*, *withdraw*, *retire*, *ὑπάγω φρένα τέρψας* Thgn. 921, cf. Ar.*Av.*1017, *AP*9.341 (Glauc.); of an army, *draw off* or *retire slowly*, Hdt.4.120,122, Th.4.126; of the lion, *ὑπάγει βάδην* Arist.*HA*629^{b}17; *ἂν φυτεύῃ καὶ ὑπάγῃ* if he..*goes away*, *IG*12(7).62.54 (Amorgos, iv B.C.); *ὑπάγει αὔριον* he *is going* (= *leaving*, *setting out*) to-morrow, *POxy.*1291.11 (i A.D.); *ὑπάγοντι εἰς Ἑρμοῦ πόλιν* *PLond.*1.131.155,218, al. (i A.D.). II. *go forwards*, *draw on*, *ὕπαγ' ὦ*, *ὕπαγ' ὦ on with you!* E.*Cyc.*52 (lyr.); *ὕπαγε, τί μέλλεις;* Ar. *Nu.*1298; *ὑπάγεθ' ὑμεῖς τῆς ὁδοῦ* Id.*Ra.*174; *ὑ. εἰς τοὔμπροσθεν* Eup.79: also of an army, X.*An.*3.4.48, 4.2.16. 2. later, in pres., simply *go*, opp. *ἔρχομαι* 'come', *ὕπαγε Σατανᾶ* *Ev.Matt.*4.10; *ὕπαγε, δεῖξον..* *Ev.Marc.*1.44; *ἦσαν οἱ ἐρχόμενοι καὶ οἱ ὑπάγοντες πολλοί* ib.6.31; *ποῦ ὑπάγεις;* *Ev.Jo.*16.5; *ἐν πλοίῳ ὑπάγοντι εἰς Ταπόσιριν* *Sammelb.*7357.8 (iii A.D.); *ὕπαγε εἰς πάντα τόπον* ib.7452.7,19 (iii A.D.); *καθ' ἡμέρα(ν) ὑπάγω παρὰ Σεραπιάδα* *BGU*38.17 (ii/iii A.D.): the aor. is *ἀπῆλθον*, *ὕπαγε..καὶ ἀπῆλθε* *Ev.Matt.*9.6:—*αὐτόματα ὑπάγοντα* automata *which go* (from place to place), opp. *στατά* (those which perform actions while standing still), Hero *Aut.*1.2:—rare in LXX (and only in cod. ℵ), *To.*8.21, al., *Je.*43(36).19. III. Medic., of the bowels, *to be open*, *κοιλίη ὑπάγουσα* Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)2, Gal.15.756; v. supr. A.IV.3. IV. *sink down*, *squat*, Arist.*HA* 540^{a}7; cf. *ὑπαγωγή* III.2.

ὑπᾰγωγ-εύς, *έως*, *ὁ*, *tool for shaping and adjusting bricks* or *tiles*, *trowel*, Ar.*Av.*1149(ubi v. Sch.); cf. Hermipp.69: v. *ἐπαγωγεύς*. 2. *plasterer*, *IG*2^{2}.1672.31. II. *the bridge of a stringed instrument*, = *ὑποβολεύς*, Nicom.*Harm.*10. **-ή**, *ἡ*, *leading on gradually*, *τοῦ κυνηγεσίου* X.*Cyn.*6.12; *leading on artfully*, D.19.322 (v.l. *ἐπ-*, pl.), Poll.4.50, Phot. 2. Gramm., *introduction*, *use* of a form, A.D. *Synt.*206.19. II. *clearing out* or *purging of the body downwards*, *κοιλίας* Dsc.3.25; *γαστρός* Gal.6.278, al. III. (*ὑπάγω* intr.) *retreat*, *withdrawal*, Th.3.97; *retreat* or *haven* for ships, Phot. 2. *sinking down*, *squatting* (cf. *ὑπάγω* B.IV), *ἐξ ὑπαγωγῆς* Arist.*HA*578^{b}7. IV. *irrigation-channel*, *Sammelb.*5126.25 (iii A.D.). V. *bringing down* of a bandage, Sor.*Fasc.*32. **-ίδιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *ὑπαγωγεύς* II, Ptol.*Harm.*2.2, Porph. *in Harm.*pp.296,307W. **-ικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *drawn slowly out*, *περίοδος*, opp. *στρογγύλη καὶ πυκνή*, D.H. *Dem.*4. II. *attractive*, *persuasive*, Id.*Comp.*4 (unless in sense I: v.l. *ἐπαγ-*). **-ιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *ὑπαγωγεύς* II, Ptol.*Harm.*1.8, 11. **-ός**, *όν*, *carrying off downwards*, *evacuating*, *κοιλίας* Dsc.2.33; *οὖρων καὶ κοιλίης* Aret.*CD*1.2: abs., *aperient*, *κλύσμα* Gal.18(1).250.

ὑπᾰγωνιάω, *to be somewhat anxious*, Phleg.*Mir.*3.

ὑπαδύγια, *τά*, Elean for *ὑποζύγια*, *Schwyzer* 411.8, cf. 417.3.

ὑπᾴδω, *sing by way of accompaniment*, *Λίνον δ' ὑπὸ καλὸν ἄειδε* (sc. *τῇ φόρμιγγι*) Il.18.570; *ἡ δ' ὑπὸ καλὸν ἄεισε* (sc. *ἡ νευρή*) Od.21.411; *ταῖς Μούσαις τι μέλος ὑπᾴσατε* Ar.*Ra.*874; without acc., *to accompany with the voice*, *χοροῖσι* ib.366; *τινι* Luc.*Salt.*30; in poet. form **ὑπαείδω**, aor. *ὑπήεισαν* Call.*Dian.*242; *ὑ. νόμον* Id.*Del.*304. [The *α* of *ὑπαείδω* used long by Call.*Del.* l.c.]

ὑπᾱέριος, *ον*, *living in the air*, of the *bird* *τρυγών*, as opp. to the fish, Ael.*NA*8.26. Cf. *ὑπηέριος*.

ὑπάετος [ᾱ], *ὁ*, a kind of *eagle* or *vulture*, Arist.*HA*618^{b}34; cf. *ὑψιαίετος*.

ὑπαί, poet. for *ὑπό* (q.v.).

ὑπαιάζω, v.l. for *ἐπαιάζω*, *AP*9.372.

ὑπαιδείδοικα, Ep. for *ὑποδέδοικα,* v. *ὑποδείδω.*

ὑπαιδέομαι, c. acc., *show some respect for* another, X.*HG*5.3.20.

ὑπαΐδιος *οἶκος, eternal,* of the grave, *IG*$_5$(1).734 (Sparta): or perh. *underground* (*αἶα*), cf. *ὑπόγαιος* and *ὑπογαΐδιος, καταγαΐδιοι* (*ὑπ' ἀΐδιον IG* l. c.).

ὑπαιδράσειαν· *ὑπόψειαν,* Hsch.: v. *ὑποδρασίη.*

ὕπαιθᾰ, Adv., (*ὑπό, ὑπαί*) *out under, under and away, ὕ. λιάσθη* yielded *before* him, *under* his attack, Il.15.520; *ποταμὸς..ὕ. ῥέων* 21.271; *ἡ δὲ* [*πέλεια*] *ὕ. φοβεῖται* 22.141; *κατακέκλιται ἤπειρόνδε κοίλη ὕ. νάπη* A.R.2.735. II. Prep. with gen. *under, αἱ μὲν ὕπαιθα ἄνακτος ἐποίπνυον* (sc. *αἱ ἀμφίπολοι*) *under* him, so as to support him, Il.18.421; of one shrinking *under* an attack, *ὕπαιθα δὲ τοῖο λιασθεὶς φεῦγ'* 21.255. (Expld. as *εἰς τὸ ἰθὺ καὶ ἀντικρὺ καὶ ἔμπροσθεν* in Eust. 1030.20, cf. 1234.11, 1262.61; as *ἐκ πλαγίου* in Sch.A.R. l.c., denied or doubted by Eust. ll. cc.)

ὑπαίθρ-ιος, *ον,* also *α, ον* E.*Andr.*227: (*αἰθήρ*):—*under the sky, in the open air,* Pi.*O.*6.61; *ὕ. κατακοιμηθῆναι* Hdt.4.7, cf. Th.1.134; of troops, Hdt.7.119, X.*An.*5.5.21, 7.6.24: also of things, *λύχνα καίειν ὑπαίθρια* Hdt.2.62; *τῶν ὑ. πάγων δρόσων τε* A.*Ag.*335; *ὑπαιθρίοις δεσμοῖς πεπασσαλευμένος* Id.*Pr.*113; *ὑ. δρόσος* E. l.c.; *ὑ. δεξαμεναί,* opp. *ὑπόστεγοι,* Pl.*Criti.*117b; *ἔστι..ὑ. τὸ στιππύον ἐρριμμένον PSI* 4.404.7 (iii B.C.); *ὑ. ἔργα outdoor* work, X.*Oec.*7.20:—*in the open, in public, ὑπαίθριος πεῖραν αὑτοῦ διδούς* Luc.*Apol.*14. II. as Subst., *ἐν ὑπαιθρίῳ,* = *ἐν ὑπαίθρῳ,* Gal.6.94, cf. Hdn.*Epim.*140. **-ος,** *ον,* = foreg., [*κοίτη*] Hp.*Acut.*45; *ἱππεῖς καὶ στρατιῶται,* i.e. encamped, opp. *κάτοικοι, OGI*229.14 (Smyrna, iii B.C.); *ἔδοξεν Ἀθηναίων τοῖς τεταγμένοις ἐν Ἐλευσῖνι..καὶ τοῖς ὑπαίθροις IG*2^2.1304.3 (iii B.C.); *παραχειμασία* Plb.3.87.2; *δυνάμεις* Id.1.82.14, cf. *PCair.Zen.*545.5 (iii B.C.), *PMich.Zen.*90.3 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*722.11 (ii B.C.); *τὰ κτήνη μου ὕ. ἐστιν PEnteux.*11.2 (iii B.C.); *ἀγῶνες* Phld.*Rh.*2.108S.; *πόλεμοι* D.H.6.22; *ὕπαιθρον ὕλην λεῖπε* Babr.12.14. 2. *public, open, ὑ. πράξεσι* Plu.*Cat.Ma.*16; *παραφροσύνην ὕ.* Id.*Agis*2. II. as Subst., *ὕπαιθρον, τό, open enclosure, IG*2^2.1035.47, Luc.*Symp.*20; *ἐν ὑπαίθρῳ* in *the open air,* Antipho 5.11, X.*Mem.*2.1.6, *Oec.*7.19: metaph., *εἰς ὕπαιθρον* into *the public view,* into *the daylight, πρῶτον εἰς ὕ. ἐξεληλυθώς,* of a youth, Plb.10.3.4; *εἰς ὕ. ἔλκειν τινά* Plu.2.501d; *τὴν αὑτῶν ἀμαθίαν εἰς ὕ. ἄγουσι* Erot.*Prooem.* 2. in military language, from Plb. downwds., *τὰ ὕ.* the *field,* the *open country,* opp. fortified places, *τῶν ὑ. ἀντιποιεῖσθαι* 1.12.4, 1.30.6; *μάχεσθαι ἐν τοῖς ὑ.* 18.3.4; *ἐκχωρεῖν τῶν ὑ.* retire from the *open country,* and shut themselves up in the towns, 9.3.6; *ἡ ἐν ὑπαίθροις οἰκονομία* 6.12.5. 3. *ἡ ὕπαιθρος* (sc. *γῆ*), = *τὰ ὕπαιθρα,* the *field,* D.H.8.63, 9.6. 4. *open to the sky,* Lat. *hypaethros, aedificia, ambulationes,* Vitr.1.2.5, 5.9.5; *hypaethros* (sc. *ναός*), *a temple with an open skylight,* Id.3.2.1. This form is not used by Att. writers except in the phrase *ἐν ὑπαίθρῳ*; the form employed by them in Adj. sense is always *ὑπαίθριος*; v. X.*Oec.*7.20, where *αἱ ἐν τῷ ὑπαίθρῳ ἐργασίαι* are synon. with *ὑπαίθρια ἔργα.*

ὑπαίθω, poet., = *ὑποκαίω,* S.*Tr.*1210: metaph., of love, *inflame,* Id. *Fr.*345.

ὑπαικάλλω, = *ὑποσαίνω,* Ael.*NA*4.45, *Fr.*107; prob. cj. for *ὑπεκβάλλω* in Plu.2.530d.

ὑπαινίσσομαι, Att. **-ττομαι,** *intimate darkly, hint at, τι* or *τινα* D.19.22, Plu.*Rom.*8, Chor.6.43 F.-R., etc. 2. *allude, glance, εἴς τινα* D.H.*Rh.*9.7.

ὑπαιρέω, Ion. for *ὑφαιρέω* (q. v.).

ὑπαίρω, aor. Pass. *ὑπήρθη* v. l. for *ὑπερήρθη* in Lxx 2 *Ch.*32.23.

ὑπαισθάνομαι, *observe,* Them.*Or.*7.89d, Aristaenet.2.5.

ὑπᾱΐσσω, Att. **-ᾴσσω,** *dart beneath,* c. acc., *μέλαιναν φρῖχ' ὑπαΐξει* (where *ᾰ,* v. l. *ὑπαλύξει*) Il.21.126. II. *dart from under,* c. gen., *βωμοῦ ὑπαΐξας* 2.310. III. abs., *ὑπάξας διὰ θυρῶν* S.*Aj.*301 (v. l. *ἀπ-*).

ὑπαισχύνομαι [*ῡν*], Pass., *to be somewhat ashamed, τινά τι of* a thing *before* a person, Pl.*La.*179c.

ὑπαίτιος, *ον, under accusation, called to account, τινος* or *ὑπέρ τινος for* a thing, Antipho 4.1.4, 2.2.6; *ὑ. τινί responsible to* one, *liable to be called to account by* him, X.*Mem.*2.8.5; *ὑποπτεύσας μή τι πρὸς τῆς πόλεως ὑπαίτιον εἴη Κύρῳ φίλον γενέσθαι* that it might be *reprehensible* in the eyes of the state, Id.*An.*3.1.5; *blameworthy, τῆς ψυχῆς ἡ ἄλογος καὶ παρὰ φύσιν κίνησις ὑ.* Ph.2.348, cf.1.19,136, 2.291; *guilty,* Agatharch.18; *ὑπαίτια ζῴδια hurtful* signs of the Zodiac, Ptol.*Tetr.* 150; *τὸ ὑ. πάθος* Aët.16.36. Adv. *-τίως* Ph.1.682, al., Poll.3. 139. 2. *ἵνα μὴ ὑ. γενώμεθα κινδύνῳ exposed* to danger, *POxy.*1033. 18 (iv A.D.).

ὑπαιφοινίσσω, Ep. for *ὑποφοινίσσω,* Nic.*Th.*178 (Pass.).

ὑπακμάζω, *flourish in succession to,* J.*Ap.*2.35.

ὑπᾰκοή, *ἡ,* (*ὑπακούω*) *obedience, Ep.Rom.*5.19, *PMasp.*159.24 (vi A.D.); *answer to prayer,* Lxx 2 *Ki.*22.36.

ὑπᾰκολουθέω, *follow closely, τινι* v. l. for *ἐπακ-* in Ph.1.224, etc.

ὑπᾰκου-ός, *ὁ, obedient to,* Πιερίδων A.R.4.1381. **-σις,** *εως, ἡ, sense* of a word, *ὑ. καταχρηστική* mis*interpretation,* Phld.*Rh.*1. 89S. II. *correspondence, Theol.Ar.*37. **-στέον,** *one must accept* an invitation, Pl.*Ep.*328b, Plu.2.709d. II. *one must answer, τι περί τινος* Pl.*Sph.*261d. 2. *one must understand something left out,* Phld.*Rh.*1.115S., *Mort.*30, Sch.Pi.*O.*10.84, 11.19, etc.; *ὅτι..* Plu.2.34b. **-ω,** fut. *-ακούσομαι* Lxx *Ge.*41.40 (v. sub fin.); later *-ακούσω Mim.Oxy.*413.222: I. *hearken, give ear, θεοὶ δ' ὑπὸ πάντες ἄκουον* Il.8.4; *ὃ δ' ἂρ' ἐμμαπέως ὑπάκουσε* Od.14. 485, cf. *h.Ven.*180: c. gen., *ὅττις .. πλάσιον ἆδυ φωνείσας ὑπακούει* Sapph.2.4; *ὑμῶν* Ar.*V.*318 (lyr.); *τῆς κρίσεως* Aeschin.3.56 (s.v.l.). 2. *answer* (by voice or act) when called, *ἢ ἐξελθέμεναι ἢ ἔνδοθεν αἶψ' ὑπακοῦσαι* Od.4.283, cf. 10.83, E.*Alc.*400 (lyr.), Ar.*V.* 273 (lyr.), Theoc.13.59: in Prose, *ὁ κῆρυξ ἐκήρυττε τίς τὴν ἱκετηρίαν καταθείη, καὶ οὐδεὶς ὑπήκουεν* And.1.112; *τῷ παιδίῳ* Ar.*Lys.*878, cf. *Nu.*360 (anap.), X.*Ages.*3.4, Aeschin.1.49, D.19.266. b. in a dialogue, *answer* when questioned, *σοι* Pl.*Sph.*217d; *τοῖς λόγοις* Id. *Lg.*898c. 3. *listen to, heed, regard,* c. gen. rei, Id.*Tht.*162d, X. *Cyr.*8.1.20; *ὑ. νόμων* Pl.*Lg.*708d; *ὑ. διαίτῃ submit* to a regimen, Id. *R.*459c; *λόγῳ* Arist.*Pol.*1333^{a}18; *ὑ. τῷ ξυμφόρῳ τινός comply* with his interest, Th.5.98; *δείπνῳ ὑ. accept an invitation* to dinner, Ath. 6.247d: abs., *give way, submit, comply,* Hdt.3.148, 4.119, Pl.*Prt.* 325a, *PCair.Zen.*367.15 (iii B.C.): with a neut. Pron., *μάλα γε τοῦτο ὑπήκουσεν* in this matter he *obeyed,* X.*Cyr.*2.2.3; *οὐδὲν τούτων ὑπήκουον* Th.1.29, cf. 139,140, etc.; *ὑ. τινός τι* or *τινί τι, obey* one *in* a thing, ib.26, Pl.*Lg.*774b. II. Special senses: 1. of porters, *answer* a knock at the door, *ὑ. τινί* Id.*Cri.*43a: abs., Id.*Phd.*59e, *Act.Ap.*12. 13; (*παρὰ*) *τὴν θύραν* Thphr.*Char.*4.9, 28.3; *ὁ ὑπακούσας* the porter, X.*Smp.*1.11, cf. D.47.35. 2. of a judge, *listen* to a complainant, *τινι* X.*Cyr.*8.1.18; also of the parties in legal proceedings, *appear before the court,* Is.4.28, D.19.257,290; *ὑ. εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον* Hyp.*Eux.*2, cf. *PSI*10.1100.10 (ii A.D.), *Sammelb.*7369.10 (ii/iii A.D.). 3. of dependants, subjects, etc., *obey, submit to,* Δαρείου οὐδαμὰ ὑ. Hdt. 3.101; *Ἀθηναίων* Th.4.56, cf. 6.82; *τοῖς πέλας* Id.2.61. b. Astrol., *to aspect from South to North,* of the southernmost of two zodiacal signs equidistant from an equinoctial point, opp. *προστάσσειν,* Ptol. *Tetr.*35; = *ἀκούω* v, Paul.Al.*E.*2. 4. *answer one's expectations, succeed, ὑπήκουέ μοι τὸ πρᾶγμα* Luc.*Icar.*10; *τῆς μεταλλείας ἀσθενῶς ὑπακουούσης* Str.9.1.23. 5. *ὑ. αὐγαῖς ἁλίου to be subject* to the sun's rays, Pi.*O.*3.24; *ταῖς ὥραις* Thphr.*CP*1.15.1; *τοῦ ψύχους* ib. 5.4.2; *ὑπακούουσι τῶν τῆς ἀρχῆς παθημάτων οἱ κατὰ τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς μύες feel the effects of..,* Gal.18(2).68. 6. of ailments, *yield, give way* to a remedy, *τινι* Hp.*Epid.*3.8, Gal.6.354: abs., Hp.*Prorrh.* 2.39, Sor.1.122, Gal.6.439: metaph., *τὸ μυθῶδες ὑ. λόγῳ* Plu.*Thes.* 1; *τοῖς ἰσχυρῶς φερομένοις ὑ. ὁ ἀήρ* Archyt.1; *πληγαῖς ὑ.,* of metal, Plu.2.802b; *ὑποχόνδριον ὑπακοῦον yielding to pressure,* Hp.*Epid.*4.45; *μὴ εὐθέως ὑπακούοντος εἰς ἐξολκὴν τοῦ ἐμβρύου* Sor.2.62, cf. 86. 7. *concede a point in dispute,* Arist.*Top.*161^{b}15. 8. *correspond, πᾶσα παραγωγὴ ἐπιρρηματικὴ..μιᾷ ὑπακούει πτώσει κατὰ τὴν διάλυσιν* every adverbial derivative *corresponds* to a case, e.g. *οἴκοθι* to *ἐν οἴκῳ,* A.D.*Adv.*206.21; *conform* to a theory, Id.*Synt.*236.14. III. *κοινὸν ὑ. understand under* the term *κοινόν..,* Pl.*Phlb.*31c, cf. Plu.2. 23c:—Pass., *κοινῶς ὑ. to be understood* in a general sense, Phld.*Po.* 5.35. 2. in Gramm., *understand* a word omitted, A.D.*Synt.*22. 21 (Pass.): *τὸ -όμενον* what one *has in mind,* the *subject,* Id.*Pron.* 68.15, al. 3. *understand,* c. acc. et inf., Phld.*Mus.*p.72K., *Po.* 5.9. IV. fut. *ὑπακούσεται* in Th.6.69, if correct, must be Pass., if their *service shall be* lighter; but Sch. gives *ὑπακούσονται,* whence *ξυγκαταστρεψάμενοι* (for *-οις*) is conjectured.

ὕπακρος, *ον, nearly the highest,* Pl.*Amat.*136c,138e, Longin.34.1.

ὑπακ-τέον, (*ὑπάγω* B) *one must go, EM*777.26, Zonar. II. (*ὑπάγω* A. IV. 3) *one must purge,* Archig.ap.Gal.12.976. III. *one must subsume, τὰ ἐκεῖ ὑφ' ἓν γένος τοῖς ἐνταῦθα* Plot.6.1.1. IV. *one must introduce* or *apply* (remedies), Aët.5.130. V. *ὑπακτέον τι τῇ χειρουργίᾳ one must subject* it to operation, Paul.Aeg.6.25. **-τικός,** *ή, όν,* (*ὑπάγω* A. IV. 3) *fit for carrying downwards, aperient, evacuant, κοιλίας* Mnesith.Ath.ap.Ath.3.92b; *τῆς κοιλίας καὶ τῆς οὐρήσεως* Id. ap.Ath.8.358a (Comp.); *γαστρός* Gal.6.265: abs., Diocl.*Fr.*141.

ὑπαλγέω, *have a slight pain,* Hp.*Epid.*4.41; f.l. for *ὑπεραλγέω* in Ael.*NA*2.43.

ὑπᾰλεαίνω, *warm somewhat* or *gradually,* Ael.*NA*15.12 (Pass.).

ὑπάλ-ειμμα [*ᾰλ*], *ατος, τό, salve,* Ar.Byz.*Epit.*17.4, Dsc.1.30. **-ειπτος,** *ον, that may be spread like a salve,* Hp.*Ulc.*22: *ὑπάλειπτον, τό, salve,* Gal.19.148. **-ειπτρον,** *τό, spatula for spreading a salve,* Hp.*Mul.*2.163, *Art.*11, etc.; also **-ειπτρίς,** *ίδος, ἡ,* Id.*Superf.* 28. **-είφω,** *lay on, spread like salve*: Med., *ὑπαλείφεσθαι φάρμακον* Pl.*La.*185c:—Pass., *ὑπαλειφθὲν ἔλαιον* Arist.*Pr.*967^{a}4. II. *anoint, κόμμι τὴν γνάθον* Hp.*Art.*33: metaph., *εἰρήνη τινὰ τὠφθαλμώ* Ar.*Ach.* 1029:—Med., *anoint oneself,* Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)58, Ar.*Pax*898; *ὑ. τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς paint one's* eyes, X.*Oec.*10.5; *μύροις τὰς ῥῖνας* Alex.190 (v. l. *ἐναλ-*); *ἄτερος πρὸς τὸν ἕτερον ὑπαλείφεται* one *anoints himself* to fight with the other, *Com.Adesp.*401:—Pass., *have one's eyes anointed, παρ' ἰατρῷ* Ar.*Fr.*129; of the eyes, *ὑπαληλιμμένοι painted,* opp. *ὑγιαίνοντες* in their natural state, X.*Oec.*10.6. III. *line,* i.e. *be the lining of, ὁ ἔνδον χιτὼν..ὁ καὶ τὸν στόμαχον ὑπαλείφων* Gal.*Nat.Fac.*3.8; *ὁ χιτὼν..ὁ ὑπαλείφων τὸ στόμα* Id.15.746, cf. 16. 571. **-ειψις,** *εως, ἡ, anointing,* Hp.*Vid.Ac.*9, Thphr.*Sud.*39.

ὑπᾰλεύομαι, aor. *ὑπαλεύασθαι,* = *ὑπαλύσκω, ὑπαλευάμενος θάνατον* Od.15.275, cf. Hes.*Op.*557; *ὑπαλεύεο φήμην* ib.760: cf. *ὑπαλύσκω.*

ὑπαλλ-ᾰγή, *ἡ, interchange, exchange,* Ph.1.13; *γένους* A.D.*Synt.* 209.6: pl., *γάμους ἑλομένη τῶν κακῶν ὑπαλλαγάς* E.*Hel.*294; v. l. for *παρ-,* Thphr.*CP*2.19.6. 2. *change* of régime, Gal.6.410; of colour, *ἡ τῆς χροιᾶς ὑ.* Id.15.535; of wine with age, ib.629. 3. *pledging as security, mortgage, ἐδανείσατο ἐπὶ ὑπαλλαγῇ οἰκίας BGU* 362 ix 17 (iii A.D.), cf. *PLips.*10 ii 2 (iii A.D.). II. *hypallage,* a figure of speech, D.H.*Comp.*3 (pl.); expld. as Rhet. equivalent of Gramm. *μετωνυμία* by Cic.*Orat.*27.93, Quint.*Inst.*8.6.23; = *ἐπιτίμησις* II. 2, Alex.*Fig.*2.28. **-αγμα,** *ατος, τό, that which is exchanged, νόμισμα ὑ. τῆς χρείας* money is *the exchangeable representative* of demand, Arist.*EN*1133^{a}29; *substitute,* Thphr.ap.Porph.*Abst.* 2.27. 2. *mortgaged property, PRyl.*177.13 (iii A.D.), etc.; expld.

in *AB*423 as = *ἐνέχυρόν τι τῆς προικὸς ἀντάξιον*—a usage censured by Phryn.275. **-ακτέον,** *one must change* (poultices), Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.84. **-ακτικός,** *ή, όν,* only in Adv. *-κῶς, with hypallage,* Sch.Il.15.52, Ammon.*Diff.*p.100V. **-αξις,** *εως, ἡ, interchange,* Gal.1.629, al.; *alteration, variation* in health, Id.6.403. **-άσσω,** Att. **-ττω,** *exchange,* Plb.5.8.9, Luc.*Sol.*10:—Med., *θνητὸν βίον ἀντ' ἀθανάτου* Ph.1.37; but *τὸ μῖσος τῇ εὐνοίᾳ by* the goodwill, J.*AJ*15.3.2. 2. *change a little,* Plu.2.930c; *τὸ τὴν οἰκείαν χώραν ὑπηλλαχός* Gal.10.160; *λουτρὰ καὶ θυμοὶ κτλ. ὑπαλλάττοντα τὴν κρᾶσιν* Id.6.28, cf. 307, al.; *alter* the text of a book, *τὰς παλαιὰς γραφάς* Id.15.21, cf. 16.679, al.:—Med., *change one's place,* Poll.6.194; *change one's bearing, πρός τινας* Phot., Suid. s.v. Κωρυκαῖος:—Pass., *ὑπηλλάχθαι εἰς..*Arist.*Fr.*580; *ὅταν [βιβλίον]..τινὰ..ὑπηλλαγμένα ἔχῃ altered* (from the first draft), Gal.15.424. 3. *mortgage,* ἀρούρας *BGU*301.9 (ii A.D.), cf. *PStrassb.*56.8 (iii A.D.), etc. II. intr. in Act., *change gradually, εἰς ἀνδρῶν ἡλικίαν* Poll.2.10; of wine, Gal.15.629.

ὑπάλληλος, *ον, subordinate, subaltern,* Arist.*Metaph.*1018^{b}1, Dam. *Pr.*87.

ὑπᾰλοιφή, *ἡ,* = *ὑπάλειψις,* of ships, *IG*2^{2}.1622.740; *greasing,* Ph. *Bel.*102.14.

ὑπάλπειος, *α, ον, under the Alps: ἡ ὑ.* (sc. *χώρα*) *sub-Alpine Italy,* Plu.*Marc.*3: so **ὑπαλπῖνος,** *ἰατρός IG*14.892 (Ischia).

ὑπάλυξις [ᾰ], *εως, ἡ,* Ep. Noun, *a shunning, escape, οὔ τοι ἔτ' ἔσθ' ὑ.* Il.22.270; *κακῶν ὑ.* Od.23.287, cf. A.R.4.1261, Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht* p.9 (Troketta).

ὑπᾰλύσκω, Ep. Verb, = *ὑπαλεύομαι,* used by Hom. only in aor., *flee from, escape, τέλος θανάτοιο..ὑπαλύξας* Il.11.451; *ὑπὸ κῆρας ἀλύξας* 12.113, cf. 327, Od.4.512; *τὸ μὲν ὣς ὑπάλυξε* 5.430; *ὑπάλυξεν ἀέλλας* 19.189; *χρεῖος ὑπαλύξας having got quit of* a debt (without paying it), 8.355 (for Il.21.126, v. *ὑπαΐσσω*): abs., Hes.*Sc.*304, Thgn. 817: fut. *ὑπαλύξειν* A.R.3.336.

ὑπᾰμάω, *cut short off, τί τινος* Nic.*Th.*901.

ὑπαμβής, *ές,* (*ἄμβη*) *obliquely inclined downwards, γένειον* Ph.*Bel.* 65.8 (v.l. *ὕπαμβλυ*); *τρῆμα* Apollon.Cit.1.

ὕπαμβλυς, *υ, blunt,* v.l. for foreg. (q.v.), dub.l. in Phld.*Acad.Ind.* p.95M.

ὑπᾰμείβω, in Med., *πόντον ὑπαμείβεσθαι exchange* land *for* sea, go into the sea, Opp.*H.*1.651.

ὕπαμμος, *ον,* = *ὕφαμμος,* Thphr.*Fr.*167.

ὑπάμπελος, *ον, planted with vines, Cat.Cod.Astr.*4.151.

ὑπαμπέχω, *keep under a cloak, τὸ ἦθος* Plu.2.562b (Pass.).

ὕπαμπρος, *ον,* dub. sens., *σιδήριον ὕ. IG*1^{2}.313.128, 314.145.

ὑπαμφίβολος, *ον, somewhat doubtful,* Ph.2.30,309.

ὑπαμφιέννυμαι, Med., *put on under* another garment, Ael.*NA*16.15.

ὑπανα-βλέπω, *gain one's sight gradually,* Ael.*NA*3.25. **-γιγνώσκω,** *read clause by clause,* Is.11.4, Aeschin.2.109; *τὴν εἰσαγγελίαν* Hyp.*Eux.*40; *read aloud,* Hierocl. *in CA*27 p.484M.

ὑπᾰναγκάζω, *force under* or *in, τι μεσηγὺ τῶν πλευρέων* Hp.*Art.*5 (Pass.).

ὑπανάγω [ᾰγ], *withdraw, τὴν δύναμιν* J.*AJ*4.4.5; *lead gradually back, ἡμᾶς καὶ ὑπανάγοντος* is f.l. (cod. Med.) for *ἡμᾶς ἐπανάγοντος* in Hierocl. *in CA*15 p.454M. (= p.103M. ed. 1853).

ὑπανα-δύομαι, Med., *withdraw secretly from, endeavour to escape, τὴν ἔξοδον* D.H.7.13: abs., *Com.Adesp.*19.3D. **-θλίβω** [ῑ], *squeeze up from below, Placit.*4.22.1.

ὑπαναιρέω, *withdraw, take away, τὴν εὐφημίαν* App.*BC*2.127.

ὑπανα-κᾰθαίρω, *purge gently,* cj. for *ἢ ἀνακ-* in Sor.1.86. **-κειμαι,** Pass., *recline below at table,* D.L.7.17. **-κῑνέω,** intr., *rise up and go away, ἐπὶ τὸ δεῖπνον* Ar.*Ec.*1165. **-κλάω,** *bend up under, ὑπανακλωμένων τῶν σκελῶν* Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.75. **-κλίνω** and **-κλίνομαι** [ῑ], = *subcubo, Gloss.* **-κόπτω,** *check and throw back, τινὰ τῆς ὁρμῆς* Lib.*Decl.*43.15. **-λαμβάνω,** *skim off, -λημφθείσης πτερῷ ὑπαρίας* Dsc.2.77.

ὑπανᾰλίσκω, *waste away, spend* or *consume gradually,* Hp.*Aff.*47, Th.3.17 (Act. and Pass.), Plu.*Sert.*13, etc. 2. *spend* as a contribution, *εἰς τὴν εἰκόνα..Ἀλεξανδρείας δραχμὰς τρισχιλίας BMus.Inscr.* 425 (= *Inscr.Prien.*25).

ὑπανα-μέλπω, *sing in accompaniment, μεταξὺ ἐπιρροφῶν* Ael.*NA* 14.5. **-μιμνήσκομαι,** *recall to mind once more, τοῦ πατρὸς ὑπανεμνήσθη* Aesop.157H. (i p.237 Chambry). **-πείθω,** *exert undue influence upon,* Mitteis *Chr.*96 ii 11, cf. 18 (Pass.) (iv A.D.). **-πίμπλαμαι,** Pass., *to be filled gradually, τινος* with.., Ael.*NA*17.13. **-πλέω,** *rise and float on the surface,* Ph.1.320,565,593.

ὑπαν-άπτω, *kindle underneath, φῶς* Eustr. *in EN*8.20.

ὑπανά-στᾰσις, *εως, ἡ, rising up from one's seat, ὑπαναστάσει τιμᾶν τοὺς πρεσβυτέρους* Arist.*EN*1165^{a}28, cf. Phld.*Hom.*p.36O.: pl., Pl. *R.*425b, Porph.*Abst.*2.61: cf. *ὑπανίσταμαι* 2. **-στᾰτέον,** (*ὑπανίσταμαι*) *one must rise up,* esp. *to make room for another,* X.*Lac.*9.5. **-στρέφω,** *recur,* of an illness, Hp.*Morb.*2.12. **-τείνω,** *offer, τὴν θηλήν,* of a mother, Lib.*Decl.*43.56. **-τέλλω,** *spring forth from below, πηγὴ ὑ.* Ael.*NA*15.4. **-τρέπω,** *upset, τὸν στόμαχον* Sor.1.44 (Pass.). **-τροπιάζω,** = *ὑποτροπιάζω, ὑπαναστρέφω,* Poll.3.107. **-φλέγομαι,** Pass., *to be heated gradually, ἐκ τοῦ οἴνου* Ael.*VH*14.41. **-φύομαι,** *grow* or *swell up under* or *gradually,* ib.7, *NA*4.21. **-χωρέω,** *go back gradually, retire slowly,* Th.1.51; *ἐκ τῆς ἀγορᾶς ὑπανεχώρησεν* (cod. Vat. for *παρεχ-*) D.H.5.8, cf. S.E. *M.*9.293, D.C.63.26; *τῶν ἐνταῦθα πραγμάτων,* of death, *PMasp.*151.37 (vi A.D.). **-χώρησις,** *εως, ἡ, gradual retirement,* D.H.3.19 (pl.), Sor.1.68 (pl.), Hld.1.19.

ὕπανδρος, *ον,* (*ἀνήρ*) *under a man, subject to him, married, γυνή* Lxx*Nu.*5.20, Plb.10.26.3, *Ep.Rom.*7.2, etc.; *τὰς ὑ. τῶν γυναικῶν* Polem.Hist.59; *ὕ. γύναια* Plu.*Pel.*9. II. *feminine, ἀγωγὴ οἰκουρὸς καὶ ὕ.* a *feminine* mode of life, D.S.32.10.

ὑπάνειμι, (*εἶμι ibo*) *come on, creep on,* Luc.*Merc.Cond.*39.

ὑπανέλκω, *draw up,* Tim.Gaz.ap.Ar.Byz.*Epit.*88.23.

ὑπᾰνεμόω, *breathe gently over, ἔρωτι τὰς παρειάς* Lib.*Descr.*30.18.

ὑπαν-ερπύζω, *creep up secretly* or *softly,* Ael.*NA*5.3. **-έρχομαι,** *recover gradually from, τῆς θερμότητος* Gal.19.149. **-εσις,** *εως, ἡ, remission* of fevers, Orib.46.25.7.

ὑπανθ-έω, *begin to flower* or *blossom,* Philostr.*Im.*1.31, Poll.1.60; *ἰούλῳ ὑ.* Id.2.10. **-ηρός,** *όν, slightly coloured* with blood, *ὑπανθηρὸν πτύειν* Hp.*Epid.*2.2.7.

ὑπᾰνῐάομαι, Pass., *to be somewhat distressed,* opt. *-ιῶντο* Ar.*Nu.* 1195.

ὑπαν-ίημι, *remit* or *relax a little, τὸ λίαν ἀπάνθρωπον* Plu.*Dio*7; *ὑ. τῶν δεσμῶν relax the strictness of..,* J.*AJ*2.5.1:—Pass., *δύναμις ὑπανειμένη μᾶλλον* Dsc.1.68. II. intr., *τοῦ φόβου μικρὸν ὑπανέντος* Plu.*Aem.*23:—so in Pass., Ph.2.87, al. **-ίσταμαι,** Pass. with aor. 2 and pf. Act., *rise, stand up,* Thgn.485; of game, *start up,* X.*Cyr.* 2.4.19; of land, *ὑπανεστὼς rising slightly above the plain,* Ph.2. 510. 2. *τοῖσι πρεσβυτέροισι..ἐξ ἕδρης ὑπανιστέαται rise up from* their seats *to make room* or *show respect to..,* Hdt.2.80, cf. Phld. *Vit.*p.38J.; *τῶν θάκων τοῖς πρεσβυτέροις ὑ.* Ar.*Nu.*993 (anap.); *ἕδρας ὑ. βασιλεῖ* X.*Lac.*15.6; *ὑ. ἀπὸ τῶν θάκων ὁδῶν τε παραχωρεῖν* Id.*Hier.* 7.2, cf. *Smp.*4.31; *καθήμενος ὑ.* Id.*Mem.*2.3.16: metaph., *θυμὸς ὑπανίστατο gave way,* Callistr.*Stat.*13: cf. *ὑπανάστασις.* 3. *withdraw, ἐκ τῶν Ἀθηναίων* Suid. s.v. Ἀρίσταρχος. **-ίσχω,** *rise slowly,* of the moon, Ael.*NA*11.10; *ὑ. τοῦ ὕδατος* Philostr.*VA*3.1. **-οίγω** or **-οίγνυμι,** *open from below, tap* a cask, *βῖκος ὑπανεῴγνυτο* Ephipp.8.2, cf. Hermipp.82.7(hex.). 2. *open underhand* or *secretly,* [*γράμματα*] *ὑπανέῳγεν* D.32.28; *τὸ δωμάτιον ὑπανοίξασα* Luc. *Asin.*13. 3. intr., *open underneath, ἄντρον ὑπανοίγει* J.*BJ*1.21.3.

ὕπαντα, Adv., c. dat., *μολὼν ὕ. τοῖς ἐμοῖς βουλεύμασι intervening in..,* cj. Hartung in E.*Supp.*398.

ὑπαντάξ, Adv., (*ἄντα*) = *ἐξ ἐναντίας,* Ar.*Fr.*616: cf. *ἄνταξ.*

ὑπαντ-άω, Ion. **-έω** *APl.*4.101: fut. *-ήσομαι* J.*AJ*1.20.1, A.D. *Synt.*149.15, S.E.*M.*10.61: aor. *-ήντησα* Plu.*Arat.*34, Dor. *-άντᾱσα* Pi.*P.*8.59:—*come* or *go to meet,* either as a friend, X.*Cyr.*3.3.2; or in arms, ib.1.4.22, 4.2.17; *εἰς τὰς ὁδοὺς ὑ.* Hyp.*Eux.*22, cf. *SIG*798.21 (Cyzicus, i A.D.); *ὑ. τινί* Pi.l.c., X.*Cyr.*6.3.15, *Ev.Matt.*8.28, etc.; *ὑ. τῇ πόλει πρὸς τὴν χρείαν* Plu.l.c.; *πρὸς τὸ* [*βῆμα*] *POxy.*1630.15 (iii A.D.): also c. gen., *ἀνδρῶν ἀγαθῶν παιδὸς ὑ.* S.*Ph.*719 (anap., s.v.l.): —in App.*BC*5.45, the acc. *ὄντα* (sic codd., *ὄντι* Schweigh., Mendelss.) refers to *σε κατιόντα ὁρῶν* just before:—later in Med., *ὑπαντώμενος αὐτοῖς* Hdn.2.5.5, cf. 3.11.3, 5.4.5, etc. 2. *meet, encounter,* of a heavenly body, Ptol.*Tetr.*132. II. metaph., *meet,* i.e. *agree to, ταῖς τιμαῖς* Posidon.36J.; *present oneself at, τῇ ἀποδόσει Sammelb.* 6.23 (iii A.D.); *πρὸς τὴν ἀπόδοσιν BGU*614.23 (iii A.D.). 2. *meet,* i.e. *reply* or *object to, τοῖς ἐμοῖς βουλεύμασι* E.*Supp.*398 (s.v.l., v. *ὕπαντα*); *πρός τινα* or *τι* S.E.*M.*10.105, etc.; *πρός τι ὑ. ὡς..* A.D. *Synt.*265.4: abs., *εὐαρεστήσεως ὑπαντησομένης come in response, ensue,* Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.85, cf. 100. 3. *occur* to one, *τῷ ῥήτορι* Longin.16.4. 4. *fall in with, ἀνωμαλίᾳ* S.E.*M.*1.6; *correspond with,* A.D.*Conj.*232.23. **-η,** = Lat. *obvia, Gloss.*; *εἰς ὑπάντην* = *obviam,* ib. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, coming to meet, ἐξῆλθον εἰς ὑπάντησιν αὐτῷ Ev.Jo.*12.13, cf. J.*AJ*11.8.4, App.*BC*4.6 (pl.); *ψήφισμα -ήσεως SIG*798.16 (Cyzicus, i A.D.). 2. Astrol., *encounter* of a heavenly body, in *ἄφεσις,* Ptol.*Tetr.*132 (pl.). II. metaph., *retort, answer,* S.E.*M.*11.202; *πρός τι* ib.7.278, A.D.*Synt.*305.19. 2. *counter-treatment,* Sor.2.41. **-ητέον,** *one must reply,* Sch.Il.3. 440. **-ητικός,** *ή, όν, of meeting, τόποι* Ptol.*Tetr.*141. **-ήτωρ,** *ορος, ὁ, heavenly body encountered* in course of projection of vital quadrant, Heph.Astr.2.11 (*Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(2).72.28), Doroth. in *Cat. Cod.Astr.*2.198.15, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr.*169. **-ιάζω,** *come* or *go to meet, encounter,* without case, Il.6.17, Pi.*P.*4.135, A.*Pers.*407, X.*Cyr.*4.2. 18: c. dat., Pi.*P.*8.11, *Pae.*2.32, A.*Pers.*834,850, X.*Cyr.*5.5.9: also c. acc., Pi.*P.*5.44, Hdt.4.121, J.*AJ*1.10.4, Plu.*Pomp.*71, App.*Mith.* 5, Luc.*VH*1.21. **-ιάω,** = foreg., only in Ep. part. *ὑπαντιόωντος,* Opp.*H.*2.565.

ὑπαντλ-έω, *draw up, τὰ κύματα τῷ στέρνῳ* (s.v.l.) Philostr.*Im.*2. 13 (*ἐπ-* Kayser). **-ιον,** *τό, cask, jar, AB*411, Hsch.

ὑπάντομαι, only in pres. and impf., = *ὑπαντάω,* Hdn.4.11.2, 8.7.8.

ὕπαντρος, *ον,* (*ἄντρον*) *with caverns underneath, cavernous, χώρα, γῆ,* Arist.*Mete.*366^{a}25, *Pr.*932^{a}8, Str.9.2.16; *νῆσος* Theagen.17; *πέτρα* Ael.*NA*16.17. II. *underground, οἶκοι* Id.*VH*12.38. 2. *dwelling under the earth,* Hsch.

ὑπανύσθαι· *ὑπουργεῖν,* Hsch.:—Act. aor., *ἐνὶ γναθμοῖς ὑπανύσσας γλῶσσαν ἀναύδητον subduing,* Maiist.57.

ὑπανώμᾰλος, *ον, rather uneven, γάλα* Sor.1.88.

ὕπαξις, *εως, ἡ, evacuation, γαστρός* Aët.5.135.

ὑπαξόνιος, *ον, under the axle, σύριγγες* Call.*Lav.Pall.*14.

ὑπαπαίδευτος, *ον, somewhat untaught* or *unpolished,* Phryn.*PS* p.120B.

ὑπαπαντ-άω, = *ὑπαντάω, τοῖς ἱεροῖς, τοῖς Ῥωμαίοις, IG*2^{2}.1011.7, 18 (ii B.C.), cf. *PStrassb.*101.4 (i B.C.), *BGU*1768.3 (i B.C.), D.S.32. 6. **-η,** *ἡ,* = Lat. *obviatio, Gloss.* **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ,* = *ὑπάντησις* I.1, *IG*2^{2}.1028.9 (ii/i B.C.).

ὑπᾰπειλέω, *hint threateningly, τινι* c. inf., X.*HG*4.6.3.

ὑπάπειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *withdraw, retreat,* Th.5.9 ; *withdraw stealthily,* κατ' ὀλίγους ὑπαπῆσαν Id.3.111 ; κατ' ὀλίγον Luc.*Icar.*14 ; ἐφήβου.. ἄρτι ὑπαπήει *was past the age of...,* Philostr.*VA*6.3.

ὑπαπέρχομαι, = foreg., Ael.*NA*11.33.

ὑπαπο-κῑνέω, intr., *move off secretly* or *softly, sneak away,* c. gen., τῆς ὁδοῦ Ar.*Av.*1011. **-κῑνητέον,** *one must make off, sneak away,* Id.*Th.*924. **-κρύπτω,** *conceal under,* λόχμῃ ἑαυτήν Ael.*NA*5.40. **-λείπομαι,** Pass., *to be left behind* (al. ὑπολ.), ib.10.43. **-τρέχω,** *run away secretly, slip away,* Ar.*Ec.*284. **-ψήχω,** *scrape off by degrees,* πηλόν Ael.*NA*3.24.

ὑπαπροσθίδιος, *ον, former, earlier, Berl.Sitzb.*1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.).

ὑπάπτω, Ion. for ὑφάπτω (q.v.).

ὕπαρ, *τό,* indecl. (gen. ὕπαρος, acc. to *EM*491.30) :—*real appearance seen in a state of waking, waking vision,* opp. ὄναρ (a dream), οὐκ ὄναρ, ἀλλ' ὕ. no illusive dream, but *a (vision of) reality,* Od.19.547, 20.90 ; ἐξ ὀνείρου δ' αὐτίκα ἦν ὕ. Pi.*O.*13.67 ; ἵνα ὕ. ἀντ' ὀνείρατος γίγνηται Pl. *Plt.*278e. **II.** acc. abs. is used as Adv., *in a waking state, awake,* ὕ. ἀλλήλοις διαλεγόμεθα Id.*Tht.*158c, cf. *IG*4²(1).122.133, al. (Epid., iv B.C.) ; opp. ὄναρ, ἀμφισβήτημα.. περὶ τοῦ ὄναρ τε καὶ ὕ. a question.. about sleeping and *waking,* Pl. *Tht.* l.c. ; οἷον ὄναρ εἰδὼς.. πάλιν ὥσπερ ὕ. ἀγνοεῖν knowing things in a dream.. not to know them *when one awakes,* Id.*Plt.*277d ; ὄναρ ἢ ὕ. ζῆν to pass life asleep or *awake,* Id.*R.* 476c, cf. *Ti.*71e ; καὶ ὄναρ καὶ ὕ. both sleeping and *waking,* i.e. both *by day* and night, always, Hp.*Lex*4, cf. Democr.174 ; οὔτε ὄναρ οὔθ' ὕ. neither sleeping nor *waking,* i.e. not at all, Pl.*Phlb.*36e ; οὔθ' ὕ. οὔτ' ὄναρ ib.65e, cf. *R.*382e ; καθ' ὕπνον.., ἢ καὶ ὕ. ἐγρηγορώς *wide* awake, Id.*Lg.*800a ; opp. ἐν τοῖς ὕπνοις, Arist.*Pr.*957ª18 ; ὕ. καὶ μεθ' ἡμέραν, opp. κατὰ τὸν ὕπνον, Plb.10.5.5. 2. ὕπαρ *in reality, actually,* ἔκρινα πρῶτος ἐξ ὀνειράτων ἃ χρὴ ὕ. γενέσθαι A.*Pr.*486 ; ὕ. ἡ πόλις οἰκήσεται ἀλλ' οὐκ ὄναρ Pl.*R.*520c, cf. 574e, 576b, al.—The phrase καθ' ὕπαρ is censured by Phryn.395, and is f.l. for καθ' ὕπνους in Apollod.3.12.5.

ὑπάρ, Pamph. for ὑπέρ, in anastrophe **ὕπαρ,** *Schwyzer* 686.2.

ὑπᾰραιόω (ἀραιός), **-ώσασα** v.l. for ὑποχαλάσασα (= *slackening, lowering,* τὸν τόνον) in *Corp.Herm.*18.4 : cf. ὑποχαυνόω.

ὑπᾰράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *strike underneath,* τῆς γῆς τοῖς ποσὶν **-ομένης** Anon.ap.Suid.

ὑπαργήεις, εσσα, εν, = ὑπόλευκος, Nic.*Th.*663.

ὑπάργῑλος, *ον, somewhat clayey, argillaceous,* γῇ Thphr.*HP*9.4.8.

ὕπαργμα, *ατος, τό,* in pl., *property,* Parth.1.2, 8.3.

ὑπαργύρ-ευσις [ῠρ], *εως, ἡ, obaeratio, Gloss.* **-εύω,** dub. sens., perh. *use base money,* Plu.2.832a (s.v.l.). **-ίζω,** *to be silver-grey,* κόμη Eun.*VS*p.485B. **-ος,** *ον, having silver underneath* : hence, **I.** of rocks and the like, *containing silver, veined with silver,* πέτρα, χθών, E.*Cyc.*294, *Rh.*970 ; γῆ, λόφοι, X.*Vect.*1.5, 4.2 : metaph. of men, *containing a proportion of silver,* Pl.*R.*415c ; cf. ὑποσίδηρος. 2. *silver underneath,* of gilded plate, πρόσωπον ὑ. κατάχρυσον *IG*1².280.76, cf. 92.60, al. ; κρατὴρ ὑ. ἐπίτηκτος ib.2².1388*A*44 ; τὰ ὑ. χρυσία, of false gold coins, S.E.*P.*2.30, cf. Poll.7.104 ; ὑπέλαβον ἑαυτοὺς εἶναι τοὺς ὑπαργύρους καὶ ὑποχρύσους θεούς, νομίσματος κεκιβδηλευμένου τὸν τρόπον Ph.1.542. 3. *silver-plated,* δακτύλιοι *Inscr.Délos* 298.40 (iii B.C.), 442*B*61 (ii B.C.). **II.** *sold* or *hired for silver, mercenary, venal,* φωνά Pi.*P.*11.42 ; ὑπάργυρα λέγειν Tz.*H.*8.828 : cf. καταργυρόω II. 2. = κινάμωμον, Hsch. (prob. so called because *worth its weight in silver*). **-όω,** *plate with silver, Inscr.Délos* 399*B*110 (ii B.C., Pass.).

ὑπάρδω, *moisten below* or *gently,* Sch.Nic.*Al.*139.

ὑπαρκ-τέον, *one must begin with,* τι Pl.*R.*467c ; τῶν ἴσων ὑ. αὐτῷ he *must render* equal *initial services* (to others), Aristid.*Or.*23(42).29. **-τικός,** *ἡ, όν,* Gramm., *expressing existence, substantive,* τὰ **-κὰ** τῶν ῥημάτων A.D.*Synt.*65.13 ; **-κὴ** μετοχή, i.e. ὤν, ib.151.13. **II.** = ὑπαρκτός, f.l. in S.E.*P.*3.249, Gal.19.529.

ὑπάρκτιος, *ον,* (ἄρκτος) *towards the north,* Plu.*Mar.*11, *Sert.*17.

ὑπαρκτός, *ἡ, όν, subsisting, existent, real,* Epicur.*Fr.*27, Posidon. ap.D.L.7.91, Plu.2.1046c, etc.

ὕπαρνος, *ον, with a lamb under* it, i.e. *suckling a lamb* or (metaph.) *a babe,* E.*Andr.*557, Call.*Ap.*53 ; ὕπαρνοι ἀγέλης *PLond.*3.1171.5 (i B.C.) ; cf. ὑπόρρηνος.

ὕπαρξις, εως, ἡ, existence, reality, τοῦ θεοῦ Phld.*Piet.*114, cf. *D.*3.10 ; opp. ἀνυπαρξία, S.E.*P.*1.21, cf. 3.24 ; opp. νόησις, Plu.2.1067c, Gal.6.115 ; opp. ἀναίρεσις, A.D.*Conj.*221.17 ; εἴ τις.. ἐν οὐχ ὑπάρξει τὸν χρόνον λέγοι Plot.3.7.13. 2. in Logic, *existence in a subject,* Ammon. *in Cat.*6.16, al. 3. Gramm., τὰ τῆς ὑπάρξεως ῥήματα, = ὑπαρκτικὰ ῥ., A.D.*Pron.*25.2, cf. *Stoic.*2.46. 4. Math., *positive term,* λεῖψις ἐπὶ λεῖψιν πολλαπλασιασθεῖσα ποιεῖ ὕπαρξιν Dioph.1 *Def.*9 ; cf. ὑπάρχω B.IV.3. **II.** *substance,* ἡ τοῦ κέρατος ὕ. S.E.*P.*1.129. 2. like τὰ ὑπάρχοντα, *substance, property,* LxxPr.18.11, Plb.2.17.11, Phld.*Oec.*p.69J. (pl.), D.H.7.8, D.S.20.71, *Ep.Hebr.*10.34, *POxy.* 1274.14 (iii A.D.) ; χρημάτων ὕ. Telesp.43H.

ὑπᾰρόω, *plough just before sowing,* Thphr.*HP*8.11.8, *CP*3.20.8.

ὑπαρπάζω, Ion. for ὑφαρπάζω (q.v.).

ὑπάρπεζος, *ον, under a hedge,* Nic.*Th.*284.

ὑπαρτάω, *hang* or *bind on underneath,* Ael.*NA*5.7 (Pass., s.v.l.).

ὑπαρχ-εία, *ἡ, province, district, PAvrom.*1*A*6 (i B.C.), *CRAcad. Inscr.*1930.161 (Dura-Europos, ii A.D.). **-ή,** *ἡ, beginning,* ἐν τῇ τῆς ἐπιστήμης ὑπαρχῇ Arist.*Ph.*247ᵇ29. 2. ὅλως μηδεμίαν ὑπαρχὰν ἔχοντος ὀπτίλλου, ἀλλ' ἢ χώραμ μόνον not a *vestige* of an eye, *IG*4² (1).121.75 (Epid., iv B.C.). **II.** very freq. in the phrase ἐξ ὑπαρχῆς, from or in *the beginning,* Arist.*Pol.*1293ª2, al. ; ἡ ἐξ ὑ. γένεσις Id. *HA*590ª21. 2. *afresh, anew,* ἐξ ὑ. αὖθις S.*OT*132 ; πάλιν ὥσπερ ἐξ ὑ. ἐπανίωμεν Arist.*de An.*412ª4 ; πάλιν οὖν οἷον ἐξ ὑ. Id.*Rh.*1355ᵇ24 ; πάλιν ἐξ ὑ. Id.*PA*685ᵇ29, D.40.16. **-ία,** *ἡ,* = ὑπαρχεία, *OGI*238.1 (Eriza, iii/ii B.C.).

ὑπαρχῐ-τέκτων, *ονος, ὁ, deputy clerk of the works, IG*2².1678*aA*7 (iv B.C.), *Delph.*3(5).25 ii A 13 (iv B.C.), *PPetr.*2 p.138, al. (iii B.C.), *IG*7.3073.160 (Lebad., ii B.C.). **-φῠλᾰκίτης** [ῐτ], *ου, ὁ, deputy chief of police, BGU*1222.61, al. (ii B.C.).

ὕπαρχ-ος, *ὁ, subordinate commander, lieutenant,* ὕ. ἄλλων.. οὐχ ὅλων στρατηγός S.*Aj.*1105 ; ὕ. ὢν τῷ ἀδελφῷ Luc.*DMort.*12.2 ; ὑπάρχοις τοῖς ἐμοῖς E.*Hel.*1432. 2. *subordinate governor,* of satraps, etc., Hdt.3.70, 4.166, al., X.*An.*4.4.4 ; Ἰωνίας Th.8.31 ; Ἑλλησποντίων Sor.*Vit.Hippocr.*8 ; in the Seleucid kingdom, *OGI*225.36 (Didyma, iii B.C.). b. = Lat. *proconsul, Epigr.Gr.*906 (Gortyn) ; = *legatus,* ὕ. Αὐτοκράτορος Καίσαρος *Inscr.Prien.*247, cf. App.*BC*5.26, D.C.36.36, al. ; ὕ. Αἰγύπτου, = *praefectus Aegypti,* Arr.*An.*3.5.7 ; ὕ. τοῦ ἱεροῦ πραιτωρίου, = *praefectus praetorio, IGRom.*3.435 (Pisidia), cf. Lyd. *Mag.*1.14, al., *Gloss.* ; so ὕ. alone, in verse, of the *praefectus praetorio Illyrici, IG*2².4224 (v A.D.), cf. 4226 (v A.D.), 7.94 (Megara, v A.D.) ; ὁ τῆς πόλεως ὕ., = *praefectus urbi,* Lyd.*Mag.*1.38, cf. 2.19. **II.** *subject to* one, τῶν Καρχηδονίων Plb.7.9.5.

ὑπάρχω, fut. **-ξω** Hdt.6.109, S.*Ant.*932 (anap.) : aor. ὑπῆρξα (v. infr. I) :—**Pass.,** fut. ὑπαρχθήσομαι *PTeb.*418.7 (iii A.D.) : pf. ὕπηργμαι, Ion. **-αργμαι** Hdt.7.11 :—*begin, take the initiative* :—Constr. : 1. abs., Od.24.286, E.*Ph.*1223 ; ὑπάρχων ἠδίκεις αὐτούς Isoc.16.44 ; ὁ ὑπάρξας the *beginner* (in a quarrel), D.59.15, cf. 1 ; ἀμύνεσθαι τοὺς ὑπάρξαντας Lys.24.18 ; ἀμυνομένους, μὴ ὑπάρχοντας Pl.*Grg.*456e ; ὡς οὐχ ὑπάρχων ἀλλὰ τιμωρούμενος Men.358 :—Med., Pl.*Ti.*41c, Ael. *NA*12.41, etc. 2. c. gen., *take the initiative in, begin,* ἀδίκων ἔργων, ἀδικίης, Hdt.1.5, 4.1, cf. Th.2.74, etc. ; ὑ. τῆς ἐλευθερίας τῇ Ἑλλάδι And.1.142, cf. Pl.*Mx.*237b. 3. c. part., *take the initiative in* doing, ἐμὲ ὑπῆρξαν ἄδικα ποιεῦντες Hdt.7.8.β′, cf. 6.133, 9.78 ; ὑπάρχει εὖ (or κακῶς) ποιῶν τινα X.*An.*2.3.23, 5.5.9 ; τοῖς αὐτοῖς ἀμύνεσθαι οἵσπερ καὶ οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι ὑπῆρξαν retaliating by the means which the L. *had used first,* Th.2.67 (where οἵσπερ is expld. by the following ἀποκτείναντες and ἐσβαλόντες). b. in Med. c. inf., Ael.*NA*14.11 : c. gen., βαδίσεως **-ονται** ib.4.34 ; ἡλίου **-ομένου** τῆς ἀκμῆς ib.1.20. 4. c. acc., ὑ. εὐεργεσίας εἴς τινα or τινι *take the initiative in* [doing] kindnesses to one, D.19.280, Aeschin.2.26 ; ὑ. τοῦτο (sc. τὸ εὐνοεῖν) Men.927 :—Pass., ὑπηρεσίαι ὑπηργμέναι εἰς Φίλιππον αὐτῷ Aeschin. 2.109 ; τὰ παρὰ τῶν θεῶν ὑπηργμένα D.1.10 ; τὰ ἔκ τινος ὑπαργμένα (Ion. for ὑπηργ-) Hdt.7.11 ; ὑπηργμένων πολλῶν κἀγαθῶν Ar. *Lys.*1159 ; οὐδέν μοι ὑπῆρκτο εἰς αὐτόν Antipho5.58 ; ἀνάξια τῶν εἰς ὑμᾶς ὑπηργμένων Lys.21.25 ; ἄξιον τῶν ὑ. equivalent *to what was done for him,* Arist.*EN*1163ᵇ21 : impers., ὑπῆρκτο αὐτοῦ (sc. τοῦ Πειραιέως) *a beginning* of it *had been made,* Th.1.93.

B. in Act. only, *to be the beginning,* παιδοβόροι μὲν πρῶτον ὑπῆρξαν μόχθοι τάλανες A.*Ch.*1068 (anap.) ; πολλῶν κακῶν, μεγάλων ἀχέων, E.*Ph.*1582 (v.l.), *Andr.*274 (lyr.), cf. *HF*1169. 2. *to be already in existence,* πημονῆς δ' ἅλις γ' ὑπάρχει A.*Ag.*1656 (troch.) ; φοίνισσα δὲ Θρῃκίκιον ἀγέλα ταύρων ὑπῆρχεν *was already there,* Pi.*P.*4.205 ; αὗται αἱ νέες τοῖσι Ἀθηναίοισι ὑπῆρχον *already existed,* opp. to those they were about to build, Hdt.7.144 ; εἰ τοίνυν σφι χώρη γε μηδεμία ὑπῆρχε if they *had* no country *originally existing,* Id.2.15 ; χωρὶς δὲ τούτων οἱ χίλιοι ὑπῆρχον the *original* thousand *existed,* X.*Cyr.*1.5.5 ; ἔδει πρῶτον μὲν ὑπάρχειν πάντων ἰσηγορίαν Eup.291 (lyr.) ; ὑπαρχούσης μὲν τιμῆς, παρούσης δὲ δυνάμεως X.*Ages.*8.1 ; τοῦτο δεῖ προσεῖναι, τὰ δ' ἄλλ' ὑπάρχει D.3.15, cf. 8.53 ; ταὐτὰ ὑ. αὐτῷ ἅπερ ἐμοί Antipho 5.60, cf. Lys.12.23 ; ὑμῖν.. ἐλευθερίαν τε ὑπάρχειν καὶ Λακεδαιμονίων ξυμμάχοις κεκλῆσθαι *there is in store* for you.., Th.5.9 : c. gen., οἶκος δ' ὑ. τῶνδε.. ἔχειν *there is* store of these things for us to have, A.*Ag.*961 (s.v.l., οἴκοις Pors.) : freq. in part., ἡ ὑπάρχουσα οὐσία the *existing* property, Isoc.1.28 ; τὰ ὑ. ἁμαρτήματα Th.2.92 ; τῆς ὑ. τιμῆς for the *current* price, Syngr. ap.D.35.12 ; οἱ ὑ. πολῖται the *existing* citizens, Id.18.295 ; τῆς φύσεως ὑ. nature *being what it is,* X.*Cyr.*6.4.4 ; also κρησφύγετόν τι ὑπάρχον εἶναι that there should be a refuge *ready prepared,* Hdt.5. 124. 3. *exist really,* opp. φαίνομαι, Arist.*Cael.*297ᵇ22, *Metaph.* 1046ᵇ10 ; ἀθεώρητοι τῶν ὑπαρχόντων Id.*GC*316ª9 ; καταληπτικὴ φαντασία ἡ ἀπὸ τοῦ ὑπάρχοντος *Stoic.*2.25. 4. simply, *be,* τοῖσιν ἄγουσιν κλαύμαθ' ὑπάρξει S.*Ant.*932 (anap.) ; ὅθεν εὐμάρει' ὑπάρχοι πόρου Id.*Ph.*704 (lyr.) : and with a predicate, θησαυρὸς ἄν σοι παῖς ὑπῆρχ' οὑμός E.*Hec.*1229 ; τὸ χωρίον καρτερὸν ὑ. Th.4.4 ; φύσεως ἀγαθῆς ὑπάρξαι *to be* of a good natural disposition, X.*Oec.*21.11 ; κἂν σοφὸς ὑπάρχῃ Philem.102 ; μέγα ὑ. τοῖς τοιούτοις λόγοις *is* of great advantage to them, D.3.19 ; πολλῶν ὑπάρξει κῦρος ἡμέρα καλῶν, = κυρώσει πολλὰ καλά, S.*El.*919. b. τὰ ὑπάρχοντα, much like τὰ ὑπηργμένα (A.4 Pass.), a man's *record,* ἀνάξιον τῶν ὑ. τῇ πόλει καὶ πεπραγμένων τοῖς προγόνοις D.8.49 ; τὰ κάλλιστα τῶν ὑ. your *past record,* Id.18. 95 ; ἡ ὑπάρχουσα αἰσχύνη the disgrace *which has been incurred,* Id. 19.217 ; τὰ ὑπάρχοντα [αὐτῷ] ἐγκλήματα Aeschin.1.179. 5. sts. with a part., much like τυγχάνω, τοιαῦτα [αὐτῷ] ὑπῆρχε ἐόντα Hdt.1. 192 ; ἐχθρὸς ὑ. ὤν D.21.38 ; ὑ. δύναμιν κεκτημένοι Id.3.7, cf. 15.1. 6. πρυγόνων ὑ. τῶν ἐξ Ἰλίου *to be the descendant of..,* D.H.2.65. **II.** like ὑπόκειμαι II. 2, *to be laid down, to be taken for granted,* Pl.*Smp.* 198d ; τούτου ὑπάρχοντος, τούτων ὑπαρχόντων, *this being granted,* Id. *Ti.*30c, 29b ; θέντες ὡς ὑπάρχον Id.*R.*458a. **III.** *belong to, fall to* one, *accrue,* ὑπάρξει τοι.. τὰ ἐναντία you *will have,* Hdt.6.109, etc. ; τὸ μισεῖσθαι πᾶσιν ὑ. Th.2.64 ; τὴν ὑπάρχουσαν ἀπ' ἀλλήλων ἀμφοτέ-

ροις [σωτηρίαν] Id.6.86; ἡ ὑπάρχουσα φύσις your *proper* nature, its *normal* condition, Id.2.45; τῇ τέχνῃ ὑπάρχειν διδούς assigning *as a property* of art, Pl.*Phlb.*58c, cf. *Tht.*150b,c. 2. of persons, ὑ. τινί *to be devoted to* one, X.*An.*1.1.4, *HG*7.5.5, D.19.54, etc.; καθ' ὑμῶν ὑπάρξων ἐκείνῳ *he will be on* his *side* against you, ib.118, cf. 2.14. b. ἐν παντὶ..πᾶς χωρίῳ, καὶ ᾧ μὴ ὑπάρχομεν every one in every place, even *outside our sphere of influence* (lit. *to which we do* not *belong*), Th.6.87. 3. in the Logic of Arist. ὑπάρχειν denotes *the subsistence* of qualities *in a subject*, *Metaph.*1025^{a}14; ὑ. τινί, = κατηγορεῖσθαί τινος, *APr.*25^{a}13, al.; ὑ. κατά τινος ib.24^{a}27, *Int.*16^{b}13; ἐπί τινος ib.16^{a}32; ὑ. τινὶ ζῴῳ πεζῷ δίποδι εἶναι *Top.*109^{a}14; ὑπάρξει τι [τῷ πρώτῳ] it *will have predicates*, Plot.5.6.2; ἡ γένεσις τῷ χρόνῳ.. ὑπάρχει Dam.*Pr.*142. IV. freq. in neut. pl. part., τὰ ὑπάρχοντα, 1. in signf. I, *existing circumstances, present advantages*, Democr. 191, D.2.2; ἀπὸ τῶν αἰεὶ ὑ. σφαλέντες Th.4.18, cf. 6.33; πρὸς τὰ ὑ. ib.31; ἐκ τῶν ὑ. *under the circumstances, according to one's means*, X. *An.*6.4.9, Arist.*Pol.*1288^{b}33; ὡς ἐκ τῶν ὑ. Th.7.76, 8.1. 2. in signf. III, *possessions, resources*, Id.1.70,144, etc.; τὰ ἑκατέροις ὑ. ib.141; κινδυνεύειν περὶ τῶν ὑ. Isoc.3.57: as a Subst., τὰ ὑ. αὐτοῦ *Ev.Matt.* 24.47, cf. Lxx *Ge.*12.5; ὑποθέμενος τὰ ὑ. καὶ ὑπάρξοντα *present* and *future resources*, *POxy.*125.22 (vi A.D.), etc. 3. Math., ὑπάρχοντα εἴδη *positive* terms, Dioph.I *Def.*10. V. impers., ὑπάρχει *the fact is that..*, c. acc. et inf., ὑ. γάρ σε μὴ γνῶναί τινα S.*El.*1340; ὡς ὑ. τοῦ ἔχειν.. as *the case stands* with regard to having, Arist.*HA*516^{b}25; περὶ τοὺς μαστοὺς ὑπεναντίως ὑ. ib.500^{a}14. 2. *it is allowed, it is possible*, c. dat. et inf., ὑ. ἡμῖν ἐπικρατεῖν Th.7.63, cf. And.2.19, etc.; ὑ. αὐτῇ εὐδαίμονι εἶναι Pl.*Phd.*81a, cf. *Prt.*345a, *Phdr.*240b, etc.: also without a dat., οὐχ ὑ. εἰδέναι Th.1.82; ὑ. τὴν αὐτὴν εἶναι μητέρα Is.7.25, etc.: abs., ὥσπερ ὑπῆρχε as well as *was possible*, Th.3.109. 3. in neut. part., ὑπάρχον ὑμῖν πολεμεῖν *since it is allowed* you to.., Th. 1.124, cf. Pl.*Smp.*217a.

C. *to be* ὕπαρχος or *subordinate colleague*, D.C.36.36; τῷ..Ἀντωνίνῳ Id.71.34. II. dub. in the sense of ἄρχω, *rule*; for Th.6. 87, where the Sch. is in error, v. supr. B.III.2 b; in Arist.*Pol.*1291^{b} 32 ὑπερέχειν is prob. l.

ὑπᾰρωμᾰτίζω, *have something of an aromatic flavour*, Dsc.3.8.

ὑπασθενέω, *to be a little unwell*, Phryn.*PS*p.120B.

ὑπασπ-ίδιος [πῐ], ον, (ἀσπίς) *covered with a shield*, in Hom. only as Adv., ὑπασπίδια προποδίζων and προβιβῶντι (-βῶντος) Il.13.158, 807, 16.609:—after Hom. as Adj., ὑ. πολεμιστής Asius *Fr.Ep.*13.7 K.; τὸν ὑ. κόσμον the *body*-armour and arms of Ajax, S.*Aj.*1408 (anap.); ὑ. κοῖτον ἰαύειν sleep an *armed* sleep, sleep *in arms*, E.*Rh.*740 (anap.). **-ίζω**, *serve as shield-bearer*, τινι Pi.*N.*9.34, E.*Heracl.* 216. **-ιστήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *shield-bearing*, ὄχλος A.*Supp.*182. **-ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *shield-bearer, armour-bearer, esquire*, Hdt.5.111, E.*Rh.*2 (anap.), *Ph.*1213, X.*An.*4.2.20, etc. 2. pl., a brigade of guards in the Macedonian army, D.S.19.40, Arr.*An.*2.4.3, 2.20.6.

ὑπᾰ́σσω, Att. for ὑπαΐσσω.

ὑπαστράπτω, *flash* or *gleam by reflection*, Philostr.*VA*2.24.

ὕπαστρος, ον, *under the stars, guided by the stars*, ὕπαστρον μῆχαρ ὁρίζομαι γάμου φυγάν I mark out *by the stars* a plan for escaping marriage, i.e. I flee to escape marriage, guiding my course by the stars, A.*Supp.*393 (lyr.).

ὑπασχολέομαι, *to be a subordinate official*, *OGI*179.10 (Egypt, iB.C.).

ὑπᾰσώδης, ες, *feeling slight nausea*, Hp.*Coac.*508.

ὑπᾰτ-εία, ἡ, *the office* or *rank of* ὕπατος, *consulate*, Plu.*Publ.*10, al., *Sammelb.*7445.1 (iv A.D.), 7340.3 (vi A.D.), etc.; in late Inscrr. and Papyri freq. written ὑπατία, *CIG*3467.3, *TAM*2(1).187 (Sidyma, iv A.D.), *PLond.*I.113.5 (*a*). II. = ἀνθυπατεία, App.*Hisp.*83. **-εύω**, *to be consul*, *Mon.Anc.Gr.*11.21, Plu.*Publ.*3, etc.; ὁ ὑπατευκώς, Lat. *consularis*, Posidon.36 J. 2. *to be consular governor*, τῆς ἐπαρχείας *Ath.Mitt.*48.102, *IGRom.*I.575 (both Nicopolis ad Istrum, ii A.D.): abs., ib.3.1277 (Arabia, ii A.D.). **-η** (sc. χορδή), ἡ, *the highest of the three strings* which formed the framework of the musical scale (opp. νεάτη, μέση), but *the lowest* in pitch, Philol.6, Pl.*R.*443d, etc.; αἱ ὑπάται *the highest tetrachord*, Anon.*Oxy.*667.16; τὴν ἀπὸ τῶν ὑπάτων..ἐπίτασιν raising of pitch from the *low notes*, Antyll.ap.Orib. 6.10.7; τὸ βομβυκέστερον τῶν ὑπατῶν Nicom.*Harm.*11; ὑπάτη ὑπατῶν ibid. (but ὑ. ὑπάτων Cleonid.*Harm.*4). **-ήϊος**, ον, = ὕπατος, φέγγεα Ῥώμης Nonn.*D.*41.366. **-ία**, v. ὑπατεία. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for a consul, consular*, ἀρχή Str.17.3.25, D.S.20.91; δύναμις Plu.*Cam.*1, etc. II. *of consular rank*, Lat. *consularis*, ἄνδρες Str.l.c., Plu.*Sert.* 27; ὁ ὑ. D.H.6.96, Luc.*Salt.*83; ὑπατικὸς ἐπὶ τῶν ναῶν *consularis aedium sacrarum*, *IG*14.1045; c. gen., ὑ. τῶν ἱερῶν ναῶν ib.993.

ὑπάτμενοι· δοῦλοι, ὑποῦργοι, Hsch.

ὑπατμ-ίζω, *vaporize, inhale*, Dsc.3.25, 5.11,13, al. (Pass.). **-ισμός**, ὁ, *vaporization*, Id.3.23, Orib.*Syn.*9.53, Alex.Trall.1.16. **-ός**, ὁ, = foreg., Paul.Aeg.6.75.

ὑπᾰτο-ειδής, ές, *in the region of the* ὑπάτη, in Music, Aristid. Quint.1.12; φθόγγος Bacch.*Harm.*43.

ὑπ-άτοπος, ον, *somewhat absurd*, Arist.*PA*644^{a}35; cf. ὑπεράτοπος.

ὕπᾰτος, η, ον, also ος, ον (v. infr. III.1), *highest, uppermost*, in Hom. as epith. of Zeus, ὕπατε κρειόντων Od.1.45; θεῶν ὕπατος Il. 19.258, al.; θεοὶ ὕπατοι the gods *above*, opp. οἱ χθόνιοι, A.*Ag.*89 (anap.), cf. 55 (anap.); Ζεὺς Ὕ. at Athens, Paus.1.26.5, al., Orac. ap.D.21.52 (coupled with Ἀθηνᾶ Ὑ. Orac.ap.eund.43.66); ὕ. δῶμα Διός Pi.*O.*1.42; ὕ. τεθμός Id.*N.*10.32; ὑπάταν βασιληΐδα τειμάν *Hymn.Is.*143. 2. simply of Place, ἐν πυρῇ ὑ. on *the very top* of the funeral pile, Il.23.165, 24.787; ὕ. ὄρος Epigr.ap.D.S.1.15. b. *lowest*, κευθμοί A.R.3.1213. c. *furthest*, κέρας ὠκεανοῖο Id.4. 282. 3. of Time, *last*, νοῦσος *AP*7.233 (Apollonid.): but οὐχ ὕπατον, πύματον δέ Puchstein *Epigr.Gr.*p.76 (Memphis, iB.C.). 4. of Quality, *highest, best*, Pi.*O.*1.100; ὕ. πρὸς ἀρετάν *most excellent*, Id.*P.*6.42; ὕ. [μόρος] S.*Ant.*1332 (lyr.). II. c. gen., ὕπατος χώρας Ζεύς *supreme over* the land, A.*Ag.*509; ὕπατοι λεχέων *high above* the nest, ib.50 (anap.); ὕ. τῶ σκάνεος ἅπαντος Ti.Locr.100a; σοφίας ὕπατος *IG*2^{2}.3632.7 (ii A.D.). III. as Subst., 1. ὕπατος, ὁ, = Lat. *consul*, Plb.6.12.1, al., D.H.4.76, 6.1, 7.1, al., *Mon. Anc.Gr.*5.1; cf. στρατηγός II.4:—hence also, = ὑπατικός, τὰν ὑπάταν ἀρχάν Epigr.ap.Plu.*Marc.*30; but in this sense commonly with masc. termin., ὕπατον ἀρχὴν ἔχειν Plb.2.11.1 (pl.), cf. 3.40.9, Hdn.2.6. 6; ὕπατος τιμή J.*BJ*7.4.2. 2. ἡ ὑπάτη, v. sub voce.—For the form, cf. μέσατος, νέατος, μύχατος, etc.

ὑπ-αττῐκός, ή, όν, *somewhat Attic*, εἰρωνευτής Timo 25.

ὑπ-άτῡφος, ον, *moderately free from* τῦφος, Timo 60.

ὑπαυγάζω, *shine under, gleam beneath*, χρυσοῦ ψῆγμα ποταμῷ ἀργυροδίνῃ ὑπαυγάζον Philostr.*VS*2.1.14; οἱ μαζοὶ ὀρθοὶ ὑπαυγάζουσι Id. *Im.*2.8. 2. *begin to shine, dawn*, of daybreak, Luc.*VH*2.47, Polyaen.7.8.2. II. trans., *light up*, ἀστὴρ ὅλκὸν ὑπαυγάζων A.R.3.1378, cf. Dam.*Isid.*63.

ὑπαυγή, ἡ, *shining through*, Orib.45.18.6.

ὑπαυγής, ές, f.l. in Iamb.ap.Stob.3.3.26.

ὕπαυγος, ον, of a heavenly body, *within* 15° *of the sun, combust*, Serapio in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).230, Paul.Al.*L.*1 (with Sch.), Steph. *in Hp.Aph.*2.363 D. II. less technically, *exposed to rays*, Orph.*Fr.* 353.

ὑπαυλέω, *play on the flute in accompaniment*, μέλος τισί Alcm. 78; πένθιμόν τι D.C.74.5; ὑ. λυσιῳδοῖς Posidon.4 J.; Πανδιονίδι Luc. *Harm.*1: abs., Id.*Salt.*83.

ὕπαυλις, εως, ἡ, = ἔπαυλις, *PLond.*I.113.5(*a*) (v A.D.).

ὑπαυλισμός, ὁ, *music for the flute*, *BGU*1125.3, al. (i B.C.).

ὕπαυλος, ον, (αὐλή) *under* or *in the court*, c. gen., σκηνῆς ὕπαυλος *under shelter of* the tent, S.*Aj.*796.

ὑπαυστηρός, όν, *somewhat harsh* or *sour*, ἐν τῷ γλυκεῖ ὑ. Dsc.4. 55, cf. Sor.1.95, Gal.6.583.

ὑπαυχένιος, α, ον *AP*6.41 (Agath.), ος, ον Hld.3.4:—*under the neck*, βύρσα *AP* l.c.; λέπαδνον ib.4.3^{b}.1 (Agath.). II. ὑπαυχένιον, τό, *cushion* or *pillow for the neck*, Sm.*Es.*13.18, Gal.18(1).420, Luc. *Gall.*11, Paul.Aeg.4.48, 6.99; προσκεφάλαια ὑ. Poll.10.38.

ὑπαύχενον, τό, *the lower part of the neck*, Arat.487,524.

ὑπαφᾰνίζω, *make away with gradually*, Ael.*NA*2.56.

ὑπαφήτορες· ὑποτεταγμένοι, Hsch.

ὑπαφίσταμαι, *step back, withdraw*, Antipho 4.4.1; μικρὸν ὑπαποστήσομαι Men.*Sam.*153; ἐξ Ἀθηνέων Thales ap.D.L.1.44; τῆς ὁδοῦ ἀλλήλοις Ael.*NA*2.25.

ὑπαφρ-ίζω, *foam somewhat*, Eust.586.8. **-ος**, ον, *frothy*, πέλαγος Sch.BT Il.14.16; πτύσματα Gal.9.564. II. = κρυφαῖος, Heraclid.Tarent.ap.Erot., who cites Hp. *de Arte* 10, S.*Fr.*236,312; so ὕπαφρον ὄμμ' ἔχων (of Odysseus) in E.*Rh.*711 (lyr.), acc. to Sch.; Hsch. explains by τὸ μὴ φανερόν, also κρύφιον καὶ ὕπουλον, and τὸ ὑγρασίαν ἔχον ἐμφερῆ ἀφρῷ (i.e. *blear*-eyed in E. l.c.). [ὕπαφρον codd. Hp., E., Hsch., Phot.; ὕποφρος (-ον) codd.Erot.; in Hp. this sense hardly fits, and Littré accepts Schneider's cj. ὑπόφορον 'pierced with ducts'.]

ὑπάφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *somewhat stupid* or *unintelligent*, ἐόντων τῶν Θρηϊκων ὑπαφρονεστέρων Hdt.4.95.

ὑπάφωνος, ον, *somewhat indistinct, obscure*, of a symptom, dub. in Hp.*Prorrh.*I.107 = *Coac.*315.

ὑπαχλύνομαι, Pass., *grow dark by degrees*, ὑπηχλύνθη οὐρανός Q.S. 1.67.

ὑπέᾶσι, Ion. for ὕπεισι, 3 pl. of ὕπειμι (q.v.).

ὑπέατι, perh. Ion. dat. of ὕπεας (q.v.).

ὑπέγγῠος, ον, *under surety*: I. of persons, *having given surety, liable to be called to account* or *punished*, A.*Ch.*38 (lyr.); ὑ. πλὴν θανάτου *liable to any punishment* short of death, Hdt.5.71: c. dat., τὸ γὰρ ὑπέγγυον δίκᾳ καὶ θεοῖσιν *liability* to human and divine justice, E.*Hec.*1027 (lyr.). 2. of things, *legitimate*, γάμος ὑ., opp. ἀνέγγυος, Poll.3.34. II. *pledged, hypothecated*, *BGU*1792.7 (i B.C.), *POxy.*507.31 (ii A.D.).

ὑπεγείρω, *rouse gradually*, ἑαυτόν Philostr.*VS*1.21.5; βραχίονα Id. *Im.*1.24, cf. Ael.*NA*6.1.

ὑπέγκειμαι, *form an inner layer*, cj. for ὑπέρκ- in Sor.1.57.

ὑπεγκλίνω [ῐ], *turn a little* or *gradually*, οἰήϊον Orph.*A.*1205.

ὑπέδεκτο, Ep. 3 sg. aor. 2 of ὑποδέχομαι (q.v.).

ὑπειδόμην, aor. Med. (inf. ὑπιδέσθαι, part. ὑπιδόμενος, in codd. freq. written ὑπείδεσθαι, **-ειδόμενος**, as if from a pres. ὑπείδομαι, which is found in late Gr., v. infr. III): —*view from below, behold*, E. *Supp.*694; of a prophetic vision, τὴν τύχην θ' ὑπειδόμην τὴν σήν, ἃ πείσῃ τ'... Id.*Hyps.Fr.*60.37. II. metaph., *mistrust, suspect*, Id.*Ion*1023, Plb.1.66.6, etc. 2. *perceive, detect*, ὡς... Dam.*Pr.* 429. III. *seem*, ὃ ὑπείδεταί πως εἰπεῖν which he *appears* to mean, ib.345.

ὑπεικ-αθεῖν, aor. 2 of ὑπείκω, ὑπεικάθοιμι S.*El.*361, Pl.*Ap.*32a; 3 pl. ὑπείκαθον A.R.4.339; 3 sg. ὑποείκαθε Orph.*A.*706; pres. part. ὑπεικαθέων (as if from *ὑπεικᾰθέω) Opp.*H.*5.500. **-τέον**, *one must give way* or *yield*, S.*Aj.*668, Pl.*Cri.*51b. **-τικός**, ή, όν, *disposed to yield, yielding*, Arist.*GC*326^{a}14. **-ω**, Ep. **ὑποείκω**, with impf. ὑπόεικον, Il.16.305: fut. ὑπείξω A.*Ag.*1362, S.*OT*625, D.15.24;

ὑπείξομαι Il.1.294, Od.12.117; Ep. also ὑποείξομαι Il.23.602: aor. 1 ὑπεῖξα X.*An.*7.7.31; Ep. ὑπόειξα Il.15.227: cf. ὑπεικαθεῖν :—*retire, withdraw, depart,* c. gen. loci, νεῶν *from* the ships, Il.16.305; ὑ. τινὶ ἕδρης *retire from* one's seat *for* another, make room for him, Od.16.42; ὑ. τοῦ ἀρχαίου λόγου *draw back* from.., Hdt.7.160; ὑ. τινὶ λόγων (cj. Valck. for λόγῳ) give one the first word, allow him to speak first, X.*Mem.*2.3.16; πολίταις ὁδῶν καὶ θάκων καὶ λόγων ὑπείκειν Id.*Cyr.*8.7.10. 2. *yield, give way,* ὑ. τινί Id.*An.*7.7.31: abs., of a seaman, ὅστις..πόδα τείνας ὑπείκει μηδέν S.*Ant.*716; of things, Il.20.266; ὅσα δένδρων ὑ. S.*Ant.*713; ὑ. ὑγρὰ οὖσα ἡ κνήμη X.*Eq.*7.6; ὑ. αἱ δάπιδες *are soft and yielding,* Id.*Cyr.*8.8.16; ἐν ὑπείκοντι in *a yielding substance,* Arist.*PA*694^{b}15; πρὸς ἀντιπῖπτον.. καὶ οὐ πρὸς ὑπεῖκον Id.*Pr.*961^{b}4; καθ' ἅπερ ἂν ὑπείκῃ Gal.2.711; τὸ ὑπεῖκον, = οἱ ὑπείκοντες, E.*IT*327. 3. c. acc., πάροιθε νεμεσσηθεὶς ὑπόειξε χεῖρας ἐμάς *he scaped* my hands, Il.15.227. II. metaph., *yield, give way, comply,* ib.211; θεοῖσιν ὑπείξεαι ἀθανάτοισι Od.12.117, cf. Il.23.602; ἀλλ' ἤτοι μὲν ταῦθ' ὑποείξομεν ἀλλήλοισι 4.62; σοὶ πᾶν ἔργον ὑπείξομαι *I will give way* to thee in.., 1.294: in Trag., Att., etc., sts. abs., *yield, submit,* S.*Aj.*371, *OT*625, Th.1.127, Pl. *Ap.*32a, *Ep.Hebr.*13.17, etc.: sts. c. dat., *submit to,* A.*Ag.*1362; τιμαῖς S.*Aj.*670; γήρᾳ ὑ. E.*IA*140(anap.); ὑ. θυμουμένοις Pl.*Lg.*717d, cf. *R.*336e, etc.; ἐπιθυμίαις Phld.*D.*1.25: c. inf., νῷν ὕπεικε τὸν κασίγνητον μολεῖν *concede* to us that.., S.*OC*1184; ὑ. δαμῆναι *submit* to be conquered, A.R.4.1676; but ὑ. μὴ πολεμίζειν *yield,* so as not to.., prob. l. ib.408 (ὑπείξομαι, -ωμαι codd.).

ὑπειλέομαι, Pass., *wriggle, creep under,* ὑπειλοῦνται πέτραν Ael. *NA*9.57; ὑπιλληθέωσιν, glossed by ὑποσυστραφῶσιν, Hp.ap.Gal. 19.148; of a bandage, *to be passed under,* Heliod.ap.Orib.48. 51.1.

ὑπειλίσσω, perh. implied by ὑπήλικται, v. ὑπελίσσω.

ὑπείλλω, or **ὑπίλλω** (both forms in codd.), aor. perh. ὑπῖλα, *draw in, contract,* οὐρὰν δ' ὑπίλασ' ὑπὸ λεοντόπουν βάσιν καθέζετο E. *Fr.*540 (ὑπίλλας codd.Ael., ὑπήλας codd.Ath., ὑπείλλει codd.Erot.); μηδεὶς μοχθηρὸς ἄπορος ὑπείλλων καὶ ὑποστέλλων ἀχρηματίας οἴκτῳ τὸ δίκην δοῦναι παρακρουέσθω *evading,* Ph.2.348. II. *keep shut,* σοὶ δ' ὑπίλλουσιν στόμα S.*Ant.*509.

ὕπειμι, (εἰμί *sum*) *to be under,* c. dat., φίλτατοι ἄνδρες ἐμῷ ὑπέασι μελάθρῳ *are under* my roof, Il.9.204; ὄνυχες χείρεσσιν ὑπῆσαν Hes.*Sc.*266; of young sucking animals, πολλῇσι [ἵπποις] πῶλοι ὑπῆσαν *under* many mares *were* sucking foals, Il.11.681; of horses, *to be under the yoke,* ὑπὸ τοῖσι ἅρμασι ὑ. Hdt.7.86. II. *to be* or *lie underneath,* ὕ. οἰκήματα ὑπὸ γῆν Id.2.127; κρηπὶς ὑπῆν λιθίνη X. *An.*3.4.7; μὴ στερεμνίου τινὸς ἡμῖν ὑπόντος if we had not some solid *support, basis,* Phld.*D.*3.11: metaph., κοὐδέπω κακῶν κρηπὶς ὕπεστι A. *Pers.*815 codd. 2. like ὑπόκειμαι II.2, *to be laid down,* ὑπόντος τοῦδε this *being granted,* E.*El.*1036. 3. *to be concealed, lurk,* δείσαντες μὴ ἐνέδρα τις ὑπείη X.*Cyr.*1.4.23; ἡ μὲν πρὸς τὴν τροφὴν ὄρεξις πολλάκις ὕπεστιν, ἐπισκοτεῖται δὲ ὑπὸ τῆς..λύπης Sor.1.37. 4. of things, *subsist, be available,* βίος ἀρκέων ὑπῆν Hdt.1.31; μεγάλα χρήματα..ὑπῆν τοῖς στρατιώταις Th.8.36; ὕπεστί μοι θάρσος S.*El.* 479 (lyr.); διὰ τὸ..ὑπεῖναι ἐλπίδα..ἀντιτυχεῖν Th.6.87; τοῖς μὲν γὰρ..ἐλπίδες ὕ. Isoc.12.10; ὑπούσης τῆς ἔχθρας Is.1.33; διὰ τὴν τόθ' ὑποῦσαν ἀπέχθειαν D.18.36; τοῖς μὲν ζῶσι πᾶσιν ὕ. τις...φθόνος ib. 315, etc. 5. *occur to* one, αὐτῷ δέ μοι ὑπῆν ὡς.. Pl.*Ep.*339e. 6. *follow, be subsequent,* A.D.*Synt.*16.22. III. *to be subjected* or *subject,* E.*Supp.*443; κτῆμα βασιλέων οἱ ὑπόντες *subjects,* A.D.*Synt.* 292.26.

ὕπειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) used as fut. of ὑπέρχομαι, *steal secretly upon* one, *steal a march on,* c. acc., ἡ τυραννὶς ὡς λάθρᾳ γ' ἐλάνθαν' ὑπιοῦσά με Ar.*V.*465 (lyr., s. v. l.); τοὺς βασιλέας ὑπῄει δέος Paus.7.1.7; ὑπῄει ἐπῶν ἡμᾶς..μνήμη Id.10.4.2; also ὕπεισί με... it *occurs* (or *will occur*) *to* me, Aristid.1.448 J.: rarely c. dat., ὑπῄει μοι τὸ γιγνόμενον Plu.2.652b. 2. of persons, ὑ. τινά *insinuate oneself into* his *favour,* Id.*Cic.*45, D.Chr.4.10. II. *fall back, retire,* Hdt.4. 120. III. Medic., τὰ ὑπιόντα *motions,* Hp.*Aff.*11: impers., ταύτῃ ὕπεισι *the urine will pass* that way, Ruf.*Ren.Ves.*3.17.

ὕπειξις, εως, ἡ, (ὑπείκω) *yielding, compliance,* both in sg. and pl., Pl.*Lg.*815a, 727a, Hierocl. *in CA*5 p.427 M.; δειλία..ὕ. τις ψυχῆς Thphr.*Char.*25.1: c. dat., ἡ τοῦ θήλεος ὕ. τῷ ἄρρενι Plu.2.751d.

ὑπεῖπον, aor. with no pres. in use (ὑπαγορεύω (q.v.) being used instead): fut. ὑπερῶ Ar.*Fr.*652: pf. Pass., v. infr. 2:—*say* or *repeat before* another, ἐγὼ δ' ὑπερῶ τὸν ὅρκον l.c. 2. *say by way of preface, premise, suggest,* ὑπειπεῖν τούσδε τοὺς αὐτοὺς λόγους E.*Supp.* 1171; ὀλίγ' ἄτθ' ὑπειπὼν πρῶτον Ar.*V.*55; ὥσπερ ἐν ἀρχῇ ὑπείπομεν Th.1.35; τοσοῦτον ὑπειπών D.18.60; οὐδὲν ὑπειπὼν πῶς without *suggesting* the method, Id.23.53, cf. 60; τοιοῦτος.., ὃν ὑπεῖπες Pl.*Virt.*377d; so ἀκοὴν ὑπειπών, = προειπών (referring to the words of the proclamation, ἀκούετε, λεώ), E.*HF*962 :—Pass., καθάπερ καὶ ἐξ ἀρχῆς ἦν ὑπειρημένον Is.11.12. 3. *subjoin, add,* ὑπειπούσης ..ὅτι ἐς ἑσπέραν ἥξοιμι Ar.*Pl.*997, cf. Lys.*Fr.* in *PHib.*1.14.32; ὑπειπὼν τἄλλα ὅτι αὐτὸς τἀκεῖ πράξοι Th.1.90, cf. 2.102; τὸν ἐχθρὸν ..ὑπειπὼν τὸν αὑτοῦ *adding the name of* his personal enemy, D.25. 91; ὑπειπὼν τῆς Ὑγιείας τοὔνομα Philetaer.1. 4. *suggest an explanation, hint, give a clue,* ὥστ'...ἂν...ὑπείποις S.*Aj.*213 (anap.); οὕτωσί πως ὑπειπόντα τὸ τοῦ Πιττακοῦ Pl.*Prt.*343e.

ὑπείρ, poet. for ὑπέρ, used when a long syll. is needed before a vowel, e.g. ὑπεὶρ ἅλα: also in compds.

ὑπειράλιος [ᾰ], ον, Ep. form of *ὑπεράλιος, *on the sea,* D.P.851, 1085.

ὑπειρέχω, v. ὑπερέχω. **ὑπείροχος,** v. ὑπέροχος.

ὑπ-είρω, *insert underneath,* τοὺς δακτύλους Hp.*Art.*32.

ὑπείσας, v. ὑφείσα.

ὑπεισ-βαίνω, *steal into,* δόμους ὑπεσβαίνουσα cj. Housman in E. *Med.*382 (ὑπερβ- codd.). **-δύομαι,** Med. with aor. 2 Act. ὑπεισέδυν, *get in secretly, slip* or *steal in,* Hdt.1.12 (ὑπεκδύς is prob. cj.); *come* or *go in gradually,* Arist.*GC*325^{b}4 :—Act. pres. ὑπεισδύνω, *EM*290. 13. **-ειμι,** (εἶμι *ibo*) *enter upon, succeed to,* εἰς τὴν αὐτῶν τάξιν *Cod. Just.*1.3.41.1, cf. *PLond.*1.77.18 (vi A.D.). 2. *succeed to* an office, τὴν πρωτοκωμητίαν ib.5.1677.48 (vi A.D.). 3. Ἀγαθῖνος εἰς τὴν τοιαύτην ὑπεισῄει διδασκαλίαν *succeeded to,* i.e. came to give his authority to, this teaching, Gal.7.488. II. *enter imperceptibly,* ὑ. τί τινα *comes into* one's mind, Ach.Tat.8.17. **-έλευσις,** εως, ἡ, *succession* to an inheritance, *Cod.Just.*6.4.4.20*a*. **-ελευστέον,** = *obeundum, Gloss.* **-έρχομαι,** *enter upon secretly,* λαθὼν ὑπεισῆλθεν τὸ γῆρας, v.l. for ὑπῆλθεν, *came on* me *unawares,* Pl.*Ax.*367b; πάντως ἂν οἶκτος αὐτὸν ὑπεισῆλθε pity would *have stolen over* him, Lib.*Decl.*6.38 (v.l. ὑπῆλθε). 2. *come into one's mind,* Luc.*Merc.Cond.*11. 3. *enter instead, be substituted,* τῶν συμφώνων τούτων, ἃ ὑπεισέρχεται εἰς τὸν τόπον τούτου the consonants which *are substituted* for it, Dosith. p.385K. 4. *enter* a body *in one's turn,* εἰς τοὺς ἐμοὺς ἀνθρώπους *PGiss.*40i6 (iii A.D.); *succeed to* office, βουλευτικὸν φρόντισμα *PSI*6. 684.4 (iv/v A.D.). II. *slip into, assume,* πρᾶον σχῆμ' ὑπεισελθών Men.689. **-ρέω,** *flow in gradually,* Longus1.1.

ὑπέκ, before a vowel ὑπέξ, (ὑπό, ἐκ) poet. Prep. with gen., *out from under, from beneath, away from,* ὑπὲκ κακοῦ, θανάτοιο, etc., Il. 13.89, 15.628, al.; ὑπὲξ ἁλός A.R.4.933, cf. Q.S.4.402.

ὑπεκ-βαίνω, *go out from below,* Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. κᾆτα; of a vein, Gal.2.793; ὑπεκβὰς τοῦ δεσμωτηρίου *escaping..*, Agath.4.28, cf. 5.1,20. **-βάλλω,** *cast out, reject, AP*5.65 (Rufin.). II. *pass by,* ὑπὲκ ποταμοῖο βαλεῖν Ἀμύροιο ῥέεθρα A.R.1.596. III. f.l. for ὑπαικάλλω in Plu.2.530d. **-δέχομαι,** *have under oneself,* of a cow, μαστῷ πόρτιν ὑ., of a calf at the udder, *AP*9.722 (Antip. Sid.). **-διδράσκω,** only in aor. ὑπεξέδραν, *run out, escape secretly from,* τοῦ Κύκλωπος Plu.2.642b; ἐκ Καρχηδόνος Id. *Flam.*20: abs., D.C.36.24. **-δύομαι,** Med., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., *slip out of, escape,* c. acc., πόνους Τρωϊκοὺς ὑπεξέδυν E. *Cyc.*347, cf. Plu.2.170f, Opp.*H.*3.384, etc.: metaph., ὑπεκδυόμενοι τὴν Στοάν Phld.*Sto.Herc.*339.13: also c. gen., Plu.*Dem.*9: abs., ὑπεκδύς *having slipped out,* Hdt.1.10, Plu.*Arat.*9, etc.; ὑπεκδέδυκα δεῦρ' ἔξω λάθρᾳ Men.*Epit.*483.—An Act. impf. ὑπεξέδυνε in Babr.4.4. **-δῦσις,** εως, ἡ, *slipping out* or *away, escape,* Opp.*H.* 3.395. **-θεμα,** ατος, τό, *supplementary item* of account, *IG* 5(1).1390.59 (Andania, i B.C., ὑπεχθ- lap.). **-θέσῐμος,** ον, of merchandise, *deposited for re-exportation, GDI*5040.25 (Crete, written ὑπεχθέσιμος); cf. ὑπεκτίθεμαι II. **-θεσις,** εως, ἡ, *a removing secretly,* κτήσεως J.*BJ*4.7.2. **-θέω,** *run off secretly* or *gradually,* Emp.100.21, Plu.*Pomp.*80. **-κᾰθαίρω,** *purge from beneath,* in Pass., Hp.*Mul.*1.60, *Nat.Mul.*35. **-καίω,** *kindle,* Thphr.*Ign.*63: metaph., *stir up,* ὑ. τὴν γνώμην Luc.*Peregr.*26; *inflame,* ἔχθραν Plu.2.616e; πλῆθος Id.*Dio*22. **-κᾰλύπτω,** *uncover from below* or *a little, AP*7.480 (Pass., Leon.). **-καυμα,** ατος, τό, *combustible matter, fuel,* X.*Cyr.*7.5.22, Arist.*Resp.*473^{a}5, *Mete.*341^{b}19, al.: metaph. of *food,* as supplying animal heat, Hp.*Aph.*1.14, Plu.2. 694f, Aët.9.19. b. the supposed *Sphere of Fire* surrounding the atmosphere, Simp. *in Cael.*20.26, al. (quoting Arist.*Mete.* l.c.). 2. metaph., *provocative, incentive,* ἔρωτος X.*Smp.*4.25; πολλοῖς ὑ. ἔστ' ἔρωτος μουσική Men.237, cf. Phld.*Mus.*p.80K.; ὑ. τῆς νόσου Arist. *Pr.*859^{b}19; πόθου καὶ χάριτος Plu.*Lyc.*15. **-καυσις,** εως, ἡ, *kindling,* Alex.Aphr. *in Mete.*33.18. **-καύστρια,** ἡ, *she who lights a fire underneath,* name of the priestess of Athene at Soli, Plu.2.292a (ὑπερκάϋστρα (sic) Hsch.). **-κειμαι,** Pass., *to be carried out to a place of safety, to be stowed safe away,* Hdt.8.41, 9.73, Th.8.31; ἐς [Σαλαμῖνα] Hdt.8.60.β'; of money, Th.1.137; ὑ. παρά τισι Isoc.19.18.— Cf. ὑπεκτίθεμαι I. **-κενόω,** *empty out below,* D.C.69.4. **-κλέπτω,** *carry off secretly,* J.*AJ*14.11.6, Opp.*H.*4.48 :—Pass., χρήματα ὑπεκκλαπέντα Plu.*Them.*25. **-κλίνω** [ῑ], *bend aside, escape,* Ar.*Eq.*272 (troch.): c. acc., *shun, avoid,* Plu.*Cam.*18. **-κομίζω,** *carry out* or *away to safety,* Th.4.123, Plu.*Cam.*21; *eliminate insensibly,* τὸ πλήρωμα Ruf.ap.Orib.45.30.51 :—Med., ὑπεκκομίσασθαι πάντα *get* all *one's* goods *carried out to safety,* Hdt.9.6, cf. X.*Cyr.*2.4.13. **-κρίνομαι** [ῑ], Pass., *to be carried off insensibly,* D.L.9.76. **-λαμβάνω,** *carry off underhand,* ἔσω δόμων E.*HF*997. **-λείπω,** *fail* or *flag by degrees,* Thphr.*Ign.*55, Gal.8.489. **-λῦσις,** εως, ἡ, *reduction,* τῆς φλεγμονῆς Sor.1.122. **-λύω,** *loosen* or *weaken a little,* τὴν γνώμην Plu.*Nic.*14; τὴν σφοδρότητα τῆς ἐμβολῆς J.*BJ*7.8.5; τὸν τῆς ὁλκῆς τόνον Sor.2.61 (prob.); ἐπὶ συνουσίαν ὁρμάς Ps.-Dsc.1.103; [ὁ οἶνος] στρατηγοὺς τῆς φρονήσεως ὑπεκλύει Sch.Il.6.260; *weaken the force of,* τὸν λόγον A.D.*Synt.*224.4 :—Pass., *cease, become weaker and weaker,* παλμοὶ ὑπεκλυόμενοι Hp.*Mul.*1.25; οἶνος Sch.Ar.*V.*151; ὑπεκλυομένην ἴσχει τὴν ταραχήν S.E.*M.*11.214, cf. Sor.2.11: c. gen., *to be freed from,* τινος A.D.*Synt.*41.11. **-πέμπω,** *send out secretly,* δύο ναῦς Th.4.8; ὑ. τινὰ χθονός E.*Hec.*6; ὑ. [τινὰ] λάθρᾳ ἄλλους ἐς οἴκους Id.*Andr.*47 :—Pass., c. acc. loci, τὸ Φωκέων πέδον ὑπεξεπέμφθην to Phocis, S.*El.*1350. **-περάω,** *go forth and pass over,* πόντον ναῦται ὑπεκπερόωσιν Q.S.5.246, cf. Orph.*A.*69. **-πηδάω,** *spring out from under,* Aristaenet.2.5. **-πίπτω,** *miss,* τοῦ καιροῦ J.*AJ* 16.11.5 (dub.l.). 2. *prolapse,* cj. in Sor.1.12. **-πλέω,** *sail out secretly,* Plu.*Lys.*11, Philostr.*VS*2.21.1. **-πνέω,** *exhale* or *evapo-*

rate gradually, metaph., Pl.*Ax.*365c. **-πονέω**, *work out under* another's command, Poll.9.110.

ὑπεκπρο-θέω, *run forth from under, outstrip*, Ἄτη..πάσας (sc. τὰς Λιτὰς) πολλὸν ὑπεκπροθέει Il.9.506: abs., ὁ τὸν πεδίοιο διώκετο.. τυτθὸν ὑπεκπροθέοντα *running on before*, 21.604, cf. Od.8.125, A.R. 4.937. **-θρῴσκω**, aor. part. -θορών, *spring out from under*, Opp. *C.*4.160. **-λύω**, *loose from under*, ἡμιόνους μὲν ὑπεκπροέλυσαν ἀπήνης *loosed* the mules *from under* the carriage-yoke, *unyoked and let* them *go to graze*, Od.6.88. **-ρέω**, *flow up and out*, of water *running in and out of* a rock-basin, ib.87. **-τάμνω** (Ion. for -τέμνω), *go forth and cut*, ὑπεκπρὸ δὲ πόντον ἔταμνε νηῦς A.R.4. 225. **-φεύγω**, *flee away secretly, escape and flee*, ὑπεκπροφυγών Il. 20.147, 21.44; πῇ κεν ὑπεκπροφύγοιμι; Od.20.43: c. acc., εἴ πως.. ὑπεκπροφύγοιμι Χάρυβδιν 12.113; ὅτ' ἀνὴρ ὑπεκπροφύγῃ κακότητα Hes.*Sc.*42. **-χέομαι**, Pass., *stream forth from under*, ὕζου Q.S. 13.57.

ὑπέκ-πῦρος, ον, (πῦρ) *somewhat on fire*, Orph.*L.*140. **-ρέω**, *flow out from under*, τὰ ὄρη Philostr.*Im.*1.12. II. metaph., *pass away gradually*, Pl.*Smp.*203e; opp. προσέρχομαι, Arist.*GC*321^{b}27, Plot.4.4.42; c. acc., τοὺς ἀμνήμονας ὑπεκρεῖ τὰ γιγνόμενα μετὰ τοῦ χρόνου Plu.*Mar.*46; of a person, ὑπεκρυὲις τῆς σκηνῆς *having slipped out of* the tent, Id.*Pomp.*3. 2. *waste away*, νόσῳ, **v.l.** for ὑπορρέω, J.*BJ*1.33.2. **-ρήγνῦμαι**, Pass., *to be gradually broken away*, Plu.*Cam.*3. **-ρίπτω**, *dislodge by intrigue*, '*elbow out of..*' Id. *Comp.Ages.Pomp.*1. **-σῴζω**, *save by drawing away from*, φίλους δ' ὑπεκσῴζοιεν ἐναλίων πόρων A.*Pers.*453: abs., αὐτὸν ὑπεξεσάωσεν (Ep. for -έσωσεν) Il.23.292. **-τελέω**, *accomplish secretly*, Q.S.1. 204. **-τήκω**, *cause to waste slowly away*, τύλους Gal.13.745; τὸν ὄγκον ib.242; ἀδένας ἢ ὑμένας Heras ap.eund.13.795:—Pass., ὑ. σάρκες Hp.*Flat.*12. **-τίθεμαι**, Med., *bring* one's property *to a place of safety*, of persons or things which one removes from the dangers of war, ἔστ' ἂν αὐτοὶ τέκνα τε καὶ τοὺς οἰκέτας ὑπεκθέωνται Hdt.8.4, cf. 41, Th.1.89; ἐκ χερῶν κλέψασ' Ὀρέστην τῶν ἐμῶν ὑπεξέθου S.*El.*297; ὃν ἔξω δωμάτων ὑπεξέθου E.*Andr.*69; ὑπεκθέμενοι παιδας ἐς Σαλαμῖνα Lys.2.34; ὑ. τὰ χρήματα X.*Cyr.*6.1.26; τοῖς ὑπεκτεθημένοις (sic) τὰ βοσκήματα διὰ τὸν πόλεμον *BCH*54.269 (Rhamnus, iii B.C.); *pueros ὑπεκθέμενος in Graeciam*, Cic.*Att.*7.17.4, cf. *OGI*437.64 (Pergam., i B.C.):—Pass., ὑπεκτιθέμενοι ἔξω τῆς χώρης οἱ παῖδες..ἤλωσαν Hdt.5.65. II. *deposit for re-exportation*, εἰ δέ τί κα..ὑπέχθηται (Cret. for ὑπέκ-θηται) *GDI*5040.21; cf. ὑπεκθέσιμος. III. Act. -τίθημι, *expose* a new-born child, Lib.*Decl.*34. 14: in Med. simply, *bring forth*, γεννᾶν καὶ ὑ. τὸν τόκον Jul.*Or.*4. 145a. **-τρέπω**, *turn gradually* or *secretly from* a thing, τῶν δ' ὑ. πόδα S.*Tr.*549:—Med., *turn aside from*, c. acc., Pl.*Phd.*108b: c. inf., ὑπεκτραπόμην μὴ οὐ συνεκσῴζειν *decline the task* of helping.., S.*OC*566. **-τρέχω**, fut. -δρᾰμοῦμαι Id.*Ant.*1086: aor. ὑπεξέδρᾰμον Hdt.1.156:—*run out from under, escape from*, τὸ παρεόν Hdt. l.c.; θάλπος οὐχ ὑπεκδραμεῖ S. l.c.; ὑ. τὴν σὴν.. γλωσσαλγίαν (where the metaph. is taken from a ship) E.*Med.*524; θεοὺς ὑπεκδραμούμενοι Id.*Ph.*873: abs., of horses, Plu.*Eum.*7: c. inf., ἦν ἐγὼ μὴ θανεῖν ὑπεκδράμω E.*Andr.*338. II. *run out beyond*, τοῦ χρόνου τέλος S. *Tr.*167. **-τροφή**, ἡ, *upbringing of a succession*, εἰς ὑ. πάτρας v.l. (ap.Gal.*Protr.*10) for εἰς ὑπερβολὴν πατρός in E.*Fr.*282.6. **-τρώγω**, aor. 2 ὑπεξέτρᾰγον, *gnaw secretly away*, Macho ap.Ath.13. 579d. **-φαίνω**, *show forth*, τὴν ὥραν τῶν ὀστῶν Philostr.*Im.*1. 24. **-φέρω**, *carry out a little*, ὑπεξέφερεν σάκος *lifted* it *a little outwards*, so that Teucer could take shelter under it, Il.8.268. II. *carry out from under, carry off*, so as to be out of danger, φίλον υἱὸν ὑπεξέφερεν πολέμοιο 5.318; τυτθὸν γὰρ ὑπὲκ θανάτοιο φέρονται 15. 628: generally, *carry away, bear onward*, ὑπέκφερον ὠκέες ἵπποι (sc. αὐτούς) Od.3.496; ἵππος ὑ. τὸν ἄνδρα Plu.*Luc.*17; πόδες αὐτὸν ὑπέκφερον A.R.1.1264. 2. *eliminate insensibly*, Ruf.*Ren.Ves.*3. 3. III. intr., ὑ. ἡμέρης ὁδῷ *get on before, have the start* by a day's journey, Hdt.4.125. IV. *endure*, πόνους Lesb.Rh.2. 7. V. v.l. for ὑπεξέφυγεν in Il.22.202. **-φεύγω**, *flee away* or *escape*, Il.8.243, 20.191, Od.23.320, S.*Ant.*553, Pl.*Euthd.*291b. II. mostly c. acc., *escape from*, ὑ. ὄλεθρον, κῆρα, κακότητα, Il.6.57, 16.687, Od.3.175, al.; μίασμα S.*Ant.*776; ἐπηρείας τοιαύτας Marcellin.*Puls.* 89; τὸ κέρας τῶν Πελοποννησίων..ἐς τὴν εὐρυχωρίαν Th.2.90, cf. 91. **-φράζω**, *detail gradually*, Eust.1957.33. **-φυγγάνω**, = ὑπεκφεύγω, Hp.*Morb.*2.14. **-φύομαι**, Pass., *grow gradually out of*, ὑ. τῶν κροτάφων κέρας Philostr.*Im.*1.15. **-χᾰλάω**, *let oneself down from*, ἐκ θυρίδος αὐτόν *AP*11.200 (Leon., cj. Scaliger for ὑπερ-). II. Pass., *to be relaxed*, Sor.1.65 (cj. Rose for ὑπερ-). **-χέω**, in Pass., *well up*, ὑπεξέχυτ' αὐτίκα δάκρυ A.R.3. 705: metaph. in Act., *get rid of*, φθόνους καὶ ζηλοτυπίας Plu.2.78e.

ὑπεκχωρ-έω, *withdraw, retire*, (sc. ἐκ τῆς Ἀττικῆς) Hdt.9.13,14; ὑ. τοῦ βίου Pl.*Lg.*785b: c. dat., *retire and give place to* another, Id. *Phd.*103d; ὑ. τῷ θανάτῳ *make way for* death, *and so escape*, ib. 106e. 2. *to be purged*, ἐπὴν φάρμακόν τις πιὼν κάτω καὶ ἄνω ὑπεκχωρέῃ Hp.*Loc.Hom.*33. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *excretion by stool*, ib. 1,41. **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *purgative*, τὰ -κά ib.41.

ὑπέλαιον, τό, *sediment* or *lees of oil*, elsewh. γλοιός, Hsch. (-ος cod.).

ὑπελάσσων, ον, gen. ονος, *slightly smaller*, Gal.18(2).862.

ὑπελάτη [ᾰ], ἡ, a shrub, = χαμαιδάφνη, Plin.*HN*15.131.

ὑπελαύνω (sc. τὸν ἵππον), *ride up* so as to meet, X.*An.*1.8.15 (v.l. for πελάσας), cf. Demetr.*Eloc.*93. II. Pass., *to be purged downwards*, Aret.*CA*1.5.

ὑπελαφρός, ά, όν, *somewhat light, unimportant*, S.E.*M.*1.63.

ὑπελέγχω, *refute gently*, μετρίως ὑ. Lyd.*Mag.*2.26.

ὑπέλεθρος, ὁ, *dung of swine*, Eust.1821.40.

ὑπελθετέον, (ὑπέρχομαι) *one must take shelter under*, ὑπὸ τὰς στοάς Str.13.3.6.

ὑπελίσσω, *turn up*, τὸν ὀφθαλμὸν κάτωθεν Ach.Tat.1.6:—Pass., 3 sg. pf. written ὑπήλικται *is* (*are*) *wrapped up*, *BGU*781 i 10, vi 6 (i A.D.).

ὑπεμβάλλω, *insert under*, τοῖς σκέλεσι προσκεφάλαιον Heliod.ap. Orib.50.49.3. 2. *insert after*, τῷ ō ὑπεμβάλλουσι τὸ ῡ (in νοῦσος, etc.) Greg.Cor.p.387 S.

ὑπέμβρῡον, τό, *foetus*, ὑ. ἐκβάλλουσιν Poet.*de herb.*104.

ὑπεμβρῡόω, *impregnate*, S.*Fr.*[1127.4].

ὑπεμνήμῡκε, in Il.22.491, πάντα δ' ὑπεμνήμυκε, of an orphan boy: Aristarch. interpreted it—*he hangs down his head* utterly, *he is* altogether *cast down*; so that it must be taken (cf. Sch.) as Ep. pf. of ὑπ-ημύω, for ὑπ-εμήμυκε (ν being inserted metri gr.):—the pres. is used by Coluth.338, ὑπημύουσι παρειαί *sink in, become hollow.*

ὑπεμ-πίπρημι, *put fire under, set on fire*, J.*BJ*2.19.4, D.C.62.16 (dub. l.). **-φαίνω**, *hint at, indicate*, S.E.*M.*1.4, Gal.19.556, etc. II. intr., *to be cogent*, of a proof, Papp.650.5.

ὑπεναντιολογία, ἡ, *contradiction*, Phld.*Rh.*1.p.64 S. (pl.).

ὑπεναντιόομαι, pf. ὑπηναντίωμαι Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1012.37:—*do what one can to oppose*, ὑ. τῷ νοσήματι μετὰ τοῦ ἰητροῦ Hp.*Epid.*1. 11; *oppose secretly, thwart*, Plu.*Per.*34, *Caes.*1. II. Pass., *to be opposed* or *opposite*, Arist.*EE*1240^{a}12, *Phgn.*807^{a}26.

ὑπεναντί-ος, α, ον Arist.*Pol.*1327^{a}17, Plu.*Ages.*24; but ος, ον Pl. *Alc.*2.139b:—*set over against, meeting*, ἵπποι ὑ. ἀλλήλοισιν Hes.*Sc.* 347. 2. *set against, opposite*, of enemies in battle, τοὺς σφίσιν ὑ. Th.2.2; οἱ ὑ. the *enemy*, X.*Cyr.*1.6.38, cf. D.18.148, etc. 3. *opposed, opposite, contrary*, γένη Pl.*Plt.*306e; of *contrary* properties, τὸ ὑ. Hp.*VM*13; ὑπεναντιωτάτοις..πλείστοις χρώμενον endued with most qualities *most opposed to one another*, Alex.141.2; ἰχθῦς ὑ. αὐτοῖσι Damox.2.37: freq. c. dat., *opposite* or *contrary to*, ὁ ὑπεναντία τούτοισι λέξας Hdt.7.50, cf. X.*HG*4.8.24 (Sup.), Pl.*Tht.*176a, *Lg.*810d, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.28 U., *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1925(5).7 (Cyrene, iii B.C.), *SIG* 613.28 (Delph., ii B.C.), Wilcken *Chr.*27.1 (ii A.D.), etc.; so ὑ. πρός τι Arist.*Pol.*1328^{b}41; πρὸς δημοκρατίαν *IG*2^{2}.657.48: as Subst., τὸ ὑ. τούτου..πέφυκε is in character the *opposite* of this, Hdt.3.80; τὰ ὑ. τούτων *on the contrary*, Id.7.153; τὰ ὑ. *incongruities*, Arist.*Po.*1455^{a} 26, cf. 1461^{b}23. 4. of logical propositions, *subcontrary*, Steph.*in Int.*30.38. Adv. -ίως ib.32.24. b. Math., *subcontrary*, τομή Apollon.Perg.1.5; of a mean, Archyt.2, Papp.84.14, etc. II. Adv. -ίως *in a manner contrary to*, τοῖς νόμοις Aeschin.3.8; ὑ. ἔχειν to be *opposed*, Arist.*GA*719^{a}28; ὑ. κεῖσθαι ib.719^{b}18; περί τινα ὑ. ὑπάρχει πρός τι Id.*HA*500^{a}13, al., cf. Phld.*Po.*5.19; ὑ. θεραπεύσεις Aët.16.52: also neut. pl. ὑπεναντία as Adv., *IG*2^{2}.1258.8, 7.2225.36 (Thisbe, ii B.C., senatus consultum). **-ότης**, ητος, ἡ, *opposition*, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p. 28 U., *Nat.*117 G., Str.10.2.12; ἡ τούτων (v.l. τῶν ἱερῶν) ὑ. J.*Ap.*1. 25. II. Math., *subcontrariety*, Nicom.*Ar.*2.28. **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, *contradiction*, Arist.*Po.*1461^{a}32. II. *self-contradiction*, Id.*SE* 181^{b}5. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *opposition*, like ὑπεναντιότης, Hp.*Aph.*2. 22, *Loc.Hom.*44, Arist.*SE*173^{a}28, A.D.*Conj.*251.2; ὑπεναντιώσεις πρὸς ἄλληλα λαβοῦσα involving *contrarieties*, D.61.14; ὑ. ἔχειν Arist. *de An.*409^{b}22; καθ' ὑπεναντιώσεις ἅμα ψύχεται κάεται Longin.10.3.

ὑπένδεθεν (sic), f. l. for ὑπένερθεν, Erot.

ὑπενδίδωμι, *give way a little*, Th.2.64, Ph.1.456; c. dat., φίλτροις Id.2.10; of the legs, Sor.1.113.

ὑπέν-δῦμα, ατος, τό, *undergarment*, *AP*6.201 (Marc. Arg.), 292 (Hedyl.). **-δύτης** [δῡ], ου, ὁ, = foreg., Str.15.3.19. **-δύω**, *put on underneath*, ὑπενέδυσ' ἐρραμμέν' αὐτήν Alex.98.11 (troch.):—Med., ὑ. τῷ θώρακι χιτῶνα Demoph.*Sim.*31:—Pass., ὁπλισμῷ ὑπενδεδυμένοι χιτῶνας *having* tunics *on under*, Plu.*Aem.*18, cf. Id.2.595e. **-ειμι**, (εἰμί *sum*) *to be in down below*, τῷδ' ὑπένεστι τάφῳ *Epigr.Gr.*238 (Smyrna).

ὑπένερθε, also **-θεν**, Adv. *underneath*, ζωστὴρ.., ἠδ' ὑ. ζῶμά τε καὶ μίτρη Il.4.186; σφυρὰ κάλ' ὑ. ib.147, cf. 17.386; ὑ. δὲ γαῖα φάνεσκε Od.12.242; χιτῶνά γ' ἔχων..ὑ. Ar.*Ra.*1067 (anap.); τὰν ὀροφὰν τὰν ὑπένερθε *IG*4^{2}(1).102.46 (Epid., iv B.C.); τὰν ὕλαν τὰν ὑπένερθεν ib. 51. 2. *under the earth, in the nether world*, Il.3.278, 20.61, Archil. 17; οἱ ὑ., opp. οἱ οὐράνιοι, Pl.*Ax.*371b, cf. A.R.2.259. II. c. gen. (which sts. goes before, sts. after), *under, beneath*, ποδῶν ὑ. Il.2. 150; ὑ. Χίοιο Od.3.172; ὑ. γενείου Hes.*Sc.*418; γαίας ὑ. Pi.*N.*10. 87; τοὐμφαλοῦ ὑ. Ar.*Nu.*977 (anap.); Ἀγρυλῆς ὑ. prob. in *IG*1^{2}.398. 16.

ὕπενες· εἰς τετάρτην, Hsch.

ὑπεν-νοέω, *have in mind, secretly purpose*, Ael.*VH*4.8. **-τρᾰγίζω**, v. l. (ap.Orib.12 s.v. νάρδος) for ὑπερτραγίζω in Dsc.1.7.

ὑπέξ, v. ὑπέκ.

ὑπεξ-άγω [ᾰ], *carry out from under* or *secretly*, esp. *out of* danger *into* safety, ἀλλά σε δαίμων οἴκαδ' ὑπεξαγάγοι Od.18.147; ὑπὲκ θανάτου ἀγάγωμεν Il.20.300:—Med., παῖδας καὶ γυναῖκας ὑπεξαγάγωνται ἐκ τῆς Ἀττικῆς Hdt.8.40; cf. ὑπεκτίθεμαι I. 2. in Medic. sense, *carry off, κάτω ὑ.* Hp.*Loc.Hom.*30, cf. Aret.*CA*2.6; ὑ. κοιλίαν *relax* the bowels, Plu.2.635b; τὰ σκύβαλα Artem.1.67. b. *extract*, τὸ ἔμβρυον Hp.*Foet.Exsect.*1. II. ὑ. πόδα E.*Hec.*812; ὑ. ἐμαυτόν Luc.*Nigr.*18. 2. intr., *withdraw, retire slowly*, Hdt.4.120, X. *Cyr.*3.3.60. b. of air, sound, and the like, *escape*, Arist.*Pr.* 883^{a}5, *Aud.*804^{a}19. III. *behave*, εὐνοϊκῶς καὶ φιλοδόξως πρὸς

πάντας τοὺς πολίτας *BMus.Inscr.*925*b*14 (Branchidae, iB.C.). **-ἄγωγή**, ἡ, *withdrawal*, M.Ant.5.23; ἐκ τῶν Ἀθηνῶν Hld.6.8. **-ἄείρω**, *lift up*, ὑπὲκ ποδὸς ἴχνος ἀεῖραι Opp.*H.*2.5.

ὑπεξαίρ-εσις, εως, ἡ, *removal*, τοῦ ἀλγοῦντος Epicur.*Sent.*3 (ἐξαίρεσις a better reading, acc. to Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1012.23); τοῦ ἀλλοτρίου Gal.14.681; τῶν ἀποφατικῶν *Stoic.*2.84; μεθ' ὑπεξαιρέσεως with *a reservation*, Epict.*Ench.*2.2, M.Ant.4.1, *Stoic.*3.149, cf. D.S. 12.21 (pl.), Artem.1.52; καθ' ὑπεξαίρεσίν τινος S.E.*M.*8.479; εἶχεν ὑ. τοῦ μὴ ὅμοιον εἶναι.. A.D.*Adv.*205.21: hence in Rhet., *a treating as exceptional*, Alex.*Fig.*1.7. 2. *refutation*, opp. πίστις, Phld.*Rh.* 1.202 S. (pl.). **-ετέος**, α, ον, *to be removed*, Hp.*Mul.*1.11. 2. ὑπεξαιρετέον, *one must remove*, Ph.1.362,399,521. **-ετος**, ον, *removable*, Phld.*Piet.*115. **-έω**, *take away from below* or *gradually*, αἷμ' ὑ. τῶν κτανόντων *drain away* their blood, S.*El.*1420 (lyr.); ἀντλεῖν καὶ ὑ. τὴν θάλατταν Plu.2.127c: Medic., βραχύ τι προστίθει ἢ ὑπεξαίρει *take away* (from the dose), Alex.Trall.*Febr.*7. 2. *make away with, destroy secretly* or *gradually*, τινας Pl.*R.*567b; ὄλβον δωμάτων -ελών E.*Hipp.*633; ὑ. τινὶ τὰ δεινά *set* him *quit of* all danger, Th.4.83; κεἰ μὲν φοβεῖται τοὐπίκλημ' ὑπεξελεῖν (-ελὼν codd.), αὐτὸς καθ' αὑτοῦ [σημαινέτω] and even if he fears [*thus*] *to do away with* the accusation, let him give evidence himself against himself, S.*OT*227 (other explanations are given in Jebb's commentary):—Pass., *to be made away with*, ἐπιτήδειοι ὑπεξαιρεθῆναι Th.8.70; τούτων ὑπεξαιρημένων these *being out of the question*, Hdt.7.8.γ'. II. Med., *take out privily for oneself, steal away*, ὑπὲκ μήλων αἱρεύμενοι (sc. ἄρνας, ἐρίφους) Il.16.353; *steal*, τὴν τιμὴν τοῦ σίτου Ph.2.71. b. *remove for one's own advantage*, γεωργὸς..τὴν ἀλλοτρίαν ὑπεξελόμενος ὕλην τότε σπείρει Sor.1.40. 2. *put aside, except, exclude*, τὴν πρώτην ἡμέραν Ph.1.3; κατηγορήσειν ἕνα..ὑπεξελόμενος δι' οἰκειότητα Plu.*Cat.Mi.*21; τὰ δόγματα Arr.*Epict.*4.7.35; *exempt*, τινὰ τῆς ὕβρεως Ph.2.328; οὐδεμίαν ὑ. πρόφασιν *making* no *exception*, Theopomp.Hist.118: hence in Rhet., Alex.*Fig.*1.7 (and in Act., Zonae. *Fig.*5 p.162 S.). 3. *remove*, Pl.*Tht.*151c; τὸ ἄλγημα Sch.Epicur. *Sent.*29:—Pass., Diog.Oen.29. 4. *reserve, put aside in safety*, ἰδίων τι κτημάτων D.19.78:—Pass., χῶραι ὑπεξειρημέναι (sic) *reserved*, *IG*7.413.20, al. (Oropus, i B.C.); *to be excluded, excepted*, Gal.16.528, *PLond.*5.1708.159 (vi A.D.).

ὑπεξ-αίρω, *subtract*, Hero *Geom.*10.4, al. 2. Pass., *to be elated*, Arist.*VV*1251^{b}19 (nisi leg. ὑπεραίρεσθαι). **-ακρίζω**, *ascend to the summit*, βοσκήματ' ἄρτι πρὸς λέπας ὑπεξήκριζον E.*Ba.*678 (unless ὑ. is 1 sg., *I was driving* them *up*). **-ἄλέασθαι**, aor. 1 inf. of *ὑπεξᾰλέομαι, *flee out from under, avoid*, c. acc., Il.15.180. **-άλυξις** [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *escape*, *Epigr.Gr.*1034.21 (Callipolis). **-ἄλύσκω**, aor. -ήλυξα, = *ὑπεξαλέομαι, c. acc., Hes.*Th.* 615, A.R.3.551. **-αναβαίνω**, *step suddenly back*, ποδὶ σκαιῷ Theoc.22.197. **-ανάγομαι** [ᾰγ], Pass., *put out to sea secretly*, Th.3.74. **-αναδύομαι**, Med., with aor. 2 -έδυν, *dive out and emerge, come from under secretly* or *gradually*, λάθρῃ ὑπεξαναδὺς πολιῆς ἁλός Il.13.352; ὑ. κεφαλῇ *duck* or *stoop* so as to avoid a blow, Theoc. 22.123. **-ανίσταμαι**, aor. 2 -ανέστην, *arise*, διαβολὴ ὑ. Plu.*Cam.* 22, cf. Luc.*Merc.Cond.*39; ὑ. τινί *rise as a mark of respect for..*, Id. *Demon.*63, Plu.*Lyc.*20, etc. **-αντλέω**, *drain out from below, exhaust*, κακῶν..κῦμ' ὑπεξαντλῶν φρενί E.*Ion*927. **-άπτω**, *kindle secretly* or *gradually*, τινὶ πόθον τινός Ael.*NA*14.20:—Pass., ὑ. ἐκ τοῦ οἴνου Id.*VH*14.41. **-ᾰφύομαι**, Pass., *to be drained off*, of streams that lose themselves in the sand, A.R.2.983. **-ειμι**, (εἶμι *ibo*) *withdraw gradually*, Hdt.4.120, 7.211: generally, *withdraw, disappear*, ὅταν μηθὲν ἔτι ὑπεξίῃ..λυπηρόν Metrod.*Fr.*28; of fire or snow, *disappear gradually*, Pl.*Phd.*103d, 106a; of water, opp. ἐπιγίγνεσθαι, Arist.*Pol.*1276^{a}39: c. dat., *make way for*, τὰς ἕνας ἀρχὰς ταῖς νέαις ὑ. D.25.20. II. *go out to meet* or *against* one, Hdt. 1.176 codd. (leg. ἐπεξ-). 2. *issue forth from*, θαλάμων Anon.ap. Suid. III. *to be discharged*, of the faeces, Archig.ap.Aët.9. 42. **-ειρύω**, v. ὑπεξερύω. **-ελαύνω**, *drive away secretly* or *gradually*, Hdt.4.120 (where τὰς ἀγέλας or τὰ βοσκήματα must be supplied): intr., *march away*, ib.130. **-έλευσις**, εως, ἡ, *punishment*, Suid. (prob. an error for ἐπεξ-). **-ερεύγω**, *disgorge*, Nic.*Al.* 227. **-ερύω**, *drag out and away*, [τὸν νεκρὸν] ὑπεξείρυσαν Hdt.7.225:—Med., πατέρα..ὑπεξείρῡτο φόνοιο A.R.2.1181. **-έρχομαι**, aor. 2 -ῆλθον, pf. -ελήλυθα:—*go out from under*: *go out secretly, withdraw, retire*, Th.8.70; Μέγαράδε, Ἀθήναζε, And.1.15, D.59.103; πόλεως Plu.*Publ.*7; ὑ. λέγοντος *slip away from..*, Pl.*Tht.*182d: rarely c. acc. pers., *withdraw from, escape from*, Th.3.34: c. acc. rei, νόσῳ ὑ. τὸν βίον App.*Reg.*2: also c. dat., *keep out of one's way, avoid*, Pl. *Lg.*865e; *give up one's right to*, τισι D.37.7. 2. *rise up and quit one's domicile, emigrate*, ἐς.. Hdt.1.73, 8.36. II. *go out to meet*, Id.1.176 (leg. ἐπεξ-). III. Medic., *to be discharged* from the bowel, Archig.ap.Aët.9.28. **-έχω**, intr., *withdraw* or *retire secretly*, Hdt.5.72; ἐκ τῆς Χίου Id.8.132; ἐς Θεσσαλίην Id.6.74 (always in aor. -εσχον). **-ηγητικός**, ή, όν, *serving as explanation*, Eust.584.30 (f.l. for *ἐπ-). **-ίστημι**, *alter gradually*, Hsch.; esp. for the worse, *perplex*, Callistr.*Stat.*2. II. Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., *withdraw from*, τοῦ νεώ Luc.*Am.*17; τῆς πόλεως Plu.*Cat.Mi.*19; τῆς ἀγορᾶς Id.*CG*1; ὑ. τῆς ἀρχῆς *give up all claim to* it, Hdt.3.83: c. inf., ὑ. ἄρχειν Luc.*Sat.*6. 2. c. acc., *go out of the way of, avoid*, ὑπεκστῆναι βούλομαι τὸν λόγον Pl.*Phlb.*43a; cf. ὑπεξέρχομαι I. 3. c. dat., *give place to, make way for*, X.*Ath.*1. 10; *yield to, give way to*, ταῖς ἀπορίαις, τῷ καιρῷ, Plu.*Sol.*25, *Cat.Mi.* 35. **-οδος**, ἡ, *diarrhoea*, Hp.*Prorrh.*2.23. **-ούσιος**, α, ον, but *os, ον POxy.* (v. infr.), *subject to the power of* another, opp. αὐτεξούσιος, *Cod.Just.*6.4.4.25, Sch.E.*Andr.*411,628; θυγάτηρ *POxy.*129.2 (vi A.D.), cf. Mich.*in EN*45.33; = *filius familias*, *Gloss.* **-ουσιότης**, ητος, ἡ, *subjection*, ib.

ὑπεπιμόριος, ον, an arithmetical term, the reciprocal of ἐπιμόριος, represented by the fraction $1/(1+\frac{1}{n})$ or $n/(n+1)$, Arist.*Metaph.* 1021^{a}2:—so **ὑφημιόλιος** is the reciprocal of ἡμιόλιος ($\frac{2}{3}$ of $\frac{3}{2}$), **ὑπεπίτριτος** of ἐπίτριτος ($\frac{3}{4}$ of $\frac{4}{3}$), **ὑπεπιτέταρτος** of ἐπιτέταρτος ($\frac{4}{5}$ of $\frac{5}{4}$), **ὑπεπόγδοος** of ἐπόγδοος ($\frac{8}{9}$ of $\frac{9}{8}$), etc., Nicom.*Ar.*1.19, *Exc.*2, Theo Sm.p.75H., etc.; and so **ὑπεπιμερής** is the reciprocal of ἐπιμερής, Nicom.*Ar.* l.c.—These ratios are called ὑπόλογοι, ἐπιμόριος etc. being πρόλογοι.

ὑπεπιστᾰτ-έω, *to be sub-inspector*, *Sammelb.*4638.19 (ii B.C.). **-ης**, ου, ὁ, *sub-inspector, deputy-overseer*, *IG*II(4).1053 (Thessalonica, iii B.C.).

ὑπέρ [ῠ], Ep. also **ὑπείρ**, used by Hom. (metri gr.) only in the phrase ὑπεὶρ ἅλα (v. ὑπείρ); Arc. **ὀπέρ** (q.v.): in Aeol. replaced by περί (v. περί A.V): Prep. governing gen. and acc., in Arc. also dat. (Cf. Skt. *upári* 'above', Goth. *ufar*, OE. *ofer* 'over':—from it are formed the Comp. and Sup. ὑπέρτερος, -τατος, also Adv. ὕπερθεν, and Nouns ὑπέρα, ὕπερος.)

A. WITH GENIT., I. of Place, *over*; 1. in a state of rest, *over, above*, freq. in Hom., βάλε.. στέρνον ὑ. μαζοῖο Il.4.528; χιτωνίσκους ἐνεδεδύκεσαν ὑ. γονάτων *not reaching to* the knees, X.*An.*5.4. 13; ἔστηκε..ὅσον τ' ὄργυι' ὑ. αἴης Il.23.327; εἴθ' ὑ. γῆς, εἴτ' ἐπὶ γῆς, εἴθ' ὑπὸ γῆς Thphr.*Ign.*1; στῆ δ' ἄρ' ὑ. κεφαλῆς stood *over* his head as he lay asleep, Il.2.20, Od.4.803, al.; πασάων ὕ. ἦ γε κάρη ἔχει 6. 107; ὑ. πόλιος, ὅθι Ἕρμαιος λόφος ἐστίν, ἦα 16.471; ὑ. κεφαλῆς οἱ ἐγίνετο διεξελαύνοντι *over*head, i.e. over the gateway, Hdt.1.187; ὑ. τῆς ὀροφῆς *IG*I^{2}.373.246; ὕ. τοῦ ἀγάλματος ib.264; ὄρος τὸ ὑ. Τεγέης Hdt.6.105; τὰ ὑ. κεφαλῆς the higher ground, X.*Ages.*2.20; Ἰονίας ὑ. ἅλὸς οἰκέων *on* the Ionian sea, i.e. on its shores, Pi.*N.*7.65; λιμὴν καὶ πόλις ὑ. αὐτοῦ κεῖται Th.1.46, cf. 6.4, D.C.40.14: of relative geographical position, *above, farther inland*, οἰκέοντες ὑ. Ἀλικαρνησσοῦ μεσόγαιαν Hdt.1.175; ἐξ Αἰθιοπίας τῆς ὑ. Αἰγύπτου Th.2.48; τοῖς ὑ. Χερρονήσου Θρᾳξίν X.*An.*2.6.2; ὑ. Μασσαλίας Plb.2.14.8, cf. 5. 73.3, al.: in Hellenistic Gr. the acc. is commoner in this sense, v. infr. B.I. b. of ships at sea, *off* a place, Th.1.112, 8.95; ναυμαχίην τὴν ὑ. Μιλήτου γενομένην Hdt.6.25; ὑ. τούτου (sc. Φαλήρου) ἀνακωχεύσαντες τὰς νέας ib.116. 2. in a state of motion, *over, across*, κῦμα νηὸς ὑ. τοίχων καταβήσεται Il.15.382; τὸν δ' ὑ. οὐδοῦ βάντα προσηύδα Od.17.575; πηδῶντος..τάφρων ὕ. S.*Aj.*1279; ὑ. θαλάσσης καὶ χθονὸς ποτωμένοις A.*Ag.*576; ἐκκυβιστᾶν ὑ. [τῶν ξιφῶν] X.*Smp.*2.11. 3. *over, beyond*, ἐν Κρήτῃ εὐρείῃ τηλοῦ ὑ. πόντου Od.13.257. II. metaph., *in defence of, on behalf of*, τεῖχος ἐτειχίσσαντο νεῶν ὕ. Il.7.449; ἑκατόμβην ῥέξαι ὑ. Δαναῶν 1.444: generally, *for the prosperity* or *safety of*, τὰ ἱερὰ ὑ. τῆς Εὐβοίας θῦσαι *IG*I^{2}. 39.65, cf. 45.5; ἱερὰ θυόμενα ὑ. τῆς πόλεως X.*Mem.*2.2.13; ἐπιτελεῖν τὰς θυσίας ὑ. τε ὑμῶν καὶ τῶν τέκνων *UPZ*14.27 (ii B.C.); in dedications (always with reference to living persons), Σμικύθη μ' ἀνέθηκεν.. εὐξαμένη..ὑ. παίδων καὶ ἑαυτῆς *IG*I^{2}.524, cf. 2^{2}.4403, 4^{2}(1).569 (Epid.); Ἀρτέμιδι Σωτείρᾳ ὑ. βασιλέως Πτολεμαίου Ἐπικράτης Ἀθηναῖος *OGI*18 (Egypt, iii B.C.), cf. 365 (Amasia, ii B.C.), al.; ὑ. τῆς εἰς αἰῶνα διαμονῆς Ἀντωνείνου Καίσαρος ib.702.3 (Egypt, ii A.D.); ὑ. τῆς τύχης..Ἀντωνείνου Σεβαστοῦ Εὐσεβοῦς ib.703.2 (Ptolemais, ii A.D.); ὑ. σωτηρίας τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν..Ἀντωνείνου ib.706 (Egypt, ii/iii A.D.); εὐδόντων ὕ. φρούρημα A.*Eu.*705; ὑ. τινὸς κινδυνεύειν, μάχεσθαι, βοηθεῖν, Th.2.20, Pl.*Lg.*642c, X.*An.*3.5.6; ἧς ἔθνησχ' ὕ. S.*Tr.*708; ὑ. γῆς τῆς Ἀθηναίων ναυμαχέειν Hdt.8.70; ὑ. τῆς Ἑλλάδος ἀμῦναι Pl.*Lg.*692d; ἀμυνῶ ὑ. ἱερῶν καὶ ὁσίων Jusj.ap.Poll.8.105; νῦν ὑ. πάντων ἀγών A.*Pers.* 405; ὑ. δόξης τελευτήσαντες D.23.210, cf. Isoc.6.93; πάνθ' ὑ. ὑμῶν φανήσεται πράξας Χαβρίας, καὶ τὴν τελευτὴν αὐτὴν τοῦ βίου πεποιημένος οὐχ ὑ. ἄλλου τινός *in* your *interests*, D.20.80, cf. 83; ὑ. τῆς Ἀσίας στρατηγήσας Isoc.4.154; of things sought, ὑ. τοῦ νεκροῦ ὠθισμὸς ἐγένετο πολύς Hdt.7.225; ἀφίκετο ὑ. γενεᾶς, ὑ. φωνᾶς, ὑ. τοῦ θησαυροῦ, *IG*4^{2} (1).121.10,42, 123.11 (Epid., iv B.C.); γίνωσκέ με πεπορεῦσθαι εἰς Ἡρακλέους πόλιν ὑ. τῆς οἰκίας *UPZ*68.3 (ii B.C.); sts. even of the thing to be averted, ἱκέσιον λόχον δουλοσύνας ὕ. *about* slavery, A.*Th.*111 (lyr.), cf. Aeschin.3.10. 2. *for, instead of, in the name of*, ὑ. ἑαυτοῦ τι προϊδεῖν *on* his own *behalf*, Th.1.141; ὑ. τινὸς ἀποκρίνεσθαι Pl.*R.*590a; προλέγειν X.*An.*7.7.3; ἐπεὶ οὖν σὺ σιωπᾷς, ἐγὼ λέξω καὶ ὑ. σοῦ καὶ ὑ. ἡμῶν Id.*Cyr.*3.3.14, cf. S.*El.*554; ὑ. Ζήνωνος πράσσων *as* Zeno's *representative*, *PSI*4.389.8 (iii B.C.); ἔγραψεν ὑ. αὐτῶν διὰ τὸ φάσκειν αὐτοὺς μὴ εἰδέναι γράμματα *PGrenf.*2.17.9 (ii B.C.); θεάσασθε ὃν τρόπον ὑμεῖς ἐστρατηγηκότες πάντ' ἔσεσθ' ὑ. Φιλίππου as though *by commission from* P., D.3.6; so in other dialects c. acc., v. infr. B.V. 3. in adjurations, with verbs of entreaty, entreat one *as representative of* another, τῶν ὕ. ἐνθάδ' ἐγὼ γουνάζομαι οὐ παρεόντων, i.e. I entreat you as they would if they were here, Il.15.665, cf. 660; then more metaph., *by*, λίσσομ' ὑ. ψυχῆς (*as you value* your life) καὶ γούνων σῶν τε τοκήων 22.338, cf. 24.466; λίσσομ' ὑ. θυέων καὶ δαίμονος..σῆς τ' αὐτοῦ κεφαλῆς καὶ ἑταίρων Od.15.261; λίσσομ' ὑ. μακάρων σέο τ' αὐτῆς ἠδὲ τοκήων A.R.3.701; ὑ. ξενίου λίσσεται ὔμμε Διός *in the name of* Zeus, *AP*7.499.2 (Theaet.); so Aeol. περ (v. περί A.V). 4. of the cause or motive, *for, because of, by reason of*, ἀλγέων ὕ. E.*Supp.*1125 (lyr.); ὑ. παθέων Id.*Hipp.*159 (lyr.); ἔριδος ὕ. Id.*Andr.*490 (lyr.); of punishment or reward, *for, on account of*, τοῖσιν ἄγουσιν κλαύμαθ' ὑπάρξει βραδυτῆτος ὕ. S.*Ant.*932 (anap.), cf. Isoc.11.39, Lys.3.43, 4.20, 13.41,42, X.*An.*1.3.4; ἀτῆθθαι ὑ.

τῶ πατρὸς τὰ πατρώϊα the father's property shall pay the fine *for* the father, *Leg.Gort.*11.42; ἀποτεισάτω ὁ δεσπότης ὑ. τοῦ δούλου *PHal.* 1.198 (iii B.C.); τοῦτον (viz. a runaway slave) ὃς ἂν ἀναγάγῃ, λήψεται ὅσα καὶ ὑ. τοῦ προγεγραμμένου *UPZ*121.24 (ii B.C.); τὸ κατεσκευασμένον ὑ. τῆς ἡμετέρας σωτηρίας Ἰσιδεῖον *as a thank-offering for..*, *Sammelb.*3926.12 (i B.C.); ὑ. ὧν ἐτιμήσαμεν αὐτοὺς ταῖς μεγίσταις τιμαῖς Isoc.9.57; ἀποδοῦναι χάριν ὑ. ὧν..ἅπαντας ἀνθρώπους εὐεργέτησεν Id.4.56; of payment, ἡμιωβέλιον ὑ. ἑκάστου *IG*I².140.2; μέτρησον Ποσειδωνίῳ ὑ. Ἡρακλείδου *on account of* H., i.e. debiting H.'s account, *PFay.*16 (i B.C.); μετρήσω ὑ. σοῦ εἰς τὸ δημόσιον *for the credit of* your *account*, *PAmh.*2.88.22 (ii A.D.); ὑ. λαογραφίας *Ostr. Bodl.* iii 80 (i A.D.); ὑ. λόγου ἀνωνύης *Ostr.*1479 (iii A.D.); ὑ. ὧν ἔμαθεν καταβαλεῖν μισθόν Jul.*Or.*3.126a, cf. Ael.*NA*3.39. 5. ὑ. τοῦ μή c. inf., *for the purpose of preventing* or *avoiding*, ὑ. τοῦ μηδένα..βιαίῳ θανάτῳ ἀποθνήσκειν X.*Hier.*4.3; ὑ. τοῦ μὴ ποιεῖν τὸ προσταττόμενον Isoc.7.64, cf. 12.80; τὴν πόλιν ἐκλιπεῖν ὑπέμειναν..ὑ. τοῦ μὴ τὸ κελευόμενον ποιῆσαι D.18.204: also without μή, *for the sake of*, ὑ. τοῦτοῖς ἄλλοις ἐπιτάττειν ἐθέλειν ἀποθνήσκειν to be ready to die *for the sake of..*, Isoc.6.94; μὴ τοσαύτην ποιεῖσθαι σπουδὴν ὑ. τοῦ βλάψαι τοὺς πολεμίους ἡλίκην ὑ. τοῦ μηδὲν αὐτοὺς παθεῖν δεινόν Plb.3.94.9, cf. 5.32.1, 5.86.8: this constr. is found also in signf. A. III. III. *concerning*, ὑ. σέθεν αἴσχε' ἀκούω Il.6.524; κᾶρυξ ἀνέειπέ νιν ἀγγέλων Ἱέρωνος ὑ. καλλινίκου ἅρμασι Pi.*P.*1.32; Σκύθαι μὲν ὧδε ὑ. σφέων τε αὐτῶν καὶ τῆς χώρης τῆς κατύπερθε λέγουσι Hdt.4.8; τὰ λεγόμενα ὑ. ἑκάστων v.l. in Id.2.123; τοὺς ὑ. τοῦ αἰῶνος φόβους Epicur.*Sent.*20; διαλεχθῆναι, ἀγορεύειν ὑ. τινός, Pl.*Ap.*39e, *Lg.*776e; περὶ μὲν οὖν τούτων τοσαῦτά μοι εἰρήσθω, ὑ. ὧν δέ μοι προσήκει λέγειν.. Lys.24.4, cf. 21, 16.20; ὑ. οὗ.. ὁμολογῶ..διαφέρεσθαι τούτοις D.18.31; βουλευομένων ὑ. τοῦ ποίαν τινὰ [εἰρήνην ποιητέον] Id.19.94; ἔγραψάς μοι ὑ. τῶν καμίνων *PCair.Zen.* 273.2 (iii B.C.); ἐνεκάλουν ὑ. σύκων *PSI*6.554.24 (iii B.C.); ἐπεδώκαμέν σοι ὑπόμνημα ὑ. τοῦ μὴ εἰληφέναι τὴν..ὕλυραν *UPZ*46.4 (ii B.C.); συλλαλήσαντες ὑ. τοῦ τὴν πόλιν ἐνδοῦναι τοῖς Ῥωμαίοις Plb.1.43.1; θροῦς ὑ. τοῦ τὸν Λυκοῦργον ἐκπέμπειν talk *of* sending L., Id.5.18.5, cf. 6; γνώμην ὑ. τῆς κοινῆς [δόξης] Isoc.6.93; ὑ. τῶν τούτου λητουργιῶν..ὠδὶ γιγνώσκω D.21.152; ἐκ τῶν ἐμφανῶν ὑ. τῶν ἀφανῶν πιστεύειν Jul.*Or.* 4.138b; with vbs. expressing emotion, ποίας..γυναικὸς ἐκφοβεῖσθ' ὕ.; S.*OT*989; εἰ τὰ παρὰ σοὶ καλῶς ἔχει, θάρρει ὑ. ἐκείνων X.*Cyr.*7.1.17; οὐδεὶς ὑ. μου δαιμόνων μηνίεται κατασφαγείσης A.*Eu.*101 (approaching sense II. 1).

B. WITH ACCUS., I. of Place in reference to motion, *over, beyond*, freq. in Hom., e.g. ὑ. ὦμον ἤλυθ' ἀκωκή Il.5.16, cf. 851; ἀλάλησθε..ὑπεὶρ ἅλα Od.3.73, cf. 7.135, al., A.*Eu.*250, S.*Ant.*1145 (lyr.); ὑ. τὸν δρύφακτον ὑπερτιθέμενοι Plb.1.22.10: without such reference, ὑ. Ἡρακλείας στήλας ἔξω κατοικοῦσι Pl.*Criti.*108e, cf. Jul.*Or.*1.6d; τὰς κεφαλὰς ὑ. τὸ ὑγρὸν ὑπερίσχον Plb.3.84.9; τῶν ὑ. τὸ Σαρδῷον πέλαγος τόπων Id.2.14.6; ὑ. Μασσαλίαν Id.2.16.1; λόφον κείμενον ὑ. τὴν ὁδόν Id.2.27.5, cf. 3.47.2, al.; τῶν συριῶν ὑ. τὴν σκηνὴν οὐσῶν *PHib.* 1.38.7 (iii B.C.); οὐλὴ..ὑ. ὀφρὺν δεξιάν *PCair.Zen.*76.13 (iii B.C.); τὸ ὑ. τὸν ἔσχατον..σπόνδυλον Sor.1.102; ὑ. τὸν οὐρανόν Jul.*Or.* 4.135a. II. of Measure, *above, exceeding, beyond*, ὑ. τὸν ἀληθῆ λόγον Pi.*O.*1.28; ὑ. τὸ βέλτιστον A.*Ag.*378 (lyr.); ὑ. ἐλπίδα S.*Ant.*366 (lyr.); ὑ. δύναμιν Th.6.16; μεγέθει ὑ. τοὺς ἐν τῇ νηΐ Pl.*R.* 488b; ὑ. ἄνθρωπον εἶναι Id.*Lg.*839d, Luc.*Vit.Auct.*2; ὑ. ἡμᾶς *beyond* our powers, Pl.*Prm.*128b; ὑ. τὴν ἀξίαν E.*HF*146; ὑ. τὴν οὐσίαν Pl. *R.*372b; ὑ. τὸ ὕδωρ (cf. ὕδωρ I. 4) Luc.*Pr.Im.*29. b. after Comp., *than*, δυνατώτεροι ὑ... Lxx*Jd.*18.26: so after Posit., τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς ὑ. αὐτόν *better than* he, ib.3 *Ki.*2.32. 2. of transgression, *in violation of*, ὑ. αἶσαν, opp. κατ' αἶσαν, Il.3.59, al.; ὑ. Διὸς αἶσαν 17.321; ὑ. μοῖραν 20.336; ὑ. μόρον (or ὑπέρμορον) ib.30; ὑ. θεόν 17.327; ὑ. ὅρκια 3.299, al. III. of Number, *above, upwards of*, τὰ ὑ. δέκα μνᾶς [ξυμβόλαια] *IG*I².41.23, cf. 22.48, al.; ὑ. τεσσεράκοντα ἄνδρας Hdt.5.64; ὑ. τετταράκοντα (sc. ἔτη) X.*HG*5.4.13; ὑ. τὰ στρατεύσιμα ἔτη γεγονόσι Id.*Cyr.*1.2.4; ὑ. ἥμισυ *more than* half, ib.3.3.47. IV. of Time, *beyond*, i.e. *before, earlier than*, ὁ ὑ. τὰ Μηδικὰ πόλεμος Th.1.41; ὑ. τὴν φθοράν Pl.*Ti.*23c. V. in some dialects, in sense A. II. 1,2, *on behalf of*, ὑ. τὰν πόλιν *SIG*437 (Delph., iii B.C.), al., cf. *IG*4²(1).109iv 113 (Epid., iii B.C.), 5(2). 438–40,442 (Megalop., ii B.C.), 4²(1).380,665 (Epid., i A.D.), *IPE*4. 71.10 (Cherson., ii A.D.); in sense A. III, *concerning*, ἐπικράνθη μοι ὑ. ὑμᾶς Lxx*Ru.*1.13.

C. WITH DAT., only Arc., μαχόμενοι ὑ. τᾷ τᾶς πόλιος ἐλευθερίᾳ fighting *for...*, *IG*5(2).16 (Tegea, iii B.C.).

D. POSITION: ὑπέρ may follow its Subst., but then by anastrophe becomes ὕπερ, Il.5.339, Od.19.450, al., S.*OT*1444, etc.

E. AS ADV., *over-much, above measure*, ὑπὲρ μὲν ἄγαν E.*Med.* 627 (lyr.); also written ὑπεράγαν, Str.3.2.9, Ael.*NA*3.38, etc.; cf. ὑπέρφευ: as a predicate, διάκονοι Χριστοῦ εἰσι; ὑπὲρ ἐγώ I am *more* [than they], 2*Ep.Cor.*11.23.

F. IN COMPOS. ὑπέρ signifies *over, above*, in all relations, e.g., 1. of Place, *over, beyond*, as in ὑπεράνω, ὑπέργειος, ὑπερβαίνω, ὑπερπόντιος. 2. of doing a thing *for* or *in defence of*, as in ὑπερμαχέω, ὑπερασπίζω, ὑπεραλγέω. 3. *above measure*, as in ὑπερήφανος, ὑπερφίαλος.

ὑπέρα [ῠ], ἡ, (ὑπέρ) an *upper rope*: mostly in pl. ὑπέραι, the *braces* attached to the ends of the sailyards (ἐπίκρια), by means of which the sails are shifted fore and aft, acc. to the direction of the wind, Od.5. 260, cf. Luc.*DMort.*4.1: prov. of those who drop the substance to grasp a shadow, ἀφεὶς τὴν ὑ. τὸν πόδα διώκει he lets go *the brace* to catch at the sheet, Hyp.*Fr.*181. II. ὑπέραι, = ὕπερα, τά, Hsch. (s.v.l.).

ὑπεραβέλτερος, ον, also α, ον Lib.*Decl.*26.32 :—*excessively simple* or *silly*, προφάσεις D.48.42; γυνή Lib. l.c.

ὑπεράγαθος [ᾰγ], ον, *transcendently good*, Plot.6.9.6, *Supp.Epigr.* 6.441 (Lycaonia).

ὑπεράγαμαι [ᾰγ], *to be exceedingly pleased*, Pl.*Smp.*18ca. II. *admire above measure*, τινά τινος *for* a thing, Luc.*Dem.Enc.*33; τι Ael.*VH*12.1.

ὑπεράγαν, v. ὑπέρ E.

ὑπεραγανακτέω, *to be exceedingly angry* or *vexed at*, τινος Pl.*R.* 535e; πράγματι Aeschin.1.60, cf. Thphr.ap.Porph.*Abst.*2.29: abs., Arist.*Fr.*163, Ael.*VH*8.9.

ὑπεραγαπάω, *love exceedingly, make much of*, c. acc., D.23.196, Arist.*EN*1168ª1; τινά τινος *for* a thing, J.*AJ*12.4.6.

ὑπεράγνοια, ἡ, *utter ignorance*, Dam.*Pr.*29.

ὑπέραγνος, ον, *of surpassing purity*, Jul.*Or.*5.178d.

ὑπεραγοναστάς· εἱμαρμένας κρόκας, οἷον ὑπερστήμονας, Hsch.

ὑπεραγόντως, Adv. *exceedingly*, Lxx 2*Ma.*7.20, *OGI*315.51 (Pessinus, ii B.C.), Hsch. s.v. ἐσχάτως.

ὑπεραγρυπνέω, *keep watch for*, τινος Ael.*NA*8.25.

ὑπεράγω [ᾰ], *lift up over*, τὸ πεπονθὸς [σκέλος] ὑπεραγάγωμεν ταύτης (the cross-bar) Paul.Aeg.6.118: metaph., *elevate, exalt*, τὴν ἡγεμονίαν εἰς ἄκραν εὐδαιμονίαν App.*BC*4.92. II. *excel, surpass*, c. gen., Plb. 11.13.5; τοῖς ὀδοῦσι πάντων D.S.3.35: c. acc., ἡ πολιτεία ἡ ὑμετέρα ὑπερῆγε τὰς ἑτέρων Hp.*Ep.*27: mostly in part. ὑπεράγων, ουσα, ον, *eminent, principal*, αἰχμάλωτοι *SIG*588.67 (Milet., ii B.C.); *extravagant, excessive*, Phld.*Herc.*1251.5; *extraordinary*, D.S.13.90, etc.; ῥώμαις Id.5.17, etc.; c. acc., τοὺς ἄλλους κατά τι ὑ. v.l. in Id.3.44; ἐν πᾶσι τοῖς ἔργοις -ων Lxx*Si.*30.31 (33.23); ἡ ὑπεράγουσα ἐπιστροφή *excessive* twisting, Ph.*Bel.*58.21; cf. Lxx 1*Ma.*6.43, J.*AJ*15.7.6, al.

ὑπεραγωνιάω, *to be in great distress*, D.61.28; διὰ τὰ παιδικά Pl. *Euthd.*300c; τινος *for* one, J.*AJ*16.4.1, Hierocl. *in CA*13 p.448 M.

ὑπεραγωνίζομαι, Med., *fight for*, τινος J.*BJ*2.12.7, App.*BC*1.96, Jul.*Or.*2.55c; τινὶ ὑπέρ τινος Them.*Or.*2.37a.

ὑπεραείρω, = ὑπεραίρω :—Pass., aor. ὑπερηέρθη *was uplifted beyond measure*, *AP*5.298 (Agath.).

ὑπεράής, ές, gen. έος, (ἄημι) *blowing hard*, ἄελλα Il.11.297.

ὑπεραθετέω, f.l. for ἀνυπερθετέω, Aq.*Ps.*88(89).39.

ὑπέραθλος, ον, *extremely wretched*, Phld.*Mus.*p.23 K. (s.v.l.).

ὑπεραιδέομαι, *feel great shame before, stand in great awe of*, c. acc., A.R.3.978.

ὑπεραιμ-έω (not **-όω**, cf. πολυαιμέω), *have over-much blood*, σῶμα ὑπεραιμοῦν X.*Eq.*4.2: v. ὑπερεμέω. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *over-fullness of blood*, Poll.1.209 (wrongly inferred, instead of **-ησις**, from foreg.).

ὑπεραινετός, όν, *to be praised exceedingly*, Lxx *Da.*3.(52).

ὑπεραιόλιος, ον, *hyper-Aeolian*, in Music, Alyp.*Diat.*6, al.

ὑπεραίρω, *lift* or *raise up over*, εἰς τὸν ἔξω τόπον τὴν τοῦ ἡνιόχου κεφαλὴν Pl.*Phdr.*248a; τὴν ὀφρῦν ὑπὲρ τοὺς κροτάφους Luc.*Am.*54; ἑρμάτων ὑ. τὸ σκάφος *over* the rocks, Philostr.*VA*3.23; ὑ. τὸ φθέγμα *raise* it *very high*, Luc.*Ner.*9 :—Med., *lift oneself* or *rise above*, πάντων Anon. in Rh.1.632 W.: abs., *to be lifted up*, 2*Ep.Cor.*12.7; *give oneself airs, be coy*, Aristaenet.1.17, 2.6; *exalt oneself above*, ἐπὶ θεόν 2*Ep. Thess.*2.4. 2. *heighten*, ναῦν τοίχοις Philostr.*VA*3.35. II. intr., 1. c. acc., *jump over*, τειχία X.*Eq.Mag.*8.3; *cross*, Ἄλπεις Plb.2.23.1; ὑ. τὸ πέλαγος *pass over*, Id.1.28.1; ὑ. τὴν ἄκραν *double* the cape, Id.1. 54.7; κάμψαντες τὸν Πάχυνον ὑ. [τὸ πέλαγος] εἰς.. Id.1.25.8; also τὸν Καταράκτην *OGI*654.6 (Egypt, i B.C.): abs., *cross the sea*, Plb.1.47.2: as naval and military term, *outflank*, τὸ λαιὸν τῶν πολεμίων Plb.1.50.6, cf. 3.73.7, etc.: without a sense of motion, *rise above*, τὸ ὕδωρ Thphr. *HP*4.8.10; τὸ μέγεθος τοῦ δένδρου Id.*CP*5.14.9. 2. *excel*, τινι *in* a thing, D.18.220: c. acc., *excel*, Id.60.21, Aristeas 16, Philostr.*Her.*2. 19; τοὺς πρὸ ἑαυτοῦ ἡγεμονεύσαντας *SIG*877 *A* 5 (Delph., ii/iii A.D.); νοῦν ὑπεραίρει Plot.6.7.22. 3. *overshoot, go beyond*, μήθ' ὑπεράρας μήθ' ὑποκάμψας καιρόν A.*Ag.*786 (anap.); ὑ. τὸν ὡρισμένον καιρόν Plb. 9.14.11; τὴν συνήθειαν Id.28.14.2; *exceed*, ὑ. τῆς οὐσίας τὸ μέγεθος ὁ τῶν τέκνων ἀριθμός Arist.*Pol.*1266ᵇ11; οὗ ἡ πρόνοια τὰς πάντων εὐχὰς οὐκ ἐπλήρωσε μόνον ἀλλὰ καὶ ὑπερῆρε *BMus.Inscr.*894.8 (Halic., i A.D.); πυγωνιαῖον ἢ μικρὸν ὑπεραῖρον a little *more*, Thphr.*HP*4.6.8; τῶν ὑπεραιρόντων ἱερέων the priests *in excess* (of a certain number), *BGU*1.16 (iii A.D.); τῶν ὑπεραιρούντων (sic) τὸν ἀριθμὸν τῶν ἱερέων *PLond.*2.347.6 (iii A.D.); τὸ ὑπεραῖρον ἀργύριον the money (received) *in excess*, *SIG*976.27 (Samos, ii B.C.); τοσοῦτον ἐν [τοῖς δαπανηθεῖσιν] ὑπερῆρεν [αὐτόν] he so far *exceeded* him in his expenditure, D.C.37.8; λόγος ὑπεραίρων τοῖς ὀνόμασι καὶ ταῖς γνώμαις *overdone*, Philostr.*VA*8. 6; τὸ ὑπεραῖρον *exaggeration*, Plb.16.12.9. III. c. gen., *pass beyond, double* a cape, τοῦ ἀκρωτηρίου Philostr.*VA*3.24; *rise above*, τῆς γῆς Id.*Her.*19.16. 2. *transcend, exceed*, μήθ' ὑπεραίροντα τῶν εἰθισμένων ὄγκων (τὸν εἰθ. ὄγκον Stob.) μήτ' ἐλλείποντα Pl.*Lg.*717d, cf. D.C.75.13 (c. gen.), etc.; ὑ. τῷ μεγέθει τινῶν D.S.20.91, etc.; *overcome*, τέχνη τοῦ ῥοθίου Philostr.*VA*7.26. 3. c. gen., *despise*, ib.1.2, Philostr.Jun.*Im.*7. IV. *overflow*, τὰ ἀγγεῖα Arist.*Mir.*835ª32: abs., of a stream, ὑ. εἰς τὰ χωρία D.55.10. 2. ὑ. ὑπέρ τι *project* beyond.., Arr.*Tact.*12.9; οἱ ἐν τῷ τρίτῳ ζυγῷ ὑ. τοὺς πρωτοστάτας πήχεις 5′, i.e. their σάρισαι *project beyond*.., Ael.*Tact.* 14.4; ὑπεραίρειν ἔξω τὰ βλέφαρα *project beyond* the eyelids, of a tumour, Aët.7.36, cf. 15; *overlap*, Aristarch.Sam.8. V. Ὑπεραίρων, οντος, ὁ, *Most Excellent*, = Lat. *Exsuperatorius*, name given to December by Commodus, D.C.72.15.

ὑπεραίσιος, *ον, excessive, immoderate,* prob. in *Lyr.Adesp.* in *PRyl.* 14.8, cf. *AB*359, *EM*39.21.

ὑπέραισχρος, *ον, exceedingly foul* or *ugly,* X.*Cyr.*2.2.28, Plu.2. 632a (quoting X. l. c.).

ὑπεραισχύνομαι [ῡν], Pass., *feel much ashamed,* ὑ. μὴ.. Aeschin.3. 151 ; ἐπὶ πράγματι Id.1.33 : c. part., *to be ashamed at doing* a thing, Dromo 1.

ὑπεραίτιος, *ον, more than causative, transcendentally causative,* Procl. *in Prm.*p.753 S., Dam.*Pr.*6.

ὑπεραιώνιος, *ον, more than eternal,* Dam.*Pr.*101bis.

ὑπεραιωρέω, *suspend* or *support above,* κατακεκλιμένος ὑπὸ δένδρων παντοίας ὑπεραιωρούντων χάριτας Lib.*Or.*1.53 :—Pass., Hdt.4.103. 2. *hold up, raise,* τὴν κεφαλήν Aret.*CD*1.3 :—Pass., of the overlapping end of a dislocated bone, ὑπεραιωρεῖσθαι τὴν κεφαλὴν τοῦ μηροῦ ὑπὲρ τῆς κοτύλης *to be lifted* or *drawn over,* Hp.*Art.*70 ; ὑ. ὑπὲρ τῆς ἀρχαίης ἕδρης ib.71, *Fract.*14, cf. 41 : abs., Id.*Art.*22 : Littré (following Apollon. Cit.) gives the Act. in same sense, *Art.*73 ; and so in the Subst. **-αιώρησις,** εως, ἡ, αἱ ἐξ ὑ. [ἐμβολαί] ib.25, *Mochl.*15. 3. in nautical language, ὑπεραιωρηθῆναι c. gen. loci, *lie off* a place, τῆσι νησὶ ὑπεραιωρηθέντες Φαλήρου Hdt.6.116.

ὑπερακμάζω, *surpass in vigour* or *bloom,* τὴν οἰκετικὴν ἐπιφάνειαν Myro 2 J. : abs., τὰ οἰνάρια -ήκμακεν *PSI*6.666.18 (iii B.C.).

ὑπέρακμος, *ον, sexually well-developed,* 1*Ep.Cor.*7.36, Sor.1.22 ;= Lat. *exoletus, Gloss.*: neut. pl. as Adv., ἀκολασταίνοντες ὑ. Eust.1915.20.

ὑπεράκοντίζω, *overshoot,* i. e. *outdo,* Νικίαν ταῖς μηχαναῖς Ar.*Av.* 363 (troch.) ; διακοσίαισι βουσὶν ὑπερηκόντισα *I overshot* him with my 200 kine, Id.*Eq.*659, cf. Diph.66.5 ; also κλέπτων τοὺς βλέποντας ὑπερηκόντικεν *has outdone* them in stealing, Ar.*Pl.*666 :—Pass., [ἡ ἰατρικὴ] ὑπερηκοντίσθη κατὰ τὴν ἀξίαν πασῶν τῶν κατὰ τὸν βίον χρειῶν *has been made to excel..*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*2 *Prooem.*

ὑπεράκούω, pf. -ακήκοα, *hear exceedingly well,* Phryn.*PS*p.121 B. (= *Com.Adesp.*1175).

ὑπερακράτής, *ές, very incontinent,* only in Adv. -τῶς, ζῆν D.61. 45 (vv. ll. ὑπερακράτως, ὑπεράκρως).

ὑπερακρῑβής, *ές, exceedingly exact,* Luc.*Herm.*54.

ὑπερακρίζω, *mount and climb over,* c. acc., τειχία X.*Eq.Mag.*6. 5. II. *project, beetle over,* c. gen., δόμων E.*Supp.*988 (anap.).

ὑπεράκριος, *ον,* (ἄκρα) *over* or *beyond the heights,* οἱ Ὑπεράκριοι, = οἱ Διάκριοι, *the poor inhabitants of the Attic uplands beyond the heights* (*which bound the plain of Athens*), opp. to the richer classes of the plains and coasts (cf. πεδιακός II, πάραλος II), Hdt.1.59, D.H.1. 13. 2. τὰ ὑ. the *heights above* the plain, the *uplands,* Hdt.6.20.

ὑπέρακρος, *ον, very precipitous,* λόφοι Ael.*NA*14.16. II. Adv. ὑπεράκρως, v. ὑπερακρατής.

ὑπεράλγ-εινος, *ον, in excessive anguish,* f. l. in Aristid.*Or.*48(24). 63. **-έω,** *feel pain for* or *because of,* ἀπάτης S.*Ant.*630 (anap.), cf. E.*Alc.*883 (anap.), *Hipp.*260 (anap.), Ar.*Av.*466 (anap.). 2. *grieve exceedingly,* τινι *at* a thing, Hdt.2.129, Arist.*Rh.*1380^{b}33 ; ἐπί τινι Luc.*Asin.*38 : abs., E.*Med.*118 (anap.) ; ὑπεραλγεῖν ἀλγοῦντι παρόντα Arist.*Rh.*1383^{b}33 ; ὑ. φροντίδα *in* mind, E.*Heracl.*619 (lyr.). **-ής,** *ές, exceedingly grievous,* τὸν ὑ. χόλον S.*El.*176 (lyr.). 2. *suffering excessively,* Plb.3.79.12. **-ύνω,** *grieve exceedingly,* App.*Hisp.*71.

ὑπεραλκής, *ές, exceedingly strong,* ἕδραι Plu.*Pomp.*65.

ὑπεράλλομαι, *spring* or *leap over,* or *beyond,* c. gen., αὐλῆς ὑπεράλμενον (aor. 2 part.) Il.5.138 : also c. acc., πολλὰς στίχας ὑπερᾶλτο (aor. 2) 20.327 ; so in Prose, X.*An.*7.4.17, *Eq.*8.4 ; ὑ. πλοίων ἱστούς, of dolphins, Arist.*HA*631^{a}22 ; τὰς μαχαίρας, of sword-dancers, Phld.*Rh.*1.74 S. ; τὴν σκιὰν τὴν ἑαυτῶν Plu.2.1071b. II. metaph., *leap to a high place,* Lxx*Si.*38.33.

ὑπέραλλος, *ον, above others, exceedingly great,* Pi.*N.*3.33.

ὑπέραλμα, *ατος, τό,* a *hurdle* for leaping over, Artem.1.55.

ὑπεράλπιος, *ον, beyond the Alps,* Lat. *transalpinus,* Str.4.3.3, 5. 1.4, al.

ὑπεραμερία, -άμερος, v. ὑπερημ-.

ὑπεραμπέχω, *cover all in its embrace,* ὁ ὑπεραμπέχων οὐρανός Tim. *Fr.*8.

ὑπεραμφισβητέω, *dispute about* a thing, Poll.5.165.

ὑπεραναβαίνω, *pass over, cross,* τὰς Ἄλπεις Zos.2.53. 2. *rise above,* τὸν ἀέρα Gal.19.172. II. metaph., *transcend,* c. acc., Eust. 18.25, Eustr. *in EN*32.36 ; ὑπεραναβεβηκὸς κριτήριον a *transcendent* or *superior* criterion, S.E.*M.*7.445.

ὑπεραναιδεύομαι, Pass., *to be surpassed in impudence,* Ar.*Eq.*1206 (cj. Anon. in Budaei et aliorum Dictionario Graecolatino, Basil. 1565, pro -αναιδεσθήσομαι) ; Dind. suggests ὑπεραναιδισθήσομαι, citing *AB*80 : ἀναιδίζεσθαι· Ἀριστοφάνης Ἱππεῦσιν.

ὑπεραναίσχυντος, *ον, exceedingly impudent,* D.43.65. Adv. -τως Phld.*Rh.*1.227 S.

ὑπερανάκειμαι, Pass., *lie above another at table,* D.L.7.17 codd. (sed leg. ὑπανα-, q. v.).

ὑπερανᾱλίσκω, also **-ανηλ-,** *overspend, exceed estimate, PCair. Zen.*702.17, al. (iii B.C.), *PHib.*1.100.1 (iii B.C.), *Sammelb.*7451.65 (iii B.C.) :—Pass., ὑπερανηλίσκονται *PCair.Zen.*176.2 (iii B.C.) ; ὑπερανηλῶσθαι *Supp.Epigr.*4.447.60 (Didyma, ii B.C.).

ὑπερανάστης, ου, ὁ, = μετανάστης, Hsch., Phot.

ὑπερανα-τείνομαι, *stretch oneself upward excessively,* Luc.*Pr.Im.* 13. **-τίθεμαι,** *to be set upon,* τινι J.*AJ*3.7.7.

ὑπερανέχω, *rise up over,* τινος Eust.1020.28 ; *excel,* τῶν ἄλλων ἀνθρώπων Procl. *in Alc.*p.137 C. : abs., Id. *in Prm.*p.663 S. 2. *hold above,* Ἀπόλλων τόξον αὐτῶν ὑπερανασχών Conon 49.2.

ὑπερανήλωμα, *ατος, τό, excess of expenditure, PHib.*1.112^{v} (cf. 100 note 1, iii B.C.), *Supp.Epigr.*4.447.62 (Didyma, ii B.C.).

ὑπερανθέω, *bloom exceedingly,* Arat.1060, Poll.3.71. 2. *to be over-prosperous,* D.C.*Fr.*39.3.

ὑπεράνθρωπος, *ον, superhuman,* D.H.11.35, Luc.*Cat.*16.

ὑπεραν-ίεμαι, *to be excessively diluted,* Crito ap.Gal.13.880. **-ίσταμαι,** Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., *stand up* or *project over,* c. gen., D.H.1.15, 9.68 : abs., Id.3.68, Luc.*Icar.*12 : metaph., ταῖς ὑπεραναστηκώς *strutting, conceited,* Philostr.*Her.*15. **-ίσχω,** = ὑπερανέχω I, κορυφὴ ὑπερανίσχουσα J.*BJ*7.6.1, cf. Eust.1020.27.

ὑπεραντλ-έομαι, Pass., *to be very leaky,* ὑ. ἅλμῃ to be water-logged, Luc.*Merc.Cond.*2. **-ος,** *ον,* prop. of a ship, *full of water* (ἄντλος), *water-logged, AP*5.203 (Mel.), Ph.1.670, Plu.*Luc.*13, Poll. 1.92, etc. : metaph., of the ship of state, D.C.52.16. 2. of persons, φορτὶ ἐξέρριψ' ὑ. γενόμενος Diph.43.12 : metaph., *overcharged,* Luc.*Tim.*18 ; συμφορᾷ E.*Hipp.*767 (lyr.) ; ταῖς φροντίσιν Plu. *Mar.*45. II. *overflowing,* σιτοθῆκαι Them.*Or.*18.221b : metaph., ὕβρις Luc.*Tim.*4.

ὑπεράνω [ᾰ], Adv. *above,* opp. ὑποκάτω, *SIG*588.31 (Milet., ii B.C.); οἰκεῖν Luc.*DDeor.*4.2, etc. ; *above the horizon,* Euc.*Phaen.*p.8 M. : mostly c. gen., ὑ. τούτων [τῶν μορίων] σχίζεται [ἡ φλέψ] Arist.*HA* 513^{b}32, cf. *PSI*6.631.6 (iii B.C.), Lxx*Ez.*43.15, al. ; ὑ. γίγνεσθαί τινος to get *the upper hand of,* Teles p.44 H., Plu.2.10b, Phld.*Mort.*34 ; ὑ. τεθεῖσθαι πάντων Id.*Piet.*102 ; ποιεῖν or ποιεῖσθαί τινα or τι ὑ. τινός, Plu.2.98e, 6b ; πάντων ὑ. ποιεῖν act *more nobly* than all others, D.L. 7.128. 2. οἱ ὑ. πλεονασμοί *excessive* repetitions, Plb.12.24.1 ; but μίαν ὑ. ποιότητα one *supreme* quality, Meno *Iatr.*14.18. 3. of time, *further back,* ἐκ τῶν ὑ. χρόνων *SIG*742.58 (Ephesus, i B.C.). 4. *above,* in a document, [ψηφίσματα] ὑ. γεγραμμένα ib.591.2 (Lampsacus, ii B.C.).

ὑπεράνωθεν [ᾰ], Adv. *from above,* Lxx*Ps.*77(78).23, Ph.Byz.*Mir.* 1.1, Hsch. s. v. ὕπερθεν. II. c. gen., *above,* Lxx*Ez.*1.25, Aesop.4.

ὑπεράνωρ, Dor. for ὑπερήνωρ.

ὑπεραπαιτ-έω, *demand payment in excess of what is due, Cod.Just.* 1.4.26.7 :—hence **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *demand for such payment,* ib.3. 10.1.2.

ὑπερᾰπᾰτάομαι, Pass., *to be deceived excessively, AP*9.761.

ὑπεραπλόομαι, Pass., *to be super-simplified* or *transcendent in simplicity,* Iamb.*Myst.*7.2, Procl.*Inst.*93 : c. gen., Id. *in R.*1.73 K., al., Eustr. *in EN*268.31.

ὑπεραπο-δέχομαι, dub. sens. in *Wiener Sitzb.*132(2).12 (Caria). **-δίδωμι,** *pay over and above, IPE*1^{2}.32 *A* 18 (Olbia, iii B.C.), Philostr. *VS*1.25.3. **-θνῄσκω,** *die for,* τινος X.*Cyn.*1.14 ; ὑπέρ τινος Pl. *Smp.*208d, Arist.*EN*1169^{a}20, al. : abs., Pl.*Smp.*179b, 180a, Apollod. 1.9.15. **-κρίνομαι** [ῑ], Med., *answer for* one, *defend* him, τινος Ar.*V.*951, *Th.*186.

ὑπεραπόλλυμι, *destroy and more than destroy,* v. l. for ὑπερβαλλόντως ἀπώλεσε in Sch.E.*Alc.*1082. II. Pass., *die for,* τινος Sch. Pi.*P.*6.30.

ὑπεραπο-λογέομαι, *speak for* any one, *defend* him, τινος Hdt.6. 136, X.*HG*1.7.16 ; ὑ. τῆς ὑποψίας Antipho 2.4.2. **-τῐσις,** εως, ἡ, gloss on ὑπερέκτισις (-έκτησις cod.), Hsch. (better -τεισις in both, v. ἔκτεισις). **-φᾶσις,** εως, ἡ, *transcendent negation,* Procl. *in Prm.* p.913 S. (pl.). **-φᾰτικός,** ἡ, όν, *denying doubly,* ὑπεραποφατικόν ἐστιν ἀποφατικὸν ἀποφατικοῦ *Stoic.*2.66. **-χράω,** *to be more than enough,* Poll.1.236, 6.149. Adv. pres. part. Act. **-χρώντως,** *more than enough,* Id.9.154.

ὑπερᾰραιόομαι, *become excessively rarefied,* Anon. *in EN*127.24.

ὑπερᾰρέσκω, *please above measure,* App.*BC*2.1.

ὑπεράριθμος [ᾰ], ον, *supernumerary,* Procop.*Arc.*24.

ὑπεραρπάζομαι, *to be 'rapt' above,* ὁ πρῶτος θεὸς ὑπερήρπασται πασῶν τῶν τοῦ ὄντος προόδων Procl. *in Prm.*p.839 S.

ὑπεραρρωδέω, Ion. for ὑπερορρωδέω, *to be afraid on behalf of,* τῇ Ἑλλάδι *for* Hellas, Hdt.8.72.

ὑπέραρσις, εως, ἡ, *exaltation,* Lxx*Ez.*47.11.

ὑπεραρτάω, *hang above,* of an amulet, Aët.2.36 (Pass.).

ὑπεραρχαῖος, α, ον, *very old,* Sch.Il.3.144.

ὑπεράρχιος, ον, *prior to* ἀρχαί, [πηγαί] Dam.*Pr.*130.

ὑπερασθενής, *ές, exceedingly weak,* Arist.*Pol.*1295^{b}8.

ὑπερασθμαίνω, *gasp exceedingly,* Arr.*Cyn.*14.3.

ὑπέρασθμος, ον, *panting exceedingly,* X.*Cyn.*10.20, Poll.5.80,84.

ὑπερασμενίζω, *take exceedingly great pleasure,* ἐφ' ἡδοναῖς μικραῖς Plu.2.1094c.

ὑπερασπάζομαι, *to be exceedingly fond of,* τινα X.*Smp.*4.38, Plu. 2.229e.

ὑπερασπ-ίζω, fut. -ιῶ Lxx*Pr.*2.7, al. : pf. -ήσπῐκα *OGI*441.80 (Lagina, senatus consultum, i B.C.) :—*cover with a shield,* τινα Plb. 6.39.6, D.S.17.99, D.H.6.12, Plu.*Cor.*3, Arr.*Fr.*56 J., etc. ; τινος Id. *An.*6.28.4, Lxx*Ge.*15.1, al. ; ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως ib.4 *Ki.*19.34 : metaph. c. gen., *defend,* Chor.32.1 (p.345 F.-R.). **-ισμός,** ὁ, *a covering with a shield, protection,* Lxx*Ps.*17(18).36, al. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who holds a shield over, protector, champion,* ib.2,30, al., cf. Ph.1.374 : fem. **-ίστρια,** ἡ, Lxx4*Ma.*15.29 (-ίστεια cod. A).

ὑπεράστειος, ον, *exceedingly polished* or *witty,* Hegesand.9.

ὑπεραστράπτω, *flash exceedingly,* ὄμματα Arr.*Cyn.*4.5 : metaph., Anon. in Rh.1.632 W. II. c. acc., *outshine,* τῇ αἴγλῃ τῶν λίθων τὸν ἥλιον Procop.*Aed.*1.4.

ὑπεραστρονομέω, *astronomize above and beyond,* οὐρανοῦ Procl. *Hyp.*1.1.

ὑπερασχάλλω, *to be exceedingly grieved,* τῷ συμβεβηκότι Aristid. *Or.*25(43).63.

ὑπερασχημονέω, *behave with great unseemliness,* Plu.2.45f.

ὑπεράτοπος, *ον, beyond measure absurd,* D.17.8, Cels.ap.Orig. *Cels.*2.46.

ὑπεραττῐκ-ίζω, *imitate the Attic dialect to excess,* Philostr.*VA*1.17: metaph. of excessive subtlety in philosophy, Simp. *in Ph.*235. 3. **-ός,** ή, όν, *excessively Attic, carrying imitation of the Attic dialect to excess,* Luc.*Lex.*25. Adv. **-κῶς** Id.*Demon.*26.

ὑπεραυαίνω, *dry excessively,* τὸν ἐγκέφαλον Hp.*Ep.*19 (*Hermes* 53. 70).

ὑπεραυγ-άζω, *eclipse by superior light,* Eust.729.21 (Pass.). **-έω,** = foreg., in Pass., prob. l. in Str.16.4.6 (cod. E, cf. Eust. ad D.P. 1121). **-ής, ές,** *shining exceedingly,* Luc.*VH*1.29.

ὑπεραυθεντέω, = Lat. *exauctoro, auctoro, Gloss.*; λέγων καὶ ὑπεραυθεν[τῶν ὢ]ς ὑπὲρ ἰδίων πολειτᾶν dub. in *Bull.Soc.Roy. des Lettres de Lund* 1928/9 iv 16 (Thuria, i B.C./i A.D.; fort. ὑπὲρ αὐθεντῶν).

ὑπεράϋλος, *ον, purely immaterial,* only in Adv. **-λως,** Ph.1.103.

ὑπεραυξ-άνω and **-ω,** *increase above measure*:—Pass., *to be so increased,* Gal.14.226; *become over-powerful,* And.4.24, D.C.79.15. 2. Pass. also, *grow above,* ὑπεραύξονται τῶν ἀμπέλων Sch.Ar.*V.*1282. II. intr. in Act., *grow* or *abound exceedingly,* ὑπεραυξήσας (of a fish) Callisth.ap.Stob.4.36.16; ὑπεραυξάνει ἡ πίστις ὑμῶν 2*Ep.Thess.*1. 3. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *product of overgrowth,* Praxag.Med. et Phylotim.ap.Gal.*UP*8.12. **-ησις,** εως, ή, *overgrowth,* τῶν ὀνύχων Gramm. in Harp.p.vii Dind. s.v. ἀπονυχίζειν; σαρκός Paul.Aeg.3.81, 6.85.

ὑπεραύστηρος, *ον, excessively severe, POxy.*471.93 (ii A.D.).

ὑπεραυχ-έω, *to be over-proud,* Th.4.19, D.C.57.12, etc. **-ής,** *ές,* = sq., νίκη Tryph.671. **-ος,** *ον, over-boastful, over-proud,* πληγὰς τῶν ὑπεραύχων S.*Ant.*1351 (anap.), cf. X.*Ages.*11.11; ὑπέραυχα βάζειν A.*Th.*483 (lyr.); τὰ ὑ. D.H.8.50; τὸ ὑ. Ph.1.458.

ὑπεράφανος, *ον,* Dor. for ὑπερήφανος (q.v.).

ὑπεραφρίζω, *froth over,* of a cup full of sparkling wine, Eub.56, Aristopho 14 (troch.).

ὑπεραχθής, *ές, overburdened,* Theoc.11.37. II. *very heavy,* φόρτος Nic.*Th.*342; πτερύγων ῥιπή Opp.*H.*5.263.

ὑπεράχθομαι, Pass., *to be exceedingly grieved at..,* c. dat., ὑπεραχθεσθέντες τῇ Μιλήτου ἁλώσι Hdt.6.21; μήθ' οἷς ἐχθαίρεις ὑπεράχθεο S.*El.*177 (lyr.).

ὑπερβάθμιος, *ον, stepping over the threshold*: metaph., *going beyond bounds, transgressing,* ἤρξαντο ὑ. τείνειν πόδα ὡς ἠδύνατο ἕκαστος, of satraps, Anon.Hist.(*FGrH*155) p.836 J.; ὑ. πόδα ἀποτείνειν, prov. of meddling with theology, Ascl.*in Metaph.*98.11; ὑ. π. τείνειν Marin.*Procl.*13, Agath.2.29, cf. Suid. s.v. ὑπερβάθμιος; ὑ. π. πέμπειν Phlp.*in Cat.*6.13.

ὑπερβαίνω, fut. **-βήσομαι** Heraclit.94: aor. 2 ὑπερέβην, Ep. 3 pl. ὑπέρβᾶσαν Il.12.469:—*step over, mount, scale,* c. acc., τεῖχος Il. l. c.; οὐδόν Od.8.80; τείχη E.*Ba.*654, Th.3.20; γεῖσα τειχέων E.*Ph.*1180; τάφρους Id.*Rh.*111; ὑ. τοὺς οὔρους *cross* the boundaries, Hdt.6.108; τὰ ὄρεα, Αἶμον, Id.4.25, Th.2.96; δόμους *step over* the threshold of the house, E.*Med.*382 codd.; δῶμα Id.*Ion*514 (troch., s.v.l.); ὑ. τέγος ὡς τοὺς γείτονας D.22.53; ὑ. τὴν οἰκίαν τινός, of burglars, *PTeb.*796. 2 (ii B.C.); but more usu. ὑ. εἰς τὴν οἰκίαν ib.793 vi 21 (ii B.C.), cf. *BGU* 1007.10 (iii B.C.), *PSI*4.396.4 (iii B.C.) (the usage c. gen. is more than dub.; in Hdt.3.54 the best codd. have ἐπέβησαν; in E.*Supp.* 1049 Kirchhoff restored ὑπεκβᾶσ'; in *Ion* 220 Herm. supplied βᾶλόν): abs., ὑ. εἰς τὴν τῶν Θηβαίων X.*HG*5.4.59; τῶν [ἡδονῶν] εἰς τὸ ἐπέκεινα ὑ. Pl.*R.*587c; of rivers, *overflow,* ἐς τὴν χώρην, ἐς τὰς ἀρούρας, Hdt.2. 13,14; εἰ ἐθελήσει ὑπερβῆναι ὁ ποταμὸς ταύτῃ ib.99. 2. *overstep, transgress,* μέτρα Heraclit. l.c.; οὐ θέμιν οὐδὲ δίκαν Pi.*Fr.*1.5; νόμους τοὺς Περσέων Hdt.3.83, cf. S.*Ant.*449, al.; τοὺς ὅρκους D.11.2; τὸν τῶν ἀναγκαίων ὅρον Pl.*R.*373d; τῆς εἱμαρμένης ὅρον *IG*12(7).53.32 (Amorgos, iii A.D.); τἀληθές *exceed* the truth, Phld.*Po.*5.24: abs., *transgress, trespass, sin,* ὅτε κέν τις ὑπερβήῃ (Ep. aor. subj.) καὶ ἁμάρτῃ Il.9. 501; ὑ. καὶ ἁμαρτάνοντες Pl.*R.*366a, cf. 1*Ep.Thess.*4.6. 3. *pass* or *go beyond,* τοὺς προσεχέας Hdt.3.89; *leave out, omit,* Pl.*R.*528d, al., Epicur.*Ep.*3 p.63 U., Gal.15.592, etc.; ὑ. τι τῷ λόγῳ D.4.38; ὑ. τὸ σαφὲς εἰπεῖν Id.60.31; *pass over,* i.e. leave unmolested, the next heir, Is. 3.57; ὑ. τῆς οὐσίας *omit* part of it, Arist.*APo.*91^{b}27. 4. *jump across* an intervening space, Phld.*D.*3.9. 5. of Time, *pass by, elapse,* ὑπερβάντων τῶν τῆς συμπαθείας χρόνων Sor.2.41. II. *go beyond,* ὑπερβὰς ἑβδομήκοντα [ἔτη] *after passing* the age of seventy, Pl.*Lg.*755b; ὑ. τοῦτο *go beyond* this, in their demands, Plb.2.15.6; *transcend,* τὸν νοῦν Plot.6.7.39: abs., *dies* ὑπερβαίνοντες *supernumerary* days in the calendar, Macr.*Sat.*1.13.10. 2. *surpass, outdo,* πάσῃ παρὰ πάντας ἀνθρώπους ὑ. ἀρετῇ Pl.*Ti.*24d; ὑ. ἢ γνῶσιν σαφηνείᾳ ἢ ἄγνοιαν ἀσαφείᾳ Id.*R.*478c: abs., dub. l. in Thgn. 1015. III. *stand over, shield, protect,* c. dat., Opp.*H.*1.710. IV. in pf., *to be higher than,* δύο [ἐσχάρας] ὑπερβεβηκυίας τὴν ἐν τῷ μεταφρένῳ ἐσχάραν Paul.Aeg.6.44.

B. Causal in aor. 1, *put over,* ὑπερβησάτω ἐπὶ τὰς δεξιὰς πλευρὰς τὴν κνήμην, as a direction to one mounting a horse, X.*Eq.*7.2.

ὑπερβακχεύω, *express in over-Bacchic style,* τὰς πανηγυρικὰς ἐννοίας Philostr.*VS*2.26.1.

ὑπερβαλλόντως, v. sq. A. II. 5.

ὑπερβάλλω, fut. **-βαλῶ,** Ep. **-βαλέω** Od.11.597: Ep. aor. 2 ὑπειρέβαλον Il.23.637:—*throw over* or *beyond a mark, overshoot,* ὑπέρβαλε σήματα πάντων Il.23.843; τόσσον παντὸς ἀγῶνος (sc. σήματα) ὑπέρβαλε ib.847; δουρὶ ὑ. Φυλῆα *beat* him *in throwing* with it, ib.637. 2. ὅτε μέλλοι ἄκρον [λόφον] ὑπερβαλέειν *force* the stone *over* the top, Od. l.c. 3. intr., *run beyond, overrun* the scent, of hounds, X.*Cyn.*6. 20. 4. *outstrip* or *pass,* in racing, τινας S.*El.*716. 5. Med., *throw* a stone *over* one's head, *SIG*1071 (Olympia). II. in various metaph. senses: 1. *outdo, excel, surpass, overpower,* δέδοικα μὴ πρὶν πόνοις ὑπερβάλῃ με γῆρας E.*Fr.*453.5 (lyr.): c. gen., Pi.*Fr.*33; βροντῆς ὑπερβάλλοντα κτύπον A.*Pr.*923. 2. *go beyond, exceed,* μήτ' ἄρ' ὑπερβάλλων βοὸς ὅπλην μήτ' ἀπολείπων Hes.*Op.*489; ὑ. πόσιος μέτρον Thgn.479; τὴν τοῦ μετρίου φύσιν Pl.*Plt.*283e; ὑ. τὰ ἱκανά X.*Hier.*4.8: of Time, ὑ. ἑκατὸν ἔτεα *exceed* 100 years, in age, Hdt.3.23; ὑ. τὰς τρεῖς ἡμέρας *delay longer than..*, Hp.*VC*14; ὑ. τὸν χρόνον *exceed* the time, i.e. be too late, X.*HG*5.3.21; ὑ. τὸν καιρόν *exceed* reasonable bounds, Democr.235, D.23.122: in number, intensity, etc., ἡδοναὶ ὑ. λύπας Pl.*Lg.*734b, cf. *Prt.*356b (Pass.): c. dat. modi, *exceed* one *in..*, πάντας ἀνθρώπους τόλμῃ καὶ μιαρίᾳ X.*HG*7.3.6; ἅπαντας ἀνθρώπους ὠμότητι D.18.275: abs., ὑ. πρὸς ἀρετήν Pl.*Lg.*945c. b. c. gen. pro acc., ἆρα λύπῃ ὑ. τὸ ἀδικεῖν τοῦ ἀδικεῖσθαι; Id.*Grg.*475c, cf. *Lg.*734a; ὑ. τῆς συμμετρίας Arist.*Pol.*1284^{b}8, cf. *HA*503^{b}22. 3. abs., *exceed,* αἱ μέσαι ἕξεις πρὸς μὲν τὰς ἐλλείψεις ὑπερβάλλουσι compared with their defects *are in excess,* Id.*EN*1108^{b}17; *exceed all bounds,* A. *Pers.*291, E.*Ba.*785, Th.7.67, Pl.*Tht.*180a; οὐχ ὑπερβαλών keeping within bounds, Pi.*N.*7.66; μή νυν ὑπέρβαλλ', ἀλλ' ἐναισίμως φέρε E. *Alc.*1077: c. dat. modi, ὑ. τῇ μοχθηρίᾳ Ar.*Pl.*109; ἀδυναμίᾳ τοῦ δοξάσαι Pl.*Tht.*192c, cf. X.*Mem.*4.3.7; ἀνοίᾳ D.8.16. b. freq. in part. ὑπερβάλλων, ουσα, ον, *exceeding, excessive,* ὑ. δαπάνη X.*Hier.*11. 2; ἡδονή, ἔπαινοι, Pl.*R.*402e, *Phdr.*240e; θεάματα ταῖς δαπάναις ὑ. Isoc.4.45, cf. Pl.*Lg.*899a: οἱ ὑπερβάλλοντες, opp. οἱ καταδεέστεροι, Isoc.9.13; τὰ ὑ. *an over-high estate,* E.*Med.*127 (anap.); φεύγειν τὰ ὑ. ἑκατέρωσε *extremes,* Pl.*R.*619a; τὸ ὑ. αὐτῶν *such part* of them *as goes beyond that,* Th.2.35; οἱ ὑ. [λόγοι], title of work by Thrasymachus (*Fr.* 7), perh. *overpowering* arguments. 4. *overbid* or *outbid* at auction, ἀλλήλους Lys.22.8, *POxy.*1633.5 (iii A.D.); τὸ ὑπερβάλλον the *overbid, PPetr.*3 p.195 (iii B.C.): abs., *go on further and further,* in making offers, προέβαινε τοῖσι χρήμασι ὑπερβάλλων he went on *bidding more and more,* Hdt.5.51; ἤτει τοσαῦτα ὑπερβάλλων Th.8.56, cf. And.1.133:—Pass., ἕνεκα τοῦ **-βεβλῆσθαι** τὴν οἰκίαν *POxy.*513.25 (ii A.D.); v. infr. B. I. 3. 5. Adv. ὑπερβαλλόντως *exceedingly,* Pl.*R.*492b, Epicur. *Nat.*2.2, *SIG*685.36 (Crete, ii B.C.), Phld.*Lib.*p.7 O., 2*Ep.Cor.*11.23; written ὑπερβαλόντως in *IG*12(7).410.12 (Amorgos); opp. μετρίως, Isoc.1.28. III. *pass over, cross* mountains, rivers, and the like, πρῶνα A.*Ag.*307; κορυφάς Id.*Pr.*722; γῆς ὄρους E.*Or.*443; τὰς Ἄλπεις εἰς τὴν Ἰταλίαν Str.7.2.3: c. gen., θριγκοῦ τοῦδ' ὑ. ποδί E.*Ion* 1321 (where Dobree suggested θριγκοὺς τούσδ'): metaph., *surmount,* τάσδ' ὑ. τύχας Id.*Alc.*795. b. of ships, *double* a headland, ὑ. Μαλέην Hdt.7.168; τὴν ἄκραν Th.8.104. c. abs., *cross over,* ἐς τὴν ἄνω Μακεδονίην Hdt.8.137, cf. X.*An.*4.6.10; πρὸς τοὺς Θρᾷκας ib. 7.5.1; κατὰ λόφους τινάς ib.6.5.7. 2. of water, *run over, beat over,* c. gen., ὑπερβάλλει δὲ θάλασσα ἀμφοτέρων τοίχων Thgn.673; of rivers, *overflow,* τὰς ἀρούρας Hdt.2.111: abs., of a kettle, *boil over,* Id.1.59; of the sea, ἣν δ' ὑπερβάλῃ..πόντος E.*Tr.*691. 3. of the sun, *to be very hot,* Hdt.4.184. 4. *exceed,* i.e. overlap, a base, Euc.6.29; cf. ὑπερβολή IV.—Note, the case that follows is almost always the acc.; the gen. occurs in a few exceptional instances, v. supr. II. 2 b, III. 1 and 2.

B. Med., with pf. Pass., = A. II, *outdo, overcome, conquer,* τινα Hdt.5.124, Ar.*Eq.*758 (lyr.), *Nu.*1035; τὴν βασιλέος δύναμιν Hdt.8. 24; μάχῃ ὑ. τινά E.*Or.*691; φίλτροις ὑ. τινά S.*Tr.*584, cf. Ar.*Eq.* 413: abs., *to be conqueror,* Hdt.6.9, 7.168. 2. *exceed, surpass,* τινα D.19.342, etc.; τοὺς ἀπ' αἰῶνος *OGI*542.11 (Ancyra, ii A.D.); πάντας τῷ ὕψει καὶ τῷ μεγάθει Hdt.2.175, cf. 110; τινὰ ἀναιδείᾳ Ar. *Eq.*409; θωπείαις ib.890; εἴς τι Pl.*Criti.*115d; ἕν τινι Str.1.1.2. b. δόσι χρημάτων ὑ. *surpass all,* Hdt.1.61; ἀρετῇ Id.9.71; ὑπερβαλλόμενος πλήθει with *overpowering* numbers, Id.3.21: pf. part. Pass., ὑπερβεβλημένη γυνή an *excellent, surpassing* woman, E.*Alc.*153; φύσις ὑπερβεβλ. Pl.*R.*558b; ταφῆς τῆς μὲν ὑπερβεβλ., τῆς δὲ ἐλλειπούσης Id.*Lg.*719d: c. gen., γόγγροι τῶν παρ' ἡμῖν ὑπερβεβλ. κατὰ τὸ μέγεθος Str.3.2.7. 3. *overbid, outbid* (v. supr. A. II. 4), τινὰ χρήμασιν Pl. *Phdr.*232c, cf. X.*Cyr.*5.3.32. 4. *outflank,* τὸ κέρας τῶν πολεμίων Ascl.*Tact.*10.2, cf. 18. II. *put off, postpone,* τὴν ἀπόδοσιν Hdt.4.9; τὴν συμβολήν Id.9.45; εἰς ἄλλον καιρόν Phld.*Rh.*1.223 S.; but ἣν ὑπερβάλωνται ἐκείνην τὴν ἡμέραν..συμβολὴν μὴ ποιεύμενοι if *they let* that day *pass* without fighting, Hdt.9.51: abs., *delay, linger,* Id.3. 71,76, 7.206; εἰς αὖθις ὑπερβαλέσθαι Pl.*Phdr.*254d, cf. Arist.*Rh.Al.* 1420^{a}8, 1438^{b}6.

ὑπερβᾶν· ὑπερῶαν, Hsch.

ὑπερβᾰρ-έω, *overweigh, outweigh,* Suid. s.v. ταλαντουμένην, *EM*744. 16. **-ής,** *ές, exceedingly heavy,* δαίμων A.*Ag.*1175 (lyr.); τὰν τύχαν..τὰν ὑπερβάρεα *IGRom.*4.1302 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.); ὑ. ἀνάβασις τοῦ Νείλου *POxy.*486.32 (ii A.D.):—but **ὑπέρβᾰρυς,** υ, in Hp.*Art.* 46, Gal.7.587.

ὑπερβᾰσ-ία, Ion. **-ίη,** ή, *passover,* given as equiv. to Πάσχα, J.*AJ* 2.14.6: but commonly, II. metaph., *transgression, trespass,* ὑπερβασίῃ Διὸς ὅρκια δηλήσηται Il.3.107; τίσασθαι μνηστῆρας ὑ. ἀλεγεινῆς Od.3.206; τεάν, Ζεῦ, δύνασιν τίς ἀνδρῶν ὑ. κατάσχοι; S.*Ant.* 605 (lyr.): pl., Il.23.589, Od.22.168, Hes.*Op.*828. **-ις,** εως, ή, *a passing over,* ὄρη μόλις ἀμάξῃ μιᾷ καὶ ὀρικῷ ζεύγει τὴν ὑ. βιαζομένοις ξυγχωροῦντα Jul.*Or.*2.72a; *a pass* over mountains, Str.4.6.12; *passage* over a desert, Id.16.2.30. 2. *overstepping,* of a dislocated joint, Hp.*Art.*80. 3. καθ' ὑπέρβασιν, of bandaging which

gives the appearance of winglets, Gal.18(1).790. 4. *'jumping over'* an intervening space, Phld.*D.*3.9. II. metaph., *transgression*, Thgn.1247. III. Act., = ὑπερβίβασις (nisi hoc legend.), *transport across* (the Isthmus), τῶν λέμβων Plb.4.19.8. 2. Rhet., *transposition*, Suid. s. v. Γοργίας (pl.).

ὑπερβᾰτ-έον, *one must pass over*, c. acc., Plu.2.709e. **-ήριος,** *ον*, *of* or *for passing over*, ὑπερβατήρια θύειν (sc. ἱερά) Polyaen.1.10.1; cf. διαβατήρια. **-ικός,** *ή*, *όν*, *delighting in hyperbata*, of Thucydides, Marcellin.*Vit.Thuc.*50. Adv. *-κῶς with hyperbaton*, ἀναγνῶναι Eust.1179.16. 2. *inclined to neglect*, τοῦ παραινοῦντος λόγου Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.125. **-όν,** *τό*, *the figure hyperbaton*, i.e. *a transposition of words* or *clauses*, Phld.*Rh.*1.160 S. (pl.), Ph.1.580, Quint. *Inst.*8.6.65, A.D.*Synt.*311.26, Longin.22.1 (pl.), Hermog.*Inv.*4.3, etc.; of letters, A.D.*Adv.*167.6. **-ός,** *ή*, *όν*, later *ός*, *όν* (v. infr.), *that can be passed* or *crossed*, *scaleable*, of a wall, Th.3.25, *PEnteux.* 13.5 (iii B.C.); *accessible* to trespassers, *PFay.*110.9 (i A.D.); ἐξ ὑπερβατῶν *PRyl.*138.16 (i A.D.). 2. *transposed*, of words, ὑπερβατὸν δεῖ θεῖναι..τὸ "ἀλαθέως" Pl.*Prt.*343e; σύνθεσις ὀνομάτων ὑπερβατή Arist.*Rh.Al.*1435^{a}37; νοήσεις ὑπέρβατοί thoughts *expressed in inverted phrases*, D.H.*Th.*52. Adv. *-τῶς in inverted order*, Arist.*Rh. Al.*1438^{a}28, Str.8.3.10, 8.6.7; so δι' ὑπερβατοῦ D.H.*Th.*31; cf. foreg. 3. Subst. *-τός,* *ὁ*, name of a βρόχος, Heraclas ap.Orib. 48.18.1. II. Act., *going beyond*, τῶνδ' ὑπερβατώτερα *going far beyond* these, A.*Ag.*428 (lyr.); *extravagant*, ἐνύπνια Arist.*Div.Somn.* 463^{b}1. Adv. *-τῶς miraculously*, δημιουργεῖται Hp.*de Arte* 11.

ὑπερβεβλημένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of ὑπερβάλλω, *beyond all measure*, *immoderately*, Arist.*EN*1118^{a}7.

Ὑπερβερεταῖος, *ὁ* (sc. *μήν*), the last month of the Macedonian year, *PCair.Zen.*2.6 (iii B.C.), J.*AJ*8.4.1, etc.: prov. of those who exceed their term, Zen.6.30. II. name of a month in several Hellenistic calendars, *Hemerolog.Flor.*

ὑπερβήῃ, v. ὑπερβαίνω A. I. 2.

ὑπερβῐάζομαι, *press exceeding heavily*, of the plague, Th.2.52, cf. J.*AJ*9.10.2, Procop.*Vand.*2.4, al.

ὑπερβίαιος [ῐ], *ον*, *extremely violent*, ἐξολκή Orib.45.18.26.

ὑπερβῐβ-άζω, Causal of ὑπερβαίνω, *carry over*, *transport*, Plb.8. 36.9, Luc.*VH*2.42. 2. in Music, *transpose higher*, opp. ὑποβιβάζω, Theo Sm.p.91 H. II. *transpose* the letters of a word, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom.*9, A.D.*Synt.*342.6 (Pass.); *transpose* words, Longin. 22.2, Anon.*in Tht.*51.40; ὁ Ἀλέξανδρος ὑπερβιβάζειν μᾶλλον ἀξιοῖ τὴν λέξιν prefers to *explain* the phrase *as a hyperbaton*, Simp.*in Cael.* 352.3. **-ᾰσις,** εως, *ἡ*, v. ὑπέρβασις III. **-ασμός,** *ὁ*, *transposition*, A.D.*Synt.*315.10, 341.24. **-αστέον,** *one must transpose*, Sch.Pi. *O.*6.40. **-αστήρ,** *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, a surgical instrument, *Hermes* 38.283.

ὑπερβίη [ῐ], *ἡ*, *overbearing might*, *arrogance*, Suid.

ὑπέρβῐος, *ον*, (βία) *of overwhelming strength* or *might*, Ἡρακλῆς Pi.*O.*10(11).15; δαίμων, i.e. Apollo, B.3.37: c. gen., πάντων ὑπέρβιος Pi.*Oxy.*408.28. II. mostly in bad sense, *overweening*, *lawless*, *wanton*, οἷος κείνου θυμὸς ὑ. Il.18.262; ὑ. ὕβριν ἔχοντες Od.1. 368; ὑ. ἦτορ ἔχοντες Orph.*Fr.*119: neut. ὑπέρβιον as Adv., Il.17.19, Od.12.379, 14.92,95: regul. Adv. *-βίως* Sch.A.R.4.1523.

ὑπερβῐόω, *outlive* another, τινος Plb.22.20.3.

ὑπερβλαστ-άνω, *shoot over-luxuriantly*, Thphr.*CP*1.20.6. **-ής,** *ές*, *shooting over-luxuriantly*, ibid.

ὑπερβλέπω, *overlook*, *neglect*, Phot. s. v. ὑπεροράν.

ὑπερβλήδην, Adv. *above measure*, Orph.*A.*257.

ὑπέρβλημα, *ατος*, *τό*, *portion of an area projecting beyond* a given line, Archim.*Con.Sph.*2, al.; *excess* of one magnitude over another, Simp.*in Ph.*973.9.

ὑπερβλύζω, *bubble* or *gush over*, *overflow*, χολὴ ὑπερβλύσασα Hp. *Ep.*23, cf. Q.S.5.324; τὸ -ύζον τοῦ νάματος Ph.1.174; ἐκ πηγῆς D.Chr.12.70; τοῦ βόθρου Philostr.*VA*3.14; τῆς φιάλης ib.25: metaph. of wine-drinkers, Ph.2.478 (prob. cj.): c. acc., φλέβες ὑ. αἷμα Q.S.11.192; ἔλαιον ὑ. τὸ κιβώτιον Procop.*Aed.*1.7: c. dat., τὰ θεῖα ὑ. τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς Herm. *in Phdr.*p.170A.

ὑπέρβλῠσις, εως, *ἡ*, *a gushing over*, *eruption*, φθειρῶν Suid. s. v. Καλλισθένης; gloss on διαφλύξιες, Gal.19.92 (pl.).

ὑπερβοάω, *outroar*, τὴν θάλατταν Aristid.2.105 J.

ὑπερβολ-άδην [ᾰ], Adv. *immoderately*, *excessively*, Thgn.484. **-αῖος,** *ὁ*, *added*, *additional*; of notes or strings, Pherecr.145.26; fem., of *the highest tetrachord* in the two-octave scale, Aristox. (?) *Oxy.*667. 18; in gen. pl., Euc.*Sect.Can.*10, Plu.2.1029a; **ὑπερβολαία,** *ἡ*, *the νήτη of the tetrachord* ὑπερβολαίων, Theo Sm.p.89 H., Ptol.*Harm.*3.8, cf. Ph.1.111. **-ή,** *ἡ*, (ὑπερβάλλω) *a throwing beyond* others, δίσκων ὑπερβολαῖς Philostr.*Im.*2.19: in intr. sense, *altitude* of a star, Arist. *Mete.*342^{b}32. 2. *overshooting*, *superiority*, χερῶν ὑπερβολαῖς E.*Fr.* 434; στρατιᾶς Th.6.31. 3. *excess*, τοῦ μεγέθεος Archyt.1; opp. ἔλλειψις or ἔνδεια, Pl.*Prt.*356a, 357a,b; θερμασίης Hp.*Vict.*2.65; ὑ. δισσὴ.., τῷ ποσῷ καὶ τῷ ποιῷ Arist.*PA*668^{b}14; ὑπερβολὴν τῆς ἐπιθυμίας ἔχειν c. acc. et inf., And.3.33, etc.: hence in various phrases, χρημάτων ὑπερβολῇ..πρίασθαι at an *extravagant* price, E.*Med.*232; ἐπέφερον τὴν ὑ. τοῦ καινοῦσθαι pushed on their *extravagance* in revolutionizing, Th.3.82; οὐκ ἔχον ἐστὶν ὑπερβολήν it can go no further, D.21.119, cf. 25.54; ἃ μηδὲ πιθανὰς τὰς ὑ. ἔχει Men.*Her.*62; so οὐδεμίαν or μηδεμίαν ὑ. λείπειν, Isoc.4.5,110, cf. D.3.25; οὐδεμίαν ὑ. καταλείπων φιλοτιμίας *SIG*545.13 (Delph., iii B.C.); εἴ τις ὑ. τούτου if there is *aught beyond* (worse than) this, D.19.66, cf. Isoc.5.42; ταῦτ' οὐχ ὑ.; is not this *the extreme*, *the last degree?* D.27.38; ὑπερβολὴν ποιήσομαι I will put *an extreme case*, Id.19.332; τοσαύτην ὑ. ποιεῖσθαι ὥστε.. to go so *far* that.., Id.18.190: folld. by a gen., ὑ. ποιεῖσθαι ἐκείνων τῆς αὐτοῦ βδελυρίας to carry his own rascality *beyond* theirs, Id.22.52, cf. 23.201, And.4.22, Lys.14.38; ὑ. ποιεῖν τῆς τιμῆς to *raise* the price, Arist.*Pol.*1259^{a}26; εἰς ὑ. εὐδαιμονίας ἥκειν Isoc.11.14; τοσαύτας ὑ. δωρειῶν παρέσχηται D.20.141; ὑ. ἀνοίας ἔχειν Polystr.p.27 W. 4. with Prep. in Adverbial phrases, = ὑπερβαλλόντως, εἰς ὑπερβολήν *in excess*, *exceedingly*; εἰς ὑ. ἄμεινον E.*Fr.*494; ἀγαθὸς εἰς ὑ. Antiph.80.11; ἐς ὑ. ἐκθερμαίνεσθαι Hp.*Vict.*2.65: c. gen., κτήσαιτ' ἂν ὄλβον εἰς ὑ. πατρός E.*Fr.*282.6 (v. l. εἰς ὑπεκτροφὴν πάτρας); *far beyond*, τοῦ πρόσθεν εἰς ὑ. πανοῦργος, i.e. *far more* wicked, Id.*Hipp.*939, cf. D.61.33; ἀναλίσκειν πάντα εἰς ὑπερβολάς Pl.*Ep.* 326d:—ἐξ ὑπερβολῆς Plb.8.15.8:—καθ' ὑπερβολὰν τοξεύσας *with surpassing* aim, S.*OT*1196 (lyr.); καθ' ὑ. ἐπαινεῖν *extravagantly*, Isoc. 5.11; οἱ καθ' ὑ. ἐν ἐνδείᾳ ὄντες in *extremity* of need, Arist.*Pol.*1295^{b} 18; αἱ καθ' ὑ. ἡδοναί Id.*EN*1151^{a}12; τὸ καθ' ὑ. τραχύ Phld.*Po.Herc.* 994.35; καθ' ὑ. ἁμαρτωλός *Ep.Rom.*7.13: c. gen., καθ' ὑ. φιλοδοξίας *OGI*472.9 (Didyma, i A.D.):—so in dat., εὐτελὴς ὑπερβολῇ Men.615; παχεῖ' ὑ. Philem.41; ὑ. ἀγαθός Arist.*HA*625^{a}29, etc. 5. *pre-eminence*, *perfection*, without any notion of excess, δι' ἀρετῆς ὑπερβολήν Id.*EN*1145^{a}24, cf. *Rh.*1367^{b}1, *Pol.*1284^{a}4; ἡ ὑ. τῆς φιλίας *the best and noblest kind* of friendship, Id.*EN*1166^{b}1; but ἡ καθ' ὑ. φιλία, = ἡ καθ' ὑπεροχήν, Id.*EE*1238^{b}18. 6. *overstrained phrase*, *hyperbole*, ὑπερβολὰς εἰπεῖν Isoc.4.88; οἱ πρὸς ὑπερβολὴν πεπονημένοι λόγοι ib.11; ὑπερβολὰς εἰπεῖν make *strong statements*, Id.3.35, D. 27.64; as a figure of speech, Arist.*Rh.*1413^{a}29, Demetr.*Eloc.*52, Str.3.2.9; πρὸς -ὴν εἰρημένος Id.1.2.33. 7. τὸ καθ' ὑπερβολήν *the superlative degree*, in Adjectives, Arist.*Top.*134^{b}24; τιθέναι ὑπερβολῇ ib.139^{a}9; καθ' ὑ. εἰπεῖν Id.*Cael.*281^{a}16. 8. *overbid* at auction, *PPetr.*2 p.44 (iii B.C.). II. *crossing over*, *passage* of mountains, etc., X.*An.*1.2.25, Plb.3.34.6, etc. 2. in sg. or pl., *place of passage*, *mountain-pass*, with or without τοῦ ὄρους, τῶν ὀρέων, X. *An.*3.5.18, 4.1.21, 4.4.18; ὑ. τοῦ Ταύρου Wilcken *Chr.*1 ii 14 (iii B.C.); αἱ τῶν Ἄλπεων ὑ. Plb.3.39.10; αἱ Ἄλπιαι ὑ. Str.7.1.5; ἡ κατὰ τὸν Αἷμον ὑ. D.S.19.73. III. (from Med.) *delay*, τοῦ κακοῦ Hdt.8. 112, cf. Decr.ap.D.18.29, Plb.14.9.8; [τῆς κρίσεως] ὑ. λαβούσης *PEnteux.*65.3 (iii B.C.). IV. the conic section called *hyperbola*, because the square of the ordinate is equal to a rectangle with height equal to the abscissa applied to the parameter (as base) but *exceeding* (ὑπερβάλλον), i.e. overlapping, that base, Apollon. Perg.*Con.*1.12, Procl. *in Euc.*p.419F. **-ία·** ὕβρις, κόρος, Hsch. **-ικός,** *ή*, *όν*, *hyperbolical*, *extravagant*, Plb.18.46.13; ὑ. σχήματα *exaggerated* attitudes, Gal.18(2).57: fem. as Subst., μηδεμίαν ὑπερβολικὴν ποιουμένοις committing no *extravagance*, *Milet.* 7.69 (Didyma, ii B.C.). Adv. *-κῶς,* ὑ. ἀποφαίνεσθαι Plb.2.62.9, cf. Phld.*Mus.*p.72 K., Gal.17(2).209, al.; *-ώτερον* εἰπεῖν Plb.7.11. 8. **-ιμος,** *ον*, (ὑπερβολή III) *to be put off*, *delayed*, ὑπερβόλιμοι δίκαι *deferred* suits, *PHal.*1.139, al. (iii B.C.), cf. Sch.Ar.*V.*592. **-ιον,** *τό*, *overbid*, *PTeb.*72.418, 61(*b*).408,416 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*112 viii 8 (ii B.C.). 2. *increase of rent*, *PTeb.*302.14 (i A.D.), *POxy.*103.26 (iv A.D.).

Ὑπερβόρ-εοι, *οἱ*, *the Hyperboreans*, *a people* supposed to live *in the extreme north*, *h.Hom.*7.29, Pi.*P.*10.30, Hdt.4.32 sq., Str.15.1.57. 2. Adj., τύχη ὑπερβόρεος, prov. of *more than mortal* fortune, A.*Ch.*373 (anap.). (**ὑπερβόρειος** is a constant v. l. in codd.; but in the poetic passages ὑπερβόρεος is either necessary or at least admissible, as in Cratin.22, and this form is found in *IG*2^{2}.1636.8.) **-ίς,** *ίδος*, fem. of foreg., κόρη D.H.1.43.

ὑπερβράζω, *boil* or *foam over*, in aor. Pass., *AP*11.248 (Bianor).

ὑπερβρῑθής, *ές*, = ὑπερβαρής, ἄχθος S.*Aj.*951.

ὑπερβρύω, *to be full to overflowing*, καρποῖς Luc.*Rh.Pr.*6.

ὑπερβώϊα (sc. ἱερά), *τά*, name of a Cretan festival, *Inscr.Cret.*1. xix 1 (Malla, iii B.C.), 1. viii 13.13 (Cnosos, ii B.C.), *GDI*5040.41 (Hierapytna, ii B.C.).

ὑπ-εργάζομαι, *work under*: *plough up*, *prepare* for sowing, τῷ σπόρῳ νεὸν ὑ. X.*Oec.*16.10, cf. *IG*2^{2}.2498.20, Thphr.*HP*3.1.6; ἄρουραν εἰς σπορὰν D.H.10.17. II. *subdue*, *reduce*: pf. in pass. sense, *to be subdued*, ὑπείργασμαι ψυχὴν ἔρωτι E.*Hipp.*504. III. *do underhand* or *secretly*, Plu.*Galb.*9. IV. = ὑπηρετέω, *do a service*: pf. in pass. sense, πόλλ' ὑπείργασται φίλα E.*Med.*871. V. *produce gradually*, Philum.ap.Orib.8.45.7.

ὑπεργᾰμία, *ἡ*, *a late marriage*, Phot.

ὑπεργᾰνάει (sic, 3 sg.), prob. *exults much*, Sch.Pi.*Pae.*3.95.

ὑπεργάνυμαι [ᾰ], *exult much*, Philostr.*Im.*1.5; *rejoice over*, τινας Eun.*VS* p.468 B. (s. v. l.).

ὑπέργειος, *ον*, (γῆ) *above ground*, opp. τρωγλοδυτικός, of animals, Arist.*HA*488^{a}24, cf. *Gp.*10.18.8; opp. ὑπόγειος, Poll.5.150; *above the horizon*, σελήνη *Gp.*1.7.1; φορά (of the moon) Gal.9.906; ζῴδια Vett.Val.98.9; τὸ ὑ. ἡμισφαίριον *Cat.Cod.Astr.*4.150.

ὑπεργέλοιος, *ον*, *above measure ridiculous*, D.19.211.

ὑπεργεμ-ίζω, *overfill*, *overload*, X.*Vect.*4.39 (Pass.). **-ω,** *to be overfull*, τινος *of* a thing, Alex.83, Plb.4.75.8; χρημάτων *Trag.Adesp.* 486: abs., Alex.216, D.S.3.17.

ὑπεργεννάομαι, Pass., *to be born besides*, Hsch. s. v. ὑπερφύς.

ὑπεργηρ-άω, *grow exceedingly old*, Poll.9.18, Men.*Mon.*608: pf. ὑπεργεγήρακα Apollod.ap.D.L.8.52, Aët.16.26. **-ως,** *ων*, *exceedingly old*, *of extreme age*, Ph.1.622, Babr.47.1, Luc.*DMort.*27.9, etc.; τὸ ὑ. *extreme old age*, A.*Ag.*79 (anap.); *past the age of service*, *PGiss.* 59iv 14 (ii A.D.): prob. proparox.: sts. **ὑπέργηρος,** *ον*, in codd. (so in *Gloss.*); pl. ὑπέργηροι Vett.Val.350.19.

ὑπεργίγνομαι, *have the superiority,* Phld.*Rh.*2.86 S. (written *-γειν-*). 2. of Time, *elapse,* *τοῦ ὑπεργεγενημένου μετὰ ταῦτα χρόνου* *BGU*1167.7 (i A. D.), cf. 1148.14 (i B.C.).

ὑπεργνήσιος, *ον, really genuine,* Steph. *in Gal.*1.289 D.

ὑπέργομος, *ον, overladen,* Str.17.1.50.

ὕπεργος, *ον, under cultivation,* [*ἀγροί*] Afric.*Cest.*p.70 V.

ὑπεργρᾰφ-ή, *ἡ, alteration* or *interlineation* in a document, *Rev.Ét. Gr.*19.246 (Aphrodisias). **-ω,** *sign instead,* *ὑπέρ τινος* dub. in *PLond.*2.311.24 (ii A. D.).

ὑπεργῦΐον· *ὑπέρμηκες, μέγα,* Hsch.

ὑπερδάκνω, in Pass., *to be excessively irritated* (by a plaster), Archig.ap.Gal.13.255.

ὑπερδᾰπᾰν-άω, v. *ὑπερδάπανον.* **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, sum overspent,* *PLond.*3.1171.22, al. (i B. C.), *POxy.*1578.8 (iii A. D.). **-ον,** *τό,* = foreg., *PLond.* l.c. 21 (nisi leg. *ὑπερδαπανῶι,* = *-ῶ,* = *ὑπερανηλίσκω,* cf. *Sammelb.*7451.65,113).

ὑπέρδᾰσυς, *υ, very hairy,* *ἀνήρ* X.*Cyr.*2.2.28. II. *thick with leaves,* *κιττός* Ael.*NA*7.6.

ὑπερδείς, *έος,* Ep. acc. *ὑπερδέᾰ,* for *ὑπερδεέα:* (*δέος*):—*above all fear, undaunted,* *ὑπερδέα δῆμον ἔχοντας* Il.17.330, cf. Eust. ad loc.; but Apollon.*Lex.*, Hsch., derive it from *δέομαι* (to want), *much less, inferior:* neither expl. is satisfactory and Brocks' cj. *ὑπὲρ Δία* should perh. be accepted.

ὑπερδείδω, *fear for* one, *ὡς ὑπερδέδοικά σου* S.*Ant.*82; *δράκοντας.. τέκνων ὑπερδέδοικε fears* them *for* or *because of..*, A.*Th.*293 (lyr.). 2. *fear exceedingly,* *τινας* Them.*Or.*10.138c: abs., *to be in exceeding fear,* Hdt.8.94.

ὑπερδειμαίνω, *to be much afraid of,* *τοὺς Πέρσας* Hdt.5.19.

ὑπέρδεινος, *ον, exceedingly alarming* or *dangerous,* *τὸ πρᾶγμα εἰς ὑπέρδεινόν μοι περιέστη* D.21.111; *very hard,* Luc.*Tim.*13. 2. *very able,* *ῥήτωρ* Poll.4.20; *ὑ. εἰπεῖν* D.Chr.46.7.

ὑπερδειπνέω, *feast immoderately,* Men.*Her.*17, Hsch.

ὑπερδεκα-πλάσιος [*πλᾰ*], *α, ον, more than tenfold,* Eust.190.10 (or divisim). **-τάλαντος** [*τᾰ*], *ον, of more than ten talents,* *βλάβη* Phalar.*Ep.*137.1.

ὑπερδέξιος, *ον, lying above one on the right hand,* *εἶχον ὑ. χωρίον.. χαλεπώτατον, καὶ ἐξ ἀριστερᾶς..ποταμόν,* v.l. for *ὑπὲρ δεξιῶν* in X.*An.*4.8.2. II. simply, *lying above* or *over,* *ὑ. χωρίον higher* ground, ib.3.4.37, etc.; *τὰ ὑ.* ib.5.7.31, cf. Aen.Tact.1.2; *ἐξ ὑπερδεξίου* from *above,* X.*HG*7.4.13, Plb.2.3.6, etc.; *ἡ ἐξ ὑ. τάξις up-stream,* Id.3.43.3; *ἐκ τῶν ὑ.* X.*HG*4.2.14; *ἐξ ὑπερδεξίων* Luc.*Tim.*45, Paus.4.29.4: c. gen., *commanding from above,* or simply *above,* *λόφος ὑ. τῶν πολεμίων* Plb.1.30.7, cf. 10.30.7; *τοῦ τείχους* Id.8.4.9: also of streams, *ἔστιν ἡ Σηστὸς ὑ. τοῦ ῥοῦ up-stream* with regard to the current, Str.13.1.22. 2. metaph., *superior, having the advantage in* a thing, *τῷ πολέμῳ* Plb.5.102.3, etc.; *victorious over,* *ὑ. τῆς κακίας τὴν ἀρετήν* Plu.*Num.*20; *ὑ. ἐγένετο τοῦ λοιμοῦ,* i.e. he recovered, Ruf.*Fr.*114. 3. c. gen., *convenient for,* *ὑ. χωρίον τοῦ ἀποκρούεσθαι τὴν ἔφοδον* Arr.*Tact.*9.2.

ὑπερδεόντως, f.l. for *ὑπεραγόντως* in Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. *ὑπερδέα.*

ὑπερδέω, *bind upon,* *τοῖς μηροῖς* [*κήλην*] *AP*6.166 (Lucill.).

ὑπερδια-ζεύγνυμαι, *to be separated by an interval of an octave,* Bacch.*Harm.*87: hence **-ζευξις,** *εως, ἡ,* ibid. **-θήκη,** *ἡ, codicil,* L. Robert *Villes d'Asie Mineure* (Paris 1935)226. **-τᾰσις,** *εως, ἡ, excessive tension,* Gal.1.168. **-τείνω,** *overstretch* or *-strain,* *τὸν στόμαχον* Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.5:—Pass., of the bladder, Gal.8.407. 2. Pass., *strain* or *exert oneself above measure,* D.25.1 (also v.l. in 20.143), D.Chr.50.6, Luc.*Herm.*26, etc. **-φορέομαι,** Pass., *to be dissipated in excess,* *-εῖσθαι τὰ ὑγρά* Sor.2.54.

ὑπερδίδωμι, *give instead,* *προπάντων μίαν ὑπερδοῦναι θανεῖν* E.*Fr.*360.18 (perh. *ὕπερ δοῦναι*); *πλοῦτον ὑπερδώῃσι* is dub. l. in Antioch. Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.112.

ὑπερδῐκ-άζω, *vindicate, defend,* *τινος* Al.*Ps.*9.5. **-αιόω,** *punish with severity,* Sch.Pi.*P.*10.68. **-έω,** Boeot. **ὀπερδικίω** (q.v.), *plead for, act as advocate for,* *τοῦ λόγου* Pl.*Phd.*86e; *τὸ φεύγειν τοὐδ' ὑπερδικεῖς advocatest* acquittal *for* him, A.*Eu.*652; *ὑ. ὑπέρ τινος* D.C. 38.10: abs., Plu.2.694e. **-ος,** *ον, more than just, severely just,* *Νέμεσις* Pi.*P.*10.44; of things, *κἂν ὑπέρδικ' ᾖ* though they be *never so just,* S.*Aj.*1119. Adv. *-κως* A.*Ag.*1396. II. *pleading for* another, Sch.Pl.*Phd.*86e.

ὑπερδισκ-εύω, *throw the discus farther than* another, c. acc., Phryn.*PS*p.117 B. **-έω,** = foreg., metaph., *πονηρίᾳ πάντας* Anon. ap.Phryn. l.c. Cf. *ὑπερακοντίζω.*

ὑπερδῐσύλλᾰβος, *ον, of more than two syllables,* Hdn.Gr.1.227.

ὑπερδιψ-άω, *to be exceedingly thirsty,* Gal.12.288,351, *UP*11.10. **-ος,** *ον, exceedingly thirsty, Hippiatr.*62.

ὑπερδοκέω: impers., *κἀμοὶ ὑπερδοκεῖ ταῦτα* I *am more than of* your *opinion,* Philostr.*VA*1.40.

ὑπερδομέομαι, Pass., *to be built over,* *τινος* J.*BJ*6.3.2.

ὑπέρδουλος, *ὁ, a slave and more,* A.D.*Synt.*310.13.

ὑπέρδρῑμυς, *υ, exceedingly pungent,* Phryn.362 (only in Nuñez), v.l. for *γοργόν* in Luc.*DDeor.*7.3.

ὑπερδύνᾰμ-ος [*δῠ*], *ον, of higher power,* *δύναμις* Them.*Or.*1.8b. **-όω,** *prevail over,* *τινας* Lxx*Ps.*64(65).3.

ὑπερδῠναστεύω, *exercise predominance,* Heraclit.*All.*25.

ὑπερδώριος, *ον, hyper-Dorian,* *τόνος* Aristox.ap.Cleonid.*Harm.*12; *τρόπος* Alyp.*Diat.*15, *Chrom.*15.

ὑπερεβδομηκοντᾰέτης, *ὁ, ἡ, more than seventy years old, CIG*2721 (Stratonicea).

ὑπερεγγῠάω, *betroth,* Ph.2.311.

ὑπερεγρήγορα, pf. 2 of **ὑπερεγείρω, watch on behalf of,* *τινος* Philostr. *VA*8.12.

ὑπερέγχριστος, *ον, for smearing on above,* of an eye-salve, Cass. Fel.29.

ὑπ-ερεθίζω, *provoke somewhat, stimulate a little,* Babr.95.65 (but *αἱρέτιζε* is prob. cj.), App.*BC*2.94.

Ὑπέρεια, *ἡ, High-land,* the abode of the Phaeacians before they migrated to Scheria, Od.6.4. 2. name of a fountain, Il.2.734, 6.457.

ὑπερείδεος, *α, ον, above species,* Olymp. *in Phlb.*p.241 S., Dam.*Pr.*7,86.

ὑπερεῖδον, inf. *ὑπερῖδεῖν,* aor. without pres. in use; v. *ὑπεροράω.*

ὑπ-ερείδω, fut. *-σω* Diog.Oen.20: pf. Pass. *ὑπερήρεισμαι* Arist. *PA*695^{a}7; *ὑπήρεισμαι* Str.17.1.37, D.S.1.47:—*put under as a support,* *λάβρον ὑπερεῖσαι λίθον* Pi.*N.*8.47; *τὸν ἀέρα ὑ.* (sc. *τῇ γῇ*) Pl. *Phd.*99b; *ὑπερείδουσιν ἐσωτάτω τὸ σκέλος* Gal.18(1).591:—Pass., *τοῖς τετράποσι πρὸς τὸ βάρος σκέλη ἐμπρόσθια ὑπερήρεισται* Arist. l.c., cf. *IA*710^{b}30, J.*AJ*8.3.5. 2. *lean upon,* *οἰκίαν* Lxx*Jb.*8.15. 3. *lift, carry,* *τινα* Iamb.*VP*3.17. II. *under-prop, support,* *τὴν ὀροφήν* Plu.*Rom.*28; *προβλήματα διὰ παραδειγμάτων* Id.*Marc.*14; *τοὺς νεανίας Com.Adesp.*1302: abs., *τὰ -ερείδοντα* [*σώματα*] Epicur.*Ep.*1 p. 7 U.:—Pass., Str. l.c.

ὑπ-έρειος, *ἡ,* (*ἐρείκη*) *St. John's wort, Hypericum crispum,* Nic. *Al.*603:—more freq. **ὑπερικόν,** *τό,* Dsc.3.154, Gal.12.148; also, *Hypericum revolutum,* Dsc.1.19.

ὑπ-ερείκω, in 2 sg. aor. ind. *ὑπήρῐκας thou hast torn* or *dashed down, Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*34.5.

ὑπέρειμι, (*εἰμί sum*) *to be superior,* Lyd.*Mens.*2.6, *EM*664.20.

ὑπερειπεῖν, *speak in defence of,* *τινος* Arist.*Oec.*1349^{a}34.

ὑπ-ερείπω, *undermine, subvert,* metaph., Plu.2.71b:—Pass., Id. *Ant.*82. II. Pass., *to be unable to stand, totter,* of limbs, *fail,* Id. *Pomp.*74; so in aor. 2 *ὑπήρῐπον,* Il.23.691.

ὑπ-έρεισις, *εως, ἡ, supporting,* Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.8 U., Porph.ap.Eus. *PE*3.11, Iamb.*VP*3.17: pl., Epicur.*Nat.*11.9,12.

ὑπ-έρεισμα, *ατος, τό, under-prop, support,* Arist.*PA*655^{a}10, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.168, Plu.2.132a, Sm.*Ps.*53(54).6.

ὑπερεισοδιάζω, *contribute on behalf of* (the state), *τοὺς φόρους IGRom.*3.739 iii 89 (Rhodiapolis, ii A. D.).

ὑπ-ερειστικός, *ἡ, όν, for propping* or *supporting:* Adv. *-κῶς* Eust. 236.14.

ὑπερεκβλύζω, *bubble* or *boil over, superabound,* Al.*Pr.*3.10.

ὑπερεκδῐκέω, *exact extreme vengeance for,* *τὴν κιβωτόν* J.*AJ*6.1.2.

ὑπερέκεινα, Adv. *beyond,* c. gen., 2*Ep.Cor.*10.16.

ὑπερεκ-ζέω, *bubble over,* of wine, Vett.Val.222.1 (prob.). **-θερᾰπεύω,** *seek to win by excessive attention,* Aeschin.2.154. **-κειμαι,** f.l. for *ὕπαρ ἔκκ-*, Plu.2.1066c. **-κρῐσις,** *εως, ἡ, excessive secretion* or *evacuation,* Gal.12.678 (pl.). **-λάμπω,** *to be very bright,* of the eyes, Id.16.782. **-περισσοῦ,** Adv. *superabundantly, Ep.Eph.*3.20, 1*Ep. Thess.*3.10 (v.l. **ὑπερεκπερισσῶς**). **-πίπτω,** *extend beyond, exceed,* c. gen., *τῶν δέκα Placit.*1.3.8; *extend beyond,* Gal.*UP*3.8, al., 18(1). 84; of time, *PThead.*10.12 (iv A. D.). II. abs., *go beyond all bounds,* Luc.*Herm.*67; *τοσοῦτον ὑ. ὥστε..* Id.*Salt.*83, cf. S.E.*M.*6.6. 2. *to be exceptional,* *μακροβιοτεία* Phld.*Sign.*17. **-πλήσσω,** *astonish beyond measure,* *τινα* J.*AJ*8.6.5:—Pass., *to be amazed,* *ἐπί τινι* X.*Cyr.*1.4.25; *ὑπερεκπεπληγμένος ὡς ἄμαχόν τινα τὸν Φίλιππον astonished at* or *admiring* him *exceedingly,* D.2.5, cf. Plu.2.523d, etc.: abs., *ὑπερεκπλαγεὶς overwhelmed* (by error), ib.870b. **-πτωσις,** *εως, ἡ, exaggeration, excess,* Andronic.Rhod.p.572 M., Longin.15.8, Iamb. *in Nic.*p.54 P. **-τείνω,** *stretch out beyond measure,* *ἑαυτούς* 2*Ep.Cor.*10.14:—Pass., *stretch out beyond,* Procl.*Inst.*59, Dam.*Pr.*284; *πόλλ' ὑπερεξετάθης* cj. for *πουλὺ παρεξ-* in *AP*9.643 (Agath.). **-τίνω** [*ῐ*], *pay for* any one, *τῶν νεκρῶν* Luc.*DMort.* 22.2. **-τῐσις,** *εως, ἡ, payment for* any one, Hsch., *Gloss.* (nisi leg. *-τεισις*). **-τρέπομαι,** Pass., *feel utter aversion for,* *τινα* Aret. *SD*1.5 (*ὕπαρ ἐκτ.* Ermerins). **-φεύγω,** *survive* a certain period, c. acc., Hp.*Morb.*2.58; *escape from,* *δίκτυον* Plot.6.6.3. **-φρύττω,** *dry up* or *parch too much,* Sever.*Clyst.*pp.4,5 D. (Pass.). **-χέω,** *pour out over,* metaph., *εἰς τὴν ἐπαρχίαν τὰς τιμάς* J.*BJ*1.21.4:—Pass., *overflow,* Lxx*Jl.*2.24, D.S.11.89, Ph.1.362, Ael.*NA*12.41, etc.:—also **-χύνομαι** in *Ev.Luc.*6.38; fut. *-χυθήσομαι* v.l. in Lxx*Jl.*2.24. **-χῠσις,** *εως, ἡ, overflowing,* of the Nile, Hld.1.5; of the sea, Plu.2.731c (pl.); *κοιλίας Gloss.*

ὑπερέλᾰσις, *εως, ἡ,* = *ὑπέρθεσις, ὑπερβολή,* Hsch.

ὑπερελαύνω, *pass over,* *ῥοάς* Q.S.11.330.

ὑπερέλαφρος, *ον, exceedingly light* or *nimble,* X.*Cyn.*5.31.

ὑπερελίσσω, *whirl round above* one's head, *κοντούς* Arr.*Tact.*43.2.

ὑπερεμέω, *vomit violently:* metaph. of over-full veins, *cause suffusion,* *ὑπερεμήσαντα τὰ φλέβια* Hp.*Morb.*2.17; *ἣν ὑπερεμήσωσιν αἱ φλέβες* ib.18 (*-εμέσ-* ib.4): hence **ὑπερέμετος,** *ὁ, over-fullness of the veins,* ib.4 (vv.ll. *ὑπερεμέειν, ὑπεραίμετον*): but forms of *ὑπεραιμέω* (q.v.) shd. prob. be restored; the corruption has been helped by the words of Hp., *τὸ μὲν οὔνομα οὐκ ὀρθὸν τῇ νούσῳ, οὐ γὰρ ἀνυστὸν ὑπεραιμῆσαι* (*-εμῆσαι* codd.) *οὐδὲν τῶν φλεβίων* κτλ.; *ὑπεραιμήσειε* stands in *Morb.*2.4 cod.G.

ὑπερεμ-πίπλημι, in Pass., *to be over-full* or *very full,* *τινος of* a thing, Ael.*NA*14.25: abs., X.*Cyr.*1.6.17, Luc.*Symp.*35, Gal.6.132, 15.39. **-φορέομαι,** Pass., *to be filled quite full,* *ὄψου* Luc.*DMeretr.* 6.3: abs., Id.*Ep.Sat.*32.

ὑπερένδοξος, *ον, exceedingly glorious,* Lxx*Da.*3.(53); *ὄνομα POxy.* 1151.54 (v A. D.).

ὑπερενῐαυτίζω, *last above a year,* Jul.*Ep.*180 (p.392a).
ὑπερενόομαι, Pass., *to be completely one,* Iamb.*Myst.*2.11.
ὑπερεν-τελής, *ές, more than complete,* f.l. in D.C.47.17. **-τρῠφάω,** *to be exceedingly haughty,* ἡμῖν to us, Alciphr.1.37; τῇ καθ' Ἡρακλέους λοιδορίᾳ *in* or *by*.., Sch.S.*Tr.*281. **-τυγχάνω,** *intercede,* (sc. ὑπέρ τινος) *for* one, *Ep.Rom.*8.26.
ὑπερένωσις, εως, ἡ, *transcendental unification,* Procl. *in Prm.*p. 920 S.
ὑπερεξαίρω, *raise exceedingly*: Pass., Hp.*Epid.*4.31. II. *exalt* or *praise exceedingly,* Eust.1265.25. III. intr., *excel, be privileged,* -ουσαν τῇ ζωῇ τῇ ἀκραιφνεστάτῃ Porph.*Sent.*40 (but ὑπερζέουσαν ζωῇ in Plot.6.5.12).
ὑπερεξᾰκισχίλιοι [χῑ], αι, α, *above* 6000, D.59.89, J.*AJ*17.2.4.
ὑπερεξ-ανθέω, *sprout at the top,* Poll.6.54. **-άπτω,** *kindle above measure,* Ael.*NA*9.20. **-έχω,** *project,* Sch.Ar.*Nu.*10.
ὑπερεξηκοντέτης, ες, *above sixty years old,* Ar.*Ec.*982.
ὑπέρεξις, εως, ἡ, *a property* or *quality in excess,* Pl.*Ti.*87e.
ὑπερέξοχος, ον, *superior to,* c. gen., *Epic.Alex.Adesp.*9 ii 25.
ὑπερεπαινέω, *praise above measure,* τι or τινα Hdt.1.8, Ar.*Eq.* 680, *Ec.*186, Pl.*Euthd.*303b, al.
ὑπερεπ-αίρω, *exalt* or *exaggerate beyond measure,* App.*Pun.*42, *Syr.*12, *BC*1.11. **-αρσις,** εως, ἡ, *excessive exaltation,* Aq.*Ps.*47 (48).4.
ὑπερεπείγω, *press hard,* App.*BC*2.114, D.C.59.21.
ὑπερεπι-θῡμέω, *desire exceedingly,* c. inf., X.*Cyr.*4.3.21, 6.1.5, Sm. *Ps.*118(119).174, Porph.*Plot.*19. **-κλίνω** [ῐν], *turn over,* Iamb.*Protr.* 21.18'. **-στήμων,** ον, gen. ονος, *exceedingly wise, AB*312. **-τᾰτικός,** ή, όν, *doubly intensive,* of α in ἀάατος, Sch.Il.14.271. **-τείνω,** *strain too tight, to be too rigid,* intr., metaph. of philosophy, v.l. in Philostr.*VA*2.37. II. trans., *increase the force of,* τὰ σημαινόμενα Artem.3.59.
ὑπερέπτα, v. ὑπερπέτομαι.
ὑπ-ερέπτω, *eat away from below, cut away from under,* of a stream, κονίην ὑπέρεπτε ποδοῖιν Il.21.271. II. of mental suffering, *gnaw secretly,* Q.S.9.377.
ὑπερέραμαι, aor. -ηράσθην, *love beyond measure,* τινος Ael.*VH* 12.1.
ὑπερερρωμένως, Adv. *very vigorously,* Poll.4.89, 5.125.
ὑπερέρυθρος, ον, *very red,* Aët.7.6, 7.8 (ὑπερρυθρός ed. Ald., corr. Hirschberg; but ὑπέρυθρος should perh. be read: *subrubra,* Lat. version).
ὑπερέρχομαι, aor. 2 -ῆλθον, pf. -ελήλυθα:—*pass over, cross,* τὰς πηγὰς τοῦ ποταμοῦ X.*An.*4.4.3; τὰ ὄρη Ael.*NA*16.21; τὴν θάλατταν J. *AJ*3.1.5. II. *surpass, excel,* ἀρεταῖς Pi.*O.*13.15. III. *overcome* or *survive* a disease, ἣν ταύτην ὑπερέλθῃ ὁ νοσέων Aret.*SA*1.10.
ὑπερεσθίω, *eat immoderately,* X.*Mem.*1.2.4.
ὑπερέσχεθον, poet. aor. 2 of ὑπερέχω.
ὑπερετής, ὁ, ἡ, *past the age,* i.e. of liability to poll-tax, *POxy.* 1030.8 (iii A. D.), etc.
ὑπ-ερέττω, *row quietly,* Ael.*NA*13.2.
ὑπέρευ, Adv., (εὖ) *exceedingly well, excellently,* Pl.*Tht.*185d, X. *Hier.*6.9, D.18.10, Men.*Pk.*404, Zeno*Stoic.*1.27, Cic.*Att.*10.1.3:—**ὑπέρευγε,** Men.*Epit.*308, Luc.*Par.*9, Ael.*VH*9.38.
ὑπερευγενής, ές, *exceedingly noble,* Arist.*Pol.*1295b6.
ὑπ-ερεύγομαι, *vomit up,* ἄχνην (ἄκρην codd., corr. Ruhnken) ἐς πόντον A.R.2.984.
ὑπερευ-δαιμονέω, *to be exceedingly happy,* Arist.*Rh.*1385b21, Luc. *Gall.*20 (v.l. for ὑπερευδαίμονα εἶναι), Aristaenet.1.18. **-δαίμων,** ον, gen. ονος, *utterly blessed,* Plot.5.8.4,5; cf. foreg. **-δοκέομαι,** *to be well-pleased,* Plb.*Fr.*232. **-δοκῐμέω,** *enjoy exceedingly great renown,* Lys.8.7. **-ήθης,** ες, *extremely silly,* Phld.*Mus.*p.33 K., Id. *D.*3.14.
ὑπ-ερευθής, ές, poet. for ὑπέρυθρος, Arat.867, Opp.*H.*3.167.
ὑπερευ-θύμως [ῠ], Adv. *very confidently,* Poll.5.125. **-καιρέω,** *to be very convenient,* οἰκίη ὑπερευκαιρέουσα Hp.*Ep.*13. **-λᾰβέομαι,** *to be exceedingly cautious,* Eun.*VS* p.470B. **-πρεπῶς,** Adv. *exceedingly becomingly,* Sch.S.*Ant.*696.
ὑπερεύρεμα, ατος, τό, *additional cost* on accepting a new tender, *IG*7.3073.2 (Lebad., ii B. C.), *BCH*20.323 (ibid.).
ὑπερευρίσκω, *fetch* or *cost a higher amount,* τοῦ ἐξ ἀρχῆς εὑρέματος *IG*7.3074.2 (Lebad., ii B. C.); διὰ τὸ ὑπερευρῆσθαι because *the expenses came to more,* dub. in *PLips.*97 xxvii 21, xxxii 16 (iv A. D.).
ὑπερευρύβᾰτος [ρῠ], ὁ, *a super-Eurybatus, Com.Adesp.*1176.
ὑπερευ-τῠχής, ές, *exceedingly lucky,* Vett.Val.29.19. **-τῠχία,** poet. -ίη, ἡ, *exceedingly good luck, AP*5.46 (Rufin.). **-φραίνω,** *delight exceedingly,* Phld.*Po.*2.17, Lib.*Ep.*243:—Pass., *rejoice exceedingly,* Luc.*Am.*5; αὐτὸ τοῦτο *at*.., Id.*Icar.*2; ἐπί τινι J.*BJ*7.1.3. **-χᾰριστέω,** *to be extremely thankful, PTeb.*12.24 (ii B. C.).
ὑπερεύχομαι, *wish* or *pray for,* τινος Hierocl. *in CA*7 p.429 M., *PMasp.*205.10 (vi A. D.), etc. II. *pray earnestly to,* τὸν θεόν J.*AJ* 11.4.3.
ὑπερεύωνος, ον, *exceedingly cheap,* Ael.*VH*14.44.
ὑπερεχθαίρω, *hate exceedingly,* Ζεὺς γὰρ μεγάλης γλώσσης κόμπους ὐ. S.*Ant.*128 (anap.).
ὑπερεχθραίνω, = foreg., Ptol.*Tetr.*64.
ὑπερεχόντως, Adv. *pre-eminently, especially,* Eust.4.13.
ὑπερέχω, Ep. **ὑπειρ-** Thgn. (v. infr. I. 2): Ep. impf. ὑπείρεχον Il.2. 426: aor. ὑπερέσχον, and in poet. form -έσχεθον, 11.735, 24.374: fut. -έξω *PCair.Zen.*60.6 (iii B. C.), Hsch.:—*hold over,* σπλάγχνα.. ὑπείρεχον Ἡφαίστοιο *held* them *over* the fire, Il.2.426; μου τὸ σκιάδειον ὑπέρεχε Ar.*Av.*1508; ἡμῶν ὑπερεῖχε τὴν χύτραν Id.*Eq.*1176; ὑπερέχοντα τὸν αὐλὸν τῆς θαλάσσης *holding* it *up out of* the sea, Arist.*HA* 537b1. 2. ὐ. χεῖρά (χεῖράς) τινος *hold* one's hand *over* him, *so as to protect,* μάλα γάρ ἑθεν εὐρύοπα Ζεὺς χεῖρα ἐὴν ὑπερέσχε Il.9.420,687; τις..ἐμεῖο θεῶν ὑπερέσχεθε χεῖρα 24.374; Ζεὺς τῆσδε πόληος ὑπειρέχοι..χεῖρα Thgn.757; so πόλεως ἵν' ὑπερέχοιεν ἀλκάν A.*Th.*215 (lyr.), cf. *Fr.*199.7: c. dat. pers., οἱ..ὑπείρεχε χεῖρας Ἀπόλλων Il. 5.433; αἴ κ' ὕμμιν ὑπέρσχῃ χεῖρα Κρονίων 4.249, cf. Od.14. 184. 3. *hold above,* ὐ. τὸ ῥύγχος, ὅπως ἀναπνεῇ, of the dolphin, Arist.*HA*589b11, cf. 566b15, 599b27, al.; ὐ. ὀφρύν *elevate, AP*5.298 (Agath.). II. intr., *to be above, rise above the horizon,* εὖτ' ἀστὴρ ὑπερέσχε φαάντατος Od.13.93; αὐτῆς [Αἰγύπτου] εἶναι οὐδὲν ὑπερέχον no part of it *was above water,* Hdt.2.4; ὕδωρ, ..ὃ μόλις ὑπερέχοντες ἐπεραιώθησαν which they crossed, *with their heads* only just *above* it, Th.3.23; ἕψεται ἄχρι ἂν ὑπερέχῃ τὸ ὕδωρ till it *sticks out above* the water, Dsc.3.7; but ἐπιχέας ὕδωρ ὥστε ὑπερέχειν till it *covers* (sc. the contents of the vessel), Id.5.87; τὸ κέρας τὸ ἕτερον ἢ καὶ ἀμφότερα ὑπερέχοντα *projecting above the ground,* Hdt.2.41; γεῖσον.. ὑπερέχον τρία ἡμιπόδια *projecting* a foot and a half, *IG*2^2.1668.34, cf. 7.3073.71 (Lebad., ii B. C.): c. gen., ὑπερέσχεθε γαίης *rose above, overlooked* the earth, Il.11.735; ὄμμ' ὑπερσχὸν ἵτυος E.*Ph.*1384; [σταυροὺς] οὐχ ὑπερέχοντας τῆς θαλάσσης Th.7.25; σκεύη ὑπερέχοντα τοῦ τειχίου Pl.*R.*514c, cf. X.*An.*3.5.7; ὤφθη..ὁ δεξιὸς ὀφθαλμὸς ὑπερέχειν θατέρου παμπόλλῳ δή τινι Gal.18(2).301. 2. *overtop, be prominent above,* στάντων μὲν Μενέλαος ὑπείρεχεν εὐρέας ὤμους, i.e. stood (head and) shoulders above them, Il.3.210; ὥκως τινὰ ἴδοι τῶν ἀσταχύων ὑπερέχοντα Hdt.5.92.ζ', cf. Arist.*Pol.*1284a37; φιλέει ὁ θεὸς τὰ ὑπερέχοντα πάντα κολούειν Hdt.7.10.ε', cf. X.*Cyr.* 6.2.17; ⟨ᾧ⟩ ὁ πρῶτος ὅρος ὑ. τοῦ δευτέρου..μέρει by the fraction by which the first term *exceeds* the second, Archyt.2: τὸ ὑπερέχον the *excess,* Dioph.1.6. 3. in military phrase, *outflank,* τῶν πολεμίων ὐ. τῷ κέρατι X.*HG*4.2.18, cf. Th.3.107. 4. metaph., c. acc., *overtop, excel, outdo,* βροτῶν πάντων ὑπερσχὼν ὄλβον A.*Pers.*709 (troch.); σωφροσύνη πάντας ὑ. E.*Hipp.*1365 (anap.); πελταστικῷ εἰκὼς ὑ. τὴν ἡμετέραν δύναμιν X.*HG*6.1.9. b. c. gen., πάντων ὑ. μεγέθει καὶ ἀρετῇ Pl.*Ti.*24e, cf. *Prm.*150e, *Grg.*475c; ὑ. τῶν πολλῶν D.23.206, cf. *Ep.Phil.*2.3; ἁπάντων ὑπερέχουσι τῶν κακῶν Anaxil. 22.7 (troch.). c. abs., *prevail,* θεῶν ὑπερέσχε νόος Thgn.202; οἱ ὑπερσχόντες the *more powerful,* A.*Pr.*215; τῶν πόλεων αἱ ὑπερέχουσαι Isoc.4.95; οἱ ὑπερέχοντες *those in authority,* D.L.6.78, cf. Vett.Val. 61.30, al.; ἐπειδὰν ἡ θάλαττα ὑπέρσχῃ *has prevailed,* D.9.69; ἐν τοῖς πολεμίοις ὐ. *excel* in.., Men.642; ἐνδέχεται..μὴ τοσοῦτον ὐ. τῷ ποσῷ, ὅσον λείπεσθαι τῷ ποιῷ *exceed* so much.., Arist.*Pol.*1296b23; ὑπὲρ ὧν πλειονάκι ἐντετευχυιῶν ὑπερέχων ἡμᾶς ἀπράκτους καθίστησι *being too strong for* us. *Sammelb.*4638.18 (ii B. C.); πᾶν κρύφιον οὐχ ὑπερεῖχε σέ *was beyond* thee (i.e. thy comprehension), Thd.*Ex.*28.3. d. Pass., *to be outdone,* ὑπό τινος Pl.*Phd.*102c,d; τὴν δύναμιν τοῦ ὑπερέχειν καὶ ὑπερέχεσθαι Id.*Prm.*150d; κατὰ πλοῦτον ὑπερέχειν κατ' ἀρετὴν δ' ὑπερέχεσθαι Arist.*Pol.*1281a7, cf. Gal.15.805. 5. in Logic, *have a wider extension,* Arist.*APo.*99a24, cf. *Rh.*1363b8 (Act. and Pass.). 6. ἐπὶ τοῖς ὑπερέχουσι δανεῖσαι to lend on the security of *excess value,* of a second mortgage, *SIG*364.33 (Ephesus, iii B. C.). III. c. gen. rei, *rise above, be able to bear,* τῆς ἀντλίας Ar.*Pax*17; τῶν ἀναλωμάτων D.S.4.80 (v.l. for ὑπερεῖδον). IV. *have over,* ὑπερέχει he *has in hand, PCair.Zen.*292.498, cf. 790.25 (iii B. C.); ὑπερέξομεν πρὸς τὸ διὰ χερός ib.355.93 (iii B. C.).—Cf. ὑπερίσχω.
ὑπερέψω, *overboil,* Sor.1.86, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*2.70 (both Pass.).
ὑπερέω, contr. **ὑπερῶ,** fut. with no pres. in use; v. ὑπεῖπον.
ὑπέρ-ζεσις, εως, ἡ, *boiling over,* Arist.*Pr.*936b1, *Theol.Ar.*27. **-ζεστος,** ον, *boiling over,* ὕδατα Arist.*Mu.*395b25. **-ζέω,** *boil over,* Id.*GA*753a33, *Pr.*936a37, *PHolm.*18.23: metaph., ἀνὴρ παφλάζει..ὑπερζέων Ar.*Eq.*920 (lyr.); τὰ παιδία ὐ. τῷ πάθει Arist.*Pr.*861b 8; of anger, Eun.*Hist.*p.240D.; φύσιν..ἐν αὐτῇ οἷον ὑπερζέουσαν ζωῇ Plot.6.5.12. 2. *ferment thoroughly,* Dsc.5.7, Herod.Med.ap. Aët.9.2.
ὑπέρζωος, ον, *supervital, above life,* Procl.*Inst.*115 (v.l. **ὑπέρζως**).
ὑπέρηβος, ον, *past early youth,* Gal.19.489.
ὑπερηγορ-έω, *speak for,* τινος Dam.ap.Suid., cf. Ascl. *in Metaph.* 201.11. **-ία,** ἡ, *defence,* Thom.Mag.p.318R.
ὑπερήδομαι, Pass., *rejoice beyond measure at* a thing, τοῖσι χρηστηρίοισι Hdt.1.54; τῷ πόματι Id.3.22: c. part., ἀκούων ὑπερήδετο he *rejoiced much* at hearing, Id.1.90, X.*Cyr.*3.1.31: also ὐ. ὅτι.. ib.8. 3.50. II. Act., *please exceedingly,* Hdn.2.3.11.
ὑπέρηδυς, υ, *exceedingly sweet,* used in Sup. by Luc.*Tim.*41, etc. Adv. -έως *very gladly* or *pleasantly,* X.*Cyr.*1.6.21, Phld.*Lib.*p.43O.: Sup. -ήδιστα Luc.*DMort.*9.1.
ὑπερήκω, *to have got beyond,* τι Gal.2.461.
ὑπερηλίθιος [ῐθ], ον, *exceedingly foolish,* Phld.*Po.*5.10.
ὑπερῆλιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, ἡ, *above a certain age,* Luc.*Am.*10, App.*Pun.* 114; *too old* to have children, Ph.2.17: Comp. -έστερος Ocell.4.6.
ὑπερημερ-ία, ἡ, Boeot. **ὑπερᾱμερία** (v. infr.), **οὐπερᾱμερία** *IG*7. 3172.58, al. (Orchom., iii B. C.), **ὀπερᾱμερία** ib.3054.10,13 (Lebad.): —*a being over the day,* i.e. as law-term, *default caused by non-observance of the latest term* for payment, μελλούσης μοι ἤδη ἐξήκειν τῆς ὐ. the *term of* my *borrowing* (my *stay of execution*) being about to expire, D.47.49; ἀναβάλλεσθαι τὴν ὐ. defer *it,* ib.50:—hence, 2. *forfeiture of recognizances, distress,* εἰληφότες τῇ ὑπερημερίᾳ having

seized it *by virtue of this right*, Id.33.6; κατὰ τὴν ὑ. Id.30.27; also, *the amount so forfeited*, ὑπερημερίαν πρᾶξαι Thphr.*Char.*10.10; and, *a document declaring such forfeiture*, τᾶν ὑπερᾱμεριάων (Boeot. gen. pl.) τᾶν ἰωσάων (i.e. οὐσῶν) κὰτ τᾶς πόλιος *IG*7.3172.115 (Orchom., iii B.C.); also, *penalty for unpunctual delivery*, ib.4²(1).113.7 (Epid.), 103.74, al. (ibid., iv B.C.), καταστήσας τὸ σῶμα ἀφείσθω τῆς ὑ. *PMich. Zen.*70.9, cf. 14 (iii B.C.). **-ος**, ον, *over the day for payment*, after which the debtor became liable to have his goods seized, Lex ap. D.21.10, Syngr.ap.eund.35.12, *IG*5(2).6.44 (Tegea, iv B.C.); ὑ. γενέσθαι τινί D.47.75; ὑ. γενόμενος ἑπτὰ μνῶν Antipho 5.63, cf. Lys. 23.14; τὸ ὑπεράμερον τῶν ὀδέων the *penalty for unpunctual delivery* of.., *IG*4²(1).109 ii 150 (Epid., iii B.C.); λαβὼν ὑπερήμερόν τινα, i.e. having a right to *distrain upon* him, D.21.81; ἐάλω ὑ. Ach.Tat.4.42: c. gen., ὑ. τῆς προθεσμίας Luc.*Pisc.*52; also of the debt, τῆς δίκης ὑ. γίγνεσθαι Plu.2.548d; ὑ. δικαιωτής *adjourning the penalty*, ib.549d. II. metaph., ὑ. μοι τῶν γάμων αἱ παρθένοι *past the time* of marriage, Anaxandr.68; ὑ. τῆς ζωῆς *past the term* of life, Luc. *Philops.*25; ὑ. τῆς ἀκροάσεως *too old* to listen, Philostr.*Ep.*68. 2. of things, τοῦ ἰδίου βίου φθέγξασθαί τι ὑ. *lasting beyond* one's own life, Longin.14.3; ὡς ὑ. γίγνεσθαι τἀληθὲς τοῦ ἑκάστου βίου the search for truth *lasts longer than* the individual's life, Luc.*Herm.*67. b. *time-expired*, μήπω τοῦ πένθους ὑπερημέρου..γεγονότος Ph.2.169.

ὑπερήμῐσυς, υ, *above half, more than half*, ὑπερημίσεες ἦσαν Hdt. 7.40; Γελῶν ὑπερημίσεας..τὠυτὸ..ἐποίησε ib.156; ὄντες ὑπερημίσεις *Inscr.Prien.*28.30 (ii B.C.); ὑπερήμισυ (or ὑπὲρ ἥμισυ) τοῦ στρατεύματος X.*An.*6.2.10; χρηματιζόντωσαν ὑπερήμισυ γινόμενοι *IG*4²(1).68.74 (Epid., iv B.C.).

ὑπ-έρημος, ον, *somewhat desolate*, Plu.*Publ.*4, *Aem.*8, *Pomp.* 28.

ὑπερήνεμος, ον, (ἄνεμος) *above the wind*, Plu.*Fr.inc.*150, Alex. Aphr. *in Mete.*16.13.

ὑπερηνορ-έη, ἡ, *exceeding spirit, haughtiness*, A.R.3.65. **-εος**, ον, Dor. **-ᾱνόρεος**, = sq., Theoc.29.19, but f.l. for ὑπὲρ ἀνορέαν (Ahrens). **-έων**, οντος, ὁ, *exceedingly manly*: but always used in bad sense (though ἠνορέη is = ἀνδρεία, *manliness, courage*), *overbearing, overweening*, of the Trojans, Il.4.176; of Deïphobus (the Trojan), 13.258; of the Cyclopes, Od.6.5; in Od. mostly of the suitors, 17.482, al.; κακῶς ὑπερηνορέοντες 2.266, cf. 4.766. II. Com., *thinking oneself more than man*, Ar.*Pax* 53. (No Verb ὑπερηνορέω occurs: cf. ὑπερμενέων.)

ὑπερήνωρ, Dor. **-άνωρ**, *oρος*, ὁ, ἡ, (ἀνήρ) = foreg., *overbearing, overweening*, of the tyrant Pelias, Hes.*Th.*995; θήρ Orph.*A.*944; also μεγαλαγορία E.*Ph.*184 (lyr.); θυμός Orph.*A.*671.—In Hom. only as pr. n.

ὑπερηφᾰν-εύω, *behave arrogantly*, J.*AJ*4.8.23 (s. v. l.), Sch.Theoc. 1.66, *EM*778.49, etc.; also **-εύομαι**, πρὸς πάντας Phld.*Vit.*p.23 J., cf. Lxx*Ne.*9.16, al., Sch.Pi.*N.*11.55. **-έω**, used by Hom. once in part., much like ὑπερηνορέων, *overweening, arrogant*, ὑπερηφανέοντες Ἐπειοί Il.11.694: hence later writers formed the Verb, *to be arrogant*, ἐπί τινας Lxx*Ne.*9.10, cf. Hp.*Ep.*17, Plb.6.10.8, Phld.*Vit.* p.11 J., al., J.*BJ*3.1.1, etc. II. later writers also used it in a trans. sense, *treat disdainfully*, c. acc., D.S.23.15, J.*AJ*6.3.4, al., X.Eph.1. 16, *POxy.*1676.16 (iii A.D.), etc.: c. gen., Them.*Or.*21.249b, prob. in Luc.*Nigr.*31: c. acc. et inf., *scorn* that.., Longus 4.19. 2. ὑ. ἑαυτούς *extol* themselves, Plb.5.33.8. **-ία**, ἡ, *arrogance*, Sol.ap. Arist.*Ath.*5.3, And.4.13, Pl.*Smp.*219c, Thphr.*Char.*24, Men.252, Aristeas 262, Phld.*Vit.*p.16 J., al., *Ev.Marc.*7.22; ὑ. τοῦ τρόπου X. *Cyr.*5.2.27; τοῦ βίου D.21.137: also c. gen. objecti, *contempt towards* or *for*.., Pl.*R.*391c, D.21.195 ([πάντων ἀνθρώπων] secl. Blass). **-ος**, ον, Dor. **ὑπερά-** Pi.*P.*2.28, B.16.49:—mostly in bad sense, *overweening, arrogant*, Hes.*Th.*149, Pi., B. ll. cc., A.*Pr.* 405 (lyr.), Isoc.12.196, D.4.9, Phld.*Vit.*p.10 J., etc.; Κύριος ὑπερηφάνοις ἀντιτάσσεται Lxx*Pr.*3.34; ὑβρισταὶ καὶ ὑ. Arist.*Rh.*1390ᵇ33; **-ώτεροι**..καὶ ἀλογιστότεροι ib.1391ᵃ33; οἰκίαι **-ώτεραι** D.13.30. Adv., **-νως** ἔχειν bear oneself *proudly*, Pl.*R.*399b, *Tht.*175b; ὑ. ζῶντες living *sumptuously, prodigally*, Isoc.4.152, Pl.*Lg.*691a; ὀψωνεῖν.. οὐχὶ μετρίως.., ἀλλ' ὑ. Diph.32.20; of a dish, ὑ. ὄζειν Alex.261.6 (but also, *insolently, brutally*, μαστιγοῦν τινα prob. in *PCair.Zen.*80. 4 (iii B.C.)).—This sense appears in Hom. in the part. ὑπερηφανέων (q.v.). 2. rarely in good sense, *magnificent, splendid*, σοφία, ἔργον, Pl.*Phd.*96a, *Smp.*217e; ὑ. τι διαπραττομένη Id.*Grg.*511d; ποτήρια χρυσᾶ.., ὑπερήφανα Philippid.27; πράξεις ὑ. τὸ μέγεθος Plu.*Fab.*26; *sublime*, Dam.*Pr.*3. Adv. **-νως**, ἀγωνιζόμενος Plu.*Ages.* 34.

ὑπερηχέω, *outroar*, τὸν Αἰγαῖον Aristid.1.123 J.

ὕπερθα, v. ὕπερθεν.

ὑπερθάλασσος [θᾰ], ον, *over the sea, overseas*, βασιλεῖς ὑπερθάλασσοι (sic codd., **-θαλάσσιοι** Hercher) Alciphr.2.4.

ὑπερθαρσέω, Att. **-θαρρῶ**, *to be over-confident*, Phld.*Vit.*p.20 J.

ὑπερθαυμάζω, Ion. **-θωμάζω**, fut. **-άσομαι** Luc.*Pr.Im.*18:—*feel* or *express great admiration*, Hdt.3.3, *Sammelb.*1912, Luc.*VH*1.34; ἐπί τινι Id.*Am.*52. II. c. acc., *wonder greatly at, admire greatly*, J.*BJ*2.9.3, Luc.*Zeux.*3, Gal.18(1).401, Ath.12.523d.

ὑπερθαύμαστος, ον, *most admirable*, *AP*15.16 (Const. Rhod.).

ὑπέρθειος, ον, *more than divine*, ἀρχαί Dam.*Pr.*118 (Sup.).

ὑπέρθεμα, ατος, τό, *overbid. Gloss.*

ὑπερθεμᾰτ-ίζω, *overbid, Gloss.*, Dosith.p.431 K., Priscian. *de xii vers.Aen.*116 (p.486 K.). **-ισμός**, ὁ, *overbidding, Gloss.*, Charis. p.553 K. **-ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who overbids, Gloss.*

ὑπερθεμιστοκλῆς, ὁ, *a super-Themistocles*, *Com.Adesp.*1177: cf. ὑπερπερικλῆς, ὑπερσωκράτης, etc.

ὕπερθεν, also **ὕπερθε** Il.5.503, Od.14.476, (ὕπερθ') A.*Th.*228 (lyr.), *PHib.* (v. infr.); Aeol. **ὕπερθα** A.D.*Adv.*193.13: Adv.: (ὑπέρ):—*from above* or (more freq.) merely *above*, τάφρος καὶ τείχος ὕ. Il.12.4, etc.: of the body, *above, in the upper parts*, ὕ. φοξὸς ἔην κεφαλήν 2.218; ἔνερθε πόδες καὶ χεῖρες ὕ. 13.75, cf. 5.122; τὰ ματρόθεν μὲν κάτω, τὰ δ' ὕ. πατρός Pi.*P.*2.48: rare in Prose, X.*An.*1.4.4, *Mem.*1.4.11, Sor. 1.18; τὸ ὕ. [τῆς γῆς] Arist.*Mu.*391ᵇ14; Ὀξυρύγχων πόλις ἡ ὕπερθε Μέμφεως *PHib.*1.95.5 (iii B.C.). 2. *from heaven above*, Od.24. 344, *h.Cer.*13; i.e. from the gods, Il.7.101. 3. of Degree, τοτὲ μὲν ἄπορα, τοτὲ δ' ὕ. sometimes *yet more*, S.*OC*1745 (lyr.). II. c. gen., *above, over*, Pi.*P.*4.192, Simon.37.9, A.*Ag.*232 (lyr.), etc.; ὕ. μόχθων ἐγένεθ' got *the better* of.., E.*Ba.*904 (lyr.); also ὕπερθεν ἢ.. *above* or *beyond*, i.e. worse than.., Id.*Med.*650 (lyr.).

ὑπέρθεος, ον, *more than God*, μὴ φρονεῖθ' ὑπέρθεα Men.*Mon.*243 codd. (ὑπὲρ θεούς Brunck, Meineke).

ὑπερθεράπεύω, *cherish* or *court exceedingly*, Poll.4.49, Hld.1.9.

ὑπερθερμ-αίνω, *warm* or *heat excessively*, Hp.*Morb.*1.2:—Pass., ib.2.1, Arist.*Pr.*860ᵇ19, *EE*1239ᵇ35, Thphr.*HP*4.14.6, Alex.Aphr. *Pr.*1.89, *Placit.*5.30.6. **-ᾰσία**, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *immoderate warming, heating*, Hp.*Morb.*2.3. **-ος**, η, ον (*Gp.*6.8.1), or *os*, *ον* (Sor.2.57), *over-warm, hot*, *Gp.* l.c., Sor. l.c., Gal.11.674.

ὑπερ-θεσία, ἡ, = sq. III, *PStrassb.*53.5 (ii A.D.). **-θεσις**, εως, ἡ, *putting over* or *across*, τῆς χειρὸς ὑπὲρ τὸν στρωτῆρα Apollon.Cit. 1. 2. = **ὑπέρβασις** I.1, *pass*, Str.16.2.8, al. II. *transposition*, of words or propositions, παθητικαὶ ὑ. Phld.*Rh.*1.198 S., cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.83; distd. fr. παρένθεσις, Hermog.*Id.*1.12; also, = μετάθεσις I.4, *EM*3.25, al. III. *delay, postponement*, Plb.3.112.4, *Sammelb.*7404.55 (ii A.D.), *POxy.*2106.5 (iv A.D.); ὑ. σχεῖν to be *put off*, Plb.2.51.7; ὑ. ἔλαβε τὸ διαβούλιον ἐπὶ τοὺς δέκα *was postponed* for the sake of consulting them, was referred to them, Id.18. 42.7; μηδεμίαν ὑ. ποιησάμενος *IG*7.2712.62 (Acraeph., i A.D.), cf. 9 (2).517.37 (Larissa, iii B.C.), D.S.16.94, Ph.2.2; ἄνευ πάσης ὑ. freq. in Pap., *PTeb.*386.23 (i B.C.), etc.:—a usage censured by Poll.9.137:—εἶναι τὴν ἀναβολὴν ὑπέρθεσιν ἐνεργείας δι' ὄκνον· ὑπερτίθεσθαι δέ τινα μόνον, ἀνεγκλήτου τῆς ὑ. οὔσης *Stoic.*3.163. IV. like **ὑπερβολή**, *excess, extraordinary character*, κατὰ τὴν ὑ. τῆς ἐπιβολῆς Plb.30.5.10; καθ' ὑπέρθεσιν in *an ascending scale*, D.S.19.34; μηδεμίαν ὑ. καταλιπεῖν no *power of exceeding*, Id.17.114; τὸ καθ' ὑ. αὐτοῦ μεγαλομερές his *superlative* munificence, prob. in *IGRom.*4.293 *a* ii 53 (Pergam., ii B.C., cf. *Wiener Sitzb.*214(4).38). V. Gramm., *the superlative degree*, Poll.5.106, Phryn.*PS*p.1 B., Procl. *in Prm.*p.943 S.

ὑπέρθεσμος, ον, perh. *decreed as additional*, ἐτάξατο τῆς ὑπερθέσμου ἑβδομαίας ἡμέρας θεᾶς Βερνίκης Εὐεργέτιδος τὴν καθήκουσαν ἀπαρχήν *PSI*6.690.12 (i/ii A.D.), cf. *Sammelb.*6995.19 (ii A.D.), 6996.32 (ii A.D.).

ὑπερθετ-έον, *one must transpose*, Sch.Pl.*Grg.*499a. 2. *one must put over*, of a bandage, Sor.1.56. II. *one must put off*, Ph. 1.15, *Hippiatr.*14. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *superlative*, τὸ ὑ. εἶδος τῆς συγκρίσεως Sch.Hermog.*Stat.* in Rh.7(1).430 W.; τὸ ὑ. alone, Poll.3. 136, cf. Asp. *in EN*110.30, Simp. *in Cael.*713.28; ὑ. ὄνομα *EM*143.12, cf. A.D.*Adv.*167.26, etc. Adv. **-κῶς** *in the superlative*, Gal.9.619, 12. 814, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*83, etc. II. *dilatory*, Ph.2.269, Hsch., Phot., Suid. s.v. μελλήται. 2. *requiring* or *causing delay*, Vett.Val.182. 17, al. **-ος**, ον, *placed above*, Sch.Od.3.65.

ὑπερθέω, *run beyond*, ὑ. ἄκραν *double* the headland, prov. of escaping from danger, A.*Eu.*562 (lyr.), cf. E.*Fr.*230 (anap.). 2. *outstrip, surpass, outdo*, [τινὰ] τύχῃ Id.*Andr.*195; δύναμιν Pl.*Lg.* 648e; *transcend*, τὸ καλόν Plot.6.9.11.

ὑπερθῐγής, ές, = ὑπερήφανος, Anon.ap.Suid.

ὑπερθνῄσκω, *die for*, τινος E.*Alc.*682; χθονός Id.*Ph.*998, cf. *Andr.* 498 (anap.): abs., Id.*Alc.*155.

ὑπερθορεῖν, -θορέομαι, v. ὑπερθρῴσκω.

ὑπερθρᾰσύνομαι, Pass., *act with great audacity*, D.C.41.28.

ὑπερθρησκεύω, *worship superstitiously*, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels.*8.12.

ὑπερθρῴσκω, fut. **-θοροῦμαι**, Ep. **-θορέομαι**: aor. **-έθορον**, Ep. **ὑπέρθορον**; inf. **-θορεῖν** Hdt.6.134, Ep. **-θορέειν** Il.12.53 (v.l. in Hdt. l.c.): —*overleap, leap* or *spring over*, c. acc., τάφρον ὑπερθορέονται Il.8.179; ὑπέρθορον ἑρκίον αὐλῆς 9.476, cf. 12.53; so ὑπερθ. τοὺς ἀνθρώπους, τὸ ἕρκος, Hdt.2.66, 6.134; πεδίον Ἀσωποῦ A.*Ag.*297; πύργον ib.827; βᾶριν οὐχ ὑπερθορεῖ *will* not *escape from* it, Id.*Supp.*873 (lyr.): also ὑπὲρ ἕρκος ὑ. Sol.4.29: c. gen., πόλεως ὑ. E.*Hec.*823.

ὑπερθῡμόομαι, Med., *to be* ὑπέρθυμος, inf. **-οῦσθαι** Poll.5.125; impf. ὑπερεθυμοῦντο D.C.43.37 (s. v. l.).

ὑπέρθῡμος, ον, *high-spirited, high-minded, daring*, freq. in Hom., in good sense, Il.2.746, 5.376, al., cf. Hes.*Th.*937, Pi.*P.*4.13, B.12. 103, etc.: irreg. Sup., ὑπερθυμέστατος ἀνδρῶν Stesich.95. II. in bad sense, *overweening*, Od.7.59, Hes.*Th.*719, *AP*6.332 (Hadr.); *over-spirited*, of a horse, X.*Eq.*3.12. III. *vehemently angry*, Poll.6.124. Adv., ὑπερθύμως ἄγαν *in* over-*vehement wrath*, A.*Eu.* 824. IV. in Adv. also, *eagerly, readily*, *IGRom.*4.1302.12 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.).

ὑπερθύριον [θῠ], τό, (θύρα) *lintel of a door* or *gate*, Od.7.90; ὑπερθυρίοις ἀραρυῖαι ἑπτὰ πύλαι Hes.*Sc.*271:—in Prose, **ὑπέρθῠρον**, τό, Hdt.1.179, *IG*1².372.201, 4²(1).103 *B* 97 (Epid., iv B.C.), 11(2).145.19 (Delos, iv/iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 70 (ii B.C.), J.*BJ*5.5.3, Plu.2. 684a, etc.; also in Parm.1.12, Herod.2.65 (pl.). II. Lat. *hyperthyrum, frieze over the lintel*, Vitr.4.6.2.

ὑπερθῠρόω, *provide with a ὑπέρθυρον*, Pass., *-ωθῆναι τὴν εἴσοδον* *IG*4.558.26 (Argos).

ὑπερθύω, *foam, boil over*, of wine, Alex.5: in form **ὑπερθυίω, ἅλμα** *στόματος ὑπερέθυιεν* Tim.*Pers.*75.

ὑπερθωμάζω, Ion. for *-θαυμάζω*.

ὑπερϊάστιος, *ον, hyper-Ionian, τρόπος* Alyp.*Diat.*12, *Chrom.*12, Mart.Cap.9.935; *τόνος* Cleonid.*Harm.*12.

ὑπεριάχω [ᾰ], *shout above, out-shout, αὐλῶν APl.*4.305 (Antip.).

ὑπεριδρύω, in Pass., *to be established above, superior to*, Hero *Deff.* 136.23, Procl.*Inst.*98, Dam.*Pr.*26.

ὑπεριζάνω, *sit on*, Nonn.*D.*41.308; *settle upon, νεφέλη ὑ. τοῦ στρατοπέδου* J.*AJ*3.5.2.

ὑπερίημι, *send farther, send beyond the mark, οὔτις Φαιήκων τόδε γ' ἴξεται οὐδ' ὑπερήσει* Od.8.198. II. Med., *go on high, ἠέλιος ὑπεριέμενος* Xenoph.31.

ὑπερικόν, *τό*, v. *ὑπέρεικος*.

ὑπερικταίνοντο, 3 pl. impf. Pass., *hobbled along beneath*, in the phrase *γούνατα δ' ἐρρώσαντο, πόδες δ' ὑπερικταίνοντο* Od.23.3: according to Aristarch. it meant *ἄγαν ἐπάλλοντο*, and other ancient critics gave other explanations, v. *EM*779.9; a reading *ὑποακταίνοντο* (= *ἔτρεμον*) is mentioned in Hsch.; cf. *ἀκταίνω*.

ὑπερϊν-άω, *purge violently*, Hp. as cited by Erot. (cf. *ὑπέρινος*), Poll.4.179 (Pass.). **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, violent purging*, Hp.*Loc.Hom.* 47. **-ος,** *ον, purged violently*, Id.*Epid.*6.5.15, Demetr.Com.Vet.6, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.168; *ὑπέρινον ἄνω ποιεῖν* Thphr.*HP*9.14.2; *ὑ. γὰρ γίνονται καὶ οἱ ὄρνιθες καὶ τὰ φυτά exhausted* by production, Arist. *GA*750ª29.

Ὑπερῑονίδης, *ου, ὁ*, Patron. of *Ὑπερίων, Hyperion's son*, i.e. *Ἥλιος*, Od.12.176, *h.Cer.*74, Hes.*Th.*1011:—fem. **Ὑπερῑονίς,** *ίδος, ἡ*, Pythagorean name for *unity*, Lyd.*Mens.*2.6: also, *female eagle*, Cyran.98.

ὑπερίππια· *ἀγών τις παρθένων*, Hsch.

ὑπερίπταμαι, later form for *ὑπερπέτομαι*, Arist.*Mir.*836ª33, Plu. *Num.*8; *πᾶσαν γῆν* Max.Tyr.6.6.

ὑπερισθμίζω, *draw* or *convey over an isthmus, πλοῖα* Plb.4.19.9, 5.101.4, al.

ὑπερίστᾰμαι, Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act.:—*stand over, ὄνειρον ὑπερστὰν Ἀρταβάνου* Hdt.7.17. 2. *stand over* one *for protection, protect, τινος* S.*El.*188 (lyr.): abs., A.R.4.370. 3. *surpass, τινος* J.*BJ*5.10.3.

ὑπερίστιον, *τό, top of distaff*, *EM*424.48.

ὑπερίστωρ, *ορος, ὁ, ἡ, knowing but too well*, c. gen., S.*El.*850 (lyr.).

ὑπέρισχνος, *ον, very thin, jejune*, of style, Hermog.*Id.*2.12.

ὑπερίσχῡρος, *ον, exceedingly strong, ἔρυμα* X.*Cyr.*5.2.2; of persons, Arist.*Pol.*1295ᵇ6.

ὑπερισχύω [ῡ], *to be exceedingly strong*, of fire, Thphr.*Ign.*10; *ὁ λόγος* Lxx 2*Ki.*24.4; *οἶνος* ib.1*Es.*3.10, cf. 4.41; of trees, *to be too luxuriant*, Thphr.*CP*3.18.2. 2. of persons, *to be overbearing*, *Sammelb.* 4638.6 (ii B.C.). II. c. gen., *to be stronger than, prevail over, τοῦ πάθους* J.*BJ*1.29.4, cf. Lxx *Jo.*17.18: also c. acc., *PPetr.*2 p.58 (iii B.C., cf. 3p.66), *PRyl.*119.30 (i A.D.).

ὑπερίσχω, = *ὑπερέχω, hold above, ἱκέτησι χεῖρ' ὑ.* A.R.3.986; *τὰς κεφαλὰς ὑπὲρ τὸ ὑγρόν* Plb.3.84.9. II. intr., *to be* or *rise above*, Thphr.*CP*2.19.4; *project*, Aret.*SA*2.6. 2. *to be superior, prevail, τῷ ἰσχύειν* Thphr.*CP*1.15.3: c. gen., *prevail over, δίκη δ' ὑπὲρ ὕβριος ἴσχει* Hes.*Op.*217: c. acc., *ὑ. τὴν αἰδῶ τὸ πάθος* Aret.*SA*2.12. 3. *protect, τινος AP*6.268 (Mnasalc., dub. l.).

Ὑπερίων [ῑ], *ονος, ὁ, Hyperion*, in Hom. *the Sun-god*: he always joins *Ὑπερίων Ἠέλιος* (Il.8.480, Od.1.8, al.), or *Ἠέλιος Ὑπερίων* (Od. 12.133), exc. Il.19.398, Od.1.24, *h.Ap.*369, where *Ὑπερίων* stands alone for *Ἥλιος*; in *h.Hom.*31.4 *Ὑπερίων* is father of *Ἥλιος*. II. *Ὑπερίων* (derived from *ὑπὲρ ἰών*) is Pythag. name for 9, *Theol.Ar.* 58.

ὑπερκαγχάζω, *laugh to excess*, D.L.7.185.

ὑπερκᾰθαίρομαι, Pass., *to be purged excessively*, Hp.*Aph.*7.41, cf. Gal.18(1).144.

ὑπερκάθαρσις, *εως, ἡ, excessive purging*, Hp.*Aph.*5.4, *Coac.*554 (pl.); of menorrhagia, Orib.*Fr.*143, Aët.16.62: pl., interpol. in Dsc. 2.49.

ὑπερκαθ-έζομαι, Med., *sit over, τῆς κεφαλῆς* J.*AJ*19.8.2 (v.l. *-καθίζ-*). **-εύδω,** *sleep for one, τινος*, opp. *ὑπερεγρήγορα*, Philostr. *VA*8.12. **-ημαι,** *to be posted over* or *upon, ἐπὶ τῶν ἄκρων* X.*An.*5. 2.1. II. *sit over and watch, keep an eye on, ἡμῶν* ib.5.1.9, cf. Plot. 3.4.5. **-ίζω,** *sit upon*, Antig.*Mir.*163. **-ίστημι,** Dor. inf. *-κατιστάμεν, pay on another's behalf, ἅταν Leg.Gort.*11.35.

ὑπέρκαιρος, *ον, beyond the time, at wrong times*, Ath.14.613c, citing X.*Ages.*5.1; but codd. of X. give *ὑπὲρ καιρόν*. 2. *ὑ. πρὸς τὸν τόπον oliose, superfluous*, Phld.*Rh.*1 p.119 S.

ὑπερκαίω, *burn violently, be exceedingly hot*, of the sun, Philostr. *Gym.*58; [*χωρίον*] Poll.5.110:—Pass., *to be burnt up, γῇ* Alex.Aphr. *Pr.*2.74: metaph., *τῷ θυμῷ ὑ.* Sch.Il.9.421.

ὑπερκᾰκέω, *to be quite luckless*, Hsch.

ὑπερκαλλής, *ές*, = sq., X.*Cyr.*5.1.18 (v.l. *καλήν*), D.C.59.28.

ὑπέρκᾰλος, *ον, exceedingly beautiful*, Arist.*Pol.*1295ᵇ6; *more than beautiful*, Plot.1.8.2, 6.7.33; fem. *ὑπερκάλη*, like *παγκάλη*, Poll.3.71. Adv. *-λως* Hsch. s.v. *ὑπέρευγε*.

ὑπερκάμνω, *suffer* or *labour for* any one, *πόλεως* E.*Ba.*963, cf. *IA* 918. II. in pf., gloss on *ἀπεῖπεν*, Sch.S.*Tr.*791.

ὑπερκαρπέω, *bear overmuch fruit*: in aor., *to be exhausted by fruiting*, Thphr.*CP*2.11.2, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc.*7.5.

ὑπερκατα-βαίνω, *get down over, get quite over, μέγα τεῖχος ὑπερκατέβησαν ὁμίλῳ* Il.13.50,87: c. gen., *AP*9.533. **-βακχεύω,** *talk arrogantly*, prob. cj. in *Com.Adesp.*1380 (for *-βαπτύ-* Hsch.). **-γέλαστος,** *ον, exceedingly absurd*, Aeschin.3.192, Plu.2.4a. **-κειμαι,** Pass., *lie* or *sit above*, at table, c. gen., Id.*Mar.*3, Luc.*Symp.*31, etc. **-ληκτος,** *ον, hypercatalectic*, Heph.4.4, Aristid.Quint.1.23.

ὑπερκατεργάζομαι, aor. 1 part. *-κατεργασθείς* in pass. sense, *overdigested*, Gal.6.255.

ὑπερκατηφής, *ές, exceedingly downcast*, Luc.*Am.*52; *ὑ. πρᾶγμα very distressing*, Id.*Nec.*10.

ὑπέρκαυσις, *εως, ἡ, extreme virulence, τοῦ ἰοῦ* Philum.*Ven.*31.2.

ὑπερκαχλάζω, *run bubbling* or *boiling over*, Luc.*DMar.*11.2; *ἐμβόλου* Philostr.Jun.*Im.*11.

ὑπέρκειμαι, Pass., *lie above*, esp. of place, *to be placed* or *situated above* or *beyond, οἱ ὑπερκείμενοι τῆς Μακεδονίας βάρβαροι* Plb.4.29.1, cf. 5. 44.10, Str.9.5.19; *ἡ ὀφρὺς ὑ. τοῦ ὄμματος* Philostr.Jun.*Im.*2, cf. Sor.1. 8, al., Gal.6.344, al.: rarely c. dat., *ἔν τινι ὑ. αὐτοῖς νησιδίῳ* Arist.*Mir.* 832ª23: abs., Hp.*Fract.*8; mostly in part., *lying* or *situated above, ἡ ὑπερκειμένη χώρα* Isoc.4.163; *τῶν ὑ. κρημνῶν overhanging*, Plb.10.30.2. 2. metaph., *to be placed above* (in rank), *ὁ -μενος* [*δαίμων*] *superior*, Plot. 3.4.3, cf. Procl.*Inst.*56; *transcend, τῆς διακρίσεως* Dam.*Pr.*164: c. acc., *excel, τινα* Lxx *Ez.*16.47. 3. *εἰς πρᾶσιν ὑπερκείμενα put up* for sale, *PAmh.*2.97.5 (ii A.D.), restd. in *PGen.*5.8 (ii A.D.). II. *to be delayed, postponed*, Luc.*Bis Acc.*23; *τὰς εἰς τὸ τρίτον ἔτος ὑπερκειμένας* (sc. *ἀρτάβας*) *BGU*1760.24 (i B.C.); cf. *ὑπερτίθημι* II.5.

ὑπερκεν-όω, *purge completely* or *excessively*, Gal.17(2).365:—Pass., Id.7.602, Phryn.*PS* p.120 B. **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ, excessive evacuation*, Gal.13.154. Orib.*Eup.*3.11.3.

ὑπερκέρ-ᾰσις, *εως, ἡ, an outflanking on one wing*, Plb.1.27.5, Ascl. *Tact.*10.2, Arr.*Tact.*29.9, Ael.*Tact.*25.1, 38.1; cf. sq. and *ὑπερφαλάγγησις*. **-άω,** (*κέρας* v.3) *outflank, τοὺς πολεμίους* Plb.11.23.5, cf. Plu.*Brut.*41, Onos.21.1, etc.: metaph., *stretch beyond, ἡ ἤπειρος ὑ.* *Peripl.M.Rubr.*38; *ὑ. ὕδωρ τῆς ἀντλίας* Sch.Ar.*Pax*17. **-ως** (proparox.), *ων, with immense horns, ἔλαφος* Poll.5.76. **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ,* = *ὑπερκέρασις*, Agath.2.9 (pl.).

ὑπερκέφᾰλα, Adv. *over the head, ὑ. μ' ὑπερεβάλετο SIG*1071 (Olympia).

ὑπερκηλέω, *charm beyond measure*, Luc.*Am.*1.

ὑπερκλύζω, *overflow*, Str.9.5.19, Isid.Char.1:—Pass., Str.10.2.15.

ὑπέρκλῠσις, *εως, ἡ, overflow*, Eun.*VS* p.459 B.

ὑπερκολᾰκεύω, *flatter immoderately, τινα* D.19.160, D.C.44.7, etc.

ὑπερκομίζω, *carry over*, Str.2.1.15 (Pass.).

ὑπέρκομπος, *ον, overweening, arrogant, τὸν ὑ. θηρῶσα Φάων'* Men. 312 (anap.); *ταῖς ὑπερκόμποις σαγαῖς* A.*Th.*391; *σῆμ' ὑπέρκομπον τόδε* ib.404; *τῶν ὑπερκόμπων ἄγαν φρονημάτων* Id.*Pers.*827; *ὑπερκόμπῳ θράσει* ib.831: c. dat. modi, *αἱ δ' ὑπέρκομποι τάχει* [*νῆες*] *extraordinary*, ib.342 (s.v.l.). Cf. sq.

ὑπέρκοπ-ος, *ον*: (*κόπτω*, cf. *παράκοπος*):—*overstepping all bounds, extravagant, arrogant*, *δόρυ* A.*Th.*455 (lyr.); *ὑπέρκοπον μηδέν ποτ' εἴπῃς αὐτὸς ἐς θεοὺς ἔπος* S.*Aj.*127. Adv. *-πως extravagantly, excessively, οἱ δ' ὑ. ἐν τοῖσι σοῖς πόνοισι χλίουσιν μέγα* A.*Ch.*136; and Grotius' cj. *ὑπερκόπως* (for *-κότως*) is generally received in Id.*Ag.* 468 (lyr.), *τὸ δ' ὑπερκόπως κλύειν εὖ*.—Since *ὑπέρκοπος* is required by the metre in the above passages, whilst in those cited under foreg. (exc. Men. l.c.) either *ὑπέρκομπος* or *ὑπέρκοπος* might stand, Blomf. proposed to read *-κοπος* everywhere in Trag. II. *overtired, worn out, ὑ. γενομένη* [*ἡ πάρδαλις*] Arist.*Mir.*831ª9, cf. Poll.5. 84. **-όω,** in Pass., *to be overtired, worn out*, Aët.5.66,91.

ὑπερκορ-έννυμι, *over-fill* or *glut, τινά τινος* one *with* a thing, Thgn.1158, in aor. opt. *ὑπερκορέσαις*:—Pass., pf. inf. *ὑπερκεκορέσθαι* Poll.7.23. **-ής,** *ές, over-full, glutted, οἴνου* D.C.51.24, cf. 59.17, 60.34, Poll.5.151: metaph., sens. obsc., Herod.5.1:—**ὑπέρκορος,** *ον*, Ptol.Euerg.3 J. Adv. *-ρως* Poll.5.151.

ὑπερκορύφωσις [ῠ], *εως, ἡ, projecting point* or *end*, Hp.*Anat.*1 (pl.).

ὑπερκόσμιος, *ον, supramundane*, Iamb.*Myst.*5.20, Hierocl.*Prov.* p.464 B., Procl. *in Prm.*p.927 S., *Inst.*164, Ammon. *in Int.*36.13, Dam.*Pr.*43; also **ὑπέρκοσμος** (s.v.l.), ib.98.

ὑπέρκοτος, *ον, exceedingly angry, cruel, πάγαι* A.*Ag.*822. Adv. *-τως, ἐχθῆραι* E.*HF*1086; cf. *ὑπέρκοπος*.

ὑπερκράζω, *outshout, τινα* Philostr.*Im.*1.28, in 3 fut. *-κεκράξομαι*.

ὑπερκρᾰτέω, *overpower, τὸν λαόν* Lxx 3*Ki.*16.22 (v.l.): c. gen., *ὁ οἶνος ὑ. πάντων* J.*AJ*11.3.3. 2. intr., *prevail*, ib.6.10.2 (where codd. SP have *ὑπερκρατοῦς ὄντος*, cf. Hsch. s.v. *ὑπερμενεῖ*).

ὑπερκρεμάννῡμι, *hang up over, ὑ. ἅταν τινί* Pi.*O.*1.57 (nisi *ὕπερ κρ.* leg.); *ὑπερκρεμνῶσιν* (sic) (sc. *τὸ ζῴδιον*) *τοῦ λύχνου PMag.Berol.* 2.49:—Pass., *ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς γῆρας ὑπερκρέμαται* Thgn.1022, cf. Mimn.5.

ὑπερ-κρίνομαι [ῑ], Pass., *to be judged superior*, Aq.*Ps.*50(51).6, Phryn.*PS* p.119 B. **-κρῖσις,** *εως, ἡ, extra crisis*, Gal.18(2). 235. 2. prob. f.l. for *ὑπερέκκρισις* in Id.16.810.

ὑπερκτάομαι, *acquire over and above, πολὺ γάρ τι κακῶν ὑπερεκτήσω thou hast brought* much *excess* of evil *on thyself*, i.e. *more* than was needful, S.*El.*217 (anap.).

ὑπερκυάνεος, *ον, very dark blue*, Hsch.

ὑπερκῡβιστάω, *plunge headlong into danger*, Plb.28.6.6.

ὑπερκύδας [κῡ], *αντος, ὁ*, (*κῦδος*) *exceedingly famous* or *renowned*, only found in acc., *ὑπερκύδαντας Ἀχαιούς* Il.4.66,71; *ὑπερκύδαντα Μενοίτιον* Hes.*Th.*510.

ὑπερκύπτω, *pop one's head up, bob up, peep over*, Hom.*Epigr.*14.22, J.*AJ*12.7.4; *ἐπὶ δένδρεόν τι ἀμβὰς ὑπερέκυπτε εἰς τὸ ἄβατον IG* 4²(1).121.91 (Epid., iv B.C.); *ὑπερκύψας..κατεῖδον* Pl.*Euthd.*271a; (the cake) *ὑπερέκυπτε τοῦ κανοῦ* Nicostr.Com.15; *τοῦ στομίου* Luc.*Luct.*16; *ἀνανήξασθαι καὶ ὑπερκῦψαι* (sc. *κλύδωνος*) Ph.1.210, cf. 2.85; of water-plants, *τοῦ ὕδατος* Dsc.4.100, cf. 113; of a muscle, *emerge, come to the surface*, Gal.*UP*11.3,5; *ὑπερκύπτει τις* [*τῶν φρενῶν*] *μοῖρα πρὸς ὑποχόνδριον οἷον χάραξ* ib.7.21: c. acc., *τὴν κυρτότητα τῆς θαλάττης look over the top of*, Theo Sm.p.123 H. **2.** *command a view of*, *σκοπιάν, ἣ ὑπερκύπτει τὸν οὐρανόν* Them.*Or.*23.293b. **II.** *put one's head over*, c. acc., *ταῦρον..μέγαν, ὃς ὑπερκύψας τὸ Ταΰγετον ἀπὸ τοῦ Εὐρώτα πίεται* Plu.*Lyc.*15; *ὅταν ὑπερκύψῃ* (sc. *ἡ φλὲψ*) *τὸν ἀμνειόν* when it *passes* the inner membrane, Gal.5.555: metaph., *overtop, transcend*, *πολλῶν ὄλβον AP*6.250 (Antiphil.); *θεὸς ὑ. τὰς δυνάμεις ἑαυτοῦ* Ph.1.173.

ὑπερλᾰλέω, *speak too much*, Philostr.*Dial.*1. **II.** *speak for*, Ὁμήρου Eust.2.14, cf. 836.60.

ὑπέρλαμπ-ρος, *ον*, *exceedingly bright*, *ἀκτῖνες* Ar.*Nu.*571 (lyr.). **2.** *very splendid*, *ἀγορά* Aristid.*Or.*18(20).6. **II.** of sound, *very clear* or *loud*: neut. as Adv., *ὀλολύζειν οὐχ ὑπέρλαμπρον* D.18.260. **III.** *very distinguished*, Plu.*Pomp.*14; in titles, *ἡ ὑ. ὑμῶν εὐσέβεια, τὸ ὑ. ὑμῶν ὕψος*, *PLips.*34.21 (iv A.D.), *PMasp.*8.9 (vi A.D.). **-ρύνομαι**, *outshine*, *ἐσθῆτι ἢ κόσμῳ τοὺς ὑποτεταγμένους* J.*BJ*2.8.7. **II.** *show great eagerness*, *ἐφ' ὅτῳ ἂν τύχωσι*, of hounds, X.*Cyn.*3.7. **-ω**, *shine exceeding brightly*, Poll.9.20. **II.** *surpass in splendour*, c. acc., *πάντας* Aristid.*Or.*26(14).84. **III.** *shine over*, c. gen., *θέατρον ὑπερλάμπον τῆς ὅλης* (sc. *πόλεως*) Lib.*Or.*61.10.

ὑπέρλεπτος, *ον*, *exceedingly thin*, *fine* or *delicate*, Philostr.*Im.*2.28; *χυμός* Alex.Trall.*Febr.*3.

ὑπερλευκ-αίνομαι, *to be exceedingly white*, Eust. ad D.P.248. **-ος**, *ον*, *exceeding white*, Hp.*Mul.*2.111, Luc.*Am.*41.

ὑπερλίαν, Adv. *beyond measure*, *exceedingly*, *σοφός* Eust.1396.42; *τὸ ὑ.* Id.1184.18; *οἱ ὑ. ἀπόστολοι* the '*super*-Apostles', 2*Ep.Cor.*11.5, 12.11.

ὑπέρλοφος, *ον*, *with high crest*, *ἐλάτη* Nonn.*D.*28.219.

ὑπερλύδιος [λῡ], *ον*, *hyper-Lydian*, *τρόπος* Gaud.*Harm.*23, Alyp.*Diat.*3, al.

ὑπερλῡπέομαι, Pass., *to be displeased beyond measure*, Hdt.8.90.

ὑπερμαζάω, *to be overfull of barley bread* (*μᾶζα*), *to be wanton from high feeding*, Ath.14.663b, Alciphr.1.18, etc.: metaph., Luc.*Nav.*15; *ἐπὶ τῷ ἀξιώματι* D.C.57.22: cf. *κριθάω*.

ὑπέρμαζος, *ον*, *above the breasts*, Paul.Aeg.6.44.

ὑπερμαίνομαι, aor. *-εμάνην* [ᾰ], Pass., *to be* or *go stark mad*, Ar.*Ra.*776.

ὑπερμάκης, v. *ὑπερμήκης*.

ὑπερμαντεύομαι, f.l. for *ὕπερ μ.* in E.*Ion*431.

ὑπερμᾰχ-έω, *fight for* or *on behalf of*, *πόλεως* S.*Ant.*194, E.*Ph.*1252, cf. J.*AJ*3.14.4; *σὺ ταῦτα..τοῦδ' ὑπερμαχεῖς ἐμοί; dost* thou *fight* thus *for* him against me? S.*Aj.*1346 (in Luc.*Pisc.*23, *τούτου* is prob. to be restored): abs., Id.*JTr.*17. **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *defence*, Sm.*Ex.*12.11, *EM*89.4. **-ητικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *inclined to fight for*, c. gen., Plu.*Num.*16, Corn.*ND*20. **-ικός**, v.l. for foreg. in Plu.*Num.* l.c. **-ομαι**, = *ὑπερμαχέω*, *τῆς ἐλευθερίας* Id.*Cat.Mi.*53; *τάδ' ὡσπερεὶ τοὐμοῦ πατρὸς ὑπερμαχοῦμαι will fight* this *battle for* him, S.*OT*265. **-ος**, *ὁ*, *champion*, *defender*, Lxx*Wi.*16.17, *AP*7.147 (Arch.); *τᾶς ἁμᾶς πόλεος Inscr.Cret.*I.xix 3.29 (Malla, ii B.C.); *τοῦ δικαίου* Ph.2.33; *τῆς ἐλευθερίας* Lyd.*Mag.*2.8.

ὑπερμεγάθης, v. *ὑπερμεγέθης*.

ὑπέρμεγας, *άλη*, *α*, *immensely great*, Ar.*Eq.*158, Ael.*NA*6.63, etc.

ὑπερμεγεθ-έω, f.l. for *ἑτερομεγ-*, Artem.1.31. **-ης**, Ion. **-άθης** [ᾰ], *ες*, = *ὑπέρμεγας*, [*λίθοι*], *ὄφιες*, *κέρεα*, Hdt.2.175, 4.191, 7.126; *κυούμενον* Sor.2.55; *ἀδίκημα* Aeschin.3.7; *παρασκευάς* Isoc.9.61; *εὐεργεσίαι, ψεῦδος*, D.18.316, 43.29; *μηδὲν ὑ. τὴν πόλιν βλάψειν* Id.23.190; *ὑ. ἔργον exceedingly difficult*, X.*Cyr.*1.6.8. Adv. **-θως** Ph.1.103; *κολάζεσθαι* Phld.*Ir.*p.57 W.

ὑπερμεθύσκομαι, aor. *ὑπερεμεθύσθην*, Pass., *get excessively drunk*, Hdt.2.121.δ', Heraclid.Cum.2.

ὑπερμεν-έτης, *ου*, *ὁ*, poet. for *ὑπερμενής*, *h.Mart.*1. **-έων**, *οντος*, *ὁ*, *exceedingly mighty*, *ἄνδρες ὑπερμενέοντες*, for *ὑπερμενέες*, Od.19.62. (No Verb *ὑπερμενέω* occurs: cf. *ὑπερηνορέων.*) **-ής**, *ές*, (*μένος*) *exceedingly mighty*, epith. of Zeus, Il.2.116,350,403, al., Hes.*Cat.Oxy.*1358*Fr.*1.11, al.; *ὑπερμενέες βασιλῆες* Il.8.236, al.; *ἐπίκουροι* 17.362.

ὑπερμέση (sc. *χορδή*), *ἡ*, = *λίχανος*, Nicom.*Harm.*3.

ὑπέρμεστος, *ον*, *full to overflowing*, Ph.2.533, Hsch. s.v. *ὑπερχειλῶν*.

ὑπερμετρ-έω, *pass all measure*, Hsch. s.v. *ὑπερχειλές* (Pass.). **2.** *ὑπερμετρῶν ἁμὲ τοῖς δικαίοις*, i.e. *giving* us *more than* our due, *IG*5(1).1145.31 (Gythium, i B.C.):—Pass., *PSI*4.425.7 (iii B.C.). **-ία**, *ἡ*, *a passing all measure*, *overflow*, Ptol.*Tetr.*84. **II.** *a going beyond the metre*. Eust.353.35. **-ος**, *ον*, *beyond all measure*, *excessive*, *κτῆσις* X.*Ep.*4; *γῆρας* Pl.*Lg.*864d; *κολάσεις, ὀργαί*, Phld.*Ir.*pp.52,61 W.; of a tumour, Leonid.ap.Aët.15.5. Adv., *μηδ' ὑπερμέτρως ἄλγει* E.*Fr.*418. **II.** *going beyond the metre*, Luc.*JTr.*6, Heph.6.2.

ὑπερμετώπιος, *ον*, *over the forehead*, *EM*212.12.

ὑπερμήκης, *ες*, Dor. **-μάκης** [ᾰ] Pi.*O.*7.37: (*μῆκος*):—*exceedingly long*, *δρόμοι* A.*Pr.*591; *ἡ βασιλέος..χεὶρ ὑ.* the king's arm is *very long*, reaches *very far*, Hdt.8.140.β'. **2.** *exceedingly high*, of mountains, Id.7.128,129. **3.** *ὑπερμάκης βοά* a cry *exceeding loud*, Pi.l.c.

ὑπερμιξολύδιος [λῡ], *ον*, *higher than the mixo-Lydian*, *ἁρμονία* Ath.14.625d; *τόνος* Cleonid.*Harm.*12; **-λύδια**, *τά*, ib.13.

ὑπερμῑσέω, *hate exceedingly*, Lys.31.19.

ὑπέρμορ-α, Adv. = *ὑπέρμορον* or *ὑπὲρ μόρον* (v. *μόρος* I), Il.2.155. **-ως**, Adv. = foreg., Sch.Il.20.30, *EM*779.47.

ὑπερνέμομαι, *range the hills above*, *Λιβύης ἄκραν* Philostr.*VA*5.1.

ὑπερνέφελος, *ον*, *above the clouds*, Luc.*Icar.*2, *Herm.*5; [*πόλις*] *μικροῦ ὑ.* Poll.9.20.

ὑπερνεφής, *ές*, (*νέφος*) = foreg., Plu.*Fr.inc.*150, Hdn.8.1.5, etc.

ὑπερνέω, *float over the top of*, Sch.Luc.*JTr.*47.

ὑπερνεωλκέω, *haul over land*, *τὰς νῆας, τὰ πλοῖα*, Plb.8.34.12, Str.6.3.1 (Pass.), cf. 8.2.1; *στῦλον ἰσθμοῦ* Plu.*Ant.*69.

ὑπερνῑκάω, *prevail completely over*, Hp.*Hebd.*50, Gal.19.645; *to be more than conqueror*, *Ep.Rom.*8.37: c. acc., *τὰς Χάριτας, μίμημα*, Lib.*Descr.*30.9,4.

ὑπερνο-έω, *think further*, *trouble oneself further*, S.*OC*1741 codd. (lyr.). **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *super-thought*, Plot.6.8.16. **-ος**, *ον*, contr. **-νους**, *ουν*, *superintellectual*, *θεός* Procl.*Inst.*115.

ὑπερνοσέω, *to be extremely ill*, f.l. in Hp.*Loc.Hom.*33 for *ὑπέρινος*.

ὑπερνότιος, *ον*, also *η*, *ον* D.P.151:—*beyond the south wind*, i.e. *at the extreme south*, opp. *ὑπερβόρεος*, Hdt.4.36, Str.1.3.22.

ὑπερξανθ-ίζω, *to be very fair* or *flaxen*, of hair, Eust.975.60. **-ος**, *ον*, *very yellow*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.64.

ὑπερξηρ-αίνω, *dry up exceedingly*, Hp.*Vict.*2.66, *Morb.*1.2, al.:—Pass., *to be dried up*, Arist.*Mete.*352ᵃ7, Gal.*UP*14.11. **-ᾰσία**, Ion. **-ίη**, *ἡ*, *excessive dryness*, Hp.*Morb.*1.28. **-ος**, *ον*, *exceedingly dry*, *droughty*, Arist.*Resp.*477ᵇ28, Dsc.2.84.

ὑπερογκ-έω, *become exceedingly large*, *swell*, Hp.*Art.*51:—also Pass. **-όομαι**, Poll.4.187. **-ος**, *ον*, *of excessive bulk* or *size*, *γενομένης τῆς κνήμης ὑ. swelled to a great size*, X.*HG*5.4.58; [*μαστοὶ*] *οἱ ὑ.* Sor.1.88; *πιμελὴς καὶ ὑ.* Luc.*Tim.*15; *δύναμις ὑ.*, opp. *ταπεινή*, D.4.23; *τὰ ὑ. τῶν βελῶν* Arist.*Aud.*802ᵇ34. **2.** *immoderate*, *excessive*, *οὐσίαι* Pl.*Ep.*317c; *τιμαί, εὐτυχίαι*, etc., Plu.2.820f, *Aem.*34, etc.; *φρόνημα* Id.*Luc.*21; *τὰ ὑ.*, opp. *τὰ ἐλλείποντα*, Pl.*Lg.*728e; of style, *ponderous*, *verbose*, Plu.2.7a (but also *ὑπέρογκα λαλεῖν* talk 'big', *Ep.Jud.*16, cf. 2*Ep.Pet.*2.18): generally, *exceedingly great*, *πρᾶγμα* Luc.*DMort.*23.2. Adv. **-κως** Ph.1.103, Plu.*Demetr.*30: neut. as Adv., *ὑπέρογκον φρονεῖν* Iamb.*Protr.*14. **3.** *difficult*, Lxx 2*Ki.*13.2.

ὑπερόδιον, = *pergula*, *Gloss.* (fort. *ὑπερῷον* vel *ὑπερῴδιον*).

ὑπεροδῡνέω, prob. f.l. for *ὑπερωδυνέω* in Hp.*Epid.*6.3.8.

ὑπερο-ειδής, *ές*, *pestle-shaped*, Hp.*Art.*47,73, Dsc.2.167, prob. in *PMed.Lond.*155ii 26,32.

ὑπεροιάζομαι, v. *ὑπεροίομαι*.

ὑπεροιδαίνω, *to be much swollen*, *AP*5.59 (Rufin.).

ὑπεροιδάω, *swell unnaturally*, of the breasts, Luc.*Am.*53: also **-οιδέω**, *-οιδοῦντος αἵματος*, in gloss on *αἱματοφλοιβοιστάσιες*, Gal.19.71.

ὑπεροικέω, *dwell above* or *beyond*, c. gen., Hdt.4.13,21,37, Str.7.7.8: also c. acc., *ὑ. τὸ Πάγγαιον πρὸς βορέω ἀνέμου* Hdt.7.113, cf. Paus.4.35.5, Luc.*Alex.*9.

ὑπεροικοδομέω, *build over* or *above*, J.*AJ*15.9.6 (Pass.).

ὑπέροικος, *ον*, *dwelling above* or *beyond*, *τῆς χώρης* Hdt.4.7.

ὑπέροινος, *ον*, *immoderately fond of wine*, Polyaen.8.25.1.

ὑπεροίομαι, *to be very self-conceited*, aor. part. *-ησάμενοι*, Hsch.:—also **ὑπεροιάζομαι**, Phot., Suid., prob. in Hsch.

ὑπεροκνέομαι, *to be very hesitant*, Phld.*Lib.*p.39 O.

ὑπερομβρία, *ἡ*, *a violent storm of rain*, *heavy rain*, Arist.*HA*602ᵃ7: mostly in pl., Id.*Mete.*366ᵇ9, 368ᵇ17, Thphr.*CP*5.3.7.

ὕπερον, *τό*, v. *ὕπερος*, *ὁ*, and *ὕπερα*, *τά*.

ὑπερόντως, Adv. *super-essentially*, *transcendentally*, Plot.6.8.14.

ὑπέροξυς, *υ*, *very acute*, *πυρετοί* Hp.*Fract.*11.

ὑπεροπ-εύς, = *ὑπερόπτης*, and *-εύει· ψεύδεται*, ff.ll. for *ἠπ-* in Hsch.

ὑπεροπλ-ήεις, *εσσα*, *εν*, Ep. for *ὑπέροπλος*, A.R.2.4, in Sup. *ὑπεροπλεήστατος*. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *insolence*, *presumptuousness*, *ἧς ὑπεροπλίῃσι* Il.1.205: in sg., Rhian.1.12. **II.** *high courage*, Theoc.25.139. [Always with *ῑ*, metri gr.] **-ίζομαι**, (*ὁπλίζω*) *vanquish by force of arms*, *οὐκ ἄν τίς μιν ἀνὴρ ὑπεροπλίσσαιτο* Od.17.268, acc. to Aristarch.; others expld. it as *treat haughtily* or *scornfully*:—Act. in Suid. (*-ῆσαι* Hsch.). **-ος**, *ον*, *insolent*, *presumptuous* (never of persons in Hom. or Hes.); in Hom. only *ὑπέροπλον εἰπεῖν* to speak *insolently*, *presumptuously*, Il.15.185,17.170; in Hes., *ἠνορέη, βίη ὑπέροπλος*, *Th.*516,619,670; *ἀτασθαλίη* Orph.*Fr.*120; *ἤβα* Pi.*P.*6.48; of persons, *Λαπίθαι ὑ.* ib.9.14. **II.** *big*, *mighty*, *ἀνὴρ ὑ.* a *monstrous* man, Theoc.22.44; of fishes, Opp.*H.*1.103, etc. **III.** of conditions, *overwhelming*, *ἄτα* Pi.*O.*1.57; *μηδὲν μέγα μηδ' ὑ.* Ps.-Phoc.59 (v.l. *ὑπέροφρυ*, cf. Hsch.).—Ep. word.

ὑπεροπτάω, *over-bake*, *bake at too fierce a fire*, in Pass., Gal.6.484, Poll.7.23, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.104,110. **II.** *over-heat*, in Pass., Prodic. 4 ap.Gal.*Nat.Fac.*2.9, Id.5.682; *ὑπερωπτημένη χολή* Id.16.512.

ὑπεροπτέον, (*ὑπερόψομαι*) *one must despise*, *esteem lightly*, *πραγμάτων* Isoc.*Ep.*9.18; *τὴν τοιαύτην τιμήν* Jul.*Or.*2.70d.

ὑπεροπτεύω, = *ὑπεροράω*, Socr.*Ep.*37.

ὑπερόπτης, *ου*, *ὁ*, (*ὑπερόψομαι*) *contemner*, *disdainer*, *χρυσοῦ καναχῆς ὑπερόπτας* (dub.l.) S.*Ant.*130 (anap.); *ὑ. τῶν εἰωθότων* Th.3.38: abs., *disdainful*, *haughty*, *πρὸς πάντα παλίγκοτος ἠδ' ὑ.* Theoc.22.58; *ὑ. καὶ ὑβρισταί* Arist.*EN*1124ᵃ29, cf. Phld.*Vit.*p.36 J., Jul.*ad Them.*264d.

ὑπερόπτησις, εως, ἡ, *over-heating,* Gal.18(2).176, 19.490, Alex. Trall.*Febr.*2.

ὑπεροπτικός, ή, όν, *contemptuous, disdainful,* Isoc.1.30, 12.241, Luc.*Nigr.*1, etc.; ἠπείλησεν ὑπεροπτικά Id.*DDeor.*21.1; τὸ -ώτατον D.17.26. Adv. -κῶς X.*HG*7.1.18, Str.8.6.23: Comp. -ώτερον Plb. 5.46.6: Sup. -ώτατα D.C.49.7. 2. c. gen., ἀδικία ἔξις ὑ. νόμων Pl.*Def.*416a.

ὑπέροπτος (A), ον, *disdainful,* ὀφρύς *AP*12.186 (Strat.); gloss on ὑπέρφρυς, Hsch.: neut. pl. as Adv., S.*OT*883 (lyr.). Regul. Adv. -τως Poll.9.147. II. *great, excessive,* Hsch., cf. Phot., Suid.

ὑπέροπτος (B), ον, (ὀπτάω), *over-heated,* Gal.19.426.

ὑπερόρ-ᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *overlooking, disdaining,* τῶν αἰσθητικῶν κινήσεων M.Ant.8.26: abs., *contempt, disdain,* Lxx*Nu.*22.30. **-ᾱτικός,** ή, όν, = ὑπεροπτικός, Poll.9.147. **-άω,** fut. -όψομαι: aor. ὑπερεῖδον, inf. -ἴδεῖν: aor. Pass. ὑπερώφθην:—*look over, look down upon,* c. acc., τὴν θάλασσαν ὑπερορῶντα Hdt.7.36. II. *overlook, take no notice of,* τοὺς πονηροὺς ὑπεροράᾳ Lys.2.77; τὴν ὕβριν ὑπερεώρακε Aeschin.1.116; οὐκ ὀλίγα τῶν προσόδων ὑ. *remit, OGI*56.16 (Canopus, iii B.C.); δι' ὄνειρον..ὑπεριδεῖν τὸ συμφέρον Sor.1.4: c. part., οὐχ ὑπεροψόμενοί τινας ἀφαιρεθέντας D.H.5.52. 2. *despise, disdain,* ὑπεριδὼν Ἴωνας Hdt.5.69, cf. Phld.*Vit.*p.27 J.; λόγους ὑπεριδεῖν Th.4.62; σφῶν τὸ πλῆθος ὑπεριδών Id.5.6, cf. 6.11; ὑπερείδετε τὴν ἐμὴν ὁμιλίαν Lys.8.7; πλὴν ἀρετῆς πάντα ὑ. Pl.*Criti.*120e; πάντα τἀνθρώπινα ὑπερεώρα πρὸς τὴν παρὰ τῶν θεῶν ξυμβουλίαν X.*Mem.*1.3.4:—Pass., ἡ Λακεδαίμων κακῶς ἤκουσε καὶ ὑπερώφθη Th.5.28, cf. 7.42; ὑπ' ἐκείνων ὑπερορᾶσθαι Pl.*Phdr.*232d. b. less freq. c. gen., ὑπερορῶ τῆς ἀπολογίας Antipho3.3.4; ὑμῶν D.19.338; τῶν νόμων X.*Mem.*1.2.9; πενίας Gorg.*Pal.*32; τῶν μὲν ζῴων φροντίσαι, τῶν δ' οὕτω τιμίων (sc. τῶν ἄστρων) ὑ. Arist.*Cael.*290^{a}32; ὑπερεῖδε τῶν ἀνθρωπείων ἀγαθῶν Luc.*Demon.*3, cf. Gal.6.108,312.

ὑπεροργίζομαι, Pass., *to be exceedingly angry,* D.C.50.25.

ὑπερογκόντως, Adv., (ὀργάω) *with eager desire,* Hsch. s.v. περιόργως.

ὑπερορέγομαι, Pass., *long exceedingly for,* c. gen., Poll.5.165.

ὑπερορ-ία, ή, v. ὑπερόριος I. 2. **-ίζω,** *drive beyond the frontier, banish,* τοὺς πολίτας D.C.57.15: c. gen., τῶν βασιλείων θυρῶν Lib. *Or.*18.135:—Pass., Aeschin.3.131,252; ἐξ ἁπάσης τῆς οἰκουμένης ὑπερωρίσθησαν Isoc.6.32. II. of things, μετριότητα ὑ. Pl.*R.*560d; τὰ ξύλα, τὸν σίδηρον, Aeschin.3.244. **-ιος,** ον, also α, ον (v. infr.), poet. **-ούριος** Theoc. (v. infr.): (ὅρος):—*over the boundaries, abroad,* D.46.7; διψάτω ὑπερούριον Theoc.24.95, cf. Anon.ap Suid.; ὑ. ἀσχολία occupation *in foreign parts, abroad,* Th.8.72; ὑ. ἀρχή, opp. ἔνδημος, Lexap.Aeschin.1.19; δικαστήρια, opp. ἐπιχώρια, *PMonac.* 14.83 (vi A.D.); τὰ ὑ. *foreign affairs,* opp. τὰ κατὰ πόλιν and τὰ ἔνδημα, Arist.*Pol.*1285^{b}14. 2. ἡ ὑπερορία (sc. γῆ) *the country beyond one's own frontiers, foreign land, IG*1^{2}.56.7, And.3.36, Lys.31.9, Pl.*Phdr.*230d; also εἰς τὰν ὑπερόριον στρατεύεσθαι *Foed.Delph.Pell.*2 *B* 22; opp. τὰ ἔνδημα, X.*An.*7.1.27; ἐκ τῆς ὑ. ἀνακαλεῖσθαι, i.e. from the land where he had been in exile, Plu.2.508a; hence, actually, *banishment,* φόνοις καὶ ὑπερορίαις D.C.67.3; τὰ ὑ. (sc. χωρία) X.*Ath.* 1.19, *Smp.*4.31. II. *foreign to the purpose, outlandish, alien,* λαλιά Aeschin.2.49; ἀρχαὶ ἐνυπνίων ὑπερόριαι ἢ τοῖς χρόνοις ἢ τοῖς τόποις ἢ τοῖς μεγέθεσιν Arist.*Div.Somn.*464^{a}1, cf. Aristid.1.128 J.; τὸ τῶν ἀέρων ἄηθες καὶ ὑ. Anon.ap.Suid. III. c. gen., ὑ. τοῦ νομοῦ *beyond the boundaries of* the nome, *PPetr.*2 p.16 (iii B.C.): metaph., λιμὸς.. βρώσεις ὑποβάλλων..τῆς φύσεως ὑπερορίους Procop.*Goth.*3.17: abs., ἰσχναίνειν καὶ γυμνάζειν τὸ σῶμα,..ποιεῖν δὲ ὡς μὴ ὑπερόριοι ἀπέλθωμεν go *over the mark,* Pall. *in Hp.*2.77 D. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *banishment,* Poll.9.158. **-ιστέον,** *one must banish,* Aristid.*Or.*46(3).33.

ὑπερόρκιος, ον, *beyond an oath,* δυναμένη ὑπερόρκια *more* powerful *than any oath,* Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels.*1.1.

ὑπερορμαίνω, *break forth over,* Man.4.131.

ὑπερόρνυμαι, Pass., *rise up over, hang over,* ἄτας ὑπερορνυμένας πόλει S.*OT*165 (lyr., cj. Musgr., ἄτας ὕπερ codd.).

ὑπερορρωδέω, *to be afraid on behalf of,* τινος E.*Supp.*344: cf. ὑπεραρρωδέω.

ὕπερος, ὁ, or **ὕπερον,** τό, v. infr.:—*pestle,* ὕπερον δὲ τρίπηχυν Hes. *Op.*423; λεήναντες ὑπέροισι Hdt.1.200; ὑπέρου μοι περιτροπὴ γενήσεται, prov. of never-ending and ineffectual labour, Pl.Com.1, cf. Pl.*Tht.*209e, Philem.30, Plu.2.1072b; so εἰ ἐς ὅλμον ὕδωρ ἐκχέας ὑπέρῳ σιδηρῷ πτίττοι Luc.*Herm.*79; ὕπερα σιδηρᾶ Poll.7.107, with which Bgk. compared ..*έροις σιδηροῖς,* the mutilated title of a successful comedy in *IG*14.1097. II. *anything shaped like a pestle,* 1. *club, cudgel,* Plu.*Alex.*63, Luc.*Demon.*48. 2. *lever for stretching dislocated joints,* Hp.*Fract.*13, al. III. like πηνίον, a pupa of a geometrid moth, Arist.*HA*551^{b}6.—The form **ὕπερον,** τό, is found in *Hesperia*5.383 (Athens, v B.C., pl.), Hp.*Art.*5,78, Plb.1. 22.7, *PRyl.*167.14 (pl., i A.D.), Luc.*Philops.*35, Poll.1.245, 7.107, 10. 114, *EM*779.48; whereas none of the other passages in which the word occurs prove anything about the gender, except Hes. l.c.; whence it has been suggested that τρίπηχυ should be read there, and ὕπερον, τό, received as the only form.

ὑπερουράνιος [ᾰ], ον, *above the heavens,* Pl.*Phdr.*247c, Poll.1.23; θεοί Iamb.*Myst.*8.7; θεός, κύκλα, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels.*6.19,38.

ὑπερούριος, ον, Ion. and poet. for ὑπερόριος (q.v.).

ὑπερούσιος, ον, *above Being,* Them.*Or.*1.8b, Procl.*Inst.*115, *Theol. Plat.*3.21, Syrian. *in Metaph.*5.34. Adv. -ίως Procl.*Inst.*118,145, Eustr. *in EN*40.7.

ὑπερουτάω, *wound on account of,* τευχέων Q.S.5.289 (Pass., s. v.l.).

ὑπέροφρυς, υ, *supercilious,* prob. in Ps.-Phoc.59, cf. Hsch., Phot., Suid.

ὑπεροχ-έω, *carry above, support,* μηροῦ κεφαλὴ ὑ. τὸ ὕπερθεν τοῦ σώματος Hp.*Fract.*18. **-ή,** ἡ, (ὑπερέχω II) *projection, prominence,* οὐ κνῖσα κρούει ῥινὸς ὑπεροχὰς ἄκρας; Ephipp.3, cf. *Gp.*9.10.4; αἱ ὑ. τῶν βουνῶν, τῶν ὀρῶν, their *prominent points,* Plb.10.10.10, Plu. 2.936a; *top* of an upright beam, Ath.Mech.17.4; ὑ. λιθοειδεῖς, of the mastoid processes of the skull, Ruf.*Onom.*139; τὰς ὑ. αὐτῶν (sc. τῶν μαστῶν) Sor.1.55: abs., *an eminence,* Plb.3.104.3. 2. *rising* of a star, ἀνατολὴν εἶναι..ὑ. ἄστρου ὑπὲρ γῆς Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.200; *raising,* τῆς ἑαυτῶν κεφαλῆς Plot.5.8.3. II. metaph., *pre-eminence, superiority,* ὑπεροχῆς ἐπιθυμεῖ ἡ νεότης, ἡ δὲ νίκη ὑ. τις Arist.*Rh.*1389^{a}13; ἡ ἰσχὺς καὶ ἡ ὑ. Id.*Pol.*1297^{b}18; τὴν ὑ. ἀπονέμειν τοῖς ἀρίστοις ib. 1293^{b}41; τὴν ὑ. τῆς πολιτείας λαμβάνειν *superiority in* the government, ib.1296^{a}31; διὰ τὴν ὑ. τοῦ πλήθους because of *superiority* in multitude, ib.1293^{a}4; ἡ ἐν τῷ ἐπιτηδεύματι ὑ. *IG*2^{2}.3800: pl., πρὸς τὰς ὑ. οὕτω διακεῖσθαι Isoc.12.16; διαφέρεσθαι ἐν τῷ ποσῷ καὶ ταις ὑ. Arist.*Pol.*1323^{a}35. 2. like ὑπερβολή, *excess,* opp. ἔλλειψις (defect), in many senses, as in Arithm., one of the ἀριθμοῦ ἢ ἀριθμὸς πάθη, Id. *Metaph.*1004^{b}12, cf. Archim.*Spir.*11, *Aequil.*1.2, Dioph.1.6, al.; ἐν ἴσῃ ὑ., of an arithmetical progression, Papp.76.21, al., cf. Archyt.2, Porph. *in Harm.*p.266 W.; *excess,* of a sum of money, *SIG*976.66 (Samos, ii B.C.); in Physics, Arist.*Ph.*187^{a}16, 189^{b}10, *HA*486^{b}8, al.; διαφέρειν καθ' ὑπεροχήν Id.*PA*644^{a}17, al.; τάχος τὸ ὑ. [ἔχον] κινήσεως Id.*Metaph.*1052^{b}30; ἡ κατὰ τὴν ἀρετὴν ὑ. Id.*EN*1098^{a}11, cf. *Rh.*1368^{a} 25; τῶν ἠθῶν (sc. τοῦ Ἐπικούρου) *IG*2^{2}.1099.27 (Epist. Plotinae), cf. 4^{2}(1).86.18 (Epid., prob.); φιλίας εἶδος τὸ καθ' ὑ., where one *exceeds* the other in rank, etc., Arist.*EN*1158^{b}12, cf. 1161^{a}20: pl., κατὰ πλούτων ὑπεροχάς Pl.*Lg.*711d; οἱ ἐν ὑπεροχαῖς εὐτυχημάτων ὄντες Arist. *Pol.*1295^{b}14. 3. alone, *supremacy, authority, dignity,* Plb.1.64.1; τὴν Σελεύκου τοῦ βασιλέως ὑ. Antiph.187.4; δαιμόνων ὑ. *OGI*383.75 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.); οἱ ἐν ὑπεροχαῖς νεανίσκοι D.S.4.41; οἱ ἐν ὑπεροχῇ ὄντες *PTeb.*734.24 (ii B.C.), 1*Ep.Ti.*2.2; ἀνὴρ ἐν ὑ. κείμενος Lxx 2*Ma.*3.11. 4. of language, *periphrasis. prolixity,* opp. ἔλλειψις, Pl.*Plt.*283c. 5. as a title, *Excellency,* Just.*Nov.*25.5; ἡ ὑμετέρα Ὑ. *POxy.*130.20 (vi A.D.). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *involving pre-eminence,* Heliod. *in EN*180.2, Eust.1384.44. Adv. -κῶς *pre-eminently,* Eustr. *in EN* 29.25. **-ος,** Ep. and Ion. **ὑπείρ-,** ον, (ὑπερέχω II) *prominent, eminent, distinguished above* others, c. gen., ὑπείροχον ἔμμεναι ἄλλων Il.6.208, 11.784: abs., ὑπείροχον εἶδος *h.Hom.*12.2; οἱ ὑπέροχοι (v.l. ὑπείροχοι) τῶν ἀστῶν Hdt.5.92.η'; θῆρες ἐν πελάγεϊ ὑπέροχοι *mighty,* Pi.*N.*3.24; ὑπέροχον σθένος A.*Pr.*428 (lyr.); ὑπέροχος βία *overbearing* force, S.*Tr.*1096 codd. (sed leg. βίᾳ); ὑ. Νίκα B.3.5; συρικτὰν μέγ' ὑπείροχον Theoc.7.28; οἰωνῶν μέγ' ὑ. ἀγγελιώτην Call. *Jov.*68: Sup. ὑπεροχώτατος Pi.*P.*2.38 (as a title, *PMasp.*4.5 (vi A.D.)): neut. pl. ὑπείροχα as Adv., *IG*12(5).678.21 (Syros, metr.).

ὑπεροψία, ή, *contempt, disdain,* τῶν νόμων Th.1.84; τῶν συμμάχων Isoc.8.96; ἡ πρὸς τὰς κολάσεις ὑ. J.*BJ*3.7.33: abs., Lys.12.93, Isoc. 12.242, Phld.*Vit.*p.29 J., Alex.Aphr. *in Top.*254.26, etc.

ὑπέροψις, εως, ἡ, *taking no notice,* Lxx*Le.*20.4.

ὑπερόψομαι, v. ὑπεροράω.

ὑπεροψωνέω, *outbid in the purchase of provisions,* Phryn.*PS*p. 117 B. (*Com.Adesp.*1181), where however the Ms. reading ὑποψόνην (leg. ὑποψωνεῖν) may be a quotation of Ar.*Ach.*842.

ὑπερπᾰγής, ές, *very frosty*: τὸ ὑ. *excessive frost,* X.*Cyn.*8.2.

ὑπερπᾰθ-έω, *to be grievously distressed,* ὑπερπαθήσασ' E.*Ph.*1456; ὑπερεπάθησε J.*AJ*7.2.1. **-ής,** ές, *grievous,* Phleg.*Fr.*36.1 J., Tz. *H.*1.784 (Sup.). Adv. -θῶς Sch.Ptol.*Tetr.*158.

ὑπερπαίω, mostly used in pf. -πέπαικα, *overstrike, surpass, exceed,* c. gen., πολὺ δ' ὑπερπέπαικεν τούτων Ar.*Ec.*1118: c. acc., τοσοῦτον ὑπερπέπαικας πλούτῳ τοὺς ἄλλους D.50.34, cf. Plb.14.5.14, J.*Ap.*1.34, Luc.*Im.*9, Aristocl.ap.Eus.*PE*15.2, Hld.7.9, Iamb. *in Nic.*p.32 P.; τὰ -παίοντα χρήματα *Supp.Epigr.*3.509 (Thrace, iii A.D.).

ὑπερπᾰλύνω, *overspread* or *smear over,* ὑπὲρ καλαμῖδα παλύνας *AP* 10.11 (Satyr.).

ὑπερπάσχω, *to be over-passionate,* Ptol.*Tetr.*188 (s. v.l., ὑπερπαθῶς lemma ap.Sch.).

ὑπερπαφλάζω, *bubble* or *boil over,* Luc.*Lex.*8.

ὑπερπᾰχ-ύνομαι, Pass., *to be* or *become exceedingly fat,* Thphr. *CP*5.11.3. **-υς,** υ, *exceedingly fat,* Hp.*Aër.*15, Plu.*Cat.Ma.*9; *very thick,* πλῆθος ὑ., of πτισάνη, Hp.*Acut.*11; of ships, *with very thick timbers,* D.C.49.1. (In Hp.*Aër.* l.c. nom. pl. -πάχητες, v.l. -πάχυτες.)

ὑπερπείθομαι, Pass., *to be more than convinced,* Poll.5.152; -πεποιθώς *Gloss.*

ὑπερπεινάω, *to be excessively hungry,* Gal.12.288,351.

ὑπερπέλομαι, *to be superior to,* ἄλλων νήσων A.R.4.1637.

ὑπερπενθέω, *mourn exceedingly,* c. acc., Philostr.*VS*2.1.8.

ὑπερπεπαίνομαι, Pass., *to be* or *become over-ripe,* Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. πέπον, *EM*661.55.

ὑπερπεράω, *pass beyond,* τὸν σφιγκτῆρα Paul.Aeg.3.43.

ὑπερπερικλῆς, ὁ, *a super-Pericles, Com.Adesp.*1178.

ὑπερπερισσ-εύω, *abound much more, be in great excess,* χάρις *Ep. Rom.*5.20:—Med., ὑ. τῇ χαρᾷ 2*Ep.Cor.*7.4. **-ῶς,** Adv. *beyond all measure, Ev.Marc.*7.37.

ὑπερπέσσω, *digest very quickly,* Hp.*Loc.Hom.*44 (vulg. -πεσεῖν).

ὑπερπέταμαι, = ὑπερπέτομαι, *AP*5.258 (Paul. Sil.), 7.546, 12.249 (Strat.).

ὑπερπετάννυμι, *stretch over,* παραπετάσματα ὑπέρ τινων D.C.43.

24. II. ὑπερπετασθῆναι is aor. of ὑπερπέτομαι (q.v.) in D.S.4.51, Luc.*Rh.Pr.*6.

ὑπερπετής, ές, *flying over* or *above*, τοῦ τείχους ὑπερπετῆ γιγνόμενα τὰ βέλη Aen.Tact.32.10; βέλη ὑ. τῶν πρωτοστατῶν φερόμενα darts *flying over* their *heads*, Plb.18.30.3, cf. 8.7.3, D.S.14.23; ὑ. ὄρνεις Str.5.4.5; τὸ ὑ. *all that flies over*, Id.15.1.38; ὑ. πνεῖν, of winds, Id. 15.3.10: metaph., *high-flying*, Luc.*Pr.Im.*17. II. *stretching beyond, reaching high*, θωράκια Plb.8.4.4; φάλαγξ *outflanking*, D.H.9. 11: c. gen., ὑ. τῆς πνοῆς *far above*, D.S.17.7; κορυφὴ -εστέρα τῆς καμήλου *reaching higher*, Str.16.4.16; ἐὰν βία τις τὸ κλύσμα ἐνθλίβων ὑπερπετὲς αὐτὸ ποιήσῃ *too high*, Mnesith.ap.Orib.8.38.9.

ὑπερπέτομαι, also **-πέταμαι, -ίπταμαι** (qq.v.): Ep. aor. -πτάμην, in Prose -επτόμην Arist.*HA*597ª12: aor. Act. -έπτην S.*Ant.* (v. infr.), Ph.1.165: in late Prose also -επετάσθην (v. infr.): (v. πέτομαι):—*fly over*, of a spear, ὑπέρπτατο χάλκεον ἔγχος Il.13.408, 22. 275, cf. Od.22.280; of birds, Arist.*HA*541ª28, Philostr.*VA*2.10: aor. Act., ἀετὸς ἐς γᾶν ὑπερέπτα S.*Ant.*113 (anap.). 2. c. acc., *fly over* or *beyond*, ὁ δ' [λᾶας] ὑπέρπτατο σήματα πάντων Od.8.192; of birds, ὑ. τὸ ὄρος Arist.*HA*597ª12; ὑπερπετασθῆναι πολλὰ μέρη τῆς οἰκουμένης D.S.4.51, cf. Luc.*Rh.Pr.*6: also c. gen., A.R.2.1252, Plu.*Pomp.*25. 3. metaph., *skip over*, εἴδη καὶ γένη Ph.1.165.

ὑπερπήγνῡμαι, Pass., with pf. -πέπηγα, *to be fixed above*, Hp. *Epid.*6.3.8. II. *become exceedingly thick*, Orib.*Fr.*116; ὑποχύματα ὑπερπεπηγότα Paul.Aeg.6.21.

ὑπερπηδ-άω, *leap over*, τοὺς δρυφάκτους Ar.*Eq.*675; τὸν ποταμόν Luc.*Ind.*7. II. metaph., *overleap*, in various senses, 1. *escape from*, θεοῦ..πληγὴν οὐχ ὑ. βροτός S.*Fr.*961. 2. *overstep*, *transgress*, νόμιμα D.23.73, cf. Aeschin.3.12,200, Hyp.*Lyc.* 12. 3. *surpass*, ὑ. τῷ μηχανήματι τοὺς σύμπαντας Pl.*Lg.*677e, cf. Ael.*NA*6.25. 4. abs., *pass over*, εἴς τι Arist.*Metaph.*1027ᵇ6. 5. of a roller, *skip* a point, Id.*Mech.*855ᵇ26; so, *pass over*, *omit*, ἑκόντα ὑ. Lib.*Or.*59.80, cf. *Ep.*925.1. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *a leaping over*, Plu. 2.371b codd. (leg. ὑπεκ-).

ὑπερπῑαίνω, *make exceedingly fat*, Gal.*Protr.*12.

ὑπέρπικρος, ον, *exceedingly sharp in temper*, τὸν πικρῶς ὑ. A.*Pr.* 944.

ὑπερπίμπλημι, *overfill*, τοὺς ποταμούς Ael.*NA*16.12:—mostly in Pass., *to be overfull*, Hp.*Int.*10: διὰ τὸ ὑπερπεπλῆσθαι Arist.*HA*625ᵇ4; πίνειν ἕως ἂν ὑπερπλησθῇ Id.*EN*1118ᵇ17: c. gen., ὑπερπλησθεὶς μέθης S.*OT*779; ὕβρις, εἰ πολλῶν ὑπερπλησθῇ ib.874 (lyr.).

ὑπερπίνω [ῑ], *drink overmuch*, X.*Cyr.*8.8.10.

ὑπερπίπτω, *fall over*, *run over*, of water, Plb.4.39.8; *run over*, *project*, τῶν τροπικῶν εἰς.. Str.2.2.2, cf. 2.5.27; *fall over the edge*, *roll off*, Arr.*Tact.*11.6. 2. *fall beyond* a point, *pass over*, [ὁ νότος] ὑ. [τῆς Αἰγύπτου] Arist.*Pr.*945ª25; ὄρεα ὑπερπίπτοντα [πνεύματα] winds *which pass over* mountains, Hp.*Vict.*2.38; of missiles, Aen. Tact.32.9; of a badly adjusted νευρά in a torsion-engine, ἤτοι ὑπελεύσεται τὸν λίθον ἢ ὑπερπεσεῖται αὐτόν *will slip over the top of* the projectile, Hero*Bel.*112. 3. of a number, *exceed*, Vett.Val.352. 13; also τὸν -πίπτοντα ἄρσενα the *excess* of males, *PTeb.*701.45 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen.*327.46, 569.131 (iii B.C.). II. of Time, *to be past*, *gone by*, ἣν ὑπερπέσῃ ἡ νῦν ἡμέρη Hdt.3.71, cf. Hp.*Mul.*2. 133; but ὁ -πεσὼν χρόνος *over*time for which interest is due, *PPetr.* 3p.160 (iii B.C.), *PAmh.*2.50.19 (ii B.C.), *POxy.*1040.25 (iii A.D.), etc.

ὑπερπλάζω, *toss on high*, τὰς χεῖρας Euph.44.

ὑπερπλεονάζω, *abound exceedingly*, 1*Ep.Ti.*1.14, Vett.Val.85.17; ὁ -άζων ἀήρ Hero*Spir.*1.10.

ὑπέρπλεος, ον, = ὑπέρπλεως, *abundant*, Tz.*H.*8.652; *additional*, μηδὲν λάβῃς ὑ. *BGU*412.20 (iv A.D.).

ὑπέρπλεως, ων, *overfull*, *surfeited*, γαστριμαργίαις Luc.*Am.*42, cf. Poll.4.186: cf. foreg.

ὑπερπληθής, ές, *superabundant*, Nicoch.11; ὑπερπληθῆ ἐξημαρτηκώς having done *more than enough* misdeeds, v.l. for παμπληθῆ in D.26.7.

ὑπερπλημμυρέω, *overflow*, *Gloss.*

ὑπερπλήρ-ης, ες, *overfull*, Plot.5.2.1, Jul.*Or.*4.140b, Procl.*Inst.* 131, Dam.*Pr.*307, etc. **-όω,** *fill overfull*, X.*Cyr.*8.2.22:—Pass., *to be overfull*, *gorged*, Id.*Lac.*5.3, Arist.*HA*594ᵇ20, *GA*738ª12, Gal.15. 39. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *excessive repletion*, Id.4.756, Orib.8.32.6, al.

ὑπερπλούσιος, ον, *over-wealthy*, Arist.*Pol.*1295ᵇ7.

ὑπερπλουτ-έω, *to be exceedingly rich*, Ar.*Pl.*354, Luc.*Tim.*10, etc.; τὸ ἱερὸν ὑ. ἐν τοῖς ἀναθήμασιν Id.*Phal.*2.9. **-ος,** ον, = ὑπερπλούσιος, χλιδή A.*Pr.*466, cf. Pl.*R.*552b.

ὑπερπνέω, *blow beyond*, ἄνεμοι τῆς ὥρας ὑ. *beyond* the season, Philostr.*VA*8.7 (πέρα πν. cj. Kayser). II. metaph., c. acc., *raise oneself proudly above*, τοὺς Ἀθηναίους Id.*VS*2.10.2; *despise*, Theoc. 29.19 (tm., dub.).

ὑπερπνῑγής, ές, = ὑπέρασθμος, Anon.ap.Suid., cf. eund. s.v. ἐκτραχηλίζω.

ὑπερποθέω, *desire excessively*, Aristid.*Or.*42(6).1, Sch.rec.Pi.*O.*8. 81 (Pass.).

ὑπερπολάζω, *overflow*, Str.1.3.6, Hsch. s.v. ζέσεν; εἰς.. Str.17.1. 37.

ὑπέρπολυς, -πόλλη, -πολυ, Ion. **ὑπέρπολλος,** η, ον, *overmuch*, and in pl. *over many*, A.*Pers.*794, Hp.*Epid.*4.38, X.*HG*3.2.26, D.43. 69:—ὑπέρπουλυ in Hp.*Epid.*2.2.23.

ὑπερπον-έω, *toil* or *labour beyond measure*, *undergo excessive strain*, X.*Mem.*1.2.4, *Eq.Mag.*4.1; ὑ. τῷ πολέμῳ Plu.*Nic.*21. II. *bear* or *endure for* others, σφὼ δ' ἀντ' ἐκείνων τἀμὰ δυστήνου κακὰ ὑπερπονεῖτον S.*OC*345; ὠδῖνας Pl.*Lg.*717c. 2. in Med. c. gen. pers., τοῦδ' ὑπερπονουμένῳ θανεῖν S.*Aj.*1310. **-ος,** ον, *quite worn out*, διὰ γῆρας Plu.*Alex.*61, cf. Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ὑπερπνιγεῖς.

ὑπερπόντιος, ον, also ᾰ, ον Pi.*P.*5.59, A.*Ag.*414 (lyr.):—*over the sea*, πόθῳ δ' ὑπερποντίας, i.e. for Helen, A. l.c., cf. *Supp.*41 (lyr.); φοιτᾷς ὑπερπόντιος S.*Ant.*785 (lyr.); ὑπάρχοντα..ὑ. properties *overseas*, *IG*12(7).67.44 (Amorgos, iv/iii B.C.). 2. *from beyond the sea*, i.e. *foreign*, *strange*, γλῶσσα Pi. l.c.

ὑπερποτάομαι, poet. for ὑπερπέτομαι, Lyc.17.

ὑπερπράξιον, τό, *over-exaction*, *extortion*, *CIG*2712.7 (Mylasa).

ὑπερπράσσω, Att. -ττω, *extort more than is due*, τῷ ὑπερπραχθέντι to the person *from whom too much has been extorted*, *Cod.Just.*1.4. 29.10.

ὑπερπρόθεσμος, ον, = ὑπερήμερος, Suid. s.h.v.

ὑπέρπτᾰτο, v. ὑπερπέτομαι.

ὑπέρπτωχος, ον, *exceedingly poor*, Arist.*Pol.*1295ᵇ7.

ὑπερπυπάζω, *acclaim beyond measure*, τινα Ar.*Eq.*680.

ὑπέρπῡρος, ον, *exceedingly fiery*, Arist.*Resp.*477ᵇ29, Thphr.*CP*1.21. 5. 2. *put over* or *on the fire*, ἀπαρχαί D.H.2.31, 6.14.

ὑπερπυρριάω, aor. -ίᾱσα, *blush scarlet for* another, τινος Ar.*Ra.* 308.

ὑπερπώρωσις, εως, ἡ, *excessive callus-formation* in fractures, Paul. Aeg.6.108.

ὑπερπωτάομαι, poet. for ὑπερπέτομαι, Theoc.15.120.

ὑπερρέω, aor. ὑπερερρύην, *overflow*, Plot.5.2.1.

ὑπερρίπτω, *throw* the arm *over* a cross-bar, Apollon.Cit.1.

ὑπερσαρκ-έω, *have* or *get an excess of flesh*, ὑ. τὸ ἕλκος *grows proud* or *fungous flesh*, Hp.*VC*15 (ὑπερσαρκίσῃ is f.l.), cf. Poll.4.191. 2. of persons, ὑπὸ τρυφῆς καὶ ἀδηφαγίας ὑ. Nymphis16, cf. Ael.*VH*9. 13. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, = ὑπερσάρκωμα, Orib.*Fr.*10(pl.). **-όω,** = ὑπερσαρκέω, ἕλκος -ῶσαν Sor.2.36, cf. Ps.-Gal.14.772. **-ος,** ον, *covered with flesh*, [ἵπποι] ῥάχιν ὑπέρσαρκοι Ar.Byz.*Epit.*147. 26. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *overgrown flesh*, in pl., Dsc.2.73, Vett.Val.109. 33, Aët.7.66. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *overgrowth of flesh*, Hp.*Epid.*5.100, Dsc.1.107 (pl.).

ὑπερσέβω, *reverence excessively*, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr.*61.

ὑπερσέληνος, ον, *above the moon*, f.l. for ὑπο-, Dam.*Pr.*110.

ὑπέρσεμν-ος, ον, *exceedingly grave*, *very solemn* or *holy*, ὑ. χρῆμα, of the Temple, Ph.2.589, cf. Ael.*NA*2.6. **-ύνομαι,** *to be exceedingly solemn* or *pompous*, X.*Smp.*3.11:—Act. **-ύνω,** *extol*, D.C.57.24.

ὑπερσεύομαι, pf. -έσσῠμαι, *hasten over*, ὀρέων ἄκρας Q.S.2.183.

ὑπερσῑτίζω, *eat largely*, Philostr.*Gym.*48 codd. (-σιτήσ- Cobet).

ὑπερσκελής, ές, *with one leg too long*, σῶμα Pl.*Ti.*87e.

ὑπερσκληρως, Adv. *with excessive severity*, *PRein.*47.13 (ii A.D.).

ὑπερσοφιστ-εύω, *to be an arch-sophist*, Philostr.*VS*2.2. **-ής,** οῦ, ὁ, *arch-sophist*, Phryn.Com.69.

ὑπέρσοφος, ον, *exceedingly wise* or *clever*, Ar.*Ach.*972 (lyr.), Pl. *Euthd.*289e; τὸ ὑ. τῆς τέχνης Philostr.*Her.*10.1.

ὑπερσπεύδω, *hasten excessively*, Diogenian.6.26, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*1180.

ὑπέρσπονδος, ον, *truce-breaking*, gloss on ὑπερφίαλος, Sch.Il.15. 94.

ὑπερσπουδ-άζω, *take exceedingly great pains*, περί τι Luc.*Anach.* 9, Philostr.*VA*5.26; ὑπερεσπουδᾰκὼς τὰ τοῦ γάμου πράττειν Men. *Sam.*4, cf. J.*AJ*15.3.6:—Pass., τῇ κωμωδίᾳ τὸ τοιοῦτον ὑπερεσπούδασται Eust.1277.48. **-ος,** ον, *exceedingly nervous* or *earnest*, Poll. 6.29.

ὑπερστᾰτέω, *protect*, ἡ δίκη γε ξυμμάχων ὑπερστατεῖ A.*Supp.*343.

ὑπερστείχω, *walk* or *pass over*, κολώνην Heliod.ap.Stob.4.36. 8.

ὑπερστένω, *groan for*, σῶν ὑ. πόνων A.*Pr.*66 (nisi leg. ὕπερ στένω).

ὑπερστέργω, *love excessively*, Poll.5.113.

ὑπερστερητικός, ή, όν, *doubly privative*, of ἀάατος, Eust.985.16.

ὑπερστήμων, dub. sens. in Hsch. s.v. ὑπεραγοναστάς.

ὑπερστίλβω, *shine exceedingly*, Poll.3.71.

ὑπερσυνεχής, ές, *more than continuous*, Simp. *in Ph.*879.5.

ὑπερσυντέλικος χρόνος, Gramm., *pluperfect* tense, D.T.638.24, A.D.*Synt.*281.6, Choerob. *in Theod.*2.12 H., etc.; without χρόνος, A.D.*Adv.*124.18, *EM*483.51, etc.; ὑ. διάθεσις is f.l. for συντ. in A.D. *Synt.*70.8.

ὑπερσχεθεῖν, ὑπέρσχῃ, ὑπέρσχοι, v. ὑπερέχω.

ὑπερσχετικόν, *superabile*, *Gloss.* (ὑπερεσχ- codd.).

ὑπερσωκράτης, ὁ, *a super-Socrates*, *Com.Adesp.*1179.

ὑπερτᾰλαντάω, *outweigh*, *EM*744.15.

ὑπέρταξις, εως, ἡ, *superior order*, Dam.*Pr.*359.

ὑπέρτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *excessive tension*, Anon.Lond.2.28. 2. ὑ. ὑπέρ τι *elevation* above.., M.Ant.10.8.

ὑπέρτᾰτος, η, ον, poet. Sup. of ὑπέρ, *uppermost*, *highest*: I. mostly of Place or position, ἧστο ὑ. Il.23.451; κεῖτο ὑ. 12.381; ὑ. δώματα, θρόνος, etc., Hes.*Op.*8, Pi.*O.*2.77 (dub. l.), etc. 2. of gods, partly in reference to their abode, partly to their power, ib. 4.1, A.*Supp.*672 (lyr., nisi leg. -τως, v. infr. 4): then simply, 3. of rank or power, θεῶν τὰν ὑ. S.*Ant.*338 (lyr.); δαιμόνων ὑ. Ar.*Av.* 1765(lyr.); ἄνασσα Περσίδων ὑ. A.*Pers.*155 (troch.). 4. of things, ὑ. ὄλβος, ἀνορέαι, Pi.*P.*3.89, *N.*3.20; μόχθοι, σέβας, S.*OC*105, *Ph.*402 (lyr.), etc.; τὰν ἐκ πασᾶν ὑ. πόλεων Id.*Ant.*1138 (lyr.); φρένας, πάντων ὅσ' ἐστὶ χρημάτων ὑ. ib.684; τοῦτο κερδέων ὑπέρτατον B.3.84: in late Prose, ἀρετή *PStrassb.*40.41 (vi A.D.). Adv. **-τως** *above all*, A. *Supp.*672 (Ahrens from Sch.); *above all measure*, Sch.rec.Pi.*O.*1.

1. II. of age, *eldest*, Pi.*N*.6.21 :—Pi. has also **ὑπερώτατος**, *N*.8.43 : cf. *ὑπέρτερος* III fin.

ὑπερτείνω, I. trans., *stretch* or *lay above*, ξύλα Hdt.4.71 ; *hold out over*, *σῷ κάρᾳ κύκλον* E.*El*.1257 ; *ὑ. σκιὰν σειρίου κυνός stretch over* [the house] a shade from the sun, A.*Ag*.967, cf. E.*El*.1022 ; *ὑ. χεῖρά τινος stretch* the hand *over* one *for protection*, Id.*IA*916 (troch.) ; also *ὑ. πόδα ἀκτῆς stretch* one's foot *over* the beach, i.e. pass over it, Id.*Med*.1288, cf. *Fr*.676. 2. *strain to the uttermost*, *τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν* J.*AJ*4.6.1 ; *τιμωρίαν* Plu.*Publ*.12 :—Pass., *τὸ ὑπερτεταμένον high-strained language*, Longin.12.5 ; *τὰ ὑ.* Id.10.1, cf. 38.1 ; = signf. II.2 infr., *ὑπερτεταμένη ἔκλυσις, τρυφή, λύπη, extreme* relaxation, etc., Sor.1.34, 2.54,58. II. intr., *stretch* or *jut out over*, *ὑπὲρ τοῦ τείχους* Th.2.76 ; *εἰς τὸ ἔξω* X.*Cyn*.9.15 ; but also c. acc., *ὑ. τὸ κέρας outflank* the enemy's wing, Id.*HG*4.2.19. 2. metaph., *go beyond*, *exceed the measure* or *number of*.., c. gen., D.61.16, Arist.*Pol*.1319^{b}13 : c. acc., *exceed*, *τὴν ἀνθρωπίνην φύσιν* Id.*EN*1110^{a}25 ; *ὑ. τοῖς χρόνοις τὴν Μίνω βασιλείαν* Id.*Pol*.1329^{b}24 ; *τὸ ἀλγοῦν -τεῖνον τὸ ἡδόμενον* Epicur.*Sent*.4 : c. dat. modi, *exceed others* in a thing, *ταῖς οὐσίαις* Arist.*Pol*.1293^{a}30 ; *τῷ πλήθει* ib.1296^{a}16 (but *ἐὰν τὸ τῶν γεωργῶν -τείνῃ πλῆθος* ib.1296^{b}28) ; *ὑ. τῷ καλῷ exceed* in.., Id.*EN*1165^{a}3, cf. 1171^{b}8 ; *ὑ. ὁ κίνδυνος is extreme*, ib.1116^{b}16. 3. in Logic, *exceed*, *comprehend more than*, *τὸ* B *ὑ. τοῦ* A, opp. *ἀντιστρέφει* (is convertible), Id.*APr*.33^{a}39, cf. 68^{b}24.

Ὑπερτελεάτας [ᾰτ], *α*, *ὁ*, epith. of Apollo at Cotyrta, *IG*5(1).961, al.

ὑπερτέλ-ειος, *ον*, (*τέλος*) *beyond completeness* or *perfection*, *αὐλοὶ ὑ.*, = *ἀνδρεῖοι*, Poll.4.81, cf. Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.67. 2. of numbers, = *ὑπερτελής* II.1, Theo Sm.p.45 H. **-έω,** *overleap*, *δουλείας γάγγαμον* A.*Ag*.359 (anap.). II. *pay in addition*, *Stud.Pal*.22.183.42 (ii A.D., Pass.), *PSI*1.66.22 (v A.D.). **-ής,** *ές*, *overleaping* : of a beacon, *leaping over the strait*, A.*Ag*.286. 2. c. gen., *rising* or *appearing above*, *τίς οἴκων..ὑ..θεῶν;* E.*Ion*1549 ; *ἄθλων ὑ. one who has reached the end* of his labours, S.*Tr*.36. II. of numbers the sum of whose factors (including unity) *is greater than themselves* (such as 12, because 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 6 = 16), opp. *ἐλλιπεῖς*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.14, cf. Mart.Cap.7.753 ; of the *μονάς*, *Theol.Ar*.3 ; cf. *ὑπερτέλειος* 2. 2. of payments, *due*, *PSI*1.66.21 (v A.D.).

ὑπερτέλλω, *rise over* or *above*, *ὁ ἥλιος ὑπερτείλας* the sun *when he has risen above the horizon* and reached a certain height, Hdt.3.104 ; *φλὸξ -τέλλουσα γῆς* E.*Fr*.772 ; *τοὺς -τείλαντας ἐκ γαίας sprung* from the ground, Id.*Ph*.1007 : c. gen., *φαρέων μαστὸς ὑπερτέλλων appearing above* her dress, Id.*Or*.841 (lyr.) ; *κορυφῆς ὑπερτέλλων πέτρος* the stone *hanging over* the head [of Tantalus], ib.6, cf. *AP*5.235 (Paul. Sil.) : rarely c. dat., ib.9.656 (v/vi A.D.) ; *ὥρα ὥρας μυρία* (fort. *μορίῳ*) *ὑπερτείλασα* Vett.Val.343.16 :—also in Med., Opp.*H*.5.126.

ὑπερτενής, *ές*, *stretching over*, *laid over*, *χαλκὸν..ἀσπίδος ὑ.* A.*Fr*.128. II. abs., *tall*, *πίτυς* Apollod.1.4.2 ; but *ὑπερτενῆ κρεμάσας ἐκ πίτυος* Zen.4.81.

ὑπερτερ-έω, *surpass*, *ὁ θεὸς δυνάμει πάντων ὑ.* Them.*Or*.13.170a ; *εἴς τι* Sch.Luc.*Pro Merc.Cond*.12. 2. Astrol., = *καθυπερτερέω*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.171. **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** *ἡ*, *the upper part* or *body of a carriage*, opp. to the axle and wheels, Od.6.70, *IG*1^{2}.313.114, al., Pl.*Tht*.207a. II. *pre-eminence*, Thgn.418. III. = *ὑπερηφανία*, Hsch.(pl.). **-ος,** *α*, *ον*, poet. Comp. from *ὑπέρ* (used also in late Prose) : I. mostly of Place, *over* or *above*, *upper*, *κρέ' ὑπέρτερα* flesh *from the outer parts of a victim*, *outside* pieces (opp. the *σπλάγχνα* or inwards), Od.3.65,470, cf. Arat.576 (cf. Sch.) : generally, *higher*, *τὰ δ' ὑ. νέρτερα θήσει Ζεύς* Ar.*Lys*.772 (hex.). 2. metaph., *nobler*, *more excellent*, *εὖχος, κῦδος*, Il.11.290, 12.437 ; *γενεῇ ὑ.* 11.786 (where Eust. takes it as an Ion. form for *νεώτερος*, 884.33, cf. Archil.28, and v. *ὑπέρτατος* II). b. *stronger*, *mightier*, *ἐξ ὑπερτέρας χερός* S.*El*.455. 3. c. gen., *victorious* or *triumphant over*, *δαΐων* Pi.*N*.4.38 ; *ἀντιπάλων* Wilcken *Chr*.109.4 (iii B.C.), *OGI*90.2 (Rosetta, ii B.C.) ; *ἡμῶν γε..Νέμεσίς ἐσθ' ὑ.* A.*Fr*.266, cf. E.*Med*.921 ; *εἰ τἄδικ' ἔσται τῆς δίκης ὑ.* Id.*El*.584 ; *πρᾶγμα καὶ ἀσχολίας ὑπέρτερον θήσομαι* I will prefer *above*.., Pi.*I*.1.2, cf. *P*.2.60 ; *εἴ τι τῶνδ' ἔχοις ὑ. better than*.., A.*Ch*.105 ; *τὰ πάντα, χὤτι τῶνδ' ὑ.* Id.*Fr*.70 ; *οὐδὲν οἷδ' ὑ.* nothing *further*, S.*Ant*.16. II. of Time, *longer*, *ζωὴν ζήσω δορκάδος ὑπερτέραν* Aesop.16^{b}. III. neut. as Adv., *μάντεων ὑ. better than*.., S.*Ant*.631, cf. A.*Th*.530 :—also *-έρως*, Apollon.*Lex*. ; *-έρω* Them.*Or*.11.152c ; cf. *ἀνωτέρω*.—A second Comp. form *ὑπερτερώτερος* is cited from A. (v. Nauck ad *Fr*.434), whence it is conjectured by Weil for *ὑπερβατώτερα* in *Ag*.428 (lyr.) : cf. *ὑπέρτατος* fin.

ὑπερτετρᾰκισχίλιοι [χῑ], *αι*, *α*, *above* 4000, J.*AJ*18.1.5 : sg., *πλῆθος -χίλιον* Ph.2.457.

ὑπέρτεχνος, *ον*, *exceedingly artificial* or *ingenious*, Hsch.

ὑπερτήκω, *melt exceedingly*, Str.3.2.8, Lxx 4*Ma*.7.12 (Pass.).

ὑπερτίθημι, I. the literal senses only in late writers, 1. *set higher*, *erect*, *βωμόν IG*14.1020 (Rome). 2. *set on the other side*, *carry over*, *τὸ ἄροτρον* Plu.*Rom*.11 ; *ὑ. τὸ ῥῶ transpose* it, Paus.3.13.5 :—so in Pass., A.D.*Synt*.8.20 ; of accent, *to be shifted*, Id.*Adv*.189.26 :—Med., *ὑπερθέσθαι τινὰ πέραν ποταμοῦ* Plb.21.39.9. 3. c. acc. loci, *cross*, *pass over*, *τὸν Ταῦρον* Str.14.4.3 :—Med., *ὑπερθέσθαι τὴν ἄκραν double* it, D.S.13.3 : cf. *ὑπέρθεσις* I.2. b. *shoot over*, *ταῖς βολαῖς τὸ τῆς φάλαγγος βάθος* Ael.*Tact*.4.3. 4. Med., *hold over*, so as to protect, *παιδὸς ὑπὲρ χέρα θηκαμένα AP*6.280. II. metaph., *παντὶ θεὸν αἴτιον ὑπερτιθέμεν set* God *over* all as cause, Pi.*P*.5.25. 2. *hand over* or *communicate* a thing to another, *εἰ..τοὶ ὑπερετίθεα* (Ion. for *-ετίθην*) *τὰ ἔμελλον ποιήσειν* Hdt.3.155, cf. 5.32 :—so in Med., esp. in order to ask advice, *Γύγη τὰ σπουδαιέστερα τῶν πρηγμάτων* Id.1.8 ; *τοῖσι ὀνειροπόλοισι τὸ ἐνύπνιον* ib.107, cf. 5.56 ; *ἐπείτε ἐμοὶ ὑπερέθεσθε* [*ταῦτα*] Id.3.71, cf. 5.24, 7.18. 3. Med., *set oneself above*, *surpass*, *exceed*, *excel*, *τινὰ ταῖς χορηγίαις, κατὰ τὴν ὠμότητα*, Plb.2.63.3, 18.17.3 ; *ἀτὸν* (= *αὐτὸν*) *ἐν τῇ πρὸς τὸν δῆμον εὐεργεσίᾳ IG*12(5).860.27 (Tenos, i B.C.), cf. 2^{2}.1304.19 (iii B.C.), *OGI*339.61 (Sestos, ii B.C.) : abs., *ὑ. τῇ μεγαλοψυχίᾳ IG*2^{2}.1043.65 ; *ὑ. τῇ φιλοπονίᾳ* ib.12(5).129.10, cf. 27 (Paros, ii B.C.) :—Act., *ὑπερτ[ιθ]εὶς..ἑατὸν τῇ πρὸς τὰ κοινὰ σπουδῇ καὶ φιλοτιμίᾳ Ath.Mitt*.35.413 (= *IGRom*.4.293*a* ii 3, Pergam., ii B.C.). 4. of Time, *outlast*, *outlive*, *τὰ τετταράκοντα ἔτη σπανίως ὑπερτιθέασιν* Str.16.4.12, cf. Gal.19.565 :—Med., *μόνην τὴν νύκτα ὑπερθεμένη having let* it *pass*, Hld.1.10. 5. Med. also, *put off*, *defer*, *PEleph*.11.5 (iii B.C.), etc. ; *ὑ. τὴν ἐπανόρθωσιν ποιῆσαι* Epict.*Ench*.51.1 ; *ὑ. τι εἰς τὴν ἐσομένην σύνοδον IG*7.2711.49 (Acraeph., i A.D.) ; *εἰς ἄλλον καιρὸν ἐπιτηδειότερον* Phld.*Rh*.1.212 S. ; *τὴν ταχθεῖσαν ἡμέραν* Plb.5.29.3, etc. : abs., *delay*, Id.4.30.2, etc. :—Pass., *to be put off*, *Gp*.2.49.1. b. Med., *omit*, *τὴν ῥαφὴν ὑπερθέμενοι* Paul.Aeg.6.16. 6. Gramm., *to be formed as a superlative*, *Δαναώτατος ὑπερτίθεται* A.D.*Pron*.64.12, cf. *Adv*.168.1.

ὑπερτῑμ-άω, *honour exceedingly*, *τινα* S.*Ant*.284, Lxx 4*Ma*.8.5 ; *prize overmuch*, Ph.1.112 :—Pass., Luc.*JTr*.48. **-ιος,** *ον*, *overdear*, *ὑ. ἀγοράζειν τι* Arist.*Oec*.1352^{b}7.

ὑπερτοκέω, in aor. *to be exhausted by breeding*, Thphr.*CP*2.11.4 ; cf. *ὑπέρινος*.

ὑπέρτολμος, *ον*, (*τόλμα*) *overbold*, *ἀνδρὸς φρόνημα* A.*Ch*.594 (lyr.).

ὑπερτόν-αιον, *τό*, *lintel* of a door or window, *IG*2^{2}.1672.164 : pl., ib. 463.56 (iv B.C.), 1668.31, 11(2).158*A* 78 (Delos, iii B.C.), Poll.7.122. **-έω,** *to be overstrained*, Hp.*Mul*.1.1. **-ος,** *ον*, *strained to the utmost*, *at full pitch*, *exceeding loud*, *γήρυμα* A.*Eu*.569 ; *βοά* Ar.*Nu*.1154 (lyr.), Phryn.Com.46 (lyr.) : metaph., *δύναμις ὑ.* Plu.*Fab*.19 ; *ὑ. τῷ κόπῳ Hippiatr*.10. II. *ὑπέρτονον* (sc. *ξύλον*), *τό*, *main-beam*, *EM*576.16, Eust.249.20, 780.28. (Cf. *διάτονος*.)

ὑπερτοξ-εύσιμος, *ον*, *to be shot beyond*, *μίασμ' ἔλεξας οὐχ ὑ.* an abomination not *to be outdone*, A.*Supp*.473. **-εύω,** *overshoot*, Arr.*Tact*.5.5 (Pass.).

ὑπερτράγίζω, *smell very rank like a he-goat*, *τῇ ὀσμῇ* Dsc.1.7.

ὑπερτρέχω, fut. **-δρᾰμοῦμαι,** and in Philetaer.3 (s.v.l.) **-δραμῶ** : aor. **-έδρᾰμον** : cf. *ὑπερθέω* :—*run over* or *beyond*, *outrun*, *escape from*, *ἄκρην πενίην* Thgn.620. 2. *prevail against*, *ὥστε..θεῶν νόμιμα..θνητὸν ὄνθ' ὑπερδραμεῖν* S.*Ant*.455 ; *πῶς τὰ κρείσσω θνητὸς οὖσ' ὑπερδράμω;* E.*Ion*973, cf. *Hel*.1524 ; *ἢν δ' αὖ κρατηθῇς καὶ τὰ τοῦδ' ὑπερδράμῃ* if..his fortune *prevail*, Id.*Ph*.578. 3. *excel*, *surpass*, *εἰ θεὰς ὑπερδράμοι κάλλει* Id.*Tr*.930, cf. Philetaer. l.c.

ὑπερτρῐσύλλᾰβος, *ον*, *of more than three syllables*, Hdn.Gr.1.131, *EM*459.48.

ὑπέρτροπα, *τά*, name of a way of tuning the cithara, Ptol.*Harm*.1.16, 2.16.

ὑπερτροχάζω, *outstrip*, *go beyond*, Ph.1.173.

ὑπερτρῠφάω, *to be excessively luxurious and haughty*, Luc.*JTr*.48, D.C.62.28.

ὑπερυβρίζω, *maltreat excessively*, Poll.8.75, D.C.59.4.

ὑπερυγραίνω, *make too wet*, Hp.*Morb*.1.2 :—Pass., *become so*, Arist.*Mete*.365^{b}11.

ὑπέρυγρος, *ον*, *excessively liquid*, of sputum, Gal.17(2).395.

ὑπερυδραργῠρίζω, *outdo Hydrargyrus*, a famous thief, Tz.*H*.8.449.

ὑπέρυδρος, *ον*, *overfull of water* : *very dropsical*, Hp.*Aff*.22.

ὑπ-ερυθραίνω, of a cosmetic, *impart a blush to*, *τὸ πρόσωπον* Aët.8.6 :—Pass., *to be turned red*, *αἵματι* [Chor.] *Fr*.7 (p.283 B.). **-ερυθριάω,** aor. 1 *-ίᾱσα*, *grow rather red*, *blush a little*, Ar.*Pl*.702. **-έρυθρος,** *ον*, *reddish*, Hp.*Prog*.12, *Art*.86, Th.2.49, Pl.*R*.617a.

ὑπερυμν-έω, *extol exceedingly*, Thd.*Da*.3.(54) (Pass.). **-ητος,** *ον*, *highly extolled*, Lxx *Da*.3.(53).

ὑπερῠπάται (*χορδαί*), *αἱ*, *notes higher than the ὑπάτη*, Aristid.Quint.1.6 : sg., Theo Sm.p.88 H.

ὑπερυπόκειμαι, *to be over-mortgaged*, *PLond*.2.154.13 (i A.D.).

ὑπερύψηλος, *ον*, *exceeding high*, X.*An*.3.5.7, Arr.*An*.1.5.12, Ael.*VH*3.1, etc.

ὑπερυψόω, *exalt exceedingly*, *τινα Ep.Phil*.2.9 :—Pass., Lxx *Ps*.36(37).35, 96(97).9.

ὑπερφαίνομαι, Pass., *appear*, *show oneself over* or *above*, *τοῦ λόφου* Th.4.93 ; *τοῦ ποταμοῦ*, i.e. on its bank, Plu.*Pyrrh*.16, cf. Arist.*HA* 550^{b}3, Euph.44 : also c. acc., *ὑ. τὰ τείχη* Plu.*Dio*39 : abs., *appear in the air above*, Arist.*HA*620^{b}2, Jul.*Or*.2.62d :—so in Act., *δοιοὶ δὲ σκυνίοισιν ὑπερφαίνουσι μέτωπον οἷα τύλοι* Nic.*Th*.177. 2. metaph., *to be superior*, Them.*Or*.1.11a.

ὑπερφᾰλαγγ-έω, *extend the line of one's phalanx so as to outflank the enemy on both wings*, Ascl.*Tact*.10.18, Arr.*Tact*.29.10, Ael.*Tact*.38.1 : generally, *outflank*, X.*Cyr*.7.1.5, etc. : c. gen., *ὑ. τοῦ στρατεύματος* ib.6.3.20 ; *ὑ. ὑπὲρ τὸ κέρας* Arr.*Tact*.25.9. **-ησις,** *εως*, *ἡ*, *outflanking of the enemy's line on both wings*, ib.29.8,9 , cf. *ὑπερκέρασις* :—so **-ίωσις,** Anon.ap.Suid. ; and **-ωσις,** *An.Ox*.3.163.

ὑπερφᾰνής, *ές*, (*ὑπερφαίνομαι*) *appearing over* or *above*, *out-topping*, *δόρατα ταπεινὰ καὶ μὴ ὑπερφανῆ* X.*Eq.Mag*.5.7 (cod.B, *ὑπερηφανῆ* cett.) : coupled with *ὑπέργεια*, Poll.5.150 (v.l. *ἐπι-*), cf. 9.20.

ὑπέρφᾰσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, = *ὑπερηφανία*, Hsch.

ὑπέρφᾰτος, *ον,* (φατός, φημί) *above speech, ineffable,* νιφετοῦ σθένος Pi.*Pae.*9.15 ; ὑ. ἀνὴρ μορφᾷ τε καὶ ἔργοισι Id.*O.*9.65.

ὑπερφέγγεια, ἡ, (φέγγος) *excessive shining,* Iamb.*VP*15.67.

ὑπερφέρεια, ἡ, (ὑπερφερής) *haughtiness, pride,* Aq.*Jb.*37.4, al.

ὑπερφερέτης, ου, ὁ, *the supreme one* : in D.H.2.34, = Lat. *Jupiter Feretrius.*

ὑπερφερής, ές, *pre-eminent, excellent,* Lxx *Da.*2.31, Hsch. : Comp., Anon.ap.Suid., Dionysius in *Wien.Stud.*20.319.

ὑπερφέρω, *bear* or *carry over,* ὑ. τὸν ἰσθμὸν τὰς ναῦς Th.3.81, cf. 15,87 :—Pass., [νῆες] ὑπερενεχθεῖσαι τὸν ἰσθμόν Id.4.8 ; ὑπερενεχθῆναι τὰς δίνας D.H.3.56 ; νυκτὸς ὑπερφέρεσθαι (sc. τὸν Ταῦρον) Plu.2.510b ; ὑ. ὑπὲρ.. X.*Oec.*18.7 : c. gen., *to be transferred from,* τὰς τῶν..ζῴων διαφορὰς μὴ δυναμένας ὑπερενεχθῆναι τῶν κατὰ φύσιν τόπων Ptol.*Geog.*1.12.2. II. mostly intr., *to be prominent, stand out,* Plu.2.591c. 2. metaph., *surpass, excel, have the advantage over,* τινός τινι one in a thing, ῥόδα ὀδμῇ ὑπερφέροντα τῶν ἄλλων Hdt.8.138, cf. 9.96, Ar.*Eq.*584 (lyr.), Th.1.81 : c. gen. only, τέχνη τέχνης ὑπερφέρουσα S.*OT*381, cf. X.*Lac.*15.8 : c. dat. modi only, κάλλεϊ καὶ ἀρετῇ μέγα ὑ. Hdt.8.144, cf. 4.74, E.*Hec.*268 ; πλούτῳ X.*Lac.*15.3. b. sts. c. acc. pro gen., ὑπερφέρεις τόλμῃ τε τόλμαν καὶ λόγῳ χρηστῷ λόγον E.*Heracl.*554 ; ὑ. τὴν ἀνθρωπίνην φύσιν Isoc.4.60 ; μεγέθει καὶ ῥώμῃ πάντας Plu.*Rom.*7. c. abs., τοῦθ' ὑπερφέρει *has* this *pre-eminence,* S.*OC*1007 (s.v.l.) ; πολὺ ὑπερενεγκεῖν X.*Mem.*3.5.13. d. part., in honorific expressions, ἡ σὴ -φέρουσα ἐξουσία *PSI*4.292.5 (iii A.D.), etc.

ὑπέρφευ, Adv. = ὑπερφυῶς, *excessively, overmuch,* φλεόντων δωμάτων ὑ. A.*Ag.*377 (lyr.) ; οὐχ ὑ. θνητὸν ὄντα χρὴ φρονεῖν Id.*Pers.*820 ; τί τὴν τυραννίδα τιμᾷς ὑ.; E.*Ph.*550 ; φέρεις ὑ. τὰς τύχας Id.*HF*1321 :—Hsch. explains it by ὑπεράγαν ; and in Phryn.*PS*p.89B. (=Cratin.359) we have μηδὲν ὑπέρφευ· ἐπὶ τοῦ μηδὲν ἄγαν.

ὑπερφεύγω, *escape beyond, survive,* τὰς ἑπτὰ ἡμέρας Hp.*Morb.*2.20, cf. 27 ; in tmesi, οὐκ ἔστιν ὑπὲρ (ὑπὲκ Herm.) θανατον φυγεῖν A.*Pers.*100 (lyr.).

ὑπερφθέγγομαι, *speak louder than,* τὰ ἔργα ὑ. τοὺς λόγους Luc.*Tox.*35 ; τῷ λόγῳ ὑπερφθέγγονται τὴν ἀλήθειαν they *shout down* the truth, Gal.8.808, cf. *UP*8.2 ; εὐεπείᾳ τὸν Ὅμηρον ὑ. *excel* Homer therein, Plu.2.396d.

ὑπερφθίνομαι [ῐ], Pass., *die for* or *in behalf of,* ὑπερέφθιτο πατρός Pi.*P.*6.30.

ὑπερφίᾰλος [ῐ], *ον, overbearing, overweening, arrogant,* of persons, freq. in Homer, in Il. of the Trojans, 13.621, 21.459, al. ; in Od. of the Cyclopes, 9.106 (of the Cyclopes in good sense, B.10.78) ; more freq. of the suitors, Od.1.134, 2.310, al. ; Γίγαντες B.14.62 ; ὑ. γόνος, of a Centaur, Pi.*P.*2.42, cf. *O.*10(11).34, *P.*4.111 ; also θυμὸς ὑ. an *arrogant* spirit, Il.15.94 ; ἔπος, μῦθοι ὑ., Od.4.503,774.—Orig. the word seems only to have signified *puissant,* without any bad sense, as is prob. from Od.21.289, where Antinous uses it of himself and the rest of the suitors, ὑπερφιάλοισι μεθ' ἡμῖν δαίνυσαι ; and Aristarch. read ὑπερφίαλον for ὑπέρθυμον in Il.5.881 : later writers also used it without any bad sense, δεσμὸς ὑ. a *huge* bond, Pi.*Fr.*92 ; οἶνον ὑπερφίαλον κελαρύζετε pour *the noble* wine, or pour it *without stint,* Ion Trag.10 :—this notion appears most clearly in the Adv. ὑπερφιάλως, *exceedingly, excessively,* ὑ. νεμεσᾶν Il.13.293, Od.17.481, 21.285 ; ἀνιάζειν Il.18.300 : but the Adv. also passed into the sense of *haughtily, arrogantly,* Od.1.227, 4.663, etc. (The old deriv. from ὑπὲρ φιάλην, *running over* (cf. Ion l.c.), is improbable, but modern explanations are unconvincing.)

ὑπερφῐλέω, *love beyond measure,* Ar.*Pl.*1072, X.*Cyr.*1.4.6, etc.

ὑπερφῐλοσοφέω, *philosophize exceedingly,* Hp.*Ep.*17.

ὑπερφῐλότῑμος, *ον, over-ambitious,* only in Adv. -μως, Theopomp. Hist.111.

ὑπερφλεγμαίνω, *to have excess of juices,* Hp.*Loc.Hom.*9,27.

ὑπερφλέγω, *overheat, inflame,* Gal.19.514 (Pass.).

ὑπέρφλοιος, *ον, luxuriant, succulent,* μῆλα Emp.80 (scanned ∪ – ∪∪).

ὑπερφλοισμοὶ ὑγροί, gloss on διαφλύξιες, Hsch.

ὑπερφλῠᾱρέω, *talk* or *chatter very absurdly,* Phryn.*PS*p.119B.

ὑπερφλύζω, *boil* or *bubble over,* Hsch.

ὑπερφοβ-έομαι, Pass., with fut. Med., *to be over-frightened, fear exceedingly,* A.*Th.*238 ; ὑ. μὴ.. X.*Cyr.*1.4.2. **-ος,** *ον, very fearful, timid,* Id.*Eq.*3.9 ; τὸ ὑ. D.C.58.6. II. causal, *very terrible,* λέγειν τὰ φαῦλα μείζω καὶ τὰ δεῖν' ὑπέρφοβα Men.497 (v.l. for ὑπὲρ φόβον, ap.Stob.4.38.3a), cf. Lxx *Da.*7.19.

ὑπερφορέω, = ὑπερφέρω I, *carry over,* τι ὑπέρ τινος X.*Cyn.*8.4.

ὑπερφρον-έω, (ὑπέρφρων) *to be over-proud, have high thoughts,* μηδ' ὑπερφρόνει A.*Ag.*1039, cf. Plb.6.18.7 ; μὴ ὑ. παρ' ὃ δεῖ φρονεῖν, ἀλλὰ φρονεῖν εἰς τὸ σωφρονεῖν *Ep.Rom.*12.3 : c. dat. modi, *to be proud in* or *of* a thing, πλούτῳ Hdt.1.199 ; τὸν λόγον, ᾧ ὑπερπεφρόνηκας Pl. *Alc.*1.104a. 2. c. acc., *overlook, look down upon, despise,* ὑπερφρονήσας τὸν παρόντα δαίμονα A.*Pers.*825 ; τοὺς θεούς Ar.*Nu.*226 ; πέφυκε ἄνθρωπος τὸ..θεραπεῦον ὑπερφρονεῖν Th.3.39 ; ἑτέρους Aristeas 122 :—Pass., *to be despised,* ὑπὸ τῶν εὐπραγούντων Th.6.16. 3. c. gen., *think slightly of,* δαιμόνων E.*Ba.*1325 ; τῶν καθεστώτων νόμων Ar.*Nu.*1400 ; τοῦ ἐπιτηδεύματος Pl.*Phdr.*258b. II. *surpass in knowledge,* ὑ. ἱστορίᾳ τὸν δῆμον (v.l. for περιφρ-) Aeschin.1.141 : c. acc. cogn., πάντα ὑ. *excel in* all *wisdom,* Hp.*Ep.*17. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *contempt,* θανάτου Plu.2.238b, cf. Poll.9.146.

ὑπερφροντίζω, *to be exceedingly concerned,* Hld.10.29.

ὑπερφροσύνη, ἡ, *arrogance,* Plu.2.19d, 827a.

ὑπερφρύγιος [ῠγ], *ον, hyper-Phrygian,* ἁρμονία Ath.14.625d ; τόνος Cleonid.*Harm.*12 ; τρόπος Alyp.*Diat.*9, al.

ὑπέρφρων, *ον,* gen. ονος, (φρήν) *haughty, arrogant,* σῆμα, λόγοι, A.*Th.*387,410 ; φρονήματα E.*Heracl.*388 : neut. pl. ὑπέρφρονα as Adv., S.*Aj.*1236. Regul. Adv. ὑπερφρόνως D.C.37.5,49 (this Adv. is censured by Poll.9.147). 2. in good sense, ἐκ τοῦ ὑπέρφρονος from *a sense of superiority,* Th.2.62, D.C.45.43.

ὑπερφῠ-εια [φῠ], ἡ, *magnificence,* τῶν πυραμίδων *OGI*666.26 (Egypt, i A.D.) ; *excellency,* as a title, *POxy.*135.12 (vi A.D.), etc. ; cf. ὑπερφυΐα. **-ής,** ές, Att. acc. sg. ὑπερφυᾶ Ar.*Eq.*141, *Nu.*76 : Att. neut. pl. ὑπερφυῆ Pl.*Grg.*467b, -φυᾶ Ar.*Ra.*611 : (φύομαι) : I. literally, *growing above* the ground, Dsc.4.73, Luc.*Lex.*6 ; *growing higher than* the rest, οἱ ὑ. τῶν ἀσταχύων D.L.1.100. 2. *overgrown, enormous,* σμίνθος A.*Fr.*227 (troch.) ; λίθοι ὑ. τὸ μέγαθος Hdt. 2.175, cf. Ar.*Pax*229, *Pl.*734 ; ὑ. τῷ μεγέθει ψόφος Arist.*Cael.*291ª 21. II. without a distinct sense of bulk, *monstrous, extraordinary,* in good and bad sense, ἔργον ὑ. μεγαθός τε καὶ κάλλος Hdt.9.78 ; ἔργον ὑ. ἐργάσατο Id.8.116 ; ἀτραπὸς δαιμονίως ὑ. Ar.*Nu.*76 ; ὑ. τέχνη Id.*Eq.*141 ; πῶς οὐχ ὑπερφυές ; is it not *most strange?* D.29.14 ; κἀκεῖν' ὑ., εἰ.. Isoc.17.30 ; τὸ δὲ πάντων -έστατον, ὅτι.. Lys.27.12, cf. Ar.*Th.*831 (troch.) : freq. joined with a relat., ὄχλος ὑπερφυὴς ὅσος Id.*Pl.*750 ; ὑπερφυεῖ τινι..ὡς μεγάλῃ βλάβῃ Pl.*Grg.*477d : freq. also joined with other Adjs., in which case, as a rule, it stands second, σχέτλια λέγεις καὶ ὑ. ib.467b ; δεινὸν ὡς ἀληθῶς καὶ ὑ. D.21.88, etc. ; but it stands first in Plu.2.12b, 155a, al. 2. Sup. -έστατος, as an honorific title, *Stud.Pal.*20.129.3 (v A.D.), etc. : also in Posit., ἡ ὑ. ὑμῶν ἐξουσία *PMasp.*2 i 1 (vi A.D.), etc. III. Adv. -ῶς *marvellously, strangely, exceedingly,* φιλαθήναιος ἦν ὑ. Ar.*Ach.*142 ; ὑ. σπουδάζειν Pl.*Grg.*481b ; in affirm. answers, ὑ. μὲν οὖν Id.*R.*525b : Comp. -εστέρως Philostr.*Gym.*36. 2. ὑ. ὡς.., before a Verb, ὑ. ὡς χαίρω Pl.*Smp.*173c, cf. *Tht.*155c ; before an Adj., ὑ. ὡς ἀληθῆ λέγεις Id.*Phd.*66a. **-ία,** ἡ, *marvellousness,* Suid. ; esp. as an honorific title, *PMasp.*4.2 (vi A.D.), etc. ; cf. ὑπερφύεια.

ὑπερφύομαι, Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., *grow upon* or *over,* [ἔρως] ἔνδον τῆς ἐμῆς ὑπερεφύετο ψυχῆς Aristaenet.1.6 (sed leg. ὑπεφύετο) ; τινι Gal. *in Pl.Ti.*p.6D. II. metaph., *surpass, excel,* c. acc. pers. et dat. rei, ὑπερφὺς Ἕλληνας ἰσχύϊ Hdt.6.127, cf. D.C.56.2 : c. gen. pers., Aristid.2.151J.

ὑπερφῡσάομαι, Pass., *to be inflated excessively,* Luc.*Cont.*19.

ὑπερφωνέω, *speak exceedingly well,* Philostr.*VS*1 *Prooem.* II. trans., *outbawl,* τινα Luc.*Rh.Pr.*13 ; οἰμωγὴ ὑ. τὸν τῶν σαλπίγγων ἦχον J.*AJ*11.4.2 : metaph., *outdo,* Philostr.*VA*5.7, cf. Jul.*Or.*6.182a ; τὸ Θηβῶν πάθος ὑ. τοὺς Ἕλληνας Him.*Ecl.*2.4. 2. *sing loudly,* αἴνεσιν Lxx *Ju.*15.14(16.1).

ὑπερχαίρω, aor. -εχάρην Hp.*Morb.Sacr.*17, late aor. -έχηρα Procop.Gaz.p.147B. :—*rejoice exceedingly at* a thing, δώροις E.*Med.*1165 ; ἐπὶ τοῖς γάμοις Plu.2.1098b ; τούτων ἀκούσας ὑπερέχηρεν ὁ Πηλεύς Procop.Gaz. l.c. : c. part., μανθάνων ὑ., ὁρῶν ὑ., X.*Cyr.*1.3.3, Luc.*Nec.*12 : also ὑ. ὅταν.., ὅτι.., X.*HG*4.1.10, *Cyn.*4.4 : abs., Hp. *Morb.Sacr.*17, Plu.*Ages.*33, Luc.*VH*1.30.

ὑπερχᾰλ-αστικός, ἡ, ὁν, *very relaxing,* ὕπνοι prob. cj. in Hp.*Ep.* 24 (ὑπερκολαστικοῖς, ὑπερκαλυστικοῖς codd.). **-άω,** *loosen too much,* Sor.1.65(Pass.) ; f. l. for ὑπεκχ- in *AP*11.200 (Leon., corr. Scaliger).

ὑπερχᾰρής, ές, *overjoyed,* Plb.8.17.2, Man.ap.J.*Ap.*1.26, Lxx *Es.*5.9, etc. ; ἐπί τινι Plb.1.44.5.

ὑπερχειλής, ές, *over the brim, running over,* κρατῆρες Ath.1.13d, cf. Poll.5.133, Them.*Or.*19.229a, etc.

ὑπέρχειρ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. χειρος, = μακρόχειρ, Philostr.*Gym.*38.

ὑπερχειρία, ἡ, *protectress,* a name of Hera in Laconia, Paus.3.13.8.

ὑπερχέω, *cause to overflow,* τὸ ὕδωρ (accus.) Aesop. in *Gloss.* vol. iii p.43 :—Pass., *overflow, overrun,* of liquids, Arist.*Pr.*876ª18, *Mir.* 837ᵇ9 ; ὑπὲρ τὸ ἀγγεῖον D.C.66.16 ; of the air, Hp.*Aph.*7.51 ; ὑπερχεῖται εἰς τὸ ἀχανές Arist.*Mete.*367ª19 ; *flow over,* τρίχες τῶν ἀκρωμίδων ὑπερκεχυμέναι Alciphr.*Fr.*5.4 ; τὰς -ομένας τοῦ ὄντος ἀρχάς Dam. *Pr.*61.

ὑπερχθόνιος, *ον, above the earth,* Man.2.26.

ὑπερχλίω, *to be over-wanton* or *arrogant,* S.*Tr.*281 (v.l. -χλιδῶντες).

ὑπερχολάω, *to be over-charged with bile,* Hp.*Morb.*2.41 ; *to be* or *become very angry,* Ar.*Lys.*694 (lyr.), Philostr.*Im.*2.11.

ὑπέρχολος, *ον, exceedingly bilious* or *wrathful,* Antiph.309 ; *overcharged with bile,* Meno *Iatr.*19.41.

ὑπ-έρχομαι, aor. ὑπῆλθον, Ep. -ήλυθον, the only tense used by Hom. (in both forms) ; Dor. subj. ὑπένθῃ *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.158 (Cyrene) ; pf. ὑπελήλυθε Men.498 :—*go* or *come under, get under,* c. acc., ὑπήλυθε θάμνους Od.5.476 ; ὑπήλθετε δῶμ' Ἀΐδαο 12.21 ; ἐπεί κε μέλαθρον ὑπέλθῃ 18.150, cf. *Berl.Sitzb.* l.c. ; ὅφρ' ἂν γᾶν ὑπέλθῃ A.*Eu.*339 (lyr.) ; [ἡ μήτρα] ὅλη [τὴν κύστιν] ὑπελήλυθεν Sor.1.7 : with a Prep., ὑπὸ τὴν φορὰν τοῦ ἀκοντίου *come within* its range, Antipho 3.2.5 ; εἰς τὴν ὁδὸν τοῦ ἀκοντίου Id.3.4.5 ; ὑπὸ τὸ βέλος ibid. : rarely c. dat., τοῖς στενοῖς *enter* (come under the mountains), Plu.*Comp.Per.Fab.*2. II. of involuntary feelings, *come upon, steal over* one, c. acc., Τρῶας δὲ τρόμος αἰνὸς ὑπήλυθε γυῖα Il.7.215, 20.44 ; φρίκης αὐτὸν ὑπελθούσης Hdt.6.134 ; ὥς μ' ὑπῆλθέ τις φόβος S.*Ph.*1231, cf. *El.*1112 ; θαῦμά τοί μ' ὑπέρχεται ib.928 ; ὥσθ' ἵμερός μ' ὑπῆλθε.. E.*Med.*57, cf. Philem.79.1 ; οὐ γάρ τις οἶκτος σῆς μ' ὑ. φυγῆς E.*Hipp.*1089 ; ἐς δ' ἄκραν δεῖμ' ὑπῆλθε κρατὸς φόβαν, of fear causing the hair to stand up, S.*OC* 1465 (lyr.) ; ἐκ ποδῶν δ' ἄνω ὑ. σπαραγμὸς εἰς ἄκρον κάρα A.*Fr.*169 ; ὑπελήλυθέν τέ μου νάρκα τις ὅλον τὸ δέρμα Men.498. III. of persons,

creep or *insinuate oneself into* another's *good graces, fawn upon*, εἶδες οἵ' ὑπέρχεται ἡμᾶς; Ar.*Eq.*269 (troch.); οἱ κριταὶ ὑ.᾽Αλκιβιάδην And.4.21; ὑ. τὰς ἀρχάς, τοὺς πολεμίους, X.*Lac.*8.2, *Ath.*2.14; ὑ. πάντας ἀνθρώπους καὶ δουλεύων Pl.*Cri.*53e; ὑ. καὶ θεραπεύειν D.23.8; ὑ. δώροις καὶ κολακείαις Plu.*Luc.*6. 2. *entrap, beguile*, λάθρᾳ μ᾽ ὑπελθών S.*OT* 386; οἵ αὖ μ᾽ ὑπῆλθες Id.*Ph.*1007; δόλῳ μ᾽ ὑπῆλθες E.*Andr.*435, cf. *Supp.*138, *IA*67; τὸν ἄνδρα ποικίλως ὑ. ἐν λόγοισιν Ar.*Eq.*459. IV. c. acc. rei, *seek by base arts*, τυραννίδα Plu.*Dio*7; φιλίαν D.Chr.74.5. V. *advance slowly*, of an army, X.*An.*5.2.30; cf. ὑπάγω A.III. VI. *recede, give way*, ὑπελθόντος τοῦ ἀέρος Arist.*Cael.*295ª22 (s. v. l.). VII. of excrements, *pass*, Gal.18(2).147, Orib.*Eup.*1.9.10; ὑπέρχεται ῥᾳδίως, of laxative food, Gal.6.629; also of semen, καθεύδοντι ὑπέρχεται Ruf.ap.Orib.6.38.29. VIII. *undertake, assume*, ὑπελθεῖν τοὔνομα καὶ τὸ ἔργον *assume* the title and the duty, Lib.*Or.*49.5.

ὑπέρχρεως, ων, *over head and ears in debt*, D.27.25.

ὑπερχρήμᾰτος, ον, *very rich*, Ocell.4.6.

ὑπερχρον-έω, *to be overdue*, *IG*5(1).11 (Sparta). **-ίζω**, *to be over the time*, Hsch. s. v. χρονιώτερον. **-ιος**, ον, *beyond the usual time* of life, *very old*, Zen.6.30. 2. *overdue*, *PFlor.*86.21 (i A. D.). b. ὑπερχρονία, ἡ, = ὑπερημερία, *PLips.*120.8 (i A. D.): but, *pay for overtime*, *BSA*27.234 (Sparta, ii A. D.). **-ος**, ον, *super-temporal*, Simp. *in Ph.*1158.30.

ὑπέρχυε, used in a mystic invocation (perh. addressed to a fountain), ὕε κύε ὑ. *IG*2².4876.

ὑπέρχῠμα, ατος, τό, *overplus, surplus*, Hero *Mens.*61.7.

ὑπέρχῠσις, εως, ἡ, *overflow*, Eratosth.ap.Str.16.1.15, Plu.2.502a, Philum.*Ven.*20.2, etc.

ὑπερχωρέω, *pass beyond* a mark, Arist.*Phgn.*813ᵇ33 (inserting ⟨οὐχ⟩).

ὑπέρψῡχος, ον, *too strong for the soul*, σῶμα Pl.*Ti.*88a.

ὑπέρψυχρος, ον, *very cold*, of the season, Sor.2.57; *very frigid*, of bad wit, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*16.

ὑπερψύχω [ῡ], *strike with a violent chill*, Hp.*Morb.*1.2 :—Pass., Id. *Aff.*1, Arist.*EE*1239ᵇ34; *to be over-chilled*, Gal.1.372.

ὑπερῶ, Att. fut. of ὑπείπον.

ὑπερῴα, Ion. **-η**, ἡ, *palate*, Il.22.495, Hp.*Mochl.*39, Plu.*Cat.Ma.*9, Gal.6.828, 17(2).439, *UP*11.11, Aristid.*Or.*47(23).69, al.; ὑπερῷα (v. l. -ώα) Arist.*HA*492ᵇ26 :—elsewh. οὐρανός, οὐρανίσκος (καὶ οὐρανίσκου καὶ ὑπερῴας Gal.18(2).286, where one cod. omits καὶ οὐρανίσκου). (Cf. ὑπερῷος.)

ὑπερῴδιον, τό, Dim. of ὑπερῷον, ὑ. δύο τεθυρωμένα *Inscr.Délos*351.7, cf. *IG*11(2).287*A*146, al. (Delos, iii B. C.).

ὑπερωδῦν-έω, *feel excessive pain*, Hp.*Epid.*6.3.8. **-ία**, ἡ, *excessive pain*, Anon.ap.Suid. s. v. ἀκληρούντων. **-ος**, ον, *very painful*, Hp.*Liqu.*1.

ὑπ-ερωέω, *start back, recoil*, Il.8.122,314, 15.452.

ὑπερωϊόθεν, Adv. *from an upper room*, v. ὑπερῷον. **ὑπερώϊον**, τό, v. ὑπερῷον. **ὑπερώϊος**, η, ον, v. ὑπερῷος.

ὑπερωκεάνιος [ᾰ], ον, *beyond the ocean*, Ph.2.547: metaph., *hyperoceanic, monstrous*, ὑ. καὶ μετακόσμιος ἀσέβεια Id.1.425, cf. 675.

ὑπερωμία, ἡ, (ὦμος) *the part above the shoulders*, ὑπερωμίαν καὶ ἐπάνω ὑψηλός *by the head and shoulders*, Lxx 1*Ki.*9.2, cf. 10.23.

ὑπερωνέομαι, *buy too dear, bid high*, Them.*Or.*21.261b :—Pass., [ὑπε]ρωνηθεῖσι *farmed out at excessive rates*, *IGRom.*4.1211 (Thyatira, i B. C.).

ὑπερῷον, Ep. and Ion. **-ώϊον**, τό, *the upper part of the house*, where the women resided, παρθένος αἰδοίη ὑπερώϊον εἰσαναβᾶσα Il.2.514; εἰς ὑπερῷ᾽ ἀναβάς 16.184, cf. Od.1.362; ὑπερωϊόθεν φρεσὶ σύνθετο θέσπιν ἀοιδὴν..Πηνελόπεια *from her chamber* she heard it, ib.328; approached by a κλῖμαξ, ib.330: so in later Gr., *upper chamber* or *story*, *Act.Ap.*1.13, *Supp.Epigr.*2.754 (Syria, ii A. D.), *POxy.*2146.7 (iii A. D.). 2. *attic, garret*, Ar.*Eq.*1001, *Pl.*811, Men.*Sam.*17, *IG*2².1638.27; ἄνωθ᾽ ἐξ ὑ. Ar.*Ec.*698 (anap.); of *a spare room*, Antipho 1.14.

ὑπερῷος, α, ον, Ion. and Ep. **-ώϊος**, η, ον: also ος, ον (v. infr.) :—*upper*, στοαὶ ὑπερῷοι D.H.3.68, Paus.5.10.10; περίπατοι Lxx *Ez.*42.5, cf. *IG*4²(1).126.11 (Epid., ii A. D.); [τόποι (rooms)] *POxy.*76.19 (ii A. D.); ὑ. θάλαμος, = ὑπερῷον, Plu.*Pel.*35; so ὑ. οἶκος Gal.14.47; οἴκημα *OGI*483.110 (Pergam., ii B. C.), Plu.*Arat.*26. 2. Thess. **Ὑπεροῖος**, ὁ, name of a month in Perrhaebia, *IG*9(2).1231.8 (Phalanna, ii B. C.).

ὑπέρωρος, ον, *over-ripe*, Dsc.1.64, Poll.6.54; κάλλος Them.*Or.*13.165c.

ὑπερωρόφιος, ον, *over* or *above the roof*, v. l. in Poll.1.80.

ὑπερώσιος, ον, = περιώσιος, *EM*665.29.

ὑπερώτατος, η, ον, poet. Sup. for ὑπέρτατος (q. v.).

ὑπερωτ-άω, *reply by a question*, Pl.*Grg.*483a. 2. *ask artfully*, or *slip in a question*, Arg.D.1.5, and so perh. in Pl. l. c.: perh. simply *ask*, μαρτυροῦντας τὰ ὑπερωτώμενα *IG*2².1237.73 (iv B. C.). **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *question in reply*, A. D.*Conj.*227.4.

ὑπεσθίω, *eat away under* or *secretly*, Sch.Il.21.271.

ὑπεσταλμένως, Adv., (ὑποστέλλω) *obscurely*, ἀλληγορῆσαι Heraclit. *All.*29; opp. μετὰ παρρησίας, Sch.S.*Aj.*82.

ὑπέσχεθον, v. ὑπέχω. **ὑπέσχημαι**, v. ὑπισχνέομαι.

ὑπετῠμολογέω, *suggest an etymology*, Sch.Ar.*Av.*181.

ὑπεύδιος, ον, *under the calm sky*, γέρανοι Arat.1012; τὰ ὑπεύδια καὶ κατασκιαζόμενα τῶν δένδρων *sheltered*..trees, Plu.ap.*EM*103.53 = Sch.Il.15.625. II. *somewhat calm*, ἀκτή A.R.1.584, cf. 3.1202; ὑ. καὶ λεία θάλαττα Ael.*NA*1.41, etc.; τὸ ὑ. τῆς θαλάσσης *a tolerable calm*, Plu.*Them.*32. [ῑ in Arat. l. c. metri gr., cf. εὔδιος.]

ὑπεύθῡνος, ον, *liable to give account for* one's *administration* of an office, *responsible*, ὑ. ἀρχή, opp. μουναρχίη, Hdt.3.80; τραχὺς μόναρχος, οὐδ᾽ ὑ. κρατεῖ A.*Pr.*326, cf. *Ch.*715; οὐχ ὑπεύθυνος πόλει Id.*Pers.*213; ὑ. τὴν παραίνεσιν ἔχοντας πρὸς ἀνεύθυνον τὴν ὑμετέραν ἀκρόασιν we who advise are *responsible*, while you who hear are irresponsible, Th.3.43; οἱ ὑ., at Athens, magistrates who, on quitting office, *had to give an account* of their administration to examiners (εὔθυνοι) and (if they had handled public funds) to auditors (λογισταί), Ar.*Eq.*259, *V.*102, Antipho6.43, etc.; ὁπόσοι ἄρχοντες ἐν μιᾷ πόλει γεγένηνται, ὑ. εἰσιν And.4.30; ἄνδρες λογισταὶ τῶν ὑ. χορῶν, addressed to the spectators, who were 'auditors' and judges of the performance, Eup.223. 2. c. gen., *under liability for, answerable for*, ὑ. ἑτέρας ἀρχῆς Jusj.ap.D.24.150; προκλήσεως Id.45.43; of slaves, σῶμα ὑ. ἀδικημάτων their body is *liable for* their misdeeds, i. e. they *must pay for* them with their body, Id.22.55; τῆς ἀγνοίας ὑ. *held responsible for* it, Id.18.196; τῆς φωνῆς Luc.*Salt.*27. 3. c. dat., ὑ. κινδύνῳ, ὑ. τιμωρίᾳ, Lycurg.129,148, cf. *BCH*17.242 (Phrygia): c. dat. pers., *responsible to* another, *dependent on* him, ὑ. ὧν οὐδενί D.18.235; διδόναι ἑαυτὸν ὑ. τῇ τύχῃ, etc., ib.189, cf. Aeschin.2.170; τῇ γνώμῃ τῶν πολλῶν Phld.*Ind.Sto.*21. II. Adv. **-νως** Poll.3.139.

ὑπευθυντηρία, ἡ, *levelled surface beneath a pavement*, *IG*7.3073.105, al. (Lebad., ii B. C.).

ὑπευλᾰβέομαι, *to be somewhat afraid*, c. inf., Lxx 2*Ma.*14.18 (v. l. ἐπ-).

ὑπευν-άζομαι, v. sq. I, II. **-άομαι**, Pass., (εὐνάω) only in fem. part. aor. ὑπευνηθεῖσα, *in wedlock with*, Φοίβῳ ὑ. (v. l. ὑπευνασθεῖσα) Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*3.14. II. *to be under-bedded with* a thing, i. e. *lying* or *sitting upon*, ὀρταλὶς..ὑπευνηθεῖσα νεοσσοῖς Nic.*Al.*294 (ὑπευνασθεῖσα cod. opt.).

ὑπεφηβαρχέω, *to be under-officer of the ephebi* (at Cyzicus), *CIG* 3665.

ὑπέχ-θεμα, -θέσιμος, v. ὑπεκ-.

ὑπέχω, fut. ὑφέξω S.*OT*552, etc.: aor. ὑπέσχον, poet. also ὑπέσχεθον, Aeol. inf. ὑποσκέθην *IG*12(2).526*A*40 (Eresus, iv B. C.):—*hold under*, a. *put* a mare *under* or *to* a horse, ὑποσχὼν θήλεας ἵππους Il.5.269. b. of *holding out* the hand *to receive* something, ὑπέσχεθε χεῖρα 7.188; προτείνειν καὶ ὑ. [τὴν χεῖρα], to receive bribes, D.19.255; ὑ. χρυσίῳ τὴν χεῖρα Men.309: prov. of a greedy person, ὑ. τὴν χεῖρα ἀποθνῄσκων Diogenian.3.12. c. ῥημάτων ὑ. οὖας *lend* an attentive ear, Simon.37.14; σὺ δὲ μείλιχον οὖας ὑπόσχες Procl.*H.*7.52; ὑ. τὰ ὦτά τινι Aristid.2.230J., etc. d. *hold* a cup *under* another vessel, while something is poured into it, Hdt.2.151, Ar.*Ach.*1063, *Pax*431, cf. 909: also intr., ὑ. κρουνοῖς *stand under* shower baths, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.3.10. e. *put under*, like wax under a seal, τι ταῖς αἰσθήσεσι Pl.*Tht.*191d. f. ὑ. μαστόν, of mother or nurse giving suck, E.*Ion*1372; νηπίοις θηλὴν ὑ. Plu.*Rom.*21. 2. *supply, afford, furnish*, νεφέλην A.*Fr.*199.7 (ὑπερσχών Casaubon); πλοῦτος ὑ. μέριμναν Pi.*O.*2.54; πάντα Ar.*Lys.*841; ὑ. τὸ αὐτὸ τοῖς ἐναντίοις (sc. fear) Th.7.21; ὑ. ἑαυτόν *submit* oneself to another, so as to be at his disposal or follow his advice, X.*Cyr.*7.5.44, v. l. in Pl.*R.*399b: also c. inf., ὑπόσχες Σωκράτει ἐξελέγξαι *allow* Socrates to examine you, Id.*Grg.*497b. II. *uphold, support*, τοὺς ὤμους Hdt.4.72. 2. *undergo, suffer*, τήνδ᾽ ἄτην S.*Tr.*1274 (anap.); ζημίαν E.*Ion*1308; κακόν Ar.*Th.*196; τιμωρίαν τινός *for* a thing, Th.6.81, Aeschin.3.221, Lycurg.91, cf. Pl.*Lg.*716b; πυρὸς αἰωνίου δίκην *Ep.Jud.*7; κόλασιν Plu.2.198d, etc.; also τούτων τὰς αἰτίας *to be subject to* accusation for.., Antipho5.67; τούτων..οὐκ ἂν δικαίως τὴν αἰτίαν ὑπέχοιμι Pl.*Ap.*33b; ψόγον ἀμουσίας ὑ. Id.*R.*403c. 3. in law-phrases, ὑ. δίκας [τινός] *to have to give* an account of a thing, or *suffer* a penalty, Hdt.2.118; δίκην ὑπόσχες αἵματος.. Εὐμενίσι E.*Or.*1649; ὑ. φόνου δίκας Pl.*Lg.*872c (poet. also φόνον μητρὸς ὑφέξω in the same sense, E.*El.*1318 (anap.)); δίκην ὑ. τῶν πεπραγμένων D.19.95; ὑφέξειν τὴν δίκην S.*OT*552; ὑφέξω τοῖς κακίοσιν δίκην E.*Hec.*1253; ὑ. τῇ πόλει δίκην Pl.*Phd.*99a; τοιάνδε δίκην ὑφέξειν *undergo* such a trial, Th.3.53, cf. *IG*12(2) l. c.; τοῖς χρήμασι τὰς δίκας ὑ. *to have to pay* the penalty with one's property, Isoc.20.17; ὑ. δίκας, ἐὰν.. D.23.77; ὑ. κρίσιν περὶ ὧν ἄν τις ἐγκαλῇ Id.21.125 :—ὑ. καὶ λαμβάνειν τὸ δίκαιον ἐπὶ τῶν χρηματιστῶν, i. e. to have the right of suing or being sued, *PTeb.*5.213, al. (ii B. C.); λαμβάνω ἐγὼ καὶ ὑπέχω τὸ δίκαιον ὑπὲρ τοῦ Πολυκλείτου *PEnteux.*8.6 (iii B. C.); ἐπαναγκάσαι αὐτὸν τὸ δίκαιον ἡμῖν ὑποσχεῖν ib.59.11 (iii B. C.). b. ἐμοὶ λόγον ὑποσχέτω *let him render* account to me, Pl.*Prt.*338d; οὐδενὶ θέλων ὑπέχειν λόγον X.*Mem.*4.4.9; ὑ. τῇ πόλει περὶ τοῦ βίου λόγον And.4.37; ὑ. εὐθύνας [ἀρχῆς] Lys..24.26, cf. 9.11, 30.3. 4. *sustain, maintain*, λόγον an argument, Arist.*Rh.*1354ª5, *Metaph.*1011ª22, al.; ὑπόθεσιν Id.*Top.*158ª31; θέσιν καὶ ὁρισμόν ib.160ᵇ14. (For the Med., v. ὑπισχνέομαι.)

ὑπέωρος, perh. f. l. for *ὑπεῳος (= ὑπηοῖος) in *Gloss.*

ὑπήβολος, ον, v. ὑπώβολος.

ὑπηέριος, ον, *exposed to the air*, δρόμοι, opp. ἐν τῷ ἱματίῳ, Hp.*Vict.*2.63 (v. Loeb ed.). 2. *misty*, A.R.4.1577.

ὑπηθέω, *sift*, Hsch. s. v. ὑποσακίζειν.

ὑπήκοον, τό, *horned cummin*, *Hypecoum procumbens*, Dsc.4.67, Plin.*HN*27.93.

ὑπήκοος, ον, (ἀκοή) *hearkening*, ἀμφοτέροισι perh. *answering* with both gifts, *AP*9.46 (Antip. Thess.); *a hearer, scholar*, Poll.4.44, Iamb. *VP*26.121. II. *obeying, subject*, c. gen., Πέρσας Μήδων ὑπηκόους ἐποίησε Hdt.1.102, cf. 4.167, 7.111,149, A.*Pers.*234,242 (both troch.),

Th.4.78,6.20, etc.; ὑ. τῶν νόμων Arist.*EN*1102ª10. 2. c. dat., E. *Heracl.*287, X.*Cyr.*2.4.22; ἅπαντα τῷ πλουτεῖν ὑπήκοα Ar.*Pl.*146; γλῶττα ὑ. τῷ λογισμῷ Plu.2.90b; also ναυσὶ καὶ οὐ φόρῳ ὑ. *liable to furnish*.. (cf. ὑποτελής), Th.7.57; τροφὴ ὑ. τῇ πέψει *easy of* digestion, Plu.2.661b; ὕλη ὑ. phlegm *easily brought up*, Steph. *in Hp.*1.181 D. III. abs. as Subst., ὑπήκοοι, οἱ, *subjects*, X.*HG*4.1.36, etc.; ἡ ὑ. (sc. χώρα) D.C.36.53; τὸ ὑ. = οἱ ὑ., τὸ ὑ. τῶν ξυμμάχων Th.6.69, cf. D.C.37.25, etc.; *the subject allies* of Athens were called ὑπήκοοι, opp. αὐτόνομοι, Th.7.57, cf. 6.22, 8.2.

ὑπήλᾰτος, ον, (ἐλαύνω) *carrying off downwards*, φάρμακα ὑ. *purging* medicines, Hp.*Acut.*23, *Morb.*4.56, Gal.6.152,244.

ὑπηλῐφής, ές, (ὑπαλείφω) *pitched, caulked*, of a ship, *EM*61.6.

ὑπημάτιος [ᾰ], α, ον, (ἦμαρ) *towards day, in early morning*, like ὑπηῷος, Opp.*H.*4.640.

ὑπημύω, v. ὑπεμνήμυκε.

ὑπηνέμ-ιος, ον, (ἄνεμος) *lifted* or *wafted by the wind*, ὑπανέμιοι φορέονται Theoc.5.115; ὑ. τανύοιτο, of the Sun, Arat.839. 2. *swift as the wind*, Plu.*Sert.*12. II. *full of wind*, ὑ. φὰ *wind*-eggs, which produce no chickens, Ar.*Fr.*186, Pl.Com.19 (ἀνεμιαῖον ᾠόν was considered better Att., Moer.p.73 P.); of eggs laid by hens without impregnation, Arist.*HA*559ᵇ24; so κυήματα ὑ. Id.*GA*749ᵇ1; in Ar. *Av.*695 (anap.), ὑ. ᾠόν is the egg produced by Night *alone*, without impregnation; and Luc.*Sacr.*6 calls Hephaestus the ὑ. παῖς of Hera; λοχεῖαι καὶ ὠδῖνες Plu.2.38e(s.v.l.): hence 2. metaph., *empty, idle*, ὄνειροι ib.735e, cf. Luc.*Harm.*4; πλοῦτος Id.*Gall.*12. **-ος**, ον, (ἄνεμος) *sheltered from the wind*, S.*Ant.*411; ἀκτή Theoc.22.32; λιμήν Poll.1.100; [τόποι] Thphr.*CP*3.6.9; opp. προσήνεμος, ἐκ τοῦ ὑπηνέμου on *the lee-side*, X.*Oec.*18.7; ὑπηνέμους ποιεῖσθαι τὰς νεοττεύσεις to make the nests *in sheltered places*, Arist.*HA*559ª3; ἐν ὑπηνέμοις (sc. τόποις) ib.568ᵇ26: metaph., *gentle*, αὔρα E.*Cyc.*44 (lyr.). II. *swift as the wind*, *APl.*4.54; epith. of Mars, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.81. III. = foreg. II. 2, ἐπιθυμίαι, δόξαι, D.Chr.20.24 codd., Alciphr.2.2.

ὑπήν-η, ἡ, prop. *hair on the upper lip* (which is the first to grow, cf. sq.), *moustache*, distd. from πώγων, Eub.100, cf. Phot., Suid.: generally, *beard*, A.*Fr.*27; τὴν ὑ. ἄκουρον τρέφων Ar.*V.*476 (lyr.); μολύνων τὴν ὑ. Id.*Eq.*1286 (troch.); ἔλκοντες ὑπήνας letting the *beard* grow long, trailing *beards*, Id.*Lys.*1072; ἄναξ ὑπήνης, of one *with a huge beard*, Pl.Com.122. 2. in Arist.*HA*518ᵇ18, it seems to mean *the upper lip*, καὶ τὴν ὑ. καὶ τὸ γένειον δασὺ ἔχειν, cf. Theoc.20.22. **-ήτης**, ου, ὁ, *one that is just getting a beard* (cf. foreg.), πρῶτον ὑ. a youth *with his* first *beard*, Il.24.348, Od.10.279, cf. Pl.*Prt.*309b (quoting Homer), Him.*Ecl.*13.24, al.; Ἑρμῆς ὑ., opp. Ζεὺς γενειήτης, Luc. *Sacr.*11: generally, *bearded*, τράγος *AP*6.32 (Agath.).

ὑπηνόβῐος, ον, *living by his beard*, i.e. by bullying, Pl.Com.124.

ὑπηοῖος, η, ον, (ἠώς) Ep. Adj. *towards dawn, early*, Il.18.277 = 303, Od.4.656; στίβη ὑπηοίη *early* rime, *morning* frost, 17.25: cf. ὑπηῷος.

ὑπήρατος· λογομάχος, ὑπέρλαμπρος, Hsch.

ὑπηρ-έα and **-ία**, ἡ, = ἐπήρεια, *PFlor.*189.3 (iii A. D.), *BGU*908.10 (ii A. D.). **-εάζω**, = ἐπηρεάζω, *PSI*4.350.3 (iii B. C.), *PFlor.*189.14 (iii A. D.).

ὑπηρέμᾰ, Adv. *softly, gently*, D.P.1122 (nisi leg. ὑπ' ἠρέμα πορφυρέουσαν, i.e. ὑποπορφυρέουσαν).

ὑπηρεσ-ία, ἡ, (ἐρέτης) *body of rowers, ship's crew*, οἵ τε ναῦται καὶ οἱ ἐπιβάται καὶ ἡ ὑ. D.50.30, cf. 10,25, al.; ὑ. κρατίστην ἐμισθωσάμην ib.7; εἶχον κυβερνήτην Φαντίαν.., παρεσκευασάμην δὲ καὶ τὸ πλήρωμα πρὸς ἐκεῖνον καὶ τὴν ἄλλην ὑ. ἀκόλουθον Lys.21.10; κυβερνήτας ἔχομεν πολίτας καὶ τὴν ἄλλην ὑ. πλείους καὶ ἀμείνους ἢ ἅπασα ἡ ἄλλη Ἑλλάς Th.1.143; τῆς ἄλλης ὑ. *IG*1².98.22; χρεία πλοίων ἐστὶ καὶ τῆς κατὰ θάλατταν ὑ. Plb.5.109.1: pl., *crews*, Th.6.31, 8.1, Isoc.4.142; pl. of naval *equipment*, [ναῦς] εὖ ταῖς ὑ. ἐξηρτυμένη Plb.1.25.3; ἡ θρῖξ [τῶν αἰγῶν] ἀναγκαία..εἰς ναυτικὰς ὑπηρεσίας *Gp.*18.9.3. II. generally, *service*, δουλεία καὶ ὑ. Ar.*V.*602 (anap.); ἰατρικὴ ὑ. Pl.*Lg.*961e; αἱ σωματικαὶ ὑ. Arist.*Pol.*1259ᵇ26; μόρια τὰ πρὸς ταύτην τὴν ὑ. (sc. πορεύεσθαι) Id.*Juv.*468ª19; αἱ ὑ. αἱ ἔξωθεν κινητικαί Id.*PA* 684ᵇ33; τέχναι καὶ γοητεῖαι καὶ ὅλως ὑ. τινές *all kinds of service*, D. *Prooem.*52 (s.v.l., *deceptions* seems to be the sense); πᾶσαν λειτουργίαν καὶ ὑ. ἐκτελεῖν *CIG*2786 (Aphrodisias); παρέχειν τι εἰς ὑ. τινί Pl.*Lg.*717c; ἡ ἐμὴ τῷ θεῷ ὑ. Id.*Ap.*30a; τίς αὕτη ἡ ὑ. ἐστὶ τοῖς θεοῖς; Id.*Euthphr.*14d; τὰς ἐκείνων ὑ. εἰς αὐτόν Id.*Lg.*729d, cf. Arist. *EN*1158ª17; ἄλλας ὑ. ὑποστάντα τῇ πόλει *IG*4.609 (Argos), cf. 12(5). 946.23 (Tenos, i/ii A. D.), *CIG*2767 (Aphrodisias), etc. 2. in concrete sense, in pl., *the class of servants* or *attendants*, Pl.*Lg.*956e, *Ep.* 350a, cf. *IG*5(1).1390.98 (Andania, i B. C.): also in sg., *retinue*, Lxx *Jb.*1.3, *OGI*139.8 (Philae, ii B. C.); of *shop-assistants*, *Sardis*7(1). 168 (iv A. D.). 3. ὑ. σοι παντελὴς..κεραμίων 'a dinner-*service*', Axionic.7. **-ιον**, τό, *cushion on a rower's bench*, Th.2.93, Isoc.8. 48, *PCair.Zen.*54.44 (iii B.C.); εἰς ὑ. καὶ κώπην, i.e. to rowers' service, Plu.*Them.*4. 2. *riding-pad* or *saddle-cloth*, D.S.20.4. II. *rowers' pay*, *AB*312, Phot. III. = ὑπηρετικὸν πλοῖον, Eratosth. ap.Str.2.1.23.

ὑπηρετ-εία, ἡ, = ὑπηρεσία II. 1, μακάρων *App.Anth.*2.263. **-εύω**, = sq., *IG*5(1).1360 (Messenia), *IGRom.*4.1046 (Cos). **-έω**, fut. -ήσω Alex. (v. infr.), etc.: plpf. ὑπηρετήκειν X.*HG*3.3.9:—prop. *do service on board ship, as a rower* (cf. ὑπηρέτης, ὑπηρεσία), *SIG*524. 33,47 (Praesus, iii B.C.):—Pass., πλοῖον ὑπὸ δύο ἀνθρώπων ὑπηρετεῖσθαι δυνάμενον D.S.2.55. II. *to be a servant, do service*, S.*El.*996, *Ph.*990; opp. ἄρχω, Ar.*V.*518 (troch.); τοὺς διὰ φόβον ὑ. X.*Hier.*1. 38. 2. c. dat., *minister to, serve*, τῷ παρόντι δαίμονι S.*El.*1306, cf. E.*Ph.*1708, Th.4.108, etc.: ὑ. τῷ χρηστηρίῳ *submit to* its ruling, Hdt.8.41, cf. Pl.*Lg.*914a; ἔργοις ἀνοσίοις ὑ. S.*OC*283; [νόμῳ, λόγῳ], Lys.2.19; ὑ. τοῖς τρόποις *humour* his ways, Ar.*Ra.*1432; τῷδ' ὑ. λόγῳ *second, support* it, E.*Med.*588; ὧν ἄνθρωπος ἀνθρώπου τύχαις ὑπηρετήσω Alex.150. 3. ὑ. τινὶ εἴς or πρός τι, Hdt.1.109, X.*Eq.*8.7, etc.; also ὑ. τινί τι *serve* one in a thing, οἷς σὺ ταῦθ' ὑπηρετεῖς S.*Ph.* 1024, cf. Ar.*Pl.*979, Pl.*Smp.*196c, X.*Cyr.*5.1.20, D.18.138.59.35. b. in financial sense, τὸν δὲ ταμίαν εἰς τὸ ἀνάλωμα ὑπηρετῆσαι *Supp.Epigr.* 1.351.30 (Samos, iv B. C.), cf. 363.43 (ibid., iii B. C.), *Inscr.Prien.*3 (iv B. C.), 18 (iii B. C.), al. c. at Athens, *serve as* ὑπηρέτης of the Council, D.19.70. d. in the Mithraic cult, *to be a* ὑπηρέτης or *servitor*, *Rev.Hist.Rel.*109.63 (Rome). e. *render military service*, *BGU*180. 14,613.23 (both ii A. D.). 4. abs., *serve, be subordinate*, opp. προστάττω, Arist.*Top.*129ª13; ἡ ὑπηρετοῦσα ἐπιστήμη Id.*Metaph.*982ᵇ5: c. neut. pl. of Adj., etc., τὰ λοίφ' ὑ. *help in* what remains to be done, S.*Ph.*15; ὑ. τὰ περὶ τὸν πόλεμον Pl.*R.*467a; and with cogn. acc., ὑ. τὰς διακονικὰς πράξεις Arist.*Pol.*1277ª36:—Pass., *to be done as service*, τὰ ἀπ' ἡμέων ἐς ὑμέας ὑπηρετέεται Hdt.4.139; χρὴ δὴ τό γε ἐμὸν ὑπηρετέεσθαι *that* my *service should be rendered*, Id.1.108; ἦν τὰ παρ' ὑμῶν ὑπηρετῆται Isoc.3.63; τὸ πρᾶγμα τὸ ὑπηρετηθέν Arist.*EE* 1243ª16, cf. X.*HG*5.2.34.—The Med. occurs in late texts, as Hld.7.19, al., and Alciphr.1.11, dub. in *Supp.Epigr.*1.327.19 (Callatis, i A. D.); τὸ -ούμενον the *retinue*, Memn.2.4; fut. -ήσομαι *POxy.*58.24 (iii A. D.); but in S.*El.*1306, ὑπηρετοίην was rightly restored by Musgrave and Elmsl. for -οίμην. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *service rendered*, Antipho1.15, Pl.*Alc.*1.106b, Chaerem.ap.Porph.*Abst.*4.8; ποδῶν ὑ. feet *that serve* one, S.*El.*1358. **-ης**, ου, ὁ, (ἐρέτης) Dor. **ὑπηρέτας** *IG*4²(1).122.40,112 (Epid., iv B. C.), *SIG*1000.31 (Cos, i B.C.):—*rower*, τοὶ ὑ. τᾶν μακρᾶν ναῶν *SIG* l. c. (dub. sens.). II. *underling, servant, attendant*, Hdt.3.63, 5.111; δοῦλοι καὶ πάντες ὑ. Pl.*Plt.*289c; ὑ. [τῆς πόλεως], opp. ἄρχων, Id.*R.*552b; ἡ πόλις εἰς ὑπηρέτου σχῆμα..προελήλυθεν D.23.210; τῶν ἰατρῶν, τῶν δικαστῶν ὑ., Pl.*Lg.*720a, 873b; used in Trag. and Att. to express all kinds of *subordinate* relations, as Hermes is ὑ. θεῶν, A.*Pr.*954, cf. 983; the Delphians are Φοίβου ὑπηρέται, S.*OT*712; Neoptolemus is ὑ. to Odysseus, Id.*Ph.*53; the αὐλός is ὑ. to the Chorus, Pratin.Lyr.1.7: sts. c. dat., τῷ θεῷ ὑ. Pl.*Lg.*773e; τοῖς νόμοις ib.715c, Arist.*Pol.* 1287ª21; also οἱ περὶ τυράννους καὶ πόλεις ὑ. E.*Tr.*426; opp. οἰκέτης, X.*Mem.*2.10.3: c. gen. objecti, ὑ. παντὸς ἔργου *a helper in* every work, Id.*An.*1.9.18. 2. at Athens, a. *the servant who attended each man-at-arms* (ὁπλίτης) to carry his baggage, rations, and shield, Th.3.17; sts. light-armed as slingers or bowmen, Ar.*Av.* 1186. b. ὁ τῶν ἕνδεκα ὑ. the *assistant* of the Eleven, employed in executions of state-criminals, Pl.*Phd.*116b, cf. X.*HG*2.3.54, 2.4. 8. c. a *petty officer* of the Council, *IG*1².879 (pl.), *Hesperia* 3. 63 (iv B. C.). 3. pl., *staff-officers in immediate attendance on the general, aides-de-camp, adjutants*, X.*Cyr.*2.4.4, 6.2.13, etc.: sg., D. 50.31; also, *officer attached to* τάξις, σύνταγμα, or ἑκατονταρχία, Ascl. *Tact.*2.9, 6.3, Ael.*Tact.*9.4, 16.2, Arr.*Tact.*10.4, 14.4. 4. *servitor* in the cult of Mithras, *Rev.Hist.Rel.*109.64 (Rome). **-ησία**, ἡ, = sq., *Gloss.* **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *service*, τὰ εἰς -ήσεις σώματος Arist.*Rh.* 1384ª18. **-ητέον**, *one must serve*, φίλῳ Id.*EN*1164ᵇ25. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *menial*, ἐν ὑ. μοίρᾳ τινί Pl.*Plt.*290c; ὅπλα ὑ. the arms *of the hired soldiery*, X.*Cyr.*2.1.18. 2. *of* or *for service, doing service*, τὸ μὲν -ώτατον..τῷ σώματι, τὸ δὲ ἀρχικώτατον Pl.*Lg.*942e; ἐπιμέλειαι ὑ. *of public servants*, Arist.*Pol.*1299ª24; ἡ θεοῖς ὑ. (sc. τέχνη) Pl.*Euthphr.*13e; ἡ ἰατροῖς ὑ. εἰς τίνος ἔργου ἀπεργασίαν τυγχάνει οὖσα ὑ.; ib.d; *serviceable*, τοῖς τῆς ψυχῆς ἔργοις -ώτατον..τὸ θερμόν ἐστιν Arist.*PA*652ᵇ10. 3. opp. ἀρχικός, *subordinate*, Id.*Pol.*1260ª23, cf. 1256ª5; ἀγαθά, opp. προηγούμενα, Arr.*Epict.*2.8.6, cf. Iamb.*Myst.*1.5. 4. ὑ. κέλης a cock-boat, *attending on* a larger vessel, X.*HG*1.6.36; **-κόν**, τό (sc. πλοῖον), *dispatch-boat, tender*, D.50.46, Decr.ap.eund.18.106; in full, ὑ. [πλοῖον] restd. in *SIG*1053.12 (Samothrace, i B. C.); ὑ. νῆες D.S. 13.14; ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν ὑ. Aeschin.2.73. **-ις**, ιδος, fem. of ὑπηρέτης II, E.*IA*322 (troch.), Pl.*Plt.*305c, Sor.1.73, al., Sch.Ar.*Ra.*206: metaph., δυνάμεις θρέψεως -έτιδες Gal.8.367, cf. *Nat.Fac.*3.9.

ὑπήτιον, τό, *subula*, *Gloss.* (cf. ὄπεας).

ὑπήτριον, τό, *the part of the body below the ἦτρον, paunch*, θύννων Theopomp.Com.51.

ὑπηχέω, *sound in answer, echo, respond*, ὑπὸ δ' ἤχεεν οὔρεα μακρά Hes.*Th.*835; ἔρρηξε δ' αὐδήν, ὥσθ' ὑπηχῆσαι χθόνα E.*Supp.*710; ὥστε τὴν κώμην ὑπηχεῖν so that the village *rang again*, Pherecr.10(troch.); θερινὸν ὑπηχεῖ τῷ τῶν τεττίγων χορῷ *echoes* summer-like with the cicada-choir, Pl.*Phdr.*230c; of musical strings, Arist.*Pr.*921ᵇ15: metaph., with neut. Adj., ἄλλο ὑ. Luc.*DMar.*1.4; σαθρὸν καὶ ἀγεννές Plu.2.64e. 2. *prompt, suggest*, esp. of an inner voice, Ph.1. 599,645,659,692, 2.12; καθάπερ ὑποβολέως ἔνδοθεν ὑπηχοῦντος ib.416.

ὑπηῷος, η, ον, (ἠώς) = ὑπηοῖος, A.R.4.841, Q.S.4.111, etc.

ὑπίημι, **ὑπήσω**, Ion. for ὑφ- (q.v.).

ὑπίλλω, v. ὑπείλλω, ὑπειλέομαι.

ὔπισθα, Aeol. for ὄπισθε, A.D.*Adv.*193.13.

ὐπίσσω, v. ὀπίσω. **ὑπίστημι**, Ion. for ὑφίστημι.

ὑπισχνέομαι, Ion. and Ep. **ὑπίσχομαι** Od.8.347, Hdt.5.30, al., also A.*Eu.*804, Ar.*Fr.*615, *IG*2².1126.11 (Delph. Amphict.), *Schwyzer*323*A*14 (Delph., iv B.C.); impf. ὑπίσχετο Il.23.195, ὑπίσχεο 20.84, ὑπίσχοντο Hdt.7.168; but Hdt. also has ὑπισχνέετο 9.109 (v.l. for -έεται); ὑπισχνεύμενος 2.152; ὑπισχνοῦμαι S.*Ichn.*2; imper. ὑπισχνοῦ Ar.*V.*750 (anap.): fut. ὑποσχήσομαι D.19.324: aor. ὑπεσχόμην Il.9.263, etc.: pf. ὑπέσχημαι Th.8.48, X.*Oec.*3.1, D.

7.33, etc.: plpf. ὑπέσχητο Id.19.121 :—Act. ὑπισχνέω Aesop.205.—A collat. form of ὑπέχομαι, which supplies several of its tenses, and even in pres. is used = ὑπισχνέομαι, App.*Mith.*16,20, *PBrem.*36.10, *PRyl.*96.9, *PGiss.*5.10 (all ii A. D.), etc. (ὑπίσχομαι was replaced by ὑπισχνέομαι under the influence of the opposite ἀρνέομαι):—*take upon oneself*, i. e. *undertake to do*, δείδω μὴ οὔ τίς τοι ὑπόσχηται τόδε ἔργον Il.10.39; τροφαῖσι βασιλικαῖσι καὶ παιδεύμασιν ἅπανθ' ὑπισχνεῖθ' ὡς ἀπὸ σπλάγχνων ἐὼν Ezek.*Exag.*38 (s.v.l.): more freq., *promise*, ὑποσχέσθαι δ' ἑκατόμβας Il.6.115, cf. 23.195; ὅσσα τοι..ὑπέσχετο δῶρα 9.263; βουλέων, ἅς τέ μοι αὐτὸς ὑ. 12.236, cf. 20.84; ὑ. δαπάνην τῇ στρατιῇ Hdt.5.30; [πόλεσιν] ὀλιγαρχίαν Th.8.48, etc.: with a thing as subject, τῆς τῶν ὀδόντων ἀναφυήσεως ὑπισχνουμένης τὴν τῶν στερεμνιωτέρων διαίρεσιν καὶ λείωσιν Sor.1.116; τὰ στύφειν ὑπισχνούμενα ib.120. b. c. inf. fut., ὑπό τ' ἔσχετο—καὶ κατένευσε—δωσέμεναι Il.13.368, cf. Od.4.6; ὑ.—καὶ κατένευσεν—Ἴλιον ἐκπέρσαντ'.. ἀπονέεσθαι (for this Verb has a fut. sense) Il.2.112, 9.19; ὑ. Ἑλένην..δωσέμεν Ἀτρεΐδῃσιν ἄγειν 22.114; ὑ. δυοκαίδεκα βοῦς..ἱερευσέμεν 6.93; so in Trag. and Att., S.*Ph.*615, E.*Tr.*930, Pl.*Phdr.* 235d, etc.; also ὑ. ἢ μὴν.., c. inf. fut., X.*Cyr.*6.2.3: c. acc. et inf. fut., ἐγὼ δέ τοι αὐτὸν ὑπίσχομαι..τείσειν Od.8.347, cf. A.*Eu.*804. c. c. inf. aor., only f. l., as in X.*An.*1.2.2, 2.3.19 (where the variants παύσεσθαι, βουλεύσεσθαι are now accepted), while in *Cyr.*2.2.12, 6.1.21, *An.*7.2.24 he uses inf. fut.; in D.42.17, for ἀποφαίνειν Cobet restores ἀποφανεῖν. d. freq. with a neut. Adj., μεγάλα ὑ. Hdt. 2.152, al.: without acc., ὑπίσχεται ἀνδρὶ ἑκάστῳ *she makes promises* to each man, Od.2.91; ὑπισχνέεται καὶ ὤμοσε Hdt.9.109, cf. 5.51; ἠρώτα αὐτὴν εἰ ἐθελήσει διακονῆσαί οἱ, καὶ ἣ ὑπέσχετο τάχιστα Antipho 1.16; ὑποσχόμενος.., ἃ ὑπεδέξατο οὐκ ἐπετέλει Th.2.95. 2. c. inf. pres., *profess that* one is, *profess* to be, ὑ. οἷός τε εἶναι Hdt.7. 104; οὐδεὶς ὑπέσχετο εἰδέναι Id.2.28, cf. Pl.*Sph.*234b, *Tht.*178e; also, *profess* to do a thing, ὑ. ποιεῖν ἄνδρας ἀγαθοὺς πολίτας Id.*Prt.* 319a, cf. *Sph.*232d; θεοὺς ὑ. πείθειν Id.*Lg.*909b; ὑ. συστρατεύεσθαι X.*An.*7.7.31 (-σεσθαι Cobet); with ὡς, ὑ. ὡς.. ἐπίστασαι Pl.*Ion* 541e. 3. *consent*, οὐχ ὑπέσχετο λαβεῖν τιμὴν (price) ἀλλ' ἐχαρίσατο *Sammelb.*7457.8 (ii B. C.).

ὕπισχνος, *ον*, *somewhat thin*, φλοιός Dsc.3.128.

ὑπίχνιος, *ον*, *under the foot*, ἕλκος Q.S.9.383.

ὑπν-ᾰλέος, *α*, *ον*, (ὕπνος) = ὑπνηρός, Nic.*Th.*162, *Al.*85, Aret.*SD* 2.13; *seen in sleep*, ὄνειροι *AP*5.242 (Maced.); τέρας ὕπνα[λέον] is prob. in Pi.*Pae.*8.34. II. Act., *sending to sleep*, κόπος *AP*5.46 (Rufin.). **-ᾰπάτης** [πᾰ], *ου*, ὁ, *cheating of sleep*, ib.164 (Mel.), 196 (Id.). **-ηλός**, ἡ, *όν*, *drowsy*, Nic.*Th.*189, Gal.1.329, D.L.6.77, Jul.*Or.*2.87a, Lib.*Or.*15.68. 2. *like sleep*, ὑ. ὁ θάνατος ἐντρέχει Philostr.*Im.*2.6: metaph., *indolent*, Aristid.1.424 J. 3. *soporific*, Philostr.*VA*8.7.7. **-ηρός**, *ά*, *όν*, = foreg. 1: τὸ ὑ. *drowsiness*, Hp. *Aër.*24. **-ίδιος**, *α*, *ον*, = foreg., *AP*7.198 (Leon.), dub. cj. for ὑμνιδίῳ. **-ίζω**, *put to sleep*, Phryn.*PS* p.119 B. **-ικός**, ἡ, *όν*, *of* or *for sleep*, *producing sleep*, Hp.*Liqu.*1, Aret.*CA*1.10: ὑπνικόν, τό, name of a plant, Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.50.2 :—**ὑπνιακός**, in Hsch. s.v. μυστικός.

ὑπνο-δότης, *ου*, ὁ, *giver of sleep*, ὀτοβεῖ δόναξ..ὑπνοδόταν νόμον A. *Pr.*575 (lyr.) :—fem. **-δότειρα**, *she that gives sleep*, E.*Or.*175 (lyr.); Ion. **-δοτείρη** *Epigr.Gr.*312.1 (Smyrna) :—a form **ὑπνοδῶτις**, ιδος, ἡ [with ῠ], occurs in Orph.*H.*57.8. **-μᾰχέω**, *fight with sleep*, *withstand sleep*, X.*Cyr.*2.4.26, D.C.72.8; rejected by Moer.p.376 P. and Thom.Mag.p.365 R.

ὕπνον, τό, a kind of *lichen*, Aët.1.75, and cited by Cornarius *Comm. ad Gal.Pharm.sec.locos*, Basil.1537, p.290, from Aët.12.44 (= 55 Kostomiris), 13.117, 118.

ὑπνο-ποιέω, *cause* or *bring sleep*, Sever.ap.Aët.7.96, Alex.Trall.1. 11. **-ποιός**, *όν*, *causing sleep*, Dsc.1.1, al., Gal.1.585, 19.382, Ael.*NA*6.14, *Gp.*8.3.

ὕπνος, ὁ, *sleep*, *slumber*, Od.11.245, al. (v. infr.); of *the sleep of death*, κοιμήσατο χάλκεον ὕ. Il.11.241; Κάλχανθ' ὕ. θανάτοιο κάλυψεν Hes.*Fr.*160 codd.Str.; ὕπνῳ καὶ καμάτῳ ἀρημένος Od.6.2, cf. 12.281; τάπητες μαλακώτεροι ὕπνω Theoc.15.125, cf. 5.51.—Special phrases: I. of going to *sleep*, μιν ἐπήλυθε..ὕ. Od. 4.793; ἐπὶ..ὕ. ὄρουσεν Il.23.232; ἱκάνει 1.610; ἔχει 10.4, etc.; τὸν ὕ. ἔμαρπτε 23.62, al.; ἧρει 24.4, al.; λαμβάνει S.*Ph.*767; opp. ὕπνος ἀνῆκέ τινα Il.2.71, Od.19.551, Pl.*Prt.*310d: of persons, ὕπνον ἀωτεῖν Il.10.159, etc.; ὕπνου δῶρον ἔλοντο Od.16.481, etc.; λαβεῖν Pl.*Smp.*223b; κοιμᾶσθαι X.*Hier.*6.7; ἡδὺν ὕπνον καθεύδειν Men.*Kith.Fr.*1.5; ὕπνου τυχεῖν Ar.*Ach.*713; μικρὸν ὕπνου λαχών X. *An.*3.1.11; ὕπνου λαχεῖν μέρος Cratin.218; ἐν ὕπνῳ or ὕπνῳ πεσεῖν to fall a-*sleep*, Pi.*I.*4(3).23(41), A.*Eu.*68; εἰς ὕπνον πεσεῖν S.*Ph.*826; οὐχ ὕπνῳ γ' ἐνδόντα (so Badham for εὖδοντά) μ' ἐξεγείρετε Id.*OT*65; also ὕπνῳ δεδμημένος, δαμείς, Il.10.2, 14.353, etc.; νικώμενος, κρατηθεῖσ', A.*Ag.*290, *Eu.*148 (lyr.); κάτοχος S.*Tr.*978 (lyr.); σκεδάσαι.. ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ὕπνον ib.991 (lyr.). 2. of waking from sleep, ἐγεῖραί τινα ἐξ ὕπνου Od.15.44, etc.: of the sleeper, ἀνόρουσε, ἔγρετο, ἐξ ὕ. Il. 10.162, 2.41; ἐξ ὕ. στῆναι S.*Ph.*277; ἀπολακτίσασ' ὕπνον A.*Eu.*141; ἀποσείσασθαι Luc.*Tim.*6. 3. with Preps., when the pl. also is not uncommon, ἐν ὕπνῳ in *sleep*, in *a dream*, E.*IT*44, Pl.*R.*476c; ἐν τοῖς ὕ. ib.572b, *Sph.*266b, Isoc.9.21, *PCair.Zen.*34.5 (iii B. C.); καθ' ὕπνον ὄντα S.*Tr.*970 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Lg.*800a; καθ' ὕπνον, κατὰ τοὺς ὕπνους, Plu.2.717e, 555b, *Alex.*50; περὶ πρῶτον ὕ. about one's first *sleep*, Ar.*V.*31, Th.2.2; περὶ πρώτους ὕ. Eub.13; ἀπὸ πρώτου ὕ. Th.7.43; διὰ μέσων τῶν ὕ. Plu.*Them.*28; ἐκ τῶν ὕ. ἐγείρεσθαι Pl.*R.*330e: pl., *dreams*, ὕ. ἀγένητοι Phld.*D.*1.22. II. *Sleep*, as a god, twin-brother of Death, Il.14.231, 16.672,682; acc. to Hes.*Th.*212, son of Night without father. [ῠ by nature, A.*Th.*3, *Ag.*14,912, etc.; ῡ by position in Ep., etc.] (Cf. Skt. *svápati* 'sleep', Subst. *svápnas* 'sleep, dream'; Lat. *somnus*, *sopor*, etc.)

Ὑπνοτράπεζος [ᾰ], ὁ, *Table-sleeper*, name of a parasite, Alciphr. 3.60.

ὑπνο-φᾰνής, *ές*, *appearing in sleep*, Man.4.364. **-φόβης**, *ου*, ὁ, *driving away sleep*, of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.21. **-φόρος**, *ον*, *bringing sleep*, Plu.2.657d, Lycusap.Orib.9.46.2.

ὑπν-όω, fut. *-ώσω Gp.*18.14.3: aor. ὕπνωσα Hp.*Epid.*3.1.γ', Plb.3. 81.5, Lxx *Si.*46.20, J.*AJ*1.12.1, Plu.*Alex.*76, etc.: pf. ὕπνωκα Id.2. 236b, (καθ-) J.*AJ*5.9.3 :—Med., fut. ὑπνώσομαι ibid.:—Pass., pf. part. ὑπνωμένος Hdt.1.11, 3.69: aor. ὑπνώθην Plu.2.313a :—*put to sleep*, only in Dsc.4.63 :—Pass., *fall asleep*, *sleep*, Hdt. ll. cc.:—so in Med., J. l. c. II. intr., like Pass., Hp.*Epid.*3.1.γ', 7.11 (ὑπνώσσουσα Littré, with cod. C), Arist.*Somn.Vig.*454ª2, *Fr.*10, J.*AJ*1.12.1; Lacon. inf. ὑπνῶν, for *-οῦν*, Ar.*Lys.*143. III. *die*, Lxx l. c. (Cf. ὑπνώω.) **-ώδης**, *ες*, *drowsy*, E.*HF*1049 (lyr.), Arist.*Phgn.*808ª 28, cf. *Pr.*909ᵇ37 (Comp.); ἕξις Pl.*R.*404a. 2. *asleep*, ὑ. εἶδεν ὄναρ *Epigr.Gr.*774.1 (Priene, iv/iii B. C.). 3. *inducing sleep*, Thphr. *HP*9.11.5. **-ωδία**, ἡ, *sleepiness*, *drowsiness*, Iamb.*Protr.*21.κε' p. 110 P. **-ώσσω**, Att. **-ττω**, *to be sleepy* or *drowsy*, ἄγαν ὑπνώσσεις A.*Eu.* 121, cf. 124, Hp.*Epid.*7.11(v. ὑπνόω II), Pl.*R.*534c, Arist.*PA*653ª14, Gal.4.436,439: simply, *sleep*, E.*Or.*173 (lyr.), *Cyc.*454 (where Herm. ὑπνώσσῃ for *-ώσῃ*): metaph., φόβῳ δ' οὐχ ὑπνώσσει κέαρ my heart *knows* not *sleep*, A.*Th.*288 (lyr.). **-ωτικός**, ἡ, *όν*, *inclined to sleep*, *sleepy*, *drowsy*, Arist.*Somn.Vig.*457ª26; μετὰ τὰ σιτία *-ώτατοι* Id.*Pr.* 874ᵇ17, cf. 876ª20 (Comp.). Adv. *-κῶς* Gal.19.149. II. Act., *putting to sleep*, *narcotic*, μηκώνιον Hp.*Mul.*2.201; θρίδαξ Diph.Siph. ap.Ath.2.69f; φάρμακα Plu.2.652c; πότημα *POxy.*1088.66 (i A. D.): as Subst., *-κὸν πίνειν a narcotic*, Plu.*Caes.*34; pl., Arist.*Somn.Vig.* 456ᵇ29, Porph.*Abst.*1.27. **-ώω**, Ep. Verb, perh. *to be drowsy*, *tired*, τοὺς δ' αὖτε καὶ ὑπνώοντας ἐγείρει Il.24.344, Od.5.48, 24.4; ὅτε..ἐπὶ κοίτον ἐκ νομοῦ ὑπνώουσα κίῃ Nic.*Th.*127; but elsewh., *sleep*, τὴν εἴσιδον ὑπνώουσα Mosch.2.24; ἔννυχον ὑπνώοντι Maiist.22; ὑπνώοντες ῥέγκουσιν Nic.*Th.*433; ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ἀμοιβαδὸν ὑπνώεσκε, of Argus, Q.S.10.191: metaph. of the stars, Coluth.349 (s. v. l.).

ὑπό [ῠ], Prep. with gen., dat., and acc.: Aeol. **ὑπά** Alc.39; Boeot. **ὑπά** Ἀρχ.Δελτ.14 Pl. ii 19 (Thespiae, iii B. C.); Ion. *ὑπύ* only in *IG* 14.871 (Cumae, V B. C.); Arc. **ὀπύ** *Schwyzer* 664.15,21 (Orchom. Arc., iv B. C.); in Ep. Poets (also B.12.139) **ὑπαί**: this is found in Hom. only six times as a well-attested reading (ὑ. πόδα Il.2.824, ὑ. δέ 3. 217, 11.417, 12.149, ὑ. δείους 10.376, 15.4); elsewh. (before λ ν ρ ϝ) it is weakly attested as v. l. for ὑπὸ (⏑ –), e. g. ποσσὶ δ' ὑπὸ (v. l. ὑπαὶ) λιπαροῖσι Il.2.44, al.; but ὑπαὶ νεφέων is given by most codd. in Il.15. 625, 16.375 (v. Allen ed. maj.), and ὑπαὶ νεφέεσσι Anon.ap.Plu.2.38e; also in compds., ὑπαιδείδοικα *h.Merc.*165, ὑπαιφοινίσσω (q.v.); it is not freq. in Trag. Poets, A.*Ag.*892,944,1164 (lyr.), *Eu.*417, S.*El.* 711,1418 (lyr.), *Inach.* in *PTeb.*692 ii 5 (lyr.), E.*El.*1188 (lyr.), Ar. *Ach.*970 (paratrag.). (With ὑπό (ὕπο) cf. Skt. *úpa* 'towards, near to, etc.', Goth. *uf* 'under'.)

A. WITH GENITIVE, I. of Place, with Verbs of motion, *from under*, αὖτις ἀναστήσονται ὑ. ζόφου they will rise again *from under* the gloom, Il.21.56; ὑ. χθονὸς ἧκε φόωσδε Hes.*Th.*669; ῥέει κρήνη ὑ. σπείους Od.9.141, cf. Pl.*Phdr.*230b; ὅσσε δεινὸν ὑ. βλεφάρων ἐξεφάανθεν Il.19.17; ἐσιδόντες ὑπαὶ χειμῶνος αἴγλαν *from under* the storm-cloud, B.12.139; esp. of rescuing *from under* another's power, after the Verbs ἐρύεσθαι, ἁρπάζειν, ῥύεσθαι, ἐρύειν, Il.9.248, 13.198, 17.224,235; ἤγαγεν ὑμέτερόνδ' ἀνδροκτασίης ὕ. λυγρῆς *from the consequences of*, 23. 86; also ἵππους μὲν λῦσαν ὑ. ζυγοῦ *from under* the yoke, 8.543, Od.4. 39; ὑπ' ἀρνειοῦ λυόμην I loosed myself *from under* the ram, 9.463; σπλάγχνων ὕπο ματέρος μόλεν, i. e. was born, Pi.*N.*1.35, cf. *O.*6.43; rarely in Trag., ὑ. πτερῶν σπάσας E.*Andr.*441; περᾷ γὰρ ἥδ' ὑ. σκηνῆς πόδα Id.*Hec.*53; once in Hdt., τὰς δέ οἱ ἵππους ὑ. τοῦ ἅρματος νεμομένας ἀφανισθῆναι 4.8; αἴ τις ὑ. τῶν νομίων τῶν ἐπιϝοίκων ἀνχωρέῃ *SIG*47.27 (Locris, V B. C.); cf. ὑπέκ. 2. of the object *under* which a thing is or is placed, *under*, *beneath*, with collat. sense of motion, as μοχλὸν ὑ. σποδοῦ ἤλασα πολλῆς thrust it *in under* the embers, Od. 9.375; ὑ. στέρνοιο τυχήσας Il.4.106; τοὺς μὲν ὑ. χθονὸς εὐρυοδείης πέμψαν Hes.*Th.*717: also without the sense of motion, ὑπ' ἀνθερεῶνος ὀχεὺς τέτατο Il.3.372; βάθιστον ὑ. χθονός ἐστι βέρεθρον 8.14; ἐτέθαπτο ὑ. χθονός Od.11.52; κεκευθὼς πολεμίας ὑ. χθονός A.*Th.*588; ὑπ' ἀγκῶνος βέλη Pi.*O.*2.83; νέρθεν ὑπ' ἐγκεφάλοιο Il.16.347; τὰ ὑ. γῆς δικαιωτήρια Pl.*Phdr.*249a; δεξιὰν ὑφ' εἵματος κρύπτειν E.*Hec.*342; φέρειν ζώνης ὕπο ib.762: Thom.Mag.p.375 R. says that ὑ. = *under* takes gen. in Att., acc. in 'Hellenic' Greek; κατακρύψας ὑ. κόπρου, which is v. l. in Od.9.329 for ὑ. κόπρῳ, is called by Eust.1631. 36 Ἀττικώτερον, ὁποῖον καὶ τὸ φέρειν τι ὑ. κόλπου ἢ ὑ. μάλης (v. κόλπος, μάλη); but in Att. Prose, Hdt., and the Koine ὑ. c. gen. in signfs. 1. 1, 2 is almost limited to these and a few other phrases, esp. ὑ. γῆς; it is not found at all in Th., Lxx, Ptolemaic papyri, and *NT*; X. has ὑ. ἀμάξης (= *from under*) *An.*6.4.22,25; the Orators have only ὑ. μάλης, Lys.*Fr.*54, D.29.12; ὑ. γῆς is found in Pl.*Ap.*18b, *Mx.* 246d, *R.*414d, al., Arist.*Mete.*352ᵇ6, al., Hipparch.2.2.45, Plb.18.18. 10 (ὑ. τῆς γῆς), 21.28.3,10. b. metaph., ἀρετῶσι δὲ λαοὶ ὑπ' αὐτοῦ *under* his rule, Od.19.114. II. of Cause or Agency, freq. with pass. Verbs, and with intr. Verbs in pass. sense, μή πως τάχ' ὑπ' αὐτοῦ δουρὶ δαμήῃς Il.3.436, cf. 4.479; ἠνιόχοιο ἐν κονίῃσι πεσόντος ὑφ' Ἕκτορος 17.428; εὖτ' ἂν πολλοὶ ὑφ' Ἕκτορος θνῄσκοντες πίπτωσι

1.242; τὸν..τοκέα ὑ. τοῦ..παιδὸς ἀποθνήσκειν Hdt.1.137; οἵαις ὑπ' αὐτοῦ πημοναῖσι κάμπτομαι A.*Pr.*308, cf. *Th.*7, al.; πέλεκυς..ὅς τ' εἶσιν διὰ δουρὸς ὑπ' ἀνέρος Il.3.61; ὑπ' Ἀχαιῶν..φοβέοντο..ἀπὸ νηῶν 16.303; πάσχειν δὲ κακῶς ἐχθρὸν ὑπ' ἐχθρῶν A.*Pr.*1042 (anap.); ὑ. τοῦ Μήδου δεινότερα τούτων πάσχοντες Th.1.77; ἐκπεσόντες ὑ. τοῦ πλήθους Id.4.66; ἀναστάτων Καμαριναίων γενομένων ὑ. Συρακοσίων Id. 6.5; ὑφ' ὑμῶν αὐτῶν καὶ μὴ ὑ. τῶν πολεμίων τοῦτο παθεῖν Id.4.64; κλύοντές ἐσμεν αἰσχίστους λόγους..τοῦδ' ὑπ' ἀνδρὸς ἀρτίως we have been called shameful names *by*.., S.*Aj.*1321; κακῶς ὑ. τῶν πολιτῶν ἀκούειν to be ill spoken of *by*.., Isoc.4.77, cf. Pl.*Hp.Ma.*304e, X.*An.* 7.7.23; of a subordinate agent, ὑ. κήρυκος προαγορεύειν, ἀπειπεῖν κηρύκων ὕπο, Hdt.9.98, E.*Alc.*737, cf. Th.6.32; ἐμῶν ὑπ' ἀγγέλων.. πορεύεται S.*Tr.*391; ὑ. ἀγγέλων πέμπων Pl.*Phlb.*66a: sts. with a verbal Subst., τὸ ὑ. νόμου ἐπίταγμα (i.e. ἐπιταττόμενον) Id.*R.*359a; ἐκφορὰ φίλων ὕπο A.*Th.*1029; ἡ ὑπ' ἀρετῆς Ἡρακλέους παίδευσις X. *Mem.*2.1.34; ἡ ὑ. πάντων τιμή Id.*Cyr.*3.3.2; Ἥρας δεσμοὶ ὑ. υἱός Pl. *R.*378d; so ἄτρωτον ἦν ὑ. στύγους (=οὐ τετρωμένον) prob. in A.*Ch.* 532. 2. also in pregnant phrases, not only of the immediate act of the agent, but also of its further result, ὅθ' ὑ. λιγέων ἀνέμων σπέρχωσιν ἄελλαι hasten driven on *by* them, Il.13.334; ὑφ' Ἕκτορος.. φεύγοντες fleeing *before* him, 18.149; χάσσονται ὑπ' ἔγχεος 13.153, cf. 7.64, 11.119,424, Od.5.320, 7.263, al.; πράγματα εἶχον ὑ. λῃστῶν X.*HG*5.1.5; ἔπαινον, αἰτίαν ἔχειν ὑ. τινῶν, Hdt.9.78, A.*Eu.*99; οὐκέτι ἀποχωρεῖν οἷόν τ' ἦν ὑ. τῶν ἱππέων Th.7.78, cf. Ar.*V.*1084. 3. freq. of things as well as persons, ὡς διάκειμαι ὑ. τῆς νόσου Th.7.77; κεῖμαι νούσου ὕ. στυγερᾶς *IG*4²(1).125.8 (Epid., iii B.C.); χαλεπῶς ἔχειν ὑ. τραυμάτων Pl.*Tht.*142b; ὑ. δόρατος πλαγείς *IG*4²(1).122.64 (Epid., IV B.C.); ὑ. ἔχιος φῦμα ib.123.4 (ibid., iv B.C.); ἰάθη ὑ. ὄφιος ib.121.113 (ibid., iv B.C.); κατεσκεύασαν τὰς πύλας κλείεσθαι ὑ. σφύρας τε μεγάλης καὶ κτύπου παμμεγέθους γιγνομένου Aen.Tact.20.4: of the agency of feelings, passions, etc., ἀνόρουσ' ὑ. χάρματος *h.Cer.* 371; ἐνδακρύειν, ἀνολολύξαι χαρᾶς ὕπο, A.*Ag.*541,587; μαίνεται..ὑφ' ἡδονῆς S.*El.*1153; χλωρὸς ὑπαὶ δείους Il.10.376; ὑ. δέους ἔρρηξε φωνήν Hdt.1.85, cf. Th.6.33; οὐ δυνατὸν τὸν δῆμον ἐσόμενον ὑ. τῶν κακῶν καρτερεῖν Id.4.66; ὑ. κακοῦ ἀγρυπνίῃσι εἴχετο Hdt.3.129; ὑπ' ἄλγους A.*Eu.*183; ὑπ' ὀργῆς Ar.*V.*1083; ὑ. λύπης S.*OT*1073: hence ὑπό is used even with active Verbs, where a passive word may be supplied, e.g. ὑ. ἀρετῆς καὶ προθυμίης συνεπλήρουν τὰς νέας *from* courage, i.e. impelled *by* courage, Hdt.8.1; ὤρυσσον ὑ. μαστίγων Id. 7.22, cf. 56; οὐδὲ σέ γε δόλος ἔσχ' ὑ. χειρὸς ἐμᾶς *by* my agency, S.*Ph.* 1118 (lyr.); αἱ μήτις αὐτὸς δοίη, μὴ ὑπ' ἀνάγκας not *under* compulsion, *GDI*5128.5 (Vaxos). 4. ὑπό freq. serves to denote the attendant or accompanying circumstances, νέφος ἐρχόμενον κατὰ πόντον ὑ. Ζεφύροιο ἰωῆς Il.4.276, cf. 16.591, etc.: sts. with part. added, ἀμφὶ δὲ νῆες σμερδαλέον κονάβησαν ἀϋσάντων ὑπ' Ἀχαιῶν *at* their shouting, i.e. when they shouted, 2.334, 16.277; ἴαχε σάλπιγξ ἄστυ περιπλομένων δηΐων ὕ. 18.220. 5. of *accompanying* music, to give the time, κώμαζον ὑπ' αὐλοῦ Hes.*Sc.*281, cf. 278; ᾄδων ὑπ' αὐλητῆρος Archil.123, cf. Thgn.825, Charon *Fr.*9; πίνειν ὑ. σάλπιγγος Ar.*Ach.*1001: generally, of anything *attendant*, δαῖδων ὕ. λαμπομενάων ἠγίνεον *by* torchlight, Il.18.492, cf. E.*Hel.*639 (lyr.), *Ion* 1474 (lyr.); καταθάψομεν.. ὑ. κλαυθμῶν A.*Ag.*1554 (anap.); ὑπ' εὐκλείας θανεῖν E.*Hipp.*1299; εἴσειμ' ὑπαὶ πτερύγων κιχλᾶν καὶ κοψίχων Ar.*Ach.*970; ὑπ' εὐφήμου βοῆς θῦσαι offer a sacrifice *accompanied by* it, S.*El.*630; ὑ. φανοῦ πορεύεσθαι *by* lantern-light, X.*Lac.*5.7; ὑ. πομπῆς ἐξάγειν τινά *in* or *with* solemn procession, Hdt.2.45, cf. Ar.*Th.*1030; ὑ. βίης βήξας coughing *with* violence, violently, Hdt.6.107; ἐτόξευον ὑ. μαστίγων, i.e. they shot and lashed, X.*An.*3.4.25: v. infr. B. II. 4, C. IV. 1. 6. ὑ. Ἑλλανοδικᾶν, = ἐπί c. gen., *SIG*171 (Olympia, iv B.C.). 7. Math., ἡ ὑ. ΘΔΗ *the angle* ΘΔΗ (=ἡ ὑ. τῶν ΘΔ, ΔΗ περιεχομένη γωνία), Procl. *Hyp.*2.26; but also τὸ ὑ. τῶν ΑΓ, ΓΒ *the rectangle contained by* ΑΓ, ΓΒ, =ΑΓ×ΓΒ, Euc.2.4. 8. ναῦλον ὕνων γ' εἰς τὴν πόλιν ὑ. οἴνου *laden with* wine, Pap. in *Hermes* 28.163 (ii A.D.), cf. ib.479, and infr. C. IV. 2.

B. WITH DATIVE (esp. in Poets, never in LXX (*Jb.*12.5 is dub. l.) or *NT*, not common in Arist., Ptolemaic papyri, or Plb.), of Position *under*, ὑ. ποσσί Il.2.784, al.; ὑ. πλατανίστῳ ib.307, cf. 18.558; ὑ. Τμώλῳ *at* its *foot*, 2.866, cf. Od.1.186; Βερύσιοι ὑ. τῇ Ἰδῃ *IG*1².191.11, cf. 373. 118, al.; ὑ. τῇ ἀκροπόλι Hdt.6.105; τῶν θανόντων ὑπ' Ἰλίῳ *under* its walls, E.*Hec.*764, cf. A.*Ag.*860; πέτρῃ ὕ. γλαφυρῇ εὖδον, Βορέω ὑπ' ἰωγῇ Od.14.533; ὑ. τοῖς ὄρεσιν ἔχειν τὰς πηγάς Arist.*Mete.*350ᵇ27; ὑ. πέτρᾳ παῖς *IG*4²(1).122.19 (Epid., iv B.C.); ὑ. τῷ ναῷ ἀστραγαλίζοντος αὐτοῦ ib.121.25 (ibid., iv B.C.); ὑπὸ τῇ κλίνῃ τούτῃ ληνὸς (or Λῆνος) ὑπυ ib.14.871 (Cumae, V B.C.); στρουθοὶ ὑ. τῇ τραπέζῃ *Michel* 832.33 (Samos, iv B.C.); ὑ. τῇ μασχάλῃ Hp.*Art.*11; χέλυν δ' ὑ. μασχάλῃ εἶχεν *h.Merc.*242; ὑ. ταῖς μασχάλαις Arist.*PA*688ᵇ5,14; ὁ ὑ. τῇ γῇ ἀήρ *under* the earth, Id.*Cael.*295ᵃ28; ἐὰν ὑ. σοὶ κατακλινῇ lies *next below* you, Pl.*Smp.*222e; ὑφ' ἅρμασι *under*, i.e. *yoked to*, the chariot, Il.8.402, 18.244; εἶχε μάχαιραν ὑφ' αὐτῷ παρεσκευασμένος Plb.8. 20.6 codd., cf. *POxy.*1800 *Fr.*2.36 (*Vit.Aesop.*); ὑ. τοῖς χιτωνίσκοις περιζώματα φοροῦσιν Plb.12.26ᵃ.4, cf. 13.7.9; τά τε θηρία καὶ τὰς ὑπ' αὐτοῖς σχεδίας *under* them, on which they stood, Id.3.46.8; τῆς γῆς τῆς ὑ. τῷ κόσμῳ κειμένης Timae.ap.eund.12.25.7; οἱ ὑ. τῇ ἄρκτῳ, τῇ μεσημβρίᾳ, οἰκοῦντες Adam.2.31, cf. Arist.*Pr.*940ᵃ37, *Phgn.*806ᵇ16; ὑ. τῷ μετώπῳ ὀφρύες Id.*HA*491ᵇ14; ὑ. τῷ γενείῳ Plb.34.10.9; τὰ ὑ. τοῖς ὕδασι καὶ ὑμέσι καὶ ὑέλοις Hero *Deff.*135.12; ὑ. τῷ δέρματι Gal. 18(2).102. 2. with Verbs of motion, where rest or position follows, εἶσαν ὑ. φηγῷ set [him] *down under* it, Il.5.693; ἔζευξαν ὑφ' ἅρμασιν..ἵππους Od.3.478, cf. Il.24.782; ὑ. δ' ἄξοσι..ἔπιπτον 16.378, cf. X.*Cyr.*7.1.37; δέμνι' ὑπ' αἰθούσῃ θέμεναι Il.24.644. 3. in such phrases as ὑ. χερσί τινος ἁλῶναι, δαμῆναι, 2.374,860, al.; ἐμῆς ὑ. χερσὶ δάμασσον 3.352; ὑ. δουρὶ δαμῆναι 5.653, etc.; ἔκπεσον ἵππων Ἀτρεΐδεω ὑ. χερσί 11.180; ὤλετο..ὑ. γαμφηλῇσι λέοντος 16.489; πέπληγμαι δ' ὑπαὶ δάκει φοινίῳ A.*Ag.*1164 (lyr.); ἐν κονίῃσι πέσοιεν ὑπ' ἀνδράσι Il.6.453; ὑ. τινὶ κτείνεσθαι 16.490. 4. *behind*, ὑ. φάλαγγι Ascl.*Tact.*6.1; *under the cover* or *protection of*, ὑ. τούτῳ τῷ φράγματι τοὺς ὑπορύσσοντας εἶναι Aen.Tact.37.9; ὑ. ταῖς αὐτῶν ἀσφαλείαις Plb. 1.57.8, 4.12.10, 16.6.1. II. of the person *under whose hand, power*, or *influence*, or the thing *by* or *through which* a thing is done, ὑπ' Ἀργείοισι φέβοντο fled *before* them, Il.11.121; freq. in Hom. with intr. or pass. Verbs, ἐφόβηθεν ὑφ' Ἕκτορι Il.15.637; ὁρμηθέντες ὑ. πληγῇσιν ἱμάσθλης Od.13.82; βῆ..θεῶν ὑ. πομπῇ Il.6.171; ὦρτο δὲ κῦμα πνοιῇ ὕπο 23.215; ὑ. λαίλαπι βέβριθε χθών 16.384; τεκεῖν, τεκέσθαι ὑ. τινί, 2.714,728,742; ἀτῆσθαι ὑ. τῷ μεμφομένῳ *GDI*4994.8 (Crete); ὁ χρησμὸς ὁ γεγονὼς ὑ. τοῖ Ἀπόλλωνι *Inscr.Magn.*38.5, cf. 12,31,52. 2. expressing *subjection* or *dependence*, ὑ. τινί *under* one's *power*, δέδμητο δὲ λαὸς ὑπ' αὐτῷ Od.3.305, cf. Il.9.156; ὑπ' ἀνδράσιν οἶκον ἔχουσιν Od. 7.68; εἶναι ὑ. τισί to be *subordinate*, *subject to* them, Th.1.32; ὑ. Χείρωνι τεθραμμένος *under the eye of*.., Pl.*R.*391c; ἔχειν ὑφ' ἑαυτῷ have *under* one, *at* one's *command*, X.*Cyr.*2.1.26; τὰ θηρία τὰ ὑ. τοῖς ἀνθρώποις Pl.*R.*563c; ὑ. τινὶ στρατεύσασθαι Plu.*Cic.*44: in pregnant sense, ἵνα..πάντα ὑ. Πέρσῃσι γένηται Hdt.7.11, cf. Th.7.64; ὑπ' ἐωυτῷ ποιήσασθαι Hdt.7.157; κινδυνεύσαιμ' ἂν ὑ. τῇ δυσχερεστάτῃ γενέσθαι τύχῃ Lys.24.6; ὑ. τῷ Μακεδόνι ταττομένων Plb.18.11.4; τοὺς τραφέντας ὑ. τούτοις Id.6.7.2. 3. of the subordination of things coming *under* a class, αἱ ὑ. ταῖς τέχναις ἐργασίαι Pl.*Smp.*205c; τὸ ὑ. ταῖς γεωμετρίαις Id.*R.*511b; ὄργανα..τὰ ὑ. τῇ μουσικῇ Id.*Hp.Ma.* 295d. 4. as in A. II. 5, ὑπ' αὐλητῆρι πρόσθ' ἕκιον advanced *to the music of* the flute-player, Hes.*Sc.*283; ὑπ' αὐλῷ, ὑ. κήρυκι καὶ θεολόγῳ, Luc.*DDeor.*2.2, *Alex.*19; ὑ. μάστιξι διορύττειν τὸν Ἄθω Plu.2.470e: generally, of attendant circumstances, ἐξ ἁλὸς εἶσι.. πνοιῇ ὕπο Ζεφύροιο Od.4.402; ὑ. ῥάβδοις καὶ πελέκεσι κατιών *escorted by* the lictors, Plu.*Publ.*10; ὑ. σκότῳ, νυκτί, A.*Ag.*1030 (lyr.), A.R. 1.1022, etc.; λάμπει δ' ὑ. μαρμαρυγαῖς ὁ χρυσός B.3.17; αἰθομένα δὰς ὑ. ξανθαῖσι πεύκαις Pi.*Fr.*79; ὑ. φωτὶ πολλῷ προσῄει Plu.*Galb.*14; ὑ. λαμπάσιν ἡμμέναις Hld.10.41; ὑ. πολλῷ στρατῷ *escorted by* a great host, Nic.Dam.10 J.; ὑ. δικαιοσύνῃ διαγαγεῖν τὸν βίον Pl.*Ep.*335d.— ὑπό has no sense c. dat. which it has not also c. gen.; but all its senses c. gen. do not belong to the dat.:—later ὑπό c. dat. is found as a mere periphr. of the dat., στέφος..αὐτὸς ὑφ' ἡμετέραις πλεξάμενος παλάμαις *AP*5.73 (Rufin.), cf. 85 (Claudian.); λέων ὑπ' ἄκοντι τετυμμένος A.R.2.26, cf. Man.2.131.

C. WITH ACCUSATIVE, of Place; to express motion *towards and under* an object, ὑ. σπέος ἤλασε μῆλα drove them *under*, i.e. *into*, the cave, Il.4.279; ὑ. ζυγὸν ἤγαγεν Od.3.383; σεῦ ὕστερος εἶμ' ὑ. γαῖαν, i.e. shall die, Il.18.333; νέεσθαι ὑ. ζόφον 23.51, cf. Od.3.335; κατακρύπτειν τινὰ ὑ. τὴν αὐτὴν θύρην *under shelter* of it, i.e. *behind* it, Hdt.1.12; πάϊς ὣς ὑ. μητέρα δύσκεν εἰς Αἴαντα Il.8.271; ὅκως ἔωσι ὑ. τὸν πεζὸν στρατὸν τὸν σφέτερον Hdt.9.96; ὑ. τὸν πρῶτον λόχον τῶν ὁπλιτῶν τὸν πρῶτον λόχον τῶν ψιλῶν τετάχθαι Ael.*Tact.*15.2; of coming *close up under* a lofty citadel, ἦλθεθ' ὑ. Τροίην *up to* T., Od.4.146; ὅτ' ἔμελλεν ὑ. πτόλιν αἰπύ τε τεῖχος ἵξεσθαι Il.11.181; παυρότερον λαὸν ἀγαγόνθ' ὑ. τεῖχος ἄρειον 4.407; ὑ. τὰ τείχη φεύγειν Plb.1.74.11; ὑ. τὰς ἴλας φεύγειν Id. 3.65.7, cf. 3.105.6, 11.21.5, al.; ὑ. ταὐτὸ στέγος εἰσελθεῖν *GDI*3536*B*3 (Cnidus); πᾶν ὃ ἐὰν ἔλθῃ..ὑ. τὴν ῥάβδον LXX*Le.*27.32, cf. *De.*4.11, al.; so ὑ. δικαστήριον ὑπαχθείς, ἀγαγόντες, Hdt.6.72,104 (cf. ὑπάγειν ὑ. τοὺς ἐφόρους ib.82) prob. refers to the elevated seats of the judges in court, cf. ὑπάγω A. II. 2. of Position or Extension *under* an object, without sense of motion, Ἀρκαδίην ὑ. Κυλλήνης ὄρος Il.2.603, cf. 824, etc.; ἱκριώσασι ὑ. τὴν ὀροφήν *IG*1².374.76; ἐργασαμένοις τὸ ἄνθεμον ὑ. τὴν ἀσπίδα ib.371.9; τὰ μὲν ὑ. τὸν λόφον καὶ τὰμ φάραγγα *Inscr.Prien.*37.162 (ii B.C.); ἀνθέντω ὑ. τὸν ναὸν τᾶς Δάματρος *IG*5(1). 1498.13 (loc. inc., ii B.C.); ὅσσοι ἔασιν ὑπ' ἠῶ τ' ἠέλιόν τε everywhere *under* the sun, Il.5.267; ὑπ' αὐγὰς ἠελίοιο φοιτῶσι Od.2.181; τῶν ὑ. τοῦτον τὸν ἥλιον..ἀνθρώπων D.18.270; τὰ ὑ. τὴν ἄρκτον Hdt. 5.10, cf. Arist.*Mete.*362ᵃ17; οἴκησις ἡ λεγομένη ὑ. τὸν πόλον Gem.5.38, cf. 16.21, al.; ὑ. τὸν οὐρανόν LXX*Ex.*17.14, al., *UPZ*106.14 (i B.C.); τὸ ὑ. τὴν ἀκρόπολιν Th.2.17; ὁ ὑ. γῆν λεγόμενος εἶναι θεός Hdt.7.114, cf. Il.19.259; ὑ. γῆν is more freq. than ὑ. γῆς in Arist., *Mete.*349ᵇ29, al., in Hipparch., 1.3.10, al., and entirely supersedes ὑ. γῆς in Hdt., 2.124,125,127,148,150, 3.102, 4.195, 7.114, and Gem., 2.19, al.; it is found also in Plb.21.28.11, etc.; ὑ. γῆν *the nadir*, opp. μεσουράνημα, *PLond.*1.98ʳ.49, 110.33 (i/ii A.D.); also ἄγχε δέ μιν..ἰμὰς ἁπαλὴν ὑ. δειρήν Il.3.371; Τρῶες..πτῶσσον ὑ. κρημνούς 21.26; ἀγέροντο..ἄλσος ὕ. σκιερόν Od.20.278; τρωθεὶς ὑ. τὸν ὀφθαλμόν *IG*4²(1).122.120 (Epid., iv B.C.); οὐλὴ ὑπ' ὀφθαλμὸν δεξιόν *PCair.Zen* 76.13 (iii B.C.); ὑ. τὸ μέρος τοῦ ἐνοφειλομένου ὑπογραψάτω ὅσον ἰδίᾳ ἔχει *PRev.Laws* 19.2 (iii B.C.); κείμενος ὑ. τὸν ὀμφαλόν Sor.1.7, cf. 67, al.; ὑ. τὰς πύλας ἵππων πόδες φαίνονται Th.5.10; μὴ ὑποτιθέναι κύλικα ὑ. τὴν κλίνην *IG*12(5).593*A* 21 (Ceos, V B.C.); ὑ. τὸν ὀδόν ib.4²(1).102.249 (Epid., iv B.C.); καταψύξατε ὑ. τὸ δένδρον LXX*Ge.*18.4; ὑ. τὸν λέβητα ib.*Ec.*7.7(6); ὑ. τοὺς πόδας ib.*La.*3.34; εἰς τοὺς ὑ. πόδα χωρεῖ τόπους Dsc.5.75 (v. πούς I. 6 g); ἡ ὑ. πόδα (sc. γραμμή) the *base* of a triangle, Hero *Mens.*55; also ὑπ' αὐγὰς..λεύσσουσαι πέπλους *holding* them *up to* the light, E.*Hec.*1154; also ὑ. τὸν ὀφθαλμόν *close to* the eye, Arist. *Pr.*874ᵃ9; ὑποκειμένης τῆς Εὐβοίας ὑ. τὴν Ἀττικήν Isoc.4.108; ὑπ' αὐτὴν ἐσχάτην στήλην ἔχων ἔχριμπτ' ἀεὶ σύριγγα S.*El.*720; εἰ θεωρήσειεν ὑπ' αὐγὰς τὸν ἀνθρώπειον βίον Iamb.*Protr.*8 (cf. αὐγή 1): of subordi-

nate position, *κατακλίνεσθαι ὑ. τινά* Luc.*Symp.*9 ; *τίς ὑ. τίνα;* who is *next to* whom, Onos.10.2. b. Math., *ὁ κύβος ὁ ὑ. τὴν..σφαῖραν inscribed in* the sphere, Papp.440.5; *εἶναι ὑ. τὸ αὐτὸ ὕψος* Euc.11.29, Archim.*Sph.Cyl.*1.19 ; *ὑ. τὰν αὐτὰν γωνίαν subtending..*, Id.*Aren.* 1.20 (cj.), cf. 21 ; *αἱ γωνίαι ὑφ' ἃς αἱ ὁμόλογοι πλευραὶ ὑποτείνουσι* Euc.6.6, al. 3. of the logical subordination of things *under* a class, *τῶν ἑτερογενῶν καὶ μὴ ὑπ' ἄλληλα τεταγμένων* Arist.*Cat.*1^{b}16, etc.; *οἱ ὑ. τὸ ψεῦδος τεταγμένοι in the category of..*, Luc.*Ind.*20. II. of *subjection, control, dependence*, never in Hom., once in Hdt., *ὑ. βασιλέα δασμοφόρος* 7.108; *ὑ. σφᾶς ποιεῖσθαι* Th.4.60, cf. Pl.*R.*348d, Arist. *HA*488^{a}10, etc.; *ἕως κα ᾖ ὑ. τὸν πατέρα Test.Epict.*3.29; *ὑ. τιν' ἦν τῶν βασιλέων* Men.340 ; *τί δ' οὐ κρατέοντος ὑπ' ἰσχύν ;* Call.*Jov.*75, cf. 74 ; *ὑ. Διὰ Γῆν Ἥλιον Sammelb.*5616 (i A. D.), *POxy.*722.6 (i/ii A. D.), etc. (v. ἥλιος II. 1) ; *ὑ. θεὸν καὶ ἄνθρωπον Michel*854.52 (Halic., iii B. C.); *τοῦ τοπαρχοῦντος ὑ. σέ PCair.Zen.*322.3 (iii B. C.) ; *στρατευσάμενον ὑ. ἄρχοντα Ἀντίοχον IG*12(1).43.7 (Rhodes) ; *μηδὲ ὑ. δεσπότην ὦν* Lxx*Pr.* 6.7, cf. *Ps.*143.2 ; for *ὑ. χεῖρα*, v. χείρ ; *οἱ ὑ. τινά* X.*Cyr.*3.3.6, 8.8.5, etc.; *τοῖς ὑφ' αὑτὸν τεταγμένοις GDI*3750.75 (Rhodes). III. of Time, *in the course of, during*, or to be left untranslated in English, *ἐκέλευε Τρωσὶ ποτὶ πτόλιν ἠγήσασθαι νύχθ' ὕ. τήνδ' ὁλοήν* Il.22.102 ; *ὑ. τὴν νύκτα ταύτην* Hdt.9.51, cf. 58 ; *ὑ. τὴν πρώτην ἐπελθοῦσαν νύκτα ἀπέδρη* Id.6.2 ; *τῆς κολοκύνθης..ἡ ἐγενήθη ὑ. νύκτα καὶ ὑ. νύκτα ἀπώλετο* Lxx*Jn.*4.10 : rarely with stress on the *duration, πάνθ' ὑ. μηνιθμόν throughout* its continuance, Il.16.202 ; *ὑ. τὸν παρεόντα τόνδε πόλεμον* Hdt.9.60 ; *οὐδὲν τῶν κατ' Αἴγυπτον ὑ. ταῦτα ἑτεροιωθῆναι during* that time, Id.2.142 ; *ὑ. τὸν χρόνον ὃν οἱ ἑξήκοντα καὶ τριηκόσιοι ἦρχον οἵδε ἐθεόρεον IG*12(8).276.4 (Thasos). 2. also of Time, *about*, sts. more precisely *at*, and of events, *about* or *at the time of, ὑπ' αὐτὸν τὸν χρόνον ὅτε..* Ar.*Ach.*139, cf. Hdt.7.165 ; *ὑπ' αὐτὸν τὸν καιρόν* Plb. 11.27.4, 16.15.8 ; *ὑφ' ἕνα καιρόν at* one time, Diog.Oen.38 ; *ὑ. τὸν αὐτὸν χρόνον* Th.2.26 ; *ὑ. τοὺς αὐτοὺς χρόνους* Id.1.100 ; *ὑ. τὸν σεισμόν* Id.2.27, cf. Plb.4.33.5, Plu.*Alex.*14 ; *ὑ. τὴν ἑωθινήν, ὑ. τὴν ὄρφνην*, Plb. 18.19.5,7 ; *ὑ. τὸν ὄρθρον Act.Ap.*5.21, *Gp.*2.4.3 ; *ποιεῖσθαι τοὺς περιπάτους ὑ. τὸ ψῦχος in* the cool of the morning, Plb.5.56.10 ; *ὑφ' ἓν πάντες* all *at* once, *at* the same time, Arr.*Epict.*3.22.33, cf. S.E.*M.* 10.124, Sor.1.103, al.; *παιδάριον ὑ. τὴν ἀναπνοὴν ἑπτὰ καὶ πέντε στίχους συνεῖρον in* one breath, Plb.10.47.9 ; *ὑφ' ἓν ἐκτρῖψαι at* one blow, Lxx*Wi.*12.9 ; *ὑ. μίαν ἄρσιν καὶ θέσιν ἀνατείνοντες καὶ κατατιθέμενοι*, of a squad of diggers, *Gp.*2.45.5 ; *ὑ. μίαν φωνήν* Aristeas 178 ; *πῶς γὰρ ἂν ὑ. τὰς αὐτὰς ἡμέρας ἔν τε τῇ Ἰταλίᾳ καὶ ἐν τῇ Κιλικίᾳ.. πολεμήσειε ; at* the same time, D.C.36.35 ; sts. c. part., *ὑ. τὸν νηὸν κατακαέντα at the time of* its burning, Hdt.1.51 ; *ὑ. τὴν κατάλυσιν τοῦ πολέμου just at* the end, X.*Mem.*2.8.1, cf. Plu.*Mar.*46 ; *ὑ. τὸν θυμὸν ἐκ χειρὸς ἐπιστρατευσαμένων at the very time of* their anger, Plb. 2.19.10 ; *ὑ. παροξυσμόν* Gal.19.215 ; *παραδόντω τοῖς αἱρεθεῖσι εἰς τὸν ὑπ' αὐτὰ* (or *ὕπαυτα* as Adv. = ἐξῆς) *ἐνιαυτόν IG*9(1).694.60 (Corc., ii/i B. C.) ; *ὑ. κύνα* Arist.*HA*547^{a}14, Thphr.*CP*1.13.3, D.S.19.109 ; *ὑ. τὰς θερινὰς [τροπὰς] καὶ τοῦ κυνὸς τὴν ἐπιτολήν Gp.*2.6.17. IV. of accompaniment, *ὑπὸ ὄρχησίν τε καὶ ᾠδήν* Pl.*Lg.*670a ; *ὑ. αὐλὸν διαλέγεσθαι* X.*Smp.*6.3 codd. (*ὑ. τοῦ αὐλοῦ* Cobet) ; *ὑ. κήρυκα* (v. κῆρυξ I.3).—Compare A. II. 5, B. II. 4. 2. *ὄνον ἕνα ὑ. λαχανόσπερμον laden with..*, Meyer *Ostr.*81.2 (i A. D.), cf. *PFay.*p.324 (i A. D.); *ὄνοι ὑ. δένδρα BGU*362 i 6, al. (iii A. D.); cf. supr. A. II. 8.

D. Position : *ὑ.* can follow its Subst., becoming by anastrophe *ὕπο*. It is freq. separated from the Subst. by intervening words, as in Il.2.465, Od.5.320, 7.130 :—*ὑπαί* is placed after its case in A. *Eu.*417, S.*El.*1418, *Inach.* l.c., although acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.480 it cannot suffer anastrophe.

E. as Adv., *under, below, beneath*, freq. in Hom.; esp. of young animals, *under the mother*, i. e. *at the breast*, Od.4.636, 21.23. 2. *behind*, Hdt.7.61 : cf. C. I. II. *ὑπ' ἐκ* or *ὑπέκ*, v. *ὑπέκ*.—In Hom. the separation of the Prep. from its Verb by tmesis is very freq., and sts. it follows, in which case it suffers anastrophe, *φυγὼν ὕπο νηλεὲς ἦμαρ* Od.9.17.

F. in Composition : I. *under*, as well of rest as of motion, as in *ὑπειμι, ὑποβαίνω*, etc. 2. of the *casing* or *covering* of one thing with another, as *ὑπάργυρος, ὑπόχρυσος*. 3. of the *agency* or *influence under which* a thing is done, to express subjection or subordination, *ὑποδαμνάω, ὑποδμώς, ὑφηνίοχος*, cf. ἐπί G. III. II. denoting what is in small degree or gradual, *somewhat, a little*, as in *ὑποκινέω, ὑποδεής, ὑπόλευκος* (so in tmesi, *ὑ. τι ἀσεβῆ* Pl.*Phdr.* 242d, cf. *Grg.*493c ; *ὑ. τι μικρὸν ἐπιθήκισα* Ar.*V.*1290 (lyr.)). III. *underhand, secretly*, as in *ὑποθέω, ὑποθωπεύω, ὑποκορίζομαι, ὑπόρνυμι*.

ὑποακραῖος, *ον*, (ἄκρα) *under the height*, epith. of Apollo, *IG*2^{2}. 2914.

ὑποακταίνομαι, v. *ὑπερικταίνοντο*.

ὑποάμουσος, *ον, somewhat estranged from the Muses*, Pl.*R.*548e.

ὑποβαθ-μός, *ὁ*, = *ὑπόβαθρον*, Phot., Suid. **-ρα**, *ἡ, plinth, pedestal, Supp.Epigr.*6.319 (Laodicea Combusta). II. metaph., *ὑ. τῶν συλλογισμῶν* S.E.*P.*2.166, cf. Procl.*Inst.*71 ; *αἱ τῶν ἄλλων τεχνῶν ὑ. τε καὶ ἀρχαί* Aristid.Quint.3.10 ; *ἡ ὕλη ὑ. καὶ ἕδρα δοκεῖ τῷ εἴδει εἶναι* Plot.6.3.4, cf. Ruf.*Anat.*2. 2. pl., *ὑποβάθραι stages* in the pursuit of virtue, Max.Tyr.40.4. **-ρον**, *τό, anything put under, a base* : 1. *footstool*, Thphr.*HP*5.7.6, App.*Pun.*111, D.L.1.94 ; *ὑ. νυμφικά IG*2^{2}.1485.54. 2. *a wooden framework* to support a couch, a kind of *rocking apparatus*, X.*Mem.*2.1.30, Antyll.ap. Orib.6.23.3, Anon.ap.Stob.4.31.84. 3. *keel* of a ship, prob. for *ὑποβάραθρον* in Gal.19.169. 4. *step*, *δι' ὑποβάθρων* Lyd.*Mag.*2.11, 3.41.

ὑποβαίνω, *stand under, τὸ ὑποβαινόμενον σκέλος* the leg *which is stood on*, opp. *τὸ ἔξω ἀποβαινόμενον* (the lame leg which is pointed outwards to relieve it from the weight of the body), Hp.*Art.*52. 2. *serve as a base* or *foundation, ὑποβεβηκυῖαι ἀρχαί* S.E.*M.*3.94 (v. l. ἀπο-). 3. in pf., *fall under the head of*, [*τῇ σαφηνείᾳ*] *ὑποβέβηκε τὸ καθαρὸν καὶ εὐκρινές* Hermog.*Id.*1.1 ; *ὑποβεβηκώς* logically *subordinate, low in the descent from the universal to the particular, ὑποβεβηκυῖαι ἰδέαι* ibid., cf. Phld.*Sign.*29, S.E.*P.*1.39, Sor.1.2, 2.1,6, Aristid. Quint.3.24 ; *πάντα τὰ ὑποβεβηκότα προσεχῶς ὕλαι τῶν ἐπαναβεβηκότων* (cf. *ἐπαναβαίνω* III. 2) Porph. *in Harm.*p.197 W. ; of numbers, *lower* in the scale, S.E.*M.*9.306. II. *go under* or *down*, Ph.*Bel.* 100.8 (s. v. l.); of the tide, *ebb, Placit.*3.17.1. III. *step back*, opp. *προϊέναι*, Gal.*Parv.Pil.*2 ; *ὑπέβη εἰς τοὐπίσω* Hld.2.5 ; of a gladiator, Artem.2.32 : in pf., *stand further back, πήχεσι δυσὶν ὑποβεβηκότες* Ascl.*Tact.*5.1, cf. Ael.*Tact.*14.4, Arr.*Tact.*12.8. IV. metaph., *τεσσεράκοντα πόδας ὑποβὰς τῆς ἑτέρης [πυραμίδος] τὠυτὸ μέγαθος going* 40 feet *below* the like size of the other pyramid, i. e. building it 40 feet lower, Hdt.2.127 ; *ὑ. αὐχήματος descend from* boasting, D.H.8.48 ; *τῆς ἀρχαίας εὐδαιμονίας ὑποβεβηκότες fallen from* it, J.*AJ*11.4.2 ; *ὑποβαίνοντι πρὸς τὰ ἄλλα coming down* to the details, Thphr.*Metaph.*27 ; in Neoplatonism, of the descent (cf. *ὑπόβασις* I. 2) from the universal to the particular, from unity to plurality, or from eternity to the world, *οἱ* (sc. *θνητοὶ*) *τῶν ἡρώων ὑποβεβήκασιν are inferior to..*, Hierocl. *in CA*27 p.483 M., cf. Moderatus ap.Simp. *in Ph.*231.5, Porph.*Gaur.*6.2, Iamb.*Comm.Math.*8, Simp. *in Ph.*784. 15 : also c. acc., *fall below, δοκεῖς μοι οὐδένα τῶν πρὸ σοῦ ἐν οὐδενὶ -βεβηκέναι* Pl.*Chrm.*158b ; *τὰ φυσικά.., διὰ τὸ πᾶσαν τὴν..ἀσώματον οὐσίαν ὑποβεβηκέναι* Simp. *in Ph.*286.13 : abs., *to be lower* or *less, καθάπερ ὑ. τὸ τίμημα* Pl.*Lg.*775b ; *τούτῳ νοσήσαντι ὑπέβη τὰ δεξιά* interpol. in Philostr.*Gym.*41. 2. *ὑποβάς a little below* (in the book), Str.1.2.40, 6.2.4 ; *μικρὸν ὑποβάς* Parth.21.3 ; *ὑποβαίνων ἐρεῖ* Hermog. *Inv.*4.10 ; v. *ὑποκαταβαίνω* 4.

ὑποβάκχειος, *ὁ* (sc. *πούς*), *the metrical foot* ∪ – –, D.H.*Comp.*17, Choerob. *in Heph.*p.216C. 2. *the foot* – ∪ ∪ –, ib.p.218C.

ὑπόβακχος, *ον, under the influence of Bacchus, frenzied*, Philostr. *VS*1.19.1.

ὑποβάλημα, *τό*, dub. sens. in *Ostr.Strassb.*713,753 (farm accounts, ii A. D.).

ὑποβάλλω (Ep. **ὑββάλλω**, v. infr.). *throw, put*, or *lay under*, as cloths, carpets, and the like, *ὑπένερθε δὲ λῖθ' ὑπέβαλλεν* Od.10.353 ; *κάτω μὲν ὑποβαλεῖτε τῶν Μιλησίων ἐρίων carpets of* Milesian wool, Eub.90.2, cf. X.*Cyr.*5.5.7 ; *ὑ. πλευροῖς πλευρά* E.*Or.*223, etc. ; *ὑπὸ τοὺς πόδας ὑ. τι* X.*Oec.*18.5 ; *ὑ. ταῖς μασχάλαις τὰς χεῖρας* Sor.2.59 ; *ὑ. αἶγας τοῖς τράγοις*, of breeders, Longus 3.29 ; *ὑ. τοῖς ξίφεσι τὰς σφαγάς* Plu.*Brut.*31 ; *ὑ. τινὰς τοῖς θηρίοις throw* them *under* the elephants' feet, Plb.1.82.2 ; *ὑ. τοὺς δακτύλους*, of a flute-player, *put down*, Luc.*Harm.*1 ; *ὑ. [φάρμακον] ὑπὸ τὰ βλέφαρα insert* under the eyelids, Sever.ap.Aët.7.32 ; *τοῖς φορείοις τῶν γυναικῶν ὑ. τὰ ὄμματα cast furtive* glances at, Plu.2.522a, cf. Eust.1406.36 :—Med. and Pass., *place under oneself* or *have placed under one, λυκοφάνους ὑποβάλλεσθαι* Plu.2.237b ; *πορφυρίδας ὑποβεβλημένοι* Luc.*Symp.*13. 2. *lay under*, as a beginning, foundation, Aeschin.1.24 (cj. Reiske for *ὑπολαβών*) :—in Med., *θεμέλιον ὑ. τυραννίδος* Plb.13.6.2 ; *ὁ πρῶτος ὑποβεβλημένος* the first *founder*, Str.12.3.30. 3. *subject, submit, ἐχθροῖς ἑμαυτόν* E.*HF*1384, cf. Aeschin.3.90 ; *ὑπὸ τοσαύτας συμφορὰς σφᾶς αὐτούς* Isoc.8.113. II. Med., *bring in* another's child *as one's own*, Hdt.5.41, Ar.*Th.*340,407,565, Pl.*R.*538a, D.21.149, etc. ; or *palm off one's own* child as another's, *ἡ ὑποβεβλημένη τὸν αὑτῆς υἱόν* Arist.*Rh.*1400^{a}24 :—Pass., *τῶν ὑποβαλλομένων* (sc. *παίδων*) Id.*Rh.Al.*1421^{a}29 :—the origin of this phrase is plain from the words of E., *μαστῷ γυναικὸς σῆς ὑπεβλήθην λάθρα Alc.*639, cf. *Supp.* 1160 (lyr.), X.*Cyn.*7.3 ; v. *ὑποβολιμαῖος*. 2. Med., of a drama, [*Εὐριπίδης*] *τὸ δρᾶμα* (sc. *Μήδειαν*) *δοκεῖ ὑποβαλέσθαι* Arist.*Fr.*635 : metaph., *ὑποβαλλόμενοι κλέπτουσι μύθους with false suggestions* they spread secret rumours, S.*Aj.*188 (lyr.); cf. Isoc.15.21 and v. *ὑπόβλητος*. 3. *suborn, Act.Ap.*6.11 :—Pass., of an informer, App. *BC*1.74. III. *suggest, whisper*, as a prompter does, *ἑσταότος μὲν καλὸν ἀκούειν, οὐδὲ ἔοικεν ὑββάλλειν* Il.19.80 (where Sch.B expl. it *to interrupt*); *ὑποβαλεῖν δυνήσεσθε, ἤν τι ἐπιλανθάνωνται* X.*Cyr.*3. 3.55, cf. Pl.*Grg.*491a, D.21.204, Aeschin.3.48 ; *ὑ. ὁ νόμος ἃ χρὴ γράφειν* ib.22 ; *ἐγώ σοι λόγον ὑποβαλῶ καλόν* Id.1.121 ; *ὑ. παιδὶ λόγον dictate*, Isoc.12.231, cf. 5.149 ; *ὑ. ὀνόματα*, of an informer, Lys.13. 25 ; *τὸν -οντα τῇ Πυθίᾳ τοὺς χρησμούς* Plu.2.404b ; *τὰς ἀνειμένας [ἁρμονίας] ἡ φύσις ὑ. τοῖς τοιούτοις* Arist.*Pol.*1342^{b}22 ; *ταῦτα ἡ αἴσθησις ὑ.* Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.39 U. ; so, *provoke, produce*, ib.1 p.29 U., etc. : cf. *ὑποβλήδην* I. 1, *ὑποβολή* I. 3. IV. Med., *appropriate to oneself, ἀλλότρια* Str.17.1.5 ; *δόξαν* Plu.*Pomp.*31. 2. *attempt* a work, *σύνταξιν καὶ ἱστορίαν* Id.*Dem.*2.

ὑποβάπτω, *dip* or *dye a little, ὑποβεβαμμένος* = *suffectus, Gloss.*

ὑποβαρβᾰρ-ίζω, *speak rather like a foreigner, speak rather broken Greek*, Pl.*Ly.*223a, Aristid.2.95 J. ; *τοὔνομα βραχύ τι ὑποβαρβαριζόμενον* Eust.365.21. **-ος**, *ον, speaking somewhat barbarously*, Id.1914.37.

ὑποβᾰρύνομαι, *to be weighed down, ὑπό τινων* Plu.*Nob.*12 (Wytt. for *ὑποβρυομένους*).

ὑπόβᾰσις, *εως, ἡ*, (*ὑποβαίνω*) *going down, retiring*, of the Nile floods, Str.17.1.4 ; *καθ' ὑπόβασιν downwards*, in bandaging, Sor. *Fasc.*58 ; *καθ' ὑπόβασιν τῆς τῶν πρωτείων τάξεως downwards through the series*, Ptol.*Tetr.*46 ; *οὕτω καθ' ὑπόβασιν μέχρις ἀπείρου* and so *on* ad infinitum, S.E.*M.*9.306, cf. *P.*3.87 ; *successive diminution*, of the

terms in a series, opp. προκοπή, Iamb. *in Nic.*p.19 P. 2. in Neoplatonism, *declension, descent* from eternity to the world, etc. (v. ὑποβαίνω IV), Procl. *in Prm.*p.492 S., *Inst.*21,97, al., *in Ti.*2.206 D., al., Aristid.Quint.3.10; ὑ. ἑβδοματική Dam.*Pr.*205; ἡ κατ' οὐσίαν αὐτῶν ὑπεροχή τε καὶ ὑ. Hierocl. *in CA*1 p.419 M., cf. Simp. *in Ph.* 774.21. 3. *moral declension*, Plot.1.8.7; *declension* from perfect health, Aët.4.1. II. *stooping* or *crouching down*, esp. of a horse that lowers itself to take up the rider, X.*Eq.*1.14; cf. ὑποβιβάζω II. III. *basement, pedestal, foot*, Semus 15, *Test.Epict.*8.23, *IGRom.*4.685.16 (Sebaste), J.*AJ*8.3.6.

ὑποβάσκᾰνος, *ον, somewhat envious*, Man.5.45 codd. (ὑπὸ β. Rigler).

ὑποβασμός, ὁ, Ion. for ὑποβαθμός, Phot., Suid., prob. in Hsch. (ὑποβάσιμον· ὑπόβαθρον cod.).

ὑποβαστάζω, *bear from under, underprop*, Charito 3.6, Gal.14. 717 (Pass.).

ὑποβαστακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *underbearer*, Hsch. s. v. ἐρείσματι.

ὑποβᾰτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *pedestal* or *support* for a στήλη, *IG*7.3073.8 (Lebad., ii B.C.).

ὑποβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = ὑπόβαθρον, Hsch.; dub. sens. in *IG*2^2.1425. 390.

ὑποβδύλλω, *break wind secretly*, Luc.*Lex.*10.

ὑποβεβηκότως, Adv. *downwards, by a non-recurring succession*, Ocell.1.14. 2. *in a subordinate way*, opp. γενικῶς, Nicom.*Ar.*2. 20.2.

ὑποβένθιος, ον, (βένθος) = ὑποβύθιος, *AP*7.636 (Crin.).

ὑποβήσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *have a slight cough*, Hp.*Coac.*372,438, Gal. 10.361, Luc.*Gall.*10, etc.

ὑποβῐβ-άζω, Causal of ὑποβαίνω, *draw* or *bring down*: Medic., *carry off downwards*, i.e. *by purging*, ὑ. τὰ χολώδη Dsc.3.30, cf. Antyll.ap.Orib.6.6.1. II. Med., *stoop* or *crouch down*, of a horse that lowers itself to take up the rider, X.*Eq.*6.16, Poll.1.213; cf. ὑπόβασις II. III. *lower, humble*, Hsch., Phot., Suid. IV. Music., *transpose lower*, opp. ὑπερβ., Theo Sm.p.92 H. V. Pass., of numbers, *to be in a descending series*, Iamb. *in Nic.*p.53 P. **-ασμός,** ὁ, *a carrying off downwards, purging*, κοιλίας Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58. 124: more generally, *passing down*, τῆς τροφῆς Herod.Med.ap. Aët.9.13. **-αστικός,** ή, όν, *purgative*, Dsc.4.1, Antyll.ap.Orib.6. 34.3. Adv. **-κῶς,** μετατιθέναι τὰς ὀξείας *nearer to the end of the word*, Eust.980.52.

ὑποβιβλιοθηκοφύλαξ [φῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *sub-librarian*, *BGU*660.9 (iii A.D.).

ὑποβιβρώσκομαι, Pass., *to be eaten away underneath*, D.S.3.44, Q.S.9.382.

ὑποβῑνητιάω, *have aphrodisiac properties*, ὑποβινητιῶντα βρώματα Men.462.11.

ὑπόβλαισος, ον, *somewhat bandy*, σκέλη Arist.*IA*713^{a}30.

ὑποβλαστάνω, *grow from below*, of the hydra's heads, J.*BJ*1.30. 3.

ὑποβλάττα, ἡ, *purplish cloth*, *Edict.Diocl.*19.9, al.

ὑποβλεπτικῶς, Adv. *with look askance*, gloss on ὑπόδρα, Eust.59. 2; so **-βλεμμᾰτικῶς,** gloss on ὑποδράξ, Sch.Nic.*Th.*457.

ὑποβλέπω, fut. **-ψομαι** Pl.*Cri.*53b :—*look up from under* the brows *at, look askance at, eye suspiciously* or *angrily* (cf. ὑπόδρα), Pherecr. 153.2 (hex.), Ar.*Lys.*519 (anap.), *Th.*396; ὑ. αὐτὸν ὡς καταφρονοῦντα σφῶν Pl.*Smp.*220b; ὑποβλέψονταί σε διαφθορέα ἡγούμενοι Id.*Cri.* l.c., cf. Luc.*Symp.*6, App.*Syr.*45; also, *cast stolen looks at*, of lovers, Plu. 2.521b :—Pass., ὑποβλεπώμεθ' ὡς ἐγνωσμένοι E.*HF*1287. 2. of *menacing* looks, ἀπειλητικόν τι ὑ. Luc.*Vit.Auct.*7; δεινόν τι καὶ θηριῶδες Id.*Am.*29; ταυρηδὸν ὑ. πρὸς τὸν ἄνδρα *look mischievously*, Pl. *Phd.*117b. 3. ὑ. ἐλεεινά *APl.*4.199 (Crin.); ἐς τὸν βάρβαρον Philostr. Jun.*Im.*2. II. *look with the eyes half open, blink*, of persons half asleep, Hp.*Coac.*64, Arist.*Insomn.*462^{a}22, *Pr.*958^{a}21. III. *look under*, ὑ. τοῖς ληΐοις Plu.2.994c.

ὑποβλέφᾰρα, τά, *eyelids*, prob. in *PLond.*1821.24.

ὑπο-βλήδην, Dor. **-βλήδαν** Dius ap.Stob.4.21.17 :—Adv. *by way of interruption*, ὑ. ἠμείβετο Il.1.292; v. ὑποβάλλω III, ὑποβολή I. 3,4. 2. *in answer*, A.R.1.699, 3.400, Q.S.2.147. 3. *speaking in turn*, Coluth.146. II. *supposititiously*, ὑ. ἐτέκοντο Man.6.292. III. *askance*, ὑ. ἐσκέψατο *h.Merc.*415. **-βλημα,** ατος, τό, *anything put under, bedding, Hippiatr.*10 (pl.). 2. dub. sens. in list of naval equipment, *IG*2^2.1621, al. **-βλητέος,** α, ον, *to be put under*, γῇ φυτῷ ὑ. X.*Oec.*19.9. II. ὑποβλητέον *one must put under*, πίθῳ ἄμμον *Gp.*6.2.4, cf. Sor.2.46, Aët.7.26; *one must cause to lie* in the bath, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37.14. 2. *one must lay the foundation of*, λόγον D.H.*Rh.*7.4. **-βλητικῶς,** Adv. = ὑποβλήδην, Eust.106. 1. **-βλητος,** ον, *put in another's place, counterfeit*, οὐδεὶς ἐρεῖ.. ὡς ὑπόβλητον λόγον.. ἔλεξας S.*Aj.*481; τὸ σὸν..ὑ. στόμα *suborned, false*, Id.*OC*794; *supposititious*, of a child, Apollod.3.5.7, Nic.Dam. *Fr.*103 (*x*) J. Adv. **-τως** Sch.S.*Aj.*188.

ὑποβλίττω, *cut out secretly*, as honey from a hive, metaph., Philostr.*VA*6.36.

ὑποβλώψ, ῶπος, ὁ, ἡ, *one who takes stolen glances* (cf. παραβλώψ), Eust.1406.38.

ὑποβοηθέω, *furnish, supply*, esp. arms in war, *Gloss.*

ὑποβοηθός, ὁ, = *subadjuva*, Lyd.*Mag.*2.16; = *adjutor*, ib.1.46 (pl.).

ὑπόβοικος, v. ὕποικος.

ὑποβολ-εύς, έως, ὁ, (ὑποβάλλω) *suggester, reminder* (v. ὑποβολή I. 3), Ph.1.591; in a theatre, *prompter*, Plu.2.813f. 2. *interpreter*, Eust.106.12. II. = ὑπαγωγεύς II, Theo Sm.p.71 H. **-ή,** ἡ: I. actively, *a throwing* or *laying under*, στρωμάτων, opp. περιβολή, Pl.*Plt.*280b; μεθ' ὑποβολῆς πλείονος φλογός Sor.1.50; ἡ τῶν ἐνεδρευόντων ὑ. *setting* men *in ambush*, Plb.3.105.1; ἐπανάγονται τρισὶ τριήρεσιν ἐξ ὑ. Id.15.2.12. 2. *substitution by stealth*, esp. *of supposititious children*, Pl.*R.*538a, Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr.*39 vii 10 (pl.), Luc.*Salt.*37; ὑποβολῆς γράφεσθαί τινα charge one with *being supposititious*, *AB*312, cf. sq.; also ὑ. κλειδῶν *substitution of false* keys, Plu. *Rom.*22. 3. *suggesting, reminding*, ἐξ ὑποβολῆς by *admonition*, X. *Cyr.*3.3.37; ἐξ ὑπομνήσεως καὶ ὑ...τοῦ ἐπισκόπου on the *suggestion* of .., *Sammelb.*7475.8 (vi/vii A.D.); τίνος ὑποβολῇ; = *cujus impulsu? Gloss.*; ὑ. ἡ πρὸς ἄρχοντα ἢ βασιλέα γινομένη ἀναφορὰ ἤτοι διδασκαλία, = *suggestio*, ib.; τὰς τῶν περιστάσεων ὑ. the *influence* of circumstances (on Hannibal's actions), Plb.9.24.3; ἐξ ὑ. διέναι τὸν ὅρκον *at the dictation* of another, Polem.Hist.83; ἐξ ὑ. λέγειν deliver a speech *with a prompter at hand* (= λέγειν τὸ ἐξ ἀναγνώσεως καὶ γραφῆς ὑποβαλλόμενον), Apollon.ap.Sch.B Il.19.80 :—τὰ Ὁμήρου ἐξ ὑ. γέγραφε ῥαψῳδεῖσθαι (sc. Σόλων), οἷον ὅπου ὁ πρῶτος ἔλιξεν, ἐκεῖθεν ἄρχεσθαι τὸν ἐχόμενον Solon enacted that the poems of Homer should be recited from a *cue*.., D.L.1.57: ὑποβολή perh. = ῥαψῳδία in *Michel* 913 (Teos, ii B.C.): cf. ὑποβάλλω III, ὑποβλήδην, ὑπόλῃψις I. 1. 4. *interruption*, διακόπτειν ἐξ ὑ. τὸν λόγον Sch.B Il.19.80. 5. Medic., αἱ ἐξ ὑ. ἐγχρίσεις anointing *by interposition* or *beneath* (the eyelid), opp. αἱ κατ' ἐκτροπήν, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.24; καθ' ὑποβολήν Sever. ap.Aët.7.32. II. passively, *that which is put under, foundation, groundwork*, πρὸς τὴν Ῥωμύλου..αὔξησιν τὴν μὲν Τύχην ὑποβολὰς κατατεθεῖσθαι, τὴν δ' Ἀρετὴν ἐξῳκοδομηκέναι Plu.2.320b; ἀρχὴ καὶ ὑ. τοῦ σωφρονεῖν ἡ ἐν σίτοις καὶ ποτοῖς ἐγκράτεια Muson.*Fr.*18^A p.94 H.; φυσικὴν εἶναι ὑ. τῇ ψυχῇ πρὸς καλοκἀγαθίαν a natural *foundation* or *capacity* for.., Id.*Fr.*2 p.7 H.; ἐν πολλοῖς [τῶν ζῴων] ὑποβολὰς ἔχων πρὸς τὸ τέλειον [ὁ λόγος θεωρεῖται] Porph.*Abst.*3.2; *subject-matter* of discourse, Luc.*Dem.Enc.*21. **-ῖμαῖος,** α, ον, (ὑποβολή I. 2) *brought in by stealth, supposititious*, of children, Pl.*R.*537e, Plb.2. 55.9; τὰ ὑ. (sc. τέκνα) Hdt.1.137, etc.; ὑ. ποιεῖ τοὺς ἑαυτοῦ νεοττοὺς ὁ κόκκυξ Arist.*HA*618^{a}28: Ὑποβολιμαῖος, name of plays by Cratinus Jun., Alexis, and others. 2. metaph., ὑ. σύνεσις *Com.Adesp.*345; εὔνοια Plu.2.3c; κάλλος Sch.B Il.14.170. **-ος,** f.l. for ὑπώβολος (q.v.).

ὑποβομβέω, *murmur gently*, Anon. in Rh.3.579 W.

ὑποβορβόριον, τό, *sediment, dregs*, Hsch.

ὑποβορβορύζω, *rumble a little*, of the bowels, Hp.*Epid.*4.7, *Coac.* 62,285; κοιλίη Aret.*SA*2.6, 11.

ὑποβόσκομαι, *feed upon*, σάρκα..ὑ. ὕδρης ἰός Nic.*Al.*247.

ὑποβουκόλος, ὁ, *under-cowherd*, *PLips.*97 vi 7, al. (iv A.D.).

ὑπόβραγχος, ον, *somewhat hoarse from cold*, φθέγγεται **-ότερον** Hp.*Loc.Hom.*14.

ὑποβρᾰχεῖν, aor. 2 inf., *crack under*, μέγ' ὑπέβραχε γαῖα Q.S.10. 72.

ὑπόβρᾰχυς, εια, υ, *rather short* in stature, Phld.*Acad.Ind.* p.51 M. II. in Metric, ὑπόβραχυς (sc. πούς), the foot – ◡ – –, Diom.p.481 K.

ὑποβρέμω, *roar* or *rumble beneath*, ὑποβρέμει μυχὸς γᾶς A.*Pr.*433 (lyr.), cf. Orph.*A.*1267 :—Med., Nic.*Al.*290.

ὑποβρέχω, of a toper, οἰναρίοις τῆς ἡμέρας τὸ λοιπὸν ὑποβρέχει μέρος *soaks away* the rest of the day, Alex.275; ἀκτὴν ταῖς κοτύλαις ὑ. *AP*11.3; ὑποβεβρεγμένος *somewhat drunk*, μειρακύλλια Men.*Inc.* 2.34, cf. Ph.1.260, Luc.*DDeor.*23.2 :—in sense *treat, moisten*, prob. cj. in Thphr.*HP*5.3.3.

ὑποβρομέω, = ὑποβρέμω, Nic.*Al.*287.

ὑπόβροχος, ον, *somewhat wet*, τόπος *EM*752.3. II. (βρόχος) *under a noose* or *slip-knot*, ἔλαβόν σου ἐπιστόλιον..ὑπόβροχον *BGU* 531 i 4 (i A.D.).

ὑπόβρῠχα, Adv. *under water*, τὸν δ' ἄρ' ὑ. θῆκε Od.5.319; ὥστε Θεσσαλίην..ὑ. γενέσθαι Hdt.7.130; ὑ. ναυτίλλονται Arat.425, cf. Opp.*H.*1.145, Q.S.13.485, 14.619, etc.

ὑποβρῡχάομαι, *roar* or *bellow a little*, Luc.*Am.*6, Tryph.319, etc.; of the breathing of one in a passion, Adam.2.41.

ὑποβρύχιος [ῠχ], ον, also α, ον, *under water*, τὴν δ' ἄνεμος..καὶ κῦμα θαλάσσης θῆκαν ὑποβρυχίην *h.Hom.*33.12; ὑποβρύχιον..φέρων (sc. τὸν ἵππον) Hdt.1.189; ὑ. θάνατοι *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.161 : metaph., ἡ Ἑλλὰς ὑ. φερομένη Aristid.*Or.*23(42).46. II. *below the surface*, ὑποβρύχιαι συμπεριφέρονται Pl.*Phdr.*248a; opp. ἐπιπολάζων, Luc.*Dips.*3; *deep-seated*, ἐκπυήσιες Hp.*Art.*12; ὑ. πυρετός a *hidden* fever, one *that shows itself by degrees*, Id.*Epid.*1.25 (so Littré with Gal.9.560; ἄρχεται μαλακῶς καὶ ὑποβρύχια [Adv.] codd., Kühl.); πυρετοὶ **-ιοι** Aret.*SD*2.9; ὀφθαλμῶν ὑ. πόνος ib.1.2; πῦρ Id.*SA*2. 7. 2. *deep*, θάλασσα, βυσσός, Opp.*H.*1.49, 5.159.—Cf. βρύχιος, περιβρύχιος. III. = ὑποβρυχώμενος, of oxen, *h.Merc.*116.

ὑποβρύχω [ῠχ], = ὑποβρυχάομαι, Polem.*Phgn.*30.

ὑπόβρωμος, ον, *stinking a little*, τῇ ὀσμῇ Dsc.1.64.

ὑποβῠθ-ίζω, *submerge*, *Gloss.* **-ιος,** ον, (βυθός) *under the depths*, gloss on ὑπόβρυχα, Erot.

ὑποβώμ-ιον, τό, Dim. of sq., *Inscr.Grecques et Latines de la Syrie* 1.153 (Cyrrhus). **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *base of an altar*, *Jahresh.*18 *Beibl.*23 (Cilicia, ii A.D.).

ὑπογάιδιον· ὑπόγειον τύμβον, Hsch. (fort. **-γαΐδιον,** cf. καταγαΐδιοι).

ὑπόγαιος, ον, v. ὑπόγειος.

ὑπογᾰμ-έω, *marry thereupon* or *after*, τὴν γυναῖκα Ael.*NA*7.

25. **-ιον**, τό, *illicit intercourse with a betrothed person*, Ph.2. 311.

ὑπογαστρ-ίδιον, τό, Dim. of ὑπογάστριον II, Eub.139 (lyr.). **-ίζομαι**, *eat oneself pretty full*, ὑπεγαστρίζετο (v.l. -ιζε) *Com.Adesp.* 1174. **-ιον**, τό, *the lower belly from the navel downwards, the paunch*, Hp.*Aph.*4.80, Arist.*HA*503ª17, Sor.2.48, etc. II. *the belly of a sea-fish*, esp. of the tunny, a favourite dish at Athens, Stratt. 4,31 (hex.), Ar.*Fr.*364, etc.; whence the joke in Id.*V.*195. **-ιος**, ον, *sexual*, οἶστροι, ἡδοναὶ ὑ., Ph.1.38, 2.294. **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *paunch*, Philox.2.23 codd. (-ιδίοις Bgk.).

ὑπογείνομαι, aor. 1 ὑπεγείνατο *brought forth*, Euph.90.

ὑπόγειος, also **ὑπόγαιος**, ον, (γῆ) *underground, subterraneous*, οἴκημα ὑπόγαιον Hdt.2.100,148 (vv.ll. **-γεον**, **-γεα**); ὀρύγματα ὑπόγαια *mines*, Id.4.200 (v.l. -γεα); ὑπογαίου (v.l. -γείου) βροντῆς A. *Fr.*57.10 (anap.); ὑπόγειον ὕδωρ *Gp.*2.6.33; ὑ. οἶνος *stored in a cellar*, Gal.19.95. II. ὑπόγειον or **-γαιον**, τό, *an underground chamber*, Plu.2.770e, Hdn.1.15.6. III. Astron., *under the earth*, Man.3.27, *Gp.*1.7.1; [ἄστρα] τὴν ὑ. φορὰν ἐνεχθέντα *Placit.*1.6.8: τὸ ὑ. *the nadir*, Vett.Val.75.24.—The form **ὑπόγεως**, ων, cited in Hdn.*Epim.*208 and Suid., occurs in codd. of Paus.2.2.1, 2.36.7; cf. **ὑπογάδιον**.

ὑπόγεισον, τό, = ἀείζωον τὸ μέγα, Plin.*HN*25.160 (*-geson*).

ὑπογελάω, *laugh a little, smile*, Pl.*Chrm.*162b, Polem.*Phgn.*19.

ὑπογενει-άζω, *entreat by touching the chin*, Aeschin.1.61. **-άσκω**, *to have a beard beginning to grow*, Hdn.*Philet.*p.444P. **-ον**, τό, *the part under the chin*, Eust.548.3.

ὑπογεωργ-έω, *farm as* ὑπογεωργός, in Pass., τῶν ὑπογεωργουμένων κωμῶν prob. in *Sammelb.*7193ᵛiii12 (ii A. D.). **-ός**, ό, *sub-lessee and farmer of state land*, *POxy.*1661.4,7 (i A. D.).

ὑπόγεως, ων, v. ὑπόγειος.

ὑπογηράω, *grow rather old*, Ael.*NA*7.17.

ὑπογίγνομαι, Ion. and later Gr. **-γίνομαι** [ῑ], *grow up after* or *in succession*, ὑπαὶ δέ τε κόμπος ὀδόντων γίγνεται Il.11.417; ἵνα σφι γενεὴ ὑπογίνηται Hdt.3.159; of inflammation following a hurt, Hp.*Art.* 38, cf. Ti.Locr.104a; of feelings and thoughts, Plb.2.44.1, 6.6.7, etc.

ὑπ-ογκόομαι, Pass., *to be somewhat swollen*, Poll.3.49, 4.68.

ὑπόγλαυκ-ος, ον, *somewhat grey*, of eyes, X.*Cyn.*5.23; of leaves, Dsc.2.180, 4.60. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *slight cataract*, Aët.7.115 (pl.).

ὑπογλαύσσω, *glance from under, glance furtively*, like ὑποβλέπω, of the eyes, Call.*Dian.*54, Mosch.2.86.

ὑπόγλισχρος, ον, *somewhat slippery* or *clammy*, Hp.*Epid.*3.1.γ'; *somewhat tough*, φύλλον Thphr.*HP*7.13.1. II. metaph., *somewhat stingy*, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.7 (Comp.).

ὑπογλουτίς, ίδος, ἡ, (γλουτός) *the exterior junction of the buttocks and thighs*, Arist.*HA*493ᵇ10, Ruf.*Onom.*116.

ὑπογλῠκ-αίνω, *sweeten a little*: metaph., *coax and smooth down*, δῆμον ῥηματίοις Ar.*Eq.*216. **-υς**, υ, *sweetish*, Hp.*Mul.*1.109, Ath. 14.625a, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.21.9.

ὑπογλώσσ-ιος, Att. **-ττιος**, ον, (γλῶσσα) *under the tongue*, ὑ. βάτραχος, = sq. I.1, Orib.*Fr.*22, Aët.8.39. II. Subst., τὸ ὑ. *the region under the tongue*, Arist.*HA*506ª28, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.6. 5. 2. = ὑπόγλωσσον II, Plin.*HN*15.131. III. pl., = ὑπογλωσσίδες III, Paul.Aeg.2.47. **-ίς**, Att. **-ττίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *swelling on the under side of the tongue*, Hp.*Morb.*2.11,31. 2. *the under surface of the tongue*, Poll.2.105, Hsch. II. a kind of *chaplet* (prob. made from the ὑπόγλωσσον), Pl.Com.51. III. pl., *cough lozenges*, Gal.13.7. **-ον**, τό, *horse-tongue*, *Ruscus Hypoglossum*, Dsc.4.129, cf. Plin.*HN*27.93. II. ὑπόγλωττον, τό, = δάφνη Ἀλεξάνδρεια, Dsc. 4.145. **-ος**, ον, *somewhat talkative*, Polem.*Phgn.*35 (Comp., s.v.l.). II. *under the tongue*, οἴδημα Poet.*de herb.*46.

ὑπογνάμπτω, *bend*, ψυχῆς ὁρμήν *h.Mart.*13.

ὑπόγνυθα· τὸ καθῆσθαι τὰς χεῖρας ἔχοντα ὑπὸ γνάθον, Hsch.

ὑπογογγ-ύζω, *murmur* or *mutter to oneself*, Sch.D.19.197, Dosith. p.430K. **-υστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *a murmurer*, *Gloss.*

ὑπογόνιον, τό, *the part under the knee*, *BGU*394.6 (ii A. D.).

ὑπόγραμμα, ατος, τό, *inscription on the base* of a στήλη, Lycurg. 118. II. *pigment* used *for painting under* the eyelids, Ar.*Fr.* 320.5, cf. Phryn.*PS*p.118B., *EM*782.8: v. **ὑπογραφή** III.

ὑπογραμμᾰτ-εία, ἡ, *the office of* ὑπογραμματεύς, Plu.2.840f. **-εύς**, έως, ὁ, *under-clerk, under-secretary*, Antipho6.35, Lys.30.27, *IG*1². 374.110,258; restored by Dind. in Ar.*Ra.*1084(anap.) for ὑπὸ γραμματέων. **-εύω**, *serve as under-secretary*, τινι Antipho6. 49; τῇ ἀρχῇ Lys.30.29, cf. D.19.70.

ὑπογραμμός, ὁ, *writing-copy, pattern, model, outline*, Lxx 2*Ma.* 2.28, 1*Ep.Pet.*2.21; ὑ. παιδικοί *copy-heads* for children, containing all the letters of the alphabet, of which three forms have been preserved by Clem.Al.*Strom.*5.8.49,48—μάρπτε σφίγξ κλὼψ ζβυχθηδόν, βέδυ ζὰψ χθὼμ πλῆκτρον σφίγξ, and κναξζβὶ χθύπτης φλεγμὼ δρόψ, which last was wrongly ascribed to Thespis (*Fr.*4). II. *outline*, σκιὰ καὶ ὑ. Ph.*Fr.*7H.; πρὸς ἣν ἕκαστος ἔχει παρασκευὴν τὸν τακτικὸν δεῖ ὑπογραμμὸν τιθέναι τοῦ πλήθους Ael.*Tact.*8.1.

ὑπογραπτέον, *one must sketch out*, συντόμως Phld.*Oec.*p.38J., cf. Str.13.4.12.

ὑπογρᾰφ-εύς, έως, ὁ, *one who writes under another's orders, secretary, amanuensis*, *PCair.Zen.*647.50 (iii B. C.), Plu.*Crass.*2, Luc.*Dem. Enc.*44; *military secretary, adjutant*, *PStrassb.*105.5 (iii B. C.). 2. *person who has drafted* or *signed a deed on behalf of another*, ὑ. τῶν ὁμολογούντων *PAmh.*2.110.24 (i A. D.), cf. *PMeyer* 13.17 (ii A. D.), etc.; παρεχούσης ὑπογραφέα ὑπὲρ αὐτῆς καὶ μάρτυρας τοὺς ἐξῆς ὑπογράφοντας *PMasp.*23.10 (vi A. D.). 3. at Athens and elsewh., *the clerk of the Assembly*, = ὑπογραμματεύς (the clerk of the Council being ἀντιγραφεύς), Sch Ar.*Eq* 1253 (but in the text (1256), ὑ. δικῶν appears to mean *a signer* of accusations *on behalf of another*), cf. *IG*14.209 (Acrae). 4. = Lat. *scriba*, Lyd.*Mag.*2.30. **-ή**, ή, *written accusation*, Pl.*Tht.*172e (but perh. in signf. II.2), *IG*9(2).522.20 (Larissa, iii/ii B. C., dub. sens.); cf. ὑπογράφω I.2. b. in Egypt, an unknown form of legal procedure before a court, *PEnteux.*50.8 (iii B. C.), *PPetr.*2p.55 (iii B. C.). c. *decision* of an official on a petition handed to him, *PTeb.*45.28 (ii B. C.); of a court (perh. orig. so called because written below a petition), *including a record of the legal proceedings*, *UPZ*118.1, 162vii33, ix24 (ii B. C.), *BGU*1759.4, 1827.12 (i B. C.). 2. *admission of liability in writing*, *IG*12(7).3. 35 (Amorgos, iv B. C.), *Mél.Navarre*357 (Thespiae), *PEnteux.*35.7 (iii B. C.). 3. *copy*, Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.6M. (pl.). 4. *entering* of horses at the Olympic games, D.S.13.74 codd. (ἀπογρ- Schaefer). 5. pl., = Lat. *commentarii*, App.*Pun.*136, *BC*4.132. II. *outline, contour*, Arist.*GA*764ᵇ30; τενόντων ὑπογραφαί *traces* of feet, foot-*prints*, A.*Ch.*209. 2. architect's *plan*, *SIG*1156 (Priene, iii/ii B. C.); *diagram*, Ascl.*Tact.*11.7: metaph., *outline, sketch, general description*, opp. τελεωτάτη ἀπεργασία, Pl.*R.*504d, cf. 548d, *Lg.*737d; θεωρείσθω ἐκ τῆς ὑ. Arist.*Int.*22ª22, *Mete.*346ª32, *HA*510ª30: Medic., as Empiric t.t., Gal.8.720. 3. in Logic, *description, general illustration*, opp. definition, *Stoic.*2.75. 4. *example, illustration*, ὑπογραφῆς ἕνεκα Ael.*Tact.*8.3. III. *painting under* of the eyelids, X.*Cyr.*1. 3.2, Nicostr.ap.Stob.4.23.62; cf. ὑπόγραμμα II, ὑπογράφω V, ὑποχρίω. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *descriptive*, opp. definitory, Porph. *in Cat.*64.16, Simp. *in Cat.*22.16, Ascl. *in Metaph.*385.12. Adv. **-κῶς** Olymp. *in Cat.*44.1. **-ιον**· τῶν ἐπὶ τῷ σώματι δεδανεισμένων, Hsch. **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *pencil*, Poll.7.128. II. *a surgical instrument*, Id.4.181, 10.149. **-ω**, *write under* an inscription, *subjoin* or *add to* it, τῇ στήλῃ ὑ. ὅτι "οὐκ ἐνέμειναν τοῖς ὅρκοις" Th.5.56; τὰς πόλεις..ὧν εἷς ἕκαστός ἐστιν *IG*2².237.34; ὁ ὑπογεγραμμένος the *undermentioned*, *CIG* 1957g (Maced.), cf. *PTeb.*61(*a*).10, al. (ii B. C.); ἐπὶ τῶν ὑπογεγραμμένων μαρτύρων *PAvrom.*1*A*7 (i B. C.; but κατὰ τὰ ὑπογεγραμμένα *as has been indicated* (above), *PCair.Zen.*173.10 (iii B. C.), v. infr. II.4). 2. *sign, subscribe*, τὸ ψήφισμα αὐτοῦ ὑπέγραψα Hyp.*Eux.*30, cf. *PTeb.* 35.11 (ii B. C.):—Med., ὑ. τὰς καταβολάς *sign and so make oneself liable for* the payment, D.*Ep.*3.40; τοὺς ἵππους ἰδίους ὑ. *signed his name as* their *owner*, D.S.13.74 codd. (better ἀπεγράψατο as Peiresc and Plu.*Alc.*12); ὑπογράψας ἐπιβουλεῦσαί με *having accused* me of plotting, D.37.23(v.l. in 23.220); ὑ. κρίσεις τινί *lodge* accusations against one, Plb.22.4.6 (s.v.l.); ὑ. τὴν ἀντωμοσίαν κατά τινος Them.*Or.*26. 313c; *bring an accusation* against one, εἶπ' εἴ τι καινὸν ὑπογράφῃ τῷμῷ βίῳ E.*HF*1118. 3. *write under orders* or *from dictation*, οὐκ ἔχων οὐδὲ τὸν ὑπογράφοντα *an amanuensis*, Jul.*Ep.*28, cf. Plu.*Caes.* 17. II. *write under*, i.e. *trace* letters for children *to write over*, οἱ γραμματισταὶ τοῖς μήπω δεινοῖς γράφειν τῶν παίδων ὑπογράψαντες γραμμὰς τῇ γραφίδι Pl.*Prt.*326d: metaph., ἡ πόλις νόμους ὑ. *traces out* laws as guides of action, ibid., cf. *Lg.*734e: abs., πάντα ὑ. τῷ πράττειν *give* all *directions* for acting, ib.711b; ἡ ἡμεῖς ὑ. as we *sketched out*, Id.*Tht.*171e: folld. by relat. clause, τοὺς..ὑπογράψαντας τίνα τρόπον.. Phld.*Mus.*p.86K. 2. *trace in outline, sketch out*, οἱ γραφεῖς ὑπογράψαντες ταῖς γραμμαῖς οὕτως ἐναλείφουσι τοῖς χρώμασι τὸ ζῷον Arist.*GA*743ᵇ24; καθάπερ ζωγράφον ὑ. ἔργα Pl.*Lg.*934c; ὡς λόγῳ σχῆμα πολιτείας ὑπογράψαντα μὴ ἀκριβῶς ἀπεργάσασθαι Id. *R.*548c; ὑ. τοῖς ἐξεργάζεσθαι καὶ διαπονεῖν δυναμένοις Isoc.5.85; *sketch*, τὸ σχῆμα τῆς Σικελίας Plu.*Nic.*12; *mark* on a map, πόλεις Ptol.*Geog.*1.18.5:—Med., οἷον δή τις ναυπηγὸς..καταβαλλόμενος τὰ τροπιδεῖα ὑπογράφεται τῶν πλοίων σχήματα *has* their forms *traced out*, Pl.*Lg.*803a; ὑ. τὸ σχῆμα τῆς πολιτείας Id.*R.*501a; ὑ. σκιάν Poll. 7.129(v.l.):—Pass., τὰ ὑπογεγραμμένα the *symptoms described*, Hp. *Epid.*1.3, cf.19, Phld.*Piet.*19. 3. σπληνίσκος ὑπογεγραμμένος ἱππέα *with an outline sketch* of a horseman *upon it*, *Michel* 832.24 (Samos, iv B. C.). 4. metaph. senses taken from II.1, II.2, *trace, indicate*, τοῖς τιμιωτέροις ὑπέγραψεν ἡ φύσις τὴν βοήθειαν Arist.*PA*658ª23; τὰς δύο φλέβας..ἡ φύσις ὑπέγραψεν Id.*GA*740ª28; ἡ τῶν τόπων θέσις ὑπογράφει τὴν ἡγεμονίαν ταύτην Str.8.1.3; ὑπογράφων αὐτῷ μεγάλας ἐλπίδας *hinting at*.., Plb.5.36.2, cf. 5.62.1, Aët.9.42; ἐλπίδα παραιτήσεως ὑπογράφει θεῶν διὰ τιμῆς Epicur.*Ep.*3p.65U.; τὴν αὐτὴν ἀπορίαν ὑπογράφουσιν *present* or *suggest* the same problem, Str.17. 1.34; *indicate*, τὸν χαρακτῆρα τῆς λέξεως D.H.*Dem.*40; τὴν μετὰ κίσσαν ἐπιμέλειαν Sor.1.54: c. dupl. acc., νομάδας αὐτοὺς ὑπογράφων Str.1.1.6:—Pass., ἡ κοινὴ τοῦ θεοῦ νόησις ὑπεγράφη *was traced*, Epicur.*Ep.*3p.59U.; μέχρι τοῦ πρῶτον ὑπογραφέντος αὐτοῖς χνοῦ till *the* first *signs* of their beard *appeared*, Luc.*Am.*10. 5. Med., *describe generally*, ὑ. τὴν διόρθωσιν τοῦ νόμου D.S.12.18:—Pass., τύπῳ..ὑπογεγράφθω περὶ ψυχῆς (impers.) Arist.*de An.*413ª10, cf. *SE*181ª2. III. Med., ὑ. ἑαυτῷ εἰς μνήμην c. inf., *make a memorandum* that.., App.*Pun.*136. IV. Med., *pledge, mortgage*, ὑπογράψονται τὼς χώρως *Tab.Heracl.*1.149. V. **ὑπογράφειν** or **-γράφεσθαι** τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς *paint under* the eyelids, Nic. Dam.4J., J.*BJ*4.9.10, Poll.5.102, Luc.*Bis Acc.*31; ὑπεγέγραπτο τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Ath.12.529a: abs., ὑπογεγραμμένη Ar.*Fr.*880, Hsch.; cf. **ὑπογραφή** III, **ὑπόγραμμα** II.

ὑπογρύζω, *mutter privately*, Lib.*Decl.*43.60.

ὑπόγρῡπος, ον, *with a rather hooked nose*, Philostr.*Her.*15.

ὑπόγυιος or (v. sub fin.) **ὑπόγῠος**, ον, *nigh at hand, imminent*, ὑ. μοι τῆς τοῦ βίου τελευτῆς οὔσης Isoc.15.4, ὑπόγυον ἐνδείκνυται θάνατον

Gal.18(2).69; **ὑπόγυον**, used abs., *near the end, at the approach of death*, Hp.*Epid.*7.51,52; εἴ τινων ὑ. ἡ ἀφαίρεσις τῶν καρπῶν Thphr. *CP*1.13.10; τοῦτ' ἐστὶν ὑπογυιότατον (v.l. -γυώτατον) πρὸς αὐτάρκειαν *the readiest means*, Arist.*Pol.*1321^{b}16; ὑπογύου οὔσης τῆς ἑορτῆς Id. *Oec.*1347^{a}28, cf. *IG*5(2).265.10 (Mantinea, i B.C.); τῶν χρόνων ὑ. ὄντων D.28.17; ἡ ὑπόγυος πρόσταξις the *immediate* command (i.e. that something shall be done immediately), A.D.*Synt.*253.2; ἡ ἐκεῖνος καὶ ἡ οὗτος..τὴν ὑπόγυιον γνῶσιν τοῦ προσώπου παριστᾶσιν Id. *Pron.*61.4. Adv. **ὑπογύως** *immediately, in the immediate future*, ἐὰν γένηται ἡμᾶς μὴ ὑ. ἀναπλεῖν *PAmh.*2.135.10 (ii A.D.). **II.** *recent*, ὁ πόλεμος ὁ ὑπογυιότατος Isoc.14.17; ὑπογυωτέροις παραδείγμασι χρῆσθαι D.61.46; τὰ ὑπογυιότατα Ps.-Philipp.ap.eund.12.12; ὑπογυώτερα τοῖς χρόνοις D.60.9; ὑπόγυιόν ἐστι ἐξ οὗ.. it is *a very short time* since.., Isoc.18.29; ἐν τοῖς ὑ. λόγοις, opp. τοῖς ἄνω, Arist.*GA*757^{a}28; ταῖς ὑ. ἀπεψίαις Gal.6.195; ὑπόγυοι αἰτίαι νοσημάτων Id.15.162. Adv. **ὑπογυίως** or **-γύως** *recently, lately*, Ath.5.206d, Dsc.*Ther.Prooem.*, *BGU*731 ii 5 (ii A.D.); ἔχων ὑ. ἐν μνήμῃ τὰς τιμὰς ὧν ἀγοράζει having *freshly* in his mind, *PRyl.*233.12 (ii A.D.): neut. **-γυον** as Adv., *Gloss.*; τὸ ὑπογυιότατον Isoc.9.81. **III.** *sudden*, ὅσα θάνατον ἐπιφέρει ὑπόγυια ὄντα Arist.*EN*1115^{a}34; ἐξ ὑπογύου *off-hand, on the spur of the moment*, X.*Cyr.*6.1.43, Pl.*Mx.*235c, Isoc.4.13; ἐξ ὑ. γίγνεσθαι, opp. ἐκ πολλοῦ χρόνου σκέψασθαι, Arist.*Rh.*1354^{b}3; ἐξ ὑπογύου τινὸς χρόνου *OGI*13.7 (Samos, iv B.C.). 2. of persons, ὑ. τῇ ὀργῇ *in the first burst* of anger, Arist.*Rh.*1380^{b}6. 3. *actual, present*, διὰ τὴν ὑπόγυιον ἰσχνότητα Gal.*Nat.Fac.*2.6.—The forms **ὑπό-γυιος** and **-γυος** vary continually in codd., and the erroneous Comp. and Sup. forms **ὑπογυιώτερος -ώτατος**, and **ὑπογυότερος -ότατος** occur; in Papyri and Inscrr. we have ὑπογύως *POxy.*237 vi 6, vii 32 (ii A.D.), etc., ὑπογυίως *PSI* 10.1103.8 (iii A.D.), ὑπόγυιος *IG*5(2) l.c., *CPR*220.5 (i A.D.).

ὑπογυμνάζω, *practise*, τὰς πολεμιστηρίους ἀσκήσεις Heraclit.*All.* 11.

ὑπογυμνᾰσί-αρχος, ὁ, *under-gymnasiarch*, *IG*12(5).39 (Naxos), 232 (Paros):—hence **-αρχέω**, *to be under-gymnasiarch*, ib.12 (2).258 (Mytil.), 12(3).1314 (Thera), etc.; **-αρχία**, ἡ, *Sammelb.* 7473.7 (iii A.D.).

ὑπογυμνόω, *make partly bare*, τὸ σκέλος Aristaenet.1.27.

ὑπόγυος, ον, = ὑπόγυιος (q.v.).

ὑπογύπωνες, οἱ, *a sort of dancers*, Poll.4.104.

ὑπόγῡρος, ον, *somewhat curved*, νῶτα Philostr.*Gym.*35.

ὑποδαίω, *light, kindle under*, ὑπὸ δὲ ξύλα δαΐον Il.18.347.

ὑποδάκνω, *bite privily*, φθεῖρες γεωργὸν ὑ. App.*BC*1.101. **II.** *to be somewhat pungent*, τῇ γεύσει Dsc.4.142: metaph., *to be mordant*, Demetr.*Eloc.*260.

ὑπόδακρυς, gloss on γλαμυρός, Hsch.

ὑποδακρύω, *weep a little* or *secretly*, Luc.*DDeor.*6.2, Chor.*Lyd.* 39. 2. *ooze*, of blood, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.21.8.

ὑποδαμνάω, *master* or *weaken beneath* one, ποταμὸς ὑπὸ γούνατ' ἐδάμνα Il.21.270:—Pass. ὑποδάμνᾰμαι (from *ὑποδάμνημι), *to be overcome, overpowered*, εἰπέ μοι ἠὲ ἑκὼν ὑποδάμνασαι Od.3.214, 16.95; aor. 1 part. ὑποδμηθεῖσα, of a woman, *subdued* by a man, *yielding to* his *embrace*, *h.Hom.*17.4, Hes.*Sc.*53, *Th.*327,374; also **ὑποδμηθείς**, of a man, *subdued by love*, *AP*5.299 (Paul. Sil.); ἀλλήλοις ὑποδεδμῆσθαι *to be married*, Eust.1418.38:—Med., Ἔρος φρένας ὑποδάμναται Theoc.29. 23, cf. Q.S.1.336, 6.284.

ὑπόδᾰσυς, υ, *somewhat hairy*, Dsc.2.139, 3.103.

ὑποδεδιώς, ὁ, (ὑποδείδω) Comic name of a bird in Ar.*Av.* 65.

ὑποδέδρομε, v. ὑποτρέχω.

ὑποδεής (A), ές, (δέομαι) *somewhat deficient, inferior*; used only in Comp. ὑποδεέστερος. **I.** of persons, *lower in degree*, Hdt.1.91, 134; κυνίδια τῶν ἀνθρώπων καὶ τῇ γνώμῃ καὶ τῇ γλώσσῃ ὑ. X.*Oec.*13. 8. **b.** *younger*, *PMasp.*23.16 (vi A.D.), *PLond.*5.1708.37 (vi A.D.). 2. of things, ἐκ πολλῷ ὑποδεεστέρων with *resources* much *inferior*, Th.2.89; αὐτὸς ἑαυτοῦ ῥέει -έστερος, of the Nile, Hdt.2.25; τέχνη ἐκείνης -τέρα Pl.*Euthd.*289e; δηλοῦται..ὑποδεέστερα ὄντα τῆς φήμης *inferior* to report, i.e. exaggerated, Th.1.11; ἔστι δὲ τοῦτο ὑ., of bee-bread, Arist.*HA*623^{b}24. **II.** Adv. **-εστέρως** Th.8.87, Antipho4.4.6: neut. pl. ὑποδεέστερα as Adv., Id.3.3.9.

ὑποδεής (B), ές, (δέος) *somewhat fearful*, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

ὑπόδειγ-μα, ατος, τό, *sign, token, indication*, v.l. in X.*Eq.*2.2 (pl.); φιλαγαθίας *IG*2^{2}.1011.81. 2. *illustration, picture showing how something is to be done*, Apollon.Cit.2,3. **II.** *pattern*, Plb.3.17.8; μετανοίας Lxx*Si.*44.16, cf. 2*Ma.*6.28; ὑ. καὶ σκιά *Ep.Hebr.*8.5, cf. 9.23; τὸ ὑ. τοῦ οἴκου Lxx*Ez.*42.15: in Inscrr., πρὸς ὑπόδειγμα ἀρετῆς *CIG*2769,2774,2775d (add.), al. (Aphrodisias); καλὸν ὑ. τῆς ἰδίας προαιρέσεως καταβαλλόμενος *BMus.Inscr.*925 *b* 22 (Branchidae, i B.C.): but also ὑ. ἀπειθίας *BGU*747 ii 14 (ii A.D.); ὑ. μελλόντων ἀσεβεῖν 2*Ep.Pet.*2.6. **III.** *example, instance*, *AP*6.342, Ph.*Bel.*69.10, D.H. *Comp.*17, Hp.*Ep.*17, Herm. *in Phdr.*p.185A.; ὑποδείγματος χάριν Nicom.*Ar.*1.8; *specimen*, *BGU*1141.43 (i B.C.), etc.: pl., Phld.*Rh.* 1.8S., al.:—rejected as less correct than παράδειγμα by the Atticists, Phryn.4. **-μᾰτίζω**, *give an example*, Heph.Astr.2.10. **-μᾰτικός**, ή, όν, *by way of example*, διδασκαλία S.E.*M.*4.23. Adv. **-κῶς** ib.1.154, 4.3. **-μᾰτισμός**, ὁ, dub. sens., ταραχὰς οὐκ ὀλίγας ποιήσει καὶ ὑποδειγματισμούς *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).142.

ὑποδείδω, **I.** trans., *shrink in fear under, cower before*, c. acc., Hom., who uses mostly the aor. (usu. written with double δ for δ*f*, v. δείδω), ὑπέδδεισαν, ὑποδδείσαντες, Il.1.406, 12.413, al.; ὑποδείσατε Od.2.66: Ep. pf. 2 and plpf., ὑποδείδια 17.564, Philet.8, ὑπεδείδισαν Il.5.521: Ep. pf. 1 ὑπαιδείδοικα *h.Merc.*165: literally, of birds, *cower beneath*, μέγαν αἰγυπιὸν ὑποδείσαντες S.*Aj.* 169 (anap.). **II.** abs., *fear*, μή τίς μοι ὑποδδείσας ἀναδύῃ Od.9. 377; ὑποδεδοικώς Luc.*Salt.*63; cf. ὑποδειδιώς.

ὑποδείελος, ον, (δείλη) *towards evening*, Arat.826.

ὑποδείκ-νῡμι and **-νύω** (v. infr.), *show, indicate*, οὕτοι.. πάντα θεοὶ θνητοῖσ' ὑπέδειξαν Xenoph.18.1; πολλοῖσι ὑποδέξας (Ion. aor.) ὄλβον ὁ θεός *having given a glimpse of* happiness, Hdt.1.32; ἄλλο τι τῶν χρησίμων ὑ. *show* any other good *symptom*, Hp.*Coac.*483; ὑποδεικνύεις μὲν ἦθος ἀστεῖον Nicom.Com.1.1; ὑ. ἐλπίδας Plb.2.70.7, etc.; τὰς χώρας ὑποδείκνυμεν we *indicate, cite* the passages, Phld.*Rh.*1. 98S.; ὑ. τινὰ τοῖς ἀνδράσι *introduce*, Plu.2.710c. 2. abs., *indicate one's will, intimate*, οἱ θεοὶ οὕτως ὑποδεικνύουσι X.*Mem.*4.3.13, cf. *An.* 5.7.12; *warn*, τίς ὑπέδειξεν ὑμῖν φυγεῖν; *Ev.Matt.*3.7. 3. *lay an information*, τῷ βασιλεῖ περί τινος Lxx*To.*1.19; ὑποδέδειχέν σε τὰ σύμβολα ἀπεστράφθαι he *has reported* that.., *BGU*1755.4 (i B.C.): c. acc., *report*, σοι τὴν τῆς οἰκίας σου διάθεσιν ib.1881.3 (i B.C.): also ὑπόδειξον αὐτῷ ὅτι ἀναβαίνω *PSI*9.1079.5 (i B.C.):—Pass., *to be brought to the notice* of a court, *produced* in evidence, *PTeb.*27.78 (ii B.C.), etc. **II.** *show by tracing out, mark out*, διώρυχας Hdt.1.189; Ὅμηρος καὶ τὰ τῆς κωμῳδίας σχήματα..ὑπέδειξε Arist.*Po.*1448^{b}37, cf. *Rh.*1404^{b}25, *Ath.*41.2: abs., *set a pattern* or *example*, τοῦ διδασκάλου πονηρῶς τι ὑποδεικνύοντος X.*Oec.*12.18; οὐχ οἷόν τε μὴ καλῶς ὑποδεικνύντος καλῶς μιμεῖσθαι unless *some one sets a* good *example*, Arist.*Oec.* 1345^{a}9. 2. generally, *teach, indicate*, ὑ. αὐτοῖς οἵους εἶναι χρὴ.. Isoc.3.57, cf. 5.111, *Ep.*2.11; ὡς ἔμπροσθεν ὑπεδείξαμεν Sor.1.16, cf. 54, al., Ael.*Tact.*28.1. 3. *make a show of, pretend to*, ἀρετήν Th. 4.86, cf. Plb.2.47.10. **-τέος**, α, ον, *to be pointed out*, Id.3.36. 5. **II.** ὑποδεικτέον, *one must point out, indicate*, Sor.1.53, S.E. *M.*7.167, Aët.9.38. **-της**, ου, ὁ, *one who points out*, Sm.*Ps.*83(84). 7, *Gloss.*

ὑποδειλιάω, *to be somewhat cowardly*, ὑποδεδειλιακότες ἄνθρωποι *poor cowardly* fellows, Aeschin.1.181. **II.** = ὑποδείδω, πόλεμον, f.l. for ἀπο-, Plb.35.3.4.

ὑποδειμαίνω, = ὑποδείδω, *stand in secret awe of*, τὸν [νόμον] Hdt.7. 104, cf. Plu.2.986d.

ὑπόδειξις, εως, ἡ, *intimation, indication*, ὑπόδειξιν ποιεῖσθαι τίνα πότ' ἐστιν.. Phld.*Rh.*1.52S.; θεία ὑ. Phleg.36.3J., cf. *PMag.Leid. W.*18.27; ὑποδείξεως ἕνεκα γεγράφθω διάγραμμα Nicom.*Ar.*2.3:—f.l. in Plu.*Demetr.*38.

ὑποδειπνέω, *dine as a substitute for* another, τινι Luc.*Gall.*10.

ὑποδειρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *base of neck in front*, Ruf.*Onom.*66.

ὑποδέκομαι, v. ὑποδέχομαι.

ὑποδεκ-τέον, *one must receive*, Pl.*Lg.*953b. **-τήριον**, τό, v.l. for ὑποδυτήριον in Str.14.5.6. **-της**, ου, ὁ, *receiver, steward*, a financial official, = καταπομπός, τῶν κελευσθέντων ἀπαιτηθῆναι *PLips.*ap. Wilcken *Chr.*43intr. (iv A.D.); ἐσθῆτος, οἴνου, *Stud.Pal.*20.87.1, 91.1 (iv A.D.): abs., *POxy.*136.15 (vi A.D.), *PLond.*5.1667.1 (vi A.D.), Just.*Nov.*163.2, etc. **-τικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for receiving*, -κὸς τοῦ σώματος τόπος S.E.*M.*10.20, cf. Gal.2.542, 4.722; ἀγγεῖον ὑ. ταρίχων Sch.Ar.*V.*674. **II.** δεῖπνον ὑ. an entertainment *by way of welcome*, Plu.2.727b.

ὑποδελεάζω, dub. l. in Ph.*Bel.*100.39 codd.: ὑποδενδρυάζοντας (= *divers*) cj. Diels.

ὑπόδεμα, ατος, τό, = Lat. *perna*, dub. in *Gloss.*

ὑποδέμω, *lay as a foundation*, τὸν πρῶτον δόμον Hdt.2.127:—Med., *found*, πόλιν ὑποδείμασθαι Str.7 *Fr.*35.

ὑποδενδρυάζω, = ὑποδῦναί που καὶ πτῆξαι ὑπὸ σκέπην, Phot., Suid.; but = τὸ ἐξ ἀφανοῦς καὶ αἰφνιδίως ἐπιφαίνεσθαι, Hsch.:—cf. ὑποδελεάζω.

ὑποδέννω, v. ὑποδέω.

ὑποδεξίη, ἡ, = ὑποδοχή 1.2, *reception of a guest, means of entertainment*, πᾶσά τοί ἐσθ' ὑποδεξίη [ῑ] Il.9.73.

ὑποδέξιος, α, ον, (ὑποδέχομαι) *able to receive, capacious, ample*, λιμένες Hdt.7.49; = ὑποδοχεύς, Phot.:—in E.*Rh.*364 (lyr.), for ὑποδεξίαις ἀμίλλαις (codd.) ἐπιδεξίοις and ὑποδεξιᾶν are conjectured.

ὑπόδεξις, εως, ἡ, = ὑποδοχή, *care, attention*, Hp.*Decent.*16. **II.** *undertaking* to contribute to public funds, *AJP*56.362 (Colophon, iv B.C.).

ὑποδέρ-αιον, τό, = sq., Poll.5.98, Hsch., etc. **-ίδιον**, τό, = sq. II, *IG*2^{2}.1424*a* 84. **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *the lower part of the neck*, Poll.2.130, 235, 5.56. **II.** *necklace*, *IG*1^{2}.313.54, al., Ar.*Fr.*320.14, Arist.*HA* 558^{b}2, *IG*2^{2}.1388.17, al.

ὑποδέρκομαι, = ὑποβλέπω, Q.S.3.252.

ὑποδερμᾱτῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *a disease of horses*, *Hippiatr.*69.

ὑποδερμίς, ίδος, ἡ, = κλειτορίς, Ruf.*Onom.*111.

ὑποδέρω, *strip off the skin a little* or *below*, Gal.2.700, 18(2).103, Orib.46.15.5.

ὑποδεσ-ίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq. II.2, ὑ. ἀγροικικόν = *soccus*, *Gloss.* (s. v. l.). **-ις**, εως, ἡ, (ὑποδέω) *under-bandaging*, Hp.*Off.*11. **II.** *putting on one's shoes*, Arist.*Pol.*1257^{a}9, *Cael.*271^{a}33, Luc.*Gall.* 26. 2. concrete, = τὰ ὑποδήματα, *foot-gear*, Pl.*Chrm.*173b, X. *Mem.*1.2.5, Duris 14J., Str.10.4.16: pl., Pl.*Prt.*322a, *R.*425b, D.S. 5.45:—also ὑπόδησις (q.v.). **-μα**, ατος, τό, *pledge*, in pl., Hsch. **-μεύω**, = ὑποδέω, Sch.Ar.*Ec.*269. **-μέω**, = foreg., in Med., -εῖται τὰ πέδιλα Sch.A.R.4.1515: abs., Sch.S.*Tr.*779. **-μιος**, ον, *pledged*, Hsch. **-μίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *under-bandage*, Hp.*Fract.*27, *Art.*69. **-μός**, ὁ, = ὑπόδημα, *foot-gear*, Plb.11.9.4. **II.** = ὑποδεσμίς, Gal.18(2).538.

ὑποδεύω, *moisten,* dub. rest. in *Epigr.Gr.*808 (Pamphylia : [ὑπ]οχεύοι Kaibel).

ὑποδέχνυμαι, poet. for sq., ὑποδέχνυσο Orph.*A.*83.

ὑποδέχομαι, in Ion. and Dor. Prose **-δέκομαι** Hdt. (v. infr.), *IG*4^2(1).121.46 (Epid., iv B.C.) : fut. -δέξομαι Od.16.70, Dor. -δεξοῦμαι *SIG* 558.22 (Ithaca, iii B.C.) : aor. -εδεξάμην Il.6.136, rarely -εδέχθην E. *Heracl.*757 (lyr.; used in pass. sense by Poll.1.74, D.C.48.15, *PLond.* 5.1659.6 (iv A.D.), Sch.Il.14.323 ; -δεχόμενος in pass. sense, D.C. 55.10, *POxy.*1894.14 (vi A.D.)) : 3 sg. Ep. aor. 2 or impf. ὑπέδεκτο Od.14.52,275, Hes.*Th.*513, Pi.*P.*9.9 ; 2 pl. imper. ὑπόδεχθε cj. Bentl. in Call.*Epigr.*42 ; inf. ὑποδέχθαι Il.7.93 ; part. ὑποδέγμενος Od.13. 310 :—*receive into one's house, welcome,* ὁ δέ με (sc. Φοίνικα) πρόφρων ὑπέδεκτο Il.9.480 ; χαῖρε δ' Ὀδυσσεὺς ὅττι μιν ὣς ὑπέδεκτο Od.14.52 ; τὸν δ' οὐχ ὑποδέξομαι αὖτις Il.18.59, Od.19.257 ; ξεῖνον..ὑποδέξομαι οἴκῳ 16.70 ; Θέτις δ' ὑπεδέξατο κόλπῳ Il.6.136, cf. 18.398 ; Διὸς πλαστὴν ὑπέδεκτο γυναῖκα Hes. l.c. ; οἰκίοισι ὑ. τινά Hdt.1.41 ; ὑπέδεκτο ξεῖνον ὀχέων *received* the stranger [as he lighted] from his chariot, Pi. l. c. ; ὁ ὑποδεξάμενος the man *who had received him,* Isoc.9.20 ; ἑκέτας ὑ. E.*Heracl.*757 (lyr.), cf. *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.167 (Cyrene), *Ep.Jac.*2.25 ; φυγάδας Th.5.83, cf. *PRev.Laws*44.14 (iii B.C.) ; *harbour* a runaway slave, *POxy.*1643.12 (iii A.D.) ; [ξένον] ἀγοραῖς καὶ λιμέσι καὶ δημοσίοις οἰκοδομήμασιν ἔξω τῆς πόλεως Pl.*Lg.*952e, cf. 953b,d, *OGI*49.5 (Ptolemais, iii B.C.) ; ὑ. φρουράν *admit* an enemy's garrison, D.58. 38, cf. 67, *IG*i^2.87.10, Arist.*Pol.*1303^{a}36 ; λῃστάς, πειρατάς, *harbour* brigands, pirates, *SIG*38*B*21 (Teos, v B.C.), *Supp.Epigr.*3.378*B*11 (Delph., ii/i B.C.), cf. *POxy.*1408.23 (iii A.D.) ; γυναῖκάς τινι εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ φοιτώσας ὑποδέχεσθαι Plu.*Per.*32 ; αἱ Θίβρωνα ὑποδεξάμεναι πόλεις those who *admitted* him *as a friend,* X.*HG*4.8.21, cf. Th.3.111, 6.34 : with a thing as subject, γαῖα..ὑπέδεκτο μάντιν Οἰκλείδαν the earth *opened up to receive* the seer O., Pi.*N.*10.8 ; αἰθὴρ μὲν ψυχὰς ὑπεδέξατο σώμ[ατα δὲ χθών] *IG*i^2.945.6 ; τῆς τεκούσης καὶ θρεψάσης καὶ ὑποδεξαμένης [χώρας] Pl.*Mx.*237c. 2. *entertain* to a meal, θύων Διὶ Κτησίῳ κἀκεῖνον ὑποδεχόμενος Antipho1.18, cf. *IG*4.679.15 (Hermione, iii/ii B.C.) ; ἵνα ἔχῃ ἡ στρατιὰ τὰ ἐπιτήδεια (πολλὴ γὰρ οὖσα οὐ πάσης ἔσται πόλεως ὑποδέξασθαι) Th.6.22 ; ὁ ὑποδεχόμενος the *host* (at a dinner party), Epict.*Fr.*17 ; τὸ πλῆθος λαμπρῶς ὑπεδέξατο D.S. 17.115, cf. Plu.*Alex.*23. 3. *give ear to, hearken to,* εὐχάς Hes. *Th.*419 ; τοὺς λόγους Hdt.8.106 ; ὑ. διαβολάς *give ear to* accusations, Lys.25.11 codd. (leg. ἀπο-). 4. *admit, allow* a thing with which one is taxed, Hdt.4.167 ; οὐκ ὑ. *refuse to admit, deny,* Id.3.130, 6. 69. II. *take up* a burden, ἡ γυνὴ ὑποδεξαμένη φέρει τὸ φορτίον τοῦτο X.*Mem.*2.2.5 ; of ships, *take on board,* τὰ εἴδη *POxy.*1412.10 (iii A.D.) ; of dolphins, Luc.*DMar.*8.1. 2. *bear patiently,* βίας ὑποδέγμενος ἀνδρῶν Od.13.310, 16.189 ; *submit to,* τὰς κατὰ νόμους παραγγελίας *POxy.*67.11 (iv A.D.) ; μέτρον, i.e. *accept* it *as correct,* ib. 157.5 (vi A.D.) ; τροφὴ θλίβουσα πᾶν τὸ δοκοῦν αὐτὴν ὑποδέχεσθαι Sor. 1.115. III. *undertake, promise,* αἴδεσθεν μὲν ἀνήνασθαι, δεῖσαν δ' ὑποδέχθαι Il.7.93, cf. Hdt.9.21,22 ; ὁ δέ οἱ πρόφρων ὑπέδεκτο (sc. δώσειν) Od.2.387 ; ὑποδέκομαι (sc. ἐνιαυτοῦ ἀποθυσεῖν τὰ ἴατρα) *IG*4^2(1).121. 46 (Epid., iv B.C.) ; c. inf. fut., *h.Cer.*443, Hdt.3.69, 4.119,133, 6.11, 7.158, 8.29,102, Th.2.29 (inf. aor. is v.l. for fut. in Hdt.1.24, 6.2) ; c. inf. pres., Antipho3.3.6 (s.v.l.) ; ὑ. τινὶ ἢ μήν.. c. inf. fut., Th.8.81 ; Κορίνθιοι ὑπεδέξαντο τὴν τιμωρίαν *undertook* to champion their cause, Id.1.25 ; ὥσπερ ὑπεδέξασθε, βοηθήσατε ib.71 ; ὑ. μεγάλα τινί *make* him great *promises,* Hdt.2.121.ζ' ; τὴν ἀτραπὸν ἐθελονταὶ Φωκέες ὑποδεξάμενοι Λεωνίδῃ ἐφύλασσον Id.7.217 ; ἃ ὑπεδέξατο οὐκ ἐπετέλει Th.2.95 ; *undertake to contribute,* ὅσον ἂν ἕκαστος θέλῃ *AJP*56.362 (Colophon, iv B.C.) ; abs., ibid. ; ὑπεδέξαντο εἰς τὰ τείχη ib.363 ; also τὰ ἐκφόρια ἅπερ ὑπεδέξω the rents which you *undertook to collect, POxy.*1134.7 (v A.D.). 2. *accept as a responsibility, take in charge,* as a nurse, *h.Cer.*226 ; of officials, shippers, farm bailiffs, etc., *take over, receive as agent* (cf. ὑποδέκτης), τοὺς νεολέκτους..ὑποδεξάμενοι κατὰ διαδοχὴν..παραπέμψατε Wilcken *Chr.* 469.5 (iv A.D.) ; καταπιστεῦσαι Αὐρηλίῳ Πέτρῳ..σιτομέτρῃ..ὑποδέξασθαι τὸν δημόσιον σῖτον *Sammelb.*5273.4 (v A.D.), cf. Wilcken *Chr.*434.12 (iv A.D.), *PLips.*34^v.7, 58.9, al. (iv A.D.), *POxy.*1899. 16, 1982.17 (v A.D.), *Cod.Just.*1.5.18.11 ; τὴν ὑποδοχὴν πᾶσαν τοῦ μακαρίου Ἰούστου αὐτὸς ὑπόδεξαι *POxy.*1838.1 (vi A.D.) ; *accept* (as a liability) a dowry or donatio ante nuptias, *Cod.Just.*5.17. 12, Just.*Nov.*22.19. IV. *receive in succession, take up,* μέλος A.*Supp.*1022 (lyr.) ; περαιωθέντας..λειμὼν ὑποδέχεται Luc.*Luct.*5, cf. *VH*2.44 ; τὴν εἰς τὸ στόμα φορὰν τῶν περιττωμάτων ὑποδέχεται στόμαχος Gal.6.421, cf. 432, 18(2).163,176,218 ; ὁ ὑποδεξάμενος the *receiver* of stolen goods, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.96. 2. intr., of a place, *come next,* τὸ πρὸς τὴν ἠῶ θάλασσα ὑποδέκεται καὶ τενάγεα Hdt.7.176 ; of rank, *come next in order,* ὅταν πλείονες συνδειπνῶσι, ..μέσος ὁ κράτιστος (sc. κάθηται), ὁ δ' ὑποδεχόμενος παρ' αὐτόν Posidon. 15J. 3. *intercept,* ὁ μὲν..ἐπόρουσεν, ὁ δ' ἐμμαπέως ὑπέδεκτο Hes. *Sc.*442 ; ἐν δυσχωρίᾳ [τοὺς πολεμίους] X.*Cyr.*1.6.35 ; of hunters, *intercept* beaten-up game, ib.2.4.20 ; *catch,* τὸ πήδημα τῆς σφαίρας Poll. 9.105 ; ὑπτίαις ταῖς χερσὶ [τὸ μῆλον] Philostr.*Im.*1.6 ; τὸ ἐνθεῦτέν μιν οἱ ἐχθροὶ ὑποδεξάμενοι καὶ ὑπὸ δικαστήριον ἀγαγόντες Hdt.6.104 ; *catch as in a trap,* στυγερὸς δ' ὑπεδέξατο κοῖτος a hateful resting-place *receives* (*entraps*) them, Od.22.470 ; ἔτι γάρ νύ με πῆμ' ὑπέδεκτο still more sorrow *was in store for* me, 14.275 ; ἀκλεής νιν δόξα πρὸς ἀνθρώπων ὑποδέξεται *will be her lot,* E.*Heracl.*624 (lyr.) ; ὑποδεξαμένης αὐτοὺς πολλῆς ῥύσεως ὕδατος when a rush of water *takes* them *by surprise,* Pl.*Lg.*944b. 4. *catch, collect* a liquid, παιδίον θεασάμενος, ἐπειδὴ κατέαξε τὸ σκεῦος, τῷ κοίλῳ τοῦ ψωμίου τὴν φακῆν ὑποδεχόμενον D.L.6.37 ; of channels, *receive,* τὸ στόμα τῶν μητρέων οὐχ ὑποδέχεται τὸν γόνον Hp.*Aër.*21 ; τὴν ἐσομένην τῶν ὑδάτων εἴσροιαν *POxy.*1409.19 (iii A.D.) ; κατεφίλει καὶ ὑπεδέχετο τὰ δάκρυα X.Eph.1.9 ; ποταμὸς πάσας ὑποδεχόμενος τὰς ἀνθρωπείας λύμας Plb.5.59.11, cf. *Gp.*12.2.4, al. ; ἀγγεῖον τὸ μέλλον ὑποδέξεσθαι τὸ ὕδωρ v.l. in Hero *Spir.*1.24, cf. 30.

ὑποδέω, late Gr. **-δέννω** *Gloss.*, Dosith.p.435 K. :—*bind* or *fasten under,* ἁμαξίδας ὑ. τῆσι οὐρῆσι, of long-tailed sheep, Hdt.3. 113. II. esp. *underbind* the feet, i.e. *shoe,* because the ancient sandals or shoes were bound on with straps, [καμήλους] ὑ. καρβατίναις Arist.*HA*499^{a}29, cf. Plu.*Pomp.*24, Paus.10.25.4 ; so Cobet restores ὑποδῶν τὰ μὲν ὁπλαῖς, for ὑπὸ ποδῶν, in Pl.*Prt.*321b :—mostly in Med., *bind under one's feet, put on shoes,* Ar.*Av.*492 (anap.), Pl. *Smp.*220b ; ὑποδουμένη *as I was putting on my shoes,* Ar.*Ec.*36, cf. Thphr.*Char.*10.14 ; ὑποδεῖται, for the purpose of going away, Pherecr.153.4 (hex.) ; οἱ ἔμπαλιν ὑποδούμενοι (v. ἔμπαλιν II. 1) Pl.*Tht.* 193c ; ὑποδούμενος τὸν ἱμάντα..τῆς ἐμβάδος ἀπέρρηξε Men.109. III. in Med. and Pass., also, c. acc., 1. of that which one puts on, κοθόρνους ὑποδέεσθαι Hdt.1.155, cf. 6.125 ; ὑπόδημα ib.1 ; τὰς Λακωνικάς Ar.*Ec.*269 ; Σκυθίκαις (Aeol. accus.) Alc.103 ; τὰς ἐμβάδας Eub. 30, cf. Theopomp.Com.52 ; τὰ σανδάλια *Act.Ap.*12.8 ; cf. ὑποδύω II. 1b :—so in pf. Pass., ὑποδήματα, βλαύτας ὑποδεδεμένος, *with* shoes, slippers *on one's feet,* Pl.*Grg.*490e, *Smp.*174a ; ἁπλᾶς ὑποδέδενται D. 54.34 : abs., ὑποδεδεμένοι ἐκοιμῶντο *with their shoes on,* X.*An.*4.5.14 ; ὥσπερ ὑποδεδ. Arist.*PA*687^{a}28. 2. of the foot, ὑποδεδεμένοι τὸν ἀριστερὸν πόδα *with* the left foot *shod,* Th.3.22, cf. Arist.*Fr.*74 ; θάτερον [πόδα] σανδάλῳ ὑποδεδ. Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*22, cf. Ael.*VH*1.18 ; ὑποδησάμενοι τοὺς πόδας ἐν ἑτοιμασίᾳ τοῦ εὐαγγελίου *Ep.Eph.*6.15. IV. ὑποδῆσαι· ἐνεχυρασθῆναι, Ἰταλιῶται, Hsch.

ὑποδηλ-όω, *show privately,* σημεῖον Ar.*Th.*1011 ; *hint at, suggest,* θεῖόν τι Philostr.*Her.Prooem.*3 ; τὸ ἀθαρσές τινος Plu.*Nic.*4 ; *imply,* Ael.*NA*5.45 ; *foreshadow,* ib.7.7. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *insinuation,* a rhetorical phrase ascribed to Evenus of Paros in Pl.*Phdr.*267a, cf. Poll.4.33 (pl.).

ὑπόδημ-α, ατος, τό, (ὑποδέω) *sole bound under the foot with straps, sandal,* ποσὶν..ὑποδήματα δοῦσα Od.15.369 ; ποσὶν..ὑποδήματα δοίην 18.361, cf. Hdt.1.195, etc. ; ποδὸς ὑ. Pl.*Alc.*1.128a, etc. ; whereas ὑπόδημα κοῖλον is a *shoe* or *half-boot,* which covered the whole foot (v. κοῖλος I. 1) ; ὑπόδημα is sts. used alone in this sense, cf. Ar.*Pl.* 983 (and Sch. ad loc.), Arist.*Rh.*1392^{a}32 ; εἰς ὑποδήματα γράφειν put down as paid for *shoes,* Lys.32.20 (Pass.) ; δεξιὸν εἰς ὑ., ἀριστερὸν εἰς ποδάνιπτρα, of one who is ready for anything, perh. alluding to Theramenes (v. κόθορνος 3), Ar.*Fr.*914 (perh. Ar.Byz., cf. Did. and Polem.Hist.(*Fr.*101 M.) ap.Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.533 B.) ; similar words are ascribed to Pythag. by Iamb.*Protr.*21.ια' (where ὑπόδησις is used) ; τὸ ὑ. ἔρραψας μὲν σύ, ὑπεδήσατο δὲ Ἀρισταγόρης Hdt.6.1, cf. Lib.*Ep.*52 ; ὁ σπάρτος, ἐξ οὗ πλέκουσιν ὑποδήματα τοῖς ὑποζυγίοις Gal. 6.502. **-ᾰτάριος,** ὁ, *sandalmaker, shoemaker, IG*9(2).16.16 (Hypata, ii A.D.), *Gloss.* **-άτιον,** τό, Dim. of ὑπόδημα, Hp.*Art.*62 ; of the *shoes* of an ass, Arr.*Epict.*4.1.80. **-ᾰτοποιός,** ὁ, *sandalmaker, Gloss.*, prob. in *IG*2^2.1576.37. **-ᾰτορράφος** [ρᾰ], ὁ, (ῥάπτω) *shoemaker,* Hdn.Gr.1.225, al., *Gloss.* **-ᾰτουργικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for sandal-making* : -κή, ἡ (sc. τέχνη), Olymp. *in Alc.*p.197 C. **-ᾰτουργός,** ὁ, *sandalmaker, JHS*22.124 (Pisidia), prob. in *Wiener Denkschr.*44.27 No.59 (Cilicia).

ὑπόδημον, τό, = ὑπόδημα, ὑ. λευκόν *PRoss.-Georg.*2.41.15 (ii A.D.) : pl., ὑπόδημα πορφυρᾶ ib.32.

ὑποδηόομαι, Pass., *to be treated in hostile manner,* ὑποδηωθείς Q.S. 2.260, 3.355.

ὑπόδησις, εως, ἡ, = ὑπόδεσις, *foot-gear,* Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.33, Iamb.*Protr.*21.ια'.

ὑποδια-βάλλω, *slander somewhat,* Artem.5.53. **-βιβρώσκομαι,** Pass., *to be somewhat corroded,* Hp.*Cord.*6. **-ζευκτικός,** ή, όν, Gramm., *subdisjunctive,* of certain conjunctions, *An.Ox.*1.188, *EM* 415.24, Suid. s.v. ἤ.

ὑποδιαίρ-εσις, εως, ἡ, *subdivision,* Diog.Bab.*Stoic.*3.215, Gal.14. 689, Hermog.*Inv.*3.10, S.E.*M.*11.15, Vett.Val.98.10, Procl.*Hyp.*3.10, etc. **-έω,** *subdivide,* Hermog.*Inv.*1.2, S.E.*P.*3.75, *M.*7.35, D.L.7.84.

ὑποδιᾱκονέω, *serve under another, CIG*1947.8 (loc. inc.) :—Med., ὑποδιακονεῖσθαι ταῖς ἱερουργίαις Poll.4.92, cf. Arg.Theoc.2.

ὑποδιᾱκονικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* ὑποδιάκονος, Ph.2.94.

ὑποδιάκονος [ᾰ], ὁ, *underservant,* Posidipp.26.10, Ph.2.17, al., *MAMA*3.462, al. (Corycus).

ὑποδιακρίνω [ῐ], *distinguish* as subdivisions, Dam.*Pr.*86 (Pass.).

ὑποδιάκων [ᾰ], *ονος,* ὁ, = ὑποδιάκονος, *Supp.Epigr.*6.377 (Lycaonia), *MAMA*3.109 (Cilicia).

ὑποδια-λαμβάνω, *distinguish in succession,* Phld.*Rh.*2.64 S. **-λείπω,** *intermit a little,* of the pulse, Gal.8.487. **-νοέομαι,** Med., *design secretly,* v.l. in Jul.*Ep.*107. **-πήγνῡμαι,** Pass., with pf. 2 -πέπηγα, *to be fixed across below,* Ph.*Bel.*74.11. **-σπάομαι,** Pass., *to be somewhat dispersed,* ἐναιώρημα ὑποδιεσπασμένον Hp.*Epid.* 1.26.ι'. **-στολή,** ἡ, *slight stop,* between words in speaking or reading, Quint.*Inst.*11.3.35. II. *mark to divide words from one another* (most Greek writing being continuous), e.g. ἔστιν, ἄξιος to distinguish it from ἔστι Νάξιος, Ps.-D.T.674, Sch.D.T.p.24 H., al., Eust.701.56, 1465.16. III. *slight change* in positions of the planets, Vett.Val.73.17. **-σύρω** [ῡ], *sneer at a little, IG*4^2(1).121. 24 (Epid., iv B.C.). **-τρίβω** [ῐ], *delay a little,* Gal.*Libr.Propr. Prooem.* **-φθείρω,** *corrupt gradually,* J.*AJ*15.8.1, D.C.66.13, Hdn.2.6.14. **-φορος,** ον, *subdivided,* Gal.19.602.

ὑποδῐδακτής, οῦ, ὁ, = sq., *Gloss.*

ὑποδῐδάσκᾰλος, ὁ, *under-teacher,* of a chorus, Pl.*Ion* 536a; *ὑ. τραγικός SIG*692 *A* 31 (Delph., ii B.C.), al.: generally, Cic.*Fam.*9. 18.4.

ὑποδιδράσκω, Ion. **-διδρήσκω,** *escape secretly, evade,* Aret.*SD*1.1.

ὑποδίδωμι, intr., *give way,* Arist.*MA*698^{b}15; *ὑ. οἱ πόδες, ἡ γῆ,* Aristid.*Or.*31(11).12, Philostr.*VA*3.20; of power and empire, *decay,* Aristid.2.187 J., Philostr.*VS*1.21.4; *τὴν ἰσχὺν ὑποδεδωκότες* in strength, Id.*Gym.*48.

ὑποδιήγησις, εως, ἡ, *narrative with inclusion of motives and causes,* Ruf.Rh.25; *narrative of a similar case.* Eust.771.9.

ὑπόδῐκος, ον, (δίκη) *brought to trial* or *liable to be tried,* Lex ap. Lys.10.9, Pl.*Lg.*954a, al., *PHal.*1.72, al. (iii B.C.); *οὐχ ὑ.* [ἐστι] *τὰ εἰκότα* not *liable to action,* Arist.*Rh.*1376^{a}22; *τινος for* a thing, *ὑ. γενέσθαι χερῶν* A.*Eu.*260 (lyr.); *ἀνδραποδισμοῦ* Pl.*Lg.*879a; *οὐδενὸς τούτων* And.4.31; *τῆς κακώσεως* Is.8.32 (*ἐπίδ-* codd.); *φόνου* D.54.25; *τοῦ βλάβους PHal.*1.101 (iii B.C.): with the person injured in dat., *ὑ. τῷ παθόντι* Lex ap.D.21.10; *ὑ. τῷ ἐθέλοντι τιμωρεῖν γιγνέσθω* Pl.*Lg.* 871b; *τῶν διπλασίων ὑ. ἔστω τῷ βλαφθέντι* let him be *liable to forfeit* twice the amount to the person damaged, ib.846b (but *ὑ. ποτὶ διπλοῦν IG*5(1).1390.78 (Andania, i B.C.)); *ὑ. ἀσεβείας γιγνέσθω τῷ ἐθέλοντι* Pl.*Lg.*868d; *ἵνα ὑ. γένηται πᾶς ὁ κόσμος τῷ θεῷ Ep.Rom.*3.19.

ὑποδῐμερής, *ές, in the ratio of* $\frac{3}{5}$, converse of *ἐπιδιμερής, ὅρος* Iamb. *in Nic.*p.42 P.

ὑποδῑνέομαι, Pass., *become dizzy,* Call.*Del.*79.

ὑποδιοικητής, οῦ, ὁ, *sub-διοικητής, PSI*6.632.11 (iii B.C.), *PCair. Zen.*403.12 (iii B.C.), *PGrenf.*2.23.2 (ii B.C.), etc.

ὑποδιπλ-άσιος [ᾰ], ον, *the inverse of double,* i.e. $\frac{1}{2}$, Nicom.*Ar.*1. 18. **-όω,** = *duplico, Gloss.*:—Pass., *to be folded double,* Gal.*UP*4. 11. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, a *fold* of skin, *EM*594.18.

ὑποδίφθερος, ον, or α, ον, (διφθέρα) *clothed in skins,* Luc.*Tim.*7; so of sheep, *bratted, wearing leather coats* to protect their fleeces, *PCair.Zen.*430.3, *PHib.*1.32.12, *PPetr.*3 p.269, *PLond.ined.*2308 (all iii B.C.); *ὑποδιφθέρας τρέφουσι ποίμνας ἱκανῶς ἀστείας ἐρέας* Str.4.4. 3; *ἔχει* (sc. *ἡ χώρα*) *προβατείαν ὑποδιφθέρου καὶ μαλακῆς ἐρέας* Id.12. 3.13.

ὑποδιψ-άω, *to be somewhat thirsty,* Hp.*Epid.*3.1.γ′. **-ιος,** ον, *exciting thirst in some degree,* Man.5.188. **-ος,** ον, *somewhat thirsty,* Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*10.1.

ὑποδμώς, ῶος, ὁ, *servant,* Ποσειδάωνος Od.4.386, Matro *Conv.*62.

ὑποδόκιον, τό, *beam on which the rafters rest, SIG*247 ii 72 (Delph., iv B.C.), *IG*4^{2}(1).102.59 (Epid., iv B.C.).

ὑποδομ-ή, ἡ, Dor. **-δομά,** *supporting wall,* = *ἀνάλημμα* II, *IG*4.823. 36 (Troezen, iv B.C.), 11(2).146 *A* 72 (Delos, iv/iii B.C.), 158 *A* 72 (iii B.C.), al. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, = foreg., *εἴργεται ὑποδομήσεσι τειχίων ἡ τῆς θαλάττης ἐπιδρομή* Dion.Byz.11.

ὑπ-οδόντιος, ον, *under the teeth,* ἄλγος *IG*12(2).489.5 (Lesbos).

ὑπόδοξος, ον, *slave to opinion,* Phld.*D.*1.16.

ὑποδορ-ά, ἡ, *gradual stripping of the skin,* Heliod.ap.Orib.46.15.5, Antyll.ib.45.25.5, Aët.15.8. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = *ὑποδερμίς,* Hsch. s.v. *κλειτορίς,* Suid. s.v. *μύρτον*; cf. *ἐπίδερις.*

ὑπόδοσις, εως, ἡ, *decrease, remission, μόχθων* A.*Eu.*505 (lyr.).

ὑπόδουπος, ον, *reverberating, νοῦθος δὲ ποδῶν ὑ. ὀρώρει* Hes.*Fr.*48 (as understood by Hdn.Gr.2.947, but Hes.*Th.*70 prob. shows that *νουθός* (Adj., cf. Addenda) and *ὕπο δοῦπος* shd. be read).

ὑποδοχ-εῖον, τό, *reservoir,* Aristeas 89,91, *PTeb.*733.8 (ii B.C.); used for storage of (live?) fish, *PHamb.*6.10 (ii A.D.); of wine, *PSI*8. 918.2 (i A.D.), *POxy.*729.28 (ii A.D.); *τοῦ ὑπάρχοντος λέμβου Ἀντικλεῖ ἐν τῷ βασιλικῷ ὑ. PPetr.*2 p.64 (iii B.C., perh. = *dock*); coupled with *διῶρυξ, PSI*9.1056.6 (vi A.D.); perh. also, *store-house, barn, οἰκόπεδα καὶ ὑποδόχιον BGU*301.11 (ii A.D.), cf. *PTeb.*86.15, al. (ii B.C.), etc.: metaph., *entrepôt,* Ἀπάμεια *τῶν ἀπὸ τῆς Ἰταλίας καὶ τῆς Ἑλλάδος ὑ. κοινόν ἐστι* Str.12.8.15, cf. 17.1.13; *ὑ. τροφῆς,* of the stomach, Gal.19.361. II. *socket* of door-hinge, *IG*11(2).287 *A* 116 (Delos, iii B.C.). (In signf. 1 written **ὑποδόχιον** (less prob. **ὑποδοχῖον**) in *PPetr.*2 pp.24,64 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*733.8 (ii B.C.), but **ὑποδοχεῖον** (**ὑποδόχειον**) in *PSI*10.1126.13 (iii A.D.), and codd.Aristeas, Str., Gal. ll. cc.; in signf. II **ὑποδοχεῖον.**) **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, *receiver, host,* Luc.*Fug.*30, Charito 3.2, Phot. s.v. *ὑποδέξιος*: Astrol., of a planet *entertaining* another, Vett.Val.103.1. **-ή,** ἡ, *reception, χῶραι εἰς ὑποδοχὴν ἕτοιμοι τοῖς . . περιττώμασι* Gal.6. 173, cf. Sor.1.84; *χρῶνται* [*τοῖς ὕδνοις*] *πρὸς ὑποδοχὴν ἀρτυμάτων* Gal.6.655; *βόθρος εἰς ὑ. ῥίψεως πεποιημένος* Poll.9.103; *τὴν δοθεῖσαν ὑπόθεσιν εὐφυᾶ πρὸς ὑ. γυμναστικῆς* a subject fit for *reception* of gymnastic training, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*35. 2. *entertainment, hospitality,* Ar.*Pax*530 (v. vi infr.), Pl.*Lg.*919a (pl.); *κτήνεα σιτεύεσκον . . ἐς ὑποδοχὰς τοῦ στρατοῦ* Hdt.7.119; *ἐσδέξομαι . . . ὑποδοχαῖς δόμων* E.*IA*1229; *ὑποδοχὰς ποιεῖσθαι* Ath.5.210e; *τὰν ὑποδοχὰν ἐποήσαντο τῶν δαμοτᾶν SIG*1107.12 (Cos, iii/ii B.C.); also *ἐς ὑποδοχὴν τοῦ στρατεύματος ἐτάσσοντο* for the *reception* of the army (in hostile sense), Th.7.74. 3. *harbouring, ἀνδραπόδων τῶν ἀφισταμένων* Id.1.139, cf. Pl.*Lg.*955b. 4. *means for entertaining,* Plu.*Alc.*12; *ὑποδοχὰς τὰς ἐπιβαλλούσας* Teles p.40 H.; so perh. in *IG*4^{2}(1).92.6 (Epid., iii/iv A.D.). II. *acceptance, support, εἰς ὑποδοχὴν ἅπαντα λέγειν καὶ πράττειν τινί* by way of *playing up to, supporting,* or *seconding* him, Aeschin.3.62, cf. Plb.31.25.10. III. *an admission,* D.7.13. b. *expectation,* Id.*Ep.*3.34. IV. *resort, quarter,* for troops, Pl.*Lg.*848e; for ships, X.*Vect.*3.1. 2. *receptacle, reservoir,* Arist.*Pol.*1330^{b}6, *Mete.*349^{b}7; *ἡ τῆς μισγαγκείας ὑ.* Pl.*Phlb.* 62d; of the vessels of the body, *ὁ μαστὸς ὑ. . . ἐστι γάλακτος* Arist. *PA*692^{a}12; of the stomach, *ὑ. τροφῆς* ib.682^{a}17; of the womb, Id. *GA*722^{b}14, etc. 3. metaph., *πάσης γενέσεως ὑ.* Pl.*Ti.*49a, cf. 51a; *ἀρθρῖτις καὶ ποδάγρα πολλῶν ἄλλων κακῶν ὑποδοχαί εἰσιν substitutes, diversions,* Ruf.ap.Orib.45.30.62. V. *stewardship, office of the ὑποδέκτης, ἀννωνῶν PSI*1.44.1 (v A.D.); *λόγος ὑποδοχῆς* (including *ἀνάλωμα*) ib.8.959.1 (iv A.D.); *τὴν ὑ. πᾶσαν τοῦ μακαρίου Ἰούστου αὐτὸς ὑπόδεξε* (leg. *-ξαι*) *POxy.*1838 (vi A.D.), cf. *PLond.*5.1667.3 (vi A.D.), *PFlor.*290.3 (vi A.D.), etc. 2. *taking over, receipt by an agent, acceptance of responsibility for, πρὸς ἀπόδειξιν ὑποδοχῆς PSI*1. 60.28 (vi A.D.), cf. 72.4 (vi A.D.); *παντὶ δημοσίων ἀπαίτησιν καὶ ὑ. ποιησαμένῳ* Just.*Nov.*163.2. VI. *continuous succession,* ὑποδοχῆς Διονυσίων Ar.*Pax*530 (as expld. by Sch.). **-ιον,** v. *ὑποδοχεῖον.* **-ον,** τό, *receptacle,* f.l. for *ὑποδοχή* in Gal.*UP*14.14.

ὑπόδρᾰ, Ep. Adv., used only in the phrase *ὑ. ἰδών* looking *from under* the brows, *looking askance, grimly,* Il.1.148, al.; cf. *ὑποδράξ.* (Prob. from *ὑπό,* **δρακ,* cf. *δέρκομαι.*)

ὑποδρᾰμᾰτουργέω, = *ὑποτραγῳδέω,* v. l. in Luc.*JTr.*1.

ὑποδράξ, Adv., later form for *ὑπόδρα,* Call.*Fr.anon.*63, Nic.*Th.* 457,765.

ὑποδρασίας· *τὰς ἔχθρας,* Hsch.: *ὑποδρασίη· ὑποψία,* Id.: cf. *ὑπαιδράσειαν.*

ὑποδράσσομαι, Att. **-ττομαι,** Med., *try to get hold of,* Plu.*Caes.* 14 codd.

ὑποδρᾰ́ω, Ep. **ὑποδρᾱ́ω,** *serve,* c. dat., *οἵ σφιν ὑποδρώωσιν* Od.15. 333; *οἱ ὑποδρῶντες τῷ θεῷ* (sc. Ἀσκληπιῷ) Ael.*NA*9.33.

ὑποδρήσσω, = foreg., A.R.3.274, Musae.143.

ὑποδρηστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (*ὑποδράω*) *attendant, assistant,* τινος Od.15. 330, Coluth.152.

ὑπόδρῑμυς, υ, *somewhat acrid* or *pungent,* Dsc.1.18, al., Sor.1.91, Gal.11.835.

ὑποδρομ-έω, = *ὑποτρέχω,* c. acc., Sapph.2.10, in pf. *ὑπαδεδρόμακεν.* **-ή,** ἡ, *running under* or *into the way* of a thing, Antipho 3.2.5; *αἱ σελήνης ὑπὸ τὸν ἥλιον ὑ.* Cleom.2.3; *ὀστέου ῥαγέντος ὑπὸ τὸ ἀντικείμενον ὑ.* Sor.*Fract.*5; *ὑ. αἵματος suffusion,* Dsc.*Eup.*1.37, Archig.ap.Orib.46.23.1, Sch.Theoc.5.99. II. *place to run down into, burrow,* Ael.*NA*16.15; *bower,* Id.*VH*3.1. III. *cringing,* ib. 14.48, Poll.4.50. IV. = *ὑπόδρομος* (B), ὁ, Ael.*NA*14.26. **-ος** (A), ον, *running under, ὄχθησιν ὑ.* Orph.*A.*802; *πέτρος ἴχνους ὑ.* a stone *in the way of* his foot, E.*Ph.*1391. 2. name for a venomous *spider,* = *ψύλλα,* Ael.*NA*6.26. **-ος** (B), ὁ, = *ὑποδρομή* IV, *a place* for ships *to run into, cove,* Ph.1.14, al., Ptol.*Geog.*4.6.2 (pr. n., v. l. Ἱππόδρομος).

ὑπόδροσος, ον, *somewhat dewy,* Theoc.25.16.

ὑπόδυμα, ατος, τό, *tunic, undergarment, IG*5(1).1390.19 (Andania, i B.C.): Medic., = *ὑπεζωκὼς χιτών, the lining membrane of the chest* (*pleura*), Cael.Aur.*TP*1.4.

ὑποδύνω, v. *ὑποδύω.*

ὑπόδῠσις, εως, ἡ, *getting under* a place, Arist.*IA*713^{a}20. II. *retiring place, place of shelter,* Agatharch.32, J.*BJ*3.7.22, Muson.*Fr.* 14 p.71 H. III. *imperceptibility, σφυγμῶν* Sor.2.61. IV. = *submersio, Gloss.*

ὑποδύσκολος, ον, *rather awkward* or *difficult*: *σημεῖον ὑ.* a *rather troublesome* symptom, Hp.*Coac.*185; *ὑποδύσκολόν* [ἐστι] Eust.219.23. Adv. *-λως rather irritably,* Id.360.17.

ὑποδύστροπος, ον, *somewhat stubborn,* Poll.4.145.

ὑποδυσφορ-έω, *to be somewhat restless* or *impatient,* Hp.*Epid.*3. 17.γ′, Pl.*Ep.*357e. **-ος,** ον, *rather impatient,* Hp.*Prorrh.*1.39, *Coac.*49.

ὑποδυσχεραίνω, = *ὑποδυσφορέω,* Plu.2.711c, Aristid.*Or.*50(26).62, 51(27).65.

ὑποδῠσώδης, ες, *somewhat rank-smelling,* Dsc.4.184, 5.112.

ὑποδῠσωπέομαι, Pass., *look somewhat askance at, τι* Plu.2.646b.

ὑποδῠτ-ήριον, τό, (*ὑποδύω*) in pl., *coves,* places for ships to run into, Str.14.5.6 (v. l. *ὑποδεκτηρίων*). **-ης,** ου, ὁ, *garment worn under a coat of mail, PEnteux.*32.6 (iii B.C.), D.S.17.44, Plu.*Phil.*11; simply *undergarment,* Lxx *Ex.*28.(27)31, *IG*5(1).1390.20 (Andania, i B.C.), J.*BJ*5.5.7.

ὑποδύω, ὑποδύνω, *put on under, κιθῶνας ὑποδύνειν τοῖσι εἵμασι* Hdt.1.155. 2. metaph., *κίνδυνον ὑποδύνειν undergo* danger, Id.3. 69; *ταῦτα ὑποδύνειν* Id.7.10.θ′. 3. intr., *slip in under, ὑποδύνουσι ὑπὸ τοὺς πίλους* Id.4.75: c. acc., *slip into, insinuate oneself into, ὑπέδυνε τῶν Ἰώνων τὴν ἡγεμονίην* Id.6.2; *τὸ "δὶς παῖδες οἱ γέροντες" ὑποδῦνον αὐτοὺς νύττει* Phld.*Lib.*p.64 O.: v. infr. II. 1d. 4. *slip from under, ἧττον ἂν ὑποδύοι ὁ ἵππος* X.*Eq.*8.7 (the only place in which pres. Act. *ὑποδύω* is found). II. mostly in Med. **ὑποδύομαι,** fut. *-δύσομαι* Od.20.53, Arr.*Fr.*126 J.: aor. 1 *-εδυσάμην,* Ep. 3 sg. *-εδύσετο* Od.4. 570 (tm.): also aor. 2 Act. *-έδυν,* pf. *-δέδῡκα*:—*go* or *get under* or *down into,* c. acc., *ὑποδῦσα θαλάσσης κόλπον having plunged into . .,* Od. 4.435, cf. 570 (tm.), Il.18.145 (tm.); *ὑ. ὑπὸ τὴν ζεύγλην* Hdt.1.31; *ὑπὸ τὴν φοινικίδα* Ar.*Pl.*735; *-δεδυκότος τοῦ ἄρθρου εἰς χωρίον* Hp.*Art.* 10; *ὑ. ὑπὸ τῶν κεραμίδων creep under,* Ar.*V.*205; *φέρει τιν' ὑποδεδυκότα underneath it,* like Odysseus under the ram of Polyphemus, ib. 182; *ὑπὸ παντὶ λίθῳ σκορπίος ὑποδύεται Scol.*23; *εἰς τὴν θάλατταν* Luc. *Herm.*71: c. dat., *ὑ. τῇ πέλτῃ* Id.*DMort.*27.3. b. *put one's* feet *under* a shoe, *put on, ἀνύσας ὑπόδῡθι τὰς Λακωνικάς* Ar.*V.*1158; *ὑποδύσασθαι . . δυσμενῆ καττύματα* ib.1159; *ὑποδυσάμενος* ib.1168 (but in these places Scal. restored *ὑποδοῦ* (*ὑ. δ' ἀνύσας τι* Van Leeuwen), *ὑποδήσασθαι, -δησάμενος,* cf. *ὑποδέω* III. 1). c. metaph., *put on* a

character (because the actor's face was *put under* a mask), ἡ κολακευτικὴ.., ὑποδῦσα ὑπὸ ἕκαστον τῶν μορίων, προσποιεῖται εἶναι τοῦθ' ὅπερ ὑπέδυ pretends to be the character which *it puts on*, Pl.*Grg.* 464c; οἱ σοφισταὶ ταὐτὸν ὑποδύονται σχῆμα τῷ φιλοσόφῳ Arist.*Metaph.*1004^{b}18; ὑποδύεται ὑπὸ τὸ σχῆμα τὸ τῆς πολιτικῆς ἡ ῥητορική Id.*Rh.*1356^{a}27; τὴν ἡδονὴν ὑποδύεται τὸ βλάπτον Ath.Med.ap.Orib. *inc.*23.25; also ὑ. τὸν Δία, τὴν Ἀθηνᾶν, Luc.*Pisc.*33: c. dat., προγόνων ἀρεταῖς Plu.*Arat.*1, cf. Gal.*Thras.*36; for ὀνόματι ὑ. συμμάχων in D.H.15.7, ὄνομα is prob. cj. d. metaph., *insinuate oneself into favour with*, τὸν δῆμον Plu.*Cat.Mi.*32, cf. 57: abs., *creep*, θαύματα καὶ τότε ὑπεδύετο Pl.*Lg.*967b: v. supr. 1. 3. 2. c. gen., *come from under, come forth from*, θάμνων ὑπεδύσετο Od.6.127: metaph., κακῶν ὑποδύσεαι 20.53. 3. *go under so as to bear, bear on one's shoulders*, τὸν μὲν ἔπειθ' ὑποδύντε Il.8.332, 13.421. b. metaph., *undergo* labour or toil, *take* it *on oneself*, c. acc., ὑπέδυσαν τὸν πόλεμον Hdt.4.120, cf. supr. 1. 2; πόνον, κίνδυνον, X.*Cyr.*1.5.12, etc.; τὸν Ἀριστοφάνην *tackle*, Luc.*Ind.*27; ὑ. αἰτίαν *make oneself subject to*.., D. 23.12. c. c. inf., *submit, undertake*, ὑποδύεσθαι διδάσκειν X.*Oec.*14. 3. 4. of feelings, *steal into* or *over* (cf. ὑφέρπω), τίς μ' ὑποδύεται πλευρὰς ὀδύνα; A.*Eu.*842 (lyr.): rarely c. dat., πᾶσιν δ' ὑπέδυ γόος sorrow *stole upon* all, Od.10.398; ἀλλά μοι ἄσκοπα κρυπτά τ' ἔπη..ὑπέδυ S.*Ph.*1112 (lyr.); ὑποδύεται..ταῖς ψυχαῖς ὁρμή Luc.*Anach.*37: abs., of diseases, X.*Eq.*4.2. 5. abs., *slip* or *slink away*, D.25.28. 6. *submit to*, τισι Arr.*Parth.Fr.*87 Roos; ὑποδύσεται τοῖς ἐκ Ῥωμαίων.. ἀξιουμένοις Id.*Fr.*126 J.: also c. acc., ὑπέδυσαν τὰ ἐπαγγελλόμενα Id. *Fr.*3 J.; μηκέτι τὸ εἱμαρμένον ἢ παρὸν δυσχεραίνειν ἢ μέλλον ὑποδύεσθαι (sic cod. P) M.Ant.2.2 (vv.ll. ἀπο-, ἀνα-: ὑπιδέσθαι cj. Wilamowitz). 7. abs., ὀφθαλμοὶ ὑποδεδυκότες *sunken, hollow* eyes, Luc. *Tim.*17, *Hippiatr.*34.

ὑποδώρ-ιος, ον, *hypo-Dorian*, ἁρμονία Ath.14.625a; τόνος Plu.2. 1142f:—Adv. **-ιστί,** *in the hypo-Dorian mode*, Arist.*Pr.*920^{a}8, 922^{b} 10.

ὑποείκαθε, ὑποείκω, v. ὑπεικ-.

ὑποεικτός, όν, *readily yielding*, v.l. in Opp.*H.*1.526 (ed. J. G. Schneider, Lips. 1813).

ὑπο-επιμερής, ές, = ὑπεπιμερής, λόγοι Ph.2.183 cod. M, cf. Iamb. *in Nic.*p.37 P. **-επιμόριος,** ον, = ὑπεπιμόριος, Iamb. l. c.

ὑποεργεπιστάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *sub-overseer of works*, *LW*1743*o* (Abydos).

ὑποεργός, όν, contr. ὑπουργός (q.v.), A.R.1.226, Cleanth.1.9.

ὑποέστης· χιτών, Hsch.

ὑποζάκορος [ᾰ], ὁ or ἡ, *under-priest* or *priestess*, Hdt.6.134,135, *IG*2^{2}.2245.36, al.:—hence **ὑποζᾰκορεύω,** ib.4073, 7.2523 (Thebes).

ὑποζατηθείς· ὑποκατασχών, Hsch.

ὑποζεύγνῡμι, pf. ὑπέζευχα Orusap.*EM*786.5:—*yoke under, put under the yoke*, I. of the animals yoked, ὑ. ἵππους Od.15.81; βοῦς Hdt.4.69; ἡμιόνους..ζεῦξαν ὑπ' ἀπήνῃ Od.6.73:—Med., οὐρῆας ὑποζεύξασθαι ἀπήνῃ A.R.3.841. b. metaph., *subjugate*, Orus l. c.:—Pass., *submit* to, τῷδ' ὑπεζύγην πόνῳ S.*Aj.*24. 2. of the chariot, ἄρμ' ὑπαζεύξαισα Sapph.1.9; ὑποζεύξασθαι τέθριππον Plu. *Cam.*7. II. *bring under* a class, εἰς τὸ δουλικὸν ὑ. γένος Pl.*Plt.* 309a:—Pass., ὑπεζεῦχθαι ἑνὶ γένει *to be brought under* one and the same class, Arist.*PA*644^{a}18.

ὑποζευκτικὸς σύνδεσμος, *subordinative* conjunction, Dosith.p. 418 K.

ὑπόζευξις, εως, ἡ, *a subjoining*, figure of speech illustrated by Verg.*Aen.*10.149 sq., Charis.p.280 K., Diom.p.444 K., Donat.ad Ter. *Phorm.*162.

ὑποζέω, *ferment a little, begin to ferment*, *Gp.*6.12.2.

ὑποζηνην (acc. sg. masc.), dub. sens. in *Sammelb.*7357.15 (iii A.D.).

ὑποζητέω, *search for*, dub. in *BGU*1024 iv 21 (iv A.D., Pass.).

ὑποζοφόεις, εσσα, εν, *somewhat dark* or *black*, Nic.*Th.*337, in fem., with v.l. **ὑποζοφόωσα.**

ὑποζῡγ-έω, *to be a* ὑποζύγιον, Hsch. s.v. ἀστράβη (s.v.l.). **-ή,** ἡ, *enslavement*, *Schwyzer* 701 C 7 (Erythrae, v B.C.).

ὑποζύγι-ον [ζῠ], τό, *beast for the yoke, beast of draught* or *burden*, Thgn.126, Hdt.9.39, Pl.*Lg.*873e, etc.: pl., Hdt.1.167, 3.25, 9.24,39, 41, etc.; ὑποζύγια καλούμενα πάντα ὁμοίως, βοῦς, ἡμιόνους, ἵππους X.*Oec.*18.4: as Adj., ὑποζύγιαι ἡμίονοι Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.1625.41; ὑ. ζῷα *PMasp.*2 ii 3 (vi A.D.). II. later specifically *an ass*, Lxx *Za.* 9.9, *Ev.Matt.*21.5, 2*Ep.Pet.*2.16: ἡμίονοι καὶ ὑποζύγια *PCair.Zen.*158 (iii B.C.); βοῦς ἢ ὑ. ἢ πρόβατον *PPetr.*3 p.56 (iii B.C.); οὖρον οἷον ὑποζυγίου Hp.*Aph.*4.70. **-ώδης,** ες, *like a beast of burden*, Ar.*Fr.* 731. 2. *as of an ass*, οὖρον Archig.ap.Aët.13.120 (Wellmann *Pneumatische Schule* p.30).

ὑπόζῡγ-ος, ὁ, the *pleura*, Cael.Aur.*TP*2.1,11, 5.10. **-όω,** = ὑποζεύγνυμι: Med., *bring under one's power*, τι Luc.*Am.*28:—Pass., ὑπεζύγωται πρὸς τῷ ὑπὸ τὸ οὖς ὀστέῳ Hp.*Art.*30.

ὑποζῡμόομαι, Pass., *ferment slightly*, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.5.1.

ὑποζωγρᾰφέω, *depict*, [τὸν Ὡρίωνα] δι' ἄστρων ἐν τῷ οὐρανῷ Sch. Od.5.121, cf. *PLeid.X.*73.

ὑπόζωμα, ατος, τό, (ὑποζώννυμι) *diaphragm, midriff*, Arist.*HA*509^{b} 17, 514^{a}30, *PA*674^{a}9, al. 2. in insects, *division between thorax and abdomen*, Id.*HA*535^{b}8, *PA*659^{b}16, al. II. in pl., *ropes* or *braces used to strengthen the hull of a trireme* (cf. ὑποζώννυμι II), Pl.*R.*616c (where a beam of light passing through heaven and earth is compared to τὰ ὑ. τῶν τριήρων), *Lg.*945c, *IG*2^{2}.1479.49, 1609.108, 1611. 335,410, 1612.319, 1622.287,640, 1627.410, 1668.74, 1673.12,13, etc.; ὑ. ἐλάμβανε δώδεκα (sc. ἡ τεσσαρακοντήρης ναῦς)· ἑξακοσίων δ' ἦν ἕκαστον πηχῶν Callix.1; ὁ στόμαχος καθάπερ νεὼς τοῦ σώματος ὑ. ὑπάρχει Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.99; cf. ζώμευμα.

ὑποζώνη, ἡ, *girdle*, *BGU*717.10 (ii A.D.), *Gloss.*; also **ὑπόζωνον,** τό, *BGU*1670.2 (i/ii A.D.), *PHamb.*10.25 (ii A.D.): Dim. **ὑποζώνιον,** τό, *Gloss.*

ὑποζώνιος, ον, *under the girdle*, ξίφος Lyd.*Mag.*2.9.

ὑποζώννῡμι (inf. ὑποζωνύναι in *IG*1^{2}.73.9) and **-ύω** Plb.27.3.3, *undergird*, τοὺς ἵππους ῥυτῆρσι Plu.*Eum.*11; ὑ. τινὰ τοῖς ποσσίν *AP*12.222 (Strat.); ὁ ὑπεζωκὼς τὰς πλευράς (sc. ὑμήν), or abs. ὁ ὑπεζωκώς, *the pleura*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.53, Gal.2.591 (ὑμήν is expressed in Diocl.*Fr.* 64, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.45, Orac.Chald.ap.Dam.*Pr.*265); ὑπεζωκότες foetal *membranes*, Sor.1.58; *lining* of the intestines, Orib.*Fr.* 58:—Pass., esp. in pf. part., ζειρὰς ὑπεζωμένοι (v.l. -ζωσμ-) *girt* with ζειραί (q.v.), Hdt.7.69; ὑπεζωσμένοι ἱμάντας Plu.*Rom.*26: abs., ὑπεζωμέναι (οἱ) *girt up*, Hdt.2.85 (with vv.ll.):—esp., II. *brace* a ship, so as to make her seaworthy (cf. ὑπόζωμα II), *IG* l.c., Plb. l.c., *Act. Ap.*27.17; ὑπέζωται *IG*2^{2}.1621.68. III. ὑπεζῶσθαι· τὸ εἰς ἄνδρας ἐλθεῖν, Φιλητᾶς, Hsch. (prob. = *come to man's estate*).

ὑπόζωσμα, ατος, τό, later form for ὑπόζωμα II, Plu.*Rom.*7.

ὑποθάλπω, *heat inwardly*, ὑπό μ' αὖ..μανίαι θάλπουσ' A.*Pr.*878 (anap.); ὑ. τινὰ τέχνῃ Philostr.*VA*1.34; *warm up*, in literal sense, Ruf. *Sat.Gon.*22. 2. *light* or *kindle secretly*, ἐλπίδα τινός Ael.*Fr.* 306:—Pass., *glow under*, τέφρη (sc. ἁρπάζουσα) πῦρ ὑποθαλπόμενον *AP*12.92 (Mel.).

ὑποθαρρέω, *pluck up courage*, Ael.*NA*16.11.

ὑποθεάτρους αὐλοὺς τοὺς ἐπὶ τοῖς νόμοις τοῖς αὐλητικοῖς ἐκάλεσαν, Poll.4.82; perh. cf. ὑπόθετρον.

ὑποθειάζω, *to be divinely inspired*, τὴν φιλοσοφίαν (acc. of respect) Philostr.*VA*1.3, cf. 6.11.

ὑπόθεμα, ατος, τό, = ὑπόθημα, *base*, Ph.*Bel.*53.24, 57.34, Hero *Bel.* 97.8, Apollod.*Poliorc.*143.10, Plu.2.1011d. II. ἐπὶ ὑποθέματι ἀγρῷ *on the security* of land, *SIG*672.25 (Delph., ii B.C.), *CIG*2048 (Philippopolis); ἐπὶ ὑποθέμασιν ἀξιοχρέοις *Inscr.Cos* 383.9, cf. *SIG*976.48 (Samos, ii B.C.); ὑποθέματα (corrected to ὑποθήκας) λαβεῖν τῶν τε οἰκιῶν καὶ κτημάτων *PCair.Zen.*640.11 (iii B.C.); ἔχω τῶν μωστίων ὑπόθεμα δραχμὰς τ' *BGU*1523.7 (iii B.C.).

ὑποθεμᾰτιαῖος, ον, *belonging to a base*, λίθοι *Inscr.Délos* 372 *A* 166 (200 B.C.).

ὑποθέναρ, τό, *the part of the palm next the fingers*, Ruf.*Onom.* 87, Poll.2.143. 2. = στῆθος III. 2, *base of the thumb*, Orib.25.1. 29. 3. *the part opposite the* στῆθος, *inner ridge of palm*, Gal.14. 704.

ὑποθεράπευω, *to be disposed to worship*, τὸ θεῖον Philostr.*VA*4.40; *bribe*, ὑ. τινὰ χρυσοῖς Memn.24.

ὑποθερμ-αίνω, *heat a little*, Gal.11.417:—Pass., *grow somewhat hot*, ὑπεθερμάνθη ξίφος αἵματι Il.16.333, 20.476, cf. Hp.*Ulc.*26: metaph., Luc.*DMeretr.*8.3. **-ος,** ον, *somewhat hot*, Gal.6.240, Poll. 5.108: of persons, *somewhat hot* or *passionate*, ὑποθερμότερος τῷ ἔργῳ Hdt.6.38, cf. Luc.*Cal.*5; ὑ. βλέμμα, of a horse, Poll.1.192; οἴνου ὑ. δύναμις Plu.2.1146f.

ὑπόθεσις, εως, ἡ, (ὑποτίθημι, ὑποτίθεμαι) *proposal, proposed action*, τὴν ἐν φίλοις δικαιοτάτην ὑ. ἔχω ὑποτιθέναι X.*Cyr.*5.5.13; ἵνα σὺ τὰ σαυτοῦ κατὰ τὴν ὑ. ὅπως ἂν βούλῃ περαίνῃς Pl.*Grg.*454c; *intention, policy*, πολλὰ πρᾶξαι πρὸς τὴν ὑ. τῆς πατρίδος ὡς συχνῆς ἀδικίας δεομένην Thphr.*Fr.*136; διὰ τὴν ὑ. τῆς πολιτείας..ἠναγκάζετο χρῆσθαι τοῖς ὑπουργοῦσι Plu.*Caes.*51; πρὸς ὑ. τινα ἀγαθῶν ἀνδρῶν men good for a particular *policy*, Arist.*Pol.*1293^{b}4; ὑ. τῆς δημοκρατικῆς πολιτείας ἐλευθερία ib.1317^{a}40; ἡμῖν ἡ τῶν νόμων ὑ. ἐνταῦθα ἔβλεπεν, ὅπως.. Pl.*Lg.*743c; περὶ τῶν αὐτῶν οὐχ ὁμοίως ἅπασι βουλευτέον, ἀλλ' ὡς ἂν ἐξ ἀρχῆς ἕκαστοι τοῦ βίου ποιήσωνται τὴν ὑ. Isoc.6.90; τοῖς φαύλοις ἐνδέχεται τὰ τυχόντα πράττειν· εὐθὺς γὰρ τοῦ βίου τοιαύτην πεποίηνται τὴν ὑ. Id.1.48; ἀνάγκη τοῖς περὶ ὅλων τῶν πραγμάτων καλὰς τὰς ὑ. πεποιημένοις καὶ τὰ μέρη τὸν αὐτὸν τρόπον ἔχειν ἐκείνοις Id.7.28; πρὸς ταύτην τὴν ὑ. ἀποβλέποντες ἄμεινον βουλευσόμεθα καὶ περὶ τῶν ἄλλων Id.8.18; ἐξέστητε τῆς ὑ. ἐφ' ἧς ὑμᾶς οἱ πρόγονοι κατέλιπον D.10.46; οἱ τῆς αὐτῆς ὑ. προεστῶτες those who advocated the same *policy*, Plb.30.32.12; ἅπαντας ἀπονεύσειν ἐπ' ἐκείνην τὴν ὑ. Id.24.9.7; Ἀχαϊκωτέραν εἶναι..ταύτην τὴν ὑ. καὶ νικητικωτέραν ἐν τοῖς πολλοῖς ib.4; τὸ τῆς ἰδίας ὑ. λαμπρόν Id.21.23.1; τὸ τῶν σαρισῶν μέγεθός ἐστι κατὰ μὲν τὴν ἐξ ἀρχῆς ὑ. ἑκκαίδεκα πηχῶν, κατὰ δὲ τὴν ἁρμογὴν τὴν πρὸς τὴν ἀλήθειαν δεκατεττάρων Id.18.29.2; τηροῦντες τὴν αὐτῶν ὑ. Id.5.5.5; πρὸς ταύτην ἁρμοζόμενοι τὴν ὑ. Id.3.16.1, cf. 3.50.7; κατασκέψασθαι τὴν τῶν ὑπεναντίων ἐπίνοιαν καὶ τὴν ὅλην ὑ. ib.6; Φάβιος..κατὰ τὴν ἐξ ἀρχῆς ὑ. οὐδαμῶς κρίνων ἐκκυβεύειν οὐδὲ παραβάλλεσθαι τοῖς ὅλοις Id.3.94.4. 2. *suggestion, advice*, ἐδώκαμεν ἄν σοι ὑποθέσεις δι' ὧν οἱ ἀντίδικοι ἂν οἴμωζον *PMich.Zen.*57. 7 (iii B.C.); διελέγοντο..κατὰ τὰς ἐντολὰς τὰς Ἀράτου καὶ τὰς ὑ. Plb. 2.48.8, cf. 2.52.6, 4.24.2; κροτηθείσης τῆς ὑ. Id.28.16.5; πολυτέχνους ὑ. ἔργων elaborate *proposals* for works, Plu.*Per.*12. 3. *purpose*, τῆς στρατηγίας ὑπόθεσιν τὴν τυραννίδα πεποιημένος Id.*Tim.*2; λόγῳ μὲν ἀποδώσων.., ἑτέραν δὲ τῆς ἀποδημίας ἔχων ὑ. λανθάνουσαν τοὺς πολλούς Id.*Mar.*31; ἐξ αὐτῆς τῆς αἰτίας τῆς τε ὑ. τοῦ πολέμου ἀξιολογώτατος ἀγὼν συνηνέχθη D.C.41.56; ὑ. τοῦ πολέμου καὶ πρόφασιν διδόντων ἐλευθεροῦν τοὺς Ἕλληνας Plu.*Flam.*15; τὸ χωρὶς ὑποθέσεως πολεμεῖν..τί ἄλλο ἢ μανία; D.Chr.38.17; [οἱ ἐλέφαντες] ἴσασι τῆς ὁδοῦ τῆς ἐπ' αὐτοὺς τὴν ὑ...εἶναι..τοὺς ὀδόντας Ael.*NA*6.56. 4. *occasion, excuse, pretext*, οὕτω γὰρ ἂν αὐτοῖς ἡ ἀπολογία προαναιροῖτο καὶ ἡ πρώτη ὑ. τῆς ἐθελοδουλείας Luc.*Merc.Cond.*5; τοιαύτης αὐτοῖς τῆς ὑ. οὔσης ib.10; ἀεὶ χρὴ ἐπί τινι λυπεῖσθαι καὶ μὴ ἄνευ ὑ. Artem.

2.60; ὑ. ἀργυρισμοῦ καὶ φόνων εἰληφέναι ἐδόκει D.C.63.26; μή με νομίσῃς ἀπὸ τῆς παρούσης ὑ. ἀπαρτᾶν τὸν λόγον Id.52.18. 5. actor's *role*, τοὺς ὑποκριτὰς..οὓς ὁρῶμεν οὔτε κλαίοντας ἐν τοῖς θεάτροις, ὡς αὐτοὶ θέλουσιν, ἀλλ' ὡς ὁ ἀγὼν ἀπαιτεῖ πρὸς τὴν ὑ. Plu.*Dem.*22; ἰδεῖν τί μου ποιεῖ ὁ ἀθλητής, πῶς μελετᾷ τὴν ὑ. Arr.*Epict.*1.29.38, cf. 41; τὴν τοῦ πατρὸς καὶ τῆς μητρὸς ὑ. λαβεῖν Iamb.*VP*8.39. 6. *function, occupation, station in life*, [Διονύσιος] ἐκ δημοτικῆς καὶ ταπεινῆς ὑ. ὁρμηθείς Plb.15.35.2; ['Αγαθοκλῆς] ὁρμηθεὶς ἀπὸ τοιαύτης ὑ. Id.12.15.7; τὸ μὴ εἶναι ἄλλην βίου ὑ. εἰς τὸ φιλοσοφεῖν οὕτως ἐπιτήδειον ὡς ταύτην ἐν ᾗ νῦν ὢν τυγχάνεις M.Ant.11.7, cf. 8.1, Paul. Aeg.3.17. 7. *practical problem*, κοινὴ ἡ ὑ. καὶ τῷ καθ' ἡμᾶς βίῳ πάνυ πολλή, βαλανείου κατασκευή Luc.*Hipp.*4; ἡ μὲν οὖν ὑ. τοιαύτη Hero*Aut.*21.2. II. *subject proposed (to oneself or another) for discussion*, κελεῦσαι τὴν πρώτην ὑ. τοῦ πρώτου λόγου ἀναγνῶναι Pl. *Prm.*127d; ἐπὶ τὴν ὑ. ἐπανάγειν τὸν λόγον X.*Mem.*4.6.13; ἐπὶ τὴν ὑ. πάλιν ἐπανελθεῖν Isoc.4.63, cf. Gal.6.124; τὴν ὑ. περὶ ἧς βουλεύεσθε οὐχὶ τὴν οὖσαν παριστάντες D.3.1; τοὺς δικαστὰς ἀπαγαγὼν ἀπὸ τῆς ὑ. Id. 19.242; ἐπὶ τῆς ὑ. μεῖναι Aeschin.3.76; ἔξω τῆς ὑ. λέγειν Isoc.7.63, cf. 12.161; μὴ πόρρω λίαν τῆς ὑ. ἀποπλανηθῶ Id.7.77, cf. 12.88, Aeschin. 3.176,190; ὅτ' ἔγραφον περὶ τὴν αὐτὴν ὑ. Isoc.5.83; περὶ [τῆς πόλεως] τὴν ὑ. ποιησάμενος Id.12.35; τοῦ πράγματος ἐν κεφαλαίῳ..δήλωσις, ἵνα γινώσκωσι περὶ ὧν ὁ λόγος παρακολουθῶσί τε τῇ ὑ. Arist.*Rh.Al.* 1436^{a}36, cf. Pl.*Def.*415b; ἡ ὑ. ἐλάττων Arist.*Rh.*1404^{b}15; πρὸς ὑπόθεσιν λέγειν, opp. πρὸς ἀμφισβητοῦντα, ib.1391^{b}13; πολλὰ πρὸς τὴν ὑ. οἰκείως διαλεχθείς D.S.13.53; *haec erat ὑ., de gravitate ordinis*, etc., Cic.*Att.*1.14.4. 2. *case at law, lawsuit*, γράφει ὁ Μαίστας εἰς τὴν ὑ. ταύτην *IG*II(4).1299.29 (Delos, iii B.C.), cf. *OGI*665.18, 669.41 (both Egypt, i A.D.), *POxy.*237 vii 34, viii 22 (ii A.D.), 486.26 (ii A.D.); τὰ περὶ ταύτης τῆς ὑ. πεπραγμένα *PLips.*34.18 (iv A.D.). 3. *subject* of a poem or treatise, Zeno*Stoic.*1.23, Plb.1.2.1, D.H.*Pomp.*3, Longin. 38.2, Plu.*Pomp.*42, Luc.*Charid.*14, *Pseudol.*5, al.; of a picture, Id. *Zeux.*5,7; of an impromptu declamation, ἐπειδὰν οἱ παρόντες ὑποβάλωσί τινας ὑ. καὶ ἀφορμὰς λόγου Id.*Rh.Pr.*18; *plot, story*, μῦθοι καὶ ὑποθέσεις Phld.*Po.*2.62, cf. 5.5, al., Arg.Men.*Oxy.*1235.113 (ii A.D.), Dicaearch.ap.S.E.*M.*3.3, Artem.4.59, Sch.S.*Aj.Prooem.*, Arg.Ar. *Ach.* tit., etc. 4. *speech*, αἱ δικανικαὶ καὶ δημηγορικαὶ ὑ. Theon *Prog.*1; = ἐπίδειξις I.3, ἀρξαμένων (v.l. -ῳ) τῆς ὑ. Lxx4*Ma.*1.12; ἀνδρὸς ἀρετὰς ὅλην πληρούσας ὑ. providing matter for a whole *speech*, Chor.p.34B. b. *speech* or *subject of a speech in which the person, occasion, etc. are particularized*, opp. θέσις v.2, Aphth.*Prog.* 13, cf. Quint.*Inst.*3.5.7. 5. a kind of *play* or *pantomime*, μῖμοί τινές εἰσιν ὧν τοὺς μὲν ὑποθέσεις τοὺς δὲ παίγνια καλοῦσιν Plu.2.712e; μιμολωγοι η υποθησις εικυρα (i.e. μιμολόγοι· ἡ ὑπόθεσις 'Εκυρά), i.e. 'theatrical performance: *play*, the Hecyra', *Ath.Mitt.*26.4 (inscr. on lamp, iii B.C.); κλάειν ἤρξαντο πάντες καὶ μετέβαλε τὸ συμπόσιον εἰς σκυθρωπὴν ὑ. into a *tragedy*, Charito4.3; so perh. in Luc.*Nigr.*8; of Aesop's *fables*, χρῆται [τῇ ἀλώπεκι] ὁ Αἴσωπος διακόνῳ τῶν πλείστων ὑ. Philostr.*Im.*1.3. III. *supposition*, ἢ βούλεσθε..ἀπ' ἐμαυτοῦ ἄρξωμαι καὶ τῆς ἐμαυτοῦ ὑ., περὶ τοῦ ἑνὸς αὐτοῦ ὑποθέμενος, εἴτε ἔν ἐστιν εἴτε μὴ ἕν, τί χρὴ συμβαίνειν; Pl.*Prm.*137b; αὕτη ἡ ὑ., εἰ ἓν μὴ ἔστιν ib.160b; χρὴ..μὴ μόνον εἰ ἔστιν ἕκαστον ὑποτιθέμενον σκοπεῖν τὰ συμβαίνοντα ἐκ τῆς ὑ., ἀλλὰ καὶ εἰ μὴ ἔστι τὸ αὐτὸ τοῦτο ὑποτίθεσθαι ib.135e, cf. 136a; [σκοπεῖν] τί ἐφ' ἑκατέρας τῆς ὑ. συμβήσεται ib. 136b; εἰ ὀρθὴ ἡ ὑ. ἦν, τὸ ψυχὴν ἁρμονίαν εἶναι Id.*Phd.*94b, cf. 92d, *Sph.*244c; πρὸς μὲν τὴν ὑ. ὀρθῶς λέγουσιν, ὅλως δ' οὐκ ὀρθῶς Arist. *Metaph.*1082^{b}32; ἐξ ὑποθέσεως σκοπεῖσθαι examine by starting from an *assumption*, of reasoning by analysis in geometry, Pl.*Men.* 86e; τῶν τὴν τέχνην ζητεύντων ἐξ ὑποθέσιος λόγων arguments seeking to derive the (medical) art from an *assumption*, Hp.*VM*13; ὑ. αὐτοὶ αὑτοῖς ὑποθέμενοι τῷ λόγῳ ib.1; ἄγοντες ἐπὶ ὑπόθεσιν τὴν τέχνην ib. 15; χρῆσιν ἀρετῆς τελείαν, καὶ ταύτην οὐκ ἐξ ὑ. ἀλλ' ἁπλῶς· λέγω δ' ἐξ ὑ. τἀναγκαῖα, οἷον..τιμωρίαι καὶ κολάσεις..τὸ καλῶς ἀναγκαίως ἔχουσι Arist.*Pol.*1332^{a}10; ἡ πολιτεία ἡ ἐξ ὑ. (=ἡ δοθεῖσα) the constitution based on a *presupposition*, ib.1288^{b}28; of currency, ἓν δή τι δεῖ εἶναι, τοῦτο δ' ἐξ ὑ.· διὸ νόμισμα καλεῖται according to a *presupposed convention*, Id.*EN*1133^{b}21 (cf. ^{a}29–31, *APr.*41^{a}40); of reductio ad impossibile, ἢ δεικτικῶς ἢ ἐξ ὑ. τοῦ δ' ἐξ ὑ. μέρος τὸ διὰ τοῦ ἀδυνάτου Id.*APr.*40^{b}25-6, cf. 41^{a}25; δυνατοῦ δεξάμενον ὑπόθεσιν ἐπ' ἀδύνατον ἀπαχθῆναι Arr.*Epict.*1.7.25, cf. Procl. *in Euc.*pp.76,252F.; καθ' ὑπόθεσιν by way of *supposition*, '*let us suppose*', Phld.*Rh.* 1.95S., *Sign.*12, Cleom.1.7. IV. = τὸ ὑποκείμενον (cf. ὑπόκειμαι II. 8), the *presupposition* of an action, *that which has been settled* before it begins, περὶ τοῦ τέλους οὐθεὶς βουλεύεται, ἀλλὰ τοῦτ' ἐστὶν ἀρχὴ καὶ ὑ. Arist.*EE*1227^{a}8, cf. ^{b}30; τῶν πράξεων τὰς ἀρχὰς καὶ τὰς ὑ. ἀληθεῖς καὶ δικαίας εἶναι προσήκει D.2.10; of a thing, *that without which it cannot exist* or *be what it is*, its *essence*, αὕτη (sc. τὸ στέλεχος) οἷον ὑ. καὶ φύσις δένδρων Thphr.*HP*4.13.4 (cf. οὐσία καὶ φύσις τοῦ δένδρου ibid.); ἐπὶ τοῖς χυμοῖς μόνοις σηπομένοις ἔχοντος τὴν ὑ. ὅλου τοῦ νοσήματος, ὅπερ ἐστὶ πυρετώδους ὄντος Gal.18(2).299. 2. in the syllogism, the *preliminary statements of fact* (whether proved or not) from which inference starts, i.e. the premisses (προτάσεις), τῶν ἀποδείξεων αἱ ὑ., equivalent to ἀρχαί, Arist.*Metaph.*1013^{a}16; αἱ ἀρχαὶ καὶ αἱ λεγόμεναι ὑ. Id.*APo.*81^{b}15; ὅσα δέδεικται δι' ἐκείνων ὑποθέσεις ποιησάμενοι taking as *premisses* (here) what has been proved in those other works, Gal.6.7, cf. 25,224; ἵστω..τῆς ὑγιεινῆς πραγματείας ἀνατρέπων τὴν ὑ. ib.17; ὑπόθεσιν, αἴτησιν οὖσαν πράγματος εἰς κατασκευήν τινος S.E.*M.*3.4; λαμβάνειν ἀναποδείκτους ὑ. Plu.2.720f, cf. 721d; ἀναγκαῖον ἢ τὰς ὑ. εἶναι τὰς πρώτας ψευδεῖς, ἢ τὰς ὑπὲρ τῶν συμβαινόντων ἀποφάσεις Plb.1.15.9, cf. 11. b. *assumption of existence* of any one of the fundamental objects of a particular science, ὁ ὁρισμὸς θέσις μέν ἐστι..ὑ. δ' οὐκ ἔστι· τὸ γὰρ τί ἐστι μονὰς καὶ τὸ εἶναι μονάδα οὐ ταὐτόν Arist.*APo.*72^{a}23; ἐν ταῖς πράξεσι τὸ οὗ ἕνεκα ἀρχή, ὥσπερ ἐν τοῖς μαθηματικοῖς αἱ ὑ. Id.*EN*1151^{a} 17. 3. *starting-point*, ἐκ ταύτης τῆς ὑ. λαβεῖν τὸν λόγον τὴν εἰς ἑκάτερον μέρος ὁρμήν Iamb.*VP*27.130; *beginning*, τὰς μὲν ἐλπίδας οὐ τελειοῖ (sc. ὁ ὄνειρος), τὰς δὲ ὑ. τῶν πραγμάτων ταῖς περιοχαῖς ὁμοίας ποιεῖ (referring to a birth of twins which died), Artem.4.47. 4. *raw material*, τὴν δοθεῖσαν ὑ. εὐφυᾶ πρὸς ὑποδοχὴν γυμναστικῆς.. ἀμείνω ἀποφαίνειν Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*35; οἵαν ὕλην καὶ ὑ. φεύγεις·.. μένε οὖν μέχρι ἐξοικειώσῃς σαυτῷ καὶ ταῦτα M.Ant.10.31. V. *mortgage*, Thphr.*Fr.*97.1 (pl.). VI. *placing under*, πτύγματος Sor.1.70^{a}; προσκεφαλαίου Id.2.86. 2. *thing placed under, base*, τὰς ὑ. (signf. III) ποιούμενος οὐκ ἀρχὰς ἀλλὰ τῷ ὄντι ὑ., οἷον ἐπιβάσεις τε καὶ ὁρμάς Pl.*R.*511b, cf. Arr.*Epict.*1.7.22; in D.2.10 (v. supr. IV. 1) the ἀρχαί and ὑποθέσεις (i.e. basic principles) of actions are compared to the foundations (τὰ κάτωθεν) of a house or a ship; Τριπτόλεμος..τὰς πρώτας ὑ. βαλόμενος τῇ πόλει Lib.*Or.*11.52.

ὑποθετ-έον, *one must suppose, assume*, Pl.*Ti.*61d, Arist.*Pol.*1278^{b} 15, al.; *one must place underneath*, Sor.1.56; ἄνθρακας Dsc.1.71; *one must apply a suppository*, c. dat., Aët.9.41. **-ήριον, τό,** = *suppostorium*, *Gloss.* **-ης, ου, ὁ,** *one who suggests, prompter, adviser*, Anon.ap.Suid. **-ικός, ή, όν,** *hypothetical*, λόγοι Arr. *Epict.*1.7.22, Asp. *in EN*18.27, etc.; σχῆμα Eust.186.27; distd. from ἐκθετικός, *Stoic.*2.62. Adv. **-κῶς** Gal.4.609, S.E.*M.*3.12, etc. II. *belonging to the subject*, ὑ. ἐξήγησις Sch.Plb.14init. III. *suggestive, hortatory*, λόγοι Muson.*Fr.*17p.91H. Adv. **-κῶς** *by way of suggestion*, Demetr.*Eloc.*296. **-ος, ον,** *placed under*: Medic., ὑπόθετον, τό, *suppository, pessary*, Antiph.208, Alex.Trall.9.3.

ὑπόθετρον, τό, a kind of musical performance, *BGU*1125.4,28 (i B.C.); perh. cf. ὑποθεάτρους.

ὑπόθευτον· 'Ρόδιοι ἐπὶ θυσίας, Hsch.

ὑποθέω, fut. **-θεύσομαι,** *make a secret attack*, ποτὶ ἐχθρόν..λύκοιο δίκαν ὑποθεύσομαι Pi.*P.*2.84. 2. *cut in before*, in running a race, *supplant*, Ar.*Eq.*1161; of a solar eclipse, ἐκλείπει..τῆς σελήνης ὑποθεούσης αὐτόν Cleom.2.3; ἡ σελήνη ὑποθεύσεται τὸν ἥλιον Them. *Or.*26.317b. II. of dogs, *run in too hastily*, X.*Cyn.*3.8.

ὑποθεωρ-έω, *hold up and look at*, τορεύματα Plu.2.42c. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, prob. f.l. for ἐπιθ-, τῶν ἀστέρων Ptol.*Tetr.*193.

ὑποθήγω, *whet*, χαυλιόδοντας Ael.*NA*5.45; *sharpen, make acute*, ὄμμα τινί ib.9.16; *stimulate*, τινὰ μύωπι ib.5.39: metaph., ὑ. τὸν σῦν εἰς ἀνάστασιν *provoke* him to rise, ib.8.2:—Pass., ὑποθήγεσθαι ἐπὶ τὸν φόνον Id.*Fr.*81.

ὑποθηκ-άριος, α, ον, *of* or *for a mortgage*, Just.*Nov.*4.2, Procop. *Arc.*28: in Lat. form *hypothecarius*, *Cod.Just.*4.32.26, al. **-η, ἡ,** (ὑποτίθημι) *suggestion, counsel, warning*, Hdt.1.156,206, al.; ποιέειν τὰς Κροίσου ὑποθήκας ib.211; ὑποθήκαις διακονεῖν Antipho1.17; κατὰ τὴν Βίαντος ὑ. Arist.*Rh.*1389^{b}23, cf. 1368^{a}2 (pl.); applied to didactic poems, such as Hesiod's, Isoc.2.3,43, Phld.*Po.*5.27, Hierocl. *in CA Praef.*p.417M.; *instructions*, Cic.*Att.*2.17.3; ὑ. ἄνευ νόμων Ruf. ap.Orib.*inc.*20.19; οὐ κατ' ἰατρικάς ἐστιν ὑ. is not a matter for medical *advice*, Sor.1.126; ὑποθήκας διδόναι Gal.6.307; ποιήσασθαι ib.405. II. *pledge, deposit, mortgage*, D.34.50, Arist.*Oec.*1348^{b}21, *Supp.Epigr.*1.366.39 (Samos, iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*504.4 (iii B.C.), *PEnteux.*15.4 (iii B.C.), etc.; συγγραφὴ -θήκης *PRein.*18.11 (ii B.C.); ἐπὶ ὑποθήκαις upon *securities given*, *SIG*742.39, cf. 51 (Ephesus, i B.C.), al.; ὑ. ἔγγαιοι *mortgages* on land, *Test.Epict.*5.6; also ἐν ὑποθήκῃ on *deposit*, *PGrenf.*2.17.3 (ii B.C.). **-ῖμαῖος, α, ον,** *relating to a mortgage*, συγγραφή, ἀσφάλεια, *PMasp.*23.11 (vi A.D.), 96.15 (vi A.D.); = *fiduciarius*, *Gloss.*: neut. *-αῖον, τό, pledge*, *PMasp.*96.38 (vi A.D.).

ὑπόθηλυς, εια, υ, *effeminate*, διάλεκτος ὑποθηλυτέρα Ar.*Fr.*685 (anap.).

ὑπόθημα, ατος, τό, *stand, base*, *IG*II(2).144*A*60,67 (Delos, iv B.C.), Paus.10.16.2, Ath.5.210a, etc., cf. Poll.10.114; ὑ. κεφαλῆς, of a pillow, Chaerem.ap.Porph.*Abst.*4.7: cf. ὑπόθεμα I: = Att. θρανίον, acc. to Paus.5.11.7. II. = ὑποθήκη II, *AJP*56.374 (pl., Colophon, iv B.C.), Men.*Epit.*288, *SIG*976.13 (Samos, ii B.C.); cf. ὑπόθεμα II.

ὑποθημοσύνη, ἡ, *advice, counsel, warning*, in pl., ὑποθημοσύνῃσιν 'Αθήνης Il.15.412, Od.16.233: also in later Ep., A.R.2.1146, cf. Afric. *Cest.*38, etc.: sg., 'Ερμοῦ ὑποθημοσύνῃ X.*Mem.*1.3.7, cf. Luc.*Astr.*1.

ὑποθήμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *suggesting advice*, Hsch.

ὑποθιγγάνω, *touch lightly*, Hp.*Art.*40 (Pass.).

ὑπό-θλασμα, ατος, τό, *fragment, splinter* of bone, v.l. for περίθλασμα in *Hippiatr.*104. **-θλάω,** *crush slightly*, Ael.*NA*1.15.

ὑποθλίβω [ῑ], *press under* or *gently*, Nic.*Th.*296 codd. (ἐπι- Schneider), *Al.*30, Dsc.1.43, Luc.*VH*2.14, Cass.*Pr.*28.

ὑποθοιναρμόστρια, ἡ, *assistant-θοιναρμόστρια*, *IG*5(1).1390.30 (Andania, i B.C.).

ὑποθολόω, *make rather muddy*, τὸ ὕδωρ Ael.*NA*4.31.

ὑποθορῦβέω, *begin to make a clamour*, ὑ. ἐς τὸν Κλέωνα, ὅτι οὐ καὶ νῦν πλεῖ Th.4.28.

ὑποθράττω, = ὑποταράσσω, Plu.*Pomp.*68, *Fab.*2.

ὑποθραύω, *break* (in spirit), Lxx2*Ma.*9.11 (Pass.).

ὑποθρεπτέος, α, ον, *needing to be nourished up*, τὴν ἰσχὺν *-τέοι* Philostr.*Gym.*52.

ὑποθρόνιον, τό, *footstool*, poet. for ὑποπόδιον, *EM*718.40.

ὑποθρύπτομαι, Pass., *to be nerveless* or *emasculated*, -ομένη δημαγωγία Plu.*Per.*15:—Act., ὑ. ἑαυτόν *languish*, Philostr.*VA*1.12. II. ὑπεθρύφθην μετώπῳ *I wantoned* with her face—by stealing kisses, *AP* 5.293.15 (Agath., dub. l.).

ὑποθῡμί-ᾱμα, Ion. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, fumigation,* Hp.*Mul.*2.206, Dsc. 1.13, Sor.1.72. **-άς,** *άδος, ἡ,* v. *ὑποθυμίς* I. 1. **-ᾱσις,** *εως,* Ion. **-ησις,** *ἡ, fumigation,* Hp.*Nat.Mul.*103 (pl.), Dsc.1.67, Sor.2.33, *Hippiatr.*22. **-ᾱτέον,** *one must fumigate, Gp.*16.7.1, Antyll.ap.Orib. 10.19.3. **-άω,** *fumigate, τι θείῳ* Luc.*DMeretr.*4.5 :—Med., aor. 1, Hp.*Mul.*2.128 :—Pass., *to be burnt for fumigation,* Dsc.1.6,76, 3. 112. **II.** abs. in Act., *make a thick smoke,* Aen.Tact.32.1.

ὑποθῡμίς, Aeol. **ὑπά-,** *ίδος, ἡ, garland worn on the neck, that one may enjoy the sweetness of the flowers,* Anacr.39, Sapph.*Supp.*23.15, Alc.36 (*ὑποθυμιάδας* codd.). 2. = *ὑπογλωττίς* II, Philet.ap.Ath.15. 678d. **II. ὑποθῡμίς,** an unknown bird, Ar.*Av.*302 (troch.).

ὑπόθυψις, *εως, ἡ,* (*ὑποτύφω*) *incentive, provocation,* Plb.6.11^{a}.9.

ὑποθωπεύω, *win by flattery,* Ar.*Ach.*639 (anap.), *V.*610 (anap.), D.H.7.34, Philostr.*VS*1.21.4 : abs., *οὐδὲν ὑποθωπεύσας* without *using any flattery,* Hdt.1.30 ; *εἴργασταί μοι μηδὲν -εύσας ὁ λόγος* Chor.3.84 p.69 F.-R.

ὑποθωρήσσομαι, Med., *arm oneself in secret, λόχῳ ὑπεθωρήσσοντο* Il.18.513.

ὑποθωΰσσω, *call to* a person *softly,* Ael.*NA*8.2.

ὑποϊάστιος, *ον, hypo-Ionian, τόνος* Aristox.ap.Cleonid.*Harm.*12, Aristid.Quint.1.10 ; *τρόπος* Alyp.*Diat.*11.

ὑποϊάχω [ᾰ], *sound forth a little* or *in answer, κράνα ὑ. AP*9.314 (Anyt., s. v. l.).

ὑπ-οίγνῡμι, *open a little* or *secretly, τὴν θύραν* Ar.*Th.*424, cf. *Ec.*15.

ὑποιδ-αίνω, = *-οιδέω,* dub. cj. in Orib.8.6.3. **-ᾰλέος,** *η, ον, somewhat swollen,* Hp.*Morb.*2.52, *Int.*12. **-έω,** intr., *swell up somewhat,* Id.*Coac.*136 (om. Littré), *Superf.*17, Ael.*VH*14.7, Philostr.*VA*3.46, etc. **-ος,** *ον,* = *-αλέος,* Gal.11.11, al.

ὑποίζεσθαι· *ὑπονοεῖν,* Hsch.

ὑποικ-έω, *dwell under, τῷ βορέᾳ* (Sylburg for *ὑπείκειν*) Arist. *Pr.*945^{a}9, cf. Ael.*NA*16.17. 2. *ὑποικοῦντες,* = *γείτονες,* Poll. 6.113. **II.** *lie hidden, ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς ὑ. δάκρυ APl.*4.111 (Glauc.). **-ίζομαι,** in aor. 1 Med., = foreg. I, *βῶλον ὑπῳκίσατο AP*7.372 (Bass.). **-οδομέω,** *build under, γεισηποδίσματι IG* 2^{2}.463.114 ; *τοῦ τείχους,* f. l. for *ἐπ-,* Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*3. **-ος,** *ὁ,* = *γείτων, οἱ ὑπόβοικοι* (= *ὑπόϝοικοι*) *Inscr.Cret.*1 xvi 1.33 (Lato, iii B.C.). **-ουρέω,** *keep house, stay at home,* Ael.*NA*11.32 : metaph., *κακὸν ὑ. ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ lurks, lies hidden,* Luc.*Abd.*6 ; *ἣν μὴ ὑποικουρέωσι φλεγμοναί* Aret.*CA*2.3 ; esp. in part., *ἀμορφία ὑποικουροῦσα* Luc.*Gall.*24 ; *μῖσος τὸ ὑποικουροῦν* J.*AJ*17.5.5, cf. D.S.31. 17. **II.** trans., *engage in* or *plot underhand,* &... *-εἴτε τοῖσιν ἀνδράσιν* Ar.*Th.*1168, cf. Plu.*Pomp.*42 :—Pass., *ὑποικουρουμένη ὀργή* anger *secretly cherished,* Plb.4.49.4, cf. 3.11.3 : *τὰ -ημένα* the *plot, intrigue,* Ph.2.202. 2. c. acc. pers., *work secretly upon, τὴν στρατιάν* Plu.*Luc.*34 ; *χρήμασι πολλοὺς ἄρχοντας* Id.*Pomp.*58 ; *νόσος ὑ. αὐτούς crept in among* them, Id.*Cam.*28. 3. abs., *intrigue,* Id. *Oth.*3. **-ουρία,** *ἡ, inherence,* Simp. *in Ph.*1328.3.

ὑπ-οιμώζω, *wail softly, whimper,* Luc.*Merc.Cond.*27.

ὑπ-οινος, *ον, under the influence of wine,* Phryn.*PS* p.118 B. 2. *full of wine, βότρυς* Philostr.*Im.*1.31 ; *πέτραι* ib.18.

ὑποϊππαρχέω, *to be subpraefectus equitum, IGRom.*3.680 (Patara, i A.D.).

ὑποιστέον, *one must endure,* Aphth.*Prog.*13.

ὑποιστός, *ή, όν,* (*ὑποφέρω*) *tolerable,* Hsch., Phot., Suid.

ὑποϊσχάνω, poet. for *ὑπίσχω, ὑπέχω, hold under, ὑπὸ μαζῷ χειρὸς ἀγοστόν* A.R.3.120.

ὑποΐσχομαι, Med., *catch by holding under, αἷμα* A.R.4.473 ; *σεληναίην αἴγλην ἑανῷ* ib.169.

ὑποίσω, *perfero, Gloss.* ; cf. *ὑποφέρω.*

ὑποκαγκελίζω, dub. sens., *ἔχοντες φακούς, ὑποκαγκελίζοντας τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.221.

ὑποκᾰθαίρω, *purge downwards, τὴν κοιλίην* Hp.*Aph.*7.68, cf. Thphr.*HP*7.12.3, Plu.2.127c, Gal.6.248.

ὑποκάθαρσις [κᾰ], *εως, ἡ, purging downwards,* Hp.*Ulc.*3.

ὑποκαθ-έζομαι, *lie in ambush,* Anon.ap.Suid., Onos.6.7 ; late aor. *ὑποκαθεσθῆναι, sink, settle down,* Sch.Th.3.89, *Gp.*6.18 (v. l. *ἐπικ-*). **-ημαι,** Ion. **-κάτημαι,** prop. pf. of *ὑποκαθέζομαι, to be seated down in* a place, *station oneself* there, *ἐν ταύτῃ τῇ πόλι* Hdt.7.27. 2. *sit below, τινι* Philostr.*VA*3.16 ; *to be placed under, ὄμμα ὑ. τῇ ὀφρύϊ* ib.8. **II.** *lie in ambush,* Str.15.1.42 : metaph., Philostr.*VA*7.14 ; *ὑποκαθήμενον ὁρᾶν* to have an *insidious* look, Id. *Im.*2.18 ; but also *ἡ -καθημένη ἀοριστία* the *fundamental* indeterminacy, Carneisc.*Herc.*1027.14. 2. c. acc. pers., *lie in wait for, τὸν βάρβαρον* Hdt.8.40, cf. Philostr.*VS*2.2, *Her.*2.11 : metaph., *φθόνος ὑ. τινά* Id.*VS*2.26.3 : abs., *lurk,* Plu.2.556b : c. dat., *ὑποκαθημένης αὐτῷ τῆς ὀργῆς* Plb.4.29.7. **III.** *sit idle,* D.H.11.37. **-ίζω,** *place in ambush, λόχον ἐν ὕλαις* Id.9.56 :—Med., *lie in ambush, ὑ. ὑπὸ τῷ τείχει* X.*HG*7.2.5. **II.** intr. in Act., *lie in ambush,* Plb.12.4.14, etc. 2. *sink down, form a sediment,* Gal.13.285, *Placit.*1.4. 2. 3. *sit down under, ὡς..ἐκ τῆς σκιᾶς* (sc. *τῆς σμίλακος*) *τοὺς ὑποκαθίσαντας..βλάπτεσθαι* Dsc.4.79. **-ίημι,** *let down by degrees, τὰς ὀφρῦς ὑ.,* i.e. resume one's calmness, Phryn.*PS* p.120 B. ; *τὸ ἰσχίον* Philostr.*Gym.*31 ; *ὑ. πώγωνος βάθη let* the beard *grow long,* Ephipp.14.7. **II.** Med., *leave behind at large, leave untouched,* Plb.23.10.8. **-ισμα,** *ατος, τό, ambush,* Hsch. s. v. *ἐνέδρα.* **-ίστᾰμαι,** Pass., *settle at the bottom,* of sediment, Gal.19.605. 2. *subside,* of symptoms, Aret.*CA*1.1. **II.** *take the place of* another, Hdn.8.8.2 : Act. in *Gloss.* **-ιστής,** *οῦ, ὁ,* = *subsessor,* ib.

ὑποκαίω, Att. **-κάω,** *burn by applying fire below, τινὰς ζῶντας* D.S. 20.71, cf. 19.108 ; *burn underneath, ὀστέα* Hdt.4.61 ; *ξύλα ὑ. τῷ τρίποδι under* the tripod, Anon.ap.Eust.1146.37 ; *light sacrificial fires,* cf. *ὑποκλαίω.* 2. *light under, πῦρ* Luc.*Phal.*1.11 :—Pass., Arist.*Mete.* 355^{a}17. 3. *ὑ. λέβητα,* [*κακκάβην*], *light a fire under* it, Gal.13. 37, 6.707. 4. *heat* a bath, *PFlor.*127.4 (iii A.D.), *PGiss.*40 ii 19 (iii A.D.). **II.** metaph. in Pass., *ὑ. τινός to be inflamed by love for...,* Parth.12.1, 23.2 ; *to be inflamed, φλύκταιναι -όμεναι* Ph.2.101.

ὑποκᾰκοήθης, *ες, somewhat malignant,* Hp.*Mul.*1.36, Ph.2.570.

ὑποκακχέω, poet. for *ὑποκαταχέω* (q.v.).

ὑποκάλυμμα [κᾰ], *ατος, τό,* v. *ὑποκόλαμμα.*

ὑποκαμίσιον, *τό, under-shirt, Stud.Pal.*20.245.20, *PKlein.Form.*83 (vi A.D.) ; but expld. as *vestis super camisiam, Gloss.*

ὑποκαμπή, *ἡ, bend,* Gal.18(2).564.

ὑποκάμπτω, *bend short back, ὑπὸ γλωχῖνα δ' ἔκαμψαν* they *turned in* the strap-end *under* the strap itself, Il.24.274 ; *ὑποκεκαμμένα* [*τὰ σκέλη*] Philum.ap.Aët.16.23. **II.** intr., *turn back, double* as a hare, X.*Cyn.*5.16. **III.** metaph., c. acc., *fall short of, καιρὸν χάριτος* A.*Ag.*786 (anap.).

ὑποκάπηλος [ᾰ], *ὁ, petty huckster,* Philostr.*VA*8.7.11.

ὑποκαπν-ίζω, *burn* for purpose of fumigation, *ζειάς* Hp.*Mul.*2. 117, cf. Gal.14.551. **-ισμα,** *ατος, τό, that with which one fumigates,* Alex.Trall.5.4. **-ισμός,** *ὁ, fumigation,* Dsc.*Eup.*1.210, Antyll.ap.Orib.8.12.1, Sor.2.33, Gal.16.147. **-ιστέον,** *one must fumigate,* Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.73,79. **-ιστός,** *ή, όν, to be used for fumigation,* Alex.Trall.5.4.

ὑποκάπτω, *snap up,* Arist.*HA*618^{a}23.

ὑποκάρδιος, *ον, in the heart, ἕλκος, ὀργά,* Theoc.11.15, 20.17.

ὑποκᾰρόω, *reduce to a state of stupor,* Dsc.*Eup.*1.26 :—Pass., Hp. *Epid.*1.26.*ια'*, Dsc.4.75.

ὑποκάρπιος, *ον, under the wrist, ἀρτηρία* Aristaenet.1.13.

ὑπόκαρπος, *ον, bearing fruit, φοίνικες CPR*45.26 (iii A.D.).

ὑποκάρφω, *dry a little* or *gradually,* Nic.*Al.*80 (Pass.).

ὑποκᾰρώδης, *ες, somewhat lethargic,* Hp.*Prorrh.*1.154, *Coac.*254.

ὑποκατα-βαίνω, *descend by degrees,* Hdt.2.15, Hp.*Prog.*11, Th.7. 60, Clearch.ap.J.*Ap.*1.22, Gal.18(2).145 ; *come down,* X.*An.*7.4.11, D.C.40.26. 2. *go back gradually,* i.e. *relax* severity of régime, Hp.*Aph.*1.7. 3. *settle down,* Arist.*Pr.*938^{b}31, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*2. 20. 4. *ὑποκαταβάς, lower down in the text,* Eust.1351.43, al. **-βάλλω,** *throw down under, -κάββαλε* (Ep. aor.) *τέφρῃ τινά* Q.S. 10.484. **-βᾰσις,** *εως, ἡ, gradual descent, εἰς εὐτέλειαν* Eust.1402.16 ; glossed by *παραχώρησις,* Phot., Suid. ; *ὑ. τῆς διαίτης reduction,* Gal. 17(2).378. **-γελάω,** *laugh in one's sleeve at, τινων* Arr.*Epict.*4. 6.21. **-κλάω,** *break gradually,* Apollon.*Lex.* s. v. *ὑπερικταίνοντο.* **-κλείω,** *enclose underneath,* Cyran.15, al. **-κλίνω** [ῐ], *lay down under* :—Pass., *lie down under,* Plu.2.50d ; of a wrestler allowing himself to be beaten, ib.58f. **II.** Pass. also, *lie* or *sit lower* at table, *τινι* ib.618e ; *πάντων* J.*AJ*12.4.9 (so, more rarely, in Act., *seat under* another *at table, τινα* Luc.*Gall.*11). 2. metaph., *give way, submit, be complaisant, τινι to* one, Pl.*R.*336c ; *ἀλλήλοις ἐν τῇ ζητήσει* ib.e ; *ὑ. τισὶ τῆς ἀξιώσεως* D.H.6.24,71 : abs., *give in,* D. 9.64, Plu.*Pomp.*75, etc. ; *θεραπεύων καὶ -όμενος* D.Chr.6.57. 3. *ὑ. τοῦ εἰς πλέον ἐναντιοῦσθαι desist from* further opposition, J.*AJ* 18.1.1. **-κλῐσις,** *εως, ἡ,* metaph., *taking a lower place, compliance, servility,* Plu.2.58c (pl.) ; *a humiliation,* Hld.10.25. **-λείπω,** *leave behind, μνημόσυνον* Hp.*Prorrh.*2.20. **-πίπτω,** *sink down under,* Ep. aor. *-κάππεσε* Q.S.1.588.

ὑποκατ-άρᾱτος [ᾰρ], *ον, subject to a curse, CIG*(add.)3882*b* (Phrygia).

ὑποκατα-σκευάζω, *prepare secretly, ἐνέδραν* J.*AJ*15.4.2 ; *μῖσος* ib. 16.1.2 (Pass.) ; *prepare beforehand,* Iamb.*Myst.*3.27 (Pass.) ; *δεῖ -εσκευάσθαι μᾶλλον τοῦ διαλόγου τὴν ἐπιστολήν should be somewhat* more *studied,* Demetr.*Eloc.*224. **-σκευή,** *ἡ, gradual preparation, τῆς ψυχῆς* Iamb.*Protr.*1. **-στᾶσις,** *εως, ἡ, substitution, Gloss.* **-στάτης** [στᾰ], *ου, ὁ, substitute, ἐπιμελητὴς ἤτοι ὑ. Ἀπολλωνίου Ἥρωνος PLips.* 55.9 (iv A.D., = *Arch.Pap.*3.566), cf. *PFlor.*325.3 (v A.D.). **-στᾰτος,** *ον,* = *obstinatus, substitutus, Gloss.* **-στέλλω,** *moderate, mitigate,* Agatharch.99. **-φρονέω,** apptly., *to be a little irrational,* of a patient, *ἴσως ἄλλως ὑποκατεφρόνει* Hp.*Epid.*4.31. **II.** *despise a little, τινος* Aristox.*Harm.*p.31 M. **-χέω,** *pour gently forth, πτερύγων ὑποκακχέει ἀοίδαν* Alc.39 ; but *πτερύγων δ' ὕπα κακχέει, pours forth from beneath* his wings (of the cricket), is prob. cj.

ὑποκάτ-ειμι, (*εἶμι ibo*) *go down* : *ὑποκατιών further on, lower in the text, AB*156, Syn.Alch.p.59 B., Sever.*Clyst.*p.32 D. **-έρχομαι,** = *ὑποκαταβαίνω, τὸ ὑποκατελθόν,* = *ἐναιώρημα,* of urine, Gal.19.606. **-εσθίω,** *devour* or *consume secretly,* gloss on *ὑπέρεπτε,* Apollon.*Lex.* **-έχω,** *subject, τινὰ τιμωρίαις IG*14.872.38 (Tab. Defix.). **-ορύσσω,** *bury under,* Sophr.3 (Pass.).

ὑποκάτω [ᾰ], Adv. *below, under,* c. gen., *ὑ. τῆς ἐκροῆς* Pl.*Phd.* 112d ; *ὑ. ἐμοῦ κατακλίνου* Id.*Smp.*222e ; *τὸ ὑ. τοῦ νοηθέντος* Epicur. *Ep.*1 p.18 U. ; *τὸ Ληταῖον, ὃ ὑ. Πουρέου ἐστί SIG*826*E*34 (Delph., ii B.C.) : abs., Pl.*Lg.*844c, *IG*12(5).872.19 (Tenos, iii B.C.) ; *ὑ. παραγράψαι τι* Hyp.*Eux.*30. **II.** in Logic, *τὸ ὑ. γένος* the *subordinate* genus, opp. *τὸ ἐπάνω,* Arist.*Top.*143^{a}21 ; *τὰ ὑ.* ib.122^{a}9, al.

ὑποκάτωθεν [ᾰ], Adv. *from below* or *underneath,* Arist.*GA*773^{a} 22 : c. gen., *ὑ. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ* Lxx *De.*9.14. **II.** = *ὑποκάτω, οἱ ὑ. ἀγροί* the *lower* lands, Pl.*Lg.*761b.

ὑποκατώρῡχος, *ον, sunk beneath the earth,* Thphr.*CP*5.9.11 (v. l. *ἀποκατώρυγες*).

ὑπό-καυσις, *εως, ἡ, burning underneath,* Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.5. 2. 2. *burning* of bricks, *ὑ. τῆς ὀπτῆς* (sc. *πλίνθου*) *POxy.*2153.12

(iii A. D.). II. *the fire of the hypocaust*, Vitr.5.10.1, Plu.2.658e; *heating* by this means, *IGRom.*4.1210 (Thyatira); βαλανείου *POxy.* 2127.8 (ii A. D.). **-καυστήριον,** τό, *heating-chamber*, βαλανείου *PLond.*3.1166.7 (i A. D.), *PMag.Lond.*121.469. **-καύστης,** ου, ὁ, *bath-heater*, *PLond.* l. c., *POxy.*1146.10 (iv A. D.). **-καυστον,** τό, *the hot-air space under the sweating-room in a bathing establishment, hypocaust*, Plin.*Ep.*2.17, Stat.*Silv.*1.5.59. **-καυστος,** ον, *heated by a hypocaust*, ἀλειπτήρια Herod.Med.in *Rh.Mus.*58.112. **-καύστρα,** ἡ, *the hot-air space of a hypocaust*, *Gloss.*: written **ὑποκαστρα** three times in *PMag.Berol.*2.48, al.

ὑπόκειμαι, used as Pass. of ὑποτίθημι, fut. ὑποκείσομαι Pi.*O.*1.85, etc., but aor. ὑπετέθην:—*lie under*, ὑπὸ δὲ ξύλα κεῖται Il.21.364; θεμέλιοι ὑ. Th.1.93; τὸν μηρὸν ὑποκείμενον ἔχειν Arist.*IA*712^{b}32, cf. *PA*686^{a}13, 689^{b}18: c. dat., τοιαύτης τῆς κρηπῖδος ὑποκειμένης ταῖς πολιτείαις Pl.*Plt.*301e: τὰ ὑποκείμενα, opp. τὰ ὑπερκείμενα, Sor.1.8. 2. of places, *lie close to*, ὑποκειμένης τῆς Εὐβοίας ὑπὸ τὴν Ἀττικήν Isoc. 4.108; ὑ. τὸ πεδίον τῷ ἱερῷ Aeschin.3.118; λόφος ὑποκείμενος τοῖς Σινν́ακοις Plu.*Crass.*29; τὸ τὴν οἰκουμένην ὑποκεῖσθαι πρὸς τοῦτον τὸν τόπον Arist.*Mete.*364^{a}7, cf. *Pr.*941^{b}39; (τὰ) πρὸς βορρᾶν καὶ ἄρκτον ὑποκείμενα μέρη τῶν ὀρέων *Gp.*2.5.1; τὰ ὑποκείμενα ἐδάφη the *adjacent* soil, D.S.3.50; ἡ -κειμένη χώρα the *adjacent* country, ibid. (but, the *adjacent low* lands, Id.2.37, Plu.*Sert.*17); ὄρος ὑπόκειται Plb.5.59.4 codd. (ἐπίκ- Schweigh.); ὁ ὑποκείμενος ποταμός Id.3.74.2; ὑποκεῖσθαι πρὸς τὴν ὄψιν *to be presented* to the sight, Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1013.17. 3. *to be given below* in the text, κατὰ τὴν..συγγραφήν, ἧς τὸ ἀντίγραφον ὑπόκειται *PCair.Zen.*355.122 (iii B. C.); γράψον..τοὺς χαρακτῆρας ὡς ὑπόκειται as *below*, *PMag.Par.*1.408; λέγε τὸν λόγον τὸν ὑποκείμενον ib.230; ὡς ὑπόκειται as *below*, *Sammelb.*5231.11 (i A. D.), etc.; also, as *set forth*, *PKlein.Form.*78 (v/vi A. D.). II. in various metaph. senses, 1. *to be established, set before* one (by oneself or another) as an aim or principle, ἐμοὶ μὲν οὗτος ἄεθλος ὑποκείσεται *shall be* my *appointed* task, Pi. l.c.; δυοῖν ὑποκειμένοιν ὀνομάτοιν two phrases *being prescribed, having legal sanction*, D.23.36; ὑπόκειται πρῶτον μὲν διωμοσία, δεύτερον δὲ λόγος *the prescribed course is*.., ib.71; μένειν ἐπὶ τῶν ὑποκειμένων to abide by one's *resolves*, Plb.1.19.6, 2.51.1; μένειν ἐπὶ τῆς ὑ. γνώμης Id.1.40.5; ἐμοὶ ὑπόκειται ὅτι.. for me *it is a fixed principle* that.., Hdt.2.123, cf. Arist.*Oec.*1343^{b}9; νομίζω συμφέρειν..τοῦθ' ὑποκεῖσθαι D.14.3; τῶν πραγμάτων ἐν οἷς τὰ ὑποκείμενα διαφέρει τῷ εἴδει things of which the *principles* differ in kind, Arist.*Pol.*1275^{a}35; τὰς ὑποκειμένας μοίρας τξ' the *conventional* 360°, Ptol.*Alm.*5.1. 2. *to be assumed as a hypothesis* (cf. ὑπόθεσις III), Pl.*Cra.*436d, al.; ὑπέκειτο μὴ οἷόν τε εἶναι.. Id.*Erx.*404b; τούτων ὑποκειμένων Id.*Prt.*359a, *R.*478e; τὴν ἐκ τῶν -κειμένων ἀρίστην [πολιτείαν] the best (possible) *in the circumstances*, opp. to τὴν κρατίστην ἁπλῶς and to τὴν ἐξ ὑποθέσεως, Arist.*Pol.*1288^{b}26; ὑποκείσθω τι *let it be taken for granted*, Id.*EN*1103^{b}32, cf. 1129^{a}11, al.. Gal.15.175; ὑποκείσθω ὅτι.. *let it be taken for granted* that.., Arist.*Pol.*1323^{b}40; ὑ. εἶναι τὴν ἡδονὴν κίνησιν Id.*Rh.*1369^{b}33: so with a nom., ὑ. ἡ ἀρετὴ εἶναι.. Id.*EN*1104^{b}27, cf. *Rh.*1357^{a}11: c. part., τοιόνδε ζῷον ὑ. ὄν Id.*GA*778^{b}17: without any Verb, ἡ τοῦ δέρματος φύσις ὑ. γεώδης (sc. εἶναι or οὖσα) ib.782^{a}29, etc.: cf. ὑποτίθημι IV. 1. 3. *to be suggested*, τρόπῳ τῷ ἐξ ἐμεῦ -κειμένῳ Hdt.3.40. 4. *to be in prospect*, ἐλπὶς ὑπόκειται σφαλεῖσι κἂν αὐτοὺς διασῴζεσθαι Th.3.84; αἱ ὑποκείμεναι προσδοκίαι καὶ αἱ ἐλπίδες D.19.24; παρ' ὑμῖν ὀργὴ μεγάλη καὶ τιμωρία ὑπόκειται τοῖς τὰ ψευδῆ μαρτυροῦσι *is reserved* for them, Id.34.19, cf. Lycurg.130; δυοῖν κινδύνοιν -κειμένοιν ibid.; ὁρᾶν τὸν θάνατον ὑποκείμενον *PPetr.*3 p.73 (iii B. C.); φόβου ὑποκειμένου ὅτι οἴσει τι βέβαιον παρὰ σοῦ *PSI*4.380.3 (iii B. C.); τοῦτο καὶ τοῖς μηθὲν ἀσεβὲς ἐπιτελεσαμένοις κατὰ τοὺς τοῦ πολέμου νόμους ὑπόκειται παθεῖν Plb.2.58.10. 5. *to be subject to, submit to*, τῷ ἄρχοντι Pl.*Grg.*510c; βασιλεῖ Philostr. *VA*3.20; πατράσιν *POxy.*237 vii 16 (ii A. D.); ἐξετάσεσιν *PFlor.*33.14 (iv A. D.); βασάνοις *POxy.*58.25 (iii A. D.): abs., *pay court to* one, ὑποκείσονται δεόμενοι καὶ τιμῶντες Pl.*R.*494c; τῷ λόγῳ *to be captivated* by the story, Philostr.*VA*6.14; θρῆνοι -κείμενοι *subdued*, Id.*VS*2.4. 2. 6. *to be subject to, liable to* a penalty, *Supp.Epigr.*6.424, cf. 415,421, al. (Iconium), *PLond.*1.77.53 (vi A. D.): also c. acc., ὑποκείσεται τῷ φίσκῳ δηνάρια πεντακόσια *Rev.Phil.*36.61 (Iconium). 7. *to be pledged* or *mortgaged*, c. gen., *for* a certain sum, Is.6.33, D.49.11,35; ναῦς ὑποκειμένη ἡμῖν Id.56.4; τὰ ὑποκείμενα the *articles pledged*, Syngr. ap.D.35.12; the *mortgaged property*, *SIG*1044.28 (Halic., iv/iii B. C.); ἐνέχυρα -κείμενα *IG*12(7).58 (Amorgos); ὑποκείμενοι, of slaves *pledged for* a sum of money, D.27.9. b. of payments, *to have been granted* or *allocated*, ἀποφαίνουσιν ὑποκεῖσθαι ἐν τῇ γραφῇ τῶν εἰς τὰ ἱερὰ (sc. ὑποκειμένων) δίδοσθαι κτλ. *UPZ*21.4 (ii B. C.), cf. 23.21 (ii B. C.), *BGU* 1197.4, 1200.28 (both i B. C.): Subst. ὑποκείμενα, τά, = φιλάνθρωπα, *salary* (*ear-marked proceeds of taxes*), τὰ ἐπιβάλλοντά μοι ἐκ τοῦ ἱεροῦ ὑ. *PLond.*2.357.9, cf. 5 (i A. D.); ὑ. αἰτεῖ ἀπὸ τῶν κωμῶν *BGU*23.12 (ii/iii A. D.), cf. *OGI*665.19,26 (Egypt, i A. D.): c. dat., as part of name of specific taxes, ὑ. βασιλικῇ γραμματείᾳ *ear-marked for the benefit of*.., *PPar.*17.22 (ii A. D.); ὑ. τοπογραμματείᾳ *PSI*1.101.18 (ii A. D.), cf. *POxy.*1436.23 (ii A. D.), etc.: also in sg., ὑποκείμενον ἐπιστρατηγίᾳ *BGU* 199.14 (ii A. D.), cf. *PFlor.*375.22 (ii A. D.), etc.: also c. gen., ὑ. ἐννομίου *PRyl.*213.72, al. (ii A. D.); τοπαρχίας ib.73, etc. 8. in Philosophy, *to underlie, as the foundation in which something else inheres, to be implied or presupposed by something else*, ἑκάστῳ τῶν ὀνομάτων..ὑ. τις ἴδιος οὐσία Pl.*Prt.*349b, cf. *Cra.*422d, *R.*581c, Ti.Locr.97e: τὸ ὑποκείμενον has three main applications: (1) to the matter which underlies the form, opp. εἶδος, ἐντελέχεια, Arist.*Metaph.*983^{a}30; (2) to the substance (matter + form) which underlies the accidents, opp. πάθη, συμβεβηκότα, Id.*Cat.*1^{a}20,27, *Metaph.*1037^{b}16, 983^{b}16; (3) to the logical subject to which attributes are ascribed, opp. τὸ κατηγορούμενον, Id.*Cat.*1^{b}10,21, *Ph.*189^{a}31: applications (1) and (2) are distinguished in Id.*Metaph.*1038^{b}5, 1029^{a}1–5, 1042^{a}26–31: τὸ ὑ. is occasionally used of what underlies or is presupposed in some other way, e.g. of the positive termini presupposed by change, Id.*Ph.*225^{a}3–7. b. *exist*, τὸ ἐκτὸς ὑποκείμενον the external *reality*, *Stoic.*2.48, cf. Epicur.*Ep.*1 pp.12,24 U.; φῶς εἶναι τὸ χρῶμα τοῖς ὑ. ἐπιπῖπτον Aristarch.Sam.ap.*Placit.*1.15.5; τὸ κρῖνον τί τε φαίνεται μόνον καὶ τί σὺν τῷ φαίνεσθαι ἔτι καὶ κατ' ἀλήθειαν ὑπόκειται S.E.*M.*7.143, cf. 83,90,91, 10.240; = ὑπάρχω, τὰ ὑποκείμενα πράγματα the *existing* state of affairs, Plb.11.28.2, cf. 11.29.1, 15.8. 11,13, 3.31.6, Eun.*VS* p.474 B.; Τίτος ἐξ ὑποκειμένων ἐνίκα, χρώμενος ὁπλισμοῖς καὶ τάξεσιν αἷς παρέλαβε Plu.*Comp.Phil.Flam.*2; τῆς αὐτῆς δυνάμεως ὑποκειμένης Id.2.336b; ἐχομένου τοῦ προσιόντος λόγου ὡς πρὸς τὸν ὑποκείμενον A.D.*Synt.*122.17. c. ὁ ὑ. ἐνιαυτός the year *in question*, D.S.11.75: οἱ ὑ. καιροί the time *in question*, Id.16. 40, Plb.2.63.6, cf. Plu.*Comp.Sol.Publ.*4; τοῦ ὑ. μηνός the *current* month, *PTeb.*14.14 (ii B. C.), al.; ἐκ τοῦ ὑ. φόρου in return for a reduction from the *said* rent, *PCair.Zen.*649.18 (iii B. C.); πρὸς τὸ ὑ. νόει according to the *context*, *Gp.*6.11.7. 9. in logical arrangement, *to be subject* or *subordinate*, τῇ..ἰατρικῇ..ἡ ὀψοποιικὴ..ὑ. Pl. *Grg.*465b; ὁ τὴν καθόλου ἐπιστήμην ἔχων οἷδέ πως πάντα τὰ ὑποκείμενα Arist.*Metaph.*982^{a}23, cf. *APo.*91^{a}11; ἑκάστη [τέχνη] περὶ τὸ αὐτῇ ὑ. ἐστι διδασκαλική Id.*Rh.*1355^{b}28. b. ἡ ὑ. ὕλη the *subject*-matter of a science or treatise, Id.*EN*1094^{b}12, 1098^{a}28, Phld.*Po.Herc.*1676. 3 (pl.); τὸ ὑ. the *part affected* by a disease, Plb.1.81.6. III. trans., = ὑποτέθειμαι, I *have appended*, ὧν τὸ καθ' ἓν ὑπόκειμαι *PTeb.* 140 (i B. C.); cf. παράκειμαι (Addenda).

ὑποκείρω, *cut off below*, μύες..τοὺς στάχυς..ὑποκείροντες Ael.*NA* 6.41, cf. 17.17. 2. *cut off, take away*, Ph.1.327. II. metaph., ὑ. τοὺς χρεώστας *tear, mangle* them, Plu.2.829a.

ὑποκεκορισμένως, Adv. = ὑποκοριστικῶς, Anon.*Prog.* in Rh.1. 598 W.

ὑπο-κελεύω, *do the duty of a boatswain, give the time in rowing*, Luc.*Cat.*19:—hence **-κέλευσμα,** ατος, τό, Sch. ad loc.

ὑπόκεν-ος, ον, *somewhat hollow*, Ruf.*Onom.*139, v.l. in Dsc.2. 131; simply, *hollow*, πλάσον Ἑρμῆν ὑπόκενον *PMag.Par.*1.2361; *somewhat flabby*, Mnesith.ap.Orib.*inc.*15.8: metaph., ᾠδή Hsch. s.v. ἴθυμβος (-κυνος cod.); ὑ. καὶ ψυχρόν Hermog.*Id.*2.9; δόξα Hierocl.*in CA*23 p.470 M. **-όω,** *empty below, purge*, τὴν κοιλίην Hp.*Prog.*23, al.; ὑποκεκενωμένος *purged*, Id.*Prorrh.*2.4. 2. *carry off by purging*, τὴν κόπρον Id.*Int.*20 (Pass.).

ὑποκεντά· ὑπομονητικά, Hsch.

ὑποκεντέω, *pierce underneath*, τινὰ δόρασιν App.*Ill.*20; τινὰ ὑπὸ τὸ γένειον D.C.65.21.

ὑποκέρᾰμος, ον, *tiled*, of a roof, *IG*4^{2}(1).106 ii 136 (p.144, Epid., iv B. C.).

ὑποκερχᾰλέος or **-κερχνᾰλέος,** α, ον, *with a rattle in the throat*, Hp.*Epid.*7.12.

ὑποκεφάλαιον [φᾰ], τό, *pillow, cushion*, σκύτινον ὑ. Hp.*Fract.*8, *Art.*30, cf. *Michel* 832.23 (Samos, iv B. C.), Sor.1.67, Aret.*CA*1.1; cf. προσκεφάλαιον.

ὑπόκηρος, ον, f.l. for ἐπίκηρος in Hp.*Morb.Sacr.*1 (Sup.).

ὑποκήρ-υγμα, ατος, τό, *proclamation by herald*, *Dacia* 2.206 (Histria). **-ύσσω,** *proclaim by herald*, c. inf. fut., *PRev.Laws* 53.18 (iii B. C.), cf. *AB*312:—Med., *have* a thing *proclaimed* or *cried*, esp. for sale, Aeschin.3.41; σεαυτὸν ὑ. εἰς πάντας *advertising* yourself, Pl. *Prt.*349a; σιωπὴν ὑ. D.H.9.48: c. acc. et inf., J.*AJ*3.6.1.

ὑποκῐθᾰρίζω, *play an accompaniment on the harp*, Sch.Il.18.570.

ὑποκῐναιδέω, *talk suggestively*, Phld.*Vit.*p.41 J.

ὑποκινδῡν-εύω, *run some risk*, f.l. for ἀποκ- in Plu.*Pel.*2 (corr. Reiske). **-ος,** ον, *somewhat dangerous*, Pl.*Lg.*830e.

ὑποκῑνέω, *move softly* or *lightly*, Ζεφύρου ὑποκινήσαντος (sc. τὸ κῦμα) Il.4.423 (better ὕπο κ., v. Sch. A), cf. Plu.2.596c, etc.:—Pass., of the apparent *vibration* of the moon, Ptol.*Tetr.*101. 2. metaph., *urge gently on*, so as to make him speak, Pl.*Chrm.*162d, Plu.*Aem.* 9; ὑ. ἔγκλημα Luc.*Eun.*13; cf. κινέω A. II. 2. II. intr., *move a little*, οὐδεμία πόλις ἂν ὑπεκίνησε not a single city *would have stirred a finger*, Hdt.5.106, cf. Ar.*Ra.*644, X.*Cyn.*3.6; ἐπ' ἐφέδρου ὅτι μὴ ὑποκινήσει on a chair which *will* not *shake*, Hp.*Morb.*2.47. 2. metaph., *to be deranged in mind*, ὁ..μαινόμενος καὶ ὑποκεκινηκώς Pl. *R.*573c.

ὑποκίνυμι [κῑ], Ep. for ὑποκινέω, impf. ὑπεκίνυον Q.S.4.510 (s.v.l.):—Pass., ποσὶν δ' ὑπεκίνυτο γαῖα Id.3.36.

ὑποκῐνύρομαι [νῡ], *hum a tune*, Ael.*VH*9.11.

ὑποκίρνᾰμαι, Pass., *to be mixed*, Arist.*Insomn.*460^{a}30.

ὑπόκιρρος, ον, *somewhat yellow*, Hp.*Epid.*7.11, Dsc.2.83, Gal.19. 129; of stars (viz. those now called *red*), Ptol.*Alm.*7.5, al., *Tetr.* 23,90.

ὑποκιρσόω, in Pass., of veins, *to be swollen*, Hp.*Ulc.*10.

ὑποκιστίς, ίδος, ἡ, *hypocist, Cytinus Hypocisthis*, Dsc.1.97 (v.l. -κισθίς), cf. Plin.*HN*26.49, Sor.1.50, Gal.8.114, 12.27.

ὑπόκκινος, ον, prob. misspelling for *ὑποκόκκινος, *reddish*, *PGrenf.* 2.28.5 (ii B. C.).

ὑποκλαγγάνω, v. ὑπο-κλάζω.

ὑποκλ-ᾰδόν, Adv. *with the knees somewhat bent, inclined a little* or *gradually*, Opp.*C.*4.205. **-άζω,** *bend the knees under one, sink down*, Hld.7.7, Nonn.*D.*43.47; ὑ. τινί *bow the knee before*.., ib.47.

627; ἄρνες ταῖς μητράσιν ὑποκλάσαντες τὴν θηλὴν ἔσπασαν Longus 3. 13 (ὑ. αὐτοὺς codd.); ὑπώκλασε γαῖα χανοῦσα (in an earthquake) Epic. in *BKT*$_5$(1) p.85 (iv B.C.): metaph. of an expiring lamp, *AP* 5.278 (Paul. Sil.); of a *declining* fever, Paul.Aeg.2.47; τὰ δ' ὑπείροχ', ὁπανίκα νεύσω, κῦρος ὑποκλάζοισ' the mighty, when I nod, *bow down before* my power, *Hymn.Is.*143.

ὑπο-κλάζω or **-κλαγγάνω**, *cry out a little, groan*, τί μάτην ὑπέκλαγες; S.*Ichn.*171 (lyr.).

ὑποκλαίω, Att. **-κλάω** [ᾰ], *shed secret tears*, A.*Ag.*69 (anap., Casaubon ὑποκαίων).

ὑπόκλαστος, *ον*, in personal descriptions, either *slightly curly-haired*, or *slightly bent, stooping*, *PGrenf.*2.32.4, al. (ii B.C.), *PStrassb.* 87.14 (ii B.C.), *PLond.*3.1208.13 (i B.C.).

ὑποκλάω [ᾰ], *break underneath*, γούνων ὑποέκλασε δεσμά Nic.*Th.* 728. 2. *break by degrees, break down*, ὑπέκλασε δεῖμα..ἠνορέην Q.S.4.483:—Pass., ὑποκλώμενοι τὰς ψυχάς J.*BJ*7.8.7; θυμὸς ὑποκλασθείς *AP*5.215 (Agath.). 3. *enclose in a bend*, γραμμὴν τὴν -κλῶσαν τοὺς τρεῖς δακτύλους (in palmistry) *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.238.

ὑποκλείω, *shut up*, *PGiss.*67.16 (ii A.D.).

ὑποκλέπτω, *steal from under*, ᾠά Dionys.*Av.*1.11; *draw off* superfluous humours, κατὰ μέρος ὑ. Alex.Trall.12.1, cf. 1.10, *Febr.*5,7; ὑ. ἑαυτόν *steal away* from another's company, Luc.*DMeretr.*10.3:—Pass., *to be stolen away*, αἰδὼς ὑπὸ κρύφα κλέπτεται Pi.*N.*9.33, cf. *PFreib.*11.6 (iii A.D.). 2. ὑποκλέπτεσθαι εὐνάς *suffer dishonour by stealth*, S.*El.*114 (anap.). II. *keep secret*, ἔλκος Musae.85; *conceal from notice*, ἐρευθιόωσαν παρειήν Id.161; εἰ διὰ βραχύτητα τοῦ πνεύματος ὑποκλέπτοι καὶ κωλύοι τὰ λεγόμενα *muffle* his words, Antyll.ap. Orib.6.10.7; ὑ. ὀπωπήν *take a stolen* look, *AP*5.220 (Paul. Sil.), cf. 289 (Id.); φιλίη ὑποκλεπτομένη ib.266 (Agath.). 2. *cheat, beguile*, ζῆλόν τινος ib.268 (Id.). 3. Med., *disregard*, τὰς παρὰ μικρὸν διαφοράς Dam.*Pr.*88.

ὑπόκλημα, *ατος*, *τό*, dub. sens. in *BGU*329.22 (ii A.D.).

ὑποκλῑνής, *ές*, *subject, subordinate*, Sch.A.*Pers.*21.

ὑποκλίνω [ῑ], *bend under* or *in subjection to*, γόνυ τινί Nonn.*D.*15. 124: but usu. in Pass., *recline* or *lie down under*, c. dat., σχοίνῳ ὑπεκλίνθη Od.5.463, cf. *AP*9.71 (Antiphil.), etc.; Βάκχῳ νύμφη ὑποκλινθεῖσα, = ὑποδμηθεῖσα, Orph.*A.*195; μαζὸς ὑπεκλίνθη *has grown flaccid*, *AP*5.272 (Agath.); ὑποκεκλιμένων τῶν σκελῶν with the legs *bent*, Aët.16.111. 2. *give way to*, ὅταν τὸ ἐπιθυμητικὸν -κλίνηται τῷ θυμικῷ Herm. *in Phdr.*p.157A.: so intr. in Act., εἰ..ὑποκλίνοιτε φάλαγγι Orph.*A.*848. 3. *turn aside*, Phlp. *in Mete.*85.39.

ὑποκλονέομαι, Pass., *to be driven in confusion before* one, Ἀχιλῆϊ Il.21.556. II. *to be shaken so as to fall*, Q.S.14.572.

ὑποκλοπέομαι, Pass., *lurk in secret places*, εἴ τις ἔτ' ἀνδρῶν ζωὸς ὑποκλοπέοιτο Od.22.382.

ὑπόκλοπος, *ον*, *guileful*, λόγος B.14.30.

ὑπο-κλύζω, *wash from below*, πόντος ὑ. χθονὸς ἕδρανα *AP*9.663 (Paul. Sil.); ὑ. τὸ σῶμα *purge* the body *by a clyster*, Plu.2.127c, cf. Hp.*Morb.*2.40; τὴν κοιλίην Aret.*CA*1.2; ὑ. τὴν πόλιν *flush* it, J.*AJ* 15.9.6. II. Pass., *to be submerged*, A.R.1.533 (s.v.l.): metaph., *to be flooded* with mischief, Luc.*Nigr.*16. **-κλῦσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, = *subluvies*, *Gloss.* **-κλυσμός**, *ὁ*, *purging from below*, as by a clyster, Plu.2.974c.

ὑποκλύω, *hear*, Q.S.1.509 (v.l. ἐσέκλ-); τινος *from* one, A.R.3.477.

ὑποκλωπάω, v. ὑπολωπάω.

ὑποκνήθω, *scratch a little*, Ael.ap.Ar.Byz.*Epit.*113.6, Tz.*H.*6.89.

ὑποκνίζω, *tickle* or *excite a little*, ἀκκισμὸς ὑ. τὰς ὁρμάς Ph.2.127, cf. Aristaenet.2.1,10; τοὺς ἀκούοντας Chor.p.125B., cf. Id.30.2 p.342F.-R.:—Pass., *to be somewhat excited*, X.*Mem.*3.11.3; ὑποκεκνισμένος 'smitten', Plu.*Sull.*35.

ὑποκνυζάομαι, *growl a little*, Nonn.*D.*15.200.

ὑποκοιλ-αίνω, *become hollow*, J.*AJ*3.7.6. **-ιον**, *τό*, *the lower belly*, *Gloss.* **-ίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *the lower eyelid*, Aret.*SD*1.7; cf. κύλα. **-ος**, *ον*, *slightly concave*, Hp.*VC*13, Dsc.3.90, Ruf.*Oss.*18: Comp., -ότερον μέτωπον Arist.*Phgn.*809^{b}21.

ὑποκολᾰκεύω, *flatter a little*, Plb.6.18.5 (Pass.).

ὑπόκολαμμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *the fold-over* of a garment, *subsumen*, *subsutio*, *Gloss.*: written ὑποκάλαμμα in *PMag.Osl.*1.40, and ὑποκάλυμμα in *PMag.Lond.*121.190: cf. ἀνακολαφή and ἀνακολαφίς (Addenda).

ὑποκολλάω, *glue underneath*, Hero *Spir.*1.32, *Aut.*26.5, *PAmh.*2. 137.13 (iii A.D.), *PLips.*36.10 (iv A.D.), *PMag.Lond.*46.208.

ὑποκόλοβος, *ον*, *dwarf*, of a plant, Dsc.1.1.

ὑποκολπ-ίδιος, *ον*, = sq. I. 2, ξίφη Hdn.7.6.7. **-ιος**, *ον*, *lying on the bosom, in the lap*, ἄλλος τοι γλυκίων ὑποκόλπιος; Theoc.14.37; ἐραστὴν..ἔχονθ' ὑποκόλπιον ἄλλην *AP*5.129 (Maec.), cf. 274 (Paul. Sil.); Κυδίλλης ὑποκόλπιος ib.24. 2. *worn* or *concealed in the fold of the robe*, ξίφη Hdn.7.11.3; βιβλίδιον *AP*12.208 (Strat.). II. *in the mother's womb*, Ἀπόλλων ὑποκόλπιος αἰνὰ χολώθη Call.*Del.*86.

ὑποκολυμβάω, *dive under*, Gal.19.149.

ὑποκομίζω, f.l. for ὑπεκκ- (corr. Niese) in J.*Vit.*23 codd.

ὑπόκομμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *a gathering in at the waist*, Hsch. s.v. ὀρθοστάδιοι χιτῶνες.

ὑποκομπέω, *sound under* one, ἐν τῷ βαδίζειν Plu.2.672a.

ὑπόκομψος, *ον*, *rather neat* or *elegant*, Polem.*Phgn.*66.

ὑποκόν-ῑσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *a putting dust to the roots*, esp. *by digging round*, Thphr.*CP*3.16.3. **-ίω** [ῑ], *put dust to the roots*, esp. *by digging* (cf. ὑποσκάπτω), Id.*HP*2.7.5. II. Med., of wrestlers, *sprinkle oneself with dust*, in preparation for the contest, τὼ χεῖρε ὑποκονίεται *Com.Adesp.*401: metaph., Plu.2.614d.

ὑπόκοπος, *ον*, *somewhat tired*, X.*Cyn.*6.25, Erasistr. ap.Gal.*Consuet.*1, Anon.Vat.1.

ὑπόκοπρος, *ον*, *slightly faecal*, Hp.*Epid.*4.27.

ὑποκόπτω, *cut under* or *beneath*, στέλεχος Str.16.4.10; *hamstring*, τὴν ἰγνύαν τινός Plu.*Eum.*7; τένοντας ποδῶν D.H.6.33; ὑποκεκομμένος τὰ νεῦρα J.*BJ*6.8.4: metaph., ὑ. τὰ νεῦρα τῆς δυνάμεως ib. 5.1.4; τὴν ἐλπίδα ib.6.1.3.

ὑποκορ-ίζομαι, aor. ὑπεκορισάμην Aristid.1.493J., Charito 3.7: in dialects **ὑποκουρίζομαι** (q.v.). I. trans., *call by endearing names*, of lovers, νηττάριον ἂν καὶ φάττιον ὑπεκορίζετο *he would call* me *coaxingly* little duck and little dove, Ar.*Pl.*1011; ψυχὴν ὑ. τινά *call* him *dear* soul, Plu.2.692e; τὴν Ἑκάλην ἐτίμων, Ἑκαλίνην ὑποκοριζόμενοι Id.*Thes.*14; [Κωλώτην] Ἐπίκουρος εἰώθει Κωλωτάραν ὑ. καὶ Κωλωτάριον Id.2.1107e; τὸν πύκτην Ἡρακλείδην Ἡρακλοῦν ὑπεκορίζοντο ib.624b, cf. Ath.13.585f. 2. *call by a soft name*, esp. *call* something bad *by a fair name, gloss over*, εὐηθείᾳ..ἣν ἄνοιαν οὖσαν ὑποκοριζόμενοι καλοῦμεν Pl.*R.*400e; ἐραστοῦ ὑποκοριζομένου καὶ εὐχερῶς φέροντος τὴν ὠχρότητα ib.474e; ὑποκοριζόμενοι, ὕβριν μὲν εὐπαιδευσίαν καλοῦντες κτλ. ib.560e; δουλείαν Φιλίππῳ ξενίαν καὶ ἑταιρίαν καὶ τοιαῦθ' ὑποκοριζόμενοι *calling* their slavery *by the fair names of* friendship, etc., D.19.259; *fuga quam tu peregrinationem* ὑποκορίζῃ Cic.*Att.*9.10.4; προθυμίας τὰς ἐπιθυμίας ὑ. Plu.2.449a, cf. 56d, *Sol.*15, Aristid.2.112J., etc.; ὑ. καὶ σκώπτει θάνατον Arr.*Epict.*4.1. 166. 3. reversely, *call* something good *by a bad name*, οἱ μὲν φίλοι καλοῦσί με Εὐδαιμονίαν, οἱ δὲ μισοῦντες ὑποκοριζόμενοι ὀνομάζουσί με Κακίαν but my enemies *nickname* me Vice, X.*Mem.*2.1.26 (unless ὑποκοριζόμενοι has been transposed from the former clause). 4. *make a pretence of, imitate, mimic*, φθέγμα Philostr. *VS*2.10.2:—Pass., ὑποκεκορισμένη πρεσβεία *pretended*, Anon.ap. Suid. II. intr., *use diminutives*, Arist.*Rh.*1405^{b}28. III. Act. (signf. II) first in Dam.*Isid.*76, Eust.1196.13:—Pass., *to become in the diminutive form*, τὸ γῆδιον -ιζόμενον ἐφύλαξε τὸ η̄ τοῦ γῆ A.D. *Adv.*174.27. **-ῐσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *use of the diminutive form*, καθ' ὑ. Eust.1196.14; *euphemism*, Gal.18(2).236 (-κρισις codd., corr. Cornarius). **-ισμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *a coaxing* or *endearing name*, as Dem. said that his nickname Βάταλος was a ὑ. τίτθης, Aeschin.1.126. 2. *a fair name* for something base, as παράσιτος for πολυφάγος, Alex. 178.2, cf. 219.5; σεισάχθεια for χρεῶν ἀποκοπή, Plu.2.807e; so φυγῆς ὑ. καὶ παρακάλυμμα Id.*Galb.*20. 3. *diminutive*, Eust.1540. 54. **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, *blandishments, use of endearing names*, Plu.*Thes.*14, Alciphr.3.33. 2. *use of diminutives*, Arist.*Rh.*1405^{b}28. **-ιστικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *diminutive*, τὸ ὑ. (sc. ὄνομα) Ath.14.650e, cf. D.T.634.25. Adv. **-κῶς** Str.5.4.12, Ath.7.308f; *by a pet name*, Plu.2.847e.

ὑποκοσμήτης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *under-κοσμητής*, *IG*2^{2}.2037.6, 2047.10.

ὑποκουρίζομαι, dialect-form of ὑποκορίζομαι, *coax* or *soothe with soft names*, ἑσπερίαις ὑ. ἀοιδαῖς, of the serenades sung by girls on the evening of a friend's marriage, Pi.*P.*3.19; cf. Hsch. s.v. κουριζομέναις.—Suid. cites Act. with the expl. κολακεύω.

ὑποκουφίζω, intr., *to be lighter, easier*, of fevers, Hp.*Epid.*1.7: so in Pass., Orib.*Syn.*9.26.3.

ὑπόκουφος, *ον*, *somewhat light*, ῥίζα Dsc.3.2; *fickle*, Plu.2.205a; ὑ. τὴν γνώμην Id.*Pel.*14, etc.

ὑποκρᾱτήριον, Ion. **ὑποκρητ-**, *τό*, *stand of a* κρατήρ, κρητὴρ καὶ ὑποκρητήριον *SIG*2 (Sigeum, vi B.C.: = κρατῆρα κἀπίστατον in the Attic version), cf. 1121 (Naucratis); so βάθρον ὑ. *IG*4.39.11 (Aegina):—also **ὑποκρᾱτηρίδιον**, Ion. **ὑποκρητ-**, *τό*, Hdt.1.25, Philostr. *VA*6.11.

ὑποκράτησις [ᾰ], *εως*, *ἡ*, *mastering, overcoming* of poisonous bites, ἡ ὑ. δι' ἀκρατοποσίας Dsc.*Ther.Praef.*

ὑποκρέκω, of stringed instruments, *answer in sound*, i.e. *sound in harmony with*, τὸ καυχᾶσθαι παρὰ καιρὸν μανίαισιν ὑποκρέκει Pi.*O.*9. 39. 2. trans., ὑ. τι *play an accompaniment*, Luc.*DMeretr.*15.2; τὸ ἡδὺ καὶ τὸ πρὸς χάριν ὑ., of a flatterer, Plu.2.55d.

ὑποκρεμάννυμι, *underpin, shore up*, τὰ τείχη ξύλων κορμοῖς App. *BC*1.112. II. Pass., *to be hung underneath*, dub.l. in Plu.2. 624b.

ὑπόκρημνος, *ον*, *precipitous*, Str.14.1.31,33 (prob. pr.n.).

ὑπόκρηνος, *ον*, (κάρηνον) *under the head*, Call.*Fr.anon.*64.

ὑποκρητηρίδιον, **ὑποκρητήριον**, Ion. for ὑποκρατ-.

ὑποκρίζω, *squeak a little*, πάρνοπα ὑποκρίζοντα Ael.*NA*6.19; *gibber*, in 2 sg. aor. 2 ὑπέκρῐγες, S.*Ichn.*171 (lyr.).

ὑποκρίνω [ῑ], *separate gradually*, Suid., Eust.687.20. II. *subject to inquiry, interrogate*, τοὺς ἀντιδίκους *AB*449, Suid. s.v. ἄρχων.

B. Med. **ὑποκρίνομαι**, fut. **-κρινοῦμαι**, Ion. **-έομαι** Hdt.1.164: aor. ὑπεκρινάμην Od.15.170, Hdt.3.119 (v.l. **-ετο**): later also aor. and pf. Pass. in med. sense, ὑπεκρίθην [ῐ] Ctes.*Fr.*29.41, Plb.5.25.7, App.*BC*4.46; ὑποκέκρῐμαι D.19.246:—*reply*, *make answer*, Il.12. 228; τινι 7.407, Od.2.111, 15.170, cf. Hdt.1.2,164, Hp.*Fract.*16, etc.; of an oracle, Hdt.1.78,91:—the Att. word was ἀποκρίνομαι (ὑποκρ- is given by all codd. of Th.7.44, as, vice versa, ἀποκρ- appears in all codd. of Hdt.5.49, 8.101; cf. ὑπόκρισις I). 2. *expound, interpret, explain*, ὄνειρον Od.19.535,555; ὀνείρατα Ar.*V.*53, cf. Philostr.*VA*2. 37, Hp.*Ep.*15; ὑ. ὅπως.. Theoc.24.67. II. Att., *speak in dialogue*, hence *play a part* on the stage, the part played being put in acc., τὴν Ἀντιγόνην Σοφοκλέους ὑποκέκριται D.l.c.; [ἥρωα] Luc.*Nigr.*11: abs., *play a part, be an actor*, οἱ ὑποκρινόμενοι Arist.*EN*1147^{a}23; ὑ. τραγῳδίας, κωμῳδίαν, *play* tragedies, comedy, Id.*Rh.*1403^{b}23, Luc.*Merc.Cond.*30, cf. *Nigr.*24, etc.; ὑπεκρίθησαν τραγῳδοί tragedians *acted*, Chares*Fr.*4J.; μισθῶν ἐλασσόνων συνεχώρησεν ὑποκρι-

νεῖσθαι τῷ δήμῳ *Supp.Epigr.*1.362.10 (Samos, iv B.C.): also ὑ. τὰ πάντα [προσωπεῖα] *play* all the characters, Luc.*Salt.*66; ὑ. μανίαν ib. 83. 2. *deliver a speech, declaim*, of orators and rhetoricians, Arist. *Rh.*1413^{b}23, Phld.*Rh.*1.195 S., al.: c. acc., τὰ Ὁμήρου Ath.14.620d; ἀλλοτρίους λόγους Luc.*Pseudol.*25; *represent dramatically*, ἐρωτικῶν δραμάτων ὑποθέσεις, of Hld., Ach.Tat., and Iamb., Phot.*Bibl.*p.73B.; *ape, mimic*, τὸ τῶν Ἰνδῶν ἔργον Philostr.*VA*3.4; *represent* in art, Philostr.Jun.*Im.Prooem.*, cf. Callistr.*Stat.*7. 3. of an orator, *use histrionic arts, exaggerate*, D.18.15. 4. metaph., *play a part, feign, pretend*, ib.287, Lxx*Si.*1.29, al.; ὑ. τὸν βασιλικόν *take* the king's *part, play* the king, Arist.*Pol.*1314^{a}40; ὑπολαμβάνειν καὶ ὑποκρίνεσθαι ib. 1310^{a}10; μεγαλοψυχίαν Phld.*Vit.*p.24 J.: c. inf., D.31.8, Plb.2. 49.7, Lxx 4*Ma.*6.15; ὑ. ὡς ἐσθίοντα ib.2*Ma.*6.21; ὑποκριθεὶς νεκρὸς διέφυγε Vett.Val.275.19. 5. c. acc., *deceive*, App.*Pun.*13 (s. v. l.).

ὑπο-κρῐσία, poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, rarer form for **ὑπόκρισις** II, *APl.*4.289. **-κρῐσις,** εως, ἡ, I. Ion. (and perh. in Porph.*Chr.*35.10), *reply, answer* (cf. **ὑποκρίνω** B. I), Hdt.1.116, 9.9; τῶν χρηστηρίων Id.1.90; but the Att. word **ἀπόκρισις** occurs in codd. at 1.49, 5.50. II. Att., *playing a part* on the stage, Arist.*EN*1118^{a}8, Phld.*Mus.*p.91K. 2. an orator's *delivery*, Arist.*Rh.*1386^{a}32, 1403^{b}22, 1413^{b}18, Chrysipp. *Stoic.*2.96, Phld.*Rh.*1.195 S., 201 S. (pl.); οἱ κατὰ τὴν ὑ. ῥήτορες orators who depend on their *delivery*, opp. to the authors of written speeches, Arist.*Rh.*1404^{a}18. b. *tone* or *manner* of an animal's cry, ὁ κυνηγέτης ἀπὸ τῆς ὑ. ᾔσθετο τοῦ κυνὸς ὑλακτοῦντος νῦν μὲν ὅτι ζητεῖ τὸν λαγών, νῦν δὲ ὅτι εὗρεν.. Porph.*Abst.*3.5. 3. metaph., *playing a part, hypocrisy, outward show*, Phoc.2 B, Plb.35.2.13, Lxx 2*Ma.*6.25, *Ev. Matt.*23.28, al., Luc.*Somn.*17. 4. **ὑπόκρισιν,** as Adv., *after the manner of*, δελφῖνος ὑ. Pi.*Oxy.*408.69 (= *Fr.*235). **-κρῐτήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, rarer form for sq., Herm.Iamb. (p.237 P.) ap.Ath.13.563e. **-κρῐτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who answers*: I. *interpreter* or *expounder*, τῆς δι' αἰνιγμῶν φήμης Pl.*Ti.*72b; ὀνείρων Luc.*Somn.*17, etc. II. in Att., *one who plays a part* on the stage, *actor*, Ar.*V.*1279, Pl.*R.*373b, *Chrm.* 162d, *Smp.*194b, X.*Mem.*2.2.9, etc. 2. of an orator, ποικίλος ὑ. καὶ περιττός (of Dem.) Phld.*Rh.*1.197 S.; *one who delivers, recites, declaimer*, ἐπῶν Tim.*Lex.* s.v. ῥαψῳδοί; *rhapsodist*, D.S.14.109, 15.7; this sense or sense II. 1 is possible in *PCair.Zen.*4.44 (iii B.C.). 3. metaph., *pretender, dissembler, hypocrite*, Lxx*Jb.*34.30, 36.13, *Ev. Matt.*23.13, al. **-κρῐτικός,** ή, όν, *belonging to* **ὑπόκρισις** II, *skilled therein*, ἔστι φύσεως τὸ ὑ. εἶναι *having a good delivery*, Arist.*Rh.*1404^{a} 15. 2. *suited for speaking* or *delivery*, λέξις -κωτάτη ib.1413^{b}9, cf. Demetr.*Eloc.*193: ἡ **-κή** (sc. τέχνη) *the art of delivery*, Arist.*Rh.* 1404^{a}13, *Po.*1456^{b}10, al. (but, *the actor's art*, Hp.*Vict.*1.24 (v.l. ὑποκριταί), Phld.*Mus.*p.91 K., Gal.*Thras.*27). Adv. **-κῶς** Chamael.ap. Ath.9.407a. 3. metaph., *acting a part, pretending to*, ὑ. τοῦ βελτίονος Luc.*Alex.*4, cf. Vett.Val.42.25, al. Adv. **-κῶς** id. 38.19.

ὑποκρουνιδία· θυσία τις παρὰ Κνιδίοις, Hsch.

ὑπό-κρουσις, εως, ἡ, *interruption*, Hsch. s.v. κροῦσις:—Adv. **-κρουστικῶς,** *EM*781.8.

ὑποκρουσταλίς· εἶδος τοῦ λίνου σπέρματος, Hsch.

ὑποκρούω, *strike gently*, [λίθον] χερμάδι *APl.*4.279; *beat time, give the time*, Plu.*Dem.*20; ὑ. τοῖς λέγουσι Longin.41.2. 2. sens. obsc., Ar.*Ec.*256 (with play on signf. II. 1), 618 (anap.). II. metaph., *break in upon, interrupt*, c. acc., Id.*Ach.*38, *Ec.*588 (anap.), Alex. 32, Henioch.5.4, Plb.18.4.3: abs., ὑποκρούσας (sc. εἶπε) Pl.*Erx.*395e. 2. ὑπέσχοντο εἰς τὰ μηνιαῖα αὐτοῦ ὑποκροῦσαι ταύτην τὴν δόσιν *to credit* this payment to his monthly account, *PFlor.*132.10 (iii A.D.). III. in Med., *find fault with, attack*, Ar.*Pl.*548 (anap.).

ὑποκρύπτω, *hide under* or *beneath*, ἄχνῃ ὑπεκρύφθη [the ship] *was hidden beneath* the spray, Il.15.626:—Med., ὑποκρύπτεσθαί τινα *keep* something *secret from* him, v.l. in X.*An.*1.9.19, cf. J.*BJ*1.31.4:—Pass., διὰ τὸ ἄνω τὸ κεφάλιον ὑποκεκρύφθαι Sor.2.64.

ὑποκρύφιος [ῠ], η, ον, *hidden under*, Nonn.*D.*29.107.

ὑπόκρῠφος, ον, = foreg., Sch.Ar.*Ach.*96.

ὑποκρώζω, *croak faintly*, as a sick person, Luc.*DMort.*6.4.

ὑποκτῠπέω, *crash*, Ael.*NA*3.13.

ὑποκυάνεος, ον, *rather dark-blue*, Alex.Mynd.ap.Sch.Theoc.5.96.

ὑποκῠβερνάω, *to be under-pilot*, νεώς of a ship, Poll.1.98.

ὑποκῠδής, ές, *covered with shoal-water*, εἰαμενή Euph.138, cf.Ctes. *Fr.*23, Din.*Fr.*17.6; ὑποκυδεῖς τίνες εἰσί; κοῖλοι τόποι *AB*312, cf. Harp.; ὑποκυδές· ὑποφρύδιον (leg. ὑποβρύχιον) Hsch.: perh. διακυδόμεναι is related.

ὑποκύκλιος (sc. πούς), ὁ, in metre, the *ionic a minore*, Sch.Heph. p.302 C., al.

ὑπόκυκλος, ον, *running on wheels*, τάλαρος Od.4.131. II. **ὑπόκυκλον,** τό, *ball on the foot of a tripod*, Hsch.

ὑπόκῠλος, ον, (κύλα) dub. sens., a term in carpentry, *Inscr.Délos* 504 *A* 10 (iii B.C.).

ὑποκῡμαίνω, *wave gently, ripple*, of sand, Philostr.*Im.*2.22; of the arms, ib.18: trans., τὰς [κόμας] ταῖς αὔραις ἀφῆκεν ὑποκυμαίνειν Him. *Or.*1.4.

ὑποκῡμᾰτίζω, *cause to surge*, τό τοι ῥόθιον τοῦτο πηγαὶ -ίζουσι ζέουσαι Philostr.*Im.*2.17. II. intr., dub. sens., of tunnies swimming in shoals, one above another, -ίζουσιν ἀλλήλοις ib.1.13.

ὑποκύπτω, *stoop under a yoke*, Μῆδοι ὑπέκυψαν Πέρσῃσι *bowed to the* Persian *yoke*, Hdt.1.130, cf. 6.25,109; κύνες τοῖς ἀνθρώποις ὑποκύπτοντες Aesop.266: abs., of suppliants, *bow down, bow low*, ἱκετεύουσιν ὑποκύπτοντες Ar.*V.*555 (anap., where cod. R has ὑποπίπτοντες), cf. Luc.*Nav.*30, *Nigr.*21; so of animals drinking, ὑποκύψαντα.. πιεῖν ὥσπερ βοῦν (v.l. ἐπικ-) X.*An.*4.5.32; of the victim at a sacrifice, θύεται δέ, αἰ μέγ κα ὑποκύψει, τᾷ Ἰστίᾳ prob. in *SIG*1025. 20 (Cos); also ὑ. ἐπὶ τὰ ὀπίσθια σκέλη Arist.*Mir.*831^{a}25; *stoop* to look at a thing, Plu.2.470e. II. c. acc., ὑ. τὰν τύλαν *stoop* it so as to let a load be put on, Ar.*Ach.*954.

ὑποκυρτόομαι, Pass., *to be* or *become somewhat curved*, Callisth.ap. Eust.918.40:—Act. in *Gloss.*

ὑπόκυρτος, ον, *gibbous, humped*, *Placit.*2.22.2, Dsc.3.158, v.l. in Hp.*Art.*54 (Comp.).

ὑπόκῡφος, ον, = **ὑπόκυρτος,** Str.6.1.12.

ὑποκῡφώνιον, τό, *part of a chariot* (v. κύφων 1), Poll.1.143.

ὑποκύω, used only in Med. **ὑποκύομαι,** of the woman, *conceive, become pregnant*, ὑποκῡσᾰμένη Il.6.26, Od.11.254, Hes.*Th.*308; so of animals, Il.20.225.

ὑποκωθωνίζομαι, *indulge in deep potations*, Anon.ap.*An.Ox.*2.414.

ὑποκώλιον, τό, (κῶλον) *thigh* of an animal, in pl., X.*Cyn.*4.1, 5.10, Arr.*Cyn.*5.9.

ὑποκωμῳδέω, *play up* to a lead, Luc.*Tox.*14.

ὑπόκωφος, ον, *somewhat deaf, rather deaf*, Hp.*Coac.*172, Ar.*Eq.* 43, Pl.*Prt.*334d, *R.*488b. II. *absurd, foolish*, σφόδρα ὑπόκωφον προσπίπτειν ἔοικε (sc. the reading συναγείρεται in Il.15.680) Philem. Lex.ap.Porph.*ad Il.*p.287 S., cf. Phld.*Rh.*1.330 S.

ὑπολάζυμαι, = **ὑπολαμβάνω,** in Boeot. form οὐπολάδδουνθη, = ὑπολάζυνται, they *think, consider*, c. acc. et inf., *Supp.Epigr.*1.132.12 (Thespiae, ii B.C.).

ὑπολαιμίζω, *cut the throat*, Zonar.

ὑπολᾶΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, an unknown small bird, Arist.*HA*564^{a}2, cf. 592^{b}22 (v. l. ἐπιλαΐς), Thphr.*CP*2.17.9, Antig.*Mir.*100 (cj.), Hsch.; also **ὑπολῆΐς,** Id.

ὑπολακτίζω, *kick stealthily*, Luc.*Asin.*28.

ὑπολᾰλέω, *whisper*, τινί τι Apollod.*Poliorc.*137.4.

ὑπολαμβάνω, also **ὑπολάζυμαι** (q. v.), late Dor. 3 pl. fut. -λαμψοῦνται Anon.*Oxy.*410.99:—*take up by getting under*, as the dolphin did Arion, Hdt.1.24, Pl.*R.*453d; τοὺς νεοττοὺς ὑ. ἡ φήνη Arist.*HA*619^{b} 34; τὸ κῦμα ὑ. τινά Clearch.73; νεφέλη ὑ. τινά *Act.Ap.*1.9. b. *bear up, support*, Hdt.4.72; ὑ. τοὺς ἐνδεεῖς Str.14.2.5, cf. D.S.19.67; ὑπέλαβές με πέμψας μοι τὰ κριθάρια *BGU*48.3 (ii/iii A.D.). 2. *take up, seize* or *come suddenly upon*, ὑπὸ τρόμος ἔλλαβε γυῖα Il.3.34, Od.18.88; of a storm of wind, Hdt.4.179; of a fit of madness, Id. 6.75; of a pestilence, ib.27; of a river *taking up* earth thrown into it, Id.2.150; of winds *taking up* water, ib.25; of soldiers marching, δυσχωρία ὑπελάμβανεν αὐτούς, i. e. they came suddenly into difficult ground, X.*HG*3.5.20: abs., ὑπολαβὼν πυρετός Hp.*Epid.*5.20; of events, *follow next, come next*, ὑπέλαβε ναυμαχίη καρτερή Hdt.8.12, cf. 6.27. 3. in discourse, *take up* what is said, *interpret* or *understand* it in a certain way, ταύτῃ ὑπολαμβάνεις ἢ ἂν κακουργήσαις μάλιστα τὸν λόγον Pl.*R.*338d; ὃν μὴ σὺ φράζεις, πῶς ὑπολάβοιμ' ἂν λόγον; E. *IA*523, cf. Pl.*Euthd.*295c; ὑ. τι εἴς τινα *understand* it of, i. e. apply it to, him, Aeschin.1.157; ὥσπερ ὁ ἀκούων ὑ. Arist.*Rh.*1412^{a}30; *rejoin, retort*, Pl.*Lg.*875d, D.22.10, etc.; πρός τι Th.5.85; τι πρός τινας D.20.146, cf. 23.93; ὑ. τινὶ ὅτι.. Pl.*R.*598d; ὑ. ὡς.. X.*Ath.*3.12, etc.: c. acc. et inf., *reply that..*, Th.5.49; ὑπολαμβάνειν χρὴ εἰ.. *retort by asking* whether.., Lys.13.82: abs., in dialogue, ἔφη ὑπολαβών, ὑ. ἔφη, ὑ. εἶπεν, he said *in answer*, Pl.*R.*331d, Hdt.101, Th.3.113, etc. b. *take up, interrupt*, μεταξὺ ὑ. X.*An.*3.1.26; ἔτι λέγοντος αὐτοῦ ὑ. Id. *Cyr.*5.5.35. 4. *take up* the conqueror, *fight with* him, Th.8.105. 5. *take up* a charge, Id.6.28; ὑ. τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν τινός *take up and turn* it to their own use, Luc.*Cal.*17. II. = ὑποδέχομαι, *receive and protect*, ὁ Κῦρος ὑπολαβὼν τοὺς φεύγοντας (the exiles) X.*An.*1.1.7; *admit* a visitor, Pl.*Smp.*212d; of a doctor, *take in hand, treat* a patient, Hp. *Morb.*1.15 (Pass.). 2. *accept* or *entertain* a proposal, Hdt.1.212, 3. 146; δυσχερῶς ὑ. D.57.35; μηδεὶς ὑπολάβῃ δυσκόλως ἐὰν.. *take it* amiss, ib.59. III. *take up* a notion, *assume, suppose*, freq. of an ill-grounded opinion, ὑ. θεῖον εἶναι τὸ ἐπαγγελλόμενον Hdt.2.55; οὐκ ἂν ὑπέλαβον τοῦτον ἀντειπεῖν Antipho 3.3.2, cf. Pl.*Phd.*86b, *Prt.*343d; ἐὰν ὑπολάβῃ..'Αθήνῃσιν εἶναι, ὧν ἐν Λιβύῃ Arist.*Metaph.*1010^{b}10: an Adv. is freq. added to give the word a good sense, ὀρθῶς ὑ. Pl.*Grg.* 458e, Arist.*EN*1145^{b}21; καλῶς Id.*Rh.*1404^{a}1, etc.; βέλτιον ὑπελάβομεν εἶναι πάλιν γράψαι *PCair.Zen.*36.15 (iii B.C.): with εἶναι omitted, *assume* or *understand* a thing to be so and so, τὰ φύματα τεχνικώτατον ὑπειληφέναι (sc. εἶναι) δεῖ δύνασθαι διαλύειν Hp.*Medic.* 10; τὸ χαλεπὸν κακὸν (sc. εἶναι) ὑ. Pl.*Prt.*341b; ὑ. τὸν Ἔρωτα ἕν τι τῶν ὄντων Id.*Phdr.*263d; ὑ. τι ὡς ὄν.. Id.*Prm.*134c; τὸν αἰθέρα τῇδέ πῃ ὑ. *conceive of* the word αἰθήρ somewhat in this way, Id.*Cra.* 410b; οὕτως ὑ. περί τινος Isoc.3.26, cf. D.18.269: simply c. acc., καίπερ ὑπειληφὼς ταῦτα though *I assume* this to be so, Id.19.3, cf. Arist.*Metaph.*1005^{b}26; τίς σε ἀναγκάσαι δύναται ὑπολαβεῖν τι ὧν οὐ θέλεις; Arr.*Epict.*2.6.21; ὃ βούλει, ὑπολάμβανε ib.1.10.4; ὑ. πλῆθος ὡρισμένον Arist.*Metaph.*1073^{b}13; ὑ. ὅτι.. Id.*Pol.*1301^{a}25:—Pass., τοιοῦτος ὑπολαμβάνομαι Isoc.12.5, cf. Arist.*Rh.*1366^{a}26; ὑ. μειζόνως ἢ κατὰ τὴν ἀξίαν Isoc.11.24, cf. D.23.6; ἡ ὑπειλημμένη ἀρετή Id.14. 1; ὅπως ποθ' ὑπείλημμαι περὶ τούτων ἀρκεῖ μοι I am content with whatever *opinion* of me *has been formed* in these matters, Id.18.269: c. inf., τῇ φιλανθρωπίᾳ ἣν ἔχειν ὑπείληψαι παρὰ τοῖς ἀνθρώποις Isoc. *Ep.*4.9, cf. Arist.*Rh.*1383^{b}8; ὑπολαμβάνεται δεδωκέναι *is understood* to have granted, Id.*SE*178^{a}20: τὸ ὑποληφθὲν πᾶν, = πᾶσα ὑπόληψις (II), Men.249.7. 2. *suspect, disbelieve*, X.*Ages.*5.6, unless ὅ τι ὑπολαμβάνουσί τινες ταῦτα οὐκ ἀγνοῶ means 'I know how some people *regard* it'. IV. *draw away, seduce*, ὑ. μισθῷ μείζονι τοὺς ναυβάτας Th.1.121, cf. 143; Κέρκυραν ib.68. 2. *take away, remove*,

seize, τοῖς ἐπικούροις φράσας τὰ ὅπλα ὑπολαβεῖν ordering his bodyguard to *remove* the arms (of the citizens), Id.6.58. 3. *receive*, ἀποτίσει..ὃ ὑπείληφεν.. ἀργυρικὸν κεφάλαιον Mitteis *Chr.*220.21 (i A.D.), cf. *BGU*709.19 (ii A.D.). V. ὑ. ἵππον, as a term of horsemanship, *hold up* the horse, *check* him in his course, X.*Eq.*7.15,9.5.

ὑπολαμπ-άς, άδος, ἡ, part of a στοά, possessing ἐπιστύλια, δοκοί, παραστάδες, a roof, and tiles, *Inscr.Délos* 366*A* 14, al., cf. 338*Ab* 84 (iii B.C.); κλεῖθρον τῆς ὑ. ib.442*B* 219 (ii B.C.); [Πτολεμαῖος] κατεῖδεν διά τινων ὑ. τοὺς Αἰγυπτίους παρὰ τὸν ποταμὸν ἀριστοποιουμένους Phylarch.40 J. **-ής,** ές, *shining with inferior lustre*, σάκος..ἠλέκτρῳ θ' ὑπολαμπὲς ἔην, χρυσῷ τε φαεινῷ λαμπόμενον Hes.*Sc.*142. **-ρος,** ον, *rather bright*, of stars in a constellation, Vett.Val.6.9. **-τειρα·** Ἑκάτη ἐν Μιλήτῳ, Hsch. **-ω,** *shine under*, ὁ ἥλιος εἰς τὰς παστάδας ὑ. X.*Mem.*3.8.9; ὑ. τὰ ὄμματα καθεύδοντος, of a lion, Plu.2.670c :—Med., τέφρῃ πῦρ ὑπολαμπόμενον *AP*12.80 (Mel.). II. *begin to shine*, ὡς τὸ ἔαρ ὑπέλαμπε Hdt.1.190, cf. Ael.*NA*8.22; ἕως ὑ. ib.10.50; ὑ. ἡ ἡμέρα Plu.*Ant.*49: metaph., ὑ. τὸ ἦθος ταῖς παρειαῖς Poll.2.87.

ὑπόλαμψις, εως, ἡ, *shiny appearance*, Hp.*Epid.*4.31; *gleam*, Thphr.*Sign.*53.

ὑπολανθάνω, *lie concealed under*, Ael.*VH*3.1, Lyd.*Ost.*9[b].

ὑπολάπᾰρος [λᾰ], ον, *somewhat flabby* or *loose*, Hp.*Epid.*1.26.β′, al.

ὑπολᾰπάσσω, *empty from below*, *purge*, Ael.*NA*14.14, Phot.

ὑπολέγω, *dictate*, *prompt*, τισί τι Plu.2.46b. 2. *consider*, *take into account*, ὑ. εἰ.. D.C.54.15. 3. *take as a basis for*, τὰ ἔργα τοῖς λογισμοῖς Id.46.35.

ὑπ-ολέθριος, ον, *almost fatal*, *dangerous*, Hp.*Coac.*7.

ὑπολείβω, *pour libations*, A.*Ag.*69 (anap.):—Pass., *percolate*, *trickle down*, Hp.*Mul.*1.34, Nic.*Al.*24.

ὑπόλειμμα, ατος, τό, *remnant*, *remainder*, Hp.*Prorrh.*2.42, Arist.*HA*559[b]21, *GA*744[b]15,31, Thphr.*CP*1.11.3, al., Lxx 4*Ki.*21.14, al.

ὑπολειπ-τέον, *one must leave remaining*, Ph.1.184, Plu.2.813a. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *possessing direct motion only* (i.e. Eastward along the ecliptic), of the sun and moon, Adrastus ap.Theon.Sm.p.147 H.

ὑπολείπω, also **-λιμπάνω** (q.v.), *leave remaining*, ἅ ῥα τῇ προτέρῃ ὑπέλειπον ἔδοντες Od.16.50; ὑ. λόγον αὐτοῖς, ὡς..οἷοί τ' ἔσονται Th.8.2 (cf. infr. III); πολεμίους τινὰς ὑ. Id.6.17; τὸν πόλεμον τοῖς παισί Id.1.81; οὐδεμίαν ὑπερβολὴν ὑ. τινί *leave* him no possibility of exceeding, Isoc.6.105 (f.l. for κατα-); τοῖς ἔγγιστα τιμωρεῖσθαι ὑ. Antipho 4.4.11. 2. of things, *fail* one, ὑπολείψει ὑμᾶς ἡ μισθοφορά Lys.27.1 (ἐπι- Reiske, Hude), cf. Arr.*Ind.*26.9 (ἐπι- Ellendt); ὑ. τινὰ ὁ λόγος Gorg.17; ὑπολείποι γὰρ ἂν ὁ αἰὼν διαριθμοῦντα Arist.*Rh.* 1374[a]33; [τὰ ὕδατα] ὑ. τινάς Id.*Pol.*1330[b]7. 3. intr., *fail*, *fall short*, θεοὶ..ὑπέλιπον οὐ πώποκα Epich.170.1; ὅταν ὑπολίπωσιν αἱ βάλανοι Arist.*HA*615[b]22; ὑ. τὸ μέλι ib.626[b]6; αἱ τρίχες Id.*GA*745[a]15, cf. *PA* 650[a]36 (c. dat.); ἡ φωνὴ ὑπολελοίπει *had ceased*, Hp.*Epid.*5.10, etc.: also, *fail in* what is expected of one, *come short*, Lys.31.4 (ὑπολίπωμαι codd.). II. Pass., c. fut. Med., *to be left remaining*, ἐν μεγάρῳ ὑπελείπετο *he was left behind*.., Od.7.230, cf. Hdt.1.105, 2.15,86; ἐγὼ δ' ὑπολείψομαι αὐτοῦ Od.17.276, 282, etc.; ὑπολειφθείς Hdt.5.61, 8.67, X.*HG*4.1.39, cf. Isoc.4.70. 2. of things, πέμπτον δ' ὑπελείπετ' ἄεθλον Il.23.615; ἐμοὶ δ' ἅπαξ ἀποφυγόντι ὁ αὐτὸς κίνδυνος ὑπολείπεται Antipho 5.16; μὴ ὑπολείπεσθαι [τοὺς νόμους], εἴ ποτε.. *so that they do* not *remain in force*, in case that.., Th.3.84; οὐδὲν ὑπολείπεται ἀλλ' ἢ.. Pl.*Phdr.*231b; μηκέτι ὑπολείπεσθαι αὐτοῖς περὶ μηθενὸς ἔνκλημα μηθέν *SIG*712.29 (Crete, ii B.C.). 3. c. gen., ὑπολείπεσθαι τοῦ στόλου *stay behind* the expedition, i.e. not to go upon it, Hdt.1.165, cf. A.*Ag.*73 (anap.). 4. *to be left behind* in a race, Ar.*Ra.*1092; *lag behind*, κατὰ τὴν ὁδὸν πορεύεσθαι -όμενον Pl. *Smp.*174d; of stragglers in an army, X.*An.*1.2.25, etc.; ὑ. μικρὸν τοῦ στόματος *fall behind* the front rank, ib.5.4.22 (s. v. l.); of fixed stars, *lie to the East* of a point in the celestial sphere, Hipparch.3.5.6, al.; of the apparent motion of planets, Arist.*Mete.*343[a]24, al., cf. Epicur. *Ep.*2 p.53 U., Gem.12.22, Ptol.*Alm.*12.1, Theo Sm.p.147 H. 5. metaph., *to be inferior*, ταῖς ἡλικίαις τῶν πατέρων Arist.*Pol.*1334[b]39, cf. 1254[b]35. 6. abs., *fail*, *come to an end*, ὁπόταν..νὺξ ὑπολειφθῇ S.*El.*91 (anap.), cf. Arist.*Mete.*356[b]5, al. III. Med., *leave behind one*, τὰ πρόβατα Hdt.4.121; μηδεμίαν τῶν νεῶν Id.6.7; ὑ. τούτων ὡς χιλίους *leaving* about 1000 of them *unburied*, Id.8.24; ὑπολείπεσθαι αἰτίαν, ὡς.. *to leave* cause for reproach *against oneself*, in thinking that.., Th.1.140 (v. sub init.); πόνους Isoc.9.45. 2. *retain*, [τοῦ ὕδατος] περὶ ἑωυτόν Hdt.2.25; δόρυ ἓν ὧν ἔσχον Arr.*Tact.*4.6, cf. 39.1; *reserve*, ἑαυτῷ ἑκατὸν ἅρματα Lxx 2*Ki.*8.4; σαυτῷ ταύτην τὴν ὕλυραν *PHib.*1.50.4 (iii B.C.); τὸν ὑπάρχοντα χόρτον τοῖς προβάτοις *PCair.Zen.*645.6 (iii B.C.); ὑπολιποῦ τόπον *leave* a space, ib.327.83 (iii B.C.): but in D.18.219 the Act. ὑπέλειπε..ἑαυτῷ..ἀναφοράν (*left* himself a means of escape) is the best reading. 3. *deduct* from a payment, *IG*7.3073.50,56 (Lebad., ii B.C.):—Pass., ib.58; ὑπολειπέσθω τῆς τιμῆς τὸ ὀφειλόμενον *Philol.*83.204 (Euboea, iii B.C.).

ὑπολειτουργός, ὁ, = λειτουργός IV, Herm.ap.Stob.1.21.9.

ὑπόλειψις, εως, ἡ, *failure*, *deficiency*, τοῦ θερμοῦ *Placit.*5.30.4; τῶν ὀδόντων Arist.*GA*745[a]33. II. *falling behind*, in growth, Thphr. *CP*5.1.11. III. Astron., *direct motion*, i.e. Eastwards along the ecliptic, Gem.12.19, Ptol.*Alm.*1.8, 12.1, Theo Sm.p.147 H. 2. *occultation*, Iamb.*VP*6.31.

ὑπόλεπρος, ον, *somewhat rough*, *scaly*, Thphr.*HP*3.14.2.

ὑπολεπτολόγος, ον, *rather too subtle*, Cratin.307.

ὑπόλεπτος, ον, *somewhat thin*, ῥόος Aret.*SD*2.11, cf. Luc.*Philops.* 34, Ael.*NA*16.15.

ὑπολεπτύνω, *make rather fine*, Tz.*H.*3.419.

ὑπολευκ-αίνομαι, Pass., *become white underneath* or *somewhat white*, Il.5.502, cf. Arat.927, Luc.*DMeretr.*11.3, etc. **-ανθίζω,** *become whitish on the surface*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.64, Philum.*Ven.* 35.2. **-ίζω,** = ὑπολευκαίνομαι, Sch.Pi.*O.*6.91. **-ος,** ον, *whitish*, Hp.*Epid.*3.14, Arist.*HA*526[a]11, Sor.2.85, etc. **-όχρως,** ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *of whitish skin* or *complexion*, Hp.*Epid.*1.19.

ὑπολήγω, *desist gradually*, Hp.*Epid.*1.22; κατὰ μικρὸν ὑ. Ael.*VH* 14.29; ὑ. τινός Id.*NA*12.44.

ὑπολῃΐς, v. ὑπολαΐς.

ὑποληκάω, in Hsch., = ὑποκρούω I.2 (sens. obsc.).

ὑπόλημμα, ατος, τό, *supposition*, Pl.*Def.*413b.

ὑπόλημψις, v. ὑπόληψις.

ὑπολήνιον, τό, *vessel placed under a press* to receive the wine or oil, *vat*, Lxx *Jl.*3(4).13, *Is.*16.10, *Ev.Marc.*12.1, Poll.10.130; dub. sens. in *POxy.*1735.5 (iv A.D.): as Adj., κρατῆρας -ίους dub. sens. in *OGI* 383.147 (Commagene, i B.C.).

ὑπολῃνίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ὑπολήνιον, Call.*Dian.*166.

ὑπόληξις, εως, ἡ, *tip* of a handle, Ath.11.491e.

ὑποληπ-τέον, (ὑπολαμβάνω) *one must suppose*, *understand*, *regard*, τἆλλα..τὸν αὐτὸν τρόπον ὑ. Pl.*Tht.*156e; οὕτως ὑ. περί τινος Id.*R.* 613a : c. inf., Arist.*PA*648[a]14; τίνα..ἔχον δύναμιν αὐτὸ ὑ.; Pl.*Ti.* 49a. II. *one must answer*, Eust.1172.26. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for understanding*, δύναμις ὑπολητική τινος Pl.*Def.*414c, cf. M.Ant. 3.9. Adv. **-κῶς** Id.7.16. **-τός,** όν, = δοξαστός I, Arist.*APr.*49[b]6, Simp. *in Epict.*p.8 D. II. *determinate*, χρόνοι Anon.Lond.3.19.

ὑπολῃρέω, *to be slightly imbecile*, Ael.*VH*3.37.

ὑπολησμοσύνη, ἡ, *forgetfulness*, *Srpska Kraljevska Akademija*, *Spomenik* 71.312 (Požarevatz).

ὑπολῃψείδιον, τό, *small assumption*, Arr.*Epict.*4.1.140.

ὑπόληψις (later **-λημψις** Anon. *in Tht.*3.14, etc., v. infr. II.3b), εως, ἡ, (ὑπολαμβάνω) *taking up*, esp. *taking up the cue*, *taking up the matter* where another leaves off, ἠνάγκασε τοὺς ῥαψῳδοὺς..ἐξ ὑπολήψεως ἐφεξῆς αὐτὰ διέναι Pl.*Hipparch.*228b; cf. ὑποβολή I.3. 2. *rejoinder*, *reply*, ὑ. ποιεῖσθαι Isoc.11.30, cf. 12.150 (ἐπι- Cobet, Blass, in both places). II. *taking in a certain sense*, *assumption*, *notion*, Pl.*Def.*413a sq., Arist.*MM*1235[a]20 (pl.); ὑ. λαμβάνειν Id.*Rh.*1417[b] 10; τῆς ὑπολήψεως διαφοραὶ ἐπιστήμη καὶ δόξα καὶ φρόνησις Id.*de An.* 427[b]25; but distd. fr. νόησις, ib.[b]17; fr. ἐπιστήμη, Id.*Top.*149[a]10; joined with δόξα, Id.*EN*1139[b]17, Epicur.*Fr.*239; ὑ. ψευδεῖς, μοχθηραί, Id.*Ep.*3 p.60 U., Phld.*Mus.*p.49 K.; μὴ τοιαύτης οὔσης τῆς ὑπαρχούσης ὑ. περὶ ἑκατέρου unless such had been the existing *impression*, D.18.228: Chrysipp. wrote περὶ ὑπολήψεως, *Stoic.*2.9; οἱ τῆς ἐναντίας ὑ. Sor.1.31. 2. *hasty judgement*, *prejudice*, *suspicion*, ὑ. εἰς τοὺς δικαστὰς οὐ δικαία Hyp.*Eux.*32, cf. Luc.*Cal.*5. 3. *estimate formed of* a person or thing, *good* or *bad reputation*, *public opinion*, Hdn.7.1.6; ἐν ὑπολήψει τυγχάνοντες being in *high repute*, Marcellin.*Puls.* 118. b. *conceit*, πολλοὺς ἐπλάνησεν ἡ ὑπόλημψις αὐτῶν Lxx *Si.*3.24. 4. *estimate*, *plan*, Epict.*Ench.*1.1. III. perh. *subvention*, *subsidy*, *Sammelb.*7193[v] ii 14, al. (ii A.D.), *PTeb.*341.12 (ii A.D.). 2. ὑ. ἑτέρου ἐλαιουργίου perh. *taking over*, *BGU*612.7 (i A.D.). 3. perh. *payment in advance*, *PLond.*3.895.12 (i A.D.), *PRyl.*2.127.25 (i A.D.).

ὑπολῐγαίνω, *make to sound a little*, κρουμάτιον Ach.Tat.1.5.

ὑπ-ολίζων, v. ὀλίγος VI.1.

ὑπόλῐθος, ον, *stony*, γῆδιον Luc.*Tim.*31, *Abd.*27.

ὑπόλιμνος, f.l. in Heraclit.*All.*65, where ὑπόλημνον codd.AG; the correction of G[1] ἀτύπωτος ὕλη μόνον ἦν should be accepted.

ὑπολιμπάνω, collat. form of ὑπολείπω, *leave behind*, 1*Ep.Pet.*2.21, Them.*Or.*10.139d. 2. Med., *leave over*, μὴ ὑπολιμπάνεσθε *leave* no *arrears* (uncollected), *PHib.*1.45.13 (iii B.C.); *reserve*, κερμάτιον εἰς τοὺς προστάντας τῆς σωτηρίας ἡμῶν *PSI*4.392.4 (iii B.C.). II. intr., *fail*, τὰ νάματα ὑ. D.H.1.23.

ὑπολῑμώδης, ες, *somewhat hungry*, δεῖπνα Plu.2.643d.

ὑπόλινον· τὸ ὄρμινον, Hsch.

ὑπολῐπαίνω, *anoint a little*, Hp.*Liqu.*3 (Pass.).

ὑπολίπᾰρος [ῐ], ον, *rather fat* or *greasy*, Dsc.2.83, Erot. s.v. νεφέλαι, prob. in *IG*5(1).364 (Sparta): *rather shiny*, Thphr.*HP*3.12.9; of the eyes in fever, Archig.ap.Orib.46.23.3.

ὑπολῐπής, ές, *left remaining*, Thphr.*HP*3.13.2, Theopomp.Hist. 101, Clearch.25. II. *deficient*, Brut.*Ep.*20 : τὸ ὑ. the *deficit*, prob. in *Supp.Epigr.*2.580.15 (Teos, ii B.C.).

ὑπ-ολισθάνω and (later) **ὑπ-ολισθαίνω,** *slip* or *slide slightly*, Hp. *Art.*5, Poll.2.15 : metaph., ὑ. εἰς ὕπνον Ael.*VH*2.35; εἰς τὰς τέρψεις Luc.*Dem.Enc.*12.

ὑπόλισπος, Att. **-λισφος,** ον, *flat underneath*, πυγίδια Ar.*Eq.* 1368; τὰ ὑπὸ τῷ ἰσχίῳ μήτε ὑπόλισφα ἔστω μήτ' αὖ περιττά Philostr. *Gym.*35; of persons, *flat-hipped*, Poll.2.184, Phryn.*PS* p.117 B.; [παρθένοι] Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc.*2.24.

ὑπόλιχνος, ον, *somewhat lickerish* or *dainty*, Luc.*Icar.*29.

ὑπολογ-έω, *take account of*, τινος Arist.*Pol.*1325[a]39 (cod.S[b], -ιεῖν cett.; ὑπόλογον ποιεῖσθαι Madvig). II. *deduct*, esp. from a sum due, ὑπολογεῖν αὐτοῖς τὰς ζημίας ἐκ τῶν μισθῶν *IG*12(9).207.73 (Eretria, iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen.*257.12, 317.11, al. (iii B.C.), *PRev.Laws* 28.16 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*61(*b*).391, 72.396 (ii B.C.): Poll.2.122 cites ὑπολογεῖν (dub. sens., v. l. ὑπολέγειν) from Theopomp.Com.96. **-ή,** ἡ, = ὑπολογισμός, *BGU*422.5 (ii A.D.). II. *foundation*, τείχους *IG* 2[2].1672.8. **-ίζομαι,** *take into account*, *take account of*, ὑ. εἰς τὴν μίσθωσιν *put* the payment *to the account* of.., ib.2492.26 :—Pass. in pass. sense, -ισθεισῶν τῶν γεγενημένων προσόδων *SIG*364.92 (Ephe-

sus, iii B.C.); *-ισθήσεται ἡ τιμὴ εἰς τὰς γινομένας ἀναφοράς PRev. Laws* 34.9 (iii B.C.). 2. *τὴν τιμὴν ἐκ τῶν ὀψωνίων ὑ. deduct* the price from.., Plb.6.39.15: so in Act., Ptol.*Geog.*1.14.6, and Pass., ib.1.13.3. 3. metaph., *take into account, κίνδυνον ὑ. τοῦ ζῆν ἢ τεθνάναι* Pl.*Ap.*28b; *τοὺς παρεληλυθότας πόνους* Id.*Phdr.* 231b; *τὸ ἀλγεινόν* Id.*Grg.*480c, cf. D.18.99,197; *οὐδὲν ὑπελογίζοντο τὰς νίκας* (sc. *τοῦ Κίμωνος*) And.4.33, cf. Din.1.5; *μηδὲν ὑ. τὸ ξενικὸν [τῶν νόμων], ἂν βελτίους φαίνωνται* Pl.*Lg.*702c; *ὑ...εἰ ἀποθνήσκειν δεῖ πρὸ τοῦ ἀδικεῖν* Id.*Cri.*48d. **-ιμαῖος,** = *subditivus, Gloss.* **-ισμός,** *ὁ, consideration, reason,* Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.173 (pl.); *πονηροὺς ὑ. κατὰ μικρὸν ἐλάμβανον became* gradually *demoralized,* D.H.15.3. **-ιστέον,** *one must take into account, ὅτι..* Pl.*R.*341d: c. acc. et inf., Id.*Plt.* 293d. **-ος,** *ον, held accountable* or *liable, Tab.Heracl.*1.138, dub. in Lys.30.15. Adv. *-γως responsibly, as a responsible person, ὀμνύω POxy.*87.14 (iv A.D.). 2. *reckoned to one's account,* either to one's credit or against one, *οὐδέν σοι ὑ. τίθεμαι ἐάν..* Pl.*Prt.*349c, cf. D.36.48; *οὐδὲ ἀδίκως τούτοις φημὶ ἂν εἶναι ὑ. τὴν ἐκείνων φυγήν* Lys. 28.13; *μηδὲν τὴν ἡμετέραν ἡλικίαν ὑ. ποιούμενος* Pl.*La.*189b. **-ος,** *ὁ, a taking into account, reckoning, account, μηδένα ὑ. ποιεῖσθαί τινος* D. 25.66; *ἐν ὑπολόγῳ τὰς προκλήσεις ποιεῖσθαι* Lys.4.18; *οὐχ ὑ. ποιεῖσθαί τινί τινος* to give him no *credit for..,* Din.1.14; *εἰς ὑ. λαμβάνειν τι* Ath.4.145f; *οὐδεὶς ὑ. γίγνεταί τινι* Din.*Fr.*6.12; *μὴ ἔστω ὑπόλογος τῇ πόλει τοῦτο τὸ ἀργύριον* the city shall not take *credit for* this money, *IG*12(7).67*B* 14 (Amorgos, iv/iii B.C.). 2. *deduction, μηθένα ὑ. ποιούμενος ἀβρόχου* taking no *account of,* i.e. making no *deduction for..,PHib.*1.85.24 (iii B.C.). 3. *what is deducted,* in gen. sg. *ὑπολόγου, subtract, minus,* Wilcken *Chr.*385.36 (iii B.C.); *ἀπὸ τῆς ἀναφερομένης..ἐν ὑπολόγῳ γῆς,* i.e. unproductive land, the rent which it ought to have produced being *deducted* from the general revenue, *PTeb.*10.4, al. (ii B.C.); *ὑπόλογος κουρεῖ deduction* for barber, *PCair.Zen.*176.219 (iii B.C.), cf. 320.6 (iii B.C.); *ἀνυπόλογα παντὸς ὑπολόγου* free from any *deduction,* ib.371.7 (iii B.C.). II. the converse of *πρόλογος, the consequent in a ratio in which the former number is the smaller,* as 5 in $\frac{3}{5}$, Nicom.*Ar.*1.19, Dam.*Pr.*374; but simply the *second-named term in a ratio,* Mich. *in EN*16.14.

ὑπολοιπ-άς, *άδος, ἡ, remainder, τοῦ οἴνου POxy.*1223.29 (iv A.D.). **-ος,** *ον, left over, μετὰ τῶν ὑ.* with the *survivors* or *remaining descendants,* Hdt.7.171; *τοὺς ὑ. Πεισιστρατιδέων* Id.6.123. 2. of things, = *λοιπός, ὑ. τὸ βάραθρόν σοι γίγνεται* still *remains* for you, Ar.*Pl.*431; *τί ὑμῖν ὑπόλοιπόν ἐστι τῆς ἐκείνων ἀρετῆς;* And.1.109; *τὸ ὑ. the residue,* Pl.*R.*427e, *POxy.*1252^{v}.36 (iii A.D.), etc.; *ὅσα ἦν ὑ.* all that *remained to be done,* Th.4.90; *τῆς ὑ. Ἀθηναίων καταλύσεως* what *remained to effect* their destruction, Id.8.26; *ἔστι δ' ἡ ἐνέργεια ἐν ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις τῆς ὑπολοίπου ἕξεως καὶ φύσεως,* i.e. the pleasure declared to be a *γένεσις εἰς φύσιν* is really the *ἐνέργεια* of the healthy *remainder* of the organism, Arist.*EN*1152^{b}35; *ἡ ὑ. ἰσημερία* the *other* equinox, Gal.17(1).15. (In codd. *ὑπό-* and *ἐπί-λοιπος* are often interchanged.)

ὑπόλοξ-ος, *ον, somewhat oblique* or *obscure,* Eust.805.3. Adv. *-ξως obliquely,* Sor.*Fract.*10. **-όω,** *turn somewhat obliquely, τὰς ὄψεις* Phlp.*in Mete.*85.23; *express somewhat ambiguously, τὴν ἔννοιαν* Eust.777.41.

ὑπολοπάω, *peel, lose the bark,* cj. Schneid. in Thphr.*HP*5.1.4.

ὑπολόχᾱγος, *ὁ, under-λοχαγός,* X.*An.*5.2.13.

ὑπολοχάω, *lie in ambush for, τινας* J.*BJ*6.7.2.

ὑπολῡγίζομαι, Pass., *to be concealed, EM*571.24.

ὑπολύδιος [ῡ], *ον, hypo-Lydian, τόνος* Plu.2.1141b; *διὰ πασῶν* Cleonid.*Harm.*9; *τρόπος* Alyp.*Diat.*2.

ὑπολύζω, *hiccup, sob a little,* Gal.19.80.

ὑπολῡπέομαι, *to be grieved at heart,* Lxx 2*Ma.*4.37.

ὑπολύριος [ῠ], *ον,* (*λύρα*) *under the lyre, δόναξ ὑ.* a *cross reed to which* (in early lyres) *the lower ends of the strings were attached,* Ar. *Ra.*233, cf. Poll.4.62.

ὑπόλῡσις, *εως, ἡ, relaxing underneath, γονάτων* Lxx*Na.*2.11, Aret. *SD*2.9.

ὑπολυσσάω, Ion. **-έω,** *have a kind of madness,* Hp.*Hebd.*51.

ὑπόλυσσον, *τό,* = *ἀρτεμισία,* Ps.-Dsc.3.113.

ὑπολύχνιον, *τό, lamp-stand, POxy.*1645.10 (iv A.D.).

ὑπολύω, *loosen beneath* or *below, ὑπέλυσε δὲ γυῖα made* his limbs *give way under him* (by giving him a deadly wound), Il.15.581; *πολλῶν ἀνδρῶν ὑπὸ γούνατ' ἔλυσε* Od.14.236; *ὑπέλυσε μένος καὶ φαίδιμα γυῖα made* courage and strength *fail,* Il.6.27; of wrestlers, *ὑπέλυσε δὲ γυῖα* 23.726:—Pass., *ὑπέλυντο δὲ γυῖα* 16.341; *λύθεν δ' ὑπὸ φαίδιμα γυῖα* ib.805; *ὑπολύεταί μου τὰ γόνατα* Ar.*Lys.*216. II. *loose from under* the yoke, *ὁ δ' ἔλυεν ὑφ' ἵππους* Il.23.513, cf. Od.4. 39; *ὑ. ζεύγη βοεικά* Th.4.128; *loose from under* the sheep, *ἑταίρους* Od.9.463:—Med., *σὺ τόν γ'..ὑπελύσαο δεσμῶν* thou *didst set* him *free* from bonds, Il.1.401. 2. *untie* a person's sandals *from under* his feet, *take off* his shoes, *ὑπαί τις ἀρβύλας λύοι* A.*Ag.*944; *τὰς Περσικὰς* Ar.*Nu.*152, cf. *Th.*1183:—Med., *take off one's own* sandals or shoes, or *have* them *taken off, τὰς ἐμβάδας* Id.*V.*1157 (prob. cj. for *ὑποδύου*): abs., *ὑπολύεσθαι,* opp. *ὑποδεῖσθαι,* Id.*Lys.*950, *Pl.*927, cf. X.*An.*4.5.13:—also b. c. acc. pers., *ὑ. τινά unshoe* him, *take off his shoes, οὐχ ὑπολύσεις αὐτόν;* Pherecr.153.6 (hex.); *ὑπολύετε, παῖδες, Ἀλκιβιάδην* Pl.*Smp.*213b. 3. Med., *disarm oneself,* Ael.*VH*14.48 (v.l. *ἀπελύσατο*). III. Pass., *to be released,* of mortgaged properties or pledges, *AJP*56.375 (Colophon, iv B.C.).

ὑπολωπάω, f.l. in Heraclit.*All.*70, where *Κύκλωψ* is called *ὁ τοὺς λογισμοὺς ὑπολωπῶν* (v.l. *ὑποσυλῶν*: *ὑποκλωπῶν* cj. Hase).

ὑπολωφάω, *abate,* intr., Eust.45.18.

ὑπομάζιος, *ον, under the breast, sucking, μηδ' αὐτῶν τῶν ὑπομαζίων φειδόμενοι* D.S.34.2; also as v.l. for *ὑπομάσθιος* (q.v.). II. *τὸ ὑ. waist-band, ἄλλην τε πολλὴν περιέκειτο φλυαρίαν ὑπομάζιόν τε καὶ ἀμφωλένιον* Aristaenet.1.25 (unless Adj. with *φλυαρίαν*).

ὑπόμαζος, *ον, under the breast,* f.l. for *ὑπέρμαζος* in Paul.Aeg.6. 44.

ὑπομαίνομαι, Pass., *to be somewhat mad,* Hp.*Vict.*1.35, Men.*Epit.* 457.

ὑπόμακρος, *ον, longish, ῥάβδος* Ar.*Pax*1243; *πρόσωπον* Arist. *Phgn.*807^{b}26, cf. Alex.333; *ἔντασις* Hp.*Prorrh.*1.144; *φλεγμονή* Gal.16.808: cf. *ἐπίμακρος.*

ὑπομᾰλᾰκ-ίζομαι, Pass., *grow cowardly by degrees,* X.*An.*2.1.14. **-ος,** *ον, somewhat soft,* Ptol.*Tetr.*166.

ὑπομᾰλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *soften by degrees* or *gently, φύλλον* Aristaenet.1.3; *ὑ. τὴν κοιλίαν relax,* Dsc.5.7:—Pass., *to be gradually softened,* Luc.*DMeretr.*4.2.

ὑπομᾰνιώδης, *ες, somewhat mad,* Sch.Ar.*Av.*989.

ὑπομαντεύομαι, *divine partly, τὴν διάνοιάν τινος* Pl.*Sis.*388b; *hint prophetically, ὡς..* Eust.777.49.

ὑπομᾰραίνομαι, Pass., *wither* or *waste gradually,* Ph.2.252, Plu. 2.411e, Ptol.*Tetr.*101.

ὑπόμαργος, *ον, somewhat mad, crazy,* only in Comp. *ὑπομαργότερος,* Hdt.3.29,145, 6.75, D.H.3.2, App.*BC*5.49.

ὑπομαρμαίρω, *gleam under,* Opp.*C.*3.70 (nisi lg. *ὕπο μαρμ-*).

ὑπομαρτῠρέω, in Pass., *receive testimony, ἐπὶ τῇ σεμνότητι τοῦ βίου CIG*4415 (Cilicia).

ὑπομάσθιος, *ον,* (*μασθός*) = *ὑπομάζιος,* Conon 44, Lxx 3*Ma.*3.27, J. *BJ*6.3.4. (*-μάσθιος* cod. R, *-μαστιαιος* cod. A, Lxx l.c.; *-μάστιος* and *-μάζιος* vv. ll. in J. l. c.; *-μάζιον* v.l. in Conon l.c.: [*ὑπο*]*μάστιος* occurs in *IG*12(7).53.6 (Amorgos, iii A.D.).)

ὑπομάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *smear* or *rub underneath,* Theoc.2.59; *ὑπομεμαγμένος lying close under, ταῖς πέτραις* Anon.ap.Suid.

ὑπομάστιος, v. *ὑπομάσθιος.*

ὑπόμαστρος, *ον,* = *ὑπεύθυνος, ἔστωσαν ὑπόμαστροι..διπλασίου IG* 5(1).1390.51 (Andania, i B.C.).

ὑπομάσχᾰλος, *ον, under the arm-pits*: *τὸ ὑ.* perh. *a wallet slung under the arm, POxy.*1923.4 (v/vi A.D.), *Gloss.*

ὑπόμαυρος, *ον, somewhat dark* or *gloomy, Gloss.*

ὕπ-ομβρος, *ον, mixed with rain, θέρος ὑ.* a *rainy* summer, Plu.*Cam.* 3 (as v.l. for *ἔπομβρον*); *ἔαρ Gp.*1.12.21; *νύξ EM*450.49; *γῇ* Philostr. *Im.*1.9, cf. Ph.*Bel.*82.28, 97.27; *impregnated, ἀσφάλτῳ* Philostr.*VA* 1.24. II. *ὕπομβρον ὀστέον* Hp.ap.Erot., who explains it as *ὑπόνομον καὶ κάθυγρον γεγονός,* and ap.Gal.19.149, who says *ὕφυγρον, ὑπόπυον,* where the reference is to Hp.*VC*15; *μόλις ὕπομβρον γενόμενον καὶ κατακλυσθὲν τὸ ἱερεῖον* apparently *drenched,* as t.t. in divination, Plu.2.438a.

ὑπομεθύω, *to be somewhat drunk,* Hsch. s.v. *βεβρεγμένος.*

ὑπόμειγμα, *ατος, τό, mixture,* Plu.2.934d.

ὑπομείγνυμι, *mix in, add by mixing, ζύμωμά τισι* Pl.*Ti.*74d, cf. 71b; *τὸ ὑπομεμιγμένον τῆς λύπης* the *admixture,* Id.*Phlb.*47a. II. intr. and metaph., *come near secretly, ὑπὸ τῇ Χερσονήσῳ* Th.8.102.

ὑπομειδιάω, *smile a little* or *gently, Anacreont.*27^{A}.14, Phld.*Vit.* p.31 J., Plu.*Dio* 20, Hld.7.10, Alciphr.3.3, etc.; *ὑ. σαρδάνιον* Plb.18.7. 6.

ὑπομειόομαι, Pass., *to be diminished a little* or *gradually,* Gal.19. 375.

ὑπομείων, *ον,* gen. *ονος, inferior*:—*ὑπομείονες,* among the Spartans, were *citizens of inferior right,* opp. *ὅμοιοι,* X.*HG*3.3.6; in an army, *οἱ ὑ. the subaltern officers,* D.C.38.35.

ὑπομέλαθρα· *Ἀρτέμιδος ἐπίθετον, ὡς ὁ Μύνδιος* (i.e. Alex.Mynd.), Hsch.

ὑπομελαίνω, *to be blackish,* Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.15, *Gp.*15.2.16. 2. *make blackish,* of hair-dye, Crito ap.Gal.12.436.

ὑπομελανδρῠώδης, *ες, somewhat like the μελάνδρυον,* Epich.102 (*-μαλ-* Hsch.).

ὑπομελᾰν-ίζω, = *ὑπομελαίνω* 1, Gal.16.763, Aret.*SA*1.8, *SD*1. 10. 2 **-όω,** *make rather black,* [*κύων*] *γηράσκων ὑπομελανοῖ τοὺς ὀδόντας* Ar.Byz.*Epit.*78.10.

ὑπομέλᾱς, *μέλαινα, μέλᾰν, blackish,* Hp.*Epid.*1.26.*β'*, Gal.16.714, Aret.*SD*1.15.

ὑπομέμφομαι, *blame a little* or *secretly,* Plu.*Cat.Mi.*15, Nonn.*D.*15. 289, etc.

ὑπομεμψίμοιρος [ῐ], *ον, querulous,* Cic.*Att.*6.1.2.

ὑπομενε-τέον, (*ὑπομένω*) *one must sustain, abide, endure,* Th.2.88, Isoc.6.7, Pl.*Lg.*770e, Arist.*EN*1110^{a}30; *-μενετέα* Zeno *Stoic.*1.49, Cleanth.ib.129, cf. *Stoic.*3.22,64,72.—The form **ὑπομενητέον** is v.l. in Isoc. l.c., etc.; **ὑπομονητέος** occurs (with vv. ll.) in D.L.7. 126. **-τικός,** *ἡ, όν, disposed to undergo, patient of, τῶν δεινῶν* Arist.*EN*1115^{a}25 (Comp.); *κινδύνων* Id.*EE*1232^{a}26; *πρὸς λύπας* ib. 1229^{b}5. 2. *obstinate, διδασκαλίαι* Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1012.47. Codd. also have **ὑπομενητικός** or **-μονητικός,** Hp.*Decent.*3, Pl.*Def.* 412b,416a, Arist.*VV*1250^{b}14, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.125, Andronic.Rhod. p.576 M., Hierocl. *in CA*7 p.429 M. Adv. *-κῶς Stoic.*3.72. **-τός,** *ἡ, όν, endurable,* ib.22.

ὑπομενητός, *ἡ, όν, endurable,* Phld.*Ir.*p.80 W., J.*AJ*17.6.5 (with v.l. *-μονητός*), cf. Hdn.*Epim.*141 (*-μον-*).

ὑπομένω, fut. *-μενῶ* cj. in Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.7 U.:—*stay behind,* Od.10. 232, 258, Th.5.14, Lys.13.12, etc.; *ἐν Σπάρτῃ* Hdt.6.51, 7.209; *ὑπομει-*

νον ἕως ἂν παραγένηται *PSI*4.322.4 (iii B.C.): also, *remain alive*, Hdt.4.149: of things, *to be left behind, remain*, ὑπέμεινε τὸ παχύτερον Gal.7.664, cf. Sor.1.88, al.: generally, *to be permanent*, Arist.*Cat.* $5^{a}28$. II. trans., 1. c. acc. pers., *abide* or *await* another, διὰ τοῦτό σε οὐχ ὑπέμενον X.*An.*4.1.21; esp. *await* his attack, *bide* the onset, Il.14.488, 16.814, al., Hdt.3.9, 4.3, al., App.*BC*5.81; ὑ. τὰς Σειρῆνας *abide* their *presence*, X.*Mem.*2.6.31; of evils, κακῶν ὅσα ἡμᾶς ἐν ὑστέρῳ χρόνῳ ὑ. Pl.*Phdr.*250c, cf. Plb.1.81.3. 2. c. acc. rei, *to be patient under, abide patiently, submit to* any evil that threatens one, δουλείαν Th.1.8; πόνον X.*Mem.*2.1.3; ἀλγηδόνα Pl.*Grg.*478c; αἰσχρόν τι Id.*Ap.*28c, cf. *Ti.*49e; δούλειον ζυγόν Id.*Lg.*770e; τοὺς ἄλλους λόγους Isoc.8.65; *face*, τὴν μέλλουσαν δουλητὴν Hdt.6.12; τὸ ἀγώνισμα τόλμης δεῖται τὸν κίνδυνον ὑπομεῖναι Gorg.8, cf. Isoc.6.70; ἀπειλάς D.21.3; *face up to*, λόγον Pl.*Hp.Ma.*298d; οὐχ ὑπέμειναν τὰς δωρεάς they *could* not *abide* the gifts, i.e. scorned to accept them, Isoc.4.94; ὑ. τὴν κρίσιν *await* one's trial, Aeschin.2.6, cf. And.1.121, Lys.20.6: generally, *wait for*, τὴν ἑορτήν Th.5.50; μακρὸν οὐχ ὑπέμεινεν ὄλβον *could* not *endure* his great bliss, i.e. it turned his head, Pi.*P.*2.26. 3. abs., *stand one's ground, stand firm*, Il.5.498, 15.312, Hdt.6.96; ἐς ἀλκὴν ὑ. Th.3.108; ἐς χεῖρας Id.5.72; ἀνδρικῶς ὑ. Pl.*Tht.*177b; ὑπομένων καρτερεῖν endure *patiently*, Id.*Grg.*507b; ὑ. καὶ καρτερεῖν Id.*La.*193a. 4. c. inf., *submit, bear*, or *dare* to do a thing, *wait* to do, οὐδ' ὑπέμεινε γνώμεναι *he did* not *wait* for us to know him, Od.1.410; ὑ. πονεῖν he *submitted* to toil, X.*Mem.*2.2.5, cf. 2.7.11, Pl.*Lg.*869c, D.18.204, *PCair.Zen.*8.22 (iii B.C.), Phld.*Ir.* p.46W., etc.; ἀξιωθεὶς ὑπέμεινε γυμνασιαρχῆσαι *IG*12(3).331.16 (Thera, iii/ii B.C.). 5. with part. relating to the subject, εἰ ὑπομενέουσι χεῖρας ἐμοὶ ἀνταειρόμενοι if they *shall dare* to lift hand against me, Hdt.7.101, cf. 209; ὑπομένεις με κηδεύων you *persist* in.., S.*OT* 1323 (lyr.); οὐχ ὑπομένει ὠφελούμενος he *submits* not to be helped, Pl.*Grg.*505c; πολύποδες ὑ. τεμνόμενοι Arist.*HA*$534^{b}28$. 6. with part. relating to the object, ὑ. Ξέρξην ἐπιόντα *await* his coming, Hdt. 7.120, cf. Pl.*Phd.*104c, *Mx.*241a; οὐ..γὰρ ἀπ' αὐτοῦ χωριζόμενον τὸ βρέφος ὑπέμενεν (sc. τὸ θηρίον) *it* (the elephant) *could* not *bear* the infant's being removed, Phylarch.36J.: c. gen. part., φιλοῦντος ὑ. *submit* to his kissing, Ael.*VH*12.1. 7. in App.*BC*5.54, ὑ. τῇ Ἀντωνίου γνώμῃ is prob. f. l. for ἐπιμεμενηκώς. 8. *promise*, c. fut. inf., Iamb.*VP*8.36. 9. *admit of*, like δέχομαι III. 3, D.H.*Isoc.*2; φοινίκων βάλανοι αἱ κατὰ τὴν Ἀλεξάνδρειαν..οὐδὲ τὴν ἀπόθεσιν ὑπομένουσιν Gal.*Vict.Att.*12. 10. τὴν ναυτίαν οὐχ ὑπομένουσιν *do* not *suffer from* seasickness, Sor.1.49; ἀλλοκότους φαντασίας τῆς ψυχῆς ὑπομενούσης *experiencing*, ib.39, cf. 31, al.; ὅταν ἔμφραξιν ὑπομένῃ ὁ πόρος χωρὶς αἰτίας *undergoes* obstruction, Aët.7.50.

ὑπομερισμός, ὁ, *subdivision*, Nicom.*Ar.*1.8. 2. Astrol., = διαίρεσις τῆς χρονοκρατορίας Heph.Astr.2.27bis. II. a figure in Rhetoric, = ὑποδιαίρεσις, Hermog.*Inv.*3.15.

ὑπόμεστος, ον, *rather full*, ἀργυρίου Ph.2.67; βιβλιδίων Eun.*VS* p.471B.

ὑπομεταφέρομαι, Pass., *slip gradually into*, ὑπὲρ τοῦ μὴ ῥᾳδίως εἰς νόσους -εσθαι τὸ σῶμα Gal.6.40 (v.l. ὑποφέρεσθαι).

ὑπομετέωρος, ον, *slightly wanting support*, of a limb unevenly bandaged, Hp.*Fract.*23.

ὑπομήκης, ες, gen. εος, = ὑπόμακρος, Hero *Aut.*30.3, Sor.1.12, D.L.7.1; φύλλα Dsc.4.119: Comp., Arist.*Fr.*339, Dsc.3.106.

ὑπομηκύνω, *lengthen somewhat*, τὰ κέρα Agath.2.9.

ὑπομηλᾰφάω, *probe to the bottom, probe thoroughly*, Hsch., Phot., *EM*783.12.

ὑπομηλίζω, *to be* or *look yellowish*, τῇ χρόᾳ Dsc.3.68.

ὑπομήλινος, ον, *yellowish*, Dsc.3.69.

ὑπομηλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *Eastern Thorn, Crataegus orientalis*, Pallad. *Agric.*13.4.

ὑπομήρια, = *intertrigines, Gloss.*

ὑπομήτριος, ον, *in the mother's womb*, Max.186.

ὑπομῐ̆άρος [ῐ̆], ον, of a word, *unclassical*, Poll.9.143.

ὑπομιλτόομαι, Pass., *to be covered with ruddle*, Sch.Od.5.245.

ὑπομῑμέομαι, *imitate a little*, f. l. in D.S.13.95 (Reiske ἀπομιμ-).

ὑπομιμνήσκω (not -μιμνῄσκω, cf. *PCair.Zen.*$15^{v}.35$ (iii B.C.), Phld.*Ir.*p.63W.), fut. ὑπομνήσω, aor. ὑπέμνησα: I. Act., 1. c. acc. pers., *put* one *in mind* or *remind* one *of*, ὑπέμνησέν τέ ἑ πατρός Od.1.321, cf. 15.3, Th.6.19; also ὑ. τοὺς Ἀθηναίους τάδε Id. 7.64, cf. X.*Cyr.*3.3.37, Pl.*Criti.*108a, etc.; ὑ. ἡμᾶς τί βούλει δηλοῦν.. Id.*Phlb.*31c; τὸν εἰδότα περί τινος Id.*Phdr.*275d; τινὰ ὅτι.. Id. *Phd.*88d; πῶς Id.*Phdr.*277b; ὑ. τινά *put* him *in mind*, Id.*La.*181c; ἐὰν..σεαυτὸν ὡς ἄνθρωπος ὢν ὑπομιμνήσκῃς Isoc.1.21. 2. *bring to one's mind, mention, suggest*, c. acc., Hdt.7.171, 9.6, S.*Ph.*1170 (lyr.), Pl. *Phdr.*241a, etc.; ὅτι.. Phld.l.c. b. Medic., *provoke* a dormant process, τὴν ἔκκρισιν Sor.2.59; αἱμορροΐδας ἢ ἔμμηνα γυναιξίν Aët.3.136; cf. ὑπομνηστέον 3. 3. c. gen. rei, *make mention of*, πατρίδος τῆς ἐλευθερωτάτης Th.7.69, cf. Aeschin.3.156, Theoc.21.50. 4. c. acc. cogn., ἀληθῆ ὑ. Pl.*R.*427e: abs., καλῶς, ὀρθῶς ὑπέμνησας, Id.*Phdr.* 266d, *Tht.*187e; ἀναστὰς ὑπομνησάτω *let him* get up and *remind* me, And.1.70; ὑ. ὅτι.. *suggest* that.., Pl.*R.*452c, etc. II. Pass. or Med., fut. -μνησθήσομαι Phld.*Sign.*27:—*call to mind, remember*, τι Pl.*Phlb.*47e, *La.*188a, X.*Cyr.*6.1.24, etc.; τινων Luc.*Cat.*4. 2. *make mention*, περί τινος A.*Pers.*329; ὡς ὑπέμνησται as *has been observed* above, Procl.*in Prm.*p.657S. (v.l. ὑπομέμνησται).

ὑπόμισθ-ος, ον, *serving for pay, hired*, of persons, Luc.*Merc.Cond.* 5; ὑ. ὀβολῶν δ' *hired for* 4 obols, Id.*Tim.*6. 2. ὑ. ἔργον *farmed out*, Id.*Alex.*49. -ωσις, εως, ἡ, *sub-lease*, *CPR*244.5 (iii A.D.). -ωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *sub-lessee*, *BGU*512.19, 1047iv5,17 (both ii A.D.), *CPR*243.8,20 (iii A.D.).

ὑπομνάομαι [ᾰ̄], *court clandestinely*, ζώοντος ὑπεμνάασθε (impf.) γυναῖκα Od.22.38.

ὑπομνεία, ἡ, *remembrance*, ὑπομνείας χάριν *CIG*2032 (Thrace).

ὑπόμνημα, ατος, τό, *reminder, memorial*, ἔχειν ὑπομνήματά τινος Th.2.44; ἵν' ὑ. τοῖς ἐπιγιγνομένοις ᾖ τῆς τῶν βαρβάρων ἀσεβείας Isoc. 4.156, cf. 73; τῆς ἀρετῆς ὑ. μᾶλλον ἢ τοῦ σώματος καταλιπεῖν Id. 2.36, cf. D.23.210; τοιούτοις χρώμενος ὑπομνήμασιν such *means of remembrance*, Pl.*Phdr.*249c; freq. in Inscrr., e.g. ὅπως ὑ. τῆς ἡμέρας ταύτης ᾖ,.. στεφανηφορεῖν Ἐρετριεῖς πάντας *IG*12(9).192.5 (Eretria, iv B.C.); ἀνθέμεν ὗν ἀργύρεον ὑπόμνᾱμα τᾶς ἀμαθίας ib.4^{2} (1).121.39 (Epid., iv B.C.). 2. *tomb*, *Ath.Mitt.*29.294, al. (Mysia). II. *reminder, mention*, in a speech, Th.4.126; in a letter, X.*An.*1.6.3; esp. *written reminder, memorandum*, ὑ. Ζήνωνι παρὰ Διονυσίου, τῷ φέροντί σοι τὸ ὑ., *PCair.Zen.*307.1,19 (iii B.C.), cf. 301.1, al. (iii B.C.). 2. *note* or *memorandum* entered by a tradesman in his day-book, ὑπόμνημα ἀπεγράψατο he had a *note* made of it, D.49.30, cf. 28.6; of bankers, εἰώθασιν ὑπομνήματα γράφεσθαι ὧν διδόασι χρημάτων.. Id.49.5. 3. mostly in pl., *memoranda, notes*, Hp.*Art.*34 (but prob. a gloss), Pl.*Phdr.*276d; ὑ. γράφειν, γράψασθαι, Id.*Plt.*295c, *Tht.*143a. 4. *minutes* of the proceedings of a public body, *public records*, τὰ κατ' ἄρχοντας ὑ. Plu.2. 867a, cf. D.S.1.4, Luc.*Dem.Enc.*26, etc.; τὰ τῆς βουλῆς ὑ. the *acts* of the Senate, D.C.78.22; ἐπὶ τῶν ὑ. τῆς συγκλήτου, = Lat. *a commentariis*, *IG*4.588 (Argos, ii A.D.), 5(1).533 (Sparta, ii A.D.); ἐπὶ τῶν ὑ. καταστῆσαί τινα J.*AJ*7.5.4, cf. LXX 2*Ki.*8.16 (quoted by J. l.c.); *records* of a magistrate, *POxy.*$1252^{r}.26$ (iii A.D.), etc.; including his *decisions*, Mitteis *Chr.*372iv20 (ii A.D.), *POxy.*911.8 (iii A.D.), etc. 5. *dissertations* or *treatises* written by philosophers, rhetoricians, and artists, Archyt.ap.D.L.8.80sq., Sotad.Com.1.35, Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1014.67, Longin.44.12, D.L.4.4; of historical or geographical works, Plb.1.1.1, 1.35.6, 3.32.4, Ptol.*Geog.*1.6.2, etc.; of medical works, Gal.6.460,691, al. (the same work is called ὑ. and σύγγραμμα in 15.1). b. *division, section*, 'book' of such a treatise, Phld.*Mus.*p.92K., *Po.*5.26, *PMed.* in *Arch.Pap.*4.270. c. *explanatory notes, commentaries*, Sch.Ar.*Av.*1242, etc.; of the Homeric *commentaries* of Aristarch., Sch.Il.2.420, al.; εἰ γὰρ τὰ συγγράμματα (Aristarchus' independent treatises on Homeric questions) τῶν ὑπομνημάτων προτάττοιμεν.. Did.ap.Sch.Il.2.111; so Gal. distinguishes ὑπομνήματα (clinical *notes*) from συγγράμματα of Hippocrates, 16.532,543; and the συγγράμματα of Hp. from his own *commentaries* (ὑπομνήματα) on them, ib.811; *commentary*, οὕτω Θέων ἐν ὑ. τῷ εἰς Θεόκριτον *Et.Gud.d.* s.v. γρῖπος. III. *draft* or *copy* of a letter, Pl.*Ep.*363e. IV. *memorial, petition*, addressed to a magistrate, whereas the ἔντευξις 4 is in form addressed to the king, *IG*12(3).327.4 (Egypt, iii B.C.), *BGU*1007.1 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.* 30.10, al. (ii B.C.), *UPZ*23.2, 28.3 (ii B.C.), etc. 2. *notification*, e.g. of birth, *PFay.*28.12 (ii A.D.); of removal, *POxy.*251.29 (i A.D.), etc.

ὑπομνημᾰτ-ίζομαι, Med., *note down for remembrance, make a memorandum of*, τι Plu.2.120d, etc. 2. *write memoirs* or *annals*, Plb.5.33.5; ὑ. τὰς Ἀλεξάνδρου πράξεις Str.2.1.9:—Pass., *to be recorded*, ἐν ᾧ ὑπεμνημάτιστο τάδε LXX 1*Es.*6.22(23); so freq. in Pap., ἀξιοῦσιν -ισθῆναι τὴν ἔντευξιν αὐτῶν *PHamb.*29.15 (i A.D.), cf. *PRyl.* 77.46 (ii A.D.), etc. b. *write a treatise*, ὑ. τι περὶ ὕψους Longin.1.2; *treat of* a subject, Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1055.23. 3. *explain, interpret*, οἱ ὑπομνηματισάμενοι *commentators*, A.D.*Synt.*156.12, Sch.S. *OC*390: so in Act., ὁ τὴν Ὀδύσσειαν -ίζων, ὁ Ὅμηρον -ίσας, St.Byz. s.vv. Δωδώνη, Ἐρυθραί, cf. Syrian.*in Hermog.*1.1R. -ικός, ή, όν, *serving for memoirs* or *dissertations*, διάλογοι *memoirs* in the form of dialogue, D.L.4.5; γραφή Phld.*Rh.*1.99S.; χαρακτὴρ τοῦ λόγου Ap.Ty.*Ep.*19, cf. Ammon.*in Int.*213.31 (Comp.): neut. -κόν, τό, = ὑπόμνημα II. 5, Phld.*Rh.*2.196S. 2. *serving for notes* or *commentary*, τρόπος *abbreviated* style, Simp.*in Ph.*60.29. Adv. -κῶς Gal. 18(1).529; *by way of reminder*, Anon.*in EN*229.17. -ιον, τό, Dim. of ὑπόμνημα, Parth.*Epist.Dedic.*2, *PMich.Teb.*123^{r}ii19, al. (i A.D.), M.Ant.3.14. -ισμός, ὁ, *memorandum*, of a shopping-list, *PFreib.*ap.Wilcken ad *UPZ*62.12 (Ptolemaic); *minute*, Plb.23. 2.4, 25.4.5; *royal decree*, *OGI*262.3 (Baetocaece); στρατηγοῦ (in Roman Egypt) his *official diary*, in pl., *Sammelb.*7404ii31 (ii A.D.), Wilcken *Chr.*411i, iv1, v1 (iii A.D.); of other officials, e.g. ἐπιστρατήγου *PSI*10.1100.1 (ii A.D.); ἀναγραφὴ -ισμῶν list (register) of *records*, *PLips.*123.2 (ii A.D.); *a decree of the Areopagus*, because these were kept as *written records*, Cic.*Fam.*13.1.5, *Att.*5.11.6, *IG* 2^{2}.3952,4012, 4^{2}(1).83.18 (Epid., i A.D.), *SIG*1008.2 (Eleusis, iii A.D.). b. *note-taking*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc.*21.6. 2. = ὑπόμνημα II. 3, *memoirs, annals*, Plb.2.40.4; *treatise*, Phld.*Rh.*1.120S., al., Stob.2.7.5, etc. 3. *commentary* on an author, Eust.746. 29. -ιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *commentator*, τοῦ Ἱπποκράτους Steph.*in Hp.* 2.458D. 2. = ὁ ὑπόμνημα λέγων, Hsch.

ὑπομνημᾰτογρᾰ̆φ-εῖον, τό, *office of the* ὑπομνηματογράφος 2, *PTeb.* 58.12 (ii B.C., abbrev.). -έω, *discharge function of* ὑπομνηματογράφος 2, ib.64(*a*).89, al. (ii B.C.). II. Med., *write down as a memorandum*, Theano *Ep.*6.4. -ος (parox.), ὁ, in pl., *memoir-writers* or *historians* (incl. τὰ τῶν Γαλιλαίων..βιβλία), opp. φιλόσοφοι, Jul.*Ep.* 106; παρὰ Ἑρμοῦ τοῦ πάντων ἔργων -γράφου Herm.ap.Stob.1.49. 44. 2. *recorder*, name of a great official in the Egyptian king's

household, and the corresponding official in the office of the minister of finance (διοικητής), and prob. in those of other high officials, *PMich.Zen.*55.24 (iii B.C.), *OGI*147 (Paphos), al., *UPZ*14.127 (ii B.C.), Wilcken *Chr.*11 *B* 1 (ii B.C.), *Sammelb.*6155.24, 7259.37 (both i B.C.), Str.17.1.12 (hence of David and Hezekiah, Lxx 1*Ch.*18.15, *Is.*36.3); also of a lesser local official, *PTeb.*58.33, 112.87 (both ii B.C.), *Sammelb.*7434.9 (ii A.D.), etc.

ὑπομνημᾰτοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *keeper of archives*, *Cod.Just.*12.37 (38).19 *Intr.*

ὑπόμνησ-ις, εως, ἡ, *reminding*, Th.4.17,95; ἐπιστολὴ ὑπομνήσεως τῶν ἔργων *PGiss.*67.3 (ii A.D.); so Pl. calls the art of writing οὐ μνήμης ἀλλ' ὑπομνήσεως φάρμακον *Phdr.*275a; τινων of things, Id. *Lg.*732d (pl.); ὑπόμνησίν τινος ἔχειν to be able *to suggest* a thing, X.*Cyr.*3.3.38; αἰωνία ὑ. *CIG*(add.)2809*b* (Aphrodisias); ὅσον ὑπομνήσεως ἕνεκα εἰρήσεται Gal.15.221. 2. *mention*, ὑ. ποιεῖσθαί τινος to make *mention* of a thing, Th.2.88, 3.54, etc.: pl., ποιεῖσθαι τὰς ὑ. Phld.*Lib.*p.33 O.; ὑ. κακῶν *a tale* of woe, E.*Or.*1032. 3. Medic., *provocation* (cf. ὑπομιμνήσκω I. 2b), τῆς ὀρέξεως Sor.1.106, cf. 100; *return, revival* of natural functions, Alex.Trall.4.1. b. *recurrence, relapse*, Dsc.*Eup.*1.26. 4. = ὑπόμνημα II. 5, *treatise*, Phld. *Rh.*1.8,32 S. **-κω**, late form of ὑπομιμνήσκω, Orph.*H.*77.6; cf. μνήσκομαι. **-τέον**, *one must remind*, τινά τινος S.E.*P.*3.70; *one must warn*, τινα Ph.1.383. 2. *one must make mention*, τινος Arist.*Rh.Al.*1436^{b}29. 3. *one must provoke*, τὰς ἐκκρίσεις Herod. Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.75. **-τεύομαι**, Med., *betroth* one's daughter, Arist.*Pol.*1304^{a}14:—Pass., ὁ ὑπομνηστευθείς *one betrothed*, ib.^{a}15. **-τικός**, ή, όν, *awakening the recollection, suggestive*, S.E. *P.*2.99, *M.*8.202, etc.; τῶν συμβαινόντων M.Ant.11.6: **-κόν**, τό, *reminder*, Lemma to *AP*5.291; **-κὸν χορηγίας** *memorandum* of stage properties, Pap. in *Eos* 32.30 (v/vi A.D.), cf. *PGen.*79.1 (iv A.D.), *PMasp.*32.33 (vi A.D.), *POxy.*1343 (vi A.D.). Adv. **-κῶς** Gal.1.149, S.E.*M.*8.289: Comp. **-ώτερον** ib.2.106. 2. Medic., *provocative* (cf. ὑπομιμνήσκω I. 2b), τοῦ πάθους Herod.Med. in *Rh. Mus.*58.88. **-τριαι**, αἱ, expld. in *AB*312 as αἱ ὑμνοῦσαι τὴν θεὸν ἱέρειαι.

ὑπ-όμνῡμι, *interpose by oath*, φῆς ὑπομνύς S.*Fr.*339 codd. (ἐπομνύς Pearson). II. Med., in Att. law, *make oath* (for oneself or another) that something serious prevents a person's appearing in court at the due time, and so *apply for a postponement of the trial*, D.47.39, etc.; ὑ. τινὰ δημοσίᾳ ἀπεῖναι στρατευόμενον Id.48.25; τὸν Δημοσθένην τις ὑπωμόσατο ὡς νοσοῦντα *applied for an extension of the term* for Demosthenes on the plea of sickness, Id.58.43: hence, comically, ὑπώμνυτο ὁ μὲν οἶνος ὄξος αὐτὸν εἶναι γνήσιον, τὸ δ' ὄξος οἶνον αὐτὸ μᾶλλον θατέρου Eub.65:—Pass., ὑπομοθέντος τούτου this *affidavit being put in by way of excuse*, D.48.25; ὑπομοθείσης ταύτης τῆς γραφῆς Hyp.*Fr.*202. 2. in the Assembly or Boule, *make an objection on oath*, X.*HG*1.7.34, Plu.2.848d, Poll.8.44.

ὑπομονή, ἡ, *remaining behind*, Arist.*Rh.*1410^{a}4, D.H.1.44. II. *endurance*, τῶν ἀκουσίων πόνων Democr.240; λύπης Pl.*Def.*412c; ἡ μὴ ὑ. ἀτιμαζομένων Arist.*APo.*97^{b}24, cf. *Rh.*1384^{a}21; εὐχερὴς τῆς ἀποτέξεως ὑ. Sor.1.46; πολέμου Plb.4.51.1; [θανάτου] Plu.*Pel.*1; ἡ τῆς μαχαίρας ὑ. τῶν πληγῶν the sword's *power to sustain* blows, Plb. 15.15.8. 2. in bad sense, *obstinacy*, Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1012. 47. 3. of plants, *power to endure*, Thphr.*CP*5.16.3. III. *enduring to do*, αἰσχρῶν ἔργων Id.*Char.*6.1.

ὑπομονητέος, ὑπομονητικός, ὑπομονητός, v. ὑπομεν-.

ὑπομορφάζω, *pretend*, Ph.1.604 codd., ἐπιμ. corr. Mangey.

ὑπομοσχεύω, (μόσχος (A)) *propagate by layers*: metaph., *propagate*, τὸν πόλεμον Eun.*Hist.*p.271 D.

ὑπομόχθηρος, ον, *baddish, rather hard*, *Com.Adesp.*476; ἔριον Philostr.*Im.*2.28; of a word, Poll.2.109.

ὑπομοχλ-εύω, *act as a lever*, Hp.*Mochl.*38. **-ιον**, τό, *the fulcrum* of a lever, Arist.*Mech.*850^{a}35, al., Ph.*Bel.*59.21.

ὑπομύζω, f. l. in Diph.43.23.

ὑπομῡκάομαι, *bellow in answer*, A.*Fr.*57.8 (anap.).

ὑπομυκτηρίζω, *sneer at*, τινα Nicol.Com.1.38.

ὑπόμυξις, εως, ἡ, *cartilage of the nose*, between the nostrils, *Gloss.*

ὑπόμυξ-ος, ον, *somewhat charged with mucus*, Hp.*Art.*8, al.; so **-ώδης**, ες, Gal.18(1).363.

ὑπομύσᾰρος [μῠ], ον, *rather filthy* or *fetid*, Hp.*Epid.*7.92.

ὑπομύω, only pf. part., ὄμματα **ὑπομεμυκότα** *half-closed* eyes, Alciphr.3.55.

ὑπόμωρος, ον, *rather stupid* or *silly*, Luc.*Icar.*29, Ptol.*Tetr.*163.

ὑποναίω, *dwell under*, χῶρον *IG*14.902.

ὑπναύσιος, ον, *slightly nauseated*, Philum.*Ven.*16.8.

ὑπονεάζω, *begin to grow young again*, i.e. to be restored to strength, Philostr.*Her.*3.3, *Gym.*35.

ὑπονεάω, *break up fallow ground* with the plough, Thphr.*HP*3. 1.6.

ὑπονείφω, *snow a little*, impers. ὑπένειφε *it was snowing a little*, Th.4.103:—Pass., νὺξ ὑπονειφομένη a *snowy* night, Id.3.23.

ὑπονεκρόομαι, *become torpid*, Lyd.*Mag.*1.42.

ὑπονέμομαι, Med., *eat away beneath* or *secretly*, ἔλαθεν πῦρ ὑπονεμάμενον *AP*7.444 (Theaet.); but ὑπονεμησαμένη, though found in codd. in Hp.*Oss.*18, is f. l. for ὑπονησαμένη, v. ὑπονέω. II. *undermine* (cf. ὑπόνομος): metaph., *deceive*, γυναῖκας Epich.9.

ὑπονεφέλ-η, ἡ, *cloudy appearance* in urine, Gal.19.617. **-ίζω**, *to be clouded* or *turbid*, ib.625. **-ος**, ον, *under the clouds*, Luc. *Fug.*25; *in cloudy weather*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.21.35. II. *cloudy in appearance*, of urine, Hp.*Coac.*521.

ὑπονέω, *swim under*, Arist.*HA*631^{a}18, Ael.*NA*9.35; τοῖς φρυγάνοις ib.5.23:—Med., ὑπονησαμένη *having dived under, passed under*, Hp.*Oss.*18, as restored from Gal.19.149, cf. Erot.

ὑπονήϊος, ον, *under the promontory* Νήϊον, *lying at its base*, Ἰθάκη Od.3.81, cf. 1.186 (v.l.).

ὑπονήφω, *to be somewhat sobered*, πρός τι J.*BJ*5.6.1.

ὑπονήχομαι, *swim under*, ταῖς πέτραις Paus.1.44.8: abs., *swim under* water, *dive*, Plu.*Ant.*29, *Brut.*30. II. *swim below* or *second*, τινι *to* one, Ael.*NA*2.6.

ὑπονίζω, *wash slightly* or *beneath*, πόδας ὑπονίψαι Hierocl.p.58 A.

ὑπονιτρώδης, ες, *somewhat alkaline*, Phylotim.ap.Ath.3.79b.

ὑπονο-έω, *suspect*, τι Hdt.9.88, E.*IA*1132; μηδὲν εἴς τινα Ar.*Pl.* 361; ὑ. αὐτῶν τὴν διάνοιαν Th.7.73; ψεῦδος Pl.*Lg.*679c; πονηρά Phld. *Lib.*p.61 O.: c. acc. pers. et inf., ὑπονοήσαντες τοὺς Σαμίους τὰ τῶν Ἑλλήνων φρονέειν Hdt.9.99; ὑ. εἶναί τι θεῖον (v.l. θεόν) Arist.*Fr.*10: so ὑ. ὅπως.., ὅτι.., X.*Cyr.*3.3.20, *HG*4.8.35; τῶν λεγόντων ὑπενοεῖτε.., ὡς λέγουσι you *felt suspicious of* the speakers, thinking that.., Th.1.68; ὑ. περί τινος And.3.35; ὑ. τὰ λεγόμενα *watch* my words *captiously*, Id.1.9, Antipho 6.18. II. *surmise, conjecture, guess at*, Ar.*Eq.*652, *Lys.*1234; τὰ τῶν θεῶν And.1.139: c. acc. et inf., ὑ. ὧδ' ἔχειν τι Cratin.Jun.10: abs., ἀλλ' ὑπονόησον σύ μοι Ar. *Lys.*38; ὑπονοοῦντες προαρπάζειν *by conjecture*, Pl.*Grg.*454c; οὐδεὶς οἶδε.., ἀλλ' ὑπονοοῦμεν πάντες ἢ πιστεύομεν Men.261; ἐάσας ὑπονοεῖν εἰς τοὔνομα leaving us *to guess* at.., Alex.267.6. III. simply, *suppose, consider*, τινὰ μακαρίως ἐζηκέναι Phld.*Mort.*36:—Pass., **-νοούμενος** ἅπαντα γινώσκειν Id.*Piet.*101. IV. Med. in signf. 1, ὅτι.. *POxy.*1680.14 (iii/iv A.D.). **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *supposition*, Hp. *Prorrh.*2.3 (pl.), Lxx *Si.*25.7. **-ητέον**, *one must suppose*, Chrysipp.ap.Gal.5.435, Str.16.4.27, Ph.1.581. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *suspicious person*, Adam.1.7. **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *suspicious*, Arr.*Epict.*1.23. 3, Poll.9.152. 2. in pass. sense, στροφῆς ὅλης.. ὑπονοητικά *open to the suspicion of* being a whole strophe, Heph.*Poëm.*5.2.

ὑπονόθ-ευσις, εως, ἡ, *seduction, corruption*, *CIG*2695*b* (Mylasa), Procl.*Par.Ptol.*271. **-ευτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *seducer*, Ptol.*Tetr.*160, 164. **-εύω**, *procure by corruption*, τὴν ἀρχιερωσύνην Lxx 2*Ma.*4. 7, cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.98 (Act. and Pass.).

ὑπόνοια, ἡ, (ὑπονοέω) *suspicion, conjecture, guess*, Ar.*Pax*993 (pl., anap.); τοῦ μὴ συνειληφέναι Sor.2.54, cf. Gal.6.663; ὑπόνοιαι τῶν μελλόντων *notions formed* of future events, Th.5.87; ἡ ὑ. τῶν ἔργων Id.2.41, cf. E.*Ph.*1133; in bad sense, ὑπόνοιαι πλασταί D.48.39, cf. Men.*Mon.*732. 2. *suggestion*, Phld.*Mus.*p.71 K.; *imputation*, Id.*D.*1.13. II. *the real meaning which lies at the bottom* of a thing, *deeper sense*, τὰς ὑ. οὐκ ἐπίστανται X.*Smp.*3.6; esp. *covert meaning* (such as is conveyed by myths and allegories), ὁ..νέος οὐχ οἷός τε κρίνειν ὅτι τε ὑ. καὶ ὃ μή Pl.*R.*378d, cf. Plu.2.19e; opp. αἰσχρολογία, Arist.*EN*1128^{a}24; καθ' ὑπόνοιαν *by insinuation, covertly*, Plb.28.4.5, D.H.*Rh.*9.1; δι' ὑπονοιῶν Alciphr.2.4.

ὑπονομ-εύς, έως, ὁ, *worker on underground channels*, *PLond.*3. 1177.312,335 (ii A.D.). **-ευτής**, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., Ptol.*Tetr.*179. **-εύω**, *undermine, sap*, Din.ap.Phot., Anon.ap.Suid.; τὴν στερεὰν γῆν J.*BJ* 7.2.2. 2. metaph., *stir up by secret arts, stratagems*, or *intrigues*, ὑ. Ῥωμαίοις πόλεμον D.H.3.23:—Pass., v.l. for **-νοθ-**, Lxx 2*Ma.*4. 26. **-ή**, ή, *underground passage, mine*, Str.13.1.67, D.S.20. 94. II. metaph., in pl., *secret stratagems* or *intrigues*, Hsch. III. *burrowing* of rabbits, Str.3.5.2. **-ηδόν**, Adv. *underground, by means of pipes*, Th.6.100. **-ος**, ον, (ὑπονέμομαι) *undermined*, τόπος D.S.3.37; χώρα ὑ. πυρὶ καὶ ὕδατι Str.12.8.17. 2. *underground*, ὑ. τάφροι *sewers*, App.*BC*4.13; ὀρύγματα J.*AJ*7.9.6; ὑ. ἄντρον Str.13.1.67; ὑ. τὴν ἀποφορὰν ἔχει, of a lake, Id.12.8.19 (s. v.l.). 3. ὑ. ἕλκος a *spreading* ulcer *with undermined edges*, Dsc. 5.120; κόλποι ὑ. Id.1.128, cf. Heras ap.Gal.13.815. II. **ὑπόνομος**, ὁ, as Subst., *underground passage, mine*, Th.2.76; οὐκέτι ὑπονόμοις, ἀλλ' ἤδη μηχαναῖς αἱρεῖν τὴν πολιτείαν Plu.*Caes.*6. 2. *waterpipe, conduit*, X.*HG*3.1.7, Arist.*Mete.*350^{a}1, *IG*^{2}.2491.11, *PCair. Zen.*745.19 (iii B.C.). 3. *sewer*, Str.5.3.8, App.*BC*4.40. 4. *vein* of minerals, X.*Vect.*4.26.

ὑπονοσέω, *to be somewhat affected* (*by illness*), of the spleen, Hp. *Morb.*4.57; *sicken*, of a person, Id.*Epid.*1.3, Luc.*Tox.*29, *Merc. Cond.*42.

ὑπονοστ-έω, *go down, sink*, Arist.*Mete.*367^{a}24, Plu.*Them.*15; *settle*, of a stack of wood, Hdt.4.62; of the earth in an earthquake, Arist.*Mete.*365^{b}12; of a river, ὑ. ἀνδρὶ ὡς ἐς μέσον μηρόν Hdt.1.191, cf. Th.3.89, Plu.2.366e; of humours, εἰς τὸ βάθος Gal.6.254. 2. *settle, turn into* a thing, εἰς χλευασμὸν καὶ γέλωτα Plu.2.811e: metaph., *sink, decline*, ἐκ τοῦ φοβεροῦ ὑ. πρὸς τὸ εὐκαταφρόνητον Longin.3.1; πρὸς τὸ μὴ ὄν Dam.*Pr.*440; of the aged, *decline* in years, Poll.2. 21. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *retirement, sinking, subsiding*, θαλάσσης Plu. *Ant.*3; of the Nile, Hld.9.22 (pl.); ὑ. ἀέρος εἰς γῆν, as a definition of an earthquake, Anaxag.ap.D.L.2.9; τοῦ θερμοῦ Gal.1.689: metaph., ἀλαζονείας Ph.*Fr.*102 H.

ὑπονόσφιος, ον, *surreptitious*, ὑπονόσφιον ἔγχος ἑλοῦσα Il.21.397 as read by Antimachus (πανόψιον vulg.); also written above the line in a Homer-Pap. of iii B.C. (*PGrenf.*2.4(*a*)).

ὑπονοτίζω, *moisten underneath* or *a little*, Hp.*Epid.*7.83, *Placit.*2. 20.15 (Pass.).

ὑπονουθετέω, *admonish gently*, Ael.*NA*7.15.

ὑπονυμφίς, ίδος, ἡ, (νύμφη) *bridesmaid*, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*647.

ὑπονύσσω, *prick* or *sting underneath*: generally, *sting*, Theoc.19.3; *prick*, Ael.*NA*2.50; *prod, goad*, ταῦρον Hld.10.28; τοὺς ὑποχειρίους Lxx *Is.*58.3 :—Pass., ὑπονύσσεται· καταπονεῖται, Hsch.

ὑπονυστάζω, *nod a little, fall asleep gradually*, Pl.*Smp.*223d, Plu.2.178f.

ὑπόνωθρος, ον, *somewhat dull*, Eust.3.39 :—also **-νωθής,** ές, Dam.*Isid.*83 (in Comp. -έστερος).

ὑπόξανθος, ον, *yellowish* or *lightish-brown*, Hp.*Epid.*3.1.ιβ′, Thphr.*HP*9.12.2, Dsc.1.11, Gal.6.481, etc.

ὑποξενίζω, *talk in a curious way of*, τι Luc.*Icar.*1.

ὑποξέω, *scrape underneath*, τὰς ὀπλάς *Hippiatr.*104; ὑποξέοντες.. τῷ σμιλίῳ Aët.7.95. 2. *wipe underneath*, στρέψαντες σπόγγῳ ὑποξέουσι τὸ βλέφαρον ib.11.

ὑποξηρ-αίνω, trans., *dry up a little*, in Pass., Hp.*Morb.*1.15, 3.16, Thphr.*HP*4.2.4, Gal.6.434. **-ᾶσία,** ἡ, f.l. for ὑπερ-, Hp.*Int.*20. **-ος,** ον, *somewhat dry*, πτύσματα, γλῶσσα, Id.*Coac.*363, *Epid.*7.22; ἐν τοῖς ὑ. in *dry places*, Plu.2.915e. 2. *lean, slender*, of parts that have not much flesh over them, Hp.*Fract.*4 vulg. (-ξυρα codd. opt.), v.l. for ὑπόξυροι in Id.*Art.*77.

ὑπ-οξίζω, *to be sourish*, Ath.3.114c.

ὑπόξῠλος, ον, *wooden underneath*, i. e. *of wood covered with a coat of some precious metal*, A.*Fr.*286, X.*Oec.*10.3, cf. *IG*1².280.78, al., 2².1388.76, Ar.*Fr.*881, Alex.192; κοίτη ὑ. κατάχρυσος *IG*1².280.79; βωμός J.*AJ*3.6.8; [θεοὶ] τὰ ἔνδον ὑ. Luc.*JTr.*8. 2. metaph., *spurious, counterfeit*, Men.*Per.Fr.*7; of poets, etc., Phryn.*PS*p.115 B.

ὑπ-οξύνω, in Pass., *form a sub-acute angle*, Gal.18(2).855.

ὑποξῠρ-άω or **-έω,** *shave* or *cut off some of the hair*, τὸν τόπον *Hippiatr.*77 :—Pass., ὑπεξυρημένος Archil.58; ὑπεξ. τὸ γένειον, τὴν γνάθον, Luc.*DMort.*9.4, *Tim.*22. **-ιος,** α, ον, *on which shears* or *razors are rubbed*, *AP*6.307 (Phan.). **-ος,** ον, *cut away as if by a razor*, of an aquiline nose, Hp.*Epid.*6.8.26; γαστέρας, i. e. *flattened*, Id.*Prorrh.*2.23, as Littré (for ἀποζύμους of most codd.) after Gal.19.149, cf. *Art.*77 (v. ὑπόξηρος).

ὑπ-οξυς, υ, *sub-acid*, Dsc.2.80.

ὑπόξυσμα, ατος, τό, *scraping, shaving, Hippiatr.*33.

ὑποξύω [ῡ], *scrape a little* or *below*, λίθον, v.l. for ἀπο-, Dsc.5.141; ποταμὸς πέζαν ὑποξύων νάπης *AP*9.669 (Marian.); cf. D.P.61,385.

ὑποοπλομάχος [ᾰ], ὁ, *assistant* ὁπλομάχος, *SIG*697*E*14 (Delph., ii B.C.), *Hesperia* 2.507 (Athens, iii A.D.).

ὑποπαιδοτρίβ-ης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *under-παιδοτρίβης*, *IG*2².2086,2097, al. (ii A.D.) :—hence **-έω,** ib.2993,2996 (i B.C.), al.

ὑποπαίζω, *play* or *joke a little*, Ael.*NA*12.21. II. trans., *poke fun at*, τὰ μεγάλα πάθη τῆς τραγῳδίας Sch.Ar.*Ach.*331.

ὑποπᾰλαίω, *go down voluntarily in wrestling*, Luc.*Ner.*8.

ὑποπάλλω, *rebound*, '*repeat*', of swallowed food, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.21. 2. Pass., *throb a little*, Agath.4.25.

ὑποπαράβορρος, ον, *exposed to other than due North winds*, Thphr.*HP*5.1.11.

ὑποπαραιτ-έομαι, *beg off*, γράμματα δι' ὧν ὑποπαρήιτου διὰ τὸ τοῦ ποδὸς ἄλγημα *Sammelb.*4630.4 (ii A.D.); *to be an excuse*, -ουμένης ἀσθενείας (from military service) Ph.2.379; *disclaim*, Phld.*Herc.*1457.8. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *excuse*, A.D.*Synt.*145.27. **-ία,** ἡ, *denial, refusal to recognize*, τῆς ἐκείνων θειότητος dub. l. in *Sammelb.*3924.4² (i A.D.).

ὑποπαρα-κρούω, = sq., Hp.*Epid.*7.83. **-ληρέω,** *wander, be slightly delirious*, ib.5. **-φέρομαι,** = foreg., Gal.17(2).107.

ὑποπαρενθῡμέομαι, *flag in attention*, Arr.*Epict.*4.3.5.

ὑποπάρθενοι, αἱ, '*demi-vierges*', opp. ἑταῖραι, Ar.*Fr.*141.

ὑποπαρωθέω, *thrust aside underhand*, Is.8.38.

ὑποπάσσω, *strew under*, ποίην Hdt.1.132; ἡδύσματα Alex.186.7. II. *plaster under*, ἄργιλον Thphr.*Sign.*49.

ὑπόπαστον, τό, = ὑπόστρωμα, Ps.-Plu.2.839a.

ὑποπάσχω, *suffer slightly* or *secretly*, in part. -παθών, Hsch.

ὑποπᾰτᾰγέω, *clatter underneath*, Philostr.*Her.*1.3.

ὑποπάτριος, ὁ, *filius familias*, *Gloss.*

ὑποπαύομαι, Pass., *cease gradually*, τῆς πληρώσεως, of the Nile, Ath.7.301c.

ὑποπᾰχύνομαι, Pass., *grow thick, curdle*, Ph.2.397.

ὑπόπᾰχυς, υ, *somewhat fat* or *thick*, Hp.*Epid.*1.26.β′, *Morb.*1.31, Gal.18(1).363 (Comp.).

ὑποπέζιος, α, ον, *inferior in rank*, οἱ ἄχραντοι θεοὶ δυνάμει ὑ. τῶν πατέρων Procl.*Theol.Plat.*5.38; *subordinate*, τῇ νοητῇ (sc. διακρίσει) Dam.*Pr.*198. II. Subst. **ὑποπεζία,** ἡ, *humiliation*, Hsch.

ὑποπείθω, *persuade gradually*, Men.Prot.p.121 D. :—Pass., Hld.7.2.

ὑποπεινάω, *begin to be hungry*, Ar.*Pl.*536 (anap.).

ὑποπειράω, *try to seduce*, Ael.*NA*14.5, Alciphr.3.52.

ὑποπελιάζω, *to be* or *grow* ὑποπέλιος, Gal.14.769.

ὑποπέλιδνος, ον, *somewhat black, wan*, or *livid*, Hp.*Epid.*3.1.ια′: —also **ὑποπέλιος,** ον, Id.*Art.*86, *Epid.*1.26.η′, Thphr.*HP*3.11.1, Dsc.1.67.

ὑπόπεμπτος, ον, *sent covertly*, as a scout or spy, X.*An.*3.3.4.

ὑποπέμπω, *send under, to*, or *into*, c. acc., γᾶς ὑποπεμπομένα σκότον E.*Hec.*209 (lyr.). II. *send secretly*, Th.4.46, X.*Cyr.*2.4.21, Arist.*Oec.*1352ᵃ3 :—Pass., Lys.1.15. 2. *send as a spy, send in a false character*, X.*An.*2.4.22, cf. Th. l. c., and v. foreg.

ὑποπεπτηῶτες, Ep. pf. part. of ὑποπτήσσω (q.v.).

ὑποπεπτωκότως, Adv. pf. part. Act. of ὑποπίπτω, *submissively*, ὑ. καὶ ταπεινῶς Plb.35.2.13.

ὑποπέπων, ον, gen. ονος, *moderately concocted*, πτύαλα Hp.*Epid.*3.1.α′.

ὑποπεράτωσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *gradual completion*, Hsch.

ὑποπέρδομαι, Med., *break wind a little*, Ar.*Ra.*1097 (anap.).

ὑποπερι-κλάομαι, Pass., *to be broken* or *bent round a little*, Dsc.3.68. **-πλύνομαι** [ῡ], Pass., *have slight diarrhoea*, Hp.*Prorrh.*1.98. **-ψύχω** [ῡ], *shiver a little*, Id.*Prorrh.*1.81 = *Coac.*131.

ὑποπερκάζω, *begin to assume a dark colour, begin to turn*, of grapes, ἕτεραι δ' ὑποπερκάζουσιν Od.7.126, cf. Ph.2.54 :—Med., ὁ βότρυς ὑποπερκάζεται Ach.Tat.2.3; cf. περκνός.

ὑποπέσσιον, τό, *the space under the* πεσσός III, *PFlor.*15.17, *PLond.*5.1722.20, *PMonac.*11.27, 12.22 (all vi A.D.).

ὑποπετάννῡμι, *spread out under, lay under*, ὑπὸ λῖτα πετάσσας Od.1.130; ὑ. τι κάτωθεν Hp.*Fist.*7 :—Pass., πεδίον ὑποπεπταμένον Luc.*Fug.*25.

ὑποπέτασμα, ατος, τό, *a cloth to spread under, carpet*, Pl.*Plt.*279d.

ὑποπέτομαι, *fly under*, Paus.4.18.5.

ὑποπετρίδιος, ον, *winged*, ὄνειροι Alcm.23.49, cf. *EM*783.24.

ὑπόπετρος, ον, *rocky*, γῆ Hdt.2.12, Thphr.*CP*3.20.5, *PTeb.*72.14 (ii B.C.), cf. Str.16.2.36; χωρία Dsc.4.33.

ὑποπετρόω, *change into stone*, *PMag.Leid.W.*19.36 (Pass.).

ὑποπέττευμα, ατος, τό, *beguilement, deception*, a doubtful word in Plu.2.987e.

ὑποπήγνῡμι, in Pass., *become hard* or *firm*, of fledgelings, Ael.*NA*3.30; of chickens in the egg, ib.14.7. II. *fix below*, Hero *Aut.*23.1, 24.4, Ael.*NA*1.58.

ὑποπηδάω, *leap forth* or *up*, J.*BJ*4.1.9, Ael.*NA*12.15.

ὑποπιάζω, f.l. for ὑπωπιάζω in *Ev.Luc.*18.5, 1*Ep.Cor.*9.27.

ὑποπιέζω, f.l. for ὑπωπιάζω (which Turnebus restored) in Plu.2.921f.

ὑποπῐθηκίζω, *play the ape a little*, ὑπό τι μικρὸν ἐπιθήκισα Ar.*V.*1290; cf. πιθηκίζω.

ὑπόπικρος, ον, *somewhat bitter*, Diocl.*Fr.*43, Thphr.*HP*3.11.4, 9.11.3, al., Gal.6.612.

ὑποπίμελος [ῐ], ον, *somewhat fat* or *fatty*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.121c, Dsc.5.75, Gal.19.359.

ὑποπίμπλημι, *fill*, φωτὸς τὰς διαστάσεις Ael.*NA*1.23; ὑ. τινὰ ἐλπίδος Philostr.*Her.*19.4; τὰς ψυχὰς ἡδονῆς Lib.*Or.*11.17 :—Pass., πώγωνος ἤδη ὑποπιμπλάμενος now *beginning to have* a beard, Pl.*Prt.*309a; γαργαλισμοῦ ὑποπλησθῆναι Id.*Phdr.*253e; ὑποπίμπλαμαι τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς δακρύων *have my* eyes *filling* with tears, Luc.*DMarin.*12.2: later also c. dat., ὑ. δάκρυσιν *AP*5.274 (Paul. Sil.). II. Pass., of women, τέκνων ὑποπλησθῆναι *become mothers of many* children, Hdt.6.138: abs., *become pregnant*, Ael.*NA*12.21, Poll.3.49.

ὑποπίμπρημι, aor. 1 -έπρησα (the only tense in Hdt.) :—*set fire to*, [ὕλην] Hdt.2.107; [τὰ φρύγανα] Id.4.69; ἤν τις ἐκείνας [τὰς ἕδρας] ὑποπίμπρησι Ar.*Lys.*348 (lyr.); the pres. also in Plu.*Nic.*16, *Dio*44. 2. *burn as on a funeral-pyre*, τινας Hdt.2.111, 3.45.

ὑποπίνω [ῑ], *drink a little, drink moderately*, μηκέθ' οὕτω..Σκυθικὴν πόσιν..μελετῶμεν, ἀλλὰ καλοῖς ὑποπίνοντες ἐν ὕμνοις Anacr.63.11; ὑποπεπώκαμεν Ar.*Fr.*496; μετρίως ὑ. Pl.*R.*372d; ἐχθὲς ὑπέπινες, εἶτα νυνὶ κραιπαλᾷς Alex.286, cf. Antiph.271. 2. *drink at dessert*, Ar.*Av.*494 (anap.), Pherecr.153.5 (hex.), X.*Cyr.*8.4.9, etc. 3. ὑποπεπωκώς *rather tipsy*, Ar.*Pax*874, *Lys.*395, X.*An.*7.3.29.

ὑποπῐπίσκω, = ὑποποτίζω, aor. inf. -πῖσαι, Hsch.

ὑποπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι Phld.*Mort.*32 :—*fall under* or *down, sink in*, ὑ. ἡ σάρξ Longus 1.13: metaph., τὸ θράσος ὑ. Plu.*Crass.*18. 2. *fall down, cringe before* any one, Pl.*R.*576a, X.*Cyn.*10.18: hence, *to be subject to* him, *fall under* his power, τῆς Ἑλλάδος ὑπὸ τὴν πόλιν -πιπτούσης Isoc.7.12: also of a flatterer, *cringe to, fawn on*, τινι Is.6.29, D.45.63,65, 59.43, Arr.*Epict.*4.1.55: abs., καταντιβολεῖτον αὐτὸν ὑποπεπτωκότες Ar.*Fr.*625, cf. Plu.2.525d; ὑποπεσὼν τὸν δεσπότην ᾔκαλλ' Ar.*Eq.*47, cf. Aeschin.3.116; of dogs, προσδέχονται καὶ ὑ. ἥκοντας Philostr.*Her.Prooem.*1; of suppliants, ὑποπεσεῖν ἐπὶ δεήσει J.*AJ*16.4.4; ὑποπίπτοντα καὶ δεόμενον Plu.2.540d. 3. [τὸ λουτρὸν] ὑποπῖπτον τῇ τοῦ σώματος ἀραιώσει *following immediately upon*.., Sor.1.46. 4. *fall under*, ἄνισοι περιφέρειαι τοῦ ἡλιακοῦ κύκλου ὑπὸ ἴσας περιφερείας τοῦ ζῳδιακοῦ κύκλου ὑποπεπτώκασιν Gem.1.38: metaph., *fall under* a class or system, ὑπὸ τὴν τάξιν Iamb.*VP*34.241, cf. Phld.*Rh.*1.75 S.; c. dat., Plu.2.777b, Gal.15.453; τὰ μὲν καθόλου.., τὰ δ' ὑποπίπτοντα *cases falling under* the rule, Plu.2.569e. II. *get in under* or *among*, ἐς τοὺς ταρσοὺς τῶν νεῶν Th.7.40; φονεύειν τοὺς ὑποπίπτοντας *those who fall in one's way*, Plb.3.86.11. III. of accidents, *happen to, befall*, τινι E.*Fr.*223: intr., *happen, fall out*, κατὰ τὸ ὑποπῖπτον as *occasion arises*, Archim.*Eratosth.Prooem.*; τὰ ὑποπίπτοντα *events, circumstances*, Plb.1.68.3; τὰ ὑπὸ τὸν αὐτὸν ὑποπεπτωκότα καιρόν Id.2.58.14; ὅταν ὁ καιρὸς ὑ., ἐάν τις ὑ. χρεία, Id.10.17.1, 31.8.8: also, *come into one's head, suggest itself*, Isoc.5.85, Archim.*Sph.Cyl.*1 *Prooem.*; πᾶν τὸ ὑποπεσόν D.L.7.180; *enter the mind*, of ideas or impressions, Phld.*Mort.*39, S.E.*P.*1.35,40, etc.; *come under observation*, Id.*M.*8.60, Zeno *Stoic.*1.19; τοῖς αἰσθητηρίοις Phld.*D.*3.15; τῇ ἀφῇ Sor.2.21, cf. 1.58, al.; τῇ δυνάμει τῇ ὁρατικῇ Arr.*Epict.*1.6.4; ταῖς ὄψεσι *Gp.*2.10.2; τοῖς ἰδιώταις Gal.19.218; τῇ μαίᾳ Sor.1.1,2; οἱ σολοικισμοὶ ἀκοῇ -ουσιν A.D.*Synt.*199.2. 2. of persons, *to be subjected to*, τῷ ὀστράκῳ Plu.*Arist.*1, cf. *Nic.*11; αἰτίαις Hdn.6.1.7. 3. *surrender*, D.S.13.21, 14.46, Nic.Dam.127.7 J.; *succumb*, ἐν τῷ παλαίειν

Plu.2.58e. **IV.** *collapse underneath*, of a substructure, Pl.*Lg.* 793c. **V.** of places, like ὑπόκειμαι, *lie under* or *below*, *τοῖς ὄρεσιν* Plb.3.54.2, cf. Str.9.1.15; *lie behind*, Plb.6.31.1. **2.** *to be exposed to attack from*, *τοῖς πολεμίοις* Id.12.21.5, cf. Str.6.2.5. **3.** of persons or their actions, *to be exposed* or *liable to*, *ζημίᾳ PFlor.*278 ii 12, 27, al. (iii A. D.); *συγκρίματι PAnth.*2.68.34 (i A. D.); *ἐγκυκλίῳ* (a tax) *POxy.*1462.29 (i A. D.). **VI.** of revenue, *belong*, *accrue to*, *τινι Sammelb.*5245.9 (i A. D.), cf. *PSI*4.288.9 (ii A. D.); *τῷ ἰδίῳ λόγῳ PLond.*2.355.8 (i A. D.).

ὑποπισσόω, Att. **-ττόω**, *pitch underneath*, Ar.*Pl.*1093 (sens. obsc.).

ὑποπλάγιος [ᾰ], *ον*, *somewhat oblique*, Hp.*Mochl.*1.

ὑποπλάκιος [ᾰ], *α*, *ον*, *under the Trojan mountain Placus*, *Θήβη* Il.6.397, cf. Demetr.Sceps.ap.Ath.14.644a.

ὑπόπλᾰκος, *ον*, = foreg., Str.13.1.65, Hsch. (from false joining of *ὑπὸ Πλάκῳ* Il.6.396).

ὑποπλάσσω, *invent*, *feign*, Lib.*Descr.*14.9 :—in Arist.*Fr.*216, *ὑποσπασθῇ* or *ἐπικλασθῇ* seems to be required (for *ὑποπλασθῇ* codd.Plu.).

ὑποπλᾰτᾰγέω, *rattle* or *roar under*, Q.S.3.178.

ὑποπλᾰτ[ὔπρόσωπος], *ον*, *rather broad-faced*, dub. in *Arch.Pap.* 5.386 (ii A. D.).

ὑπόπλᾰτυς, *υ*, *somewhat extended*, *ἐν τοῖσι στήθεσι ἐρυθήματα ὑ.* Hp.*Coac.*410. **2.** *rather flat*, *σπέρμα* [*ἀλύσσου*] Dsc.3.91; *σχῆμα ὑ. ὁμοίως τοῖς φακοῖς* Gal.6.551. **II.** *somewhat salt*, *brackish*, Dicaearch.1.27.

ὑποπλᾰτωνικός, *ὁ*, *a Platonic pretender*, Ephipp.14.2 (cj. for *ὑπὸ Πλάτωνα καὶ*).

ὑποπλέκω, *weave*, *plait*, Ael.*NA*17.21, al.

ὑπόπλεος, *ον*, Att. **-πλεως**, *ων*, *full*, c. gen., *ἔτι..δείματός εἰμι ὑ.* am still afraid, Hdt.7.47; *δακρύων τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ὑ.* Luc.*Somn.* 4. **2.** *filled underhand*, *ἀργυρίων* Timocr.1.10.

ὑπόπλευρον, *τό*, = *armus*, *Gloss.*

ὑποπλέω, *sail under*, *τὴν Κύπρον*, i.e. *under the lee of* C., *Act.Ap.* 27.4: c. dat., *ὑ. τενάγεσσι AP*9.296 (Apollonid.):—Pass., Philostr. *Im.*2.17. **II.** *sail underground*, *ἐς τὸν Τίβεριν δι'* [*ὑπονόμων*] D.C. 49.43.

ὑποπληρ-όω, = *ὑποπίμπλημι*, *ὑ. τινὰ τύφου* Ael.*VH*9.17; *complete*, *τεσσαρεσκαιδέκατον ἔτος* Gal.5.41 :—Subst. **-ωσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *completion*, Procl. *in Prm.*p.656 S.

ὑποπλήσσω, *strike beneath*, *ποδὶ μηρόν* Q.S.4.229 codd.

ὑπόπλους, *ὁ*, *passage-way for ships*, Pl.*Criti.*115e.

ὑπόπλουτος, *ον*, *wealthy underneath*, i.e. *rich in metals*, *χώρα* Posidon.47 J.

ὑποπλύνω [ῡ], = *sublavo*, *Gloss.*

ὑποπλώω, poet. and Ion. for *ὑποπλέω*, *τενάγεσσιν AP*9.14 (Antiphil.).

ὑποπνέω, *blow underneath*, Arist.*Pr.*887^{b}30: used for *ὑποπέρδομαι*, Hsch. s.v. *ψιβδεῖ*. **II.** *blow gently*, *Act.Ap.*27.13.

ὑποποδ-ία, *ἡ*, *base*, Hero *Mens.*54. **-ίζω**, = *ἀναποδίζω*, Sch. Ar.*Av.*382; of planets, *retrace their path*, Paul.Al.*C.*1, al., Procl. *Hyp.*1.14, al. **-ιον**, *τό*, *footstool*, *IG*2^{2}.1394.15 (iv B. C.), Chares 2 J., *Schwyzer* 200 (Crete, ii B. C.), *PTeb.*45.38 (ii B. C.), LXX *Ps.*98(99). 5, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*27, Sor.1.68, Sch.Call. in *Διηγήσεις* vii 29. **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, *retrograde motion*, Procl.*Hyp.*7.4 (pl.), Lyd.*Mens.*2.8.

ὑποποιέω, *put under*, *assign to*, *Διόνυσον τοῖς Ἑβραίων ἀπορρήτοις* Plu.2.671c :—Med., *subject to oneself*, Luc.*Tox.*13. **2.** *produce gradually*, *μύξαν* Hp.*Art.*40; *ζῆλον καὶ συνήθειαν* Plu.*Per.*5. **3.** Med., *gain by underhand tricks*, *win by intrigue*, *win over*, [*τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους*] D.19.76, cf. Arist.*Pol.*1303^{b}24, *PSI*5.452.12 (iv A. D.); [*τοῖς χρήμασιν*] *ὑ. τινὰς ἐπί τινα* Philostr.*Her.*10.6. **II.** Med., *assume*, *affect*, *put on*, *τὴν τοῦ Κάτωνος παρρησίαν* Plu.*Caes.* 41, cf. *Alex.*5.

ὑποποίκῐλος, *ον*, *somewhat variegated*, Hp.*Epid.*6.7.1, *Coac.*200 · *φλοιός* Dsc.1.22.

ὑπόποκος, *ον*, *under wool*, *woolly*, Ph.1.20.

ὑποπόλιος, *ον*, *somewhat grey*, Anacr.25, Poll.2.12.

ὑπόπολις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *the lower city*, opp. *ἀκρόπολις*, *AB*212.

ὑποπολῑτ-εύομαι, *make one's measures subservient to*, *τοῖς ἐχθροῖς* Poll.4.36. **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *indirectly connected with the state*, Sch. Hermog. in Rh.7(1).9 W. (= *Prolegomenon Sylloge*, Lips. 1931, p. 192 Rabe).

ὑποπολλαπλάσῐος [πλᾰ], *ον*, of a number, *submultiple of another*, Nicom.*Ar.*1.17,18,19 :—also **ὑποπολλαπλᾰσῐ-επιμόριος**, *ον*, *submultiple-superparticular*, i.e. *contained in another number several times with one fractional part remaining* :—and **-επιμερής**, *ές*, *submultiple-superpartient*, i.e. *contained in another several times with two or more fractional parts remaining*, ib.1.17,21 (cf. 23).

ὑποπονέω, *labour* or *suffer a little*, Hp.*Epid.*3.13 vulg. (*ἐπόνεον* cod. V, Kühl.).

ὑποπόνηρος, *ον*, *somewhat wicked* or *bad*, Ptol.*Tetr.*67; *ὑποπόνηρά* [*ἐστι*] Hp.*Epid.*6.7.1.

ὑποπορ-εύομαι, *go secretly*, Plu.*Tim.*18; *διὰ τῶν ὑπονόμων* Id.*Cam.* 5. **-ευσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *underground way*, Id.2.968b.

ὑπόπορτις, *ιος*, *ἡ*, *with a calf under her*, of a cow: metaph. of *a mother with a child at the breast*, Hes.*Op.*603; cf. *ὕπαρνος*.

ὑποπορφῦρεω, *to be somewhat purple*; v. *ὑπηρέμα*.

ὑποπορφῦρ-ίζω, *to be somewhat purple*, Dsc.1.103. **-ος**, *ον*, *somewhat purple*, *χρῶμα* Arist.*HA*616^{a}15; *ῥόδον AP*5.83; *ἄνθη* Dsc. 3.7.

ὑποποτίζω, *give to drink a little*, Hsch. s.v. *ὑποπῖσαι*.

ὑπόπους, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, neut. **-πουν**, gen. **-ποδος**, *furnished with feet*, *ζῷον* Arist.*Metaph.*1038^{a}11, cf. *IA*708^{a}21; *τὰ ὑπόποδα* (sc. *ζῷα*) Id.*HA* 511^{a}32, al., cf. Gal.10.21.

ὑποπρᾰΰνω, Ion. **-πρηΰνω**, *appease by degrees*, *AP*5.254.5 (Paul. Sil.).

ὑπόπρεμνος, *ον*, *with part of the stock attached* (cf. *ὑπόρριζος* II), Thphr.*HP*2.1.3.

ὑποπρεσβύτερος [ῠ], *ον*, *elderly*, Ar.*Fr.*350.

ὑποπρήθομαι, Pass., *begin to swell*, Ael.*NA*9.43.

ὑποπρίαμαι, *buy under the price*, Thphr.*Char.*30.12.

ὑποπρίω [ῐ], *gnash secretly*, *τοὺς ὀδόντας* Luc.*DMort.*6.3.

ὑποπρό, or **ὑπὸ πρό**, Prep. c. gen. *just before*, *ποδῶν* A.R.4.178; cf. *ἀποπρό*. **II.** Thess. **ὑππρό**, of Time, *before*, *τὰ ψαφίσματα τό τε ὑππρὸ τᾶς γενόμενον καὶ τὸ τᾶμον* the *former* decree [i.e. that of four years earlier] and the present one, *IG*9(2).517.43 (Larissa, iii B. C.), cf. 512.30 (ibid.): with *τᾶς* perh. supply *ἀμέρας*, but the sense of the whole phrase is simply that of Att. *πρὸ τοῦ*.

ὑποπροάγων [ᾰ], *οντος*, *ὁ*, *sub-προάγων*, *Papers of Amer. Sch. at Athens* iii No.465 (Seleucia Sidera), nisi leg. *ὑπὸ προάγοντα*.

ὑπόπροσθεν, Adv. *just before*, *οἱ ὑ. χρόνοι* Hp.*Epid.*3.2, cf. *Theol. Ar.*13,16.

ὑποπρόστ(ε)ιμος, *ον*, *liable to pay a fine*, *τῷ ταμείῳ BSA*17.226 (Pamphylia).

ὑποπροτίθημι, *push forward under*, [*θύραν*] *κλίμακι* Aen.Tact.36.2.

ὑποπροχέω, *pour forth under*, cj. in *AP*9.314.4 (Anyt.).

ὑποπρύτᾰνις [ῠ], *εως*, *ὁ*, *vice-president*, *IG*9(1).486.5 (Acarnania, ii/i B. C.).

ὑπ-οπτάζομαι, *to be suspected*, *τῆς ἀλγηδόνος -αζομένης διὰ τῶν ἀρτηριῶν τῆς ἀναδόσεως being suspected* (to arise) through.., Paul. Aeg.3.5 (s. v. l.).

ὑπ-οπτάω, *roast a little*, dub. for *ὑποπτίσσω*, Thphr.*HP*4.8.14.

ὑποπτερίδιος, *ον*, = *ὑπόπτερος*, Dionys.ap.*EM*783.20 sq.; cf. *ὑποπετρίδιος*.

ὑποπτερνίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *knob* against which the butt-end (*πτέρνα*) of the arm of a torsion-engine came to rest, Ph.*Bel.*66.2, Hero *Bel.*93.8.

ὑπόπτερος, *ον*, *winged*, *ὄφιες* Hdt.3.107; *πέλειαι* S.*Ph.*288; *νῶτα*, *δέμας*, E.*Hec.*1264, *Hel.*618; *τίς ἦν ὁ γράψας πρῶτος..Ἔρωθ' ὑπόπτερον;* Eub.41.2, cf. Pl.*Alc.*1.135e; also of a ship, *whose sails are wings*, Pi.*O.*9.24, cf. Mimn.12.7, Pherecyd.Syr.2; also *σύμφυτος δύναμις ὑποπτέρου ζεύγους τε καὶ ἡνιόχου* Pl.*Phdr.*246a; *ὄχημα* Lib. *Ep.*1457.1. **2.** metaph., *ὑ. ἀνορέαι soaring* spirits, Pi.*P.*8.91; *ἵτω ὑπόπτερον* (sc. *τὸ νεῖκος*) let it pass *swift as flight*, E.*Hel.*1236; *ὑ. φροντίσιν light*-minded, A.*Ch.*603 (lyr.); *δόμον..κλῆσον ὑπόπτερος fly* and shut it, Ion Trag.14 (lyr.): prov., *ὑ. δ' ὁ πλοῦτος* wealth *has wings*, E.*Fr.*420.4.

ὑπόπτ-ευμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *suspicion*, dub. rest. in Epicur.(?)*Oxy.*215 iii 12 (*Berl.Sitzb.*1916.886). **-ευτέον**, *one must suspect*, Gal.6. 317. **-ευτής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *one who suspects*, Adam.2.36. **-εύω**, *to be suspicious*, X.*Hier.*2.17, Lys.1.10; *ὑ. ἔς τινας* c. inf. fut., *have suspicions* of them that.., Th.4.51. **2.** merely, *suspect*, *guess*, *suppose*, opp. *ἱκανῶς συννοῶ*, Pl.*Tht.*164a, cf. X.*HG*5.4.29; *have an inkling of*, Pl.*Grg.*453b; *ὁ ἵππος ὑ. τι* X.*Eq.*6.14 :—Pass., *to be conjectured*, Pl.*Lg.*967b. **II.** trans., *suspect*, *hold in suspicion*, *τινα* S.*El.*43, Th.8.39; *θὴρ ὑ. κυναγώς* Theoc.23.10; *ὑ. τινὰ ἔς τι* of something, Hdt.3.44 :—Pass., *to be suspected*, *mistrusted*, Th.4.86; *εἴς τι* Id.6.92, Arist.*Rh.Al.*1437^{a}1 : impers., *ὡς ὑπωπτεύετο* as *was generally suspected*, X.*HG*5.4.20. **2.** c. acc. pers. et inf., *suspect that* he.., *ὑ. αὐτὸν δρησμὸν βουλεύειν* Hdt.8.100, cf. 127, Th.4.126, Pl. *Tht.*151b: c. inf. fut., *ἂν τινας ὑποπτεύῃ μὴ ἐπιτρέψειν αὐτῷ ἄρχειν* Id.*R.*567a, cf. Hdt.3.77: also *ὑ. τινὰ ὡς.. suspect of* him that.., ib.68; *ὑ. μὴ..* Id.9.90. **3.** c. acc. rei, *look with suspicion* or *apprehension on*, *τὸ πρῆγμα* Id.6.129; *τὸ μέλλον* E.*Rh.*49 (lyr.): also *ὑ. τι suspect* something, Id.*IT*1036, etc.; *δεινὸν προσδοκᾶν ἢ ὑ.* Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.30 U.; *τι περί τινος* Pl.*Cra.*409d; *τι κατά τινος* Plb. 8.20.2: c. acc. et inf., *ἀλογώτατα ὑ. ἀεὶ λέγεσθαι* Phld.*Ir.*p.44 W. **III.** *observe*, *notice*, *δεῖ ἀκριβῶς ὑποπτεύειν ἥτις ἐστὶν ἡ ποιητικὴ αἰτία* (of a gout-attack) Alex.Trall.12 :—Med., *τὸν ἄρρωστον ὑ. εἰ πάρεστι πυρετός* Id.*Verm.*init. **-ης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, (*ὑφοράω*, fut. *ὑπόψομαι*) *suspicious*, *jealous*, *ἄνδρ' ὑπόπταν* (Dor.) S.*Ph.*136 (lyr.); *ἔς τινα* Th.6.60; *οὐδενός* Arist. *HA*629^{b}10. **2.** of a horse, *shy*, X.*Eq.*3.9, Sch.Th. l.c.

ὑποπτήσσω, *crouch* or *cower beneath*, like hares, birds, etc., *πετάλοις ὑποπεπτηῶτες* (Ep. pf. part. from shorter stem *πτη-*, cf. *κατα-*, *προσ-πτήσσω*) Il.2.312; *ὑποπτήξας τάφῳ* E.*Hel.*1203; *ὑπέπτηχε cowers*, Luc.*Musc.Enc.*4. **II.** metaph., *crouch before* another, *bow down to*, *τινι* X.*Cyr.*1.5.1; also *ὑ. τοὺς νέους θεούς* A.*Pr.*960, cf. 29, X.*Cyr.*1.6.8; *τὸ τῶν Ἀθηναίων ἀξίωμα* Aeschin.2.105: abs., *to be modest* or *shy*, X.*Cyr.*1.3.8.

ὑπόπτιλλος, *ον*, (*πτίλος*) *with somewhat inflamed eyes*, *CPR*218.3 (iii A. D.), *Gloss.*

ὑποπτίσσω, *crush slightly*, aor. part. **-πτίσαντες** Thphr.*HP*4.8. 14 Gaza (*ὑποπτήσαντες* codd.).

ὕπ-οπτος, *ον*, (*ὑφοράω*, fut. *ὑπόψομαι*) *viewed with suspicion* or *jealousy*, of persons, A.*Ag.*1637; opp. *πιστός* (trusted), Th.3.82; c. dat., *an object of suspicion to* one, *πόλει* E.*El.*644, cf. Th.4.103, 104, etc.; *ὕ. τινός suspected* in relation to a thing, Plu *Pomp.*56; *ἐπί τινι* Luc.*Cal.*29: c. inf., *ὑ. αὐτοῖς μὴ προθύμως πέμψαι suspected* by them of not having sent.., Th.6.75. **2.** of things, *τάδ' ἦν ὕποπτα* E.*IT*1334; *τούτων ὑπόπτων ὄντων* Antipho 2.2.4, cf. Epicur.*Sent.*13, *Sammelb.*5761.22 (i A. D.); *ὕ. ἂν γένοιτο* X.*Cyr.*2.4.16; *ὕ. καθειστήκει*

c. inf., it was *matter for suspicion* to.., Th.4.78 : τὰ ὕ. *suspected defects*, Plu.*Galb.*24. b. *expected, foreseen*, of ague fits, ὕ. ἡμέρα, προσβολή, Ruf.*Fr.*68, Dsc.5.113. 3. Adv., -τως διακεῖσθαι or ἔχειν to lie *under suspicion*, τινι Th.8.68, X.*HG*2.3.40. II. Act., *suspecting, fearing*, c. gen., ἁλώσεως E.*Hec.*1135 ; πρὸς φαρμακίην ὕ. Aret. *SD*1.5, etc.: τὸ ὕ. *suspicion, jealousy*, τὸ ὕ. τῆς γνώμης Th.1.90, cf. Plu.*Cleom.*36, Hdn.4.1.1 ; τῷ ὑ. μου *from suspicion* of me, Th.6.89 ; εἰς ὕποπτα μὴ μόλης ἐμοί E.*El.*345. Adv., *with suspicion*, -τως ἀποδέχεσθαι πάντα Th.6.53, cf. 8.66 ; ὑ. ἔχειν πρός τινα Isoc.8.112, D.19.132 ; περὶ τὰ προσφερόμενα Arist.*Pr.*926^{b}22. 2. of a horse, = ὑπόπτης 2, Poll.1.197.

ὑποπτύσσω, *fold, wrinkle under* or *a little*, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*7 (Pass.), Gal.*UP*10.9 (Pass.), al.

ὑποπτῠχίς, ίδος, ἡ, *joint*, τοῦ θώρακος Plu.*Alex.*16.

ὑπόπτωσις, εως, ἡ, *falling down* : metaph., καθ' ὑπόπτωσιν *submissively*, *Stoic.*3.169. 2. *incidence on the senses*, τοῦ χρώματος S.E.*M.*7.85, cf. 161,215, Gal.8.509.

ὑποπτώσσω, = ὑποπτήσσω, Q.S.5.368, 7.132. II. *give way a little*, ὑποπτώξασα ἡ νοῦσος Aret.*CD*1.5.

ὑπο-πτωτικός, ή, όν, *servile, submissive*, *Stoic.*3.155. **-πτωτος,** ον, *falling under, incident on*, ταῖς αἰσθήσεσι Diog.Oen.7, cf. Hierocl. p.23 A., Alex.Aphr. *de An.*131.29, Porph.*Sent.*44, Procl. *in Prm.* p.659 S.

ὑποπύγιον, τό, v.l. for ὀρροπύγιον, Arist.*PA*694^{b}19.

ὑποπυθμένιος, ον, = sq., Ath.11.492a : neut. as Subst., *bottom*, or perh. *base*, Ῥοδιακὴ κύλιξ -ιον οὐκ ἔχουσα *IG*11(2).287 *B*90 (Delos, iii B. C.).

ὑποπύθμην, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, *under the bottom*, read by some in Il.11.635, for ὑπὸ πυθμένες ἦσαν, v. Ath.11.492a, Eust.869.8 : glossed as ὑποβάσεις in Sch.T Il. l. c.

ὑποπυθμίδιος, ον, *at the bottom of the vessel*, *AP*6.300 (Leon.).

ὑποπῠΐσκω, (πύον) in Pass., *begin to suppurate*, Hp.*VC*18.

ὑποπυκν-άζω, *indulge somewhat frequently in*, [οἴνῳ] Luc.*Lex.*14 codd. (πυκνὰ ἐπιψεκάζοιμι Sommerbrodt). **-ος,** ον, *somewhat quick*, πνεῦμα (respiration) Hp.*Epid.*2.3.11. **-όω,** *condense* or *harden somewhat*, Gal.1.169 :—Pass., *become somewhat dense*, Ptol.*Alm.*8.2.

ὑπόπῠος, ον, *tending to suppuration*, Hp.*VC*15 : τὸ ὑ. a kind of *ulcer*, Gal.12.759. II. *mixed with pus*, γάλα Arist.*HA*522^{a}10.

ὑποπῠρεταίνω, *to be somewhat feverish*, Hp.*Epid.*7.26.

ὑπόπῠρος, ον, (πῦρ) *with fire under, with secret fire*, πάγαι, of Nauplius' signals, S.*Fr.*435 (lyr.); λιγνύς Adam.*Vent.*34. 2. metaph., ὑποπύρου τὰς φρένας, opp. ψυχῆς ὑγιαινούσης, of St. Paul, Porph.*Chr.*27.

ὑποπυρρ-ίζω, *to be reddish*, Dsc.2.146, Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.9.387f. **-ος,** *reddish*, Hp.*Prog.*11, Arist.*HA*616^{a}21, *PGrenf.*1.33.10 (ii B. C.).

ὑποπύρωπος [πῠ], ον, *rather fiery-eyed*, *PSI*6.569.8 (iii B.C.).

ὑπόπωλος, ον, *with a foal at foot*, of a mare, Str.8.3.28, *Hippiatr.*114 ; κάμηλος *PGen.*30.7 (ii A. D.) ; cf. ὕπαρνος.

ὑποράβδωσις, εως, ἡ, *fluting*, [κίονος] *Supp.Epigr.*4.447.19 (Didyma, ii B. C.).

ὑποράπτω, ὑποῥᾰφή, v. ὑπορρ-.

ὑπ-οργάζω, *knead a little* (sens. obsc.), Hippon.84.

ὑποργηθεῖσα· ὑποχρισθεῖσα, Hsch.

ὑπορέγχω, *snore slightly* or *gently*, Hp.*Coac.*18.

ὑπόρειος, v. ὑπώρειος.

ὑπορέμβομαι, *wander*, πρὸς τὴν ἀγορὰν ἀσμένως Chor.p.122 B.

ὕπορθ-ος, ον, *more or less upright, propped up in bed*, Herod. Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.96. 2. τὰν οὖσαν ὕπ[ορ]θον ἐν τὰν Κρυβέλαν (sc. ὁδόν) perh. *almost direct* to.., Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1927/8.123 (Thessaly, ii B. C.). **-όω,** *prop up, support*, Sm.*Ps.*43(44).19, Sch.D Od.8.66, Dosith.p.435 K. **-ριος,** α, ον, *towards morning, early*, φωναὶ [τῆς χελιδόνος] *Anacreont.*9.9. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *prop, stay*, *Gloss.* **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *renewal*, εἰς ὑ. τιμωρίας as expl. of *ad subrigenda*, ib. (cf. *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1865.268).

ὑπ-όρνῡμι, aor. 1 -ῶρσα, aor. 2 -ώρορε (v. infr.) :—*rouse secretly* or *gradually*, mostly in tmesi, πᾶσιν ὑφ' ἵμερον ὦρσε γόοιο Il. 23.108, cf. Od.4.113 ; in aor. 2, τοῖον γὰρ ὑπώρορε Μοῦσα such *was the* Muse's *power to move*, 24.62 :—Pass., *rise secretly* or *gradually*, τοῖσιν ὑφ' ἵμερος ὦρτο γόοιο 16.215 : so in plpf. Act. (intr.), πολὺς δ' ὑπὸ κόμπος ὀρώρει 8.380.

ὑπόροφος, ον, (from ὄροφος, reed) ὑ. βοά *the soft* note *of the pipe*, E.*Or.*147 (lyr.).

ὑπόρραιβος, ον, *somewhat crooked* or *bandy-legged*, Sch.B Il.8.164.

ὑπορρᾰπίζω, *put in rapid motion*, v.l. for ἀπορριπίζω or -ραπίζω in D.H.*Comp.*14 (Pass.).

ὑπο-ρράπτω, *patch*, θεώμενος ὑπερραμμένον τὸν χιτῶνα J.*AJ*17.5.7 ; [κάδος] τὸν πυθμένα ὑπέρραπται *has a mend* in the bottom, *IG*2^{2}.1542.22 ; also φαῦλα ὑπέρραπτο ὑποδήματα *was wearing patched* shoes, Them.*Or.*20.237b. II. metaph., ὑ. λόγον *make up* a story, E.*Alc.*537. **-ρρᾰφή,** ἡ, = *subsutio*, *Gloss.* **-ρρᾰφος,** ὁ, *cobbler*, dub. in *Wiener Denkschr.*44(6).44 (Cilicia).

ὑπορρᾰχίς, ίδος, ἡ, *hollow above the hip*, Poll.2.136.

ὑπορρέω, *flow under* or *beneath*, Arist.*Mir.*843^{a}21, Plu.*Crass.*4, 2.949d. 2. *infiltrate*, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*29. II. metaph., 1. *slip* or *glide into unperceived*, παρανομία ἠρέμα ὑπορρεῖ πρὸς τὰ ἤθη Pl. *R.*424d ; λόγος τις ἅμα καὶ φήμη ὑ. πως Id.*Lg.*672b ; ἁμαρτία κατὰ μικρὸν -ρέουσα D.19.228 : c. dat., τἄδικον πολλαῖς ὑπερρύηκε E.*Fr.* 497.5 : c. acc., τὴν ψυχὴν ὑ. δυσχέρειαι Plu.2.437d : hence, *undermine*, ὑπὸ [τοῦ Φαβίου] ὑπορρέοντος ἀψοφητὶ καὶ παρεμπίπτοντος ἐνδελεχῶς ὑπερειπόμενος καὶ δαπανώμενος ἐλάνθανε [ὁ Ἀννίβας] Id.*Fab.*19 ; ὑπέρρει αὐτὸν τὸ νόσημα Parth.13.1 ; τοὺς ἐν ἀπάσῃ καθεστάναι δοκοῦντας εὐδαιμονίᾳ πάντα ταῦτα... ὑπέρρει D.20.49. 2. *slip away*, ἐρείσματα ἐκ μέσου ὑπορρέοντα Pl.*Lg.*793c ; τό τοι καλὸν ἄνθος ὑ. v.l. for ἀπο- in Theoc.7.121 ; of the hair, *fall off*, Luc.*Ep.Sat.*24 ; of friends, Id. *Vit.Auct.*27 : of Time, *slip away, glide on*, ὑπορρέοντος τοῦ χρόνου Ar.*Nu.*1289 : of persons, ὑ. εἴς τινα *sink to the level of*.., Plu.*Nic.*1 ; ὑ. εἰς ἰδιωτισμόν *fall* into.., Epict.*Ench.*33.6.

ὑπορρήγνῡμι, in Pass., οὐρανόθεν ὑπερράγη αἰθήρ the air *is cleft beneath* from heaven on high, Il.8.558, 16.300.

ὑπόρρηνος, ον, (ῥήν, ἀρήν) poet. for ὕπαρνος, Il.10.216.

ὑπόρριζος, ον, (ῥίζα) *under* or *below the root* (sc. navel), Arist.*HA* 493^{a}18. II. *with piece of root attached*, Thphr.*HP*2.1.3, *CP*1.2.2. III. Subst. ὑπόρριζον, τό, *secondary root*, Dsc.1.11.

ὑπορρίν-ιον [ῐ], τό, (ῥίς) *part below the nose*, Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)25, Ruf.*Onom.*40. 2. *moustache*, Poll.2.80. **-ος,** ον, *under the nose* : ὑπόρρινα, τά, *moustaches*, Ctes.*Fr.*29.53 (unless this be acc. sg. from a subst. ὑπόρρις). II. *speaking through the nose*, Hsch.

ὑπορρῑπίζω, *fan from below* or *gently*, πῦρ *AP*9.443 (Paul. Sil., with single ρ) :—metaph. in Pass., ὑπορριπίζεσθαι ἐπὶ στάσεις App. *BC*1.105 ; πολλοῖς κόποις εἰς τὸ πέλαγος τοῦτο Syn.Alch.p.66 B.

ὑπορρίπτω, *throw down* or *under*, ὑ. τινὰ τοῖς θηρίοις *throw* him to the wild beasts, Plu.*Eum.*17 ; πικροῖς δεσπόταις ὑ. ἑαυτούς Ph.1.376 ; so ὑπορριπτέω, App.*Mith.*38 ; πᾶν γένος δελέατος ὑπερρίπτει prob. cj. in Plb.29.8.3. 2. *insert under*, ὑπορρίπτειν τὸ σπαθίον ὑπὸ τοὺς χιτῶνας *Hippiatr.*20.

ὑπορροιζέω, *whirr* or *plash gently*, Plu.2.590c, Sch.Theoc.1.7.

ὑπόρροος, contr. **-ρους,** ὁ, (ὑπορρέω) *runnel* or *channel to draw off* moisture *below*, in fomentations, Hp.*Fract.*29.

ὑπόρρυθμος, ον, *of right measure* or *proportion*, Ptol.*Tetr.*143 (= εὐάρμοστος Procl.*Par.*). II. of a hexameter, *in which each foot ends with a word*, Sch.Heph.p.293 C., al.

ὑπορρῠπαίνω, dub. in S.*Ichn.*153 : v. ἀπορρυπαίνω.

ὑπόρρῡσις, εως, ἡ, (ὑπορρέω) *surface-drain* for streets, Str.14.1.37 (pl.). 2. *drainage* of wounds, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.49.1. II. metaph., *falling away* of flesh, Hp.*Off.*3 (dub. sens.).

ὑπόρρῡσος, ον, *rather wrinkled*, βλαστήματα Aët.12.42.

ὑπ-ορρωδέω, *to be a little afraid of*, τὸ κακόν Eup.98.

ὑπ-όρυγμα, ατος, τό, *hole dug underneath, mine*, Aen.Tact.32.8 (pl.), *PLond.*2.245.11 (iv A. D.).

ὑπορυκ-τικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for mining*, Ph.*Bel.*97.36. **-τον,** τό, *funeral vault*, *IGRom.*1.804 (Heraclea-Perinthus).

ὑπ-όρυξις, εως, ἡ, *undermining*, τειχῶν Ph.*Bel.*99.11 (pl.), cf. Ath. Mech.31.6.

ὑπ-ορύσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *dig under, undermine*, τὸ τεῖχος, τὰ τείχεα, Hdt.5.115, 6.18, *PRyl.*127.11 (i A. D.) ; μέρος τοῦ ἐξαγωγοῦ *PTeb.*13.10 (ii B.C.) ; τὸ σταθμόν, of burglars, ib.804.12 (ii B. C.) ; σύριγγα Polyaen.6.17 : abs., Ath.Mech.20.3 : metaph., τὰς κοινὰς διαλύσεις ὑ. Plu.*Ages.*35 ; τὰ τῆς διαίτης Luc.*Merc.Cond.*31 ; ὑ. τῶν ἀπορρήτων ἕνια *find* them *out*, Plu.2.490c.

ὑπορχ-έομαι, *dance with* or *to music*, πρὸς δὲ καρδίᾳ φόβος ἆδειν ἕτοιμος ἠδ' (fort. ἡ δ') ὑπορχεῖσθαι A.*Ch.*1025 : c. acc. cogn., ὄρχησιν ὑ. Plu.*Num.*13 ; ὑ. γόους *sing and dance* a lament, Hld.6.8. II. *sing and dance* a character, of a pantomimic actor, Luc.*Salt.*16. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *song accompanied by dancing and pantomimic action*, Pl. *Ion*534c, D.H.*Dem.*7, Plu.2.1134c, Luc.*Salt.*16. **-ημᾰτικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for* a ὑπόρχημα, D.H.*Dem.*43 ; ποίησις ὑ. (compared to the κόρδαξ) Ath.14.630d,e ; παίων τέταρτος, ὁ -κός, ὁ καὶ κρητικός, ⏑⏑–, Choerob. *in Heph.*p.218 C. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *dancing in accompaniment to song*, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*924. **-ηστής,** οῦ, ὁ, = *pantomimus*, dub. in *Gloss.*

ὑπόσαθρος, ον, *somewhat rotten*, Luc.*DMort.*10.1, *Fug.*32.

ὑποσαίνω, *fawn*, of dogs, Ael.*NA*17.17 ; ὑ. τῇ γλώττῃ, of a lion, ib.9.1, etc. II. c. acc., *fawn upon*, of men, Plu.2.65c ; in Ep. form ὑποσσαίνω A.R.3.396.

ὑποσαίρω, *grin a little*, ὑ. ὀδόντας *show* one's teeth *a little*, Opp. *C.*2.243 ; τὰ χείλη ὑποσέσηρε Poll.4.145. II. *burst*, of over-ripe fruit, Philostr.*Im.*1.31.

ὑποσᾰκίζω, *strain* or *filter away* (cf. σακεύω), Hsch. :—metaph. in Pass., ὑποσακίζεται τὰ χρήματα *Com.Adesp.*645. II. *trot*, ὑ. τῆς ὁδοῦ *go briskly forward*, Ael.Dion.*Fr.*296 (corrupted to ὑποσκιάζειν in *EM*783.26).

ὑποσᾰλεύω, *agitate and urge on gradually*, in Pass., ὑ. εἰς ὀργὴν ὁ δῆμος App.*BC*2.143.

ὑπόσᾰλος, ον, *under the sea*, νησίον *Stad.*72. II. *shaken underneath, undermined*, γῆ Plu.2.434c (ὑπὸ σάλου codd.) ; ὀδόντες ὑ. *loose* teeth, Dsc.1.105.5.

ὑποσάνδᾰλος, ον, *in the form of a sandal*, ὑπόδημα Lyd.*Mag.*1.17.

ὑποσᾰνίδιον [ῐδ], τό, *under-side of a plane*, Hero *Aut.*30.4.

ὑπόσαπρος, ον, *somewhat putrid* or *rotten*, Hp.*Prog.*13, *Int.*1.

ὑπόσαρκ-α, in Lat. form *hyposarca*, a cause or kind of dropsy, *Gloss.* **-ίδιος** [ῐδ], ον, *under the flesh* or *skin*, Hp.*Morb.*1.3, v.l. in *Acut.*(*Sp.*)52, Dsc.3.45. **-ιος,** ον, v.l. for foreg. in Dsc. l. c. **-όω,** *form flesh* or *heal up from below*, τὸν κόλπον Gal.11.129 :—Pass., Id. 10.325.

ὑποσείραιος, ον, *dragged alongside*, like a σειραῖος ἵππος, cj. Musgr. in E.*HF*445 (anap.).

ὑπόσεισμα, ατος, τό, *dust, crumbs, τοῦ τεθραυσμένου κατὰ τὰ φορτία λιβάνου,* = *μάννα* I, Aët.7.40; *ὑ. λιβανωτοῦ* Gal.10.887, al.

ὑποσείω, Ep. **ὑποσσ-**, *rotate, spin round, οἱ δέ τ' ἔνερθεν ὑποσσείουσιν ἰμάντι,* of a stake, compared to an auger, Od.9.385; *τὰ ὑποσείοντα κεφαλάς* (vv.ll. *-ήν, -ῆς*), perh. a form of *paralysis agitans*, Hp.*Coac.*159. 2. *sift out*, v. *ὑποσήθω*. II. *hold out* or *throw to, ἄρτους* Ael.*NA*7.13.

ὑποσελήν-ιος, *ον, under the moon, sublunary, ἡ ὑ. σφαῖρα* Porph. ap.Eus.*PE*3.11. **-ος,** *ον,* = foreg., Xenocr.ap.Stob.I.1.29^{b}; *κόσμος* Dam.*Pr.*88.

ὑπόσεμνος, *ον, mildly venerable* or *grave, impressive*, Philostr.*VS* 2.5.3, *Im.*1.29, *VA*8.6, Aristaenet.2.18.

ὑποσευαντήρ, *ῆρος, ὁ, driver-away, λοιμοῦ Ath.Mitt.*38.64 (Callipolis).

ὑποσήθω, *sift out, ὑποσήσας τὸ λεπτότατον ἄλευρον* Gal.6.481 (v.l. *-σείσας*).

ὑποσημαίνω, *throw out hints of, intimate, τι* Th.1.82; *χρεῶν ἀποκοπάς* Pl.*R.*566a; *χελιδὼν ὑ. τι* Ael.*NA*1.52, cf. Plu.*Per.*11: abs., *indicate, καθάπερ τοὔνομα αὐτὸ ὑ.* Arist.*EN*1122^{a}23, cf. 1112^{a}16. 2. in military sense, *σάλπιγγι ὑ. make signal* by sound of trumpet, *τῇ σάλπιγγι σιωπὴ ὑπεσημάνθη* Th.6.32; also *ὑπεσήμηνεν ἡ σάλπιγξ ἀνακλητικόν* Plu.*Comp.Pel.Marc.*3: abs., *ἡ σάλπιγξ ὑ.* D.C.49.9, cf. Polyaen.1.35.1. 3. intr., *to be just visible*, of the whites of the eyes, Archig.ap.Orib.46.26.4. II. *sign, ἐπιστολῇ PSI*5.471.3 (v/vi A. D.); *πιττάκιον PKlein.Form.*1033 (vi A. D.). III. Med., *observe, τὠυτὸ σχῆμα ἔχοντα* Hp.*Morb.*3.16.

ὑποσημει-όομαι, Med., *note down, τὰ λεγόμενα* D.L.2.48. II. *undersign, sign, BGU*287.14 (iii A. D.), *POxy.*1115.8 (iii A. D.), etc. III. *mark by numbers*, v.l. for *παρασ-* in Ptol.*Geog.*1.24.7. **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ, noting down, ὑποσημειώσεις ποιεῖσθαι* take *notes* of a conversation, D.L.2.122, cf. Nicom.*Harm.*1, Iamb.*VP*23.104 (pl.). 2. *signature, PMeyer*15.14 (iii A. D.), *PLips.*33 ii 17 (iv A. D.), Lyd.*Mag.*3.3, al.

ὑποσήπω, *cause to fester, σάρκα* Ael.*NA*6.5:—Pass., ib.1.51.

ὑποσῑγάω, *to be silent at* or *during*, Aeschin.2.162.

ὑποσίδηρ-ος [ῐ], *ον, having a mixture* or *proportion of iron in it*, Pl. *R.*415b. 2. *shod with iron, σκύταλον* Ar.*Fr.*402b (codd. Poll., *σκυτάλιον* Bgk. fr. Sch.Ar.*Av.*1283). **-όω,** in pf. part. Pass., *δακτύλιοι χρυσοῖ -σεσιδηρωμένοι*, i.e. iron rings gilded, *Inscr.Délos* 399*B*14 (ii B. C.).

ὑπόσῐμ-ος, *ον, somewhat flat-nosed, PCair.Zen.*76.11 (iii B. C.), Ael. *NA*12.27, Philostr.*Her.*11, *BGU*316.14 (iv A. D.). 2. *somewhat concave*, Sor.1.12. **-όω,** *curve* or *bend upwards a little*, Alciphr.1.39.

ὑποσῑωπ-άω, *pass over in silence*, Aeschin.3.239. II. *keep silent*, Ph.2.178, Ael.*VH*8.16. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, a passing over in silence*, Greg.Cor. in Rh.7(2).1184 W., cf. Sch.D.I.2 (where its difference from *ἀποσιωπ-* is explained), I.9. **-ητέον,** *one must be silent upon, suppress*, Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.14.

ὑποσκάζω, *limp a little*, Plu.2.4a, Luc.*Tim.*20, *Cont.*1.

ὑπόσκαιος, *ον, somewhat sinister*, Phot. s.v. *ἴθυμβος*.

ὑποσκαίρω, *spring* or *jump up*, c. acc. cogn., *ἴχνος πεδίλῳ* Nonn. *D.*8.21.

ὑποσκᾰλεύω, *stir up, τὸ πῦρ* Ar.*Ach.*1014.

ὑποσκάλλειν· *ὑπεργάζεσθαι*, Phot.

ὑποσκαλμίς, *ίδος, ἡ, the lower part of a σκαλμός, EM*715.22.

ὑπόσκαμβος, *ον, somewhat crooked*, Tz. ad Lyc.96.

ὑποσκάπτω, *dig under, dig about, τὰς συκᾶς* Thphr.*HP*2.7.5: metaph., *τὸν τῆς ἡδονῆς τοῖχον ὑ. undermine*, Eratosth.ap.Ath.13. 588a; *ὑ. μακρὰ ἅλματα mark* a long leap, Pi.*N.*5.20.

ὑποσκαριφισμός, v. *ὑποσκαφισμός*.

ὑποσκᾰφή, *ἡ, undermining, σπηλαιώδεις ὑ. τῆς θαλάσσης* Dsc.5.91.

ὑποσκᾰφῐόκαρτος, *ον,* (*κείρω*) of hair, *cut somewhat in the σκάφιον fashion* (v. *σκάφιον* (A) II), Nicostr.Com.32.

ὑποσκᾰφισμός, *ὁ,* (*σκαφίς* (A) II) *cleaning of corn with a shovel, winnowing*, Plu.2.693e; v.l. *ὑποσκᾰρῐφισμός, scraping lightly* to get rid of stones (cf. Paton in *CR*15.250).

ὑποσκελ-ίζω, *trip up one's heels, upset*, D.54.8; *ἀλλήλους* Luc. *Anach.*1; [*οἶνος*] *ὑ. τοὺς πεπωκότας* Eub.94.12:—Pass., Ph.2.39, Plu.2.6e; *ὁ πρέσβυς ἐκ μέθας ὑπεσκέλισται APl.*4.307 (Leon.). 2. metaph., *ὑ. καὶ ἀνατρέπων* Pl.*Euthd.*278b; *ὑ. καὶ συκοφαντεῖν* D.18.138, cf. Phld.*Vit.*p.24 J.:—Pass., Lxx *Ps.*36(37).31, Ph.2.58, al. **-ισμα,** *ατος, τό, fall given by tripping up*, Lxx *Pr.*24.17. **-ισμός,** *ὁ, tripping up, supplanting*, ib.11.3.

ὑποσκεπάω, *conceal, hide, Hymn.Mag.*5.18.

ὑποσκέπτομαι, *to be on the look-out for*, Hp.*Prog.*7, al.; *see underneath*, Arat.96 codd. (sed leg. *ποσσὶν ὕπο σκ.*).

ὑποσκευάζω, *repair*, dub. l. in *PTeb.*5.74 (ii B. C.).

ὑποσκευή, *ἡ, foundation*, Lat. *substructio*, Gloss., *IGRom.*4.766 (Mossyna).

ὑποσκήνιον, *τό,* (*σκηνή*) in a theatre, *room under the stage*, Poll.4. 124 (pl. in 123), Ath.14.631f.

ὑποσκηνόω, *take shelter under, δέρρεις αἷς ὑπεσκήνουν* J.*BJ*3.7.17.

ὑποσκῐ-άζω, *overshadow gradually, τῆς ὥρας ὑποσκιαζούσης* as the time of day *gradually made it dark*, i.e. as it began to grow dark, Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.130a. II. f.l. for *ὑποσακίζω* (q.v.). **-ᾰσις,** *εως, ἡ, overshadowing*, Hp.*Ep.*12 (pl.). **-άω,** poet. for *-άζω, ἦν ὑποσκιάῃσι.. ἠέλιον νεφέλη* Arat.854:—Pass., *σκοπέλοισιν ὑποσκιόωνται ἄρουραι* A.R.1.451. **-όεις,** = sq., *χῶρος* Nic.*Th.*96 (v.l. *ὑπὸ σκ.*). **-ος,** *ον,* (*σκιά*) *overshadowed, shaded, ὑ. ἐν ψυκτηρίοις* A.*Fr.* 146; *νιφάδι.. ὑ. θήσει χθόνα* ib.199.8; *ὑ. στόματα*, of suppliants, *shaded by their olive-branches* (*ἱκετηρίαι*), Id.*Supp.*656 (lyr.); opp. *ὑπαίθριος*, Thphr.*CP*1.17.3; *ὑ. περίπατοι* Plu.*Alex.*7.—In Alciphr. 1.39, leg. *ὑπόσκιος* (*-οις* codd.).. *δάφναις.. κατάκλισις*.

ὑποσκιρτάω, *leap up*, Ael.*NA*7.8, Philostr.*Im.*1.9; *Πὰν ὑ. Εὔϊον dances* the Evian fling, ib.14.

ὑπόσκληρ-ος, *ον, somewhat hard*, Hp.*Fract.*11, *Art.*86. **-ύνομαι,** Pass., *become hardish*. Thphr.*Vent.*58.

ὑπόσκνῖπος, *ον, somewhat shortsighted, PPetr.*3 p.8, al. (iii B. C.); also **ὑπόσκνιφος,** ib.p.15 (iii B. C.), *PSI*8.907.21 (i A. D.); **ὑπόσκιφος,** *Sammelb.*6822.12 (ii B. C.); **ὑπόσχνιφος,** *PTeb.*816 i 18 (ii B. C.).

ὑποσκόλιος, *ον, somewhat crooked*, Aret.*SD*1.8.

ὑπόσκοπος, *ον, looked under, χείρ*, of a hand *held so as to shade the eyes*, A.*Fr.*339, cf. *σκώψ* 2.

ὑποσκότ-εινος, *ον, somewhat dark*, Gloss. **-ιος,** *ον,* (*σκότος*) *overshadowed, τῷ πλήθει τῶν βελῶν* Sch.E.*Or.*1485.

ὑποσκύφιος [*κῠ*], *ον, beneath the scalp* or *pericranium*, Paul.Aeg.3. 22, 7.16.

ὑποσκῠφισμός, *ὁ*, v.l. for *περισκυφισμός* in Paul.Aeg.6.7.

ὑποσκώπτω, *banter, τινας* Alex.Aphr. *in Mete.*66.24.

ὑποσμᾰρᾰγέω, *resound under*, Q.S.12.97.

ὑποσμήχω, *rub* or *wipe a little*, Them.*Or.*20.235b, Paul.Aeg.3. 22, Alex.Trall.*Febr.*2 (sed leg. *-σμύχεται*).

ὕπ-οσμος, *ον,* (*ὀσμή*) *subject to*, i.e. *guided by, the smell*, Arist. *de An.*421^{b}12, cf. S.*Ichn.*91, Hsch., Phot.

ὑποσμύχω [*ῡ*], *cause to smoulder away, consume slowly*, prob. in Aët.7.39:—Pass., *ὑποσμύχονται ὀπωπαί* A.R.2.445: metaph., *ὑποσμύχουσα· ἔνδον ἐρεθίζουσα*, Hsch., *ἐνδιερεθίζουσα, ὑποκαίουσα, θλίβουσα, καταπονοῦσα*, Phot., Suid. II. Pass., of fire, *smoulder*, Eust.864. 50, 1012.13; of itching, prob. in Alex.Trall.*Febr.*2: metaph., *ὁ νοῦς.. ζωπυρεῖται -σμυχόμενος* Eust.1656.47; *ὑποσμύχεταί τι ἀπειλῆς* Id. 717.51.

ὑποσοβέω, *swagger under, πλατυνομένοις ἐναλλὰξ τοῖς ἀγκῶσι τοὺς πήχεις ὑποσοβῶν* Hld.10.30.

ὑποσόλοικος, *ον, in somewhat bad taste*, Cic.*Att.*2.10.1, 14.21.3, Plu.2.615d (Comp.).

ὑπόσομφος, *ον, somewhat spongy* or *porous*, Erot. s.v. *σπόγγοι*, Sor.2.34, Gal.6.571, Them.*Or.*18.222d. 2. of the pulse, *rather soft*, Marcellin.*Puls.*297.

ὑποσορικόν, *τό, lower part of a tomb*, *JHS*6.357 (Aperlae): cf. *ὑποστολικός*.

ὑπόσορον, *τό, vault below the σορός*, *TAM*2.437.13, 438.5 (Patara), *JHS*6.356 (Aperlae).

ὑπόσοφος, *ον, sub-scientific, τέχναι* Philostr.*VA*8.7.3.

ὑποσπᾰδίας, *ου, ὁ, one who has the orifice of the urethra too low*, Gal.19.445: also **ὑποσπᾰδιαῖος,** Id.*UP*15.3, Heliod.ap.Sch.Orib. 50.3(p.540 D.), Paul.Aeg.6.54.

ὑποσπᾰθ-ίζομαι, Pass., *undergo an operation on the skull* (v. sq.), *PMed.* in *Arch.Pap.*4.270 (iii A. D.). **-ισμός,** *ὁ, an operation* for eye-affections, *wherein a spatula* (cf. sq.) *is introduced under the skin* of the scalp to produce lines of scar tissue on the forehead, Gal.14.784, Paul.Aeg.6.6: cf. *ὑπο-, περι-σκυφισμός*. **-ιστήρ,** *ῆρος, ὁ, spatula*, ibid.

ὑποσπαίρω, *gasp* or *struggle*, esp. in death, Anon.ap.Suid.; of hysterical respiration, *ἀτάκτως ὑ. draw short and irregular breaths*, Paul.Aeg.3.71.

ὑποσπᾰνίζομαι, Pass., used by Trag. only in pf. part., *to be scant* or *stinted of, ὑπεσπανισμένοι βορᾶς* A.*Pers.*489, cf. *Ch.*577. 2. of things, *to be lacking, to be left undone, τί δ' ἐστὶ χρείας τῆσδ' ὑπεσπανισμένον* (cf. *χρεία* II. 4) S.*Aj.*740. II. Act. in signf. I. 1, Procop.*Goth.*2.20, 3.25; in signf. I. 2, Ph.2.64,73.

ὑποσπασ-μός, *ὁ, drawing secretly away*, Aq.*De.*15.1. **-τέον,** *one must withdraw*, *Gp.*14.7.25. **-τος,** *ον, capable of being pulled out from under, κλίνας.. ἐχούσας τραπέζια ὑπόσπαστα ἐξ ἑαυτῶν Inscr.Délos* 1403*Bb* ii 30,34 (ii B. C.).

ὑποσπάω, *draw away from under, στρώματα* D.24.197; *τὰ σκολύθριά τινων ὑ.* Pl.*Euthd.*278b; *τὸν κίονα* Arist.*Ph.*255^{b}25; *ὑ. τινὰ ἐκ τῶν ποδῶν*, i.e. trip him up, Luc.*Asin.*44, cf. Plu.2.535f. 2. *draw off, τὴν ὑποστάθμην* Protagorid.4; *τὸ πῦρ* Dsc.1.30; *ὑ. τῆς ποσότητος τοῦ γάλακτος reduce* the baby's ration of milk, Sor.1. 116. II. metaph., *withdraw secretly, filch away, πείμνης νεογνὸν θρέμμ' ὑποσπάσας* E.*El.*495; *ὑπέσπασεν φυγῇ πόδα withdrew* his foot *secretly*, stole away, Id.*Ba.*436:—Med. *ὑποσπάσασθαι* in X.*Eq.*7.8 is (prob.) *to draw one's skirts from under one*, of a horseman after mounting:—Pass., *to be withdrawn*, Arist.*Somn.Vig.*457^{b}24. 2. *εἰπεῖν ὑ. refuse* to say, Phld.*Lib.*p.23 O.

ὑπόσπειρα, *ἡ, a kind of hair-dressing*, Poll.2.31.

ὑποσπείριον, *τό, base in the form of a σπειρίον* III, Hero *Spir.*1.10.

ὑπόσπειρον, *τό, plinth of Ionic base*, *Supp.Epigr.*4.453.7,23 (Didyma, ii B. C.), *Rev.Phil.*36.71 (Iconium).

ὑποσπείρω, *sow, implant, πραπίδεσσι πόθον* Melanipp.7; *οὔασι μειλιχίην APl.*4.33 (Leont.), cf. Ph.2.13, Plu.*Lys*5; *introduce, interweave, λόγους* Πλάτωνος Id.*Dio*11; *οὐρανομήκεις ἐλπίδας ὑ.* Eun. *Hist.*p.251 D.:—Pass., *to have plants sown in the midst, φοινικὼν -όμενος CPR*45.7 (iii A. D.), cf. *Sammelb.*5670.7 (ii A. D.); *to be overspread, ῥίζαις ὑπεσπαρμένον λεπταῖς* Dsc.1.3: metaph., *πνεύματα ὑπέσπαρται ἐν τῷ σώματι* Cass.*Pr.*43.

ὑπόσπῐλος, *ον, rather spotted*, Philum.*Ven.*15.4.

ὑποσπλην-ίζομαι, Pass., *have a plaster* or *compress laid upon one's*

wound, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*1082; but ὑπεσπληνισμένον· ὑπωπιασμένον (ὑποπ- cod.), ἢ πεποικιλμένον, Hsch. (i.e. *having a black eye*). **-ος, ον,** *suffering in the spleen*, Hp.*Epid.*3.17.ε′, Gal.6.630.

ὑποσπογγίζω, *wipe with a sponge*, *Gp.*6.12.1.

ὑποσποδίζω, *to be* or *become somewhat ash-coloured*, Dsc.5.79.11.

ὑποσπονδορχηστής, οῦ, ὁ, like ἐπι-, a kind of *priest*, *Inscr.Olymp.* 80.11 (i A.D.), 122.16 (iii A.D.).

ὑπόσπονδος, *ον*, (σπονδή) *under a truce* or *treaty*, *secured by treaty*, ὑπόσπονδοί τε ἔφασαν εἶναι ἕτοιμοι..ἐκχωρῆσαι ἐκ τῆς νήσου Hdt.3.144; ὑ. ἐξέρχονται ἐκ τῆς χώρης Id.5.72, cf. 126; κατελθεῖν ἐπὶ τὰ ἑωυτοῦ ὑ. Id.6.103, cf. E.*Ph.*81; ὑ. ἀφιέναι τοὺς ἀφεστῶτας X.*HG*1.2.18, cf. 2.2.1; τὴν Ταυρικὴν ὑ. λαβών *IPE*2.423 (Tanais): esp. in phrases of taking up the dead from a field of battle, τοὺς νεκροὺς ὑ. ἀποδοῦναι to allow a truce for taking up the dead, Th.1.63, 6.103, X.*HG*2.4.19; τοὺς νεκροὺς ὑ. κομίσασθαι, ἀνελέσθαι, etc., to demand a truce for so doing, which was an acknowledgement of defeat, Th. 2.79, 4.44, etc.

ὑποσπονδοφόρος, ὁ, = ὑποσπονδορχηστής, *Inscr.Olymp.*121.19 (iii A.D.).

ὑποσπουδάζω, dub. l. in J.*AJ*19.2.5, D.C.39.25 (leg. ὑπερεσπούδαζε).

ὑποσσαίνω, ὑποσσείω, Ep. for ὑποσαίνω, ὑποσείω.

ὑποστάζω, intr., *drop slowly*, *Gloss.*; ὑ. ἐκ ῥινῶν *to have a running* at the nose, v.l. in Hp.*Coac.*205.

ὑποστάθμη, ἡ, *foundation*, D.S.3.44 (pl.). **II.** = ὑπόστασις B.I.1, *sediment*, Pl.*Phd.*109c, Protagorid.4, Dsc.5.103, Plu.2.130b, etc.; ἐν τῇ Ῥωμύλου ὑποστάθμῃ, as a translation of Cicero's *in faece Romuli*, Plu.*Phoc.*3, cf. Cic.*Att.*2.1.8; ὑ. τροφῆς, almost = περίττωμα, Hp. *Vict.*2.45; of matter, ἡ πάντων ὑ. Dam.*Pr.*36, cf. Zeno *Stoic.*1.29, Procl. *in Alc.*p.181C.

ὑποστάθμιος, *ον*, *by weight* (?), ὑποστάθμιον ἀγόρασον ἡμικοτύλην ξηρομύρου *POxy.*1142.1 (iii A.D.).

ὑποσταθμίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ὑποστάθμη II, Zos.Alch.p.218B., Phot., Suid.

ὑπόσταλσις, εως, ἡ, *drawing in*, *contraction*, τῆς κοιλίας prob. l. in Arist.*HA*499ª21.

ὑπόστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (ὑφίστημι, ὑφίσταμαι): **A.** as an act, *standing under*, *supporting*, ἡ κεφαλὴ τοῦ μηροῦ καὶ ὁ αὐχὴν τοῦ ἄρθρου..ὑπὸ συχνῷ μέρει τοῦ ἰσχίου τὴν ὑ. πεποίηται Hp.*Art.*55; [τοὺς προσθίους πόδας] ἔχουσιν..οὐ μόνον ἕνεχ' ὑποστάσεως τοῦ βάρους Arist.*PA* 659ª24; ἐνεπάγην εἰς ἰλὺν βυθοῦ, καὶ οὐκ ἔστιν ὑ. Lxx*Ps.*68(69).3. 2. *resistance*, τοῦ κύματος Arist.*Mete.*368ᵇ12 (unless = *settling down*); so perh. in Hp.*Off.*3, Ael.*Fr.*59. 3. *lying in ambush*, S.*Fr.*719.

B. as a thing, **I.** in liquids, *that which settles at the bottom*, *sediment*, Hp.*Steril.*242, Arist.*HA*551ᵇ29, *Mete.*382ᵇ14, Thphr.*HP* 9.8.3; esp. of *sediment* in the urine, Hp.*Coac.*146,389, *Aph.*4.69, al., Gal.6.252, al.; but the urine itself is called ἡ ὑ. ἡ εἰς τὴν κύστιν, Arist. *Mete.*358ª8; ἡ τῆς ὑγρᾶς τροφῆς ὑ. Id.*PA*647ᵇ28; ἐκ τῶν νεφρῶν ἡ γιγνομένη ὑ. ib.671ᵇ20; also of the dry excrement, ἡ τῆς ξηρᾶς τροφῆς ὑ. ib.647ᵇ28, cf. 677ª15, *Mete.*358ᵇ9. b. *an accumulation of pus*, *abscess*, Hp.*Art.*40. 2. νέφους ὑποστάσεις cloud-*cumuli*, D.S.1.38. 3. a kind of *jelly* or *thick soup*, in pl., Men.462.10 (cf. Poll.6.60), Orib.4.8.1. 4. metaph. of time, *duration*, ἡ στιγμιαία τῶν καιρῶν ὑ. Gal.19.187; μνήσθητι τίς μου ἡ ὑ. remember how short my *time* is, Lxx*Ps.*88(89).48; ἡ ὑ. μου ὡσεὶ οὐθὲν ἐνώπιόν σου mine *age* is as nothing before thee, ib.38(39).6; ἐφ' ὅσον αὐτοῦ (sc. Ἕκτορος) ἡ ὑ. τῶν χρόνων ὑπῆρχεν as long as his *store* of years lasted, Vett.Val.347.14. 5. *coming into existence*, *origin*, ἡ ὑ. μου ἐν τοῖς κατωτάτω τῆς γῆς Lxx*Ps.*138(139).15; περὶ τοῦ γένους..τῶν Ἰουδαίων..ὅτι..τὴν πρώτην ὑ. ἔσχεν ἰδίαν J.*Ap.*1.1; ἀκμὴ οὐδὲ ἔχει γενέσεως ὑ. καθ' ἑαυτήν has no *power* of originating by itself, Hermog. *Id.*1.10. **II.** *foundation* or *substructure* of a temple, etc., Lxx*Na.*2.7, D.S.1.66, 13.82; ὑποστάσεις ἐπάλξεων *lower part* of a crenellated wall, Ph.*Bel.*84.9; ὑ. ξύλου is f.l. for ὑπότασις ξ. in Hp. *Mochl.*25. 2. metaph. of a narrative, speech, or poem, *groundwork*, *subject-matter*, *argument*, Plb.4.2.1, D.S.1.3, etc. 3. *plan*, *purpose*, Id.16.32; κατὰ τὴν ἰδίαν ὑ. Id.1.28, 15.70; πρὸς τὴν ἰδίαν ὑ. Id.1.3; οἱ Αἰγύπτιοι..ἰδίᾳ τινὶ ὑ. κεχρημένοι εἰσί (sc. in their calendar) Gem.8.16, cf. 25; κατὰ τὴν Καίσαρος ὑ. *BMus.Inscr.*892.21 (Halic., i B.C./i A.D.). 4. *confidence*, *courage*, *resolution*, *steadiness*, of soldiers, Plb.4.50.10, 6.55.2; *hope*, ἔστι μοι ὑ. τοῦ γενηθῆναί με ἀνδρί Lxx*Ru.*1.12; ἀπώλετο ἡ ὑ. αὐτῆς ib.*Ez.*19.5, cf. *Ep.Hebr.*3. 14; ἡ ὑ. τῆς καυχήσεως 2*Ep.Cor.*11.17, cf. 9.4; ἔστιν δὲ πίστις ἐλπιζομένων ὑπόστασις *confidence* in things hoped for, *Ep.Hebr.*11.1 (unless *substance* be the right sense here). 5. *undertaking*, *promise*, οἱ ὑπογεγραμμένοι γεωργοὶ ἐπέδωκαν ἡμῖν ὑπόστασιν *PEleph.*15.3 (iii B.C.), cf. *PTheb.Bank*1.8 (ii B.C.), *PTeb.*61(*b*).194 (ii B.C.). 6. Astrol., τὰ τούτου (sc. κλήρου τύχης) τετράγωνα ὑπόστασις (fort. -στάσεις) [λέγεται] Serapio in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).227. **III.** *substantial nature*, *substance*, δύσσχιστα, τῷ κολλώδη τὴν ὑ. ἔχειν woods hard to cleave, because of their resinous *substance*, Thphr.*CP*5.16.4; ἡ τοῦ γεώδους ὑ. ib.6.7.4. 2. *substance*, *actual existence*, *reality* (οἱ νεώτεροι τῶν φιλοσόφων ἀντὶ τῆς οὐσίας τῇ λέξει τῆς ὑ. ἐχρήσαντο Socr. *HE*3.7), opp. semblance, φαντασίαν μὲν ἔχειν πλούτου, ὑ. δὲ μή Artem.3.14; τῶν ἐν ἀέρι φαντασμάτων τὰ μέν ἐστι κατ' ἔμφασιν, τὰ δὲ καθ' ὑπόστασιν (*substantial*, *actual*), Arist.*Mu.*395ª30, cf. *Placit.*3.6, D.L.7.135, 9.91; so ὑποστάσεις are the *substances* of which the reflections (αἱ κατοπτρικαὶ ἐμφάσεις) appear in the mirror, *Placit.*4.14. 2; ὑ. ἔχειν have *substantial existence*, Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1055.14, S.E. *P.*2.94,176, M.Ant.9.42; ἰδίᾳ χρησάμενον ὑποστάσει (ὑποτάσει cod.), πρὸς ἰδίαν ὑ. φυτευθέντα, a separate *existence*, Sor.1.96, cf. 33; ὑπόστασιν μὴ ἔχειν Id.2.57; ὑποστάσεις τε καὶ μεταβολαί M.Ant.9.1, cf. 10.5; [ἡ παρασιτικὴ] διαφέρει καὶ τῆς ῥητορικῆς καὶ τῆς φιλοσοφίας.. κατὰ τὴν ὑ. (in respect of *reality*)· ἡ μὲν γὰρ ὑφέστηκεν, αἱ δὲ οὔ Luc. *Par.*27; κατ' ἰδίαν ὑ. καὶ οὐσίαν S.E.*M.*9.338. 3. *real nature*, *essence*, χαρακτὴρ τῆς ὑ. *Ep.Hebr.*1.3. **IV.** as a Rhet. figure, *the full expression* or *expansion* of an idea, Hermog.*Id.*1.11, Aristid. *Rh.*1 p.479S., Syrian. *in Hermog.*1.60R. **V.** = ὑπόστημα III, *camp*, Lxx1*Ki.*13.23, 14.4. **VI.** *wealth*, *substance*, *property*, ib.*De.*11. 6, *Je.*10.17, *POxy.*1274.15 (iii A.D.), *BGU*1020.16 (vi A.D.), etc. 2. pl., *title deeds*, *documents recording ownership of property*, *POxy.*237 viii 26 (ii A.D.).

ὑποστᾰτ-έον, *one must suppose* or *assume*, Sch.Il.11.24: Adj. **-έος,** *subeundus*, *Gloss.* **-ης,** ου, ὁ, *that which stands under*, *support*, *prop*, Plu.*Cor.*24; *stand* of a bowl, etc., Paus.10.26.9. **II.** *one that gives substance*, *creator*, Procl.*Theol.Plat.*3.7, *Inst.*53, Simp. *in Ph.*1327.5. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *able* or *willing to face*, c. gen. rei, ὑ. τῶν δοκούντων δεινῶν Muson.*Fr.*8p.39H. 2. abs., *patient*, *steadfast*, *firm*, Arist.*EE*1222ª33 (Comp.); ἔν τινι D.S.20.78. Adv **-κῶς** Plb.5.16.4. **II.** *belonging to substance*, *substantial*, Arr. *Epict.*1.20.17. 2. c. gen. rei, *giving substance to*, *causing the existence of*, τῶν ὅλων Procl. *in Prm.*p.537S., cf. *Inst.*25, Herm. *in Phdr.*p.136A., Dam.*Pr.*300; opp. φθαρτικός, Ammon. *in Porph.*103. 15. **III.** **-κόν,** τό, *entrance-fee* paid by initiates, *IG*5(1).1390. 50 (Andania, i B.C.). **-ις,** ιδος, ἡ, fem. of ὑποστάτης II, Procl. *Theol.Plat.*3.7. **-ός,** όν, or **ὑπόστᾰτος,** ον, (ὑφίσταμαι) *set under*: as Subst., ὑπόστατον, τό, *stand*, = ὑποστάτης, *IG*2².1388.43, 11(2).161*B* 126 (Delos, iii B.C.), Paus.10.26.9, Demiopr.ap.Poll.10.46. **II.** *to be borne* or *withstood*, οὐχ ὑποστατόν E.*Supp.*737; θεὸς..θνητοῖς οὐδαμῶς ὑ. Id.*Fr.*177.2 (as Scal. for -της). **III.** *substantially existing*, *Stoic.*2.114, A.D.*Synt.*201.9, S.E.*M.*10.60, Iamb.*Comm. Math.*8. **-ρια,** ἡ, *an under-handmaid of a temple*, *IG*5(1).248 (Amyclae).

ὑποστᾰχύομαι, Pass., *yield increase like ears of corn*: metaph., ὑποσταχύοιτο βοῶν γένος Od.20.212.—Later we find an Act., ὑποσταχύεσκον ἴουλοι as v.l. (ap.Sch.) in A.R.1.972 (ἐπι- codd.A.R.).

ὑποστέγ-ασμα, ατος, τό, v.l. for ὑποπέτασμα in Poll.7.208. **-ή,** ἡ, = *casula*, dub. in *Gloss.* **-ιον,** τό, = *suggrunda*, ib. **-νόομαι,** Pass., *to be made air-tight*, Ph.*Bel.*102.14. **-ος,** ον, (στέγη) *under the roof*, *in the house*, S.*Ph.*34: also with Verbs of Motion, βεβᾶσιν δωμάτων ὑπόστεγοι Id.*El.*1386; εἰσδέδεγμαι πημονὴν ὑπόστεγον Id.*Tr.* 376. 2. *covered over*, ἄντρον Emp.120; δεξαμεναί Pl.*Criti.*117b; καθέδραι D.H.3.68. 3. βίος ὑ. *indoor* life, Them.*Or.*30.350a; ἡ ὑ. φιλοσοφία Jul.*ad Them.*262d. **-ω,** *cover up*, X.*Cyn.*5.10; *contain*, *hold*, *Placit.*4.22.2.

ὑποστείχω, *go under*, τὸν ποταμόν Philostr.*VA*1.25.

ὑποστελεύς, έως, ὁ, dub. sens., τοῖς ὑποστελεῦσι (in accounts of a trading cruise) *PCair.Zen.*753.25 (iii B.C.): ὑποστολεῦσι may be meant.

ὑποστέλλω, *draw in*, *contract*, ὑπέστειλ' ἱστίον *made* him *furl* his sail, Pi.*I.*2.40, cf. Arist.*Mech.*851ᵇ10 (Med.); ὑ. τὴν οὐράν *tuck down* the tail, of dogs, Ammon.*Diff.*p.27V.; τοῖς δακτύλοις ὑπεσταλμένοις with *closed* fingers, Aristaenet.1.10; γαστὴρ ὑπεσταλμένη Philostr. *Gym.*34. 2. *reduce*, in Pass., *to be reduced*, ὑποστέλλεται τὸ πλῆθος (sc. τῆς καθάρσεως) Sor.1.22; *to be limited*, τῷ λεχθέντι ἀριθμῷ Ph.1. 29. 3. *draw back for shelter*, ὑπὸ βουνόν τινα τοὺς ἱππεῖς Plb.11. 21.2, cf. Plu.*Crass.*23,26; ὑ. ἑαυτόν *shelter* oneself *behind*, τινι or ὑπό τι, Id.*Arat.*47, Plb.7.17.1; with ἑαυτόν omitted, Id.6.40.14, etc.: metaph., ἑαυτόν *Ep.Gal.*2.12, cf. Hld.7.26. b. *cover*, τᾷδ' ὑπεστάλη κόνει (in a dog's epitaph) *PCair.Zen.*532.24 (iii B.C.). 4. intr., *to be reduced in size*, Callix.1; *to be subordinate*, οὐδενὶ ἑτέρῳ S.E.*M.*8. 32, cf. Ph.2.335,357. 5. *draw back*, φασὶ τοὺς θορυβώδεις καὶ προυνίκους ὑποστέλλειν αὐτοῦ τῇ παρόδῳ *drew back* to let him pass, D.L.4. 6; of troops, ὑπεσταλκότες *a little in the rear*, Ael.*Tact.*19.7; ἔχειν ὑπεσταλκότας ταῖς ῥαξὶν τοὺς ὄνυχας have the nails *not projecting beyond* the finger-tips, Sor.1.3, cf. 18. 6. *take away*, *remove*, in Pass., A.D.*Adv.*203.22; *to be excepted*, Id.*Pron.*30.8, al. 7. *belong*, c. dat., *POxy.*486.22 (ii A.D.), 1502ᵛ.3 (iii A.D.), *PFlor.*47.8,29 (iii A.D.); τῇ συγγραφοδιαθήκῃ *POxy.*1102.14 (ii A.D.); τῷ νυνὶ ἀμφοδογραμματεῖ, i.e. *fall within* his *authority*, ib.2131.13 (iii A.D.); *to be subjected*, ποιναῖς πρός τινος Lyd.*Mag.*3.70. **II.** in Med., *place restrictions on oneself* or *another*, *reduce diet*, Hp.*Aph.*1.11: c. gen., *abstain from*, τῆς τροφῆς Arist.*Pr.*864ᵇ36; ὀπώρας Aret.*CA*1.1. 2. *avoid*, χειμῶνα Hp.*Aph.*4.6; *shrink from*, οὐδένα..κίνδυνον *SIG* 442.10 (Erythrae, iii B.C.), cf. *IG*12(8).53.6 (Imbros, ii B.C.); τι τῶν ἀγαθῶν πρὸς τὸ μὴ εἶναι αὐτῷ Arist.*MM*1208ª1; ὁ μηδὲν ὑποστειλάμενος πρὸς ὕβριν one who has *stuck at* nothing, D.21.70. 3. *shrink before*, *hold in undue awe*, τὴν Δημάδου δύναμιν Din.1.11; οὐ γὰρ μὴ ὑποστείληταί σε Lxx*Ex.*23.21, cf. *De.*1.17, *Wi.*6.7; ὑποστείλασθαί τι δεῖ πρὸς τὸν τοιοῦτον ὑμᾶς καὶ αἰσχυνθῆναι; need you *hold back*..? Din.3.13: abs., Ael.*NA*7.19; *draw back*, *Ep.Hebr.*10. 38. 4. ὑποστέλλεσθαι λόγῳ *place restrictions on oneself* in speech, E.*Or.*607 (only here in Trag.); without λόγῳ, *refrain from saying*, οὐ μὴν οἶμαι δεῖν..ὑποστείλασθαι περὶ ὧν ὑμῖν συμφέρειν ἡγοῦμαι D.1. 16; οὐδὲν ὑπεστειλάμην τῶν συμφερόντων τοῦ μὴ ἀναγγεῖλαι ὑμῖν *Act. Ap.*20.20, cf. 27; οὔτε μέγα οὔτε μικρὸν ἀποκρυψάμενος..οὐδ' ὑποστειλάμενος Pl.*Ap.*24a; οὐδὲν or μηδὲν ὑποστειλάμενος *with* no *reserve*, Isoc.6.89, 8.41, 9.39, D.4.51; *make reservations*, Phld.*Rh.*1.109, 110S.; ὀμνύω μὴ ὑπεστάλθαι *POxy.*246.26 (i A.D.); περὶ τῶν μόσχων,

..οὗ ἕνεκεν ὑπεσταλμένοι εἰσίν dub. sens. in *PCair.Zen.*412.24 (iii B.C.). 5. = διαλανθάνω, *delitesco*, *Gloss.*; so perh. in Gal.7.646.

ὑπόστεμα, v. ὑπόστημα III.

ὑποστενάζω, = ὑποστένω, *utter low moans*, S.*Aj.*322,1001. **II.** [Ἄτλας] οὐράνιον πόλον νώτοις ὑποστενάζει *groans under* the weight of heaven, A.*Pr.*430 (lyr.).

ὑποστενᾰχίζω (v.l. **-στονᾰχίζω**), *groan beneath*, γαῖα δ' ὑπεστενάχιζε Διί Il.2.781.

ὑπόστενος, *ον*, *somewhat narrow*, Dsc.2.176, 3.38.

ὑποστένω, *moan in a low tone*, S.*El.*79; ὑποστένοι μέντἂν ὁ..λεώς *would grumble*, Ar.*Ach.*162, cf. Charito 6.2; gloss on ὑποστεναχίζω, Sch.Il.*Oxy.*1086.45.

ὑποστερν-ίζομαι, Med., *place under one's breast*, φελλούς Plu.2.324f. **-ος,** *ον*, *under the breast*, glossed by ὑπογάστριον, Hsch.

ὑπόστη, ἡ, prob. part of a tomb (cf. ὑπώστη, εἰσώστη), *Supp. Epigr.*4.194,195 (Halic.), *BCH*12.280,281 (Myndus).

ὑπόστημα, *ατος*, τό, (ὑφίστημι) *that which sinks to the bottom*, *sediment*, esp. in urine, Hp.*Judic.*3; of excrement and urine, τὰ ὑ. τῆς κοιλίας καὶ τῆς κύστεως (cf. ὑπόστασις B. I. 1) Arist.*HA*487ª6, cf. *PA*653ᵇ11; ὑ. τὸ λευκόν, of birds, ib.679ª18. **II.** *that which is set under, support*, Id.*IA*708ᵇ2. 2. *base, stand*, Callix.2, Hegesand. 45, *IG*3.1418,1419,1421; cf. ὑπόθημα. **III.** *a station of soldiers, camp*, Lxx 2*Ki.*23.14 (with v.l. ὑπόστεμα). **IV.** = περίνεος, Poll. 2.171, Ruf.*Onom.*101. **V.** *multitude*, Hsch.

ὑποστήρ-ιγμα, *ατος*, τό, *underprop*, Lxx 3*Ki.*7.11(24), 10.12, al., J. *AJ*8.7.1. **-ίζω,** *underprop, sustain*, Lxx *Ps.*36(37).17, al., Luc. *Hist.Conscr.*3, *VH*1.32, Gal.18(2).433; τῷ λαιῷ βραχίονι τὸ τόξον ὑπεστήρικτο Hld.1.2.

ὑποστιγμή, ἡ, Gramm., *comma*, D.T.630.14, Quint.*Inst.*11.3.35, Simp. *in Cael.*316.20; ὑ. ἐννυπόκριτος, ἀνυπόκριτος (qq.v.), Nicanor ap.Sch.D.T.pp.24,27 H.

ὑπο-στίζω, *make somewhat variegated* or *spotted*, Nonn.*D.*1.333; ὑπεστιγμένοι ὀφθαλμοί Philostr.*Gym.*25. **II.** Gramm., *put a comma*, Phlp. *in Mete.*99.10. **-στικτέον,** *one must put a comma*, Simp. *in Cael.*316.19, etc.

ὑποστίλβω, *shine a little, glisten*, Dsc.5.85, Philostr.*VA*3.11, Charito 1.4; *shine under*, of eyes, Opp.*C.*1.421.

ὑποστιμμίζω, *paint with* στίμμι, Aët.7.79.

ὑπόστιφρος, *ον*, *rather harsh*, φωνή Ar.ap.*Gloss.Oxy.*1803.3.

ὑποστολεύς, v. ὑποστελεύς.

ὑποστολή, ἡ, *fasting*, Plu.2.129c, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.20.6. 2. *omission of a letter*, τοῦ ῑ A.D.*Adv.*187.22: generally, *removal*, Id. *Pron.*91.26, al. **II.** *shrinking, timidity, evasion*, *Ep.Hebr.*10. 39, Hsch.; δι' ὑποστολῆς *holding back*, Ascl.*Tact.*10.21; μετά τινος ὑ. with a certain *reserve*, Phld.*Rh.*1.108 S. **III.** *concealment, dissimulation*, J.*BJ*2.14.2.

ὑποστολίζω, = ὑποστέλλω, *furl*, λαῖφος *Lyr.Adesp.*132 = *Trag. Adesp.*377.

ὑποστολικός, ἡ, όν, perh. *underground*, or misspelling of ὑποσορικός, ποιαλίς (i.e. πυαλίς) *TAM*2.706 (Araxa).

ὑπόστολοι, οἱ, officials of the Serapeum at Demetrias in Thessaly, τὸ κοινὸν τῶν ὑ. *IG*9(2).1107, cf. Ἀρχ.Δελτ.1.148 (Eretria).

ὑποστόμια, τά, *small tags of iron on the bit*, Poll.1.184; cf. ἐχῖνος v.

ὑποστοναχίζω, v. ὑπυστεναχίζω.

ὑποστόρεσμα, *ατος*, τό, = ὑπόστρωμα, Gal.6.447, *UP*12.3, al.

ὑποστόρνυμι, Philostr.*VA*3.27, also in Pass., X.*Cyr.*8.8.16 (with v.l.), Gal.*UP*2.7 (with vv.ll.), Med. in Ael.*NA*9.26; also **ὑποστρώννυμι** or **-ύω,** Plu.*Art.*22, Phan.Hist.11, Gal.6.447: fut. ὑποστορῶ Eub.90.1; also **-στρώσω** Amphis 46: aor. **-εστόρεσα** Od.20.139; also **-έστρωσα** E.*Hel.*59, etc. (v. infr.): plpf. ὑπεστρώκει Babr.34.2 (ap.Suid.): pf. Pass. ὑπέστρωμαι Orac.ap.Hdt.1.47; 3 sg. ὑπεστόρεσται and inf. ὑπεστορῆσθαι Anon.ap.Suid.; part. ὑπεστορεσμένος Gal.16.749, *Gp.*10.44.1: —*spread, lay*, or *strew under*, esp. of bedclothes, ἡ μὲν δέμνι' ἄνωγεν ὑποστορέσαι δμῳῇσιν Od. l.c.; ὑποστρώσεις τρίκλινον Amphis 46; προσκεφάλαια ὑποστρῶσαι Thphr.*Char.*2.11 (so in Med., ὑποστόρεσαι..τῆς ὀριγάνου *strew me* some of it *under*, Ar. *Ec.*1030, cf. Nic.*Th.*63); λέκτρα ὑποστρῶσαί τινι *make* his bed for a man, i.e. serve him as a wife, E. l.c.; ὑπεστρώννυον τὰ ἱμάτια αὐτῶν ἐν τῇ ὁδῷ *Ev.Luc.*19.36: abs., *make a bed*, οὔκουν ὑποστορεῖτε μαλακῶς τῷ κυνί; Eub. l.c., cf. Phan.Hist. l.c.:—Pass., εὖδ', ὑπὸ δ' ἔστρωτο ῥινὸν βοός Il.10.155; δάφνην ὑπέστρωται Call.*Iamb.*1.223; τὰς εὐνὰς..ὑποστόρνυσθαι X. l.c.; ὑ. στρώμαθ' ἁλουργῆ Anaxandr.41.6 (anap.); ᾗ χαλκὸς ὑπέστρωται which *has* copper *laid under* it, Orac. ap.Hdt.1.47. 2. metaph., κέρδεσιν χεῖρας ὑ., of the action of the hand in receiving money, *APl.*4.272 (Leont.); γαλήνην ὑ. ταῖς τριήρεσιν Them.*Or.*10.133b; ὕδατὶς οὐσία τίς ἐστι..ὑπεστρωμένη τῷ..δέρματι Paul.Aeg.6.14. **II.** *bestrew with* a thing, ἄλῳ οἰνάροις Babr. l.c. **III.** metaph. in pf. Pass., *to be subject to..*, τῶν τοῖς θεοῖς κλήρων ὑπεστρωμένων Dam.*Pr.*398, cf. Procl.*Inst.*132: so in Act., *subject*, πάντα **-στρώσαντες** ἑαυτοῖς ib.121.

ὑποστοχάζομαι, *have a fundamental aim*, Gal.18(2).441.

ὑποστρᾰβ-αινίζω, *have a slight squint*, *PPetr.*3 p.27 (iii B.C.). **-ος,** *ον*, *squinting a little*, *BGU*1258.7 (ii B.C.), *PGrenf.*1.33.7 (ii B.C.), *POxy.*99.3 (i A.D.), Vett.Val.110.16.

ὑποστρᾰτεύομαι, *perform military service under*, τινι App.*BC*1.29.

ὑποστρᾰτηγ-έτης, ου, ὁ, = ὑποστράτηγος, Tz.*H.*5.219. **-έω,** *serve as subordinate commander*, τινι X.*An.*5.6.36, Luc.*Bacch.*2, App.*BC* 5.54. **-ος** (proparox.), ὁ, *subordinate commander*, X.*An.*3.1.32; = Lat. *legatus*, D.H.19.14(18), App.*Hann.*10, al., D.C.59.21, etc. **II.** title of an official at Tenos, *IG*12(5).883.9, al. (i B.C.); in Magnesia, ib.9(2).1111.7; in Egypt, *UPZ*124.33 (ii B.C.), *PTheb.Bank* 8.9 (ii B.C.), *BGU*1060.2 (i B.C.), 1778.6, al. (i B.C.).

ὑποστρᾰτοφύλαξ [φῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *subordinate commander*, Str.12.5.1.

ὑποστρεπ-τέον, *one must return*, Suid., Zonar. s.v. ἀποπορευτέα. **-τικῶς,** Adv. = ὑποτροπάδην, Sch.Opp.*H.*1.636.

ὑποστρέφω, *turn round about* or *back*, ἵππους Il.5.581, cf. 505; πάλιν ὑ. βίοτον εἰς Ἄιδαν E.*HF*736 (lyr.); ὁ κισσὸς..Βακχίαν ὑποστρέφων ἅμιλλαν *bringing back* the Bacchic struggle, i.e. the swift and eager dance, S.*Tr.*220 (lyr., s.v.l.). 2. *roll up*, Arist.*Pr.* 895ᵇ10 (Pass.). 3. Pass., *revolve beneath*, τινι Arat.73: c. acc., Id. 512 (better γαῖαν ὕπο σ.). **II.** intr., *turn about*, esp. of persons flying or retreating, Il.12.71, Hdt.7.211, 9.14, Th.3.24; φύγαδ' αὖτις ὑ. Il.11.446; δεῦρ' ὑ. πάλιν E.*Alc.*1019; τοὔμπαλιν ὑ. X.*An.*6.6.38; πάλιν ὑποστρέψαντα φεύγειν Antipho 2.4.5:—Pass., αὖτις ὑποστρεφθείς Il.11.567, cf. Hdt.4.129; **-στρᾰφείς** S.*OT*728. 2. generally, *return*, αὖτις ὑ. Od.8.301, cf. Hdt.4.120,124, al.; ἐπὶ ζήτησιν ib.140; εἰς τὰς πατρίδας τὰς ἰδίας *PGiss.*40 ii 8 (iii A.D.), cf. *PFlor.*247.10 (iii A.D.); in fut. Med., οὐ μὲν γάρ τί σ' ὑποστρέψεσθαι ὀΐω Od.18.23; of a disease, *return, recur*, Hp.*Epid.*1.3, Gal.15.751. 3. *turn away*, and so *elude* an attack, E.*IA*363 (troch.), X.*An.*2.1.18: metaph. in Med., c. inf., *refuse*, τὸν ἀΐδιον ἐπιγινώσκειν Θεὸν ὑπεστρέφοντο (sc. οἱ Βλέμυες) *PMasp.*4.9 (vi A.D.). 4. ὑποστρέψαντες *reversely*, Ar.*Av.* 1283. 5. *retract the accent*, A.D.*Synt.*308.8.

ὑποστροβέω, *agitate inwardly*, ὑπ' αὖ με δεινὸς ὀρθομαντείας πόνος στροβεῖ A.*Ag.*1215.

ὑποστρόγγῠλος, *ον*, *somewhat round*, Thphr.*HP*8.8.5, Dsc.3.4, al., Apollod.*Poliorc.*178.1.

ὑποστροφ-άς, άδος, ἡ, *a screw working a crane*, Ath.Mech.37.1. **-ή,** ἡ, *turning about, wheeling round*, of cavalry, Hdt.9.22: generally, *return march*, D.C.71.2. 2. in the phrase ἐξ ὑποστροφῆς, of the chariot, *turning round* the meta at the far end of the δίαυλος, i.e. *turning sharply round*, S.*El.*725: so in military sense, *wheeling right about*, Plb.2.25.3, 3.14.5, D.H.2.41, etc. b. *on the contrary*, Epist. Philipp.ap.D.18.166. 3. *return*, J.*AJ*2.14.3. **II.** *recurrence, relapse*, ὀδυνημάτων Hp.*Art.*50, cf. *Prog.*22, *Epid.*1.3, Gal.6.815. 2. Rhet., τὸ καθ' ὑποστροφὴν σχῆμα *recurrence* to a subject, after a parenthesis, Hermog.*Id.*2.1, cf. Aristid.*Rh.*2 p.514 S. 3. Gramm., *throwing back* of the accent, A.D.*Synt.*134.18. **-ος,** *ον*, *turning back*, Them.*Or.*34 p.462 Dind., Hsch.; cf. ὑπόφορος. **-ώδης,** ες, *causing a relapse*, Hp.*Acut.*14. *Epid.*2.3.8, etc.

ὑπόστρυφνος, *ον*, *somewhat astringent*, Hp.*Int.*30, Dsc.3.5.

ὑπό-στρωμα, *ατος*, τό, *that which is spread under, bedding, litter*, ἵππου X.*Eq.*5.2, cf. Dsc.1.103, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*65. **-στρώμνιος,** *ον*, *laying on a bed*, Phot. **-στρώννῡμι** and **-ύω,** v. ὑποστόρνυμι. **-στρωσις,** εως, ἡ, *flooring* of a vault, Hero *Mens.*16. **-στρωτέον,** *one must spread under*, τινί τι *Gp.*14.18.5.

ὑποστύλ-ιον [στῡ], τό, perh. *lowest course* of a building, *PCair.Zen.* 445.6 (iii B.C.). **-ισμός,** ὁ, *propping up*, of vines, *PFlor.*369.3 (ii A.D.). **-όομαι,** Pass., *to be underpinned*, Apollod.*Poliorc.*155. 8. **-ος,** *ον*, *resting on pillars set underneath*, οἶκος Hecat.Abd. 12. **-ωμα,** *ατος*, τό, *a dwarf pillar* as support in a ἑλέπολις, Bito 52.5. **II.** *shore, support*, of an undermined wall, Apollod. *Poliorc.*146.1.

ὑποστύφω [στῡ], *to be somewhat astringent*, Dsc.1.118; ὑποστῦφον ἥδυσμα Plu.*Ant.*24; of astringent tastes, *screw up* the mouth, οὖλα Nic.*Al.*17. 2. *treat* a part *with an astringent*, οἴνῳ v.l. in *Hippiatr.*106. 3. *make astringent*, ἄρωμα Thphr.*Od.*22 (Pass.). **II.** *thicken somewhat*, τὸ ἔλαιον ib.17.

ὑπόστυψις, εως, ἡ, *a making astringent*, Thphr.*Od.*22.

ὑποσύγ-γρᾰφος, ὁ, *party to a contract*, *PRyl.*128.8 (i A.D.). **-κόπτω,** in Pass., *to be syncopated a little*, A.D.*Adv.*142.11. **-χέω,** *confuse*, τὴν Πίσαν καὶ τὴν Ἦλιν Sch.Pi.*O.*1.28:—mostly in Pass., τὰ **-κεχυμένα** Ph.1.300, cf. 320 (cj.); ταῦτα ὑποσυγκέχυται Luc.*Sol.* 10; ὑποσυγκεχυμέναι φωναί *somewhat confused*, Arist.*Aud.*802ª 4; of a person, J.*AJ*16.4.4. **-χρίω,** *anoint underneath*, Gal.6. 228. **-χῠτος,** *ον*, *confused*, Ph.1.440. Adv. **-τως** ib.180, Phot.

ὑποσῡλάω, *take away secretly* or *gradually*, Alex.Trall.4.1 (cf. ὑπολωπάω):—Pass., Pall.*in Hp.*2.78 D.

ὑποσυλλέγω, *collect gradually*, Ph.2.211 (Pass.), Heliod.ap.Orib. 46.22.2 (Pass.), Sor.1.27.

ὑποσυλλογιστικός, ἡ, όν, name of a type of syllogism, *Stoic.*2. 83,88.

ὑποσυμ-βαίνω, *to be inferior, weaker*, Gal.19.408. **-βολος,** *ον*, *veiled under symbols*, dub. l. in Plu.2.673b. **II.** of foreigners, *living under conditions embodied in special treaties* (σύμβολα), *IG*5(1). 1433.14,46 (Messene) as read by Wilhelm *Jahresh.*17.57 (ὑπὸ συμβόλων ed. *IG*). **-μῐγής,** ές, *partly mixed*, Gal.6.94,137, Hierocl. *in CA* 3 p.425 M. **-πᾰθέω,** *sympathize in some degree*, v.l. in Sch. Od.2.70.

ὑποσυν-ᾰλείφομαι, Pass., *suffer a synaloephe*, as αὐτοῦ for ἑαυτοῦ, A.D.*Synt.*142.24; or *crasis*, as κᾆτα, Id.*Conj.*231.3. **-άπτω,** *combine*, and **-ᾰφή,** ἡ, *combination*, of tetrachords separated by the interval of a fourth, Bacch.*Harm.*85. **-θετος,** *ον*, of words, *formed from compounds*, e.g. λιθοβολεῖ, ψευδοδοξεῖ, βουκολεῖ (from λιθοβόλος etc.), Simp.*in Cat.*71.27, cf. 10.20, Dexipp.*in Cat.*12.7. **-θημα,** *ατος*, τό, *a sign accompanying a watchword*, Ph.*Bel.*93.44.

ὑποσῦρ-ιγμός, ὁ, *whistling* of the dragon when slain, part of the

Pythian Nomos, Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1014.53. **-ίζω,** Att. **-ίττω,** *whistle, rustle,* αἰθὴρ..πτερύγων ῥιπαῖς ὑ. A.*Pr.*126 (anap.); *make a whistling sound,* ἡ ἀρτηρία..ὑπεσύριζε Hp.*Epid.*7.25, cf. 7, al.; of snakes, Id.*Ep.*15, Ael.*NA*2.7. 2. *make a signal by whistling,* τινι Aristaenet.2.4.

ὑποσυρμός, ὁ, *purging,* Archig.ap.Aët.8.7.

ὑποσύρω [ῡ], *drag down,* τὰς ἀμάξας εἰς τὸν ποταμόν Plu.*Pyrrh.* 28; ὑ. τὰ σκέλη *trip* them *up,* D.S.17.100; ὑ. τὸν πόδα Luc.*Anach.* 27:—Pass., ὑποσῠρέντων τῶν ἵππων if the horses *were tripped up,* Sch. Il.*Oxy.*221 xii 33; ὑπεσύρησαν εἰς τὸ βαθὺ τῆς λίμνης Ach.Tat.4.14: metaph., ὑποσῠρῆναι εἰς τὸν ἔσχατον μεριστόν *to be brought down,* Dam. *Pr.*106; ὅταν..οἱ κάμνοντες εἰς τὴν τοιαύτην ὑποσύρωνται τοῦ σώματος διάθεσιν Gal.15.607:—Med., *draw off downwards, undermine,* χώματα App.*Mith.*76 (so the Act., v.l. in J.*BJ*2.19.5); ὑποσύρεσθαι νηδύν *purge,* Nic.*Al.*367 (so in Pass., ὑποσυρέσθω ἡ κοιλία Archig.ap.Aët.6.7). II. metaph., *trip up,* Plu.2.446b (Pass.); *draw away gradually, seduce,* in Pass., S.E.*M.*8.241, Gal.1.317, 17(1).619; *entrance, beguile,* τὴν ἀκοήν Procop.Gaz.*Ep.*128 (Act.), 33 (Pass.). 2. *reduce, diminish, abridge,* τὴν γραφήν D.H.1.7 (v.l. for ἐπι-).

ὑποσυστρέφω, *roll up tight underneath,* Gal.19.148 (Pass.).

ὑπόσυχνος, *ον, somewhat frequent,* Hp.*Epid.*1.26.γ′, Alciphr.3.42: neut. as Adv., *a good deal,* Thphr.*HP*3.12.7.

ὑπόσφαγμα, *ατος, τό, the blood of an animal mixed with various ingredients,* like *black-puddings,* expld. by ὑπότριμμα, Erasistr.ap.Ath. 7.324a. II. *a suffusion of blood in the eye* from a blow, S.E.*P.*1.44, Gal.7.99, Cass.*Pr.*27; a *compression-mark* on the arm, v.l. for -σφιγμα in Antyll.ap.Orib.7.9.4. III. *the ink of the cuttle-fish,* Hippon.68B, cf. Gal.19.149.

ὑποσφάξ, *άγος* [ᾰγ], ἡ, *cleft,* Opp.*H.*1.744 (Schneid. διασφάγες, from Eust.134.21, 897.60, 1476.59), Eust.897.61.

ὑποσφίγγω, *bind tight below,* Nonn.*D.*26.262.

ὑπόσφιγμα, v. ὑπόσφαγμα II.

ὑποσφόνδῠλον, τό, = ἱερὸν ὀστοῦν, Ruf.*Onom.*114.

ὑποσφραγίζω, *subsigno, Gloss.*:—Med., f.l. for ἐπ- in Phalar. *Ep.*10.

ὑπ-οσφραίνομαι, *get scent of* a thing, interpol. in Suid.

ὑποσφῡρίζομαι, (σφῦρα II.1) *cover in the seed when sown* (cf. ὑπαρόω), Poll.7.145.

ὑποσχάζω, *trip up,* ὑποσχάσει πτέρναν σου LxxSi.12.17.

ὑποσχεθεῖν, v. ὑπέχω.

ὑποσχεσάριος, ὁ, *tax-farmer* (cf. ὑπόσχεσις II), *POxy.*1432.5 (iii A. D.).

ὑποσχέσθαι, v. ὑπισχνέομαι.

ὑποσχεσ-ίη, ἡ, Ep. for ὑπόσχεσις, pl. in Il.13.369, A.R.2.948, Id. *Fr.*12.14: sg. in Call.*Epigr.*58. **-ιον,** τό, = sq., *AP*12.24 (Laureas). **-ις,** εως, ἡ, (ὑπισχνέομαι) *undertaking, engagement, promise,* οὐδέ τοι ἐκτελέουσιν ὑπόσχεσιν ἣν περ ὑπέσταν Il.2.286; τέλεσόν μοι ὑ. ἣν περ ὑπέστης Od.10.483; τὴν ὑ. ἐκτελέσαι Hdt.5.35; κραίνειν A.*Supp.*368; ἀποδιδόναι Isoc.15.75, cf. Pl.*Men.*77a; ὑ. ἀπολαβεῖν to receive the fulfilment of *a promise,* X.*Smp.*3.3; ἀπαιτεῖν τὰς ὑ. to demand *their* fulfilment, Arist.*EN*1164^{a}17; ὑ. ψεύσασθαι to fail in *its* performance, Aeschin.1.143; μεγάλας ποιεῖσθαι τὰς ὑ. Isoc.4.14; ἡ ὑ. ἀπέβη was accomplished, Th.4.39; δύο ὑποσχέσεις, τὴν μὲν ἀναπρᾶξαι, τὴν δὲ αὐτὸς ἀποδοῦναι Id.2.95; ἐξ ὑποσχέσεως according to *engagement, CIG*2713 (Labranda), cf. 2779 (Aphrodisias), *IG*4.203 (Isthmus). II. *promise* to pay, ὀκτὼ δραχμῶν *PCair.Zen.* 736.25 (iii B. C.), cf. *POxy.*91.11 (ii A. D.); *contract* to execute work, farm land, etc., ib.1117.6 (ii A. D.), *PTeb.*10.7 (ii B. C.). III. *profession* of principles, Luc.*Pisc.*31.

ὑποσχετικός, ἡ, όν, *inclined to promise,* Phot., Suid. s. v. προδωσίκομπος, Eust.710.12.

ὑποσχημᾰτίζομαι, Med., glossed by οἷον προσποιεῖσθαι καὶ πλάττεσθαι, Phryn.*PS* p.119B.

ὑποσχῐδᾰκώδης, ες, (σχίδαξ) *apt to splinter,* Dsc.5.160.

ὑποσχίζω, *split underneath,* Ael.*NA*17.44, v.l. for ἀποσχάζω in Arist.*HA*512^{a}30:—Pass., Poll.9.127; *to be forked,* of a blood-vessel, Hp.*Oss.*12. II. *break up* ground, *PFay.*112.5 (i A. D.), etc. (but also, *damage* land, *BGU*2.13 (iii A. D.)).

ὑπόσχισ-μα, *ατος, τό,* a kind of *man's shoe,* Poll.7.91. **-μός,** ὁ, *breaking up* of ground, *PFay.*112.3 (pl., i A. D.), *PAmh.*2.91.11 (pl., ii A. D.), etc.

ὑπόσχνιφος, v. ὑπόσκνιπος.

ὑπόσχολος, ὁ, *under-teacher,* Sch.D.18.129.

ὑποσχόμενος, v. ὑπισχνέομαι. **ὑποσχών,** v. ὑπέχω.

ὑποσῴζω, *rescue,* gloss on ὑπελύσατ', Sch.A.R.3.997:—Med., f.l. for ἀπο- in Jul.*Or.*1.25a.

ὑποσωμᾰτόω τινά, *renew* his *body gradually,* Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.8.

ὑποσώρ-ευσις, εως, ἡ, *accumulation,* Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.61. **-εύω,** *heap up under,* Erot. s. v. ὑπονησαμένη, Sor.1.31 (Pass.).

ὑποσωφρονιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *assistant-trainer* of Athenian ἔφηβοι, *IG* 2^{2}.2054.12, 2085.16, al.

ὑποτᾰγή, ἡ, *subordination, subjection,* D.H.3.66, 2*Ep.Cor.*9.13, *Ep.Gal.*2.5; ἐν ὑποταγῇ in a *subordinate position, BGU*96.7 (iii A. D.): pl., *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).143. 2. *post-position,* ἐν ὑποταγῇ A.D.*Pron.*35.23, cf. *Synt.*306.8. 3. *copy,* ψηφισμάτων..καὶ ἐπιστολῆς *IGRom.*3.705 (Lycia, ii A. D., pl.).

ὑπόταγμα, *ατος, τό, registration, register, BGU*55 ii 5 (ii A. D.).

ὑποταίνιος, ον, *forming a long narrow strip of land,* ἄμμος Ph.1.647; αὐχήν, of the island of Pharos, Id.2.139; (sc. γῆ, cf. ταινία II.2) ib.524.

ὑποτακ-τέον, *one must subsume,* τινί τι Arr.*Epict.*2.17.7, cf. D.T. 641.27. 2. *one must subjoin,* Archig.ap.Aët.12.1. **-της,** ου, ὁ, *one who brings into subjection,* ὦ τῶν ὑπερεχόντων ἐπιτάκται (ὑποτάκται cj. Dieterich recte)· ὦ τῶν ὑποτεταγμένων ὑψωταί *PMag.Leid. V.*7.11. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *post-positive, necessarily placed after* something with which it is combined. e.g. μοι, opp. ὑποτασσόμενος (capable of being placed after, e.g. ἐμοί), A.D.*Pron.*35.22, cf. *Adv.* 126.21; ὑ. συλλαβαί, e.g. γμ, κμ, χμ, Id.*Synt.*7.9, cf. 58.3; ὑ. φωνῆεν a vowel *which must come second* in a diphthong, *EM*203.47. al.; στοιχεῖα (i.e. ι and υ) D.T.631.8; οὐχ ὑ. τῷ ῡ τὸ π̄, π cannot follow ν, D.H.*Comp.*22. Adv. **-κῶς,** opp. προτακτικῶς, A.D. *Synt.*227.15. 2. ὑ. ἄρθρον, i.e. ὅς, ἥ, ὅ, D.T.640.6, A.D.*Pron.* 110.14, Greg.Cor.p.385S.; τὸ "ὅς" ὑποτακτικόν Ath.11.493b; ὑ. σύνταξις τῶν ἄρθρων A.D.*Synt.*87.2. 3. of Verbs, ὑ. ἔγκλισις *subjunctive* mood, D.T.638.8, A.D.*Synt.*246.15, al.; τὰ καλούμενα ὑ. ῥήματα verbs *in the subjunctive,* ib.265.25, cf. *Conj.*243.13, 244.18, al.; ἐὰν τοῦτο **-κὸν** ᾖ if this is *subjunctive,* Phryn.337; ὑ. σύνδεσμος conjunction *requiring the subjunctive,* Thom.Mag.p.132R. 4. **-τακτικόν,** τό, a charm *for bringing* people *into subjection, PMag. Lond.*121.940; ὑ. Ἀπόλλωνος ib.124.36. 5. ὑποτακτικὰ ζῴδια the *feminine* ζῴδια, i.e. even numbers beginning with Taurus, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.165, 5(1).187. 6. *submissive, obedient,* τέκνα *PMasp.*97^{v}*D*37 (vi A. D.). **-τος,** ον, *agreed,* φόρος *CPR*247.12 (iv A. D.).

ὑποταμιεύω, *to be deputy-treasurer, OGI*473.10 (Didyma, i A. D.).

ὑποταμνόν, τό, *a plant cut off at bottom* for magic purposes, *h.Cer.* 228; or perh. ὑποτάμνον *borer, worm* (part. of sq.); but the word is prob. corrupt.

ὑποτάμνω, Ion. for ὑποτέμνω.

ὑποτᾰνύω, = ὑποτείνω (A) I.1a, ὑπὸ δ' ἕρματα..τάνυσσαν Il.1.486, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc.*20.2.

ὑπόταξις, εως, ἡ, *subjection, submission,* Phld.*Rh.*2.206S., D.H. 1.5, D.L.7.122. II. *drawing up* of light-armed *behind* the phalanx, Ascl.*Tact.*6.1, Ael.*Tact.*24.3, Arr.*Tact.*20.3. III. Gramm., *postposition,* A.D.*Pron.*116.5, al.

ὑποτᾰράσσω, contr. **-θράσσω,** Att. **-ττω**:—*stir up, trouble,* Ar.*V.* 1285, Plu.*Fab.*2, etc.:—Pass., κοιλίη..ὑπεταράχθη f.l. in Hp.*Epid.*1.26.ε′; ὑ. πρός τι *to be somewhat troubled* at.., Luc.*DMort.*7.2. 2. ὑ. τι *cause* some *trouble,* D.C.39.56, cf. 79.4.

ὑποταρβέω, *to be somewhat afraid of, shrink before,* τοὺς ὑποταρβήσαντες Il.17.533.

ὑποταρτάριος [ᾰ], ον, *under Tartarus,* of the Titans, Il.14.279, Hes.*Th.*851, Luc.*Herc.*1.

ὑπότᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (ὑποτείνω) *a stretching under: extension,* Hp. *Fract.*18; ξύλου Id.*Mochl.*25; πεδίων ὑποτάσεις the plains *that stretch below,* E.*Ba.*749.

ὑποτάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** Pass., fut. ὑποτᾰγήσομαι Cyran.15: aor.2 ὑπετάγην [ᾰ] Phryn.Com. (v. infr.), etc.:—*place* or *arrange under, assign,* τινί τι Plb.3.36.7, Plu.*Nic.*23, etc.; ὑ. ὑπὸ τὸ τῆς προδοσίας ὄνομα Plb.18.15.4:—Pass., τὸ ὑποτεταγμένον (sc. ὀστέον) the *inferior* bone, i.e. the ulna, Hp.*Off.*16. II. *post in the shelter of,* ὑποτάσσεσθαί τινι Luc.*Par.*49; *draw up behind,* Ael.*Tact.*15.1 (Pass.), Arr.*Tact.*26.7. 2. *subject,* ἑαυτοὺς οὐδενί Phld.*Rh.*2.204S., cf. Plu.*Pomp.*64; *subdue, make subject,* Θηβαΐδα *OGI*654.7 (Egypt, i B. C.), cf. 199.10, al. (Adule, i A. D.); ἔθνη Hdn.7.2.9; αὐτῷ τὰ πάντα *Ep.Phil.*3.21; πάντα ὑπὸ τοὺς πόδας αὐτοῦ *Ep.Eph.*1.22:—Pass., *to be obedient,* τινι *Ep.Col.* 3.18, al.; ὑποτάγητε τῷ θεῷ *Ep.Jac.*4.7, cf. Arr.*Epict.*3.24.65; ἄγρια θηρία ὑποταγήσεται αὐτῷ Cyran.15; ὑποτάξονται *they will submit,* Hdn.2.2.8; τὸ πλῆθος **-όμενον** Onos.1.17, cf. Palaeph.38: abs., κοὐχ ὑποτάγεις ἐβάδιζεν ὥσπερ Νικίας *dejectedly, timidly,* Phryn.Com.59 (s. v. l.); οἱ ὑποταττόμενοι *subjects,* Plb.3.13.8, etc.; ὑποτεταγμένοι *subordinates,* Phld.*Oec.*p.72J.; ἐδούλευσας, ὑπετάγης Arr.*Epict.*4.4.33; ὑποτεταγμέναι ἀρεταί *subordinate* virtues, i.e. the sub-divisions of the four cardinal (πρῶται) virtues, *Stoic.*3.64. 3. Pass., c. dat., *underlie, to be implied in* or *associated with,* τὰ **-τεταγμένα** τοῖς φθόγγοις Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.4U., cf. *Nat.*28 p.13V.; τὰ **-τεταγμένα,** ἡ **-τεταγμένη** διάνοια, of the content or meaning which *underlies* a writer's words, Phld.*Po.*5.26,27. III. *put after,* Plu.2.737f; *subjoin, append,* ὑποτετάχαμέν σοι..τὸ ἀντίγραφον *SIG*664.11 (Delos. ii B. C.), cf. *POxy.*34^{v}iv 7 (ii A. D.):—Pass., τὰ **-τεταγμένα** *what follows, OGI*629.6 (Palmyra, ii A. D.); οἱ **-τεταγμένοι** [ἀριθμοί] the numbers *that follow,* Plu.2.1020a, etc.; οἱ ὑποτεταγμένοι the *following* persons, *SIG*880.11 (Pizus, iii A. D.); κῶμαι αἱ ὑποτεταγμέναι the *following* villages, Ptol. *Geog.*6.7.27. 2. *take as a minor premiss,* Arr.*Epict.*4.1.61. IV. *govern the subjunctive, EM*471.16.

ὑποταύριον, τό, *the part below the* ταῦρος (III) or κοχώνη, *Hippiatr.* 48, prob. in Erot. s. v. τράμιν; also **ὑπόταυρος,** ὁ, Sch.Luc.*Lex.*1.

ὑποταφρεύω, *undermine,* χώματα App.*Pun.*16.

ὑποτείνω (A), *stretch under, put under,* ὀθόνιον Hp.*VC*14, Pl.*Ti.*74a; δοκίδα ὑπὸ τὴν κλίνην Hp.*Fract.*13; ἀντηρίδας..ὑ. πρὸς τοὺς τοίχους *fixed* stay-beams *to strengthen* the ship's sides, Th.7.36:—Pass., *to be extended beneath,* Arist.*PA*695^{a}2. b. intr., *extend under, subtend,* ὑπὸ τὴν μείζω γωνίαν ὑ. τὴν τοῦ τριγώνου (sc. ἡ γραμμή) Id. *Mete.*376^{a}13; ἡ τὴν ὀρθὴν γωνίαν ὑποτείνουσα (sc. γραμμή or πλευρά) the *hypotenuse* or *line subtending* the right angle, Apollod.ap.Ath.10. 418f; so ἡ ὑποτείνουσα alone, Pl.*Ti.*54d, Arist.*IA*709^{a}1,20; of a chord, *subtend* an arc, Euc.3.29; ἡ τὴν ΜΝΞ περιφέρειαν ὑποτείνουσα

εὐθεῖα Theodos.Tripol.*Sphaer.*2.33 Heiberg. 2. *strain, pull hard,* [τοὺς κάλως] Ar.*Pax*458 : metaph., μεγάλας ὀδύνας ὑ. *intensifies,* S.*Aj.* 262 (anap.). **II.** *hold out hopes, offer,* c. inf., ὑ. τὰ ἐμπόρια συνελευθεροῦν Hdt.7.158, cf. Th.8.48 ; also ὑ. [τινὶ] μισθούς Ar.*Ach.*657 ; ἐλπίδας, ὑποσχέσεις, D.13.19, 23.14 :—Med., D.C.38.31. 2. *lay* or *put before one, present, suggest,* ὑ. τοῖς λόγοις μέμψιν Paus.7.9.4 ; ὑ. λόγους τινὶ τοιούτους λέγειν E.*Or.*915 (tm.) ; ἀπάτην Plu.*Tim.*10 :—Med., Pl.*Tht.*179e ; also, *propose a question,* Id.*Grg.*448e ; τὸ προοίμιον δύο ταῦτα ὑποτείνεται *has as its subjects,* Steph. *in Gal.*1.233 D.

ὑποτεί-νω (B), v. **ὑποτίνω**.

ὑποτειχ-ίζω, *build a wall under* or *so as to intercept, build a cross-wall,* Th.6.99, App.*Ill.*19. **-ῐσις,** εως, ἡ, *the building of a cross-wall,* Th.6.100. **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *cross-wall,* ibid.

ὑποτεκμαίρομαι, *guess at* a thing, Ar.*Fr.*198.7.

ὑποτέλ-ειος, α, ον, *less than complete* : as Subst., ὑποτελεία, ἡ (sc. στιγμή), name of one of eight punctuations, Nicanor ap.Sch.D.T.p. 24 H. **II.** ὑ. ἀριθμοί numbers *which exceed the sum of their factors,* Mart.Cap.7.753. **-έω,** *pay, discharge,* of a tribute or tax, φόρον ὑ. Hdt.1.171, X.*HG*1.3.9, etc. ; συντάξεις, συντάξεις καὶ φόρους, Isoc. 7.2, 12.116 ; τὸν φόρον ὑποτελῶ Ἀθηναίοισιν *IG*1².39.26 : abs., *pay tribute,* Th.3.46, Luc.*Anach.*30, etc. : also ὑ. ἀξίην βασιλέϊ Hdt.4. 201 ; ὑ. ἔρανον, δῶρα, D.10.40, Plu.2.830d ; μίσθωμα *IG*12(7).55.15 (Amorgos) ; ὑ. τι *discharge* a duty, Luc.*Rh.Pr.*23 :—Pass., ὁ -τελεσθησόμενος ὅρκος *PLond.*5.1708.260 (vi A. D.). **-ής,** ές, (τέλος I. 8) *subject to taxes, tributary,* Th.2.9, 5.111 ; in full, ὑποτελὴς φόρου Id.1.19, 56,66, 7.57 ; ὑ. φόρων or φόροις (φόρου Schaefer) Plu.*Art.*21, *Pyrrh.* 23 ; of persons employed in government monopolies (exact sense uncertain), τοὺς ὑποτελεῖς τῇ τε ἰχθυηρᾷ κτλ. *UPZ*110.97 (ii B.C.), cf. *PTeb.*5.210, 40.24, al. (ii B.C.) ; τὰ ὑποτελῆ γενήματα *PRev.Laws*28. 18 (iii B.C.), cf. 33.14, etc. **II.** Act., *receiving payment,* c. gen., μισθοῦ Luc.*Merc.Cond.*36. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, a name given by Herillus *Stoic.*1.91 to *a subordinate object, which ought to be only held as a means towards attaining the chief good* (τέλος), cf. Stob.2.7.3ᶜ (Madvig, ὑποτελές codd.), Suid.

ὑποτέλλομαι, *arise,* Arat.723, A.R.2.83.

ὑποτεμενίτης [ῑ], Dor. **-τας,** acc. (fem. ?) **-ταν,** *pertaining to the region under the* τέμενος, dub. in *SIG*247 *I*² 69 (Delph., iv B.C.) ; perh. ὑπὸ Τεμενίταν.

ὑποτέμνω, Ion. **-τάμνω** Aret.*CA*1.8 : fut. -τεμῶ *IG* (v. infr. b) :—*cut away under* or *underneath,* ὑπὸ γλῶσσαν τάμε χαλκός Il.5.74 ; ταμὼν ὕπο πυθμέν' ἐλαίης Od.23.204 ; ὑ. τὰς ἀγκύρας Plu.*Ant.*32 :—Pass., ὑποτέτμηται τὰ νεῦρα τῶν πραγμάτων D.ap.Aeschin.3.166 ; τὰς ῥίζας ὑποτετμημένος *having* them *cut away below,* Luc.*Tim.*8 ; ὑποτμηθεὶς τὴν ἰγνύαν hamstrung, Id.*Tox.*60. b. *trim* the surfaces of blocks of stone, *IG*7.3073.110 (Lebad., ii B.C.). 2. *cut underhand,* i. e. *in a cheating way,* of a roguish leather-seller, Ar.*Eq.*316 (troch.). **II.** *cut off, intercept,* ὑ. πηγάς Pl.*Lg.*844a ; ὑ. τὴν ἐλπίδα X.*HG*2.3.34 ; [τὰς ῥίζας] Diog.Oen.29 :—more freq. in Med., ὑποταμέσθαι τὸ ἀπὸ τῶν νεῶν (sc. αὐτοῖς) Hdt.5.86 ; ὑποτεμοῦμαι τὰς ὁδούς σου *I will cut off* your way, *stop* you *short,* Ar.*Eq.*291, cf. Arist.*Mete.*356ᵃ27 ; ὑ. τὸν πλοῦν X.*HG*1.6.15 ; ὑποτέμνεσθαί τινας *intercept* them, Id.*Cyr.*1. 4.19, cf. *HG*7.1.29 ; τοὺς χρόνους ὑμῶν ὑ. Aeschin.3.67 ; τὰς ὁρμάς, τὴν ἐπίνοιαν, Plb.18.38.1, 36.3.1, etc. ; *forestall,* τὴν ἀκόντισιν αὐτῶν.. δρόμῳ..προσπεσόντες ὑπετέμοντο D.C.38.49 ; *prevent, guard against,* ὑποτέμνεσθαι τὸν φόβον (the risk of gangrene, by excision) Paul.Aeg. 6.107 ; ὑ. τὴν διάγνωσιν *prevents,* Id.3.78 ; in pf. Med., ὑποτετμημένος πάσας αὐτῶν τὰς ὠφελείας Plb.5.107.6.

ὑποτερετίζω, *hum the key-note* while tuning the κιθάρα, Sch.Pi.*O.* 9.59.

ὑποτέταρτος, ον, *contained* $1\frac{1}{4}$ *times,* i. e. *standing to another number in the ratio* 4 : 5, Mart.Cap.7.761.

ὑποτετράγωνος [ᾰ], ον, *almost square* or *rectangular,* Adam.2.23.

ὑποτετρᾰμερής, ές, *in the ratio of* $1 : 1\frac{4}{5} = \frac{5}{9}$, Iamb. *in Nic.*p.42 P. : —**ὑποτετραπλᾰσιεπίτρῑτος,** ον, *contained* $4\frac{1}{3}$ *times,* i. e. *in the ratio of* $\frac{3}{13}$, Domnin. in Boisson.*Anecd.*4.420 ; and **ὑποτετραπλάσιος** [πλᾰ], ον, '*subquadruple*', i. e. *in the ratio of* $\frac{1}{4}$, Nicom.*Ar.*1.18.

ὑπότευξις, εως, ἡ, *rejoinder, reply,* S.E.*M.*9.251.

ὑπότεφρος, ον, *somewhat ash-coloured,* Dsc.5.155, Ruf.*Anat.*51.

ὑποτεχνάομαι, *come to aid by art,* Alex.Trall.1.17.

ὑποτήκομαι, Pass., *waste, pine away,* Man.5.191, Max.Tyr.34.2, Ael.*NA*15.4.

ὑποτηρέω, *notice beforehand, foresee,* τὴν σύνοδον Sch.A.R.2.321.

ὑποτίθημι, *place under,* ὑπὸ κύκλα ἑκάστῳ πυθμένι θῆκεν Il.18.375 ; τὰ φρύγαν' ὑ. *puts* the firewood *under,* Telecl.40 ; θεοῦ βάσεις ὑποτιθέντος *putting* legs or feet *under* them, Pl.*Ti.*92a, cf. Arist.*PA*686ᵃ 34 ; σιδηρᾶς κανονίδας ὑ. Ph.*Bel.*57.11, cf. 60.31, al. ; ὑπὸ ποταμοὺς πολλοὺς..πόλιν ὑ. Pl.*Lg.*682c ; κύλικα ὑπὸ τὴν κλίνην *IG*12(5).593. 21 (Iulis, v B.C.) ; ὀχετὸν ἐκποιήσαντι καὶ ὑποθέντι ib.1².373.66 ; [φοίνικας] ὑ. X.*Cyr.*7.5.12 ; ἀλεκτορίδι ὑ. τὰ ᾠά Arist.*HA*564ᵇ3 ; ἑαυτὴν [τῷ ἄρρενι] ib.540ᵃ11 ; ὑ. (τι) ὑπὸ τὸν ὀφθαλμόν Id.*Pr.*874ᵃ9 ; of a prancing horse, ὑ. τὰ ὀπίσθια σκέλη ὑπὸ τὰ ἐμπρόσθια X.*Eq.* 11.2 ; τὰ ὄπισθεν σκέλη διὰ πολλοῦ ὑ. *bring up* his hind legs far apart from one another, ib.1.14 ; κατακλίνεται [ὁ λαγὼς] ὑποθεὶς τὰ ὑποκώλια ὑπὸ τὰς λαγόνας Id.*Cyn.*5.10 : metaph., ὑποχειρίους τοῖς ἐχθροῖς ὑ. τὰς αὑτῶν πατρίδας Pl.*Plt.*308a ; ἔστε ὑπέθηκε Ἀΐδᾳ until he *handed him over* to Hades, of a hound attacking a boar, *PCair.Zen.*532.11 (iii B.C.) :—Med., *place under one's feet,* τι X.*Cyr.*8.1.41 ; τοὺς μηροὺς ὑφ' αὑτά Arist.*IA*713ᵃ23. 2. *place under* a certain class, γεωργικῇ, θηρευτικῇ, etc., Pl.*Plt.*289a. b. *subjoin, enclose, append* a document, ὑποτέθεικά σοι τὸ ἀντίγραφον *PLille*4.2 (iii B.C.), cf. *Sammelb.*5675.2 (ii B.C.), etc. : so in Med., *PLond.*3.921.10 (ii/iii A. D.). **II.** *set before* one, *offer, suggest,* τὴν ἐν φίλοις δικαιοτάτην ὑπόθεσιν ἔχω ὑποτιθέναι X.*Cyr.*5.5.13 ; *hold out* hope, ὑποτιθεῖς τίν' ἐλπίδα ; E.*Or.*1186, cf. X.*HG*4.8.28, D.23.58, Plu.2.256a, *Lys.* 23, Aristid.1.379 J. ; τοῦ Ἑλληνικοῦ ἐλπίδα ἦν ὑπετίθει αὐτῷ δουλώσειν Th.1.138 ; ἡ εὐπραγία ὑ. ἰσχὺν τῆς ἐλπίδος Id.4.65 ; ὑπέθηκας ὀρθῶς τοὺς λόγους, i. e. you have given good advice, E.*IA*507 ; τὸν ὑποθέντα τὰς τέχνας γυναιξὶ τόνδε he who *proposed* these tricks to the women, Id.*Ba.*675 :—earlier in Med., *suggest,* βουλὴν Ἀργείοις ὑποθησόμεθ' ἥ τις ὀνήσει Il.8.36 ; ὄφρα οἱ ἤ τι ἔπος ὑποθήσεαι ἠέ τι ἔργον Od.4.163, cf. Il.11.788 ; δόλον ὑπεθήκατο Hes.*Th.*175 ; ἄλλα μὲν αὐτὸς ἐνὶ φρεσὶ σῇσι νοήσεις, ἄλλα δὲ καὶ δαίμων ὑποθήσεται Od.3.27 ; Κροῖσος ταῦτά οἱ ὑπετίθετο Hdt.1.156, cf. 3.36 ; ἔπεμψέ με σωτηρίην ὑποθησόμενον ὑμῖν, ἤν περ βούλησθε πείθεσθαι Id.5.98, cf. 7.237 ; σμικρὸν ὑποθέσθαι τοῖς κριταῖσι βούλομαι Ar.*Ec.*1154 : c. dat. pers. only, *advise, counsel, admonish* one, Od.2.194, 5.143, Ar.*Av.*1362, *Lys.* 522 (anap.), Pl.*Chrm.*155d : with an Adv., ἀλλά μοι εὖ ὑπόθευ Od. 15.310, cf. Hdt.1.90 ; αὐτάρ τοι πυκινῶς ὑποθησόμεθ', αἴ κε πίθηαι Il. 21.293. 2. Med., in stronger sense, *enjoin,* ταῦτα τοῖσι ὑπολειπομένοισι ὑποθέμενος ὁ Δαρεῖος Hdt.4.135 ; of a doctor, Pl.*Plt.*295c ; of Nestor, Id.*Hp.Ma.*286b ; [Μέττιος Ῥοῦφος] τῷ στρατηγῷ περὶ τούτου ὑπέθετο *POxy.*237 vi 40 (ii A. D.) ; gloss on ἐπιστέλλει, Sch.S.*OT*106 ; of Pythagoras, τὴν εἰς τὸ σπονδειακὴν μεταβολὴν ὑπέθετο τῷ αὐλητῇ Iamb.*VP*25.112 ; τοῖς ἀπὸ τοῦ νομοῦ ὑπόδειγμα τῆς ἀπειθίας ὑ. *BGU* 747 ii 14 (ii A. D.) ; δύο σκοποὺς ὑποθέσθαι τῆς φλεβοτομίας *prescribe* two conditions of (successful) venesection, Gal.15.765. 3. Med., *instruct, demonstrate,* γραμματικόν τι ποιῆσαι ἄλλου ὑποθεμένου Arist. *EN*1105ᵃ23 ; δεῖ ὑποθέσθαι τί λέγομεν τὸ βαρύ *as a preliminary* we must *explain,* Id.*Cael.*269ᵇ20 ; ὑ. ὡς χρὴ μάχεσθαι Philostr.*Her.*10.5 ; Φινεὺς..τοῖς Ἀργοναύταις..περὶ τῶν συμπληγάδων ὑπέθετο πετρῶν Apollod.1.9.22 ; ὁ ὑποθέμενος αὐτῷ τὴν ἀνάγνωσιν Arr.*Epict.*1.26.13, cf. 2.2.21 ; παλαισμάτων εἴδη ὁπόσα ἐστί, δηλώσει ὁ παιδοτρίβης, καιρούς τε ὑποθέμενος κτλ. Philostr.*Gym.*14 : c. acc. et inf., ὑ. τῷ ἐπιεικεῖ παιδὶ ῥᾴδιον πεφυκέναι κτλ. Iamb.*VP*10.51. **III.** Med., *propose to oneself as a task,* πολεμιστήριον [ἵππον] ὑπεθέμεθα ὠνεῖσθαι X.*Eq.*3.7 ; δεῖ ὑποτίθεσθαι κατ' εὐχήν, μηδὲν μέντοι ἀδύνατον Arist. *Pol.*1265ᵃ17 ; *make up one's mind, adopt as a policy,* παρὰ τὸ δίκαιον τὸ ξυμφέρον λέγειν ὑπέθεσθε Th.5.90 ; τοῦθ' ὑπέθετο, δεινότατον πρᾶγμα, οἶμαι, ὅπως ἐν ἐκείνῳ εἴη..φάναι And.1.39 ; ἕνα τοῦτον ὑποθέμενος τὸν σκοπόν, ἅπαντας ἡμᾶς ἀγορεύειν κακῶς Luc.*Pisc.*7 ; πρὶν τὴν ἀρχὴν ὀρθῶς ὑποθέσθαι, μάταιον ἡγοῦμαι περὶ τῆς τελευτῆς ὀντινοῦν ποιεῖσθαι λόγον D.3.2 :—Pass., ὁ ὑποτεθεὶς σκοπός Arist.*EN*1144ᵃ24. 2. *propose to oneself as a subject of discussion* or *argument,* ἀπ' ἐμαυτοῦ ἄρξομαι καὶ τῆς ἐμαυτοῦ ὑποθέσεως, περὶ τοῦ ἑνὸς αὐτοῦ ὑποθέμενος, εἴτε ἔν ἐστιν εἴτε μή [ἕν], τί χρὴ συμβαίνειν ; Pl.*Prm.*137b, cf. *Ti.*26a ; ἵνα μὴ δοκῶ περὶ τὰ μέρη διατρίβειν, ὑπὲρ ὅλων τῶν πραγμάτων ὑποθέμενος Isoc. 4.51, cf. 12.119 ; ὥσπερ ὑπεθέμην Thphr.*Char.Prooem.*5 ; περὶ ἀέρος εἰπόντες, ὥσπερ ὑπεθέμεθα Arist.*Mete.*340ᵃ23, cf. *Rh.*1432ᵇ5, Aeschin. 1.37, 2.102 ; ὑποθησόμεθα ταύτης ἀρχὴν τῆς βύβλου τὴν πρώτην διάβασιν ἐξ Ἰταλίας Ῥωμαίων Plb.1.5.1 :—Pass., οἱ ὑποτεθέντες λόγοι Pl. *Lg.*812a. **IV.** Med., *assume as a preliminary,* ταύτην μὲν δὴ πυρὸς ἀρχὴν καὶ τῶν ἄλλων σωμάτων ὑποτιθέμεθα Id.*Ti.*53d ; ὑποθέμενος ἑκάστοτε λόγον.., ἃ μὲν ἄν μοι δοκῇ τούτῳ συμφωνεῖν, τίθημι ὡς ἀληθῆ ὄντα Id.*Phd.*100a ; οἱ περὶ τὰς γεωμετρίας..ὑποθέμενοι..τὰ σχήματα, .. ποιησάμενοι ὑποθέσεις αὐτά Id.*R.*510c ; ὑπόθεσιν Id.*Phd.*101d ; ἃ ἐξ ἀρχῆς ὑπετιθέμεθα Id.*Chrm.*171d ; ἐὰν ὡς ὂν ὑποθῇ ἃ ὑπετίθεσο Id.*Prm.* 136c ; ὑ. περί τινος ὡς ὄντος ib.136b, cf. 137b, *Plt.*284c ; ὑ. ὡς τούτου οὕτως ἔχοντος Id.*R.*437a : c. acc. et inf., *assume* or *suppose that..,* Id.*Phd.*100b, *Prt.*339d : without inf., [τὴν ἀρετὴν] διδακτὸν ὑ. *assume* it to be teachable, ib.361b ; τἀναντία οἷς ὑπεθέμην Id.*Tht.*165d ; ὥσπερ ὑπέθου as you *began by requiring,* Id.*R.*346b (referring to 336d) :—Pass., esp. in aor. ὑπετέθην (cf. ὑπόκειμαι II. 2), Id.*Ti.*48e, 61d ; τὰ ὑποτεθέντα Id.*Prm.*136b ; τῶν καλῶν τι ἢ σωφροσύνη ὑπετέθη *was assumed* to be.., Id.*Chrm.*160d (referring to 159c) ; τοῦτο δ' ἀδύνατον, ὥστε ψεῦδος τὸ ὑποτεθέν Arist.*APr.*61ᵃ31 ; εἰ τοῦτό τις ὑποτεθείη γινώσκειν if it were *assumed* that one knew this, Phld.*Rh.*2. 17 S. 2. later, *assume, suppose, estimate,* παρέσομαι πρὸς ὑμᾶς, ὡς ὑποτίθεμαι, τῇ ιζ' *PCair.Zen.*247.4 (iii B.C.) ; ὑποτιθεμένου τοῦ ποδὸς δραχμῆς the foot *being reckoned* at one drachma, *Supp.Epigr.*4.446. 14 (Didyma, iii/ii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen.*15ʳ.34 (iii B.C.) ; τὸν χιλιάρουρον (sc. ἀμπελῶνα) ὑποτιθέμεθα ἐπὶ τὸ ἔλαττον we *assess* at the reduced sum, ib.361.9 (iii B.C.) ; νεώτερον αὐτὸν ὑ. *put* him *down* as younger, D.H.4.6 ; ταῦτα τὸν Ὅμηρον ὡς συστρατιώτην ἔφη εἰρηκέναι καὶ οὐχ ὡς ὑποτιθέμενον not as a *composer of fiction,* Philostr.*Her.*4.4. **V.** Act., *establish as a preliminary, premise,* ταῦθ' ὑποθεὶς ἐπεῖπεν ὡς.. Aeschin.2.157 ; τοῦθ' ὑποθέντες ἀκούετε τῇ γνώμῃ, τί ἄν, εἴ τις ἔπασχε ταῦθ' ὑμῶν, ἐποίει *after deciding* in your own minds, D.21.108 ; ῥυθμοὺς καὶ σχῆμα ἐλευθέριον ὑποθεῖσαι μέλος ἢ λόγον ἐναντίον ἀποδοῦναι Pl.*Lg.*669c. 2. *represent as* ὑποκείμενον (v. ὑπόκειμαι II. 8), εἰ μή τις ἑτέραν ὑποθήσει τοῖς ἐναντίοις φύσιν Arist.*Ph.*189ᵃ28 ; [ἀρχὴν] ἄν τε μίαν ἄν τε πλείους Id.*Metaph.*988ᵃ24. **VI.** *couch, present,* τὴν σάρισαν Luc. *DMort.*27.3. **VII.** *put down as a deposit* or *stake, pawn, pledge, mortgage,* τοῦτο τὸ ἐνέχυρον Hdt.2.136 ; τὴν οἰκίαν, τὴν οὐσίαν, Isoc.21.2, D.28.17, 49.12 ; ὑπέθεσαν αὐτῷ τοῦ ταλάντου τὰς προσόδους *mortgaged* their revenues for the talent, Aeschin.3.104 ; τῷ πατρὶ τἀνδράποδα D.27.25 ; δραχμὴν ὑπόθες Diph.73.2 ; ὑποθέμενοι χρυσίον *IG*1².313. 177 ; τὴν οἰκίαν πωλοῦντα καὶ ὑποτιθέντα selling and *mortgaging,* i. e. having full ownership of, the house, *PCair.Zen.*588.1, cf. 9 (iii B.C.),

*PRyl.*162.28 (ii A. D.); cf. ὑποθήκη II :—Med., of the mortgagee, *lend* money *on pledge*, D.28.18; ὑποθέσθαι τὰ σκεύη τῆς νεώς Id.50.55 :—but the Med. is used for the Act. in later writers, Plu.*Cat.Mi.*6 :—for the Pass., ὑπόκειμαι is used, except in aor. I, πόρους (revenues) ὑποκεῖσθαι αὐτοῖς τούς τε ὑποτεθέντας εἰς τὸ βουλευτήριον.. *OGI*46.10 (Halic., iii B.C.), cf. *AJP*56.375 (Colophon, iv B.C., Med. and Pass.); cf. τίθημι. 2. *stake, hazard, venture*, εἰς οἷον κίνδυνον ἔρχῃ ὑποθήσων τὴν ψυχήν Pl.*Prt.*313a; τὸν ἴδιον κίνδυνον ὑποθείς *at* his own risk, D.19.252; also ἑαυτὸν ἔγγυον ὑποθείς Plu.*Crass.*7; τὴν ψυχὴν ταῖς τύχαις Luc.*Dem.Enc.*41; τὰ σὰ τοῖς ἐκτός Arr.*Epict.*2.2.12; τὸν τράχηλον ib.4.1.77; ἑαυτὸν τῷ νόμῳ, i.e. risked the penalties of the law, Philostr.*Gym.*24; οὐδὲ αὐτοὺς ταύταις ὑποθήσομεν ταῖς αἰτίαις Jul.*Or.*3.112a; νομίμοις ποιναῖς ὑποθεῖναι [αὐτούς] *PMasp.*24.50 (vi A. D.); ἑαυτὸν [ὀργῇ] Plu.*Them.*24; τοῖς κινδύνοις σφᾶς αὐτούς Aristid.1.467 J.

ὑποτίλλω, *pluck up*, τὴν βοτάνην Thphr.*HP*2.7.5.

ὑποτῑμ-άω, *name the price of* what one offers for sale, ἰχθύν Alex. 125.4. II. Med., 1. *make a return* or *assessment of one's property*. Arist.*Oec.*1347^{a}22, 1353^{a}12. 2. as law-term, = ἀντιτιμάομαι, X.*Ap.*23, Arr.*Epict.*3.24.61, D.Chr.56.14; ἀποθνήσκειν ὑποτιμῶ Arist.*Rh.Al.*1437^{a}17; cf. τιμάω III. 2b. 3. *allege, plead in excuse*, ἀμβλυωπίαν Gal.5.192; γῆρας, ἀσθένειαν, Nic.Dam.*Fr.*130.17 J.; ἀγνοίας πρόφασιν *POxy.*1119.11 (iii A. D.); πενίαν Iamb.*VP*5.23, cf. Apollod.2.5.3. 4. *under-estimate, tone down*, εἰρωνεύεσθαι καὶ ὑ. D. Chr.32.90. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *estimated value*, *IG*7.3073.9, al. (Lebad., ii B.C.). **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *estimate of one's own liability* for taxation, damages, etc., *self-assessment*, *PSI*5.502.26 (iii B.C.), Arg.D.21, Ph. ap.Eus.*PE*8.7. 2. *plea for release, excuse*, Ph.2.325, Plu.*Cam.*40, Ael.*NA*4.43, etc. **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, as transl. of Lat. *subcensor*, D.C. 52.21,24,33. **-ητος,** η, ον, *assessed*, δίκαι dub. in *IG*5(1).1336 (Laconia).

ὑποτίνω, *pay*, ὑποτεινέτω (sic) ζημίας *JRS*18.154 (Jerash, ii A. D.).

ὑποτιτθ-ίδιος, ον, = ὑποτίτθιος, παιδάριον *GDI*1954 (Delph.). **-ικόν,** τό, *a child at the breast*, Mitteis *Chr.*372 vi 10 (ii A. D.). **-ιος,** ον, *under the breast*, τὰ ὑ. *children at the breast*, Lxx *Ho.*14.1, Ath. 2.46e; θυγάτριον, παιδίον, *PCair.Zen.*292.302 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1058.12 (i B.C.), etc.; of an animal, ib.629.14 (ii A. D.): **ὑπότιτθος** in Phot., Suid.

***ὑποτλάω,** aor. ὑπέτλην, *endure*, *AP*5.301.6 (Agath.).

ὑποτμήγω, Ep. for ὑποτέμνω, Q.S.5.244, 9.380 :—Med., A.R.4. 328.

ὑπότμη-σις, εως, ἡ, *cutting from underneath*, σκελῶν Ph.*Bel.*100.2 (pl.). **-τέος,** α, ον, *to be cut at the base*, Orib.45.16.5.

ὑπ-οτοβέω, *sound in answer, echo*, ὑπὸ δὲ..ὀτοβεῖ δόναξ..νόμον A.*Pr.*574 (lyr.).

ὑποτομ-εύς, έως, ὁ, *a cutting instrument*, Lxx 2*Ki.*12.31. **-ή,** ἡ, *a cutting off below*, Plu.2.980c; *cutting away underneath*, Thphr. *HP*9.2.7, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.6.3, Leonid.ap.Aët.7.71: pl., *trimmed surfaces* of blocks of stone in architecture, *IG*7.3073.113,114 (Lebad., ii B.C.). II. *a smaller incision* or *line*, Procl.*Hyp.*3. 11; ὑποτομῆς μόριον *sub-division*, *Theol.Ar.*4. **-ος,** ον, *null and void, rescinded*, *IG*5(2).344.14 (Orchom. Arc., iii B.C.).

ὑπότονα, τά, *ropes* holding a swinging ladder, Ath.Mech.36.9.

ὑποτόναιον, τό, *threshold*, *IG*2^{2}.1672.66 (pl.).

ὑποτονθορύζω (sts. incorrectly written -ίζω, as in Lib.*Decl.*43. 60), *murmur in an under-tone*, Luc.*Merc.Cond.*26, *Bis Acc.*4, al., Agath.4.7; ἐπῳδήν Luc.*Nec.*7.

ὑποτοξεύομαι, Pass., *to be exposed to arrows*, Aen.Tact.36.1.

ὑποτοπ-άζω, = ὑποτοπέω, Ph.2.480, Hld.9.5. **-ασμός,** ὁ, *suspicion, surmise*, J.*AJ*17.4.2. **-εύω,** = sq., τινα v.l. in Th.8.76 : c. acc. et inf., f.l. in Id.5.35. 2. Gramm., *doubt the genuineness of a passage*, v.l. in Chaeris ap.Sch.Od.7.80. **-έω,** pf. -τετόπηκα D.C. 38.42 :—*suspect, surmise*, τι Th.1.56; c. acc. et inf., ib.20,51, Alciphr. 3.72, Procop.*Vand.*1.18; ὑ. μὴ.. Th.2.13. 2. c. acc. pers., *suspect* him, Id.5.116 (s.v.l.). II. Med. **ὑποτοπέομαι,** aor. ὑπετοπήθην in med. sense :—*suspect* a thing, οὐδὲν ὑποτοπηθέντα Hdt.9.116; κάχ' ὑποτοπεῖσθαι Ar.*Ra.*958 : c. inf., ὑποτοπηθέντες Δημάρητον δρησμῷ ἐπιχειρέειν Hdt.6.70, cf. Ar.*Th.*496, Lys.9.4 (Scal. for ὑπετυπούμην); ὑποτοπεῖσθαι χρὴ ἐκ τῶν γεγραμμένων one must *form an idea*, Hp.*Art.* 33.—In Att. Prose the word generally used was ὑποπτεύω. **-ητέον,** *one must suspect*, Ph.1.143. **-ος,** ον, *suspicious*, Polem.*Phgn.* 37 (sed leg. καχύποπτοι).

ὑποτορεύω, *engrave in toreutic work*, ὀρόφοις γυπῶν πτέρυγας Ael. *NA*10.22.

ὑποτραγῳδέω, *play tragic parts in subordination to..*, τινι Philostr. *VS*1.18.1; *play up to* another's *tragic acting*, v.l. in Luc.*JTr.*1.

ὑποτραυλ-ίζω, *lisp somewhat*, Luc.*Tim.*55. **-ος,** ον, *lisping a little*, Hp.*Epid.*7.3.

ὑποτραχήλ-ιον, τό, *the back just below the neck*, Poll.2.136. II. *neck of a column*, Vitr.3.3.12, al. **-ος,** ον, *under the neck*, Hsch. s.v. ὑποθυμί[ο]s.

ὑποτραχ-ύνω, *affect with a somewhat grating sensation*, τὴν ἀκοήν D.H.*Comp.*22. **-υς,** Ion. and Ep. **-τρηχυς,** υ, *somewhat rough*, Hp.*Epid.*2.1.8, Archestr.*Fr.*32 (-τρηχυν fem.), Orph.*L.*363, Dsc.3. 44, Gal.19.514.

ὑποτρέμω, *tremble a little*, Pl.*R.*336e, Plu.2.973f, Marcellin.*Puls.* 291, etc.

ὑποτρέπομαι, Pass, *turn back*, Plu.2.77d, Opp.*H.*3.516.

ὑποτρέφω, *rear, nourish*, σκύλακας D.H.4.81; πώγωνας D.S.3.63; ῥίζεα..ὑποτέτροφε λίμνη Nic.*Al.*589 : metaph., *cherish, nurse*, τὴν χολήν Luc.*Cal.*24; *foster, encourage*, παχὺν καὶ γλίσχρον ὑποθρέψει χυμόν Gal.*Vict.Att.*6; ὑποθρέψαι πλῆθος χυμῶν Id.1.302, cf. 6.239, al. :—Med., *cherish*, τόλμαν X.*Cyr.*2.1.17 :—Pass., *grow up in succession*, Pl.*R.*560a; ὑ. τιμωρὸς ἐπὶ τοὺς τυράννους Plu.2.595c; ὃ ἐκ Βερενίκης -όμενος Polyaen.8.50, cf. Nic.Dam.51 J.; θάμβος ὑπετρέφετο my wonder *grew*, Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2080.87.

ὑποτρέχω, aor. -έδραμον (v. infr.): poet. pf. -δέδρομα *h.Ap.*284; -δεδρόμηκα (v. infr. IV) :—*run in under*, ὑπέδραμε καὶ λάβε γούνων *ran in under* the spear or sword and clasped his knees, Il.21.68, Od. 10.323 (though it may be only, *ran up to* him); ὑ. πρὸς στέρνα πατρός E.*IA*631, cf. [636]; ὑπὸ τοὺς πόδας τοῦ ἵππου ὑπέδραμε Hdt. 7.88; ὑ. ὑπὸ τὴν τοῦ ἀκοντίου φοράν *in under, within* the dart's range, Antipho 3.2.4: later c. acc., νησίον ὑ. *run under the lee of..*, *Act.Ap.* 27.16; ὑ. πρῶνας Them.*Or.*13.168b; τὸν τρίβωνα Philostr.*Ep.*7 : c. dat., [ταῖς πλατάνοις] Plu.2.185e; ναυλόχοις ib.243e. II. *run under, stretch away under*, ὑποδέδρομε βῆσσα *h.Ap.*284. III. *run in between, intercept*, ληστάς X.*Cyr.*1.2.12; τὰ κορίανν' ἐπριάμην ὑποδραμών Ar.*Eq.*676; ἐν ταῖς συνόδοις ἡ σελήνη τὸν [τοῦ ἡλίου] κύκλον ὑποτρέχουσα Jul.*Or.*2.80d (cf. ὑποθέω I. 2); ὅταν [ἡ σελήνη] ὑπὸ τὴν φλόγα [τοῦ ἡλίου] ὑποδράμῃ D.C.60.26; *pass between* a star and the earth, Ptol.*Alm.*8.4. 2. = ὑποσκελίζω, *trip up, overreach*, τῶν στρατηγῶν ὑποδραμὼν τοὺς (Bentl. for τῶν) ἐκ Πύλου Ar.*Eq.*742 (dub. l.). 3. *interrupt*, Diusap.Stob.4.21.17. 4. *usurp*, τὴν Ἡρακλέους προσηγορίαν S.E.*M.*9.36; τὴν τῶν θεῶν τιμήν ib.38 :—Pass., τὰς ὑποδεδραμηκένας ἐπιστατείας the posts *into which they have crept*, *PTeb.*24.67 (ii B.C.). IV. *overrun, steal over*, ἔρευθος ὑ. *steals over* the skin, Hp.*Fract.*27; καί τις οἷον ἀπελπισμὸς ὑπέδραμεν τοὺς ἀνθρώπους a kind of despair *came over* people, Plb.30.32.11; καί τις ἔλεος αὐτὸν ὑποτρέχει Id.9.10.7 : also c. dat., αὐτικα χρῷ πῦρ ὑπαδεδρόμακεν Sapph.2.10; in slightly different sense, ὑπέδραμέ τις ἔννοια..τοῖς ἀνθρώποις *occurred to* people, Plb.16.6.10; οὐχ ὑπέδραμε δέ *it did* not *occur to* him, Str.12.3.27, cf. Arr.*Epict.*4.2.2 : c. acc. et inf., Plb.14. 12.5. V. *insinuate oneself into any one's good graces, flatter, fawn upon*, ὑ. τινὰ θωπείᾳ E.*Or.*670, cf. Aeschin.3.162; ὃς δ' ἂν..χαρίζηται ὑποτρέχων Pl.*R.*426c; θωπείαις ὑποδραμών Id.*Lg.*923b; ὑ. καὶ κολακεύειν Phld.*Ir.*p.66 W. VI. Medic., ἢν οἷον λίθοι ὑποτρέχωσιν if what seem to be stones *get into* the eye, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*13; but ὡς τὸ δάκρυον συμπεπηγὸς ὑποτρέχειν ποιέῃς so as to make the coagulated tears *run off*, ibid.

ὑποτρέω, Ep. 3 pl. pres. -τρείουσι Timo 58.4 : Hom. only in aor. -έτρεσα :—*shrink back, give ground*, Il.7.217, 15.636, 17.275; ὑποτρέσαι Pi.*Fr.*224 : c. acc., *shrink before, flee before*, Il.17.587. Poet. word, used in late Prose, Plu.*Mar.*7, M.Ant.11.9.

ὑπότρητος, ον, *bored* or *pierced through below*, αὐλοί Ath.4.176f.

ὑπότρηχυς, Ion. for ὑπότραχυς.

ὑποτρῐβή, ἡ, *a rubbing off below*, ἵπποι χωλεύοντες ἐξ ὑποτριβῆς App.*Mith.*75 : cf. sq.

ὑποτρίβω [ῐ], *rub a little* or *gently*, Hp.*Genit.*1. 2. *rub down* for mixing in a dish, σήσαμ' ὑ. εἰς ταύτην (sc. ἅλμην) Damox.2.38, cf. Cratin.27; v. ὑπότριμμα. II. *rub off beneath* or *gradually* :—Pass., ὑποτρίβεσθαι τὰς ὁπλάς, of horses, *wear their* hoofs *off*, D.S. 17.94 : so intr. in Act., ὑποτρίβουσι τοῖς ποσί *Hippiatr.*53 : cf. foreg. III. in Pass., *to be aggravated* or *become chronic*, of diseases, Aët.9.35.

ὑποτρίζω, *cry, squeak*, or *chirp*, of fowls, Ael.*NA*7.7; of cats, ib.7.8. 2. of things, λεπτὸν ὑ. Nonn.*D.*11.219, *AP*11.352 (cod. Plan., Agath.). 3. *crepitate*, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.3.4 :—freq. with v.l. ὑποτρύζ-.

ὑποτρῐήραρχος, ὁ, *sub-trierarch*, *PPetr.*3 p.184 (iii B.C.).

ὑποτρῐμερής, ές, *contained* $1\frac{3}{4}$ *times*, *the converse of* ἐπιτριμερής (q.v.), *less by* $\frac{3}{4}$, Iamb. *in Nic.*p.42 P.

ὑπότριμμ-α, ατος, τό, *a dish compounded of various ingredients grated and pounded up together*, Hp.*Vict.*2.56, 3.80, Gal.6.650, cf. ὑποτρίβω I. 2; ἐν ὑ. ζέσαι Antiph.222.3; ὑποτρίμμασι καρυκεύσῃ Jul. *Or.*6.192a, cf. 7.226a : its general taste was sour or piquant, hence βλέπων ὑπότριμμα looking *sharp and sour*, Ar.*Ec.*292; ὑ. χλωρά, of green herb sauces or soups, also called φυλλάδες, Poll.6.71. Cf. ὑπόσφαγμα. **-άτιον,** τό, Dim. of foreg., Telecl.1, cf. Poll.6.68.

ὑποτρῐόρχης, ου, ὁ, a kind of *hawk*, Arist.*HA*620^{a}19; cf. τριόρχης II.

ὑποτριπλᾶσι-επιδίπεμπτος, ον, *contained* $3\frac{2}{5}$ $(\frac{17}{5})$ *times*, Domnin. in Boisson.*Anecd.*4.420. **-ος,** ον, '*subtriple*', i.e. *in the ratio* 1 : 3, *contained three times*, Nicom.*Ar.*1.18.

ὑποτρίπους, ποδος, ὁ, v. ὑπότριψις II.

ὑποτρίταιος [ῐ], α, ον, $\frac{1}{3}$ *less than full*, of the moon, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.115.

ὑπότρῐτος, ον, *contained* $1\frac{1}{3}$ *times*, *standing to another number in the ratio* 3 : 4, Mart.Cap.7.761.

ὑπότριψις, εως, ἡ, *a rubbing under*, e.g. of a horse's hoof, *Hippiatr.*54. II. dat. pl. ὑποτρίψεσιν, *under parts*, lower framework of tables, trestles, etc., Ph.*Bel.*74.14 codd. (ὑποτρίποσιν 'supports for tripods', Diels).

ὑποτρομ-έω, = ὑποτρέμω, *tremble under*, τρομέει δ' ὑπὸ γυῖα Il.10. 95. II. c. acc., *tremble before* any one, μιν..ὑποτρομέεσκον ὁρῶντες 20.28 : without acc., ὑποτρομέουσιν ἅπαντες 22.241. **-ος,** ον, *quivering, shaking*, Plu.2.435b; *somewhat afraid* or *timid*, Aeschin.3.159, Luc. *DDeor.*19.1, etc. **-ώδης,** ες, *somewhat tremulous*, Hp.*Epid.*4.45.

ὑποτροπ-άδην [ᾰ], Adv. *turning back, returning*, Opp.*H.*1.636, 3.

274. **-άζω,** in Pass., *return*, πάλιν ὑπετροπάσθην μῆνας τέσσερας *PCair.Zen.*34.17 (iii B. C.). II. in Pass., = ὑποτροπιάζω, *have a relapse*, *PSI*4.435.17 (iii B.C.). **-ή,** ἡ, *a turning back*, *repulse*, Plu. *Alex.*32. II. *relapse*, *recurrence*, Id.2.565d; τῶν ἔμπροσθεν νοσημάτων Id.*Luc.*7; cf. Hp.ap.Gal.19.150 (defined as οὐ μόνον ἡ ὑποστροφὴ ἀλλὰ καὶ ἡ ἐναλλαξὶ μεταβολή). **-ιάζω,** *return again*, *recur*, esp. of an illness, Hp.*Aph.*4.61, *Int.*2, al.; ἐπὶ τὴν ἀρχαίαν ὑ. νόσον Ph.1.459. **-ιασμός,** ὁ, *relapse* in illness, Hp.*Aph.*4.36, Gal.19.517. **-ίη,** ἡ, poet. for ὑποτροπή, πολέμοιο *turning* of the fight, A.R.1.1052. **-ικός,** ἡ, όν, *indicating relapse*, Hp.*Coac.*79,581. **-ιον,** τό, dub. sens., perh. *fishery-rights*, *temple-tribute from fisheries*, *IG*II(2).161 *A* 26, 162 *A* 30 (Delos, iii B.C.).

ὑποτρόπιος, α (Ep. η), ον, (τρόπις) *under the keel*, Opp.*H.*1.224, Orph.*A.*267.

ὑπότροπος, ον, (ὑποτρέπομαι) *turning back*, *returning*, ὑπότροπον ἐκ πολέμοιο ἴξεσθαι Il.6.501; ὑ. ἵκετο δῶμα Od.20.332; ὑ. ἵξομαι αὖτις Il.6.367; οὐκ ἔθ' ὑπότροποι αὖθις ἔσεσθε *h.Ap.*476; ὑ. οἴκαδ' ἱκέσθαι Od.21.211. 2. *rallying* from the effect of a blow, Theoc.25.263.

ὑποτροφ-ή, ἡ, *supply of nourishment*, *sustenance*, Max.Tyr.27.5, etc.; ἡ τῆς σωμασκίας ὑ. Iamb.*VP*5.21. II. *growth*, ὑ. γῆς Max. Tyr.29.1. **-ος,** ον, *reared at the breast*, νεᾶνις E.*IA*1204 (v.l. ὑπόστροφον).

ὑποτροχ-άζω, = ὑποτρέχω III.1, of moon and sun, c. dat., Gem.9.10; *overlap*, ὑποτροχάζουσι δὲ ἀλλήλαις αἱ τῶν ἠπείρων ἄκραι (in the Bosporus) Dion.Byz.3. **-ἄλος,** ον, *somewhat round*, v.l. for περιτρόχαλος in Hdt.3.8. **-άω,** poet. for ὑποτρέχω, Mosch.*Fr.*3.5. **-ίζω,** *lay under the wheel*, *torture*, Suid. **-ος,** ον, *on wheels*, μηχανήματα Ph. *Bel.*85.39; πορεῖα Plb.8.34.11; σχεδία Ath.Mech.9.15, cf. D.S.20. 48,91, Onos.42.3; δίφρος (for babies) Sor.1.114.

ὑπότρῡγος, ον, (τρύξ) *full of lees* or *sediment*, Hp.*Epid.*4.25.

ὑποτρύζω, *murmur*, *hum in an undertone*, [ὑποτρύ]ζουσιν ἀοιδῇ prob. in Call. in *PSI*11.1219.1; νήτη..λεπτὸν -τρύζουσα, of a chord, *AP*11.352 (cod. P, Agath.); cf. ὑποτρίζω.

ὑποτρῡπάω, *bore*, prob. in *IG*2².463.77.

ὑποτρύω [ῡ], *become fatigued*, καμάτοισι Nic.*Al.*83.

ὑποτρώγω, *eat with other things*, Xenoph.22.3. II. *eat by way of preparation*, X.*Smp.*4.9. III. metaph., *eat away from below*, τοῖχον ὑ. ποταμός Call.*Epigr.*45.4.

ὑποτυγχάνω, *interrupt*, *reply*, *answer*, Hp.*Ep.*17, D.H.6.87, 7.16, J.*AJ*6.11.9, Plu.2.113b, Aesop.46, *PRyl.*77.39 (ii A. D.).

ὑποτύμβιος, ον, *in the tomb*, *IG*14.1592 (Rome).

ὑπότῠπ-ος, ον, *subject to a claim*, *IG*12(5).872.77 (Tenos). **-όω,** *sketch out*, *outline*, Arist.*EN*1098ª21, Plb.21.30.6 (Pass.):—Med., *draft*, συγγραφὴν -τυπώσασθαι καὶ γράψαι *PSI*4.429.10 (iii B.C.). 2. *predispose*, πρὸς σωφροσύνην Phld.*Mus.*p.57 K., cf. p.77 K. 3. *prescribe*, τροφὴν αὐτάρκη καὶ λουτρά Paul.Aeg.6.110. II. Med., ἐν ἀνθρώποις εὐθὺς γιγνομένοις ὑπετυπώσαντο τὴν τῶν ὀνύχων γένεσιν *took care to have* nails *formed in a rudimentary way*, Pl.*Ti.*76e; ὑποτυπωσάμενος τὴν οὐσίαν..τί ἐστι *having formed a notion of* it, Arist.*Metaph.*1028ᵇ31, cf. Hdn.1.3.5, Philostr.*VS*1 *Prooem.*

ὑποτύπτω, *strike* or *push down*, κοντῷ ὑ. ἐς λίμνην *push down* into the lake with a pole, Hdt.2.136; ὑποτύπτουσα..φιάλῃ ⟨ἐς⟩ τοῦ χρυσοῦ τὴν θήκην *dipping* with a cup into.., Id.3.130; ὑποτύψας τούτῳ (sc. ἡμίσει ἀσκοῦ) ἀντλέει he draws it *dipping* with the vessel into the water, Id.6.119; οἱ χῆνες ὑ. ὥσπερ ταῖς ἄμαις..τοῖν ποδοῖν Ar.*Av.* 1145. 2. *strike downwards* with the feet, *strut*, χέρσῳ (codd., χερσαῖ' Maass) ὑπέτυψε κορώνη *struts upon* the land, Arat.950:—Med., *gush downwards*, of wine, ὅπως ὑπετύψατο ληνοῦ Nic.*Al.* 163. II. *strike underneath*, *Placit.*3.15.11 (Pass.).

ὑποτύπ-ωσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *sketch*, *outline*, Str.2.5.18, Ph.2.12, Anon. Lond.7.17, Hermog.*Prog.*6, Poll.7.128; ὑ. ἕνεκα συγγράμματος *draft* for a book, Gal.15.760; as Empiric term, Id.8.709, al.; opp. ἐξεργασία, Plot.6.3.7; ὑπογραφάς τε καὶ ὑποτυπώσεις, opp. ὅρους, *Stoic.*2. 76: αἱ Ὑποτυπώσεις was the name given by Sextus Empiricus to his *Outlines* of the Pyrrhonic Philosophy, cf. D.L.9.78, Gal.*Libr. Propr.Praef.*: Proclus calls one of his works ἡ ὑ. τῶν ἀστρονομικῶν ὑποθέσεων, *Hyp.*7.50. 2. *model*, *pattern*, 1*Ep.Ti.*1.16, 2*Ep.Ti.*1.13; εἰς ὑποτύπωσιν ἀρετῶν Phld.*Mus.*p.77 K. 3. a Rhet. figure, *by which a matter was vividly sketched in words*, Quint.*Inst.*9.2.40. **-ωτικός,** ἡ, όν, *by way of outline*, *compendious*, τρόπος τῆς συγγραφῆς S.E.*P.*1. 239. Adv. -κῶς ib.2.1.

ὑποτύραννος [ῠ], ὁ, *princeling*, Prisc.p.333 D. (agnovit Wilcken, ὑπὸ τυράννων codd.), *Sammelb.*6257 (v/vi A. D.).

ὑποτῡρίς, ίδος, ἡ, (τυρός) a kind of *cheese-cake*, *milk curdled and pressed in moulds with honey*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647f.

ὑπότυφλος, ον, *purblind*, Plu.2.53f, Hierocl.p.29 A.

ὑποτῡφ-όομαι, Pass., *become somewhat arrogant* or *deluded*, ὑπ' αἰώρας φρενῶν καὶ κενοῦ φυσήματος Ph.1.665. **-ος,** ον, *puffed up*, Ion Chius ap.Plu.*Per.*5; f.l. for ὑπάτυφος in Timo 60.

ὑποτύφω [ῡ], *burn with a smouldering fire beneath*, πῦρ ὑ. τὴν νῆσον Philostr.*Im.*2.17: metaph., *kindle into a smouldering fire*, *cause to burn secretly*, ὑποθύψας τὴν διαβολήν Plb.5.42.3:—Pass., ἔχθρα ὑπετύφετο Ctes.*Fr.*29.46; ὑπετέθυπτο Apolloph.10; λύπη, ὀργή, Luc.*Abd.*30; εἰρωνεία Ph.1.142; ὀργή Id.2.584, πόλεμος Plu. *Per.*32, Jul.*Or.*1.13b; of persons, ὑποτετύφθαι *burn with a hidden fire* (of love), Poll.3.68; -όμενος ἐς τὸν ἔρωτα Ael.*VH*9.41.

ὑπότυψις, εως, ἡ, dub. sens., part of a tripod and of a table, *Inscr. Délos* 1403 *A* b i 72, 1423 *A* a i 11, 1442 *B* 45 (all ii B. C.).

ὑπουάτιος [ᾰ], ον, (οὖας) *under the ears*, Orph.*A.*221.

ὑπόϋγρος, ον, = ὕφυγρος, *rather damp*, *Gloss.*

ὑπουδαῖος, α (Ion. η), ον, (οὖδας) *subterranean*, Plu.2.266e, Opp. *H.*3.487.

ὑπουθᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, *under the udder*, hence *sucking*, *AP*10.101 (Bianor).

ὑπούλ-η, ἡ, *subgingivae*, *Gloss.* (dub.). **-ος,** ον, of sores, *extending inwards*, *under the surface of the flesh*, *enclosed*, τὰ συριγγώδη καὶ ὅσα ὕ. ἐστι καὶ ἔντοσθε κεκοιλασμένα Hp.*Medic.*11; ὅσα μὲν ἔχει στόμα μέγα καὶ οὐ ταχὺ συμφύεται, ταῦτα καίειν δεῖ, ὅπως ἡ ἐσχάρα ἐκεῖ πέσῃ· οὕτως γὰρ οὐκ ἔσται ὕπουλα, i.e. there will be no internal accumulation of pus, Arist.*Pr.*863ª12; also of the part affected, *festering*, *purulent*, σῶμα Cratin.351, cf. Plu.*Lyc.*4; ἐπιληψίαι Gal.*Vict.Att.*1; σπλήν Pl.*Ti.*72d. 2. metaph., *with festering sores underneath*, *unsound*, *hollow*, οἰδεῖ καὶ ὕ. ἐστιν [ἡ πόλις] Id. *Grg.*518e; ὕ. τὴν ψυχὴν ποιήσει ib.480b; ὕ. τέλμα *treacherous*, Plu. *Rom.*18; ὕ. εὐνομία (v.l. αὐτονομία) *hollow*, *unreal*, Th.8.64; ὕ. ἡσυχία D.18.307; applied to the Trojan horse, S.*Fr.*1105; κάλλος κακῶν ὕπουλον a fair outside, but *fraught* with ills *below*, Id.*OT* 1396; ὕ. μάντευμα *false*, *fallacious*, Paus.3.7.3; φαντασίαι Gal.7. 203; λόγοι Babr.44.4; of persons, *false*, *deceitful*, ἀνὴρ ὕ. δίκτυον κεκρυμμένον Men.*Mon.*587; δόλιοι καὶ ὕ. Phld.*Ir.*p.60 W., cf. Plu. *Caes.*60, etc.; ὕ. οἱ Ἀττικοί Dicaearch.1.4; *concealed*, [δόξαι], ἔχθρα, Phld.*D.*1.24, D.H.3.28; of evils, *festering within*, οἴημα Plu.2.44a; στάσεις ib.329b. Adv., -ως διακεῖσθαί τινι to be *secretly hostile* to one, Plb.10.35.6; ὑ. ἀκροᾶσθαι render a *hollow* obedience, Plu.*Luc.*21; joined with δολίως, *Epigr.Gr.*387 (Apamea Cibotus). (Perh. from ὑπείλλω, lit. *shut up*, *suppressed*; ὕπουλον = a 'gathering'.) **-ότης,** ητος, ἡ, *treachery*, Phld.*D.*1.25, Hsch. s.v. ὑπόκρισις.

ὕπουρα· ὑπὸ τὰ ὄρη, Hsch. (Cf. ὑπ' οὔρει· ὑπὸ τῷ ὄρει, Phot., Suid.)

ὑπουράνιος [ᾰ], ον, and in Arat.134 η, ον:—*under heaven*, *under the sky*, ὀξύτατον δέρκεσθαι ὑπουρανίων πετεηνῶν Il.17.675; εἴδωλα Arat.616; τόπος Dam.*Pr.*56; οἱ ὑ. *heavenly* beings, Phld.*Piet.* 58. II. *as far as heaven covers*, μέγα κέν οἱ ὑπουράνιον κλέος εἴη Il.10.212, cf. Od.9.264.

ὑπουργ-έω, Ion. **ὑποργέω,** like ὑπηρετέω, *render service* or *help* to one, *assist*, c. dat., Hdt.8.110, Democr.255, *PCair.Zen.*176.297 (iii B.C.), etc.; ὑ. τισὶ ἔργῳ Th.6.88:—Pass., μὴ κάμνων ὑπὸ καμνόντων ὑ. *receive assistance*, Epict.*Gnom.Fr.*24. 2. c. acc. rei, χρηστὰ ὑ. (sc. τοῖς Ἀθηναίοισι) *do* them good *service*, Hdt.8.143, cf. 7.38, S.*Aj.* 681, *El.*461, *Ph.*143 (lyr.), Antipho4.3.4, Th.7.62; τὰ δίκαια Gorg. *Fr.*21; ὑ. χάριν τινί A.*Pr.*635, E.*Alc.*842; of a woman, τισὶ ὑ. πρὸς χάριν Anaxil.21.2; *furnish*, βεβαίαν κατάληψιν Aristid.Quint.1.3:—Pass., τὰ ὑπεργημένα *services done* or *rendered*, Hdt.9.109. 3. abs., S.*Ph.*53; τὰ τῆς κοιλίης ὑ. *do* their *duty*, Hp.*Morb.*3.15. 4. c. dat. rei, *assist* or *promote*, τῇ καθάρσει ibid. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *service done* or *rendered*, Hdt.1.137, And.2.17, X.*Hier.*8.7. **-ημᾰτικός,** ἡ, όν, *making use of such service*, Sch.D.T.p.111 H. **-ητέον,** *one must serve* or *be kind to*, Luc.*Cont.*2, Hld.7.17. **-ία,** ἡ, *service rendered*, S.*OC*1413, X.*Hier.*1.38, Arist.*Rh.*1385ª29, Luc. *Pseudol.*25, *Rev.Ét.Anc.*33.210 (Theangela), *BGU*197.17 (i A. D.), etc.; sens. obsc., Amphis 20.5. 2. pl., *medical duties*, *services*, Hp.*Decent.*12, al.; *duties of a midwife*, Sor.1.4 (pl.). **-ικός,** ἡ, όν, = sq., δύναμις Procl. *in Alc.*p.68 C.; γένος Jul.*Gal.*143b. **-ός,** όν, contr. for ὑποεργός (q.v.), *rendering service*, *serviceable*, *conducive to*, τῷ ἀποπήγνυσθαι X.*An.*5.8.15: οἱ ὑ. the *assistants*, Hp.*Acut.*67, *IG*1².344.80, al., Plb.5.89.3; ὑ. τινός *a servant of* any one, *PCair. Zen.*176.220 (iii B.C.), Lxx *Jo.*1.1, Plb.30.8.4; ὁρατῶν Hld.2.16. Adv. -γῶς Aristaenet.1.3 (parox. codd.), s.v.l.

ὑπουρέω, *make a little water*, *Hippiatr.*22.

ὑπόφαιδρος, ον, *somewhat cheerful* or *gay*, Poll.4.143.

ὑποφαίνω, *bring to light from under*, θρῆνυν ὑπέφηνε τραπέζης *he drew* the stool *from under* the table, Od.17.409. 2. *show a little*, *just show*, θύννοι..τὰ λευκὰ ὑποφαίνοντες Arist.*HA*537ª21; αἱ παρειαὶ ὑ. τὴν τῆς αἰδοῦς χροιάν Poll.2.87: metaph., *give indications of*, μικρὰν ἐλπίδα D.19.123; πραότητα Plb.27.12.3, cf. v.l. in 23.5.5: c. part., ὑπέφαιν' ἐσομένη..λαμπρὰ (Dobree for -όν) πάνυ Anaxandr.9. 6; ὑ. ὥσπερ ἐπιθησόμενος Ael.*NA*5.19: c. acc. et inf., Sor.2.61. II. Pass., *to be seen under*, ὑπὸ τὰς πύλας πόδες πολλοὶ ὑποφαίνονται Th. 5.10; cf. v.l. in Thphr.*Char.*4.4. 2. *just show oneself*, *be half seen*, as the half-opened eyes (cf. ὑπόφασις I), ἦν τι -ηται τοῦ λευκοῦ Hp.*Prog.*2, *Aph.*6.52; of teeth, Arist.*HA*502ª12; εἴ τι τῆς χώρας ἔρημον χιόνος ὑ. Arr.*An.*4.19.1; ὑ. σελήνη Ael.*NA*4.10; ἡ ὠλένη διὰ τῆς ἐσθῆτος Philostr.*Im.*2.8; ὑ. σωτηρία Isoc.4.93, 6.44; ὅπως πιστότερα ὑμῖν ὑποφαίνοιτο Lys.13.19 codd. (ὅπως -οτέρα ἡ μήνυσις φαίνοιτο corr. Francken); ἀμφισβήτησις Arist.*EN*1096ᵇ9; ἡμέρα, ἔαρ (v. infr. III), X.*Cyr.*4.5.14 (as v.l.), *HG*5.3.1. III. intr. in Act., of the dawn of day, ὑπέφαινε ἡμέρα, ἕως, the day *gradually breaks* or *just begins to break*, Id.*An.*3.2.1, 4.3.9, cf. *Cyr.*4.5.14, etc.; ἤδη ὑπέφαινέν τι ἡμέρας (impers.) Pl.*Prt.*312a: so ἔαρ ὑπέφαινε X.*HG*3.4.16; γίνωσκε τὸν καρπὸν καλῶς ὑποφαίνοντα *PCair.Zen.*329.13 (iii B.C.). 2. metaph., τὰ νῦν ὑποφαίνοντα the difficulties now *dawning upon us*, Pl.*Sph.*245e; τοσαύτας ὁρῶν ὑποφαινούσας ἐλπίδας Din.1.21; ἐὰν ὑποφαίνῃ ἀπορία μέλιτος Arist.*HA*625ª23.

ὑπόφαιος, ον, *somewhat grey*, Erot. s.v. πελλόν (ubi ἱππόφαιον codd.), Phot. s.v. κίαλον.

ὑπόφαιστον, τό, variant for ἱππόφαιστον (q.v.), Ps.-Dsc.4.160, Paul.Aeg.7.3.

ὑποφᾰκώδης, ες, *somewhat of a lentil colour*, Hp.*Epid.*2.1.10.

ὑποφάλακρος [φᾰ], *ον*, *somewhat bald*, *PGrenf.*2.20ii 12 (ii B. C., prob.), Physiogn.ap.Hippol.*Haer.*4.19,24.

ὑπόφαντις, v. *ὑποφῆτις*.

ὑποφαρμάσσω, Att. **-ττω**, *spice*, *drug*, *adulterate*, [*οἶνον*] Plu.2. 614b, cf. 672b.

ὑπόφᾱσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *a being half seen*, *ὑ. τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν*, of the eyes, when in sleep they show through the half-opened eyelids, Hp. *Prog.*2 (v. l. *ὑποφαύσιας*), *Aph.*6.52, cf. Aret.*SA*1.5; *trace*, *slight indication*, *ἱδρῶτος* Gal.10.541. **II.** *symptom*, *sign*, *χρηστὰι ὑποφάσιες* Aret.*CA*1.4. 2. *appearance*, *σολοικισμοῦ ὑπόφασιν ποιεῖσθαι* A.D. *Pron.*22.22; *οὐδὲ ὑ.* not a *trace*, Dam.*Pr.*84; *ἡ ὑ. τῶν μερῶν* ib.157.

ὑποφᾶτις, v. *ὑποφῆτις*.

ὑπόφαυλος, *η*, *ον*, *somewhat low*, *δίαιτα* Hp.*Fract.*7; of a word, Poll.10.98.

ὑπόφαυσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *narrow opening*, in the bridge across the Hellespont, Hdt.7.36; in a testudo, Ph.*Bel.*99.39; *αἱ θυρίδες δικτυωταί, ὑποφαύσεις κύκλῳ* Lxx*Ez.*41.16. **II.** *ὑποφαύσιας* was read for *ὑποφάσιας* in Hp.*Prog.*2 by Artemidorus and Dioscurides ap.Gal. 18(2).52, but rejected by Gal. l. c.

ὑποφαύσκω, *begin to shine*, *ὑποφαύσκοντος at daybreak*, Arist.*Pr.* 888^{b}27; *ὑποφαυσκούσης ἕω* v. l. ib.938^{a}32; cf. *ὑποφώσκω*.

ὑποφείδομαι, *spare a little*, X.*An.*4.1.8; c. gen., Plu.2.707b; *ὑ. μὴ ἔλκειν* Luc.*Peregr.*6; *to be moderate* or *restrained* in speech, Phld. *Lib.*p.24O.

ὑποφειδομένως, Adv. *somewhat sparingly*, *restrainedly*, Plu.*Alex.* 28.

ὑποφέρω, fut. *ὑποίσω* S.*El.*834 (lyr.), Phld.*Lib.*p.28O.: aor. *ὑπήνεγκον* Arist.*Pol.*1267^{a}27, Ep. *ὑπήνεικα* Il.5.885:—*carry away under*, esp. *bear out of danger*, *ἀλλά μ' ὑπήνεικαν ταχέες πόδες* Il. l. c.:—Pass., *to be taken from under*, *ἐὰν* [*τὸ ὑποκείμενον*] *ὑποφέρηται* Arist.*IA*705^{a} 9. 2. *bring close together*, *τὰ ὀπίσθια σκέλη* (sc. *ἐπὶ τὰ ἔμπροσθεν*) Id.*HA*604^{b}1. **II.** *bear* or *carry by being under*, *bear a burden*, *τὰ ὅπλα*, of an armour-bearer, X.*Cyr.*4.5.57; *τῶν τὰ σημεῖα δοράτων ὑποφερόντων* Plu.*Sull.*7:—Pass., *to be supported*, *τοῖς σκέλεσι* Arist.*Pr.* 882^{b}29. 2. metaph., *endure*, *submit to*, *πόνους καὶ κινδύνους* Isoc. 3.64, cf. X.*Eq.Mag.*1.3; *κινδύνους καὶ φόβους* Pl.*Tht.*173a; *ῥαθύμως ὀργήν* Id.*Lg.*879c; *τὸν τῶν ὁμιλητικῶν τρόπον* Isoc.1.30; *γῆρας καὶ πενίαν* Aeschin.1.88(v. l. *ἀμύνεσθαι*); *εἰσφοράς* X.*Oec.*2.6; *ἀναλώματα* D.59.42; *πόλεμον ὑπενεγκεῖν* Arist.*Pol.*1267^{a}27; *ὑ. παρρησίαν* Phld. *Lib.*p.62O.; *ἀδικίας Sammelb.*5238.22 (i A.D.); *τὰ φυτὰ..ἀνέμων ἐμβολὰς ὑ.* Sor.1.96; *οὐ γὰρ αὐτὸς ὑποφέρω κίνησιν* I *do* not *trouble* to move, *PFlor.*362.10 (ii A.D.). **III.** *bear* or *carry behind*, *δίφρους τινί* Ael.*VH*4.22. 2. *subjoin*, *add* in speaking, D.H.7.16, Longin. 16.4. **IV.** *hold out*, *present*, *δᾷδα* Plu.*Publ.*23; *τὰ σεσιδηρωμένα μέρη ταῖς πληγαῖς* Id.*Cam.*41; *πληγὰς ὑ. inflict* them, Id.*Eum.*7; *οὐκ ὀλίγην βλάβην ὑποφέρει με* (=*μοι*?) *inflicts*, *POxy.*488.19 (ii/iii A. D.). 2. metaph., *hold out*, *suggest*, *proffer*, *εἰ τῶν..οἰχομένων.. ἐλπίδ' ὑποίσεις* S.*El.*834 (lyr.); *ὑπέφερον τοὺς μῆνας proposed* the (holy) months, i. e. a truce, X.*HG*4.7.2; *σπονδὰς ἀδίκως ὑποφερομένας* ibid. b. *ὑποφέρονται γραμμαί τινες αἱματώδεις there are suggestions of* lines (in the foetus), Ath.Med.ap.Orib.22.9.1. **V.** *carry down*, of a river, Plu.2.325a, Poll.1.111; *κοιλίη ὑποφέρει χολώδεα* Aret.*SA*2.4; *cause to slip* or *fall*, Plu.2.459b, Poll.1. 187:—Pass., *to be borne down*, *τοῖς ποταμοῖς* Plu.*Alex.*63; *slip down*, *κατὰ κρημνῶν* Id.*Mar.*23; of the legs, *give way under* a person, Hp. *Int.*36. 2. metaph., *bring down* in numbers, App.*BC*5.6; in Pass., *decline gradually*, of consumptive people, Hp.*Epid.*1.2; *ὀρθοστάδην ὑ.* ib.3.13, 17.*ιγ'*; *εἰς πενίαν* App.*BC*2.2; *πόλις ὑποφερομένη πταίσμασι* Plu.*Comp.Per.Fab.*1; *στάσιν ὑποφερομένην ἀνακαλεῖσθαι* to revive an *expiring* faction, Id.*Sert.*4, cf. *Lyc.*2; of festivals, *fall after their due time*, Id.*Caes.*59. **VI.** *bring* to a certain point, *ὑ. τινὰ εἰς διόρθωσιν* Id.*Lyc.*25:—Pass., *to be carried away*, *ὑ. εἰς ὕβριν* Id. *Alc.*18; *πρὸς τὸ κομπῶδες* Id.*Alex.*23.

ὑποφεύγω, Ion. Iterat. *ὑποφεύγεσκε* v. l. in Hdt.2.174:—*flee from under*, *shun*, *τινα* Il.22.200, E.*El.*1343 (anap.); *φυγὼν ὕπο νηλεὲς ἦμαρ* Il.21.57; *ὑ. τὸν πλοῦν withdraw from*, *endeavour to evade*, Th. 4.28. **II.** abs., *retire a little*, *withdraw*, Hdt.4.111,120, Th.3.97; *evade*, Pl.*Lg.*762b. 2. of land, *recede*, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*26. 3. *pass under* or *through*, *τὴν λῆξιν καὶ τὴν αὔξησιν δι' ἧς ὑ. ἡ φύσις* Zos.Alch.p.108B.

ὑπόφεως, *ὁ*, = *ὑπήκοον*, Ps.-Dsc.4.67.

ὑποφητ-εία, *ἡ*, *an expounding of present* or *past events*, opp. *προφητεία*, Zonar. **-εύω**, *act as ὑποφήτης*, *τισι* Luc.*Philops.*6; *τινι* Id.*Bis Acc.*1. **-ης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, (*φημί*) *suggester*, *interpreter*, *expounder*, esp. of the divine will or judgement, e. g. *priest who declares an oracle*, Il.16.235; *Μουσάων ὑποφῆται*, i. e. *poets*, Theoc.16.29, 17.115; *ἑτέρων ὑ.* Id.22.116; *Γλαῦκος..Νηρῆος ὑ.* A.R.1.1311, cf. Porph.ap. Iamb.*Myst.*5.1, Orib.*Syn.*8.2.1. **-ις** (properisp.), *ἡ*, fem. of *ὑποφήτης*, *Ἀφροδίτης* (of Phryne) Ath.13.590e; *Ἐνυαλίοιο καὶ Εἰράνας ὑποφᾶτιν..σάλπιγγα AP*6.46 (Antip. Sid.):—*διᾰβολιᾶν ὑποφάτιες* prob. *purveyors* of slander (=*ἑρμηνευταὶ καὶ διάβολοι* Sch.), perh. in reference to the *ποταγωγίδες* of Hiero, Pi.*P.*2.76: v. l. *ὑποφάντιες* (lemma in Sch.*E*), which might be taken as *suggestions* (Dor. for **ὑποφάνσεις*). **-ωρ**, *ορος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, = *ὑποφήτης*, *Μοῦσαι..ὑποφήτορες.. ἀοιδῆς* A.R.1.22; *Πιερίδων ὑ.*, of poets, *AP*14.1 (Socr.), cf. Epic. *Oxy.*1015.1; *μύθων ὑ.* Man.3.326.

ὑποφθᾰδόν, Adv. *striving to be first*, *in rivalry*, Opp.*H.*3.145, 618. **II.** *taking one unawares*, ib.5.387.

ὑπ-οφθάλμιος, *ον*, *under the eyes*, *φρουρά* Poll.2.87; *τὰ ὑ.* the *parts under the eyes*, Hp.*Coac.*136, *Mul.*1.11, 2.110; sg. as expl. of *ὑπώπιον*, Aët.8.2.

ὑποφθάνω [ᾰ], aor. *ὑπέφθην* A.R.4.307; part. *ὑποφθάς* Il.7.144; also in Med. aor. part. (v. infr.): later aor. 1 *ὑπέφθᾰσα* (v. infr.):—*haste before*, *be* or *get beforehand*, *ὑποφθὰς δουρὶ μέσον περόνησεν getting beforehand* he pierced him through the middle, Il. l. c.; *ἔγραψεν ὑποφθάσας* Plu.*Pomp.*21:—also in part. Med., *κτεῖνεν ὑποφθάμενος* Od.4.547. **II.** c. acc., *to be beforehand with* one, A.R. l. c., Plu. *Aem.*26, etc.:—Med., *τὸν ὑποφθαμένη φάτο μῦθον* Od.15.171, cf. *AP* 9.227 (Bianor).

ὑποφθέγγομαι, *speak in an undertone*, *ἐντὸς ὑ.*, of an *ἐγγαστρίμυθος*, Pl.*Sph.*252c; *ἡσυχῇ*, *ἠρέμα ὑ.*, Luc.*Nigr.*13, Longus 1.25; *ὑ. τινί τι hint gently*, *suggest*, Plu.2.88c. 2. *reply*, *τινι* Id.*Brut.* 36. 3. *speak from underground*, J.*BJ*3.2.3. **II.** of birds, Ael.*NA*7.7, Longus 3.12; of a dog, Plu.*Arat.*8, Gal.18(1).291; also *ὑ. κερκίς* Philostr.*Im.*2.28.

ὑποφθείρω, *destroy* or *corrupt gradually*, in Pass., Gal.19.316; *πολλῆς ὑποφθειρομένης νεύτητος* Arg.Lib.*Decl.*25.

ὑποφθίνω [ῐ], *waste away*, *pine gradually*, Heraclit.*All.*61, Dsc. *Eup.*2.30.

ὑποφθον-έω, *feel secret envy at*, *τινι* X.*HG*3.2.13; *Κυαξάρης*, *ὅτι ἐκεῖνοι ἦρχον τοῦ λόγου*, *ὥσπερ ὑπεφθόνει* (v. l. *ὑπό τι ἐφθόνει*) Id.*Cyr.* 4.1.13. **-ος**, *ον*, *somewhat jealous*, only in Adv., *ὑποφθόνως ἔχειν πρός τινα* behave *somewhat jealously* towards one, Id.*HG*7.1.26.

ὑποφθορ-ά, *ἡ*, *corruption*, *decay*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.27: pl., *seductions*, Vett.Val.118.5. **-εύς**, *έως*, *ὁ*, *corrupter*, *seducer*, *Gloss.* **-ιος**, *ον*, *decayed*, of teeth, Gal.12.880.

ὑποφῐάλιον [ᾰ], *τό*, *stand for a φιάλη*, *Inscr.Délos* 1441 *A* ii 35 (ii B. C.).

ὑποφῐλέω, *kiss slily*, *ἀλλήλους* Aristaenet.1.25.

ὑπόφῑμος, *ον*, *covered with a lid*, *ἔλαιον* Zos.Alch.p.114, cf. p. 165B.

ὑποφλεγέθω, f. l. for *ἐπι-*, Nic.*Al.*282.

ὑποφλεγ-μαίνω, *to be somewhat inflamed*, Orib.9.37.10, prob. to be read in Hp.*Loc.Hom.*9 (*ὑπερ-* vulg.). **-μᾰτίζω**, *to be salivated*, Alex.Trall.1.15. **-μᾰτώδης**, *ες*, *suffering somewhat from phlegm*, Hp.*Coac.*592.

ὑποφλέγω, *heat from below*, *λαμπάδι ὕδωρ AP*9.626 (Marian.).

ὑποφοβ-έομαι, Pass., *to be somewhat frightened*, Men.*Georg.*2, v. l. in Sch.E.*Hipp.*433. **-ος**, *ον*, *somewhat frightened*, *shy*, Phot. and Suid. s. v. *ὑποδεής*.

ὑποφοινίζω, *to be purplish*, Dsc.4.24 (*ὑποφοινικοῦν* cj. Wellm.).

ὑποφοίνιος, *η*, *ον*, *reddish*, *λιβάδες AP*15.25.3 (Besant.*Ara*).

ὑποφοινίσσομαι, poet. **ὑπαιφ-**, Pass., *become somewhat purple*, Nic.*Th.*178,720, Dsc.3.67, etc.

ὑποφόν-ια, *τά*, at Athens, *price paid by the murderer* to the relations of the deceased, to buy off their vengeance, *were-geld*, Din. (*Frr.*10.4,18.11) et Thphr.ap.Harp.; *καταθεὶς τὰ ὑ.* Philostr.Jun.*Im.* 10.8, cf. Aristid.2.436J.: metaph., *blood-money*, *ὑ. τοῖς στρατιώταις ἐδεδώκει τῆς σφαγῆς* D.C.77.12. **-ιος**, *ον*, *murderous*, cj. in S.*Tr.* 839 (lyr.).

ὑποφορ-ά, *ἡ*, (*ὑποφέρω*) *carrying off below*, *purging*, Hp.*Coac.*304, 511 (pl.), Heliod.ap.Orib.44.8.21. 2. *draining off*, Sor.1.58. **II.** *putting forward*, by way of excuse, *ἡ τῶν μηνῶν ὑ.* X.*HG*5.1.29. 2. Rhet., = *ὁ τοῦ ἐχθροῦ λόγος*, Hermog.*Inv.*3.4, cf. 13 (pl.), Tib.*Fig.* 39. **III.** *drain*, *Gp.*2.6.8, v. l. in Arr.*Epict.*1.29.40. **IV.** in Str.5.4.9 *ἀποφορᾶς* is the true reading (*ὑπ-* codd. plerique). **-έω**, perh. *drain off*, dub. in *IG*2^{2}.463.93. **-ος**, *ον*, *subject to tribute*, *τισι Peripl.M.Rubr.*16, Plu.2.774c. **II.** *with hollow passages*, *fistulous*, Gal.14.681; dub. cj. in Hp.*de Arte* 10 (*ὕπαφρον* (q. v.) codd.).

ὑποφράζομαι, Med. with aor. Pass. *-σθείς*, *note*, *observe*, A.R.1. 462.

ὑποφράσσω, Att. **-ττω**, *stop* or *block up*, Mnesith.ap.Orib.8.38.3, Hero *Aut.*26.2 (both Pass.).

ὑπόφρῑκος, *ον*, (*φρίξ*) *shuddering a little*, Lxx 3*Ma.*6.20.

ὑποφρίσσω, Att. **-ττω**, *to be rather bristly*, *γενειὰς ὑποφρίττουσα* Philostr.Jun.*Im.*8; *shudder a little*, Luc.*Peregr.*39, *JConf.*4, *Pr.Im.* 12, Aët.12.68; of an artery, Archig.ap.Gal.8.90. 2. c. acc., *feel dread before* or *of*, Euph.78, Gal.*UP*14.4. 3. *bristle*, *πολιῇσιν ἐθείραις* Nonn.*D.*35.55.

ὕποφρον, v. *ὕπαφρος*.

ὑποφρύγ-ιος [ῠ], *ον*, *hypo-Phrygian*, of modes and keys in music, *ἁρμονία* Ath.14.625d; *διὰ πασῶν εἶδος* Cleonid.*Harm.*9; *τόνοι* ib.12; *τρόπος* Bacch.*Harm.*47. Adv. **-ιστί**, *in the hypo-Phrygian mode*, Arist.*Pr.*922^{b}10, al.

ὑποφῠγή, *ἡ*, *refuge*, *θέρους from* heat, J.*AJ*8.5.2, cf. 15.10.1 (pl.), Poll.9.16 (pl.).

ὑποφῠλ-ᾰκέω, *serve as deputy-ἀρχιφύλαξ*, *τοῦ Λυκίων ἔθνους IG Rom.*3.516 (Cadyanda). **-ᾰκία**, *ἡ*, *office of deputy ἀρχιφύλαξ*, ib. 489.16 (Oenoanda). **-αξ**, *ᾰκος*, *ὁ*, *deputy-ἀρχιφύλαξ*, *TAM*2(1). 189 (Sidyma).

ὑποφῠλάσσω, = *ὑποφυλακέω*, *CIG*4332.12 (Phaselis).

ὑποφυλλίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, in acc. pl., v. l. for *ἐπιφυλλίδας*, Lxx *Ob.*1.5.

ὑποφῡράω, *throw into confusion*, *ὑπό τι πεφυρακέναι τὰς ψήφους to have done* some *cooking* of the accounts, Cic.*Att.*6.5.1.

ὑποφῡσάω, *blow gently*, *EM*818.57:—Pass., *to be flatulent*, *Hippiatr.*46. 2. metaph., *elate*, Ph.1.339 (Pass.).

ὑπόφῡσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *attachment underneath*, *τένοντος* Gal.*UP*2.6. 2. *growth by way of substitution*, *θατέρου* [*φλοιοῦ*] Thphr.*HP*4.15.1;

καθ' ὑπόφυσιν αὔξονται [οἱ ὄνυχες], καθάπερ αἱ τρίχες Gal.2.337. 3. *sucker*, *EM*784.28, Phot.

ὑποφῠτεύω, *plant under*, *Gp.*10.50 :—Pass., ὑ. ὑπό τινι Thphr.*CP* 3.10.5.

ὑποφύω, *cause to grow up under*, τοῖσι δ' ὑπὸ χθὼν φύεν ποίην Il. 14.347 :—Pass., fut. -φύσομαι Diog.Oen.29 : aor. 2 -εφύην Arist. *HA*501^{b}9 : pf. -πέφυκα Gal.2.277 :—*grow up below* or *as a substitute*, of flesh, Hp.*VC*17, *Fract.*33 ; of teeth, Arist. l. c. ; of hoofs, ib.604^{a}25 : metaph., ἂν [τὰς ῥίζας] ὑποτέμωμεν, οὐδὲν τῶν κακῶν ἡμῖν -φύσεται Diog.Oen. l.c. :—ὑποφύει = ὑποφύεται is f.l. in Thphr.*HP* 4.15.2. 2. Pass., of muscles, *to be inserted under*, τῷ δέρματι Gal.2.246, *UP*3.11, cf. 4.10, al. II. Pass. also, *to be in process of growth*, ἐξειργάσατο τὴν τέχνην τὴν γραφικὴν ὑποφυομένην ἔτι Ael. *VH*8.8.

ὑποφώγω, *roast slightly*, Dsc.4.116 (Pass.).

ὑποφωλεύω, *lie hidden in the shelter of*, τοίχοις *AP*7.375 (Antiphil.).

ὑποφων-έω, *call out in answer*, Plu.*Pomp.*25, 2.53b ; *sing in answer*, Mosch.3.48. II. ὑ. τινά *echo* his *name*, *BMus.Inscr.*789 (Cnidus, dub.). **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *answer*, *retort*, Plu.2.33d (pl.).

ὑποφώσκω, = ὑποφαύσκω, ὑποφωσκούσης ἕω Arist.*Pr.*938^{a}32 (v.l.); τῆς ἡμέρας ὑ. D.S.13.18 (v.l. ἐπιφ-).

ὑποφωτίζω, *throw light upon*, metaph., Diog.Oen.30.

ὑποχάζομαι, aor. -κεκαδόμην (v. infr.):—*give way before* some one, ὑπὸ δὲ Τρῶες κεκάδοντο Il.4.497 ; καί οἱ..Ζεὺς..ὑποχάζεται A.R. 1.1101.

ὑποχαίρω, *rejoice secretly*, εἰς τὸ κακόν Polem.*Phgn.*40.

ὑποχᾰλᾰρός, ά, όν, *somewhat slack* or *loose*, Hp.*Mochl.*38.

ὑποχάλ-ᾰσις [χᾰ], εως, ἡ, *a sinking down*, Suid. s.v. ὑφιζήσεις. **-άω**, *slacken a little*, *lower*, τὸν τόνον *Corp.Herm.*18.4 (v.l. ὑπαραιώσασα) ; τοῦ μέλους (partit. gen.) Ael.*NA*12.46 :—Pass., *to be relaxed*, Sch.S.*Ant.*531. II. intr. = Pass., Anon.*Prog.* in Rh.1.621 W.

ὑποχᾰλεπαίνω, *become a little angry*, Sch.S.*OC*117.

ὑποχᾰλῑνίδιος [ῐδ], α, ον, *under the bridle* : ἡ ὑποχαλινιδία (sc. ἡνία) prob. *chin-strap attached to each end of the bit*, X.*Eq.*7.1.

ὑποχαλκ-ίζω, *look somewhat copper-coloured*, *EM*805.49. II. trans., *change for copper*, Hsch. **-ος**, ον, *containing a mixture of copper*, Pl.*R.*415b ; κανοῦν χρυσοῦν ὑπόχαλκον *bronze gilt*, *IG*2^{2}.1407. 21 ; ὑπόχαλκον δέ σου τὸ χρυσίον *Com.Adesp.* (?) ap.Suid. s.v. ὑπόχαλκον : metaph., Plu.2.1b, 65a : cf. ὑπάργυρος, etc. 2. *sounding like copper*, ὑ. ἠχὼ φέρειν Philostr.*VA*3.8. 3. *of a copper colour*, ζῷον ὑπόχαλκον τὴν μορφήν (sc. the οἶστρος or μύωψ) Sch.Od.22.299.

ὑποχᾰράσσω, Att. -ττω, *engrave under*, Plu.*Alex.*69.

ὑποχᾰροπός, όν, *rather blue-eyed*, X.*Cyn.*5.23 (v.l.), Dicaearch. Hist.10, Ptol.*Tetr.*144 ; also **ὑποχάροψ**, *PTeb.*816i14 (ii B.C.).

ὑποχάρτωσις, εως, ἡ, = *tectoria*, *Gloss.*

ὑποχάσκω, aor. 2 ὑπέχᾰνον, pf. ὑποκέχηνα (v. χάσκω) :—*gape a little*, Ar.*Pl.*314, X.*Eq.*6.8 ; κακὸν ὑποχάσκειν it is bad for the patient *to have the mouth a little open*, Hp.*Epid.*4.46 ; μικρὸν ὑποκεχηνυῖαι τὸ στόμα Ach.Tat.1.1 ; σῦκα ὑ. *open a little* (as they ripen), Philostr. *Im.*1.31.

ὑπόχαυν-ος, ον, *somewhat porous*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.3. II. *somewhat conceited*, Ath.14.624e, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*233, Adam.2.21,23 (Comp.). **-όω**, *make somewhat conceited*, *puff up*, Plu.2.21c ; ἡμιτελῆ τὸν λόγον ὑ. τῷ πάθει *letting* his words *die away* half-finished (of one just falling asleep), Procop.Gaz.p.159B.

ὑπόχειρ, ὁ, ἡ, = sq., S.*El.*1092 (lyr., Musgr. for ὑπὸ χεῖρα).

ὑποχείρ-ιος, ον, Pl.*Tht.*198a, *Plt.*308a ; ος, α, ον, Id.*Erx.*392c, Hdt.5.91 : (χείρ) :—*under the hand*, *in hand*, χρυσὸν ὅτις χ' ὑποχείριος ἔλθῃ Od.15.448, cf. Anon.ap.Suid., and v. πρόχειρος. 2. mostly of persons, *under* any one's *hand* or *control*, *under command*, *subject*, τισι Hdt.6.33,44 ; ὑ. εἶναι, γενέσθαι τισί, ib.119, A.*Supp.*392 (lyr.), X.*An.*3.2.3, Pl.*Lg.*683d ; ὑποχειρίους ποιέεσθαί τινας make *subject*, bring *into subjection*, Hdt.1.106 ; ὑποχειρίας παρέξειν τὰς Ἀθήνας Id.5.91 ; ὅταν δ' ὑποχείριος ἔλθῃ Thgn.363 ; λαβεῖν τινα ὑποχείριον to get *into one's power*, E.*Andr.*736, Lys.4.5, etc. ; ὑ. ἔχειν τινάς Th. 3.11, etc. ; τὰ ὑ. τέκνα *POxy.*1642.5 (iii A.D.) ; ὑ. τὸν ἵππον ἔχειν keep him '*well in hand*', X.*Eq.*8.12 ; τὴν χώραν ὑ. τοῖς πολεμίοις παραδόντα Lycurg.8, cf. X.*Cyr.*5.3.13 ; ὑ. τοῖς ἰητροῖς *in the power* of.., Hp.*Medic.*1 ; of wild birds, ὑ. ποιήσασθαι keep them *in captivity*, Pl.*Tht.*197c ; ὑ. τὰς ἐπιστήμας ἔχει ib.198a. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *treatment* of a subject, Gal.18(2).661.

ὑποχειρογρᾰφέω, *sign*, ὅρκος ὃν ὤμοσεν καὶ ὑπεχειρογράφησεν *PTheb.Bank* 11.1,19 (ii B.C.), *PTeb.*811.11 (ii B.C.) ; written **ὑποχυρ-**, *Dura*^{6} 432 (iii A.D.) :—Pass., *PMeyer*6.25 (ii B.C.), *POxy.*1473.38 (iii A.D.).

ὑπόχευμα, ατος, τό, *gentle stream*, *soft sprinkling*, v.l. in Pi.*P.*5.101 (pl.) ; ὑπὸ χεύμασιν codd. opt.

ὑποχεύς, έως, ὁ, *trulla*, *Gloss.*

ὑποχέω, aor. ὑπέχεα, Ep. ὑπέχευα—the only form of the word used by Hom. :—*pour* into a cup placed *under*, *pour out*, Χίον (οὐχὶ Ath.cod. A) δύο κυάθους, ἀνεβόησέν τις, ὑπόχει (ὑποχεῖς Cobet) Sophil.4.3, cf. Men.8 :—Med., ὑποχέασθαι πλείονας *have* more cups *poured out*, Diph. 5 ; ὑ. τρίτην ὕδατος μοῖραν Hp.*Nat.Mul.*15 : metaph., οἷον βαφὴν (βαφῇ or -ῇ codd.) τῇ ῥητορικῇ τὴν φυσιολογίαν ὑποχεόμενος Plu.*Per.*8. 2. in Hom. only of dry things, *strew* or *spread under*, βοείας, ῥῶπας, Il. 11.843, Od.14.49, cf. 16.47 :—Pass., φύλλα ὑποκεχυμένα ὑπὸ τοῖσι ποσί the leaves *fallen and scattered under* the feet, Hdt.7.218. 3. metaph., τῷ μὲν ἀπιστίη ὑπεκέχυτο he *was secretly full of* unbelief, *steeped in* it, Id.2.152, cf. 3.66. II. Med., *pour back one's own into*, πάλιν δ' ὑπεχεύατο παῖδας σπλάγχνοις Opp.*H.*1.740. III. Pass., *to be spread beneath*, as the air beneath the ether, Arist.*Mu.*392^{b}6. 2. *to be suffused*, *suffer from cataract* (cf. ὑπόχυσις), of persons, Chrysipp. *Stoic.*2.52 ; τὰ τῶν ὑποχεομένων συμπτώματα Gal.6.425 ; ὑποχυθέντες τὰς ὄψεις Ph.2.50 ; τοὺς ὑποκεχυμένους καὶ ἀμβλυωποῦντας Dsc.2.164, cf. *POxy.*39.9 (i A.D.) ; ἀρχόμενοι ὑποχεῖσθαι Dsc.2.151, cf. Cass.*Pr.* 19 : metaph. of the mind, ὑποκεχύσθαι πολλὴν ἀχλύν Max.Tyr.16.3.

ὑποχή, ἡ, (ὑπέχω) *a round fishing-net*, Plu.2.977f, M.Ant.10.10, Opp.*H.*3.81, Ael.*NA*13.17, *Gp.*20.25.2. (Parox. in *Gp.* l.c.)

ὑπόχηλα, τά, (χηλή) *part of the hand near the fingers*, Poll.2. 144.

ὑποχθόνιος, η, ον, Call. (v. infr.) : (χθών) :—*under the earth*, *subterranean*, Hes.*Op.*141 (v.l. ἐπιχθ-), A.R.1.647, etc. ; θεοῖς ὑ. *Rendic. Pont.Accad.* III vol.6.43, cf. Phld.*Piet.*58 ; ἴθ' ὑποχθόνιοι E.*Andr.* 515 (anap.) ; γύπῃ ὑπ[οχθονίῃ] Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2080.73 (= *Fr.*172) ; ἐχώρει -ιος, of one entering the cave of Trophonius, Philostr.*VA*8. 19 ; ὑ. γενέσθαι Luc.*Cont.*22 : cf. καταχθόνιος, χθόνιος.

ὑπόχθων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., [Arist.]*Pepl.*41, *Supp.Epigr.*7.213.7 (Tab. Defix., Berytus, ii/iii A.D.).

ὑπ-οχλέομαι, Pass., *to be rolled beneath*, Il.21.260, in tmesi.

ὑποχλῑαίνω, *warm a little* or *by degrees*, Hp.*Epid.*2.2.7 (Pass.), Plu.2.658d.

ὑπ-οχλίζω, *lift with a lever*, κληῖδας ὑποχλίσσασα πυλάων A.R.*Fr.*12.

ὑπόχλοος, ον, *of a palish yellow*, παρειή Call.*Del.*80.

ὑποχλωρομέλᾶς, ἄνος, ὁ, *rather dark green* or *yellow*, of persons, Hp.*Epid.*6.3.13.

ὑπόχλωρος, ον, *greenish yellow*, *pale*, Hp.*Prog.*11, *Fract.*11, Arist. *HA*616^{a}18, Sor.1.44,91.

ὑποχοινῑκίς, ίδος, ἡ, *base on which the χοινικίς rests*, in a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel.*62.20.

ὑποχοιρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *swine's succory*, *cat's ear*, *Hypochoeris radicata*, Thphr.*HP*7.7.1, 11.4 (cj.), Plin.*HN*21.89.

ὑπόχολ-ος, ον, *somewhat bilious*, *yellowish*, of colour, Hp.*Morb.* 3.16, *Aff.*9, Aret.*SA*2.1, S.E.*M.*1.308. **-ώδης**, ες, *rather bilious*, Hp.*Epid.*3.1.ε'.

ὑποχονδρ-ιᾰκός, ή, όν, *of the ὑποχόνδριον*, νόσημα Gal.8.185. **-ιος**, ον, (χόνδρος) *under the cartilage of the breastbone*, πάθη ὑ. ailments *in that part*, Arist.*Pr.*953^{b}25. II. ὑποχόνδριον, τό, in sg. and pl., *the soft part* or *parts of the body below the cartilage and above the navel*, *abdomen*, τὸ δεξιὸν ὑ. Hp.*Aph.*4.64, al., cf. Arist.*HA*493^{a}20, Thphr. *Od.*59(61), Sor.1.93, al., Gal.6.56, al.

ὑποχορηγ-έω, *furnish*, *supply*, τῇ Ῥώμῃ ἕκαστα Str.6.2.7. **-ία**, ἡ, *supply*, ποταμοὶ παρέχουσιν ὑ. Id.5.3.7.

ὕποχος, ον, (ὑπέχω) *subject*, *under control*, θεοῖς X.*An.*2.5.7 ; βασιλῆς βασιλέως ὕποχοι μεγάλου his *subjects* or *officers*, A.*Pers.*24 (anap.). 2. = ἔνοχος, *liable to*, ἐξωλείας D.57.53 ; ὕποχοι ἐόντω τοῦ ἐνκλήματος *IG*5(2).357.92 (Stymphalus) ; *responsible for*, διανοίας Ph. 1.429 ; πλημμελείας *PLit.Lond.*138 viii 31.

ὑποχραίνω, f.l. in Coluth.232.

ὑποχρεμετίζω, *neigh to* or *with*, Q.S.8.57 codd. (ἐπιχρ- Koechly).

ὑποχρέμπτομαι, *expectorate gently*, Hp.*Morb.*2.27, 3.15.

ὑπόχρεως, ων, gen. ω (masc. and fem.) *BGU*239.5 (ii A.D.), *PFlor.* 86.13 (i A.D.) : also **ὑπόχρεος**, ον, *IG*2^{2}.1132.22 (Decr. Amphict., iii B.C.) ; gen. ου *Sammelb.*4415.8 (ii A.D.) : pl. ὑπό-χρεοι, -χρέους, Plb.9.29.7, D.H.4.10 : (χρέος) :—*indebted*, *in debt*, Ar.*Nu.*242 ; ὁ δῆμος ὑ. τῶν πλουσίων *in* their *debt*, Plu.*Sol.*13. 2. ὑ. τινί *dependent upon* him, Plb.6.17.1, cf. 4.51.2. 3. of property, *involved*, *encumbered*, Is.10.16,17 (sed leg. ὑπέρχ-), D.49.11, 50.61. 4. *obliged*, *bound*, c. gen., φιλίας καὶ χάριτος ὑ. *bound by ties of* love and favour past, Plu.*Pomp.*76, cf. D.S.19.44 : also c. dat., ὑ. χάριτι Plb. 21.19.10, cf.9.29.7.

ὑποχρήστης, ου, ὁ, *assistant oracle-giver*, *Milet.*7.50 (Didyma, i B.C.), I(7) No.263 (ii A.D.).

ὑπό-χρισμα, ατος, τό, *foundation-layer* for artificial gems, *PHolm.* 14.12. **-χριστέον**, *one must anoint*, τοὺς πεπονθότας τόπους Orib. *Fr.*58. **-χρίω** [ῐ], *smear under* or *on*, *besmear*, *anoint*, τινί τι Hdt. 2.86, Hp.*Fract.*21 ; *paint* another's *face under the eyes*, X.*Cyr.*8.8. 20 :—Med., *paint oneself*, ὑποχρίεσθαι τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς (cf. ὑπογράφω v) ib.8.1.41 ; *anoint oneself slightly*, Aret.*CD*1.3.

ὑπόχρονος, ον, *temporary* (?), *IG*2^{2}.2776.156 (ii A.D.).

ὑπόχρῡσ-ος, ον, *containing a mixture* or *proportion of gold*, γῆ Poll.3.87 : metaph. of persons, Pl.*R.*415c ; cf. ὑπάργυρος, etc. II. *laden with gold*, *very rich*, ἔμπορος Hld.2.8 ; νεανίσκος '*gilded youth*', Luc.*Tox.*16. III. *gleaming with gold*, μῆλα Philostr.*Im.*1.31 ; *gilded*, Men.*Epit.*170 ; [δακτυλίους] σιδηροῦς ὑ. *Inscr.Délos* 298.33 (iii B.C.) ; κονδύλιον ὑ. ib.442*B*61 (ii B.C.). **-όω**, *gild*, δακτύλιοι σιδηροῖ ὑποκεχρυσωμένοι ib.421.43, 439*a*13, 442*B*15, cf. 96 (all ii B.C.).

ὑποχρώννῡμι, in pf. part. Pass. ὑποκεχρωσμένος, *with high complexion*, of a comic mask, Poll.4.146.

ὑποχῡλίζω, *extract the juice from*, Dsc.*Eup.*2.30,34 (both Pass.).

ὑπό-χῠμα, ατος, τό, *cataract* in the eye, Dsc.3.81, Gal.10.119, Aq. *Le.*21.20. **-χύνω** ὀφθαλμούς, *cause cataract in* the eyes, Cyran. 25. **-χυρογραφέω**, v. ὑποχειρογραφέω. **-χῠσις**, εως, ἡ, (ὑποχέω III. 2) *cataract*, Dsc.1.73 (pl.), 2.12 (pl.), Ael.*NA*7.14, Iamb.*Myst.* 3.25 (pl.).

ὑποχῠτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *vessel to pour* oil into a lamp, Lxx *Je.*52.19, Phot., *EM*784.30.

ὑπόχῠτος, ον, (ὑποχέω) *having* something *poured in*, ὑ. οἶνος wine

that has been 'doctored', Phryn.Com.65, cf. Timachid.ap.Ath.1.31e: metaph. of a person, = *ὁ κακῶς γεγονώς*, Poll.3.56 (= *Com.Adesp.*100).

ὑποχωλ-αίνω, *to be somewhat lame*, Hp.*Epid.*7.47, Ph.1.606. **-εύω**, = foreg., *Gloss.* **-ος**, *ον*, *somewhat lame*, Vett.Val.110.15.

ὑποχωρ-έω, fut. *-ήσομαι* Luc.*Tox.*11:—*go back*, *retire*, *withdraw*, Il.6.107, 22.96; *χώρησαν δ' ὑπό τε πρόμαχοι..* 4.505; *ὑ. ἐς τὴν Σάμον, εἰς Σικυῶνα*, Th.8.79, Is.6.20; *πρὸς αἱμασιάν* Th.4.43; *παρὰ Τισσαφέρνην* Id.8.45; freq. in part., *ὑποχωρῶν ᾤχετο, ὑποχωρήσαντες φεύγουσι*, Is.4.28, D.22.66; of a lion, *βάδην ὑ.* Arist.*HA*629^{b}14; of long-horned kine, *νέμεσθαι ὑποχωροῦντας* Id.*PA*659^{a}20; *εἰς τὰ βαθέα ὑ.*, of eels, Id.*HA*592^{a}27, etc. 2. c. gen., *withdraw from*, *ὑ. τῆς χώρης* Hdt.1.207; *ὑ. τοῦ πεδίου* X.*Cyr.*2.4.24; *τοῦ βίου IG*12(7).395.9 (Amorgos): c. dat., *τὸ δημοκρατικὸν ὑπεχώρησε τῷ ὀλιγαρχικῷ gave way to*, Pl.*R.*560a; *τὸν ἥσσω τῷ κρατοῦντι ὑ.* Th.1.77; but *ὑ. τῷ δαίμονι try to escape from..*, Plu.*Brut.*40. b. *κἀκεῖνος ὑπεχώρησεν αὐτῷ τοῦ θρόνου* he (Aeschylus) *gave* Sophocles *a share of* the throne, Ar.*Ra.*790 (not *surrendered* it, which would be *παρεχώρησεν*); *τοὺς πρεσβυτέρους ἐντρέπεσθαι..ὁδῶν ὑποχωροῦντας making way for them* on the streets (not '*retiring from* the streets'), Plu.2.237d. 3. c. acc., *avoid*, *shun*, *μηδένα ὄχλον* [*νεῶν*] *Ἀθηναῖοι ὄντες ὑποχωρεῖν* Th.2.88; so perh. to be taken in Il.13.476, *μένεν.., οὐδ' ὑπεχώρει, Αἰνείαν ἐπιόντα*; cf. Pl.*Sph.*240a, D.H.6.93, Luc.*Tox.*36. b. *cede*, *yield*, *τὴν δεσποτίαν αὐτοῖς POxy.*67.19 (iv A.D.). **II.** *pass off below*, esp. by way of stool, *σάρκες* Hp.*Aph.*4.26, etc.; *εἰ ταχέως ὑποχωρεῖ τῶν ὑποχονδρίων* Gal.6.56, cf. 253:—in Med., Hp.*Aph.*7.67. **III.** *go on steadily*, *εἰρεσία ὑπεχώρησεν ἐκ παλαμῶν* the rowing *went on*, stroke *after* stroke, Pi.*P.*4.202. **IV.** *Ἡγέλοχος οὕτω προηνέγκατο* (sc. *γαλην ὁρῶ*) *ὥστε μὴ ὑποχωρῆσαι ἐκ τῆς συναλοιφῆς τὸ γαληνά, ἀλλὰ διαχωρῆσαι μᾶλλον, ὥστε δόξαι τὴν γαλῆν εἰπεῖν* Sch.Ar.*Ra.*305 (dub. sens.). **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *downward evacuation*, Hp.*Aph.*7.68 (pl.), Thphr.*Char.*20.6 (pl.), etc. **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *retirement*, *retreat*, *πεδιναὶ ὑ. retirements* by the plains, Plb.1.34.8; *πελαγίαν ποιεῖσθαι τὴν ὑ.* make one's *retreat* by sea, Id.1.28.9; *αἰδὼς τολμήσεως ὑ.* Pl.*Def.*412c. b. *ebb* of the tide, Aristid.Quint.3.7 (pl.). c. *cession* of property, *POxy.*67.20 (iv A.D.). 2. *retiring-place*, *retreat*, Luc.*Hipp.*5, *CIG*3705 (Apollonia ad Rhyndacum). **II.** *ὑ. τῆς γαστρός an evacuation* of the bowels *by stool*, Hp.*Morb.*3.16, Gal.6.649: abs., Hp.*Aph.*4.83, *Epid.*7.3,5, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.15, Mnesith.ib.8.38.3. **III.** *the vent*, Arist.*HA*594^{a}13. **-ητικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *relaxing*, *evacuating*, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*13, al. **-ίζω**, *separate*, *divide before* some one, Sch.Il.24.96 (Pass.).

ὑποψάθῠρος [*ă*], *ον*, *somewhat crumbling* or *friable*, *διαχωρήματα* Hp.*Prorrh.*1.116 (codd. and Gal.), cf. *Coac.*598 (**-ψάφαρον** codd.).

ὑποψακάζω, v. *ὑποψεκάζω*.

ὑποψᾰλάσσω, *handle* or *feel gently*, as one feels a beast to see if it is fat, Ar.*Lys.*84.

ὑποψάλλω, *touch softly*, prop. of the strings of the lyre: metaph., *ὑ. τοὺς τέττιγας ἡ ὥρα invites* them *to sing*, Philostr.*VA*7.11.

ὑπόψαμμος, *ον*, like *ὕφαμμος*, *having sand under* or *in* it, *sandy*, *γῆ ὑποψαμμοτέρη somewhat sandy*, Hdt.2.12, cf. Paus.4.36.5; *τὸ ἀραιὸν καὶ ὑ.* Ephor.65(c) J.; *λίμνη* X.*HG*3.2.19; *θάλαττα* Plu.*Pomp.*78.

ὑπόψᾱρος, *ον*, *somewhat dappled*, *ἵπποι* Posidon.52 J.

ὑποψαύω, *touch below* or *slightly*, *τινος* Plu.2.368e, cf. Hld.1.26 (ubi v. l. *ἐπιψ-*).

ὑποψάφᾰρος, *ον*, = *ὑποψάθυρος* (q.v.).

ὑποψάω, *scrape gently*, *τὸν χῶρον τοῖς ποσί* Ael.*NA*14.5.

ὑποψεκάζω, metaph., *tipple a little*, Poll.6.30, in phrase *πυκνὸν ὑ.*, prob. cited from X.*Smp.*2.26, where codd. have *ἐπιψακ-* or *ἐπιψεκ-*; *ὑπεψεκάζομεν* Alciphr.*Fr.*6; *ὑποψακ-* is found in Poll.6.20 and as v. l. in 6.30.

ὑποψελλίζω, *lisp* or *stammer a little*, *τὴν γλῶσσαν* Lib.*Decl.*43.21.

ὑποψεύδομαι, *lie a little*, Eust.1955.26.

ὑποψέφᾰρος, *ον*, cj. by Diosc.Gloss. for *ὑποψάθυρος* in Hp., Gal.16.763, cf. 19.150.

ὑποψηλᾰφάω, gloss on *ὑπομηλαφάω*, *EM*783.11, Phot.

ὑποψηνίζω, *prick from below*, like the *ψήν* (q.v.): metaph., *ὑπεψηνισμένη*, = *ἀκμαία πρὸς τόκον* (prob. from a Comic poet), Suid. (*-μένοι* and *ἀκμαῖοι Et.Gen.*, Phot.).

ὑποψήφ-ῐσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *calculation*; and **-ιστής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *calculator*, *Gloss.*

ὑποψήχω, *scrape up*, *σώματα σὺν ταῖς ἄμμοις* Posidon.48 J.

ὑπ-οψία, later **ὑφοψία** (first in *PSI*4.340.14 (iii B.C.)), Ion. **ὑποψίη**, *ἡ*: (*ὑφοράω*, fut. *ὑπόψομαι*): **I.** of the subject, *suspicion*, *ill-feeling*, *ὑποψίην ἔς τινα ἔχειν* Hdt.3.52, cf. Th.4.27, And.1.68; *τὰ ἴχνη τῆς ὑ. φέροντα εἴς τινα* Antipho 2.3.10; *μεστὸς ὑποψίας* Lys.1.17; *ὑ. πρός τινα* D.48.18, Plu.*Cic.*43; *ὑ. λαμβάνειν κατά τινος* D.29.24; *αἱ τῶν μετεώρων ὑ.* Epicur.*Sent.*11; *τὸ σκότος ἐν ὑποψίᾳ ποιούμενος* Aeschin.1.10; *ἐν ὑποψίαις, δι' ὑποψίας ἔχειν τινά*, Plu.*Pyrrh.*23, *Cat.Ma.*23; *ὑ. γίγνεται, εἰσῆλθέν τινι*, Th.2.13, Pl.*Ly.*218c; *ἐς ὑ. καθιστάναι τινά* to bring him into *suspicion*, Th.5.29; *ὑποψίαν πρὸς ἀλλήλους ποιεῖν* Lys.25.30; opp. *εἰς ὑποψίας ἐμπεσεῖν*, Antipho 2.2.3. 2. of the object, *ὑ. εἶχον* were regarded with *suspicion*, Hdt.9.99; *πολλὰς ἔχει ὑ.* admits of *suspicions*, Pl.*Phd.*84c; *ὑ. ἐνδιδόναι ὡς..* Id.*Lg.*887e; *ὑ. παρέχειν* Th.1.132, cf. Phld.*Piet.*111; *ὑ. παρέχειν μὴ εἶναί τι* Pl.*Mx.*247e: Astron., *ἡ πρώτη ὑ.* the first time the observer *suspects* he has seen a star rising, the first *glimpse*, Ptol.*Alm.*8.6. b. *apprehension*, *ὁ κατὰ τὴν ὑ. φόβος* Epicur.*Sent.*34; *φόβος καὶ ὑ.* Polystr.p.7 W.; *αἱ τῶν μετεώρων ὑ. καὶ αἱ περὶ θανάτου* Epicur.*Sent.*11. **II.** *jealous*, *censorious watch*, *ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους τῶν ἐπιτηδευμάτων ὑ.* Th.2.37.

ὑποψιαστικῶς, *suspiciously*, Zen.6.2, Sch.Ar.*V.*641.

ὑποψῐθῠρ-ίζω, *whisper softly*, of fingers on the lyre, Ach.Tat.1.5. **-ισμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *whispering*, Anon.*Prog.* in Rh.1.640 W.

ὑπόψῑλος, *ον*, *somewhat bald*, Ptol.*Tetr.*143, al.

ὑπ-όψιος, *ον*, (*ὑφοράω*, fut. *ὑπόψομαι*) *viewed from beneath* the brows, i.e. *viewed with suspicious looks*, *λώβην τ' ἔμεναι καὶ ὑπόψιον ἄλλων* Il.3.42 (where, however, Ar.Byz. read *ἐπόψιον*, v. *ἐπόψιος*), cf. Q.S.13.289. **II.** *under the eye* or *view*, *conspicuous*, Opp.*H.*1.30.

ὑποψοφέω, *make a slight noise*, *ἐν τοῖσι ποτοῖσι* Hp.*Coac.*62, cf. *Epid.*5.63; of water under ice, Ael.*NA*6.24. 2. *ἐπορχουμένην ἑαυτῇ..καὶ τοῖς δακτύλοις..ὑποψοφοῦσαν snapping* her fingers *in accompaniment*, Plu.2.336c.

ὑπόψυχρος, *ον*, *somewhat cold*, *coolish*, Hp.*Epid.*1.18, Gal.6.655. 2. *chilling*, Hp.*Acut.*62. 3. metaph., *ὑ. τὰς φύσεις* Ptol.*Tetr.*56. 4. *rather lacking in humour*, *flat*, *κωμικοί* Suid. s.v. *Λύκις*; *προοίμιον* Anon. *in Tht.*3.30; *rather absurd*, *ζήτημα ὑ.* Hermog.*Stat.*12; *ὑ. τὸ λέγειν ὡς..* A.D.*Pron.*83.22; *σύμπτωσις φωνηέντων ὑπόψυχρος* Phld.*Rh.*1.163 S.

ὑποψύχω [*ῡ*], *cool a little*, Dsc.2.136:—Pass., Ath.7.297a.

ὑπ-οψωνέω, *underbid in the purchase of victuals* or *buy up underhand*, Ar.*Ach.*842 (lyr.).

ὑποψωρώδης, *ες*, *somewhat itchy* or *mangy*, Hp.*Epid.*4.20.

ὑππρό, v. *ὑποπρό*.

ὑπτι-άζω, (*ὕπτιος*) *lay oneself back*, *fall back*, Hdn.1.4.7, Procop.*Goth.*4.31, Eust.249.5; *ὑπτιάζων βόλος* an *unlucky* cast, opp. *πρανής*, Poll.7.204. **II.** metaph., of haughty persons, *carry oneself with languid arrogance*, Aeschin.1.132. 2. *to be supine*, *careless*, or *negligent*, Hdn.2.12.2, etc.; *πρὸς τὴν ἐπιμέλειαν* Id.2.8.9; of literary style, *ὑπτιάζων λόγος languid* style, *τὸν ὑ. λόγον ὀρθοῖ καὶ γοργὸν ποιεῖ* Hermog.*Id.*2.1. B. trans., *bend back*, *ὑ. τὰς χεῖρας* (cf. *ὕπτιος* II) Lxx*Jb.*11.13:—Pass., *κάρα γὰρ ὑπτιάζεται* his head *lies supine*, S.*Ph.*822; *ὑπτιαζόμενοι lying on their backs*, J.*BJ*3.7.29; *ἐπ' αὐτὸν ἄνοδος ἠρέμα προσάντης ὑπτίαστο* the approach *sloped gently upwards* (cf. *ὕπτιος* IV), ib.5.5.6. 2. Pass., *diverge*, of light rays, Phlp. *in Mete.*21.11. 3. *upset*, *ὑπτιάζειν καὶ ἀνατρέπειν τὴν γαστέρα* Gal.6.593; *relax*, [*τὸ στόμα τῆς γαστρός*], opp. *ῥωννύειν*, Id.15.461. **II.** metaph., *make subservient*, Lyd.*Mag.*2.26. **-ασμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *that which is laid back*, *ὑπτιάσματα χερῶν attitudes of supplication* with hands *upstretched*, A.*Pr.*1005; *ὑ. κειμένου πατρός* his father's *body* as it lies *supine*, Id.*Ag.*1285. **-ασμός**, *ὁ*, *laying oneself backwards*, Luc.*Salt.*71, Philostr.*Im.*2.6 (pl.), Vett.Val.3.12. 2. *lying supine*, of bedridden people, Hp.*Fract.*11. **II.** metaph., *sluggish appetite*, *aversion from food*, *nausea*, Gal.8.378, 13.140. **-άω**, only in Ep. part. *ὑπτιόωσα* and 3 sg. subj. *ὑπτιάῃσι*, poet for *ὑπτιάζω*, intr., of the moon's crescent, *lean backward*, Arat.789,795. **-ος**, *α*, *ον*, *laid on one's back*, freq. in Hom., esp. of one falling *backwards*, opp. *πρηνής*, *πολλοὶ δὲ πρηνεῖς τε καὶ ὕπτιοι ἔκπεσον* Il.11.179; *ὁ δ' ὕ. ἐν κονίῃσι..πέσε* 15.434, cf. 4.522, al., S.*OT* 811; *τὸν δ' ὕ. ὦσ' ἀπὸ δουρός* Il.16.863; *ἄλλοτ' ἐπὶ πλευρὰς κατακείμενος, ἄλλοτε δ' αὖτε ὕ., ἄλλοτε δὲ πρηνής*, of Achilles in his grief, 24.11; *ὕ. ἀποθανέειν* to die *lying on one's back*, Hdt.4.190; *ῥέγκει..ὕ.* Ar.*Eq.*104; *ὕπτιον καθεύδειν οὐδενὶ βέλτιόν ἐστιν* Diocl. *Fr.*141; *κατεκλίνη ὕ.* Pl.*Phd.*117e, cf. Sor.2.87, al., Gal.18(2).56, al.; *ὑ. ἀνατετραμμένος* Pl.*Euthd.*278c; of a quadruped, *ὀρθοῦ ἑστεῶτος..καὶ ὑπτίου* standing upright and *lying on its back*, Hdt.2.38, cf. *AP*5.202 (Asclep.). **II.** *ὕ. μέρη*, in animals, *the under parts*, i.e. *the belly*, opp. *τὰ πρανῆ* (the upper parts, the back), Arist. *PA*658^{a}16, al., cf. *πρανής* II: hence Thphr.*HP*1.10.2, 3.14.2 uses *ὕπτιος* of the *smoother* upper surface of leaves, opp. *πρανής* of the rougher and under: *γαστὴρ ὑ.* the belly *uppermost*, E.*Cyc.*326; of the hand, *ἐκτείνειν τὴν χεῖρ' ὑ.* to hold out the hand *with the under side uppermost*, to hold out *the hollow of* the hand, so as to receive something, Ar.*Ec.*782; *τὴν χεῖρα νῦν μὲν ὑ., νῦν δὲ πρηνῆ προτείνας* Plu.*Tim.*11; *τῆς χειρὸς ὑ. τὸ μέσον* Id.*Crass.*18; *ὑ. ταῖς χερσὶν ὑποδέχεσθαί τι* Philostr.*Im.*1.6; *ἐδέξαντο ὑπτίαις χερσὶ τὸν τῶν πολεμίων στρατόν* Procop.*Goth.*3.16.19; *οὐλὴ καρπῷ δεξιῷ ὑπτίῳ PLond.* 2.259.81 (i A.D.); also *ὑ. τὰς χεῖρας ἀνατείνειν* lift the *upturned* hands in prayers, Plu.*Comp.Phil.Flam.*2, cf. Philostr.*Im.*2.1; *ταῖς χερσὶν ὑπτίαις διαλέγεσθαι* D.Chr.33.52; *ἐξ ὑπτίας νεῖν* swim or float *on one's back*, Ar.*Fr.*665, Pl.*R.*529c. **III.** generally, of anything *turned downside up*, *πάλος ἐξ ὑπτίου πήδησεν..κράνους* from the *upturned* helmet, *with the hollow uppermost*, A.*Th.*459 (cf. Il.7.176); *παράθες νυν ὑ. αὐτὴν ἐμοί* (sc. *τὴν ἀσπίδα*) Ar.*Ach.*583, cf. *Lys.* 185, Th.7.82; *ἀψῖδος ἥμισυ ὕπτιον* a half-wheel *with the concave side uppermost*, Hdt.4.72; but *κύλιξ ὑ.* a cup *with the bottom uppermost*, Ar.*Lys.*195; *ὑπτίοις σέλμασιν ναυτίλλεται* he sails with the benches *upside down*, i.e. suffers shipwreck, S.*Ant.*716; *κεῖσθαι ὥσπερ γάμμα ὕ.* X.*Oec.*19.9; *σχαλίδες* Id.*Cyn.*6.7; *περιφέρεια κοίλη καὶ ὑ.*, opp. *πρηνὴς καὶ κυρτή*, Arist.*Mete.*350^{a}11. 2. *ἐξ ὑπτίας ἀνάπαλιν διανεῖν τὸν λόγον trace* the argument *backwards* from the conclusion, Pl.*Phdr.*264a, cf. Herm. *in Phdr.*p.187 A.; *ἐξ ὑπτίας backwards*, *in reverse order*, *ἀπὸ τῶν ἐσχάτων ἐπὶ τὰ πρῶτα ἐπανιόντες* Dam.*Pr.*81; *ἐξ ὑπτίας χωροῦντες* Procl.*Hyp.*7.57. **IV.** of land, *flat*, *horizontal*, Hdt.2.7, Thphr.*CP*5.12.7, App.*BC*4.2, *Mith.*42, Ael.*NA*16.15, Plu. 2.193e, 530a; *ἐν ὑπτίῳ τοῦ ὄρους* Paus.8.13.1; *ὑ. μᾶλλον ἢ ὄρθιος*, of a flight of shallow steps, Luc.*Hipp.*5; of the sea, *smooth*, Philostr. *Im.*2.17, Lib.*Descr.*7.5. **V.** metaph., *supine*, *lazy*, *careless*, Aristid. *Or.*31(11).5, Id.2.112 J., Poll.1.158, etc.; *ἔστω..μὴ ὕ. ὁ τράχηλος* his

neck should not be *relaxed*, Zeno *Stoic.*1.58; δεῖ αὐτῷ καὶ αὐχένος ὀρθοῦ καὶ βλέμματος οὐχ ὑπτίου Lib.*Or.*64.103; προσφέρομαι τῶν αὐστηρῶν τι..ὅταν αἴσθωμαί ποθ' ὕ. [τὸν στόμαχον] γεγονότα καὶ πλησίον ἥκοντα ναυτίας Gal.6.601, cf. 15.460; of language, *flat, tedious*, D.H.*Isoc.* 15, *Din.*8, Hermog.*Stat.*3, etc. Adv., ὑπτίως ἔχειν to be *flat and dull*, Ph.1.305; ὑ. καὶ οὐ ποιητικῶς ἦσεν Philostr.*Her.*2.19. VI. *passive*, of Verbs, D.L.7.43,64; cf. ὀρθός v. **-ότης,** ητος, ἡ, *supine position*, of leaves, Thphr.*HP*1.10.2. II. of a river, *flatness*, Str.8.3.19. III. metaph., *supineness, calmness*, Poll.3.122; of style, *flatness*, Hermog.*Id.*1.11, 2.1. 2. *slackness*, Iamb. *VP*15.64 (pl.). **-όω,** only in Pass., *to be turned on one's back*, ὑπτιωθέντος [τοῦ βρέφους] Sor.1.100, cf. 106; to be *turned downside up, to be upset*, ὑπτιοῦτο σκάφη νεῶν A.*Pers.*418; of leaves, *to be laid back*, Dsc.4.88. 2. of land, *slope gently upwards*, λόφος..ὑπτιούμενος ἐπὶ τὴν κορυφὴν ἄκραν J.*AJ*15.11.3. 3. metaph. of the appetite (cf. ὑπτιασμός II), *to be sluggish*, ὄρεξιν..ὑπτιωμένην ἀνεγεῖραι Gal.14.302; **-οῦσθαι** τὸν στόμαχον Archig.ap.Gal.13.140, cf. Sor.1.50. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, = ὑπτιασμός II, στομάχου Id.2.8: abs., Herod. Med.ap.Orib.5.27.21 codd.

ὑπῳάδιος [ᾰ], ον, (φόν) *from the egg, hatched*, ὄφρα γένωνται παῖδες ὑ. Opp.*H.*1.752 (v.l. ἐπῳάδιοι).

ὑπώβολος, ον, (ὀβολός) *mortgaged* ἐπὶ *ὀβολιμαίῳ τόκῳ, Pherecr. 58 (Porson, for ὑπόβολον); Dor. **ὑπώδελος** Epich.79 (dub. sens.).

ὑπωθέω, *push* or *thrust away*, ὦσεν ὑπ' ἐκ δίφροιο Il.5.854. 2. *push up from beneath*, τὴν κεφαλὴν τοῦ ξύλου ὑπὸ τὴν μασχάλην Hp. *Art.*7.

ὑπωλένιος, ον, (ὠλένη) *under the arm*, φαρέτρη Theoc.17.30; f.l. for ἐπωλ-, *h.Merc.*510 codd.

ὑπώμ-αιος, ον, (ὦμος) *under the shoulder*, πόδες the *fore*feet, Arat.144, cf. 1115; **-ώμαια,** τά (sc. κρέα), *SIG*1025.53 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.). **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, (ὦμος) *the part under the shoulders*, Hp. ap.Gal.19.150.

ὑπωμοσία, ἡ, *oath taken in court to delay proceedings* (v. ὑπόμνυμι II), 1. *oath* or *affidavit showing good ground for the absence* of a party to a suit, *application for delay*, D.21.84 (pl.), v. Harp. s.v.; ὑπωμοσίαν παραδέχεσθαι Hyp.*Eux.*7; cf. ἀνθυπόμνυμι. 2. *oath* taken by the prosecutor in a γραφὴ παρανόμων (v. παράνομος II. 2), with the effect of suspending the proposed law or decree, ἐὰν [τὸν νόμον] ἐν ὑ. to leave it in *the condition caused by the* ὑπωμοσία, to let it drop, D.18.103; cf. *AB*313, Poll.8.56.

ὑπωπι-άζω, *strike* one *under the eye, give* him *a black eye*:—Pass., *have a black eye*, ὑπωπιασμέναι Ar.*Pax*541, cf. Arist.*Rh.*1413ª20, D.L.6.89. II. metaph., *bruise, mortify*, 1*Ep.Cor.*9.27; also, *annoy greatly, wear out*, τινα *Ev.Luc.*18.5, cf. Plu.2.921f (corr. Turnebus for ὑποπιέζω). **-ασμός,** ὁ, = *suggillatio, Gloss.* **-ον,** τό, (ὤψ) *the part of the face under the eyes*, νυκτὶ θοῇ ἀτάλαντος ὑπώπια like night in *countenance*, i. e. dark, gloomy, Il.12.463, cf. Hp.*Int.*12 (v.l. ὑπόπυα), Philostr.*Gym.*48. II. *a blow in the face, black eye*, E.*Fr.*374, Ar.*Ach.* 551, *V.*1386, Apolloph.3, Lys.4.9, etc.: then, *any bruise* or *weal*, Thphr.*HP*9.20.3, cf. Gal.12.804; improperly applied to *a bruise on the foot*, as is shown by the joke in Ath.3.97f. 2. metaph., *blot, disgrace*, Cic.*Att.*1.20.5. III. a plant, the root of which was bruised and applied *as a cure for black eyes*, = θαψία, Ps.-Dsc.4.153. **-ος,** α, ον, *with a black eye*, Poll.8.79.

ὑπωπίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ὑπώπιον III, Hsch.

ὑπώρ-εια (in some passages of Hdt. (v. infr.) the best codd. give **ὑπώρεα**), ἡ, *the foot of a mountain, skirts of a mountain range*, mostly c. gen., ὑπωρείας ᾤκεον..Ἴδης Il.20.218; οἰκέουσι ὑπώρεαν ὀρέων ὑψηλῶν Hdt.4.23, cf. 1.110, 2.158, 7.199; [ὄρεα] συμμίσγοντα τὰς ὑπωρέας (-είας codd.) ἀλλήλοισι ib.129; ἐπὶ τῆς ὑπωρέης (-είης codd.) τοῦ Κιθαιρῶνος Id.9.19, cf. 25 (-είης codd.); ἐν ταῖς ὑ. Pl.*Lg.* 681a. **-ειος,** ον, *under the mountains*, καμπή Callistr.*Stat.*1: but **ὑπόρειος** θάλασσα ib.14.

ὑπώρορε, v. ὑπόρνυμι.

ὑπωρόφ-ιος, ον, also α, ον Pi.*P.*1.97, *AP*7.424 (Antip. Sid.): (ὄροφος):—*under the roof, dwelling under it, under cover, in a house*, Il.9.640; τόξα..νηῷ κεῖται ὑπωρόφια Simon.143; φόρμιγγες ὑ. the harps *sounding in the hall*, Pi.*P.*1.97; parodied, ὑ. φάλαγγες (spiders) Ar.*Ra.*1313 (lyr.); ὑ. δόμοι, = ὑπερῷα, Mosch.2.6. 2. ὑπωροφία (sc. χώρα), ἡ, *the woodwork of a tiled roof*, *IG*11(2).161*A*51 (Delos, iii B.C.); Dor. **ὑπωρυφία** ib.4²(1).102.42 (Epid., iv B.C.); *the space under the roof* or *canopy*, D.S.18.26; καπνώδεις ὑ. App.*BC*4.13. **-ος,** ον, = foreg., E.*El.*1166, *Ph.*299, *HF*107 (all lyr.), Call. *Iamb.*1.414; of a swallow's nest, *under the eaves*, *AP*10.2 (Antip. Sid.): c. dat., ὑ. τῷ ἀνδρί *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.164 (Cyrene).

ὑπωρῠφία, v. ὑπωρόφιος 2.

ὑπωρῠχία, ἡ, *the part undermined*, App.*BC*4.111 (pl.).

ὑπώστη, ἡ, = εἰσώστη, *CIG*2667 (Halic.), Newton *Halicarn.*ii p. 710; also written ὑπόστη (q.v.).

ὕπωχρος, ον, *pale yellow*, Arist.*HA*586ᵇ33, Dsc.3.152, Gal.6.336, 16.588; *sallow*, Hp.*Int.*4, Arist.*Phgn.*807ᵇ7, Philostr.*Gym.*49, Luc. *Tox.*19.

ὗραξ [ῡ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *mouse* or *shrew-mouse*, Nic.*Al.*37. (Cf. Lat. *sorex* 'shrew'.)

ὑράξ, Adv. *promiscuously*, Hsch.; Aeol. **ὕρραξ** Theognost.*Can.* 23, interpol. in Suid. **ὕργα·** πτύον, Theognost.*Can.*23: cf. ὕριγγα. **ὑργαί,** αἱ, = ἐπιθέματα πρὸς κουφισμὸν τῶν φορτίων, ibid.; cf. ὑρχή. **ὑργάλαι·** ἀεὶ ἔρρωσο, ibid. **ὑρεῖ·** φοβεῖται, Hsch. (leg. τρεῖ). **ὑρειγαλέον·** διερρωγός, Id. (leg. *Fρηγ-* or [Boeot.] *Fρειγ-*). **ὑριατόμος·** ὁ τὰ κηρία τέμνων τῶν μελισσῶν, Id.; cf. ὕρον. **ὕριγγα·** πτύον, Σαλαμίνιοι, Id. (Cypr. for σύριγγα, accus.). **ὑρίς,** v. ὕσταξ. **ὑρίσιδα·** σπυρίδιον, σπυρίς, Hsch. (leg. ὑρίς and ὑρίδα): cf. ὑρρίς.

ὑρῐχός [ῐ], ὁ, *wicker basket, hand-basket*, Ar.*Fr.*569.5; **σύριχος,** Alex.128.3; written also **ὑρισσός,** Theognost.*Can.*23 (**ὑρίσσος** Hsch.); **ὑρίσκος** and **συρίσκος,** Hsch.; **ὕρισχος,** Phryn.*PS*p.116B. (**βρίσχος** ibid.); **σύρισσος,** Poll.10.129.

ὑρμίνη· μάχη, πόλις, Theognost.*Can.*23 (cf. ὑσμίνη, and Ὑρμίνη, Il. 2.616). **ὕρον,** = σμῆνος, Hsch.; cf. **ὕρους,** = σίμβλον, Theognost. *Can.*23: hence ὑριατόμος (q.v.). **ὕρραδα·** σπυρίδιον, ibid. **ὑρράδιος·** προγονίος ἢ ἄδοξος, ibid., cf. Hsch.: Ὑρράδιος, *son of* Ὕρρας, i. e. Pittacus, D.T.634.31, cf. Call.*Epigr.*1. **ὕρραξ,** v. ὑράξ. **ὑρραπλέα·** ῥηγαλέα, Theognost.*Can.*23 (cf. ὑρειγαλέον). **ὕρραχα·** πρίσχη, Hsch. **ὑρρίς·** σπυρίς, Zonar.; cf. ὑρίσιδα. **ὑρρώφθαι·** φληναφᾶν, Hsch. **ὑρτακός·** ὄστρεον, Id. **ὑρτάνα·** ἀπομάχυτρας, Id. (fort. πῶμα χύτρας). **ὑρτήρ·** πλυνεύς, Id.

ὕρχη, ἡ, *jar*, for pickles, in acc. pl. ὕρχας, Ar.*V.*676 (anap.); nom. sg. ὕρχη (twice corr. from ὕρχης) ταρίχου, ὑπογαστρίων ὕρχη, *PSI*4.428.8, 84 (iii B.C.); for wine, in acc. pl. ὕρχας, Ar.*Fr.*423. (Aeol. acc. to Poll.6.14, Sch.D.T.p.143H.; ψιλοῦται Sch.D.T.l.c.; **ὑρχή** ('ἐφ' ἧς τὰ φορτία φέρουσιν οἱ ναῦται, Hsch.) is perh. a difft. word.)

ὗς, = ὑός, υἱός (q.v.).

ὗς (A), ὗν, gen. ὑός [ῠ]; or **σῦς,** σῦν, gen. σῠός, ὁ and ἡ: Hom. prefers σῦς, and uses ὗς only metri gr.: in Hdt. and Att. ὗς is the prevailing form, as also at Rhodes, *IG*12(1).905, Myconos, *SIG*1024.16(iii/ii B.C.), etc., and ὑῶν ὄρος is an Argive place-name, ib.56.25 (v B.C.); ὗς Alc.99(s.v.l.); both forms in Pi., v. infr.; ὗς in *PCair.Zen.* 462.7 (iii B.C.), Lxx *Le.*11.7, al. (σῦς only as v. l. in *Ps.*79(80).14), and Plb.8.29.4, 31.14.3, 34.8.8 (συναγρειον f. l. in 8.26.10, B.-W.ii *Praef.* p.lxxvii); but σῦς (acc. σῦν) in *IG*5(1).1390.34, al. (Andania, i B.C.): pl., nom. ὗες, σύες; acc. ὗας, σύας, Att. ὗς Pl.*Tht.*166c, Plb.12.4.5,8, *GDI*5633.9 (Clazomenae) (σῦς Od.14.107); gen. ὑῶν, συῶν; dat. ὑσί (συσί Il.5.783, 7.257), but Ep. also ὕεσσι Od.13.410, σύεσσι (v. infr.):—*the wild swine*, of the *boar*, σῦν ἄγριον ἀργιόδοντα Il.9.539, cf. 8.338, al.; ἀργοτέρῳ συΐ καπρίῳ 11.293; ἀγροτέροισι σύεσσιν ἐοικότε 12.146; ἀργιόδοντος ὑός 10.264; also called σῦς κάπριος or κάπρος, v. sub vocc.; cf. also χλούνης; of the *sow*, συὸς ληϊβοτείρης Od.18.29; ὗς ἄγριος Hdt.4.192, cf. X.*Cyr.*1.6.28, etc.; ὕες (v.l. ὗς) ἄγριαι Arist.*HA*578ª25. 2. of the domesticated animal, Od. 14.14; the hogs being eaten, ὕες θαλέθοντες ἀλοιφῇ Il.23.32; they were fed on acorns, Od.10.243; also on μῆλα πλατανίστινα, Gal.6. 597; τοκὰς ὗς *sus foeta*, Luc.*Lex.*6, cf. Od.14.16; ὗς ἐπίτεξ Alciphr. 3.73. 3. provs., Βοιωτία ὗς, of stupidity (cf. **Συοβοιωτοί**), Pi.*O.*6. 90, cf. *Fr.*83 (σύας); ὗς ποτ' Ἀθαναίαν ἔριν ἤρισεν (or more shortly ἡ ὗς τὴν Ἀθηνᾶν, Lat. *sus Minervam*, Plu.*Dem.*11), of dunces *setting themselves up* against wise men, Theoc.5.23; οὐκ ἂν πᾶσα ὗς γνοίη Pl. *La.*196d; ὗς διὰ ῥόδων 'a bull in a china-shop', Crates Com.4; ὗς ἐκώμασε, of arrogant and insolent behaviour, Theognost.*Can.*24; ὗς ὑπὸ ῥόπαλον δραμεῖται, of one who runs wilfully into destruction, Dinoloch.14; παχὺς ὗς ἔκειτ' ἐπὶ στόμα (cf. βοῦς VIII) Men.21; λύσω τὴν ἐμαυτῆς ὗν I will give my *rage* vent ('*go the whole hog*'), Ar.*Lys.* 684. II. = ὕαινα II, Epich.68, Archestr.*Fr.*22.1. III. v. ὕσγη. (Cf. Lat. *sūs*, OE. *sú, sw-in*: perh. I.-E. *sū-s* fem. 'mother', cf. Skt. *sū-s* 'mother', *sū-te* 'bring forth (young)'; change of meaning as in Polish *maciora* (1) 'mother', (2) 'sow', and in Sardinian *mardi* 'sow', from *mater*; Skt. *sū-s* is also masc., and σῦς is difficult.)

ὗς (B), Dor. for οἷ, *whither*, *IG*4.498.4 (Mycenae, ii B.C.). II. Dor. for ἐκεῖ(σε), in the gloss ὕσειμι· ἐκεῖ βαδίζω, Hsch. (cf. ὕσπερ).

ὑσαλιβάτης· ὃ Σκύθαι ἁλίμματι χρῶνται στέατι μοσχείῳ καὶ αἰγείῳ Theognost.*Can.*24: cf. ὗς· ἀλείφαβοῦς· οἱ γὰρ Σκύθαι ἀλείματι χρῶνται ὑείῳ καὶ μοσχίῳ στέατι, Hsch.

ὕσγη, ἡ, a shrub from which comes the dye ὕσγινον, prob. *kermes-oak, Quercus coccifera*, Suid.; prob. cj. for ὗς in Paus.10.36.1 (who says it is a Galatian word, = κόκκος).

ὑσγίνη, ἡ, = ἰσάτις, dub. cj. in Ps.-Dsc.2.184.

ὑσγῖνο-βᾰφής, ές, (βάπτω) *dipped* or *dyed in* ὕσγινον, i. e. *scarlet*, X.*Cyr.*8.3.13, Clearch.25: τὰ ὑ. *scarlet cloths*, Luc.*Gall.*14, Ath.12. 539e. **-ειδής,** ές, *scarlet in appearance*, σελήνη *PMag.Par.*2.249 = 556 (written εἰσγηνονιδη).

ὑσγῑνόεις, εσσα, εν, *scarlet*, ὑσγινόεντας Nic.*Th.*870. [v. sq.]

ὕσγῐνον, τό, a vegetable dye of bright crimson or scarlet colour, perh. the *kermes* (v. ὕσγη), Nic.*Th.*511, *AP*6.254 (Myrin.); *hysginum*, Vitr.7.14.1 (*excygno* codd.), Plin.*HN*9.140, 21.170, 35.45 (*hygino, yyg-, yog-, id genus*, codd.), *Dig.*32.1.78.5, Isid.*Etym.*19.17.15 (*iscino*): gen. sg. **ισγινης** *Edict.Diocl.*19.8; **ισγενης,** ib.24.9–12. 2. *scarlet cloak*, τὸ ἄλλο ζεῦγος τῶν ὑσγείνων *POxy.*531.17 (ii A.D.). [ῐ Nic. and *AP* ll. cc.; but ὑσγῑνόεις Nic.*Th.*870: the forms ισγινη, ισγενη point to a naturally short ι, lengthd. metri gr.]

ὑσγῑνόσημος, ον, *with crimson stripes*, only in the form **ισγινοσημων** (gen. pl.), *Edict.Diocl.*29.36, al.; *isginosema*, ib.9.

ὕσδος, for ὄσδος, Aeol. for ὄζος, Sapph.4,93.

ὕσθην, ὑσθῆναι, v. ὕω.

ὑσθλός· σαλός, φλύαρος, Hsch. (cf. ὕθλος).

Ὕσῖρις, = Ὄσιρις, Hellanic.176J. (Plu.(2.364d) derives it ἀπὸ τῆς φύσεως (ὕσεως Salmasius) καὶ τῆς εὑρέσεως.)

ὗσις, εως, ἡ, (ὕω) *a raining*, Hsch. s.v. Ὑή; cf. foreg.

ὕσκας, prob. misspelling of ἴσκας (v. ἴσκαι) in Aët.7.91.

ὑσκίνιοι· ὑσκάνιοι, Hsch.

ὕσκλ-ος, ὁ, *the latchet* or *eyelets of a sandal*, ὕσκλοι· ἀγκύλαι, *βρόχοι, οὓς ἡμεῖς ὕσκλους τῶν ὑποδημάτων καὶ τὰς λέγνας τῶν ἱματίων*, Hsch.; ὕσκλοι· *ἀγκύλοι*, Theognost.*Can.*24; written **ὕσχλος** in Poll.7.80; *τὸ ὕσχλος δασύνεται, ἔστι δὲ τῶν ὑποδημάτων, ὅθεν οἱ ἱμάντες ἐξάπτονται πρὸς τὸ συνέχειν τὸν πόδα*, Phryn.*PS* p.25 B.· hence **ἔπτυσχλος,** *ἐννήϋσκλοι.* **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *having a ὕσκλος*, *ὑπόδημα* Dicaearch.1.19.

ὑσκυθά· *ὑὸς ἀφόδευμα*, Hsch. (cf. *ὑσπέλεθος*).

ὗσμα, ατος, τό, (ὕω) *rain*, in pl., Hp.*Epid.*1.1

ὑσμῆθες· *οὐσίαι*, Hsch. (fort. *θυσίαι*).

ὑσμίνη [ῑ], ή, Ep. Noun, *fight, battle, combat, κατὰ κρατερὴν ὑ.* Il.5.84, al.; *κατὰ κρατερὰς ὑ.* ib.200; *ἐν σταδίῃ ὑ.* 13.314; *ἐν ὑ. δηϊοτῆτος* 20.245; *πρώτῃ ἐν ὑ.* in the front *of the fight*, 15.340; *ὑσμίνηνδε* to *the fight*, 2.477; *ὑσμίναν φέροντες* B.12.144:—in Il.2.863, 8.56, we have a metaplast. Ep. dat. *ὑσμῖνι* as if from *ὑσμίν* or *ὑσμίς*. (Cf. Skt. *yúdh* fem. 'battle', *yúdhyati* 'fight'.)

ὑσόβρυον, τό, = *μᾶρον*, prob. f. l. in Dsc.3.42.

ὑσπέλεθος, ὁ, *swine's dung*, Poll.5.91, D.C.46.5; *ὕσπελθος· υἱὸς* (leg. *ὑὸς*) *ἔκπατος*, Theognost.*Can.*24. (From *ὑ-σπέλεθος*.)

ὗσπερ or **ὕσπερ,** Dor. for *οἷπερ, whither*, Epich.99.5: cf. *ὗς, ὗς* (B).

ὑσπλᾱγίς, ίδος, ή, Dor. for *ὕσπληξ* 3, *ἀπὸ μιᾶς ὑσπλαγίδος*, i. e. starting all at once, with one consent, Ar.*Lys.*1000.

ὕσπλαγξ, ὕσπλαξ, v. *ὕσπληξ*.

ὑσπλήγγιον, τό, = sq. 2, Hero *Aut.*24.4.

ὕσπληξ, ηγος, ή (Phryn.54, etc., but ὁ *CIG*2824.14 (Aphrodisias), Eust.598.23), *IG*1^2.313.116, 314.129, *Inscr.Perg.*10.3 (iii B.C.), Pl. *Phdr.*254e, Eust. l. c., etc.: rarely **ὕσπληγξ,** ηγγος, ή (ὁ Hero *Aut.* 24.4), D.P.121, Dionys.*Av.*3.18; Dor. **ὕσπλαγξ** Theoc.8.58; gen. **ὕσπλᾱκος** *IG*4^2(1).98.2 (Epid., iii B.C.): dat. pl. *ὕσπληξιν* Plu.2. 588f, Ep. *ὑσπλήγεσσι AP*6.259 (Phil.): Dor. **ὑσπλᾱγίς** (q. v.):—*snare* or *gin* of a bird-catcher, Theoc. l. c.; *wolf-trap*, Hsch.; also *the part of a springe or noose trap which slips down when touched*, Dionys.*Av.* l. c., cf. 3.13; = *ῥόπτρον*, Hsch.; = *πάσσαλος, κρίκος κεράτινος*, Id., Sch.Pl.*Phdr.*254e. 2. a *twisted strand*, the untwisting of which releases motive power in an automaton (cf. *στρέβλη* I. 2), Hero *Aut.*2.8 (also, a *piece of wood made to rise or fall* by this or similar means, ib.6, cf. 24.4); *ψυχὴ ἀνθρώπου μυρίαις ὁρμαῖς οἷον ὕσπληξιν ἐντεταμένη* Plu.2.588f; [*τὸ θερμὸν*] *ἀθροῖσαν ἑαυτὸ καὶ οἷον συνεσπειραμένον γεγονός,..σφοδρᾷ τῇ φορᾷ χρώμενον καὶ οἷον ἀπὸ ὕσπληγος ἐξαλλόμενον* Gal.7.623; *ὥσπερ ἀπὸ ὕ. ἀναπεσών* throwing himself back as from a *ὕ.*, i. e. violently, Pl.*Phdr.*254e; *ὥσπερ ἀπὸ ὕ. θέοντες*, i. e. running at top speed, Luc.*Cat.*4. 3. a *contrivance* (of uncertain nature, but prob. on the principle of *ὕ.* 1 or 2; = Lat. *transenna*, *Gloss.*) *for starting a race, starting-machine* (*κυρίως τὸ μηχάνημα τὸ ἀποκροῦον τὸν κανόνα τοῦ δρομέως* Sch.D.P.121; cf. *σχαστηρία* I), *ὕσπληγος ἀγκῶνας τρεῖς, παραστάδας ὑσπλήγων τέτταρας καὶ κίονας δύο, σύριγγας τῶν ὑ. δύο*, in a list of wooden objects, *Inscr. Délos* 1400.9 (ii B.C.), cf. 1409*Ba* ii 43 (ii B.C.); *ὕσπληγα λαμπαδίειον* (for the torch-race) *IG*II(2).203*B*96 (Delos, iii B.C.); *ἀφέσεις τὰς ἀπὸ τῶν ὑσπλήγων τοῦ Παναθηναϊκοῦ σταδίου* ib.2^2.1035.50 (i B.C.); *ἔπεσεν ἡ ὕ.* Luc.*Tim.*20; *τῆς ὕ. εὐθὺς καταπεσούσης* Id.*Cal.*12; *ἑστᾶσιν ὥσπερ ἐφ' ὕσπληγος ἐξορμᾶν ἕτοιμοι* J.*BJ*3.5.4 (v. l. *ὑφ' ὕσπληγος*); *διήκει πρὸ αὐτῶν καλῴδιον ἀντὶ ὕσπληγος* Paus.6.20.11; *χαλῶσιν αἱ ὕ.* ib.13; *ἀθρόα δ' ὕσπληξ πάντα* (sc. *τὰ ἅρματα*) *διὰ στρεπτοῦ τείνα [τ' ἔ]χουσα κάλω· [ἥ] μέγ' ἐπαχήσασα θοὰς ἐξήλασε πώλους Inscr.Perg.* l. c.; *ψόφος ἦν ὕσπληγος ἐν οὔασιν*, i. e. the race had just started, *AP*11.86, cf. Plu.2.804e; *ἔσχαστο ἡ ὕ.* Hld.4.3; *ψαλιδωτὰς ἱππαφέσεις διὰ μιᾶς ὕ. ἅμα πάσας ἀνοιγομένας* D.H.3.68: metaph., *κἀπὸ γῆς ἐσχάζοσαν ὕσπληγας* were loosing the *starting-machine* from land, i. e. were starting out from land, Lyc.22. 4. = *καμπτήρ* II, metaph., D.P.121, cf. Eust. ad loc.; *ὕσπληγας ὑποφήνας τῶν κατὰ φιλοσοφίαν λόγων* setting *limits* to..., dub. in Metrod.*Herc.*831. II. 5. part of a burial-place, perh. *gate*, *CIG* l. c. 6. = *μύωψ* II.2 or *μάστιξ*, Herm. *in Phdr.*p.170A., Hsch., Suid.; = *ὑστριχίς* I, Eust.ad D.P.121 (deriving it from *ὗς* and *πλήσσω*).

ὑσπολέω, *keep swine*, Hsch.

Ὑσ-πορος, ὁ, *Swineford*, name of a river, Nonn.*D.*26.168; cf. Βόσπορος.

ὕσσακος· *ὑστακός*, Hsch.; *ὑσσάκους· πασσάλους*, *EM*785.7, Phot. (cf. *ὕσταξ*); dub. in *Lyr.Adesp.*46A; but, = *pudenda muliebria*, Ar. *Lys.*1001: Dor. word acc. to Phot.

ὑσσός, ὁ, *javelin*, = Lat. *pilum*, Plb.6.23.8 sq., D.H.5.46, Str. 10.1. 12, Plu.*Pyrrh.*21, etc.

ὑσσωπίτης [ῐ] *οἶνος*, ὁ, *wine prepared with hyssop*, Dsc.5.40; written *hysopites* in Plin.*HN*14.109; **ὑσω-**, v. l. in *Gp.*8.15.

ὕσσωπος, ή, *hyssop*, *Origanum hirtum*, Hebr. *'ēzōb*, *IG*12(5).593.16 (Iulis, v B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*704.8 (iii B.C.), Lxx *Ex.*12.22, al., Ezek. *Exag.*185, Nic.*Al.*603, *Th.*872, *Ev.Jo.*19.29, *Ep.Hebr.*9.19, Dsc.3.25, Ath.4.156e:—also **ὕσσωπον,** τό, Cels.4.14.2, 4.15.3, Plin.*HN*25.136, 26.114,124, Ps.-Dsc.3.25, Sor.2.32, al., Gal.6.638, 12.149, *Hippiatr.* 130.10; cf. *ὑσωπίς*. (Written **ὑσω-** in *IG* l. c., Cels. and Plin. ll. cc. (*hyso-*), Gal.6.279, *Vict.Att.*6,12, Ath. l. c., and as v. l. in Lxx 3 *Ki.*4. 29(5.13), *Ps.*50(51).9, *Ev.Jo.* l. c., *Ep.Hebr.* l. c., Gal.6.572,638,656, *Gp.*13.8.2, *Hippiatr.*130.14 (f. l. for *οἰσύπου* ib.130.49); **ὑσσω-** in *PCair. Zen.* l. c. and freq. in codd.; **ὑσσ-** is a long syll. in Ezek. and Nic. ll. cc.; gen. written **ἰσσύπου** in *PGoodsp.Cair.*30 xlii 8 (ii A.D.).)

ὑστακητεῖ· *φενακίζει*, Hsch. **ὑστακός,** = *πάσσαλος*, in Theognost. *Can.*24: v. *ὕσσακος*. **ὑσταλωπιᾷ·** *νυστάζει*, Hsch. **ὕσταξ·** *πάσσαλος κεράτινος*, Id. (*ὕστα·* *ξυρίς* in Theognost.*Can.*24 shd. perh. be *ὕσταξ· ὑρίς*).

ὕσταριν, Adv. = *ὕστερον*, *Schwyzer* 424 (Elis, iv B.C.).

ὑστάς· *πλαστὰς* (leg. *παστὰς*) *ἀμπέλων*, Hsch.; cf. *ὑστάδα· ἡ δασεῖα ἄμπελος*, Id. (Perh. Cypr. for *συστάς*, cf. *ξυστάδες*.)

ὑστάτιος [ᾰ], η, ον, poet. for *ὕστατος* (cf. *μεσσάτιος* for *μέσσος*, *τοσσάτιος* for *τόσσος*), Il.15.634; *τί πρῶτόν τοι ἔπειτα τί δ' ὑστάτιον καταλέξω;* Od.9.14, cf. Euph.23, A.R.1.139: neut. as Adv., *at last*, Il.8.353; *for the last time*, Call.*Ap.*79:—**ὑστᾰτίη,** ή, *the end*, *βιότοιο* Q.S.14.315.

ὕστᾰτος, η, ον, v. *ὕστερος* B.

ὑστέρα, Ion. **ὑστέρη,** ή, *womb*, Hp.*VM*22, *Aph.*5.22, Arist.*HA* 493^{a}25, Thphr.*HP*9.13.3, Sor.1.2, etc.; freq. in pl. *ὑστέραι*, Ion. gen. *-έων*, Hdt.4.109, Hp.*Coac.*515, Pl.*Ti.*91c:—with a play on the Adj. *ὑστέρα* (the second woman), Ath.13.585d. 2. *ovary* of animals, Arist.*GA*720^{a}26, *HA*511^{a}22; of birds, ib.564^{b}21; reptiles, ib.508^{a}13; fishes, ib.566^{a}7. (Lit. *the upper* or *protruding* part, Skt. *úttaras* 'upper', Comp. of *úd* 'upwards'; so also Skt. *udáram* 'belly'; cf. *ὕστρος· γαστήρ*, Hsch.; or perh. *ἡ ὑ.* (sc. *μήτρα* or *δελφύς*) *the back part.*)

ὑστεραῖος, α, ον, *following, next*, qualifying *ἡμέρα, τῇ ὑστεραίῃ ἡμέρῃ* on the *following* day, Hdt.8.22; but mostly without *ἡμέρα*, Id.1.77,126, al., Antipho 5.23, Th.7.52, *IG*1^2.63.36, 66.19; also *ἐς τὴν ὑστεραίην(-αν) ἐλθεῖν, ἀναβαλέσθαι*, Hdt.4.113, D.21.84; *ἐν τῇ ὑ.* Pl. *Prt.*318a; *τῆς ὑ. καὶ ἐπὶ τῆς ἄλλης ὑστέρης* on the *morrow* and the day following, Aret.*CA*2.2: c. gen., *τῇ ὑ. τῶν μυστηρίων* And.1.111; *τῇ ὑ. τῆς μάχης* Pl.*Mx.*240c: folld. by *ἤ*, *τῇ ὑ. ἢ ᾗ ἂν ἔλθῃ* Id.*Cri.* 44a; *τῇ ὑ. ἢ ᾗ ἔθυεν* Id.*Smp.*173a; and prob. *ἤ* should be inserted in the foll. places, *τῇ ὑ. ᾗ ἐθάπτετο* Antipho 6.37; *τῇ ὑ. ᾗ ἂν προθῶνται* Lex ap.D.43.62. II. = *ὕστερος, later, subsequent*, *ἡ ὑ. ἐπιστρατηΐη* v. l. in Hdt.9.3, cf. D.H.*Th.*6 (but the vv. ll. *ὑστέρην, ὑστέρας* are to be preferred): elsewh. it may mean *of* or *on the next day*, *μάχῃ τῇ μὲν πρώτῃ.., τῇ δὲ ὑ.*... in *the next day's* fight, Th.7.11; *τῇ μὲν προτέρᾳ [ἐκκλησίᾳ].., ἐν δὲ τῇ ὑ.* Id.1.44, cf. Aeschin.2.65, 67 (*ὑστέρᾳ* corr. Bekker), Luc.*VH*1.19; *τῇ ὑ. προσβολῇ* X.*HG*2.1.15.

ὑστεραλγ-ής, *ές*, *causing pains in the womb*, *ὄξος* Hp.*Acut.*61. **-ία,** ή, *pains in the womb*, Gal.10.82.

ὑστερ-έω, fut. *-ήσω* Lxx *Ps.*83(84).12, al.: aor. **ὑστέρησα** (freq. with v. l. *ὑστέρισα*) Hdt.1.70, etc.: pf. *ὑστέρηκα* D.S.15.47, *Ep.Hebr.*4.1: plpf. *ὑστερήκειν* Th.3.31:—Pass., aor. *ὑστερήθην* 2*Ep.Cor.*11.9, J.*AJ*15.6.7: (*ὕστερος*):—*to be behind* or *later, come late*, opp. *προτερέω* or *φθάνω*, *ὑστέρησαν οἱ ἄγοντες* Hdt.1.70, cf. E.*Ph.*976, X.*HG* 5.1.3, Pl.*Grg.*447a: c. dat. modi, *ὑ. τῇ διώξει* Th.1.134; *τῇ βοηθείᾳ* D.59.3: simply, *occur later*, of thunder after lightning, Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.46 U. II. c. gen. rei, *come later than, come too late for*, *ὑστέρησαν* (v. l. *ὑστέρισαν*) *ἡμέρῃ μιῇ τῆς συγκειμένης came* one day *after* the appointed day, Hdt.6.89; *ὑ. τῆς μάχης ἡμέραις* (sic leg. cum cod.C^1, pro *-ρας*) *πέντε came too late for* the battle by five days, X.*An.*1.7.12; *ὑστερήσαντες οὐ πολλῷ* Th.8.44; *ὑ. δείπνου* Amphis 39; *ἐπειδὴ τῆς Μυτιλήνης ὑστερήκει had come too late* to save M., Th.3.31; *ὑ. τῆς πατρίδος fail to assist* it, X.*Ages.*2.1; *τῶν λέμβων ὑ. miss* them, Plb.5.101.4; *τῶν καιρῶν* Arist.*SE*175^{a}26; *τῆς ἐργασίας PCair.Zen.* 25.12 (iii B.C.); *ταύτης [τῆς ὥρας]* Gal.7.362; *τῆς βοηθείας* D.S. 13.110. 2. c. gen. pers., *come after* him, *ὑ. εἰς Ἀλίαρτον τοῦ Λυσάνδρου* X.*HG*3.5.25: also c. dat., *come too late for* him, Th.7.29. 3. *ὑ. ἔς τι* Hp.*Epid.*6.7.3. III. metaph., *lag behind, be inferior to*, *τῶν..ἀποστόλων* 2*Ep.Cor.*11.5; *ἐμπειρίᾳ ὑ. τῶν ἄλλων* Pl.*R.*539e; *μηδ' ἐν ἄλλῳ μηδενὶ μέρει ἀρετῆς ὑ.* ib.484d; *ἵνα γνῶ τί ὑστερῶ ἐγώ* Lxx *Ps.*38(39).5. 2. *fall below, fail to do justice to* a theme, *ὑστερήσας οὐδὲν τῆς τέχνης* Luc.*Par.*60. IV. *fail to obtain, lack*, *τἀγαθοῦ* Clearch.Com.3.5; *τοῦ δικαίου PEnteux.*86.11 (iii B.C.); *ξύλων ἀκανθίνων οὐχ ὑστεροῦσι, ἀλλ' ἃ ἔχουσιν ἱκανά PCair.Zen.* 270.5 (iii B.C.):—Med. (with aor. Pass.), *ὑστερεῖσθαί τινος* D.S.18.71, *Ep.Rom.*3.23, J.*AJ*15.6.7, *PMasp.*2 iii 14 (vi A.D.); *ὑστερηθεὶς τῆς ὁράσεως having lost* his sight, *PLond.*5.1708.85 (vi A.D.); *δάνιον δανιεῖς αὐτῷ ὅσον ἂν ἐπιδέηται καὶ καθ' ὅσον ὑστερεῖται* Lxx *De.*15.8 (cod. A); in fut. Med., *παιδὸς ὑστερήσομαι* (*ἐστερήσομαι* corr. Reiske) E.*IA* 1203. 2. abs., *fail, come to grief*, Phld.*Oec.*p.50 J.; *fall short of supplies*, *ἵνα μηθὲν ὑστερῇ τὰ ἐλαιούργια PHib.*1.43.6 (iii B.C.):—Med., *to be in want*, *Ev.Luc.*15.14, 1*Ep.Cor.*8.8; pf. part. *ὑστερημένοι* those *who have failed*, Phld.*Herc.*1457.9. V. of things, *fail, be wanting*, Dsc.5.75.13, *Ev.Jo.*2.3; *ἔν σε* (v. l. *σοι*) *ὑστερεῖ Ev.Marc.* 10.21; *ὡς μὴ ὑστερεῖν τι ὑμῖν τῶν ὑπαρχόντων δικαίων BGU*1074.7 (iii A.D.).—Cf. *ὑστερίζω* throughout. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *shortcoming, deficiency, need*, Lxx *Ps.*33(34).10, *Ev.Luc.*21.4, *Corp.Herm.* 13.1, etc. **-ησις,** εως, ή, = foreg., *Ev.Marc.*12.44, *Ep.Phil.*4. 11. **-ησμός,** ὁ, *arrears*, *οὐδέποτε ἐν ὑ. γενάμενοι τῶν βασιλικῶν φόρων PMasp.*2 ii 19, cf. 19.13, 283.4, *PFlor.*296.52 (all vi A.D.). **-ητικὸς** *τύπος*, of a fever, *which comes on later* in the day at each following attack, Gal.9.553 (pl.); *παροξυσμὸς* Id.7.359. **-ίζω,** fut. Att. *-ιῶ* D.4. 32, Arist.*Ph.*262^{b}17: aor. **ὑστέρισα** (v. *ὑστερέω*, which is a freq. v. l.):—like *ὑστερέω*. *come after, come later* or *too late*, Th.6.69, X.*An.*6.1.18, Men.364.5, *Sam.*325; of attacks of fever, Gal.7.353; *ὑ. ἐν [τοῖς καιροῖς]* X.*Cyr.*8.5.7, cf. 7.5.46, Arist.*Ph.* l. c., *GA*770^{a}22; *αἱ ὧραι ὑ.* the seasons *are late*, Plu.*Luc.*31; of the mind, Arist.*SE*174^{a}19; c. gen., *ὑ. τῶν καιρῶν to be behind, come too late for*, D.4.35, 18.102; *τῶν ἔργων* Id.4.38, cf. ib.32; *τῶν πραγμάτων* Isoc.3.19; *τῶν βαρβάρων* Id.4.164; *ὑ. τῶν συλλογισμῶν to be behind-hand* in apprehending them, Arist. *Rh.*1400^{b}32, cf. 1410^{b}25; *τὸ ναυτικὸν πρὸς ἅπασαν ὑστερίζον βοήθειαν* Plu.*Ant.*63; *κραυγῇ οὐδὲν ὑστεριζούσῃ τοῦ λαγῶ lagging behind* it,

X.*Cyr.*1.6.40. II. metaph., *lag behind, be* or *become inferior to*, c. gen., ἀθληταί τινες..ὑ. τῶν ἀντιπάλων Id.*Mem.*3.5.13; τοῖς λόγοις ὑ., opp. τοῖς ἔργοις πρωτεύω, Arist.*Rh.Al.*1420ª18. III. ὑ. τῆς ἀκμῆς τῆς ἐμαυτοῦ *I am later than*, i.e. *past*, my prime, Isoc.9.73; ἂν ὑστερίζῃ τῆς τεταγμένης ἀκμῆς if the guest *is later than* the appointed time, Alex.149.10.

ὑστερ-ικός, ή, όν, (ὑστέρα) of women, *suffering in the womb, hysterical*, Hp.*Prorrh.*1.119, Arist.*GA*776ª10; ὑ. πνίξ *passio hysterica, hysterics*, Sor.2.26, Gal.11.47; also in pl., Id.14.181; so τὰ ὑστερικά (sc. πάθη) Hp.*Aph.*5.35. Adv. -κῶς, πνιγόμεναι Dsc.2.8. 2. *of* or *belonging to the womb*, σκληρύσματα Hp.*Coac.*517; ὑμένες, πόροι, Arist.*GA*717ª5, 720ᵇ31; σπερμάτια remedial *for the womb*, Hp.*Mul.* 1.45. II. ἐν ὑ. τόπῳ dub. sens. in *PLond.*3.755ᵛ.7 (iv A.D.). **-ιος,** α, ον, neut. pl. -ια, τά, *afterbirth*, Cyran.56; cf. ὕστερον.

ὑστερο-βουλία, ή, *deliberation after the fact*, LxxPr.24.71(31.3). **-γενής,** ές, *not appearing until after the birth*, Arist.*HA*518ª21, 521ᵇ 18, *GA*772ᵇ30, al. 2. generally, *later in origin*, τὰ ὑ., opp. ἀρχαί, Id.*Metaph.*1091ª33, cf. Nicom.*Ar.*1.4, S.E.*M.*7.225, Iamb.*Comm. Math.*10, Herm. *in Phdr.*p.154A.; *later in date*, μυθοποιία Str.11.5. 5. **-γονία,** ή, *posterity*, *Gloss.* **-ληπτος,** ον, gloss on παλινάγρετος, Phot. **-λογία,** ή, Rhet., = πρωθύστερον, Choerob.*Trop.*27, Eust.80.16, al. **-λόγος,** ον, *speaking last*: esp. *the actor who plays the last part*, opp. πρωτολόγος, Teles p.5H. codd.Stob. (δευτερολόγος Meineke, prob. rightly). **-μαντις,** εως, ὁ, ή, *prophesying too late*, Sch.Lyc.200. **-μηνία,** Thess. **ὑστερομεννία,** Boeot. **οὐστερομεινία,** ή, *the last day of the month*, *IG*9(2).517.40 (Larissa, iii B.C.), *Schwyzer*462*A*1 (Tanagra, iii B.C.). **-μῦθος,** ον, *speaking later*, στόμα Nonn.*D.*42.155.

ὕστερον, τό, *the afterbirth*, Hp.*Mul.*1.46, Arist.*HA*587ª8, Sor.1. 57: pl., Hp.l.c., *Aph.*5.49.

ὑστερο-πάθεια [πᾰ], ή, *secondary affection*, Gal.8.31. **-περίοδος,** ον, *with postponed principal clause*, Sch.Il.14.169. **-ποινος,** ον, *avenging after* the act, *late-avenging*, Ἐρινύς, Ἄτη, A.*Ag.*58, *Ch.* 383 (both lyr.). **-ποτμος,** ον, *supposed dead, and then appearing alive*, Plu.2.265a, Hsch. **-πους,** ὁ, ή, neut. πουν, gen. ποδος, *coming late*, ὑ. βοηθῶ Ar.*Lys.*326 (lyr.); ὑ. Νέμεσις *AP*12.229(Strat.); Ἐρινύς Orph.*A.*1164. **-πρωτος,** ον, = Lat. *praeposterus*, *Gloss.*

ὕστερος, ὕστᾰτος, *latter*, *last*, Comp. and Sup. without any Posit. Adj. in use. (The Posit. must be looked for in Skt. *úd* 'up'; with ὕστερος, ὕστατος cf. Skt. Comp. and Sup. *úttaras, uttamás* 'higher, (later)', 'highest, (latest)'; cf. ὑστέρα.)

A. ὕστερος, α, ον, *latter*: I. of Place, *coming after, behind*, ὑστέρῳ ποδί E.*Hipp.*1243, *HF*1040; ὑστέρας ἔχων πώλους keeping them *behind*, S.*El.*734; ὕ. λόχος X.*Cyr.*2.3.21; ἐν τῷ ὑ. λόγῳ Antipho6.14, cf. Pi.*O.*11(10).5, Pl.*Grg.*503c, etc.; τὰ ὕ. the *latter clauses*, Plu.2.742d (s.v.l., δεύτερα Turnebus): c. gen., ὕστεροι ἡμῶν *behind* us, Pl.*Ly.*206e, cf. Th.3.103; οὐδὲν ὑστέρα νεώς not a whit *behind* (*slower than*) a ship, A.*Eu.*251. II. of Time, *next*, ὁ δ' ὕστερος ὄρνυτο χαλκῷ Il.5.17, 16.479; τῷ ὑ. ἔτει in the *next* year, X.*HG*7.2.10; τῇ ὑ. Ὀλυμπιάδι Hdt.6.103; ὑ. χρόνῳ in *after* time, Id.1.130, A.*Ag.*702 (lyr.), etc.; ἐν ὑ. χρόνοις Pl.*Lg.*865a; ἐν ὑστέραισιν ἡμέραις A.*Ag.*1666 (troch.); δεκάτῃ ὑ. or ὑ. δεκάτῃ, on the 21st day, Decr.ap.D.L.7.10, cf. Longin.*Rh.*p.192H.: c. gen., *later than, after*, σεῦ ὕστερος εἶμ' ὑπὸ γαῖαν Il.18.333, cf. Ar.*Ec.*859, Pl.*Phd.* 87c, al.: ὑ. χρόνῳ τούτων Hdt.4.166, 5.32, cf. Th.2.54. 2. *later, too late*, ὕ. ἐλθών Il.18.320; κἂν ὕ. ἔλθῃ Ar.*V.*691(anap.); μῶν ὕστεραι πάρεσμεν; Id.*Lys.*69; ὑ. ἀφικνεῖσθαι Th.4.90; ὕ. (sc. ἐλθών) S.*OT*222, *Tr.*92; Διονύσιος ὁ ὕ. D. the *second*, Arist.*Pol.*1312ª4. 3. c. gen. rei, *too late for*, ὕστεροι ἀπικόμενοι τῆς συμβολῆς Hdt.6.120; ὕ. ἐλθεῖν τοῦ σημείου Ar.*V.*690(anap.); κακῶν ὕ. ἀφῖγμαι E.*HF*1174; ὕ. ἀφίκοντο τῆς μάχης μιᾷ ἡμέρᾳ Pl.*Lg.*698e. 4. as Subst., οἱ ὕ. *posterity*, E. *Supp.*1225; ἄνδρες ὕ., ὕ. βροτοί, Id.*Tr.*13,1245. III. of inferiority in Age, Worth, or Quality, γένει ὕ., i.e. younger, Il.3.215; c. gen., οὐδενὸς ὕ. *second* to none, S.*Ph.*181(lyr.), cf. Th.1.91; γυναικὸς ὕ. S. *Ant.*746; μηδ' ἔμπροσθεν τῶν νόμων, ἀλλ' ὕ. πολιτεύου not putting yourself above the laws, but *below* them, Aeschin.3.23; σῶμα δεύτερον καὶ ὕ. (sc. ψυχῆς) Pl.*Lg.*896c; νομίσας πάντα ὕστερα εἶναι τἆλλα πρός τι that all things were *secondary* to.., Th.8.41. 2. logically *posterior*, ὁ τόπος ὕ. τῆς ὕλης Plot.2.4.12. IV. Adv. ὑστέρως is found only in Eccl. writers, the ascription to Plato by Ammon. *Diff.*p.115V., Thom.Mag.p.284R. being now corrected from Ptol. Ascal.p.405H., where codd. have δευτέρως: the neut. ὕστερον was used, rarely of Place, *behind*, ὀπαδεῖν ὕ. A.*Fr.*475; ὕ. τῶν ἱππέων γίγνεσθαι X.*Cyr.*5.3.42. 2. of Time, *later, afterwards*, Parm.8.10, Hdt.6.91, etc.; also τὸ ὕ., opp. τὸ παλαιόν, Lycurg.61; ὕστερα Od.16. 319; freq. with other words, ὕ. αὖτις Il.1.27; οὔποτ' αὖθις ὕ. S.*Aj.*858; ἔπειτα δ' ὕ., after μέν, Antiph.270; εἶτα..ὕ. Id.53.4; χρόνῳ ὕ. πολλῷ a long time *after*, Hdt.1.171; ὕ. χρόνῳ or χρόνῳ ὕ. some time *later*, Th.1.8,64; χρόνοις ὕ. Lys.3.39; βραχεῖ χρόνῳ ὕ. X.*Cyr.*5.3.52; οὐ πολλαῖς ἡμέραις ὕ. Id.*HG*1.1.1; ὀλίγῳ or ὀλίγον ὕ. Pl.*R.*327c, *Grg.* 471c; πολλῷ ὕ. Th.2.49, Pl.*Phd.*58a; οἱ ἄνθρωποι οἱ ὕ. *posterity*, Id.*R.* 415d; τὰ ὕ. γράμματα the *later* inscriptions, Id.*Chrm.*165a. b. c. gen., ὕ. τούτων Hdt.1.113, etc.; ὕ. ἔτι τούτων Id.9.83; τῆς ἐμεωυτοῦ γνώμης ὕ. *after* my own opinion was formed, Id.2.18; τοῦ δέοντος ὕ. *later than* ought to be, Ar.*Lys.*57: c. dat. et gen., ἔτεσι πολλοῖσι ὕ. τούτων Hdt.6.140, cf. 1.91; πολλῷ ὕ. τῶν Τρωϊκῶν Th.1.3, cf. Isoc. 19.22: folld. by ἤ, τεσσαρακοστῇ ἡμέρᾳ ὕ...ἢ Ποτείδαια ἀπέστη Th. 1.60, cf. 6.4. 3. in Adv. sense with Preps., ἐς ὕστερον Od.12. 126, Hes.*Op.*351, Hdt.5.41,74, S.*Ant.*1194, E.*IA*720, Pl.*Ti.*82b, etc.: ἐν ὑστέρῳ Th.3.13, 8.27: ἐξ ὑστέρου D.S.14.109, D.H.4.73; also ἐξ ὑστέρης Hdt.1.108, 5.106, 6.85.

B. ὕστᾰτος, η, ον, *last*: I. of Place, ἅμα θ' οἱ πρῶτοί τε καὶ ὕστατοι Il.2.281; εὐθυντὴρ ὕστατος νεώς *hindmost*, of a rudder, A. *Supp.*717; ἡμῖν τοῖς ὑ. κατακειμένοις Pl.*Smp.*177e. II. of Time, τίνα πρῶτον, τίνα δ' ὕ. ἐξενάριξεν; Il.11.299, cf. 5.703, E.*HF*485, etc.; ὁ δ' ὕ. γε..πρεσβεύεται A.*Ag.*1300; ἡλίου...πρὸς ὕ. φῶς ib.1324; τὸν ὕ. μέλψασα γόον ib.1445; τοὔπος ὕ. θροεῖ S.*Aj.*864; ἡ ὑστάτη (sc. ἡμέρα) τῆς ὀρτῆς the *last day* of..., Hdt.2.151; ἐν τοῖσιν ὑ. φράσω Ar. *Ra.*908; οὐκ ἐν ὑστάτοις not among *the last*, E.*Ion*1115; οἱ ὕστατοι εἰπόντες D.1.16, etc.; ὕστατος ἁλώσιος ἀντάσαις meeting with his downfall *at last*, Pi.*O.*10(11).41. III. of Rank or Degree, οὐκ ἐν ὑστάτοις S.*Tr.*315; τὰ ὕ. πάσχειν, like τὰ ἔσχατα, Luc.*Phal.*1. 5. IV. for regul. Adv. **ὑστάτως** (which occurs only in *Hippiatr.* 20), the neut. sg. and pl. are used, πύματόν τε καὶ ὕστατον Od.20. 116; ὕστατα καὶ πύματα 4.685, 20.13; νῦν ὕστατα Il.1.232, Od.22. 78; ὕστατα ὁρμηθέντες Hdt.8.43; καὶ πρῶτον καὶ ὕ. Pl.*Mx.*247a; ὕ. δή σε προσεροῦσι, τὸ ὕ. προσειπεῖν, Id.*Phd.*60a, Luc.*VH*1.30. 2. in Adv. sense with Preps., ἐν ὑστάτοις *at last*, Pl.*R.*620c; εἰς τὸ ὕ. *extremely*, γέρων ἐς τὸ ὕ. Luc.*Herm.*9.

ὑστερο-φᾰνής, ές, *brought to light later*, Eust.864.15. **-φημία,** ή, *posthumous fame*, Plu.2.85c, M.Ant.2.17, Longin.14.3. **-φθόρος,** ον, *destroying after the act, late-destroying*, Ἐρινύες S.*Ant.* 1074. **-φωνος,** ον, *sounding after, echoing*, *APl.*4.153 (Satyr.). **-χρονία,** ή, *a later time*, Eust.642.3. **-χρονος,** ον, *later in time*, ὑ. οἱ νόμοι τοῦ λόγου Sch.Hermog.*Stat.* in Rh.7(1). 208W.

ὑστήρια, τά, (ὗς) *a festival* at Argos *in which swine were sacrificed* to Aphrodite, Zenod.ap.Ath.3.96a. (Suspiciously like a pun on μυστήρια.)

ὑστιακόν, τό, a kind of *drinking-cup*, Rhinth.3 (codd.Ath.); **ὑστιακκός** (masc.) in Hsch. **ὑστίς·** ὑδρίς, Id. (ὑετ- cod.).

ὕστριξ, ῐχος (but in Opp.*C.*3.391 ὑστρίγγων, from **ὕστριγξ**), ὁ and ἡ, *porcupine*, *Hystrix cristata*, Hdt.4.192, Arist.*HA*490ᵇ29, 579ª 29, 600ª28, Ael.*NA*1.31. II. in pl., something obtained from pigs, prob. *bristles*, Pl.Com.28. III. ὕστριχας (acc. pl.) ἢ σίδηρον as instruments of punishment, prob. *whips, the cat*, Ph.ap.Eus.*PE* 8.14; cf. sq.1.

ὑστρῐχίς, ίδος, ή, (ὕστριξ III) *whip for punishing slaves*, Ar.*Ra.*619, *Pax*746(anap.), cf. Poll.2.24, 3.79, Ph.2.287 (ὑστριχίσι with v.l. ὕστριξι dat. pl.). II. *disease of the horse's tail*, *Hippiatr.*59 tit.

ὕστρος· γαστήρ, Hsch. **ὕσχλος,** v. ὕσκλος. **ὑσωπίς·** ἡ σάμψυχος, Id. **ὕσωπος,** v. ὕσσωπος.

ὑύζω, *make the sound υυ*, of owls, v.l. for ἰύζω in Poll.5.90 (fort. ὑΰζω).

ὑύς, έος, ὁ, = υἱός (q.v.).

ὕφα, indecl., = ὕφασμα, *EM*60.53, 785.26.

ὑφᾱγέο, or **ὑφᾱγεῦ,** Dor. for ὑφηγοῦ, imper. of ὑφηγέομαι, Theoc. 2.101.

ὑφάδιον, τό, Dim. of ὑφή, gloss on κρόκος and κρόκη, Sch.rec. A.*Th.*858, Sch.E.*Hec.*468.

ὕφαδρος, ον, *somewhat thick, stout*, or *strong*, ἱμάτιον Poll.7.57.

ὑφάζω, assumed as = ὑφαίνω, *EM*785.26, Eust.1436.51.

ὕφαιμος, ον, (αἷμα) *suffused with blood, blood-shot*, Hp.*Aph.*5.23; of the nails, Orib.*Syn.*7.18; ὑγρασία Sor.1.19; ῥοῦς Id.2.43; οἱ βραχίονες καὶ οἱ καρποὶ τῶν χειρῶν D.47.59; esp. of the eyes, S.E. *P.*1.44, Gal.18(2).301, Philostr.*Gym.*25, Philostr.Jun.*Im.*15; βλέφαρα ὕ. Arist.*Phgn.*807ᵇ29; ὕφαιμον βλέπειν Men.*Epit.*479, Ael.*NA* 3.21; ῥίζα ὑ. τὴν χρόαν Dsc.4.23. II. of complexion or temperament, *sanguine*, Hp.*Epid.*3.14; ὕ. ἵππος *hot-blooded*, Pl.*Phdr.* 253e; θερμὸς καὶ ὕ. Arist.*Phgn.*806ᵇ4, cf. 807ᵇ32.

ὑφαίμων, ον, gen. ονος, *containing blood*, ῥόοι Hp.*Loc.Hom.*47.

ὑφαίνω [ῠ], Ion. impf. ὑφαίνεσκον Od.19.149: fut. ὑφᾰνῶ Ar.*Ec.* 654(anap.): aor. ὕφηνα Od.4.739, 13.303, Ar.*Lys.*586, etc.; later ὑφᾶνα, LxxJd.16.14, *Inscr.Délos*442*A*206(ii B.C.), *AP*6.265(Noss.), *Hymn.Is.*14; as Dor. form, B.5.9, al.: pf. ὕφαγκα (συν-) D.H.*Comp.* 18, (παρ-) Ph.Byz.*Mir.*2.5:—**Med.**, v. infr.: aor. ὑφηνάμην Pl.*Phd.* 87b, X.*Mem.*3.11.6:—**Pass.**, aor. ὑφάνθην Pl.*Ti.*72c, (ἐν-, συν-) Hdt.1.203, 5.105: pf. ὕφασμαι Antiph.99, Luc.*VH*1.18, (ἐν-) Hdt. 3.47, (παρ-) X.*Cyr.*5.4.48, but 3sg. ὕφανται S.E.*M.*8.129; a form ὑφήφασμαι is cited in Suid., ὑφήφανται in Phryn.*PS*p.32B., ὑφήφασται Choerob. *in Theod.*2.91H., ὑφύφασται Zenod.ap.*EM*785.46, Eust.1436.51: cf. ἐξυφαίνω. [ῠ exc. in augm. tenses.]:—*weave*, freq. in Hom., who always joins ἱστὸν ὑφαίνειν (cf. ὑφάω), Il.6.456, Od.2. 104, al.; except in 13.108, φάρε' ὑφαίνουσιν; so ὑ. ὕφασμα E.*Ion* 1417; χλαῖναν Ar.*Lys.*586; ἱμάτιον Pl.*Hp.Mi.*368c; ἐν εὐπήνοις ὑφαῖς ὑ. τι E.*IT*814; ἐν Ἐκβατάνοισι ταῦθ' ὑφαίνεται Ar.*V.*1143; ἀράχνια ὑ., of spiders, Arist.*HA*542ª13, cf. 623ª8: abs., *weave, ply the loom*, Hdt.2.35; αἱ ὑφαίνουσαι Arist.*GA*717ª36; αἴγειροι πτελέαι τε ἐΰσκιον ἄλσος ὕφαινον Theoc.7.8 (cj. Heinsius for ἔφαινον):—Med., ἱμάτιον ὑφαίνεσθαι Pl.*Phd.*87b, cf. X.*Mem.*3.11.6 sq.:—Pass., λίθος ὑφαινομένη, i.e. asbestos, Str.10.1.6. II. *contrive, plan*, of all schemes, good or bad, which are craftily imagined, freq. in Hom.; πυκινὸν δόλον ἄλλον ὕφαινε Il.6.187; ἔνδοθι μῆτιν ὑ. Od.4.678; ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μῆτιν ὑφήνας ib.739; μῆτιν ὕφαινε μετὰ φρεσίν Hes.*Sc.*28, cf. B.16.51; δόλους καὶ μῆτιν ὑ. Od.9.422; μύθους καὶ μήδεα πᾶσιν ὑ. Il.3.212, cf. Call.*Fr.*3ii10P. (Pass.); ταῦθ' ὕφηναν ἡμῖν ἐπὶ τυραννίδι this was *the plot they laid* against us to bring in tyranny, Ar.*Lys.* 630; πάντα..ἐκ φρενὸς ὑφάνασα *Hymn.Is.*14:—Med., Nicopho5:

but ὑφαίνεται is f.l. for ὑφαίνετε in *Lyr.Adesp.*ap.Stob.1.5.11 (v. Nauck*TGF*²p.xx). III. generally, *create, construct, οἰκοδομήματα* Pl.*Criti.*116b; *ὄλβον* Pi.*P.*4.141; *θεμείλια Φοῖβος ὑφαίνει* he *lays* the foundation, Call.*Ap.*57; *κηρὸν ὑ.* Tryph.536:—Pass., *ἀναίμου ὑφανθέντος* [*τοῦ σπληνός*] Pl.*Ti.*72c. 2. *compose, write, ποικίλον ἄνδημα* (metaph. of an ode) Pi.*Fr.*179; *ὕμνον* B.5.9. (*ὑφ-αίνω*, cf. *ὑφή, ὕφος*, OE. *wefan* 'weave', Skt. *ubhnāti* 'hold together, cover, bind'.)

ὑφαίρ-εσις, εως, ἡ, *taking away from under, ἰγνυῶν ὑ.*, in wrestling, Sopat.ap.Sch.T.Il.23.729. 2. *purloining, pilfering, τοῦ γραμματείου* from the clerks' office, Test.ap.D.45.61; *ζεύγους χεροψελίων ὑ. ποιεῖσθαι PSI*10.1128.23 (iii A.D.), cf. Mitteis*Chr.*372 ii 8, iii 5 (ii A.D.). 3. *subtraction, ἑνός* Ph.1.574; *reduction, τοῦ μεγέθους* Diog.Oen.39; *οἴνου καὶ τροφῆς* Sor.1.46. II. *ὑφαίρεσιν ποιεῖσθαι τῶν ὑποκειμένων* to undertake the *moderation* or *mitigation* of.., Plb.15.8.13. III. in Gramm., *omission* of a letter, Sch.Ar. *Av.*149, *EM*389.6: opp. *συγκοπή* (which involves loss of a syllable), Hdn.Gr.2.247. **-ετέον**, *one must take away, τροφῆς* Plu.2.132c, cf. Ptol.*Tetr.*132, Sor.1.55, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc.*21.13. **-έτρια**, ἡ, *midwife*, Hsch. **-έω**, fut. *-ήσω* (*ὑφελῶ* in Aq.*Ex.*5.19): aor. *ὑφεῖλον* (aor. 1 Med. *ὑφειλάμην* LxxJb.21.18): Ion. **ὑπαιρέω**, etc., Hdt.3.65, al.:—*seize underneath* or *inwardly, τοὺς δ' ἄρ' ὑπὸ τρόμος εἷλεν* Il.5.862, cf. Od.24.450. II. *draw* or *take away from under, ὑπὸ δ' ἤρεον ἕρματα νηῶν* Il.2.154; *ἄνθεμον πυντίας ἐέρσας* Pi.*N.*7.79; [*τὸ παιδίον τῆς μητρός*] Pl.*Tht.*161a; *τὴν χεῖρα ὑφῆρει tried to draw* it *away*, Ar.*Pl.*689. 2. *take away underhand, filch away*, [*τῶν Ἀθηναίων*] *τοὺς ξυμμάχους* Th.3.13; *ὑ. τὴν πρόσοδον, τὴν εὐπορίαν, diminish* it *gradually*, ib.31,82; *purloin, steal, βοῦν PSI*4.366.2 (iii B.C.); *ταῦτα* (sc. *ζεῦγος χεροψελίων κτλ.*) ib.10.1128.30 (iii A.D.); of a doctor, *ὑ. τὸ οἰνάριον καὶ τὸ λουτρὸν remove* from the regime, Sor.2.15; *ὑ. τῆς ὑποψίας gradually to take away* part of.., Th.1.42; so *ὑ. τοῦ πλήθεος* Hp.*VM*5; *τοῦ τόνου* Luc.*Philops.*8; *τῆς ὀργῆς* Phalar.*Ep.*72 codd. (*ὑφῆκα* Valckenaer):—Pass., *ὑφῃρέθη σου, κάλαμος ὡσπερεὶ λύρας* S.*Fr.*36; *ὑπαραιρημένος put secretly away, made away with*, Hdt.3.65:—also Med., *filch, purloin*, Ar.*Eq.*745, *Nu.*179, *Pl.*1140, D.45.58, *PCair.Zen.*350.4 (iii B.C.), etc.; *ὑ. τοὺς καιροὺς τῆς πόλεως* Aeschin.3.66; *τὴν δημοκρατίαν ἄρδην ὑ.* ib.145; *ὑ. τί τινος filch* it *from* him, Hdt.5.83, Lys.14.37, etc.; *χρήματα ἐξ Ἐλαιοῦντος* Hdt.9.116; *ὑ. μοῦ τὴν ἀπολογίαν* Hyp.*Lyc.*11; *ὑ. τι ἐξ ἱερῶν ἢ ὁσίων* Pl.*Lg.*857b: abs., Ar.*V.*556. 3. Med. also c. acc. pers., *ὑ. τινά τινος rob* him of.., Aeschin.3.222; *σιγῇ τοὔθ' ὑφαιρούμεσθά νιν keep* it *from* him.., E.*El.*271. 4. *subtract, deduct, ὑφαιρεθέντος τοῦ ἐπιδεκάτου IG*4²(1).103.325, al. (Epid., iv B.C.); *ὑφαιρουμένης τῆς προικὸς τῆς προδεδομένης POxy.*1102.10 (ii A.D.).

ὑφᾰλικός, v.l. for *ὕφαλμος* in Dsc.3.136: cf. *ὑφαλυκός*.

ὕφαλμ-ος, *ον, somewhat salt*, Dsc.3.136 (*ὑφαλικός* codd.CN, Orib.); also ibid. as f.l. for *ὑφάμμοις* (*τόποις*). **-ὑρίζω**, *to be* or *taste somewhat salt*, Id.1.14, Plu.2.669b. **-ὕρος**, *ον, somewhat salt*, Dsc.2.122; f.l. for *ὑφάμμοις* (*τόποις*), Id.3.136.

ὕφᾰλ-ος, *ον*, (*ἅλς*) *under the sea, ἔρεβος ὕ.* the darkness *of the deep*, S.*Ant.*589 (lyr.); *ὕ. πέτραι AP*11.390 (Lucill.), cf. Ael.*NA*14.28, Jul.*Or.*1.41a; *μὴ περὶ τὴν ὕφαλον* (without *πέτραν*) *ῥαγῇ τὸ σκάφος* Lib.*Ep.*308, cf. Id.*Or.*62.32; *νῆσος* Luc.*DMar.*10.1; *τὸ ὕ.* (sc. *ἔδαφος*), Str.1.3.5; *τὰ ὕ. τῆς νεώς* the *parts under water*, opp. *τὰ ἔξαλα*, Luc.*JTr.*47; *ὕ. πληγή, τραύματα*, damages to a ship *under water*, Plb.16.3.2, 16.4.12. 2. metaph., *secret, crafty*, of men, *EM* 785.44; *ὑ. ἡλικία καὶ μνησίκακος* Gal.19.489. II. *somewhat salt*, *ὕδατα* v.l. for *ὑφαλυκά*, Hp.*Aër.*3. **-ῠκός**, ἡ, *όν, somewhat salt, brackish*, ib.7, Olymp. *in Mete.*100.30, al. **-ώδης**, *ες, somewhat shallow*, D.S.24.1.

ὕφαμμα, *ατος, τό*, = *ὕφασμα* (but prob. a metal object), *IG*2².1424*a* 397, 1425.402.

ὕφαμμος, *ον*, like *ὑπόψαμμος, mixed with sand, sandy*, Thphr.*HP* 1.6.12, 6.5.2, *CP*2.16.8, *PAmh.*2.85.16 (i A.D.); *ὕφαμμος*, ἡ (sc. *χώρα*), *PCair.Zen.*269.9 (iii B.C.), 352 (iii B.C.).

ὑφᾰνάω, poet. for *ὑφαίνω, φάρεά θ' ὑφανόωντας* Man.6.433 [*ᾰ̄*].

ὕφαν-σις, εως, ἡ, *weaving*, Gal.*Thras.*27, Poll.7.33. **-τάριος**, *ὁ*, = *ὑφάντης*, *MAMA*3.516 (Corycus). **-τεῖον**, *τό, weaving-shed*, *PTeb.* 703.88 (pl., iii B.C.). **-της**, *ου, ὁ, weaver*, Pl.*Phd.*87b, *R.* 369d, Arist.*Pol.*1291ª13, Lxx*Ex.*26.1, *PCair.Zen.*80.10 (iii B.C.), etc. **-τικός**, ἡ, *όν, skilled in weaving*, Pl.*Cra.*388c sq.; *τὸν -ώτατον* Id.*Grg.*490d. Adv. *-κῶς in weaver-like fashion*, Id.*Cra.* l.c. II. ἡ *ὑφαντική* (sc. *τέχνη*) *the art of weaving*, Democr.154, Pl.*Grg.*449d, Arist.*Pol.*1256ª6, Phld.*Mus.*p.103 K.; in full, *ὑ. τέχνη PSI*3.241.8 (iii A.D.). 2. *τὸ τέλος τοῦ -κοῦ* tax *on weaving*, *Ostr.Bodl.*1127 (ii B.C.).

ὑφαντο-δόνητος, poet. **-δόνᾱτος**, *ον, swung in the weaving, woven, ἔσθος* Ar.*Av.*943 (lyr.). **-ποιέομαι**, Med., *weave a web*, gloss on *σκευωρούμενον*, Sch.D.9.17 (vol. viii p.186 Dindorf).

ὑφαν-τός, ἡ, *όν*, (*ὑφαίνω*) *woven, χρυσὸν.., ἐσθῆτά θ' ὑφαντήν* Od. 13.136, 16.231; *ὑφαντά τε εἵματα καλά* 13.218; *ὑφανταὶ γράμμασιν τοιαῖδ' ὑφαί* E.*Ion*1146; *ὑφαντοῖς ἐν πέπλοις Ἐρινύων woven* by them, of Clytemnestra's net, A.*Ag.*1580; *Ἐρινύων ὑ. ἀμφίβληστρον*, of the Centaur's robe, S.*Tr.*1052; *γυίων εἶδος ὑφαντόν*, of the human frame, Tim.*Pers.*148; *ὅσα ὑφαντά τε καὶ λεῖα brocaded* and plain stuffs, Th. 2.97. **-τρια**, ἡ, fem. of *ὑφάντης*, M.Ant.10.38, Ael.*NA*6.57, Poll.7. 33. **-τρον**, *τό, wage for weaving*, *PSI*6.599.8 (iii B.C.): pl., *PEnteux.*4.4 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*117.47, al. (i B.C.), *PLond.*3.1168 intr. p.136 (i A.D.). **-τών**, *ῶνος, ὁ, weaving-shed*, *PAmh.*2.131.12 (dub., ii A.D.).

ὑφάπᾰλος [*ᾰπ*], *ον*, gloss on *ὑπολάπαρος* (vv.ll. *ὑπελάπαρος, ὑπεράπαλος*), Erot.p.63 N.

ὑφαπλ-όω, *spread, ὄρνιθες -ώσασαι τὰς πτέρυγας* Him.*Or.*12.3; *spread under, δέρμα* [*τοῖς ἑρίοις*] *μαλακόν* Paul.Aeg.6.62 (v.l. for *ἐφ-*):—Pass., *to be spread under, τινι* Heraclit.*All.*39:—metaph. in Act., *ὑ. μῦθον τῷ λόγῳ* Them.*Or.*22.279d. **-ωσις**, *εως, ἡ, spreading under*, Sch.Hermog.*Stat.* in Rh.7(1).268 W.

ὑφάπτω, Ion. **ὑπάπτω**, *set on fire from underneath, ὑπῆψαν τὴν ἀκρόπολιν* Hdt.1.176; *ὑφῆψε δῶμ' ἀνηφαίστῳ πυρί* E.*Or.*621, cf. 1618; *ὑ. πυράν* Th.2.52:—Pass., *πόλις ὑφάπτεται πυρί* E.*Tr.*1274; *ἃς* (sc. *ἁμάξας*) *ἔδει ἐν καιρῷ ὑφαφθῆναι* Aen.Tact.28.7; *εὕρωμεν* (i.e. *-ομεν*) *τὰς θύρας..ὑφημ(μ)ένας φωτί BGU*1201.10 (i A.D.). 2. metaph., *inflame unperceived, τοὺς θεωμένους* X.*Cyr.*5.1.16. II. *light underneath, πῦρ, φλόγα*, Luc.*Phal.*1.12, Aristaenet.2.4; *ὁ νικέων ὑφαπτέτω τὰ ἱερά* the winner (in the race) *shall light* the sacred lamps, *SIG*671.16 (Delph., ii B.C.): abs., *light a fire under* or *in* a place, Ar.*Th.*730. B. Med., *tie* or *bind under, ὑπὸ δειρὴν ἁψαμένη tying a rope round* her neck, hanging herself, Alex.Aet.3.33.

ὑφαρμόζω, Att. **-ττω**, *fit under* (intr.), *τῇ μασχάλῃ* Hp.*Art.*7: —Pass., Ptol.*Alm.*5.1; *τρόπις ὑφήρμοσται τῇ νηΐ* Philostr.*Im.*2.15.

ὑφαρπ-άζω, Ion. **ὑπαρπάζω** Hdt. (v. infr.):—*snatch away from under, τὴν ἕδραν τινός* X.*Cyr.*8.4.16. 2. *take away underhand, filch, μᾶζαν* Ar.*Eq.*56; *Κύπριν* Id.*Th.*205, *Ec.*722:—Med., *οὐκ ἂν ὑφαρπάσαιο τἀμὰ παίγνια* ib.921 (lyr.); *snap up the meaning* of a sentence, Id.*Nu.*490. 3. *ὑ. τὸν ἐπίλοιπον λόγον snatch away* the rest of what one is going to say, *cut* it *short*, Hdt.5.50, 9.91: abs., *ἔφη ὑφαρπάσας, interposing hastily*, Pl.*Euthd.*300d. **-άμενος**, poet. for *ὑφαρπασάμενος*, *AP*9.619 (Agath.). **-ᾰ̆σις**, *εως, ἡ*, = *usurpatio, Gloss.*

ὑφᾰσία, ἡ, = *ὕφανσις*, *EM*785.26.

ὕφασ-μα [*ῠ*], *ατος, τό, woven robe, web*, Od.3.274, A.*Ag.*1492 (lyr.), *Ch.*27 (lyr.), 231,1015, E.*Hel.*1243, *Ion*1417, Pl.*Plt.*310e, Archestr. *Fr.*15.6, *POxy.*1428.10 (iv A.D.), etc.; *ἀραχνίων ὑ.* Aret.*CA*2.6 (pl.), cf. *ὕφαμμα*. **-μάτιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *ὕφασμα*, Hsch. s.v. *προγωνίαν*.

ὑφαύω, *light underneath*, aor. 3 sg. *ὑφηῦσε* (v.l. *ὑφηῦνε*) Sch.D.T. p.112 H.

ὑφάω [*ῠ*], poet. for *ὑφαίνω, αἱ δ' ἱστοὺς ὑφόωσι* Od.7.105, cf. D.P. 1116.

ὕφεαρ, *αρος* (not *ᾰτος*), *τό*, Arcadian name for *mistletoe, Viscum album*, growing on the *πῖνος* (here = *Quercus coccifera*), Thphr.*HP* 3.16.1, *CP*2.17.1: *ὑφέαρ· τὸ ἐπιφυόμενον ταῖς πεύκαις καὶ ταῖς ἐλάταις*, Hsch.

ὑφεδρ-εύω, *lurk beneath, τὰς γεφύρας* App.*Ill.*20: metaph., *to be latent*, Heraclit.*All.*17; *lie in wait*, Procop.Gaz.p.163 B. **-ία**, ἡ, *a sitting under, lower seat*, opp. *προεδρία*, Suid.

ὑφέζομαι, Pass., = *ὑφεδρεύω, lurk beneath*, Opp.*H.*2.302.

ὑφειλήτης, *ου, ὁ, one who filches away*, to expl. *φιλήτης*, Eust. 194.34.

ὑφειμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of *ὑφίημι, in a subdued tone* or *manner*, X.*An.*7.7.16, Philostr.*VS*1.25.5; *ὑ. ἔχειν πρός τινα* Aristid. 2.137 J.

ὑφείρω, *fasten under, ξίφος πήχει* Philostr.*VA*8.25.

ὑφεῖσα, Ion. **ὕπεισα**, *I placed under* or *secretly, ὑπείσας ἄνδρας* (Ion. part.) *having set* them *in ambush*, Hdt.3.126, cf. 6.103; *λόχον ὑφείσας* Nic.Dam.55 J.: but as (*ὑφ-*)*εἶσα* is the augmented aor. of *ἑδ-* (cf. *καθίζω*, Att. fut. *καθέσω*), the part. must be unaugmented, and *ὑπέσας, ὑπέσαντες* shd. be restored in Hdt. ll.cc., and either *ὑφέσας* or the later form *ὑφίσας* [*ῐ*] (cf. *ὑφίζω*) in Nic.Dam. l.c.

ὑφεκτέον, (*ὑπέχω*) *one must support, submit to, δίκην* Pl.*R.*457e; *ὑ. τινὶ τῆς ἀνανδρίας αἰτίαν* X.*Lac.*9.5; *ὑ. λόγον τινί one must give* account, Arist.*APo.*77ᵇ5.

ὑφελίσσω, only in form *ὑπελίσσω* (q.v.).

ὑφελκ-τέον, *one must draw away under* or *unaerhand, τῶν δαδίων some of* them, Ar.*Eq.*920 (lyr.). **-υσμός**, *ὁ, withdrawing, Gloss.* **-ω**, *draw away under, draw away underhand* or *gently, ὑ.* [*τινὰ*] *ποδοῖιν draw* one *away* by the two feet, Il.14.477; *draw away by undermining, ὑ. παρὰ σφᾶς τὸν χοῦν* Th.2.76, cf. D.C.66.4; *ὑ. κάτωθεν τὸ κλιμάκιον* Plu.2.781e; *ὑ. τοὺς πόδας*, i.e. to be slippery, Poll.1.187: —Med., *Περσικὰς ὑφέλκομαι I trail* Persian slippers *under my feet*, Ar.*Ec.*319:—Pass., *ὑφελκέσθω τὸ ὑποπόδιον* Heliod.ap.Orib.49. 8.19.

ὑφέν, earlier **ὑφ' ἕν**, Adv. *in one, as a single word, ἀναγιγνώσκειν ὑφ' ἕν* Plu.2.31e; *πῶς..πληθυντικὸν καὶ ἑνικὸν ὑφ' ἓν κεκλήσεται;* how can a plural and a singular be addressed *in one and the same word?* A.D.*Pron.*22.7. 2. ἡ *ὑφέν* the *hyphen*, a sign (⌣) written below two consecutive letters to show that they belong to the same word, D.T.*Supp.*674.4, Sch.D.T.p.126 H., Diom.p.434 K., *PAmh.* 2.21.6 (iii/iv A.D.).

ὑφεξαιρέω, = *ὑπεξαιρέω, make an exception of*, *PLond.*1.113 iv 22 (vi A.D., Pass.); *eliminate*, Zos.Alch.p.157 B. (Pass.).

ὕφεξις, *εως, ἡ, promise*, Sch.Ar.*V.*337 (dub. l.).

ὑφέπομαι, *follow behind*, impf. *ὑφείπετο* v.l. for *ἐφ-* in App.*Mith.*88.

ὑφέρπω, (v. *ἕρπω*) *creep on secretly, ὑφεῖρπε γὰρ πολύ* the report *spread* far, S.*OT*786; *φθονερὸν ὑπ' ἄλγος ἕρπει Ἀτρείδαις* angry feelings *creep abroad* against them, A.*Ag.*450 (lyr.). II. c. acc., *ὑ. εὐνήν* Philostr.*VA*1.37; *ὑ. σκοπὸν secretly aim at*, Hld.10.19. 2. like *ὑπέρχομαι* II, of involuntary feelings, *steal upon, come over, χαρά μ' ὑφέρπει* A.*Ag.*270; *τρόμος μ' ὑ.* Id.*Ch.*463 (lyr.).

ὕφεσις, εως, ἡ, (ὑφίημι) *letting down, slackening,* of strings in music, Plu.2.389e ; τῆς φωνῆς Antyll.ap.Orib.6.9.5 ; *relaxation,* σωμάτων μυωδῶν Gal.19.403 ; of the pulse, Ruf.*Syn.Puls.*6.5 ; *lowering,* τῶν ἀκοντίων Arr.*Tact.*38.3. 2. *complaisance,* ἐπὶ τῶν πραγμάτων Plu. *Ant.*24 ; πρὸς τοὺς φίλους Id.2.808c ; χάρις..ὕφεσις ἀκριβείας ἐν δέοντι Favorin.ap.Gell.1.3.27. II. = ὑφαίρεσις III, A.D.*Pron.*51.5, *EM* 36.33 ; ἡ ὕ. τῆς προθέσεως A.D.*Conj.*247.12. 2. Arithm., *subtraction,* David *Proll.*54.20 ; *lowering* of numbers, Ph.1.187. III. *descent in the scale, abasement,* Procl. *in Prm.*p.618 S., *Inst.*29, al. ; joined with ὑπόβασις (q.v.), Aristid.Quint.3.10 ; κατὰ ὕφεσιν Dam. *Pr.*34, cf. 69,91 ; *subordination, subjection* as a form of relation, Elias *in Porph.*203.5 :—ἐν ὑφέσει· ἐν ἐλαττώσει, Hsch.

ὑφεσμούς· συμποδισμούς, Hsch.

ὑφεσπέρ-ιος, ον, *towards evening, western,* στῆλαι D.P.450. **-ος,** ον, = foreg. : ὑφέσπερα as Adv., *AP*5.304 (better divisim).

ὑφή [ῠ], ἡ, *web,* mostly in pl., A.*Ag.*949, E.*Ion*1146, *IT*814, Pl. *Plt.*281a, etc. ; πέπλων ὑφαί E.*IT*312 : a spider's *web,* Arist.*HA* 623^{a}21 (sg.). (v. ὑφαίνω.)

ὑφηγ-εμών, Dor. **ὑφᾱγ-,** όνος, ὁ, = ἡγεμών, *AP*12.56 (Mel.). **-έομαι,** pf. ὑφήγημαι (v. infr.) :—*go just before, guide, lead,* τινι E.*El.* 664, Pl.*Euthd.*278c, etc. : abs., *go first, lead the way,* ὑφηγοῦ S.*El.* 1502, cf.Th.1.78, Pl.*Phd.*82d ; τοῦτο εὐθὺς ὑφήγηται this *is the guiding principle,* Arist.*Pol.*1260^{a}4 ; κατὰ τὸν ὑφηγημένον τρόπον according to the *normal* plan, Id.*EN*1108^{a}3, *Pol.*1256^{a}2 ; κατὰ τὴν ὑ. μέθοδον ib. 1252^{a}17 (it is not necessary to regard these usages as pass.). II. c. acc. cogn., ὑ. τὴν ὁδόν *show* the way, Plu.*Pomp.*76, etc. ; ὑ. ταῦτα *gave* these *instructions,* Lys.33.3 :—Pass., τὰ δι' ἡμῶν ὑφηγούμενα the *precepts laid down* by us, Ael. *Tact.Prooem.*6 :—but, 2. c. acc. rei, *show the way to, instruct in,* ἀγαθά X.*Cyr.*8.7.15 ; χρήματα Id. *Ages.*1.19 ; τύπους Pl.*R.*403e ; ὑ. γόνον *indicate* or *describe* it, D.H. 1.78, cf. Ph.1.14 ; τινί τι Plu.2.147c, D.L.8.60 ; also τινί τινος Plu. 2.582b. III. *lead to* a thing, *indicate* that it is so, A.*Eu.* 192. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *direction,* Iamb.*VP*31.213 (pl.). **-ημᾰτικός,** ή, όν, of argument, *expository,* opp. ἀπορητικός, Syrian. *in Metaph.*54.3, cf. Olymp.*Proll.*11.13 ; τρόπος [διδασκαλίας] Steph. *in Hp.*1.56 D. : **-κά,** τά, *books of instruction, commentaries,* Dam.*Pr.* 341. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *leading, guidance,* Hp.*Nat.Puer.*18, *OGI*267. 13 (Pergam., iii B.C.), *SIG*827 iii 4 (Delph., ii A.D.) ; ὑ. ὁδοῦ Poll.3. 95 ; κατὰ τὴν ὑ. τινός D.18.151, cf. Arist.*Rh.Al.*1420^{b}25, Plb.10.27. 3 ; γράφειν κατὰ τὴν ὑ. τῶν γραμμῶν by the *guiding pattern* of lines, Pl. *Prt.*326d ; *sketch, outline* of a subject, Gal.*Libr.Propr.Praef.*(pl.). II. *direction,* Onos.*Praef.*3 (pl.), Iamb.*VP*21.96 :—in Paus.7.24.8 ὑπήχησις is prob. cj. **-ητέον,** *one must guide, teach,* Ph.2.127. **-ητήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., S.*OC*1588, *AP*11.319 (Autom.). **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *guide, leader,* ὑφηγητοῦ δίχα S.*OC*502 ; ὧν ὑφηγητῶν under whose *guidance,* Id.*OT*966 ; ὡς ὑφηγητοῦ τινος (sc. ὄντος) as if led by some (invisible) *guide,* ib.1260. 2. *teacher, master,* Plu.*Dem.*5, Ph.1. 36. al. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *fitted for guiding,* οἱ ὑ. διάλογοι Plato's *expository* dialogues, opp. οἱ ζητητικοί, D.L.3.49. Adv. **-κῶς** Poll.4. 42.

ὑφήλιος, ον, *under the sun,* πᾶσαν τὴν ὑ. the whole *world,* Porph. *Chr.*49.

ὕφημαι, Pass., *sit under,* αἰγείροισι D.P.292.

ὑφημιόλιος, ον, of a number, *standing to another number in the ratio of* 1 *to* 1½, i.e. ⅔, the reciprocal of ἡμιόλιος (3/2), Arist.*Metaph.* 1021^{a}1, Nicom.*Ar.*1.19.

ὑφηνιοχ-έω, *to be a* ὑφηνίοχος, and generally, = ἡνιοχέω, v.l. in Luc.*Somn.*15 :—Pass., *drive after* or *behind,* of chariots, D.61. 28. **-ος,** ὁ, *charioteer* (as *subordinate to the warrior* in his chariot), Il.6.19, X.*Cyr.*6.4.4, 7.1.15.

ὑφήσσων, ον, gen. ονος, *of lesser stature,* Hes.*Sc.*258.

ὑφιδρόω, *perspire slightly,* Hp.*Epid.*3.1.η'.

ὑφιδρύω, *subordinate, place under control of..,* τὴν ψυχὴν τὴν αὐτοῦ νῷ Plot.6.9.3.

ὑφιέρεια, ἡ, *assistant priestess,* *IG*II(2).287 *B*61 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*1444 *Aa*48 (ii B.C.), *SIG*1012.23 (Cos, ii/i B.C.).

ὑφιζάνω, = ὑφίζω, Arist.*HA*637^{b}8 ; κατὰ τὸν θᾶκον Pyrgio ap.Ath.4. 143e ; ὑφίζανον κύκλοις *were crouching beneath..,* E.*Ph.*1382. II. *sink, settle down,* τὸ χῶμα ὑ. App.*Mith.*36, cf. Arr.*An.*2.27.4, Gal.10. 973, Procop.*Goth.*4.11.

ὑφίζησις, εως, ἡ, *a settling* or *sinking,* Str.1.3.5, Anon.ap.Suid.(pl.).

ὑφίζω, *sit down, crouch,* E.*Rh.*730 (troch.). II. *sink down, fall in,* D.C.68.25 :—Med., Opp.*H.*4.246 ; τὸ πρὸς ἀφὴν -όμενον σῶμα Ocell.2.3. III. v. ὑφεῖσα.

ὑφίημι, Ion. **ὑπίημι** Hdt.1.156, al. :—*let down, lower,* ἱστόν Il.1. 434, *h.Ap.*504, cf. Poll.1.107 ; ὑ. τὸ ἱστίον *lower* sail, Sch.S.*El.*335 (v. infr. III) ; ὑ. τὰς ῥάβδους, of lictors, Plu.*Pomp.*19. 2. *put under,* ὑπὸ δὲ θρῆνυν ποσὶν ἧσει Il.14.240, cf. Od.19.57 ; ὑφείσθωσαν ὑπὸ τοὺς βρόχους X.*Cyn.*10.2 ; *put* a young one *under its dam, put* it *to suck,* ὑπ' ἔμβρυον ἧκεν ἑκάστῃ Od.9.245,309 ; ὑφίητι (Dor.) τὰ μοσχία Theoc.4.4 :—but in Med., μαστοῖς ὑφεῖτο *put* it *to her own* breasts, to suckle it, E.*Ph.*31. b. *put female to male,* Palaeph.39. 3. ὑ. τινά *engage* any one *secretly, prepare* him *to play a part, suborn,* ὑφεὶς μάγον τοιόνδε S.*OT*387, cf. Pl.*Ax.*368e : hence in pf. part. Pass., ὡς ἔχιδν' ὑφειμένη like a snake *lurking,* S.*Ant.*531 : also ἐνέδρας πολλὰς ὑφείς Plu.*Pyrrh.*30, cf. Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ὑφέντες ; ἐνσχεθεὶς ταῖς πάγαις ἃς ἄλλοις ὑφῆκε Ael.*Fr.*22 ; δέλεαρ αὐτῷ δέκα σπείρας ὑφῆκεν Plu. *Pomp.*20, cf. *Per.*13. 4. *give up, surrender,* σῶμ' ὑφεῖσ' ἀλγηδόσι E.*Med.*24 ; ὑ. τὴν χώραν ἡμετέραν εἶναι X.*An.*3.5.5. 5. *let down, relax,* τὸ ἄγαν τινός Plu.2.68e. II. intr., *slacken, relax,* or *abate from* a thing, c. gen., ὑπεὶς τῆς ὀργῆς Hdt.1.156 ; τῆς ἀγνωμοσύνης Id.9.4, cf. E.*Ion*847 ; πολὺ τῆς ὁρμῆς ὑφεικώς D.Chr.11.95 : abs., *give in, abate,* οὐδὲν ὑπιέντες Hdt.7.162 :—Med., ὑπίεσθαι τῆς ὀργῆς Id.2.121.δ' ; ὕφεσθε τοῦ τόνου Ar.*V.*337 ; τοῦ μέγα φρονεῖν X.*Cyr.*7. 5.62 ; τῆς δυνάμεως μηδέν Id.*Mem.*4.3.17 ; of things, [τὸ ὕδωρ] ὑπίεται τοῦ ψυχροῦ *abates from..,* Hdt.4.181 ; οὐ πόνων ὑ. X.*Ages.*7.1 ; τοῦ στόματός γε ὑ. *I give way* as to it, Id.*Smp.*5.7 : *yield, give way,* D.H. 8.84 ; τοῖς πολεμίοις Id.*Cyr.*5.2.12 ; φρονήματος οὐδενὶ..ὑφιέμενος *inferior* to none in spirit, Plu.*Cat.Mi.*1, cf. Id.2.54c ; ὑ. τῆς ἐμπειρίας Jul.*Or.*2.53d ; ὑ. τινὶ τῆς ὁδοῦ Luc.*Luct.*2 ; *give up,* τῶν ἐκ τῆς ἀρχῆς προσόδων Jul.*Or.*1.19c : c. dat. et inf., οὐδενὶ ὑφείμην ἂν ἥδιον ἐμοῦ βεβιωκέναι X.*Mem.*4.8.6, cf. *HG*7.4.9, *Oec.*12.14. III. Med. and Pass., *lower one's sails* (v. supr. I.1), Archil. (?) in *PLit.Lond.*54, Ar.*Ra.*1220 : mostly in pf. part., ἐν κακοῖς μοι πλεῖν ὑφειμένῃ δοκεῖ to run *with lowered sails,* i.e. *to lower* one's tone, S.*El.*335 ; so ὑφειμένοις πλέων ἱστίοις καὶ ταπεινοῖς Plu.*Luc.*3 : metaph., τῆς φωνῆς ὑφειμένης ἐπαρθείσης δὲ μή Phld.*Rh.*1.199S., cf. Philostr.*Im.*1.22, Aristaenet.1.3 ; τὸ ὑφειμένον *diminution,* Thphr.*CP*6.14.12 ; μισθῶν ὑφειμένων at *reduced* wages, *PTeb.*5.251 (ii B.C.) ; ὑφειμένα χρώματα *pale* colours, Steph. *in Gal.*1.250 D. : c. gen., ὑφεῖσθαί τινος *to descend lower in the scale than, be inferior to,* Procl.*Inst.*18, Dam.*Pr.*34 : abs., **-ειμένος** Plot.6.4.11, Procl.*Inst.*24, al. 2. σφίζω νεοσσοὺς ὄρνις ὡς ὑφειμένη like a *cowering* hen,—or perh. *with my* nestlings *under me,* E.*HF*72. 3. *submit,* X.*An.*3.1.17, 3.2.3, al. : c. inf., καθθανεῖν ὑφειμένη *submissively prepared* to die, E.*Alc.*524.

ὑφῑκάνω [ᾱ], = ὑπέρχομαι II, *steal over* one, αὐτὴν ὑπὸ τρόμος αἰνὸς ἱκάνει Il.11.117.

ὑφιστάω, late form of ὑφίστημι, Sch.Il.18.600 ; also **ὑφιστάνω,** Dam.*Pr.*270.

ὑφίστημι, Ion. ὑπίστημι Hdt.5.16, al. : fut. ὑποστήσω E.*El.*983 : aor. ὑπέστησα, Dor. ὑπέστᾱσα Pi.*O.*8.26 :—Causal, *place* or *set under,* ὑποστήσαντες [τῷ χαλκηΐῳ] τρεῖς κολοσσούς *having set* them *under* it, *to support* it, Hdt.4.152 ; ὑ. προθύρῳ κίονας Pi.*O.*6.1 : metaph., χώραν ὑπέστᾱσε ξένοις κίονα ib.8.26 : without dat., τρεῖς σταυροὺς ὑπίστησι *plants* three piles in the lake *to support* a house, Hdt.5.16 ; ὑ. κλῶνας X.*Cyn.*10.7 ; ἐρείσματα Arist.*HA*625^{a}12, etc. : metaph., γνώμας ὑποστήσας σοφὰς *having laid* them *as a foundation, having begun with* them, S.*Aj.*1091 ; ὑ. δόλον E. l.c. ; v. infr. B.I.1. 2. *post secretly* or *in ambush,* τοὺς δορυφόρους Hdt.5.92.η' ; ταξ.ἄρχους X.*HG*4.1. 26. 3. *bring to a halt, hold up,* ὑποστήσαντες (sc. τοὺς στρατιώτας) ἐν τῷ στενῷ οἱ στρατηγοί Id.*An.*4.1.14 (v.l. ὑποστάντες, v. infr. B. III) ; ὑπέστησε τὴν ἑαυτοῦ ναῦν ἀντίπρῳρον τοῖς πολεμίοις *stationed* it, Plb.1. 50.6. 4. *give substance to, cause to subsist,* '*hypostatize*', Plot.6.7.40, al. ; *treat as subsisting,* ὁ νοῦς κατὰ τὸ νοεῖν ὑφιστὰς τὸ ὄν Id.5.1.4 ; ὑφίστησι μὲν τὸ ὅλον, ὑφίσταται δὲ τὰ μέρη Dam.*Pr.*271, cf. Procl. *Inst.*28. II. Med. also in causal sense, mostly fut. and aor. 1, *lay down, premise,* εἰ μή τι πιστὸν τῷδ' ὑποστήσει στόλῳ A.*Supp.* 461 ; ἀρχὰς ψευδεῖς ὑποστήσασθαι Plb.3.48.9 ; ἐπειδὰν ὑποθέσεις εὐπεριλήπτους..ὑποστήσωνται Id.7.7.6. 2. *substitute* one thing for another, τὸν τρόπον τῇ τοῦ Πέρσου ἀλαζονείᾳ X.*Ages.*9.1. 3. *conceive, suppose,* c. acc. et inf., τῷ -στησαμένῳ τοὺς θεοὺς..εἶναι Phld.*D.*1.17 ; τοὺς θεοὺς ὑφίστανται τὸν κόσμον διοικεῖν D.S.1.11, cf. Heraclit.*Incred.*13 ; but the inf. is mostly omitted, ἄφθαρτον ὑποστησάμενοι τὸν κόσμον D.S.1.6, cf. 12, D.L.2.86 :—Pass., τοὺς θεούς, ἂν φρονοῦντες -σταθῶσιν Phld.*D.*1.7. 4. *set before oneself* as a model, τινα Isoc.5.113.

B. Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act. (Hom. uses only aor. 2) :—*stand under as a support,* ὑπεστᾶσι κολοσσοὶ..τῇ αὐλῇ Hdt.2.153 ; τοὺς σταυροὺς τοὺς ὑπεστεῶτας τοῖσι ἱκρίοισι Id.5.16 ; τὸ ὑφεστὸς τῷ βάρει Arist.*IA*708^{b}31 ; v. supr. A. I. 1. 2. *sink, settle,* τὸ ὑπιστάμενον the milk, opp. τὸ ἐπιστάμενον (the cream), Hdt.4.2 ; opp. τὸ ἐπιπολάζον, Arist.*Cael.*311^{a}17 ; of a *sediment, deposit,* ἐν οὔρῳ ψαμμώδεα ὑφίσταται Hp.*Aph.*4.79, cf. Arist.*Mete.*357^{b}3 ; opp. ἐπιπλεῖν, Thphr. *HP*3.15.4 ; of the sun, *set,* Emp.48(cj.). II. *place oneself under an engagement, promise* to do, folld. by fut. inf., ὅσσ' Ἀχιλῆϊ.. ὑπέστημεν δώσειν Il.19.195, cf. Hdt.9.94 ; θύσειν ὑπέστης παῖδα E.*IA*360 (troch.), cf.Ar.*V.*716 (anap.), Pl.*Lg.*751d ; by aor. inf., ὑφεστακώς μοι ἦν ὁ Διόδωρος φιλάνθρωπον δοῦναι *BGU*1141.45 (i B.C.) ; by pres. inf., ὑπέστησαν ποιέειν ταῦτα Hdt.3.128 ; ὑ. τὴν τάξιν ἔχειν X.*Cyr.*6.3.35 : the inf. is sts. omitted, ὡς..ὑπέστην καὶ κατένευσα (sc. ἔσεσθαι) Il.4.267 : abs., ἢ ἔπος ἠέ τι ἔργον ὑποστὰς ἐξετέλεσσε *after promise given,* Od. 3.99, cf. Il.21.457, Hdt.3.127, 9.34, Lys.19.19, X.*An.*4.1.26 ; ὥσπερ ὑπέστη as *he promised,* Th.4.39, 8.29 : c. dat. pers., ὥς οἱ ὑπέστην as *I promised* him, Il.15.75 : sts. with acc. of object (but an inf. may be supplied), πάντα τελευτήσεις ὅσ' ὑπέστης..Πριάμῳ 13.375 ; τρίποδας φέρον, οὕς οἱ ὑπέστη 19.243, cf. 11.244 ; ἐκτελέουσιν ὑπόσχεσιν ἥνπερ ὑπέσταν 2.286, cf. Od.10.483 ; ἦ ῥ' ἄλιον τὸν μῦθον ὑπέστημεν.., ἀπονέεσθαι vain was the promise *we made..,* that he would return, Il.5.715. 2. *submit,* c. dat., τινι 9.160 : with aor. inf., ὑ. θανεῖν, κατθανεῖν, E.*HF*706, *Ion*1415. 3. c. acc. rei, *submit to, consent to,* ὁ τὸ ἐλάχιστον ὑπιστάμενος *who offers to take* the least, Hdt.1.196 ; ὑ. τὸν πλοῦν *undertake* it *unwillingly,* Th.4. 28 ; ὑ. τὸν κίνδυνον Id.2.61, Lys.9.7, cf. Th.4.59, Isoc.3.28 ; ἀγῶνας Th.3.57, *OGI*763.9 (Milet., ii B.C.) ; πόνον E.*Supp.*189 ; βέλος Id. *HF*1350 ; ἔρωτα Id.*Tr.*415 ; ἀπεχθείας Plu.*Them.*3 ; πόλεμον Plb. 1.6.7, Alciphr.3.45 ; πράγματα ib.61 ; τὴν πρᾶξιν Plu.*Pel.*8 ; τὸν ἆθλον Luc.*Rh.Pr.*24 : also c. inf., *consent, bring oneself to,* οὔ τίς με..ὑπέστη σαῶσαι Il.21.273 ; πᾶν ἂν ὑποστὰς εἰπεῖν D.21.114 ; ὑ. ἐξαπατᾶν τινα Id.

19.69 : abs., *submit patiently*, Id.*Prooem.*5.1 ; ὑφίστασθαι συμβαίνει τὸν κερατοειδῆ the cornea *yields* (to pressure), Aët.7.36. b. *undertake* an office, τὴν ἀρχήν X.*An.*6.1.19,31 ; γυμνασιαρχίαν *IG*5(1).535.12 (Sparta), cf. *OGI*494.6 (Milet., ii A.D.) ; ὑφέστη (sic) τὴν στρατηγίαν *SIG*876.6 (Smyrna, ii/iii A.D.), cf. Plu.*Cam.*37 : also ἐθελοντὴν ὑποστῆναι τριήραρχον Lys.29.7 ; χορηγὸς ὑπέστην D.21.69 ; ἐμὲ τοῦ λόγου διάδοχον..ὑποστάντα Pl.*Phlb.*19a ; poet., ὑπέστης αἵματος δέκτωρ A.*Eu.*204 : metaph., ψυχὴν Τέλητος ὑπέστης, i.e. you promised to be as brave as T., Hermipp.46 (anap.). c. *make an offer* in a public auction, ἔδοξεν..μοι μηθὲν ὑποστῆναι I decided to *make* no *bid*, *commit myself to* nothing, *PCair.Zen.*371.9 (iii B.C.), cf. *PMich.Zen.*60.10 (iii B.C.) ; δώδεκα ἀρταβῶν ὑπέστη he *undertook* (to supply the produce) of 12 artabae, ib.36.5 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen.*199.4 (iii B.C.), *PEleph.*21.16 (iii B.C.) ; ὑφίστατο..τάξεσθαι ἑκάστου πήχεως [x]*PTheb. Bank* 1.2 (ii B.C.) ; οὐ δυνόμενος (=-άμενος) οὐκέτι ὑποστῆναι τὴν γεωργίαν *Sammelb.*7468.11 (iii A.D.). d. ὑπέστη πολλὰς ἀπορίας *laid himself open to* many doubts, Plot.3.6.12. **III.** *lie concealed* or *in ambush*, Hdt.8.91, E.*Andr.*1114, v.l. in X.*An.*4.1.14 ; v. supr. A. I. 2, ὑφίημι I. 3, ὑφεῖσα. **IV.** *resist, withstand*, c. dat., A.*Pers.*87 (lyr.), X.*An.*3.2.11, *HG*7.5.12 : ξυμφοραῖς ταῖς μεγίσταις ὑ. Th.2.61, cf. E.*HF*1349 : c. acc., Id.*Cyc.*200, *Rh.*375 (lyr.), Th.1.144, Plb.9.35.1 : abs., *stand one's ground, face the enemy*, E.*Ph.*1470, Th.4.54, 8.68, Plb.4.80.5 ; opp. φεύγω, X.*Cyr.*4.2.31, Plu.*Demetr.*25 ; ὑποστᾶθείς, opp. φεύγων, E.*Rh.*315 ; of clouds, opp. προωθεῖσθαι, Arist.*Pr.*940^{b}36. **2.** *subsist, exist* (cf. ὑπόστασις B. III), κατ' ἰδίαν ὑφεστώς Arist.*Fr.*188 ; ὑφέστηκε τό τε ὁρᾶν ἡμᾶς καὶ ἀκούειν ὥσπερ τὸ ἀλγεῖν Epicur.*Fr.*36 ; τὸ ὑφεστηκὸς τέλος Id.*Sent.*22, cf. Diog.Oen.5, Arr.*Epict.*3.7.6 ; ἐκ τοῦ μηκέτ' ὄντος μηδ' ὑφεστῶτος Plu.2.829c, cf. Luc.*Par.*27 ; τὸ παρῳχημένον τοῦ χρόνου καὶ τὸ μέλλον οὐχ ὑπάρχειν ἀλλ' ὑφεστηκέναι φησί (sc. Χρύσιππος) *Stoic.*2.165 ; the Stoic distinction betw. τὸ ὄν and τὸ ὑφεστός is pettifogging acc. to Gal.10.155 (=*Stoic.*2.115) ; τὰ ὑφεστῶτα *business in hand*, Plb.6.14.5. b. ὑφεστηκότος παρὰ τῷ ταμίᾳ κατ' ἰδίαν λόγου the treasurer *having* a special bank-account. *IG*12(9).236.64 (Eretria, ii B.C.) ; τὸ ἥμισυ ἀναπεμπόντω ἐπὶ τὰν δαμοσίαν τράπεζαν ἐς τὸν ὑφεστᾶκότα τᾶς θεοῦ λόγον *Arch.f.Religionswiss.*10.211 (Cos, ii B.C.) ; ὑποστησαμένους λόγον πόλεως "τῶν..χρημάτων" ἐγγράφεσθαι τὸ διδόμενον they shall *open* a municipal account (entitled) 'the..fund' and place this gift to its credit, *SIG*577.13 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.). **V.** ἡ κοιλία ὑφίσταται the bowels *are costive*, lit., *are obstructed* or *stopped*, Plu.2.134e. **VI.** *arise within*, τῷ πλήθει τοιοῦτον ὑπέστη δέος Plb.11.30.2 codd. (παρέστη is prob. cj.).

ὑφόδιον, τό, (=ἐφόδιον, dub. l. in *Ath.Mitt.*44.23 (Samos, iii B.C., v. *Supp.Epigr.*1.363.43).

ὑφοδόω, *guide*, Philippid.22 (ὑφοδώσεις cj. for ὑφ' ὁδοῦ ὡς εἶναι).

ὑφόλμιον, τό, (ὅλμος II. 1) *mortar-stand*, Ar.*Fr.*61. **II.** *part of the* ὅλμος (in a flute, v. ὅλμος II.5), Pherecr.242, Poll.4.70.

ὑφόρ-ᾱσις, εως, ἡ, =ὑποψία, *suspicion*, Plb.30.4.3, Phld.*Ir.*p.49 W., Plu.2.479b, D.L.2.99 : c. gen., κινδύνων J.*AJ*17.12.2. **-ᾱτέον**, *one must suspect*, Plu.2.50b, M.Ant.7.53, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.20.3. **-άω**, aor. ὑπεῖδον (v. infr.), *look at from below, eye stealthily, view with suspicion* or *jealousy, suspect*, τινα X.*An.*2.4.10 ; τί μάτην..ὑπό μ' ἴδες ; S.*Ichn.*172 (lyr.) :—Pass., D.11.4, Plu.*Rom.*8 :—freq. in Med., ὑφορῶμαι (aor. ὑπειδόμην, v. sub voce), in same sense, Th.3.40, X.*Mem.*2.7.12, Is.2.7, D.18.43, Arist.*HA*629^{b}10 : folld. by μή, Plb.3.18.8, etc. : abs., Luc.*DDeor.*19.1.—Cf. ὑποβλέπω, ὑποψία, ὕποπτος.

ὑφορβ-έω, *herd pigs*, *SIG*986.5,10 (Chios, v/iv B.C.). **-ός**, ὁ, v. συφορβός, and add *PPetr.*2 p.113 (iii B.C.).

ὑφορθ-όω, late form of ὑπορθόω, *re-erect*, prob. in *PHamb.*23.27 (vi A.D.). **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *restoration*, *PMasp.*69.12 (vi A.D.).

ὑφορμάω, *to be in motion under*, metaph., ἀμφιβολία τις ὑφορμῶσα τῇ διανοίᾳ Adam.*Vent.*36 (fort. ὑφορμοῦσα, v. ὑφορμέω I fin.) :—Pass., aor. part. ὑφορμηθέντα *darting back*, read by Ar.Byz. for ἐφ- in Il.16.313.

ὑφορμ-έω, *lie at anchor in wait for* others, Plb.3.19.8, 34.3.2, Ael.*NA*11.19, Charito 3.7, etc. : metaph., αἱ πόλεις ὑ. ἀλλήλαις D.Chr.38.42 ; ὁ τοῦ κόλακος λόγος..ὑ. τινὶ πάθει Plu.2.61e ; τὸ ὑφορμοῦν *suspicion*, Lib.*Decl.*40 (προθεωρία).2, 46 (προθεωρία).2 ; τὰ ὑφορμοῦντα Sch.D.1.1 (viii p.30 Dindorf). **II.** lit., *anchor under*, ὑπὸ τὸ τεῖχος D.Chr.11.116, cf. 7.2. **-ίζομαι**, Pass. and Med., *come to anchor*, Th.2.83 codd. (ἀφ- Blomfield) ; τῇ Σαλαμῖνι Plu.*Sol.*9 : metaph., *to be found under* or *in* a place, Philostr.*Her.*1.3.

ὑφόρμιον, τό, (ὅρμος I) *necklace*, Ael.Dion.*Fr.*417.

ὑφόρμ-ῐσις, εως, ἡ, *harbour, anchorage*, *AP*7.699. **-ιστήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who makes fast below*, of a stone fastened to steady a raft, Opp.*H.*4.421. **-ος**, ὁ, (ὅρμος II) *anchorage*, Arist.*HA*542^{b}23 (pl.), Str.6.1.1 (pl.), 14.1.8, etc. **II.** Adj., *fit for anchoring in*, αἰγιαλός Id.14.1.35 ; τόπος St.Byz. s.v. λιμήν. **2.** *at anchor*, ναῦς Ph.2.521.

ὕφος [ῠ], εος, τό, =ὑφή, *web*, Pherecr.243, Eub.67.5 (=84.4, cf. ὑμήν), Str.10.1.6, Plu.2.396b ; ἐριοῦν ὕ. Dsc.1.19 ; of a spider, Id.2.63 ; of a *net*, *AP*9.370 (Tib. Ill.). **2.** metaph., τὸ τῶν λόγων ὕ. Longin.1.4, cf. Hermog.*Inv.*3.13 ; τὰς ποιήσεις οἷον ὕφη Phld.*Po.*5.11 ; of the *text* of an author, Gal.17(1).80 ; τὸ φυσικὸν ὕ. τοῦ ἀριθμοῦ the natural *series* of numbers, Nicom.*Ar.*1.9.

ὑφοψία, v. ὑποψία. **ὑφόωσι**, Ep. 3 pl. of ὑφάω (q.v.).

ὕφυγρος, ον, *somewhat moist*, Arist.*Pr.*867^{b}35. **II.** *filled with fluid*, Poll.4.197 ; gloss on ὕπομβρον, Gal.19.149.

ὕφυδρος, ον, *under water*, of a diver, Th.4.26, D.C.42.12, etc. ; ὕφυδρος νεῖν Ael.*NA*15.1. **II.** *full of water*, λειμωνία cj. in Thphr.*CP*3.11.3 ; χωρίον Str.4.1.6. **2.** *dropsical*, Hp.*Morb.*1.7, as expld. by Gal.19.150.

ὑφυπνόομαι, *become sleepy*, Hld.9.12 codd. (ἀφυπν- cj. Koraes).

ὑφωμᾰδόν, Adv. =ὁμοθυμαδόν, Phot., Suid.

Ὑχαῖος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of a month at Physkos, *GDI*1842.2 (Delph., ii B.C.).

ὕχηρος, ἡ, =ἐπίχειρον II.1, ἀ(ν)τὶ τᾶ ὐχήρων (=τῆς ἐπιχείρου) instead of the *gratuity*, *Inscr.Cypr.*135.5 H. (Idalium).

ὑψᾰγόρας, Ion. **-ης**, ου, ὁ, (ἀγορεύω) *boaster, braggart*, Od.1.385, 2.85, al. : in late Prose, Men.Prot.p.6 D.

ὑψαυχεν-έω, *carry the neck high, show off*, D.H.7.46, Ph.1.145, al., Lxx 2*Ma.*15.6, Plu.2.324e, Poll.2.135 ; of the cock, Ael.*NA*4.29. **-ία**, v. ὑψηλαυχενία. **-ίζω**, =ὑψαυχενέω, *AP*9.777 (Phil.). **-ος**, ον, =ὑψαύχην, Ἄραβες Tim.Gaz.ap.Ar.Byz.*Epit.*147.27.

ὑψαυχέω, =μεγαλαυχέω, ὑψηλοφρονέω, S.*Fr.*1106, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.141, Ps.-Phoc.62.

ὑψαύχην, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, *carrying the neck high*, ἵππος Pl.*Phdr.*253d, cf. Them.*Or.*21.248c ; θυμός Ph.1.311 ; v. ὑψηχής. **2.** metaph., *stately, towering*, ἐλάτη E.*Ba.*1061 ; θῶκος *Epigr.Gr.*903 (Sardis, iv A.D.) ; of a wine-bottle, *AP*5.134. **3.** in moral sense, *stately, haughty*, ib.250 (Iren.), 9.641 (Agath.), etc.

ὑψαυχής, ές, *high-vaunting*, κόρα B.12.84.

ὑψερεφής, ές, *high-roofed, high-vaulted*, ὑ. μέγα δῶμα Il.5.213, 19.333 ; χαλκοβατὲς δῶ ὑψερεφές Od.13.5 ; δώματα 4.757 ; ναός Ar.*Nu.*306 (lyr.) :—also **ὑψηρεφής**, ές, ὑψηρεφέος θαλάμοιο Il.9.582.

ὑψηγορ-έω, *talk big*, Ph.1.365. **-ία**, ἡ, *stateliness of phrase, lofty expression*, ib.206, Longin.8.1. **-ος**, ον, *grandiloquent, vaunting*, A.*Pr.*320,362 ; *sublime*, Ph.1.473.

ὑψήεις, εσσα, εν, poet. for ὑψηλός, Nic.*Fr.*74.62, *AP*9.525.21 (Brunck for ὑψόεντα).

ὑψηλ-αυχενία, ἡ, *carrying the neck high*, X.*Eq.*10.13 (ὑψαυχ- cj. Dind.).

ὑψηλο-γνώμων, ον, gen ονος, *high-minded, proud*, Them.*Or.*15.190d. **-κάρδιος**, ον, *high-hearted, proud*, Lxx*Pr.*16.6(5), Sm.*Ec.*7.9(8). **-κρημνος**, ον, *with lofty cliffs*, πέτραι A.*Pr.*5.

ὑψηλολογ-έομαι, *speak proudly*, Pl.*R.*545e, Them.*Or.*23.291a :—Act., ib.31.354c. **-ία**, ἡ, *vaunting*, Poll.2.121, 6.148. **-ος** (parox.), ον, *talking high, vaunting*, Them.*Or.*2.26d, 21.262a.

ὑψηλό-λοφος, ον, v. ὑψίλοφος. **-νοος**, ον, contr. **-νους**, ουν, *high-minded* : τὸ ὑψηλόνουν Pl.*Phdr.*270a (cf. Plu.*Per.*8) ; ῥήτορες Them.*Or.*26.329c. **-νωτος**, ον, *high-backed*, Sch.A.*Pr.*830. **-πέτης**, ες, *high-flying*, Lat. *praepes*, *Gloss.* **-ποιός**, όν, *producing loftiness* or *sublimity*, Longin.28.1, 32.6. **-πους**, ὁ, ἡ, neut. πουν, gen. ποδος, *high-footed*, of beds, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.14.2.

ὑψηλός, ή, όν (also **-ός**, όν Demetr.Troezen.1 Diels) : Comp. and Sup. **-ότερος**, **-ότατος**, and irreg. **-έστατος** Paus.5.13.9 : (ὕψι, ὕψος) :—*high, lofty*, θάλαμος Od.1.426 ; πύργος Il.3.384, etc. ; of a *highland* country, χώρη ὀρεινὴ...καὶ ὑψηλή Hdt.1.110 ; ὑψηλὰ χωρία Th.3.97 ; and ὑψηλά alone, Pl.*Lg.*732c ; ἐφ' ὑψηλοῦ εἶναι, καθῆσθαι, X.*HG*4.5.4, Luc.*Rh.Pr.*6 ; ἐν ὑψηλῷ τινι καταστάς Plu.*Eum.*17 ; ἀπὸ ὑψηλοῦ κρεμασθείς Pl.*Tht.*175d ; ἀφ' ὑψηλοτέρου καθορῶντες X.*HG*6.2.29 ; ἐποικοδομήσαντες ὑψηλότερον [τὸ τεῖχος] Th.7.4. Adv., **-λῶς** καθήμενος Pherecr.64. **II.** metaph., *high, lofty, stately, proud*, ὄλβος, ἀρεταί, κλέος, Pi.*O.*2.22, 5.1, *P.*3.111 ; τέχνη θεσπεσία τις καὶ ὑ. Pl.*Euthd.*289e ; ὑ. καὶ χαύνη ἐλπίς Id.*Ep.*341e ; ὑψηλὰ κομπεῖν talk *high* and boastfully, S.*Aj.*1230. **2.** of persons, opp. δυσδαίμων, E.*Hel.*418 ; ἀφ' ὑψηλῶν βραχὺν ᾤκισε Id.*Heracl.*613 (lyr.) ; ἐπὶ τοῖς ἐμοῖς κακοῖς ὑ. εἶναι Id.*Hipp.*730 ; ἐπὶ τούτοις ὑ. ἐξαρεῖν αὐτόν Pl.*R.*494d, cf. And.3.7, Aeschin.2.174 ; [δαίμονα] ὑ. αἴρειν E.*Supp.*555 ; τὸ νέον ἅπαν ὑ. καὶ θρασύ Metrod.*Fr.*57 ; αὐτὸν παρέχειν -ότερον λημμάτων Luc.*Nigr.*25 ; ὑ. τῷ ἤθει Plu.*Dio* 4. **3.** *upraised*, i.e. *mighty*, ἐν βραχίονι -λῷ Lxx*Ex.*6.1, al. **4.** of poets, *sublime*, Longin.40.2 ; τὰ -ότερα the *loftier, sublimer* thoughts or language, Id.43.3 ; ὑ. λέξις, λόγος, D.H.*Lys.*13, Plu.*Per.*5. Adv. **-λῶς** Gal.10.12.

ὑψηλο-τάπεινος [ᾰ], ον, *now high, now low*, τὸ ὑ. καὶ μεγαλόμικρον Ph.2.61. **-τᾰπείνωμα**, ατος, τό, *ups and downs of fortune, vicissitudes*, Paul.Al.*M.*3 : cf. ὑψοταπείνωμα. **-της**, ητος, ἡ, *loftiness, sublimity*, S.E.*M.*7.17, *AB*342, *Gloss.* **-τράχηλος** [ᾰ], ον, *high-necked*, Hsch. s.v. δανήλοφα. **-φᾰνής**, ές, *appearing sublime*, Longin.24.1 (in Sup. **-έστατος**). **-φόρος**, ον, *exalted*, Hsch. s.v. ἐρισφάραγος (s.v.l.).

ὑψήλοφος, ον, v. ὑψίλοφος.

ὑψηλο-φρονέω, *to be high-minded*, *Ep.Rom.*11.20, 1*Ep.Ti.*6.17. **-φρονία**, ἡ, *haughtiness*, Suid. s.v. ἐωροκοπίαις. **-φρων**, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *high-minded, high-spirited*, ἀνήρ Pl.*R.*550b ; *haughty*, θυμός E.*IA*919. **-φῠής**, ές, *of a high growth*, Thphr.*HP*3.12.3 (Comp.). **-φωνος**, ον, *with high* or *loud voice*, Sch.rec.S.*El.*243.

ὑψήλωσις, εως, ἡ, *a rising, swelling up*, τῶν μελῶν Gal.19.546.

ὑψήνωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *raising* or *exalting men*, Nonn.*D.*17.169.

ὑψηρεφής, v. ὑψερεφής.

ὑψηχ-έω, *sound high* or *loud*, Sch.Il.6.507. **-ής**, ές, (ἦχος) *making a loud* or *ringing sound*, ὑψηχέες ἵπποι, because of their *loud neighing*, or their '*high-resounding pace*' (cf. ἐρίγδουπος), Il.5.772 (v.l. ὑψαύχενες ap.Longin.), 23.27 ; τὸ ὑ. τῶν λόγων Philostr.*VS*1.25.7.

ὕψῐ, Adv. *on high, aloft*, ὕ. δ' ἀναθρῴσκων πέτεται Il.13.140 ; ὕ. βιβάς ib.371 ; Ζεὺς ἥμενος ὕ. 20.155, cf. Od.16.264 ; ἴρηξ..ἀηδόνα..ὕ. μάλ' ἐν νεφέεσσι φέρων Hes.*Op.*204 ; ἐμάχοντο..ἀπὸ νηῶν ὕ. μελαι-

νάων ἐπιβάντες from *high on* the ships, Il.15.387 ; ὕ...ἀέλλη σκίδνατο 16.374 ; ὕ...ὁρμίσσομεν *out at sea*, 14.77. (Hence ὑψίων, ὑψίτερος, ὕψιστος,—all prob. connected with ὑπέρ.)

ὑψῐάγυια [ᾰγ], fem. Adj. *with stately streets*, πόλις B.12.71.

ὑψιαίετος, ὁ, f. l. for ὑπάετος (q. v. in Addendis), Ant.Lib.20.6.

ὑψῐ-βάμων [ᾰ], ον, gen. ονος, = sq., Hsch. **-βᾰτος**, ον, *set on high*, πόλιες Pi.*N*.10.47 ; τρίπους S.*Aj*.1404 (anap.). **-βίας** [βῐ], ου, ὁ, Boeot. **οὐψ-** or **οὐψ-**, *high and mighty*, Corinn.13. **-βόας**, ου, ὁ, *loud-shouter*, name of a frog in Batr.202. **-βρεμέτης**, ου, ὁ, *high-thundering*, epith. of Zeus, Il.1.354, 12.68, Od.5.4, Hes.*Op*.8, etc. ; in mock heroic lines, Ar.*Lys*.773, cf. Luc.*Tim*.4. **-βρομος**, ον, = foreg., Orph.*H*.19.1. **-γέννητος**, ον, *born on high*, ἐλαίας ὑψιγέννητος κλάδος its *topmost* shoot, A.*Eu*.43. **-γονος**, ον, *produced on high*, Nonn.*D*.27.98. **-γυιος**, ον, *high-stemmed*, ἄλσος Pi.*O*.5.13. **-δαίδαλτος**, ον, *high and richly wrought*, τρίποδες B.3.18. **-δειρος**, ον, *with high cliffs*, χθών (of Delphi) Id.4.4. (Apptly. formed from δειρή in the sense of δειράς.) **-δομος**, ον, *high-built*, πύλαι Coluth.391. **-ζῠγος**, ον, prop. of a rower, *sitting high on the benches* : metaph. of Zeus, *high-throned*, Il.4.166, 7.69, al., Hes. *Op*.18, B.10.3. **-ζωνος**, ον, *high-girded*, f. l. for Ὑψιζώρου, pr. n., Call.*Fr*.19.1. **-θρονος**, ον, *high-throned*, of gods, Pi.*N*.4.65, *I*.6 (5).16. **-κάρηνος** [ᾰ], ον, *high-topped*, δρύες Il.12.132, *h.Ven*. 264 ; ἄγκος Call.*Fr.anon*.1. **-κέλευθος**, ον, *on a lofty path*, ψυχή *AP*9.207. **-κέρᾱτα**, v. ὑψίκερως. **-κέρης**, ητος, = sq., Choerob. *in Theod*.1.166 H. **-κερως**, ων, gen. ω, (κέρας) *high-horned*, ἔλαφος Od.10.158 ; ὑψίκερω...φάσμα ταύρου S.*Tr*.507 (lyr.) : metaplast. acc., ὑψικέρᾱτα πέτραν a *high-peaked* rock, Pi.*Fr*.325 : acc. fem., ὑψικέραν βοῦν B.15.22. **-κόλωνος**, ον, *high*, κίων Opp.*C*.4. 87. **-κομος**, ον, also η, ον Q.S.5.119 : (κόμη) :—*with high-bound tresses*, Ἑλένα Pi.*Pae*.6.95. 2. *with lofty foliage, towering*, δρύες Il.14.398, Od.9.186, Hes.*Sc*.376 ; ἐλάται E.*Alc*.585 (lyr.) ; ὄρη Asius *Fr.Ep*.8. **-κομπος**, ον, *boasting, arrogant*, Eust.1687.49. Adv. **-πως** S.*Aj*.766. **-κρᾰν[ά]εσσα** [νᾰ], fem. Adj. *high and rugged* (cf. κραναός), Antim. in *PMilan*.17.49. **-κρᾰτέω**, *rule aloft* or *on high*, Phot., Suid. **-κρεμής**, ές, *suspended on high*, Opp.*C*.4.93. **-κρημνος**, ον, *with high crags*, Μίμας Hom.*Epigr*.6.5. **II.** *built on a high crag*, πόλισμα A.*Pr*.421 (lyr.), cf. *Fr*.32. **-κροτος**, ον, *loftily resounding*, ποδῶν χορεῖαι Tim.*Pers*.214. **-λοφος**, ον, *high-crested*, Αἴτνα Pi.*O*.13.111 ; θυρίδες *AP*5.152 (Asclep.) ; v. l. in Ar.*Ra*.818 (hex.) for ἱπολόφων ; in Hp.*Ep*.16 the best codd. have ὑψηλόλοφος (v. l. ὑψήλοφος). **-λυχνος** αὐγή, illumination *by a light hung on high*, Philox.2.3. **-μέδων**, οντος, ὁ, *ruling on high*, Ζεύς Hes.*Th*.529, B.14.51 ; ὕ. θεῶν τύραννον Ar.*Nu*.563 (lyr.). **II.** metaph., *towering*, Παρνασός Pi.*N*.2.19. **-μέλαθρος**, ον, *high-built*, *h.Merc*.103, 134,399 ; Διὸς ὑ. κράτος Orph.*H*.5.1. **-νεφής**, ές, *dwelling high in the clouds*, Ζεύς Pi.*O*.5.17, cf. Nonn.*D*.26.147 ; Ταῦρος ib.48. 376. **-νομος**, ον, *feeding on high places*, of the goat, Eust.472. 11. **-νοος**, ον, *arrogant*, ὕβρις B.12.44 ; *high-minded*, Nonn. *D*.9.207, *Epigr.Gr*.440.10 (Namara). **-πᾰγής**, ές, *high-built, towering*, Σίπυλος *APl*.4.132 (Theodorid.). 2. *set on high*, ὅπλα ὑ. κρεμάσασα Nonn.*D*.2.712. **-πεδος**, ον, *with high ground, high-placed*, Pi.*I*.1.31. **-πέτᾰλος**, ον, = ὑψίκομος 2, Com. of κράμβαι, Polyzel.9. **-πετήεις**, εσσα, εν, = ὑψιπέτης, Il.22. 308, Od.24.538 :—irreg. acc. pl. ὑψιπετήεις, as if from ὑψιπετήης, κίχλας Matro *Conv*.78. **-πέτηλος**, ον, Ion. and Ep. for ὑψιπέτᾰλος, used like ὑψίκομος, of trees, Il.13.437, Od.4.458, 11. 588. **-πέτης**, ου, Dor. **-πέτας**, α, ὁ : (πέτομαι) :—*high-flying, soaring*, αἰετός Il.12.201,219, Od.20.243 ; ὑψιπετᾶν ἀνέμων Pi.*P*.3.105 ; γενοίμαν αἰετὸς ὑψιπέτας S.*Fr*.476 = Ar.*Av*.1337 (lyr.) : Comp. **-έστερος** Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.45 :—some unnamed Gramm. (in opposition to Aristarchus) wrote ὑψιπετῆς (contr. from ὑψιπετήεις), v. Sch. A Il.12.201 ; the acc. sg. ὑψιπετῆ ὄρνιθα in Ant.Lib.16.2 belongs in sense to this word, in form to the next. **-πετής**, ές, (πίπτω) *fallen from heaven*, Παλλάδιον Eust.1520.62, cf. Suid. 2. *lofty*, ἀμπτάμενος οὐράνιον ὑ. ἐς μέλαθρον E.*Hec*.1101 (lyr.). 3. v. foreg. fin. **-πόδης**, ου, ὁ, poet. for ὑψίπους, Nonn.*D*.20.81, 37.686. **-πολις**, ιδος or εως, ὁ, ἡ, *citizen of a proud city*, opp. ἄπολις, S.*Ant*.370 (lyr.). **-πολος**, ον, *soaring on high*, ὑψιπόλοις ἀγέλαισιν οἰωνῶν Opp.*C*.3.111. **-πορος**, ον, *with lofty path*, of the planet Saturn, prob. for -πολος in Nonn.*D*.41.350 ; Ἥλιος ib.10.141 ; κέλευθος ib.2.126, al., cf. Opp.*C*.3.497. **-πότητος**, ον, = ὑψιπέτης, *flying aloft, soaring*, Nonn.*D*.5.295, al. **-πους**, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, *high-footed*, i. e. *high-reared, lofty*, νόμοι S.*OT*866 (lyr.). **-πρυμνος**, ον, *with high stern*, Str.4.4.1. **-πρῳρος**, ον, *with high prow*, ibid. (ubi ὑψόπρ- codd.) ; ὑψίπρῳρον αἶρε ταρσόν Orac.ap.Porph.ap.Eus. *PE*5.9. **-πῦλος**, ον, *with high gates*, Il.6.416, 16.698, E.*HF*1030 (lyr.), B.8.46. **-πυργος**, ον, *high-towered*, Simon.112, A.*Eu*.688, S. *Tr*.354, E.*Tr*.376, etc. : metaph., ὑ. ἐλπίδες *towering* hopes, A.*Supp*. 97 (lyr.). **-στολος**, ον, (στολή II) *high-girded, well girt*, Hsch.

ὕψιστος, η, ον, Sup. without any Posit. in use : (ὕψι, ὑψοῦ) :—*highest, loftiest*, of places, A.*Pr*.720, A.R.2.1026, etc. ; ἐν τοῖς ὑ., i. e. in heaven above, *Ev.Matt*.21.9, *Ev.Luc*.2.14. 2. of Zeus, *highest*, Pi.*N*.1.60, 11.2, A.*Eu*.28 ; Ζηνὸς ὕψιστον σέβας S.*Ph*.1289 : one of the gates of Thebes was called Ὕψισται from his temple there. Paus.9.8.5 : of Jahweh, ὁ θεὸς ὁ ὕ. Lxx *Ge*.14.18, cf. *De*.32.8, *OGI* 96.7 (Egypt, ii B. C.), *SIG*1181 (Rhenea, ii B. C.), etc. 3. of things, στέφανος, κέρδος, Pi.*P*.1.100, *I*.1.51 ; κακῶν ὕψιστα A.*Pers*. 331,807 ; ὕ. ἐν βροτοῖς φόβος Id.*Supp*.479.

ὑψῐ-τέλεστος, ον, prob. f. l. for ὀψιτέλεστος, *late-finished*, φάος (of the moon born after the sun) Nonn.*D*.41.94. **-τενέω**, *aim high*, Theoctist.ap.Stob. vol. v p.1146 Hense. **-τενής**, ές, *stretched on high*, πόδες Opp.*C*.3.492 ; αὐχήν Nonn.*D*.4.376 ; *on high*, δαίμων ib. 40.83. **-τένων**, οντος, ὁ, *with high-strained sinews, strong-necked*, ταῦροι Ps.-Phoc.202.

ὑψίτερος [ῐ], α, ον, Comp. of Adv. ὕψι, *loftier*, δρύες Theoc.8.46.

ὑψῐ-τέχνης, ου, Dor. **-τέχνᾱς**, α, ὁ, *of lofty art*, Ἀσκλαπιός *IG*4²(1). 129.5 (as read by P. Maas *Epidaurische Hymnen* 128). **-τῠχος**, ον, *reaching a height of fortune*, Paul.Al.*M*.2. **-φᾰής**, ές, *high-shining, far-seen*, τάφος *AP*7.701 (Diod.) ; οὐρανὸς ὑ. *PMag. Leid.V*.8.2 :—also **-φᾰνής**, ές, μνῆμα *IG*2².3639.1 : metaph., *eminent*, B.13.5 :—also **-φάεννος** [ᾰ], ον, Ph.Epic.ap.Eus.*PE*9.37. **-φοίτης**, ου, ὁ, *one who wanders* or *moves on high*, Hsch., Phot. ; = ὑψίφρων, Id. **-φόρητος**, ον, *high-borne, lofty*, ἀταρπός Procl.*H*.4.14. **-φρων**, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, = ὑψηλόφρων, *haughty*, Pi.*P*.2.51. **-χαίτης**, ου, ὁ, perh. = βαθυχαίτης, ib.4.172 ; cf. εὐρυχαίτης.

ὑψίων [ῐ], ον, gen. ονος, poet. Comp. of ὕψι, *loftier*, Pi.*Fr*.213 ; cf. ὑψίτερος.

ὑψόθεν, Boeot. **οὐψόθεν** prob. in Corinn.*Supp*.1.32, Adv. : (ὕψος) :—*from on high, from above*, Il.11.53, 15.18, Hes.*Th*.704, Pi. *P*.8.81, A.*Supp*.175 (lyr.), *Fr*.275, E.*Ba*.1111, *Fr*.420.3 ; ὑ. ἐκ κορυφῆς Od.2.147 ; ἐκ πέτρης 17.210 : rare in Prose, καθορῶντες ὑ. τὸν τῶν κάτω βίον Pl.*Sph*.216c. **II.** = ὑψοῦ, *aloft, on high*, ὁ ὑ. σκοπός A. *Supp*.381 (lyr.) ; τὰ ὑ., opp. τὰ ἔνερθε, *AP*12.97 (Antip.). 2. c. gen., *above, over*, Pi.*O*.3.12, Arat.26, A.R.2.806, *IG*2².4225.2.

ὑψόθῐ, Adv., (ὕψος) like ὑψοῦ, *aloft, on high*, ὑψόθ' ἑόντι Διΐ Il.10. 16, cf. 17.676, Call.*Jov*.30, D.P.134 ; ὑψόθ' ὄρεσφιν Il.19.376.

ὕψοι, Adv. *upwards*, v. l. for ὕψι in Sapph.91.

ὑψο-κράτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *lord of the ὕψωμα*, Doroth. in *Cat.Cod. Astr*.5(3).86. **-πρῳρος**, ον, v. ὑψίπρῳρος.

ὑψ-όροφος, ον, *high-roofed, high-ceiled*, θάλαμος Il.3.423, 24.192, Od.2.337, al. ; οἶκον ἐς ὑψόροφον (with v. l. οἶκον ἐϋκτίμενον) 10.474, al. : cf. ὑψερεφής, ὑψώροφος.

ὕψος, εος, τό, (ὕψι) *height*, ὕψος κρεῖσσον ἐκπηδήματος A.*Ag*.1376 ; εἰς ὕ. ἄϊρειν τινά E.*Ph*.404 ; κυπαρίττων ὕψη καὶ κάλλη Pl.*Lg*.625c ; ὕ. ἔχειν, λαμβάνειν, rise some *height*, Th.1.91, 4.13, cf. 2.75 ; ἀφ' ὕψους [με] δισκοβόλησε *Epigr.Gr*.336 (Alexandria Troas) : pl., Pl.*Ti*. 44d : abs. ὕψος, *in height*, opp. μῆκος, εὖρος, πλάτος, Hdt.1.50,178, *IG*1².372.24, 2².1666 *A* 79, *PMich.Zen*.38.12, al. (iii B. C.) ; so ἐς ὕψος Hdt.2.13,155. **II.** metaph., *summit, crown*, ὕ. ἀμαθίας Pl.*Ep*.351d ; σεμνότητος Arist.*Mu*.398²12. 2. *sublimity, grandeur*, τῶν λόγων Metrod.*Herc*.831.8, cf. Longin.1.1, al. : pl., Id.3.4, 7.4.

ὑψόσε, Adv. of motion, *aloft, on high*, ὑψόσ' ἀείρας Il.10.465, Od. 9.240 ; ὑψόσ' ἀνέσχεθε χειρί Il.10.461 ; ὑ. δ' αὐγὴ γίγνεται ἀΐσσουσα 18.211 ; τοῦ δ' ὑ. γούνατ' ἐπήδα 21.302, cf. 324 ; ὑ. δ' ἄχνη σκίδναται 11.307, cf. Od.12.238 ; κίονες ὑ. ἔχοντες *high* reaching, 19.38. The two editions by Aristarchus gave ὑψόσε and ὑψοῦ respectively in Il. 10.465, 505, cf. Od.12.249.

ὑψοτᾰπείνωμα, ατος, τό, *variation of fortune, vicissitude*, Vett.Val. 10.24, al., Critodem. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).259 : cf. ὑψηλοταπείνωμα.

ὑψοτάτω, Adv., Sup. of ὑψοῦ, *most highly*, B.*Fr*.16.6.

ὑψοῦ, Adv., (ὕψος) *high*, νῆα... ἔρυσσαν ὑ. ἐπὶ ψαμάθοις Il.1.486 ; ὑ. δ' ἐν νοτίῳ τήν γ' ὥρμισαν [νῆα] *out* from the beach, Od.4.785, 8.55 ; τῆς πόλιος... ἐκκεχωσμένης ὑ. having the soil raised *to a great height*, Hdt.2.138 ; ὑ. πατεῖν Pi.*O*.1.115, cf. *P*.10.70, B.5.18 ; ὑ. κρέμασθαι Hermipp.55 (anap.) ; ὑ. φέρεσθαι Anaxil.22.30. **II.** metaph., ἐξάρας με ὑ. having praised me *highly*, Hdt.9.79 ; ὑ. αἴρειν θυμόν S.*OT*914. Cf. ὑψόσε.

ὑψ-όφθαλμος, ον, *with prominent eyes*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.230 (s. v. l., ῥιψ- Ptol.)

ὑψόφωνος, ον, *with high, shrill voice*, Hp.*Epid*.1.19 (om. Littré with Gal. and 3 codd.).

ὑψόω, *lift high, raise up*, Batr.81, *APl*.4.41 (Agath.) :—Med., τάφον ὑψώσαντο *AP*7.55 (Alc.) :—Pass., μάκελλος ἐκ θεμελίων ὑψοῦτο *IG* 5(2).268.45 (Mantinea, i B. C.). **II.** metaph., *elevate, exalt*, opp. ταπεινόω, Lxx *Ex*.15.2, al., Plb.5.26.12, *Ev.Matt*.23.12, al. ; πονοῦντα τὸν ἴδιον ὑψῶσαι βίον [Men.] ap.Clem.Al.*Strom*.5.14.120 :—Pass., *to be exalted*, μὴ ὑψωθῇς τῇ καρδίᾳ Lxx *De*.8.14 ; τὰ χθαμαλὰ ὑψοῦται Plu. 2.103e ; ὑ. κάλλει *AP*5.91 (Rufin.) ; ἐκ ποδὸς ὑψεύμενοι, of suddenly *exalted* persons, Hp.*Praec*.7. 2. *represent in the 'grand manner'*, Longin.14.1. 3. Pass., Astron., of planets, *mount* to the north of the ecliptic, Theo Sm.p.135 H. 4. Pass., Astrol., of planets, *attain exaltation*, i. e. maximum apotelesmatic efficacy, Vett.Val.140.7.

Ὕψώ, όος, ἡ, a name for Hypsipyle, A.*Fr*.247.

ὕψ-ωμα, ατος, τό, *elevation, height*, οὐ χθὼν οὐρανίοις ὑψώμασι [φθονέει] Ps.-Phoc.73 ; ὕ. τοῦ ἀέρος Ph.2.408 ; τὸ ὕ. τῆς ῥινός the *bridge* of the nose, Gal.18(1).796,806. 2. Astrol., *exaltation* of a heavenly body, opp. ταπείνωμα, Plu.2.149a, 782d, S.E.*M*.5.33, Ptol.*Tetr*. 37. **II.** metaph., *exaltation*, Vett.Val.92.29. **-ωμᾰτικός**, ή, όν, dub. sens., ἀπὸ ὑ. ζῳδίου εἰς ὑψωτικόν Id.228.19. **-ώροφος**, ον, = ὑψόροφος, *Rev.Phil*.46.114 (Yazili Kaya). **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *a raising high*, τοῦ βραχίονος Gal.18(1).324, cf. 18(2).472. 2. *hill, eminence*, Str.7.5.10 (pl.). **II.** metaph., *exalting, glorifying*, αἱ ὑ. τοῦ Θεοῦ Lxx *Ps*.149.6. **-ωτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who exalts*, *PMag.Leid.V*.7. 11 (pl.). **-ωτικός**, ή, όν, *containing the exaltation of a planet*, ζῴδιον Vett.Val.228.20.

ὕω [ῡ in pres. exc. in Herod.7.46] : fut. ὕσω [ῡ] Cratin.121, Ar.*Nu*. 1118,1129 (both troch.) : aor. ὗσα Pi.*O*.7.50, Hdt.2.22, Thphr.*CP*4. 14.3, etc. (v. infr.) :—Med., fut. (as Pass.) ὕσομαι Hdt.2.14 :—**Pass.,**

aor. ὕσθην Id.3.10: pf. part. ἐφ-υσμένος X.*Cyn.*9.5:—*rain*, ὗε Ζεύς Il. 12.25, Od.14.457, cf. Hes.*Op.*488, Thgn.26; κἠν ὕῃ [ῠ] Ζεύς Herod.7. 46; ὗσον, ὗσον, ὦ φίλε Ζεῦ, κατὰ τῆς ἀρούρας Votum ap.M.Ant.5.7; [ὗει] ὁ θεὸς Hdt.2.13; τίς ὗει; Ar.*Nu.*368 (anap.), cf. 370 sq.; ἴσομεν πρώτοισιν ὑμῖν, of the clouds, ib.1118 (troch.):—but, 2. after Hom. ὗει was used impers. (cf. νείφω, etc.), *it rains*, Hes.*Op.*552, Hdt.2.22, 4. 28; ὗσαι ὕδατι λαβροτάτῳ Id.1.87; εἰ ὗε if *it rained*, Id.4.185; ὕοντος *when it is raining*, Ar.*V.*774; ὕοντος πολλῷ *as it was raining* heavily, X.*HG*1.1.16 (where Eust. read πολλοῦ, 1769.39); πολὺ ὕσαντος *after it had rained* heavily, Thphr.*CP*4.14.3; ὖε, κύε, prayer addressed by hierophants to sky and earth, *BCH*20.79 (Athens, i A.D.), Procl. *in Ti.*3.176 D. 3. sts. c. acc. loci, ἑπτὰ ἐτέων οὐκ ὗε τὴν Θήρην *it did* not *rain on* Thera, Hdt.4.151; τὴν χώραν ὗεν ὁ θεός Paus.2. 29.7; ὄμβρος ὗε πόντον καὶ νῆσον A.R.2.1115 (hence the pass. usage, v. infr. II.1.). 4. freq. c. acc. cogn., ὗσε χρυσόν *it rained* gold, Pi.*O.*7.50; καινὸν ἀεὶ τὸν Δία ὗειν ὕδωρ Ar.*Nu.*1280; ὗσεν ὁ θεὸς ἰχθύας, βατράχους, Phan.Hist.1, Heraclid.Lemb.3; ὗεις εὐσεβέσιν χύδην χρυσεόρρυτον ὄλβον *Supp.Epigr.*7.14.23 (Susa, Hymn to Apollo, i A.D.); νεφέλαι ὗουσι [μύρον] Luc.*VH*2.14: also c. dat. modi, ψακαζέτω δ' ἄρτοισιν, ὑέτω δ' ἔτνει Nicopho 13; ὕσαντα τὸν θεὸν ἰχθύσι Ath.8.333a. II. Pass., with fut. Med., *to be drenched with rain*, λέων ὑόμενος Od.6.131; ὕσθησαν αἱ Θῆβαι Thebes *was rained upon*, i.e. it rained there, Hdt.3.10; ὕεται ἡ χώρη Id.2.13, cf. 14,22,25; ἡ γῆ ὕεται ὀλίγῳ *it rains* little or seldom there, Id.1.193; σῖτος ὑσθείς Thphr.*HP*8.11.4; ὑόμενος μύρῳ Alex.62.8; ὄνος ὕεται he is like an ass in rain, prov. of an obstinate person, Cratin.52 (troch.); ἐγὼ δὲ τοῖς λόγοις ὄνος ὕομαι Cephisod.1. 2. sts., *fall down in rain, in a shower*, ὑσθῆναί φασιν χρυσόν Str.14.2.10; ὕδωρ ὑόμενον Plu.2.912a. (Cf. Skt. *sunóti* 'press out juice'.)

ὑ-ώδης [ῠ], ες, *swinish*, πάθος Plu.2.535f. **-ωδία**, ἡ, *swinishness*, Ath.3.96f. **-ών**, ῶνος, ὁ, *pig-pen*, *PCair.Zen.*468.2 (iii B.C.).

ὑωνός, ὁ, = υἱωνός, *PFlor.*71.235 (iv A.D.).

Φ

Φ φ, φεῖ (q.v.), τό, indecl., twenty-first letter of the Ion. alphabet: as a numeral φ′ = 500, but ,φ = 500,000.

φᾶ, Dor. for ἔφα, ἔφη, v. φημί. **φάανθεν, φαάνθη**, v. φαίνω.

φᾰάντερος, α, ον, Ep. Comp. of φαεινός, *more brilliant*, *AP*9.210: Sup. **φᾰάντατος**, η, ον, *brightest*, ἀστήρ Od.13.93.

φάβα, ατος, τό, (Lat. *faba*) *beans*, *Edict.Diocl.*1.9 (CIL iii p.2328[58]), 6.38, *Hippiatr.*7, 104, 129, 130.134, *Gloss.*

φάβα· μέγας φόβος, Hsch.

φᾰβατάριον, τό, *tureen for lentil-soup*, *POxy.*1657.6 (iii A.D.).

φᾰβάτινος, η, ον, *made of beans*, from Lat. *faba*, ἄλευρον Alex. Trall.3.7.

φᾰβο-κτόνος, ὁ, (φάψ) *dove-killer*, Hsch. **-μελι**, v. φακόμελι. **-τύπος** [ῠ], ὁ, *dove-striker*, a kind of *hawk*, Arist. *HA*592[b]2.

φάγαινα [φᾰ], ἡ, = ἡ μετὰ τὰς νόσους πολυφαγία, Ammon.*Diff.* p.136 V. II. = φαγέδαινα I. 1, Hsch.

φᾰγάνθρωπος, ον, = ἀνθρωποφάγος, Hsch., Phot.

φᾰγᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *glutton*, Cratin.451.

φᾰγέδαιν-α, ἡ, *cancerous sore*, *canker*, A.*Fr.*253, E. *Fr.*792, Hp. *Aër.*10, D.25.95, *IG*4²(1).123.135 (Epid., iv B.C.), Gal.7.727. 2. a disease of bees, Colum.9.13.10. II. = φάγαινα I, Gal. 19.419. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of the nature of a cancer*, πάθη Plu.2. 1087e; ἕλκη Dsc.2.78, 5.112, cf. Heliod.ap.Orib.46.22.3, Gal.6.750, 815. II. *of morbid hunger*, *Gloss.* **-όομαι**, Pass., *suffer from cancer*, Hp.*Epid.*4.19, 5.44: later in Act., Aq.*De.*7.23, dub. in Phld.*Sto.Herc.*339.20. **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, = φαγέδαινα I, Pall.*Febr.*7.

φᾰγεῖν, inf. of ἔφαγον, with no pres. in use (exc. in late Gr., φαγεῖ Anon. *in EN*448.16; φαγέοις in edd. of Ps.-Phoc.157 is v. dub.), used as aor. 2 of ἐσθίω; later 1 pl. ἐφάγαμεν Lxx 2*Ki.*19.42 cod. B, 3 pl. ἐφάγοσαν ib.*Ge.*18.8: later fut. is φάγομαι, ib.*Si.*36.23, *Ev.Luc.*14.15; 2 sg. φάγεσαι Lxx *Ru.*2.14, *Ev.Luc.*17.8; φάγῃ Lxx *Ge.*3.14; also φαγοῦμαι ib.2(v.l.); fut. φαγήσω is v. dub. in Lib.*Or.* 53.29:—*eat*, *devour*, both of men and beasts, freq. in Hom.; ἀζηχὲς φαγέμεν καὶ πιέμεν Od.18.3, cf. 15.378, Pl.*Lg.*831e; reversely, πιόντα ἢ φαγόντα Id.*Prt.*314a, cf. *Phd.*81b, E.*Cyc.*336 (dub. l.): mostly c. acc., Il.21.127, 24.411, etc.: c. gen., *eat of* a thing, Od.9. 102, 15.373; ὄρνιθος ὄρνις πῶς ἂν ἀγνεύοι φαγών; A.*Supp.*226; ἀπό τινος Lxx *Ge.*2.16. II. *eat up*, *devour*, *squander*, Od.2.76, 4.33. (Cf. παματοφαγέω and Skt. *bhájati* 'apportion, (Med.) enjoy'.)

φᾰγέσωρος, ὁ, *glutton*, and γαστὴρ **φαγεσωρῖτις**, *Com.Adesp.* 1183,1184.

φαγηλός, v. φάγιλος.

φάγ-ημα [φᾰ], ατος, τό, *food*, *victuals*, Anon.ap.Suid., Demetr. Sceps.ap.Ath.3.91d, *PMag.Berol.*1.23. **-ήσια** (sc. ἱερά), τά, *an eating-festival*, and **φᾰγησῐπόσια**, τά, *an eating and drinking festival*, Clearch.62.

φάγῐλος, ὁ, *a lamb*, either *when it begins to be eatable* or *to eat alone*, Arist.*Fr.*507; written **φαγηλός**, **φαναός** in Hsch., **φανυλός** in Eust.1625.38.

φαγλαός· χειμαρρός, Hsch.

φᾰγολοίδορος, ὁ, *swallower of insults*, *Gloss.*

φάγος [ᾰ], ὁ, *glutton*, *Ev.Matt.*11.19, *Ev.Luc.*7.34, Zen.1.73.

φάγρος, ὁ, *sea-bream* or *braize*, *Pagrus vulgaris*, Hp.*Int.*1, Eup.38 (lyr.), Pl.Com.56.2, Antiph.193, Arist.*HA*598[a]13, 601[b]30, Speus. ap.Ath.7.327c, Numen.ib.322f, *BGU*1095.18 (i A.D.), Phylotim.ap. Gal.6.726, 12.800: written **φαγρώριος** in Str.17.2.4; **φάγωρος** in Hsch. II. Cret., *whetstone*, Simm.27.

φάγυλοι· μαστοί, μάρσιπποι, Hsch.; cf. **φαγύλιον**· μαρσίππιον, Phot.

φάγων [ᾰ], ωνος, ὁ, *glutton*, Varro ap.Non.p.69 L., Vopisc.*Aurel.* 50. II. **φαγών**, όνος, ὁ, *jaw*, Hsch. (pl.).

φάγωρος, v. φάγρος. **φαδάσαι**· γνάψαι, Hsch.

φᾰέθοντ-ιάς, άδος, ἡ, = sq., Opp.*C.*1.219. **-ίς**, ίδος, (φαέθων) *of Phaethon*, i.e. *the Sun*, φ. αἴγλη, μαρμαρυγή, *AP*9.782 (Paul. Sil.), *APl.*4.77 (Id.).

φᾰέθω, (φάω) *shine*, only in part. φαέθων (exc. 3 sg. φαέθει, Hsch.), *radiant*, epith. of the sun, Il.11.735, Od.5.479, 11.16, Hes.*Th.*760, S.*El.*824 (lyr.), E.*El.*464 (lyr.). 2. abs., *the sun*, *AP*5.273 (Paul. Sil.), 9.137 (Hadr.); πάννυχα καὶ φαέθοντα nights and *days*, S.*Aj.* 929 (lyr.). b. of the moon, φαέθουσα καὶ αὐγάζουσα *PMag.Par.*1. 2558. II. as pr. n., 1. **Φαέθων**, ὁ, one of the *light-bringing* steeds of Eos, Od.23.246. 2. son of Eos and Cephalus, Hes. *Th.*987. 3. son of Helios, famous for his unlucky driving of the sun-chariot, E.*Hipp.*739 (lyr.), Arist.*Mete.*345[a]15; subject of play by E. b. the *Sun*, Doroth. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.82, Nonn.*D.* 5.81. c. the constellation *Auriga*, ib.1.357, 38.424. 4. the planet *Jupiter*, Arist.*Mu.*392[a]24, Eudox.*Ars* 5.14, Cic.*ND*2.20. 52.

φᾰεινός, ή, όν (so always in Ep.), Aeol., Lyr., and Trag. (even in dialogue, E.*Ph.*84, al.) **φᾰεννός**, Att. **φᾱνός** (q.v.):—poet. Adj., *shining*, *radiant*, πῦρ Il.5.215; σελήνη 8.555; Ἠώς Od.4.188; ὅσσε Il.13.3; χαλκός 12.151; κασσίτερος 23.561; ὀρείχαλκος, χρυσός, Hes.*Sc.*122,142; κρητήρ Il.3.247, al.; δόρυ 4.496; ἀσπίς, σάκος, 3. 357, 8.272; πήληξ 13.805; θώρηξ φαεινότερος πυρὸς αὐγῆς 18.610; ὅπλα E.*Andr.*1146; μάστιξ Il.10.500; θύραι Od.6.19; of *bright* colours, ζωστὴρ φοίνικι φαεινός Il.6.219, cf. 15.538; φ. πέπλος, τάπης, 5.315, 10.156; φ. πλόκαμοι *bright*, *glossy*, 14.176; εἶδος, of the stars, Sapph.3.2; ἄστρον Pi.*O.*1.6, cf. E.*Cyc.*353, al.; ἔρεβος ὦ φαεννότατον ὡς ἐμοί darkness *bright as the day* to me, S.*Aj.*395 (lyr.); of the Dawn, *AP*5.227 (Paul. Sil.). 2. of the voice, *clear*, *distinct*, *far-sounding*, Pi.*P.*4.283. 3. *splendid*, *brilliant*, ἀρεταί, θυσίαι, Id.*N.*7.51, *I.*5(4).30; κρηπὶς ἐλευθερίας Id.*Fr.*77.—Very rare in Prose, ἐν τοῖς φαεινοῖς χρόνοις, of *clear* nights, Aen.Tact.25.2; Φάεννος is pr. n. at Rhodes, *Chron.Lind.*B.34.

φᾰείνω, poet. form of φαίνω, *shine*, *give light*, freq. of the sun, ἠέλιος δ' ἀνόρουσε.., ἵν' ἀθανάτοισι φαείνοι Od.3.2, cf. Hes.*Op.*528, Call. in *PSI*11.1218*a*7; [ἠὼς] ἐπιχθονίοισι φ. Hes.*Th.*372; also ἐν νεκύεσσι, μετ' ἀθανάτοισι φ. Od.12.383,385; λαμπτῆρας τρεῖς ἵστασαν ἐν μεγάροισιν, ὄφρα φαείνοιεν 18.308; λαμπτῆρσι φαείνων *giving light* by.., ib.343:—Pass. in same sense, A.R.2.42; *appear*, ib.4.1362, Call.*Ap.*9. 2. metaph., λόγος περὶ τοῦδε φαείνει Orph.*Fr.*247. 9. II. trans., *bring to light*, ὁπόσ' ἑρπετὰ γαῖα φαείνει Nic. *Th.*390.

φᾰεννός, v. φαεινός.

φαέσασθαι· ἰδεῖν, μαθεῖν, Hsch.

φᾰεσίμβροτος, ον, *bringing light to mortals*, *shining on them*, ἠώς Il.24.785, B.12.128; Ἥλιος Od.10.138,191, Hes.*Th.*958; Ἀπόλλων *IG*14.2524 (Autun); Ἡριγένεια ib.3.1326; ὄργια..φαεσίμβροτα Δηοῦς ib.2².3661 (Eleusis, ii/iii A.D.); once in Trag., θεοῦ φαεσίμβροτοι αὐγαί E.*Heracl.*750 (lyr.).

φᾰεσφορ-έω, *bring light*, of the moon, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.154. 31. **-ία**, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *bringing of light*, *illumination*, Call.*Dian.* 11, Musae.302. **-ος** (parox.), ον, (φάος, φέρω) *light-bringing*, λαμπάδες A.*Ag.*489; Κύκλωπος ὄψις E.*Cyc.*462; ἐν μακρᾷ φλογὶ φαεσφόρῳ, i.e. after many days, Id.*Hel.*629 (lyr.), cf. Call.*Dian.*204; Ἠώς A.R.4.885; of Artemis, *IG*14.2524 (Autun). Cf. φωσφόρος.

φάζαινα, ἡ, a *disease* in horses, *Hippiatr.*130.119 (acc. sg. written φαζάναν cod.B, φαζάνην cod.M).

φαζακηνίαις· δειλαῖς, Hsch. (leg. φυζακιναῖς). **φαζάλη**, ἡ, a *disease* contracted in the Red Sea, Id.

φάηκες· ὀφθαλμοί, Hsch.

φαθί or **φάθι**, v. φημί.

Φαίαξ, ᾱκος, Ion. **Φαίηξ**, ηκος, ὁ, *Phaeacian*, Od.5.35, etc. II. pr. n. of an architect, who gave his name to *conduits* or *sewers* (**φαΐᾱκες** or **φαιᾱκοί**), D.S.11.25.

φαίδει· ὄψει, Hsch.

φαιδῐμ-όεις, εσσα, εν, = sq., Il.13.686. **-ος**, ον, also α, ον Pi. *P.*4.28, *N.*1.68 (not used by Hom. in fem.): (φαιδρός):—*shining*, *radiant*, *glistening*, esp. of men's limbs, φ. ὦμος Od.11.128, Pi.*O.*1. 27; γυῖα Il.6.27, Hes.*Th.*492; κόμα Pi.*N.*1.68; πρόσωψις Id.*P.*4.28 (s.v.l.); *sleek*, *glossy*, ἵπποι Id.*O.*6.14. 2. of heroes, *famous*, *glorious*, φαίδιμ' Ἀχιλλεῦ Il.9.434; φαίδιμ' Ὀδυσσεῦ Od.10.251; φαίδιμος Ἕκτωρ, Αἴας, Il.4.505, 5.617, etc.—Used by Trag. only in Ep. phrases, φαίδιμ' Ἀχιλλεῦ A.*Fr.*131 (anap., ap.Ar.*Ra.*992); ἀμφὶ φ. ὤμοις S.*Fr.*453; so φ. βραχίονες Achae.4.

φαίδρα, ἡ, = ἵππουρις, f.l. for ἐφέδρα in Ps.-Dsc.4.46.

φαιδρο-είμων, ον, gen. ονος, (εἶμα) *in bright attire*, Agath.5. 15. **-νους**, ουν, *with bright*, *joyous mind*, *light-hearted*, A.*Ag.* 1229 (s.v.l.).

φαιδρ-όομαι, Pass., *beam with joy*, X.*Cyr.*2.2.16. **-ός**, ά, όν, *bright, beaming*, φάος Pi.*Fr.*109; ἁλίου σέλας A.*Eu.*926 (lyr.); σελήνη Id.*Ag.*298; τράπεζαι Cratin.301 (troch.); κρατήρ Alex.119.1; of *sparkling* water, λευκῶν φαιδροτέρην λιβάδων (of a woman), *AP*7.218 (Antip. Sid.); ἀήρ Poll.9.20. 2. metaph., *beaming with joy, bright, cheerful* (opp. στυγνός, X.*An.*2.6.11), φ. πρόσωπον Sol.42.3, S.*El.*1297, etc.; φ...ὄμμασι δέξασθε..βασιλέα A.*Ag.*520; φ. φρενὶ δέξασθαι Id.*Ch.*565; φ. κάρα S.*El.*1310; ὄμμα φ. ὡς εἶδον τέκνων E.*Med.*1043; φαιδροῖς ὠσίν, of a horse pricking his ears, Ar.*Pax*156 (anap.); of persons, *of glad countenance, cheerful*, X.*Cyr.*3.3.59, Gal.6.186, 16.615 (Comp.), etc.; φαιδρὸς λάμποντι μετώπῳ Ar.*Eq.*550 (anap.); ὄμμασι καὶ σχήμασι καὶ βαδίσματι φαιδρός X.*Ap.*27; κυνὲς ἀπὸ τῶν προσώπων φ. Id.*Cyn.*4.2; ἐπί τινι φ. *glad* at a thing, D.18.323. Adv. **-δρῶς** *joyously, cheerily*, φ. βιοτεύων X.*Cyr.*4.6.6, cf. 4.2.11; neut. pl. φαιδρά as Adv., φ. γοῦν ἀπ' ὀμμάτων σαίνει με *with happy smile*, S.*OC*319, cf. *Fr.*766 (anap.). II. masc. pr. n., properisp. Φαῖδρος: fem. Φαίδρα, Ion. Φαίδρη, parox. (Cf. Lith. *gīẽdras* 'fair, clear (weather, sky)'.) **-ότης**, ητος, ἡ, *brightness, brilliance*, ὀφθαλμῶν Poll.6.199; λίθων Lib.*Or.*11.89, cf. 221. 2. metaph., *joyousness*, Isoc.15.133, Plu.2.595d.

φαιδρυν-τής, οῦ, ὁ, *cleanser*, Poll.7.37. II. φαιδρυνταί, οἱ, descendants of Phidias, who had charge of the statue of Zeus at Elis, Paus.5.14.5, *Inscr.Olymp.*466.5, cf. *AB*314: written **φαιδυνταί** in Inscrr., *Sammelb.*2536 (Naucratis), *IG*2².1078.16, al., *IGRom.*4.1680. **-τικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for cleaning*, Poll.7.37. **-τρια**, ἡ, fem. of φαιδρυντής, σπαργάνων φ. *washer* of baby-linen, A.*Ch.*759. **-ω**, Ep. impf. φαιδρύνεσκεν A.R.4.671:—*make bright, cleanse* (coupled with ἀποπλύνειν καὶ διαπλύνειν by Poll.7.40), τινὰ λουτροῖσι φ. A.*Ag.*1109 (lyr.); θεαὶ μορφὰν ἐφαίδρυναν *gave* me *a bright* form, says Helen, E.*Hel.*678 (lyr.); φ. χρόα Call.*Jov.*32; δέμας, εἵματα, A.R.3.1043, 4.671; στεφανοῦντα καὶ φαιδρύνοντα τὸν Ἑρμῆν καὶ τὴν Ἑκάτην Porph.*Abst.*2.16; χεῖρας *AP*5.227 (Paul. Sil.); τῇ γλώττῃ τὸ πρόσωπον Ael.*NA*3.21; [Ἥλιος] κοσμῶν καὶ φαιδρύνων Jul.*Or.*4.142a:—Med., λουτρῷ χρόα φαιδρύνεσθαι *to wash one's* skin *clean*, Hes.*Op.*753, cf. Mosch.2.31. II. metaph., *cheer*, A.*Ag.*1120:—Med., τὸν ἑαυτοῦ βίον φαιδρύνασθαι Pl.*Lg.*718b:—Pass., *beam* or *brighten up with joy*, X.*Cyr.*5.5.37; ἐπί τινι at a thing, Callistr.*Stat.*9; τὸ ὀφθαλμώ Poll.6.199. III. Pass., *become more glaring*, of a fever, ἀεὶ μᾶλλον ἐφαιδρύνετο Gal.14.653.

φαιδρωπός, όν, (ὤψ) *with bright, joyous look*, of a young lion (cf. χαροπός), A.*Ag.*725 (lyr.); ὄμμα φ. E.*Or.*894.

φαιδυντής, v. φαιδρυντής.

φαίκανον, τό, = πήγανον, Hsch.

φαικ-άς, άδος, ἡ, a kind of *shoe*, worn by Athenian gymnasiarchs, Egyptian priests, and others, *AP*6.254 (Myrin.). **-άσιον** [ᾰ], τό, = foreg., Eratosth.9, Wilcken *Chr.*20 iii 7 (ii A. D.), App.*BC*5.11, Plu.*Ant.*33, etc.

φαίκλα, ἡ, = Lat. *faecula*, *PHolm.*16.2 (φακλαν Pap.); cf. φέκλη, σφέκλη.

φαικός, ή, όν, = λαμπρός, S.*Fr.*1107. Adv. **-κῶς** Hsch.

φαιλόνη, ἡ, and **φελόνη**, ἡ, = sq., *Gloss.*

φαιλόνης, = φαινόλης, 2*Ep.Ti.*4.13 (wrongly expld. by γλωσσόκομον, εἰλητάριον μεμβράϊνον, Hsch.); written **φελόνης** in *PFay.*347 (ii A. D.), v. l. in 2*Ep.Ti.* l. c.:—Dim. **φαιλόνιον** *POxy.*933.30 (ii A. D.); written **φ[ε]λόνιον** in *PGen.*80.14 (iv A. D.).

φαινίνδᾰ παίζειν, to play *at ball*, Antiph.283, Juba 81, Ath.1.14f, Poll.9.105: written **φενίνδα** in *Com.Adesp.*711.

φαινίς, ίδος, ἡ, Laced. for ἀνεμώνη, Sosib.ap.Sch.Theoc.5.92.

φαινόλη, Dor. **-όλα**, ἡ, = Lat. *paenula, thick upper garment, cloak*, Rhinth.7, cf. **φαινόλα**· τὸ ὕφασμα, Hsch.; **φαίνουλα** *Edict.Diocl.*19.51 (Megalop.), **παίνουλα** ib.52, **πένουλα** ib.51 (Megar.):—but usu. **φαινόλης**, ου, ὁ, Arr.*Epict.*4.8.34, Ath.3.97e, Artem.2.3, Poll.7.61, *POxy.*736.4 (i A. D.).

φαινόλις, ἡ, (φαίνω) *light-bringing, light-giving*, ἠώς *h.Cer.*51, Mosch.4.121; ἄϋως Sapph.95.

φαινομένως, Adv., *apparently*, opp. ὡς ἀληθῶς, Procl. *in Prm.*p. 499 S.; opp. ἀφανῶς, ib.p.618 S.; φ. καὶ εἰδωλικῶς Id. *in R.*1.77 K.

φαινο-μηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *showing the thigh, with bare thigh*, Ibyc.61; cf. φανόμηρις. **-πους**, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with shining feet*, Theognost. *Can.*12. **-προσωπέω**, *show one's face, put in an appearance*, coined by Cic.*Att.*7.21.1:—hence **-προσωπητέον**, *one must put in an appearance*, ib.14.22.2.

φαινοῦκλον, τό, Lat. *foeniculum*, = μάραθρον, *Et.Gud.* s. h. v.

φαῖνοψ, οπος, ὁ, ἡ, (ὤψ) *bright-eyed, conspicuous*, ἀέλιον *Hymn.Is.*31, cf. Man.4.239: in Il. only as pr.n.

φαίνω, Od.7.102, etc., Ep. also **φαείνω** (q. v.):—fut. φᾰνῶ, A.*Fr.*304.5, Ar.*Ach.*827, etc. (φᾰνῶ acc. to A.D.*Adv.*187.26, but φᾰνῶ, Ar.*Eq.*300, and ἀναφᾰνῶ, E.*Ba.*528, are dub.); Ion. φᾰνέω(ἀπο-) Hp.*Steril.*213, opt. φᾰνοίην S.*Aj.*313 (cod. rec., rightly): aor. 1 ἔφηνα Il.2.318, Hdt.1.95, etc.; Dor. ἔφᾱνα Pi.*I.*4(3).2, *IG*4²(1).123.28(Epid., iv B. C.), also later Att., subj., ἀπο-φάνῃ dub. l. in *IG*2².1631.379 (= 2.811c 133); φάνῃς Philem.233(ἐκ-φάνῃς Men.*Mon.*418 = Chares Iamb.4*b*20); so in late Prose, (ἐξ-) Ael.*VH*12.33, (ἐπι-) *Ev.Luc.*1.79, (ἀνα-) *Act.Ap.*21.3; Ep. iter. φάνεσκε (intr.) Il.11.64, al., Hes.*Fr.*14.3: pf. πέφαγκα Ps.-Callisth.2.10, (ἀπο-) Din.1.15, al.: intr. pf. πέφηνα (v. infr. A III.2), Dor.3 pl. ἐκ-πεφάναντι Sophr.83; plpf. ἐπεφήνειν D.C.46.10:—Med., fut. inf. φᾰνεῖσθαι Od.12.230, Ion. φᾰνέομαι Hdt.3.35; opt. φανοῖσθε Lys.26.10 (nisi leg. φανεῖσθε); the forms φανῆσθον and Dor. imper. φάνευ are corrupt in Pl.*Erx.*399e, Teles p.58 H. (leg. φαίνευ): aor. 1 ἐφηνάμην (trans.) S.*Ph.*944, (ἀπ-) Hdt.7.52, etc.:—Pass., Ion. impf. φαινέσκετο Od.13.194: fut. φᾰνήσομαι Hdt.8.108, Sicilian Dor. (inf.) φᾰνήσειν (fort. -ησεῖν) Archim.*Aren.*4.20; Ep. fut. πεφήσεται Il.17.155: aor. 1 ἐφάνθην A.*Pers.*263 (lyr.), S.*OT*525, etc.: rare in Prose, X.*HG*6.4.11, D.58.13, (ἀπο-) *IG*1².10.35, D.19.44; Ep. 3 sg. φαάνθη Il.17.650, 3 pl. φάανθεν 1.200: aor. 2 ἐφάνην [ᾰ], Ep. φάνην Il.1.477, etc.; Ep. 3 pl. φάνεν Od.18.68; Ep. subj. φανήῃ Il.19.375; Ep. inf. φανήμεναι 9.240: pf. πέφασμαι S.*OC*1543, 3 sg. πέφανται Il.2.122, 16.207, Pi.*P.*5.115, A.*Ag.*374 (lyr.); πέφᾰται in B.9.52, Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19 belongs either to φαίνω in sense A. 1.5, or to φημί; inf. πεφάνθαι Pl.*Euthd.*294a, etc.; part. πεφασμένος Il.14.127, Thgn.227, A.*Pr.*843, S.*OC*1122, Pl.*Phdr.*245e, etc.; 3 pl. plpf. ἐπέφαντο Hes.*Sc.*166.

A. Act., *bring to light, cause to appear*, in physical sense, τέρας τινὶ φ. *make* a sign *appear* to one, Il.2.324, cf. Od.3.173, etc.; σήματα φαίνων Il.2.353; γέννυσι φ. ὀπώραν Pi.*N.*5.6; δύο μορφὰς φ. A.*Fr.*304.5; τὸν αὐχένα Hdt.2.132; ἔφην' ἄφαντον φῶς, i. e. fire, S.*Ph.*297; λαμπάδας Ar.*Ra.*1524 (anap.); φ. θησαυρόν E.*El.*565; φ. μηρούς, ἐπιγουνίδα, *show by baring*, i. e. *uncover*.., Od.18.67,74; φαίνουσα πρόσωπον ἀλάθεια Pi.*N.*5.17; *reflect* an image in water, τὰ δέ νιν καλὰ κύματα φαίνει Theoc.6.11:—Med., τὰ τόξα...τοῖσιν Ἀργείοισι φήνασθαι θέλει *exhibit* them *as his own*, S.*Ph.*944. b. *make known, reveal, disclose*, ἐς τὸ φῶς φανεῖ κακά Id.*OT*1229; κακῶν ἔκλυσιν E.*IT*898 (lyr., prob.); τὸν μιαρὸν τῷ χρόνῳ ἀποδόντες φῆναι Antipho 4.4.11; ὁδόν τινι Od.12.334; τὰ ὀνείρατα καὶ τὸν πόρον X.*An.*4.3.13, cf. *Cyr.*6.4.13, S.*OT*725; τοῖς πολεμίοις σύνθημα Din.3.10, etc.; φανεῖ..κωκύματα wailings *will show forth* [the truth of what I say], S.*Ant.*1078: with a predic. added, ἡμᾶς σὺ δειλοὺς φανεῖς wilt *make* us *appear*.., Id.*Aj.*1362; τὸν Λαΐου φόνον φανεῖ δικαίως ὀρθόν Id.*OT*853. c. γόνον Ἑλένῃ φ. *show* her a child, i. e. *grant* her to bear one, Od.4.12; φ. παράκοιτίν τινι *show* (i. e. *give*) one a wife, 15.26. 2. of sound, *make* it *clear* to the ear, *make* it *ring clear*, ἀοιδὴν φαίνειν 8.499; σάλπιγξ.. ὑπέρτονον γήρυμα φαινέτω στρατῷ A.*Eu.*569. 3. *show forth, display* in action, ἀρετήν Od.8.237; ἀεικείας 20.309; βίην Hes.*Th.*689; εὐμαχανίαν Pi.*I.*4(3).2; εὔνοιαν Hdt.3.36; ὕβριν ib.127; ὀργάς A.*Ch.*326 (lyr.). b. *set forth, expound*, νοήματα Il.18.295; λόγον Hdt.1.116; τριφασίας λόγων ὁδούς Id.1.95; but τὰ λαμπρὰ...φ. ἔπη *make* them *good*, S.*OC*721. 4. *inform against* one, *denounce*, φανῶ σε (σε φανῶ codd.) τοῖς πρυτάνεσι Ar.*Eq.*300 (lyr.), cf. *Ach.*824, S.*Ant.*325: *denounce* a thing *as contraband*, Ar.*Ach.*542,819, al.; φαίνειν πλοῖον D.58.9; τὰ φανθέντα articles *denounced* as contraband, ib.13: abs., *give information*, ὁ φήνας ἢ ὁ γραψάμενος *IG*1².45.3, cf. 4.24, Isoc.18.20, X.*Cyr.*1.2.14, Phld.*Rh.*2.207 S., etc. 5. φαίνειν φρουράν, *call up* a levy, at Sparta, X.*HG*3.2.23, al.; also φ. θυσίαν *proclaim, order* a sacrifice, Philod.Scarph.112:—Pass., πέφαται θνατοῖσι νίκας ὕστερον εὐφροσύνα has been *ordained*, B.9.52. II. abs., *give light, shine*, φαίνοντες νύκτας..δαιτυμόνεσσι Od.7.102, cf. 19.25; of the sun, moon, etc., φ. τινί Ar.*Nu.*586 (troch.); εἰς ἅπαντα φ. τὸν οὐρανόν Pl.*Ti.*39b; ἀλλά, σελάνα, φαῖνε καλόν Theoc.2.11; οἱ λύχνοι φ. ἧττον Thphr.*Ign.*11; cf. φάω: so ἦρι μὲν φαίνοντι in spring *when it shines forth*, A.*Fr.*304.4 codd. (leg. φανέντι); of the Dioscuri *shining* in mid-air, E.*El.*1234 (anap.): metaph., ἀγανὴ φαίνουσ' ἐλπίς soft *shining* hope, A.*Ag.*101 (anap., dub.). b. Φαίνων, οντος, ὁ, the planet *Saturn*, Arist.*Mu.*392ª23, Cic.*ND*2.20.52, etc.; Φ. ὁ τοῦ Ἡλίου Eudox.*Ars*5.19; acc. -ωνα *Placit.*2.15.4. III. Ep. iter. φάνεσκε *appeared*, μετὰ πρώτοισι φάνεσκε Il.11.64; ὑπένερθε δὲ γαῖα φάνεσκε Od.12.242, cf. 11.587, Hes.*Fr.*14.3. 2. pf. 2 πέφηνα is also used intr., S.*OC*328, etc.; less freq. in Prose, Hdt.9.120, D.3.22, Plb.9.13.8.

B. Pass., *come to light, appear*, φάνεν δέ οἱ εὐρέες ὦμοι, being stripped bare, Od.18.68, cf. Il.22.324, Od.19.39: freq. of fire, *shine brightly*, πυρὰ φαίνετο Ἰλιόθι πρό Il.8.561; ἔκαθεν δέ τε φαίνεται αὐγή 2.456; δεινὼ δέ οἱ ὄσσε φάανθεν *shone like fire*, Il.1.200: freq. of the *rising* of heavenly bodies, ἄστρα φαεινὴν ἀμφὶ σελήνην φαίνετ' ἀριπρεπέα 8.556, cf. Hes.*Op.*598; of the first *gleam* of daybreak, ἦμος δ' ἠριγένεια φάνη ῥοδοδάκτυλος Ἠώς Il.1.477, Od.2.1, al.; ἅμ' ἠοῖ φαινομένηφι at *break* of day, Il.9.618, cf. Od.4.407, al.; ἀκτὶς ἀελίου, τὸ κάλλιστον..φανὲν..τῶν προτέρων φάος, ἐφάνθης ποτ' S.*Ant.*100(lyr.): of a *rising* wind, οὐδέ ποτ' οὖροι πνείοντες φαίνονθ' ἁλιαέες Od.4.361; of a vapour, ἐκ νεφέων ἐρεβεννὴ φ. ἀήρ Il.5.864. 2. of persons, οἵῳ φαινομένη *appearing* to him alone, Il.1.198, cf. Od.15.517, etc.; ἐφάνη λὶς εἰς ὁδόν Il.15.275; οὗπερ κἀφάνης where *thou didst first appear*, S.*OC*77; χρόνιος φανείς Id.*Ph.*1446 (anap.); ὁδὸν φανῆναι a pregnant expression for ἐλθεῖν ὁδὸν ὥστε φανῆναι, Id.*El.*1274 (lyr.); κέλευθον φανείς *Aj.*878 (lyr.); πόθεν φαίνῃ; whence *come you?* Pl.*Prt.*309a, X.*Mem.*2.8.1; οὐδαμοῦ φ. *is* nowhere *to be seen*, Id.*An.*1.10.16. b. *come into being*, φανεὶς δύστηνος *born* to misery, S.*OC*974, cf. 1225 (lyr.); *become*, ἐκ βασιλέως ἰδιώτην φανῆναι X.*An.*7.7.28; δυοῖν ἐφάνη τριήραρχος D.18.104; *to be made out*, δοῦλος λόγοισιν..φανείς S.*Aj.*1020, cf. 1241. 3. of events, *come about*, τέλος οὔ πώ τι πέφανται Il.2.122; φάνη βιότοιο τελευτή 7.104; ἔργον, ἄεθλον, etc., 16.207, Od.21.106, etc.; τὸ φανθέν S.*Tr.*743; of sayings, *to be set forth*, λόγος ἀρχαῖος φανείς ib.1, cf. *OT*474 (lyr.), 848. II. *appear to be* so and so, c. inf., δμῳάων ἥ τίς τοι ἀρίστη φαίνεται εἶναι Od.15.25, cf. 11.336; οὐ γάρ σφιν ἐφαίνετο κέρδιον εἶναι 14.355; τοῦτό μοι θειότατον φαίνεται γενέσθαι Hdt.7.137; εὖ σὺ λέγειν φαίνει Ar.*Nu.*403 (anap.), cf. A.*Pr.*319, etc.: freq. with inf. omitted,

οὗ καὶ πρόσθεν ἀρίστη φαίνετο βουλή Il.9.94, cf. 2.5 ; ὅς τις φαίνηται ἄριστος Od.14.106 ; σμερδαλέος αὐτῇσι φάνη 6.137 ; ἔρμαιον ἂν ἐφάνη Pl.*R.*368d, etc. : but in Hdt., etc., also c. part., *to be manifest* : thus, ἐμοὶ σὺ πλουτέειν μέγα φαίνεαι you *appear* to me to be very rich, Hdt.1.32 ; but εὔνοος ἐφαίνετο ἐών he was *manifestly* well-inclined, Id.7.173, cf. 175, Th.1.2 ; οὐκ ἄκαιρα φαίνεται λέγειν he *appears* to be speaking.., A.*Pr.*1036 ; but φανέονται λέγοντες οὐδέν it *will be manifest* that they talk nonsense, Hdt.3.35 ; φαίνομαι δύο καθορᾶν εἴδη Pl.*Sph.*235d ; but οὐκ ἂν φανεῖμεν πήματ' ἔρξαντες A.*Pers.*786 ; πλαγκτὸς οὖσ' ἐφαινόμην Id.*Ag.*593, cf. Hdt.9.89, E.*Andr.*343 ; ἐφάνησαν πεπονθότες Pl.*Ap.*22c : with part. omitted, πέφανται ἁρματηλάτας σοφός (sc. ὤν) Pi.*P.*5.115, cf. *N.*6.14 ; κρατηθεὶς ἡμερώτερος φανεῖ A.*Ag.*1632 ; Κᾶρες ἐφάνησαν (sc. ὄντες) *they were seen* to be Carians, Th.1.8 ; τί φαίνομαι (sc. ὤν) δῆτ' ; what *do I look like?* E.*Ba.*925 ; ὡς ἀγαθοὶ..ἐφάνησαν Pl.*R.*408a : hence φαίνεσθαι, opp. εἶναι, εἶναι μὲν ὅσπερ εἰμί, φαίνεσθαι δὲ μή E.*Fr.*698 (ap.Ar.*Ach.*441) ; στρατηγὸς ἀγαθὸς μὴ ὢν φαίνεσθαι X.*Mem.*1.7.3 ; ὀλίγοι καὶ ὄντες καὶ φαινόμενοι Id.*HG*6.5.28. 2. in Philosophy, φαίνομαι (abs.) is sts. used of what *appears* to the senses, φαίνεται δ' οὐδὲν *is observed*, Arist.*Ph.*204^{b}35, cf. *Cael.*312^{b}30 ; φ. κατὰ τὴν αἴσθησιν Id.*GA*716^{a}31 : sts. of what *is* mentally *manifest*, Id.*EN*1175^{a}29 ; *to be evident*, Id. *APr.*24^{b}24 : esp. *appear* to the imagination (cf. φαντασία 2), Pl.*Sph.* 264b ; φ. καὶ μύουσιν ὁράματα Arist.*de An.*428^{a}16 ; φ. δέ τι..οἷον τὰ ἐν τοῖς ὕπνοις ib.^{a}7 : distd. from αἰσθάνεσθαι and δοξάζειν, ib.^{b}1 : esp. in part. φαινόμενος, η, ον : a. *appearing* in sense experience, τὰ φ. κατὰ τὴν αἴσθησιν Id.*Cael.*303^{a}22, al. ; εἴτε τὰ δοκοῦντα πάντα ἐστὶν ἀληθῆ καὶ τὰ φ. Id.*Metaph.*1009^{a}8, cf. *de An.*404^{a}29 (sg.) ; τὰ φ. *sense-data*, Id.*PA*639^{b}8, Epicur.*Ep.*1pp.9,10 U., al. : Astron., τὰ φ. = celestial *phenomena*, title of a work by Eudoxus, versified by Aratus, Hipparch.1.1.8, cf. Arist.*Cael.*293^{b}27 ; πρός τινας δόξας αὐτῶν τὰ φ. προσέλκοντες ib.293^{a}26 : generally, τὸ μὴ ἐκ φαινομένων τὸ βλεπόμενον γεγονέναι *Ep.Heb.*11.3. b. mentally *apparent*, opp. ὄντα τῇ ἀληθείᾳ, Pl.*R.*596e, cf. Arist.*Top.*100^{b}24, *EN*1113^{a}24 ; τὰ οὖν ἐμοὶ φαινόμενα οὕτω φαίνεται Pl.*R.*517b ; [νοῦς] τῶν φ. θειότατον Arist. *Metaph.*1074^{b}16 ; τὸ φ. εἰπεῖν to express one's *opinion*, Plu.2.158c : hence, *specious, fallacious*, φ. ἐνθυμήματα, opp. ὄντα, Arist.*Rh.*1402^{a} 28. c. τὰ φ. *what is to be seen, show*, Lib.*Or.*30.28. 3. freq. in answers in Plato's dialogue, φαίνεται, *yes*, *Prt.*332e, *R.*333c, al. ; ὥς γέ μοι φ. *Prt.*324d, cf. *R.*383a, al. : [τοῦτο] φῂς εἶναι ; Answ. φαίνομαι (sc. λέγειν) X.*Mem.*4.2.20. b. later impers. c. dat. pers. et inf., *it seems good*, ἐάν σοι φαίνηται Wilcken *Chr.*304.11 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen.*44.7,16 (iii B.C.), etc. ; ὁπότε αὐτῷ φανείη στρατιὰν ἐξάγειν D.H.2.14, cf. 4.85. 4. joined with δοκέω, εἰ δὴ κακός τε φ. δοκῶ τέ σοι E.*Hipp.*1071 ; δοκοῖμεν ἂν..χείρους φαίνεσθαι Th.1.122, cf. Pl.*Phdr.*269d, *Erx.*399c, X.*Mem.*2.1.22. 5. οὐδαμοῦ φαίνεσθαι 'to be nowhere', metaph. from racing, Pl.*Phd.* 72c, cf. *Grg.*456b, D.18.310. III. τὰ φανθέντα, v. supr. A. I. 4.

Φαίνων, ό, v. foreg. A.II.b.

φαινῶπις, ιδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of φαίνοψ, Man.4.177.

φαιός, ά, όν, *grey*, of any colour mixed of black and white, Pl.*Ti.* 68c, cf. Arist.*Cat.*12^{a}18, *Top.*106^{b}6, al. : opp. to both μέλας and λευκός, in a negative sense, Pl.*R.*585a ; φ. ἄρτοι, opp. to λευκοί, Alex.120 ; τὸ ξανθὸν ἢ φ. Jul.*Or.*4.138d ; of mourning, φ. ἱμάτια Plb.30.4.5 ; ἀποθέσθαι τὰ φ. Id.15.25.11 ; φ. ἐσθής *SIG*1219.5 (Gambreion, iii B.C.)), D.H.5.17, D.C.49.12, al. ; ἰώδης καὶ φ. χολή (καλοῦσι δ' αὐτὴν ἰσατώδη) Gal.15.35 ; *dark-complexioned*, *P.Strassb.*79.2 (i B.C.). 2. of sound, *harsh*, Arist.*Top.*106^{b}7, *Aud.*802^{a}2, Poll.2. 117, S.E.*M.*6.41. II. φαιά, ἡ, name of a plaster, Androm.ap. Gal.13.906, etc. (Cf. Lith. *gaĩsas* 'reflected light of a blazing fire'.)

φαιουρός, όν, (οὐρά) *sable-tailed*, Lyc.334.

φαιοχίτων [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *dark-robed*, A.*Ch.*1049 (where the second syll. is apparently long metri causa).

φαιρίδδω, Lacon. or Boeot. for σφαιρίζω, and **φαιρωτήρ** for σφαιρωτήρ, Hsch.

φακαρίς, ίδος, ἡ, prob. an error for φαλᾶρίς, *Gloss.*

φᾰκᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, (φακός II. 2) a nickname of Dioscorides, Suid. s. v. Διοσκουρίδης.

φακέα, ἡ, v. φακῆ.

φᾰκεινοπώλιον (i.e. **φακῖνο-**), τό, *shop where lentil soup is sold*, *BGU*918 (iii A.D.).

φάκελος [ᾰ], ὁ, *bundle, faggot*, φρυγάνων, ῥάβδων, Hdt.4.62,67 ; ξύλων E.*Cyc.*242 ; δονάκων Opp.*H.*4.419 (σφακέλους codd.) ; ὕλης Th.2.77 ; οἱ φ. τῶν ῥάβδων, = Lat. *fasces*, D.C.53.1 ; also written φάκελλος Arist.*Metaph.*1016^{a}1 (but φάκελος codd. EJ and Alex.Aphr. and so all codd. in 1042^{b}17), Aen.Tact.33.1, D.H.7.11, J.*AJ*5.7.4 (v. l. φακέλους), Polyaen.7.6.9, but the form φάκελος is corroborated by Phld.*Rh.*1.74 S., *Edict.Diocl.*32.26, and required by the metre in E. and Opp. ll. cc. ; distd. from σφάκελος by Ptol.Asc.p.406 H. ; cf. κομποφακελορρήμων. II. = φακιόλιον, Phot., Suid.

φακεψός, ό, *one who boils lentil soup*, *PPetr.* cited in *PHib.*1.112. 77 note (iii B.C.), *PPar.*67.16 (Ptol.), *PBouriant* 13.1 (i A.D.), *PLond.* 3.944.2 (iii A.D.).

φᾰκῆ, ῆς, ἡ, contr. for φακέα, a form found in Epich.33, ridiculed by Euphro 3 :—*dish of lentils* (φακοί), *lentil-soup*, Ar.*Eq.*1007, *V.*811, al., Diocl.*Fr.*141, *PHib.*1.112.77 (iii B.C.), etc. ; in parodies of *Trag. Adesp.*89,92 ap.Ath.4.156f : prov. τοὐπὶ τῇ φ. μύρον 'pearls before swine', Sopat.14, Clearch.53, Cic.*Att.*1.19.2 ; title of Menippean satire by Varro ; ὅταν φακῆν ἕψητε μὴ 'πιχεῖν μύρον Stratt.45.

φάκηλος [ᾰ], ὁ, *the middle finger*, *PLond.*1821.297.

φᾰκηψός, ό, = φακεψός, *PSI*4.402 (iii B.C.).

φᾰκιάλιον [ᾰᾰλ], τό, (Lat. *faciale*) *face-cloth, turban, towel*, *Dura*^{4}100 (iii A.D.), *PTeb.*406.18 (iii A.D.), *Edict.Diocl.*26.99,114, 29.38, Lyd. *Mag.*1.32 ; also written **-άριον,** τό, *POxy.*114.7 (ii/iii A.D.), etc., and πακιάλιον, φακιόλιον (qq. v.).

φᾰκῖνᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *lentil-seller*, *BGU*9iv 20, 1087ii 13, v 15 (iii A.D.).

φᾰκῖνοπώλιον, v. φακεινοπώλιον.

φάκῖνος [ᾰ], η, ον, *made of lentils*, ἄρτος Sopat.1 ; φάκινον δεῖ ποιεῖν i.e. of the consistency of φακῆ, Zos.Alch.p.172 B.

φᾰκιόλιον, τό, = φακιάλιον, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*729 ; written **φακιώλιον** *Stud.Pal.*20.245.23 (vi A.D.).

φᾰκίολος, f.l. for φάκελος D.H.10.16.

φάκιον [ᾰ], τό, *decoction of lentils*, used as an emetic, Hp.*Morb.*2.43.

φᾰκο-ειδής, ές, *lentiform*, Arist.*Cael.*287^{a}20, Str.17.1.34, Dsc.4. 139, Gal.10.448 ; esp. φ. χιτών, of the capsule of the lens of the eye, Ruf.*Onom.*153. II. φακοειδές, τό, = ἔμπετρον Dsc.4.179. **-μελι,** ιτος, τό, a *compound of lentils and honey*, as a desiccative application, Paul.Aeg.6.22 (v. l. φαβόμελι). **-πτῐσάνη** [σᾰ], ἡ, *a decoction of lentils and barley*, Gal.6.527,540. **-πώλιον,** τό, *lentil-shop*, *PTeb.* 402.38 (ii A.D.).

φᾰκός, ὁ (**φακόν,** τό, Pap. in *Philol.*80.340 (s. v. l.)), *lentil*, *Ervum Lens*, and *its fruit*, Solon 38.3, Hdt.4.17, *IG*I^{2}.334.7, Thphr.*HP*8.1. 4, Diocl.*Fr.*117, etc. ; φακὸν ἔψειν Theoc.10.54 ; ἔψημα φακοῦ Lxx *Ge.*25.34 ; ἀφέψημα φακοῦ Sor.1.121. b. pl. = φακῆ, *lentil-soup*, Pherecr.67.3, Amphis40, Gal.6.770, *Vict.Att.*7. 2. φ. ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν τελμάτων, *duckweed*, *Lemna minor*, Dsc.1.12, 4.87. II. *anything shaped like lentils* : 1. *hot-water bottle*, *POxy.*1088.46 (i A.D.) ; φ. ὀστράκινος Hp.*Nat.Mul.*34 ; πυρίη φακῶν τῶν κεραμήων Aret.*CA*2.5 ; φ. τοῦ ἐλαίου *oil-flask*, Lxx1 *Ki.*10.1 ; τοῦ ὕδατος ib.26.11. 2. *spot* on the body, *mole, birthmark*, *PPetr.*3 p.2, al. (iii B.C.), Dsc.1.13, 5. 118, Plu.2.563a, 800e, Gal.11.845, etc. 3. *ornament on beds*, Theodor.Hierap.ap.Ath.10.413b. (Cf. Albanian *baθe* 'Vicia Faba'.)

φᾰκ-οψις [ᾰ], εως, ὁ, ἡ, *with moles* or *freckles on the face*, *Gloss.*

φᾰκουσιᾰκός, ή, όν, *from* Φακοῦσσαι (later Φακοῦσαι) in Egypt. ἀφρός Aglaïas 20 (i.e. νίτρον, which was called **φακούσιον** acc. to Sch. l.c.).

φάκται· λῆνοί, σιπύαι, πύελοι, Hsch.

φακτονάριον, τό, perh. = *πακτωνάριον, Dim. of πάκτων, *PLond.*5. 1904.6 (v/vi A.D.).

φᾰκ-ώδης, ες, *lentil-coloured*, Hp.*Epid.*3.14 ; of the kidneys, Ruf. *Anat.*51. 2. *freckled*, Diocl.*Fr.*179. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *a being freckled*, Heph.Astr.1.1 (pl.). II. *discoloration* of the white of the eye, Gal.14.768. **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *lentil-shaped*, of hot-water bottles, Archig.ap.Aët.9.28, Orib.*Fr.*116 ; *provided with a lenticular terminal guard*, [ἐκκοπεύς] Gal.10.449 ; *provided with a lenticular screw-thread*, κοχλίας Hero *Mech.*2.5 (ii p.286 Schmidt).

φάλα· ἡ μικρὰ κάρα, Hsch.

φᾰλαγγ-άρχης, ου, ὁ, *commander of a* φαλαγγαρχία I, Arr.*Tact.* 10.6, Ascl.*Tact.*2.10, Ael.*Tact.*9.8. II. *commander of a* φαλαγγαρχία II, Ascl.*Tact.*9, Ael.*Tact.*23. **-αρχία,** ἡ, *corps of* 4096 *men*, Ascl.*Tact.*2.10, Ael.*Tact.*9.8, Arr.*Tact.*10.6. II. *contingent of* 64 *elephants*, Ascl.*Tact.*9 (cf. Ael.*Tact.*23). **-ηδόν,** Adv. *in phalanxes*, Il.15.360, Plb.3.115.12, Polyaen.7.44.2, Onos.21.6. **-ιάω,** *to be venomous*, prob. l. in Hsch. for φαλαγγῶσα.

φᾰλαγγιόδηκτος, ον, *bitten by a venomous spider*, Dsc.4.52,115, Gal.14.180.

φᾰλάγγιον, τό, (φάλαγξ v) a kind of *venomous spider*, esp. *Lathrodectus* or *malmignatte*, Pl.*Euthd.*290a, X.*Mem.*1.3.12, Thphr.*HP*8. 10.1, Diocl.*Fr.*145 ; distd. from ἀράχνιον, Arist.*HA*622^{b}28, cf. 555^{b} 12. II. *spider-wort*, *Lloydia graeca*, a herb, said to cure this spider's bite, Dsc.3.108. III. *log* or *roller put under a ship*, Hsch., Eust.140.9, 469.20 : written **-εῖον,** *EM*786.45.

φᾰλαγγιόπληκτος, ον, *stung by a venomous spider*, Gal.13.66.

φᾰλαγγ-ίτης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *soldier in a phalanx*, Plb.4.12.12, D.S.18. 2, D.H.4.18. II. = φαλάγγιον II, Gal.12.150 :—also fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, Dsc.3.108. **-ῐτῐκός,** ή, όν, *armed like the phalanx*, σπεῖρα Plb.18.28.10.

φᾰλαγγο-μᾰχέω, *fight in a phalanx* ; generally, *fight in the ranks*, opp. ἱππομ-, πυργομ-, X.*Cyr.*6.4.18, cf. D.S.19.30. **-μάχης** [μᾰ] ἐλέφας *fighting in the* φάλαγξ, *AP*9.285 (Phil.).

φαλαγγοστορύναι· ὄργανα πολεμικά, Hsch.

φᾰλαγγ-όω, (φάλαγξ II. 2) *furnish with rollers*, Polyaen.5.2.6 : τὰς προσαγωγὰς τοῖς μηχανήμασι Ph.*Bel.*98.5. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *roller*, Phryn.*PS* p.124 B. II. *a Dionysiac procession*, Hsch. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, an eye-disease, *relaxation* or *fall of the eyelid*, Sever.ap.Aët. 7.68, Paul.Aeg.6.8. 2. = διστιχία or τριστιχία *of the eyelashes*, Ps.-Gal.14.767,771.

φᾰλαγκτήριον, τό, *block of wood*, *SIG*57.33 (Milet., v B.C.).

φάλαγξ [φᾰ], αγγος, ἡ, (v. sub fin.) *line of battle, battle-array*, Hom. only in Il., once in sg., Τρώων ῥῆξε φάλαγγα Il.6.6 : elsewh. pl. *the ranks of an army in battle*, Δαναοὶ ῥήξαντο φάλαγγας 11.90 ; φάλαγγες ἀνδρῶν 19.158, Hes. *Th.*935 ; τῶν κάτω Διὸς φαλάγγων S.*Inach.* (lyr.) in *PTeb.* 692 iii 10. 2. *heavy infantry* (ὁπλῖται) *in battle-order*, X.*An.*1.8.17, al. ; ἡ φ. τῶν ὁπλιτῶν ib.6.5.27, cf. D.9.49 ; opp. πελτασταί, X.*An.*6.5. 25 ; opp. ἱππεῖς, Id.*Cyr.*6.3.2, *Ages.*2.9 ; τοὺς ἱππεῖς πρὸ τῆς φ. ἔστησαν D.S.20.10, cf. Plu.*Crass.*23 ; but οἱ Ἕλληνες ἱππεῖς ὥσπερ φ. ἐπὶ τετράρων παρατεταγμένοι X.*HG*3.4.13 : esp. *line of battle*, opp. κέρας (column in marching order), ἐπὶ φάλαγγος ἄγειν, opp. κατὰ κέρας or ἐπὶ κέρως ἄγειν, Id.*Cyr.*1.6.43 ; of ships, Id.*HG*6.2.30 ; ἐκ κέρατος εἰς φ.

καταστῆσαι to form from column into *line*, Id.*Cyr.*8.5.15; παρ' ἀσπίδα παραγαγόντας τὴν ἐνωμοτίαν ἐπὶ φάλαγγος Id.*An.*4.3.26; ἐπὶ φάλαγγος καθίστασθαι Id.*Cyr.*6.3.21, cf. *An.*6.5.7,25. b. *main body, centre*, opp. the wings (κέρατα), Id.*Cyr.*7.1.6, al. c. *camp*, εἴσω, ἔξω φάλαγγος, Id.*Ages.*2.15, *Lac.*12.3, cf. *Eq.*8.12. 3. esp. of the Macedonian *phalanx*, Plb.18.29sqq., etc. 4. in writers on Tactics: a. *corps of* 16384 ὁπλῖται, Ascl.*Tact.*2.7, Ael.*Tact.*8.3. b. *corps of* 8192 ψιλοί (= ἐπίταγμα, q.v.) Ascl.*Tact.*2.7, Arr.*Tact.*14.2. c. *contingent of* 64 *chariots* (= two κέρατα), Ascl.*Tact.*8, Ael.*Tact.*22.2. d. *contingent of* 64 *elephants*, ib.23. 5. metaph., λοπάδων παρατεταγμένη φ. Diph.44.3; of a *band* of pupils, Lib.*Ep.*145.1; of a governor's *staff* (Lat. *officium*), Id.*Or.*46.11. II. *round piece of wood, trunk, log*, φάλαγγες ἑβένου Hdt.3.97; ἐκ κοτίνοιο φ. A.R.2.843; φ. πύξιναι *IG*11(2).287*B*145 (Delos, iii B.C.). 2. pl., *rollers* for moving heavy loads, A.R.1.375sq., Orph.*A.*270: sg., Phryn.*PS*p.124B. 3. *arm of a balance*, Arist.*Mech.*849^{b}36; *arm of the Danish steelyard*, ib.853^{b}25. III. = φάραγξ, *BGU*282.18 (ii A.D.). IV. *bone between two joints* of the fingers and toes, Id.*HA*493^{b}29; pl., Ruf.*Onom.*84 (but *metacarpals*, [Ruf.]*Oss.*22). 2. *row* of eyelashes, Paul.Aeg.6.8. V. = φαλάγγιον I, Ar.*V.*1509, *Ra.*1314 (lyr.), Pl.Com.22, X.*Mem.*3.11.6: masc. in Arist.*HA*609^{a}5. (The orig. sense was prob. *log*, cf. *OHG balcho* 'beam', Lat. *sufflamen* (for *sub-flag-men*) 'brake'.)

φάλαι· ὅρα, σκόπει, Hsch.

Φαλαίκειον (sc. μέτρον), τό, metre *used by the poet Phalaecus*, Anon.Metr.*Oxy.*220 viii 8, Heph.10.3, etc.

φάλαινα, v. φάλλαινα.

φᾰλάκρ-α, ἡ, *bald bare hill*, St.Byz.:—hence freq. as a place-name. **-ιάω**, *to be baldheaded*, Suid. s.v. ἀωρόλειος.

φᾰλακροειδής, ές, *rather bald*, D.C.76.8.

φᾰλακρ-όομαι, Pass., *become bald*, Hdt.3.12, Arist.*HA*518^{b}26, *GA*783^{b}8:—later in Act., φαλακρώσουσι φαλακρώματα Lxx*Ez.*27.31 cod.A. **-ός**, ά, όν, (φαλός, ἄκρος) *baldheaded*, Anacr.68, Hdt.3.12, 4.23, Hp.*Aph.*6.34, Pl.*R.*495e, *Sammelb.*4637.16 (ii B.C.), etc.; prop. *bald on the crown*, Arist.*HA*518^{a}27; φ. τὴν κεφαλήν Luc.*Luct.*16; πρόσωπον φαλακρόν E.*Cyc.*227; οἱ φαλακροί Ar.*Nu.*540 (lyr.), *Pax*767 (lyr.), etc.: prov. of labour in vain, φαλακρῷ κτένας δανείζειν Plu.*Prov.*26; φαλακρὸν τίλλειν Suid. 2. *like a bald head, blunt, knobbed*, φ. σιδήρια of cauterizing irons, Hp.*Art.*11; στρογγύλωσις ib.61; φαλακρότερος (v.l. -ώτερος) εὐδίας Sophr.108. 3. *bald spot*, ἔχειν φαλακρόν τινα Anon.*Incred.*17. II. ὁ φ. name of a fallacy, D.L.2.108. [φᾰλᾰκρός E.l.c., Ar.*Nu.*540.] **-ότης**, ητος, ἡ, *baldness on the crown*, opp. ἀναφαλαντίασις (in front), Arist.*HA*518^{a}28. II. *smoothness*, φ. κεφαλῆς of a bone, Hp.*Mochl.*41. **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, *bald head*, used for *a bald man*, Cic.*Att.*14.2.3. II. *bald place*, Lxx*Le.*13.42, al.: pl., ib.*Ez.*27.31 cod. A. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *a becoming bald, baldness*, Plu.2.652f (pl.), 919c, Aq., Sm.*Mi.*1.16, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.2, Sor.ap.Gal.12.420 (pl.).

φαλακτόνοιο· εἶδος ἱέρακος, Hsch.; cf. φαβοκτόνος.

φαλάμεσσιν, written for παλάμαισιν in *MAMA*1.382 (Phrygia, iv/v A.D.).

Φαλάνθειος, ὁ, epith. of Hermes, *IG*2^{2}.4855.

φαλάνθη· ἐριουργός, Hsch.

φάλανθος [φᾰ], ον, *bald in front*, βρέγμα *AP*9.317, cf. D.L.7.160, Phryn.*PS*p.124B.cod.; neut. φάλανθον, τό, *bald patch*, οὐλὴ φαλάνθῳ δεξιῷ *PStrassb.*81.29 (ii B.C.).

φᾰλαντ-ίας, ου, ὁ, *bald man*, Luc.*Philops.*18. **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, *bald place*, v.l. in Lxx*Le.*13.43.

φᾰλᾱρίς, Ion. **φαληρίς**, ίδος, ἡ:—*coot, Fulica atra*, so called from its *bald white head*, Ar.*Ach.*875, *Av.*565 (anap., in Ion. form), Arist.*HA*593^{b}16 (v.l. φαληρίς), *Fr.*350, Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.9.395e; φαληρίδες ταριχηραί Cleomenesap.eund.9.393c. II. *canary grass, Phalaris nodosa*, Dsc.3.142 (both forms in codd.); *phaleri* (sic), Plin.*HN*27.126.

Φᾰλᾰρισμός, ὁ, *tyranny, like that of Phalaris*, Cic.*Att.*7.12.2.

φᾰλᾰρῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *furnished with* φάλαρα, name of Athena, Call.*Fr.*503.

φάλᾰρον [φᾰ], τό, (φάλος) *boss* or *disc*, mostly in pl., once in Hom., βάλλετο δ' αἰεὶ κὰπ φάλαρ' εὐποίηθ', of metal *bosses* on a helmet, Il.16.106; βασιλείου τιάρας φάλαρον πιφαύσκων A.*Pers.*662 (lyr.). II. pl., *cheek-pieces* of a horse's head-stall (expld. by παραγναθίδες Hsch., τὰ τῶν γνάθων σκεπάσματα Phot.), Hdt.1.215, E.*Supp.*586, X.*HG*4.1.39, Ptol.Euerg.9J.; but φάλαρα is a gloss in ἀμπυκτήρια φ. πώλων S.*OC*1069 (lyr.); cf. Lat. *phalerae*. 2. *bandages for the cheek*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.44, Sor.*Fasc.*18. III. metaph., *ornaments*, Plu.2.528a, D.Chr.78.26.

φᾰλᾱρος [φᾰ], α, ον, (or **φαλᾱρός**, ά, όν Hsch.), Dor. for the Ion. φάληρος (v. infr. II), *having a patch of white*, ὁ κύων ὁ φάλαρος the dog *with a white spot*, Theoc.8.27; ὁ Φάλαρος, as a ram's name, Id.5.103. II. ὄρη χιόνεσσι φάληρα hills *patched* with snow, Nic.*Th.*461. (Cf. φαλός, φαλακρός.)

φᾰλεροῦχος (φάλαρον, cf. Lat. *phalera*), ὁ, *wearing* φάλαρα, epith. of the Sun, *PMag.Berol.*2.90.

φᾰληριάω, *to be patched with white*, κύματα φαληριόωντα waves *crested with white foam*, Il.13.799; φαληριῶσαν σπίλον *white with breakers*, Lyc.188: φ. στόρθυγξ *white with foam*, Id.491; λίθον λευκὰ φαληριόωντα *App.Anth.*3.79 (Posidipp.).

φᾰλήριον, τό, = φαλαρίς II, Ps.-Dsc.3.142.

φᾰληρίς, v. φαλᾱρίς.

Φάληρον [ᾰ], τό, *Phalerum*, the western harbour of Athens, Hdt.5.63, etc.: **Φαληροῖ** *at Ph.*, X.*Eq.Mag.*3.1, Plu.*Thes.*17; **Φαληρόθεν** *from Ph.*, Pl.*Smp.*172a; **Φαληρόνδε** *to Ph.*, Th.1.107:—**Φαληρεύς**, έως, ὁ, *a Phalerian*, Hdt.5.63, etc.; fem. **Φαληρίς**, ίδος, St.Byz.: Adj. **Φαληρικός**, ή, όν, Th.2.13, Ar.*Ach.*901, al.

φάληρος, v. φάλᾱρος.

φᾰλῆς, ῆτος, or **φάλης**, ητος (φάλεω Hippon.14Diehl), ὁ, = φαλλός, S.*Ichn.*145 (pl.), Ar.*Lys.*771 (hex.), Theoc.*Epigr.*4.3. II. **Φᾰλῆς**, ῆτος, ὁ, *Phales*, Φ. ἑταῖρε Βακχίου Ar.*Ach.*263 (lyr.): also written Φάλης, ητος (which acc. to Sch.Ar.l.c. was the Dor. form), Sophr.39, Luc.*JTr.*42.

φαλίζει· θέλει, Hsch. **φαλικρόν**· ἄκρατον, Id. (cf. χαλ-). **φᾰλιόπους**, ὁ, ἡ, neut. πουν, gen. ποδος, *white-footed*, Id.

φαλιός, ά, όν, = φάλαρος, Call.*Fr.*176, *PPetr.*2 pp.115,117 (iii B.C.), Procop.*Goth.*1.18.

φαλίπτει· μωραίνει, Hsch. **φαλίσσομαι**, (φαλός) Pass., *to be white*, Id. **φάλκη**, ἡ, *bat*, Id.; also = ὁ τῆς κόμης αὐχμός, Id.

φάλκης, ου, ὁ, part of a ship, *rib*, acc. to Poll.1.85,86 τὸ τῇ στείρᾳ προσηλούμενον. (Cf. ἐμφαλκόομαι.)

φαλκίδιον, τό, *the minimum share of an estate which must be left to the heirs under the Lex Falcidia*, *PMasp.*97^{v}71 (vi A.D.), al.

φαλλ-ᾰγωγεῖον, τό, *platform* or *wagon used in the* φαλληφόρια, *IG* 11(2).144*A*34, al. (Delos, iv B.C.). **-ᾰγώγια** (sc. ἱερά), τά, = φαλληφόρια, Corn.*ND*30. **-ᾰγωγία**, ἡ, *carrying of the phallus*, *IG*2^{2}.673*b*7.

φάλλαινα, ἡ, *whale*, A.*Dict.* in *PSI*11.1209.9, Arist.*HA*489^{b}4, 521^{b}24, 537^{a}31, al., Str.3.2.7, Ael.*NA*9.50, 16.18, Philostr.*VA*2.14, Nonn.*D.*6.298, Babr.39.1, Gal.6.728,737, *UP*3.12, al., Porph.*Abst.*3.20. 2. of *any devouring monster*, Ar.*V.*35,39, Lyc.841. II. *moth*, Nic.*Th.*760 (Rhodian in this sense acc. to Sch.).—In late codd. (as those of Gal.) freq. written φάλαινα; but cod.Rav. of Ar., and the best codd. of Arist., Str., Babr., Lyc., Nic., Philostr., and Nonn. (the Pap. of A.*Dict.* is indistinct) have φάλλ-; cf. sq.; the metre requires a long first syll. in Babr., Nic., Nonn., and admits it elsewhere; in Lat. the best spelling is *ballaena*.

φάλλη, ἡ, = foreg. I, Lyc.84,394. II. = foreg. II, Hsch.

φαλλήν, ῆνος, ὁ, (φαλλός) a name of Dionysus, Paus.10.19.3 (κεφαλῆνα codd., corr. Lobeck); cf. Φαλῆς:—Adj. **φαλληνός**, όν, φαλληνὸν τιμῶσι Διωνύσοιο κάρηνον Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*5.36 (s.v.l., φαληνοτιμῶσι cod.A, Φαλλῆνος τιμῶσι Lobeck).

φαλληφορ-έω, *carry a phallus in procession*, Plu.2.365c. **-ια**, τά, *festival* of Dionysus *in which a phallus was carried in procession*, ib.355e.

φαλλικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the* φαλλός: τὸ φ. (sc. μέλος) *the phallic song*, Ar.*Ach.*261, Arist.*Po.*1449^{a}11; restd. in *IG*1^{2}.187.33; also a dance, Poll.4.100.

φαλλοβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, (βαίνω) *one who mounts on a phallus-shaped pillar, phallic priest*, Luc.*Syr.D.*29.

φαλλός, ὁ, *membrum virile, phallus*, or *a figure thereof*, borne in procession in the cult of Dionysus as an emblem of the generative power in nature, *IG*1^{2}.45.13, Hdt.2.48,49, Ar.*Ach.*243, Luc.*Syr.D.*16.

φαλλοφορ-έω, = φαλληφορέω, Philomnest.2. **-ος** (parox.), ον, *bearing a phallus*, Semus20; fem. in *AJA*37.252 (Latium, ii A.D.).

φᾰλός, ή, όν, *white*, Hsch. (Cf. Skt. *bhālam* 'brightness, forehead', Welsh *bal* 'having a white spot on the forehead', etc.) II. *stammering, deaf, stupid*, Id. (Cf. φαλίπτει and perh. Old Slav. *zŭlŭ* 'wicked', Skt. *hvárate* 'to be crooked', etc.)

φάλος [ᾰ], ὁ, *horn* of a helmet, Il.3.362, 4.459, 13.132,614, 16.216, 338; cf. ἀμφίφαλος, τρυφάλεια. (Expld. as a *boss* or *ornament* by Gramm., Apollon.*Lex.*, etc.)

φαλύγματα· ὑγράσματα, Hsch. **φαλύνει**· λαμπρύνει, Id.

φάλυρα [φᾰ], τά, = λάφυρα (q.v.), *SIG*56.9 (Argos, v B.C.).

φαλύσσεται· καταρρήσσει, περιέρχεται, Hsch. **φαλωθείς** (i.e. Dor. for φηλ-, unless φᾰλ-)· παρατραπείς, Id.

φᾰλωτός, ή, όν, *furnished with* φάλοι, περικεφαλαῖαι Eust.425.44.

φάμα, ἡ, Dor. for φήμη. **φαμάξαι**· φάσεις, Hsch.

φᾰμῐλ-ία, ἡ, = Lat. *familia*, *BCH*14.370 (Caria), *Gp.*2.7.2; φ. μονομάχων *Inscr.Cos* 141.1, *IGRom.*4.1454 (Smyrna); στρατιωτῶν *BGU*316.10 (iv A.D.). **-ιαρικός**, ή, όν, = sq., *Edict.Diocl.*26.31; also **φαμελ-** ib.10, al.; **φαμηλ-** *MAMA*3.100 (Diocaesarea). **-ιάριος**, ὁ, = Lat. *familiaris*, *Edict.Diocl.*26.96,117, *PStrassb.*40.11,24 (vi A.D.); also **φαμελ-** *Edict.Diocl.*26.75, al. **-ιαρίς**, ίδος, ἡ, = fem. of foreg., ib.28.43,53.

φᾱμιστός, ά, όν, Dor. for **φημιστός* (which is not found), *famous*, *Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex.*7.245 (i B.C./i A.D.).

φαμμάστρια· τὰ ψαιστά, καὶ ἑορτή τις, Hsch. **φάμμη**· ἄλφιτα, Id.

φάν, poet. for ἔφασαν, v. φημί. **φάναι** [ᾰ], inf. of φημί; but **φᾶναι**, inf. aor. of φαίνω.

φᾰναῖος, α, ον, (φανή) *giving* or *bringing light*, of Zeus, E.*Rh.*355 (lyr.); of Apollo, in Chios, Achae.35.

φάναξ, = *lanterna*, prob. an error for φανός, *Gloss.*

φαναός, v. φάγιλος.

φᾰνάπτης, ου, ὁ, *lamplighter*, *Stud.Pal.*10.251*A*2 (vi A.D.), etc.

φᾰνάριον, τό, Dim. of φανός, Eust.1571.4, Sch.Opp.*H.*5.430.

φᾰνάω, = ⟨φαίνειν⟩ θέλω, Hsch.

φανδόν, Adv. *openly*, Hdn.Gr.1.509.

φάνδουρος, ὁ, = πανδούρα (q.v.), Nicom.*Harm.*4.

φᾰνερο-μῖσής, ές (v.l. **-μῖσος**, ον), *openly hating*, opp. φανερόφιλος,

Arist.*EN*1124^{b}26. **-ποιέω**, *explain, reveal*, Heph.Astr.3.37 (*Cat.Cod. Astr.*5(3).85); τὰ πράγματα Sch.Ar.*Eq.*1253, *PLond.*5.1708.70, 1729. 40 (vi A.D.). **-ποίησις**, εως, ἡ, *illustration, explanation, Gloss.*

φᾰνερός, ά, όν, but ός, όν, E.*Ba.*991 (lyr.): (φαίνω):—*visible, manifest*, ἡ στήλη ἔχει πάντα φ., i.e. all that is in it can be plainly seen, Hdt.3.24; φ. ὄμμασιν ἐμοῖς E.*Ba.*501; φ. τι δεῖξαι S.*Tr.*608 (v.l.); θήσω φανέρ' ἀθρό' Pi.*O.*13.98; φ. ποιῆσαι Pl.*Lg.*630b, etc.; ἐς φ. ὄψιν βαίνειν E.*El.*1236 (anap.); τοὔργον παρέσται φ. S.*Ph.*1291; φ. χαρακτὴρ ἀρετᾶς E.*HF*658 (lyr.); φ. πηγαί Th.2.15; ἐσβολαὶ ἐς Αἴγυπτον Hdt. 3.5; φ. ἔχθραν κτήσασθαι Th.1.42; διαφορὰ φ. ἐγένετο ib.102; φ. θάνατος, ὄλεθρος, opp. ἀφανής, Antipho3.3.7, And.1.53; φ. ὑποψία εἰς ἐμὲ ἰοῦσα Antipho2.2.6; φ. γενόμενος *if detected*, Lys.7.12:—Constr.: φανερός εἰμι c. part., ἀπικόμενοι φανεροί εἰσι they are *known* to have come, Hdt.3.26; ἐπισπεύδων φανερὸς ἦν Id.7.18; ὁ μέν ἐστι φ. ἐκβὰς ἐκ τοῦ πλοίου καὶ οὐκ εἰσβὰς πάλιν Antipho5.23: folld. by Conj., φανεροὶ γιγνόμενοι ὅτι ποιοῦσιν X.*Cyr.*2.2.12; φ. ἦν ὅπως ἐγίγνωσκεν Id.*Mem.*1.1.17: impers., φανερόν [ἐστιν] ὅτι.. ib.3.9.2; εἰ φανερὸν γίγνοιτο ὅτι.. Pl.*Phd.*70d. 2. *shining, illustrious*, προεδρίη Xenoph.2.7; ὁδός Pi.*O.*6.73; *conspicuous, remarkable*, φ. μηδὲν κατεργάζεσθαι Th.1.17. 3. φ. οὐσία *real* property, opp. personalty (ἀφανής), Lys.32.4, *Fr.*79, D.50.8. b. property *in possession* (opp. *in action*), And.1.118, Is.6.30, D.38.7. c. *in hand, in cash*, μηδὲν φανερὸν κεκτῆσθαι to have no *cash in hand*, Din.1.70; λαβὼν ἀργύριον φ. καὶ ὁμολογούμενον D.56.1; πόρος φ. Id.14.24; φ. οὐσία Id.27.57; φ. χρήματα Lys.12.83; φ. ποιεῖν D.28.4; φανερόν τι *a certain sum of money*, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*330, Sch.Aeschin.1.102. 4. of votes, φ. ψήφῳ by *open* vote, opp. κρύβδην (ballot), D.43.82, cf. Arist.*Ath.*68.2; ψῆφον φ. διενεγκεῖν Th.4.74; τὴν ψῆφον φ. φέρειν Pl.*Lg.*767d; φ. ἡ ψῆφος τιθεμένη ib.855d. 5. Adv. **-ρῶς** *openly, manifestly*, βουλόμενος φ. Hdt.9.71; στείχειν A.*Pr.*1090 (anap.); οἴχεσθαι S.*El.*833 (lyr.); ἀκοῦσαι Ar.*Nu.*291 (anap.); ἀποδείκνυσθαι τὴν γνώμην Th.1.87; φ. ἐρᾶν, opp. λάθρᾳ, Pl.*Smp.*182d; τὸ φ. ἐξεῖναι Isoc.2.3: Comp., φανερώτερον ἐκπολεμεῖν Th.6.91; **-τέρως** Arist.*PA* 657^{a}2: but, b. τὸ φ. freq. with Preps. in advb. sense, ἐκ τοῦ φ. *openly*, Hdt.5.96, 8.126; πολέμιος οὐκ ὢν ἐκ τοῦ φ. not *openly declared*, Th.4.79; ἐκ τοῦ φ. τὴν μάχην ποιεῖσθαι X.*HG*6.5.16; ἐκ τοῦ φ. ἀποφεύγειν Id.*Mem.*3.11.8; ἀπὸ τοῦ φ. D.H.4.4; also ἐν τῷ φ. σαυτὸν παρεῖχες X.*Cyr.*7.5.55; ἀκοῦσαι ἐν τῷ φ. Id.*An.*1.3.21; βουλεύεσθαι D.18.235 (rarely ἐν φ. X.*Ages.*5.7); ἐς τὸ φ. ἀποδῦναι Th.1.6; αἱ ἐς τὸ φ. λεγόμεναι αἰτίαι, Id.1.23; τὸν σῖτον φέρειν ἐς τὸ φ. into *public*, Id.3.27, cf. Pl.*Grg.*480c, etc.; εἰπεῖν κατὰ τὸ φ. Ar.*Th.*525 (lyr.); ἐπὶ φανεροῖς ξυνελθεῖν on *public, acknowledged* terms, Th.1.69. II. of persons, *manifest, conspicuous*, εἰ [Διόνυσος καὶ Πὰν] φ. ἐγένοντο ἐν τῇ Ἑλλάδι Hdt.2.146; φανερὰ..ἦλθε κόρα S.*OT*507 (lyr.); Κύπρις.. φανερὰ τῶνδ ἐφάνη πράκτωρ Id.*Tr.*861 (lyr.); πάντων **-ώτατος** Βρασίδας ἐγένετο Th.4.11, cf. X.*Cyr.*7.5.58; οἱ **-ώτεροι** *persons of distinction*, Philostr.*VA*2.20. 2. *open, frank*, opp. ἐπίβουλος, Arist.*EN*1149^{b} 15. III. = τις, φ. χρέα *certain* debts, Mitteis *Chr.*71.3 (v A.D.), cf. *PMasp.*167.10, 194.5 (vi A.D.), etc.

φᾰνερότης, ητος, ἡ, *display, show*, Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.14.

φᾰνερόφῐλος, ον, *open friend*, opp. φανερομισής, Arist.*EN*1124^{b}27.

φᾰνερ-όω, *make manifest*, σεαυτὸν τῷ κόσμῳ *Ev.Jo.*7.4, cf. 2.11, 2*Ep.Cor.*5.10 (Pass.); *reveal, make clear*, τινὶ τὴν ἀλήθειαν *POxy.*925. 4 (v A.D.); ἀληθῆ πεφανέρωται *have been demonstrated*, Olymp. Alch.p.88 B. II. *make known* or *famous*, D.H.10.37:—Pass., *become so*, ἐφανερώθη ἐς τοὺς Ἕλληνας δαπάνησι μεγίστῃσι Hdt.6. 122. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, = σημασία I, Hsch. (φ. διὰ σάλπιγγος Phot., Suid.). 2. *disclosure*, ἡ ἀπὸ τοῦ οἴνου φ. τοῦ λογισμοῦ Anon.*Incred.* 17. II. *manifestation*, τοῦ πνεύματος 1*Ep.Cor.*12.7, cf. 2*Ep.Cor.* 4.2. 2. Astron., *becoming visible*, Jul.Laod. (?) in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*5(1). 189 (pl.). **-ωτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who makes manifest*, τῶν ἀποκεκρυμμένων *PMag.Leid.V.*7.12 (pl.).

φᾰνή, ἡ, *torch*, Hes.*Fr.*47. II. φαναί, αἱ, *torch-processions*, such as took place in the cult of Dionysus, E.*Ion*550 (troch.); μυστηρίων τε τῶν ἀπορρήτων φανὰς ἔδειξεν Ὀρφεύς Id.*Rh.*943.

φᾰνῇ, Ep. for φανῇ: **φανήμεναι**, Ep. for φανῆναι; v. φαίνω.

Φάνης [ᾰ], ητος, ὁ, a divinity in the Orphic system, representing the first principle of life, Φάνητα.., πρῶτος γὰρ ἐφάνθη Orph.*A.*15.

φᾰνητι-ασμός, ὁ, *love of show and ostentation*, Eust.894.8, 904.62.

φᾱνίον, τό, Dim. of φανός, *AP*12.82,83 (Mel.). 2. name of several *eye-salves*, Gal.12.755. II. **Φανίον** (or **Φάνιον**), name of a courtesan, Men.ap.Ath.13.567c.

φᾰνοίην, φάνοισθε, fut. opt. Act. and Med. of φαίνω.

φανόμηρις, ιδος, ἡ, = φαινομηρίς, Poll.2.187.

φᾰνόπτης, ου, ὁ, *opening for light, window*, Sch.Lyc.98. II. gloss on ξυνοικία, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*997.

φᾱνός, ή, όν, (contr. fr. φαεινός) *light, bright*, Parm.8.41, Phryn. Com.93; ἅμα φανοτάτῳ τινὶ πυρί Pl.*Phlb.*16c; ἵνα ὡς φανότατον ᾖ τὸ ἔσω X.*Cyn.*10.7; τὸ φ. *brightness, light*, ib.5.18; στρέφειν πρὸς τὸ φ. ἐκ τοῦ σκοτώδους Pl.*R.*518c, cf. 478c (Comp.); φανά τε καὶ καλά ib.506d, cf. Phld.*Po.*2.45; φανότατος ἀήρ Gal.18(2).285; τοῖς φανοτάτοις θεῶν Ἡλίῳ καὶ Σελήνῃ Hld.10.4. 2. of garments, *washed clean*, χλαῖνα Ar.*Ach.*845 (lyr.); σισύρα Id.*Ec.*347. 3. *bright, joyous*, φαναῖς ἐν εὐφροσύναις A.*Pr.*538 (lyr.); φ. βίον διάγειν Pl.*Phdr.* 256d. 4. *conspicuous*, ἑλλόγιμος καὶ φ. Id.*Smp.*197a. 5. Adv. **-νῶς** *clearly*: Comp. φανότερον Jul.*Or.*4.145b; Sup. φανότατα, Luc. *Hist.Conscr.*44. II. **Φᾶνος**, ὁ (properisp., cf. Hdn.Gr.1.175), name of a συκοφάντης, Ar.*Eq.*1256.

φᾱνός, ὁ, *torch*, Ar.*Lys.*308; ὑπὸ φανοῦ πορεύεσθαι X.*Lac.*5.7; ποῖος φ. τοιοῦτος οἷος ὁ ἥλιος; Alex.87; distd. from λύχνος, Anaxandr.48, cf. Phryn.40; but prob. = λύχνος in *UPZ*5.18, 6.15 (ii B.C.), *Stud. Pal.*10.251.2 (vi A.D.); μετὰ φανῶν καὶ λαμπάδων *Ev.Jo.*18.3, cf. *PLond.*3.1159.59 (ii A.D.): the form **πᾱνός** (prob. a different word) is found in A.*Ag.*284, S.*Fr.*184, E.*Ion*195 (lyr.), *Fr.*90, Diph.6, Men.62. II. φ. ὑελοῦς glass *cover*, Olymp.Alch.p.75 B. 2. a form of *still*, Zos.Alch.p.224 B.

φᾱνότης, ητος, ἡ, *brightness, clearness*, Aristid.*Or.*43(1).24, Gal. *UP*10.1, Iamb.*Comm.Math.*34: metaph. in pl. of words, αἱ φ. τῶν ὀνομάτων Phld.*Po.*2.45. 2. *visible appearance*, ἡ γνῶσις φ. [τοῦ γιγνωσκομένου] Dam.*Pr.*6.

φάνσις, εως, ἡ, = φάσις (A) II.1, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.4, Suid. s.v. ἐπιτολῆς. II. *morning twilight*, Gloss.

φαντάζω, (φαίνω) *make visible, present to the eye* or *mind*, τι Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*2.18, Hsch.: but, φ. τὴν αἴσθησιν, *deceive*, Callistr. *Stat.*14:—Med., with aor. Pass., *place before one's mind, picture* an object *to oneself, imagine*, τι Longin.15.2,8, M.Ant.10.28, Porph. *Sent.*33, Iamb.*Myst.*3.20, Chor.p.16 B.; χωρίον Id.*Milt.*29 F.-R.; κύνα ἐν ὕδατι Hp.*Ep.*19 (*Hermes* 43.68); περὶ τῆς φύσεως Him.*Or.*14.24; *fancy, imagine*, ὅτι..Arr.*Epict.*1.5.6; ὄναρ ἐφαντάσθην Hp.*Ep.*15; τοῖς μηδὲ φαντασθεῖσιν ὡς καλόν..Plot.1.6.4; c. acc. et. inf., Polem. *Phgn.*36, Iamb.*Myst.*2.10. II. in early writers only in Pass., fut. φαντασθήσομαι Pl.*Smp.*211a: aor. ἐφαντάσθην Id.*Phil.*51a:—*become visible, appear*, σφι Hdt.4.124; ὄνειρον φαντάζεταί μοι Id.7. 15; μηδὲ φαντάζου δόμων πάροιθε E.*Andr.*876, cf. *Ph.*93; φ. ἄλλοτε ἐν ἄλλαις ἰδέαις Pl.*R.*380d; also, *to be heard*, μυκαὶ σηκοῖς ἔνι φ. A.R. 4.1285; φοβερὸν ἦν τὸ **-όμενον** *Ep.Hebr.*12.21. b. *to be terrified by visions* or *phantasms*, *PMag.Lond.*121.888. 2. *make a show*, Hdt.7.10.ε'. 3. φαντάζεσθαί τινι *make oneself like* some one, *take* his *form*, φανταζόμενος..γυναικί A.*Ag.*1500 (anap.). 4. *appear* so and so, *to be imagined*, Pl.*Hp.Ma.*300c; ἡδοναὶ φαντασθεῖσαι Id. *Phil.*51a; τῷ νοηθῆναι ἢ φαντασθῆναι Arist.*de An.*433^{b}12. 5. com. for συκοφαντεῖσθαι, *to be informed against*, Ar.*Ach.*823 (Megar. φαντάδδομαι).

φαντᾰσί-α, ἡ, verbal noun of φαντάζομαι and (in sense) of φαίνομαι, *appearing, appearance*, = τὸ φαίνεσθαι, πάντες ἐφίενται τοῦ φαινομένου ἀγαθοῦ, τῆς δὲ φ. οὐ κύριοι do not control the *appearing*, Arist.*EN* 1114^{a}32; usu. with less verbal force, *appearance, presentation* to consciousness, whether immediate or in memory, whether true or illusory, φαίνεται μὲν ὁ ἥλιος ποδιαῖος, ἀντίφησι δὲ πολλάκις ἕτερόν τι πρὸς τὴν φ. Id.*Insomn.*460^{b}19; ἡ τοῦ γάλακτος φ. the *appearance* of the milky way, Id.*Mete.*339^{a}35; ἡ τοῦ προσώπου φ. Phld.*Acad.Ind.* p.50 M.; esp. of visual *images*, ἐπεὶ ἡ ὄψις μάλιστα αἴσθησίς ἐστι, καὶ τὸ ὄνομα ἀπὸ τοῦ φάους εἴληφεν [ἡ φ.] Arist.*de An.*429^{a}2; κατοπτρικὴ φ. *image* reflected in a mirror, *Placit.*3.1.2; also of other sense-perceptions, φ. καὶ αἴσθησις ταὐτὸν ἔν τε θερμοῖς καὶ πᾶσι τοῖς τοιούτοις *appearance* is the same as perception, whether we are talking of hot things or of anything else like them, Pl.*Tht.*152c, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.21; ταῦτα ἔστι μέν τι, ἀλλ' οὐχ ὧν ἐμποιεῖ τὴν φ. Arist.*Metaph.*1024^{b}24; ἡ φ. ἐστὶν αἴσθησίς τις ἀσθενής..κἂν τῷ ἐλπίζοντι ἀκολουθοῖ ἂν φ. τις οὗ ἐλπίζει Id.*Rh.*1370^{a}28; αἱ [αἰσθήσεις] ἀληθεῖς ἀεί, αἱ δὲ φ. γίνονται αἱ πλείους ψευδεῖς Id.*de An.*428^{a}12; φ. ἀληθεῖς ἁπάσας Epicur.*Fr.*254; ἀπελθόντων τῶν αἰσθητῶν ἔνεισιν αἱ αἰσθήσεις καὶ φ. ἐν τοῖς αἰσθητηρίοις Arist.*de An.*425^{b}25; διὰ τὸ ἐμμένειν [τὰς φ.] καὶ ὁμοίας εἶναι ταῖς αἰσθήσεσι ib.429^{a}5; τῆς αἰσθήσεως ἀλλοιουμένης ἐξ ἧς γίνεσθαι τὴν φ. Thphr.*Sens.*63; ἐλέγχειν τὰς ἀλλήλων φ. καὶ δόξας Pl.*Tht.*161e; freq. in later Philos. esp. in meaning psychic *image*, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.12 U., S.E.*M.*7.152, M.Ant.4.24, al.; defined as τύπωσις ἐν ψυχῇ Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.23; φ. καταληπτικὴ Zeno *Stoic.* 1.17, etc.; [φ. κ.] ἣν κριτήριον εἶναι τῶν πραγμάτων φασί, τὴν γιγνομένην ἀπὸ ὑπάρχοντος κατ' αὐτὸ τὸ ὑπάρχον ἐναπεσφραγισμένην *Stoic.* 2.21, cf. 26, al.; διανοητικαὶ φ. mental *images*, Cic.*Fam.*15.16.1; νυκτεριναὶ φ. Phlp. *in de An.*486.13, cf. *Gp.*12.17.15; *apparition*, Arist.*Mir.*846^{a}37. b. less scientifically, *appearance*, ἐμποιοῦντα τὴν φ. (sc. τοῦ ἐλέγχειν) Id.*SE*165^{b}25; τὸ παράδοξον τῆς τῶν ζώων φ. Plb. 3.53.8, cf. 5.48.9, App.*BC*4.102, *Hann.*15; κατὰ τὴν πρώτην φ. Plb.11. 27.7; συναύξειν τὴν φ. [τῆς νίκης] Id.16.8.3; δουλεύοντες τῇ τῶν ἐκτὸς φ. Id.30.19.4; φ. ποιεῖν καὶ προσδοκίαν Id.18.10.7, cf. 14.2.4; ζῷα.. μέχρι φ. φαινόμενα (in a conjuring trick) Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels.*1.68; κατὰ τὴν πρόχειρον οὑτωσὶ φ. Gal.6.105, cf. 15.17,115, 19.206; τῶν ἀπεπτούντων ἐνίοις φ...γίνονται Id.18(2).73, cf. 71, al. 2. *imagination*, i.e. the *re-presentation* of appearances or images, primarily derived from sensation (cf. αἴσθησις II), ὅταν μὴ καθ' αὐτὸ ἀλλὰ δι' αἰσθήσεως παρῇ τινι τὸ τοιοῦτον αὖ πάθος (sc. δόξα) ἆρ' οἷόν τε ὀρθῶς εἰπεῖν ἕτερόν τι πλὴν φ.;.. "φαίνεται" δὲ ὃ λέγομεν (i.e. φαντασία) σύμμειξις αἰσθήσεως καὶ δόξης Pl.*Sph.*264a,b; οὐδὲ δόξα μετ' αἰσθήσεως οὐδὲ δι' αἰσθήσεως οὐδὲ συμπλοκὴ δόξης καὶ αἰσθήσεως φ. ἂν εἴη Arist.*de An.* 428^{a}26; ἡ φ. καθ' ἣν λέγομεν φάντασμά τι ἡμῖν γίγνεσθαι ib.428^{a}1; ἔστι δὲ φ. ἡ ὑπὸ τῆς κατ' ἐνέργειαν αἰσθήσεως γινομένη κίνησις Id. *Insomn.*459^{a}17, cf. *de An.*429^{a}1; εἰ ἔστι καὶ τοῦτο [τὸ νοεῖν] φ. τις ἢ μὴ ἄνευ φ. ib.403^{a}8; c. gen., μέλλοντος κακοῦ Id.*Rh.*1382^{a}21, cf. 1370^{a}30, ^{b}33, al.; αἰσχροῦ φ. Cic.*Att.*9.6.5; also περὶ ἀδοξίας φ. ἐστὶν ἡ αἰσχύνη Arist.*Rh.*1384^{a}23; γίγνεται ἑκάστῳ φ. ὅτι τοιοῦτός [ἐστι] ib.1371^{a}9; ἡ κατὰ τὴν σύλληψιν φ. τῆς γυναικός *Placit.*5.12.2, cf. Sor.1.39 (pl.); τὰ πρὸς τὴν φ. χρώματα colours as judged by the φ., *apparent* colours, *Placit.*1.15.8; φωτίζεσθαι πρὸς τὴν φ. ib.2.28. 6. b. in Aristotle, *faculty of imagination*, both presentative and representative, opp. αἴσθησις, [φ.] οὐκ ἔστιν αἴσθησις Arist.*de An.* 428^{a}5; opp. δόξα, because πίστις is absent, ib.22,24; opp. ἐπιστήμη,

νοῦς, διάνοια, οὐδὲ [φ.] τῶν ἀεὶ ἀληθευόντων οὐδεμία ἔσται, οἷον ἐπιστήμη ἢ νοῦς ib.428ª17; φ. ἕτερον καὶ αἰσθήσεως καὶ διανοίας· αὐτή τε οὐ γίγνεται ἄνευ αἰσθήσεως καὶ ἄνευ ταύτης οὐκ ἔστιν ὑπόληψις ib.427ᵇ14; φ. γίνεται ἢ διὰ νοήσεως ἢ δι' αἰσθήσεως Id.*MA*702ª19; ὀρεκτικὸν [τὸ ζῷον] οὐκ ἄνευ φ., φ. δὲ πᾶσα ἢ λογιστικὴ ἢ αἰσθητική Id.*de An.*433ᵇ28. c. *creative imagination*, φ. σοφωτέρα μιμήσεως δημιουργός Philostr.*VA*6.19. 3. the *use of imagery* in literature, τεθορύβηται ταῖς φ. μᾶλλον ἢ δεδείνωται Longin.3.1; ἡ ῥητορικὴ φ. Id.15.2; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀποδεικτικοῦ περιελκόμεθα εἰς τὸ κατὰ φαντασίαν ἐκπληκτικόν Id.15.11; αἱ ποιητικαὶ φ. Plu.2.759c; ἐς τὰς φ. τῶν λεγομένων τῷ σχήματι τοῦ σώματος συνεφέροντο App.*Pun.*134, cf. *Hisp.*26, *Syr.*40. 4. *prestige, reputation*, μεγάλην ἐφείλκετο φ. ὡς μόνος εἰδὼς τί λέγει Plb.22.9.12, cf. 24.7.2, 24.11.5, *Fr.*233; ἐκ τοῦ τοὺς ἄλλους ἐλέγχειν φ. ἀπενέγκασθαι προαιρούμενος Hipparch.1.1.6; *parade, ostentation*, ποιέειν μηδὲν περιέργως μηδὲ μετὰ φαντασίης Hp.*Decent.*7, cf. Plb.15.25.22, 16.21.1, 31.26.6, Posidon.36 J., D.S.12.83, Vett.Val.38.26, al.; ἡ ἐφήμερος τῆς ἀρχῆς φ. Sopat.ap.Stob.4.5.55; μετὰ πολλῆς φ. *Act.Ap.*25.23, cf. D.L.4.53. **-άζομαι**, *to be presented to the mind*, τὸ ὂν φαντασιαζόμενον δόξῃ Ph.1.464. **-αστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who is fond of display*, cj. in Polem.*Phgn.*27. **-αστικός**, ή, όν, *receptive of impressions* or *images*, Epicur.*Nat.Herc.*1398.1, Plu.2.431b; τὸ φ. ib.432c. Adv. **-κῶς**, τοῦ μέλλοντος ib.433c.

φαντᾰσιο-κοπέω, *indulge vain fancies*, LxxSi.4.30(35). **-κόπος**, ον, *conceiving vain fancies* or *hopes*, *EM*673.46, Eust.1700.53. **-πλήκτως**, Adv. *like one who is mad on showing off*, M.Ant.1.7.

φαντᾰσ-ιόω, *bring images before the mind of*, τινας S.E.*M.*8.406: abs., ib.397. II. mostly in Med., *have* or *form images* or *presentations*, Aristocl.ap.Eus.*PE*14.21, S.E.*M.*8.406; πεφαντασιωμένος *subject to hallucinations*, Ruf.*Fr.*79; ἔμψυχον φαντασιούμενον *having the faculty of presentation*, opp. ἀφαντασίωτον, Plu.2.960d; τὸ φαντασιούμενον τῆς ψυχῆς Gal.4.445; φ. ἡ διάνοια διὰ τῶν αἰσθήσεων S.E.*P.*2.72, cf. *Stoic.*2.22, al. 2. c. acc. rei, φαντασιωθεὶς δαιμόνιόν τι Plu.2.236d, cf. Ph.1.55, al. **-ις**, εως, ἡ, = φαντασία, φήμη καὶ φ. Pl.*Ti.*72b, cf. Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1055.3, Plot.3.6.7,13: pl., *portents*, τερατολόγοι φαντάσεις ἐς ἀεὶ προὔλεγον Procop.*Pers.*2.30. **-ιώδης**, *fantastic*, πτοῖαι Philostr.*VA*7.14; *unreal, imaginary*, Dam.*Pr.*7. 2. φ. ὕπνοι *troubled by dreams*, Gal.1.361 (Comp.); of persons, φ. τοῖς ὀνείρασιν ib.327. II. *showy, pompous*, of persons, Vett.Val.39.1; δόξα ib.355.12; ἔνδυμα *EM*506.47, Suid. s. v. κεστός. Adv. **-δῶς**, Eust.1699.35. **-μα**, ατος, τό, = φάσμα, *apparition, phantom*, ἐνύπνια φαντάσματα A.*Th.*710; νυκτέρων φ. ἔχουσι μορφάς Id.*Fr.*312; φ. δαίμονος Plu.*Dio*2, cf. E.*Hec.*54,94 (anap.), 390, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.22, *Ev.Matt.*14.26; περὶ τὰ μνήματα ..ὤφθη ἄττα ψυχῶν σκιοειδῆ φ. Pl.*Phd.*81d; *vision, dream*, Arist.*EN* 1102ᵇ10(pl.), Theoc.21.30. b. pl., *phenomena*, τὰ ἐν ἀέρι φ. Arist.*Mu.*395ª29: pl., *portents*, D.H.4.62. II. = φαντασία I, Pl.*Prt.*356e, *Tht.*167b, *Prm.*166a, *R.*598b, Arist.*de An.*428ª1, Epicur.*Ep.*2 pp.37, 51 U.; distd. from εἰκών, Pl.*Sph.*236c. **-μάτιον**, τό, *miserable phantom*, Plu.2.766b. **-μός**, ὁ, *mental image*, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.12 U. 2. pl., of the *vain imaginings* of philosophers, Timo 45. 3. *vision*, φαντασμοὶ ὀνείρων *PMag.Lond.*124.25 (iv/v A. D.). **-τής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who makes a parade, boaster*, Polem.*Phgn.*27 codd. **-τικός**, ή, όν, *able to produce the appearance* of something, Pl.*Sph.*266d, 268c: ἡ **-κή** (sc. τέχνη), *the art of producing appearances*, opp. εἰκαστική, ib.236c; φ. ἐπιβολὴ τῆς διανοίας Epicur. *Sent.*24, cf. *Ep.*1 p.13 U., Phld.*Sign.Fr.*1 (pl.): τὸ φ. Arist.*de An.* 432ª31, Plot.4.3.29; the *imaginative faculty, faculty of being deluded by images*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.22. Adv. **-κῶς**, *by means of mental images*, Epicur.*Nat.*28.7; τυποῦσθαι M.Ant.3.16, S.E.*M.*7.373, cf. Jul.*Or.*5.164c, Syrian. *in Metaph.*115.37, etc. **-τός**, ή, όν, *acting upon the* φαντασία (q.v., signf. 2), Arist.*Mem.*450ª24; only of real objects acc. to Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.22; τὸ ὑποπίπτον φ. M.Ant.3.11. Adv. **-τῶς** Syrian. *in Metaph.*117.14.

φάντης, ου, ὁ, = συκοφάντης (for which it is perhaps f.l.), Phot. s. v. ποταγωγίδες (pl.). **φαντί**, Dor. 3 pl. pres. of φημί.

φαντικός, ή, όν, *significant*, Ammon. *in Int.*59.25.

φαν-τός, ή, όν, (φαίνομαι) *visible*, Orph.*Fr.*75. **-τωρ**, *oros*, ὁ, *one who displays*, σεμνῶν φ. νυκτῶν *IG*2².3411 (ii A.D.).

φανυλός, v. φάγιλος.

φάο, Ep. imper. pres. Med. of φημί, Od.16.168, etc.

φαορκίς· τρυγίς, Hsch.

φάος, φάεος, τό, Att. contr. **φῶς**, φωτός, and resolved Ep. **φόως** (φώωσδε, though read by Ar.Byz. and Aristarch., is to be rejected in Il.16.188); Aeol. **φάος** Sapph.*Supp.*25.9, but cf. φανοφόρος:—Hom. uses φάος and φόως, never φῶς; of the oblique cases he uses only dat. sing. φάει and acc. pl. φάεα; dat. pl. φαέεσσι Hes.*Fr.*142.4, Call. *Dian.*211, etc.:—φάος is the only form used by Pi.: Trag. use φάος or φῶς, both in lyr. and dialogue, as metre requires: Com. use φάος in lyr. only, Ar.*Eq.*973, *Ra.*1529; φῶν is a late acc. in *BCH*51.380 (Cyme, Hymn to Isis); in Prose φῶς is the only form used in nom. and acc.: gen. φάους X.*Cyr.*4.2.9,26, *Oec.*9.3, Arist.*de An.*429ª3; dat. φάει A.*Ag.*575, *Ch.*62 (lyr.), S.*Ph.*415,1212 (lyr.), etc.: pl., φάη B.8.28, Gal.18(2).250, *AP*7.373 (Thall.); gen. φαέων Arat.90; dat. φάεσι Call.*Dian.*71; in Prose gen. φωτός Pl.*R.*518a, *Ax.*365c; dat. φωτί I.uc. *Musc.Enc.*9, etc. (φῷ E.*Fr.*534); pl., φῶτα *IG*11(2).203*A*33 (Delos, iii B. C.), etc.; gen. φώτων ib.4²(1).110.43 (Epid., iv B. C.); dat. φωσί (v. infr. I.2): (φάω). [ᾰ regularly; but Hom. always has ᾱ metri gr. in φᾶεα; and so dat. pl. φᾶεσι in Call.*Dian.*71]:—*light*, esp. *daylight*, ἤδη φ. ἦεν ἐπὶ χθόνα Od.23.371; φ. οἴχεθ' ὑπὸ ζόφον 3.335; κατέδυ λαμπρὸν φ. ἠελίοιο Il.1.605; Ἠὼς..Ζηνὶ φόως ἐρέουσα 2.49; ἀθανάτοισι φόως φέροι Od.5.2; νὺξ ἀποκρύψει φάος A.*Pr.*24; τὸ τοῦ ἡλίου φῶς Pl.*R.* 515e; πρὸς τὸ φῶς βλέπειν ib.; οὐράνιον φῶς, αἰθέρος φῶς, S.*Ant.*944 (lyr.), E.*Ph.*809 (lyr.); ἡμέρας ἀγνὸν φάος Id.*Fr.*443; ἡμερήσιον φάος A.*Ag.*23; τὸ ἡμερινὸν φῶς Pl.*R.*508c; ἐν φάει by *daylight*, Od.21.429; ἕως ἂν φῶς γένηται till *day*break, Pl.*Prt.*311a; ἅμα φάει at *day*break, Plu.*Cam.*34; ἅμα τῷ φωτί Plb.1.30.10, al.; ἕως ἔτι φῶς ἐστιν while there is still *light*, Pl.*Phd.*89c; ἔτι φάους ὄντος X.*Cyr.*4.2.26; κατὰ φάος νύκτας τε E.*Ba.*425 (lyr.); κατὰ φῶς, opp. νύκτωρ, X.*Cyr.*3.3.25; also, of moon*light* and star*light*, φαέεσσι σελήνης Hes. l. c., cf. Pi.*O.*10(11).75, Bion *Fr.*8.5, etc.; ἀστέρος τηλαυγέστερον Pi.*P.*3.75; τὰ φῶτα, sc. sun and moon, Ptol.*Tetr.*37,38. b. in Poets, freq. in phrases concerning the life of men, ζώει καὶ ὁρᾷ φ. ἠελίοιο Il.18.61, cf. Od.4.540, etc.; λείπειν φ. ἠελίοιο Hes.*Op.*155, Thgn.569; ἐς φάος οὐκ ἀνίεσκε, ἀφίκεσθε, Hes.*Th.*157,652; ζῇ τε καὶ βλέπει φάος A.*Pers.*299; ὅστις φῶς ὁρᾷ S.*OT*375; ὄντα ἐν φάει Id.*Ph.*415, etc.; Διὸς ἐν φάει E.*Hec.*707 (lyr.); πέμψατ' ἔνερθεν ψυχὴν ἐς φῶς, ἀναγαγεῖν εἰς φῶς, A.*Pers.*630 (anap.), Ar.*Av.*699 (anap.); πρὸς φῶς ἀνελθεῖν S.*Ph.*625; πρὸς φῶς ἄγειν Pl.*Prt.*320d; λείπω φάος Ar.*Ach.*1185 (paratrag.); εἰ στερήσομαι τοῦδε τοῦ φωτός Pl.*Ax.*365c: but also εἰς φῶς ἰέναι to come into *the light*, i. e. into *public*, S.*Ph.*1353; εἰς φῶς λέγειν ib.581; τὸ φῶς κόσμον παρέχει *light* (i. e. *publicity*) is a guarantee for order, X.*Ages.*9.1. c. simply *a day*, φῶς ἓν ἡλίου καταρκέσει E.*Rh.*447; νόστιμον βλέπειν φάος, = ἦμαρ, A.*Pers.*261: pl., κρισίμων φαέων of critical *days*, *AP*11.382.11 (Agath.). 2. *the light* of a torch, lamp, fire, etc., τίς τοι φάος ὄρσει; Od.19.24, cf. 34,64; φάος πάντεσσι παρέξω 18.317; φῶς δαίων A.*Ch.*863 (anap.); ποιεῖν X.*HG*6.2.29; πρὸς φῶς πίνειν to drink by *the fire*, Id.*Cyr.*7.5.27; *a light*, φῶς ἔχων..ἀφηγεῖτο Id.*HG*5.1.8: pl., Plu.*Pel.*12, *Ant.*26, etc.; τὰ φ. the *illuminations*, *IG*11(2).203*A*33 (Delos, iii B. C.); μέσοις φωσίν at a moderate *fire*, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.46B., cf. Zos.Alch.pp.147, 155B. 3. *the light* of the eyes, φάος ὀμμάτων, ὄσσων, Pind.*N.*10.40, Opp.*H.*4.525: pl., φάεα *eyes*, Od.16.15, 19.417; τίεσκον ἶσον φαέεσσιν ἐμοῖσι Mosch.4.9; φάη Gal. l. c.: sg., of the Cyclops' *eye*, E.*Cyc.*633. 4. *window*, *IG*4²(1).110.43 (Epid., iv B.C.), Plu.2.515b; *opening* in a machine, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.7.14. II. *light*, as a metaph. for deliverance, happiness, victory, glory, etc., καὶ τῷ μὲν φάος ἦλθεν Il.17.615; φόως δ' ἑτάροισιν ἔθηκεν 6.6; ἐπὴν φάος ἐν νήεσσι θήῃς 16.95; ἐν χερσὶ φόως 15.741; [πύλαι] πετασθεῖσαι τεῦξαν φάος 21.538; φ. ἀρετᾶν Pi.*O.*4.11; δώμασιν φάος μέγα A.*Pers.*300, cf. S.*Ant.* 600 (lyr.), *Aj.*709 (lyr.); λαμπρὸν φ. γένους *Trag.Adesp.*9; of persons, ἦ πού τι φόως Δαναοῖσι γένωμαι Il.16.39, cf. 8.282, etc.; esp. in addressing persons, ἦλθες, Τηλέμαχε, γλυκερὸν φάος Od.16.23; ὦ φάος Ἑλλήνων Anacr.124; Ἀκραγαντίνων φάος Pi.*I.*2.17; ὦ φίλτατον φῶς S.*El.*1224,1354; ὦ μέγιστον Ἕλλησιν φάος E.*Hec.*841; in late Prose, Anon.ap.Suid. s. v. ὦ φῶς: pl., *AP*7.373 (Thall.). b. of God, ὁ θεὸς φ. ἐστί I*Ep.Jo.*1.5; φ. καὶ ζωή ἐστιν ὁ θεὸς καὶ πατήρ *Corp. Herm.*1.21; of Christ, φ. εἰς ἀποκάλυψιν ἐθνῶν *Ev.Luc.*2.32, etc. 2. with reference to *illumination* of the mind, τῆς ἀληθείας τὸ φῶς E.*IT*1026; φ. ἐν τῷ φιλοσοφεῖν Plu.2.77d, cf. 47c; τὸ φ. τὸ ἐν σοί *Ev.Matt.*6.23; τὸ φ. τῆς ζωῆς *Ev.Jo.*8.12; ἐν τῷ φ. εἶναι I*Ep.Jo.*2.9; τέκνα φωτός, ὅπλα τοῦ φ., *Ep.Eph.*5.8, *Ep.Rom.*13.12. III. *the dark ring round the nipple*, Poll.2.163.

φᾰοστᾰσία, ή, coined as etym. of φαντασία, Sophon. *in de An.*121.19, interpol. in Ph.1.279.

φάρ, φαρός, τό, Lat. *far, spelt*, Sor.1.98, Aret.*CA*2.2, Alex. Trall.5.5(prob.). B. φᾶρ, τό, apoc. form of φᾶρος, Hdn.Gr.1.394.

φᾰραγγ-αῖον· τῆς φαρέτρας τὸ κάλυμμα, Hsch. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *of, from a gully* or *ravine*, of the wind Iapyx, Arist.*Vent.*973ᵇ15. **-όω**, *convert into gullies* or *ravines*, [γῆ] πεφαραγγωμένη (by the Nile floods), *PGurob*26 intr.p.44 (iii B. C.), *PTeb.*151 (ii B. C.). **-ώδης**, ες, *full of chasms* or *ravines*, τόποι Arist.*HA*578ª27, cf. D.S.1.32, J.*AJ*5.2.11, Corn.*ND*27. II. *found in ravines*, of the plant ὄστρυς, Thphr.*HP*3.10.3.

φάραγξ [ᾰ], αγγος, ή, *cleft, chasm*, esp. in a mountain side, *ravine, gully*, Alcm.60.1 (pl.); φ. πρὸς δυσχειμέρῳ A.*Pr.*15, cf. 142 (anap.), al., E.*IT*277, X.*HG*7.2.13, Thphr.*HP*9.5.2 (pl.), *Schwyzer*289.161 (Priene, ii B. C.), etc.; πᾶσα φ. πληρωθήσεται LxxIs.40.4; πάντας.. ἐς φάραγγα ἐσέβαλον Th.2.67; ἐν πύλαισι γὰρ σταθεὶς φάραγγος *of the cave*, E.*Cyc.*668; φάραγγα δακτύλου πιάσματι σύρει, of shaping a roll before it is baked, Eub.75.11:—metaph., of Cleon, φάραγγα καὶ Χάρυβδιν ἁρπαγῆς Ar.*Eq.*248 (troch.). II. metaph., of the anus, Sotad.2.2.

φάραι· ὑφαίνειν, πλέκειν, Hsch. **φαραιδάκη**· μυρίκη, Id.

φαραν-ίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *native of* Φαράν (between Palestine and Egypt), ἀννῶνα τῶν φ. β' ἄλης *PFlor.*297.192,219 (vi A. D.). **-ῖτις**, ιδος, ή, *a kind of amethyst found at* Φαράν, Plin.*HN*37.122.

φαρατρίτας, v. φαρετρίτης.

φᾰράω, *plough*, ἄφαρον φαρόωσι (sc. γῆν) Call.*Fr.*183 (ap.E.M.788.24); cf. φαρόω.

φαρβό, v. φαρυμός.

φάργ-μα, ατος, το, *enclosure, precinct*, *Schwyzer*89.8 (Argos, iii B. C.), cf. Hsch. **-νῡμι**, v. φράγνυμι.

φαρεός, ὁ, = φᾶρος, *Chron.Lind.*D.36.

φᾰρέτρ-α, Ion. **-η**, ή, (φέρω) *quiver* for arrows, ἰοδόκος Il.15.443; ὡς εἴ τε φαρέτρῃ πῶμ' ἐπιθείη Od.9.314; ἀμφηρεφής Il.1.45; βέλη ἔνδον ἐντὶ φαρέτρας Pi.*O.*2.84, cf. E.*Rh.*979, *HF*969; ὥσπερ ἐκ φαρέτρας ῥηματίσκια..ἀνασπῶντες Pl.*Tht.*180a; φ. τοξευμάτων a

quiver-full of.., *IG*12(5).647.28 (Coressus, iii B.C.). **-εών**, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, = foreg., Hdt.1.216, 2.141, 7.61. **-ιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *φαρέτρα*, Mosch.1.20. **-ίτης** [ῑ], *ου*, Boeot. **-τας**, *ὁ*, = *τοξότης*, *member of a military club*, *Supp.Epigr.*3.354 (Thisbe, iii B.C.), *IG*7.2714.2 (Acraeph.); also written **φαρατρ-** *Schwyzer*463(3).5 (Tanagra).

φᾰρετροφόρος, *ον*, *quiver-bearing*, *AP*5.176 (Mel.): but **φαρετρήφορος** *lós borne in the quiver*, *Ath.Mitt.*56.122 (Smyrna).

φαρθένος, = *παρθένος*, *IG*5(2).262.28,31 (Mantinea, V B.C.), I².555, 650.

φαρία, *ἡ*, a *vessel* of some kind, *PRyl.*224 (*a*) introd. (ii A.D.).

φᾱρικόν, *τό*, some kind of *poison*, Nic.*Al.*398, Dsc.5.6; **Φαριακὸν** *φάρμακον* in Phylarch.10 J.

φάρινος, *η*, *ον*, *of cloth*, *χιτών Schwyzer*462 *B* 42 (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

φάριον, *τό*, Dim. of *φᾶρος* : = *ἐρεοῦς κεκρύφαλος*, Poll.7.66.

φαρκάζω, = *κλέπτω*, Hsch. **φάρκες**· *νεοσσοί*, Id.

φαρκῑδ-όομαι, (*φαρκίς*) Pass., *to be wrinkled*, expld. by *στυγνάζοντες*, Hsch. **-ώδης**, *ες*, *wrinkled*, Hp.ap.Erot.; to be restored for *φορακιώδης* in Id.*Mul.*2.172.

φαρκίς, *ἴδος*, *ἡ*, *wrinkle*, S.*Fr.*1108 (*φαρμακίδα* cod. Phot.), Erot. s. v. *φαρκιδῶδες*.

φαρκτ-οομαι, *guard oneself*, Hsch., Phot. (**-εσθαι** cod.). **-ός**, *ή*, *όν*, = *φρακτός*, *EM*667.23.

φαρμᾰκ-άω, *suffer from the effect of drugs* or *charms*, D.46.16, Thphr.*Fr.*105, Plu.2.1016e, etc. II. *require a remedy*, Luc.*Lex.* 4. **-είᾱ**, *ἡ*, *use of drugs*, esp. of *purgatives*, Hp.*Aph.*1.24, 2.36 (both pl.), *PCair.Zen.*18.5 (iii B.C.), Gal.15.447, etc.; *αἱ ἄνω φ.*, i. e. emetics, Arist.*Pr.*962ª3; of abortifacients, Sor.1.59: generally, *the use of any kind of drugs*, *potions*, or *spells*, Pl.*Lg.*933b: pl., Id.*Prt.* 354a, *Ti.*89b, Men.535.9. 2. *poisoning* or *witchcraft*, D.40.57, Plb.6.13.4, *POxy.*486.21 (ii A.D.); *αἱ περὶ τὰς φαρμακείας*, = *αἱ φαρμακίδες*, Arist.*HA*572ª22. II. metaph., *remedy*, *παιδιὰς προσάγειν φαρμακείας χάριν* Id.*Pol.*1337ᵇ41. **-ειᾶ**, *ἡ*, = *φαρμακίς*, name for *σίττη* (*διὰ τὸ πολύιδρις εἶναι*), Id.*HA*616ᵇ23. **-εργάτης** [γᾰ], *ου*, *ὁ*, *apothecary*, Tz. *H.*8.918. **-εύς**, *έως*, *ὁ*, *poisoner*, *sorcerer*, S.*Tr.*1140, Pl.*Smp.*203d, etc.; *γνήσιοι σοφισταὶ καὶ φ.* Jul.*Or.*6.197d. II. *druggist*, *apothecary*, Aret.*CD*2.12. **-ευσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, = *φαρμακεία*, in pl., Hp.*Prorrh.*2.4, Pl.*Lg.*845d. **-ευτέον**, *one must use a purge*, Gal.16.123, 17(2).665. **-ευτής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, later form for *φαρμακεύς*, Ph.1.449, Ptol.*Tetr.* 161, Vett.Val.17.10, etc. **-ευτικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *of* or *by means of drugs* or *pharmacy*, *κάθαρσις* Pl.*Ti.*89b: *ἡ* **-κή** (sc. *τέχνη*), = *φαρμακεία*, opp. surgery, Gal.15.425, D.L.3.85; *φ. ἰατρός one who prescribes drugs*, Gal.*Thras.*24. **-εύτρια**, *ἡ*, fem. of *φαρμακευτής*, Eust. 1415.64; pl., title of the 2nd Idyll of Theoc. **-εύω**, *administer a drug* or *medicine*, Pl.*R.*459c, *Ti.*89d. 2. *use enchantments*, *practise sorcery*, *φαρμακεύσαντες ταῦτα ἐς τὸν ποταμὸν having used* this *charm* upon the river, Hdt.7.114. II. c. acc. pers., *purge*, *τινα* Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)55; *φ. ἄνω κούφῳ φαρμάκῳ purge* upwards, i. e. by an emetic, Id.*Art.*67, cf. *Aph.*4.12:—Pass., *to be purged*, ib.2.37, Men. *Her.Fr.*5; *to be physicked*, Arist.*Top.*111ª2. 2. *drug* a person, *give* him *a poisonous* or *stupefying drug*, E.*Andr.*355, *SIG*1181.4 (Rhenea, ii B.C.); *φ. τινὰ ἐπὶ βλάβῃ μὴ θανασίμῳ* Pl.*Lg.*933d:—Pass., *οὐ πεφαρμάκευσαι ἀλλὰ μεμάγ(ε)υσαι* Astramps.*Orac.*25.4 (ii A.D.), cf. *POxy.*472.1 (ii A.D.). 3. *season* in cookery, [*ἰχθὺν*] *πεφαρμακευμένον τυροῖσι* Philem.79.5. 4. metaph., *πειθοῖ κακῇ τὴν ψυχὴν φ.* Gorg. *Fr.*11 D. **-ή**· *ἡ χύτρα ἦν ἡτοίμαζον τοῖς καθαίρουσι τὰς πόλεις*, Hsch. **-ηρός**, *ά*, *όν*, (*φάρμακον* III) *treated with preservatives*, *κωπῶν ζεύγη BGU*544.21 (ii A.D.). 2. *glazed*, of bronze vessels, ib. 17. **-ία**, Ion. **-ίη**, = *φαρμακεία*, Hp.*Decent.*10, LxxEx.7.11 (pl.), Man.2.310. **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *of* or *for a φάρμακον*, Tz.adLyc. 1137. **-ιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *φάρμακον*, *mild remedy*, Pl.*Phdr.*268c, *Tht.* 149c, *PPetr.*3p.115 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.43b; *AP*11.333 (Callicter). 2. *purgative*, f. l. for *φαρμακείῃσι* in Hp.*Aph.*1.20. **-ίς**, *ίδος*, fem. of *φαρμακεύς*, *sorceress*, *witch*, D.25.79, Arist.*HA*577ª13, A.R.4.53:—as Adj., *γυνὴ φ.* Ar.*Nu.*749; irreg. Sup., *φαρμακιστόταται γυναικῶν* J.*AJ*17.4.1, cf. Suid. s. v. *Μήδεια*. II. fem. Adj., *poisonous*, *venomous*, *σαύρα* Nic.*Al.*538. **-ίστρια**, *ἡ*, = foreg. 1, Hsch. s. v. *βαμβακεύτριαι*. **-ίτης** [ῑ], *ου*, *ὁ*, *drugged* or *medicated*, *δακτύλιος φ.* a ring *containing poison*, Eup.87; *οἶνος φ.* Semus 5a; fem. *φαρμακῖτις γῆ*, = *ἀμπελῖτις* II, Dsc.5.160; *φ. σαύρα* Aët.13.56; also *ἡ φ.* (sc. *βίβλος*) *On Drugs*, title of lost work by Hippocrates, Hp.*Aff.*9,15, 28, al.; *φαρμακίτιδες βίβλοι*, by Andromachus, Gal.13.891. II. = *ἀδηφάγος*, Hsch.; cf. *φαγεσωρῖτις*. **-ίων**, *ωνος*, *ὁ*, *pharmacist*, nickname of Asclepiades Junior, Gal.13.441.

φαρμᾰκο-δοσία, *ἡ*, *poisoning*, Mich. *in EN*17.23. **-εις**, *εσσα*, *εν*, = *φαρμακώδης*, *poisoned*, *lós* Mosch.4.30: *poisonous*, Nic.*Al.*4; of a person, *sorcerer*, Nonn.*D.*21.144.—In Nic.*Al.*293, we have nom. pl. fem. *φαρμακόεις* for *-όεσσαι*. **-θήκη**, *ἡ*, *medicine-chest*, *POsl.*54.6 (ii/iii A.D.), *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.104. **-μαντις**, *εως*, *ὁ*, either *one who is at once φαρμακός* and *μάντις*, or *who uses φάρμακα to divine from*, title of play by Anaxandrides.

φάρμᾰκον [v. sub fin.], *τό*, *drug*, whether healing or noxious: in Hom. the sense is freq. determined by an epith., *φάρμακα*, *πολλὰ μὲν ἐσθλὰ.., πολλὰ δὲ λυγρά* Od.4.230; *τόδε φ. ἐσθλόν* 10.287, cf. 292; *φ. ἴπια*, *ἀδυνήφατα* (v. infr. 2); *κακὰ φ.* ib.213; *φ. λυγρά* ib. 236; *φ. οὐλόμενον* ib.394; *ἀνδροφόνον* 1.261; *θυμοφθόρα φ.* 2.329; so, after Hom., *προσανέα φ.* Pi.*P.*3.52; *παιώνια* A.*Ag.*848; *χρήσιμον* Pl.*R.*382c; *θανάσιμα* Ph.*Bel.*103.31; *ὀλέθριον* Luc.*Herm.* 62. 2. *healing remedy*, *medicine*, in Hom. mostly of those applied outwardly, *ἐπιθήσει φάρμαχ' ἅ κεν παύσῃσι μελαινάων ὀδυνάων* Il.4.191; *ἐπ' ἄρ' ἤπια φάρμακα πάσσε* ib.218; *ὀδυνήφατα φ. πάσσων* 5.401,900, cf. 11.515,830,15.394; *προσάλειφεν ἑκάστῳ φ.* Od.10.392; *φ. περιαλείφειν* Ar.*Eq.*906; also of potions, *πιὼν φάρμακ'* Od.10.326; *φ. πεπωκώς* Hdt.4.160, cf. Pi. l.c.; *παρὰ τοῦ ἰατροῦ* Pl.*R.*406d, cf. *Grg.*467c; *φ. χριστόν* E.*Hipp.*516; *ἔγχριστον* Theoc.11.1; *ἐπίχριστον* Str.17.1.10; *ἐπίπαστον* Theoc. l.c.; *καταπλαστόν* Ar.*Pl.*716; *ποτόν* E.*Hipp.* l.c.; freq. in Medic. writers, Sor.1.4, Gal.6.265, etc.; of *medicines* for cattle, *PFlor.*222.11 (iii A.D.). b. c. gen. (v. infr. II), *φ. νόσου a medicine for* it, *remedy against* it, A.*Pr.*251,606 (lyr.); *βηχός* Phryn.Com.60: *κεφαλῆς for* a head-ache, Pl.*Chrm.*155b; *στραγγουρίας* Arist.*HA*612ᵇ16, cf. 624ª16; *μέθης* Amphis37; *δίψης AP* 6.170 (Thyill.); but *ὑγιείας φ. a medicine to restore* or *maintain* health, Aristid.*Or.*37(2).11. 3. *enchanted potion*, *philtre*: hence, *charm*, *spell*, Od.4.220 sq., Ar.*Pl.*302, Theoc.2.15, *PSI*1.64.20 (i B.C.); *φαρμάκοις τὸν ἄνδρ' ἔμηνεν* Ar.*Th.*561; *τοιαῦτα ἔχω φ.* such *charms* have I, Hdt.3.85, cf. *Apoc.*9.21. 4. *poison*, S.*Tr.* 685, E.*Med.*385; *πιεῖν τὸ φ.* Antipho6.15, Pl.*Phd.*57a, 115a; *φάρμακα ἐσβεβληκέναι ἐς τὰ φρέατα* Th.2.48; *φ. δηλητήρια SIG*37 *A* 1 (Teos, V B.C.); *τοξικὸν φ. BGU*21 ii 14 (iv A.D.). 5. *lye* for laundering, *Stud.Pal.*22.56.12 (iii A.D.). II. generally, *remedy*, *cure*, Hes.*Op.*485, Alc.35, etc.; *μεῖζον..τῆς νόσου τὸ φ. the cure* too strong for, i. e. worse than, the disease, S.*Fr.*589.4, cf. *Com.Adesp.* 455; *φ. πραΰ*, of a bridle, Pi.*O.*13.85; *φ. τινι for* a thing, Thgn. 1134 (pl.), Archil.9; *πρός τι* Arist.*Pol.*1321ª16; *ποττὸν ἔρωτα* Theoc. 11.1; but most freq. *φ. τινός remedy against.. χλαῖνα..φ. ῥίγεος* Hippon.19; *Ζεὺς πάντων φ. μοῦνος ἔχει* Simon.87; *τὸ σιγᾶν φ. βλάβης ἔχω* A.*Ag.*548; *φ. πόνων*, *λύπης*, E.*Ba.*283, *Fr.*1079; *δόλοι.. χρείας ἀνάνδρου φ.* ib.288; *φόβου* Pl.*Lg.*647e; *λήθης φάρμακα* (of *γράμματα*) E.*Fr.*578.1; v. *εὐδιανός*. 2. c. gen. also, *a means of producing* something, *φ. σωτηρίας* Id.*Ph.*893; *μνήμης καὶ σοφίας φ.* Pl.*Phdr.*274e; *ὑπομνήσεως* ib.275a, cf. 230d; *ἀθανασίας* Antiph.86.6; *ἡσυχίας* Arist.*Pol.*1273ᵇ23; *φ. μανίας*, of the oil applied to wrestlers, D.L.1.104. 3. *ἐπὶ θανάτῳ φ. ἑᾶς ἀρετᾶς εὑρέσθαι a remedy* or *consolation in* his own virtue, Pi.*P.*4.187. III. *dye*, *paint*, *colour*, Emp.23.3, Hdt.1.98, A.*Fr.*134, Ar.*Ec.*735, Pl.*R.*420c, *Plt.*277c, *PCair.Zen.*789.13 (iii B.C.), etc. IV. *chemical reagent*, *PLeid.X.*25, *PHolm.*13.46, 22.10, Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos.Alch.p. 160B.; *used by tanners*, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*44,368.—Cf. *φαρμάσσω*. [*μᾰ*; but *μᾱ* in *φαρμακός*.]

φαρμᾰκο-ποιέω, *prepare dyes* or *colours*, Suid. s. v. *βάψας*. **-ποιία**, *ἡ*, *preparation of drugs*, D.L.7.117. **-ποιός**, *όν*, *preparing drugs*, *ἔθνος φ.* A.*Eleg.*2, cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).211. **-ποσία**, Ion. *-ίη*, *ἡ*, *drinking of medicine*, Hp.*Aph.*4.19 (pl.), X.*An.*4.8.21 (unless in signf. 2), Pl.*Sph.*227a, etc. 2. *drinking of poison*, Luc.*Nec.*18, Porph.*Chr.*96. **-ποτέω**, *drink medicine*, Hp.*Aff.*27,41, Thphr. *HP*9.15.4. **-πωλέω**, *to be a druggist*, Ar.*Fr.*28 (anap.), Epicur.*Fr.* 171. **-πώλης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *druggist*, *apothecary*, Ar.*Nu.*767, Critias*Fr.* 70D., Theopomp.Com.2, Aeschin.3.162, Phld.*Rh.*1.34S., etc.

φάρμᾰκος (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.150), *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *poisoner*, *sorcerer*, *magician*, Lxx*Ex.*7.11 (masc.), *Ma.*3.5 (fem.), *Apoc.*21.8, 22.15.

φαρμακός [v. ad fin.], *ὁ*, *one sacrificed* or *executed as an atonement* or *purification* for others, *scapegoat*, Hippon.5, al., Ar.*Ra.*733 (troch.), Ister33; and, since criminals were reserved for this fate, a general name of reproach, Ar.*Eq.*1405, Lys.6.53, Call. in *Διηγήσεις* ii 29, D. 25.80. [*ᾰ* Hippon. and Call., *ᾰ̄* Ar.*Eq.* l.c.; on the accent v. Hdn. Gr.1.150; *φαρμᾶκος* Did.ap.Harp.]

φαρμᾰκο-τρίβης [*ῐ*], *ου*, *ὁ*, *one who grinds drugs* or *colours*, D.48. 12, Ael.*NA*9.62. **-τρίπτης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, = foreg., *AB*314.

φαρμᾰκουργός, *όν*, = *φαρμακοποιός*, Lyc.61.

φαρμᾰκοφόρος, *ον*, *producing drugs*, Eust.1415.54.

φαρμᾰκ-όω, *medicate*, *φαρμακώσαισ' ἀντίτομα ὀδυνᾶν having endued* them *with healing power* against pains, Pi.*P.*4.221. II. in Pass., *to be poisoned*, *μελίκρατον πεφαρμακωμένον* Plu.2.768d; of an arrow, Dsc.*Eup.*2.144 (v. l.). 2. *to be bewitched*, *POxy.*1477.20 (iii/iv A.D.). **-τήρ**, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, = *φαρμακεύς*, Opp.*H.*2.483. **-τήριος**, *α*, *ον*, = *φαρμακευτικός*, Lyc.1138. **-της**, *ου*, *ὁ*, = *φαρμακτήρ*, Opp.*H.* 4.648,693. **-τός**, *ή*, *όν*, *poisoned*, *βέλη* Str.11.2.19; *γένος* Man.4. 540. 2. *poisonous*, *δόλος* Id.4.52. **-ώδης**, *ες*, *of the nature of a φάρμακον*, 1. *medicinal*, Arist.*HA*624ª18, *Mir.*835ᵇ32, *Pr.*863ᵇ 32; *γάλα* Thphr.*HP*9.15.4 (Sup.); *χυμοί* Id.*CP*6.4.6 (Comp.); *ποτήματα* Sor.2.29; *τὰ -ωδέστερα φάρμακα* ib.33. 2. *poisonous*, Plu.*Ant.* 47, 2.974c; *poisoned*, *τοξεύματα* Dsc.3.80; *τὸ φ.* Plu.2.17b. 3. of places, *rich in medicinal herbs*, Thphr.*HP*9.15.4 (Posit. and Sup.). **-ών**, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, *dye-house*, S.*Fr.*1109. **-ωνῖτις** *Ἀνδρομάχου βίβλος*, = *φαρμακῖτις* (which shd. perh. be read), Gal.13.890.

φάρμαξις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *medical treatment*, Pl.*Phlb.*46a. 2. *witchery*, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.8. 3. = Lat. *veneficium*, *Gloss.* II. *treatment* of metals, *φ. περὶ τὸν χαλκόν* Plu.2.395b.

φαρμάσσω, Att. **-ττω**, prop. *treat by using φάρμακα*: generally, *treat*, once in Hom., *ὡς ὅτ' ἀνὴρ πέλεκυν..εἰν ὕδατι ψυχρῷ βάπτῃ.. φαρμάσσων* Od.9.393; cf. foreg. II. II. after Hom., *heal* or *relieve by medicine*, Pl.*Lg.*933b, A.R.4.1512. b. *φ. μέθυ medicate* it, Nic.*Th.*619. 2. *enchant* or *bewitch by potions* or *philtres*, A.R.3. 478, 4.61 (and in Med., Id.3.859): *bewitch by flattery*, Pl.*Smp.*194a, *Men.*80a:—Pass., *οἱ πεφαρμαγμένοι* Hp.*Morb.Sacr.*1; *πεφάρμαχθε* Ar.*Th.*534: metaph., of a lamp, *φαρμασσομένη χρίματος..παρηγορίαις* A.*Ag.*94 (anap.). 3. *poison*, *κρέα* Plu.*Art.*19 (Pass.); *βέλη*, *τὸ ὕδωρ* Id.2.681f (Pass.), 978c: *ἀπεψίας*, *δι' ἃς φαρμάσσεται τὸ γάλα* Sor.1.94. 4. *dye*, *colour*, *ἔρια* Poll.7.169: metaph., *φαρμασσομένη*

εὐμορφία *painted, false*, Philostr.*Ep.*27. 5. *season*, **τηγανίτας σησάμοισι φ.** Hippon.36.

φαρμιανὸν μάλαγμα, a plaster, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.975.

Φαρνάκειος [ᾰ], α, ον, *of Pharnaces*, **τετρᾶχμον** *Inscr.Délos* 1444 *A* a 17 (ii B.C.). 2. **Φαρνάκειον, τό,** in Lat. form *Pharnaceon*, = **πάνακες Κενταύρειον**, Plin.*HN*25.33; cf. *Gloss.*

φάρξις, εως, ἡ, *fencing*, **ναοῦ** *IG*4²(1).102.75 (Epid., iv B.C.).

φᾶρος, εος, τό, later also **φάρος** [v. sub fin.]:—*a large piece of cloth, web*, **φάρε' ἔνεικε Καλυψὼ..**, **ἱστία ποιήσασθαι** Od.5.258, cf. E.*Hec.*1082 (lyr.). II. commonly, *a wide cloak* or *mantle* without sleeves, **μαλακὸν δ' ἔνδυνε χιτῶνα..περὶ δὲ μέγα βάλλετο φ.** (of a man) Il.2.43; **πορφύρεον μέγα φ. ἔχων ἐν χειρί** 8.221, cf. Od.15.61, Xenoph.3.3, Pherecyd.Syr.2, Hdt.9.109, E.*El.*1221 (lyr., pl.); also worn by women, Od.5.230, Hes.*Op.*198, A.*Ch.*11, etc.; drawn over the head, **μέγα φ. ἑλὼν..κὰκ κεφαλῆς εἵρυσσε** Od.8.84, cf. E.*Supp.*286, Ar.*Th.*890; used as a *shroud* or *pall*, Il.18.353, 24.580, S.*Aj.*916; **πύματον φ.** my last *rag*, Pl.*Eleg.*12; **εἰς ὅ κε φ. ἐκτελέσω..Λαέρτῃ ἥρωϊ ταφήϊον** Od.2.97, 24.132; also of *bed-spread*, **δεμνίοις..στρωτὰ βάλλουσαν φάρη** S.*Tr.*916: **ἀναιδείας φ.** (expld. by Hsch. from Il.2.262), S.*Fr.*291.—Ep., Trag. (for Ar. l.c. is paratrag. and Philetaer.19 is corrupt), and twice in Hdt. (Corinthian acc. to *AB*1096). [ᾱ in Hom. and mostly in later Ep.; φᾰρέεσσι Hes.*Op.*198 codd., A.R.3.863. A. has ᾱ always; S. has ᾰ in *Tr.*916, *Fr.*360, 373, 586, and never certainly ᾱ; E. has both ᾱ, *El.*191, *Hec.* l.c., *IT*1149 (all lyr.), al., and ᾰ, *HF*414 (s. v. l.), *Andr.*831, *Or.*840, *Hipp.*133 (all lyr.), *Supp.*286, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.942.]

φάρος [ᾰ], ὁ, = **φάρυγξ**, Lyc.154.

φάρος [ᾰ], τό, *plough*, Alcm.23.61 (cf. Sosiph.ap.Sch.), Antim. *Eleg.*p.293B. II. = **ἄροσις**, *ploughing*, Hsch. s.v. **βούφαρον**, *EM*175.36. (Cf. Lat. *foro*, OE. *borian* 'bore'.)

Φάρος [ᾰ], ου, ἡ, *Pharos*, an island in the bay of Alexandria, Od.4.355, E.*Hel.*5, Th.1.104, etc.; famous for its lighthouse, Str.17.1.6, etc.: hence **σκοπιαὶ Φάριαι** the watch-tower *of Pharos*, Alciphr.2.4. II. as Appell., **φάρος, ὁ,** *lighthouse*, *AP*9.671, 11.117 (Strat.).

φαροφόρος, v. **φαυροφόρος.**

φαρόω, = **φαράω**, Hsch.

φάρσος, εος, τό, *any piece cut off* or *severed, portion*, (= **τρύφος, κλάσμα, πτερύγιον, ἀκρωτήριον**, Hsch.; part of a house, Poll.7.121); **φάρσεα πόλιος** *the quarters* of a city, Hdt.1.180; **ἐν φάρσεϊ ἑκατέρῳ** ib.181, cf.186; **φ. βότρυος** *AP*6.299 (Phan.); **φ. δραχμαῖον** Nic.*Th.*664; **σχίζειν τὸ ἱμάτιον εἰς δώδεκα φ.** J.*AJ*8.7.7. 2. = *velamen*, *Gloss.*; **ῥούσιον φ.**, = *vexillum*, ib.; **φ. σκεπαστήρια** protective *sheets* or *coverings*, J.*AJ*3.8.2; **ὡραῖον τὸ φ. ἄνθεσι παντοίοις** ib.3.6.4; **λίνεον φ.** ibid.

φαρσοφόρος, ὁ, = *signifer, vexillarius*, *Gloss.*

φάρσωμα, ατος, τό, *ship's timbers*, Demetr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).98.

φᾰρύγγεθρον, τό, = **φάρυγξ**, Hp.*Anat.*1, Ruf.*Onom.*62, Aret.*SA* 1.7:—**φαρύγεθρον** Poll.2.207 (with v.l. **-ετρον** ib.99); **φαρύγαθρον** Hsch.

φᾰρυγγίζω, = **λαρυγγίζω**, Poll.2.207.

φᾰρυγγοτομία, ἡ, *laryngotomy*, Asclep.ap.Cael.Aur.*CP*1.14, Antyll.ap.Paul.Aeg.6.33.

φᾰρῠγίνδην, Adv. *like a gulf*, *Com.Adesp.*1185.

φάρυγξ [ᾰ], ῆ, less freq. ὁ (v. sub fin.), also **φάρυξ** Ar.*Ra.*259 (lyr.), 571; gen. **φάρῠγος** (always in Hom., Trag. and Com. (exc. **φάρυγγος** E.*Cyc.*356 (lyr.)), as ib.410, 592, Cratin.186, 257 (troch.), Telecl.1.12 (anap.), Ar.*Fr.*614), later **φάρυγγος** Nic.*Al.*363: (**φάρος**):—*throat*, **φάρυγος δ' ἐξέσσυτο οἶνος** Od.9.373; **φάρυγος λάβε δεξιτερῆφιν** 19.480; **ὁ φ. εὐτρεπὴς ἔστω**, for dinner, E.*Cyc.*215, cf. ll.cc.; **ὦ μιαρὰ φ.**, of a glutton, Ar.*Ra.*571; **ἡδέατό τις ὀψοφάγος ὢν τὸν φ. αὐτῷ μακρότερον γεράνου γενέσθαι** Arist.*EN*1118ª33: of singing, **κεκραξόμεσθά γ' ὁπόσον ἡ φ. ἂν ἡμῶν χανδάνῃ** Ar.*Ra.*259 (lyr.), cf. Hp.*Carn.*16, 18, *Acut.*59, al.—Used of the *windpipe* by Arist.*PA*664ª16, 665ª10, cf. *de An.*421ª4, Gal.6.176; opp. **παρίσθμια** and **λάρυγξ**, ib.674, cf. 15.789,792, Aret.*CA*1.9; **τὴν φ. κέρχνειν** Diocl.*Fr.*147; of the *oesophagus* by *EM*557.17; of the *pharynx* by Hp.*Prog.*23 (cf. Gal.18(2).264), Poll.2.207; both of *pharynx* and *windpipe* by Gal.*UP*8.1. II. *dewlap* of a bull, Hld.2.1. III. pl., of *diseases of the throat*, Hp.*Aph.*3.5.—The gender is indeterm. in Hom.: fem., in Att., Phryn.46, cf. Cratin.and Ar. ll.cc., Pherecr.69, Th.2.49, Call.(?) *Fr.*331 (cf. *Fr.*51P.); masc. in Epich.21, Telecl.1.12, E.*Cyc.*215, etc.: both genders in Hp., Arist., etc., and later writers (ἡ Aristid. *Or.*48(24).57, Ael.*NA*1.30, Paus.8.37.8, ὁ Plu.2.698f, Luc.*Asin.*38).

φαρυμός, = **τολμηρός, θρασύς**, Hsch.: also **φαρβό** (sic), Id.

φαρύνει· **λαμπρύνει**, Hsch.

φάρχμα, ατος, τό, = **φράγμα**, *IG*4²(1).102.253 (pl., Epid., iv B.C.).

φάρω, Locr. and Dor. for **φέρω**, *IG*9(1).334.5 (Locr., v B.C.), *EM* 114.20.

φάσαξ, ακος, ὁ, *informer*, = **συκοφάντης**, *Com.Adesp.*1186.

φασγάν-ιον [γᾰ], τό, = **φάσγανον** II.1, Dsc.4.20, Corn.*ND*35, Plin. *HN*25.137. II. = **ξάνθιον**, Gal.12.87. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, in pl., barber's *knives and scissors*, *AP*6.307 (Phan.). **-ιῶσαν·** **ἐξιφισμένην**, Hsch. **-ον,** τό, poet. Noun, *sword*, **δῶκεν μέγα φ. ἥρως σὺν κολεῷ τε φέρων καὶ ἐϋτμήτῳ τελαμῶνι** Il.23.824; **κολεοῦ γυμνὸν φ.** Pi.*N.*1.52ᵇ; **ἀμφιπλῆγι φ.** S.*Tr.*930, cf. E.*Fr.*373 (Cypr. acc. to *AB* 1095). II. = **ξιφίον**, *corn-flag*, *Gladiolus segetum*, Thphr.*HP*7.12.3, 7.13.1, Nic.*Fr.*74.63. 2. = **ξάνθιον**, Dsc.4.136. 3. = **ἀσπάλαθος**, f.l. for **σφάγνον** in Id.1.20. III. = **ξίφος** II, Opp.*H.*3.556. **-ουργός,** όν, *forging swords*, **Αἶσα** A.*Ch.*647 (lyr.). **-ω,** *slaughter with the sword*, Hsch. (Pass.).

φασήλιον, τό, Dim. of **φάσηλος**, *POxy.*1656.8 (iv/v A.D.), *Gloss.* 2. = **ἰσόπυρον**, Dsc.4.120.

φασηλοειδής, ές, *like the* **φάσηλος** I, Choerob. *in Thd.*1.288H.

φάσηλος [ᾰ], ὁ (cf. Ath.2.56a, 4.139a: Lat. *phaselos* is fem., Colum.10.377), a kind of bean, *calavance*, *Vigna sinensis*, Epich.151, Ar.*Pax*1144 (troch.), Demetr.Com.Vet.5, Wilcken *Chr.*198.18 (iii B.C.), etc.; cf. **φασίολος**. II. hence Lat. *phaselus*, *a light boat, canoe, skiff*, from its likeness to a bean-pod, Catull.4, Hor.*Od.*3.2.29.

φάσθαι, inf. pres. Med. of **φημί**, Il.1.187, Od.11.443.

Φᾱσιᾱνός, όν, *from the river Phasis* (v. **Φᾶσις**):—ὁ **φ.** (sc. **ὄρνις**), *the Phasian bird, pheasant*, *Phasianus colchicus*, Mnesim.9, Ar.*Nu.* 109 (where some took it for *a Phasian horse*, cf. Sch.ad loc., Ath.9.387a, and cf. **Φασιανοὶ ἵπποι, Φασιανικοὶ δὲ ὄρνεις** Hdn.Gr. post Phryn. p.459Lobeck), Arist.*HA*557ª12, 633ᵇ2, Thphr.*Fr.*180, Ptol.Euerg. 2(b)J., *Edict.Diocl.*4.17 (*Aeg.*); **Φ. ὄρνιθες** Callix.2, cf. Ath.14.654c, etc.:—also **Φασιανικός,** Ar.*Av.*68 (with a play on **συκοφαντικός**, as **Φασιανὸς ἀνήρ** represents **συκοφάντης** in Id.*Ach.*726), Paul.Aeg.1.83; **Φ. ὄρνιθες** Poll.6.52; **Φ. στέαρ** Aët.5.118.

φάσιμος [ᾰ], η, ον, *denounced, informed against*, *GDI*iv p.885 (Erythrae, iv B.C.). 2. dub. sens., **φ. κύλιξ, παρὰ τὴν φάσιν τὴν ἔνδειξιν**, Phot., *EM*789.2.

φᾰσίολος, ὁ, = **φάσηλος** I, Poll.1.247, Gal.6.542,545,557, 11.891, interpol. post Dsc.2.107: **φασίωλος** *Edict.Diocl.*1.21 (*Aeg.*); **πασίολος** ib.6.33: **φασιούλυος** *Hippiatr.*130,134.

φάσις (A) [ᾰ], εως, ἡ: (**φαίνω**):—*denunciation, information laid*, **γραφαὶ ἢ φάσεις ἢ ἐνδείξεις ἢ ἀπαγωγαί** And.1.88, cf. Lys.*Fr.*209S., Din.*Fr.*89.36, D.25.78, Lex ap.eund.35.51; **ἡ περὶ τὸ πλοῖον φ.** Id. 58.5, cf. *SIG*695.83 (Magn.Mae., ii B.C.). II. (**φαίνομαι**) *appearance*, of stars, Ti.Locr.97b, Arist.*Mete.*342ᵇ34, Nic.*Th.*122, Phld.*D.*3.10, etc.: special uses, a. **πρὸς τὸν ὁρίζοντα φ.** *appearance* above the horizon, opp. **ὑπὸ τὸν ὁρίζοντα κρύψις**, Gem.13.2. b. *heliacal rising*, opp. **κρύψις, φ. ἕῳαι, ἑσπέριαι**, Ptol.*Tetr.*99, cf. *Alm.*8.6, al. c. including the previous signf. and **κρύψεις**, Id.*Phas.*p.3H., al.(pl.), Vett.Val. 241.30 (pl.). d. pl., *phases* of the moon, Gem.8.11, Gal.9.904, Man. 2.491,497. 2. *an appearance, trace*, **τινος** Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. **φασί.**

φάσις (B) [ᾰ], εως, ἡ: (**φημί**): I. *utterance, expression*, Arist. *Int.*16ᵇ27, 17ª17. II. *statement, proposition*, comprehending both **κατάφασις** and **ἀπόφασις** (*affirmation* and *denial*), these being **αἱ ἀντικείμεναι φ.**, ib.21ᵇ18, *Metaph.*1011ᵇ14, 1062ª6; **ἀναπόδεικτοι φ.** Id.*EN*1143ᵇ12: opp. **ζήτησις**, ib.1142ᵇ14. 2. = **κατάφασις**, *affirmation*, opp. **ἀπόφασις**, Pl.*Sph.*263e, Arist.*APr.*51ᵇ20, 62ª14, *Metaph.* 1008ª9. 3. *mere assertion*, without proof, *PCair.Zen.*620.20 (iii B.C.), Hipparch 2.2.23, Phld.*Rh.*2.296S.: pl., Mitteis *Chr.*31 ix 8 (ii B.C.), Hipparch.1.1.9, Phld.*Mus.*p.77K. 4. *judgement, sentence*, Greg.Cor. *in Hermog.* in Rh.7(2).1121W. 5. *rumour*, *Act.Ap.* 21.31; but, *tidings*, **καλαὶ φ.** *POxy.*805 (i B.C.); **πέμψον μοι τὴν φ.** send me *word*, ib.2149.17 (ii/iii A.D.), cf. 293.4,8 (i A.D.), 530.30 (ii A.D.). 6. in Music, dub. sens., **ἐνῆς** (= **ἐνῆν**) **ἐν τῷ μέλει πολλὰ φ.** *IG*7.1818.7 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

Φᾶσις, ιος, also **ιδος** Arist.*Fr.*83, ὁ, *the river Phasis* in Colchis, Hes.*Th.*340, Hdt.1.2, etc.; **χθονὸς Εὐρώπης μέγαν ἠδ' Ἀσίας τέρμονα Φᾶσιν** A.*Fr.*191 (anap.).

φασκαίνω, = **βασκαίνω**, *EM*190.28.

φασκάς, άδος, ἡ, a kind of *duck*, Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.9.395d, cf. **βασκάς.**

φασκία, ἡ, = Lat. *fascia, bandage, strip*, Sor.1.56, Poll.2.166, *Dura*⁴ 93 (iii A.D.), *Edict.Diocl.*28.37 (**φασκίνια** *Geronthr.*),38, *BGU*814.10 (iii A.D.):—hence **φασκιόω,** *bind with bandages*, Dsc.*Eup.*2.69 (v.l.), Cyran.55.

φάσκον, φάσκος, v. **σφάκος** II. II. **φάσκος,** τό, = Lat. *fascis, bundle*, *Edict.Diocl.*14.7,12.

φάσκω, used by Ep. only in impf. **ἔφασκον** Il.13.100; Ep. **φάσκον** Od.24.75, Hes.*Th.*209: freq. in Trag. and Com. (but perh. never in pres. indic., v. infr.): as impf. of **φημί** S.*OT*110, etc., also Ar. *Ra.*742; also imper. **φάσκε** E.*Hel.*1077, Arist.*Rh.Al.*1429ª6; subj. **φάσκω** A.*Ch.*93, Ar.*V.*561 (anap.), Antipho 3.4.3, Lys.25.11, Is.10.11, *PHal.*1.134 (iii B.C.); opt. **φάσκοιμι** S.*Aj.*1037, D.30.27; inf. **φάσκειν** S.*El.*9, *OT*462, *Ph.*1411 (anap.), Ar.*Ra.*695 (troch.), X.*Mem.*1.2.52, al., Isoc.8.1; part. **φάσκων** *IG*1².66.6, E.*HF*1382 (the only part of the Verb used in Th.(3.70) and Pl.(*R.*337e, al.), exc. **ἔφασκεν** Id.*Lg.*901a):—Pass. is not found, **ἐφάσκετ'** is for **ἐφάσκετε** S.*Ph.*114. Rare in pres. indic. before iii B.C.: **φάσκει** Is.6.16 (**φάσκοι** Reiske, Wyse), *PMich.Zen.*82.6 (iii B.C.), *PSI*8.921.7 (ii A.D.), dub. in S.E.*P.* 1.17 (v.l. **φάσκοι**), Gal.15.35, *Gp.*9.14.2, Hsch.; **φάσκεις** *PSI*9.1011.10 (iii B.C.); **φάσκουσι(ν)** Aeschin.*Ep.*11.11, *PCair.Zen.*21.25, 244.5, al. (iii B.C.), Plu.*Ant.*86, Ath.10.429b, *Gp.*5.2.9, etc.; **φάσκομεν** is dub. cj. (for **πάσχομεν**) in Alex.146.4:—*say, affirm, assert*, c. acc. et inf., Od.4.191, 8.565, al.; **φάσκειν** as imper., in this constr., S.*OT* 462, *Ph.*1411 (anap.); **οὐ φασκόντων χρήσειν** *saying* they *would* not.., Hdt.3.58; **οὐ φάσκων ἀνεκτὸν εἶναι** Th.8.52; the inf. is freq. to be supplied, **ἐν τῇδ' ἔφασκε γῇ** (sc. **εὑρεθήσεσθαι**) S.*OT*110; **φησίν γε· φάσκων δ'** (sc. **ἥξειν**) Id.*El.*319; **τῶν φασκόντων γονέων** (sc. **εἶναι**) Pl. *R.*538a, etc.; rarely **φ. ὡς.., ὅτι..**, Mosch.2.12, Plu.2.215f: c. acc., **τοῦτο φ. τοῦπος** A.*Ch.*93, cf. E.*HF*1382, etc.: abs., **ὡς ἔφασκεν** S.*OT* 114; **φάσκουσα καὶ οὐ φάσκουσα** Pl.*Tht.*190a. 2. *think, deem, expect*, **ὃ οὔ ποτ' ἔγωγε τελευτήσεσθαι ἔφασκον** Il.13.100; **οὔ μ' ἐφάσκεθ'..οἴκαδ' ἱκέσθαι** Od.22.35; **φάσκειν..ὁρᾶν** *believe that* you see, S.*El.*9. 3. *say, promise*, c. inf. fut., **με..ἔφασκε θήσειν ἀθάνατον** Od.7.256; **φάσκων προσποιήσειν αὐτήν** Th.2.85, cf. Pl.*Ion*541e.

φάσκωλος, ὁ, *leathern bag, wallet, scrip,* Ar.*Fr.*319:—also **φάσκωλον,** τό, Lys.*Fr.*90 S., Is.*Fr.*171 S.: a Dim. **φασκώλιον,** τό, Teles p.38 H., D.Chr.7.55, Ael.*NA*7.29, Gal.2.559, Agath.4.22 (Phot. and *EM*789.5 distinguish *φασκώλιον bag* from *φάσκωλον purse*).

φάσμα, ατος, τό: (φαίνω):—*apparition, phantom,* Hdt.6.69, 117, A.*Ag.*415 (lyr.), etc.; φ. ἀνθρώπου *spectral appearance* of a man, Hdt. 4.15; φ. γυναικός Id.8.84, cf. Pl.*Smp.*179d; φ. νερτέρων E.*Alc.*1127; *vision* in a dream, ὀνείρων φάσματα A.*Ag.*274, cf. S.*El.*644, etc.; φ. νυκτός ib.501 (lyr.); νύχια φ. E.*IT*1263 (lyr.). 2. *appearance, phenomenon,* Pl.*Tht.*155a; ἀνατολῆς φ. καὶ δύσεως Epicur.*Nat.*11.8 (pl.), al.: so, of *strange phenomena* in the heavens, Arist.*Mete.* 338^{b}23, 342^{a}35; of *images* apprehended by sense, Diog.Oen.*Fr.* 7. 3. of *shows* or *mysteries,* as *images* or *types* of realities, εὐδαίμονα φ. μυούμενοι Pl.*Phdr.*250c. 4. *sign from heaven, portent, omen,* Hdt.3.10, 4.79, 7.37,38, 8.37, S.*El.*1466, Pl.*Plt.*268e, etc.; φ. Κρονίδα Pi.*O.*8.43, cf. A.*Ag.*145 (pl., lyr.); Παλλάδα.. εὔσημον φ. ναυβάταις Eur.*IA*252 (lyr.). 5. *monster, prodigy,* periphr., φάσμα ταύρου, ὕδρας, *a monster* of a bull, of a hydra, S.*Tr.* 509 (lyr.), 837 codd. (lyr.); of the Sphinx, *Epigr.Gr.*1016.3.

φασμᾰτιάω, *see visions* or *hallucinations,* Hp.*Ep.*19 (*Hermes*53.68).

φασμᾰτο-λογέω, *to speak of prodigies.* Sch.Luc.*Icar.*init. **-φάνεια** [φᾰ], ἡ, *spectral apparition,* Sch.Aristid.p.343 D.

φασμᾰτώδης, ες, *like a vision,* Sch.Luc.*Icar.*init.

φάσουλος, = φάσηλος 1, Cyran.30 (cf. φασίουλος v. l. in Gal.6.542).

φάσσα, Att. **φάττα,** ἡ, *ringdove* or *cushat, Columba palumbus,* Ar.*Ach.*1104, *Av.*303 (troch.), *Pax*1004 (anap.). Arist.*HA*544^{b}5, Sor.1.51, 2.41, Gal.6.700, *Vict.Att.*8, Aret.*CD*1.2, *Gp.*15.1.19; λαβεῖν φ. ἀντὶ περιστερᾶς *a wild pigeon* for a tame one, Pl.*Tht.*199b, cf. Alex. Aphr. *in Top.*117.9.—Luc.*Sol.*7 coined a masc. form **φάττος.**

φάσσιον, τό, = *palumbina, Gloss.*

φασσο-φόνος, ον, *dove-killing,* ἴρηξ Il.15.238:—as Subst., the name of a kind of hawk, Arist.*HA*615^{b}7, 620^{a}18, Gal.*UP*11.18, Porph.*Abst.*3.8:—so **-φόντης,** ου, ὁ, = foreg., Ael.*NA*12.4.

φᾰτειός, η, όν, *speakable,* οὔ τι φατειός *unutterable,* unspeakable, of horrid objects, Κέρβερος, Φόβος, ὄφιες, Hes.*Th.*310, *Sc.*144,161; φάσμα καρτερὸν οὔ τι φ. Menoph.Damasc.ap.Stob.4.21.7.

φᾰτέον, (φημί) *one must say,* Pl.*Lg.*864a, *Sph.*237e, Plb.2.21.8; *one must call,* εὐγενεῖς Jul.*Or.*2.83b: abs., *one must say 'yes', assent,* Pl.*Phlb.*40b, etc.

φάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, (φημί) *talker, liar,* Hsch.

φᾶτί, Dor. 3 sg. pres. of φημί.

φᾰτίζω, Ion. and Dor. Verb, used also in Trag., *tell of,* διάκοσμον Parm.8.60; ἐφάτισαν [τὰ γράμματα]..Φοινικήϊα κεκλῆσθαι *they spoke of* them by the name of Phoenician, Hdt.5.58; οὐδὲν ἀναύδατον φατίσαιμ' ἄν S.*Aj.*715 (lyr.); generally, *say,* φατίζω πάλιν "ἀγάλλευ" Dius ap.Stob.4.21.17, cf. Hsch.; *make a statement* in court, *PGrenf.* 2.78.22 (iv A.D.):—Pass., *to be expressed,* πεφατισμένον ἐστίν Parm. 8.35; *to be said* to do, c. inf., A.R.1.24, Eus.Mynd.63; τὸ φατιζόμενον *as the saying is,* S.*OC*139 (lyr.); κατὰ τὰ φατιζόμενα Eus.Mynd. l.c. II. *promise, engage, betroth,* παῖδά τινι E.*IA*135 (anap.):—Pass., ἐμὴ φατισθεῖσα my *promised bride,* ib.936. III. Pass., *to be called, named,* Ἱερὴ δὲ φατίζεται A.R.1.1019; πεφάτισται Call. *Jov.*39, A.R.4.658, Nic.*Fr.*74.30; Θέμις φατίζεται παρὰ τοῖς οὐρανίοις θεοῖς, Δίκα δὲ παρὰ τοῖς χθονίοις Theag.ap.Stob.3.1.117.

φᾰτικός, ή, όν, (φημί) *assertory*: esp. of unsupported *assertion,* Phld. *Rh.*1.8, 2.119 S. Adv. **-κῶς** ib.1.120 S.; φ. μόνον χωρὶς πίστεως ib.1.40 S.

φατιρίς· εἶδος ὀρχήσεως, Hsch.

φάτις [ᾰ], ή: acc. φάτιν: voc. φάτι S.*OT*151 (lyr.), φάτις Id.*Aj.* 173 (lyr.): contr. acc. pl. φάτῑς Pi.*P.*3.112 (s.v.l.): not found in any other cases: (φημί):—poet. Noun, used also by Hdt., I. *voice from heaven* (not in Hom.), *oracle,* φ. Διός S.*OT*151 (lyr.), cf. 1440, E.*Supp.*834 (lyr.); ἀπὸ θεσφάτων τίς ἀγαθὰ φ. βροτοῖς στέλλεται; A.*Ag.*1132 (lyr.); ἀπ' οἰωνῶν S.*OT*310; Μουσάων Ar.*Av.*924 (lyr.); of a dream, A.*Pers.*227 (troch.); of the interpreter of dreams, ib. 521. 2. *voice* or *saying* among men, *common talk, rumour,* αἰσχυνόμενοι φάτιν ἀνδρῶν ἠδὲ γυναικῶν Od.21.323, cf. Sol.2.3; φ. ἀνθρώπους ἀναβαίνει ἐσθλή good *report,* Od.6.29; εὐκλεής E.*Fr.*242; φ. βαρεῖα A.*Ag.*456 (lyr.); ἐπίψογος ib.611; κακά S.*Aj.*186 (lyr.); φ. ἔτυμος, νημερτής, E.*IA*794 (lyr.), Lyc.1051; μαψίδιος, ψευδής, Id.*Hel.*251 (lyr.), *AP*7.239 (Parmen.); in Doric Prose, *PSI*9.1091.5: c. gen. objecti, φ. μνηστήρων *a report of* the suitors, Od.23.362: but κατὰ τῶν ἱρέων τὴν φάτιν as the priests' *story* runs, Hdt.2.102; ὡς φ. ὥρμηται Id.7.189; φ. κρατεῖ A.*Supp.*294; ὥσπερ ἡ φ. S.*OT*715; ὡς φ. ἀνδρῶν Id.*Ant.* 829 (lyr.); οὕτω φ. αὐδᾷ E.*Ion*225 (lyr.): ἡ φ. μιν ἔχει *the report* goes of him..., Hdt.7.3, cf. 8.94; ἐχθρὰ Φάλαριν κατέχει φάτις Pi.*P.* 1.96: reversely, in same sense, ἔχει τινὰ φάτιν ἀνὴρ Ἐφέσιος Hdt.9. 84, cf. E.*Hel.*l.c.: φάτιν ἀγγέλλειν, φέρειν, Batr.138, A.*Ag.*9, etc.; ἆραι S.*Aj.*191 (lyr.); καταβαλεῖν φ. ὡς..Hdt.1.122; κλύειν φάτιν S.*Aj.*850; φ. ἐπέρχεται, ἦλθέ τινι, Id.*Ant.*700, E.*Hipp.*130 (lyr.); ἐς τοὺς δήμους φ. ἀπίκετο ὡς..Hdt.1.60; ἐνθεῦτεν φ. κεχώρηκε ib.122; ἦ σ' ἐπίανέν τις ἄπτερος φ.; A.*Ag.*276; *proverb,* φ. αὐτοῖσιν μαρτυρεῖ Heraclit.34 (cf. *Trag.Adesp.*517). 3. *subject of a saying* or *report,* Νέστορα καὶ Σαρπαδόν', ἀνθρώπων φάτις *themes* of many a tale, Pi.*P.*3.112 (s.v.l.); δέρκομαι φάτιν ἄφραστον *a thing* unspeakable, S.*Tr.*693. II. *speech, words,* of a single person, Id.*Ph.*1045, *El.* 329,1213. 2. *speech, language,* "Ελλην' ἐπίσταμαι φάτιν A.*Ag.* 1254. III. *a name,* Id.*Fr.*6.

φατν-εύω, *feed at the manger,* Thd.*Pr.*14.4 (Pass.), Oenom.ap. Eus.*PE*5.34 (Pass.). **-η,** ή, *manger, crib,* [ἵππους] ἀτίταλλ' ἐπὶ φάτνῃ Il.5.271; ἵππος ἀκοστήσας ἐπὶ φ. 6.506; ἵππους μὲν κατέδησαν..φάτνῃ ἐφ' ἱππείῃ 10.568; ἐϋξέστῃ ἐπὶ φ. 24.280; ἡ φ. τῶν ἵππων Hdt.9.70, cf. E.*Ba.*510 (pl.), X.*Cyr.*3.3.27 (pl.), *Ev.Luc.*2.7, al.; φάτναι Ζηνὸς, of the *manger* of Pegasus, Pi.*O.*13.92: also of oxen, ὥς τίς τε κατέκτανε βοῦν ἐπὶ φ. Od.4.535, 11.411. 2. βοῦς ἐπὶ φ., proverb. of ease and comfort, Philostr.*Im.*2.10; also πλουσίαν ἔχειν φ. E.*Fr.*378; φάτναις ἀργυραῖς χρῆσθαι Str.3.2.14; ἡ ἐν τῇ φ. κύων 'the dog in the manger', Luc.*Tim.*14, cf. *AP*12.236 (Strat.); θεραπεύειν τὴν φ. τινός to court one who feeds you, Ael.*Fr.*107; τοὺς ἐκ τῆς αὐτῆς οἰονεὶ φ. ἐδηδοκότας ib.39: τὴν αὐτὴν φ. ζητεῖν to return to their old *haunts,* Eub.129. II. = φάτνωμα I, *IG*II(2). 161*A*46 (Delos, iii B.C.): pl., ib.4^{2}(1).109 iii 85, al. (Epid., iii B.C.), D.S.1.66. III. *socket of tooth,* Poll.2.93. IV. the *Manger,* name of the nebula (star-cluster) between the ὄνοι in Cancer, Thphr. *Sign.*23, al., Arat.892,898, Eratosth.*Cat.*11, Ptol.*Tetr.*23. (Later Gr. πάθνη acc. to Moer., but φάτνη in Attic and Delian Inscrr., *IG*2^{2}. 1487.37, 11(2).l.c., *Inscr.Délos*504*A*6, *B*9: *bhndh,* cf. Skt. *badhnāti* 'tie', Celt. *benn* 'wicker chariot'.) **-ίζομαι,** Pass., *to be kept at rack and manger,* ἵππος φατνιζόμενος Hld.7.29:—also **-άζομαι,** Aq. *Pr.*14.4. **-ίον,** τό, Dim. of φάτνη, *socket* of a tooth, Sor.1.118, Gal. 2.754, *UP*11.8: *gum,* τὸ ἀνωτέρω φ. Ph.2.238. **-ιος,** ὁ, epith. of Zeus at Laodicea Combusta, *MAMA*1.7. **-όω,** (φάτνη) *roof, ceil,* Lxx 3 *Ki.*7.40(3):—Pass., ib.*Ez.*41.15. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *coffered work* in a ceiling, A.*Fr.*78: pl., *coffers* or *compartments,* Plb. 10.27.10, Callix.2; ξύλινα φ. *IGRom.*4.556 (Ancyra). II. *projecting platform,* Moschio ap.Ath.5.208b. III. = φατνίον, Gal.14. 778, Simp. *in Ph.*371.21, Eust.547.4; = *mandibulum, Gloss.* **-ωμᾰτικός,** ή, όν, *coffered,* στέγης παρασκευή Plu.2.227c; in form **παθνωματικός** (cf. φάτνη fin.) *MAMA*4.293 (Dionysopolis, i A.D.). **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *ceiling in coffers,* Lxx 3 *Ki.*6.14(9) cod.A (pl.), Sm.*Ca.*1. 17. **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *coffered,* Hsch., Phot.

φᾰτός (A), ή, όν, (φημί) *spoken* or *that may be spoken,* mostly with negat., οὐ φ. un*speakable,* un*utterable,* in*effable,* Hes.*Sc.*230, Parm. 8.8, Pi.*O.*6.37, *I.*7(6).37; τὸ μὴ φ. μηδὲ ῥητὸν κάλλος Plu.2.383a; pleon., κάλλος οὐ φ. λέγειν Ar.*Av.*1713. Adv. οὐ φατῶς, = ἀφάτως, Hsch. 2. *famous, notable,* ἄνδρες ἄφατοί τε φ. τε Hes.*Op.*3.

φᾰτός (B), ή, όν, (θείνω II) *slain, dead,* Hsch.

φάτρα, φατρία, φατριάρχης, v. φρατρ-.

φατριά, ή, *brother's wife, Gloss.*

φάτριν· τόπον ὕπαιθρον, ἐρείπιον, φάνα, Hsch.

φάττα, ή, Att. for φάσσα.

φαττάγης, ου, ὁ, perh. *pangolin* or *scaly ant-eater, manis,* Ael. *NA*16.6.

φάττιον, τό, Dim. of φάττα. νηττάριον ἂν καὶ φ. ὑπεκορίζετο Ar.*Pl.* 1011, cf. Ephipp.15.8.

φάττος, v. φάσσα.

φαύζω, = φρύγω, Hsch., Phot.; cf. φαῦσιγξ.

φαυλεπίφαυλος, ον, *bad upon bad, bad as bad can be, AP*11.238 (Sup., Demod.).

φαυλ-ία, ή, v. φαύλιος. **-ίζω,** *hold cheap,* νομοθέτας Pl.*Lg.*667a; τὴν δίαιτάν μου X.*Mem.*1.6.5, cf. 4.4.14; τὰ πρωτοτοκεῖα Lxx *Ge.*25. 34. **-ιος,** α, ον, = φαῦλος, only used of fruits, *coarse,* μῆλα φ. Telecl.4, Theopomp.Com.19; φ. ἐλαία, and φαυλία alone, *a coarse kind of olive,* produced from the κότινος or wild-olive, Thphr.*CP*6. 8.3, *HP*2.2.12 (prob.), *Od.*15, Luc.*Lex.*5, Poll.6.45. **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *disparagement, contempt,* Lxx *Ze.*3.11. **-ισμός,** ὁ, = foreg., ib.*Is.*51.7, al. **-ίστρια,** ή, *she that despises,* ib.*Ze.*3.1.

φαυλό-βιος, ον, *living disreputably,* Sch.Ar.*Ra.*425. **-νους,** ουν, *ill-disposed,* Sch.Ar.*Nu.*629. **-ρρημόνως,** (ῥῆμα) Adv. *speaking evilly* or *ill,* Poll.8.81.

φαῦλος, η, ον, also os, ον E.*Hipp.*435, *Fr.*1083.9, Th.6.21: (cf. φλαῦρος):—*cheap, easy, slight, paltry,* first found commonly in E., twice in Hdt.1.26,126 (Comp., elsewh. φλαῦρος), six times in Democr., *Fr.*87, al., twice in S., *Frr.*41,771: Adv. φαύλως once in A., *Pers.* 520. I. of things, *easy, slight,* φ. ἀθλήσας πόνον E.*Supp.*317; φαυλότατον ἔργον ''tis as easy as lying', Ar.*Eq.*213; φ. πρᾶγμα Id.*Lys.*14; τὸ ζήτημα οὐ φ. Pl.*R.*368c; φ. ἐρώτημα Id.*Phlb.*19a; φαῦλον αὐτοῖς προστάξομεν Id.*R.*423c: freq. with negat., οὐ φ., ἀλλὰ χαλεπὸν πιστεῦσαι ib.527d; μάχη οὐ φ. Id.*Tht.*179d; οὐ φ. τέχνη Id.*Sph.*223c; οὔτοι βασιλέα φαῦλόν [ἐστι] κτανεῖν 'tis no *slight matter* to kill a king, E.*El.*760; νυκτὸς γὰρ οὔτι φ. ἐμβαλεῖν στρατόν no *easy* matter, Id. *Rh.*285; οὐ φ. πληγαί D.54.13; φιλοῦσιν ἰατροὶ λέγειν τὰ φαῦλα μείζω Men.497; φαῦλα ἐπιφέρειν bring *paltry* charges, Hdt.1.26; τὰ φ. νικήσας ἔχω have gained *petty* victories, S.*Fr.*41 (wrongly glossed by μέγα in Phot., Suid., and *EM*789.43, cf. Hsch.); σύμμαχον Τροίᾳ μολόντα Ῥῆσον οὐ φαύλῳ τρόπῳ, i.e. with no *trivial* force, E.*Rh.* 599; παρὰ φαῦλον ποιεῖσθαί τι D.H.*Rh.*4.2, cf. Lib.*Or.*14.26. Adv. **-λως** εὑρεῖν, τυχεῖν, Ar.*Eq.*404 (troch.), 509 (anap.); φ. πάνυ Id.*Lys.* 566 (anap.); φ. ἐκφυγεῖν to get off *easily,* Id.*Ach.*215 (lyr.); φ. ἀποδρᾶς Id.*Th.*711 (lyr.); φαυλότατα καὶ ῥᾷστα Id.*Nu.*778; οὔτι φαύλως ἦλθε *with* no *trivial force,* E.*Ph.*112; φ. βοηθήσειν D.15.13; φαύλως καὶ γλίσχρως παρείχοντο χρήματα *Hell.Oxy.*14.2; τὰς ἐλπίδας φ. ἔχειν to be *slight,* Hdn.1.3.1. 2. *simple, ordinary,* δίαιτα Hp.*Fract.*36, *Art.*49, Eur.*Fr.*213.4; σῖτα καὶ ποτὰ φαυλότατα X.*Mem.*1.6.2, cf. Hp. *Vict.*3.68 (Comp.); but freq. with sense *poor, indifferent,* στρατιά Th.6.21; ἀσπίδες, τείχισμα, παρασκευή, Id.4.9.115, 6.31; ἱμάτιον X. l.c. Adv. **-λως,** διατρίβειν ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ Pl.*Tht.*173c; μὴ φ. μηδὲ ἰδιωτικῶς Id.*Lg.*966e. 3. *mean, bad,* πρῆξις Democr.177; λόγοι E. *Andr.*870, ψόγος Id.*Ph.*94 (perh. both in signf. I.1 and in I.3);

οὐ φ. ὄψις Pl.*R.*519a; φ. δόξα D.24.205; τὰ πράγματ' ἐστὶ φ. Id.19.30; φαῦλα διαπεπραγμένος Philem.229; ὁ φαῦλα πράττων *Ev.Jo.*3.20; μηδὲ πραξάντων τι ἀγαθὸν ἢ φ. *Ep.Rom.*9.11; τὸ φ. *evil*, E.*IT*390; τὰ φ., opp. τὰ ἀγαθά, X.*Smp.*4.47; τύχη φ., opp. ἀγαθή, Arist.*Ph.* 197ª26, cf. *Metaph.*1065ª35; τὴν πόλιν μηθὲμ φ. παθεῖν *OGI*765.35 (Priene); κομίσασθαι...εἴτε ἀγαθὸν εἴτε φ., of rewards and punishments, 2 *Ep.Cor.*5.10; φ. μαίωσις Sor.2.17, cf. 1.91, al. II. of persons, *low* in rank, *mean*, *common*, E.*Fr.*688; οἱ φαυλότατοι *the commonest sort* (of soldiers), Th.7.77; [γάμος] ὁ ἐκ τῶν φαυλοτέρων, opp. ἐκ μειζόνων, X.*Hier.*1.27, cf. Pl.*R.*475b; of outward looks, αἱ φαυλότεραι *the plainer ones*, Ar.*Ec.*617, cf. 626 (Comp., both anap.). 2. *inefficient*, *bad*, διδάσκαλος S.*Fr.*771.3; τὸ φ. καὶ τὸ μέσον καὶ τὸ πάνυ ἀκριβές *the inefficient*, the middling, and the perfect, Th.6.18; φ. αὐλητής, opp. ἀγαθός, Pl.*Prt.*327c; τοξότης Id.*Tht.*194a; οὐ δὲ φαύλων ἀνδρῶν οὐδὲ τῶν ἐπιτυχόντων Id.*Cra.* 390d; opp. σπουδαῖος, Isoc.1.1, Pl.*Lg.*757a, etc.; esp. in point of education and accomplishments, opp. σοφός, οἱ γὰρ ἐν σοφοῖς φαῦλοι παρ' ὄχλῳ μουσικώτεροι λέγειν E.*Hipp.*989, cf. *Ph.*496, *Ion* 834, Pl.*Smp.*174c, *Alc.*1.129a; τὸ πλῆθος τὸ -ότερον E.*Ba.*431 (lyr.); οἱ -ότεροι, opp. to οἱ ξυνετώτεροι, Th.3.37; οἱ φαυλότεροι γνώμην ib.83; τὰ γράμματα φαῦλοι Pl.*Phdr.*242c (so in Adv., φαυλοτέρως πεπαιδευμένοι Id.*Lg.*876d); generally, *inferior*, Id.*Grg.*483c: c. inf., φαῦλοι μάχεσθαι Eur.*IT*305; φ. λέγειν, φ. διαλεχθῆναι, Pl.*Tht.*181b, *Prt.* 336c: of animals, φ. κύων D.26.22; φαυλότατοι ἵπποι X.*Mem.*4.1.3. 3. *careless*, *thoughtless*, *indifferent*, E.*Med.*807:—esp. in Adv., φαύλως ἐκρίνατε judged *lightly*, A.*Pers.*520; φ. εὕδειν E.*Rh.* 769; οὐχ ὧδε φ. Id.*Ion*1546; φ. παραινεῖν *off-hand*, Id.*HF.*89; λόγισαι φαύλως μὴ ψήφοις ἀλλ' ἀπὸ χειρός *off-hand*, *roughly*, Ar.*V.*656 (anap.); φ. εἰπεῖν *casually*, Pl.*R.*449c; φ. φέρειν to bear *lightly*, E. *IA*850, Ar.*Av.*961. 4. in good sense, *simple*, *unaffected*, φαῦλον, ἄκομψον, τὰ μέγιστ' ἀγαθόν E.*Fr.*473 (anap.), cf. D.L.3.63. Adv. -λως, παιδεύειν τινά *by a very simple method*, X.*Oec.*13.4; φ. καὶ βραχέως ἀποκρίνασθαι Pl.*Tht.*147c. 5. of health, etc., φαύλως ἔχειν to be *ill*, Hp.*Aph.*2.32; φ. πράττειν to be *in sorry plight*, Men. *Sam.*165; φ. ἔχει τὰ πράγματα D.10.3, al.

φαυλότης, ητος, ἡ, *meanness*, *poorness*, *badness*, of persons and things, Pl.*Lg.*646b, Isoc.4.146 (pl.); τῆς στολῆς X.*Cyr.*2.4.5; τῶν βρωμάτων ib.5.2.16; φ. χώρας, opp. ἀρετή, *poorness* of soil, Pl.*Lg.* 745d; opp. ἐπιείκεια, Arist.*EN*1175ᵇ25; φ. μοναρχίας ἡ τυραννίς ib. 1160ᵇ10: in pl., *states of bad health*, Dsc.2.49. 2. *want of accomplishments* or *skill*, Hp.*Art.*77 (v.l. for φλαυρότης), E.*Fr.*641; στρατηγῶν φ. D.18.303; ἡ ἐμὴ φ. my *lack of judgement*, my *poor judgement*, X.*Mem.*4.2.39, Pl.*Hp.Ma.*286d. 3. in good sense, *plainness*, *simplicity of life*, ἡ ἀμφὶ τὸ σῶμα φ. X.*Ages.*11.11, cf. *HG*4.1.30.

φαυλουργός, όν, *working ill*, Ar.*Fr.*882: cf. φλαυρουργός.

φαῦνος· φαίνων ἑαυτόν, Hsch.; φανόν· ἀκανθῶδες φυτόν, Id.

φανοφόρος, ή, Aeol. = ἱέρεια, Hsch. **φαῦρος**· κοῦφος, Id.

φαυροφόρος, ον, dub. sens., πάντες φαυροφόροι πόκτοισι φέρον Call. *Fr.anon.*132(=*Lyr.Adesp.*73) ap.*Et.Gen.*cod.A (φαυροτέροις cod.B); **φαροφόροι**, referring to sheep *clad in leathern coats*, cj. Reitzenstein Ind.Lect.Rost.1891/2 p.4.

φαῦσιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, (φαύζω) *blister from burning*, also *any blister* or *pustule*, Ar.*Fr.*883 (pl., φαύστιγγες Phot.), Hp.ap.Gal.19.150, Poll. 7.110.

φαυσίμβροτος, ον, = φαεσίμβροτος, Pi.*O.*7.39.

φαῦσις, εως, ἡ, (φάω) *lighting*, *illumination*, τῆς γῆς Lxx *Ge.*1.15, cf. *Ju.*13.13. 2. Astron. = φάσις, φ. ἐκ τῶν τοῦ ἡλίου αὐγῶν heliacal *rising*, Theo Sm.p.137 H.

φαύσκω, cited in *EM*673.51, al., but only found in the compds. δια-, ἐπι-, ὑπο-φαύσκω, and in redupl. πιφαύσκω.

φαῦσμα· σπλάγχνα ἐκ σίτων πεποιημένα καὶ αἱ ἀπαρχαὶ τῶν πεμμάτων, Hsch.

φαυστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *lamp* or *candelabrum*, or perh. *large window*, *IG*4²(1).109ii105,147 (Epid., iii B.C.).

φαυστήριος, ὁ, epith. of Bacchus, from the torches used in his orgies, Lyc.212.

φαύω, Aeol. form of φάω, Hsch., *EM*789.28, Eust.1728.6.

φάψ, ή, gen. φᾰβός, *wild pigeon*, A.*Fr.*210,257, Arist.*HA*593ª15, al., Lyc.580.

φάω [ᾰ], *shine*, φάε δὲ χρυσόθρονος Ἠώς Od.14.502; Χηλαὶ λεπτὰ φάουσαι Arat.607:—Hsch. also cites a part. φῶντα = λάμποντα, and Ep.aor. 2 πέφη = ἐφάνη. (φαϝ-, cf. φάος, φαῦσις.)

φαωτός, ά, όν, = φαιός, χλαῖνα *Schwyzer* 323 *C* 24 (Delph., iv B.C.).

φέβομαι, poet. Pass., only pres. and impf., = φοβέομαι, *to be put to flight*, *flee in terror*, οἱ δ' ἐφέβοντο κατὰ μέγαρον Od.22.299; ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα φέβοντο Il.15.345; ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα διωκέμεν ἠδὲ φέβεσθαι 8. 107; αἴ κε φέβωμαι πληθὺν ταρβήσας 11.404; μένον ἔμπεδον οὐδὲ φέβοντο 5.527; ὑπ' Ἀργείοισι φέβοντο 11.121; πεδίονδε φέβεσθαι A.R. 3.1345: c. acc., *flee from*, φεβώμεθα Τυδέος υἱόν Il.5.232. (Cf. φόβος, φοβέω, φοβερός, Lith. *bėgti* 'run'.)

φεγγαῖον, prob. f.l. for φεγγέων (gen. pl. of φέγγος) in Aen. Tact.10.26.

φεγγίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = σεληνίτης, Plin.*HN*36.163, Alex.Aphr. *in Sens.* 29.7, Tz.ad Lyc.98.

φεγγοβολέω, = ἀκτινοβολέω, ἀκτῖσι Σελήνην Man.4.367, cf. 264, 571: *shine*, ib.527.

φέγγος, εος, τό, *light*, *splendour*, *lustre*, τῆλε δὲ φ. ἀπὸ χροὸς ἀθανάτοιο λάμπε θεᾶς *h.Cer.*278; τὸ φ. τῆς χρόας Duris 14 J.; τὸ φ. τῆς δόξης Κυρίου Lxx *Ez.*10.4; φ. ἀστραπῆς ὅπλων ib.*Hb.*3.11: freq. like φάος, of *daylight*, either abs. or with some word added, φ. ἡλίου A.*Pers.*377, S.*Tr.*606, etc.; τὸ φ. τοῦ θεοῦ E.*Alc.*722; without the Art., φ. εἰσορᾶν θεοῦ Id.*Or.*1025, cf. S.*Aj.*673; ὦ φέγγος ib.859, E.*El.*866; ὦ φ. ἡμέρας A.*Ag.*1577; δεκάτῳ φέγγει ἔτους in the tenth year, ib.504. b. *moonlight*, X.*Cyn.*5.4; νυκτερινὰ φέγγη, opp. ἡμερινὸν φῶς, Pl.*R.*508c; ἐὰν τὸ φ. ἐκλείψῃ *Cat.Cod.Astr.*4.172, cf. Nonn.*D.*38.255; φῶς ἡμέρας, φέγγος σελήνης Hsch. s.v. φέγγος; τὸ φ. [τοῦ γάλακτος], of the milky way, Arist.*Mete.*346ª26. c. of men, φ. ἰδεῖν, προσιδεῖν, to see *the light*, come into the world, ἐπεὶ πάμπρωτον εἶδον φ. Pi.*P.*4.111; ἀελίου προσιδεῖν φ. B.5.162; λιπεῖν φ. E.*Or.*954; ὄλωλα, φ. οὐκέτ' ἔστι μοι S.*Tr.*1144. d. *day*, τριταῖον ἤδη φ. E.*Hec.*32, cf. Sosiph.3.1; μοιρίδιον φ. = μ. ἦμαρ, E.*Eleg.*2. 2. *the light* of torches or fire, φ. λαμπάδων A.*Eu.* 1022; πυρός ib.1029, *Ch.*1037: *a light*, *torch*, Ar.*Ra.*448, X.*Smp.*1.9; pl. φέγγη *torches* or *watch-fires*, Aen.Tact.10.26 (cj.), Plu.*Cam.*25, etc. 3. *the light* of the eyes, φ. ὀμμάτων E.*Hec.*368,1035; ὅσσων Theoc.24.75; τυφλὸν φ., i.e. blindness, E.*Hec.*1068 (lyr.). II. *light*, as a metaph. for delight, glory, pride, joy, Pi.*P.*8.97, *N.*3.64,4.13; τί γὰρ γυναικὶ τούτου φ. ἥδιον δρακεῖν, ἀπὸ στρατείας ἀνδρὶ σώσαντος θεοῦ πύλας ἀνοῖξαι; A.*Ag.*602; of persons, Pi.*N.*9.42; μέγα βροτοῖσι φ. Ἀσκληπιόν Ar.*Pl.*640 (lyr.); Μουσέων φ. Ὅμηρον *AP*7.6 (Antip. Sid.); ὦ ταῖς ἱεραῖς φ. Ἀθήναις Ar.*Eq.*1319 (anap.); πλοῦτος...ἀνδρὶ φ. Pi.*O.*2.56; φ. ὀπώρας, of wine, Id.*Fr.*153. 2. *lustre*, δικαιοσύνης καὶ σωφροσύνης Pl.*Phdr.*250b; φ. ἐλέους Lxx 3 *Ma.*6.4; τῆς ψυχῆς τὸ γάνωμα καὶ τὸ φ. Plu.2.792a, etc.

φέγγω, = φαίνω, *make bright*, Hsch.:—Pass., *shine*, *gleam*, φλογὶ φέγγεται λειμών Ar.*Ra.*344 (lyr.). II. intr., *shine*, ὁ λαμπτὴρ φεγγέτω Aen.Tact.26.3, cf. A.R.4.1714, J.*AJ*3.8.3.

φεῖ, τό, name of the letter φ, Callias ap.Ath.10.453d, Hellad.ap. Phot.*Bibl.*530B.; φεῖ shd. be restored for φῖ in Pl.*Cra.*427a, etc.; a pun on φφ = Φιδίς (leg. Φειδίς) in *AP*7.429 (Alc.).

φειδαλφῑτέω, *to be sparing of barley*: hence, *to be thrifty*, *Com. Adesp.*1187. Adv. **-τως**, *thriftily*, Phryn.*PS*p.180B.

Φειδιᾰκός, ή, όν, *made by Phidias*, ἀνδριάς Arr.*Epict.*2.19.23.

φειδ-ίτης [ῑ], **-ίτια**, v. φιδ-ίτης, -ίτιον.

φείδομαι, Anacr.101, etc.: impf. φείδοντο (without augm.) even in S.*El.*716 after a diphth. at the end of the preceding line: fut. φείσομαι Ar.*Ach.*312 (troch.), Pl.*Ap.*31a, etc., Ep. πεφῑδήσομαι Il.15. 215, later fut. Pass. in med. sense φ(ε)ισθήσομαι *PUniv.Giss.*21.6 (ii A.D.): aor. 1 ἐφεισάμην Sol.32.1, A.*Th.*412, And.2.11, etc., Ep. 3 sg. φείσατο Il.24.236: Ep. redupl. aor. 2 πεφῑδόμην, used by Hom. in opt. πεφῑδοίμην, πεφίδοιτο, Od.9.277, Il.20.464, inf. πεφιδέσθαι 21. 101: pf. part. πεφεισμένος Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*59 (in med. sense, D.C. 50.20); Ep. imper. πεφίδησο *IG*14.1363.16; part. πεφιδημένος Nonn. *D.*12.392:—*spare*: I. *spare* persons and things, e.g. in war, i.e. *not destroy* them, c. gen., Τρώων Il.21.101; ἀνδρός 24.158, cf. Od.9.277, 22.54, Pl.*Ap.*31a; Ἰλίου Il.15.215; Ἄρης οὐκ ἀγαθῶν φ. Anacr. l.c.; ἀπ' ἀνδρῶν ὧν Ἄρης ἐφείσατο A.*Th.*412; γῆς πατρίδος Sol. l.c.; μὴ φείσῃ βίου *spare* not my life, S.*Ph.*749; μὴ φείδεσθε...στρατοῦ Id.*Aj.* 844; φ. μήτε ἰδίου μήτε δημοσίου οἰκοδομήματος Th.1.90, cf. 3.74: abs., *spare*, *be merciful*, ib.59. II. *spare* persons and things in using them, *use sparingly*, ἵππων φειδόμενος, i.e. *taking care* of them, Il.5.202; πίθου μεσσόθι φ. Hes.*Op.*369; φ. ὃν εἶχε βίον (βίον by attraction to the relat.) Thgn.908; ἰδίᾳ μὲν τῶν (ὄντων) φείδομαι δημοσίᾳ δὲ λῃτουργῶν ἥδομαι Lys.21.16; φείδεσθε τοὐλαίου σφόδρα Pl. Com.190: in this sense, most freq. with a negat., οὐ φ. not *to spare*, i.e. *to use* or *give freely*, οὐδέ νυ τοῦ περ [δέπαος] φείσατο Il.24.236; μὴ φείδεο σίτου Hes.*Op.*604; θνῄσκωμεν ψυχέων μηκέτι φειδόμενοι Tyrt.10.14; τᾶς ζωᾶς Id.15.5; σφετέρας οὐ φείσατο νευρᾶς Pi.*I.*6(5). 33; φείδεο τῶν νεῶν, μηδὲ ναυμαχίην ποιέο Hdt.8.68.α'; τούτων φ. μηδενός Id.9.41, cf. 39; φείδοντο κέντρων οὐδέν S.*El.*716; οὐδὲν φ. αὐτῶν οὔτ' ἐν πόνοις κτλ. X.*Cyr.*4.2.1, cf. 7.1.29; οὔτε τοῦ σώματος οὔτε τῶν ὄντων And.2.11; οὐδενὸς ἂν ἐφείσατο τῶν ἑαυτοῦ Lys.19.24; οὔθ' ἱερῶν κτεάνων οὔτε τι δημοσίων φ. Sol.4.13; μήτε χρημάτων μήτε πόνων Pl.*Phd.*78a: later also c. acc., τῶν συμμάχων and τὰ τῶν συμμάχων both in D.C.50.20. 2. abs., *to be sparing*, *live thriftily*, φείδεσθαι μὲν ἄμεινον Thgn.931; τοὺς φειδομένους καὶ τοὺς ἀκριβῶς διαιτῶντας And.4.32; οἱ γεωργοῦντες καὶ φ. D.24.172, cf. Antipho Soph.53; freq. in part. φειδόμενος, η, ον, *thrifty*, Ar.*Pl.*247,553 (anap.), etc.; ὄμμασι φειδομένοις with *shrinking*, *shy* eyes, *AP*12. 21 (Strat.), cf. 5.215 (Agath.), 268 (Id.); αἱ μὴ φ. (sc. μέλισσαι) the *unthrifty* ones, Arist.*HA*627ª20: also ἔπαινοι πάνυ πεφεισμένοι Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*59; πεφιδημένα δάκτυλα Nonn.*D.*12.392; cf. πεφεισμένως, φειδομένως. III. *have consideration for*, τῆς τοῦ λόγου συμμετρίας Plu.2.114b: with neg., *pay* no *heed to*, οὔτ' ἀνθρώπων φείδεται οὔτε θεῶν *AP*5.278 (Paul.Sil.), cf. 7.706 (Diog.). IV. *draw back from*, *refrain from*, θαλάσσας Alc.*Supp.*4.13 (prob.); κελεύθου Pi.*N.*9.20; κινδύνου X.*Cyr.*5.5.18; τᾶς θήρας Bion *Fr.*10. 12; τοῦ λέγειν, τοῦ ἀκολουθεῖν, X.*Cyr.*1.6.19 (v.l.), *HG*7.1.24; φείδου μηδὲν ὧνπερ ἐννοεῖς S.*Aj.*115, cf. E.*Med.*401, etc.; οὐδενὸς φεισάμενος οὔτε τῶν πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς οὔτε τῶν πρὸς τοὺς πολίτας δικαίων *SIG*708.36 (Istropolis, ii B.C.): (abs., μὴ φείδεσθε E.*Tr.*1285; φείδου μηδέν Id.*Hec.*1044; μὴ φείδου, εἴ τι ἔχεις διδάσκειν X.*Cyr.*1.6. 35): c. inf., *spare* to do, *forbear* from doing, dub. in E.*Or.*393 (fort. abs., post φείδου δ' distinguendum); also φ. μή τι δρᾶσαι τῶν τυραννικῶν Pl.*R.*574b; τί φειδόμεσθα τῶν λίθων...μὴ οὐ καταξαίνειν τὸν ἄνδρα; Ar.*Ach.*319 (troch.). V. in Lxx, with Preps., φ. ἐπί τινι *have mercy upon*..., *Je.*15.5, 21.7; ἐπί τινα Id.28(51).3; φ. περί τινος *to keep one's hands off*..., 2 *Ki.*12.6 (but φ. περὶ κακώσεως *spare* to hurt,

ib.*Si.*13.12); φ. ὑπὲρ τῆς κολοκύνθης *Jn.*4.10; ἀπό τινος 1 *Ki.*15.3, *Ez.* 24.21; φ. τι ἀπό τινος *keep* it *off*, *Jb.*30.10; φ. τῆς ψυχῆς ἀπὸ θανάτου ib.33.18, cf. *Ps.*18(19).14; φειδεύμενοι (from contr. **φειδέομαι**) is cj. for φιλεύμεναι in Eus.Mynd.17.

φειδομένως, Adv. *sparingly, thriftily,* 2 *Ep.Cor.*9.6, Plu.*Alex.*25; cf. πεφεισμένως.

φειδ-ός, ἡ, όν, *sparing, thrifty,* *Com.Adesp.*101: written **φιδός** by Call.(*Fr.*460) acc. to *EM*791.12 (cod. V): Comp., φειδότερος ἐς τὰ χρήματα Democr.279: hence Com.pr.n. **Φειδύλος,** Philippid.6. **-ώ,** όος, contr. οῦς, ἡ: *sparing,* νεκύων Il.7.409; βίου E.*Fr.*438 (dub.); ἄνευ παντὸς οἴκτου καὶ φειδοῦς LXX*Es.*3.13; οὔτε φ. τῶν παίδων οὔτ' ἔλεον ἔσχον D.H.8.79 (but τῆς αἰδοῦς ὀλίγην ποιήσασθαι φειδώ *consideration for..*, S.E.*M.*2.27); φειδὼς (sic cod. P) τῶν παραδειγμάτων ἔστω Longin.22.4; ὀπώρας φ. ἔστω Orib.*Fr.*55; φ. τις ἐγίγνετο..μὴ προαναλωθῆναι (sc. τὴν εὐπραγίαν) Th.7.81. II. abs., *thrift, sparing,* κτήματα δαρδάπτουσιν ὑπέρβιον, οὐδ' ἔπι φειδώ Od.14.92, cf. 16.315, Hes.*Op.*369; φ. καὶ λιμός Democr.229; φ. πονηρά E.*Fr.*407; opp. ἀσωτία, Arist.*Rh.*1390^{b}1.

φειδωλ-ή, ἡ, = foreg., Il.22.244, Sol.13.46, *AP*12.31 (Phan.). **-ία,** ἡ, = φειδώ II, Ar.*Nu.*835, *Ec.*750, Pl.*R.*572c, etc. II. = ἀκρίβεια, τόξου χρώμενος φειδωλίᾳ *Trag.Adesp.*569. **-ιον·** δίφρος, σφέλας, χόρτος, Hsch. **-ός,** ή, όν, also ός, όν Ar.*Nu.*421 (anap.), Lys.1.7:—*sparing, thrifty,* and as Subst., *niggard, miser,* Ar. *Pl.*237, Eup.154, Democr.228, Pl.*R.*554a, al.; φ. γαστήρ Ar.*Nu.* l.c.; φ. γλῶσσα *a niggard* tongue, i.e. sparing of words, Hes.*Op.* 720: c. gen., φ. χρημάτων Pl.*R.*548b; τόξων Anon.*Trop.*p.209 S. (cf. φειδωλία II); φ. περί τινα Eus.Mynd.6; τὸ φ. αὐτοῦ τῆς ψυχῆς Pl.*R.*560c; τὸ φ. ἐν δαπάναις Plu.*Galb.*3; θνητά τε καὶ φ. οἰκονομοῦσα pursuing earthly and *niggardly practices,* Pl.*Phdr.*256e; φ. μέτρῳ Alciphr.3.57 (nisi leg. Φειδωνίῳ, cf. sq. II). Adv., τεθραμμένος..ἀπαιδεύτως τε καὶ φειδωλῶς Id.*R.*559d. II. *merciful,* *PMag.Leid.V.*9.3.

φείδων, ωνος, ὁ, *oil-can with a narrow neck, that lets only a little run out,* Poll.10.179, cf. II.1. II. as pr.n. **Φείδων,** king of Argos, the author of Peloponnesian weights and measures, Hdt.6.127:—hence Adj. **Φειδώνειος** or **Φειδώνιος,** α, ον, μέτρα Arist.*Ath.*10.2, *Fr.*480, Thphr.*Char.*30.11, Str.8.3.33 (Poll. l.c. connects signf. 1 with the Adj.); μέδιμνοι Φ. *Delph.*3(5).3 ii 3 (iv B.C.). 2. name of an old man in Com., *Thrifty,* Antiph.191.21, etc.:—hence Com. patron. **Φειδωνίδης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *Thrifty-son,* Ar.*Nu.*65.

φειδώς, *parsimonia,* Gloss. **φειράω,** v. θηράω.

φεισμονή, ἡ, *sparing, mercy,* Phot., Suid.

φειστέον, *one must spare,* Isoc.14.15. II. *one must use sparingly,* ἐπαίνου Plu.2.91a; κλυσμῶν Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.31, cf. Archig.ap.Aët.9.42, Philum.ib.12.

φέκλη, ἡ, = Lat. *faecula,* Ruf.*Fr.*115, Critoap.Gal.12.490; cf. σφέκλη, φαίκλα.

φελγύνει· ἀσυνετεῖ, ληρεῖ, Hsch.

φελίζω, dub. sens. in Hippon.14.3.

φελλᾰγωγία, ἡ, perh. due to a confusion with φαλλ-, Suid. (expld. as a Roman festival).

φελλάς· τὸ τῶν βιβλίων ἔξωθεν σκέπασμα, Hsch. s.v. φελλός, Suid.

φελλάτᾱς [λᾰ] λίθος, gen. α Polem.Hist.73, ὁ:—a kind of *stone,* of which statues were made, Polem.Hist. l.c., Hsch.; also **φελλεάτας,** called Dor. and expld. by κισσηρώδεις λίθοι in Sch.Ar.*Nu.*71 (**φελλέτας,** Suid.); prob. the same as *pilates* and *pelastes* cited (acc. to codd.) fr. Cato by Fest.p.268 L. (Cf. sq.)

φελλεύς, έως, ὁ, *stony ground,* Cratin.271 (pl.), Is.8.42 (acc. sg., χωρία ἄττα delendum), *IG*2^{2}.1582.53; φέλλερα is corrupt in *AB* 315 and φελλός in Hsch. II. **Φελλεύς,** name of a *rocky district* of Attica, Ar.*Ach.*273, *Nu.*71, Pl.*Criti.*111c:—**Φελλείτης,** ου, ὁ, *a man of Phelleus,* St.Byz.

φελλεύω, (φελλός) *float like a cork,* Hsch.

φελλεών, ῶνος, ὁ, = φελλεύς I, Arr.*Cyn.*17.

φελλίνας· κοῦφος, ἀπὸ τοῦ φελλοῦ, Hsch.:—pl. φελλῖναι (fort. φελλίναι) as name of a kind of water-fowl, Dionys.*Av.*3.23.

φελλίνιοι· ὀροβάκχαι, Hsch.

φέλλῐνος, η, ον, *made of cork,* Luc.*VH*2.4.

φελλίον, τό, = φελλεύς I, X.*Cyn.*5.18 (pl.).

φελλὶς γῆ, = foreg., Poll.1.227: Φελλεῖδα is pr.n. of a piece of land in *IG*2^{2}.2492.1,32 (the older form was prob. φελληΐς (φελλής): ἀφελλής is v.l. in Poll. l.c.).

φελλόδρῡς, ῦος, ἡ, *holm-oak, Quercus Ilex* var. *agrifolia,* Thphr. *HP*1.9.3, 3.3.3, 3.16.3.

φελλόπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *cork-footed,* Luc.*VH*2.4.

φελλός, ὁ, *cork-oak, Quercus Suber,* Thphr.*HP*1.2.7, 1.5.2, al. 2. *cork,* φελλῶν καὶ βίβλων καὶ δεσμῶν ἐργαστικαὶ [τέχναι] Pl.*Plt.*288e: esp. of the *corks* on a net, Pi.*P.*2.80, A.*Ch.*506; in a cistern or bowl, Hero *Spir.*1.20, *POxy.*2146.7 (iii A.D.).

φελλοχᾰλαστέω, *loosen corks* which hold nets (?), apptly. function of an official in a guild of worshippers of Isis, *IGRom.*1.817.10 (Callipolis).

Φελλώ, οῦς, ἡ, *Cork-land,* Com. word in Luc.*VH*2.4.

φελλώδης, ες, *of cork* or *bark,* Poll.10.85.

φελόνης, φελόνιον, v. φαιλόνης, φαιλόνιον.

φέλων, = ἀλαζών, Theognost.*Can.*12.

φέναγμα, ατος, τό, (as if from *φενάσσω) = φενάκισμα, Phot.

φενάκη [ᾰ], ἡ, = πηνίκη, *false hair, wig,* Luc.*Alex.*59, *D.Mercтr.* 11.3.

φενᾰκ-ίζω, *play the* φέναξ, *cheat, lie,* Theopomp.Com.8, Ar.*Pl.*271; of the *deceptive appearance* of certain unripe figs, S.*Fr.*731; with neut. Adj., ταῦτ' ἄρ' ἐφενάκιζες σύ Ar.*Ach.*90, cf. D.19.66, Hyp. *Ath.*2: abs., φ. ἀτηρῶς Phld.*Mus.*p.104 K. 2. trans., *cheat, trick,* τινα Ar.*Pax*1087 (hex.), D.2.7, Men.*Sam.*100; ὃν πεφενάκικε τὴν πόλιν (by attraction for ἅ) D.19.72:—Pass., *to be cheated,* Id.6.29; οἳ' ἐφενακιζόμην ὑπ' αὐτοῦ Ar.*Ra.*921. **-ικῶς,** Adv. *with a pun,* *EM* 402.39. **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, = sq., Hsch. s.v. πηληκίσματα: τὰ περὶ τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ φ. Socr.*Ep.*36. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *cheating, quackery, imposition,* D.24.194, Jul.*Ep.*202: freq. in pl., Ar.*Eq.*633, D.5.10, Din.1. 92. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, = φέναξ, Phld.*Piet.*27, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*88. **-ιστικός,** ή, όν, *cheating,* Poll.4.21. Adv. **-κῶς,** ib.24,51, 9.135.

φενακνίς, ίδος, ἡ, = φιδακνίς, Demioprat.ap.Poll.10.74.

φέναξ, ᾱκος, ὁ, *cheat, quack, impostor,* Ar.*Ra.*909, Heraclit.*Ep.*6.3, Porph.*Chr.*29, etc.; in Ar.*Ach.*89, perhaps with a play on φοῖνιξ (the bird); in *Eq.*634 Φένακες are addressed as the tutelary gods of cheats.

φενίνδα, v. φαινίνδα.

φενν-ησία, ἡ, *office of* φεννῆσι, *Ostr.*416, al. (i A.D.). **-ῆσι,** ὁ, transcription of Egypt. *p-hn-n-ēse,* 'the priest of Isis', ib.416 (i A.D.); nom. sg. also **-ήσιος** ib.413 (i A.D.) and **-ῆσις** ib.420 (i A.D.).

φεννίον· Μηδικὴ ὁδός (Pamphyl.), Hsch. **φεννίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *a game of ball,* Id. (Perh. corrupted from φαινίνδα, since Hsch. gives acc. φεννίδα as well as nom.; cf. φενίνδα.) **φέννος·** θάνατος, ἐνιαυτός (i.e. *Fένος*), Id. ***φένω,** v. θείνω II.

φεόγω, = φεύγω, *SIG*194.3,24 (Amphipolis, iv B.C.), 283.11 (Chios, iv B.C.).

φεραϊκός, dub. sens. in Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.90.

φεραῖος, ὁ, a kind of κεστρεύς, Arist.*Fr.*318 (cf. περαίας).

φερ-άλιος [ᾰ], ον, Dor. for *φερήλιος, *bringing sunshine, Hymn.Is.* 30. **-ανθής,** ές, *flower-bringing,* ἔαρ *AP*9.363 (Mel.). **-ασπις,** ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *shield-bearing,* *h.Mart.*2, A.*Ag.*693 (lyr.), *Pers.*240 (troch.), *AP*7.152. **-αυγής,** ές, *bringing light,* Nonn.*D.*38.81, al., *PMag. Berol.*2.92.

φερβήτης, ου, ὁ, *herdsman,* Hsch. (-τας cod.).

φέρβω, only pres. and impf., exc. plpf. ἐπεφόρβειν (v. infr.):—Poet. Verb (used by Hp. (v. infr.) and v.l. in Pl.*Criti.*115a, and later Prose, ἔφερβε φονέα ἑαυτοῦ App.*Syr.*62); *feed, nourish,* of the earth, *h.Hom.*30.2; [ἄνθεμα] ὕδωρ φέρβει Pi.*O.*2.73; μ' ἔφερβε σὸς δόμος E.*Or.*869; of shepherds, φ. βοτά Id.*Hipp.*75; c. gen. rei, ἐπεὶ βοτάνης ἐπεφόρβει βοῦς *h.Merc.*105. 2. *preserve,* πατρώϊον οἶκον Hes. *Op.*377. II. Pass., *to be fed, feed upon* a thing, παρέξω δαῖθ' ὑφ' ὧν ἐφερβόμην shall make food for those by whom *I fed myself,* S.*Ph.* 957; τάδε φέρβεται ἐκ σέθεν ὄλβου *h.Hom.*30.4. 2. *eat, consume,* c. acc., ἡ ψυχὴ τὸ σῶμα φέρβεται Hp.*Epid.*6.5.2; metaph., *feed on,* σοφίαν E.*Med.*827 (lyr.): c. dat., ἐλπίσιν Hp.*Ep.*17: abs., *to be fed, live,* A.R.4.1016. 3. *enjoy, have,* κρέσσονα ἁλικίας νόον Pi.*P.*5. 110:—late in Act., φέρβειν πρηΰτατον..νόημα Opp.*H.*2.643.

φερε-αυγής, ές, poet. for φεραυγής, *AP*9.634. **-βοτρυς,** υ, gen. υος, *bearing bunches of grapes,* Nonn.*D.*19.55.

φερέγγῡος, ον, (ἐγγύη) *giving surety*:—hence, generally, *to be depended upon, trusty,* φρούρημα, προστάται, σθένος, A.*Th.*449,797, *Eu.*87: c. inf., *capable, sufficient,* οὐ φ. εἰμι δύναμιν παρασχεῖν τοσαύτην Hdt.5.30; λιμὴν φ. διασῶσαι τὰς νέας Id.7.49, cf. A.*Th.*396,470: c. gen. rei, *warrant for* a thing, *able to answer for,* τί..κελεύεις, ὧν ἐγὼ φ.; S.*El.*942; *trusty* in face of danger, πρὸς τὰ δεινὰ φερεγγυώτατος Th.8.68.—Cf. ἐχέγγυος.

φερε-γλᾰγής, ές, *bringing* or *giving milk,* Orph.*L.*218. **-ζυγος,** ον, *bearing the yoke,* ἵππος Ibyc.2. **-ζωος,** ον, *bringing life,* Nonn. *D.*12.6. **-κᾰκος,** ον, *inured to toil* or *hardship,* Plb.3.71.10, 3.79. 5. **-καρπος,** ον, *yielding fruit,* σπέρματα, γαῖα, Plu.2.495c, *AP*9. 778 (Phil.); Βάκχος, Σελήνη, Orph.*H.*50.10, 9.5, cf. *Fr.*44. **-κλεής,** ές, *renowned,* prob. in Euph.79. **-κοσμος,** ον, *ornamental,* Sor.1. 2.

Φερεκράτειον μέτρον, metre *used by Pherecrates,* Heph.10.2.

φερε-κῡδής, ές, *renowned,* νᾶσος B.12.182; γένος *IG*12(9).1179 (Chalcis). **-μηλος,** ον, = πολύμηλος, νᾶσοι Pi.*Pae.*5.38.

φερεμμελίης, ου, ὁ, poet. for *φερεμελίας, *spear-bearing,* φώς Mimn. 14.4.

φέρενα, Aeol. = φερνή, Hdn.Gr.2.939, *EM*790.43.

φερέ-νῑκος, ον, *carrying off victory, victorious,* name of a race-horse of King Hiero, Pi.*O.*1.18, etc. (The fem. pr.n. Βερενίκη is Maced. for Φερενίκη.) **-οικος,** ον, *carrying one's house with one,* of the Scythians in Hdt.4.46. II. Subst., *house-carrier,* i.e. *snail,* Hes.*Op.*571: acc. to others, a kind *of wasp,* or *a tortoise,* Hsch., *EM*790.35, cf. φέροικος. **-οινος,** ον, *wine-bearing,* γῆ A.D.*Synt.*8. 24. **-πολις,** ιος, ὁ, ἡ, *upholding the city,* Τύχη Pi.*Fr.*39; poet. also **φερέπτολις,** Opp.*H.*1.197, Nonn.*D.*2.86, al. **-πονέω,** *endure toil* or *hardship,* Eustr. *in EN*90.10. **-πονία,** ἡ, *patience in toil* or *hardship,* App.*Prooem.*11,12, al., Iamb.*Protr.*21.κα'. **-πονος,** ον, *bringing toil and trouble,* ἀμπλακίαι Pi.*P.*2.31. II. *bearing toil* or *hardship, patient thereof,* ἐν ταῖς μάχαις App.*Gall.*1.3; τὸ φ. τῆς ψυχῆς Them.*Or.*11.149d, cf. Eust.1488.44. Adv. Sup. **-ώτατα** App.*Mith.*74. **-πτερος,** ον, *bearing wings, winged,* Max.610: gen. pl. φερεπτερύγων from **-πτέρυξ,** ὁ, ἡ, Opp.*H.* 2.482. **-πτόλεμος,** ον, poet. for *φερεπόλεμος, *warlike,* γαῖα *Jahresh.*18 *Beibl.*35 (Olba); νηυσὶ φ. ships *of war,* prob. in Orac.ap. Paus.10.9.11. **-πτολις,** v. φερέπολις.

φερεσ-ανθής, ές, = φερανθής, χοροί prob. in *h.Hom.*30.14. **-βῐος,**

ον, life-bearing, life-giving, γαῖα *h.Ap.*341, Hes.*Th.*693; οὖθαρ ἀρούρης *h.Cer.*450; ἄρουρα *h.Hom.*30.9; Ἥρη Emp.6.2; Δήμητρος στάχυς A.*Fr.*300.7; Δηώ Antiph.1 :—Poet. word, used in Arist.*Mu.*391^{b}13. **-σᾰκής,** *ές*, gen. *έος, shield-bearing,* of men, Hes.*Sc.*13, Nonn.*D.*26.291, al.; also ποταμός, νῆες, ib.23.11, 36.447; τελαμῶνες Tryph.11.

φερεσσίπονος [ῐ], *ον,* = φερέπονος, *IG*14.1015.

φερε-στάφῠλος [ᾰ], *ον, bearing bunches of grapes,* Ἐρυθραί Archestr.*Fr.*4.17; of Dionysus, *AP*9.363.11 (Mel.), Opp.*C.*3.79. **-στᾰχυς,** *υ, bearing ears of corn,* αὖλαξ Nonn.*D.*42.330, al. **-στέφᾰνος,** *ον, bringing victory,* Χάριτες B.18.6. **II.** *winning the crown of victory, IG*2^{2}.3118.

φερετρεύομαι, Pass., *to be carried on a* φέρετρον, Plu.*Marc.*8.

Φερέτριος, ὁ, Lat. *Feretrius,* epith. of Zeus, D.H.2.34, etc.

φέρετρον, τό, (φέρω) *bier, litter, frame,* Plb.8.29.4; cf. φέρτρον.

φέριστος, η, ον, v. φέρτατος.

φέρμα, ατος, τό, (φέρω) *that which is borne, fruit of the womb,* A.*Ag.*119 (pl., lyr.). 2. *fruit of the earth,* Id.*Supp.*690 (lyr.).

φερν-άριον, τό, Dim. of sq., *BGU*1052.10, 1101.18, etc. (i B.C.). **-ή,** ἡ, (φέρω):—*that which is brought by the wife, dowry,* Hdt.1.93, E.*IA*47 (anap.), *Hipp.*629, X.*Cyr.*8.5.19, Aeschin.2.31, *OGI*218.65 (Ilium, iii B.C.), etc.; θεραποντὶς φ. *a dowry* of handmaids, i.e. *given as a dowry,* A.*Supp.*979 (anap.); pl., of *a dower,* as consisting of divers presents, E.*Or.*1662, Anaxandr.41.23 (anap.); φερναὶ πολέμου, of a wife won in battle, E.*Ion*298; also, *bridal gifts,* λάζυσθε φ. τάσδε, παῖδες, of Medea's presents to Creüsa, Id.*Med.*956. **II.** Dor. **φερνά,** *portion* of victim reserved for the God, *IG*4^{2}(1).40.6, 41.7 (Epid., v/iv B.C.). **-ίζω,** fut. ιῶ *UPZ*2.15 (ii B.C.):—*portion, endow,* φερνῇ φερνιεῖ παρθένον Lxx*Ex.*22.16:—Pass., πεφερνισμένη ὑπὸ τοῦ πατρός *PEnteux.*9.8 (iii B.C.), cf. *PLond.*1.177.15 (i A.D.).

φέρνιον, τό, (φέρω) *fish-basket,* Men.717, *Com.Adesp.*1342, Ael.*NA*17.18, Alciphr.1.9, Poll.6.94:—in Hsch. written **φέρμια,** τά.—On the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.360.

φέρ-οικος, ὁ, a white animal like a *squirrel,* Cratin.94 (ὅμοιον γαλῇ Phot., cf. Hsch. s.v. *φερέοικος, EM*790.36, sed fort. γαλεώτῃ). **-όλβιος,** *ον, bringing happiness,* Orph.*H.*64.12, 68.2. **-όμβρον,** τό, = σίκυς ἄγριος, Ps.-Dsc.4.150; = πέπλιον, ib.168. **-οπλος,** *ον, bearing arms, Pae.Delph.*8, Max.380.

φερρεύει· ἀποφέρει, Hsch.

Φερρεφάττιον (**-εῖον** *AB*314), τό, *sanctuary of Persephone,* D.54.8.

Φερσέφασσα, ἡ, = Περσέφασσα, Περσεφόνη, S.*Ant.*894, E.*Hel.*175 (lyr.): Att. **Φερρέφαττα,** Ar.*Th.*287, *Ra.*671 (with vv. ll.), Pl.*Cra.*404c,d, *Hesperia* 4.21 (Athens, iv B.C.); also Dor. τὰν Φερρέφατταν Epicr.9.3; **Φερσεφάασσα** Epigr.ap.Arist.*Mir.*843^{b}27:—hence **Φερσεφάσσια,** τά, festival at Cyzicus, *IGRom.*4.949(Chios). (Etym. uncertain: παρὰ τὸ φέρβειν τὴν φάτταν Porph.*Abst.*4.16.)

Φερσεφόνη, poet. for Περσεφόνη, Pi.*O.*14.21; Φερσεφόνας ἔδος, of Acragas, Id.*P.*12.2, cf. Pl.*Cra.*404c; **Φερσεφόνεια** Orph.*H.*24.11, al.:—Adj. **Φερσεφόνειος,** α, ον, δώματα *AP*7.483. (Expld. as τὸ διὰ τῶν καρπῶν φερόμενον καὶ φονευόμενον πνεῦμα Cleanth.*Stoic.*1.124.)

φερτάζω, collat. form of φέρω, Hsch.

φέρτᾰτος, η, ον, *bravest, best,* πολὺ φ. Il.1.581, etc.; μέγα φ. 16.21, cf. *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*25, etc.: c. dat. modi, χερσίν τε βίηφί τε φ. ἦσαν Od.12.246; περὶ δ' ἔγχει Ἀχαιῶν φ. ἐσσι Il.7.289; ὅλβῳ φ. Pi.*N.*10.13: of things, κακῶν φέρτατον *the best,* i.e. *least bad,* among evils, Il.17.105; λόγοι φ. *best,* Pi.*P.*5.48; ὅ τι φέρτατον ἀνδρὶ τυχεῖν Id.*O.*7.26. 2. in form **φέριστος,** ἄνδρα φέριστον Il.9.110; μὴ φῦναι φέριστον B.5.160, cf. Pi.*Fr.*126 (φέρτ- cj. Boeckh): mostly voc. φέριστε, Il.6.123, 15.247, Theoc.7.125, etc.; φέριστοι Il.23.409; φέριστε Καδμείων ἄναξ A.*Th.*39; ὦ φ. δεσποτῶν S.*OT*1149; εἶεν, ὦ φ. Pl.*Phdr.*238d; **II.** Comp. **φέρτερος,** α, ον, *braver, better,* of persons, πολὺ φ. Il.4.56, etc.: c. dat. modi, βίῃ καὶ χερσὶ καὶ ἔγχεϊ φ. 3.431, cf. Od.6.6; φ. οὐκ ὀλίγον ἔγχει Il.19.217: c. inf., θεοὶ.. φέρτεροί εἰσι νοῆσαι Od.5.170; φ. γόνος πατρός Pi.*I.*8(7).35; παῖδα φ. πατρός A.*Pr.*768: of things, ἀγών, νόστος, Pi.*O.*1.7, *P.*1.35; πολὺ φέρτερόν ἐστιν 'tis much *better,* Il.1.169; τί φ. ἦ..c. inf., B.4.18: c. inf., Od.12.109, 21.154; εἰς τὸ φ. τίθει τὸ μέλλον E.*Hel.*346 (lyr.). Adv., τέττιγος φέρτερον ᾄδεις Theoc.1.148. (From root φερ- 'bring', 'produce': ἀπὸ τοῦ φέρειν βέλτιον Hsch.)

φερτός, ή, όν, *endurable,* οὐ τλατὰς οὐ φερτὰς E.*Hec.*158 (lyr.).

φέρτρον, τό, = φέρετρον, Il.18.236, Ael.*VH*12.64.

φέρτρυς· ἅθλος (Thurii), Hsch.

Φερφερέτας, ὁ, epith. of Zeus in Thessaly (cf. Περφεραῖος), *IG*9(2).1057.1 (Mopsium, i B.C.).

φέρω (Locr. **φάρω** [ᾰ], *IG*9(1).334.5 (Oeanthea, v B.C.)), only pres. and impf. (late 1 aor. 3 pl. ἤφεραν *IG*3.1379), Il.21.458, etc.: Ep. forms, 2 pl. imper. φέρτε Il.9.171; 2 sg. subj. φέρῃσθα Call.*Dian.*144; 3 sg. subj. φέρῃσι Il.18.308, Od.5.164, al.; Ep. inf. φερέμεν Il.9.411, al.: impf. ἔφερον, Ep. φέρον 3.245; also φέρεσκε, φέρεσκον (3 pl.), Od.9.429, 10.108. **II.** fut. οἴσω Il.7.82, etc.; Dor. οἰσῶ Theoc.3.11; 1 pl. οἰσεῦμες Id.15.133; 3 pl. *hοίσοντι Tab.Heracl.*1.150: the foll. act. forms are not fut. in sense, imper. οἶσε Od.22.106, 481, Ar.*Ach.*1099, 1101, 1122, *Ra.*482; οἰσέτω Il.19.173, Od.8.255; 3 pl. οἰσόντων Antim.15; inf. οἴσειν Pi.*P.*4.102, Ep. οἰσέμεν Od.3.429, οἰσέμεναι Il.3.120, Od.8.399, etc.: aor. 1 inf. οἶσαι Ph.1.611 codd. (ἀν-οῖσαι is prob. in Hdt.1.157):—Med., fut. οἴσομαι Il.22.217, S.*El.*969, etc. (in pass. sense, E.*Or.*440, X.*Oec.*18.6; so Dor. οἰσεῖται Archim.*Fluit.*1.7, al.): fut. Pass. οἰσθήσομαι D.44.45, Arist.*Ph.*205^{a}13, Archim.*Fluit.*1.3, al., (ἐξ-) E.*Supp.*561:—Pass., pf. προοῖσται Luc.*Par.*2; cf. οἰστέον, οἰστός (ἀν-οιστός). **III.** from ἐνεγκ- (not found in Hom. or Hdt., exc. as v.l. in Il.19.194, but in Pi.*O.*13.66, *I.*8(7).21, (προσ-) Id.*P.*9.36, also B.16.62, and normal in Att. and Trag., also in codd.Hp., *Epid.*1.1.2, al.) come aor. 1 ἤνεγκα, and aor. 2 ἤνεγκον:—Indic., 1 sg. ἤνεγκον S.*OC*521 (lyr.), 964, Ar.*Ra.*1299, *Th.*742, *Lys.*944, (δι-) Isoc.18.59, but ἤνεγκα S.*El.*13, E.*Ion*38, Aeschin.2.4, and in compos. with Preps.; 2 sg. always ἤνεγκας Ar.*Av.*540 (lyr.), (ἐξ-) S.*Tr.*741 (in Ar.*Th.*742, δέκα μῆνας αὖτ' ἐγὼ ἤνεγκον is answd. by ἤνεγκας σύ;); 3 sg. ἤνεγκε, common to both forms; dual δι-ηνεγκάτην Pl.*Lg.*723b; pl. always ἠνέγκαμεν, -ατε, -αν (3 pl. ἀπ-ήνεγκαν *IG*2^{2}.1620.37, al., once ἀπ-ήνεγκον ib.1414.2; δι-ηνέγκομεν is f.l. in X.*Oec.*9.8): imper., 2 sg. ἔνεγκε E.*Heracl.*699, Ar.*Eq.*110, X.*Mem.*3.6.9 (ἔνεγκον cj. Pors. in Anaxipp.8); 3 sg. ἐνεγκάτω Ar.*Pax*1149 (troch.), *Th.*238, Pl.*Phd.*116d, (προσ-) X.*Smp.*5.2; but ἐξ-ενεγκέτω *IG*1^{2}.63.33, 76.61; Dor. 3 pl. ἐνεγκόντω ib.5 (1).26.16 (Amyclae, ii/i B.C.); 2 pl. ἐξ-ενέγκατε Ar.*Ra.*847: subj. ἐνέγκω common to both forms: opt., 1 sg. ἐνέγκαιμι E.*Hipp.*393, Pl.*Cri.*43c; 3 sg. ἐνέγκαι (cod.A, but -κοι cod.Laur.) S.*Tr.*774, but ἐνέγκοι Id.*Fr.*84 (anap.), Pl.*R.*330a, (ξυν-) Th.6.20, etc.; 2 pl. ἐνέγκαιτε (ἐνέγκατε codd.) E.*Heracl.*751 (lyr.): inf. ἐνεγκεῖν A.*Supp.*766, S.*OC*1599, *IG*2^{2}.40.18, etc., (προσ-) Pi.*P.*9.36, Hp.*VM*15; Hellenistic ἐνέγκαι Arist.*Oec.*1349^{a}27 (εἰσ-), *PAmh.*2.30.35 (ii B.C.), *Ev.Marc.*2.4 (προσ-), etc., found also in codd.Hp., *Aff.*3 (προσ-), *Nat.Mul.*19 (δι-): part. ἐνεγκών Pi.*I.*8(7).21, S.*El.*692, Th.6.56, etc., ἐνέγκας *IG*2^{2}.1361.21 (εἰσ-), 333.4, D.49.51 (and later, Demetr.Com.Nov.1.10 (εἰσ-), Arist.*Oec.*1351^{a}14, etc.; in X. we find ἐξ-ενεγκόντες *Mem.*1.2.53, and δι-ενεγκοῦσα, συν-ενεγκόντες, vv. ll. in ib.2.2.5, *An.*6.5.6):—Med., only ἠνεγκάμην, Ar.*Ec.*76 (ἐξ-), etc. (exc. imper. ἐνεγκοῦ S.*OC*470); 2 sg. ἠνέγκω E.*Supp.*583, X.*Oec.*7.13; 3 sg. ἠνέγκατο S.*Tr.*462, Pl.*R.*406b, etc.; 1 pl. ἠνεγκάμεθα Id.*Ion*530b, (προ-) *Phlb.*57a; inf. εἰσ-ενέγκασθαι Isoc.15.188: part. ἐνεγκάμενος Aeschin.1.131, (ἀπ-) X.*Ages.*6.2. **IV.** from ἐνεικ- comes aor. 1 ἤνεικα, found mostly in Ion. (but not in codd.Hp.), Ep. and Lyr., also at Cos (v. infr.) and implied elsewh. in pass. forms (v. infr. **v**):—the endings are those of aor. 1, exc. in imper. ἔνεικε Od.21.178, inf. ἐνεικέμεν (v.l. ἐνεγκέμεν) Il.19.194, ἐνείκην (v. infr.), and part. μετ-ενεικών, ἐξ-ενικοῦσι (v. infr.), cf. συνενείκομαι:—1 sg. ἀν-ένεικα Od.11.625; 2 sg. ἀπ-ένεικας Il.14.255; 3 sg. ἤνεικε Od.18.300, al., Hdt.2.146, Ep. ἔνεικε Il.15.705, al.; 1 pl. ἐνείκαμεν Od.24.43; 3 pl. ἤνεικαν Hdt.3.30, Ep. ἔνεικαν Il.9.306; imper. 2 sg. ἔνεικον Anacr.62.3; 2 pl., ἐνείκατε Od.8.393; 3 pl. ἐνεικάντων *Schwyzer*688*B*3 (Chios, v B.C.); inf. ἐνεῖκαι Il.18.334, Pi.*P.*9.53, Hdt.1.32; ἐνεικέμεν (v. supr.); Aeol. ἐνείκην Alc.*Oxy.*1788 *Fr.*15ii20; part. ἐνείκας Il.17.39, (ἀν-) Hdt.2.23; μετ-ενεικών *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1928(6).22 (Cos, iii B.C.):—Med., 3 sg. ἀν-ενείκατο Il.19.314; 3 pl. ἠνείκαντο 9.127, Hdt.1.57, (ἐσ-) 7.152; part. ἐνεικάμενος Alc.35.4. 2. aor. 1 ἤνῑκα is found in the foll. dialect forms: 3 sg. ἤνικε *IG*4^{2}(1).121.110 (Epid., iv B.C.); ἤνικεν *SIG*239*B*111 (Delph., iv B.C.); ἀν-ήνικε *IG*4.757*A*12, al. (Troezen, ii B.C.); ἀπ-ήνικε ib.4^{2}(1).103.16, al. (Epid., iv B.C.); but ἤνῑκε is prob. written for ἤνεικε in *IG*4.801.3 (Troezen, vi B.C.); 1 pl. ἀν-ηνίκαμες[ῑ] *GDI*3591*b*21 (Calymna); 3 pl. ἤνικαν *SIG*239*B*117 (Delph., iv B.C.), *IG*12(2).15.15 (Mytil., iii B.C.); 3 sg. subj. ἐνίκει *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.161 (Cyrene); ἐσ-ενίκη, and inf. ἐσ-ένικαι, *IG*12(2).645*b*43,39 (Nesus, iv B.C.); part. (dat. pl.) ἐξ-ενικοῦσι *IG*4.823.49 (Troezen, iv B.C.); so in later Gr., εἰσ-ήνικα *Supp.Epigr.*7.381,382 (Dura-Europos, iii A.D.); ἤνιγκα ib.383 (ibid., iii A.D.):—Med., part. ἐξ-ε[νικ]άμενος *IG*12(2).526*a*5 (Eresus, iv B.C.). **b.** Boeot. aor. 1 in 3 pl. εἴνιξαν *IG*7.2418.24 (Thebes, iv B.C.); 1 sg. ἤνειγξα Hdn.Gr.2.374. **V.** other tenses: pf. ἐνήνοχα D.21.108, 22.62, (ἐξ-) Luc.*Pr.Im.*15,17, (μετ-) Pl.*Criti.*113a, (συν-) v.l. in X.*Mem.*3.5.22:—Pass., fut. ἐνεχθήσομαι Arist.*Ph.*205^{b}12, Archim.*Fluit.*2.2, al., (ἐπ-) Th.7.56, (κατ-) Isoc.13.19: aor. ἠνέχθην X.*An.*4.7.12 and freq. in compds.; Ion. ἀπ-ηνείχθην Hdt.1.66, etc.; (περι-) ib.84; 3 pl. written ἠνείχτθησαν in *Schwyzer*707*B*9 (Ephesus, vi B.C.); Dor. part. ἐξ-ενειχθείς *IG*4^{2}(1).121.115 (Epid., iv B.C.); Hellenistic ἐνεγχθείς *PCair.Zen.*327.42 (iii B.C.), (συμπερι-) *IPE*1^{2}.32*A*31,78, *B*70 (Olbia, iii B.C.); in dialects, 3 sg. indic. ἀπ-ηνίχθη *IG*4^{2}(1).103.111 (Epid., iv B.C.); 3 sg. subj. ἐξ-ενιχθῇ ib.12(5).593*A*23 (Ceos, v B.C.), *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1928(6).21 (Cos, iii B.C.); Boeot. ἐν-ενιχθεῖ *IG*7.3172.150 (Thespiae, iii B.C.); part. (neut.) ἐπ-ενιχθέν *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1928(6).53 (Telos, iv B.C., ined.); Att. pf. ἐνήνεγμαι, ἐνήνεκται Pl.*R.*584d, εἰσ-ενήνεκται E.*Ion*1340; ἀν-ενήνεγκται *IG*1^{2}.91.4; ἐπαν-ενήνειγκται ib.2^{2}.1607*a*7; Ion. ἐξ-ενηνειγμένος Hdt.8.37; Att. plpf. προσ-ενήνεκτο X.*HG*4.3.20; part. κατ-, μετ-ενηνεγμένος Plb.10.30.2, Str.13.1.12. (With φέρω cf. Lat. *fero,* OE. *beran,* Skt. *bhárati* 'bear'; οἴσω is of uncertain origin; ἐνεγκ- is prob. redupl. ἐγκ- (ἐνεκ- in Pass. forms and in δουρηνεκής, etc.), cogn. with Skt. *náśati* 'attain,' Lat. *nanciscor,* Lith. *nèšti* 'carry, bear'; ἐνεικ- (ἐνῖκ-) is of uncertain origin; the glosses ἐνέεικαν· ἤνεγκαν, and ἐνεείκω· ἐνέγκω (Hsch.) are not corroborated.)

A. Act., **I.** *bear* or *carry* a load, ἐν ταλάροισι φέρον μελιηδέα καρπόν Il.18.568; μέγα ἔργον, ὃ οὐ δύο γ' ἄνδρε φέροιεν 5.303; ἦγον μὲν μῆλα, φέρον δ' εὐήνορα οἶνον Od.4.622; χοάς A.*Ch.*15; φ. ἐπ' ὤμοις S.*Tr.*564; χερσὶν φ. Id.*Ant.*420; φ. ὅπλα βραχίονι E.*Hec.*14; *bear* (as a device) on one's shield, A.*Th.*559, etc.; γαστέρι κοῦρον φ., of a pregnant woman, Il.6.59; φ. ὑπὸ ζώνην or ζώνης ὕπο, A.*Ch.*1000(992), E.*Hec.*762: in Trag. stronger than ἔχω, ἁγνὰς αἵματος χεῖρας φ. *to have* hands clean from blood, E.*Hipp.*316 (v.l. φορεῖς); ἀλαὸν ὄμμα φέρων Id.*Ph.*1531 (lyr.); γλῶσσαν εὔφημον φ. A.*Ch.*581, cf. *Supp.*994; καλὸν φ. στόμα S.*Fr.*930 codd. (nisi leg. φορῇ); ἄψοφον

βάσιν φ. Id.*Tr.*967 (lyr.). II. *bear, convey*, with collat. notion of *motion*, freq. in Hom., *πῇ δὴ..τόξα φέρεις;* Od.21.362; *πρόσω φ.* ib. 369; *εἴσω φέρω σ' ἐντεῦθεν* Ar.*V.*1444, cf. Pl.*Lg.*914b; *πόδες φέρον* Il.6.514; *πέδιλα τά μιν φέρον* 24.341, etc.; of horses, 2.838; *ἵππω.. ἅρμα οἴσετον* 5.232, etc.; of ships, Od.16.323, cf. Il.9.306; *τὰ σώματα τῶν ζῴων συνέστηκεν ἐκ τοῦ φέροντος καὶ τοῦ φερομένου* Diocl. *Fr.*17. b. of persons, *bring to bear*, *μένος* or *μένος χειρῶν ἰθύς τινος φέρειν hurl* one's strength right upon or against him, Il.16.602, 5.506; *φ. τὴν ὀργήν, τὴν αἰτίαν ἐπί τινα*, Plb.21.31.8, 33.11.2. c. *lead, direct, τὴν πόλιν* Plu.*Luc.*6. 2. of wind, *bear along*, [*πνοιὴ Ζεφύρου*] *φ. νῆάς τε καὶ αὐτούς* Od.10.26; [*σχεδίην*] *ἄνεμοι φέρον ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα* 5.330, cf. 4.516, Il.19.378, etc.; *ἐπέλασσε φέρων ἄνεμος* Od.3.300, 7.277, cf. 5.111, etc.: abs., *ὁ βορέας ἔξω τοῦ Πόντου εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα φέρει is fair* for Greece, X.*An.*5.7.7: metaph., *ὅπῃ ἂν ὁ λόγος ὥσπερ πνεῦμα φ.* Pl.*R.*394d; *φ. τινὰ φρένες δύσαρκτοι* A.*Ch.*1023, cf. *Th.*687 (lyr.):—Pass., v. infr. B. III. *endure, suffer*, *λυγρά* Od.18.135; *ἄτην* Hdt.1.32; *χαλινόν, ζυγόν*, A.*Ag.*1066,1226; *πημονάς, τύχας*, Id.*Pers.*293, E.*Or.*1024; *ξυμφοράς* Th.2.60; *τὰς οὐ προσηκούσας ἁμαρτίας* Antipho 3.2.10; also of food, *ἐσθίουσι πλείω ἢ δύνανται φ.* X.*Cyr.*8.2.21; of strong wine, *bear, admit*, *καὶ τὰ τρία φέρων καλῶς*, i.e. three parts of water, instead of *ἴσον ἴσῳ*, Ar.*Eq.*1188, cf. *Ach.*354; so *τὰς ἐπιδείξεις..φέρουσιν αὐτοῦ* (sc. *Ἰσοκράτους*) *οἱ λόγοι, τοὺς δὲ ἐν ἐκκλησίαις..ἀγῶνας οὐχ ὑπομένουσι* D.H.*Isoc.*2: metaph., *ᾗ φέρειν πέφυκε* Pl.*Ti.*48a. 2. freq. with modal words, *πήματα κόσμῳ φ.* Pi.*P.*3.82; *σιγῇ κακά* E.*Hec.*738; *ὀργῇ τὸν πόλεμον* Th.1.31; *θυμῷ φ.* Id.5.80; *χαρᾷ φ. τι* J.*AJ*19.1.13: esp. with an Adv., [*ὕβριν*] *ῥᾳδίως φ.* Hes.*Op.*215; *δεινῶς, βαρέως, πικρῶς, χαλεπῶς φέρειν τι, bear* a thing impatiently, *take* it ill or amiss, Hdt.2.121.*γ*', 5.19, E.*Ion*610, Pl.*R.*330a, etc.; *δυσπετῶς, βαρυστόνως φ.*, A.*Pr.*752, *Eu.*794; *προθύμως φέρειν τὸν πόλεμον to be* zealous *about* the war, Hdt.9.18,40; *προθύμως τὰ τοῦ πολέμου ἔφερον* Th.8.36; *αἶσαν φέρειν ὡς ῥᾷστα* A.*Pr.*104; *συμφορὴν ὡς κουφότατα φ.* Hdt.1.35; *ῥᾳδίως φ.* Pl.*Grg.*522d, al.; *εὐπετῶς φ.* S.*Fr.*585, X.*Mem.*2.1.6; *εὐπόρως* (*εὐφόρως* Brunck) *ἐνεγκεῖν* S.*Ph.*873; *εὐμενῶς, εὐχερῶς φ.*, D.*Ep.*3.45, Pl.*R.*474e; these phrases are used mostly c. acc. rei; also c. part., *βαρέως ἤνεικε ἰδών* Hdt.3.155, cf. Ar.*Th.*385, etc.; *φ. ἐλαφρῶς..λαβόντα ζυγόν* Pi.*P.*2.93; *ῥᾳδίως φέρεις ἡμᾶς ἀπολείπων* Pl. *Phd.*63a: c. gen., *τοῦ ἐνδεοῦς χαλεπώτερον φ.* Th.1.77, cf. 2.62; *ἐπί τινι, χαλεπῶς φ. ἐπὶ τῇ πολιορκίᾳ* X.*HG*7.4.21, cf. Isoc.12.232; *πράως ἐπὶ τοῖς γιγνομένοις φ.* D.58.55: c. dat. only, *βαρέως φέρειν τοῖς παροῦσι, τῇ ἀτιμίᾳ*, X.*An.*1.3.3, *HG*3.4.9, cf. 5.1.29; later, *χαλεπῶς φ. διά τι, πρός τι*, D.S.17.111, Jul.*Or.*1.17c codd. IV. *bring, fetch, εἰ..θεὸς αὐτὸν ἐνείκαι* Od.21.196; *φ. ἄποινα* Il.24.502; *ἄρνε* 3.120, cf. Sapph.95; *ὕδωρ, οἶνον*, Anacr.62.1; *ἔντεα* Il.18.191; *τόξα* Od.21.359; *κνημῖδας* A.*Th.*675; *δᾷδα* Ar.*Nu.*1490, etc.; *γῆν τε καὶ ὕδωρ* Hdt.7.131:—Med., *carry* or *bring with* one, or *for one's own use*, *ποδάνιπτρα* Od.19.504; *οἶνον* Alc.35, cf. Hdt.4.67, 7.50, X. *Mem.*3.14.1; *φερνὰς δόμοις* E.*Andr.*1282; *fetch*, Od.2.410; *χοὰς ἐκ κρήνης* S.*OC*470. 2. *bring, offer, present*, *δῶρα* Od.8.428, etc.; *μέλος* Pi.*P.*2.3; *χοάς τινι* A.*Ch.*487; *φ. πέπλον δώρημά τινι* S.*Tr.*602; *πρός τινα δῶρα* X.*An.*7.3.31; *χάριν τινὶ φ. grant* any one a favour, *do* him a kindness, Il.5.211, Od.5.307, al.; *ἐπὶ ἦρα φ. τινί* Il.1.572, Od.3.164, etc.; *φ. τισὶ εὐνοίας, ὄνησιν ἀστοῖς*, A.*Supp.* 489, S.*OC*287; but after Hom., *χάριν τινὶ φ. show* gratitude to him, Pi.*O.*10(11).17; *μῆνιν φ. τινί cherish* wrath against..A.*Niob.* in *PSI*11.1208.12. b. = *ἄγω* IV. 1, *ἄχρι νῦν καθ' ὥραν ἔτους λέγονται πένθος ἐπὶ Μελεάγρῳ φέρειν* Ant.Lib.2.7; *Ἰάλεμος· ὁ ἐπὶ τοῖς ἀπολώλοσιν ἀνίαν φέρων*, Suid.:—Med., *τοῦ γονέως ἐφ' ᾧ γε τὸ πένθος φέρεσθε* Phalar.*Ep.*103.1. 3. *bring, produce, cause*, [*ἀστὴρ*] *φέρει πυρετὸν βροτοῖσιν* Il.22.31; *ὅσσαν..ἥ τε φ. κλέος ἀνθρώποισι* Od.1. 283, cf. 3.204; *φ. κακόν, πῆμα, ἄλγεα*, etc., *work* one woe, Il.8.541, Od.12.231,427, etc.; *δηϊοτῆτα φ. bring* war, 6.203; *ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισι φ. Ἄρηα* Il.3.132, cf. 8.516; *πόλεμον* Hes.*Sc.*150; *θάνατον φ.* B.5. 134; *τοῦτο εὐδοξίαν σοι οἴσει* Pl.*Ep.*312c; *τὸ σωθῆναι τὸ ψεῦδος φέρει* S.*Ph.*109; *τέχναι..φόβον φέρουσιν μαθεῖν* A.*Ag.*1135 (lyr.); *ὥσπερ τὸ δίκαιον ἔφερε* as justice *brought with it, brought about*, i.e. as was just, no more than just, Hdt.5.58; *ἀν' ὅ κα φέρῃ ὁ λόγος ὁ ταμία Φιλοκλέος IG*4²(1).77.13 (Epid., ii B.C.); of a calculation, *yield* a result, Vett.Val.349.27; *produce, adduce, bring forward*, *παραδείγματα* Isoc.7.6, etc.; *πάσας αἰτίας* D.58.22; *ἁρμόττουσαν εἰκόνα* Id.61.10:—Pass., *εἰς τὴν συνηγορίαν..τοιαῦτά τινα φέρεται* Sor.2. 3. b. *bring* or *carry with one, involve*, *τὸ πᾶν ἡμῖν τοῦ πολέμου φέρουσιν αἱ νέες* Hdt.8.62; *οὐ ξύλων ἀγὼν ὁ τὸ πᾶν φέρων ἐστὶ ἡμῖν, ἀλλ' ἀνδρῶν* ib.100. 4. *μῦθον φ. τινί bring* one word, Il.10. 288, 15.202; *ἀγγελίην φ. bring* a message, ib.175, Od.1.408; *λόγον* Pi.*P.*8.38; *ἐπιστολὰς φ. τινί* S.*Aj.*781, cf. *Tr.*493; *ἐπιστολήν* X.*Ages.*8.3: hence, *tell, announce*, *πευθώ, φάτιν*, A.*Th.*370, *Ag.*9; *σαφές τι πρᾶγος* Id.*Pers.*248 (troch.), cf. *Ag.*639, etc.; *report*, *ἀγήν* (breakages) *PCair.Zen.*15[r]27 (iii B.C.); *φ. κεχωνευκώς reports* that he has.., ib.741.26, cf. 147.4, 268.24 (all iii B.C.); *enter, book* a payment made, *PBaden*47.12:—Med., *λόγους φ.* E.*Supp.*583; but also *ἀγγελίας ἔπος οἴσῃ* thou *shalt have* it *brought* thee, *receive*, Id.*Ph.*1546 (lyr.); *μαντήϊα..φέρονται* Hes.*Fr.*134.9:—Pass., *θάνατον ἀνάγκη φέρεσθαι τοῦ διαθεμένου* the death of the testator must be *announced*, *Ep.Heb.*9.16. 5. *pay* something *due* or *owing*, *φόρον τέσσαρα τάλαντα φ. pay* as a tax or tribute, Th.4.57, cf. *IG*1².57.9, Pl.*Plt.*298a, *PCair.Zen.*467.7 (iii B.C.); *δασμόν* X.*An.*5.5.10; *σύνοδον φ. subscribe to the expense* of a meeting, *IG*2².1012.14, 1326.6; *χρήματα πᾶσι τάξαντες φ.* Th.1.19; *μισθὸν φ.* X.*Cyr.*1.6.12 (but usu., *receive, draw*, pay, *μισθὸν δύο δραχμὰς τῆς ἡμέρας* Ar.*Ach.*66; *τέτταρας τῆς ἡμέρας ὀβολοὺς φέρων* Men.357; *αἱ νῆες μισθὸν ἔφερον* Th. 3.17, cf. X.*An.*1.3.21, *Oec.*1.6); *φ. ἐννέα ὀβολοὺς τῆς μνᾶς τόκους* Lys.*Fr.*1.2, cf. Lycurg.23; also of property, *bring in, yield* as rent, *φ. μίσθωσιν τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ* Is.5.35. 6. *apply, refer*, *τι ἐπί τι* Pl. *Ti.*37e, *Chrm.*163d, *R.*478b, cf. Plb.3.36.7, al.; *φ. τὰ πράγματα ἐπί τινα confer* powers upon, Id.2.50.6. 7. *ψῆφον φ. give* one's vote, A.*Eu.*674,680, And.1.2, Is.11.18; *ψῆφος καθ' ἡμῶν οἴσεται* (Pass.) E.*Or.*440; *περὶ ταύτης ἡ ψῆφος οἰσθήσεται* D.44.45; *ὑπὲρ ἀγῶνος* Lycurg.7, cf. 11: hence *φ. τινά appoint* or *nominate* to an office, *φ. χορηγόν* D.20.130, 39.7, cf. Pl.*Lg.*753d, Arist.*Pol.*1266ª10:—Pass., ibid.; *ὅπως φέρηται ἐν τῷ στρατιωτικῷ UPZ*15.10 (ii B.C.); *τῶν φερομένων ἐν Κλεοπάτρᾳ κληρούχων PRein.*10.13, al. (ii B.C.); *φερομένου μου ἐν τῇ συνοχῇ* since I *am enrolled* in prison, i.e. am in prison, *BGU*1821. 21 (i B.C.):—Med., *choose, adopt*, *ταύταν φ. βιοτάν* E.*Andr.*785 (lyr.). V. *bring forth, produce*, whether of the earth or of trees, *φ. ἄρουρα φάρμακα* Od.4.229; *ἄμπελοι φ. οἶνον* 9.110; [*νῆσος*] *φ. ὥρια πάντα* ib.131, cf. Hes.*Op.*117; [*οὐ*] *γῆ καρπὸν ἔφερε* Hdt.6.139; *γύαι φ. βίοτον* A.*Fr.*196.5, cf. Pi.*N.*11.41, E.*Hec.*593, etc.: abs., *bear fruit, be fruitful*, *εὖτ' ἂν τάδε πάντα φέρῃσι h.Merc.*91; *ἡ γῆ ἔφερε* (*καρπόν* add. codd. quidam) Hdt.5.82; *αἱ ἄμπελοι φέρουσιν* X.*Oec.*20.4; also of living beings, *τόπος ἄνδρας φ.* Pl.*Ti.*24c; *ἤνεγκεν αὐτὸν Λαοδίκεια* Philostr.*VS*1.25.1; *ἡ ἐνεγκοῦσα one's country*, Hld.2.29, Lib.*Or.* 2.66, al., Chor.p.81 B., Lyd.*Mag.*3.26, dub. in *Supp.Epigr.*4.439 (Milet.) without Art. (also *ἡ ἐνεγκαμένη* Jul.*Ep.*202); or *Mother Earth*, M.Ant.4.48: generally, *create, form*, *Πηνειὸς Τέμπη φ.* Philostr.*Im.*1.25; [*τὰ βρέφη*] *ἄρχεται φέρειν τοὺς ὀδόντας* Aët.4.9; *φ. τοὺς κυνόδοντας Gp.*16.1.14. VI. *carry off* or *away*, *Κῆρες ἔβαν θανάτοιο φέρουσαι* Il.2.302; *φ. τινὰ ἐκ πόνου* 14.429, 17.718, etc.; of winds, [*ἔπος*] *φέροιεν ἀναρπάξασαι ἄελλαι* may the winds *sweep away* the word, Od.8.409; of a river, Hdt.1.189:—Med., *carry off with one*, Od.15.19. 2. *carry away as booty* or *prize*, *ἔναρα, τεύχεα*, Il.6.480, 17.70; *αἶγα λέοντε φ.* 13.199; *δεῖπνον φ.*, of Harpies, A.*Eu.*51; *ἐνέχυρα βίᾳ φ.* Antipho 6.11; in the phrase *φέρειν καὶ ἄγειν* (cf. *ἄγω* I. 3), *IG*1².69.19; *φέροντα ἢ ἄγοντα* Lex ap.D.23.60; *αἴ κα..ἄγῃ ἢ φέρῃ Leg.Gort.*5.37; *ἥρπαζον καὶ ἔφερον* Lys.20.17; *κείρων ἢ φέρων IG*12(9).90.10 (Tamynae, iv B.C.); *αἴ τίς κα..φέρει τι τῶν ἐν τᾷ ἱαρᾷ γᾷ Tab.Heracl.*1.128; of a divorced wife, *αἱ δέ τι ἄλλο φέροι τῶ ἀνδρός, πέντε στατῆρανς καταστασεῖ κὤτι κα φέρῃ αὐτόν Leg.Gort.*3.2; *φέρειν* alone, *rob, plunder*, *θεῶν ἱερά* E.*Hec.*804; *ἀλλήλους* Th.1.7; abs., *SIG*38.23 (Teos, V B.C.):—Pass., *φερόμενοι Βακχῶν ὕπο* E.*Ba.*759:—Med. in same sense, *ἔναρα* Il.22.245; *πελέκεας οἰκόνδε φ.* 23.856; *ἀτερπέα δαῖτα* Od.10.124, cf. 15. 378. 3. *carry off, gain*, esp. *by toil* or *trouble, win, achieve*, both Act. and Med., *ἤ κε φέρῃσι μέγα κράτος ἢ κε φεροίμην* Il.18. 308; *φέρειν τρίποδα* Hes.*Op.*657; *τἀπινίκια* S.*El.*692; *τιμήν* Ar. *Av.*1278; *τἀριστεῖα, τὰ νικητήρια*, Pl.*R.*468c, *Lg.*657e; *πέρα..οὐδὲν φ.* S.*OC*651; *ἐκ σοῦ πάντ' ἄνευ φόβου φ.* Id.*OT*590; *τίς..πλέον τᾶς εὐδαιμονίας φέρει ἤ..;* ib.1190 (lyr.), cf. *El.*1088 (lyr.); in bad sense, *μείζω τὴν αἰσχύνην φ.* Pl.*Lg.*671e: also, *receive one's due*, *φ. χάριν* S.*OT*764; *ὡς τοῦτό γ' ἔρξας δύο φέρῃ δωρήματα* Id.*Ph.* 117; *μισθὸν φέρειν* (v. supr. IV. 5); of a priest's perquisites, *φέρει ὁ ἱαρεὺς γέρη σκέλη κτλ. BMus.Inscr.*968*A* 9 (Cos), cf. *IG*1².24.10, al., *SIG*56.35 (Argos, V B.C.):—Med. (v. ad init.), *win for oneself*, *κῦδος οἴσεσθαι* Il.22.217; *δέπας, τεύχεα, carry off as a prize*, 23.663,809, al.; *ἀέθλια* or *ἄεθλον φ. carry off, win* a prize, 9.127, 23.413; *τὰ πρῶτα φέρεσθαι* (sc. *ἄεθλα*) 23.275,538; *οὐ σμικρὸν ἆθλον τῆς ἐρωτικῆς μανίας φέρονται* Pl.*Phdr.*256d; of perquisites, *τὸ..σκέλος τοὶ ἰαρομνάμονες φερόσθω* (i.e. *φερούσθω* from **φερόνσθω*) *IG*4²(1).40. 13 (Epid., V/iv B.C.): hence *οὐ τὰ δεύτερα* Hdt.8.104; *πλέον φέρεσθαι get* more or a larger share *for oneself, gain* the advantage over any one, *τινος* Hdt.7.211, cf. S.*OT*500 (lyr.), E.*Hec.*308; *ταῦτα ἐπὶ σμικρόν τι ἐφέροντο τοῦ πολέμου* this *they received* as a small help towards the war, Hdt.4.129; *ἠνείκατο παρὰ Ἐγεσταίων τὰ οὐδεὶς ἄλλος* 5.47; *ἴδια κέρδεα προσδεκόμενοι παρὰ τοῦ Πέρσεω οἴσεσθαι* 6.100; *χάριν φέρεσθαι παρ' ὑμῶν* And.2.9; *φ. τὴν ἀπέχθειαν αὐτῶν* Antipho 3.4.2; *ὀνείδη* Pl.*Lg.*762a; *εὐσέβειαν ἐκ πατρὸς οἴσῃ* S.*El.*969; *δάκρυ πρὸς τῶν κλυόντων* A.*Pr.*638; *ἀπό τινος βοσκάν* Id.*Eu.*266 (lyr.); *ἐξ ἀνανδρίας τοὔνομα* Aeschin.1.131: generally, *get for one's own use and profit, take and carry away*, esp. *to one's own home*, *τοῦ..πάμπρωτα παρ' ἀγλαὰ δῶρα φέροιο* Il.4.97: hence *φέρειν* or *φέρεσθαι* is often used pleon., v. infr. XI. VII. abs., of roads or ways, *lead* to a place, *ὁδὸν φέρουσαν ἐς ἱρόν* Hdt.2.122, cf. 138; *τὴν φέρουσαν ἄνω* (sc. *ὁδόν*) Id.9.69; *τῆς μὲν ἐς ἀριστερὴν ἐπὶ Καρίης φ., τῆς δὲ ἐς δεξιὴν ἐς Σάρδις* Id.7.31; *ἐπὶ Σοῦσα* X.*An.*3.5.15; *ἁπλῆ οἶμος εἰς Ἄιδου φέρει* A.*Fr.*239; *ἡ ἐς Θήβας φέρουσα ὁδός* Th.3.24 (but *ἡ ἐπ' Ἀθηνῶν φέρουσα* ibid.); also *ἡ θύρα ἡ εἰς τὸν κῆπον φ.* the door *leading* to the garden, D.47.53; *αἱ εἰς τὴν πόλιν φ. πύλαι, αἱ ἐπὶ τὸ τεῖχος φ. κλίμακες*, X.*HG*7.2.7, cf. *PMich.Zen.*38.27 (iii B.C.), Plb.10.12. 3. 2. of a district or tract of country, *stretch, extend* to or towards, *φέρειν ἐπί* or *ἐς θάλασσαν* Hdt.4.99; *ἐς τὴν μεσόγαιαν* ib.100; *πρὸς νότον* Id.7.201; *ἡ ἀπὸ δυσμῶν αὐτῆς* (sc. *τῆς Κιμβρικῆς*) *καὶ ἐπὶ τὸν Ἄλβιν φέρουσα* Ptol.*Geog.*2.11.2, cf. 3. b. of time, *τῇ νυκτὶ τῇ φερούσῃ εἰς τὴν β' τοῦ Παχών PPetr.*3 p.x (iii B.C.), cf. *PTeb.*61 (*b*) 288 (ii B.C.), *BGU*1832.5 (i B.C.), etc. 3. metaph., *lead* to or towards, *be conducive* to, *ἐς αἰσχύνην φέρει* Hdt.1.10; *τὰ ἐς ἄκεσιν φέροντα* Id.4.90; *ἐς βλάβην, ἐς φόβον φέρον*, S.*OT*517, 991; *εἰς ὄκνον* E.*Supp.*295: esp. in good sense, *tend, conduce* to one's interest, *ἐπ' ἀμφότερά τοι φέρει* (impers.) *ταῦτα ποιέειν* Hdt.3.

134; so τὰ πρὸς τὸ ὑγιαίνειν φέροντα X.*Mem.*4.2.31; τροφαὶ μέγα φ. εἰς ἀρετάν E.*IA*562 (lyr.); μέγα τι οἰόμεθα φέρειν (sc. κοινωνίαν γυναικῶν τε καὶ παίδων) εἰς πολιτείαν Pl.*R.*449d; τὰ καλὰ ἐπιτηδεύματα εἰς ἀρετῆς κτῆσιν φ. ib.444e, cf. X.*Cyr.*8.1.42; τοῦτο ἔφερεν αὐτῷ *was for* his *good*, M.Ant.5.8. b. *point* to, *refer* to a thing, ἐς τί ὑμῖν ταῦτα φαίνεται φέρειν; Hdt.1.120; φωνὴ φέρουσα πρός τινα *addressed* to him, Id.1.159; ἐς ἀρηΐους ἀγῶνας φέρον τὸ μαντήϊον Id.9.33, cf. 6.19; [ὄψις] φέρει ἐπὶ πᾶσαν γῆν *refers* to.., *extends* over.., Id.7.19; τὰ ἴχνη τῆς ὑποψίας εἰς τοῦτον φ. *point* to him, Antipho 2.3.10; πρός τινας Pl.*R.*538c; ταύτῃ ⟨ὁ⟩ νόος ἔφερε Hdt.9.120; ἡ τοῦ δήμου φέρει γνώμη, ὡς.., the people's opinion *inclines* to this, that.., Id.4.11; ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτὸ αἱ γνῶμαι ἔφερον Th.1.79: c. inf., τῶν ἡ γνώμη ἔφερε συμβάλλειν whose opinion *inclined to* giving battle, Hdt.6.110, cf. 5.118; πλέον ἔφερέ οἱ ἡ γνώμη κατεργάσεσθαι his opinion *inclined* rather to the view.., Hdt.8.100, cf. 3.77. VIII. *carry* or *have in the mouth*, i.e. *speak of*, πολύν τινα ἐν ταῖς διαβολαῖς φέρειν Aeschin.3.223; *use* a word, οὐκ οἶδα καθ' ὁποτέρου τούτων οἱ παλαιοὶ τὸ τῆς ζειᾶς ἔφερον ὄνομα Gal.*Vict.Att.*6, cf. 7.644, 15.753,876; *record* an event, οἱ δευτέρῳ μετὰ τὴν ἔξοδον..ἔτει φέροντες αὐτήν D.H.1.63: more freq. in Pass., πονηρῶς, εὖ, φέρεσθαι, *to be* ill or well *spoken of*, X.*HG*1.5.17, 2.1.6; ἀτίμως ὑπὸ τῶν ἀνθρώπων φ. Pl.*Ep.*328e; abs., φέρεται [the report] *is carried about*, i.e. *it is said*, c. acc. et inf., τοιόνδε φέρεται πρῆγμα γίνεσθαι Hdt.8.104 (v.l.); ἐν χρόνοις φέρεται μνημονευομένοις *is recorded as occurring* within historical times, Str.1.3.15; ὅτε καὶ Δημόκριτος φέρεται τελευτήσας Sor.*Vit.Hippocr.*11; κρίνομεν..τὰ γραφέντα ὑφ' ἡμῶν προστάγματα ἐν τοῖς ἱεροῖς νόμοις φέρεσθαι παρ' ὑμῖν *OGI*331.60 (Pergam., ii B.C.); ὧν τὰ ὀνόματα φέρεται *are in use*, Ptol.*Geog.*7.4.11; of literary works, *to be in circulation*, ἐπιστόλιον αὐτοῦ τοιοῦτον φέρεται Plu.2.808a, cf. 209e, 832d, 833c, al., Jul.*Or.*6.189b, *Gp.*2.35.8, Eun.*VS*p.456B.; πρόλογοι διττοὶ φέρονται Arg.E.*Rh.*; ὁ στίχος οὗτος ἔν τισιν οὐ φέρεται Sch.E.*Ph.*377, cf. Sch.Il.8.557. 2. of words, φέρεσθαι ἐπί τι to *refer* to something, A.D.*Pron.*61.5, *Synt.*21.14, al. IX. imper. φέρε like ἄγε, as Adv., *come, now, well*, 1. before another imper., φέρε γὰρ σήμαινε A.*Pr.*296 (anap.); φέρ' εἰπὲ δή μοι S.*Ant.*534; φ. δή μοι τόδε εἰπέ Pl.*Cra.*385b; so φέρετε..πειρᾶσθε Hdt.4.127. 2. before 1 sg. or pl. of subj. used imperatively, φέρε ἀκούσω, φέρε στήσωμεν, Hdt.1.11,97; φ. δὲ νῦν..φράσω Id.2.14; φέρ' ἴδω, τί δ' ἤσθην; Ar.*Ach.*4; φέρε δὴ κατίδω Id.*Pax*361, cf. 959; φ. δὴ ἴδωμεν, φ. δὴ σκεψώμεθα, Pl.*Grg.*455a, *Prt.*330b, cf. E.*Or.*1281 (lyr.), *Ph.*276, etc.: less freq. before 2 pers., φέρε..μάθῃς S.*Ph.*300. 3. before a rhetorical question, φέρε..τροπαῖα πῶς ἀναστήσεις; E.*Ph.*571; φ. δὴ νῦν..τί γαμεῖθ' ἡμᾶς; Ar.*Th.*788 (anap.), cf. *Ach.*541, Pl.*R.*348c; φ. μῶν οὐκ ἀνάγκη..; Id.*Lg.*805d; φ. πρὸς θεῶν πῶς...; Id.*Grg.*514d; freq. in phrase φέρε γάρ, φέρε τίς γὰρ οὗτος; Ar.*Nu.*218; φ. γὰρ πρὸς τίνας χρὴ πολεμεῖν; Isoc.4.183, cf. Antipho 5.36; also φ. δή Pl.*Grg.*455a, al.: usu. first in a sentence, but τὴν ἀνδρείαν δὲ φ. τί θῶμεν; Id.*Lg.*633c, etc. 4. φέρε δή, ἐάν πῃ διαλλαχθῶμεν.. *come* let us see if we can.., Id.*Cra.*430a. 5. φέρε c. inf., *suppose, grant* that..φ. λέγειν τινά Plu.2.98b; φ. εἰπεῖν *let us* say, D.Chr.31.93, 163, Porph.*Abst.*3.3; οἷον φ. εἰ. Iamb. *in Nic.*p.47P., al. (οἷον φέρε alone, Hierocl. *in CA*11p.439M.). X. part. neut. τὸ φέρον, as Subst., *destiny, fate*, τὸ φ. ἐκ θεοῦ [καλῶς] φέρειν [χρή] ye must bear nobly *what* heaven *bears to you, awards you*, S.*OC*1693 (lyr., codd., sed secl. καλῶς, χρή); εἰ τὸ φέρον σε φέρει, φέρε καὶ φέρου *AP* 10.73 (Pall.). 2. part. φέρων in all genders freq. joined with another Verb: a. to express a subsidiary action, φέρων ἔδωκε *he brought and* gave, Od.22.146; δὸς τῷ ξείνῳ ταῦτα φέρων *take* this *and* give it him, 17.345; ἔγχος ἔστησε φέρων *brought* the spear *and* placed it, 1.127; σῖτον παρέθηκε φέρουσα ib.139, al., cf. S.*Tr.*622; τοῦτο ἐλθὼν οἴκαδε φέρων τῷ πατρὶ ἔδωκα Pl.*Hp.Ma.*282e, cf. *R.*345b; so ὁ μὲν Ἐπίχαρμον..εἰς δέκα τόμους φέρων συνήγαγεν Porph.*Plot.*24; ἑκάστῃ ἐννεάδι τὰ οἰκεῖα φέρων συνεφόρησα ibid., etc.; sts. translatable by *with*, ᾤχοντο φέροντες τὰ γράμματα Th.7.8. b. intr., in pass. sense, to denote unrestrained action, νῦν σε μάλ' οἴω... φέροντα..φιλητεύσειν *h.Merc.*159; φέρουσα ἐνέβαλε νηὶ φιλίῃ she *went and* rammed, rammed *full tilt*, Hdt.8.87; ὅταν ἐπὶ θάτερ' ὥσπερ εἰς τρυτάνην ἀργύριον προσενέγκῃς, οἴχεται φέρον *down* it sinks, D.5.12; τὰ μὲν ἄλλα μέρη τοῦ πολέμου παρῆκαν, φέροντες δὲ παντὶ τῷ στρατεύματι πρὸς αὐτὸν Ἀκράγαντα προσήρεισαν *hurling themselves*, Plb.1.17.8; εἰς τοῦτο φέρων περιέστησε τὰ πράγματα Aeschin.3.82; ὑπέβαλεν ἑαυτὸν φέρων Θηβαίοις ib.90, cf. 1.175, 3.143,146; in the foll. passages φέρων accompanies a Verb of throwing, giving, entrusting, or dedicating, and expresses wholehearted action, whether wise or unwise; there is always an accus., freq. of the reflex. Pron., governed by the principal Verb (or perh. by φέρων): ἐπεὶ ἐς τοὺς κρατῆρας ἐμαυτὸν φέρων ἐνέβαλον (sc. ὁ Ἐμπεδοκλῆς) when I *went* (or *took*) *and* threw myself.., Luc.*Icar.*13, cf. *Fug.*1, Plu.*Comp.Arist.Cat.*1, *Fab.*6, *Per.*12, Paus.1.30.1, Ael.*VH*8.14, *Frr.*10,69, Philostr. *VA*3.4; τὴν κατασκευὴν..φέρων ἐδωρήσατο τῇ μητρί D.S.31.27, cf. Ach.Tat.1.7; σεαυτὸν..φέρων ἀπημπόληκας Luc.*Merc.Cond.*24; τί παθόντες..τοῖς ἀτέκνοις τῶν γερόντων ἐσποιεῖτε φέροντες αὐτούς; Luc. *DMort.*6.3, cf. *Ind.*19, *Lap.*22; ταύτῃ (sc. τῇ ὀργῇ) φέρων ὑπέθηκεν ἑαυτόν Plu.*Them.*24, cf. *Per.*7; τούτῳ φέροντες ὑποβάλλουσι τοὺς υἱούς Id.2.4b, cf. *Luc.*6, *Pomp.*27, Ael.*VH*6.1, Max.Tyr.1.2; προσέθετο φέρων ἑαυτὸν ἐκείνῳ Eun.*VS*p.456B., cf. pp.461,465B., Dam.ap. Suid. s.v. Σεβηριανός; ἀλλὰ σοὶ μέν, ὦ θεῶν πάτερ, ἐμαυτὸν φέρων ἀναθήσω Jul.*Or.*7.231b. 3. ἔκκρισις..ἐκ μικρῶν φέρουσα διαστημάτων *occurring* at short intervals, Sor.2.45. XI. φέρειν, φέρεσθαι are freq. added epexegetically to δίδωμι and similar Verbs, δῶκεν ..τρίποδα φέρειν Il.23.513, cf. 16.665, 17.131; τεύχεα..δότω φέρεσθαι 11.798, cf. Od.21.349, E.*Tr.*419,454 (troch.).

B. Pass. is used in most of the above senses:—special cases: I. *to be borne* or *carried* involuntarily, esp. *to be borne along* by waves or winds, *to be swept away*, φέρεσθαι ἀνέμοισι, θυέλλῃ, Od.9.82, 10.54, cf. A.*Pers.*276 (lyr.), etc.; πᾶν δ' ἦμαρ φερόμην, of Hephaestus *falling* from Olympus, Il.1.592; ἧκε φέρεσθαι he sent him *flying*, 21.120; ἧκα πόδας καὶ χεῖρε φέρεσθαι I let *go* my hands and feet, let them *swing free* [in the leap], Od.12.442, cf. 19.468; μέγα φέρεται πὰρ σέθεν, of a word uttered, *comes* with weight, Pi.*P.*1.87; βίᾳ φέρεται Pl.*Phdr.*254a; πνεῦμα φερόμενον Id.*R.*496d; τὸ πνεῦμα κατὰ τὰς ἀναπνοὰς εἴσω τε καὶ ἔξω φέρεται Gal.16.520; ῥεῖν καὶ φέρεσθαι Pl.*Cra.*411c; φ. εἰς τὸν Τάρταρον Id.*Phd.*114b; simply, *move, go*, ποῖ γᾶς φέρομαι; S.*OT*1309 (anap.); οὐκ οἶσθ' ὅποι γῆς οὐδ' ὅποι γνώμης φέρῃ Id.*El.*922, cf. E.*Hec.*1076 (anap.), etc.; of the excreta, τὰ φερόμενα..εἰ μὲν αὐτομάτως φέροιτο Philum.ap.Aët.9.12; πρὸς κοιλίαν φερομένην Aët.4.19: metaph., εἰς τὸ λοιδορεῖν φέρῃ E.*Andr.*729; πρὸς τὴν τοῦ κάλλους φύσιν Pl.*Phdr.*254b, cf. X.*Mem.*2.1.4; ἐπὶ ταὐτὸ φέρονται *have* the same *tendency*, Phld.*Vit.*p.42J.; ἀπὸ δογμάτων καὶ ἀπὸ θεωρημάτων φ. Vett.Val.238.30; of veins, *to be conveyed*, Gal.15.531; also ἡ φερομένη οὐσία (the doctrine of) *universal motion*, Pl.*Tht.*177c; οἱ φερόμενοι θεοί the *moving* gods, i.e. the stars and planets, Plot.2.3.9. 2. freq. in part. with another Verb of motion, φερόμενοι ἐσέπιπτον ἐς τοὺς Αἰγινήτας they fell into their hands *with a rush, at full speed*, Hdt.8.91; ἀπὸ..ἐλπίδος ᾠχόμην φερόμενος Pl.*Phd.*98b; ἧκε φερόμενος εἰς τὴν ἑαυτοῦ φύσιν Aeschin.3.89. 3. of voluntary and impulsive motion, ἰθὺς φέρεται μένει Il.20.172; ὁμόσε τινὶ φέρεσθαι *come* to blows with him, X.*Cyn.*10.21; δρόμῳ φ. πρός τινα Id.*HG*4.8.37; φυγῇ εἰς ἑαυτοὺς φ. Id.*Cyr.*1.4.23; ἥξει ἐπ' ἐκεῖνον τὸν λόγον φερόμενος Lycurg.59; φερόμενος ὑπ' ὀργῆς D.H.*Comp.*18. II. metaph., καλῶς, κακῶς φέρεσθαι, of things, schemes, etc., *turn out, prosper* well or ill, *succeed* or *fail*, οὔτ' ἂν.. νόμοι καλῶς φέροιντ' ἄν S.*Aj.*1074; κακῶς φ. τὰ ἑαυτοῦ X.*HG*3.4.25; εὖ φέρεται ἡ γεωργία Id.*Oec.*5.17; ὀλιγώρως ἔχειν καὶ ἐᾶν ταῦτα φέρεσθαι to neglect things and let them *take their course*, D.8.67; less freq. of persons, *fare* well or ill, εὖ φερόμενος ἐν στρατηγίαις *being generally* successful.., Th.5.16, cf. 15; καλῶς φερόμενος τὸ καθ' ἑαυτόν Id.2.60; φ. ἐν προτιμήσει παρά τινι D.S.33.5; χεῖρον φερομένη παρὰ τἀδελφῷ J.*AJ*16.7.6; of euphonious writing, σύνθεσις καλῶς φερομένη Phld.*Po.*5.26. 2. *behave*, ὑποκριτικῶς, ἀστάτως, etc., Vett.Val.38.20, 197.8, al. 3. *have an opinion*, ὅπως ἠνέχθη περὶ τοῦ σφυγμοῦ what *his opinion was* about.., Marcellin.*Puls.*233.

C. Med.: for its chief usages, v. supr. A. VI. 3.

φερωνῠμ-έομαι, Pass., *bear a name from*.., Eust.656.62. **-ία**, Ep. **-ίη**, ἡ, *name received from* an event or action, Opp.*H.*1.243: *accordance of a name with an event*, Eust.776.49. **-ος**, ον, *bearing the name of, named after*, τινός Nic.*Th.*666, Orph.*A.*719, Coluth.246, *Theol.Ar.*19, Nonn.*D.*13.69; ἔκ τινος Id.5.71: *well-named*, like ἐπώνυμος, Ael.*NA*17.8. Adv. **-μως** Arist.*Mu.*399^{a}19, Heraclit.*All.*22.

φεσκάσιον· μάγγανον πλοϊκόν, Phot., Suid.

Φετιάλιοι, οἱ, = Lat. *Fetiales*, D.H.2.72; written **Φιτιαλεῖς** in Plu. *Num.*12; **Φητιαλεῖς** Id.*Cam.*18: sg. **Φητιάλιος** D.C.50.4.

φεῦ, exclamation of grief or anger, *alas!* freq. in Trag.; φ. τάλας S.*Aj.*983, etc.: freq. c. gen., φ. τοῦ ὄρνιθος..A.*Th.*597, cf. S.*El.*920, 1183; φ. τῆς βροτείας [φρενός] E.*Hipp.*936: joined with other exclam., οἰοῖ δᾶ φ. A.*Eu.*841 (lyr.); παπαῖ φ. or φ. π., S.*Ph.*785,792; φ. ὦ Ἑλλάς X.*Ages.*7.5, cf. *Cyr.*7.3.8. II. of astonishment or admiration, *ah! oh!* E.*Heracl.*552, *El.*262, *Ph.*1740 (lyr.), Pl.*Phdr.* 273c, etc., cf. Sch.Ar.*Av.*162; doubled, φ. φ. E.*Heracl.*535, Ar.l.c., Theoc.5.86: c. gen., φ. φ. τῆς ὥρας, τοῦ κάλλους Ar.*Av.*1724 (lyr.); φ. τοῦ ἀνδρός *oh*, what a man! X.*Cyr.*3.1.39 (where, however, there is also a sense of *grief*): also φ. τὸ καὶ λαβεῖν πρόσφθεγμα τοιοῦδ' ἀνδρός *oh*, but to get speech of such a man! S.*Ph.*234; folld. by a relat., φεῦ, ὅσῳ λέγεις κτλ. Pl.*Phdr.*263d; φ. ὡς εὖ λέγεις Id.*Hp. Ma.*287b.—φεῦ in Trag. and Com. Poets sts. stands extra versum, A.*Ag.*1307, *Ch.*194, Ar.*Nu.*41, etc.; when it forms part of the verse, it is usu. at the beginning, but not so in S.*Ph.*234,1302.

φεύγυδρος, ον, (ὕδωρ) *shunning water*, Polybus ap.Cael.Aur. *CP*3.9.

φεύγω, Il.21.472, etc.: Ep. inf. φευγέμεν, φευγέμεναι, 10.147, 21.13; impf. ἔφευγον 22.158, etc., Poet. φεῦγον 9.478, Tyrt.5.8, Pi.*N.* 9.13: iter. φεύγεσκον Il.17.461, Hdt.4.43: fut. φεύξομαι Il.18.307, etc.; also φευξοῦμαι in E. and Com., E.*Med.*341,346, *Hel.*500,1041, *Ba.*659, Ar.*Ach.*203 (cod. R), 1129, *Pl.*447, *Av.*932 (ἀπο-), Men. 283 (but dub. where found in Att. Prose, Pl.*Lg.*635c, al., D.38.19; φευξεῖται is dub. l. in *IPE*I^{2}.24.11 (Olbia, iv B.C.); fut. Act. ἐκ-φεύξω only late, v.l. in Aesop.349^{b}, cf. Chambry ii p.479): aor. ἔφῠγον, Ion. φύγεσκον Od.17.316: pf. πέφευγα Hdt.7.154 codd. (v. infr. II. 1a); opt. πεφεύγοι Il.21.609 (ἐκ-πεφευγοίην S.*OT*840), part. πεφευγότες Od.1.12; part. pf. Pass. πεφυγμένος in act. sense, Il.6.488, Od.1.18, etc. (in pass. sense, Epicur.*Fr.*423); Ep. πεφυζότες (cf. φύζα) Il.21.6,528,532, 22.1, later sg. πεφυζώς Nic.*Th.*128; Aeol. πεφύγγων, v. φυγγάνω:—Med., μὴ φεύγησθε Anon.Hist. in *PLit.Lond.*115: aor. 1 δια-φεύξασθαι Decr.Ath. in Hp.*Ep.*25. I. abs., *flee, take flight*, opp. διώκω, Il.22.157, etc.; βῆ φεύγων ἐπὶ πόντον 2.665; πῇ φεύγεις; 8.94; πόσε φεύγετε; 16.422; ποῖ φύγωμεν..χθονός; A.*Supp.*777 (lyr.); ποῖ τις οὖν φύγῃ; S.*Aj.*403 (lyr.); ἐνθένδε ἐκεῖσε φ. Pl.*Tht.*176b:

with Preps., φ. ἀπό τινος Od.12.120; φεύξονται ἀφ' ἑαυτῶν εἰς φιλοσοφίαν Pl.*Tht.*168a, etc.; ἐκ πολέμοιο, ἐκ θανάτοιο, Il.7.118, 20.350; ἐκ κακῶν πεφευγέναι S.*Ant.*437, cf. Hdt.1.65; ὑπὲκ κακοῦ Il.15.700, cf. 17.461 (rarely c. gen. only, πεφυγμένος ἦεν ἀέθλων (v. infr. II) Od.1.18; τῆς νόσου πεφευγέναι S.*Ph.*1044); φ. ἐς πατρίδα γαῖαν Il. 2.140, 159, al.; ἐπὶ Σάρδεων, ἐπὶ τὸν Ἑλικῶνα, X.*Cyr.*7.2.1, *Ages.* 2.11; πρὸς τὸ ὄρος Id.*HG*3.5.19; ὑπὸ γᾶν A.*Eu.*175 (lyr.); ὑπὸ δελφῖνος ἰχθύες φ. Il.21.23, cf. 554 (cf. infr. III.2): c. acc. cogn., φύγε λαιψηρὸν δρόμον *ran* the course full swiftly, Pi.*P.*9.121; τίνα φυγὴν φευξούμεθα; E.*Hel.*1041; φ. τὴν παρὰ θάλασσαν (sc. ὁδόν) *flee* by the shore route, Hdt.4.12; cf. infr. III; for φυγῇ φεύγειν, v. infr. II.1, φυγή I.1. 2. pres. and impf. tenses prop. express only *the purpose* or *endeavour to get away*: hence part. φεύγων is added to the compd. Verbs καταφεύγω, ἐκφεύγω, προφεύγω, to distinguish *the attempt* from *the accomplishment*, βέλτερον, ὃς φεύγων προφύγῃ κακὸν ἠὲ ἁλώῃ it is better that one should *flee and* escape than stay and be caught, Il.14.81; φεύγων ἐκφεύγει Hdt.5.95, cf. Ar.*Ach.*177; φ. καταφυγεῖν Hdt.4.23. 3. φ. εἰς..*have recourse* to...*take refuge* in.., ἐς τοὺς ἀφώνους μάρτυρας E.*Hipp.*1076. 4. c. inf., *shun* or *shrink from* doing, Hdt.4.76, Antipho1.13, Pl.*Ap.*26a; with inf. omitted, φεύγουσι γάρ τοι χοὶ θρασεῖς *shrink back*, S.*Ant.* 580. II. c. acc., *flee, avoid, escape,* Ἕκτορα Il.11.327, etc.; φ. τινὰ ἐκ μάχης Hdt.7.104; φ. ἐς τὴν Ἀσίην τοὺς Σκύθας Id.4.12; φ. θάνατον Il.1.60; ἔνθ' ἄλλοι μὲν πάντες, ὅσοι φύγον αἰπὺν ὄλεθρον, οἵκοι ἔσαν πόλεμόν τε πεφευγότες ἠδὲ θάλασσαν Od.1.11; ἔφυγον κακόν, εὗρον ἄμεινον, formula used by μύσται, D.18.259; with modal dat., φ. ὄνειδος λόγοις, ἀμαχανίαν ἔργῳ, Pi.*O.*6.90, *P.*9.92; *avoid, shun*, χρὴ ...φεύγειν τὰ παχύνοντα Gal.*Vict.Att.*12; τὴν ἀργίαν καὶ τὴν ἀκινησίαν τοῦ σώματος Sor.1.93, cf. 46, al.; φόνον φ. *flee the consequences of* the murder, E.*Med.*796; αἷμα συγγενὲς φ. χθονός Id.*Supp.*148; τὰν Διὸς μῆτιν φ. A.*Pr.*906 (lyr.); ὁσμὴν.., μὴ βάλῃ, πεφευγότες S.*Ant.*412; φεύγων φυγῇ τὸ γῆρας Pl.*Smp.*195b; ἐς πόντον..φύγε πέτρας νηῦς Od. 10.131; οὐδεμία [πόλις] πέφευγε (sed fort. leg. ἀπέφυγε) δουλοσύνην πρὸς Ἱπποκράτεος at the hands of.., Hdt.7.154: part. pf. Pass. also retains the acc. in Hom. in periphrastic phrases, μοῖραν δ' οὔ τινά φημι πεφυγμένον ἔμμεναι ἀνδρῶν Il.6.488; πεφυγμένον ἔμμεν ὄλεθρον Od.9. 455; οὔ οἱ νῦν ἔτι γ' ἔστι πεφυγμένον ἄμμε γενέσθαι Il.22.219, cf. *h.Ven.* 34:—but in pass. sense, τὸ πάραυτα πεφυγμένον κακόν Epicur.l.c. b. *seek to avoid, shirk*, στρατείαν D.21.162; εἰ τοῦτο φεύξονται καὶ μὴ ᾽θελήσουσι ποιεῖν Id.20.138; so in aor., ἦν φύγῃ τις, ζημιοῦν Ar.*Ach.* 717. 2. of things, ἡνίοχον φύγον ἡνία *escaped, slipped from his hands*, Il.23.465; Νέστορα δ' ἐκ χειρῶν φύγον ἡνία 8.137, cf. 11.128; τὸ φεῦγον the *part which slips*, X.*Eq* 10.9, cf. Hp.*Off.*9, Gal.18(2).735: c. dupl. acc., ποιόν σε ἔπος φύγεν ἕρκος ὀδόντων Il.4.350, Od.1.64, etc. b. of wine, '*go off*', *turn sour*, *Gp.*7.7.8. III. *flee one's country*, Il. 9.478, Od.13.259; οἱ φεύγοντες the *exiles*, Th.1.24, X.*Ages.*7.6; πατρίδα φ. Od.15.228, X.*Cyr.*3.1.24; τὴν αὐτοῦ Th.5.26; ἅπασαν τὴν ᾽Αθηναίων ξυμμαχίδα *IG*1².10.30; φ. ἐξ ᾽Αργεος Od.15.224, cf. Th.8. 85; ἐξ ᾽Αθηνέων, ἐκ τῆς πατρίδος, Hdt.6.103, X.*An.*1.3.3. 2. φ. ὑπὸ Σκυθέων *to be expelled, driven out* by..Hdt.4.125: but esp. *to be exiled*, φ. ὑπὸ τοῦ δήμου Id.5.30, X.*HG*1.1.27; φ. ἐξ ᾽Αρείου πάγου by their sentence, Din.1.44: also c. acc., φ. Πεισιστρατίδας Hdt. 5.62. 3. abs., *go into exile, live in banishment*, A.*Ag.*1668 (troch.), Antipho2.2.9, Pl.*Mx.*242b; δύο ἔτη φευγέτω Id.*Lg.*867c; φ. ἀειφυγίαν *to be banished* for life, ib.871d, al.; φεόγειν ᾽Αμφίπολιν ἀειφυγίην *SIG*194.3, cf. 24 (Amphipolis, iv B.C.); but also ἐν ἀειφυγίᾳ Pl.*Lg.* 877e; φεύγων ἀπ' οἴκων ἃς ἐγὼ φεύγω φυγάς E.*Andr.*976; φεύγοντες *being in exile*, opp. φυγόντες *having gone into exile*, Lys.14.33; with play on words, "μέχρι τίνος φεύξῃ, ᾽Αρκαδίων;" καὶ ὅς, "ἕς τ' ἂν τοὺς ἀφίκωμαι οἳ οὐκ ἴσασι Φίλιππον" Duris3J. IV. as law-term (mostly in pres. and impf., but cf. Lys.12.4 (v. infr.)), *to be accused* or *prosecuted at law*: ὁ φεύγων the *accused, defendant*, Ar.*V.*893, Pl.*R.*405b, etc.; opp. διώκω, οὔτε φεύγων ἁλοὺς οὔτε διώκων ἡττηθείς D.23.66; c. acc., φ. γραφάς, δίκην, Ar.*Eq.*442 (lyr.), *Nu.*167; ὑπό τινος δίκας φ. Pl.*Ap.*19c, cf. D.49.1; οὐδενὶ πώποτε οὔτε ἡμεῖς οὔτε ἐκεῖνος δίκην οὔτε ἐδικασάμεθα οὔτε ἐφύγομεν Lys.l.c.; φ. ἀπολογίας Aeschin.3.201; the crime being added in gen., φόνου δίκην φ. Antipho5.9; γραφὰς φ. παρανόμων D.18.235; more freq. c. gen. only, φ. φόνου *to be charged with* murder, Lys.10.31, Lycurg.133, etc.; φ. δειλίας Ar. *Ach.*1129; ξενίας Id.*V.*718 (anap.); with gen. of the penalty, ἐὰν.. φεύγῃ δεσμῶν *OGI*218.92 (Ilium, iii B.C.); also περὶ θανάτου φ. Antipho 5.95; φ. ἐπὶ μηνύσει τινός And.1.18; ἀσεβείας φ. ὑπό τινος *is accused of* impiety by.., Pl.*Ap.*35d; rarely of things, τὸ φεῦγον ψήφισμα the decree *that is on its defence*, the decree *in question*, D.23.58:—in Hdt.7.214 αἰτίην φ. has the older sense, *flee from* a charge, *quit one's country* on account of a charge. 2. *plead in defence*, δεῖ τοί σε φεύγειν..ὡς οὐκ ἔχουσι κῦρος [οἱ νόμοι] A.*Supp.*390; ἔφευγε μὴ εἰδέναι *pleaded* ignorance, S.*Ant.*263, (Cf. Lat. *fugio*, Goth. *biugan* 'bend', etc.)

φεύζω, *cry* φεῦ, *cry woe*, τί τοῦτ' ἔφευξας; A.*Ag.*1308.

φευκ-ταῖος, α, ον, = ἀποτρόπαιος, Hsch. **–τέον,** *one must flee*, ἀπό τινος Pl.*Phd.*62d; δεῦρο τοῖς κακοῖσι φ. they *must flee*, E.*Heracl.*259, cf. Ar.*Av.*392 (lyr.): pl., Sch.Il.10.149. II. c. acc., ἀκολασίαν Pl. *Grg.*507d, cf. X.*Mem.*2.6.4, etc. III. φευκτέος, α, ον, *to be avoided*, Gal.18(2).850; τὰ φ. Iamb.*VP*31.190. **–τιάω,** Desiderat. from φεύγω, *wish to flee*, Arist.*Fr.*130. **–τικός,** ή, όν, *inclined to avoid*, opp. ὀρεκτικός, c. gen., Arist.*de An.*431ª13; opp. αἱρετικός, Phld. *Mus.*p.93K. **–τός,** ή, όν, *to be shunned* or *avoided*, Arist.*EN* 1153ᵇ2; opp. αἱρετός, ib.1119ª23, 1172ᵇ19, Epicur.*Ep.*3p.63U., Phld. *Herc.*1251.13: Comp., Arist.*Top.*116ᵇ5. 2. *that can be escaped* or *avoided*, ἀγγελίαν ἄτλατον οὐδὲ φευκτάν S.*Aj.*224 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Ax.* 369b; cf. φυκτός.

φευξασπίδιον, τό, = πόλιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.110.

φευξείω, = φευκτιάω, prob. for φευξιῶ in E.*HF*628.

φεύξῐμος, ον, later form of φύξιμος, τόπος Plb.13.6.9; ἔστι δούλῳ φ. βωμός Plu.2.166e. II. = φευκτός, Hsch.

φευξῐπ.., dub. in Cerc.6.7 (fort. φευξιπήμον' or φευξίπονον *avoiding trouble* or *toil*).

φεῦξις, εως, ἡ, = φύξις, S.*Ant.*362 (lyr.).

φεψᾰλόομαι, Pass., *to be burnt to ashes*, A.*Pr.*364.

φέψᾰλος, ου, ὁ (also **φέψελος,** gloss on φεψάλυξ, Hsch.):—*spark, piece of the embers*, Ar.*Ach.*668 (lyr.), *V.*227, Arist.*Mete.*367ª5:—**φεψάλυξ** [ᾰ], ῡγος, ὁ, Archil.126, Ar.*Lys.*107, Plb.1.48.6: prov. phrases, ἀσπὶς ἐν τῷ φεψάλῳ κρεμήσεται, i.e. will be hung in the chimney, of things laid by and unused, Ar.*Ach.*279; οὐδὲ φεψάλυξ not so much as.., Id.*Lys.* l.c.

φέως, ω, ὁ, = στοιβή, *Poterium spinosum*, Thphr.*HP*6.1.3.

φή, enclit. for φησί, Anacr.40:—but **φῆ,** Dor. **φᾶ,** for ἔφη.

φή (**φῇ** Aristarch.) = ὡς, *as, like as*, read by Zenodotus in Il.2. 144, 14.499, said by Sch.A on 14.499 to occur in Antim. (he cites *Fr.* 79) and in Call. (v. *Frr.*366,518); φή ῥα prob. for δή ῥα (v.l. θῆρα) in *h.Merc.*241.

φηγῑνέος, η, ον, = sq. κρητήρ, νηῦς, *AP*6.33 (Maec.), Orph.*A.*67.

φήγῑνος, η, ον, *oaken*, ἄξων Il.5.838; ὄζος Call.*Epigr.*36, cf. Dsc. *Eup.*1.102.

φηγός, Dor. **φᾱγός** Theoc.9.20, ἡ, = δρῦς ἀγρία, *Valonia oak, Quercus Aegilops*, Thphr.*HP*3.3.1, 3.8.2, etc.: freq. in Il. (not in Od.), Διὸς περικαλλεῖ φηγῷ Il.5.693; φηγῷ ἐφ' ὑψηλῇ..Διός 7.60; ἡ παλαιὰ φ., of *the oak* of Dodona, S.*Tr.*171, cf. Hes.*Frr.*134.7, 212 (but δρῦς S.*Tr.*1168). II. *acorn of the same tree*, Ar.*Pax* 1137 (lyr.), Pl.*R.* 372c, Theoc. l.c., D.Chr.6.62. (Cf. Lat. *fāgus* 'beech', OE. *bóc* 'beech'.)

φηγότευκτος, ον, *oaken*, μόσσυν Lyc.1432.

φηγών, ῶνος, ὁ, *oak-grove*, Lat. *aesculetum*, *Gloss.*

φήῃ, Ep. 3 sg. pres. subj. of φημί (q.v.).

φηληκίζω, = φηλόω, *EM*160.41.

φηληκόθρεπτος, ον, = ἐριναστός, Hsch.

φήληξ, ηκος, ὁ, *a wild fig* (perh. from φῆλος, *deceitful*, because it seems ripe when it is not really so), Ar.*Pax* 1165 (cf. S.*Fr.*731).

φηλητεύω, φηλήτης, v. φιλητεύω, φιλήτης.

φῆλ-ος, ον (φηλός is prob. an error in Theognost.*Can.*61), *deceitful*, *EM*130.51, 160.45, Sch.Ar.*Pax* 1165, Suid. (The connexion with Lat. *fallere* is doubtful.) **–όω,** *cheat, deceive*, ἐφήλωσεν φρένας A.*Ag.*492; ἐπέεσσιν A.R.3.983; λώβαισι καὶ κλαυθμοῖσι Lyc.785, cf. Men.17:—Pass., γλώσσαις φηλούμενοι E.*Supp.*243. **–ωμα,** ατος, τό, *deception, cheat*, Antipho Soph.71. **–ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *deceit*, *EM*791. 33.

φῆμα, ατος, τό, (φημί) *that which is said, word*, Hsch. (pl.).

φήμη, ἡ, Aeol. and Dor. **φάμα,** Sapph.*Supp.*20*a*.12, Pi.*O.*7.10; pseudo-Dor. **φήμα** B.5.194, al., Isyll.80: (φημί). I. *utterance prompted by the gods, significant* or *prophetic saying*, χαῖρε δὲ φήμῃ Ὀδυσσῆος φίλος υἱός Od.2.35, ubi v. Sch.; in the prayer of Odysseus to Zeus, φήμην τίς μοι φάσθω Od.20.100; folld. by φήμην δ' ἐξ οἴκοιο γυνὴ προέηκεν ἀλετρίς ib.105; φ. and κληδών are interchanged, Hdt. 5.72, cf. S.*El.*1109 sq.; φ. about a τέρας, Hdt.3.153; εἴτε του θεῶν φήμην ἀκούσας εἴτ' ἀπ' ἀνδρὸς οἶσθα S.*OT*43, cf. 86,475(lyr.); τοῦ ὀνείρου ἡ φ. the *message* of the dream, Hdt.1.43; φ. μαντικαί S.*OT* 723; φ. θεσφάτων Id.*Tr.*1150; μάντεων φῆμαι E.*Hipp.*1056, cf. *Ion* 180 (lyr.); φήμη τις οἴκων ἐν μυχοῖς ἱδρυμένη Id.*Hel.*820; φήμας τε καὶ μαντείας Pl.*Phd.*111b, cf. Isoc.9.21; φήμας καὶ ἐνύπνια καὶ οἰωνούς X. *Smp.*4.48, cf. *Cyr.*8.7.3, etc.; φήμης ἕνεκα *ominis causa*, Pl.*Lg.*878a, cf. 908a; τῇ πόλει (sc. Aquileia) ἀετὸς οἰκιζομένῃ τὴν αὐτοῦ φ. χαρίζεται Jul.*Or.*2.72a; hence, comically, φήμη γ' ὑμῖν ὄρνις ἐστί Ar.*Av.*720; φ. ἀγαθὴν λέξομεν = εὐφημίαν παρέξομεν, Id.*V.*865 (anap.). 2. *report, rumour*, usu. of uncertain and mysterious origin, φήμη οὔ τις πάμπαν ἀπόλλυται, ἥν τινα πολλοὶ λαοὶ φημίξωσι· θεός νύ τίς ἐστι καὶ αὐτή Hes.*Op.*763, cf. Aeschin.1.128 (citing φήμη δ' ἐς στρατὸν ἦλθε as from Il.); Φήμης βωμός Sch. ad loc., Paus.1.17.1; *common report*, opp. συκοφαντία, Aeschin.2.145; φάμα δ' ἦλθε κατὰ πτόλιν Sapph. l.c.; ἄμβροτε Φ. S.*OT*158 (lyr.); φ. ἐσέπτατο ἐς τὸ στρατόπεδον Hdt.9. 100; φ. δημόθρους A.*Ag.*938; τίν' ἔχων φ. ἀγαθὴν ἥκεις; Ar.*Eq.*1320 (anap.); φ. ὑπορρεῖ Pl.*Lg.*672b; φήμην κατασκεδάσαι Id.*Ap.*18c. 3. *report* of a man's character, *repute*, δεινὴν δὲ βροτῶν ὑπαλεύεο φήμην· φ. γάρ τε κακὴ πέλεται, κούφη μὲν ἀεῖραι—ῥεῖα μάλ', ἀργαλέη δὲ φέρειν, χαλεπὴ δ' ἀποθέσθαι Hes.*Op.*760; ὑποδεέστερα τῆς φ. Th.1. 11; περὶ τὸν τῶν ἀνθρώπων βίον..καὶ πράξεις ἀψευδής τις πλανᾶται φ. Aeschin.1.127; τοιαύτην φ. σαυτῷ περιφυομένην Isoc.5.78: pl., ἐπιφέρειν γυναικείους ἑαυτοῖς φήμας Pl.*Lg.*935a; ἐπώνυμος ἐν φήμαις βροτῶν Antiph.105:—esp. of *good report, fame*, περιχαρὴς τῇ φ. Hdt. 1.31; κατὰ τὴν εὐλογίαν καὶ τοὺς ἐπαίνους καὶ τὴν φ. Isoc.5.134, cf. 4.186; ὁ δ' ὄλβιος ὃν φᾶμαι κατέχοντ' ἀγαθαί Pi.*O.*7.10: but also φ. πονηραί A.*Ch.*1045; αἰσχρὰ φ., opp. καλὴ δόξα, Isoc.1.43; ψευδῆ φ. ὑμνεῖν κατὰ θεῶν Pl.*Lg.*822c, cf. *R.*463d. 4. φᾶμαι *songs of praise*, Pi.*P.*2.16; φάμα φιλοφόρμιγξ A.*Supp.*697 (lyr.), cf. *Th.*866 (anap.). II. *any voice* or *words, speech, saying*, λόγων φ. poet. periphr. for λόγοι, S.*Ph.*846 (lyr.); esp. *common report, tradition, legend*, ἀλλ' ἔστι φήμη.. A.*Supp.*760; πολιαὶ φῆμαι E.*El.*701 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Phlb.*16c, *Lg.*713c; αἱ ἀρχαῖαι φ. Plb.12.3.2; μνήμην παρὰ τῆς

φήμης λαβών Lys.2.3. b. *common report* or *parlance*, Chrysipp. *Stoic.*2.242; ὅσους ἡ κοινὴ φ. παραδέδωκεν [θεούς] Phld.*Piet.*17. 2. *message*, A.*Ch.*741, S.*El.*1155, E.*Hipp.*158 (lyr.).

φημί, φῄς, φησι *PCair.Zen.*316.1 (iii B.C.), *PSI*7.846.7 (Pap. of Ar. (?), ii/iii A.D.), cf. Hdn.Gr.2.147,419; φησί (apocop. φή Anacr.40); pl. φᾰμέν, φᾰτέ, φᾱσί; Dor. φᾱμί, φᾱσί or φᾶτί (Ar.*Ach.*771, Anon. in *PSI*9.1091.11,18), 3 pl. φαντί; Aeol. φᾶμι Sapph.32, 2 sg. φαῖσθα Alc.*Supp.*20.6, 3 sg. φαῖσι ib.26.5, Sapph.66, 3 pl. φαῖσι Sapph. *Supp.*5.2: aor. 2 ἔφην, Ep. φῆν Il.18.326; ἔφησθα 1.397, al., Ar.*Lys.* 132, X.*An.*1.6.7, Pl.*Cra.*438a, Aeschin.3.164, etc. (rarely ἔφης Il.22. 280, X.*Cyr.*4.1.23), Ep. φῆσθα Il.21.186, Od.14.149 (v.l. φῇσθα), φῆς Il.5.473, Od.7.239 (v.l.); ἔφη, Ep. φῆ, Dor. φᾶ Pi.*I.*2.11; 1 pl. ἔφᾰμεν Isoc.3.26 (ἔφημεν A.D.*Adv.*184.7, Gal.1.158, Papp.524.16, Choerob. *in Theod.*2.341 H.); 2 pl. ἔφᾰτε And.2.25; 3 pl. ἔφασαν, Ep. φάσαν Il.2.278, also ἔφᾰν, φάν, 3.161, 6.108; imper. φαθί (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.431, al., A.D.*Synt.*264.4; φάθι is found in codd. of Pl. *Grg.*475e, al.); subj. φῶ, φῇς, φῇ, Ep. φῆσιν Od.1.168, φήῃ 11.128, 23.275; Dor. 3 pl. subj. φᾶντι *Tab.Heracl.*1.116; opt. φαίην, 1 pl. φαῖμεν Il.2.81, 24.222, Pi.*N.*7.87, 3 pl. φαῖεν Th.3.68, etc.; inf. φάναι, Hdt.1.27, etc., poet. φάμεν Pi.*N.*8.19; part. φάς Il.9.35, Hdt.1.63,141, *SIG*279.18 (Zeleia, iv B.C.), φᾶσα Hdt.6.135, pl. φάντες Il.3.44, 14.126, Pl.*Alc.*2.139b: fut. φήσω, Dor. φασῶ Ar.*Ach.* 739, etc.; 1 pl. φασοῦμες Diotog.ap.Stob.4.1.133: aor. 1 ἔφησα Cratin. in *PSI*11.1212.9, Hdt.3.153, *PCair.Zen.*19.3 (iii B.C.) (ἔφασεν is dub. ib.140.7); Dor. 3 sg. φᾶσε Pi.*N.*1.66; 2 sg. subj. (Dor.) φάσῃς [ᾰ] Simon.32 (φήσῃς etc. codd. Stob., corr. Bgk.); opt. φήσειε Hdt.6.69, A.*Pr.*503, part. φήσας X.*Mem.*3.11.1, Isoc.12.239, inf. φῆσαι Thphr. *Char.*2.7:—Med. (chiefly poet. in early writers), impf. and aor. 2 ἐφάμην, ἔφατο (also *SIG*437.6 (Delph., iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*343.8 (iii B.C.), *PSI*4.437.8 (iii B.C.), Parth.4.5, etc.), Ep. φάτο Il.20.262, φάσθε Od.6.200, 10.562, ἔφαντο, Ep. φάντο 24.460; imper. φάο 16.168, 18.171, φάσθω, φάσθε; inf. φάσθαι; part. φάμενος (also Archim. *Spir. Prooem.*, *Eratosth.Prooem.*, *SIG*364.83 (Ephesus, iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*236.4 (iii B.C.), *PHamb.*4.14 (i A.D.), J.*AJ*17.12.2, Gal. 6.228, etc.): Dor. fut. φάσομαι [ᾰ] Pi.*N.*9.43:—Pass., pf. 3 sg. πέφαται A.R.2.500; 3 sg. imper. πεφάσθω Pl.*Ti.*72d; but part. πεφασμένος Il.14.127, A.*Pr.*843 shd. be referred to φαίνω: aor. ἐφάθην (ἀπ-, κατ-) Arist.*Int.*18^{b}39. The pres. indic. φημί is enclit., exc. in 2 sg. pres. φῄς: φαμέν is 1 pl. pres., φάμεν poet. inf.: φαντί is 3 pl., φάντι part. II. φάσκω supplied all moods of pres. except the indic., also impf. ἔφασκον; cf. ἠμί. [ᾰ, except in φᾱσι, and in masc. and fem. part. φάς, φᾶσα: in inf. φάναι ᾰ always; φᾶναι is corrupt in Eub.119.11 codd. Ath.]:—*say, affirm, assert*, either abs., or folld. by inf., e.g. Λυσίθευς Μικίωνα φιλῖν (=-εῖν) φησι *IG*1^{2}.924, cf. 57.48, or acc. et inf.; the inf. is freq. omitted, σὲ κακὸν καὶ ἀνάλκιδα φήσει (sc. εἶναι) Il.8.153; also Κορινθίους τί φῶμεν; what *shall we say of* them? X.*HG*3.5.12; φ. πρός τινα, πρὸς ξεῖνον φάσθαι ἔπος ἠδ' ἐπακοῦσαι Od.17.584: less freq. c. dat., αὐτοῖς *Ev.Matt.*13.28; κατά τινος φ. to *speak* against him, X.*Ap.*25: sts. folld. by ὡς, Lys.7.19, v.l. in X. *HG*.6.3.7; by ὅτι, Pl.*Grg.*487d, Corn.*ND.*30; by an interrog. clause, μή ποτε φάσῃς ὅ τι γίνεται αὔριον Simon. l.c.; by part., dub. in Pl. *Grg.*481c (fort. leg. θῶμεν); also parenthetic, τίνες, φῄς, ἦσαν οἱ λόγοι; Pl.*Phd.*59c. b. since what one says commonly expresses a belief or opinion, *think, deem, suppose*, φῂ γὰρ ὅ γ' αἰρήσειν Πριάμου πόλιν Il. 2.37; φαίης κε ζάκοτόν τέ τιν' ἔμμεναι ἄφρονά τε *you would say, would think*, he was.., 3.220; ἶσον ἐμοὶ φάσθαι *to say* he is (i.e. *fancy* himself) equal to me, 1.187, 15.167; μὴ..φαθὶ λεύσσειν *think* not that you see, Theoc.22.56; τί φῄς; what *say you?* i.e. what *think you?* (v. infr. II.5); λέγ' ἀνύσας ὅ τι φῄς Ar.*Pl.*349:—so φ. δεῖν, φ. χρῆναι, *deem* it right, And.3.34, Isoc.3.48. c. *say*, i.e. *write*, of an author, ὡς ἔφημεν Gal.1.158, etc.—The Med. has all these senses as well as the Act. II. Special Phrases: 1. φασί, *they say, it is said*, Il.5.638, Od.6.42, etc.; parenthetically, Arist.*EN*1109^{a}35, Men.*Epit.* 223, etc.: Prose writers use φησί when quoting, D.23.89, etc.; φησίν *saith* He, 1*Ep.Cor.*6.16; esp. of an opponent's objection, Plu.2. 112c; even after a plural, ὅ τοίνυν μέγιστον ἔχειν οἴονται.. "καὶ αὐτός", φησί, "τῶν εἰσιόντων ἥσθα" Lib.*Or.*52.39; "τὸν δὲ μετ' εἰσενόησα", ἔφη "Ομηρος as H. *said*, Pl.*Prt.*315b. 2. joined with a synon. Verb, ἔφη λέγων, ἔφησε λέγων, Hdt.3.156, 6.137, etc.; ἔλεγε φάς Id.1.122; λέγει οὐδέν, φαμένη..Id.2.22; τί ἐροῦμεν ἢ τί φήσομεν; D.8.37, cf. 25.100; τί φῶ; τί λέξω; E.*Hel.*483. 3. in repeating dialogues the Verb commonly goes before its subject, ἔφην ἐγώ, ἔφη ὁ Σωκράτης, *said* I, *said* S., but the order is sts. inverted, ἐγὼ ἔφην, ὁ Σωκράτης ἔφη, I *said*, S. *said*. 4. inserted parenthetically, though the sentence has been introduced by λέγει, εἶπεν, etc., ὁ Ἰσχόμαχος.. εἶπεν· ἀλλὰ παίζεις μὲν σύ γε, ἔφη X.*Oec.*17.10, cf. Pl.*Chrm.*164e; ἡ κρίσις..διαρρήδην λέγει "διότι", φησίν, "ἔδοξε τἀληθῆ εἰσαγγεῖλαι" Lys.13.50. 5. τί φημί; S.*OT*1471, and τί φῄς; *Ph.*804, E.*Hel.* 706 (dub.), are used extra metrum, as exclamations. 6. κυριώτατα φάναι, in parenthesis, strictly *speaking*, Ph.2.374; ὡς οὕτω φάναι, =ὡς εἰπεῖν, ἅπασαι ὡς οὕτω φάναι *practically* all, Gal.*Vict.Att.*9; συνελόντα (v.l.-όντι) φάναι, =συνελόντι εἰπεῖν, Id.16.502. 7. Οἰδίπουν..ἂν μόνον φῶ if I only *mention* Oedipus, Antiph.191.6, cf. Pl.*Cra.*411a, 435a. III. like κατάφημι, *say yes, affirm, assert*, καὶ τοὺς φάναι and they *said yes*, Hdt.8.88; καί φημι κἀπόφημι S.*OC*317; ἔγωγέ φημι Pl. *Grg.*526c; φάναι τε καὶ ἀπαρνεῖσθαι Id.*Tht.*165a: c. inf., φῄς ἢ καταρνεῖ μὴ δεδρακέναι τάδε; S.*Ant.*442; but οὔ φημι means *say no, deny, refuse*, c. inf., ἡ Πυθίη οὐκ ἔφη χρήσειν *said* she would *not*.., Hdt.1. 19, cf. 8.2; οὐκ ἔφασαν ἐπιτρέψαι Lys.13.15,47 (leg. -τρέψειν): c. acc. et inf., οὔ φημ' Ὀρέστην σ' ἐνδίκως ἀνδρηλατεῖν A.*Eu.*221, cf. Hdt.2.63: abs., κἂν μὲν μὴ φῇ if he *says no*, Ar.*Av.*555 (anap.); ἢ φάθι ἢ μὴ ἃ ἐρωτῶ answer me *yes* or no, Pl.*Grg.*475e; so in answers, φημί or οὕτως φημί *yes*, Id.*Phdr.*270c, al., *Grg.*500e; οὐκ ἔφη he *said no*, Id.*Phd.*118a.—In this sense Att. writers, besides pres., mostly use fut. φήσω and aor. ἔφησα, but in impf., inf., and part. pres., to avoid ambiguity, they prefer ἔφασκον, φάσκειν, φάσκων (v. φάσκω): φάναι is distd. fr. φάσκειν, e.g. ἔφη σπουδάζειν *he said* he was in haste, ἔφασκε σπουδάζειν *he alleged* he was in haste; but ἔφησθα is found in this sense, X.*An.*1. 6.7. IV. *command, order*, ἔφην τῷ Ὀρθοβούλῳ ἐξαλεῖψαί με Lys.16.13 (so ἔφασαν, v.l. for ἔφρασαν in X.*Cyr.*4.6.11).

φημίζω, aor. ἐφήμισα A. (v. infr.), E. (v. infr.), Ep. subj. -ίξω Hes. *Op.*764, Dor. ἐφάμιξα (κατ-) Pi.*O.*6.56:—Med., aor. ἐφημισάμην A. (v. infr.), Ep. -ιξάμην D.P.90, Nonn.*D.*3.276:—Pass., fut. φημισθήσομαι Lyc.1082: aor. ἐφημίσθην Plu.2.264d, etc.: pf. πεφήμισμαι Str.1.2.12: (φήμη). I. *prophesy, utter*, ᾗ καὶ Λοξίας ἐφήμισε A.*Ch.*558. 2. *spread a report*, φήμην φ. Hes.*Op.*764; διαβολάς J.*BJ*1.23.2, cf. Q.S.13.538, etc.:—Pass., οἱ τεθνάναι φημισθέντες Plu. l.c., cf. J.*BJ*1.29.4, Arr.*Peripl.M.Eux.*6, *PGiss.*19.4 (ii A.D.); Μίνως ὁαριστὴς τοῦ Διὸς ἐφημίσθη εἶναι Plot.6.9.7: abs., *to be slandered*, *Supp.Epigr.*4.648.12 (Lydia, ii A.D.). 3. *call, name*, τινά τι Call.*Aet.*3.1.14,58, Nonn.*D.*9.23; οὔνομα φ. Opp.*H.*5.476:—Med., Euph.57. 4. *promise*, ἣν (sc. εὐνήν) ἐφήμισεν πατήρ μοι E.*IA*1356; ὃ ἐφήμισεν..παρασχέσθαι Sch.Call. in Διηγήσεις xi 3. II. Med., *express in words*, συντόμως ἐφημίσω A.*Ag.*629, cf. 1162 (lyr.), 1173 (lyr.):—Pass., Zos.Alch.p.169 B.

Φήμιος, ὁ, name of a minstrel in Od. (1.154, al.). 2. epith. of Zeus, *SIG*1014.27 (Erythrae, iii B.C.); Φημία, epith. of Athena, ibid.

φῆμις, ιος, ἡ, poet. for φήμη, *speech, talk*, Il.10.207; but ἐς θῶκον πρόμολον δήμοιό τε φῆμιν the *place of talk* Od.15.468. 2. *common opinion* or *judgement expressed in talk*, χαλεπὴ δ' ἔχε δήμου φ. 14.239, cf. 16.75; τῶν ἀλεείνω φῆμιν ἀδευκέα their 'bitter *gossip*', 6. 273; Κασσάνδραν..φᾶμις ἔχησι βροτῶν Ibyc.9. b. φ. ἀοιδῶν their *praise*, Euph.40: hence, 3. *reputation*, χαλεπὴν δέ τε φῆμιν ὀπάσσει..γυναιξί Od.24.201; later of *good report*, Man.3.183,237.

φημισμός, ὁ, = φήμη, Suid.

φημοσύνη, ἡ, *oracular utterance*, *Inscr.Cret.*1.xvi 7 (Lato, ii/i B.C.).

φήνη, ἡ, a kind of *vulture*, perh. *lammergeyer, Gypaëtus barbatus*, φῆναι ἢ αἰγυπιοί Od.16.217, cf. 3.372, Ar.*Av.*304, Arist.*HA*592^{b}5, 619^{b}23, cf. φῖνις; sacred to Athena, Ael.*NA*12.4.

φηνός, = λαμπρός, Hdn.Gr.1.176.

φήρ, ὁ, gen. φηρός, Aeol. (cf. Hsch.) for θήρ, pl. φῆρες Simon.59 (cf. *Rh.Mus.*38.378); of *the Centaurs*, Il.1.268, 2.743; in sg., Pi.*P.*3. 4, 4.119:—in Ion. writers of *Satyrs* (v. sq.), Gal.17(2).38; of Marsyas, Telest.1.5.

φήρεα, τά, *swelling of the parotid glands*, so as to be like the budding horns of Satyrs (φῆρες), Hp.*Epid.*6.3.6 (nisi leg. φηρεῖα), cf. Gal. ad loc.: hence Adv. **φηρεατικῶς,** Gal.19.151.

φηρία, Aeol. for θηρία, Hsch.

φηρομᾰνής, ές, *madly fond of wild animals*, epith. of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.22. **φῆρος·** ἡ τῶν ἀρχαίων θεῶν τροφή, Hsch.; φῆρον Hdn.Gr.1.385.

Φητι-αλεῖς, -άλιοι, v. Φετιάλιοι. **φήτρη, φητρία,** v. φράτρα.

φθάζω, = φθάνω, Sch.A.R.2.1219.

φθαίρω, Dor. for φθείρω, Eust.1648.6, *EM*269.50.

φθάνω, Il.9.506, impf. ἔφθανον X.*HG*6.2.30, *AP*9.272 (Bianor): fut. φθήσομαι Il.23.444, Th.5.10, Pl.*R.*375c, etc.; but φθάσω [ᾰ] Hp. *Morb.*3.13 (s. v. l.), X.*Cyr.*5.4.38: aor. ἔφθᾰσα Hdt.7.161, A.*Pers.* 752 (troch.), Th.3.49, X.*Cyr.*7.1.19, etc.; imper. φθάσον J.*AJ*6.11. 7; opt. 3 sg. φθάσειε Isoc.8.120, pl. φθάσειαν X.*HG*7.2.14 (this tense prevails in later Gk., Plb.3.66.1, etc.); Dor. ἔφθασσα Theoc.2.115: but the only Ep. aor. is ἔφθην, not found in A. or S., but the more usual form in E. and Ar., less freq. in Th., X., D.; pl. ἔφθημεν, -ητε, -ησαν, E.*Ph.*1468, Isoc.5.7, Antipho 2.2.5, Ep. pl.3 φθάν Il.11. 51; subj. φθῶ, Ep. 3 sg. φθήῃ, φθῆσιν, 16.861, 23.805; Ep. 1 pl. φθέωμεν Od.16.383; 3 pl. φθέωσι 24.437; opt. φθαίην, Ep. 3 sg. φθαίησι (παρα-) Il.10.346; inf. φθῆναι Hdt.6.115, Th.4.4; part. φθάς Hdt.3.71; Ep. part. Med. φθάμενος Il.5.119, al., Hes.*Op.*554: pf. ἔφθᾰκα Philipp.ap.D.18.39, Lxx 2*Ch.*28.9, *IG*12(9).906.26 (Chalcis, iii A.D.); πέφθακα Ps.-Callisth.2.10 (v.l.): plpf. ἐφθάκει Plu.*Galb.*17, Luc.*Philops.*6:—Pass., Arist.*Mu.*395^{a}18: impf. ἐφθάνετο *AP*9.278 (Bianor); ἐφθάνοντο J.*BJ*5.2.4 (v.l. ἐφονεύοντο): aor. ἐφθάσθην D.H. 6.25, *Epigr.Gr.*315 (Smyrna), *IPE*2.197 (Panticapaeum, ii A.D.), J.*AJ*8.12.4, Gal.4.560. [φθᾱνω always in Att. (so also in *AP*9.272 (Bianor), *APl.*4.382,384); φθᾱνω in Il.9.506, 21.262 (where Zenod. read φθανέει for φθάνει)]:—*come* or *do first* or *before* others: I. c. acc. pers., *to be beforehand with, overtake, outstrip*, in running or otherwise, φθάνει δέ τε καὶ τὸν ἄγοντα Il.21.262; φθῆ σε τέλος θανάτοιο 11.451, cf. Hes.*Op.*554,570, Hdt.7.161, E.*Heracl.*120, *IT*669, Isoc.9.42, etc.; οὐ μὴ φθάσωμεν τοὺς κοιμηθέντας 1*Ep.Thess.*4.15; so ἔφθησαν τὸν χειμῶνα they *anticipated* the storm, Hdt.7.188; φθάσας τὸν λογισμόν D.21.38:—Pass., *to be overtaken*, ὑπό τινος Arist. *Mu.*395^{a}18, *AP*9.278 (Bianor); ἐφθάσθην (v. supr.). II. abs., *come* or *act first*, opp. ὑστερέω or ὑστερίζω, E.*Ph.*975, X.*An.*6.1.18, cf. Th.4.121; τοῦ φθάσαντος ἁρπαγή the prey of *the first comer*, A.*Pers.*752 (troch.), cf. *Fr.*23 (lyr.); πρὶν ἐλθεῖν αὐτοὺς φθάσαι βουλόμενοι Th.7.36; μὴ φθάσῃ ἐς τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον ἐσπλεύσας Id.8. 100; φθάσαι πρὶν ἀδικηθῆναι Arist.*Pol.*1302^{b}23, cf. *Rh.*1373^{a}23;

in later writers, τὰ φθάσαντα the things *before mentioned*, Ael.*VH* 1.34, Arg.D.46 ; part. φθάνων, φθάσας *previous*, τῶν φθασάντων δυεῖν βιβλίων Porph.*Abst.*3.1 ; ἐν τοῖς φθάνουσιν ἔργοις Dex.Hist.*Fr.*26 J. ; τοῖς φθάνουσι κατορθώμασι Id.*Fr.*6 J. ; οἱ φθάσαντες πόνοι Agath.5.16 ; τὸ φθάνον *previous time*, Ael.*VH*14.6 ; τὸ φθάσαν, τὰ φθάσαντα, the *past*, Agath.3.2, al., Procop.Gaz.*Ep.*32 ; ὁ φθάσας χρόνος Men.Prot.p.127 D. 2. with Preps., *come* or *arrive first*, ἕως τῶν οὐρανῶν Lxx 2*Ch.*28.9 ; ἔφθασεν ἐφ' ὑμᾶς *Ev.Matt.*12.28, *Ev.Luc.*11.20, cf. 1*Ep.Thess.*2.16 : φ. εἰς.., simply, *arrive at, attain to*, *Ep.Rom.*9.31, *Ep.Phil.*3.16, Plu.2.338a ; φθάσομεν εἰς Πηλούσι(ον) *PPar.*18.14 (ii A. D.) : abs., of Time, *arrive*, καιρὸς τῆς τομῆς ἔφθακε (v. l. ἔφθασεν) Lxx*Ca.*2.12 ; ἔφθασεν ὁ μὴν ὁ ἕβδομος ib.2*Es.*3.1. b. *extend*, μέχρι γῆς Plot.3.2.7 ; εἰς βορρᾶν *PFlor.*50.87 (iii A. D.). c. *reach*, αἰθέρα *APl.*4.384. d. Gramm., *to be applied* or *applicable*, ἐπ' ἀμφοτέρας τὰς διαθέσεις A.D.*Synt.*211.22, cf. 217.23, al. III. the action in which one *is beforehand* is expressed by the part. agreeing with the subject, [Ἄτη] πολλὸν ὑπεκπροθέει, φθάνει δέ τε πᾶσαν ἐπ' αἶαν βλάπτουσ' ἀνθρώπους and *is beforehand* in doing men mischief, Il.9.506 ; ἀλλ' ἄρα μιν φθῆ Τηλέμαχος κατόπισθε βαλών Telemachus *was beforehand* with him *in* striking, i.e. struck *first*, Od.22.91, cf. 16.383, Il.10.368 ; ἔφθασέν με προαπελθὼν Χάρμος *PCair.Zen.*16.3 (iii B. C.) ; ἔφθησαν ἀπικόμενοι arrived *first*, Hdt.4.136, cf. 6.115 ; so φ. εὐεργετῶν *to be the first* to show a kindness, X.*Mem.*2.3.14 ; ὅπως φθάσειαν βοηθήσαντες Id.*HG*7.2.14 ; ἔφθασαν προκαταλαβόντες Th.3.112 ; φθάνουσιν αὐτοὺς προκαταφυγοῦσαι Id.2.91 ; ἣν φθάσωσιν πρότερον διαφθείραντες τὸ στράτευμα Id.7.25 ; φ. γόνασι προσπεσὼν πατρός E.*HF*986, etc. : part. Pass. is also used, ἤ κε πολὺ φθαίη πόλις ἁλοῦσα, i.e. it would be taken *first*, Il.13.815 ; εἴ κε φθῇ τυπεὶς shall be wounded *first*, 16.861 ; φθαίητε γὰρ ἂν..ἐξανδραποδισθέντες ἤ.. Hdt.6.108 ; μὴ φθάσωσι προεπιβουλευόμενοι Th.3.83 ; ἔφθη κατακωλυθείς X.*HG*1.6.17 ; φθάνειν δεῖ πεφραγμένους τοὺς πόρους they must *first* be blocked up, Id.*Cyr.*2.4.25 : these clauses, being compar. in sense, are folld. by a gen., φθὰν δὲ μέγ' ἱππήων..κοσμηθέντες were drawn up *before* the drivers, Il.11.51 ; more freq. by πρίν.. or ἤ.., ἔφθη ὀρεξάμενος, πρὶν οὐτάσαι 16.322, cf. Antipho1.29, X.*Cyr.*3.2.4 ; φθήσονται τούτοισι πόδες καὶ γοῦνα καμόντα ἢ ὑμῖν Il.23.444 ; ἔφθης πεζὸς ἰὼν ἢ ἐγὼ σὺν νηΐ Od.11.58 ; ἔφθησαν ἀναβάντες πρὶν ἤ.. Hdt.9.70 ; ἔφθησαν ἐκπεσόντες πρότερον ἤ..Id.6.91. b. in later Gr., c. part. to express *previous* action or happening, φθάνω ὑμῖν πρότερον γεγραφηκώς I have *already* written to you, *POxy.*1666.3 (iii A. D.), cf. 237 vi 30 (ii A. D.), etc. ; ἔφθασα εἰρηκώς Luc.*Pisc.*29 ; ὡς ἔφθην εἰπών Id.*Par.*3 ; cf. III.2b. 2. in the same sense, part. φθάς or φθάσας, Ep. φθάμενος, is used like an Adv. with a principal Verb, ὅς μ' ἔβαλε φθάμενος, for ὅς μ' ἔφθη βαλών, Il.5.119, cf. 13.387, Od.19.449 ; οὐκ ἄλλος φθὰς ἐμεῦ κατήγορος ἔσται no other shall be an accuser *before* me, Hdt.3.71 ; ἀνέῳξάς με φθάσας you opened the door *before* me, Ar.*Pl.*1102 ; φθάσας προσπεσοῦμαι Th.5.9, cf. 2.91, X.*Cyr.*1.5.3, etc. ; even with a part., φθάσας..ἁρπάσας Hdt.6.65 ; rarely part. pres., φθάνοντες δηοῦμεν X.*Cyr.*3.3.18. b. in signf. III. 1 b, φθάσαντες ἐπληρώσαμεν αὐτούς we had *already* paid them, *POxy.*1103.6 (iv A. D.) ; but ὡσεὶ καὶ ὁμογενῆ φθάσας εἶπον as if I *had* said (not *had already* said) ὁ., Gal.16.502. 3. rarely c. inf., ὁ φθάσας θαρσῆσαι he that *first* gains confidence, Th.3.82 ; σπεύδειν ὅπως..φθαίης ἔτ' εἰς ἐκκλησίαν ἐλθεῖν (v. l. ἐλθών) hurry *to be in time* to get to.., Ar.*Eq.*935 (lyr.), cf. *Nu.*1384 (v. infr. IV. 1) ; μόλις φθάνει θρόνοισιν ἐμπεσοῦσα μὴ χαμαὶ πεσεῖν hardly *manages* by falling *first* on the seat not to fall on the ground, E.*Med.*1169 ; more freq. in later writers, of actions which one *manages* to do, *does before* or *has done first* or *already*, A.R.1.1189, D.H.4.59,61, Sor.1.111, Gal.15.2,93, Luc.*D.Mort.*13.2, *Harm.*2 ; ἐὰν φθάσω πρὸ τῆς τρύγης ἀνελθεῖν *PSI*8.971.10 (iii/iv A. D.) ; ἐὰν ὁ ἰατρὸς αὐτὸ φθάσῃ κενῶσαι Gal.16.499 ; φθάνοντος ἤδη πυρέττειν ἐκ τεττάρων ἡμερῶν τοῦ νοσοῦντος *having already begun*, ib.498 ; μὴ φθάνων προσηκόντως τρέφεσθαι if he *is* not *first* suitably nourished, Id.18(2).36, cf. 84,103 ; συμβαίνει φθάνειν ἀποθνῄσκειν τοὺς νεωτέρους the young die *first*, ib.222 ; εἰ φθάσαιμεν παλαιοὺς πίθους ἔχειν μεγάλους if we *already* have.., *Gp.*6.3.11, cf. 10.22.2, al., A.D.*Pron.*90.1 ; ἔφθακεν οὖν ταῦτα ἐψηφίσθαι καὶ τῇ βουλῇ *IG*12(9).906.26 (Chalcis, iii A. D.). IV. with negatives, 1. with οὐ and part. (inf. is v. l. in Ar.*Nu.*1384), folld. by καί or καὶ εὐθύς, of two actions following close on each other, οὐ φθάνειν χρὴ συσκιάζοντας γέννυν καὶ..ὁρμᾶν you must *no sooner* get your beard than you march, E.*Supp.*1219 ; οὐ φθάνει ἐξαγόμενος καὶ εὐθὺς ὅμοιός ἐστι τοῖς ἀκαθάρτοις *no sooner* is he brought out than he becomes unclean, X.*Eq.*5.10, cf. Ar.*Nu.*1384 ; οὐκ ἔφθημεν εἰς Τροιζῆν' ἐλθόντες καὶ τυιαύταις νόσοις ἐλήφθημεν ἐξ ὧν..*no sooner* had we come to Troezen than.., Isoc.19.22, cf. 5.53, 8.98, 9.53 ; οὐκ ἔφθη μοι συμβᾶσα ἡ ἀτυχία καὶ εὐθὺς ἐπεχείρησαν διαφορῆσαι τἄνδοθεν *scarcely* or *no sooner* had misfortune befallen me when.., D.57.65, cf. 43.69, Isoc.4.86. 2. οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις, οὐκ ἂν φθάνοιτε, with part. pres., express a strong exhortation or urgent command, οὐκ ἂν φθάνοιτε τὴν ταχίστην ὀπίσω ἀπαλλασσόμενοι you could not *be too quick* in departing, i.e. *make haste and* be off, Hdt.7.162 ; οὐ φθάνοιτ' ἔτ' ἂν θνῄσκοντες *make haste and* die, E.*Or.*936, cf. 941, *Alc.*662, *Heracl.*721, *Tr.*456 (troch.), *IT*245 ; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοιτον τοῦτο πράττοντε Ar.*Pl.*485 ; ἀποτρέχων οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις ib.1133 ; εἰς ἀγορὰν ἰὼν ταχέως οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις ib.874, cf. *Ec.*118 ; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις λέγων Pl.*Smp.*185e, X.*Mem.*2.3.11 ; these phrases are not to be treated as questions, cf. οὐκ ἂν φθάνοιμι (sc. λέγων) Pl.*Smp.*214e, cf. *Phd.*100c, D.25.40, Luc.*Fug.*26, *Symp.*2, *Anach.*14 : c. part. aor., once in Luc., *Vit.Auct.*26. b. in 1, 2, or 3 pers., to express immediate futurity, οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις ἀκούων you *shall* hear *in a moment*, Pl.*Euthd.*272d ; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοι τὸ πλῆθος τούτοις τοῖς θηρίοις δουλεῦον *will soon* (or *inevitably*) be enslaved to.., D.24.143 ; also to express what is logically inevitable, οὐκ ἂν φθάνοιεν αὐτοὺς προσκυνοῦντες they *will soon be* (or *cannot logically help*) worshipping them, Aristeas 137 ; τοῦτο μὲν οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις καὶ Ἐμπεδοκλεῖ πρὸ αὐτοῦ ἐγκαλῶν Luc.*Fug.*2 ; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοι κἀμὲ μάντιν λέγων Id.*Hes.*8 ; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοι τις ἁπάσας ἀναιρῶν τὰς τοιαύτας προστασίας Id.*Apol.*11 : c. part. aor., Id.*Tox.*2.

φθάρ-μα, ατος, τό, *corruption*, Lxx*Le.*22.25. II. *outcast, castaway*, J.*BJ*5.10.5. **-σία,** ἡ, *destruction*, Thales ap.Fulg.*Myth.*2.11. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *destructive*, c. gen., φθαρτικὰ ἀλλήλων τὰ ἐναντία one of another, Arist.*Ph.*192a21 ; ἡ κακία φ. ἀρχῆς Id.*EN*1140b19 ; πόλεως φ. Id.*Pol.*1281a20 : abs., Id.*Po.*1452b11 ; opp. ποιητικός, γενητικός, Id.*Top.*114b17, 124a25 ; ζῷα οὐ φ. Porph.*Abst.*1.11 ; φ. φαρμακεῖαι Plu.2.134e ; φάρμακα *deadly* poisons, Dsc.3.45 ; ἐμβρύων φ., v. l. for φθόριος, Id.2 166, cf. 1.105 ; φ. δύναμις Gal.11.764. Adv. -κῶς Arist.*Top.*153b32. **-τός,** ή, όν, *destructible, perishable*, opp. ἀΐδιος, Id.*APo.*75b24, 85b18, *Metaph.*992b17, 1058b26, Ocell.1.4, Plu.2.106d, S.E.*M.*9.141, etc. ; gloss on θνητός, Sch.Theoc.24.171 (Antinoë Pap.).

φθαστέον, (φθάνω) *one must anticipate*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.7.8.2.

φθᾰτέω, aor. subj. φθατήσῃ, glossed φθάσῃ, Hsch. ; cf. καταφθατόομαι (or rather -έομαι) ; also **ψᾰτᾶσθαι,** = προκαταλαμβάνειν, Id. ; ψατῆσαι, = προειπεῖν, Id.

φθέγγομαι, Od.10.228, etc. : fut. φθέγξομαι Il.21.341 : aor. ἐφθεγξάμην, Ep. and poet. φθεγξάμην 18.218, Pi.*O.*6.14 : pf. ἔφθεγμαι, 2 sg. ἔφθεγξαι Pl.*Lg.*830c, 3 sg. ἔφθεγκται (trans.) Arist.*APo.*77a2, (Pass.) Id.*Cael.*279a23 :—*utter a sound* or *voice*, esp. *speak loud and clear*, freq. in Hom., φθεγξάμενος παρὰ νηός Il.11.603, cf. 10.67, al., Pl.*R.*336b (properly of all animals that have lungs, Arist.*HA*535a30) : I. of the human voice, ἀνθρωπηΐῃ φωνῇ φ. Hdt.2.57 ; ἀπὸ γλώσσας Pi.l.c. ; διὰ τοῦ στόματος Pl.*Sph.*238b ; [ψυχῆς] φθεγξαμένης ἀΐων Xenoph.7.5 ; φθεγξαμένου τευ ἢ αὐδήσαντος Od.9.497 ; with a part. expressing the kind of cry, φθέγξομ' ἐγὼν ἰάχουσα Il.21.341 ; τοὶ δ' ἐφθέγγοντο καλεῦντες Od.10.229, cf. 12.249 ; so σφοδρῷ τῷ πνεύματι φ. Archyt.1 ; φ. μετὰ βοῆς Pl.*Lg.*791e, etc. ; μέγιστον ἁπάντων D.19.206 ; καλὸν καὶ μέγα ib.216, cf. 337 ; ἐλεύθερον καὶ μέγα Pl.*Grg.*485e ; also of weak, small voice, φθεγξάμενος ὀλίγῃ ὀπί Od.14.492 ; τυτθὸν φθεγξαμένη Il.24.170 ; of the battle-cry, X.*An.*1.8.18 ; of the recitative of the chorus, Id.*Oec.*8.3 ; οὐκέτι πόρρω διθυράμβων φ. Pl.*Phdr.*238d ; οὐδ' ἂν φθέγξασθαι δυνηθείη would not be able to *utter a syllable*, Isoc.15.192, cf. Pl.*R.*368c ; opp. silence, X.*Mem.*4.2.6 ; εἶτα σὺ φθέγγει..; *open your mouth..?* D.18.283 ; of children just born, Arist.*HA*587a27 :—Constr. :—c. acc. cogn., *utter*, ἔπος Hdt.5.106 ; ἀγέλαστα Heraclit.92 ; ὀδυρμοὺς καὶ γόους ἀνωφελεῖς A.*Pr.*34 ; καίρια S.*Ph.*862 (lyr.) ; ἀράς, λόγους, βλασφημίαν, E.*Ph.*475, *Med.*1307, *Ion*1189 ; ῥῆμα μοχθηρόν *SIG*1175.19 (Piraeus, Tab.Defix., iv/iii B. C.) ; τἀληθῆ Pl.*Phlb.*49b ; ὑπέρογκα ματαιότητος φ. 2*Ep.Pet.*2.18 : the pers. addressed added with a Prep., φ. εἰς ἡμᾶς E.*Ph.*l.c. ; πρός τινα Pl.*Ion*534d ; later τισί, Plu.*Crass.*27 ; φ. τι περί τινος Isoc.10.13 ; τὸ φθεγγόμενον, abs., that *which uttered the sound*, Hdt.8.65. 2. of animals, as a horse, *neigh, whinny*, Id.3.84,85 ; of an eagle, *scream*, X.*An.*6.1.23 ; of a raven, *croak*, Thphr.*Sign.*16 ; of a fawn, *cry*, Theoc.13.62 ; of birds, opp. ἄφωνοί εἰσι, Arist.*HA*618a5 ; ἐν τῷ θέρει ᾄδει [κόττυφος], τοῦ χειμῶνος..φ. θορυβῶδες ib.632b17 ; of worms, φ. οἷον τριγμόν Thphr.*CP*5.10.5 ; of certain fish, Arist.*Fr.*300, Opp.*H.*1.135. 3. of inanimate things, of a door, *creak*, Ar.*Pl.*1099 ; of thunder, X.*Cyr.*7.1.3 ; of trumpets, Id.*An.*4.2.7, 5.2.14 ; of the flute, Id.*Smp.*6.3, Thgn.532 ; of the lyre, φόρμιγξ φ. ἱρὸν μέλος Id.761, cf. Arist.*Metaph.*1019b15 ; of an earthen pot, εἴτε ὑγιὲς εἴτε σαθρὸν φ. whether it *rings* sound or cracked, Pl.*Tht.*179d ; φ. παλάμῃσι *to clap* with the hands, Nonn.*D.*5.106, cf.*AP*9.505.17 (dub.). II. = ὀνομάζω, *to name*, *call by name*, Pl.*R.*527a, *Phlb.*25c, 34a ; τῷ πλέγματι τούτῳ τὸ ὄνομα ἐφθεγξάμεθα λόγον *gave* it the name of λόγος, Id.*Sph.*262d ; φ. εἴδωλον ἐπὶ πᾶσιν ὡς ἓν ὄν ib.240a ; φ. γιγνόμενα *speak of* things as coming into existence, Id.*Tht.*157b ; καὶ τὸν κύλλαστιν φθέγγου *use the word* κ., Ar.*Fr.*257 ; also τῇ δυνάμει ταὐτὸν φ. *have* the same *meaning*, Pl.*Cra.*394c. III. c. acc. pers., *sing*, or *celebrate* one *aloud*, Pi.*O.*1.36 ; also, *tell of, recount*, θεῶν ἔργα Xenoph.12.1.

φθεγγώδης, ες, corrupt word in Hp.*Praec.*7, cf. Erot.*Fr* 7.

φθεγκ-τικός, ή, όν, *vocal*, Max.Tyr.14.2. **-τός,** ή, όν, *capable of being sounded*, Plu.2.1017f.

φθέγ-μα, ατος, τό (written **φθέγγμα** in late Inscrr., *Epigr.Gr.*1002, 1003), *sound of the voice, voice*, Pi.*P.*8.31, A.*Pr.*588 (lyr.), S.*OC*1623, Ar.*Nu.*319 (anap.), etc. ; periphr. of a person, ὦ φθέγμ' ἀναιδές, for ὦ φθεγξάμενε ἀναιδῆ, S.*OC*863, cf. *Aj.*14, *El.*1225. b. *language, speech*, Id.*Ant.*354 (lyr.). c. *saying, word, utterance*, Id.*OC*1177, Pl.*R.*616a, Lxx*Wi.*1.11 : pl., *accents, words*, Pl.*Lg.*655a, Polyzel.12. 2. of other sounds, as of birds, *cries*, S.*El.*18, E.*Hel.*747 ; of a bull, *roaring*, Id.*Hipp.*1215 ; βροντᾶς φ. Pi.*P.*4.198 ; θυείας φ. the *grinding* of the mortar, Ar.*Pax*235 ; of *musical notes*, Id.*Av.*683 (lyr.), Pl.*Lg.*812d ; of the nightingale's *song*, Ar.*Av.*204,223. **-ματικός,** ή, όν, *vocal*, μαντεῖον Max.Tyr.41.1.

φθέγξις, εως, ἡ, *speech, utterance*, Hp.*Epid.*2.6.4, Aret.*CA*1.1, Porph.*Abst.*3.3, *EM*430.55.

φθείρ, ὁ, later ἡ, Phryn.277 : gen. φθειρός : dat. pl. φθειρσί :—

louse, Archil.137, Heraclit.56, Hdt.2.37, 4.168, Ar.*Pax*740, al., *IG* 4^2(1).122.45 (Epid., iv B.C.), etc.: prov., *πρὸς φθεῖρα κείρασθαι*, i.e. to be close shaven, Eub.32; of the *morbus pedicularis* (*φθειρίασις*), *τὴν σάρκα εἰς φθεῖρας μεταβάλλειν* Plu.*Sull.*36; *τοῦ σώματος διαλυθέντος εἰς φθειρῶν πλῆθος* D.S.34/5.2.23; *ὁ γευσάμενος..φθειρσὶν ἐξέζεσεν* Ael.*NA*9.19. 2. of *lice* that infest animals, Arist.*HA*556^{b}22; birds, ib.557^{a}11; fish, ib.557^{a}22; also vegetables, *μὴ ὁ σῖτος φθειρὶ ζέσῃ* Luc.*Ep.Sat.*26, cf. Ctes.*Fr.*57.21, Gal.6.572; *οὐ ποιήσει φθεῖρας ἡ ἄμπελος Gp.*5.30.1. **II.** *sea-fish* attendant on the dolphin, *Naucrates ductor*, Arist.*HA*557^{a}31, Marc.Sid.86, Ael.*NA*9.7. **III.** *the seed* of a kind of pine, Phot. **IV.** *middle part of the rudder*, Poll.1.89.

φθειρ-άριος, *α, ον, lousy*, Gloss. **-ίᾶσις,** *εως, ἡ, morbus pediculari*s, Dsc.4.152, 5.105, Archig.ap.Gal.12.463, Plu.*Sull.*36, Porph. *VP*55; of fowls, *Gp.*14.17.3. **-ίαω,** *to be lousy*, D.L.5.5: esp. *have the morbus pedicularis*, *Com.Adesp.*280, Archig.ap.Gal. 12.463, Plu.*Sull.*36; *τοῖς ἐκ νόσου φθειριῶσι* Dsc.1.37; of bees, *Gp.* 15.2.13; of oxen, ib.17.29; also *φθειριῶσα ἄμπελος* Str.7.5.8. **-ίζομαι,** Pass., *pick the lice off oneself*, Arist.*Fr.*76, Thphr.*Sign.*16, Apollod.ap.Ath.13.586a:—Act. (with fut. *-ιῶ*) Lxx *Je.*50(43).12. **-ιασμός,** *ὁ*, = *φθειρισμός*, Gloss. **-ιον,** *τό*, = *σταφὶς ἀγρία*, Ps.-Dsc. 4.152. **-ισμός,** *ὁ, picking lice*, Gloss. **-ιστικός,** *ἡ, όν, seeking lice*:—*ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*), *the art of louse-hunting, vermin-killing*, Pl. *Sph.*227b.

φθειρό-βρωτος, *ον, lice-eaten*, Hsch.Mil.69. **-γράφος** [ᾰ], name of a *plaster*, Androm.ap.Gal.13.913. **-κομίδης** [ῐ], *ου, ὁ, lousy fellow*, *Com.Adesp.*1188. **-κτονέω,** *kill lice*, ib.1189. **-κτόνον,** *τό*, = *σταφὶς ἀγρία*, Ps.-Dsc.4.152. **-ποιός,** *όν, producing lice*, *λίνον* Plu.2.352e; *ἔριον* ib.642c, *Gp.*15.1.5. **II.** (*φθείρ* III) *πίτυς φ. pine that bears small edible seeds*, *Pinus brutia*, Thphr.*HP*2.2.6. **III.** *destructive*, *πνεῦμα δαιμόνιον φ. PMasp.*1884 (vi A.D.). **-πύλη** [ῠ], *ἡ*, nickname of the courtesan Phanostrate, *ἐπειδήπερ ἐπὶ τῆς θύρας ἑστῶσα ἐφθειρίζετο* Apollod.ap.Ath.13.586a. **-τρᾰγέω,** *eat lice*, or perh. *pine-seeds* (*φθείρ* III), Hdt.4.109. **-τρωκτέω,** = foreg., Arr.*Peripl.M.Eux.* 18. **-φάγοι** [ᾰ], *οἱ, lice-eaters*, name of a tribe in the Caucasus, Str.11.2.19 (but perh. *eaters of fir-cones*, as they lived near Πιτυοῦς), Porph.*Chr.*69. **-φόρος,** *ον*, (*φθείρ* III) = *φθειροποιός* II, Thphr. *CP*1.9.2.

φθείρω, Aeol. **φθέρρω** Hdn.Gr.2.303, al.; Arc. **φθήρω** *IG*$_5$(2).6.17 (Tegea, iv B.C.): Ion. impf. *φθείρεσκε* (*δια-*) Hdt.1.36: fut. *φθερῶ* X.*HG*7.2.11, (*δια-*) A.*Ag.*1266, etc.; Ion. *φθερέω* (*δια-*) Hdt. 5.51; Ep. *φθέρσω* (*δια-*) Il.13.625: aor. 1 *ἔφθειρα* A.*Pers.*244 (troch.), X.*HG*7.2.4; poet. *ἔφθερσα* Lyc.1402; Arc. 3 sg. opt. (?) *φθέραι* *IG*$_5$(2).6.8 (Tegea, iv B.C.): pf. *ἔφθαρκα* Din.1.64, (*δι-*) E.*Med.* 226; Arc. part. *ἐφθορκώς* *IG*$_5$(2).6.10 (Tegea, iv B.C.):—Med., fut. *φθεροῦμαι* (in pass. sense) S.*OT*272, E.*Andr.*708, Th.7.48; Ion. *φθερέομαι* (*δια-*) Hdt.8.108 (v.l. *δια-φθαρέεται*), 9.42 (vv. ll. *δια-φθαρέονται, δια-φθορεῦνται*); later *φθαροῦμαι* Archig.ap.Orib.8.23.5:—Pass., fut. *φθᾰρήσομαι* Hp.*VM*13, Arist.*Metaph.*1066^{b}30, Epicur.*Ep.* 1 p.7 U., (*δια-*) E.*Hec.*802, etc., Dor. *-ησοῦμαι* Ti.Locr.94d: aor. *ἐφθάρην* [ᾰ] S.*OT*1502, Th.7.13, Pl.*Lg.*708c; poet. 3 pl. *ἔφθαρεν* Pi.*P.* 3.36: also part. *κατα-φθερείς* Epich.35.13: pf. *ἔφθαρμαι* S.*El.*765, 3 pl. *ἐφθάραται* Th.3.13; inf. *ἐφθάρθαι* Arist.*Metaph.*1021^{b}27, (*δι-*) Is.9.37, Aeol. *ἔφθορθαι* Eust.790.8: plpf. 3 pl. *ἐφθάρατο* App.*BC*3. 15, (*δι-*) Hdt.8.90. The compd. *διαφθείρω* is much more freq. than the simple Verb:—*destroy* things, *μῆλα κακοὶ φθείρουσι νομῆες* Od. 17.246; *φ. τῶν Συρίων τοὺς κλήρους waste* them, Hdt.1.76, cf. X.*HG* 7.2.11, *An.*4.7.20; *τοὺς θεῶν νόμους* S.*Aj.*1344; *τὰς ναῦς* v.l. in Th. 2.91; *τὴν πόλιν καὶ νόμους* Pl.*Lg.*958c, cf. X.*Mem.*1.5.3; *εὐδαιμονίαν* Din. l.c.; *ἔμβρυα* Dsc.2.163; *τὸ συλληφθέν* Sor.1.60 (also abs., *miscarry*, ib.59); *τὸν κοινὸν οἶκον* Mitteis *Chr.*284.11 (ii B.C.):—Pass., *to be destroyed*, S.*Aj.*25, etc.; *ἐκ τῶν αὐτῶν καὶ διὰ τῶν αὐτῶν καὶ γίνεται πᾶσα ἀρετὴ καὶ φθείρεται* Arist.*EN*1103^{b}8; *εἰς τὸ μὴ ὂν φ. pass away, cease to be*, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.5 U.; *δυὰς προσθέσει μονάδος εἰς τριάδα φθείρεται μηκέτι μένουσα δυάς* Ph.2.509; of animals, *perish*, *PStrassb.*24.15 (ii A.D.). 2. of persons, *μαψαῦραι... ναύτας φ. destroy* them, Hes.*Th.*876 (but perh. only Act. of signf. II.4); *στρατόν* A. *Pers.*244 (troch.), *Ag.*652:—Pass., Id.*Pers.*272, 283 (lyr.); *γειτόνων πολλοὶ ἁμᾶ..ἔφθαρεν* Pi.*P.*3.36; *νόσῳ ἐφθάραται Ἀθηναῖοι* Th.3.13, cf. 7. 48; *πρόρριζον ἔφθαρται γένος* S.*El.*765; *ἔφθαρμαι I am undone!* Men. *Her.*13; *μὴ φθαρῶσιν PMich.Zen.*80.4 (iii B.C.). 3. *corrupt, bribe*, *τινα* D.S.4.73; *lure, entice, trap*, *κημοῖσι πλεκτοῖς πορφύρας φθείρει γένος* S.*Fr.*504 (s. v. l.); *φθείρει γὰρ ἡ πρόνοια τὴν ἀβουλίαν entices to its ruin, entraps*, *Trag.Adesp.*484 (s. v. l.); *pervert*, *φθείρουσιν ἤθη χρήσθ' ὁμιλίαι κακαί* E.*Fr.*1024:—Pass., v. infr. II. 3. b. *seduce* a woman, *ὑπὸ τῆς θυγατρὸς ἀδικούμενον καὶ Διονυσίου τοῦ φθείραντος αὐτὴν κιναίδου PEnteux.*26.11 (iii B.C.):—Pass., E.*Fr.*485, D.Chr.11.153 (but not Att. acc. to Phryn.53, Moer.p.103 P.), Artem.5.17. 4. *ruin, spoil*, *ποσὶν φθείροντα πλοῦτον ἀργυρωνήτους θ' ὑφάς*, of one who treads on rich carpets, A.*Ag.*949; *βαφὰς φθείρουσα τοῦ ποικίλματος*, of blood, Id.*Ch.*1013; of a poison, *ὥνπερ ἂν θίγῃ, φθείρει τὰ πάντα* S.*Tr.*716; *φαρμάκων φθείρειν πεφυκότων τὰ σώματα* Gal.15.541; *δούλην* (wet-nurse) *μὴ φθείρουσαν τὸ γάλα BGU*1058.29 (i B.C.), cf. Sor.1.88; *τοῦ σώματος* (sc. *τῶν νοσούντων*) *φθείροντος τὸ θρέψαι δυνάμενον* ib.90, cf. 63, al. 5. *τὰ μιγνύμενα τῶν χρωμάτων οἱ βαφεῖς "φθείρεσθαι" καὶ "φθοράν" τὴν μῖξιν ὀνομάζουσιν* Plu.2.393c (where *μιαίνω* I is compared). **II.** Pass. (cf. supr. I.1, 2), 1. *φθείρεσθε* (as a curse) *may you perish! ruin take you!* Il.21.128, Sannyr. 10; *φθείρου* as an imprecation, *go to the devil! be off!* Ar.*Ach.*460, *Pl.*598, 610 (anap.), E.*Fr.*610; *ἐκποδὼν ἡμῖν φθείρεσθε* Herod.6.16: c. gen., *φθείρεσθε τῆσδε off from* her! unhand her, let her go, E.*Andr.* 715 (so in fut. indic., *εἰ μὴ φθερῇ τῆσδ' ὡς τάχιστ' ἀπὸ στέγης* if thou *dost* not *depart*... ib.708). b. with a Prep., *φθείρεσθαι πρὸς τοὺς πλουσίους*, of hangers-on and flatterers, D.21.139, cf. Plu.*Phoc.*21, *Eum.* 14, *Ant.*24; *εἰς ἡδονὰς ἀπὸ..πόνων* Anon.ap.Stob.4.31.84; *ἀκούω σε λυρῳδοῦ γυναικὸς ἐρᾶν καὶ εἰς ἐκείνης φθειρόμενον πᾶσαν τὴν ἐφήμερον ἄγραν κατατίθεσθαι* Alciphr.1.18. 2. Medic., *ἡ κοιλίη φθαρήσεται will be deranged, disordered*, Hp.*VM*13. 3. *to be morally corrupted*, *ἐφθάρη ἡ γῆ ἐναντίον τοῦ θεοῦ* Lxx *Ge.*6.11, cf. *Ho.*9.9, al.; *ἔστι ἐν Ἀλεξανδρείᾳ σκηνῶν ἐν τοῖς Ἀριστοβούλου φθειρόμενος PCair. Zen.*37.7 (iii B.C.); *φθαρεὶς Εὔτυχος ὑπὸ τῆς Ἀρσινόης* ib.620.7 (iii B.C.); but *ἐν Σικυωνίαι ἐφθαρμένους* is f.l. for *ἐν Σικυῶνι διεφθ.* (cj. Sintenis) in Plu.*Arat.*40. 4. of seafarers, *wander, drift* (cf. supr. I.2, *πολύφθορος* II.2, *φθορά* 8), *πόσον χρόνον πόντου ἐπὶ νώτοις ἅλιον ἐφθείρου πλάνον*; E.*Hel.*774; *ναυτίλους ἐφθαρμένους* sailors *driven out of their course*, Id.*IT*276; *ἱκέτας δέχεσθαι ποντίους ἐφθαρμένους* Id. *Cyc.*300; of shipwrecked persons, *νεῶν* (*ἐκ νεῶν* Elmsl.) *φθαρέντες* A.*Pers.*451; also of travellers or wanderers by land, *οὐχ ἕνα νομίζων φθείρεται πόλεως νόμον* (v.l. *τόπον*) E.*El.*234; *ὁ Μενέλαος χρόνον πολὺν ἐφθείρετο πανταχόσε τῆς Ἑλλάδος* D.Chr.7.95; *οὐδὲν δεῖ φθείρεσθαι περιόντα* (= *περιόντα*) *τὴν ἀρχὴν ἅπασαν* Aristid.*Or.*26(14).33; *ἄνω κάτω διαθέοντας τὴν Ἑλλάδα καὶ φθειρομένους* Id.1.420 J.; *τῶν μετοίκων τῶν ἐξ Ἑρμιόνης οὐκ οἶδ' ὅπως εἰς Πειραιᾶ φθαρέντων* Alciphr. 1.13; *μὴ περιΐδῃς ἀγαθοὺς γείτονας εἰς στενὸν τοῦ καιροῦ φθειρομένους* ib.24; [*Ἀλέξανδρον*] *ὑπὲρ τὸν Ἰνδὸν κτλ. φθειρόμενον* Arr.*An.*7.4.2; *φθαρῆναι εἰς βάρβαρα ἔθνη* (*ἐν βαρβάροις ἔθνεσι* or *ἔθεσι* codd.) Phalar. *Ep.*49; *φθαρέντων ἐς ἀλλήλους falling foul* of one another, App. *Praef.*10 (s. v. l.). 5. of women, *χέρσους φθαρῆναι pine away in* barrenness, S.*OT*1502, cf. *El.*1181 (unless *wander*, cf. supr. II.4). (Cf. Skt. *kṣárati* 'flow', later 'wane, perish', Avest. *γžar-* and *žgar-* 'flow'.)

φθειρώδης, *ες, infested by lice, lousy, κεφαλαί, γυναῖκες*, Arist.*HA* 557^{a}7,9.

φθεῖσαι, φθείσει, φθεῖτο, φθεῖσθαι, v. *φθίω*.

φθερσί-βροτος, *ον*, = *φθισίμβροτος* (q.v.), Epigr. in Paus. 3.8.9. **-γενής,** *ές, destroying the race*, *Ἐρινύες* A.*Th.*1059 (anap.).

φθέωμεν, φθέωσι, φθῆῃ, φθῆσιν, v. *φθάνω*.

Φθία [ῐ], *ας*, Ep. and Ion. **Φθίη,** *ης, ἡ, Phthia* in Thessaly, the home of Achilles, Il.1.155, al.; **Φθίηνδε** *to Phthia*, 1.169, etc.; **Φθίηφι** *at Phthia*, 19.323.—Hence **Φθῖώτης,** *ου, ὁ, a man of Phthia*, Hdt.7.132, Th.8.3, etc.; *Φθιῶτ' Ἀχιλλεῦ* A.*Fr.*132, cf. E.*Tr.*575 (anap.), *IA*237 (lyr.): as Adj., *Πηνειὲ Φθιῶτα* Call.*Del.*112:—**Φθῖῶτις** *γῆ, the land of Phthia*, E.*Andr.*664, etc.; *ἀκταὶ Φ.* Id.*Tr.*1125; *γυναῖκες* Id.*Andr.*1047:—Adj. **Φθῖωτικός,** *ή, όν*, Str.9.5.8:—also Adj. **Φθῖος,** *α, ον*, whence *Φθῖοι* = *Φθιῶται*, Il.13.686; with pecul. fem. **Φθιάς,** *άδος, ἡ*, E.*Hec.*451 (lyr.), etc.

φθίδιος, *α, ον*, (*φθίω*) *perishable*, Hsch. (post *φθόσις*). **φθίνα,** *ἡ, mildew*, Id. **II.** a kind of *olive*, Id.

φθῖν-άς, *άδος, ἡ*, (*φθίνω*) intr., *wasting, waning*, *μηνῶν φ. ἀμέρα* E.*Heracl.*779 (lyr.); *φ. ὥρα* Heraclit.*All.*71; *ἕως διχοτόμου φθινάδος* Str.3.5.8. **II.** Act., *wasting*, *νόσοι* S.*Ant.*819 (anap.); *τηκεδόνες* Ph. 2.432; *φ. νόσος*, technically, *consumption*, = *φθίσις*, Hp.*Gland.*14 (pl.), Paus.5.26.5; and without *νόσος*, Hp.*Mul.*1.2; also, = *empyema*, Ruf.*Ren.Ves.*2.36. **-ασμα,** *ατος, τό, declining, sinking*, *ἡλίου φθινασμάτων* A.*Pers.*232 (troch.). **-άω** or **-έω,** collat. form of *φθίνω*, fut. *φθινήσω Gp.*1.12.34: aor. *ἐφθίνησα* Hp.*Epid.*7.122, Luc. *Par.*57, (*κατ-*) Plu.2.117c: pf. *ἐφθίνηκα* Dsc.1 *Praef.*6, (*κατ-*) Plu. *Cic.*14.

φθῖνό-καρπος, *ον, having lost its fruitfulness*, of a tree *stripped of its branches*, Pi.*P.*4.265. **-κωλος,** *ον, with wasting limbs*, Man.4. 500. **-μετόπωρον,** *τό*, = *μετόπωρον, τό*, *An.Ox.*1.108, *EM*371.50.

φθῖν-οπωρικός, *ή, όν*, = sq., *σήσαμον PLille*41.4, al. (iii B.C.). **-οπωρῑνός,** *ή, όν, autumnal*, Hp.*Aph.*2.25, Plu.2.735b, Gal.6.443; *ἰσημερία ἡ φ.* Arist.*HA*543^{b}9, *PHib.*1.27.170 (iii B.C., without *ἡ*), Plb.4.37.2. **-οπωρίς,** *ίδος*, pecul. fem. of foreg., *ἀνέμων πνοά* Pi. *P.*5.120. **II.** *ἡ φθινοπωρίς* (sc. *ἐλαία*), = *κολυμβάς, an olive*, Call. *Fr.*50. **-οπωρισμός,** *ὁ*, = sq., Anan.5.3 [*φθῑ-*, metri gr.]. **-όπωρον,** *τό, the waning of ὀπώρα* (also called *μετόπωρον* or *the season following ὀπώρα*), *autumn*, Hdt.4.42, 9.117, Hp.*Aph.*1.18, Th.2.31, Arist.*HA*601^{b}25, al., *PCair.Zen.*20.4 (iii B.C.), Sor.1.22, Gal.6.127; metaph. *νεηνίης φθινόπωρον, γέρων χειμών* Pythagorasap.D.L.8.10: —*φθινόπωρον* (fem.) *ἰσημερινήν* is dub. l. in Orph.*Fr.*285.34.

φθῖν-ύθω [ῠ], poet. for *φθίνω*, only pres. and impf.; Ep. impf. *φθινύθεσκε* Il.1.491. 1. trans., *waste*, *φθινύθουσιν ἔδοντες οἶκον ἐμόν* Od.1.250; *οἶνον δὲ φ.* 14.95; *οἵ μεν φ. φίλον κῆρ cause* it *to pine away* 10.485 (so perh. Il.1.491); *ἵνα μηκέτ' ὀδυρομένη..αἰῶνα φθινύθω waste* my life, Od.18.204; in later Ep., *μαψίδιον φ. πόνον* Opp.*C.*4.186. 2. intr., *waste away, decay, perish*, of men, *λαοὶ μὲν φ. περὶ πτόλιν* Il.6.327, cf. 21.466, Od.12.131; *παυρότεροι... φθίνυθον* Il.17.364; *τούσδε ἔα φθινύθειν*, as an imprecation, 2.346; also *ἄχεῖ φ. παρειαί* Od.8.530, cf. 16.145. **-υλλα,** *ἡ*, (*φθίνω*) nickname for a thin or delicate woman, *starveling*, Ar.*Ec.*935, cf. *φθῖσα*. **-ω,** v. *φθίω*. **-ώδης,** *ες*, consumptive, *οἱ φ.* Hp.*Aph.*4.8, etc.; *τὸ φ. a consumptive habit*, Id.*Epid.*1.2; *φ. διάθεσις, νόσος*, Androm.ap.Gal.13.18, Gal.17 (1).62; *τὰ φ. πάθη* Id.6.775, Paus.10.2.4. Adv. *-δῶς* Gal.17(1).61, al. **-ωδικός,** *ή, όν*, = foreg., Id.17(1).722, al.

φθῖος, *α, ον*, v. *Φθία*.

φθῖσα, *ἡ*, = *φθίνυλλα*, Hsch.

φθῐσήνωρ, *ορος, ὁ, ἡ,* (*φθίω, ἀνήρ*):—*destroying* or *killing men*, *πόλεμος* Il.2.833, 9.604, al., Hes.*Th.*431 ; *θυμός AP*9.457. [ῐ perh. metri gr., but in Il.2.833 *φθεισ-* is found in some codd. (including *πολλὰ τῶν παλαιῶν ἀντιγράφων* ap.Eust.356.20), and Choerob. in *An.Ox.*2.273, and shd. perh. be read.]

φθίσθαι, v. *φθίω*.

φθῐσιάω, *to be consumptive*, Hp.*Aph.*5.12, Arist.*Pr.*949ª27.

φθῐσῐκ-εύομαι, *to be consumptive*, Androm.ap.Gal.13.17. **-ός,** *ή, όν, consumptive*, Arist.*Pr.*884ª11, Dsc.1.72, Sor.*Vit.Hippocr.*5, Plu.2.674b, Arr.*Epict.*3.13.20, etc.: metaph., *σε..φθόνος φθισικὸν πεποίηκε* Men.540.7.

φθῐσίμβροτος, *ον,* (*φθίω, βροτός*) *destroying* or *killing men*, *μάχη, αἰγίς*, Il.13.339, Od.22.297 ; **φθῐσῐβρ-** in Epigr.ap.Plu.*Lys.*22 (sed **φθερσῐβρ-** (q.v.) ap.Paus.3.8.9). [ῐ perh. metri gr., unless *φθεισ-* shd. be read.]

φθίσις [ῐ], *εως, ἡ,* (*φθίω*):—*wasting away, perishing, decay*, *καρποῦ* Pi.*Pae.*9.14 ; of the *κόσμος*, Ocell.1.4 ; opp. *αὔξησις*, Hp.*VM*6, Pl. *Phd.*71b ; opp. *αὔξη*, Id.*R.*521e : pl., Id.*Phlb.*42d. 2. of the moon, *waning*, Arist.*HA*582ᵇ2, *GA*767ª4. II. of persons, *atrophy, emaciation*, Hp.*Art.*1. 2. esp. *consumption*, Hdt.7.88, Hp.*Epid.*1.24, *Aph.*5.11 (pl.), Arist.*HA*518ᵇ21 (pl.), *EN*1150ᵇ33, *IG*4²(1).122.69 (Epid., iv B.C.), cf. *φθόη*. 3. *contraction of the pupil of the eye*, Gal.19.435, Aret.*SD*1.7, Aët.7.55.

φθῐσίφρων, *ονος, ὁ, ἡ, destroying the mind*, Opp.*C.*2.423 (*φθεισ-*).

φθῖτο, v. *φθίω*.

φθῐτός, *ή, όν,* (*φθίω*) Trag. (never in S.), only pl. *φθιτοί* (always without Art.) *the dead*, A.*Pers.*220 (troch.), 523, *Eu.*97, E.*Alc.*100 (lyr.), *Hipp.*1437, *HF*1026 (lyr.); also in later Prose, Plu.2.955b : with the Art., Luc.*DDeor.*26.2 : sg., *AP*9.117 (Stat.Flacc.), Sch. Call. in *Διηγήσεις* vi 4, Id. in *PSI*9.1094.28, dub. in *IG*9(1).881.4 (Corc.). II. *liable to decrease, decline*, opp. *αὐξητός*, Arist.*Ph.* 201ª13.

φθῐτόω, = *φθίνω* (*φθίω*) II, Lyc.1159 (Pass.).

φθίω, *ἔφθιον*, each once in Hom. (v. infr. I. 2), the common pres. being **φθίνω,** Od.5.161, al. (also **φθινύθω,** q.v.) : impf. *ἔφθῐνον* Hdt.3. 29, Pl.*Ti.*77a : fut. and aor. *φθ(ε)ίσω, ἔφθ(ε)ισα* and *ἔφθῖσα* (v. infr. II): pf. *ἔφθῐκα* v.l. in Dsc.*Praef.*6 (cf. *φθινάω*), (*ἀπ-*) Them.*Or.*28. 341d:—Med. and Pass. (in same sense), fut. *φθίσομαι* (leg. *φθείσομαι*, in view of *φθείσω*, v. infr. II) Il.11.821 (*φθειται PGen.* (ii B.C.)), 19.329, 24.86 (v.l.), Od.13.384 : aor. 1 *φθίσασθαι* (*ἀπο-*) Q.S. 14.545 : 3 pl. aor. Pass. *ἔφθῐθεν*, v. *ἀποφθίνω* : aor. 2 *ἐφθίμην, ἔφθῐσο* A.*Th.*971 (lyr.); *ἔφθῖτο* Il.18.100, Thgn.1141 (nisi leg. *ἔφθιται*), A.*Eu.*458, S.*OT*962, E.*Alc.*414 (lyr.); 3 pl. *ἐφθίατο* Il.1.251 ; imper. 3 sg. *φθίσθω* (*ἀπο-*) 8.429 ; Ep. subj. *φθίεται* 20.173, *φθιόμεσθα* 14.87 ; opt. *φθίμην* (*ἀπο-*) Od.10.51, *φθῖτο* (*φθῖτ'*) 11.330 (the v.l. *φθεῖτ'* is incorrect); inf. *φθίσθαι* Il.9.246, 13.667, Od.14.117, 15.354, (*κατα-*) 2.183 (always with incorrect v.l. *φθεῖσθαι*); part. *φθίμενος*, v. infr. I.2 : rare in pf., *ἔφθιται* Od.20.340, 3 pl. *ἐξ-έφθινται* A.*Pers.*679(lyr.). [Hom. has ῑ in *φθίῃς* (infr. I. 2), ῐ in *ἔφθιεν* (infr.), *φθιόμεσθα, φθίεται* : ῑ always in fut. and aor. *φθίσω, φθίσομαι, ἔφθισα* (sed v. infr. II), cf. *φθῐσήνωρ, φθῐσίμβροτος* (qq.v.) : ῐ always in aor. and pf. Pass. (v. supr.), exc. in opt. (v. supr.):—Hom. also uses ῑ in *φθίνω* (prob. fr. **φθῐ-νϝω*, cf. *φθίνυθω*) whereas ῐ always in *φθῖνω* in Pi. and Trag., who use ῐ even in *ἔφθισα*, v. infr. II.] (Cf. *ψίνω, ψινάς, ψίσις* : *φθῐ-* and *ψῐ-* correspond to Skt. *kṣi-*, pres. *kṣiṇáti, kṣiṇóti*, 'he destroys', Pass. *kṣíyante* 'they perish', *ákṣitas* (=*ἄφθιτος*) 'imperishable', fut. stem *kṣeṣya-* (=*φθεισο-*), aor. stem *kṣeṣ-* (=*φθεισ-*).) I. *decay, wane*, of Time, *πρίν κεν νὺξ φθῖτο* (opt. aor.) first would the night *be come to an end*, Od.11.330 : *τῆς νῦν φθιμένης νυκτός* S.*Aj.*141 (anap.); in this sense mostly in pres. *φθίνω, φθίνουσιν νύκτες τε καὶ ἤματα* they *wane* or *pass away*, Od.11.183, etc.; *μηδέ τοι αἰὼν φθινέτω let* not thy life *be wasted*, 5.161 : esp. b. of the moon, *wane*, [*σελήνη*] *αὐξανομένη καὶ φθίνουσα* Arist.*Cael.* 291ᵇ20; hence, in monthly reckoning, *μηνῶν φθινόντων* in the moon's *wane*, i.e. towards the month's end, 10.470, etc. ; later, *μὴν φθίνων*, the last *decad*, *IG*1².298.17, 328.13, Th.5.54, etc.; opp. *ἱστάμενος* (*ἵστημι* B. III.4), *μεσῶν*, but in Hom., the *second half* of the month (*τοῦ μὲν φθίνοντος μηνός, τοῦ δ' ἱσταμένοιο*), Od.14.162, 19.307. c. of the stars, *decline, set*, A.*Ag.*7 (prob. interpol.). 2. of persons, *waste away, pine, perish*, *ὥς κε δόλῳ φθίῃς* Od.2.368 (perh. aor. subj. with ῑ metri grat.) ; *ἤτοι ὁ τῆς ἀχέων φρένας ἔφθιεν was wasting away* in mind, Il.18.446 (perh. trans., *causing* his heart *to pine*; prob. impf., but possibly aor.); *φθίνει καὶ μαραίνεται νόσῳ* E.*Alc.*203 ; *ἐκ φόνων* S.*Tr.*558 ; *οἱ φθίνοντες consumptive* people, Hp.*Aph.*3.10, cf. *Epid.*1.24. b. of life, strength, etc., *οὐ φθίνει ἀρετά* Pi.*P.*1.94 ; *φθίνει μὲν ἰσχὺς γῆς φ. δὲ σώματος* S.*OC*610, cf. *OT*665 (lyr.) ; *ὕβρις...ἀνθεῖ τε καὶ πάλιν φ.* Id.*Fr.*786 ; *ἤβην τὴν μὲν ἔρπουσαν πρόσω, τὴν δὲ φθίνουσαν* Id.*Tr.*548 ; *τοῖς μὲν αὔξεται βίος, τῶν δὲ φθίνει* E.*Fr.*415.5, cf. Pl.*Phd.*71b, *Ti.*81b, etc. ; c. dat. modi, *πόλις φθίνουσα μὲν κάλυξιν.., φθίνουσα δ' ἀγέλαις* S.*OT*25 ; of things, *fade away, disappear*, *ἐδεστὸν ἐξ αὐτοῦ φ. καὶ ψῇ* Id.*Tr.*677 ; *τὸ σῶμα φθίνει* Hp.*Loc.Hom.*24 ; metaph., *φθίνοντα Λαΐου θέσφατα* S.*OT*906 (lyr.), cf. *Ant.*1013 :—Pass., *αὐτὸς φθίεται* Il.20.173, cf. 14.87 ; more freq. in fut. and aor., *ἤδη φθ(ε)ίσονται* 11.821, cf. 19.329, Od.13.384 ; *τηλόθι πάτρης ἔφθιτο* Il.18.100 ; *δύο γενεαὶ μερόπων ἀνθρώπων ἐφθίατο* 1.251 ; *νούσῳ ὑπ' ἀργαλέῃ φθίσθαι* 13.667 ; *νόσοις ὁ τλήμων ἔφθιτο* S.*OT*962 ; *πρὸς φίλου ἔφθισο wast slain* by.., A.*Th.*971 (lyr.), cf. E.*Med.*1414 (anap.) : freq. in part. *φθίμενος, slain, dead*, Od.11.558, al.; *χερσὶν ὑπ' Ἀργείων φθίμενος* Il.8.359 ; *ἐν πολέμῳ φθίμενον IG*1². 976 ; *φθίμενοι the dead, φθιμένοισι μετείην* Od.24.436 ; *πενθήσει βασιλῆι φ.* Orac.ap.Hdt.7.220, cf. Euph.21 ; *φθιμένων ζῳῶν τε φωτῶν* Pi.*I.* 4(3).10(28), cf. B.5.83 ; *φθιμένοισιν* A.*Th.*732 (lyr.); *φθίμενος* S.*Tr.* 1161, cf. *Ant.*836(anap.); *μηδέ τιν' εἰπεῖν..φθιμένων* E.*Hec.*137(anap.): less freq. c. Art. (cf. *φθιτός*), *τὸν φθίμενον* A.*Th.*336 (lyr., codd.); *τῶν φ.* Id.*Ag.*1023 (lyr.) ; *τῶν πρότερον φ.* Id.*Ch.*403 (anap.); *φ. δέμας, σῶμα, mortal*, *IG*9(1).882.9,12 (Corc.); *Φθιμένη Perishing*, personified as a goddess, *Φυσώ τε Φ. τε* Emp.123.1 : rare in Prose, *τοῖς φθιμένοις* X.*Cyr.*8.7.18. II. Causal, in fut. *φθ(ε)ίσω*, aor. 1 *ἔφθ(ε)ισα* (usu. written *φθίσω, ἔφθισα* in codd., but correctly *φθεισαν* (Od.20.67) in *PHib.*1.23 (iii B.C.), *φθείσει* (Il.6.407) in cod. A and *Et. Gen.*cod.B (Miller *Mélanges* 300)), *cause to decay* or *pine away, consume, destroy*, *φθ(ε)ίσει σε τὸ σὸν μένος* Il.6.407 ; *τὸν Πάτροκλος ἔμελλε φθ(ε)ίσειν* 16.461, cf. 22.61 ; *οἱ μεμάασιν Ὀδυσσῆος φθ(ε)ῖσαι γόνον* Od.4.741 ; *ἵνα φθ(ε)ίσωμεν ἑλόντες αὐτόν* 16.369 ; *τόν ῥ' ἔθελον φθ(ε)ῖσαι* ib.428 ; *τοκῆας..φθ(ε)ῖσαν θεοί* 20.67 : rare in Trag. (only lyr., and in the form *ἔφθῐσα*), *Μοίρας φθίσας* A.*Eu.*173 ; *τὸν...ὑπὸ σῷ φθίσον κεραυνῷ* S.*OT*202 ; *φυτὸν ἥμερον μήτε φθίνειν μήτε σίνεσθαι* Pythag.ap.D.L.8.23 ; *νῦν σε μοῖρα..φθίνει, φθίνει* dub. in S.*El.*1414 (lyr., fort. *σοι*).

φθίωσις, f.l. for *φθίσις* in Dam.*Pr.*86.

Φθιώτης, -ῶτις, etc., v. *Φθία*.

φθογγ-άζομαι, = *φθέγγομαι, Παλλάδος αἰγὶς μυρίων φθογγάζεται κλαγγαῖς δρακόντων* Pi.*Dith.*2.18, cf. Ion Trag.53 (lyr.); *Κύκλωψ φθογγάζετο μύρμηξ AP*9.539. **-άριον,** *τό*, Dim. of *φθογγή, sounding-pipe*, Hero *Spir.*2.35. **-ή,** *ή*, poet. form of *φθόγγος, voice* of men, Il.2.791, A.*Supp.*197, etc. ; of the Sirens, v.l. for *φθόγγον* in Od.12.198 ; *οἶκος εἰ φθογγὴν λάβοι σαφέσταt' ἂν λέξειεν* A.*Ag.*37, cf. E.*Hipp.*418 ; *τῶν ἁλόντων καὶ κρατησάντων..φθογγάς* A.*Ag.*325 ; of the voice of Orpheus, *ἦγε πάντ' ἀπὸ φθογγῆς* ib.1630 ; *βάλλει με..φ. του* S.*Ph.*206 (lyr.) ; of birds and animals, *ὥστ' ἀηδόνος στόμα φθογγὰς ἰεῖσα* E.*Hec.*338 ; *φ. ὀΐων τε καὶ αἰγῶν* Od.9.167 ; *μόσχων* E.*IT*293 (pl.). **-ήεις,** *εσσα, εν*, contr. **φθογγῆς,** *sounding*, Hdn.Gr.2.618, al. ; *φωνήεντας καὶ φθογγήεντας*, of vowels, Nicom. *Exc.*6. **-ος,** *ὁ* (both Poet. and Prose), *any clear, distinct sound*, esp. *voice* of men, Il.5.234, etc. ; of the Sirens, Od.12.41,159 ; *φθόγγῳ ἐπερχόμεναι* 18.199 ; *φ. ἀραῖον οἴκοις* A.*Ag.*237 (lyr.); *γόων οὐκ ἀσήμονες φ.* S.*OC*1669; *φ. οἰκείου κακοῦ voice, telling* of.., Id. *Ant.*1187 ; *τὸν Αἵμονος φ.* ib.1218, cf. 1214 ; of birds, *ἀλεκτρυόνων φ.* Thgn.864 ; *ἀγνῶτα..φ. ὀρνίθων* S.*Ant.*1001, cf. 424 ; *φθόγγος οὔτ' ὀρνίθων οὔτε θαλάσσης* E.*IA*9 (anap.) ; *κυνῶν καὶ προβάτων καὶ ὀρνέων* Pl.*R.*397a. 2. *speech*, *Ἑλλάδος φθόγγον χέουσαν* A.*Th.*73 ; *φ. ἔμμετρος*, opp. *πεζά*, poetical *speech*, Phld.*D.*3.13 ; *utterance, saying*, *Trag.Adesp.*417. II. generally, *sound*, *ἀνέμων* Simon.37.11 ; *δαίμονος πεδαρσίου..πτερωτὸς φ.* Ar.*Av.*1198 (=*Trag.Adesp.*47) ; *φωνῆς μὲν οὔ, φθόγγου δὲ μετέχοντά τινος*, of semi-vowels, Pl.*Phlb.* 18c, cf. Arist.*Aud.*801ᵇ2, 804ᵇ9 ; *ἄνευ φθόγγου καὶ ἠχῆς* Pl.*Ti.*37b, cf. Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.32 U. ; *εἰς τοὺς φ. καὶ τὰς συλλαβάς* Pl.*Cra.*389d, cf. Plu.*Alex.*27, Gal.15.6. 2. of musical *sounds*, *λωτὸς φθόγγον κελάδει* E.*El.*716 (lyr.) ; *λύρας* Pl.*Lg.*812d, etc., cf. *φθόγγους ἀλύρους θρηνοῦμεν* Alex.162.6 (anap.). b. pl., *notes* on a musical instrument ; *strings* of lyre, D.Chr.10.19 ; *stops* of flute, Philostr.*VA*5. 21 ; cf. Corn.*ND*14.

φθόη, *ή*, Att. = *φθίσις* (q.v.), Pl.*Lg.*916a, Pl.Com.184, Isoc.19.11, D.*Ep.*3.30, Luc.*Cont.*17, *Tab.Defix.*98.5, Gal.6.421, etc.; esp. of *empyema*, Aret.*SD*1.8. (**φθοy-ᾱ* from root of *φθίω, φθίνω*.)

φθόϊς, *ϊος, ὁ* : acc. sg. *φθόϊν* (*φθόϊγ καὶ ἑρμητήν*) *GDI* iv p.883 (Erythrae, iv B.C.); nom. et acc. pl. *φθόεις* Hp.*Mul.*1.104, Ath.11.489d (written *φθόΐς* in Plu.2.292f); Att. acc. pl. *φθοῖς* Ar.*Pl.*677 ; dat. *φθοῖσι* Eup.373 ; Dor. and poet. acc. pl. *φθόΐας SIG*1025.31,38 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.), Call.*Fr.*337 :—also Att. **φθοῖς,** *ῖδος, ἡ*, acc. *φθοῖδα AP*6. 258 (Adaeus); nom. pl. *φθοῖδες* or *φθοΐδες IG*1².301.103,109,116 :—*a* kind of *cake*, Ar. l.c., *GDI* l. c., *SIG* l. c., Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath. 14.647d, Porph.*Abst.*2.7 : Lat. abl. pl. *pthoibus CIL*6.32323.140, 145 (Rome, i B.C.) ; nom. *fthois* = *uuum* (i.e. *libum*), *Gloss.* 2. Medic., *pastille*, used for fumigation, Hp. l.c. 3. *bar* of precious metal, *χρυσίου Σκαπτησυλικοῦ IG* l. c., cf. 2².1443.20, al. ; but *φ. χρυσίου* gold-*dust*, Hsch. II. a kind of *cup*, prob. the same as *φιάλη ὀμφαλωτή*, Eup. l. c., cf. Ath.11.502b ; *φθόεις κυκλοτερεῖς* ib. 489d.

φθοΐσκος, *ὁ*, Dim. of foreg. I.2, Hp.*Mul.*1.51 ; used as a pessary, ib.74.

φθονερ-ία, *ἡ, enviousness*, Arist.*MM*1192ᵇ18, *Stoic.*3.103, *PMich. Zen.*23.4 (iii B.C.) ; *περὶ φθονερίας*, title of work by Cleanthes, *Stoic.* 1.107. **-ός,** *ά, όν, envious, jealous*, of persons, *σοφίης μὴ φ. τελέθειν grudging* of wisdom, Thgn.770, etc. ; *ὄψον λόγοι φθονεροῖσιν* Pi. *N.*8.21 ; *φ. ταῖς ἑτέρων εὐτυχίαις* D.H.6.46 : Sup., *ὀρνίθων -ώτατος AP*5.2 (Antip.Thess.). Adv., *-ρῶς ἔχειν πρὸς τὰ παιδικά* to be *enviously* disposed, Pl.*Phdr.*243c. cf. Isoc.15.302, X.*Cyr.*1.4.15, etc. 2. of the gods, *jealous* of those who abuse their gifts, or who enjoy unbroken felicity, *ὁ φ. δαίμων* Corinn.4 ; *τὸ θεῖον πᾶν ἐὸν φ.* Hdt.1.32 ; *ἐμοὶ αἱ σαὶ μεγάλαι εὐτυχίαι οὐκ ἀρέσκουσι, ἐπισταμένῳ τὸ θεῖον ὡς ἔστι φ.* Id.3.40, cf. 7.46 ; *φθονεραῖς ἐκ θεῶν μετατροπίαις* by *jealous* changes of purpose, Pi.*P.*10.20 ; cf. *φθόνος* I.2. II. of feelings, etc., *φ. γνῶμαι, ἐλπίδες*, Id.*I.*1.44, 2.43 ; *ἄλγος* A.*Ag.*450 (lyr.); *ὀδύνα* S.*Ph.*1141 (lyr.); *φ. ὁδοί full of envy*, Id.*Fr.*353 (lyr.); *φ. τέχνη Anacreont.*16.38.

φθον-έω, aor. *ἐφθόνησα*, later *ἐφθόνεσα* Lxx *To.*4.7, *JHS*46.45 (Athens, iii/iv A.D.), *AP*5.303, 7.607 (Pall.), Nonn.*D.*3.159 :—Med.,

fut. in pass. sense φθονήσομαι D.47.70 :—Pass., fut. φθονηθήσομαι X.*Hier.*11.15 : aor. ἐφθονήθην E.*El.*30, X.*Mem.*4.2.33, etc. : pf. part. ἐφθονημένος J.*AJ*6.11.10, Vett.Val.330.2 : (φθόνος) :—*bear ill-will* or *malice, grudge, be envious* or *jealous,* I. abs., εἴ περ γὰρ φθονέω τε καὶ οὐκ εἴω διαπέρσαι, οὐκ ἀνύω φθονέουσα Il.4.55,56 ; κρείττων δόξα τῶν φθονούντων too high for *envy*, D.3.24 ; εἰ πέφυκε φθονεῖν τὸ θεῖον (cf. φθονερός I.2) Arist.*Metaph.*982^{b}32 : c. acc. et inf., οὔτε τινὰ φθονέω δόμεναι I do not *grudge* that any should give thee, Od.18.16 ; οὐ φθονῶ σ' ὑπεκφυγεῖν S.*Ant.*553 ; τὸ μὲν σὸν οὐ φθονῶ καλῶς ἔχειν E.*Med.*312 ; ἐφθόνησαν [οἱ θεοὶ] ἄνδρα ἕνα βασιλεῦσαι Hdt.8.109 ; ἔφη (sc. ὁ Σωκράτης) φθονεῖν τοὺς ἐπὶ ταῖς φίλων εὐπραξίαις ἀνιωμένους X.*Mem.*3.9.8 ; ὁ φθονῶν ἐπὶ κακοῖς τοῖς τῶν πέλας ἡδόμενος Pl.*Phlb.*48b. 2. c. dat. pers., πτωχὸς πτωχῷ φθονέει καὶ ἀοιδὸς ἀοιδῷ Hes.*Op.*26 ; οὐ φ. ἀγαθοῖς Pi.*P.*3.71 ; φ. φασὶ μητρυιὰς τέκνοις E.*Ion* 1025 ; τισὶ φ. καὶ δυσμενῶς ἔχειν Isoc.12.241, cf. 8.13 ; freq. with part. added, φ. τινὶ εὖ πρήσσοντι *to envy* him for his good fortune, Hdt.7.236,237 ; παιδικοῖς φ. οὐσίαν κεκτημένοις Pl.*Phdr.*240a, cf. Lys.27.11 ; without a Noun expressed, καλῶς πράττουσι, πλουτοῦντι φ., Isoc.1.26, Lys.21.15, etc. : c. dat. rei, φ. τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς τινος X.*Cyr.*2.4.10 (v.l. ἐπὶ τοῖς ἀγ., cf. Isoc. 1.26 ; ἐφ' οἷς ἕτεροι ποιήσαντες ἐτιμήθησαν φ. D.20.151) : c. gen. rei, τοῦ εὐτυχέειν φθονέουσι καὶ τὸ κρέσσον στυγέουσι Hdt.7.236 ; οὐδέ τί σε χρὴ ἀλλοτρίων φθονέειν *to be envious* because of other men's goods Od.18.18 : c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, *bear a grudge* against a person on account of a thing, E.*HF*1309. 3. *resent*, c. gen., τῆς δοκήσεως τῶν κερδῶν Th.3.43 : c. dat. rei, *feel righteous indignation at*, ταῖς εὐπραγίαις τινῶν Isoc.8.124 ; also c. dat. pers., Id. 4.184, D.28.18. b. φ. τινὶ folld. by εἰ.., or ἐάν.. *take it ill* or *amiss* that.., Hdt.3.146, X.*HG*2.4.29 ; μή μοι φθονήσητ', εἰ..Ar.*Ach.*496 : abs., φ. ἐάν τις.. Lys.3.9 ; φθονεῖς ἄπαις οὖσ', εἰ..E.*Ion* 1302 ; also φ. τινὶ ὅτι.., X.*Cyr.*3.1.39 ; φ. ὅτι..Lys.24.3, dub. l. in 18.16. II. *refuse from feelings of envy* or *ill-will, grudge,* c. inf., οὐκ ἂν φθονέοιμι ἀγορεῦσαι Od.11.381 ; μὴ φθόνει κιρνάμεν Pi.*I.*5(4).24 ; φράσαι E.*Med.*63 ; σαυτὸν ἐπιδοῦναι Ar.*Th.*249 ; μὴ φθονήσῃς is freq. in dialogue, *do not refuse* to do a thing, μὴ φ. διδάξαι Pl.*R.*338a, cf. *Hp.Mi.*372e, *Smp.* 223a ; also μὴ φθόνει μοι ἀποκρίνασθαι Id.*Grg.*489a ; μὴ φθονήσῃς alone, Id.*Prt.*320c ; δῆλον ὅτι οὐ φθονήσει Ἱππίας ἀποκρίνεσθαι Id. *Hp.Mi.*363c ; οὐδενὶ πώποτε ἐφθόνησα Id.*Ap.*33a : c. part., μηδέ μοι φθόνει λέγων A.*Th.*480 (nisi leg. λόγων) : c. acc. et inf., τί φθονέεις.. ἀοιδὸν τέρπειν ; Od.1.346 : c. dat. et inf., τῇ δ' οὐκ ἂν φθονέοιμι ..ἄψασθαι 19.348 ; οὗτοι φθονῶ σοι δαιμόνων τιμᾶν γένος A.*Th.* 236. 2. *grudge, refuse to grant* a thing, φθονήσας μήτ' ἀπ' οἰωνῶν φάτιν, μήτ' εἴ τινα..μαντικῆς ἔχεις ὁδόν S.*OT*310 : c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, οὔ τοι ἡμιόνων φθονέω Od.6.68 ; μηδέ μοι φθονήσῃς εὐγμάτων A.*Pr.*583 (lyr.), cf. E.*Hec.*238 ; μή μοι φθονήσῃς τοῦ μαθήματος Pl.*Euthd.*297b, cf. X.*Cyr.*8.4.16 ; φ. τοῖς ἐαλωκόσι τῆς σωτηρίας Plb.6.58.5 : c. gen. rei only, *to be grudging of* a thing, πέπλων, καρποῦ, E.*HF*333, Pl.*Mx.*238a ; μηδ' ὀλίγης φθονέσῃς γαίης *JHS* l.c. III. Pass., *to be envied* or *begrudged*, Hdt.3.52, S.*Fr.*188, E.*El.*30 ; διὰ σοφίαν φ. ὑπό τινος X.*Mem.*4.2.33 ; ἐπ' ἐσθλοῖς E.*Fr.* 814 (lyr.) ; φθονηθέντα ὑπὸ Μοίρης *JRS*18.30 (Phrygia) : c. gen., *to be grudged* a thing, φ. τοῦ γάμου ὑπὸ δαιμονίου τινός Plu.2. 772b. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *jealous refusal*, S.*Tr.*1212. **-ητέον**, *one must envy*, οὐδενί Ph.1.319, Ap.Ty.*Ep.*91. **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *envious*, ἕξις Plu.2.682d ; φθονητική, ἡ, Phld.*Vit.*p.43 J. Adv. **-κῶς** Plu. l.c.

φθονόλετρος, ον, dissim. fr. *φθονόλεθρος, *enviously destructive*, δαίμων *Jahresh.*23 *Beibl.*402 (Prusa).

φθόνος, ὁ, *ill-will* or *malice*, esp. *envy* or *jealousy* of the good fortune of others (Pl.*Def.*416b, Arist.*Rh.*1387^{b}22), Pi.*O.*8.55, etc. ; φθόνῳ *through envy*, Hdt.3.30, 9.71 ; opp. εὔνοια, Pl.*Lg.*635b ; opp. ἔπαινος, Lys.24.1 ; ἴσχει ὄλβος φθόνον incurs *envy*, Pi.*P.*11.29, cf. Isoc.5.68 ; φθόνον πρὸς ἀστῶν ἀλφάνουσι E.*Med.*297 ; φθόνῳ χρῆσθαι πρὸς τὰ παιδικά Pl.*Phdr.*253b ; κρέσσων οἰκτιρμοῦ φθόνος better *to be envied* than pitied ! Pi.*P.*1.85, cf. And.2.6 ; πρὸς γὰρ τὸν ἔχονθ' ὁ φ. ἕρπει S.*Aj.*157 (anap.), cf. *OT*382 ; ἐς τἀπίσημα δ' ὁ φ. πηδᾶν φιλεῖ E.*Fr.*294 ; φ. συνεστιώμενος, of wealth, Secund.*Sent.*9 ; φ. [ἐστὶ] τοῖς ζῶσι πρὸς τὸ ἀντίπαλον Th.2.45 ; κατὰ φθόνον A.*Eu.*686, Pl.*Grg.* 457d ; σὺν φθόνῳ E.*Andr.*780 (lyr.) ; διὰ φθόνον *Ep.Phil.*1.15 : c. gen. objecti, *envy for, jealousy of*, τῶν πεπραγμένων Lys.2.48 ; φθόνον δὲ σωμάτων ἕξει θεός i. e. *will grudge, deny*, A.*Pr.*859 : c. gen. subj., *envy* or *jealousy felt by* another, Pl.*Hp.Ma.*282a ; also φ. ἐφ' ἑτέροις Plu.2.39e, etc. ; εἴς τινα *AP*6.257 (Antiphil.) ; πρός τινα Luc.*Rh.Pr.*22 : pl., *envyings, jealousies, heartburnings*, Isoc.15.163, Pl.*Lg.*679c, 801e, etc. b. a *cause for indignation*, a *reproach*, ἀποκτείνειν φθόνος [ἐστὶ] γυναῖκας E.*Hec.*288. 2. esp. *jealousy* of the gods (cf. φθονερός I.2), θεῶν φ. A.*Pers.*362, *Ag.*947 ; φ. μὴ γένοιτό τις θεῶν E.*Alc.*1135 : hence abs., τὸν φ. δὲ πρόσκυσον S.*Ph.*776 ; εὐλαβούμενος φθόνον D.18.305. II. *refusal from feelings of ill-will* or *envy, grudging*, φθόνος μὲν οὐδείς..A.*Pr.*628 ; οὐδεὶς φ. or φ. οὐδείς, c. inf., said in granting a request willingly, ἃ τυγχάνω ἀκηκοώς, φ. οὐδεὶς λέγειν Pl.*Phd.*61d ; οὐδεὶς..φ. αὐτῷ διελθεῖν αὐτά Id.*Sph.*217a, cf. b, *Lg.*641d, 664a.

φθορ-ά, Ion. **φθορή**, ἡ, (φθείρω) *destruction, ruin*, Hdt.2.161, 7.18, Hp.*Vict.*1.5, A.*Ag.*406 (lyr.), etc. ; of persons, *death*, esp. by some general visitation, as pestilence, Th.2.47, Pl.*Lg.*677a (pl.), *GDI* 5104*c*11 (Crete, pl.) ; ἀνδροθνῆτας Ἰλίου φθοράς A.*Ag.*814. b. of animals, *loss by death*, *PStrassb.*24.26,31 (ii A. D.). 2. Philos., *passing out of existence, ceasing to be*, γενομένῳ παντὶ φ. ἐστι Pl.*R.* 546a ; περὶ γενέσεως καὶ φθορᾶς Id.*Phd.*95e, title of work by Arist., cf. Pl.*Phlb.*55a, Arist.*Ph.*229^{b}13, Gal.6.6 ; ἡ φ. μεταβολή τίς ἐστι τῶν φθειρομένων εἰς τοὐναντίον ἑκάστῳ Plu.2.948f : pl., Pl.*Phd.*96b, *R.*490e, al. : with dat. (instrumental), ἡ μεγίστη φθορὰ ὕδασιν Id. *Ti.*23c, cf. 22d. 3. *deterioration*, εἰς καρπογονίαν in respect of..Thphr.*CP* 5.8.2. b. *loss by deterioration*, ἐκφορίου..ἀνυπολόγου πάσης φθορᾶς *PTeb.*105.3,18 (ii B. C.) ; *damage*, ἐκτεῖσαι τὴν γεγονυῖαν ὑπ' αὐτῶν τοῦ χόρτου..φ. *BGU*1824.29 (i B. C.) ; misspelt φθαρά ib.1866.3 (i B. C.). 4. *seduction*, ἐλευθέρων Lex ap.Aeschin.1.12 ; παρθένων, γυναικῶν, Plu.2.712c (pl.), Vett.Val.2.37 (pl.), cf. Parth.35.3, D.H.2.25 ; *rape*, Str.6.1.6. 5. *abortion* or *miscarriage*, *IG*2^{2}. 1365.22, 1366.7, Sor.1.56, Gal.17(1).800 ; τοῦ ἐμβρύου Sor.1.59. 6. *gradation of colours* in painting, Plu.2.346a ; τὰς μίξεις τῶν χρωμάτων οἱ ζωγράφοι φθορὰς ὀνομάζουσι ib.725c, cf. 393c. 7. = φθόη, Hp.*Aph.*7.80. 8. *storm-tossings* or *shipwrecks*, τί σοι λέγοιμ' ἂν τὰς ἐν Αἰγαίῳ φθοράς ; E.*Hel.*766 ; cf. φθείρω II.4. **-εῖον**, τό, *drug for producing abortion*, *SIG*985.20 (Philadelphia, i B. C.) : pl., *IG*12 (1).789.12 (Lindos, ii A. D.) ; cf. φθόριος I. **-εύς**, έως, ὁ, *corrupter, seducer*, Ph.2.53, al., Plu.2.18c, Arr.*Epict.*2.22.28, Vett.Val.119.12, Jul.*Caes.*336a, *AP*5.256 (Pall.), etc. : metaph., φ. ἀγαθῶν Ph.1.412.— Hellenistic acc. to Moer.p.390P.

φθορηγενής, ές, *breeding corruption*, *PMag.Par.*1.2865 (fort. leg. φθορηγόνε metri gr.).

φθορ-ία, ἡ, *corruption, mischief*, Hp.*Jusj.* **-ικός**, ή, όν, *destructive*, c. gen., Horap.2.79 (φθορόοικον ed. Pauw, φθορικὸν cod.Vat. ap.Bast.*Ep.Crit.*p.83). **-ῖμος**, η, ον, *destructive*, Man.2.346. II. *perishable*, τὸ φ. τῶν σωμάτων Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44. **-ιος**, ον, *destructive* : esp. of means *to produce abortion*, πεσσός Hp.*Jusj.* ; φ. ἐμβρύων Dsc.5.67, cf. Sor.1.60 : φθόρια, τά, = φθορεῖα, Dsc.2.164, Plu.2. 134f. II. φθόριον ἔδνον sum given to a bride as compensation for loss of virginity, *PSI*9.1075.6 (V A. D.).

φθορο-εργός, όν, = φθοροποιός, Dam.*Isid.*204. **-ποιέω**, *commit injury*, Dsc.*Ther.Praef.*, Suid. s. v. λοιμεύεται. **-ποιός**, όν, *causing destruction*, Boëth.*Stoic.*3.265, Petos.ap.Vett.Val.80.7, Dsc.*Alex. Praef.*, *Placit.*5.30.1, Doroth. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.196 ; δύναμις Ph.2.96 ; πάθος Simp. *in Cael.*436.26 : c. gen., Ph.2.327, al. ; τῶν ζῴων *Gp.*2. 27.5 ; μεταβολὴ φ. τοῦ μεταβαλλομένου Dam.*Pr.*414. 2. *abortifacient*, Ps.-Dsc.1.1.

φθόρ-ος (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.191), ὁ, = φθορά, Thgn.833, Th.2.52, Pl.*Euthd.*285b, Arist.*Pr.*879^{b}26 ; πολὺς ἐγένετο φ. τῶν πολεμίων Plb.3.51.3 : mostly in phrases, ἴτ' ἐς φθόρον = φθείρεσθε (v. φθείρω II.1), A.*Ag.*1267 ; οὐκ ἐς φθόρον..; Id.*Th.*252 ; ἅπαγ' ἐς τὸν φθόρον [Epich.] ap.Ath.2.63d. II. like ὄλεθρος, *pestilent fellow*, Ar.*Eq.*1151, D.13.24 ; of a woman, Ar.*Th.*535 ; φθόρος ἀργυρίῳ Theoc.15.18. **-ώδης**, ες, *corrupt, pestilent*, τὸ φ. τοῦ ἀέρος Hdn.I. 12.2 ; αὐχμοί Lyd.*Ost.*36.

φθόσις · φθίσις, Hsch.

φθοώδης, ες (φθόη), *consumptive*, νόσος Paus.10.2.6.

φθύζω, only in compd. ἐπιφθύζω (q. v.). **φιν**, σφιν, v. σφεῖς.

-φῐ, -φῐν, case-suffix with locative, ablative and instrumental sense, freq. in Ep. ; also Aeol. acc. to Sch.D, Gen.Il.3.338, Sch. Opp.*Hal.*1.709 ; Boeot. acc. to Hsch. s.v. πασσαλόφιν (who cites Ἴδηφιν = Ἴδης) ; found in Lyr., σὺν ὄχεσφι Ibyc.2.6 ; Μῶσα..., ὡραναφι Alcm.59 (voc. acc. to A. D.*Adv.*165.8) ; πασσαλόφιν in a Com. parody, Hermipp.55 (anap.).

φῐάλη [ᾰ], ἡ, *bowl* or *pan* used as a saucepan for boiling liquids, ἀμφίθετος φ. ἀπύρωτος Il.23.270 ; also used as a *cinerary urn*, [ὀστέα] ἐν χρυσείῃ φ. καὶ δίπλακι δημῷ θείομεν ib.243, cf. 253. 2. after Hom., *broad, flat bowl* or *saucer* for drinking or pouring libations, φιάλας τε καὶ ἄλλα ἐκπώματα Hdt.9.80, cf. 2.151, 7.54 ; δωροφοροῦσιν..φιάλας Ar.*V.*677 (anap.) ; οἰνοδόκον φ. χρυσῷ πεφρικυῖαν Pi.*I.*6 (5).40 ; ἀργυρωθέντες σὺν οἰνηραῖς φ. Id.*N.*10.43 ; of gold, Hdt.2.151, 7.54, Pi.*I.*1.20, Pl.*Criti.*120a (pl.), *PCair.Zen.*21.16 (iii B. C., s. v. l.), *Apoc.*5.8, etc. ; ἔλαβε σύμβολον παρὰ βασιλέως τοῦ μεγάλου φ. χρυσῆν Lys.19.25 ; of silver, Pi.*N.*9.51, *IG*1^{2}.313.15, al., Lys.12.11, *PCair. Zen.*327.5, al. (iii B. C.) ; ἀργυρηλάτους χρυσέας τε φ. E.*Ion* 1182 ; φ. λυκιουργεῖς D.49.31 ; as a votive offering, Hdt.1.50, *PTeb.*6.27 (ii B. C.), etc. ; πίνειν ἐκ φ. μεγάλης ἐπὶ δεξιά Pl.*Smp.*223c, cf. X.*Smp.* 2.23 ; φ. καρυωτή, v. καρυωτός II. b. used for unguents, ἄλλος δ' εὐῶδες μύρον ἐν φ. παρατείνει Xenoph.1.3 ; for administering medicines, *IG*4^{2}(1).122.125 (Epid., iv B. C.). c. τὸ ἐκ φιάλης revenue, perh. from a *collecting-bowl*, *IG*II(2).161 *A* 116 (Delos, iii B. C.), cf. *Inscr.Délos* 442 *A* 156 (ii B. C.). II. from its broad flat shape, φιάλη Ἄρεως metaph. for ἀσπίς, *shield*, cited from Tim. (*Fr.*22) by Antiph.112, cf. Anaxandr.80, Arist.*Rh.*1412^{b}35. III. *ornament used in a coffered ceiling*, Agatharch.102.—The form **φιέλη** was less Att., Moer.p.389P.

φῐᾰληφόρος, ή, *cup-bearer*, title of a Locrian priestess, Plb.12.5. 9 ; name of play by Anaxandr.

φῐᾰλ-ίδιον, τό, Dim. of φιάλη, Hero *Spir.*1.12 :—also **-ιον**, τό, Eub.69, Arist.*Mir.*832^{b}26, *IG*7.303.58 (Orop.), II(2).161*B* 27, al. (Delos, iii B. C.), etc. ; **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, Luc.*Lex.*7 ; **-ίσκη**, ἡ, Dor. **-ίσκα**, *Schwyzer* 182*a*8 (Gortyn, v/iv B. C.), Sch.Ar.*Ra.*1403 ; **-ίσκος**, ὁ, prob. in *BSA*18.184 (Maced.). **-ίτης** ἀριθμός [ῑτ], an arithmetical puzzle *concerning a number of bowls*, Procl. *in Euc.* p.40F., Sch.Pl.*Chrm.*165e, Hero *Deff.*135.5 (all pl.).

φῐᾰλλω, fut. φῐᾰλῶ, *undertake, take in hand, set about* a thing, found twice in codd. of Ar., οὐδὲ φιαλεῖς *V.*1348 ; ὅπως ἔργῳ φιαλοῦμεν *Pax*432 : acc. to Eust.1403.16 it is shortd. for ἐφιάλλω ; hence Bentley restored οὐδ' ἐφιαλεῖς and ἔργῳ 'φιαλοῦμεν.

φῐᾰλο-βωμός, ὁ, *bowl-shaped altar* or *libation-table*, Zos.Alch.

p.108 B. **-ειδής,** *ές, bowl-shaped,* Hero *Spir.*2.24, Hsch. s.vv. *πατάνια, πέδαχνα*; *βωμός* Zos.Alch.p.108 B. **-μαντεία,** *ἡ, divination by* gazing into *a saucer,* prob. in *PMag.Par.*1.3243 (*-εῖον, τό,* prob. ib.3209).

φῐᾰλ-όω, *excavate into the form of a φιάλη, βόθρον Gp.*9.5.7. **-ώδης,** *ες,* = *φιαλοειδής, ποτήριον* Ath.11.488f, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*1227. **-ωτός,** *ή, όν, saucer-shaped, θυμιατήριον IG*II(2).161 *B*36,37 (Delos, iii B.C.); *θρίδακες φιαλωταί* lettuces *with a broad flat head, Gp.*12.13.8.

φῐᾰρ-ός, *ή, όν,* a word used by Alex. Poets, *gleaming, shining,* of the dawn, Call.*Fr.*257; *αἴγληϲιν φιαρῇϲι* Max.594; generally, *bright,* of a young girl, *φιαρωτέρα ὕμφακος ὠμᾶς* Theoc.11.21; *φιαρὸν δέμας* Max.443; *sleek,* of a bird, Nic.*Al.*387; of cream, *φιαρὴ γρῆϋς* ib.91. **-ύνω,** *make bright and clean,* Hsch.

φῐβάλεως [ᾰ], *ω, ἡ,* a kind of *early fig,* found in Com. in pl., nom. *φιβάλεφ* (*φιβαλέοι* codd.Ath.) Telecl.5: gen., *τῶν φιβάλεων σύκων* Pherecr.80; *φιβάλεων* alone, Hermipp.51: acc., *φιβάλεως ἰσχάδας* Ar.*Ach.*802; *φιβάλεως* alone, Apolloph.5.—Sch.Ar. l.c. has *γένος συκῆς ἡ φίβαλις* (taking *φιβάλεως* as gen. sg.) and explains as the name for a district in Megaris or Attica; *EM*793.26 has *φιβάλεως· γένος συκῆς· λέγουσι δὲ οὕτω καὶ τὰς μυρρίνας.* **II.** *a lean, dried-up person,* Telecl. l.c., Sch.Ar. l.c., Suid.

Φιβί, *ὁ,* name of the Ibis, = Hermes Thoth, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.167.

φίβλ-α, *ἡ,* = Lat. *fibula, Supp.Epigr.*2.776 (Dura), Sch.Call.*Ap.* 32, Sch.Gen.Il.18.401:—also **-ίον** *Gloss.* **-όομαι,** Pass., = *πορπόομαι,* Phot., Suid.

φῐδάκν-η, -ίς, v. *πιθάκνη.*

φῐδ-ίτης [ῐ̄τ], *ου,* Dor. **-ας,** *α, ὁ, member of a φιδίτιον,* Sphaer. *Stoic.*1.142, Ath.4.140e (φειδ- codd.Ath. in both places). **-ίτῐον** [ῐ̄τ], *τό, common mess* at Sparta, later name for the earlier *ἀνδρεῖον* (v. *ἀνδρεῖος* III), Arist.*Pol.*1271ª27, 1272ª2, ᵇ34, *Rh.*1411ª25, Antiph.44.3, Dicaearch.Hist.23, Phylarch.44 J., D.H.2.23, Cic. *Tusc.*5.34.98, *Ἑλληνικά* 1.18,19 (Gytheum, i A.D.), Plu.*Lyc.*12 (hence Porph.*Abst.*4.4), *Agis* 8, *Cleom.*13, *Phoc.*20, Paus.7.1.8, *IG*5(1).128. 13, al. (ii A.D.), Philostr.*VA*4.27, Them.*Or.*19.227b, Hsch. s.vv. *διαφοιγοιμόρ, φιδίτια,* Phot. s.v. *συσσιτίαι,* Suid. s.v. *Λυκοῦργος, φιλίτια,* Eust.1413.23. **II.** *dining-hall* in which the meals took place, X.*HG*5.4.28, *Lac.*3.5, 5.6, Phld.*Mus.*pp.18,86 K., D.Chr.2. 44, Plu.*Lyc.*26, *Ages.*20, Id.2.697e, Ath.4.139c. [Quantity given by *εἰς τὰ φιδίτια* (φειδ- codd.Ath.) at end of iambic line in Antiph. l.c., where *φῐδῐ-* is possible but involves an unlikely *φῐδῑτης.*] (Written *φιδείτια* in *Ἑλληνικά* l.c., *φειδείτιον* (or *-α*) in *IG*5(1) ll.cc. (exc. *φειδίτιον* in 1507); but dat. *φιλιτείοις* and *φιλειτείοις* in Phld. ll.cc. (Pap.); this contradiction in the early evidence is unexplained; the form *φιδ-* or *φειδ-* is corroborated by Plu.*Lyc.*12, where it is suggested that the word comes from *φιλία* with substitution of *δ* for *λ*, or from *φειδώ*, or from **ἐδίτια* ('eatings', cf. *ἐδωδή*) with prefixed *φ*. Codd. have *φιδίτια* (or *-ον*) in Arist.*Pol.* (v.l. *φιλίτια*), Plu. (exc. *φιτιδίοις* v.l. in *Cleom.* l.c., *φιλιτίων* all codd. in *Phoc.* l.c., *φιλίτια* all codd. in 2.714b, *φιλέστιον* in 2.697e), Hsch.; *φειδίτια* in Paus., Ath. (who cites Antiph., Dicaearch.Hist., Phylarch.), Eust.; *φιλίτια* in X. (v.l. *φιδίτια* in *HG* l.c.), Arist.*Rh.* (*φιδίτια* Sch.), D.H., D.Chr., Philostr., Them., Suid.; *philitiis* in Cic.)

φιέλη, v. *φιάλη.*

φικιδίζω, = *παιδεραστέω,* Suid.: **φικιῶ,** sine expl., Id.

φικοπήδαλος, *ὁ,* dub. sens. in *PMon.*4.11 (vi A.D.), *PLond.*5. 1714.33 (vi A.D.).

φικοτύχη, *ἡ,* = *φυκοτύχη,* Paul.Aeg.3.59, v.l. in Aët.15.35.

φῐλ-άβουλος, *ον, wilfully unadvised, AP*12.80 (Mel.), *APl.*4.133 (Antip.). **-αβρος,** *ον, loving delicacy* or *refinement,* Hld.7.12.

φῐλᾰγᾰθ-έω, *love good men* or *goodness, IG*2².1006.89 (ii B.C.), *Michel* 509.7 (Nacrasa, iii B.C.), *BCH*5.326 (Maeonia), *PTeb.*124.17 (ii B.C.), *Supp.Epigr.*7.62.18 (Seleucia in Pieria, ii B.C.). **-ία,** *ἡ, love of goodness,* Ph.2.136, *PMon.*6.72 (vi A.D.); *benevolence, Sardis* 7 No.4.30 (ii B.C.), *BMus.Inscr.*1032.48 (Teos, i B.C./i A.D.); *εἴς τινας Sammelb.*1106.6 (Ptol.): pl., *Mém.Inst.Franç.*67.34 (Aphroditopolis, i B.C.). **-ος,** *ον, loving goodness,* Arist.*MM*1212ᵇ18, Lxx *Wi.* 7.22, Scymn.104, Ph.2.136, Plu.*Comp.Thes.Rom.*1, Wilcken *Chr.*20 ii 11 (ii A.D.); as honorary epithet in inscrr. of religious associations, etc., *IG*2².1326.8, etc.; so in Adv. *-θως* ib.12(5).860.6 (Tenos), *SIG*762.13 (Odessus, i B.C.), prob. in *Supp.Epigr.*2.485 (Panticapaeum, iii A.D.).

φῐλάγλᾰος, *ον, loving splendour, resplendent,* Pi.*P.*12.1, B.17.60; *Ἔρως AP*12.77 (Asclep. or Posidipp.).

φῐλάγρ-αυλος, *ον, fond of the country,* Πάν *AP*6.73 (Maced.), cf. Nonn.*D.*8.15. **-έτις,** *ιδος, ἡ, fond of the chase, huntress,* *Ἄρτεμις *AP*9.396 (Paul.Sil.). **-ευτής,** *οῦ, ὁ, lover of the chase,* Babr.107. 10. **-έω,** *love the country,* Epicurei ap.D.L.10.120.

Φιλάγριον or **-ίανον,** *τό,* a kind of *bandage,* invented by Philagrius, Alex.Trall.1.12; also *τὸ Φιλαγρίανον* (sc. *μάλαγμα*) Paul.Aeg. 7.18.

φίλαγρ-ος [ῐ], *ον, fond of the country,* Luc.*Lex.*3. 2. (*ἄγρα*) *fond of the chase,* *Δίκτυννα φ. Mnemos.*4(1936).11 (Athens). **-ότις,** *ιδος, ἡ,* = *φιλαγρέτις,* Orph.*H.*36.6.

φῐλάγρυπνος, *ον, wakeful,* λύχνος *AP*5 196 (Mel.); *παννυχίδες APl.*4.309; *πόθος AP*5.165 (Mel.).

φῐλ-άγων [ᾰ], *ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, loving contests,* ἰσσός *AP*7.708 (Diosc.). **-ᾰγωνιστής,** *οῦ, ὁ, fond of contests,* Ptol.*Tetr.* 63. **-ᾰγωνιστικός,** *ή, όν,* = foreg. Sch.Pi.*I.*4.47.

φῐλᾰδέλφ-εια (sc. *ἱερά*), *τά,* name of a festival in honour of Ptolemy Philadelphus, *Inscr.Délos* 314 *B* 169 (iii B.C.), *IG*2².2197.15; also in sg., *Sardis* 7(1).79 *C* 8 (iii A.D.). **-εω,** *show brotherly affection, Not.Scav.*1919.66 (Jewish). **-ία,** *ἡ, brotherly love,* Alex. 334, Ph.2.558, J.*AJ*2.6.9, Babr.47.15; in *NT, love of the brethren, Ep.Rom.*12.10, al. **-ιον,** *το,* name of a *plaster,* Gal.12.756. **-ος,** *ον, loving one's brother* or *sister, brotherly, sisterly, φ. δάκρυα* S.*Ant.* 527 (anap.); of persons, X.*Mem.*2.3.17, Plu.*Sol.*27: Sup., Id.*Luc.* 43; freq. as a title of kings, as of Ptolemy II and Arsinoe, Wilcken *Chr.*106, etc.; of Ptolemy XIII, *OGI*185, etc., and of Attalus II, ib.329.38 (Aegina, ii B.C.), etc.; *τῆς Φ. Κύπριδος,* of Arsinoe, Posidipp.ap.Ath.7.318d; of Antoninus and Verus, *IG*2².3405, al.; *τὸ φ. τῆς ψυχῆς* D.S.17.34. Adv. *-φως* Sch.S. l.c. 2. in *NT, loving the brethren,* 1*Ep.Pet.*3.8. **II.** *φιλάδελφον, τό, mock orange, Philadelphus coronarius,* Apollod.ap.Ath.15.682c. **III.** *φιλάδελφοι, οἱ,* name of fabulous *stones,* Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*11.4.

φῐλ-αδύνᾰμος [ῠ], *ον, soon weakening,* ὕδωρ Hp.*Acut.*62 (Sup.). **-άεθλος** [ᾰ], *ον,* poet. for *φίλαθλος, AP*12.143, *IG*7.2244 (Thisbe). **-ᾰθήναιος,** *ον, fond of the Athenians,* Ar.*Ach.*142, *V.* 283 (lyr.), Pl.*Ti.*21e: Sup., D.19.308. **-αθλητής,** *οῦ, ὁ, fond of athletes,* Plu.2.140c,631a, D.C.*Fr.*110.4. **-αθλος,** *ον, fond of games* (i.e. as a competitor), Ph.1.268, Ptol.*Tetr.*166; *θεός* Plu. 2.724b: metaph., *fond of exertion, διάνοια, νοῦς,* Ph.1.543,523; also *γυμνάσια φ. IG*3.1344.

φῖλαι, Ep. 2 sg. imper. aor. 1 Med. of *φιλέω,* Il.5.117, 10.280.

φῐλ-αίακτος, *ον, lamentable, πόνοι* A.*Supp.*803 (lyr.). **-αιδήμων,** *ον,* gen. *ονος, loving modesty, AP*7.450 (Diosc.). **-αιδής,** *ές,* = foreg., Vett.Val.14.25. **-αίμᾰτος,** *ον, fond of blood, bloodthirsty, Φόβος* A.*Th.*45; *ἀλκαί* E.*Rh.*932; *γῆς φιλαίματοι* (v.l. *-του*) *ῥοαί* Id.*Ph.*174; *Ἄρης* Anacr.100. **-αιμος,** *ον,* = foreg., Procl. *Par.Ptol.*230. **-αίμων,** *ον,* gen. *ονος,* = foreg., Hsch.

φῐλαίτερος, φιλαίτατος, irreg. Comp. and Sup. of *φίλος* (q.v. sub fin.).

φῐλαίτιος, *ον, fond of bringing accusations, fault-finding, censorious,* A.*Supp.*485, *PAmh.*2.65.22 (ii A.D.); distd. from *φιλεπιτιμητής* by Isoc.1.31; *πονηρὸν ὁ συκοφάντης..καὶ φιλαίτιον* D.18.242; opp. *εὐγνώμων,* X.*Mem.*2.8.6; *τῷ φ. τῆς ἀμελείας πέρι θεῶν fond of bringing charges* of neglect in their case, Pl.*Lg.*903a; *τὸ φ. censoriousness,* Plu.*Sol.*25, cf. 2.813a. Adv. *-ίως* Str.2.1.41, Poll.3. 139. **II.** *liable to censure,* D.10.70.

φῐλᾰκανθίς, *ίδος, ἡ, fond of thorn bushes,* χαλκίδες prob. in *AP*6. 304 (Phan.).

φιλακίζομαι, = *χαριεντίζομαι, EM*793.29, Phot.

φῐλ-ακόλαστος, *ον, fond of sensual indulgence,* Plu.*Tim.*14; *τὸ φ.* Id.*Galb.*19. **-ᾰκόλουθος,** *ον, readily following,* Ar.*Ra.*417, Aristomen.15. **-άκρᾱτος,** Ion. **-ητος,** *ον, fond of sheer wine, given to wine,* of Anacreon, Simon.183.5; *Διόνυσος AP*6.169; also *φ. ἔρπυλλος* ib.4.1.53 (Mel.); *ἁρμονίη* ib.7.26 (Antip. Sid.). **-ακρῑβέω,** *to be very precise,* Phld.*Po.Herc.*994 *Fr.*19 (dub.), Hsch.

φῐλ-ᾰλειπτέω, *to be fond of anointing oneself,* of athletes, Hdn. Gr.1.433, al., *EM*61.13. **-ᾰλεξανδρεύς,** *έως, ὁ, well-disposed towards Alexandria, IGRom.*1.1075 (Alexandria). **-ᾰλέξανδρος,** *ον, admirer of Alexander, fond of A.,* Str.13.1.27, Plu.*Pomp.*2; as epith. of Apollo, D.S.17.46, etc.: Sup. *φιλαλεξανδρότατος* D.C.77.9.

φῐλᾰλήθ-εια, *ἡ, sincerity, ingenuousness, τρόπου* Them.*Or.*15. 198b. **-ειος,** *ον,* v. sq. **-ης,** *ες* (parox., on the accent v. Hdn.Gr. 1.80), *loving truth, a lover of truth,* Arist.*EN*1127ᵇ4, Phld.*Rh.*1.361 S., D.S.1.76, Ph.1.192, Plu.*Mar.*28; opp. *φιλοψεύδης,* Charond.ap.Stob. 4.2.24: Sup., *φιλοσοφώτατος καὶ -έστατος* Jul.*Ep.*97:—certain philosophers are called *φιλαλήθεις* by D.L.1.17, who seems to intend the Epicureans; also applied to the physician Alexander of Laodicea, Anon.Lond.24.32 (where **-ειος**), Sor.2.2, etc. Adv. *-θως* Phld.*Piet.*123, D.S.2 32, Gal.19.348; *frankly,* Cic.*QF*2.15(16).5.

φῐλαλληλ-ία, *ἡ, mutual love,* Tz.ad Hes.*Op.*42: metaph. of numbers, *affinity,* Nicom.*Ar.*2.19, Iamb.*in Nic.*p.30 P. **-ος,** *ον, of mutual affection, πάθος* Ph.2.386; *ἀγάπησις* Plu.2.979f; *τὸ φ.,* = *φιλαλληλία,* ib.977c; *fond of one another,* Babr.124.9, J.*BJ*2.8.2, Iamb. *Protr.*21.λ'; *φ. ζῷον* Arr.*Epict.*4.5.10: metaph. of numbers (cf. foreg.), Nicom.*Ar.*2.20. Adv. *-λως* Eust.1126.29.

φίλ-αλμος [ῐ], *ον, fond of leaping,* Eustr.*in EN*82.33. **-άλῡπος,** *ον, liking to be free from pain* or *grief,* Orph.*H.*50.7. **-ᾰλυστής,** *οῦ, ὁ, easily bewildered,* Hp.*Praec.*13. **-ᾰμαρτήμων,** *ον,* gen. *ονος, loving sin,* Lxx *Pr.*17.19. **-αμπελέω,** *love the vine,* Tz.*H.*6.73. **-άμπελος,** *ον, loving the vine, θεῶν φιλαμπελωτάτη* Ar.*Pax* 308 (troch.), cf. Nonn.*D.*12.41. **II.** *rich in vineyards,* D.H.1.37. **-αναγνωστέω,** *to be fond of reading,* D.S.1.3,77. **-αναγνώστης,** *ου, ὁ, fond of reading,* Plu.*Alex.*8. **-ᾰνᾱλωτής,** *οῦ, ὁ, fond of spending, prodigal,* c. gen. rei, *φ. ἀλλοτρίων δι' ἐπιθυμίαν* Pl.*R.*548b; *ἐς τοὺς στρατιώτας* D.C.77.9. **-ανδρία,** *ἡ, love for a husband,* Ph.2.36, Luc.*Halc.*2, *IG*5(1).1249 (Cyparissia), 14.1976, Lib.*Or.*29.14: pl., *examples of wifely affection,* App.*BC*4.36. **II.** *wifely jealousy,* E. *Andr.*229. 2. in later Gr. in bad sense, *love of the male sex,* Hermog. *Id.*2.5. **-ανδριος,** *ον,* late form for sq. II. 3, *JRS*18.30 (Phrygia). **-ανδρος,** *ον, loving men*; of a country, *loving its men, πέδον* A.*Th.*902 (lyr.). **II.** *loving masculine habits,* of Atalanta, S.*Fr.*1111; *Ἀμαζόνες* Plu.*Thes.*26. 2. of women, *lewd,* Pl. *Smp.*191e. 3. *loving one's husband, Ep.Tit.*2.4, Ph.2.431, Plu. *Alc.*8, Iamb.post Polem.p.48 Hinck, Luc.*Halc.*8; freq. in epitaphs, *Epigr.Gr.*387.12 (Apamea), *IG*14.1976; *ψυχῇ φιλανδροτάτῃ IG*14.

607*f* (Caralis). Adv. *-ρως*, ἔζησε ib.12(3).280 (Anaphe). **-άνθεμος**, *ον*, = sq., E.*Fr.*896, Nonn.*D.*17.83. **-ανθής**, *ές*, *fond of flowers*, μελισσα *AP*5.31 (Marc. Arg.); στέφανοι ib.71 (Pall.). **-ανθρᾰκεύς**, *έως*, *ὁ*, *friend of colliers*, Ar.*Ach.*336 (lyr.).

φῐλανθρώπ-ευμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *humane act*, Plu.*Sol.*15, Jul.*Ep.*184, etc.; *πρός τινα* Plu.2.970a; *piece of courtesy*, ib.816c. **-εύομαι**, *act humanely* or *courteously*, *πρός τινας* D.19.139: c. acc. rei, *to show kindness by granting* a thing, Hld.9.27, D.C.50.20; *τι περί τινα* Aristid.*Or.*21(22).10; *τὰ θαυμαστά* Id.2.234J. 2. Astrol., = sq. I. 2, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*200. II. c. acc. pers., *treat humanely*, J.*AJ* 13.2.3; *φ. τινά τι do* one a *kindness*, Hld.9.2:—Pass., *φιλανθρωπευθέντες* D.S.18.18, cf. Phld.*Herc.*1457.9. 2. *conciliate*, *τὸν δῆμον δώδεκα ἀποικίαις* App.*BC*1.23. **-έω**, = foreg., *show kindness*, *τὰ πρὸς ἡμᾶς PCair.Zen.*428.14 (iii B.C.); *τὰ λοιπὰ φ. τῇ πόλει SIG*456.8 (Ziaelas, iii B.C.); *ταῖς ἑαυτοῦ δυνάμεσιν πεφιλανθρώπηκε OGI*90.12 (Rosetta, ii B.C.). 2. abs. in Astrol., *to be favourable*, *φιλανθρωποῦντος τόπου* Ptol.*Tetr.*141. II. trans., *treat kindly*, *deal kindly with*, *τινα* Plb.3.76.2, al.; *τὸν τόπον* Lxx 2*Ma.*13.23, cf. *POxy.*532.20 (ii A.D.):—Pass., *προαιρούμενος..τὸν δῆμον φιλανθρωπεῖσθαι Rev. Phil.*10(1936).253 (Ilium); *φιλανθρωπηθείς* Plb.38.20.11 (ap.Suid.); *ἵν' ὦ πεφιλανθρωπημένος* that I may *obtain redress*, *PTeb.*31.21 (ii B.C.). **-ία**, *ἡ*, *humanity*, *benevolence*, *kind-heartedness*, *humane feeling*, or, in a weaker sense, *kindliness*, *courtesy*, I. of men, Hp.*Praec.* 6, Pl.*Euthphr.*3d, X.*Cyr.*1.4.1, *Act.Ap.*28.2, etc.; opp. *σεμνότης*, Isoc. 15.133; opp. *φθόνος*, D.20.165; opp. *ὠμότης*, ib.109; joined with *εὔνοια*, Isoc.5.114, D.18.5; with *πραότης*, Isoc.5.116; with *χρηστότης*, Iamb.ap.Stob.4.5.76; *φ. λόγων courtesy*, D.18.298; *τῆς παρὰ τουτωνὶ τιμῆς καὶ φ.* ib.209; *φ. διὰ τῶν λόγων* Plb.28.17.11; *φ. προσάγειν τινί* Id.1.81.8; *φ. εἰς* or *πρὸς τοὺς αἰχμαλώτους*, ib.79.8,11; *ὑπὸ φιλανθρωπίας* Pl. l.c.; *μετὰ φ.* Isoc.15 l.c.; *clemency*, X.*Cyr.*7.5.73; so *φιλανθρωπίᾳ* Id.*Ages.*1.22; *the intercourse* of lovers, Aeschin.1. 171: pl., *acts of kindness*, *courtesies*, D.8.70, 25.86, Plb.36.17.13, Phld.*Rh.*2.160S., etc. b. *ἡ σὴ φ.* as a form of address, your *Clemency*, *PRyl.*296 (ii A.D.), etc. 2. of God, *love to man*, *Ep. Tit.*3.4, al. II. of things, *ἡ τοῦ ὀνόματος* (i.e. *νόμος*) *φ.* its *mildness*, D.24.156; *ἡ φ. τῆς τέχνης*, of agriculture, X.*Oec.*15.4, cf. Aeschin.2.15; *χώρα πάσης φ. ἐστερημένη*, of a desert country, D.S. 17.50; in disease, *mild symptoms*, Gal.19.219. III. *concession*, *privilege*, *UPZ*162 vii 21 (ii B.C.), *OGI*139.20 (Egypt, ii B.C.), *Rev. Phil.*10 (1936).253 (Ilium); *θεία φ.* imperial *grant*, *SIG*888.102 (Scaptopara, iii A.D.). **-ινος**, *η*, *ον*, = sq., *IG*7.2711.110 (Acraeph., i A.D.). Adv. *-νως* dub. l. in Plb.33.18.3. **-ιον**, *τό*, *present*, '*douceur*', *Gloss.*, cf. Ulp. in *Dig.*50.14.2. **-ος**, *ον*, *loving mankind*, *humane*, *benevolent*, *tender-hearted*, and, in weaker sense, *kind*, *courteous*, Epich.[274]; *φ. καὶ φιλαθήναιος καὶ φιλόσοφος* Isoc.*Ep.* 5.2; *φ. καὶ φιλόπολις* Id.2.15; *δημοτικὸς καὶ φ.* X.*Mem.*1.2.60; *ψυχὴν φιλανθρωπότατος* Id.*Cyr.*1.2.1; *φ. δὲ παύεσθαι τρόπου*, of Prometheus, A.*Pr.*11, cf. 28; of animals that attach themselves to men, as of dogs, *gentle*, X.*Cyn.*6.25; of horses, Id.*Eq.*2.3; *τὸ φιλάνθρωπον*, = *φιλανθρωπία*, Plu.*Cat.Ma.*3, etc.; *τὸ φ. καὶ μεταδοτικόν* Phld.*Oec.*p.54J.; *τὰ φιλάνθρωπα humane treatment*, *τῶν φ. τυχεῖν PCair.Zen.*638.13 (iii B.C.); *kindnesses*, Plb.10.38.3, 12.5.3, etc. 2. of the gods, *loving men*, Pl.*Smp.*189c (Sup.), *Lg.*713d, Plu.*Num.*4. II. of things, *humane*, *humanizing*, *χάρις δικαία καὶ φ.* E.*Fr.*953.41; *γεωργία* X.*Oec.*19.17; *ψηφίσματα* Id.*Vect.*3.6; *λόγοι* D.45.4; *τρόπος*, in Music, Plu.2.1135c, etc.; of wines, *generous*, Id.*Cleom.*13 (Comp.), cf. 2.680b. 2. *appealing to human feeling*, of situations, Arist.*Po.*1452^{b}38, al. (less prob., *satisfying the sense of poetic justice*). 3. Medic., of diet, *generous*, *τροφὴ -οτέρα*, opp. *ὀλίγη*, Gal.1.211; but of a medical treatise, *popular*, Id.15.551 (Comp.). III. *φιλάνθρωπα*, *τά*, *concessions*, *grants*, *privileges*, *immunities*, *OGI*221.14 (Ilium, iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*37.11 (iii B.C.), *SIG*548.3 (Delph., iii B.C.), Plb.4.26.8, *UPZ*162 v 22, al. (ii B.C.), *OGI*331.42 (Pergam., ii B.C.), Epist.Jul.Caes.ap.J.*AJ*14. 10.2, D.S.32.4, etc.; Thess. **φιλάνθρουπα** *IG*9(2).517.16 (Larissa, iii B.C.). b. sg., *benefaction*, *endowment*, *gratuity*, *BGU*1202.10 (i B.C.), *Mon.Anc.Gr.*9.10, etc. c. sg., *letter expressing friendly feelings*, *PSI*4.439.32, *PCair.Zen.*56.10 (both iii B.C.). IV. Adv., *-ως τινὶ κεχρῆσθαι* D.19.225; *φ. διακεῖσθαι πρός τινα* Plb.1.68.13; *φ. καὶ δημοτικῶς* D.24.24; *θεοφιλῶς καὶ φ.* Isoc.9.43, cf. 15.132, Phld. *Herc.*1251.14, etc.: Sup. *-ότατα* D.24.191, D.C.69.2. V. **-ον**, *τό*, = *ἀπαρίνη*, Dsc.3.90, Plin.*HN*24.176; **φιλανθρώπειος** *βοτάνη* in Archig.ap.Gal.12.574.

φῐλάνωρ [ᾰ], *ορος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, Dor. for *φιλήνωρ*, *fond of a man*, *amorous*, *conjugal*, *στίβοι*, *τρόποι*, A.*Ag.*411 (lyr.), 856; *πόθος* Id.*Pers.*136 (lyr.):—**φιλήνωρ** only in late Ep., Musae.267, Coluth.213. II. *kindly*, *ξείνων φ. τιμά* B.1.40; *fond of men*, of dolphins, *βιοτά* Pi.*Fr.* 236.

φῖλαξ, Elean for *δρῦς*, Hsch.

φῐλ-άοιδος [ᾰ], *ον*, *fond of singing* or *singers*, Theoc.28.23; *τέττιξ AP*9.372; *musical*, *κερκίς* ib.6.47 (Antip. Sid.): Sup. *-ότατος* Epic. ap.D.Chr.32.84. **-ᾰπελλῆς**, *ὁ*, *admirer of Apelles*, Hdn.Gr.1. 82; Dor. **-απελλᾶς** cj. Lobeck for *φιλοπελλᾶς* (v.l. *φιλοπελᾶς*), ib.57.

φῐλάπεπτος, *ον*, *subject to bad digestion*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.8.3.

φῐλᾰπεχθ-ημοσύνη, *ἡ*, *fondness for making enemies*, *quarrelsomeness*, D.54.37; *περὶ τοὺς λόγους* Aristid.2.297J.: pl., *quarrelsome attempts*, Isoc.15.317. **-ήμων**, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *fond of making enemies*, *quarrelsome*, Lys.24.24, Isoc.8.65, D.24.6: Sup., Jul.*Mis.* 342d. Adv. *-νως*, *ἔχειν* to be *quarrelsome*, Pl.*R.*500b; *πρός τινα* Ph. 2.381. **-ής**, *ές*, = foreg., Plb.12.25.6; *λοιδορία* Id.5.28.4. Adv. *-θῶς*, *κατηγορεῖν* Id.32.10.3.

φῐλαπλοϊκός, *ή*, *όν*, *fond of simplicity*, Luc.*Pisc.*20.

φῐλᾰπόδημος, *ον*, *fond of travelling*, X.*HG*4.3.2, Dicaearch.1.30, Ael.*NA*7.24; of Hippocrates, Sor.*Vit.Hippocr.*12.

φῐλαργεῖος, *ον*, *loving the Argives*, Them.*Or.*27.335c.

φῐλαργικός, *ή*, *όν*, (*ἀργός*) *contemplative*, dub. in Fulg.*Myth.*2.1.

φῐλαργῠρ-έω, *love money*, Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*43, Lxx 2*Ma.*10.20, *IG*9(2).338.12 (Epist. Flaminini), Phld.*Herc.*1457.12, Alciphr.1.40, S.E.*M.*11.122. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *love of money*, *avarice*, Hp.*Ep.*16, Democr. 222, Isoc.8.96, Din.1.22, Diph.94, Plb.9.25.4, al., 1*Ep.Ti.*6.10, etc. **-ος**, *ον*, *fond of money*, *avaricious*, S.*Ant.*1055, *Fr.*587, Pl.*R.*347b, *PPetr.*3 p.150 (iii B.C.), Phld.*Ind.Sto.*19, *Ev.Luc.*16.14, etc.; Sup. *-ώτατος* X.*Mem.*3.1.10, 3.13.4.

φῐλ-άρετος [ᾰ], *ον*, *lover of virtue*, Arist.*EN*1099^{a}11; *θεός* Ph.1. 19; generally, *virtuous*, Alex.Trall.8.2. **-ᾰριστείδης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *admirer of Aristides*, *APl.*4.315 (Thom.Schol.). **-ᾰριστοτέλης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *admirer of Aristotle*, Phld.*Ind.Sto.*6.1, Str.13.1.54. **-άρμᾰτος**, *ον*, *fond of chariots* or *the chariot-race*, *πόλις* Pi.*I.*8(7).22; *Θῆβαι* E.*HF*467; as name of a horse, *Mélanges Beyrouth*15.111 (Berytus). **-άρπαξ**, *αγος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *fond of rapine*, *ravenous*, *AB* 1199. **-αρσάκης** [ᾰκ], *ου*, *ὁ*, *devoted*, *loyal to the Arsacid house*, Str.16.1.28. **-άρτεμις**, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *lover of Artemis*, *Ephes.*2.29 (ii A.D.). **-άρχαιος**, *ον*, *fond of what is old*, *fond of antiquity*, Phld. *Rh.*1.157S., Plu.2.1107e, Ath.3.126b: Rhet., *old-fashioned*, *ἁρμονία* D.H.*Dem.*36, al.

φῐλαρχ-έω, *to be fond of rule*, Plb.6.9.6, D.S.15.5, Plu.*Cat.Mi.*44, etc. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *love of rule*, *lust of power*, Thphr.*Char.*26.1, Plb.6. 49.3, Phld.*Piet.*22, Lxx 4*Ma.*2.15, Gal.*Anim.Pass.*1.7, Jul.*Caes.* 308d, freq. in Plu., as *Mar.*2, al.: in pl., Id.*Eum.*13; *efforts to gain power*, Id.*Cic.*10. **-ιάω**, *to be lustful of power*, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels.* 7.18. **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *of* or *for an ambitious man*, Pherecr.14 (troch.(?), Posit. and Comp., *φιλορχ-* Meineke). **-ος**, *ον*, *fond of rule* or *power*, *ambitious*, Pl.*Phd.*82c, *R.*549a, Plb.6.48.8 (Sup.), Phld.*Ir.* p.37W., etc.: *τὸ φ.* = *φιλαρχία*, Plu.2.793e. **-ων**, *οντος*, *ὁ*, *loving the rulers*, Aristox.ap.Stob.4.1.49.

φῐλ-ασκητής, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *lover of training* or *exercise*, Vett.Val.46. 28. **-αστράγᾰλος** [ᾰγ], *η*, *ον*, *fond of playing at knucklebones*, *AP*6.276 codd. (Antip.). **-αστρόλογος**, *ον*, *loving astrology*, Ptol. *Tetr.*66. **-άσωτος**, *ον*, *fond of a profligate life*, *profligate*, *wanton*, *AP*5.174 (Mel.), 190 (Id.).

φῐλᾰτία, *ἁ*, = Dor. for *φιλησία*, *Foed.Delph.Pell.*1*B*8, 2*A*13 (iii B.C.).

φίλᾰτο [ῐ], Ep. 3 sg. aor. Med. of *φιλέω*, Il.20.304, Call.*Aet.Oxy.* 2080.55:—as Pass., A.R.3.66.

φῐλ-αυθόμαιμος, *ον*, = *φιλάδελφος*, Lyc.566. **-αυλος**, *ον*, *fond of the flute*, *Μοῦσαι* S.*Ant.*965 (lyr.); *δελφίς* E.*El.*435 (lyr.); *οἱ φ.* Arist.*EN*1175^{b}3. **-αύστηρος**, *ον*, *devoted to austerity*, *βίος* Ph.1.39.

φῐλαυτ-έω, *to be fond of self*, Ph.2.558. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *self-love*, *self-regard*, Cic.Att.13.13.1, Plu.2.48f; in bad sense, *selfishness*, *UPZ*42. 10 (ii B.C.), Ph.1.173, al., Porph.*Abst.*3.2, Jul.*Caes.*316d, *Mis.* 349b. **-ος**, *ον*, (*αὐτοῦ*) *loving oneself*, in good sense, *τὸν ἀγαθὸν δεῖ φ. εἶναι* Arist.*EN*1169^{a}12: more freq. in bad sense, *selfish*, Id. *MM*1212^{a}29, Phld.*Ir.*p.60W., Ph.1.171, al., 2*Ep.Ti.*3.2, Plu.*Arat.*1, al., Arr.*Epict.*1.19.11; *φ. μᾶλλον ἢ δεῖ* Arist.*Rh.*1389^{b}35; *τὸ φ.* = *φιλαυτία*, Id.*EN*1168^{b}14, Plu.2.40f, etc. Adv. **-τως** Luc.*Am.*27, S.E.*M.*7.314. **-ότης**, *ητος*, *ἡ*, = *φιλαυτία*, Vett.Val.345.9.

φίλ-αυχος [ῐ], *ον*, *boastful*, Sch.Il.10.249. **-ᾰχαιός**, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *friend of the Achaeans*, Hdn.Gr.1.228. **-ᾰχιλλεύς**, *έως*, *ὁ*, *friend of Achilles*, Eust.1696.63. **-αψευδής**, *ές*, *truthful*, dub. l. in Ph.1.644 (Sup.). **-έβδομος**, *ον*, *fond of the number seven*, ib.27; *πάντα φ.* everything '*goes by sevens*', *Theol.Ar.*42. **-έγγῠος**, *ον*, *readily giving security* or *bail*, E.*Fr.*923, Str.5.1.9. **-εγκλήμων**, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *fond of fault-finding*, Ph.1.310, Poll.3.139, Gal.13.485, Sch.Il.1.354, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*874, etc. Adv. *-μόνως* Poll. l.c. **-εγκώμιος**, *ον*, *loving praises*, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*773. **-έθειρος**, *ον*, *attached to the hair*, *σινδών AP*6.307 (Phan.). **-ειδήμων**, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *fond of learning*, Str.1.1. 23, al., prob. in Cic.*Att.*12.6.2; *τὸ φ.* Str.1.2.29. **-εκᾰγᾰθία**, *ἡ* (sic), = *φιλοκαγαθία* (nisi hoc legend.), *love of honourable conduct*, *Rev. Arch.*20(1912).461 (Coptos, ii A.D.). **-εκδημητής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, = sq., Vett.Val.45.32. **-έκδημος**, *ον*, = *φιλαπόδημος*, *τὸ φ.* Str.1.2.29, 2. 3.5. **-ελεήμων**, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *compassionate*, Lxx *To.*14.9; also contr. **φῖλελήμων** *IG*2^{2}.4514.20. **-ελευθέριος**, *ον*, *loving liberality*, Lib.*Decl.*43 *Prooem.*; v.l. for sq. in D.H.11.15. **-ελεύθερος**, *ον*, *loving freedom*, *liberal*, Plb.4.30.5; *πόλις* Plu.*Tim.*2, etc.; *τὸ φ.* Plb.2. 55.9, D.S.2.1, D.H.11.15 (cf. foreg.), etc. **-έλλην**, *ηνος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *fond of the Hellenes*, mostly of foreign princes, as Amasis, Hdt.2.178, cf. Plu.*Ant.*23; of Parthian kings, *BMus.Cat.Coins*, *Parthia* p.14, etc.; *φ. Ἀρσάκης PAvrom.*1*A*2 (i B.C.); also of Nero, *SIG*814.41 (Acraephiae, i A.D.); also of Hellenic tyrants, as Jason of Pherae, Isoc. 5.122: generally of Hellenic patriots, Pl.*R.*470e; of Hippocrates, Sor.*Vit.Hippocr.*8; *καλὸν Ἕλληνα ὄντα φιλέλληνα εἶναι* X.*Ages.*7.4; *μᾶλλον φ.* ib.2.31, Isoc.4.96; *μάλιστα φ.*, of the subjects of Evagoras, Id.9.50; coupled with *φιλοβασιλεύς*, *Com.Adesp.* in *Gött.Nachr.*1922. 31. **-ελπις**, *ιδος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *readily hoping*, *always hoping*, Phryn.*PS* p.121B. **-έμπορος**, *ον*, *fond of traffic and travel*, Hld.6.7, Nonn. *D.*9.88; name of a comedy ascribed to Naevius, Fulg.*Serm.Ant.* 21.

φῐλεν-δεικτέω, *to be fond of showing off*, Eust.702.20. **-δοξος**,

ον, fond of the great, snobbish, Cic.*Att.*13.19.3. **-δοτος,** *ον,* expld. as = *ἐλεήμων,* Hsch. **-θεος,** *ον, filled with divine influence,* δειράς Limen.22; of a person, *religious,* *IG*3.1384; of Pan, *lover of inspired frenzy,* Orph.*H.*11.5. **-τολος,** *ον, loving the commandments,* *CIG*9904 (Jewish), *Sammelb.*1540 (v A. D.).

φῐλέξοδος, *ον, fond of going out* or *gadding about,* Axiop.4.4 codd. Stob.

φῐλεορτ-αστής, οῦ, ὁ, = sq., Poll.1.20. **-ος,** *ον, fond of feasts,* εἰρήνη Ar.*Th.*1147 (lyr.); Σύροι Hdn.2.7.9.

φῐλεπαινος, *ον, loving praise,* Phld.*Herc.*1457.11.

φῐλεπί-στήμων, *ον,* gen. *ονος, fond of knowledge* or *science,* Ph.2.374. Adv. *-νως* ib.300. **-στροφος,** *ον, tending to recur,* πάθος Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.90. **-τῑμητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *censorious person,* Isoc.1.31, Ath.9.385a. **-τῑμος,** *ον, fault-finding, censorious,* τὸ Τιμαίου φ. Plb.12.4^{A}.6.

φῐλεραστ-έω, *to be amorous,* Poll.3.68. **-ής,** οῦ, ὁ, *fond of a lover,* or *fond of having lovers,* Pl.*Smp.*192b, Arist.*Rh.*1371^{b}24. **-ία,** ἡ, *devotion to a lover,* Pl.*Smp.*213d, Aristaenet.1.18. **-ος,** *ον, amorous,* Plb.23.5.7, *AP*5.143 (Mel.), etc. **II.** *dear to lovers,* ῥόδον *AP*5.135 (Mel.); πακτίς *IG*14.793.5 (Naples). **-ρια,** ἡ, *amorous,* *AP*5.3 (Phld.), 10.18 (Marc.Arg.).

φῐλεργ-έω, *love work, be industrious,* D.H.5.66, Plu.2.13a; of the spider, Ael.*NA*1.21. **-ία,** ἡ, *industry,* X.*Oec.*20.26, D.36.5, Arist. *Rh.*1361^{a}8, *OGI*669.33 (Egypt, I A. D.). **-ός,** *όν, industrious,* D.36.44, Plu.2.552a, etc.: τὸ φ., = φιλεργία, Ael.*VH*13.1. Adv. **-γῶς** ib.12.45.

φῐλ-ερημία, ἡ, *love of solitude,* *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.161. **-έρημος,** *ον, fond of solitude,* Hp.*Ep.*12, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*7.10, Ph.1.490,506, Corn.*ND*30, Orph.*H.*56.2, Vett.Val.43.14, *AP*5.8 (Rufin.), 9.373. **-ἐρῑθος,** *ον, fond of wool-spinning,* κόρη Παλλαντιάς *AP*6.247 (Phil.): metaph., φ. ἀλακάτα Theoc.28.1. **-ερις,** *ιδος,* ὁ, ἡ, *fond of strife, disputatious, quarrelsome,* Arist.*SE*171^{b}26, Axionic.6.9, Phld. *Piet.*95, Muson.*Fr.*16 p.86 H.

φῐλεριστ-έω, *love strife,* *EM*793.32, Phot., Suid. **-ής,** οῦ, ὁ, = φίλερις, Alex.335. **-ία,** ἡ, *disputatiousness,* Simp. *in Ph.*88.30. **-ικός,** ἡ, *όν, pugnacious, combative,* φύσις Sch.Ar.*Pax* 788. **-τος,** *ον, pertinax,* Gloss.

φιλερνέω, cj. for λιφερνέω in Hsch.

φίλερος, perh. f.l. for φιλέρ(ιστ)ος, Vett.Val.18.9.

φῐλ-ερως [ῐ], *ωτος,* ὁ, ἡ, *prone to love, amorous,* *AP*5.170 (Mel.), 196(Id.), Luc.*Am.*12, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.170. **-έσπερος,** *ον, fond of evening,* ἄνθος *AP*7.31 (Diosc.). **-εστιάτωρ** [ᾰ], *ορος,* ὁ, *lover of feasting,* Ph.2.70.

Φῐλεταίρ-ειος, *α, ον, of Philetaerus.* **I.** Φιλεταίρειον, τό, with or without ἀργύριον, *treasure dedicated by P., Inscr.Délos*320*B*84 (iii B. C.), *IG*II(2).224*A*4 (Delos, iii B. C.). **II. -εια** (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival in his honour, Inscr.Délos*366*A*57 (iii B. C.), 442*B*54 (ii B. C.): **-ειος,** ὁ (sc. μήν), name of a month at Pergamon, prob. in *Yale Classical Studies* 2.205: **-ειος** πούς a foot containing 16 δάκτυλοι, Hero *Geom.*4.3, al. **-ία,** ἡ, *attachment to one's comrades,* X.*Ages.* 2.21, Alex.334, Arist.*Rh.*1364^{b}2. **II.** = φιλεταίριον, Plin.*HN*25. 64. **-ικός,** ἡ, *όν, of comradely affection,* Sch.Il.4.412. **-ιον,** τό, or **-ιος,** ὁ, = πολεμώνιον, Dsc.4.8 (also **φῐλεταιρίς,** *ίδος,* ἡ, Plin.*HN*25. 99; but = ῥάμνος, a spinous buckthorn, Nic.*Th.*632, where φιλέταιριν codd.). **II.** = ὠκιμοειδές, Dsc.4.28. **2.** = κληματίς, Ps.-Dsc.4.7. **-ος,** *ον, fond of one's comrades* or *partisans, true to them,* Pl.*Ly.*211e, Arist. *Rh.*1389^{a}37, Thphr.*Char.*29.4; ἀνδρεία, τρόπος, ἦθος, Th.3.82, X. *Cyr.*8.3.49, Cratin.Jun.12; τὸ φ., = φιλεταιρία, Timocl.8.4, Plu.*Lys.* 5. Adv. *-ρως,* in bad sense, Aeschin.1.110.

φίλ-ετνος [ῐ], *ον, fond of pulse-soup,* *Com.Adesp.*1190 (fort. *-ετνής*). **-εύδῐος,** *ον, loving clear weather,* Ἀμφιτρίτα *Hymn.Is.* 145. **-εύηχος,** *ον, fond of loud cries,* Διόπαν *Epigr.Gr.*827.5 (Caesarea Panias). **-εύιος,** *ον, loving the cry of* εὐοῖ, epith. of Dionysus, *AP* 9.524, Nonn.*D.*12.114. **-εύλειχος,** *ον,* (λείχω) *fond of dainties,* *AP*6.305 (Leon., Brunck for φιλεύχειλος; φιλεύλοιχος Lobeck, φιλεύχυμος Hecker). **-ευνος,** *ον, fond of the marriage-bed,* *Anacreont.* 1.7. **-ευποιία,** ἡ, v. φιλοποιία.

φῐλευρῑπίδης [ῐῐδ], *ου,* ὁ, *fond of Euripides,* Plu.2.755b; name of a comedy by Axionicus, Ath.4.175b; by Philippides, Poll.9.38.

φῐλεύ-τακτος, *ον,* devoted to discipline, ἐφηβοσύνα *AP*6.282 (Theod.). **-τράπελος** [ᾰ], *ον, loving wit,* Arist.*VV*1251^{a}20, v.l. *Rh.*1389^{b}11. **-φρόσῠνος,** *ον, fond of good cheer,* Vett.Val.104.14, Heph.Astr.1.1. **-χειλος,** *ον,* v. φιλεύλειχος. **-ώδης,** *ες, loving sweet smells,* Tz.*H.*5.399.

φῐλέφηβος, *ον, fond of youths,* *AP*12.161 (Asclep.).

φῐλεχθ-ής, *ές, quarrelsome,* Theoc.5.137. **-ρέω,** *exercise enmity,* Lxx *Pr.*3.30, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*171. **-ρος,** *ον, disharmonic,* μῖξις Gal. 19.486. **II.** *prone to enmity,* Ptol.*Tetr.*119. Adv., *-ρως ἔχειν πρός τινα* to be *hostile* towards any one, D.L.3.36; φ. διακείμενοι Ptol.*Tetr.*191.

φῐλέψιος, *ον,* (ἐψιάομαι) *fond of play, sportive,* Nonn.*D.*10.378.

φῐλέω, Aeol. **φίλημμι** Sapph.79, cf. Ead.*Oxy.*1787 *Fr.*1 + 2.24; 2 sg. φίλησθα Ead.22; late 3 pl. φίλεισι *Epigr.Gr.*990.12 (Balbill.): Boeot. **φίλειμι** Hdn.Gr.2.930: Ep. inf. φιλήμεναι Il.22.265: Ion. and Ep. impf. φιλέεσκε 3.388, al.: fut. φιλήσω, Ep. inf. φιλησέμεν Od.4.171: aor. 1 ἐφίλησα Pi.*P.*2.16, etc.: pf. πεφίληκα ib.1.13:—**Med.,** Poet. 1 aor. ἐφῑλάμην; 3 sg. ἐφίλατο, φίλατο, Il.5.61, 20.304, Call.*Aet.Oxy.* 2080.55; 3 pl. φίλαντο Lyc.274; imper. φῖλαι Il.5.117, 10.280; subj. φίλωνται *h.Cer.*117, Hes.*Th.*97; but φίλατο as Pass., A.R.3.66; also part. φιλάμενος *IG*14.1549 (Rome):—**Pass.,** fut. Med. φιλήσομαι in pass. sense, Od.1.123, 15.281, Antipho 1.19: fut. 3 πεφιλήσομαι Call. *Del.*270: aor. ἐφιλήθην E.*Hec.*1000. Pl.*Phdr.*253c: Ep. 3 pl. ἐφίληθεν Il.2.668: pf. πεφίλημαι Pi.*N.*4.45, X.*An.*1.9.28; Dor. part. πεφιλᾱμένος Theoc.3.3. [ῐ except in the forms ἐφίλατο, φῖλατο, etc.]: (φίλος):—*love, regard with affection,* opp. μισεῖν, Pl.*R.*334c, Arist.*Rh.*1380^{b}34; φιλήσω τὸν δῆμον τὸν Ἀθηναίων *IG*I^{2}.15.36; (on its relation to *sexual love* v. infr. 3); of the love of gods for men, φ. δέ ἑ μητίετα Ζεύς Il. 2.197; πέρι γάρ μ' ἐφίλει (of the love of the master for his swineherd) Od.14.146; (also ὃν περὶ κῆρι φ. Ζεὺς..παντοίην φιλότητα Od.15.245, cf. Il.9.117); μάλα τούς γε φ. ἑκάεργος Ἀπόλλων Il.16.94; εἰ..Ἕκτορά περ φιλέεις καὶ κήδεαι αὐτοῦ 7.204, etc.; of love for a child reared, Od.15.370; αἱ δὲ μὴ φίλει, ταχέως φιλήσει κωὐκὶ θέλοισα Sapph.1.23; λόγοις φιλοῦσαν οὐ στέργω φίλην S.*Ant.*543; φιλέων φιλέοντα Pi.*P.*10.66; ὃν δ' ἐχρῆν φιλεῖν στυγεῖς A.*Ch.*907; μάλιστά σ'..ἤχθηρα κἀφίλησ' ἐν ἡμέρᾳ μιᾷ S.*El.*1363; ὃν οἱ θεοὶ φιλοῦσιν ἀποθνήσκει νέος Men.125; ὅσα θεοὶ ἀνθρώποις οὓς φιλοῦσιν [διδόασιν] *SIG* 985.48 (Philadelphia, i B. C.); οἱ φιλοῦντές τινα his *friends,* freq. in messages and letters, *OGI*184.10 (Philae, i B. C.), *Ep.Tit.*3.15, *PSI*8. 971.30 (iii/iv A. D.), etc.; φιλεῖν ἐμαυτήν, αὐτόν, E.*Hel.*999, *Med.*86, etc.:—Pass., *to be beloved* by one, ἐκ Διός Il.2.668; παρ' αὐτῇ 13.627, etc.; τινι E.*Hec.*1000. **2.** *treat affectionately* or *kindly,* esp. *welcome, entertain* a guest, Od.4.29, 5.135, Il.3.207, etc.; φίλος δ' ἦν ἀνθρώποισιν, πάντας γὰρ φιλέεσκεν ὁδῷ ἔπι οἰκία ναίων Il.6.15; ξεῖνον ἐνὶ μεγάροισι φ. Od.8.42; ξεῖνον ἄγων ἐν δώμασι..φιλέειν καὶ τιέμεν 15. 543, cf. 14.322; θεὸς (i.e. Calypso) ἥ με..ἐφίλει τε καὶ ἔτρεφεν 7. 256; τίς ἂν φιλέοντι μάχοιτο; who would quarrel with *a kind host?* 8.208; etc.:—Pass., παρ' ἄμμι φιλήσεαι *welcome shalt thou be* in our house, Od.1.123, cf. 15.281. **3.** opp. ἐρᾶν, τούτους μάλιστά φασι φιλεῖν ὧν ἂν ἐρῶσι *regard with affection* those for whom they have a passion, Pl.*Phdr.*231c; ὥστε οὐ μόνον φιλοῖο ἄν, ἀλλὰ καὶ ἐρῷο ὑπ' ἀνθρώπων X.*Hier.*11.11, cf. *Smp.*8.21; εἰκὸς τὸ φιλεῖν τοὺς ἐρωμένους Arist.*APr.*70^{a}6; but φ. is used of lovers, ἥ γ' Εὐρυμάχῳ μισγέσκετο καὶ φιλέεσκεν Od.18.325; Λυσίθεος Μικίωνα φιλῖν φησι μάλισστα τῶν ἐν τῇ πόλει *IG*I^{2}.924; οὐκ ἔστ' ἐραστὴς ὅστις οὐκ ἀεὶ φιλεῖ E.*Tr.*1051, cf. Hdt.4.176 (Pass.), Ar.*Lys.*905; of the *love* of man for wife, ὅς τις ἀνὴρ ἀγαθὸς..τὴν αὐτοῦ φιλέει (*cherishes* her) καὶ κήδεται ὡς καὶ ἐγὼ τὴν ἐκ θυμοῦ φίλεον Il.9.343, cf. 486; τὴν αὐτὸς φιλέεσκεν *loved and cherished* as his wife, ib.450; but ἐμὲ..ἀτιμάζει, φιλέει δ' ἀΐδηλον Ἄρηα (Hephaestus speaks of Aphrodite) Od.8.309: Com., ὦ Δῆμ', ἐραστής εἰμι σὸς φιλῶ τέ σε καὶ κήδομαί σου Ar.*Eq.*1341. **b.** of sexual intercourse, Hsch. s.v. βαίνειν. **4.** *show outward signs of love,* esp. *kiss* (not in Hom.), φ. τοῖσι στόμασι *kiss on* the mouth, opp. τὰς παρειὰς φιλέονται, Hdt.1.134, cf. X.*Cyr.*1.4.27, *Smp.*9.5; κατὰ τὸ στόμα *AP*5.284 (Agath.); φιλήσω..τὸ σὸν κάρα S.*OC*1131; πατέρα ..περὶ χεῖρε βαλοῦσα φιλήσει A.*Ag.*1559 (anap.), cf. Ar.*Av.*671,674, Pl.*Phdr.*255e, *Ev.Marc.*14.44, etc.: c. dupl. acc., τὸ φίλαμα, τὸ..τὸν Ἄδωνιν..ἀποθνάσκοντα φίλασεν the kiss wherewith *she kissed* him, Mosch.3.69:—Med., τὰς παρειάς *kiss each other's* cheeks, Hdt.1.c. **5.** of things as objects of love, *like, approve,* σχέτλια ἔργα Od.14.83; ἀοιδάν Pi.*N.*3.7; οὔθ' ἱστῶν ἐφίλησεν ὀδοὺς οὔτε δείπνων..τέρψιας *P.*9.18, etc.; αἰσχροκέρδειαν S.*Ant.*1056, cf. 312; τὰς λευκοτάτας [μάζας] Telecl. 1.6 (anap.); Πράμνιον οἶνον Ephipp.28. **6.** of things as the subject, ἡσυχία δὲ φιλεῖ συμπόσιον Pi.*N.*9.48; ἡ [μίτρη] μαστοὺς ἐφίλησε Call.*Epigr.*39. **7.** in making a request, οἶσθ' ὅτιὴ φιλῶ σ' ἐγώ, κἀμοὶ πιθόμενος ὑπακοίνει τῆς ὁδοῦ Ar.*Av.*1010; so τί πράσσει Φηλικίων ὁ ἀγαθός; φιλῶ σε *pray,* how goes it with the worthy Felicio? Arr.*Epict.*1.19.20; so perh. in Herod.1.66, πείσθητί μευ, φιλέω σε (but rather '*I speak as a true friend*'). **II.** after Hom., c. inf., *love* to do, *be fond* of doing, and so *to be wont* or *used to* do, φιλέει ὁ θεὸς τὰ ὑπερέχοντα κολούειν Hdt.7.10.ε'; ἣν ἁμάρτωσι τοῦ πατρικοῦ τύπου..φιλέουσι διαφθείρεσθαι Democr.228; Μοῖσα μεμνᾶσθαι φ. Pi. *N.*1.12, cf. *P.*3.18; φιλεῖ δὲ τίκτειν ὕβρις..ὕβριν A.*Ag.*763 (lyr.); τοῖς θανοῦσί τοι φιλοῦσι πάντες κειμένοις ἐπεγγελᾶν S.*Aj.*989, etc.; rarely with part. for inf., φιλεῖς δὲ δρῶσ' αὐτὸ σφόδρα Ar.*Pl.*645. **2.** of things, events, etc., αὔρη ἀπὸ ψυχροῦ τινος φιλέει πνέειν Hdt.2.27; φιλεῖ ὠδῖνα τίκτειν νύξ A.*Supp.*769; ἐμπόρων ἔπη φ. πλανᾶσθαι S.*OC* 304; φιλεῖ γάρ πως τὰ τοιαῦθ' ἑτέρᾳ τρέπεσθαι Ar.*Nu.*813 (lyr.); φιλεῖ μεγάλα στρατόπεδα ἐκπλήγνυσθαι Th.4.125; ὃ δὴ φ. ὁ ἔρως ἐμποιεῖν Pl.*Smp.*182c: esp. with γίγνεσθαι of what *usually* happens, ἀπὸ πείρης πάντα ἀνθρώποισι φιλέει γίνεσθαι everything comes to man by experience, Hdt.7.9.γ', cf. 7.10.ζ', 7.50, Th.3.42, Isoc.6.104, Pl. *R.*494c, al.; οἷα φ. γίγνεσθαι Th.7.79, cf. Hdt.8.128; without γίγνεσθαι, οἷα δὴ φιλεῖ as *is wont,* Pl.*R.*467b; ὁποῖα φ. Luc.*Am.*9. **3.** impers., φιλέει δέ κως προσημαίνειν (sc. ὁ θεός), εὖτ' ἂν..Hdt.6.27; ὡς δὴ φιλεῖ..λόγον ἔχειν ἀνθρώπους as *it is usual* for.., Plu.*Pomp.* 73.

φίλη, ἡ, v. φίλος I.1b.

φίληβος [ῐ], *ον,* (ἥβη) *loving youth*: only as pr. n. *Philebus.*

φῐληδ-έω, *find pleasure in, take delight in,* c. dat., μάχαις Ar.*Pax* 1130 (lyr.); ταῖς ὑσίν Antiph.126.3; ῥίζῃ Plb.34.10.4; Φοῖβος ἀεὶ πολίεσσι φ. Call.*Ap.*56; μὴ φ. τῇ περιωδευμένῃ προφορᾷ Phld.*Rh.*1. 158 S.; φ. ἐρημίαις *to like to dwell in..*, Andreas ap.Ath.7.312e; πρὸς τὴν ψύξιν Gal.7.611; φ. πρὸς τοῖς μυροπωλίοις Alciphr.3.24: ἐπὶ τῇ χώρᾳ Suid. s.v. πενέσται: c. part., φ. ἐσθίων Ael.*NA*4.21: abs., Thphr.*HP*9. 16.1. **-ής,** *ές, fond of pleasure,* Arist.*EN*1157^{a}33. **II.** *easily pleasing,* τινι Sch.Pi.*P.*2.133. **-ία,** ἡ, *delight,* γρυλίζειν ὑπὸ φιληδίας, of pigs, Ar.*Pl.*307 (lyr.), cf. 311 (lyr.). **-ονία,** ἡ, *fondness for pleasure,* Democr.159 (pl.), Agatharch.*Fr.Hist.*11, Hp.*Ep.*17, Epict.

*Gnom.*45, Plu.2.12c, 21c, *Sull.*2, Max.Tyr.31.5, S.E.*M.*11.120, etc. **-ονικός**, ή, όν, *advocating hedonism*, λόγοι Olymp. *in Grg.* p.7N. **-ονος**, ον, (ἡδονή) *fond of pleasure*, Plb.39.1.10, 2 *Ep.Ti.*3.4, Epict.*Gnom.*46, Plu.*Galb.*1, al., Luc.*Herm.*16, Max.Tyr.4.2, etc.: τὸ φ., = φιληδονία, Plu.2.1094a. 2. *wont to bring delight*, Βάκχοιο νᾶμα *AP*10.118.

φῑληκο-έω, *to be attentive*, Plb.3.57.4. **-ΐα**, ἡ, *fondness for listening to*, τῶν λόγων Isoc.1.18: abs., Plu.2.40a, 44a, Jul.*Mis.*358d, prob. in Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr.*2 i 16. **-ος**, ον, (ἀκοή) *fond of hearing* conversation, discourses, etc., φ. καὶ ζητητικός Pl.*R.*535d; φιλόμουσος καὶ φ. ib.548e; οἵ τε φιλοθεάμονες οἵ τε φ. ib.475d; ἀνὴρ φ. καὶ ἱστορικός Plu.*Alc.*10:—τὸ φ., = φιληκοΐα, Id.2.704e: but also, *fond of hearing* for mere pastime, opp. οἱ φιλομαθοῦντες, Plb.7.7.8. Adv. **-ως**, ἔχειν Hld.5.16, Aristid.2.230 J., Chor.6.34 p.95 F.-R.

φῑλ-ηλάκᾰτος [ᾰκ], ον, *fond of the spindle*, καλαθίσκος *AP*6.160 (Antip. Sid.); prob. in B.1.74 p.439 Jebb. **-ηλῐ́ας**, άδος, ή, (ἥλιος) *loving the sun*, ᾠδή Telesill.2. **-ηλῐαστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who delights in the trials of the Heliaea*, Ar.*V.*88.

φίλημ-α [ῐ], ατος, τό, Dor. **φίλᾱμα** Mosch.1.5:—*kiss*, A.*Fr.*135, X.*Mem.*1.3.12, etc.; φ. δοῦναι E.*IA*679,1238; φ. παρὰ γένυν τιθέντα σόν Id.*Supp.*1154; πατρὶ..διὰ φιλημάτων ἰών Id.*Andr.*416; of kisses as prizes in a game, παίζωμεν περὶ φιλημάτων Pl.Com.46, cf. S.*Fr.*537, Eub.3.4; as a symbol of Christian love, 1 *Ep.Cor.*16.20. II. pl., *cosmetics*, Ach.Tat.2.38 (fort. φαρμάκων). **-άτιον**, τό, Dim. of foreg.; only as pr. n., Luc.*D.Meretr.*11.2. **-η**, ή, = φιλία, Theognost.*Can.* 112, *EM*216.3. **-μι**, v. φιλέω. **-ονίειος** (written **-ιηος**) ἀγών, festival *in honour of Philemon*, at Aphrodisias, *CIG*2811: **-ίηα**, τά, prob. ib.2812. **-οσύνη**, ή, *friendliness, affection*, Thgn.284 (v. l. συνημοσύνη), *IG*1^2.1016. **-ων**, ον, gen. ονος, *kindly, affectionate*, *EM*259.57: elsewh. as pr. n.

φῑλ-ήνεμος, ον, (ἄνεμος) *loving the wind*, πίτυς Plu.2.676a; (of bellows) αὐλός *AP*6.92 (Phil.). **-ήνιος**, ον, (ἡνία) *accepting the rein*, ἵπποι A.*Pr.*465. **-ήνωρ**, v. φιλάνωρ. **-ηραϊστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *friend of the* Ἡραϊσταί (guild of Hera-worshippers), *IGRom.*4.1732 (Samos). **-ήρεμος**, ον, *lover of silence*, epith. of the moon, *PMag. Par.*1.2808.

φῑλήρετμος, ον, (ἐρετμός) *fond of the oar*, of the Phaeacians, Od. 8.96, etc.; of the Taphians, 1.181; κυδοιμός Nonn.*D.*39.214.

φῑλησία, ή, *thievishness*, Hsch. (pl.); cf. φιλήτης.

Φῑλήσιος, ὁ, epith. of Apollo, Conon 33.4 (prob. for Φιλίου), Varr. ap.Sch.Stat.*Theb.*3.283, Macr.*Sat.*1.17. II. φιλήσια, τά, = φιλοτήσια, προσφιλῆ, Hsch.

φῑλ-ησίμολπος [σῐ], ον, = φιλόμολπος, Pi.*O.*14.13. **-ησίμως**, Adv. *in love*, Hellanic.19(*b*) J. **-ησις**, εως, ή, *loving, affection*, Arist.*EN*1166^{b}32, 1156^{a}6 (pl.), Alex.Aphr. *in Top.*347.18, Plot.2.3.11. **-ησιστέφᾰνος**, ον, = φιλοστέφανος, δαίς Pi.*Pae.*1.8, cf. Aristid. *Or.*49(25).31. **-ήσῦχος**, ον, *fond of rest, peaceful*, Paul.Al.*M.* 4. **-ητέον**, *one must love*, S.*Ant.*524, Arist.*EN*1165^{b}14.

φῑλητεύω, *to be a* φῖλήτης, *h.Merc.*159 (v. l. φηλ-).

φῑλήτης, ου, ὁ, *thief*, voc. φιλῆτα Archil.46, *h.Merc.*446; φῶτες φιλῆται ib.67; φιλητέων ὅρχαμος ib.175 (prob.); φιλήτης ἀνήρ A.*Ch.* 987 (1001); ὅρκος γὰρ οὐδεὶς ἀνδρὶ φιλήτῃ βαρύς S.*Fr.*933, cf. *Ichn.* 332; ὃς δὲ γυναικὶ πέποιθε, πέποιθ' ὅ γε φιλήτῃσι Hes.*Op.*375; Ἑρμῆς φιλήτης Hellanic.19(*b*) J.; Ἑρμῆς φιλητῶν ἄναξ E.*Rh.*217; τῶν φιλητέων..ἄνακτα (sc. Ἑρμῆν) *Epigr.Gr.*1108 (Chios, date unknown); φιλήτης ὁ Ἔρως καλοῖτ' ἄν *AP*5.308 (Dioph.); οὐκέτι χεῖρες ἔπαγροι φιλητέων Call.*Hec.*1.4.11; *latronum more, quos* φιλήτας (*hostilistas, stilistas, psti*[*l*]*listas*, codd.) *Aegyptii vocant*, Seneca *Ep.*51.13. (The spelling φιλ-, which is proved correct by φιλατία (q. v.), is found in *Epigr.Gr.* l. c., the Papyri of S.*Ichn.* l. c., Hellanic. l. c., Call. l. c. (tab. lign.), and the best codd. of the remaining Gr. passages, cf. Trypho and Hdn.Gr.ap.Choerob. in *An.Ox.*2.271; φιλ- also in Hsch., Suid.; φηλ- has MS. authority in Hes. l. c. (φιλ- Sch.Vett. cited by Eust.194.31), E. l. c., etc.)

φῑλ-ητής, οῦ, ὁ, *lover*, *AP*5.270 (Maced.). **-ητήσιος**, α, ον, *productive of love* or *friendship*, φυλακτήριον φ. Cyran.40 codd. (fort. φιλοτήσιον). **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *disposed to love*, τινος Arist. *EN*1117^{b}30, *Pol.*1327^{b}39: abs., *affectionate*, Id.*EE*1239^{a}27, *HA* 488^{b}21, Plu.2.3d (Comp.): τὸ φ. Id.*Per.*1. II. *fond of kissing*, Arist.*Pr.*953^{b}15. **-ητός**, ή, όν, *to be loved, worthy of love*, Id. *EN*1168^{a}15; τὰ φ. *objects of love*, ib.1156^{a}8. II. Adv. **-τῶς** *in a friendly spirit*, Eust.1490.47. **-ητρον**, τό, the primary form of φίλτρον, acc. to *EM*795.17; f. l. in *AP*11.218 (Crates). **-ήτωρ**, ορος, ὁ, *lover* (Cretan), Str.10.4.21, Hsch. 2. as fem., ἡ δὲ.. κεῖται φ. τοῦδε here lies his *paramour*, A.*Ag.*1446 (τῷδε Sch., who derives φιλήτωρ from ἦτορ (cf. μεγαλήτωρ), the one *dear to* his *heart*, his *darling*). II. as Adj., *loving*, ἀγοστός, κόλπος, Nonn.*D.*3.398, 21.27. **-ήφαιστος**, ὁ, *friend of Hephaestus*, Eratosth.(?)ap.Apollod.(*FGrH*244)*Fr.*85 J.

φῐλί-α, Ion. **-ίη**, ή, (φιλέω) *affectionate regard, friendship* (not in A. or S.), usu. betw. equals, ἄνδρεσσι κακοῖς συνθέμενοι φ. Thgn.306, *IG*1^2.1037; ἐπαγγέλλεσθαι φ. Hdt.7.130; εἰς ἀλλήλους φιλίας ἀνακίρνασθαι E.*Hipp.*254 (anap.), cf. Democr.109, al., Hippias 17, Antipho Soph.64 (pl.), And.3.29, Pl.*Smp.*179c, etc.; φιλίας, inscr. on a bowl (perh. *loving*-cup), *BSA*32.194 (Haliartus, Hellenistic), etc.; ἡ τῆς ψυχῆς φ. διὰ τὸ ἁγνὴ εἶναι, opp. ἔρως, X.*Smp.*8. 15, cf. Pl.*Phdr.*255e; opp. ἔχθρα, Isoc.1.33, Plot.3.2.2; ἡ φ. τοῦ κόσμου ἔχθρα τοῦ θεοῦ ἐστιν *Ep.Jac.*4.4; opp. μῖσος, Isoc.15.122; φ. θεῶν καὶ ἀνθρώπων Pl.*Smp.*188d; of family *affection*, X.*Hier.*3.7 (pl.); ἐν ταῖς φ. in the *family circle*, Arist.*Po.*1453^{b}19; of the *regard* of dependents towards their superiors, X.*An.*1.6.3; φ. ἡ πρὸς τὸν δῆμον Isoc.16.28; of *friendship* between States, ἐχρημάτισε περὶ φιλίας τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις Th.5.5; φ. καὶ ξυμμαχία Id.6.34; τῆς φ. ἀφέσθαι, τὴν φ. διαλύσασθαι, of communities, Isoc.6.11, 14.33: various εἴδη distd. by Arist.*EN*1156^{a}7 ff.; by the Stoics, *Stoic.*3.24, 27, 181: phrases, φ. πρός τινας ποιήσασθαι X.*Mem.*2.6.29; παρά τινων φ. λαβεῖν Id.*Cyr.*3.1.28; τισὶ διὰ φιλίας ἰέναι Id.*An.*3.2.8; εἰς φ. ἰτέον, ἔρχεται, Pl.*Phdr.*237c, *Ly.*214d; ἔστιν ἡμῖν ἐν φ. *PMich.Zen.*33.3 (iii B.C.); ἀνανεούμενος τὴν φ. καὶ ξενίαν τὴν πρότερον ὑπάρχουσαν Isoc.*Ep.*7.13; προλιπόνθ' ἡμετέρην φ. Thgn.1102; ἔλιπε φ. E.*Alc.*930 (lyr.); τῆς φ. ἐξίστασθαί τινι Lys.8.18: with Preps., διὰ φιλίας Pl.*Plt.*304e; μετὰ φιλίας X. *Mem.*1.2.10; διὰ φιλίαν, v. infr.; κατὰ φιλίαν Pl.*Lg.*823b:—the person is commonly expressed by πρός τινα, Isoc.5.32; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Id.9.57, etc.; less freq. εἰς ἀλλήλους E.*Hipp.* (v. supr.); also by object. gen., διὰ φιλίαν αὐτοῦ through *friendship for* him, Th.1.91; φ. ξυνετοῦ *friendship with* a wise man, Democr.98; so ἡμετέρη φ. *friendship with* us, Thgn.600, 1102 (v. supr.), Isoc.6.11 (v. supr.); φιλία ἡ σή X.*An.*7.7.29, E.*Or.*138, etc.: pl., φ. ἰσχυραί Hdt.3.82, Pl. *Smp.*182c. 2. *friendliness, amiability*, φ. ἄνευ τοῦ στέργειν Arist. *EN*1126^{b}22, cf. 1108^{a}28. 3. later, of lovers, *fondness*, Lxx *Pr.*5. 19, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*1.8, *AP*5.266 (Agath.). 4. c. gen., of things, *fondness, liking for*, κέρδους Pl.*R.*581a; [τῶν ἀρχῶν] Arist.*Cael.*306^a 12. 5. *the natural force which unites discordant elements and movements*, opp. νεῖκος, Emp.18, al., Isoc.15.268. II. Pythag. name for *three*, *Theol.Ar.*16 (not for *six*, Iamb.*in Nic.*p.34 P.). **-άζω**, *to be a friend*, τινι Lxx 2 *Ch.*20.37, *BGU*1141.18 (i B.C.), Olymp. Hist.p.470 D.; φιλιάζουσαι, title of mime by Herodas. **-ᾰκός**, ή, όν, = φιλικός, διάθεσις Plot.2.3.11. 2. **-ᾰκόν**, τό, *friendly society, funeral club*, *MAMA*3.580, 780, 788 (Corycus). **-αστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *reconciler*, Hsch. s.v. συναλλακτής.

φῑλιᾶτρ-έω, *to be an amateur doctor*, Dsc.5.19 (s. v. l.), *Alex.Praef.*, Plu.2.58a, Apollon.Cit.3, Orib.*Eup.Praef.* **-ης**, perh. gen. sg. fem. of sq., Dain *Inscr.du Louvre* 52. **-ος**, ον, *friend of the art of medicine*, A.D.*Pron.*12.10, Gal.6.269, 13.636, Ptol.*Tetr.*160. Adv. **-ρως** Apollon.Cit.1, cf. φιλοΐατρος.

φῑλίδρως, ων, gen. ωτος, *loving sweat* or *toil*, κυνηγεσία *Inscr.Cret.* 1.xxii 59 (Olus, ii A.D.).

φῑλῐκός, ή, όν, *friendly*, ξενία Pl.*Lg.*919a; ἔργα X.*Cyr.*8.7.15; of persons, Arist.*EN*1157^{b}14; μεγαλόψυχος καὶ φ. Phld.*Rh.*1.209 S.; **-ώτερόν** ἐστι X.*Cyr.*2.4.32; τὸ **-ώτατον** ἦθος Id.*Mem.*3.10.3: φιλικά *proofs* or *marks of friendship*, φιλικὰ παθεῖν ὑπό τινος Id.*Cyr.*4.6.6; τὰ φ. Id.*Mem.*2.6.21, Arist.*EN*1166^{a}1, al.; φ. καὶ ποιητικὰ φιλίας ib. 1158^{a}4; φιλικὸν οὐδὲν ἐποίουν X.*An.*4.1.9; φ. ἔργον Phld.*Lib.*p.59 O.; φ., τό, perh. *contribution*, 'benevolence', τὸ φ. τοῦ βοηθοῦ τῆς τάξεως *PSI*4.301.16 (v A.D.); τὸ φ. τῆς ἐμβολῆς *PFlor.*297.345, al. (vi A.D.). Adv. **-κῶς**, ἔχω πρὸς σέ Pl.*Grg.*485e; opp. πολεμικῶς ἔχειν, X.*HG* 4.8.17; πρὸς ἑαυτὸν φ. διακεῖσθαι Arist.*EN*1166^{b}26; ἔχειν πρός τινα Is.7.8; **-κῶς** σοι ποιήσομεν *PCair.Zen.*15^v.38 (iii B.C.): Comp. **-κώτερον** X.*Mem.*4.3.12: Sup. **-κώτατα** Id.*Smp.*9.4.

φῖλιος [ῐ], α, ον, also ος, ον E.*Hel.*629 (lyr.), Arist.*Fr.*675.13 (lyr.): (φίλος): I. Act., *friendly*, ὕμνος, ἔπη, Pi.*P.*1.60, 4.29; λόγοι, γνῶμαι, Hdt.7.163, 9.4; φρήν, ὄμματα, A.*Ag.*1491 (anap.), *Ch.*810 (lyr.); χείρ S.*OC*201 (lyr.), E. l. c. (lyr.); c. dat., *friendly to..*, φ. βροτοῖς φέγγος E.*Tr.*849 (lyr.): esp. opp. πολέμιος, *friendly*, [ἡγεῖσθαι] τοὺς αὐτοὺς πολεμίους καὶ φ. *IG*1^2.116.13; φ. πόλις, etc., Th.5. 44, etc.; Ῥίον φ. τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις Id.2.86; φ. τοῖς συμμάχοις X.*Cyr.*6. 1.19; οὐδεμίαν πόλιν Ἄργεος φιλιωτέρην Hdt.7.151; φ. τριήρης a *friendly* ship, i. e. one *belonging to a friendly power*, Th.4.120; (for 8.102, v. ἐπίπλοος); πρεσβεῖαι φ. καὶ πολέμιαι *to friends* and foes, X.*Lac.*13.10; πολλῶν..φιλίων καὶ πολεμίων ναναγίων wrecks of many ships both *of friends* and enemies, Lys.2.38: ἡ φιλία (sc. γῆ, χώρα) *friendly country*, opp. ἡ πολεμία, X.*Cyr.*1.6.9, *An.*5.5.3, D.18.301; τὰ φίλια, ἀναχωρίζειν τὰ φ. *property of friends*, X.*Eq.Mag.*7.6; τισὶ φ. ἦν πρός τινας *friendship*, Hdt.3.49 (v. l. φίλα); for φίλια τέμνειν τινί, v. τέμνω II. 2: Comp. φιλιώτερος Id.7.151. ¶ 2. Ζεὺς Φ., Ζεύς *as god of friendship* (his temple at Megalopolis, Paus.8.3. 14), Diod.Com.2.5,20; πρὸς Διὸς φιλίου Pl.*Phdr.*234e; μαρτύρομαι τὸν φίλιον..Δία Men.54: in familiar language without Ζεύς, ναὶ τὸν φίλιον Ar.*Ach.*730; νὴ τὸν φ. Pherecr.96 (lyr.); πρὸς φιλίου Pl.*Grg.* 500b, 519e, *Euthphr.*6b; μὰ τὸν φ. τὸν ἐμόν τε καὶ σόν Id.*Alc.*1.109d; τὸν σὸν λιποῦσα φ. E.*Andr.*603:—of other divinities, φ. δαίμονες Luc. *Tox.*7; οἱ φ. θεοί Aristaenet.2.14; *kindly, gracious*, Κύπρι φ. *AP*5.10; ὦ Ζεῦ βασιλεῦ καὶ νὺξ φιλία A.*Ag.*355 (anap.). II. Pass., *beloved, dear*, of persons and things, γυνή Id.*Supp.*533 (lyr.); δμωΐδες *Ch.*719 (anap.); ὦ φ. γενέθλα S.*El.*226 (lyr.); φ. ἄλοχος E.*Alc.*876 (lyr.), 917 (anap.); βρέφη Id.*Tr.*557 (lyr.). III. Adv. **-ίως** Th.3.65, X.*Cyr.*6.3.13, Pl.*Lg.*768e.

φῑλιόω, *make a friend of*, ἐχθρούς Cyran.22:—Pass., *become friends*, Aesop.298, Sch.A.*Th.*767; censured by Poll.1.154: metaph., φιλιοῦται ψυχῇ σῶμα Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*2.67.

Φῑλίππειος, ον, also α, ον, ηνορέη, κεφαλή, *AP*9.288 (Gem.), 519 (Alc.); πηγή prob. in Paus.8.7.4:—*of Philip*, ll.cc., etc. II. Φ. στατῆρες *gold didrachms coined by Philip*, Poll.9.59,84, cf. *SIG*826 *I*15 (Delph., ii B.C.), D.S.16.8. III. **Φιλίππειον**, τό, his temple at Olympia, Paus.5.20.9. 2. Φιλίππεια, τά, festival in his honour, *BCH*32.110 (Delos).

φῐλιππ-έω, *to be fond of horses*, Theodos.Gr.p.37 G. **-ία**, ή, *love of horses* or *riding*, Stob.2.7.5^{b}11.

Φῐλιππῐδόομαι, *turn into a very Philippides*, πεφιλιππίδωσαι *you have become as thin as a lath*, Alex.144 (cf. Ael.*VH*10.6).

Φῐλιππ-ίζω, *to be on Philip's side, of his party*, D.18.176, Aeschin. 3.130. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *against Philip*, πόλεμος Plb.3.32.7 : Φ. ἱστορίαι, of Theopompus : Φ. λόγοι, name of twelve speeches by Demosthenes. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of Φίλιππος, Sch.Il.2.235. **-ισμός,** ό, *siding with Philip*, Sch.D.18.143. **-ος,** ον, *fond of horses, horse-loving*, Pi.*N*.9.32, S.*Frr*.582,859 (lyr.), E.*Hec*.9, Pl.*Ly*.212d, Ocell.4.14, etc.; φ. ἄστυ Θήβας restd. in Pi.*Pae*.1.7, etc.:—Sup. φιλιππότατος X.*An*.1.9.5. II. as masc. pr. n., *Philip*.

Φῐλιππο-τρόφος, ον, *fond of keeping horses*, Phalar.*Ep*.77.3.

Φῐλίσκος, ό, Dim. of φίλος, only as pr. n., Telesp.46 H., etc.

Φῐλίστιον, τό, a plant, perh. *cleavers, Galium Aparine*, Hp.*Nat. Mul*.32, *Mul*.2.201 : identified with ἀπαρίνη and φιλεταίριον by Gal. 19.151.

Φῐλιστορέω, *love research*, Str.17.1.5, v. l. for φιλιατρέω in Dsc.5. 19. 2. *to be curious*, Sch.Od.9.174,229.

Φῐλίστος, ον, v. φίλος IV.

Φῐλίστωρ, ορος, ό, ή, *fond of learning*, Vett.Val.17.24; φ. λόγοι, title of work by Hierocl., Tz.*H*.7.716; without λόγοι, St.Byz. s. vv. Βραχμᾶνες et Ταρκυνία.

φιλιτιανοί, οἱ, dub. sens. (= *Feliciani*?) in *PMasp*.5719 (vi A. D.).

φιλίτιον, v. φιδίτιον.

Φίλιχθυς [φῐ], ῠος, ό, ή, *fond of fish*, Polem.Hist.66, Ath.8.358d.

Φῐλίων [λῐ], ον, v. φίλος IV.

Φῐλί-ωσις [λῐ], εως, ή, *making friendly*, Sch.E.*Ph*.375, al. **-ωτής,** οῦ, ό, *one who reconciles*, Suid. s. v. διαλλακτής. **-ωτικός,** ή, όν, *reconciling*, τῶν διαφορωτάτων dub. in *Theol.Ar*.5 (v.l. φιλωτική).

φιλλῠρέα, ή, v. φιλυρέα.

Φῐλο-, very freq. in compos., cf. Ar.*V*.77.

Φῐλό-βακχος, ον, *loving Bacchus* or *wine*, *AP*7.222 (Phld.). **-βαρβᾰρίζω,** *enjoy barbarisms of speech*, Phld.*Herc*.994.6. **-βάρ-βᾰρος,** ον, *fond of barbarians* or *foreigners*, Plu.2.857a. **-βάρ-βῐτος,** ον, *fond of the lyre*, Ἀνακρείων Critias 1.4 D. **-βᾰσίλειος** [σῐ], ον, *loving monarchy*, Plu.*Aem*.24. **-βᾰσῐλεύς,** έως, ό, *a friend to the king*, *Com.Adesp.* in *Gött.Nachr*.1922.31, D.S.17.114, Plu.*Alex*. 47, Jul.*Ep*.89b, etc. **-βᾰσῐλισταί,** οἱ, '*the King's Own*', regiment in Egypt, *UPZ*161.4 (ii B. C.), *PAmh*.2.39.12 (ii B. C.). **-βά-σκᾰνος,** ον, *envious*, Ptol.*Tetr*.161. **-βήδιοι,** οἱ, *admirers of Vedius*, *Ephes*.3 No.55. **-βιβλος,** ον, *fond of books*, Str.13.1.54. **-βοιω-τός,** όν, *fond of the Boeotians*, Hdn.Gr.1.228. **-βορος,** v. φιλόβρωτος. **-βορρᾶς,** ᾶ, ό, *loving the North wind*, ib. 57. **-βοτρυς,** υ, *fond of bunches of grapes*, Phanocr.ap.Ath.7. 276f, Plu.2.668a. **-βουλος,** ό, *patron of the Senate*, *POxy*.1305 (iii A. D.). **-βούπαις,** ό, ή, gen. παιδος, *loving full-grown boys*, *AP*12.255 (Strat.). **-βρωτος,** ον, *voracious*, dub. in Herm.ap. Stob.1.49.44 (Sup. -βρωτάτου, v.l. -βορωτοτάτου; -βορωτάτου cj. Meineke). **-γᾱθής,** ές, Dor. for φιλογηθής (q. v.). **-γαιος,** ον, *loving the earth*, ὕνις *AP*6.104 (Phil.). **-γάϊος** [ᾰ], ό, *friend of Gaius* (i. e. Caligula), *Milet*.7.65. **-γαλλοβρᾰχειονοτύμπᾰνος,** ον, *loving the drum beaten by the arms of* Γαλλοί, Lyr. in *Philol*.80.334. **-γᾰμος,** ον, *longing for marriage*, μνηστῆρες E.*IA*392 (troch.). **-γᾰρέλαιος,** ό, *fond of fish-pickle and oil*, pr. n. of a parasite in Alciphr. **-γείτων,** ον, gen. ονος, *friendly to one's neighbours*, *Sammelb*.6651 (written **-γίτων**). **-γελοιαστής,** οῦ, ό, *a friend of jesters*, Poll.5.161. **-γέ-λοιος,** ον, *fond of the ludicrous, given to jesting*, Arist.*Rh*.1390^{a}23, *VV*1251^{a}19, Phld.*Hom*.p.26 O. **-γελως,** ό, ή, gen. ωτος, *laughter-loving*, Παρθένος Νίκη Men.616 : acc. pl. φιλογέλωτας Pl.*R*.388e, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1389^{b}10; ἐναντίον τὸ ὀδυρτικὸν τῷ φιλογέλωτι ib.1390^{a}24 :—also acc. sg. φιλόγελων Jul.*Caes*.308d (but dat. **-γέλωτι** Id.*Mis*.346a) : gen. sg. neut. φιλόγελω Philostr.*VS*1.21.5; nom. pl. φιλόγελω (leg. -γελῳ) Att. for φιλογέλωτες acc. to Moer.p.385 P. : acc. pl. φιλό-γελως Thphr.*Fr*.124. II. as Subst., *jest-book*, title of work by Hierocles. **-γένεσις,** fem. Adj. *with an impulse towards generation*, οὐσία Plot.3.4.6. **-γενναῖος,** ον, *loving what is noble* : τὸ φ. D.L. 4.19. **-γερμᾱνικός,** ό, *loyal to Germanicus*, *IPE*2.400 (Gor-gippia). **-γέρων,** οντος, ό, *loyal to the Senate*, *IGRom*.4.783 (Apamea). **-γεωμέτρης,** ου, ό, *fond of geometry*, Ptol.*Tetr*. 163. **-γεωμετρία,** ή, *fondness for geometry*, Stob.2.7.5^{k}. **-γεωρ-γία,** ή, *fondness for husbandry*, X.*Oec*.20.25. **-γέωργος,** ον, *fond of husbandry*, ib.27,28, Arist.*Fr*.571, Lxx 2 *Ch*.26.10, Gal.6.552 : Sup. -ότατος X.*Oec*.20.26. **-γηθής,** ές, only in Dor. form **-γᾱθής** : (γῆθος, γᾶθος) :—*loving mirth, mirthful*, A.*Th*.918 (lyr.). **-γλῐχέω,** *to be fractious, perverse*, Phld.*Rh*.2.190 S. **-γλῠκυς,** υ, *loving sweet things*, μέλισσα Plu.2.673e : esp. *fond of sweet wine*, Arist.*Top*.111^{a}3, *Pr*.875^{b}3, Alex.Aphr. *in Top*.155.28; **φιλόγλῠκος,** ον, is prob. f. l. in Arist.*EE*1227^{b}10, cf. Eustr. *in EN*82.33. **-γονία,** ή, *love of children*, Callistr.*Stat*.13. **-γονος,** ον, *loving one's children*, f. l. in Lxx 4 *Ma*.15.5 (Comp.).

Φῐλογραμμᾰτ-έω, *love books*, Plu.*Aem*.28, 2.742a. **-ία,** ή, *love of books*, Stob.2.7.5^{k}. **-ος,** ον, *loving books*, Plu.2.963b, D.L. 4.30, Ptol.*Tetr*.63.

Φῐλογρᾰφέω, *love painting*, Plu.2.1093d.

Φῐλογυμναστ-έω, *love gymnastic exercises*, Pl.*Prt*.342c,e, *R*.452b, Gal.17(1).211. **-ής,** οῦ, ό, *fond of gymnastic exercises*, Hp.*Aër*.1, Pl.*R*.535d, Ph.2.356. **-ία,** ή, *fondness for gymnastic exercises*, Pl. *Smp*.182c, 205d. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for a* φιλογυμναστής, Id.*R*.456a; ἕξεις Arist.*EE*1222^{a}31. **-ος,** ον, f. l. for -γυμναστής, Ph.1.657.

Φῐλογύν-αιος [ῠ], ον, *fond of one's wife*, *Sammelb*.411 (iii/iv A. D.): but usu. 2. *fond of women*, Theopomp.Hist.240, Arist.*Phgn*. 808^{a}36, Lxx 3 *Ki*.11.1 cod. Alex., Asp. *in EN*91.22. **-ης,** ου, ό, = foreg. 2, Antiph.102, Lxx 3 *Ki*.11.1 cod. Vat., Ath.13.603e : acc. sg. **-γύνην** Plb.10.19.3 : acc. pl. **-γύνας** Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.167 : but in early writers pl. φιλογύναικες (no sg. φιλογύναιξ occurs), Pl.*Smp*. 191d, interpol. in Aristaenet. 1.12. **-ία,** ή, *love of women*, Cic. *Tusc*.4.11.25, Plu.2.706b, Stob.2.7.10^{e}; written **φιλογυναία** Sch Gen.Il.21.498 (perh. fr. φιλογύναιος).

Φῐλο-γώνιος, ον, *lurking in corners* : *retired*, βίος Tz.*H*.1.283. **-δαιτύμων** [ῠ], ονος, ό, ή, *fond of guests*, Hdn.Gr.2.727. **-δακρυς,** υ, gen. υος, *loving tears, given to weeping*, Poll.2.63, 6.202. **-δα-μοῦσα,** f. l. for φιλόδημος οὖσα in Plu.2.745c. **-δάρειος** [ᾰ], ον, *friend of Darius*, Them.*Or*.7.95d. **-δάρτης,** ου, ό, *flagitiosus, plagosus*, Gloss. **-δαφνος,** ον, *loving the laurel*, epith. of Dionysus, E.*Fr*.477 (lyr.). **-δειπνιστής,** οῦ, ό, *one who likes giving dinners*, D.L.3.98. **-δειπνος,** ον, *fond of good dinners*, Alex.163.1, Ath. 1.6d; τὸ φ. Plu.2.726a. II. *fond of giving dinners, hospitable*, Ph.2. 70. **-δέμνιος,** ον, *loving the bed, amorous*, Opp.*C*.1.161. **-δεν-δρος,** ον, *fond of trees* or *the wood*, *APl*.4.233 (Theaet.). **-δεπαστής,** οῦ, ό, *lover of cups*, Eust.868.58.

Φῐλοδεσποτ-έω, of a slave, *love his master*, Ph.2.340. **-ος,** ον, *loving one's lord* or *master*, ἀνδράποδα φ. slaves *that hug their chains, cringing* slaves, Hdt.4.142, cf. *Com.Adesp*.24.13 D.; φύσει φ. D.S.17. 66; φιλόδουλοι καὶ φιλοδέσποτοι J.*BJ*4.3.10; δῆμος φ. Thgn.849; in good sense, φ. ἀπελεύθερος *MAMA*4.336 (Eumeneia); of dogs, Plu. 2.491c : τὸ φ. Luc.*Fug*.16; φ. θεραπεῖαι Ph.1.474 : as Subst., title of plays by Timostratus, *AB*80 (where dat. -τῃ), Theognetus, Ath. 14.616a, and Sogenes, *IG*2^{2}.2323.157.

Φῐλοδημ-ία, ή, *love of the people, popularity*, Poll.3.65. **-ος,** ον, *friend of the commons*, Ar.*Nu*.1187, Poll.4.34; φ. ἔργον a *popular* act, Ar.*Eq*.787 (anap.). Adv. **-μως** Poll.3.66. **-οτικός,** ή, όν, *inclined to be* φιλόδημος, dub. l. in D.H.8.90. **-ώδης,** ες, = foreg., D.L.4.22.

Φῐλοδίκ-αιος [δῐ], ον, *loving the right, loving justice*, Arist.*EN*1099^{a} 11, Cic.*Fam*.15.19.3, Plu.*Arist*.22; θεός Ph.1.495 : τὸ φ. M.Ant.1. 14. **-αστής,** οῦ, ό, *one who likes being a judge*, name of a play by Timocles, Ath.6.245b. **-έω,** *to be fond of litigation*, Th.1.77, Arist.*Rh*.1373^{a}35. **-ία,** ή, *litigiousness*, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.374, *Pl*. 171. **-ος,** ον, *litigious*, Lys.10.2, D.56.14, Arist.*Rh*.1400^{a}19.

Φῐλ-οδίτης [ῐ], poet. voc. **-ῖτα,** ό, *friend of travellers*, Πρίηπε *AP* 6.102 (Phil.).

Φῐλοδοξ-έω, *love fame, seek honour*, ἐπί τινι *for* or *in* a thing, Arist.*Rh*.1387^{b}35; σωφροσύνῃ Plb.31.28.10; φ. εἰς τοὺς Ἕλληνας *seek credit* amongst them, Id.1.16.10; εἰς τὸ κοινόν, εἰς τὴν σύνοδον, *JHS*54.142 (Delos, ii B. C.); εἰς τὸν δῆμον *IG*2^{2}.1304.40; ἐν τῇ πρὸς Εὐμένην διαφορᾷ Plb.31.6.5; ἐν ἀριστοκρατικῷ πολιτεύματι Id.23.14. 1; πρός τι Id.27.9.7, Plu.2.125d; abs., Metrod.*Fr*.56, Plb.35.4.12, Phld.*Vit*.p.7 J., al.: prov., πεφιλοδοξηκὼς ἐν Σικελίᾳ καθάπερ ἐν ὀξυβάφῳ, i. e. to be a great man in a small way, Plb.12.23.7. **-ία,** ή, *love of fame* or *glory*, *SIG*577.3 (Milet., iii/ii B. C.), Plb.3.104.1, 24.9.8; in bad sense, *concern for one's reputation*, Phld.*Rh*.1.139 S., al., Ph.2.5, al., Gal.15.450 : pl., Plu.2.1050d. **-ος,** ον, (δόξα) *loving fame* or *glory*, Pl.*R*.480a, Phld.*Lib*.p.61 O. (prob., Comp.); περί τι Arist.*Rh*.1387^{b}33; in bad sense, Ph.2.32, al.; εἰς τοὺς Ἕλληνας Plb.7.8.6 : Sup., Id.32.8.5; τὸ φ. Luc.*Peregr*.38. Adv. **-ξως** *JHS*54.141 (Delos, ii B. C.), *OGI*339.98 (Sestos, ii B. C.), etc. : Sup. -ότατα *Supp.Epigr*.1.397.9 (Samos, i A. D.).

Φῐλο-δοσία, ή, = φιλοδωρία, in pl., *IGRom*.4.791 (Apamea), 1572 (Teos). **-δοτος,** ον, *bounteous*, Dain *Inscr. du Louvre* 53 (near Smyrna, φιδολοτος lapis). **-δουλος,** ον, *loving slavery*, φ. καὶ φιλοδέσποτοι J.*BJ*4.3.10. II. in good sense, *loving one's slaves*, δεσπότης Ph.1.126. **-δουπος,** ον, *loving noise, noisy*, *AP*6.297 (Phan.). **-δρήριος,** ό, *friend of Dreros*, *SIG*527.47 (Cret., iii B. C.). **-δρομος,** ον, *loving the course*, Orph.*H*.14.11. **-δρο-σος,** ον, *loving the dew*, Nonn.*D*.1.357.

Φῐλόδυρ-μος, ον, *fond of lamentation*, v. l. for sq. in Poll.6.202. **-τος,** ον = foreg., A.*Supp*.68 (lyr.); cf. foreg.

Φῐλοδωρ-ία, ή, *fondness for giving, bounteousness*, *IG*7.101 (Megara), Luc.*Vit.Auct*.18, Ael.*VH*9.1, *CIG*2870 (Branchidae). **-ος,** ον, *bountiful*, Cratin.328, X.*Mem*.3.1.6, Plu.*Alex*.48, etc.; of God, Ph.1.50, al.; τὸ φ., = φιλοδωρία, Plu.*Ant*.43. Adv. **-ρως** Pl.*Tht*. 146d. 2. c. gen., *giving bountifully of*, εὐμενείας Id.*Smp*.197d. II. *fond of receiving gifts* or *bribes*, πόλις App.*Sam*.11. III. of actions, etc., *munificent*, πρᾶγμα φιλάνθρωπον καὶ φ. D.18.112.

Φῐλο-εθνής, ές, *patriotic*, πάθος Ph.2.386. **-εργός,** όν, or **φιλόεργος,** ον, *fond of work, industrious*, κερκίς *AP*6.48, cf. 7.423 (Antip.Sid.): Sup., ib.6.288 (Leon.). **-ζέφῠρος,** ον, *loving the west wind*, ib. 10.16 (Theaet.), 12.195 (Strat.). **-ζήλως,** Dor. **-ζάλως,** Adv. *zealously*, διατίθεσθαι ποτ' αὐτούς Hippodam.ap.Stob.4.1.95.

Φῐλοζω-έω, = φιλοψυχέω, *love life*, παρὰ τὸ δέον, παρὰ τὸ καθῆκον, Plb.11.2.11, 30.7.8; πρὸς ἀπεγνωσμένας ἐλπίδας Id.30.8.3, cf. *Fr*.164, D.S.17.13, Ph.2.600. II. *desire long life*, Aristo *Stoic*.1.89. **-ία,** ή, *love of life*, esp. of an ignoble kind, *clinging to life*, διὰ φιλοζωΐαν Plb.15.10.5, cf. Andronic.Rhod.p.572 M.; διὰ τῆς συγγενοῦς φ. D.S.2.50; ὑπὸ φ. D.L.6.19; τὸν ἔνδοξον θάνατον τῆς ἀγεννοῦς φ. ἠλλάξαντο D.S.17.84. **-ος,** ον, (ζωή) *fond of one's life*, with collat. sense of *cowardly*, βροτοί E.*Fr*.816.6, cf. Pl.Com.19 D., Charito 3.3, 5.2; φ. οἱ πρεσβύτεροι Arist.*Rh*.1389^{b}32; τὸ φ. Phld.*Mort*.39

(misspelt -ζωιον, s. v. l.), *Ind.Sto.*27: as Subst., *coward*, Ph.2.269. b. of patients in disease, *desirous of living*, Aret.*SD*2.1. 2. of plants, *tenacious of life*, Thphr.*HP*7.13.4. **b.** *evergreen*, Nic.*Th.*68, *Al.*274,591. **II. φῐλόζῳος,** *ον*, (ζῷον) *fond of animals*, δημιουργός X.*Mem.*1.4.7; θεός Ph.2.305. 2. *delighting to produce life*, φύσις Cleom.1.2. **-ωτέον,** *one must cling to life*, Olymp. *in Grg.*p.183N. (sed leg. -ητέον).

φῐλό-θᾱκος, *ον*, *sedentary*, Hsch. **-θεᾱμοσύνη,** ἡ, *fondness for shows*, J.*AJ*19.1.15. **-θεάμων** [ᾰ], *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *fond of seeing*, *fond of shows* or *spectacles*, Pl.*R.*476a, b, Ph.1.38, al.; c. gen., ἀθλητῶν φ. Luc.*Herod.*8; generally, τὸ φ. Plu.2.704e. 2. *fond of contemplating*, τῆς ἀληθείας Pl.*R.*475e; μαθηματικῶν εἰδῶν Iamb.*Comm. Math.*20: abs., *contemplative*, Plot.3.8.4. **-θεία,** ἡ, *love of God*, *piety*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.177. **-θεος,** *ον*, *loving God*, *pious*, Arist. *Rh.*1391^{b}2, Ph.2.8, al., 2*Ep.Ti.*3.4, Demoph *Sent.*44, Luc.*Cal.*14: Adv. **-ως** Poll.1.22. **-θεότης,** *ητος*, ἡ, *the love of God*, Men.Rh.p.361S.; condemned by Poll.1.21. **-θερμος,** *ον*, *loving warmth*, Thphr.*CP*2.3.3, Plu.2.648d. **-θερσίτης** [ῐ], *ου*, ὁ, *admirer of Thersites*, ὦ φ. φιλοκέρτομε, misquotation of Od.22.287 by Choerob. *in Theod.*1.164H.

φῐλοθεωρ-έω, *love speculation*, v. l. for φιλοθέωρον in Iamb. *in Nic.* p.90P. **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, gloss on φιλοθεάμων, Hsch., Phot. **-ος,** *ον*, = φιλοθεάμων 1, Alex.336, Arist.*EN*1099^{a}10, Plu.2.604c, Alex. Aphr. *in Top.*245.18; *sightseer*, Cic.*Fam.*7.16.1. **II.** *fond of contemplation*, Arr.*Epict.*1.29.58, Ptol.*Tetr.*203, Iamb. *in Nic.*p.90P.

φῐλο-θήβαιος, *ον*, *friend of Thebes*, name of a play by Antiphanes, cf. Them.*Or.*7.96a. **-θηλυς,** *υ*, *loving the female sex* or *females*, Ael.*NA*2.43. **-θήξ,** θῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *often sharpened*, Theognost.*Can.*40. **-θηρ,** θηρος, ὁ, prob. f. l. for φιλόθηρος, Polem. *Phgn.*44.

φῐλοθηρ-έω, *to be fond of hunting*, Ael.*VH*9.3. **-ία,** ἡ, *love of the chase*, X.*Cyr.*2.4.26, Plu.2.633a. **-ος,** *ον*, *fond of hunting*, X.*Cyn.*5.25, Pl.*R.*535d, 549a: Sup. -ότατος X.*An.*1.9.6. **-θήσαυρος,** *ον*, *fond of accumulating treasure*, Vett.Val.18.11.

φῐλο-θόρῠβος, *ον*, *fond of noise* or *uproar*, Ptol.*Tetr.*159, *Cat.Cod. Astr.*2.173. **-θουκῡδίδης** [ῐδ], *ου*, ὁ, *fond of Thucydides*, *APl*4.315 (Thom.Schol.) [ῠ l. c., wrongly]. **-θρέμμᾰτος,** *ον*, = sq. (or perh. *loving foster-children*), *Ath.Mitt.*24.206 (Pergam.). **-θρέμμων,** *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *fond of rearing animals*, Max.Tyr.7.7. **-θρεσκος,** *ον*, *loving ceremonies*, *pious*, βασιλῆες *Hymn.Is.*5; cf. θρεσκός, θρησκεία. **-θρεψ,** ὁ, *dear foster-child*, dub. in Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht* No.157 (Lydia, ii A. D.). **-θρηνής,** *ές*, = sq., Mosch.4.66. **-θρηνος,** *ον*, *fond of wailing*, *given to lamentations*, Poll.6.202, Ptol.*Tetr.*71, Nonn. *D.*9.294. **-θυρσος,** *ον*, *loving the thyrsus*, of Silenus, Orph.*H.* 54.11; Γαλλαί *Lyr.Adesp.*121. **-θύτης** [ῠ], *ου*, ὁ, *fond of sacrifices*, Ar.*V.*82, Antipho2.2.12, Plu.*Rom.*7, etc.; φ. περὶ τὸ θεῖον Thphr. *Fr.*152. **-θῦτος,** *ον*, ὄργια φ. *offered by zealous worshippers*, A.*Th.*179 (lyr.).

φῐλοΐᾶτρος, *ον*, = φιλίατρος, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*225.

φῐλ-οίκειος, *ον*, *loving one's relations*, Arist.*VV*1251^{b}35, *OGI*335.20 (Pergam., ii B. C.), prob. in Arist.*Rh.*1389^{a}37, Hierocl.p.61A.; τὸ φ. τῆς προαιρέσεως Plb.31.28.9, cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.161; πάθος *family* feeling, Ph.2.74: as Subst., title of play by Timostratus, *IG*2^{2}.2323.155. **-οικοδόμος,** *ον*, *fond of building*, X.*Oec.*20.29, Arist.*EN* 1175^{a}34. **-οικτίρμων,** *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *prone to pity*, *compassionate*, E.*IT*345, Pl.*Mx.*244e, Plu.*Cam.*17, Aristid.*Or.*46(3).39, etc.: τὸ φ. Plu.2.959f, Ael.*VH*1.30. Adv. *-νως* Poll.8.11. **-οίκτιστος,** *ον*, = φιλοικτίρμων, κάρτα τοι φιλοίκτιστον γυνή S.*Aj.*580. **-οικτος,** *ον*, = foreg., Sch.Il.22.88. **2.** *moving pity*, ἀπ' ὄμματος βέλει φιλοίκτῳ with *piteous* glance shot from her eyes, A.*Ag.*241 (lyr.). **-οινία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *love of wine*, Hdt.3.34, D.S.5.26, Ath. 10.430a. **-οινος,** *ον*, *fond of wine*, μοῦσα E.*Fr.*184 (s. v. l.), cf. Theopomp.Com.78, Pl.*Ly.*212d, *R.*475a, Arist.*Rh.*1371^{a}18, Jul. *Caes.*330c: Sup., Plu.*Cic.*27; ἔθνος Ael.*VH*3.13. **-οιστρομᾰνής,** *ές*, = sq., Orph.*H.*14.3. **-οιστρος,** *ον*, *loving frenzy*, ib.27.13. **II.** *loving to inspire with frenzy*, ib.32.9.

φῐλοΐστωρ, *ορος*, ὁ, ἡ, = φιλίστωρ, Steph. *in Gal.*1.265D., Hsch.

φῐλ-οίφᾱς, *α*, ὁ, Dor., (οἰφάω) *loving sexual intercourse*, *lecherous*, Theoc.4.62, Eust.1597.29:—also **-οιφος,** *ον*, Hsch.

φῐλο-κᾰγᾰθία, ἡ, *love of the good*, *Supp.Epigr.*6.68 (Ancyra), Bell *Jews and Christians in Egypt* 1927.40 (iv A. D., -εια), cf. φιλεκάγαθία. **-κᾰγᾰθος,** η, *ον*, *loving the good*, *PLond.*5.1677.5 (vi A. D.). (Prob. short for *φιλοκαλοκάγαθος.) **-κᾰθάριος** [ᾰρ], *ον*, *loving cleanliness*, Vett.Val.3.24, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*90:—also **-κάθᾰρος,** *ον*, Ptol.*Tetr.*63: τὸ φ. ib.62. **-κάθολος,** *ον*, *loving generalization*, Olymp. *in Alc.*p.160C.: also **-καθόλου** Id. *in Mete.*2.11, Ammon. *in APr.*53.32. **-καινος,** *ον*, *loving novelty* or *innovation*, Plu.2. 731b, etc.: τὸ φ. D.H.15.6(7), Ph.2.115, Luc.*Icar.*24. **-καισαρ,** *αρος*, ὁ, *loyal to the Emperor*, *SIG*804.11 (Cos, i A. D.), etc.; as epithet of Zeus Polieus, *Mnemos.*55.265 (Coptos. iii A. D.). **-κᾰκος,** *ον*, *loving the bad* or *base*, Phld.*Lib.*p.24O., Sch.Pi.*P.*4.507.

φῐλοκᾰλ-έω, *love the beautiful*, Th.2.40; φιλοκαλεῖν τὴν φύσιν.. εἰκός ἐστι Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.334. 2. *to be enthusiastic*, esp. for the beautiful or the good, περὶ τὰς εὐωχίας λαμπρυνόμενοι Str.14.1.20; εἰς ταύτην τὴν ἐπιβολήν this *project* (sc. of a beautiful tomb), D.S.1.66, cf. 13.90; περὶ παιδοτροφίαν J.*Ap.*1.12; περὶ τὴν τῶν λόγων ἐμπειρίαν D.Chr.18.1: c. inf., φ. Ἑλληνικαῖς φυτείαις διακοσμῆσαι τὰ βασίλεια Plu.*Alex.*35. **3.** *beautify*, *elaborate*, τὰ περὶ τὴν ἐκφορὰν βασιλικῶς D.S.20.37; τοῖς πλούτοις πεφιλοκαλημένοις [τὰς κτήσεις] πρὸς ἀπόλαυσιν ib.8; in literary style, *study effect*, Philostr.*VS*2.4.2. **4.** Arithm., *elaborate*, *work out* a calculation, ὡς ἔνεστί τινα δι' ἑαυτοῦ φιλοκαλήσαντα κατανοῆσαι Iamb. *in Nic.*p.110P., cf. p.98P. **5.** *repair*, *put in good order*, φ. καὶ βελτιοῦν *PLond.*3.1044.22 (vi A. D.): —Pass., of a church, *Palestine Dept. of Antiquities Quarterly* 3.97 (vi A. D.). **-ία,** ἡ, *love for the beautiful*, D.S.1.51. **2.** *love of cleanliness*, Hsch. **3.** Arithm., *calculation*, *working out*, Vett.Val. 361.22. **4.** *care*, *attention*, *Hippiatr.*68. **-ιον** (written **-ιν**), τό, *scopa*, *Gloss.*

φῐλο-καλλωπιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who loves ornament*, Ptol.*Tetr.*70. **-κᾰλος,** *ον*, *loving the beautiful* (both of personal and moral beauty), *loving beauty and goodness*, Pl.*Phdr.*248d, *Criti.*111e, *Com.Adesp. Oxy.*1239.18, etc.; τὸ φ. Plu.2.61d, 1026d. **2.** *fond of effect and elegance*, X.*Cyr.*1.3.3; φ. περὶ ὅπλα ib.2.1.22; τὰ περὶ τὴν ἐσθῆτα φ. Isoc.1.26, cf. 10.57; of the peacock, Arist.*HA*488^{b}24. Adv., -λως ἔχειν περί τι J.*AJ*12.2.1, cf. Gal.14.218, etc.: Comp. **-καλώτερον** κοπρίσαι *more elaborately*, *Gp.*5.26.10. **II.** *fond of honour*, *seeking honour*, φιλοκαλώτεροι ἐν τοῖς κινδύνοις X.*Smp.*4.15, cf. Arist.*EN* 1125^{b}12, 1179^{b}9. **III.** κατὰ τὸ φ. πειραθέντα κατανοῆσαι to see by *working out the calculation*, Iamb. *in Nic.*p.124P. **-καμπής,** *ές*, *easily bending*, *lithe*, κίρκος *AP*6.294 (Phan.). **-καρποφόρος,** *ον*, *bearing fruit abundantly*, θέρος ib.6.42. **-κατάσκευος,** *ον*, *fond of elaborate diction*, λόγος Phld.*Rh.*1.164S., cf. Procl.*Chr.*ap.Phot.*Bibl.* p.318B. **-κενος,** *ον*, *loving emptiness*, στόμα (= ματαιολόγον) Suid.

φῐλοκέρδ-εια, ἡ, *love of gain*, *greed*, Pl.*Lg.*649d, X.*Cyn.*13.12:— written **-κερδία** in D.S.5.35, Luc.*Sat.*14, cf. *EM*462.16. **-έω,** *to be greedy of gain*, X.*An.*1.9.16, *Cyr.*1.6.32. **-ής,** *ές*, *loving gain*, *greedy of gain*, Thgn.199, Pi.*I.*2.6, Ar.*Pl.*591 (anap.), X.*Oec.*14.10, etc.; φιλοχρήματος καὶ φ. Pl.*R.*581a: τὸ φ., = φιλοκέρδεια, ib. 586d. **-ία,** v. φιλοκέρδεια.

φῐλο-κέρτομος, *ον*, *fond of jeering*, Od.22.287, Theoc.5.77, *APl.* 4.247 (Nilus Schol.). **-κηδεμών,** *όνος*, ὁ, ἡ, *fond of one's relatives*, X.*Ages.*11.13. **-κηδής,** *ές*, = κηδεμονικός, Ar.*Fr.*732. **-κηπος,** *ον*, *fond of a garden*, D.L.9.112. **-κῐθᾰριστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *lover of the cithara*, Plu.2.633a. **-κίνδῡνος,** *ον*, *fond of danger*, *adventurous*, X.*An.*2.6.7, *Cyr.*2.1.22, D.11.22; ἐπίπονος καὶ φ. βίος Isoc.10.17; θυμοειδὴς καὶ φ. Plu.*Arist.*17: Comp., Luc.*Peregr.*23: Sup., πρὸς τὰ θηρία φιλοκινδυνότατος X.*An.*1.9.6: τὸ φ. *adventurousness*, Plu.2. 966a, Luc.*DMort.*14.5, etc.: Adv. *-νως* X.*Smp.*4.33, *OGI*248.39 (Pergam., ii B. C.); φ. ἔχειν Aristid.1.394J.: Comp. *-ότερον* Onos.1. 24. **2.** in bad sense, *foolhardy*, -ότατος πάντων ἀνθρώπων εἶ D.20. 145, cf. Ael.*VH*12.23, Lib.*Ep.*14.2. Adv. *-νως* Luc.*DMort.*19.2; διετέθησαν Isoc.8.97. **-κισσοφόρος,** *ον*, *fond of wearing ivy*, of Dionysus, E.*Cyc.*620 (lyr.). **-κλαύδιος,** *ον*, *friend of Claudius*, *IGRom.*4.1048, *Supp.Epigr.*3.740 (both Cos, i A. D.). **-κλαυτος,** *ον*, *fond of weeping*, ὑάκινθοι Nonn.*D.*19.188. **-κλέαρχος,** ὁ, *friend of Clearchus*, Plu.*Art.*13. **-κλεια,** τά, festival at Delos, *endowed by Philocles* king of Sidon, *IG*11(2).287*A*57 (iii B. C.); ἱερὸν Φιλόκλειον *Inscr.Delos* 370.39 (iii B. C.); Φ., τό (sc. ἀργύριον), *fund set up by P.*, ib.399*A*124. **-κνήμῑς,** ῖδος, ὁ, ἡ, *fond of wearing greaves*, *fond of arms*, Hsch. **-κνῖσος,** *ον*, (κνίζω) *fond of pinching*, *prurient*, *AP*11.7 (Nic. or Nicarch.). **-κνῖσος,** *ον*, *delighting in the savour of banquets*, Nonn.*D.*19.179. **-κνώσιος,** ὁ, *friend of the Cnossians*, *SIG*527.48 (Crete, iii B. C.). **-κοινος,** *ον*, *liking to share the common lot*, *AP*9.546 (Antiphil.). **II.** *loving the common weal*, τὸ φ. Sch.S.*OT*669. **-κόλαξ,** ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *fond of flatterers*, Arist. *EN*1159^{a}14, *Rh.*1371^{b}23, Phld.*Herc.*1457*Fr.*15, Plu.2.49a. **-κόμοδος,** ὁ, *friend of Commodus*, Hdn.1.17.3. **-κομος,** *ον*, *fond of one's hair*, D.Chr.Κομ.Ἐγκ.p.386B. **-κονίμων** [ῐ], ὁ, ἡ, gen. *ονος*, (κόνις) *fond of rolling in the dust*, Epich.45 (φοινικείμονας cj. Porson). **-κοπρος,** *ον*, *requiring manure*, Thphr.*HP*2.7.1, 6.7.6; ζῷον *Gp.*12.9.2. **-κορίνθιος,** ὁ, *loving the Corinthians*, Them.*Or.*27. 335d. **-κοσμία,** ἡ, *love of ornament* or *show*, Plu.*Phil.*9. **-κόσμιος,** *ον*, *fond of orderly behaviour*, εἰς γυναῖκας *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.171. **-κοσμος,** *ον*, *loving ornament*, Ael.*VH*12.1; γυνή Sext.*Sent.*513, cf. *Cat. Cod.Astr.*2.175; φ. περὶ κόμην Plu.2.976f. **-κουρος,** *attonsus*, *Gloss.* (sed leg. ψιλόκουρος). **-κρᾶτον,** τό, name of a *medicine*, Gal. 14.161. **-κρημνος,** *ον*, *haunting steep rocks*, of goatherds, *AP* 6.221.4 (Leon.). **-κρῐνέω,** v. φυλοκρινέω. **-κρότᾰλος,** *ον*, *loving the* κρόταλα, θυμέλαι *AP*9.505.8. **-κροτος,** *ον*, *loving noise*, of Pan, *h.Pan.*2. **-κτέᾰνος,** *ον*, *loving possessions*, *greedy of gain*, *covetous*, Il.1.122 (Sup.). **-κτήμᾰτος,** *ον*, = foreg., Ptol.*Tetr.* 64. **-κτημοσύνη,** ἡ, *covetousness*, ib.177. **-κτήμων,** *ονος*, ὁ, ἡ, = φιλοκτέανος, Sol.36.19, Ptol.*Tetr.*158. **-κτίστης,** *ου*, ὁ, *fond of building*, Horap.2.119, Critodem. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).259, Theodos. Gr.p.37G. **-κτῖτος,** *ον*, = foreg., Nonn.*D.*40.505. **-κῠβος,** *ον*, *fond of dice*, Ar.*V.*75, Arist.*Phgn.*808^{a}31, Poll.6.167. **-κῡδής,** *ές*, *loving glory*, *glorious*, ἦβη, κῶμος, *h.Merc.*375,481. **-κύμαιος** [ῡ], *ον*, *friend of the Cymaeans*, *IGRom.*4.1302.32 (Cyme, i B. C./i A. D.).

φῐλοκῠνηγ-έτης, *ου*, ὁ, = φιλοκύνηγος, X.*Cyn.*5.14, 12.11. **-ία,** ἡ, *love of the chase*, Stob.2.7.5^{b}11. **-ος,** *ον*, *loving the chase*, D.S.4.45, Plu.2.310f, Parth.10.1, Palaeph.6, *Supp.Epigr.*3.499 (Philippi, ii/iii A. D.), etc.; φ. ἐνέργεια Sostrat.4J.

φῐλό-κῦνος, f. l. for **-κυβος** in Adam.*Phgn.*1.9. **-κύριος** [ῡ], ὁ, *loyal to one's master*, of a slave, *TAM*2.466 (Patara): as pr.n., *IG* 14.2074 (Rome), etc. **-κῡρος,** ὁ, *friend of Cyrus*, Str.11.11. 4. **-κύων** [ῠ], **-κῠνος,** ὁ, ἡ, *fond of dogs*, Pl.*Ly.*212d, Ocell.4. 14. **-κωθωνιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *fond of tippling*, f. l. for κωθωνιστής, Ath. 10.433b. **-κωμος,** *ον*, *fond of feasting and dancing*, epith. of Ana-

creon, Simon.183.5; πηκτίς *AP*5.174 (Mel.), cf. Polem.*Phgn.*13, 67. **-κώμῳδος,** *ον, loving comedies,* title of a work by Dionysiades of Mallos, Suid. **-κωπος,** gloss on φιλήρετμος, Hsch. **-λαγνος,** *ον, fond of sexual intercourse,* Hp.*Morb.*2.51. **-λάκων** [ᾰ], *ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, fond of the Lacedaemonians,* Plu.*Art.*13, etc.; epith. of Cimon, Id. *Per.*9, *Cim.*16; name of a Comedy by Stephanus:—also **-λᾰκεδαιμόνιος,** *ον,* Them.*Or.*7.96a. **-λᾰλία,** *ἡ, talkativeness,* Lib.*Decl.*2. 18. **-λᾰλος,** *ον, fond of talking,* D.L.1.92. **-λάμπᾰδος,** *ον, loving torches,* epith. of Artemis, Hsch. **-λᾱος,** *ον, loving the people,* title of Asclepius in Laconia, Paus.3.23.9. **-λήϊος,** *ον,* Ep. for *φιλόλειος, *loving booty, h.Merc.*335. **-λῐθος,** *ον, fond of precious stones,* Plu.2.462d. **-λιχνος,** *ον, loving dainties, lickerish, dainty, AP*6.295 (Phan.), 302 (Leon.).

φῐλολογ-έω, *love learning, pursue learning, study,* Sopat.6.6, Plu. 2.133b, *Cat.Mi.*6, Arr.*Epict.*3.10.10:—Pass., τὰ φιλολογηθέντα *learned discourses,* Plu.2.612e; ἄλις ὑπὲρ τῆς..τῶν σχημάτων χρήσεως..τοσαῦτα πεφιλολογῆσθαι Longin.29.2. **-ία,** *ἡ, love of argument* or *reasoning,* Pl.*Tht.*146a, Phld.*Ir.*p.18W., Hierocl. *in CA* 12 p.446M. 2. *learned conversation,* Antig.Car.ap.Ath.12. 548a. II. *love of learning and literature,* εὐτραπελία καὶ φ. Isoc. 15.296, cf. Arist.*Pr.*18 tit., Cic.*Fam.*16.21.4, Plu.2.645c, Arr.*Epict.* 4.4.1. **-ος,** *ον, fond of words, talkative,* οἶνος φιλολόγους ποιεῖ Alex. 284; φ. καὶ πολύλογος, opp. βραχύλογος, of Athens, opp. Sparta, Pl.*Lg.*641e; *fond of speaking,* of Socrates, Id.*Phdr.*236e. II. *fond of dialectic, fond of philosophical argument,* opp. μισόλογος, Id.*La.* 188c; φ. γ' εἴ καὶ χρηστός Id.*Tht.*161a; ὁ φιλόσοφός τε καὶ ὁ φ. Id. *R.*582e, cf. Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*74, Phld.*Lib.*p.48O. 2. *fond of learning and literature, literary,* Λακεδαιμόνιοι..ἥκιστα φ. ὄντες Arist.*Rh.*1398^{b}14; φύσει Ἀθηναῖοι φ. Str.2.3.7: opp. λογόφιλος (lover of reason), Zeno *Stoic.*1.67; φιλολόγῳ ὑποκατακλίνεσθαι φιλομαθῆ Plu. 2.618e, cf. 419d; opp. ἀπαίδευτος, Stob.4.22.107: opp. πολιτικός, Plu.*Luc.*42. 3. *student, scholar,* first used by Eratosthenes of himself, Suet.*Gramm.*10, cf. Str.14.5.15, D.H.*Comp.*25, Arr.*Epict.*2.4.1, Gal.*Libr.Propr.Prooem.*: but φιλόλογος ὁ φιλῶν λόγους καὶ σπουδάζων περὶ παιδείαν· οἱ δὲ νῦν ἐπὶ τοῦ ἐμπείρου τιθέασιν, οὐκ ὀρθῶς Phryn. 371. 4. of books, *learned,* Cic.*Att.*13.12.3 (Comp.): *suitable for a literary man, connected with learning,* ib.15.15.2. Adv. **-λόγως** *learnedly,* Poll.4.11, Arg.Ar.*Ra.* 5. φ. *multa,* much *learned conversation,* Cic.*Att.*13.52.2. III. *studious of words,* opp. φιλόσοφος, Plot.ap.Porph.*Plot.*14, et ap.Procl. *in Ti.*1.86D., etc. (Freq. written parox. φιλολόγος in codd., as Pl.*Tht.*161a (cod.B), *EM*406. 10: but φιλόλογος Hdn.Gr.1.233 (from λόγος, not λέγω).)

φῐλο-λοιδορία, *ἡ, love of abuse, EM*463.43. **-λοίδορος,** *ον, fond of reviling, abusive,* D.18.126, Arist.*HA*608^{b}10, *Pr.*875^{a}35, *Phgn.*808^{a}32, Dionys.*Av.*1.28. Adv. **-ρως** Poll.3.139, etc. **-λουστέον,** *one must be too fond of bathing,* οὐ φ. Aët.7.50. **-λουτρέω,** *to be fond of bathing,* Hp.*Acut.*68. **-λουτρος,** *ον, fond of bathing,* ib.66, Arist.*HA*605^{a}12. 2. of an eye-salve, *suitable for the bath,* ἔστι δὲ φ., ὅθεν ἐγχρίσας κέλευε λούεσθαι Aët.7.102. **-λῦπος,** *ον, fond of pain,* Plu.2.600c. **-λῠρος,** *ον, lyre-loving,* Epich.91.

φῐλομάθ-εια [μᾰ], *ἡ, love of learning* or *knowledge, curiosity,* Pl. *R.*499e, *Ti.*90b, Arist.*EN*1117^{b}29; φιλομαθείας χάριν Str.14.1.16: in codd. of Pl.*Ti.* l.c. and later writers (as Phld.*Mort.*33, Asp. *in EN*88.9) freq. **-μᾰθία. -έω,** *to be fond of learning, eager after knowledge,* Pl.*Lg.*810a, Plb.1.13.9, Phld.*Mort.*38, Corn.*ND*14; φ. περί τινος Plb.3.59.4. **-ής,** *ές, fond of learning, eager after knowledge,* Pl.*Phd.*67b, 82d, al.; ἐὰν ᾖς φ., ἔσει πολυμαθής Isoc.1.18: Sup. **-έστατος** X.*Cyr.*1.2.1: τὸ φ., = φιλομάθεια, Pl.*R.*376b, cf. 411d: Adv. **-θῶς,** ἔχειν Ant.Diog.11. 2. c. gen. rei, *eager after,* τῶν εἰς τὸν πόλεμον ἔργων X.*An.*1.9.5 (Sup.). **-ία,** *ἡ,* v. φιλομάθεια.

φῐλο-μᾰκεδών, *όνος, ὁ, friend of Macedonia,* Them.*Or.*10.132b. **-μάλᾰκος** [μᾰ], *ον, loving effeminacy* or *delicacy,* Ptol.*Tetr.*162.

φῐλομαντ-εία, *ἡ, observance of omens, PMag.Par.*1.3243; v. φιλομαντεία. **-ευτής,** *οῦ, ὁ, one who takes note of divinations* or *omens,* Pl.*Lg.*813d. **-ις,** *εως, ὁ, ἡ, devoted to oracles,* Luc.*Cont.*11, *Astr.*27.

φῐλόμαστος, *ον, loving the breast,* of young animals, A.*Ag.*142 (lyr.), 719 (lyr.).

φῐλομᾰχ-έω, *to be fond of fighting, eager to fight,* Plu.*Pomp.*65, *Caes.*52, *Fab.*5, etc.; φ. πρὸς τὸν Ἀννίβαν Id.2.195d: metaph. of argument, ib.122b, etc. **-ος** (proparox.), *ον, loving the fight, warlike,* Pi.*Fr.*164, A.*Th.*128 (lyr.).; *pugnacious,* φίλερις καὶ φ. Phld.*Piet.*95, A.*Ag.*230 (lyr.).

φῐλ-ομβρος [ῐ], *ον, rain-loving,* νάρκισσος *AP*5.143 (Mel.):—also **-όμβριος,** *ον,* of a frog, Pl.*Eleg.*5.

φῐλόμβροτος, *ον, pleasing to mortals,* Max.456, Orph.*Fr.*280.

φῐλο-μειδής, *ές,* v. φιλομμειδής. **-μειράκιος** [ᾰ], *ον, fond of boys,* Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.48M., D.L.4.40. **-μεῖραξ,** *ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ,* = foreg., Ath.13.603e: epith. of Artemis, Paus.6.23.8. **-μεμφής,** *ές, fond of finding fault, censorious,* Democr.109, Plu.2.707a:—irreg. Sup. φιλομεμφότατος Id.*Comp.Cim.Luc.*1. **-μετάβολος,** *ον, fond of change, variable,* φιλομετάβολόν τί ἐστιν ὁ αἰών S.E.*M.*1.82. **-μέτριος,** *ον, loving moderation, POxy.*41.6, al. (iii/iv A.D.).

φῐλομήδιον, *τό,* = χελιδόνιον τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.2.180 codd. (fort. φιλομήλειον).

φῐλόμηλος, *ον, fond of apples* or *fruit,* Doroth.Hist.ap.Ath.7.276f.

φῐλ-όμηρος, *ον, fond of Homer,* of Alexander, Str.13.1.27; of Cassander, Caryst.8; of Sophocles, Eust.440.38, 851.58.

φῐλο-μήτηρ, *ερος, ὁ, ἡ,* = φιλομήτωρ, *Sammelb.*343,5025. **-μητόρειος,** *ὁ* (cf. φιλομήτωρ II), *member of a deme called after Ptolemy X, OGI*169. **-μητορία,** *ἡ, love of one's mother, PMasp.*314iii12 (vi A.D.). **-μήτωρ,** *ορος, ὁ, ἡ, loving one's mother,* Ph.1.362, Plu.*Sol.*27, Lib.*Or.*1.58, etc.; name of a comedy by Antiph. II. title of Ptolemy VI of Egypt, *OGI*103, etc.; of Ptolemy X, ib.168.1, etc. (pl. θεοὶ Φ., of Ptol. X and his consort, ib.167, etc.); of Attalus III, ib. 764.39, Plu.*TG*14: of queen Pythodoris, *IG*2^{2}.3433. **-μίσως** [μῑ], Adv. *with hearty hatred,* Hsch. s.v. φιλαπεχθημόνως. **-μμειδής,** *ές,* poet. for φιλομειδής, *laughter-loving,* epith. of Aphrodite, Od.8.362, Il.3.424, Cypr.*Fr.*5, Hes.*Th.*989; Γλαυκονόμη φ. ib.256; μήτε φ. μάλα γίγνεο Naumach.ap.Stob.4.23.7: of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.22, in the form φιλομειδής also found in prose, Corn.*ND*24, Luc.*Im.*8, Aret.*CA* 2.3. Cf. sq. **-μμηδής,** *ές,* epith. of Aphrodite in Hes.*Th.*200 (ὅτι μηδέων ἐξεφαάνθη): acc. to Eust.439.36, Hes. here ἐκ τῶν τοῦ Κρόνου μηδέων ἐτυμολογεῖ as if Boeot.: in later Boeot. (from about iv B.C.) μηδ- would be written μειδ-. **-μολπος,** *ον, loving the dance and song,* Pi.*N.*7.9. **-μόνᾰχος,** *ον,* prob. f.l. for **-μονόμαχος,** *fond of gladiators,* or for **-μαχος,** *fond of fighting,* Cat.*Cod.Astr.*8(2).86.

φῐλομουσ-έω, *love music,* Phld.*Mus.*pp.17,90K., Ath.14.633b. **-ία,** *ἡ, love of music* or *of the Muses,* Agatharch.7, Str.14.2.21, Plu.2. 238b, Luc.*DMar.*8.2, etc. **-ος,** *ον, loving music* or *the Muses,* δελφῖνες Arion l.8, cf. Theoc.14.61: generally, *loving music and the arts, accomplished,* Pl.*Phdr.*259b, *R.*548e, X.*Cyr.*5.1.1; μουσικοὶ καὶ φ. Phld.*Mus.*p.62K., etc.; λόγοι φ. Ar.*Nu.*358 (anap.): τὸ φ., = φιλομουσία, Plu.2.984b, etc.

φῐλο-μόχθηρος, *ον, loving bad men,* Philonid.13. 2. *loving evil,* Eustr. *in EN*6.11. II. *fond of toil* or *labour,* v.l. for φιλόπονος in Pl.*R.*535d (ap.Stob.). **-μοχθος,** *ον,* = φιλόπονος, Phalar. *Ep.*126, Ptol.*Tetr.*158, *Jahresh.*23 *Beibl.*178 (Thrace): neut. pl. as Adv., φιλόμοχθα Man.4.277.

φῐλομῡθ-έω, *to be fond of legends* or *fables,* Str.1.2.8, 9.3.11, 10.3. 23. **-ία,** *ἡ, love of legends* or *fables,* Id.11.6.2. **-ος,** *ον, fond of legends* or *fables,* ὁ φ. φιλόσοφός πώς ἐστιν Arist.*Metaph.*982^{b}18, cf. Jul.*Gal.*39b: τὸ φ., = φιλομυθία, Str.1.2.8, Longin.9.11. II. *talkative,* Arist.*EN*1117^{b}34, *Fr.*668 (Comp.).

φῐλό-μῦρος, *ον, loving unguents,* Alex.68: τὸ φ. *fondness for them,* Ael.*NA*16.24. **-μυρτοφᾰγηκόμος,** *ον,* dub. in Lyr. in *Philol.*80. 334. **-μωμος,** *ον, given to censure, censorious,* Pl.*Prt.*346c, Ptol. *Tetr.*162, etc. **-νάμᾰτος** [νᾱ], *ον, loving water,* Orph.*H.*8.16. **-ναύτης,** *ου, ὁ, kind to sailors,* *AP*6.38 (Phil.); *loving ships,* Hsch. s.v. φιλήρετμοι.

φῐλονεικ-έω, -ία, -ος, v. φιλονικ-έω, -ία, -ος.

φῐλό-νεος, *ον, loving youth* or *youths,* Luc.*Am.*24, Hld.7.20; written **φιλόνειος** *PSI*4.340.15 (iii B.C.). **-νέρων,** *ωνος, ὁ, friend of Nero, SIG*804.11 (Cos, i A.D.), Herzog *Koische Forschungen* 198 (Calymna).

φῐλονῑκ-έω, *to be fond of victory, engage in rivalry, be contentious,* mostly in bad sense, φρονήματι φιλονικῶν ἠναντιοῦτο *out of contentiousness, party spirit,* Th.5.43 (-νεικ- codd.), cf. Lys.22.8 (-νεικ- codd.); φιλονικοῦντας, ἀλλ' οὐ ζητοῦντας τὸ προκείμενον Pl.*Grg.*457d, cf. *R.*499e, Lys.33.4 (-νεικ- codd.); οἵτινες..νενικηκότες ἤδη..οὕτω φιλονικοῦσιν (v.l. -νεικ-), ὥστε..X.*HG*6.3.16: of the state, φ. παρὰ τὸ ἐπιεικές Democr.252; φ. ἄνευ γνώμης Thrasym.1.—Constr., abs., v. supr.; φ. περὶ παιδικῶν πρὸς ἀλλήλους Lys.3.40 (-νεικ- codd.); πρὸς ἀρετήν Pl.*Lg.*731a; οὐ πρός γε αὐτὸ τοῦτο (ὃ add. codd. opt.) φιλονικοῦμεν, ὅπως... Id.*Phlb.*14b; φ. περὶ πάντων, περὶ κάλλους, Isoc.2.25, 10.48; ἀριστείων πέρι Pl.*Lg.*935c, cf. D.5.25: simply c. acc., φ. τὸ ἐμὲ εἶναι τὸν ἀποκρινόμενον *to be eager* that I should be the answerer, Pl.*Prt.*360e; the acc. is mostly a neut. Adj., τὰ χείρω φ. *to be so obstinate as to choose* the worst, Th.5.111 (-νεικ- codd.); μηδὲν φιλονίκει D.20.144 (-νεικ- codd.); φ. ὅπως..X.*Mem.*2.3.17: c. inf., φ. ἐπιδεῖξαι Plu.*Pomp.*31; ἐφιλονίκησαν (v.l. -νεικ-) αὐτούς is dub. in Arist.*Pol.*1306^{b}1. 2. in good sense, ἁμιλλώμενοι καὶ φ. X. *Cyr.*1.4.15; περὶ καλλίστων φ. Isoc.4.85; φ. ὅπως..Id.5.113. **-ηδόν,** *certatim, Gloss.* **-ητέον,** *one must strive,* ὑπέρ τινων Isoc.6.92; *one must continue one's endeavours,* Aët.9.12. **-ία,** *ἡ, love of victory, rivalry, contentiousness,* mostly in bad sense, φ. ἕνεκα τῆς αὐτίκα Th.1.41, cf. 3.82; φ. ἀνόητος Democr.237; φ. ἢ φιλοτιμίας ἕνεκα Pl.*Lg.*860d, cf. *Alc.*1.122c; ἐκ μέθης καὶ φιλονικίας Lys.3.43; διὰ στάσιν καὶ τὴν πρὸς ἀλλήλους φ. Id.33.4; εἰς πόλεμον καταστᾶσαι πρὸς ἀλλήλας καὶ φ. Isoc.12.158; ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἔρις καὶ φ. D.9. 14, cf. Pl.*Ti.*88a; ἀλλά τίς με φ. εἴληφεν πρὸς τὰ εἰρημένα Id.*La.* 194a; ὑπὸ τῆς πρὸς τἀμὰ ἔργα φ. X.*Cyr.*8.7.12; οὐ φιλονικίᾳ γε ἐρωτῶ Pl.*Grg.*515b; ἐάν τις φιλονικίᾳ κριθῇ..δρᾶν, τεθνάτω Id.*Lg.*938c; εἰς τοσοῦτον φιλονικίας ἐλθεῖν πρὸς τὴν πόλιν, ὥστε..Id.*Mx.*243b; ἐγένετο φ. ἐν αὐτοῖς τὸ τίς αὐτῶν δοκεῖ εἶναι μείζων *Ev.Luc.*22.24: pl., φ. καὶ φιλοτιμίαι Pl.*R.*548c, cf. *Ti.*90b, D.18.246; περὶ ὁπόσων ἂν ἐγγένωνται ἀνθρώποις φ. X.*Cyr.*2.1.22; αἱ περὶ τὰς χορηγίας φ. Isoc. 7.53; φ. καὶ στάσεις Arist.*Pol.*1308^{a}31. 2. in good sense, *competition, emulation, emulous eagerness,* ἔστω τούτων..κατὰ νόμον ἅμιλλά τε καὶ φ. Pl.*Lg.*834c; φ. αὐτοῖς ἔμβαλλε X.*Cyr.*7.1.18; φιλονικίας ἐμποιεῖν περὶ τῶν καλῶν ἔργων ib.8.2.26; φ. ἐνέβαλε πρὸς ἀλλήλους τισί Id.*Ages.*2.8; esp. in the games, πολλὴ φ. ἐγίγνετο X.*An.*4.8.27, cf. *Lac.*4.2; διὰ φιλονικίαν Id.*Hier.*9.6; τῶν ἐργατῶν φ. πρὸς ἀλλήλους καὶ φιλοτιμία Id.*Oec.*21.10, cf. *SIG*685.12,36 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C., found in Crete).—On the form φιλονεικία, v. φιλόνικος fin. **-ος,** *ον, fond of victory, contentious.* 1. in bad sense, οὔτε δύσηρις ἐὼν οὔτ' ὢν φ. ἄγαν Pi.*O.*6.19 (-νεικ- codd. vett.); φ. ἐστι πρὸς ὃ ἂν ὁρμήσῃ Pl.*Prt.*336e; coupled with φιλότιμος, Id.*R.*545a, 582e (v.l. -νεικ-), cf. 550b; ἐπίπονον καὶ φ. καὶ φιλότιμον..κατα-

στήσας τὸν βίον Lys.2.16. 2. in good sense, of spirited horses, X.*Eq.*9.8 (Sup.): of persons, *φ. πρὸς τὸ μὴ ἐλλείπεσθαι* Id.*Mem.*2.6.5, cf. Plu.*Ages.*2 (Sup.); *τὸ φ.*, = *φιλονικία*, *ἔσφζον τὸ φ. ἐν ταῖς ψυχαῖς* X.*Cyr.*7.5.64. Adv. *-κως in eager rivalry*, *παραθεῖν* Id.*Cyn.*6.16; *φ. ἔχειν πρὸς ἀλλήλους* Id.*Cyr.*3.3.57, 8.4.4; *φ. ἔχειν πρὸς τὸ εἰδέναι* Pl.*Grg.*505e; opp. *ἀνθρωπίνως*, D.*Ep.*3.41. (In codd. the forms *φιλόνικος*, *-νικέω*, *-νικία* and *φιλόνεικος*, *-νεικέω*, *-νεικία* occur, without any distn. of meaning, e.g. in Isoc. we find *περὶ τῶν καλλίστων ἐφιλονίκησαν* 4.85, but *τὰς θεὰς περὶ τοῦ κάλλους φιλονεικούσας* 10.48; *μὴ δύσερις ὢν.., μηδὲ πρὸς πάντας φιλόνικος* 1.31; *τῆς πρὸς ἡμᾶς φιλονικίας* 4.19, but *φιλονεικία* in the same sense, 12.158; *φιλόνικος* is implied by Arist.*Rh.*1389^{a}12 (where *-νεικ-*, though found in good codd., as also in 1363^{b}1, 1368^{b}21, 1370^{b}33, *Phgn.* 809^{b}35, must be f.l.), *καὶ φιλότιμοι μέν εἰσι [οἱ νέοι]*, *μᾶλλον δὲ* **φιλόνικοι**· *ὑπεροχῆς γὰρ ἐπιθυμεῖ ἡ νεότης· ἡ δὲ νίκη ὑπεροχή τις*, cf. Poll. 1.178, *AB*315; the compd. of *φιλο-* and *νεῖκος* would be **φιλονεικής*; the sense *contentious* arises naturally from *fond of victory*; in *SIG* 685 (v. *φιλονικία* sub fin.) we have *φιλονικίαν* ll.12,36, and *φιλονικίᾳ* in *OGI*335.7 (Pergam., decree of Pitane, ii B.C.); *-νῑκ-* is also found in late documents, as *POxy.*157.1 (vi A.D.).) **-νομος**, *ον*, *loving the Jewish law*, *Supp.Epigr.*4.144 (Rome). **-νοσέω**, *to be usually sick*, Alciphr.2.2. **-νύμφιος**, *ον*, *loving the bridegroom* or *bride*, *AP* 10.21 (Phld.). **-ξεινος**, *ον*, poet. for *φιλόξενος*.

Φῐλοξένειος, *ον*, *invented by Philoxenus*, *πλακοῦντες* Ath.1.5d; wrongly written **-ξένιοι** in Poll.6.78.

φῐλοξεν-έω, *entertain hospitably*, Phld.*Hom.*p.63 O., D.S.31.18, Eust.1654.56, *EM*402.8; *φ. τινὰς χρηστοῖς ἤθεσι IPE*I^{2}.39.22 (Olbia, iii(?) A.D.):—Pass., *ὑπό τινος* Ant.Diog.3. **II.** *love foreign fashions*, *περί τι φ.* Str.10.3.18. **-ία**, Ion. **-ίη**, *ἡ*, *hospitality*, *IG* I^{2}.530, Pl.*Lg.*953a (pl.), A.R.3.1108, Plb.4.20.1, *Ep.Rom.*12.13, *BMus.Inscr.*1061 (Cyrene, ii A.D.), *AP*9.160, Chor.32.148 p.378.21 F.-R. **-ικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *hospitable*, Eust.158.37. **-ος**, poet. **-ξεινος**, *ον*:—*loving strangers*, *hospitable*, Od.6.121, 8.576, al., Pi.*O.*3.1, *N.*1.20, X.*HG*6.1.3, 1*Ep.Ti.*3.2, etc.; *παθεῖν φιλόξενον ἔργον* to meet with an act *of hospitality*, Pi.*I.*2.24; *τὸ εἶναι φ.* Arist.*VV*1250^{b}34, cf. 1251^{b}35; *φιλόξεν' ἐστίν* (sc. *τὰ δώματα*) *Αἰγίσθου διαί* A.*Ch.*656: Sup. *-ώτατος* Id.*Fr.*196, Cratin.1.2; *-έστατος* E.*Fr.*879. Adv. *-νως* Isoc.4.41.

φῐλοξενοφῶν, *ῶντος*, *ὁ*, *fond of Xenophon*, Hdn.Gr.1.40.

φῐλ-οξύτονος [*ῠ*], *ον*, *usually oxytone*, *προθέσεις* Eust.72.39.

φῐλό-οινος, *ον*, poet. for *φίλοινος*, *AP*5.260 (Agath.). **-παθής**, *ές*, *devoted to one's passions*, *sensual*, Ph.1.85, al. **-παιγμοσύνη**, *ἡ*, *love of play* or *sport*, Poll.5.161. **-παίγμων**, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, (*παίζω*) *fond of play*, *sportive*, *ὀρχηθμός* Od.23.134; *ὀρχηστῆρες* Hes.*Fr.*198, cf. Ar.*Ra.*333 (lyr.), Them.*Or.*24.301c, Lib.*Decl.*30.68: of the lion, *πρὸς τὰ σύντροφα καὶ συνήθη σφόδρα φ.* Arist.*HA*629^{b}11: epith. of Pan, *BCH*50.240 (Thasos, iii/ii B.C.). The more Att. form **φιλοπαίσμων** occurs in Pl.*R.*452e, *Cra.*406c; cf. Poll.5.161. Adv. *-μόνως* ibid. **-παίγνιος**, *ον*, *fond of toys*, Vett.Val.3.25.

φῐλοπαιδ-εία, *ἡ*, *love of boys*, Plu.2.1073c. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *love of one's children*, Sch.Il.3.259.

φῐλοπαίκτης, *ου*, *ὁ*, = *φιλοπαίγμων*, Vett.Val.75.6, Poll.5.161; also **φιλοπαίστης**, ibid.

φῐλό-παις, *παιδος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *loving boys*, Pl.*R.*474d, Theoc.12.29, Phld. *Acad.Ind.*p.48 M.; *φ. χέλυς singing the love of boys*, Simon.183.6; *φ. νόσος* Call.*Epigr.*47.6. 2. *loving one's children*, Aristaenet.1.13, *IG*12(5).292.7 (Paros), Jul.*Ep.*89b; *χελιδών AP*10.16 (Theaet.). 3. *φ. νόμοι* laws *which favour children*, Luc.*Abd.*18, 19. **II.** = *πράσιον*, Plin.*HN*20.241, Ps.-Dsc.3.105. **-παίσμων**, v. *φιλοπαίγμων*. **-παίστης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, = *φιλοπαίγμων*, Poll.5.161, Ael. *NA*4.34, 5.39, Suid. s.v. *Θεόπομπος.. κωμικός*. **-πάλαιστρος** [*πᾰ*], *ον*, *loving the palaestra*, Vett.Val.43.17, 201.27, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod. Astr.*8(4).214, Critodem. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).259, Hsch. s.v. *φιλέψιος*. **-πάννῠχος**, *ον*, *friend of all-night festivals*, *AP*5.122 (Phld.), Orph.*H.*3.5. **-παππος**, *ὁ*, *loving one's grandfather*, title of Antiochus of Commagene, *IG*2^{2}.3451; *-παπποι θεοί loving their grandparents*, title of Ptolemy XI and Tryphaena, *Bull.Inst.Ég.*1912.176. **-παράβολος**, *ον*, *fond of daring*, *venturous*, Plu.*Phil.*9; *φ. θεραπεία heroic* treatment, Asclep.ap.Cael.Aur.*CP*1.15. **-πάρθενος**, *ον*, *loving virgins*, Ach.Tat.8.13, Nonn.*D.*14.66, al.; as name of a horse, *Mélanges Beyrouth* 15.111 (Beyrout). **II.** *loving virginity*, Nonn.*D.*2.122, al. **-παρρησιαστής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *lover of frankness*, Phld.*Lib.*p.56 O. **-πάρυγρος**, *ον*, *loving damp*, *φιλογεώργους καὶ φ. Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).167. **-πάτηρ** [*ᾰ*], *ερος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, = *φιλοπάτωρ*, *Sammelb.*343.14. **-πατρία**, *ἡ*, *love of one's country*, *patriotism*, Ar.*V.*1465(lyr.). **-πατρις**, *ιδος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, but acc. *φιλόπατριν* Plb.1.14.4, *AP*7.235 (Diod.Tars.), Plu.*Cleom.* 10, Luc.*Peregr.*15, etc.:—*loving one's country*, *patriotic*, Plb.l.c., *AP* l.c., Cic.*Att.*9.10.5, Plu.*Fab.*12, etc.; freq. as honorary title, *SIG*804.12 (Cos, i A.D.), etc.; *φιλοπάτριδας* (acc. pl.) *καὶ φιλοπάτορας Sardis*7 (1).No.41*.10, etc.; *τὸ φιλόπατρι*, = *φιλοπατρία*, Plu.2.119c. **-πάτρως**, *ω*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *lover of one's uncle*, *Sammelb.*2007. **-πάτωρ** [*ᾰ*], *oρος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *loving one's father*, E.*Or.*1605, *IA*638, Arist.*EN*1148^{a}34, Jul.*Ep.* 89b; title of Ptolemy IV, *OGI*89, al. (*θεοὶ Φ.*, of himself and his consort, ib.93, etc.); of Ptolemy IX, ib.739; of Ariobarzanes II, ib.354; of Ariarathes V, ib.352. **-πενθής**, *ές*, *indulging in mourning*, *γυναῖκες* Plu.2.113a (Comp.), etc.; *πόθος φ.* Gorg.*Hel.*9; *τὸ φ.* Plu.2. 822c. **-πένταθλος**, *ον*, *fond of the πένταθλον*, Sch.Pi.*N.*7.9. **-πέρσης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *friend of the Persians*, of Cyrus, Them.*Or.*10.132b, cf. Men.Prot.p.88D. **-πευθής**, *ές*, *fond of inquiring*, *curious*, *φύσει φ. ἄνθρωπος* S.E.*M.*1.42; *τὸ φ.* Plu.2.515f.

φῐλοπευστ-έω, *to be fond of inquiry*, Plb.3.59.6, D.S.25*Fr.* 11, Ph.1.242, Vett.Val.355.22, etc.: c. acc., *inquire curiously about*, *τὰ μὴ προσήκοντα* Str.14.1.32, cf. Procop.Gaz.p.164 B. **-ης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, = *φιλοπευθής*, Ptol.*Tetr.*160. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *fondness for inquiry*, *curiosity*, Phld.*Rh.*1.96 S., Plu.2.518c. **-ος**, *ον*, = *φιλοπευθής*, Phot., Suid. (nisi leg. *-πευστικός*).

φῐλό-πικρος, *ον*, *fond of what is bitter*, Arist.*EE*1227^{b}11. **-πιστεύομαι**, *trust a friend*, Phld.*Vit.*p.16 J. **-πλάκουντος** [*ᾰ*], *ον*, *cake-loving*, *Com.Adesp.*31 D. **-πλάτᾰνος** [*πλᾰ*], *ὁ*, *Plane-lover*, name of a lover, Aristaenet.1.3. **-πλάτων** [*ᾰ*], *ωνος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *fond of Plato*, Phld.*Ind.Sto.*61, Alex.Aphr. *in Top.*530.11, D.L.3.47, Attic. ap.Eus.*PE*15.4. **-πλεκτος**, *ον*, *usually braided*, *κόμα AP*6.206 (Antip.Sid.; fort. **-πλαγκτος** 'errant'). **-πληκτικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *given to striking*, *γυνὴ ἀνδρὸς -ώτερον* Ar.ap.Sch.Il.20.252 et ap. Eust. 1206.55 (misquotation of Arist.*HA*608^{b}10). **-πλόκᾰμος**, *ον*, *loving tresses* or *curls*, Euph.47. **-πλοος**, *ον*, contr. **-πλους**, *ουν*, *familiar with sailing*, *AP*6.236 (Phil.).

φίλ-οπλος, *ον*, *loving arms*, *AP*11.195 (Diosc.), *Epigr.Gr.*223.7 (Milet.), *Ephes.*3 Nos.55,70, Vett.Val.17.24, Ptol.*Tetr.*61,69.

φῐλοπλούσιος, *ον*, = *φιλόπλουτος*, Hld.5.12.

φῐλοπλουτ-έω, *love* or *seek riches*, Plu.2.524f. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *love of riches*, Hierocl.p.55 A., Plu.*Lyc.*30, *Crass.*2, etc. **-ος**, *ον*, *loving riches*, *eager to grow rich*, Plu.2.140f, Luc.*Dom.*5; *φ. ἅμιλλα eager* pursuit *of wealth*, wealth eagerly sought for, E.*IT*412 (lyr.); *τὸ φ.*, = *φιλοπλουτία*, Plu.2.793e.

φῐλοποι-έω, *make a friend of*, *AB*428:—mostly in Med., *make one's friend*, *attach to oneself*, *τινα* Plb.3.42.2, 32.1.7, Aristeas 209, Phld. *Hom.*p.63 O., D.S.19.96, dub. in *SIG*656.27 (Abdera, found at Teos, ii B.C., leg. *ἐφιλοπονοῦντο*), v.l. in D.H.8.34. **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, = *conciliatio*, *Gloss.* **-ητής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *a friend of poets*, Pl.*R.*607d. **-ητικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *good at making friends*, *conciliatory*, only in Adv. *φιλοποητικῶς* Phld.*Herc.*1251.14. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *making friends*, *εἶναι τὸν ἔρωτα ἐπιβολὴν φιλοποιΐας Stoic.* (Zeno(?))3.180 (v.l. *φιλευποιΐα*), cf. 181, Phld.*Herc.*1251.22, Andronic.Rhod.p.572 M., S.E.*M.*7.239. **-ός**, *όν*, *making friends*, *τράπεζα* Plu.*Cat.Ma.*25; *νόμος* Hierocl. *in CA* 6 p.428 M.; *τὸ φ.* Plu.2.612d, 632e. **II.** = *φιλεργός*, Hsch.

φῐλοπόλεμος, *ον*, poet. **φιλοπτ-** (so always in Hom., as also in *IG*2^{2}.3606.4), *fond of war*, *warlike*, Il.16.65,90, al. (never in Od.), Pl.*Ti.*24c; freq. in bad sense, opp. *πολεμικός*, Plu.*Comp.Eum.Sert.* 2, cf. Id.*Fab.*19, *Marc.*1; *τὸ φ.* D.S.2.21, Plu.*Num.*8, etc. Adv. *-μως* Isoc.8.97.

φῐλόπολις, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, poet. **φιλόπτολις** E.*Rh.*158: acc. *φιλόπολιν* Pi.*O.* 4.18, Pl.*Ap.*24b, Isoc.2.15, X.*Hier.*5.3, etc.; pl. *φιλοπόλεις* A.*Th.* 176 (lyr.); also pl. *-πόλιδες*, *-πόλιδας*, Pl.*R.*470d, 503a. **I.** *loving the city*, *δαίμονες* A.l.c. **II.** *loving one's city*, *patriotic*, *δαίμων* Ar.*Pl.*726 (where there is a play on the first sense), cf. 900, Th.2.60, 6.92, Pl. ll.cc., etc.; *φ. Ἡσυχία* Pi.l.c.; *φ. ἀρετή patriotism*, Ar.*Lys.* 547 (lyr.); so *τὸ φιλόπολι* Th.6.92.

φῐλοπολίτης [*ῑτ*], *ου*, *ὁ*, *loving one's fellow-citizens*, Lxx 2 *Ma.*14.37, D.Chr.1.28, Plu.*Lyc.*20, *Flam.*13.

φῐλοπολύγελως [*ῠ*], *ωτος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *loving much laughter*: poet. *φιλοπουλύγελως AP*5.242 (Maced.).

φῐλόπομπος, *ον*, *amator jactantiae*, *Gloss.* (sed leg. *φιλόκομπος*).

φῐλοπον-έω, *love labour*, *be laborious* or *industrious*, X.*Lac.*5.8, Phld.*Rh.*1.35 S.: c. acc., *τὰ διὰ τοῦ σώματος* Pl.*R.*535d; *τὸ φιλοπονεῖν*, = *φιλοπονία*, X.*Oec.*21.6, Philem.238; *τὸ περὶ τὴν ἀρετὴν φ.* Isoc.1. 46; *take great care of*, *βρέφος POxy.*1069.23 (iii A.D.); *take heed to*, *τὰ γράμματά μου PIand.*97.6 (iii A.D.); *build as a labour of love*, *μνημεῖον Docum.Ant. dell' Africa Italiana* 2.118 (Cyrene):—Med., *φιλοπονεῖσθαι περί τινος* Arist.*Rh.*1405^{a}6, cf. Theopomp.Hist.226:—Pass., *to be elaborated*, *ἐμμέτρως φιλοπονηθέντα Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1). 141. **-ηρία**, *ἡ*, *love of bad men and actions*, Thphr.*Char.*29.1. **-ηρος**, *ον*, *friend to bad men*, ibid., Din.*Fr.*89.37, Arist.*EN*1165^{b}16, Plu.*Alc.*24. **II.** *lover of evil*, Ph.2.4. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *love of labour*, *industry*, Pl.*R.*535d, *Stoic.*3.64,171, Phld.*Rh.*1.115 S., *TAM*2(1).283 (Xanthus); *καρτερία καὶ φ.* Pl.*Alc.*1.122c; *ἡ περὶ τὴν παιδείαν φ.* Isoc. 1.45; pl., Id.15.291, Plb.8.10.6, etc.; *ἡ τῶν δρόμων φ. laborious practice* of.., D.61.24; *φ. ἐν τοῖς γυμνασίοις* ib.26; so, as an event in competitions of *ἔφηβοι*, *SIG*1061.5 (Samos, ii A.D.). **-ος**, *ον*, *laborious*, *industrious*, Hp.*Aër.*1, S.*Aj.*879 (lyr.), Pl.*Phdr.*248d, etc.; *πρός τι* Ael.*VH*1.12; opp. *ἄπονος*, Pl.*R.*535d; *τῷ σώματι φ.* Isoc.1.40; *φ. περὶ τὰ αὐτῶν ἔργα* X.*Mem.*3.4.9: of dogs, ib.4.1.3, Poll.5.60; *τὸ φ.*, = *φιλοπονία*, Plu.2.88d. Sup., *-ώτατος τῶν Ἑλλήνων* Isoc.6.56. 2. of things, *toilsome*, *laborious*, *πόλεμος* X.*Cyr.*7.5.47 (Sup.); *φ. βίος* Ocell.4.10; *φιλόπονόν* [*ἐστι*], c. inf., X.*Cyn.*6.8. 3. Adv., *-νως ἔχειν πρὸς τοὺς πολέμους* Id.*HG*6.1.6; *φ. ἔπραξα* D.18. 193; *φ. καὶ φιλοκινδύνως OGI*553.6 (Xanthus, i B.C.); *τὴν σταφίδα κόπτε φ.* Gal.12.868: Comp. *-ώτερον* Isoc.9.73: Sup. *-ώτατα* Plb. 10.41.3, 12.26^{D}.5, Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1012.52.

φῐλο-ποσία, *ἡ*, *love of drinking*, *fondness for wine*, X.*Mem.*1.2.22, Arist.*Pr.*872^{a}6, Jul.*Caes.*327c; pl., Pl.*Phd.*81e. **-ποτέω**, *to be fond of drinking*, Phan.Hist.15, Poll.6.20. **-πότης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *lover of drinking*, *fond of wine*, Hdt.2.174, Hp.*Aër.*1, Ar.*V.*79, Eup.208 (of Cimon), Antipho Soph.76, Arist.*HA*559^{b}2, *Pr.*874^{a}37 (wrongly accented *-πότων*), Ath.10.430c. **-ποτία**, *ἡ*, = *φιλοποσία*, Phryn. *PS* p.35 B. **-πότις**, *ιδος*, fem. of *φιλοπότης*, Ael.*VH*2.41. **-ποτμος**, *ον*, *fond of misery*, *unfortunate*, Plu.2.986d (Sup.).

φῐλοπουλύγελως, v. *φιλοπολύγελως*.

φῐλοπραγμ-ᾰτίας, *ου, ὁ,* = φιλοπράγμων, Cratin.27D., D.C.61.4. **-ονέω,** *busy oneself about, τὰ ἄλλα* D.C.77.17, cf. *PMasp.*3.9 (vi A.D.); *seek busily after,* v.l. for φιλοφρονέω, Nicostr.ap.Stob.4.22.102. II. *to be meddlesome, PMasp.*4.5 (vi A.D.). **-ονία,** *ἡ,* = sq., Sch.E.*Hipp.*73. **-οσύνη,** *ἡ, busy disposition, meddlesomeness, restless habit of life, φεύγοντος τάς τε τιμὰς καὶ ἀρχὰς καὶ δίκας καὶ τὴν τοιαύτην πᾶσαν φιλοπρ.* Pl.*R.*549c; of Philip of Macedon, D.1.14, 4.42; of Meidias, Id.21.137; synon. with πολυπραγμοσύνη, Arist.*Top.*111ª10. **-ων,** *ον,* gen. *ονος, fond of business*; mostly in bad sense, like πολυπράγμων, *meddlesome, a busybody,* Lycurg.3, Is. 4.30, Jul.*Caes.*315c; name of a comedy by Crito; *τὸ φ.,* in good sense, Plu.2.515f. Adv. Comp. *-έστερον, φ. ἀναφέρειν τι εἰς τὰ ἱερὰ γράμματα* Str.17.1.5.

φῐλό-πρακτος, *ον,* = φιλοπράγμων. Ptol.*Tetr.*160. **-πρεπής,** *ές, fond of propriety* or *decorum,* f.l. for μεγαλοπρεπής in D.H.*Rh.*3.4. **-πρόβᾰτος,** *ον, loving sheep, IG*2.2453.

φῐλοπροσηγορ-ία, *ἡ, easiness of address, affability,* Isoc.1.20, D.H. *Rh.*5.1. **-ος,** *ον, affable,* Isoc.1.20, Poll.5.137, Plu.2.10a, etc. Adv. *-ρως* Poll.5.139.

φῐλο-προσηνής, *ές, courteous*: Sup. Adv. *-έστατα* Cic.*Att.*5.9.1.

φῐλοπρωτ-εία, *ἡ, love for the first rank,* Zos.4.51; written *-πρωτία* in Phld.*Rh.*2.159 S., Jul.*Caes.*319d, Porph.*Plot.*10. **-εύω,** *wish* or *strive to be first,* 3*Ep.Jo.*9. **-ος,** *ον, fond of being first,* Plb (?). *Fr.* (post 29.18) ap.Suid. s.v. *πρωτόπειρος,* Plu.2.471d, Artem.2.32, etc.; *τὸ φ.,* = φιλοπρωτεία, Plu.*Sol.*29, *Alc.*2, etc.

φῐλοπτόλεμος, φῐλόπτολις, poet. for φιλοπόλεμος, φιλόπολις.

φῐλό-πτορθος, *ον, loving young shoots,* epith. of bees, Nonn.*D.*13.261. **-πτωχία,** *ἡ, love for the poor, AP*15.34 [χῑ, Arethas]. **-πῡγιστής,** *οῦ, ὁ,* = Lat. *paedico, PTeb.*1.17 (i B.C.). **-πῦρος,** *ον, loving wheat,* of Demeter, *AP*6.36 (Phil.). **-πυστος,** *ον,* glossed by φιλοπράγμων, Hsch.

φῐλ-οπωριστής, *οῦ, ὁ, loving autumn-fruits, AP*9.563 (Leon.).

φῐλ-οργής, *ές, passionate,* Nic.*Al.*175. **-όργιος,** *ον, loving passionate rites,* Κύπρις *AP*10.21 (Phld.); with ref. to Dionysus, *IG*2².5021.

φῐλορήτωρ, *opos, ὁ, fond of rhetoric,* Cic.*Att.*1.13.5. 2. *loving rhetoricians,* Phld.*Rh.*2.218S.

φῐλ-όρθιος, *ον, friend of straightness, σελίδων κανόνισμα AP*6.295 (Phan.). **-οριστία,** *ἡ, fondness for definition,* Gal.8.698. **-ορμίστειρα,** *ἡ, she who loves to bring to harbour,* Κύπρις *AP*10.21 (Phld.). **-ορνῑθία,** *ἡ, fondness for birds,* Ar.*Av.*1300, Philostr. *VA*6.36. **-ορνις,** *ῐθος, ὁ, ἡ, fond of birds,* Ocell.4.14, Plu.*Num.*4, Opp.*C.*1.78, Ael.*NA*6.29, Iamb.*VP*31.212. II. *loved* or *haunted by birds, πέτρα* A.*Eu.*23.

φῐλο-ρρημᾰτία, *ἡ, love of choice expressions,* D.Chr.12.66. **-ρρυθμος,** *ον, loving rhythm* in music, Plu.2.1138b. **-ρρώθων,** *ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, attached to the nose, κημός AP*6.246 (Phld. or Marc.Arg.). **-ρρώξ,** *ῶγος, ὁ, ἡ,* (ῥώξ (B), ῥάξ) *loving grapes, ἄμπελος* ib.7.22 (Simm.).

φῐλ-όρτυξ, *ῦγος, ὁ, ἡ, fond of quails,* Pl.*Ly.*212d. **-ορχήμων,** *ον,* gen. *ονος,* = sq., Arr.*An.*6.3.5. **-ορχηστής,** *οῦ, ὁ, loving the dance,* D.Chr.32.59, Aristid.Quint.2.6, Ptol.*Tetr.*164. **-ορχικός,** *ή, όν, loving the dance,* v. φιλαρχικός.

φῐλορώμαιος, *α, ον, a friend to the Romans, SIG*804.12 (Cos, i A.D.), *IPE*2.34.8 (Panticapaeum, iii A.D.), Str.14.2.5, Plu.*Crass.* 21, etc. The accent φιλορωμαῖος, found in *EM*396.45, etc., is condemned by Hdn.Gr.1.133 (φιλορρώμαιος occurs as v. l. in codd.).

φῖλος, *εος, τό,* = φιλία, *Epigr.Gr.*289.6 (Caria, written φεῖλος).

φίλος, *η, ον,* also *os, ον* Pi.*O.*2.93: [ῐ: but Hom. uses the voc. φίλε with ῑ at the beginning of a verse, v. infr.]: I. pass., *beloved, dear,* Il.1.20, etc.; *παῖδε φίλω* 7.279; freq. c. dat., *dear* to one, *μάλα οἱ φ. ἦεν* 1.381; *φ. ἀθανάτοισι θεοῖσι* 20.347, etc.: voc., *φίλε κασίγνητε* (at the beginning of the line) 4.155, 5.359; with neut. nouns, *φίλε τέκνον* Od.2.363, 3.184, etc.; but *φίλον τέκος* Il.3.162; also φίλος for φίλε (Att., acc. to A.D.*Synt.*213.28), *φίλος ὦ Μενέλαε* Il.4.189, cf. 9.601, 21.106, al., Pi.*N.*3.76, A.*Pr.*545 (lyr.), E.*Supp.*277 (lyr.), Ar.*Nu.*1168 (lyr.): gen. added to the voc., *φίλ' ἀνδρῶν* Theoc. 15.74, 24.40; *ὦ φίλα γυναικῶν* E.*Alc.*460 (lyr.): as Subst.: a. *φίλος, ὁ, friend, κουρίδιος φίλος,* i.e. husband, Od.15.22; *φίλοι friends, kith and kin, νόσφι φίλων* Il.14.256; *τῆλε φίλων* Od.2.333, cf. 6.287; *φ. μέγιστος* my greatest *friend,* S.*Aj.*1331; *φίλοι οἱ ἐγγυτάτω, οἱ ἔγγιστα,* Lys. 1.41 codd., Plb.9.24.2; after Hom. freq. with a gen., *ὁ Διὸς φίλος* A.*Pr.*306; *τοὺς ἐμαυτοῦ φ., τοὺς τούτων φ.,* Aeschin.1.47; *φ. ἐμός* S.*Ph.*421; *τῶν ἐμῶν φ.* ib.509; *τοὺς σφετέρους φ.* X.*HG*4.8.25: prov., *ἔστιν ὁ φ. ἄλλος αὐτός a friend* is another self, Arist.*EN*1166ª31; *κοινὰ τὰ τῶν φ.* Pl.*Phdr.*279c, cf. Arist.*EN*1159ᵇ31; *οὐθεὶς φ. ᾧ πολλοὶ φ.* Id.*EE*1245ᵇ20; also of *friends* or *allies,* opp. πολέμιοι, X.*HG* 6.5.48; *φ. καὶ σύμμαχος* D.9.12, etc.; of *a lover,* X.*Mem.*3.11.4 (in bad sense, *Lac.*2.13); *φίλε my friend,* as a form of courteous address, *Ev.Luc.*14.10, etc.; in relation to things, *οἱ μουσικῆς φ.* E.*Fr.*580.3; *ἀληθείας* Pl.*R.*487a; *τῶν εἰδῶν* Id.*Sph.*248a; *Χίους φ. ποιῆσαι* Lys. 14.36, etc.; *ποιεῖσθαι* Luc.*Pisc.*38; *κτᾶσθαι* Isoc.2.27, cf. Th.2.40; *φίλους τιθέντες τούς γε πολεμιωτάτους* E.*Hec.*848; *φίλῳ χρῆσθαί τινι* Antipho 5.63; *ἡμᾶς ἔχειν φίλους* And.1.40; for Hdt.3.49, v. φίλιος. b. *φίλη, ἡ, dear one, friend, κλῦτε, φίλαι* Od.4.722; *λόγοις ἐγὼ φιλοῦσαν οὐ στέργω φίλην* S.*Ant.*543; of a *wife, φίλην τινὰ ἄγεσθαι* take as one's *wife,* Il.9.146,288; *ἡ Ξέρξου φ.,* of his *mother,* A.*Pers.*832; of a *mistress,* X.*Mem.*2.1.23, 3.11.16; *φίλην ποιήσασθαί τινα* Antipho 1.14. c. *φίλον, τό, an object of love, τὸ φ. σέβεσθαι* to reverence *what* the city *loves,* S.*OC*187 (lyr.): addressed to persons, *darling, φ. ἐμόν* Ar.*Ec.*952 (lyr.); so *φίλτατον* ib. 970; *τὰ φίλτατα one's nearest and dearest, dear ones,* such as wife and children, A.*Pers.*851, *Eu.*216, S.*OT*366, *OC*1110, E.*Med.*16: v. *φίλτατος; τἀμὰ φίλα, τὰ σὰ φ.,* Id.*Ion*523 (troch.), 613. d. *οἱ πρῶτοι φίλοι,* a title at the Ptolemaic court, *OGI*99.3, *PTeb.*11.4 (ii B.C.), etc.; or simply *οἱ φ. τοῦ βασιλέως OGI*100.1; or *οἱ φ.* alone, ib.115.4; *τῶν φ. καὶ διοικητοῦ* one of the king's *friends* and dioecetes, *PTeb.*79.56 (ii B.C.). 2. of things, *pleasant, welcome, δόσις ὀλίγη τε φ. τε* Od.6.208, cf. Il.1.167: c. dat. pers., *αἰεὶ γάρ τοι ἔρις τε φίλη* 5.891, cf. Od.8.248, 13.295; *οὐ φίλα τοι ἐρέω* Hdt.7.104; *δαίμοσιν πράσσειν φίλα* their *pleasure,* A.*Pr.*660, cf. infr. II. b. freq. as predic., *φίλον ἐστί* or *γίγνεταί μοι pleases* me, it is *after* my own *heart, εἴ πού τοι φίλον ἐστί* Od.7.320; *μὴ φ. Διὶ πατρὶ γένοιτο* ib. 316, cf. Il.7.387; *εἰ τόδε πᾶσι φ. καὶ ἡδὺ γένοιτο* 4.17; *καί τοι φ. ἔπλετο θυμῷ* Od.13.145, etc.; *τοῦτο μὲν ἴτω ὅπῃ τῷ θεῷ φίλον* Pl.*Ap.* 19a: less freq. c. inf., *οὐ μὲν Τυδεΐ γ' ὧδε φίλον πτωσκαζέμεν* Il.4.372; *πεφιδέσθαι ἐνὶ φρεσὶ φίλτερον ἦεν Τρώων* 21.101, cf. 24.334, Od. 14.378; so *ταῦτα δαίμονί κου φίλον ἦν οὕτω γενέσθαι* Hdt.1.87, cf. 108, 4.97: rarely c. part., *εἰ τόδ' αὐτῷ φίλον κεκλημένῳ* if it *please* him to be so called, A.*Ag.*161 (lyr.): agreeing with pl., *αἰεί τοι τὰ κάκ' ἐστὶ φίλα φρεσὶ μαντεύεσθαι* Il.1.107, cf. Od.17.15; *ἔνθα φίλ' ὀπταλέα κρέα ἔδμεναι* Il.4.345; *σοὶ δ' ἔργα φίλ' ἔστω μέτρια κοσμεῖν* Hes.*Op.*306. c. in Hom. and early Poets, *one's own*; freq. of limbs, life, etc., *φίλον δ' ἐξαίνυτο θυμόν* he took away *dear* life, Il.5. 155, cf. 22.58; *κατεπλήγη φίλον ἦτορ* 3.31; *εἰς ὅ κε..μοι φίλα γούνατ' ὀρώρῃ* 9.610; *φίλον κατὰ λαιμόν* 19.209; esp. of one's nearest kin, *πατὴρ φ.* 22.408, Sapph.*Supp.*20*a*.11; *ἄλοχος φ.* Il.5.480: cf. φίλτατος: as a standing epith. when no affection is implied, *μητρὶ φίλῃ Ἀλθαίῃ χωόμενος κῆρ* angry with *his own* mother, Il.9.555: simply to denote possession, *φίλα εἵματα* 2.261; *φ. πόνος their wonted* labour, Theoc.21.20. d. applied to the numbers 284 and 220, Iamb. *in Nic.*p.35P. II. less freq. (chiefly poet.) in act. sense, *loving, friendly,* Od.1.313, cf. Il.24.775: c. gen., *φίλαν ξένων ἄρουραν friendly* to strangers, Pi.*N.*5.8, cf. *P.*3.5: of things, *kindly, pleasing, φίλα φρεσὶ μήδεα εἰδώς* Il.17.325; *φίλα φρονέειν τινί* feel *kindly,* Il.4.219; *φ. ἐργάζεσθαί τινι* Od.24.210; *φ. εἰδέναι τινί* 3.277; *φ. ποιέεσθαί τινι* deal with one in *friendly* fashion, do one a *pleasure,* Hdt.2.152, 5.37. 2. *fond of* a thing, *attached to, ἄλλων νόμων* Arist.*Fr.*543; *δειλίας φίλον* Pl.*R.*604d. III. Adv. *φίλως,* once in Hom., *φίλως χ' ὁρόφτε* ye would *fain* see it, Il.4.347, cf. Hes. *Sc.*45, A.*Ag.*247 (lyr.), [1591], etc.; *φ. ἐμοί in a manner dear* or *pleasing* to me, ib.1581. 2. *in a friendly, kindly spirit, τήνδε τὴν πόλιν φ. εἰπών* S.*OC*758; *φ. δέχεσθαί τινα* X.*HG*4.8.5, cf. Pl.*Epin.* 988c. IV. *φίλος* has several forms of comparison: 1. Comp. *φιλίων* [λῐ], *ον,* gen. *ονος,* Od.19.351, 24.268: Sup. *φίλιστος, η, ον,* interpol. in S.*Aj.*842. 2. Comp. *φίλτερος,* Sup. *φίλτατος,* v. sub voce. 3. Comp. *φιλαίτερος* X.*An.*1.9.29, Call.*Del.*58: Sup. *φιλαίτατος* X.*HG*7.3.8, Theoc.7.98. 4. regul. Comp. *φιλώτερος* X.*Mem.*3.11.18 codd., Call.*Fr.*146. 5. also as Comp., *μᾶλλον φίλος* A.*Ch.*219, S.*Ph.*886; *φ. μᾶλλον* Thphr. *CP*6.1.4; Sup., *μάλιστα φ.* X.*Cyr.*8.1.17.

φῐλο-σάρᾱπις [σᾰ], *ιδος, ὁ, lover of Sarapis, Sammelb.*4275. **-σαρκία,** *ἡ, love of the flesh, Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.177. **-σέβαστος,** *ον, loyal to the Emperor, SIG*804.11 (Cos, i A.D.), *OGI*493.9 (Ephesus, ii A.D.), etc. **-σίγμᾰτος,** *ον, fond of the letter σῖγμα,* of Euripides, Eust.1170.53. **-σῖτος,** *ον, fond of corn, occupied about it, ἔμποροι* X.*Oec.*20.27. II. *fond of food, fond of eating,* Pl.*R.*475c, Poll.6.34. **-σκαρθμος,** *ον, fond of dancing,* Nonn.*D.*5.115, 10. 222. **-σκεπος,** *ον, fond of shelter,* Thphr.*CP*2.7.3 (cod. Urb., fort. *φυλλό-*). **-σκηπτρος,** *ον, sceptred, βασιλεύς AP*9. 691. **-σκήπων,** *ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, loving a staff,* of Pan, dub. in *AP*6.232 (Crin.). **-σκῐος,** *ον, fond of the shade,* Thphr.*HP*6.7.6, *CP*3.7.1, Opp.*H.*4.422. **-σκόπελος,** *ον, loving rocks,* Πάν *AP*6.32 (Agath.), cf. Marcell.Sid.70, Nonn.*D.*5.230, etc. **-σκοπος,** *ον,* (σκοπός II) *usually hitting the mark, τόξα* Him.*Or.*14.1 (leg. ἐπίσκοπα). **-σκύλαξ** [ῠ], *ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, fond of dogs,* Nonn.*D.*3.74. **-σκωμμοσύνη,** *ἡ, fondness for scoffing* or *jesting,* Poll.5.161. **-σκώμμων,** *ον,* gen. *ονος, fond of scoffing* or *jesting,* Hdt.2.174, Plu.*Sull.*2, App.*Samn.*7.2, Luc.*Tim.*46. Adv. *-μόνως* Poll.5.161. **-σκωπτέω,** *to love scoffing* or *jesting,* Ath.14.616b. **-σκώπτης,** *ου, ὁ,* = φιλοσκώμμων. Arist.*VV*1251ª19, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.199, Plu.*Brut.*29, Sext.*Sent.* 278. **-σμάρᾰγος** [σμᾰ], *ον, loving noise* or *din,* Nonn.*D.*3. 77. **-σμηνος,** *ον, loving beehives* or *swarms of bees,* ib.5.251.

φῐλοσοφ-έω, pf. πεφιλοσόφηκα X.*Cyr.*6.1.41, D.48.49:—*love knowledge, pursue it, φιλοσοφέων γῆν πολλὴν..ἐπελήλυθας* (sc. Solon) Hdt. 1.30; *φιλοσοφοῦμεν ἄνευ μαλακίας* Th.2.40; *φιλοσοφήσετε καὶ σκέψεσθε τί..* Isoc.8.116, cf. 12.236; *θεῶν οὐδεὶς φιλοσοφεῖ οὐδ' ἐπιθυμεῖ σοφὸς γενέσθαι, ἔστι γάρ* Pl.*Smp.*204a; *ὑπέλαβον φιλοσοφοῦντά με δεῖν ζῆν,* says Socrates, Id.*Ap.*28e; *φ. περὶ τῆς ἀληθείας* Arist.*Metaph.*983ᵇ 2; *περὶ τοὺς ποιητάς* Isoc.15.45, cf. Arist.*Pol.*1279ᵇ13; *ὑπέρ τινος* Luc. *Am.*31; *διὰ τὸ θαυμάζειν οἱ ἄνθρωποι..ἤρξαντο φιλοσοφεῖν* Arist.*Metaph.*982ᵇ12; *φιλοσοφεῖν λέγεται καὶ τὸ ζητεῖν... εἴτε χρὴ φιλοσοφεῖν εἴτε καὶ μή* Id.*Fr.*51; *φ. γνησίως τε καὶ ἱκανῶς* Pl.*R.*473d; *ἀδόλως* Id.*Phdr.* 249a; *καθαρῶς τε καὶ δικαίως* Id.*Sph.*253e; *ὀρθῶς* Id.*Phd.*67e; *ὑγιῶς* Id.*R.*619d. b. in bad sense, *quibble, περί τινος* Lys.8.11. 2. *teach philosophy, οἱ παιδεύοντες καὶ φιλοσοφοῦντες* Isoc.3.9, cf. Plu.2.192a; *νουθετεῖς καὶ φιλοσοφεῖς* you are *lecturing* me, ib.69b. 3. *lead a well-regulated life,* Gal.5.462. II. c. acc., *discuss, investigate, study,*

μελετᾶν καὶ φ. τι Isoc.8.5; φιλοσοφεῖν φιλοσοφίαν δι' ἧς..*pursue* a philosophy.., X.*Mem.*4.2.23; φιλοσοφίαν καινὴν..οὗτος φ. (sc. Zeno) Philem.85; τὴν πολιτικὴν φ. Arist.*EN*1152^{b}2; πρὸς τὴν ὀλιγοσιτίαν πολλὰ πεφιλοσόφηκεν ὁ νομοθέτης Id.*Pol.*1272^{a}22; φ.τὰ Στωικά S.E.*P.* 1.235; τὰ τοῦ βίου πράγματα D.H.*Rh.*11.2; *treat scientifically*, θαλάσσας Philostr.*VA*4.24; metaph., φ. ἡ γραφὴ τὰ τῶν μύθων σώματα painting *represents truly*, Philostr.*Im.*1.3:—Pass., *to be examined scientifically*, Plu.*Caes.*59; τὰ φιλοσοφούμενα *subjects of speculation*, Cic.*Fam.*11.27.5, Philostr.*VS*1 *Prooem.*, D.L.4.49. 2. generally, *study*, *work at* a thing, φ. λόγον Isoc.4.6; ὅσοι φιλοσοφοῦντες ἐκμοχθοῦσί τι *Trag.Adesp.*522. 3. *devise ingeniously*, *contrive*, φ. τοῦτο, ὅπως..Lys.24.10, Isoc.15.121, Men.242; οὕτω πεφιλοσόφηκεν ὥστε..D.l.c. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *a subject of scientific inquiry* or *a philosophic treatise*, ἐν τοῖς ἐγκυκλίοις φ. Arist.*Cael.*279^{a} 30; of the poems of Homer as allegorized, Plb.34.4.4. 2. in Logic, *demonstration*, ἔστι φ. συλλογισμὸς ἀποδεικτικός Arist.*Top.* 162^{a}15. 3. *philosophic principle*, *rule of conduct*, Plu.2.1125b, Gal. *Anim.Pass.*1.3. 4. *shrewd device* or *invention*, Plu.2.269b. **-ητέον,** *one must pursue knowledge*, Pl.*Euthd.*288d, Isoc.15.285, Epicur.*Ep.*3 p.59 U., Cic.*Att.*1.16.13, Iamb.*Protr.*12; ἥντινα[φιλοσοφίαν] φ. Luc. *Herm.*45; φ. περὶ μουσικῆς Ath.14.632b, cf. Plot.3.5.2. **-ία,** ἡ, *love of knowledge*, *pursuit thereof*, *speculation*, Isoc.12.209, Pl.*Phd.*61a, *Grg.* 484c, al.; ἡ φ. κτῆσις ἐπιστήμης Id.*Euthd.*288d; defined as ἄσκησις ἐπιτηδείου τέχνης, Stoic. in *Placit.*1 *Prooem.*2. 2. *systematic*, *methodical treatment* of a subject, ἐμπειρίᾳ μέτιθι καὶ φιλοσοφίᾳ Isoc.2.35; ἡ περὶ τὰς ἔριδας φ. *scientific treatment* of argumentation, Id.10.6; ἡ περὶ τοὺς λόγους φ. the *study* of oratory, Id.4.10: pl., οἱ ἐν ταῖς φ. πολὺν χρόνον διατρίψαντες Pl.*Tht.*172c; τέχναι καὶ φ. Isoc.10.67. 3. *philosophy*, Id.11.22, Pl.*Def.*414b, etc.; ἱστορία φ. ἐστὶν ἐκ παραδειγμάτων D.H.*Rh.*11.2:—Isoc. usu. prefixes the Art., 2.51, 5.84, 7.45 (but cf. 2.35 supr.); sts. also in Pl. and Arist., as Pl.*Grg.*482a, Arist. *Metaph.*993^{b}20, *EN*1177^{a}25, and so later, διὰ τῆς φ. καὶ κενῆς ἀπάτης *Ep.Col.*2.8; but more freq. without Art., τοῖς ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ ζῶσιν Pl. *Phd.*68c, al., cf. Arist.*Pol.*1341^{b}28, al. (cf. Πλάτων καὶ φ. Plu.2.176d); exc. when an Adj. or some qualifying word is added to ἡ θεία φ. Pl.*Phdr.*239b; ἐκείνου τῇ φ. Id.*Ly.*213d; ἡ περὶ τὰ ἀνθρώπεια φ. Arist.*EN*1181^{b}15; ἡ τῶν Ἰταλικῶν φ. Id.*Metaph.*987^{a}31 (and pl., αἱ εἰρημέναι φ. ib.29); so later ἡ Ἰωνικὴ φ. D.L.1.122; ἡ δογματική, Ἀκαδημαϊκή, σκεπτικὴ φ. S.E.*P.*1.4, etc.; ὁ Ἐμπεδοκλῆς ἐν ἀρχῇ τῆς φ. Plu.2.607c, etc.; esp. ἡ πρώτη φ. *metaphysic*, Arist.*Metaph.* 1026^{a}24, cf. 18. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *concerned with* φιλοσοφία, λόγοι Artem.5.83.

φῐλοσοφοκλῆς, ὁ, *a lover of Sophocles*, Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.55 M., D.L.4.20.

φῐλοσοφομειρᾰκίσκος, ὁ, *young man of science* (a word perhaps coined with an allusion to φιλομείραξ), Ath.13.572b.

φῐλόσοφος, ὁ, *lover of wisdom*; Pythagoras called himself φιλόσοφος, not σοφός, Cic *Tusc.*5.3.9, D.L.*Prooem.*12; τὸν φ. σοφίας φήσομεν ἐπιθυμητὴν εἶναι πάσης Pl.*R.*475b, cf. Isoc.15.271; ὁ ὡς ἀληθῶς φ. Pl.*Phd.*64e sq.; φ. φύσει, τὴν φύσιν, Id.*R.*376c; φ. τῇ ψυχῇ, opp. φιλόπονος τῷ σώματι, Isoc.1.40: used of all *men of education and learning*, joined with φιλομαθής and φιλόλογος, Pl.*R.*376c, 582e; opp. σοφιστής, X.*Cyn.*13.6,9; later, *academician*, of the members of the Museum at Alexandria, *OGI*712 (ii A.D.), etc. 2. *philosopher*, i.e. *one who speculates on truth and reality*, οἱ ἀληθινοὶ φ., defined as οἱ τῆς ἀληθείας φιλοθεάμονες, Pl.*R.*475e; ὁ φιλόσοφος, of Aristotle, Plu.2.115b; ὁ σκηνικὸς φ., of Euripides, Ath.13.561a; as the butt of Com., Philem.71.1, Bato 5.11, Anaxipp.4, Phoenicid.4.16. II. as Adj., *loving knowledge*, *philosophic*, ἄνδρες Heraclit.35; ἀνήρ Pl.*Phd.* 64d; τὸ φ. γένος Id.*R.*501e; φ. φύσις ib.494a; ψυχή ib.486b; διάνοια ib.527b; πειθώ Phld.*Rh.*1.269 S.; σύνεσις ib.p.211 S.(Comp.); οἱ φιλοσοφώτατοι Pl.*R.*498a, cf. *IG*5(1).598 (Sparta). 2. of arguments, sciences, etc., *scientific*, *philosophic*, λόγοι Pl.*Phdr.*257b; λόγοι **-ώτεροι,** of *instructive* speeches, Isoc.12.271; **-ώτερον** ποίησις ἱστορίας Arist.*Po.*1451^{b}5; τὸ φ., opp. τὸ θυμοειδές, as an element of the soul, Pl.*R.*411e, but = φιλοσοφία, Plu.2.355b. 3. *ingenious*, Ar.*Ec.*571 (hex.). III. Adv. **-φως,** διακεῖσθαι πρός τι Isoc.15.277; φ. ἔχειν περί τινος Pl.*Phd.*91a, cf. Cic.*Att.*13.20.4, etc.; opp. ῥητορικῶς, Phld. *Rh.*2.134 S.; Comp. **-ωτέρως** Arist.*Sens.*436^{a}20; **-ώτερον** Cic.*Att.*7. 8.3. [Ar. l.c. has the penult. long, nowhere else found in poetry.]

φῐλο-σπῆλυγξ, υγγος, ὁ, ἡ, *fond of grottoes*, *AP*11.194 (Lucill.). **-σπονδος,** ον, *used in drink-offerings*, φιλοσπόνδου λιβός, of libations, A.*Ch.*292. **-σπούδαστος,** ον, *worthy of eager pursuit*, Iamb.*VP*6. 32 (sed leg. περισπ.). **-σπουδος,** ον, *eager*, *zealous*, *OGI*339.39 (Sestos, ii B.C.), *AP*5.45 (Phld.). **-στάφῠλος** [ᾰ], ον, *loving the grape-bunches*, Nonn.*D.*29.234.

φῐλοστεφᾰν-έω, *love crowns*, i.e. *honour and glory*, περὶ τοὺς ἀγῶνας Plb.7.10.2; φιλοστεφανῶν καὶ φιλοδοξῶν εἰς τοὺς Ἕλληνας *laying oneself out for crowns of honour* among them, Id.1.16.10, cf. Plu.2. 1000b. **-ος,** ον, *loving crowns*, *garlanded*, Ἀφροδίτη *h.Cer.*102; Εὔκλεια B.12.184; κῶμοι E.*Fr.*453.8 (lyr.); ἄνδρες Ion Lyr.1.13, cf. *Sammelb.*7271 (i B.C.); prob. for πολυστ. in Cratin.317 (hex.).

φιλό-στολος, ον, dub. sens. in *IG*14.479. **-στονος,** ον, *delighting in groans*, Eust.832.34. Adv. **-νως** A.*Th.*280.

φῐλοστοργ-έω, *love tenderly*, freq. of family *affection*, Pl.*Lg.*927b, cf. *Princeton Exp.Inscr.*787^{1}.3 (Syria), etc.; φ. διαφερόντως τὸν ἀδελφόν D.S.31.19; ἐπεφιλοστοργήκει τὴν παρθένον Plb.5.74.5: abs., τὸ φιλοστοργεῖν Phld.*Herc.*1457.13:—Pass., ἐγὼ (sc. Isis) ὑπὸ τέκνων γονεῖς **-στοργεῖσθαι** ἐνομοθέτησα *IG*12(5).p.305 (Ios, iii A.D.). 2. of sexual *love*, Clearch.49, *Gp.*14.2.2. **-ία,** ἡ, *tender love*, *affection*, Antipho *Fr.*73, Plb.9.13.2, Phld.*Hom.*p.8 O., *BMus.Inscr.*481*.79 (Ephes.), etc.; ἡ ἄγαν φ. Antip.*Stoic.*3.254; πρὸς τὸ θρέψαν ἔδαφος Demad.37; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Plb.31.25.1; πρὸς τὴν πατρίδα Id.16.17.8; πρὸς τὸν βασιλέα *Arch.Pap.*6.9 (Delos); ἡ φυσικὴ τῶν γόνεων εἰς τέκνα φ. D.S.4.44; of an elephant, δεινή τις φ. γέγονε τοῦ θηρὸς πρὸς τὸ παιδίον Phylarch.36 J. 2. *affectionateness*, X.*Cyr.*1.4.3. 3. of sexual *love*, D.S.1.64. **-ος,** ον, (στέργω, στοργή) *loving tenderly*, *affectionate*, freq. of family *affection*, X.*Cyr.*1.3.2, Theoc.18.13, etc.; of a nurse, Sor.1.88; of horses, Arist.*HA*611^{a}12; γένος ἀετῶν πρὸς τοὺς τρέφοντας φ. Ael.*NA*2.40; title of two queens named Athenais, *IG*2^{2}.3426.3, 3428.5; φ. εἰς ἀλλήλους *Ep.Rom.*12.10; περί τινα Plu. *Cleom.*1 (dub. constr.); φ. πρὸς τὰ τηλικαῦτα Id.2.608c: Comp., *nihil* **-ότερον** Cic.*Att.*13.9.1: Sup., **-οτάτη** διαφερόντως πρός τινα *OGI* 331.46 (Pergam., ii B.C.):—τὸ φ., = φιλοστοργία, X.*Ages.*8.1, Plu.*Sol.* 7; τὸ ποτὶ τὰν πατρίδα φ. *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1925(5).28 (Cyrene, i B.C./i A.D.). Adv. **-γως** Arist.*HA*621^{a}29; εὐσεβῶς τὰ πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς διακείμενος καὶ φ. πρὸς τοὺς γονεῖς *OGI*229.6 (Smyrna, iii B.C.), cf. *BMus.Inscr.*925^{b}12 (Branchidae, i B.C.), Plu.*Fab.*21; φ. ἔχειν πρός..J.*AJ*4.6.8; *literae* φ. *scriptae*, Cic.*Att.*15.17.2: Comp. **-ότερον** *Gp.*16.21.6: Sup. **-ότατα** Iamb.*VP*7.34.

φῐλο-στρᾰτιώτης, ου, ὁ, *the soldier's friend*, X.*An.*7.6.4, D.Chr. 1.28, Plu.*Luc.*34, Poll.1.41, Jul.*Or.*2.86d, Eun.Hist.p.227 D. II. *fond of military affairs*, Plu.*Phil.*3. **-στροφος,** ον, *loving change*, *changeable*, Poll.6.168. 2. *fond of returning* to a place, of bees, Porph.*Antr.*19. 3. *inclined to return*, of symptoms, Aret.*CA*2.2.

φῐλοσύγ-γᾰμος, ἡ, *loving her husband*, *IG*5(1).734 (Sparta). **-γενής,** ές, *loving one's relatives*, Hierocl.p.56A.: Sup. **-έστατος** D.Chr.3.113.

φῐλό-σῦκος, ον, *fond of figs*, Phanocritus ap.Ath.7.276f, Plu.2. 668a. II. = συκοφάντης, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*874, *EM*733.57. **-σῦκοφαντία,** ἡ, *love of sycophancy*, Sch.Hermog.in Rh.7(1).265 W. **-συμβίωτος** [βῐ], ον, *lover of one's spouse*, Vett.Val.46.25. **-σύμμᾰχος,** f.l. for φιλόμαχος in Hsch.

φῐλοσυν-άγωγος [ᾰγ], ὁ, *lover of the synagogue*, *Not.Scav.*1919. 66. **-έστιος,** ον, *loving those who share one's home*, Vett.Val. 9.3. **-ήθης,** ες, *loving one's associates*, Plu.2.56c, Vett.Val. 40.14, *Gloss.* **-ουσιάζω,** *promote social intercourse*, D.L.3. 98. **-ουσιαστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *fond of sexual intercourse*, Sch.rec.Theoc. 4.62, *EM*241.45. **-τομος,** ον, *loving brevity*, Ph.2.351, Plu.2.511b, Gal.19.185 (Comp.), Sch.Hermog.in Rh.7(1).105 W.

φῐλοσωκράτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *friend of Socrates*, Ath.5.215f.

φῐλοσωμᾰτ-έω, *love*, *cherish the body*, Poll.3.137, Plot.2.9.18. **-ία,** ἡ, *love of the body*, Andronic.Rhod.p.572 M., Poll.2.235, 3.137, Porph. *Marc.*25, Hierocl. *in CA*13 p.448 M. **-ος,** ον, *loving the body*, *indulging it*, οὐ φιλόσοφος, ἀλλά τις φ. Pl.*Phd.*68c, cf. Ph.2.16, al., Ptol.*Tetr.*158, Demoph.*Sent.*44; ψυχαί Porph.*Antr.*11; distd. fr. φιλήδονος, Plu.2.140c (but φιλήδονοι καὶ φ. D.Chr.4.115): τὸ φ., = φιλοσωματία, Plu.2.593d, *Fr.*18.1. Adv. **-τως** Poll.3.137.

φῐλο-σώφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *loving moderation*, διοίκησις Hdn.2.3. 9. **-τᾰλαίπωρος,** ον, *loving hardship*, Steph. *in Hp.*1.87 D. **-τάπεινος** [ᾰ], ον, *loving humility*, Gal.17(2).148. **-τάρᾰχος** [τᾰ], ον, *tumultuous*, φ. χρῆμα ὁ δῆμος Men.Prot.p.66 D. **-τάρῑχος** [τᾰ], ον, *fond of salt-fish*, Antiph.178.

φῐλοτεκν-έω, *love one's children*, Philostr.*VA*2.14. **-ία,** ἡ, *love of one's children*, Lxx 4*Ma.*14.13, *Vit.Philonid.*p.4C., Plu.2.14b, Poll. 3.14, Hdn.6.5.8. **-ος,** ον, *loving one's children* or *offspring*, Hdt. 2.66, E.*HF*636, *Ph.*356, Ar.*Th.*752, *Ep.Tit.*2.4; ἦθος φ. D.S. 34/5.11: Comp., αἱ μητέρες **-ότεραι** Arist.*EN*1168^{a}25; Sup. **-ότατος** Plu.*Aem.*6: τὸ φ., = φιλοτεκνία, Id.2.93f.

φῐλοτερπής, ές, *fond of pleasure*, Nonn.*D.*40.366.

φῐλοτεχν-έω, pf. Pass. πεφιλοτέχνημαι (v. infr. III):—*love art*, *practise an art*, of Athena and Hephaestus, Pl.*Prt.*321e; περὶ [ἐμπειρίας] Phld.*Mus.*p.89 K.; περὶ τὰ ἔξω Epict.*Ench.*29.7; περὶ τὴν παρρησίαν Plu.2.74c, etc.; ὑπέρ τινος Ael.*VH*2.2; φ. πρὸς τορευτὰς καὶ τοὺς ἄλλους τεχνίτας *to converse* with them *on art*, Plb.26.1.2; *use terms of art*, Phld.*Sign.*7. II. *use* or *employ art* or *artifice*, Plb. 16.30.2, Plu.2.142b, 2.1050c, etc.: c. inf., D.S.13.82. III. *treat* or *arrange artistically*, συλλαβὰς ποικίλως φ. D.H.*Comp.*15; *represent in art*, ἀγέλην (in a mosaic) Chor.1.33 p.11 F.-R., cf. 3.6 p.49 F.-R.; *treat by the rules of art* (i.e. alchemy), Olymp.Alch.p.91 B. (Pass.): —Pass., *to be made* or *furnished by art*, παράδεισος τοῖς ἄλλοις πολυτελῶς πεφιλοτεχνημένος D.S.14.80; πρός τι Id.3.37; θηλὴ πεφιλοτεχνημένη an *artificial* teat, Sor.1.115; *to be represented artistically*, πᾶσα ἀπόνοια ἐν ἐκείνοις πεφιλοτέχνηται, in Trag., Jul.*Or.*7. 211a. IV. *invent*, *devise*, λίνα καὶ ἄρκυς Str.15.3.18. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *chef-d'œuvre*, Cic.*Att.*13.40.1, Aristid.*Or.*44(17).13, Hld.5. 18, Chor.35.35 p.399.3 F.-R. II. ἐκπηδῆσαι ἐκ τοῦ φ. *the cunningly devised trap*, D.S.3.37. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, = φιλότεχνος, Polem.*Phgn.* 21,22. **-ητέον,** *one must contrive as best one can*, Herod.Med.ap. Orib.10.8.16; *one must use art*, Eutoc. *in Archim.Sph.Cyl.*p. 94 H. **-ία,** ἡ, *enthusiasm for art*, Pl.*Criti.*109c, Poll.6.167; ἡ περὶ [τὴν μουσικὴν] φ. Phld.*Mus.*p.19 K.; *craftsmanship*, of sculptors, D.S.1.98; of the pyramid-builders, ib.64; ἡ περί τι φ. Arr.*Epict.*2. 5.21; περὶ τὰς κόμας Str.10.3.8; *ingenuity*, *artifice*, φ. καὶ δόλῳ, of hunters, D.S.3.37; in good sense, φ. ἡ περὶ τὸ ἱερόν *IG*2^{2}.1023, cf. Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.7. II. of things, *artistic* or *ingenious construction*, D.S.2.8. **-τεχνῖται,** οἱ, *friends of the artists*, i.e. honorary members of a troupe, *OGI*51.73 (Ptolemais, iii B.C.). **-ος,** ον, *fond of*

art or *an art, artistic,* Pl.*R.*476a, Plu.2.41f, Ath.15.700c, etc.: τὸ φ., =φιλοτεχνία, *ingenuity,* Plu.*Demetr.*20, etc. Adv. -ως D.S.2.8, D.H. *Comp.*18, J.*AJ*12.2.10, Plu.2.104b, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.23. 2. of things, *artificial, curious,* D.S.1.33, 17.44: Sup., Papp.648.19.

φῐλότης, ητος, ἡ, *friendship, love, affection,* μηνιθμὸν μὲν ἀπορρῖψαι φιλότητα δ' ἐλέσθαι Il.16.282; ξεῖνοι δὲ διαμπερὲς εὐχόμεθ' εἶναι ἐκ πατέρων φιλότητος Od.15.197, cf. S.*Ph.*1122 (lyr.); κατ' ἡλικίην τε καὶ φ. ἴλαδὸν συγγίνεσθαι Hdt.1.172: pl., Thgn.860; φιλότητι *in, with, from friendship* or *affection,* Il.3.453, Od.3.363, 10.43; ἐν φ. διέτμαγεν ἀρθμήσαντε Il.7.302; φιλότητί γε yes, *in affection* [we are brothers], E.*IT*498; φιλότητι χειρῶν with *friendly* services, Id.*Or.* 1048; φιλότητα μετ' ἀμφοτέροισι βάλωμεν Il.4.16; φ. μετ' ἀμφοτέροισι τίθησι ib.83, cf. Od.24.476; παρὰ σεῖο τυχὼν φιλότητος 15. 158; φιλότητα παρασχεῖν Il.3.354, Od.15.55; ἄγειν ἐς φ. Sapph. 1.19; εἰς ἀρθμὸν ἐμοὶ καὶ φιλότητα..ἥξει A.*Pr.*193 (anap.); ὑδαρεῖ σαίνειν φ. Id.*Ag.*798 (anap.); φ. τινός *friendship with, affection for,* Od.14.505, S.*Aj.*1410 (anap.); διὰ τὴν λίαν φ. βροτῶν by his over-great *love* for men, A.*Pr.*123 (anap.); ξενίαι καὶ φιλότητες πρός τινας And.1.145: in addressing persons, ὦ φιλότης, =ὦ φίλος, *my dear friend,* Pl.*Phdr.*228d, Philox.2.7,34; without ὦ, Hp.*Ep.*17. 2. of *friendship between states,* φιλότητα καὶ ὅρκια πιστὰ ταμόντες Il.3.73, cf. 94,323; ναυμαχεῖν ὑπὲρ τῆς φ. Lys.2.35; φ. ἀντὶ διαφορᾶς ἐθέλοντες ποιεῖσθαι And.3.30. 3. prov., ἰσότης φιλότητα ἀπεργάζεται Pl.*Lg.*757a; more shortly, ἰσότης φ. Arist.*EN*1168^{b}8. 4. in Hom., freq. of *sexual love* or *intercourse,* in various phrases: μίγη φιλότητι καὶ εὐνῇ Il.6.25, cf. 3.445, al.; ἵνα μίσγεαι ἐν φ. 2.232; καθεύδετον ἐν φ., παραλέξομαι ἐν φ., Od.8.313, Il.14.237; ὕπνῳ καὶ φ. δαμείς ib.353, cf. 207, 13.636: less freq. c. gen., ἀείδειν ἀμφ' Ἄρεος φιλότητος ἐϋστεφάνου τ' Ἀφροδίτης Od.8.267; φ. γυναικός Hes. *Sc.*31, cf. *Th.*374,405,625,822: pl., Pi.*P.*9.39, *N.*8.1, Antipho Soph. 49. 5. personified, =φιλία 1.5, opp. νεῖκος, Emp.17.20, al., cf. Hes.*Th.*224. (φιλία is the common prose form.)

φῐλοτήσιος, α, ον, also ος, ον Thgn.489: Dor. **φῐλοτᾱ́σιος** [ᾱ], ον, S.*El.*1073 (lyr.):—*of friendship* or *love, promoting it,* φ. ἔργα Od.11. 246; φ. δίαιτα S. l. c.; φ. χορός Ar.*Fr.*675 (lyr.); τέρψις Phld.*Hom.* p.25 O.; μέλος Plu.2.329e; εὐνή Opp.*C.*3.375. II. ἡ φιλοτησία, with or without κύλιξ, the cup *sacred to friendship,* the *loving-cup,* ἡ μὲν γὰρ φέρεται φιλοτήσιος Thgn. l.c.; πῖνε, κατάκεισο, λαβὲ τήνδε φιλοτησίαν Ar.*Ach.*985 (lyr.); κύλιξ φ. Id.*Lys.*203; φ. σοι τήνδ' ἐγὼ..κύλικα προπίομαι Alex.291; φιλοτησίαν δὲ τήνδε σοι προπίομαι Theopomp.Com.32.9; φιλοτησίαν παρέχειν Luc.*Sat.*18: pl., φιλοτησίας προπίνειν D.19.128, Luc.*Herm.*11, *Gall.*12: hence in Alex. 58, τῆς φιλοτησίας ἐγὼ μεστὰς προπίνω, Meineke read τρεῖς for τῆς: jestingly, ἡ τοῦ φαρμάκου φ. Theopomp.Hist.177.

φῐλο-τῐβέριος, ὁ, *friend of Tiberius,* Ph.2.551. **-τίμαιος** [τῑ], *admirer of Timaeus,* Plb.12.25^{a}3 (Comp., cj. Orelli for -τιμότερον).

φῐλοτῑμ-έομαι, fut. ήσομαι Pl.*Phdr.*234a, D.20.103; later, -ηθήσομαι D.S.11.18 codd.: aor. ἐφιλοτιμήθην X.*Mem.*2.9.3, Pl.*La.*182b, Isoc.4.44, Is.2.42; later, ἐφιλοτιμησάμην Plb.20.8.2, Ael.*VH*3.1 (written ἐφιλοτειμήσετο *Ephes.*3 No.13): pf. πεφιλοτίμημαι D.42.24, Porph.ap.Stob.2.1.32:—pf. in pass. sense, Aristid.1.446 J.: (φιλότιμος):—*love* or *seek after honour,* Pl.*Alc.*2.146a, Is. l. c., D.20.103, etc.: hence, *to be ambitious, emulous,* Ar.*Ra.*281; φ. ὅτι.. *to be jealous* because.., X.*An.*1.4.7, Lys.14.21; φ. πρὸς ἀλλήλους, πρὸς τοὺς ἄλλους, *vie emulously with, rival,* Pl.*Smp.*178e, *Phdr.*234a, cf. Lys.29.14. 2. the object of ambition, etc., is mostly added with a Prep., φ. ἐπί τινι *to place one's fame* in a thing, *glory* or *pride oneself* upon it, Pl.*R.*553d, X.*Mem.*2.6.12, Lys.14.42; ἐπὶ τοῖς πεπραγμένοις Isoc.3.46, al.; ἔν τινι Pl.*La.*182b; ὑπὲρ τῆς δόξης Isoc.8.93; περὶ τῶν καλῶν *contend in rivalry* for, Plu.2.760c; περὶ τὴν θήραν, δεῖπνα, D.S.3.18, Plu.*Phil.*9; ἀφ' ἑτέρων ἀρετῶν Id.2.819c: c. neut. pron. in acc., πρὸς ἃ ἐγὼ φιλοτιμοῦμαι X.*HG*1.6.5: c. acc. cogn., φ. φιλοτιμίας ἀκάρπους Plu.2.830e; τὴν ἀγαθὴν ἔριν J.*BJ*1.10.5; φ. πρὸς τὴν πόλιν *show patriotic zeal* for.., Lycurg.140, cf. *IG*2^{2}.1176.26, etc.; εἰς τὴν αὔξησιν D.S.1.50, cf. 25, D.L.4.44, Aristid. l.c. II. c. inf., *strive eagerly to* do a thing, *endeavour earnestly, aspire,* οἷ πάνυ ἂν φιλοτιμηθεῖεν φίλῳ σοι χρῆσθαι X.*Mem.*2.9.3, cf. *Oec.*21.6, *PPetr.*3 p.115 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*578.2 (iii B.C.), etc.; φιλοτιμούμενοι ἐπιδείκνυσθαι πρὸς ἅπαντας Pl.*Phdr.*232a: c. part., φ. ἐλέγχων Id.*R.*336c, cf. X.*Eq.Mag.* 9.6: c. acc. et inf., *to be anxious that..,* ib.1.25: c. acc., ἀεὶ ἔν γέ τι φιλοτιμούμενος Id.*Oec.*4.24: with ὅπως, καλῶς ἂν ποιήσαις φιλοτιμηθεὶς ὅπως ἂν παρὰ τοῦ Θεοδώρου λάβῃς τὰ ἐπιστόλια *PCair.Zen.*41.19 (iii B.C.), cf. *PMich.Zen.*6.3 (iii B.C.). III. c. dat. rei, *present with* a thing, χρήμασί τινας v. l. in Procop.*Goth.*1.5: but c. acc. rei, *lavish upon,* τινί τι Aristaenet.1.1; πόλεμος..νίκας ἀδίκους φ. Chor.35.71 p.410 F.-R. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *an act of ambition* or *ostentation,* Ph. 2.589, Plu.*Alc.*16 (pl.), 2.822a (pl.). 2. *thing on which one prides oneself,* Luc.*Tim.*43 (pl.), *Nav.*40 (pl.). **-ητέον,** *one must seek distinction,* Plu.2.125c. **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *love of honour* or *distinction, ambition,* freq. in bad sense in early writers, Pi.*Fr.*210, E.*IA*527, Ar.*Th.*383, Arist.*EN*1125^{b}22; κακίστη δαιμόνων Φ. E.*Ph.* 532; ἄκαιρος Isoc.*Ep.*2.9; πλεονεξία καὶ φ. Th.3.82; with φιλονικία, Pl.*Lg.*860e; also in good sense, Isoc.5.110, X.*Mem.*3.3.13, *Hier.*7.3, Pl.*R.*553c: the object is added in gen., φ. τῶν καλῶν ib.555a, cf. X.*Cyr.*8.1.35; also φ. ἐπὶ τοῖς καλοῖς Pl.*Smp.*178d; ὑπὲρ τῶν ὅλων, περί τι, Plb.1.52.4, 5.71.6; πρὸς τὰ καλά Id.6.55.4, cf. Pl.*Lg.*834b; but φ. πρός τινα *ambitious rivalry* with him, ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους φ. καὶ στάσις Plb.4.87.7 (but αἱ πρὸς σφᾶς αὐτοὺς φ. is f.l. for φιλονικίαι (ap.Stob.) in Isoc.3.18); φ. ἐμβάλλειν τινί, ὅπως..X. *Cyr.*8.1.39: freq. with Preps., διὰ φιλοτιμίαν Pl.*R.*586c, Isoc.5.86, etc.; φιλοτιμίας ἕνεκα Lys.19.56; ὑπὸ φιλοτιμίας Pl.*Phdr.*257c, etc.; simply φιλοτιμίᾳ D.2.18; φ. τινὶ καὶ φιλονεικίᾳ Plu.2.856a: pl., *jealousies, rivalries,* κατ' ἰδίας φ. Th.8.89; φιλονικίαι καὶ φ. Pl.*R.*548c, etc.; αἱ φ. τῶν συγγραφέων *party-feelings,* Plb.3.21.10. 2. *conceited obstinacy,* ἡ φ. κτῆμα σκαιόν Hdt.3.53; ὑπὸ φιλοτιμίας, ἣν ὀνομάζουσιν οἱ νῦν Ἕλληνες κενοδοξίαν Gal.6.415. 3. *ambitious display, ostentation,* πλούτου Lys.33.2: but freq. 4. *lavish outlay for public purposes, munificence,* ἡ πρὸς ὑμᾶς φ. Aeschin.3.19, cf. *POxy.* 1153.16 (i A.D.), *Dacia*1.273 (Tomi), *BCH*51.99 (Panamara), etc.: pl., *occasions for munificence,* Plu.*Nic.*3. II. the object coveted, *honour, distinction, credit,* ἔστιν τὸ γράμμα ἐκείνῳ μὲν φ. πρὸς ὑμᾶς D.20.69; φ. παρέχειν τινί X.*Hier.*1.27; ἐκείνῳ ἔχει φ. is to his *credit,* D.2.3; ψευδῆ φ. κτᾶται Aeschin.3.45; ἐνὶ τὴν φ. συνεχώρησεν Plu. *Phoc.*20; both in sg. and pl., ἀποστερεῖσθαι τῆς φιλοτιμίας or τῶν -ιῶν, D.24.210, 19.223, cf. 24.91 (pl.); στέφανος φιλοτιμίας διὰ βίου, as an honour, *Rev.Arch.*22(1925).62 (Callatis); φιλοτιμίας χρυσίον *charitable* fund, ib.34(1931).347 (Stobi). III. punningly, *the conduct of one Philotimus,* Cic.*Att.*6.9.2, 7.1.1. **-ος,** ον, *loving honour* or *distinction, ambitious,* mostly in bad sense (cf. Pl.*R.*347b, Arist.*EN* 1125^{b}9), E.*Ph.*567; τὸ μαντικὸν πᾶν σπέρμα φ. κακόν Id.*IA*520; joined with φιλοχρήματος, Pl.*Phd.*68c; with φιλόνικος, Id.*R.*551a, etc.; also in good sense, φ. καὶ ἐλευθέριος X.*Mem.*2.3.16; φ. καὶ μεγαλόψυχοι Isoc.9.3:—with abstr. Nouns (in both senses), εὐχά A.*Supp.*658 (lyr.); ἦθος E.*Supp.*907; σοφίαι φιλοτιμότεραι Κλεοφῶντος Ar.*Ra.*679 (lyr.); αἱ φ. τῶν φύσεων X.*Oec.*13.9; βίος Lys. 2.16; πολιτεία Pl.*R.*545b; φ. ἐπί τινι *emulous in regard to, eager for distinction in..,* ἐπὶ σοφίᾳ, ἐπ' ἀρετῇ, Id.*Prt.*343c, *Lg.*744e; περὶ τἀναγκαῖα φιλοτιμότατος Plb.9.20.6; ἱππικὸν φιλοτιμότερον πρὸς ἀλλήλους περὶ ἀνδραγαθίας X.*Eq.Mag.*9.3: c. inf., φιλοτιμότατοι καλόν τι ποιεῖν ib.2.2: c. acc. modi, τὰς ψυχὰς -ότεροι ib.7.3; -ότεροι τὰ ἤθη Arist.*Rh.*1391^{a}22: τὸ φ., = φιλοτιμία, E.*IA*22 (dub. l., anap.), 342 (troch.), Th.2.44, Pl.*Lg.*841c, etc. b. *rejoicing in worship,* Νυκτὸς παῖδες A.*Eu.*1033 (lyr.). 2. *prodigal, lavish,* λαμπρὸς καὶ φ. D.21.159; *munificent, generous,* πρός τινα Aristeas 227; περὶ ξένους Plu.*Crass.*3. 3. φιλότιμος, title of an official member of a guild or corporation at Histria, γερουσίας φ. *Analele Acad.Române* 38. 596(pl.); so at Tomi, ὁ προστάτης καὶ δισφύλαρχος καὶ φ. *Dacia*1. 273. 4. neut. pl., *gifts, endowments,* τὴν μὲν τοῖς ἑαυτῆς φ. κεκόσμηκεν Ἀφροδίτη Aristaenet.1.10. II. Adv. -μως *ambitiously, emulously,* Lys.16.18, Is.7.39; φ. πρός τινα ἔχειν to vie *emulously* with.., Pl.*Chrm.*162c; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Isoc.4.85; φ. ἔχειν πρός τι to strive, exert oneself *eagerly* after a thing, X.*Cyr.*1.6.26, etc.; τὰ λοιπὰ συσπεύσας φ. *zealously, PCair.Zen.*62(*b*)8 (iii B.C.); φ. πρὸς τοὺς λόγους διακεῖσθαι Isoc.15.277; *with public spirit, generously, IG*2^{2}.505.35, etc.: Comp. φιλοτιμότερον Lys.16.20, *PTeb.*23.10 (ii B.C.); or -οτέρως Isoc.9.5: Sup. -ότατα Plu.*Caes.*3.

φῐλο-τοιοῦτος, ὁ, *fond of so and so,* representing any compd. Adj. with φιλο-, Arist.*EN*1099^{a}9, 1118^{b}22, 1125^{b}14, cj. in *Rh.*1363^{b} 1. **-τόλμως,** Adv. *daringly,* Onos.32.3. **-τρᾰγήμων,** ον, gen. ονος, *fond of sweetmeats* or *dessert,* Eub.45. **-τρᾰγῳδός,** όν, *fond of tragedies,* name of a comedy by Alexis. **-τράπεζος** [ᾰ], ον, *fond of the table,* Ath.3.113e. **-τρᾰφής,** ές, = φιλότροφος, E.*Fr.* 281. **-τροπος,** ον, *attached to* a person's *character,* Phld.*Lib.* p.21 O.

φῐλοτροφ-έω, *to be fond of feeding* or *keeping,* φ. κύνας Plu.2.685d:— Pass., *to be well fed, fatted,* Sm.1*Ki.*28.24. **-ία,** ἡ, *breeding of animals,* Gp.14 Arg. **-ιον,** τό, *banqueting-hall,* Supp.Epigr.4.268. 6 (Panamara, ii A.D.). **-ος** (proparox.), ον, *fond of rearing* or *nurture,* Orph.*H.*2.5, Vett.Val.18.34, 46.28; *fond of one's foster-children, IG*12(8).472 (Thasos). II. *breeder of animals, fancier,* ἄνδρες φ. prob. in *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*4.20.

φῐλότρῠφος, ον, *loving luxury,* Ptol.*Tetr.*162.

φῐλοττάριον, τό, poet. Dim. of φιλότης, *little pet,* Ar.*Ec.*891.

φῐλο-τύραννος [ῠ], ον, *friend of tyranny,* Plu.*Per.*4, etc.; Sup. -ότατος Id.*Dio*36; τὸ φ. *love of tyranny,* D.H.4.83. **-τῦφος,** ον, *loving pride, arrogant,* Ph.1.671. **-τώθαστος,** ον, *fond of fault-finding,* prob. in Hp.*Ep.*17 (for φιλοτωθάσσοντα vulg., -τώθασον codd.). **-ῠγιής** [ῠ], ές, *loving health,* Arist.*EE*1222^{a}32. **-φαίαξ,** ᾱκος, ὁ, ἡ, *friend of the Phaeacians,* Choerob. *in Thd.*1.287 H. **-φάρμᾰκος,** ον, *fond of drugs,* Gal.16.322: in bad sense, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).158; τὸ φ. ἔθος Paul.Aeg.2.11. **-φθογγος,** ον, *loving noise, noisy,* σκύλακες Anyte ap.Poll.5.48. **-φθονία,** ἡ, *love of envy,* Varro ap. Non.p.767 L. **-φθονος,** ον, *given to envy,* ἔστι τινὰ τῶν ἀνθρωπίων φ. καὶ μικρόσοφα D.S.26.1; τὸ φ. Plu.2.91b. **-φῐλία,** ἡ, *love of one's friends,* v. l. in Arist.*EN*1155^{a}30. **-φῐλος,** ον, *loving one's friends,* Id.*Rh.*1381^{b}27, *EN*1159^{a}34, Plb.1.14.4, Phld.*Lib.*p.40 O., Dain *Inscr. du Louvre*174 (Egypt), *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.205. **-φόρμιγξ,** ιγγος, ὁ, ἡ, *loving,* i.e. *accompanying, the lyre,* of song, A.*Supp.*697 (lyr.).

φῐλοφρον-έομαι, fut. ήσομαι, Luc.*Tim.*48, etc.: aor. ἐφιλοφρονησάμην and -φρονήθην, v. infr.: (φιλόφρων):—*treat* or *deal with kindly, show favour to,* τινα Hdt.3.50, Pl.*Lg.*738d, al.; τὰ ἄγρια ὄντα τῶν θηρίων Gal.19.211; φ. τινὰ τῇ δικέλλῃ *salute* him with a blow of the mattock, Luc. l.c.; also φ. περί τινα Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.35 U.; φιλοφρονήσασθαι ἀλλήλους *greet* or *embrace* one another, X.*An.*4.5.34 (so in aor. Pass. φιλοφρονηθῆναι Id.*Cyr.*3.1.40): metaph., ἤθη κακὰ φ. *embrace* bad habits, Pl.*Lg.*669c: also, 2. c. dat., φιλοφρονήσασθαί τινι *show a favour* to one, X.*Cyr.*3.1.8, *Oec.*4.20; πρὸς ἅπαντας, πρὸς τοὺς Ἕλληνας, D.S.16.89,91: metaph., φ. θυμῷ *indulge* passion,

Pl.*Lg.*935c. 3. abs., *to be of a kindly, cheerful temper*, X.*Ap.*7; *show a favour*, τοῖς -ησαμένοις εὐχαριστεῖ Phld.*Herc.*1251.22. II. of things, *cheer, please, be welcome to*, τινας Pl.*Lg.*820e. III. Act. φιλοφρονέων is found in D.S.27.4, but is f.l. for φίλα φρονέων in Od.16.17; so φιλοφρονοῦσι Plu.2.750d (leg. φίλα φρονοῦσι), and φιλοφρονεῖν v.l. for φιλοπραγμονεῖν in Nicostr.ap.Stob.4.22.102; 2 sg. imper. φιλοφρό[νει] is restd. in *SIG*1268 ii 2 (Miletopolis). **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *act* or *proof of kindness*, Aeschin.*Ep.*5.3 (pl.). **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *kind treatment, courtesy*, Aristeas 246 (pl.), D.H.10.57 (pl.), J.*AJ*2.9.7, al., Plu.2.212f, Hld.3.11, Charito 4.3. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *friendly, kind*, Corn.*ND*24, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*225; φ. ἀρετή Sch.Pi.*P.*1.184.

φῐλο-φροσύνη, ἡ, (φιλόφρων) *friendliness, kindliness*, Il.9.256; τινος *towards* one, Hdt.5.92.γ'; εἰρήνη πρὸς ἀλλήλους καὶ φ. Pl.*Lg.*628c; κοινωνεῖν φιλοφροσύνης ib.640b; τυχεῖν Plu.*Pyrrh.*11; δέξασθαι φιλοφροσύνην Id.*Mar.*40; νέμειν τινί Id.*Cat.Mi.*3; διὰ φιλοφροσύνην Pl.*Lg.*740e; μετὰ φιλοφροσύνης Plu.2.124c: pl., *friendly greetings, welcomes*, σὺν φιλοφροσύναις δέξασθαι Pi.*O.*6.98; ποικίλαι φ. Phld.*Lib.*p.29 O.; φιλοφροσύνας φιλοφρονεῖσθαι ἡδίους Luc.*Im.*21. II. *cheerfulness, gaiety*, X.*Smp.*2.24 (pl.), Plu.2.128d. **-φρόσῠνος,** η, ον, = sq., *Epigr.Gr.*815.2 (Crete), Epigr. in *Arch.Pap.*1.221 (Ptolemaic). **-φρων,** ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *kindly disposed, friendly*, Κροίσου φ. ἀρετά Pi.*P.*1.94; φ. Ἡσυχία ib.8.1; φ. σαίνουσα.. Ἄτα A.*Pers.*97 (lyr.); φ. γένος E.*IT*1061; τὸν στρατηγὸν εἶναι χρὴ φ. καὶ ὠμόν X.*Mem.*3.1.6, cf. *Smp.*8.16; φιλοφρονέστατοι, of the Athenians, Id.*Mem.*3.5.3; φ. πρός τινα Phld.*Lib.*p.35 O.; τὸ φ., = φιλοφροσύνη, Plu.2.1102e. Adv. -νως, ἀσπάζεσθαί, δέξασθαί, δέκεσθαί τινα to greet *kindly*, welcome, Hdt.2.121.δ', 3.13, 5.18, cf. S.*Aj.*751; φ. ἔχειν πρὸς ἀλλήλους, πρὸς τὸ συγγενὲς θεῖον, to be *kindly minded* towards.., X.*Cyr.*3.3.10, Pl.*Criti.*120e; φ. βλέπειν to wear *a kind, friendly* look, X.*Mem.*3.10.4; φ. ὑπάρχει τῇ πόλει *Supp.Epigr.*2.277.6 (Delph., ii B.C.): Comp. -εστέρως ἔχειν τὰ ὄμματα X.*Smp.*1.10. **-φῡσικός,** ό, *lover of nature, naturalist*, Gal.13.102. **-φωνος,** ον, *fond of talking, noisy*, Plu.2.1125c; τὸ φ. ib.967b. **-χᾰρής,** ές, *grace-loving*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.171. 2. **-χᾰρές,** τό, = πράσιον, Plin.*HN*20.241, *Gloss.* **-χηρος,** ον, *kind to widows*, *Stud.Pont.*3.72 (Neoclaudiopolis); fem. φιλοχήρα *Supp.Epigr.*2.521.6 (Rome). **-χλαινος,** ον, *fond of a cloak*, νίκη φ., of the games at Pellene, Nonn.*D.*37.150.

φίλ-οχλος [ῐ], ον, *loving popular favour*, Ptol.*Tetr.*16, D.L.4.41; τὸ φ. ib.42.

φῐλοχορ-ευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *friend of the choral dance*, of Dionysus, Ar.*Ra.*404 (lyr.). **-ος,** ον, *loving the choir* or *choral dance*, epith. of Pan, A.*Pers.*448: of Pallas, Ar.*Th.*1136 (lyr.); κῶμοι φ. ib.989 (lyr.); κιθάρα E.*IA*1037 (lyr.).

φῐλοχρημᾰτ-έω, *love money*, Antipho Soph.103, Pl.*Lg.*737a, Is.10.17, Iamb.*Protr.*20. **-ία,** ἡ, *love of money*, Poet.ap.Zen.2.24, Pl.*R.*391c, *Lg.*747b, 938b, Eus.Mynd.13, etc.; ἃ φ. Σπάρταν ὀλεῖ, a Spartan proverb, Arist.*Fr.*544. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *fond of money-making*, φιλοχρηματισταὶ καὶ φιλοχρήματοι Pl.*R.*551a: perh. to be read in Arist.*Pol.*1316^{a}40. **-ιστικῶς,** Adv., Poll.3.113. **-ιστος,** ον, = sq., dub. in Them.*Or.*2.35b. **-ος,** ον, *loving money*, And.4.32, Pl.*Phd.*68c, 82c, etc.; ὁ φ. Id.*R.*549b, Hierocl. *in CA*2 p.422 M.; φ. καὶ χρηματισταὶ οἱ ἐν ταῖς ἀρχαῖς Arist.*Pol.*1316^{a}40 (s. v. l.); τὸ φ., = φιλοχρηματία, Pl.*R.*436a: Comp. -ώτερος X.*Smp.*4.45: Sup. -ώτατος D.S.1.94. Adv., -τως ἔχειν, = φιλοχρηματεῖν, Isoc.1.23.

φῐλοχρημ-ονέω, = φιλοχρηματέω, Pl.*Lg.*729a. **-οσύνη,** ἡ, = φιλοχρηματία, Ps.-Phoc.42, Pl.*Lg.*938c, *AP*11.270. **-ων,** ον, gen. ονος, = φιλοχρήματος, Dam.*Isid.*238, Lyd.*Mag.*3.53.

φῐλό-χρησμος, ον, *fond of oracles*, cj. in Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).147. **-χρηστος,** ον, *loving goodness* or *honesty*, X.*Mem.*2.9.4, D.H.7.62. **-χρήστωρ,** ορος, ὁ, perh. a mistake for sq., Calder *Philadelphia and Montanism* 32. **-χριστος,** ον, *loving Christ*, *IG*4.205 (vi A.D.), *Supp.Epigr.*8.231 (Palestine, vi/vii A.D.). **-χρύσης** [ῡ], ου, ὁ, *lover of Chryses*, Choerob. *in Thd.*1.186 H. **-χρῡσία,** ἡ, *love of gold*, Poll.3.113. **-χρῦσος,** ον, *fond of gold*, Luc.*Gall.*13, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).147 codd.

φῐλοχωρ-έω, *to be fond of a place* or *country, haunt* it, Hdt.8.111; ἐκεῖσε φ. Ar.*Fr.*149.5: c. dat., φ. τόποις Plb.4.46.1; ὄρεσιν D.H.1.13; τῷ λόφῳ Id.1.34, cf. 3.9, 5.63; τοῖς ἀλλοτρίοις Id.8.47 (but ἐν τοῖς ἀλλοτρίοις ib.35 codd.); φ. περὶ ταφάς Plu.2.612a: metaph., φ. ἐπὶ τῇ παρανόμῳ δυναστείᾳ, ἐπὶ [τῇ φιλοσοφίᾳ], D.H.11.11, Iamb.*Protr.*6; περὶ τοὺς ἐθισμούς Plu.2.714b: c. inf., φιλοχωροῖμεν ἂν μένειν D.H.6.79 (s. v. l.). **-ία,** ἡ, *fondness for a place, local attachment*, Ar.*V.*834, D.H.1.27, Poll.6.167: metaph., *fondness for* a thing, ἡ ἐς τὰ μὴ σπουδαῖα τῶν μελῶν φ. Aristid.Quint.2.6, cf. 15. **-ος,** ον, *fond of a place*, Poll.6.167.

φῐλο-ψάμᾰθος [ᾰ], ον, *fond of sand*, φώκη Nonn.*D.*43.251. **-ψευδής,** ές, *fond of lies* or *lying*, Il.12.164; παιδία Gal.*Anim.Pass.*1.7; φ. φύσις, opp. φιλόσοφος, Pl.*R.*485d: name of a dialogue by Luc.; τὸ φ., = sq., Plu.2.61d. **-ψευδία,** ἡ, *propensity to lying*, Hp.*Ep.*17. **-ψευδολόγος,** ον, *fond of telling lies*, Tz.*H.*5.140. **-ψεύστης,** ου, ὁ, = φιλοψευδής, Hsch.

φῐλ-οψία, ἡ, *fondness for dainties*, esp. *fish*, Plu.2.730b, 750d.

φῐλό-ψῑλος, ον, *loving the last place in the chorus*, Alcm.152; cf. ψιλεύς. **-ψογος,** ον, *censorious*, E.*Ph.*198, *El.*904, Pl.*Prt.*346c, Eus.Mynd.1. Adv. -γως Poll.3.139.

φίλ-οψος [ῐ], ον, *fond of dainties*, Plu.2.665e, 668c (Sup.), D.Chr.66.1.

φῐλοψῡχ-έω, *love one's life*, with collat. sense of *to be cowardly* or *faint-hearted*, Tyrt.10.18, E.*Hec.*315, *Heracl.*518,533, D.60.28, etc.; φ. ὑπὲρ τῆς ἀρετῆς Lys.2.25. **-ητέον,** *one must love life*, Pl.*Grg.*512e, = M.Ant.7.46. **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *love of life*, Iamb.*Protr.*20; φιλοψυχίην ἀναιρέεται he conceives a *desire for life*, Hdt.6.29; πολλὴ μεντἄν με φ. ἔχοι, εἰ..Pl.*Ap.*37c; φιλοψυχίας ἕνεκα Id.*Lg.*944f. **-ος,** ον, *loving one's life*, with collat. sense of *cowardly, faint-hearted*, γυνή E.*Hec.*348, cf. M.Ant.10.8; δειλὸν δ' ὁ πλοῦτος καὶ φ. κακόν E.*Ph.*597 (troch.). Adv. -χως Poll.3.137; φ. ἔχειν Chor.35.139 p.429 F.-R. II. *loving men's lives* or *souls*, δέσποτα φιλόψυχε Lxx *Wi.*11.26.

φῐλόψῡχρος, ον, *loving the cold*, Thphr.*CP*2.3.3, Plu.2.648d.

φῐλόω, = φιλιόω, Lyd.*Mag.*2.25.

φιλτάτιον, τό, *darling*, Com. Diminutive in Ar.*Ach.*475 codd.

φίλτᾰτος, η, ον, irreg. Sup. of φίλος, mostly poet., Il.6.91, al., Pi.*P.*9.98, A.*Th.*16, Ar.Ach.885, etc.; τὰ φ. *one's nearest and dearest*, v. φίλος I.1c; οἱ φ. A.*Ch.*234; less freq. in Prose, Pl.*Prt.*314a, *Grg.*513a, *Lg.*650a, X.*Cyr.*4.3.2, etc.; τὰ φ. σώματα, opp. τοὺς ἀλλοτρίους, Aeschin.3.78; cf. φίντατος.

φίλτερος, α, ον, irreg. Comp. of φίλος, Il.11.162, Od.11.360, Hes.*Op.*309, Pi.*I.*1.5, E.*El.*243, *Alc.*432, *Hipp.*185 (anap.) (not in A. or S.): in later Prose, D.C.64.14, Jul.*Or.*2.89a.

φιλτρίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. Adj., name of a supposedly self-moving stone, prob. *used as a love-charm*, λίθος Dam.*Pr.*283.

φιλτρο-δότις, ἡ, = περιστερεὼν ὀρθός, Ps.-Dsc.4.59; = σκολοπένδριον, Id.3.134. **-κατάδεσμος,** ὁ, *love-spell*, *PMag.Par.*1.296; perh. to be read in *PMag.Lond.*122 tit. **-κίνητος** [κῑ], ον, *excited by love-potions*, Tz.*Proll.Hes.*p.9.

φίλτρον, τό, (φιλέω) *love-charm*, whether a potion, or any other means, ἔστιν..φίλτρα μοι θελκτήρια ἔρωτος E.*Hipp.*509, cf. *Ph.*1260, *Andr.*540 (anap.), Arist.*MM*1188^{b}32, Theoc.2.1, Dsc.2.164, Alciphr.1.37, etc.; οὐκ ἐπὶ θανάτῳ διδόναι [φάρμακον] ἀλλ' ἐπὶ φίλτροις Antipho 1.9: of the robe of Nessus by which Deïanira hoped to win back the love of Hercules, S.*Tr.*584, 1142. 2. generally, *charm, spell*, οἱ φ. ἐν θυμῷ ὕμνοι τίθεν Pi.*P.*3.64; φ. ἵππειον, of the bit, Id.*O.*13.68; φίλτρα τόλμης *spells to produce* boldness, of oracles, A.*Ch.*1029; δεινὸν τὸ τίκτειν καὶ φέρει φ. μέγα E.*IA*917, cf. *Fr.*103 (anap.), *HF* 1407; αἱ ξυγγενεῖς ὁμιλίαι..φ. οὐ σμικρὸν φρενῶν Id.*Tr.*52; of ἀρεταί, Id.*Andr.*207; φίλτρα γάμου *AP*9.422 (Apollonid.); ἔν ἐστ' ἀληθὲς φ. εὐγνώμων τρόπος Men.646; εἰρήνης φ. a *charm* to promote peace (i. e. γεωργία), Plu.*Num.*16; [παῖδες] νήπιοι ψυχῆς εἰσιν ἰσχυρὰ φ. ἐξομηρεύσασθαι δυνάμενα στρατηγὸν πρὸς πατρίδα Onos.1.12. 3. *love, affection*, in pl., τὰ θεῶν δὲ φίλτρα φροῦδα Τροίᾳ E.*Tr.*859 (lyr.), cf. *El.*1309 (anap.), *AP*7.623 (Aemil.): also in sg., τὸ πρὸς τὴν πατρίδα φ. *SIG*876.7 (Smyrna, Epist.Severi et Caracallae); πᾶσι δὲ φ. κάλλιπεν *AP*15.45, cf. Ael.*NA*10.17, Opp.*C.*3.108, Lib.*Or.*3.22; τὸ πρὸς ἀμφοτέρους φ. Id.*Ep.*297.1. II. *dimple in the upper lip*, Bion 1.48, Ruf.*Onom.*39, Poll.2.90. III. = σταφυλῖνος, Eust.1163.9.

φιλτρο-ποιός, όν, *preparing love-charms*, Aristaenet.2.18. **-πόσιμον,** τό, = sq., Cyran.37, al. **-ποτον,** τό, *love-potion*, Cael.Aur.*TP*1.5.

φίλ-υβρις [φῐ̆], ὁ, ἡ, *fond of wanton violence*, Crates Theb.5a. **-υβριστής,** οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., *AP*5.48 (Gall.). **-ῠγιής,** ές, v.l. for φιλοϋγιής (q.v.). **-ύδρηλος,** ον, *loving moisture*, κῆπος ib.6.21. **-υδρίας,** ου, ὁ, = sq., Phot., *EM*795.1. **-υδρος,** ον, *loving water*, of the horse, Arist.*HA*605^{a}13; λάχανα Thphr.*HP*7.5.1, cf. 6.7.6.

φιλύκη, ἡ, a shrub, *evergreen, privet*, *Rhamnus Alaternus*, Thphr.*HP*1.9.3, 3.3.1, al.

φίλ-υμνος [ῐ̆], ον, *loving song*, *Anacreont.*32.16 (cj. Steph. for φίλυπνε). **-ῠπήκοος,** ον, *loving one's subjects*, Plu.*Art.*30. **-υπνος,** ον, *loving sleep*, Theoc.18.10, Arist.*Somn.*457^{a}22. **-υπόδοχος,** ον, *fond of entertaining*, D.L.2.133. **-υπόστροφος,** ον, *apt to return*, of certain complaints, Hp.*Prorrh.*1.105, *Mochl.*37 (Comp.), Gal.18(2).272. **-υποστροφώδης,** ες, = foreg., Hp.*Epid.*4.7.

φῐλύρ-α [ῠ̆], Ion. **-ρη,** ἡ, *lime tree*, *Tilia platyphyllos*, Hdt.4.67, Thphr.*HP*1.12.4, al., Dsc.1.96, Corn.*ND*24. 2. φ. ἄρρην, = φιλυρέα, and φ. θήλεια *silver lime*, *Tilia tomentosa*, Thphr.*HP*3.10.4. II. *the bass underneath its bark*, used for writing on, Gal.18(2).630, Hdn.1.17.1, D.C.72.8; for garlands, φιλύρας..ἄφυλλος στέφανος Xenarch.13. **-έα,** ἡ, *mock privet*, *Phillyrea media*, Thphr.*HP*1.9.3; but **φιλλυρέα** is f.l. for φιλύρα in Dsc.1.96. **-ῖνος,** η, ον, *of lime wood*, σανίς Hp.*Art.*47, cf. *Ostr.Bodl.*iii 267 (i A.D.), D.C.67.15, Heliod. (Leonid.Sch.) ap.Orib.44.20.74; *light as lime wood*, of Cinesias, Ar.*Av.*1377, cf. Sch.ad loc.; but Ath.12.551d thinks it means that *he wore stays of lime wood*. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of φιλύρα, *tablet of lime wood*, Ael.*VH*14.12, prob. for φιλύρινον *in PMag.Par.*1.2695.

φῐλ-ῳδία, ἡ, *love of song*, τεττίγων Ael.*NA*5.13. **-ῳδός,** όν, (ᾠδή) *song-loving*, Ar.*V.*270, *Ra.*240 (lyr.), Eub.84.1, Plu.2.633a, cj. in Arist.*EE*1238^{a}37.

φίλων, ωνος, ὁ, perh. = φέλων, Alc.*Fr.*48 Lobel (= *Supp.*23.4).

Φῐλώνειος, ον, *invented by Philo* of Tarsus, ἀντίδοτος Orib.*Fr.*82, etc.

Φῐλωνίδειον [ῐδ], τό, *trust-fund, dedicated by* Φιλωνίς, *Inscr.Délos* 396 *A* 62 (ii B.C.). II. **Φῐλωνίδεια** [ῐδ], τά, *festival in honour of P.*, ib.366 *A* 134 (iii B.C.).

φῐλωνίζω, *imitate Philo*, Suid. s.v. Φίλων.

φῐλ-ώραιος, ον, *loving the beautiful*, Tz.*H.*1.234. **-ωρείτης,** ου, Dor. **-τας,** ὁ, (ὄρος) *a lover of mountains*, Πάν *AP*6.96 (Eryc.).

φίλωσις [ῐ], εως, ἡ, older form of *φιλίωσις*, Iamb. *in Nic.*p.34 P., Megillus ap. *Theol.Ar.*27. II. Pythag. name for *six*, ib.37.

φῐλωτερίς, ίδος, ἡ, = *καστανάια*, Hsch.

φῐλωτικός, ή, όν, = *φιλιωτικός*, *Theol.Ar.*5.

φῑμάριον, τό, Dim. of *φιμός*, *mask*, only in Lat. form *fimarium*, *Gloss.*

φῑμοκάτοχον, τό, *charm to keep* men and dogs *silent*, Cyran.57, al.

φῖμ-ός, ὁ, heterocl. pl. *φῖμά* *AP*6.312 (Anyte):—*any instrument for keeping the mouth closed*: I. *muzzle*, for dogs, calves, etc., *φιμὸν περιτιθέναι τινί* Luc.*Vit.Auct.*22, cf. *AP* l. c., Lxx*Si.*20.29. 2. *gag*: hence, *silencing* by a spell, *Tab.Defix.Aud.*25.13 (Curium, iii A. D.). II. *nose-band* of a horse's bridle, fitted with pipes, *φ. δὲ συρίζουσι βάρβαρον βρόμον* A.*Th.*463; *πώλους..φιμοῖσιν αὐλωτοῖσιν ἐστομωμένας* Id.*Fr.*326; *ἐμβαλῶ φ. εἰς τὴν ῥῖνά σου* Lxx*Is.*37.29. III. a kind of *cup*, used as *a dice-box*, Aeschin.1.59, Diph. 76, cf. Poll.7.203, 10.150. IV. *tightening*, *constriction* by means of ropes, Apollod *Poliorc.*161.1. V. = *φίμωσις* II. 2, *φ. τοὺς ἐν αἰδοίοις χαλᾷ* Dsc.4.91, cf. Androm.ap.Gal.13.311; *imperforation* of the anus, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.20.72. (Connected with *σφίγγω*, *σφιγμός* by *EM*795.21.) **-όω,** *muzzle*, *οὐ φιμώσεις βοῦν ἀλοῶντα* Lxx*De.*25.4; *shut up as with a muzzle*, *φ. τῷ ξύλῳ τὸν αὐχένα to make fast* his neck in the pillory, Ar.*Nu.*592 (troch.); *close*, *seal up*, *στόμα* [*ἄγγους*] Asclep. ap.Gal.12.984: metaph., *muzzle*, *put to silence*, *τινα Ev.Matt.*22.34:—Pass., *to be put to silence*, *be silent*, *φιμώθητι*, *πεφίμωσο*, *Ev.Marc.*1.25, 4.39, cf. Luc.*Peregr.*15, *Mim.Oxy.*413.122; *τινι by* or *because of* a thing, J.*BJ*1.22.3, cf. 5.1.5; *φιμοῦσθαι πρός τι to be mute* in a matter, ib.*Prooem.*5, S.E.*M.*8.275. **-ώδης,** ες, *like a muzzle*: metaph., *astringent*, *μύρτα* Nic.*Th.*892. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *muzzling*, *silencing*, of death, *πρὶν φθάσαι τὴν φ.* Vett.Val.257.13. II. *stopping up an orifice*, e.g. of the eye, Gal.18(2).812, *PMed.Strassb.*p.6. 2. *contraction* of the prepuce, Antyll.ap.Orib.50.5.1. **-ωτικός,** ή, όν, *silencing*; **-κόν,** τό, *spell for silencing*, *PMag.Lond.*121.396. **-ωτρον,** τό, *instrument for stopping up*, Suid.

φιν, = *σφιν*, v. *σφεῖς* A.II.

-φιν, v. *-φι*.

φίνις, ὁ, v.l. for *φήνη*, Dsc.2.53.

φίντατος, Dor. for *φίλτατος*, Epich.56.

Φίξ, v. Σφίγξ.

φίσκος, ὁ, Lat. *fiscus*, *basket*, *crate*, *ἀργυρωμάτων Ostr.Bodl.*iii 290 (i A. D.). II. *the Imperial Treasury*, *χωρία τὰ ὑπὸ τοῦ φ. πραθέντα IG*2^2.1100.4, cf. *OGI*669.21 (Egypt, i A. D.), *PRyl.*157.23 (ii A. D.), etc.

φισκοσυνήγορος, ὁ, = Lat. *advocatus fisci*, *PKlein.Form.*1028 (vi A. D.), *PMasp.*57 ii 23 (vi A. D.).

Φιτιαλεῖς, v. Φετιάλιοι.

φιτρός, ὁ, *block of wood*, *log*, *φιτρῶν καὶ λάων* Il.12.29, 21.314; *φιτροὺς αἶψα ταμόντες* Od.12 11, cf. A.R.1.405, Call.*Fr.*246 (= *PSI*11.1218*a* 2); *bole* or *trunk* of a tree, Q.S.12.137. II. *firebrand*, B. 5.142, Lyc.913.

φίττᾰ, f.l. for *ψίττα* (q.v.).

φιττάκια, v. *πιστάκιον*. 2. v. sq.

φιττακίδες, *αἱ*, a kind of *woman's shoes*, Poll.7.94 (v.l. **φιττάκια**).

φῖτυ, τό, poet. for sq., Ar.*Pax*1164 (lyr.), Pherecr.244, Eup. 49, prob. in Epich.207.

φίτῡμα [ῑ], ατος, τό, (*φῑτύω*) *shoot*, *scion*, of a son, A.*Ag.*1281; *οὐκ ἐμὸν τὸ φ.*, said a Spartan mother of a cowardly son, Plu.2.241a, cf. Epigr. ibid.

φῑτῠποίμην, ενος, ὁ, poet. for *φυτοκόμος*, *tender of plants*, *gardener*, *ἀνδρὸς φ. δίκην* A.*Eu.*911.

φῖτυς, υος, ὁ, *begetter*, *father*, Lyc.462,486.

φῑτύω, fut. *ὑσω* [ῡ], E.*Alc.*294: aor. *ἐφίτῡσα* (v. infr.):—*sow*, *plant*, *beget*, A.*Pr.*235, *Supp.*313, S.*Ant.*645, E. l. c.; *ὁ φιτύσας πατήρ* S.*Aj.*1296, *Tr.*311; also used by Pl., *R.*461a, *Lg.*879d, *Criti.*116c:—Med., of the woman, *bear*, *Ἠὼς..Κεφάλῳ φιτύσατο υἱόν* Hes.*Th.*986, cf. A.R.4.807, Opp.*C.*1.4; Ep. 2 sg. fut. *φιτύσεαι* Mosch.2.160.

φλαβίλλιον, τό, = Lat. *flabellum*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647f.

φλαγέλλιον, τό, = Lat. *flagellum*, *PLond.*1.191.11 (ii A. D.), Hsch. s. v. *σκυτάλαι*.

φλᾰδιάω, = *φλάω*, Hsch.

***φλάζω,** intr. form of *φλάω*, *to be rent with a noise*, aor. 2 *ἔφλᾰδον* (cf. *EM*403.47), *λακίδες ἔφλαδον* A.*Ch.*28 (lyr.).—Pres. only in redupl. *παφλάζω*.

φλᾱμέντας, ου, ὁ, = Lat. *flamen*, App.*BC*1.65; so **φλαμήν** *IG*2^2.5206, *CIG*4340*f* (add.): acc. sg. *φλάμινα Supp.Epigr.*6.588 (Pisidia): pl. **φλάμονες** D.H.2.64; **φλάμινες** Plu.*Num.*7; **φλαμίνιοι** Id.*Marc.*5: fem. **φλαμινίκα,** ἡ, Lat. *flaminica*, Id.2.285a.

φλανύσσω, = *φλυαρέω*, Hsch.

φλάσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, (*φλάω*) Ion. for *θλάσις*, Hp.*VC*18.

φλάσκη, ἡ, *wine-flask*, Isid.*Etym.*20.6.2; also **φλάσκων,** ωνος, ὁ, *a flagon*, Hsch. s.v. *ἀρυβάσσαλον*, Tz.*H.*13.643:—Dim. **φλασκίον,** τό, Suid. s.v. *πυτίνη*, Sch.Od.2.349.

φλάσ-μα, ατος, τό, Ion. for *θλάσμα*, Hp.*Art.*36, al. **-μός,** ὁ, = *τῦφος*, Hsch. **-τός,** ή, όν, Ion. for *θλαστός*, v. l. Arist.*HA*523^{b}7,11.

φλαττόθρατ and **φλαττοθραττοφλαττόθρατ,** Com. words in Ar. *Ra.*1296,1286; meant to parody an empty high-flown style—'sound and fury signifying nothing'.

φλαυρίζω, = *φαυλίζω*, Plu.*Caes.*52, 2.1118c.

φλαῦρος, α, ον, = *φαῦλος* (*EM*128.57), first in Sol.13.15, Pi.*P.*1.87, prevailing in Ion. Prose, and freq. in Att. (v. infr. 1.2 and III): I. mostly of things, *petty*, *paltry*, *trivial*, Sol., Pi. ll.cc.; *ἀποσκήψαντος τοῦ ἐνυπνίου ἐς φλαῦρον* having come to *a trivial ending*, Hdt.1.120. 2. *indifferent*, *bad*, *χώρην τῆς νῦν ἐκτήμεθα οὐκ ἐλάσσονα οὐδὲ φλαυροτέρην* Id.7.8.α'; *φ. σημεῖον* Hp.*Aph.*6.52; *εἴ τι φ. εἶδες* A.*Pers.*217 (troch.); opp. *ἀγαθός*, Pl.*Men.*92c; opp. *καλός*, Democr. 63; *φλαῦρ' ἔπη μυθούμενος* S.*Aj.*1162; *κλύειν φλαῦρα* ib.1323; *φλαῦρον ἐργάσασθαί τινα* to do one *a mischief*, Ar.*Nu.*1157; *φλαῦρον εἰπεῖν τινας* speak *disparagingly* of them, ib.834, cf. *Lys.*1045 (lyr.); *περί τινος* Antipho 5.30, Isoc.5.76; *τῆς δόξης ταύτης φ. τι καταγιγνώσκειν* Id.15.297; *φ. τι ἀπολαῦσαί* Id.8.81; *γέροντα δ' ὀρθοῦν φλαῦρὸν ὃς νέος πέσῃ* it is a *poor* thing, S.*OC*395. II. less freq. of persons, *οὐ φλαυροτάτους..τιμωρούς* not *the least distinguished..*, Hdt. 7.171; *τῆς στρατιῆς τὸ -ότατον* the *least serviceable part*, Id.1.207; *οἰκίης οὐ -οτέρης* not *meaner*, Id.1.99. 2. *shabby*, *plain*, of personal appearance, *τὸ εἶδος φ.* Id.6.61. 3. *bad*, opp. *χρηστός*, E.*Med.*1103 (anap.). III. Adv., *-ρως ἔχειν* to be *ill*, Hp.*Mul.*1.26, Hdt.3.129, 6.135, Pl.*Sph.*228b; *φ. ἔχειν τινός* to be *ill off* for a thing, Th.1.126; *φ. ἔχειν τὴν τέχνην* have a *slight* knowledge of..Hdt.3.130; *φ. πρῆξαι τῷ στόλῳ* to fare *badly* with..Id.6.94; *φ. ἀκούειν* to be *ill* spoken of, Id.7.10.η'; *φ. λέγειν ὑπέρ τινος* Ael.*VH*8.17; *φ. ἰέναι*, of the *καταμήνια*, Hp.*Steril.*241.

φλαυρότης, ητος, ἡ, *poorness*, cf. *φαυλότης*, Plu.2.962a; condemned by Poll.4.12.

φλαυρουργός, όν, *working badly*, *φλαυρουργοῦ τινος..ἀνδρός* of some *sorry* workman, S.*Ph.*35.

φλάω, Ar.*Pl.*784, impf. 3 sg. *ἔφλα* Id.*Nu.*1376: fut. *φλάσω* [ᾰ], Dor. *φλασσῶ* Theoc.5.148 (Ahrens, *φλασῶ* codd.): aor. *ἔφλᾰσα* Hp. *VC*11, poet. *φλάσα* Pi.*N.*10.68, Dor. opt. *φλάσσαιμι* Theoc.5.150 (Ahrens, *φλάσαιμι* codd.):—**Pass.**, aor. *ἐφλάσθην* Hp. l. c., etc.; pf. *πέφλασμαι* ib.5, (συμ-) *IG*2^2.1425.351:— = *θλάω*, *crush*, *οὗ νιν φλάσαν* Pi. l. c.; *πουλύπουν φλάσασα ἐσθιέτω* Hp.*Superf.*33, cf. *VC*2 (Pass.); *ἔφλα ἐν τῇ θυείᾳ..ὀπὸν καὶ σχῖνον* Ar.*Pl.*718; *φλῶσι τἀντικνήμια* ib. 784; *ἔφλα με* Id.*Nu.*1376, cf. Theoc. ll. cc.: metaph., *πᾶσι κακοῖσιν ἡμᾶς* [*τὰς γυναῖκας*] *φλῶσιν..ἄνδρες* Ar.*Fr.*10 (lyr.). 2. Com., *bruise with the teeth*, *eat up*, Id.*Pl.*694, *Pax*1306, Antiph.190.19, Men.607. II. sens. obsc., = *masturbari*, Hsch.

φλεβάζω, = *φλέω*, *EM*.795.43; = *βρύω*, Phot.

φλεβ-ικός, ή, όν, *of a vein*, *of the veins*, *φ. πόροι* the channels *of the veins*, Arist.*HA*.510^{a}14, *PA*647^{b}2; *οἱ πόροι οἱ φ.* Id.*HA*561^{a}17.

φλέβιον, τό, Dim. of *φλέψ*, *any one of the smaller vessels*, Hp.*VC* 1, Pl.*Ti.*65c,84e, Arist.*HA*514^{a}19,^{b}27; *φλεβίου ῥῆξις* Hp.*Aph.*4.78. II. of *veins* in the earth, Str.8.6.21.

φλεβο-δονώδης, ες, f.l. for *φλεδονώδης* (q.v.). **-νευρώδης,** ες, *made up of veins and sinews*, Arist.*Resp.*478^{b}8. **-νώδης,** f.l. for *φλεδονώδης* (q.v.). **-πᾰλία,** ἡ, *beating of the pulse*, Democr.120, Gal.9.499. **-περιμέτριος,** ον, perh. *imitating the veining* of alabaster, *PCair.Zen.*445.7 (iii B. C., dub. l.). **-ρρᾰγία,** ἡ, *bursting of a vein*, Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)40. **-σφυγμος,** ὁ, = *pulsus venae*, dub. in *Gloss.* (*φλευτμονος* cod.). **-τμής,** ὁ, ἡ, gen. *τμῆτος*, *having a vein opened*, Hdn.Gr.2.98.

φλεβοτομ-έω, *open a vein*, *bleed*, Hp.*Ulc.*26, *Aph.*6.47, Arr.*Epict.* 2.17.9:—Pass., Hp.*Aph.*5.31, *PPetr.*2p.73 (iii B. C.). **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *blood-letting*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.14.2. **-ητέον,** *one must open a vein*, Archig.ap.Orib.47.13.5, Herod.Med.ap.eund.7.8.1; *bleed*, *τινα* Artem.2.70. II. Adj. **-τέος,** α, ον, Gal.10.611. **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *blood-letting*, Hp.*Coac.*288, *Nat.Hom.*11, Aristid.*Or.*49(25).34 (pl.), Gal.6.256; *φλεβοτομίας ποιεῖσθαι* Polybusap.Arist.*HA*512^{b}17. **-ική** (sc. *τέχνη*), ἡ, *the art of blood-letting*, Cael.Aur.*CP*1.3. **-ος** (parox.), ον, *opening veins*: *φλεβοτόμον* (sc. *σμιλίον*), τό, *lancet*, Luc.*Ind.*29, Cael.Aur.*CP*2.19, Steph. *in Int.*17.19, etc.

φλεβοτονέομαι, Pass., *to have the veins swollen in* great exertion, Phryn.*PS*p.121B.

φλεβώδης, ες, *full of veins*, or *with large veins*, Hp.*Morb.*4.40, Arist.*HA*494^{a}7, 582^{a}15; of plants, Thphr.*HP*1.5.3: Sup. *-έστατος* Arist.*Spir.*484^{a}4. II. *like a vein*, *ἀρτηρία* Gal.*UP*6.10.

φλεγέθω, poet. form of *φλέγω*, only pres.: I. trans., *scorch*, *burn up*, *πῦρ πόλιν φλεγέθει* Il.17.738:—Pass., *ὄφρα πυρὶ φλεγεθοίατο νεκροί* 23.197. II. intr., *blaze*, *flare up*, *πυρὶ φλεγέθοντι* 21.358, cf. Orph.*Fr.*194; *πυρσοί τε φλεγέθουσι* Il.18.211; *κεραυνοῦ φλεγέθοντος* Hes.*Th.*[846]; [*Ἄλιος*] *λαμπρᾷ στεροπᾷ φλεγέθων* S.*Tr.*99 (lyr.), cf. E.*Ph.*169 (lyr.): metaph., *blaze forth*, *shine*, A.*Supp.*88 (lyr.).

φλεγιάω, = *φλέγω*, Hdn.Gr.2.949.

φλέγμα, ατος, τό, (*φλέγω*) *flame*, *fire*, *heat*, Il.21.337. II. Medic. 1. *inflammation*, *heat*, Hp.*Prog.*18, *Morb.*2.27, Gal.*Nat.Fac.*2.9. 2. *phlegm*, one of the four *humours* in the body, Hdt.4.187, Hp.*Nat.Hom.*4, *Aph.*7.54, Phryn.Com. l.c., Thphr.*HP*9.11.9; *φ. ὀξὺ καὶ ἁλμυρὸν πηγὴ πάντων νοσημάτων ὅσα γίγνεται καταρροϊκά* Pl.*Ti.*85b, cf. 83c sq.; *ἡ χολὴ μέν ἐστι θερμόν, τὸ δὲ φ. ψυχρόν* Arist.*Pr.*862^{b}28, cf. Pl.*R.*564^b; *τὸ πικρὸν φ.* Phld.*Vit.*p.18J.: pl., Pl.*Ti.*82e; *φ. ἁλυκά* ib.86e. 3. *λευκὸν φ.*, a kind of dropsy, *anasarca*, Hp.*Aph.*7.75 (but *λευκὸν φ.*, in the common sense, Pl.*Ti.*83d, 85a). 4. in Poets, *malignant*, *angry humour*, *ἄγριον Ἀρχιλόχου φ. AP*7.70 (Jul.), cf. 377 (pl., Eryc.).

φλεγμ-ᾰγωγός, όν, (*φλέγμα* II. 2) *carrying off phlegm*, Ruf.ap. Orib.8.47.46, Gal.11.325. **-αίνω,** aor. *ἐφλέγμηνα* Ar.*V.*276 (lyr.), D.C.64.4, M.Ant.4.49; later *-ᾶνα* Lxx*Na.*3.19: I. trans., *causeto swell up*; of food, *fill*, *nourish*, opp. *ἰσχναίνω*, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*34. II.

intr., *to be heated, inflamed, fester,* Id.*Aph.*5.58, *Prog.*7, Lxx l.c.; πληγὴ φλεγμαίνουσα ib.*Is.*1.6, cf. Ar. l.c., Pl.*Ti.*85b. b. *to be swollen,* Hp.*Loc.Hom.*13. 2. of the sea, *seethe,* M.Ant. l.c.; κῦμα φλεγμαῖνον Hld.5.17. 3. metaph., φλεγμαίνουσα πόλις, opp. ὑγιής, Pl.*R.*372e; ἀρχὴ φλεγμαίνουσα, = σπαργῶσα καὶ θυμουμένη, Id.*Lg.*691e; τὰ φ. τῶν πραγμάτων Plu.*Pomp.*21; of feelings, etc., Plb.3.86.6, Plu.*Per.*6, al., Hld.7.21; οἱ στρατιῶται ἐφλέγμηναν D.C. l.c.; also of luxury, πολυτελεῖς καὶ φλεγμαίνουσαι τράπεζαι Plu.2.660f; also τὰ ἐν Βαβυλῶνι φλεγμαίνοντα, of *extravagant* court ceremonial, Philostr.*VA*2.25. **-ανσις,** εως, ἡ, = φλεγμονή, Hp.*Mul.*1.40. **-ᾰσία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, = foreg., Id.*Acut.*35, Arist.*GA*746ª5, etc. 2. *turgescence,* Hp.*Loc.Hom.*42. **-ᾰτιαῖος,** α, ον, (φλέγμα II. 2) *suffering from phlegm,* v.l. in *Gp.*12.22.2. **-ᾰτίας,** Ion. **-ίης,** ου, ὁ, (φλέγμα II. 2) = foreg., Hp.*Aër.*10, *Acut.*34, etc. 2. *one suffering from anasarca,* Id.*Epid.*7.6. **-ᾰτικός,** ἡ, όν, (φλέγμα II. 2) *abounding in phlegm,* ἔδεσμα, of the brain as food, Gal.6.676 (Comp.), cf. Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.2 (Comp.). **-άτιον,** τό, = φλέγμα II. 2, Sotad.ap.Stob.3.22.26. **-ᾰτισμός,** ὁ, as Lat. word, *flegma spissa, pinguis et glutinosa, Gloss.*

φλεγμᾰτο-ειδής, ές, (φλέγμα II. 1) *pituitous,* Hp.*Mul.*1.30. **-εις,** εσσα, εν, *fiery,* Hsch. **-ομαι,** Pass., *become phlegm,* Gal.15.90.

φλεγμᾰτώδης, ες, *full of phlegm,* κεφαλαί Hp.*Aër.*3. 2. of food, *nourishing,* Id.*Loc.Hom.*41. b. *inflammatory,* Pl.*R.*406a. 3. of persons, *phlegmatic,* Hp.*Epid.*3.14, Arist.*Pr.*860ᵇ9. II. *like phlegm,* κάθαρσις Id.*HA*574ᵇ5, 578ᵇ19; τὸ αἷμα..ῥέει -έστερον Hp.*Nat.Hom.*6. 2. *apt to produce phlegm,* ὕδατα Id.*Aër.*7 (Sup.).

φλεγμον-άομαι, *become inflamed,* Alex.Trall.2. **-ή,** ἡ, *fiery heat,* dub.l. in Plu.2.398e (pl.). II. *inflammation,* Pl.*Ax.*366a (pl.), Philem.113, Plu.2.699e, *Alex.*35, etc. 2. Medic., *inflamed tumour, boil,* Hp.*VM*18, *Epid.*3.4, Pl.*Ax.*368c, Gal.10.66. III. metaph., *heat, passion, excess,* παθητικὴ φ. Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.118; ἡ φ. τῶν παθῶν ib.124, cf. Lxx4*Ma.*3.17 (pl.), Plu.2.994a, Ath.1.10e. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *inflammatory,* ῥεῦμα Gal.9.181. **-ώδης,** ες, *like an inflamed tumour* (φλεγμονή II. 2), *attended by them,* Id.15.727; αἴσθησις, κόπος, Id.16.593.

φλεγμός, ὁ, *blood,* Hsch.; Βρομίου φ. Thespis 4.6 (anap.).

φλεγμώδης, ες, = φλεγματώδης, χυμοί Gal.9.460 (s.v.l.).

φλέγος, τό, = φλόξ, Hsch.

Φλέγρα, Ion. **-ρη,** ἡ, *Phlegra,* an ancient name for Pallene in Thrace, prob. from its *volcanic* nature, Hdt.7.123, Str.7*Fr.*27; Φλέγρας πεδίον, in which the giants are said to have been conquered by the gods, Pi.*N.*1.67, Ar.*Av.*824; Φλεγραία πλάξ A.*Eu.*295: pl. Φλέγραι Pi.*I.*6(5).33.

Φλεγραῖα, τά (cf. foreg.), the *volcanic* plain of Campania, Plb.2.17.1, etc.

φλεγύας [ῠ], ου, ὁ, perh. *fiery red, red-brown,* epithet of the eagle μόρφνος, Hes.*Sc.*134.

φλεγυάω, = ὑβρίζω, Phocian word in Ephor.93J., cf. Eust.933.14.

φλεγῠρός, ά, όν, *burning, inflamed,* Hp.ap.Gal.19.152. II. metaph., *hot, ardent,* Μοῦσα Ar.*Ach.*665 (lyr.). 2. = ὑβριστικός, Hsch.; ψῆφος Cratin.57 (lyr.).

φλέγω, Il.21.13, etc.: fut. φλέξω S.*Fr.*1128.5, A.R.3.582, Lxx *De.*32.22, etc.: aor. ἔφλεξα A.*Pr.*582 (lyr.):—**Pass.,** fut. φλεγήσομαι (συμ-) J.*BJ.*7.8.5: in 4.6.3 the readings κατα-φλέξεσθαι, -φλεχθήσεσθαι, and -φλεγήσεσθαι are found in codd.; κατα-φλεχθήσεται Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat.* p.61M.: aor. ἐφλέχθην Hom.*Epigr.*14.23, (κατ-) Th.4.133: aor. 2 ἐφλεγην (ἀν-) Luc.*DDeor.*9.2, (ἐξ-) *AP*12.178 (Strat.): pf. πέφλεγμαι Lyc.806.

A. trans., *burn, burn up,* Il.21.13; πυρί ⟨με⟩ φλέξον A.*Pr.*582 (lyr.); φλέγων ἀκτῖσιν ἥλιος χθόνα Id.*Pers.*364, cf. 504:—Pass., *take fire, blaze up,* ῥέεθρα πυρὶ φλέγετο Il.21.365, cf. *BMus.Inscr.*1036 (Caria, ii/i B.C.). 2. Pass., *to be inflamed,* κάεσθαί τε καὶ φ. Pl.*Ti.*85b; ἡ πεφλεγμένη ποδαλγία *PLond.*5.1676.16 (vi A.D.). 3. metaph., *kindle, inflame* with passion, Ἄρεα..ὃς..φλέγει με *OT*192 (lyr.), cf. Mosch.*Fr.*2.3, *AP*5.122 (Phld.), 287 (Paul.Sil.); αἷμα δάϊον φ. E.*Ph.*241 (lyr.):—Pass., *burn with passion,* S.*OC*1695 (lyr.), Ar.*Nu.*992 (anap.), Pl.*Chrm.*155d; νεότητι καὶ ἀνοίᾳ φλέγεται τὴν ψυχήν Id.*Lg.*716a; ὑπὸ τοῦ πάθους D.H.11.28: ὑπὸ δίψης Id.9.66; ὑπὸ τοῦ λιμοῦ Ael.*NA*14.27; ἐπί τινι Id.*Fr.*52. II. *light up,* φ. λαμπάσι τόδ' ἱερόν E.*Tr.*309 (lyr.); Ζεὺς διὰ χερὸς βέλος φλέγων *making* it *blaze* or *flash,* A.*Th.*513; πυρὸς φλέξον μένος *Trag.Adesp.*90: metaph., ἅταν οὐρανίαν φλέγων *letting* the flame of mischief *blaze up* to heaven, S.*Aj.*195 (lyr.):—Pass., *blaze up, burst* or *break forth,* βωμοὶ δώροισι φλέγονται A.*Ag.*91 (anap.): metaph., ὕμνοι φλέγονται B.*Fr.*3.12. 2. metaph., *make illustrious* or *famous,* σὲ φλέγοντι Χάριτες Pi.*P.*5.45:—Pass., *to be* or *become so,* ἀρεταῖς, Μοίσαις φλέγεσθαι, Id.*N.*10.2, *I.*7(6).23.

B. intr., *burn, blaze,* of fire, torches, etc., A.*Ag.*308, *Th.*433, S.*Aj.*1278; of lightning, Id.*OC*1467 (lyr.); of the sun, Id.*Aj.*673; φλέγονθ' ὑπ' ἄστροις οὐρανόν A.*Th.*388: of armour, *flash,* νέφος ἀσπίδων φ. E.*Ph.*251 (lyr.); ἄνθεμα χρυσοῦ φλέγει Pi.*O.*2.72; γυναικὸς φλέγων ὀφθαλμός A.*Fr.*243; of fire-breathing bulls, φλέγει δὲ μυκτήρ S.*Fr.*336. 2. metaph., *burst* or *break forth,* of passion, θυμὸς ἀνδρεία φλέγων A.*Th.*52, cf. 287; φ. λύσσῃ Ar.*Th.*680 (lyr.); of grief, A.R.3.773. 3. *shine forth, become famous,* Pi.*N.*6.38.—Poet. in early writers, exc. Pl. ll. cc. (Cf. Lat. *fulgeo, flagro, flamma,* Lett. *blāzma* 'glare of light or fire'.)

φλεδον-εία, ἡ, *idle talk,* *EM*796.3. **-εύομαι,** Med., *babble,* Hsch.:—Act. in *EM*796.4. **-έω** = foreg., Hsch. **-ώδης,** ες, *loquacious,* Erot.; to be read, for φλεβοδονώδης or φλεβονώδης, in Hp.*Prorrh.*1.101, *Coac.*20, *Epid.*4.45.

φλέδων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (φλέω) *idle talker, babbler,* Timo 28 (pl.), 37; of a woman, A.*Ag.*1195. II. **φλεδών,** όνος, ἡ, *idle talk,* Anon. ap.Gal.16.733 (pl.), Plu.2.420c (pl.).

φλειά, v. φλιά.

φλεῖνος, η, ον, *made from the plant* φλέως, Phryn.262.

φλειός, ὁ, = φλιά, *Jahresh.*28.55 (Sivrihissar).

Φλειοῦς, οῦντος, ὁ later **Φλιοῦς** (as spelt in codd. of Th.5.58, X.*HG*7.2.11, al., v.l. in Hdt.7.202), *Phlius* in the Peloponnese, B.8.4, Hdt. l.c., etc.:—Adj. **Φλειάσιος** [ᾰ], later **Φλι-**, *SIG*31 (Delph., V B.C.), *IG*I²82.15, etc., Ion. **Φλειήσιος** *SIG*239*B*49, 51 (Delph., IV B.C.), in codd. of Hdt. Φλιάσιος 8.72, al. (v.l. Φλειάσιος in 9.69, al.).

φλενός, v. φληνός II.

φλέξις (A), ιδος, ἡ, an unknown bird, Ar.*Av.*884.

φλέξις (B), εως, ἡ, *ardor, flammatus, Gloss.*

φλέος, ὁ, = φλέως, φλοῦς, Hsch. II. = βασκανία, φθορά, Id. (φλεός cod., Theognost.*Can.*49). III. **Φλέος,** epith. of Dionysus, *SIG*1003.1 (Priene, ii B.C.).

Φλεύς, ὁ, epith. of Dionysus, Hdn.Gr.1.400, 2.911; cf. Φλέω· Διονύσου ἱερόν, Hsch.

***φλεύω,** only found in compds., v. ἐπι-, περι-φλεύω.

φλέψ, ἡ, gen. φλεβός: also masc., φλέβες οἰδαίνοντες (nisi leg. οἰδαίνοντος) Nonn.*D.*47.111:—*blood-vessel,* whether *vein* or *artery,* Il.13.546, Hdt.4.2,187, A.*Fr.*230, S.*Ph.*825; distd. from artery, Hp.*Alim.*31; φλὲψ κοίλη *vena cava,* Id.*Vict.*1.9, E.*Ion*1011, Arist.*HA*497ª14; also called φ. μεγάλη, μεγίστη, ib.495ᵇ7, 496ª26; φ. σπληνῖτις, ἡπατῖτις, ib.512ª6; φλέβες σπερματίτιδες Diog.Apoll.6 (also used of the *ureters,* Hp.*Oss.*4); γονίμη φλὲψ *membrum virile,* *AP* 6.218 (Alc.), cf. Neophro (?) in *PLit.Lond.*77*Fr.*2.7: so abs., *APl.*4.261 (Leon.); φλεβὸς τροπωτήρ Xenarch.1.8; φλέβα σχάζειν to open *a vein,* X.*HG*5.4.58; λύειν Posidon.72J.; οὗ ἂν ἡ φ. σφύζῃ where the *vein* throbs, Hp.*Epid.*2.5.16; αἱ φ. ἐξανίστανται Luc.*Bis Acc.*11. 2. *vein* of metal, X.*Vect.*1.5, Arist.*GC*326ᵇ35, D.S.2.36, D.P.1104: *spring of* water, Arist.*Pr.*935ᵇ10; αἱ φ. τῆς πηγῆς Plb.34.9.7, cf. *Supp.Epigr.*4.467.5 (Didyma, iii A.D.), *Gp.*2.5.6. 3. *vein* in plants, Arist.*PA*668ª25, Thphr.*HP*1.2.1.

φλέω, *teem with abundance, abound,* φλεόντων δωμάτων A.*Ag.*377 (lyr.); μήλων φλεόντων εὐπόκοις νομεύμασιν ib.1416; cf. *EM* 796.3. II. *babble,* Hsch.

φλέως, ω, ὁ, *wool-tufted reed, Erianthus Ravennae,* Ar.*Ra.*244 (lyr.), *Fr.*24, Pherecr.127, Arist.*HA*627ª8, Thphr.*HP*4.8.1, etc.:—Ion. **φλοῦς,** acc. φλοῦν, q.v. (II), cf. φλόϊνος.—Thphr. has nom. φλεώς *HP*4.10.1, acc. φλεώ 4.8.1, but φλεών 4.10.4, gen. φλεώ ibid., al.; gen. φλέως is f.l. in Pherecr. l.c. II. = ἀπόκυνον, Ps.-Dsc.4.80.

φληδάω, = sq., Hsch.

φληνᾰφ-άω, *chatter, babble,* Ar.*Eq.*664, *Nu.*1475; τί ταῦτα ληρεῖς, φληναφῶν ἄνω κάτω; Alex.25.1, cf. Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.24, Procl. *in Ti.*1.90D.:—Pass., Phld.*Rh.*1.246 S., *Ir.*p.69 W. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, = φλήναφος, E.*Ep.*5.2 (pl.). **-ία,** ἡ, *chattering, babbling, nonsense,* Phld.*Po.Herc.*994.38, Suid. **-ος,** ὁ, *idle talk, nonsense,* ἡ πρόνοια δ' ἡ θνητὴ καπνὸς καὶ φ. Men.482.6, cf. *Kol.*21, Luc.*Dem.Enc.*35, Amelius ap.Porph.*Plot.*17; τοὺς θεοὺς ἡγεῖτο εἶναι φλήναφον Lib.*Ep.*803.4: pl., Phld.*Rh.*2.267S., Luc.*Somn.*7, *Pisc.*25, etc. II. *babbler,* ὦ φλήναφε Men.109, cf. Poll.6.119. **-ώδης,** ες, *chattering, babbling,* Hp.ap.Gal.19.152.

φλῆνος, εος, τό, = φλήναφος, prob. for φλῆφος in Hsch. II. **φληνός** and **φλενός** are assumed as etym. of φλήναφος in *EM*796.9, 10.

φληνύω, *babble,* Hp.ap.Gal.19.152.

φλῐά (later φλειά, prob. in *Jahresh.*28.54 (Oropus, i B.C.)), ἡ, mostly in pl. φλιαί, *doorposts, jambs,* Od.17.221, Bion 1.87, Lxx *De.*6.9, Plb.12.11.2, J.*AJ*5.8.10: in sg., *IG*I².386.6, Theoc.23.18; παρὰ φλιῇ Call.*Iamb.*1.220; τὸ ψάφισμα..ἀναγράψαι ἐς τὰν φλιάν *IG*12(3).170.24 (Astypalaea), cf. 12(7).237.50 (Amorgos). 2. *lintel,* A.R.3.278; τᾶς φ. καθ' ὑπέρτερον Theoc.2.60. 3. *standing posts in which a windlass works,* Hp.*Art.*47. 4. *support,* φ. πιοειδής Ruf.ap.Orib.49.27.7, cf. Hp.*Art.*73.

φλῐᾰρός, ά, όν, = χλιαρός, Hsch.

Φλῐάσιος [ᾰ], ὁ (sc. μήν), name of a Spartan month, St.Byz. s.v. Φλιοῦς; [Φλ]οιάσιος prob. in *IG*5(1).363.17 (Sparta, i A.D.); cf. Φλυήσιος.

φλίβω [ῑ], = θλίβω, Act., only impf. in Hsch.:—Med., ὃς πολλῆς φλιῆσι παραστὰς φλίψεται ὤμους Od.17.221 (θλίψεται codd. plurimi):—Pass., Hp.*Loc.Hom.*13, Theoc.15.76.

φλῐδάω, *overflow with moisture, be ready to burst,* συὸς φλιδόωντος ἀλοιφῇ Nic.*Al.*557; σηπεδόσι φλιδόωσα Id.*Th.*363; τοῖς δέρμασι φ. καὶ ῥακοῦσθαι Plu.2.642e.—Hsch. also has **φλιδάνει·** διαπίπτει, διαρρεῖ, **φλιδιόωντο·** διέποντο, ἐτέμνοντο, and **ἔφλιδεν·** διέρρεεν, ἐρρήγνυεν.

φλιδών, όνος, ἡ, *fold, wrinkle,* Hsch. (pl.). **φλίεθος·** καρποφόρος, Id.

φλιμέλιον, τό, f.l. for φλέμινα, the Lat. *flemina, Hippiatr.*51.

Φλιοῦς, v. Φλειοῦς.

φλῖψις, εως, ἡ, (φλίβω) = θλῖψις, Hsch.

φλόα, v. φλόος.

φλόγ-εος, α, ον, (φλόξ) *bright as fire,* ὄχεα Il.5.745, 8.389. 2. *burning, flaming,* πυρὸς αὐγαί E.*Hec.*1104 (lyr.); φλογέας δαλοῖσι χέρας Id.*Tr.*1257 (lyr.); λαμπάδες Ar.*R.*340 (lyr.). 3. *inflamed, red,*

φλόγεαι, = *ἐρυθραί*, dub. in Hp.ap.Gal.19.152 ; v. *φλόγιος*. **-ερός**, *ά*, *όν*, = foreg., *blazing*, *flaming*, *fiery-red*, *σέλας* E.*Hel.*1127 (lyr.) ; *αἰθήρ* Id.*El.*991 (anap.) ; *ἀκτῖνες* A.R.4.126 : Comp. *-ώτερον ἔγχος* *IG*14.2012.20 (Sulp.Max.) : metaph. of love, *φ. πῦρ*, *ὀϊστός*, *AP*5.238 (Paul.Sil.), 9.443 (Id.). **-ερῶνυξ**, *ὕχος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, (*ὄνυξ*) *with fiery hoofs*, Jo.Gaz.*Ecphr.*2.187. **-ετός**, *ὁ*, *burning*, *heat*, *Gloss.* **-ιά**, *ἡ*, Ion. **-ιή**, poet. for *φλόξ*, Nic.*Th.*54, *Al.*393,534,586. **-ιάω**, *become inflamed and red*, Hp.*Morb.*2.66, *Morb.Sacr.*15. **-ίδιον**, *τό*, in pl., = *αἱ κεγχρίδες δι' ἐλαίου σκευαζόμεναι*, Hsch. **-ίζω**, fut. *φλογίσω* Id., but *-ιῶ* Lxx*Ps.*96(97).3 :— = *φλέγω*, *set on fire*, *burn*, S.*Ph.*1199 (anap.), Lxx l. c., al. : *singe*, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*1233 :—Pass., *to be set on fire*, *blaze*, *flame*, *φλογιζόμενον ἅλιον* S.*Tr.*95 (lyr.) : *to be burnt up*, *consumed*, Arist.*Mu.*397ª29 : metaph., of the tongue, *Ep.Jac.*3.6 (Act. and Pass.). II. intr., *burn*, *blaze*, Lxx*Ex.*9.24. **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *apt to scorch*, *τῆς καρδίας* *PMag.Par.*1.1505. **-ινος**, *η*, *ον*, *flaming*, *fiery*, *ῥομφαία* Lxx*Ge.*3.24 ; of colour, D.S.2.52, *POxy.*1739.5 (ii/iii A.D.) : *τὰ φλόγινα* (sc. *ἱμάτια*) *flame-coloured garments*, Phylarch.41 J., Ael.*VH*9.3. II. *φ.*, *τό* (perh. sc. *ἴον*), *wallflower*, *Cheiranthus Cheiri*, Thphr. *HP*6.8.1. **-ίον**, *τό*, Dim. of *φλόξ*, Longin.35.4. **-ιος**, *α*, *ον*, dub. for *φλόγεος* or *φλόγινος*, Hp.*Int.*4, Orph.*H.*66.2. **-ίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *piece of broiled flesh*, Poll.6.55, Hsch.; *ταύρου..φλογίδες* beef-*steaks*, Archipp.11 (lyr.) ; *κάπρου φλογίδες* Stratt.11 (lyr.). **-ισμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, prop. *blister of a burn* : hence, generally, *blister*, as on bread, Hsch. s. v. *οὐδ' ἅλα*. **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, gloss on *φλογμός*, Id. II. a musical term of dub. import, Jo.Sic. in Rh.6.293W. **-ιστός**, *ή*, *όν*, *burnt up*, S.*El.*58. 2. *inflammable*, Arist.*Mete.*387ᵇ18. **-ίστρα**, *ἡ*, *place where swine are singed*, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*1233, Eust.1286.20. **-ίτης** [ῑ], *ου*, *ὁ*, a precious stone like *the carbuncle*, Solin.37.23. **-ῖτις**, *ιδος*, *ἡ*, = foreg., Plin. *HN*37.189. II. epith. of a kind of *ἀνεμώνη*, *PMag.Leid.V.*3.24. **-μός**, *ὁ*, *flame*, *blaze*, as of lightning, *πυρὸς φ. ὁ Διός* E. *Supp.* 831 (lyr.), cf. 1019 (lyr.), *Hec.*474 (lyr.), f. l. in *El.*1162 (lyr.) ; *fiery heat*, A.*Eu.*940 (lyr.) ; of *burning lava*, Arist.*Mu.*400ᵇ4 : of the funeral pyre, prob. in *Supp.Epigr.*4.719 (Bithynia) ; pl., Eratosth. ap. Sch.Il.18.468. b. *fire*, Ph.1.118. 2. *inflammation*, Hipp.*VM*19, *VC*15, al. ; *feverish heat*, Luc.*Peregr.*44. 3. metaph., *heat of passion*, Ph.1.166,238.

φλογμοτύραννος [ῠ], *ὁ*, *ruling the fire*, *λαμπηδών* Orac.ap.Eus. *PE.*5.13.

φλογμόω, *burn up*, *consume*, prob. in *PMag.Berol.*1.126.

φλογο-βαφής, *ές*, *flame-coloured*, *δέρματα* I.yd.*Mag.*2.13. **-δερπνοι**· *ἄνθρακες*, Hsch. (leg. vel *-τερπνοι* vel *-δειπνοι*). **-ειδής**, *ές*, *like flame*, *fiery-hot*, Plu.2.695c, etc. ; *φέγγος* Ph.2.107 ; of colour, *flame-coloured*, *fiery-red*, Arist.*Col.*791ª8, 792ª28, *Phgn.*812ª23, Thphr. *Sens.*78. 2. *inflamed*, Hp.*Morb.*3.7. **-εις**, *εσσα*, *εν*, = *φλόγεος*, *πῦρ* Alex.Eph.ap.Theon.Sm.p.140H. ; *Ζεύς* Orph.*H.*20.2 ; of the eyes, *flashing*, Mosch.1.8 ; *κύων* *AP*12.225 (Strat.) ; *σέλας* Opp.*H.*2.536.

φλογοιδέομαι, (*οἰδάνω*) *to be inflamed and swell*, as etym. of *φλοιδούμενος*, Tz.adLyc.35.

φλογο-λαμπής, *ές*, *flaming*, of the planet Mars, Doroth. in *Cat. Cod.Astr.*2.81. **-λευκος**, *ον*, *flame-coloured mixed with white*, Poll.7.129, Hsch.

φλογ-όω, = *φλέγω*, *set on fire*, *φάκελλον* Aen.Tact.33.1, cf. Sch. Il.13.341 :—Pass., *blaze*, *burn*, of fire, Thphr.*Ign.*71 ; of a stone, Id.*Lap.*20. **-ώδης**, *ες*, *like flame*, *fiery-hot*, Arist.*Mir.*833ª17, *Mu.*392ª35, Luc.*Anach.*16, etc.: Comp., *ἥλιος-έστερος ἑαυτοῦ* Them. *Or.*10.134a : Sup., *-έστατα θέρη* Ph.2.226 : of colour, *fiery-red*, D.S. 2.50, Dsc.5.94(Sup.) : *τὸ φ. fiery heat*, D.C.48.51. 2. of the effect of inflammation, *fiery-red*, Hp.*Coac.*614 ; *τὸ φ. ἐν προσώπῳ* ib.7. 3. metaph., *τὸ φ. ἐν τῇ διαλέκτῳ* Phld.*Po.*2.41. **-ωμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *that which is overbaked*, of bread, Hsch. (pl.). **-ωπός**, *όν*, (*ὤψ*) *fiery-looking*, *flaming-red*, *πῦρ* A.*Pr.*255 ; *φ. σήματα* omens or tokens *by fire* (not *lightning*), ib.498 ; *bloodshot*, of the eyes in anger, Eust.58. 14. **-ωσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *burning*, Thphr.*Ign.*69 ; opp. *πῆξις*, Iamb. *Myst.*1.18. 2. *burning heat*, *inflammation*, Th.2.49, Ph.2.101, Gal.7.853, Procop.*Pers.*2.22. 3. *warming*, *heating*, *βαλανείων* Them.*Or.*4.61c (pl.). **-ώψ**, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, = *φλογωπός*, *ἀντολαί* A.*Pr.*791.

φλόη, *ἡ*, = *χλόη*, *viriditas*, *Gloss.*

φλοίαξ, *ᾱκος*, *ὁ*, f. l. for *φλύαξ* (q. v.).

φλοιδέω, **φλοιδιάω**, *seethe*, *φλοιδούμενος* Lyc.35 : but part. pf. *πεφλοιδώς*· *τὸν φλοιὸν ἀποβαλών*, Hsch. Cf. *φλυδάω*.

φλοΐζομαι, (*φλοιός*) Pass., *have the bark stripped off*, Thphr.*HP* 3.16.3, 5.4.6, 5.9.5, [Gal.]14.393.

φλόϊνος, *η*, *ον*, *made from the plant* *φλόος* II, = *φλέως*, *ἐσθής φλοΐνη* garments *thereof*, Hdt.3.98 ; *φ. ἡνίαι* E.*Fr.*284 ; *σπυρίς*, *ψίαθος*, Poll.10.178.

φλοιο-βαρής, *ές*, *heavy with bark*, Sch.Il.13.390, Eust.939.5 **-ρραγέω**, *have the bark burst*, Dsc.4.181. **-ρραγής**, *ές*, *with the bark* or *rind burst*, Thphr.*HP*4.15.2, *CP*3.18.3, Dsc.1.13. **-ρριζος**, *ον*, *having roots covered with coats of rind* : *τὰ φ. bulbous plants*, Thphr. *Od.*63.

φλοιός, *ὁ*, (*φλέω*) *bark* of trees, esp. *smooth bark* (such as one can cut one's name on, Theoc.18.47, Call.*Fr.*101), Il.1.237, Emp.81, Hdt.4.67, X.*Cyn.*9.18, Thphr.*HP*1.5.2, Sor.1.62 ; eaten in famine, Plb.7.1.3, Plu.*Ant.*17 : pl., Call. l. c., Str.11.8.7, 15.1.60. b. *husk* or *skin* of certain fruits, Plu.2.684a, Aët.12.1. 2. *membrane enclosing the eggs* of certain animals, Arist. *HA*558ª28. 3. *tissue* from which spiders spin their webs, ib.623ª32. 4. metaph., of *superficial* or *useless coverings*, *redundancy*, *ὁ Λακωνικὸς λόγος οὐκ ἔχει φλοιόν* Plu.2.510f ; *φωνὴν..φλοιοῦ μεστήν* Crantor ap. D.L.4.27 ; *γυμνὸς τῶν φλοιῶν* stripped of all *outsides*, M.Ant.12.2,8 ; *περὶ τὸν φ. ἀσχολεῖσθαι* Luc.*Herm.*79.

φλοιόω, *change into bark*, Nonn.*D.*36.310.

φλοῖσβος, *ὁ*, *any confused roaring noise*, in Hom. of *the noise of battle*, Il.5.322,469, 10.416 (never in Od.) : *τὸν μὲν ἄρ' ἐκ φλοίσβου.. ῥύσαντο* Euph.23 ; of the sea, *πόντου περῶσα φλοῖσβον* A.*Pr.*792, cf. S.*Fr.*479, *Hymn.Is.*166 ; *φλοίσβων δίναις* Lyc.379 ; *ἰλυόεις φ.* Opp. *H.*1.777.—Poet. word.

φλο-ϊσμός, *ὁ*, *stripping off the rind*, *peeling*, Thphr.*HP*5.1.1. **-ϊστικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *of* or *for peeling off the rind*, *φλοϊστικὴ φυτῶν* (sc. *ἡ τέχνη*) *the art of stripping the inner bark* of trees, for making mats, etc., Pl.*Plt.*288d, cf. Poll.7.209.

φλοίω, (*φλέω*) *burst out*, *swell*, *be in full vigour* or *bloom*, Antim. 36, cf. Plu.2.683f.

φλοι-ώδης, *ες*, *like rind* or *bast*, Arist.*HA*554ᵇ27, Thphr.*HP*1.6. 7, 5.5.2, Dsc.1.23, Plu.2.640e, etc. 2. metaph., *showy*, *superficial*, Longin.3.2 ; *τὸ σοβαρὸν καὶ φ.* Plu.2.81b. **-ῶτις**, *ιδος*, *ἡ*, *made of rind*, *rind-covered*, *σκέπη* Lyc.1422.

φλοκτίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, = *φλυκτίς*, Lat. *papula*, *pustula*, *Gloss.*

φλομίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *phlome*, *Phlomis samia*, Dsc.4.103 (three kinds distd., one used for lamp-wicks, *φ. λυχνῖτις*, *θρυαλλίς*, ibid.), cf. Plin.*HN*25.121.

φλόμος, *ἡ* (*ὁ* Dsc.1.28), *mullein*. *Verbascum sinuatum*, Cratin.325 (lyr.), Eup.14.5 (anap.), Thphr.*HP*9.12.3, Dsc.4.103 (who distinguishes four kinds, incl. *φ. ἀγρία sage of Jerusalem*, *Phlomis fruticosa*) ; *φ. ὁ στενόφυλλος*, distd. fr. *φ. Ἰδαῖος* (= *ἐλένιον*), Dsc.1.28 ; cf. *πλόμος*. 2. *φ. Ἰουδαία*, = *ὀξυλάπαθον τὸ μέγα*, Ps.-Dsc.2.114.

φλομώδης, *ες*, *like mullein*, Hsch. s.v. *αἰθιοπίς*, prob. for *φλογμώδης* in Gal.19.152.

φλονίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, = *φολίς*, *λεπίς*, Hsch., cj. in Emp.82.

φλονῖτις, *ιδος*, *ἡ*, = *ὄνοσμα*, *golden drop*, *Onosma echioides*, Ps.-Dsc.3.131.

φλόνος, *ὁ*, = *φλόμος*, Ps.-Dsc.4.103.

φλόξ, *ἡ*, gen. *φλογός* : (*φλέγω*) :—*flame* of fire, Od.24.71, etc. ; *δεινὴ δὲ φλὸξ ὦρτο θεείου καιομένοιο* Il.8.135 ; *τῆς δὲ* [*νηὸς*] *κατ' ἀσβέστη κέχυτο φλόξ* 16.123 ; *κατὰ πῦρ ἐκάη καὶ φλὸξ ἐμαράνθη* 9.212 ; more fully, *φλὸξ Ἡφαίστοιο* Il.17.88, Od. l. c. ; *πυρός* Pi.*P.*4.225, E.*Ba.*8, *Heracl.*914 (lyr.), Pl.*Ti.*83b, etc. (but also *φλογὸς αἰθέριον πῦρ* Parm.8.56) ; *φλογὸς σπέρμα*, of live charcoal, Pi.*O.*7.48 ; *ἀναιθύσσειν*, *θύειν*, E.*Tr.*344, *IT*1331 ; *ἐγείρειν*, *παρακαλεῖν*, X. *Smp.*2.24, *Cyr.*7.5.23 ; *ἐμβαλεῖν τινι* E.*Alc.*4, *Rh.*120 ; *σβέσαι* Th.2. 77 ; *φ. ἀπέσσυτο* Hes.*Th.*859 ; *ἀπορρέουσα* Pl.*Ti.*67c ; *φλογὸς ἀποσβεσθείσης* ib.58c : later in pl., *flames*, *meteors*, Arist.*Mete.*341ᵇ2, *Mu.*392ᵇ3, 400ª30, Orph.*L.*178, Nic.*Fr.*74.48. 2. *fire* as an element, *φλογὸς αἶσα* Parm.12.2 ; *φ. ἰλάειρα* Emp.85. 3. of other kinds of *flame*, *φ. κεραυνία*, *οὐρανία*, of lightning, A.*Pr.*1017, E.*Med.* 144 (anap.) ; of the *heat* of the sun, A.*Pr.*22, *Pers.*505, S.*Tr.*696 ; *flash* of a miraculous cloud, Il.18.206 ; of precious stones, *ψυχρὰ φ.* Pi.*Fr.* 123.5 ; the *blade* of a sword, Lxx*Jd.*3.22, Aq., Thd.1 *Ki.*17.7. 4. in similes and metaphors, *φλογὶ εἴκελος*, *ἶσος*, of *fiery* warriors, Il.13. 330, 39 ; *φ. οἴνου the fiery strength* of wine, E.*Alc.*758 ; *φ. πήματος* S.*OT*166 (lyr.). II. *wallflower*, *Cheiranthus Cheiri*, Thphr.*HP*6.6.2.

φλόος, *ὁ*, metaplast. acc. *φλόα* Nic.*Al.*302 : contr. *φλοῦς* *PCair.Zen.* 229.10 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1122.17,20 (i B.C.), v. l. in Dsc.3.147 : (*φλέω*) :— rarer form of *φλοιός*, *παρθένιός μοι ἔπι φ.*, of a tree, *AP*9.706 (Antip.), cf. *PCair.Zen.* l. c. (iii B.C.). 2. the human *skin*, Nic. l. c. ; also of the *slough* of serpents, Id.*Th.*355,392. II. **φλους**, Ion. for *φλέως*, Hdt.3.98. III. *bloom of a plant*, Arat.335, cf. Plu.2.683f.

φλόρος, *ὁ*, a bird, either *bee-eater* or *golden oriole*, Suid. ; written **φλῶρος** in Sch.Opp.*H.*1.157.

φλουάζω, = *φλυαρέω*, Hsch.

φλούδιον, *τό*, Dim. of *φλόος*, *φλοῦς*, *Gloss.*, Zonar.

φλουμαρικός, *ή*, *όν*, = *πλουμαρικός*, *PSI*9.1082.14 (iv A.D.).

φλοῦς, v. *φλόος* II.

φλῦ, a sound made by certain shellfish, Sch.rec.A.*Pr.*504.

φλῦᾱκο-γρᾰφία, *ἡ*, *composition of φλύακες*, Suid. s.v. *Ῥίνθων*. **-γράφος** [*γρᾰ*], *ὁ*, *writer of φλύακες*, Ath.3.86a, al.

φλύαξ [ῠ], *ᾱκος*, *ὁ*, 1. = *ἱλαροτραγῳδία*, *tragic burlesque*, invented by Rhinthon, *φλύᾱκες τραγικοί* *AP*7.414 (Noss.). 2. of persons, *jester*, St.Byz. s.v. *Τάρας*, Poll.9.149, Eust.884.26 (ubi **φλοίακες**).

φλῦᾰρ-έω, Ion. **φλῦηρέω** :—*talk nonsense*, *play the fool*, *ταῦτα λέγουσι φλυηρέοντες* Hdt.2.131, cf. 7.104, Ar.*Eq.*545 (anap.), *V.*85, *Pl.* 360,575 (anap.) ; *παῦσαι φλυαρῶν* Philem.213.1 (troch.) ; *φλυαρεῖς πρός με* Men.*Pk.*146 ; *οὐ φλυαρῶ* (parenthetically) 'no joke', 'seriously', ib.153 : c. acc. cogn., *φάσκοντα..ἀεροβατεῖν καὶ ἄλλην πολλὴν φλυαρίαν φλυαροῦντα* Pl.*Ap.*19c ; *πολλὰ φλυηρέεις* Hdt.7.103 ; *ταῦτα φ.* Isoc.5.75 ; *τοιαῦτα* Pl.*R.*337b ; *ἅφες ἃ φλυαρεῖς ταῦτα* Men.*Sam.*313 . c. part., *οὐ μὴ φλυαρήσεις ἔχων* Ar.*Ra.*202 ; *φλυαρεῖς ἔχων* Pl.*Grg.* 490e ; *ἔχων φ.* Id.*Euthd.*295c ; *Αἰσχύλος φ. φάσκων* Id.*Smp.*180a ; *Δερκυλίδας φ. διατρίβων* X.*HG*3.1.18. II. trans., *prate against*, *ἡμᾶς* 3*Ep.Jo.*10 :—Pass., *φλυαρηθέντες καὶ κατακερτομηθέντες* Ph.2.599 ; *to be made a fool of*, D.L.7.173. **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *nonsense*, *futility*, in pl., D.H.*Comp.*18, Ph.2.495, J.*Ap.*2.9. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *nonsense*, *foolery*, in word or deed, Timocr.10, Ar.*Lys.*159, Pl.*Tht.*162a, etc. ; *παιδιὰ καὶ φ.* Id.*Cri.*46d ; *καπνὸς κα φ.* Id.*R.*581d ; *χρωμάτων καὶ ἄλλης πολλῆς φ. θνητῆς* Id.*Smp.*211e, cf. *Phd.*66c : *φ. καὶ λῆρος* *Com.Adesp.*5.7 D. : freq. in pl., *fooleries*, *λῆροι καὶ φ.* Pl.*Hp.Ma.*304b ; *εἴτε ληρήματα..*,

εἴτε φλυαρίας Id.*Grg.*486c ; περὶ σιτία καὶ ποτὰ καὶ ἰατροὺς καὶ φ. ib. 490c, cf. 519a ; ἄνηθα καὶ σέλινα καὶ φ. Eub.36.

φλῦᾰρο-γρᾰφέω, confused with *φλυακογραφέω by Sch.Nic.*Al.* 214. **-κοπέω,** *talk folly,* Zonar. s.v. Σαγγάριος. **-κοπία,** ἡ, *tomfoolery,* Id. s.v. Παιάν. **-λογέω,** = φλυαρέω, Sch.Ar.*Nu.* 1009. **-λογία,** ἡ, = φλυαρία, Pl.*Ax.*369d.

φλῦᾰρ-ος [ῠ], ὁ, *silly talk, foolery, nonsense,* τἄλλα πάντ' ἐστὶ φ. Ar.*Nu.*365 (anap.), cf. Men.541.2, Pl.*Ax.*365e, Plu.*Cic.*2, etc.: pl., *fooleries,* πολλῶν φλυάρων καὶ ταῶν ἀντάξια Stratt.27. **II.** *tattler, babbler,* Pl.*Ax.*369a, 1 *Ep.Ti.*5.13, Str.1.2.5, etc.: as Adj., ἡ φ. φιλοσοφία Lxx 4 *Ma.*5.10 ; φ. λόγος D.H.*Comp.*26 ; φ. γλῶττα Alciphr.3.69 : Comp. φλυαρότερος Arr.*Epict.*2.19.10. Adv. φλυάρως Sch.Ar.*V.* 855. **-ώδης,** ες, *foolish,* Plu.*Lyc.*6, Id.2.615a ; ῥῆμα Porph.*Chr.*61.

φλυάσσω, = φλυαρέω, Hsch. ; cf. φλουάζω.

φλῦδᾰρός, ά, όν, *soft, flabby,* Hp.ap.Gal.19.152.

φλῦδάω, *have an excess of moisture, become soft* or *flabby,* Hp. *Morb.Sacr.*13 (cf. Erot., Gal.19.152), *Ep.*19 (*Hermes* 53.70) ; cf. φλοιδέω, φλοιδιάω.

φλυζάκιον, τό, Dim. of φλύκταινα, Hp.*Coac.*112, *Acut.(Sp.)*26, Cels.5.28.15 ; cf. φυσάκια.

φλυζογράφος [ᾰ], ον, = φλυαρογραφῶν, Sch.Nic.*Al.*214.

φλύζω, v. φλύω.

φλύκταιν-α, ἡ, *blister* made by a burn, Hp.*VM*16, Thphr.*Ign.*57, *IG*4²(1).126.25 (Epid., ii A. D.), Luc.*DMort.*20.4 ; *blister* caused by rowing, Ar.*V.*1119 (troch.), *Ra.*236 (lyr.) ; ἐξ αἵματος φ. blood-*blister,* Id.*Ec.*1057 ; caused by the bite of the μυγαλῆ, Arist.*HA*604ᵇ 20. **2.** *pustule,* Hp.*Prog.*17, Th.2.49. **-ίδιον,** τό, Dim. of foreg., Hp.*Epid.*1.26.θ′, Diocl.*Fr.*82. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Hp. *Int.*1, *Epid.*2.1.1, Diocl.*Fr.*82.

φλυκταινοειδής, ές, *blister-like,* Hp.*Mul.*2.116.

φλυκταιν-όω, *cause blisters on* or *in,* τὸ στόμα Dsc.2.173, cf. Archig.ap.Gal.12.406 :—Pass., *have blisters,* Hp.*Coac.*479, Dsc.1. 101. **-ώδης,** ες, = φλυκταινοειδής, Philum.*Ven.*17.1, Orib.*Fr.* 105. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *blistering,* Hp.*Fract.*21, Dsc.*Eup.*2.8, Gal.14.163.

φλυκτίς, ίδος (but acc. pl. φλύκτεις Dsc.2.101), ἡ, = φλύκταινα, Thphr.*Ign.*39 ; *boil,* Lxx*Ex.*9.9, Gal.13.357.

φλύος [ῠ], εος, τό, = φλύαρος, *idle talk, foolery,* Archil.197.

φλύσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *breaking out, eruption,* Hp.ap.Gal.19.152.

φλύω [ῡ, cf. ἐπιφλύω] and **φλύζω,** aor. 1 ἔφλῡσα v. infr. II : (φλέω) :—*boil over, bubble up* : hence, *burst out,* ἐν τῇσι φλυζούσῃσι αἱμορραγίῃσι (Foes for σφύζουσι αἱμορραγέσι) Hp.*Epid.*2.3.14, cf. Hsch., Suid. ; φλύω expld. by πολυκαρπέω, Ael.*VH*3.41. **II.** metaph., *overflow with words, babble,* μάτην φλύσαι A.*Pr.*504 ; γράμματα ἐπ' ἀσπίδος φλύοντα Id.*Th.*661 : c. acc. cogn., φήμην στυγερὴν ἔφλῡσεν *AP*7.351 (Diosc.) ; ἔφλῡσε v.l. for ἔβλυσε, ib.352 (Mel.(?)) ; μανίης ὕπο μυρία φλύζειν Nic.*Al.*214 ; φλύοντ' ἀνθηρῇ σὺν κακοδαιμονίῃ prob. in Alex.Aet.5.8 :—Med. or Pass., φλύεται, = ὑγραίνεται, Hp. ap.Gal.19.152.

φνεί, Comic imitation of the sound *phn,* Luc.*Lex.*19 ; expressing the note of a bird, Ar.*Fr.*885.

φόα, τά, = ἐξανθήματα, Hsch.

φοβερ-ίζω, *terrify, scare,* Lxx*Ne.*6.9, al. :—Pass., *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(4).194. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *a terrifying,* Lxx*Ps.*87 (88).17 (pl.).

φοβερο-διακράτορες [κρᾰ], οἱ, variant for φοβοδιάκτορες (q.v.), *PMag.Par.*1.1357. **-ειδής,** ές, *terrible to behold,* Lxx 3.*Ma.*6. 18. **-ποιέω,** *make formidable,* Onos.14 1.

φοβερός, ά, όν, (φόβος) *fearful,* whether Act. or Pass.: **I.** Act., *causing fear, terrible,* χρηστήρια φ. Hdt.7.139, cf. A.*Pr.*127 (anap.), *Th.* 78 (lyr.), etc. ; ὅμιλος πλήθει -ώτατος *formidable* only from numbers, Th.2.98 (but τὰ τῷ πλήθει φ. things which are *fearful to* the multitude, Isoc.1.7, cf. Pl.*Ph.*67e) : c. inf., φ. ἰδεῖν, φ. προσιδέσθαι, *fearful* to behold, A.*Pers.*27 (anap.), 48 (anap.) ; φ. εἰσιδεῖν E.*Ph.*127 (lyr.) ; φ. προσπολεμῆσαι D.2.22 ; φ. Πολυδεύκεα πὺξ ἐρεθίζειν Theoc. 22.2. **2.** *regarded with fear,* esp. with respect to consequences, οὔτε ὅρκος φ. Th.3.83 ; ἵππος φ. μὴ ἀνήκεστόν τι ποιήσῃ a horse *that makes one fear* he will do some mischief, X.*Hier.*6.15 ; σεμνότερος εἶναι καὶ φοβερώτερος δοκεῖ And.4.18 ; φοβεροὶ ἦσαν μὴ ποιήσειαν X. *An.*5.7.2 ; τοῖς πολεμίοις φοβερώτεροι Id.*Eq.Mag.*4.11, cf. *Ages.*11. 10 (Sup.) : τριήρης φοβερὸν πολεμίοις Id.*Oec.*8.8 ; τὸ πρὸ τῶν λυπηρῶν [προσδόκημα] φ. Pl.*Phlb.*32c ; φοβερώτατον ἐρημία X.*An.*2.5.9 ; τὸ φ. *terror, danger,* Id.*Lac.*9.1 ; τῶν φοβερῶν ὄντων τῇ πόλει γενέσθαι the things which were *dreaded* as likely to happen.., Id.*HG.*1.4.17 ; φοβερόν [ἐστι] μὴ... there is *reason to dread* that.., Id.*Hier.*1.12, cf. *Cyr.*7.5.22 ; ἀγγέλλεσθαι ἐπὶ τὸ φοβερώτατον to be *fearfully exaggerated,* D.H.1.57. **3.** Rhet., of style, *impressive, awe-inspiring,* τὸ κάλλος τὸ Θουκυδίδου φ. Id.*Pomp.*3 ; τὸ φ. Id.*Lys.*13 ; Ὅμηρος παίζων -ώτερος Demetr.*Eloc.*130. **II.** Pass., *afraid, timid,* ἐκτέταμαι φοβερὰν φρένα S.*OT*153 (lyr.), cf. Alc.97, Pherecr.245 ; ὄμμα E.*IA*620 ; opp. θαρσαλέος, Th.2.3, X.*Cyr.*3.3 19 (Comp.) ; φ. τὴν ψυχήν Id.*Oec.*7.25 ; σκοπεῖν εἰ φοβεροί (sc. οἱ πῶλοι) Pl.*R.*413d ; φ. ποιεῖν τινα Id.*Lg.*647c ; φ. εἰς τὸ τολμᾶν ib.649d. **2.** *caused by fear, troubled, panic,* ἀναχώρησις Th.4.128 ; φοβερὰ ὅσσοις ὁμίχλα προσῇξε A.*Pr.*144 (lyr.) ; φ. φροντίδες *anxious* thoughts, Pl.*Thg.*127b. **III.** Adv. -ρῶς *threateningly, in a terrifying manner,* Lys.24.15, cf. Lxx 3.*Ma.*5.45, etc.: Comp., -ώτερον φθέγγεσθαι X.*Smp.*1.10 : Sup., -ώτατα ἰδεῖν Id.*Cyr.*8.3.5. **2.** *timidly,* -ώτατα ἔχειν Id.*Eq.Mag.*8.20. **-ότης,** ητος, ἡ, *terribleness,* Arist.*Rh.*1361ᵇ12, J.*BJ*7.8.3. **-ωπός,** όν, *terrible of aspect,* Orph.*Fr.* 58.2. **-ώψ, ῶπος,** ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Id.*H.*70.10.

φοβεσιστράτη [ᾰ], ἡ, *scarer of hosts,* epith. of Athena, Ar.*Eq.*1177.

φοβέστρᾰτος, ον, = foreg., αἰγίς, of Athena, Hes.*Th.*ap.Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.257, cf. *EM*797.54.

φοβέω, 3 pl. imper. φοβεόντων Hdt.7.235 : Ion. impf. φοβέεσκον Hes.*Sc.*162 : fut. -ήσω E.*Heracl.*357 (lyr.), (ἐκ-) Th.4.126 (dub.) : aor. ἐφόβησα Il.15.15, etc.:—Pass. and Med., Ion. 2 sing. φοβέαι Hdt.1.39 ; Ion. imper. φοβεῦ or φοβέο, Id.1.9, 7.52 : Ep. 3 pl. impf. φοβέοντο Il.6.41 : fut. φοβήσομαι 22.250, Pl.*Lg.*649c, D.15.23, etc. ; φοβηθήσομαι X.*Cyr.*3.3.30, Plu.*Brut.*40, Luc.*Zeux.*9, v.l. in Pl.*R.* 470a : aor. Pass. ἐφοβήθην Hdt.8.27, etc., Ep. 3 pl. ἐφόβηθεν or φόβηθεν, Il.15.326,5.498 ; aor. Med. ἐφοβησάμην only *Anacreont.*31.11 : pf. πεφόβημαι Il.10.510, etc. : plpf. 3 pl. ἐπεφόβηντο X.*HG*7.4.32, Th.5.50, Ep. πεφοβήατο Il.21.206.

A. Act., in Hom. (never in Od.) always in the sense *put to flight,* [ἴρηξ] ἐφόβησε κολοιούς Il.16.583 ; [Ζεὺς] καὶ ἄλκιμον ἄνδρα φοβεῖ ib. 689 ; Τρώων οὓς ἐφόβησας 22.11 ; φοβῆσαί τε στίχας ἀνδρῶν 17.505 ; σὸς δόλος... ἐφόβησε δὲ λαούς 15.15 ; σέ γέ φημι... δουρὶ φοβῆσαι 20.187 ; once in Hes., φοβέεσκον ἐπὶ χθονὶ φῦλ' ἀνθρώπων l. c. **II.** *terrify, alarm,* Hdt.7.235, etc. ; μὴ φίλους φόβει A.*Th.*262 ; ᾧ μή 'στι δρῶντι τάρβος οὐδ' ἔπος φοβεῖ S.*OT*.296, cf. 1013, E.*Hipp.*572 (lyr.) ; ἡ δύναμις τῶν νέων φοβοῦσά τινας Antipho 4.3.2 ; αἱ κάμηλοι ἐφόβουν τοὺς ἵππους X.*Cyr.*7.1.48 ; τὸν Ἀλκιβιάδην ἐφόβουν, μὴ... ἐπαγάγωνται Th.5.45 · c. dat. modi, λόγοις A.*Pers.*215 (troch.) ; μεγαληγορίαισι φρένας E.*Heracl.* 357 (lyr.) ; τῷ μὲν Τισσαφέρνει τοὺς Ἀθηναίους φ., ἐκείνοις δὲ τὸν Τισσαφέρνην *to frighten* the Athenians with T., and T. with the Athenians, Th.8.82 : c. part., λέγοντες φ. τινάς *by* saying, X.*Eq.Mag.*1.8 ; λέγοντες ὡς ἥξει βασιλεύς D.14.25 : abs., πόνος ὁ μὴ φοβῶν κράτιστος S.*Ph.*864 (lyr.) ; φοβήσαντες κατεστήσαντο τὴν πολιτείαν *by terror,* Pl.*R.*551b. **2.** c. acc. rei, *threaten with,* φ. λιμόν D.H.6.51.

B. Pass. and Med., in Hom. always in the sense *to be put to flight* (cf. Sch.A Il.5.223, al.), once in Od., κύνες... διὰ σταθμοῖο φόβηθεν 16.163 ; freq. in Il., ὑπέμειναν ἀολλέες οὐδὲ φόβηθεν 5.498 ; τοὶ δ' ἐφόβηθεν.. θεσπεσίῳ ὁμάδῳ 16.294 ; κὰμ μέσσον πεδίον φοβέοντο βόες ὥς ἄς τε λέων ἐφόβησε 11.172 : also part., μὴ καὶ πεφοβημένος ἔλθῃς 10.510, cf. 15.4, 21.606 ; φοβηθεὶς δύσεθ' ἁλὸς κατὰ κῦμα *in flight,* 6.135 ; βῆ δὲ φοβηθείς 22.137 : ὑπό τινος φοβέεσθαι *to flee* before him, 8.149 ; ὑπό τινι 15.637 ; c. acc., οὔ σ' ἔτι.. φοβήσομαι ὡς τὸ πάρος περ 22.250. **II.** *to be seized with fear, be affrighted,* Hdt. 9.70, E.*Tr.*1166, etc.—Constr., **1.** abs., πεφόβημαι πτηνῆς ὡς ὄμμα πελείας S.*Aj.*139 (anap.) ; φοβηθέντες ᾤχοντο φεύγοντες flying *in terror,* Aeschin.1.43 ; ἃ μὴ οἶδα... οὐδέποτε φοβήσομαι οὐδὲ φεύξομαι, Pl.*Ap.*29b, etc. : c. dat. instrum., μάστιγι φ. E.*Rh.*37 (anap.) : c. acc. cogn., φ. αἰσχροὺς φόβους Pl.*Prt.*360b ; ἐφοβήθησαν φόβον μέγαν *Ev.Marc.*4.41 ; τὸν φόβον αὐτῶν μὴ φοβηθῆτε 1 *Ep.Pet.*3.14. **2.** folld. by Preps., φ. ἀπό τινος *to be afraid of* one (prob. a Hebraism), Lxx*Le.*26.2, *Je.*1.8, *Ev.Matt.*10.28, *Ev.Luc.*12.4 ; ἔκ τινος *from* some cause, S.*Tr.*671 ; εἴς τ. *to be alarmed* at a thing, Id.*OT*980 ; πρός τι Id.*Tr.*1211, Luc.*Prom.Es*4, Lib.*Or.*50.18 ; ἐπί τινι *fear* for... Luc. *DMar.*14.4 ; but φ. ἀμφὶ γυναικί *fear* about.., Hdt.6.62 ; περὶ ἡμῶν X. *Cyr.*5.2.35, etc. ; περί τινι Pl.*Euthd.*275b (περὶ σφίσιν αὐτοῖς τὸ καταδηλον Th.4.123) ; περὶ χωρίῳ Id.2.90 ; ὑπὲρ τῶν μελλόντων And.4.36 ; περί τι Pl.*Cra.*404e ; πρὸς ἀνδρὸς ἢ τέκνων S.*Tr.*150. **3.** folld. by a relat. clause, φοβεῖσθαι μὴ.. *fear* lest a thing will be.., E.*Or.*770 (troch.), Ar.*Pax*606 (troch.), Th.1.95, etc. ; φ. ὅπως μὴ... Id.6.13, X.*Mem.*2.9. 3 ; φ. μὴ οὐ.. Id.*Oec.*16.6 ; freq. c. acc. folld. by μή, ταῦτ' οὖν φοβοῦμαι, μὴ .. S.*Tr.*550, cf. X.*An.*7.1.2 ; φ. τοὺς οὐσίαν κεκτημένους, μὴ.. Pl.*Phdr.* 232c, cf. Th.1.88, etc. ; φ. ὑπέρ τινος, μὴ.. Id.*R.*387c ; c. inf. folld. by μή, φοβοίμην ἂν τῷ ἡγεμόνι ἔπεσθαι, μὴ ἀγάγῃ κτλ. X.*An.*1.3.17, cf. Pl.*Tht.*143e, *Grg.*457e : also φ. ὅτι.., = φ. μὴ.., in a more positive sense, X.*Cyr.*3.1.1, D.C.52.26 ; φ. τόδε, ὅτι.. Th.7.67 (but φ. τὸ κάεσθαι, ὅτι ἀλγεινόν because..., Pl.*Grg.*479a) : διὰ τοῦτο φ. τινας, ὅτι.. Isoc.6.60 ; less freq. φ. ὡς.. X.*Cyr.*5.2.12 ; φ. πῶς χρὴ.. ib.4.5. 19 ; φ. εἰ δεήσει.. ib.6.1.17. **4.** c. inf. with Art., φ. τὸ ἀποθνῄσκειν Pl.*Grg.*522e, etc. : more freq. c. inf. alone, *fear to* do, *be afraid of* doing, A.*Ch.*46 (lyr.), S.*Aj.*253 (lyr.), E.*Ion*628, etc. : c. inf. fut., Th. 5.105. **5.** c. acc. pers., *stand in awe of, dread,* δαίμονας τοὺς ἐνθάδε A.*Supp.*893 ; στρατὸν Ἀχαιῶν S.*Ph.*1250 ; τοὺς ἄνω θεούς Pl.*Lg.* 927b, cf. Isoc.1.16, etc. ; τὰς κύνας X.*Cyn.*5.16, etc. **6.** c. acc. rei, *fear* or *fear about* a thing, βρόμον A.*Th.*476 ; τὸ προσέρπον S.*Aj.*227 (lyr.) ; μέμψιν E.*Alc.*1057 ; τὸ τοιοῦτον σῶμα Pl.*Phdr.*239d ; δουλείαν καὶ δεσμόν X.*Cyr.*3.1.24. **7.** c. gen., πεφοβημένος νυκτός, θαλάσσης, Arat.290, 766. **8.** c. part., προδιδοὺς φοβηθείς Lycurg.17.

φόβη, ἡ, *lock* or *curl of hair,* Sapph.78 (pl.), A.*Ch.*188 ; βυστρύχων ἄκρας φόβας S.*El.*449, cf. *OC*1465 (lyr.) ; δρακόντων φόβαι, i.e. the Gorgon's snaky *locks,* Pi.*P.*10.47. **2.** *mane* of a horse, S.*Fr.* 659.7, 10, E.*Alc.*429, *Ba.*1188 (lyr.). **II.** metaph., *leafage, foliage,* S.*Ant.*419, E.*Alc.*172, *Ba.*684, etc. ; ἴων φόβαι *tufts* of violets, Pi.*Fr.*75.18 ; ἀνθρύσκου Cratin.98.6 (lyr.) ; εὐπέταλοι φόβαι *AP*6.158 (Sabin.) ; of *the plumy heads* of reed, Thphr.*HP*8.3.4, cf. 4.4.10.

φόβ-ημα, ατος, τό, *cause of terror,* ἐγχέων φ. δαΐων *to* them, S.*OC* 699 (lyr.), cf. Aq.*De.*4.34. **-ητέον,** *one must fear,* Pl.*R.*452b, *Lg.* 891a, etc. **2.** φοβητέος, α, ον, *to be feared,* ib.746e. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *fearful, timid,* Arist.*Pol.*1342ᵃ12. **-ητός,** ή, όν, *to be feared,* τινι S.*Ph.* 1154 (lyr.). **-ητρον,** τό, *scarecrow, bugbear, terror,* Lxx *Is.*19.17 : elsewh. always in pl., *terrors,* Hp.*Morb.Sacr.*1 (s.v.l.), Pl.*Ax.*367a, *Ev.Luc.*21.11 ; Τισιφόνης τὰ φ., prob. *tragic masks* of the Furies, *AP*11.189 (Lucill.). **-ίζω,** *terrify, scare, Delph.*3(2).129 (I B.C.).

φοβο-διάκτορες, οἱ, name of demons, *PMag.Lond.*121.354 ; cf. φοβεροδιακράτορες. **-διψος,** ον, = ὑδροφόβος, *like one bitten by a mad*

dog, Cael.Aur.*CP*3.9. **-ειδής**, *ές*, *fearful*, Pempel.ap.Stob.4.25.52. **-θεία**, ἡ, = δεισιδαιμονία, Hsch. **-ποιέω**, *cause fear*, Sch.Hes.*Op.*1.

φόβος, ὁ, (φέβομαι) *panic flight*, the usual sense in Hom., cf. Sch. Il.11.71 (but cf. *φύζα*, *φόβου κρυόεντος ἑταίρη* Il.9.2); once in Od., *οἱ δ' ἔσχοντο φόβου* 24.57; freq. in Il., *Δαναῶν γένετο ἰαχή τε φ. τε* 15.396; *πρῶτος Πηνέλεως..ἦρχε φόβοιο* 17.597; *ἐς φόβον ἀνδρῶν* 15.310; *φόβονδε* = *φύγαδε*, *ἑστάμεναι κρατερῶς, μηδὲ τρωπᾶσθε φόβονδε* ib.666; *φόβονδ' ἔχε μώνυχας ἵππους* 8.139; *μή τι φόβονδ' ἀγόρευε* counsel not *to flight*, 5.252; *ἀΐξαντα φόβονδε* 17.579; *ὦρσαν φόβον Δαναοῖς* B.12.145. 2. *Φόβος* personified, as son of Ares, Il.13.299; *Δείμός τε Φ. τε* 11.37, cf. 4.440, 15.119, Hes.*Th.*934, A.*Th.*45; worshipped at Selinus, *IG*14.268.2. II. *panic fear*, [*στρατῷ*] *φ. ἐμβάλλειν* Hdt.7.10.ε'; *ἐν τῷ γινομένῳ φ.* Id.9.69: generally, *fear*, *terror* (distd. from *δέος* (q.v.)), *τορὸς ὀρθόθριξ φ.* A.*Ch.*32 (lyr.); *διάτορος φ.* Id.*Pr.*183 (lyr.); *ταρβόσυνος* Id.*Th.*240 (lyr.); *νεανικός* E.*Hipp.*1204; joined with *δέος* and *δεῖμα*, v. sub vocc.; opp. *θάρρος*, Pl.*Lg.*644c; sts. in milder sense, *doubt*, *scruple*, Pl.*Phd.*101b; *ἔχει πολλὴν ὑποψίαν καὶ φ. ὡς..*Id.*Sph.*268a: also, *awe*, *reverence*, for a ruler or divine being, *τοῦ ἡγεμόνος POxy.*1642.17 (iii A.D.); *θεοῦ* LxxPs.35(36).1, *PLond.*2.418.4 (iv A.D.): *τοῦ κυρίου Act.Ap.*9.31.—Construction, a. c. gen. obj., *fear* or *dread of..*, A.*Pers.*116 (lyr.), Th.3.54, etc.; *φ. τοῦ στρατεῦσαι* X.*An.*3.1.18: c. dupl. gen., *ὀμμάτων εἰληφότας φόβον...τῆς ἐμῆς ἐπεισόδου* S.*OC*730: with Preps., *φ. ἀπό τινος* X.*An.*7.2.37 codd.; *ὁ ἀπὸ τῶν πολεμίων φ.* Id.*Cyr.*3.3.53; *οὐξ ὀνειράτων φ.* A.*Ch.*929; *πρός τινος* S.*El.*783; *πρός τινας* D.16.10, 25.93; *φ. περὶ τοῦ καρποῦ* *fear* for or concerning.., Th.4.88; *φ. ἑκάστων πέρι* Pl.*Phlb.*20b; *ὑπὲρ τοῦ μέλλοντος* Th.7.41; *τὸν ἐκ τῶν Ἑλλήνων εἰς τοὺς βαρβάρους φ.* X.*An.*1.2.18; *τῷ καθ' ἑαυτὸν φ.* from personal *fear*, D.19.2: c. inf., *φόβῳ εἰσορᾶν* *from fear* to see, E.*IT*1342:—for *τεθνάναι τῷ φόβῳ τινά*, v. *θνῄσκω* I.2. b. with Verbs, *τεύχειν φόβον* A.*Pr.*1090 (anap.); *κλάζουσι κώδωνες φ.* Id.*Th.*386; *φ. ποιεῖν τοῖς ἵπποις* X.*An.*1.8.18; *παρασχεῖν* E.*Hec.*1113, etc.; *παρασκευάζειν* D.59.86; *φόβους ἐμβάλλειν*, *φόβον ἐνθεῖναί τινι*, to strike *terror* into one, X.*Cyr.*8.7.18, *An.*7.4.1; *ἐνεργάσασθαί τινι* Isoc.7.38, 11.25; *ἔδωκ' Ἀπόλλων θῆρας φόβῳ* Pi.*P.*5.61; of the person who feels fear, *φόβον λαβεῖν*, *ἔχειν*, E.*El.*39, X.*Hier.*11.11; *ἐκ φόβου φ. τρέφω* S.*Tr.*28: acc. cogn., *φόβους φοβεῖσθαι*, *δεδοικέναι*, Pl.*Prt.*360b, E.*Supp.*548; *τὸν σὸν οὐ ταρβῶ φ.* I fear not with thy *fear*, i.e. not like thee, S.*Ph.*1251; *Ταντάλου φ. φοβεῖσθαι* Sch.E.*Or.*6; *ἐς φ. κατιστέατο* Hdt.8.12, cf. Th.2.81; *ἐν φ. γενέσθαι* Pl.*R.*578e; *φ. μ' ἔχει* A.*Ag.*1243, cf. E.*Or.*1255; *μοι φ. τις εἰσελήλυθ', μ' ὑπῆλθέ τις φ.*, ib.1324, S.*Ph.*1231; *τοῖς Ἕλλησι φ. ἐμπίπτει* X.*An.*2.2.19, etc.; *διὰ φόβου ἔρχομαι*, *διὰ φόβων γίγνομαι*, E.*Or.*757 (troch.), Pl.*Lg.*791b: opp. *φόβον λύειν* A.*Th.*270, E.*Or.*104; *διαλῦσαι* Pl.*Mx.*241b; *φόβους ἐξαίρει τῶν πολιτῶν* Isoc.2.23; *ἀπεληλακέναι τινί* X.*Cyr.*4.2.10; *φόβου ἀπαλλάξεσθαι* to get rid of *it*, ib.5.2.32; *φόβου ἐκλύσασθαί τινα* S.*OT*1002; *φόβους ἀπολύεσθαι* Arist.*Rh.*1415^{b}18; *φόβου μεθεῖσα* (Valck. *φόβον*) E.*Hel.*555; *φόβου ἔξωθεν εἶναι* Id.*El.*901; *ἵνα φόβος εἴη στρατεύειν* X.*An.*2.4.3; *οὐ φ. μὴ..* Id.*Mem.*2.1.25; *φ. ἐστὶν ὅπως μὴ..*Pl.*Smp.*193a; but *φόβος εἰ πείσω* I *fear* I shall not persuade.., E.*Med.*184 (anap.); *ἡμέας ἔχει φ. τε καὶ δέος ὅκως χρὴ..*Hdt.4.115 (*φόβος ἦν ὥστε μὴ τέγξαι* is corrupt in E.*IT*1380): adverbial usages, *φόβῳ* *by* or *through fear*, A.*Supp.*786 (lyr.), *Th.*240 (lyr.), etc.; *ἀνάγκη καὶ φ.* Pl.*R.*554d: with Preps., *διὰ φόβον*, *διὰ τὸν φ.*, Democr.41, X.*Hier.*1.38, *Cyr.*3.1.24; *ἐκ τίνος φόβου;* S.*OC*887; *μετὰ φόβων* Isoc.2.26; *ἄρχειν ξὺν φόβοισι* S.*OT*585; *προαποθνῄσκειν ὑπὸ τοῦ φ.* X.*Cyr.*3.1.25; Poet., *ἀμφὶ φόβῳ* E.*Or.*825 (lyr.): pl., not only in Poets, as Pi.*N.*9.27, A.*Th.*134 (prob. l.), S.*Aj.*531, etc., but also in Prose, *φόβους καὶ δείματα* Th.7.80; *πόνους καὶ φ.* Pl.*Lg.*635c; *κινδύνους καὶ φ.* Id.*Tht.*173a. 2. *object* or *cause of terror*, S.*OC*1652; *φόβος ἀκοῦσαι* *a terror* to hear, Hdt.6.112: pl., *ἦν φόβους λέγῃ* S.*OT*917; *πολλῶν φ. προσαγομένων* X.*An.*4.1.23.

φοιβ-άζω, (Φοῖβος) *prophesy*, *AP*9.525.22: c. acc., *φ. ὅπα* Lyc.6; *Κασσάνδρη φοίβασε μύθους AP*9.191. 2. *inspire*, *πάθος φοιβάζον τοὺς λόγους* Longin.8.4:—Pass., Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.112, Hld.2.22. II. = *φοιβάω* I, Lyc.731,875,1166. **-αίνω**, *clean*, Hsch.; *φοιβανάτω* (aor. imper.) *δέ τις ἀσάμινθον* Anon.ap. *EM*797.7. 2. = *φοιβάζω* I.1, Hsch. **-άς**, *άδος*, ἡ, *priestess of Phoebus*: generally, *inspired woman*, *prophetess*, E.*Hec.*827: as fem. Adj., = *φοιβάζουσα*, Tim.*Fr.*3. **-αστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *vaticinator*, *Gloss.* **-αστικός**, ἡ, όν, *like inspiration*, *enthusiastic*, Longin.13.2, Ptol.*Tetr.*159: c. gen., *φ. ἐμμέτρων χρησμῶν* *uttering* oracles in verse, Plu.*Rom.*21. **-άστρια**, ἡ, *prophetess*, Lyc.1468. **-άω**, *cleanse*, *purify*, *χεῖρας φοιβήσασα μύροις* Theoc.17.134, cf. A.R.2.302, Call.*Lav.Pall.*11:—Pass., Hsch. 2. dub. sens. as v.l. in Lxx*De.*14.1. II. = *φοιβάζω* I, Sch.S.*Aj.*332.

Φοίβ-ειος, α, ον, Ion. **Φοιβήϊος**, ον E.*Ion*461 (lyr.):—*of Phoebus*, *belonging* or *sacred to him*, *ἱρόν* Hdt.6.61; *δάπεδον* Id.*IA*756 (lyr.); *λατρεῖαι* Id.*Ph.*225 (lyr.); *γυνή* Id.*Fr.*867:—pecul. fem. **Φοιβηΐς**, *ίδος*, *τέχνη AP*9.201 (Leo Phil.). **-η**, ἡ, *Phoebe*, daughter of Uranus and Gaia, Hes.*Th.*136,404, A.*Eu.*7: acc. to others the mother of Phoebus, ib.8; later, epith. of Artemis, Virg.*G.*1.431, etc.

φοιβηλάλος [ᾰ], ον, *uttering the oracles of Phoebus*, *τρίπους*, *μάντις*, Ps.-Callisth.1.45; *Φοιβηλάλος*, ἡ, = *Πυθία* I, ibid.

φοίβ-ησις, εως, ἡ, *inspiration*, Vett.Val.110.31 (pl.). **-ητεύω**, *to be a prophet*, Hsch. **-ητήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., *PMag.Lond.*47.17 (dub. l.). **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *prophet*, Man.1.237, *CIG*4990, al. (Ethiopia, iii A.D.). **-ητός**, ή, όν, *inspired*, *prophesying*, Man.4.550. **-ήτρια**, ἡ, = *καθάρτρια*, *purifier*, Hsch.; ἡ **Φ.**, perh. Isis, *CIG*4987 (Ethiopia). **-ήτωρ**, *ορος*, ὁ, = *φοιβητής*, Orph.*L.*389.

Φοιβό-ληπτος, Ion. **-λαμπτος**, ον, *possessed by Phoebus*, Hdt.4.13, Lyc.1460, Plu.*Pomp.*48, Plot.5.8.10. **-νομέομαι**, Pass., *to be ruled by Phoebus*, i.e. *to be purified*, Thessalian word in Plu.2.393c.

φοῖβος, η, ον (accented *φοιβάν* in B.12.139 Pap.):—*pure*, *bright*, *radiant*, *ὕδωρ* Hes.*Fr.*274, Lyc.1009; *ἠλίου φοίβῃ φλογί* A.*Pr.*22; *αἴγλα* B.l.c. II. as pr. n., **Φοῖβος**, ὁ, *Phoebus*, i.e. *the Bright* or *Pure*, an old epith. of Apollo, **Φ. Ἀπόλλων** Il.1.43, al.; rarely inverted, **Ἀπόλλων Φοῖβος** 20.68, Hes.*Fr.*194: then alone as pr. n., Il.1.443, Alcm.61, etc. 2. *prophet*, *BCH*55.85 (Panamara).

φοΐδες, v. *φωΐς*.

φοίνᾱ, ἡ, Lacon. for *θοίνη*, Alcm.22.

φοιν-άς, *άδος*, ἡ, = *ἐρυσίβη*, Theognost.*Can.*25. **-ήεις**, εσσα, εν, (*φοινός*) *blood-red*, *deep red*, *δράκων* Il.12.202; *αἷμα* Mosch.2.58: *bloody*, *ἀσπίς* Nic.*Th.*158. **-ιγμα**, ατος, τό, *that which is red*, Lib.*Descr.*30.12. **-ιγμός**, ὁ, *the irritation* of the skin *by rubefacients*, Sor.2.15, al., Gal.10.466, Orib.*Fr.*56. **-ίζω**, v.l. for *φοινίσσω*, Nonn.*D.*12.323.

Φοινῑκ-αιγύπτιος, ὁ, *person of mixed Phoenician and Egyptian descent*, *PSI*5.531.1 (iii B.C.). **-αῖος**, ὁ (sc. *μήν*), name of month at Corinth, *Corinth*8(1).2.

φοινῑκάνθεμος, ον, *with bright flowers*, ἔαρ Pi.*P.*4.64.

Φοινῑκάρχ-έω, *to be Φοινικάρχης*, *Rev.Bibl.*1895.386 (Gerasa, iii A.D.). **-ης**, ου, ὁ, *president of the provincial assembly of Phoenicia*, *IG*2^{2}.3817 (Eleusis, iii A.D.), Just.*Nov.*89.15. **-ια**, ἡ, *his office*, *Cod.Just.*5.27.1.

φοινῑκ-άς, *άδος*, ἡ, = *ῥάφανος* (Euboean), Hsch. (pl.). **-ασπις**, *ιδος*, ὁ, ἡ, *bearing red shields*, *ἡμίθεοι* B.8.10. **-είμων**, ον, gen. *ονος*, *with garment of red*, v. *φιλοκονίμων*. **-ειος**, ον, *of the palm-tree*, *οἶνος* D.S.1.91, Suid.; cf. *φοινικήϊος*.

Φοινῑκελίκτης, ου, ὁ, = *ἀπατηλός*, *Com.Adesp.*1293.

φοινίκεος [ῑ], έα, εον: (*φοῖνιξ* B.I):—*purple-red*, *crimson*, and (generally) *red*, *νέφος* Xenoph.32.2; *ῥόδα* Pi.*I.*4(3).18(36); *προμαχεῶνες* Hdt.1.98; *εἷμα* Id.2.132, cf. 7.76, 9.22; *ὄνυχες* Hp.*Int.*29; *σύκινα φ.*, a variety of fig, *PCair.Zen.*33.12 intr.(iii B.C.); metaph., *blushing*, *αἰδώς* Erinn.*Fr.*1B34 Diehl^{2}; contr. **φοινῖκοῦς**, ῆ, οῦν, Hp. *Mul.*1.95, X.*An.*1.2.16, *Cyr.*7.1.2, Arist.*HA*592^{b}24, Dsc.3.153; *σκηναί* Plb.6.41.7; *χιτών*, as signal for battle, Plu.*Pomp.*68, *Brut.*40; *γράμματα* D.C.40.18; *τὸ φ.* *dark red*, Arist.*Metaph.*1057^{a}25, al.; less bright than *τὸ ἁλουργές*, Id.*Col.*792^{a}14 (*φοινικά* must be corrected to *φοινικᾶ* in Dsc.2.176, cf. Suid. s.v. *φοινικᾶ* (but *φοινικιᾶ* Id. s.v. *ἁπλᾶ*)). II. prob. f.l. for *Φοινικικός*, Thphr.*HP*3.12.3.

φοινῑκεών, ῶνος, ὁ, = *φοινικών*, *Gloss.*

Φοινίκη [ῑ], ἡ, *Phoenicia*, Od.4.83, Hdt.1.2, etc. II. *the country of Carthage*, E.*Tr.*221 (lyr.). III. *the constellation Ursa Minor*, Eratosth.*Cat.*2.

φοινῑκ-ήϊος, η, ον, Ion. for *φοινίκειος*, = *φοινίκινος* I, *of the date-palm*, *ἐσθὴς φ.* clothing *of palm leaves*, Hdt.4.43; *οἶνος φ.* *palm*-wine, Id.2.86; *βίκους φοινικηΐους* (*-ηΐου* Valla)..*οἴνου πλέους* 1.194; *φοινικηΐη νοῦσος*, = *ἐλεφαντίασις*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.153. II. *Phoenician*, Hdt.3.37, 8.90, 97; *γράμματα Φοινικήϊα*, of the ancient Ionic alphabet, Id.5.58, cf. Scamon 2; **Φ.** alone, *SIG*38.37 (Teos, v B.C.). **-ῆτις**, *ίδος*, ἡ, = *φοινικίς*, Hsch. 2. = *ἀνεμώνη* 2, Id. **-ηρόν** *μέτρον*, measure *used for dates*, prob. in *BGU*604.15 (*φοινικη*[Pap., ii A.D.), 732.1 (*-ηγός* Pap., ii A.D.).

Φοινῑκ-ίας *ἄνεμος*, ὁ, *the Phoenician* (i.e. *the south-east*) *wind*, Arist.*Mete.*364^{a}4, Gal.16.408. **-ίδιον**, τό, Dim. of *Φοινιξ*, *young* or *little Phoenician*, D.L.7.3. II. *ornament in shape of palm*, *κόσμος* or *ὅρμος χρυσοῦς ἐπὶ φοινικιδίου Ἐριφύλης* *Inscr.Délos*399*B* 139, 407.10 (ii B.C.). **-ίζω**, *imitate the Phoenicians*, of unnatural vice, Luc.*Pseudol.*28, Gal.12.249. II. (*φοινιξ* B.I.2) *to be dark red* or *bay*, *Gp.*16.2.3. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *Phoenician*, Epich.54, Hdt.6.47, Th. 6.46; *κέδρος* Thphr.*HP*9.2.3; *γράμματα Chron.Lind.*B.15; *σήματα Κάδμου* Timo61; *Φ. τι* a tale of Cadmus the Phoenician, Pl.*R.*414c; later, also, *Punic*, to express craft and treachery, *Φ. στρατήγημα* Plb. 3.78.1; *ψεῦδος Φ.* Eust.1757.59. Adv. **-κῶς** *in Phoenician fashion*, D.L.7.25. II. = *φοινίκεος*, *red*: metaph., *κακὰ φ.* 'of deep dye', Ar.*Pax*303 (troch., sed leg. *φοινικίδων*). III. = sq. I, *φ. ἄρτοι* *date*-bread, Ph.*Bel.*86.27; *καρποί* *BGU*603.10 (ii A.D.), etc.

φοινίκ-ινος [νῑ], η, ον, (*φοῖνιξ* B.II) = *φοινικήϊος* I, *of the date-palm*, *φ. μύρον* *palm*-unguent, Antiph.106.4; *οἶνος ὁ φ.* *palm*-wine, Ephipp. 24; without *οἶνος*, Id.8.2; *φ. καρποί* *PHamb.*5.11 (i A.D.); *φοινικίνη*, ἡ, name of a plaster, Gal.13.375. b. *made of palm-wood*, Ath.Mech. 17.14. II. *Φοινίκινος*, η, ον, *Phoenician*, ἡ **Φ.** *νόσος* *elephantiasis*, Gal.19.153. **-ιον**, τό, = *φοῖνιξ* B.II.3, *POxy.*1656.12 (iv/v A.D.), etc. II. = *φοῖνιξ* B.IV, Arist.*Pr.*918^{b}8. III. *palm-wine* (?), *Supp. Epigr.*1.414.5 (Crete, v/iv B.C.). **-ιος**, α, ον, = *φοινίκεος* I, Epich.31, X.*An.*1.2.16 (v.l.), *IG*2^{2}.1514.41, Arist.*Mete.*372^{a}4, Plb.6.23.12 (nisi leg. *φοινικοῖς*); *φ. οἶνος* *palm*-wine, *Schwyzer*182^{a}5 (Gortyn, v/iv B.C.). II. = *Φοινικικός* I, S.*Fr.*514, D.S.3.67 codd., 5.74 codd. **-ιοῦς**, οῦν, = *φοινίκεος*, Ar.*Av.*272, Arist.*Col.*792^{b}2, al.; *ταινίδιον SIG*1018.4 (Pergam., iii B.C.). (Usu. second declension, prob. by 'contamination' of *φοινίκιος* and *φοινικοῦς*; once third declension, *φοινικιοῦντα* Arist.*Col.*796^{a}32, prob. by 'contamination' of *φοινίκιος* and *φοινικόεις*.) II. *φοινικιοῦν*, τό (sc. *δικαστήριον*),

a court of justice at Athens, named from the colour of its walls, Paus.1.28.8. **-ίς,** *ίδος, ἡ, red* or *purple cloth*, Ar.*Pl.*731,735; used for horses, X.*Cyr.*8.3.12. 2. *red cloak*, Ar.*Ach.*320 (troch.); *φοινικίδ' ὀξεῖαν πάνυ* a *red cloak* as bright as bright can be, Id.*Pax* 1173, cf. 1175 (both troch.): esp. the *dark-red military cloak* of the Lacedaemonians, Id.*Lys.*1140, X.*Lac.*11.3, Arist.*Fr.*542; also worn by Persians, X.*Cyr.*6.4.1, cf. *φοινικιστής* II; by Macedonians, Plu. *Aem.*18, etc.; distd. from *πορφυρίς*, X.*Cyr.*8.3.3. 3. *red curtain* or *carpet*, Aeschin.3.76 (pl.). 4. *red flag* hung out as the signal for action, Plb.2.66.11, D.S.13.77, etc.; generally, *red banner*, *φοινικίδας ἀνασείειν*, a form in solemn curses or excommunications, Lys.6.51. 5. *ornamental palm-tree*, *Inscr.Délos* 314*B* 137 (iii B.C.). **-ισμα,** *ατος, τό*, in pl., = *τὰ διὰ φοινίκων ἐπιθέματα*, cj. in Aët. 9.10 (*φοινίσματα* codd.). **-ιστής,** *οῦ, ὁ*, (*φοῖνιξ* B.II) *dyer of purple* or *red*, Zonar. II. among the Persians, *wearer of purple*, opp. *παραλουργής* (q.v.), i.e. *one of the highest rank*, X.*An.*1.2.20; cf. Hsch. III. = *Φοινικίζων* I, Sch.Ar.*Pax* 883, *EM* 235.47.

Φοινῑκιστί, Adv. *in the Phoenician* or *Punic tongue*, Plb.1.80.6.

φοινῑκίτης [*κῑ*], *ου, ὁ*, (*φοῖνιξ* B. II) *φ. οἶνος palm*-wine, Dsc.5.31.

φοινῐκο-βάλᾰνος [*βᾰ*], *ἡ, palm-nut*, i.e. *date*, the fruit of the date-palm, Plb.12.2.6, 26.1.8, Dsc.1.109, Gal.6.779, *IG*2^2.1013.20. **-βαπτος,** *ον, purple-dyed*, *ἐσθήματα* A.*Eu.*1028. **-βᾰτέω,** *climb palms*, Luc.*Syr.D.*29. **-βᾰφής,** *ές*, = *φοινικόβαπτος*, Hld. 3.3, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*319, Philostr.*Ep.*3,36. **-γενής,** *ές, Phoenician-born*, E.*Fr.*472 (anap.). **-γράφος** [*ᾰ*], *ὁ*, title of official at Mytilene, *IG*12(2).96, 97. **-δάκτῠλος,** *ον, crimson-fingered*, coined by Arist.*Rh.*1405^{b}20, on the analogy of *ῥοδοδ-*. **-εις,** *εσσα, εν*, (*φοῖνιξ* B. I) = *φοινίκεος*, *dark-red*, *purple* or *crimson*, *χλαῖνα* Il.10.133, Od.14.500; *ἡνία* Hes.*Sc.*95; *σμώδιγγες..αἵματι φοινικόεσσαι red* with blood, Il.23.717; *αἵματι φοινικόεις* Hes.*Sc.*194. [In Hom. and Hes. *φοινικόεσσαι, -όεσσαν, -όεντα*, must be pronounced as if contracted, cf. Nonn.*D.*41.352.] **-θριξ,** *ὁ, ἡ*, gen. *τρῐχος, with red hair*, *βόες* B.10.105. **-κρήδεμνος,** *ον*, Dor. **-κράδεμνος** [*ᾰ*], *with purple kerchief*, [*Μοῖσαι*] Id.12.222; *Λατώ* Id.10.97. **-κροκος,** *ον*, (*κρόκη*) *of purple woof*, *ζώνα* Pi.*O.*6.39. **-λεγνος,** *ον, red-streaked*, of the bird *πηνέλοψ*, Ion Trag.68. **-λοφος,** *ον, purple-* or *crimson-crested*, *δράκων* E.*Ph.* 820 (lyr.); *ὄρνιθες* Theoc.22.72; *ἀλεκτρυόνες Gp.*14.16.2. **-νωτος,** *ον, red-backed*, *βόες* B.5.102. **-παραδεισος,** *ὁ, palm-grove*, *CPHerm.*7 ii 24, *PSI*2.240.10. **-πάρηος** [*ᾰ*], *ον, red-cheeked*, epith. of ships, the bows of which were painted red, Od.11.124. **-πάρῠφος,** *ον, with crimson border*, *πορφυραῖ φ. τήβενναι*, = Lat. *trabeae*, D.H.6.13. **-πεδος,** *ον, with red bottom* or *ground*, of the Red Sea, *φοινικόπεδόν τ' Ἐρυθρᾶς..χεῦμα θαλάσσης* A.*Fr.* 192 (anap.). **-πεζα,** *ἡ, ruddy-footed*, epith. of Demeter; prob. from the colour of ripe corn, Pi.*O.*6.94; also of Hecate, Id.*Pae.*2.77. **-πτερος,** *ον, red-feathered*: as Subst., *φ., ὁ, flamingo*, *Phoenicopterus antiquorum* Ar.*Av.*273 (troch.); also *ὄρνις φ.* Cratin. 114. II. = *φοῖνιξ* III. 4, Ps.-Dsc.4.43. **-πτερυξ,** *ὕγος, ὁ, ἡ, red-winged*, *νύμφα* Lyr. in *Mitteil. aus der Papyrussamml. d. Nationalbibliothek in Wien* I(1932).139. **-πώλης,** *ου, ὁ, date-seller*, *PMasp.*58 viii 6 (vi A.D.). **-ροδος,** *ον, red with roses*, *λειμῶνες* Pi.*Fr.*129.2. **-ρυγχος,** *ον, with a red bill*, *κορακίας* Arist.*HA*617^{b}17. **-σκελής,** *ές, red-legged*, *χηλαί* E.*Ion* 1207. **-στερόπας,** *α, ὁ*, Dor. for **-στερόπης, hurling red lightnings*, *Ζεύς* Pi.*O.*9.6. **-στολος,** *ον*, epith. of *ἔγχεα*, i.e. *ἔγχεα τοῦ τῶν Φοινίκων στόλου*, Id.*N.*9.28. **-τρόφος,** *ον, bearing palms*, *τόπος* Str.17.3.23.

φοινίκ-ουρος [*ῑ*], *ὁ*, perh. *red-start* (i.e. *red-tail*), *Luscinia phoenicurus*, Arist.*HA*632^{b}28, *Gp.*15.1.22. **-οῦς,** *ῆ, οῦν*, v. *φοινίκεος*.

φοινῑκο-φᾰής, *ές, ruddy-glancing*, *πούς* E.*Ion* 163 (lyr.). **-φόρος,** *ὁ, bearer of palms*, title of official in religious guild, *IG*5(2).47.10 (Tegea, *φοινεικ-* lapis). II. *bearing a palm as device*, *νόμισμα Inscr.Délos* 1429*B* ii 34 (ii B.C.). **-φῦτος,** *ον, grown with palms*, D.S.2.48, 19.98, J.*AJ*4.8.1.

φοινικ-τέον, *one must redden*, Ruf.ap.Aët.11.29. **-τικῶς,** Adv. *by having a sensation of redness*, *πάσχειν* S.E.*M.*7.198. **-τός,** *ή, όν, dyed purple*, *ἕριον* J.*AJ*4.4.6. **-ών,** *ῶνος, ὁ, palm-grove*, *PEnteux.*18.3 (iii B.C.), *P.Amh.*2.31.3 (ii B.C.), Lxx *Ez.*47.18, Str. 16.2.41, J.*BJ*4.8.2, Ael.*NA*16.18, etc.; written **φοινεικών,** *IGRom.* 4.1431 (Smyrna). II. *palm-bearing region*, Procop.*Pers.*1.19, al.

Φοῖνιξ, *ῑκος, ὁ, ἡ, Phoenician*, *Φοῖνιξ ἀνὴρ ἀπατήλια εἰδώς* Od.14.288, cf. 13.272, 15.415; *ὡς Φ. ἀνήρ, Σιδώνιος κάπηλος* S.*Fr.*909. 2. fem., *γυνὴ Φοίνισσα* Od.15.417; *Φοίνισσαι*, name of plays by Euripides, Phrynichus, etc.; also *Φ. ἐμπολά* Pi.*P.*2.67; *χθών, νᾶσος*, etc., E.*Ph.*6,204 (lyr.), etc.; *Φ. βοά* ib.301 (lyr.); *κώπη* Id.*Hel.*1272; *Φ. ἄμπεχος PCair.Zen.*33.14 (iii B.C.). II. *Carthaginian*, *ἀλαλατός* Pi.*P.*1.72; also fem., *Φοίνισσαι νῆες* Th.1.116, D.S.13.80.

B. φοῖνιξ, *ῑκος, ὁ, purple* or *crimson*, because the discovery and earliest use of this colour was ascribed to the Phoenicians, Il. 4.141, 6.219, Od.23.201, etc.:—hence, 2. as Adj. (fem. *φοίνισσα* Pi. (v. infr.); *φοῖνιξ* as fem., E.*Tr.*815), *blood-bay*, of a horse, Il. 23.454; of *red* cattle, *φοίνισσα ἀγέλα* Pi.*P.*4.205, cf. Theoc.25.128: of the colour of fire, *φοίνισσα φλόξ* Pi.*P.*1.24; *πυρὸς φ. πνοά* E. l.c.; also *φ. ἱμάντες* Simon.17; *πέπλοι* E.*Hel.*181 (lyr.), etc. II. *date-palm*, *Phoenix dactylifera*, Od.6.163, *h.Ap.*117, Pi.*Fr.*75.14 (dub.), E. *Hec.*458 (lyr.), D.S.2.53; *τόξα ἐκ φοίνικος σπάθης πεποιημένα* Hdt.7.69, etc.: the male and female distd. by Hdt. as [*ὁ φ.*] *ἔρσην* and [*ἡ φ.*] *βαλανηφόρος*, 1.193 (but the latter is masc., ibid. and in 4.172, 182); *φοινίκων..τῶν καρπίμων οἱ μὲν ἄρρενες αἱ δὲ θήλειαι* Thphr.*HP*2.6.6, but *αἱ ἀπὸ τῶν ἀρρένων πρὸς τοὺς θήλεις* [*βοήθειαι*] ib.2.8.4. 2. *palm-frond*, as a *badge of victory*, Arist *MM*1196^{a}36, Plu.2.723b, etc.; *τὸν φ. τινὶ ἀποδοῦναι* Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.175. 3. *date*, Hellanic.56 J., Epich. 18, Antiph.65, Ephipp.24; more correctly, *τοῦ φοίνικος ὁ καρπός* Hdt.1.193; *καρπὸς φοίνικος* Hermipp.63.22 (hex.); cf. *φοινικοβάλανος*. III. *ὁ χαμαιρριφὴς dwarf-palm*, *Chamaerops humilis*, Thphr.*HP*2.6.11. 2. a Bactrian tree, *Mazri palm*, *Nannorhops ritchieana*, ib.4.4.8. 3. a sea-plant, *Callophyllis laciniata*, ib.4.6.2, 10. 4. *rye-grass*, *Lolium perenne*, Dsc.4.43. IV. a musical instrument, like a *guitar*, invented by the Phoenicians, Hdt.4.192, Ephor.4 J., Phillis 2 (pl.), Scamon 3; but so called because made from the Delian palm, acc. to Semus 1. V. the fabulous bird *phoenix*, Hes.*Fr.*171.4, Antiph.175; from Arabia acc. to Hdt.2.73; but from India, Philostr. *VA*3.49: prov., *φοίνικος ἔτη βιοῦν* Luc.*Herm.*53. VI. an *ornament*, Lxx *Ez.*41.25. VII. *perfume prepared from the fronds of the date-palm*, Thphr.*Od.*28. VIII. a *fish*, Ael.*NA*12.24. IX. a *bandage*, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.11.2. X. = *εὐρύνοτος*, Agathem.2.7. XI. *φ. ἐν ὁπλῇ*, a disease of the hoof, *Hippiatr.*10. XII. an eye-salve, Aët.7.116. [In all senses of the word *ῑ* in gen., but nom. *φοῖνιξ*, not *φοίνιξ*, Hdn.Gr.ap.Choerob. *in Thd.*1.292.]

φοίνιξις, *εως, ἡ*, = *φοινιγμός*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.16.3, Dsc.2.154.

φοίνιος, *α, ον*, also *os, ον* Pi.*I.*4(3).35(53):—poet. Adj., used for *φόνιος*, when the first syll. is to be long, *of* or *like blood*, *blood-red*, *αἷμα* Od.18.97, A.*Th.*737 (lyr.), S.*Ph.*783; *δρόσος* A.*Ag.*1390; *φ. στάλαγμα*, i.e. blood, S.*Ant.*1239. II. *bloody*, *blood-stained*, *φ. ἀλκά*, of Ajax, Pi. l.c.; *φ. ξυνωρίς*, prob. of public and private loss, A.*Ag.*643; *χεὶρ φ.* S.*Aj.*772; *χεῖρες* Id.*OT*466 (lyr.); *κοπίς* prob. for *κόνις* in Id.*Ant.* 601 (lyr.). 2. *bloody*, *murderous*, *Σκύλλα* A.*Ch.*614 (lyr.); *πέπληγμαι..δήγματι* (prob. *δάκει*) *φοινίῳ* Id.*Ag.*1164 (lyr.), cf. 1278; *φ. Ἄρης* S.*El.*96 (anap.); *ἔχιδνα* Id.*Tr.*770: metaph., *φ. σάλος*, of pestilence, Id.*OT*24, cf. *Aj.*352.—Rare in Com., Ar.*Th.*694.

φοινίσκη, *ἡ*, dim. of *φοῖνιξ*, *small palm*, *BGU*227.10 (ii A.D.).

Φοίνισσα, φοίνισσα, fem. of *Φοῖνιξ, φοῖνιξ*.

φοινίσσω, E.*Or.*1285 (lyr.), etc.; fut. *ξω* B.12.165, etc.: (*φοινός*): —*redden*, *make red*, *αἵματι Ἄρης πόντον φοινίξει* Orac.ap.Hdt.8.77, cf. B. l.c.; *χεῦμα Καΐκου Epic.Alex.Adesp.*3.15; *σφάγια φ.* E. l.c.; *φοινίσσουσα παρῇδ' ἐμὰν αἰσχύνᾳ* Id.*IA*187 (lyr.); *empurple*, *μόρον* S.*Fr.*395:—Pass., *to be* or *become red*, *μάστιγι νῶτα φοινιχθεὶς* S.*Aj.* 110; *αἵματι φ.* E.*Hec.*151 (anap.); *πόντος ναΐοις ἐφοινίσσετο σταλαγμοῖς* Tim.*Pers.*33, cf. Hp.*Epid.*7.92; *καὶ χρόα φοινίχθην ὑπὸ τῶλγεος* Theoc.20.16; *νᾶμα δ' ἐφοινίχθη* Id.23.61; *τεμνόμενοι, φοινισσόμενοι, καόμενοι* Porph.*Abst.*1.56:—Med., [*σκίλλα*] *φοινίξατο σάρκα* Nic.*Al.* 254, cf. Nonn.*D.*34.143. 2. in the Perrhaebian dialect, = *αἱμάσσω*, Arist.*Mir.*843^{b}14. 3. causal, *θερμὸν ἔρευθος φοινίσσει causes a* hot *flush*, Opp.*H.*2.428. II. intr., *become blood-red*, Nic.*Th.*238; *ἄνθη μετὰ τοῦ λευκοῦ φοινίσσοντα ἐκ μέρους* Dsc.4.159.

φοιν-ός, *ή, όν*, (*φόνος*) *blood-red*, *παρήϊον αἵματι φοινόν* Il.16.159: *blood-red*, *θυμὸν ἀποπνείων h.Ap.*362. 2. *deadly*, *δάκη, ὄλεθρος*, Nic.*Th.*146, 675; *ποτόν* Id.*Al.*187. **-ώδης,** *ες, of blood-red aspect*, ib.489.

φοῖς, *ἴδος, ἡ*, v. *φώς*.

φοιτ-άζω, = *φοιτίζω*, Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.532 B. **-ᾰλέος,** *α, ον*, also *os, ον* E.*Or.*327 (lyr.):—*roaming wildly about*, Mosch.2.46, Opp.*H.*1.45; *φοιταλέαι distraught*, *AP*9.603 (Antip.) II. Act., *maddening*, *κέντρα* A.*Pr.*598 (lyr.); *λύσσα* E. l.c.; *μάστιξ* Opp.*H.* 2.513.—Poet. word. **-ᾰλιεύς,** *έως, ὁ*, = sq., Opp.*C.*4.236. **-ᾰλιώτης,** *ου, ὁ*, epith. of Bacchus, *the maddener*, *AP*9.524.22. **-άς,** *άδος, ἡ*, = *φοιταλέος*, of the *βάκχαι*, E.*Ba.*165 (lyr., pl.) II. as Adj., *φ. ἀγύρτρια*, of Cassandra, A.*Ag.*1273; *φ. νόσος madness*, *frenzy*, S.*Tr.*980 (anap.); *φ. πλάνη* Lyc.610; *φ. ῥιπή*, of the *flickering* of fire, Tryph.231; *φ. ἐμπορίη*, of commerce *by sea*, *AP*7.586 (Jul.): also with neut. Subst., *φοιτάσι πτεροῖς* on *wandering* wings, E.*Ph.* 1024 (lyr.): late also with masc., *φοιτάδι μόχθῳ* Jo.Gaz.*Ecphr.*1.90; *φ. ἵπποι* Nonn.*D.*38.260. III. *much trodden*, *frequented*, *ὁδοί* Anon. ap.Suid. **-άω,** Il.2.779, etc.; Ion. **-έω** Hdt.1.37, 7.126 (also late, *ἐπεφοίτεε* Nonn.*D.*1.321); Dor. inf. *φοιτῆν* Bion *Fr.*2; impf.Dor. 3 sg. *ἐφοίτη* Theoc.2.155; Ep. 3 dual *φοιτήτην* Il.12.266; Ion. *φοίτεσκον* Asius 13.1: Aeol. aor. subj. 2 sg. *-άσῃς* Sapph.68:—*go to and fro*, *backwards and forwards*, and generally, with notion of repeated motion, *stalk*; *ἀν' ὅμιλον ἐφοίτα θηρὶ ἐοικώς* Il.3.449, cf. 13.760; *φοίτα δ' ἄλλοτε μὲν πρόσθ' Ἕκτορος, ἄλλοτ' ὄπισθε* 5.595; *φοίτων ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα κατὰ στρατόν* 2.779; *ἐφοίτων ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος* Od.9.401., cf. 10.119; *πάντῃ φοιτήσασα* Il.20.6; *φοίτα μακρὰ βιβάς* 15.686, cf. Od.11.539; *διὰ νηὸς φ. keep going* from one part to another, 12.420; *ἀφάνης κὰν Ἄϊδα δόμῳ φοιτάσῃς* Sapph. l.c.; of birds *on the wing*, Od.2.182, E.*Hipp.* 1059, *Ion* 154 (lyr.); of horses going to feed, Hdt.1.78; of hounds *casting about* for the scent, X.*Cyn.*4.4, 6.19; *φοιτᾷς ὑπερπόντιος ἔν τ' ἀγρονόμοις αὐλαῖς*, of love *frequenting* both sea and land, S.*Ant.* 785 (lyr.), cf. E.*Hipp.*447; of young men *strutting about* to show their persons, *λαμπροί τ' ἐν ἥβῃ καὶ πόλεως ἀγάλματα φοιτῶσ'* Id.*Fr.* 282.11. 2. *roam wildly about*, Il.24.533; *οἱ δὲ μεγάλα στενάχοντες φοίτων* Od.14.355; *φοιτῶν μανιάσιν νόσοις* S.*Aj.*59, cf. *OT*476 (lyr.), 1255: hence, *roam about in frenzy* or *ecstacy*, *ἐς Διόνυσον*, of a Bacchant, *AP*6.172. 3. of sexual intercourse, *go in* to a man or woman, *εἰς εὐνὴν φοιτῶντε* Il.14.296; *πρὸς ἀλλήλους* Pl.*R.*390c; *πρὸς τὴν γυναῖκα* Lys.1.19; *παρ' αὐτήν* ib.15; *παρὰ τὸν ἑωυτῆς ἄνδρα* Hdt.2.111; *παρὰ τοὺς δούλους* Id.4.1; *ἐν περιτροπῇ αἱ γυναῖκες φοιτῶσι τοῖσι Πέρσῃσι* Id.3.69. 4. *resort* to a person as a friend, *φ. παρά τινα visit* him, Pl.*Phd.*59d, *Euthd.*295d, *La.*181c, etc.; *παρ' ἡμᾶς*

φ. ὡς παρὰ φίλους Id.*R.*328d ; πρὸς τὴν συνουσίαν τινός Id.*Lg.*624a ; σφιν ἑκατέρωσε Id.*Grg.*523b. b. *resort* to a person or place for any purpose, ἐφοίτων παρὰ τὸν Δηϊόκεα. . δικασόμενοι Hdt.1.96 ; παρά τινα φ. ἐς λόγους Id.7.103 ; φ. ἔς τε πολέμους καὶ ἐς ἄγρας, ἔς τε ἀγορὴν καὶ ἐξ ἀγορῆς, Id.1.37 ; ἐς τὰ χρηστήρια Id.6.125 ; εἰς τὸ ἱερὸν ἑκάστης ἡμέρας Pl.*Lg.*794b ; φ. πρὸς τοὺς Ἀθηναίους, of embassies from the subject states, Th.1.95 ; φοιτᾶν ἐπὶ τὰς θύρας τινός *frequent, wait* at a great man's door, Hdt.3.119, X.*Cyr.*8.1.8, *HG.*1.6.10 ; later, φ. ἐπὶ θύρας Plu.*Aem.*10, Luc.*DMort.*9.2, etc. ; ἐπὶ θύραις Plu.*Cat. Mi.*21 (s. v. l.) ; ἐπὶ τὴν ἐμὴν οἰκίαν Lys.3.29, cf. Aeschin.1.58 ; εἰς τὸ ἱερόν *IG*7.235.2 (Oropus, iv B. C.) ; also φ. εἰς συσσίτια Pl.*R.* 416e ; ἄκλητος φοιτᾷς ἐπὶ δεῖπνον Cratin.45 (anap.), cf. Eup.162 (lyr.) ; εἰς καπήλου φ. Plu.2.643c ; εἰς Ἱπποθωντίδ' ἐφοίτα φυλὴν χορεύσων D.39.23 ; of a company of actors, φ. τισι εἰς τὴν πόλιν Pl.*Lg.* 817a. : abs., of a suitor, φοιτῶν ἐναργὴς ταῦρος, ἄλλοτ' αἰόλος δράκων. . ἄλλοτ' ἀνδρείῳ κύτει βούπρῳρος S.*Tr.*11. c. of a dream that *visits* one *frequently, haunts* one, ἐν ὀνείρασι φοιτῶσα E.*Alc.*355 ; πολλάκις μοι φοιτῶν τὸ αὐτὸ ἐνύπνιον Pl.*Phd.*60e. 5. *resort to* a person as a teacher, παρά σε ταῦτα μαθησόμενος Id.*Smp.*206b ; παῖς ὢν ἐφοίτας ἐς τίνος διδασκάλου (sc. οἶκον) ; Ar.*Eq.*1235, cf. Pl.*Prt.*326c, *Alc.*1.109d ; τῶν διδασκάλων ὅποι ἐφοιτῶμεν Is.9.28 ; εἰς τὰ διδασκαλεῖα φ. X.*Cyr.*1.2.6 ; εἰς παλαίστραν Pl.*Grg.*456d ; πρὸς τὰς τοῦ γραμματιστοῦ θύρας Id.*Erx.*398e : later, c. dat., τοῖς μάγοις Philostr. *VA*1.26 ; διδασκάλοις Jul.*Or.*7.219c : abs., *go to school*, Ar.*Nu.*916, 938 (anap.) ; ἐδίδασκες γράμματα, ἐγὼ δ' ἐφοίτων D.18.265 : οἱ φοιτῶντες the *schoolboys*, Pl.*Lg.*804d, Isoc.15.183. 6. of a physician, *practise*, Hp.*Lex*4. II. of things, esp. of objects of commerce, *to come in constantly* or *regularly, be imported*, ἐξ ἐσχάτης (sc. Εὐρώπης) ὅ τε κασσίτερος ἡμῖν φοιτᾷ καὶ τὸ ἤλεκτρον Hdt.3.115 ; κέρεα τὰ ἐς Ἕλληνας φοιτέοντα *which are imported* into Greece, Id.7.126 ; σῖτος δέ σφι πολλὸς ἐφοίτα corn *came in* to them in plenty, ib.23, cf. Lys. 32.15, X.*HG*1.1.35 ; *come in*, of tribute or taxes, τάλαντον ἀργυρίου Ἀλεξάνδρῳ ἡμέρης ἑκάστης ἐφοίτα Hdt.5.17, cf. 3.90 : generally, ἀκάμας χρόνος. . ἀενάῳ ῥεύματι φ. E.*Fr.*594.2 (anap.) ; ᾧ μία τις πήρα, μία διπλοῖς, εἷς ἄμ' ἐφοίτα σκίπων *travelled*, *AP*7.65(Antip.) ; of reports, λόγος ἐφοίτα *was current*, Plu.*Fab.*21 ; τὸ Σερτωρίου κλέος ἐφοίτα πανταχόσε Id.*Sert.*23 ; ἀρεταὶ πάντῃ φ. διὰ τῆς φήμης D.S.10.12 ; of *fits* of pain, ἥδε [νόσος] ὀξεῖα φοιτᾷ καὶ ταχεῖ' ἀπέρχεται S.*Ph.*808, cf. Hes. *Op.*103 ; of the καταμήνια, Arist.*HA*582^{b}4, *GA*727^{b}27 ; of *recurrent* καθάρσεις, Id.*HA* 583^{a}26 ; τὰ οὖρα καθαρὰ ἐφοίτα *came* clear, Hp. *Epid.*7.115 ; ἄνω φοιτᾷ ἡ ὀδύνη Id.*Mul.*1.63 ; of *recurrent* phenomena, such as rain, snow, hail, Arist.*Mete.*347^{b}12, *Pr.*931^{a}38. **-εία,** ἡ, = φοίτησις, Theognost.*Can.*25, Suid. (**-τία**). **-ης,** ου, ὁ, = κῆρυξ, Hsch. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *regular* or *repeated going*, mostly in pl., αἱ ἐπὶ τὰς θύρας φ. X.*HG*1.6.7 ; τῶν εἰς τοὺς γάμους καὶ γενέθλια φοιτήσεων *resortings* to marriages. . , Pl.*Lg.*784d. 2. *going to school*, ib.764d (pl.) : hence ἐκ φοιτήσεώς τινος of his *school*, Paus.5.17.4. **-ητέον,** *one must resort*, παρά τινα Pl.*Tht.*161e. **-ητήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, = φοιτητής, Nonn.*D.*4.270 : as Adj., = φοιταλέος, φ. Ἔρωτες *in her train*, Coluth. 100. **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who regularly goes* or *comes* ; esp. *disciple, pupil*, Pl.*R.*563a, *Euthd.*295d, *Alc.*1.109d, *Lg.*779d, Phld.*Acad.Ind.* p.17M., *AP*7.122 (D.L.). **-ητός,** ή, όν, *frequenting* : φ. μανία ἐπὶ δεῖπνον *Com.Adesp.*782 (prob. anap.). **-ίζω,** poet. for φοιτάω, Ep.impf. -ίζεσκε *h.Hom.*26.8, cf. Call.*Fr.*9c P., A.R.3.54.

φοῖτος, ὁ, *a repeated going* or *coming* : metaph., *wandering of mind*, σὺν φοίτῳ φρενῶν A.*Th.*661.

φοιτός, late spelling of φυτός (q.v.).

φόλετρον, τό, = φόρετρον, *PSI*1.31.16 (ii A. D.), etc.

φολίδ-οειδής, ες, *scaly*, Orib.*Fr.*79. **-όομαι,** Pass., *to be covered with scales*, Philum.*Ven.*18.1, 21.1. **-ώδης,** ες, = φολιδοειδής, v. l. for φολλικώδης in Hp.*Epid.*4.30. **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *clad in scales*, of reptiles, opp. λεπιδωτός (of fishes), Arist.*PA*692^{b}11, cf. *HA*490^{b} 24, al. ; also of the signs Scorpio and Pisces, Heph.Astr.1.1 ; θώραξ φ. a coat of mail *of small metal plates overlapping one another*, scale-armour, Posidipp.26.8, Arr.*Tact.*3.5 (pl.) ; φ. χιτών Hld.9.15, v. l. for στολιδ- in X.*Cyr.*6.4.2 ; φ. φιάλη *ornamented with a pattern of scales*, *Inscr.Délos*1414*a*ii 20, cf. 1416*A* i 100 (ii B. C.) ; παροψίδες, ὀξύβαφα, *BGU*781 i 6, ii 14 (i A. D.) ; also of the catkins of the filbert, μόρια φ. *imbricated*, Thphr.*HP*3.5.6.

φολίς, ίδος, ἡ, *horny scale*, of reptiles, opp. λεπίς (of fishes), Arist. *HA*490^{b}22, *PA*691^{a}16, cf. A.R.1.221, Opp.*C.*3.438, Epic.ap.Sch. Nic.*Th.*257 ; but interchanged with λεπίς, D.S.17.105, etc. ; φ. χαλκοῦ Hp.*Vid.Ac.*6. II. *spot on a panther's* or *leopard's skin*, Hld. 10.27. III. φ. λιθοκόλλητος *a ceiling in mosaic work*, D.S.18. 26. IV. a *bandage*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.20.11.

φολκός, ὁ, dub. sens., prob. *bandy-legged*, epith. of Thersites in Il.2.217 ; wrongly expld. by Sch. as *squinting*.

φολλικώδης, ες, dub. sens. in Hp.*Epid.*4.30 (cf. φολιδώδης), *full of cavities, spongy*, acc. to Gal.19.153 ; *scabby*, acc. to Erot., who has **φόλλιξ,** ικος, ἡ, in sense of a *scab, leprous sore*.

φόλλις, εως, ὁ, Lat. *follis, bellows*, *AP*9.528 (Pall.). II. *a small coin*, $\frac{1}{288}$ of a *solidus*, *OGI*521.24, al. (Abydos, v/vi A. D.), Procop. *Arc.*25, Suid., Eust.136.13. III. *property-tax*, Zos.2.38, *Cod. Just.*12.2.2.

φόλυες κύνες, expld. as πυρροί, with black mouths, Antim.98.

φολύνει· μολύνει, καταπίμπλησιν, Hsch.

φόν-αξ, ᾶκος, ὁ, *eager for blood*, name of a dog, X.*Cyn.*7.5. **-άω,** Desiderative, *to be athirst for blood, to be murderous*, φονᾷ, φονᾷ νόος ἤδη S.*Ph.*1209 (lyr.) ; φονώσαισιν. . λόγχαις (Boeckh, after Sch., for φονίαισιν) Id.*Ant.*117 (lyr.), cf. Hp.*Virg.*1 ; ἐοικὼς φονῶντι Ael. *VH*2.44 ; τῷ ἐξ Ἄρεος φονῶντι ib.3.9 ; φονῶν τὸ ὄμμα Philostr. Jun.*Im.*9. **-εργάτης** [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = φονεύς, as Adj., Sch.rec.A.*Th.* 122. **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, *that which is destined for slaughter*, of Ion, E.*Ion*1495 (lyr.). **-εύς,** ὁ, gen. έως, Ep. ῆος Il.9.632 ; acc. φονέα (in first foot of trim.) S.*OT*362,721 ; in E. φονέᾰ, *Hec.*882 : nom.pl. φονέες Lesb.Rh.3.8, Att. φονῆς Antipho4.2.7 ; acc. φονέας Id.2.3.8, 4.3.1, Lys.12.96, Call. in *PSI*11.1218*a*32, etc. ; but contr. φονεῖς Plu.2.162e :—*slayer*, Il. l. c., 18.335, Od.24.434, Hdt.1.45, etc. ; δικαιοτάτου δὲ φονῆος Pisand.10 ; τῷ φονεῖ τἀδελφοῦ τὴν δεξιὰν δέδωκε Arist.*Ath.*18.6. ; αὐτόχειρας καὶ φονέας Isoc.4.111 ; φονέας αὑτῶν self-*murderers*, Lys. l. c. ; τοσούτῳ μᾶλλον φονεύς ἐστιν is so much more justly accounted a *murderer*, Antipho 4.3.3 ; οὐχὶ τὴν ἐμὴν φονέα νομίζων χεῖρα E.*IT.*586 ; ἀκουσίως τινὸς φ. γενέσθαι Pl.*R.*451a ; of the sword on which Ajax had thrown himself, S.*Aj.*1026 : as fem., μητέρα φονέα οὖσαν Antipho 1.3 (ὁ φ., even of a woman, ib.20). 2. σοῦ φονέως μεμνημένος you, my *destroyer*, S.*OC*1361. 3. metaph., τῆς ὑμετέρας εὐσεβείας φονῆς Antipho4.2.7. **-εύσιμος,** η, ον, *that may be slain*, Sch.BT Il.22.13. **-ευτέον,** *one must kill*, Lib. *Or.*46.10. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, = φονεύς, Lxx4*Ki.*9.31, *Pr.*22.13. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *murderous, deadly*, Sch.Nic.*Th.*1, etc. **-εύτρια,** ή, fem. of φονευτής, *murderess*, Sch.E.*Or.*260. **-εύω,** *murder, kill*, τινα Hdt.1.35,211, al., A.*Th.*340 (lyr.), S.*OT*716, etc. ; c. dupl. acc., [φόνον] φ. τινά Sch.E.*Hec.*335 : abs., καὶ τίς φονεύει ; S.*Ant.*1174, cf. *El.*34 :—Pass., *to be slain*, Pi.*P.*11.17, E.*IA*1317 (lyr.), Th.8. 95. 2. of an animal, ἐὰν. . ζῷον. . τι φονεύσῃ τινά Pl.*Lg.*873e. 3. *stain with blood*, φασγάνῳ δέρην E.*IA*875 (troch.). **-ή,** ή, always, exc. in Suid., in pl., *carnage*, esp. on the field of battle, ἀσπαίροντας ἐν ἀργαλέῃσι φονῇσιν Il.10.521 ; ἐν φοναῖς καλῶς πεσόντ' A.*Ag.*447 (lyr.) ; ἐν φοναῖς πεπτῶτ' ἄθαπτον S.*Ant.*696 ; ἔτι ἐν τῇσι φονῇσι ἐόντας Hdt.9. 76 ; κομισθέντα ἐκ τῶν φονῶν Ael.*NA*5.1 ; also of slain beasts, θηρὶ μαχέσσασθαι ἔλικος βοὸς ἀμφὶ φονῇσιν Il.15.633 ; ἐν φοναῖς θηροκτόνοις E.*Hel.*154. II. *blood shed by slaying*, θῆκέ τ' Αἴγισθον ἐν φοναῖς laid him weltering *in his blood*, Pi.*P.*11.37, cf. Ael.*NA*1.18,3.21 ; φονῶν is prob. for φόνων in S.*El.*11, *Tr.*558 ; so ἑρπετὰ καὶ δάκετα. . ὑπ' ἐμᾶς πτέρυγος ἐν φοναῖς ὄλλυται come to a *bloody* end, Ar.*Av.*1070 (lyr., paratrag.) ; ποίῳ δὲ κἀπελύσατ' ἐν φοναῖς τρόπῳ ; what was the manner of her *bloody* end? S.*Ant.*1314 ; φοναῖς *murderously*, ib.1003 (expld. as Adj. by Sch., cf. φονός). **-ής,** Arc. for φονεύς, *IG*5(2).262.26, 30 (Mantinea, v B. C.). **-ικός,** ή, όν, *inclined to slay, murderous*, γένος -ώτατον Th.7.29, cf. Pl.*Phdr.*252c, D.S.18. 33, J.*BJ*2.21.1 (Sup.), Ael.*VH*14.41 (Comp.), Hierocl. *in CA*11p.440 M., etc. ; φ. ἀδίκημα *blood*-guiltiness, Lycurg.52 ; τὸ φ. *a murderous disposition*, Ael.*VH*2.17,6.8 ; οἱ -ώτατοι (sc. πυρετοί) *most malignant*, Hp.*Judic.*7. Adv. **-κῶς** Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1014.37, Poll.6.192 ; πολεμεῖν Polyaen.4.3.30 : Comp. -ώτερον J.*BJ*4.9.10 ; -ωτέρως Lyd. *Ost.*56. II. *of murder* or *homicide*, φ. δίκαι trials *for homicide*, Antipho 4.1.1, Arist.*Pol.*1275^{b}10 ; φ. νόμοι laws *respecting homicide*, D.9.44, 21.43 ; φ. δικαστήριον Arist.*Pol.*1300^{b}24 ; τὰ φ. *murderous acts, homicides*, Isoc.4.40, Arist.*Pol.*1269^{a}1, 1274^{b}24. **-ιος,** ον, also ος, α, ον A.*Ch.*312 (anap.), S.*Tr.*831 (lyr.), poet. Adj. (cf. φοίνιος), the prose form being φονικός, *bloody*, φ. σταγόνες A.*Ch.*400 (anap.) ; τραῦμα E.*Rh.*750 (anap.). II. *blood-stained*, χεῖρες A.*Eu.*317 (anap.) ; φ. πέλεκυς S.*El.*99 (anap.) ; ὄνυξ E.*Hel.*1089, etc. 2. *murderous, deadly*, δράκων A.*Pers.*82 (lyr.) ; πληγή Id.*Ch.*312 (anap.) ; Ἀΐδας S.*OC* 1689 (lyr.) ; ὁρμά Ar.*Av.*345 (lyr.) : metaph., φ. ἄλγεα Pi. *Fr.*132 ; ἄχεα E.*Ph.*1031 (lyr.) : γῆρας Id.*HF*649 (lyr., s. v. l.) : neut. pl. as Adv., φόνια δερκόμενον Ar.*Ra.*1337 (lyr.). 3. of actions, etc., *murderous*, ἀγών E.*Or.*334 (lyr.), Arist.*Fr.*674 (pl.) ; ἔργα φ. deeds *of blood*, E.*El.*1178 (lyr.) ; φ. κατάραι ib.1324 (lyr.) ; for φονίᾳ νεφέλᾳ, S.*Tr.*831 (lyr.), v. νεφέλη I.2.

φονο-ειδής, ές, *blood-coloured*, Zos.Alch.p.216 B. **-εις,** εσσα, εν, *sanguinary*, φάλαγξ *Epigr.Gr.*874*a*8 (Cyzicus). **-κτονέω,** *pollute with murder* or *blood*, Lxx*Nu.*35.33, *Ps.*105(106).38. **-κτονία,** ή, *deed of murder*, ib.1*Ma.*1.24. **-κτόνος,** ον, *murdering, slaughtering*, Hsch. s. v. φονίαις. **-λῐβής,** ές, *blood-dripping*, θρόνος A.*Eu.*164 (lyr.) ; φ. τύχα *murder*, Id.*Ag.*1427 (lyr.). **-ρῠτος,** ον, *blood-reeking*, Id.*Th.*938 (lyr.).

φόνος, ὁ, (θείνω) *murder, slaughter*, τεύξασα πόσει φόνον Od.11. 430 ; τοίσδεσσι φόνον καὶ κῆρα φυτεύει 2.165 ; φ. ῥάπτειν 16.379 ; μερμηρίζειν 2.325 ; ὁρμαίνειν 4.843 ; σμικρῇσι φόνον φέρει ὀρνίθεσσι Il. 17.757, etc. ; φόνον πράσσειν Pi.*N.*3.46 ; ἀκούσιον φ. ἐξεργάσασθαι Pl. *Lg.*869a ; βουλεῦσαί τινι S.*Aj.*1055 ; ἔθου φόνον Id.*OC*542 (lyr.) ; ἐκπορίζειν E.*Ion*1114 ; of arrows, φ. προπέμπειν S.*Ph.*105 ; τὸν Δωριέος πρὸς Ἐγεσταίων φόνον ἐκπρήξασθαι exact vengeance for the *killing*. . , Hdt.7.158 ; κατὰ ζῴων φόνου καὶ μὴ φόνου ὧδε ἔχει *killing* or not-*killing*, Democr.257 ; in poet. phrases, φ. συρίζειν, κινύρεσθαι, πνεῖν, A.*Pr.*357 (s.v.l.), *Th.*123 (lyr.), *Ag.*1309 ; φ. τινός the *murder* of. . . , Id.*Eu.*580, etc. ; φ. Ἑλληνικὸς μέγιστος *slaughter* of Greeks, Hdt.7.170 ; ὅμαιμος αὐθέντης φ. A.*Eu.*212 ; πατρῷος S.*El.*955 ; πολύκερως, ἄρνειος φ., Id.*Aj.* 55,309 ; ἐπὶ φόνῳ πράσσεις φόνον E.*Or.*1579, cf. *HF*1084 (lyr.) ; γέρων φ. μηκέτ' ἐν δόμοις τέκοι A.*Ch.*805 (lyr.), etc. ; ὁ ὑπὸ Θήβης Ἀλεξάνδρου φ. Plu.2.856a ; ὁ κατὰ τῶν πολιτῶν φ. D.S.19.8 : pl., φόνοι τ' ἀνδροκτασίαι τε Od.11.612 (personified in Hes.*Th.*228) ; ἔμφυλοι φ. ἀνδρῶν Thgn.51, cf. S.*OC*962. 2. in law, *murder, homicide*, δικάζειν τοὺς βασιλέας αἰτιῶν φόνου Lex Dracontis ap.*IG*1^{2}.115.12 ; φόνου διώκειν τινά Antipho6.9 ; δικάζειν δίκας φόνου Id.5.11 ; παραδοῦναι φόνου δίκην Id.6.42 ; ἁλῶναι Id.5.59, etc. ; φεύγειν Lycurg. 133 (poet., παίδων φόνον φεύγουσα fleeing from. . E.*Med.*795) ; ἔνοχοι

τῷ φόνῳ Antipho1.11; φόνου ὑπόδικος D.54.25; φόνου καθαρός, ἁγνός, Pl.*R.*451b, *Lg.*759c: ἀκούσιος φ. D.23.72; φόνων ἀπέχεσθαι Ar.*Ra.*1032 (anap.); αἱ τῶν φ. δίκαι Pl.*Lg.*778d; φόνοι..φόνοις δεόμενοι καθαίρεσθαι ib.870c, al.; λαγχάνονται αἱ τοῦ φ. δίκαι πρὸς [τὸν βασιλέα] Arist.*Ath.*57.2. 3. *death as a punishment*, φ. προκεῖσθαι δημόλευστον S.*Ant.*36. 4. *blood when shed, gore*, ἁμ φόνον, ἀν νέκυας Il.10.298; κέατ' ἐν φόνῳ 24.610; ἐρευγόμενοι φόνον αἵματος 16.162; φ. κέχυται γυναίκων Alc.*Fr.*153 Lobel; φόνον κεύθειν Emp. 100.4; μέλανι ῥαίνων φόνῳ πεδίον Pi.*I.*8(7).55; φόνου κηκίς A.*Ch.* 1012; ἐμοῦσα θρόμβους οὓς ἀφείλκυσας φόνου Id.*Eu.*184; σταγόνες S.*OT*1278; σταλαγμοί E.*Hec.*241; χεῖρα χραίνεσθαι φόνῳ S.*Aj.*43; of a sacrifice, ταυρείου φόνου A.*Th.*44; Ἕλλην οὖ καταστάζει φ. E.*IT*72; rarely in Prose of *blood*, Hp.*Morb.*2.73. 5. *corpse*, πρὶν ἴδω τὸν Ἑλένας φόνον..κείμενον E.*Or.*1357 (lyr.); ἐπὶ φόνῳ χαμαιπετεῖ ματρός ib.1491 (lyr.). 6. *rascal that deserves death, gallows-bird*, a Dorian phrase, *EM*662.4. II. of the agent or instrument of slaughter, φόνον ἔμμεναι ἡρώεσσι to be *a death* to heroes, Il. 16.144, cf. Od.21.24; of poison, *Mim.Oxy.*413.180; ἐν φόνῳ μαχαίρας Lxx*Ex.*17.13, *De.*13.15(16), 20.13; without ἐν, *Nu.*21.24. III. = ἀτρακτυλίς, Thphr.*HP*6.4.6.

φονός, ἡ, *murderess*, τὰν Πελίαο φονόν Pi.*P.*4.250(φόνον codd.). II. φονός, ή, όν, *murderous*, dub. in S.*Ant.*1003 (v. φονή II).

φονουργός, όν, *murderous*, Sch.rec.S.*El.*1150.

φονόω, *stain with blood*, πεφονωμένον ἔγχος Opp.*C.*4.192.

-φόντης = φονεύς, only in compds., e.g. Ἀργει-, βροτο-φόντης, etc.

φονώδης, ες, *like blood*, ὀσμὴ φ. a smell *as of blood*, Thphr.*HP*6. 4.6. II. *bloodthirsty*, Lxx 4*Ma.*10.17; βλέπειν φονώδές τι Alciphr. 3.21. III. Medic., *deadly, malignant*, πυρετός Hp.*Morb.*2.67.

φοξῖνος, ὁ, a river-fish, perh. *minnow*, Arist.*HA*567ª31, 568ª21, Mnesim.4.33 (anap.).

φοξίχειλος [ῐ], ον, *narrowing towards the lip, narrower at the brim than below*, κύλιξ Semon.27.

φοξός, ή, όν, *pointed*, φοξὸς ἔην κεφαλήν he was *peaked* in the head, had a *sugar-loaf* head, Il.2.219, cf. Hp.*Epid.*6.1.2, Arist.*Phgn.*812ª8, *AP*10.8 (Arch.), Sor.1.102, Gal.*UP*9.17; [κύλικες] φοξαὶ τὸ χεῖλος (cf. foreg.) Ath.11.480d.

φοξότης, ητος, ἡ, *pointedness, tapering shape* of head, Gal.17(1).822.

φορά, Ion. **φορή,** ἡ: (φέρω):—A. as *an act*, I. (from Act.) *carrying*, φορᾶς..φθόνησις οὐ γενήσεται there shall be no refusal *to carry thee*, S.*Tr.*1212; ἐν φορᾷ, i.e. in *their arms*, Id.*Fr.*327; θυρώτων φορᾶς payment *for carrying*.., *IG*4²(1).102.305 (Epid., iv B.C.); ψήφου φ. *casting* one's vote, E.*Supp.*484, cf. Pl.*Lg.*949a; ἡ φ. καθάπερ πεττῶν *movement* as of the men in draughts, ib.739a. b. *gestation*, τριετὴς φ. cj. in *IG*4²(1).121.10 (Epid., iv B.C.). 2. *bringing in* of money, *payment*, χρημάτων Th.1.96; δασμοῦ, δασμῶν, Pl.*Lg.* 706b, X.*Cyr.*8.6.16; αἱ ὑπόλοιποι φοραί the remaining *instalments*, Lys.*Fr.*1.4, cf. *Ostr.Bodl.*iii 280 (i A.D.), al. b. φ. ἐργάτου, = *latura*, perh. a workman's *pay*, *Gloss.* (*latura* is also glossed φόρετρον, ibid.; also *onus, sarcina*, ibid.). c. *fare, freight*, πόση τις ἡ φ.; Eup.271, cf. Ar.*Fr.*300. 3. *bringing forth, productiveness*, καρποῦ Thphr.*CP*3.14.5; opp. ἀφορία, Pl.*R.*546a, cf. Arist.*GA*750ª23; of animals, Ael.*NA*17.40; πτηνῶν *Gp.*1.8.9. II. (from Pass. φέρομαι) *being borne* or *carried along*, *motion*, of the universe and heavenly bodies, ἡ..θεία τοῦ ὄντος φ. Pl.*Cra.*421b, cf. *Ti.*39b, 81a; ἡ σύμπασα οὐρανοῦ ὁδὸς καὶ φ. Id.*Lg.*897c; ἡ τῶν ἄστρων φ. καὶ ἡλίου Id.*Grg.*451c; ἄστρων φοραί Id.*Smp.*188b; χειρῶν φ. Hp.*Prog.*4; σφαίρας φοραί Pl.*Lg.*898b; ἡ φ. καὶ κίνησις Id.*Cra.*434c, *Tht.*152d; χρόνος..μέτρον φορᾶς Id.*Def.*411b; τύχη φ. ἀδήλου εἰς ἄδηλον ibid.; defined by Arist. as = κίνησις κατὰ τόπον, *Ph.*243ª8, cf. *GC*319ᵇ32; κίνησίς ποθέν ποι Id.*EN*1174ª30; γένεσίς ποθέν ποι Id.*Cael.*311ᵇ33; φορᾷ ἰέναι Pl.*R.*617b; κυκλεῖσθαι..τὴν αὐτὴν φ. ib.a; μίαν φορὰν κινεῖται Id.*Plt.*269e; τὸ τάχος τῆς φ. Epicur.*Ep.*1 p. 10U. 2. *range*, φ. ἀκοντίου Antipho3.2.5. 3. *rapid motion, rush*, πινέτω κατὰ φορὰν ἡμικοτύλιον let him drink half a cotyle at a *draught*, Hp.*Int.*35; γαστρὸς φοραί Thphr.*Fr.*10.3. 4. of persons, *impulse*, ἡ τοῦ πλήθους φ. Plb.10.4.3; ἄλογος φ. Id.30.2.4; ἀκολουθήσομεν ἀλόγως ταῖς τῶν πολλῶν φ. Epicur.*Nat.*127 G.; πρὸς τὸν νεωτερισμόν Plu.*Galb.*4; παῖς..φορᾶς μεστός Id.*Them.*2; στρατηγὸς μεστὸς φορᾶς Lib.*Or.*49.19: pl., ib.1.2; also, *forceful flow* of narrative, Luc.*Dem.Enc.*7. b. *tendency, line* of thought or action, κατὰ τὰς φ. τῶν Στωϊκῶν on Stoic *lines*, Phld.*Rh.*2.296 S., cf. Id.*Herc.*1251. 19, Luc.*Par.*29. 5. φ. πραγμάτων *force* of circumstances, D.18.271: *forceful quality*, ἡ τοῦ οἴνου [ὑγρότης] φ. ἔχει πολλὴν καὶ δύναμιν Plu.2. 132e; φορᾶς σωματικῆς εἰς ἡμᾶς γιγνομένης, of the *influences* of the stars, Plot.2.3.2; ἄχρις οὗ φ. γένηται, of a *favourable wind*, Plu.*Mar.* 37; *favour*, τοῦ βασιλέως Philostr.*VS*2.32. 6. *time, occasion*, πέντε ἢ ἓξ φορὰς τὸν μῆνα Dsc.*Eup.*2.2 (interpol.), cf. Tz.*H.*13.58.

B. as *a thing, that which is borne*, esp., 1. *load, freight, burden*, μίαν φ. ἐνεγκεῖν Plu.*Ant.*68. 2. *rent, tribute*, X.*Cyr.* 3.1.34: pl., *contributions*, D.21.101; φέροντα σωτηρίας φορὰν πλήρη τῇ πατρίδι Id.25.21; of the *contribution* to an ἔρανος, Antiph.124.9, Hyp.*Ath.*11; of *contributions* in kind, οἴνου φορὴ ἐς τὰ ψυκτήρια *SIG*57.44 (Milet., v B.C.). 3. *that which is brought forth, fruit, produce, crop*, κατανοήσας ἐλαιῶν φορὰν ἐσομένην *a large crop*, Arist. *Pol.*1259ª11, cf. *HA*553ª22,ᵇ23; σίτου φ. καὶ τῶν ἄλλων καρπῶν *SIG* 589.30 (Magn.Mae., ii B.C.); ἡ τοῦ Νείλου φ. τε καὶ αὔξησις *CPHerm.* 6.4 (iii A.D.): metaph., φορὰ προδοτῶν *a large crop* of traitors, D.18. 61, D.S.16.54; ῥητόρων Aeschin.3.234; φ. γάρ τίς ἐστιν ἐν τοῖς γένεσιν ἀνδρῶν *a succession of crops*, Arist.*Rh.*1390ᵇ25.

φοράδην [ᾰ], Dor. **-άδαν,** Adv. *borne along, borne* or *carried in a litter* or the like, as a sick person, E.*Andr.*1166 (anap.), *Rh.*888 (anap.), *IG*4²(1).122.27 (Epid., iv B.C.); φ. ἦλθον οἴκαδε D.54.20; φ. ἀνακομίζεσθαι, ἐκκομίζεσθαι, D.C.56.45, Luc.*DMort.*14.5; ἐν κλινιδίῳ φ. κομισθείς Plu.*Cor.*24. 2. *with rushing motion, violently*, S. *OT*1310 (anap.).

φοράδιον, τό, Dim. of φοράς II, *POxy.*922.9 (vi A.D.), *PKlein. Form.*1096 (vi A.D.).

φορακιώδης, v. φαρκιδώδης.

φοράς, άδος, ἡ, *fruitful*, Thphr.*HP*4.16.2. II. Subst., *brood-mare*, *PHolm.*2.32, 9.11, *PLond.*1821.81, Hsch.

φορβ-ᾰδικός, ή, όν, *characteristic of the 'herd'*, ὅσον ἔνεστι τῇ ψυχῇ φ. καὶ ἀγελαῖον καὶ ἀξύνετον λόγου Plu.2.713b. **-αία,** ἡ, late form of φορβειά, Lxx*Jb.*40.20(25), Hsch. **-αῖος,** α, ον, *giving pasture*, ὄρη Call.*Lav.Pall.*50. **-άμων** [ᾰ], ονος, ὁ, ἡ, = φορβάς I, *Hymn.Is.*9. **-αντα·** ἰατρικὰ φάρμακα, Hsch. **-άς,** άδος, ὁ, ἡ (φέρβω) *giving pasture* or *food*, φ. γαῖα *bounteous* earth, S.*Ph.*700 (lyr.); but φ. γῆ land *that nourished* me, Id.*Fr.*300. II. *out at grass, grazing*, φορβάδες ἵπποι, opp. τροφίαι (horses kept in the stable), Arist.*HA*604ª22; πῶλος ὅπως ἅμα ματέρι φορβάδι E.*Ba.*167 (lyr.); οἷον..πώλους ἐν ἀγέλῃ νεμομένους φορβάδας τοὺς νέους κέκτησθε Pl.*Lg.*666e; αἴξ Nic.*Th.*925; σύες A.R. 2.1024: abs., *mare*, Opp.*C.*1.386, *Hippiatr.*15, Epic. in *BKT*5(1). 112. 2. metaph. of *women who support themselves* by prostitution, Pi.*Fr.*122.15, S.*Fr.*720, cf. Poll.7.203. **-ᾰσία,** ἡ, = φορβειά I, Suid. **-ειά,** ἡ, (φέρβω), written **φορβεά** *PCair.Zen.*781.16 (iii B.C.), Sor.*Fasc.*14, al.; **φορβέα** cod. Hsch.; also **φορβαία** (q.v.):—*halter by which a horse is tied to the manger*, τῆς ἐπιφατνιδίας φ. X.*Eq.*5.1; περιεζῶσθαι τὴν φ. Arist.*Pol.*1324ᵇ16; οἱ ἵπποι ἀπὸ φορβειᾶς ἄγονται Str.15.1.52; ἐκ φ. ἔλκειν [ὄνον] Luc.*Asin.*51. II. *mouthband* of leather *put like a halter* round the lips of fifers or pipers, to assist them in regulating the sound, Ar.*V.*582 (anap.), Plu.2.456b: hence φυσᾷ..φορβειᾶς ἄτερ blows the pipes without this check, i.e. too loud, S.*Fr.*768. III. a *bandage*, Heliod.ap. Orib.48.39 tit., Sor.l.c., Paul.Aeg.6.92. **-ή,** ἡ, *pasture, food*, in Hom. only of horses and asses. *fodder, forage*, Il.5.202, 11.562; of men, καρποὺς ἐς φ. κατατίθεσθαι Hdt.1.202, cf. 4.121, al.; πληρωθέντες φορβῆς καὶ οἴνου Id.1.211, cf. S.*Ph.*43, 162 (anap.); of birds of prey, ὄρνισι φ. παραλίοις γενήσεται Id.*Aj.*1065, cf. Ar.*Av.*348 (lyr.). 2. metaph., *fuel*, *AP*5.238 (Paul.Sil.). **-ια·** φάρμακα, οἱ δὲ **φόρβα,** Hsch. **-ιον,** τό, a plant, *Salvia Horminum*, Gal.12.152; cf. φορμίον. **-ον·** ἀπάνονα, Hsch. **-όν,** τό, = φορβή: pl., φορβά, τά, Orph. *A.*1113; φόρβα Hsch. s.v. φόρβια. **-υτα·** οὖλα (Elean), Id.

φοργάνη· ἡ ἀραιότης, Hsch.

φορεᾱφόρος or **φορειᾱφόρος,** ὁ, *litter-bearer*, Plu.*Galb.*25, D.L. 5.73; **φοριοφόρος,** *Gloss.*

φόρεθρον, v. **φόρετρον.**

φορ-ειά, ἡ, = βόρβορος, Hdn.Gr.1.291; cf. Lat. *foria.* **-εῖον,** τό, (φορά, φέρω) *litter, sedan-chair*, Din.1.36, Plb.30.25.18 (pl.), Sor. 1.49, Plu.*Eum.*14, D.L.5.41, etc.; written **φόριον,** Lxx2*Ma.*3. 27. 2. *beast of burden*, ib.*Ge.*45.17. II. *porter's wages*, Poll.7.133. **-εμα,** ατος, τό, later form for φόρημα, Phot., Suid. s.v. φάκελλος. **-εσις,** εως, ἡ, *wearing of apparel*, Id. s.v. τριβή, Sch.Ar.*Av.*156. **-έσκω,** = φορέω, φέρω, *bring*, [οἷς] κλέος οἷδα φορέσκειν Ramsay *Studies in the Eastern Roman Provinces* p.128. **-ετρίζω,** *load* beasts of burden, *POxy.*1069.16 (iii A.D., prob.); *convey* (written **φολ-**), ib.1589.16 (iv A.D.). **-ετρον,** τό, *expenses of transport*, *PCair.Zen.*13.2 (iii B.C.), Wilcken *Chr.*301 7 (iii/ii B.C.), *Ostr.Bodl.*ii 14 (ii/i B.C.), Poll.7.133, etc.; also **φόρεθρον,** *Gloss.* **-εύς,** gen. έως, Ep. ῆος, ὁ, *bearer, carrier*, Il.18.566, A.R.1.132. II. *litter-bearer*, Plu.*Art.*22. III. [ἵππος] φ. *pack*-horse, *sumpter*-horse, Id.*Aem.*19. **-εύω,** = sq., Hsch. **-έω,** Ep. subj. 3 sg. φορέῃσι Od.5.328, 9.10; Ep. inf. φορῆναι (as if from *φόρημι) Il.2.107, 7.149, Od.17.224; φορήμεναι Il.15.310: impf. ἐφόρεον Od.22.456, 3 sg. ἐφόρει Il.4.137; Ion. φορέεσκον 2.770, 13.372: fut. φορήσω *Scol.*9 (cf. Ar.*Lys.*632), X.*Vect.*4.32; later φορέσω Lxx *Pr.*16.23: aor. ἐφόρησα *IG*4²(1).121.95 (Epid., iv B.C.), Call.*Dian.* 213, Ep. φόρησα Il.19.11, (δια-, ἐκ-) Is.6.43,42; later ἐφόρεσα Lxx*Si.*11.5, f.l. in Is.4.7, Aristid.*Or.*48(24).80, *Sammelb.*7247.33 (iii/iv A.D.):—Med., fut. φορήσομαι Hsch.; in pass. sense, Plu.2. 398d: aor. ἐφορησάμην (ἐξ-) Is.6.39:—Pass., Aeol. pres. φορήμεθα Alc.18.4: aor. ἐφορήθην (ἐν-) Plu.2.703b: pf. πεφόρημαι Pl.*Ti.*52a; plpf. πεφόρητο Orph.*A.*816:—Frequentat. of φέρω, implying *repeated* or *habitual* action, ἵπποι οἳ φορέεσκον ἀμύμονα Πηλεΐωνα Il.2.770, cf. 10.323; τά τε νῆες φορέουσι Od.2.390; of a slave, ὕδωρ ἐφόρει 10.358, cf. Il.6.457; μέθυ οἰνοχόος φ. Od.9.10; θαλλὸν ἐρίφοισι φ. 17.224; of the wind, *bear to and fro, bear along*, ἄνεμος ἄχνας φορέει Il.5. 499, cf. 21.337, Od.5.328; σώματα..κύμαθ' ἁλὸς..φορέουσι 12.68; τόφρα δέ μ' αἰεὶ κῦμα φ. 6.171; so ἀγγελίας ἐφόρεε *conveyed* messages *habitually, served as a messenger*, Hdt.3.34 (nisi leg. ἐσεφόρεε); φ. θρεπτήρια, of Oedipus *carrying about* food in a wallet, like a beggar, S.*OC*1262; λόγχαν ἔτη ἐφόρησε ἓξ ἐν τᾷ γνάθῳ *IG*4²(1).121.95 (Epid., iv B.C.): abs., ἐγ γαστρὶ ἐφόρει τρία ἔτη *was pregnant*, ib. 14:—Pass., v. infr. II. 2. most commonly of clothes, armour, and the like, *bear constantly, wear*, [σκῆπτρον] ἐν παλάμῃς φ. δικασπόλοι Il. 1.238; μίτρης ἣν ἐφόρει 4.137; θώρηξ χάλκεος, ὃν φορέεσκε 13.372, cf. Od.15.127, Hdt.1.71, etc.; φ. ἐσθήματα S.*El.*269; στολάς Id.*OC* 1357; ζεῦγος ἐμβάδων Ar.*Eq.*872; ἱμάτιον Id.*Pl.*991, Pl.*Tht.*197b; δακτύλιον Ar.*Pl.*883. 3. of features, qualities, etc., of mind or

body, *possess, hold, bear,* ἀγλαΐας φ. to be pompous or splendid, Od.17.245; φ. ὄνομα S.*Fr.*658; ἦθος Id.*Ant.*705; δόξαν *Arch.Pap.* 1.220 (ii B.C.); ἕνα γομφίον μόνον φ. Ar.*Pl.*1059; γλῶτταν Pl.Com. 51; ἀπόνοιαν φορεῖς you are mad, *PGrenf.*1.53.15 (iv A.D.); with gen. or adj. added, σκέλεα φ. γεράνου Hdt.2.76; ἰσχυρὰς φ. τὰς κεφαλάς Id.3.12, cf. 101; ποδώκη τὸν τρόπον φ. *Trag.Adesp.*519; γένειον διηλιφὲς φ. S.*Fr.*564; ὑπόπτερον δέμας φ. E.*Hel.*619; λῆμα θούριον φ. Ar.*Eq.*757; ῥύγχος φ. ὕειον Anaxil.11; καλάμινα σκέλη φ. Pl. Com.184; ὥσπερ σέλινον οὖλα τὰ σκέλη φ. *Com.Adesp.*208; τὸ στόμ' ὡς κομψὸν φ. Alex.98.21 (troch.). 4. *bear, suffer,* Phld.*Lib.*pp. 59,62 O. (dub. l. in both), Plu.2.692d, Opp.*C.*1.298. 5. of Time, *extend, last,* ἃ φορεῖ ἐπὶ ἡμέρας δεκαπέντε dub. sens. in *PFlor.*384.54 (v A.D.). II. Pass., *to be borne along,* ἐν ῥοθίοις A.*Th.* 362 (lyr.); φορούμενος πρὸς οὖδας S.*El.*752; κόνις δ' ἄνω φορεῖθ' ib. 715; ἄνω τε καὶ κάτω φ. E.*Supp.*689; πολλοῖς διαύλοις κυμάτων φ. Id.*Hec.*29, cf. Plu.2.398d; πεφορημένον ἀεί always *in motion,* Pl.*Ti.* 52a: hence, *to be storm-tossed,* ναῒ φορήμεθα σὺν μελαίνᾳ Alc.18.4, cf. Ar.*Pax*144; ποσσὶ φ. Theoc.1.83, cf. Bion1.23: metaph., δόξαις φορεῖται τοπαζόμενα Pl.*Epin.*976a. 2. *to be carried away,* Th.2.76; simply, *to be shifted,* Dam.*Pr.*293. III. Med., *fetch for oneself, fetch regularly,* E.*El.*309; λευκανίηνδε φορεύμενος *putting* food into *one's* mouth, A.R.2.192. **-ηδόν,** Adv. *bearing like a bundle,* φ. ἄρασθαί τι Luc.*Tim.*21. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *that which is carried, load,* S.*Ph.*474; φ. φρυγάνων Aen.Tact.29.7; metaph., *burden,* A.*Fr.*392, E.*Fr.*643; ἄσηρον φ. Hp.*Art.*35; οἷον φ. ὁ φόβος X.*Cyr.* 3.1.25, cf. *Hier.*8.10. 2. *that which is worn,* Poll.7.95: hence of ornament or dress, βουβάλια, καρπῶν..φορήματα *worn* upon the wrists, Diph.59; ἡ χλαῖνα ἡρωϊκὸν φ. Ammon.*Diff.*p.140V., cf. Phld.*Piet.*17, D.H.2.72, Plu.*Dem.*30, Luc.*Dem.Enc.*21; σκῆπτρον, βασιλικὸν φ. Corn.*ND*9, etc. 3. of a harp, Paus.9.30.2. 4. = Lat. *ferculum,* as borne in triumphs, Plu.*Sull.*38, *Luc.*37. II. collect. for οἱ φορεῖς, Plb.8.29.7. **-ήμεναι, -ῆναι,** v. φορέω. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *wearing,* τῶν πιλωτῶν D.H.2.64; ἱματίου Aeschin.Socr. 41. II. = φορά A.II, *being borne,* D.H.2.49. **-ητέος,** έα, έον, *bearable,* κακά Procop.*Goth.*2.3. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *producing motion,* φ. αἰθέριος οὐσία Theo Sm.p.149H. **-ητός,** ή, όν, also ός, όν E. *Hipp.*443, Luc.*Salt.*27: I. *borne, carried,* φορητὰ κυμάτεσσιν Pi.*Fr.* 88.1; φ. ὕδωρ Str.3.2.8; φ. ὑπὸ (v.l. ἐπὶ) δελφίνων Plu.2.163c; of the planets, Poll.4.156. 2. *to be carried, moveable,* οἰκίαι Ph.2. 238; ἱερόν ib.146: metaph., ἄστατος καὶ φ. *constantly moving,* Id. 1.219; [φύσις] μετάβολος καὶ φ. Plu.2.428b; τὸ τῆς φύσεως φ. Hierocl. *in CA*7 p.429M. II. *bearable, endurable,* A.*Pr.*979; Κύπρις γὰρ οὐ φορητός E.l.c.; φορητὸς ἡ φδή Luc.l.c., cf. *Tim.*23, Jul.*Gal.* 201e; ἐμβολὴ οὐ φ. *irresistible,* Arr.*Tact.*12.10.

φορί· τὸν ὑπὲρ τοῦ ἀγροῦ σῖτον, Hsch. (cf. φορικός).

φόριγγες, αἱ, *truffles,* Hsch.

φορικός, ή, όν, (φόρος) *rendered as tribute,* σῖτος *PPetr.*2 p.62 (iii B.C.); ὕλυρα *PTeb.*823.11 (ii B.C.); neut. pl. φορικά *POxy.*807 (i B.C./ i A.D.).

φόρῐμος, ον, *fruitful,* of trees, *AP*9.414 (Gem.); of land, *PTeb.*5. 97 (ii B.C., prob.), *Cat.Cod.Astr.*5(1).174; opp. ἄφορος, *Sammelb.* 4416.16 (ii A.D.): c. gen., ἀμπέλων φ. *CPHerm.*120^{r}iii 19: *profitable,* Hsch. II. ἡ φορίμη, a kind of στυπτηρία, Dsc.*Eup.*1.49, Orib.*Fr.*99.

φορίνη [ῑ], ἡ, *skin* or *hide of pachydermatous animals,* esp. of *swine,* Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)50, Ath.9.381c, etc.; of the rhinoceros, Ael. *NA*17.44; of the ox, Eust.1915.13; of the chamaeleon, Ael.*NA*4. 33; of the tortoise's *shell,* dub. in S.*Ichn.*303: also of *human skin,* Antipho Soph.33, Aristomen.10; metaph., φ. παχεῖαν φέρων 'thick-*skinned*', Plu.2.57a. II. *fat,* νενημένην χοῖρον πολλῆς φ. Herod. 4.16.

φόριον, φοριοφόρος, v. φορεῖον, φορεαφόρος.

φόρκες, αἱ, = Lat. *furcae,* Hsch.

Φορκίδες [ῐ], ίδων, αἱ, *the daughters of Phorcys,* the three Graiae, A.*Pr.*794; also title of play by A.

φορκόν· λευκόν, πολιόν, ῥυσόν, Hsch.

Φόρκος, ὁ, = Φόρκυς, Pi.*P.*12.13, S.*Fr.*861, Lyc.477. II. = Ἔρεβος, Phanocl.1.20.

Φόρκῡς, ῡνος, ὁ, = sq., Od.1.72, al. (always in gen.), Palaeph.31. II. = Φόρκος II, Euph.94.

Φόρκῡς, ῦος, ὁ, *Phorcys,* a sea-god, son of Pontus and Gaia, Hes. *Th.*270.

φορμαλεία, ἡ, = Lat. *formula, POxy.*1115.12 (iii A.D.); also written **φορμαρία,** *PMasp.*50.11 (vi A.D.), al., and perh. **φρουμαρία,** *POxy.* 43^{r} ii 11, al. (iii A.D.).

φορμηδόν, Adv., (φορμός) *like mat-work* or *wattling, cross-wise,* ξύλα...φ. ἀντὶ τοίχων τιθέντες setting up planks *arranged cross-wise,* Th.2.75; φ. ἐπὶ ἀμάξας ἐπιβαλόντες (sc. τοὺς νεκρούς) Id.4.48, cf. Ph.2.530, Aristid.2.312J.

φορμιγκτάς, v. φορμικτής.

φόρμ-ιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, *lyre,* freq. in Hom., esp. as the instrument of Apollo, φόρμιγγος περικαλλέος ἣν ἔχ' Ἀπόλλων Il.1.603, cf. 24.63, Od.17.270, Hes.*Sc.*203; of Achilles, φρένα τερπόμενον φόρμιγγι λιγείῃ καλῇ δαιδαλέῃ Il.9.186; with seven strings (after Terpander's time), ἑπτάκτυπος, ἑπτάγλωσσος, Pi.*P.*2.71, *N.*5.24; ἀντιψάλλων ἐλεφαντόδετον φ. Ar.*Av.*219 (anap.). 2. φ. ἄχορδος, metaph. for a *bow,* Arist.Rh.1413^{a}1. **-ίζω,** *play the* φόρμιγξ, Il.18.[605], Od.1. 155, 4.18, 8.266. II. c. acc., *sing to the lyre of* a thing, Hermesian.7.48. **-ικτήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., Nonn.*D.*24.238. **-ικτής,** οῦ, Dor. **-μικτάς,** ὁ, *lyre-player,* of Orpheus, Pi.*P.*4.176 (v.l. -ιγκτάς); of Apollo, Ar.*Ra.*231 (lyr.); of Arion, *AP*9.308 (Bianor). **-ικτός,** ή, όν, *sung to the* φόρμιγξ, καὶ πεζὰ καὶ φ. (sc. μέλη) S.*Fr.*16.

φορμ-ίον, τό, Dim. of φορμός, *mat,* Hippon.137. 2. *faggot,* D.L.4.3. II. = φόρβιον (which is v.l.), Paul.Aeg.7.3. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of φορμός, *small basket,* Ar.*V.*58, Alex.310; used for fishing, Arist.*HA*547^{a}2. **-ίσκιον,** τό, = foreg., Poll.7.173. **-ίσκος,** ὁ, = foreg., Pl.*Ly.*206e, *EM.*798.51.

φορμο-κοιτέω, *sleep on a mat, Com.Adesp.*1191. **-ρραφέομαι,** Pass., *to be stitched like a mat, to be hampered,* a word of Demosth. ridiculed by Aeschin.3.166. **-ρράφις,** ίδος, ἡ, *needle for sewing mats with,* Aen.Tact.18.10.

φορμός, ὁ, (φέρω) *basket for carrying* corn, etc., Hes.*Op.*482, *IG*1^{2}. 334.10, *PSI*4.332.13 (iii B.C.); φ. ψάμμου πλήρεες Hdt.8.71; φ. πληρούμενοι ψάμμου Aen.Tact.32.2; φ. ἀχύρων σεσαγμένοι Plb.1.19.13, cf. Poll.7.174; prov., ὁ ἐν Λυκείῳ τὸν φορμὸν δούς 'a friend in need is a friend indeed', Arist.*Rh.*1385^{a}28. 2. *mat,* Hdt.3.98, Ar.*Pl.* 542 (anap.), Thphr.*HP*2.6.11; φ. σχοινινος Ar.*Fr.*172. 3. *seaman's cloak of coarse plaited stuff,* Theoc.21.13, Paus.10.29.8. II. *a measure of corn,* Lys.22.5; φ. πυρῶν Ar.*Th.*813 (anap.). III. *sieve,* διὰ φορμοῦ ἐκθλίψας Dsc.1.35.

φορμοσίκων, ωνος, ὁ, *obese, corpulent,* Hsch.

φορμοφορ-έω, *carry baskets* or *faggots, to be a porter,* D.C.52. 25. **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, *porter,* Epicur.*Fr.*172: οἱ φ., name of a play by Hermippus.

φορμύνιος, ὁ, a kind of *fig,* Androt., Philipp., or Hegem.ap.Ath. 3.75d.

φορολογ-έω, *levy tribute from,* πολλὰ μέρη τῆς Σικελίας Plb.1.8.1, cf. D.S.5.32, Str.2.5.8, Plu.*Sull.*24: abs., Poll.4.28, Jul.*Or.*7.224b; c. dat., φορολογήσουσιν αὐτῷ πολλοί Heph.Astr.1.1:—Pass., *to be subject to tribute, SIG*344.83 (Teos, Epist.Antigoni), D.S.19. 94. **-ητος,** ον, *tributary,* τινι LxxDe.20.11. **-ία,** ἡ, *levying of tribute, BGU*1010.3 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*736.47 (pl., ii B.C.), Lxx 1*Ma.*1.29, al., Ph.2.326; ἐν φορολογίᾳ εἶναι *PRev.Laws*33.20 (iii B.C.). II. *tribute, OGI*90.12 (pl., Rosetta, ii B.C.); ἡ τῆς φ. ἐπαύξησις *PTeb.*27.46 (ii B.C.). **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, *tax-gatherer, PPetr.*3 p.304 (iii B.C.), *PSI*4.362.8 (iii B.C.), Lxx*Jb.*3.18, al., Plu.*Pyrrh.*23, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.164, Paul.Al.*N.*1; φ. τεττάρων πόλεων Str.14.1.41.

φόρον, τό, = Lat. *forum,* Ἀππίου φ. *Act.Ap.*28.15, cf. *PLond.*3. 992.13 (vi A.D.), etc.

φορός, όν, (φέρω) *bearing:* I. *bringing on one's way, forwarding;* of a wind, *favourable,* ἄνεμος Plb.1.60.6, 31.15.8; πνεῦμα Str. 6.3.5, D.S.14.55, etc.; so in neut. sense, *tending,* κάτω Arist.*Pr.* 908^{a}24. 2. metaph., κύβος Luc.*Sat.*4; πρὸς ὑγίειαν φ. *conducive* to health, Str.6.1.12; φορὰ καὶ συνεργὰ πρὸς ἀρετήν Plu.2.5c. II. *productive, fruitful,* γῆ Thphr.*CP*3.20.3; of a woman, Hp.*Mul.*1.40: c. gen., M.Ant.8.15. III. Adv. φορῶς, c. dat., *conformably* to, πλάττουσι ἴδια φ. τῇ κατασκευῇ τῆς δόξης Phld.*Sign.*38; also πρὸς τὴν δόξαν ib.26; τρέπουσιν τὸ σωμάτιον φ. εἰς ἀρρωστίας Id.*Ir.*p.29W.

φόρος, ὁ, (φέρω) *that which is brought in by way of payment, tribute,* φόρου ἀπαγωγή Hdt.1.6,27, cf. *IG*1^{2}.65.2, al., Th.1.96, etc.; ξυμμάχους φόρου ὑποτελεῖς subject to pay *tribute,* Id.1.56; φόρον ὑποτελέειν to pay *tribute,* Hdt.1.171, cf. Isoc.12.116; ἀπάγειν Ar.*V.*707 (anap.); φέρειν Id.*Av.*191, X.*An.*5.5.7, *Ath.*2.1; πόλεις ἃς οἱ ἰδιῶται ἐνέγραψαν φ. φέρειν *IG*1^{2}.212.88; φ. τάξασθαι to agree to pay *it,* Hdt.3.13; φόρον ταῖς πόλεσι τάξαι to fix their quotas of *tribute,* And.4.11, cf. Isoc.4.120, D.23.209, Aeschin.2.23; φ. δέχεσθαι to receive *it,* Th.1. 96 (of the Ἑλληνοταμίαι), cf. X.*Ath.*3.2; φ. προσῄει *it* came in, And. 3.9; τὸν φ. ἀπὸ τῶν πόλεων τὸν προσιόντα Ar.*V.*657 (anap.): pl., φόροι ἤκουσιν Id.*Ach.*505, cf. *Eq.*313 (troch.): ὁ βασιλικὸς φ., at Sparta, Pl.*Alc.*1.123a. 2. generally, *any payment,* φόρον ἀπέφερον τῷ δήμῳ X.*Smp.*4.32; κατὰ φόρους by *instalments,* Senatus consultum ap.Plb.18.44.7; ἐπιβαλλειν φ. impose a *forced levy,* Plu. *Ant.*24.

φορο-τελής, ές, *subject to tribute, PFlor.*294.42 (vi A.D.). **-φορέω,** *pay a contribution, GDI*1938.21 (Delph., ii B.C.).

φορτᾰγωγ-έω, *carry loads* or *burdens,* Longin.43.4. **-ός,** όν, *for carrying loads,* κιβωτοί Aen.Tact.29.4; [ναῦς] φ. a ship *of burden,* Sch.Od.5.250.

φόρταξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, *carrier, porter, Com.Adesp.*102. 2. *cargo-vessel, BGU*1807.3,8 (i B.C.). II. like φορτικός, *a tiresome fool* or *knave,* Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.7.

φορτηγ-έω, = φορταγωγέω, τοῖσι πλοίοισι Hdt.2.96; of beasts of burden, Luc.*Asin.*33. **-ία,** ἡ, *conveyance of cargo,* opp. ναυκληρία and παράστασις, Arist.*Pol.*1258^{b}23. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for carrying loads,* πλοῖα φ. ships *of burden, merchantmen,* Th.6.88, X.*HG*5.1.21. 2. φ. βρώματα provisions *such as are used in these ships,* i.e. sorry fare, Dionys.Com.2.42. **-ός,** ὁ, *one who carries cargoes, merchant,* Thgn.679, Simon.178: as Adj., ναυβάτης φ. A.*Fr.* 263; ἄνδρες φ. Metag.4 (hex.); ἄκατοι Critias *Fr.*2.12D.; νῆες Plb. 1.52.6, 5.68.4, etc.; πλοῖα D.S.14.55, 20.85.

φορτιᾱφόρος, ὁ, *porter, Gloss.*

φορτ-ίζω, *load,* φορτίσας τὸν ὄνον Babr.111.3; φορτία φ. τινάς *load* them *with* burdens, *Ev.Luc.*11.46; περισσῇ δαπάνῃ φ. τὰ κοινά Dörner *Erlass des Statthalters von Asia Paullus Fabius Persicus* 16; ὕδατι -ίζουσα τὸν ὀφθαλμόν *encumbering,* Paul.Aeg.6.14; αὐχένα φ. Aenigma Sphingis (ap.Sch.E.*Ph.*50):—Med., τὰ μείονα φορτίζεσθαι *ship* the smaller part of one's wealth, Hes.*Op.*690; φορτιούμενος μέλι *to carry away a load* of honey, Macho ap.Ath.13.582f:

metaph., φυτεύειν καὶ φ. Phld.*Vit.*p.33J.—Pass., *to be heavy laden,* πεφορτισμένος *Ev.Matt.*11.28, cf. Luc.*Nav.*45. **-ϊκεύομαι,** *jest vulgarly,* Sch.Ar.*Ra.*13. **-ϊκός,** ή, όν : (φόρτος) :—prop. *fit for carrying,* πλοῖον φ. a ship *of burden,* D.C.56.27, v.l. in Th.6.88. II. *of the nature of a burden* : metaph. (cf. φόρτος II), *tiresome, wearisome,* τό λέγειν..φ. καὶ ἐπαχθές D.5.4 ; τοῖς συνοῦσι φ. Plu.2.456e, cf. 44a, etc. ; φ. ἀκολούθων ὄχλῳ because of the crowd.., Luc.*Nigr.*13 ; -ωτάτη λειτουργία *most onerous,* *POxy.*904.9 (v A. D.). 2. *coarse, vulgar, common,* ἄνδρες Ar.*Nu.*524 ; opp. πεπαιδευμένος, Arist.*Pol.* 1342^{a}20 ; οἱ πολλοὶ καὶ -ώτατοι, opp. οἱ χαρίεντες, Id.*EN* 1095^{b}16 ; βωμολόχοι καὶ φ. ib.1128^{a}5 ; φ. καὶ νεόπλουτος Plu.2.708c. b. of things, φ. κωμῳδία a *vulgar, low* comedy, Ar.*V.*66, cf. Pl.*Phdr.*236c ; φ. τὸ χωρίον Ar.*Lys.*1218 ; φ. γέλως *Com.Adesp.*644 ; δίαιτα -ωτέρα καὶ ἀφιλόσοφος Pl.*Phdr.*256b ; ἡδονὴ φ. Id.*R.*581d ; φ. καὶ δημηγορικά *base, low* arguments, *ad captandum vulgus,* Id.*Grg.*482e ; φ. μὲν καὶ δικανικά, ἀληθῆ δέ Id.*Ap.*32a ; τῷ φ. προσχρῆσθαι Id.*Cra.* 435c ; -ώτερόν τι ἐρήσομαι Id.*Euthd.*286e ; φ. ἔπαινος Arist.*EN*1178^{b} 16 ; ἡ ⟨πρὸς⟩ ἅπαντα μιμουμένη [τέχνη] φορτική art that imitates with a view to any and every man is *vulgar,* Id.*Po.*1462^{a}4 ; λέγω οὐ τοῦ φ. ἕνεκα I do not say it out of *vulgar arrogance,* Aeschin.1.41 ; of an inflated rhetorical style, φ. κατασκευή D.H.*Lys.*3 ; τὸ φ. τῆς λέξεως *vulgarity* of style, Id.*Thuc.*27 ; τὸ φ. καὶ στρατιωτικόν, of the speeches of Iphicrates, Id.*Lys.*12 ; τὸ φ. τῶν μέτρων Luc.*JTr.* 14. 3. Adv. **-ϊκῶς** *coarsely, vulgarly,* σκοπεῖν Pl.*Tht.*183e, cf. *R.* 367a ; φ. ἐπαινεῖν ib.528e ; φ. καὶ χύδην λέγειν Isoc.12.24 ; φ. πολιτεύεσθαι Id.7.53 ; φ. καὶ σοβαρῶς Plu.2.634c ; -ώτερον ἢ φιλοσοφώτερον διαλέγεσθαι to discourse *more like a clown* than one of liberal education, Id.*Sol.*3. **-ϊκότης,** ητος, ή, *vulgarity, bad taste,* τῶν ἀκροατῶν Arist.*Rh.*1395^{b}1, cf. Eust.1081.8, 1469.49. **-ϊμος,** η, ον, = φορτικός I, πλοῖον Sch.Ar.*Av.*599. **-ίον,** τό, *load, burden, freight,* Sapph.*Supp.*9.13 (pl.), Alc.*Supp.*26.1, Ar.*Pl.*352, *Lys.*312, X.*Mem.* 3.13.6, *An.*7.1.37, al., Lycurg.96, Aq.2 *Ki.*15.33 ; λιβανωτικὰ φ. *OGI*132.11 (Alexandria, ii B.C.) ; φέρων ἀνθράκων φ. Ar.*Ach.*214 (lyr.) ; φ. βαστάζειν Teles p.10H. 2. pl., *wares, merchandise,* Hes.*Op.*643, 693, Hdt.1.1, 2.179, al., Ar.*Ach.*899,910, *V.*1398, *Ra.* 573, Hyp.*Ath.*6. b. esp. of agricultural *produce, crops,* *PRev.Laws* 43.14, al. (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*105.24 (ii B.C.), etc. 3. of *a child in the womb,* X.*Mem.*2.2.5 ; ἔρωτος f.l. in Anacr.170. 4. metaph., μεῖζον φ. ἢ καθ' αὑτὸν αἰρόμενον taking too heavy a *burden* upon him, D.11.14 ; μέγα τὸ φ. Antiph.3 ; οὐκ ἔστιν οὐδὲν βαρύτερον τῶν φορτίων..γυναικός Id.329 ; οὗτοι τὸ γῆρᾱς ἐστιν..τῶν φ. μέγιστον Anaxandr.53 ; τὸ φ. μου ἐλαφρόν ἐστιν *Ev.Matt.*11.30 ; χρυσοῦν φ., of wealth, Secund.*Sent.*9. (Dim. only in form, commonly used for φόρτος in Com. and Prose ; wrongly condemned as un-Attic by Moer.p.393P., Thom.Mag.p.16R.) **-ίς,** ίδος, ή, φ. ναῦς ship *of burden, merchantman,* ἔδαφος νηὸς...φ. εὐρείης Od.5.250, cf. 9.323, Luc.*VH*1.11, Aret.*SD*2.13 ; φ. alone, D.S.16.6, Jul.*Or.*5.159d, etc. **-ισμός,** ό, *carrying of loads, Hippiatr.*77.

φορτοβαστάκτης, ου, ό, *porter,* Sch.Pl.*R.*600c, Suid. s. v. Πρωταγόρας.

φόρτος, ό, (φέρω) *load, freight, cargo,* Od.8.163, 14.296, Hes.*Op.* 631, Hdt.1.1, S.*Tr.*537, and later Prose, as *PEnteux.*2.11 (iii B.C.), Plu.*Marc.*14, Luc.*VH*1.34 ; ἐποιήσαντό με φ., expld. as πεπραγμάτευμαι, προδέδομαι, φόρτος γεγένημαι, Call.*Fr.*4.10P. ; φ. ἔρωτος, of Europa on the bull, Batr.78, cf. Nonn.*D.*4.118. 2. metaph., *heavy load* or *burden,* φ. χρείας, κακῶν, E.*Supp.*20, *IT*1306 ; cf. φορτίον. II. Att., *vulgar stuff, rubbish, balderdash,* Ar.*Pax*748 (anap.) *Pl.*796. III. *mass of detail,* 'stuff', in semi-colloquial sense, Aret.*CD*1.4.

φορτο-στόλος, ον, ἐμπορικοῦ πλοίου φ. *sending off a freighted* merchantman, Man.4.134. **-φορέω,** *carry a load,* cj. for ποντοπορέω in Plu.*Per.*26.

φορτόω, *load,* σφοδρῶς ὄνον Aesop.322b ; τί τινι Hld.3.5 ; δίαιταν ὑπερφῷ καταγωγίῳ Lyd.*Mag.*2.21 :—Pass., *to be burdened,* δάκρυσι πεφορτωμένος τὰς ὄψεις ib.3.73 ; ζῷα -ωμένα *PAmh.*2.150.39 (vi A. D.).

Φορύη [ῠ], ή, name of Titan, Emp.123.3 (from φορύνω (?)).

φορυκαία· δένδρον ποιόν, Hsch.

φορυκτός, ή, όν, (φορύσσω) *stained,* κάλχῃ Lyc.864.

φορύνω [ῡ], *defile, spoil,* only impf. Pass., σῖτός τε κρέα τ' ὀπτὰ φορύνετο Od.22.21 ; λύθρῳ ἐφορύνετο γαῖα Q.S.2.356, cf. 3.604.

φόρυς· δακτύλιος ὁ κατὰ τὴν ἕδραν, Hsch.

φορύσσω, Act. only in aor. part. and inf., φορύξας, -αι (v.infr.) :—Med., aor. ἐφορύξατο Nic.*Th.*203 :—Pass., pres. φορύσσεται Opp. *H.*5.269 ; pf. πεφόρυγμαι (v. infr.) :—*defile,* φορύξας αἵματι Od.18.336 ; ὕδατι φορύξαι *mix up,* Hp.*Mul.*1.74 ; μέλιτι ἐφθῷ φορύξαντα καὶ φυρήσαντα Id.*Steril.*221, cf. *VM*3 :—Pass., πεφορυγμένον ἰῷ Nic.*Th.* 302, cf. Q.S.12.550 : c. gen., ἰοῦ Opp.*C.*1.381 ; λύθροιο φορύσσεται Id.*H.*5.269.

φορῦτός, ό, *whatever the wind carries along* : hence, *rubbish,* such as collects in a farm-yard or a carpenter's shop, σύες ἐπὶ φορυτῷ μαργαίνουσιν Democr.147 ; ὅταν μύες περὶ φορυτοῦ μάχωνται Thphr. *Sign.*49, cf. Ar.*Ach.*72, *Com.Adesp.*906 ; *chips* or *shavings,* Arist. *HA*628^{b}11, Conon48.8 ; ξύλων φ. Aen.Tact.37.2 ; used for packing earthenware to keep it from breaking, Ar.*Ach.*927 ; of the materials of a bird's nest, Arist.*HA*616^{a}12 ; βρωμάτων φ. *a mishmash* of all kinds of meat, Alciphr.3.7.

φορω, prob. abbreviation of a name of a vessel, ἐλαίου φορω α' *PCair.Zen.*12.104, cf. 114 (iii B.C.) ; ἐν φορω ib. 670.8 (iii B.C.).

φόσσᾱτον, τό, = Lat. *fossatum, boundary, CIG*5187*b*9 (Ptolemais in Cyrenaica, Edict. Anastasii), *IGRom.*3.1175 (Syria), Suid. s. v. σέδετον, Zonar.

φοτεύει· γεννᾷ, Hsch. (Cypr. for φυτεύει).

φοῦ, τό, = ἀγρία νάρδος, Dsc.1.11. II. = φεῦ, Epich.124.

φουάδδει· σωμασκεῖ, Hsch. ; also **φούαξιρ** (-αέξιερ cod.)· ἡ ἐπὶ τῆς χώρας (fort. Ὀρθίας) σωμασκία τῶν μελλόντων μαστιγοῦσθαι, Id. **φοῦαι·** ἀλώπεκες, Id.

φουγίων, ωνος, ό, = Lat. *pugio, dagger, BGU*40.3.

φοῦιξ, = φύσιγξ, Hsch. (Lacon. word).

φουλβίν, τό (?), = sq., *PGen.*80.13 (iv A.D.).

φουλβῖνον, τό, = Lat. *pulvinus, cushion, POxy.*1290.7 (v A. D.).

φουλιᾶτα, τά, = Lat. *foliata,* a kind of ointment, Gal.6.427,440.

φουλίδερ· παρθένων χορός, Hsch.

φούλλικλον, τό, *football,* Lat. *folliculus,* Ath.1.14f.

φ⟨ο⟩υλλόμενοι· τιλλόμενοι (Dorian), Hsch.

φουμῶσος, = Lat. *fumosus, τυρός* Ath.3.113d.

φοῦνδα, ή, = Lat. *funda, belly-band, Gloss.* 2. *purse, PHamb.* 10.34, 38 (ii A. D.).

φουρνάκιος, α, ον, *baked in the oven,* Ath.3.113b ; so **φουρνίτης** [ῐ], ου, ό, Archig.ap.Gal.13.264 : but fem. **-ῖτις,** as epith. of Hecate, is cj. in *Hymn.Mag.*3.2.

φουρνο-ειδής, ές, *oven-like,* κάμινος Zos.Alch.p.173B. **-πλάστης,** ου, ό, *potter,* gloss on ἰπνοπλάθης, Tim.*Lex.*

φοῦρνος, ό, = Lat. *furnus,* Ath.3.113c, Erot. s.v. ἰπνός.

φοῦσα, Boeot. for φῦσα, aor. 2 part. (fem.) of φύω, Corinn.21.

φοῦσκα, ή, = Lat. *posca, sour wine,* Aët.3.81, Alex.Trall.5.5.

φόως, τό, Ep. = φῶς (q. v.) : hence **φόωσδε,** *to the light, to the light of day,* Il.2.309, 19.103, etc.

φραγέλλ-η, ή, = sq., Sch.Ar.*Ach.*724. **-ιον,** τό, = Lat. *flagellum, Ev.Jo.*2.15. II. name of a weight, φ. σιδαρᾶ β' Petersen-Luschan *Reisen in Lykien* No.77^{a} (iv A. D.). **-όω,** = Lat. *flagellare, Ev.Matt.*27.26, *Ev.Marc.*15.15.

φράγ-μα, ατος, τό, (φράσσω) *fence, breast-work, screen,* Hdt.8.52, Pl.*Plt.*279d (pl.) ; *protection,* τοῖς ἕλκεσι Gal.15.343 ; *boom* placed in a harbour, Aen.Tact.37.8. b. contrivance for catching fish, Str. 17.2.5. 2. generally, *defence, means of defence,* μετώπων φράγματα, of a stag's horns, *AP*6.110 (Leon. or Mnasalc.) ; of the ink of the sepia, Arist.*PA*679^{a}6 ; of the eyelids, Id.*deAn.*421^{b}29. **-μίτης** [ῐ], ου, ό, *growing in hedges,* θάμνος Dsc.1.91 ; κάλαμος ib.85. **-μός,** ό, *fencing in, blocking up,* τῆς ἀκουούσης πηγῆς S.*OT*1387. 2. *intestinal obstruction,* Cael.Aur.*CP*3.17. II. *fence, paling,* X.*Cyn.* 11.4, *AP*9.343 (Arch.) *BGU*1119.32 (i B.C.), *Ev.Matt.*21.33, etc. ; *hedge,* Aesop.385 ; *railing* of the bridge over the Hellespont, Hdt. 7.36 : *fortification,* ib.142 ; of the diaphragm, Hp.*Flat.*10, Arist.*PA* 672^{b}20 ; of the *shard* of beetles, ib.682^{b}17 ; of the teeth, Poll.2. 93. 2. metaph., *partition, Ep.Eph.*2.14. b. nickname of a man *with a bristly beard,* Luc.*Pseudol.*27.

φράγνῡμι, = φράσσω, κελεύθους φράγνυτε *AP*7.391 (Bass.Loll.) ; ὁδοὺς φραγνύντες J.*AJ*18.9.1 :—Med., Ar.*Fr.*367, Plu.*Phoc.*11, *Caes.* 24, *Sert.*21.

φρᾰδ-άζω, (φραδή) *make known,* γᾶν φράδασσε (poet. aor. 1) Pi. *N.*3.26. **-ᾱτήρ,** ῆρος, ό, *notary, IG*14.211, 212 (Acrae). **-άω,** = βουλεύομαι, Hdn.Gr.1.439 : but φραδάον· ἑρμηνεῦον, Hsch. **-εύω,** = φραδάζω, Id. **-ή,** ή, poet. Noun, *understanding, knowledge,* τῶν δὲ μελλόντων τετύφλωνται φραδαί Pi.*O.*12.9, cf. Alc.*Supp.* 2.2. II. *hint, warning,* θεόθεν..φραδαῖσιν A.*Ch.*941 (lyr.), cf. E.*Ph.*667 (lyr.) ; ἀθανάτων φραδῇ Theoc.25.52, cf. *IG*5(2).261.15 (Mantinea, vi B.C.) ; ἕπου μηνυτῆρος ἀφθέγκτου φραδαῖς, i.e. by the scent, A.*Eu.*245. **-ής,** ές (or **-ύς,** ύ), only found in gen. έος, *understanding, wise, shrewd,* φραδέος νόου Il.24.354. Adv. **-δῶς,** = φραστικῶς, φανερῶς, Hsch. **-μοσύνη,** ή, poet. Noun, *shrewdness, cunning,* in dat. pl. φραδμοσύνῃς *h.Ap.*99, Hes.*Op.*245, *Th.*626, etc. ; dat. sg. φραδμοσύνῃ A.R.2.647 ; cf. φρασμοσύνη. **-μων,** ον, gen. ονος, = φραδής, Il.16.638, Orac.ap.Hdt.3.57, Orph.*Fr.*233.

φράζω, S.*Ph.*25, etc. : poet. impf. φράζον Pi.*N.*1.61 : fut. φράσω [ᾰ] A.*Pr.*781, etc. : aor. 1 ἔφρᾰσα *h.Ven.*128, *h.Merc.*442, Hdt.2.150, etc. ; poet. φράσα [ᾰ] Od.11.22, A.*Ag.*231 (lyr.) ; imper. φράσσατε Pi. *P.*4.117 : pf. πέφρᾰκα Isoc.5.93, Phld.*Po.*5.23 : Ep. aor. πέφρᾰδον, ἐπέφραδον used by Hom. mostly in 3 sg., Il.14.500, al. (in Od.1.273, 8.142, πέφραδε is imper.) ; opt. πεφράδοι Il.14.335 ; inf. πεφραδέειν, πεφραδέμεν, Od.19.477, 7.49 ; 1 sg. ἐπέφραδον only Il.10.127 : also aor. 1 part. gen. φράδαντος dub. in *IG*5(2).261.15 (Mantinea, vi B.C.) :—Med. and Pass., φράζομαι, Ep. imper. φράζεο, φράζευ, Il.5.440, 9.251 ; inf. φράζεσθαι Od.1.294 : Ep.3 sg. impf. φράζετο, φραζέσκετο, 11.624, *h.Ap.*346 : fut. φράσομαι [ᾰ] Il.15.234, Ep. φράσσομαι Od.16.238 : aor.1 ἐφρᾰσάμην 17.161, Ep. φρᾰσάμην 23.75 ; 3 sg. and pl. ἐφράσσατο, φράσσαντο, 4.529, Il.15.671 ; imper. φράσαι Od.24.331, A.*Ch.*113 ; Ep. 3 sg. subj. φράσσεται Od.24.217 ; Ep. inf. φράσσασθαι Orac.ap. Hdt.3.57 : aor. Pass. ἐφράσθην Od.19.485, Hdt.1.84, E.*Hec.*546 : pf. πέφρασμαι (in med. sense) A.*Supp.*438, (in pass. sense) Isoc.15.195 ; part., προ-πεφραδμένος Hes.*Op.*655.—The aor. Med. is chiefly Ep., also Archil.94, Sol.5.4, 34.1, A.*Ch.*113, E.*Med.*653 (lyr.) :—*point out, show* (never *say, tell,* in Hom. acc. to Aristarch.), ἐς χῶρον ὃν φράσε Κίρκη Od.11.22, cf. Il.23.138, Od.15.424 ; also, *show the way to, show where to find,* ἦ οἱ Ἀθήνη πέφραδε δῖον ὑφορβόν 14.3, cf. 8.68 ; σήματ'.., τά οἱ ἔμπεδα πέφραδ' Ὀδυσσεύς *showed,* 19.250 ; μῦθον πέφραδε πᾶσιν *show, make known* the word to all, 1.273, cf. 8.142 ; δεῖξε καὶ ἔφρασε *h.Ven.*128 ; φράσσατέ μοι δόμους *show* me them, Pi.*P.*4.117 ; ἔφρασε τὴν ἀτραπόν Hdt.7.213 ; κόποι αὐτόματοι φράζουσι νούσους Hp.*Aph.*

2.5; δμώων δή τινα..μοι φράσον Theoc.25.47; τὸ παράδειγμα ὃ ἂν φράζῃ ὁ ἀρχιτέκτων *IG*2².1668.96: abs., φωνῆσαι μὲν οὐκ εἶχε, τῇ δὲ χειρὶ ἔφραζε Hdt.4.113; ἀντὶ φωνῆς φράζε..χερί A.*Ag.*1061. 2. *show forth, tell, declare*, λόγον, ἔπος, ὄνομα, Pi.*O.*2.60, A.*Pers.*173 (troch.), *Supp.*320; φ. τοῖσι ἥκουσι τὰ πρήγματα Hdt.6.100; ἑλοῦ γάρ, ἢ πόνων τὰ λοιπά σοι φράσω σαφηνῶς, ἢ τὸν ἐκλύσοντ' ἐμέ A.*Pr.*781; τί πρός τινα Hdt.1.68, Ar.*Nu.*359 (anap.), etc.: c. dupl. acc., φ. τινά τι Isoc.15.100; τι Pl.*Phdr.*267b; περί τινος Isoc.15.117 (v. infr.); ἐπί τινος Id.*Ep.*6.8: rarely c. gen., *tell of*, τῆς μητρὸς ἥκω τῆς ἐμῆς φράσων, ἐν οἷς νῦν ἐστι S.*Tr.*1122: folld. by a relat. clause, φ. ὅτι..Lys.1.23, Pl.*Phdr.*278b, etc.; φ. ὡς δεῖ γεωργεῖν X.*Oec.*16.8; φ. οἳ' ἐπορσύνθη κακά A.*Pers.*267, cf. *Pr.*995, etc.; with double constr., φ. τό τε ὄνομα καὶ ἐν ᾗ κώμῃ οἰκοῦσιν *PRev.Laws* 29.5 (iii B.C.): rarely c. part., πεφραδέειν πόσιν ἔνδον ἐόντα Od.19.477; οὐκ ἔφραζες σῆς προκείμενον νέκυν γυναικός E.*Alc.*1012: later c. acc. et inf., Phld.l.c.; *explain* (opp. λέγω, which means simply *speak, say*), φράσον ἅπερ γ' ἔλεξας *declare, explain* what thou didst say, S.*Ph.*559; φράζε δὴ τί φῄς Id.*OT*655; φράζουσιν ἃ λέγει X.*An.*2.4.18; φράζε λόγῳ S.*Ph.*49, Pl.*Lg.*814c; οὐχ ἁπλῶς εἰπεῖν ἀλλὰ σαφῶς φράσαι περὶ αὐτῶν Isoc.15.117, cf. *Ep.*1.2; σαφῶς φ. τοῖς βουλομένοις συνιέναι Aeschin.1.129; of teachers, Antipho6.13, Pl.*Tht.*180b; of oracles, Ar.*Eq.*1048, *Pl.*46, Pl.*Lg.*923a, etc.; of letters, Plu.*Cic.*15: abs., τοῦτο φράζει ὅτι this *signifies* that.., X.*Smp.*8.30. b. *cultivate style* or *phrasing*, opp. αὐτὸ τὸ γράφειν, Duris 1 J. 3. c. dat. pers. et inf., *tell* one to do so and so, ἵνα γάρ σφιν ἐπέφραδον ἠγερέθεσθαι Il. 10.127; δὴ γάρ μοι ἐπέφραδε...Κίρκη (sc. ἰέναι) Od.10.549; τοῖς ἀνθρώποισι φ. σιγᾶν Ar.*Pax*98 (anap.); τὰ ὅπλα ὑπολαβεῖν Th.6.58, cf. 3.15. 4. abs., *give counsel, advise, suggest*, δόλος ἦν ὁ φράσας S.*El.*197 (lyr.). II. Med. and Pass., *indicate to oneself*, i.e. *think* or *muse upon, consider, ponder*, Ep., Ion., Trag., but not in Att. Prose; εὔκηλος τὰ φράζεαι ἅσσ' ἐθέλῃσθα Il.1.554; φράζεσθαι βουλήν, βουλάς, 18.313, Od.11.510; ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μῆτιν ἀμείνω Il.9.423; πάντα μετὰ φρεσίν Hes.*Op.*688; θυμῷ Il.16.646; ἐφράσθη καὶ ἐς θυμὸν ἐβάλετο Hdt.1.84; πρὸς ταῦτα φράζου *bethink thee*, S.*El.*383; ἀμφὶς φ. *to think* differently, Il.2.14: folld. by εἰ c. fut. indic., *consider* whether.., 1.83, Od.10.192. 2. *purpose, plan, contrive*, φ. τινὶ κακά, θάνατον, ὄλεθρον, 2.367, 3.242, 13.373; μέγ' ὄνειαρ 4.444; ἐσθλά Il.12.212; φράσσατο Πατρόκλῳ μέγα ἦρίον 23.126; φράσσεται ὥς κε νέηται *will contrive* how.., Od.1.205; φ. ὅπως ὄχ' ἄριστα γένοιτο 3. 129, cf. S.*Aj.*1041. 3. c. acc. et inf., *think, suppose, believe, imagine* that.., Od.11.624; οὐκ ἐφράζετο δυνατὸς εἶναι Hdt.3. 154. 4. *perceive, observe*, οἷον ἐγὼν οἰωνὸν...ἐφρασάμην Od.17. 161; τὴν (sc. τὴν οὐλὴν) ἀπονίζουσα φρασάμην 23.75; with a part., τὸν δὲ φράσατο προσιόντα Il.10.339, cf. 23.453: later c. gen., χειμῶνος Arat.745; πομπᾶς Theoc.2.84: rarely c. part., ψυχὰν Ἀΐδᾳ τελέων οὐ φράζεται *marks* not that he will die, Pi.*I.*1.68. 5. *watch, guard*, [ὀρσοθύρην] Od.22.129. 6. *beware of*, ξύλινον λόχον Orac.ap.Hdt. 3.57: freq. in imper., φράζευ κύνα *cave canem*, Ar.*Eq.*1030 (hex.); φράσσαι κυναλώπεκα μή σε δολώσῃ ib.1067 (hex.); φράζεο δή, μὴ.. μάρψῃ Id.*Pax* 1099 (hex.), cf. Call.*Lav.Pall.*52: c. inf., φράζου μὴ πόρσω φωνεῖν S.*El.*213 (lyr.): abs., φράζου *take care!* A.*Eu.*130. (Perh. cf. Lith. *girdziù* 'I hear', inf. *girdėti*.)

φρακ-τεύω, *surround, invest*, *Sammelb.*5111.3 (iii B.C.). **-της**, ου, ὁ, *sluice with gates*, Procop.*Aed.*2.3; = *saeptor*, *Gloss.* **-τικός**, ή, όν, = κατάφρακτος, Ath.5.214a (nisi leg. καταφρακτικός). **-τός**, ή, όν, *fenced, protected*, φολίδεσσι Opp.*H.*1.641; cf. φαρκτός.

φρανίζω, = σωφρονίζω, Hsch.

φράξις, εως, ἡ, *barricade*, Aen.Tact.2.6. II. *fencing in* of an enclosure, *BCH*23.566 (Delph.). III. *type of defensive armour*, Afric.*Cest.*p.7 V.

φράσδω, Dor. for φράζω.

φρασίζωον· διασκεπτόμενον εἰς ζωήν, Hsch.

φρασίν, old dat. pl. of φρήν (q.v.).

φράσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *speech*, εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα φ. cj. in Ael.*VH*9.16. II. *way of speaking, expression*, ἀσαφὴς γὰρ ἦν ἐν τῇ φ. τῶν πραγμάτων Ar. *Ra.*1122; δεινὸς περὶ τὴν φ. Arist.*Fr.*70; τάχος καὶ ὀξύτης τῆς φ. Plu.*Cat.Ma.*12; *style*, φ. ποιητική, τραγική, ἱστορική, Str.1.2.6; τὸν χαρακτῆρα τῆς φ. Sor.*Vit.Hippocr.*13; φ. κυρία, τροπική, D.H.*Thuc.* 22; φ. ἀγκυλωτέρα, φ. ἀσυνήθης, ib.25,54; φ. ὑψηλή Id.*Comp.*18; φ. ἀφελὴς καὶ ἀποίητος Id.*Pomp.*2: pl., Phld.*Rh.*1.161 S.; *expressiveness*, τῶν ὀνομάτων interpol. in D.H.*Pomp.*3; ἡ γενναία φ. noble *diction*, Longin.8.1; opp. εὕρεσις, τάξις, *Stoic.*2.96; ἡ τοῦ λόγου νόησις ἥ τε φ. Longin.30.1. 2. *expression, idiom, phrase*, Ἀττικὴ ἡ φ. Sch. Ar.*Nu.*488. 3. *text*, Asp. *in EN*4.12.

φρασμοσύνη, ἡ, Dor. **-σύνα**, = φραδ-, *understanding*, μαντειῶν *IG*1².503.

φράσσεται, Ep. aor. 1 subj. of φράζω (q.v.), Od.24.217.

φράσσω, Att. **-ττω** X.*Cyn.*2.9, D.21.17, al.: fut. φράξω (δια-) *IG* 2².1668.63, etc.: aor. ἔφραξα, Ep. φράξα Il.12.263, Od.5.256, etc., Att. inf. φάρξαι *IG*1².371.20, part. δια-φάρξας ib.373.251: pf. πέφρᾰκα Ph.2.350, later πέφρᾰγα (περι-) Sch.Hes.*Sc.*298: plpf. ἐμ-πεφράκεσαν J.*AJ*12.8.5:—Med., v. φράγνυμι; fut. φράξομαι (ἐμ-) Luc.*Tim.*19: aor. ἐφραξάμην, Ep. φρ- Il.15.566:—Pass., fut. φραχθήσομαι (ἐμ-) Gal.5.616; φρᾰγήσομαι 2 *Ep.Cor.*11.10: aor. 1 ἐφράχθην Il.17.268, Pl.*Ti.*84d: aor. 2 ἐφράγην [ᾰ], subj. φρᾰγῇ *Ep.Rom.*3.19, part. φρᾰγείς Hero *Spir.*1.19: pf. πέφραγμαι E.*Ph.*733, etc.: plpf. ἐπεφράγμην Luc.*Sat.*11, 3sg. ἐπέφρακτο Hdt.7.142:—Hom. uses no tense but aor. Act., Pass., and Med. The Att. spellings πεφαργμένος and ἐφάρξαντο are given by Hdn.Gr.2.384, cf. *IG*1². ll. cc., and v. φαρκτός, ναύφαρκτος. [ᾰ by nature, for it does not become η in Ion.]:—*fence in, hedge round*, hence with collat. notion of defence, *secure, fortify*, ῥινοῖσι βοῶν φράξαντες ἐπάλξεις *having fenced* the battlements with shields, Il.12.263; φράξε δέ μιν [τὴν σχεδίην] ῥίπεσσι he *fenced* it with mats, to keep out the water, Od.5.256; ἀρκύσταθ' ἃν φράξειεν A.*Ag.*1376; φ. δέμας ὅπλοισι Id.*Pers.*456; ἔρνεσι φ. χεῖρα *fill* them *full* with wreaths of victory, Pi.*I.*1.66:—Med., φράξαντο δὲ νῆας ἔρκεϊ χαλκείῳ they *fenced in their* ships, Il.15.566, cf. A.*Th.*63; φραξάμενοι τὴν ἀκρόπολιν θύρῃσι Hdt.8.51; πύλας...ἐφραξάμεσθα προστάταις A.*Th.*798; but ἐφράξαντο τὸ τεῖχος they *strengthened* it, Hdt.9. 70: abs., *strengthen one's fortifications*, Th.8.35; φ. πρὸς τὰς διαβάσεις Plu.*Mar.*23; φραξάμενοι *in battle-array*, Batr.166:—Pass., φραχθέντες σάκεσιν *fenced* with shields, Il.17.268, cf. E.*IA*826, etc.; ἡ ἀκρόπολις ῥηχῷ ἐπέφρακτο Hdt.7.142; of the Nile, to be *embanked*, Id.2.99: abs., πεφραγμένοι *fortified, prepared for defence*, Id.5.34, Th.1.82; of a person, *armed*, ἀσπιδίτης καὶ πεφρ. S.*Fr.*426: metaph., ἐλπίδος πεφραγμένος *having the defence* of hope, cj. in Id.*Ant.*235 (cod. Laur. πεπραγμένος, cett. and Sch. δεδραγμένος). II. *put up as a fence*, φράξαντες δόρυ δουρί, σάκος σάκεϊ *joining* spear *close* to spear, shield to shield, Il.13.130; φράξαντες τὰ γέρρα *having put up* the shields *as a close, thick fence*, Hdt.9.61:—Med. πάγας ὑπερκότους ἐφραξάμεσθα cj. in A.*Ag.*823. 2. σχάσασαι τὴν οὐρὰν καὶ φ., of dogs, X.*Cyn.*3. 5. III. *stop up, block*, τὴν ὁδόν Hdt.8.7; τοὺς ἔσπλους Th.4. 13; τὰ παρασκήνια D.21.17:—Pass., ὑπὸ ῥευμάτων φραχθείς [ὁ πλεύμων] Pl.l.c.; πεφραγμένων τῶν πόρων Arist.*Pr.*935ᵇ14. 2. metaph., *bar, stop*, τὸ ἡγεμονικόν Ath.4.157d:—Pass., ἵνα πᾶν στόμα φραγῇ *Ep.Rom.*3.19; ἡ καύχησις αὕτη οὐ φραγήσεται εἰς ἐμέ 2 *Ep.Cor.* 11.10.

φρασ-τέον, (φράζω) *one must indicate*, Pl.*Ep.*312d. **-τήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *teller, expounder*, τινος *of* or *about* a thing, X.*Cyr.*4.5.17; ὁδῶν φ. *guide*, ib.5.4.40, cf. Ph.2.77, Plu.2.243e: φ. ὀδόντες, = γνώμονες, the teeth *that tell* the age, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*421. **-της**, ου, ὁ, = Lat. *eloquens*, *Gloss.* **-τικός**, ή, όν, *indicative, expressive*, τινος Pl.*Def.*414d; τὸ φ. μέρος τοῦ λόγου, opp. ἡ νόησις, Longin.30.1; φ. τόποι *expressive*, Id.32.6; φ. δύναμις M.Ant.1.16, Ael.*VH*3.1; of persons, *eloquent*, D.L.5.65: τὸ φ. *power of speaking*, *Placit.*5.20. 4. **-τύς**, ύος, ἡ, *reflection*, Hsch. **-τωρ**, ορος, ὁ, = φραστήρ, *guide*, A.*Supp.*492.

φράτ-ηρ [ᾱ], ὁ, gen. φράτερος (v. sub fin.); Dor. **φρᾱτήρ** Hdn.Gr.1. 47; Ion. **φρήτηρ**, = ἀδελφός, Hsch.:—*member of a* φράτρα: pl., *those of the same* φράτρα, *clansmen*, A.*Eu.*656, *IG*2².1237.9, al., freq. in Is. (v. infr.); σ' ὁ πατὴρ εἰσήγαγ' εἰς τοὺς φ. (which was done when the boy came of age), Ar.*Av.*1669, cf. Lys.30.2; εἰς τοὺς γεννήτας καὶ φ. ἐγγραφείς Is.7.43; εἰσαγαγεῖν εἰς τοὺς φ. Id.6.21; οὐκ ἐδέξαντο οἱ φ. ib.22; γαμηλίαν τοῖς φράτερσιν εἰσφέρειν Id.3.79; οὐκ ἔφυσε φράτερας, with a play on φραστῆρας (v. φραστήρ), he has not cut his *citizen-teeth*, is no true citizen, Ar.*Ra.*422, cf. *Av.*765 (troch.); φράτερες τριωβόλου, of the Athenian dicasts, Id.*Eq.*255 (troch.). 2. metaph., of birds, φ. καὶ συγγενής Ael.*NA*8.24. (φράτωρ, ορος (q.v.) is freq. found in codd., but is a later form acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.49, Eust.239.33; cogn. with Skt. *bhrā́tar-*, Lat. *frater*, Goth. *brōþar*, 'brother', etc.) **-ορία**, ἡ, = φράτρα, Sch.Ar.*Av.*766, Suid. **-ορικός**, ή, όν, = φράτριος, γραμματεῖον D.44.41.

φράτρα, ἡ, dat. φράτρῃ *OGI*483.87 (Pergam., ii B.C.), Ion. **φρήτρη**, Dor. **πάτρα** (q.v.), Delph. **πατριά** (q.v.), Att. **φρατρία**; also **φατρία** and **φάτρα** (v. infr.):—prop. *brotherhood*, but among the Greeks always in polit. sense, cf. Dicaearch.Hist.9: I. in Hom., *tribe, clan*, κρῖν' ἄνδρας..κατὰ φρήτρας, ὡς φρήτρη φρήτρηφιν ἀρήγῃ choose men by *clans*, that *clan* may stand by *clan*, Il.2.362; of the Persian royal *clan* (the Achaemenids), Hdt.1.125. II. later, *political subdivision of the* φυλή, Pl.*Lg.*746d, 785a, Isoc.8.88, Aeschin.2.147; φρατρίαι καὶ φυλαί Arist.*Pol.*1264ᵃ8, cf. 1300ᵃ25, 1309ᵃ12; freq. in Inscrr., φυλῆς καὶ δήμου καὶ φρατρίας ὧν ἂν βούληται ἀπογραψάμενον *IG*1².110.16; προσγραψαμένοις πρὸς φυλὴν καὶ φρατρίαν ἣν ἂν βούλωνται ib.12(5).819.21 (Tenos, ii B.C.); *sub-division of a tribe*, *PHib.* 1.28.10 (iii B.C.); of groups celebrating festivals, e.g. the Carnea at Sparta, Demetr.Sceps.ap.Ath.4.141f; or the Jewish Passover, J.*AJ*3.10.5, *BJ*6.9.3; perh. = σύνοδος I. 2, Pap. in *Harvard Theological Review* 29.40 (i B.C.). 2. used to translate Lat. *curia*, Plu. *Publ.*7; in form **φράτρα**, D.H.2.7, 6.89, al. 3. later, of any *league* or *association*, esp. in bad sense, *conspiracy* (in form **φατρία**), Lib.*Or.*18.141; τῶν πονηρῶν τε καὶ ἀκολάστων φατρίαι ib.17.2. (The form **φάτρα** is found in Arcadia, *IG*5(2).510 (ii B.C.), and at Tenos, ib.12(5).798.23 (iii B.C.); **φατρία** is found at Chios, *Michel* 997.28 (iv B.C.); at Tenos, *IG*12(5).816.16 (iii B.C.); and freq. in codd., e.g. Aeschin. l.c., Arist.*Pol.* ll. cc., cf. Hdn.Gr.1.298, 2.598, Orus ap.*EM.*789.20; cf. φρήτρη, φρητρία.)

φρᾱτρι-άζω, *belong to the same* φρατρία, μεθ' ὧν..ἐφρατρίαζε καὶ αὐτός D.43.13 (vv.ll. ἐφράτριζε, ἐφατρίαζε). II. *conspire*, Sch. Aeschin.2.77, 189 (in form **φατρ-**). **-ᾰκός**, ή, όν, *of the curia*, D.H.2.23; φ. ψηφοφορία, = *comitia curiata*, Id.9.41.

φρᾱτριαρχ-έω, *to be president of a* φρατρία, *IG*2².1237.11. **-ος**, ὁ, *president of a* φρατρία, D.57.23, *IG*2².1241.5, al.

φρᾱτρι-ασμός, ὁ, *league, combination, conspiracy*, Eust.647.34 (written **φατρ-**). **-αστής**, οῦ, ὁ, = Lat. *curialis*, D.H.4.43. **-ᾱτικός** νόμος, = Lat. *lex curiata*, D.C.37.51, al. **-εύς**, έως, ὁ, = Lat. *curialis*, D.H.2.23.

φρατρ-ίζω, = φρατριάζω, Crater.4, *IG*2².1237.37. **-ικός**, ή, όν, = φρατριακός, ἐκκλησία φ., = Lat. *comitia curiata*, D.H.4.20. **-ιος**,

α, ον, Ion. **φρητρ-**, *of* or *belonging to a φράτρα*, at Athens, epith. of Zeus and Athena, as *tutelary deities of the phratriae*, Pl.*Euthd.*302d ; Ζεὺς φ. D.43.14, *IG*2^2.1237.1, prob. for **φρατόριος* in Cratin.Jun.9.5 ; also at Syros, *IG*12(5).669 ; Ποτειδὰν ὁ φ. *Schwyzer* 323*B* 14 (Delph., iv B. C.) ; οἱ θεοὶ οἱ φρήτριοι *IG*14.759 (Naples), *Röm.Mitt.*27.303 (Aquila). II. **φράτριον**, τό, *a temple of these deities*, or *any shrine used by the φρατρία*, St.Byz. s. v. φρατρία, Poll.3.52 codd. III. φράτριος μήν, ὁ, name of month at Cyme, *IGRom.*4.1302.54 (i B. C./i A. D.).

φράττω, Att. for φράσσω (q. v.).

φράτωρ [ᾰ], *oros*, ὁ, = φράτηρ, *PHib.*1.28.7 (iii B. C.), freq. in codd., v. φράτηρ sub fin.: Ion. **φρήτωρ** *IG*14.759.10, al. (Naples).

φρε-άντλης, ου, ὁ, *one who draws from a well*, a pun on the name Cleanthes, D.L.7.168. **-αρ**, Ep. **φρεῖαρ** Nic.*Th.*486, τό, gen. φρέᾱτος (v. sub fin.), contr. φρητός *IGRom.*1.1167*C*6(Egypt, i A. D.), Hdn.Gr.1.409 ; Ep. dat. φρέᾰτι *h.Cer.*99 (s. v. l.), φρητί Call.*Cer.*15 ; pl. φρέᾱτα, also φρῆτα *PCair.Zen.*499.12 (iii B. C.) ; Ep. pl. φρείᾰτα (v. infr.):—*an artificial well* (thus distd. from κρήνη, cf. Hdt.4.120, D.14.30 ; but φ. ἀσφάλτου naphtha-*spring*, Lxx *Ge.*14.10, cf. Hdt.6.119), πᾶσαι κρῆναι καὶ φρείατα μακρὰ νάουσιν Il.21.197 ; the stem φρεατ- first in *h.Cer.* l. c. 2. later, *tank*, *cistern*, *reservoir*, Hdt.1.68, Th.2.48,49, *PHal.*1.98 (iii B. C.), etc. ; εἰς φ. καταβαίνειν καὶ κολυμβᾶν Pl.*La.*193c, cf. *Prt.*350a ; φ. ὀρώρυκται S.E.*M.*8.129 ; ποιητὰ φ., v. ποιητός I : generally, *pit*, φ. διαφθορᾶς Lxx *Ps.*54(55).24. b. perh. *oil-jar*, Ar.*Pl.*810. 3. metaph., εἰς φρέατά τε καὶ πᾶσαν ἀπορίαν ἐμπίπτων Pl.*Tht.*174c ; ἐν φρέατι συσχόμενος ib.165b ; ἡ περὶ τὸ φ. ὄρχησις, prov. of persons 'on the brink of a volcano', Plu.2.68b ; λύκος περὶ φ. χορεύει prov.ap.Hsch., Phot. ; πίνειν ἐξ ἀργυροῦ φρέατος, i.e. a large wine-cup, Ath.5.192a, cf. Chamaeleon ap.eund.11.461c. [Att. gen. φρέᾱτος Ar.*Ec.*1004, *Fr.*295, Stratt.57 (troch.), Alex.179, Apollod.Gel.1.] (Orig. φρηϝ, gen. φρηϝητος, cf. Arm. *albiur* 'well', Goth. and OE. *brunna* 'stream, burn', Lat. *ferveo*, *defrutum*.)

φρεᾱτ-ία, ἡ, *tank*, *cistern*, X.*HG*3.1.7, Plb.10.28.2. II. *opening* in a raft, Apollod.*Poliorc.*191.3. **-ιαῖος**, α, ον, *belonging to a well* or *tank*, ὕδωρ Hermipp.39, Thphr.*CP*2.6.3 ; φ. ὕδατα, opp. ῥυτά, Plu.2.954c, cf. Arist.*Mete.*353^{b}26. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of φρέαρ, *PSI*4.423.39 (iii B. C.), *PCair.Zen.*745.18 (iii B. C.), Moer.p.193P. **-ιος**, α, ον, = φρεατιαῖος, Ruf.*Fr.*66, *Gp.*2.6.33, Anon.ap. Suid. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *falling into a well*, *Supp.Epigr.*4.573.7 (Notium, ii B. C.).

φρεᾱτορύκτης, ου, ὁ, = φρεωρύχος, *EM*799.41, Suid.

φρεᾱτοτύπᾰνον [ῠ], τό, *machine for raising water*, *swipe*, *water-wheel*, Plb.*Fr.*86 (pl.).

Φρεαττώ or **Φρεᾱτώ**, οῦς, ἡ, a court in Peiraeus, where banished men accused of murder were allowed to present themselves for trial, the accused being on board ship, the judges on shore ; only dat. (loc.), ἐν Φρεαττοῖ D.23.77,78, Arist.*Pol.*1300^{b}29 :—the nom. is written **Φρεαττύς** in Paus.1.28.11.

φρεᾱτώδης, ες, *like a well*, χάσμα Sch.Ar.*Pl.*431.

φρεῖαρ, v. φρέαρ.

φρενᾰπᾰτ-άω, *deceive*, ἑαυτόν *Ep.Gal.*6.3. **-ης**, ου, ὁ, *soul-deceiver*, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*1.18, *Ep.Tit.*1.10, *PLond.*5.1677.22 (vi A. D.).

φρεναρτίους· φρενήρεις, Hsch. **φρενεμπάρωτος** [ᾰ, cf. πηρός]· βλαψίφρων, Id.

φρενήρης, ες, *sound of mind*, opp. ἐμμανής, Hdt.3.25, cf.30, 35, E.*Heracl.*150, Phld.*Mort.*39, Plu.2.323c, Luc.*Cal.*3, etc.: Sup. **-έστατος** Harp.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).137.

φρένιον, τό, = ἀνεμώνη, prob. in Plin.*HN*21.164.

φρενῖτ-ιαῖος, α, ον, = φρενιτικός, f. l. in Hp.*Epid.*3.1.ια'. **-ίᾱσις**, εως, ἡ, = φρενῖτις, Suid. s. v. παρακοπὴ φρενῶν. **-ιάω**, = sq., Plu.*Alex.*75, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.76. **-ίζω**, *be delirious*, D.Chr.66.8, Plu.2.693a, 1128d, S.E.*M.*7.247, Gal.16.493, Alex.Trall.1.13. **-ῐκός**, ή, όν, *suffering from* φρενῖτις, Hp.*Aph.*4.72 ; τὰ φ. (sc. νοσήματα) Id.*Epid.*1.6, cf. Arr.*Epict.*2.15.3, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.22.3, Sor.2.1 ; φ. πυρετός Gal.17(1).890 :—φρενη[τικός] prob. in Phld.*Mus.*p.38K., cf. Lat. *phreneticus*. **-ις**, ιδος, ἡ, *inflammation of the brain*, *phrenitis*, Hp.*Aph.*3.30 (pl.), *Com.Adesp.*344 (pl.), D.Chr.48.12, Luc.*Symp.*20 ; φλεγμονὴν τοῦ διαφράγματος εἶναι τὴν φ. Diocl.*Fr.*38. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *frenzy*, Plu.*Fr.*25.3 (pl., φρενετ- codd. Stob.).

φρενοάρας [ᾰρ], α, ὁ, = φρενήρης, *of sound mind*, B.16.118.

φρενοβλάβ-εια [ᾰ], ἡ, *damage of the understanding*, *madness*, *folly*, D.H.5.9, Ph.2.49, Luc.*Syr.D.*18, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.174. **-έω**, *to be distraught*, *frantic*, Sch.ABT Il.20.332. **-ής**, ές, (βλάπτω) *deranged*, *crazy*, Hdt.2.120, Eup.181.7, Luc.*Syr.D.*43, Hierocl. *in CA* 24p.472M., etc. **-ία**, ἡ, poet. **-ίη**, for φρενοβλάβεια, Man.6.599.

φρενο-γηθής, ές, *heart-gladdening*, *AP*9.525.22. **-δᾱλής**, ές, (δηλέομαι) *ruining the mind*, παραφορά A.*Eu.*330 (lyr.). **-θελ-γής**, ές, *charming the heart*, Procl.*H.*3.17, Nonn.*D.*1.406. **-θεν** (parox.), Adv. *of one's own mind*, S.*Aj.*182 (lyr.). **-κλοπέω**, *steal the understanding*, *deceive*, Hsch. **-κλόπος**, ον, *stealing the understanding*, *deceiving*, Ἔρως *APl.*4.198 (Maec.). **-ληπτος**, ον, *possessed*, *mad*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).264. **-ληστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *robber of the understanding*, *deceiver*, *AP*12.144 (Mel.). **-μᾰνής**, ές, *distracted*, *maddened*, A.*Ag.*1140 (lyr.), Aristodem.8.1 **-μόρως**, Adv., (μόρος) *suffering from a calamity to the mind*, νοσοῦντα φ. S. *Aj.*626 (lyr. ; **-βόρως** Dindorf). **-πληγής**, ές, *striking the mind*, i. e. *driving mad*, *maddening*, A.*Pr.*878 (anap.). **-πληκτος**, ον, *stricken in mind*, *frenzied*, ib.1054(anap.). **-πλήξ**, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., *AP*9.141. **-τέκτων**, ον, gen. ονος, *building with the mind*, *ingenious*, Ar.*Ra.*820 (lyr.). **-τερπής**, ές, *heart-delighting*, Nonn.*D.*4.135.

φρεν-όω, (φρήν) *make wise*, *instruct*, *inform*, τινα A.*Pr.*337, S. *Ant.*754, *Tr.*52, E.*Ion*526 (troch.) ; φρενώσω δ' οὐκέτ' ἐξ αἰνιγμάτων, i.e. *will teach* plainly, A.*Ag.*1183 ; poet. Verb, used by X.*Mem.*4.1.5 ; φ. τινὰ εἴς τι ib.2.6.1 :—Pass., Phld.*Lib.*p.52 O. ; πεφρενωμένος Luc. *Lex.*19 ; φρενωθῆναι οὐδὲ πρὸς αὐτῆς τῆς Ἀθηνᾶς Jul.*Or.*7.225b. II. Pass., *to be high-minded*, *elated*, Lxx 2 *Ma.*11.4, Babr.101.5. III. φ. is prob. a late spelling of φρονῶν (v. φρονέω IV fin.) in the phrase ζῶν καὶ φρενῶν. **-ώλης**, ες, *distraught in mind*, *frenzied*, A.*Th.* 757 (lyr.). **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *instruction*, Hsch. **-ωτήριον**, τό, *means of instruction*, Id.

φρεσσίλῠτος [ῐ], ον, *mad*, *Stud.Ital.*2(1922).394 (Phalasarna, iv B. C., amulet).

φρέω, only in compds. διαφρέω, εἰσφρέω, ἐκφρέω, ἐπεισφρέω, qq. v., exc. aor. imperat. φρές (as if from **φρῆμι*) *Com.Adesp.*489.

φρεωρῠχ-έω, *dig wells*, Str.16.4.14, Plu.2.776e :—ludicrously, of a gnat, μ' ἐφρεωρύχει *was sinking wells in* me, Ar.*Lys.*1033 (troch.). **-ία**, ἡ, *digging of wells*, J.*AJ*1.18.2. **-ικά**, τά, treatise on *digging of wells* ascribed to Democr., Sch. Basil. in *Götting. Nachr.* 1910.220. **-ος** (parox.), ον, *for digging wells*, σκεύη Plu.2.159c : Subst., ὁ φ. *well-sinker*, Them.*Or.*11.152c.—The forms **φρεορυκτέω**, **-ορύκτης**, only in Suid.

φρήν, ἡ, gen. φρενός, pl. φρένες, gen. φρενῶν, dat. φρεσί : older dat. pl. φρασί(ν) *IG*1^2.971 (vi B. C.), Pi.*N.*3.62, *BMus.Inscr.*909 (Halic., i B. C.) : (v. sub fin.) : I. *midriff*, κραδία φρένα λακτίζει A.*Pr.*881 (anap.) ; elsewh. always in pl., ἔνθα φρένες ἔρχαται ἀμφ' ἀδινὸν κῆρ Il.16.481, cf. Hp.*VM*22, *Art.*41 ; τὰς φρένας διάφραγμα εἰς τὸ μέσον αὐτῶν (sc. τοῦ θώρακος καὶ τοῦ κύτους) τιθέντες Pl.*Ti.*70a ; τοῦτο δὲ τὸ διάζωμα καλοῦσί τινες φρένας, ὃ διορίζει τόν τε πλεύμονα καὶ τὴν καρδίαν Arist.*PA*672^{b}11, cf. *HA*496^{b}11, 506^{a}6 ; also, in Hom., more vaguely, πρὸς στῆθος ὅθι φρένες ἦπαρ ἔχουσι Od.9.301 ; μένεος φρένες ἀμφὶ μέλαιναι πίμπλαντ' Il.1.103, al. ; φρένας..εἰς αὐτὰς τυπείς A.*Pr.*363, cf. *Eu.*159 (lyr.). 2. *heart*, as seat of the passions, e.g. of fear, τρομέοντο δέ οἱ φρένες ἐντός Il.10.10 ; of joy and grief, φρένα τέρπεσθαι φόρμιγγι 9.186 ; γάνυται φρένα ποιμὴν 13.493 ; τί σε φρένας ἵκετο πένθος ; 1.362 ; ἄχος πύκασε φρένας 8.124 ; ἔρως φρένας ἀμφεκάλυψε 3.442 ; of anger, Od.6.147 ; of courage, ἕνα φρεσὶ θυμὸν ἔχοντες Il. 13.487 ; ἐς φρένα θυμὸς ἀγέρθη 22.475, cf. 8.202, etc. ; of bodily appetites, such as hunger, etc., 11.89 : the shades of the dead are without it, ψυχὴ καὶ εἴδωλον, ἀτὰρ φρένες οὐκ ἔνι πάμπαν 23.104 (exc. the shade of Teiresias, Od.10.493) : so generally in Poets, φρενὸς ἔνδοθεν ἄλγεα κεῖται Sol.ap.Arist.*Ath.*5.2 ; κῆλα δαιμόνων θέλγει φρένας Pi.*P.*1.12 ; φόβος μ' ἔχει φρένας A.*Supp.*379 ; μαινομένᾳ φρενί Id.*Th.*484 (lyr.) ; στυγεῖν μιᾷ φρενί Id.*Eu.*986 (lyr.) ; Διὸς γὰρ δυσπαραίτητοι φ. Id.*Pr.*34 ; ἐκ φρενός from one's *very heart*, ὁ ἐκ φρενὸς λόγος a *sincere* speech, Id.*Ch.*107 ; ἐτύμως δακρυχέων ἐκ φρενός Id. *Th.*919 (lyr.) ; οὐκ ἀπ' ἄκρας φρενός not *superficially and carelessly*, Id.*Ag.*805 (anap.) ; φρενὸς ἐκ φιλίας ib.1515 (anap.), cf. 546 ; φῦσαι φρένας to produce *a haughty spirit*, S.*El.*1463. 3. *mind*, as seat of the mental faculties, perception, thought, ἔγνω ἧσιν ἐνὶ φ. Il.22.296 ; μή μοι ταῦτα νόει φρεσί 9.600 ; μετὰ φρεσὶ μερμηρίξαι, βάλλεσθαι, Od.10.438, Il.9.434 ; ἴδμεν ἐνὶ φρεσίν 2.301 ; τῷ γὰρ ἐπὶ φρεσὶ θῆκε put in his *mind*, *suggested* it, 1.55 ; σφῶϊν δ' ὧδε θεῶν τις ἐνὶ φρεσὶ ποιήσειεν 13.55 ; ἐν φρεσὶ θέσθε ἕκαστος ib.121, cf. 1.297, etc. ; φρένας παραπεῖσαι, πείθειν, 7.120, 16.842 ; ἐπιγνάμπτει φρένας (v. l. for νόον) ἐσθλῶν 9.514 ; Διὸς ἐτράπετο φρήν 10.45 ; ἀνὴρ φρένας ἀφνειός rich (only) *in his imagination*, Hes.*Op.*455 ; ὀρθῇ, ἐλευθέρᾳ φρενί, Pi.*O.*8.24, *P.*2.57 ; φρένες γὰρ αὐτοῦ θυμὸν ᾠακοστρόφουν A.*Pers.* 767 ; ἡ γλῶσσ' ὀμώμοχ', ἡ δὲ φ. ἀνώμοτος E.*Hipp.*612 ; κατὰ φρένα καὶ κατὰ θυμόν Il.1.193, al. : pl., *wits*, Κύκλωπα περὶ φρένας ἦλυθε οἶνος Od.9.362, cf.454, 18.331 ; πλήγη φρένας ἂς πάρος εἶχεν Il.13.394 ; ἐκ γὰρ πλήγη φρένας 16.403 ; βλάπτε φρένας Ζεὺς ἡμετέρας 15.724 ; ἐξ . . . τοι θεοὶ φρένας ὄλεσαν 7.360 ; φρένας ἄφρων, φρένας ἠλέ or ἠλεέ, 4.104, 15.128, Od.2.243 : of losing one's *wits*, φρενῶν ἀφεστάναι, ἐκστῆναι, μεθεστάναι, S.*Ph.*865, E.*Or.*1021, *Ba.*944 ; τὰς φ. ἐκβάλλειν S.*Ant.*648 ; ἔξω φρενῶν Pi.*O.*7.47 ; φρενῶν οὐκ ἔνδον ὤν E.*Heracl.* 709 ; φρενῶν κεκομμένος A.*Ag.*479 (lyr.) ; κενός S.*Ant.*754 ; τητώμενοι Id.*El.*1326 ; ἔξεδροι, παράκοποι, E.*Hipp.*935, *Ba.*33 ; ποῦ ποτ' εἶ φρενῶν ; S.*El.*390 ; φρένες διάστροφοι A.*Pr.*673, S.*Aj.*447 ; μαργότης φρενῶν Id.*Fr.*846 ; ἀνακίνησις φρενῶν Id.*OT*727, etc. ; of persons in their senses, ἐπήβολος φρενῶν Id.*Ant.*492 ; ἀνδρὸς νοῦν ἔχοντος καὶ φρένας Ar.*Ra.*535 (lyr.) (so in later Prose, οἱ φρένας ἔχοντες Phld.*Po.*5.19, *Rh.*1.240S. ; οἱ τῶν σοφιστῶν τὰς κοινὰς φ. ἔχοντες ib.202S.) ; also ἔσω φρενῶν λέγειν A.*Ag.*1052 ; γράφου φρενῶν ἔσω S.*Ph.*1325 ; τῆς λεπτότητος τῶν φ. Ar.*Nu.*153 ; φρένες, opp. σῶμα, Hdt.3.134 ; so αἱ σάρκες αἱ κεναὶ φρενῶν E.*El.*387 ; attributed to animals, μετὰ φρεσὶ γίγνεται ἀλκή Il.4.245, cf. 16.157, etc.—The word is not common in early Prose, τίς αὐτῶν νόος ἢ φρήν ; Heraclit.104 ; συμφορὰ τῶν φ., i. e. madness, And.2.7 ; παραλλάττει τῶν φ. Lys.*Fr.*90 ; καρποῦ μὲν ἀφθονία φρενῶν δὲ ἀφορία X.*Smp.*4.55 ; νοῦς καὶ φρένες D.18.324, cf. 25.33. 4. *will*, *purpose*, οὔ τι Διὸς βέομαι φρεσίν Il.15.194 ; σῆς ἀπεστάτουν φ. S.*Ant.*993, cf.*OC*1182.—In usage there is little or no distinction observable between sg. and pl., but the sg. is not found in Prose (exc. Heraclit. l. c.) or Com. (exc. in paratrag., Ar. *Ra.*886).

φρηταῖος, α, ον, = φρεατιαῖος, *PLond.ined.*2086 (iii B. C.).

φρηταρχ-έω, = φρατριαρχέω, *IG*14.724 (Naples). **-ος, ὁ,** = φρατρίαρχος, ib. 759 (ibid.).

φρήτηρ, v. φράτηρ.

φρητία, ἡ, Ion. for φρεατία, Hsch.: **φρητίον, τό,** *IG*14.217 (pl.).

φρήτρη, ἡ, Ion. for φράτρα (q.v.); also **φρητρία,** *IG*14.759 (Naples, φητρ- lapis).

φρήτριος, v. φράτριος. **φρήτωρ,** v. φράτωρ.

φρίζω, = φρίσσω, *PMag.Osl.*1.262.

φρῑκ-άζω, *shudder, shiver,* Poet. *de herb.*71, prob. in Hp.*Coac.* 24. **-ᾱλέος, α, ον,** *shivering with cold,* Hp.*VM*16 (Comp.), *Cat. Cod.Astr.*2.165. II. *dreadful, horrid, AP*7.69 (Jul.), 9.300 (Addaeus); σπιλάς ib.7.382 (Phil.), cf. Tryph.195; ἄχθος πόνων Androm. ap.Gal.14.33; *awe-inspiring,* λόγος *Hymn.Is.*12. **-ασμός, ὁ,** *shuddering, shivering,* Lxx 2*Ma.*3.17. **-η, ἡ,** *shuddering, shivering,* Hp.*Aph.*5.61; a mild form of ῥῖγος, Id.*Morb.*1.24, al.: *cold fit* before fever, Pl.*Phdr.*251a (metaph., Id.*R.*387c), Thphr.*Ign.* 74, Nic.*Th.*721; φρ(ε)ίκη καὶ πυρετός *IG*3.1424.19 (Tab.Defix.), Sor. 1.27: pl., Arist.*Pr.*863^{b}21. 2. *shivering fear, shuddering,* esp. from religious *awe,* φρίκης αὐτὸν ὑπελθούσης Hdt.6.134; τοίαν φ. παρέχεις μοι S.*OT*1306 (anap.); ὀρθόκερως φ. Id.*Fr.*875, cf. X.*Cyr.*4. 2.15: generally, *shivering fear* of any kind, *horror,* φρίκᾳ τρομερὰν φρένα E.*Ph.*1284 (lyr.); ἐκπληχθεῖσα φρίκᾳ Id.*Tr.*183 (lyr.); φρίκᾳ ματρός Id.*Ion*898 (lyr.); μεγάλην ἐμποιεῖ φ. Phld.*Ir.*p.19 W.; ἀγωνία καὶ φ. Plu.*Mar.*43; φ. καὶ φόβος Id.*Pel.*27; φ. καὶ δέος Jul.*ad Them.* 253b; φρίκη καὶ σιωπῇ κατεχόμενον τὸ θέατρον Plu.*Marc.*20. 3. = φρίξ I, ἀκύματος πορθμὸς ἐν φρίκῃ γελᾷ *Trag.Adesp.*336; ἐν γαλήνῃ φρίκης ὑποτρεχούσης Plu.2.921f; τὴν θάλατταν φ. κατέχει Alciphr.1. 10; ἐπ' ἄκρᾳ τῇ φ. τῆς θαλάττης Ael.*NA*16.19. II. *frost, chill,* φ. περὶ τὸν ὄρθρον γέγονε Gell.17.8.7. **-ία, τά,** *aguish shivering,* Dsc.1. 127 (v.l. -ίας), 4.14. **-ίας, ὁ,** *with bristling mane,* name of a horse in Pi.*P.*10.16. **-ῐ̄σις, εως, ἡ,** *shivering,* Sch.Poet. *de herb.*166. **-ιάω,** (φρίξ) like φρικάζω, *shudder, shiver,* esp. from ague, Cass.*Pr.*53.

φρικνός, ἡ, όν, = φρικαλέος, Hsch.

φρῑκόομαι, Pass., = φρικάζω, *shudder* or *shiver,* (φρικώσαντα is f.l. for -άσαντα in Hp.*Coac.*24).

φρῑκοποιός, όν, *causing a shuddering,* Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.74c.

φρῖκος, εος, τό, = φρικη, *shivering,* f.l. in Nic.*Th.*778.

φρικτέον, c. inf., *one must shudder* at the thought of.., Porph.*Chr.* 26.

φρικτοπαλαίμονες (sc. δαίμονες) dub. sens. in *PMag.Par.*1.1357.

φρικτός, ἡ, όν, (φρίσσω) (misspelt φικτρός *PMag.Osl.*1.261), *to be shuddered at, awful,* θεῆς ἴδες ἱερὰ φρικτῆς Call.*Aet.*3.1.6, cf. Orph.*H.* 14.6, Plu.*Cic.*49, *APl.*4.110 (Philostr.), *AP*9.524.22, Zos.Alch.p.117 B., *PMasp.*97 ii 51 (vi A.D.); [θεοί] prob. in Phld.*D.*1.17: Comp. -ότερος Plu.*Num.*10: Sup. -ότατος Ath.10.440e. Adv. -τῶς Lxx *Wi.*6.5. II. *bristling with spears,* ἀνδρῶν ὄχλος Ezek.*Exag.*197.

φρῑκ-ώδης, ες, *attended with shivering,* πυρετὸς φ. a fever *with shivering fits, ague,* Hp.*Epid.*1.2, Sor.1.59; δυσουρία φ. Hp.*Aph.*3. 5; οἱ φ. *those who suffer from such fits,* Id.*Coac.*12, al.; τὸ φ. *roughness, unevenness of the skin,* as in aguish fits, ib.17, cf. Gal.6. 195. II. *that causes shuddering* or *horror, awful, horrible,* ὄψις Ar.*Ra.*1336 (lyr.); τὰ δεινὰ καὶ φ. And.1.29; φρικώδη κλύειν *horrible* to hear, E.*Hipp.*1202; freq. in later Prose, δόξαι φ. Phld.*Mus.* p.50K.; φ. ἄποψις, θέαμα, Arist.*Mir.*843^{a}16, Plu.*Marc.*15, Anon.*Oxy.* 416.9, Jul.*Or.*1.31c; τὸ -έστατον τῶν κακῶν ὁ θάνατος Epicur.*Ep.*3 p.61 U.; -έστατος ὅρκος *PStrassb.*48.6 (vi A.D.), etc.: neut. φρικῶδες, as Adv., *horribly,* E.*Hipp.*1216. b. *inspiring religious awe,* Plu. *TG*21 (Sup.), Aristid.1.256 J. Adv. Sup., ἁγιώτατα καὶ φρικωδέστατα ἔχειν, of the terrors of a court of justice, D.23.74. **-ωδία, ἡ,** *horribleness,* Nicom.ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.143B. **-ώεις, εσσα, εν,** = φρικώδης, ἄδυτον Aristonous 1.13.

φρῖμ-αγμός, ὁ, *snorting,* of any motions of rampant animals, of horses, Lyc.244; of goats, Poll.5.88, D.H.*Comp.*16 (pl.). **-άσσομαι,** Att. **-ττομαι,** *snort and leap: wanton,* of goats, Theoc.5.141, cf. *AP*9.558 (Eryc.), Poll.5.88; of high-mettled horses, φριμάζασθαι καὶ χρεμετίσαι Hdt.3.87, cf. *AP*9.281 (Apollonid.); προσιόντος ἐφριμάττετο καὶ ἐπικροτοῦντος ἐφρυάττετο Ael.*NA*6.44 (the distinctions drawn by Poll.5.87 and Ammon.*Diff.*p.138V. do not hold good). **-άω,** = foreg., Opp.*C.*1.491.

φρίν, Locr., = πρίν, *IG*9(1).334.6 (v B.C.).

φρίνιον, τό, an unknown utensil, written φρινειν, *PMasp.*6 ii 64 (vi A.D.).

φρίξ, ἡ, gen. φρῑκός: (φρίσσω):—*ruffling* of a smooth surface. I. *ripple* caused by a gust of wind sweeping over the smooth sea, ὑπὸ φρικὸς Βορέω Il.23.692; μελαίνῃ φρικὶ καλυφθείς, of Proteus coming to the surface, Od.4.402; Ζεφύροιο ἐχεύατο πόντον ἔπι φρίξ *ripple* spread over the sea from the west wind, Il.7.63; μαλακὴν φρῖκα φέροι Ζέφυρος *AP*7.668 (Leon.); θάλασσα φρικὶ χαρασσομένη ib.10.2 (Antip.Sid.), cf. 14 (Agath.).—Poet. word for Prose φρίκη. II. *bristling up,* as of the hair, κριὸς βαθείῃ φρικὶ μαλλὸν ὀρθώσας Babr. 93.7. 2. *shivering-fit,* Hp.*Morb.*2.68, *POxy.*924.3 (iv A.D.); φρὶξ ἐπέσχε νῶτα καὶ κνήμας Babr.95.59.

φριξαύχην, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, *with ruffling neck,* of dolphins, Arion v. 8; κάπρος *Trag.Adesp.*383.

φριξό-θριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *with bristling hair,* Ἰνδοί Ps.-Callisth.3. 8. II. *making the hair stand on end, EM*800.32, Suid. **-κόμης, ου, ὁ,** = foreg. I, *APl.*4.291 (Anyte). **-λόφος, ον,** = φριξαύχην, Hsch.

φριξός, ἡ, όν, *standing on end, bristling,* τρίχες Arist.*Phgn.*809^{b}25, 812^{b}28. II. **Φρῖξος, ὁ,** Comic name for *the genius* or *demon of shivering, AP*9.617.

φριξωποβρόνταξ dub. in *PMag.Lond.*46.19.

φρίσσω, Att. **φρίττω** Pl.*R.*387c: fut. φρίξω Gal.13.365: aor. ἔφριξα Il.13.339, etc.: pf. πέφρῑκα 11.383, etc.; poet. part. πεφρίκοντες Pi.*P.*4.183: plpf. ἐπεφρίκει Plu.2.781e, Alciphr.1.1:—Med., aor. 1 ἐφριξάμην f.l. in Polyaen.4.6.7. [ῑ by nature, hence to be accented φρῖσσον in Hes.*Sc.*171, φρῖξαι S.*El.*1408 (lyr.)]:—*to be rough* or *uneven on the surface, bristle,* φρίσσουσιν ἄρουραι (sc. σταχύεσσι) Il.23.599; φρίξας κάρπιμος στάχυς E.*Supp.*31; of a line of battle, ἔφριξεν μάχη ἐγχείῃσιν Il.13.339; φάλαγγες σάκεσίν τε καὶ ἔγχεσι πεφρικυῖαι 4.282, cf. 7.62; φρίξας εὐλόφῳ σφηκώματι, of the crest of a helmet, S.*Fr.*341; of a tree, φρίσσουσα ζεφύροις Pl.*Eleg.*25; φιάλα χρυσῷ πεφρικυῖα Pi.*I.*6(5).40; χερσὶ δεξιωνύμοις ἔφριξεν αἰθήρ, of a crowd holding up their hands to vote, A.*Supp.*608; of hair, mane, or bristles, *bristle up, stand on end,* μηδ' ὀρθαὶ φρίσσωσιν [τρίχες] Hes.*Op.*540, cf. Arist.*HA*560^{b}8, *Pr.*888^{a}38; ἔφριξαν ἔθειραι Theoc. 25.244; of foliage, φύλλα πεφρικότα, opp. κεκλιμένα, Thphr.*HP*3.9. 4: c. acc. of respect, φρίξας εὖ λοφιὴν *having set up his bristly* mane, Od.19.446; φ. τρίχας Hes.*Sc.*391; φ. νῶτον, αὐχένας, Il.13.473, Hes.*Sc.*171; χαίταν Ar.*Ra.*822 (lyr.); also πτεροῖσι νῶτα πεφρίκοντες *bristling on* their backs with feathers, Pi.*P.*4.183; λέοντος δέρος χαίτῃ πεφρικός E.*Ph.*1121. 2. ἄσθματι φρίσσων πνοάς *ruckling* in his throat, of one just dying, dub. l. in Pi.*N.*10.74. 3. of the *rippling* surface of smooth water (cf. φρίξ I), φ. θάλασσαι..πνοιῇσι D.P.112, cf. Alciphr.1.1; of breakers, ῥηγμῖνες φ. A.R.4.1575, cf. Ael.*NA*7.33; also of rain, φρίσσοντες ὄμβροι Pi.*P.*4.81, expld. by Sch. as φρίσσειν ποιοῦντες, cf. ὁπόταν..φρίσσων Βορέας ἐπισπέρχῃ Id.*Parth.*2.18. II. freq. of a feeling of *chill, shiver, shudder*: 1. of the effect of cold, *shiver,* Hes.*Op.*512, Hp.*Aff.* 11, Arist.*Pr.*963^{a}33, 965^{a}33; χωρὶς τοῦ φρῖξαι unless he *catch a chill,* Gal.10.803; of the teeth, *chatter,* D.H.*Rh.*10.9. 2. of the effect of fear, *shudder,* S.*El.*1408 (lyr.), *Tr.*1044; πέφρικ' ἐγὼ μέν, αὖός εἰμι τῷ δέει Men.*Epit.*480; φ. γαῖα πόντος τε *h.Hom.*27.8; ἄλλο δὲ πολλὴν..ἔφριξα δινήσαντος I *shuddered* when he swung the vast shield round, A.*Th.*490; οὐ φρίττουσιν (sc. animals) ὡς φρίττουσιν οἱ ἄνθρωποι Phld.*D.*1.12: c. acc., *shudder at* one, οἵ τέ σε πεφρίκασι Il.11.383; πάντες δέ με πεφρίκασιν 24.775, cf. Pi.*O.*7.38, S.*Ant.*997, Ar.*Nu.*1133; τῶν δημοτέων φ. τὸν ἥκιστον Herod.2.30; τοὺς τελώνας πᾶσα νῦν θύρη φρίσσει Id.6.64; πεφρικέναι τὸν θάνατον Phld.*Mort.* 39; φρίττουσι τὴν σύντροφόν τε καὶ φίλην οἱ ἰχθύες θάλατταν Ael.*NA*9. 57: c. acc. et inf., πέφρικα..Ἐρινὺν τελέσαι I *tremble* at the thought of her accomplishing.., A.*Th.*720 (lyr.) (but not c. dat., for ἐρετμοῖσι φρίξουσι they *shall shudder* at the oars is f.l. for φρύξουσι in Orac.ap.Hdt.8.96): c. part., πέφρικα λεύσσων I *shudder at* seeing, A.*Supp.*346; φ. σε δερκομένα Id.*Pr.*540 (lyr.), cf. 695 (lyr.): c. inf., *fear to* do, D.21.135: c. Prep., φ. πρὸς τοὺς πόνους Plu.2.8f; φ. πρὸς τὴν ἀκοὴν τῆς Ῥωμαίων τέχνης Lib.*Or.*24.16; φ. ὑπὲρ ὧν προσήκει παθεῖν D.51.9. 3. *feel a holy thrill* or *awe at,* ἐν ἱερῷ φ. ἅπαντα καὶ προσκυνεῖν Plu.2.26b; τοὺς θεοὺς πέφρικα Jul.*Or.*7.212b, al. 4. *thrill* with passionate joy, ἔφριξ' ἔρωτι S.*Aj.*693, A.*Fr.*387.—Rare in early Prose, exc. in the sense of *shuddering, fearing,* Pl.*R.*387c, *Phdr.*251a, D. ll. cc.

φροιμιάζομαι, φροιμιαστέον, v. προοιμιάζομαι, -αστέον.

φροίμιον, τό, contr. for προοίμιον (q.v.).

φρον-έω, Ep. subj. φρονέῃσι Od.7.75: Ep. impf. φρόνεον Il.17.286, φρονέεσκον A.R.4.1164: fut. -ήσω Ar.*Ec.*630 (anap.), etc.: aor. ἐφρόνησα Hdt.1.60, A.*Eu.*115, etc.: pf. πεφρόνηκα Emp.103.1, Isoc.5.124, D.S.18.66:—Pass., Arist.*Xen.*980^{a}9; imper. φρονείσθω v.l. for φρονεῖτε in *Ep.Phil.*2.5:—*to be minded,* either of reflection or of purpose: hence, I. *have understanding, be wise, prudent,* rare in Hom., ἄριστοι..μάχεσθαί τε φρονέειν τε best both in battle and *counsel,* Il. 6.79: but freq. in Trag. and Att., [Ζῆνα] τὸν φρονεῖν βροτοὺς ὁδώσαντα A.*Ag.*176 (lyr.); φρονούντως πρὸς φρονοῦντας ἐννέπεις Id.*Supp.* 204, cf. 176; φρονεῖν γὰρ οἱ ταχεῖς οὐκ ἀσφαλεῖς S.*OT*617; φρονεῖν οἶδεν μόνη Id.*Tr.*313; λίαν φ. *to be* over-*wise,* E.*IA*924; φ. πλέον Pl.*Hp.Mi.*371a; τὸ φρονεῖν *understanding, prudence,* S.*Ant.*1347 (anap.), 1353 (anap.); κράτιστοι φρονεῖν Antipho 2.1.1; καὶ φ. καὶ συμπράττειν X.*Cyr.*5.5.44; εἰδέναι καὶ φ. Pl.*Alc.*1.133c; τὸ φ. καὶ τὸ νοεῖν Id.*Phlb.*11b; λέγειν τε καὶ φ. Id.*Phdr.*266b, cf. Isoc.4.50; τῷ φρονεῖν τε καὶ σωφρονεῖν Pl.*Lg.*712a; τὸ μὴ φρονοῦν, of an infant, A.*Ch.*753; ἐπειδὴ τάχιστα ἥρχετο φ. Is.9.20; ἡ φρονοῦσα ἡλικία Aeschin.1.139: Com. of fish, ἰχθῦς φρονοῦντας *full-grown,* Ephipp.21. 3; ζῷον λογικὸν καὶ φρονοῦν Phld.*Piet.*15: c. acc., φρονῆσαι τὰ κυριώτατα *to be wise* in respect of the most important matters, Id.*Rh.*2. 35S. 2. with Advbs., εὖ φρονεῖν *think* rightly, περί τινος Hdt.2. 16; *to be sane* (cf. infr. IV), E.*Ba.*851, Ar.*Nu.*817, Lys.19.41, etc.; κέρδιστον εὖ φρονοῦντα μὴ φρονεῖν δοκεῖν A.*Pr.*387; οἱ φρονοῦντες εὖ κρατοῦσι πανταχοῦ S.*Aj.*1252, cf. *El.*394, E.*Or.*99, al. (but εὖ φρ., also, *to be* well *disposed,* v. infr. II. 2); κακῶς, καλῶς φ., Od.18.168, S.*OT*600, *Ant.*557; ὀρθῶς φ. And.2.23; ὀρθῶς φ. πρός τι A.*Pr.* 1000; μῶρα, πλάγια φ., S.*Aj.*594, E.*IA*332 (troch.). 3. *think,* Heraclit.113, Parm.16.3, Emp.108.2, cf. Arist.*de An.*427^{a}19; ὡς.., ὅτι.., S.*Ant.*49, *OC*872; φρόνει νιν ὡς ἥξοντα Id.*Tr.*289; *mean,* ἄλλα φ. καὶ ἄλλα λέγειν Hdt.9.54; ἕτερα μὲν λέγων, ἕτερα δὲ φρονῶν Din.1.47; ὁ μὴ λέγων ἃ φρονεῖ D.18.282, cf.19.224. 4. *feel by experience, know full well,* σοὶ μὲν δοκεῖν ταῦτ' ἔστ', ἐμοὶ δ' ἄγαν φρονεῖν S.*Aj.*942, cf. *OC*1741 (lyr.); πειρώμενος ὅ τι φρονέοιεν [τὰ μαντήια] to test the *knowledge* of the oracles, Hdt.1.46. II. *to be fain* that..,

c. acc. et inf., Il.3.98: c. inf., *to be minded* to do, 9.608, 17.286; without inf., *οἱ δ' ἰθὺς φρόνεον [ἰέναι] were minded to go* right onward, 13.135, cf. 12.124; *ἦ περ δὴ φρονέω [τελέσαι]* 9.310; *φρονῶν ἔπρασσον of set purpose*, S.*OC*271: in Prose, *mean, intend, τοῦτο φρονεῖ ἡμῶν ἡ ...ἀγωγή* this is what your bringing us here *means*, Th.5.85. 2. freq. with neut. Adj., a. *φ. τινί τινα to have* certain *thoughts for* or *towards* any one, *to be* so and so *minded towards* him, *πατρὶ φίλα φρονέων* kindly *minded towards* him, Il.4.219, cf. Od.6.313, etc.; *κακὰ φρονέουσι..ἀλλήλοισιν* Il.22.264; *τῷ ὀλοὰ φρονέων* 16.701; *μαλακὰ φ. ἐσλοῖς* Pi.*N*.4.95; *πιστά τινι* Id.*O*.3.17; *φρονοῦντας ἄριστα αὐτοῖς* Ar.*Pl*.577 (anap.): with Advbs., *εὖ φρονεῖν τισι* (cf. supr. 1.2) Od.7.74, cf. A.*Ag*.1436, etc.; *φρονεῖς εὖ τοῖς ἠγγελμένοις* you *rejoice at* them, Id.*Ch*.774; also *εἰς ὑμᾶς εὖ φ.* And.2.4; *τισὶ καλῶς φ. SIG*527.38 (Crete, iii B.C.); *τοιαῦτα περί τινος φ.* Isoc.3.60: *to be minded* so and so, *think* or *purpose* such and such things, *ἀγαθὰ φ.* Il.6.162, Od.1.43; *φίλα φ.* ib.307; *κακά* 17.596; *τὰ φρονέεις ἅ τ' ἐγώ περ* Il.4.361; *κρυπτάδια φ. to have* secret *purposes*, 1.542; *ἀταλὰ φ. to be* gaily *disposed*, 18.567, Hes.*Th*.989; *πυκινὰ φ. have* wise *thoughts*, *be* cunningly *minded*, Od.9.445; *ἐφημέρια φ. think* only of the passing day, 21.85; *θεοῖσιν ἴσα φ.* Il.5.441; *θνητὰ φ.* S.*Fr*.590 (anap.), E.*Alc*.799; *ἀθάνατα* Pl.*Ti*.90c; *οὐ κατ' ἄνθρωπον φ.* A.*Th*.425, S.*Aj*.777; *ἐπὶ ταῖς εὐτυχίαις ὑπὲρ ἄνθρωπον φ.* X.*Cyr*.8.7.3; *μηδὲν ὑπὲρ τὴν πήραν φ.* Luc.*Tim*.57: also *καίρια φ.* S.*El*.228 (lyr.); *σώφρονα* Id.*Fr*.64; *οὐ τὰ ἄριστα φ.* Th.2.22; *ἡ πόλις χεῖρον φ.* Isoc.8.126; *τυραννικὰ φ. to have* tyranny *in mind*, Ar.*V*.507 (troch.); *ἀρχαϊκὰ φ. to have* old-fashioned *notions*, Id.*Nu*.821; *τὰ τοῦ θεοῦ, τὰ τῆς σαρκὸς φ., Ev.Matt*.16.23, *Ep.Rom*.8.5; also *οὐ παρδάλιος τόσσον μένος ὅσσον Πάνθου υἷες φρονέουσιν* the panther's courage is not so great as *is the spirit* of the sons of Panthus, Il.17.23. b. esp. freq. in the phrase *μέγα φρονεῖν to be* high-*minded*, *have* high *thoughts*, *to be* high-*spirited*, Il.11.296, 13.156; of lions and boars, 16.758, 11.325, cf. X.*Cyr*.7.5.62; *φρονεῖ γὰρ ὡς γυνὴ μέγα* S.*OT*1078, cf. Lys.2.48, Isoc.4.132; in Att., freq. in bad sense, *to be presumptuous*, *ἐφ' ἑαυτῷ, ἑαυτοῖς μέγα φ.*, Th.6.16, X.*HG*7.1.27 (also *μεγάλα φ.* Ar.*Ach*.988; *φ. ἐφ' αὑτῷ τηλικοῦτον ἡλίκον εἰκός..* D.21.62): with Comp., *μεῖζον φ. to have* over-high *thoughts*, X.*An*.5.6.8 (but simply, *pluck up courage*, *ἐπὶ τῷ γεγενημένῳ* Id.*HG*3.5.21); *φ. μεῖζον ἢ κατ' ἄνδρα* S.*Ant*.768; *μεῖζον τοῦ δέοντος* Isoc.7.7, cf. 6.34: rarely in pl., *μείζω τῆς δίκης φ.* E.*Heracl*.933; with Sup., *οἱ μέγιστον φρονοῦντες* Pl.*Phdr*.257e; *ἐφ' ἱππικῇ* X.*Ages*.2.5; also *μάλιστα φ. ἐπί τινι* D.28.2; *ἐπὶ τοῖς προγόνοις οὐ μεῖον φ.* X.*Eq.Mag*.7.3, cf. *Ap*.24; *take pride* in, *ἐπὶ παιδεύσει μέγα φρονοῦντες* Pl.*Prt*.342d; *φ. ἐπὶ τῇ ὥρᾳ θαυμάσιον ὅσον* Id.*Smp*.217a; also *φ. εἰς ἡμᾶς μέγα* E.*Hipp*.6; *περὶ τὸ γράφειν λόγους* Aeschin.2.125; *μέγα φ. ὅτι..* X.*Cyr*.2.3.13; *μέγα φ. ὡς εὖ ἐρῶν* Pl.*Smp*.198d; *μέγα φ. μὴ ὑπείξειν haughty in their resolution* not to.., X.*HG*5.4.45: later *φ.* alone, = *μέγα φ.*, *φρονήσας ἐφ' αὑτῷ* Paus.1.12.5; *διὰ τὸν πατέρα ἀξιώματι προέχοντα* Id.4.1.2: opp. *σμικρὸν φ. to be* poor-*spirited*, S.*Aj*.1120; *μικρὸν φ.* Isoc.4.151; *μικρὸν καὶ ταπεινὸν φ.* D.13.25, etc.; *ἧσσον, ἔλασσον φ. τινος*, E.*Andr*.313, *Ph*.1128; *φ. ἔλαττον ἢ πρότερον* Isoc.12.47, etc.; *οὐ σμικρὸν φ. ἐς τὰς Ἀθήνας* E.*Heracl*.386: also *μετριώτερον πρὸς ἡμᾶς φ.* X.*Cyr*.4.3.7. c. of those who agree in *opinion*, *τά τινος φρονεῖν to be of* another's *mind*, *be on* his *side* or *of* his *party*, Hdt.2.162, etc.; *τὰ σὰ φ.* Id.7.102; *εὖ φ. τὰ σά* S.*Aj*.491; *φ. τὰ Βρασίδου* Ar.*Pax*640 (troch.), cf. D.18.161; also *ἴσον ἐμοὶ φρονέουσα thinking* like me, Il.15.50, cf. S.*Ant*.374 (lyr.); *τὠυτὸ* or *κατὰ τὠυτὸ φ. to be* like-*minded*, make common cause, Hdt.1.60, 5.3; *ἐμοὶ φ. ξυνφδά* Ar.*Av*.635 (lyr.): opp. *ἀμφὶς φ. think* differently, Il.13.345; *ἄλλῃ φ. think* another way, *h.Ap*.469. III. *comprehend*, *γιγνώσκω, φρονέω* Od.16.136, al.: more freq. c. acc., *to be well aware of..*, *τὰ φρονέουσ' ἀνὰ θυμόν, ἃ..*2.116; *οὐκ ὄπιδα φρονέοντες ἐνὶ φρεσίν paying* no *heed to* it, 14.82; *φ. τὴν ἡμέραν pay regard to* it, *Ep.Rom*.14.6; *consider, ponder*, Il.2.36, 18.4, al. IV. *to be in possession of one's senses*, sts. almost = *ζῆν*, *to be sensible, be alive*, *ἐμὲ τὸν δύστηνον ἔτι φρονέοντ' ἐλέησον*, for *ἔτι ζῶντα*, Il.22.59; *θανόντι δ', οὐ φρονοῦντι, δειλαία χάρις ἐπέμπετο* A.*Ch*.517; *ἐν τῷ φ. γὰρ μηδὲν ἥδιστος βίος* S.*Aj*.554; *μηδὲ ζῆν.., μηδὲ φρονεῖν* Pl.*Sph*.249a; but also, *to be in one's senses* or *right wits*, *φρονοῦντα*, opp. *μεμηνότα*, S.*Aj*.82, cf. 344; *ἔξω ἐλαύνειν τινὰ τοῦ φρονεῖν* E.*Ba*.853; *φρονεῖς ὀρθὰ κοὐ μαίνῃ* Id.*Med*.1129; *ἐξεστηκὼς τοῦ φρονεῖν* Isoc.5.18; *τὰ φαλάγγια τοῦ φ. ἐξίστησι* X.*Mem*.1.3.12; *οὐκ ἂν παρείμην οἷσι μὴ δοκῶ φρονεῖν* S.*OC*1666; *ἐγὼ νῦν φρονῶ τότ' οὐ φρονῶν* E.*Med*.1329; *φρονῶν οὐδὲν φρονεῖς though in thy wits thou'rt* nothing *wise*, Id.*Ba*.332 (for *εὖ φ.* v. supr. I.2); *ὁρώντων, φρονούντων, βλεπόντων ὑμῶν* Aeschin.3.94: *ζῶν καὶ φρονῶν* alive and *in his right mind*, freq. in Inscrr., *IGRom*.1.804 (Perinthus), etc.; *ζῶν καὶ φρενῶν* (sic) *Jahresh*.23 *Beibl*.206 (ibid.), *Rev.Arch*.21(1925).240 (Callatis); *νοῶν καὶ φρονῶν Test.Epict*.1.2, *PPetr*.3 p.4 (iii B.C.). **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, mind, spirit*, *ἔστ' ἂν Διὸς φ. λωφήσῃ χόλου* A.*Pr*.378; *Αἰσχύλου φ. ἔχων* Telecl.14; with limiting epithets, *φ. δύσθεον* A.*Ch*.191; *ὑπέρτολμον* ib.595 (lyr.); *ὠμόν* Id.*Th*.537; *ἐλεύθερον* Pl.*Lg*.865d; *τυραννικόν* Id.*R*.573b, X.*Lac*.15.8: pl., Hdt.9.54. 2. *thought, purpose, will*, *φθέγμα καὶ ἀνεμόεν φ.* S.*Ant*.354 (lyr.); *ψυχὴ καὶ φ. καὶ γνώμη* ib.176, cf. 207; *τὸ φ. τῆς σαρκός, τοῦ πνεύματος, Ep.Rom*.8.6: freq. in pl., *καρτεροῖς φρονήμασι* with stubborn *thoughts*, A.*Pr*.209; *ματαίων.. φρονημάτων ἡ γλῶσσ' ἀληθὴς γίγνεται κατήγορος* Id.*Th*.438; *ἐμπέδοις φ.* S.*Ant*.169; *τὰ σκλήρ' ἄγαν φ.* ib.473; *τὰ φ. ἀληθινὰ καὶ πάντῃ μεγάλα ἐκέκτηντο* Pl.*Criti*.120e. II. either in good or bad sense, 1. *high spirit, resolution, pride*, *τὸ Ἀθηναίων φ.* Hdt.8.144, cf. 9.7.β'; *ἀνδρί γε φ. ἔχοντι* to a man of *spirit*, Th.2.43; *φ. τε καὶ πίστις* Arist.*Pol*.1313^{b}2; *φ. ἔχων ἐλεύθερον* ib.1314^{a}3; *courage*, opp. *δειλία*, Jul.*Or*.2.59c (pl.); *δουλοῖ τὸ φ. τὸ αἰφνίδιον* Th.2.61: c. fut. inf., *ἐν φρονήματι ὄντες τῆς Πελοποννήσου ἡγήσεσθαι aspiring* to be leaders of the P., Id.5.40: freq. in pl., *high thoughts, proud designs*, *διασείσειν τὰ Ἀθηναίων φ.* Hdt.6.109, cf. 3.122, 125, 9.54; *οὐ..ξυμφέρει τοῖς ἄρχουσι φ. μεγάλα ἐγγίγνεσθαι τῶν ἀρχομένων* Pl.*Smp*.182c, cf. 190b, Isoc.6.89; *Ζεύς τοι κολαστὴς τῶν ὑπερκόμπων ἄγαν φ.* A.*Pers*.828; *τῶν φ. ὁ Ζεὺς κολαστὴς τῶν ἄγαν ὑπερφρόνων* E.*Heracl*.387. 2. in bad sense, *presumption, arrogance*, *φρονήματος πλέως ὁ μῦθός ἐστιν* A.*Pr*.953, cf. E.*Heracl*.926 (lyr.), Ar.*V*.1024 (anap.), *Pax*25, Pl.*Plt*.290d, etc.; *τὸ τῶν Ἀτρειδῶν φ.* Phld.*Rh*.2.217 S., etc.: pl., *παυσάμενοι τῶν φ.* Isoc.14.37; *φ. τυραννικά* Plu.*Eum*.13. III. pl., = *φρένες, heart, breast*, *ἰὸς ἐκ φρονημάτων..πεσών* A.*Eu*.478. **-ημᾰτίας,** *ου, ὁ, self-confident, high-spirited*, Arist.*Pol*.1313^{a}40, Longin.9.4; *φ. ἐπὶ τῇ ἱππικῇ* X.*Ages*.1.24; of a horse, Poll.1.195. **-ημᾰτίζομαι,** Pass., *to become presumptuous*, Arist.*Pol*.1274^{a}13; *φρονηματισθέντες ἐκ τῶν ἔργων* ib.1341^{a}30; *πεφρονηματισμένοι διά τι* ib.1284^{b}2, cf. D.S.5.24; *ἐπὶ τοῖς γεγονόσι* Plb.21.25.8, D.S.9.2; c. dat., *νίκῃ* Id.12.48; *πλῆθος τῶν -ισμένων ὡς ὁμοίων κατ' ἀρετήν* Arist.*Pol*.1306^{b}28; *φ. ὅτι..to get a notion* that..., Sch.Theoc.14.48. **-ημᾰτισμός,** *ὁ, presumptuousness, arrogance*, Plb(?).*Fr*.235, Them.*Or*.21.251b. **-ημᾰτώδης,** *ες*, = *φρονηματίας*, D.C.48.19; *φ. καὶ γοργός* Philostr.*Her*.2.10; *τὸ φ.* Id.*VS*1.25.5. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, purpose, intention*, S.*OT*664 (lyr.); *φρόνησιν λαβεῖν λῴω ἡμῖν* Id.*Ph*.1078. 2. *thought, ἰδία φ.*, opp. *λόγος ξυνός*, Heraclit.2; *φ. ἔχειν* Emp.110.10, cf. Arist.*Metaph*.1009^{b}18. 3. *sense, εἴ τις ἄρα τοῖς ἐκεῖ φ. περὶ τῶν ἐνθάδε γιγνομένων* Isoc.14.61. 4. *judgement*, *κατὰ τὴν ἰδίαν φ. οὐδεὶς εὐτυχεῖ* Men.*Mon*.306. 5. *arrogance, pride*, E.*Supp*.216; also in good sense, *τὸ φῦναι πατρὸς εὐγενοῦς ἅπο ὅσην ἔχει φρόνησιν just pride*, Id.*Fr*.739. II. *practical wisdom, prudence in government and affairs*, Pl.*Smp*.209a, Arist.*EN*1140^{a}24, 1141^{b}23, Isoc.12.204, 217, Plu.2.97e, etc.; *φιλοσοφίας τιμιώτερον ὑπάρχει φ.* Epicur.*Ep*.3 p.64 U.: opp. *ἀμαθία*, Pl.*Smp*.202a; opp. *σῶμα*, Id.*R*.461a; opp. *ῥώμη*, Isoc.1.6; *φρόνησιν ἀσκεῖν* X.*Mem*.1.2.10, Isoc.1.40, cf. 15.209: pl., *ἡδοναὶ καὶ φρονήσεις* Pl.*Phlb*.63a; *ἡλικίαι καὶ φ.* Id.*Lg*.665d; also attributed to *sagacious* animals, Arist.*GA*753^{a}12, *HA*608^{a}15. III. Pythag. name for *three*, *Theol.Ar*.14. **-ητέον,** *one must think*, *ἐπί τινι μέγα φ. one must pride oneself* on.., X.*HG*2.4.40; *μεῖζον φ.* Id.*Ages*.8.4; *μεῖον* Id.*Ap*.26. **-ητικός,** *ή, όν, concerned with thought*, opp. *θυμικός, ἐπιθυμητικός*, Nicom.ap.*Theol.Ar*.53.

φρονίμ-ευμα [ῐ], *ατος, τό, prudent conduct*, Stob.2.7.11^{e}. **-εύομαι,** *to be wise, prudent*, Phryn.364. **-ευσις,** *εως, ἡ, exercise of prudence*, *Stoic*.3.25, Sch.Luc.*Bis Acc*.22. **-ος,** *ον*, also *ή, όν* Plu.2.1070b:—*in one's right mind, in one's senses*, S.*Aj*.259 (anap.). II. *showing presence of mind*, *ἐν τοῖς δεινοῖς* X.*An*.2.6.7; *τὸ φ. presence of mind*, Id.*HG*2.3.56. III. *sensible, prudent*, opp. *ἄφρων*, Gorg.*Fr*.6; *ψυχή* Pl.*Sph*.247a; opp. *ἀνόητος*, Isoc.2.14 (Comp.); *τὸν φρόνιμον ζητοῦντας..ὥσπερ ἀποδεδρακότα* Bato 2.3; *ὡς ἂν ὁ φ. ὁρίσειε* Arist.*EN*1107^{a}1, al.; *φ. περί τινος possessing sagacity* or *discernment* in a thing, X.*Cyr*.1.6.15, 21 (Comp.); *περί τι* Pl.*Grg*.490b (Comp.), Isoc.12.161 (Comp.); *εἴς τι* Pl.*Alc*.1.125a; *ἐν τῷ σίτῳ φ. καὶ μέτριοι* X.*Cyr*.5.2.17. 2. of thoughts, acts, and the like, *φ. τι ἐργάσασθαι* Ar.*Lys*.42; *φιλόπολις ἀρετή, φρόνιμος* ib.547 (lyr.). 3. of birds as giving omens, *τοὺς ἄνωθεν φρονιμωτάτους οἰωνούς* S.*El*.1058 (lyr.). b. *sagacious*, of animals, Pl.*Plt*.263d, Arist.*HA*488^{b}15, *PA*648^{a}8 (Comp.), 687^{a}8 (Sup.), *GA*753^{a}11 (Comp.), al. 4. *τὸ φ. practical wisdom, prudence*, E.*Fr*.52.9 (lyr.), Pl.*R*.586d, al.; opp. *τὸ ἄφρον*, Id.*Phdr*.235e; *ἰέναι ἐπὶ τὸ φρονιμώτερον* X.*Smp*.8.14: pl., *ἄπορος ἐπὶ φρόνιμα* helpless in point of *wisdom*, S.*OT*692 (lyr.); *τὰ -ώτερα ποιεῖν* Isoc.15.211. 5. Adv. *-μως* Ar.*Eq*.1364, *Av*.1333 (lyr.), Pl.*La*.192e, etc.; opp. *ἀλόγως*, Isoc.3.9; *φ. ἔχειν* X.*Cyr*.3.3.57; *διακεῖσθαι* Isoc.8.114: Comp. *φρονιμώτερον, διακεῖσθαι τῶν ἄλλων* Id.2.10; *-ωτέρως* Id.13.15: Sup. *-ώτατα, λέγειν* X.*Ap*.20. **-ότης,** *ητος, ἡ*, = *φρόνησις* II, Gal.19.481, *PSI*1.94.2 (ii A.D.). **-ώδης,** *ες*, = *φρονηματώδης*, Philostr.*Her*.7 (s. v.l.).

φρόνις, *εως, ἡ*, (*φρήν, φρονέω*) *prudence, wisdom*, *περὶ οἷδε δίκας ἠδὲ φρόνιν ἄλλων* [Nestor] knows the customs and *wisdom* above other men, Od.3.244; *κατὰ φρόνιν ἤγαγε πολλήν* he brought back much *wisdom* from Troy, 4.258, cf. Lyc.1456, Opp.*H*.1.653.

φρονούντως, Adv. part. pres. Act. of *φρονέω, wisely, prudently*, A.*Supp*.204, S.*Ant*.682.

φροντ-ίζω, fut. Att. *ιῶ* E.*Tr*.1234, Ar.*Nu*.125, X.*Mem*.2.1.24, etc.: aor. *ἐφρόντισα* A.*Pers*.245 (troch.), etc.: pf. *πεφρόντικα* E.*Alc*.773, Eup.352, Ar.*Ec*.263, etc.:—Med., fut. *φροντιοῦμαι*, E.*IT*343 (s.v.l.):—Pass., v. infr. IV: (*φροντίς*): I. abs., *consider, reflect, take thought*, *φροντίζων εὑρίσκω* Hdt.5.24, cf. A.*Pr*.1034, *Supp*.418 (lyr.), Ar.*Nu*.75, al.; *ζητεῖν καὶ φ. καὶ βουλεύεσθαι* Isoc.9.41; *give heed, pay attention*, Pl.*R*.558a. 2. *to be thoughtful* or *anxious*, *πεφροντικὸς βλέπεις* you look *careworn*, E.*Alc*.773; *τίς δ' ἔστιν ὁ..φροντίζων;* Phryn.Com.21; *τὸ πεφροντικός*, as Subst., *care, thought*, Plu.2.983b. II. with an object, 1. c. acc. rei, *consider, ponder*, *ἔχθος ἐμόν* Thgn.1247; *Σωκράτης..-ίζων τι ἔστηκε* Pl.*Smp*.220c; *δεινά..τοῖς τεκοῦσι φροντίσαι* A.*Pers*.245 (troch.); [*ὀνείρατα*] Hdt.7.16.β'; *devise*, *μηχανήν* Id.5.67; *τοῦτο φ. ὅκως μὴ λείψομαι* Id.7.8.α' (nisi leg. *τοῦτον*); *ἐκεῖνο δ' οὐ πεφροντίκαμεν, ὅτῳ τρόπῳ..μνημονεύσομεν* Ar.*Ec*.263; also directly follds. by a relat. clause, *φ. ἥντιν' [ὁδὸν] ἴω προτέρην* Thgn.912; *φ. πρὸς ἑωυτὸν ὡς δώσει* Hdt.8.100; *ἐφρόντισ' ἢ διέφθαρται βίος* E.*Hipp*.376; *φ. ὅ τι βούλεται ἑαυτὸν καλεῖν* D.39.2, cf. X.*Mem*.3.7.6; *φ.*

τί ποτε τοῦτ' ἔστι Id.*Cyr.*3.3.32 ; *take thought* that.., *see to it* that, ὅπως.. Pl.*Ap.*29e, X.*An.*2.6.8, *PHib.*1.82.10 (iii B.C.) ; later ἵνα.. ib.43.7 (iii B.C.), Plb.2.8.8 ; ὡς... *PTeb.*10.6, al. (ii B.C.) : c. inf., *Ep.Tit.*3.8, *BGU*8 ii 4 (iii A.D.), etc. : folld. by μή with subj., φ. μὴ ἄριστον ᾖ Hdt.1.155, cf. X.*Mem.*4.2.39, cf. infr. III ; οὐδὲν φ. εἰ.. Pl.*Grg.*503a ; φ. εἴτε.., εἴτε.. Id.*R.*344e : c. inf., Plu.*Fab.*12 : c. part., φροντίζεθ' ὡς μαχούμενοι S.*El.*1370. 2. c. gen., *take thought for, give heed to* a thing, *regard* it, mostly with a neg. expressed or implied, σοὶ δ' ἔμεθεν μὲν ἀπήχθετο φροντίσδην Sapph. 41 (s.v.l.) ; Περσέων οὐδὲν φ. Hdt.3.97, cf. 100,151, 4.167 ; γῆ αὐχμοῦ φροντίζουσα οὐδέν Id.4.198 ; Πενθέως οὐ φροντίσας E.*Ba.*637 (troch.) ; μηδὲν ὅρκου φροντίσῃς Ar.*Lys.*915 ; τῶν οἰκετῶν..μηδὲν φ. Lys.7.17 ; μηδενὸς ἄλλου φ., πλὴν ὅπως..Isoc.15.305 ; οὐδὲ τῶν νόμων φροντίζουσι Pl.*R.*563d ; τὸ παράπαν θεῶν μὴ φ. Id.*Lg.*701c ; conversely, τοὺς θεοὺς φ. οὐδὲν τῶν ἀνθρωπίνων ib.888c, cf. Men.*Epit.*552 : so with Advbs. implying a neg., σμικρὰ φ. ὄχλου E.*Or.*801 (troch.) ; ὀλίγον φ. δεσποτῶν Id.*Cyc.*163 ; σμικρὸν φ. Σωκράτους Pl.*Phd.*91c ; also without neg., οὗπερ δεῖ μάλιστα φ. E.*Heracl.*242 ; τοῦ μὲν ὀνόματος φ., τοῦ δὲ πράγματος ἀμελεῖν And.4.27 ; σφόδρα σοῦ φ. X.*Mem.*3.11.10 ; εἰ σοφὸς ἀνὴρ ταφῆς φροντιεῖ Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1012.26 ; later, *to be steward* or *bailiff*, τῶν ὑπαρχόντων τινός *BGU*300.4 (ii A.D.) : so with Preps., φ. περί τινος *to be concerned* or *anxious* about, σφέων αὐτῶν πέρι Hdt.8.36, cf. X.*Mem.*1.1.12, E.*Hipp.*709 ; ὑπέρ τινος Pl.*Euthphr.*4d ; ὑπὲρ σωτηρίας D.1.2 ; less freq. in this sense c. acc. only, [Σωκράτης] τἄλλα μὲν πεφρόντικεν Eup.352 ; ἄλλο οὐδὲν φροντίζειν Pl.*Grg.*501e ; ἀλλ' οὐ τὰ βίου..δεῖ φροντίσαι Men.330 ; ἡ δ' ἐφρόντισ' οὐδὲ ἕν Cratin. 302 (troch.). b. later, *see to, provide for, furnish*, σιτάριον, χρήσιμα, *ZUP*73.5, 69.2 (both ii B.C.) ; τὰ ἐπιβάλλοντα τῇ ἑορτῇ *BGU*845.18 (ii A.D.) ; μηδὲν φροντίσας Pherecr.80. c. c. acc. et part., οὐ φροντίζει σκληρῶς σε καθήμενον Ar.*Eq.*783 (anap.). 3. the object is freq. unexpressed, ἐφρόντιζε ἱστορέων, i.e. inquired carefully, Hdt.1.56 ; οἳ τοὺς φίλους βλάπτοντες οὐ φροντίζετε who though ye do mischief to your friends *reck* not *of* it, E.*Hec.*256 ; μὴ φροντίσῃς *heed* it not Ar.*V.* 228 ; οὐ, μὰ Δί', οὐδ' ἐφρόντισα Id.*Ra.*493, cf. 650, *Pl.*215,704 ; c. part., τοιαῦτα..γιγνόμενα..ὁρῶντες οὐδὲν φροντίζετε And.4.23. III. Med. in signf. II. 1, φροντιζόμενον μή..X.*Hier.*7.10 : c. acc., E.*IT*343 (s.v.l.). IV. later in Pass., *to be an object of thought* or *care*, πεφροντισμένος *carefully thought out* ; λόγος D.S.15.78, 16.32 ; λόγοι πεφρ. εὖ Philostr.*VS*1.11 ; τρέφονται τροφῇ πεφροντισμένῃ Ael.*NA*7. 9 ; of a ward, ἡ -ομένη ὑπ' ἐμοῦ θυγατριδῆ *BGU*300.16 (ii A.D.). **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, (φρονέω) *thought, care, attention* bestowed upon a person or thing, c. gen., φροντίδ' ἔχειν καμάτου Simon.85.10, cf. E.*Med.*1301 ; παλαισμάτων λάβε φροντίδα take *thought* for them, Pi.*N.*10.22 ; ἦσαν ἐν φροντίδι ἀλλήλων πέρι Hdt.1.111, cf. 7.205 ; περὶ ὧν ἐν φ. μεγάλῃ καθίσταται Phld.*Rh.*2.27 S. ; ἐκείνοις οὐδὲ εἷς περὶ τούτου λόγος οὐδὲ φ. Pl.*Phd.*101e ; φ. ἐποιήσατο τῆς Ἑλλάδος D.S.11.28, cf. 36, Ocell.4. 14 ; περί τινος ἐποιοῦντο πολλὴν φ. v.l. in D.S.15.28 : folld. by a relat. clause, ἐν φ. εἶναι ὅ τι χρὴ ποιεῖν X.*HG*6.5.33, cf. *Cyr.*5. 2.5. 2. abs., *thought, reflection, meditation*, τὰ δ' ἄλλα φροντὶς.. θήσει δικαίως A.*Ag.*912 ; πολλὰς..ὁδοὺς ἐλθόντα φροντίδος πλάνοις S.*OT*67 (parodied by Henioch.4.5, ἔχον..πολλὰς φροντίδων διεξόδους) ; ἐν φροντίδι γίγνεσθαι, of a person, X.*Cyr.*6.2.12 ; but μοι ἐν φροντίδι ἐγένετο [τὸ πρῆγμα] Hdt.2.104 ; ἐμβῆσαί τινα ἐς φροντίδα to set one *a-thinking*, Id.1.46 ; φροντίδα..θώμεθα A.*Pers.*142 (anap.) ; δεῖ βαθείας φ. σωτηρίου Id.*Supp.*407, cf. 417 ; ποῖ τις φροντίδος ἔλθῃ ; S. *OC*170 (anap.) : pl., *thoughts*, νόον ὑπὸ γλυκυτάταις ἔθηκε φροντίσιν Pi.*O.*1.19 ; ἐπὶ φροντίδων ζῆν to live *thoughtfully*, E.*Fr.*684.4 : prov., αἱ δεύτεραί πως φ. σοφώτεραι Id.*Hipp.*436. b. esp. of the *speculations* of Socrates and the philosophers, Ar.*Nu.*233, al. ; φροντίδ' ἐξήμβλωκας ἐξηυρημένην ib.137 ; φροντίδα φιλόσοφον ἐγείρειν Id.*Ec.*572. (lyr.) c. *care, anxiety*, Xenoph.8 ; καί με καρδίαν ἀμύσσει φ. A.*Pers.*161 (troch.) ; ἐλπὶς ἀμύνει φροντίδ' Id.*Ag.*102 (anap.), cf. 166 (lyr.), *Eu.*453 ; οὐ φροντὶς Ἱπποκλείδῃ no *matter* to H., Hdt.6. 129. cf. Hermipp.17 ; παρασχεῖν φροντίδα τινί Ar.*Eq.*612 ; εἰσέρχεται αὐτῷ δέος καὶ φ. Pl.*R.*330d : pl., *cares, worries*, λύπας καὶ φροντίδας ἐμβέβληκεν Antipho 2.2.2, cf. Isoc.*Ep.*2.11, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.28 U. ; μεστόν ἐστι τὸ ζῆν φροντίδων Men.452. d. *heart's desire*, Pi.*P.* 10.62. e. *hypochondria*, φ. νοῦσος χαλεπή Hp.*Morb.*2.72. II. *power of thought, mind*, τὸ..ἁλώσιμον ἐμᾷ φροντίδι S.*Ph.*863 (lyr.) ; οὐδ' ἕνι φροντίδος ἔγχος Id.*OT*170 (lyr.) ; τὸ γὰρ τὴν φ. ἔξω τῶν κακῶν οἰκεῖν γλυκύ ib.1390 ; νέα γὰρ φ. οὐκ ἀλγεῖν φιλεῖ E.*Med.* 48. III. *authority*, *PLond.*1.242.8 (iv A.D.) ; *guardianship*, *PMasp.*26.5 (vi A.D.). 2. *office, function, department*, Lyd.*Mag.* 2.7, al., *Cod.Just.*1.3.38.6 (pl.), Just.*Nov.*8 *Not.*49. 3. *portion of land entrusted* to a person, ἑκάστη φ. τῶν φυτευομένων τόπων *PFlor.*148.12 (iii A.D.), etc. **-ῐσις,** εως, ἡ, *care, consideration*, Plot.4.3.4. II. = foreg. III. 1, Just.*Edict.*13.10.2 (pl.). **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *that which is thought out, thought, invention*, Ar.*Nu.*155, Luc.*Bis Acc.*34, etc. ; τὰ φ. *premeditated speeches*, Philostr.*VS*1 *Prooem.* ; of a literary *work*, ib.1.18.4, al. II. = φροντίς III. 2, *PLond.*5.1648.12 (iv A.D.), Lyd.*Mag.*1.50, al., *Cod.Just.*12.60.7.9, Just.*Nov.*8*Ed.*1. **-ιστέον,** *one must take heed*, E.*IT*468 ; οὐ πάνυ ἡμῖν οὕτω φ. τί ἐροῦσιν οἱ πολλοί Pl.*Cri.*48a : c. gen., μέχρι πόσου φ. [τῶν ἀνθρώπων] Epicur.*Nat.*28.6 ; οὐ φ. τινός Str.16.4.16. **-ιστήριον,** τό, *place for meditation, thinking-shop*, ψυχῶν σοφῶν φ., of Socrates' *school*, Ar.*Nu.*94, al. ; *monastic community* of Indian sages, Philostr.*VA*3.50, 6.6 : generally, *school, study*, Luc.*Ner.*1, Poll.4.41 ; *lecture-room, auditorium*, Procop.Gaz.*Ep.*114. 2. = Lat. *Curia* (as if from *cura*), D.C.*Fr.*5.8. 3. *law-court*, *PLips.*38.14 (iv A.D.). **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *deep thinker*, as Socrates is called in derision by Ar.*Nu.*266, cf. 414 (anap.), al. ; φ. τῶν μετεώρων, τῶν οὐρανίων, *one who meditates on* supra-terrestrial things, X.*Smp.*6.6, *Mem.*4. 7.6 ; τὰ..μετέωρα φ. Pl.*Ap.*18b : hence, generally, *philosopher*, X. *Smp.*7.2, cf. Hsch. II. *one who takes care of*, τινων D.S.37.8 ; *curator*, ἱεροῦ Ἀφροδίτης *IGRom.*1.1167*C*4 (Egypt, ii A.D.) ; συναγωγῆς *JHS*28.195 (Side), cf. *BMus.Inscr.*1069 (Fayum, ii A.D.) ; τῶν δημοσίων πραγμάτων Sch.Ar.*Pl.*908 ; τῶν ἀρχομένων Poll.1.40 : *manager*, κακῷ φ. τὰ καθ' ἑαυτοὺς ἐπιτρέψομεν Porph.*Abst.*1.50 ; παρύγρων *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).177 ; without gen., *manager, housekeeper*, Phld.*Oec.*p.51 J. : as transl. of Lat. *procurator*, ὁ φ. Δρούσου *IGRom.*4.219 (Ilium). 2. title of official of a φρατρία, *IG*14. 759.8 (Naples). 3. *bailiff, house-steward*, *Gp.*7.8.1, *BGU*603.2 (ii A.D.), etc. **-ιστικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for thinking, thoughtful*, Arist.*Div.Somn.*464^{a}23 ; ὑποπίνων δὲ πάνυ φ. (sc. γίγνεται) Antiph. 271 ; φ. τὴν πρόσοψιν Luc.*Pisc.*12 : τὸ λογιστικὸν καὶ φ. the faculty *of* reasoning and *thought*, Plu.2.432c, cf. 966a. II. *considerate, careful*, τὰ θήλεα περὶ τὴν τῶν τέκνων τροφὴν φροντιστικώτερα Arist. *HA*608^{b}2. Adv. -κῶς X.*Mem.*3.11.10, Ael.*NA*8.25. 2. *nervous, worried*, Gal.10.538. **-ίστρια,** ἡ, fem. of φροντιστής, *guardian*, νίωνοῦ *PLond.*3.1164a6 (iii A.D.), cf. *BGU*1662.4 (ii A.D.).

φροῦδος, η, ον, also ος, ον S.*El.*807, E.*IT*154 (lyr.), Plu.2.263a : (contr. from πρὸ ὁδοῦ, as φροίμιον from προοίμιον, φρουρός from *προορός) :—*gone away, clean gone* (as Hom. says in full, οἱ δ' ᾧχοντο ἰδὲ πρὸ ὁδοῦ ἐγένοντο, Il.4.382) : 1. of persons, *gone, fled, departed*, φ. ἐστι S.*Ant.*15, etc. ; φ. ἐξ οἴκων, δόμων ἄπο. E.*Alc.*94 (lyr.), *Andr.*73 ; σκηνὰς ἐς ἱεράς Id.*Ion*804 ; βεβᾶσι φ. Id.*IT*1289 ; οἴχεται φ. Ar.*Ach.*210 (lyr.) ; c. part., φροῦδοί [εἰσι] διώκοντές σε they are *gone* in pursuit, S.*Ph.*561 ; φ. ἀναρπασθείς Id.*El.*848 (lyr.) ; φ. ἐξῳκισμένοι Ar.*Pax*197 ; φ. ἦ πλέων Antipho 5.29 ; also of the dead, φ. αὐτὸς εἶ θανών S.*El.*1152 ; Ἀντίλοχος αὐτῷ φ. Id.*Ph.*425, cf. E.*Tr.*41, al. ; φ. ἐς Ἅιδην Id.*Med.*1110 (anap., folld. by θάνατος wh. is corrupt). b. *undone, ruined*, ib.722, *Heracl.*703 (anap.), *Or.* 390. 2. of things, *gone, vanished*, φροῦδα τἀπειλήματα S.*OC*660 ; οὐμοὶ λόγοι πρὸς αἰθέρα φ. E.*Hec.*335 ; φ. σοι θυσίαι Id.*Tr.*1071 (lyr.) ; ἐλπίδες Id.*Ion*866 (anap.) ; τὰ δ' ἐν δόμοις δαπάναισι φ. Id.*HF*592 ; φρούδη μὲν αὐδή, φροῦδα δ' ἄρθρα they are *gone*, i.e. refuse their office, Id.*Andr.*1078, cf. Ar.*Nu.*718 (anap.).—Rarely found in any case but nom. sg. and pl. : gen. sg. once in S., *Aj.*264.—Trag. word, once in Antipho l.c. ; freq. in later Prose, as Luc.*Merc.Cond.*24, Aristid. 1.161 J. : acc. is found in Plu.*Pyrrh.*31, 2.405f.

φρουμεντάριος, ὁ, = Lat. *frumentarius*, *SIG*830.5 (Delph., ii A.D.), Pelekides 86 (Thessalonica, ii A.D.). II. φρουμ(εντ)αρία, ἡ, *corn-receipt*, *POxy.*43 ii 11 (iii A.D., dub., v. φορμαρία).

φροῦνος, ὁ, late form for φρῦνος, *PMag.Osl.*1.235.

φρουρά, Ion. **-ρή,** ἡ : (v. φρουρός fin.) :—*look-out, watch, guard*, as a duty, A.*Ag.*2, Hdt.2.30, *IG*1^{2}.3.26, etc. ; ἐς φ. δόμων E.*Or.* 1252 ; φρουρὰν ἐτάξαντ' ἐν δόμοις Id.*Andr.*1099 ; φρουρὰν ἄζηλον ὀχήσω shall keep unenviable *watch*, A.*Pr.*143 (anap.) ; ὄμματος φρουρά my *watchful* eye, S.*Tr.*226 ; φρουρᾶς ἄδων singing *while on guard*, to keep oneself awake or while away the time, Ar.*Nu.*721 (anap.) ; τοῖς..πιστοτέροις..διετέτακτο ἡ φ. Pl.*Criti.*117d. 2. *a watch of the night*, ἡ νυκτερινὴ φ. Hdn.3.11.6 ; v.l. in E.*Rh.*5 (anap.). 3. *prison, ward*, Pl.*Phd.*62b, *Grg.*525a. II. of persons set to watch, *guard, garrison*, Hdt.6.26, 7.59, A.*Ag.*301, Th.3.51, *IG*2^{2}.28. 14, etc. ; esp. of *frontier-posts*, X.*HG*6.5.24, etc. ; στρατειῶν καὶ φρουρῶν Lys.16.18 ; ἐξήλθομεν εἰς Πάνακτον φρουρᾶς προγραφείσης being ordered on *garrison-duty*, D.54.3 ; τὰ κύκλῳ κατέχειν ἁρμοσταῖς καὶ φρουραῖς Id.18.96 ; φρουρὰν ὑποδέχεσθαι Id.58.38. 2. at Sparta, *a body of men destined for service*, φρουρὰν φαίνειν proclaim or order out a *levy*, 'call out the *ban*', of the ephors and kings, X.*HG* 3.2.23, 6.4.17 ; ἐπί τινας ib.4.7.1, etc. ; εἰδότες φρουρὰν πεφασμένην ἐφ' ἑαυτούς ib.5.1.29 ; φ. ἐξάγειν ib.2.4.29.

φρουραρχ-έω, *to be commandant of a garrison*, *Inscr.Prien.*19.6 (iii B.C.), 37.66 (ii B.C.), Plu.*Dio*11. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, = φρούραρχος, Them.*Or.*10.136b (pl.). **-ία,** ἡ, *office* or *post of* φρούραρχος, X. *Mem.*4.4.17, *Milet.*3No.37d (iii B.C.), Plu.*Phoc.*31. **-ος,** ὁ, *commander of a watch*, or *commandant of a garrison*, *IG*1^{2}.10.13, al., X. *An.*1.1.6, *Cyr.*5.3.17, Pl.*Lg.*760d, Men.*Kol.*60, Aen.Tact.22.20, Plb.21.42.1, *PTeb.*6.13 (ii B.C.), *OGI*111.16 (Egypt, ii B.C.), etc. ; οἱ φ. the *guardians*, Pl.*Lg.*843d : metaph., [θεοὶ] ἑκάστῳ τὸν τρόπον συνήρμοσαν φ. Men.*Epit.*554 (spelt **φρούαρχος** Wilcken *Chr.*162 i 11 (ii B.C.), and v.l. in Plb. l.c.). II. *gaoler*, Aristaenet. 1.20.

φρουρ-έω, Poet. impf. φρούρουν S.*Tr.*915 : fut. -ήσω A.*Pr.*31, etc. : aor. ἐφρούρησα Hdt.2.30, etc. :—**Med.**, fut. -ήσομαι in pass. sense, E.*Ion*603 :—**Pass.**, aor. ἐφρουρήθην ib.1390 : pf. πεφρούρημαι Hp.*Ep.* 23 (Ps.-Democr.), (δια-) A.*Fr.*265 : (φρουρός) :—*keep watch* or *guard*, ἐν Ἐλεφαντίνῃ Hdt. l.c., cf. 9.106, *IG*1^{2}.99.21, *OGI*38.1 (iii B.C.), etc. ; of ships, φ. περὶ Ναύπακτον or ἐν Ναυπάκτῳ, Th.2.80,83 ; φ. ἐπί τινι *to keep watch* over.., E.*Alc.*35 (anap.) ; οἱ φρουροῦντες the *guardians*, Pl.*Lg.*763d ; συνάπτειν .. φρουροῦντας .. φρουροῦσι ib.758b ; prov., ἐν παντὶ..σκορπίος φ. λίθῳ S.*Fr.*37 ; generally, 'keep a sharp look-out', Id.*Tr.*915. II. trans., *watch, guard*, τὴν χώρην Hdt.3.90 ; τὴν γέφυραν Id.4.133 ; τὴν ἀτραπόν Id.7.217 ; βρέτας A. *Eu.*1024 ; σὲ δαίμων..φρουρήσας τύχοι S.*OT*1479 ; τὴν Ποτείδαιαν φ. *garrison* it, Th.3.[17], cf. X.*Cyr.*6.1.17, etc. ; φυλακαῖσι φ. σῶμ' Ὀδυσσέως *set* a watch over..E.*Cyc.*690 : metaph., φ. πέτραν *keep watch over* it, of Prometheus, A.*Pr.*31 ; στόμα εὔφημον φρουρεῖν ἀγαθόν *keep*

silence, E.*Ion*98 (anap.); *ἡ εἰρήνη τοῦ θεοῦ..φρουρήσει τὰς καρδίας ὑμῶν Ep.Phil.*4.7 :—Pass., *to be watched* or *guarded*, Hdt.7.203, A.*Eu.* 218, S.*OC*1013, E.*Hec.*995, etc.: of the watch kept by besiegers, *κύκλῳ φρουρούμενος ὑπὸ πάντων πολεμίων* Pl.*R.*579b. b. *hold in subjection*, opp. *παραφυλάττειν*, Plb.18.4.6. c. Astrol., *occupy*, in Pass., Vett.Val.106.18. d. *bind*, *ἀλύσεσι πεφρουρημένος PMag. Par.*1.3093. 2. *watch for, observe*, *φρουρῶν τόδ' ἦμαρ* E.*Alc.*27; *φ. ὄμμα ἐπὶ σῷ..καιρῷ* S.*Ph.*151 (lyr.); *φ. χρέος to be observant of* one's duty, Id.*El.*74. **III.** Med., *to be on one's guard against, beware of*, c. acc., *φρουρούμενος βέλεμνα* E.*Andr.*1135:—Act. also in the same sense, *ἐφρούρει μηδὲν ἐξαμαρτάνειν* Id.*Supp.*900; *φ. ὅπως* or *ὅπως ἂν..*, with subj., S.*El.*1402, E.*Hel.*742; *φ. μή..*, with subj., Id.*El.*1139. **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, poet. Noun: I. *that which is watched* or *guarded*, *λείας βουκόλων φρουρήματα* the herdsmen's *charge* of spoil, S.*Aj.*54. II. *guard*, A.*Eu.*706; of a single man, Id.*Th.*449; *λόγχαι δεσποτῶν φρουρήματα* E.*El.*798. **III.** *watch, ward*, *φρούρημα ἔχειν* Id.*Ion*511 (troch.). **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *watching*, Aq., Sm., Lxx 2*Ki.*5.24. **-ητήρ**, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, *watcher, guard*, Man.4.47. **-ητικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *fit for watching* or *guarding*, Iamb.*Myst.*3.10, Dam.*Pr.*96,252, Procl.*Inst.*145,154, Lyd.*Mens.*4.67. **-ητός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *watched, guarded*, *AP*6.230 (Quint.). **-ήτωρ**, *ορος*, *ὁ*, *guardian*, *θεσμῶν* ib.9.812. **-ικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *of, for a watch, guard*, or *garrison*, *τὸ φ.* D.C.56.42. II. *φρουρική*, *ἡ*, *guard duty*, *SIG*633.51 (Milet., ii B.C.). **-ιον**, Dor. **φρώριον** *Inscr.Cret.*I xvi 17.15 (Lato, ii B.C.), *τό*, *fort, citadel*, A.*Eu.*919 (lyr.), *IG*1².93.17, etc.; *ἀντὶ τοῦ πόλις εἶναι φρούριον κατέστη* Th.7.28: esp. *hill-fort*, as distd. from a fortified town, Id.2.18, 3.18,51, Lys.12.40, X.*Cyr.*1.4.16, etc.; *βίον ὡς οἰκτρὸν ἐξαντλοῦσιν οἱ τὰ φ. τηροῦντες* Men.74; *τὰ φ. καὶ τὰ ὄρια τῆς Ἀττικῆς IG*2².1028.22. 2. *prison*, of the body, Pl.*Ax.*366a. II. *garrison*, of a place, A.*Pr.*801 (where Sch. also expl. by *thing to be guarded against*); *φυλασσόμεσθα φρουρίοισι* E.*Or.*760 (troch.); *πόλεως φ.*, of the Areopagites, A.*Eu.*949 (anap.). **-ίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ* (sc. *ναῦς*), *guardship*, *IG*1².22.74, Th.4.13, X.*HG*1.3.17.

φρουροδόμος, *ον*, *guarding the house*, *κύνες AP*9.245 (Antiphan.).

φρουρός, *ὁ*, *watcher, guard*, *IG*1².11.9, al., 4²(1).40.16 (Epid., v/iv B.C.), E.*Ion*22, *Rh.*506; *φρουροὺς ἐγκατέλιπον* left *a garrison* in a place, Th.2.6, cf. 4.25; *ἐκβάλλειν τοὺς φ.* Id.8.108; *οἱ φ. οἱ ἐν Ἀνδρῳ IG*2².123.10; *οἳ..ἄριστοι φ. τε καὶ φύλακες..εἰσί* Pl.*R.*560b; identified with *φύλακες*, X.*Cyr.*8.6.1,3; *τοὺς φύλακας οἷον φρουρούς* Arist.*Pol.*1264ª26. (Contr. from **προορός* (cf. *οὖρος* (B)), as *φροίμιον* from *προοίμιον*, *φροῦδος* from *πρὸ ὁδοῦ*.)

φρουρύτης, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *function of a guard*, *PCair.Preis.*15.10 (iv A.D.).

φρύ-αγμα [ŭ], *ατος*, *τό*, *violent snorting*, esp. *neighing* or *whinnying* of a spirited horse (= *ἡ τῶν ἵππων καὶ ἡμιόνων διὰ μυκτήρων ἠχή*, *EM*801.11), *ἱππικὰ φ.* A.*Th.*245,475, S.*El.*717; *φ. καὶ φύσημα* X.*Eq.* 11.12; also of a boar, Opp.*C.*2.457. **II.** metaph., *wanton behaviour, insolence*, M.Ant.4.48; *τὸ ἐπ' ὀφρύσι φ. AP*12.101 (Mel.); *σοβαρὸν φ.* ib.5.17 (Rufin.); *τὸ φ. αἴρειν* Ael.*NA*7.12; *φ. πρός τινα* Luc.*Cat.*26; *φ. ὁμοζύγου πλουσίας* Aristaenet.2.12, cf. Philostr.*Im.* 2.2. **-αγμᾰτίας**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *hot-tempered*, of a horse, Hsch. s.v. *πεδαωριστής*. II. metaph. as Adj., *arrogant, wanton*, *βίος* Plu. *Ant.*2. **-αγμός**, *ὁ*, = *φρύαγμα*, D.S.19.31; v.l. for *φριμ-*, D.H. *Comp.*16 (pl.). **-αγμοσέμνᾰκος**, *ον*, *wanton and haughty*, *ἔχων τρόπους φ.*, coined to describe Bdelycleon in Ar.*V.*135. **-ακτής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, = *φρυαγματίας*, *ἵππος* D.L.6.7. **-άσσομαι**, Att. **-άττομαι**, prop. of spirited, high-fed horses, *neigh, whinny and prance*, Call. *Lav.Pall.*2, *AP*5.201 (Asclep. or Posidipp.), cf. Thom.Mag.p.381R.; *φ. πρὸς τοὺς ἀγῶνας neigh eagerly* for the race, Plu.*Lyc.*22; also of a cock, Ael.*NA*7.7, cf. infr. II. 2. metaph. of men, *to be wanton, haughty, insolent*, Ph.1.151,297, al., Alciphr.3.27; *μὴ γαῦρα φρυάσσου AP*12.33 (Mel.), cf. Gal.10.180: also c. acc., *Ἔρωτες σκῦλα φρυασσόμενοι APl.*4.215 (Phil.); *φ. ἐπί τινι to be proud* of a thing, D.S.4. 74; *ἔν τισι AP*4.3.27 (Agath.). 3. trans., = *καταπλήττω*, Men. 1081. II. Act. *φρυάσσω* Lxx *Ps.*2.1 (quoted in *Act.Ap.*4.25); of birds, Cyran.81, cf. *Gloss.*

φρῡγᾰν-ίζω, *gather firewood*, Poll.7.142. **-ικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, = *φρυγανώδης*, *τὰ φ.* Thphr.*HP*1.5.3, 6.6.1; *φ. ἔμβλημα Sammelb.*7361.13 (iii A.D.): Sup., *-ώτατα τῇ προσόψει* Thphr.*CP*3.7.11. **-ιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *φρύγανον*, Dsc.3.91. **-ίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, = *φρύγανον*, Eust. 862.32. **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, *a gathering of firewood*, *ἐπὶ φ. ἐξελθεῖν* Th.7. 4, cf. 13, Ph.2.167; coupled with *λαχανεία*, J.*BJ*4.9.8. **-ιστήρ**, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, *one who gathers firewood*, Polyaen.1.18:—fem. **-ίστρια**, Ar. *Fr.*887. **-ίτης** [ῑ], *ου*, *ὁ*, *for fuel*, *κάλαμος PCair.Zen.*86.3 (iii B.C.): fem. **-ῖτις**, *ιδος*, *ὕλη* Hld.9.8.

φρῡγᾰνοειδής, *ές*, = *φρυγανώδης*, Dsc.3.36, 154.

φρύγᾰνον [ŭ], *τό*, (*φρύγω*) *dry stick*; mostly in pl., *firewood*, Hdt. 4.62, Ar.*Av.*642, Th.3.111, X.*An.*4.3.11, *SIG*1027.13 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.), *Act.Ap.*28.3; *φρυγάνοις καὶ λίθοις περιφράξαντες* Arist.*HA* 603ª9: Com., *Φρύγες ἐστὶ καινὸν δρᾶμα τοῦτ' Εὐριπίδου..ᾧ καὶ Σωκράτης τὰ φρύγαν' ὑποτίθησι* prob. in Telecl.40: sg. only in collect. sense = *τὰ φρύγανα*, *μαντικῶς τὸ φ. τίθεσθαι* Ar.*Pax*1026; *τὸ φ. ἐπικαίουσι* Plu.2.553c. II. *undershrub*, opp. *δένδρα*, *θάμνος*, *πόα*, defined as *τὸ ἀπὸ ῥίζης πολυστέλεχες καὶ πολύκλαδον*, Thphr.*HP*1.3.1.

φρῡγᾰνοφόρος, *ον*, *gathering dry sticks*, Lys.*Fr.*257 S.

φρῡγᾰνώδης, *ες*, *of* or *belonging to the class of undershrubs*, Thphr. *HP*6.6.2, Dsc.4.48,159; *φ. σπέρματα* Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11; *τὰ φ.* the *class of φρύγανα*, Thphr.*HP*1.3.4: Comp., Dsc.3.155.

φρύγ-ετρον [ῡ], *τό*, (*φρύγω*) *a vessel for roasting barley*, Polyzel. 6 (troch. (?)): carried by brides in procession, as a symbol of household duties, Lex Solonis ap.Poll.1.246. II. *stick to stir barley while roasting*, Hsch. **-εύς**, *έως*, *ὁ*, = foreg.1, Theopomp.Com. 53. II. *one who roasts*, Poll.7.181. **-εύω** = *φρύγω*, ibid. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *female roaster*, Hsch. II. = *ἄσπληνος*, Ps.-Dsc.3.134.

φρυγιατικόν, *τό*, an unknown plant, *Gp.*12.1.2.

φρῡγιαύλιον, *τό*, *music for the flute in the Phrygian mode*, *BGU* 1125.4,30 (i B.C.).

φρῡγίζω, *to be like the Phrygians*, *τῇ φωνῇ* Eudox.ap.St.Byz.s.v. *Ἀρμενία*; *use Phrygian words*, *μεταξὺ Ἑλληνικῶν ὀνομάτων* Demetr. *Eloc.*96.

φρῡγίλος [ĭ], *ὁ*, *chaffinch*, Ar.*Av.*763,875 (cf. Lat. *fringilla*).

φρῡγ-ίνδα *παίζειν*, play *with roasted beans*, Poll.9.110,114, Hsch. **-ιον**, *τό*, *firewood*, Lxx *Ps.*101(102).4. 2. *drying-place, basking-place*, *EM*561.12. **-ιος**, *α*, *ον*, *dry*, Hsch.

Φρύγιος [ŭ], *α*, *ον*, also *os*, *ον* Luc.*Harm.*1: (*Φρύξ*):—*Phrygian*, *δι' αἴας..Φρυγίας* A.*Supp.*548 (lyr.), etc.; *δείματα Φ.* the terrors *of the Phrygian goddess*, E.*El.*457 (lyr.). 2. *Φ. νόμοι, μέλεα*, *Phrygian* music, esp. of music played on the flute, said to have been invented by Marsyas, E.*Or.*1426 (lyr.), *Tr.*545 (lyr.); *Φ. αὐλοί* Id.*Ba.*127 (lyr.): *πᾶσα βακχεία..μάλιστα..ἐστὶν ἐν τοῖς αὐλοῖς..· ὁ διθύραμβος ὁμολογουμένως δοκεῖ εἶναι Φ.* Arist.*Pol.*1342ᵇ7; *τῆς Φρυγίου* [*ἁρμονίας*] *τὸ ἔνθεον* Luc. l.c.; *Φ. διὰ πασῶν εἶδος, τόνος, τρόπος*, *Phrygian* scale, Cleonid.*Harm.*9,12, Alyp.*Diat.*7, al. II. *Φ. λίθος*, an *aluminous* kind of *pumice-stone*, used by dyers, Dsc.5.123.

Φρῡγιστί, Adv., of music, *in the Phrygian mode*, Pl.*R.*399a; *ἡ Φ.* (sc. *ἁρμονία*) Arist.*Pol.*1290ª21, 1340ᵇ5; *τὰ Φ. μέλη* ib. 1342ᵇ6.

φρῡγ-ῖτις, *ἡ*, = *φρυγία* II, Ps.-Dsc.3.134. **-μός**, *ὁ*, *drying, roasting*, Hsch. **-ω** [ῡ], Ar.*Ec.*221, etc. (in late writers also **φρύττω**, in Pass., Dsc.2.148 (v.l.), Sch.Od.9.388): fut. *φρύξω* (v. infr.), Dor. *-ξῶ* Theoc.7.66: aor. *ἔφρυξα* Cratin.143.2 (hex.), Hp.*Ulc.*11, 12:—Pass., aor. *ἐφρύχθην* Hom.*Epigr.*14.4, Gal.6.289 (v.l.); *ἐφρύγην* [ŭ] Hp.*Ulc.*12, *AP*7.293 (Isid.Aeg.), Gal.6.289: pf. *πέφρυγμαι* Pherecr.159, Th.6.22, Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)47:—*roast* or *parch*, *τραγήματα* Ar.*Ra.*511, cf. *Ec.*221; *φρύξας, ἑψήσας κἀπ' ἀνθρακιᾶς ὀπτήσας* Cratin. l.c.; *φρύξαντες ἀπέψουσι* Hdt.2.94; *ἐρετμοῖσι φρύξουσι* (Kuhn for *φρίξουσι*) *they shall cook* with the [wood of the] oars, Orac.ap.Hdt.8. 96:—Pass., *φρύγεται τραγήματα* Ar.*Ec.*844; *πεφρυγμένοι ἐρέβινθοι* Pherecr. l.c.; *πεφρ. κριθαί roasted* barley, Th.6.22; *κυμινον πεφρ.* Sor.1.119. 2. of the sun, *parch*, Theoc.6.16, 12.9; of thirst, *ἐφρύγη δίψευς ὕπο AP* l.c. (The relation to Lat. *frīgo* 'roast', Skt. *bhṛjjáti* 'he roasts', *bhṛṣṭá-* 'roasted', is not clear.)

φρυκτός, *ἡ*, *όν*, (*φρύγω*) *roasted*, *ὑμᾶς..φρυκτοὺς σκευάσω* I'll make *roast meat* of you, Ar.*V.*1331 (lyr.); *ἀμύγδαλα φ.* Sor.1.123. II. as Subst., *φρυκτός*, *ὁ*, *fire-brand, torch*: esp. *signal-fire, beacon*, A.*Ag.*30, 282,292; *φρυκτοὶ ἐς τὰς Ἀθήνας πολέμιοι ἤροντο* Th.2.94, cf. 3.22, Aen.Tact.7.4, Onos.25.3. 2. *φρυκτός* (sc. *κύαμος*), *ὁ*, *a lot*, because roasted beans were used for drawing lots, Plu.2.492a: also, *a bean for voting*, Poll.8.18. 3. *φρυκτοί, οἱ*, *small fish for frying, small fry*, Anaxandr.33.11, Alex.155.3; *φρυκτά, τά*, Hsch. 4. *φρυκτή*, *ἡ*, a kind of *resin*, Gal.13.589, Paul.Aeg.3.59.

φρυκτωρ-έω, *make fire-signals*, Din.*Fr.*9.5, Onos.25.2:—Pass., *ἐφρυκτωρήθησαν νῆες προσπλέουσαι* the approach of ships *was signalled by beacon-fires*, Th.3.80. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *making signals by beacons*, A.*Ag.*33,490 (pl.), S.*Fr.*432.6; *ἔννυχος* E.*Rh.*55; *καθεστήκασι φρυκτωρίαι ἐν τοῖσι πύργοις* Ar.*Av.*1161; *τὰ σημεῖα τῆς φ.* Th.3.22. II. concrete, = *φρυκτός* II, v.l. for sq. in Arist.*Mu.*398ª31,32. **-ιον**, *τό*, *beacon-tower, signal-station*, ib.398ª31,32 Plu.*Pomp.*24, Hdn.4. 2.8. **-ός**, *ὁ*, (*φρυκτός* II, *οὖρος* (B)), *one who watches on a height to make fire-signals*, A.*Ag.*590, Th.8.102. II. *fire-signal, beacon*, Lyc.345 (proparox., s.v.l.).

φρύνη [ῡ], *ἡ*, *toad*, Arist.*HA*530ᵇ34, Timae.156, Ael.*NA*17.12. II. = *βατράχιον* 2, Cyran.39. **III.** nickname of several Athenian courtesans, from their complexion, Ar.*Ec.*1101, Macho ap.Ath.13. 583b:—so **Φρῦνις**, *ὁ*, name of a Com. Poet, Ar.*Nu.*971. (Cf. Skt. *babhrús* 'brown', OHG. *brūn* 'brown', etc.)

φρῡνικός, *ἡ*, *όν*, = *φρυνοειδής*, Asclep.Jun.ap.Gal.13.1023.

φρύνιον [ῡ], *τό*, = *ποτίρριον*, Dsc.3.15. 2. = *βατράχιον* 1, Ps.-Dsc.2.175.

Φρῡνίχειος [ĭ], *α*, *ον*, *of* or *like Phrynichus* (the Com. Poet), *τὸ Φ. ἐκλακτίζειν* Ar.*V.*1524 (lyr., ubi v. Sch.).

φρῡνο-ειδής, *ές*, *like a toad*, *βάτραχος* Arist.*Pr.*862ª11. **-λόγος**, *ὁ*, *toad-catcher*, or **φρυνολόχος**, *ὁ*, (*λοχάω*) *lying in wait for toads*, a species of hawk, perh. *marsh-harrier*, Id.*HA*620ª21.

φρῦνος, *ὁ* (*ἡ*, Babr.28.6), = *φρύνη*, Arist.*HA*609ª24, Nic.*Al.*567, Babr.24.4, *App.Anth.*5.47 (*φροῦνον* ap. Synes.); cf. *φροῦνος*. II. a stone, = *βατραχίτης*, Cyran.39. **III.** a bird, ibid.

Φρῡνώνδειος, *ὁ*, *a swindler, cheat, rogue* (from Phrynondas, a notorious swindler mentioned by Ar.*Th.*861, Isoc.18.57), Phryn.*PS* p.124B.

Φρύξ, *ὁ*, gen. *Φρῠγός*, *a Phrygian*, Il.2.862, al.; as the name of a slave, Ar.*V.*433; Phrygians were a byword for cowardice, *δειλότερος λαγὼ Φρυγός* prov.ap.Str.1.2.30, cf. Apollod.Com.6.

φρύξ, *ὁ* (?), gen. *φρυγός*, perh. = *φρύγανα*, dub. in *Gloss.*

φρύξις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *burning, parched state, adustion*, Sever.*Clyst.*22, Sch.Orib.iii p.687 D.

φρύττω, = *φρύγω* (q.v.).

φῦ, *fie! faugh!* an exclam. of disgust, Ar.*Lys.*295,305, cj. in *Th.* 245. II. Ep. for *ἔφυν*.

φῠγᾰγωγός, όν, (φυγάς) *dragging along fugitives,* f.l. for λαφυραγωγός in Polyaen.8.16.6.

φύγᾰδε, Adv., (φῠγή) *to flight,* φύγαδε τράπε μώνυχας ἵππους Il.8.157, cf. 257; φύγαδ' αὖτις ὑποστρέψας 11.446; ἄλλοι φ. μνώοντο ἕκαστος 16.697.

φῠγᾰδ-εία, ἡ, *exile, banishment,* Plb.6.14.7, Vett.Val.94.1. II. *body of fugitives,* LxxEz.17.21 cod.Alex. **-εῖον,** τό, *place of refuge,* φυγαδεῖα δούλων LxxEs.4.15: written **φυγάδιον** ib.Nu.35.15. **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, = Lat. *fugitatio, Gloss.* **-ευτέον,** *one must banish,* Porph.VP22. **-ευτήριον,** τό, *city of refuge,* LxxNu.35.6, Jo.20.2, al. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *banishing,* τινος Hld.8.11. II. φ. χρήματα the property *of exiles,* Phot. s.v. μαστῆρες. **-ευτός,** ή, όν, *exiled,* dub. cj. in *Gloss.* **-εύω,** Elean **φυγᾰδείω** *Schwyzer* 424.1 (iv B.C.):—*banish,* X.HG2.3.42, 5.4.19; ἐκ τῆς πόλεως D.40.32; δεῦρ' αὐτὸν (sc. Ἔρωτα) ἐφυγάδευσαν ὡς ἡμᾶς κάτω Aristopho11.7: opp. ὀστρακίζω, Arist.Pol.1288a25; metaph., τὸ θῆλυ τοῦ βίου φ. Luc.Am.38:—Pass., X.HG2.4.14, D.S.14.32, etc.; πεφυγαδευμένοι Plu.Ant.15. II. intr., *live in banishment,* SIG175.20 (Delph., iv B.C.), *Schwyzer* 424.6 (Elis, iv B.C.), LxxPs.54(55).8: fut. φυγαδεύσομαι POxy.1477.15 (iii/iv A.D.), Plb.10.22.1. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for an exile,* φ. προθυμία the reckless zeal *of a refugee,* Th.6.92; φ. ἐλπίδες Plu.Pel.8; φ. νῆσος Id.2.603b; φ. οἰκίαι IG12(9).196.24 (Eretria, iv B.C.); οἱ φυγαδικοί, = οἱ φυγάδες, Plb.22.10.6; τὸ φ. D.H.6.63, D.S.14.32. Adv. **-κῶς,** ζῶντας Plu.Tim.24. **-ις** (parox.), Adv., = φύγαδε, Theognost.Can.163, EM806.8.

φῠγᾰδο-δαίμων, ονος, gen. ονος, ὁ (sc. κόρη), a name for *mercury,* Zos.Alch.p.206B. **-θήρας,** ου, ὁ, *one who hunts after runaways* or *exiles,* Plb.9.29.3, Plu.Dem.28, Procl. *in Cra.*p.40P.

φῠγ-αίχμης, ου, Dor. **-μας,** α, ὁ, *fleeing from the spear, unwarlike, cowardly,* A.Pers.1025 (lyr.), Call.Fr.117. **-ανθρωπεύω,** *shun mankind,* φ. ἐς ἐρημίην Aret.SD1.6. **-ανθρωπία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *shunning of mankind,* ib.5. **-αρσενία,** poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, *shunning of men,* Man.4.64. **-αρχέω,** *shun rule,* prob. cj. for φιλαρχέω or φυλαρχέω in Arist. Pol.1295b12. **-άς,** άδος, ὁ, ἡ: (φεύγω):—*one who flees* from his country, either voluntarily, *runaway, fugitive,* or by legal sentence, *exile,* Hdt.1.150, 3.138, etc.; ἐξεκηρύχθην φ. S.OC430; ἐξελήλαμαι φ. ib.1292; φ. πάσης τῆς χώρας X.HG4.1.7; τῆς πατρίδος Pl.Alc.2.145b; ἀνθρώπων Plu.Ant.69; φ. τῆς τῶν ἐξελασάντων πονηρίας Th.6.92; φ. ἐξ Ἠλιδος, ἐκ Λαρίσης, X.HG3.2.29, 6.4.34; φυγάδ' ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ θεόν A.Supp.214; φ. ἐξ Ἀθηνῶν ὑπὸ Ἀθηναίων X.HG1.5.19; φ. παρ' ὑμῶν *a deserter* from.., Id.Cyr.6.3.11; ἔνθεν..εἰμὶ φ. Id.An.5.6.23; τοὺς δὲ φ. ἐντεῦθεν ἐποίησε Lys.13.64, cf. X.HG4.1.40; κατάγειν φυγάδας to restore *them,* Hdt.5.31; φ. καθεῖναι, καταδέχεσθαι, X.HG2.2.20, 5.2.10: prov., αἱ ἐλπίδες βόσκουσι φυγάδας E.Ph.396; αἱ φ. πύλαι D.H.1.46; μηδένα εἶναι..ὑπεροψίαν φυγάδα, is dub. in Pl.Lg.855c. II. of an army, *put to flight,* S.Ant.108 (lyr.).

φυγγάνω, collat. form of φεύγω, A.Pr.513, S.El.132 (lyr.), Hp. *Int.*12:—the compds. with ἀπο-, δια-, ἐκ-, κατα- occur in Prose.

φύγδᾰ, Adv. *in flight,* A.Eu.256 (lyr.); **φύγδην,** Nic.Th.21.

φύγεθρον, τό, *a swelling of the glands,* esp. of the groin or armpit, Ruf.ap.Orib.44.21.1, Heliod.ap.Sch. ad l.c. (iii p.687D.): also spelt **φύγεθλον,** Gal.11.72; Lat. *phygetron,* Cels.5.18.19, 28.10. (Perh. for φλύγ-εθρον, cf. φλυκτίς.)

φύγεργος [ῠ], ον, *shunning work, EM*199.1.

φῠγή, ἡ, (φεύγω) *flight* in battle, ἀΐξαντε φυγῇ Od.10.117; οὐδέ τις ἀλκὴ.. οὐδὲ φ. 22.306; ἐς φ. ἐτράποντο Hdt.8.89; ἐς φ. ὁρμᾶσθαι, ὁρμᾶν, E.Rh.143, X.Cyr.4.2.28; φυγὴν αἱρεῖσθαι, ἀρεῖσθαι, A.Pers. 481 (sed leg. αἴρονται), E.Rh.54; ἰσχυρὰν τὴν φ. τοῖς πολεμίοις..ἐποίει X.Cyr.1.4.22; ἰσχυρὰ φ. ἐγένετο ib.7.1.26; generally, *flight, Ev. Matt.*24.20; φ. ἐλέσθαι take *to flight, PGnom.*102 (ii A.D.): dat. φυγῇ, used adverbially, *in hasty flight,* φυγᾷ πόδα νωμᾶν S.OT468 (lyr.); φυγᾷ ποδὶ ἴχνος ἔφερε E.Or.1468 (lyr.); φ. ἐξαλύξωμεν ποδί Id.El.218, cf. Ba.437, Hec.1066 (lyr.); φεύγειν φ., φ. ἀναχωρεῖν, Pl. Smp.195b, 221a; φ. φευκτέον Luc.Ind.16: pl., ἐν ταῖς φυγαῖς, of the *flight* of the country people of Attica into the city, in the Pelop. war, Ar.Ec.243; φεύγουσί τινας οὐκ αἰσχρὰς φ. Pl.Lg.706c. 2. *flight* or *escape* from a thing, *avoidance of* it, c. gen., γάμου A.Supp. 395 (lyr.); νόσων ἀμηχάνων φυγὰς ξυμπέφρασται S.Ant.364 (lyr.), cf. OC280; λέκτρων φυγαί E.Hel.799; ἀγαθῶν φυγάς Pl.Ti.69d; τῶν σιτίων Gal.15.180; opp. αἵρεσις, Epicur.Ep.3p.62U., al., cf. S.E.P. 1.87; τὰς ὀρθὰς αἱρέσεις καὶ φ. Phld.Herc.1251.11; opp. δίωξις, Epicur.Sent.25. 3. *place of refuge,* D.S.17.78. 4. *slipping* of a bandage, Hp.Off.9. II. *banishment, exile,* νῦν μὲν δικάζεις ἐκ πόλεως φυγὴν ἐμοί A.Ag.1412, cf. Ch.254; ἐκ γῆς S.OT659, etc.; ἐνιαυσία ἔκδημος φ. E.Hipp.37; τῆς φυγῆς ἧς αὐτοὶ ἔφυγον Lys.13.74; συμφυγεῖν τὴν φ. ταύτην (sc. ὑμῖν) to go into *banishment* with.. Pl.Ap.21a; φυγὴν ἐπιβαλὼν ἑωυτῷ imposing *banishment* on oneself Hdt.7.3; φυγῇ ζημιοῦν E.Or.900, cf. IG12.39.7, Pl.Grg.516d; φυγὴν καταγνῶναί τινος And.1.106, Lys.14.38; φυγῆς τιμήσασθαι (sc. δίκην) the penalty of *exile,* Pl.Ap.37c, cf. Cri.52c; ἐπὶ φόνῳ..φ. Decr.ap. And.1.78 (dub. l.); τῆς πατρίδος φ. ποιήσασθαι Lys.3.42; εὐθύνας.. εἶναι..πλὴν φυγῆς καὶ θανάτου καὶ ἀτιμίας IG l.c. 73: pl., E.Hipp. 1043, Pl.Prt.325b, etc.; φυγὰς ἐμὰς χθονός E.Med.400; φυγαὶ καὶ διώξεις Pl.Lg.638a. 2. as a collect. Noun, = φυγάδες, *body of exiles* or *refugees,* A.Supp.74 (lyr.), Th.8.64, Aeschin.2.143; κατάγειν τὴν φυγήν to recall *them,* X.HG5.2.9; pl., συλλέξαι τὰς φυγάς Pl.Lg.682e, cf. Plu.Flam.12.

φύγῐμον [ῠ̄]. τό, *place of refuge, asylum,* τοῖς δούλοις IG5(1).1390.80 (Andania, i B.C.).

φῠγίνδα, f.l. for φρυγίνδα, Theognost.Can.165.

φῦγο-δέμνιος, ον, *shunning the marriage-bed,* of Pallas, AP6.10 (Antip.). **-δεμνος,** ον, = foreg., Nonn.D.2.98, al. **-δῐκέω,** *shirk a trial,* D.40.16, PPetr.3p.39 (iii B.C., cf. p.xiii), PEnteux.65.4 (iii B.C.), etc. **-δῐκία,** ἡ, *avoidance of a trial, Gloss.* **-δῐκος,** ὁ, *one who shirks his trial, Sammelb.*5250.4 (ii B.C.). **-λεκτρος,** ον, = φυγοδέμνιος, Orph.H.32.8. **-μᾰχέω,** *shun battle* or *fighting,* Plb.3.90.10, al., D.S.17.27, Plu.Lyc.16, Onos.11.3; *avoid action,* Id. 31.1. **-μᾰχος,** ον, *shunning battle,* Simon.65. **-ξενος,** ον, *shunning strangers, inhospitable,* φ. στρατός Pi.O.11(10).17. **-πατρις,** ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *fugitive from one's country, Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.198. **-πολις,** ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *fleeing from a city, EM*328.54. **-πονία,** ἡ, *aversion to work,* Plb.3.79.4, Hierocl.p.50A. **-πονος,** ον, *shunning work* or *hardship,* Plb.39.1.10. **-πτόλεμος,** ον, poet. for *φυγοπόλεμος, *shunning war, cowardly,* Od.14.213, Q.S.1.740. **-πτολις,** ὁ, ἡ, poet. for φυγόπολις, Max.349.

φύζ-α (not **φῦζα,** Hdn.Gr.1.251), ἡ, expld. as ἡ μετὰ δειλίας φυγή by Aristarch.ap.Apollon.Lex. s.v. φόβος:—*headlong flight, rout,* φύζα, φόβου κρυόεντος ἑταίρη Il.9.2, cf. 14.140; ἀνάλκιδα φύζαν ἐνόρσας 15.62; θάνατον καὶ φ. ἑταίρων 17.381; ἐν δὲ Ζεὺς..φύζαν ἐμοῖς ἑτάροισι κακὴν βάλεν Od.14.269. **-ᾰκῐνός,** ή, όν, *flying, runaway, shy,* ἔλαφοι Il.13.102. **-ᾰλέος,** α, ον, = foreg., *AP*6.237 (Antist.). **-άναι** (inf. of *φύζημι)· φυγεῖν, δειλιάσαι, Hsch. **-ηλός,** ή, όν, = φυζαλέος, Id. **-ω,** late Ion. for φεύγω, Heraclid. ap. Eust.1643.2: part. aor. Pass. φυζηθέντες (as if from φυζάομαι) Nic.Th.825.

φῦή, Dor. **φῦά,** ἡ, (φύω) *growth, stature,* esp. *fine growth, noble stature,* in Hom., always (as in Hes.) of the human form, and only in acc., θηήσαντο φυὴν καὶ εἶδος ἀγητόν Il.22.370; φυὴν ἐδάην καὶ μήδεα 3.208; most freq. in adv. sense, Νέστορι δίῳ εἶδός τε μέγεθός τε φυήν τ' ἄγχιστα ἐῴκει in shape and in stature and *in size* (or *growth*), 2.58, cf. Od.6.152; οὔ ἑθέν ἐστι χερείων, οὐ δέμας οὐδὲ φυήν, οὔτ' ἂρ φρένας Il.1.115, cf. Od.5.212, 7.210; φυήν γε μὲν οὐ κακός ἐστι 8.134; χρυσέῳ [γένει] οὔτε φυὴν ἐναλίγκιον οὔτε νόημα Hes.Op.129, cf. Sc.88, B.5.168; later, in gen., οὔτε φυῆς ἐπιδευέες οὔτε νόοιο Theoc.22.160; rare in Trag., τὴν τάλαιναν εὔμορφον φ. A.Niob. in PSI11.1208.8; φυὰν Γοργόνος ἴσχειν E.El.461 (lyr.). 2. after Hom., of animals, plants, or objects, ἐμβάλλων ἐριπλεύρῳ φυᾷ κέντρον Pi.P.4.235; κάνθαρος..Αἰτναῖος φυήν S.Ichn.300; also τερπόμεναι ῥοδέῃ φ. of roses, Mosch.2.36; of beans, Luc.Vit.Auct. 6; of things, ἀνέβη ἡ φ. τοῖς τείχεσιν their *original form* was restored, LxxNe.4.7(1); ἐὰν κατὰ φυὰν διαφθαρῇ τις τῶν λίθων IG7.3073.40 (Lebad., ii B.C.). II. poet. for φύσις, *nature, genius,* σοφὸς ὁ πολλὰ εἰδὼς φυᾷ Pi.O.2.86; μάρνασθαι φυᾷ Id.N.1.25, cf. I.7(6).22; φυᾷ τὸ γενναῖον ἐπιπρέπει Id.P.8.44; τὸ δὲ φυᾷ κράτιστον ἅπαν Id.O. 9.100; δεινὸς φυήν Cratin.221. III. *the flower* or *prime of age,* εὐάνθεμος φυά Pi.O.1.67. IV. *substance,* ἀναίμων ἐστὶ φυὴ μελέων Opp.H.1.639; νεφροὶ τὴν φ. ἀδενώδεες Aret.SD2.3. V. μερόπων φυή *the race* of men, APl.4.183.7. VI. *produce* of a year, *harvest,* φ. τοῦ ἐνεστῶτος ἔτους BGU708.4 (ii A.D.), cf. PIand.26.12 (i A.D.), etc.—Poet. and later Prose.

φύη or **φυίη,** v. φύω.

φῡκᾰρίζω, = φυκόω, τὰς παρειάς Sch.Opp.H.1.127.

φῡκάριον, τό, = φῦκος, Hsch. s.v. ἄφυκα, Zonar.

φύκης [ῡ], ου, ὁ, (φῦκος) a fish *living in seaweed,* prob. a species of *wrasse, Labrus,* Arist.HA567b20:—the female was **φῡκίς,** ίδος, Mnesim.4.38 (anap.), Arist.HA567b19, 591b13, Antiph.132.8 (anap.), Anaxandr.41.49 (anap.), Numen.ap.Ath.7.282a: but Alex. 110.12,13, distinguishes φυκίς and φύκης.

φῡκία, ἡ, = φῦκος, f.l. in Ph.Bel.85.25.

φυκίασις, εως, ἡ, = *ignia, Gloss.* (fort. πυρίασις).

φῡκίδιον, τό, Dim. of φυκίς, *AP*5.184 (Ascl.), *PCair.Zen.*66.14 (iii B.C.).

φῡκῐόεις, εσσα, εν, *full of seaweed, weed-strewn,* θίν' ἐν φυκιόεντι Il. 23.693; ἐπ' ἀϊόνος..φυκιοέσσας Theoc.11.14, cf. 21.10.

φῡκίοικος [ῐ], ὁ, *dweller among sea-wrack,* i.e. Poseidon, Call. *Iamb.*1.263.

φῡκίον or **φύκιον,** τό, = φῦκος 1, Arist.HA568a6, IG11(2).145.23, 146A67 (Delos, iv B.C.): mostly in pl., Pl.R.611d, Arist.HA 590b11, Theoc.7.58, etc. 2. a fish, perh. = φύκης, *AP*7.637 (Antip.), Orib.*inc.*13.25. II. = φῦκος II, *orchil* used as *rouge,* φ. ἐντρίβειν Luc.Hist.Conscr.8; κομμοῦν τοὺς λόγους οἷον φυκίῳ Them. Or.27.336c. b. *rouge-pot,* φ. χρυσοῦν IG11(2).161B42,101 (Delos, iii B.C.).

Φύκιος [ῡ], ὁ, *god of sea-wrack,* epith. of Poseidon at Myconus, SIG1024.9 (iii/ii B.C.).

φῡκιο-φάγος, ον, *eating seaweed,* of a fish, Arist.HA602a20; cf. φυκοφάγος. **-φόρος,** ον, *bearing seaweed,* ἀκταί Xenocr.ap.Orib. 2.58.110. **-χαίτης,** ου, ὁ, *with hair like seaweed,* Hsch. (expld. by ψαφαροχαίτης), PSI8.892 (iv (?) A.D.).

φῡκιόω, = φυκόω:—Pass., dub. l. in A.Dict. in PSI11.1209a13, cf. Tz.H.3.418.

φῡκίς, ή, v. φύκης.

φῡκῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *a precious stone,* so called from its colour, Plin. *HN*37.180.

φῡκιώδης, ες, *covered with seaweed,* λίθοι Sch.Opp.H.3.420.

φῦκο-γείτων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *near the seaweed, dwelling by the sea,* epith. of Priapus, *AP*6.193 (Flacc.). **-θριξ,** τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *shaggy with seaweed,* πέτρη Matro*Conv.*26.

φῦκος, εος, τό, *seaweed, wrack,* Il.9.7; ὄστρεια..φῦκος ἠμφιε-

σμένα Alex.110.2 ; differing from βρύον in size, Arist.*HA*603ª17, cf. Thphr.*HP*4.6.2 : Ep. dat. pl. φύκεσσι Alcm.6 : φ. θαλάσσιον οὖλον *orchella-weed, Roccella tinctoria*, Dsc.4.99 ; called φ. πόντιον in Thphr.*HP*4.6.4 ; φ. θ. πλατύ *peacock's tail, Padina mediterranea*, Dsc. l.c. ; φ. ὑπόμηκες καὶ ὑποφοινικίζον *Nitrophyllum punctatum*, ibid. ; φ. ὅμοιον τῇ ἀγρώστει *mattress grass-weed, Zostera marina*, Thphr.*HP*4.6.6 ; φ. πλατύφυλλον, = πράσον 2, ib.2 ; φ. τριχόφυλλον ὥσπερ τὸ μάραθον, *Cystoseira foeniculosa*, ib.3. 2. *sedge* or *weed* growing in a lake, Nic.*Al.*576. II. *orchil*, prepared from φῦκος 1.1 and used as *rouge* by Greek women, Ar.*Fr.*320.5, Theoc.15.16, *IG*5(1).1390.22 (Andania, iB.C.), Alciphr.1.33. III. = φυκίς, Gloss.

φυκοτύχη, ἡ, a kind of *plaster*, Aët.15.35, Paul.Aeg.7.17 ; cf. φικοτύχη.

φῡκοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, = φυκιοφάγος, Arist.*Frr.*319,331.

φῡκόω, in Med. or Pass., *to be rouged*, φ. τὸ πρόσωπον, Plu.2.142a ; φυκούμεναι καὶ μυριζόμεναι ib.693b. II. Pass., *to be stuffed with seaweed*, διφθέραι φυκούμεναι D.S.17.45.

φύκτῐμος, = φύξιμος, τὸ ἱερὸν ἄσυλον καὶ φ. εἶμεν *SIG*550.5 (Delph., iii B.C.).

φυκτός, ή, όν, older and poet. form of φευκτός, *to be shunned* or *escaped, avoidable*, οὐκέτι φυκτὰ πέλωνται Il.16.128, cf. Od.8.299, 14.489.

φῡκώδης, ες, *full of seaweed*, τόποι Arist.*HA*602ª19. II. *of seaweed*, ἀποφορά Dsc.5.118. III. *like seaweed*, Thphr.*HP*4.7.6.

φύλαγμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, gloss on ἔρυμα, Sch.Th.6.66 ; on εἴλαρ, *EM*298.4. 2. *protection*, γῆ αἰώνιον φ. Secund.*Sent.*15, cf. Simp. *in Cat.*373.36. II. *precept, commandment*, LxxLe.8.35, 22.9, al., Jul.*Gal.*238c.

φῡλ-ᾰδόν, Adv. *by tribes*, Sch.BT Il.12.3. **-άζω**, *form into tribes*, φυλὰς φυλάξαι Rhetra ap.Plu.*Lyc.*6.

φῠλᾰκ-άρχης, ου, ὁ, *commandant of the watch*, *PCair.Zen.*6.23 (iii B.C.), *OGI*754.5 (Hieropolis). **-εία**, ἡ, *guard, protection*, Poet.*de herb.*181, *Gloss.* **-εῖον**, τό, *post, watch-tower, fort*, Plb. 10.30.6 : pl., = Lat. *stationes*, Id.5.75.10, 76.3 ; **φυλάκιον**, Aen.Tact. 20.5 cod.M, App.*Ill.*26, *PRyl.*288 (pl., iii A.D.). 2. *a watch, party consisting of four soldiers*, Plb.6.33.7 : pl., in form φυλάκια, Id.*Fr.* 87 (ap.Suid.). II. in Alex. Greek, *a menstruous cloth*, Dam. *Isid.*52. **-εύς**, έως, ὁ, Ep. for φύλαξ, Ep. pl. φυλακῆες Opp.*C.*4. 295. **-ή**, ἡ, (φύλαξ) *watching* or *guarding*, esp. by night, φυλακῆς μνήσασθε Il.7.371 ; φυλακὰς ἔχειν keep *watch and ward*, 9.1,471 ; φ. κατέχειν E.*Tr.*194 (lyr.) ; φυλακὴ ἔχει αὐτόν *watching* engages him, v.l. in Hes.*Fr.*188.4 ; φ. νυκτερινή Ar.*V.*2 : prov., γυμνῷ φυλακὴν ἐπιτάττειν tell an unarmed man to stand on the defensive, i.e. to give commands that cannot be obeyed, Pherecr.144, cf. Philem.12 ; περὶ φυλακῆς Εὐβοίας..ἐπιμέλεσθαι *IG*1².39.76 ; ὅπως ἀφανὴς εἴη ἡ φ. that there might be nothing visible *to watch*, Th.4. 67 ; φυλακὴν [τῶν τειχῶν] ἔρημον καταλιπεῖν Lycurg.17 ; φυλακὰς φυλάξειν keep *watch and ward*, X.*An.*2.6.10, cf. Pl.*Lg.*758d ; τὴν ἐν θαλάττῃ φ. φυλάττειν D.7.14 ; φ. ποιῆσαι X.*An.*5.7.31 ; τὴν φ. ποιεῖσθαι Lys.12.16 ; φυλακὰς ποιήσασθαι X.*An.*6.3.21 ; ἰσχυρὰς φ. ποιεῖσθαι Id.*Cyr.*1.6.37 ; φυλακὰς καταστήσασθαι, κατασκευάσασθαι, Ar.*Av.*841, X.*HG*7.2.23. 2. *watch* or *guard*, of persons, Pl.*Prt.*321d (pl.), *Act.Ap.*12.10, etc. ; φ. ἑωυτοῦ ποιεύμενος [τινας] Hdt.2.154 ; φ. τοῦ σώματος a body *guard*, D.23.3 ; τῶν σωμάτων Din.1.9 ; φ. περὶ τὸ σῶμα X.*Cyr.*7.5.58, cf. *PHib.*1.59.5 (iii B.C.), etc. ; *garrison* of a place or fortress, Hdt.2.30 ; ἡ ἐν τῇ Ναυπάκτῳ φ., of a squadron of ships, Th.7.17, cf. X.*HG*1.1.22. b. *the rank of* φύλακες, Pl.*R.*415c. 3. *station, post*, Il.10.408 (pl.), 416 (pl.), X.*HG*5.4.49 ; φυλακὰς προλιπών E.*Rh.*18 (anap.) ; Διὸς φ., Pythag. name for the centre of the universe, Arist.*Cael.* 293ᵇ3. 4. of time, a *watch* of the night, ἐπεὰν τῆς νυκτὸς ᾖ δευτέρη φ. Hdt.9.51 ; πρώτης φ. ἀρχομένης Wilcken *Chr.*1 ii 18 (iii B.C.) ; φυλακαῖσι νυκτέροισιν E.*Rh.*765 ; φ. νυκτερινὰς καὶ ἡμερινὰς καθιστάναι X.*Cyr.*1.6.43 : of these there were *three*, acc. to Sch.E. *Rh.*5 ; but *five* are mentioned in Stesich.55, Simon.219A, E.*Rh.* 543 (lyr.) ; and the Roman division was *four*, *Ev.Matt.*14.25, Suid. 5. *place for keeping* others in, *ward, prison*, δημοσία φ. D.S.10.30 ; εἰς φυλακὴν βληθείς *AP*11.276 (Lucill.) ; βαλεῖν τινὰ εἰς φ. *Ev.Matt.*18.30, cf. Arr.*Epict.*1.1.24 ; θέσθαι τινὰ ἐν φυλακῇ Lxx *Ge.*40.3, cf. *Ev.Matt.*14.3 ; πολιτικὴ φ. the town-*prison*, *POxy.*259. 8 (i A.D.). 6. Astrol. = ταπείνωμα, *PMich.* in *Class.Phil.*22.22 (pl.). II. *guarding, keeping, preserving*, whether for security or custody, ἐν φυλακῇ ἔχειν τινά Hdt.1.24 ; ἐν φ. ἀδέσμῳ ἔχειν τινά Th.3.34 ; ἐν φυλακῆσι μεγάλῃσι ἔχεσθαι Hdt.2.99 ; τὸν Ἰσθμὸν ἔχειν ἐν φ. to keep the Isthmus *guarded* or *occupied*, Id.7.207, cf. 8.40 ; τὸν ἠνείκαντο γλώσσης χαρακτῆρα τοῦτον ἔχειν ἐν φ. *to preserve* the same character of language, Id.1.57 ; ἔχειν νόον ἐν φ. Thgn.439 ; τὰ παρὰ πᾶσιν ἐν πλείστῃ φ., παῖδας καὶ γυναῖκας D.18.215 ; τὰ κατὰ τὸ στρατόπεδον διὰ φυλακῆς ἔχων Th.7.8 ; τὸν πλοῦν διὰ φ. ποιησάμενοι Id.8.39 ; στόματος φυλακᾷ κατασχεῖν φθόγγον prob. in A.*Ag.*236 (lyr.) ; ἐν φ. σχεθέμεν μεγάλᾳ *be* very *ware of*, Pi.*P.*4.75 ; φυλακὴν ἔχειν, = φυλάττεσθαι, *keep guard, be on the watch*, περί τινα Hdt.1.39 ; φ. ἔχων εἴ κως δυναίμην..ib.38 ; φ. ἔχειν μή..Th.2. 69 ; φ. λαμβάνειν μή..Men.*Pk.*20 ; δεινῶς ἦσαν ἐν φυλακῇσι were straitly on their *guard*, Hdt.3.152, cf. A.*Pers.*592 (lyr.). 2. *custody* of property, Arist.*Pol.*1309ᵇ6, *EN*1120ª9. 3. *safeguard*, τὴν μεγίστην φ. ἀνῄρηκε τῆς πόλεως its chief *safeguard*, And.4.19 ; φ. παρέχειν Isoc.11.13 ; δημοκρατίας, μοναρχίας φ., Lys.25.28, Arist. *Pol.*1315ª8. III. (from Med.) *precaution*, πολλῆς φ. ἔργον Pl.*R.* 537d ; φ. θαυμαστῆς δεομένη Id.*Lg.*906a, al., cf. Th.5.99. 2. c. gen., *precaution against*, εὐλάβεια φ. κακοῦ Pl.*Def.*413d ; ὑποψίας φυλακὴν ποιήσασθαι Antipho 2.1.2 ; φ. τῶν πάντα μολυνόντων Epicur. *Sent.Vat.*80, cf. 73. **-ία**, ἡ, = foreg., *PRyl.*90.13 (iii A.D.) ; ἱεροῦ *POxy.*1627.12 (iv A.D.). **-ίζω**, *throw into prison*, *Act.Ap.*22.19 :— Pass., Lxx*Wi.*18.4. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *watchful, careful*, Pl.*R.*375e, 456a, al. ; **-ώτατοι** πόλεως ib.412c ; ἡ **-κή** (sc. τέχνη) ib.428d. 2. *disposed to observe*, δόγματος ib.412e. **-ιον**, v. φυλακεῖον. **-ίς**, ίδος, fem. of φύλαξ, τούς τε φύλακας καὶ τὰς φυλακίδας (cf. φύλαξ 1 fin.) ib.457c ; φ. νῆες *guard*-ships, D.S.20.16. **-ισσα**, ἡ, = foreg., Lxx*Ca.*1.6. **-ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, Lat. *phylacistes* in Plaut.*Aul.* 3.5.44, *gaoler*, epith. of a *harsh creditor*. 2. = Lat. *cuspator*, Lyd. *Mag.*1.46. **-ῑτεύω**, *serve as* φυλακίτης, *Sammelb.*4309.3 (iii B.C.) : c. acc., φ. τὴν τοπαρχίαν *PHib.*1.34.1 (iii B.C.). **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *police official* in Egypt, *PSI*4.359.8 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*22.9 (ii B.C.), *OGI*85.4 (iii B.C.), 139.6 (ii B.C.) ; in Syria, ib.238.2. **-ῑτικός**, ή, όν, *pertaining to police*, esp. in neut. **-ῑτικόν**, τό, *tax for maintenance of police*, *PSI*5.509.9 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*5.15 (ii B.C.), etc. **-ῖτις**, ιδος, ἡ, Pythag. name for *seven*, Nicom.ap.*Theol. Ar.*43. **-ός**, ὁ (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.150, 2.128), Ep. and Ion. for φύλαξ, Il.24.566, *IG*12(8).356 (Thasos, vi B.C.), Hdt. 1.84,89, 2.113, al. ; dub. in *OGI*674.12 (Coptos, i A.D.) ; φ. νεκύων Κέρβερον Theoc.29.38, cf. A.R.1.132 ; ἥρως πόλεως φ. *Inscr.Prien.* 196 : as fem., κοῦραι αἱ φυλακοί Call.*Hec.*1.2.12. II. Φύλακος, ὁ, as pr. n., Il.6.35, Od.15.231 : so Φυλάκη (Il.2.695, etc.), as distd. from φυλακή. **-τέος**, α, ον, *to be observed*, πρόνοια τοῦ θεοῦ S.*OC*1180 ; (from Med.) *to be guarded against*, E.*Andr.*63. II. φυλακτέον, *one must observe, obey*, ἀνάγκην Id.*IT*620 ; *one must preserve*, τὰ πρεσβεῖα Aristid.1.99J. 2. (from Med.) *one must guard against*, τι A.*Th.*499 ; ἡδονήν Arist.*EN*1109ᵇ7 ; φ. μή..Pl.*R.*416a ; ὅπως μή..X.*Oec.*7.36, cf. Isoc.6.94 : c. inf., τοῦτο πράττειν Porph.*Abst.* 2.31. **-τήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, poet. for φύλαξ, in pl., Il.9.66,80, 24.444 **-τηρία**, ἡ, = παννυχίς, Hsch. **-τηριάζω**, in Pass., *to be furnished with an amulet* or *preservative*, *PMag.Par.*1.789, 2627. **-τήριον**, τό, *guarded post, fort, castle*, Hdt.5.52 : esp. *an outpost communicating with fortifications*, Th.4.31,33,110, X.*Cyr.* 7.5.12 : pl., *guardrooms*, Arist.*Pol.*1331ª20. 2. *safeguard, security*, Pl.*Lg.*917b : *preservative*, D.6.24 ; *amulet*, Dsc.5.154, Plu. 2.378b, etc. ; among the Jews φυλακτήρια were small rolls of parchment with texts from the Law written on them, bound to the forehead by persons praying, *Ev.Matt.*23.5 ; φ. χρυσᾶ, *symbols* denoting the kingdoms of Upper and Lower Egypt, *OGI*90.45 (Rosetta, ii B.C.) ; *amulet*, *PMag.Lond.*121.298 (pl.) ; metaph., τὸ ὄνομά σου ἔχω ἓν φ. ἐν καρδίᾳ *PMag.Leid.W.*18.2. 3. perh. *guard* or *chain*, *PLond.ined.*2199. **-τήριος**, α, ον, *serving as a protection*, τὰ περί τι φ. Pl.*Lg.*842d, **-της**, ου, ὁ, *one who preserves*, τῶν ἰδίων ἐθῶν Ph.2.577 (pl.), sed leg. **-τικοί**. II. = φυλακτήρ, a magistrate at Cumae, Plu.2.291f. **-τικός**, ή, όν, *preservative*, opp. ληπτικός, προετικός, Arist.*EN*1120ᵇ15 ; ὑγιείας Id.*Top.*106ᵇ36, cf. *Rh.*1366ª37 ; of persons, φ. τῶν ὄντων X.*Mem.*3.4.9 ; φ. ἐγκλημάτων *cherishing the recollection of* them, Arist.*Rh.*1381ᵇ4 ; τὸ φ. Phld.*Oec.*p.34J., Gal.10.638, Porph.*Antr.*16. Adv. **-κῶς** Arist.*Top.* 106ᵇ37. II. (from Med.) *cautious*, opp. πιστευτικός, Id.*Rh.* 1372ᵇ28. Adv. **-κῶς** Plb.6.8.3, al. : Comp., **-ώτερον** χρῆσθαι ταῖς προνομαῖς Id.1.18.1, al. **-τός**, ή, όν, *capable of being preserved*, ὑγίεια Alex.Aphr.*Febr.*22. **-τρον**, τό, = φυλακιτικόν, *POxy.*502. 43 (ii A.D.), *PGoodsp.Cair.*10.10 (ii A.D.). **-τωρ**, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, poet. for φύλαξ, χθὼν ἃ φθιμένοιο φ. *Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex.*7.244 (Egypt, i B.C./i A.D.), cf. Nonn.*D.*2.176.

φύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, also ἡ (v. infr.) : (φυλάσσω) :—*watcher, guard, sentinel*, Hom. (only in Il., always masc. and in pl.), φύλακες ἄνδρες 9.477 ; ἡγεμόνες φυλάκων ib.85, cf. 10.58 ; freq. in Trag. and Att. (Hdt. uses φυλακός, exc. in signf. II), φύλακ' ἐπέστησεν βοΐ A.*Supp.* 303 ; νεὼς σῆς φ. S.*Ph.*543 ; δράκοντα μήλων φ. Id.*Tr.*1100, al. ; φ. τοῦ τείχους Th.2.78, cf. *IG*1².44.14, al. ; φ. κατὰ τὰς πύλας X.*HG*4.4. 8 ; φύλακα καταστῆσαι Lys.19.31 ; οἱ φ. the *garrison*, Th.6.100, X. *An.*4.2.5, etc. ; φύλακες τοῦ σώματος body-*guards*, Pl.*R.*566b ; ὁ τοῦ δεσμωτηρίου φ. Id.*Cri.*43a ; τῶν αἰχμαλώτων X.*HG*4.5.6, etc. : λόχοι φύλακες bodies *of reserve*, Id.*An.*6.5.9 : as fem., ἔστι κἀμοὶ κλὴς ἐπὶ γλώσσῃ φ. A.*Fr.*316, cf. S.*Aj.*36, *OC*355, E.*Andr.*86 : metaph., flames (φλόγες) are called φύλακες Ἡφαίστου κύνες Eub.75.7 (dub. l.) ; and the hospitable table is φ. φιλίας Timocl.13. II. *guardian, keeper, protector*, Hes.*Op.*123,253 ; κτεάνων Pi.*P.*8.58 ; δωμάτων, χώρας φ., A.*Ag.*914, S.*OT*1418, etc. ; παιδός Hdt.1.41 ; τῆς γυναικός X.*Cyr.*6.3.14 ; τῆς πολιτείας And.4.16, cf. Pl.*R.*374d, al. ; τῆς ἀρχῆς Lys.12.94 ; τῶν νόμων Pl.*Lg.*966b ; τῆς εἰρήνης Isoc.4. 175 : as fem., E.*Tr.*462, Pl.*Plt.*305c, X.*Mem.*2.1.32 ; of a divinity, Ἄγγδιστιν..φύλακα καὶ οἰκοδέσποιναν τοῦδε τοῦ οἴκου *SIG*985.51 (Philadelphia, i B.C.) : also φ. Ἀργείου δορός a *protector against* it, E.*Ph.*1094 ; ἐπὶ τοῖς ὠνίοις φύλακας κατεστήσατε, of the ἀγορανόμοι, Lys. 22.16. 2. *observer*, τοῦ δόγματος Pl.*R.*413c ; τοῦ ἐπιταττομένου X.*Cyn.*12.2. 3. of things, [στήλην] ὥσπερ φ. τῆς δωρεᾶς Plu. *Nic.*3. 4. *chain, keeper*, φ. ἀργυροῦς, χαλκοῦς, *IG*7.3498.8 (Orop.), *Inscr.Délos*1426*B*ii45 ; ὀμφαλὸν καὶ φύλακα περὶ αὐτόν ib.1417*B* i93 (ii B.C.). 5. bandage, Gal.19.144. (Cf. Lat. *bubulcus* (Ital. *bifolco*), *subulcus*.)

Φῠλαξῐθᾰλάσσειος, ον, *belonging to the Phylaxithalassian tribe* at Alexandria, *POxy.*513.52 (ii A.D.).

φύλαξις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *watching, guarding*, ὕπνου φυλάξεις S.*Fr.*432.9, cf. Aq.*Is.*26.3. II. *a security*, E.*Hel.*506 (pl.).

φῡλαρχ-έω, *to be* or *act as* φύλαρχος, Ar.*Lys.*561 (anap.), X.*Eq.*11.10, Is.11.41, *Sardis* 7 No.56.10 (ii A. D.), f. l. in Arist.*Pol.*1295^{b}12 (cf. φυγαρχέω): c. gen., φ. τῆς Ὀλυσίας Is.5.42: c. dat., φ. φυλῇ Ἰαλυσίᾳ Maiuri *Nuova Silloge* 19 (Rhodes). **-ης,** ου, ὁ, = φύλαρχος, *IG*12(2).505.4 (Methymna), Lxx 2 *Ma.*8.32, Ph.1.497, al. **-ία,** ἡ, *office of* φύλαρχος, Arist.*Pol.*1322^{b}5 (pl.), *Com.Adesp.*25.4 D. (pl.). **-ος,** ὁ, *chief officer of a* φῦλή, X.*Cyr.*1.2.14, al., *BMus.Inscr.*1005 (Cyzic.), *CIG*3773 (Nicomedia), *Sammelb.*6257 (v/vi A. D.). b. = Lat. *tribunus militum*, D.H.2.7, Plu.*Rom.*20. c. *chief priest* of a tribe among the Jews, Lxx 1 *Es.*7.8: pl., *elders* of a tribe, ib.*De.*31.28. d. *sheikh*, τῶν Ἀράβων Str.16.1.28, cf. Procop.*Pers.*1.19; Parthian term, = δυνάστης, Arr.*Fr.*171 J. II. as a military term, at Athens, *the commander of the cavalry furnished by each tribe*, Hdt.5.69. III. οἱ φ., an oligarchical council at Epidamnus, Arist.*Pol.*1301^{b}22.

Φυλάσιος [ᾰ], ὁ, *a man of Phyle* (in Attica), Ar.*Ach.*1028.

φῠλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** Ep. inf. φυλασσέμεναι Il.10.312,419; poet. impf. φύλασσε Pi.*Pae.*6.91: fut. φυλάξω Od.22.195, etc.: aor. ἐφύλαξα, Ep. φύλ- Il.16.686, etc.: pf. πεφύλᾰχα Ath.10.408f, (δια-) X.*Cyr.*8.6.3 (-πεφυλακ- codd.), Din.1.9 (-πεφυλακ- codd.), (παρα-) Pl.*Lg.*632a; πεφύλακα Lxx 1 *Ki.*25.21, Arg.E.*Med.* (πεφυλακέναι and πεφυκέναι codd.):—Med., fut. -άξομαι A.*Supp.*205, S.*El.*1012, Ar.*Ec.*831, etc.; also in pass. sense, S.*Ph.*48, X.*Oec.*4.9: aor. ἐφυλαξάμην Hdt.7.130 (v.l.), Antipho 3.4.7, etc.:—Pass., fut. -αχθήσομαι D.H.*Rh.*5.6, Gal.1.426: aor. ἐφυλάχθην Luc.*Pisc.*15: pf. πεφύλαγμαι E.*Fr.*472.19 (anap.), cf. infr. c. 1, Lib.*Or.*54.74 (in pass. sense); imper., only in med. sense in early writers, πεφύλαξο Hes.*Op.*797, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.148; part., Il.23.343, etc.

A. abs., *keep watch and ward, keep guard*, esp. by night, ἀνίη καὶ τὸ φυλάσσειν πάννυχον ἐγρήσσοντα Od.20.52; οὐδ' ἐθέλουσι νύκτα φυλασσέμεναι Il.10.312, cf. 419,421; εἰ μέν κ' ἐν ποταμῷ δυσκηδέα νύκτα φυλάσσω Od.5.466, cf. 22.195; (Med., v. infr. c); σὺν κυσὶ.. φυλάσσοντας περὶ μῆλα Il.12.303; αὐτοῦ φ. A.*Eu.*243; τὴν μὲν ἡμέραν κατὰ διαδοχὴν φ. τὴν δὲ νύκτα καὶ ξύμπαντες Th.7.28; ἐφύλαττον περὶ τὰ βασίλεια X.*Cyr.*7.5.68; οἱ φυλάττοντες Isoc.10.34; φ. τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις *keep watch* for.., Th.7.53; κατὰ θάλατταν ἐφύλαττεν ὅπως μηδὲν εἰσπλέοι X.*HG*2.4.29; φ. ἕως..*watch* or *wait* till.., Lys.1.15; φ. πηνίκα..D.18.308: c. acc. cogn., φυλακὰς φ. X.*An.*2.6.10, *Ev.Luc.*2.8. 2. *to be on one's guard*, And.1.135.

B. trans., *watch, guard, defend*, ἀθανάτων ὅστις σε φυλάσσει Od.15.35, cf. Il.10.417, al.; σύας, μῆλα, Od.17.593, 12.136; τὴν ἑωυτῶν Hdt.8.46; πόλιν φ. A.*Th.*136 (lyr.), *IG*1^{2}.108.46; πύλας E.*Andr.*950; σε φυλάττοι Ζεύς Ar.*Eq.*499 (anap.); βρέτας ἦσαι φυλάσσων A.*Eu.*440; φ. τινὰ ἀπὸ τῶν δυσχωριῶν *guard* one from..X.*Cyr.*1.4.7 (but τὴν γραῦν φ. ἀπὸ τῶν κεραμίων *keep away* from.., Men.*Sam.*87): c. acc. et inf., τοὐμὸν φυλάξει σ' ὄνομα μὴ πάσχειν κακῶς S.*OC*667; ὁ νόμος φ. μὴ ἅπτεσθαι Pl.*Lg.*838b; φ. μηδένα περαιοῦσθαι Th.7.17; φ. τὸ μηδὲν ἐναντίον γενέσθαι D.18.313: folld. by a relat. clause, φ. ἑαυτὸν ὅπως μὴ ἀδικήσει Pl.*Grg.*480a; φύλαττέ με μὴ παρακρούσωμαί σε Id.*Cra.*393c; φ. τινά, εἰ..Id.*Smp.*220d:—Pass., *to be watched, kept under guard*, Hdt.3.45, X.*An.*6.4.27. 2. *watch for, lie in wait* or *ambush for*, αὐτὸν ἰόντα λοχήσομαι ἠδὲ φυλάξω ἐν πορθμῷ Ἰθάκης Od.4.670; νόστον φ. Il.2.251; φ. τὸ σύμβολον *look out for* the signal-fire, A.*Ag.*8; τοὺς πολεμίους X.*Lac.*12.2; φ. τοὺς παράνομα γράφοντας D.58.34; *keep a watch on*, [τινα] Lys.1.6; τοὺς παραβαίνοντας Arist.*Pol.*1289^{a}19. b. esp. *watch, wait for, observe* an appointed time or a fixed event, τὴν κυρίην τῶν ἡμερέων Hdt.1.48; φ. τὴν ἡμέραν Antipho 6.37; φυλάξαντες νύκτα *wait for* night, Th.2.3; φυλάσσουσι γραφόμενοι τὸ ἀποβαῖνον Hdt.2.82; τοὺς ἐτησίας D.4.31: with a part. added, δείλην ὀψίην γινομένην φυλάξαντες Hdt.8.9: φ. Ξέρξην..δεῖπνον προτιθέμενον Id.9.110; ἀριστοποιουμένους φ. τοὺς στρατιώτας D.23.165: folld. by a relat. clause, φ. ὅ τι χρήσεται.. Hdt.5.12. 3. metaph., *preserve, maintain, cherish*, [χόλον] Il.16.30; αἰδῶ καὶ φιλότητα 24.111; ὅρκια 3.280; φ. ἔπος *observe* a command, 16.686; φ. ῥῆμα Pi.*I.*2.9; τελετάς Id.*O.*3.41; νόμον S.*Tr.*616; τοὺς νόμους Pl.*Plt.*292a, cf. *Grg.*461d, etc.; τὸ σὸν πιστόν S.*OC*626; τὰς συνθήκας Isoc.17.20; τὰ τοῦ γάμου δίκαια *POxy.*905.9 (ii A. D.); λόγον πρός τινα *PFlor.*56.21 (iii A. D., Pass.); φ. σιγήν E.*IA*542; οὐ γὰρ ἀπειλὰς ὑμετέρας ἐφύλαξα I *regarded* not your threats, Call.*Del.*204; φ. σκαιοσύναν *cling to* it, *foster* it, S.*OC*1213 (lyr.); ἄξια ἤθη E.*Ion*736; φ. τῇ μνήμῃ τὰ λεχθέντα Pl.*Lg.*783c; φ. τὸν θυμόν ib.867a; τὴν τιμωρίαν D.21.40; φ. καὶ ταμιεύειν πάντα τινί Lys.19.40; τὸ μέρος τοῖς θεοῖς X.*An.*5.3.4; τἀγαθά, opp. κτήσασθαι, D.1.23; μᾶλα ἐν κόλποισι Theoc.2.120, cf. 7.64; εἰ μὴ φυλάσσεις μίκρ', ἀπολεῖς τὰ μείζονα Men.*Mon.*172; ἀθάνατον ἔχθραν μὴ φύλαττε ib.4: with a predic. added, φ. τινά δεδεμένον Antipho 5.47; ἀδέκαστον φ. τὴν διάνοιαν D.H.*Thuc.*34; ἀκύμαντον τὸ πέλαγος Luc.*D.Mar.*5.1:—Pass., ὅσος παρ' ὑμῖν ὁ φθόνος φυλάττεται *is fostered* by.., S.*OT*382. 4. *keep in* a place, *continue in*, τόδε δῶμα φυλάσσοις, ἀθάνατός τ' εἶης Od.5.208. 5. *notice, observe*, Ath.l.c. 6. *maintain, hold fast to* a view, τινὰ σπουδαῖον εἶναι Plot.1.4.9. 7. c. acc., *beware of, avoid*, ἅπαντα ταῦτα φυλάττειν κελεύει Gal.18(2).791. 8. φ. μὴ c. subj., *take care* lest..E.*IA*145 (anap.), Pl.*Tht.*154d; φ. ἐμὲ καὶ τηρεῖν ὅπως μή..D.18.276. 9. Med., φυλάξασθε τοῦ ἀγαπᾶν Κύριον *be careful to*.., Lxx*Jo.*23.11.

C. Med., I. abs., *to be on one's guard, keep watch*, Ar.*Ec.*769; used by Hom. only in part., νύκτα φυλασσομένοισι Il.10.188; πεφυλαγμένος εἶναι to be *cautious, prudent*, 23.343, cf. X.*HG*7.5.9; φυλαττομένους πορεύεσθαι *with caution*, Id.*Cyr.*5.2.30, cf. *Cyn.*10.10. 2. c. acc., *keep* a thing *by one, bear* it *in mind* or *memory*, Hes.*Op.*263,561; more fully, ἐν θυμῷ δ' εὖ πάντα φυλάσσεο ib.491; φρεσί *h.Ap.*544, cf. Pi.*O.*7.40; τὰ λελεγμένα S.*El.*1012. 3. *guard, keep safe*, καὶ κεφαλὴν πεφύλαξο Orac.ap.Hdt.7.148. 4. c. gen., φυλάσσεσθαι τῶν νεῶν μὴ ξυντρίψωσιν *act cautiously* with regard to the ships, Th.4.11; *beware of*, τῶν εὖ φύλαξαι S.*OC*161 (lyr.); Ἄρκτοι πεφυλαγμέναι ὠκεανοῖο Arat.48; πεφύλαξο παντοίων ἀνέμων Id.930. II. φυλάσσεσθαί τι or τινα *to beware of, be on one's guard against, avoid* a thing or person, Sapph.27, etc.: ταῦτα Hdt.1.108, 7.130, cf. Ar.*Ra.*4; τινας A.*Pr.*715,804; τοὺς Ἀτρείδας εἰσορῶν φυλάξομαι S.*Ph.*455; τέττιξ ποιμένας..πεφυλαγμένος Theoc.16.95. b. ἐφυλαξάμην διαλέκτους I *put in as a precaution* 'except in dialects', Hdn.Gr.2.932. 2. φ. πρός τι Th.7.69; ἀπό τινος X.*Cyr.*2.3.9, *HG*7.2.10. 3. c. inf., φυλάξομαι δὲ τάσδε μεμνῆσθαι..ἐφετμάς A.*Supp.*205, cf. Ocell.4.13; φ. μηδὲν ἐξαμαρτεῖν Hdt.1.108, cf. D.25.11; φ. μηδένα βαλεῖν Antipho 3.4.7; but also without μή, ἵνα..τις ὕστερον φυλάσσηται ἐπὶ γῆν τὴν σὴν στρατεύεσθαι Hdt.7.5; φ. τὸ λυπῆσαι D.18.258; φ. ὁρᾶσθαι Arist.*HA*611^{a}28, cf. D.H.1.70; λέγειν Arist.*Rh.Al.*1441^{b}20:—two constructions joined, δισσὰ γὰρ φυλάσσεται [ψυχή], φίλων τε μέμψιν κἀς θεοὺς ἁμαρτάνειν S.*Fr.*472. 4. φ. μή folld. by subj., *take care* lest.., τούτου φυλάσσου μή ποτ' ἀχθεσθῇ κέαρ A.*Pr.*392, cf. *Supp.*498, E.*IT*67, Ar.*Ach.*257, X.*An.*2.2.16, etc.; so φ. ὅπως μή..Id.*Mem.*1.2.37; ἃς ἐγὼ φυλάξομαι..μὴ κατουρήσωσί μου Ar.*Ec.*831, cf. X.*Mem.*2.2.14.

φῡλετ-εύω, *adopt into a tribe*, ξένους καὶ μετοίκους Arist.*Pol.*1275^{b}37. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, (φυλή) *one of the same tribe, fellow-tribesman*, Antipho 6.13, And.1.150, Pl.*Lg.*955d, *IG*2^{2}.1165.26, 1749.71, *SIG*1023.49 (Cos, iii/ii B. C.); ὦ φυλέτα Ar.*Ach.*568 (lyr.): as Adj., φ. χορός the chorus *of one's tribe*, *IG*2^{2}.3114. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for a* φυλέτης, δικαστήρια, δίκαι, Pl.*Lg.*768c, 915c; φ. φιλίαι Arist.*EN*1161^{b}13. Adv. **-κῶς** *like tribesmen*, Id.*SE*164^{a}27. 2. = Lat. *tributus*, φ. ἐκκλησία, = *comitia tributa*, D.H.7.59; ἡ φ. (sc. ἐκκλησία) App.*BC*3.30; φ. ἀρχαιρεσίαι D.C.53.23. II. *belonging to a* φυλή, γέαι *BSA*22.212 (Mylasa).

φῦλή, ἡ, (φύω) prop., like φῦλον, *a race, tribe*; but acc. to Dicaearch.Hist.9 *a union formed in an organized community* (whether πόλις or ἔθνος): hence, *tribe*, i.e. I. *a body* of men *united* 1. *by supposed ties of blood and descent, clan*, such as the three Dorian *tribes*, Rhetra ap.Plu.*Lyc.*6, Hdt.5.68, St.Byz. s. vv. Ὑλλεῖς, Δυμᾶνες, *IG*4.596 (Argos); of the four Ionic *tribes*, Hdt.5.69, Arist.*Ath.*8.3, Plu.*Sol.*19, etc.; of the Laconian, Hdt.4.145; of the old Roman, D.H.2.7, etc.; of the Persian, X.*Cyr.*1.2.5 and 12; of the Jewish, Lxx*Nu.*1.4, al. (but also of subdivisions of the tribe (σκῆπτρον), ib.1*Ki.*10.20.21), *Ev.Matt.*19.28, etc. 2. *by local habitation*, such as the ten local *tribes* at Athens formed by Cleisthenes, Hdt.5.69, 6.131, *IG*1^{2}.10.44, al.; or those formed by Servius at Rome, φ. τοπικαί, opp. γενικαί, D.H.4.14, cf. Plu.*Rom.*20; in Roman Egypt, *BGU*1113.3 (i B. C.), *PFlor.*39.4 (iv A. D.), etc., cf. (in general) Arist.*Pol.*1264^{a}8, 1300^{a}25, 1309^{a}12, Pl.*Lg.*753c, etc. 3. *subdivision of the priests in each Egyptian temple*, *OGI*56.24 (Canopus, iii B. C.), *PAmh.*2.112.7 (ii A. D.), etc. II. *military contingent furnished by a tribe*, among the Athenians, Hdt.6.111, *IG*1^{2}.1085; ὁπλιτῶν Th.6.98, cf. 3.90, X.*HG*4.2.19, Pl.*Lg.*755c,d; ταξίαρχος εἰς τὴν φυλὴν κατατάξας Lys.13.79. 2. *representatives of a tribe*, on political bodies, φυλῆς πρυτανευούσης, προεδρευούσης, *IG*1.26^{a}16, *SIG*589.2 (Magn.Mae., ii B. C.), etc. III. of things, = γένος, *kind, species*, κατὰ φυλὰς διεκρίνομεν τὰ ἔπιπλα X.*Oec.*9.6.

φυληρις, = Lat. *cercedula* (i. e. *querquedula*), *Gloss.* (s.v.l.).

φῠλία, poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, a tree mentioned with the olive in Od.5.477 (δοιοὺς..θάμνους, ἐξ ὁμόθεν πεφυῶτας—ὁ μὲν φυλίης, ὁ δ' ἐλαίης), apptly. (cf. Sch.ad loc., Hsch.) a kind of *wild olive*, but distd. fr. κότινος and said to be Troezenian by Paus.2.32.10 (written φυλλία), cf. Philostr.*Gym.*43, Nonn.*D.*5.474; wrongly identified by Ammon. *Diff.* p.135V. with σχῖνος.

φύλιος [ῡ], α, ον, *of a tribe*, θεοί Poll.8.110.

φυλλ-άζω, = *frondesco*, *Gloss.* **-άκανθος** [ᾰκ], ον, *with prickly leaves*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.7, 6.1.3. **-άμπελον,** τό, = *pampinus*, *Gloss.* **-αναλογημός,** = *racematio*, ib. **-ανθές,** τό, a plant-name, perh. *Anthemis chia*, cj. in Thphr.*HP*7.8.3, cf. Plin.*HN*21.99; also **-άνθιον,** το. Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.42 B. **-άριον,** τό, Dim. of φύλλον, *Inscr.Délos* 1441 *A* ii 67 (ii B. C.), Dsc.1.4, 3.158: metaph., φυλλάρια..τὰ τεκνία σου M.Ant.10.34. **-άς,** άδος, ἡ, as Adj., *leafy*, λόχμη Nonn.*D.*21.340. II. usu. as Subst., *heap, bed*, or *litter of leaves*, φυλλάδα ἐπιβαλών Hdt.8.24; φ. στιπτή S.*Ph.*33, cf. Bion 1.69, A.R.1.1183, etc. 2. *foliage*, ῥίζης γὰρ οὔσης φ. ἵκετ' A.*Ag.*966; φ. μυριόκαρπος, of a thick grove, S.*OC*676 (lyr.); τεμενία φ. Id.*Tr.*754; φ. Παρνασία E.*Andr.*1100: metaph., φυλλάδος ἤδη κατακαρφομένης A.*Ag.*79 (anap.); also, *leafy branch*, E.*Supp.*32, Ar.*V.*398 (anap.); κλισίαι ἐκ φυλλάδος D.S.19.22, cf. Str.16.4.13, etc.: pl., *Gp.*3.10.6, etc. 3. *salad*, Mnesim.4.31 (anap.), Diphil.18.4, cf. Poll.6.71. **-εῖν·** ἀδολεσχεῖν, Hsch. **-εῖον,** τό, mostly in pl., *green-stuff, small herbs*, such as mint and parsley, that were given into the bargain, Ar.*Ach.*469; φυλλεῖα ῥαφανίδων radish-*tops*, Id.*Pl.*544 (anap.). **-ες·** ἀλώπεκες, Hsch. **-ία,** v. φυλία. **-ῐάς·** θρῖα, Id. **-ῐάω,** *run to leaf* without fruiting, φυλλιόωσαι Arat.333. **-ίζω,** *strip of leaves*, *Gp.*5.2.12 (Pass.). 2. *strip of petals*, interpol. in

Orib.5.33.6. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of a leaf*, βλάστησις Thphr.*HP*3.5.5. 2. *leaf-like*, σφαιρίον ib.3.7.5. II. **Φυλλικός** (sc. μήν), ό, name of a month in Thessaly, *IG*9(2).224.4 (Angeae), 562.5 (Larissa). **-ίνης,** ου, ό, *where the prize is a wreath of leaves*, ἀγῶνες Poll.3.153, Hsch.: also **φυλλιναίους** ἀγῶνας *EM*802.38. **-ινος,** η, ον, *made of leaves*, τοῖχος Theoc.21.8; στέφανος Luc.*Merc.Cond.*13. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of φύλλον, Pl.Com.171, Aristid.1.283J., Poll.6.94: pl., = ἡδύσματα κηπαῖα, Hp.ap.Gal.19.153. 2. perh. a kind of *plate*, φ. ἀργυρᾶ ὀκτώ *PLond.*1.191.11 (ii A.D.). **-ίς,** ίδος, ή, = φυλλάς II. 2, *Gp.*7.18.1. 2. = φυλλῖτις, Ps.-Dsc.3.107. II. *salad*, Heraclid. Tar.ap.Ath.3.120d. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, ή, *hart's-tongue*, *Scolopendrium officinale*, Dsc.3.107.

Φυλλιών, ῶνος, ό, name of month at Iasos, *Rev.Ét.Gr.*6.172.

φυλλοβολ-έω, *shed the leaves*, Ar.*Nu.*1007 (anap.), Arist.*GA*783^{b}10, 784^{a}12, Thphr.*HP*1.9.6, Call.*Epigr.*44.3. II. *pelt with leaves*, θεάν (sc. Demeter) Philic. in *Stud.Ital.*9.48, cf. Hdn.8.7.2; ῥόδοις, ἴοις, στεφάνοις, Charito 3.8:—Pass., Ph.2.589, Hdn.7.10.8, Sch.E. *Hec.*574. **-ία,** ή, *shedding of the leaves*, Thphr.*HP*1.9.6. II. *pelting with leaves* or *leafy crowns*, as a token of applause bestowed on winners in the games, Eratosth.ap.Sch.E.*Hec.*574. **-ος** (parox.), ον, *shedding leaves*, Thphr.*HP*1.9.3. 2. φυλλόβολα, τά, *fallen leaves*, *IG*2^{2}.1362.7.

φυλλό-κομος, ον, *thick-leaved*, μίλαξ Ar.*Av.*215 (anap.); μελία ib.742 (lyr.) **-κόπος,** = *frondator*, *Gloss.* **-κρίνω,** f.l. for φυλλοκρινέω (q.v.). **-λογέω,** *strip the leaves off*, τὴν συκῆν Poll.7.143, cf. *PHamb.*23.27 (vi A.D.), *Gloss.* **-λογία,** ή, *thinning of foliage*, *POxy.*1692.20 (ii A.D.), 1631.13 (pl., iii A.D.). **-λόγος,** ό, *leaf-picker*, *one who thins foliage*, *PLond.*1821.384. **-μᾰνέω,** *run to leaf*, without seeding, Thphr.*HP*8.7.4. **-μᾰνής,** ές, *running to leaf*, Sch. rec. S.*Aj.*143, *EM*474.51.

φύλλον, τό, *leaf*; in Ep. and Hdt. always in pl. *leaves*, or collectively *foliage*, φύλλα καὶ ὄζους Il.1.234, al.; φύλλα δ' ἔραζε χέει Hes. *Op.*421; τὰ φ. καταδρέποντες κατήσθιον Hdt.8.115; ὅσσα τε χθὼν ἠρινὰ φ. ἀναπέμπει Pi.*P.*9.46; ψυχὰς ἐδάη..οἷά τε φύλλ' ἄνεμος δονεῖ B.5.65; sg., S.*OC*701 (lyr.), Thphr.*HP.*1.10.6, etc.; οἵη περ φύλλων γενεή, τοίη δὲ καὶ ἀνδρῶν Il.6.146, cf. Mimn.2.1; φύλλων γενεᾷ προσόμοιοι Ar.*Av.*685 (anap.); φύλλοις βάλλειν E.*Hec.*574; πλεκτὰ φύλλα wreathed *leaves*, Id.*Hipp.*807; φύλλον ἐλαίας, poet. for ἐλάα, S.l.c.: metaph. of choral songs, φύλλ' ἀοιδᾶν Pi.*I.*4(3).27; of *leaves* used as *voting-papers*, *IG*12(5).595*A*12 (Ceos, iii/ii B.C.). 2. of flowers, *petal*, [ῥόδον] ἔχον ἑξήκοντα φύλλα Hdt.8.138; ὑακίνθινα φ., λειμώνια φ., Theoc.11.26, 18.39. II. *plant*, in general, φ. ὃν ἐπινηχόμενον τῷ ὕδατι Dsc.1.12, cf. Numen.ap.Ath.9.371b; ἡ κατὰ φύλλον (with or without γεωμετρία) survey according to *plants*, i.e. *crops* grown, *PTeb.*38.3, 78.4 (ii B.C.): ποτίσαι εἰς φύλλον ib.72.362, 105.32 (ii B.C.): esp. of medicinal *herbs*, φ. εἴ τι νώδυνον κάτοιδε S.*Ph.*44; ἠπίοισι φ. ib.698 (lyr.), cf. 649. 2. as a name of definite species: a. = βρυωνία, *dog Mercury*, *Mercurialis perennis*, Thphr.*HP*9.18.5, Dsc.3.125. b. the leaf-like fruit of silphium, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*72, Thphr.*HP*6.3.1, Polyaen.4.3.32. c. = λευκάκανθα, Dsc.3.19.

φυλλο-ρόος, ον, *leaf-shedding*, φθινόπωρον Opp.*C.*1.116. **-ρροέω,** *shed the leaves*, Hp.*Insomn.*90, Pherecr.130.10 (anap., φυλλοροήσει, metri gr.), Arist.*APo.*98^{a}37, Thphr.*HP*3.13.5, *CP*2.19.2, Dsc.1 *Prooem.*9, 4.143, Plu.2.366e, Pap. in *Hermes*40.548: metaph., of *becoming bald*, Arist.*GA*783^{b}17; Com., ἀσπίδας φ. *shed*, *drop* one's shields, Ar.*Av.*1481 (lyr.). **-ρροια,** ή, *falling of the leaves*, Thphr. *HP*3.13.4, *CP*2.19.2. **-σκεπος,** ον, *covered with leaves*, v. φιλόσκεπος. **-στάφῠλον** [ᾰ], τό, = κάππαρις, f.l. for ὀφιοστ- in Ps.-Dsc. 2.173. **-στρωτος,** ον, *made of leafy branches*, χαμεῦναι E.*Rh.*9 (anap.): *leaf-strewn*, heterocl. dat. φυλλοστρῶτι πέδῳ Theoc.*Epigr.* 3. **-τόκος,** ον, *producing leaves*, Opp.C.1.116. **-τόμος,** ον, *cutting off leaves*, *Gloss.* **-τρώξ,** ῶγος, ό, ή, (τρώγω) *nibbling* or *eating leaves*, Antiph.172.2 (anap.). **-φορέω,** *bear leaves*, Thphr.*CP*3.9.2. **-φόρος,** ον, *bearing leaves*, φ. ἀγῶνες, = φυλλίναι ἀγῶνες, Pi.*O.*8.76; later in literal sense, Dsc.4.146. **-φῠέω,** *put forth leaves*, *Gloss.* **-χοέω,** *shed leaves*, Plu.2.735b, Phryn.*PS* p.123B.; φ. κόμην *AP*7.141.6 (Antiphil.). **-χόος,** ον, *shedding the leaves*, φ. μήν the *leaf-shedding* month, Hes.*Fr.*240 (fort. μείς, as in Call.*Hec.*1.1.12), A.R.4.217, cf. Him.*Or.*9.1, Eust.1555.6: pl., Plu.2.734d, 735d.

φυλλ-όω, *clothe with leaves*, Hp.*Nat.Puer.*23 (Pass.). **-ώδης,** ες, *like leaves*, Thphr.*HP*1.13.1; σπέρμα Dsc.3.80. 2. *belonging to leaves*, δυνάμεις Thphr.*HP*9.8.1. II. *having petalled flowers*, ib.7.8.3. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *foliage*, D.S 3.19 (pl.).

φῡλοβᾰσῐλ-εύς, έως, ό, *a* βασιλεύς *chosen from each* φυλή to perform sacrifices, *Hesperia* 4.21 (Athens, iv B.C.), Arist.*Ath.*8.3, al., *IG*2^{2}. 1357, Poll.8.111, 120, Hsch. **-ικά** (sc. χρήματα), τά, *funds at the disposal of the* φυλοβασιλεῖς, *IG*2^{2}.1357, *Hesperia*4.21 (Athens, iv B.C.).

φῡλοκρῑνέω, *make distinctions of tribe*, εἰ..φυλοκρινοῖεν οἷς χρεὼν βοηθεῖν Th.6.18; ἐλέχθη τὸ μὴ φυλοκρινεῖν πρὸς τοὺς ἐξετάζειν τὰ γένη βουλομένους Arist.*Ath.*21.2: hence metaph., *classify*, Luc.*Abd.*4, *Phal.*2.9; also, *distinguish precisely*, ἕκαστον ὁποῖόν ἐστι S.E.*M.*7. 183; cf. Phryn.*PS* p.123B., Poll.8.110, etc. II. *select carefully*, τὸ βουλευτικὸν πᾶν καὶ φ. καὶ διαλέξαι D.C.52.19, cf. Aristid. 1.218J. (s.v.l.). III. *pick out*, ἀπὸ τῶν φαύλων τοὺς χρηστούς Lib.*Or.*16.51, cf. Porph.*Phil.Hist.Fr.*11; τὰς ἐξ ἡλίου καὶ σελήνης προϊούσας εἰς τὴν γένεσιν ποιήσεις παρατηρητικῶς φ. Procl. *in Cra.* p.74P. (φιλοκρινέω is freq. f.l.; φυλλοκρίνειν Hsch.)

φῦλον, τό, (φύω) *race*, *tribe*, or *class*, οὔ ποτε φ. ὁμοῖον ἀθανάτων τε θεῶν χαμαὶ ἐρχομένων τ' ἀνθρώπων Il.5.441; γυναικῶν φῦλον Hes.*Th.* 1021; θεῶν ἐς φῦλον ib.202, cf. 965, *Op.*199: φῦλον ἀοιδῶν Od.8.481: in Ep. more freq. in pl., φῦλα ἀνθρώπων, θεῶν, Il. 14.361, 15. 54; φῦλα γυναικῶν, ἐπικούρων, Γιγάντων, 9.130, 17.220, Od.7.206; ἄγρια φῦλα, μυίας Il.19.30; φῦλα μελισσέων, of a *swarm* of bees, Hes. *Fr.*14.5; in later Poets and Prose usu. in sg. (but pl., φ. ποικίλα θηρῶν Ar.*Av.*777 (lyr.); φῦλα πόντου, of fishes, E.*Fr.*27 (lyr.)), φ. ματαιότατον Pi.*P.*3.21; ἓν φ. ἀνθρώπων S.*Fr.*591.1 (lyr.); τὸ ἄλλο φ. the rest of the *people*, Id.*OT*19; φῦλον ὀρνίθων *the race* of birds, Id.*Ant.* 342 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Av.*231, 253 (both lyr.): πτηνῶν ib.1088 (lyr.); τὸ πτηνὸν φ. Pl.*Sph.*220b; τὸ κηρυκικὸν φ. Id.*Plt.*260d, cf. *Cra.*398e; τὸ φ...οὐ..ῥᾷστον συλλαβεῖν τί ποτ' ἐστίν, ὁ σοφιστής the sophist *tribe*, Id.*Sph.*218c; κατὰ Ὅμηρον καὶ Ἡράκλειτον καὶ πᾶν τὸ τοιοῦτον φ. and all the *tribe* of them, Id.*Tht.*160d; φ. ἀμφορεαφόρων Eup.187; φ. βουλευτικόν, = Lat. *ordo senatorius*, D.C.59.9: metaph., φ. τῶν ἡδονῶν Luc.*Nigr.*16. 2. *sex*, τὸ γυναικεῖον φ. Ar.*Th.*786 (anap.); τὸ θῆλυ, τὸ ἄρρεν, X.*Lac.*1.4. II. *nation*, φῦλα Πελασγῶν Il.2.840; κελαινὸν φ., of the Aethiopians, A.*Pr.*808, cf. *Supp.*544 (lyr.); βάρβαρα φ. E.*IT*887 (lyr.); Σύρους, φῦλον πάμπολυ X.*Cyr.*1.5.2; πολεμικώτατα φ. Plu.*Sull.*29. III. = φυλή II. 1, *clan* or *tribe*, acc. to blood or descent, κρῖν' ἄνδρας κατὰ φῦλα, κατὰ φρήτρας Il.2.362, cf. 363; φῦλον Ἑλένης, φῦλον Ἀρκεισίου, Od.14.68, 181; φ. τρία τριῶν στρατευμάτων E.*Supp.*653.

φύλοπις [ῡ], ιδος, acc. ιδα and ιν (v. infr.), ή, *battle-cry*, *din of battle*, freq. in Hom., ἔγειρε δὲ φύλοπιν αἰνήν Il.5.496, cf. 4.65, al.; φυλόπιδα στήσειν πολέμοιο Od.11.314, cf. Hes.*Sc.*114, Il.13.635; πόλεμος καὶ φ. 4.15,82; νεῖκος φυλόπιδος 20.141.—Ep. word, used once by S.*El.* 1072 (lyr.), and in a mock oracle, Ar.*Pax*1076: pl., φυλόπιδας προτέρων ὕμνησαν ἀοιδοί Theoc.16.50.

φῡλώδης, ες, *of many races*, πλῆθος νεοσύλλογον καὶ φ. D.S. 34/5.6.

φῦμα, ατος, τό, (φύω) *growth*, ἐπανεκλήθη ὡς ἐς φῦμα ζωῆς *beginning of a fresh* life, Aret.*SD*2.13: but usu., II. *that which grows*, Archil.136; freq. of diseased growths, *tumour*, *tubercle*, etc., Hdt.3.133, Hp.*VM*22, Pl.*Ti.*85c, Thphr.*HP*9.11.1, *Od.*59, *IG*4^{2}(1). 123.4 (Epid., iv B.C.), etc.; φῦμα φύειν, φῦμα φύεται, Hp.*Prorrh.* 2.10,11. [ῡ Archil. l.c.; φῡμάτεσσι only late, Marc.Sid.83.]

φῡμᾰτ-ίας, ου, ό, *one who has tumours*, φ. σκληρῶν φυμάτων Hp. *Art.*41, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.9. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of φῦμα, Hp.*Mul.*2. 133, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.15. **-όομαι,** Pass., *have tumours*, Hp.*Epid.* 5.59, 7.81. **-ώδης,** ες, *full of tumours*, σκέλεα Id.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)26.

φῦν, φῦναι, v. φύω.

φύξ, coined as nom. to φύγαδε, *EM*802.46, Eust.1080.17.

φυξᾱνορία, ή, *aversion to wedlock*, prob. for φυλαξάνορον (sic) in A. *Supp.*8 (anap.).

φυξήλιος, ον, *shunning the sun*, Nic.*Th.*660.

φύξηλις, ιος and ιδος, ό, ή, *cowardly*, φύξηλιν ἐόντα Il.17.143, cf. Nic.*Al.*472, Lyc.943.

φυξίμηλα [ῐ] δένδρα, τά, trees *that have grown too large to be hurt by sheep* (μῆλα), A.*Fr.*447, cf. Plu.2.293a.

φύξῑμος, ον, (φεύγω) older and poet. form of φεύξιμος, of places, *whither one can flee*, or *where one can take refuge*, ὅθι μοι φάτο φύξιμον εἶναι where she said it was *possible* for me *to escape*, Od.5. 359; φ. τόπος Plb.13.6.9; φύξιμον οὐδέν Id.9.29.4; ἱερὸν φ. *an asylum*, Plu.*Rom.*9; φ. λιμήν a harbour *of refuge*, Id.2.823a: cf. φύξιον. II. *which one can escape*; hence, *affording a chance of recovery*, νοῦσος Hp.*Int.*2; *avoidable*, ἦμαρ Max.358. 2. *which one would flee from*, i.e. *loathsome*, ὀδμή Simon.250, Nic.*Th.*54 (s.v.l.). III. c. acc., σ' ἀθανάτων φύξιμος οὐδείς is *able to escape* thee, S.*Ant.*788 (lyr.).

φύξιον, τό, f.l. for φύξιμον, *place of refuge*, Plu.*Thes.*36.

φύξιος, ον, *of banishment*, οἶτος A.R.4.699. 2. *putting to flight*, epith. of Zeus, Apollod.1.9.1, cf. Lyc.288, Paus.2.21.2, *Supp. Epigr.*7.894.9 (Gerasa, i A.D.); of Apollo, Philostr.*Her.*10.4, Suid.

φυξίπολις [ξῐ], εως, ό, ή, *fleeing the city*, *banished*, Opp.*H.*1.278.

φύξις, εως, ή, older and poet. form of φεῦξις, = φυγή, Il.10.311, 447. II. *refuge*, *escape*, θανάτου Nic.*Th.*588.

φύος, τό, = φύτευμα, Hsch. (φυός cod.).

φύππαξ, = πύππαξ, Hsch.

φυράδην, Adv., a doubtful word (vv. ll. φύρδην, φρούδην), τὸ φ. καὶ ῥύδην οὐκ οἶδα εἰ ἀνεκτά Poll.6.175 (fort. φοράδην).

φύρακες· ἐλαφροί, Hsch. (fort. φύζακες· ἔλαφοι).

φύρ-αμα [ῡ], ατος, τό, *that which is mixed* or *kneaded*, *dough*, Mnesim.4.11 (anap.), Arist.*Pr.*929^{a}25, LxxEx.8.3(7.28), 12.34, al., *Ep.Gal.*5.9, *Ep.Rom.*9.21, al.; in brewing, *PTeb.*401.27 (i A.D.); generally, *paste*, κονίας καὶ βολβίτου φ. *Gp.*15.2.8; καλάμου Dsc.1. 55; opp. θραῦσμα, Id.3.84: metaph., of the human frame as *a mixture*, *compound*, Ph.1.184, M.Ant.7.68. 2. generally, *mixture*, σύμμιγμα καὶ φ. ἀέρος καὶ πυρός Plu.2.922a, etc.: in pl., *cements*, ib.811c. **-ᾱματικά,** τά, = κονιατικά, *Jahresh.*28.58 (Aphrodisias). **-ᾱσις,** εως, Ion. **φύρησις,** ιος, ή, *mixing*, LxxHo.7.4, Aret. *CA*2.3; ἀρωμάτων Dsc.1.58; *mixture*, Gal.6.342. **-ᾱτέον,** *one must mix*, *knead*, Dsc.5.88. **-ᾱτής,** οῦ, ό, *mixer*, i.e. '*cooker*' of accounts, Cic.*Att.*6.9.2, 7.1.9; = Lat. *decoctor*, *fraudulent debtor*, *Gloss.*; dub. sens. in *Jahresh.*1 *Beibl.*75 (Ephesus). **-ᾱτός,** ή, όν, *kneaded*, ἄρτος Sor.2.10. **-άω,** 3 pl. φυρῶσι Hdt.2.36: fut. **-άσω** [ᾰ] A.*Th.*48: aor. ἐφύρᾱσα Pl.*Ti.*73e, Ion. **-ησα** Hp.*Fist.*10: pf. πεφύρᾱκα Cic.*Att.*6.4.3, 6.5.1:—Med., aor. ἐφυρᾱσάμην Ar.*Nu.*979

(anap.); Ion. **-ησάμην** Nic.*Th.*932 :—**Pass.**, aor. ἐφυράθην [ᾰ] Pl. *Tht.*147c, *APl.*4.191 (Nicaen.); Ion. **-ήθην** *AP*7.748 (Antip.Sid.): pf. **πεφύραμαι**, Ion. **-ημαι** (v. infr.):—lengthd. form of **φύρω** (but almost limited to the sense of *mixing* flour and similar substances), **φ. τὸ σταῖς τοῖσι ποσί** Hdt. l. c.; **οἴνῳ φυρήσας** Hp. l. c., cf. *PHolm.*4. 9; **εἰς ὕδωρ φ.** ib.6.18; **φ. μετὰ ὑδραργύρου** ib.4.35; **μᾶζαν φ.** Hp. *Vict.*2.40; **οἱ φυρῶντες** *bread-kneaders*, X.*HG*7.2.22; **γῆν τήνδε φυράσειν φόνῳ** *to make* earth *into a* bloody *paste*, A. l. c.; **γῆν..ἐφύρασε καὶ ἔδευσε μυελῷ** Pl.*Ti.*73e : Pass., **ἄρτος πολλῷ ὕδατι πεφυρημένος** Hp.*VM*14; **ἰσχυρῶς πεφ.** ibid.; **οἴνῳ καὶ ἐλαίῳ ἄλφιτα πεφυραμένα** (v. l. **πεφυρμένα**) Th.3.49; **γῇ ὑγρῷ φυραθεῖσα πηλὸς ἂν εἴη** Pl.*Tht.* 147c. **2.** metaph., **μαλακὴν φυρασάμενος τὴν φωνὴν πρὸς τὸν ἐραστὴν ἐβάδιζεν** *making one's* voice *supple*, i. e. *soft*, towards one's lover, Ar. l. c.; **πολέεσσι πεφύρησαι χαλεποῖσι, θυμέ** *art confounded by..* Philet.7.1; **πεφυρακέναι τὰς ψήφους** *to have cooked* the accounts, Cic. ll. cc. **-δην**, Dor. **φύρδαν** S.*Fr.*210.39 (lyr.), *AP*7.531 (Antip. Thess.):—Adv. *in utter confusion*, A.*Pers.*812; **φ. μάχεσθαι** X.*Cyr.* 7.1.37; **σεσωρεῦσθαι** Plb.16.8.9; **πάντα εἰκῇ καὶ φ. ἐπράττετο** Id.30. 11.6; **σύρει φ.** drags *headlong*, S. l. c. **2.** (**φύρω** I) *with defilement*, **σίδαρον..φ. μεστὸν ἔχουσα φόνου** *AP* l. c.; **φ. τείρων φῶτας ἐκβιάζεται** Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht* p.9.

φύρκος, *τό*, Dor. **φοῦρκος**, = **τεῖχος**, Hsch., who also has **φύρκορ**· **ὀχύρωμα**, and **φυρκηλῖται** (**-είτοι** cod.)· **τειχήρεις.**

φύρμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *mixture*, *dung*, *filth*, Nic.*Al.*485 (pl.), *Th.*723.

φυρμᾶται· **πτάρνυται**, Hsch.

φυρμός, *ὁ*, *mixture*, *confused mass*, *disorder*, D.S.18.30, M.Ant. 12.14; **φ. καὶ σύγχυσις τῶν κατὰ νόμους δικαίων** D.S.36.11; **ἀνθρώπων ὁμοῦ καὶ πραγμάτων** Ph.*Fr.*33 H.: metaph., 'a pretty kettle of fish', Cic.*Att.*14.5.1.

φυροῖ· **μολύνει**, **ῥυποῖ**, Hsch.

φυρός, *ά*, *όν*, = sq., **βοῦς** *PGen.*48.8 (iv A. D.); perh. cf. Hsch. s. v. **φυρτίζεσθαι.**

φυρόχρωμος, *ον*, dub. sens. (of the colour of a cow), *PBaden* 19.5 (ii A. D.).

φύρ-σῖμος, *ον*, *mixed up*, Nic.*Al.*324. **-σις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *mixing*, *kneading*, **ἀλεύρου καὶ ὕδατος** Sch.D.T.p.215 H.

φυρτήτης (leg. **-ίτης**)· **οἶνος**, Hsch. **φυρτίζεσθαι**· **τὸ παίζειν συνεστραμμένοις φυροῖς τοῖς ἱματίοις**, Id. **φυρτός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *mixed*, *kneaded up*, Id.

φύρω [ῡ], Hes.*Op.*61, Pl.*Phd.*97b : impf. **ἔφῡρον** Il.24.162, A.*Pr.* 450 : fut. **φύρσω** Pi.*Pae.*2.73, Hsch. : aor. subj. **φύρσω** Od.18.21, inf. **φύρσαι** A.R.2.59; later **ἔφῡρα** *AP*7.476 (Mel.), Luc.*Prom.*13 :—**Med.**, aor. part. **φυρσάμενος** Nic.*Th.*507 :—**Pass.**, fut. **πεφύρσομαι** Pi.*N.*1.68 codd.; later **φῡρήσομαι** (**συμ-**) Sch. ad loc.: aor. **ἐφύρθην** A.*Ag.*732 (lyr.); later aor. 2 **ἐφύρην** [ῡ] (**συναν-**) Luc.*Ep.Sat.*28 : pf. **πέφυρμαι** (v. infr.):—*mix* something *dry with* something *wet*, mostly with a sense of *mixing so as to spoil* or *defile*, **γαῖαν ὕδει φ.** Hes.*Op.*61; esp. of tears or blood, **δάκρυσιν εἵματ' ἔφυρον** *they wetted, sullied* their garments with tears, Il.24.162 : **c. gen. pro dat.**, **μή σε..στῆθος καὶ χείλεα φύρσω αἵματος** Od.18.21 :—Pass., **δάκρυσι πεφυρμένη** 17.103, etc.; **ὄμμα δακρύοις πεφυρμένοι** E.*Or.*1411 (lyr.); **πεφυρμένος αἵματι** Od.9.397; **γῆ αἵματι πεφ.** X.*Ages.*2.14; **αἵματι δ' οἶκος ἐφύρθη** A. l. c. (lyr.); **μητρὸς..ἐν αἵμασι πεφυρμένοι** E.*El.*1173; **πάντα βορβόρῳ πεφυρμένα** Semon.7.3; **ἱστίον..πεφυρμένον πρινὸς ἄνθεϊ** *stained, dyed*, Simon.54: dub. in signf. of **φυράω**, **ἐλαίῳ ἄλφιτα πεφυρμένα**, v. l. for **πεφυραμένα** in Th.3.49; **τέφρᾳ πεφυρμένῃ ὄξει**, v. l. for **πεφυραμένῃ** in *Gp.*5.39.2. **2.** of dry things, **κόνει φύρουσα.. κάρα** E.*Hec.*496; **γαίᾳ πεφύρσεσθαι κόμαν** *to be doomed to have* one's hair *defiled* with earth, Pi. l. c.; **ἄνθος ἔφυρε κόνις** *AP*7.476 (Mel.). **II.** metaph., *jumble together*, *confound*, *confuse*, **ἔφυρον εἰκῇ πάντα** *they mingled* all things up together, did all at random, A.*Pr.*450, cf. Ar.*Ra.*945, Pl.*Phd.*97b; (**Med.**, **οὐκ ἂν φύροιο** would not *jumble your* arguments, ib.101e); **φύρουσι δ' αὐτὰ θεοὶ πάλιν τε καὶ πρόσω ταραγμὸν ἐντιθέντες** E.*Hec.*958; **ἐν ταῖς ὁμιλίαις φύρειν** *to speak confusedly* among themselves, M.Ant.8.51 :—Pass., *to be mixed up*, **ἐν τῷ αὐτῷ** Pl.*Grg.*465c, cf. d; **βίοτον ἐκ πεφυρμένου καὶ θηριώδους διεσταθμήσατο** from a *confused* and savage state, E.*Supp.* 201. **2.** Med., *mix with others*, *mingle in society*, Pl.*Lg.*950a; **φύρεσθαι πρὸς τὸν ἄνθρωπον** *associate*, *have dealings with* him, Id.*Hp. Ma.*291a; **φυρομένοισιν ἀεὶ περὶ γαστέρος ὁρμὴν** *wallowing* in the lusts of the belly, Opp.*H.*3.440, and cf. **μείγνυμι** B. **3.** *confound*, Pi.*Pae.*2.73 (expld. by Sch. as = **ἀποκτενεῖ**). **4.** Pass., metaph., *to be mutually befouled* by abuse, Plu.2.89d. (Prob. cogn. with **πορφύρω.**)

φύς, Dor. = **ὀσφύς**, *AB*1096. **II.** aor. part. of **φύω.**

φῦσα, *ης*, *ἡ*, *pair of bellows*, mostly in pl., **τὸν δ' εὖρ'..ἑλισσόμενον περὶ φύσας**, sc. Hephaestus, Il.18.372, cf. 409; **φύσας ἐσθέντες ἐφύσων** Th.4.100; **αἱ φ. αἱ ἐν τοῖς χαλκείοις** Arist.*Resp.*474^{a}12; **τοῦ χαλκέος δύο φύσας** Hdt.1.68 : hence **ἐν τῇσι φύσῃς** in the *smithies* Herod.3.21. **2.** *bladder*, Dsc.5.94, *Hippiatr.*33, *Gloss.*; **φῦσαν ὑπηνέμιον** *AP*9.486 (Pall.); **φ. χηνεία** *PMag.Lond.*46.382; of the castoreum *pouches* of the beaver, Dsc.2.24. **3.** = **φαρέτρα**, Hsch. **4.** = **ἀσκός**, Id. **II.** *breath*, *wind*, *blast*, **ἀγρίαις φύσαισι φυσᾶν** S.*Fr.* 768; **ἐς τὸν ἀσκὸν φῦσαν ἐνιέναι..** *to inflate*, Hp.*Art.*47, cf. 77. **2.** *wind in the body*, *flatus*, Id.*VM*10,22, *Aph.*4.73; *breaking of wind*, opp. **ἐρυγμός**, **πταρμός**, Arist.*Pr.*962^{a}35 : pl., Pl.*R.*405d, Arist.*HA* 604^{a}12; **περὶ φυσῶν**, title of work by Hippocrates. **3.** of fire, *stream*, *jet*, **φλὸξ φῦσαν ἰεῖσα πυρός** *h.Merc.*114. **4.** *bubble*, **φ. ἐπίχρυσοι** Luc.*Merc.Cond.*22. **III.** *crater of a volcano*, Str.13. 4.11, Oros.6.2.17. **IV.** *calyx of* **φυσαλλίς** III, Dsc.*Eup.*1.51. **V.** name of *a fish* found in the Nile, Str.17.2.4, Ath.7.312b. (Cf. Lith. *pučiù* 'I blow', Lat. *pustula*, etc.; onomatop.; v may be Egyptian.)

Φῦσάδ-εια [ᾰδ], *ἡ*, name of a fountain in Argos, Call.*Lav.Pall.* 47 : hence **-ειόθεν**, Adv. *from P.*, Antim. in *PMilan.*17.12.

φυσακτήρ· **ἄρτος ποιός τις ποπανώδης**, Hsch.

φῦσ-ᾰλέος, *α*, *ον*, *windy*, *full of wind*, Cerc.6.15, Nonn.*D.*43. 405. **-αλλίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *bladder*, *bubble*, Luc.*Cont.*19. **II.** *a wind instrument*, a kind of *pipe*, Ar.*Lys.*1245 (pl.). **III.** = **ἀλικάκκαβος** I, Ps.-Dsc.4.71, Paul.Aeg.3.45. **IV.** *bolus*, *pill*, Aen. Gaz.*Ep.*20. **-ᾰλος**, *ὁ*, a kind of *toad said to puff itself up* even to bursting, and to have poisonous breath, Luc.*Philops.*12, *Dips.* 3. **II.** a poisonous *fish which puffs itself out*, prob.*Tetrodon*, Ael. *NA*3.18. **III.** a kind of *whale* (cf. **φυσητήρ** II. 2), Opp.*H.*1.368, Ael.*NA*9.49.

φύσανσις [ῠ], *εως*, *ἡ*, '*naturation*', Phlp. *in Ph.*211.8.

φῦσ-άριον, *τό*, Dim. of **φῦσα** I. 2, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.26.1. **-ασμός**, *ὁ*, *blowing*, opp. **ἀασμός**, Arist.*Pr.*964^{a}17. **-ᾱτήριον**, Dor. for **φυσητ-.**

φῡσάω, Ion. pres. part. **φυσέων** Call.*Iamb.*1.101 (rightly censured by Sch. in *PSI*9.1094.30) : (**φῦσα**): **I.** abs., *blow*, *puff* (opp. **ἀάζω**, Arist.*Pr.*964^{a}11), of bellows, **φῦσαι..ἐφύσων** Il.18.470; of the wind, 23.218; of men, **φυσητῆρας ἐσθέντες..φυσῶσι τοῖσι στόμασι** Hdt.4.2, cf. Th.4.100, Call. l. c.; **δεινὰ φυσᾷ** *snorts* furiously, E.*IA*381 (troch.); metaph. from a flute-player, **φυσᾷ γὰρ οὐ σμικροῖσιν αὐλίσκοις** S.*Fr.* 768; **μέγα φυσᾶν**, Lat. *magnum spirare*, E.*IA*125 (anap.); **οἱ φυσῶντες ἐφ' ἑαυτοῖς μέγα** Men.302; **μεγάλα φ.** Id.*Epit.*492, Ph.2.85; **ἡλίκον ἐφύσα τότε** Luc.*Nec.*12; **αἷμα φυσῶν Ἄρης** *breathing* blood and murder, S.*El.*1385 (lyr.); **πολιτικὸν φύσημα φ.** *swell* with political pride, Pl. *Alc.*2.145e; abs., **παύου φυσῶν** Ephipp.5.20 (anap.); **οὐκ ἐφύσων οἱ Λάκωνες ὡς ἀπόρθητοί ποτε;** Antiph.117 (troch.); **τῇ γένῃ φυσῶντες** Herod.2.32; **φυσῶσα ἐπὶ τῷ γένει** D.Chr.58.5. **II.** trans., *puff* or *blow up*, *distend*, **φ. κύστιν** *blow up* a bladder, Ar.*Nu.*405 (anap.); of bag-pipers, Id.*Ach.*863; **φ. δίκτυον**, prov. of labour in vain, Phryn. *PS* p.121 B.; **φ. τὴν γνάθον**, of one going to be shaved, Ar.*Th.*221 (but **φ. τὰς γνάθους** to *puff* them *up*, of pride, D.19.314); *distend*, of disease, *AP*11.13 (Ammian.) :—Pass., **ἀσκοὶ πεφυσαμένοι** Sophr. in *PSI*11. 1214*d*9 (cf. Epich.246); **φλέβας φυσωμένας** Hdt.4.2; **ἡ γαστὴρ ἐπεφύσητό μου** Ar.*Pl.*699; **πρόβατα ἀποδαρέντα καὶ φυσηθέντα** X.*An.*3.5.9; **πεφυσημένοι** *puffy*, *swollen*, opp. **εὔχροοι**, Id.*Lac.*5.8. **b.** later of a solid *swelling*, e. g. of the tongue, **ὅταν φυσηθῇ** Aët.8.40; of the male breasts at puberty, **φυσῶνται κατὰ ποσόν** Paul.Aeg.6.46. **2.** metaph., *puff* one *up*, *make* him *vain*, and so *cheat* him, D.13.12, 59. 38; **φ. αὐτὸς ἑαυτόν** Aristaenet.1.27 :—Pass., *to be puffed up*, **ἐπὶ δυνάμει** X.*Mem.*1.2.25, cf. D.59.97, Arr.*Epict.*2.16.10; **ὑπὸ τῆς τύχης** Plu. 2.68f; **πεφυσημένοι τὴν ψυχήν** D.Chr.30.19. **3.** *blow up*, *kindle*, **τὸ πῦρ** Pherecr.60, Dionys.Com.2.16; **τὸν φανόν** Philippid.16 : but also, **4.** *blow out*, *extinguish*, **τὴν λαμπάδα** Ar.*Ra.*1098 (anap.), cf. Thphr.*Ign.*28 (Pass.). **5.** *blow out*, *spurt* or *spout out*, **φυσῶντ' ἄνω πρὸς ῥῖνας..αἷμα** S.*Aj.*918. **6.** *blow* a wind instrument, **φ. κόχλους** E. *IT*303; also **φυσᾶν** abs., Ar.*Av.*859, cf. Epigr.ap.Ath.8.337f; **φυσᾶντες** (Boeot.) Ar.*Ach.*868; **χέρ' ἐφύση** *blew into..*, Theoc.19.3 :—Pass., **κόχλου φυσηθέντος** Id.22.77. **7.** Pass., *to be blown about*, **ἀκάνθης πάππος ὡς φυσώμενος** S.*Fr.*868; **πέτεται [ὁ πάππος]..**, **ὑπὸ τῶν παιδίων φ.** Eub.107.22.

φῦσέχη, *ἡ*, word coined from **φύσιν ἔχειν** or **ὀχεῖν**, as etymol. of **ψυχή**, by Pl.*Cra.*400b.

φυσέων, v. **φυσάω.**

φῦσ-ηλάται, *folles fabriles*, *Gloss.* **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *that which is blown* or *produced by blowing*, **φ. ἀνεῖς δύστλητον** a hard-drawn *breath*, E.*Ph.*1438; **δνοφώδη..αἰθέρος φυσήματα**, of stormy *blasts*, Id. *Tr.*79, cf. *Rh.*440; **πόντιον φ.** the *roaring* of the sea, Id.*Hipp.* 1211. **II.** *that which is blown up*, of half-formed shells, Plin. *HN*9.108; **δούρειον..χῆνα τῷ φυσήματι** like the Trojan horse (**δούρειος ἵππος**) *in inflation*, i. e. *stuffed*, Diph.90: *state of inflation*, Luc.*Cont.*19. **III.** *blowing*, *puffing*, *snorting*, of a horse, X.*Eq.*11.12 : metaph., *conceit*, **πολιτικὸν φ. φυσῶντες** Pl.*Alc.*2. 145e; **γέμοντες ὄγκου καὶ φ.** Plu.2.39d; and, in double sense, of a flute-player, **μεῖζον τῆς μητρὸς ἔχων τὸ φ.** Hyp.ap.Ath.13.591f; **ῥήματα..ἀποσπῶν γηγενεῖ φυσήματι** Ar.*Ra.*825 (lyr.). **IV.** **μέλανος αἵματος φυσήματα** black blood *blown from the nostrils*, of newly slaughtered cattle, E.*IA*1114. **V.** *pine-resin*, Gal.13.475, Aët. 15.3. **-ημάτιον**, *τό*, Dim. of foreg., *Gloss.*: metaph. of *petty conceit*, Arr.*Epict.*2.16.10. **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *blowing upon* or *up*, of coals, Thphr.*HP*5.9.3. **-ητέον**, *one must blow up*, **τὸ πῦρ** Ar. *Lys.*293 (lyr.). **II.** **φυσητέος**, *α*, *ον*, *to be blown up*, *inflated*, **ἀσκός** Hp.*Art.*77. **-ητήρ**, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, *instrument for blowing*, *blowpipe* or *tube*, **φ. ὀστέϊνοι** Hdt.4.2, cf. Opp.*H.*4.463. **2.** *bellows*, Lxx *Jb.*32.19, Poll.10.147, Gal.2.717. **3.** *blow-hole* or *spiracle* of whales, etc., Arist.*HA*566^{b}3; the *funnel* through which the cuttle-fish squirts its ink, ib.541^{b}17. **II.** *one who blows a pipe* or *bellows*, Dsc.5.75 (v. l.), Suid. s. v. **ἐξέλιπε.** **2.** a kind of *whale*, perh. *Biscay whale*, Str.3.2.7. **-ητήριον**, Dor. **φυσᾱτ-**, *τό*, *wind-instrument*, *pipe*, Ar.*Lys.*1242 (pl.); gloss on **φυσαλλίδες**, Hsch. **II.** = *spiramentum*, *Gloss.* **III.** a *furnace with bellows*, opp. **αὐτοματάρειον**, Olymp.Alch.p.91 B. **-ητής**, **οῦ**, *ὁ*, *blower*, **ὑέλοιο** Man. 1.79; *bellows-blower*, Dsc.5.75. **-ητικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *causing flatulency*, *flatulent*, Hp.*Mul.*1.75, Arist.*HA*595^{b}6; **φ. τῆς κοιλίας** Id.*Pr.* 908^{b}1. **-ητός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *blown*, *blown out*, **ὕελος φυσητή** Herod.Med.

ap.Orib.5.30.32. II. *φυσητόν, τό, fan for kindling the fire*, *IG*2^2. 1388.77. **-ήτωρ,** *oρος, ὁ, =φυσητήρ*, as Adj., *ἀσκοί* Nonn.*D.*30. 70. **-ήφρων,** *ονος, ὁ, ἡ, puffed up in mind*, Hsch. (but the order of the letters requires *φυσίφρων*).

φῡσί-ᾱμα [ῑ], *ατος, τό, breathing hard, blowing, ῥέγκουσι δ' οὐ πλατοῖσι φυσιάμασιν* A.*Eu.*53. **-ασμός,** *ὁ, the sound made in expiration*, Arist.*Pr.*904^{a}2.

φῡσιάω, Ep. part. *φῡσιόων*:—intr., *blow, puff, snort, breathe hard, pant, ἵπποι φυσιόωντες* Il.4.227, 16.506; *μόχθοις ἀνδροκμῆσι φυσιᾷ σπλάγχνον* A.*Eu.*248; *φυσιῶν..ἐκβάλλει ῥοὴν..φοινίου σταλάγματος* S.*Ant.*1238: metaph., *μέσφ' ὁ δαίμων οὔρια φυσιάει* Cerc.4.49. 2. *hiss, φυσιόωσα ἔχις* Opp.*C.*3.439, cf. 1.262. 3. metaph., *to be puffed up*, Naumach.ap.Stob.4.23.7.

φῡσίγγη, *ἡ, =φῦσιγξ* II, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*525, Suid.

φῡσιγγιστής, *οῦ, ὁ, =* Lat. *plagiaula*, *Gloss.* (dub. l.).

φῡσιγγόομαι, Pass., (*φῦσιγξ*) *to be excited by eating garlic*, prop. of fighting cocks, hence *ὀδύναις πεφυσιγγωμένοι infuriated* by vexations, of the Megarians (who were large growers of garlic), Ar.*Ach.*526.

Φῡσίγνᾰθος, *ὁ, Puff-cheek*, name of a frog in Batr.56: hence **φῡσιγνᾰθέω,** *=φυσῶ τὰς γνάθους*, Tz.*H.*8.tit.201.

φῡσιγνώμων, *ον*, gen. *ονος, =φυσιογνώμων*, Theoc.*Epigr.*11.1.

φῦσιγξ, *ιγγος, ἡ, blister* on the heel caused by a burn, Poll.4. 198. II. *stalk of garlic*, Hp.*Fist.*3, Thphr.*HP*7.4.12; or (acc. to Sch.Ar.*Ach.*525) *the outer coat of a clove of garlic.* 2. *a particular kind af garlic*, Diocl.*Fr.*120.

φῡσί-ζοος, *ον*, as epith. of earth, prob. *producing ζέα, αἶα* Il.3.243, Od.11.301, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.67; *γῆ* Il.21.63; but reinterpreted as from *ζωή* (*ζόη*), *producing life, φυσιζόου..γένος Ζηνός* prob. in A. *Supp.*584 (lyr., *φυσίζοον* cod.M); *φ. ὕδωρ AP*9.383.12; *ἀήρ* Tryph. 77, etc. **-ζῳος,** *ον, producing life, Διώνυσος IGRom.*4.360.15 (Pergam., ii A.D.) (elsewh. as f.l. for foreg.).

φῠσίκ-ευμα [ῐ], *ατος, τό, physical explanation, τῆς ἀστραπῆς* Tz.*H.* 11.480. **-εύομαι,** *to be* or *speak like a natural philosopher*, Julian. ap.Gal.18(1).255. **-ιλλος,** *ὁ*, a kind of *bread*, Lacon. word in Ath.4.139a.

φῠσικλείδιον, *τό, a spell to open the φύσις* (i.e. pudendum muliebre), *PMag.Osl.*1.283.

φῠσικός, *ἡ, όν, natural, produced* or *caused by nature, inborn, native*, once in X., *Mem.*3.9.1, not in Pl., freq. in Arist. (*τὰ περὶ γένεσιν φ. Ph.*191^{a}3, al.), and later Prose; opp. *διδακτός*, X.l.c.; opp. *νομικός* (conventional), *δίκαιον* Arist.*EN*1134^{b}19; *ἡ φ. χρῆσις*, opp. *ἡ παρὰ φύσιν*, *Ep.Rom.*1.26; of style, *natural, simple, ἀληθὲς καὶ φ. χρῶμα* D.H.*Thuc.*42; *τὸ φ.*, opp. *τὸ τεχνικόν*, ib.34: *φ. υἱός, = ὁ ἐκ πορνείας γεγονώς*, opp. *γνήσιος*, Thom.Mag.p.362 R.; *υἱὸς γνήσιος καὶ φ. PLips.*28.18 (iv A.D.). Adv. *-κῶς by nature, naturally, κινητόν, κινεῖσθαι*, Arist.*Ph.*201^{a}24, *Cael.*307^{b}32; *ὠχυρωμένη φ. λίμνη* D.S.20.55; *ἀκατασκεύως καὶ φ.* Plb.6.4.7, etc. b. *belonging to the nature* of a plant, *characteristic*, Thphr.*HP*8.4.4, al. 2. *belonging to growth*, *Stoic.*2.205, al. 3. *φ. ὀδόντες milk*-teeth, Nicom.ap.*Theol.Ar.*49. II. *of* or *concerning the order of external nature, natural, physical, ἡ φ. ἐπιστήμη* Arist.*PA*640^{a}2; *φ. φιλοσοφία* ib.653^{a}9; *ἡ φ.* Id.*Metaph.*1026^{a}6, etc.; opp. *μαθηματική, θεολογική*, ib.1064^{b}2; *τὰ φ.* ib.1026^{a}4; *οἱ φ. λόγοι* f.l. for *οἱ φυσιολόγοι*, Id.*EN*1154^{b}7; *φ. προτάσεις*, opp. *ἠθικαί, λογικαί*, Id.*Top.*105^{b}21; *τὸ φ., τὸ ἠθικόν, τὸ λογικόν*, the three branches of philosophy, Zeno *Stoic.*1.15, etc., cf. S.E.*P.*2.13; *τὰ πρῶτα καὶ -ώτατα* the primal *elements* of things, Plu.2.395d. 2. *ὁ φ. an inquirer into nature, natural philosopher*, Arist.*de An.*403^{a}28, *PA*641^{a}21, *Metaph.*1005^a 34; *περὶ πασῶν [τῶν αἰτιῶν] εἰδέναι τοῦ φ.* Id.*Ph.*198^{a}22, cf. *Metaph.* 1026^{a}5: esp. of the Ionic and other pre-Socratic philosophers, Id. *Ph.*184^{b}17, 187^{a}12, 205^{a}5, al.: also *ὁ φ.*, of Epicurus, Phylarch. 24J.; *ὁ φυσικώτατος*, of Thales, Luc.*Ner.*4. b. army *surgeon*, dub. in *IG*1^2.950.153. 3. *ἡ φ. ἀκρόασις*, title of a treatise by Arist.; *τὰ φυσικά*, a name given to his *physical treatises*, Id.*Ph.*267^{b}21, *Metaph.*1042^{b}8; *ἐπιτομὴ φυσικῶν* Id.*Pr.*10tit. 4. Adv. *-κῶς according to the laws of nature*, Id.*Ph.*198^{a}23; opp. *λογικῶς*, ib.204^b 10: Comp. *-ώτερον εἰπεῖν* Id.*GC*335^{b}25. III. later, *belonging to occult laws of nature, magical, φ. φάρμακα spells* or *amulets*, Alex. Trall.1.15; *φυσικοῖς χρῆσθαι Gp.*2.18.8; *φ. θεραπεία* ib.2.42.3; *φ. δακτύλιοι* Sch.Ar.*Pl.*884. Adv. *-κῶς Gp.*9.1.5.

φῠσῐμος [ῠ], *ον, able to produce, productive, σπέρμα* Thphr.*CP*4.4. 7, al.; *σῖτος* ib.4.16.3.

φῠσιογνωμ-ία, Ion. *-ίη, ἡ*, perh. *=φυσιολογία*, cited from Hippocrates by [Gal.]19.530. **-ονέω,** *study the features, judge of* a man's *character thereby, τινα* D.25.98: abs., Arist.*APr.*70^{b}7; *φ. ἐκ τῶν γενῶν τῶν ζῴων, κατὰ τὰ ἤθη*, Id.*Phgn.*805^{a}20,^{b}1, al.:—Pass., *to be inferred from the features*, ib.806^{a}25. **-ονία,** *ἡ, the science* or *art of judging a man by his features, physiognomy*, Hp.*Epid.*2.5 tit., Arist.*Phgn.*806^{a}19. **-ονικός,** *ἡ, όν, of* or *for physiognomy*, Hp. *Epid.*2.6 tit.; *φ. σοφία* S.E.*P.*1.85: *-κή, ἡ*, Philostr.*Gym.*25: *-κόν, τό*, name of a work by Antisthenes, Ath.14.656f; *τὰ φ.*, title of a treatise ascribed to Aristotle. Adv. *-κῶς* Eust.838.19. **-οσύνη,** *ἡ, =φυσιογνωμονία*, Pall. *in Hp.*2.124 D. **-ων,** *ον*, gen. *ονος, judging of* a man's *character by* his *features*, Arist.*GA*769^{b}20, *Phgn.*805^{a}18, 806^{a}33, etc.

φῠσιολογ-έω, *discourse on nature, investigate natural causes and phenomena, φ. περὶ πάντων* Arist.*Metaph.*988^{b}27, cf. Polystr.p.12 W., D.S.3.62, Plu.2.921d, al.: abs., *ὀρθῶς φ.* Phld.*Rh.*2.42 S., cf. Plu.2. 118d, al., Diog.Oen.3: c. acc., *τοὺς ἰχθῦς* Philostr.*Gym.*44. II. *explain from natural principles, Τιμαῖος φ. τὴν ψυχὴν κινεῖν τὸ σῶμα* Arist.*de An.*406^{b}26:—Pass., Ph.2.506. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, scientific proposition*, Epicur.*Ep.*2 p.36 U. **-ητέον,** *one must theorize scientifically*, ibid., S.E.*P.*1.18. **-ία,** *ἡ, inquiring into natural causes and phenomena, ἡ φ. ἡ περὶ τῶν φυτῶν* Arist.*Sens.*442^{b}25; generally, Epicur. *Ep.*1 p.4 U., 2 p.35 U., Metrod.*Herc.*831.8, etc.; *φ. καὶ θεολογία, φ. καὶ μαθηματική*, D.S.5.40, Str.14.1.7, cf. Cic.*Div.*1.41.90, Ph.1.139, Plu.2.420c, etc.; *ἡ Ζήνωνος φ.*, title of work by Cleanthes: pl., Longin.12.5, etc. **-ικός,** *ἡ, όν, of* or *for inquiry into nature*, esp. *the nature of man*, Gal.19.351; *φ. ἐπιστήμη* Hierocl. *in CA*22 p.468 M.; Subst., *ὁ φ.* Ph.1.139. **-ος** (parox.), *ὁ, one who inquires into natural causes and phenomena*, esp. of the pre-Socratic philosophers, Arist.*Metaph.*986^{b}14, 990^{a}3, *de An.*426^{a}20, *PA*641^{a}7, al.; *φ. μᾶλλον ἢ ποιητήν*, of Empedocles, Id.*Po.*1447^{b}19; *ὁ φ.*, title of play by Sopater, Ath.3.101a; *οἱ ἀρχαῖοι φ.*, title of work by Chrysippus, D.L. 7.187; as Adj., *παρρησία φ.* cj. in Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*29: Sup., *ἀνὴρ -ώτατος τῶν παλαιῶν* Phld.*Mus.*p.108 K. Adv. *-γως* M.Ant.10.31.

φῠσιοποιέω, *remould as by a second nature*, Democr.33.

φῠσιόω, (*φύσις*) *dispose one naturally*, c. inf., Simp. *in Epict.* p.58 D.:—Pass., *πεφυσιωμένος, η, ον, having become a second nature, inveterate*, Arist.*Cat.*9^{a}2.

φῡσιόω, (*φῦσα*) *puff up*, 1 *Ep.Cor.*8.1 (for Ep. part. *φυσιόων* v. *φυσιάω*):—Pass., *πρὸς τὰ θέματα πεφυσιωμένος* Phld.*Po.Herc.*1676.9, cf. 1 *Ep.Cor.*4.6; *ὑπολήψεις πεφ.* Phld.*Mus.*p.26 K.

φύσις [ῠ], *ἡ*, gen. *φύσεως*, poet. *φύσεος* prob. (metri gr.) in E.*Tr.* 886, cf. Ar.*V.*1282 (lyr.), 1458 (lyr.), Ion. *φύσιος*: dual *φύσει* (v.l. *φύση*) Pl.*R.*410e, (*φύω*): I. *origin, φ. οὐδενός ἐστιν ἁπάντων θνητῶν οὐδὲ..τελευτή* Emp.8.1 (cf. Plu.2.1112a); *φ. βούλονται λέγειν γένεσιν τὴν περὶ τὰ πρῶτα* Pl.*Lg.*892c; *ἡ φ. ἡ λεγομένη ὡς γένεσις ὁδός ἐστιν εἰς φύσιν* Arist.*Ph.*193^{b}12; *φ. λέγεται ἡ τῶν φυομένων γένεσις* Id.*Metaph.*1014^{b}16; freq. of persons, *birth, φύσει νεώτερος* S.*OC*1295, cf. *Aj.*1301, etc.; *φύσι γεγονότες εὖ* Hdt.7.134; *φύσει*, opp. *θέσει* (by adoption), D.L.9.25; *φύσει Ἀμβρακιώτης, δημοποίητος δὲ Σικυώνιος* Ath.4.183d; so *ὁ κατὰ φύσιν πατήρ, υἱός, ἀδελφός*, Plb. 3.9.6, 3.12.3, 11.2.2; also in acc., *ἐκ πατρὸς ταὐτοῦ φύσιν* S.*El.*325; *ἢ φίλων τις ἢ πρὸς αἵματος φύσιν* ib.1125, cf. Isoc.3.42. 2. *growth, τριχῶν, παιδίου*, Hp.*Nat.Puer.*20,29, cf. 27: pl., *γενειάσεις καὶ φύσεις κεράτων* Plot.4.3.13. II. *the natural form* or *constitution* of a person or thing *as the result of growth* (*οἷον ἕκαστόν ἐστι τῆς γενέσεως τελεσθείσης, ταύτην φαμὲν τὴν φ. εἶναι ἑκάστου* Arist.*Pol.*1252^b 33): hence, 1. *nature, constitution*, once in Hom., *καί μοι φύσιν αὐτοῦ* (sc. *τοῦ φαρμάκου*) *ἔδειξε* Od.10.303; *φ. τῆς χώρης* Hdt.2.5; *τῆς Ἀττικῆς* X.*Vect.*1.2, cf. *Oec.*16.2, D.18.146, etc.; *τῆς τριχός* X.*Eq.*5.5; *αἵματος, ἀέρος*, etc., Arist.*PA*648^{a}21, *Mete.*340^{a}36, etc.: pl., *φύσεις ἐγγιγνομένας καρπῶν καὶ δένδρων* Isoc.7.74; *αἱ φ. καὶ δυνάμεις τῶν πολιτειῶν* Id.12.134; *ἡ τῶν ἀριθμῶν φ.* Pl.*R.*525c; *ἡ τῶν πάντων φ.* X.*Mem.*1.1.11, etc.; *ἡ ἰδία τοῦ πράγματος φ. IG*2^2. 1099.28 (Epist.Plotinae). 2. *outward form, appearance, μέζονας ἢ κατ' ἀνθρώπων φύσιν* Hdt.8.38; *ἢ νόον ἤτοι φύσιν* either in mind or *outward form*, Pi.*N.*6.5; *οὐ γὰρ φ. Ὡαριωνείαν ἔλαχεν* Id.*I.*4(3).49 (67); *μορφῆς δ' οὐχ ὁμόστολος φ.* A.*Supp.*496; *τὸν δὲ Λάϊον φύσιν τίν' εἶχε φράζε* S.*OT*740 (read *εἶρπε*, taking *φ.* with *ἔχων*), cf. *Tr.*379; *δρακαίνης φ. ἔχουσαν ἀγρίαν* prob. in E.*Ba.*1358; *τὴν ἐμὴν ἰδὼν φ.* Ar.*V.*1071 (troch.), cf. *Nu.*503; *τὴν τοῦ σώματος φ.* Isoc.9.75. 3. Medic., *constitution, temperament*, Hp.*Aph.*3.2 (pl.), al.; *ἡ φ. καὶ ἡ ἕξις* Id.*Acut.*43; *φ. φύσιος καὶ ἡλικία ἡλικίης διαφέρει* Id.*Fract.*7; *φύσιες νούσων ἰητροί* Id.*Epid.*6.5.1. b. *natural place* or *position* of a bone or joint, *ἀποπηδᾶν ἀπὸ τῆς φ., ἐς τὴν φ. ἄγεσθαι*, Id.*Art.*61, 62, al.; *ὀστέον μένον ἐν τῇ ἑωυτοῦ φ.* Id.*VC*5, al.; *φύσιες τῶν ἄρθρων* Id.*Nat.Puer.*17. 4. of the mind, one's *nature, character, ἦθος ἕκαστον, ὅπῃ φ. ἐστὶν ἑκάστῳ* Emp.110.5; *εὐγενὴς γὰρ ἡ φ. κἀξ εὐγενῶν..ἡ σή* S.*Ph.*874; *τὴν αὐτοῦ φ. λιπεῖν, δεῖξαι*, ib.902,1310; *φ. φρενός* E.*Med.*103 (anap.); *ἡ ἀνθρωπεία φ.* Th.1.76; *φ. τῆς μορφῆς καὶ τῆς ψυχῆς* X.*Cyr.*1.2.2; *ὀνόματι μεμπτὸν τὸ νόθον, ἡ φ. δ' ἴση* E.*Fr.*168; *φ. φιλόσοφος, τυραννική*, etc., Pl.*R.*410e, 576a, etc.; *δεξιοὶ φύσιν* A.*Pr.*489; *ἀκμαῖοι φύσιν* Id.*Pers.*441; *τὸ γὰρ ἀποστῆναι χαλεπὸν φύσεος, ἣν ἔχοι τις* Ar.*V.*1458 (lyr.), cf. 1282 (lyr.); *Σόλων..ἣν φιλόδημος τὴν φ.* Id.*Nu.*1187; *ἔνιοι ὄντες ὡς ἀληθῶς τοῦ δήμου τὴν φ. οὐ δημοτικοί εἰσι* X.*Ath.*2.19; *φύσεως ἰσχύς* force *of natural powers*, Th.1.138; *φύσεως κακία* badness *of natural disposition*, D.20.140; *ἀγαθοὶ..γίγνονται διὰ τριῶν, τὰ τρία δὲ ταὐτά ἐστι φ. ἔθος λόγος* Arist. *Pol.*1332^{a}40; *χρῶ τῇ φύσει*, i.e. give rein to your *natural propensities*, Ar.*Nu.*1078, cf. Isoc.7.38; *τῇ φ. χρώμενος* Plu.*Cor.*18; *θείας κοινωνοὶ φ.* 2 *Ep.Pet.*1.4: pl., Isoc.4.113, v.l. in E.*Andr.*956; *οἱ ἄριστοι τὰς φ.* Pl.*R.*526c, cf. 375b, al.: prov., *ἔθος, φασί, δευτέρη φ.* Jul.*Mis.*353a. b. *instinct* in animals, etc., Democr.278; *οὐκ ἐπιστήμῃ οὐδὲ τέχνῃ ἀλλὰ φύσει* Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.6; *ἐν τοῖς ἄλλοις ζῴοις ἡ αἴσθησις τῇ φ. ἥνωται, ἐν δὲ ἀνθρώποις τῇ νοήσει Corp.Herm.* 9.1, cf. 12.1. 5. freq. in periphrases, *καὶ γὰρ ἂν πέτρου φύσιν σύ γ' ὀργάνειας*, i.e. would'st provoke a stone, S.*OT*335; *χθονὸς φ.* A.*Ag.*633; esp. in Pl., *ἡ τοῦ πτεροῦ φ. Phdr.*251b; *ἡ φ. τῶν σωμάτων Smp.*186b; *ἡ φ. τῆς ἀσθενείας* its *natural* weakness, *Phd.*87e; *ἡ τοῦ μυελοῦ φ. Ti.*84c; *ἡ τοῦ δικαίου φ. Lg.*862d, al.; *ἡ φ.*, with gen. understood, *Smp.*191a, *Phd.*109e. III. *the regular order of nature, τύχη..ἀβέβαιος, φ. δὲ αὐτάρκης* Democr.176; *κατὰ φύσιν* Pl.*R.*444d, etc.; *τρίχες κατὰ φύσιν πεφυκυῖαι* growing *naturally*, Hdt.2.38, cf. Alex.156.7 (troch.); *κατὰ φύσιν "νόμος ὁ πάντων βασιλεύς"* Pi.*Fr.* 169 (cf. Pl.*Grg.*488b); *κατὰ φ. ποιεῖν* Heraclit.112; opp. *παρὰ φύσιν*, E.*Ph.*395, Th.6.17, etc.; *παρὰ τὴν φ.* Anaxipp.1.18; *προδότης ἐκ*

φύσεως a traitor by *nature*, Aeschin.2.165; πρὸ τῆς φ. ἥκειν εἰς θάνατον before the *natural term*, Plu.*Comp.Dem.Cic.*5: freq. in dat. φύσει (ἐν φ. Hp.*Aër.*14) *by nature, naturally*, opp. τύχῃ, τέχνῃ, Pl.*Lg.*889b, cf. *R.*381b; φύσει τοιοῦτος Ar.*Pl.*275, cf. 279, al.; ὁ ἄνθρωπος φ. πολιτικὸν ζῷόν ἐστι Arist.*Pol.*1253ª3; ὁ μὴ αὑτοῦ φ. ἀλλ' ἄλλου ἄνθρωπος ὤν, οὗτος φ. δοῦλός ἐστιν ib.1254ª15; φ. γὰρ οὐδεὶς δοῦλος ἐγενήθη ποτέ Philem.95.2; opp. νόμῳ (by convention), Philol.9, Archelaus ap.D.L.2.16, Pl.*Grg.*482e, cf. *Prt.*337d, etc.; τὰ μὲν τῶν νόμων ὁμολογηθέντα, οὐ φύντ' ἐστίν, τὰ δὲ τῆς φύσεως φύντα, οὐχ ὁμολογηθέντα Antipho Soph.44*A*i32 (*Vorsokr.*5); ἅπας ὁ τῶν ἀνθρώπων βίος φύσει καὶ νόμοις διοικεῖται D.25.15; τοὺς τῆς φ. οὐκ ἔστι λανθάνειν νόμους Men.*Mon.*492; οὐ σοφίᾳ, ἀλλὰ φύσει τινί Pl.*Ap.*22c; φ. μὴ πεφυκότα τοιαῦτα φωνεῖν S.*Ph.*79, cf. Pl.*Phlb.*14c, etc.; φύσει πάντα πάντες ὁμοίως πεφύκαμεν καὶ βάρβαροι καὶ Ἕλληνες εἶναι Antipho Soph.44*B*ii10 (*Vorsokr.*5); φύσιν ἔχει c. inf., it is *natural*, κὡς φύσιν ἔχει πολλὰς μυριάδας φονεῦσαι (sc. τὸν Ἡρακλέα); Hdt.2.45, cf. Pl.*R.*473a; οὐκ ἔχει φύσιν it is contrary to *nature*, ib.489b; οὔτ' εὔλογον οὔτ' ἔχον ἐστὶ φύσιν D.2.26; τὸ τόλμημα φύσιν οὐκ ἔχει Polem.*Call.*36. IV. in Philosophy: 1. *nature as an originating power*, φ. λέγεται..ὅθεν ἡ κίνησις ἡ πρώτη ἐν ἑκάστῳ τῶν φύσει ὄντων Arist.*Metaph.*1014ᵇ16; ὁ δὲ θεὸς καὶ ἡ φ. οὐδὲν μάτην ποιοῦσιν Id.*Cael.*271ª33; ἡ δὲ φ. οὐδὲν ἀλόγως οὐδὲ μάτην ποιεῖ ib.291ᵇ13; ἡ μὲν τέχνη ἀρχὴ ἐν ἄλλῳ, ἡ δὲ φ. ἀρχὴ ἐν αὐτῷ Id.*Metaph.*1070ª8, cf. *Mete.*381ᵇ5, etc.; φ. κρύπτεσθαι φιλεῖ Heraclit.123; ἡ γοητεία τῆς φ. Plot.4.4.44; φ. κοινή, the *principle of growth* in the universe, Cleanth.*Stoic.*1.126; as Stoic t.t., the inner fire which causes preservation and growth in plants and animals, defined as πῦρ τεχνικὸν ὁδῷ βαδίζον εἰς γένεσιν, *Stoic.*1.44, cf. 35, al., S.E.*M.*9.81; *Nature*, personified, χάρις τῇ μακαρίᾳ Φ. Epicur.*Fr.*469; Φ. καὶ Εἱμαρμένη καὶ Ἀνάγκη Phld.*Piet.*12; ἡ κατωφερὴς Φ. *Corp.Herm.*1.14. 2. *elementary substance*, κινδυνεύει ὁ λέγων ταῦτα πῦρ καὶ ὕδωρ καὶ γῆν καὶ ἀέρα πρῶτα ἡγεῖσθαι τῶν πάντων εἶναι καὶ τὴν φ. ὀνομάζειν αὐτὰ ταῦτα Pl.*Lg.*891c, cf. Arist.*Fr.*52 (defined as τὴν πρώτην οὐσίαν..ὑποβεβλημένην ἅπασι τοῖς γεννητοῖς καὶ φθαρτοῖς σώμασι Gal.15.3); τῶν φύσει ὄντων τὰ στοιχεῖά φασιν εἶναι φύσιν Id.*Metaph.*1014ᵇ33: pl., Epicur.*Ep.*1p.6U., al.; ἄτομοι φ. *atoms*, Democr.ap.Diog.Oen.5, Epicur.*Ep.*1p.7U.; ἄφθαρτοι φ. Phld.*Piet.*83. 3. concrete, the *creation*, '*Nature*', ἀθανάτου..φύσεως κόσμον ἀγήρων E.*Fr.*910 (anap.); περὶ φύσεώς τε καὶ τῶν μετεώρων ἀστρονομικὰ ἅττα διερωτᾶν Pl.*Prt.*315c; περὶ φύσεως, title of works by Xenophanes, Heraclitus, Gorgias, Epicurus, etc.; [σοφία] ἣν δὴ καλοῦσι περὶ φύσεως ἱστορίαν Pl.*Phd.*96a; περὶ φ. ἀφοριζόμενοι διεχώριζον ζῴων τε βίον δένδρων τε φύσιν λαχάνων τε γένη Epicr.11.13 (anap.); so later, ἡ φ. τὸ ὑπὸ ψυχῆς τῆς πάσης ταχθέν Plot.2.2.1; τὰ στοιχεῖα τῆς φ. *Corp.Herm.*1.8; αἱ δύο φ., i.e. heaven and earth, light and darkness, etc., *PMag.Leid.W.*6.42. 4. Pythag. name for *two*, *Theol.Ar.*12. V. as a concrete term, *creature*, freq. in collect. sense, θνητὴ φ. man*kind*, S.*Fr.*590 (anap.), cf. *OT*869 (lyr.); πόντου εἰναλία φ. the *creatures* of the sea, Id.*Ant.*345 (lyr.); ὃ πᾶσα φ. διώκειν πέφυκε Pl.*R.*359c, cf. *Plt.*272c; ἡ τῶν θηλειῶν φ. woman-*kind* (opp. τὸ ἄρρεν φῦλον) X.*Lac.*3.4: also in pl., S.*OT*674, Pl.*R.*588c, *Plt.*306e, X.*Oec.*13.9; in contemptuous sense, αἱ τοιαῦται φ. such *creatures* as these, Isoc.4.113, cf. 20.11, Aeschin.1.191. b. of plants or material *substances*, φ. εὐώδεις καρποφοροῦσαι D.S.2.49; ὑγράν τινα φ. καπνὸν ἀποδιδοῦσαν *Corp.Herm.*1.4. VI. *kind, sort, species*, ταύτην..ἔχειν βιοτῆς..φύσιν S.*Ph.*165 (anap.); ἐκλέγονται ἐκ τούτων χρημάτων μίαν φ. τὴν τῶν λευκῶν Pl.*R.*429d; φ. [ἀλωπεκίδων] *species*, X.*Cyn.*3.1; *natural group* or *class* of plants, Thphr.*HP*6.1.1 (pl.). VII. *sex*, θῆλυς φῦσα (prob. for οὖσα) κοὐκ ἀνδρὸς φύσιν S.*Tr.*1062, cf. *OC*445, Th.2.45, Pl.*Lg.*770d, 944d: hence, 2. *the characteristic of sex*, = αἰδοῖον, *Tab.Defix.*89*a*6 (iv B.C.), Nic.*Fr.*107, D.S.32.10, S.E.*M.*1.150, etc.: esp. of the female organ, Hp.*Mul.*2.143, Ant.Lib.41, Artem.5.63, *PMag.Osl.*1.83,324, Horap.1.11: pl., τῶν δύο φ., of the testes, Sch.Ar.*Lys.*92, cf. *PMag.Par.*1.318.

φῦσί-ωμα, ατος, τό, *natural tendency, bent*, Hipparch. ap.Stob.4.44.81 (pl.). **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *natural tendency, character*, [νούσων] Aret.*CD*1.1; φ. καὶ ζωή Porph.*Abst.*1.29.

φῡσίωσις, εως, ἡ, *inflation*, [Gal.]14.386 (pl.): metaph., *being puffed up, pride*, 2 *Ep.Cor.*12.20 (pl.).

φύσκη, ἡ, (φυσάω) *the large intestine*, esp. as *stuffed with pudding, sausage, black-pudding*, gen. φύσκης Ar.*Eq.*364, Pherecr.45; pl. φύσκαι Cratin.164 (troch.); nom. sg. φύσκη Eub.63.6 (anap.), Dor. φύσκα prob. a nickname, 'pot-belly', Sophr.23; acc. φύσκην Philem. 60.2. II. *blister* or *weal on the hand*, Sch.Ar.*V.*1114 (nom. φύσκα). III. *gall-bag* on a plant, Dsc.*Alex.*22.

φυσκία, *botellus* (written *botellius*), *Gloss.* (s.v.l.).

φύσκιον, τό, Dim. of φύσκη I, *Gloss.*

φύσκος, ὁ, = *botellus*, *Gloss.*

φύσκων or **φυσκών,** ῶνος, ὁ, *pot-belly*, nickname given to Pittacus, Alc.37B; freq. of Ptolemy VII, J.*AJ*12.4.11, etc. 2. *a throw of the dice*, Poll.7.205.

φῡσό-βαθρον, τό, (φῦσα) *frame* or *stand for bellows*, Suid. **-ειδής,** ές, *like a bladder, bladder-shaped*, ᾠά Sch.Nic.*Al.*293.

φῡσόομαι, Pass., *to be swollen*, f.l. in Dsc.4.68.

φύσσ-α, -αλλίς, -αλός, -ητήρ, etc., incorrect forms for φῦσα, etc.

φυστή (sc. μᾶζα), ἡ, Att. name for a kind of *light pastry* or *puff*, Chionid.7, *AP*7.736 (Leon.): in full, φ. μᾶζα Ar.*V.*610 (anap.), Harmod.1, cf. Ath.3.114f (accented φυστῇ by Moer.p.384P.: heterocl. pl. φύστα, τά, *EM*803.1).

φύστις, f.l. in A.*Pers.*926 (anap., leg. πάνυ ταρφύς τις, for πάνυ γὰρ φύστις).

Φυσώ, οῦς, ἡ, *Growth*, personified, Emp.123.

φῡσώδης, ες, (φῦσα) *full of wind, windy*, τὸ φ. Pl.*Cra.*427a: metaph., *bombastic*, Longin.28.1. 2. *flatulent, causing flatulency*, Hp.*Acut.*50, Arist.*HA*522ᵇ32, 588ª7, Sor.2.85; φ. νοσήματα Arist. *HA*605ª23.

φῠτᾰγωγέω, *raise a plant*, in Pass., *EM*686.30.

φῠτᾰλιά [ῡ metri gr. in Ep.], -ιᾶς, Ion. -ιή, -ιῆς, ἡ, (φυτόν) *planted place*, esp. *orchard* or *vineyard*, opp. corn-land, Il.6.195, 12. 314, 20.185, *IG*11(2).161*A*14 (Delos, iii B.C.), Jul.*Or.*3.125a. II. *plant*, ἡ ἰδία φ. (of Athena, i.e. olive) Call.*Lav.Pall.*26; also of the *vine*, *AP*6.44 (Leon. (?)); φ. καλάμου ib.7.714. III. *planting-time*, i.e. the latter part of winter, Hp.*Hebd.*4, Gal.17(1).18. 2. *planting*, φ. καρποῖο A.R.2.1003.

φῠτᾰλίζω, = φυτεύω, Hsch.

φῠτάλιος [ᾰ], ον, = sq., θεοί Poll.1.24; of Poseidon, Corn.*ND*22; Ζεύς Orph.*H.*15.9. [ῡ metri gr.]

φῠτάλμιος, ον, also α, ον Lyc.341: (φύω) :—*producing, nourishing, fostering*, epith. of gods, as of Poseidon, *Clara Rhodos* 6/7.386 (Camirus, iii/ii B.C.), Plu.2.158e, *IG*2².5051, 12(1).905 (Rhodes), etc.; of Zeus, Hsch., cf. *IG*12(5).13(Ios); of parents, φυτάλμιοι γέροντες A.*Ag.*327; μητρὶ καὶ φ. πατρί S.*Fr.*788; λέκτρα φ. *the marriage* bed, E.*Rh.*920; φ. χθών Lyc.l.c.: τὸ φ. *productive power*, Plu.2.994b. II. *by birth*, ἀλαῶν ὀμμάτων ἆρα καὶ ἦσθα φυτάλμιος; didst thou *bring* blind eyes with thee *to life?* S.*OC*151 (lyr.). (φυτάλμιος is said by *EM*803.4. to be formed by metath. from φυτάλιμος, which is prob. coined *ad hoc.*)

φῠτ-ᾰρίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., dub. in *Gloss.* **-άριον,** τό, Dim. of φυτόν, Ar.Byz.*Epit.*90.19, Ath.5.210c, Sch.Ar.*Av.*663, etc. **-άς,** άδος, ἡ, *plant*, φ. νέα Plu.2.411d. **-εία,** ἡ, *planting*, X.*Oec.*7. 20, 19.1, *PSI*4.433.5 (iii B.C.), etc.: pl., X.*Oec.*19.12, Thphr.*HP*2. 5.1. 2. *generation, production*, Pl.*Thg.*121c. II. *growth, habit of a plant*, Thphr.*HP*3.8.4. III. *plantation* or simply *a plant*, Moschio ap.Ath.5.207d, *Ev.Matt.*15.13, *OGI*606.7 (Abila, i A.D.). **-ειρον,** τό, = *panucla*, *Gloss.* **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, *that which is planted, plant*, Pi.*O.*3.18, Pl.*Lg.*761b: metaph., A.*Fr.*99.10, S.*OC* 698 (lyr.), cf. Poll.3.12. II. *Montpellier rocket*, Reseda *Phyteuma*, Dsc.4.128, Plin.*HN*27.125. **-εύσιμος,** ον, *fit for planting* or *for rearing trees*, D.S.1.36. **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, = φυτεία, γῆς Arist.*Mu.* 399ᵇ17 (pl.), cf. Hp.*Hebd.*4, *PHal.*1.81 (iii B.C.), *Gp.*5.6.2, al. **-ευτέον,** *one must plant*, ib.3.3.2: neut. pl. φυτευτέα Poll.1.226. **-ευτήριον,** τό, *layer*, Hp.*Nat.Puer.*23, X.*Oec.*19.13, Thphr.*HP*2.2. 4. II. *nursery* or *plantation*, *IG*1².94.33, 2².2493, D.53.15 (all pl.). **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, = *pastinator*, *Gloss.* **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for planting*, ἡ -κή Poll.7.140; τὰ -κά Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11. **-ευτός,** ή, όν, *planted*, πᾶν τὸ φ. Pl.*R.*510a. **-εύω,** Od.5.340, etc., Ep. inf. φυτευέμεν Hes.*Op.*812; fut. εύσω X.*Oec.*19.13; aor. ἐφύτευσα Il.6. 419, etc.: pf. πεφύτευκα, 3 pl. πεφύτευκαν Lxx *Ez.*19.13:—Med., fut. -εύσομαι Pi.*P.*4.15: aor. -ευσάμην X.*Mem.*1.1.8:—Pass., fut. -ευθήσομαι *Gp.*5.19.1: aor. ἐφυτεύθην X.*An.*5.3.12, poet. 3 pl. φύτευθεν Pi. *P.*4.69: pf. πεφύτευμαι Hdt.2.138, etc.: (φυτόν). I. c. acc. *of the thing planted, plant* trees, esp. fruit-trees, οὔτε φυτεύουσιν χερσὶν φυτὸν οὔτ' ἀρόωσιν Od.9.108; δένδρεα φ. 18.359, cf. Alc.44, etc.; ἄλσος πεφυτευμένον Hdt. l.c.; συκᾶς Ar.*Fr.*108 (troch.); ὄρχους, ἀμπέλους, X.*Oec.*20.3,4; joined with σπείρω, ib.11.16, *Mem.*2.1.13, Pl. *Phdr.*276e; φυτείαν *Ev.Matt.*15.13; ἀρώμεναι ἠδὲ φ. Hes.*Op.*22; φ. ἐν γῇ X.*Oec.*19.2; ἐν ἀφόρῳ ib.20.3; εἰς γῆν Plu.2.986f; φ. ἀπὸ κορύνης *Gp.*10.8.1: —Med., *plant for oneself*, Pi.*P.*4.15, Luc.*Cat.*20:—Pass., δένδρα πεφυτευμένα, opp. to those of spontaneous growth, D.55.13. 2. metaph., *beget, engender*, Hes.*Op.*812, *Sc.*29, Hdt.4. 145, Pi.*N.*7.84, etc.; φυτεύων παῖδας E.*Alc.*662, cf. *Or.*11, Ar.*V.* 1133, Pl.*Cri.*50d; ὁ φυτεύσας πατήρ S.*OT*793,1514, E.*IA*1177 (s.v.l.); ὁ φυτεύσας alone, the *father*, S.*Ph.*904, *Tr.*1244; ὁ φ. αὐτόν E.*Andr.*49, etc.: opp. ἡ τεκοῦσα, Lys.11.4 (rarely of the mother, σὲ.. φύτευσεν Ἄιθρα Ποσειδᾶνι B.16.59); οἱ φυτεύσαντες the *parents*, S. *OT*1007, *OC*1377; τοὺς τεκόντας καὶ φυτ. Id.*Fr.*64, cf. E.*Supp.*1092: metaph., ὕβρις φυτεύει τύραννον S.*OT*873 (lyr.); Μούσας λέγουσι Ἁρμονίαν φυτεῦσαι E.*Med.*832 (lyr.) :—Pass., *to be begotten, spring* from parents, κείνων Pi.*P.*4.144; ἐκ Κρόνου Id.*N.*5.7; τοῦ κακοῦ πότμου φυτευθείς S.*OC*1324. 3. generally, *produce, bring about, cause*, mostly of evils, ὅτι τοι κακὰ πολλὰ φυτεύει Od.5.340; πρὶν ἡμῖν πῆμα φυτεῦσαι 4.668 (v.l.); φόνον καὶ κῆρα φ. 2.165, 17.82; once in Il., κακὸν μέγα πᾶσι φ. 15.134; φυτεύει οἱ θάνατον Pi.*N.*4.59; φ. πῆμα S.*Aj.*953; also in good sense, φ. γάμον, δόξαν, Pi.*P.*9.111, *I.*6 (5).12; Μίνωϊ τιμάν B.16.68; καδέων ἀνάπαυσιν Id.18.35:—Pass., σὺν θεῷ φυτευθείς ὄλβος Pi.*N.*8.17. 4. *implant in*, τοῦθ' ἡμῖν Pl. *Ti.*80e; τι εἴς τι Id.*Phdr.*248d. 5. *set up*, ἄγαλμα ἐν τῷ οἴκῳ Iamb.*VP*18.84. II. less freq. c. acc. *of the ground planted, plant with fruit-trees*, φ. γῆν Th.1.2; χωρίον φ. καὶ γεωργεῖν Is.9.28: abs., Eup.13, Philem.116:—Med., ἀγρόν φ. X.*Mem.*1.1.8:—Pass., γῆ πεφυτευμένη Hdt.4.127, cf. X.*HG*3.2.10; opp. ψιλή, Eup.230, D.20. 115; τὰ πεφυτευμένα *PHal.*1.102 (iii B.C.), etc.; γεωργία καὶ ψιλὴ καὶ πεφ. Arist.*Pol.*1259ª2.

φῠτηκομ-έω, *take care of plants, garden*, Opp.*C.*1.122, Lib.*Decl.* 40.67. 2. *produce plants* (i.e. vines), Opp.*C.*4.254. **-ία,** ἡ, *care of vines*, in pl., Id.H.1.309, *C.*4.331, Nonn.*D.*47.72. **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, *gardener, vine-dresser*, Lib.*Decl.*40.72.

φῠτιαῖος, α, ον, *of plants*, ὄρχοι *IG*2².2493.27 (iv B.C.).

φῠτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to plants*, τὸ φ. the *vegetative principle*, Arist.*EN*1102^{b}29; φ. ζωή Porph.*Gaur.*3.2; περὶ φ. αἰτιῶν, title of treatise by Thphr. Adv. **-κῶς**, ζῆν Porph.*Gaur.*1.1. **II.** φ. ζῷον, = ζωόφυτον, Arist.*PA*681^{a}33.

φύτιος [ῠ], ον, also α, ον, (φύω) *generative*, epith. of Ἥλιος, Ζεύς, Hsch.; of Leto at Phaestus, Ant.Lib.17: hence as pr. n., Hecat.15J.

φύτλη, ἡ, poet. word, *stock*, *generation*, *race*, Pi.*O.*9.55, *P.*9.33, Orph.*A.*430, Besant.*Ara*9. **II.** late word for φύσις, *AP*7.744 (D.L.).

φύτλον [ῠ], τό, *plant*, *Epigr.Gr.*1036.4 (Nicomedia).

φῠτο-βᾰσίλειον [ῐ], τό, = ζωόνυχον (= κῆμος), Ps.-Dsc.4.133. **-ειδῶς**, Adv. *after the fashion of plants*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.43. **-εργός**, όν, poet. for φυτουργός, D.P.997, *AP*9.4 (Cyllen.).

φῠτοκομ-έω, = φυτηκομέω, Eust.1616.31. **-ια**, ἡ, = φυτηκομία, *Gp.Prooem.*7.

φῠτόν, τό, (φύω) *plant* (opp. ζῷον, Diog.Apoll.2, Pl.*Phd.*70d, *R.* 532b, *Lg.*889c), esp. *garden plant* or *tree*, φυτῶν ὄρχατοι Il.14.123; τὸν μὲν ἐγὼ θρέψασα φυτὸν ὡς γουνῷ ἀλωῆς 18.57, cf. Hes.*Op.*571, Pi.*P.* 9.58 (pl.), A.*Eu.*940 (lyr., pl.), E.*Heracl.*281 (pl.), etc.; φυτὰ ἀκροδρύων D.53.15; ἀμπέλων Thphr.*CP*1.12.9; φ. ἔγγεια Pl.*R.*546a; τὰ ἐκ γῆς φ. Id.*Ti.*60a: prov., αὐτίκα καὶ φυτὰ δῆλα ἃ μέλλει κάρπιμ' ἔσεσθαι Lib.*Ep.*32.3. **2.** *sucker*, *slip*, Arist.*Mir.*834^{a}16. **3.** = κυνόγλωσσον, Ps.-Dsc.4.127. **II.** generally, *creature*, A.*Supp.* 281, etc.; γυναῖκες..ἀθλιώτατον φ. (collective) most miserable *creatures*, E.*Med.*231; εἶτ' οὐ περίεργόν ἐστιν ἄνθρωπος φ.; Alex.141.1; κακὸν φ. πέφυκεν..γυνή Men.*Mon.*304; also in Pl., ἐμὲ καὶ σὲ καὶ τἆλλα φ. *Sph.*233e; σωμάτων καὶ τῶν ἄλλων φ. Id.*R.*401a. **2.** *offspring*, Χαρίτων φυτόν Theoc.28.7; φυτὸν οὐράνιον *plant* rooted in the sky, i.e. man, Pl.*Ti.*90a, cf. *AP*10.45 (Pall.(?)). **3.** exceptionally, of iron, κακὸν φ. Call. in *PSI*9.1092.49.

φῠτόομαι, Pass., *grow into a vegetative creature*, opp. βρεφοῦσθαι, *Theol.Ar.*6.

φῠτός, ή, όν, (φύω) of a wooden statue, *shaped by nature*, *without art*, Pi.*P.*5.42; πύαλον..φοιτήν (sic) *SIG*1231.8 (Bithynia, iii/iv A.D.). **II.** *fruitful*, πεδίον Lxx*Ez.*17.5.

φῠτοσκᾰφία, poet. **-ίη**, ἡ, *gardening*, *APl.*4.202.

φῠτοσκάφος [ᾰ], ον, *digging round plants*, φ. ἀνήρ *gardener*, Theoc.24.138, cf. 25.27, A.R.1.1172, *AP*6.102 (Phil.). **II.** proparox. **φυτόσκᾰφος**, *dug* or *prepared for plants*, γῆ *EM*803.13.

φῠτοσπορ-ία, ἡ, *planting of trees*, esp. *of vines*, Man.4.433. **-ος** (parox.), ον, *planting*: *generative*, ἀλκή Orph.*Fr.*274: metaph., *begetting*, ὁ φ. *father*, S.*Tr.*359; φυτοσπόροι, οἱ, *ancestors*, hence metaph., *predecessors*, Vett.Val.239.10: c. gen., γένους φ. Ar.Byz.Arg.S.*OT.*

φῠτοτροφ-έομαι, Pass., *to be trained*, of vines, Diotog.ap.Stob. 4.1.96. **-ία**, ἡ, *rearing of plants* or *trees*, *gardening*, *Gp.*9.5.11. **-ος** (parox.), ον, *rearing plants* or *trees*, A.R.3.1403; γῆ *Gp.*5.12.4.

φῠτουργ-εῖον, τό, *nursery-garden*, D.S.2.10,13; vulg., φυτούργιον, as in *Gloss.* **-έω**, *do gardener's work*, Luc.*Bis Acc.*1. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *care of plants*, *planting*, Poll.7.140. **-ία**, ἡ, *cultivation of plants*, *gardening*, Thphr.*CP*3.7.5, D.S.20.8 (pl.), Str.11.5.1. **2.** *plantation*, Id.3.2.3 (pl.). **-ικός**, ή, όν, *skilled in gardening*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), = φυτουργία, *gardening*, Poll.7.140. Adv. **-κῶς** ib. 141. **-ός**, όν, *tending plants* or *trees*, φ. δένδρων Secund.*Sent.*16: as Subst., *planter*, *gardener*, φ. ἱερὸς Ἀπόλλωνος *SIG*22 (Epist.Darei), cf. *APl.*4.255, Plu.2.2b. **II.** metaph., *begetting*, *generating*, πατὴρ φ. A.*Supp.*592 (lyr.); τοῦ φ. πατρός S.*OT*1482; ὁ φ. (without πατήρ) E.*Tr.*481; φυτουργὸς Θέτιδος Id.*IA*949; in later Prose, πατέρα καὶ φ. Jul.*Or.*2.83a. **2.** *creator*, *author*, Pl.*R.*597d.

φῠτούριον, τό, = *seminarium*, *Gloss.*; cf. φυτώριον.

φῠτο-φόρος, ον, *bearing plants*, γῆ Eust.636.17. **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *keeper of plants*, *PRein.*54.5 (iii/iv A.D.).

φύτρα, ἡ, = φύτλη, φύσις, Hsch.

φῠτ-ώδης, ες, *like a plant*, Erot. s.v. ἐκχλοιούμενα (ἐγχ- codd.). **-ών**, ῶνος, ὁ, *place planted*, esp. *vineyard*, Hdn.*Epim.*146. **-ώνῠμος**, ον, *named from a plant* or *tree*, *AP*14.34, Ach.Tat.2.14. **-ωρ**, ορος, ὁ, *father*, Sch.rec.A.*Pr.*233, Hsch.; cj. Dind. for τὸν φύσαντ' in S.*Tr.*1032 (hex.). **-ώριον**, τό, *nursery*, *Gp.*5.3.1, al.; cf. φυτούριον.

φύω, Il.6.148, etc.; Aeol. **φυίω** fort. leg. in Alc.97: impf. ἔφυον, Ep.3 sg. φύεν Il.14.347: fut. φύσω [ῡ] 1.235, S.*OT*438: aor. ἔφῡσα Od.10.393, etc.:—Pass. and Med., 9.109, Pi.*O.*4.28, etc.: fut. φύσομαι A.*Pr.*871, Hp.*Mochl.*42, Pl.*Lg.*831a, etc.: similar in sense are the intr. tenses, pf. πέφῡκα Od.7.114, etc., Ep.3 pl. πεφύᾱσι Il.4.484, Od.7.128; 3 sg. subj. πεφύῃ (ἐμ-) Thgn.396; Ep. part. fem. πεφυυῖα (ἐμ-) Il.1.513, acc. pl. πεφυῶτας Od.5.477; Dor. inf. πεφύκειν Epich.173.3: plpf. ἐπεφύκειν X.*Cyr.*5.1.9, Pl.*Ti.* 69e; Ep. πεφύκειν Il.4.109; Ep. 3 pl. ἐπέφῡκον Hes.*Th.*152, *Op.*149: aor. 2 ἔφῡν (as if from φῦμι) Od.10.397, etc.: Ep. 3 sg. φῦ Il.6.253, etc., 3 pl. ἔφυν (for ἔφῡσαν, which is also 3 pl. of aor. 1) Od.5.481, etc.; subj. φύω or φυῶ E.*Fr.*377.2, Pl.*R.*415c, 597c, Hp.*Carn.*12; 3 sg. opt. φύη Theoc.15.94, (συμ-) Sor.2.89; inf. φῦναι, Ep. φύμεναι Theoc. 25.39, φῦν Parm.8.10; part. φύς Od.18.410, etc., Boeot. fem. φοῦσα Corinn.21: ἔφυσεν, = ἔφυ, dub. in *IG*14.2126.5 (Rome); conversely ἔφυ, = ἔφυσεν, ib.3.1350, *Sammelb.*5883 (Cyrene): later, fut. φυήσω Lxx*Is.*37.31, Pass. φυήσομαι *Gp.*2.37.1, Them.*Or.*21.248c (in Luc. *J.Tr.*19 ἀναφύσεσθαι is restored): aor. 2 Pass. ἐφύην J.*AJ*18.1.1, prob. in *BSA*28.124 (Didyma), (ἀν-) Thphr.*HP*4.16.2; inf. φυῆναι Dsc.2.6, (ἀνα-) D.S.1.7; part. φυείς Hp.*Nat.Puer.*22, *Trag.Adesp.* 529, *PTeb.*787.30 (ii B.C.), *Ev.Luc.*8.6: aor. 1 Pass. συμ-φυθείς Gal. 7.725. [Generally ῠ before a vowel, Ep., Trag. (A.*Th.*535, S.*Fr.* 910.2), etc., ῡ before a consonant; but φύει *Trag.Adesp.*454.2, φύεται S.*Fr.*88.4, *Trag.Adesp.*543 (= Men.565); φύομεν Ar.*Av.*106; ἐφύετο prob. in Ar.*Fr.*680, cf. Nic.*Al.*14, D.P.941,1013; even in thesi, προσφῦονται Nic.*Al.*506, φῦουσιν D.P.1031; also in compds.]

A. trans., in pres., fut., and aor. 1 Act.:—*bring forth*, *produce*, *put forth*, φύλλα..ὕλη τηλεθόωσα φύει Il.6.148; τοῖσι δ' ὑπὸ χθὼν δῖα φύεν νεοθηλέα ποίην 14.347, cf. 1.235, Od.7.119, etc.; ἄμπελον φύει βροτοῖς E.*Ba.*651; so τρίχες.., ἃς πρὶν ἔφυσεν φάρμακον *made* the hair *grow*, Od.10.393, cf. A.*Th.*535; φ. χεῖρε, πόδε, ὀφθαλμὰ ἀνθρώποις X.*Mem.*2.3.19; of a country, καρπόν τε θωμαστὸν φύειν καὶ ἄνδρας ἀγαθούς Hdt.9.122; ὅσα γῆ φύει Pl.*R.*621a, cf. Anaxag.4. **2.** *beget*, *engender*, E.*Ph.*869, etc.; Ἄτλας..θεῶν μιᾶς ἔφυσε Μαῖαν E. *Ion*3, cf. *Trag.Adesp.*454.2; so of God *creating* man, Antipho 4.1.2, cf. Plu.2.1065c; ὁ φύσας the *begetter*, *father* (opp. ὁ φύς the *son*, v. infr. B.1.2), S.*OT*1019, Ar.*V.*1472 (lyr.); ὁ φ. πατήρ E.*Hel.*87; ὁ φ. χὴ τεκοῦσα Id.*Alc.*290; τὴν τεκοῦσαν ἢ τὸν φύσαντα Lys.10.8; of both parents, γονεῦσι οἵ σ' ἔφυσαν S.*OT*436; οἱ φύσαντες E.*Ph.*34, cf. *Fr.* 403.2; φ. τε καὶ γεννᾶν Pl.*Plt.*274a; ὦ-γάμοι γάμοι, ἐφύσαθ' ἡμᾶς S.*OT* 1404; ἥδ' ἡμέρα φύσει σε *will bring to light* thy *birth*, ib.438; χρόνος φύει τ' ἄδηλα καὶ φανέντα κρύπτεται Id.*Aj.*647. **3.** of individuals in reference to the growth of parts of themselves, φ. πώγωνα, γλῶσσαν, κέρεα, *grow* or *get* a beard, etc., Hdt.8.104, 2.68, 4.29; φ. πτερά Ar. *Av.*106, Pl.*Phdr.*251c; σάρκα Id.*Ti.*74e; φ. τρίχας, πόδας καὶ πτερά, etc., Arist.*HA*518^{a}33, 554^{a}29, etc.: for the joke in φύειν φράτερας, v. φράτηρ. **4.** metaph., φρένας φῦσαι *get* understanding, S.*OC* 804, *El.*1463 (but also θεοὶ φύουσιν ἀνθρώποις φρένας Id.*Ant.*683): prov., ἁλιεὺς πληγεὶς νοῦν φύσει 'once bit, twice shy', Sch.Pl.*Smp.* 222b; γέροντα τὸν νοῦν σάρκα δ' ἠβῶσαν φύει A.*Th.*622; δόξαν φῦσαι *get* glory or *to form* a high opinion of oneself, Hdt.5.91; θεὸς.. αἰτίαν φύει βροτοῖς A.*Niob.*in *PSI*11.1208.15; αὐτῷ πόνους φῦσαι S. *Ant.*647. **II.** in pres. seemingly intr., *put forth shoots*, εἰς ἔτος ἄλλο φύοντι Mosch.3.101; δρύες..φύοντι Theoc.7.75, cf. 4.24: so ἀνδρῶν γενεὴ ἡ μὲν φύει ἡ δ' ἀπολήγει one generation *is putting forth scions*, the other is ceasing to do so, Il.6.149; ἐν στήθεσι φύει (fort. φυίει) *grows up*, *appears*, Alc.97; ῥίζα ἄνω φύουσα ἐν χολῇ Lxx*De.* 29.18.

B. Pass., with intr. tenses of Act., aor. 2, pf. and plpf., *grow*, *wax*, *spring up* or *forth*, esp. of the vegetable world, θάμνος ἔφυ ἐλαίης Od.23.190, cf. 5.481; πρασιαὶ παντοῖαι πεφύασιν 7.128; τά γ' ἄσπαρτα φύονται 9.109, cf. Il.4.483, 14.288, 21.352; φύεται αὐτόματα ῥόδα Hdt.8.138, cf. 1.193; ὑπὸ φηγῷ πεφυκυίῃ *growing there*, Id.2.56; πεφυκότα δένδρα trees *growing there*, X.*Cyr.*4.3.5; τὰ φυόμενα καὶ τὰ γιγνόμενα Pl.*Cra.*410d, cf. *Phd.*110d, *Plt.*272a; τοῦ κέρα ἐκ κεφαλῆς ἑκκαιδεκάδωρα πεφύκει from his head *grew* horns sixteen palms long, Il.4.109, cf. Hdt.1.108, 3.133; φύονται πολιαί Pi.*O.*4.28; κεφαλαὶ πεφυκυῖαι θριξί *grown with* hair, D.S.2.50 (s.v.l.); πέφυκε λίθος ἐν αὐτῇ *is produced*, X.*Vect.*1.4: metaph., νόσημα ἐν ὀλιγαρχίᾳ φυόμενον, φυομένη πόλις, Pl.*R.*564b, *Lg.*757d; ὁ σπέρμα παρασχών, οὗτος τῶν φύντων αἴτιος [κακῶν] *of the things produced*, D.18.159; also κατὰ πάντων ἐφύετο *waxed great by* or *upon* their depression, ib.19. —In this sense aor. 2 is rare (v. supr.), exc. in phrases such as ἔν τ' ἄρα οἱ φῦ χειρί (v. ἐμφύω), Od.2.302. **2.** of persons, *to be begotten* or *born*, most freq. in aor. 2 and pf., ὁ λωφήσων οὐ πέφυκέ πω A.*Pr.* 27; τίς ἂν εὔξαιτο βροτὸς ὢν ἀσινεῖ δαίμονι φῦναι; Id.*Ag.*1342 (anap.); μὴ φῦναι τὸν ἅπαντα νικᾷ λόγον not *to be born* is best, S.*OC*1224 (lyr.); γονῇ πεφυκὼς..γεραιτέρᾳ ib.1294; οὐχ ὑπὸ θυσιῶν οὐδ' ὑπὸ εὐχῶν φύς Pl.*R.*461a; φύς τε καὶ τραφείς ib.396c; μήπω φῦναι μηδὲ γενέσθαι X.*Cyr.*5.1.7, cf. Pl.*Smp.*197a: construed with gen., πεφυκέναι or φῦναί τινος *to be born* or *descended from* any one, τὸ κοινὸν σπλάγχνον οὗ πεφύκαμεν A.*Th.*1036, cf. S.*OC*1379, etc.; θνατᾶς ἀπὸ ματρὸς ἔφυ Pi.*Fr.*61, cf. S.*OT*1359 (lyr.), *Ant.*562; ἀπ' εὐγενοῦς ῥίζης E.*IT*610; ἀπὸ δρυός Pl.*Ap.*34d, etc.; φ. ἔκ τινος S.*OT* 458, E.*Heracl.*325, Pl.*R.*415c, etc.; ἐκ χώρας τινός Isoc.4.24, etc.; οἱ μετ' ἐκείνου φύντες, opp. οἱ ἐξ ἐκείνου γεγονότες, Is.8.30; ἐκ θεῶν γεγονότι..διὰ βασιλέων πεφυκότι X.*Cyr.*7.2.24. **II.** in pres., *become*, οὐδεὶς ἐχθρὸς οὔτε φύεται πρὸς χρήμαθ' οἵ τε φύντες..S.*Fr.* 88.4; πιστοὺς φύσει φύεσθαι X.*Cyr.*8.7.13; the pf. and aor. 2 take a pres. sense, *to be* so and so *by nature*, κακός, σοφός πέφυκα (-κώς), etc., S.*Ph.*558, 1244, etc.; δρᾶν ἔφυν ἀμήχανος Id.*Ant.*79; φύντ' ἀρετᾷ *born* for virtue, i.e. brave and good *by nature*, Pi.*O.*10(11).20; so of things, τὸ μὲν εὖ πράσσειν ἀκόρεστον ἔφυ A.*Ag.*1331 (anap.), cf. Pl.*Grg.*479d, etc.; εὐχροώτεροι ὁρῶντο ἢ πεφύκασιν X.*Cyr.*8.1.41, cf. *Oec.*10.2; [τὸ πῦρ] πέφυκε τοιοῦτον Id.*Cyr.*5.1.10; τἄλλα ἕκαστος ἡμῶν, ὅπως ἔτυχε, πέφυκεν D.37.56: with Advs., ἱκανῶς πεφυκότες *of* good *natural ability*, Antipho 2.1.1; δυσκόλως πεφ. Isoc.9.6; οὕτως πεφ. X.*HG*7.1.7; also οἱ καλῶς πεφυκότες S.*El.*989, cf. Lys.2.20; οἱ βέλτιστα φύντες Pl.*R.*431c: then, simply, *to be* so and so, φῦναι Ζηνὶ πιστὸν ἄγγελον A.*Pr.*969; θεοῦ μήτηρ ἔφυς Id.*Pers.*157 (troch.); γυναῖκε..ἔφυμεν S.*Ant.*62; Ἄιδης ὁ παύσων ἔφυ ib.575; ἁπλοῦς ὁ μῦθος τῆς ἀληθείας ἔφυ E.*Ph.*469: c. part., νικᾶν..χρῄζων ἔφυν S.*Ph.* 1052; πρέπων ἔφυς..φωνεῖν Id.*OT*9, cf. 587; τοῦτο ἴδιον ἔφυμεν ἔχοντες Isoc.4.48, cf. 11.41, X.*Smp.*4.54. **2.** c. inf., *to be formed* or *disposed by nature* to do so and so, τὰ δεύτερα πέφυκε κρατεῖν Pi.*Fr.*279; πολλῷ γ' ἀμείνων τοὺς πέλας φρενοῦν ἔφυς ἢ σαυτόν A.*Pr.*337; ἔφυν γὰρ οὐδὲν ἐκ τέχνης πράσσειν κακῆς S.*Ph.*88, cf. *Ant.*688; φύσει μὴ πεφυκότα τοιαῦτα φωνεῖν Id.*Ph.*79; πεφύκασι δ' ἅπαντες..ἁμαρτάνειν Th.3.45, cf. 2.64, 3.39, 4.61, etc.; πέφυκε..τρυφὴ ..ἦθος διαφθείρειν Jul.*Or.*1.15c. **3.** with Preps., γυνὴ..ἐπὶ

δακρύοις ἔφυ *is by nature prone* to tears, E.*Med.*928 ; ἔρως γὰρ ἀργόν, κἀπὶ τοῖς ἀργοῖς ἔφυ *is inclined* to idleness, Id.*Fr.*322 ; also ἐπί τι Pl.*R.*507e ; εἴς τι Aeschin.3.132 ; most freq. πρός τι, οἱ ἄνθρωποι πρὸς τὸ ἀληθὲς πεφύκασι Arist.*Rh.*1355ª16 ; εὖ πρὸς ἀρετὴν πεφυκότες X.*Mem.*4.1.2 ; πρὸς πόλεμον μᾶλλον..ἢ πρὸς εἰρήνην Pl.*R.*547e ; κάλλιστα φ. πρός τι X.*HG*7.1.3, etc. ; also πρός τινι Id.*Ath.*2.19 (s.v.l., cf. Plb.9.29.10) ; also εὖ πεφ. κατά τι D.37.55. **4.** c. dat., *fall* to one *by nature*, *be* one's *natural lot*, πᾶσι θνατοῖς ἔφυ μόρος S.*El.* 860 (lyr.) ; χαίρειν πέφυκεν οὐχὶ τοῖς αὐτοῖς ἀεί Id.*Tr.*440 ; ἐφύετο κοινὸς πᾶσι κίνδυνος D.60.18, cf. X.*Cyr.*4.3.19. **5.** impers., *it is natural*, *it happens naturally*, c. inf., D.14.30, Arist.*Pol.*1261ᵇ7, *Po.* 1450ª1. **6.** abs., ὡς πέφυκε as *is natural*, X.*Cyn.*6.15, al. ; ᾗ πέφυκεν Pl.*Ti.*81e ; also expressed personally, τοῖς ἁπλῶς, ὡς πεφύκασι, βαδίζουσι D.45.68 : also freq. in part., τὰ φύσει πεφυκότα the order of *nature*, Lys.2.29 ; φύντα, opp. ὁμολογηθέντα, Antipho Soph. 44*A*i 32 (*Vorsokr.*⁵) ; ἄνθρωπος πεφυκώς man *as he is*, X.*Cyr.*1.1.3. (Cf. Skt. *bhū-* 'to be, become', Lith. *búti* 'to be', Lat. *fui*, Eng. *be*, etc.)

φῷ, shortd. dat. of φῶς, E.*Fr.*534.

φώγᾰνον, τό, = φρύγετρον in the Κοινή, Poll.10.109.

φώγω, imperat. φῶγε Epich.151 ; **φῴζω** Stratt.65, cf. Hp.*Vict.*2. 56 ; also **φωγνύω** (Valck. for φωγύνω) Suid. ; inf. φωγνύναι (as if fr. φώγνυμι) Eust.962.50, *EM*803.32 (so in Pass. 3 sg. φώγνυται Dsc. 1.68, 4.64) : aor. ἔφωξα Hp.*Mul.*1.78, Nic.*Al.*607, but ἔφωσα Hp.*Mul.* 2.113, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.1 :—**Pass.**, aor. ἐφώχθην Dsc.2.97, Aret. *CA*1.10, (προ-) Dsc.2.90 : pf. πέφωγμαι Pherecr.68 ; πέφωσμαι Hp. *Epid.*7.80, *Morb.*2.64, Iatrocl.ap.Ath.14.647c, *Gp.*6.6.2 :—*roast*, *toast*, *parch*, ll. cc.; ἰσχάδες πεφωγμέναι (v.l. πεφρυγμέναι) Pherecr.l.c. (Cf. ONorse *baka*, Engl. *bake*.)

φωῖς, ῖδος, ἡ, contr. φώς, φῳδός, only found in pl. φωῖδες, φῷδες (erroneously written φοῖδες in Arist.*Pr.*967ª27), gen. φῴδων (Hdn. Gr.2.342) :—*blister* on the skin, caused by a burn, Hippon.59, Ar. *Pl.*535 (anap.), *Fr.*345, Hp.*Morb.*2.54, Diocl.*Fr.*80.

Φώκαια, ἡ, *Phocaea*, *h.Ap.*35, Hdt.1.80, etc. :—**Φωκαῆθεν**, Adv. *from Ph.*, Luc.*Lex.*7 :—hence **Φωκαιεύς**, Att. **Φωκᾶεύς**, ὁ, *Phocaean*, Hdt.1.163, Th.1.13, etc. ; also **Φωκαϊκός**, ἡ, όν, ὀβολός *IG*11(2). 161*B*21 (Delos, iii B.C.) ; στατῆρε ib.2².1388*A*42 ; στατῆρες Φωκαεῖς, v. στατήρ :—fem. **Φωκαΐς**, ῖδος, Ael.*VH*12.1, St.Byz. s.v. Φώκαια ; **Φωκαΐδες** ἕκται χρυσίου, of coins, *IG*1².310.105, cf. 2².1382.18 ; Φωκαΐς alone, *IG*11(2).161*A*4, al. (Delos, iii B.C.) : Dim. **Φωκαιΐδιον**, τό, *Inscr.Délos* 1429*B*i 68 (ii B.C.) ; **Φωκαΐδιον**, ib.1432*Ab* ii 41 (ii B.C.).

φώκαινα, ἡ, *porpoise*, *Delphinus phocaena*, Arist.*HA*566ᵇ9, 598ᵇ1.

Φωκαρχ-έω, *hold office of* Φωκάρχης, *IG*9(1).99 (Elatea). **-ης**, ου, ὁ, *one of the chief officials of the Phocian city league*, ib.97,101 (ibid.).

φώκειος, α, ον, *of seals*, δέρματα Lyd.*Ost.*45, cf. Cyran.77.

Φωκεύς, έως, ὁ, *Phocian*, Ep. gen. pl. Φωκήων Il.2.517, al. ; nom. pl. Φωκέες Hdt.1.146, Φωκῆς S.*El.*1107, 1442, Th.2.9 ; gen. Φωκέων A.*Pers.*485, etc. **II.** **Φωκίς** (sc. γῆ), ίδος, ἡ, *Phocis*, X.*HG*3.5.4, etc. ; as Adj., *Phocian*, γῆ, χθών, S.*OT*733, E.*IA*261 (lyr.) ; ὁδός Id. *Ph.*38 ; γλῶσσα A.*Ch.*564. **III.** Adj. **Φωκικός**, ή, όν, *Phocian*, πόλεμος D.2.7, etc.

φώκη, ἡ, *seal*, esp. *Phoca monachus*, φ. νέποδες καλῆς ἁλοσύδνης Od.4.404 ; φ. ζατρεφέες ib.451, cf. Ar.*V.*1035, *Pax*758 (both anap.) ; ἐσθῆτι χρᾶσθαι φωκέων δέρμασι Hdt.1.202.

φωκίς, ίδος, ἡ, a kind of *pear*, Thphr.*CP*2.15.2, Androt.(?) ap. Ath.14.650e. **II.** a kind of *fish*, Gal.1.551 (v.l. φοκίς : φυκίς cj. Helmreich).

φωκίων, ονος, ὁ, a kind of *bird*, Hsch. **φῶκος**, ὁ, = φώκαινα, Id.

φωκτός, ή, όν, (φώγω) *roasted*, *broiled*, Nic.*Fr.*68, Dsc.*Eup.*2.39 : **φῶκται**, αἱ, as Subst., of barley-cakes, Luc.*Lex.*3.

φωλ-άζω, = φωλεύω, Hsch. **-άς**, άδος, ἡ, *lurking in a hole*, ἀραχναίη, σίλφη, *AP*9.233 (Eryc.), 251 (Even.), etc. : of the bear, *lying torpid in its cave*, Theoc.1.115, *Hymn.Is.*46 ; metaph., of a *shy* maiden (opp. πόρνη), φωλάδα παρθενικήν *AP*11.34 (Phld.) ; ἀγκύρας φωλάδας, of anchors *buried in the sand*, ib.10.2 (Antip.Sid.). **2.** as Subst., a mollusc *that makes holes in stones*, *Lithodomus*, Ath. 3.88a : Hsch. has φωλαΐδες, from a confusion of φωλάδες and φωλίδες. **II.** *full of holes* or *lurking places*, πέτρη Nonn.*D.*1. 163 ; ὕλη 6.270, 22.116 ; ἔκθορε φωλάδος κοίτης, of a lion, Babr.82. 3. **III.** φωλάς· εἶδος νόσου (i.e. = φωλεία 1), Suid. **-εά**, ἡ, = φωλεός, Arist.*Mir.*835ᵇ21 ; incorrectly used for καλιά, Thom.Mag. p.195R. **-εία**, or **-ία**, ἡ, *life in a hole* or *cave*, of *the hibernation* of bears, Arist.*HA*600ᵇ18, Thphr.*Od.*63 (pl.), Ael.*NA*6.3 ; τὸ πάθος ὃ καλοῦσι φ. Plu.2.971d. **2.** of fishes, Thphr.*Fr.*171.7 (pl.). **-εός**, ὁ, Ep. gen. φωλειοῖο Opp.*H.*2.249, heterocl. pl. φωλεά Nic.*Fr.*83, Ep. dat. φωλειοῖς Id.*Th.*79, Opp.*C.*2.578, al. :—*den*, *lair*, esp. of *the caves of bears*, in which they hibernate, Plu.2.169e ; of lions, Babr.106.2 ; of molluscs, Arist.*HA*622ᵇ4 ; of a serpent, Luc. *Philops.*11 ; of foxes, *Ev.Matt.*8.20, *Ev.Luc.*9.58 ; of animals in general, Sor.2.29 ; of cave-dwellers, Str.11.5.7, cf. Luc.*VH*1.37, etc. **II.** *schoolhouse*, Hsch. **-ευσις**, εως, ἡ, = φωλεία, Ael.*NA* 16.15 (pl.). **-ευτέον**, *one must lie hid*, *lurk*, Eun.*VS* p.476B. **-εύω**, *lurk in a hole* or *den*, of lizards, Arist.*HA*503ᵇ27 ; of bears, ib.579ª26 ; of hedgehogs, ibid.29 ; of πορφύραι, ib.547ª15 ; of wasps and hornets, ib.628ª8, 629ª14 ; of beetles (in dung), ib.552ª17 ; of certain birds, ib.542ᵇ21 ; of serpents, κνώδαλα φωλεύοντα Theoc.24.85, cf. Nic. *Th.*394 ; of a lion, Babr.92.5 ; of a mouse, Id.108.2 ; τὰ φωλεύοντα *hibernating animals*, Arist.*GA*783ᵇ11, Thphr.*HP*1.1.3 ; of suspended animation, Arist.*Fr.*43 ; of disease, *lurk*, ἐν σπλάγχνοισι Aret.*SD*1. 8, cf. 2.1 ; of *hidden* fire, *Stoic.*2.187 ; of the womb, Hp.*Ep.*23. **-έω**, = foreg., Arist.*HA*599ª9, al., v.l. in Suid. **-εώδης**, ες, *like a hole*, χειά dub.l. in Plu.2.418a. **-ητήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who lurks in a hole* or *keeps in one place*, Hsch. **-ητήριον**, τό, *place of secret assembly*, Poll.6.8. **-ία**, ή, v. φωλεία. **-ίον**, τό, Dim. of φωλεός, *fox's hole*, Paus.4.18.7. **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, a kind of *fish*, Arist.*HA* 621ᵇ8.

φων-άεις, v. φωνήεις. **-άριον**, τό, Dim. of φωνή, Clearch.Com. 2, *AP*5.131 (Phld.).

φωνασκ-έω, *train one's voice*, *learn to sing* or *declaim*, Pl.*Lg.* 665e, D.18.308, 19.255,336, Ph.2.537 ; οἱ φωνασκοῦντες ἔωθέν τε καὶ νήστεις ὄντες τὰς μελέτας ποιούμενοι Arist.*Pr.*901ᵇ1 :—Med., Plu.2. 349a. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, = φωνασκός, *Gloss.* **-ία**, ἡ, *practice of the voice*, *declamation*, D.18.280, Thphr.*HP*9.9.2 (pl.), Phld.*Acad.Ind.* p.4M., Sor.1.23 (pl.), Aret.*CD*2.6. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for exercising the voice*, φ. ὄργανον a pitch-pipe, Plu.*TG*2 ; οἱ φ. *voice-trainers*, Pall. *in Hp.*2.93D. Adv. **-κῶς** Arr.*Epict.*1.4.20. **-ός**, ὁ (also ἡ, Sor. 1.22, 2.7), *one who trains the voice*, *teacher of singing and declamation*, *IGRom.*4.1432.22 (Smyrna), Arr.*Epict.*1.4.20, Vett.Val.7.28, Alex. Aphr.*Pr.*1.119 ; Lat. *phonascus*, Suet.*Aug.*84, Quint.*Inst.*11.3.19.

φωναστικοὶ στίχοι, dub. sens. in Diom.p.498K.

φων-έω, (φωνή) *produce a sound* or *tone* : **I.** prop. of men, *speak loud* or *clearly*, or simply, *speak*, *give utterance*, Hom. only in aor. (pres. and impf. only in compds.) ; ὣς ἄρα φωνήσας ἀπέβη Il.6. 116, cf. 11.531, al. ; ἔπος φάτο φώνησέν τε Od.4.370 ; φωνήσας προσέφη Il.14.41 ; καί μιν φωνήσας ἔπεα πτερόεντα προσηύδα addressed him *with a loud voice* in winged words, 1.201, cf. 4.284, al. ; φωνοῦντος ἢ ἠχοῦντος ἢ ψοφοῦντος Epicur.*Ep.*1p.13U. ; folld. by the words spoken, φώνησε (φώνασε codd.) δ', "εὖδεις, βασιλεῦ" Pi.*O.*13.67 ; χρυσοῖς δὲ φωνεῖ γράμμασιν, "πρήσω πόλιν" A.*Th.*434, cf. *Ag.*1334 (anap.) ; οἱ βουλευταὶ ἐφώνησαν..the Senators *exclaimed*.., *POxy.* 2110.6 (iv A.D.) ; "βέκος" φ. *utter* the word βέκος, Hdt.2.2 : c. acc. cogn., ὅπα φωνησάσης *having made* her voice *sound*, Od.24.535 ; φ. φάτιν S.*El.*329 : with neut. Adj., φ. μέγιστον ἀνθρώπων *to have the* loudest *voice*, Hdt.4.141,7.117 ; ὄρθιον φ. Pi.*N.*10.76 ; ἄλλο τι φ. A.*Pr.* 1063 (anap.) ; τάδε φ. Id.*Ch.*314 (anap.) ; μέγα φ. Id.*Eu.*936 (anap.), S.*Ph.*574 ; ἄπυστα φ. Id.*OC*489 ; ὅσια φ. Id.*Ph.*662 ; δεινὸν φ. ib. 1225 ; εὔφημα Id.*Aj.*362,591, E.*IT*687, etc. ; μηδεὶς ἔπος φωνείτω *IG*2².1368.108 ; τὸν ῥηϊδίως φωνεῦντα πᾶν ἔπος Anaxarch.1 : abs., *cry aloud*, as in joy, S.*Tr.*202 ; of a singer, ἀοιδὸς..αἰόλα φωνέων Theoc.16.44 :—Pass., τὰ φωνηθέντα *sounds* or *words uttered*, Pl.*Sph.* 262c, *Ti.*72a, cf. Longin.39.4. **2.** of animals, *utter their cries*, Arist. *HA*578ª32 ; of birds, ib.593ª14 ; [τὰ σελάχη] φωνεῖν οὐκ ὀρθῶς ἔχει φάναι, ψοφεῖν δέ ib.535ᵇ25 ; ἐφώνησε πέρδιξ Lxx *Je.*17.11 ; of the cock, *crow*, *Ev.Matt.*26.34, al. **3.** as law-term, *affirm*, *testify* in court, *Leg.Gort.*1.18, al. (written πωνίω). **4.** of a musical instrument, *sound*, E.*Or.*146 (lyr.) ; of sounds, ἡδὺ φωνεῖν *sound* sweetly, Plu.2. 1021b ; but βροντὴ φ. it *has a voice*, *is significant*, X.*Ap.*12. **5.** ἄφωνα καὶ φωνοῦντα consonants and *vowels*, E.*Fr.*578 codd. Stob. (fort. ἄφωνα φωνήεντα). **II.** c. acc. pers., *call by name*, *call*, Αἴαντα φωνῶ I *call* 'Ajax' S.*Aj.*73, cf. *Ph.*229, *Ev.Matt.*27.47, etc. ; *call* by a name, ὑμεῖς φωνεῖτέ με "ὁ διδάσκαλος" *Ev.Jo.*13.13 :—Pass., *to be called*, τὰ ἀρχαῖα ἐκπώματα κισσύβια φωνέεται Nic.*Fr.*1. **2.** φ. τινα c. inf., *command*, σὲ φωνῶ νεκρὸν..μὴ συγκομίζειν S.*Aj.*1047. **3.** *invite*, τοὺς φίλους *Ev.Luc.*14.12. **4.** c. dat. pers., *call to*, *cry to*, Ζεῦ ἄνα, σοὶ φωνῶ S.*OC*1485 (lyr.), cf. *OT*1121 ; ἕρποντι φωνεῖς Id.*Aj.* 543. **III.** c. acc. rei, *speak* or *tell of*, προσβολὰς Ἐρινύων A.*Ch.* 283 ; ὁδοῦ τέλος..οἷον οὐδὲ φωνῆσαί τινι ἔξεσθ' *tell* to any one, S.*OC* 1402 ; φ. τὸ Ἐπιχάρμειον *recite* it, Pl.*Ax.*366c. **-ή**, ή, *sound*, *tone*, prop., *the sound of the voice*, whether of men or animals with lungs and throat (ἡ φωνὴ ψόφος τίς ἐστιν ἐμψύχου Arist.*de An.*420ᵇ5, cf. 29, *HA*535ª27, *PA*664ᵇ1) ; opp. φθόγγος (v. φθόγγος II) : **I.** mostly of human beings, *speech*, *voice*, *utterance*, φ. ἄρρηκτος Il.2.490 ; ἀτειρέα φ. 17.555 ; φ. δέ οἱ αἰθέρ' ἵκανεν, of Ajax' battle-*cry*, 15.686 ; of the battle-*cry* of an army, Τρώων καὶ Ἀχαιῶν..φ. δεινὴν ἀϋσάντων 14.400 : pl., of the *cries* of market-people, X.*Cyr.*1.2.3 ; ὁ τόνος τῆς φ. Id.*Cyn.*6.20, D.18.280, Aeschin.3.209 ; ὀξεῖα, βαρυτέρα, λεία, τραχεῖα φ., Pl.*Ti.*67b ; φ. μαλακή Ar.*Nu.*979 (anap.) ; μιαρά, ἀναιδής, Id. *Eq.*218,638 : with Verbs, φωνὴν ῥῆξαι Hdt.1.85, Ar.*Nu.*357 (anap.) ; φ. ἴέναι Hdt.2.2, 4.23, Pl.*Phdr.*259d, etc. ; φ. ἥσει E.*HF*1295 ; προΐεσθαι Aeschin.2.23 ; ἀρθροῦν X.*Mem.*1.4.12 ; διαρθρώσασθαι Pl.*Prt.*322a ; ἐντείνασθαι Aeschin.2.157 ; φ. ἐπαρεῖ D.19.336 ; φωνῇ *with his voice*, *aloud*, Il.3.161, Pi.*P.*9.29 ; εἶπε τῇ φωνῇ τὰ ἀπόρρητα Lys.6.51 ; διὰ ζώσης φωνῆς Anon.*Geog.Epit.*1 p.488M. ; μιᾷ φ. *with* one *voice*, Luc. *Nigr.*14 ; ἀπὸ φωνῆς, c. gen., *dictated* by.., Choerob.*in Thd.*1.103tit., Marin.*in Euc.Dat.*p.234M., Olymp.*in Grg.*p.1N., Pall.*in Hp.*2.1D. : pl., αἱ φ. the *notes of the voice*, Pl.*Grg.*474e ; σχήμασι καὶ φωναῖς Arist. *Rh.*1306ª32 : prov., φωνῇ ὁρᾶν, of a blind man, S.*OC*138 (anap.) ; πᾶσαν, τὸ λεγόμενον, φ. ἱέντα, i.e. using every effort, Pl.*Lg.*890d, cf. *Euthd.*293a ; πάσας ἀφιέναι φωνάς Id.*R.*475a, D.18.195 ; φωνὰς ἀπρεπεῖς προΐεντο *PTeb.*802.15 (ii B.C.). **2.** the *cry* of animals, as of swine, dogs, oxen, Od.10.239, 12.86,396 ; of asses, Hdt.4.129 ; of the nightingale, *song*, Od.19.521 ; ἄνθρωπος πολλὰς φωνὰς ἀφίησι, τὰ δὲ ἄλλα μίαν Arist.*Pr.*895ª4. **3.** *any articulate sound*, opp. inarticulate noise (ψόφος), φ. κωκυμάτων S.*Ant.*1206 ; ὥσπερ φωνῆς οὔσης κατὰ τὸν ἀέρα πολλάκις καὶ λόγου ἐν τῇ φωνῇ Plot.6.4.12 : στοιχεῖόν ἐστι φ. ἀδιαίρετος Arist.*Po.*1456ᵇ22 ; also esp. of *vowel-sound*, opp. to that of consonants, Pl.*Tht.*203b, Arist.*HA*535ª32 ; in literary criticism, of *sound*, opp. meaning, Phld.*Po.*5.20 (pl.),

21. 4. of *sounds* made by inanimate objects, mostly Poet., κερκίδος φ. S.*Fr.*595; συρίγγων E.*Tr.*127 (lyr.); αὐλῶν Mnesim.4.56 (anap.); rare in early Prose, ὀργάνων φωναί Pl.*R.*397a; freq. in Lxx, ἡ φ. τῆς σάλπιγγος Lxx*Ex.*20.18; φ. βροντῆς ib. *Ps.*103(104).7; ἡ φ. αὐτοῦ ὡς φ. ὑδάτων πολλῶν *Apoc.*1.15. 5. generally, *sound*, defined as ἀὴρ πεπληγμένος, πληγὴ ἀέρος, Zeno*Stoic.*1.21, Chrysipp.ib.2.43. II. *faculty of speech, discourse*, εἰ φωνὴν λάβοι S.*El.*548; παρέσχε φωνὴν τοῖς ἀφωνήτοις τινά Id.*OC*1283. 2. *language*, Hdt.4.114.117; φ. ἀνθρωπηΐη Id.2.55; ἀγνῶτα φ. βάρβαρον A.*Ag.*1051; φωνὴν ἥσομεν Παρνησίδα Id.*Ch.*563, cf. E.*Or.*1397 (lyr.), Th.6.5, 7.57, X.*Cyn.*2.3, Pl.*Ap.*17d, etc.; τῶν βαρβάρων πρὶν μαθεῖν τὴν φ. Id.*Tht.*163b; κατὰ τὴν Ἀττικὴν τὴν παλαιὰν φ. Id.*Cra.*398d, cf. 409e. III. *phrase, saying*, τὴν Σιμωνίδου φ. Id.*Prt.*341b; ἡ τοῦ Σωκράτους φ. Plu.2.106b, cf. 330f, etc.; of *formulae*, στοιχειώματα καὶ φ. Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.4 U., cf. *Sent.Vat.*41(=Metrod. *Fr.*59); αἱ σκεπτικαὶ φ. S.E.*P.*1.14, cf. Jul.*Or.*5.162b, etc. IV. *report, rumour*, Lxx*Ge.*45.16. b. *message*, *Sammelb.*7252.21 (iii/iv A. D.). V. *loud talk, bragging*, Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*45. **-ήεις**, εσσα, εν, contr. **φωνῆς**, ῆντος Cratin. in *PSI*11.1212.13, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.618; Aeol. and Dor. **φωνάεις** [ᾰ], also in later Prose, as Zeno *Stoic.*1.41, Plu.*Sull.*7, S.E.*M.*1.100, etc.; contr. in pl. φωνᾶντα, Pi.*O.*2.85:—*endowed with speech, vocal*, ζῴοισιν ἐοικότα φωνήεσσιν Hes. *Th.*584; τοῦτο γὰρ ἀθάνατον φωνᾶεν ἔρπει Pi.*I.*4(3).40(58), cf. E.*Tr.*440; βέλη (i.e. ἔπη) φωνᾶντα συνετοῖσι Pi.*O.*2.85; φ. θέατρα Pl.*Lg.*701a; ὄχλος Plu.l.c.; φ. ζῷα *endowed with speech*, X.*Mem.*2.7.13; opp. ζῷα ψοφητικά, Arist.*HA*488ª32; epith. of certain signs of the Zodiac, Vett.Val.10.19, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.166; τὸ φωνᾶεν the *power of speech*, Zeno l.c. 2. *musical*, of the lyre, Sapph.45. 3. of a song, *sounding*, Pi.*O.*9.2. 4. *clear*, λόγος B.14.31. 5. τὰ φωνήεντα (φωνάοντα *Mélanges Beyrouth* 15.71 (Syria, gem)) *vowels*, τοῖς ἄλλοις φωνήεσί τε καὶ ἀφώνοις Pl.*Cra.*393e, cf. *IG*2².2783.4,17, Phld.*Rh.*1.163S., etc.; in full, τὰ φ. γράμματα Aen.Tact.31.30; στοιχεῖα φ. S.E.*M.*1.100. b. *consisting of vowels only*, of a spell, *PMag.Par.*1.2634. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *sound made, utterance*, S.*Aj.*16, *Ph.*1295, *Ichn.*39; of a singer's *voice*, D.C.61.20; of a dog's bark and ass's bray, Gal.18(1).291. 2. *thing spoken, speech, language*, S.*Ph.*234, *OT*324. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *sounding, speaking, calling*, Poll.2.111. **-ητήριος**, α, ον, = φωνητικός, φ. ὄργανα organs *of speech*, Str.14.2.28, cf. Poll.2.114; φ. ὄργανον Ph.1.28. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *clear speaker*, Hsch. s.v. ἠπύτα. **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *vocal*, τὸ φ. the *faculty of speech*, Zeno*Stoic.*1.39, D.L.7.110; τὰ φ. ὄργανα Poll.2.115, cf. Gal.2.690; φ. δύναμις, [αἴσθησις], Arr.*Epict.*2.23.2, *Theol.Ar.*49. II. *endowed with speech*, ζῷα Corn.*ND*17, Porph.*Abst.*3.3. **-ητός**, ή, όν, *to be spoken*, ἅ τ' οὐ φωνητὰ πρὸς ἀνδρός *AP*6.210 (Philet.). II. *utterable*, τὸ ἔσχατον φ., opp. τὸ πρῶτον ἀκουστόν, Nicom.*Harm.*2. **-ικός**, ή, όν = φωνητικός, Phld.*Mus.*p.35K.; οἱ φ. *declaimers*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).213,214. **-ίον**, τό, Dim. of φωνή, Arist.*Aud.*803ᵇ24. **-ίς**, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Hdn.Gr.1.94, 2.859.

φωνο-βόλος, ον, *causing to sound*, c. gen., σάλπιγγος Hsch. s.v. σαλπιγκτής. **-μᾰχέω**, *dispute about words*, Phld.(?)*Herc.*19.24, S.E.*P.*1.195. **-μᾰχία**, ἡ, *dispute about words*, Ptol.*Judic.*9. **-μῖμος**, ον, *imitating the voice*, Ptol.Heph.ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.149B.

φῶνος, ον, = μεγαλόφωνος, Eup.294 (ap.Sch.Ar.*Av.*42), cf. Theognost.*Can.*66.

φῶξις, εως, ἡ, *roasting*, Gal.12.618.

φώρ, ὁ, gen. φωρός, dat. pl. φωρσί Ael.*NA*9.45:—*thief*, Hdt.2.174, etc.; φώρ τινος Pl.*R.*334a; Ἀργεῖοι φῶρες Ar.*Fr.*57; φ. ἄνθρωποι Paus.10.15.5; ἔγνω δὲ φώρ τε φῶρα καὶ λύκος λύκον prov. in Arist. *EE*1235ª9; τὰ τῶν φ. κρείττω prov. in Hyp.*Fr.*1: Sup. φώρτατος *most thievish*, Sophr.1. II. a kind of *bee*, prob. *robber-bee*, Arist.*HA*553ᵇ9, 625ª5. III. φωρῶν λιμήν, a harbour near Athens, a little westward of the Piraeus, used by *smugglers*, D.35.28,53, Str.9.1.14. (Like Lat. *fur*, from *bher-* (root of φέρω), cf. ἄγειν καὶ φέρειν.)

φωρ-ά, Ion. **φωρή**, ἡ, (φώρ) *theft*, *h.Merc.*136 (prob. for φωνῆς), 385, Bion*Fr.*8.6, Nic.*Al.*273; ἱερῶν χρημάτων *SIG*672.16 (Delph., ii B. C.); ἔνοχοι ὄντες φωρᾷ *Sammelb.*4638.17 (ii B. C.); ἐπ' αὐτῇ τῇ φωρᾷ, = ἐπ' αὐτοφώρῳ, Poll.8.69. II. *detection, discovery*, τῆς ἀλλοτριολογίας Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.67M.; ἀλγεῖν ἐπὶ τῇ φ. D.L.1.96; μεῖζον τῆς φ. τὸ αὐτὸν ἑαυτοῦ κατειπεῖν Ach.Tat.7.11. (φώρης codd. Nic. l.c.; Hsch. has φωρά· κλοπή, but φώρην· τὴν ἔρευναν.) **-ᾱτός**, ή, όν, *that can be detected*, S.E.*P.*1.183. **-άω**, fut. ἀσω [ᾰ] Ar.*Nu.*499, etc.: (φώρ, φωρά): *search after a thief* or *theft, search a house to discover stolen goods*, φωράσων ἔγωγ' εἰσέρχομαι Ar.l.c., cf. *Ra.*1363 (lyr.); φωρᾶν παρά τινι Pl.*Lg.*954a. 2. generally, *detect, discover*, τὰ πλεῖστα φωρῶν αἰσχρὰ φωράσεις S.*Fr.*853; οὐδένα ἄν τις φωράσαι τῶν..καλουμένων δυνατῶν..ῥητόρων ὅς οὐ..Phld.*Rh.*2.247S.: freq. c. part., ἀργύριον πῶς φωράσειεν ἄν τις ἐξαγόμενον; X.*Vect.*4.21; τοῦτο φ. δρῶντας ἡμᾶς Pl.*Ti.*63c; φ. τινὰς ἐπιβουλεύσαντας Arist.*Pol.*1306ᵇ30; ψεῦδος ὃν ἐφωράσαμεν Phld.*Mus.*p.55K.: c. acc. et inf., τὸν Ἀχιλλέα ἐρᾶν πεφώρακας Philostr.*Im.*2.7:—Pass., *to be detected*, D.2.10; πεφωραμένος ἐπὶ τοιαύτῃ πράξει Plb.6.56.15; ὁ φωραθείς *BGU*1730.8(i B. C.): mostly c. part., φωραθῆναι τὰ ψευδῆ μεμαρτυρηκώς D.45.19; κλέπτης ὢν φ. Id.22.71, cf. 21.41; εἴ τις φωραθείη φυτεύσας *IG*7.2226.28 (Thisbe, iii A. D.); ἀδύνατος ὢν φ. Th.8.56: also with Adjs., κακὸς (sc. ὤν) ἐφωράθη φίλοις E.*Or.*740 (troch.), cf. Jul.*Or.*2.62a: c. inf., Ἑλληνικὸν εἶναι πεφ. Plu.2.714d. **-ειον**, τό, *penalty for theft*, πενταπλάσιον τὸ φ. ἐκτίνειν *PLit.Lond.*138 iv 20, cf. 30.

φωρῐᾰμός, ἡ, *chest, trunk, coffer*, esp. for clothes and linen: pl. in Hom., Il.24.228, Od.15.104: sg. in A.R.3.802. (Acc. to Eratosth. 4 from φώρ, φώριος II, *a place for keeping secret.*)

φωρ-ιάω, = φωράω, Hsch. **-ίδιος**, α, ον, poet. for φώριος, *stolen*, *AP*9.348 (Leon.Alex.), Max.411, Doroth. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*6.104. **-ιον**, τό, (φωρά II) *damning evidence*, J.*AJ*15.3.9, Lib. *Decl.*49.69; τὰ φ. τοῦ ἀδικήματος Them.*Or.*26.314a. **-ιος**, ον, (φώρ) *stolen*: τὰ φ. *stolen goods*, *IG*5(2).445.13 (Megalopolis, ii/i B. C.), Luc.*Herm.*38, *Philops.*20, *Tox.*28, Jul.*Or.*2.52c, Chor.p.72B.; ἄγρη Eratosth.4. II. metaph., *secret, clandestine*, εὐνή Theoc. 27.68; λέκτρα, βλέμμα, *AP*5.218 (Paul.Sil.), 220 (Id.).

φῶρος, ὁ, *detecter, discoverer*, Hsch., Suid.

φώρτατος, Sup. of φώρ (q.v.).

φώς, gen. φωτός, ὁ: dual φῶτε, φωτοῖν: pl. φῶτες, φωτῶν, φωσί: poet. Noun (Com., only paratrag., as Ar.*Pax*528, or pseudo-orac., Diph.126.3 (hex.); also in late Prose, *PRyl.*77.34 (ii A. D.)):—*man*, sts. coupled with ἀνήρ, δύο δ' οὔπω φῶτε πεπύσθην, ἀνέρε κυδαλίμω..Il. 17.377; ἀλλότριος φ. 5.214, cf. 11.462, 614, al.; in gen., equivalent to a possessive pronoun, *his*, χρόα φωτός 4.139, al.; in Trag. either of heroes, as A.*Th.*499, S.*Ant.*107 (lyr.), or of men generally, A. *Pers.*242 (troch.); φῶτ' ἄδικον Id.*Ag.*398 (lyr.); φ. ἀνόσιος, ἀμαυρός, S.*OC*281,1018; ὦ σκῆπτρα φωτός, i.e. ἐμοῦ, ib.1109; joined with other Nouns, φῶτ' Ἀσκληπιοῦ υἱόν Il.4.194, cf. 21.546, Od.21.26; φωτί..δέκτῃ 4.247; φῶτες Αἰγείδαι Pi.*P.*5.75; κλωπὸς φωτός E.*Rh.*709. II. *man*, opp. woman, Od.6.129, S.*Ant.*910, *Tr.*177, etc.; but δύ' οἰκτρὰ φῶτε, of a man and his wife, E.*Hel.*1094; so of lovers, *AP*5.248.5 (Iren.). III. *mortal*, opp. a god, πρὸς δαίμονα φωτὶ μάχεσθαι Il.17.98; φωτῶν ἀλαὸν γένος A.*Pr.*549 (lyr.); φῶτα βρότειον E.*Ba.*542 (lyr.).

φῶς, contr. for φάος, *light* (q.v.). **φῴς**, ἡ, pl. φῷδες, contr. from φῶτς (q.v.).

φώσκω, *dawn*, Hsch. (mostly in compds. δια-, ἐπι-).

φώσσω, = φώγω, φῴζω, Gal.12.618.

φώσσων or **φώσων**, ωνος, ὁ, *a coarse linen garment*, used in Egypt, Poll.7.71; ἐν φώσωνι τὴν ἴσην ἔχων μετ' ἐμοῦ διῆγες Cratin.250. 2. *sail, sail-cloth*, Lyc.26, Suid., Eust.1151.12. (Perh. Egyptian.)

φωσσώνιον or **φωσώνιον**, τό, Dim. of foreg., *coarse towel*, Luc.*Lex.*2, *EM*804.24.

φωστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *that which gives light*, οἱ φ. the *lights of heaven, stars*, Lxx*Ge.*1.14, al., Simp. *in Epict.*p.72D.; οἱ δύο φ., i.e. sun and moon, ibid., cf. Procl.*Hyp.*4.72, etc.; φαίνεσθε ὡς φωστῆρες ἐν κόσμῳ *Ep.Phil.*2.15. 2. *splendour, radiance*, ὁ φ. αὐτῆς ὅμοιος λίθῳ τιμιωτάτῳ *Apoc.*21.11. 3. metaph., of a king, τῷ φ. τῷ ἡμετέρῳ Them.*Or.*16.204c. 4. of the *eyes*, Vett.Val.110.22. II. *opening for light, door* or *window*, Hsch.

φωσφόρ-εια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *a festival at which there were torch-processions*, or, *which was sacred to one of the* φωσφόροι θεοί, Plu.2. 1119e, Hsch. **-έω**, *bear* or *bring light*, *BGU*597.33 (poet., i A. D.); *shine*, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.280.2, Ph.1.511, Man.1.65; esp. of the moon or planets, *draw away more than* 15° *from the sun, rise*, Heph. Astr.1.20; οἱ φωσφοροῦντες τόποι the positions *of such risings* in the zodiac, Ptol.*Tetr.*89. 2. trans., *bring into the light*, τὰ ἔμβρυα Olymp. *in Alc.*p.12C. **-ία**, ἡ, Astron., *rising and shining* of the moon or planets *when they have drawn away more than* 15° *from the sun*, Serapio in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).227, Ptol.*Tetr.*76, Heph.Astr.1.20. 2. Archit., in pl., *lights* (i.e. windows, etc.) of a building, *PHamb.*15.7 (iii A. D.), etc. **-ιον**, τό, *small figure of* ἡ Φωσφόρος as device on a signet-ring, *IG*11(2).203*B*74 (Delos, iii B. C.), al. II. *shrine of* ἡ Φ., *Supp.Epigr.*4.446.17 (Didyma, iii/ii B. C.). III. = foreg. 2, *PStrassb.*9.8 (iv A. D.). **-ος** (parox.), ον, poet. **φαεσφόρος** Lyr.Adesp. in *PLit.Lond.*51.5, **φαεσφόρος** Call.*Dian.*204, etc.:—*bringing* or *giving light*, Ἕως E.*Ion*1157; φ. ἀστήρ, of Dionysus at the mysteries, Ar.*Ra.*342 (lyr.); φ. πεῦκαι Id.*Fr.*599; αἴγλη, Ἥμαρ, Orph.*A.*1246, Εὐχή 24. b. Subst., ὁ φ. (sc. ἀστήρ), *the light-bringer*, i.e. *the morning-star*, a name specially given to the planet Venus, Ti.Locr.96e,97a, Arist.*Mu.*392ª27, 399ª8, Cic.*ND*2.20.53, Ph.1.504, cf. Alex.Eph.ap.Theon.Sm.p.138H. 2. of the eye, φ. ὄμματα Pl. *Ti.*45b; φ. κόραι, of the Cyclops, E.*Cyc.*611 (lyr.). b. name of an *eye-salve*, Gal.12.747. II. *torch-bearing*, epith. of certain deities, esp. of Hecate, E.*Hel.*569, Ar.*Th.*858, *Fr.*594a; φ. θεά (sc. Ἄρτεμις) E.*IT*21, cf. Call.l.c.; νὴ τὴν Φωσφόρον Ar.*Lys.*443, Antiph. 58.6; of Hephaestus, Orph.*H.*66.3: pl., ἱερεὺς Φωσφόρων *Hesperia* 4.49 (Athens, ii A. D.). III. φωσφόρος, ἡ, *torch-bearer*, title of a priestess, Κλεοπάτρας θεᾶς *PRein.*10.8, etc. (ii B. C.).

φώσων, φωσώνιον, v. φώσσων, φωσσώνιον.

φωτᾰγωγ-έω, *guide with a light, guide*, πρὸς τὴν εὐσέβειαν φ. τινά Lxx 4*M.*17.5. II. *draw down supernatural illumination* by a magical process, Iamb.*Myst.*3.14. **-ία**, ἡ, *magical process of drawing down supernatural illumination*, *PMag.Par.*1.955, Vett. Val.301.22. **-ός**, όν, *enlightening, illuminating*, of the sun, Mich. *in EN*554.29; *bringing to light*, ἀθεμίστων πραγμάτων *PMag.Lond.* 46.190. II. ἡ φ. (sc. θυρίς) *opening for light, window*, Luc.*Symp.* 20, *Dom.*6.

φωταύγεια, ἡ, *brightness of light*, Suid., Zonar.; written **-αυγία**, Mich. *in EN*554.30.

φώταυγος· ὁ ἥλιος, Zonar.; φωταυγός Suid. (v.l.).

φωτεινοειδής, ες, *like light*, Sch.D.T.p.175H., Sch.E.*Hipp.*740.

φωτεινός, ή, όν, (φῶς) *shining, bright*, ἥλιος X.*Mem.*4.3.4; σκοτεινὰ καὶ φ. [σώματα] ib.3.10.1, cf. Lxx*Si.*17.31 (Comp.), Plu.2.

1110b, Hierocl. *in CA*26 p.478 M.; ἀήρ Ath.Med.ap.Orib.9.5.2; οἴκημα Sor.2.10, al. II. metaph., *clear, distinct*, λόγος Plu.2.9b (Comp., s.v.l.); also in moral sense, Hierocl. *in CA*3 p.424 M.; ὅταν ὁ ὀφθαλμός σου ἁπλοῦς ᾖ, καὶ ὅλον τὸ σῶμά σου φ. ἐστιν *Ev.Luc.* 11.34, cf. 36.

φωτίγγιον, τό, Dim. of φῶτιγξ, Posidon.2 J., Ael.*NA*6.31.

φωτιγγιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *fifer*, Gloss.

φῶτιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Plu.2.961e, ὁ Jubaap.Ath.4.175e, cf. Ath.4.182d :—Alexandrian name for a kind of *flute* (πλαγίαυλος) said to be invented by Osiris, ll. cc.

φωτίζω, fut. φωτίσω 1 *Ep.Cor.*4.5 :—I. abs., *shine, give light*, ὁ ἄνθραξ [οὐ δύναται] φωτίζειν ὥσπερ ἡ φλόξ Thphr.*Ign.*30, cf. Nic.*Fr.*74.66. II. trans., *illuminate*, ὁ ἥλιος φ. τὸν κόσμον D.S.3.48, cf. Plu.2.931b (Pass.) :—Pass., τὸ φωτιζόμενον, opp. τὸ φωτίζον, ib.936b: opp. σκοτίζομαι, ib.1120e, cf. Luc.*Luct.*2, Plot.2.3.5; of a planet, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*11(2).110; πεφωτισμέναι ἡμέραι Orph.*Fr.*272. 2. *bring to light, make known*, τὴν ἑκατέρων αἵρεσιν Plb.22.5.10, cf. 28.13.10; τὰ κρυπτὰ τοῦ σκότους 1 *Ep.Cor.* l.c., cf. 2 *Ep.Ti.*1.10 :—Pass., γράμματα ἐαλωκότα καὶ πεφωτισμένα Plb.30.8.1; φωτισθέντος τοῦ θανάτου Id.15.25.8. 3. *enlighten, instruct, teach*, φ. τινάς, πῶς.. Lxx 4 *Ki.*17.28; φ. πάντας, τίς ἡ οἰκονομία *Ep.Eph.*3.9. 4. *illuminate with spiritual light*, ὁ ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ πεφωτισμένος *Corp.Herm.* 9.3, cf. 13.18 (Pass.). b. in a special sense, *baptize*, in Pass., *Ep.Heb.*6.4, 10.32. 5. *throw light upon, illustrate*, of commentators, Ὅμηρον D.L.1.57.

φώτιον· προσφιλές, ἡδύ, Hsch.

φώτ-ισις, εως, ἡ, *illumination*, Procl. *in Prm.*p.490 S. **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *phase*, of the moon, Eustr. *in EN*31.33. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *illumination, light*, Diocl(?).ap.Gal.19.530, Plu.2.929e, 931b, S.E.*M.*10.224 : pl., Dam.*Pr.*23; σελήνης Vett.Val.28.7, Jul.*Or.*5.167d; [ἡμισφαιρίων] ib.4.147b. 2. metaph., *light*, Κύριος φ. μου Lxx *Ps.*26(27).1, cf. 2 *Ep.Cor.*4.4,6. **-ιστήριον,** τό, *lantern-window*, Gloss. (pl.). **-ιστικός,** ή, όν, *illuminating*, Ascl. *in Metaph.*323.11, Sch.E.*Hipp.*192; φ. δύναμις τοῦ ἡλίου Ammon. *in Int.*133.2, cf. Dam.*Pr.*96; τὸ φ. τοῦ πυρός Eustr. *in EN*117.7. Adv. **-κῶς** Eust.161.19.

φωτο-βίας [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *powerful by light*, *PMag.Par.*1.598. **-βολία,** ἡ, *beam, ray*, Sch.Par.A.R.4.728 (pl.). **-δότης,** ου, ὁ, *giver of light*, Simp. *in Epict.*p.13 D.; also **-δώτης,** voc. -δῶτα, *PMag.Par.*1.596. **-ειδής,** ές, *luminous*, Hp.*Cord.*11, Heraclit. (Ἡρακλείδης codd.) ap.*Placit.*4.3.6, Posidon.ap.S.E.*M.*7.93; *flame-like*, Alex. Aphr. *in Sens.*47.15, *de An.*45.15; τὸ φ. Plu.2.382c, cf. Plot.4.4.24, 5.5.7. **-θῠρίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *window*, *CPR*105.6 (iii A.D.). **-κῑνήτης,** ου, ὁ, voc. -κινῆτα, *mover of light*, *PMag.Par.*1.599. **-κράτωρ** [α], ορος, ὁ, *lord of light*, ib.595. **-λαμπής,** ές, *blazing with light*, κλίμακες Zos.Alch.p.108 B. **-λόγιον·** τυφλόν, νεκρόν, Hsch. **-πλήξ,** πλῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *smiting with rays of light*, *PMag.Par.* 1.2242. **-ποιός,** όν, *making light, enlightening*, Iamb.*Protr.*21.γ'.

φωτ-ουλκός, όν, (ἕλκω) *drawing*, i.e. *admitting, light*, ἄνοιγμα *TAM*2.174*C*14 (Sidyma). **-ουργός,** όν, *light-giving*, Prisc.Lyd. 8.15.

φωτοφάν-εια [φᾰ], ἡ, *illumination*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ἐκπλαγεῖς. **-ής,** ές, *brilliant*, Eust.226.6.

φωτοφόρος, gloss on φαεσφόρους, Suid., cf. *EM*786.33.

φωτώδης, ες, = φωτοειδής, Hsch. s.v. χιονέα.

φῶυξ, v. πῶυξ. **φώψ,** = φάος, φῶς, Hsch.

X

Χ, χεῖ (q.v.), τό, indecl., twenty-second letter of the Gr. alphabet, Pl.*Cra.*414b, *Ti.*36b. As numeral, χ′ = 600, ,χ = 600,000: but in Inscrr., X stands for χίλιοι, αι, α, = 1000.

χά, exclamation representing laughter, *ha! ha!*, *PMag.Leid.W.* 4.33.

χαναία, ἡ, *priest's robe*, J.*AJ*3.7.1 (χαναίας codd.): a mistranslation of Aram. *kāhănayyâ* 'priests'.

χαβίτια, τά, prob. = χαβότια, *PCair.Zen.*680.20 (iii B.C.).

χαβός, ή, όν, = καμπύλος, στενός, Hsch.; cf. χαμόν.

χάβος, ὁ, = κημός, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*1147.

χαβότια, τά, dub. sens., perh. *honey-pots*, *PSI*4.428.53 (iii B.C.).

χαβῶνες· στέατα ὀπτώμενα ἀπό ἀλεύρου, Hsch.

χάδε, χαδέειν, χαδών, v. χανδάνω.

χάδην, f.l. for χαδέειν, aor. inf. of χανδάνω, Hp.*Genit.*9.

χάζω, *cause to retire*; Act. only in Hsch. and in compd. ἀναχάζω (also παραχάζω, προχάζω Hsch.), and in Ep. redupl. aor. κέκᾰδον, fut. κεκᾰδήσω :—*force to retire from, bereave* or *deprive of*, τοὺς.. θυμοῦ καὶ ψυχῆς κεκαδών Il.11.334; ἀριστῆας κεκαδήσει θυμοῦ καὶ ψυχῆς Od.21.153,170.

B. Med., **χάζομαι,** Il.5.34, etc.; imper. χάζεο, χάζευ, ib.440, Call.*Cer.*54: Ep. impf. χάζετο Il.16.736, 3 du. χαζέσθην A.R.3.1320: fut. χάσομαι, Ep. χάσσομαι Il.13.153: aor. 1 ἐχᾰσάμην, Ep. 3 sg. χάσσατο ib.193, inf. χάσσασθαι 12.172; part. χασσάμενος 13.148, etc.: κεκάδοντο (for κεχάδοντο) 3 pl. of redupl. aor. 2 κεκαδόμην, Il.4.497, 15.574 :—*give way, draw* or *shrink back, recoil*, freq. in Il. (never in Od.), χάζεο Il.5.440; ὁ δὲ χασσάμενος πελεμίχθη 4.535; οὐδ' ὅ γε πάμπαν χάζετ' 12.407; ἂψ δ' ἑτάρων εἰς ἔθνος ἐχάζετο 3.32, al.; αἰὲν ὀπίσσω χάζοντο 5.702, cf. 18.160, A.R. l.c., Call. l.c., Nonn.*D.*48.618. 2. c. gen., *draw back* or *retire from*, πυλάων χάσσασθαι Il.12.172; χάζοντο κελεύθου 11.504; χάζεσθε μάχης 15.426; μίννυθα δὲ χάζετο δουρός 11.539; ὁ δὲ χάσσατ' ὀπίσσω νεκρῶν 13.193, cf. 17.357; less freq. with a Prep., χ. ἐκ βελέων 16.122; χάσσονται ὑπ' ἔγχεος 13.153; οὐδὲ δὴν χάζετο φωτός nor in truth *was he* (or *it*, the stone) *far from* the man, i.e. nearly hit him, 16.736. Poet., and mainly Ep., exc. in the compds. ἀνα-, δια-χάζομαι (qq.vv.).—οὐχ ἄζομαι, οὐχ ἄζεται (not οὐ χάζ-), shd. be written in E.*Or.*1116, *Alc.* 326, A.*Eu.*389.

χαίνω, v. χάσκω.

χάϊος [ᾰ], α, ον, *genuine, true, good*, Lacon. word in Ar.*Lys.*91; Comp. χαϊώτερος ib.1157; Ἀναξαγόρου τρόφιμος χαΐου Alex.Aet.7 (Valck. for ἀρχαίου); cf. βαθυχάϊος :—also **χᾶός,** όν, χαοὶ οἱ ἐπάνωθεν *the good men* of olden time, Theoc.7.5, ubi v. Sch., cf. χάσιος.

χαῖος, ὁ, or **χαῖον,** τό, *shepherd's staff*, A.R.4.972, Call.*Fr.*125. (Cf. Gaulish *gaiso-* (Lat. *gaesum*, Gr. γαῖσον) 'javelin'.)

χαιρεκᾰκ-έω, = ἐπιχαιρεκακέω, Ph.1.314. **-ία,** ἡ, = ἐπιχαιρεκακία, Arist.*MM*1192^{b}18 (v.l.), Andronic.Rhod.p.573 M. **-ος,** ον, = ἐπιχαιρέκακος, interpol. in Poll.5.128, cf. *EM*808.6.

χαιρετ-ίζω, *say* χαῖρε, *to greet, welcome*, τινα Lxx *To.*7.1, *POxy.* 1242 ii 35 (iii A.D.), D.L.3.98, Lyd.*Mens.*4.158; *salute* a god, *PMag. Par.*1.1053. **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *greeting, salutation*, Sch.rec.A. *Pers.*935. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *greeting, visit* to a person of rank, Plb.32. 15.8; *salutation* addressed to a god, *PMag.Par.*1.1046. **-ιστικός,** ή, όν, Sch.rec.A.*Pers.*l.c.

χαιρέφυλλον, τό, *chervil, Anthriscus Cerefolium*, only in Lat. form *chaerephÿlon* (metri grat.) Colum.10.110; *caerefolium* Plin. *HN*19.170.

χαιρ-ηδών, όνος, ἡ, *delectation*, Com. word in Ar.*Ach.*4, formed after ἀλγηδών. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *jovial, hilarious*, Vett.Val.18.29.

χαιροσύνη, ἡ, *joy*, *BCH*50.529 (Marathon, ii A.D.), Hsch.

χαίρω, Il.7.191, etc.; 3 pl. imper. χαιρόντων E.*HF*575: impf., Ep. χαῖρον Il.14.156, Ion. χαίρεσκον 18.259: fut. χαιρήσω 20.363, Hdt. 1.128, Ar.*Pl.*64, And.1.101, Arr.*An.*5.20.6; Ep. redupl. inf. κεχᾱρησέμεν Il.15.98; later χᾱρῶ v.l. in *Apoc.*11.10: aor. ἐχαίρησα Plu. *Luc.*25: pf. κεχάρηκα Ar.*V.*764, part. -ηκώς Hdt.3.42, etc., Ep. acc. κεχᾱρηότα, pl. -ότας, Il.7.312, Hes.*Fr.*77 :—**Med.** (in same sense), χαίρομαι, noted as a barbarism in Ar.*Pax*291 (v. Sch.), but found in *BCH*36.622 (Perinthus, written χέρ-), Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.20, al.: fut. χᾱρήσομαι Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*24, (συγ-) Plb.30.18.1, D.S. 31.15; Dor. χαρησοῦμαι Pythag.*Ep.*3.7; χᾱροῦμαι Lxx *Za.*4.10, (κατα-) ib.*Pr.*1.26; Ep. κεχᾱρήσομαι Od.23.266: aor. 1 part. χαιρησάμενος *BGU*742 ii 3 (ii A.D.): Ep. aor. 1 χήρατο Il.14.270; ἐχ- Opp.*C.*1.509, etc.; part. χηράμενος *AP*7.198 (Leon.): Ep. redupl. aor. 2, 3 pl. κεχάροντο Il.16.600 (χάροντο Q.S.6.315); opt. 3 sg. and pl. κεχάροιτο, -οίατο, Od.2.249, Il.1.256 :—Pass. (in same sense), aor. 2 ἐχάρην [ᾰ] 7.54, etc., Ep. 3 sg. χάρη 5.682, 13.609; subj. χᾱρῇς Pl.*R.*606c; opt. χᾱρείη Il.6.481; inf. χᾱρῆναι Simon.164; part. χᾱρείς Il.10.541, Sapph.118, Pi.*I.*6(5).10, Ar.*Th.*981 (lyr.), etc.; pf. κεχάρημαι *h.Bacch.*7.10, E.*IA*200 (lyr.), Ar.*V.*389 (anap.); part. κεχαρμένος E.*Or.*1122, *Tr.*529 (lyr.), *Cyc.*367 (lyr.): plpf. 3 sg. and pl. κεχάρητο, -ηντο, Hes.*Sc.*65, *h.Cer.*458 :—*rejoice, be glad*, Il.3.111, 21.347, etc.; γραῦς ἥδε οἰνοφόρος κεχαρημένη ὧδε κάθηται *IG*12(8).679 (Scyros, ii B.C.): χ. θυμῷ Il.7.191, al.; ἐν θυμῷ 24.491, Od.22.411; φρεσὶν ἧσι Il.13.609; φρένα 6.481; χ. νόῳ *to rejoice* inwardly, Od. 8.78; χαίρει δέ μοι ἦτορ Il.23.647; αὐτὰρ ἐμὸν κῆρ χ. Od.4.260; χ. καὶ γελᾶν S.*El.*1300; ἥδομαι καὶ χαίρομαι κεὐφραίνομαι Ar.*Pax*291; opp. λυπεῖσθαι, A.*Fr.*266.3, S.*Aj.*555, etc.; opp. ἀλγεῖν, Id.*Tr.*1119. —Constr., 1. c. dat. rei, *rejoice at, take pleasure in* a thing, νίκῃ Il.7.312; φήμῃ Od.2.35; δώρῳ Hes.*Op.*358; μόλπᾳ Sapph.*Supp.* 25.5, cf. S.*OT*1070, Pl.*Mx.*238d, etc.: c. dat. pers., χαῖρε..ἀνδρὶ δικαίῳ Od.3.52; with a part. added, χάρη δ' ἄρα οἱ προσιόντι Il.5.682, cf. 24.706, Od.19.463: with Preps., χαίρειν ἐπί τινι S.*Fr.*926, X. *Mem.*2.6.35, *Cyr.*8.4.12, Isoc.2.30, Pl.*Lg.*739d, etc.; πρὸς τοῖς παιδικοῖς Eup.327; with a part. added, ἐπ' ἐξεργασμένοις κακοῖσι χ. E.*Ba.* 1040, cf. 1033: rarely ἔν τινι A.*Eu.*996 (lyr.), S.*Tr.*1119: also c. dat. modi, χ. γέλωτι *express one's joy* by laughter, X.*Cyr.*8.1.33. b. of a plant, χαίρει ὑφάμμοις χωρίοις Thphr.*HP*6.5.2; also ἡ κύστις χ. τῇ χολῇ Gal.19.646. 2. rarely c. acc., with a part. added, χαίρω δέ σ' εὐτυχοῦντα E.*Rh.*390; τοὺς γὰρ εὐσεβεῖς θεοὶ θνήσκοντας οὐ χ. Id.*Hipp.*1340; χαίρω σ' ⟨ἐλθόντα⟩ Id.*Fr.*673 (this usage is said to be Oropian, *EM*808.4). b. with a neut. Adj., ταὐτὰ λυπεῖσθαι καὶ ταὐτὰ χαίρειν τοῖς πολλοῖς D.18.292: c. acc. cogn., ἁπλῆν χαίρειν ἡδονήν Arist.*EN*1154^{b}26; χ. ἀνδραπόδων τινὰ χαράν Plu.2. 1091e. 3. c. part., χαίρω...τὸν μῦθον ἀκούσας *I rejoice at* having heard, *am glad to* hear, Il.19.185, cf. 7.54, 11.73; χαίρουσιν βίοτον νήποινον ἔδοντες Od.14.377, cf. 12.380, Hes.*Op.*55; χαίρω..κόμπον ἰεὶς Pi.*N.*8.49; χαίρεις ὁρῶν φῶς, πατέρα δ' οὐ χαίρειν δοκεῖς; E.*Alc.* 691; χαίρω φειδόμενος Ar.*Pl.*247; θωπευόμενος χαίρεις Id.*Eq.*1116 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Smp.*191e, etc. b. c. part. pres., *delight in* doing, *to be wont* to do, χρεώμενοι χαίρουσι Hdt.7.236, cf. S.*Ph.*449, Ar.*V.* 764, Pl.*Prt.*318d, 346c, 358a. 4. χαίρειν ὅττι or ὅτι..., Od.14.51, 526, Pi.*N.*5.46; ἐχάρην καὶ ἐθρασυνάμην ὅτι ἔμαθον..Metrod.*Fr.*42; χ. οὕνεκα..Od.8.200. II. with negat., esp. with fut., οὐ χαιρήσεις *thou wilt* or *shalt* not *rejoice*, i.e. *thou shalt* not *go unpunished, shalt repent* it, Ar.*Pl.*64; οὐ χαιρήσετον Id.*Eq.*235; so οὐδέ τιν' οἴω Τρώων χαιρήσειν Il.20.363, cf.15.98, Od.2.249, Ar.*V.*186; ἀλλ' οὐδ' ὣς Κῦρός

γε χαιρήσει Hdt.1.128; with an interrog., σὺ..χαιρήσειν νομίζεις; Plu.*Alex.*51: rarely with other tenses, ὅπως ἂν μὴ χαίρωσιν D.19.299; οὐκ ἐχαίρησεν Plu.*Luc.*25: for a similar use of the part., v. infr. IV. 2. III. freq. in imper. χαῖρε, dual χαίρετον, pl. χαίρετε, as a form of greeting, 1. at meeting, *hail, welcome* (esp. in the morning, acc. to D.C.69.18, cf. Luc.*Laps.*), Il.9.197, Od.13.229, etc.; χαῖρε, ξεῖνε, παρ' ἄμμι φιλήσεαι 1.123; strengthd., οὖλέ τε, καὶ μάλα χαῖρε, θεοὶ δέ τοι ὄλβια δοῖεν 24.402; χαῖρέ μοι Il.23.19, cf. S.*OC*1137; repeated, A.*Eu.*996, 1014 (both lyr.), S.*Aj.*91, etc.; χαῖρ' ὡς μέγιστα, χαῖρε Id.*Ph.*462; in greeting one's native land, the sun, etc., A.*Ag.*508,22, S.*Ph.*1453 (anap.). b. sts. implied in the use of χαίρω, κῆρυξ Ἀχαιῶν, χαῖρε..Answ. χαίρω I *accept the greeting*, A.*Ag.*538; νῦν πᾶσι χαίρω, νῦν με πᾶς ἀσπάζεται I *hear the word* χαῖρε from all, S.*OT*596: so in inf., τὸ χαίρειν dub. l. in Pl.*Chrm.* 164e; χαίρειν δὲ τὸν κήρυκα προὐννέπω I bid him *welcome*, S.*Tr.*227; προσειπών τινα χ. οὐκ ἀντιπροσερρήθη X.*Mem.*3.13.1; but χαίρειν τἄλλ' ἐγώ σ' ἐφίεμαι I bid thee *have thy pleasure*, S.*Aj.*112. c. inf. alone at the beginning of letters, Κῦρος Κυαξάρῃ χαίρειν (sc. λέγει) X.*Cyr.*4.5.27, cf. Theoc.14.1; used by Alexander the Great to Phocion as a mark of respect, Duris 51J. 2. at leave-taking, *fare-thee-well*, Od.5.205, 13.59, 15.151; χαῖρε πόλλ' ὦδελφέ Ar.*Ra.*164; pl., χαίρετε πολλάκι Theoc.1.144; freq. put into the mouth of the dying, S.*Aj.*863, *Tr.*921, Pl.*Phd.*116d, etc.: hence in sepulchral inscriptions, *IG*7.203, etc. b. hence, imper. χαιρέτω, χαιρόντων, *have done with.., away with..*, εἴτ' ἐγένετο ἄνθρωπος εἴτ' ἐστὶ δαίμων, χαιρέτω Hdt.4.96; χαιρέτω βουλεύματα τὰ πρόσθεν E.*Med.*1044, χαιρόντων πόνοι Id.*HF*575; cf. Pl.*Smp.*199a, *Lg.*636d, 886d. c. ἐᾶν χαίρειν τινά or τι *dismiss from one's mind, put away, renounce*, Hdt.6.23, 9.41, Ar.*Pl.*1187, Pl.*Phd.*63e, *Prt.*348a, X.*An.*7.3.23, etc.; συχνὰ χ. ἐᾶν τινα Pl.*Phlb.*59b; ἐλευθερίαν μακρὰ χ. ἐᾶν Luc.*Apol.*3; μακρὰ χ. εἰποῦσα Ael.*VH*12.1; πόλλα μοι τὰν Πωλυανάκτιδα παῖδα χαίρην Sapph.86; τὴν Κύπριν πόλλ' ἐγὼ χαίρειν λέγω E.*Hipp.*113, cf. 1059, Pl.*Tht.*188a; χ. κελεύων πολλὰ τοὺς Ἀχαρνέας Ar.*Ach.*200; εἰπεῖν χαίρειν τινά *Ath.Mitt.*56.131 (Milet., Hellenistic), cf. Luc.*Dem.Enc.*50; χαίρειν προσαγορεύειν Ar.*Pl.*322 (metaph. in Pl.*Lg.*771a); χαίρειν προσειπεῖν Eup.308: less freq. c. dat. pers. (never with ἐᾶν χ.), πολλὰ χαίρειν ξυμφοραῖς καταξιῶ A.*Ag.*572 (nisi leg. ξυμφοράς); φράσαι..χαίρειν Ἀθηναίοισι Ar.*Nu.*609(troch.); πολλὰ εἰπόντα χ. τῷ ἀληθεῖ Pl.*Phdr.*272e, cf. *Phd.*64c, *R.*406d, X.*HG*4.1.31 (codd., fort. ἀλλήλους), Jul.*ad Them.*255a. 3. on other occasions, as in comforting, *be of good cheer*, Od.8.408; at meals, 4.60, 18.122; χαῖρε, γύναι, φιλότητι *good luck be* on our union, 11.248; εὐχωλῆς χαίρετε 13.358: χαῖρε ἀοιδῇ *h.Hom.*9.7. IV. part. χαίρων *glad, joyful*, Il.1.446, etc.; χαίροντα φίλην ἐς πατρίδ' ἔπεμπον εἰς Ἰθάκην Od.19.461; χαίροντι φέρειν..χαίρων 17.83; λυπούμενοι καὶ χαίροντες in sorrow and *in joy*, Arist.*Rh.*1356a16: also pf. part. κεχαρηκώς Hdt.3.27,42, etc. 2. joined with another Verb, *safe and sound, with impunity*, χαίροντα ἀπαλλάσσειν ib.69, cf. 9.106, D.24.153; more freq. with a neg., οὐ χαίρων *to one's cost*, οὐ χαίροντες γέλωτα ἐμὲ θήσεσθε Hdt.3.29; οὔ τι χαίρων ..ἐρεῖς S.*OT*363, cf. *Ant.*759, *Ph.*1299, E.*Med.*398, Ar.*Ach.*563, Pl.*Grg.*510d; οὐ γὰρ..χαίρων τις..τοὐμὸν ἀλγυνεῖ κέαρ Eup.90; οὔτε χαίροντες ἂν ἀπαλλάξαιτε X.*An.*5.6.32; also οὔτι χαιρήσων γε σύ Ar.*V.*186; cf. supr. II. 3. in the same sense as imper. (supr. III), σὺ δέ μοι χαίρων ἀφίκοιο *fare*-thee-*well*, and may'st thou arrive, Od.15.128, cf. Theoc.2.163; χαίροισ' ἔρχεο go thy way *rejoicing*, Sapph.*Supp.*23.7; ἀλλ' ἐρπέτω χαίρουσα let her go *with a benison*, S.*Tr.*819; χαίρων ἴθι *fare*-thee-*well*, E.*Alc.*813, *Ph.*921; χαίρουσα..στεῖχε Id.*Hipp.* 1440. 4. τὸ χαῖρον τῆς ψυχῆς Plu.2.136c, 1089e. V. Astrol., of a planet, occupy the position appropriate to another of its own αἵρεσις, Serapio in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).230, Ptol.*Tetr.*51, Vett.Val. 63.6, Man.2.348. (Cf. Skt. *háryati* 'take pleasure in', Umbr. *heriest* 'will wish', Lat. *horior.*)

χαιτ-έεις, εσσα, εν, Old Ionic for χαιτήεις, Semon.7.57. **-η**, ἡ, *loose, flowing hair*, ξανθὴν ἀπεκείρατο χαίτην Il.23.141; τίλλοντό τε χαίτας Od.10.567, cf. S.*Aj.*634 (lyr.): χαίταν ἐλαίᾳ..στεφανωσάμενον B.10.28; pl., of a single person, χαίτας πεξαμένη Il. 14.175, cf. 10.15, Pi.*N.*1.14, B.16.105, etc.; χαίτᾱς (Dor. acc.) ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς Tyrt.1.39 Diehl; used esp. of *back hair*, acc.to Ruf. *Onom.*14. 2. of a horse's *mane*, θαλερὴ δ' ἐμιαίνετο χαίτη Il.17.439, cf. 19.405; ἀμφὶ δὲ χαῖται ὤμοις ἀΐσσονται 6.509, cf. X.*Eq.* 5.5, 7.1, Plu.*Pel.*22. 3. after Hom., of a lion's *mane*, E.*Ph.* 1121; ὅσα χαίτην ἔχει, ὥσπερ λέων, opp. ὅσα λοφιὰν ἔχει, ὥσπερ ἵππος, Arist.*HA*498b28, cf. *PA*658a31: but metaph., φρίξας λοφιᾶς λασιαύχενα χαίταν, of Aeschylus, Ar.*Ra.*822 (hex.). b. ὀξυβελεῖς χ., of a hedgehog's spines, Emp.83.2. 4. *crest* of a helmet, Plu.*Alex.*16. 5. metaph. of trees, *foliage*, Call.*Del.*81: pl., Theoc.6.16, *Anacreont.*17/18.12; also βύβλος..ἐπ' ἄκρῳ χαίτην ἔχουσα Str.17.1.15. (Ambraciot word acc. to *AB*1095: not in Prose of human hair; cf. Avest. *gaēsa-* 'curly hair'.) **-ήεις**, Dor. **χαιτάεις**, εσσα, εν, *with long flowing hair*, epith. of Apollo, Pi. *P.*9.5, cf. *AP*6.234 (Eryc.). 2. *with a long mane*, of the horse, Phoc.3, A.R.2.1237; of bears, *shaggy*, Opp.*H.*5.38. 3. of plants, *thick-leaved*, καλάμινθος Nic.*Th.*60; cf. χαιτέεις. **-ωμα**, ατος, τό, *plume*, κράνους A.*Th.*385.

χάκωμα, misspelling of χάλκωμα, *JHS*32.159 (Pisidia).

χᾱλά, ἡ, Dor. for χηλή.

χαλαβεῖν· θορυβεῖν, Hsch.; cf. ἀλαβυτῶ.

χαλάδριον, τό, *mat* or *pallet*, *PTeb.*414.13 (ii A.D.), *POxy.*646 (ii A.D.), etc., cf. χάλανδρον; also written **χαλάτριον** *PLond.*5. 1714.32 (vi A.D.).

χάλαζ-α [χᾰ], ης, ἡ, *hail* (cf. Pl.*Ti.*59e, Arist.*Mu.*394b1), ὄμβρον ..ἠὲ χάλαζαν ἢ νιφετόν Il.10.6, cf. 15.170, *Apoc.*8.7, etc.: pl., X. *Oec.*5.18, Pl.*Smp.*188b, *R.*397a; χ. στρογγύλαι *hailstones*, Ar.*Nu.* 1127 (troch.); ἀπὸ τῶν χαλαζῶν..ἄπαγε σεαυτόν Id.*Ra.*852: metaph., *any pelting shower*, ὀμβρία χ. S.*OC*1503; χ. αἵματος Pi.*I.*7(6). 27. II. *any small knot like a hailstone*, 1. *pimple* or *tubercle* in the flesh of swine, Arist.*HA*603b18, *Pr.*963b34, Androsth.ap. Ath.3.93c. 2. *small cyst*, such as grows on the eyelid, Gal. 19.437, Poll.4.198, etc. 3. *a knot* or *hard lump*; in an egg, Arist.*HA*560a28; in coal, Thphr.*Sign.*25; in ivory, Philostr.*VA* 2.13; λίθοι χαλάζης *crystals*, 1*Enoch*14.9,10. (Cf. Sloven. *led*, Little Russian *oželeda* 'sleet, ice'.) **-αῖος**, α, ον, = χαλαζήεις, νιφετός Nonn.*D.*2.540 (s. v. l.). II. (χάλαζα II. 3) *knotty*, φηγός Orph.*A.*763. **-άω**, *hail*, Luc.*Bis Acc.*2: metaph., *fall thick as hail*, Com.*Adesp.*314. II. (χάλαζα II. 1) *to have pimples* or *tubercles*, Ar.*Eq.*381; χαλαζῶσαι [ὗες] Arist.*HA*603b21. **-επής**, ές, *hurling abuse as thick as hail*, τάφος, of Hipponax, *AP*7.405 (Phil.). **-ήεις**, Dor. **-άεις**, εσσα, εν, *like hail*, φόνος χ. blood *thick as hail* (cf. χάλαζα I fin.), Pi.*I.*5(4).50; συρμός *AP*6.221 (Leon.); ὀΐστοί Nonn.*D.*18.232. II. σκορπίος χ. a scorpion *whose sting causes an icy chill*, Nic.*Th.*13. **-ίας**, ου, ὁ, = χαλάζιος III, Plin.*HN*37.189. **-ιάω**, *suffer from* χάλαζαι II. 2, Aët.7. 83. **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of χάλαζα II. 2, Cels.7.7.3, Gal.10.1019, Paul.Aeg. 3.22. II. pl., of *trichinosis*, in pigs, Archig.ap.Aët.13.120. **-ιος**, ον, *full of knots* or *clots*, σπέρμα Steph. *in Hp.*2.479D. II. epith. of Zeus, *god of hail*, at Cyzicus, *JHS*24.21; of Apollo at Thebes, Procl.ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.321B. III. Subst., name of a precious stone, *resembling a hailstone*, Orph.*L.*758, cf. χαλαζίας.

χαλαζο-βολέω, *shower hail*, *AP*5.63 (Asclep.). **-βόλος**, ον, *showering hail*, νέφη Plu.2.499f. **-κοπέω**, *smite with hail*, in Pass., Thphr.*CP*5.8.3, *HP*4.14.1. **-κοπία**, ἡ, *damage by hail-storm*, Id.*CP*5.8.2. **-ομαι**, *to be hailed upon*, Gloss. **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *hail-guard*, *one who averts hail* by magical rites, Sen. *QN*4.6, Plu.2.700f.

χαλαζ-ώδης, ες, *like hail*, πάγος ἀέρος Plu.2.922c. b. *granular*, σπέρματα Arist.*HA*582a30, cf. Ruf.*Anat.*57; *containing granules*, of urinary sediment, Hp.*Coac.*569; of sputum, Aret.*SD*1.12. 2. *bringing hail*, ἄνεμοι Arist.*Mete.*365a1, cf. 364b22, Vett.Val.6.4, *Gp.* 1.12.18; ζῴδιον (viz. Aries) *Cat.Cod.Astr.*4.152. II. (χάλαζα II) *pimply*, of the tongue, Hp.*Epid.*4.10; of pigs, *measly*, Arist. *HA*603b16. **-ωσις**, εως, ἡ, *pimpliness*, Gal.14.770.

χᾰλαίνω, poet. for χαλάω I. 4, ῥυτὰ χαλαίνοντες Hes.*Sc.*308.

χᾰλαίπους, ὁ, ἡ, neut. πουν, gen. ποδος:—*with loose, trailing feet, halting*, Ἥφαιστος Nic.*Th.*458; vv.ll. χωλοίπους, κυλλόπους.

χᾰλαίρῠπος, ὁ, *suds in which clothes have been washed*, Cratin. 452, cj. in Polem.Hist.83 (χαμαὶ ῥυπῷ codd.Macr.).

χάλανδρον· κράββατον, Hsch.; cf. χαλάδριον.

χᾱλαργός, όν, Dor. for χηλαργός.

χᾰλᾰρ-ός, ά, όν, *slack, loose*, δέρματα Hp.*Aph.*5.71; ὑποδήματα Ar.*Th.*263; ἀλύσεις Th.2.76; χαλινός X.*Eq.*10.3, cf. 7.1; θῶραξ ib. 12.1; χ. κοτυληδών *loose, supple* joint, Ar.*V.*1495 (anap.); χ. κνήμη, opp. σκληρά, X.*Eq.*7.6; χ. ἁρμονίαι *loose, languid, effeminate* music, Pl.*R.*398e; χαλαρωτέραν..ἐποίησε χορδαῖς δώδεκα (sc. τὴν μουσικήν) Pherecr.145.5; χ. πόροι *relaxed, open* pores, Arist.*HA*514a32; τὸ χ., = χαλαρότης, Anaximen.1. Adv. **-ρῶς** Hp.*Fract.*16; χ. ἐνηρμόσθαι, δεδέσθαι, Plb.34.3.5, *Gp.*5.8.4. **-ότης**, ητος, ἡ, *slackness, looseness*, X.*Eq.*9.9, 10.13,16, Gal.18(2).87. **-όω**, in Pass., *to be relaxed in tension*, Erot. s. v. σφυγμοί.

χάλ-ᾰσις [χᾰ], εως, ἡ, *slackening, loosening*, of bandages, Hp. *Fract.*10 (pl.); τῇ χ. τε καὶ ἀνέσει Pl.*R.*590b; *relaxation*, τοῦ ῥοώδους χαλάσεως δεομένου Gal.*Sect.Intr.*7; τῶν στεγνῶν ib.6; but χ. νόσου *remission*, opp. ἐπίδοσις, Id.19.190. 2. *free play* of the parts of a whole, Plot.4.4.45; τῇ χαλάσει εἰδοποιηθῆναι Dam.*Pr.* 47. 3. *lowering* by means of pulleys, κιόνων *University of Egypt, Faculty of Arts Bulletin* 3(2).58. **-ασμα**, ατος, τό, *slackened condition, relaxation*, ἀναπνοὴ καὶ χ. Plu.2.133d, cf. Luc.*Asin.*9; *lack of elasticity*, Ph.*Bel.*58.8, 65.50; *low tension* of blood-vessels, Orib. 7.19.6. 2. *gap* in the line of battle, Plb.18.30.8; σύμμετρον ἔχειν χ. to be packed *not* too *tightly*, Plu.*Aem.*32. 3. *slit*, Ruf.*Anat.*59, Gal.4.733; χ. ποιῶν ἐν τῇ ὑποτομῇ *IG*7.3073.114 (Lebad., ii B.C.). 4. *baulk* or *footpath* on the edge of arable land, *PLille*2.16 (iii B.C.), *PGiss.*36.17 (ii B.C.), *PLond.*3.881.21 (ii B.C.), etc. 5. *dislocation*, ἄρθρων Dsc.1.109 (pl.). 6. *congenital hernia*, Vett.Val.161.19 (pl.). 7. *free play* (cf. foreg. 2) of a joint, Erot. s. v. πλοώδης. **-ασμάτιον**, τό, *slight slackening* in a rope, Hero*Aut.*19.3. **-ασμός**, ὁ, = χάλασις, Dsc.1.109 (pl., v.l.), Herod. Med.ap.Orib.10.8.10, Philum.ap.eund.45.29.2. **-αστέον**, *one must relax*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.91, Gal.*Sect.Intr.*7. **-αστήρια** (sc. σχοινία), τά, *ropes for letting down* a portcullis, opp. ἀνασπαστήρια, App.*BC*4.78: cf. σχαστήρια. **-αστικός**, ή, όν, (χαλάω) *fit for slackening* or *making supple*, ἔλαιον σωμάτων χ. Sch.Il.23.281, cf. Plu.2.658e. 2. *laxative*, Gal.*Sect.Intr.*7; ὁ χ. τρόπος τῆς ἐπιμελείας S.E.*P.*2.240. **-αστόν**, τό, *festoon*, Lxx 2*Ch.*3.5,16; *chain* as ornament, *PSI*2.183.6 (v A.D.). **-αστός**, ή, όν, *relaxed*, dub. in *PRyl.*198 *Intr.* (iii A.D.).

Χᾰλαστραῖος, α, ον, *of, from Chalastra* on the Thermaic Gulf:—

τὸ Χαλαστραῖον (sc. *νίτρον*) prob. a fine kind of *soda*, found in a lake near that place, used with lye or soap for purposes of cleansing, Pl.*R.*430a, Plu.2.134e (pl.); *ῥύμματι καὶ νίτρῳ* Χαλαστραίῳ Alciphr. 3.61, cf. Plin.*HN*31.115.—Χαλεστραίου is v. l. in Pl. l.c., Χαλέστρη is found in Hdt.7.123.

χᾰλᾰτονέω, *to be loose*, of joints, Dsc.1.112 ; *get loose*, of a bandage, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.33.5 ; *relax in tension*, Porph. *in Harm.* p.294 W., Herm. *in Phdr.*p.130A.

χαλάτριον, v. χαλάδριον : hence **χαλατριόομαι,** *to be furnished with mats*, *PLond.*3.1164*h.*7 (iii A. D.).

χᾰλάω, A.*Eu.*219, etc., Ep. 3 pl. χαλόωσιν Opp.*H.*2.451 ; Aeol. 3 pl. χόλαισι Alc.18.9 codd.Heraclit. : fut. χᾰλάσω [λᾰ] Hp.*Aër.*8, *Epid.*7.80 : aor. ἐχάλᾰσα A.*Pr.*177 (anap.), Hp.*Epid.*7.23, etc.; Ep. χάλασσα *h.Ap.*6, pl. subj. χαλάσσομεν Alc.*Supp.*23.10; Dor. part. χᾰλάξαις Pi.*P.*1.6 ; 3 sg. fut. or aor. subj. χαλάξει (dub. sens.) *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.164 (Cyrene):—**Med.,** Ep. aor. χαλάσαντο A.R. 2.1264 :—**Pass.,** aor. ἐχαλάσθην, subj. χᾰλασθῇ A.*Pr.*991, Pl. *Phd.*86c : pf. κεχάλασμαι *AP*9.297 (Antip.), App.*Mith.*74, Plot. 4.3.16 : plpf. ἐκεχάλαστο Aristid.1.315 J. **I.** trans., *slacken, loosen*, χ. *βιόν, τόξα, unstring* the bow, *h.Ap.*6, *h.Hom.*27.12 ; χ. *τὰ νεῦρα*, opp. *συντείνειν*, Pl.*Phd.*98d ; χ. *τὸν πόδα*, of a ship, v. *πούς* II. 2 : metaph., *τὰ τῆς πολιτείας* χ., opp. *ἐπιτείνειν*, Plu.2.827b :—Pass., opp. *ἐπιτείνεσθαι*, Pl.*Phd.*86c, 94c ; χαλᾶσθαι καὶ διαφθείρεσθαι Id. *Lg.*653c ; χαλᾶσθαι *ὑπὸ τῆς ἡδονῆς* Porph.*Marc.*7. **2.** *let down, let fall, πτέρυγα* χαλάξαις Pi.l.c. ; χαλάσας ὀλίγον *τὸ μέτωπον having unbent* the brow, Ar.*V.*655 (anap.); *μαστοὺς χάλασον*, says the Cyclops to his ewe, E.*Cyc.*55 (lyr.); *κράββατον, δίκτυα* χ., *Ev.Marc.* 2.4, *Ev.Luc.*5.5 ; *τὴν ἱερὰν ἄγκυραν* Suid.; *dip* in a liquid, *εἰς αἷμα PMag.Par.*1.2886; *soak, PHolm.*14.33 :—Med., *ἱστὸν χαλάσαντο lowered* it, A.R.2.1264. **3.** *let loose, release, τινὰ ἐκ δεσμῶν* A.*Pr.* 177 (anap.); abs., *let go, slacken one's hold, μηδαμῇ χάλα* ib.58. **4.** *ἡνίας* χ. *slacken* the reins, esp. in metaph. sense, χ. *τὰς ἡνίας τοῖς λόγοις* Pl.*Prt.*338a, cf. E.*Fr.*409. **5.** *κληῖθρα* χ. *loose* the bars or bolts, i. e. *undo* or *open* the door, S.*Ant.*1187, E.*Hipp.*808 ; *κληῖδας* Id.*Med.*1314 ; χ. *τοὺς μοχλούς* Ar.*Lys.*310 ; but also *πύλας μοχλοῖς χαλᾶτε* A.*Ch.*879. **6.** *loosen* or *undo* things drawn tightly together, χ. *κρεμαστὴν ἀρτάνην* S.*OT*1266 ; χ. *πᾶν κάλυμμ' ἀπ' ὀφθαλμῶν* Id.*El.*1468 ; χ. *δεσμά* E.*Andr.*577 ; *ἀσκόν* Id.*Cyc.*161 ; *τὸ στόμα* X.*Eq.*6.8 :—Pass., *τὰ χαλώμενα ὅπλα* Hp.*Art.*43 ; *πρὶν ἂν χαλασθῇ δεσμά* A.*Pr.*991. **7.** of the bowels, etc., *ὑγρὰ* χ. Hp.*Prorrh.*1. 99, cf. *Coac.*20 ; *ἢν αἱ μῆτραι μὴ χαλάσωσι τὰ ἐπιμήνια* Id.*Mul.*1. 61. **8.** metaph., *τὴν ὀργήν* χ. *let* it *go*, Ar.*V.*727 (anap.); χ. [*τὸν νόον*] *ἐς ὄψιν τινός* Ti.Locr.104c ; χ. *ἐπιθυμίαν* Plu.2.133a ; *τὸ βαρὺ καὶ ἀμειδές* Alciphr.3.3 ; *remit, μήτε τῆς προνοίας χαλώσης τὴν..ὑπεροχήν* Procl.*Inst.*122 ; *τὸ ἀεὶ ταὐτα οὕτως ἔχειν ἐχάλασαν relaxed* the strict *principle* that...Pl.*Sph.*242e :—Pass., *to be softened, λίθος εἰς ὑγρότητα κεχαλασμένος* Callistr.*Stat.*5 ; also *κεχαλάσθαι εἰς τὸ αὐτεξούσιον to have free play*, opp. *συντετάχθαι*, Plot.4.3.16. **II.** intr., *become slack* or *loose*, opp. *συντείνω*, Pl.*Phd.*98d ; χόλαισιν ἄγκυρραι Alc.18.9 (s. v. l.); *ζῶναι χαλῶσι* E.*Ba.*935 ; *πύλαι χαλῶσαι open* gates, X.*Cyr.*7.5.29 : metaph. c. gen., *have a remission of*, χαλάσσομεν *τὰς θυμοβόρω λύας* Alc.*Supp.*23.10; *τί χαλᾷ μανιῶν;* A.*Pr.*1057 (anap.); (also abs., S.*OC*203 (lyr.), 840); *relax, φρονήματος* χ. E.*Fr.*716 ; *τῆς ὀργῆς* Ar.*Av.*383 (troch.) ; [*τὸ δν*] χαλάσαν *τῆς τοῦ ἑνὸς ἁπλότητος* Dam.*Pr.*13. **2.** c. dat. pers., χ. *τινι give way* or *yield to* any one, *be indulgent to* him, *εἰ τοῖσιν..κτείνουσιν ἀλλήλους* χαλᾷς A.*Eu.*219 ; χάλα *τοκεῦσιν* E.*Hec.*403 ; with gen. add., *μοι τῆς ἀρχῆς χάλασον* Pl.*Men.*86e, cf. Plu.*Lyc.*7 : abs., *give way*, *εἴκειν ὀδοῦ χαλῶντα τοῖς κακίοσιν* E.*Ion*637. **3.** abs., *grow slack* or *weak*, *ἐπειδὰν αἱ ἐπιθυμίαι παύσωνται κατατείνουσαι καὶ χαλάσωσι* Id.*R.*329c ; *abate, χαλάσει ὁ παγετός* Hp.*Aër.*8 ; *ὀδύνη* Id.*Acut.*16.

χαλβάνη [βᾰ], ἡ, *the* resinous *juice of all-heal, Ferula galbaniflua* (v. *πάνακες*), Thphr.*HP*9.1.2, 9.7.2, Nic.*Th.*52, Lxx*Ex.*30.34, *Si.*24. 15, Dsc.3.83, Plu.2.1009f. (Hebr. *ḥelbᵉnāh.*)

χαλβᾰνίς, *ίδος*, ἡ, *of* or *from* χαλβάνη, *ῥίζα* Nic.*Th.*938 : as Subst., Androm.ap.Gal.14.41.

χαλβᾰνόεις, *εσσα, εν, of* or *from* χαλβάνη, *ῥίζα* Nic.*Al.*555.

Χαλδ-αΐζω, *follow the Chaldaean fashion* or *creed*, Ph.1.581,2. 11. **-αῖος,** ὁ, *Chaldaean*, Hdt.3.155, S.*Fr.*638, etc. **II.** *astrologer*, Arist.*Fr.*35, Cic.*Div.*1.1.2, Phld.*Rh.*1.42S., Gem.2.5 (since the Chaldaeans were given to astrology, cf. Hdt.1.181, Arr.*An.*7.17.1, etc.) :—**Χαλδαία** (sc. *γῆ*), ἡ, *Chaldaea*, St.Byz., Ptol.*Geog.*5.19 :—**Χαλδαϊκός,** ἡ, ὁν, *Chaldaean*, *γράμματα* Ath.12.529f ; *ἱστορίαι*, title of work by Berosus, J.*AJ*10.11.1, cf. *Ap.*1.20 ; *μέθοδος*, i.e. astrology, S.E.*M.*5.43 (so *-κή* alone, ib.45); *ἐπιτηδεύματα* Dam.ap.Suid. s.v. Χαλδαϊκοῖς : Comp. *-ώτερος* Id.*Pr.*206. Adv. *-κῶς* ib.183 :—**Χαλδαϊστί,** Adv. *in the Chaldaean language*, Lxx*Da.*2.26, Ph.2. 546.

χαλειδοφόρος, v. χαλιδ-.

χαλεπ-αίνω, Il.14.399, etc. : fut. *-ᾰνῶ* Pl.*Tht.*161a, Men.*Sam.*204: aor.1 ἐχαλέπηνα Isoc.4.102, etc.; subj. χαλεπήνῃ Il.16.386 ; inf. *-ῆναι* 18.108 :—Pass., aor. ἐχαλεπάνθην, v. infr. II : (χαλεπός):—*to be severe, sore, grievous, μέγα βρέμεται* χαλεπαίνων [*ἄνεμος*] Il.14.399 ; *εἰ καὶ μάλα περ* χαλεπαίνοι [*ὥρη χειμερίη*] Od.5.485. **2.** mostly of persons, *to be violent, angry, ὅτε τις πρότερος* χαλεπήνῃ Il.19.183, cf. Ar.*Ra.*1020(anap.), Th.3.82, 8.92, Pl.*R.*426e, etc.; *display* or *portray anger, ἀληθινώτατα* Arist.*Po.*1455ᵃ31 : c. dat., *to be angry with...*, *Ζεὺς ὅτε δή ῥ' ἀνδρεσσι κοτεσσάμενος* χαλεπήνῃ Il.16.386, cf. Od.5. 147, 16.114, 19.83 ; χ. *τῷ ποταμῷ* Hdt.1.189, cf. Pl.*Phd.*116c, X. *An.*1.4.12, etc. ; *αἱ* [*κύνες*] *τοῖς λίθοις, οἷς ἂν βληθῶσι,* χαλεπαίνουσι Pl.*R.*469e : folld. by a Prep., χ. *ἐπί τινι to be angry* at a thing, Od. 18.415 ; *πρός τι* Th.2.22,59 ; *πρός τινα* X.*Mem.*2.2.1 : c. dupl. dat. pers. et rei, χ. *τινὶ τοῖς εἰρημένοις to be angry with* him *for* his words, Id.*An.*5.5.24 : rarely, c. gen. causae, *ὧν ἐμοὶ* χαλεπαίνετε, *τούτων τοῖς θεοῖς χάριν εἰδέναι* ib.7.6.32 ; also χ. *ὑπέρ τινος* Luc.*Ind.*25 : folld. by a conjunction, χ. *ὅτι..* X.*An.*1.5.14 ; χαλ. *εἰ..* Plu.*Cam.*8, etc. **3.** Medic., *to be irritated*, Aret.*SD*2.11. **II.** Pass., *to be embittered* or *provoked*, χαλεπανθῆναί τινι, *ὅτι..*against one, X.*An.*4.6.2, *Cyr.*3.1.38 ; *πρὸς ἀλλήλους* ib.5.2.18. **III.** Pass., *to be judged* or *treated harshly, ἐλεεῖσθαι..μᾶλλον εἰκὸς ἐστί που..ἢ* χαλεπαίνεσθαι Pl.*R.*337a.—Never used in Trag. **-ήρης,** *ες*, poet. for χαλεπός, *ἄεθλον* Mimn.11.3. **-όs,** ἡ, όν, *difficult* (*ὃ ἂν μὴ ῥᾴδιον ᾖ ἀλλὰ διὰ πολλῶν πραγμάτων γίγνηται* Pl.*Prt.*341d : opp. *ῥᾴδιος*, Arist.*Rh.*1363ᵃ24, in various relations) : **I.** in reference to the feelings, *hard to bear, painful, grievous* (so freq. in Hom.), *κεραυνός* Il.14.417 ; *θύελλα* 21.335 ; *ἄνεμοι* Od.12.286 ; *πόνος* 23.250 ; *ἄλγος, πένθος*, 2.193, 6.169 ; *γῆρας* Il.8.103 ; *ἄλη* Od.10.464 ; χαλεπώτερος *ἄεθλος* Hes.*Th.*800 ; *ἄλλα τῶν κατεχόντων πρηγμάτων -ώτερα* Hdt.6.40 ; χ. *πνεῦμα* A.*Supp.*166 (lyr.) ; *δύα* Id.*Th.*228 (lyr.) ; χαλεπώτατα [*πράγματα*] S.*Tr.*1273 (anap.) ; *συμφορά* E.*Hipp.*768 (lyr.) ; *νόσος, πλάνη*, etc., X.*Smp.*4.37, Pl.*Sph.*245e (Comp.), etc. ; *ἡ ἐσβολὴ αὕτη -ωτάτη τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις ἐγένετο* Th.3.26 ; [*θώρακες*] *δύσφοροι καὶ* χ., of ill-fitting cuirasses, X.*Mem.*3.10.13 : *τὸ* χ. *τοῦ πνεύματος* the *severity* of the wind, Id.*An.*4.5.4 ; *τὰ* χ. *hardships*, opp. *τὰ τερπνά*, Id.*Mem.*2.1.23, etc. ; *τερπνῶν* χαλεπῶν *τε κρίσις* Pi.*Fr.* 131, cf. Plot.5.9.14 : Comp., *more unpleasant*, Jul.*Or.*6.202c. **2.** *hard to do* or *deal with, difficult, irksome, -ώτατον ἔργον ἁπάντων* Ar.*Eq.*516 (anap.); cf. Th.3.59 (Sup.), etc. ; χαλεπὰ *τὰ καλά* prov. ap.Pl.*Hp.Ma.*304e, al., attributed to Solon by Sch. ad loc. ; χαλεπὸν *ὁ βίος* X.*Mem.*2.9.1, cf. Pl.*Plt.*299e : c. inf. Act. or Med., χαλεπή *τοι ἐγὼ μένος ἀντιφέρεσθαι,* = χαλεπόν *ἐστί μοι ἀντιφέρεσθαί σοι,* Il.21.482 ; χαλεποὶ δὲ *θεοὶ φαίνεσθαι ἐναργεῖς* 20.131 ; χαλεπὸν δέ *τ' ὀρύσσειν* [*τὸ μῶλυ*] Od.10.305 ; χ. *προϊδέσθαι καπρός* Hes.*Sc.*386 ; χ. *ἔρις ἀνθρώποις ὁμιλεῖν κρεσσόνων* Pi.*N.*10.72 ; χ. *προσπολεμεῖν* Isoc.4.138, cf. Th.7.51 (Comp.) ; χ. *συγγενέσθαι, εὑρεῖν, γενέσθαι,* Pl.*R.*330c, 412b, 502c ; χ. *πάσχειν* Id.*Cri.*49b (Comp.) : also c. inf. Pass., χαλεπὸς *διαγνωσθῆναι καὶ δειχθῆναι* Antipho 2.1.1, cf. Th. 3.94, etc. ; χαλεπὸν *ληφθῆναι ὁ τόπος* Arist.*Ph.*212ᵃ8 ; χαλεπόν [*ἐστι*] c. inf., 'tis *hard, difficult* to do, Od.4.651 ; c. acc. et inf., 'tis *difficult for* one to do.., Il.16.620, Od.20.313 : c. dat. et inf., Il.21. 184, Od.11.156. **3.** *dangerous, λιμένες* 19.189 ; *θάλασσα* Th. 4.24 ; χ. *τὰ παρόντα* X.*An.*3.2.2. **4.** of ground, *difficult, rugged, χωρία* χ. *καὶ πετρώδη* Th.4.9 ; *ὁδός* Id.5.58, Pl.*R.*328e ; χ....*καὶ προσάντης..ὁδὸς ἐστιν* Anaxandr.56 ; *πρόσοδοι* X.*An.*5.2.3 ; *πορεία* ib.5.6.10; *σταθμός* ib.4.5.3 ; *χωρίον -ώτατον* a place *most difficult to take*, ib.4.8.2. **II.** of persons, *hard to deal with, cruel, harsh, stern* (opp. *πρᾷος*, Pl.*R.*493b (Sup.), Arist.*EN*1126ᵃ26), *βασιλεύς, δαίμων*, Od.2.232, 19.201 ; χαλεποί *τε καὶ ἄγριοι* 8.575 ; *-ώτερος a more bitter enemy*, Th.3.40 ; *-ώτατοι most difficult to deal with, most dangerous* or *troublesome*, ib.42, cf. 7.21 ; *-ώτεροι πάροικοι* Id.3.113 ; χαλεπόν *γε θυγάτηρ κτῆμα* Men.18 : c. dat. pers., *cruel* or *harsh* towards one, Od.17.388 ; *τοῖς ξυμπροθυμηθεῖσι τὸν ἔκπλουν* Th.8.1, etc. ; *πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους, τοὺς ἀγνῶτας*, Pl.*R.*375c, Arist.*Pol.*1328ᵃ8 (also *πρὸς τοὺς δρόμους* X.*Cyn.*5.17) ; *ἐπὶ νύμφαις ἀλλοτρίαις* Theoc. 22.145. **b.** of words, χαλεπῷ *ἠνίπαπε μύθῳ* Il.2.245, etc.; *ἐρεθιζέμεν αἰεὶ μύθοισιν* χ. Od.17.395 ; χ. *ὀνείδεα, ὁμοκλαί*, Il.3.438, Od.17.189 ; *φῆμις* 14.239 ; *μῆνις* Il.5.178. **c.** esp. of judges, *ἦν τὸ δίκαιον φυλάσσων* χ. Hdt.1.100, cf. Pl.*Criti.*107d, And.4.36 ; also χ. *ἀρχή* Th.1.77 ; *τιμωρία* Pl.*Ap.*39c(Comp.) ; *νόμοι* Id.*Hp.Mi.*372a (Comp.), D.21.44, 35.50. **d.** *savage, fierce, κύνες* X.*An.*5.8.24, *Cyn.*10.23 ; of bees, Arist.*HA*624ᵇ30 (Comp.) ; [*θηρία*] χ. *τὰς φύσεις* Pl.*Plt.* 274b. **2.** *ill-tempered, testy*, χ. *ὢν καὶ δύσκολος* Ar.*V.*942, cf. Isoc.19.26 ; *ὀργὴν* χ. Hdt.3.131 ; χαλεπῇ *τῇ χειρί* with a *rough* hand, Ar.*Lys.*1116. **3.** of plants, *hurtful to the soil*, Thphr.*HP*8.9. 3 (Sup.).

B. Adv. *-πῶς hardly, with difficulty, διαγνῶναι* χ. *ἦν ἄνδρα ἕκαστον* Il.7.424 ; χ. *δέ σ' ἔολπα τὸ ῥέξειν* 20.186 ; χ. *κε φύγοις κακόν* Hes.*Op.*684 ; χ. *ὀργὰς μεταβάλλουσιν* E.*Med.*121 (anap.); χ. *γνῶναι* Antipho 3.2.1 ; *τὰ τοῖς ἄλλοις* χ. *εὑρημένα ῥᾳδίως μανθάνειν* Isoc.1.18, cf. 44 ; *οὐ* or *μὴ* χ. without *much ado*, Th.1.2, 7.81, etc. **2.** *hardly, scarcely, δοκέω..* χ. *ἂν Ἕλληνας Πέρσῃσι μάχεσθαι* Hdt.7.103 ; χ. *παρὰ τοῖς ἐχθροῖς εὑρεθήσεται* Lys.29.2 ; χ. *ἂν πείσαιμι* Pl.*Phd.* 84d. **3.** χ. *ἔχει,* = χαλεπόν *ἐστι,* Th.3.53 : c. acc. et inf., X.*HG* 7.4.6. **4.** *painfully, miserably, -ώτερον ζῆν* Pl.*R.*579d ; *ἐν τοῖς -ώτατα διῆγον* Th.7.71. **II.** of persons, *angrily, cruelly, harshly*, χ. *τιμωρεῖσθαι* Id.3.46 ; *ἀποκρίνασθαι* Id.5.42, cf. E.*Hipp.*203 (anap.), Ar.*Pl.*60, Pl.*Phdr.*269b ; χ. *φέρειν τι* take it *ill*, Th.2.16, Pl.*R.*330a, etc. ; also χ. *ἔφερον τῷ πολέμῳ, τοῖς πράγμασιν*, X.*HG*5.1.29, *An.* 1.3.3 ; *ἐπὶ τῇ πολιορκίᾳ* Id.*HG*7.4.21, cf. D.H.3.50 ; also χ. *φέρειν τινός* Th.2.62 ; also χ. *λαμβάνεσθαι τοῦ παιδός* Hdt.2.121.δ' ; χ. *λαμβάνειν περί τινος* Th.6.61 ; of the laws (cf. supr. II. 1c), χ. *προστάττειν* Pl.*Lg.*925d. **2.** freq. in the phrase χ. *ἔχειν* to be *angry*, X.*An.*6.4.16, etc. ; *τινι with* one, Id.*HG*1.5.16 ; *πρὸς τοὺς λόγους* Isoc.3.3, cf. 51 ; χ. *ἔχειν τισὶν ἐπί τινι with* persons for a thing, D.20.135, cf. Plu.*Cic.*43 ; χ. *διακεῖσθαι πρὸς ἅπαντας* Isoc.*Ep.* 7.5 ; χ. *πρὸς φιλοσοφίαν διακεῖσθαι* Pl.*R.*500b ; χ. *πρὸς ἡμᾶς διετέθησαν* Isoc.8.79 ; *ἐπί τινι* χ. *διατεθείς* Plu.*Per.*36. **b.** χ. *ἔχειν*, also, to be *in a bad way*, χ. *ἔχω ὑπὸ τοῦ πότου* Pl.*Smp.*176a, cf. *Tht.*142b.—

Beside the regul. Comp. *-ώτερον* (Th.1.77, 7.50, Pl.*Phd.*94d, etc.) we have *-ωτέρως* Th.2.50, 8.40, Thphr.*HP*6.7.1 : Sup. *-ώτατα* Th.7.71, 8.95, Pl.*R.*579d, etc. **-ότης,** *ητος, ἡ, difficulty, ruggedness, τῶν χωρίων* Th.4.12,33 : metaph. in pl., *μεγάλας ἔχουσιν αἱ σύντομοι [ὁδοὶ] χαλεπότητας* Jul.*Or.*7.225c. 2. generally, *difficulty*, of understanding, Arist.*APo.*93^{b}34. **II.** mostly of persons, *harshness, severity*, opp. *ῥᾳστώνη*, Pl.*Criti.* 107c, *Lg.*902c ; *ἡ τοῦ σοφιστοῦ χ.* Id.*Sph.*254a ; *τρόπων χ.* Id.*Lg.*929d ; *τῶν πολιτειῶν* Isoc.4.142 ; abs., Th.1.84, Isoc.2.24, etc. ; of the Lacedaemonians, Id.12.90 ; *μετὰ χαλεπότητος ἀκροᾶσθαι* Id.15.20 ; of the laws of Draco, Arist.*Pol.* 1274^{b}17 : pl., opp. *πραότητες*, Isoc.5.116. 2. *ill-temper, vice*, of a horse, X.*Eq.*3.10.

χᾰλεπτύς, *ύος, ἡ*, Ion. for foreg., Hsch.

χᾰλέπτω, poet. aor. *χάλεψα* Dosiad.*Ara* 13 :—Med. and Pass., v. infr. II :—causal of *χαλεπαίνω* I. 2, *oppress, crush, εἴρεσθαι δὲ θεῶν ὅστις σε χαλέπτει* Od.4.423 ; *ῥέα δὲ βριάοντα χαλέπτει* Hes.*Op.*5 ; *πιέζειν καὶ χ.* Plu.2.487b. 2. *wound, τινὰ ἰῷ* Dosiad. l. c. **II.** *provoke, enrage*, Κύπριδα *AP*5.262 (Agath.) :—Med., *to be angry, χαλεψαμένης Ἀφροδίτης* D.P.484, cf. A.R.1.1341 ; *τισι* Nic.*Th.*309 ; *χαλέπτεσθαί τινί τινος with* one *for* a thing, App.*BC*3.43 ; *χαλεψάμενός τινί τινος* ib.3.7 ; *τινι* alone, 2.29, al. ; *χαλέπτεο πένθεϊ θυμόν* Q.S.3.780 :—Pass., *χαλεφθείς τινι enraged at* one, v. l. in Thgn.155 ; *μὴ χαλεφθῇς ἐμοί* S.*Ichn.*328 (lyr.) ; *σύγγνωθί μοι καὶ μὴ χαλεφθῇς Com.Adesp.*281. **III.** intr. in Act., *to be angry, vexed, τινι at* a person or thing, Bion *Fr.*11.2.—Poet. and late Prose.

Χαλεστραῖον, Χαλέστρη, v. *Χαλαστραῖος.*

χαλία, ἡ, = *ἡσυχία*, Hsch. **χαλίδιον,** *τό, tablet*, Id.

χᾰλῐδοφόρος, ὁ, (*χάλις*) *cupbearer*, *IG*5(1).1468, al. (Messene, *χαλειδ-* lapides).

χαλικάζω, v. *χαλιμάζω.* **χᾰλῐκῖτις,** *ιδος, ἡ*, dub. in *Ostr. Strassb.*619.2 (ii A. D.).

χᾰλῐκοκαύστης, *ου, ὁ, lime-burner, Edict.Diocl.*7.4.

χᾰλίκραιος, *η, ον*, = sq., Nic.*Al.*29 : irreg. Comp. *χαλικρότερος*, as if from **χαλικρός*, ib.59, 613.

χᾰλίκρητος, *ον*, poet. for *ἄκρατος, unmixed, μέθυ* Archil.78, A.R.1.473 ; *σπονδαί* A.ap.Eust.1471.2 (v. Nauck ad A.*Fr.*448) ; *νᾶμα AP*5.293.6 (Agath.).

χᾰλῐκ-ώδης, *ες, in small masses*, Thphr.*Lap.*65. **-ωμα,** *ατος, τό*, (*χάλιξ*) in pl., *rubble and mortar, concrete*, Lat. *caementa, Gloss.*

χαλιμ-άζω, = *τὸ περὶ τὰς συνουσίας πείθεσθαι* (fort. *ἐπτοῆσθαι*), Epich.200 (*χαλικ-* cod. Philem.Gloss.). **-άς,** *άδος, ἡ, a shameless woman*, Hsch. ; = *πόρνη*, Suid. (*χαλίμα* codd.) ; of the *βάκχαι* (*χαλωμένας εἰς συνουσίαν*), *EM*805.9 ; also expld. as *ἡ ὑπὸ μέθης χαλωμένη*, Eust.1471.3 ; **χαλιμίας** and **χαλίδας** (of the *βάκχαι*) are vv. ll. in A.*Fr.*448 (ap. Sch.A.R.1.473).

χᾰλῑνᾰγωγ-έω, *guide with* or *as with bit and bridle, γλῶσσαν, σῶμα, Ep.Jac.*1.26, 3.2, cf. Luc.*Salt.*70, *Tyr.*4 ; *ἄνθρωπον* Vett.Val. 248.25, cf. Chor.32.139 p.376 F.-R., Lib.*Decl.*3 *Intr.*1. **-ία,** ἡ, *guiding as by bit and bridle, τῶν τῆς νεότητος παθῶν* Simp. *in Epict.* p.119 D. **-ός,** *όν, guiding as with bit and bridle. Νέμεσις* Vett. Val.131.6, al.

χαλῖν-άριον, *τό*, Dim. of *χαλινός*, Arr.*Epict.*4.1.80, *PLond.*5.1657.8 (iv/v A. D.) ; = *frenum, Gloss.* ; also gloss on *παρήϊον*, Sch.D Il.4.142. **-ῖτις,** *ιδος, ἡ, bridling*, epith. of Athena, *who bridled* Pegasus for Bellerophon, Paus.2.4.1, 5.

χαλῖνο-ποική (sc. *τέχνη*), ἡ, *the art of making bridles*, Arist.*EN* 1094^{a}11 (v. l. *-ποιητική*, as in Asp. *in EN*4.26). **-ποιός,** ὁ, *bridle-maker*, Them.*Or.*26.329a, *Gloss.*

χᾰλῖνός (Aeol. **χάλιννος** prob. in *Et.Gud.*561.5), ὁ, heterocl. pl. *χαλινά* A.R.4.1607, Opp.*H.*1.191, Plu.2.613c, Sor.1.100, etc. :—*bit*, once in Hom., *ἐν δὲ χαλινοὺς γαμφηλῇς ἔβαλον* Il.19.393 ; *χαλινὸν ἐμβαλεῖν γνάθοις* E.*Alc.*492 ; *χ. ἐξαιρεῖται* X.*Eq.*3.2 ; of the horse, *χ. οὐκ ἐπίσταται φέρειν* (metaph. of Cassandra) A.*Ag.*1066 ; *χ. δέχεσθαι, λαμβάνειν*, X.*Eq.*3.2, 6.10 ; *λαβεῖν, ἔχειν*, Arist.*Rh.*1393^{b}16,21 ; *τὸν χ. ἐνδακεῖν* champ the *bit*, Pl.*Phdr.*254d ; of the rider, *δοτέον τὸν χ.* one must give a horse the *rein*, X.*Eq.*10.12 ; *ὀπίσω σπάσαι, ξυνέχειν ἀνάγκῃ*, Pl.*Phdr.*254e, Luc.*DDeor.*25.1 ; [*χ.*] *εἰς ἄκρον τὸ στόμα καθιέμενος* X.*Eq.*6.9.—Expld. of the *bit*, opp. reins (*ἡνίαι*), by Poll.1.148 ; so *ἡνίας τε...καὶ χ.* Pl.*R.*601c ; *χ. τινα χαλκεῖ ἐκδιδόντα σκευάσαι* Id.*Prm.*127a ; *κατὰ [τὸν κυνόδοντα] ἐμβάλλεται ὁ χ.* Arist. *HA*576^{b}18, cf. A.*Th.*123 (lyr.), S.*OC.*1067 (lyr.) ; but distd. fr. *στόμιον* by Hdt.1.215, cf. A.*Th.*207 (lyr.), X.*Eq.*6.9, 10.9, etc. ; and may be used generally for *bit and bridle*, Hdt.3.118, 4.64, *IG*1^{2}.374.176, *PCair.Zen.*659.11 (iii B. C.). 2. metaph., of *anything which curbs, restrains*, or *compels*, Ἀργοῦς *χ.*, of an anchor, Pi.*P.*4.25 ; *χ. λινόδετοι*, = *χαλινωτήρια*, E.*IT*1043 ; *παρθενίας χ. λύειν*, of the virgin zone, Pi.*I.*8(7).48 ; *χαλινοῖς ἐν πετρίνοισιν*, of Prometheus' bonds, A.*Pr.*562 (anap.) ; *Διὸς χ.*, of the will of Zeus, ib.672 ; *χαλινῶν ἀναύδῳ μένει*, of forcible constraint, Id.*Ag.*238 (lyr.) ; *πολλῶν χαλινῶν ἔργον οἰάκων θ' ἅμα*, i. e. it requires much skill and force to guide, S.*Fr.*869 ; *τῷ δήμῳ χ. ἐμβαλεῖν ὕβρεως a bridle to curb* their violence, Plu.*Comp.Per.Fab.*1, cf. Luc.*Herm.*82 ; *τῆς γλώττης τὰ χ.* Plu.2.613c ; *ἐπέστω τῷ στόματι χ.* Lib.*Ep.*315.4 ; *χ. οὐδεὶς ὀμμάτων* Philostr. *VA*6.11. **II.** generally, *strap, thong*, E.*Cyc.*461 (dual). **III.** part of the *tackle of a ship*, *IG*2^{2}.1610.11,14. **IV.** *corner of the* horse's *mouth*, where the bit rests, Poll.2.90 (pl.) ; of the human mouth, Nic.*Al.*117,223, *PUniv.Giss.*44.7, (ii/i B. C.), Heliod. ap.Orib.48.31.4, Sor.1.100, *PSI*9.1016.25 (ii B. C.), Aret.*SA*1.9, Cael.Aur.*TP*1.4, Aët.8.27 ; but, = *ἡ σύνδεσις τῶν γνάθων*, Ruf.*Onom.* 53, cf. Aët.8.40. 2. *fangs of serpents*, from their shape and position in the mouth, Nic.*Th.*234.

χᾰλῖνουργός, ὁ, *bridle-maker*, Lat. *lorarius, Gloss.* ; abbreviated *χαλινου* in *Sammelb.*5124.684 (ii A. D.) acc. to Schow.

χᾰλῖνοφάγος [φᾰ], *ον, champing the bit, στόματα* Call.*Lav.Pall.*12.

χᾰλῖν-οω, *bridle* or *bit* a horse, X.*Cyr.*3.3.27, *An.*3.4.35, *HG*7.2.21 :—Pass., Id.*Eq.*5.1, Plb.3.65.6, etc. **II.** metaph., *curb, bridle, check, τὴν ναῦν* Philostr.*VA*3.23 ; [*φόβον, ἐπιθυμίαν*] Epicur.*Fr.*485 ; *τὴν ὀργήν, τὸν θυμόν*, Ps.-Phoc.57, Them.*Or.*34 p.454 Dind. ; *τὸ φιλόφωνον καὶ λάλον* Plu.2.967b ; *τὴν ἀλογίαν* Hierocl. *in CA*8 p.431 M. ; *τὴν ἑαυτῶν ἀπληστίαν* Lib.*Or.*47.35 :—Pass., *to be bridled, curbed, τῇ φρουρᾷ καὶ τοῖς ὁμήροις* Plu.*Arat.*38 ; *ὑπὸ τοῦ λόγου* Philostr.*VA*4.30 : abs., *to be tongue-tied*, Hp.*Mul.*1.2. **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ, bridling*, X.*Eq.*3.11 (pl.), v. l. in Poll.1.184. **-ωτήρια** (sc. *ὅπλα*), *τά*, of ships, *mooring-cables*, E.*Hec.*539, Opp.*H.*1.359, Nonn.*D.*3.20.

χάλιξ [ᾰ], *ικος*, ὁ and ἡ, *small stone, pebble*, in pl., Arist.*Fr.*213 ; *ἐστρωμένη χάλιξιν ὁδός* Luc.*Trag.*226. 2. freq. as collect. in sg., *gravel, rubble*, used in building, Th.1.93, *PCair.Zen.*760 (iii B. C.), *PPetr.*3 p.290 (iii B. C.), Plu.*Cim.*13 ; *τῇ χ. καταμείξαντες τὴν ἀμμοκονίαν*, so as to make *concrete*, Str.5.4.6 : pl., Ar.*Av.*839 ; *χ. σιδηραῖ* dub. sens. in *IG*1^{2}.314.44.

χάλις [ᾰ], *ιος*, ὁ, *neat wine*, Hippon.73, *Docum. ant. dell' Africa Italiana* ii *Cirenaica* 101 (i A. D.), Hsch., Suid., Eust.1471.2. **II.** = *ὁ μεμηνὼς καὶ κεχαλασμένος τὰς φρένας* (i. e. = *χαλίφρων*), Hsch. **III.** f. l. for *σχαλίς*, Them.*Or.*23.297a.

χαλιστόν· *σκαιόν, ἢ ἀγαθὸν καὶ δίκαιον*, Hsch.

χᾰλι-φρονέω, *to be light-minded, χαλιφρονέοντα σαοφροσύνης ἐπέβησαν*, Od.23.13. **-φροσύνη,** ἡ, *levity, thoughtlessness*, 16.310 (in pl.). **-φρων,** *ονος*, ὁ, ἡ, (*χάλις*) *light-minded, thoughtless*, joined with *νήπιος*, 4.371, 19.530 ; of Dionysus (cf. *χάλις*), *AP*9.524.23. **II.** *of yielding temper, pliable, χ. νεύματα κούρης* Musae. 117.

χαλκ-άνθεμον, *τό*, = *χρυσάνθεμον*, Ps.-Dsc.4.58. **-ανθές,** *τό*, = *χάλκανθον*, Posidon.52 J., Str.14.6.5, Dsc.5.79,98, v. l. in Ruf.ap. Orib.7.26.38. **-άνθη,** ἡ, v. l. for *χάλκανθον* in Dsc.3.80. **-ανθίζω,** *resemble χάλκανθον in colour*, Ruf.*Fr.*79. **II.** of water, *to be vitriolic*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.3.6. **-ανθον,** *τό, solution of blue vitriol* (*copper sulphate*), used for ink and for shoemaker's blacking, Dsc.3.80, Orph.*A.*960, Plin.*HN*34.123. **II.** = *χρυσάνθεμον*, Ps.-Dsc.4.58. **-ανθος,** ὁ and ἡ, = foreg. 1, acc. to Gal.12.721, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.38 (v. l.). **-άνθρωπος,** ὁ, *copper-man*, alchemical term in Zos.Alch. p.110B. **-ανθώδης,** *ες, vitriolic*, of water, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.3.1, Gal.13.958. **-άρμᾰτος,** *ον, with brazen chariot*, epith. of Ares, Pi.*P.*4.87. **-άς,** *άδος, ἡ*, = *χρυσάνθεμον*, Ps.-Dsc.4.58. **-ασπις,** *ιδος*, ὁ, ἡ, *with brazen shield*, of warriors, Pi.*O.*9.54, B.10.62, Ibyc.3.31 Diehl, E.*HF*795 (lyr.) ; epith. of Ares, Pi.*I.*7(6).25, E.*IA*764 (lyr.) ; of Heracles, S.*Ph.*727. **II.** *οἱ χ.*, a corps in the Maced. army, Plb.2.66.5, al., Plu.*Sull.*16. **III.** of *one who ran the armed foot-race* (*ὁπλιτοδρόμος*), Pi.*P.*9.1. **-εγχής,** *ές, with brazen lance, χαλκεγχέων Τρώων* E.*Tr.*143 (lyr.) (*χαλκέγχεων* in cod.Hsch. is wrongly accented, cf. *δολιχεγχής*). **-εία,** ἡ, *smith's work*, Hp.*Art.*53 ; opp. *τεκτονική* (joiner's work), Pl.*Prt.*324e, cf. *Smp.*197b. **II.** *smithy, forge*, Hero *Bel.*98.3. **-εῖον,** Ion. **-ήϊον,** *τό*, = foreg. II, Hdt.1.68, Hp.*Art.*47,77, And.1.40, Pl.*Euthd.* 300b. **II.** = *χαλκίον* (q. v.) : 1. *cauldron, pot*, Hdt.4.81,152 (v. l. *χαλκίον*), Hp.*Morb.*4.39, Pl.*Prt.*329a codd. : esp. *copper* in baths, Thphr.*Char.*9.8 ; *χ. ἐρυθρόν vessel* of pure copper, Hp.*Ulc.*12 ; *χ. μολυβοῦν POxy.*1648.62 (ii A. D.). 2. *concave metal reflector* in a lamp, X.*Smp.*7.4. 3. *bronze structure*, Paus.2.22.2. **III.** *τὰ χαλκεῖα* (sc. *ἱερά*), at Athens, *a festival at the end of the month Pyanopsion*, Phanod.22, Hyp.*Fr.*90, cf. Poll.7.105 ; title of play by Menander. **-ειος,** *η, ον*, Ep. for *χάλκεος, of copper* or *bronze, brazen, ἔγχει χαλκείῳ* Il.3.380 ; *αἰχμὴ χ.* 4.461 ; *κληῖς* Od.21.7 ; *αὐγὴ χ.* gleam *of brass*, Il. 13.341 ; *χάλκειον γένος*, of the Age *of brass*, Hes. *Op.*144 ; *εἰκὼ χαλκείην* Maiist.15 : once in Trag., *χάλκειον κάρα*, S.*Fr.* 537 (nisi leg. *χάλκεον*) ; in late Prose, *χάλκειος σφαῖρα* S.E.*M.*7.376. **II.** Subst., *χάλκειος, ἡ, yellow fish thistle, Carlina corymbosa*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.3, Plin.*HN*21.94. **III.** v. *χαλκῆϊος.* **-είτης,** v. *χαλκίτης* II. **-ειώδης,** *ες*, = *χαλκοειδής* I, *φάρμακον* prob. l. in Zos. Alch.p.216B. **-έλᾰτος,** *ον*, poet. for *χαλκήλατος, πέλεκυς* Pi.*O.*7.36 ; *θάλαμοι AP*5.216 (Paul.Sil.) ; *σάλπιγξ Epigr.Gr.*350 (Nicaea) ; *εἰκών* ib.944 (Oenoanda). **-εμβολάς,** *άδος*, poet. fem. of sq., *νᾶες* E.*IA*1319 (lyr.). **-έμβολος,** *ον, with brazen beak*, D.S.14.59, Plu.*Cim.*13, *Trag.Adesp.*142, Lyr. in *PTeb.*2 (*a*) ii 9 ; *χαλκέμβολοι* (abs.), as the name of a special kind of ship, Plu.*Ant.*35. **-ένδῠτος,** *ον, brass-clad*, Sch.E.*Ph.*1130. **-έντερος,** *ον, of brazen bowels*, applied by Suid. to the Grammarian Didymus. **-εντής,** *ές, brass-armed, πόλεμος* Pi.*N.*1.16 ; *στρατιά* ib.11.35. **-έντονον,** *τό, torsion-engine with metallic strands*, Ph.*Bel.*56.22.

χαλκεό-γομφος, *ον, brass-riveted, δῶμα* Simon.37.7. **-θῡμος,** *ον*, = *χαλκεοκάρδιος*, Polem.*Cyn.*41. **-θώραξ,** Ion. **-θώρηξ,** *ηκος*, ὁ, ἡ, *with brazen breastplate*, Il.4.448, 8.62 ; cf. *χαλκοθώραξ.* **-κάρδιος,** *ον, with heart of brass*, Theoc.13.5. **-κρᾱνος,** *ον, bronze-tipped, ἰός* B.5.74. **-κτῠπος,** *ον, with clang of bronze, μάχα* Id.17.59. **-μήστωρ,** *ορος*, ὁ, *skilled in arms, χαλκεομήστορος Ἕκτορος*, restored by Burges in E.*Tr.*271 (lyr.) from Hsch. (*χαλκεομίστωρ· ἰσχυροφόρος*, i. e. *χαλκεομήστορος· ἰσχυρόφρονος*). **-μίτρας,** Ion. **-ης,** ὁ, = *χαλκομίτρας*, B.*Scol.Oxy.Fr.*5.8 (and prob. Id.12.109), Q.S.1.274 ; epith. of the planet Mars, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.173. **-νω-**

τος, ον, *with back of brass*, κύμβαλα Nonn.*D*.10.388. **-πεζος,** ον, *brass-footed*, ἕδρη *AP*9.140 (Claudian.).

χαλκέοπλος, ον, *with arms* or *armour of brass*, Δαναοί E.*Hel.* 693 (lyr.).

χάλκεος, έα, Ion. **-έη** (Hom. always **-είη** (v. χάλκειος)), εον (also εος, εον Il.18.222 (ὅπα χάλκεον *Aiακίδαο*, where Zenod. χαλκέην as disyll.), Hdt. (v. infr.): rarely in Trag., A.*Ch.*686, S.*Fr.*534.3,7 (anap.), E.*Ion* 1; Aeol., Dor. **χάλκιος** Epich.79, Alc.15.3, *SIG* 945.6 (Assos, iv B.C.), *IGRom.*4.1302.35 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.), also Boeot., cf. χαλκοῦς; Att. **χαλκοῦς,** ῆ, οῦν (*IG*I².313.55, etc., but χαλκέων δέλτων Pl.*Ax.*371a codd.); Ep. also **χάλκειος,** v. χάλκειος: (χαλκός) :—*of copper* or *bronze, brazen*, οὐδός, δόμος, τεῖχος, Il.8.15, 18.371, Od.10.4; ἄξων, κύκλα, Il.13.30, 5.723; χ. Ἀράων θάλαμοι Antim. in *PMilan.*17.48; χ. καὶ ἀδαμαντίνοις τείχεσι Aeschin.3.84; ὀδός Astyd.9, Ister 30; esp. of arms and armour, ἔγχος, ξίφος, Il.3.317,335; σάκος 7.220; θώρηξ, χιτών, 13.398,440; ἔντεα 18.131, etc.; χαλκέοις ὅπλοις E.*Ph.*1359; also λέβητος χαλκέου A.*Ch.*686, cf. E.*Cyc.*392; χαλκέοισι κάδοις, χαλκέοις δρεπάνοις, S.l.c.; in Trag. mostly contr., χαλκοῖς βάθροισι Id.*OC*1591; χαλκῆς ὑπαὶ σάλπιγγος Id.*El.* 711; χαλκῆς ἐκ δέλτου Id.*Tr.*683. b. of statues, χ. Ζεύς, χ. Ποσειδέων, a *bronze* statue of.., Hdt.9.81; χ. ταῦρος Pi.*P*.1.95; ἡ χαλκῆ Ἀθηνᾶ D.19.272; ἱστάναι τινὰ χαλκοῦν Id.13.21; ἄξιος σταθῆναι χαλκοῦς Arist.*Rh.*1410ᵃ33; στήλη ἐφ' ᾗ ὁ στρατηγός ἐστιν ὁ χαλκοῦς And.1.38; cf. χαλκῆ. c. χ. ἀγών a contest *for a shield of brass*, Pi.*N*.10.22. 2. metaph., *brazen*, i.e. *hard, stout, strong*, χάλκεος Ἄρης Il.5.704, etc. (unless *wearing brazen armour*, cf. χάλκεοι ἄνδρες Orac.ap.Hdt.2.152); Χαλκοῦς, nickname of Aristomedes, Din.ap.Did. *in D*.9.57, Philem.1.2 D., Plu.*Dem.*11; χ. στονόεντ' ὄμαδον Pi.*I*.8(7).27; χ. αὐδά Id.*Pae.*2.100; χάλκεον ἦτορ a heart *of brass*, Il.2.490; ὅπα χ.18.222; χ. ὕπνος, i.e. the sleep of death, 11.241; χαλκέοισι νώτοις, of Atlas, E.*Ion* 1. 3. χαλκῆ μυῖα, a boy's game, a sort of *blind-man's-buff*, Herod.9a, Poll.9.123. II. as Subst., v. χαλκοῦς. [χάλκεοι is disyll. in Hes. *Op.*150.]

χαλκεό-στερνος, ον, = χαλκοθώραξ, Ἄρης B.5.34. **-τευχής,** ές, *armed in brass*, E.*Supp.*999 (lyr.). **-τέχνης,** ου, ὁ, *worker in metal, smith*, *Epigr.Gr.*269 (Aedepsus); of Hephaestus, Q.S.2.440. **-φωνος,** ον, *with voice of brass*, i.e. *ringing strong and clear*, of Stentor, Il.5.785; of Cerberus, Hes.*Th.*311.

χαλκέοψ, ό, ἡ, gen. οπος, = foreg., αὐλῶν ὀμφά Pi.*Pae.*3.94.

χάλκ-ευμα, ατος, τό, *anything made of brass*, e.g. *an axe* or *sword*, A.*Ch.*576. 2. in pl., *brazen bonds*, Id.*Pr.*19. **-εύς,** έως, ὁ: pl. χαλκεῖς, Att. **-ῆς** Ar.*Av.*490 (anap.), Pl.*R*.370d, Ep. **-ῆες** (v. infr.): acc. χαλκέας Id.*Smp.*221e, *R*.428d, χαλκεῖς Plu.2.214a :—*coppersmith*, opp. τέκτων (joiner, Pl.*R*.370d), ἣν [ἀσπίδα] χ. ἤλασεν Il.12.295, etc.; μίτρη, τὴν χαλκῆες κάμον ἄνδρες 4.187,216. 2. generally, *worker in metal*, of a *goldsmith*, Od.3.432; of a *worker in iron*, 9.391; hence later, *blacksmith, smith* (χαλκέας τοὺς τὸν σίδηρον ἐργαζομένους Arist.*Po.*1461ᵃ29), Hdt.1.68, Ar. l.c., X.*HG*3.4.17; ἀνὴρ χ. Hdt.4.200; χ. χαλκοῦ καὶ σιδήρου Lxx *Ge.*4.22. II. *John Dory, Zeus faber*, Opp.*H*.1.133, prob. in Arist.*HA*535ᵇ18; distd. fr. χαλκίς, Ath.7.328d. **-ευτήριον,** τό, = χαλκεῖον, *Gloss.* **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, = χαλκεύς, χ. ὕμνων *AP*7.34 (Antip. Sid.). **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for the smith's art*, φῦσα Hp.*Morb.*3.14; ἔργα X.*Vect.*4.6; τὸ χ. πῦρ, opp. τὸ μαγειρικόν, Arist.*Spir.*485ᵃ35. II. *skilled in metal-working*, X.*Mem.*1.1.7: ἡ **-κή** (sc. τέχνη) the *smith's art* or *trade*, Id.*Oec.*1.1, Arist.*PA*683ᵃ24, *GA*789ᵇ10. **-ευτός,** ή, όν, *wrought of metal*: metaph., στίχος Περίδων χ. ἐπ' ἄκμοσιν *AP*7.409 (Antip.). **-εύω,** *make of copper* or *bronze* or (generally) *of metal, forge*, δαίδαλα πολλά Il.18.400; ξίφος S.*Aj.*1034, etc.; τὸν χαλκέα αὐτὸν χ. *work* him *on the anvil*, Pl.*Euthd.*301d: metaph., ἀψευδεῖ πρὸς ἄκμονι χάλκευε γλῶσσαν Pi.*P*.1.86: in Med. sense, πέδας χαλκεύεται αὑτῷ Thgn.539; χαλκεύεσθε μηνίσκους φορεῖν Ar.*Av.*1114 (troch.); ἐχαλκεύσατο κράνη..ὁλοσίδηρα Plu.*Cam.*40 :—Pass., *to be wrought* or *forged*, ἐξ ἀδάμαντος ἢ σιδάρου κεχάλκευται Pi.*Fr.*123.4; ἀφ' ὁπόσων ταλάντων κεχ. at the cost of.., Luc.*JTr.*11; τῶν κεχαλκευμένων πρὸς ἀπώλειαν ὅπλων D.S.17.58: metaph., ἐπὶ τοῖς δεδεμένοις χαλκεύεται [ταῦτα] these arms *are being forged* against.., Ar.*Eq.*469; also of the victims in Phalaris' bull, Phalar.*Ep.*113. II. abs., *to be a smith*, Ar.*Pl.*163,513 (anap.), Th.3.88, Pl.*R*.396a; τὸ χαλκεύειν *the smith's art*, X.*Mem.*4.2.22. **-εών,** ῶνος, ὁ, *forge, smithy*, βῆ ῥ' ἴμεν ἐς χαλκεῶνα [where εω must be pronounced as one syll.] Od.8.273, cf. A.R.3.41. 2. *bar of wrought iron*, Lat. *strictura*, glossed φυσητήρ, χαλκεών (nisi leg. χαλκέων), *Gloss.*

χάλκη, v. κάλχη.

χαλκῆ (sc. εἰκών), ἡ, *bronze statue*, Antig.*Mir.*15, cf. D.L.9.39, 10.9.

χαλκηδόνιον, τό, = στίμμι, interpol. in Dsc.5.84.

χαλκηδών, όνος, ἡ, *chalcedony*, *Apoc.*21.19.

χαλκ-ήϊον, v. χαλκεῖον. **-ήϊος,** η, ον, (χαλκεύς) *of* or *for a smith*, ὅπλα Od.3.433; δόμος, i.e. *forge*, 18.328; in form **χαλκεῖος,** θῶκος Hes.*Op.*493.

χαλκ-ήλᾰτος, ον, (ἐλαύνω) *forged out of brass, of beaten brass*, κώδωνες, σάκος, A.*Th.*386,539; πλάστιγξ Id.*Ch.*290; σκάφη Id.*Fr.* 225; ὅπλα S.*Fr.*341; λέβητες ib.378; ἀσπίς E.*Ba.*799, cf. Ar.*Ra.* 929; cf. χαλκέλατος (q.v.). **-ήρης,** ες, *furnished* or *fitted with bronze*, of spears and arrows *tipped* or *armed with bronze*, ξυστόν, δόρυ, ὀϊστός, ἰοί, Il.4.469, 5.145, 13.650, Od.1.262; χαλκήρεον (sic) ἔγχος Pancrat. in *POxy.*1085.6; κυνέη, κόρυς, Il.3.316, 15.535; σάκη 17.268; generally, χ. τεύχεα 15.544; χ. στόλος, of a ship's beak, A.*Pers.*408; ναῦς χ. Plu.*Demetr.*42, *Sull.*22.

χαλκήσιον, τό, = καρχήσιον, Hero *Bel.*88.5.

χαλκῖαῖος, α, ον, *costing one* χαλκοῦς, *PCair.Zen.*19.5 (iii B.C.). 2. χαλκιαία, ἡ, *supplementary tax on sales*, *Sammelb.*5729 (iii B.C.); abbrev. in *Ostr.Bodl.*196 (ii B.C.); also written χαλκιεία (q.v.).

Χαλκῐδ-εύομαι, *to be parsimonious*, Suid.; cf. Χαλκιδίζω. **-εύς,** έος, ὁ, *inhabitant of Chalcis*, Hdt.5.74, etc.: acc. pl. Χαλκιδέας Ar.*Eq.* 238. II. expld. by δειλός, Hsch. **-ιακός,** ή, όν, = Χαλκιδικός (quod fort. leg.), Lesb.Gramm.4. **-ίζω,** *imitate the Chalcidians* in παιδεραστία (Hsch.) or parsimony (Eust.279.18), *Com.Adesp.* 1192. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *from Chalcis* (in Euboea or Thrace), Alc.15, Hdt.7.185, Ar.*Eq.*237. II. χαλκιδική, ἡ, = χαλκίς II, Dorio ap.Ath.7.328d. 2. σαύρα χ. = χαλκίς III, σήψ II. 2, Dsc.2.65, Philum.*Ven.*34. III. εἶδος ἀλεκτρυόνος, Hsch. IV. *chalcidicum*, = *fori deambulatorium*, *Gloss.*

χαλκ-ίδιον, τό, Dim. of χαλκίον I, Hermipp.65. **-ιδῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, *a penny prostitute*, *Com.Adesp.*1352. **-ιεία,** ἡ, = χαλκιαία, *supplementary tax on sales*, *PLond.*3.1200 (ii B.C.). **-ίζω,** *shine like brass*, χ. τὴν χροιάν Sch.Il.14.291; of snakes, χρώματι χ. Philum. *Ven.*32.1; *ring like brass*, φωνὴ χαλκίζουσα Poll.2.117. II. *play the game* χαλκισμός, '*spin a copper*', Alex.337, Herod.3.65, Poll.7.105,206; cf. χαλκίνδα. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *in copper coin*, *PFrankf.*1.38,91 (iii B.C.). **-ίνᾶος,** ον, *dwelling in a brazen temple*, like χαλκίοικος, Hsch. **-ίνδᾰ,** παίζειν to play *the game* χαλκισμός, Id. **-ινος,** η, ον, *of bronze*, νόμισμα *OGI*339.44 (Sestos, ii B.C.); διάδημα *Ostr.Bodl.* i 262 (ii B.C.); χαλκίνη (sc. δραχμή) *PLond.*2.380 (ii/iii A.D.). II. *concerning* or *in bronze coin*, λόγος *PTeb.*119.51 (ii B.C.).

χαλκίοικος [ῐ], ἡ, *she who dwells in a brazen house* (i.e. Athena, whose name is freq. omitted), at Sparta, from the brazen shrine in which her statue stood, E.*Hel.*228,245 (both lyr.), Ar.*Lys.*1300 (lyr.), Th.1.128,134, Paus.3.17.2, 10.5.11.

χαλκίον, τό, *copper vessel, cauldron, kettle*, *IG*I².393, Ar.*Ach.*1128, *Fr.*107,330, Eup.108,256, X.*Oec.*8.19; χ. θερμαντήριον, = θερμαντήρ, *IG*2².1416, 4.39 (Aegina), Gal.13.663. 2. *cymbal*, τὸ Δωδωναῖον χ., prov. of a *chatterbox*, Men.66, cf. Zen.6.5. 3. *bowl of the* κότταβος, Poll.6.110. 4. *copper ticket* given to the dicasts, bearing the name of the court in which they were to serve, D.39.10. 5. *piece of copper money*, πονηρὰ χαλκία Ar.*Ra.*724 (troch.); παραλαβὼν τὸ χαλκίω Eub.83; cf. Poll.9.90.—Freq. written χαλκεῖον in codd., but χαλκίον is required by the metre in Com., and corroborated by Inscrr. (v. supr.), and Pap., *PCair.Zen.*630.4 (iii B.C.), *PMich.Zen.*65.2 (iii B.C.), *PSI*6.625.12 (iii B.C.), etc. II. prob. Dim. of χάλκη, = κάλχη II, *IG*4²(1).102.242 (Epid., iv B.C.).

χαλκιοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *boiler-keeper* in a bathing-establishment, *Stoic.*1.10, *PCair.Zen.*799.8 (iii B.C.).

χαλκίς, ίδος, ἡ, an unknown bird (cf. κύμινδις), Il.14.291, cf. Arist.*HA*615ᵇ10, Parth.13.4 :—Cratin.315 (hex.) parodies Il. l.c., taking χ. in the sense of *a brazen pot*. 2. = *pica maritima* (i.e. *roller*, *Coracias garrula*), *Gloss.* II. a migratory fish, perh. *pilchard* or *sardine*, *Clupea sardina*, Epich.48, al., Arist.*HA*543ᵃ2, Numen.ap.Ath.7.328d, Opp.*H*.1.244; also a freshwater fish, Arist. *HA*568ᵃ18. III. = ζιγνίς, a poisonous *lizard*, *cicigna*, ib.604ᵇ23, Plin.*HN*32.30, Aët.13.15; cf. χαλκιδικός II. 2. IV. at Lacedaemon, *female slave*, Proxen.8, Eust.1090.57. V. as pr. n., Χαλκίς, ίδος, ἡ, *Chalcis*, name of various cities, Il.2.537, etc.

χαλκισκάριον, τό, dub. sens. in *PLond.*2.191.8 (ii A.D.).

χαλκ-ισμός, ὁ, *game played by spinning a copper coin*, which was stopped by the finger before it fell, Poll.9.118, Eust.986.41, 1409.18. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = sq. I. 2, Gal.1.452 cod.Marc.(ed. Helmreich), 15.32 (prob. l.). II. written **-είτης,** = χαλκεύς, *JHS*32.165 (Pisidia); written καχείτης ib.161 (ibid.). **-ῖτις,** ιδος (εως Gal. 13.375), ἡ, *containing copper*, λίθος χ. *copper-ore*, worked in Cyprus, Arist.*HA*552ᵇ10; and in Euboea, Plu.2.434a. 2. a mineral, *rock-alum*, Emp.ap.Gal.15.32 (sed v. foreg.), Dsc.5.99, *POxy.*1088.19 (i A.D.), Sor.2.41; χ. στυπτηρίη Hp.*Ulc.*14; χ. κυανέη (of doubtful nature) ib.21. II. = χρυσάνθεμον, Ps.-Dsc.4.58.

χαλκο-άρᾱς [ᾰρ], α, ὁ, *bronze-armed*, of men, in gen. pl. **-αρᾶν,** Pi.*I*.4(3).63(81); acc. sg. **-άραν** ib.5(4).41. **-βᾰρής,** ές, *heavy* or *loaded with bronze*, ἰός Il.15.465, Od.21.423; δόρυ 11.532: fem. **-βάρεια** (as if from *χαλκόβαρυς), Il.11.96, Od.22.259, 276. **-βᾰτής,** ές, (βαίνω) *standing on bronze, with brazen base*, or *with floor of bronze*, χαλκοβατὲς δῶ, of the house of Zeus, Od.8.321, Il.1.426, 14.173, etc.; of that of King Alcinoüs, Od.13.4. **-βᾰτος,** ον, = foreg., Hsch. **-βόας,** ου, ὁ, = χαλκεόφωνος, Ἄρης S.*OC*1046 (lyr.). **-γένειος,** ον, = sq., *AP*6.236 (Phil.). **-γενυς,** υ, *with teeth of bronze*, ἄγκυρα Pi.*P*.4.24. **-γλώχῖς,** ῖνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with point* or *barbs of bronze*, μελίη Il.22.225. **-δαίδᾰλος,** ον, *wrought in bronze*, ἀσπίς B.*Fr.*6. II. Act., *working in brass*, τέχνα *AP*9.777 (Phil.). **-δάμᾱς** [δᾰ], αντος, *subduing*, i.e. *sharpening bronze*, a word of masc. termin. with fem. Subst., χαλκοδάμαντ' ἀκόναν Pi.*I*.6(5).73. **-δεσμωτήρ** and **-δεσμήτωρ,** expld. by **χαλκόδεσμος** (-δερ- cod.), Hsch. **-δετος,** ον, *bronze-bound*, σάκη A.*Th.*160 (lyr.); κοτύλαι Id.*Fr.*57.6 (anap.); αὐλαί S.*Ant.*945 (lyr.); ἔμβολα E.*Ph.*114 (lyr.).

χαλκόδους, = χαλκώδων, Hdn.*Epim.*208.

χαλκο-ειδής, ές, *like copper*, *copper-coloured*, Arist.*Col.*793ᵃ26; μέλιτται Ael.*NA*17.35; ῥάβδοι D.S.17.90, cf. Dsc.5.99. II. epith. of the *cuneiform* bone, χ. ὀστέον, ὀστᾶ, *PLit.Lond.*167.16

(ii/iii A. D.), Gal.14.725. **-ζωνος,** *ον, girt with bronze,* epith. of Heracles, *EM*436.18. **-θερμον,** *τό, hot bath, Gloss.* **-θέσιον,** *τό, boiler-room* in baths, *POxy.*2146.5 (iii A. D.), *Stud.Pal.*20.230 (iv A. D.). **-θήκη,** *ἡ,* a building on the Acropolis of Athens, *IG*2²120, 1469.84. **II.** *case for bronze vessels,* provided specially for those of value, Ath.6.231d. **-θροος,** *ον, ringing with* or *like bronze,* Nonn.*D.*13.48. **-θώραξ,** *ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ,* = χαλκεοθώραξ, Pi.*Pae.*2.1, B.10.123, S.*Aj.*179 (lyr.). **-κέραυνος,** *ον,* epith. of the sea, perh. f. l. for χαλκ-αμάρυγος, *gleaming like copper* or *bronze,* A.*Fr.*192.3 (anap.). **-κνήμῑς,** *ῖδος, ὁ, ἡ, bronze-greaved,* Il.7.41. **-κολλητής,** *οῦ, ὁ, copper-welder, coppersmith, POxy.*85 ii 4 (pl., iv A. D.). **-κόλλητος,** *ον, welded,* Lat. *ferruminatus, Gloss.* **-κορυστής,** *οῦ, ὁ, bronze-armed, equipped with bronze,* Il. 5.699, 6.199,398, al.; *ὅμιλος* Pi.*Pae.*6.108. **-κρᾱ́ς,** *ᾶτος, ὁ, ἡ,* =foreg., *IG*2².1424*a*.95, 1425.91; *νόμισμα* Hsch., Choerob.*in Theod.* 1.132, al.; on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.51, al. **II.** *copper-headed,* i. e. *bronze-tipped,* of missiles, Tim.*Pers.*30. **-κρᾱτος,** *ον, mixed with copper,* Polyaen.4.10.2. **-κροδυσταί,** *αἱ,* a mystic name for the *Nurses of Dionysus,* Plu.2.672b (dub. l.). **-κροτος,** *ον, sounding* or *rattling with bronze,* epith. of Demeter, in allusion to instruments used in her worship, Pi.*I.*7(6).3; χ. *ἵπποι* horses *that stamp with hoofs of bronze, brazen-hoofed,* Ar.*Eq.*552 (lyr.). **II.** = χαλκήλατος, *φάσγανον* E.*Ph.*1577 (lyr.); χαλκόκροτα *bronze utensils, POxy.*1657.1 (iii A. D.). **III.** χαλκοκρότος, *ὁ,* = Lat. *aerarius, Gloss.* (καλκόκροτος cod.). **-κτῠπος,** *ον,* = foreg. I, καναχά prob. in B.13.16; *κύμβαλα,* Diog.Ath.1.3. **-κώδων,** *ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, brazen-mouthed, σάλπιγξ* B.17.3. **-λίβᾰνος** [*ῐ*], *ου, ἡ,* either *fine brass, brass of Lebanon,* or *yellow frankincense, Apoc.*1.15, 2.18. **-λῐ́θος,** *ὁ, copper ore, copper,* Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.54B. **-λογέω,** *collect* or *exact copper money, Rev. Épigr.*1.239 (Naples, ii A. D.), Lyd.*Mag.*3.37, Hsch., *Gloss.* **-λόγος,** *ὁ, collector of money, IG*14.759 (Naples), *MAMA*3.514 (Corycus, written χαρκ-), *Gloss.* **-λοφος,** *ον, with bronze crest,* Hsch. (s. v. l.). **-μίτρας,** *α, ὁ, with μίτρη of bronze,* Κάστωρ Pi.*N.* 10.90 (to be restored for χαλκεομ-):—also **-μιτρος,** *ον,* Lyc. 997. **-μόλυβδος,** *ὁ, alloy of copper and lead,* Maria ap. Olymp.Alch.p.93B. **-μυια,** *ἡ, a fly of bright metallic hue,* ingredient of an eye-salve, Aët.7.100. **-μωτής,** *οῦ, ὁ, coppersmith, PMasp.*143ʳ14 (vi A. D.). **-νωτος,** *ον, bronze-backed, ἀσπίς, ἰτέα,* E.*Tr.*1136,1193. **-πᾰγής,** *ές, made of bronze, σάλπιγξ AP*6.46 (Antip.Sid.). **-πάρῃος** [*πᾰ*], Dor. **-πάρᾱος,** *ον, with cheeks* or *sides of bronze,* epith. of helmets, Il.12.183, 17.294, 20.397, Od.24.523; of a javelin, Pi.*P.*1.44, *N.*7.71; *κρέμβαλα Carm.Pop.*3. **-πεδος,** *ον, with floor of bronze, ἕδρα θεῶν* Pi.*I.*7(6).44. **-πλάστης,** *ου, ὁ, bronze-worker,* Lxx *Wi.*15.9. **-πλευρος,** *ον, with sides of bronze, τύπωμα* χ., of a cinerary urn, S.*El.*54. **-πληθής,** *ές, multitudinous and bronze-clad, στρατός* E.*Supp.*1220. **-πληκτος,** Dor. **-πλακτος,** *ον, smiting with brazen edge, γένυς,* of the battle-axe, S.*El.*484 (lyr.; also expld. as = χαλκήλατος). **-ποιός,** *ὁ, metal-worker, Sammelb.*5726. **-πους,** *ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, with feet of bronze, τρίπους* E.*Supp.*1197; *ὀδός, founded on bronze,* S.*OC*57 (expld. by Sch. with ref. to *copper*-mines): in Hom. of horses, to express the solid strength of their hoofs, χαλκόποδ' *ἵππω* Il.8.41; *ταῦροι* Pherecyd.112J.; χ. *Ἐρινύς,* to express her untiring pursuit, S.*El.*491 (lyr.); of Empedocles, *with bronze slippers,* Luc.*DMort.*20.4. **-πρῳρος,** *ον, with prow of bronze,* of ships, Poll.2.102. **-πτερος,** *ον, with wings of metallic hue, ὄρνις PSI*6.569.9 (iii B. C.); *μυῖα* Philum.*Ven.* 25.1.

χαλκ-όπτης, *ου, ὁ, copper-smelter, IG*2.2867 (fort. χαλκο(κό)πτης); [χαλκ]*όπτης* dub. in *PCair.Goodsp.*30 xii 30 (ii A. D.).

χαλκό-πῠλος, *ον, with gates of brass* or *bronze, ἱρόν* Hdt.1.181; χ. *θεά,* epith. of Athena, E.*Tr.*1113 (lyr.); *ὕδωρ,* of Castalia, because issuing *from bronze spouts* in the shape of lions' heads, Pi.*Pae.*6.7. **-πώγων,** *ωνος, ὁ,* transl. of Lat. *Ahenobarbus,* Plu.*Aem.*25, D.Chr.37.40. **-πώλης,** *ου, ὁ, dealer in copper* or *bronze,* Critias *Fr.*70D., Poll.7.196.

χαλκ-όροφος, *ον, with roof of bronze, παρθενεών* Nonn.*D.*47.543 (s. v. l.). **-ορῠχεῖον,** *τό,* f. l. for χαλκωρυχεῖον (q. v.), Thphr.*Lap.* 25.

χαλκός, Cret. **καυχός** *GDI*5011.4 (iii B. C.), *ὁ*:—*copper,* χ. *ἐρυθρός* Il.9.365; with reference to its polished surface, *αἴθοψ, ἤνοψ, νῶροψ, φαεινός,* 4.495, 16.408, 2.578, 12.151; Τρῶες..χαλκῷ *μαρμαίροντες* 13.801; *πεδίον..λάμπετο χαλκῷ* 20.156; *τῆλε δὲ* χ. *λάμφ' ὥς τε στεροπή* 10.153, cf. 11.65, 19.363; *σάκος..χαλκῷ παμφαίνον* 14.11; and of the ornaments of a house, χαλκοῦ *τε στεροπήν* Od.4.72; of *copper* as the first metal that men learnt to smelt and work, *τῶν δ' ἦν χάλκεα μὲν τεύχεα, χάλκειοι δέ τε οἶκοι, χαλκῷ δ' εἰργάζοντο, μέλας δ' οὐκ ἔσκε σίδηρος* Hes.*Op.*151; χ. *ἐρυθρός* (cf. supr.) Hp.*Ulc.*17, Thphr.*Lap.*57, Callix.1; χ. *ἐρυθρὸς καὶ λευκός* Thphr.*Od.*71; χ. Κύπριος Posidon.52J., Dsc.1.102, cf. Polyaen.3.10.14; alloyed with tin to form *bronze,* the usual meaning of the word in Hom. (v. infr. II) and freq. in later writers: *σίδηρος δὲ καὶ* χ. *πολέμων ὄργανα* Pl.*Lg.*956a, etc.; χ. *κεκραμένος* D.Chr.28.3. **II.** in Poets freq. for *anything made of metal,* esp. of arms (hence Pi. calls it *πολιός,* the proper epith. of iron, *P.*3.48); of offensive arms, *ὀξέϊ* χαλκῷ, *νηλέϊ* χ., of a spear, a sword, Il.4.540, 3.292, al.; of a knife, 1.236, al.; of an axe, 13.180, Od.5.244, al.; of a fish-hook, Il.16.408; of defensive arms, as the plates laid on a shield, 20.275; χαλκὸν *ζώννυσθαι,* of a warrior girding on his armour, 23.130; *κεκορυθμένος, αἴθοπι* χ. 4.495; *ἐδύσετο νώροπα* χ. 2.578; of both combined, *πλάγχθη δ' ἀπὸ* χαλκόφι χαλκός *the spear of bronze* glanced off *the helm of bronze,* 11.351. 2. of vessels, *copper, cauldron, urn,* 18.349, Od.8.426; of a cinerary urn, S.*El.*758; collectively of *bronze plate,* χ. *μυρίος,* Pi.*N.*10.45; *θάλαμον.., ὅθι νητὸς χρυσὸς καὶ* χ. *ἔκειτο* Od. 2.338, cf.13.19,21.10,62, Il.2.226; used in payment of ransom, 22.50, cf. 340, Od.5.38. 3. of a *bronze mirror,* A.*Fr.*393, Call.*Lav.Pall.*21, *AP*6.210 (Philet.); used as a burning-glass, Thphr.*Ign.*73. 4. collectively, *copper money, IPE*I².24.15 (Olbia, iv B. C.), *Ev.Matt.* 10.9, *Ev.Marc.*12.41, cf. *ἰσόνομος* II; generally, *money,* opp. *κύαμοι, IG*14.423 ii 21(Tauromenium), cf. *BGU*822.12 (iii A. D.), etc.; χαλκοῦ *σπάνις* Men.*Mon.*156; χαλκὸν *ἔχων πῶς οὐδὲν ἔχεις μάθε AP* 11.167 (Pollian.). 5. = χάλκωμα, *bronze plate* or *tablet, τὰν προξενίαν γράψαντας εἰς χαλκὸν ἀνθέμεν IG*9(1).682 (Corcyra, iv B. C.); *οὐετρανοὶ οἱ χωρὶς χαλκῶν,* who have not received *bronze copies* of the privileges granted on discharge, *BGU*113.5 (ii A. D.), etc. 6. a weight, $\frac{1}{8}$ obol, Gal.19.752. **III.** χαλκοῦ *ἄνθος,* particles thrown off by copper when cooling, Hp.*Mul.*1.104, Ph.*Bel.*102.34, Dsc.5.77. b. χαλκοῦ *λεπίς,* small pieces that scale off under the hammer, ib.78. (Perh. cf. Lith. *geležìs* 'iron'.)

χαλκο-σάνδᾰλος, *ον, with sandals of bronze,* Porph.ap.Eus.*PE* 3.11. **-σκελής,** *ές, with legs of bronze, βοῦς* S.*Fr.*336. **-σμάραγδος** [*σμᾰ*], *ἡ, a green stone with metallic veins,* perhaps *malachite,* Plin.*HN*37.74. **-στερνος,** *ον,* = χαλκοθώραξ, *δυνάμεις* Phleg.*Fr.* 36.3J. **-στέφᾰνος,** *ον, bronze-crowned, τέμενος* Epigr.ap.D.S. 11.14. **-στομος,** *ον, with mouth of bronze,* χ. *κώδων* Τυρσηνική, i. e. a trumpet, S.*Aj.*17. **II.** *with edge* or *point of bronze, ἔμβολοι* A.*Pers.*415, Aristid.*Or.*25(43).4; *μέτρον POxy.*101.40 (ii A. D.). **-τειχής,** *ές, with walls of bronze, αὐλά* B.3.32. **-τευκτος,** *ον, made of bronze, κλῆθρα* E.*IT*99. **-τήγᾰνον,** *τό, scutra, Gloss.* **-τονον,** *τό, torsion-engine with strands of bronze,* Ph. *Bel.*67.43, cf. χαλκέντονον. **-τοξος,** *ον, armed with brazen bow,* Pi.*N.*3.38. **-τόρευτος,** *ον, wrought of bronze, τρίαινα* Orph.*H.*17.2. **-τορέω,** *to work* or *form of bronze, ἔντεα APl.*1.15. **-τορος,** *ον, of piercing, sharp bronze, ξίφη* Pi.*P.*4.147. 2. *caused by piercing with bronze, ὠτειλαί* Opp.*H.*5.329 (expld. by **-τρύπητοι** Sch.).

χαλκοτῠπ-εῖον, *τό, forge, smithy,* Ph.1.153, Nicom.*Harm.*6. **-έω,** *work in bronze*: *τιμαὶ -τυπούμεναι,* of honorary statues, *wrought in bronze,* Plu.2.820b. **-ία,** *ἡ, wound by stroke of sword,* Anon.ap. Suid. s. v. χαλκοτύπους (pl.). **-ική** (sc. *τέχνη*), *ἡ, art of a* χαλκοτύπος, Pl.*Plt.*288a, Plu.2.1084c. **-ιον,** *τό,* f. l. for χαλκοτυπεῖον. **-ος** (parox.), *ον, forging* or *working copper, τέχναι* Man.4.570; *ἀνὴρ ἐν Κορίνθῳ* χ. Plu.2.395c:—Subst., *coppersmith,* χ. καὶ *σιδηρεῖς* X.*Ages.* 1.26. *Vect.*4.6; generally, *smith,* Lycurg.58, D.25.38, *IGRom.*4. 1259 (Thyatira), etc.; but distd. from χαλκεύς, X.*HG*3.4.17. 2. = χαλκόκροτος 1, *μανίη,* of the priests of Cybele, *AP*6.51. **II.** proparox. χαλκότῠπος, *ον,* Pass., *inflicted with arms of bronze, ὠτειλαί* Il.19.25. 2. *wrought of bronze, εἰκών APl.*5.362.

χαλκουργ-εῖον, *τό, copper-mine,* Plb.12.1.5 (pl.), Str.3.2.8, 6.1.5. **II.** *foundry,* Dsc.5.75. **-έω,** *work in bronze, Clara Rhodos* 6/7.403 (Camirus, iii B. C.). **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, work of bronze,* J.*AJ* 8.3.5, S.E.*M.*9.75, *BGU*362 i 8 (iii A. D.). **II.** = χάλκωμα, *Peripl. M.Rubr.*24, *Supp.Epigr.*6.616 (Pisidia). **-ία,** *ἡ, working in bronze,* Poll.7.104. **-ικός,** *ή, όν*: *ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) the *coppersmith's art,* Arist.*Pol.*1256ᵃ6. **-ός,** *όν, working copper,* χ. *μέταλλα copper* mines, Dsc.5.91 (nisi leg. *-ουργικά*): Subst. **-γός,** *ὁ, miner,* Posidon. 47J.; *worker in bronze,* Luc.*JTr.*33, *BGU*362 x 17 (iii A. D.).

χαλκοῦς, *ῆ, οῦν,* Att. contr. from χάλκεος, q. v. **II.** Subst. **χαλκοῦς,** *ὁ, copper coin* used at Athens, $\frac{1}{8}$ of an obol, Ar.*Ec.*815, 818, D.42.22, Alex.15.2, Philem.64,74, Cerc.17.41, Plu.2.665b, etc.: in pl., *money, PCair.Zen.*519 (iii B. C.), etc.

χαλκο-φάλᾰρος [*φᾰ*], *ον, adorned with brass, δώματα* Ar.*Ach.* 1072. **-φᾰνής,** *ές, having the appearance of copper,* Dsc.5.74.

χαλκόφῐ, Ep. gen. from χαλκός, Il.11.351.

χαλκο-φόρος, *ον, producing copper, rich in copper,* Eust.1409.8. **II.** *tipped with copper, θύρσος* Nonn.*D.*14.343. **-φωνος,** *ον,* = χαλκεόφωνος:—as Subst., *ἡ,* name of a *metallic-sounding stone,* Plin.*HN*37.154. **-χάρμης,** *ου, ὁ, fighting in armour of bronze, ξένοι* Τρῶες Pi.*P.*5.82; χ. *πόλεμος* Id.*I.*6(5).27 (also expld. as (from χάρμα), *delighting in arms*). **-χίτων** [*ῐ*], *ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, bronze-clad,* Ἀχαιοί Il.1.371, 2.47, etc.; Τρῶες 5.180, al.; Βοιωτοί 15.330; Κρῆτες 13.255; Δαναοὶ *πύκα* χ. Epigr. ap. Aeschin.3.185. **-χρους,** *ουν, copper-coloured,* Dsc.2.182. **-χῦτος,** *ον, cast in bronze, πλευραὶ βοός AP*9.739 (Jul.).

χαλκ-όω, *turn to bronze, πόρτιν AP*9.795 (Jul.):—Pass., ib.716 (Anacr.). **II.** χαλκωθείς *clad in bronze,* Pi.*O.*13.86. **-ύδριον,** *τό,* Dim. of χαλκός, Zos.Alch.p.216B., Theognost.*Can.*fol.83 (om. Cramer p.126, ante *νεανισκύδριον*): pl., *small change, BGU*1821.12 (i B. C.). **-ώδης,** *ες, like bronze,* χρῶμα Thphr.*Sign.*51; *ὄττιες* Aret.*SD*2.13. **-ώδων,** *οντος, ὁ, ἡ, bronze-beaked, στόλοι* Hsch. (**-όδ-** cod., extra ordinem). **-ωμα,** *ατος, τό, anything made of bronze* or *copper, vessel, instrument,* Ar.*V.*1214, *Fr.*436, Lys.19.27, X.*An.*4.1.8, Sophr.30, Nicostr.21.4, *PCair. Zen.*40.1 (iii B. C.), *BGU*993 iii 12 (ii B. C.), Sor.2.29, etc.; *ἀσπίδος τὸ* χ. the *bronze-work,* opp. *τὸ ξύλον,* Arist.*Mete.*371ᵃ26, cf. Aen. Tact.37.7; *cauldron,* Plu.*Demetr.*24. 2. *copper plate* or *tablet,* for engraving records on, Plb.3.26.1, 3.33.18, *IG*9(1).685, al. (Corcyra, ii B. C.), 14.612 (Rhegium, i B. C.), 952.22 (Agrigentum, iii B. C.), 953.24 (Melita, iii B. C.); written **χάλχωμα,** *JHS*32.160 (Pisidia). b. generally, *metal plate,* Plb.6.23.14. 3. *beak* of

a ship, D.S.20.9, Plu.*Ant.*67, etc. **-ωμᾶς,** *ᾶτος, ὁ,* = χαλκωματουργός, *PLond.*3.1170[v].244,257 (iii A. D.). **-ωμάτιον,** *τό,* Dim. of χάλκωμα, *Inscr.Délos* 1417*A* i 104 (ii B. C.), Hsch. s. v. πλάτων. **-ωμᾰτουργός,** *ὁ, maker of bronze plates, PRyl.*397.3 (iii A. D.). **-ών,** *ῶνος, ὁ,* cited as a collective noun by Hdn.Gr.1.29. **-ώνητος,** *ον, bought with money,* Hsch., cf. ἀργυρώνητος. **-ῶνυξ,** *ὕχος, ὁ, ἡ, with brazen hoofs,* ταῦροι Sch.A.R.3.233.

χαλκωρῦχ-εῖον, *τό, copper-mine,* Thphr.*Lap.*25, Str.17.2.2, Plu.2.659c, better written **-ρύχιον,** as in *PPetr.*3 p.320 (iii B. C.), Str. l. c. (v. l.), Plu. l. c. (codd.). **-έω,** *dig* or *mine copper,* Lyc. 484. **-ος** (parox.), *ον, digging copper, copper miner,* Tz.ad Lyc. 484.

χαλκωτήρ· *κέραμός τις,* Hsch.

χαλμαίας, *ὁ,* a liquid *measure* used in Egypt, τὸν χαλμαίαν τοῦ ἐλαίου *PSI*5.531 (iii B. C.).

Χᾰλυβδικός or **Χᾰλῠβικός** (later, acc. to St. Byz.), *ή, όν, Chalybian,* σίδηρος ὁ Χαλυβικός Arist.*Mir.*833[b]22: **Χαλύβινος** is v.l. in Sch. S.*Tr.*1259 cod.Laur.: ἡ Χ. *the land of the Chalybes,* Hsch. 2. *of steel,* Cratin.247, Lyc.1109; ἄτερ Χαλυβδικοῦ without *Chalybian,* i.e. without *steel,* E.*Heracl.*161; Χ. στόμωμα, v. στόμωμα.

χᾰλῠβηΐς, *ίδος,* poet. fem. of χαλυβδικός, Max.302.

Χάλυβος, v. sq. II.

Χάλυψ [ᾰ], *ῠβος, ὁ,* in pl., *the Chalybes* in Pontus, who were famous for the preparation of steel, οἱ σιδηροτέκτονες Χάλυβες A.*Pr.* 715, cf. Hdt.1.28, X.*An.*5.5.1, Call. in *PSI*9.1092.48 (on another nation of the same name v. Str.12.3.20). II. as Appellat., χάλυψ, *hardened iron, steel,* A.*Pr.*133 (lyr.), S.*Tr.*1260 (anap.), Antip.Sid. in *POxy.*662.52; of a *penknife, AP*6.65 (Paul.Sil.); of an *axe, APl.* 4.127: as Adj., Nonn.*D.*36.182:—also **Χάλυβος,** *ον,* Χάλυβος Σκυθῶν ἄποικος, i.e. *steel,* A.*Th.*728 (lyr.); Χαλύβῳ πελέκει E.*Fr.*472.6 (anap.): pl., = Χάλυβες, E.ap.Sch.Il.*Oxy.*1087 i 28; τὸν ἐν Χαλύβοις σίδαρον Id.*Alc.*980 (lyr.).

χᾰμάδῐς [ᾰδ] (**χᾰμάδι** read in Od.19.599 by Eust.1879.53, cf. χαμάνδις), Adv., Ep. for χαμᾶζε, *to the ground, on the ground,* τὰ μέν τ' ἄνεμος χ. χέει Il.6.147; χ. πέσε 7.16; χ. βάλε ib.190, etc.; once in Trag., A.*Th.*358 (lyr.).

χᾰμᾰδύτης [ῠ], *ου, ὁ, earth-creeper,* i.e. *snail,* Hsch.

χᾰμ-αῖζε, Adv., (χαμαί) *to the ground, on the ground,* freq. in Hom., ἐξ ὀχέων σὺν τεύχεσιν ἆλτο χ. Il.3.29, al.; ἀπὸ πύργου βαῖνε χ. stepped *to the ground,* 21.529; [κερανυὸν] ἧκε χ. 8.134, cf. 14. 497, 20.461; χ. κάππεσεν 15.537; τόξον..θῆκε χ. Od.21.136, cf.22. 340: rare in Trag. and Com., E.*Ba.*633 (troch.), Ar.*Ach.*341, 344 (both troch.); μὴ πέσῃ χ. Id. *V.*1012 (lyr.); χ. προβαίνουσα Babr. 115.13; freq. in later Prose, χ. θυρεοῖς κεκλιμένοις Plu.*Sull.*28; ἔχειν χ. δύ' ὀβολώ Luc.*Lex.*2. (On the exceptional accent cf. Ael. Dion.*Fr.*322, Hdn.Gr.2.951.) **-αῖθεν,** Adv., (χαμαί) *from the ground,* Hdt.2.125, 4.172, Eup.146b, Ar.*V.*249, the Attic form, acc. to A.D.*Adv.*187.7 (who also gives χαμαῖθεν which is found in Plu. 2.296e; χαμάθεν [ᾰ] is v.l. in Hdt.2.125). II. **χαμόθεν** is found in Cratin.296, X.*HG*7.2.7, Stesich.ap.Arist.*Rh.*1395[a]2, Plu. *Alex.*35, Luc.*Ind.*9, and was the colloquial form acc. to A.D.*Adv.* 188.33. **-αί,** Adv. *on the ground,* χ. ἧσθαι Od.7.160; τὸν αὖ χ. ἐξενάριξε Il.11.145; χ. ἐρχομένων ἀνθρώπων 5.442, cf. Sapph.94, etc.; χ. τιθεὶς πόδα A.*Ag.*906; αἷμα μητρῷον χ. Id.*Eu.*261 (lyr.), cf. Ar. *Ach.*869, *Eq.*155, *Nu.*231, al.; θέντες χ. Hdt.4.67; χ. καθίζοντες Pl. *Criti.*120b; χ. κείμενος *IG*2[2].1672.305; of birds, ποιεῖν νεοττιὰν χ., opp. ἐπὶ δένδρου, Arist.*HA*618[a]10. 2. metaph., ἐσλὸν χ. σιγᾷ καλύψαι to bury in silence *underground,* Pi.*N.*9.7; χ. ἐρχόμενοι cleaving to *earth,* Luc.*Herm.*5, *Icar.*6; ὁ χ. βίος Metrod.*Fr.*38. II. = χαμᾶζε, *to earth,* ἐν κονίῃσι χ. πέσεν Il.4.482; χ. βάλον ἐν κονίῃσι 5.588, cf. Od.22.188, Il.4.526; ἐκ δίφροιο χαμαὶ θόρε 8.320; μὴ χ. πεσεῖν *to the ground,* E.*Med.*1170; οὐ χ. πεσεῖται ὅ τι ἂν εἴπῃς Pl. *Euthphr.*14d; ἔπτυσε χ. *Ev.Jo.*9.6; also ἐκβαλεῖν εἰς τὸ χ. *AP*11. 89 (Lucill.). (Cf. Lat. *humus, humi,* Lith. *žẽmė* 'earth'.)

χᾰμαι-άκτη, *ἡ, elder, Sambucus Ebulus,* Ps.-Dsc.4.173, Plin. *HN*24.51. **-βάλᾰνος** [βᾰ], *ἡ,* = ἄπιος (A) II, Dsc.4.175. **-βᾰτος,** *ἡ, blackberry, Rubus ulmifolius,* Thphr.*HP*3.18.4.

χαμ-αίγειρον, *τό,* = βήχιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.112.

χᾰμαι-γενής, *ές, earth-born,* epith. of men, *h.Ven.*108, *h.Cer.*352, Hes.*Th.*879, Pi.*P.*4.98; of ants, Nonn.*D.*13.209. **-δάφνη,** *ἡ, periwinkle, Vinca herbacea,* Thphr.*HP*3.18.13, Plin.*HN*21.172. 2. = δάφνη Ἀλεξανδρεία, Dsc.4.147, Plin.*HN*24.132. 3. = δαφνοειδές, Dsc.4.146. **-δῐδάσκᾰλος,** *ὁ, elementary schoolmaster, Edict.Diocl.* 7.66, Paul.Al.*O.*2, Sch.Ar.*Ec.*804, Hierocl.*Facet.*61. **-δῐκαστής,** *οῦ, ὁ,* = Lat. *judex pedaneus,* Lyd.*Mag.*3.8: hence **-δῐκαστέω,** *fill this office, PLips.*64.30 (iv A. D.). **-δρῠάς,** *άδος, ἡ,* = χαμαίδρυς, Androm.ap.Gal.14.40. **-δρῠΐτης** [ῐ] *οἶνος, ὁ,* wine *flavoured with germander,* Dsc.5.41. **-δρῦς,** *ῦος, ἡ, germander, Teucrium Chamaedrys,* Thphr.*HP*9.9.5, Dsc.3.98, Plin.*HN*24.130; gen. sg. written χαμέτρυος *BKT*3 p.32 (v/vi A. D.). 2. = τεύκριον, Ps.-Dsc. 3.97. 3. = σκόρδιον, ib.111; also **-ρωψ** (q. v.). **-εύνη,** *ἡ,* = χαμεύνη, *PGen.*68.16 (iv A. D.). **-εύνης,** *ου, ὁ, lying, sleeping on the ground,* Σελλοί Il.16.235; λέοντες Emp.127; ἔρως Max.Tyr.24.8:—fem. **-ευνάς,** *άδος, σύες* Od.10.243, 14.15; Com., of parasites, Eub.139 (lyr.). **-εύρετος,** *ον, found on the ground,* Anon.ap.Suid. **-ζηλος,** *ον* (*η, ον* Hp.*Art.*13):—*seeking the ground, low-growing, dwarf,* χ. φυτά, opp. δένδρα, Arist.*HA*559[a]13; κόνυζα Nic.*Th.*70; οἱ χ. φοίνικες *dwarf*-palms (cf. χαμαιριφής II) Dsc.1.109; καρποὶ καὶ λάχανα Jul.*Or.*5. 175d: generally, τὰ ἐγγὺς ἡμῶν καὶ χ. Them.*Or.*26.327d. b. *sunk down,* ἡ ἐπωμὶς φαίνεται χ. Hp. l. c.; τῇ ἡλικίᾳ χαμαίζηλος Luc.*pro Im.*13. 2. χαμαίζηλος (sc. δίφρος, which is added by Plu.2.150a), *ὁ, low seat, stool,* Hp.*Fract.*37, Pl.*Phd.*89b. b. χ. κρατῆρες *flat* bowls, Polem.Hist.83. 3. Ζεὺς χ., = χθόνιος, Orph.*A.*931; Ποσειδῶν χ. *IG*2[2].1367. II. metaph., *of low estate, humble,* ψυχή Ph. 1.91, cf. 240, al., Luc.*Somn.*13; τὰ χ. Them.*Or.*15.184d; χ. δικαστής, = *judex pedaneus,* Lyd.*Mag.*2.15. Adv. **-λως** Ph.1.103. III. χαμαίζηλον, *τό,* = γναφάλιον, Plin.*HN*27.88. 2. = πεντάφυλλον, ib.25.109. **-ζῡμήτης** ἄρτος, *ὁ,* sine expl., Suid. (leg. *-ίτης*).

χᾰμαῖθεν, v. χαμᾶθεν.

χᾰμαί-καυλος, *ον, with creeping stalk,* Thphr.*HP*6.5.2. **-κέρᾰσος,** *ὁ,* = μιμαίκυλον, Asclep.Myrl.ap.Ath.2.50e. 2. *dwarf cherry, Prunus prostrata,* Plin.*HN*15.104. 3. *May lily, Convallaria majalis,* interpol. in Dsc.*Eup.*1.154 Sprengel(post 145 W.). **-κισσος,** *ὁ, ground-ivy, Glechoma hederacea,* Dsc.4.125, Plin.*HN*24.135. II. = ἰχθυοθήρα, ib.25.116. 2. = κισσός, ib.16.152. **-κλῑνής,** *ές, lying on the ground, lying flat,* κάλαμοι Megasth.13; *creeping,* καυλοί Dsc. 4.71. **-κοιτέω,** *lie on the ground,* Luc.*Syr.D.*55 (v. l. χαμοκοιτέων). **-κοίτης,** *ου, ὁ,* = χαμαιεύνης, Σελλοί S.*Tr.*1166. **-κοιτία,** *ἡ, a lying* or *sleeping on the ground,* v. l. in Philostr.*Ep.*29 (pl.). **-κοίτιον,** *τό, bed on the ground,* Suid. s. v. στιβάδες. **-κῠπάρισσος** [πᾰ], *ἡ, lavender cotton, Santolina Chamaecyparissus,* Poet. *de herb.*106, Plin.*HN*24.136. **-λεος,** *ὁ,* poet. for χαμαιλεόν II, Nic.*Th.*656. **-λεύκη,** *ἡ,* = βήχιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.112; also = χαμαίκισσος, ib.4.125. **-λεχής,** *ές, on the ground,* κοῖτα *AP*7.413 (Antip.). **-λέων,** *οντος, ὁ, chameleon, Chamaeleo vulgaris,* Arist. *HA*503[a]15, Plin.*HN*8.120, Lib.*Or.*1.249; used as an image of changefulness, Arist.*EN*1100[b]6, Plu.*Alc.*23. II. name of various plants, so called *from their leaves changing colour,* Thphr. *HP*6.4.3, 9.12.1, 9.14.1; χ. λευκός *pine-thistle, Atractylis gummifera,* Dsc.3.8; χ. μέλας, *Cardopatium corymbosum,* ib.9, Plin. *HN*22.47. **-λίβᾰνος** [ῐ], *ὁ,* a kind of λίβανος, Aët.1. 129. **-λῦκος,** *ὁ,* = περιστερεὼν ὕπτιος, Ps.-Dsc.4.60; **-λῦκον,** *τό, PMag.Par.*1.2307. **-μηλᾶτον,** *τό, preparation of camomile,* interpol. in Orib.5.33.7. **-μηλέλαιον,** *τό, camomile-oil,* Alex.Trall.1.10. **-μήλινος,** *η, ον, made of* χαμαίμηλον, Gal. 12.507, interpol. in Dsc.*Eup.*1.120. **-μηλον,** *τό, earth-apple, camomile,* Orph.*A.*921. 2. = ἀνθεμὶς λευκή, Dsc.3.137, Plin.*HN*22. 53. 3. = παρθένιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.138. **-μυρσίνη,** *ἡ,* = μυρσίνη ἀγριά, Plin.*HN*15.27, 23.165, prob. to be read for sq. **-μύρτη,** *ἡ,* = foreg., dub. l. in Dsc.4.144. **-πέτεια,** *ἡ, being* χαμαιπετής, Iamb.*Protr.*21.15′. **-πετέω,** *fall to the ground,* γνώμα χαμαιπετοῖσα thought *that falls to the ground,* Pi.*N.*4.41 (sed leg. χαμαὶ πετοῖσα). **-πετής,** *ές,* (πίπτω) *falling to the ground,* χ. πίπτει πρὸς οὖδας E.*Ba.*1111 (s. v. l.); φόνος χ. blood *that has fallen on the earth,* Id.*Or.*1491 (lyr.); δόμοι..χαμαιπετεῖς ἔκειστ' ἀεί ye were lying *prostrate,* A.*Ch.*964 (lyr.); *grovelling,* μηδὲ..χαμαιπετὲς βόαμα προσχάνῃς ἐμοί Id.*Ag.*920; χ. [βέλος], of a *spent* missile, Aen.Tact.32.9; χ. ἐλαῖαι *windfall* olives, Luc.*Lex.*13. 2. *lying* or *sleeping on the ground,* χ. ἀεὶ ὢν καὶ ἄστρωτος Pl.*Smp.*203d. 3. *on the ground,* χ. στιβάς, εὐνή, E.*Tr.*507, *Cyc.*386; δεῖπνον Posidon.5J. 4. of trees, *creeping, dwarf,* Plb.13.10.8. 5. *flying low,* χ. στρουθοί Luc.*Dips.*2. 6. Adv. **-τῶς** *along the ground,* like a goose's flight, Id.*Icar.*10. II. metaph., *falling to the ground,* i.e. *coming to naught,* λόγοι, ἔπος, Pi.*O.*9.12, *P.*6.37. 2. *grovelling, low,* of style, κομιδῇ πεζὸν καὶ χ. Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*16, cf. *Somn.*13. **-πεύκη,** *ἡ, fishbone thistle, Chamaepeuce mutica,* Dsc.4.126, Plin.*HN*24. 136. **-πῖτυς,** *ῦος, ἡ, ground-pine, Ajuga Chamaepitys,* Nic.*Al.*56, Apollod.ap.Ath.15.681d, Dsc.3.158, Plin.*HN*24.29. 2. *mountain germander, Teucrium montanum,* Dsc. l. c., Plin. l. c. 3. *herb-ivy, Ajuga Iva,* Dsc. and Plin. ll. cc. 4. = ὑπερικόν, Dsc.3.154. 5. = μυρσίνη ἀγρία, Ps.-Dsc.4.144:—hence **χᾰμαιπῑτύϊνος** *οἶνος* wine *flavoured with one of these plants,* Dsc.5.70. **-πλάτᾰνος** [πλᾰ], *ἡ, dwarf plane,* Plin.*HN*12.13. **-πους,** *ὁ, ἡ, -πουν, τό,* gen. *-ποδος, going on foot,* Poll.2.195, 3.40. **-ράφᾰνος** [ρᾰ], *ὁ,* = ἄπιος (A) II, Paul. Aeg.7.4:—spelt **-ρέφᾰνος** Orib.*Fr.*52, *Hippiatr.*130.184. **-ρεπής,** *ές, creeping on the ground, grovelling,* Gal.12.308. Adv. **-πῶς** Hsch. II. cf. sq. II. **-ρῐφής,** *ές,* (ῥίπτω) *thrown to the ground, mined,* νηόν Inscr. in Ferri *Contributi di Cirene alla storia della religione greca* (Rome, 1923)5 (ii A. D.), cf. Eust.1279.45. b. = foreg. 1, Sch.Gen.Il.5.442; παιδία *EM*781.36. 2. = *collecticius, Gloss.* II. φοῖνιξ χ. *dwarf*-palm, *Chamaerops humilis,* Thphr. *HP*2.6.11 (nisi leg. χαμαιρεπής as in Plin.*HN*13.39). **-ρῦτον,** *τό,* = στρούθιον, Ps.-Dsc.2.163. **-ρωψ,** *ἡ,* = χαμαίδρυς 1, Dsc.3.98 (v. l. χαμαίδρωψ), Paul.Aeg.7.3; acc. sg. *chamaeropem* Plin.*HN*24.130 (elsewh. only nom.). II. *dwarf-palm,* v. l. in Plin.*HN*13. 39. **-στρωσία,** *ἡ, a bed on the ground,* Sch.S.*Ph.*33. **-στρωτος,** *ον, strewed* or *stretched on the ground,* νέκυς Alcmaeonis 2 p.76 K.; χαμαίστρωτα *beds on the floor,* Ph.2.482. **-σύκη** [ῡ], *ἡ, thyme spurge, Euphorbia Chamaesyce,* Dsc.4.169, Plin.*HN*24.134: Adj. **-σύκινος,** *η, ον, Gloss.* II. = ἀστράγαλος VII, Ps.-Dsc.4.61. **-σχῐδής,** *ές, branching from the ground upwards,* πίσος Thphr.*CP*4.14.4.

χᾰμαιτῠπ-εῖον, *τό, brothel,* Phld.*Rh.*2.281S., Ph.2.228, Luc.*DMort.* 10.11, *Nigr.*22, Jul.*Or.*6.186d. **-έω,** *to be a prostitute,* D.Chr.33. 60. **-η,** *ἡ, harlot, strumpet,* Timocl.22.2, Men.879, *Sam.*133, Theopomp.Hist.217 codd.Ath. (χαμαιτύπους codd. Plb.), Phld.*Rh.*1. 236 S., Ph.2.48, Plu.2.5b. **-ής,** *ές, vulgar,* τὸ χ. *vulgarity* of style, D.H.*Thuc.*27. **-ία,** *ἡ, whoredom,* Alciphr.3.64, Man. 4.353. **-ίς,** *ίδος, ἡ,* = χαμαιτύπη, rejected by Thom.Mag.

p.400 R. **-ος** (parox.), *ον, striking its prey near* or *on the ground*, name of a certain hawk, opp. *μετεωροθήρας*, Arist.*HA*620ª31. II. *χαμαιτύπος πόρνη*, = Lat. *scortum*, *Gloss.*; but *αἱ χαμαιτύποι* is prob. f. l. for *αἱ χαμαιτύπαι* (corr. Wendland) in Ph.1.345, cf. *χαμαιτύπη*.

χᾰμάνδις, = *χαμάδις*, Theognost.*Can.*163.

χᾰμάομαι, = *χασμάομαι*, Hsch.

χᾰμ-ελαία, *ἡ*, *spurge-olive*, *Daphne oleoïdes*, Nic.*Al.*48, Dsc.4.171, Plin.*HN*15.24, 24.133. II. = *θυμελαία*, Dsc.4.172. **-ελαΐτης** [*ῑ*] *οἶνος* wine *flavoured with χαμελαία*, Id.5.69. **-ερπής**, *ές*, *crawling on the ground*, *μέροπες App.Anth.*3.146 (Theon); *ζῷον* Olymp.Alch. p.102 B., Hsch. **-εταιρίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, = *χαμαιτύπη*, Id., *EM*806.25.

χάμευν-α [*χᾰ*], *ἡ*, = *χαμεύνη*, *pallet-bed*, *IG*1².330.5, Nicaenet.6.3, *Eleg.Alex.Adesp.*2.17. **-άς**, *άδος*, *ἡ*, *on the ground*, *εὐναί* Lyc.848. 2. = *χαμαιευνάς*, *having their lair on the ground*, *βοῦς*, *λέαινα*, *φώκη*, Nonn.*D.*4.348, 6.299, 43.339. II. Subst., *lair*, Nic.*Th.*23. III. = *χαμαιτύπη*, Lyc.319. **-έω**, *lie on the ground*, Ph.1.640, Philostr.*VA*6.10, Gal.*Protr.*13. **-η**, *ἡ*, for *χαμαιεύνη*, *a bed on the ground*, A.*Ag.*1540 (anap.), S.*Fr.*175, E.*Rh.*852, Theoc.13.33, A.R.4.883, Herod.3.16; *χ. φυλλόστρωτος* E.*Rh.*9 (anap.). 2. generally, *bedstead*, Ar.*Av.*816. **-ης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *one who sleeps on the ground*, Hsch. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *a lying on the ground*, Ph.1.323 (pl.), Gal.17(2).642, Philostr.*VA*3.15, *Gym.*43. II. pl., *sleeping-mats*, Poll.6.11. **-ιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *χαμεύνη*, Pl.*Smp.*220d, Luc.*Asin.*51, Poll.6.9. **-ίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, = foreg., Theoc.7.133. **-ος**, *ον*, *sleeping on the ground*, Hsch.

χᾰμηλός, *ἡ*, *όν*, *on the ground*, *creeping*, *λειχήν* Nic.*Th.*944; *πίτυς χ.*, = *χαμαίπιτυς*, ib.841: Comp. *-ότερος* Id.*Fr.*70.2. 2. *low*, = *χθαμαλός*, Str.10.2.12; of a horse's hoofs, *flat*, X.*Eq.*1.3. 3. *diminutive*, *trifling*, *στιγμῆς εἴ τι -ότερον AP*7.472.4 (Leon.); *χαμηλὰ πνέων* one of a *low* spirit, Pi.*P.*11.30.

χᾰμῖτις *ἄμπελος*, *ἡ*, a vine trained *low on the ground*, *Gp.*3.1.5, Eust.1163.19; without *ἄμπελος*, Suid.

χαμνός, gloss on *ἀδευκής*, Hsch. (In Mod. Gk. = *thin*, *watery*.)

χᾰμόθεν, v. *χαμᾶθεν*.

χᾰμο-κοιτέω, f. l. for *χαμαικ-* (q. v.). **-κοιτος**· *ὁ εἰς τὴν γῆν κοιμώμενος*, Hsch.

χαμόμυλον (sic), *τό*, = *χαμαίμηλον*, *PLond.*5.1788.12 (vi A. D.).

χαμόν· *κάμπυλον*, Hsch.; cf. *χαβός*.

χαμοσόριον, *τό*, *flat tomb*, Heuzey-Daumet, *Mission Archéologique de Macédoine* No.49.

χᾰμ-ούλκιον, *τό*, = *stludio*, *Gloss.*, and **-ουλκίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, = *sclodia*, ib. (both perh. Dim. of sq.). **-ουλκός** (sc. *μηχανή*), *ἡ*, (*ἕλκω*) *crane* or *windlass*, *BGU*162 viii 4, Amm.Marc.17.4.14, cf. Poll.7.191. 2. Lat. = *trahea*, *Gloss.*

χάμψα, *ὁ*, Egyptian name for *κροκόδειλος*, Hdt.2.69, cj. in A.*Supp.*878 (lyr.). (Egyptian *msḥ*, Arabic *timsāh*.)

χάν [*ᾱ*], *ᾶ*, Dor. for *χήν*, *goose*, gen. *χᾱνός* Epich.152, nom. *χάν* *IG*4²(1).122.133 (Epid., iv B. C.); acc. pl. *χᾶνας* Ar.*Ach.*878.

Χᾰνᾰναῖος, *α*, *ον*, *Canaanite*, Lxx *Ge.*12.6, al.:—as Appellat., *merchant* (of Tyre or Sidon), Id.*Pr.*31.24.

χᾶνας, v. *χάν*.

χανδά, = *χανδόν*, A.D.*Adv.*152.13.

χανδάνω, Hp.*Mul.*1.78, Ep. impf. *χάνδανε(ν)* Il.23.742, Q.S.12.328: fut. *χείσομαι* Od.18.17: aor. *ἔχᾰδον* Il.4.24, Ep. *χάδον* 11.462, inf. *χαδεῖν* Nic.*Th.*956, Ep. and Ion. *χαδέειν* Il.14.34, Hp.*Genit.*9, part. *χαδών* Nic.*Al.*145: pf. with pres. sense, *κέχανδα* and plpf. *κεχάνδει* (*κεχόνδει* v. l. in Il.24.192, *ἐκεχάνδει* Hsch.), v. infr.:—Ep. Verb (used once or twice in Ion. Prose, and once in Ar., v. infr.), *take in*, *hold*, *contain*, *ἓξ δ' ἅρα μέτρα χάνδανεν* (sc. *κρητήρ*) Il.23.742; *λέβης τέσσαρα μέτρα κεχανδώς* ib.268; *οὐκ ἐδυνήσατο πάσας αἰγιαλὸς νῆας χαδέειν* 14.34; *οἶκος κεχανδὼς πολλὰ καὶ ἐσθλά* Od.4.96; *ὃς* [*θάλαμος*] *γλήνεα πολλὰ κεχάνδει* Il.24.192; *οὐδὸς ἀμφοτέρους ὅδε χείσεται* Od.18.17; *Ἥρη δ' οὐκ ἔχαδε στῆθος χόλον* the breast of Hera *could* not *contain* her rage (v. l. *Ἥρη δ'..*, Hera *could* not *contain* her anger in her breast), Il.4.24; *κρέας ὥς οἱ χεῖρες ἐχάνδανον* as much as his hands *could hold*, Od.17.344; *ὅσον χανδάνει χείρ* Hp.*Mul.*1.78; [*ῥόπαλόν*] *οἱ ἐχάνδανε χείρ* Theoc.13.57, cf. Lyc.317, Arat.697. 2. in prescriptions, *take*, Nic.*Th.*956, *Al.*58,145. II. metaph., *to be capable*, *able*, *ἧϋσεν ὅσον κεφαλὴ χάδε φωτός* Il.11.462; *κεκραξόμεσθά γ' ὁπόσον ἡ φάρυξ ἂν ἡμῶν χανδάνῃ δι' ἡμέρας* Ar.*Ra.*260; *κωκύσασα..ὅσσον ἐχάνδανε μητρὸς ἀνίη AP*7.644 (Bianor); *ὅσον χάδον*, *ὅσσον ἔρεξαν* Opp.*C.*4.210: c. inf., *στόμα χείσεται ἐξονομῆναι τοῦτο* prob. for *στοναχήσεται* in *h.Ven.*252. (Cf. Lat. *pr(a)e-hendo*; root *χενδ-* in *χείσομαι* (*χενδ-σ-*) and *κέχονδα* (which shd. prob. be restored in Hom.); *χα-ν-δ-άνω* is formed from *ἔχαδον* (*ἔχῳδον*).)

χανδόν, Adv. *with mouth wide open*, *greedily*, *eagerly*, [*οἶνον*] *χ. ἐλεῖν* Od.21.294, cf. Call.*Aet.*1.1.11, Nic.*Th.*341, Opp.*C.*4.430 (cj.), etc.; in late Prose *χ. ἐκπιεῖν*, *πιέσθαι*, *πίνειν*, Gal.15.735, Luc.*Merc. Cond.*7, Jul.*Mis.*338c; *σπᾶν* D.C.71.10; metaph., *χ. ἐνεπίμπλαντο εὐχῶν* Luc.*Alex.*14; *χ. ἐμπιπλάμενος τοῦ ὕπνου* Philostr.*Im.*2.22.

χανδοπότης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *toper*, *AP*11.59 (Maced.).

χανδός, *ή*, *όν*, *yawning*, *roomy*, *ἐκ χανδῆς ζωροποτῶν κύλικος* Epigr. ap.Polem.Hist.79.

χάννα or **χάννη**, *ἡ*, a kind of *sea-perch*, *Serranus hepatus* or *cabrilla*, Epich.67, Arist.*HA*538ª21, 591ᵇ6, Ael.*NA*4.5; acc. *χάνναν* Speus.ap.Ath.7.319b; acc. pl. *χάνας* (sic) *BGU*844.17 (i A. D.):—also **χάννος**, *ὁ*, Numen.ap.Ath.7.304e; = Lat. *perca*, *Gloss.*

χάνοι, **χανών**, v. *χάσκω*.

χάνος [*ᾰ*], *εος*, *τό*, *mouth*, *Com.Adesp.*1193.

χᾰνύω and **χᾰνύσσω**, *speak with mouth wide open*, Hsch.

χάος [*ᾰ*], *εος*, Att. *ους*, *τό*, *chaos*, the first state of the universe, *πρώτιστα χ. γένετ', αὐτὰρ ἔπειτα Γαῖ' εὐρύστερνος κτλ.* Hes.*Th.*116, cf. Ibyc.28, Epich.170.3, Acus.*Fr.*5 J., Arist.*Metaph.*1091ᵇ6, Ar.*Av.*693 (anap.); *χάους..παῖς καλεῦμαι* Simm.*Alae*7; represented sts. as *infinite space*, S.E.*P.*3.121, cf. Plot.6.8.11; sts. as *unformed matter*, Luc.*Am.*32 (esp., acc. to the Stoics, *water*, Zeno *Stoic.*1.29 (with deriv. fr. *χέω*)). 2. *space*, *the expanse of air*, *ἄτρυτον χ.* B.5.27, cf. Ar.*Nu.*424 (anap.), 627, *Av.*1218. b. *τὸ χ. τοῦ ἐφ' ἑκάτερα ἀπείρου αἰῶνος*, of *infinite* time, M.Ant.4.3. 3. *the nether abyss*, *infinite darkness*, joined with *Ἔρεβος*, Pl.*Ax.*371e; with *ὄρφνη*, Q.S.2.614; represented as in the interior of the globe, Plu.2.953a; *χάους κύνα*, of Cerberus, *APl.*4.91. b. generally, *darkness*, A.R.4.1697. 4. *any vast gulf* or *chasm*, Lxx *Mi.*1.6, *Za.*14.4; of a *pit*, Opp.*C.*4.92; of the *gaping jaws* of the crocodile, ib.3.414, cf. 4.161, *H.*5.52. 5. Pythag. name for *one*, *Theol.Ar.*6.

χᾶός, *όν*, v. *χάϊος*.

χᾰόω, *destroy utterly*, *swallow up*, *λέγων χαῶσαι αὐτόν* Simp. *in Epict.*p.47 D.:—Pass., *ἐν τῇ γῇ χαούμενος* Olymp. *in Mete.*143.5.

χαρά, *ἡ*: (*χαίρω*):—*joy*, *delight*, first in Sapph.*Supp.*1.6, then in Trag. and (less freq.) in Com. and Prose: c. gen., *στόματος ἐν πρώτῃ χ.*, of a hungry man, A.*Fr.*258; c. gen. objecti, *joy in* or *at* a thing, *μελέων* E.*Alc.*579 (lyr.); *πρὸς χαρὰν λόγων* in accordance with *joyous* tidings, S.*Tr.*179 (v. l. *χάριν*); *κέρτομος θεοῦ χ. a joy* sent by some mocking god, E.*Alc.*1125; *ἅμα χαρᾷ δακρυούσας* X.*HG*7.2.9; *χ. ἐπί τινι* Pl.*Def.*413e; *ἔδωκας ἡμῖν χ.* S.*Tr.*201; *ἐλάβομεν χ.* E.*Ion*1449 (lyr.); *ἐμπλῆσαί τινα χαρᾶς* Id.*Ph.*170; *χαρά μ' ὑφέρπει* A.*Ag.*270; *λέγεις μοι χαράν* wishest me *joy*, Ar.*Pl.*637 (lyr.); *χ. ἐνεργάσασθαι* Gorg.*Hel.*8; *χαίρειν ἀνδραπόδων τινὰ χαράν* Plu.2.1091e, cf. *Ev.Matt.*2.10; *ἡδονὴ καὶ τέρψις καὶ χ.* Pl.*Phlb.*19; *ἀπορέουσι...χαρᾶς* Democr.293, cf. Epicur.*Fr.*2; *ζήλου καὶ χαρᾶς καὶ ἐπαίνων ἡ πόλις ἦν μεστή* D.18.217; *εἴσελθε εἰς τὴν χ. τοῦ Κυρίου σου Ev.Matt.*25.21: *χαρᾷ with joy*, A.*Ag.*1630, *Ch.*233, etc.; *μετὰ χαρᾶς Com.Adesp.*771, X.*Hier.*1.25, Lxx 1 *Ch.*29.22, al.; *μετὰ μεγάλης χ.* Plb.21.34.12 (s. v. l.); *μετὰ πολλῆς χ. BGU*1141.3 (i B. C.), cf. 1768.7 (i B. C.); *χαρᾶς ὕπο* A.*Ag.*541; *ὑπὸ χ.* X.*Cyn.*6.15; *σὺν χαρᾷ* S.*El.*934, etc.; opp. *λύπη*, Sor.1.46, al. II. in concrete sense, *a joy*, of persons, *χ. μου Ep.Phil.*4.1, cf. 1 *Ep.Thess.*2.20.

χᾰράγγελος, *ὁ*, = *χαρᾶς ἄγγελος*, *messenger of joy*, *EM*7.32.

χάραγ-μα [*χᾰ*], *ατος*, *τό*, (*χαράσσω*) *any mark engraved*, *imprinted*, or *branded*, *χ. ἐχίδνης* the serpent's *mark*, i. e. its *bite*, *sting*, S.*Ph.*267; *ἐν ἰσχίοις μὲν ἵπποι πυρὸς χάραγμ' ἔχουσιν Anacreont.*26 B 2; *ἔχειν τὸ χ. τοῦ θηρίου Apoc.*16.2, cf. 13.16; *χ. χειρός*, i. e. writing, *AP*9.401 (Pall.); *χαράγματα παμβασιλῆος*, of an imperial *missive*, Epic. in *BKT*5(1).115: abs., *inscription*, *AP*7.220 (Agath.), cf. *PLond.*5.1688.8 (iv A. D.); *stamped document*, *Sammelb.*5275.11 (i A. D.); *brand* on a camel, *PGrenf.*2.50(*a*).5 (ii A. D.); *χ. τέχνης carved work*, *Act.Ap.*17.29; *τὸ χ. τοῦ νομίσματος* the *impress* on the coin, Plu.*Lys.*16, cf. *Ages.*15, Jul.*Mis.*355d (pl.), etc.; hence, 2. *stamped money*, *coin*, *AP*5.29 (Antip.Thess.), *POxy.*144.6 (vi A. D.). 3. metaph., *mark*, *stamp*, *character*, *τὸ τῆς μονάδος σημαντικὸν χ. Theol.Ar.*6. 4. *endorsement*, *Arch.Pap.*1.85. **-μή**, *ἡ*, *loaf*, *σιλιγνίων χ. PKlein.Form.*986 (v/vi A. D.); written *σιλικνίων* **χαρακμή** ib.985 (v/vi A. D.). 2. *water-channel*, *Gloss.* **-μός**, *ὁ*, *incision*, *notch*, Thphr.*HP*3.11.3, 3.13.5. II. *stamped document*, *PRyl.*160(*a*).10 (i A. D.).

χᾰράδος [*χᾰ*], *εος*, *τό*, Dor. for sq., *Tab.Heracl.*1.60.

χᾰράδρ-α, Ion. **χαράδρη**, *ἡ*, *mountain-stream*, *torrent*, *which cuts itself* (*χαράσσει*) a way down the mountain-side, *κλειτῦς τότ' ἀποτμήγουσι χαράδραι* Il.16.390, cf. D.P.1077; *οἴνῳ..ἅπασ' ἔρρει χ.* Teleclid.1.4 (anap.); *χ. χειμερίη* A.R.4.460; *χ. χειμάρρους καὶ βαθεῖα* Plb.10.30.2; *φωνὴ χαράδρας ὄλεθρον τετοκυίας* (of a loud, harsh voice), Ar.*V.*1034 (anap.); *χ. κατελήλυθεν*, of a *torrent of words*, Pherecr.51. II. *the bed of such a stream*, *gully*, *ravine*, *κοίλης ἔντοσθε χαράδρης* Il.4.454; cf. Hdt.9.102, Th.3.98,107, X.*An.*3.4.1, D.55.5; *χ. κρημνώδης* Th.7.78; *ἡ Νεμεὰς χ.* Aeschin.2.168, cf. X.*HG*4.2.15. 2. metaph. of *wounds* produced by scouring, Lib.*Or.*57.16. 3. prov., *Οἰνώνη* (fort. *Οἰνόη*) *τὴν χ.* of those who bring misfortune on themselves, interpol. in Str.8.6.16. **-αῖος**, *α*, *ον*, *of* or *from a χαράδρα*, *ὑλύς APl.*4.230 (Leon.); *πηγή*, *ῥέεθρον*, Nonn.*D.*15.191, 2.444. 2. *jagged*, *αἰχμή*, *βέλεμνα*, ib.28.210, 35.4; *παρειαί furrowed*, ib.2.641. **-ειον**, *τό*, poet. for *χαράδρα*, Nic.*Th.*389. **-εών**, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, *ground broken up by gullies*, Hdn. *Epim.*199. **-ήεις**, *εσσα*, *εν*, = *full of gullies*, Πυθώ Nonn.*D.*9.251. 2. = *χαραδραῖος* 2, *κενεών* ib.48.34; *βέλεμνον* ib.17.202, al. **-ιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *χαράδρα*, Str.16.4.13. **-ιός**, *ὁ*, a *bird*, prob. the *thick-knee* or *Norfolk plover*, *Charadrius oedicnemus*, Ar.*Av.*266,1141, Hp.*Int.*37, Arist.*HA*593ᵇ15, 615ª1, Lxx *Le.*11.19, *De.*14.17(18); it was very greedy, hence prov. *χαραδριοῦ βίον ζῆν*, of a glutton, Pl.*Grg.*494b; the sight of it was held to be a cure for the jaundice, cf. Hippon.52, Plu.2.681c, Ael.*NA*17.13. **-όομαι**, Pass., *to be broken into clefts by mountain-streams*, *to be full of gullies*, *χώρη κεχαραδρωμένη* Hdt.2.25; *ὡς ἂν χαραδρωθείη ὁ χῶρος* Id.7.176: metaph., *οἱ πόροι χαραδροῦνται* the pores *are widened into large channels*, Hp.*Flat.*10. **-ος**, *ὁ*, = *χαράδρα*, Plu.*Agis*8, *IG*7.3170 (Orchom. Boeot.), *SIG*826 *E*23 (Delph., ii B. C.): as pr. n. of

many *torrents* in Greece, Th.5.60, Paus.2.25.2, 7.22.11, etc. **-ώδης,** *εs, full of gullies, τόποι* Dsc.4.57. 2. *of a torrent, τὰ χ. ὕδατα* Str.14.1.43.

χᾰρᾰκ-ίας, *ου, ὁ,* (χάραξ) *of* or *fit for a stake, pale,* or *palisade,* a species of *κάλαμος,* Thphr.*HP*4.11.1, Plin.*HN*16.168. II. a kind of *τιθύμαλλος ἄρρην, wood spurge, Euphorbia Sibthorpii,* Dsc.4.164, Plin.*HN*26.62 (*χαράκης* is f. l. in Hsch.). III. a fish, *Gp.*20.7.1. **-ίζω,** *fence with stakes driven in cross-wise*: metaph. of a fly, *χ. τοῖς προσθίοις σκέλεσι dress itself by crossing* the forelegs, Arist.*PA*683ª30. **-ιον,** *τό,* Dim. of χάραξ, in pl., = *ὑποστηρίγματα,* Hsch. 2. *χαράκιν* (sic), = Lat. *tessera, Gloss.* **-ίδες,** = *terriclae,* ib. **-ισμός,** *ὁ, palisading, fencing,* Pherecr.130.2 (anap.), *JHS*33.338 (Maced., iii A. D.). **-ίτης** [ῑ], *ου, ὁ, living behind a fence*: metaph., *cloisterling, βιβλιακοὶ χ.* Timo 12.2. 2. *χ. τιθυμαλίς,* = *χαρακίας* II, Afric.*Cest.*p.81 V., Aët.1.397.

χᾰρᾰκο-βολία, *ἡ, forming a palisade,* Lxx *Ez.*17.17. **-λογέω,** *collect stakes, BGU*1534.2 (iii B. C.). **-ποιέομαι,** *form a palisade, fortify a camp,* App.*BC*5.110. **-ποιία,** *ἡ, making of a vallum,* Plb.6.34.1.

χᾰρᾰκόω, *fence by a palisade, fortify,* Ἐλάτειαν Aeschin.3.140; *χ. καὶ ταφρεύειν πόλιν* D.S.23.18, cf. Plu.*Cleom.*20; metaph., *χ. τὸν πλοῦτον* Philostr.*VA*7.23: c. dat. modi, *τὸ στόμα ὀδοῦσι* Herm.ap. Stob.1.49.69; *τὼ πόδε σκύτεσιν* Max.Tyr.36.2:—Pass., *ὄστρακον κεχαρακωμένον ταῖς ἀκάνθαις,* of the echinus, Arist.*PA*679ᵇ29; metaph., *μᾶζα κεχαρακωμένη ἀχύροις* Antiph.226.1: f. l. for *ἐκαρώθη* in Ant.Lib.12.4. 2. abs., *χ. ἐπὶ Ἱερουσαλήμ raise a barricade* against it, *besiege* it, Lxx *Je.*39(32).2. II. *prop vines with stakes,* [*ἄμπελον*] *PCair.Zen.*229 (iii B. C.), cf. *Gp.*5.27.1; *βλαστόν PSI*6.624.14 (iii B. C.).

χᾰρακτήρ, *ῆρος, ὁ,* (*χαράσσω*) *engraver,* Euryph.ap.Stob.4.39.27; *one who mints coins, IPE*I²16*A* 14 (Olbia, iii B. C.). 2. *graving tool,* Daimachus 4 J. (pl.) ap.St.Byz. s. v. *Λακεδαίμων.* 3. *die, stamp, IG*2².1013.64, 1408.11, 1424ª120, 280, 1469.107; in a simile, Arist.*GA*781ª28. 4. *branding-iron, Clara Rhodos* 2.171 (ii B. C.). II. *mark engraved, impress, stamp* on coins and seals, *ἀργύρου λαμπρὸς χ.* E.*El.*559, cf. Pl.*Plt.*289b, Arist. *Pol.*1257ª40; *coin type, standard, ἣν δ' ὁ ἀρχαῖος χ. δίδραχμον* Id.*Ath.*10.2, cf. *OGI*339.45 (Sestos, ii B. C.), D.S.17.66; *Κότυος χ.* Head *Hist.Num.*²285 (Thrace, i B. C.): hence, in pl., = *χάραγμα* I.2, *PFlor.*61.21 (i A. D.): metaph., *οἷς ἡ ἀρετὴ εὐδοξίας χαρακτῆρα τοῖς ἔργοις ἐπέβαλεν* set a *stamp* upon them, Isoc.1.8; *Κύπριος* (s. v. l.) *χαρακτὴρ . . ἐν γυναικείοις τύποις εἰκὼς πέπληκται* A.*Supp.*282. 2. esp. of *figures* or *letters, οἱ τῶν γραμμάτων χ.* Plu.2.214f; *ὁ τύπος τῶν χ.* ib.577f, cf. 1120f, D.S.3.67; of the *letters* used by Hp. in *Epid.*3.1, Zeno and Apollonius ap.Gal.17(1).618, cf. 524 sq.; of a single *letter* of the alphabet, Jul.*Or.*2.72a; *ξυλήφια βραχέα ἔχοντα χαρακτῆρα* Plb.6.35.7; *brand* on a camel, *PGen.*29.8 (ii A. D.); of *symbols* in a prescription, Gal.13.995; of magical *symbols* (such as the seven vowels), *τῶν χ. ἡ ἀπόρρητος φύσις* Jul.*Or.*7.216c, cf. Iamb.*Myst.*3.13, Sallust.15; of hieroglyphs, opp. *γράμματα,* Luc. *Herm.*44. 3. metaph., *distinctive mark* or *token impressed* (as it were) *on* a person or thing, by which it is known from others, *characteristic, character, χ. γλώσσης,* of a particular dialect, Hdt.1.57,142; *χ. αὐτὸς ἐν γλώσσῃ* S.*Fr.*176; *χ. ἡμεδαπὸς τῶν ῥημάτων* Ar.*Pax*220; *ὁ Ἑλληνικὸς χ.* Greek *idiom,* D.H.*Pomp.*3: freq. of persons, *feature, ὁ χ. τοῦ προσώπου* Hdt.1.116; *εἰληφέναι χαρακτῆρα ἑκατέρου τοῦ εἴδους* Pl.*Phdr.*263b; *οἱ τῆς ὄψεως χ.* D.S.1.91; *ἀνδρῶν οὐδεὶς χ. ἐμπέφυκε σώματι* E.*Med.*519; *δεινὸς χ. κἀπίσημος . . ἐσθλῶν γενέσθαι* Id.*Hec.*379; *φανερὸς χ. ἀρετᾶς* Id.*HF*659 (lyr.); *ἠθικοὶ χ.,* title of work by Thphr.: pl., *οἱ χ.* the *features* of the face, J.*AJ*13.12.1, cf. *OGI*508.13 (Ephesus, ii A. D.); *χ. μορφῆς ἐμῆς* ib.383.60 (Nemrud Dagh, i B. C., sg.); [*τοῦ ἐμβρύου*] Sor.1.33 (pl.): hence, 4. *type* or *character* (regarded as shared with others) of a thing or person, rarely of an *individual nature, ἀνδρὸς χ. ἐκ λόγου γνωρίζεται* Men.72; *χ. μοχθηρότατον παραπλάττεσθαι* Phld.*Rh.*1.6 S.; *τὸν χ. τὸν Διογένους* Arr.*Epict.*3.22.80; *τίνα ἔχει χ. τὰ δόγματα;* ib.4.5.17; of nations, Plb.18.34.7. 5. *style,* freq. in Rhet., *ὁ Δημοσθένους χ.* D.H.*Dem.*9, cf. *Pomp.*1, Cic.*QF*2.15(16).5; *χ. δικανικός* Phld.*Rh.*2.137 S.; *χ. optimi* the ideal *type,* Cic.*Orat.* 11.36, cf.39.134; *χ. ἰσχνός, μεγαλοπρεπής, γλαφυρός, δεινός* Demetr. *Eloc.*36, cf. D.H.*Dem.*33; *χ. λέξεως* Id.*Lys.*11; *χ. Ἀσιανός* Str.13.1.66. 6. *impress, image, τῆς ὑποστάσεως* [*τοῦ θεοῦ*] *Ep.Heb.*1.3; *πάθους, ἀρετῆς,* Longin.22.1, Eun.*Hist.*p.243 D.: abs., *οἱ Σεβάστειοι χ.* the imperial *seal,* i.e. the emperor himself, *IG*5(2).268.24 (Mantinea, i B. C.). 7. Gramm., *typical form,* A. D.*Synt.*20.10, 103.23.

χαρακτηρ-ιάζω, *mint, coin. IGRom.*4.960 (Samos, i A. D.). II. = sq. 2, *Gloss.* **-ίζω,** fut. *-ίσω* Phld.*D.*3.14: pf. *κεχαρακτήρικα* Aristeas 153:—*engrave, inscribe,* Manetho ap.Syncell.1 p.72 D.(Pass.); *form, stamp, τὸ κηρύκειον ἐκ τοῦ Βαβυλωνίου χρυσοῦ -ίζεσθαι πέφυκεν* Aristaenet.2.1: metaph., *ἐκ θεῶν -ίζεσθαι to be made in the image* of gods, Men.Prot.p.16 D. 2. *designate by a characteristic mark, characterize,* Ph.1.151, Gal.8.188, Plot.1.8.3, Sch.E.*Hec.*379; *μειζόνως χ. τὸν Δία* Max.Tyr.17.3: abs., *περί τινων* Hermog.*Id.*2.10:—Pass., *to be characterized,* Phld.*Herc.*1457.11; *χ. κατὰ διαφοράν Stoic.*2.132, cf. Iamb.*Comm.Math.*4. 3. *emphasize,* c. acc. et inf., Aristeas l. c.; *indicate, expound, τι* Phld.*D.*3.14. **-ικός,** = *χαρακτηριστικός* (q. v.). **-ισμα,** *ατος, τό,* = *χαρακτήρ* II.5, in pl., *ποιητῶν* Tz.*Proll. Hes., Proll.Lyc.* **-ισμός,** *ὁ, characterization,* Tryph.*Trop.*2.6, Plb. Rh.p.108 S., Sch.E.*Hec.*379. **-ιστέον,** *one must characterize,* Hermog.*Id.*2.10, Eust.1388.26. II. *one must endow with distinctive character,* Iamb.*Myst.*3.27, Dam.*Pr.*102. **-ιστικός,** *ἡ, όν, characteristic, τῆς Λυσίου λέξεως* D.H.*Lys.*11 (Sup.); *λόγου Δημοσθενικοῦ μηνύματα χ.* Id.*Dem.*34, al.; *τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ, τῆς ὕλης,* S.E.*P.*3.173, Dam.*Pr.*36; *τοῦ ἁπλῶς βαρέος, κούφου,* Simp. *in Cael.*713.24; *τὸ χ.* A.D.*Synt.*103.17, cf. Choerob. *in Theod.*2.31 H. Adv. *-κῶς* Eust. 1167.59.—The form **χαρακτηρικός** is found in Phld.*Po.Herc.*1676.7, in codd. of D.H.*Dem.*39, 51, and is v. l. in Id.*Lys.* l. c. Adv. *χαρακτηρικῶς* Phld.*Rh.*2.297 S.

χᾰράκ-της, *ου, ὁ, stamper, coiner,* Man.6.388. **-τός,** *ἡ, όν, notched, toothed, πρίων, ῥῖναι, ξοῖς,* Hp.*VC*21, *AP*6.205 (Leon.), *IG*7.3073.104 (Lebad., ii B. C.); *κνηστῆρι χαρακτῷ* (v. l. *χαράκτρῳ*) Nic.*Al.*308; *χαρκ^α σκάφιν* perh. written for *χαρακτὸν* (*engraved*) *σκάφιον* in *PLond.*2.193ᵛ11, al. (ii A. D.). **-ωμα,** *ατος, τό, palisaded enclosure, entrenched camp,* X.*HG*5.4.38, 6.2.23; *χαρακώματα πρὸ τῆς πόλεως βαλέσθαι* Plu.*Cat.Mi.*58. II. *palisade,* X.*An.*5.2.26; *χ. καὶ τείχη καὶ τάφροι* D.6.23: metaph., of the eyelashes, Arist.*PA*658ᵇ18. 2. = Lat. *vallum,* Plb.9.3.2; *χ. διπλᾶ* Id.10.31.8. **-ών,** *ῶνος, ὁ,* perh. *vineyard containing staked vines, PRyl.* 427 *Fr.*19 (ii/iii A. D.), Hdn.Gr.1.30. **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ, palisading, fortifying,* Lycurg.44, Ph.*Bel.*85.48 (pl.), Plu.*Mar.*7. 2. *palisade,* Lxx *De.*20.20. II. *propping of vines, PSI*6.595.3 (iii B. C.), *Gp.*5.27 tit.

χαραμβαλιαστύς· *γέλως ὁ μετὰ παιδιᾶς,* Hsch. (post *χρᾷν*); leg. *κραμ-*, q. v.

χαραμός· *ἡ τῆς γῆς διάστασις, οἷον χηραμός* (*χιρ-* cod.), Hsch.

χάραξ [χᾰ], *ᾰκος, ὁ,* also *ἡ,* (*χαράσσω*) *pointed stake*: esp., I. *vine-prop, pole,* Ar.*Ach.*986, *V.*1201, *Pax*1263, Th.3.70, *BGU* 1122.17 (i B. C.): prov. *ἐξηπάτησεν ἡ χ. τὴν ἄμπελον,* of those who trust in a 'broken reed', Ar.*V.*1291. II. *pale,* used in fortifying the entrenchments of a camp, Id.*Ach.*1178, D.21.167; = Lat. *vallus,* Plb.1.29.3, 18.18.1: 2. collectively, = *χαράκωμα, palisaded camp,* Theophil.Com.9, *SIG*363.1 (Ephesus, iii B. C.), Men.77, Plu.*Caes.*17 (pl.), Jul.*Or.*2.60b; *τὰν ἐκτὸς τοῦ χ. χώραν IG*4²(1).76.21 (Epid., ii B. C.); *palisade, χάρακα βαλέσθαι πρὸς τῇ πόλει* (v. l. *χαράκωμα*) D.18.87; = Lat. *vallum,* Plb.1.80.11, 3.45.5, al., *Ev. Luc.*19.43; *χάρακα τίθεσθαι* form *an entrenched camp,* D.H.6.29; *χ. βαλέσθαι* Plu.*Aem.*17, cf. *Marc.*18, etc.; *βάλλειν* Id.*Sull.*28; *ἀποταφρεύειν, περιταφρεύειν,* ib.21, *Luc.*31; *διασπᾶν* Id.*Ant.*18; *χ. σεσιδηρωμένος καὶ ἀλύσεσι δεδεμένος* D.S.19.83; *χ. κύκλῳ τῆς νεώς* Moschio ap.Ath.5.208d. III. *cutting, slip,* esp. of an olive, Thphr.*HP*2.1.2, *CP*5.1.[4], *Gp.*9.11.5; of other plants, Thphr.*CP* 1.12.9. 2. collectively, = *ἀκανθώδη φυτά,* Hsch. IV. a sea-fish, one of the *breams, Sargus,* Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.355e, Opp.*H.* 1.173; also a fish of the Red Sea, Ael.*NA*12.25. V. name of a *bandage,* Heliod.ap.Orib.48.31 tit., Sor.*Fasc.*17, Gal.18(1).777. (Phryn.43 gives *ἡ χ.* in signf. I, and in *PS*p.125B. gives *ὁ χ.* in signf. II, cf. Poll.1.162; but this distinction is not observed by later writers.)

χᾰραξίποντος [ῐ], *ον, ploughing the sea, ναῦται κλαῖς χ.* Simon.23.

χάραξις [χᾰ], *εως, ἡ, incision, mark,* Sch.Ar.*Nu.*23 (pl.); *ἡ χ. τοῦ ἀρότρου* Theognost.*Can.*38; *τῶν τροχῶν* Hsch. s. v. *ἁματροχιάς*; *τοῦ τροχοῦ,* = Lat. *orbita, Gloss.* 2. *erasure, PLips.*10 ii 4 (iii A. D.). 3. metaph. of acute pain, *ὑπὸ βηχὸς ἴσχει ταχύτητας καὶ χ.* Plu.2.698c. II. *coining, minting, τοῦ λεπτοῦ χαλκοῦ OGI* 485.12 (Magn.Mae.).

χᾰράσσω, Att. *-ττω, make pointed, sharpen, whet, ἅρπας, ὀδόντας,* Hes.*Op.*573, *Sc.*235, cf. Plu.2.350d; *καθάπερ βέλη τὰ πράγματα* ib. 825f; *χαρασσόμενος σίδηρος* Hes.*Op.*387. 2. *furnish with notches* or *teeth,* like a saw, *τὰ σιδήρια* Arist.*Aud.*803ª3:—Pass., of certain birds, *ἔχουσι . . τὰ ἄκρα τοῦ ῥύγχους κεχαραγμένα* Id.*PA*662ᵇ16; *φύλλα κεχαραγμένα serrated* leaves, Dsc.4.173, cf. Thphr.*HP*3.10.5; *σκύταλον κεχ. ὄζοις jagged* or *rugged* with . ., Theoc.17.31. 3. metaph., *whet, stimulate, ἔρως ψυχὰς χ.* S.*Fr.*684 codd. Stob. (*ταράσσει* E.*Fr.*431 codd. Clem.Al.); *τὸ φιλόνικον* Plu.2.92a, cf. 825f:—Pass., *κεχαραγμένος τινί exasperated at* . ., Hdt.7.1; *κείνῳ τόδε μὴ χαράσσου be* not *angry at* him *for* this, E.*Med.*157 (lyr.); *τῇ παρρησίᾳ χαραχθείς* Plu.2.74e. II. *cut into furrows, scratch, στρωμνὰ δὲ χαράσσοισ' ἅπαν νῶτον κεντεῖ* Pi.*P.*1.28; *κῦμα χ.* Orph.*A.*372; *ἀρότρῳ . . χ. χέρσον AP*6.238 (Apollonid.); *ὕδωρ ἐρετμοῖς* Nonn.*D.*3.46, cf. 41.114 (Pass.); *τῷ θερμῷ χαράσσοντι τὴν ἐπιφάνειαν* Plu.2.651e:—Pass., *νῶτον χαραχθεὶς wounded,* E.*Rh.*73; *κέκοπται καὶ χαράσσεται πέδον* A.*Pers.*683; *θάλασσα φρικὶ χαρασσομένη AP*10.2 (Antip. Sid.), cf. 10.14 (Agath.); *τόπος κεχαραγμένος ὑπὸ ὄμβρου,* gloss on *ῥωχμός,* Sch.Gen.Il.23.420. 2. *smite,* Lxx 3 *Ki.*15.27. 3. *stamp, seal, PRyl.* 160.6 (i. A. D.), etc. 4. *brand, BGU*100.3 (Pass., ii A. D.), etc. III. *engrave, carve, ἐν νομίσματι* [*Βάττου*] *χ.* (i.e. *stamp* his portrait) Arist. *Fr.*528; *οὔρεα καὶ πόντον ὑπὲρ τύμβοιο AP*7.237 (Alph.); *στάλαν* ib.547 (Leon.Alex.); *inscribe, δόγματα . . εἰς στήλην SIG*795*B* 27 (Delph., i A. D.); *γράμμα . . τοίχοισι χαράξω* Theoc.23.46, cf. *AP*12.130; *ἐν τύμβῳ γράμμ' ἐχάραξε τόδε* Erinn.5.8; *τὸν Τροίης πόλεμον σελίδεσσι χ. APl.*4.293; *γραφίδεσσι . . χάραξα . . ἱερὸν λόγον Hymn.Is.*11; [*νόμους*] *εἰς πίνακας χ.* D.S.12.26; *ὁ γραμματεὺς τοῦ δήμου τὸ β' ἐχάραξα B.Mus.Inscr.*481*.430 (Ephesus); simply, *write, γράμματα PMasp.*2 ii 2 (vi A. D.), *sketch, draw, μορφὴν χαράξαι AP*11.412 (Antioch.), cf. *Anacreont.*55.5; of the down *marking* the cheek, *APl.*5.344:—so in Med., *ἴουλος ἄχνοα χιονέης ἐχαράσσετο κύκλα παρειῆς* Nonn.*D.*10.180:—Pass., ib.5.404; [*ὕμμα*] *ἠλεμάτοις ἀκτῖσι χαράσσεται,* of lines *drawn* with antimony, *AP*9.139 (Claudian.); *ἐπὶ*

τοῦ νομίσματος κεχαράχθαι πέλεκυν Arist.*Fr.*593; στήλας γράμμασι κεχαραγμένας D.S.3.44; στῆλαι χαράσσονται *IG*14.297 (Panormus); τοῖχος ἅπας ἐχαράσσετο Luc.*Am.*16; τὸ χαραχθὲν νόμισμα *stamped* money, *coin*, Plb.10.27.13; χρῆσθαι τῷ..μέτρῳ κεχαραγμένῳ τῷ χαρακτῆρι *IG*2².1013.64; also of the letters *engraved*, *Peripl.M.Eux.*2: metaph., λέξις κεχαραγμένη *with a stamp*, i.e. character of its own, Diocl.Magn.*Stoic.*3.213; τὴν μὲν (sc. τὴν σοφιστικὴν) ἰδιώματι κεχαράχθαι φήσομεν Phld.*Rh.*1.77 S. (Perh. a Semitic loan-word, cf. Hebr. *ḥārāš* 'engrave'; or cogn. with Lith. *žerti* 'rake, scrape'.)

χᾰρῆναι, χᾰρήσομαι, v. χαίρω.

χαρία· *βουνός*, Hsch.; also **χάρεια** in Hdn.Gr.2.603, Suid.

χᾰρῐ-δότης, written for sq., in codd. of Plu. ll. cc., Jul. l.c. and *Or.*4.148d.

χᾰρῐ-δώτης, *ου, ὁ, joy-giver*, epith. of Hermes, *h.Hom.*18.12, Plu.2.303d; of Dionysus, Id.*Ant.*24,2.613e, Jul.*Caes.*308d; of Zeus, Plu.2.1048c; Dor. **-δώτας,** of Dionysus, *Africa Italiana* 2.144 (Cyrene):—fem. **-δῶτις,** *ιδος*, Orph.*H.*55.9.

χᾰρίεις, χαρίεσσα (Boeot. χαρίϝεττα *Mon.Piot*2.138 (statuette from Thebes, vii/vi B.C.), χαρίεν (for χάριεν, v. infr. IV): gen. χαρίεντος, dat. -εντι: voc. χαρίει, χαρίεν, acc. to Theodos.*Can.*1.11, 209 H.: (χάρις):—*graceful, beautiful*: **I.** in Hom. freq. of the works of men, [πέπλος] χαριέστατος Il.6.90,271; εἵματα 5.905; ἔργα Od. 10.223; φᾶρος 5.231; also, *gracious*, ἀμοιβή 3.58; ἀοιδή 24.197; τέλος χαριέστερον 9.5; δῶρα χ. *acceptable* gifts, Il.8.204, Ar.*Pl.*849; οὐ πάντεσσι θεοὶ χαρίεντα διδοῦσιν Od.8.167; εἴ ποτέ τοι χαρίεντ' ἐπὶ νηὸν ἔρεψα Il.1.39; of the parts of a person, χ. μέτωπον, πρόσωπον, κάρη, 16.798, 18.24, 22.403; μέλεα Archil.12; of a youth, πρῶτον ὑπηνήτῃ, τοὔπερ χαριεστάτη ἥβη Il.24.348 (also *-έστατος ἥβη* Od.10. 279); of persons first in Hes.*Th.*247; χαρίεσσα δέμας ib.260; ὦ κάλα, ὦ χαρίεσσα Sapph. ῑ̄ 5 *App.*p.48 Lobel, cf. Alc.46; φυὴν χαριέστερος Tyrt.12.5; σοὶ χάριεν μὲν εἶδος Sapph. ῑ̄ 9 *App.*p.49 Lobel; once in Trag., σὰν χαρίεσσαν ὥραν E.*Fr.*453.6 (lyr.); also χαρίεσσα χελιδοῖ Anacr.67: later ζῷα ὀφθῆναι χαρίεντα Luc.*Prom.Es*3. **II.** in Att., freq. of persons, in relation to qualities of mind, *elegant, accomplished*, χ. ἦσαν οἱ Λακωνικοί Ar.*Lys.*1226; οἱ χαριέστατοι *men of taste*, Isoc.12.8, Arist.*Metaph.*1060ª25, cf. Pl.*R.*605b (Comp.); οἱ χ. Arist.*Pol.*1297ᵇ9, Phld.*Mort.*31; opp. οἱ πολλοὶ καὶ φορτικώτατοι, Arist.*EN*1095ᵇ22, cf. *Pol.*1267ª1; τὰ τῶν χ. σκώμματα the *wits*, Pl.*R.*452b; χ. καὶ νοῦν ἔχοντες Arist.*Pol.*1320ᵇ7; χαριέστατος τὴν μουσικήν *accomplished* in.., Pl.*La.*180d; περὶ φιλοσοφίαν Id.*Ep.* 363c; χ. ποιητής Id.*Lg.*680c; τῶν ἰατρῶν οἱ χ. Arist.*EN*1102ª21; στρατηγοί D.S.12.33 (Sup.); γεωργός, παιδαγωγός, etc., Plu.2. 92b, *Cat.Mi.*1, etc. **2.** of things, *graceful, elegant*, μέλος, πόνος, Pi.*P.*5.107, *N.*3.12, cf. Ar.*Pl.*145; φιλοσοφία ἐστὶν χαρίεν Pl.*Grg.*484c, cf. *Sph.*234b (Comp.); χαρίεντα μὲν γὰρ ᾄδω, χ. δ' οἶδα λέξαι Anacr.45; λόγον λέξαι χαρίεντα Ar.*V.*1400; βοήθειαι χαριέσταται πρός τι Pl.*R.*602d; ἐνθύμημα χ. *clever, smart*, X.*An.*3.5.12; τὸ ἀστεῖον καὶ χ. Luc.*VH*1.2; χαρίεντα..ἐσοφίσω καὶ σοφά Ar.*Av.*1401; ironical, χαρίεντα πάθοιμ' ἄν I should be *nicely* off, Id.*Ec.*794; χαρίεν [ἐστὶ] εἰδέναι *it is well* to know, Hp.*Art.*34; χ. οὖν..λαλεῖν Ar. *Ra.*1491 (lyr.); δοκεῖ χαριέστερον εἶναι..λέγειν Pl.*Prt.*320c; also χαρίεν γάρ, εἰ.. it would be *a pretty thing*, if..! X.*Cyr.*1.4.13, Luc. *JTr.*26. **3.** rarely of natural objects, θεῶν χ. ἐναύλους Hes.*Th.* 129; χαρίεντα τὰ ὑδάτια φαίνεται Pl.*Phdr.*229b; πηγὴ χαριεστάτη ib.230b; τὴν Ἰνδῶν λίθον χ. Jul.*Or.*2.51a. **4.** name of a plant, χαρίεν τὸ ἐπονομαζόμενον, τούτου ῥίζαν πρόσθες Hp.*Mul.*1.78. **III.** Adv. χαριέντως *gracefully, elegantly, cleverly*; πάνυ χ. ἀποδεδεῖχθαι Pl.*Phd.*87a, cf. *Plt.*300b; χ. ἔχων τὸ σῶμα *in fine condition*, Id.*Phd.* 80c; δείπνου χ. πεπρυτανευμένου Alex.110.4; χ. εἰπεῖν Pl.*R.*331a: Comp., ἀνθηρότερον καὶ -έστερον τῶν ἄλλων λέγειν Isoc.13.18; οἱ -εστέρως λέγοντες Arist.*Metaph.*1075ª26. **2.** *kindly, courteously*, Isoc.5.22. **3.** *with good intention*, χ. μέν, ἀπειροτέρως δὲ ἐπαινεῖν Id.12.37. **IV.** the neut., as Adv., was written proparox. χάριεν in Att., acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.350, A.D.*Adv.*160.22, etc., but no example is quoted; neut. as Adj. is proparox. acc. to Suid.

χᾰριεντ-ίζομαι, *to be witty, jest*, Ar.*Fr.*166, Pl.*R.*436d; σπουδῇ χ. *to jest* in earnest, Id.*Ap.*24c; χ. ἐν οὐ χαρίεντι καιρῷ D.H.*Lys.* 14, cf. 13.—Late in Act., Procop.*Arc.*9. **2.** χ. ἐξ ἀναφορᾶς *make a charming use of*..Demetr.*Eloc.*141. **-ισμα,** *ατος, τό, witty saying, bon mot*, in pl., Ph.2.570, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*380. **-ισμός,** *ὁ, wit*, Pl.*Tht.*168d; χ. καὶ εὐτραπελία Id.*R.*563a; opp. σπουδή, Plu.2.11e; χ. ἐν σπουδῇ γενόμενος D.H.*Isoc.*12; including a vein of irony, coupled with δριμύτης, Hermog.*Id.*2.5. **-ότης,** *ητος, ἡ, gracefulness of manner, playfulness*, Plu.2.441b (pl.).

χᾰρῐεργός, *όν*, prob. *elegantly working, artistic*, epith. of Athena, as protectress of artificers, *AP*6.205 (Leon.).

χᾰρίζω, fut. χαριῶ Phld.*Rh.*1.381 S., *Gloss.*: aor. imper. χάρισον *PMag.Lond.*122.17:—usu. Med. **χαρίζομαι,** fut. *-ιοῦμαι* Th.3.40, 8.65; χαριῇ (v.l. *-εῖ*) also in Hdt.1.90; Cret. χαριξίομαι *GDI*5176. 16 (found at Teos); also χαρίξομαι ib.5178.17 (ibid.); χαρίηνται is a false Aeol. form in *Milet.*3 No.152.56; later χαρίσομαι *Ep.Rom.* 8.32, Luc.*DDeor.*22.4: aor. ἐχαρισάμην Hdt.1.91, etc.; opt. χαρίσαιτο Il.6.49; Aeol. imper. χάρισσαι Sapph.*Supp.*16.4; Cret. inf. χαρίξασθαι *GDI*5163*b*8 (Mylasa):—Pass. forms, fut. χαρισθήσομαι in pass. sense, *Ep.Philem.*22: aor. ἐχαρίσθην in pass. sense, *Act.Ap.* 3.14, 1 *Ep.Cor.*2.12: pf. κεχάρισμαι in act. sense, κεχάρισαι Ar.*Ec.* 1045, *-ισται* Id.*Eq.*54; also in pass. sense, imper. *-ίσθω* Pl.*Phdr.* 250c: plpf. ἐκεχάριστο Hdt.8.5, Ep. κεχάριστο Od.6.23:—*say* or *do something agreeable* to a person, *show* him *favour* or *kindness, oblige, gratify*, c. dat. pers., freq. in part., χαριζομένη πόσεϊ ᾧ Il.5.71, cf. 11.23, 15.449, Od.8.538,13.265; once in Hes., ποίησε..χαριζόμενος Διΐ *Th.*580; πᾶσι χαριζοίμην ἄν Hdt.6.130, cf. Th.3. 40; τοῖς θεοῖς X.*Mem.*4.3.16; Καλλίᾳ χαριζόμενος *to oblige, humour* him, Pl.*Prt.*362a, cf. *Men.*75b, Ar.*Eq.*1368; of a judge, give a *partial* verdict, χ. οἷς ἂν δοκῇ αὐτῷ Pl.*Ap.*35c; also χ. τῷ ἵππῳ X. *Eq.*10.12: abs., *make oneself agreeable, comply*, opp. ἀντία φάσθαι, once in A., *Pers.*700 (lyr.); οἱ ὑπὲρ καιρὸν χαριζόμενοι And.4.7: c. acc. cogn., χάριτας χ. E.*Fr.*360.1, Isoc.1.31, D.18.239; χ. τι καὶ αὐτός Th.3.42; with part. added, χαρίζετο ἱερὰ ῥέζων Od. 1.61, cf. Hdt.1.90, Ar.*Ec.*1045, Pl.*R.*338a, 426c, etc.: more freq. c. dat. modi, μήτε τί μοι ψεύδεσσι χαρίζεο *do* not *court favour* by lies, Od.14.387; χαριζόμενος φιλότητι 10.43, etc.; λόγῳ θωπεῦσαι καὶ ἔργῳ χ. Pl.*Tht.*173a codd.; opp. τὰ βέλτιστα λέγειν, D.9.2, cf. Plu.2.66a. **2.** *gratify* or *indulge* a humour or passion, once in S., θυμῷ χαρίζεσθαι κενά *El.*331, cf. Antipho 4.3.2, X.*An.* 7.1.25; ὀργῇ E.*Fr.*31; γλώσσῃ Id.*Or.*1514 (troch.); ἔρωτι Pi.*Fr.* 127; τῇ ἐπιθυμίᾳ Pl.*R.*561c: τῷ σώματι X.*Mem.*1.2.23; τῇ γαστρί ib.2.1.2, *Cyr.*4.2.39; τῇ ἡδονῇ ib.4.3.2. **3.** in erotic sense, *grant favours* to a man, Ar.*Ec.*629 (anap.), Pl.*Smp.*182a, *Phdr.*231c, 256a, X.*Mem.*3.11.12, etc.: hence of Comedy, ὀλίγοις χαρίσασθαι Ar.*Eq.*517 (anap.): c. acc. cogn., χ. θήλειαν ἀπόλαυσιν Luc.*Am.* 27. **II.** c. acc. rei, *give graciously* or *cheerfully*, δῶρα Od.24.283; ἄποινα Il.6.49, 10.380; χαρίζεσθαί τινί τι Hdt.1.91, Ar.*Ach.*437, *Eq.*54, X.*Cyr.*1.4.9, etc.; πωλεῖν καὶ χ. καὶ τέκνοις μεταδιδόναι *PGrenf.*1.60.45 (vi A.D.); so c. acc. pers., χαρίζομαί σε τοῖς ὄχλοις *PFlor.*61.61 (i A.D.): with a strong oxymoron, ξείνια δυσμενέσσιν λυγρὰ χ. Archil.7: c. inf. with Art., χ. τὸ ποθεῖν Plu.2.609a; τὸ ζῆν Lxx 2 *Ma.*3.33; without the Art., πολλοῖς ἐχαρίσατο βλέπειν (v.l. τὸ β.) *Ev.Luc.*7.21; χάρισαι [αὐτοῖς] μένειν *allow* them to remain, Luc.*Am.*19, cf. *AP*5.236 (Agath.); so ἆρ' ἄν τί μοι χαρίσαιο τοιόνδε—μή μου καταγελᾶν; Pl.*Hp.Mi.*364c. **b.** χ. τὴν δέησιν *grant* the request, Luc.*Bis Acc.*14. **c.** Pass., c. acc., *to be favoured with*, ἀνάγκᾳ πνεῦμα χαριζόμενος *Epigr.Gr.*204.18 (Cnidus). **2.** c. gen. partit., *give freely of* a thing, ἀλλοτρίων χ. Od.17.452; ταμίη..χαριζομένη παρεόντων *giving freely of* such things as were ready, 1.140, etc.; παντοίων ἀγαθῶν γαστρὶ χαριζόμενοι Thgn.1000; γλώσσης μαψιδίοιο χ. παρεοῦσι Theoc.25.188; προικὸς χαρίζεσθαι, of his bounty, Od.13.15. **3.** c. acc. pers., *give up as a favour*, τῇ μητρὶ χ. Ὀκτάβιον, by dropping a law aimed at him, Plu.*CG*4; but also, by unjust condemnation, *Act.Ap.*25.11,16; also τῷ θεῷ με ἐχαρίσω, of a *dedication* ceremony, *PBremen*49.14 (ii A.D.). **4.** *forgive*, τὴν ἀδικίαν τινί 2 *Ep.Cor.*12.13, cf. *Ep.Col.*2.13: abs., 2 *Ep.Cor.* 2.7, etc. **III.** Pass., esp. in pf. and plpf., κεχάριστο θυμῷ *was dear* to her heart, Od.6.23; τοῖσι Εὐβοεῦσι ἐκεχάριστο the *pleasure* of the Euboeans *was done*, Hdt.8.5; ταῦτα μὲν οὖν μνήμῃ κεχαρίσθω *let a tribute be paid*..Pl.*Phdr.*250c; cf. χάρις A. V. **2.** mostly part. pf. κεχαρισμένος, *η, ον*, as Adj., *acceptable, welcome*, ἐμῷ κεχαρισμένε θυμῷ Il.5.243,826, etc.; κεχαρισμένα δῶρα θεοῖσι δίδωσι, 20.298, cf. Od.16.184, 19.397; κεχαρισμένα θεῖναί τινι to do *things pleasing* to one, Il.24.661; ἀνὴρ κεχαρισμένα εἰδώς Od.8. 584; θεοῖς κεχαρισμένα ποιεῖν Lys.6.33; κεχ. τοῖς θεοῖς λέγειν τε καὶ πράττειν, Pl.*Euthphr.*14b, cf. *Phdr.*273e; δοίη ᾧ κ' ἐθέλοι καί οἱ κεχαρισμένος ἔλθοι Od.2.54, cf. Hdt.1.87, 3.119, X.*Mem.* 1.2.10, etc.; κεχαρισμένα θύρσῳ E.*HF*892 (lyr.); κεχαρ. χοιρίδιον Ar.*Pax*386 (lyr.); πᾶσιν κεχαρισμένος Pl.*Sph.*218a; λόγος κεχ. D.14.1; σιτίον ἢ ποτόν X.*Mem.*2.1.24; ἐν τοῖς μὴ κεχαρισμένοις.. πρὸς τὴν αἴσθησιν Arist.*PA*645ª7; cf. κεχαρισμένως. **3.** later, Comp. κεχαρισμενώτερος Ael.*NA*12.7; Sup. *-ώτατος* Alciphr. 3.65.—Rare in Trag., but freq. in Att. Prose.

χᾰρῐλαμπέτις, *ιδος, ἡ, graciously shining*, epith. of the moon, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.111.

χάριν, v. χάρις A. VI. 1.

χάρις [ᾰ], *ἡ*, gen. χᾰρῐ́τος: acc. χάριν [ῐ in arsi, Il.5.874], etc.; also χάριτα Hdt.6.41, 9.107, E.*El.*61, *Hel.*1378, X.*HG*3.5.16, Phylarch. 24 J., *PGen.*47.17 (iv A.D.), etc. (un-Attic, acc. to Moer.p.414 P.): χάριταν *Gloss.*: pl. χάριτες; dat. χάρισι, χαρίτεσσι, Od.6.237, Il. 17.51, Pi.*O.*7.93: (χαίρω):—*grace*: **I.** in objective sense, *outward grace* or *favour, beauty*, prop. of persons or their portraits, θεσπεσίην δ' ἄρα τῷ γε χάριν κατεχεύατ' Ἀθήνη Od.2.12, etc.; χάριν ἀμφιχέαι κεφαλῇ Hes.*Op.*65; εὐμόρφων δὲ κολοσσῶν ἔχθεται χ. ἀνδρί A.*Ag.* 417 (lyr.): pl., *graces*, κάλλεϊ καὶ χάρισι στίλβων Od.6.237; ὅσσοις χάριτας Ἀφροδίτης ἔχων E.*Ba.*236; μετὰ χαρίτων *gracefully*, Th.2. 41: less freq. of things, χ. δ' ἀπελάμπετο πολλή, of ear-rings, Il.14. 183; of works, ἔργοισι χάριν καὶ κῦδος ὀπάζει Od.15.320; of words, οὔ οἱ χ. ἀμφιπεριστέφεται ἐπέεσσιν 8.175; πλείστη δὲ χ. κατὰ μέτρον ἰούσης [γλώσσης] Hes.*Op.*720; ταὶ Διωνύσου σὺν βοηλάτᾳ χάριτες διθυράμβῳ Pi.*O.*13.19; ἡ τῶν λόγων χ. D.4.38, cf. D.H. *Comp.*23; μῦθοι πληθόμενοι χαρίτων *AP*9.186 (Antip.Thess.). **2.** *glory*, Φερενίκου χ. Pi.*O.*1.18, cf. 8.57,80. **II.** in subjective sense, *grace* or *favour felt*, whether on the part of the doer or the receiver (both senses appear in such phrases as ὅτ'..ἡ χάρις χάριν φέροι S.*OC*779; χάρις χάριν γάρ ἐστιν ἡ τίκτουσ' ἀεί Id.*Aj.*522, cf. E.*Hel.*1234, Arist.*Rh.*1385ª16): **1.** on the part of the doer, *grace, kindness, goodwill*, τινος *for* or *towards* one, Hes.*Op.*190; τῶν Μεσσηνίων χάριτι πεισθείς Th.3.95; οὐ χάριτι τῇ ἐμῇ not for any *kind feeling towards* me, Antipho 5.41: abs., εἰ δέ τις μείζων χ. A. *Supp.*960; τῆς παλαιᾶς χ. ἐκβεβλημένη S.*Aj.*808; ἢ μεγάλα χ. δώρῳ

σύν ὀλίγῳ Theoc.28.24; χ. εὑρεῖν ἐναντίον τοῦ θεοῦ LxxGe.6.8, al.; χάριν ἔχειν πρὸς τὸν δῆμον Plu.Dem.7; *partiality, favour*, μήτε ἔλεον μήτε συγγνώμην μήτε χ. μηδεμίαν περὶ πλείονος ποιήσασθαι τῶν νόμων Lys.14.40; οὐ συμφωνοῦσιν ὀργαὶ καὶ χάριτες μακαριότητι Epicur. *Ep.*1p.28 U., cf. Pl.*Lg.*740c. 2. more freq. on the part of the receiver, *sense of favour* received, *thankfulness, gratitude*, χάριν καὶ κῦδος ἄροιο Il.4.95; ἀρέομαι πὰρ Σαλαμῖνος Ἀθαναίων χ. Pi.*P.*1.76; *τινος for* a thing, οὐδέ τίς ἐστι χάρις μετόπισθ' εὐεργέων Od.4.695, cf. 22.319; ἀντὶ πόνων χ. Th.4.86: less freq. c. inf., οὐκ ἄρα τις χάρις ἦεν μάρνασθαι one has, it seems, no *thanks for* fighting, Il.9.316, 17.147; οἵ οἱ ἀπεμνήσαντο χ. εὐεργεσιάων Hes.*Th.*503, cf. Th.1.137; χάριν φέρειν τινί Pi.*O.*10(11).17; χ. τροφεῦσιν ἀμείβων A.*Ag.*728 (lyr.); φιλότητος ἀμειβόμεναι χ. S.*El.*134 (lyr.); χάριν εἰδέναι τινί to acknowledge *a sense of favour, feel grateful*, once in Hom., ἐγὼ δέ κέ τοι ἰδέω χ. ἤματα πάντα Il.14.235; freq. in Prose, Hdt.3.21, Lys.2.23, Isoc.4.175, etc.; *τούτων for* a thing, X.*Cyr.*1.6.11, etc.; τοῖς διαπεπραγμένοις Plu.*Alex.*62; μοι χ. οἶδεν ἐπὶ τούτοις Luc. *Bis Acc.*17; χ. προσειδέναι Pl.*Ap.*20a; ἀποδιδόναι Id.*R.*338a; τινὰ ἀποστερῆσαι χάριτος Id.*Hp.Mi.*372c; later χ. γνῶναι Philostr.*VA*2. 17; πολλὴν γνοῦσα χ. X.Eph.3.5; χ. ἐπίσταμαι πᾶσι Charito 3.4, cf. 8.5, Poll.5.142, Jul.*Or.*8.246c; also τῶν παροιχομένων ἔχειν σφι μεγάλην χ. Hdt.7.120, cf. 1.71, E.*Heracl.*767 (lyr.), *IT*847 (lyr.), Lys.16.1, Hyp.*Ath.*5: c. part., χ. ἔχειν σωθέντες X.*An.*2.5.14; also χάριτας ἔχων πατρός owing him a debt of *gratitude*, E.*Or.*244: but ἀσπασμάτων χάριν τίν' ἕξει; what *thanks* will she have *for..?* Id.*Hec.* 830; χ. ἂν ἐν τούτῳ μείζω ἔτι ἔσχεν Th.8.87; χ. ὀφείλειν to owe *gratitude*, be beholden, τοῖς θεοῖς S.*Ant.*331, cf. X.*Cyr.*3.2.30; προσοφείλειν D.3.31; χ. οὐδεμία ἐφαίνετο πρὸς Ἀθηναίων Hdt.5.90; χάριν ἀθάνατον καταθέσθαι to lay up a store of undying *gratitude*, Id.7.178, cf. 6.41; τῇ πόλει χ. καταθέσθαι Antipho 5.61, cf. Th.1. 33; χάριν λαβεῖν τινος receive *thanks from* one, S.*OT*1004, etc.; ἀπολαβεῖν παρά τινων Lys.20.31; *τινος for* a thing, X.*Mem.*2.2.5, Aeschin.2.4; διπλῆν ἐξ ἐμοῦ κτήσει χάριν S.*Ph.*1370; κἀπ' ἐμοῦ κτήσει χ. Id.*Tr.*471; κομίσασθαι χ. Th.3.58; χάριτος τυχεῖν Lycurg. 135; ἀπέχειν χάριτας Call.*Epigr.*51.4, etc.; τοῖς θεοῖς χάρις (sc. ἐστί) ὅτι.., *thank* the gods that.., X.*An.*3.3.14, *Cyr.*7.5.72; χ. τινί τινος Luc.*Tim.*36; τινὶ ὑπέρ τινος Plu.2.1122a. 3. *favour, influence*, opp. force, χάριτι τὸ πλέον ἢ φόβῳ Th.1.9; χ. καὶ δεήσει, opp. ἀπειλῇ, Plu.*Sull.*38. 4. *love-charm, philtre*, Luc. *Alex.*5, *Merc.Cond.*40. **III.** in concrete sense, *a favour* done or returned, *boon*, χάριν φέρειν τινί confer *a favour* on one, do a thing *to oblige* him, Il.5.211,874, 9.613, Od.5.307, E.*IT*14, *Or.*239, And.2.24 (so in Med., of the recipient, ib.9); ἄλλοις χ. φέροντες Th.3.54; χάριν θέσθαι or τίθεσθαί τινι, Hdt.9.60,107, A. *Pr.*782, E.*Hec.*1211, etc.; προσθέσθαι S.*OC*767; χ. ὑπουργῆσαί τινι A.*Pr.*635; παρασχεῖν S.*OC*1183; πράσσειν E.*Ion* 36, 896 (lyr.); δράσας Th.2.40; ἀνύσαι prob. in S.*Tr.*995 (anap.); νέμειν Id.*Aj.*1371; χ. δοῦναί τινι A.*Pr.*821, S.*OC*1489 (but χ. δοῦναι, = χαρίζεσθαι (1.2), *indulge, humour*, ὀργῇ ib.855; γαστρί Cratin.317); χ. χαρίζεσθαι, v. χαρίζομαι I.1: χ. ἀνθυπουργεῖν return *a favour*, S.*Fr.*339; τίνειν A.*Pr.*985, *Ag.*821; χάριτας πατρῴας ἐκτίνων E.*Or.*453, cf. Pl. *Mx.*242c, etc.; χ. ἀποδιδόναι τινί Lys.12.60, 28.17; ἀντί τινος X.*Ages.*2.29; ὑπέρ τινος Isoc.4.56; τῶν ἔργων τὰς χάριτας ἀποδ. τινί Lys.31.24; χάριτας ἀντιδιδόναι Th.3.63; opp. χάριν ἀπαιτεῖν to ask the repayment of *a boon*, E.*Hec.*276, cf. Lys.18.23, D.20. 156; χάριτας ἀπ. Lycurg.139; χάριν ἐξαιτεῖσθαι S.*OC*586; χ. ἀποστερεῖν withhold *a return* for what one has received, Pl.*Grg.* 520c; τὰς αὐτοῦ εἰς τοὺς φίλους χ. the *favours* one has done them, Id.*Lg.*729d; χ. ἄχαρις *a* thankless *favour*, one which receives, or deserves, no thanks, A.*Pr.*545 (lyr.); χ. ἀχάριτος Id.*Ch.*42 (lyr.), E.*Ph.*1757 (lyr.). b. *grant* made in legal form, *POxy.*273.14 (i A.D.), *PGrenf.*2.70.5 (iii A.D.), etc.; αἱ τῶν Σεβαστῶν χ. imperial *grants*, *OGI*669.44 (Egypt, i A.D.). 2. esp. in erotic sense, of *favours granted* (v. χαρίζομαι I. 3), ἀλόχου χάριν ἰδεῖν Il.11.243, cf. A.*Ag.*1206: more freq. in pl., X.*Hier.*1.34, 7.6, etc.; βίᾳ δ' ἔπραξας χάριτας ἢ πείσας κόρην; *Trag.Adesp.*402; in full, χάριτες ἀφροδισίων ἐρώτων Pi.*Fr.*128, cf. Pl.*Phdr.*254a, al. **IV.** *gratification, delight*, *τινος in* or *from* a thing, συμποσίου Pi. *O.*7.5; νίκας Id.*O.*10(11).78; ὕπνου χ. E.*Or.*159 (lyr.); even χ. γόων Id.*Supp.*79 (lyr.); also concrete, of things, *a delight*, Pi.*I.*2.19 (pl.); τὰν βοτρυώδη Διονύσου χ. οἴνας E.*Ba.*535 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Nu.*311 (lyr.), Jul.*Or.*3.125b; ἔνοπτρα, παρθένων χάριτας E.*Tr.*1108 (lyr.): abs., Ἔρως..εἰσάγων γλυκεῖαν χ. Id.*Hipp.*527 (lyr.); opp. λύπη, S.*El.*821, E.*Hel.*655 (lyr.); opp. πόνος, S.*OC*232 (lyr.); θανεῖν πολλὴ χάρις A.*Ag.*550, cf. 1304; βίου χ. μεθεῖσα E.*Med.*227; οὐδεμίαν ἔχω τῷ βίῳ χάριν Ar.*Lys.*865; τοῖς δὲ σιτίοις χ. οὐδεμίαν οἶδ' ἐσθίων ib.869; less freq. in Prose, χ. καὶ ἡδονή Pl.*Grg.*462c, cf. D.20.26; τοσαύτην ἔχει χ. Isoc.9.10. **V.** δαιμόνων χάρις *homage due* to them, their *worship, majesty*, A.*Ag.* 182 (lyr.); ἀθίκτων χ. ib.371 (lyr.); ὅρκων E.*Med.*439 (lyr.). 2. *thank-offering*, εὐκταία χ. τινός, opp. a common gift, A.*Ag.*1387, cf. X.*Hier.*8.4; ἔπεμψε χαίτην κουρίμην χ. πατρός A.*Ch.*180, cf. 517; τιμὴ καὶ γέρα καὶ χ. Pl.*Euthphr.*15a, cf. *La.*187a. **VI.** Special usages: 1. acc. sg. as Adv., χ. τινός *in* any one's *favour, for* his *pleasure, for* his *sake*, χ. Ἕκτορος Il.15.744; ψεύδεσθαι γλώσσης χ. *for* one's tongue's *pleasure*, i.e. *for* talking's *sake*, Hes.*Op.*709, cf. A.*Ch.*266; rarely with Art., τὴν Ἀθηναίων χάριν ἐστρατεύοντο Hdt.5.99. b. as Prep., sts. before its case (once in Pi., *P.*2. 70; χάριν πλησμονῆς Pl.*Phdr.*241c; χ. φιλίας Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*28; χ. τίνος; Lxx 2*Ch.*7.21, cf. *POxy.*743.29 (i B.C.), etc.), but mostly after, *for the sake of, on behalf of, on account of*, κακά νιν ἕλοιτο μοῖρα δυσπότμου χάριν χλιδᾶς S.*OT*888 (lyr.); τοῦ χάριν; *for* what *reason?* Ar.*Pl.*53; συγχωρῶ τοῦ λόγου χ. Pl.*R.*475a; so ἐμὴν χάριν, χάριν σήν, *for* my, thy *pleasure* or *sake*, A.*Pers.*1046 (lyr.), E.*HF*1238, etc.; κείνου τε καὶ σὴν ἐξ ἴσου κοινὴν χ. S.*Tr.*485: less freq. with the Art., τὴν σὴν δ' ἥκω χ. Id.*Ph.*1413 (anap.); σοῦ τε τήν τ' ἐμὴν χ. E.*Ph.*762:—pleon., τίνος χάριν ἕνεκα; Pl.*Lg.*701d; also χάριν τινός *as far as regards.., as to...*, ἔπους σμικροῦ χ. S.*OC*443; δακρύων χάριν *if* tears *would serve*, Id.*Fr.*557.6; χ. θανάτου πόλιν ἀπείχιστον οἰκοῦμεν Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*31; also, *about*, ἔπεμψεν ἐπὶ τὴν πενθεράν σου χ. τοῦ κτήματος *about* the farm, *PFay.*126.5 (ii/iii A.D.).—Orig. an acc. in apposition with the sentence, as in Il.15.744, etc., *being a favour, since it is* (*was*) *a favour*, as is evident in κακῆς γυναικὸς χάριν ἄχαρι ἀπώλετο E.*IT*566; τινὸς νίκας ἀκάρπωτον χ. S.*Aj.*176 (lyr.). 2. with Preps.: a. εἰς χάριν *to do a pleasure*, οὐδὲν ἐς χ. πράσσων Id.*OT*1353 (lyr.); ἐς χ. τίθεσθαί τι Plu.*Mar.*46; μηδὲ κρίσιν εἰς χ. ἔλκε Ps.-Phoc.9 (but ἐς τὴν τῶν ξυμμάχων χ. in such a way as to earn *thanks*.. Th.3.37); also κατὰ χάριν Pl.*Lg.*740c; χάριτος ἕνεκα ib.771d. b. πράσσειν τί τινι πρὸς χάριν S.*OC*1776 (anap.); δρᾶσαι E.*Hel.*1281; τοῖσι πολλοῖς πρὸς χάριν λέγειν τι Id.*Hec.*257, cf. X.*Mem.*4.4.4, *HG*6.3.7, Isoc.2. 18, D.8.1 (but πρὸς χ. βορᾶς *for the sake* of it, S.*Ant.*30); πρὸς χ., opp. κλαίων, Id.*OT*1152:—but πρὸς χ. εὐσεβίας, just like χάριν, Pi.*O.*8.8; τίνος νόμου ταῦτα πρὸς χ. λέγω; S.*Ant.*908; πρὸς ἰσχύος χ. E.*Med.*538; πρὸς χ. alone, *as a favour, freely*, πρὸς χ. τε κοὐ βίᾳ S.*Fr.*28; but κορέσαι στόμα πρὸς χ. *to* their *heart's content*, Id. *Ph.*1156 (lyr.). c. ἐν χάριτι κρίνειν τινά to decide *from partiality* to one, Theoc.5.69; but also, *for* one's *gratification, pleasure*, ἐν χάριτι διδόναι or ποιεῖν τινί τι, X.*Oec.*8.10, Pl.*Phd.*115b: παραλαμβάνειν ἐν χάρισιν *gratefully*, Id.*Lg.*796b. d. διὰ χαρίτων εἶναι or γίγνεσθαί [τινι] to be *pleasing* to one, X.*Hier.*9.1,2. e. ἐθελοντὶ καὶ μετὰ χάριτος *of pure good will*, Plb.2.22.5, etc.; ἐθελούσιοι καὶ χάριτος ἕνεκα ἐξιόντες X.*Cyr.*4.2.11. **VII.** metaph. of *the cypress*, *Gp.*11.4.1; of some kind of *myrtle*, Sch.Il.17.51; of *salt*, ὅτι τὸ ἀναγκαῖον ἡδὺ ποιοῦσιν (sc. ἅλες) Plu.2.685a.

B. Χάρις, ἡ, as a mythological pr. n. declined like χάρις, save that the acc. is generally Χάριτα (exc. *AP*5.148 (Mel.), Luc.*DDeor.* 15.1, Paus.9.35.4): poet. dat. pl. Χαρίτεσσι Il.17.51, Pi.*N.*9.54; Χάρισσιν ib.5.54:—*Charis*, wife of Hephaestus, Il.18.382; mostly in pl. Χάριτες, αἱ, *the Graces*, 14.267,275, Od.6.18, Pi.*O.*2.50, etc.; three in number, Hes.*Th.*907, etc. (τέσσαρες αἱ X., as a compliment, Call.*Epigr.*52.1); attendants of Aphrodite, Il.5.338, Hes. *Op.*73, *h.Ven.*61, Paus.6.24.7; coupled with Μοῦσαι, Hes.*Th.*64; κόμαι Χαρίτεσσιν ὁμοῖαι, i.e. like that of the *Graces*, Il.17.51; worshipped at Orchomenus in Boeotia, Ἐτεόκλειοι Χάριτες θεαί Theoc. 16.104, cf. Sch. ad loc., Str.9.2.40, Paus.9.35.3, 9.38.1: but at Lacedaemon and Athens only two were orig. worshipped, Id.3. 18.6, 9.35.2; Χαρίτων ἱερὸν ἐμποδὼν ποιοῦνται Arist.*EN*1133^{a}3; θύειν ταῖς X. Plu.2.141f; in adjurations, πρὸς τῶν Χαρίτων Pl.*Tht.* 152c; νὴ τὰς X. Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*26; ὦ φίλαι X. Plu.2.710d.—Rarely in sg., X. ζωθάλμιος Pi.*O.*7.11; Χάριτος ἡδίστης θεῶν Antiph. 228.4.

χἄρ-ίσιος [ῐ], α, ον, *of thanksgiving*, ἔδνον Call.*Fr.*193. 2. *free*, χαρίσια *free gifts*, Dam.*Isid.*216. 3. χαρισία βοτάνη *love-plant*, used as a philtre, Arist.*Mir.*846^{b}7, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*17.4. **II.** χ. πλακοῦς, a sort of cake, Ar.*Fr.*202; πέττουσα τὸν χ. (sc. πλακοῦντα) Eub.2, cf. Ath.15.668c. **III.** τὰ Χαρίσια (sc. ἱερά), = Χαριτήσια, Eust.1843. 24. **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *grace, favour*, θεοῦ Ph.1.102, cf. *Fr.*84 H.; esp. in *NT*, *gift of God's grace*, 1*Ep.Cor.*12.4, al.; opp. ὀψώνια, *Ep. Rom.*6.23; later, generally, *favour bestowed*, *BGU*1044.4 (pl., iv A.D.). **-ισμός,** ὁ, *bestowing of favours, gratifying*, Sopat. in Rh. 8.70 W. **-ιστεῖον,** τό, *thank-offering*, *IG*12(3).416, 420 (Thera): pl., *SIG*1146.3 (Cnidus):—in form **χαριστῆιον,** *Schwyzer* 192 (Crete). **II.** *charistia*, = *dies festus inter cognatos*, *Gloss.* **-ιστέον,** *one must humour*, τινι Pl.*Phdr.*227c. **II.** *one must give freely*, opp. ἀνταποδοτέον, Arist.*EN*1164^{b}32; οὐ πάντα πᾶσιν χ. Ph. 1.253. **-ιστήριος,** ον, *of* or *for thanksgiving*, θυσία D.H.1.88: so in pl., Id.10.17,54, *IGRom.*4.566.19 (Aezani, ii A.D.); ἀπαρχαί Ph.2. 236; ἀμοιβαί D.H.1.6; ὕμνος Jul.*Or.*4.158a: c. gen., θυσία χ. ὑδάτων D.H.1.55, cf. Plu.*Lyc.*11. **II.** Subst., χαριστήριον, τό, *thank-offering*, *IG*2^{2}.3003,4798, 7.3100 (Lebad.), Plu.*Caes.*57, Ath.15.672a, etc.: freq. in pl. χαριστήρια, τά, *thank-offerings*, χ. τοῖς θεοῖς ἀποτελεῖν X.*Cyr.*4.1.2; ὀφειλήσειν ib.7.2.28; προσφέρειν, θῦσαι, D.S.5.31, 20. 76: c. gen., θύειν τοῖς θεοῖς χ. τῶν εὐτυχημάτων Plb.21.2.2; χ. τροφῶν ἀποδιδόναι Luc.*Patr.Enc.*7; τῇ Ἑκάτῃ χ. τῆς νίκης ἑορτάζειν Plu.2.862a; χ. ἐλευθερίας, in memory of the liberation by Thrasybulus on 12th Boëdromion, ib.349f, cf. Neanth.9J., *OGI*654.8 (Egypt, i B.C.); = Lat. *supplicatio*, Plu.*Cam.*7. **-ιστικός,** ή, όν, *giving freely, bounteous*, φιλοτιμία Aristeas 227: of persons, Democr. 96, Corn.*ND*15 (Comp.), Plu.2.632c, Ptol.*Tetr.*67, etc.; μεγαλόθυμος καὶ χ. Phld.*Herc.*1457.5; τὸ χ. *bounteousness*, τοῦ θεοῦ Ph.1.108, cf. Plu.2.332d. Adv. **-κῶς** Corn. l. c. **-ιστίων,** ωνος, ὁ, *an instrument* of Archimedes *for weighing*, Simp. *in Ph.*1110.4; = Lat. *campana*, *Gloss.*; or *for lifting*, Tz.*H.*2.130. **-ιστωνία,** ἡ, *buying of favour*, Anon. Epicureus in *POxy.*215 ii 10.

χαρίτερπνος [ῐ], η, ον, *delightsome*, *Epic.Alex.Adesp.*9 iii 5.

χαρῑτήσιον, τό, *thank-offering*, καλᾶς χ. ἄγρας Antip.Sid. in *Oxy.* 662.53, cf. *Supp.Epigr.*8.464 (Egypt). II. *spell for winning*

favour, *PMag.Par.*1.2227, *PMag.Leid.W.*8.28 (both pl.), *PMag.Osl.* 1.35, Cyran.121, *Gloss.* **III. Χαρῑτήσια** (sc. *ἱερά*), *τά*, *feast of the Charites*, *IG*7.3195.2 (Orchom.Boeot., **-είσια** lapis). **IV.** *ἱερὸν* X. temple *of the* Χάριτες, *PLond.*2.353.8 (iii A. D.).

χαρῑτία, *ἡ*, *jest*, *joke*, X.*Cyr.*2.2.13.

χαρίτινος, *η*, *ον*, dub. sens., [*ξύλ*]*α* *PBerl.Leihg.*9.1 (iii A. D.).

χαρίτιον, in form **χαρίτιν**, *τό*, = Lat. *fimirium* or *fimarium*, *Gloss.* (in section headed *ὅσα ἐν τῷ θεάτρῳ*).

χᾰρῖτο-βλέφᾰρος, *ον*, *with eyelids* or *eyes like the Charites*, *ὄμματα* *IG*3.1376; Com., *μᾶζα* χ. Eub.112.4 (lyr.); of a person, *MAMA*4. 133 (Metropolis, ii A. D.); applied to Demetrius of Phalerum, Hsch. Mil.*Fr.*7.17M. 2. Subst., a plant, used in philtres, Plin.*HN* 13.142. **-γλωσσέω**, Att. **-ττέω**, *speak to please*, A.*Pr.*296 (anap.), Ath.4.164b, Sch.E.*Or.*1514 (v.l. *χαριτογλώττιζεις*). **-δότης**, *ὁ*, = *χαριδώτης*, of Dionysus, Plu.2.158e; of Hermes, cj. for *χαριδότης* in Jul.*Or.*4.148d. **-δώτειρα**, *ἡ*, *bestower of favour*, epith. of Isis, *POxy.*1380.10 (ii A. D.). **-εις**, *εσσα*, *εν*, = *χαρίεις*, Anacr.ap.Hdn. Gr.2.921: neut. *χαριτοῦν ἦθος* cj. in Anacr.44. **-μορφος**, *endued with grace of form*, epith. of Isis, *POxy.*1380.59 (ii A. D.). **-ποιέω**, *make graceful*, Sch.Il.17.600. **-πωλις**, *ιδος*, *ἡ*, *she who sells her favours*, *Tab.Defix.*68*a*.6.

χάρῑτος [ᾰ], *η*, *ον*, *acceptable*, *SIG*741.13 (Nysa, i B.C., Epist. proconsulis).

χᾰρῑτόφωνος, *ον*, *with gracious voice*, Philox.8.

χαρῑτ-όω, *show grace to* any one, *τῆς χάριτος ἧς ἐχαρίτωσεν ἡμᾶς* *Ep.* *Eph.*1.6:—Med. *χαριτώσομαι* I *will bestow favour* upon thee, *BGU* 1026 xxiii 24 (iv A. D.):—Pass., *to have grace shown one*, *to be highly favoured*, Lxx *Si.*18.17, *Ev.Luc.*1.28; *πρὸς πάντας ἀνθρώπους* Aristeas 225, cf. Heph.Astr.1.1; *ὄμμα στροφαῖς -ούμενον* prob. in Lib.*Descr.*30.12. **-ώνῠμος**, *ον*, *of gracious import*, *ἀγγελία* B.2.2. **-ώπης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, (*ὤψ*) *graceful of aspect*, Orph.*H.*17.5: fem. *χαριτῶπις*, *ιδος*, *IG*3.1376. **-ώσιος**, *α*, *ον*, = *χαριτήσιος*, Ibyc.51 (Rhegine, acc. to Sch.D.T.p. 542 H.).

χαρκ-εύς, *έως*, *ὁ*, written for *χαλκεύς*, *MAMA* 3.329 (Corycus). **-ολόγος**, *ὁ*, written for *χαλκολόγος*, *money-collector*, ib.514 (ibid.). **-ωματᾶς**, *ᾶδος*, *ὁ*, = *χαλκωματουργός*, *Schwyzer App.II.* 5.2 (Lydia).

χάρμα, *ατος*, *τό*, (*χαίρω*): **I.** in concrete sense, *source of joy*, *delight*, χ. *γενέσθαι* or *ἔσσεσθαί τινι*, Il.17.636, 23.342; χ. *φίλοις* Thgn.692; χ. *μεῖζον ἐλπίδος κλύειν* A.*Ag.*266, cf. S.*Fr.*636.1; *μᾶζαν*, *ἣν*..*Δηὼ βροτοῖσι* χ. *δωρεῖται* Antiph.1; of victory in the games, *ἄπονον ἔλαβον* χ. Pi.*O.*10(11).22; *καλλίνικον* χ. Id.*I.*5(4). 54: freq. in pl., Od.6.185; *μὴ γείτοσι χάρματα γήμῃς* Hes.*Op.*701, cf. Max.87 (sg.); *χάρματ' Ἐρινύος*, *χάρματα θηρῶν*, E.*Ph.*1503, *Supp.*282 (both lyr.); *χάρματ' ἄλλοις ἔθηκεν*, *ἐμβαλεῖν* χ. *ἀνθρώποισι*, Pi.*O.*2.99, 7.44; *ἀντιδιδόναι* A.*Eu.*984 (lyr.). **2.** *source of malignant joy*, Il.3.51, 6.82, al.; *λυπρά*, *χάρματα δ' ἐχθροῖς* A.*Pers.*1034 (lyr.). **II.** in abstract sense, *joy*, *delight*, *τὴν δ' ἄμα* χ. *καὶ ἄλγος ἕλε φρένα* Od.19.471, cf. *h.Cer.*371, Hes.*Sc.*400.—Poet. and late Prose, Plu.*Mar.*46.

χάρμη (A), *ἡ*, prop. *joy of battle*, *lust of battle*, *χάρμῃ γηθόσυνοι τήν σφιν θεὸς ἔμβαλε θυμῷ* Il.13.82; once in Od., *μνησώμεθα χάρμης* 22.73, cf. Il.4.222, 8.252, al.; opp. *λήθετο χάρμης* 12.203,393, etc.: pl., *δύο χάρμαι* two *battle-joys*, i.e. *victories*, Pi.*O.*9.86; *successes*, opp. *κακά*, Ps.-Phoc.118: but, **II.** *battle*, *προκαλέσσατο χάρμῃ* Il.7.218; *ἔλθοι τεθνηώς*, *καί μιν ἐρυσαίμεθα χάρμης* 17.161; *εἰδότε χάρμης* 5.608; *μηδ' εἴκετε χάρμης Ἀργείοις* 4.509; *παῦσαί τινα χάρμης* 12.389; *ἐρωήσουσι δὲ χάρμης* 14.101.

χάρμη (B), *ἡ*, = *ἐπιδορατίς*, Stesich.94, Ibyc.62, Pi.*Dith.*3.13. (Cf. Polish *grot* 'arrow-point', Welsh *garth* 'promontory', Gr. *χαρία*, *χοιράς*.)

χάρμη (C), *ἡ*, or **χάρμης**, *ὁ*, name of an antidote sold by one Χάρμης, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.126 (found in acc. sg. *χάρμην*).

Χαρμίδεια, *τά*, *games* celebrated *in honour of Charmides* at Antioch on Maeander, *Rev.Phil.*55.133.

χαρμοδότειρα, *ἡ*, *giving delights*, *ὄμφαξ* prob. in *Hymn.Is.*169.

χαρμονή, *ἡ*, = *χάρμα* I, *joy*, *delight*, esp. in pl., *τέρψιν παλαιᾶν χαρμονᾶν* E.*Ph.*317 (lyr.), cf. *Ion* 1379, *HF*384 (lyr.), 742 (lyr.). **II.** = *χάρμα* II, *joy*, *delight*, S.*Aj.*559; also found in Prose, [*βίον*] *ἄλυπόν τε καὶ ἄνευ χαρμονῶν* Pl.*Phlb.*43c; *ὑπὸ τῆς χαρμονῆς* X.*Cyr.*1.4.22, cf. Lxx *Jb.*3.7, al., Plu.2.1098c, Jul.*Or.*2.56a.

χαρμονικός, *ή*, *όν*, *pleasant*, paraphrase of *θυμήρης*, Procl.*Par.Ptol.* 274.

χαρμοσύνη, *ἡ*, *joyfulness*, *delight*, Lxx 1*Ki.*18.6, *Je.*40(33).11, Plu.2.1102a, Orph.*H.*60.4. **II.** *day of rejoicing*, *ἑορταὶ καὶ* χ. Lxx *Ju.*8.6.

χαρμόσυνος, *η*, *ον*, *joyful*, *glad*, *χαρμόσυνα ποιέειν* hold a *festival of thanksgiving*, Hdt.3.27, cf. Plu.2.362d, Sch.E.*Hec.*916; *χαρμόσυνα ἐκφωνεῖν* Onos.23 tit.

χαρμόφρων, *ονος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, (*φρήν*) *heart-delighting*, or *of joyous heart*, epith. of Hermes, *h.Merc.*127.

χᾰροποι-έω, *make joyful*, *delight*, Sm.*Ps.*20(21).7, *Gloss.* **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *joy caused to any one*, = *ἀγαλλίαμα*, Zonar. **-ός**, *όν*, *gladdening*, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*16, Hsch. s.v. *εὑρίζων ἀγαλλιάματι*, f.l. for *χαροποί* in Lxx *Ge.*49.12.

χᾰροπός, *ή*, *όν*, also *ός*, *όν* Arat.1152, epith. of dub. sense, perh. *fierce*, *λέοντες* Od.11.611, *h.Merc.*569, *IG*4²(1).131.12 (Epid.); *λέων* Hes.*Th.*321; *κύνες* *h.Merc.*194; *κύνα*, of Hecuba, *Lyr.Adesp.* 101; *θῆρες* S.*Ph.*1146 (lyr.); *χαροποῖσι πιθήκοις* (*παρὰ προσδοκίαν* for *λέουσι*, in an oracle alluding to the Spartans) Ar.*Pax*1065 (hex.); of serpents, *AP*10.22 (Bianor); *grim*, Ἄρης *IG*9(1).868.1 (Corc., vii/vi B.C., nisi leg. Χάροπος, gen. of Χάροψ); *γένεια*, of bears, Nonn.*D.*5.363; *κεραΐαι*, of a bull, ib.40.52; *γενειάδες*, of dogs, ib.307. Adv. **-πῶς** Sch.Opp.*C.*3.510. **2.** of eyes, *flashing*, *bright*, *βλέποντος χαροποῖς τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς ὑπὸ τὴν κόρυν οἷον οἱ λέοντες ἐν ἀναβολῇ τοῦ ὁρμῆσαι* Philostr.*Her.*12ª.1; *τὸ* χ. *αὐτοῦ καὶ γοργόν* Id.*Im.*1.23; χ. *βλέμματος ἀστεροπαί* *AP*5.152 (Asclep.), cf. 155 (Mel.); *ὄμματά μοι γλαυκᾶς χαροπώτερα πολλὸν Ἀθάνας* Theoc.20. 25; *ὄμμα* χ., typical of a brave man, Arist.*Phgn.*807ᵇ1; of persons, *flashing-eyed*, *φοβερὰ καὶ χαροπὴ καὶ δεινῶς ἀνδρική* (sc. *ἡ Ἀθηνᾶ*) Luc.*DDeor.*19.1: neut. as Adv., *χαροπὸν βλέπειν* Philostr.*Im.*1.28; *χαροπὸν στράπτουσιν ὀπωπαί* (of the hare) Opp.*C.*3.510 (regul. Adv. *-πῶς* Sch. ad loc.). **b.** *glassy*, *glazed*, *dull*, of the eyes of wine-drinkers, Al.*Ge.*49.12 (*χαροποιοὶ*..*ὑπὲρ οἶνον*, v.l. *ἀπὸ οἴνου*, Lxx l.c., s.v.l.), Sm.*Pr.*23.29 (*πελιοὶ* Lxx l.c.). **3.** of one of the chief eye-colours in men and animals, perh. *bluish-grey*, distd. fr. *μέλας*, *γλαυκός*, and *αἰγωπός*, Arist.*HA*492ª3, *GA*779ᵇ14; *τὰ* χ. *ἢ μέλανα ὄμματα* Luc.*DMort.*1.3; of persons, *bluish-grey-eyed* *PPetr.*1 p. 54, al. (iii B.C.), Theoc.12.35, cf. Philostr.*Im.*2.5, al.; of horses, Opp.*C.*1.310, 4.113; of dogs, X.*Cyn.*3.3, Arr.*Cyn.*5.1 (prob.), *Gp.*19.2.1; of rams, ib.18.1.3; of *παρδάλεις*, Eust.1703. 29; opp. *μελανόφθαλμος*, S.E.*M.*7.198; persons with this eye-colour are *φθινώδεες* acc. to Hp.*Epid.*3.14 (where Gal.17(1).726 thinks Hp. ought to have mentioned a different colour, *γλαυκός*). Adv. Comp. **-ώτερον**, *μελαίνεσθαι* (of the eyes) Hld.2.35. **4.** of the sea, *bluish-grey*, *grey*, *χαροποῖο θαλάσσης* Orph.*Fr.*245.21, cf. *A.*272, [S.]*Fr.*1126.3, *AP*12.53 (Mel.), 9.36 (Secund.), *Anacreont.* 53.30, Nonn.*D.*4.187, al.; of the dawn, χ. *ἠώς* A.R.1.1280; of the moon, Arat.1152, Q.S.10.337; *πρὸς ἕω λαμβάνει* [*ἡ σελήνη*] *χρόαν κυανοειδῆ καὶ χαροπήν* Plu.2.934d; of certain stars, χ. *καὶ ἀναλδέες εἱλίσσονται* Arat.394, cf. 594. **5.** metaph., *grey*, *ὑπὸ σὸν* (sc. *τῆς Νεμέσεως*) *τρυχὸν ἄστατον ἀστιβῆ χαροπὰ μερόπων στρέφεται Τύχα* Mesom.*Nem.*8.

χᾰροπ-ότης, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *brightness of eye*, *Stoic.*3.33, Archyt.ap.Simp. *in Cat.*93.2, *EM*807.30. **2.** *light-blue colour*, of the eyes of the Germans, Plu.*Mar.*11; also *αἰθέριος* χ., of sky-*blue*, Id.2.352d. **3.** *brightness*, Simp. *in Cat.*298.15. **-όφθαλμος**, *ον*, *bright-eyed*, Phlp. *in GA*212.9.

χάροψ, *οπος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, poet. for *χαροπός*, *bright-eyed*, *γλαῦκος* Opp.*C.* 3.114.

χαρτ-αρέα, *ἡ*, = *χαρτηρά*, *tax on papyrus*, *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1932(5). 46 (Pergam.). **-άριον**, *τό*, Dim. of *χάρτης*, *small piece of papyrus*, *AP*12.208 (Strat.), *BGU*466.12 (ii/iii A. D.), *PMed.* in *PSI*10. 1180.50 (ii A. D.), etc. **-ηρά**, *ἡ*, *tax on papyrus*, *PTeb.*140 (i B.C.), *Sammelb.*5636 (Iconium, ii A. D.). **II.** *expenditure on papyrus*, *BGU*277 ii 11 (ii A. D.). **-ηρία**, *ἡ*, = sq., Lxx 3*Ma.*4.20. **-ης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, = foreg., *papyrus*, or a *roll* made thereof, χ. *δύο* *IG*1².374.279; *τὰ γραμματεῖα τούς τε* χ. *ἐκφέρων* Pl.Com.194, cf. Lxx *Is.*8.1 cod.Alex., *PCair.Zen.*687.4 (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*442*A*182 (ii B.C.), *PTeb.*112. 61 (ii B.C.), Dsc.1.86, Ceb.4, etc., *AP*9.174 (Pall.), 401 (Id.); *ὥσπερ χάρτην εὐεργὸν εἰς ἀπογραφήν* (of the soul at birth) *Stoic.*2.28; *χάρται βυβλίων* Theopomp.Hist.283; χ. *βασιλικοί*, of the finest papyrus, Hero *Aut.*26.3; χ. *κεκαυμένος* used in Medicine, Gal. 10.382, 13.315; also *χάρτου σποδιά* Lycus ap.Orib.8.25.15; *τὸ διὰ χάρτου μέλαν* Sor.2.41. **2.** metaph., *any leaf* or *thin plate*, χ. *μολύβδινοι sheets* of lead, Lysim. ap. J.*Ap.*1.34. **-ιᾶτικά**, *τά*, = Lat. *chartiatica*, *money for paper*, *CIG*5187*c*21 (Ptolemais, vi A. D.). **-ίδιον** [*ῐδ*], *τό*, = sq., Ph.2.3, al., Alciphr.1.26, *Sammelb.* 5224.3(-ειδ-).

χαρτίον, *τό*, Dim. of *χάρτης*, *IG*4² (1).103.159 (Epid., iv B.C.), Lxx *Je.*43 (36).2, *PGrenf.*2.38.5 (i B.C.), Plu.2.60a, Gal.7.493, D.L. 7.174, D.C.46.36.

χάρτισμα, *ατος*, *τό*, dub. sens. in *PStrassb.*35.18 (v A. D.).

χαρτο-γράφος [*γρᾰ*], *ὁ*, = Lat. *chartularius*, *Gloss.* **-θήκη**, *ἡ*, = Lat. *scrinium*, ib. **-πηρον**, *τό*, *repository of papers*, ib. **-ποιός**, *ὁ*, *paper-maker*, dub. in *PTeb.*112.62 (ii B.C.): v. *χαρτοπώλης*. **-πράτης** [*πρᾰ*], *ου*, *ὁ*, *dealer in papyrus*, *Cod.Just.*11. 18 tit. **-πώλης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, = foreg., *Gloss.*, prob. in *PTeb.*112.62. (ii B.C.).

χαρτός, *ή*, *όν*, (*χαίρω*) *causing delight*, *welcome*, *χαρτὸν εἴ τι καὶ φέρεις* S.*Tr.*228; *χαίροις ἄν*, *εἴ σοι χαρτὰ τυγχάνει τάδε* Id.*El.*1457; *εἴτε ἡδὺ εἴτε τερπνὸν λέγεις εἴτε* χ. Pl.*Prt.*358a: *χαρτά delights*, opp. *κακά*, *χαρτοῖσιν χαῖρε* Archil.66.6; *χαρτὰ πάσχω* E.*Ph.*618 (troch.); *τὸ* χ. Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.9, Epicur.*Fr.*423, S.E.*M.*11.85, etc. **2.** of persons, *εἰ* χ. *ἀνέλθοι* *AP*12.24 (Tull.Laur.). Adv. **-τῶς**, χ. *ἐμοὶ λέγειν* Sch.*S.Aj.*112.

χαρτοτόμος, *ον*, *paper-cutting*, *Gloss.* **2.** Pass., **χαρτότομος**, *ον*, *cut in* or *from paper*, Sch.Il.15.389.

χαρτουλάριος, *ὁ*, *chartularius*, *keeper of archives*, *PKlein.Form.* 1024 (v/vi A. D.), *Sammelb.*5656.4 (vi A. D.), *Cod.Just.*1.2.24.8, al., Lyd.*Mag.*3.20.

χαρτο-φύλάκιον [*ᾰκ*], *τό*, *case for storing papers*, Suid., *Gloss.* **-φύλαξ** [*ῠ*], *ᾰκος*, *ὁ*, = *χαρτουλάριος*, Lyd.*Mag.*3.19, Choerob.*in Theod.*1.287H., Suid. s.v. Γεώργιος.

χαρτῠφάντης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *papyrus-weaver*, i.e. maker of papyrus sheets, *MAMA*3.310,361 (Corycus).

Χάρυβδις [*ᾰ*], *εως*, Ion. *ιος*, *ἡ*, *Charybdis*, a whirlpool on the coast of Sicily, opposite Scylla, Od.12.104, E.*Tr.*436, Th.4.24, Str.6.2.

3. **2.** generally, *whirlpool, gulf*, πάντα μίαν ἱκνεῖται χ. Simon.38, cf. E.*Supp.*500, Str.6.2.9. **3.** metaph. of a rapacious person, χ. ἁρπαγῆς Ar.*Eq.*248 (troch.).

χάρων [ᾰ], *ωνος, ὁ, ἡ*, poet. for χαροπός, Μήνης παῖδα χάρωνα, of the Nemean lion, Euph.84.4; so as Subst. (said to be Maced.), χάρωνος ὠμηστοῦ δορά Lyc.455, cf. Hsch., etc.; also of *the eagle*, Lyc.260; of the Cyclops, Id.660. **II.** as pr. n., *Charon*, the ferryman of the Styx, E.*Alc.*254 (lyr.), 361, al.; voc. ὦ Χάρον Cratin.324c (v.l. Χάρων); but χαῖρ' ὦ Χάρων (with a pun) Ar.*Ra.*184.

Χαρών-ιος (later **-ειος**), *ον, of* or *belonging to Charon*: hence, **1.** Χ. θύρα the gate *through which criminals were led to execution*, Zen. 6.41, Suid.; also Χαρώνιον, τό, Poll.8.102, Hsch. **2.** Χ. κλίμακες, a staircase in the theatre, leading up to the stage as if from the underworld, by which ghosts entered, Poll.4.132. **3.** χαρώνια, τά, *caverns filled with mephitic vapours*, being looked on as entrances to the nether world, Str.12.8.17; sg., Id.14.1.11,44: **χαρωνῆϊα,** prob. in Aret.*SA*1.7; in full, χαρώνεια βάραθρα Gal.17(1).10; χ. χωρία Id.15.117. **-ῖται,** οἱ, used to translate the Lat. *Orcini, Senators from the nether world*, viz. those who were created after the death of Caesar, professedly on the authority of papers left behind by him, Plu.*Ant.*15.

χᾰρωπός, *όν*, late form for χαροπός, Man.5.230, *Gloss.*, f.l. in Arr.*Cyn.*4,5.

χάσιος· ἀγαθός, χρηστός, Hsch.

χάσις, *εως, ἡ, chasm, separation*, Hsch.

χασκάζω, Frequentat. of χάσκω, χ. τὸν κωλακρέτην *keep gaping at* or *after* him, Ar.*V.*695 (anap.).

χάσκᾰνον, τό, = ξάνθιον, Dsc.4.136.

χάσκαξ, *ᾰκος, ὁ, gaper, gaby*, Eust.1909.54.

χάσκω, Anacr.14.8, Ar.*V.*1493 (anap.); subj. χάσκῃς Id.*Eq.*1032 (hex.); inf. χάσκειν X.*Eq.*10.7, (ἐγ-) Ar.*V.*721; part. χάσκων Sol. 13.36, Hp.*Art.*30, f.l. in Ar.*Eq.*1018(hex.), (ἀνα-) Id.*Av.*502(anap.): Ion. fem. χασκευσα Herod.4.42 Pap. (also Med. χασκόμενοι Cass.*Pr.* 20): pres. **χαίνω** only in late writers, Phld.*Rh.*2.189S., Antig.*Mir.* 128, *AP*9.797(Jul.), 11.242(Nicarch.), Gal.7.686, *Gp.*10.30tit., etc., (ἐπι-) Luc.*DMort.*6.3, (περι-) Ael.*NA*3.20: fut. χᾰνοῦμαι (ἐγ-) Ar.*Eq.* 1313(troch.), (ἀνα-) Hp.*Steril.*217, *Superf.*29, etc.: aor.2 ἔχᾰνον Il.4. 182, al., Hp.*Art.*30, S.*Aj.*1227, Ar.*V.*342 (lyr.), etc.; aor.1 ἔχᾱνα Aesop.223: pf. κέχηνα Il.16.409, Hp.*Coac.*487, etc.; Dor. 3pl. κεχάναντι Sophr.25 (Hdn.Gr.2.793 cites κεχήνετε from Ar.*Ach.*133, and A.D.*Adv.*197.31 has κέχαγκα): plpf. ἐκεχήνεσαν Ar.*Eq.*651; early Att. 'κεχήνη Id.*Ach.*10.—Used by Hom. only in aor.2 χάνοι, χανών, and pf. part. κεχηνώς:—*yawn, gape*, τότε μοι χάνοι εὐρεῖα χθών then *may* earth *yawn* for me, i.e. to swallow me, Il.4.182, 8.150, cf. 17. 417; esp. of *opening the mouth wide*, [αἷμα] ἀνὰ στόμα καὶ κατὰ ῥῖνας πρῆσε χανών 16.350; ἕλκ' ἐκ δίφροιο κεχηνότα ib.409; ἐάλη τε χανών, of a lion, 20.168; πρὸς κῦμα χανὼν ἀπὸ θυμὸν ὀλέσσαι, of one drowning, Od.12.350: c. acc., στόμα χάσκων *AP*11.418 (Trajan); of a wound, v.l. in S.*Fr.*508; of shellfish, αἵ γα μὰν κόγχαι..κεχάναντι πᾶσαι Sophr. l.c.; ἐπεὰν ὁ κροκόδειλος..χάνῃ..πρὸς τὸν ζέφυρον Hdt.2.68; of a goose, πλατυγίζοντα καὶ κεχηνότα Eub.115; of fruit, *burst with ripeness*, M.Ant.3.2, *Gp.* l.c. **2.** after Hom., *gape* in eager expectation, χάσκοντες κούφαις ἐλπίσι τερπόμεθα Sol. l.c.: freq. in Com., ὅτε δὴ κεχήνη προσδοκῶν τὸν Αἰσχύλον when *I was all agape*, Ar.*Ach.*10; λύκος ἔχανεν the wolf *opened his mouth* (for nothing), prov. of disappointed hopes, Id.*Fr.*337, cf. Eub.15.11, Euphro1.30: with Preps., πρὸς ταῦτα κεχηνώς Ar.*Nu.*996 (anap.); πρὸς ἄλλην τινὰ χάσκει Anacr. l.c., cf. Ar.*Eq.*651,804 (anap.), Porph.*Marc.*9, etc.; ἔς τι (sc. νόμισμα) Philostr.*VA*2.7; ἄνω κεχηνώς, of a star-gazer, Ar.*Nu.*172, cf. *Av.*51, Pl.*R.*529b; ὧδε χὧδε χ. Herod.4.42; κεχηνότες *gaping fools*, Ar.*Ra.*990 (lyr.), cf. *Eq.*261 (troch.), *V.*617 (anap.), and v. Κεχηναῖοι. **3.** *yawn* from weariness, ennui, or inattention, Id.*Ach.*30; ὅταν σύ που ἄλλοσε χάσκῃς Id.*Eq.*1032 (hex.), cf. *Lys.*426; χάσκεις αὐτός; *are* you *yawning? paying no attention?* Mnesim.4.22 (anap.). **4.** metaph., ἀναπληροῦν τὸ κεχηνὸς τῆς ἑρμηνείας fill the *lacuna*, A.D.*Synt.*266.22. **II.** less freq., *speak with open mouth, utter*, c. acc., σὲ δὴ τὰ δεινὰ ῥήματ'..καθ' ἡμῶν..χανεῖν; S.*Aj.*1227; τοῦτ' ἐτόλμησεν χανεῖν; Ar.*V.*342(lyr.); ὀϊζυρόν τι χανοῦσα Call.*Ap.*24. **III.** in Paus.6.21.13, if the text be correct, it must be trans., χανεῖν...τὴν γῆν...τὸ ἅρμα *opened and swallowed* the chariot.—Not in A. (exc. in compd. προσ-, q.v.) or E.; rare in early Prose, exc. Hp.; once in Hdt. (v. supr. I.1).

χασκωρέω, = χασκάζω, Hsch.

χάσμα, *ατος*, τό, (χαίνω) *yawning chasm, gulf*, χ. μέγα, of Tartarus, Hes.*Th.*740; Ταρτάρου...ἄβυσσα χ. E.*Ph.*1605; χ. γῆς Hdt. 7.30; τὰ χ. τῆς γῆς Pl.*Phd.*111e; χθονός, πέτρας, E.*Ion*281, *IT*626; σεισμοὶ καὶ χάσματα Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.134. **II.** *open, gaping mouth*, χ. θηρός E.*HF*363(lyr.); as forming a helmet, Id. *Rh.*209; of a *yawning gulf*, χάρυβδις..ἅρμα περιβαλοῦσα χάσματι Id.*Supp.*501; Σκύλλης χάσμασιν *AP*11.379(Agath.); χ. φάρυγος, of a lion, ib.6.218(Alc.); χ. ὀδόντων *Anacreont.*24.4, etc. **III.** generally, *any wide opening*, θυρέτρων χ. ἀχανές Parm.1.18; also, *expanse*, of the sky and sea, χ. πελάγεος τὸ δὴ Αἰγαῖον καλέεται Hdt. 4.85; τὸ χ. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ Pl.*R.*614d.

χασμᾰθυπουργός, ὁ, *servant in the chasm*, *PMag.Lond.*121.353 (pl.).

χασμ-άομαι, *yawn, gape*, ὁπόταν χασμᾷ when *you are gaping*, Ar.*Eq.*824(anap.), cf. Hp.*Mochl.*4, Arist.*GA*719ª19, Porph.*Abst.*1. 28, etc.; οἱ τοὺς χασμωμένους ὁρῶντες Pl.*Chrm.*169c; ἰλιγγιᾶν καὶ χ. Id.*Grg.*486b, 527a; of a door, τῆς θύρας χασμωμένης Alex.257. **II.** οἱ χασμώμενοι, = οἱ κεχηνότες, *gabies*, Porph.*Chr.*49. **-ᾰτίας,** *ου, ὁ*, a kind of earthquake, *which causes fissures in the earth*, Arist.*Mu.*396ª4 (v.l. ἰζηματίαι), Posidon.ap.D.L.7.154, Heraclit. *All.*38. **-άτιον,** τό, *small aperture, vent*, Hero *Spir.*2.34; χαλκᾶ λεόντων χ., of the *spouts* of a fountain, Sch.Pi.*Pae.*6.7. **-έομαι,** = χασμάομαι, εἰς ταύταν χασμεύμενος Theoc.4.53. **-η,** *ἡ, yawning, gaping*, Hp.*Aph.*7.56; esp. from drowsiness, Id.*VM*10, Pl.*R.*503d, etc.: pl., Hp.*Art.*30, Plu.2.45d. **2.** *object of idle gaping, gazing-stock*, Antip.*Stoic.*3.254. **-ημα,** *ατος*, τό, *a wide yawn* or *gape*, Ar.*Av.*61. **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ*, = χάσμη, Hsch. s.v. ἀλυχήν, *EM* 495.47, *Gloss.* **II.** = χασμωδία, Eust.12.4.

χασμωδ-έω, *write verses that have hiatus*, Eust.11.42. **-ης,** *ες, always yawning*, D.L.4.32; τὸ χ. *listlessness*, Plu.2.92d. **II.** τὸ χ. τῶν φωνηέντων *hiatus*, A.D.*Pron.*50.11. **-ία,** *ἡ, hiatus* in verse, Eust.11.33, 12.8, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*696.

χαστηρία, f.l. for σχαστ- in Hsch.

χᾰτεύω, = sq., Hsch.

χᾰτέω, Ep. Verb, used by Hom. only in pres.: later, impf. χατέεσκε Nonn.*D.*4.56. **I.** c. inf., *crave, need*, οὐδέ τις ἡμῖν δόρπου μνῆστις ἔην, μάλα περ χατέουσιν ἐλέσθαι Od.13.280; δμῶες χατέουσιν ἀντία δεσποίνης φάσθαι 15.376: abs., χατέοντί περ ἔμπης Il.15.399, cf. 9.518; μάλα περ χατέουσα Od.2.249. **II.** c. gen., *want, have need of*, πάντες δὲ θεῶν χατέουσ' ἄνθρωποι 3.48; μάλα περ χατέοντες ἀρωγῆς Epic.*Oxy.*422, cf. *AP*5.301.20(Agath.), 7.583(Id.), etc. **III.** rarely c. acc. οἷά τε πολλὰ ἄνθρωποι χ. A.R.4.1557.

χᾰτίζω, = foreg., only in pres., *have need of, crave*: c. gen. rei, νόστοιο χατίζων Od.8.156, 11.350, cf. Il.2 225: c. gen. pers., Θέτις νύ τι σεῖο χ. 18.392; ἑρμηνέων χ. Pi.*O.*2.86; οὐ σοῦ χατίζων E. *Heracl.*465: abs., οὐδὲ χατίζων nor *in want* [of anything], Od.22. 351, Il.17.221; χατίζων *in want, needy*, Hes.*Op.*394. **2.** *lack, be without*, ἔργοιο χ. i.e. to be idle, ib.21; ἄσσα χατίζει μάλιστα κατὰ ταῦτα a diet most *defective* in these elements, Hp.*Morb.*4.39.

χατίς· ἐπιθυμία, χρῆσις, Hsch. (perh. χᾶτις, Dor. for χῆτις).

χατος, ὁ, = Lat. *maritus*, *Gloss.* (dub.).

χαυλίξυν· ἀλαζόνα, Hsch.

χαυλῐόδους, *όδοντος, ὁ, ἡ*, neut. *-όδουν* Arist.*PA*661ᵇ23. **I.** of animals, *with outstanding teeth* or *tusks*, κάπρος χ. (where most codd. χαυλιόδων, contr. to the rule of Hdn.*Epim.*208, that the correct forms are χαυλιόδους and χαυλιώδων), Hes.*Sc.*387, cf. Arist. l.c., 663ª7; χ. γένεθλα Opp.*C.*3.6. **II.** Subst., of projecting teeth, *tusks, tushes*, ἔχει [ὁ κροκόδειλος] ὀδόντας μεγάλους καὶ χαυλιόδοντας Hdt.2.68; τετράπουν χαυλιόδοντας φαῖνον, of the hippopotamus, Id.2.71, cf. D.S.1.35; opp. καρχαρόδους, Arist.*HA*501ª 15, *PA*661ᵇ18, cf. *HA*538ᵇ21.

χαῦναξ, *ᾱκος, ὁ, braggart, impostor*, Hsch. **χαυνιάζω,** *cheat*, Id.

χαυνό-γειον, τό, *friable earth*, *PTeb.*342.27(ii A.D.). **-λόγος** and **-ποιός,** = χαῦναξ, Hsch. **-πολίτης** [ῑ], *ου, ὁ, gaping fool*, who *swallows open-mouthed* all that is told him (cf. Κεχηναῖοι), Ar.*Ach.* 635(pl., anap.). **-πρωκτος,** *ον, wide-breeched*, ib.104.

χαῦνος, *η, ον*, but *ος, ον* Pl.*Lg.*728e, Arist.*Pr.*934ᵇ11:—of tissues, *porous, spongy*, Hp.*Aph.*5.67; χ. ὀστέα, such as the collar-bone, Id.*Art.*14; *loose*, συστροφή Pl.*Plt.*282e; μαστοί Sor.1.88; ἄλες χ. καὶ λεπτοὶ ὥσπερ χιών Arist.*Mete.*359ª32; γῆ, opp. στερρός, Id.*Pr.* l.c., cf. Ephor.65(*e*)J.; *loose-grained*, of timber, Thphr.*HP*3.4.3, 5.3.3; also of the fruit of the medlar, *spongy*, ib.3.12.5; *-ότατος* πυρετός, = ῥοώδης(A)II.a, Erot. s.v. σπόγγοι; τὸ χ. D.S.3.14. Adv. *-νως*, of garments hanging *loosely*, Hdn.4.15.3; of bandaging, Pall. *in Hp. Fract.*12.285C. **II.** metaph., *empty, frivolous*, νόος Sol.11.6; πραπίς Pi.*P.*2.61; κενεὰν ἐλπίδων χαῦνον τέλος Id.*N.*8.45; χαῦνα μὲν τότ' ἐφράσαντο Sol.34; χαύνους τὰς ψυχὰς καὶ θρασείας ποιεῖ *conceited*, Pl.*Lg.*728e; ὁ μεγάλων ἑαυτὸν ἀξιῶν, ἀνάξιος ὤν, χαῦνος Arist.*EN* 1123ᵇ9: Comp., οἱ *-ότεροι* τεχνῖται Phld.*Rh.*1.376S. Adv. *-νως sluggishly*, Eustr. *in EN*379.15. **2.** *of vast extension*, ὄνομα Ar. *Av.*819. Adv. χαύνως *frivolously*, Simp. *in Epict.*p.121D. (Cf. χάος.)

χαυνόσομφος, *ον, loose and flaccid*, Erot. s.v. σκηρόν.

χαυνότης, *ητος, ἡ, porousness, sponginess*, τῆς γῆς interpol. in X.*Oec.*19.11; τάφρου Plu.*Pyrrh.*28; of snow, Id.2.649c; of foam, ib.99b. **2.** *looseness* of a bandage, Gal(?). ap.Orib.46.1.15. **II.** metaph., *empty conceit, vanity*, ἀνοήτου ψυχῆς Pl.*Tht.*175b; opp. μεγαλοψυχία, Arist.*EN*1107ᵇ23.

χαυνόφρων, *φρονος, ὁ, ἡ*, = χαλίφρων, Sch.Od.4.371.

χαυν-όω, *make flaccid, relax*:—Pass., *to become so*, Heliod. ap.Orib.46.22.1, Ael.*NA*12.17; ἡ γῆ χ. εἰς ῥαγάδας *Gp.*5.2. 2. **b.** Pass., of inflammation, *subside*, Alex.Trall.3.3. **2.** χαυνοῦσα (codd.Ath.) is f.l. for χανοῦσα, *opening the mouth in kissing*, in Ephipp.6.5. **II.** metaph., *puff up, fill with conceit*, E.*Andr.*931, Pl.*Ly.*210e:—Pass., *become vain*, Arist.*VV*1251ᵇ18, Plb.6.57.7; ταῖς πράξεσι Phld.*Hom.*p.55O.; ἐπὶ τούτοις Plu.*Caes.* 29; ὁ νοῦς ἐχαυνώθη Babr.95.36; κόραξ ἐπαίνῳ καρδίην ἐχαυνώθη Id.77.8; ὑπὸ τῆς δυνάμεως D.C.*Fr.*49.3. **2.** *relax, weaken*, εἰρήνη χ. τὴν πολιτείαν Lyd.*Mag.*3.51:—Pass., of character, Heliod. *in EN*149.13. **-ωμα,** *ατος*, τό, *loosened earth*, Plu.*Sert.*17. **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ, making slack* or *loose*, opp. στέγνωσις, S.E.*P.*1.238. **2.** *void space* or *interval*, *Gp.*10.75.17. **II.** metaph., *making confused, mystification*, χ. ἀναπειστηρία Ar.*Nu.*875(ubi v. Sch.). **2.** *puffing up*, χαύνωσιν ἐργάζεσθαι Phld.*Rh.*1.219S.: pl., Iamb.*VP*15.

64. 3. *relaxation, relief*, Alex.Trall.4.1. **-ωτικός**, *ή, όν, apt to make loose* or *flabby*, *σαρκός* Plu.2.771b.

χαυών, a kind of *cake*, in Lxx to represent Hebr. *kavvân*, Lxx *Je.*7.18, 51(44).19, cf. *EM*807.43, Suid., etc.:—wrongly written **χαυνών** in Hsch.

χάω, contr. *χῶ*, = *χωρῶ*, coined as etym. of *χάος* by Simp. *in Ph.* 620.14.

χᾰώδης, *ες, like chaos*, Dam.*Pr.*107.

χεδρία, *ἡ*, = sq., *PLond.*5.1833.5 (iv A.D.), *PMasp.*143.4 (vi A.D.): hence **χεδριοφόρος**, *ὁ, hawker of χεδρίαι*, ib.143^{v}6 (vi A.D.).

χεδροπά, *τά, leguminous fruits, pulse*, Hp.*Nat.Puer.*12, Arist. *Mete.*389^{a}15, *GA*750^{a}24, Thphr.*HP*8.2.2, *CP*4.7.2, al.; gen. *χεδρόπων* or *χεδροπῶν*, Arist.*PA*653^{a}24, *GA*752^{a}21.—Acc. sg. *χέδροπα* occurs in Python1.12 (prob.), Porph.*Abst.*2.6, and nom. **χέδροψ** Hsch., and *τοὺς καρποὺς τοὺς χέδροπας* (v.l. *χεδροπούς*) is found in Arist.*HA*594^{b}7: but the accent seems to point to sg. *χεδροπός*. (Perh. a compd. of *χείρ, δρέπω*, as if *χερ-δροπά, plucked by the hand*, cf. *χειροδρόποι δ' ἵνα φῶτες ἄτερ δρεπάνοιο λέγονται ὕσπρια, χέδροπά τ' ἄλλα* Nic.*Th.*752.)

χεδροπώδης, *ες, like χεδροπά, φύσις* Phanias ap.Ath.9.406c.

χέεια, *ἡ*, Ep. for *χειά*, cj. in Nic.*Th.*79.

χεζᾰνάγκη, *ἡ, purgative plaster*, Aët.3.135, Paul.Aeg.7.9.

χεζητιάω, Desiderat. of *χέζω, want to ease oneself*, Ar.*Nu.*1387, *Ra.*8, al.

χέζω, fut. *χεσοῦμαι* Ar.*V.*941, *Pax*1235; also *κατα-χέσομαι* Id.*Fr.*152: aor. 1 *ἔχεσα* Id.*Ec.*320,808, (*ἐγ-*) ib.347, (*κατ-*) *Nu.* 174: aor. 2 *ἔχεσον* (*κατ-*) Alc.Com.4 (cf. Hdn.Gr.2.801); inf. *χεσεῖν* Ar.*Th.*570, *AP*7.683 (Pall.): pf. *κέχοδα* (only in compds. *ἐγ-, ἐπι-χέζω*): Pass., *κέχεσμαι* (v. infr.):—*ease oneself*, Ar. ll. cc., etc.: prov., *εἰ μηδὲ χέσαι γε..σχολὴ γενήσεται* Stratt.51; *οὐκ ἔχεις ὅ[ποι χέσῃς] ὑπὸ τῶν ἀγαθῶν* cj. in Men.530.9, cf. *Com.Adesp.* 491; *ἐλευθέρα Κόρκυρα· χέζ' ὅπου θέλεις* Str.7*Fr.*8: c. acc., *χ. σησαμίδας* Eup.163 (lyr.):—Med. (for the sake of the pun), *χέσαιτο γὰρ εἰ μαχέσαιτο* Ar.*Eq.*1057 (hex.):—Pass., *πέλεθος ἀρτίως κεχεσμένος* dung just *dropped*, Id.*Ach.*1170. (Cf. Skt. *hádati* (same sense).)

χεῖ, *τό*, name of the letter χ, *IG*2^{2}.1491.33, Pl.*Ti.*36b, Hellad.ap. Phot.*Bibl.*p.530B.; later written **χῖ**, v. l. in Hp.*VC*1.

χειά, Ion. **χειή**, *ἡ, hole*, esp. of serpents, Il.22.93,95, Plu.2.169e, Orph.*L.*473; *ἤβαν οὐχ ὑπὸ χειᾷ δάμασεν* he buried not his youth in *a hole*, Pi.*I.*8(7).77: pl., *Schwyzer* 194.5 (Crete).

χειλ-άριον [ᾰ], *τό*, Dim. of *χεῖλος, small lip, Gloss.* **-ᾶς**, *labrosus*, ib.

χειλίαρχος, = *χιλ-* *Sammelb.*4018.3, etc.

χειλο-λάβος [ᾰ], *ὁ*, surgical *bandage for the lips*, Gal.*Fasc.*69,71 tit. (12.489 Chart.). **-ποτέω**, *drink with the lips, sip*, *AP*7.223 (Thyill.).

χειλός, *ὁ*, with its derivs., v. *χιλός*.

χεῖλος (Dor. **χῆλος** Cerc.1.5, Aeol. **χέλλος** Choerob. in *An.Ox.* 2.278), *εος, τό*: pl., gen. *χειλῶν* Arist.*HA*492^{b}26; *χειλέων* Herod. 3.4, Lxx*Pr.*12.13, al., Plu.*Cat.Ma.*12, v.l. in D.H.*Comp.*14: poet. dat. *χείλεσσι* (v. infr.):—*lip*, Hom., etc.: prov., *ἐγέλασσε χείλεσιν* laughed *with the lips only*, Il.15.102; *χείλεα μέν τ' ἐδίην', ὑπερῴην δ' οὐκ ἐδίηνε* wetted *the lips*, but not the palate, i.e. drank sparingly, 22.495; *νέκταρ ἐν χείλεσσι στάξοισι* Pi.*P.*9.63; *πειθώ τις ἐπεκάθιζεν ἐπὶ τοῖς χ.*, of Pericles, Eup.94.5; *χείλεσιν διδοὺς ὀδόντας* E.*Ba.*621 (troch.); *χείλεσιν ἀμφιλάλοις*, of incessant talk, Ar.*Ra.* 678 (lyr.); *δάκνων τὰ χ.*, of one in a difficulty, Eub.53.6; *ἄχρις ἡ ψυχή..ἐπὶ χειλέων λειφθῇ* Herod. l.c.; *ἐπὶ τοῖς χείλεσι τὰς ψυχὰς ἔχοντες* 'with their hearts in their mouths', D.Chr.32.50; *ἀπὸ χειλέων*, opp. *ἀπὸ καρδίας*, Plu.l.c.; *ἀπ' ἄκρου χ. φιλοσοφεῖν on the surface only*, Luc.*Apol.*6; *ἐπ' ἄκρου τοῦ χ.* on the tip of one's *tongue*, Id.*Ind.*26; *προσαρμόσαι τὰ χ.* (sc. *τῇ κύλικι*) Id.*DDeor.*5. 2; *προσαρμόζειν τὰ χ., χείλη προσεγγίσαι χείλεσιν*, of persons kissing, Id.*DMeretr.*5.3, *Am.*53; *χείλεσιν διερρυηκόσιν* with gaping *lips*, Ar.*Nu.*873; *ἐν τοῖς χ. τιμᾶν* Lxx*Is.*29.13; *ἐν χ. ἑτέρων λαλεῖν*, i.e. in strange *speech*, 1*Ep.Cor.*14.21; *χ. ἓν πάντων* Lxx*Ge.*11. 6, cf. *Pr.*10.19. 2. of horses, X.*Eq.*6.8: of birds, *bill, beak*, E.*Ion*1199, Opp.*H.*3.247, *AP*9.333 (Mnasalc.). II. metaph. of things, *edge, brink, rim*, of a bowl, *χρυσῷ δ' ἐπὶ χείλεα κεκράανται* Od.4.616, cf. 132; *Ἐλπὶς..ἔμιμνε πίθου ὑπὸ χείλεσιν* Hes.*Op.*97, cf. Hdt.3.123, Ar.*Ach.*459; of a ditch, Il.12.52, Hdt.1.179, Th.3.23; of the ocean, Mimn.11.7, cf. Lxx*Ge.*22.17; *τῶν τῆς γῆς τροχῶν* Pl. *Criti.*115e; of rivers, lakes, Hdt.2.70,94, Arist.*HA*570^{a}22; of the whorls, Pl.*R.*616d,e; *αὐλαίας, τείχους*, Lxx*Ex.*26.4, Plb.10.44.11; of the womb, Arist.*HA*583^{a}16; of a wound, Gal.11.127.

χειλοτένων, *οντος, ὁ*, epith. of crabs, Batr.297.

χειλοφύλαξ [ῠ], *ᾰκος, ὁ, bandage for the lips*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.35.

χείλωμα, *ατος, τό, lip, rim*, Aq.*Ex.*37(38).2.

χεῖμα, *ατος, τό, winter weather, cold, frost*, Od.14.487: then, *winter* as a season of the year, *χείματος ὥρῃ* Hes.*Op.*450; *οὔποτε καρπὸς ἀπολείπει χείματος οὐδὲ θέρευς* Od.7.118, cf. Alcm.76; *φέροντας χ. καὶ θέρος βροτοῖς*, of the stars, A.*Ag.*5; *οὔτε χείματος τέκμαρ οὔτ' ἀνθεμώδους ἦρος* Id.*Pr.*454; *χεῖμα* in acc., during *winter*, Od.11.190, Hes.*Op.*640; *χείματι* S.*Ph.*293. II. *storm*, *χ. πῦρ τε δαΐον* Alcm. 79, cf. *Lyr.Adesp.*100, A.*Ag.*199 (lyr.), 627, E.*Andr.*748, al.; *κάλλιστον ἦμαρ εἰσιδεῖν ἐκ χείματος* A.*Ag.*900.—Poet. form of *χειμών*, used also in Pl.*Ax.*371d. (Cf. Skt. *héman* 'in winter', Lith. *žiemà* 'winter', etc.)

χειμᾰδ-εύω, = *χειμάζω*, Str.4.6.7, Onos.9.1. **-ίζω**, = foreg., dub. l. in J.*AJ*18.1.3 (fut. part. *-ιοῦσαν*). **-ιον**, *τό, winter dwelling, winter quarters, χειμαδίῳ χρῆσθαι Λήμνῳ* D.4.32, cf. Str. 11.13.1, Hld.5.18: esp. in pl., *χειμάδια πήγνυσθαι* to fix one's *winter quarters*, Plu.*Sert.*6, cf. *Luc.*3, *Eum.*15, Jul.*Ep.*98.—Adj. **χειμάδιος**, *α, ον*, is cited in Poll.1.62, Suid.; *ἡ χειμαδία* (sc. *ὥρα*) *Et.Gud.*563.53.

χειμ-άζω (fut. *-άσω* Thphr.*Sign.*38):—trans., *expose to the winter cold*: found only in Pass., *to be exposed thereto*, Hp.*Vict.*3.68; *pass the winter*, S.*Fr.*503; *ὅπως χειμασθῇ καὶ ἡλιωθῇ ἡ γῆ* Thphr.*CP*3.20.7; of trees, *live through the winter*, *χειμασθέντα* [*δένδρα*] Id.*HP*4.14.1; *χειμασθῆναι χειμῶσι ὡραίοις καὶ καλοῖς* Id.*CP*2.1.2. 2. intr., *pass the winter*, Ar.*Av.*1097 (lyr.), X.*Oec.*5.9, Isoc.7.54, etc.: of armies, *go into winter quarters*, Hdt.8.133, X.*HG*1.2.15, 3.2.1, Plb.27.18. 1, etc. II. *raise a storm* or *tempest*, *θεοῦ τοιαῦτα χειμάζοντος* S.*OC*1504; *ὅταν χειμάζῃ ὁ θεὸς ἐν τῇ θαλάττῃ* X.*Oec.*8.16, cf. *IG*7. 4255.5 (Orop.); *χειμάσει* [*ἡ νεφέλη*] *ἐφ' ἡμᾶς* Plu.2.195d: impers., *ἐχείμαζε ἡμέρας τρεῖς the storm continued*, Hdt.7.191; *χειμάσει there will be stormy weather*, Thphr.*Sign.* l.c. III. c. acc., *drive forth* or *away*, of a storm, *ἔξω χ.* [*τοὺς μύας*] Id.*Fr.*174.7:—Pass., *to be driven by a storm, overtaken by it*, Th.2.25, 3.69, al.; *χειμασθεὶς ἀνέμῳ* Id.8.99; *ἐν θαλάττῃ χειμαζομένου πλοίου* Pl.*Ion*540b, etc. 2. metaph., *toss like a storm, distress*, *τόδ' αἷμα χ. πόλιν* S.*OT*101; *τὴν σάρκα τὸ παρὸν μόνον χειμάζειν* Epicur.*Fr.*452: also, *annoy, vex*, S.*Ichn.*331, Men.208, Phld.*Lib.*p.61 O., *POsl.*48.8 (i A.D.); *σφὴξ τοῖς κέντροις πλήσσων ἐχείμαζε* Aesop.393:—Pass., *to be tempest-tossed, distressed*, esp. of the state considered as a ship, E.*Supp.*269, Ar.*Ra.*361; *δόμων ὕλβος χειμάζεται* E.*Ion*966; also of single persons, *κατὰ θάλασσαν χειμασθεῖσαι* (as example of a *ψυχικὸν πάθος*) Sor.3.84; *suffer grievously*, A.*Pr.*563 (anap.), 838, S.*Ph.*1460 (anap.), Gorg.*Pal.*11, Pl.*Plt.*273d; *ἰσχὺς ἐν νόσῳ χειμάζεται* S.*Ichn.* 267; *ταῖς σαῖς ἀπειλαῖς αἷς ἐχειμάσθην* Id.*Ant.*391; *ἄλλῃ δ' ἐν τύχῃ χ.* E.*Hipp.*315; *χειμαζόμεθα..ὑπ' ἀπορίας ἐν τοῖς νῦν λόγοις* Pl.*Phlb.* 29b, cf. *La.*194c; *ὑπό τινων PSI*4.349.4 (iii B.C.); *ἐν στρατείαις ἢ νόσοις ἢ ἐν θαλάττῃ χ.* Pl.*Tht.*170a; of feverish patients, *χειμάζονται μάλιστα πεμπταῖοι* Hp.*Prog.*24. **-αίνω**, aor. 1 *ἐχείμηνα* (v. infr.), *drive by a storm*:—Pass., *to be driven by a storm, be tempest-tossed*, Hdt.8.118: metaph., *φόβῳ κεχείμανται φρένες* Pi.*P.*9.32. 2. metaph., *disturb as by a storm*, *χειμαίνει ὁ χειμαζόμενος* he who is himself in distress *brings others into a like state*, Arist.*Po.*1455^{a}31; *χειμαίνει δ' ὁ βαρὺς πνεύσας Πόθος AP*12.157 (Mel.). II. intr., *to be stormy*, *θάλασσα..ἄγρια χειμήνασα* ib.7.652 (Leon.) 2. impers., *χειμαίνοντος when it is winter*, Theoc.9.20. **-άμῦνα** [ᾰμ], *ἡ, defence against winter, thick winter cloak*, A.*Fr.*449, S.*Fr.*1112, Ael.Dion.*Fr.*445.

χείμᾰρος, *ὁ, plug in a ship's bottom*, drawn out when the ship was brought on land, to let out the bilge-water, Hes.*Op.*626.

χειμάρροος, *ον*, contr. **-ρρους**, *ουν*, and shortened **χείμαρρος**, *ον*: (*χεῖμα, ῥέω*):—*winter-flowing, swollen by rain and melted snow*, of mountain-streams, I. joined with *ποταμός*, *ὅν τε* [the stone] *ποταμὸς χειμάρροος ὄρσῃ* Il.13.138; *ὡς δ' ὁπότε πλήθων ποταμὸς πεδίονδε κάτεισιν χειμάρρους κατ' ὄρεσφιν* 11.493: freq. in contracted forms, *ποταμῷ πλήθοντι ἐοικὼς χειμάρρῳ* 5.88; *ὡς δ' ὅτε χείμαρροι ποταμοὶ κατ' ὄρεσφι ῥέοντες* 4.452; *χειμάρρῳ ποταμῷ ἴκελος* Hdt.3.81, cf. Thgn.348; *παρὰ ῥείθροισι χειμάρροις* S.*Ant.*712; *φάραγγες ὕδατι χειμάρρῳ ῥέουσαι* E.*Tr.*449 (troch.); *διὰ χειμάρρου νάπης* Id.*Ba.*1093; *χαράδρα χ.* Plb.10.30.2. 2. *πλεκτάνη χειμάρροος* seems to be *rushing, furious* lightning A.*Fr.*281. II. Subst., *torrent*, Pl. *Lg.*736b, X.*HG*4.4.7; *ὥσπερ χειμάρρους ἂν εἰς τὴν πόλιν εἰσέπεσε* D.18.153. 2. simply, *river*, Lxx*Nu.*34.5. 3. *drain, gutter*, *οἱ ἐκ τῶν οἰκιῶν χ.* D.55.19. 4. *valley, watercourse*, Lxx4*Ki.*3.16. (Plur. accented *χείμαρροι* by Ptol.Ascal., *χειμάρροι* by Nicias, Eust. 496.37; later nom. *χείμαρρος* Paus.9.33.7, 10.37.3, acc. *χείμαρρον* Lxx l.c. cod.Alex., *Ps.*123(124).4, Paus.1.35.7.)

χειμαρρώδης, *ες, like a torrent*, Str.9.1.24, 13.1.70.

χειμ-άς, *άδος, ἡ* (sc. *ὥρα*), *winter season*, Hsch. 2. (sc. *ἐσθής*) *winter garment*, Id. **-ᾱσία**, Ion. **-ίη**, *ἡ, passing the winter, wintering, φοιτῶσι ἐς χ. ἐς τοὺς τόπους τούτους* Hdt.2.22. 2. *winter quarters*, Plb.2.54.14, al., D.S.19.37, App.*BC*2.52, *Dura*^{6}434 (iii A.D.). II. = *χειμών*, *storm*, Arist.*Pr.*940^{b}15 (pl.), Thphr.*Vent.* 50 (pl.), Hsch. **-ᾱσις**, *εως, ἡ, tempestivitas*, *Gloss.* **-ασκέω**, *exercise oneself in winter*, of soldiers, Plb.3.70.4, Arr.*Epict.*1.2. 32. **-αστρον**, *τό, winter clothing*, Ar.*Fr.*888. **-ᾱτικός**, *ἡ, όν*, late form for *χειμέριος*, Sch.Opp.*H.*3.459. **-άω** and (dub.) **χειμέω**, = *ῥιγέω*, Hsch.

χειμέθλη, v. *χιμέτλη*.

χειμερ-ίζω, = *χειμάζω* I. 2, *pass the winter, winter*, *περὶ Μίλητον* Hdt.6.31; *περὶ Θεσσαλίην* 8.126; *ἐνθαῦτα* 7.37; *ἐν Κύμῃ, αὐτοῦ*, 8. 130; also in later Prose, D.H.15.10; *μετὰ τῶν λόγων* Them.*Or.*10. 130a. II. *to be stormy*, Thphr.*Sign.*42. **-ῑνός**, *ἡ, όν, of* or *in winter*, opp. *θερινός*, *χ. τροπαί* Democr.14, etc.; *χ. μῆνες* Th.6. 21; *πρὸς ἥλιον τὸν χ.* Hdt.1.193, cf. X.*Mem.*3.8.9; *χ. ἀνατολὴ τοῦ ἡλίου καὶ δυσμαὶ αἱ χ.* Hp.*Aër.*3, cf. Arist.*Mete.*364^{b}3; *ὄμβροι* Plb. 9.43.5; *συσσίτια χ.* Pl.*Criti.*112b; *δεξαμεναί* ib.117b; *πυρετός* Hp. *Acut.*(*Sp.*)24; *νόσοι* Gal.17(1).734; *ἀργυρώματα* Ath.6.230d; *μάχη* D.18.216; [*τινὰ τῶν ζῴων*] *ἀποβάλλει τὰς χ. τρίχας* their *winter* coat, Arist.*Pr.*893^{a}5; *χ. ὄνειρος* a *winter night's* dream. Luc.*Somn.* 17; also *τὴν χ.* (sc. *ὥρην*) the *winter season*, Hdt.1.202, cf. Thphr.*CP* 4.8.1, D.S.1.11; *τὰν χ.* (sc. *ἐξάμηνον*) *ἄρχειν SIG*^{2}940.3 (Cos); *τὰ χ.*

Pl.*Lg.*683c, 915d. 2. *stormy*, χωρίον Th.2.70; τὸ χ., opp. τὸ εὐδιεινόν, Thphr.*Vent.*1. 3. χ. σημεῖον sign *of a* coming *storm*, Arist.*Pr.*941ª2, Thphr.*Sign.*11. **-ιος**, α, ον, Il.2.294, Pi.*O.*6.100; also **os**, **ον** S.*Ph.*1194 (lyr.), Th.3.22:—*wintry*, *stormy*, ἄελλαι Il.l.c.; νιφάδες 3.222: ὕδωρ 23.420; ὄμβρος Hes.*Sc.*478, Pi.*P.*6.10, E.*Hel.*1481 (lyr., nowhere else in E., never in A.); νότος S.*Ant.*335 (lyr.); ἄνεμοι Democr.14; ὥρη χειμερίη the *wintry* or *stormy* season, Od.5.485, Hes.*Op.*494; ἦμαρ χ. Il.12.279, Hes.*Op.*524, 565 (pl.); νύξ Emp.84.2, Pi.*O.*6.100; νὺξ χ. ὕδατι καὶ ἀνέμῳ Th.l.c.; χ. πῦρ Pi.*P.*4.266; οἱ χειμεριώτατοι μῆνες the *most wintry* months, Hdt.2.68; τὰς χειμεριωτάτας [ἡμέρας] Arist.*HA*599ª24; so χ. κατὰ μῆνα Simon.12; ἦρ χ. a *stormy*, *cold* spring, Hp.*Aër.*10; ἀκτὰ κυματοπλὴξ χειμερία a shore stricken by the *wintry* waves, S.*OC*1241 (lyr.); neut. pl. as Adv., χειμέρια βροντᾷ Ar.*Fr.*46; ἐν χειμερίοις in *cold places*, opp. to ἐν ἀλεεινοῖς, Arist.*HA*613ᵇ2; ἐὰν ἴδωσι..χειμέρια *stormy weather*, ib.614ᵇ21; χ. αἱ σύνοδοι τῶν μηνῶν μᾶλλον ἢ αἱ μεσότητες Id.*GA*738ª21. Adv. **-ίως** *in wintry fashion*, Hp.*Epid.*4.7. 2. metaph., χ. λύπα *raging* pain, S.*Ph.*1194 (lyr.); χ. τὰ πράγματα, punningly, Ar.*Ach.*1141.—Correct writers use χειμέριος = *wintry*, *stormy*, χειμερινός (opp. θερινός) = *in winter-time*, *in the winter season*, but later authors neglected this distinction, χειμερίῃσι (sc. ὥραις) Nic.*Al.*623; χειμέριοι τροπαί App.*BC*2.48, 52. **-ιώδης**, **ες**, *stormy*, χειμών *Gp.*1.12.23. **-ος**, **ον**, poet. for χειμέριος, Arat.797, 1084.

χείμετλον, v. χίμετλον.

χειμῐ-έω, *to be chilled*, χειμιοῦσα σάρξ Hp.*Loc.Hom.*29. **-η**, ἡ, Ion. for χεῖμα, *winter cold*, *chilly weather*, ib.10.

χειμο-θνής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, (θνῄσκω) *frozen to death*, Luc.*Lex.*14. **-σπορέομαι**, Pass., *to be sown in winter*, Thphr.*CP*4.11.3. **-σπορος**, ον, *sown in winter*, ib.4.11.1. **-φῠγέω**, *avoid the winter* or *wintry weather*, Str.1.2.28.

χειμών, ῶνος, ὁ, (χεῖμα) *winter*, χειμῶνος δυσθαλπέος ὅς ῥά τε ἔργων ἀνθρώπους ἀνέπαυσεν Il.17.549; χειμῶνι *in winter*, 21.283; ἐν χειμῶνι Pi.*I.*2.42, A.*Ag.*969, X.*Mem.*4.3.8; ἐν τῷ χ. Id.*Cyr.*8.8.17; χειμῶνος ὥρᾳ And.1.137; also χειμῶνος *in winter-time*, X.*Mem.*3.8.9, Pl.*R.*415e; χ. μέσου *in* mid-*winter*, Ar.*Fr.*569.1; τοῦ χ. *in the course of the winter*, Th.7.31; τοῦ αὐτοῦ χ. Id.8.30; διὰ χειμῶνος, διὰ τοῦ χ., Pl.*Ti.*74c, X.*HG*3.2.9; χειμῶνα *during winter*, S.*OT*1138 (v.l. χειμῶνι); τὸν χ. *during* the *winter*, Hdt.3.117, X.*HG*1.4.1; τὸν δεινὸν χ. Id.*An.*7.6.9; τὸν χ. ὅλον Ar.*Fr.*345; ὁ ἀμφὶ τὸν χ. χρόνος X.*Cyr.*8.6.22; ὄρος ἄβατον ὑπὸ χειμῶνος in consequence of *the cold weather*, Hdt.8.138, cf. Th.2.101: pl., νιφοστιβεῖς χειμῶνες S.*Aj.*671; opp. καύματα, Pl.*Lg.*829b; ἀμυντικὴ χειμώνων Id.*Plt.*280e. 2. *the wintry quarter* of the heavens, *the north*, Βορέης καὶ χ. Hdt.2.26. II. *wintry*, *stormy weather*: generally, *storm*, ἐπεὶ οὖν χειμῶνα φύγον καὶ ἀθέσφατον ὄμβρον Il.3.4; οὐ νιφετὸς οὔτ' ἂρ χ. πολὺς οὔτε ποτ' ὄμβρος Od.4.566; ὅτε τις χ. ἔκπαγλος ὄροιτο 14.522; ὀπωρινὸν ὄμβρον καὶ χειμῶν' ἐπιόντα Hes.*Op.*675, cf. Alc.18, Sapph.*Supp.*11.6, etc.; Γαιάοχος εὐδίαν ὄπασσεν ἐκ χειμῶνος Pi.*I.*7(6).39; θεὸς χειμῶν' ὧρσε A.*Pers.*496, cf. *Ag.*649,656, S.*Aj.*1145, etc.; χ. ὀρνιθίας Ar.*Ach.*876; χ. κατερράγη Hdt.1.87; ἐπέπεσέ σφι χ. τε μέγας καὶ πολλὸς ἄνεμος Id.7.188, cf. Pl.*Prt.*344d; ἐπιγενόμενος χ. Hdt.7.34, Th.4.6; χειμῶνι χρησάμενοι Antipho 5.21; χ. νοτερός a storm of rain, Th.3.21; ἐν εὐδίᾳ χειμῶνα ποιεῖν X.*HG*2.4.14: pl., ὑπὸ τῶν χ. because of the *winter-storms*, Hdt.4.62; ἔν γε χειμῶσιν καὶ ἐν εὐδίαις Pl.*Lg.*961e, cf. 919a. 2. metaph., θεόσσυτος χ. *storm of calamity* sent by the gods, A.*Pr.*643; χ. καὶ κακῶν τρικυμία ib.1015, cf. *Ch.*202 (pl.), 1066 (anap.); δορὸς..ἐν χειμῶνι in the *storm* of battle, S.*Ant.*670; θολερῷ..χ. νοσήσας, of the madness of Ajax, Id.*Aj.*207 (anap.); χ. γήρως βαρύς, of life's *winter*, *AP*10.100 (Antiphan.); of a person, χ. ὁ μειρακίσκος ἐστὶ τοῖς φίλοις Alex.178.7, cf. 46.4; χ. κατ' οἴκους..κακὴ γυνή Men.*Mon.*540: rare in Prose, of battle, Onos.32.10; of mental and moral *trouble*, Epicur.*Ep.*3p.62 U., Polystr.p.19W.; χ. τοῦ κλύδωνος χαλεπώτερος, of pirates, Them.*Or.*23.286a: pl., χειμῶνας ἔχειν to have *trouble* (in cutting teeth), Hp.*Dent.*12.

χειμωνικός, ή, όν, *for winter use*, ἱμάτια *POxy.*1901.37 (vi A.D.). II. *wintry*, καιρός Sch.Opp.*H.*1.601: Comp. **-ώτερος** *Cat. Cod.Astr.*1.144.

χειμωνόθεν, Adv. *in a storm*, Arat.995.

χειμωνοτύπος [ῠ], ον, *buffeting stormily*, λαῖλαψ A.*Supp.*34 (anap.).

χείρ, ἡ, χειρός, χειρί, χεῖρα, dual χεῖρε, χεροῖν, pl. χεῖρες, χερῶν, χεῖρας, penult. being regularly short, when the ult. is long; dat. pl. regularly χερσί (χειρσί occurs in cod.Vat. of Lxx, as *Jd.*7.19, 1 *Ch.*5.10, and late Inscrr. as *CIG*2811 *b.*10 (Aphrodisias), 2942*c* (Tralles): but Poets used the penult. long or short in all cases, as the verse required, χερός, χερί, χέρα, χέρε, χέρες, χέρας (of which Hom. uses only χερί; χέρα *h.Pan.*40); gen. dual χειροῖν S.*El.*206 (lyr.), 1394 (lyr.), *IG*2^2.1498.76; gen. pl. χειρῶν ib.31, common in Prose.—Poet. forms, dat. pl. χείρεσι(ν) once in Hom., Il.20.468, also Q.S.2.401, 5.469(v.l.); χείρεσσι Il.12.382, Pi.*O.*10(11).62, S.*Ant.*976 (lyr.), 1297 (lyr.), and once in trim., E.*Alc.*756; χέρεσσι(ν) Hes.*Th.*519, 747, B.17.49; χερέεσσιν *AJA*36.460 (Galatia):—Dor. nom. **χέρς** Timocr.9; **χήρ** Sophr. in *PSI*11.1214*a*3 (also, = δίψακος, Ps.-Dsc.3.11); gen. χηρός Alcm.32, *IG*4^2(1).121.22 (Epid., iv B.C.); acc. pl. χῆρας ib.96, Aeol. χέρρας Alc.*Supp.*4.21, Theoc.28.9.—On the accent and declension of these forms, v. Hdn.Gr.2.277,748:—*the hand*, whether *closed*, παχεῖα Il.3.376; βαρεῖα 11.235, al.; or *open*, *flat*, χερσὶ καταπρηνέσσι, χειρὶ καταπρηνεῖ, 15.114, Od.13.164, al.; εἰς τὴν χ. ἐγχεάμενοί τι X.*Cyr.*1.3.9: freq. in pl. where *a single hand* is meant, Il.23.384, etc.; reversely, sg. where more than one *hand* is spoken of, e.g. Od.3.37, etc.; dual joined with pl., ἄμφω χεῖρας 8.135; χεῖρε ἀμφοτέρας Il.21.115. 2. *hand and arm*, *arm* (cf. Ruf.*Onom.*11,82, Gal.2.347), πῆχυν χειρὸς δεξιτερῆς Il.21.166; κατὰ χεῖρα μέσην ἀγκῶνος ἔνερθε 11.252; χεῖρες ἀπ' ὤμων ἀΐσσοντο Hes.*Th.*150; χ. εἰς ὤμους γυμναί Longus1.4; ἐν χερσὶ γυναικῶν πεσέειν into *the arms*, Il.6.81, etc.: hence, words are added to denote the *hand* as distinct from the *arm*, ἄκρην οὔτασε χεῖρα 5.336; περὶ ἄκραις ταῖς χ. χειρίδας ἔχουσι X.*Cyr.*8.8.17, cf. Pl.*Prt.*352a. 3. of the *hand* or *paw* of animals, ὅσα [ζῷα] χεῖρας ἔχει X.*Mem.*1.4.14; πορεύεσθαι ἐπὶ χειρῶν go on *all fours*, Lxx *Le.*11.27; so of monkeys, Arist.*HA*502ᵇ3; of the *fore-paws* of the hyena, Id.*Fr.*369; of the bear, Plu.2.919a. II. Special usages: 1. to denote position, ποτέρας τῆς χερός; on which *hand?* E.*Cyc.*681; ἐπὶ δεξιὰ χειρός Pi.*P.*6.19; ἐπ' ἀριστερὰ χειρός Od.5.277; χειρὸς εἰς τὰ δεξιά S.*Fr.*598; λαιᾶς χειρός A.*Pr.*714 (but χείρ is often omitted with δεξιά, ἀριστερά, as we say *the right*, *the left*). 2. freq. in dat. of all numbers with Verbs which imply the use of hands, λάβε χειρί, χερσὶν ἑλέσθαι, Il.5.302, 10.501; χερσὶν ἀσπάζεσθαι Od.3.35; προκαλίζεσθαι 18.20; χειρί, χεροῖν ψαῦσαι, S.*OT*1510,1466: sts. this dat. is added pleon. by way of emphasis, ὄνυξι συλλαβὼν χερί Id.*Aj.*310. 3. gen., *by the hand*, χειρὸς ἔχειν τινά Il.4.154; χειρὸς ἑλών 1.323, etc.; γέροντα δὲ χειρὸς ἀνίστη he raised him *by the hand*, 24.515, cf. Od.14.319; χερὶ χειρὸς ἑλών Pi.*P.*9.122; τινὰ χειρός ἕλκειν Id.*N.*11.32; ἀνέλκειν τινὰ τῆς χ. Ar.*V.*569 (anap.). 4. the acc. is used when one takes the *hand* of a person, χεῖρα γέροντος ἑλών Il.24.361; χεῖρ' ἕλε δεξιτερήν Od.1.121; χεῖράς τ' ἀλλήλων λαβέτην, in pledge of good faith, Il.6.233; so ἔμβαλλε χ. δεξιὰν πρώτιστά μοι S.*Tr.*1181; also ἔμβαλλε χειρὸς πίστιν Id.*Ph.*813, cf. *OC*1632. 5. other uses of the acc.: a. in prayer or entreaty, χεῖρας ἀνασχεῖν [θεοῖς] Il.3.275, etc.; ποτὶ γούνασι χεῖρας βάλλειν Od.6.310; ἀμφὶ..Ἀρήτης βάλε γούνασι χεῖρας Ὀδυσσεύς 7.142; ἀμφὶ δὲ χεῖρας δειρῇ βάλλ' Ὀδυσῆϊ 23.207; ἀμφί τινι χεῖρε β. 21.223; περίβαλε δὲ χέρας Ar.*Th.*914, cf. A.*Ag.*1559 (anap.); χεῖρας προΐσχεσθαι Th.3.58, 66; so also χεῖρας ἀείρων Od.11.423, cf. Il.7.130 (tm.); χ. ἀνατείνειν (v. ἀνατείνω I.1). b. τὰς χεῖρας αἴρειν to hold up *hands* in token of assent or choice, of persons voting, Ar.*Ec.*264; τὴν χ. αἴρειν And.3.41; ὅτῳ δοκεῖ ταῦτα, ἀράτω τὴν χ. X.*An.*5.6.33, cf. 7.3.6; ἀνατεινάτω τὴν χ. ib.3.2.9, 33; χεῖρας ὀρεγνύς Il.22.37; χεῖρ' ὀρέγων εἰς οὐρανόν 15.371; χεῖρας ὀ. τινί Od.12.257; πρός τινα Pi.*P.*4.240; ποτὶ στόμα χεῖρ' ὀρέγεσθαι Il.24.506 (but χεῖρά τισι ὀ. to reach them *one's hand* in help, X.*HG*5.2.17); also χεῖρε ἑτάροισι πετάσσας Il.4.523, etc.; πιτνὰς εἰς ἐμὲ χεῖρας Od.11.392 (but χεῖρε πετάσσας abs., of one swimming, etc., 5.374, al.). c. [Ἰλίου] χεῖρα ἣν ὑπερέσχε held *the hand* over I. as a protector, Il.9.420, etc.: less freq. τισι, 4.249, cf. 5.433; χεῖρά θ' ὕπερθεν ἔχεις *IG*14.1003.10 (Rome). d. in hostile sense, χεῖρας or χεῖρα ἐπιφέρειν τινί, Il.1.89, 19.261, al.; χεῖρας ἐφιέναι τινί 1.567, Od.1.254, al.; χεῖρας ἐπιβάλλειν τισί Plb.3.2.8, etc.; χέρα τινὶ προσενεγκεῖν Pi.*P.*9.36; χεῖρας ἐπί τινι ἰάλλειν, v. ἰάλλω I.1. e. χεῖρας ἀπέχειν keep *hands* off, λοιμοῖο βαρείας χεῖρας ἀφέξει Il.1.97 codd.; κερτομίας δέ τοι..καὶ χεῖρας ἀφέξω..μνηστήρων Od.20.263; ἀθανάτων ἀπέχειν χέρας A.*Eu.*350 (lyr.); τὼ χεῖρε ἀπέχεται Pl.*Smp.*213d; παύειν χεῖράς τινος Il.21.294. f. χεῖρας ἐπιτιθέναι τινί, in token of consecration, 1 *Ep.Ti.*5.22, etc. 6. with Preps.: a. ἀνὰ χεῖρας ἔχειν τινάς to be intimate with.., Plb.21.6.5; αἱ ἀνὰ χεῖρά τινων ὁμιλίαι S.E.*M.*1.64; τὰ ἀνὰ χεῖρα πράγματα the matters *in hand*, Plu.2.614b, etc. (also οἱ ἀνὰ χ. χρόνοι the *current* period, *PRyl.*88.21 (ii A.D.); τὰ ἀνὰ χ. what comes his way, Ps.-Ptol.*Centil.*18; ἀνὰ χ. τῆς πύλης *hard by*.., Lxx 2 *Ki.*15.2. b. ἀπὸ χειρὸς λογίσασθαι to reckon *off-hand*, *roughly*, Ar.*V.*656 (anap.), cf. Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*29: but πότισον τὴν γῆν ἀπὸ χειρός by *hand*, *PCair.Zen.*155 (iii B.C.). c. διὰ χερῶν ἔχειν, λαβεῖν, literally, to have or take *between* the *hands*, A.*Supp.*193, S.*Ant.*916; διὰ χειρὸς ἔχειν to hold *in the hand*, ib.1258 (anap.), Ar.*V.*597 (anap.); to have *in hand*, i.e. *under control*, Th.2.76; διὰ χειρῶν ἔχειν τὴν πολιτείαν Arist.*Pol.*1308ª27; τὰ τῶν ξυμμάχων keep *under control*, Th.2.13: later, to have a work *in hand*, be engaged in it, Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.69M. (χερός), D.H.*Isoc.*4; τὰ ὅπλα Plu.*Cor.*2, etc. (also διὰ χ. by direct payment, opp. διὰ τῆς τραπέζης by banker's order, *BGU*1156.8 (i B.C.), etc.; cf. διὰ χ. ἔσπευδε τὴν πρᾶσιν Charito 1.12); of arms, διὰ χειρὸς εἶναι Luc.*Anach.*35; διὰ χ. ἔχειν, c. part., to be *continually* doing, Plu.2.767c; διὰ χειρός τινος ποιεῖν τι Lxx *Jo.*17.4, al., cf. *Act.Ap.*7.25, al. d. ἐς χεῖρας λαβεῖν τι literally, S.*El.*1120, etc.; to take a matter *in hand*, undertake it, πρᾶγμ' ἐς χέρας λαβόντ' E.*Hec.*1242; ἄγεσθαί τι ἐς χεῖρας Hdt.1.126, 4.79, etc.; δοῦναί τινι ἐς χέρας, εἰς χεῖρα, S.*El.*1348, X.*Cyr.*8.8.22; καταστῆσαι εἰς τὰς χ. τινος Aeschin.2.28; of persons, ἵκεο χεῖρας ἐς ἁμάς thou hast fallen into our *hands*, Il.10.448 (in Hom. also simply ὅ τι χεῖρας ἵκοιτο Od.12.331, cf. 24.172); so εἰς χεῖρας ἐλθεῖν τινι X.*Cyr.*7.4.10, cf. 2.4.15: generally, to have to do with any one, *converse* with him, Id.*An.*1.2.26 (so ἐς χεῖρα γῇ ξυνῆψαν E.*Heracl.*429): most freq. ἐς χεῖρας ἐλθεῖν τισι to come to *blows* or *close quarters* with.., A.*Th.*680; ἀλλήλοις Th.7.44: abs., εἰς χ. ἐλθεῖν Id.4.96; ἐς χ. ἰέναι Id.2.3, 4.72, cf. *PTeb.*765.6 (ii B.C.); συνιέναι X.*Cyr.*8.8.22; also ἐς χειρῶν νόμον (fort. νομόν) ἀπικέσθαι Hdt.9.48; ἐν χειρῶν νόμῳ (fort. νομῷ) ἀπόλλυσθαι Id.8.89, cf. Aeschin.1.5, *SIG*167.37 (Mylasa, iv B.C.), Heraclid.*Pol.*25, Plb.1.34.5, 5.111.6; ἐν χειρὸς νόμῳ

Arist.*Pol.*1285ª10, D.H.6.26; *ἐν χειρῶν νομαῖς SIG* 700.29 (Lete, ii B.C.), v. l. in Lxx 3 *Ma.*1.5; *ἐν χεροῖν δίκῃ* cj. in E.*Ba.*738; *εἰς χεῖρας συμμεῖξαι τοῖς ἐν χειρονομίαις* X.*Cyr.*2.1.11; also *εἰς χεῖρας δέχεσθαί τινας* to await their charge, Id.*An.*4.3.31; *ἐς χ. ὑπομεῖναί τινας* Th. 5.72. **e.** *ἐκ χειρός* by *hand of man*, S.*Aj.*27: from *near at hand, at close range*, *ἐκ χειρὸς βάλλειν* X.*An.*3.3.15; *ἀμύνασθαι* ib.5.4.25; *μάχεσθαι* Id.*HG*7.2.14, cf. D.S.19.6; *πληγὰς ἐκ χ. ἀναδέξασθαι* Plu. *Tim.*4; *οὐ μὴ σωθῇ ἐκ χ. σιδήρου* Lxx*Jb.*20.24; *ἡ ἐκ χ. δίκη lynch* law, D.H.4.37; *ἡ ἐκ χ. βία* Plb.9.4.6: metaph., *ἡ ἐκ χ. θεωρία close-range* reading, D.H.*Isoc.*2; so of time, *out of hand, off-hand, forthwith*, Plb.5.41.7, al. **f.** *δέπας μητρὶ ἐν χειρὶ τίθει* Il.1.585, cf. Od.13. 57, 15.120, al. (always so of a cup, hence *ἐν χερσὶ τίθει δέπας*, though found in most codd., was condemned by the critics in Il.l.c., Od.3.51, 15.130); *πρεσβήϊον ἐν χερὶ θήσω* Il.8.289; *τόξον, ἔγχος ἔχων ἐν χειρί*, 15.443, 17.604; *σκῆπτρον δέ οἱ ἔμβαλε χειρί* Od.2.37; but *ἐν..χειρὶ σκῆπτρον ἔθηκεν* Il.23.568; of a gift, *ἐν χερσὶ τίθει* 1.441, 446; *ἐν ταῖς χ. ἔχειν*, literally, Pl.*R.*432d; *τὰ ὅπλ' ἐν ταῖς χ. ἔχων* D.9.8, etc. (metaph., *ἔτι μεμνημένων ὑμῶν καὶ μόνον οὐκ ἐν ταῖς χερσὶν ἕκαστ' ἐχόντων* Id.18.226); but *ἐν χερσὶν ἔχειν* also, to have *in hand, be engaged in*, *τὸν γάμον* Hdt.1.35; *ἑορτήν* Plu.*Alex.*13; *τὴν περὶ Δημοσθένους πραγματείαν* D.H.*Thuc.*1; *ἐν χειρί τινα δίκην ἔχων* Pl.*Tht.* 172e; *ὁ ἐν χερσὶ πόλεμος* the war *in hand*, D.H.8.87; *περιτειχισμὸς ἐν χερσὶν ὤν* ib.21; *ἡ ἐν χ. ζήτησις* S.E.*M.*11.208, etc.; freq. of fighting, *ἐν χερσί hand to hand*, *ἐν χ. ἦν ἡ μάχη* Th.4.43; *ἐν χ. ἀποκτεῖναι* Id.3.66, cf. 4.57,96, etc.; *ἐν χ. γίγνεσθαι τοῖς ἐναντίοις* Id.5.72; *ἐν χ. εἶναί τινος* X.*HG*4.6.11; *δίκη ἐν χερσί* Hes.*Op.*192; *ὁ ψόφος τῶν ὅπλων καὶ τῶν ἵππων ὁ φρυαγμὸς ἐν χερσὶν ἐδόκει εἶναι* D.S.19.31; *ἡ ἐν χερσὶν* [*δυστυχία*] Plu.*Cleom.*22: also in dual, *τὰν χεροῖν* S.*Ant.*1345 (lyr.); *ἐν χειρί τινος by the hand* of.., Lxx*Jo.*21. 2, al.; *ἐν χ. ἀγγέλου Act.Ap.*7.35 (v.l.). **g.** *ἐπὶ χειρὸς ἔχειν on* or *in* one's *hand*, Thgn.490; *ἐπὶ χεῖράς τινων ἐκφέρουσι* put into their *hands*, Plu.2.815b; also *ἐπὶ χεῖρά τινος next to*, Lxx*Ne.*3.4. **h.** *κατὰ χειρός*, of washing the hands before meals, *ὕδωρ κατὰ χειρός* (sc. *φερέτω τις*), Ar.*V.*1216, cf. *Av.*464 (anap.), *Fr.*502 (lyr.), Philox. 1, Ath.9.408e; (without *ὕδωρ*) *κατὰ χ. ἐδόθη* Alex.261.2, cf. Arched. 2.3: prov. of that which is easily come by, Telecl.1.2 (anap.); *πάντα μοι κατὰ χ. ἦν τὰ πράγματα at hand*, Pherecr.146.5; also *κατὰ χειρῶν δοῦναι, χέειν, λαβεῖν*, Philyll.3, Antiph.287 (v.l.), Men.470 (troch.), cf. Phot.s.v. *κατὰ χειρὸς ὕδωρ*: *κατὰ χεῖρα* in *deed* or *act*, *κατὰ χ. γενναιότατοι* D.H.7.6; opp. *συνέσει*, Plu.*Phil.*7; *κατὰ χεῖρά σου* according to thy *will*, Lxx*Si.*25.26: but *κατὰ χεῖρας* [*τῆς σοφίας*] by her *side*, ib.14. 25. **i.** *μετὰ χερσὶν ἔχειν between*, i.e. *in, the hands*, Il.11.4, 15.717; [*ἄλεισον*] *μετὰ χ. ἐνώμα* Od.22.10: *μετὰ χεῖρας ἔχειν* to have *in hand*, be engaged in, Hdt.7.16.β', Th.1.138. **k.** *λάβε παρὰ χεῖρα* take *in hand*, Lxx*To.*11.4; but *τὸ πὰρ χειρός* the work *in hand*, B.13. 10. **l.** *πρὸ χειρῶν close before one*, S.*Ant.*1279, E.*Tr.*1207 (s.v.l.), *Rh.*274; *πρὸ χειρὸς εἶναι* cj. in Pl.Com.69.5. **m.** *πρὸς χειρός τινος* by his *hand*, A.*Supp.*66 (lyr.), etc.; *πρὸς ἐμὴν χεῖρα* at the signs *given by* my *hand*, S.*Ph.*148 (anap.); *πρὸς χεῖρα ὑποβορβορύζοντες* on *pressure*, Hp.*Epid.*4.7. **n.** *ὑπὸ χερσὶ ἁλοῦσα under*, i. e. *by*, another's *hands*, Il.2.374, etc.; *ὑπὸ χεῖρα ποιεῖσθαι* to bring *under one's power*, X.*Ages.*1.22; *οἱ ὑπὸ χ.* persons *in one's power*, D.6.34; *ὑπὸ τὴν χ. ἐλθεῖν* to come *into one's hand*, Luc.*Herm.*57, etc.; *ὑπὸ χ.* in *hand*, i.e. in *stock*, Arist.*Mete.*369ᵇ33; but also, *at hand*, i.e. *at once*, Plu.2.548e; *τὰ ὑπὸ χ.* ib.56b, Dsc.1.35; *ὁ ὑπὸ χ.* the attendant, Dsc.5.75; *παρέργως καὶ ὑπὸ χ. extempore*, Plu.*Arat.*3, etc.; also *καθύπο χεῖρα κινῶν* [*τὰς οὐσίας*], in Alchemy, Ps.-Democr. p.51 B. **III.** *the hand* often receives the attributes of *the person using it*, *χ. μεγάλη*, of Zeus, Il.15.695 (*χ. παγκρατής*, of God, Secund.*Sent.*3; *χ. ὑπερμήκης*, of the 'long *arm*' of the king, Hdt.8. 140.β'); *θοὴ χ.*, of one throwing, Il.12.306; *ἀφνειά* Pi.*O.*7.1, cf. S.*El.* 458; *εὐσεβεστέρα, εὐφιλής*, A.*Ch.*141, *Ag.*34; *κάρβανος* ib.1061; *γεραιά* E.*Hec.*143 (anap.); *πονηρά* Id.*Ion*1316, etc.: to denote wealth or poverty, *πλειοτέρῃ σὺν χ.* Od.11.359; *κενεὰς σὺν χ. ἔχοντες* 10.42, cf. E.*Hel.*1280, etc. **2.** it is represented as acting of itself, *χεῖρες μαιμῶσιν* Il.13.77, cf. S.*Aj.*50; *χεὶρ ὁρᾷ τὸ δράσιμον* A.*Th.*554; *δήμου κρατοῦσα χ.* Id.*Supp.*604 (dub. l.): prov., *ἃ δὲ χ. τὰν χ. νίζει* Epich.273; or simply, *ἃ χ. τὰν χ. AP*5.207 (Mel.). **3.** pl., in theurgy, name for spiritual *powers*, *αἱ δημιουργικαὶ* [*τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος*] *δυνάμεις ἃς θεουργῶν παῖδες χεῖρας ἀποκαλοῦσιν* Procl. *in Cra.* p.101 P., cf. eund. *in R.*2.252K. **IV.** to denote *act* or *deed*, opp. mere words, in pl., *ἔπεσιν καὶ χερσὶν ἀρήξειν* Il.1.77; *μνῆμ' Ἑλένης χειρῶν* of her *handiwork*, her *art*, Od.15.126 (so in sg., *δώρημ' ἐκείνῳ τἀνδρὶ τῆς ἐμῆς χ.* S.*Tr.*603); *χερσὶν ἢ λόγῳ* Id.*OT*883 (lyr.), cf. *OC*1297, etc.; *τῇ χειρὶ χρᾶσθαι* to use one's *hands*, i.e. be active, stirring, opp. *ἀργὸς ἑστάναι*, Hdt.3.78, cf. 9.72; *τὰς χ. προσφέρειν* to apply *force*, X.*Mem.*2.6.31: sg., *βούλευμα μὲν τὸ Διὸν, Ἡφαίστου δὲ χείρ* A.*Pr.*619; *μιᾷ χειρί* single-*handed*, D.21.219; *χειρὶ καὶ ποδὶ καὶ πάσῃ δυνάμει* Aeschin.3.109, cf. 2.115; *χερσίν τε ποσίν τε* Il.20.360, cf. Pi.*O.*10(11).62, esp. of using the hands in a fight, cf. supr. II.6d, e, f; of deeds of violence, *πρὶν χειρῶν γεύσασθαι* before we try *force*, Od.20.181; *ἀδίκων χ. ἄρχειν* to give the first *blow*, X.*Cyr.*1.5.13, Antipho 4.2.1, Lys.4.11, etc.; *ἀμυνόμενος ἄρχοντα χειρῶν* Pl.*Lg.*869d: generally, *χεῖρες violent measures, force*, *ἐπίσχετε θυμὸν ἐνιπῆς καὶ χειρῶν* Od.20.267; *ὑπόδικος χερῶν* A.*Eu.*260 (lyr.); *χερσὶ πεποιθώς* Il.16.624, etc.; *ἐν χειρῶν νόμῳ* v. supr. II. 6d; *ὅπως θανάτοιο βαρείας χ. ἀλάλκοι*, v.l. for *κῆρας*, Il.21.548. **V.** *a number, band, body* of men, esp. of soldiers, *χεὶρ μεγάλη* Hdt.7.157; in dat., *οὐ σὺν μεγάλῃ χ.* Id.5.72; *πολλῇ χ.* 1.174, Th.3.96, E.*Heracl.* 337; pleon., *χ. μεγάλῃ πλήθεος* Hdt.7.20; *δεδωμάτωμαι δ' οὐδ' ἐγὼ σμικρᾷ χερί* A.*Supp.*958; *οἰκεία χείρ*, for *χεὶρ οἰκετῶν*, E.*El.*629; *σὺν πλήθει χερῶν* S.*OT*123. **VI.** *handwriting*, *τὴν ἑαυτοῦ χεῖρα ἀρνήσασθαι* Hyp.*Lyc.Fr.*5, cf. *IG*9(1).189 (Phocis); *τῇ ἐμῇ χ.* Παύλου 1 *Ep. Cor.*16.21, *Ep.Col.*4.18: *copy, counterpart* of a document, *SIG*712.31 (Crete, ii B.C.); *deed, instrument*, *ἡ χ. ἥδε κυρία ἔστω PRein.*28.18 (ii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen.*477 (iii B.C.), etc. **b.** *handiwork* of an artist or workman, *γλαφυρὰ χ.* Theoc.*Epigr.*8.5, etc.; *αἱ Ἐφεσίου χεῖρες* Herod.4.72, cf. 6.66; *σοφαὶ χέρες APl.*4.262; *τὰς Φειδίου χ.* Lib.*Or.* 30.22. **VII.** of any implement resembling a hand: **1.** a kind of *gauntlet*, X.*Eq.*12.5, Poll.1.135 (pl.). **2.** *χ. σιδηρᾶ grappling*-iron, Th.4.25, 7.62; also of an *anchor*, *AP*6.38 (Phil.). **3.** *axle-tree*, Lxx 3 *Ki.*7.18(32). **4.** in Lxx, *pillar* or *cairn*, as it were *a finger pointing to heaven*, *χεὶρ Ἀβεσσαλώμ* Lxx 2*Ki.*18.18; also *ἀνέστακεν αὐτῷ χεῖρα*, i.e. *trophy*, ib.1 *Ki.*15.12. **5.** *χεῖρες ἐλάτιναι*, of oars, Tim.*Pers.*7. **6.** *catch* of a trigger, Hero *Aut.*13.9; *χ. κατάγουσα τὴν τοξῖτιν* Ph.*Bel.* 68.4, cf. Hero *Bel.*78.2. **7.** instrument of torture, Lxx 4*Ma.*8. 13. **VIII.** *handful*, *κορώνῃ χεῖρα πρόσδοτε κριθέων* Phoen. 2.1. **IX.** *ointment* containing *five* ingredients, Orib.*Fr.*89, Alex. Trall.7.1. (Cf. Arm. *jeṙn* (*dzeṙn*), Alb. *dore*, Tocharian (A-dialect) *tsar*, (B-dialect) *ṣar*, all = *hand*.)

χειράγρ-α, *ἡ*, *gout in the hand*, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.1026, Ptol.*Tetr.* 153 (pl.). **-ικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *suffering from χειράγρα*, cj. in Aët.2. 25. **-ος**, = foreg., *Gloss.*

χειρᾰγωγ-έω, *lead by the hand*, *τινα* Lxx*Jd.*16.26 cod. A, Muson.*Fr.*15ᴬ p.79H., *Act.Ap.*9.8, Plu.*Cleom.*38: generally, *guide, direct*, *φρυκτώρια ἐς ἀσφαλεῖς καταγωγὰς τὰς ναῦς χ.* Hdn.4.2.8; *χ. τούτῳ τὴν ἔξοδον* will *guide* his exit, Procop.Gaz.p.158B.: metaph., *χ. τὴν εὕρεσιν μνήμῃ* Plu.2.48b; *τὴν ψυχὴν ἐπί τι* Max.Tyr.10.6; also '*lead by the nose*', *cajole*, Posidon.36J.: abs., Luc.*Tim.*32, Porph. *Chr.*30:—Pass., Lxx *To.*11.16 cod.ℵ, *ὑπ' αὐτῶν τῶν πραγμάτων PPetr.* 3 p.22 (iii B.C.), cf. D.S.13.20; *ἐπί τι* Hdn.7.1.2. **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *leading by the hand*, Sch.E.*Ph.*848. **-ία**, *ἡ*, = foreg., *BGU*1768.11 (i B.C.), Longus 4.12, Sch.E.*Or.*883, Suid.: metaph., *πρὸς τὴν χ. τῆς κράσεως* in order to *induce* mixture, Max.Tyr.15.4. **-ῐμος**, *ον*, *liable to seizure*, *PLond.*2.220 ii 21 (ii B.C.). **-ός**, *όν*, *leading, guiding*, *χ. ἀρχή Supp.Epigr.*8.464 (Egypt). **2.** Subst., *leader, guide*, *ἔχει..χ. τὸν πλοῦτον ὁ γέρων* Philem.127; cf. *Act.Ap.*13.11, Plu.2. 794d: *τοῦ βίου τυφλὴ χ.* (of *Τύχη*), ib.98b; *θεοῖς ἕπεσθαι χειραγωγοῖς ἡγούμενοι* Lib.*Or.*61.4.

χειρ-αλγός, *ὁ*, *suffering from gout in the hand*, Petr.Patr. in Boissevain D.C. iii p.744 No.166. **-ᾰλειπτέω**, *anoint the arms* for wrestling, *practise wrestling*, D.S.26.3. **-άλῦσις** [ᾰ], *εως*, *ἡ*, *manacle, handcuff*, Sm.*Je.*40(47).1:—hence Dim. **-ᾰλῠσίδιον**, *τό*, *Gloss.* **-άμαξα** [ᾰμ], *ἡ*, *bath-chair*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.25. 2, Paul.Aeg.3.18. **-ᾰμάξιον**, *τό*, Dim. of foreg., Petron.28; child's *go-cart*, Sor.1.117.

χειραμός, = *χηραμός*, *EM*810.25, perh. to be read in Lyc.181.

χειραπτ-άζω, *touch with the hand, take in hand, handle*, Hdt.2. 90. **-έω**, = foreg., Orib.*Fr.*19.

χειράς, *άδος*, *ἡ*, (*χείρ*) *chap, crack*, prop. in the hands, but also in the feet, *χειράδες χειρῶν, ποδῶν, chapped* hands or feet, D.L.1. 81; also *χιράς* Suid., Eust.194.40. **II.** *heap of stones*, etc., Hsch.

χειρ-αφεσία, *ἡ*, = *emancipatio*; **-αφετέω**, = *emancipare*; and **-άφετος**, = *emancipatus*, *Gloss.* **-αψία**, *ἡ*, (*ἅπτω* A) *violence offered, rough handling*, *Sammelb.*6152.13 (i B.C.). **2.** *hand to hand fight, close combat*, *χειραψίαι καὶ πεζῶν καὶ ἱππέων* Anon.ap.Suid. **II.** as a term of wrestling, *clasping of one's antagonist* so as to throw him (cf. *ἄμμα* I.5), Plu.2.234d. **III.** *gentle friction, massage*, Cael.Aur. *TP*1.4; *gentle treatment*, in operations, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.47. 1. **-εκμᾰγεῖον**, *τό*, = *χειρόμακτρον*, Sotacus ap.Apollon.*Mir.*36, *Gloss.* **-εργάτης** [ᾰ], *ου*, *ὁ*, *one who works by hand*, Tz.*H.*10. 779. **-ητής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *manual labourer*, *BGU*9 iii 19 (iii A.D.). **-ιάω**, *have chaps in the hand*, Poll.2.152.

χειρίδ-ιον, *τό*, *glove for rubbing* the body, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.18.5; *χειριδίων* v.l. for *χειρίδων* in Gal.6.230. **-όομαι**, Pass., *to be furnished with hands*, Nicostr.ap.Simp. *in Cat.*369.11. **II.** *to be furnished with sleeves*, *Gloss.* **-ωτός**, *όν*, *sleeved*, *κιθών* as worn by Asiatics, Hdt.7.61, cf. *PTeb.*46.34 (ii B.C.), Philostr.*Im.*1.28, Hdn.5. 3.6; of the Gallic *χιτὼν σχιστός*, Str.4.4.3. **II.** *having hands*, Suid.

χειρ-ίζω, Dor. fut. *χειριξοῦντι Rev.Arch.*1925(22).62 (Callatis), part. *χειριξοῦντας IG*9(1).694.44 (Corc., ii B.C.): pf. *κεχείρικα PTeb.* 76.3 (ii B.C.):—*handle, manipulate*, of a surgeon, Sor.*Vit.Hippocr.* 12:—Pass., Hp.*Off.*3, al., Sor.*Fasc.*7. **II.** *manage, administer*, esp. of public funds, Plb.1.20.4, 1.75.1, al.; *πρόσοδον PTeb.* l.c.; *χρήματα Tab.Defix.*96.17 (iii B.C.); *ἀργύριον IG* l.c.; *τὴν ζυτηράν* Wilcken *Chr.*272.11 (ii A.D.). **2.** generally, *handle*, *λόγους* S.E.*M.*7.443; *control, manage*, *ὀργὰς καὶ πάθη* Phld.*Rh.*2.263S. **3.** Med., *nominate, appoint*, *POxy.*59.14 (iii A.D.):—Pass., ib.1029.5 (ii A.D.): metaph., *γενέσει χειρισθεὶς ἀπέθανες as appointed* by your nativity, *Supp.Epigr.*7.904 (Gerasa). **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *manual*, *ἔργα POxy.*1692. 5 (ii A.D.). **-ιξις**, *ιος*, *ἡ*, = *χειρισμός* I, Hp.*Fract.*7. **II.** *administration*, *τοῦ ἀργυρίου IG*9(1).694.66 (Corc., ii B.C.). **-ιος**, *α*, *ον*, = *ὑποχείριος*, *in the hands, under control*, E.*Andr.*411; mostly with a Verb, *χειρίαν ἀφεὶς τινι* having left me *in the power of, captive to*, another, S.*Aj.*495; *ἐλάβετε..Ἑλένην χειρίαν;* did you get her *into your power?* E.*Cyc.*177; *χ. ἁλοῦσα* Id.*Ion*1257 (troch.). **-ῐπέδα**, Boeot. = *χειροπέδη*, *IG*7.2420.27 (Thebes, iii B.C.). **-ίς**, *ῖδος*, *ἡ*, *a covering for the hand, glove*, Od.24.230, X.*Cyr.*8.8.17, Clearch.

14. **2.** *covering for the arm, loose sleeve*, such as the Persians wore, ἐπικατήμενος χειρίδι πλέῃ (χειρὶ διπλῇ codd.) ἀργυρίου Hdt.6.72, cf. X. *HG*2.1.8, *Cyr.*8.3.14, *PLips.*40 iii 23 (iv A. D.); used also by the Gauls, Plu. *Oth.*6; by tragedians, Luc. *JTr.*41. **3.** = χειρίδιον, Agathin.ap. Orib.10.7.18, Gal.6.187. (On the accent v. Hdn.Gr.2.437; χειρῖδας Od. l. c.) **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *part handled* or *operated upon*, Hp. *Art.*11. **II.** *treatment*, ib.14,42. **-ισμογράφος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *inventory-keeper, registrar, PLips.*102 i 9 (iv A. D.), *Stud.Pal.*20.81.4 (iv A. D.). **-ισμός,** ὁ, *handling, manipulation, treatment*, esp. in surgery, Hp. *Off.*3, Paul.Aeg.6.122. **2.** *management, handling*, τῆς τύχης *by* fortune, Plb.1.4.1; τῶν πραγμάτων *of* business, 5.26.4; ὁ κατὰ μέρος χ. 2.35.3; ὁ χ. τῆς χάριτος *exercise*, 31.28.11; τῶν δογμάτων *execution*, 6.12.3: abs., 1.28.4; of literary or rhetorical *treatment*, D.S.5.1, Phld. *Rh.*1.371 S. **3.** esp. of *financial administration*, *Schwyzer* 631.11 (Milet., ii B. C.), *Rev.Arch.*1925(22).62 (Callatis), *POxy.*2125.3 (iii A. D.); *department*, *PTeb.*758.14 (ii B. C.), Wilcken *Chr.*432.13 (ii A. D.), 170.27 (iii A. D.). **4.** pl., *administrative posts*, Vett.Val.39.12. **5.** *inventory, register* of property, Wilcken *Chr.*71.11 (pl.), 91.14 (both ii A. D.). **b.** *guild, corporation*, τῶν κυβερνητῶν *PGiss.*11.11 (ii A. D.), cf. *PPetr.*3 p.206, al. (iii B. C., abbrev.).

χειρίσοφος, f.l. for χειρόσοφος.

χειρ-ιστέον, *one must manage* or *conduct*, τὸν πόλεμον D.S.17.16. **II.** χειριστέος, α, ον, *to be operated upon*, Hp. *Mochl.*40. **-ιστεύω,** *act as administrator*, *TAM*2.539 (Arsada, Lycia). **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *manager, administrator*, *PHib.*1.74 (iii B. C.), *PCair.Zen.*737.15 (iii B. C.), Plb.3.4.13, 98.8, al., *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.193; ἀλλοτρίων Vett.Val.10.14, al.; οἱ διὰ τῶν οἰκονόμων χ., Ἑλληνικά 7.179 (Chalcis, iii B. C.). **-ιστικόν,** τό, *salary of* χειριστής, *PTeb.*121.49 (i B. C.). **II.** *ledger*, *POxy.*1257.10 (iii A. D.), etc. **2.** Adj. **-κός,** ή, όν, *entered in a list*, κατ' ἄνδρα χ. πυρός ib.1444.4 (iii A. D.), 1526.4 (iii A. D.). **-ιστος,** η, ον, irreg. Sup. of χείρων (v. χείρων B).

χειρο-άλῠσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, = χειράλυσις, *Gloss.* **-άναξ,** etym. of χειρῶναξ, *EM*811.8. **-βαλλίστρα,** ἡ, *hand-sling*, = Lat. *falarica*, *Gloss.*; title of work wrongly ascribed to Hero. **-βάνανσος** [βᾰ], ον, = βάνανσος, Poll.7.7. **-βᾰρής,** ές, *heavy in the hand*, Philetaer.10 (lyr.). **-βῐος,** ον, *living by handiwork*, *PEnteux.*82.7 (iii B. C.), Suid. **-βλημα,** ατος, τό, and **-βλητον,** τό, glossed by δράγματα, Hsch. **-βλῑμάομαι,** = ψηλαφάω, Luc. *Pseudol.*24 (-βλημ- cod.). **-βολέω,** *throw the arms about*, Id. *Lex.*5. **-βολον,** τό, *handful, bundle*, Tz.ad Lyc.34 (χερο- cod.). **-βοσκός,** όν, *supporting oneself by manual work*, Poll.7.7, Hsch. **-βρώς,** ῶτος, ὁ, ἡ, *gnawing the arms*, δεσμός Stesich.4. **-γάστωρ,** ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *one who fills his belly with his hands*, i.e. *lives by handiwork*, Hecat.367 J.: Χειρογάστορες, name of play by Nicopho. **-γονία,** ἡ, *Hand-production*, a name of Persephone, Hsch. (fort. -γένεια).

χειρογρᾰφ-εω, *report in writing*, *PTeb.*72.465 (ii B. C.). **2.** *give a guarantee by note of hand*, περί τινος ib.48.5 (ii B. C.): c. inf. fut., ib.66.59 (ii B. C.): but, **3.** esp. χ. τὸν βασιλικὸν ὅρκον *subscribe to* the royal oath, *make an* attested *declaration*, *PRev.Laws* 27.5, al. (iii B. C.), etc. **-ία,** ἡ, *report in writing*, *PTeb.*64(*a*).54 (ii B. C.). **2.** *declaration* attested by oath, *written testimony*, χ. ὅρκου βασιλικοῦ ib.27.32 (ii B. C.); κατὰ νόμους χειρογραφίας *PRev. Laws* 37.13 (iii B. C.); παραβεβηκότος τὰ τῆς χ. *PAmh.*2.35.31 (ii B. C.). **-ος,** ον, *written with the hand, holograph, manuscript*, σύμβολον, ἀσφάλ(ε)ια, *PFay.*303 (ii A. D.), *PGrenf.*2.75.13 (iv A. D.): hence **χειρόγρᾰφον,** τό, *manuscript note*, *IG*2².1013.52, Plb.30.8.4, Lxx *To.*5.3, D.H.5.8, Artem.3.40; τὸ καθ' ἡμῶν χ. *Ep.Col.*2.14. **2.** *note of hand, bond*, *PRein.*7.22 (ii B. C.), Plu.2.829a, etc.; also **χειρόγρᾰφος,** ὁ, *CIG*4629 (Syria). **II.** parox., χειρογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *clerk, amanuensis*, *PTeb.*209 (i B. C.).

χειρο-δάϊκτος [ᾰ], ον, *slain by hand*, σφάγια S. *Aj.*219 (anap.). **-δεικτος,** ον, *manifest*, Id. *OT*901 (lyr.). **-δεσμος,** ὁ, *handcuff, manacle*, *Gloss.* **-δίκαιος** [ῐ], ον, = sq., Suid. **-δίκης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *one who asserts his right by hand, uses the right of might*, Hes. *Op.*[189]. **-δόσιον,** τό, *wages, hire*, *Gloss.* **-δοτέω,** *give with the hand*, χειροδοτεῖ τρόπον ἀλείπτου καὶ πρὸς τὰ γυμνάσια καλεῖ Ph.1.640 codd. (χειροδετεῖ *binds his hands with the cestus*, cj. Wyttenbach; συγκροτεῖ cj. Mangey). **-δοτος,** ον, *given by hand*, χ. δάνεισμα money *lent without written acknowledgement*, Poll. 2.152. **II.** χ. παράφερνα *movable goods*, *Arch.Pap.*4.130 ii 30. **III.** *furnished with hands*, Porph. *in Cat.*123.11. **-δράκων** [ᾰ], οντος, ὁ, ἡ, *with serpent hands* or *arms*, E. *El.*1345 (anap.). **-δρόπος,** ον, *plucking with the hands*, Nic. *Th.*752. **-έρκτης·** χειρουργός, Hsch. **-ήθεια,** ἡ, *domestication*, Arist. *Phgn.*809ᵃ33, *Gp.*16.1.11. **-ήθης,** ες, *accustomed to the hand, manageable*, commonly of animals, *tame*, κροκόδειλος Hdt.2.69; θεός τις χ., as Cambyses sneeringly calls Apis, Id.3.28; χ. πῶλος X. *Eq.*2.3; λέων D.S.1.48, etc.: c. dat., *used to*, ἐγχέλεις ἀνθρώποις χ. Plu.2.976a; [θηρία] χ. γιγνόμενα τοῖς πόνοις, i.e. by training, ib.2f. **2.** of persons, *civilized*, Str.11.2.4; *amenable*, c. dat., μοι χ. ἦν καὶ ἐτιθασ(σ)εύετο (fort. ἐτετιθάσευτο) had become *submissive* to me, of a person, X. *Oec.*7.10; τιθασεύουσι χειροήθεις ἑαυτοῖς ποιοῦντες D.3.31; τῷ δήμῳ Plu. *Per.*15; τοῖς [ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ λεγομένοις] παρέχουσιν ἑαυτοὺς χ. Id.2.14e; χ. ὕβρει *used* to it, Luc. *Merc.Cond.*35: Comp., ἡδονῇ -έστερος Jul. *Caes.*318a. **3.** of things, *manageable, tolerable*, τῇ διανοίᾳ χ. διὰ τῆς ὄψεως Plu. *Mar.*16; τὰ ὅπλα τοῖς σώμασιν ἐγίνετο χ. Id. *Phil.*9, cf. 2.47b; αὐτῷ χ. καταστησάτω τὸ παθηματικὸν τῆς ψυχῆς μόριον Jul. *Or.*6.199c. **-θεσία,** ἡ, *application by hand*, of an instrument, Artemo Hist.ap.Ath.14.637c. **-κμητος,** ον, *wrought by hand*, παραδείγματα Ti.Locr.94e, cf. Arist. *Cael.*287ᵇ16, *Mete.*381ᵃ30; οἰκήματα Str.2.5.10; χ. ὕδατα, = φρεατιαῖα, of *artificial* reservoirs, Arist. *Mete.* 353ᵇ25; χ. θεός Heraclit. *Ep.*4.2; neut. pl. as title of work by [Democr.], *Fr.*300 (variously corrupted). **-κοπέω,** *cut off the hand of*, τινας D.S.25.3, cf. 33.14, App. *Hisp.*68:—Pass., *have one's hand* or *hands cut off*, Str.15.1.54, Plu.2.305c. **-κόπος,** ον, *cutting off the hands*, Macr. *Exc.*p.601 K. **-κρᾰσία,** ἡ, = χειροκρατία, Phld. *Ir.* p.32 W., D.H.6.65, 8.72, D.S.36.6, Plu.2.332c. **-κρᾰτέω,** *grasp by the hand* (or *violently*), *PMag.Berol.*1.82. **-κρᾰτησία,** ἡ, *seizure by violence*, Nech.ap.Heph.Astr.1.21, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.135 (both pl.). **-κρᾰτία,** ἡ, *right of might, government by force*, Plb.6.9.7, D.S.36.11, App. *BC*1.17. **-κρᾰτικός,** ή, όν, *using the right of might*, ὁ θηριώδης [τρόπος τῆς πολιτείας] καὶ χ. Plb.6.10.4. **-κρίτης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *counter of votes, teller*, *BCH*58.319 (Mylasa), *Wiener Sitzb.* 132(2).12 (ibid.), *Inscr.Magn.*110ᵃ1. **-κτῠπος,** ον, *stricken by the hand*; v. χοροιτύπος I. **-λάβη** [ᾰ], ἡ, *handle*, Ph. *Bel.*76.23, *Inscr.Délos* 1441 *A* ii 53 (ii B. C.). **-λᾰβίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Hero *Spir.* 1.5: esp. *plough-handle*, Poll.1.252. **-λογέω,** *gather by hand*, Gp.10.21.6 (Pass.). **-λυχνία,** ἡ, *lantern*, *PGrenf.*2.111.25 (v/vi A. D.). **-μακτρον,** τό, *cloth for wiping the hands, towel, napkin*, Hdt.4.64, Ar. *Fr.*502, X. *Cyr.*1.3.5, *PCair.Zen.* 87.8, al. (iii B. C.): the Scythians used scalps as χειρόμακτρα, Hdt. l. c.: hence Σκυθιστὶ χ. ἐκκεκαρμένος S. *Fr.*473. **II.** *head-cloth*, used by women, Sapph.44, Hecat.358 J., and perhaps so in Hdt.2.122, χ. χρύσεον. [Written χειρώμακτρον *PRev. Laws* 94.4 (iii B. C.), *PEnteux.*38.3,9 (iii B. C.), but χειρόμακτρον *PCair.Zen.* II. cc. (iii B. C.): -ω- might be due to 'contamination' with the root of ὀμόργ-νυμι.] **-μαντις,** εως, ὁ, *diviner by palmistry, fortune-teller*, Poll.2.152. **-μάππιον,** τό (cf. Lat. *mappa*), *towel*, *Sammelb.*7033.43 (v A. D.). **-μάχα** [μᾰ], ἡ (sc. ἑταιρεία), *the working-class faction* at Miletus, opp. ἡ πλουτίς, Plu.2.298c, cf. Eust.1425.64. **-μᾰχέω,** *fight with the hands*, sens. obsc., *AP*12.22 (Scyth.). **-μᾰχία,** ἡ, *manual labour*, Eust.1716.3. **-μήριον,** τό, gloss on ῥυκάνη, Hsch. **-μύλη** [ῠ], ἡ, *hand-mill*, X. *Cyr.*6.2.31. **-μύλιον** [ῠ], τό, Dim. of foreg., Dsc.5.88, *PMag.Par.*1.3089. **-μῦλον,** τό, = χειρομύλη, Cass.Fel.40, *Gloss.*; also **-μῦλος,** ὁ, ib., *Edict.Diocl.*15.55. **-νῖβον,** τό, = sq., Epich.79 (pl.). **-νιπτρον,** τό, *basin for washing the hands*, Eup.118.1, prob. in *IG*2².1416.7. **2.** *water for washing the hands*, Poll.2.150, *EM*810.50. **II.** *hand-washing*, Dsc.1.7.

χειρονομ-έω, *gesticulate* with the hands, X. *Smp.*2.19, D.C.36.30, τοῖσι σκέλεσι ἐχειρονόμησε, of one standing on his head, Hdt.6.129; χειρονομοῦντα *volanti cultello*, *flourishing* the knife, of an expert carver, Juv.5.121. **II.** *practise shadow-boxing*, Thrasym. *Fr.*4, Pl. *Lg.* 830c, Plu.2.747b. **-ησείω,** Desiderat., *wish to gesticulate*, Cratin. 453. **-ία,** ἡ, *shadow-boxing*, Hp. *Vict.*2.64, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.30.1, Gal.6.324 (pl.), etc. **II.** *pantomimic movement, gesticulation*, Ath. 14.631c, Plu.2.997c, Luc. *Salt.*78, Plot.5.9.11. **III.** ἐν χειρονομίαις, = ἐν χειρῶν νόμῳ (v. χείρ II.6d), Lxx 3 *Ma.*1.5 (v. l. ἐν χειρῶν νομαῖς). **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, *one who moves the hands in pantomimic gestures, posture-master*, Hsch.

χειρόνως, Adv. of χείρων, *worse, for the worse*, J. *AJ*17.9.5, Procop. *Arc.*6, Pall. *in Hp.Fract.*12.281 C., Suid. s. v. Ἄβελ.

χειρο-πέδη, ἡ, *handcuff*, *IG*2².1424*a* 274, *PCair.Zen.*782(*a*).13 (iii B. C.), Lxx *Ps.*149(150).8, *Si.*21.19, al., D.S.20.13, Poll.2.152, etc. **-πεδον,** τό, = foreg., *Gloss.* **-πληθής,** ές, *filling the hand, as large as can be held in the hand*, λίθοι X. *An.*3.3.17; κορύνη Theoc. 25.63; ἀγκάλισμα Luc. *Am.*14; χ. μέγεθος *handful*, Thphr. *HP*4.2.7; so χ. δέσμη Dsc.1.8, etc.; neut., ἀλφίτων χειροπληθές *Gp.*14.17.2. Adv. **-θῶς** *by handfuls*, Sch.Luc. *Tim.*20. **-πληθιαῖος,** α, ον, = foreg., Thphr. *HP*9.4.10, D.S.3.23,28. **-πόδης,** ου, ὁ, *with chapped feet*, Alc.37 B. **-ποιέομαι,** Med., *perpetrate with one's own hand*, αὐτὴ πρὸς αὑτῆς χειροποιεῖται τάδε S. *Tr.*891. **-ποίητος,** ον, *made by hand, artificial*, opp. αὐτοφυής (natural), σκῆπτρον Hdt. 1.195; λίμνη 2.149; ἔργον Pl. *Criti.*118c; ὁδός X. *An.*4.3.5; τείχη J. *BJ*4.10.5; γήλοφος, τέλμα, Jul. *Or.*2.63b, 65c: freq. in Lxx of idols, *Is.*2.18, al.; φλὸξ χ. a fire *intentionally kindled*, opp. ἀπὸ ταὐτομάτου, Th.2.77; so λιμός, opp. αὐτόματος, Procop. *Arc.*26; ἀνάγκη, τέχνη, Id. *Goth.*4.26,22. Adv. **-τως** Plb.10.10.12: χ. ὠχύρωτο, opp. φύσει, J. *BJ*7.8.3. **-πόνια** (sc. ἱερά), τά, *holiday of workmen and artisans*, Hsch (-πονία cod.). **-πους,** ὁ, ἡ, **-πουν,** τό, gen. **-ποδος,** = χειροπόδης, Poll.2.152. **-σῐδήριον,** τό, *grapnel, grappling-hook*, ibid. (v. l.). **-σκοπία,** ἡ, *vote by show of hands*, *Revue de l'histoire des religions* 63.331 (Tyre). **-σκοπικός,** ή, όν, *based on palmistry*, οἰώνισμα Suid. s. v. Ἔλενος. **-σκόπος,** ὁ, *inspecting the hand*, = χειρόμαντις, Artem.2.69. **II.** *counter of hands*, i.e. *teller of votes*, *IG*9(1).109.8 (Elatea), *Bull. Soc. royale des lettres de Lund* 1928/9 iv 43 (Cardamyle, i A. D.), Tim. *Lex.*, Suid. **-σοφος,** ον, *skilled with the hands*, esp. *gesticulating well*, Luc. *Rh.Pr.*17, *Lex.* 14, Lesbon.ap.eund. *Salt.*69:—χειρίσοφος is a f.l. **-στρόφιον,** τό, *instrument of torture for twisting the hands* or *arms*, Hdn. *Epim.* 150. **-τένων,** οντος, ὁ, ἡ, *with outstretched arms*, of the crab, f.l. for χειλο- Batr.297.

χειρότερος, η, ον, Ep. for χείρων, Il.15.513, 20.436, Hes. *Op.*127, Parm.8.24, etc.

χειροτεχν-έω, *to be a* χειροτέχνης, Hp. *Ep.*17, Poll.7.6. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *work of art*, Babr.30.4 (cj.), Poll.7.7, Lib. *Or.*11.254. **-ης,**

ου, ὁ, handicraftsman, artisan, Hdt.2.167, Ar.*Pl.*533 (anap.), 617 (anap.), Th.6.72, Pl.*R.*597a, *PBremen*48.27 (ii A. D.), etc.; opp. *ἀρχιτέκτων*, Arist.*Metaph.*981ª31; of slaves who brought in income to their owner, X.*Mem.*3.11.4; *φαύλους καὶ χ.* Pl.*R.*405a; opp. *φιλόσοφοι*, X.*Vect.*5.4; opp. *πολιτικοί*, Plb.10.17.6; *τίς ὁ χ. ἰατορίας..;* who is the *expert* in surgery..? S.*Tr.*1000 (anap.), cf. Hp.*VM*7; *πολέμου χ.* Plu.*Comp.Lyc.Num.*2. **-ία,** *ἡ, handicraft, βαναυσία καὶ χ.* Pl.*R.* 590c: pl., *γεωργιῶν ἀπέχεσθαι..καὶ χ.* ib.547d; *αἱ περὶ χειροτεχνίας ἐπιστῆμαι* Id.*Plt.*304b. **-ικός,** *ἡ, όν, skilful,* Ar.*V.*1276 (Sup.). 2. *of handicraftsmen* or *artisans, συμβόλαια* Pl.*R.*425d: *ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*), = *χειροτεχνία,* Id.*Plt.*259c: pl., Id.*Phlb.*55d. Adv. *-κῶς* Poll.2.148. **-ιον,** *τό, tax on handicraft, SIG*481 *B* 3, *BCH*59.9 (both Delph., iii B. C.). **-ίτης** [*ῑ*], *ου, ὁ,* = *χειροτέχνης,* Sch.rec.A.*Pr.*893.

χειρό-τμημα, *ατος, τό,* in pl., f. l. for *χειρόκμητα* in Zos.Alch. pp.209,239 B. **-τμητος,** *ον, cut by hand, πόντος* Ph.1.674 (sed leg. *-κμητος*); v. l. in Str.1.3.18.

χειροτον-έω, *stretch out the hand,* for the purpose of giving one's vote in the assembly, *περὶ τῶν ἀνδρῶν* Plu.*Phoc.*34; *μὴ χ. vote* against the motion, Luc.*Deor.Conc.*9:—but mostly, II. c. acc. pers., *elect,* prop. *by show of hands,* Ar.*Ach.*598, *Av.*1571, etc.; *εἰς τὴν ἀγορὰν χ. τοὺς ταξιάρχους.., οὐκ ἐπὶ τὸν πόλεμον* D.4.26; c. dupl. acc., *στρατηγὸν χ. τινά* X.*HG*6.2.11, cf. Isoc.8.50:—Pass., *to be elected,* Ar.*Ach.*607; *ἐπὶ τοῦτ' ἐχειροτονήθησαν, ἵνα..* Lys.28.14; *χ. ἔκ τινων* Pl.*Lg.*763e; *χ. ἐπὶ τῆς διοικήσεως* Decr.ap.D.18.115: c. acc. cogn., *χ. τὴν ἀρχὴν τὴν ἐπὶ τῷ θεωρικῷ* Aeschin.3.24, cf. Ar.*Ec.* 517 (anap.); *χειροτονηθεὶς ἢ λαχών* Pl.*Plt.*300a, cf. Aeschin.1. 106. b. later, generally, *appoint,* Ph.2.112; of the Jewish High Priest, J.*AJ*13.2.2; *τὸν ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ κεχειροτονημένον βασιλέα* ib.6.13.9, cf. 7.9.3; *appoint to an office* in the Church, *πρεσβυτέρους Act.Ap.*14.23, cf. 2*Ep.Cor.*8.19 (Pass.). 2. c. acc. rei, *vote for* a thing, Ar.*Ec.*297 (lyr.), 797, Isoc.7.84; *γνώμας* D.18.248: c. inf., *ὁ δῆμος ἐχειροτόνησεν ἐξεῖναι... πέμπειν voted* to send, Aeschin. 2.13, cf. *IG*1².57.29, 63.4:—Pass., *κεχειροτόνηται ὕβρις τὸ πρᾶγμ' εἶναι it is voted, ruled* to be.., D.21.216. III. *span with the hand, τὸ αἰδοῖον* Artem.1.78 (ap.Suid.; *χειροκοπεῖν* codd.). **-ητέον,** *one must vote,* Ar.*Ec.*266. II. *one must appoint, τινὰ ἐπιμελητήν* Ph.2.57. **-ητής,** *οῦ, ὁ,* = Lat. *creator, Gloss.* **-ητός,** *ἡ, όν, elected by show of hands,* Aeschin.3.25, Arist.*Ath.*54.3; *ἀρχὴ χ.* an *elective* magistracy, opp. *κληρωτή,* Aeschin.1.19,113, 3.14, Arist.*Rh. Al.*1424ª14. **-ία,** *ἡ, extension of the hand,* Lxx*Is.*58.9. II. *voting by show of hands,* Th.3.49; *χειροτονίαν μνηστεύειν* to court or seek *election.* Isoc.8.15; *χ. τοῦ δήμου election* by the people, Din.1.114, *S.Pelekides*76 (Thessalonica). 2. generally, *election, appointment,* Ph.2.93, etc. 3. *a vote,* in pl., Pl.*Lg.*659b, Aeschin. 3.3; collectively, *votes, οἷς ἂν ἡ πλείστη χ. γίγνηται* Pl.*Lg.*755d, cf. 756b. **-ος,** *ον, stretching out the hands, χ. λιταί offered with outstretched hands,* A.*Th.*172 (lyr.).

χειρο-τρῐβέω, *rub with the hands, rub,* Heliod.ap.Orib.49.3.9, *Hippiatr.*10, Sch.D.3.31:—**χειρο-τρίβω** (sens. obsc.) is f. l. in *EM* 100.15. **-τρῐβία,** Ion. *-ίη, ἡ, surgical* or *medical treatment, χειροτριβίης ἀτρεμαιότης* Hp.*Praec.*13. II. *rubbing, handling, Hippiatr.* 33. **-τῠπής,** *ές, struck by the hands, κροτάλων χειροτυπὴς πάταγος AP*5.174 (Mel.).

χειρουργ-έω, *do with the hand, execute, διακονήσασα καὶ χειρουργήσασα* Antipho 1.20; esp. of *acts of violence, νεανίσκοι, οἷς ἐχρῶντο εἴ τί που δέοι χειρουργεῖν* Th.8.69, cf. Aeschin.2.117. 2. *make by hand, build, οἰκοδομίαν* Ael.*NA*3.24:—Pass., *πολλὰ γυμνάσια ἐκεχειρούργητο* Pl.*Criti.*117c. b. *use as material, work in, ἐλέφαντα* cj. in Ael.*NA*17.32. 3. *practise* an art, esp. of music, *ᾄδοντές τε καὶ χειρουργοῦντες* Arist.*Pol.*1340ᵇ20, cf. 1342ª3, Iamb.*Comm.Math.*26; *produce by art,* of hatching eggs by artificial means, D.S.1.74:—Pass., *to be highly cultivated,* of vines, *ὑπὸ τῆς ἀνθρωπίνης ἐμπειρίας* Id.3.62; *to be dressed,* of meats, Megasth.28. 4. of surgeons, *operate,* Hp.*Flat.*1, Plu.2.71a, Gal.2.228: c. acc., *operate upon,* Sor. 1.4, Artem.4.2:—Pass., *ὁ χειρουργηθεὶς ἄνθρωπος* Gal.10.943. 5. sens. obsc., D.L.6.46. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, handiwork,* a word used by Gorgias, Pl.*Grg.*450b, ubi v. Sch. II. *manufactured article,* D.H.*Pomp.*1.7 **-ητέον,** *one must perform an operation,* Antyll. ap.Orib.4.4.7. **-ητέος,** *α, ον, to be operated on,* Paul.Aeg.6. 21. **-ία,** Ion. *-ίη, ἡ, working by hand, practice of a handicraft* or *art, skill herein,* Ar.*Lys.*673, etc.; opp. *γνώμη* and *γνῶσις* (theory), Hp. *Morb.*1.6, Pl.*Plt.*259e; opp. *ξύνεσις,* Id.*Amat.*135b. II. *a handicraft* or *art,* Id.*Plt.*258d, 277c; *τῶν ζωγράφων... ἡ καλὴ χ.* Anaxandr. 33.1: pl., *περὶ τέχνας ἢ χειρουργίας τινάς* Pl.*Smp.*203a, cf. *Grg.* 450b. 2. esp. *the art* or *practice of surgery,* opp. the administration of medicine, *χειρουργίῃ χρῆσθαι* perform *an operation,* Hp.*Prog.* [23]; *χειρουργίην ἐν γραφῇ διηγεῖσθαι the mode of operation,* Id.*Art.* 33, cf. D.S.5.74, Ph.1.253, Dsc.5.15, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.7, Sor.1.12, etc. **-ικός,** *ἡ, όν, of technical dexterity, ἡ χ. ἐπιστήμη* Arist.*Pol.* 1341ᵇ1; *τὰ μὴ χ.* (sc. *τῶν τεχνῶν*) Phld.*Po.*5.2; *χ. μέρος τῆς μουσικῆς* the *practical* part of music, i. e. *execution,* Plu.2.1135d. 2. *of* or *for surgery, ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) *surgery,* D.L.3.85. Adv. *-κῶς* Poll.2.148. II. *worked by hand, τόξα* Hero *Bel.*75.5. **-ός,** *όν, working* or *doing by hand,* Plu.2.564e: *practising a handicraft* or *art, περὶ γραφικήν* Ael.*NA*17.9; *οἱ χ. artificers, artists,* Id.*VH*14.47, etc.; also *χ. τέχναι* Lib.*Or.*25.36. II. *χειρουργός, ὁ, surgeon,* Plu.2.486c, Ptol.*Tetr.*180, Gal.10.455, Artem.4.2, *AP*11.280 (Pall.).

χειρό-χρηστοι *λόγοι handbooks, manuals,* Iamb.*VP*29.161 (s. v. l.). **-χωλος,** *ον, maimed in the hand,* Hippon.139.

χειρ-όω, (*χείρων*) *worst, master, subdue, τινὰ πρὸς βίαν χειροῦν* Ar.*V.* 443 (troch.); *χ. τὸν ἐλέφαντα* Ael.*NA*17.32 (s. v. l.). II. mostly in Med., fut. *-ώσομαι* S.*Ph.*92, Th.1.122, etc.: aor. *ἐχειρωσάμην* Hdt.1.211, Th.3.11, etc.: pf. *κεχείρωμαι* Luc.*Salt.*79, D.C.50.24 (Pass., v. III):—both of countries or nations, and of single persons, *conquer, overpower, subdue, ὡς ἐχειρώσαντο τοὺς ἐναντίους* Hdt. l.c., cf. 2.70, al., E.*IT*330,359, *HF*570; *τόξοις χειροῦσθαι* A.*Ch.* 694; *οὐ γὰρ ἡμᾶς..πρὸς βίαν χειρώσεται* S. l.c.; *βίᾳ χ. τοὺς ἐναντίους* X.*Ages.*1.20; *χ. τινὰ σφίσι* Th.4.28: sts. with collat. notion of *killing,* X.*Cyr.*7.5.30, Isoc.10.25; also, of *taking prisoner,* E.*Tr.* 861, X.*HG*2.4.26; *τήνδ' ἐχειρούμην ἄγραν became master of* this booty, S.*OC*950. 2. without any sense of violence, *χ. τινὰ λόγοις* Pl.*Sph.*219c, cf. X.*Mem.*3.7.8; *χ. θρέμματα tame* them, Pl. *Sph.*222a; *ἡ ὄρχησις κεχείρωται τοὺς ἀνθρώπους* Luc. l.c.; *δι' ἡδονῆς* Plu.2.139a; *διὰ τῆς κολακείας* Ael.*VH*14.48, etc. III. Pass., *to be mastered, conquered, subdued, πρὸς βίαν χειρούμενον Τυφῶνα* A.*Pr.*355, cf. S.*Tr.*279, E.*El.*1168: fut. *χειρωθήσομαι* D.11.5: aor. *ἐχειρώθην* Hdt.3.120,145, al.; *χειρωθεὶς βίᾳ* S.*OC*903, cf. *Tr.*1057; *χειρωθῆναι σφίσιν* Th.8.71: pf. *κεχείρωμαι* Id.5.96; *κεχειρωμένας ἄγεσθαι* to be led *captive,* A.*Th.*326 (lyr.); *αἰχμαλώτους κεχ.* Pl.*Lg.* 919a. **-ωμα,** *ατος, τό, that which is subdued, a conquest, δούλης θανούσης, εὐμαροῦς χειρώματος* A.*Ag.*1326. 2. *deed of violence, ἄφαντος ἔρρει θανασίμῳ χ.* S.*OT*560. II. *a work wrought by the hand, τυμβοχόα χ.,* of earth thrown up (v. *τυμβοχόος*), A.*Th.* 1027.

χείρων, *ὁ, ἡ,* neut. *χεῖρον,* gen. *-ονος,* acc. *-ονα*: nom. and acc. pl. *χείρονες, -ας, χείρονα,* contr. in Att. Prose *χείρους, χείρω*; dat. *χείροσι,* poet. *χειρόνεσσι* Pi.*N.*8.22:—(for Ep. form **χερείων,** poet. **χειρότερος, χερειότερος,** v. sub vocc.):—irreg. Comp. of *κακός*: (*χείρων* from **χερ-γων,* cf. *χερείων*): I. of persons, *meaner, inferior,* either in bodily strength and bravery, or in rank, opp. *ἀρείων,* Il.10.238, Od.20.133; *σὺ μὲν ἐσθλὸς ἐγὼ δὲ σέθεν πολὺ χείρων* Il.20.434; *τοῦ γένετ' ἐκ πατρὸς πολὺ χείρονος υἱὸς ἀμείνων* 15.641, cf. Od.20.82; *ἦ πολὺ χείρονες ἄνδρες ἀμύμονος ἀνδρὸς ἄκοιτιν μνῶνται* 21. 325; opp. *κρείσσων,* Pi.*I.*4(3).34(52); *τὸν ὄλβιον τόν τε χ.* E.*Ba.*422 (lyr.); *τὰ χείρονα* S.*Fr.*192, E.*Supp.*196. 2. later in moral sense, *worse than others,* sts. almost like a positive, *knave,* opp. *ἀγαθός,* S.*Ph.*456, cf. Th.3.9, Lys.16.3; *οἱ πένητες καὶ οἱ δημόται καὶ οἱ χ.* X.*Ath.*1.4, cf. 3.10; *οἱ χ.,* opp. *οἱ ἀγαθοί,* Pl.*R.*460c, etc. b. *χ. βίος,* opp. *ἀμείνων,* ib.618d; *γνώμη* X.*Cyr.*8.8.7. 3. *worse* in quality, *inferior,* of horses, Il.23.572: *inferior, less skilful, ἰητροί* Hp.*Acut.*6; *ζωγράφοι, δημιουργοί,* etc., Pl.*Cra.*429a, *R.*421e, etc.: *χ. εἰς σοφίαν, εἰς τὴν ἀρετήν,* Id.*Tht.*162c, *R.*335b; *πρὸς ἀλήθειαν* Luc. *JTr.*48; c. acc., *χ. τὰ πολεμικά* X.*Cyr.*8.8.20; *χ. τὴν ψυχήν, τὴν διάνοιαν,* Aeschin.3.46, Isoc.11.43; *τὰ ἄλλα μηδὲν χ.* Id.4.105; c. inf., *χ. ἡμῶν ταῦτα ποιεῖν* X.*Cyr.*2.1.16; *οὐδὲν χείρους ἔσεσθε..ἀκηκοότες* you will be none *the worse* for having heard.., D.24.139; *less kind, μὴ χ. περὶ ἡμᾶς αὐτοὺς εἶναι..τῶν ὑπαρχόντων* Id.2.2. II. of things, *inferior* in quality, *ἄεθλον* Il.23.413; *ὑποδήματα* X.*Oec.* 13.10; *ὄνομα* Pl.*Cra.*429b. 2. *worse, harder, more severe, νόσος* E.*Andr.*220; *μοῖρα* Pl.*Phdr.*248e; *τιμωρία Ep.Hebr.*10.29. III. neut., 1. as a Subst., *τὸ χ. inferiority,* Polem.*Call.*27; but mostly in phrases with Preps., *ἐπὶ τὸ χ. τρέπεσθαι, κλῖναι,* fall off, get *worse,* X.*Cyr.*8.8.2, *Mem.*3.5.13; *ἐπὶ τὸ χ. μεταβάλλει ἑαυτόν* Pl.*R.* 381b; *ἀλλοιοῦσθαι ἐπὶ τὸ χ.,* opp. *ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον,* Thphr.*CP*6.3.3; also *πάντα ὑποπτεύοντες ἐπὶ τὸ χ.* putting the *worst* construction on.. D.H.6.85; *λαμβάνειν τι ἐπὶ τὸ χ.* J.*AJ*16.7.4; also *πρὸς τὸ χ. μεταβάλλειν* D.S.20.57; *κατὰ τὸ χ.* Pl.*Lg.*720e; in the *lower* sense, opp. *κατὰ τὸ κρεῖττον,* Dam.*Pr.*7: less freq. in pl., *ἐπὶ τὰ χείρω ἰέναι* X. *Mem.*3.9.9; *τὰ χ. προαιρεῖσθαι* Isoc.8.110. 2. as a predicate, *ἀλλὰ σοὶ αὐτῷ χ.* (sc. *ἐστί* or *ἔσται*) Od.15.515, cf. X.*An.*7.6.4; with a neg., *οὐ χ.* [*ἐστι*] c. inf., we may *as well,* Pl.*Phd.*105a, Arist. *EN*1127ª14; simply *οὐ χεῖρον,* in an answer, it is *as well,* Ar.*Eq.* 37; *λάβ', ὦγάθ'· οὐδὲν χ.* Clearch.Com.4. 3. as Adv., *worse, χ. βουλεύσασθαι* Th.3.46, cf. 6.89; *χ. πρᾶξαι* Id.7.67; *βιῶναι, ζῆν,* Pl. *R.*344e, 519d. b. *in inferior degree, less, ἀγαπᾶν* Id.*Lg.*928a; *φυλακὰς χ. φυλαττομένας* X.*HG*6.2.17, etc.

B. Sup. **χείριστος,** *η, ον, worst,* Pl.*Plt.*303a, etc.; *ὁ χ.,* opp. *ὁ βέλτιστος,* Lys.1.2; esp. *οἱ χ. men of lowest degree,* X.*Mem.*1.2.32. Adv. *χείριστα* Arist.*PA*687ª24, *Metaph.*1083ᵇ2 (dub. l.); also *-τως* Lxx 2*Ma.*7.39.

Χείρων, *ωνος, ὁ,* Aeol. **Χέρρων** Alc.*Supp.*8.9, Dor. and Thess. **Χίρων** [*ῑ*] *IG*12(3).360 (Thera), *Supp.Epigr.*1.248.6 (Thessaly, iv B. C.):—*Cheiron,* one of the Centaurs, *δικαιότατος Κενταύρων* Il.11.832; son of Cronus and Philyra, Hes.*Th.*1001, etc.: teacher of Achilles, Il. l.c., 16.143, 19.390; of Asclepius and Jason, Pi.*N.*3.53; worshipped as the father of the Art of Medicine, Plu.2.647a: **Χείρωνος ὑποθῆκαι,** title of a poem ascribed to Hes., Quint.*Inst.*1.1.15, Sch. Pi.*P.*6.16. II. **Χείρωνος ῥίζα,** = *πάνακες τὸ Χειρώνειον* (v. **Χειρώνειος** II), Nic.*Th.*500.

χειρων-ακτέω, *practise handicraft,* Eustr.*in EN*7.6, Sch.Il.7.435. **-άκτης,** *ου, ὁ,* = *χειρῶναξ,* Zonar.: *-ακτέων* (gen. pl.) is f. l. in Hp. *Acut.*44. **-ακτικός,** *ἡ, όν, of* or *for handicrafts, mechanical, χ. καὶ βάναυσοι* Pl.*Ax.*368b, cf. Gal.*Protr.*14; *χ. γένος* D.Chr.12.69; *χ. τέχνη* Gal.17(1).521; *χ. ἐργασία* Sch.B Il.18.468. **-αξ** (properisp.), *ακτος, ὁ, one who is master of his hands* (*ἄναξ τῶν χειρῶν*), i. e. *handicraftsman,* Hdt.1.93, 2.141, Hp.*Acut.*8, *Art.*53, D.H.6.51, Plu.2.802a, etc. b. as Adj., *πᾶς ὁ χ. λεώς* S.*Fr.*844. II. generally, *one who handles, deals in* a thing, *τῶνδε χειρώνακτες..λόγων,* i. e.

soothsayers, E.*Fr.*795.3. **-αξία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *handiwork, handicraft,* Hdt.2.167(pl.), A.*Pr.*45, *Ch.*761(pl.), D.Chr.12.82. **II.** = sq., *PGrenf.*2.60.4 (ii A. D.). **-άξιον,** τό, *a tax paid by handicraftsmen,* Arist.*Oec.*1346ª4, *PPetr.*3p.307 (iii B. C.); *PTeb.*287.10 (ii A. D.), etc.: pl., *POxy.*1647.44 (ii A. D.); χ. γερδίων ib.285.6 (i A. D.).

Χειρώνειος, *ον, of* or *from Cheiron,* X. ἕλκος a sore like *Cheiron's* or *needing his aid,* a *malignant* sore, Zen.6.46, Gal.10.1006, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.92, Hierocl.*in CA*14p.451 M. **II.** πάνακες Χειρώνειον, *elecampane, Inula Helenium,* Thphr.*HP*9.11.1, Plin.*HN* 25.32. 2. *Cheiron's all-heal, Hypericum olympicum,* Dsc.3.50. **III.** X. ῥίζα, = ἄμπελος ἀγρία, *bryony,* Gal.14.186.

Χειρωνιάς, άδος, ἡ, = κενταύρειον τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.3.6: **Χειρώνιος** ἄμπελος, = ἄμπελος μέλαινα, Dsc.4.183; **Χειρώνιον,** = γεντιανή, Ps.-Dsc.3.3.

Χειρωνίς (sc. βίβλος), ίδος, ἡ, a book *on surgery, AP*7.158(pl.).

χείρ-ωσις, εως, ἡ, *subduing,* Pl.*Ep.*332b, J.*AJ*18.9.3, D.C.53.7. **-ωτικός,** ή, όν, *apt at conquering* or *subduing,* Pl.*Sph.*219d: ἡ **-κή** (sc. τέχνη) the *art of subduing,* ib.221b. **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *to be subdued, tameable,* Hsch. **II.** *furnished with hands,* Simp.*in Cat.* 197.15.

χείσομαι, v. χανδάνω II.

χείω, Ep. for χέω, *pour,* Hes.*Th.*83.

χέλειον, τό, *crab's shell,* Nic.*Al.*561, Hsch. (χέλιον cod.); *tortoise-shell, chelium testudinum,* Plin.*HN*6.173, cf. 9.38. **II.** perh. = χηλή I. 3, of Cancer, Euph. in *Philol.*90.137(pl.), Arat.494.

χελεύς, έως, ὁ, = χέλυς, Hsch.

χελῖδ-όνειος, ον, v. χελιδόνιος. **-όνεως,** ω, ἡ, *tree which bore the figs called* χελιδόνια, Anon.(Androt., Phil., or Hegem.) ap.Ath. 3.75d, Choerob. *in Theod.*1.253 H. (v.l. χελιδώνεως). **-ονία,** ἡ, *swallow's nest,* prob. in Arist.*HA*626ª12. **-ονιαῖος,** α, ον, = χελιδόνιος II, ὄνος *Sammelb.*6001.5 (ii A. D.); ἰχθῦς *PLond.*1.130. 104 (i/ii A. D., horoscope); ἱ[ππάδα] *PThead.*4.6 (iv A. D.); = *badius, Gloss.*; αἱ χελιδονιαῖαι ἀσπίδες prob. for χελιδοναῖαι in Aët. 13.22. **-ονίας,** ου, ὁ, a kind of *tunny-fish,* Diph.Siph.ap. Ath.8.356f. 2. χ. ἰχθῦς the more northerly fish of the constellation Pisces, Theon ad Arat.242. **II.** *the spring wind, because the swallows come with it,* Thphr.*HP*7.15.1, Plin.*HN*2. 122. **-ονίδεύς,** έως, ὁ, *young swallow,* Eust.753.56. **-ονίζω,** *twitter like a swallow*: hence, = βαρβαρίζω (cf. χελιδών I), A.*Fr.* 450. **II.** *sing the swallow-song,* Thgn.Hist.ap.Ath.8.360c, Eust.1914.43. **-όνιον,** τό, *celandine, Chelidonium majus,* Thphr.*HP*7.15.1, Ath.15.684e; χ. τὸ μέγα Dsc.2.180. 2. = ἄμπελος λευκή, Id.4.182. 3. χ. τὸ μικρόν *pilewort, Ranunculus Ficaria,* Id.2.181. **II.** *young swallow,* Gal.14.386. **-όνιος** or **-όνειος,** α, ον, also ος, ον Poll.6.81:—*of the swallow,* μέλος Suid.; χ. τεῖχος *built by swallows,* Thrasyll.ap.Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*16.2. **II.** *like the swallow,* esp. *coloured like the swallow's throat, reddish-brown, russet,* ἰσχάδες χελιδόνιαι *russet-coloured* figs, Philem.Gloss.ap.Ath. 14.652f., cf. Dsc.5.32, Poll.l.c.; χ. πυρός Dsc.*Eup.*1.228; χελιδόνια (sc. σῦκα) Ar.*Fr.*569.4 (χελιδόνεια Epigen.1.2). 2. **χελιδονία,** ἡ, a kind of *gem,* Plin.*HN*37.155; *lapis chelidonius* ib.11. 203. 3. χ. ἀσπίς, a kind of *asp,* Philum.*Ven.*16.1, Gal. 14.235, cf. χελιδονιαῖος. 4. δασύπους χελιδόνειος, of the common hare, Diph.1. 5. χελιδονεία κύλιξ, name of a kind of cup, *IG*II(2).154*B*7 (pl., Delos, iii B. C.), cf. 145.46 (ib., iv. B. C.), *Inscr.Délos*385ª53 (ii B. C.). 6. χελιδόνιον, τό, an eye-salve, *CIL*13.10021.93. **-ονίς,** ίδος, ἡ, poet. for χελιδών, *AP*6.160 (Antip.Sid.): metaph. of a poetess, *IG*14.1892 (Rome). **-ονισμός,** ὁ, *singing of the swallow-song,* which the Rhodian boys went about singing at the return of the swallows in the month Boëdromion; such a song is preserved by Ath.8.360c. **-ονισταί,** οἱ, *singers of the swallow-song,* Hsch. **-ών,** όνος, ἡ (even of the male, S.E.*M.*1.151); but masc., metaph. of men, Ion Trag.33, cf. Hdn.Gr.1.25: voc. χελιδοΐ, as if from a nom. χελιδώ, Anacr.67, Simon.74, Ar.*Av.*1411(anap.), *AP*9.70(Mnasalc., with v.l. χελιδόν, as in *Anacreont.*9.2 cod.):—*swallow,* Od.21.411, 22.240, Hes.*Op.*568, Hdt.2.22, Democr.14, etc.: πέδοικος χ. A.*Fr.*53, cf. Ar.*Av.*714 (anap): prov., μία χ. ἔαρ οὐ ποιεῖ Cratin.33 (cf. Arist.*EN*1098ª18); δεῖσθαι δ' ἔοικεν οὐκ ὀλίγων χ. Ar.*Av.*1417, cf. 1681; χ. λευκή, of a rare event, Thphr.*Sign.*39; the twittering of the swallow was prov. used of barbarous tongues by the Greeks, εἴπερ ἐστὶ μὴ χελιδόνος δίκην ἀγνῶτα φωνὴν βάρβαρον κεκτημένη A.*Ag.*1050: hence ὁ χ., = ὁ βάρβαρος, Ion l.c.; Θρῃκία χ. ἐπὶ βάρβαρον ἐζομένη πέταλον Ar.*Ra.*681 (lyr.); χελιδόνων μουσεῖα bowers that ring with poetasters' *twitterings,* ib.93 (parodied from ἀηδόνων μουσεῖα in E., v. *Fr.*88). 2. metaph. of letters, τῶν σῶν χ. αἱ ἡμέτεραι πλείους Lib.*Ep.*46.2. **II.** *flying-fish, Dactylopterus volitans, hirondelle de mer,* Ephipp.12.5 (anap.), Speus.ap.Ath.7.324f; χ. θαλάττιαι Arist.*HA*535ᵇ27. **III.** *frog in the hollow of a horse's foot* (expld. by Hsch. τὸ κοῖλον τῆς ὁπλῆς), so called from its being *forked like the swallow's tail,* X.*Eq.* 1.3, 4.5, 6.2, Poll.1.188. 2. *the like part of a dog's foot,* Suid. 3. = λειχήν 4, Cael.Aur.*TP*1.138(pl.); *a growth on the knee in horses,* Sch.Nic.*Th.*945. 4. *hollow above the bend of the elbow,* Hsch. 5. *pudenda muliebria* (with play on Ar.*Lys.*770(hex.)), Suid., cf. Juv.6.365(6). 6. a kind of *ship,* Suid. 7. a Peloponnesian silver coin, Id. (**Χελιδϝών** as pr. n., *IG*9²(1).86(Corinthian, found at Thermon); cf. Assyr. *hinundu,* Lat. *hirundo.*)

χελίσκιον, τό, *slight cough,* Hp.ap.Gal.19.154.

χέλισκον, τό, = τρύβλιον, *a dish,* Hp.ap.Erot.

χελιχελώνη, ἡ, a girls' game, in which a ring was formed round a player called χελώνη, Poll.9.125, Eust.1914.54. The χελι- seems to be merely an iteration of the first syll. in χελώνη; cf. *Carm.Pop.* 21 (written χέλει χ. Eust. l.c.).

χελλαρίης, ου, ὁ, a sea-fish, = ὀνίσκος, Dorio ap. Ath.3.118c.

χελλητυάρχ-ας, α, ὁ, *president of a* χελλητύς, *IG*12(2).498, al. (Methymna). **-εω,** *hold such office,* ib.515(ibid.).

χελλητύς, ύος, ἡ, = χιλιαστύς, at Methymna, *IG*12(2).498, al.

χέλλιοι, οἱ, Aeol. for χίλιοι, Hdn.Gr.2.604; cf. δισχέλιοι. **χέλλος,** τό, Aeol. for χεῖλος, ib.603. **χελλύσσω,** v. χελύσσομαι.

χελλών or **χελών,** ῶνος, ὁ, a kind of *mullet, Mugil chelo,* Arist. *HA*543ᵇ15, 570ᵇ2, 591ª23, *Fr.*318, Hices.ap.Ath.7.306e; χελλών (χελμών cod.)· ἰχθῦς ποιός, Hsch.

χελύδριον, τό, Dim. of sq., cj. for χένδριον in *Gloss.*

χέλυδρος, ὁ, *amphibious serpent,* Nic.*Th.*411. 2. a kind of *tortoise,* Sch.Lyc.340.

χελύκλονος, ον, *resounding with tortoise-shell,* φόρμιγξ Orph.*A.* 383 codd. (χελυκλόνου with Ἑρμάωνος Abel).

χέλυμνα, ἡ, = χελώνη, dub. in Babr.115.5.

χελῡνάζω, = χλευάζω, φλυαρέω, Hsch.

χελύνειον [ῡ], τό, (leg. χελύνιον) Dim. of sq. 2, Hp.*Ep.*23 codd.

χελύνη [ῡ], ἡ, = χεῖλος *lip,* ὑπ' ὀργῆς χελύνην ἐσθλειν Ar.*V.*1083 (troch.), Com.Vet.ap.Poll.2.89; Ion. gen. pl. χελυνέων Hsch. 2. *jaw,* Ael.*NA*16.12. **II.** = χελώνη 1. 2, Nic.*Al.*555, 558 cod. Π, cj. in Olymp.*in Mete.*116.13.

χελύνιον [ῡ], τό, Dim. (in form only) of foreg. I. 1, *lip, Mitteil. aus d. Papyrussamml. d. Nationalbibl. in Wien* I (1932).160, *Hippiatr.* 1. 2. Dim. (in form only) of foreg. 1. 2, *jaw,* Hp.*Ep.*23 (-ειον codd.), Hipparch.2.3.35, J.*AJ*4.4.4, *Hippiatr.*34. 3. *cranium,* Hipparch.3.2.8. **II.** = χελώνιον I. 1, Hsch.: pl., f.l. for χελώνια II, Lxx*De.*34.7 cod.Alex.

χελύννα, ᾶ, Aeol. for χελώνη II. 2, Sapph.*Oxy.*1787 *Fr.*1 + 2.11, Erinn. in *PSI*9.1090.42 + 2 (p. xii), 1090.65.

χελῡνοίδης, ου, ὁ, *with swollen lips, Com.Adesp.*1194, Eust.1684. 29.

χελῠοσσόος, ον, (χέλυς) *stirring, sounding the lyre,* Alex.Eph.ap. Theon.Sm.p.139H., *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.173.

χέλυς, ῠος, ἡ, *tortoise, h.Merc.*33. 2. *lyre* (since Hermes made the first lyre by stretching strings on a tortoise's shell, which acted as a sounding-board), ib.25,153, Sapph.45, A.*Fr.*314; καθ' ἑπτάτονον ὀρείαν χ. E.*Alc.*448(lyr.), cf. *HF*683(lyr.). 3. the constellation *Lyra,* Arat.268. **II.** *arched breast, chest,* from its likeness of shape to the back of a tortoise, Hp.*Anat.*1, E.*El.* 837; cf. χελώνιον II. [ῡ in nom. and acc. sg., *h.Merc.*33,153; later ῠ, Call.*Ap.*16, Arat.268, Opp.*H.*5.404.] (Cf. OSlav. *žely* 'tortoise'.)

χέλυσμα, ατος, τό, *sheathing like the shell of a tortoise,* to protect the lower part of a ship during haulage, Thphr.*HP*5.7.2.

χελύσσομαι, Ep. **χελλύσσομαι,** *expectorate,* (χέλυς II) Nic.*Al.* 81, Moer.p.102P.:—Hsch. cites **χελούειν,** = βήσσειν (Lacon. or Boeot.). **II.** Act. **χελλύσσω,** metaph. of a swimmer, *spit out,* i.e. the waves, Lyc.727, cf. Sch.ad loc.

χελῦτις, ἡ, a name of Artemis at Sparta, Clem.Al.*Protr.*2.38.5 (said to be from χελύσσω, = βήσσω).

χελών, ῶνος, ὁ, v. χελλών.

χελων-άριον, τό, Dim. of χελώνη, *inferior tortoise-shell, Peripl. M.Rubr.*10. 2. *tail-piece,* of the stand of a torsion-engine, Hero *Bel.*84.8.

χελώνειον, τό, v.l. for χελώνιον in Ael.*NA*7.16. **II.** = κυκλάμινος, Ps.-Dsc.2.164 (sed leg. χελ(ιδ)όνιον).

χελών-η, ἡ, *tortoise, h.Merc.*42,48, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.47,48; χ. χερσαία (cf. infr.2) Arist.*PA*671ª28: prov. of insensibility, ἰὼ χελῶναι μακάριαι τοῦ δέρματος Ar.*V.*1292, cf. 429(lyr.), S.*Fr.*279, Luc.*Vit.Auct.*9; of slowness, Plu.2.1082e, Lib.*Ep.*74.1, etc. 2. ποντιὰς χ. *turtle,* Crates Com.29; χ. θαλασσία Arist. l.c., cf. 540ª29, Ael.*VH* 1.6, Paus. 1.44.8. **II.** *tortoise-shell,* Ph.2.478. 2. *sounding-board* of lyre, Plu.2.1030b. **III.** *pent-house* or *shed* for protecting beseigers, χ. ξυλίνη X.*HG*3.1.7, cf. Aen.Tact.32.11; χ. χωστρίς, used to protect sappers and miners, Plb.9.41.1, 10.31.8, Onos.42.3; κριοφόρος, to cover the battering-ram, D.S.20.48, etc., cf. App.*Mith.*31. b. = Lat. *testudo, overlapping shields,* D.C.49.30. 2. a kind of *frame* or *cradle,* on which heavy weights were moved by means of rollers underneath, Hero *Mech.* 3.1 (vol. ii p. 294 Schmidt). 3. *footstool,* Polem.Hist.44, Hsch., Suid. 4. *coin* bearing the impress of a *tortoise,* first coined at Aegina, Poll.9.74, Hsch. 5. pl., *hillocks,* Lxx*Ho.*12.11. 6. *tomb with arched roof, JHS*10.82(Patara). 7. a kind of *bandage,* Heliod.ap.Orib.48.66 tit., Sor.*Fasc.*56. 8. part of a surgical machine, from its slow uniform motion, Orib. 49.4.45. 9. = χελώνιον III, *IG*II(2).159*A* 26,60(Delos, iii B. C.). **-ία** and **-ῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, *tortoise-stone,* name of a gem, Plin.*HN*37.155. **-ιάς,** άδος, ἡ, a kind of *beetle,* κανθαρίς Hsch. **-ινος,** η, ον, *made of tortoise-shell, Edict.Diocl.*16.6. **-ιον,** τό, *tortoise-shell,* Arist. *PA*671ª32, *Resp.*479ª6(v.l. χελωνιδίων), Ael.*NA*7.16. 2. *crab's shell,* Plu.2.400a, Suid. s.v. Τενέδιος. **II.** *arched part of the back,* Poll.2.177: pl., *muscles of the back,* prob. for χελύνια in Lxx *De.*34.7. **III.** *part of a lock, IG*II(2).287*A* 46(Delos, iii B. C.), *Inscr.Délos* 316.72(iii B. C.), *PTeb.*46.17(ii B. C.), *BGU*1028.20,26

(ii A.D.), *POxy.*113.4 (ii A.D.), Theognost.*Can.*124, Sch.Od.21.47. 2. *arch* or *bow* for releasing the string of the stomach-bow, Hero *Bel.*77.11. 3. *knob* against which the butt-ends of the arms of a torsion-engine rest, ib.93.7. 4. prob. part of an irrigation machine, *PLond.*3.1177.179 (ii A.D.); part of a crane in which the axle turns, Vitr.10.2.2, al. **-ίς**, *ίδος*, ἡ, = *χέλυς* I.2, *lyre*, Posidon. 10 J. II. = *χελώνη* III.3, *footstool*, Att. and Coan word acc. to S.E.*M.*1.246. III. *threshold*, LXX *Ju.*14.15, Hsch.

χελωνοειδής, *ές*, *like a tortoise*, Eust.869.24.

χελωνός, ὁ, *turtle*, Hsch. (Lobeck for *χελῶνος*).

χελωνοφάγος [ᾰ], *ον*, *eating tortoises*, name of an eagle or *Lämmergeier*, Hsch. II. *turtle-eaters*, pr. n. of a people on the Arabian Gulf, Str.16.4.14, D.S.3.21, etc.; on the Indian Ocean and Persian Gulf, Plin.*HN*6.109, cf. 9.38, etc.

χελώτρα, ἡ, *stillicidium*, *Gloss.*

χέννιον, τό, *quail* (Egyptian *chennu*), salted and eaten by the Egyptians, *PSI*4.428.21, 7.862.11 (iii B.C.), Hipparch.Epic.ap.Ath. 9.393c, *AP*9.377 (Pall.), *PLond.*2.239.12 (iv A.D.). II. a kind of *fish*, Hsch.

χενόσιρις, ὁ, Egyptian name of *ivy*, Plu.2.365e.

χέραβος· *χάσμα γῆς*, Hsch.

χέρᾰδος, *εος*, τό, *silt*, *gravel*, *and rubbish*, brought down by torrents, *ἅλις χέραδος περιχεύας* Il.21.319; *μὴ κίνη χέραδος* Sapph. 114, cf. Alc.105 Lobel, Pi.*P.*6.13, A.R.1.1123; *χεράδες* (pl.) is given by Hsch., *χεράδας* is f. l. in Sapph. l.c. (ap.*EM*808.39), and so *χεράδι* (for *χεράδει*) in Pi. l.c., and *χεράδος* (for *χέραδος*) in A.R. l.c.; *χέραδος* is confirmed by Sch.Il. l.c., Apollon.*Lex.*, *EM*808.40.

χεράριος, ὁ, a public officer at Ilium, perh. (from *χείρ*) = *χειρονόμος* (q.v.), *CIG*3620, 3621.

χερδαμός· *λίθος πληρῶν τὴν χεῖρα*, Hsch. (i.e. *χερμάδιος*).

χέρεια, v. *χερείων*.

χερειότερος, η, ον, Ep. Comp. for sq., Il.2.248, 12.270, *AP*7.371 (Crin.), Q.S.5.555.

χερείων, ὁ, ἡ, gen. *ονος*, nom. pl. *χερείους* A.R.2.1220:—Ep. for *χείρων*, *meaner*, *inferior*, in rank, worth, or wealth, *κεῖνος δὲ χερείονος ἐκ θεοῦ ἐστιν* Il.20.106, cf. Od.20.45; *τὰ χερείονα νικᾷ* Il.1.576; *χερείονά περ καταπεφνών* 17.539; in body or mind, *ἐπεὶ οὔ ἑθέν ἐστι χ., οὐ δέμας οὐδὲ φυήν, οὔτ' ἂρ φρένας οὔτε τι ἔργα* 1.114, cf. Od. 5.211; rare in Prose, *ἄρχεσθαι ὑπὸ χερείονος* Democr.49; opp. *κάρρων*, Aesar. ap. Stob.1.49.27. 2. of things, *οὔ τι χέρειον ἐν ὥρῃ δεῖπνον ἑλέσθαι* 'tis not *the worse part*, 'twere not *amiss*, Od.17.176, cf. 23.262. II. irreg. forms, dat. *χέρηϊ*, acc. *χέρεια*, nom. pl. *χέρηες*, acc. neut. *χέρεια*, all used in compar. sense, *κρείσσων γὰρ βασιλεύς, ὅτε χώσεται ἀνδρὶ χέρηϊ* with a man *of meaner rank*, Il.1.80; *οἷά τε τοῖς ἀγαθοῖσι παραδρώσι χέρηες* Od.15.324; *ἐσθλά τε καὶ τὰ χέρεια* 18.229, 20.310; *ἐσθλὰ μὲν ἐσθλὸς ἔδυνε, χέρεια δὲ χείρονι δόσκον*, where *ἐσθλὰ ἐσθλός* and *χέρεια χείρονι* are evidently correlative, Il.14.382; c. gen., *υἱὸν..εἷο χέρεια μάχῃ, ἀγορῇ δὲ ἀμείνω* 4.400; *οὔ τι χέρεια πατρός* Od.14.176.—*χέρεια* was written by Aristarch. in Od.14.176, where codd. have *χερείω* (*χέρηα* Eust.488.38).

χέρεσσι, Ep. dat. pl. of *χείρ*, Hes.*Th.*519.

χερῐάρης [ᾰ], *ου*, ὁ, *skilled in fitting with the hand*, *dexterous*, *τέκτονες* Pi.*P.*5.35.

χέριον, τό, Dim. of *χείρ*, Sor.1.84, Paul.Aeg.6.74. 2. *small handle*, Hero *Aut.*24.3.

χερῐφῡρής, *ές*, *mixed* or *kneaded by hand*, *AP*6.251 (Phil.).

χέρμα, *ατος*, τό, = *χάλιξ*, Hsch.; of the upper stone in an olive-press, Q.S.14.263 (s. v. l.).

χερμ-άδιον [ᾰ], τό, *large stone*, *boulder*, such as were used for missiles by the heroes of the Il., *ὀκριόεν* 4.518; *μεγάλα* 11.265, cf. 14.410; *ὁ δὲ χερμάδιον λάβε χειρὶ.., μέγα ἔργον, ὃ οὐ δύο γ' ἄνδρε φέροιεν* 5.302, 20.285; twice in Od., *ἀνδραχθέσι χερμαδίοισι βάλλον*, of the Laestrygones, 10.121, cf. 21.371. II. = *χερμάς* I, Aen. Tact.38.6.—Not a Dim. of *χερμάς*, but neut. of an Adj. **χερμάδιος**, *ον*, *of the shape* or *size of a χερμάς*, *μολύβδαιναι χερμάδιοι* leaden balls *for arm-exercises*, Luc.*Lex.*5. **-άζω**, *clear a field of stones*, Hsch. s. v. *ἐχερμάζομεν*. **-άς**, *άδος*, ἡ, *large pebble* or *stone*, esp. for throwing or slinging, *sling-stone*, *τηλεβόλος* Pi.*P.*3.49; *ὀκριόεσσα* A.*Th.*300 (lyr.); *κραταίβολος* E.*Ba.*1096: of *pebbles* on the sea-beach, A.R.2.695 (cf. *στία*), *AP*7.693 (Apollonid.); also in later Prose, D.H.9.21, al. II. in later Poets, *large block of stone*, Lyc.20,616, *AP*7.371 (Crin.). **-αστήρ**, *ῆρος*, ὁ, *slinger*, *ῥινὸς χ.* the leather *of a sling*, out of which the stone was thrown, ib.172 (Antip.Sid.), cf. Suid. **-άτης** [ᾰ], *ου*, ὁ, *slinger*, D.H.20.1. **-ατιστής**· *λίθος χειροπληθής, καὶ δίσκος βακχεῖος*, Hsch.

χέρνα, ἡ, *poverty*, Hsch.; also **χέρνη**, ἡ, Sch.Orib.*inc.*22(6).13.

Χέρνᾶσος, prob. = Χερρόνησος, Χερσόνησος, *ἐγ* Χερνάσοις *Docum. ant. dell' Africa Italiana* ii *Cirenaica* 94.

χερν-ής, *ῆτος*, Dor. **χερνάς**, *ᾶτος*, ὁ, *poor*, *needy*, *ἐν χερνῆσι δόμοις* E.*El.*207 (lyr.); *χερνῆτα βίον* *AP*6.39 (Arch.); with fem. Subst., *γυνὴ χ.* Gal.ap.Orib.*inc.*22(6).13; *χέρνης* Hsch., but *χερνής* Hdn. Gr.1.64; fem. **χερνῆσσα** ib.1.250. (Acc. to Hsch. from *χέρνα*, *poverty*: but acc. to Arist.*Pol.*1277^{a}38 *ὁ ζῶν ἀπὸ τῶν χειρῶν*.) **-ήτης**, *ου*, ὁ, = *χερνής*, A.*Pr.*893 (lyr.), D.H.7.11, S.E.*M.*2.105, Ael.*Fr.*342; *ἀνδρὸς χερνήτεω* Simon.124 A. **-ητικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for a day-labourer*: *τὸ χ.* the *proletariate*, Arist.*Pol.*1291^{b}25. **-ῆτις**, *ιδος*, fem. of *χερνήτης*, *a woman that spins for daily hire*, *γυνὴ χ.* Il.12.433, Parth.27.1, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels.*1.28; *γρηῢς χ.* *AP*6.203 (Lacon. or Phil.): abs., ib.9.276 (Crin.), cf. Ael.*Fr.*343. **-ήτωρ**, *ορος*, ὁ, poet. for *χερνήτης*, Man.4.114.

χερνῐβ-εῖον, τό, *vessel for water to wash the hands*, *basin*, *τὸ χ. πρῶτον, ἡ πομπὴ σαφής* Antiph.66, cf. *IG*2^{2}.1400.41, al., *Michel* 832.46 (pl., Samos, iv B.C.). **-ιον**, τό, Dim. of sq., Ar.*Fr.*316, And. 4.29 (cf. Ath.9.408c, wrongly citing Lys.). II. *chamber-pot*, Hp.*Epid.*7.83. **-ον**, τό, = *χερνιβεῖον*, Il.24.304, *IG*11(2).144 *A* 32 (Delos, iv B.C.), cf. Hdn.Gr.1.378: pl. *χέρνιβα* Philostr.*Im.*2.23.

χερνῐβόξεστον, τό, *wash-basin*, *Stud.Pal.*20.151.10 (vi A.D.), prob. in *Gloss.*

χέρνιμμα, *ατος*, τό, *washing of the hands*, Philonid.14.

χερνίπτομαι, fut. **-ψομαι** E.*IT*622: Med.: (*χείρ*, *νίζω*):—*wash one's hands with holy water*, esp. before sacrifice, *χερνίψαντο δ' ἔπειτα* Il.1.449; *αὐτός γε χερνίπτου* Ar.*Pax* 961; *ἐχερνίψατο ἐκ τῆς ἱερᾶς χέρνιβος* Lys.6.52. 2. *sprinkle with holy water*, *purify* or *dedicate thereby*, *χαίτην* E. l.c. II. Act. **χερνίπτω**, *sacrifice*, only Lyc.184:—aor. Pass. *χερνιφθείς* *dedicated*, *AP*6.156 (Theodorid.).

χερνίτης [ῐ], *ου*, ὁ, *a kind of white marble*, Thphr.*Lap.*6, Plin.*HN* 36.132.

χέρνιψ, ἡ, used by Hom. (only in Od., v. infr.) always in acc. *χέρνιβα*; later in nom., A.*Eu.*656; gen. *χέρνιβος* S.*Fr.*1127.7, Ar. *Lys.*1129, Lys.6.52, D.20.158; dat. *χέρνιβι* Ar.*Av.*897 (lyr.), Th.4.97; pl., freq. in Trag. (v. infr. 2); poet. dat. *χερνίβεσσιν* Simon.44: (*χείρ*, *νίζω*) :—*water for washing the hands*, before meals, Od.1.136, 3.440, 4.52, etc.: esp. of holy water used before sacrifices, 3.445, Ar.*Av.*850, *Lys.*1129; *ὕδωρ, ὃ ἦν ἄψαυστον σφίσι, πλὴν πρὸς τὰ ἱερὰ χέρνιβι χρῆσθαι* Th. l.c.. *εἴργεσθαι χέρνιβος* D. l.c. 2. freq. in pl. *χέρνιβες*, *purifications with holy water*, Simon.45, E.*Or.*1602 *Ph.*662 (lyr.), etc.; *χέρνιβας νέμειν* allow *the use of holy water*, S.*OT*240; *κοινωνὸς χερνίβων* a partaker *therein*, i.e. an inmate of the same house or companion at table, A.*Ag.*1037; *εἰς ἑἑρ' εἰσιόντα καὶ χερνίβων καὶ κανῶν ἀψόμενον* D.22.78, cf. E.*IA*675, 1479 (lyr.), *IT*58, 244, 335; *προχύτας χέρνιβάς τ' ἐνάρξεται* Id.*IA* 955; used before entering the house after a funeral, Id.*Alc.*100 (lyr., sg.). 3. rarely of *libations* to the dead, A.*Ch.*129. (On the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.246.)

χερο-κένως, Adv. *with empty hands*, LXX 1 *Ch.*12.33. **-μῠσής**, *ές*, *defiling the hand*, *φόνος* A.*Ch.*73 (lyr.). **-νησος**, ἡ, poet. for *χερσόνησος*, A.R.1.925, *IG*12(5).1076.98 (Ceos), D.H.*Comp.* 25. **-νιπτρον**, τό, = *χειρόνιπτρον*, Eust.1351.53. **-πληθής**, *ές*, poet. for *χειροπληθής*, Nic.*Th.*94. **-πληκτος**, *ον*, *struck by the hand*, *χερόπληκτοι..δοῦποι* the sound *of beating with the hand*, S.*Aj.* 632 (lyr., leg. *-πλακτοι*).

χερρόνησος, ἡ, Att. for *χερσόνησος*, also *OGI*330.4 (Thyatira, ii B.C.): for all words formed from it, v. *χερσ-*; for **χέρρος**, v. *χέρσος*.

χερσ-άβροχος, ἡ (sc. *γῆ*), *uninundated land*, *PRyl.*207(*a*).30 (ii A.D.) **-αῖος**, *α*, *ον*, also *ος*, *ον* Lyc.534: (*χέρσος*) :—*from* or *of dry land*, *living* or *found thereon*, *ὄρνιθες χ.*, opp. *λιμναῖοι*, Hdt.7.119; *κροκόδειλοι* Id.4.192; *ζῷα χ.*, opp. *θαλάσσια, πετεινά*, Id.2.123, cf. Pl. *Ti.*40a; *χελώνη χ.*, opp. *θαλασσία*, v. *χελώνη*; *μύες χ.*, Arist.*Mir.* 842^{b}7; *ὄφεις*, opp. *θαλάττιαι*, Id.*HA*505^{b}9; ἡ *χ.* (sc. *θήρα*) *hunting of land-animals*, opp. fishing, Pl.*Sph.*223b, cf. *AP*9.14 (Antiphil.); of *landsmen*, opp. seamen, E.*Andr.*457, Th.7.67; *χ. παρασκευή*, opp. *ναυτική*, Ascl.*Tact.*1.1; *χ. πόλις* *an inland* city, opp. seaport (*ἐπιθαλαττίδιος*), Pl.*Lg.*704b; *ὁδοὶ χ.*, opp. voyages, *AP*11.42 (Crin.), cf. 4.3^{b}.46 (Agath.): *travelling by land*, *βραδὺς καὶ χ.* *Ἔρως* Plu.2.750b; *κῦμα στρατοῦ*, opp. a fleet, A.*Th.*64: neut. pl. as Adv., Arat. 919. II. ἡ *χερσαῖος*, as Subst., = *χερσόνησος*, Lyc.534. **-άλμη**, ἡ, *barren land covered with a crust of salt*, *PHamb.*12.9 (iii A.D.). **-αμμος**, ἡ, *sandy waste*, *POxy.*988 (iii A.D.). **-άμπελος**, ἡ (sc. *χώρα*), *dry vineland*, ib.506.25 (ii A.D.), 729.30 (ii A.D.). **-άνιπτος**, ὁ, *unmounted desert-guard*, *PSI*4.399 (iii B.C.). **-άρᾰκος** [ᾰρ], ἡ (sc. *γῆ*), *inferior land planted with ἄρακος*, *PHib.*1.130 (iii B.C.). **-άσπορος**, ἡ (sc. *γῆ*), *land not worth sowing*, *PCair. Preis.*47.7,9 (iv A.D.). **-εία**, ἡ, *uncultivated state*, Hsch.; written **χερσία**, *CPR*233.7 (iv A.D.). **-εύω**, intr., *abide on dry land*, *live* or *lie thereon*, S.*Fr.*321, E.*Fr.*636, Plu.2.982b. 2. *to be dry land*, opp. *ἔνυδρος εἶναι*, Arist.*Mete.*352^{a}23. b. *lie waste* or *barren*, X.*Oec.* 5.17, 16.5. II. Pass., *to be left as dry land*, opp. *πλωτὰ εἶναι*, Arist.*Mete.*353^{a}25 (v. l. *-εύει*). III. *make* or *leave barren*, *PTeb.*61 (*b*).114, 74.29 (ii B.C.):—Pass., *to be made*, *become barren*, Plu.2.2d, Epist.Philipp. in *IG*9(2).517.30 (Larissa, iii B.C.), *PTeb.*61(*b*).144, 202, al. (ii B.C.), *BGU*1120.31 (i B.C.), etc. **-έφιππος**, ὁ, *mounted desert-guard*, *PTeb.*62.34 (ii B.C.). **-ία**, v. *χερσεία*. **-ίνος**, η, ον, = *χερσαῖος*, of tortoises, Plin.*HN*9.38. **-ίτης** [ῑ], *ου*, ὁ, perh. *cultivator of waste land*, *PPetr.*2 p.110 (iii B.C.).

χερσό-βῐος, *ον*, *living on dry land*, opp. *λιμνόβιος*, Philum.*Ven.* 36.1. **-θεν**, Adv. *from dry land*, opp. sea, E.*Heracl.*429, *Hel.* 1269. II. *from the ground*, opp. water, Pi.*O.*2.73. **-θῐ**, Adv. *on dry land*, *AP*9.105. **-θρύϊον** [ῠ], τό, (*θρύον*) *land overgrown with rushes*, *Ostr.*1224. **-θρῠΐτις**, *ιδος*, ἡ (sc. *γῆ*), = foreg., *POxy.*1347 (iii A.D.).

χερσοκοπ-έω, *break up unirrigated land*, *PTeb.*105.18 (ii B.C.). **-ία**, ἡ, *breaking up of unirrigated land*, ib.20. **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, *worker on unirrigated land*, *BGU*1527.1 (iii B.C.).

χέρσονδε, Adv. *to* or *on dry land*, Il.21.238, *h.Ap.*28, Alcm.6, Theoc.16.61.

χερσονησ-ίζω, later Att. **χερρ-**, *form a peninsula*, Plb.1.73.4,

10.10.5 : **χερρονησιάζω** is read in Str.11.14.6 and is v.l. Id.2.5.29, 11.1.5. **-ιος**, later **χερρ-**, *α, ον, peninsular*, Hsch. II. *of the Thracian Chersonese*, E.*Hec.*8,33, al. III. **Χερσονήσια, τά**, festival at Delos, *Inscr.Délos* 353*B* 45, 366*A* 132 (iii B.C.). 2. **χερσονήσιον, τό**, *revenue from the* **χερσόνησος** (a domain of the Delian temple), ib.354.22, al. (iii B.C.). **-ίτης** [ῑ], later **χερρ-**, *ου, ὁ, dweller in the Thracian Chersonese*, X.*HG* 1.3.10, 3.2.8, D.5.25. **-οειδής**, later **χερρ-**, *ές, peninsular*, Hdt.7.22, Str.9.1.9; *σκόπελος*, of Circeii, D.H.4.63. **-ος, ἡ**, later **χερρόνησος**, poet. **χερόνησος** (q.v.), Dor. **χερσόνᾱσος** *SIG* 709.52 (ii B.C.), **χέρνασος** (q.v.) :—*peninsula*, Hdt. 4.12, Th.6.97, Str.16.2.10, Plu.*Pyrrh.*6, etc. 2. *island with a bridge to it*, Paus.5.24.1. II. as pr. n., of various peninsulas, esp. 1. *the Chersonese*, i.e. the peninsula of Thrace that runs along the Hellespont, Hdt.6.33. 2. the *Tauric Chersonese* or *Crimea*, Id.4.99, etc. 3. the peninsula between Epidaurus and Troezen, Th.4.42. **-ώδης**, *ες*, later **χερρ-**, = **χερσονησοειδής**, Str.14.6.3.

χερσονομή, ἡ, in pl., *waste land used as pasture*, *PTeb.*74.22 (ii B.C., prob.), *Sammelb.*5172.5.

χέρσος, later Att. **χέρρος**, *ἡ, dry land*, opp. water, *ἐπὶ χέρσου*, opp. *ἐν πόντῳ*, Od.10.459, cf. 15.495 ; *κύματα μακρὰ κυλινδόμενα προτὶ χέρσον* 9.147 ; *λαΐγγας ποτὶ χ. ἀποπλύνεσκε θάλασσα* 6.95 ; *κῦμα..βοᾷ ποτὶ χ.* Il.14.394 ; *κῦμα..χέρσῳ ῥηγνύμενον μεγάλα βρέμει* 4.425 ; *χέρσον ἱκέσθαι* Od.9.486, 542 ; *ἐπὶ χέρσῳ* Sapph.*Supp.*9.10 ; *κατὰ χέρσον* A.*Pers.*873 (lyr.), E.*IT*884 (lyr.) ; *χέρσῳ on* or *by land*, A.*Pers.*977 (lyr.), *Ag.*558, E.*Hel.* 1066 : prov., *ἐν πόντῳ νᾶες, ἐν χέρσῳ πόλεμοι* Pi.*O.*12.4, cf. *N.*1.62 ; *πολλὰ..ἐκ θαλάσσης, πολλὰ δ' ἐκ χέρσου κακὰ γίγνεται* A.*Pers.*707 (troch.) ; *πάνδοκον εἰς ἀφανῆ τε χ.*, of the realm of Hades, Id.*Th.*860 (lyr.).—In Hom. the gender cannot be determined, fem. Pi.*Fr.*75.17 (dub.l.), A.*Supp.*31 (anap.), Thphr.*CP* 3.13.3, D.S.3.15, etc. : pl., *ἐν ταῖς χέρσοις* on *barren soils*, Thphr.*HP* 8.6.4. II. after Hom. as Adj., *χέρσος, ον, dry, firm*, of land, Hdt.2.99 ; **Εὐρώπαν ποτὶ χέρσον** to *the mainland* of Europe, Pi. *N.*4.70 ; *ἐν κονίᾳ χέρσῳ*, opp. *πόντῳ*, ib.9.43. 2. *dry, hard, barren, τῆς χώρης ἐούσης χ.* Hdt.4.123 ; *στύφλος δὲ γῆ καὶ χ.* S.*Ant.*251 ; *παραδοῦναι [τὴν γῆν] χέρρον*, i.e. *ψιλήν, without a crop* on it, *IG* 2^2. 2492.16 ; *χ. καὶ ἄκανθα ἔσται ἡ γῆ* Lxx *Is.*7.24 ; *χέρσα waste places*, A.*Fr.*189 ; *χ. λιμήν* a harbour *left dry*, *AP* 9.427 (Barb.) : freq. in Pap., *PAmh.*2.31.12 (ii B.C.), etc. 3. metaph., *barren*, of women, *χέρσους φθαρῆναι κἀγάμους* S.*OT* 1502. b. c. gen., *barren of*, *πυρὰ χέρσος ἀγλαϊσμάτων* E.*El.*325. (Cf. Skt. *hárṣate* 'become stiff, bristle', Avest. *zarštva-* 'stone', Lat. *horreo.*)

χερσ-όω, *make into dry land*, Tz.*H.*2.27 ; *make dry and barren*, *BGU* 195.19 (ii A.D.) :—Pass., *to be left dry and barren, γῆ κεχερσωμένη* Plu.2.10d, Lxx *Pr.*24.46 (31), *PTeb.*5.94 (ii B.C.), cf. *IGRom.*4. 147 (Cyzicus). **-υδρος**, *ὁ, an amphibious serpent*, Nic.*Th.*359, Androm.ap.Gal.14.34, Philum.*Ven.*24.1. **-ώδης**, *ες, barren*, of land, *PLond.*5.1674.30 (vi A.D.) ; = *dumosus*, *Gloss.*

χερύδριον, *τό*, Dim. of *χείρ, little hand* or *arm*, Mosch.1.13.

χεσᾶς, *ᾶντος, ὁ*, = *χεζητιῶν*, Poll.5.91, Sch.Ar.*Av.*791, Suid.

χεσείω, Desiderat. of *χέζω*, Ar.*Eq.*888, *Nu.*295 (anap.).

χεσῐφωνέω, *use filthy language*, prob. for *χθεσι-* in Hsch., Suid.

χέσμα, *ατος, τό, excrement*, Heras ap.Gal.12.939,942, *Gloss.*

χεῦα, χεῦαν, χεῦε, v. *χέω.*

χεῦμα, *ατος, τό*, (*χέω*) *that which is poured, stream*, *χ. κασσιτέροιο stream of molten* tin, Il.23.561 ; *χ. θαλάσσης* A.*Fr.*192.2 (anap.) ; *πόντου* E.*Fr.*316.2, *Trag.Adesp.*157 ; *ποτάμιον χ. ὑδάτων* E.*Hel.*1304 (lyr.) ; *χ. Ἐρασίνου* A.*Supp.*1020 (lyr.), cf. *Eu.*293 ; *χ. ἀκήρατον* pure *spring water*, S.*OC* 471 ; even *σταθερὸν χ.* standing *water*, A.*Fr.*276 ; also *ἄνεμός ἐστιν ἠέρος ῥεῦμα καὶ χ.* Hp.*Flat.*3 : pl., *streams*, **Σκαμάνδρου** Pi.*N.*9.39, cf. A.*Supp.*1028 (lyr.), E.*Ph.*793 (lyr.). 2. generally, *χ. νιφετοῖο fall* of snow, Nonn.*D.*3.213, cf. 210. 3. metaph., *stream, flow, εὔμουσα χ. AP* 9.661 (Jul.Aeg.) : of language, Longin.13.1. II. pl., *cast vessels, bowls, χεύματα ἀργύρεα κυκλοτερέα* Hdt.1.51, cf. Poll.10.82.

χεύω, v. sq.

χέω, used in the simple form mostly by Poets, but v. *ἐγ-*, *κατα-*, *συγ-χέω* ; *-εει* is not contr. by Ep., v. Il.6.147, 9.15, Hes.*Op.*421 ; but in Trag. and Att. always so, *ἐκ-χεῖ, συγ-χεῖς, κατα-χεῖν*, S.*El.* 1291, E.*IA* 37 (anap.), Ar.*Eq.*1091 (hex.) ; for *-εε* no rule is observed, impf. *χέε* Il.23.220 ; but *σύγ-χει* 9.612, 13.808, *χεῖσθαι* Od.10.518 ; *κατ-έχεε* Ar.*Nu.*74, D.45.74 ; *ἐν-έχει, ἐν-έχεις, ἐξ-έχει*, Antipho 1.19, Ar.*Pl.*1021, A.*Ag.*1029 (lyr.) :— *-έῃ, -έο, -έου, -έω* seem never to have been contracted, exc. *ἐγχεῦντα* Theoc.10.53 :— fut. *χέω* (*ἐκ-χεῶ* acc. to Choerob. *in Theod.*2.168 H., but this is Hellenistic, Lxx *Je.*6.11, al., *ἐκ-χεεῖς* ib.*Ex.*4.9, *ἐκ-χεεῖ* ib.*Le.*4.18,25, *ἐκ-χεεῖτε* ib.*De.*12.16,24, *ἐκ-χεοῦσι* ib.*Le.*4.12, *προσ-χεεῖς* ib.*Ex.* 29.16, al., and the Med. *χεόμενος* (v. infr.) points to Att. *χέω*), *συγ-* E.*Fr.*384, *ἐπι-χεῖς* Ar.*Pax*169 (anap.) ; *παρα-χέων* Pl.Com. 69.3 ; Ep. fut. *χεύω* Od.2.222 (*χρειώ* Aristarch., whence *χείω* Porson) : aor. *ἔχεα* Il.18.347, Pi.*I.*8(7).64, etc. ; Ep. *ἔχευα* Il.3.270, 4.269, *χεῦα* 14.436, Od.4.584, etc. ; Ep. aor. 1 subj. *χεύομεν* Il.7.336 (late *ἔχευσα AP* 14.124 (Metrod.)) : pf. *κέχῠκα*, (*ἐκ-*) Men.915, *APl.*4. 242 (Eryc.) :—Med., fut. Att. *χεόμενος* Is.6.51 : aor. *ἐχεάμην* Hdt.7. 43, A.*Pers.*220 (troch.), S.*OC* 477, Ar.*V.*1020 (anap.) ; Ep. *ἐχευάμην, χευάμην*, Il.5.314, 18.24, etc. ; Ep. subj. *χεύεται* (*περι-*) Od.6.232 (perh. indic.) :—**Pass.**, fut. *χῠθήσομαι* (*συγ-*) D.23.62, cf. J.*AJ* 8. 8.5 : later *χεθήσομαι*, (*ἐκ-*) Arr.*Epict.*4.10.26 :—aor. 1 *ἐχύθην* [ῠ] Od.19.590, etc. : later *ἐχέθην*, not in Inscrr. or Pap., f.l. in Ph.1. 455, Euc.*Catoptr.Prooem.* (vii p. 286 H., *ἐγ-*, *ἐκ-*), etc. : also Ep. aor. *χύτο* [ῠ] Il.23.385, Od.7.143 ; *ἐξ-έχῠτο* 19.470 ; *ἔχυντο, χύντο*, 10.415, Il.4.526 ; part. *χύμενος, η, ον*, 19.284, Od.8.527, and Trag. in lyr., A.*Ch.*401, *Eu.*263, E.*Heracl.*76 : pf. *κέχῠμαι* Il.5.141, Sapph. *Supp.*25.12, Pi.*I.*1.4, etc. : plpf. Ep. *κέχῠτο* Il.5.696, etc.—Ep. pres. **χείω**, Hes.*Th.*83 ; later Ep. pres. **χεύω** both in the simple Verb and compds., Nic.*Al.*381, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*35.19 (fort. Mesom.), Nonn. D.18.344, Opp.*C.*2.127 :—Med., *χεύομαι* A.R.2.926 : in later Prose pres. **χύνω** (q.v.) ; *χῦσαι* is f.l. for *λῦσαι* in codd. dett. of Tryph. 205.—Rare in Prose, exc. in compds. and in Med.

Radic. sense, *pour* : I. prop. of liquids, *pour out, let flow*, *κρήνη κατ' αἰγίλιπος πέτρης χέει ὕδωρ* Il.9.15 ; *βασιλεῦσιν ὕδωρ ἐπὶ χεῖρας ἔχευαν* 3.270, cf. Od.1.146, etc. ; *οἶνον χαμάδις χέε* Il.23.220 ; *κατὰ στόματος νέκταρ* Theoc.7.82 : *χέει ὕδωρ*, of Zeus, i.e. makes it rain, Il.16.385 ; *ὅταν βορέας χιόνα..χέῃ* E.*Cyc.*328 : abs., *χέει* it *snows*, Il.12.281 (*νειφέμεν* is in l. 280) : freq. of drink-offerings, *χέουσα χοάς* A.*Ch.*87 :—Med., *χοὴν χεῖσθαι νεκύεσσι* Od.10.518 ; *χοὴν χεόμην νεκύεσσι* 11.26 ; *χοὰς χέασθαι* Hdt.7.43, etc. : abs., Is.6.51,65 :—Pass., *κέχυται* Il.12.284 ; *κρῆναι χέονται* they *gush forth*, E.*Hipp.*748 (lyr.) ; *ποτοῦ χυθέντος ἐς γῆν* S.*Tr.*704 ; *χέεσθαι βουτύρῳ, γάλακτι to flow with..*, Lxx *Jb.*29.6. 2. *χ. δάκρυα shed* tears, *δάκρυα θερμὰ χέοντες* Il.7.426, cf. 16.3, E.*Tr.*38 ; *ἀπ' ὀφθαλμῶν* Id.*Cyc.*405 :—Med., *ὅσα σώματα χεῖται* Pl.*Ti.*83e :—Pass., of tears, *flow*, *δάκρυα θερμὰ χέοντο* Od.4.523 ; *ἀπ' ὀφθαλμῶν χύτο δάκρυα* Il.23.385 ; of blood, *to be shed, drip*, *φονίας σταγόνας χυμένας ἐς πέδον* A.*Ch.*401 (anap.), cf. *Eu.*263 (lyr.). 3. *smelt* metal, Lxx *Ma.*3.3. b. *cast*, of bronze statues, *SIG* 3*g* (Susa, from Didyma, vi (?) B.C.). 4. Pass., *become liquid, melt, dissolve*, *τὰ κεχυμένα*, opp. *τὰ συνεστῶτα*, Pl.*Ti.*66c ; of the ground in spring, X.*Oec.*16.12, Thphr.*CP* 3.4.4 ; *κεχυμένοι ὀφθαλμοί* perh. *moist, languishing* eyes, Heph.Astr.1.1. II. of solids, *shed, scatter*, *φύλλα ἄνεμος χαμάδις χέει* Il.6.147 ; *κῦμα φῦκος ἔχευεν* 9.7 ; *πτερὰ ἔραζε* Od. 15.527 ; *ἐν.. ἄλφιτα χ. δοροῖσιν pour* into.., 2.354 ; [*κρέα*] *εἰν ἐλεοῖσιν* Il.9.215 ; *κόνιν κὰκ κεφαλῆς* 18.24, Od.24.317 ; *καλάμην χθονί*, of a mower or reaper, Il.19.222 :—Pass., *ἐν νάσῳ κέχυται σπέρμα* Pi.*P.* 4.42 ; *πάγου χυθέντος* when the frost *was on the ground*, S. *Ph.*293 ; *κέχυται νόσος has spread through* his frame, Id.*Tr.*853 (lyr.). 2. *throw up* earth, so as to form a mound, *σῆμ' ἔχεαν* Il.24.799 ; *χεύαντες δὲ τὸ σῆμα* ib.801, cf. Od.1.291 ; *τύμβον χ.* Il.7.336, etc. ; *θανόντι χυτὴν ἐπὶ γαῖαν ἔχευαν* Od.3.258, cf. Il.23. 256. 3. *χ. δούρατα shower* spears, 5.618 :—Med., *βέλεα χέοντο* they *showered their* darts, 8.159. 4. *let fall, drop*, *κατὰ δ' ἡνία χεῦεν ἔραζε* 17.619 ; *εἵδατα ἔραζε* Od.22.20 ; *ἀπὸ κρατὸς χέε* (v.l. for *βάλε*) *δέσματα* Il.22.468 ; *κρόκου βαφὰς ἐς πέδον χέουσα* A.*Ag.*239 (lyr.) (but *καρπὸν χ.*, of trees, not *to shed* their fruit, but *to let* it *hang down* in profusion, Od.11.588) :—Pass., *πλόκαμος γένυν παρ' αὐτὴν κεχυμένος streaming down, falling*, E.*Ba.*456. 5. in Pass., *to be heaped up, massed together*, [*ἰχθύες*] *ἐπὶ ψαμάθοισι κέχυνται* Od. 22.387, cf. 389 ; of dead geese, 19.539 ; of dung, 17.298, Il.23.775 ; also *σωρὸν σίτου κεχυμένον* Hdt.1.22. 6. Pass., of living beings, *stream in a dense throng*, Il.16.267, etc. ; *δακρυόεντες ἔχυντο* Od.10. 415, etc. : of sheep, Il.5.141. 7. of persons, *ἀμφ' αὐτῷ χυμένη throwing herself* around him, 19.284, Od.8.527 :—Med., *ἀμφὶ φίλον υἱὸν ἐχεύατο πήχεε* Il.5.314 :—Pass., of things, *ἀμφὶ δὲ δεσμοὶ τεχνήεντες ἔχυντο* Od.8.297. 8. pf. Pass. *κέχυμαι, to be wholly engaged* or *absorbed in*, *Δᾶλος, ἐν ᾗ κέχυμαι* Pi.*I.*1.4 ; *κεχυμένος ἐς τἀφροδίσια*, Lat. *effusus in Venerem*, Luc.*Sacr.*5 ; *πρὸς ἡδονήν* Alciphr.1. 6. III. of impalpable things : 1. of the voice, *φωνήν, αὐδὴν χ.*, Od.19.521, Hes.*Sc.*396, cf. *Th.*83 ; *ἐπὶ θρῆνον ἔχεαν* Pi.*I.* 8(7).64 ; *Ἑλλάδος φθόγγον χέουσα* A.*Th.*73, cf. *Supp.*632 (lyr.), *Fr.*36 (lyr.) ; of wind instruments, *πνεῦμα χέων ἐν αὐλοῖς* Simon. 148.8, cf. *APl.*4.226 (Alc.) :—Med., *κωμῳδικὰ πολλὰ χέασθαι* Ar.*V.* 1020 (anap.) :—but in Pass., *κεχυμένα ᾄσματα non-rhythmical* melodies, Aristid.Quint.1.13. b. *κὰκ κεφαλῆς χεῦεν πολὺ κάλλος* Od.23.156 ; *δόλον περὶ δέμνια χεῦεν* 8.282. 2. of things that obscure the sight, *κατ' ὀφθαλμῶν χέεν ἀχλύν shed* a dark cloud over the eyes, Il.20.321 ; *πολλὴν ἠέρα χεῦε shed* a mist abroad, Od.7.15, etc. (so *εὔκρατος ἀὴρ χεῖται* Pl.*Ax.*371d) ; *τῷ δ' ὕπνον ἀπήμονά τε λιαρόν τε χεύῃ ἐπὶ βλεφάροισιν* Il.14.165, cf. Od.2.395, etc. :—Pass., *ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ θάνατος χύτο was shed* around him, Il.13.544 ; *κατ' ὀφθαλμῶν κέχυτ' ἀχλύς* 5.696 ; *νύξ* Hes.*Th.*727 (but *πάλιν χύτο ἀήρ* the mist *dissolved* or *vanished*, Od.7.143) ; *οὔ κέ μοι ὕπνος ἐπὶ βλεφάροισι χυθείη* 19.590 ; *ἐχεύατο πόντον ἔπι φρίξ* (Med. in pass. sense) Il.7.63. 3. aor. Pass., *ἐχύθη οἱ θυμός* his mind *overflowed with joy*, A.R.3.1009. 4. Pass., *to be dissipated, diffused*, Plot. 1.4.10 ; *οὐδὲν τοῦ χεῖσθαι δεηθέν* Id.6.5.3 ; *to be rarefied*, opp. *πιλεῖσθαι*, Gal.15.28. (Cf. Skt. *juhóti* 'pour (sacrificial offerings)', part. *hutás* (= *χυτός*), Lat. *fundo*, Goth. *giutan* 'pour'.)

χῆ· *ἔθος, ἀπορία*, Hsch.

χηλαμός, late form of *χηραμός*, Eust.1248.53.

χηλαργός, Dor. **χᾱλ-**, *όν*, (*χηλή*) *with fleet hoofs*, *χ. ἅμιλλαι* the racing *of fleet horses*, S.*El.*861 (lyr.).

χηλ-ᾶς, *ὁ*, = *ῥάπτης, πλέκτης*, Hsch. **-ευμα**, *ατος, τό, awl*, S.*Fr.* 486, Poll.7.83, 10.141, Hsch. **-ευτός**, *ἡ, όν, netted, plaited*, *κράνεα* Hdt.7.89, cf. Poll.7.83. **-εύω**, (*χηλή* III. 5) *net, plait*, Eup.388, Hsch. II. Pass., *κεχήλευμαι πόδας* I *have my* feet *stitched together*, *Trag.Adesp.*220. **-ή**, Dor. **χᾱλά**, *ἡ, horse's hoof*, Hes.*Sc.*62, E.*Ph.* 42, *Ion* 1242 (lyr.), cf. *χηλαργός*. 2. of oxen and the like, *cloven hoof*, *χηλαὶ ποδῶν* Id.*Ba.*619 (troch.), cf. A.R.2.667 ; *τὰ δὲ δισχιδῆ καὶ ἀντὶ τῶν ὀνύχων χηλὰς ἔχει* Arist.*HA* 499^{b}9, cf. *PA* 655^{b}4, 663^{a}29 ; of

Chimaera, E.*El.*474 (lyr.). 3. crab's *claw*, Arist.*HA*527^{b}5, *PA* 684^{a}27; *ὅ τι ἂν λάβῃ, προσάγεται πρὸς τὸ στόμα τῇ δικρόᾳ χηλῇ καθάπερ οἱ καρκίνοι* Id.*HA*590^{b}25: hence, b. Astron., Χηλαί, *αἱ*, the *claws* of the Scorpion, i.e. the constellation *Libra*, Arat.89, 232, al., Ptol.*Tetr.*24, etc. 4. poet. pl., *talons* of a bird, A.*Pers.* 208, S.*Ant.*1003, E.*Ion*1208; of the Sphinx, Id.*Ph.*808 (lyr.), 1025 (lyr.); of a wolf's *claws*, Theoc.*Epigr.*6.4, cf. E.*Hec.*90 (lyr., expld. by Hsch. = *γνάθος*). II. *breakwater*, formed of stones laid at the base of a sea-wall, mostly in pl., Th.1.63 (ubi v. Sch.), 7.53, X.*An.*7.1.17; *αἱ χ. τοῦ λιμένος* D.S.13.78, cf. D.C.74.10; sg., D.S. 3.44; *ἐπαιγιαλῖτις χ.* *AP*10.8 (Arch.). 2. *spur of a mountain* or *ridge of rocks* answering a like purpose, *χ. γὰρ τοῦ Πειραιῶς ἡ Ἡετιωνεία* Th.8.90, cf. Plu.*Sol.*9, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. *χ. ὄρους*. III. of various *cloven* or *hooked implements*: 1. in surgery, *forked probe*, Hp.*Morb.* 2.33. 2. *notch* of an arrow, Hero *Bel.*111.1, Hsch. s.v. *γλυφίδες*; but also (pl.) the *claws* composing the hook (*χείρ*), Hero ib.2; also the *claws* or *arms* of the *σκορπίος* v, Vitr.10.10.4, 10.11.7. 3. *rims of the eyelids*, Ruf.*Onom.*20. 4. *crack* in the heels or other parts, Poll.4.198. 5. *net, plait*, Hsch. s.v. *χηλευτὰ κράνη*. **-ινος**, *η, ον*, = *χηλευτός*, *ἄγγος* Anacr.37.

χηλοδευσεῖν· *ἀδολεσχεῖν, οἱ δὲ τρίβειν*, Hsch.

χηλός, *ἡ*, *large chest, coffer*, *χηλοῦ δ' ἀπὸ πῶμ' ἀνέῳγε καλῆς δαιδαλέης* Il.16.221; *ἐϋξέστῃ ἐνὶ χηλῷ* Od.13.10, etc.; *κενεὰς ἐν πυθμένι χηλοῦ* Theoc.16.10. II. *coffin*, *IG*12(8).600.6 (Thasos).

χηλ-όω, *notch arrows*, Ph.*Bel.*77.8:—Pass., of a hook, *to be equipped with claws*, Hero *Bel.*111.1. **-ωμα**, *ατος, τό*, *notch*, Hp.ap. Gal.19.155, Eratosth.*Cat.*29. **-ώτιον**, *τό*, *netting-needle*, Hsch.

χῆμαι, gloss on *γλίσχραι*, Hsch.

χημ-εία, -ευτικός, v. *χυμ-εία, -ευτικός*.

χήμη, *ἡ*, (*χάσκω*) *yawning, gaping*, Hsch. II. *clam*, Philyll. 13, Arist.*HA*547^{b}13, Ael.*NA*15.12; *χ. τραχεῖαι, λεῖαι*, *PCair.Zen.* 82.12 (iii B.C.), cf. Xenocr.*Aq.*31. 2. *measure*, Hp.*Mul.*1.75, 78: there were larger and smaller kinds, Cleopatra ap.Gal.19.769.

Χημία, *ἡ*, *Black-land, Chemmi*, Egyptian name for Egypt, Plu. 2.364c. (Egypt. *Kmt*, Copt. **ⲕⲏⲙⲉ, ϫⲏⲙⲓ** 'Egypt'.)

χημίον, *τό*, Dim. of *χήμη*, Gal.6.734, Orib.3.28.1.

χήμωσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *an affection of the eyes*, when the cornea swells *like a cockle-shell* (*χήμη*) so as to impede sight, Gal.19.436, Demosth. Ophth.ap.Orib.*Syn.*8.42, Paul.Aeg.3.22.

χήν, *ὁ* and *ἡ*, Dor. **χάν** (q.v.), gen. *χηνός*: Ion. gen. pl. *χηνῶν* (not *χηνέων*) Hdt.2.45; irreg. acc. pl. *χένας* *AP*7.546:—*wild goose, Anser cinereus*, *χηνῶν ἢ γεράνων ἢ κύκνων* Il.2.460; *χ. πλατυγίζων καὶ κεχηνώς* Eub.115, cf. Arist.*HA*593^{b}22; *εἰ μὴ σὺ χηνὸς ἦπαρ ἢ ψυχὴν ἔχεις* Eub.101. 2. *tame goose*, *χὴν' ἥρπαξ' ἀτιταλλομένην ἐνὶ οἴκῳ* Od.15.174, cf. 161; *χῆνές μοι κατὰ οἶκον ἐείκοσι πυρὸν ἔδουσιν* 19.536; *χ. τιθασός* S.*Fr.*866; *ὥσπερ χῆνα σιτευτὸν..ἔτρεφέ με* Epigen.2; *γάλακτι χηνός*, of an unknown luxury, Eub.90.5; *ἥπατα χηνῶν* Plu.2.965a. 3. *νὴ* or *μὰ τὸν χῆνα* was Socrates' oath, Ar.*Av.*521 (anap., ubi v. Sch.), Cratin.231, Zen.5.81. (Cf. Skt. *haṃsás*, Lith. *žąsìs*, OHG. *gans*, all = *goose*.)

χηνάγριον, *τό*, *young wild goose*, *POxy.*1923.22 (v/vi A.D.). 2. a woman's ornament, *PLond.ined.*2199 (iv A.D.).

χηνάλοπες, = *χηναλώπεκες*, Hsch.

χηνᾰλωπ-έκειος, *α, ον*, *of the* *χηναλώπηξ*, *ᾠά* *PLond.ined.*2098 (iii B.C., written *-εα*), *PCair.Zen.*562.17 (iii B.C.), Epaenet. and Heraclid.Syrac.ap.Ath.2.58b. **-εκιδεύς**, *έως, ὁ*, *young of the χ.*, Ael.*NA*7.47. **-ηξ**, *εκος, ὁ* (*ἡ* Herod.4.31, v.l. in Ael.*NA*5.30), *Egyptian goose, Chenalopex aegyptiaca*, Hdt.2.72, Ar.*Av.*1295, Arist.*HA*593^{b}22, Herod.4.31.

χην-αμύχη, *ἡ*, = *νυκτήγρετον*, Plin.*HN*21.62. **-άριον**, *τό*, Dim. of *χήν*, Cyran.100, Hdn.*Epim.*150, *Et.Gud.*563. **-ειος**, *α, ον*, Ion. **χήνεος**, *η, ον* (also *PCair.Zen.*130.26 (iii B.C.)): (*χήν*):—*of* or *belonging to a goose*, *κρεῶν βοέων καὶ χηνέων πλῆθος* Hdt. 2.37; *ᾠόν* Arist.*HA*558^{a}22, cf. *PCair.Zen.* l.c.; *χήνεια* (sc. *κρέα*) Menipp.ap.Ath.14.664e; *στέαρ* Dsc.1.68.3, Sor.1.56; *χήνεια ἥπατα*, a Greek dainty, *foie gras*, Ath.9.384c (*ἀρνεία* shd. be read in E.*Fr.*467). **-έρως**, *ωτος, ἡ*, a small kind of *goose*, Plin.*HN* 10.56. **-ημα**, *ατος, τό*, *wide gape, mocking laugh*, Hsch.; also aor. **χηνῆσαι**· *καταμωκήσασθαι*, from *χηνάω* or *-έω*. **-ιάζω**, *cackle like a goose*, of a bad flute-player, Diph.77. **-ῐδεύς**, *έως, ὁ*, *gosling*, Ael.*NA*7.47, Eust.753.56. **-ίζω**, = *χηνιάζω*, Ath.14. 657e. **-ίον**, *τό*, *gosling*, *BGU*1501 (Ptolemaic). **-ίσκος**, *ὁ*, Dim. of *χήν*, Eub.15.3. II. *top of a ship's stern-post in the form of a goose's head and neck*, Ptol.*Alm.*8.1, Luc.*VH*2.41, *Nav.*5, *JTr.*47, Artem.2.23, Eust.667.16. 2. ornament on a bowl, *Inscr.Délos* 372*B*72 (iii/ii B.C.); part of a machine, Orib.49.4.28.

χηνο-βοσία, *ἡ*, *keeping* or *feeding of geese*, Att. acc. to Moer. p.403P.: pl., Poll.9.16 (misquoting Plato, v. *χηνοβωτία*). **-βοσκικός**, *ἡ, όν*, *of a gooseherd*, *κλῆρος* Pap. in *Atti del IV Congresso Internazionale di Papirologia* p.70 (Ptolemaic). **-βόσκιον**, *τό*, *place for feeding geese, goose-pen*, *Gp.*14.22.1; written *chenoboscion*, Varro*RR*3.10.1, Colum.8.14.1; as place-name, *PGrenf.*1.42.14 (ii B.C.), Mitteis*Chr.*87.38 (ii A.D.). **-βοσκός**, *ὁ*, *gooseherd*, Cratin.46, *PTeb.*701.290 (iii B.C.), *Ostr.Bodl.*i304 (ii B.C.), *Sammelb.*6254 (ii B.C.), D.S.1.74; *βασιλικοὶ χ.* *PPetr.*2p.25 (iii B.C.). **-βωτία**, *ἡ*, = *χηνοβοσία*, Pl.*Plt.*264c (pl.). **-μεγέθης**, *ες*, *as large as a goose*, Str.15.1.57. **-τροφεῖον**, *τό*, = *χηνοβόσκιον*, Colum.8.1.3 (v.l. **-τρόφιον**). **-τρόφος**, *ον*, = *χηνοβοσκός*, *Sammelb.*5380, *EM*811.1: misspelt *-τρόπος* *Ostr.*304 (ii A.D.).

χην-ύστρα, *ἡ*, = *χάσμη*, Hsch.; also, = *τὸ στραγγεύεσθαι*, Id. **-υστράομαι**, *yawn*, Id. **-υστ(ρ)εῖς**· *βοᾶς*, Id.

χηνώδης, *ες*, *like a goose*, S.E.*M.*7.329.

χήρ, *ὁ*, gen. *χηρός*, *hedgehog*, Hsch. (Cf. Lat. *ēr*.)

χήρ-α, Ion. **χήρη**, *ἡ*, *widow*, *χῆραι γυναῖκες* Il.2.289; *μήτηρ χ.* 22. 499; *μὴ παῖδ' ὀρφανικὸν θήῃς χ. τε γυναῖκα* 6.432; *λείπειν τινὰ χ. ἐν μεγάροισιν* 22.484, 24.725, cf. S.*Aj.*653, E.*Andr.*348, *Tr.*380; *χήρας δὲ γυναῖκας ἐποίησαν* Lys.2.71; as a name of Hera, Paus.8.22.2 (*χῆραι*· *αἱ μὴ ἔχουσαι ἄνδρας*, Hsch.; *ἡ μονωθεῖσα ἀπ' ἀνδρὸς χ.* Poll.3.47). 2. Com., of a dish, *widowed*, i.e. *without sauce*, Sotad.Com.1.26. 3. later masc. **χῆρος**, *widower*, Arist.*HA*612^{b}34 (of birds), Call.*Epigr.* 17, Gramm. post Hdn.*Epim.*286. II. **χῆρος**, *α, ον*, Adj., metaph., *bereaved*, *χῆρα μέλαθρα* E.*Alc.*862 (anap.); *μάνδραι* Call.*Cer.*106; *βίος Epigr.Gr.*406.13 (Iconium); *εὐνή* *IG*14.1389i12; *δόμος* Call.*Epigr.* 22; *δρυμοὶ χ.* *bereft* of men, *AP*9.84 (Antiphan.): c. gen., Il.6.408; *φάρσος..στελεοῦ χῆρον ἐλαϊνέου* *AP*6.297 (Phanias), cf. Vett.Val. 117.6; *χήρους γυναικῶν οἰκεῖν* Str.7.3.4; *τὰ χῆρα φρονήσεως* Ph.1. 601; *ναῦς ὕδατος χ.* Ael.*NA*13.28. (Cf. *χωρίς*, *χατίζω*, Skt. *jáhāti* 'abandon, renounce'.) **-αίνω**, *to be parted from one's husband*, Herod.1.21. **-αιότης**, *ητος, ἡ*, *widowhood*, *PMasp.*5.23, al. (vi A.D.).

χηράμβη, *ἡ*, a kind of *scallop*, Archil.198, Sophr.44.

χηραμβής· *χηρῶν οἴκημα*, Hsch. (nisi leg. *-άμβη*, cf. *χηράμβας* (sine expl.) Suid.).

χηρᾰμίς, v.l. for *χηραμύς*, Hp.*Morb.*3.15,16.

χηρᾰμοδύτης, *ου, ὁ*, *one who creeps into holes*, *AP*7.295 (Leon.) (*ῡ* metri gr., nisi leg. **-δύπτης**).

χηρᾰμόθεν, Adv. *from* or *out of holes*, Orph.*L.*707.

χηρᾰμός, *hole, cleft, hollow*, *κοίλην εἰσέπτατο πέτρην, χηραμόν*, of a rock pigeon, Il.21.495, cf. Arist.*HA*614^{b}35, Hld.8.16; *χ.* [*σφηκῶν*] Lyc.181; of a mouse's *hole*, Babr.107.13; of a *hollow* in the hilt of a sword, Ach.Tat.3.20, 21; of a shell, Id.2.11; of the *hollows* on the sides of the tongue, Poll.2.107.—The gend. is undetermined in Hom.; fem., A.R.4.1452, prob. in Arist.l.c.; masc., Ael.*NA*3.26, Philostr.*VA*2.14: heterocl. pl. *χηραμά, τά*, Nic.*Th.*55, 149, Q.S.9. 382; cf. *χηλαμός*, *χαραμός*, *χειραμός*.

χηρᾰμύς, *ύδος, ἡ*, *scallop-shell*, used as a measure, Xanth.3 (pl.), Hp.*Mul.*1.34, Str.17.3.11. II. = foreg., Hsch. (pl.).

χηρᾰμών, *όνος, ὁ*, = *χηραμός*, dat. pl. *χηραμόνεσσιν* Orph.*A.*1266.

χήρατο, χήραντο, v. *χαίρω*.

χηρ-εία, *ἡ*, *widowhood*, Th.2.45, Lxx*Mi.*1.16, Sor.1.31, etc.: pl., *χηρείαις τὸν ἅπαντα χρόνον μείνασα* *IG*14.1960.5. II. metaph., *want*, *διὰ χηρείαν ἐπιστήμης* Ph.1.358; *νόθῳ κόσμῳ χηρείᾳ γνησίου* Id.2.492. **-ειος**, *α, ον*, *widowed*, *λέκτρα* *AP*9.192 (Antiphil.): Ion. **χηρήϊος**, *οἶκος* Antim.99. **-ευσις**, *ἡ*, = *χηρεία* I, Lxx*Ge.*38. 14, *Ju.*8.5. II. *separation from a husband*, *Leg.Gort.*3.45. **-εύω**, intr., *to be without, lack*, c. gen., *νῆσος ἀνδρῶν χ.* Od.9.124, cf. Plu. *Pomp.*28, Ael.*NA*4.59: *γῆ χ. τῶν ἐκπονούντων* Alciphr.3.25; *ὀλκὰς τῶν ἐμπλεόντων χηρεύουσα* Hld.1.1; *τῶν τῆς Ἀφροδίτης ὀργίων χ.* Ach. Tat.4.1; *οὐδέποτε χ. τῶν ὄντων τινὸς ὁ κόσμος* Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.6; *χ. ἀπό τινος* Steph. *in Hp.*1.219D. 2. abs. of a woman, *to be widowed, live in widowhood*, Is.6.51, D.30.11,33; of birds, Arist. *Fr.*347; also of men, *to be a widower*, Plu.*Cat.Ma.*24:—Med., *χηρεύσῃ λέχος* E.*Alc.*1089. 3. *live in solitude*, of a fugitive, S.*OT*479 (anap.). II. trans., *bereave*, E.*Cyc.*440; *πεσὼν χηρεύσει σύνοικον* Aphth.*Prog.*13. **-ικός**, *ή, όν*, *of* or *for a widow*, Tz.*H.*13. 591. **-ος**, v. *χήρα*. **-οσύνη**, *ἡ*, *bereavement, widowhood*, *Epigr. Gr.*370 (Cotiaeum), 574; *χ. πόσιος* A.R.4.1064: pl., Man.3.82. **-όω**, *make desolate*, *χήρωσε δ' ἀγυιάς* Il.5.642: esp. *make* a woman *a widow*, *χήρωσας δὲ γυναῖκα* 17.36; *Πριάμου γαῖ' ἐχήρωσ' Ἑλλάδα* E.*Cyc.*304:—Med., *ἐχηρώσαντο πόληα* Q.S.9.351. 2. c. gen., *bereave*, *με... ἠελίου χήρωσεν* *AP*7.172 (Antip.Sid.); *πνοιῆς* ib.287 (Antip.):—Pass., *τῶν..αὐτοῦ χηρώσει* (2 sg.) *πολλῶν* (v.l. *κτεάνων*) Thgn.956; *πολλῶν ἂν ἀνδρῶν ἥδ' ἐχηρώθη πόλις would have been bereft of..*, Sol. 37; *Ἄργος ἀνδρῶν ἐχηρώθη* Hdt.6.83. 3. c. acc., *forsake, deprive of one's presence*, *ἀελίου χήρωσεν αὐγάς* Arist.*Fr.*675.13 (nisi leg. *αὐγᾶς*). 4. c. acc., *take away*, *πᾶσαν ἐρωήν* Opp.*C.*4.421. II. intr., *to be bereft of..*: abs., *live in widowhood*, f.l. for *χηρεύω* in Plu. 2.749d. **-ωσις**, *εως, ἡ*, *being bereaved*, c. gen., Sch.Il.1.13, cf. *Gloss.* **-ωσταί**, *ῶν, οἱ*, *far-off kinsmen*, who seize and divide among themselves the property of one who dies without heirs (*χῆρος*), *χηρωσταὶ δὲ διὰ κτῆσιν δατέοντο* Il.5.158, cf. Hes.*Th.*607 (v. Sch. ad loc.), Q.S.8.299, Hsch., = *οἱ μακρόθεν* (or *πόρρωθεν*) *συγγενεῖς* (also expld. = *ὀρφανιστής*, *one who acts as a guardian to widows and orphans*, Eust.533.30). (Compd. of *χηρο-* 'abandoned' and *-ωστᾱ-* from *-ω-δ-τᾱ-*, nomen agentis of *ω-δ-*, cf. Skt. *á dā-* 'receive'; and Lat. *hērēd-* (*ĝhēro* + *ē-d-*).)

χητ-εία, *ἡ*, *want, need*, Hsch. **-ειος**, *α, ον*, *in want, bereaved*, v.l. for *Κήτειοι* in Od.11.521 acc. to Eust.1697.27. **-ίζω**, = *χατίζω*, *EM*811.45. **-ος**, *τό* (only used in dat.), *want, lack*, c. gen. pers., *χήτεϊ τοιοῦδ' ἀνδρός from need* of such a man, Il.6.463; *χήτεϊ τοιοῦδ' υἷος* 19.324; *χήτει ἐνευναίων* Od.16.35; *χήτεϊ λαῶν* *h.Ap.* 78; *χήτεϊ συμμάχων* Hdt.9.11; *χήτει πρίνης* Eup.360; *χήτει οἰκείων* Pl.*Phdr.*239d (referred to *χῆτις* by Tim.*Lex.*); *χ. γνησίου κάλλους* Ph.2.266; *ὀστῶν χ.* Poll.2.166; *χ.* [*κόσμου*], *παραδείγματος*, Them. *Or.*24.306b, 4.62d; *χ. χαλινοῦ καὶ ἡνιόχου* Jul.*Or.*2.50b; *χήτεϊ... νοήματος* Orph.*L.*76. (Cogn. with *χῆρος*.) **-οσύνη**, *ἡ*, *desolation, loneliness*, *AP*9.408 (Antip.).

χθᾰμᾰλοπτήτης, *ου, ὁ*, *flying near the ground*, epithet of a kind of hawk, Arist.*HA*620^{a}21.

χθᾰμᾰλός, ή, όν, *near the ground, on the ground, low,* εὐναί Od. 11.194; σκόπελος -ώτερος 12.101; τεῖχος -ώτατον Il.13.683, cf. Plu. *Arat.*18; οἰκοδομεῖν -ώτερα τὰ πρὸς ἄρκτον X.*Mem.*3.8.9; χ. Αἴγυπτος Theoc.17.79; λόφοι -ώτεροι Plb.10.10.7; χ. δένδρα Plu.2.320c; τὰ χ. ib.103e; τὴν πόλιν ἐν τῷ χ. κεῖσθαι D.Chr.6.2; also of the sea, κῦμα χ. Hld.5.1, cf. Ach.Tat.3.2. II. of Ithaca, αὐτὴ δὲ χθαμαλὴ πανυπερτάτη εἰν ἁλὶ κεῖται πρὸς ζόφον dub. sens. in Od.9.25, cf. 10.196, Str.10.2.12. III. metaph. of persons *of humble station,* χ. καὶ μικροπρεπεῖς Them.*Or.*9.126a, 34p.469 Dind. (Comp.); also δικαιοσύνη Id.*Or.*8.118d (Comp.). 2. *sitting in a lower place,* Hld.10.6. 3. *pedestrian,* ἀνειμένη καὶ χ. Δωρὶς Proll.Theoc.p.5 Wendel.

χθᾰμᾰλότης, ητος, ή, *lowness, flatness,* Theon Sm.p.124 H., Dexipp. p.184 D., Eust.833.35.

χθᾰμᾰλόω, *level,* J.*BJ*3.6.2.

χθές, Adv. (lengthd. **ἐχθές** (q.v.); where the word occurs in *NT*, *Ev.Jo.*4.52, *Act.Ap.*7.28, *Ep.Hebr.*13.8, codd. vary betw. ἐχθές and χθές; χθές is not found in Ptolemaic papyri, but in *PLond.*2.161.8 (iii A. D.)):—*yesterday, h.Merc.*273, Th.3.113, Pl.*R.*327a, *Smp.*174a, etc.: freq. placed between Art. and Subst., ἡ χ. ὁμολογία, οἱ χ. λόγοι, Pl.*Sph.*216a, *Ti.*26e; τῇ χ. ἡμέρᾳ Plu.2.773e; χ. μὲν.., τὰ νῦν δὲ..Pl.*Ti.*17a: freq. πρώην τε καὶ χ., χ. καὶ πρώην, v. πρώην II; χ. καὶ τρίτην ἡμέραν v.l. in X.*Cyr.*6.3.11, cf. Lxx *Ge.*31.2. (Cf. Skt. *hyás* 'yesterday', Lat. *heri, hesternus,* OHG. *gestaron* 'yesterday', etc.)

χθεσῖνός, ή, όν, = χθιζός, κραιπάλη Luc.*Laps.*1 (wrongly given as Att. by Phryn.295, *PS* p.127 B.).

χθεσιφωνῶν· κακολογῶν, Hsch., Suid.

χθιζ-ά, v. χθιζός. **-ῑνός,** ή, όν, = χθιζός, twice restored metri gr. for χθεσινός in Ar. (both lyr.), διὰ τὸν χ. ἄνθρωπον *V.*281; τὸ σκόροδον τὸ χ. *Ra.*987, cf. Gal.6.88, Alciphr.3.61. **-ός,** ή, όν, (χθές) *of yesterday,* τὸ χ. χρεῖος their *yesterday's* debt, Il.13.745; ὁ χ. πόνος *yesterday's* labour, Hdt.1.126; ἡ χ. μέθη Plu.2.13e; αἱ χ. ἀβελτερίαι ib.75e, cf. Sor.1.40, etc.: freq. in adverb. sense, with Verbs, χθιζὸς ἔβη he went *yesterday,* Il.1.424; χ. ἦλυθες Od.2.262; χ. ἐεικοστῷ φύγον ἤματι 6.170; ὅσσα..χ. ὑπέσχετο Il.19.141; χ. ἐμυθεόμην Od.12.451; ἴδον Μέντορα χ. 4.656; αἲ γάρ..τοῖος ἐών τοι χ. ..ἐφεστάμεναι would I had stood by thee *yesterday!* 24.379: neut. χθιζόν as Adv., = χθές, Il.19.195; neut. pl. χθιζά, v. πρωιζός.

χθίσδος, = χθιζός, *Epigr.Gr.*989 (Balbilla).

χθόα· σῶμα, Hsch. **χθόϊνος·** χθόνιος, Id.

Χθόν-εια, τά, *festival of the* χθόνιαι θεαί (Demeter and Persephone), *IG*4.679.17 (Hermione).

χθονήρης, ες, = χθόνιος, Hsch.

χθόνιος, α, ον, also ος, ον S.*OC*1727 (lyr.), E.*Hipp.*1201, *Hel.*345 (lyr.): (χθών):—*in, under,* or *beneath the earth,* θεός, δαίμων, Hes.*Th.*767, A.*Th.*522 (lyr.); Ἄϊδα στόμα, of the cavern at Taenarus, Pi.*P.*4.43, cf. S.*OC*1727 (lyr.); χ. λίμνη E.*Alc.*902 (anap.); Ζεὺς χ., of Hades or Pluto, Hes.*Op.*465; κτύπησε Ζεὺς χ., of noise from beneath the earth, S.*OC*1606; βροντήματα χ. A.*Pr.*994; ἠχὼ χ. ὡς βροντὴ Διός E.*Hipp.* l.c., cf. Ar.*Av.*1750 (lyr.); χ. θεοί gods *of the nether world,* opp. ὕπατοι, A.*Ag.*89 (anap.), etc.; χ. δαίμονες Id.*Pers.*628 (anap.); χθόνιοι alone, μᾶνις χθονίων Pi.*P.*4.159, cf. A.*Pers.*641 (lyr.), *Ch.*399 (lyr.), al., Pl.*Lg.*828c, 959d (but Ion. χθονίη, ή, earlier name of Γῆ, Pherecyd.Syr.1, cf. Dam.*Pr.*124[bis]; χ. θεαί, i.e. Demeter and Persephone, Hdt.6.134, 7.153; of the Erinyes, S.*OC*1568 (lyr.); χ. Ἄιδας, Ἄιδης, E.*Alc.*237 (lyr.), *Andr.*544 (anap.); χ. Ἑρμῆς, as conductor of the dead, A.*Ch.*1, S.*El.*111 (anap.), *Aj.*832, Ar.*Ra.*1145, Plu.*Arist.*21; χ. πορεία, opp. οὐρανία, Pl.*R.*619e; χθονίᾳ φρενί, of the dead, Pi.*P.*5.101; χ. Ἑκάτη Ar.*Fr.*500 (anap.); χάρις ἡ χ. grace *with the gods below,* S.*OC*1752 (lyr.); χ. φάμα rumour *that is heard in the world below,* Id.*El.*1066 (lyr.). II. *sprung from the earth,* Τιτῆνες Hes.*Th.*697; of Echion, one of the Theban γηγενεῖς, E.*Ba.*541 (lyr.), cf. Paus.9.5.3, etc.; but also of mankind, ὁ χ. ἄνθρωπος, opp. ὁ ἐν οὐρανῷ..λαχὼν τὴν ὑπόστασιν, Procl. *in Prm.*p.765 S. Adv. χθονίως *in an earthly manner,* opp. οὐρανίως, Id.*Sacr.*p.148 B. 2. *in* or *of the country,* θεοί, ἡρῷσσαι, E.*Hec.*79 (anap.), A.R.4.1322; *native,* Ἄρεος..πάγον ..ξυνῇδη χθόνιον ὄντα S.*OC*948; γενεᾶς χθονίων ἀπ' Ἐρεχθειδᾶν Id.*Aj.*202 (anap.). III. of things, *of the earth,* χ. κόνις (sed leg. γαῖα, Hsch.), A.*Th.*736 (codd., lyr.); opp. ἀέριος, E.*Fr.*27.4 (lyr.); πρηστήρ Arist.*Mu.*395[a]10.—Poet. word, used once or twice in Pl. and in late Prose (v. supr.).

χθονο-παις, ό, ή, *earth-born, child of earth,* Ὥρα Hsch. **-πλαστος,** ον, *formed of earth,* Suid. **-ρῐφής,** ές, (ῥίπτω) *flung on the ground,* *PMag.Par.*1.196. **-στῐβής,** ές, *treading the earth,* opp. οὐράνιος, S.*OT*301. **-τρεφής,** ές, *bred from earth,* ἐδανόν A.*Ag.*1407 (lyr.).

χθύπτης, ου, ό, epith. of τυρός, Thespis 4 (anap., θύπτην cj. Salmasius, cf. θύπτης).

χθών, ή, gen. χθονός, *earth,* esp. *the surface of it* (rarely *soil,* χθονὸς τρίμοιρον χλαῖναν A.*Ag.*872): poet. word (Com. only in lyr. or paratrag.), very rare in Prose, Lxx 3*Ki.*14.15 (cod. Alex.), *Supp.Epigr.*2.520 (Rome); seldom with Art. (only when an Adj. is added, v. infr. II); ἀπὸ χ. ὑψόσ' ἀερθείς Od.8.375, cf. 10.149, Il.14.349; ἐξ ἵππων ἀποβάντες ἐπὶ χθόνα 8.492, cf. 11.619; ἐπὶ χθονὶ κεῖτο τανυσθείς 20.483; κατέθηκεν ἐπὶ χθονί 6.473, cf. 3.89; χθονὶ φύλλα πελάσσαι 13.180; ἐπὶ χ., opp. οὐρανῷ, 4.443; ζῶντος καὶ ἐπὶ χθονὶ δερκομένοιο 1.88; ἐπὶ χ. σῖτον ἔδοντες Od.8.222, etc.; τοὶ ἐπὶ χ. ναιετάουσι 6.153; ἄριστον ἄνδρα τῶν ἐπὶ χ. S.*Tr.*811; χθόνα δύμεναι to go beneath *the earth,* i.e. to die, Il.6.411, Hes.*Sc.*151; ἐτέθαπτο ὑπὸ χθονός Od.11.52; κεκευθὼς ὑπὸ χθονὸς buried, A.*Th.*588; κατὰ χθονὸς κρύψαι τινά S.*Ant.*24, cf. *OC*1546 (Pass.); χθονὶ γυῖα καλύψαιμι Pi.*N.*8.38; κούφα σοι χ. ἐπάνωθε πέσοι E.*Alc.*463 (lyr.); opp. θάλασσα, A.*Ag.*576; ὑπὸ χθονός, of *the nether world,* Τάρταρον.., ἧχι βάθιστον ὑπὸ χ. ἐστὶ βέρεθρον Il.8.14; κάτω μελαίνας χ. Alc.*Supp.*7.10, cf. A.*Eu.*72; οἱ ὑπὸ χ. φίλοι, i.e. those *in the shades below,* Id.*Ch.*833 (lyr.), cf. S.*Ant.*65; ὦ κατὰ χθονὸς θεαί, i.e. the Erinyes, A.*Eu.*115; εἰς τοὺς ἔνερθε καὶ κάτω χ. τόπους ib.1023. 2. *earth,* i.e. *the world,* Id.*Pr.*139 (anap.), *Ag.*528; ἐπ' ἔσχατα χθονός S.*Fr.*956. 3. *Earth,* as a goddess, A.*Pr.*207, *Eu.*6. II. *land, country,* once in Hom., εἵσατο δὲ χ., of Ithaca, Od.13.352; πολύμηλος χ., of Libya, Pi.*P.*9.7; εὔκαρπος χ., of Sicily, Id.*N.*1.14; freq. in Trag., freq. without Art., χ. Ἀσιᾶτις, Φωκέων, A.*Pers.*61 (anap.), 485; with Art., πᾶσαν τὴν Μυκηναίων χθόνα S.*El.*423; τῆς περιρρύτου χ. Λήμνου Id.*Ph.*1; τὴν Κορινθίαν χ. Id.*OT*795; τὴν ἐμὴν χ. Id.*Aj.*846; τῆς Ἀθηναίων χ. (paratrag.) Ephipp.14.13; even of a *city,* τῇσδε δημοῦχοι χ. S.*OC*1348; νόμους χθονός Id.*Ant.*368 (lyr.), cf. *OT*736,939; Com., ὦ πόλι φίλη Κέκροπος,.. οὐθαρ ἀγαθῆς χθονός Ar.*Fr.*110 (lyr.); ξένης ἀπὸ χ. Eup.71 (paratrag.). (Cf. Skt. loc. *kṣámi* 'on the ground', Hittite *tegan* 'ground', Tocharian *tkan-* 'place', Ir. *dū* 'place' (acc. *don,* dat. *dun*).)

χθωρόδλαψον, τό, said to be a *Syrian article of food,* Ath.3.126a.

χῖ, v.l. for χεῖ, Hp.*VC*1.

Χῐάζω, *play the Chian*: esp. *imitate the Chian musician* Democritus, Ar.*Fr.*912 (anap.), Poll.4.65. II. χιάζω, *mark with two lines crossing like a* X:—Pass., ζῷα δυσὶ γραμμαῖς κεχιασμένα D.S.2.58: esp. of words or lines in which the critic wishes to point out something remarkable, τὸ δὲ τοιοῦτον κεχίασται Sch.S.*Ph.*201; χιάζεται ὁ στίχος (in allusion to the word Ἑλένη) Sch.E.*Or.*81, etc.; absurdly expld. by Eust.1462.41. 2. Rhet., *arrange four clauses crosswise,* Hermog.*Inv.*4.3, Porph. *in Cat.*79.6. 3. *make a cruciform incision,* Antyll.ap.Orib.44.20.31 (χιεζοῦμεν codd.). 4. *cross out, cancel* a document, *PFlor.*61.65 (i A. D.), *POxy.*1282.34 (i A. D.), etc.

Χῖαι, αἱ (sc. κρηπῖδες), a kind of *men's shoes,* Hp.*Art.*62, Hsch.: cj. for λεῖαι in Herod.7.57.

χῖακά, τά, a class of *eye-salves,* Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7.112; also χιακόν, τό, a styptic, Orib.*Fr.*86.

χῖάς, άδος, ή, = Χῖος II, Poll.9.100.

χί-ασμα [ῑ], ατος, τό, *cross-piece of wood,* Bito 54.3 (pl.). 2. *cross-bandage,* Sor.*Fasc.*22 (in form **χίεσμα**), Gal.18(1).787. **-ασμός,** ό, *placing crosswise, diagonal arrangement,* esp. of the clauses of a period, so that the 1st corresponds with the 4th, and the 2nd with the 3rd, Hermog.*Inv.*4.3; κατὰ χιασμόν Sch.Isoc.12.47. 2. *cruciform incision,* Antyll.ap.Orib.44.20.32 (-εσμός codd., and so of a noose, Heraclas ap.eund.48.9.2; of a bandage, Heliod.ap.eund.48.65 tit.). 3. *decussation,* σκιῶν Cleom.1.9, cf. Nicom.*Ar.*1.19 (pl.); of nerves, Aret.*SD*1.7. 4. *cancellation* of a document, *PMasp.*151.292 (vi A. D.). **-αστέον,** *one must cut a bandage in the form of a* X, Sor.1.56. **-αστί,** Adv. *like the Chians,* τίλλειν Eust.1462.34, Hsch. II. *crosswise, diagonally,* χ. τῶν εὐθειῶν κειμένων Procl. *in Euc.*p.357 F. **-αστός,** ή, όν, *arranged diagonally,* λίθοι Ph.*Bel.*94.45; of a noose (in form **χιεστός**) Heraclas ap.Orib.48.3 tit.; of a bandage, Sor.*Fasc.*7 (in form **χιεστός**), Gal.18(1).819. Adv. **-τῶς** of an incision, *PSI*10.1180.47 (ii A. D.). 2. *in the shape of* a X, σημεῖον Eust.599.35. II. esp. in Rhet. (cf. χιάζω), χ. περίοδος Sch.Isoc.6.42, cf. Sch.Il.16.564, Porph. *in Cat.*78.36.

χιδά· φρικτή, Hsch. **χίδαδον·** τὸ παιδίον, Id. (leg. **χίδαλον·** ἀντὶ τοῦ ⟨κίδαλον⟩· τὸ αἰδοῖον). **χίδαι·** ἀντὶ τοῦ ⟨..⟩ (Cret.), Id. **χιδαλέον·** τυφλόν, ἄγαμον, πεφρικός, Id. **χιδᾶν·** χ⟨ε⟩ιμάζεσθαι, δειλιᾶν, Id. **χίδηλος,** etym. of κίβδηλος, Eust.1462.43.

χιδρίας πυρός, ό, *unripe* wheat, Ar.*Fr.*889.

χῖδρον, τό, mostly in pl. **χῖδρα,** τά, *unripe wheaten-groats,* rubbed from the ear in the hands, Ar.*Eq.*806 (anap.), *Pax*595 (troch.) (cf. Sch.ad locc., Suid.), *PCair.Zen.*129.13 (iii B.C.), Alex.Trall.1.13, 2.1, al.; νέα πεφρυγμένα χ. Lxx *Le.*2.14, cf. 23.14: sg., Alcm.75; **χίδρα,** ή, is corrupt in Hsch.; **χέδρα** is v.l. in Ph.1.180.

χιδροπώλης, ου, ό, *dealer in* χῖδρα, Poll.7.199.

χίδρυ· ὄνομα δειλόν, Hsch.

χῑ-εζέω, -εσμα, -εσμός, -εστός, vv. ll. for χιάζω, χιασμός, etc. (qq. vv.).

χίθος, = *cilicia, Gloss.* (also written λίθος and ζύθος, ib.).

χῑθωνίσκος, ό, = χιτων-, *IG*2[2].1514.7.

χιλάαγρα· ζῳφιόν τι, Hsch.

χῖλ-εύω, *supply with fodder,* ὑποζύγια Thphr.*CP*2.17.6. II. *feed on, graze,* c. acc. loci, Nic.*Th.*635. **-ή,** ή, = χιλός, Gal.*Consuet.*2, Suid. **-ήγονος,** ον, *grown as fodder for cattle,* Nic.*Al.*424.

χῑλιάγωνος [ᾰ], ον, *with a thousand angles,* Archim.*Aren.*1.10, al.

χῑλι-άζω, *to be a thousand years old,* Tz.*H.*9.656. **-άκις,** Adv. *a thousand times, Gloss.* **-ανδρος,** ον, *containing a thousand men,* πόλις Pl.*Plt.*292e. **-άριθμος** [ᾰ], ον, *numbering* 1,000 *men,* in phrase **-αρίθμου ἡγήτωρ στρατιῆς** = Lat. *tribunus militum, JRS*2.90 (Antioch.Pisid.). **-άροτρος** [ᾰρ], ον, *containing a thousand plough-gates,* τέμενος Sch.BT Il.13.703.

χῑλιαρχ-έω, impf. ἐχιλιάρχει, aor. ἐχιλιάρχησα, Plu.*Cat.Mi.*8, *Flam.*20: pf. part. κεχιλιαρχηκώς D.C.67.11:—*to be a* χιλίαρχος, *Luc. DMeretr.*9.4: esp. at Rome, *to be a tribunus militum, IG*14.282

(i B.C.), J.*BJ*3.4.1, Plu. ll. cc., App.*Pun.*112, etc. **–ης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, = χιλίαρχος I, Hdt.7.81. 2. *commander of a* χιλιαρχία II, Ascl.*Tact.*2.10, Ael.*Tact.*9.6. II. = Lat. *tribunus militum*, J.*AJ*19.1.13, App.*BC* 2.102, Hdn.6.9.6 (less common than χιλίαρχος). **–ία**, *ἡ*, *office* or *post* of χιλίαρχος, X.*Cyr.*4.1.4. 2. office of *tribunus militum* Plu. *Cam.*38, al., D.C.59.29; ἀπὸ τριῶν χ., = Lat. *tribus militiis*, *IGRom.* 4.1204 (Thyatira). II. *unit under the command of a* χιλίαρχος, *corps of* 1024 *men*, Ascl.*Tact.*2.10, Ael.*Tact.*9.6, Arr.*Tact.*10. 5. 2. = χιλιάς, Lxx*Nu.*31.48, 1*Ma.*5.13. 3. Persian military district, *AJA* 16.13 (Sardis, iv/iii B.C.). III. = χιλιετηρίς, applied to work by Asinius Quadratus, St.Byz. s.v. Ὀξύβιοι (cf. χιλιάς II). **–ικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *of a tribunus militum*, ἡγεμονία D.S.19.3. **–ος**, *ὁ*, *captain over a thousand*, A.*Pers.*304: esp. *commandant of a* garrison, X.*Cyr.*8.1.14, *Oec.*4.7. II. = χιλιάρχης II, Plb.6.19. 1, al., D.H.2.14, *Inscr.Magn.*157b (i A.D.), etc. (the usual form in this sense). 2. title of Persian court official, Plu.*Art.*5, Ael. *VH*1.21; also in Macedonia, D.S.18.48.

χῑλι-άς, *άδος*, *ἡ*: gen. pl. χιλιάδων Hdt.2.28 (χιλιαδέων v. l. in 7.28):—*a thousand*, Id.6.58, 7.28, A.*Pers.*341; χ. *τέτορες* Simon. 91; c. gen., πολλὰς χιλιάδας ταλάντων Hdt.2.96, cf. 28; ἐννέα χιλιάδας ἐτῶν Pl.*Phdr.*257a. 2. generally, *large number*, Theoc.16.91, Luc.*Herm.*56; πολλαὶ χ., of lines of poetry, Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2079.4. 3. Χιλιάδες, *αἱ*, title of poem by Euph., Ath.10.436f, etc. II. = χιλιετηρίς, Alex.Aetol.4.4; Ῥωμαϊκὴ χ., title of work by Asinius Quadratus, St.Byz. s.v. Ἄνθιον (cf. χιλιαρχία III, χιλιετηρίς). **–αστήρ**, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, *member of a* χιλιαστύς, *SIG*1043.5 (Samos, iii B.C.). **–αστύς**, *ύος*, *ἡ*, a division of the people at Ephesus, ib.353.9 (iv B.C.); at Samos, ib.312.30 (iv B.C.); at Cos, ib.1025.17 (iv/iii B.C.); cf. χελληστύς.

χῑλῐετ-ηρίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *a period of a thousand years*, title of a work by Asinius Quadratus, Suid. s.v. Κοδρᾶτος (cf. χιλιαρχία III, χιλιάς II). 2. *festival held after an interval of a thousand years*, Hierocl.*Facet.* 62. **–ης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, or **–ετής**, *έος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*:—*lasting a thousand years*, περίοδος, πορεία, Pl.*Phdr.*249a, *R.*621d; *βίος* Arist.*GA*745^{a}34: fem. acc. –ετιν v.l. in Pl.*R.*615a. II. χειλιέτης ἀγών, celebration of the *thousandth anniversary* of the founding of Rome, *IG*2^{2}.3169.14 (iii A.D.).

χῑλιοδύνᾰμος [ῠ], = πολεμώνιον, Dsc.4.8 (v. l. –δύναμις, as in Gal. 12.106); Lat. *–dynamias* Plin.*HN*25.64.

χίλιοι [χῑ], *αι*, *α*: gen. pl. fem. χιλιῶν, irreg. in Att. acc. to Hdn. Gr.1.426 (prob. only when χίλιαι was used as a fem. Subst. (v. infr. 3)); dat. pl. fem. (orig. loc.) χιλίᾱσιν *IG*1^{2}.10.18; χιλίαισι ib.76.20, 94. 10; later χιλίαις: dialect forms, Locr. **χίλιοι** (as in Att., v. supr.) *IG*9(1).334.39 (Oeanthea, v B.C.); Dor. **χήλιοι** (written **χέλ–**) ib. 5(1).1.23 (Sparta, v B.C.), Lesb., Thess. **χέλλιοι** *EM*817.1 (cf. χελληστύς), *IG*9(2).1229.29 (Phalanna, ii B.C.); Ion. **χείλιοι** *Schwyzer* 688*C*15 (Chios, v B.C.), which shd. prob. be restored in Hom., cf. δεκάχ(ε)ιλοι:—*a thousand*, Hom. only in neut., χ. *μέτρα*, *πυρά*, Il.7.471, 8.562; πρῶθ' ἑκατὸν βοῦς δῶκεν, ἔπειτα δὲ χίλι' ὑπέστη (sc. πρόβατα), *αἶγας ὁμοῦ καὶ ὄϊς* 11.244: usu. agreeing with its Subst., Hes.*Th.* 364, etc.; but sts. as Subst. folld. by gen., χίλιοι Μακεδόνων Th.2.80: to express the addition of a smaller number, that number may either precede or follow, διακόσιοι καὶ χ. Isoc.4.87, 93, Pl.*Criti.*119b: but χ. καὶ πεντακόσιοι Aeschin.2.77; later *καί* is freq. omitted, Plb.3.33. 10, Lxx*Da.*12.11, *Apoc.*11.3; with Preps. χ. ἐπὶ μυρίοις Pl.*Lg.*895a; τέτταρας πρὸς τοῖς χ. Luc.*Cat.*4; *οἱ* χ. λογάδες (at Argos) *the Thousand*, Th.5.67, cf. D.S.12.80. 2. sg. with collect. nouns, χιλίη ἵππος *a thousand* horse, Hdt.5.63, 7.41; τὴν ἵππον τὴν χιλίην Id.8.113; so ἵππον ἔχω εἰς χιλίαν X.*Cyr.*4.6.2; also χιλία ὁλοκαύτωσις burnt-offering *of 1000 cattle*, Lxx 3*Ki.*3.4. 3. χίλιαι (sc. δραχμαί) as Subst., *a thousand drachmae*, περὶ χιλιῶν κινδυνεύειν D.22.21; ἐν χιλίαις ὁ κίνδυνος ib.26 (χ. δραχμαί in full, Pl.*Ap.*36b). (Cf. Skt. *sahásram* 'a thousand' (with prefix *sa–* = *sm̥–*); I.-E. *ǵheslo–*, *ǵheslio–*.)

χῑλιο-καιπεντηκοσταπλᾰσίων, *ον*, gen. *–ονος*, *1050 times as much*, Cleom.2.1. **–κράτωρ**, *ορος* [ᾰ], *ὁ*, = χιλίαρχος, Tz.*H.*3.719.

χῑλιοκτᾰκοσιογδοηκονταπλᾰσίων, *ον*, gen. *–ονος*, *eighteen hundred and eighty times as great*, Hipparch.ap.Theon.Sm.p.197 H.

χῑλιόκωμος, *ον*, *with a thousand villages*, πεδίον Str.12.3.39.

χῑλιόμβη, *ἡ*, *sacrifice of a thousand victims* (formed like ἑκατόμβη), Jul.*Or.*7.214a, Eust.1454.26, etc.

χῑλιό-ναυς, *εως*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *of a thousand ships*, στρατός E.*Or.*352 (anap.); *ὁ* χ. Ἑλλάδος Ἄρης Id.*Andr.*106 (eleg.); ἐλάταις χιλιόναυσιν, = χιλίαις ναυσί, Id.*IA*174 (lyr.); also in later Prose, χ. στόλος Str. 13.1.27. **–ναύτης**, *ου*, Dor. **–ναύτας**, *α*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *with* or *of a thousand ships*, στόλος Ἀργείων A.*Ag.*45 (anap.); σὺν κώπᾳ χιλιοναύτα Ἀτρεΐδα prob. in E.*IT*141 (lyr.).

χῑλιό-ομαι, Pass., *to be fined a thousand drachmae*, Lycurg.*Frr.* 11,60, *EM*404.43. **–πᾰλαι**, Adv. *long long ago*, Com. word, Ar.*Eq.*1155. **–πηχυς**, *υ*, *of 1000 cubits*, Plot.2.9.9. **–πλάσιος** [ᾰ], *α*, *ον*, = sq., only Adv. *–ίως* Lxx *De.*1.11. **–πλᾰσίων**, *ον*, gen. *–ονος*, = foreg., Sm.2*Ki.*18.3.

χίλιος, v. χίλιοι.

χῑλιοστ-ός, *ἡ*, *όν*, *thousandth*, X.*Cyr.*2.3.6, Pl.*Phdr.*249b, *R.*615c, etc.: *ἡ* χ. *tax of 1000th*, *PEleph.*14.12 (iii B.C.), Hsch. **–ύς**, *ύος*, *ἡ*, *body of a thousand*, X.*Cyr.*2.4.3, 6.3.13,31.

χῑλιο-τάλαντος [τᾰ], *ον*, *weighing* or *worth a thousand talents*, ναοί, μύδροι, Plu.*Per.*12, 2.924a; ὀφρῦς ἔχον χ., Com. phrase, Alex. 116.7. **–φόρος**, *ον*, *carrying a thousand*, πλοῖον χ. vessel *of a thousand* ἀμφορεῖς, D.C.56.27. **–φυλλος**, *ὁ*, = πολύγονον ἄρρεν, Ps.-Dsc.4.4. 2. = Ἀχίλλειος, ib.36. II. v. στρατιώτης II. **–χρῦσος**, *ὁ*, name of a compound plaster, Alex.Trall.12 p.561 P.

χῑλίωρος, *ον*, (ὥρα) *of a thousand years*, χρόνος Lyc.1153.

χῑλοποι-έομαι, late spelling for χυλο–, *digest*, Phlp.*in APo.*417.15: hence **–ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *digestion*, Sophon.*in de An.*61.28.

χῑλ-ός (**χειλός**, Ael.Dion.*Fr.*323 (cf. 397)), *ὁ* (*ἡ* Babr.46.3), *green fodder for cattle*, esp. for horses and beasts of burden, *forage*, *provender*, Hdt.4.140, X.*An.*1.9.27; τὰ δὲ κτήνη πάντα χιλῷ ἔνδον ἐτρέφοντο ib.4.5.25; of soldiers, λαμβάνειν χιλόν *forage*, Id.*Cyr.*6.3. 5; πρὸς χ. διατελέσαι (sc. τὴν ὁδόν) complete a stage for *forage*, Id. *An.*1.5.7; ἵπποις χ. ἐμβαλεῖν, παραβάλλεσθαι (Pass.), Plu.*Eum.*9, 2.678a; ξηρὸς χ. *hay*, X.*An.*4.5.33. 2. later, *pasturage*, Babr. l.c. **–όω**, *fodder*, διὰ τὸν φόβον..ἐχίλου τοὺς ἵππους, i.e. did not suffer them to graze, X.*An.*7.2.21:—Pass., *to be stall-fed*, Hsch. **–ωμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *fodder*, Agatharch.61. II. f.l. for κένωμα, A.*Fr.*275.

Χῑλώνειος, *α*, *ον*, *of* or *from* Χίλων, τὸ Χ. the *saying of Chilon* (i.e. μηδὲν ἄγαν), Arist.*Rh.*1389^{b}3.

χῑλωτήρ, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, *nose-bag for cattle* or *horses*, *UPZ*76.3 (ii B.C.). *PLond.*2.402.24 (ii B.C.), Poll.1.185, Hsch.

χίμαιρ-α [ῐ], *ἡ*, *she-goat*, Il.6.181, Hes.*Th.*322, *PCair.Zen.*576.3 (iii B.C.); sacrificed before battle to Ἄρτεμις Ἀγροτέρα, A.*Ag.*232 (lyr.), X.*An.*3.2.12, *HG*4.2.20, *Lac.*13.8; θαλλὸν χιμαίραις προσφέρων S.*Fr.*502; *a young she-goat* (cf. χίμαρος), Arist.*HA*523^{a}1; χ. ἐξ αἰγῶν *kid*, Lxx *Le.*4.28,29. II. Χίμαιρα, *ἡ*, *Chimaera*, a fire-breathing monster, Il.6.179, cf. 16.328; Hes.*Th.*319, etc.; χ. πύρπνοος Anaxil.22.3 (troch.), Epinic.2.10. 2. expld. as mythical for a volcano in Lycia, Str.14.3.5. **–άς**, *άδος*, *ἡ*, = foreg. 1, *Schwyzer* 644.16 (Aegae). **–ειος**, *α*, *ον*, *of a goat*, θράσος Hdn.*Epim.*149. **–ίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *kid*, Alciphr.*Fr.*6.10.

χῑμαιρο-βάτης [ᾰ], *ου*, Dor. **–τας**, *ὁ*, *goat-mounter*, or *goat-footed*, of Pan, *AP*6.35 (Leon.). **–θύτης** [ῠ], *ου*, *ὁ*, *goat-sacrificer*, ib. 300 (Id.). **–φόνος**, *ον*, *goat-slaying*, ib.9.774 (Glauc.). **–φύλαξ** [ῠ], *ακος*, *ὁ*, *goatherd*, A.D.*Adv.*188.27.

χῑμάρα [ᾰρ], *ἡ*, = χίμαιρα I, *AP*9.317.

χῑμάραρχος [μᾰ], *ὁ*, *goat-leader*, τράγος χ. the he-goat *that leads the flock*, *AP*9.744 (Leon.).

χῑμᾰροκτόνος, *ον*, = χιμαιροφόνος, Opp.*C.*1.233.

χίμᾰρος [ῐ], *ὁ*, *he-goat*, Ar.*Eq.*661, *Schwyzer*784^{a}1 (Tenos, iv B.C.), Theoc.*Epigr.*4.15, *AP*6.190.10 (Gaet.): a young he-goat, older than ἔριφος, Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.1625.33; χ. ἐξ αἰγῶν *kid*, Lxx *Le.*4.23; χ. ἐρυθρός *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.156 (Cyrene). II. fem. = χίμαιρα, Theoc.1.6, *Epigr.*6.3, *AP*6.157 (Theodorid.), 9.403 (Maec.). (Cogn. with χεῖμα, χειμών, lit. 'one winter old', cf. Lat. *bīmus* (fr. **bi-himus*, cf. Skt. *himás* 'winter').)

χῑμᾰροσφακτήρ, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, *goat-slayer*, λύκος *AP*9.558 (Eryc.).

χίμεθλον [ῐ], τὸ, = χιμέτλον, Parod. Epic.ap.Arist.*Rh.*1412^{a}31; v.l. in Dsc.2.42.

χῑμέτλ-η, *ἡ*, = χίμετλον, Dsc.1.128, 2.42. **–ιάω**, *have chilblains*, ib.37. **–ον**, *τό*, *chilblain*, mostly in pl., Hippon.19.4, Ar.*V.*1167, Nic.*Th.*682, Lyc.1290: sg., Poll.2.198. (Cogn. with χεῖμα; misspelt χείμεθλον, χείμετλον in *Gloss.*)

Χῑογενής, *ές*, *of Chian growth*, of wine, *AP*11.44 (Phld.).

χῑοειδής, *ές*, *in form of a* X, Sor.2.41 (cj.); ἐπίδεσμος Paul.Aeg. 6.66. Adv. *–δῶς* Sophon.*in de An.*19.34.

χῖον, *τό*, *a Chian wine-jar*, Macho ap.Ath.13.579e. II. a measure, *PCair.Zen.*12.17, al. (iii B.C.).

χῐόν-εος, *α*, *ον*, (χιών) *snowy*, *snow-white*, χιτῶνες Asius 13.3; σάρξ Bion 1.10; στήθεα *Scol.Anon.*26 (Diehl *Anthologia Lyrica* (ed. 1) ii 188). 2. *of* or *from snow*, ὕδατα *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*37.12; νιφάδες *AP*9.244 (Apollonid.); κρύσταλλος ib.753 (Claudian.). [ῐ by nature, but ῑ metri gr. in hexam.] **–ίζω**, *snow upon*, *cover with snow*: impers., εἰ ἐχιόνιζε..τὴν χώρην [sc. ὁ θεός] Hdt.2.22: abs., εἰ ἐχιόνιζε if *it snowed*, ibid.:—Pass., *to be covered with snow*, D.S.1. 39, Sm.*Ps.*67(68).15, Dsc.4.61, D.L.6.23 (v.l. κεχιονωμένους), Sch. A.R.4.269. II. *turn into snow*, in Pass., *PMag.*13.299 Preisendanz; *make snow-white*, Hsch. **–ικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *of snow*, σημεῖον Thphr.*Sign.*42. II. *crystalline*, ἐδάφη 1*Enoch*14.10. **–ῖνος**, *η*, *ον*, *snow-white*, τῇ χροιᾷ Ptol.Euerg.10 J. **–ιον**, *τό*, a kind of *eye-salve*, Alex.Trall.2.1. **–ισμός**, *ὁ*, *snowing*, Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. νιφάδεσσι, Hsch. s.v. νιφετός.

χῐονό-βᾰτος, *ον*, f.l. for *–βλητος*, ὄρεα Arr.*Ind.*6.7. **–βλέφᾰρος**, *ον*, *with eye of dazzling white*, Ἀώς Mesom.*Sol.*7. **–βλητος**, *ον*, *snow-beaten*, Ὀλύμπου κορυφαί Ar.*Nu.*270 (anap.). **–βολέομαι**, Pass., *to be covered with snow*, Str.15.2.10, D.S.5.39, 17.82, 18.25, Ath. Med.ap.Orib.1.2.6. **–βόλος**, *ον*, *snowy*, χ. ὥρα Plu.2.182e. II. χιονόβολος, *ον*, *snow-covered*, ὄρη Str.9.2.25; cf. χιονόβλητος. **–βοσκος**, *ον*, *nourished by snows*, λειμών A.*Supp.*559 (lyr.). **–εις**, *εσσα*, *εν*, poet. for χιόνεος, Nic.*Al.*512. [ῑ metri gr.] **–θρέμμων**, *ον*, gen. *–ονος*, *fostering snow*, *snow-clad*, σκοπιαί E.*Hel.*1323 (lyr.). **–κτῠπος**, *ον*, *snow-beaten*, of a mountain, S.*Aj.*696 (lyr.). **–μελι**, *ιτος*, *τό*, *snow-honey*, a cooling remedy, *Gp.*8.28. 3. **–ομαι**, Pass., v. χιονίζω. II. *become snow-white*, Lxx *Ps.*67(68).15. **–πεζα**, *ἡ*, *with snow-white feet*, Nonn.*D.*22.136. [ῑ metri gr.] **–τρόφος**, *ον*, = χιονοθρέμμων, Ἀρτέμιδος **–τρόφον** ὄμμα Κιθαιρώνος E.*Ph.*802 (hex.). **–χροος**, *ον*, heterocl. acc. pl. *–χροας*, *snow-white*, μᾶζαι Philox.2.6. **–χρως**, *ωτος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *snow-white*, of a swan, E.*Hel.*215 (lyr.).

χῖον-ώδης, *ες*, *snowy*, Hp.*Epid.*3.2, E.*Hec.*81 (anap.), A.R.1.826,

Nic.*Al.*150, Call.*Fr.*1.53P.; *βόλβα AP*11.410 (Luc.); *αἶγες* Orac. ap.D.S.7.16. **-ωπός,** *όν, snow-white, fair,* Nonn.*D.*17.43.

Χίος [ῐ], *ἡ, Chios,* Od.3.170, Hdt.1.142, etc.: sts. with Art., Th. 8.15,28,38,99,101. [Χῖον ἐς ἀμφιρύτην is dub. in Simon.[119]; but Χίος is found *IG*2.3412.]

Χῖος, *α, ον,* (contr. from Χίιος) *of* or *from Chios,* Χῖαι [*κρηπῖδες*] Hp.*Art.*62, cf. Aristomen.11, etc.; *σύκινα PCair.Zen.*33.12 (iii B.C.); Χ. *ἀοιδός,* i.e. *Homer,* Theoc.7.47; Χ. *ἄνθρωπος* D.35.52: prov., Χῖος *δεσπότην ὠνήσατο* 'caught a Tartar', Eup.269. b. esp. *οἶνος* Χ. Ar.*Ec.*1139: freq. without *οἶνος,* Id.*Fr.*216.3, etc.; *ἐν ἀκρήτῳ* Χίῳ *AP*7.422 (Leon.). 2. as Subst., Χῖοι or *οἱ* Χῖοι the *Chians*; without Art., Hdt.1.142, Th.1.19, 3.32, etc.; with Art., Id.8.15,22, etc. **II.** *ὁ* Χῖος (sc. *βόλος*), = *κύων* VI, the worst throw of the dice (cf. *χιάς*), i.e. the external face of the *ἀστράγαλος* (Ruf.*Oss.* 38), with the *ace-dot,* opp. Κῷος (q.v.), Χῖος *παραστὰς* Κῷον *οὐκ ἐᾷ λέγειν* Stratt.23, cf. Arist.*Cael.*292^{a}29, *AP*7.422 (Leon.), Poll. 7.204,205, Zen.4.74: hence prov., Χῖος *πρὸς* Κῷον ibid. (in Arist. *HA*499^{b}29 *χῖα* is cj. for *ἰσχία, κῷα* for *κῶλα*). 2. *οὐ* Χῖος *ἀλλὰ* Κεῖος, v. Κέως. **III.** Χία, *ἡ,* = *μαστίχη, Gloss.*

Χῖουργής, *ές, of Chian work,* Critias 35; Χιουργές, *τό* (sc. *ποτήριον*), *IG*II(2).110.27 (Delos, iii B.C.): pl., ib.111,112.

χῖόω, (χῖ) *mark with a* X or *cross,* Tz.*H.*5.164. 2. *write* or *mark crosswise, κύκλος ἐπ' εὐθείας χιούμενος* Lyd.*Mens.*3.4: pf. inf. *κεχιῶσθαι* Eun.*Hist.*p.272D.

χῐρᾰλέος, *α, ον, with chapped hands* or *feet,* Hsch.

χίραμα, *ατος, τό,* a disease in horses' feet, *Hippiatr.*52.

χῖράς, = *χειράς,* Suid.

χιτάναλλον, v. *κιττάναλον.*

χῖτών, in Ion.Prose **κῑθών,** *ῶνος, ὁ* (also prob. in *Sammelb.*4291), Dor. **κῖτών** (q.v.):—*garment worn next the skin, tunic.* I. in early times, only of *a man's tunic* (the woman's being *πέπλος,* Sch.BT Il.2.42), *χιτῶνα περὶ χροὶ δῦνεν* Od.15.60; *κιθῶνας ὑποδύνειν τοῖσι εἵμασι* Hdt.1.155: sts. with a girdle, Od.14.72; *τερμιόεις* 19.242, Hes.*Op.* 537; *μαλακός, εὔννητος,* Od.1.437, Il.24.580; [χ.]*λαμπρός... ἠέλιος ὥς* Od.19.234; *χλαίνάν τε χιτῶνά τε* 14.132,154; *οἱ δ' ἀροτῆρες ἤρεικον χθόνα δῖαν ἐπιστολάδην δὲ χιτῶνας ἐστάλατ'* Hes.*Sc.*287. 2. later worn also by women, *ἅμα κιθῶνι ἐκδυομένῳ συνεκδύεται καὶ τὴν αἰδῶ γυνή* Hdt.1.8; *σύροισα χιτῶνα* Theoc.2.73; the Ionian sleeved χ. was distd. fr. the Dorian, fastened with *περόναι, μετέβαλον* [*αἱ τῶν Ἀθηναίων γυναῖκες*] *ἐς τὸν λίνεον κ. ἵνα δὴ περόνῃσι μὴ χρέωνται* Hdt. 5.87; *οἱ πρεσβύτεροι* [*τῶν Ἀθηναίων*] *οὐ πολὺς χρόνος ἐπειδὴ χιτῶνας λινοῦς ἐπαύσαντο φοροῦντες* Th.1.6, cf. Eust.954.50; χ. *ποδήρης, ὀρθοστάδιος, στατός* (v. sub vocc.); *κιθὼν ποδηνεκής,* worn by Babylonians, Hdt.1.195; *κιθῶνες λίνεοι περὶ τὰ σκέλεα θυσανωτοί,* worn by Egyptians, Id.2.81; *κιθῶνες εἰρίνεοι,* worn by Cilicians, Id.7.91; dub. in E.*IT*288 (pl.). **II.** *coat of mail,* prob. of leather covered with scales or rings, *στρεπτὸς* χ. Il.5.113; χ. *χάλκεος* 13.439; *κιθῶνες χειριδωτοὶ λεπίδος σιδηρέης coats* of iron scales with sleeves, Hdt.7.61 (s.v.l.): but distd. fr. *θώρηξ* Id.9.22, cf. X.*Cyr.*6.4.1. **III.** *part of a shoe that coats the foot, upper,* ib.8.2.5 (pl.), Arist.*Rh.*1392^{a}31. **IV.** metaph., *any coat, case,* or *covering, λάϊνος χιτών* (v. *λάϊνος*); *τειχέων κιθῶνες,* i.e. walls, Hdt.7.139; in Anatomy, *coat, membrane, τὸν ἀμφὶ τὴν ὄψιν* χ. Hp.*VM*19, cf. *Aph.*7.45, Epicur. *Nat.*2.99.3.1; *ὁ..* χ. *τῆς καρδίας* Arist.*Resp.*480^{a}4; χ. *ὑμενώδης, ἀραχνιώδης,* Id.*PA*679^{a}1, *HA*557^{b}16; *τοῦ ᾠοῦ οἱ* χ. *οἱ περιέχοντες* ib. 561^{a}14; of foetal *membranes,* Sor.1.7,58, al.; *τριγλοφόροι χιτῶνες,* of fishing-nets, *AP*6.11 (Satyr.); *χιτῶνες ἀραχνίων* spiders' *webs,* Hp.*Int.*3: pl., *pods* or *coats* of seeds, bulbous roots, etc., Thphr. *HP*1.12.3, 8.4.1, *CP*1.4.1, al. 2. *vesture,* [*φύσις*] *σαρκῶν ἀλλογνῶτι περιστέλλουσα* (sc. *ψυχάς*) *χιτῶνι* Emp.126; *σῶμα* χ. *ψυχῆς IG*14.2241: pl., *προσθέσει χιτώνων ἐνυλοτέρων,* of the soul, Procl. *Inst.*209. (Accad. *kitinnu* 'linen garment', Hebr. *kĕtōnet* 'tunic'; *χεθὼν γὰρ τὸ λίνον ἡμεῖς καλοῦμεν* J.*AJ*3.7.2.)

χῑτων-άριον, *τό,* Dim. of *χιτών, woman's frock,* Men.727, *PCair. Zen.*469 (iii B.C.); of men's wear, *AP*11.154 (Lucill.), Arr.*Epict.* 1.25.21; of a baby's *frock,* Sor.1.111. **-η,** *ἡ,* a name of Artemis, represented as a huntress in a short Dorian *χιτών,* Call.*Jov.*77, *Dian.* 225; **χιτωνέα** Ἄ., at Syracuse, Epich.127, Ath.14.629e; **Κιθώνη,** at Miletus, *Milet.*1(7) No.202. **-ία,** *ἡ, dress,* Melamp.*Naev.*p.508 Franz. **-ιον,** *τό,* Dim. of *χιτών,* prop. *woman's frock* or *shift,* Ar.*Ra.*414 (lyr.), *Pl.*984, *Lys.*48,150, *Fr.*325; *τὸ γυναικεῖον τοδὶ* χ. ib.632, cf. *IG*1^{2}.386.23,387.34, 2^{2}.1514.51, 1517.125, al., *PCair. Zen.*776.8 (iii B.C.); also of men's wear, Luc.*Merc.Cond.*37: prov., [*οὐ πρέπει*] *γαλῇ* χ. Stratt.71. **-ισκάριον,** *τό,* Dim. of *χιτωνίσκος,* Eust.1166.51. **-ίσκιον,** *τό,* Dim. of sq., *IG*2^{2}.1514.28. **-ίσκος,** *ὁ* (**κιθωνίσκος** ib.1523.18), Dim. of *χιτών, short frock* (*ὑπὲρ γονάτων* X.*An.*5.4.13), worn by men, Ar.*Av.*946, Lys.10.10, Phld.*Ir.*p. 39W., etc.; with a girdle, Pl.*Hp.Mi.*368c; *ὥστε με..θοἰμάτιον προέσθαι καὶ μικροῦ γυμνὸν ἐν τῷ* χ. *γενέσθαι* D.21.216, cf. Pl.*Hp.Mi.* 368c: less freq. of women, *shift,* D.19.197, *IG*2^{2}.1514.12, al.; *σχιστὸς* χ. Apollod.Com.12. **II.** *coat* of an abscess, Archig.ap. Aët.8.76.

χῑωδῶς, Adv. = *χιοειδῶς,* Pall. *in Hp.Fract.*12.285C.

χιών, *όνος, ἡ*: (v. sub fin.):—*snow,* in Hom. mostly of *fallen snow,* Il.10.7, 22.152; *ὡς δὲ* χ. *κατατήκετ' ἐν..ὄρεσσιν* Od.19.205; *ὕπερθε* χ. *γένετ' ἠΰτε πάχνη* 14.476; *τὸν Νεῖλον ῥέειν ἀπὸ τηκομένης χιόνος* Hdt.2.22; *ἐπὶ χιόνι πεσούσῃ* ibid., cf. 4.50; *Ἰδαία* χ. A.*Ag.*564; *ἥλιος..τήκει πετραίαν χιόνα* Id.*Fr.*300.5; *καί νιν..χιὼν οὐδαμὰ λείπει* S.*Ant.*830 (lyr.); also of *falling snow, ὥς τε νιφάδες χιόνος πίπτωσι θαμειαί* thick fall the *snow*-flakes, Il.12.278; χ. *πίπτουσα* Hdt.4.31; *κατένειψε χιόνι τὴν Θρᾴκην* Ar.*Ach.*138; *ὅταν βορέας χιόνα χέῃ* E.*Cyc.* 329, cf. *Ba.*662; *ἐπιπίπτει* χ. X.*An.*4.4.11; *χιόνες πολλαὶ γίνονται* Thphr.*Sign.*24: [χ.] *σφοδρὰ καὶ ἀθρόα καταφερομένη νιφετὸς ὠνόμασται* Arist.*Mu.*394^{a}36. **II.** *snow-water, ice-cold water, Θρῄκην χιόνι.. κατάρρυτον* E.*Andr.*215; χ. *ποταμία* Id.*Tr.*1067 (lyr.); used to cool wine, *εἰ χιών ἐστ' ὠνία* Euthycl.1; *οἶνον πιεῖν..χιόνι μεμιγμένον* Stratt.57; *χιόνα πίνειν* Alex.141.10; *τοῦ θέρους χιόνα..ζητεῖς* X. *Mem.*2.1.30; *ἡδὺ θέρους..χιὼν ποτόν AP*5.168 (Ascl.): rare in pl., Arist.*Mu.*394^{a}16. [ῐ by nature, ī Ep. metri gr.] (Cf. Skt. *himás* 'cold, winter', Lat. *hiems,* Avest. *zyam-* 'winter', etc.)

χλαβός, *ή, όν, well-fed,* Hsch.; cf. *χλαμυρός.*

***χλάδω,** *exult loudly,* assumed as pres. of *κέχλᾱδα,* wh. occurs thrice in Pi., *καλλίνικος..κεχλαδώς,* of a triumphal hymn, *O.*9.2; *κεχλάδοντας ἥβᾳ,* of two young heroes, *P.*4.179; *κέχλαδεν κρόταλα Dith.Oxy.*2.10; Hsch. has *κεχληδέναι· ψοφεῖν.*

χλαῖνα, *ης, ἡ, upper-garment, cloak, wrapper,* worn loose over the *χιτών,* Hom. (v. infr.), Alc.*Supp.*9.3, Sapph.*Supp.*22.9, etc.: in Hom. worn only by men, *ἀνεμοσκεπής, ἀλεξάνεμος,* Il.16.224, Od. 14.529; *πυκνὴ καὶ μεγάλη* ib.520; *οὖλη* 4.50, al.; *ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρα χλαῖναν περονήσατο φοινικόεσσαν διπλῆν ἐκταδίην* Il.10.133; *ἀπ' ὤμοιϊν* χ. *θέτο* Od.21.118; *βῆ δὲ θέειν, ἀπὸ δὲ* χ. *βάλε* Il.2.183, cf. Od.14. 500; given as a prize, Hdt.2.91; as ransom, Il.24.230; *αἱ Πελληνικαὶ* χ. *ἃς καὶ ἆθλα ἐτίθεσαν ἐν τοῖς ἀγῶσι* Str.8.7.5; also used as a *blanket* or *covering* in sleep, Od.4.299, 20.4; *δέμνια καὶ χλαῖναι καὶ ῥήγεα* 11.189; *χλαῖναι καὶ ῥήγεα..ἐνεύδειν* 3.349; of husband and wife, *μίμνομεν μιᾶς ὑπὸ χλαίνης* S.*Tr.*540, cf. E.*Fr.*603.4, Theoc.18.19, *AP*5.164 (Mel.), 168 (Ascl.): metaph., *χθονὸς χλαῖνα,* i.e. earth thrown over a body *like a cloak* or *blanket,* A.*Ag.*872: prov., *ᾗ μήτε* χ. *μήτε σισύρα συμφέρει* content neither with *cloak* nor rug, i.e. never satisfied, Ar.*Ra.*1459 (the *σισύρα* being coarser, cf. *χλαῖναν μαλακήν, σισύραν* Id.*V.*738 (anap.)); but also χ. *δέ σοι λαβὼν παχεῖαν ἐπιβαλῶ Λακωνικήν* Theopomp.Com.10; χ. *πωλεῖν,* when spring comes, Ar.*Av.*715 (anap.), cf. *χλαῖνα· χλανίς, ἢ ἱμάτιον χειμερινόν,* Hsch.: prov., *ἐν τῷ θέρει τὴν* χ. *κατατρίβων,* of reckless improvidence, Metrod.*Fr.*55: *τράγου* χ. *μελέα,* of a goatskin *cloak,* E.*Cyc.*80 (lyr.).

χλαινηφόρος, *ον, wearing a* χλαῖνα, Epic. in *BKT*5(1).115.

χλαιν-ίζω, *clothe with a* χλαῖνα, Hdn.*Epim.*149. **-ίον,** *τό,* Dim. of *χλαῖνα, AP*12.40. **-ιστής,** *οῦ, ὁ, one who clothes with a* χλαῖνα, Hdn.*Epim.*149.

χλαινοθήρας, *ου, ὁ,* = *λωποδύτης,* Eust.1863.59.

χλαιν-όω, *cover with a cloak, φάρεϊ AP*9.293 (Phil.): generally, *clothe, εἵμασι* Nonn.*D.*1.373. **-ωμα,** *ατος, τό, clothing,* χ. *λέοντος* the lion's skin *cloak, APl.*4.104 (Phil.).

χλᾰμῠδηφόρος, *ὁ, one who wears a χλαμύς,* epith. of ephebi, Theoc.15.6, *IGRom.*4.360.25 (Pergam., ii A.D.).

χλᾰμύδ-ιον [ῠ], *τό,* Dim. of *χλαμύς,* Men.442 (troch.), *PCair.Zen.* 609.4 (iii B.C.), D.S.19.9, Plu.*Rom.*8, etc.; worn by *ἔφηβοι, πρὶν ἐγγραφῆναι καὶ λαβεῖν τὸ* χ. Antidot.2.2, cf. Teles p.42H. 2. *shabby cloak,* Plu.*Phoc.*29, *Demetr.*9, etc. **-ίσκη,** *ἡ,* in Boeot. form **χλᾰμουδίσκα,** = foreg. 1, *Schwyzer* 462 *B* 36 (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

χλᾰμῠδο-ειδής, *ές, like a χλαμύς in shape,* Str.2.5.9,14. **-ποιία,** *ἡ, making of χλαμύδες,* Poll.7.33,159, v.l. in X.*Mem.*2.7.6.

χλᾰμῠδουργ-ία, *ἡ,* = foreg., X.*Mem.*2.7.6. **-ός,** *ὁ, maker of χλαμύδες,* Poll.7.159.

χλᾰμῠδοφορέω, *wear a χλαμύς,* = *Θετταλίζειν,* Poll.7.46.

χλᾰμυδόομαι, Pass., *to be clad in a chlamys, μειράκιον..κεχλαμυδωμένον* Nicostr.32.

χλαμυρίς, = *βρόμος* (B), Hsch.

χλαμῠρός, *ά, όν, luxurious,* Hsch.; cf. *χλαβός.*

χλᾰμύς [ῠ], *ύδος, ἡ*: acc. *χλαμύδα,* also *χλάμυν* Sapph.64:—*short mantle,* worn prop. by horsemen, X.*An.*7.4.4; borrowed with the *πέτασος* from Thessaly, Philem.34, Poll.10.124; but said to be Macedonian, Arist.*Fr.*500, Phylarch.62J.; worn by *ἔφηβοι,* Philem. l.c., cf. *AP*6.282 (Theod.); *μάτηρ σε..δῶρον ἐς Ἄιδαν ὀκτωκαιδεκέταν ἐστόλισεν χλαμύδι* ib.7.468 (Mel.); *χλαμύδεσσ' ἀμφεμμένοι,* of ephebi, *IGRom.*4.360.35 (Pergam., ii A.D.); *ἐκ χλαμύδος,* = *ἐξ ἐφήβου,* Plu.2.752f, cf. 754f; *ἐκ χλαμύδος..ᾤχετ' ἐς Ἄιδα IG*12(7).447.6 (Amorgos); worn by Hermes, Luc.*Tim.*30; also by Eros, Sapph. l.c. (v. Poll.10.124), Philostr.*Im.*1.6, cf. *AP*12.78 (Mel.). 2. generally, *military cloak,* of foot-soldiers, Antiph.16, Men.331, Plu.*Phil.*11, etc.; of heralds, Ar.*Lys.*987. 3. of *the general's cloak,* Phld.*Vit.*p.27J., Plu.*Per.*35, *Lys.*13, etc.; worn by kings, Id.*Demetr.*42, etc.; by tragic kings and heroes, Luc.*JTr.*41; by Σειληνοί in a procession, Callix.2 := Lat. *paludamentum,* D.C.59. 17, 60.17, al., Hdn.4.7.3, *Cod.Theod.*14.10.1. 4. a civilian's *mantle, PCair.Zen.*263.2, al. (iii B.C.), *PLond.*2.402 ii 16 (ii B.C.), X.Eph.1.8 cod., *POxy.*1288.24 (iv A.D.). (For its shape cf. Plu. *Alex.*26.)

χλᾰνίδ-ιον [ῐδ], *τό,* Dim. of *χλανίς,* mostly of *a woman's mantle,* Hdt.1.195, Chaerem.14.9, *Trag.Adesp.*7, E.*Supp.*110, Ar.*Lys.*1190 (lyr.): pl., of *blankets, bedclothes,* E.*Or.*42: later, = Lat. *paludamentum,* Jul. *ad Ath.*277a; contemptuously addressed to Cicero, *τὰ λεπτά σου* χ. D.C.46.18:—also **χλάνδιον,** *Michel*832.30 (Samos, iv B.C.), *GDI*5633.13 (near Teos). **-ίσκα,** *ά,* Boeot., = foreg., *Schwyzer* 462 *B*33 (Tanagra, iii B.C.). **-ίσκιον,** *τό,* = *χλανίδιον,* Aristaenet.1.11 (nisi leg. *χλανισκίδιον*).

χλᾰνῐδο-ποιία, *ἡ, trade of a χλανιδοποιός,* X.*Mem.*2.7.6. **-ποιός,** *ὁ, maker of χλανίδες,* Poll.7.159.

χλᾰνῐ̈δ-ουργία, ἡ, = χλανιδοποιία, Poll.7.34.

χλᾰνίς, ίδος, ἡ, *upper-garment of wool*, finer than χλαῖνα (but gloss on χλαῖνα, Hsch.), worn by women as well as men, Simon.37.12, Hdt.3.139,140, Phld.*Vit.*p.21J., etc.; used by old people, Ar.*Ec.* 848, Antiph.33.3; Μιλησία χ., i.e. of fine wool, Plu.*Alc.*23, 2.583e; χλανίδα φορεῖν, as a mark of effeminacy, D.36.45, cf. 21.133; παρθενικαὶ..χλανίσιν μαλακαῖς κατάθρυπτοι Eub.108 (hex.), cf. *Com. Adesp.*338; σεμνὸς σεμνῶς χλανίδ' ἕλκων Ephipp.19 (anap.), cf. Anaxil.18.2 (anap.); opp. the τρίβων of the philosophers, Teles p. 40 H., cf. p.53 H.; worn on festive occasions, γαμικὴ χ. a wedding *mantle*, Ar.*Av.*1693; χ. λευκή Id.*Fr.*491; used as a *blanket*, *AP*5.172 (Mel.), Plu.2.989f. 2. later, = χλαμύς 3, Lat. *paludamentum*, Jul.*ad Ath.*274c, 278d.

χλᾰνίσκιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Ar.*Ach.*519, Aeschin.1.131; ὑπὸ τοὐμὸν κοιμωμένη χ. Alciphr.1.38.

χλᾰνισκίδιον, τό, = foreg., Ar.*Pax* 1002 (anap.).

χλανίτιδες, αἱ, *necklaces*, Hsch. **χλάνος**· τὸ περὶ τοὺς τραχήλους δάσος, Id.

χλᾱρός, ά, όν, only Pi.*P.*9.38 χλᾶρὸν (v. l. χλιαρόν) γελάσσαις to laugh *exultingly*, *gaily* (fort. χλοαρόν); but Hsch. has χλαρόν· κόχλαξ; also, = ῥυπαρόν, λεπτόν, τρυχαλέον, ὠχρόν, and = ἐλαιηρὸς κώθων, Id.

χλεμερός, ά, όν, *warm*; and **χλεμυρός,** ά, όν, *fresh-growing*, Hsch.

χλέος, ὁ, = χλῆδος, *IG*5(2).4.19 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

χλευ-άζω, (χλεύη) *jest*, *scoff*, ἐπισκώπτων καὶ παίζων καὶ χ. Ar.*Ra.* 376 (lyr.); τοῖς καταγελῶσι καὶ χ. καὶ σκώπτουσι Arist.*Rh.*1379a29, cf. Plb.4.3.13, Cerc.18 ii 5, Phld.*Lib.* p. 29 O., etc. 2. c. acc., *scoff*, *jeer at*, *treat scornfully*, τινα Pl.*Erx.*397d, D.7.7, 19.23, 47.34, D.C.*Fr.*109.16; ἐμαυτὴν..λέληθα χλευάζουσ' Men.*Epit.*215; c. acc. rei, Plu.*Rom.*10, etc.:—Med., Id.*Brut.*45:—Pass., Epicr.11.31 (anap.), Arist.*Pr.*952b22, Plu.*Sert.*13,25, 2.504f. **-αξ,** ᾱκος, ὁ, Com. for χλευαστής, Poll.9.149. **-ᾰσία,** ἡ, *mockery*, *scoffing*, D.24.16, Arist.*Top.*144a6, D.C.39.19, al. **-ασμα,** ατος, τό, *mockery*, Lxx*Jb.*12.4, Sch.B Il.14.459. **-ασμός,** ὁ, = χλευασία, D.18.85, Plb. 18.6.5, Phld.*Herc.*1457.9 (pl.), etc.; μετὰ χλευασμοῦ Plb.8.6.5; ἐπὶ χλευασμῷ Plu.2.277c; as a figure of speech, *irony*, Anon.*Fig.* p. 213S. 2. *mockery*, χ. εἶναι τὸ χρῆμα ἡγούμενος Plu.*Pomp.*36; *piece of impertinence*, Id.*Arat.*39. **-αστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *mocker*, *scoffer*, Arist.*Rh.*1380a29, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*230, Poll.9.149, etc.: c. gen., M. Ant.6.47. **-αστικός,** ή, όν, *derisory*, σκῶμμα Ph.2.552. Adv. **-κῶς** Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr.*39 xvii 9, Poll.6.200.

χλευδόν· χύδην, σωρηδόν, πληθύοντα, Hsch.

χλεύη, ἡ, *joke*, *jest*, *h.Cer.*202 (pl.); χλεύην ποιεῖσθαί or τίθεσθαί τινα (or τι) make *a jest* of.., Aeschrio 8, Ph.2.111; πρᾶγμα χλεύης ἄξιον Luc.*Par.*40, cf. Hdn.7.8.4. (Cf. ONorse *glý*, OE. *gléo* 'glee'.)

χλήδης, ου, ὁ, *eunuch*, Hsch.

χλῆδος, ὁ, *slime*, *mud*, *the rubbish carried down by a flood* or *swept out of a house*, A.*Fr.*16, D.55.22,27: metaph., ἀργυρίου χλῆδον λαβών Crates Com.28 (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.142; χλίδος Suid.).

χλιά, ή, *warmth*, D.S.34/5.15. **χλιάζω,** *warm*, Sch.Nic.*Al.*206.

χλιαίνω, fut. **-ᾰνῶ** Ar.*Lys.*386: pf. κεχλίαγκα Hsch.: Ion. aor.1 ἐχλίηνα Hermesian.7.89: inf. χλῖῆναι *AP*9.244 (Apollonid.):—Pass., aor. ἐχλιάνθην, Luc.*Am.*40, etc.: (χλίω):—*warm*, σεαυτόν Ar.l.c., cf. S.*Eleg.*4; κατὰ μικρὸν χ. τινά Arist.*Pr.*888b40; χ. ἵν' ἡ ὀδύνη ἔχῃ *foment* the painful place, Hp.*Aff.*10; προοπτήσαντα χ. πάλιν *warm up* meat, Alex.149.11; opp. ὀπτᾶν, Arist.*Pr.*929b31:—Pass., *warm oneself*, *grow warm*, dub. in Ar.*Ec.*64 (leg. ἐχραινόμην); κέρατα χλιαινόμενα τῷ κηρῷ *smeared with hot* wax, Arist.*HA*595b12; οἶνος κεχλιασμένος Sor.2.87; of persons affected by fever, Hp.*Coac.* 154; esp. *to be warmed by contact*, χρωτί *AP*5.164, al. (Mel.): also metaph. of passion, εἰδώλοις κάλλευς κωφὰ χ. ib.12.125 (Id.). [ῑ in Ar.*Lys.*, Alex., Hermesian., Apollonid.; ῐ in S.*Eleg.*, Ar.*Ec.* l.c. (sed v. supr.), Mel.]

χλιᾰρός, ά, όν, also ός, όν Nic.*Al.*360; Ion. **χλιερός** (also in Alcm. 33.5, Sor.1.52; misspelt χλιεριον in *PHolm.*16.27), ή, όν: (χλίω):—*warm*, Epich.[290]; ὕδωρ Hdt.4.181, Diocl.*Fr.*139, Sor.1.82; of food, Magnes 1, Cratin.125 (troch.), 143 (hex.), Ar.*Ach.*975 (lyr.); τὸ σῶμα ἡμῶν ἀτμίδα τινὰ χ. ἀφίησιν Arist.*Pr.*884b17; τὸ χ. τὸ ἐν γλώσσῃ *Placit.*4.18.1. Adv. χλιηρῶς (v.l. -ρῷ) Hp.*Fist.*9; καταπλάσσειν χλιηρόν ibid. 2. of persons, *lukewarm*, *Apoc.*3.16. [ῑ in Com. ll.cc.; but ῐ in Epich. l.c., Alcm. l.c.]

χλιᾰρότης, ητος, ἡ, *warmth*, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*53.

χλιᾰροψύχιον [ῠ], τό, *tepid bath*, *Gloss.*

χλί-ασμα, ατος, τό, *fomentation*, in pl., Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)33, *Mul.*1.35, Sor.2.28. **-άω,** *to be warm*, in Ep. part., χλῐ́ώντι ποτῷ Nic. *Al.*110 (v.l. χλιόεντι); κρίμνον χλιάον Id.*Fr.*68.8 (sed leg. χλιαρόν); ἀτὰρ ἠγὸς ἀφάσσων στέρνα πόθῳ χλιάοι dub. sens. in *Hesperia* 5.95 (Athens, iii A.D.).

χλίβιον, τό, an Egyptian measure, σκόρδων, ταρίχου, *Aegyptus* 9.268 (ii A.D.).

χλῐ̈δ-αίνομαι, Pass., *to be luxurious*, ἁβρότητι χλιδαίνεσθαι *revel* in luxury, lead a voluptuous, sensual life, X.*Smp.*8.8. **-ᾰνός,** ή, όν, Aeol. **χλίδᾰνος** [ῐ], α, ον, *luxurious*, *delicate*, *voluptuous*, Sapph. *Supp.*21.8; χλιδανῆς ἥβης τέρψιν A.*Pers.*544 (anap.); ἑταίρα E.*Cyc.* 500 (lyr.); of Alcibiades, Plu.*Alc.*23; cf. χλιδή sub fin. **-ᾰνόσφῡρος,** ον, *with delicate ankles*, *Anacreont.*41.7. **-άω,** poet. Verb, *to be soft* or *delicate*, χλιδῶσα μολπά Pi.*O.*10(11).84; χλιδῶν πλόκαμος A.*Fr.*313: but mostly in bad sense, *live delicately* or *luxuriously*, Ar.*Lys.*640 (troch.); rare in Prose, χ. κατὰ τὴν δίαιταν Arr.*An.*5.4.4: c. dat., *revel in*, τοῖς παροῦσι πράγμασι A.*Pr.*971; πλούτῳ E.*Fr.* 986; πώγωνι S.*Ichn.*358; χ. ἐπί τινι *to pride oneself* upon a thing, δῶρ' ἐφ' οἷσι νῦν χλιδᾷς Id.*El.*360: abs., *show insolence*, A.*Supp.*833 (lyr., s. v. l.). **-ή,** ή, *delicacy*, *luxury*, *effeminacy*, ἐπὶ πλεῖστον χλιδῆς ἀπίκετο Hdt.6.127; ἄγαλμα τῆς ὑπερπλούτου χ. A.*Pr.*466; εὐνῆς παροψώνημα τῆς ἐμῆς χ. Id.*Ag.*1447; οἶκος ὀγκωθεὶς χλιδῇ S.*Fr.*942; τρυφή, ἁβρότης, χ. Pl.*Smp.*197d; ἐν χλιδῇ τεθράμμεθα X.*Cyr.*4.5.54. 2. *wantonness*, *insolence*, μή τοι χλιδῇ δοκεῖτε μηδ' αὐθαδίᾳ σιγᾶν με A.*Pr.*436; δυσπότμου χάριν χ. S.*OT*888 (lyr.). 3. concrete, of *luxuries*, *fine raiment*, *costly ornaments*, etc., E.*Ion*26; μυρίων πέπλων χλιδή Id.*Rh.*960: pl., χλιδὰς πόντος ἥρπασε Id.*Hel.* 424; of *personal charms*, παρθένων χλιδαῖσιν εὐμόρφοις A.*Supp.* 1003; καράτομοι χλιδαί *luxuriant hair* cut from the head, S.*El.*52; ζῶμα..οὐ χλιδαῖς ἠσκημένον *luxuriously*, *richly*, ib.452; κόμας ἐμᾶς.. παρθένιον χλιδάν a maiden's *pride*, E.*Ph.*224 (lyr.):—Mostly poet. [ῐ only late, Ps.-Phoc.212 (sed leg. χλιδαναῖς).] (Cf. χλοιδᾶν, ONorse *glita*, *glitra* 'glitter', Goth. *glitmunjan* 'shine bright' (of clothes).) **-ημα,** ατος, τό, = χλιδή, E.*IA*74. **-ῐ̈άω,** Desiderat., *wish to be luxurious*, cj. Lobeck (*Path.El.*1.157) for κιχλιδιάω in *Com. Adesp.*1038. **-ος,** εος, τό, = χλίδημα, Ion Trag.3. 2. v. χλῆδος. II. χλιδός· σακκοπάθνιον, Hsch. **-ων,** ωνος, ὁ, *ornament*, *bracelet*, or *anklet*, Asius*Fr.Ep.*13.6K., Ar.*Fr.*320.11, Polyzel.11, *IG*2².1388.85, 1417.9: pl., D.S.18.27, Plu.2.145a (prob. l.), Lxx*Nu.*31.50, al. (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.2.729). **-ώνιον,** τό, Dim. of foreg., *IG*2².1445.46.

χλῐδωνόπους, ὁ, ἡ, gen. -ποδος, *with ornaments on the feet*, Hsch.

χλίδωσις, εως, ἡ, *ornamentation*, f.l. for χλίδωσι (cf. χλίδων), Plu.2.145a.

χλῐ̈εροθαλπής, ές, *lukewarm*, Philox.2.40.

χλῐ̈ερός, ή, όν, Ion. for χλιαρός: also Adv. **χλιηρῶς,** Hp.*Mul.*1.78; cf. χλιαρός.

***χλίζω,** only pf. part. κεχλιδότα· ἀνθοῦντα, Hsch.

χλῐόεις, εσσα, εν, = χλιαρός, v.l. for χλιόωντι in Nic.*Al.*110.

χλιόομαι, Pass., = σχίζομαι, Hsch.

χλίω [ῑ], *luxuriate*, *revel*, ἐν τοῖσι σοῖς πόνοισι χλίουσιν μέγα A.*Ch.* 137; ὅμιλον..πέπλοισι βαρβάροισι..χλίοντα Id.*Supp.*236.

χλῐ̈ώδης, ες, *slightly hot*, πυρετός Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.20.23.

χλο-άζω, (χλόη) *to be bright green*, Arist.*Mir.*846b13: esp. of plants, Corn.*ND*28, Plu.2.517d, *Gp.*11.18.8; τὸ χλοάζον πᾶν Ael. *VH*3.1. II. *sprout*, *bud*, Nic.*Th.*576; σπέρμα παρ' ἀτραπιτοῖσι χλοάζον ib.917. III. Med., *feed on grass*, *Hippiatr.*97. IV. metaph., ἄρτι χλοαζούσας αὐλητρίδας *budding*, cj. for χνο- in Metag.4.3 (hex.). **-ανθέω,** *bud*, *sprout*, Hsch. **-ανθής,** ές, *budding*, *sprouting*, πράσιον Nic.*Th.*550. 2. *pale*, Philum.*Ven.* 16.5, Dsc.*Ther.*17. **-ᾰνός,** ή, όν, *greenish*, Lyd.*Mens.*1.12. II. f.l. for χοάνοις, Hsch. **-αρός,** = χλωρός, cj. in Pi.*P.*9.38; cf. χλαρός. **-ασμα,** ατος, τό, f.l. for χλώρασμα, Gal.17(1).929. **-αυγής,** ές, *with a greenish lustre*, Luc.*Dom.*11. **-άω,** = χλοάζω I or II, Eup.105, Nic.*Th.*30, al., *AP*5.291 (Agath.); πρὶν χλοῆσαι τὴν γῆν Ph.1.30, cf. Jul.*Caes.*329d. II. *grow pale*, Nonn.*D.*8.207, al. **-δη**· ἔκλυσις καὶ μαλακία, Hsch. **-ερός,** ά, όν, *verdant*, ὄζος Hes.*Sc.*393; χλοεραῖς λείμακος ἡδοναῖς E.*Ba.* 866 (lyr.); χ. στάδια, ῥέεθρα, Id.*Ion*497 (lyr.), *Ph.*660 (lyr.); χ. ὑλώδη πάγον S.*Ichn.*215; χ. μέλεα Theocr.27.67. **-εροτρόφος,** ον, *producing green grass*, πεδίον E.*Ph.*826 (lyr.). **-εύνης,** v. χλούνης I. 4.

χλόη, ή, Ion. **χλοίη** Hp.*Acut.*64, cf. infr. II, also *PTeb.*112.46 (ii B.C.), Babr.181; Dor. **χλόα,** ας (E. in lyr., *Hipp.*1139, *IA*1058, al.):—*the first green shoot of plants* in spring, ναὶ μὰ μήκωνος χλόην Archil.108; esp. *young green corn* or *grass*, Hdt.4.34, E.*Hipp.* l.c., *IA*422, etc.; χλόην νέμεσθαι Id.*Ba.*735; ποτὰ τὰ ἀπὸ χλοίης Hp. l.c.; opp. καρποί, Pl.*Ti.*80d; χλόης γενομένης ἀπὸ τοῦ σπέρματος, of the corn when it first springs up, X.*Oec.*17.10; ἐν τῇ χ., opp. ἐν τοῖς σπέρμασιν, Thphr.*CP*4.4.7, cf. *HP*8.2.4; πιαίνονται βόες χλόῃ κυάμων Arist.*HA*595b7. 2. poet., *young verdure* of trees, *foliage*, χ. ἀμπέλου E.*Ba.*12, cf. *Supp.*258, *Ion*1435, *Hel.*180 (lyr.), 1360 (lyr.). 3. *juice* of green shoots, χ. ἐλαίας *IG*7.3073.162 (Lebad. ii B.C.): but σατυρίου χλόῃ is prob. f.l. for σαύρου χολῇ in *Gp.*10.21.12. 4. *vegetables*, *herbs*, *greens*, Antiph.1.5, Sotad.Com.1.9, al. II. epith. of Demeter, *Verdant*, from the young corn, worshipped in Attica, *IG*2².1356.16, Semus19, Paus.1.22.3; at Myconos, etc., *SIG*1024.11 (Myconos, iii/ii B.C.), Corn.*ND*28; Δήμητρος Χλοίης ἱερόν *IG*2².5006.4; also Χλόη alone, ib.1358.49, Ar. *Lys.*835. (Perh. cogn. with Lith. *žélti* 'to be green, grow', Lat. *holus.*)

χλοή-βᾰφος, ον, *dyed green*, f.l. for χολήβαφος (q.v.). **-κομέω,** *have green shoots*, *AP*9.750 (Arch.).

χλοήρης, ες, = χλοερός, χλωρός, μῖλαξ prob. in E.*Ba.*107 (lyr.); **χλοηρός,** Hp.ap.Gal.19.155.

χλοη-τόκος, ον, *producing young shoots*, Luc.*Trag.*45. **-φᾰγέω,** *to be herbivorous*, Ph.2.340. **-φᾰγία,** ή, *eating of grass*, ib. 289. **-φάγος** [ᾰ], ον, *herbivorous*, ζῷα ib.238. **-φορέω,** *put out young shoots*, Thphr.*HP*8.6.5, Ph.1.358. **-φόρος,** ον, *bearing green grass* or *leaves*, γύαι, ἔρνεα, E.*Ph.*647 (lyr.), 653 (lyr.); γῆ Ph.2.494, al.

χλόϊα, τά, *festival of Demeter* Χλόη and Κόρη at Eleusis, *IG*2². 949.7,35, cf. χλοιά (sic)· ἑορτὴ ἀπὸ τῶν καρπῶν (κάλπων cod.), Hsch.

χλοιδᾶν· *διέλκεσθαι καὶ τρυφᾶν*, Hsch.; also **χλοιδῶσι**· *θρύπτονται*, Id., and **χλοιδέσκουσαι**· *γαστρίζουσαι*, Id. (Cf. χλιδή, χλιδάω.)

χλοιόομαι, Pass., = χλωραίνομαι, Hp.ap.Gal.19.155,Gal.17(1).343.

χλοό-καρπος, *ον*, *producing green fruits*, epith. of Demeter, Orph. *H.*40.5. **-μορφος**, *ον*, *like grass*, *greenish*, ib.84.6.

χλόος, ὁ, *greenish-yellow* or *light green colour*: hence, *pallor*, χ. εἶλε παρειάς A.R.2.1216, cf. 3.298, Nic.*Al.*570, 579; δειελινὴν τὴν δ' εἶλε κακὸς χ. Call.*Aet.*3.1.12; contr. **χλοῦς** Hp.ap.Gal.19.155.

χλοσσός, ὁ, Ion. for *ἰχθῦς*, Hsch.

χλουβοκεράμεύς, *έως*, ὁ, perh. *maker of ovens* or *kilns*, *POxy.*1913.21 (VI A.D.).

χλούδειν, v. χλούνης II.3.

χλουία, ἡ, dub. sens. in *PHarris* 79 (III A.D.).

χλουνάζειν· *κινύρεσθαι*, Hsch.

χλούνειος, *α*, *ον*, *of the wild boar*, Zonar.: neut. Χλούνειον, *τό*, place-name, Hdn.Gr.2.459.

χλούνης, *ου*, ὁ, Ep. epith. of the wild boar, χ. σῦς ἄγριος Il.9.539; χλοῦναι σύες Hes.*Sc.*177; συῶν ἀγέλαι χλούνων ib.168; χ. κάπρος Call.*Dian.*150. II. χλούνης alone, as Subst., = κάπρος, *wild boar*, Opp.*H.*1.12: hence ἤνυσε..χλούνηνδε reached the *wild boar's lair* Nic.*Fr.*74.6. The word was variously interpreted: 1. = τομίας, *castrated* (because larger and more vicious), Arist.*HA*578^{b}1, etc.: hence χ. τε καὶ γύνανδρος ἀνήρ, ὁ χ. τε καὶ γύννις, Ael.*Fr.*10. 2. = μονιός, *solitary*, κατά τε χαλεπότητα καὶ ἀλκήν Ar.Byz.ap.Eust. 772.59. 3. = ἀφριστής, *foaming* at the mouth, from Dor. *χλούδειν, = ἀφρίζειν, Sch.B Il.9.539. 4. = χλοεύνης, ὁ ἐν τῇ χλόῃ εὐναζόμενος, *couching in the grass* or *greenwood*, Apollon.*Lex.*, *AB*1260, *EM*812.46. III. *robber*, cf. χλοῦναι· λωποδύται οἱ τῇ χλόῃ εὐναζόμενοι, Hsch.; thus ἄνδρα δ' ἐσπέρης καθεύδοντα ἀπ' ὧν ἔδυσε..χλούνης Hippon.61; ἢ φῶρας ἀναιδέας ἤ τινα χλούνην Alex.Aet.5.7; so perh. μακροσκελὴς μὲν ἆρα μὴ χ. τις ᾖ; A.*Fr.*62.

χλοῦνις, ἡ, *virility*, σπέρματός τ' ἀποφθοραὶ (Musgrave ἀποφθορᾷ) παίδων κακοῦται χ. A.*Eu.*188.

χλουνός, ὁ, = χρυσός, Hsch.

χλοῦς, v. χλόος.

χλοώδης, *ες*, *grass-green*, *greenish-yellow*, *pale*, Hp.*Epid.*4.13, Pl. *Ti.*83b, Thphr.*HP*3.18.8, 7.9.2, *Gp.*10.74.1.

χλυρών, = *sanium*, *Gloss.* (dub.).

χλωρ-άζω, *eat green provender*, Gal.17(1).929. **-ἄθέω**, *gleam green* (formed on the analogy of λευκαθέω), cj. in Theoc.25.158, *IG*14.1389 ii 24 (v. θέω (B): but these poets may have meant χλωρὰ θεούσῃ (-αν), misunderstanding λευκαθεόντων in Hes.*Sc.*146). **-αίνομαι**, Pass., *become pale*, aor. part. Pass. -ανθείς S.*Fr.*1114; -αίνεσθαι as expl. of (ἐκ-)χλοιοῦσθαι, Gal.17(1).343:—Act. in *Gloss.* **-άκοπον** [ᾰ], *τό*, a *green plaster for the relief of pain* (cf. ἄκοπος II. 2), Heras ap.Gal.13.1046. **-ασμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, = χλωρότης, Hp. *Epid.*6.2.6. **-αύχην**, *ενος*, ὁ, ἡ, *fresh-throated*, of the nightingale, Simon.73; *with the bloom of youth on her neck*, of Deïanira, B.5.172. **-άω** or **-έω**, = χλωριάω, f. l. in Jul.*Caes.*329d. **-εύς**, *έως*, ὁ, an unknown *bird*, Arist.*HA*609^{a}7, Plin.*HN*10.203, Ael.*NA* 5.48. **-ηΐς**, *ίδος*, pecul. poet. fem. of χλωρός, *of the greenwood*, or (less prob.) *pale green*, epith. of the nightingale, χλωρηΐς ἀηδών Od.19.518. **-ίασις**, *εως*, ἡ, *a greenish colour*, *paleness*, Hsch. s. v. χλόος. **-ιάω**, *to be greenish*, *to be pale*, Hp.*Epid.*4.35, Longus 4.31. **-ίζω**, *to be greenish* or *pale*, Lxx*Le.*13.49, 14.37; λίθος -ίζων Herm.Trism. in *Rev.Phil.*32.258, cf. Aët.4.9. **-ικός**, ἡ, *όν*, perh. f. l. for χωρικός, ἀρτεμισία *PMag.Par.*1.914. **-ίς**, *ίδος*, ἡ, *greenfinch*, *Fringilla chloris*, Arist.*HA*592^{b}17, 615^{b}32, Nic.*Fr.*54, Ael.*NA*4.47. II. a kind of *grape*, *Gp.*5.2.4. **-ῖτις** (sc. λίθος), *ιδος*, ἡ, *grass-green stone*, Plin.*HN*37.156. **-ίων**, *ωνος*, ὁ, *golden oriole*, *Oriolus galbula*, Arist.*HA*616^{b}11, 617^{a}28, Plin.*HN*10.87.

χλωρο-βοτάνη [ᾰ], ἡ, v. l. for χλωρὰ β., Lxx 4*Ki.*19.26 cod.Alex. **-ειδής**, *ές*, *of a greenish appearance*, Thphr.*Lap.*33 (Comp.). **-κομος**, *ον*, *green-leaved*, στέφανος δάφνας E.*IA*759 (lyr.). **-κυρτίς**, *ίδος*, ἡ, a kind of *prawn* (καρίς), Hsch. **-μέλᾶς**, μέλαινα, μέλᾰν, *dark green*, Gal.17(2).66. **-ποιός**, *όν*, *making green* or *pale*, S.E. *M.*6.49, Hsch. s.v. χλωρὸν δέος, etc. **-πτῐ́λος**, *ον*, *with green feathers*, πελειάδες Ael.*NA*16.2.

χλωρός, ά, *όν*, *greenish-yellow*, *pale green*, χλωραὶ ῥῶπες Od.16.47; ὄρος..χλωρόν *h.Ap.*223; χλωραὶ ἐλάται Pi.*Fr.*167, E.*Ba.*38; χλωραῖς ὑπὸ βάσσαις S.*OC*673 (lyr.); χλωρὰν ἀν' ὕλην E.*Hipp.*17; δόνακι χλωρὸν Εὐρώταν Id.*Hel.*349 (lyr.), cf. S.*Ant.*1132 (lyr.); also in Prose, σίτου ἔτι χ. ὄντος Th.4.6; τὰ φυόμενα χ. τὸ πρῶτον εἶναι Thphr.*Sens.* 78; ἡ χ. the *green plaster*, Androm.ap.Gal.13.470; χλωρὸς λίθος, = σμάραγδος, *PHolm.*5.10; of sea-water, Poet.ap.Plu.2.767f (cf. E.*Fr.* 1084); of other water, *AP*9.669.3 (Marian.): χλωρά, ἡ, *green paint*, as a stage-property to represent a river in scenery, Pap. in *Eos* 32. 30 (V/VI A.D.). 2. *yellow*, μέλι χ. Il.11.631, Od.10.234; ἀμφὶ χλωρὰν ψάμαθον on the *yellow* sand, S.*Aj.*1064; ᾠοῦ τὸ χ. *yolk* of egg, Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.61.1. II. generally, *pale*, *pallid*, χλωρὸς ἀδάμας Hes.*Sc.*231: most freq., 2. of persons, *pale*, χλωρὸς ὑπαὶ δείους Il.10.376, 15.4; χ. Ἀχλύς (personified) Hes.*Sc.*265; χλωροτέρα..ποίας ἔμμι Sapph.2.14; hence as an epith. of fear, χλωρὸν δέος Il.7.479, Od.11.43, etc.; χλωρῷ δείματι A.*Supp.*566 (lyr.), cf. E.*Supp.*599 (lyr.): in Medic. writers, *yellow*, *bilious-looking*, ὀφθαλμοὶ -ότεροι v. l. in Hp.*VM*10; χρῶμα χ. ἴσχειν Id.*Prog.* 24; σῶμα . . οὔτε χ. ἀλλ' ὑπέρυθρον Th.2.49; also χ. πτύελος, οὖρον, Hp.*Prog.*14, *VM*10 (Comp.). III. without regard to colour, *green*, i.e. *fresh*, opp. dry, esp. of wood, ῥόπαλον.. χλωρὸν ἐλαίνεον of *green* olive-wood, Od.9.320, cf. 379; opp. αὖος, Hes.*Op.*743; τὰ σφόδρα χ. ἄκαυστα Arist.*Mete.*387^{a}22; χ. ξύλα ib.374^{a}5, al.; of various things, χλωραὶ ἐέρσαι Pi.*N.*8.40; τυρὸς χ. *fresh* cheese, Ar.*Ra.*559, Lys.23.6; of fish, *fresh*, *not salted*, Ath.7.309b; of fruit, *fresh picked*, *IG*2^{2}.1013.23, Dsc.1.113. 2. metaph., *fresh*, *blooming*, χλωρόν τε καὶ βλέποντα Trag.ap.Hsch. (perh. to be read in A.*Ag.*677 for καὶ ζῶντα καὶ β.); λειμὼν ἄνθεσι (sed fort. ἔρνεσι) θάλλων χλωροῖς E.*IA*1297 (lyr.); χλωρὸν γόνυ Theoc.14.70; χ. αἷμα *fresh*, *living*, S.*Tr.*1055, E.*Hec.*127 (anap.); χ. δάκρυ *fresh*, *bursting* tear, E.*Med.*906, cf. 922, *Hel.*1189; χλωρὰ δακρύων ἄχνα S.*Tr.*847 (lyr.); οἴνου χλωραὶ σταγόνες *sparkling*, E.*Cyc.*67 (lyr.). 3. metaph., *unripe*, χ. καὶ ἄναιμα πράγματα Gorg.*Fr.*16. (Not contr. fr. χλοερός but cogn. with it and χλόη.)

χλωρο-σαῦρα, ἡ, *green lizard*, Sch.rec.Theoc.2.58, 7.22. **-στρουθίον**, *τό*, = *galucis*, *Gloss.* (dub.).

χλωρότης, *ητος*, ἡ, *greenness*, ὕλης Plu.*Flam.*3; *yellowness*, χρυσίου Lxx*Ps.*67(68).14; *freshness*, Sch.Opp.*H.*2.495. II. *pale colour*, of gold mixed with silver, Plu.2.952c; *pallor*, νοσώδης χ. ib.395c.

χλωρό-τομος, *ον*, *freshly cut*, δάφνα Aristonous 1.10. **-τῡρα**, *τά*, *green cheese*, dub. in *Gloss.* **-φᾰγέω**, *eat green food*, *Hippiatr.* 10. **-φάγος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *eating green food*, Hp.*Vict.*2.49. **-φῠλᾰκία**, ἡ, = *viridiarium*, *Gloss.*

χνάσμι, *τό*, given as instance of a neuter Subst. in Theognost. *Can.*120.

χναῦμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *slice*, *tit-bit*, Mnesim.4.12 (anap., Meineke for χναύω), cf. Poll.6.62, Hsch.; πᾶν χ. 'every scrap', = πᾶν πρᾶγμα, Zen.5.73; **χναυμάτιον**, *τό*, Dim. of foreg., Ar.*Fr.*224 (anap.), Teleclid.1.14 (anap.), Ath.9.381b.

χναυρός, ά, *όν*, *dainty*, πλευρὰ δελφάκει'..χναυρότατα Pherecr. 108.17.

χναυστικός, ὁ, *one of a sweet tooth*, Posidipp.1.7.

χναύω, *nibble*, c. acc., Epich.164, E.*Cyc.*358 (lyr.), Eub.150.6, Ephipp.8.4.

χνιαρωτέρα· χνοω⟨δεσ⟩τέρα, Hsch. **χνίει**· ψακάζει, θρύπτει, Id.

χνοάζω, prop. of youths, *get the first down*, Him.*Or.*7.3; also of girls, αὐληπρίδες ἄρτι χνοάζουσαι Metag.4.3 (hex.); cf. χλοάζω IV. II. χνοάζων ἄρτι λευκανθὲς κάρα just *sprinkling* his hair with white, S.*OT*742.

χνοάω, commoner form of foreg., of a girl's cheeks, μᾶλα τεὰ.. χνοάοντα Theoc.27.50: more freq. of youths, τὴν παρειὰν χνοῶν Luc. *Bacch.*2; c. acc. cogn., χνοάοντα ἰούλους A.R.2.779, cf. Opp.*C.*4.347; of the down itself, χνοάοντες ἴουλοι *the bloom of the first down*, A.R. 2.43; ἔτι χνοάοντος ἰούλου δενόμενος *IG*14.1362.1 (Rome); of fruit, σίκυον χνοάοντα a gourd *with the bloom on* it, v. l. for χλοάοντα (ap. Sch.Ar., Suid.) in *AP*6.102 (Phil.): metaph., *fresh*, χνοάωσαν χάριν ὄμβρου Tryph.343.

χνόη, Ion. **χνοίη**, *axle-box*, *nave*, ἄξων ἐν χνοίῃσιν Parm.1.6; prob. in Emp.46; ἔλακον ἀξόνων βριθομένων χνόαι A.*Th.*153 (lyr); ἔθραυσε δ' ἄξονος μέσας χνόας S.*El.*745, cf. 717; ἀντύγων χνόας E.*Rh.*118. 2. metaph., χνόαι ποδῶν *the joints* on which the feet play, as the wheels on the axle, A.*Th.*371.

χνοΐζω, *to be downy*, νεογνὰ γενειάσι χρῶτα χνοΐζων *Inscr.Cret.*1 xxii 59 (Olus, ii A.D.):—also Pass., Gal.14.778.

χνόϊος, *α*, *ον*, *downy*, παρειή *Anacreont.*16.18.

χνόος, ὁ (ἡ E.*Fr.*1106), Att.contr. **χνοῦς**, gen. χνοῦ: heterocl. gen. χνόος Choerob. *in Theod.*1.234H.; dat. χνοΐ Thphr.*CP*6.10.7, Gal.13.850:—ἁλὸς χ. *incrustation* from salt water, ἐκ κεφαλῆς ἔσμηχεν ἁλὸς χνόον, Od.6.226; *wool pulled* for stuffing cushions, *flock*, f. l. for μνοῦς in Hp.*Mul.*1.61; used in applying a powder, Gal. l.c.; *chaff*, Lxx*Ps.*1.4: *powder*, prov., [ὄνος] εἰς ἄχυρα καὶ χνοῦν Ar.*Fr.*76; *dust* of the earth, Lxx 2*Ki.*22.43, 2*Ch.*1.9; ὡς δοκεῖν τοῦ καλουμένου χνοῦ μεστοὺς εἶναι (sc. τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς) Gal.16.552. II. *fine down* on a flower or in the seed-vessel, Thphr.*HP*2.8.4, D.S.2.59: *bloom* on fruit, ἐν Καρίᾳ φασὶν ἄπιόν τιν' ἔχειν χνοῦν ἁλμώδη Thphr.*CP*6.10.7; μάλων χνοῦς ἐπικαρπίδιος *AP*9.226 (Zon.); *the first down on the chin* or *cheeks*, χνοῦς ὥσπερ μήλοισιν ἐπήνθει Ar.*Nu.*978 (anap.); κοῦρος ἔτ' ἀρτιγένειον ἔχων χνόον *AP*9.219 (Diod.); θηλείαις οὐδ' ὅσσον ἐπὶ χνόος ἦλθε παρειαῖς Call.*Ap.*37; ἐντίκτει τι χνοῦ ἀνάπλεων Arist.*HA*605^{b}15: pl., D.H.*Dem.*51. 2. metaph., *bloom* or *film* of archaism in writing, ὅ τε πίνος αὐτῇ (i.e. in Plato's style) [καὶ χ.] ὁ τῆς ἀρχαιότητος..ἐπιτρέχει interpol. in D.H.*Dem.*5; ἐπανθεῖ τις..χνοῦς ἀρχαιοπινής ib.38, cf. Plu.2.79d; οἱονεὶ τῆς γονίμου φύσεως χ., of χλόη, Porph.*Abst.*2.5. (Cf. χνιαρωτέρα, χνίει.)

χνοώδης, *ες*, *like fine powder*, *downy*, Hp.*Ulc.*17, Thphr.*HP*1.10.3, Dsc.4.68; μηλέαι prob. in Androt.*Georg.*ap.Ath.3.82c (χνοωδίας codd.); of salt, Sor.1.82; of arsenic, Olymp.Alch.p.75B.: Comp., Dsc.2.175, Anon.ap.Suid.: Sup., Gal.6.283, Sch.E.*Or.*115. Adv. **-δῶς** Gal.11.405. II. ἀὴρ χ., *soft*, 'muggy', opp. λαμπρός, v.l. for νοτώδης Hp.*Aër.*15.

χοαῖος, *α*, *ον*, *holding a* χοῦς (A), σκύφος Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4. 129e; σταμνία Anon.ap.Suid. (χοίδια codd.).

χοᾰν-εύω, contr. **χωνεύω**, (χόανος) *cast in a mould*, χοανεύει Ar. *Th.*57, cf. 62 (both anap.): c. acc., *cast*, *form by casting*, χωνεύσεις ..βάσεις χαλκᾶς Lxx*Ex.*26.37, cf. 2*Ch.*4.3, al.:—Med., διέχεαν χαλκὸν πρῶτοι καὶ ἀγάλματα ἐχωνεύσαντο Ῥοῖκος κτλ. Paus.8.14.8. II. *smelt* or *cast* metal, Lxx 2*Ch.*34.17:—Pass., χωνευθείς

Plb.34.9.11, D.S.5.35; *ὑπὸ τοῦ πυρὸς κεχωνευμένος* Id.16.45; *κεχ. ἀργύριον* Plu.*Luc.*37. III. metaph., *get together*, *ἀργύριον* Lxx4 *Ki.*22.9. IV. v. *χωνεύω* II. **-η**, contr. **χώνη**, *funnel*, *δίκην δὲ χοάνης* (fort. *ἀκοῇ δὲ χοάνην*) *ὦτα διετετρήνατο* Ar.*Th.*18, cf. Ph.1.245; *κύλικας ἀντλεῖν διὰ χώνης* Pherecr.108.31; *καταχεῖν ὥσπερ διὰ χώνης* Pl.*R.*411a; as a name of the throat, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*2.3; as nickname of a great drinker, Ath.10.436e. 2. Medic., *funnel-shaped hollow in the brain*, also called *ληνός*, *πύελος*, Herophil.ap. Theophil.*Corp.Fabr.*4.5.5. 3. *hollow* behind the eye, cj. in Emp. 84.9 (pl.). II. = *χόανος*, *melting-pot*, Posidon.48J., Dsc.5.75, *AP*9.528 (Pall.).—The form *χοάνη* is said by Moer.p.401P. to be Att. (cf. *IG*I²313.127, 314.144), *χώνη* Hellenic. **-ος**, *ὁ*, (*χέω*) *hollow in which metal was placed for melting*, *melting-pot*, from which it was run into the mould, *φῦσαι δ' ἐν χοάνοισιν..ἐφύσων* Il.18.470; *κασσίτερος..ἐν εὐτρήτοις χοάνοισιν θαλφθείς* Hes.*Th.*863, cf. Emp.96.1, Hp.*Cord.*8, A.R.3.1299. 2. poet. for *λίγδος* II, *mould for casting* metal in, Anacr.116. II. = *χοάνη* I, *funnel*, Hp.*Cord.*2 (*χῶνος*, as in *PLeid.X.*29B., Hsch.).

χοάρβηνα· *τὰ γράμματα*, Hsch. **χοᾶσθαι**· *καυχᾶσθαι*, Id.

Χοασπῖτις [ῑ], *ιδος*, *ἡ* (sc. *λίθος*), a precious stone *found in the Choaspes*, Plin.*HN*37.156.

χοάσσομαι· *ἐπίξομαι*, Hsch.

χοαχύτης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *keeper of mummies*, ecclesiastical title in Egypt, *UPZ*157.34 (iii B.C.), *PLond.*1.3.3 (ii B.C.).

χόδᾰνος, *ὁ*, = *ἕδρα*, Hsch. (cf. *χέζω*).

χοδέαντες, = *χοδιτεύοντες*, Sophr. in *PSI*11.1214*d*.5.

χοδιτεύειν· *ἀποπατεῖν*, Hsch.

χοεῖον, *τό*, = *παχὺ ἔντερον* (i.e. f.l. for *χόριον*), Suid.

χόες, **χοεύς**, v. *χοῦς* (A).

χοεύω, = *χώννυμι*, *IG*4.823.36 (Troezen).

χοή, *ἡ*, (*χέω*) *pouring out* of liquid, *drink-offering*, esp. made to the dead or over their graves (opp. *λοιβή*, *σπονδή* made to the gods), *χοὴν χεῖσθαι νεκύεσσιν* (where it is mixed with milk), of honey, wine, and water, poured out in succession, Od.10.518, cf. 11.26, Arist.*Mu.*400ᵇ22: freq. in Trag., always in pl. (as also Hdt.7.43), *χέουσα κηδείους χοάς* A.*Ch.*87; *χοὰς φέρειν τινί* Id.*Pers.*609, *Ch.*15, etc.; *χ. γῆ τε καὶ φθιτοῖς χέασθαι* Id.*Pers.*219 (troch.), cf. S.*OC*477; *κεχυμένων χοᾶν* A.*Ch.*156 (lyr.); *σπεῖσαι*, *κατασπείσειν*, *ἐπισπένδειν*, E.*Or.*1322,1187, A.*Ch.*149; *πέμπειν* Id. *Pers.*624 (anap.); *δοῦναι* S.*Ant.*902, etc.; *πατρὶ τυμβεῦσαι χ.* Id.*El.* 406; *ἄρειν*, *στάξαι*, E.*Hec.*529, *Heracl.*1040; *χοαῖσι στέφειν τὸν νέκυν* S.*Ant.*431; *ἱλάσκεσθαι γῆν* X.*Cyr.*3.3.22. 2. rarely of *libations* in general, S.*OC*469,1599. II. generally, *stream*, *Ἀχέροντος ἄρσενας χοάς* Id.*Fr.*523.—Mostly poet.

χοήρης, *ες*, *fitted for the Pitcher-feast* at Athens (v. *χοῦς* A. III), *ἄγγος* E.*IT*960.

χοηφόρος, *ον*, *offering χοαί to the dead*; **Χοηφόροι**, a Tragedy by A., in which the Chorus pours *χοαί* to the shade of Agamemnon.

χοῖδιον, *τό*, f.l. in Suid.; cf. *χοαῖος*.

χοϊεῖος, *α*, *ον*, *holding one χοῦς*, *PCair.Zen.*61.3, *PSI*5.535.15 (both iii B.C.).

χοϊκός, *ή*, *όν*, (*χοῦς* B) *of earth* or *clay*, 1*Ep.Cor.*15.47; *κόνις* Ph. 2.673. II. *of the age to take part in the festival of χόες*, *IG*3.1342.

χοινίκ-η [ῐ], *ἡ*, = *τοῦ τροχοῦ ἐν ᾧ στρέφεται ὁ ἄξων*, Hsch. (s.v.l.; cf. *χοινικίς* I). **-ιαῖος**, *α*, *ον*, *made from a choenix-measure* of flour, *πόπανον IG*2².1367.3, al.; *ἐλατήρ* ib.1237.7. **-ιον**, *τό*, Dim. (in form) of *χοῖνιξ* I, Phld.*Ind.Sto.*5. II. Dim. of *χοῖνιξ* II, Them.*Or.*21.248d. III. = sq. II, Gal.14.783. **-ίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *nave* of a wheel, Id.18(2).479, Sch.E.*Hipp.*1234, Sch.Il.2. 104. II. a kind of *trepan*, Cels.8.3.1 (acc. written **-εικίδα**), Gal. 10.448, 19.126. III. *ring* forming the stand for a crown, D.22. 72, 24.180. IV. = *χοῖνιξ* II, App.*BC*4.30. V. *cave in a rocky shore*, Str.12.3.11. VI. *box* or *socket for the hinge of a door*, *IG*2². 1672.201, 11(2).165.11, 287*A*102, al. (Delos, iii B.C.). VII. *axle-box*, Hero *Aut.*11.2, Wilcken *Chr.*176.8 (i A.D.), cf. Hsch. s.v. *χνόαι*. VIII. in torsion-engines, *box* or *hub* containing strands of gut, Ph.*Bel.*63.7, 60.3, Hero *Bel.*96.5. IX. = *χνόη* 2, *Hippiatr.* 96.2,117.

χοινῐκομέτρης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *one who measures with a χοῖνιξ*, *as a slave's daily allowance*, Ath.6.272c.

χοῖνιξ, *ῐκος*, *ἡ*, *choenix*, a dry measure, esp. for corn, Hdt.1.192, etc.; the *choenix* of corn was one man's daily allowance, Id.7.187; *ἡ γὰρ χ. ἡμερησία τροφή* D.L.8.18; given to slaves, Th.4.16; hence, *ὅς κεν ἐμῆς γε χοίνικος ἅπτηται*, i.e. whoever eats of my *bread*, Od. 19.28: prov., *ἐπὶ χοίνικος καθέζεσθαι*, i.e. sit idle, live in idleness, Pythag. ap. Arist.*Fr.*197, cf. Plu.2.703f, Ath.10.452e, Ael.*VH*1.26; *οὐδὲ τὴν χ. ἔτι λήψει* (of gold) Luc.*Nav.*27; *χ. Ἀττική* ($\frac{1}{48}$ of the *μέδιμνος* = 4 *κοτύλαι*) X.*An.*1.5.6; in Pap. usu. abbreviated *χ*, as in *PCair.Zen.*645.11 (iii B.C.), *POxy.*1044.3 (ii A.D.), etc. II. from the likeness of shape, a kind of *stocks* for fastening the legs, Ar.*Pl.* 276, D.18.129. III. = *χοινικίς* VI, *PCair.Zen.*782*a*.7 (iii B.C.), prob. in *Supp.Epigr.*4.447.48 (Didyma, ii B.C.).

χοίρα, *ἡ*, fem. of *χοῖρος*, *sow*, Orph.*Fr.*49.41,117.

χοιράγχη, *ἡ*, = *ὕάγχη*, Sophr.98.

χοιρᾰδικός, *ή*, *όν*, *suffering from χοιράδες* (II), Aët.12.49. II. *like χοιράδες* (II), Hdn.*Epim.*153. III. *χοιραδικόν*, *τό*, name of a remedy, Orib.*Fr.*91 tit.

χοιρᾰδ-όλεθρον, *τό*, = *ξάνθιον*, Dsc.4.136. **-ώδης**, *ες*, (*χοιράς* I) *rocky*, Str.3.1.9. II. (*χοιράς* II) *scrofulous*, *φύματα* Plu.2.664f.

χοιρ-άς, *άδος*, *ἡ*, *like a hog* or *a hog's back*, *χ. πέτρα low* rock rising just above the sea *like a hog's back*, Pi.*P.*10.52, cf. *AP*9.289 (Bass.) 2. Subst., *χ. ἀμυδρά* sunken *rock*, Archil.128, cf. Thgn. 576; opp. *σκόπελοι ὀξέες*, Hdt.2.29; *ἀκταὶ..χοιράδες τε* A.*Pers.*421; *χ. Δηλία* the Delian *rock*, i.e. *the rocky isle* of Delos, Id.*Eu.*9; *Δήλιοι χ.* E.*Tr.*89; *χ. Σηπιάς* Id.*Andr.*1265; *χοιράδες*, of the Symplegades, Theoc.13.23; *αἱ χ. νῆσοι*, off Tarentum, Th.7.33. II. in pl., *scrofulous swellings in the glands of the neck*, etc., Hp.*Aph.*3.26, *AP*11.333 (Callicter), Plu.*Cic.*9,26. III. *sow*, *PMag.Osl.*1. 107. **-άφιος**, *ὁ*, *farrow*, *PFlor.*148.4,7 (iii A.D.). **-ειος**, *α*, *ον*, Ep. **χοίρεος**, *η*, *ον*:—*of a swine*, *κρέα χοίρεια* Ar.*Ra.*338, X.*An.*4.5. 31; *κόπρος* Arist.*Fr.*277; *κόπρον χυρίαν* (sic) *PHolm.*25.16. II. *χοίρεα* (sc. *κρέα*) *pig's*-flesh, Od.14.81; *χοίρειον φαγεῖν* S.E.*P.*3. 223, cf. Hp.*Epid.*6.4.4. **-έμπορος**, *ὁ*, *pig-dealer*, *Sardis*7(1). 159 (iii A.D.), *PGiss.*40ii18 (iii A.D.); restd. in *PCair.Zen.*331. 10 (iii B.C.). **-εών**, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, *pig-sty*, Tz.*H.*11.429. **-ῐδιέμπορος**, *ὁ*, *pig-dealer*, *PFay.*108 (ii A.D.). **-ίδιον** [ῐ], *τό*, Dim. of *χοῖρος*, Ar.*Ach.*521,806, Pl.*Euthd.*298d, *PCair.Zen.*478 (iii B.C.), Plu.*Phoc.*28, D.C.78.25; without dimin. sense, *γάλα χοιριδίου PMag. Leid.V.*13.16. **-ίζω**, 'behave like a pig', Sch.Pl.*Tht.*166c. **-ίημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, = *χοιρίδιον*, Hsch. **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, late form for *χοίρειος*, condemned by *EM*775.33. **-ίνας** [ῐ] (sc. *πλακοῦς*), *ὁ*, a kind of *cake*, Philox.3.14, Iatrocl.ap.Ath.14.647b. **-ίνη** [ῐ], *ἡ*, *small sea-mussel*, used by the Athenian dicasts in voting, Ar.*Eq.*1332, *V.*333, 349 (all anap.), Poll.8.16; wrongly expld. by Suid., of *hog's bristles*. **-ῖνος**, *η*, *ον*, = *χοίρειος*, *of hog's skin*, *ἀσπίς* Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*23. **-ίον**, *τό*, Dim. of *χοῖρος*, *pigling*, *porker*, Ar.*Ach.*740. II. Dim. of *χοῖρος* I.2, Id.*V.*1353. **-ίσκος**, *ὁ*, Dim. of *χοῖρος*, Luc.*DMeretr.*7.3.

χοιρο-βοσκός, *ὁ*, *swineherd*, Sch.DIl.21.282, *Gloss.* **-γρύλλιος**, *ὁ*, = Heb. *shâphân*, *Hyrax syriacus*, *coney*, Lxx *Le.*11.6, *De.*14.7, *Ps.* 103(104).18, *Pr.*24.61(30.26); also **-γρυλλος**, *PMag.Leid.V.*12.28, *Gloss.*; wrongly expld. by Hsch. (who makes it neut.) and Suid. as *ἀκανθόχοιρος*, *ὕστριξ*, *ἐχῖνος χερσαῖος*. **-δέλφαξ**, *ᾰκος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *very young pig*, *PCair.Zen.*274 (iii B.C.), *Sammelb.*7469.5 (ii A.D.). **-θλιψ**, *ῖβος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, sens.obsc. (*χοῖρος* I.2), Ar.*V.*1364. **-κᾰλᾰμίς**, = *καλαμάγρωστις*, Ps.-Dsc.4.30. **-κομεῖον**, *τό*, *pen for keeping swine in*, Ar.*V.*844, Hsch., Suid. II. (*χοῖρος* I.2) *bandage used by females*, Ar.*Lys.*1073. **-κτονεῖον**, *τό*, = *porcinarium*, *Gloss.* **-κτόνος**, *ον*, *slaying swine*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*373. II. proparox., *καθαρμοὶ χοιρόκτονοι* purification *by the sacrifice of swine*, A.*Eu.*283; *αἷμα χ.* blood *of a slain swine*, Id.*Fr.*327. **-μάγειρος** [ᾰ], *ὁ*, *pork-butcher*, *PSI*3.202.3 (iv A.D.), *PKlein.Form.*1052 (vi A.D.), etc. **-πίθηκος** [ῐ], *ὁ*, *ape with a hog's snout*, perh. *baboon*, Arist.*HA*503ᵃ19, *IG*14. 1302 (Praeneste). **-πωλέω**, (*χοῖρος* I.2) *to be a prostitute*, Suid. s.v. *χοῖρος*. **-πώλης**, *ου*, Dor. **-ας**, *α*, *ὁ*, *pig-dealer*, Ar.*Ach.*818, *Fr.*578.

χοῖρος, *ὁ* (*ἡ* Hippon.40, S.*Fr.*230, Ar.*Ach.*764):—*young pig*, *porker* (younger than *δέλφαξ*, Ar.Byz.ap.Ath.9.375, Cratin.3a), Od. 14.73, Alc.*Supp.*24.2, Hdt.2.48, A.*Fr.*309, Ar.*Ach.*781, etc.; offered as one of the smaller sacrifices, Pl.*R.*378a, X.*An.*7.8.5, D.54.39, Henioch.2. b. generally, = *ὗς*, *σῦς*, *swine*, *ἤδη δέλφακες*, *χοῖροι δὲ τοῖσιν ἄλλοις* Cratin. l.c., cf. Mnesim.4.47 (anap.), Plu.*Cic.*7, *Ev.Matt.* 8.30. 2. *pudenda muliebria*, freq. in Com. poets, who are always punning on the word and its compds., Ar.*Ach.*773 sq., etc.; said to be a Corinthian usage, Suid. II. a fish of the Nile, Str.17.2.4, Ath.7.312a, *Gp.*20.7.1,13 tit. (Perh. for *ĝhoryo-* 'grey', cf. Norse *griss* 'sucking-pig', OHG *grīs* 'grey', or cf. Alb. *derr* 'pig'.)

χοιρό-σᾰκον, *τό*, = *χοιροκομεῖον* II, Hsch. **-σπέλεθος**, *ὁ*, = *ὀνόκλεια*, Paul.Aeg.7.17. **-σφᾰγεῖον**, *τό*, *place where swine are slaughtered*, *Gloss.* **-σφᾰγία**, *ἡ*, *slaughter of swine*, Lyd.*Mens.* 4.158. **-σφάγος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *sacrificing swine*, Hsch. **-τροφεῖον**, *τό*, *pig-sty*, Eup.453, Phryn.Com.43. II. = *χοιροκομεῖον* II, Hsch. **-φορβεῖον**, *τό*, gloss on *συβόσιον*, Sch.DIl.11.678, Suid. **-φορέω**, *carry a young pig*, of the priests in the lustral processions at Athens, prob.l. in Ister 32. **-φόρημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *young pig*, Hsch. **-ψάλας**, *ὁ*, Dor. for **-ης**, = *χοιρόθλιψ*, epith. of Dionysus, Polem.Hist.72.

χοιρ-ώδης, *ες*, *swinish*, Leonid.ap.Aët.16.44, Hdn.*Epim.*153. **-ωδία**, *ἡ*, *swinishness*, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*980. **-ώνια**, *τά*, misspelling of *χειρώνεια* (sc. *ἕλκη*), Cyran.34, cf. 9.

χοῖσκος, *ὁ*, Dim. of *χοῦς*, *Inscr.Délos*1426*A*i15 (ii B.C.).

χολ-ᾰγωγός, *όν*, *carrying off bile*, *πόροι* Gal.*UP*5.3; *φάρμακα* Id. 17(2).658. **-άδια**· *τὸ σχολάζειν*, Hsch. **-αίνω**, = *χολάω*, v.l. in Aesop.184 (ii p.263 Chambry). **-αῖος**, *α*, *ον*, *biliary*, *ἦπαρ* Suid.

χόλαισι, v. *χαλάω*.

Χολαργεύς, *έως*, *ὁ*, *a member of the* Attic *deme Cholargos*, Ar. *Ach.*855, etc.

χολ-άς, *άδος*, *ἡ*, commonly in pl. *χολάδες*, *bowels*, *guts*, Il.4.526, *h.Merc.*123, Antim.45; made into strings for lyre, etc., *AP*11.352.12 (Agath.): in Com., also **χολλάδες**, Pherecr.246, Men.23. II. in sg., *gut-cavity*, common to the *ὑποχόνδριον* and *λαγών*, Arist.*HA* 493ᵃ21. (Cf. *χόλ-ιξ*, Slav. *želadŭkŭ* 'stomach'; not cogn. with *χολή* as implied by Aret.*SD*2.9.) **-άω**, (*χολή*) *to be full of black bile*, *to be melancholy mad*, *ἀνδράσιν πείθει χολῶσιν* Ar.*Nu.*833, cf. Epicr.5.7, Strato 1.7, Men.*Epit.*176. II. = *χολόομαι*, *to be angry*, *rage*, Antiph.334, D.L.9.66, v.l. in Mosch.1.10, Lxx3*Ma.*3.1; Ep. part. *χολόων* Nic.*Th.*140. **-έδρα**, *ἡ*, *groove*, Eratosth.ap.Eutoc. *in Archim.*p.94H. (pl.). 2. *gutter*, *drain-pipe*, Ph.*Bel.*98.9,

Apollod.*Poliorc.*182.7, Horap.1.21; written **χολέρα**, Hsch. **-εμεσία, -εμετέω,** worse forms for χολημ-, Gal.8.179, 13.185.

χολέρ-α, Ion. **-ρη,** ἡ, *cholera*, a disease in which the humours of the body (χολή, χολαί) are violently discharged by vomiting and stool, Hp.*Coac.*117, *Acut.*(*Sp.*) 49, al., Aret.*SA*2.5; but, **2.** ξηρὴ χολέρη obstinate *obstruction*, Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*).48. (Fr. χολή acc. to Cels.4.18(11), but fr. χολάς, Alex.Trall.8.1.) **2.** *nausea*, ἔσται ὑμῖν εἰς χολέραν Lxx*Nu.*11.20. **II.** = χολέδρα, Hsch. **-ιάω,** *suffer from cholera*, Dsc.1.115, Plu.2.974b, Gal.14.273. **-ικός,** ἡ, ὁν, *of* or *like cholera*, [πάθεα] Hp.*Epid.*7.82, cf. S.E.*P.*1.131. **2.** of persons, *suffering from cholera*, Dsc.4.4, Gal.6.564, Plu.2.831b. **3.** χολερικῇ ληφθῆναι to be attacked by *cholera*, D.L.6.76. **4.** *liable to produce cholera*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.84. **-ώδης,** ες, *of the nature of cholera*, τρόπος Hp.*Coac.*524. **2.** *liable to cause cholera*, of pork, Id.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)50, cf. Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.79.

χολή, ἡ, *gall*, *bile*, Archil.131, A.*Ch.*184, E.*Fr.*682, Th.2.49, etc.; χ. μέλαινα black, i.e. diseased, *bile*, Hp.*Aph.*4.23, Pl.*Ti.*83c (but, = μελαγχολία, Men.*Epit.*459); ξανθὴ χ. Hp.*VM*19; πυρρά Gal.15.658; χολὴν ἐμεῖν, βῆξαι, Nicopho 12, Herod.3.70 (prob. l.): prov., πικρῷ πικρὰν κλύζουσι φαρμάκῳ χολήν S.*Fr.*854; πικρότερ' αὐτῆς τῆς χ. Alex.16.12; χολῇ ἀλείφειν, prov. of *giving one a disgust for a thing*, from the custom of mothers putting gall to the nipple when the child was to be weaned, Diph.74. **2.** pl. χολαί, *gall-bladder*, S.*Ant.*1010; called δοχαὶ χολῆς, E.*El.*828; also in sg., A.*Pr.*495; χολὴν τῶν ζῴων τὰ μὲν ἔχει τὰ δ' οὐκ ἔχει Arist.*HA*506ª20, cf. *PA* 677ᵇ11. **3.** metaph. (mostly in Poets) like χόλος (q.v.), *bile*, *gall*, i.e. *bitter anger*, *wrath*, Ar.*Pax*66; ἢ γυναιξὶν οὐκ οἴει χολὴν ἐνεῖναι; Id.*Lys.*465; οὐδεὶς χολὴν οὐδ' ὀργὴν ἔχων φανήσεται D.25.27; πάνυ ἐστ' ἤδη χ. stirs my *bile*, makes me sick, Ar.*Ra.*4; ἐπιζεῖ χ. *the bile* boils over, Id.*Th.*468; χολὴν κινεῖν Id.*V.*403, cf. Pherecr. 69. **II.** *ink of the cuttle-fish*, Nic.*Al.*473, *Th.*561. **III.** in Lxx = Hebr. *rôsh*, a poisonous plant, variously called *hemlock* or *poppy*, *Ps.*68(69).22, *Je.*8.14. **IV.** serpent's *venom*, χ. ἀσπίδος ib.*Jb.*20.14; of the hydra's *venom*, Apollod.2.5.2, D.S. 4.11. **V.** *bitter drink*, *Ev.Matt.*27.34. (With χολή, χόλος, cf. Lat. *fel*, ONorse *gall*, etc., 'bile, gall':—prob. the name is derived from the colour of bile, and is cogn. with Lat. (*h*)*olus*, *helvus*, Germ. *gelb* 'yellow', perh. also χλόη.)

χολήβαφος, ον, *bile-coloured*, of persons, Aret.*SD*1.13 (vulg. *χλοήβαφος*).

χοληγός, όν, *carrying off bile*, φάρμακον Hp.*Loc.Hom.*27,28 (*χοληγαγικός* and *-ηγαγός* codd.).

χοληδόχος, ον, *containing bile*, κύστις χ. *gall-bladder*, Alex.Aphr. *Pr.*1.40; ἡ χ. (without κύστις) Gal.*UP*4.12; τὸ χ. ἀγγεῖον ib.5.2.

χολημ-εσία, ἡ, *vomiting of bile*, Poll.2.214, Plu.2.692f; cf. χολεμεσία. **-ετέω,** *vomit bile*, Orib.5.31.4; cf. χολεμετέω.

χολ-ίκιον, τό, Dim. of χόλιξ, Thphr.*Char.*9.4, Poll.6.52. **-ικός,** ή, όν, (χολή) *bilious*, Plu.2.101c, *Gloss.* **-ιξ,** ῐκος, ἡ, later ὁ (Phryn.283, Id.*PS* p.125 B.):—mostly in pl. χόλικες, = χολάδες, *guts* or *bowels* of oxen, χόλικες βοός Pherecr.108.15, Eub.63.4 (anap.); without βοός, Ar.*Ra.*576, *Fr.*82 (anap.); χόλικες ἑφθαί Id.*Pax*717: sg., Id.*Eq.*1179, *Milet.*6.21 (v B.C.); Com. κρόκης χόλιξ wool-*sausages*, cf. κρόκη I.3. (Cf. χολάς.)

χόλιον, τό, Dim. of χολή, M.Ant.6.57.

χόλιος, α, ον, *angry*, c. dat., *AP*9.165 (Pall.).

χολλάς, v. χολάς.

Χολλείδης, ου, ὁ, *a member of the deme Cholleidae* in Attica, Ar. *Ach.*406, Lys.13.58, *IG*2².2382.14 (iv B.C.), etc.: also written **-ηΐδης** ib.1742.39, **-ήδης** ib.159 (iv B.C.).

χολο-βᾰφής, ές, = sq., Marcellin. in Sch.Hermog.Rh.4.148W. **-βάφῐνος** [ᾰ], η, ον, *dyed bile-colour*, *yellow-coloured*, Arist.*SE*164ᵇ 24, Poll.2.214. **-βᾰφος,** ον, = foreg., Aret.*SA*2.4. **-δεκτικός,** ή, όν, = *irascibilis*, *Gloss.* **-δόχος,** ον, = χοληδόχος, Gal.2.579. **-ειδής,** ές, = χολώδης, Nic.*Th.*435; αἷμα Aret.*SD*1.15. **-εις,** εσσα, εν, *of bile* or *gall*, *full thereof*, Nic.*Th.*253; ἀκόνιτον, ποτόν, Id.*Al.* 12,17, cf. Opp.*C.*1.381.

χολοί-βᾰφος, ον, poet. for χολοβαφής, Nic.*Th.*444. **-βόρος,** ον, *eating like bile*, ἰός ib.593.

χολοποιός, όν, *producing bile*, θέρος Hp.*Hum.*14, cf. S.E.*M.*9.96, etc. **II.** χ., τό, = ἀβρότονον, Ps.-Dsc.3.24.

χόλ-ος, ὁ, rarely in physical sense (= later χολή), *gall*, *bile*, χόλῳ ἄρα σ' ἔτρεφε μήτηρ Il.16.203. **II.** generally, metaph., *gall*, *bitter anger*, *wrath*, οὐκ Ἀχιλῆϊ χ. φρεσίν Il.2.241; φρενῶν χ. E.*Med.*1266 (lyr.); χ. καὶ μῆνις Il.15.122; χ. λάβε τινά 1.387, etc.; χ. ἔδυ τινά 9. 553; χ. δάμασσέ τινα 18.119; χ. ᾖρει τινά 4.23; χ. ἔμπεσε θυμῷ 9.436, etc.; χ. ἔχει θυμόν ib.675; ὅτε χ. ἵκοι τινά ib.525; οἰδάνεται κραδίη χόλῳ ib.646; χόλον πέσσειν, καταπέσσειν (v. sub vocc.); σβέσσαι χ. ib.678; παῦσαι 1.192, etc.; ἐᾶν 9.260; μεθέμεν 1.283; ἐξακέσασθαι 4.36, Od.3.145; ἐκ χόλου μεταστρέψαι ἦτορ Il.10.107; χόλοιο μεταλήγειν (v. sub voc.); λήγειν Hes.*Th.*221; χόλου παύθη ib.533; ἐκ δὲ χόλω τῶδε λαθοίμεθα Alc.*Supp.*23.9; λωφῆσαι A.*Pr.*378; πόσει πάρες χόλον E.*IA*1609; opp. ἐν θυμῷ βάλλεσθαί τινι χόλον Il.14. 50; χ. ἔνθεο θυμῷ 6.326; χ. ἐνέχειν τινί Hdt.1.118, 6.119, 8.27; ἔχειν τινί E.*Hec.*1118; ὄρσαι Pi.*P.*11.23; κινεῖν E.*Med.*99 (anap.); Τυφὼς ἐξαναζέσει χ. A.*Pr.*372; χόλου ἄρξασθαι ib.201: c. gen. subj., a person's *rage*, χ. Ἥρης, Ἀθηναίης, Il.18.119 (v. supr.), Od.3.145 (v. supr.): also c. gen. obj., *anger towards* or *because of* a person, Il.6. 335, 15.138; or *anger for*, *because of* a thing, τίνος χόλον κατ' αὐτῶν ἐγκαλῶν ἐλήλυθας; S.*Ph.*328; ὧν ἔχων χ. Id.*Tr.*269: also ὄφρα ἑ..χόλου..ἀθανάτοις παύσειεν *h.Cer.*350, cf. 410, E.*HF*840. **2.** *bitterness*, ἔριδος χ. Sol.4.39. **3.** *cause of anger*, *AP*11.381 (Pall.).—In Prose used only by Hdt. and late writers, as Luc.*Am.*2. (On the Root, v. χολή.) **-όω,** inf. fut. χολωσέμεν Il.1.78: aor.1 ἐχόλωσα 18.111, Od.8.205, 18.20, S.*Tr.*1035 (hex.):—*anger*, *provoke*, c. acc. pers., Hom. Il. cc.; ἐχόλωσε δέ μιν φίλον ἦτορ Hes.*Th.* 568; χ. τινά τινι *to anger* one *by* a thing, S. l.c. **II.** Med. and Pass. **χολόομαι** (contr. χολοῦμαι even in Hom.Il.8.407); 3 sg. opt. χολῷτο Thgn.325 (s.v.l.): fut. χολώσομαι E.*Tr.*735; but in Hom. mostly κεχολώσομαι Il.5.421, al.: aor. Med. and Pass. ἐχολωσάμην (χολώσεαι in Il.14.310 may be either fut. ind. or aor. subj.), ἐχολώθην; Ep. χολώθην Hom. (v. infr.), etc.: pf. κεχόλωμαι, mostly in part. κεχολωμένος, v. infr.: plpf. 2 and 3 sg. κεχόλωσο, -ωτο, Il.16.585, 21.146; Ep. 3 pl. κεχολώατο Od.14.282, 16.425:—*to be angered* or *provoked to anger*, κεχολῶσθαι ἐνὶ φρεσίν Il.16.61; θυμῷ κεχολωμένος 1.217, etc.; θυμὸν..χολώθη 4.494; περὶ κῆρι..ἐχολώθη 13.206; κεχόλωσο κῆρ 16.585; χολώσατο κηρόθι μᾶλλον 21.136, Od.9.480: c. dat. pers., Ἥρη δ' οὔτι τόσον νεμεσίζομαι οὐδὲ χολοῦμαι Il.8.407, cf. 421; βασιλῆϊ χολωθείς 1.9, etc.: but also c. gen., *to be angry for* or *because of* a person or thing, 11.703, 13.660, Od.1.69, al.; ὅπλων χολωθείς Pi.*N.*7.25: with a Prep., κεχολωμένη εἵνεκα νίκης Od.11.544; ἀμφ' ἀστραγάλοισι, ἀμφὶ βουσίν, Il.23.88, Pi.*N.*10.60; ἐξ ἀρέων Il.9. 566; ἐπὶ παιδί Batr.109: rare in Trag., χολώσεται E.*Tr.*735; χολωθείς S.*Ph.*374; αὐτῷ χ. Id.*Ant.*1235; οὗ δὴ χ. E.*Alc.*5 (also in later Prose, D.S.3.67); κεχολωμένος Hdt.8.31, Plu.*Fab.*22, al., *SIG*1241 (Lyttus, iii A.D.). **III.** Pass., *to be turned into bile*, τὸ οὖρον..οὐ χολοῦται Steph.*in Hp.*1.163 D. **-ώδης,** ες, = χολοειδής, *like bile* or *gall*, *bilious*, ἐκκρίσιες, ἔμεσμα, Hp.*Aph.*2.15, *Epid.*6.4.4.; χυμοί Pl.*Ti.*86e; ὑγρότης Arist.*HA*506ᵇ3; χλωραὶ γλῶσσαι χολώδεες *caused by biliousness*, Hp.*Epid.*6.5.8; χολώδεις *bilious persons*, Arist. *Metaph.*981ª12, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.12, Gal.15.568. **2.** *bile-coloured*, χρώματα Pl.*Ti.*71b, 83b; οἷς ἂν ἐπὶ τὸ χολωδέστερον ἡ χρόα μεταβάλῃ Gal.17(2).270. **II.** *bilious*, *angry*, χ. τι ὑποβλέπειν Luc.*Vit. Auct.*7, cf. Philostr.*Im.*2.12. **-ώομαι,** = χολόομαι. Nonn.*D.*5.447, part. χολωόμενος ib.437, *APl.*4.128. **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *angry*, *wrathful*, χολωτοῖσιν ἐπέεσσιν Il.4.241, Od.22.26, etc. **II.** literally, *bilious*, Luc.*Lex.*20 (sed leg. χολώντων).

χονδρ-άκανθος [ᾰκ], ον, *with cartilaginous skeleton*, epith. of the σελάχη, Arist.*HA*516ᵇ15, *PA*655ª23. **-εύω,** *make groats*, Hsch.:—corrupt in Anaxipp.1.26. **-ιάω,** of women's breasts, *swell with clots of milk*, Dsc.2.107. **-ίλη** [ῐ], ἡ, *gum succory*, *Chondrilla juncea*, ib.133, Gal.6.622, al., Hsch. (χονδρίλλη v.l. in Dsc. l.c.; χόνδρυλλα cj. in Thphr.*HP*7.1.1, 7.11.4, cf. Plin.*HN*21.105); ἕτερον εἶδος χονδρίλης, *Chondrilla ramosissima*, Dsc. l.c. **-ίνος,** η, ον, = χονδρίτης, ἄρτος Archestr.*Fr.*4.13. **-ίον,** τό, Dim. of χόνδρος, Hp.*Art.*45 (pl.); expld. by πίναξ, κέραμος, Hsch. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = ψευδοδίκταμνος, Plin.*HN*25.93, 26.49. **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *made of groats* or *coarse meal*, ἄρτος Trypho ap.Ath.3.109c, Philistio ap.Ath.3. 115d, Lxx *Ge.*40.16. **-ιωτός,** ή, όν, epith. of κάναστρον, dub. in *Supp.Epigr.*1.414.6 (cf. p.139) (Gort., v/iv B.C.).

χονδρο-βολία, ἡ, *tessellated work*, χονδροβολίας ἔδαφος *Gloss.* **-κοπεῖον,** τό, *mill for making groats* or *coarse meal*, Poll.3.78, 7.19; **χονδροκόπια** (sic)· μυλὼν ὅπου ὁ χόνδρος κόπτεται, Hsch. **-νευρώδης,** ες, *neuro-cartilaginous*, *of a substance between cartilage and sinew*, δεσμός Hp.*Mochl.*1. **-ποιητικός,** ή, όν, *of making cartilage*, δύναμις Gal.*Nat.Fac.*1.6. **-πτῐσάνη** [ᾰ], ἡ, *gruel of groats* as a drink for sick persons, Paul.Aeg.1.72.

χόνδρος, ὁ, *granule* or *lump* of salt, ἁλὸς χόνδρους Hp.*Ulc.*17, cf. Sophr. in *PSI*11.1214*a*.3: pl., *PLit.Lond.*167.18 (ii/iii A.D.); ἁλὸς τρύφεα κατὰ χόνδρους μεγάλους Hdt.4.181; οἰκία ἐκ τῶν ἁλίνων χ. οἰκοδομέαται ib.185:—χόνδρος abs., *salt*, χ. ἐποψίδιος *AP*7.736 (Leon.); also of the *gum* of frankincense, Thphr.*HP*9.4.10; λιβανωτοῦ χ. Luc.*Sat.*16, cf. *Asin.*12; χ. λιβάνου Dsc.1.68.7. **2.** *groats of wheat* or *spelt* (esp. the latter, Dsc.2.96, *Gp.*3.7); σασαμίδας χόνδρον τε καὶ ἐγκρῖδας Stesich.2; χόνδρον ἕψων Ar.*Fr.*203, cf. 412 (anap.); χ. γάλακι κατανενιμμένος Pherecr.108.18; ἐκ δ' Ἰταλίας χ. καὶ πλευρὰ βόεια Hermipp.63.6 (hex.); χ. Μεγαρικός, Θετταλικός, Antiph. 34.2,3, Alex.191; ὁ χ. πλεῖον ὕδωρ δέχεται ἢ οἱ πυροὶ ἐξ ὧν ὁ τοιοῦτος ἐγένετο χ. Arist.*Pr.*929ᵇ1, cf. Thphr.*CP*4.16.2, Plb.12.2. 5; χόνδρου πτισάνη Gal.6.496: hence, *gruel*, *porridge*, Thphr.*HP* 4.4.9, Orac.ap.Hierocl. *in CA* 1 p.421 M.: prov., of an old man, χόνδρον λείχειν Ar.*V.*737 (anap.). **II.** *gristle*, *cartilage*, Hp.*Aph.* 6.19, Arist.*HA*516ᵇ31, *PA*655ª37: esp. *the cartilage of the breast*, which unites the false ribs at the termination of the breast-bone, Hp.*Epid.*7.3, cf. *Prorrh.*2.7, Nic.*Al.*123; and v. ξιφοειδής; also, *the cartilage* of the ear, Arist.*HA*492ª16; of the nose, Poll.2.79; of the windpipe (i.e. *uvula*), ib.99; ὠλενίτης χ. the shoulder-*blade*, Lyc.155; also of *the young horns* of deer, Ael.*NA*6.5.

χονδρός, ά, όν, *granular*, *coarse*, ἅλευρα χονδρότερα Hp.*Mul.*2.193; ἅλφιτον ἀραιὸν καὶ χονδρόν Arist.*Pr.*927ᵇ35: mostly of *coarse* salt, ἅλες οὐ χονδροί, ἀλλὰ χαῦνοι καὶ λεπτοὶ ὥσπερ χιών Id.*Mete.*359ª32; χάλα λήψεται χονδρόν Phoen.2.5; χονδροὺς ἅλας (cod.Rav. χονδρὰς ἅλας) is prob. in Ar.*Ach.*521 (v.l. χόνδρους ἁλός): χονδρός Adj., χόνδρος Subst. are distd. by Hdn.Gr.1.203, 2.716; Comp. and Sup. *-ότερος, -ότατος,* Choerob. *in Theod.*2.76 H. **II.** later, generally, *coarse*, τρίχες Ps.-Callisth.2.33; οὐηλάρια μικρὰ χοντρὰ (sic) δύο *Sammelb.*7033.39 (v A.D.); χονδρός, = *grossus*, *Gloss.* (χόνδρος and χονδρός dissim. fr. *χρυνδ-ρο-, cogn. with Engl. *grind*.)

χονδρο-σύνδεσμος, ὁ, *cartilaginous connexion*, Gal.1.569. **-τῦ-**

πος, ον, *formed of cartilage*, Arist.*HA*617^{b}2. **-φῠής,** ές, *cartilaginous*, Matro *Conv.*27.

χόνδρυλλα, v. χονδρίλη.

χονδρ-ώδης, ες, *like groats, granular*, f.l. in Hp.*Nat.Mul.*105 (leg. χονδροτέρα). II. *like gristle, cartilaginous*, Id.*Mochl.*1, Arist.*HA*493^{a}7, 524^{b}27 (Comp.), *PA*654^{b}25, Aret.*SD*1.9, al.; opp. *νευρώδης, ὀστώδης*, Arist.*HA*500^{b}20; χονδρώδη, τά, *the swimmerets* of crayfish, ib.549^{a}25. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, an affection of the breasts, Sor.1.76.

χόννος, ὁ, Cretan word for *a copper cup*, Hermonax ap.Ath.11.502b, Eust.1153.42 (**χόνος** Hsch.): pl., perh. name of a festival (cf. χόες, χύτροι), *Supp.Epigr.*1.414.11 (Gort., v/iv B.C.).

χοο-πλάστης, ου, ὁ, (χοῦς B) *one who forms of earth*, *PMag.Par.*1.3047. **-ποίησις,** εως, ἡ, *treatment by fusion*, Anon.Alch. in *Gött. Nachr.*1919.25; written **χοωποίησις,** Zos.Alch.p.210B. **-πότης,** ου, ὁ, *one who drinks whole* χόες, of Dionysus, Possis 1.

χοός, v. χοῦς (A) and (B).

χοότης, ητος, ἡ, *earthy nature* (cf. χοϊκός 1), Anon.Alch. in *Gött. Nachr.*1919.16.

χοοφορ-έω, *carry earth*, *CPHerm.*127 *Fr.*12 *B*8 (iii A.D.). **-ία,** ἡ, *carriage of earth*, ib.*Fr.*3 *B*3; cf. χωφορέω, -ία.

χορᾱγ-εῖον, -ιον, -ός, Dor. for χορηγ-. **χορᾱγέτας,** α, ὁ, Dor. for χορηγέτης.

χοραυλ-έω, *accompany the chorus on the flute*, Str.17.1.11. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, *one who accompanies a chorus on the flute*, *AP*11.11 (Lucill.), Plu.*Ant.*24: freq. in Inscrr., as *IG*7.1773 (Thespiae), *CIG*1719 (Delph.), etc.

χορδ-άριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of χορδή, Alex.132 (lyr.). **-αψός,** ὁ (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.227), *a disease in the great guts*, the same as εἰλεός in the small ones, Hp.*Coac.*502; but the meanings are reversed by Diocl.(*Fr.*73) ap.Cels.4.20.1; an aggravated form of εἰλεός acc. to Aret.*SA*2.6, but not distd. fr. it by Gal.8.388 (fr. χορδή, ἕψω, acc. to Aret. l.c.). **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, *sausage, black-pudding*, Ar.*Eq.*315. **-εύω,** *make into sausages*: metaph., χ. τὰ πράγματα *make mince-meat of* state-affairs, ib.214. **-ή,** ἡ, pl., *guts, tripe*, Batr.222, Pherecr.130.9 (anap.), Ar.*Fr.*687 (anap.), 461 (sg). II. *that which is made from guts*: 1. *string of gut*, τὰ ὑποχόνδρια τελαμῶσι καὶ χορδαῖς διασφίγγει Sor.2.29; in a loom, Arist.*GA*787^{b}23: esp. *string* of a lyre or harp (not in A. or S., once in E., v. infr.), Od.21.407, *h.Merc.*51, etc.; ἐν Αἰολίδεσσι χ. Pi.*P.*2.69, cf. E.*Hipp.*1135 (lyr.); χορδὰς ἐπιτείνειν, opp. ἀνιέναι, Pl. *Ly.*209b; ἐν τῇ ἐπιτάσει καὶ ἀνέσει τῶν χ. Id.*R.*349e; ὀξυτάτην καὶ βαρυτάτην χορδὴν ποιεῖν Id.*Phdr.*268e; τὰς χ. ἀλλήλαις συνιστάντα Id.*R.*412a: metaph., κινοῦσα χ. τὰς ἀκινήτους φρενῶν *Trag.Adesp.* 361. b. musical *note*, Pl.*Phlb.*56a. 2. *sausage* or *black-pudding*, χορδῆς τόμος Cratin.192, cf. Ar.*Ach.*1119, *Nu.*455 (anap.): he puns on the two senses in *Ra.*339. (Cf. Skt. *hirā* 'vein', *hiras* 'strip, band, fillet', Albanian *zorë* 'entrails', Lat. *haru-spex*, ONorse *gorn* 'entrails', *garn* 'yarn'.) **-ίον,** τό, = foreg. 1, *SIG*1002.10 (Milet., v/iv B.C.).

χορδο-λογέω, *touch the strings* before playing, Plu.2.87f. **-ποιός,** ὁ, *maker of strings* for musical instruments, Poll.7.154, who also has **-ποιία,** ἡ, *the art* or *trade of such a person*, Adj. **-ποιικός,** ή, όν, *fit for such work*, and Adv. -κῶς ibid. **-πώλης,** ου, ὁ, *dealer in musical strings*, Critias 67 D. **-στροφία,** ἡ, *twisting of strings* for a musical instrument, Ael.*NA*17.6 (pl.). **-στρόφος,** ὁ, *twister of strings*, D.Chr.8.4, Ptol.*Tetr.*180 (misprinted χονδρο-, cf. Procl.*Par.Ptol.*250). **-τόνιον,** τό, = sq., Artemon Hist. 12 (pl.). **-τόνον,** τό, *tail-piece for keeping the strings taut*, Arist.*Aud.*803^{a}41, Poll.4.62, Nicom.*Harm.*6. II. Adj. proparox. χορδότονος, ον, Pass., *stretched with strings*, λύρα S.*Fr.*244 (lyr.).

χορ-εία, ἡ, *dance*, esp. *choral dance with music*, E.*Ph.*1265 (pl., nowhere else in Trag., exc. Chaerem.14.3), Ar.*Ra.*336 (lyr.); ῥυθμὸν χορείας ὕπαγε Id.*Th.*956 (lyr.); εὔκυκλος χ. ib.968 (troch.); χ... ὄρχησίς τε καὶ ᾠδὴ τὸ σύνολόν ἐστιν Pl.*Lg.*654b; ὅλη..χ. ὅλη παίδευσις ἣν ἡμῖν ib.672e; μιμήματα τρόπων ἐστὶ τὰ περὶ τὰς χ. ib. 655d; θυσίαι τε καὶ χ. ib.772b; ἐπάρχεσθαι..τοὺς χοροὺς χορείας τῷ Διονύσῳ dub. in *IG*12(9).192.11 (Eretria). 2. of any *circling motion*, as of the stars, χ. καλλίστην χορεύοντα Pl.*Epin.*982e, cf. Arist.*Fr.*11 (pl.), Luc.*Salt.*17; πλανήτων τε καὶ ἀπλανῶν χορείαις Ph.1.16. II. *dance-tune*, ἄκουε τὰν ἐμὰν Δώριον χ. Pratin.Lyr.1.17, cf. Ar.*Ra.* 247 (lyr.). **-εῖον,** τό, *dancing-place*, Zonar.; = βωμός τις, Hsch.: of a place of torture, Lxx 4*Ma.*15.20. 2. = αὔλημα, Hsch.; = διδασκαλεῖον, Id. (sed. leg. χορ(ηγ)εῖον). **-εῖος,** α, ον, *of* or *belonging to a chorus* or *dance*, ἀοιδή A.R.2.714, cf. Ael.*NA*2.11; epith. of Dionysus, Plu.2.680b; of Antinous, *IG*2^{2}.1105 *A* b 10, *A* c 3; χορεῖοι (sc. ἀγῶνες) *CIG*5328 (Teuchira). II. in metre, χορεῖος, ὁ, = τροχαῖος, Cic.*de Or.*3.50.193, Plu.2.1141b. 2. = τρίβραχυς, D.H.*Comp.*17,18, Aristid.Quint.1.22. III. pl. χορεῖα, τά, *thank-offerings for victory of a chorus*, *IG*11(2).161 *B*13 (Delos, iii B.C.), *BCH*35.260 (ibid.), *Inscr.Délos*442 *A*189 (ii B.C.). 2. *fee for right of attendance* at rites of ὑμνῳδοί, *IGRom.*4.353 *D*21 (Pergam., ii A.D.). **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, *choral dance*, Pratin.Lyr.1.1 (pl.), E.*Ph.*655 (lyr.), *Ion*1474 (lyr., pl.), *El.*875 (lyr.); τὰ τῆς κακίας χ. *dances representing..*, Pl.*Lg.*655c. **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, *dancing*, Pi.*Pae.* 6.9, Suid. s.v. χορεῖον. **-ευτέον,** *one must dance*, E.*Ba.*324. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *choral dancer*, Pi.*P.*12.27, Ar.*Ach.*443, Pl.*R.*373b, etc.; τῶν χ. ἐξάγειν τινά And.4.20; τὰ ἐπινίκια ἔθυεν αὐτός τε καὶ οἱ χ. Pl.*Smp.* 173a: metaph., [θεοῦ] χ. *the devoted follower* of a god, Id.*Phdr.*252d; of a philosopher, οἱ Πυθαγόρου καὶ Πλάτωνος καὶ Ἀριστοτέλους χ. Jul.*Or.*6.197d: generally, *pupil*, Lib.*Or.*54.38. II. epith. of Pan, Pi.*Fr.*99; of Dionysus, Orph. Εὐχή 9. 2. used of dolphins, from their movements, *Anacreont.*55.24; of cicadae, Ael.*NA*1. 20. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for the dance*, ib.2.11, Luc.*Salt.*10. **-εύω,** fut. -σω E.*Ba.*195, etc.: aor. ἐχόρευσα Id.*Cyc.*156, etc.: pf. κεχόρευκα Pl.*Lg.*654b:—Med., in same sense, E.*Ion*1084 (lyr.): fut. -εύσομαι A.*Ag.*31: aor. ἐχορευσάμην Ar.*Th.*103 (lyr.), (ἐξ-) E.*Hel.* 381 (lyr.):—Pass., aor. ἐχορεύθην, pf. κεχόρευμαι, v. infr. II:—*dance a round* or *choral dance*, Pi.*Fr.*116, Epich.109, S.*Aj.*701 (lyr.), etc.; esp. of the Dionysiac chorus or dance, E.*Cyc.*156, *Ba.*21,184,207, etc.: hence, *take part in the chorus*, regarded as a matter of religion, εἰ γὰρ αἱ τοιαίδε πράξεις τίμιαι, τί δεῖ με χορεύειν; S.*OT*896 (lyr.); *to be one of a chorus*, Ar.*Ra.*390 (lyr.), interpol. in D.18.265; considered as a high honour by Athenian citizens, Id.39.16,23; τὸ παλαιὸν οἱ ἐλεύθεροι ἐχόρευον Arist.*Pr.*918^{b}21; not allowed to foreigners, Plu.*Phoc.*30: c. dat. pers., *dance to* him, *in* his *honour*, Βακχίῳ E.*Ba.*195, cf. X.*Eq.Mag.*3.2; περί τινα Pl.*Euthd.*277e; ἀμφὶ σὰν κιθάραν E.*Alc.*582 (lyr.); ἐπὶ Κυρβάντεσι perh. in their train, S.*Fr.*862 (lyr.). 2. generally, *dance*, esp. from joy, χ. ὑφ' ἡδονῆς Ar.*Pl.*288, cf. 761; αὐτὸ τὸ σκέλει χορεύετον Id.*Pax* 325(troch.); ἀνὴρ χορεύει, καὶ τὰ τοῦ θεοῦ καλά Phryn.Com.9: χ. καὶ ἐν εὐπαθείῃσι εἶναι Hdt.1.191. 3. metaph., *practise dancing in the chorus*, hence *practise* a thing, *be versed* in it, ἔν τινι Pl.*Tht.*173c, cf. *Lg.*654b. 4. of any *circling motion*, as of the heavenly bodies, ἀνεχόρευσεν αἰθήρ, χορεύει δὲ Σελάνα E.*Ion*1080 (lyr.), cf. *Ba.*114 (lyr.); so of a cup, δέπας μεστόν, κύκλῳ χορεῦον Antiph.237.3. II. c. acc. cogn., χορείας χ. Pl.*Lg.*942d, *Epin.* 982e; προίμιον χορεύσομαι I *will dance* a prelude, A.*Ag.*31; χ. γάμους *to celebrate* them, E.*IA*1057 (lyr.); ὄργια Μουσῶν Ar.*Ra.*356 (anap.); ἀγῶνας Plb.4.20.9:—Pass., κεχόρευται ἡμῖν (sings the Chorus) our *part is played*, Ar.*Nu.*1510 (anap.); τὰ χορευθέντα *things represented in mimic dance*, Pl.*Lg.*655d. 2. trans., *celebrate in choral dance*, Φοῖβον Pi.*I.*1.7, cf. S.*Ant.*1153 (lyr.), E.*HF* 871 (troch.); so Med., Id.*Ion*1084 (lyr.):—Pass., *to be celebrated in choral dance*, πρὸς ἡμῶν S.*OT*1093 (lyr.), cf. E.*Ion*463 (lyr.). 3. Pass., also, *to be filled with dances* in honour of, c. dat., ἄστεα διφρηλάτᾳ πάντα δι' ἀνακτόρων Ἴσιδι χορεύεται *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*36.19. III. Causal, *set* one *dancing*, *rouse to the dance*, τινα E.*HF*686 (lyr.); πόδα χορεύσας, of spreading ivy, *AP*11.33 (Phil.); ὁ δ' αὐλὸς ὕστερον χορευέτω Pratin.Lyr.1.7:—metaph. in Pass., μανίαισιν Λύσσας χορευθέντ' ἀναύλοις E.*HF*879 (lyr.).

χορηγ-εῖον, τό, = χορήγιον, *the school in which a chorus was trained* for public performance, Phryn.*PS*p.126B. 2. generally, *school*, Epich.13,104. II. *treasury, revenue*, τὸ Διονυσίου χ. Aristox. *Fr.Hist.*15. **-έτης,** ου, ὁ, = χορηγός 1, Iamb.*VP*30.186: Dor. **χορᾱγέτας** *IG*4^{2}(1).133.7 (Epid., hymn). **-έω,** Boeot. and Dor. **-ᾱγέω,** *IG*7.3210 (Orchom.), 12(1).383 (Rhodes), etc.:—*lead a chorus*, χορῷ Simon.147, Pl.*Grg.*482b (cf. signf. II): c. gen., χ. ἡμῶν Id.*Lg.*654a: hence metaph., *take the lead in* a matter, c. gen., τούτου τοῦ λόγου Id.*Tht.*179d. II. of the χορηγός, *defray the cost of bringing out a chorus* at the public festivals, abs., χορηγεῖν, τριηραρχεῖν, εἰσφέρειν D.18.257; ἐχόρευες, ἐγὼ δ' ἐχορήγουν interpol. ib.265; χ. λαμπρῶς Antipho 2.2.12, etc.; κάλλιον Isoc.19.36: freq. in Inscrr., Θεμιστοκλῆς ἐχορήγει· Φρύνιχος ἐδίδασκεν· Ἀδείμαντος ἦρχεν ap.Plu.*Them.*5, cf. *IG*1^{2}.770, etc.; also ὁ δῆμος ἐχορήγει *IG*2^{2}.3079, al.: c. acc. cogn., χορηγίας χ. Antipho 5.77, Lys.12.20; [τῇ φυλῇ] Luc.*Dem.Enc.*45; χ. Ἀθηναίων Plu.2.724b: freq. with a word to denote the occasion, Λήναια χορηγῶν Ar.*Ach.*1155 (lyr.); χ. παισὶν Διονύσια D.21.64; εἰς Ἀπολλώνια *IG*11(2).106.1 (Delos, iii B.C.); ἀνδράσι χ. ἐς Διονύσια Lys. 21.2; χ. κωμῳδοῖς, πυρριχισταῖς, ib.4; τραγῳδοῖς Is.6.60; κωμῳδοῖς *IG*2^{2}.3090 (less freq. with the Art. added, χ. τὰ Διονύσια τοῖς τραγῳδοῖς Arist.*Fr.*630); also Παναθηναίοις χ. D.21.156:—Pass., *to have choragi found for one*, χορηγοῦσιν μὲν οἱ πλούσιοι, χορηγεῖται δὲ ὁ δῆμος X.*Ath.*1.13; ἄριστα χορηγοῦνται οἱ παῖδες *are* well *found by their choragus*, Antipho 6.13. 2. metaph., *minister to*, χ. ταῖς σεαυτοῦ ἡδοναῖς Aeschin.3.240; ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις Luc.*Par.*12; πρὸς ἔπαινον Lib. *Or.*18.7; πρὸς μῆκος λόγου ib.13.26. 3. metaph. also, a. c. acc. pers., *furnish abundantly with* a thing, esp. *with supplies for war*, χ. τὸ στρατόπεδον τοῖς ἐπιτηδείοις Plb.3.68.8, cf. 49.11, 52.7, etc.; χρήμασι πρός τι Id.5.42.7:—Pass., *to be well supplied*, τοῖς ἐκτὸς ἀγαθοῖς κεχορηγημένος Arist.*EN*1101^{a}15, cf. 1179^{a}11: abs., κάλλιστα κεχορηγημένος best *furnished*, Id.*Pol.*1288^{b}14; κεχ. ἐπὶ τοσοῦτον ὥστε..ib.1323^{b}41; ἀρετὴ κεχορηγημένη ib.1289^{a}33: generally, ἐμβαμματίοις κεχ., of fish, Anaxipp.1.35; πολλαῖς ἀφορμαῖς κεχ. πρός τι Plb.4.77.2; διαφόρῳ φύσει, συνέσει, D.S.1.15, 2.6, D.H.*Vett.Cens.* 5.6; κεχ. ὑπὸ τῆς φύσεως ἀγχινοίᾳ D.S.26.2. b. c. acc. rei (with or without dat. pers.), *supply, furnish*, τοὺς Ἴβηρας οὓς χορηγεῖς μοι, i.e. the archers, Ar.*Fr.*551; χρήματα ἡμῖν D.11.6; τὰς τροφάς D.S.2.35; σπόρον 2 *Ep.Cor.*9.10; ἐξ ἰσχύος ἧς χ. ὁ θεός 1 *Ep. Pet.*4.11; πάθη τὰ χορηγοῦντα βοήθειαν *affording*, i.e. admitting, a cure, Ptol.*Tetr.*13: c. dat. pers. only, τῷ βασιλεῖ Lxx 3*Ki.*4.7:—Med. in act. sense, χορηγούμενός σοι τὸν φόρον *BGU*920.29 (ii A.D.):—Pass., τῶν ἐκ μιᾶς δαπάνης χορηγηθέντων (sc. δείπνων) Arist.*Pol.* 1281^{b}3. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *expenditure on* χοροί, *Inscr.Délos* 399*A* 51 al. (pl., ii B.C.). 2. generally, *means of providing for*, τινος Plu. *Oth.*9. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *expenditure*, *BGU*1208.18 (i B.C.); *supply*, ξύλων *Stud.Pal.*22.177.19 (ii A.D.). **-ία,** ἡ, *office or* λητουργία

of a χορηγός, defraying of the cost of the public choruses, Antipho 2. 3.8 (pl.), 5.77 (pl.), Th.6.16 (pl.), etc.: used generally of λῃτουργίαι other than the τριηραρχία, Lys.19.57 (pl.), D.20.19 (pl.), Lex ap. eund. 18.106. 2. generally, *expense*, Democr.282. **II.** generally, *abundance of external means, fortune*, ἡ ἐκτὸς χ. Arist.*EN*1178ª24, cf. *Pol.*1255ª14, al.; πολιτικὴ χ. *things necessary to furnish* or *constitute* a state, ib.1326ª5: pl., βασιλικαὶ χ. Jul.*Ep.*89b; πρόγονοι καὶ χ. καὶ δόξα *great fortunes*, Lib.*Or.*33.20. 2. metaph., in later historians, of *supplies for war*, τῶν ἀναγκαίων, τῶν ἐπιτηδείων, Plb. 1.18.9, 4.71.10, etc.: pl., Id.1.16.6, etc. b. generally, *supplies* for a banquet, Plu.2.692b. c. *extraneous, adventitious aids*, Arist. *Po.*1453ᵇ8. d. *abundance*, τῶν εὐτυχημάτων Id.*Pol.*1333ᵇ17; ὕλης Luc.*Anach.*35; ὕδατος Hdn.8.2.6; τῶν πηγῶν Lib.*Or.*61.18; πᾶσα χ. τῆς νόσου all *that feeds* the disease, Philostr.*Im.*2.23. e. *subvention, assistance*, Ph.*Bel.*50.39. **III.** f.l. for χορεία, Pl.*Euthd.* 277d. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* χορηγός, χ. ἀγῶνες rivalry *in bringing out choruses*, X.*Hier.*9.11; χ. τρίποδες tripods *dedicated to a god by victorious choruses*, Plu.*Aristid.*1, *Nic.*3; χ. ἀργύριον *IG*11(2).161*A*27, 39 (Delos, iii B.C.); τὸ χ. alone, *Inscr.Délos*453*A*24 (ii B.C.). **-ιον**, τό, = χορηγεῖον I, D.19.200, Poll.4.106. **II.** pl., *supplies* for an army, Plb.1.17.5, al.: generally, *maintenance*, *PRyl.*181.7 (iii A.D.). **III.** (in Dor. form **χοράγιον**) *stage-building* in a theatre, *BGU*1028.21 (ii A.D.). **-ίς**, ίδος, ή, *woman-choragus*, title of a Comedy by Alexis. **-ός**, ὁ (also ἡ), Dor. **χορᾱγός** Alcm.23.44, Ar.*Lys.*1315 (lyr.): (χορός, ἠγέομαι):—*chorus-leader*, like the later κορυφαῖος, θεοὺς συγχορευτάς τε καὶ χορηγοὺς ἡμῖν δεδωκέναι τόν τε Ἀπόλλωνα καὶ τὰς Μούσας Pl.*Lg.*665a: generally, *leader of a train* or *band*, πῦρ πνεόντων χ. ἄστρων, of Dionysus, S.*Ant.*1147 (lyr.); χ. δελφίνων E.*Hel.* 1454 (lyr.). **II.** at Athens and elsewhere, *one who defrays the costs for producing a chorus*, χορηγῶν ἀποδεικνυμένων ἑκατέρῃ τῶν δαιμόνων δέκα ἀνδρῶν Hdt.5.83; χορηγὸν καταστῆσαί τινα *IG*2².141. 34; χ. κατεστάθην εἰς Θαργήλια Antipho 6.11; καταστὰς χ. τραγῳδοῖς Lys.21.1, cf. 3; supplied by the φυλαί in turn, D.20.130, cf. Aeschin. 1.11; χ. αἱρεθείς, ἱμάτια χρυσᾶ παρασχὼν τῷ χορῷ, ῥάκος φορεῖ Antiph. 204.5 (troch.); used of a woman, *Milet.*1(7).No.265: generally, of liturgies other than the trierarchy, εἰσποιεῖ χορηγοὺς εἰς ἐκείνας τὰς λῃτουργίας D.20.19. 2. metaph., *one who defrays the costs* for any purpose, χ. ἔχοντες Φίλιππον Id.9.60; Φιλίππῳ χ. χρώμενος Id.19.216; χ. τὸν πατέρα ἔχειν εἴς τι Id.40.51; λήψεται χ. τῇ ἑαυτοῦ βδελυρίᾳ Aeschin.1.54, cf. 2.79; οἱονεὶ χ. καὶ μισθοδότης Plb.2.44.3, cf. 8.7.2; τῆς φύσεως αὐτῶν ὁ θεὸς χ. Iamb.*Bab.*p.51 Hinck. 3. Astrol., of planets, *patron* of a profession or trade, Paul.Al.*P.*2. 4. Medic., *supply-veins*, Orib.45.18.23. b. a dressing, Id.46.19.6.

χορῐαμβ-ικός, ή, όν, *choriambic*, μέτρον Heph.9.1, cf. Aristid. Quint.1.26, etc. **-ος**, ὁ, in metre, *choriambus*, i.e. foot of four syllables (–∪∪–), consisting of a *chorius* (–∪) and *iambus* (∪–), Heph.3.3, Aristid.Quint.1.22.

χορικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a choral dance*, ἡ χ. μοῦσα Pl.*Lg.*670a; αἱ ᾠδαὶ αἱ χ. the *choral songs* in Tragedy and Comedy, Arist.*Pr.*918ᵇ 14; χ. μέλη Id.*Po.*1452ᵇ21; χορικά (sc. μέλη) Ar.*Eq.*589 (lyr.); χορικόν, τό, *choral part* of a drama, Arist.*Po.*1452ᵇ22; οἱ χ. (sc. αὐλοί) Poll.4.81. Adv. **-κῶς** Ael.*NA*2.11.

χορῐοειδής, ές, *like the afterbirth*, ὑμήν Arist.*HA*561ᵇ32, etc. **II.** χ. χιτών *choroid* coat of the eye, Ruf.*Onom.*153, Gal.*UP*10.2; χ. μῆνιγξ, of the brain, the *pia mater*, ib.8.9, Herophil.ap.Ruf.*Onom.* 149; so of the *ventricles* of the brain, ibid.; χ. πλέγματα (called συστρέμματα by Herophil.) in the brain, Gal.2.719.—Sts. wrongly written χοροειδής in codd., as in Arist.*GA*753ᵇ22, etc. Adv. **-δῶς** Steph. *in Hp.*2.373 D.

χόριον, τό, *membrane that encloses the foetus* in the womb, *afterbirth*, Hp.*Nat.Puer.*16, Arist.*HA*562ª6, Dsc.3.150, Gal.*UP*15.4, Ruf.*Onom.*230, Porph.*Marc.*32, etc.; certain animals are said to eat it, Arist.*HA*611ª18, Thphr.*Fr.*175; cf. ἀμνίον I.2. 2. *membrane round the inside of the egg*, Arist.*GA*754ª1. **II.** *any intestinal membrane*: hence in pl. χόρια, τά, *a dish made by stuffing it with honey and milk, haggis*, Cratin.326, Ar.*Fr.*569.4, Alex.172.17, Theoc.9.19, ubi v. Sch.—It is uncertain to which of these senses is to be referred the prov. χαλεπὸν χορίῳ κύνα γεῦσαι 'don't let a dog taste blood', Theoc.10.11.

χόριος, ὁ, = χορεῖος II, *AP*14.15. **II.** in Tactics, a form of ἐξελιγμός, Ael.*Tact.*27.1, 28.3, Arr.*Tact.*23.1, 24.3.

χορῖτ-εία, ή, = χορεία, *IG*5(1).1390.73 (Andania, i B.C.). **-ις**, ιδος, ή, *dancing-girl*, Call.*Dian.*13, *Del.*306, Nonn.*D.*1.504, 46.158, etc.; χορίττιδες (sic) ἐννέα Μοῦσαι Dioscorus in *PLit.Lond.*100*D*4.

χοροβᾰτέω, *dance in a chorus*, Suid.:—**βᾰτία**, ή, *dancing in a chorus*, Hdn.*Epim.*152.

χορόδανον, τό, = σφονδύλιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.76 (nisi leg. χοιρ-).

χοροδῐδασκᾰλ-ία, ή, *office of* χοροδιδάσκαλος, Pl.*Alc.*1.125e. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for the* χοροδιδάσκαλος, [ἀρετή] ibid. **-ος**, ὁ, *trainer of the chorus*, Ar.*Ec.*809, Pl.*Lg.*812e, 655a, *SIG*450.5 (Delph., iii B.C.), etc.

χοροειδής, f.l. for χοριοειδής.

χοροήθης, ες, *accustomed to the choral dance*, νύμφαι *h.Pan.*3.

χοροι-θᾰλής, ές, *flourishing in the dance*, κοῦραι *AP*6.287 (Antip.). **-μᾰνής**, ές, Ep. for χορομανής, Orph.*H.*52.7, *Fr.*282, Max.496. **-μᾰνία**, poet. **-ίη**, ή, *furious dancing*, *APl.*4.289.

χοροιτῠπ-έω, *beat the ground in the dance*, Opp.*H.*1.472, *C.*4. 342. **-ία**, Ep. **-ίη**, ή, *choral dancing*, χοροιτυπίῃσιν ἄριστοι Il.24. 261; later in sg., *AP*7.448 (Leon.), 9.82 (Antip.Thess.): metaph., ib. 12.253 (Strat.). **-ος** (parox.), ον, Ep. for χορο-τύπος, *beating the ground in the choral dance*, generally, *dancing*, Pi.*Fr.*156, Opp.*H.*3. 250, Nonn.*D.*9.202, al.; cj. for χειροκτύπῳ in Telest.1.5. **II.** proparox. χοροίτυπος, ον, Pass., *played for* or *to the choral dance*, χέλυς *h.Merc.*31. 2. *danced over*, ἄλσος Nonn.*D.*13.95.

χοροκάλη, ή, prob. an error for χορῷ κ. (Il.16.180), Hsch.

χοροκῐθᾰρ-εύς, έως, ὁ, *one who plays the cithara to a chorus*, *CIG* 2758*f*, al. (Aphrodisias); dat. sg. written χοροκιθαρι (sic) *IG*14. 611 (Sardinia). **-ίζω**, *play the cithara to a chorus*, Macr.*Exc.* p.600 K. **-ιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, = χοροκιθαρεύς, Suet.*Dom.*4.

χορο-κτόνος, ον, *choir-destroying*, Strattis 15. **-λέκτης**, ου, ὁ, *conductor of a chorus*, Hecat.Abd.ap.Ael.*NA*11.1, cf. 15.5, Poll.4. 106. **-μᾰνής**, ές, *mad after dancing*, τρόπος Ar.*Th.*961 (lyr.); cf. χοροιμανής.

χορόνδε, Adv. *to the festive dance*, Il.3.393.

χορό-νῑκος, ον, *victorious with the chorus*, Alex.19 (perh. a pr. n.). **-παίγμων**, ον, gen. ονος, *sporting in the choral dance, dancing merrily*, Orph.*H.*24.2. **-παίκτης**, ου, ὁ, = foreg., *AP*6. 108 (Myrin.). **-πλεκής**, ές, *weaving*, i.e. *mixing in the dance*, Nonn.*D.*6.49, 14.33, al. **-ποιία**, ή, *institution, arrangement of a chorus*, Poll.4.106. **-ποιός**, όν, *instituting* or *arranging a chorus*, X.*Ages.*2.17, *IG*14.82* (prob. a forgery). **II.** in Poets, *leading the dance*, ὦ θεῶν χοροποί' ἄναξ, of Pan, S.*Aj.*698 (lyr.); Χάριτες E.*Ph.*788 (lyr.); ἦβα Ar.*Ra.*353 (lyr.); θυσίαι E.*Hec.*917 (lyr.); χαροποιός is found in codd. of E.*Ph.* l.c. and v.l. in E.*Hec.* l.c.

χορός, ὁ, *dance*, αἰεὶ δ' ἡμῖν δαὶς τε φίλη κίθαρίς τε χοροί τε Od.8. 248; μετὰ μελπομένῃσιν ἐν χορῷ Ἀρτέμιδος Il.16.183; τοὶ δ' ἄνδρες ἐν ἀγλαΐῃ τε χοροῖς τε τέρψιν ἔχον Hes.*Sc.*272, cf. 277; εἰς χ. ἐλθέμεν Il.15.508, cf. Od.18.194; οὐδέ κε φαίης ἀνδρὶ μαχεσσάμενον τόν γ' ἐλθεῖν, ἀλλὰ χορόνδε ἔρχεσθ' ἠὲ χοροῖο νέον λήγοντα καθίζειν Il.3.393, 394; χορῷ καλῇ Πολυμήλῃ 16.180: later of the *dance* as a public religious ceremony, Διόνυσον τιμώσας χοροῖς E.*Ba.* 220; φυλῆς Ἀκαμαντίδος ἐν χοροῖσιν Simon.148, cf. Hdt.2.48, Isoc.9.1; χοροὺς ἀνῆγον αἱ πόλεις (sc. εἰς τὴν Δῆλον) Th.3.104; πεντήκοντ' ἀνδρῶν χ. Simon.147, cf. Sch.Aeschin.1.10; κύκλιος χ. (v. κύκλιος); θυσίῃσί σφεα (sc. Δαμίην καὶ Αὐξησίην) καὶ χοροῖσι γυναικηΐοισι κερτόμοισι ἱλάσκοντο Hdt.5.83; ἵστασαν χοροὺς παρθένων τε καὶ ἡϊθέων Id.3.48; παιδικὸς χ. Is.7.40, etc.; χ. ἀνδρικός X.*HG*6.4.16, cf. Pl.*Lg.*665b; τραγικοὶ χοροί, at Sicyon, Hdt.5.67: hence of the *chorus* in the Attic drama, οἱ χ. τῶν τραγῳδῶν Ar.*Av.*787, cf. *Pax* 807 (lyr.); χ. τραγικός, κωμικός, Arist.*Pol.*1276ᵇ4; also χ. τρυγικός, τρυγῳδικός, Ar.*Ach.*628 (anap.), 886; arranged in six rows, Cratin. 173; ὃς οὐκ ἔδωκ' αἰτοῦντι Σοφοκλέει χορόν (of the archon to whom the poet applied) Id.15; χ. αἰτεῖν Ar.*Eq.*513 (anap.); διδόναι Pl.*R.*383c, etc.; χορὸν λαβεῖν, ἔχειν, Ar.*Ra.*94, *Pax*803, 807 (lyr.); χ. συλλέξαι, χοροὺς ἀθροίζειν (i.e. from the tribe), Antipho 6.11, X.*Hier.*9.4; [χοροὺς] διδάσκειν ibid.; χορὸν εἰσάγειν Ar.*Ach.*11: general phrases, χοροὺς ἱστάναι Hdt.3.48 (v. supr.), S.*El.*280; ἔστασεν Pi.*P.*9.114; ἱερὸν χ. ἵστατε Νύμφαις Ar.*Nu.*271 (anap.), cf. *Av.*220 (anap.); ἄψαι A.*Eu.*307 (anap.); χορῶν κατάστασις Id.*Ag.*23, cf. Ar.*Th.*958; τοῖς χ. νικᾶν X.*Mem.*3.4.3; χοροῦ προεστάναι ibid.; χορῷ χορηγεῖν Pl.*Grg.* 482b, etc. **II.** *choir, band of dancers and singers*, *h.Ven.*118, Pi.*N.*5. 23, *Fr.*199; συμφωνία καὶ χοροί *Ev.Luc.*15.25. 2. generally, *choir, troop*, ἰχθύων S.*Fr.*762; μελιττῶν Ael.*NA*5.13; χ. καλλίμορφος τέκνων E.*HF*925, cf. Pl.*Prt.*315b, *Tht.*173b, etc.; of things, ἄστρων αἰθέριοι χ. E.*El.*467 (lyr.), cf. Mesom.*Sol.*17; χ. σκευῶν *row* of dishes, X.*Oec.*8.20; χ. δονάκων *row* of reeds, i.e. Pan's pipe, Coluth.124; χ. ὀδόντων *a row* of teeth, Gal.*UP*11.8 (hence οἱ πρόσθιοι χοροί, for the front teeth, Ar.*Ra.*548); τὴν σοφίαν ποῦ χοροῦ τάξομεν; in what *class* shall we place it? Pl.*Euthd.*279c, cf. Chor.12.28 p.160 F.-R. **III.** *place for dancing*, ἐν δὲ χ. ποίκιλλε..Ἀμφιγυήεις Il. 18.590; λείηναν δὲ χ. Od.8.260, cf. 264; ὅθι τ' Ἠοῦς ἠριγενείης οἰκία καὶ χοροὶ εἰσι 12.4; Νυμφέων καλοὶ χ. ἠδὲ θόωκοι ib.318; at Sparta the ἀγορά was called χορός, Paus.3.11.9; so perh. in Crete, *Supp. Epigr.*2.509.6 (Eltynia, prob. v B.C.): v. infr. (Acc. to Hsch. χορός = κύκλος, στέφανος, and therefore prop. denotes *a ring-dance*.)

χορο-στάδες, ἑορταί feasts *celebrated with choral dances*, Call. *Fr.*66a (cf. Sch.Th.*Oxy.*853 x10). **-στᾰσία**, poet. **-ίη**, ή, *institution of choruses*: generally, *chorus, dance*, *AP*.7.613.6 (Diog.), 9.603 (Antip.): pl., Call.*Lav.Pall.*66, *IG*14.1389 i 58. **-στᾰτέω**, *lead a chorus* or *as in a chorus*, Hsch., f.l. in Ph.2.266. **-στάτης** [ᾰ], Dor. **-στάτας**, ου, ὁ, *leader of a chorus*, *IG*12(2).645.36 (Nesus, iv B.C.), Him.*Or.*9.3, Jul.*Ep.*186:—fem. **-στάτις**, ή, Alcm.23. 84. **-στᾰτικός**, ή, όν, *of instituting choruses*: ἡ χ. (sc. τέχνη) Men. Rh.p.360S. **-τερπής**, ές, *delighting in the dance*, Nonn.*D.*14. 249. **-ψάλτρια**, ή, *female harpist who accompanied a chorus*, *SIG*689. 3 (Delph., ii B.C.), *BCH*53.34 (ib., iB.C.), *Michel*910.24 (Iasus, ii B.C.).

χορτ-άζω, *feed, fatten*, prop. of cattle (Ael.Dion.*Fr.*326), χ. ἕλικας βόας ἔνδον ἐόντας Hes.*Op.*452; χορτάσω τὸν κάνθαρον (the beetle being comically treated as a horse), Ar.*Pax* 176; τούτοισι (sc. σιτίοις)..τοῦτον χορτάσω ib.139; c. acc. rei, Pl.*R.*372d:—Pass., *eat their fill*, of cattle, ib.586a; τινος of a thing, Thphr.*CP*4.9.1. **II.** of persons, *feed*, βολβοῖς ἐμαυτὸν χορτάσω Eub.7.5; ἡ θυγάτηρ τὴν μητέρα οὐκ ἐχόρτασεν οὔτε ἡ μήτηρ τὴν θυγατέρα *Supp.Epigr.*6.187 (Phrygia): c. gen., *fill full of*.., θεράπευε καὶ χόρταζε τῶν μονῳδιῶν (metaph.) Ar.*Fr.*154:—Pass., c. acc., χορταζόμενοι γάλα λευκόν Cratin.142 (hex.): c. dat., χ. ἅπασιν ἀγαθοῖς Amphis 28: c. gen., στεμφύλων Arist.*Fr.*107: metaph., λύπης Ps.-Callisth.2.22; ζωῆς LXX *To.*12.9; ἔν τινι *Ps.*16(17).15: abs., *feast*, κεχόρτασμαι..οὐ κακῶς

Eub.30.1, cf. Araros 21, Nicostr.20, Men.465, *Ev.Marc.*7.27, Arr. *Epict.*1.9.19.

χορταιό-βᾱμος, ὁ, epith. of Silenus (cf. sq. 1), Hsch.; also **-βάμων** [ᾰ], *ονος*, gen. *ονος*, *Trag.Adesp.*601.

χορτ-αῖος, *α*, *ον*, *of* or *for a farmyard* (v. *χόρτος* I):—*χιτὼν χ. a shaggy coat of skins* worn by the actor who played Silenus, expld. by *μαλλωτός*, D.H.7.72, cf. Ael.*VH*3.40: generally, *rough coarse coat*, Ar.*Fr.*707a, Hsch. II. *χορταία*, ἡ (sc. *γῆ*), *pasture*-land *POxy.*2113.19 (iv A.D., written *κορτ-*). **-άρᾰκος** [ᾰρ], ἡ, *mixture of ἄρακος and hay*, as fodder, *PLond.*3.1171.38 (i B.C.), *PTeb.*423.6 (iii A.D.). II. Adj. fem. *-αράκη* (sc. *γῆ*) *PHib.*1.75.6 (iii B.C.). **-άριον**, *τό*, *coarse grass*, such as grows in bogs, Dsc.5.119 (pl.). **-ᾰσία**, ἡ, *being fed*, *fullness*, *κοιλίας* LxxPr.24.15; *εἰς χορτασίαν Sammelb.*6949.17 (Axum, iv A.D.). 2. *being fed*, *AP*11.313 (Lucill.). **-ασμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, mostly in pl., *fodder*, *forage*, for cattle, Plb.9.4.3, D.S.20.42, Phylarch.36 J., LxxGe. 24.25,32, al. 2. *food* for men, *Act.Ap.*7.11 (pl.). **-ασμός**, ὁ, = *χορτασία*, Anaxandr.76, Simp.*in Epict.* p.69 D. **-αστικός**, ή, όν, (*χορτάζω*) *good for feeding*, *nutritious*, Hsch. s.v. *καπανικώτερα* (Comp.). **-αστός**, ή, όν, = *satiabilis*, *Gloss.* **-άχῠρον** [ᾰ], *τό*, *chopped hay*, *PSI*7.820.5 (iv A.D.); written **χορτοάχυρον**, *POxy.*1862.25 (vii A.D.). **-έγχερσος**, ἡ, *meadow-land*, *grass-land*, *PAmh.*2.94.6 (iii A.D.). **-ηγέω**, *carry hay*, *BGU*1502.1 (iii B.C.), *PFlor.*322.39 (iii A.D.). **-ηγία**, ἡ, *hay-harvest*, ib.198.2 (iii A.D.). **-ηγός**, *ον*, *hay-carrying*, *πλοῖα PCair.Zen.*191.7 (iii B.C.). **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for hay*, *γενήματα PPetr.*2 p.121 (iii B.C.); *φόρος CPR*40.23 (iii A.D.), etc.; *τὰ χ.* Ptol.*Tetr.*81.

χορτίον, *τό*, Dim. of *χόρτος* I, *χ. αὐλᾶς* Erinn. in *PSI*9.1090 (p. xii).

χορτο-άχῠρον, v. *χορτάχυρον*. **-βολον**, *τό*, (*βάλλω*) *place for throwing grass* or *hay into*, *hay-loft*, *PPetr.*3 p.139 (iii B.C.). **-βολών**, *ῶνος*, ὁ, = foreg., *Gloss.* **-βωλος**, = *caespes*, ib. **-δρέπᾰνον**, *τό*, *scythe*, ib. **-θήκη**, ἡ, *hay-loft*, *barn*, *BGU*1832.12 (i B.C.), *PRyl.*129.11 (i A.D.), etc. **-κοπή**, ἡ, *hay-making*, *PTeb.*337.21 (ii/iii A.D.). **-κοπία**, ἡ, = *fenaria*, *Gloss.* **-κοπικός**, ή, όν, *for cutting hay*: *-κοπικόν*, *τό*, *scythe*, *PRyl.*138.21 (i A.D.). **-κόπιον**, *τό*, *meadow*, *BSA*22.197 (Olymus), Dsc.2.147, 3.18, *Gp.*3.6.7. **-κόπος**, *ον*, *mowing hay*, *δρέπανα PCair.Zen.*782(*a*).123 (iii B.C.). 2. *-κόπον*, *τό*, *scythe for mowing hay*, *PRyl.*393^{v}10 (ii/iii A.D.). 3. *-κόπος*, ὁ, *mower*, *reaper*, *PGoodsp.Cair.*30 xx 12 (ii A.D.), *Gloss.* **-λογέω**, *collect fodder*, *forage*, App.*Hisp.*65. **-λογία**, ἡ, *collecting of fodder*, *foraging*, Plb.18.22.1,21.39.12 (pl.), App.*BC*1.109, al. **-λόγος**, *ον*, *collecting fodder*, *οἱ χ. foragers*, Str.15.1.52. **-μᾰνέω**, *run to grass*, *grow rank*, LxxPr.24.46(31). **-νομή**, ἡ, *green crops grown for fodder*, *PTeb.*61(*a*).192, al. (ii B.C.), *POxy.*918 xi 10 (ii A.D.). **-παραλήμπτης**, *ου*, ὁ, *receiver of hay*, ib.1911.179 (vi A.D.). **-πάτητος** [ᾰ], *ον*: neut., *threshed straw*, *ἐσθίουσι χ. μικτὸν ἀχύρῳ ἐπὶ τῆς ἄλω* ib.1734.4, al. (ii/iii A.D.). **-πηγεῖον**, *τό*, dub. sens., *IG*9(2).522.6 (Larissa, iii/ii B.C.). **-πηγία**, ἡ, dub., ib.7. **-πλινθον**, *τό*, and **-πλινθος**, ἡ, *square of turf*, *sod*, *Gloss.* **-πράτης** [ᾱ], *ου*, ὁ, *hay-dealer*, *Stud.Pal.*10.251.9 (vi A.D.). **-πώλης**, *ου*, ὁ, = foreg., *PLond.*3.1177.254 (ii A.D.).

χόρτος, ὁ, prop. *enclosed place* (v. sub fin.), but always with collat. notion of *a feeding-place*: in Il., *farmyard*, in which the cattle were kept, *αὐλῆς ἐν χόρτῳ* 11.774; *αὐλῆς ἐν χόρτοισι* 24.640. 2. generally, *any feeding-ground*, *pasturage*, freq. in pl., *χόρτοι λέοντος*, of Nemea, Pi.*O.*13.44; *χόρτοι εὐδένδροι* E.*IT*134 (lyr.); *χόρτος οὐρανοῦ the expanse* of heaven, Poet.ap.Hsch. II. *fodder*, *provender*, esp. for horses and cattle, Hdt.5.16 (of fish); *θηρῶν ὀρείων χόρτον, οὐχ ἵππων λέγεις* E.*Alc.*495; *grass*, Hes.*Op.*606, E.*Rh.*771, 1*Ep.Cor.*3.12; *χ. κοῦφος hay*, X.*An.*1.5.10; *χ. ἐβλάστησεν*, *ἐξηράνθη*, *Ev.Matt.*13.26, 1*Ep.Pet.*1.24; *ἄνθος χόρτου Ep.Jac.*1.10: opp. *σῖτος* (food for man), Hdt.9.41, X.*Cyr.*8.6.12; *χόρτον ἔχει ἐπὶ τοῦ κέρατος* as translation of the Lat. proverb, *foenum habet in cornu*, of a dangerous ox, Plu.*Crass.*7. b. *green crop*, [*γῆ*] *ἐσπαρμένη χόρτῳ PTeb.*27.72 (ii B.C.), al. 2. Poet., *food* generally, *δούλιος χ.* Hippon. 35.6, cf. E.*Cyc.*507 (lyr.), Crates Theb.10; cf. *χορτάζω*. (Cf. Lat. *hortus*, Welsh *garth* 'fold, enclosure', Irish *gort* 'crop', 'field'.)

χορτό-σπερμον, *τό*, *grass-seed*, *PLond.*3.1171.55 (i A.D.), *POxy.* 533.7 (ii/iii A.D.), *Gloss.* **-σπορέω**, *sow fodder-crops*, *PCair.Zen.* 497 (iii B.C.): irreg. fut. Pass. *χορτοσπαρήσομαι* (sic) ib.723 (iii B.C.). **-σπορία**, *sowing for fodder*, *POsl.*32.11 (i A.D.). **-στᾰσία**, ἡ, pl., = *stationes*, *Gloss.* **-στρωμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *litter of grass* or *hay*, ib.; *-στρωτοι στιβάδες* ib. **-τηλις**, *ιδος*, ἡ, *mixture of hay and τῆλις*, *PLond.*1.131.606 (i A.D.). **-τομία**, ἡ, *a cutting of grass for hay*, *Gloss.* **-τόμος**, *ον*, *for cutting hay*, *δρέπανα PCair. Zen.*782(*a*).125 (iii B.C.). **-φᾰγέω**, *eat hay*, *PTeb.*703.68 (iii B.C.). **-φάγος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *eating grass*, *EM*215.57. **-φόρος**, *ον*, *carrying fodder*, Str.15.1.42; *χ. ἅμαξα* Polyaen.3.15. II. *producing grass*, *PSI*6.579.6 (iii B.C.), *Gp.*3.11.7. **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], *ακος*, ὁ, *guard of hay*, *PCair.Zen.*368.24 (iii B.C.).

χορτώδης, *ες*, *of grass*, *like grass*, *τροφή* Lxx2 *Ma.*5.27, cf. Dsc.4. 69; *τὴν ὑποστάθμην, τοῦτ' ἔστι τὰ χ.* Aët.12.55; *τόποι grassy*, *Hippiatr.*117.

χορωδ-έω, (*ᾠδή*) *sing in* or *to a chorus*, D.C.61.19. **-ία**, ἡ, *choral song*, opp. *μονῳδία*, Pl.*Lg.*764e.

χορωνός, ὁ, = *κορώνη* (II. 6), *crown*, Simon.174 (ap.Ath.15.680d).

χορωφελήτης, *ου*, Dor. **-τας**, ὁ, *helping* or *cheering the chorus*, *κρότος* Ar.*Lys.*1319 (lyr., Herm. for *χορωφελέτας*).

χοῦς (A), ὁ, also ἡ Anaxandr.41.13 (anap.), Nic.*Th.*103: (*χέω*):—a measure of capacity, = 12 *κοτύλαι*: nom. sg. *χοῦς* Anaxandr.71, Alex.15.19, Men.*Her.Fr.*5, *IG*11(2).219*A*40 (Delos, iii B.C.); gen. *χοός* Ar.*Th.*347 (cod. R and Suid., fort *χοῶς*), *Tab.Heracl.*2.36,57, *IG*2^{2}.1013.55; *χοῦ* (in signf. II) ib.1252.11, *Ath.Mitt.*30.146 (Mysia); dat. *χοΐ* Anaxandr.41.13, D.*Prooem.*53, *PFrankf.*1.19, al. (iii B.C.) (also Dor., *Tab.Heracl.*1.103); *χῷ* (in signf. II) *Ath.Mitt.*30.145; acc. *χοῦν* Dsc.5.7, Ael.*NA*16.12, *IG*2^{2}.1366.23, *PHolm.*16.10; written *χον* (in signf. II), *SIG*57.21 (Milet., v B.C.); *χόα* Choerob. *in Theod.*1.238H.; nom. pl. *χόες* Pl.*Tht.*173e, *IG*2^{2}.1672.200, *Inscr. Délos* 396*A* 67 (iii B.C.), Gal.18(2).258; contr. *χοῦς AP*5.182 (Posidipp.); gen. pl. *χῶν IG*12(5).593*A*9 (Ceos, v B.C.), *χοῶν SIG*647.27 (Stiris, ii B.C.); acc. *χοῦς Tab.Heracl.*1.103, *PMich. Zen.*94.4 (iii B.C.); *χόας* Hero*Mens.*19, *Geom.*23.63, Aristid.1. 18J., Lib.*Or.*11.126, *Gp.*8.20.1, al. (*χοας* unaccented, *SIG*953.18 (Cnidus, ii B.C.)):—also nom. sg. **χοεύς** Hp.*Epid.*7.10, *IG*11(2). 219*A*8 (Delos, iii B.C.); gen. *χοῶς* Ar.*Pax*537 (*χοός* ap. Suid.); *χοέως* Gal.12.932, S.E.*M.*9.320; dat. *χοέϊ* or *χοεῖ* Hp.*Salubr.*5, *Morb.*3.17 cod. *θ*, *PHib.*1.90.11 (iii B.C.), Choerob. *in Theod.* 1.238H.; acc. *χοᾶ* Ar.*Eq.*355, *Ach.*1202 (lyr.), Men.915 (contr. fr. *χοέα*, as correctly expld. by Hdn.Gr.2.13 and Choerob. l.c.; found at end of a verse in Ar.*Eq.*95,113, *Ach.*1133, Eub.80.4, Men. l.c.); *χοέα* Hp.*Morb.*3.17, Dsc.5.72,73, *Gp.*2.6.42, Gal.12.931: nom. pl. *χοεῖς IG*11(2).237.3 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos* 440*A* 20, 62 (ii B.C.), *Ostr.Bodl.*i 343 (ii B.C.); written *χοιεῖς PCair.Zen.*160. 3 (iii B.C.); acc. *χοᾶς* Ar.*Ec.*44, *Th.*746 (cod. R, cf. Suid.), Arist. *HA*627^{b}4; later *χοέας* Ph.*Bel.*90.26; *χοεῖς* Lxx3 *Ki.*7.24 (38), Dsc. 5.7,63,68, *PHolm.*16.11,17; dat. *χοεῦσιν* Arist.*GC*328^{a}27; *χόεσι* or *χοέσι* (perh. formed like *δρομέσι*) Wilcken *Chr.*176.7 (i A.D.): the unaccented forms *χοα*, *χοας*, *χοων*, *PCair.Zen.*516.21,16,19 (iii B.C.), prob. belong to *χοεύς*: prov., of attempts to measure the immeasurable, *οἱ τῆς θαλάττης λεγόμενοι χόες* Pl.*Tht.*173d; *ὥσπερανεί τις ἐξαριθμεῖσθαι βούλοιτο τοὺς χόας τῆς θαλάττης* Aristid. l.c. II. = *συμβολή* IV, *ἡ πόλις διδοῖ.. χοῦν* (v. supr.) *τὸμ παλαιὸν ὁρτῆς ἑκάστης SIG*57.21 (Milet., v B.C.); *εἶναι αὐτοῖς ἀτέλειαν τοῦ χοῦ IG*2^{2}.1252. 11; Argive acc. sg. *χῶν* Hegesand.31. 2. name of a society or club, *ἄρξαντα χοῦ Ath.Mitt.*30.146 (Mysia); *Διὶ Ὑψίστῳ καὶ τῷ χῷ* ib.145 (ibid.). III. **Χόες**, *οἱ*, *the Pitcher-feast*, a name given to the second day of the Anthesteria, Call.*Aet.*1.1.2; gen. **Χοῶν** Eubulid.1, Timae.128; dat. *τοῖς Χουσί* Ar.*Ach.*1211, Ath.7.276c; acc. *τοὺς Χοᾶς* Ar.*Ach.*961; *τοὺς Χοᾶς ἄγειν* D.39.16, cf. Phanod.13; *τοὺς Χοῦς IG*3.1342.

χοῦς (B), ὁ, also ἡ Str.10.2.19, 12.8.17, 16.1.9: (*χέω*):—*soil excavated* or *heaped up*, *ὁ χ. ὁ ἐξορυχθείς* Hdt.2.150; *τὸν αἰεὶ ἐξορυσσόμενον χοῦν* Id.7.23, cf. 1.185,8.28, Pherecr.121 (anap.), Th. 2.76, 4.90, *IG*2^{2}.380.26, etc.: gen. *χοῦ* Arr.*An.*2.27.4, *POxy.*1631.28 (iii A.D.) (uncontr. *χόου IG*9(1).691.6 (Corcyra)); also (from confusion with *χοῦς* A) gen. *χοός* Lxx*Ec.*3.20, *PTeb.*342.27 (ii A.D.), *PBremen*14.13; dat. *χοΐ IG*12(3),248.10 (Anaphe, ii B.C.), Hsch. 2. = *κονιορτός*, *dust*, Lxx3 *Ki.*18.38, al., *Ev.Marc.*6.11. 3. *χοῦς θανάτου the grave*, Lxx*Ps.*21(22).16, cf. Hsch., Suid.

χόω, 3 sg. *χοῖ* (*προσ-*) Th.2.102, 3 pl. *χοῦσι* Hdt.4.71; inf. *χοῦν* Id.2.137; part. *χῶν* Id.1.162: impf. *ἔχουν* Th.2.75, etc.: later **χώννυμι**, **-ύω** (qq.v.): fut. *χώσω* S.*Ant.*81, etc.: aor. *ἔχωσα* Hdt.2.140, *PTeb.*799.16 (ii B.C.), etc. (Cret.3 pl. *ἔχουσαν GDI*5056.6 (Istron)): pf. *κέχωκα* (*ἀνα-*) D.55.28:—**Med.**, aor. *ἐχωσάμην* Luc.*DDeor.* 14.2, Philostr.*VA*4.10:—Pass., fut. *χωσθήσομαι* E.*IA*1442, (*ἐγ-*) Plb.4.40.4: aor. *ἐχώσθην* (v. infr.); also *ἐχώθην* (*συν-*) *IG*4.823.30 (Troezen, iv B.C.): pf. *κέχωσμαι* Pl.Com.183, Th.2.102, (*ἐκ-*, *συγ-*) Hdt.2.138, 8.144:—*throw* or *heap up*, of earth, *χοῦσι χῶμα μέγα* Id.4.71; *χώματα χοῦν* Id.2.137, Pl.*Lg.*958e; *χώματα χῶν πρὸς τὰ τείχεα throwing up* banks against.., Hdt.1.162; *χῶμα ἔχουν πρὸς τὴν πόλιν* Th.2.75; *νῆσον χώσας σποδῷ having formed* an island *with heaped up* ashes, Hdt.2.140; esp. of a sepulchral mound, *χῶσαι τάφον* Id.9.85, S.*Ant.*81; *τύμβον* ib.1204, E.*IT*702, *IA*1442 (Pass.); *μνῆμα* X.*Cyr.*7.3.11; *πολυάνδρια* (cf. *-άνδριος* II. 2), Plu.*Eum.*9. 2. *block up by throwing earth in*, *λιμένας* D.25.84, cf. Aeschin.3.109 (s. v. l.); *χ. φορμοῖς τὰς τάφρους* Plb.1.19.13:—Pass., *to be filled with earth*, esp. of bays in the sea, *to be silted up*, *πορθμοῦ χωσθέντος* Emp.100.17; *τί μιν* (sc. *τὸν κόλπον*) *κωλύει... χωσθῆναι;* Hdt.2.11; but of cities, *to be raised on mounds*, ib.137. 3. less freq., *cover with earth*, *bury*, *χῶσαί τινα τάφῳ* E.*Or.*1585, cf. Pl.*Lg.*947e, *IG*5(1).1249.17 (Laconia), cf. *χώννυμι* fin. 4 [*ὁ τρωγλοδύτης*] *ταριχεύεται καλῶς.. χωσθεὶς εἰς ἅλας covered over* with salt, Aët.11.11.

χοοποίησις, v. *χοοποίησις*.

χραδαμύλα· *ὁ κοχλίας* (Tarent.), Hsch. (*ἀχραδάμυλλα* cod.).

χραίνω, A.*Th.*61, etc., fut. *χρᾰνῶ* E.*Hec.*366: aor. *ἔχρᾰνα* A.*Eu.* 170 (lyr.); subj. *χράνῃ* Id.*Fr.*327; inf. *χρᾶναι* Poll.7.129, Porph. *Chr.*49:—*touch slightly*, *ὀλιγάκις ἄστυ κἀγορᾶς χραίνων κύκλον*, i.e. keeping aloof from it, E.*Or.*919; *χ. οὐραίοισιν εὐδίαν ἁλός*, of fishes, Achae.27.3: hence, *smear*, *paint*, *χ. ἢ ἀποχραίνειν* Pl.*Lg.* 769a, cf. Poll. l.c., Max.Tyr.40.2: *besmear*, *anoint*, *τινι* Nic.*Al.* 246:—Pass., *χραινομένην μέλιτι AP*7.622 (Antiphil.). 2. *stain*, *βωμὸν αἵματι μήλων* B.10.111; *πεδία δ' ἀργηστὴς ἀφρὸς χραίνει σταλαγμοῖς* A.*Th.*61, cf. *Fr.*327; *defile*, *μιάσματι μυχὸν ἔχρανας* Id. *Eu.*170 (lyr.); esp. of moral pollution, *λέχη δὲ τοῦ θανόντος ἐν χεροῖν ἐμαῖν χραίνω* S.*OT*822, cf. E.*Hipp.*1266, *Hec.*366; *ὄμμα χ. θανασίμοισιν ἐκπνοαῖς* Id.*Hipp.*1438; *οὔτε φόνῳ τοὺς τῶν θεῶν βωμοὺς χραίνειν δεῖ* Porph.*Abst.*2.28; of words, *θεῶν ὀνόματα μὴ χ. ῥᾳδίως*

Pl.*Lg.*917b:—Med., χεῖρα χραίνεσθαι φόνῳ S.*Aj.*43:—Pass., αἱμάτων μιάσμασι χρανθεῖσα γαῖα A.*Supp.*266; καπνῷ χραίνεται πόλισμα Id. *Th.*342 (lyr.), cf. S.*OC*368; τὰ ὄμματα μὴ κεχράνθαι τοῖς ἀσεβήμασι Jul.*Or.*7.205a; ὄψιν τε καὶ ἀκοὴν ἐχράνθημεν Hld.10.9.

χραισμ-έω, Ep. Verb (not in Od. or Hes.), pres. only in Nic.*Th.* 914: fut. 3 sg. χραισμήσει Il.20.296, Ep. inf. -ησέμεν 21.316: aor. 1 Ep. 3 sg. χραίσμησε 16.837; inf. χραισμῆσαι 11.120: used by Hom. most freq. in aor. 2, 3 sg. ἔχραισμε 14.66, Ep. χραῖσμε 5.53, 7.144; subj. 3 sg. χραίσμῃ, χραίσμῃσι, 1.28, 11.387; 3 pl. χραίσμωσι 1.566; inf. χραισμεῖν ib.242, al.:—prop. *ward off* something destructive *from one*, c. acc. rei et dat. pers., οὐ κορύνη οἱ ὄλεθρον χραῖσμε σιδηρείη Il.7.144; οὐδέ τί οἱ χραισμήσει λυγρὸν ὄλεθρον 20.296; τοῖς οὔ τις δύνατο χραισμῆσαι ὄλεθρον Τρώων 11.120: once c. acc. pers. (supplied), μή νύ τοι οὐ χραίσμωσιν [με] ἄσσον ἰόντ' *keep* [me] *off* from you, 1.566. 2. more freq. c. dat. pers. only, *defend, succour* (though the notion of *warding off injury* is always implied), freq. in Il., 1.28, 5.53, al.: c. neut. Adj., χραισμεῖν τι *assist, avail* at all, 1.242, 21.193, al.; abs., 14.66, 15.652.—Hom. uses χραισμεῖν with negs. expressed or implied (in Il.21.193, εἰ δύναταί τι χραισμεῖν is ironical for οὔτι χ. δύναται), cf. 15.32. In positive clauses first in A.R.2.249, al.; imper. χραίσμετε Id.2.218. (Said by Sch.A.R.2.218 to belong to the dialect of the Clitorians in Arcadia.) **-η,** ἡ, *help, succour*, Nic.*Th.*583: pl., ib.852. **-ήεις,** εσσα, εν, *serviceable*, ib.576. **-ήϊον,** τό, *means of help, remedy*, Marc.Sid.42. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, = foreg., v.l. in Nonn.*D.*33.369. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, = foreg., Nic.*Th.*926, *Epigr.Gr.* (add.) 903*a*.3 (Hypaepa). **-ήτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, *protector*, prob. in Nonn.*D.*33.369.

χραντός, ή, όν, (χραίνω) *stained, defiled, Gloss.*

χράομαι, v. χράω (B) C.

χραῦσις, εως, ἡ, *anchor with one hook, grapnel*, Hsch.

χραυτίζω, in impf. ἐχραύτιζεν, = ἴξευεν, Hsch.

***χραύω** (this pres. implied by impf. ἐνέχραυε, v. ἐγχραύω), *scrape, graze, wound slightly*, ὃν ῥά τε ποιμὴν..χραύσῃ Il.5.138; ἵνα χραύσαντα δαΐξῃ Q.S.11.76; ἔχραυσεν, glossed by ἐπέτυχεν, Hsch. II. Med. c. gen., of lands, *touch, be adjacent to*, χραυόμενον *Inscr.Cypr.*135.9 H.; also **χραυζόμενον** ib.18.

χράω (A), used in Ep. only in aor. 2, *fall upon, attack, assail*, c. dat. pers., στυγερὸς δέ οἱ ἔχραε δαίμων Od.5.396; τίς τοι κακὸς ἔχραε δαίμων; 10.64; so ἠϊθέοις οὐκ ἔστι τόσος πόνος, ὁππόσος ἡμῖν ..ἔχραε *AP*5.296 (Agath.): cf. ἐπιχράω (B). II. c. acc. rei, *inflict* upon a person, κακὸν δέ οἱ ἔχραε κοῖτον Nic.*Th.*315. III. c. inf., *conceive a desire* to.., τίπτε σὸς υἱὸς ἐμὸν ῥόον ἔχραε κήδειν ἐξ ἄλλων; why *did he want* (or *needed he*) to vex my stream of all others? Il.21.369; μνηστῆρες.., οἳ τόδε δῶμα ἐχράετ' ἐσθιέμεν καὶ πινέμεν ye suitors.., who *have become so eager* to.., Od.21.69. (For signfs. I, II, cf. ζαχρηής; for III perh. cf. χρή, κέχρημαι (χράω (B) C), χρῇ, χρῆς.)

χράω (B). **A.** FORMS: contr. χρῇ S.*El.*35, Ion. χρᾷ Hdt.1.62 (also Luc.*DMort.*3.2); inf. χρᾶν Hdt.8.135 (also Luc.*Alex.*19); Ion. part. χρέων *h. Ap.*253, fem. χρέωσα Hdt.7.111; Ep. χρείων Od.8.79, *h.Ap.* 396: impf. ἔχραον Pi.*O.*7.92 (v.l. ἔχρεον), A.R.2.454; 3 sg. ἔχρη Tyrt.3.3, Hermesian.7.89, (ἐξ-) S.*OC*87: fut. χρήσω *h.Ap.*132, Hdt.1.19, A.*Ag.*1083: aor. ἔχρησα Hdt.4.156, etc.:—**Pass.,** aor. ἐχρήσθην Id.1.49, etc.: pf. κέχρησμαι (v.l. κέχρημαι) Id.4.164, 7.141: plpf. ἐκέχρηστο (v.l. ἐκέχρητο) Id.2.147,151, 3.64, etc.:—**Med.,** χρῶμαι Th.1.126, etc., Ion. χρέομαι Hdt., inf. χρέεσθαι 1.157 (χρᾶσθαι ib.172); part. χρεώμενος 4.151: impf. 3 pl. ἐχρέωντο (v.l. ἐχρέοντο) 4.157, 5.82: fut. χρήσομαι Od.10.492, etc. I. in Act. of the gods and their oracles, *proclaim*, abs., χρείων μυθήσατο Φοῖβος 8.79: χρείων ἐκ δάφνης γυάλων ὕπο Παρνησοῖο *h.Ap.*396: c. acc. rei, χρήσω ἀνθρώποισι Διὸς βουλήν ib.132, cf. Thgn.807, Pi.l.c., Plot.2.9.9; ἡ Πυθίη οἱ χρᾷ τάδε Hdt.1.55, cf. 4.155; χρῆσεν οἰκιστῆρα Βάττον *proclaimed* him the colonizer, Pi.*P.*4.6; also in Trag., ὁ χρήσας A. *Eu.*798; χρήσειν ἔοικεν ἀμφὶ τῶν αὐτῆς κακῶν Id.*Ag.*1083; χρῇ μοι τοιαῦθ' ὁ Φοῖβος S.*El.*35; σοὶ δ' οὐκ ἔχρησεν οὐδέν E.*Hec.*1268; χ. φόνον Id.*El.*1267: also c. acc. cogn., χ. χρησμόν Id.*Ph.*409; ὑμνῳδίαν Id.*Ion*681 (lyr.): c. inf., *warn* or *direct by oracle*, ἔχρησας ὥστε τὸν ξένον μητροκτονεῖν A.*Eu.*202; without ὥστε, ib.203; χρήσαντ' ἐμοὶ.. ἐκτὸς αἰτίας κακῆς εἶναι *that* I should be.., Id.*Ch.*1030; c. inf. aor., Ar. *V.*159: rare in Att. Prose, τάδε ὁ Ἀπόλλων ἔχρησεν *IG*I².80.10; τὸν Ἀπόλλω ταύτην τὴν γῆν χρῆσαι οἰκεῖν Th.2.102; τοῦ θεοῦ χρήσαντος Id.5.32, cf. Lycurg.99; ἔχρησεν ὁ θεὸς *SIG*1044.5 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.); ὁ θεὸς ἔχρησε *IG*4²(1).122.78 (Epid., iv B.C.). II. Pass., *to be declared, proclaimed* by an oracle, τίς οὖν ἐχρήσθη; E.*Ion*792; mostly of the *oracle delivered*, τὰ ἐκ Δελφῶν οὕτω τῷ Κροίσῳ ἐχρήσθη Hdt.1.49; τὰ χρηστήρια ταῦτά σφι ἐχρήσθη Id.9.94; ἠπίως χρησθῆναι Id.7.143; τὸ χρησθέν, τὰ χρησθέντα, the *response*, Id.1.63, 7.178; ἐν Πυθῶνι χρησθὲν παλαίφατον Pi.*O.*2.39; πεύθου τὰ χρησθέντ' S.*OT* 604; χρησθὲν αὐτῷ ἐν Νεμέᾳ τοῦτο παθεῖν *since it was foretold* him *by an oracle* that..Th.3.96; ἃ τοῦδ' ἐχρήσθη σώματος which *were declared* about it, S.*OC*355; τὸν κεχρησμένον θάνατον Hdt.4.164 (-χρημ- codd.); τοῦ κακοῦ τοῦ κεχρησμένου Id.7.141 (v.l. -χρημ-): impers., c. inf., καί σφι ἐχρήσθη ἀνέμοισι εὔχεσθαι ib.178: c. acc. et inf., ἐκέχρηστό σφι..τοῦτον βασιλεύσειν Id.2.147; c. inf. aor., Id.7. 220. III. Med., of the person to whom the response is given, *consult a god* or *oracle*, c. dat., ψυχῇ χρησόμενος Θηβαίου Τειρεσίαο Od.10.492,565; χ. θεῷ, χρηστηρίοισι, μαντηΐῳ, Hdt.1.47,53,157; τῷ θεῷ Aeschin.3.124; χ. μάντεσι Μούσαις Ar.*Av.*724 (anap.), cf. Pl. *Lg.*686a; ὅσοι μαντικὴν νομίζοντες οἰωνοῖς χρῶνται X.*Mem.*1.1.3; χ. χρηστηρίῳ εἰ..*inquire at* the oracle whether.., Hdt.3.57: abs., ὑπέρβη λαΐνον οὐδὸν χρησόμενος Od.8.81, cf. *h.Ap.*252,292; ἀπέστειλε ἄλλους χρησομένους Hdt.1.46; οἱ χρώμενοι the *consulters*, E.*Ph.*957; χρωμένῳ ἐν Δελφοῖς Th.1.126; also χ. περὶ τοῦ πολέμου Hdt.7.220, cf. 1.85, 4.150,155, etc.; κεχρημένος *having inquired of an oracle*, Arist.*Rh.*1398ᵇ33: c. inf., σωφρονεῖν κεχρημένον *being divinely warned* to be temperate, A.*Pers.*829, cf. Marcellin.*Vit.Thuc.*6: later simply, *receive a divine revelation*, Plot.5.3.14.—Hom. has the word in this sense only in Od.: the Act. only in pres. part. χρείων (fut. χρήσω *h.Ap.*132): the Med. only in part. fut. χρησόμενος.

B. *furnish with* a thing, in which sense the pres. was **κίχρημι,** D.53.12, Plu.*Pomp.*29; Cret. 3 sg. κίγχρητι *Inscr.Cret.*I xxiii 3 (Phaestus, ii B.C.); Delph. 3 sg. pres. subj. κιχρῇ *Schwyzer*324.17 (iv B.C.): aor. χρέη ib.13; pres. part. κιχρέντε ib.adn. (rarely **χρηννύναι, χρηννύω,** Thphr.*Char.*5.10, 10.13: Med., χρηννυόμεθα *PCair.Zen.* 304.4 (iii B.C.)): fut. χρήσω Hdt.3.58: aor. ἔχρησα ibid., 6.89, Ar. *Th.*219, X.*Mem.*3.11.18, Lys.19.24, *IG*I².108.16, etc. (3 sg. written ἔκχρησεν *IG*12(3).1350.4 (Thera)); imper. χρῆσον Ar.*Ra.*1159, Pl. Com.205: pf. κέχρηκα Men.461,598, Plb.29.21.6 (= D.S.31.10): plpf. ἐκεχρήκει App.*BC*2.29:—**Pass.,** pf. κέχρημαι (δια-) D.27.11:—**Med.,** pres. κίχρᾰμαι Plu.2.534b; inf. κίχρασθαι Thphr.*Char.*30.20: impf. ἐκιχράμην *AP*9.584.10: aor. ἐχρησάμην, imper. χρῆσαι E.*El.*191 (lyr.), etc.:—*furnish the use of* a thing, i.e. *lend*, usu. in a friendly way, δανείζω being the word applied to usurers (but χ. = δανείζω in Antipho Soph.54), ll. cc.; οὐ δεδωκώς, ἀλλὰ χρήσας Arist.*EN*1162ᵇ 33, cf. LXX*Ex.*11.3; ἡ πειρατικὴ δύναμις χρήσασα ταῖς βασιλικαῖς ὑπηρεσίαις ἑαυτήν Plu.*Pomp.*24; χ. τὴν ἑαυτοῦ σχολήν τισι Id.*Phil.* 13; χ. τὰν χέρα, in the formula of manumission, *IG*9(1).189,194 (Tithora):—Med., *borrow*, τι E.*El.*191 (lyr.), Thphr.*Char.*30.20: abs., χρησαμένη γὰρ ἔνησα καὶ οὐκ ἔχω ἀνταποδοῦναι Batr.186; πόδας χρήσας, ὄμματα χρησάμενος having *lent* feet and *borrowed* eyes, of a blind man carrying a lame one, *AP*9.13 (Pl.Jun.), cf. Pl.*Dem.* 384b,c. II. = χρηματίζω III, τοῦ χρέοντος γραμματέως *CIG*2562. 18 (s.v.l., Hierapytna).

C. Med. **χράομαι,** Att. **χρῶμαι,** χρῇ prob. in Pl.*Hp.Mi.*369a, χρῆται Ar.*V.*1028 (anap.), etc. (also Trag., A.*Ag.*953), χρώμεθα, χρῆσθε, χρῶνται, And.4.6, Pl.*La.*194c, Th.1.70, etc.; Dor. **χρέομαι** Sophr.126; Ion. χρᾶται Hdt.1.132, al. (so in later Prose, Iamb. *in Nic.*p.28 P.); χρέεται v.l. in Hdt.4.50; χρέονται Hp.*Aër.*1; χρέωνται Hdt.1.34, 4.108, al.; χρείωνται Heraclit.104; opt. χρῴμην, χρῷο Pl. *Cri.*45b, χρῷτο Gorg.*Fr.*20, etc.; Ion. χρέοιτο Hp.*Acut.*56; imper. χρῶ Democr.270, Ar.*Th.*212, Isoc.1.34, Ion. χρέο Hp.*Steril.*230, Hdt. 1.155 (v.l. χρέω, as in Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)62); 3 sg. Dor. χρηείσθω *SIG* 1009.7 (Chalcedon, iii/ii B.C.); 2 pl. χρῆσθε And.1.11; 3 pl. χρήσθων Ar.*Nu.*439 (s.v.l.; v. infr. III.4b), Th.5.18; χρώσθων *IG*I².122.5; Dor. χρόνσθω *Mnemos.*57.208 (Argos, vi B.C.); inf. Att. and Ion. χρῆσθαι *IG*I².57.19, Ar.*Av.*1040, Lys.25.20, *SIG*57.5 (Milet., V B.C.), *IG*12(5).593*A*12 (Ceos, V B.C.); Ion. and Hellenistic χρᾶσθαι Hdt. 2.15, 3.20, al., *IG*12(5).606.9 (Ceos, iv/iii B.C.), *SIG*344.50 (Teos, iv B.C.), 1106.80 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*299.10 (iii B.C.), *OGI*214. 19 (Didyma, iii B.C.), *IG*2².1325.24 (both forms in Phld.*Rh.*1.66 S. and Ph.*Bel.*, χρῆσθαι 57.35, al., χρᾶσθαι 53.49, al.), Ion. χρέεσθαι as v.l. for χρῆσθαι Hdt.1.21, 187, al. (χρῆσθαι ib.153 codd.), so in Arc., *IG*5 (2).514.14 (Lycosura, ii B.C.), Elean χρηῆσται *Inscr.Olymp.*1.3 (vii/vi B.C.), Boeot. χρειεῖσθη *IG*7.3169 (Orchom., iii B.C.); Locr. and Lacon. χρῆσται *IG*9(1).334.19,23 (Oeanthea, V B.C.), 5(1).1317.8 (Thalamae, iv/iii B.C.); part. Att. χρώμενος A.*Eu.*655, *IG*I².81.6, etc.; Ep. and Ion. χρεώμενος Il.23.834 (as a dactyl), Hdt.2.108, Hp.*Acut.*18, Dor. χρείμενος *SIG*395.4, 438.11 (both Delph., iii B.C.), *Berl.Sitzb.*1927. 156 (Cyrene), χρήμενος *Riv.Fil.*58.472 (Gortyn, iii B.C.), χρεύμενος *SIG*1166.3 (Dodona): impf. Att. ἐχρώμην Antipho 5.63, ἐχρῶ Ar.*Ra.* 111, And.1.49, ἐχρῆτο Th.1.130, etc.; pl., ἐχρώμεθα Lys.*Fr.*29, ἐχρῶντο Antipho 6.28, etc.; Ion. ἐχρᾶτο Hdt.2.173 (v.l. -ῆτο), 3.3, 129, al. (also found in Anaxipp.1.9 codd.Ath.), ἐχρέωντο Hdt.2.108, al.: but ἐχρῆτο 3.41 codd., Herod.6.55, (προσ-) Hp.*Epid.*3.17.α′: fut. χρήσομαι S.*Ph.*1133 (lyr.), etc.; also κεχρήσομαι Theoc.16.73: aor. ἐχρησάμην S.*OT*117, Th.5.7, al.: pf. κέχρημαι (v. infr. I): aor. ἐχρήσθην in pass. sense (v. infr. VII):—in pf. κέχρημαι (with pres. sense) c. gen., *desire, yearn after*, the usual sense in Ep., οὔτ' εὐνῆς πρόφασιν κεχρημένος (sc. αὐτῆς) οὔτε του ἄλλου Il.19.262; νόστου κεχρημένον ἠδὲ γυναικός Od.1.13; κομιδῆς κεχρημένοι ἄνδρες 14.124, cf. 17.421, 20.378, 22.50; μαντοσυνέων κεχρημένοι Emp.112.10. 2. *to be in want of, lack*, τοῦ κεχρημένοι; S.*Ph.*1264, cf. E.*IA*382 (troch.); [βορᾶς] κεχρημένοι Id.*Cyc.*98; οὐ πόνων κεχρήμεθα Id.*Med.*334; τίνος κέχρησθε, γυναῖκες; Theoc.26.18: fut., ὃς ἐμεῦ κεχρήσετ' ἀοιδοῦ Id. 16.73; χρήσομεθα εἰς τὰ ἔργα καὶ ὁδοῦ..καὶ ὕδατος we *shall need*.., *SIG*1182.12 (Ephes., iii B.C.): freq. abs. in part. κεχρημένος, *lacking, needy*, Od.14.155, 17.347, Hes.*Op.*317,500, E.*Supp.*327, Pl.*Lg.* 717c: but κεχρηόσι δαίτης is f.l. for κεχαρηόσι in Nic.*Fr.*70.18. 3. pf. and plpf. κέχρημαι, κεχρήμην, in pres. and impf. sense, c. dat., *enjoy, have*, φρεσὶ γὰρ κέχρητ' ἀγαθῇσι(ν) Od.3.266, 14.421, 16.398; αὕτη (sc. ἡ χώρη) ὕδασι κάλλιστα κέχρηται Hp.*Aër.*12; ἡ καταδεεστέροις τούτοις (sc. τοῖς εἴδεσι) κεχρημένη τραγῳδία Arist.*Po.*1450ᵃ32, cf. ᵃ13, ᵇ33; ἄλλαις, μικραῖς διαφοραῖς, Id.*Metaph.*1042ᵇ31, *Phgn.*809ᵃ8; ὑγροτέραις σαρξί ib.ᵇ11; θριξὶ ξανθαῖς ib.25; καθαρωτάτῳ...αἵματι Id. *Resp.*477ᵃ21; τῶν...πλαγίαις ταῖς ῥάβδοις κεχρημένων (sc. ἰχθύων) Id. *Fr.*295; εὐγενείᾳ κεχρημένος *IG*4²(1).83.10 (Epid., i A.D.); σφαιρικῷ ὄγκῳ *PLit.Lond.*167.25 (ii/iii A.D.), cf. κεχρημένως (Addenda); so in pres., χρῶνται δειλαῖς φρεσὶ, δαίμονι δ' ἐσθλῷ Thgn.161; μέρη

τραγῳδίας, οἷς ὡς εἴδεσι δεῖ χρῆσθαι, πρότερον εἴπομεν Arist.*Po.*1452^{b}14, cf. 1458^{b}14. II. *use*, pres. once in Hom., abs., ἕξει μιν καὶ πέντε περιπλομένους ἐνιαυτοὺς χρεώμενος Il.23.834: later mostly c. dat. (for acc. v. infr. VI), ἀκμαζούσῃ τῇ ῥώμῃ τῶν χειρῶν χρώμενος Antipho 4.3.3; ἐσθῆτι τοιῇδε χρέωνται Hdt.1.195, cf. 202, Ar.*Ra.* 1061 (anap.); διφασίοισι γράμμασι χ. Hdt.2.36; τοῖσι οὐνόμασι τῶν θεῶν ib.52; πλατυτέροισι ἐχρέωντο τοῖσι πόμασι, ἐκ φρεάτων χρεώμενοι ib. 108; τοῖσι ἐποποιοῖσι χρεώμενον λέγειν ib.120; ὅστις ἐμπύρῳ χρῆται τέχνῃ *consults* burnt offerings, E.*Ph.*954; χ. ἀργυρίῳ *make use of* money, Pl.*R.*333b; ἀργύρῳ Ar.*Ec.*822; χ. ἵπποις *manage* them, X.*Smp.*2.10; χ. ἰχθύσι *use* for food, Plu.2.668f; οἴνῳ χ. ἐπὶ πλέον ib.715d; χ. ναυτιλίῃσι, θαλάσσῃ, Hdt.2.43, Th.1.3; ὠνῇ καὶ πρήσι Hdt.1.153; δρασμῷ Aeschin.3.21; τέχναις X.*Mem.*3.10.1, *Oec.*4.4; τῇ τέχνῃ *POxy.*1029.25 (ii A.D.); χρώμενοι τῇ πόλει *taking a part in* politics, E.*Ion*602; ἐκκλησίαισιν ἣν ὅτ' οὐκ ἐχρώμεθα Ar.*Ec.*183; ἄλλον τρόπον τῇ πολιτείᾳ κέχρηται, = πεπολίτευται, Hyp.*Eux.*28; φωνὴν δυναμένην ὄχλῳ χρῆσθαι Isoc.5.81; τῇ τραπέζῃ τῇ τοῦ πατρὸς ἐχρῆτο he *had dealings with* my father's bank, D.52.3; χ. τοῖς πράγμασι καὶ τοῖς καιροῖς *administer* them, Isoc.6.50. III. *experience, suffer, be subject to*, esp. external events or conditions, δάμαρτος Ἱππολύτας Ἀκάστου δολίαις τέχναισι χρησάμενος *having experienced*, Pi.*N.*4.58; κείμεθ' ἀγηράντῳ χρώμενοι εὐλογίῃ Simon.100.4; νιφετῷ Hdt.4.50; στίβῃ καὶ νιφετῷ Call.*Epigr.*33.3; χειμῶνι Antipho 5.21, D.18.194; λαίλαπι *AP*7.503 (Leon.); στυγεροῖς πνεύμασι Epigr.ap.D.S.13.41 (iv B.C.); ἀνάγκῃ Antipho 5.22; οἰκεῖα πράγματ' εἰσάγων, οἷς χρώμεθ', οἷς σύνεσμεν Ar.*Ra.*959; γυναικῶν τῶν τοῖς τόκοις χρωμένων πλείοσιν Arist.*HA*582^{a}24; ἀπεψίαις χ. *IG*4^{2}(1).126.4 (Epid., ii A.D.); ἑκὼν.. οὐδεὶς δουλίῳ χρῆται ζυγῷ A.*Ag.*953; νόμοισι χ. *live under* laws, Hdt. 1.173,216, cf. *IG*9(1).334.19 (Locr., V B.C.); νόμοις τοῖς ἰδίοις *Riv.Fil.*58.472 (Gortyn, iii B.C.); ἀνομίᾳ X.*Mem.*1.2.24; γαλανείᾳ χρησάμενοι μανιάδων οἴστρων E.*IA*546 (lyr.); χ. εὐμαρείᾳ *to be at* ease, S.*Tr.*193 (but, *ease* oneself, Hdt.2.35); συντυχίῃ χ. Id.5.41; τύχῃ E.*Heracl.*714, And.1.67,120; πολλῇ εὐτυχίᾳ Pl.*Men.*72a; πολλῇ τῇ νίκῃ χρῆται, = παρὰ πολὺ νικᾷ, And.4.31; συμφορῇ κεχρημένος Hdt.1.42, cf. E.*Med.*347; τοιούτῳ μόρῳ ἐχρήσατο ὁ παῖς Hdt. 1.117; θείῃ πομπῇ χρεώμενος divinely sent, ib.62; of mental conditions present in the subject, τῷ χόλῳ χρέομαι I *feel* anger, Sophr. 126; λογισάμενος ἦν εὑρίσκῃ πλέω τε καὶ μέζω τὰ ἀδικήματα ἐόντα τῶν ὑπεργημάτων, οὕτω τῷ θυμῷ χρᾶται Hdt.1.137; μὴ πάντα θυμῷ χρέο ib.155; ὀργῇ χρωμένη S.*OT*1241; ὀργῇ μεγάλῃ μοι ἐχρήσω Lxx *Jb.*10.17, cf. 19.11, al.; ἀγνωμοσύνῃ χρησάμενοι ἀπέστησαν they stiffened their necks and.. Hdt.5.83; οἴησις γάρ, καὶ μάλιστα ἐν ἰητρικῇ, αἰτίην μὲν τοῖσι κεχρημένοισιν, ὄλεθρον δὲ τοῖσι χρεωμένοισι ἐπιφέρει vanity brings blame on its *possessor* (or *victim*) and ruin on those who *consult* him, Hp.*Decent.*4; πολλῇ ἀνοίᾳ χρώμενος Antipho 3.3.2; ἀμαθίᾳ πλέονι... χρῆσθε Th.1.68; ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις μείζοσιν ἢ κατὰ τὴν ὑπάρχουσαν οὐσίαν ἐχρῆτο Id.6.15; φθόνῳ καὶ διαβολῇ χ. Pl.*Ap.*18d; οὐ τῇ ἑαυτοῦ ἁμαρτίᾳ, ἀλλὰ τῇ τοῦ πατάξαντος χρησάμενος ἀπέθανεν Antipho 4.3.4; τοῖς ἁμαρτήμασι παραπλησίοις ἐχρήσαντο Isoc.8.104; μή τι ἄρα τῇ ἐλαφρίᾳ ἐχρησάμην; 2 *Ep.Cor.*1.17. 2. with verbal nouns, periphr. for the verb derived from the noun, ἀληθέϊ λόγῳ χ. *use* true speech, i.e. speak the truth, Hdt.1.14; ἀληθείῃ χ. ib.116, 7.101; βοῇ χ. *set up* a cry, Id.4.134; τοιούτῳ πράγματι οὐ κέχρησαι, = οὐδὲν τοιοῦτο ἔπραξας, Hyp.*Eux.*11; δαψιλέϊ τῷ ποτῷ (fort. πότῳ) χρησαμένους Hdt.2.121.δ'; ἐσόδῳ χρέο πυκνῶς *visit* often, Hp.*Decent.*13; ἡ σελήνη..διὰ παντὸς τῇ ἴσῃ παραυξήσει καὶ μειώσει χρῆται Gem.18.16. 3. c. dupl. dat., *use as* so and so, τοῖς ἀγαθοῖσιν..χ. πρὸς τὰ κακὰ ἀλκῇ Democr.173; μιᾷ πόλει ταύτῃ χ. Th.2.15; χ. τῷ σίτῳ ὄψῳ ἢ τῷ ὄψῳ σίτῳ X.*Mem.*3.14.4. 4. χ. τισιν ἔς τι *use* for an end or purpose, Hdt.1.34; πρός τι X.*Oec.*11. 13; ἐπί τι Id.*Mem.*1.2.9; ἀμφί or περί τι, Id.*Oec.*9.6, *An.*3.5.10; with neut. Adj. or Pron. as Adv., τάδε [τῷ ἀμφιβλήστρῳ] χ. *makes* the following *use* of the net, Hdt.2.95; χρέωνται οὐδὲν ἐλαίῳ Id.1. 193; χρυσῷ καὶ χαλκῷ τὰ πάντα χρέωνται ib.215; λογισμῷ ἐλάχιστα χ., πλεῖστα ἀρετῇ χ., Th.2.11, 5.105; τί χρήσεταί ποτ' αὐτῷ; what *use will he make* of him? Ar.*Ach.*935, cf. X.*An.*1.3.18; χ. τἀνδρὶ τοῖς τ' ἐμοῖς λόγοις S.*Tr.*60; ἠπορούμην ὅ τι χρησαίμην τῇ τούτου παρανομίᾳ Lys.3.10. b. *treat, deal with*, παραδίδωμι χρᾶσθαι αὐτῷ τοῦτο ὅ τι σὺ βούλεαι Hdt.1.210, cf. Ar.*Nu.*439 (anap.; fort. delendum χρήσθων), Isoc.12.107; εἰ τύχοι (sc. γυνὴ) μὴ ἐπιτηδεία γενομένη, τί χρὴ τῇ συμφορᾷ χρῆσθαι; Antipho Soph.49; ἀπορέων ὅ τι χρήσηται τῷ παρεόντι πρήγματι not knowing what *to make of* it, Hdt.7.213; ἠπόρει ὅτι χρήσαιτο Pl.*Prt.*321c; οὐκ ἂν ἔχοις ὅτι χρῷο σαυτῷ Id.*Cri.*45b; in elliptical phrases, τί οὖν χρησώμεθα; Id. *Ly.*213c; Θηβαίους ἔχοντες...τί χρήσεσθε; D.8.74: c. dat. et acc. cogn., χρωμένους τῷ κτείναντι χρείαν ἣν ἂν ἐθέλωσι Pl.*Lg.*868b, cf. 785b, *Clit.*407e. IV. of persons, χρῆσθαί τινι ὡς..*treat* him as.., χ. τινὶ ὡς ἀνδρὶ ψεύστῃ Hdt.7.209; χ. [τισὶν] ὡς πολεμίοις, ὡς φίλοις καὶ πιστοῖς, *treat* as friends or enemies, *regard* them as such, Th.1.53, X.*Cyr.*4.2.8; so φιλικώτερον χρῆσθαί τισι Id.*Mem.*4.3.12; ὑβριστικῶς χ. τισί D.56.12; also without ὡς, ἔμοιγε χρώμενος διδασκάλῳ A.*Pr.*324, cf. Heraclit.104; ὥς γ' ἐμοὶ χρῆσθαι κριτῇ E.*Alc.* 801; οὐ σφόδρα ἐχρώμην Λυκίνῳ φίλῳ Antipho 5.63; πλείστοις καὶ δεινοτάτοις ἐχθροῖς χ. And.4.2; ἀσθενέσι χ. πολεμίοις X.*Cyr.*3.2.4. b. χρῆσθαί τινι (without φίλῳ) *to be intimate with* a man, X.*Hier.*5.2, *Mem.*4.8.11; χρῆσθαι καὶ συνεῖναί τισι And.1.49; ἀνάγκη, ὃς ἂν γένηται (sc. παῖς, son), τούτῳ χρῆσθαι one must *put up with* the son that is born, Democr.277: ἰητρῷ μὴ χρωμένους not *consulting* a doctor, Hp.*de Arte*5 (so c. dat. et acc., ἐσιέναι παρὰ βασιλέα μηδένα, δι' ἀγγέλων δὲ πάντα χρᾶσθαι (sc. αὐτῷ) *deal with* him in everything by messengers, Hdt.1.99); so Πλάτωνι, Ξενοφῶντι, χ. *use, study* their writings, Plu.2.79d: abs., οἱ χρώμενοι *friends*, X.*Ages.*11.13, *Mem.*2.6.5, Isoc.6.44. 2. esp. of sexual intercourse, γυναιξὶ ἐχρᾶτο Hdt.2.181, cf. X.*Mem.*1.2.29, 2.1.30, Is.3.10, D.59.67. 3. χρῆσθαι ἑαυτῷ *make use of* oneself or one's powers, with a part., οὐδ' ὑγιαίνοντι χρώμενος ἑαυτῷ Plu.*Nic.*17; αὐτῷ νήφοντι χ. Id.*Eum.*16: so with an Adv., χ. ἑαυτῷ πρὸς τοὺς κινδύνους ἀφειδῶς Id.*Alex.*45; παρέχειν ἑαυτὸν ταῖς ἀρχαῖς χρῆσθαι place oneself at the *disposal* of another, X.*Cyr.*1.2.13, cf. 8.1.5. V. abs., or with Adv., χρῶνται Πέρσαι οὕτω so the Persians *are wont to do*, such *is* their *custom*, ib.4.3.23. VI. in later Gk. (τῷ μεγαλόφρονι shd. be read for τὸ μεγαλόφρον in X.*Ages.*11.11) c. acc. rei, χ. τὰ ἀπὸ λιμένων...εἰς διοίκησιν τῆς πόλεως Arist.*Oec.*1350^{a}7; [θησαυρὸν] χρησάμενοι (v.l. κτησάμενοι) Lxx *Wi.*7.14; οἱ χρώμενοι τὸν κόσμον ὡς μὴ καταχρώμενοι 1 *Ep.Cor.*7.31; ἄνηθον μετ' ἐλαίου χρήσασθαι *IG*4^{2}(1).126.27 (Epid., ii A.D.); ὕδωρ χρῶ *PTeb.*273.28 (ii/iii A.D.):— for Hdt.1.99, v. supr. IV. 1 b. VII. Pass., *to be used*, esp. in aor., αἱ δὲ (sc. αἱ νέες) οὐκ ἐχρήσθησαν Hdt.7.144; τέως ἂν χρησθῇ so long as *it be in use*, D.21.16; [σιδήρου τοῦ] χρησθέντος εἰς τύλους *Supp. Epigr.*4.447.48 (Didyma, ii B.C.); Hsch. also has χρησθήσεται· χρησιμεύσει:—v. supr. A. II.

D. for χρή, v. sub voc. (Origin and historical order of the forms and senses not clear: χρή and χρῄζω are cogn.)

χρέα, v. χρεία, χρέος.

χρε-ἄγωγός, ὁ, *one who carries a debtor to prison*, Hsch. **-άρπαξ,** ᾰγος, ὁ, *one who grasps at money*, Man.4.330.

χρέεσθαι, v. χράω (B) A init.

χρεία (written **χρέα** *PCair.Zen.*25.2,148 (iii B.C.)), Ion. **χρείη** Call. in *PSI*11.1216.43, ἡ: (χράομαι, κέχρημαι) :—*need, want*, χρείας ὕπο A.*Th.*287; ἵν' ἔσταμεν χρείας considering in what great *need* we are, S.*OT*1443; χρείᾳ πολεμεῖν to war with *necessity*, Id.*OC* 191 (anap.): c. gen., *want of..*, φαρμάκων χρείᾳ κατεσκέλλοντο A.*Pr.* 481; ἐν χρείᾳ τύχης Id.*Th.*506; ἐν χρείᾳ δορός in the *need* or *stress* of war, S.*Aj.*963; φορβῆς χρείᾳ Id.*Ph.*162 (anap.), cf. 1004; ἵππων ἡμῖν χρεία μὲν οὔτε τις πολλῶν οὔτε πολλή [ἐστιν] Pl.*Lg.*834b; ἢ μὴν ἔτ' ἐμοῦ χρείαν ἕξει will have *need* of my help, A.*Pr.*170 (anap.), cf. Call.l.c.; ἀφίκοντο εἰς χρείαν τῆς πόλεως came to feel *the need* of its assistance, Pl.*Mx.*244d; ἰατρῶν ἐν χρείαις ἐσόμεθα, ἐν χρείᾳ ἡγεμόνος εἶναι, Pl.*R.*373d, 566e; ὅτου σε χ. ἔχει S.*Ph.*646; so τίς χ. σ' ἐμοῦ [ἔχει]; E.*Hec.*976, cf. χρεώ 1.2: χρείαν ἔχω, c. inf., *Ev.Matt.*3.14 (folld. by ἵνα, *Ev.Jo.*2.25); signfs. I.1 and III in the same sentence, οὐχ οὕτως χ. ἔχομεν τῆς χ. παρὰ τῶν φίλων ὡς... Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*34: prov., χ. διδάσκει, κἂν βραδύς τις ᾖ, σοφόν '*necessity* is the mother of invention', E.*Fr.*715, cf. *El.*376, Men.263: pl., αἱ χρεῖαι τολμᾶν βιάζονται Antipho 3.2.1; αἱ τοῦ σώματος χ. X. *Mem.*3.12.5; πρώτη γε καὶ μεγίστη τῶν χ. ἡ τῆς τροφῆς παρασκευή Pl.*R.*369d; αἱ ἀναγκαῖαι χ. D.23.148, cf. 45.67 (sg.); πολεμικαὶ χ. Arist. *Pol.*1328^{b}11. 2. *want, poverty*, S.*Ph.*175 (lyr.), E.*Hel.*420, etc.; διὰ τὴν χ. καὶ τὴν πενίαν Ar.*Pl.*534 (anap.). 3. *a request of necessity*, opp. ἀξίωσις (a claim of merit), Th.1.37, cf. 33: generally, *request*, τὴν πρίν γε χ. ἠνύσασθ' ἐμοῦ πάρα A.*Pr.*700; κἀγὼ..τοιάνδε σου χ. ἔχω make such *a request* of or to thee, Id.*Ch.*481. II. *business*, ὡς πρὸς τί χρείας; for what *purpose?* S.*OT*1174, cf. 1435; χρῆσθαί τινι χρείαν ἣν ἂν ἐθέλωσι Pl.*Lg.*868b; δοῦναι ἑαυτὸν εἰς τὴν χ. Plb.8.16.11. b. esp. *military* or *naval service*, ἡ πολεμικὴ χ. καὶ ἡ εἰρηνική the *employments* of war and of peace, Arist.*Pol.*1254^{b}32; αἱ κατὰ θάλατταν [χ.], ἡ ἐν τῇ γῇ χ., Plb.6.52.1, 31.21.3; οἱ ἐπὶ τῶν χ. Aristeas 110, Lxx 1*Ma.*12.45; οἱ πρὸς ταῖς χ. *Ju.*12.10; οἱ ἐπὶ χρειῶν τεταγμένοι *BGU*543.1 (i B.C.); in military sense, *action, engagement*, αἱ κατὰ μέρος χ. Plb.1.84.7, al. c. generally, *business, employment, function*, Id.3.45.2, etc.; ἡ ἐγκεχειρισμένη χ. the *duty* assigned, *PTeb.*741.11 (ii B.C.); οὓς καταστήσομεν ἐπὶ τῆς χ. ταύτης *Act.Ap.*6.3; χ. πολιτικαί Plu.*Mar.* 32, etc. d. *a business, affair, matter*, like χρέος, Plb.2.49.9, al.; τὴν ὑπὲρ τούτων χ. the *study* of these things, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p. 29 U. e. χ. ἀναγκαία *need* of nature, D.S.4.33; τροφῆς χ. Ph.2. 472. III. *use*, 1. as a property, *use, advantage, service*, χρείης εἵνεκα μηδεμιῆς Thgn.62; τῆς χ. τοῦ παιδὸς ἀποστερηθῆναι Antipho 3.3.4; ἡ χ. τῆς ῥητορικῆς Pl.*Grg.*480a; πωλοῦντες τὴν τῆς ἰσχύος χ. Id. *R.*371e; χρείαν ἔχειν τοῖς ἀνθρώποις to be *of service* to mankind, Id. *Smp.*204c; τὰ οὐδὲν εἰς χρείαν things of no *use* or *service*, D.*Prooem.* 56.3; χρείαν ἔχει εἴς τι is of *service* towards.., Sosip.1.41; for S.*OT* 725, v. ἐρευνάω 1: pl., χρεῖαι..φίλων ἀνδρῶν *services rendered* by them, Pi.*N.*8.42; χρείας παρέχεσθαι render *services*, Decr.ap.D.18. 84, *IG*2^{2}.654.15, cf. Plb.1.16.8 (sg.); ἵνα σοι τὰς χ. παρέσχωμαι (sic) *PCair.Zen.*498 (iii B.C.); μεγάλην παρεῖχε χ. τοῖς κοινοῖς πράγμασιν Plb.3.97.4; παρέχειν χ. to be *serviceable, useful*, Aristo *Stoic.*1.79; ἑξήκοντα καὶ τριακόσια χρειῶν γένη παρέχον δένδρον Plu.2.724e; χ. ναυτικαί *equipments*, Ael.*VH*2.10. 2. as an action, *using, use*, κτῆσις καὶ χ. X.*Mem.*2.4.1, Pl.*R.*451c; ἐν χρείᾳ εἶναι in *use*, Id. *Phd.*87c; κατὰ τὴν χ. for *use*, Id.*R.*330c; πρὸς τὴν ἀνθρωπίνην χ. X.*Mem.*4.2.25; ἡ χ. τῶν λόγων the *employment* of words, Pl.*Sph.* 239d, cf. *Plt.*272d: pl., λάμπει γὰρ ἐν χρείαισιν ὥσπερ..χαλκός is made bright by *constant use*, S.*Fr.*864. IV. of persons, *familiarity, intimacy*, τινος *with* one, Antipho 5.63: generally, *any relation of business* or *intercourse*, ἐν χρείᾳ τινὶ τῇ πρὸς ἀλλήλους Pl.*R.*372a; ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους χ. Arist.*Rh.*1376^{b}13; [Νικόμαχος] συνεβίω Ἀμυντᾳ.. ἰατροῦ καὶ φίλου χρείᾳ *in the relationship, capacity*, D.L.5.1. V.

Rhet., *pregnant sentence, maxim*, freq. illustrated by an anecdote, Sen.*Ep.*33.7, Hermog.*Prog.*3, Aphthon.*Prog.*3, Theon*Prog.*5, etc.: pl., title of works by Zeno (D.L.6.91), Aristipp., etc.; by Macho, a collection of sayings of courtesans, Ath.13.577d; *ἡ τοῦ* Κλεομένους *χ.* Plu.2.218a; *χρεῖαι καὶ ἱστορίαι* ib.78f.

χρειᾰκός, *ή, όν, serving, χρειακοί crew* of a boat, opp. *κυβερνῆται, Peripl.MRubr.*16; **χρεακοί** (in more general sense) *BGU*14 ii 9 (iii A. D.).

χρεῖος, *τό*, Ep. for *χρέος*, q. v.

χρεῖος, *ον*, (*χρή*) *needing, in want of, νῦν γὰρ εἶ χ. φίλων* E.*HF* 1337; *πάντων..χρεῖοι* ib.51: abs., *needy, poor, χρεῖος εἶ, ξένη, φυγάς* A.*Supp.*202; *χ. ὃν οὐδὲν σθένει* E.*Fr.*142; also in later Prose, *ἄνθρωποι χ. τροφῆς* D.Chr.32.9; *λουτροῦ χρεῖός ἐστιν* Luc.*Am.*42, cf. Ph.2.98, etc., v. Moeris p.415 P., Thom.Mag. p.400R. II. *useful, ἀνὴρ εἰς οὐδὲν χ.* Anon.ap.Eust.218.8; *χρεῖον οὐκ ἔχων ἀγωγῆς τοῦτον τὸν τρόπον* holding this form of education un*necessary*, Phld. *Acad.Ind.*p.79M.; *ἐὰν..χρ[ῖ]ον ἔχῃς* (sc. *ἔλαιον*) dub. in *POxy.* 1665.16 (iii A. D.).

χρειοφελέτης, *ου, ὁ*, Ion. for *χρεωφειλέτης*, Hp.*Ep.*17.

χρει-όω, *have force, avail, πρός τι* S.E.*M.*7.436. **-ώ,** v. *χρεώ.* **-ώδης,** *ες, needful*, Phld.*D.*3*Fr.*87, Ph.2.23, J.*BJ*5.5.8, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.7, Ael.*Tact.*34.1; *τισι* Crantor ap.S.E.*M*11.53, Plu.2.724e; *τὸ χ. necessity*, Luc.*Am.*38; *τὸ ἀναγκαῖον καὶ χ.* Plu.2. 1118b; *ἐν πᾶσιν τοῖς χριώδεσιν* (sic) *τῆς πατρίδος IG*4.716.13 (Hermione); *χ. ἀπόφθεγμα*, = *χρεία* V, D.L.4.47: Comp. and Sup., *-έστερος, -έστατος*, Ael.*Tact.*1.7: Comp., Hld.6.11: Sup., Ps.-Luc. *Philopatr.*19. II. *in need of, τἄλλα ὧν ὁ ἀνθρώπινος βίος χρειώδης* Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.11: abs., of parts of the body, *needy*, opp. *ἐνεργά* (productive), Mnesith.ap.Steph.*in Gal.*1.241D.; *deficient, τὸ χ. Corp. Herm.*18.6.

χρείων, Ep. part. of *χράω* (B) A. **χρειών,** v. *χρεών.* **χρείως·** *δέησις*, Hsch.

χρεμέδα· *ἠγῆ ὡς* Καλλίμαχος, Hsch. (*χρεμετᾷ· ἠχεῖ* Salm., *χρεμέδα· ἠχή* Bentl., *χρεμεδά* (Advb.)· *ἠχητικῶς* cj. Schneid.Call.*Fr.* 352.)

χρεμέθω, = sq., 3 pl. *χρεμέθουσι*, and subj. *-ωσι*, Opp.*C.*1.224,163; part. *-ων* ib.263, *AP*9.295 (Bianor).

χρεμετ-ίζω, *neigh, whinny*, of horses, Il.12.51, Hdt.3.86,87, Pl. *R.*396b, *Phdr.*254d, Jul.*Mis.*366a: metaph. of lewd men, *χ. ἐπὶ γυναῖκα* Lxx*Je.*5.8.—In Hes.*Sc.*348 we have a shorter form of 3 pl. aor. 1, *χρέμισαν*, as if from **χρεμίζω.** (Cf. *χρόμη, χρόμαδος*, OE.*gremettan, grymettan* 'to roar', OSlav. *vŭz-grĭmĕti* 'to thunder'.) **-ισμα,** *ατος, τό, neighing, whinnying*, Iamb.*Bab.*p.50H. (pl.): metaph., *χ. γάμου προκέλευθον ἰεῖσα AP*5.244 (Maced.). **-ισμός,** *ὁ*, = foreg., Ar.*Eq.*553 (lyr.), Lxx*Am.*6.7: pl., D.H.*Comp.*16, *Placit.*4.19.1:—hence, 2. of any loud noise, *thunder*, Th.*Jb.*39.19. **-ιστικός,** *ή, όν, fond of neighing, able to neigh, ζῷον* Ph.1.310, S.E.*P.*2.211, Plu.2.877b, cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Top.*235.24.

χρέμης, *ητος, ὁ*, a fish, prob. = *χρόμις*, Opp.*H.*1.112, Ael.*NA* 15.11.

χρεμίζω, v. *χρεμετίζω.* **χρεμίς·** *χρεμετίς*, Hsch.

χρέμμα, *ατος, τό, spittle, expectoration*, D.L.2.67 (sed leg. *κράματι*).

χρέμπτομαι, aor. *ἐχρεμψάμην* Luc. (v. infr.), Jul.*Or.*7.205c:—*clear one's throat, hawk and spit, cough*, E.*Cyc.*626; esp. before making a speech, Ar.*Th.*381; *χ. ὡς πτύσων* Gal.*Protr.*8: c. acc., *αἱματῶδες χ. spit* blood, Hp.*Epid.*5.14; *μῆλα χ.* Eup.163 (lyr.); *πλατὺ χρεμψάμενος* Luc.*Cat.*12, cf. *Pr.Im.*20:—Pass., *πράσα..χρέμπτεται are expectorant*, Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc.*4.28. (Akin to *χρεμετίζω.*)

χρέμυς, *υος, ὁ*, a fish, = *ὀνίσκος*, Hsch.; cj. for **κρέμυς,** Arist.*Fr.* 294:—cf. *χρόμις.*

χρέμψ, a kind of *fish*, prob. = *χρόμις*, Arist.*HA*534^{a}8 (v.l. *χρέψ*).

χρεμψῐθέᾱτρος, *ον*, = *ἐν τῷ θεάτρῳ χρεμπτόμενος*, *Com.Adesp.* 1198.

χρεο-δοσία, *ἡ, payment of a debt*, Aq.*De.*24.13, Hdn.*Epim.*207. **-δοτέω,** *pay debts*, Hdn. ibid.

χρεοκ-, χρεολ-, etc., later forms in compos. for *χρεω-*, acc. to Lob.*Phryn.*390; but Hdn.Epim.207 prefers the short vowel.

χρεόν, v. *χρεών.*

χρεονόμος, *ὁ*, dub. sens., title of an official, *BSA*26.166 (Sparta, ii A. D.).

χρέος, *τό*, Ep. **χρεῖος** Hom. (who also uses *χρέος*, but only in Od., v. infr. I.1): Att. **χρέως** Phryn.370, Moeris p.403 P., Choerob.*in Theod.*I.360H. (and this form appears in codd. of D.25.69, 33.24, 38. 14, 40.37, 42.5; but *χρέος* in Pl.*Plt.*267a, *Lg.*958b): gen. *χρείους* E.*IA*373 (troch., s. v.l.), *χρέους* Lys.17.5 codd., *χρέως* D.49.18 (and so Choerob. l.c.); no dat. occurs in Ep. forms:—pl., nom. and acc. *χρέᾰ* Hes.*Op.*647, *χρέᾱ* Ar.*Nu.*39, 443 (anap.), cf. Isoc.21.13, Pl.*Lg.* 684e, etc.; Arc. *χρήατα* (but *Schwyzer* [665] *χρῆα τά*) *IG*5(2).343.20, 27 (Orchom., iv B. C.); gen. *χρεῶν* Ar.*Nu.*13,117, Pl.*R.*566a, etc.; Ep. *χρειῶν* Hes.*Op.*404 (*χρεέων* cj. Rzach); Ep. dat. *χρέεσι* Man. 4.135; *χρήεσσι* A.R.3.1198: (*χράομαι, χρή*): I. *that which one needs must pay, obligation, debt,* "Αρης..*χρέος καὶ δεσμὸν ἀλύξας* Od. 8.353, cf. 355; *χρεῖος ἀποστήσασθαι*, i.e. pay *it* in full, Il.13.746: esp. of *the obligation to restore or pay for 'lifted' cattle and plunder*, so the heralds of the Pylians summoned to share in booty all *οἵσι χρεῖος ὀφείλετ'..πολέσιν γὰρ Ἐπειοὶ χρεῖος ὄφειλον* (where Sch.A, *τὰ περιελασθέντα ἐκ τῆς Πύλου ὑπὸ τῶν Ἐπειῶν θρέμματα χρέως καλεῖ*) Il. 11.686, cf. Od.3.367, 21.17; later simply, *debt, αὐτὸς ἔτεισε..χρέος* Thgn.205; *ἀρᾶς τίνει χ.* pays *the debt demanded by* the curse, A.*Ag.* 457 (lyr.); *μή τι πέρα χρέος..πόλει προσάψῃς debt*, i.e. *guilt*, S.*OC*235 (lyr.); *χ. πράσσειν τινά* exact payment of a *debt* from one, Pi.*O.*3.7; *ἐμὸν καταίσχυνε χ.* dishonoured my *debt*, i.e. dishonoured me *for not paying my debt, for not keeping my promise*, ib.10(11).8; *τεὸν χ. the debt due* to thee, Id.*P.*8.33: in Com. and Prose, *χ. ἀποδιδόναι* repay a *debt*, Hdt.2.136 (where also we have *χ. διδόναι* to give a *loan*, and *χ. λαμβάνειν* to receive a *loan*), cf. Ar.*Nu.*117, Pl.*Plt.*267a: *ἔχω χ. ὡς εἰπεῖν οὐδὲν ἀνδρὸς Ἕλληνος* I know of nothing *that I owe* to any man of Greece, Hdt.3.140; *χ. ἀπαιτεῖν* Plu.*Oth.*2; *τὰ ὑπάρχοντα τῶν χ. ἀνεῖσθαι* Id.*Sol.*15; *τὸ ἐπὶ τὴν τράπεζαν χρέως* (sc. *ὀφειλόμενον*) D.33.24; *ὃ καλὸν εἰς ἄλοχον θέμενος χ.*, like *χάριν θέσθαι* (v. *τίθημι* A. II.7 fin.), Epigr. in *Arch.Pap.*I.220 (Ptolemaic); *ἔχειν εἴς τι χ.* Plu.*Caes.*48: pl., *debts*, Hes.*Op.*647, Ar.*Nu.*13, etc.; *χρειῶν λύσις* Hes.*Op.*404; *χρέα ἀπολαβεῖν* And.3.15; *χρέα ἐπὶ τόκοις ὀφειλόμενα* Is.11.42; *τὴν οὐσίαν ἅπασαν χρέα κατέλιπον* left all the property *in outstanding debts*, D.38.7; *εἰσπραχθέντα χρέα* ibid.; *ἐκπληρῶσαι τὸ χ. ἅπαν* pay *it*, Pl.*Lg.*958b; *τὸ χ. διαλυέτω SIG*306. 46 (Tegea, iv B. C.), cf. Plu.*Luc.*20 (Pass.); *πρὸς τὰ χ. ἀπάγεσθαι* Plb.38.11.10, D.H.4.9:—cf. *ἀποκοπή.* 2. metaph., *the debt that all must pay, fate, death, οὐκ ἔστι τὸ χ. φυγεῖν* Alciphr.1.25; *τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς ἀπαιτηθὲν χ.* Lxx*Wi.*15.8; also *ἂν μή τις θᾶττον ὡς χ. ἀποδιδῷ τὸ ζῆν* Pl.*Ax.*367b; *ὁπότε εἰς τὸν ἀέρα ἀναδράμῃ τὸ χ.* (sc. *ἡ ψυχή*, regarded as lent to the body) Vett.Val.330.33. II. in Poets, *business, affair, matter, ἐὸν αὐτοῦ χρεῖος ἐελδόμενος* Od.1.409, cf. 2.45; *χρέος πᾶν ἐπικραίνεις*, of Pelasgos, A.*Supp.*374 (lyr.); *purpose, object, εἰ μὲν γὰρ ὑμῖν μὴ τόδ' ἐκπράξω χρέος* ib.472, cf. S.*OT* 156 (lyr.); *πᾶν ὃ θέλεις..χ. ἐκτετέλεσται* Theoc.25.53: c. gen., *σὸν οὐκ ἔλασσον ἢ κείνης χ.* your *affair*, E.*Hec.*892. 2. almost = *χρῆμα, thing, τί χρέος;* = *τί χρῆμα;* A.*Ag.*85 (anap.), E.*Heracl.*95 (lyr.), cf. S.*OC*251 (lyr.); *ἐφ' ὅ τι χ. ἐμόλετε* E.*Or.*150 (lyr); *τί χ. ἔβα δῶμα;* Id.*Fr.*1011 (lyr.); *τί καινὸν ἦλθε δώμασιν χ.;* Id.*HF*530, cf. Ar. *Nu.*30 (with play on signf. I), Theoc.24.66. 3. *ἐλάφους, μέγα τι χ.* (cf. *χρῆμα* II.3) Call.*Dian.*100. III. in Od.11.479, *ἦλθον Τειρεσίαο κατὰ χρέος* seems to be = *Τειρεσίᾳ χρησόμενος* (10.492) *to consult* him. 2. elsewh. *κατὰ χρέος* means according to *what is needful*, in *due* fashion, *h.Merc.*138, A.R.3.189, Arat.343. IV. *duty, task, charge, office, ἦλθε τῶνδ' ἐπὶ χρέος* Pi.*O.*1.45, cf. 7.40; *οἷς τόδ' ἦν χρέος* A.*Pers.*777, cf. *Th.*20; *τὸ σὸν μελέσθω...φρουρῆσαι χρέος* S.*El.*74, cf. E.*Or.*1253 (lyr.), *IT*883 (lyr.). V. *τὸ συνδρῶν χ.* the *circumstance* of being an accomplice, E.*Andr.*337. VI. *anything useful* or *serviceable, χρεῶν χρῃζοντι μετάδοσιν ποιήσασθαι* Hp.*Jusj.*; *δέκα στατῆρας καταστασεῖ, τῶ δὲ χρῄϊος* (= *χρέους*) *διπλεῖ ὅτι κ' ὁ δικαστὰς ὀμόσει συνεσσάκσαι Leg.Gort.*3.14, cf. 11, *GDI*5100.11 (Malla). 2. *value, validity, μηδὲν ἐς χρῆος* (or *χρέος*) *ἦμην τὰν δόσιν* the gift shall be of no *value*, i.e. invalid, *Leg.Gort.*10.24, cf. 31. VII. *παρὰ χρέος*, = *παραχρῆμα*, Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2080.14 (*παραχρῆμ'* ap.Stob.), Nic.*Al.*614 (prob. orig. = signf. VIII). VIII. = *χρεία, χρεώ, need, τί δ', ὦ τάλας, σε τοῦδ' ἔχει πλέκους χρέος;* Answ. *χ. μὲν οὐδέν, βούλομαι δ' ὅμως λαβεῖν* Ar.*Ach.*454, cf. Bion*Fr.*2.2.

χρε-οφειλέτης, v. *χρεωφ-*; **χρε-οφείλης** dub. in A.D.*Pron.*5.7.

χρεο-φῠλάκιον, *τό*, v. *χρεωφ-.* **χρέψ,** v. *χρέμψ.*

χρεώ, Ep. **χρειώ,** gen. *οῦς, ἡ*, less freq. neut., Il.10.142, Od.2. 28, 5.189 (where *τόσον* agrees with *χ.*), 4.312, Il.10.85, 11.606, perh. 9.197,608, 21.322, 23.308, Od.4.707; *τὸ χ. Inscr.Prien.*99, al. (ii/i B. C.): (*χρή, χρεία*):—*want, need*; *ἤ τι μάλα χρεώ* of a truth there is much *need*, Il.9.197; *χρειοῖ ἀναγκαίῃ* by dire *necessity*, 8.57; *ἀναγκαίης ὕπο χρειοῦς φεύγοντες* Sol.[36.9]ap.Arist.*Ath.*12.4: c.gen., *ἵν' οὐ χρεὼ πείσματός ἐστιν* where there is no *need of* a cable, Od.9.136; *χρειὼ ἱκάνεται want, necessity* arises, Il.10.118, cf. 142, Od.6.136; *εἴ ποτε δὴ αὖτε χρειὼ ἐμεῖο γένηται* Il.1.341; *χρειὼ βεβίηκεν Ἀχαιούς* 10. 172; *τίπτε δέ σε χρειὼ δεῦρ' ἤγαγε;..δήμιον ἢ ἴδιον;* Od.4.312; *ὅτε με χρειὼ τόσον ἵκοι* if so great a *need* should come upon me, 5.189; *τίνα χρειὼ τόσον ἵκει;* 2.28; also *ἐμὲ δὲ χρεὼ γίγνεται αὐτῆς* (sc. *τῆς νηός, χρεὼ γίγνεται* being = *χρή* I.2) 4.634; even *οὐδέ τί μιν χρεὼ ἔσται τυμβοχόης* Il.21.322. 2. used by Hom. ellipt., *χρεώ* c. acc. pers., *τίπτε δέ σε χρεώ* (sc. *ἱκάνει*); Od.1.225, Il. 10.85: folld. by a gen., *οὔ τί με ταύτης χρεὼ τιμῆς need of* it touches me not, 9.608; *χρεὼ βουλῆς ἐμὲ καὶ σέ* 10.43, cf. 9.75; *τί δέ σε χρεὼ ἐμεῖο;* 11.606: also c. inf., *τὸν δὲ μάλα χρεὼ ἑστάμεναι κρατερῶς* he *needs* must stand firm, ib.409; *οὐδέ τί μιν χρεὼ νηῶν ἐπιβαινέμεν* Od.4.707, cf. Il.18.406, Od.15.201, A.R.1.649. II. = *χρεών, necessity, destiny, fate*, A.R.1.440; *ἡ εἰς τὸ χ. μετάστασις Inscr.Prien.*99, al. (ii/i B. C.). 2. *oracle, prophecy, χρειὼ θεσπίζων μεταμώνιον* A.R.1.491. III. = *χρέος* or *χρῆμα, affair, object*, Id.4.191; simply, *thing*, Id.3.33.—The word is mostly Ep.—Hom. uses both forms *χρεώ* and *χρειώ*: but in the ellipt. phrase, mentioned I.2, he always has *χρεώ*, as monosyll.:—in Il.11.606 *χρεώ* before a vowel is used short:—*χρεώ* is disyll. in Parm.1.28.

χρεωκοπ-έω, *cut down a debt, defraud one's creditors*, Plu.2.829c, Str.8.3.29, Ph.1.345: metaph., *πολλῶν θανάτων ὀφειλήματα* D.S.38/9. 8: *χ. τὸν λόγον* Plu.2.764a; *withhold fraudulently, μέρος ἥμισυ* ib. 968d; *minimize, τι τῆς διδασκαλίας* S.E.*M.*6.6; *cut down*, Vett.Val.137. 13, al.:—Pass., *to be cheated* or *defrauded*, Plu.2.829c, Phalar.*Ep.*81. 2; *to be disappointed*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44. (It is uncertain whether *χρεοκ-* or *χρεωκ-* should be read: v. *χρεοκ-*.) **-ία,** *ἡ, cancelling of debts*, D.H.5.67, D.S.29.33. **-ίδης,** *ου, ὁ, one who cancels his debts, an insolvent*: esp. said of those friends of Solon at Athens, who took advantage of his *σεισάχθεια*, Plu.*Sol.*15 **-ος** (parox.), *ὁ*, = *creditor, decoctor*, Gloss. (*χρευ-*).

χρεωλῠτ-έω or **χρεολ-** (so *Supp.Epigr.*3.436 (Thermum, iii (?) B. C.)), *discharge a debt*, Plu.*Alc.*5 ; χ. τὸν μισθόν *pay* wages *that are due*, J.*AJ*18.8.9. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, *payment, discharge*, *BGU*362 ix 9 (iii A. D., χρεολ-).

χρεώμενος, Ion. part. of χράομαι, Il.23.834.

χρεών, Ion. **χρεόν** (the form best attested in Parm.8.45 and Hdt.) ; also **χρειών**, Democr.55, τό: gen. τοῦ χρεών E.*Hipp.*1256, *HF*21, but little used save in nom. and acc. :—*that which must be*, κατὰ τὸ χ. Anaximand.1 (Diels *Vorsokr.*[5]) ; τὴν μοῖραν εἰς τὸ μὴ χ. παραστρέφων E.*Fr.*491.3 ; χ. τοῦ χρησμοῦ Plu.*Nic.*14. II. *necessity, fate*, ἥτε ἡλικία καὶ τὸ χ. Pl.*Phdr.*255a ; μοίρας τοῦ χρεών τ' ἀπαλλαγή E.*Hipp.*1256 ; εἰς τὸ χ. ἰέναι Pl.*Ax.*364c ; ἀπελθεῖν εἰς τὸ χ., εἰς τὸ χ. ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι, Str.1.3.21, J.*AJ*7.15.1 ; οἱ τὴν εἰς τὸ χ. πορευόμενοι (cj. for ποιούμενοι), v. l. τῶν εἰς τὸ χ. ὁδευόντων, Plu.2.113c ; τό τοι χρεὼν οὐκ ἔστι μὴ χρεὼν ποιεῖν *Trag.Adesp.*368 ; ὅ τι γὰρ μὴ χ. οὗτοι χ. παθεῖν E.*Ba.*515 ; [Ἀλέξανδρον] τὸ χ. ἐν Βαβυλῶνι κατέλαβε Jul.*Or.*3.107c. 2. mostly in the phrase χρεών (sc. ἐστι), like χρή, it is *necessary*, c. inf., Thgn.564, A.*Ag.*922, S.*OT*633, Democr. l. c., etc. : c. acc. et inf., Pi.*P.*2.52, Hdt.1.41,57, 2.133, A.*Pr.*772,970, al., S.*Ph.*1439, Ar. *Eq.*138, Th.5.49 ; τὸ χ. γενέσθαι Hdt.7.17. 3. sts. as a neut. part. (like ἐξόν, etc.), *it being necessary, since it was necessary*, Id.5.50. III. less freq., *that which is expedient* or *right*, ὅρκον δ' οὔτ' ἄδικον χ. ἔμμεναι οὔτε δίκαιον Choeril.7 ; ἔννεπε τί σοι χρεὼν ὑπουργεῖν S.*Ph.*143 (lyr.) ; μητέρ' εἰ χ. ταύτην προσαυδᾶν Id.*El.*273, cf. 983, Ar.*Nu.*1446 (lyr.), etc. ; with the Art., ἔκανες ὃν οὐ χρῆν, καὶ τὸ μὴ χ. πάθε A.*Ch.*930 : abs. in part., ὑμεῖς ἂν οὐ χ. ἄρχοιτε ye would rule un*rightfully*, Th.3.40.—In Trag. χρεών (= χρή) appears without ἐστί or ἦν ; in Ar. and Prose the verb is more commonly added, but not in Ar.*Nu.* l. c., Pl.*Sph.*220d, *Criti.*107b, al. IV. as Adj., τῷ χ. πόσει E.*Fr.*501. (Not in Hom. or Hes., Od.15.201 being f. l. for χρεώ.) [In Poets χρεών is sts. monosyll., as in Choeril. l. c., Parm.4.5, al. ; outside of hexameters prob. always disyll., since χρή can be restored in E.*IT*1486, *Fr.*733.3.] (From χρεώ, with addition of ν from the synonym δέον ; when used as part. abs., as in Sol.*Fr.*34.6, Th.3.40, from χρεὼ ὄν.)

χρέως, τό, Att. for χρέος I (q. v.).

χρεωσ-τέω, *to be in debt*, Asp. *in EN*186.27 : c. inf., χρεωστῶ τὴν ἐξέτασιν ποιήσασθαι Sever.*Clyst.*33:—Med., *have a claim to*, τι Hld.7.8 ; *have a debt owing to one*, Id.5.31 :—Pass., *to be owed, owing*, *Sammelb.*4422.4, Sch.D Il. 11.685. **-τημα**, ατος, τό, *debt*, Hsch., Phot. s. v. ὄφλημα. **-της**, ου, ὁ, *debtor*, Ph.1.634, al., J.*AJ*3.12.3, Plu.2.101c, *SIG*833.9 (Epist.Hadriani), Luc.*Abd.*15, *CIG*2817.14 (Aphrodisias). **-τησις**, εως, ἡ, gloss on ὄφλησις, Hsch. **-τία**, ἡ, *indebtedness*, Vett.Val.37.26, al. **-τικῶς**, Adv. *as a debt*, Eust.56.35.

χρεωφειλ-έτης, ου, ὁ, *debtor*, Aen.Tact.5.2, D.S.32.26, *Ev.Luc.*7.41 : c. gen. pers., ib.16.5, Cic.*Att.*7.8.5 : c. gen. rei, Plu.*Caes.*5 : metaph., opp. εὐεργέτης, Id.*Galb.*8. (Spelt χρεοφιλ- in *SIG*742.53 (Ephes., i B. C.), cf. Lxx *Jb.*31.37.) **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *debt*, Poll.8.141.

χρεω-φῠλᾰκέω, *to be a* χρεωφύλαξ, *CIG*3831*a*[2]9, *a*[4]13 (Aezani, χρεοφ-), *IGRom.*4.580 (χρεω[φ]-), 585 (ibid.), 657 (Acmonia), 801 (Apamea), 820 (Hierapolis). **-φῠλᾰκία**, ἡ, *office of* χρεωφύλαξ, *CIG*3847*b*11 (Nacolea, χρεοφ-), *IGRom.*4.555.11 (Ancyra, χρεοφ-). **-φῠλᾰκικός**, ή, όν, *of the* χρεωφύλαξ, *Supp.Epigr.*7.41 (Babylonia, χρεοφ-). **-φῠλάκιον** [ᾰ], or **χρεοφ-**, τό, *the office in which the register of public debtors is kept*, *Supp.Epigr.*7.15.17 (Susa, ii B. C.), *GDI*5149.33 (Cretan, ii B. C., found at Delos), *CIG*2826.38, 2827.13, 2829.15, al. (Aphrodisias), *Rev.Ét.Gr.*19.247,259,262, al. (ibid.).

χρεω-φύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *keeper of the register of public debtors*, *IG*12(7).3,36 (Amorgos, iv B. C., χρεωφ-), *GDI*3706 vi 37, vii 41 (Cos, χρεοφ-), *BSA*26.166 (Sparta, ii A. D., χρεοφ-), *CIG*3429 (Philadelphia, χρεοφ-), *IG*9(1).375 (Naupactus, χρεοφ-). **-φῠλάσσω**, in aor. part. χρεοφυλάξαντα, = -φυλακήσαντα, *IGRom.*4.1638 (Philadelphia). (In this group of words χρεωφ- is found only in χρεωφυλακέω *IGRom.*4.580, χρεωφυλάκιον *GDI* l. c., *CIG*2826.38, 2843.9, χρεωφύλαξ *IG* l. c.)

χρή, impers., Il.1.216, etc. ; Aeol. **χρῆ** Alc.20,35,46 ; other forms are contractions (crases) of χρή (prob. orig. a neut. Subst.) with forms of εἰμί (*sum*) : fut. χρῄσται S.*OC*504, *Fr.*599, Pherecr. 103, Ar.*Fr.*362, Phryn.Com.34 (on this form, for which codd. generally have χρῆσται or χρῆσθαι, v. Sch.S.*OC* l. c.) : subj. χρῇ S.*Ph.* 999, E.*Alc.*49, Ar.*Lys.*133 ; opt. χρείη A.*Pr.*215, S.*Tr.*162, Lys. 12.44, Pl.*Euthphr.*4c ; inf. χρῆναι Democr.276, Ar.*Ec.*210, Antipho 5.84, etc. ; also χρῆν (v. infr. III) ; part. neut. pl. χρηεόντα (or χρὴ ἐόντα) Democr.174 : impf. ἐχρῆν Pi.*N.*7.44, A.*Ch.*907, S.*Fr.*107.6 (only here in S., χρῆν l. 5), Ar.*Ra.*152, al., Antipho 1.1, And.1.114, Lys. 3.22, al., Th.6.57, Pl.*Prt.*335c, D.4.3, al., etc. : freq. also without the augm., χρῆν Pi.*Fr.*123.1, S.*El.*529, 579, *Tr.*1133, Ar.*Eq.*535 (anap.), al., Lys.8.6, al., Th.3.63, D.15.33, al., etc. ; both forms in Ar.*Ach.*540, ἐρεῖ τις, "οὐ χρῆν"· ἀλλὰ τί ἐχρῆν εἵπατε : fut. χρήσει Hdt.7.8 :—*it is necessary* : c. inf. praes. aut aor., *it must needs, one must* or *ought* to do (like δεῖ, which is only once used in Hom.), νῦν δὲ χ. τετλάμεν ἔμπης Od.3.209 ; τὸν νῦν χ. κομέειν 6.207, cf. Il. 1.216, 4.57, etc. ; σήμαιν' ὅ τι χ. σοι συμπράσσειν A.*Pr.*297 (anap.) ; ὅ τι χ. πάσχειν ἐθέλω ib.1067 ; ὅ τι χρείη ποιεῖν Pl.*Euthphr.*4c, cf. 9a ; τούτου θανεῖν χρῆν αὐτὸν οὕνεκ' ἐκ σέθεν; S.*El.*579; χρὴ τὸ λέγειν Parm. 6.1 : more freq. c. acc. pers. et inf., *one must*, ἐμὲ δὲ χ. γήραϊ πείθεσθαι Il.23.644 ; τῷ σε χ. πόλεμον..παῦσαι 7.331 ; οὐδέ τί σε χ. νηλεὲς ἦτορ ἔχειν 9.496 ; τί χ. με...στέγειν ἢ τί λέγειν; S.*Ph.*135 (lyr.) : χρῆν γὰρ Κανδαύλῃ γενέσθαι κακῶς (where γενέσθαι is inf. of an impers. verb) Hdt.1.8.—Sts. the inf. must be supplied from the context, esp. in Hom. in phrases like τίπτε μάχης ἀποπαύεαι; οὐδέ τί σε χρή (sc. ἀποπαύεσθαι) Il.16.721, cf. 19.420 ; ὄθι χ. πεζὸν ἐόντα (sc. μάρνασθαι) Od.9.50 ; so in Trag. and Att., πορθεῖν ἃ μὴ χ. (sc. πορθεῖν) A. *Ag.*342 ; φύς τ' ἀφ' ὧν οὐ χρῆν (sc. φῦναι), ξὺν οἷς τ' οὐ χρῆν (sc. ὁμιλεῖν) ὁμιλῶν S.*OT*1184 ; ἔκανες ὃν οὐ χρῆν (sc. κτεῖναι) A.*Ch.*930 ; ἐπιπλεύσειέ τις ὡς χ. (sc. ἐπιπλεῦσαι) Th.2.89 ; θύσαντες οἷς χ. (sc. θῦσαι) Pl. *R.*415e ; ἀκαιρότερον ὄντα ἢ χ. Id.*Plt.*307e ; λαλεῖν μετὰ ἀφελείας ἔνθα χ. Longin.34.2. ; so ὡς χ. A.*Ag.*1556 (anap.), etc.—The impf. freq. expresses something that ought to have been, but is not, ἐνθάδ' οὐ παραστατεῖ, ὡς χρῆν, Ὀρέστης ib.879, cf. S.*Tr.*1133 ; and sts. stands for χρή, χρῆν τι λέγειν ὑμᾶς σοφὸν ᾧ νικήσετε Ar.*Pl.*487 (anap.), cf. 432 : abs., ἐρεῖ τις, "οὐ χρῆν"· ἀλλὰ τί ἐχρῆν εἵπατε Id.*Ach.*540. 2. in Hom. without inf., c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, οὐδέ τί σε χρὴ ἀφροσύνης thou *hast* no *need of* imprudence, i. e. it does not *befit* thee, Il.7.109 ; οὐ μέν σε χ. ἔτ' αἰδοῦς Od.3.14 ; τί με χ. μητέρος αἴνου; 21.110 ; μυθήσεαι ὅττεό (i. e. ὅτου) σε χ. 1.124 ; τέο σε χ.; 4.463 : τί χρὴ φίλων is found in most codd. of E.*Or.*667 (δεῖ cod. V). 3. c. dat. pers. pro acc. is not found ; in Il.5.490, A.*Pr.*3, the dat. belongs to the inf. μέλειν ; in S.*Ant.*736 Dobree restored με for γε ; in E.*Med.* 886 ᾗ depends on μετεῖναι ; in *Ion*1316 Dobree read τοὺς δέ γ' ἐνδίκους, and in Lys.28.10 δικαίους..ὑφελομένους was restored by Cobet. II. sts. in a less strong sense, πῶς τοῦτο περᾶσαι χρή; how *is one to* get through this? Theoc.15.45 ; τί ἐχρῆν με ποιεῖν; what *was I to* do? D.18.28 ; ἓν οὐδὲν κατέστη ἴαμα ὅτι χρῆν προσφερόντας ὠφελεῖν there was no one remedy by the application of which one *could* (or *was bound to*) help them, Th.2.51, cf. 1.91. III. τὸ χρῆν (inf.) *fate, destiny*, E.*Hec.*260 (s. v. l., τὸ χρὴ Nauck) ; τὸ χρή Id.*HF.*828 ; cj. for τὸ χρεών (monosyll.) in Id.*Fr.*733.3, *IT*1486.

χρῇ, χρῇς, 3 and 2 pers. sg. pres. indic. of a defect. verb, expld. by Hsch. and Sch.S.*Ant.*887 by θέλει χρῄζει, θέλεις χρῄζεις and found in the following passages : εἴτε χρῇ θανεῖν whether she *desires* to die, S.*Ant.*887 (χρή codd., cf. Sch.ad loc.) ; σοὶ δὲ δρᾶν ἔξεσθ' ἃ χρῇς Id. *Aj.*1373 (χρή codd.) ; εἴτε χρῇς (sc. κηρύσσειν με) Id.*El.*606 (χρή codd.) ; πρὸς ταῦθ' ὅ τι χρῇ καὶ παλαμάσθων E.*Fr.*918 (anap., χρή codd.) ; πάρα δ' ἄλλ' ὅ τι χρῇς Cratin.127, cf. Eup.4 (prob. l.) ; οὐ χρῆσθα (sc. φωνεῖν); Ar.*Ach.*778 (Megarian). (Cogn. with χρή, κέχρημαι 'I yearn after', χρῄζω.)

χρηέομαι, in some dialects, = χρῶμαι, v. χράω (B) C.

χρήεσσι, v. χρέος.

χρῄζω, Thgn.958, A.*Pr.*376, Ar.*Nu.*891 (anap.), Th.3.109, etc. ; in Att. hardly found exc. in pres. and impf. (but v. infr. II) : Ep. and Ion. **χρηΐζω**, as always in Hom., and Hdt.1.41, 5.19, 30, 9.87 ; written **χρηιίζω**, *SIG*57.41 (Milet., v B. C.) ; also **χρεΐζω**, Herod.7.64 ; Dor. **χρήζω** *SIG*56.23 (Argos, v B. C.) ; also **χρήζω** ib.1006.3 (Cos, iii B. C.) ; **χρείζω** ib.953.27 (Calymna, ii B. C.) : Sicil. Dor. **χρήσδω** Theoc.8.11 ; Megar.Dor. **χρήδδω** Ar.*Ach.*734 : fut. χρήσω Ti.Locr.99a, Ion. χρηΐσω Hdt.7.38 : aor. Ion. χρηΐσαι prob. Id.5.65 ; part. χρηΐσας ib.20, 7.38 : (χρή) :—*want, lack, have need of*, c. gen., χρηΐζοντα...ἰητῆρος Il.11.835 ; εἴρετο..ὅττευ χρηΐζων ἱκόμην Od.17.121, cf. 558 ; οὐδ' ἐμοῦ διδασκάλου χρῄζεις A.*Pr.*376 ; δύο χρήσει [μεσοτάτων] Ti.Locr. l. c. : abs. in part. χρηΐζων *needy, poor*, Od.11. 340, Hes.*Op.*351. 2. *desire, long for, crave*, χρηΐζειν ἀπεόντος ib.367 ; τοῦτον ὧν δοκέω..ποιήσειν ὧν ἂν χρηΐζωμεν Hdt.5.30 ; χρημάτων χ. Id.9.87 ; βορᾶς A.*Ch.*530 ; τοῦ μακροῦ χ. βίου Soph.*Aj.*473 : rarely c. acc., πᾶν μᾶλλον δοκέων μιν χρηΐσειν ἢ τὸ ἐδεήθη Hdt.7.38 ; ὥστ' ἄλλα χρῄζειν S.*OT*595, cf. E.*Supp.*123 ; an inf. may freq. be supplied, φράζε...ὅ τι χρῄζεις (sc. φράζειν) Ar.*Nu.*359, cf. 453 (both anap.) ; ἴθ' ὅποι χρῄζεις (sc. ἰέναι) ib.891 (anap.), cf. *Th.*751, A.*Pr.* 928, S.*OT*365 ; τί δῆτα χρῄζεις; ib.622, *OC*643. b. c. acc. pers. et inf., *ask* or *desire* that one should do a thing, Hdt.1.41, 112, 152, al. ; so c. gen. pers. et inf., *desire of* one to do, Id.5.19,65, 9.55 ; in Trag., c. inf. only, *desire* to do a thing, A.*Pr.*235, 285, al., S.*OT* 91, E.*Hec.*347, etc. : rare in Prose, Th.3.109, X.*Cyr.*1.6.15. c. c. dupl. gen. pers. et rei, τῶνδε ἐγὼ ὑμέων χρηΐζων συνέλεξα Hdt.7. 53. d. χρῄζειν παρά τινος c. inf., Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom.*17. 3. part. χρῄζων is used abs. for εἰ χρῄζει, *if one will, if one chooses*, Thgn. 958, A.*Ch.*340 (anap.) ; ἄλλα φανεῖ χρῄζων (sc. Ἑρμῆς) *if propitious*, ib. [815] (lyr.) ; ἦν τὸν θεὸν χρῄζοντ' ἔχῃ E.*Supp.*597 ; ποταγγελλέτω ὁ χρῄζων, = ὁ βουλόμενος, *IG*12(1).677.34 (Ialysus) ; also τὸ χρῄζον *your solicitation*, *E.IA*1017. II. Pass., χρησθείς is f. l. in S.*Ant.*24.

χρῄζω, = χράω (B) A. 1, *deliver an oracle, foretell*, only in E.*Hel.*516 (lyr. ; leg. χρήσασ').

χρηΐα· πενία, ἢ χρήματα, Hsch. II. χρήϊα, Cret., = χρήματα, *SIG*527.84 (Dreros, iii B. C.), cf. Hsch.

χρηΐζω, Ion. for χρῄζω.

χρηΐσκομαι, *need*, τῷ ὕδατι Hdt.3.117.

χρῆμα, ατος, τό: (χράομαι) :—*need*, in the phrase παρὰ χ. or παραχρῆμα (q. v.) ; *a thing that one needs* or *uses*, cf. X.*Oec.*1.9 sq. (pl.) : hence in pl., *goods, property* (χρήματα λέγομεν πάντα ὅσων ἡ ἀξία νομίσματι μετρεῖται Arist.*EN*1119[b]26), Od.2.78, 203, al. (never in Il.), Hes.*Op.*320, 407, etc. ; of temple-*treasures, heirlooms*, etc., *Mnemos.* 57.208 (Argos, vi B. C.) ; τὰ ἱρὰ χ. τῆς Ἀθηναίης Hdt.2.28, cf. 9.81 ; θησαυρούς..ἄλλα τε χρύσεα ἄφατα χ. Id.7.190 ; πολλῶν χ. ἐξαίρετον ἄνθος A.*Ag.*954 ; πειρῶ τὸν πλοῦτον χρήματα καὶ κτήματα κατασκευάζειν· ἔστι δὲ χ. μὲν τοῖς ἀπολαύειν ἐπισταμένοις, κ. δὲ τοῖς κτᾶσθαι δυναμένοις Isoc.1.28 ; τοῖς σκεύεσι καὶ τοῖς χρήμασιν ἀποθήκη Th.6.97 ; πρόβατα

καὶ ἄλλα χ. X.*An.*5.2.4; τὰ ἀνδράποδα..καὶ χρήματα τὰ πλεῖστα ἀπέδρα αὐτούς ib.7.8.12: prov., χρήματα ψυχὴ πέλεται..βροτοῖσι a man's *money* is his life, Hes.*Op.*686; χρήματ' ἄνηρ '*money* makes the man', Alc.49, Pi.*I.*2.11; ἐν χρήμασιν οἰκεῖ πατρῴοις A.*Eu.*757, cf. *Ch.*135; also χρημάτων πένητες E.*El.*37; τὰ χρήματ' ἐνεχυράζομαι Ar.*Nu.*241; χρήματα πορίζειν Id.*Ec.*236; ἄτιμοι ἦσαν τὰ σώματα, τὰ δὲ χ. εἶχον And.1.74; χρημάτων ἥσσων Democr.50; χρημάτων κρείσσων Th.2.60; χρήμασι νικώμενος ibid.; χρημάτων ἀδωρότατος ib. 65; ἐλπίδα χρήμασιν ὠνητήν Id.3.40; μήτε χρημάτων φειδομένους μήτε πόνων Pl.*Phd.*78a; ζημιοῦσθαι χρήμασιν Id.*Lg.*721b; even of debts, διαλῦσαι τὰ χ. D.20.12; δεθέντ' ἐπὶ χρήμασιν ἐν τῷ δεσμωτηρίῳ Id. 24.168.—Acc. to Poll.9.87 the Ion. used also the sg. in this sense, and so we find, ἐπὶ κόσῳ ἂν χρήματι..; for how much *money*..? Answ. ἐπ' οὐδενί, Hdt.3.38; ταύτην (sc. τὴν χλανίδα) πωλέω μὲν οὐδενὸς χ. δίδωμι δὲ ἄλλως ib.139; also in Thgn.197, χ. δ' ὃ μὲν Διόθεν καὶ σὺν δίκῃ ἀνδρὶ γένηται; in Att., οὐδενὸς ἂν χ. δεξάμενοι at no *price*, And.2.4; and in later Prose, *fund, sum of money*, *Arch. f. Religionswiss.*10.211 (Cos, ii B.C.); τὸ πλῆθος τοῦ χ. D.S.13. 106, cf. *Act.Ap.*4.37, Luc.*VH*1.20; χρήματα *merchandise*, Heraclit. 90, X.*HG*1.6.37, Th.3.74; *property, substance*, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.161 (Cyrene). II. generally, *thing, matter, affair*, esp. in Ep. and Ion., *h.Merc.*332, Hes.*Op.*344,402; χρημάτων ἄελπτον οὐδέν Archil. 74; πάντων χ. δικαιότατον Mimn.8; πρῶτον χρημάτων πάντων Hdt.7.145; ἀντὶ πάντων χ. on every *account*, And.2.21; δεινότατον ἁπάντων χρημάτων ib.1; πᾶν χ. ἐκίνεε 'left no stone unturned', Hdt.5.96; τεκμαίρει χρῆμ' ἕκαστον 'deeds show the man', Pi.*O.*6. 74; πάντων χ. μέτρον ἄνθρωπος Protag.1; περαίνεται τὸ χ. the *issue* is being decided, Plu.*Caes.*47: pl., simply, *things*, ὁμοῦ πάντα χ. ἦν Anaxag.1, cf. Pl.*Cra.*440a, *Euthd.*294d, Plot.4.2.1. 2. χρῆμα is freq. expressed where it might be omitted, δεινὸν χ. ἐποιεῦντο Hdt.8.16; οἷόν τι χ. ποιήσειε ib.138; ἐς ἀφανὲς χ. ἀποστέλλειν ἀποικίην to send out a colony without any certain *destination*, Id.4.150; freq. in Trag., τί χρῆμα;=τί; *what?* τί χ. λεύσσω; A.*Pr.*300, *Ch.*10; or *why?* E.*Alc.*512; so in gen., τοῦ χ. (sc. ἕνεκα); Ar.*Nu.*1223; τί χ. δρᾷς; S.*Aj.*288, cf. *Ph.*1231; τί χ. πάσχει; E. *Hipp.*909; τί δ' ἐστὶ χρῆμα; what is *the matter?* A.*Ch.*885; πικρόν τί μοι δοκεῖ χ. εἶναι Pl.*Grg.*485b; ἡδύ Id.*Tht.*209e, al.; μάλιστα χρημάτων most *of anything*, i.e. *certainly*, Anon.*Oxy.*1611.68 (iii A.D.); cf. χρέος II.2. 3. used in periphrases to express something strange or extraordinary of its kind, ὗς χ. μέγα a huge *monster* of a boar, Hdt.1.36; ἦν τοῦ χειμῶνος χ. ἀφόρητον Id.7.188; τὸ χ. τῶν νυκτῶν ὅσον what a *business* the nights are! Ar.*Nu.*2; λιπαρὸν τὸ χ. τῆς πόλεως what a grand city! Id.*Av.*826, cf. *Lys.*83; κλέπτον τὸ χ. τἀνδρός a thievish *sort* of fellow, Id.*V.*933; τὸ χ. τοῦ νοσήματος Id. *Lys.*1085; μακάριον..λέγεις τυράννου χ. your tyrant-*creature*, Pl.*R.* 567e; χ. θαυμαστὸν γυναικός Plu.*Ant.*31: without a gen., ἔλαφον, καλόν τι χ. καὶ μέγα X.*Cyr.*1.4.8; σοφόν τοι χρῆμ' ἄνθρωπος truly a clever *creature* is he! Theoc.15.83; κοῦφον χ. ποιητής ἐστιν καὶ πτηνὸν καὶ ἱερόν, of the poet, Pl.*Ion*534b; χ. καλόν τι such a fine *thing!* Theoc.15.23; also in a periphrastic use, οὐδὲν χ. τοῦ ἀγκῶνος κάμψαι δύνανται cannot bend the elbow *at all*, Hp.*Fract.*42. b. so, to express a great number or mass, as we say, *a deal, a heap of..*, πολλόν τι χ. τῶν τέκνων, χ. πολλὸν ἀρδίων, νεῶν, Hdt.3.109, 4.81, 6.43; χ. πολλόν τι χρυσοῦ Id.3.130; σμικρὸν τὸ χ. τοῦ βίου E. *Supp.*953; ὅσον τὸ χ. παρνόπων what a *lot* of locusts! Ar.*Ach.*150; ὅσον τὸ χ. τοῦ πλακοῦντος Id.*Eq.*1219; πολὺ χ. τεμαχῶν Id.*Pl.*894; τὸ χ. τῶν κόπων ὅσον what a *lot* of them! Id.*Ra.*1278; τῶν λαμπάδων ὅσον τὸ χ. Id.*Th.*281; also of persons, χ. θηλειῶν woman*kind*, E.*Ph.* 198; σφενδονητῶν πάμπολύ τι χ. X.*Cyr.*2.1.5; μέγα χ. Λακαινᾶν Theoc.18.4: without a gen., ὅσον τὸ χ. ἐπὶ δεῖπνον ἦλθε what a *crowd*..! Ar.*Pax*1192. III. (χράω (B) A) *oracle*, Emp.115.1.

χρημᾰτ-ᾰγωγός, ὁ, *money-carrier*, *PHib.*1.110.52, al. (iii B.C.). **-ίζω,** fut. -ίσω *Ep.Rom.*7.3, Att. -ιῶ Lycurg.37: pf. κεχρημάτικα Din.1.103, *OGI*106.7 (Egypt, ii B.C.): (χρῆμα):—Prose Verb, *negotiate, have dealings*, esp. in money matters (in this sense mostly Med. (v. infr. II)), Th.1.87, 5.61, Plb.5.81.5; χ.τι Th.6.62, Isoc.4.157, Plu. *Them.*18. 2. of public assemblies, *deliberate*, περὶ Εὐριπίδου ὅ τι χρὴ παθεῖν Ar.*Th.*377, cf. Arist.*Pol.*1298^{b}29, *Rh.*1359^{b}3, Lex ap.D.21.8; τὰ λοιπὰ τῶν δημοσίων Plu.*Tim.*38; περὶ ὧν ἂν ἅπαξ γνῷ τὸ δικαστήριον, πάλιν χρηματίσαι D.24.55; of presiding officers, *conduct business*, Decr.ap.D.18.75, cf. Aeschin.1.23; of the βουλή, D.18.169; ὅσα δεῖ χρηματίσαι τὴν βουλήν Arist.*Ath.*43.3. b. c. dat., *transact business with*, τῇ βουλῇ, τῷ δήμῳ, X.*Ath.*3.1; *negotiate with*, πόλεσι περὶ φιλίας Th.5.5: abs., ib.61; ἰδίᾳ χ., of intriguing persons, D.19.278; χ. ὑπὲρ δημοσίων καὶ κοινῶν πραγμάτων Ael.*VH*3.4:—Med., X.*Ath.* 3.3. 3. *give audience to*, πρεσβευταῖς Plb.3.66.6, cf. Jul.*Or.*1. 13a. 4. of an oracle, *give a response* to those who consult it, Lxx*Je.*33(26).2, al., D.S.15.10, *JAJ*11.8.4, Plu.2.435c, Porph. *Abst.*2.48; δι' ὕδατος Iamb.*Myst.*3.11; of gods, *give ear to*, χ. τοῖς εὐχομένοις Luc.*Pseudol.*8:—Pass., *receive an answer, warning*, in *NT* of *divine warnings* or *revelations*, *Ev.Matt.*2.12, etc.; ὑπ' ἀγγέλου *Act.Ap.*10.22; ἦν αὐτῷ κεχρηματισμένον *a warning had been given* him, *Ev.Luc.*2.26; χ. ὑπὸ δαιμονίων καὶ φαντασίας εἰδώλων Vett.Val.67.5. 5. *issue* ordinances, etc., χ. ἀπορρήσεις Ph.2.438; *administer justice*, ἐν τῷ Προσωπίτῃ *OGI* l.c.; ταῖς πόλεσι App.*Hisp.*98. b. *issue orders* for payment, *pay*, ἀπὸ τῆς..τραπέζης *PGrenf.*2.23.4 (ii B.C.); τινι *Ostr.Bodl.*i 248 (ii B.C.); λόγον χ. ἐς τὰ δαμόσια γράμματα *furnish* an account.., *Arch.f.Religionswiss.*10.211 (Cos, ii B.C.):—Pass., ἐχρηματίσθη πολλὰ διάφορα he *was furnished with* large sums, Aristeas 9. 6. *take cognizance of, decide upon* petitions, [ἐντευξιν] χ. *PEnteux.*75.9 (iii B.C.), *PFay.* 12.28 (ii B.C.); ἔντευξις κεχρηματισμένη *PPetr.*2 p.3 (iii B.C.). 7. generally, *have dealings with, stand in any relation to* a person, οὐδὲν αὐτῷ (sic legendum videtur) πρὸς γένος ἐχρημάτιζεν Ctes.*Fr.* 29.2: hence even μόλις ταῖς ἀναγκαίαις [ὀρέξεσι] χ. *to be influenced, affected* by them, Plu.2.125b. 8. Astrol., *operate*, of influences, Vett.Val.5.7. II. Med., χρηματίζομαι: fut. Att. -ιοῦμαι Lys.29. 14, etc.: pf. κεχρημάτισμαι Din.1.15:—*negotiate* or *transact business for oneself* or *to one's own profit, make money*, οἰόμενοι χρηματιεῖσθαι μᾶλλον ἢ μαχεῖσθαι Th.7.13; χρηματιούμενος ἀλλ' οὐ πρὸς ὑμᾶς φιλοτιμησόμενος Lys.l.c.; οἱ χρηματισάμενοι Pl.*R.*333cc; ἄλλῳ χ. καὶ οὐχ αὐτῷ Id.*Grg.*452e; esp. by base arts, ἐξ αὐτῆς τῆς πόλεως Din. l.c., cf. Is.9.25; χ. ἀπό τινος *to make money* of or from a thing, Pl. *Sph.*225e; ἀπὸ τῶν κοινῶν Arist.*Pol.*1286^{b}14; ἀπὸ γεωμετρίας Iamb. *Comm.Math.*25; ἔκ τινος Lys.25.3; ἐκ φιλοσοφίας Isoc.11.1; also c. acc. cogn., χ. τὸν ἐκ γῆς χρηματισμόν Id.*Lg.*949e, cf. *Grg.*467d; χρήματα X.*Cyr.*3.3.5. 2. generally, *transact business, have dealings with..*, τινι Hdt.3.118, 7.163. 3. c. acc. rei, χ. τὸ νόμισμα *traffic in* money, like a money-lender or banker, Arist.*Pol.*1257^{b}34; but c. acc. pers., χ. τινας *make money out of* any one, i.e. *get* it *from* them *by extortion*, Plb.32.5.13; so χ. παρὰ τῶν νεωτέρων Isoc.10.6. III. in later writers, from Plb. downwards, the Act. χρηματίζω takes some special senses: 1. *to take and bear a title* or *name, to be called* or *styled* so and so, χρηματίζειν βασιλεύς Plb.5.57.2, 30.2.4, cf. Aristeas 298; Πτολεμαῖος..νέος Διόνυσος χ. D.S.1.44; ἐχρημάτιζε Χαλκηδόνιος, Κρητικός, Str.13.1.55, App.*Sic.*6; νέα Ἶσις ἐχρημάτιζε Plu.*Ant.*54; μὴ πατρόθεν, ἀλλ' ἀπὸ μητέρων χ. *to call themselves* not after their fathers, but after their mothers, Id.2.248d; χ. ἀπὸ τοῦ δήμου Harp. s.v. δημοτευόμενος; χ. τοὺς μαθητὰς Χριστιανούς *Act.Ap.* 11.26; τιμῆς καὶ πίστεως χ. ἄξιοι *to be deemed*.., App.*BC*2.111. 2. generally, *to be called*, μοιχαλίς *Ep.Rom.*7.3: μήτηρ Ph.1.440; καὶ ὡς χ. 'and so forth' (omitting some of the writer's names), *POxy.*100.1 (ii A.D.), etc.; also c. dat., ἀεὶ -ίζων τῷ προκειμένῳ ὀνοματίῳ ib.2131.8 (iii A.D.). 3. *change* or *be changed*, εἴς τι *Gp.*12.1.9. **-ικός,** ή, όν, (χρήματα) *of* or *in money*, χ. ζημία a *money* fine, J.*AJ*11.5.1, Plu.*Dem.* 27; χ. συμβόλαια *money* contracts, Id.*Lyc.*13; οἱ χ. the *moneyed men*, Id.*Sol.*14; χ. πενία Id.2.524e; δίκη *POxy.*237 viii 13 (ii A.D.); δόσις *BGU*473.9 (ii/iii A.D.). Adv. -κῶς, *civiliter*, *Gloss.* **-ῐσις,** εως, ἡ, = sq. II, X.*Oec.*11.11, 20.22, Ael.*Fr.*186. II. Astrol., *operation, activity*, Vett.Val.289.31. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *negotiation, giving audience to ambassadors*, Plb.28.16.10 (pl.); ἐποιεῖτο τὸν χ. καὶ τοὺς λόγους ib.16. 4, cf. Vett.Val.63.20(pl.). 2. *decree* or *ordinance*, made by a sovereign or some public authority, D.S.1.64,70 (but χ. στρατηγῶν *business* introduced by the generals, Decr.Del.ap.J.*AJ*14.10.14); *decision* on a case or petition, *UPZ*25.2 (ii B.C.), *OGI*139.18 (pl., Philae, ii B.C.), etc. 3. *administration of justice by* χρηματισταί, *PCair.Zen.*513 (iii B.C.). 4. any *public instrument* or *document*, D.S.14.13, *Supp. Epigr.*3.367.34 (Lebad., ii B.C.), Lxx 2 *Ma.*11.17; *public records*, *PEnteux.*22.9 (iii B.C.), *PPar.*65.15 (ii B.C.), *Chron.Lind.*A.7 (pl.), *Supp.Epigr.*3.674.32 (Rhodes, ii B.C.). b. generally, *deed, legal instrument*, *Arch.Pap.*4.130iii 41 (ii A.D.), etc.; δημόσιος χ. notarial *instrument*, Mitteis *Chr.*200.9 (iii A.D.), etc.: pl., ib.192.35 (Edict of Mettius Rufus, i A.D.); τῶν δούλων τοὺς χ. the *title-deeds* referring to the slaves, *PUniv.Giss.*20.8 (ii A.D.). 5. *oracular response, divine injunction* or *warning*, Lxx 2*Ma.*2.4, *Ep.Rom.*11.4, Artem.1.2, Vett.Val.1.7, *PMag.Par.*1.2206. II. (from Med.) *doing business for one's own gain, money-making*, freq. in Pl., ἀμελήσας χρηματισμοῦ καὶ οἰκονομίας *Ap.*36b; ἰατρευσις καὶ ὁ ἄλλος χ. *R.* 357c; χ. διὰ βαναυσίας καὶ τόκων *Lg.*743d; ὁ ἐκ γῆς χ. ib. 949e: pl., *R.*465c, *Lg.*741e, Isoc.3.50; χρηματισμός, οὐ λητουργία γέγονεν ἡ τριηραρχία D.21.167. III. later, *appellation, title, designation*, *SIG*739.2 (Delph., i B.C.), D.L.1.48 (pl.); *use of a name* or *designation*, *Arch.Pap.*4.122v 7 (ii A.D.); simply, *name*, Dosith.p. 382K. IV. 'affair', χ. εὔχρηστος (of σπάργανα) Sor.1.111 (sed leg. σχημ-). **-ιστέον,** *one must make money*, X.*Lac.*7.3. **-ιστήριον,** τό, *place for transacting business, council-chamber*, D.S.1.1; *seat of judgement*, Lxx 1 *Es.*3.14(15); τῆς Μακεδονίας Str.7 *Fr.*20; *place of business*, Plu.*Caes.*67. II. *oracle, sanctuary*, of the Holy of Holies, Aq., Sm.3 *Ki.*6.5. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *money-getter, trafficker*, Pl.*Grg.* 452a, *R.*330b, Onos.1.20, etc.; joined with δημιουργός, Pl.*R.*434a; δεινὸς χ. X.*Oec.*2.18: metaph., πραότητος χ. Philostr.*VS*2.17. 2. as Adj., ὁ χ. [βίος] Arist.*EN*1096^{a}5 (s.v.l.). II. in Egypt, *circuit-judge*, *PCair.Zen.*513 (iii B.C.), *PRev.Laws*15.4 (iii B.C.), *OGI* 106.6 (ii B.C.), Aristeas 111, etc.; οἱ ἐπὶ τῶν τόπων χ. *PFay.*11.25 (ii B.C.), cf. *UPZ*162 ii 5 (ii B.C.), etc. **-ιστικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for traffic* and *money-making*, ὁ χ. *a man of business*, Pl.*R.*581d; opp. ἀναλωτικός, ib.558d; opp. στρατιωτικός, οἰκήσεις ib.415e; opp. στρατηγικός, διατριβαί Plu.*Crass.*17; χ. οἰωνός an omen *portending gain*, X.*An.*6.1.23; τὸ χ. the *commercial class*, opp. τὸ πολεμικόν, etc., Arist.*Pol.*1291^{b}21; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) the *art of money-making*, Pl. *Grg.*477e, *Euthd.*307a, al.; on its varieties, v. Arist.*Pol.*1256^{b}41. II. *belonging to* or *fitted for the dispatch of public business*, χ. σκηνή, πυλών, a tent, hall *for holding conferences, giving audience*, Plb.5.81. 5, 15.31.2. 2. *notarial*, τράπεζα *PLond.*3.1164*d*.4 (iii A.D.). III. *oracular, prophetic*, ψυχή Porph.*Abst.*4.10. IV. Astrol., *effective, operative*, τόποι Vett.Val.29.18, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(3).107; of stars, Iamb.*Myst.*3.30. **-ίτης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, ἀγών contest *for a money-prize*, *Marm.Par.*53, cf. Sch.Pi.*O.*8.101.

χρημᾰτο-δαίτης, ου, Dor. **-τας,** ὁ, *divider of wealth,* κτεάνων χ. A.*Th.*729 (lyr.). **-ποιός,** όν, *money-making, money-getting,* Ar.*Ec.*442 ; τέχνη X.*Oec.*20.15.

χρημᾰτουργία, ἡ, Astrol., *operation, activity,* τῶν ἀστέρων Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).214.

χρημᾰτο-φθορικός, ή, όν, *fitted for wasting money, spendthrift,* opp. χρηματιστικός, Pl.*Sph.*225d. **-φῠλάκιον** [ᾰκ], τό, *treasury,* Str.12.2.6. **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, = Lat. *praefectus aerarii,* Vett.Val.38.34.

χρήμη, ἡ, Ion. for χρεία 1, Archil.56.5, Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom.*13,14, dub. in Call. in *PSI*11.1216.19 ; ὅτεῳ χρήμη τεά ἐστι παῖδα ποιήσασθαι cj. in Democr.277.

χρημοσύνη, ἡ, *need, want, lack,* Thgn.389,394, al., dub. cj. in *Trag.Adesp.*509 (lyr.).

χρῆν, v. χρή. **χρήννυμι** and **-ύω,** v. χράω (B) B.

χρῆος, τό, Dor. for χρέος. **χρῇς, χρῆσθα,** v. χρῇ. **χρήσδω,** Dor. for χρήζω.

χρησῐμ-εύω, *to be useful* or *serviceable,* τοῖς ἐπιλήπτοις Thphr.*Fr.*175, cf. Phld.*Rh.*1.221, al., Luc.*DMort.*10.9 ; τῇ πατρίδι *IGRom.*4.1228 (Thyatira) ; πρός τι D.S.1.81, Dsc.2.149 ; εἴς τι Epicur.*Fr.*458, Gal.19.396, Iamb. *in Nic.*p.12P.: abs., Lxx *Wi.*4.3, Muson.*Fr.*18^{A}p.95H., Alex.Aphr. *in Top.*430.2 : sens.obsc., D.L.6.91 :—rejected by the Atticists, cf. Phryn.367. **-ολογέω,** *speak for edification,* prob. in Phld.*Po.*5.13. **-ολογία,** ἡ, *edification,* ibid. **-ος,** η, ον, also ος, ον X.*Mem.*3.8.8, Pl.*Grg.*480b, *R.*333b : (χράομαι) :—*useful, serviceable,* first in Thgn.406 ; εἰς ἀνάγκαν, ἔνθ' οὐ ποδὶ χρησίμῳ χρῆται S.*OT*878 (lyr.) ; τὸ χ. φρενῶν the *excellence* of.., E.*Ph.*1740 (lyr.) ; τὸ αὐτίκα χ. Th.3.56 ; ἡ διὰ τὸ χ. φιλία Arist.*EN*1159^{b}13 ; τὰ χ. Men.*Mon.*579 ; χ. εἴς τι *useful* for something, Hdt.4.109, Ar.*Pl.*493 (anap.), Pl.*R.* l. c. ; ἐπί τι Id.*Grg.* l. c. ; πρός τι E.*Hipp.*482 (Comp.) ; ἰδίᾳ ἑκάστῳ χ. καὶ ὑπὲρ τοῦ κοινοῦ ὠφέλιμα X.*Cyr.*6.2.34 ; τοῦτ' οὖν τί ἐστι χρήσιμον ; Ar.*Nu.*202 ; χρήσιμόν ἐστι, c. inf., Id.*Av.*382 (troch.). 2. of persons, *serviceable, useful,* S.*Aj.*410, D.20.7, etc. ; Comp. -ώτερος Pl.*Lg.*819c : esp., like χρηστός, *a good and useful citizen,* χ. πόλει E.*Or.*910 ; χ. πολίτης Eup.118 ; χ. τινι Is.*Fr.*16.1 ; ἐπί τι D.25.31 ; τοὺς εὐπόρους δεῖ χ. αὑτοὺς παρέχειν τοῖς πολίταις to show themselves *useful, serviceable* to the state, Id.42.22, cf. E.*Supp.*887, Is.*Fr.*10.1 (Comp.) ; τοῖς σώμασι -ώτεροι more *able*-bodied, X.*Lac.*5.9 ; opp. ἀργαλέος τὴν ὄψιν, Aeschin.1.61. 3. *used, made use of,* τέμενος -ώτατον a *much-frequented* sanctuary, dub. in Hdt.2.178. 4. χρησίμη διαθήκη an *available* (i. e. *authentic*) will, Is.6.30. 5. νομίσματα οὐ χρήσιμα ἔξω money *that will* not *pass* abroad, X.*Vect.*3.2. II. Adv., -μως ἔχειν to be *serviceable,* Th.3.44, X.*Cyr.*8.5.9 ; χ. τινὶ σωθῆναι *with advantage* to him, Th.5.91, cf. J.*BJ*6.2.9 ; τὰ -μως λεγόμενα Plu.2.36d. **-οτης,** ητος, ἡ, *usefulness, Gloss.*

χρῆσις, εως, ἡ, (χράομαι) *employment, use* made of a thing, ἀνέμων Pi.*O.*11(10).2 ; χρημάτων Democr.282 ; οἰκίας Pl.*Erx.*394d, cf. *SIG*987.33 (Chios, iv B. C.) ; τὴν κατ' ἀξίαν χ. ποιοῦνται ἑκάστῳ (fort. leg. ἑκάστου) Iamb.*Protr.*5 ; *use, practice,* Hp.*VM*4 ; in pl., *uses, advantages,* Pi.*N.*1.30 ; αἱ ἐς τὰ πολεμικὰ χ. the *uses* of war, X.*Cyr.*8.5.7 ; αἱ πολιτικαὶ χ. Arist.*Pol.*1267^{a}23 ; opp. κτῆσις, Pl.*Mx.*238b, Arist.*EN*1098^{b}32, Cic.*Fam.*7.29.1 ; opp. πώλησις, X.*Oec.*3.9. 2. *usefulness,* Th.7.5 ; opp. ἀχρηστία, Pl.*R.*333d ; ἐς χρῆσιν κρατύνεσθαι *so as to become useful,* Hp.*Art.*27 ; ἔχειν χρῆσιν to be *useful,* D.11.8. 3. *intimacy, acquaintance,* ἡ οἰκειότης καὶ ἡ χ. [τῆς πόλεως] Isoc.*Ep.*2.14 ; ἡ χ. ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους Arist.*Pol.*1280^{a}36 ; αἱ οἴκοι χρήσεις Isoc.19.11 ; ἡ τῶν ἀφροδισίων χ. Pl.*Lg.*841a, Arist.*HA*581^{b}13, cf. *Pol.*1262^{a}34 (pl.), *Ep.Rom.*1.26 ; τὰ ἐν χρήσει *familiar* objects, Plot.4.4.37. 4. Gramm., *usage,* of words, ἡ ἐξαλλαγὴ τῆς συνήθους χ. D.H.*Amm.*2.3 ; ἀναστρέφων τὰς χ. ib.2, cf. A.D.*Synt.*119.24, al. ; ἡ Πλάτωνος χ. Id.*Pron.*72.18 ; in concrete sense, *example* of a word or use, πυκνῶς αἱ χ. παρὰ Αἰολεῦσιν ib.66.3 ; *passage* cited, f. l. for κρίσει in D.H.*Rh.*4.3 ; indicated by the symbol ℔, Anon.*Oxy.*1611.56 (iii A. D.) ; ℔ Ἀριστοφάνους (referring to *Av.*1181) *An.Ox.*2.452. II. (χράω (B) A), *oracular response,* ἀπὸ κείνου χρήσιος at his *bidding,* Pi.*O.*13.76. III. (χράω (B) B), *lending, loan,* Arist.*EN*1131^{a}4, Plb.31.23.4, Ps.-Phoc.106.

χρησμ-ᾰγόρης, ου, ὁ, *utterer of oracles,* of Apollo, *AP*9.525.23. **-ηγορέω,** *utter oracles,* Luc.*Syr.D.*10. **-ηγόρος,** ον, *uttering oracles,* ᾄδυτον *Rev.Phil.*46.114 (Yazili Kaya) ; Σίβυλλα *IGRom.*4.1540 (Erythrae).

χρησμο-γράφιον [ᾰ], τό, *office where oracles are recorded, Rev. Phil.*44.249,251 (Didyma, ii B. C.). **-δοσία,** ἡ, *a giving of oracles,* Vett.Val.184.6 (pl.).

χρησμοδοτ-έω, *give oracles,* Poll.1.17 :—Pass., *receive an oracular response, CIG*4539 (Palestine) ; aor. inf. written -ισθῆναι (as if from -ίζω) Ps.-Callisth.3.17 cod.Leid. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *oracular response,* Suid. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, *one who gives oracles, prophet, soothsayer,* Poll.1.14, Vett.Val.112.10.

χρησμο-λάλος [ᾰ], ον, = χρησμολόγος, τρίποδες Orac. in *App.Anth.*6.82.10. **-λέσχης,** ου, ὁ, = foreg., Lyc.1419.

χρησμολογ-έω, *utter oracles,* Ar.*Av.*964,991, D.S.16.26 ; εἰρήνην χ. *to prophesy* peace, Lxx *Je.*45(38).4. **-ία,** ἡ, *an uttering of oracles,* D.S.16.26, Poll.1.18. **-ική** (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *the art of divination,* ib.19. **-ιον,** τό, *divination,* ib.18. **-ος** (parox.), ον, *uttering oracles,* χ. ἀνήρ *soothsayer, diviner,* Hdt.1.62, 8.96 ; of Musaeus, S.*Fr.*1116. II. *expounder of oracles,* Hdt.7.142,143 ; and in 7.6, of Onomacritus, *collector of oracles, oracle-monger,* cf. Ar.*Av.*960, *Pax*1047, Th.2.8,21.

χρησμολύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *expounder of oracles,* Tz. ad Lyc.494.

χρησμο-πευστέω, *consult an oracle, An.Bachm.*1.418 (ubi male -πνευστοῦντι). **-ποιός,** όν, *making oracles in verse,* Luc.*Alex.*23.

χρησμός, ὁ, (χράω (B) A) *oracular response, oracle,* Pi.*P.*4.60, *SIG*1044.49 (Halic., iv/iii B. C.), etc. ; χ. ἀσήμους δυσκρίτως τ' εἰρημένους A.*Pr.*662 ; ἔχρησ' Ἀδράστῳ Λοξίας χρησμόν E.*Ph.*409 ; σφι χρησμὸν ἔφαινε delivered *an oracle* to them, Hdt.1.159 ; ᾄδειν Th.2.21 (cf. χρησμῳδός) ; εὔτεκνοι χ. promising happy progeny, E.*Ion*424 ; χ. ἔμμετρος Plu.2.396c ; καταλογάδην τοὺς χ. λέγειν ib.397d ; χρησμὸς..περαίνεται is fulfilled, E.*Ph.*1703 ; χρησμοῦ ὄντος.. τὴν πόλιν διαφθαρῆναι Pl.*R.*415c ; ὥσπερ χρησμοὺς γράψαντες, i. e. with all solemnity, Lycurg.92, cf. Isoc.4.171.

χρησμοσύνη, ἡ, *need, want, poverty,* Tyrt.10.8, A.R.2.473, Plot.1.8.5. 2. in mystical sense, opp. κόρος and corresponding to διακόσμησις, Heraclit.65, cf. Ph.1.89, 2.242, Plu.2.389c. II. *importunity,* τῆς χ. μετίεσαν Hdt.9.33. III. *service,* A.R.1.837.

χρησμο-φόρος, ον, *bringing oracles,* Paus.4.9.3. **-φύλαξ** [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *keeper of oracles,* Luc.*Alex.*23.

χρησμῳδ-έω, *deliver oracles, prophesy,* Hdt.7.6, Ar.*Eq.*818 (anap.), Pl.*Cra.*396d ; τι X.*Ap.*30 ; τισι Pl.*Ap.*39c ; τὰ συμφέροντα Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*29 ; χ. ἐμμέτρως Plu.2.623c :—Pass., κεχρησμῳδήσθω Pl.*Lg.*712a ; τὰ κεχρησμῳδημένα Id.*Ep.*323c. II. Pass., *to be inspired, receive a divine revelation,* Ph.2.384. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *oracular response,* Hsch., Eust.1426.62.

χρησμώδης, ες, *oracular,* Philostr.*Her.*10.4 ; σοφία Id.*VA*6.11.

χρησμῳδ-ία, ἡ, *answer of an oracle, prophecy,* prop. *chanted* or *in verse,* A.*Pr.*775, Plu.2.402d : pl., Pl.*Prt.*316d. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *oracular,* Luc.*Alex.*22. Adv. -κῶς Eust.45.39. **-όληρος,** ὁ, *oracular nonsense,* cj. for χρησμοδέληρος in Pl.Com.13D. **-ός,** όν, (ᾠδή) prop. *chanting oracles,* or *delivering them in verse* ; then, generally, *prophesying, prophetic,* χ. παρθένος, of the Sphinx, S.*OT*1200 (lyr.) ; epith. of Apollo, *Epigr.Gr.*1023.2 (Nubia). 2. *oracular,* φάτις S.*Fr.*573. II. as Subst., *soothsayer, oracle-monger,* Pl.*Ap.*22c, *Ion*534d, al.

χρῇσται, χρῇ ᾽σται, or **χρὴ ᾽σται,** v. χρή.

χρηστέον, (χράομαι) *one must use,* c. dat. rei, Hp.*Art.*77, Pl.*Sph.*267e ; ὅπῃ καὶ ὅπως χ. τινί X.*Mem.*3.1.11 ; πῶς χ. εἴη περί τινος D.S.18.64 ; πῶς χ. προτρέποντα = πῶς δεῖ τινα χρῆσθαι, Arist.*Rh.*1375^{a}26 cf. Plb.5.98.9, Phld.*Mort.*19, Porph.*Abst.*2.44, etc.

χρηστεύομαι, *to be kind* or *merciful,* 1 *Ep.Cor.*13.4.

χρηστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = χρήστης 1, Choerob. *in Theod.*1.262H., al.

χρηστηριάζω, *give oracles, prophesy,* τισι Ephor.31(b)J. ; χ. τάδε πρὸς τὴν ἐρώτησιν *SIG*557.6 (Magn.Mae., iii B. C.). II. mostly in Med. (fut. -άσομαι Theopomp.Hist.314), *consult an oracle,* Hdt.1.55 ; χρηστηριάζεσθαι ἐν Δελφοῖσι ἐπί τινι ib.66 ; χ. θεῷ *consult* a god, Id.7.178 ; ἱροῖσι χ. *by means of* victims, Id.8.134 ; αἰεὶ μάλιστα χ. D.S.16.26 ; περί τινος respecting something, Hdt.2.52 ; χ. εἰ..*to ask the oracle* whether.., Id.5.67 ; εἰς ἥντινα παρέσονται χώραν Ant.Lib.8.2 :—aor. Pass., τῶν βουλομένων -ασθῆναι *IG*9(2).1109.34 (Thessaly, ii/i B. C.).

χρηστήριον, τό, *an oracle,* i. e., I. *the seat of an oracle,* such as Delphi, *h.Ap.*81,214, Hes.*Fr.*134.6, Hdt.1.47, al., E.*Med.*667, etc. ; τὸ ἐν Δελφοῖσι χ. Hdt.1.13, cf. X.*Cyr.*7.2.15 ; χρᾶσθαι χρηστηρίοισι Hdt.1.47,53, al.: distd. fr. the νηός, Id.6.19 : sts. in pl. for sg., A.*Th.*748, *Eu.*194. 2. *oracular response,* Hdt.1.63,69, al., Th.1.25, 2.54 : pl., A.*Ag.*964, S.*OC*604,1331, E.*Ion*532 (troch.). II. *an offering for the oracle,* made by those consulting it : generally, *sacrificial victim,* χ. θέσθαι Pi.*O.*6.70 ; χ. παρέχειν *IG*2^{2}.1126.33 ; χρηστήρια θεοῖσιν ἔρδειν A.*Th.*230, cf. *Supp.*450 ; χ. πέπτωκε E.*Ion*419 : metaph., *victim, sacrifice,* σφάγια..κείνου χρηστήρια τἀνδρός S.*Aj.*220 (anap.).

χρηστήριος, α, ον, also ος, ον A.*Eu.*241 : (χράω (B) A) : *oracular, prophetic,* ἐφέτμαι l. c. ; ὄρνιθες Id.*Th.*26 ; χρηστηρίαν ἐσθῆτα Id.*Ag.*1270 ; τρίπους χ. E.*Ion*1320 ; τοὔνομα Id.*Hel.*822 ; also Ἄπολλον χρηστήριε *author of oracles,* Hdt.6.80, cf. *OGI*312 (Aegae, ii B. C.). II. (χράομαι) = χρηστικός, *fitted* or *designed for use, useful,* χρηστήρια σκεύη *household* utensils or furniture, Pl.Com.27 (τὰ πρὸς θεωρίαν ἢ θυσίαν σ. Poll.10.11) ; without σκεύη, *Mnemos.*57.208 (Argos, vi B. C.), *OGI*326.30 (Teos, ii B. C.) ; ὅσα σκύτινα τῶν ὅπλων καὶ τῶν χ. Str.13.1.48, cf. 15.2.6, Nic.Dam.106J. ; τὸν περίβολον καὶ τὰ ἐν αὐτῷ χ. *Expl.Arch.de Délos*11.291, cf. 120, Durrbach *Choix d'inscr.de Délos*119 (ii B. C.) ; τὰ δώματα καὶ τὰ χ. τῶν ὑδάτων *Supp.Epigr.*8.170 (Palestine), cf. *PCair.Zen.*764.37 (iii B. C.).

χρηστηριώδης, ες, *oracular, divine,* μαντικὴ χ., opp. ἀνθρωπίνη, Philostr.*VS*1 *Prooem.*

χρήστ-ης (written **χρείστης** *SIG*364.40 (Ephes., iii B. C.)), ου, ὁ : gen. pl. χρήστων (not χρηστῶν, to distinguish it from the gen. pl. of χρηστός, Hdn.Gr.1.425) : (χράω (B) A) :—*one who gives* or *expounds oracles, prophet, soothsayer,* Hsch., prob. in *Milet.*7p.50 (Didyma, i B. C.). II. (κίχρημι) *creditor, usurer,* Ps.-Phoc.83, Ar.*Nu.*240,434 (anap.), Lys.32.29, Lycurg.22, etc. 2. (χράομαι, κίχραμαι) *debtor,* Phoc.16, D.30.12, 32.12, *IPE*I^{2}.32*B*84 (Olbia, iii B. C.), cf. Harp. s. v. : c. gen., κακοῦ ἀνδρός Phoc. l. c. ; χρημάτων D.36.6. **-ικός,** ή, όν, (χράομαι) of persons, *knowing how to use, understanding the use of* a thing, τῶν ὑπαρχόντων Arist.*Oec.*1344^{b}26 ; δεσποτικὴ ἐπιστήμη ἡ χ. δούλων Id.*Pol.*1255^{b}31 : abs., δύναμις χ., opp. ὑπηρετική, Procl. *in Prm.*p.735S. : also c. dat. (like the Verb), M.Ant.7.55. 2. of things, *useful, serviceable,* σώματος ἕξις Plu.

*Cat.Ma.*1 : Sup., *μέλι -ώτατον* Id.2.32e. Adv. *-κῶς* ib.80b : Comp. *-ώτερον* Arr.*Epict.*2.9.19.

χρηστο-γρᾰφία, ἡ, *good* or *beautiful painting*, Plu.*Arat.*13. **-ήθεια,** ἡ, *goodness of heart*, Lxx*Si.*37.11, Demetr.*Eloc.*244. **-ήθης,** ες, *good-natured, well-disposed*, Arist.*Rh.*1395^{b}17, Ptol.*Tetr.*163, al.

χρηστ-οινέω, *produce good wine*, Str.14.1.15.

χρηστο-καρπία, ἡ, *the bearing of good fruits*, Str.6.4.1. **-καρπος,** ον, *having, bearing good fruits*, ib.3.6. **-λογέομαι,** Pass., *to be used in a favourable sense*, Eust.766.29. **-λογία,** ἡ, *fair speaking*, in bad sense, *Ep.Rom.*16.18. **-λόγος,** ον, *giving fair words, speaking plausibly*, *Hist.Aug.Pertinax* 13.5. **-μάθεια** [ᾰ], ἡ, *desire of learning*, Longin.44.1. II. *book containing a summary of useful knowledge* or *select passages*, e.g. the χ. γραμματική of Procl. and the χρηστομάθειαι of Hellad., cf. Sor.1.2, al.; so in pl. of the epitome of Strabo; also περὶ -μαθίας (sic) *EM*227.53, Orus in *EM*685.57. **-μᾰθέω,** *to be desirous of learning*, Longin.2.3. **-μᾰθής,** ὁ, ἡ, *an adept in polite learning*, Cic.*Att.*1.6.2. Adv. *-θῶς*, εἴρηται Phld.*Mus.*p.83 K. **-μουσέω,** *to be devoted to good music*, Ath.14.633b.

χρηστός, ή, όν, (χράομαι) of things, like χρήσιμος, *useful, good of its kind, serviceable*, [τόξα] χρηστὰ οὐδέν Hdt.3.78; [ἀτραπὸς] οὐδὲν χ. τισι Id.7.215; χ. ἐπίπλοα Id.1.94; [γῆ] E.*Hec.*594; οἰκία, opp. μοχθηρά, Pl.*Grg.*504a; ἡ χ. μέλιττα, opp. οἱ κηφῆνες, Arist.*HA* 624^{b}23: freq. of *wholesome* food, μελίτωμα Batr.39; ποτόν, σῖτος, Pl.*R.*438a; περὶ τὸ σῶμα Pl.*Prt.*313d: c. gen., *for* a thing, νεύρων *for* the sinews, Ael.*NA*14.21; ῥάφανος Alex.15.8; ὄψον Antiph.242, etc. (but *pleasant* to taste, *nice*, Thphr.*Char.*2.10): generally, πολιτεία Isoc.12.135; βίος Aeschin.1.179; of victims and omens, *auspicious*, ἱρά, σφάγια, Hdt.5.44, 9.61,62; τελευτὴ χ. a *happy* end or issue, Id.7.157; εἰ..τοῦτό γε δοκέει ὑμῖν εἶναι χρηστόν Id.5.92.α′: pl., τὰ χ., as Subst., *benefits, kindnesses*, Id.1.41, 42; χρηστὰ φέρειν Id.4.139; χρηστόν τι συμβουλεύειν, χρηστὰ ἐπιτηδεύειν, Ar.*Nu.*793, Antipho 3.3.9; χρηστὰ λέγειν, πράττειν, etc., Men. 725,787, etc.: but τὰ χ. also, *happy event*, ἐκτελοῖτο δὴ τὰ χ. A.*Pers.* 228 (troch.); *prosperity, success*, τὰ χ. δ' αὖθ' ἕκαστ' ἔχει φίλους E.*Hec.*1227. 2. in moral sense, opp. κακός, Eup. in *PSI*11. 1213.2; opp. πονηρός, Pl.*Prt.*313d; τὸ χ., opp. τὸ αἰσχρόν, S.*Ph.* 476; χρηστός, opp. λυπρός, E.*Med.*601: but λῦπαι χρησταί if *working for good*, Pl.*Grg.*499e. 3. *good for its purpose, effective* (even for evil), τραῦμα, δῆγμα, Luc.*Symp.*44, *Alex.*55. 4. Gramm., *in use, current*, ποιηταῖς χρηστά Eust.215.8. II. of persons, *good*, esp. in war, *valiant, true*, Hdt.5.109, 6.13, S.*Ph.*437, etc.: generally, *good, honest, worthy*, Id.*OT*610; οἰκέται X.*Oec.*9.5; of women, ἐρεῖ τις ὡς Κλυταιμνήστρα κακή· Ἄλκηστιν ἀντέθηκα χρηστήν Eub. 117.11, cf. Men.*Mon.*634; of *good* citizens, *useful, deserving*, D.20.7: c. acc. cogn., ἃ χρηστοὶ ἐγένεσθε Th.3.64; χ. περὶ τὴν πόλιν γεγενημένος Lys.14.31; χ. καὶ φιλόπολις Ar.*Pl.*900; collectively, ὀλίγον τὸ χ. Id.*Ra.*783; but also ironically, ὁ χ. οὑτοσί Id.*Nu.* 8; οἱ χ. πρέσβεις οὗτοι D.18.30, cf. 89; ἐκλελάκτικεν ὁ χ. ἡμῖν μοιχός Men.16. b. freq. on Epitaphs, *IG*3.3149,3155, al. c. c. inf., ὅσοι προβατεύειν χ. Him.*Or.*14.32. 2. οἱ χρηστοί, like οἱ ἀγαθοί, those of *good* family, X.*Ath.*1.4,6. 3. of the gods, *propitious, merciful, bestowing health* or *wealth*, θεῶν χρηστῶν ἥκειν εὖ Hdt.8.111, cf. M.Ant.9.11. 4. of men, *good, kindly*, δούλῳ..χ. γενόμενός ἐστι δεσπότης πατρίς Antiph.265; ὡς ἡδὺ δούλῳ δεσπότου χρηστοῦ τυχεῖν Men.*Mon.*556, cf. Philem.227; ὁ χ., ὡς ἔοικε, καὶ χρηστοὺς ποιεῖ Men.203b, cf. Plu.*Phoc.*10; χ. περί τινα D.59.2; ἐπί τινας *Ev.Luc.*6.35; εἰς ἀλλήλους *Ep.Eph.*4.32. b. sts. *simple, silly*, like εὐήθης, χρηστὸς εἶ ὅτι ἡγῇ.., you're *a nice fellow*, to think that.., Pl.*Phdr.*264b, cf. *Tht.*161a; ὦ χρηστέ D.18.318. 5. of a man, *strong, able* in body for sexual intercourse, = γυναικὶ χρῆσθαι δυνάμενος, Hp.*Genit.*2. 6. of the *dead*, whence χρηστὸν ποιεῖν = ἀποκτιννύναι, in a treaty between the Spartans and Tegea, Arist.*Fr.* 592. III. Adv. *-τῶς well, properly*, Hdt.4.117, Hp.*Art.*32; χ. ἔχειν Ar.*Ec.*219; σκευάσαι χ. τοὖψον Alex.149.6: ironically, χ. τὴν πατρίδα ἐπετρόπευσας Hdt.3.36.

χρηστότης, ητος, ἡ, *goodness, honesty, uprightness*, χρηστότητα ἀσκεῖν E.*Supp.*872; μέγιστον ἀγαθόν ἐστι μετὰ νοῦ χ. Men.788, cf. 472.1; χρηστότητος εἵνεκα as a reward for *honesty*, Aristopho 14.4 (troch.), Timocl.8.17; ποιεῖν χ. Lxx*Ps.*13(14).3; ἀκολουθεῖ τῇ ἀρετῇ χ. Arist.*VV*1251^{b}33; ἡ σὴ χ., as a honorific address, *PGiss.*7.15 (ii A.D.), *PLond.*2.411.6 (iv A.D.), etc. II. *goodness of heart, kindness*, Is.2.7 (but in depreciatory sense, *soft-heartedness*, Men. 579); εὔνοιαν καὶ χ. παρέσχητο Hdn.2.9.9; χ. καὶ φιλοστοργία, φιλανθρωπία καὶ χ., Plu.*Agis* 17, *Comp.Dem.Cic.*3, cf. Luc.*Tim.*8, D.C. 73.5; ἡ χ. καὶ ἡ φιλανθρωπία τοῦ θεοῦ *Ep.Tit.*3.4, cf. *Ep.Rom.*11.22, al.; χ. ἐφ' ἡμᾶς *Ep.Eph.*2.7; ποιεῖν χρηστότητα to show *kindness*, Lxx*Ps.*118(119).65; πολλὰ τῇ χ...κτῶνται Phld.*Rh.*1.262S. 2. *simplicity, silly good nature*, ἤθους ἁπλαστία μετ' ἀλογιστίας, Pl.*Def.* 412e.

χρηστουργία, ἡ, *good deed, service*, Iamb(?).ap.Suid. (*Berl.Sitz.* 1875 p.4).

χρηστο-φῐλία, ἡ, *the friendship of good men*, Arist.*Rh.*1361^{b}35. **-φῐλος,** ον, *possessed of good friends*, ib.38. II. *trusty friend*, opp. κακόφιλος, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).146. **-φωνία,** ἡ, *goodness of voice*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.7.

χρήστωρ, ορος, ὁ, = μάντις, Hsch.

χρητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, perh. = χρηστήριον (v. χρηστηριος II), *PGrenf.*1.21.10 (ii B.C., pl.).

χρῖ· χρίει, Hsch. **χρία·** μυρμήκων κοίτη, Id.

χρῖμα, ατος, τό, = χρῖσμα, *unguent, oil*, Xenoph.3.6 (pl.), A.*Ag.*94 (anap.), Achae.5.2, X.*An.*4.4.13 (χρίσμα vel χρῆμα codd.), Call.*Lav. Pall.*16 (pl.), *Iamb.*1.241, 272, *POxy.*529.4 (ii A.D.).

χρίμπτω, *bring near*; Act. in Hom. only in compd. ἐγχρίμπτω (q.v.); πόδας χρίμπτουσα ῥαχίαισι *keeping* one's steps *close along* the shore, A.*Pr.*713; ὑπ' ἐσχάτην στήλην ἔχριμπτ' ἀεὶ σύριγγα *kept* the axle *close* to the post, S.*El.*721 :—Med., πόδα χριμπτόμενος εἰναλίῳ κώπᾳ E.*Hel.*526 (lyr.); χρίμψασθαι ποτὶ πλευρὰ κάρη Theoc.25. 144 :—more freq. in Pass., *touch the surface* of a body, *graze, scratch*, χριμφθεὶς πέλας *grazing* near, close *even to touching*, Od.10.516; ἐκ γενύων χριμφθεὶς γόος the wail or cry *forcing its way to the ear* from the clenched jaws, Pi.*P.*12.21: generally, *draw near, approach*, c. dat., δόμοισι τοῖσδε χρίμπτεσθαι A.*Eu.*185; τείχεσι χριμπτόμενα E.*Ph.*809 (lyr.); δόμοις ib.99; ἐχριμπτόμην Κύκλωπι Id.*Cyc.* 406: τόπους εἰς τούσδε Critias 16.4 D.: also in aor. 1 Med., ἀμάθοισιν ἐχρίμψατο νηῦς *h.Ap.*439; ὅτεῳ χριμψαίατο λύθρον Euph.50: c. gen., νεκροθήκης οὐ χριμπτόμενος E.*Fr.*472.18 (anap.). II. intr. in Act., αὐδῶ μὴ χρίμπτειν θριγκοῖς Id.*Ion*156 (lyr.); λίσσου, γούνασι δεσπότου χρίμπτων Id.*Andr.*530 (lyr.): abs., χρίμψε κιών A.R.3. 1286.

χρῐσῐμος [ῐ̄], η, ον, *used for anointing*, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*529.

χρῖσις, εως, ἡ, (χρίω) *smearing*, ἡ τοῦ ἐλαίου εἰς ἱμάτιον χ. Arist. *Pr.*966^{b}35; τῶν ἀγγείων Dsc.1.58 (χρῆσιν codd.); [τῆς κεφαλῆς], = ἄλειψις, Diocl.*Fr.*141. 2. *anointing*, *PPetr.*2 p.72 (iii B.C.), Lxx *Ex.*29.21, al.; φαρμάκων J.*AJ*2.14.3 (pl.) II. *colouring, varnish, wash*, Muson.*Fr.*19 p.108 H. (pl.), Ael.*NA*6.41; *colour-washing*, τῶν σκαναμάτων *IG*4^{2}(1).109 i 128 (Epid., iii B.C.), cf. *Supp.Epigr.*4.270 (Panamara, i(?) B.C.).

χρῖσμα, ατος, τό, (χρίω) later form for χρῖμα (q.v.), found in codd. of X.*Smp.*2.4, *An.*4.4.13, Thphr.*Od.*8,15, Sor.1.4, Gal.6. 402, etc. II. *anointing, unction*, Lxx*Ex.*29.7, 35.15, Gal.10. 892. 2. in *NT* of spiritual *grace*, χρῖσμα ἔχετε ἀπὸ τοῦ ἁγίου 1 *Ep.Jo.*2.20, cf. 27. III. *coating* of wall, *plaster*, D.S.2.9, Luc. *Hist.Conscr.*62. (The usual accent χρίσμα is wrong, cf. χρῖμα.)

χρισ-τέον, (χρίω) *one must anoint, smear*, Orib.*Fr.*74, *Syn.*1.20, *Gp.*16.4.1. **-τήριον,** τό, *unguent, a bottle of ointments*, Suid. **-της,** ου, ὁ, *white-washer*, Hsch. s.v. κονιαταί. II. *stucco-maker*, Steph. *in Hp.*2.397 D.

Χριστιᾱνικός, ή, όν, *Christian*, Porph.*Chr.*88.

Χριστιᾱνός, ὁ, *Christian*, *Act.Ap.*11.26, 26.28, 1 *Ep.Pet.*4.16, etc. Adv. *-νῶς*, ζῆν Porph.ap.Eus.*HE*6.19.

χριστός, ή, όν, (χρίω) *to be rubbed on, used as ointment* or *salve*, opp. πιστός, A.*Pr.*480, cf. E.*Hipp.*516, Triclin. ad Theoc.11.1; τὸ ἔλαιον τὸ χ. *anointing* oil, Lxx*Le.*21.10. II. of persons, *anointed*, ὁ ἱερεὺς ὁ χ. ib.4.5,16, 6.22: pl., ib.2 *Ma.*1.10. 2. esp. of the Kings of Israel, ὁ χ. Κυρίου ib.1 *Ki.*24.7, cf. *Ps.*17 (18).51; also τῷ χ. μου Κύρῳ *Is.*45.1; pl., of the patriarchs, *Ps.*104(105).15. 3. in *NT*, ὁ χ. the *Messiah*, *Ev.Matt.*2.4, etc.; ὁ χ. Κυρίου *Ev.Luc.*2. 26; then used as pr. n. of Jesus, Ἰησοῦς Χ. *Ev.Matt.*1.1, etc.; Ἰησοῦς ὁ λεγόμενος Χ. ib.16.

χρίω, Ep. impf. χρῖον Od.4.252, also χρίεσκε A.R.4.871: fut. χρίσω E.*Med.*789: aor. ἔχρῖσα Od.10.364, etc., Ep. χρῖσα Il.16. 680, Od.4.49: pf. κέχρῖκα Lxx1 *Ki.*10.1, al. :—Med., fut. χρίσομαι Od.6.220: aor. part. χρῖσάμενος ib.96, Hes.*Op.*523, etc. :—Pass., fut. χρισθήσομαι Lxx*Ex.*30.32: aor. ἐχρίσθην A.*Pr.*675, Achae.10: pf. κέχρῖμαι Hdt.4.189,195, Magnes 3, etc., later κέχρισμαι Lxx 2*Ki.* 5.17: plpf. ἐκέχριστο f.l. in X.*Cyr.*7.1.2; 3 pl. ἐκέχριντο Callix.2. [Even in pres. and impf. ι is long, Od.21.179 (ἐπι-χρῖοντες), Il.23.186, S.*Tr.*675, etc.; χρῖει only in late Poets, as *AP*6.275 (Noss.): in fut. and all other tenses ῐ̄ without exception, whence the proper accent. is χρῖσαι, κεχρῖσθαι, χρῖσμα, etc.:—*touch the surface of a body slightly*, esp. of the human body, *graze*, hence, I. *rub, anoint with scented unguents* or *oil*, as was done after bathing, freq. in Hom., λόεον καὶ χρῖον ἐλαίῳ Od.4.252; ἔχρισεν λίπ' ἐλαίῳ 3.466; λοέσσαι τε χρῖσαί τε 19.320; of a dead body, χρῖεν ἐλαίῳ Il.23.186; *anoint* a suppliant, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.170 (Cyrene); πέπλον χ. *rub* or *infect* with poison, S.*Tr.*675, cf. 689,832 (lyr.): metaph., ἱμέρῳ χρίσασ' οἰστόν E.*Med.*634 (lyr.); οὐ μέλανι, ἀλλὰ θανάτῳ χ. τὸν κάλαμον Plu.2. 841e :—Med., *anoint oneself*, Od.6.96; κάλλεϊ ἀμβροσίῳ οἴῳ..Κυθέρεια χρίεται 18.194, cf. Hes.*Op.*523; ἐλαίῳ Gal.6.417; ἐκ φαρμάκου Luc. *Asin.*13: c. acc. rei, ἰοὺς χρίεσθαι *anoint* (i.e. poison) *one's* arrows, Od.1.262 :—Pass., χρίεσθαι ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου Hdt.3.124; βακκάριδι κεχριμένος Magnes l.c.; συκαμίνῳ τὰς γνάθους κεχριμέναι Eub.98.3: metaph., Σοφοκλέους τοῦ μέλιτι κεχριμένου Ar.*Fr.*581. 2. in Lxx, *anoint in token of consecration*, χ. τινὰ εἰς βασιλέα 4 *Ki.*9.3; εἰς ἄρχοντα 1 *Ki.*10.1; εἰς προφήτην 3 *Ki.*19.16; also χ. τινὰ τοῦ βασιλεύειν *Jd.*9.15: c. dupl. acc., χ. τινὰ ἔλαιον *Ep.Heb.*1.9. II. *wash with colour, coat*, αἰγέαι κεχριμέναι ἐρευθεδάνῳ Hdt.4.189; πίσσῃ ib.195, cf. *Inscr.Délos*442 *A* 188 (ii B.C.); ἀσφάλτῳ X.*Cyr.*7.5. 22 (Pass.); στοάν *Supp.Epigr.*4.268 (Panamara, ii A.D.) :—Med., τὸ σῶμα μίλτῳ χρίονται *smear their* bodies, Hdt.4.191. III. *wound on the surface, puncture, prick, sting*, of the gadfly in A.*Pr.*566,597, 880 (all lyr.) :—Pass., ὀξυστόμῳ μύωπι χρισθεῖσ' ib.675.

χρόα, ή, v. χροιά. **χρόα, χροΐ,** v. χρώς.

χροάζω, *colour*, οὖρα, διαχώρημα, Ruf.*Fr.*79.

χροανθές· εὐφεγγές, Hsch.

χροιά, Ep. and Ion. **χροιή,** Il.14.164, Thgn.1017 (in Call.*Lav. Pall.*28 χροϊά (χροίην codd.)), Att. **χροιά** and **χρόα,** the latter always

in Pl. (v. infr.), also in Phld.*D.*3.9, *Sign.*5, al. (v. χρώς):—*skin*, esp. of the human body, hence *the body* itself, παραδραθέειν φιλότητι ᾗ χροιῇ Il. l. c.; κατὰ χροιὴν ῥέει ἱδρώς Thgn. l. c.; ὄζειν..τῆς χρόας ἔφασκεν ἡδύ μου Ar.*Pl.*1020; τὰ ἐξανθεῦντα ἐς τὴν χροιὴν (*skin, surface*) ἢ χροιῇ (*colour*, signf. II) ἢ οἰδήμασι Hp.*de Arte*9: cf. χρώς. 2. metaph., 'skin', i.e. *surface*, Pythagorean term, Arist.*Sens.*439ª31, *Placit.*1.15.2, *Theol.Ar.*18(pl.); χ. ἐπίπεδος ib.10; so perh. in Epicur.*Fr.*81, Phld.*Sign.*5, al. 3. *appearance* to the eye, of heavenly bodies, Id.*D.*3.9. II. *superficial appearance* of a thing, its *colour*, Thgn.451, A.*Pr.*493, E.*Cyc.*517(lyr.); παντοδάπαισι μεμειχμένα χροίαισιν Sapph.20, cf. Numen.ap.Ath.7.282a; τοιοῦτον (sc. ἐρυθρόν) εἶναι τῇ χροιᾷ τὸ μέλι Porph.*Antr.*16; ἔστιν..χρόα ἀπορροὴ σχημάτων ὄψει σύμμετρος καὶ αἰσθητός Pl.*Men.*76d; νόμῳ χροιή..ἐτεῇ δ' ἄτομα καὶ κενόν Democr.125, cf. Anaxag.4, Arist. *Sens.*440ª8; ἐκ τριῶν τὰς χρόας ἅπασας μεμεγμένας, τοῦ φωτός, καὶ δι' ὧν φαίνεται τὸ φῶς, καὶ τῶν ὑποκειμένων χρωμάτων Id.*Col.* 793ᵇ33. 2. esp. *colour of the skin, complexion*, χροιῆς ἄνθος ἀμειβομένης Sol.27.6; χροιᾶς ἀμείψεις ἄνθος A.*Pr.*23; χροιὰν ἀλλάξασα E.*Med.*1168; λευκὴν χ. ἐκ παρασκευῆς ἔχεις Id.*Ba.*457, cf. Ar.*Nu.* 1012(anap.); χρόᾳ ἀδήλῳ τῶν δεδραμένων πέρι *with colour* that gives no hint of what has passed, E.*Or.*1318; χρόαν..τὴν σὴν ἥλιος..αἰγυπτιώσει Pl.Com(?).p.615K. (post *Fr.*55); χρόας κάλλος Pl.*Smp.* 196a; ἐρίζοι καὶ γάλακι χροιήν Call.*Hec.*1.4.3. III. in Music, *nuance* of a scale, Plu.2.1143e.—On the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1. 301, al.

χρο-ΐζω, = χρῴζω, *touch the surface* of a body, and generally, *touch*, Ἥβας χροΐζει λέχος E.*Heracl.*915(lyr.), cf. Pi.*Fr.*139.6(Med.):—Med., *touch another's skin with one's own, lie with*, τινι, of a woman, Theocr.10.18 (in Dor. fut. χροϊξεῖται). II. *colour, stain*, χ. ἐπ' ὀλίγον ἀγχούσῃ Dsc.2.80; poet. aor. Pass. χροισθεῖσαι Nic.*Fr.*74.26, cf. Gal.17(2).275. **-ϊσις**, εως, ἡ, *coloratus*, *Gloss.* **-ϊσμός**, ὁ, *coloratura*, ib.

χρόμᾰδος, ὁ, *crashing sound*, χ. γενύων, in a pugilistic contest, Il. 23.688. (From the same Root as χρεμ-ετίζω, χρέμ-πτομαι.)

χρόμη, ἡ, and **χρόμος**, ὁ, = foreg.: also *the neighing* of horses, Hsch.

χρόμις, ιος, ὁ (ἡ in Ael.*NA*9.7), a sea-*fish* like σκίαινα, perh. *Umbrina cirrhosa*, Anan.5.1 (χρόμιος), Epich.58 (χρόμιος or -ίας codd.Ath.), Arist.*HA*534ª9 (v. l. χρέμις), Numen.ap.Ath.7.295b; cf. χρέμυς.

χρον-ίζω, (χρόνος): I. intr., *spend time*, περὶ Αἴγυπτον Hdt.3. 61. 2. *last, continue*, τὸ μὲν καλῶς ἔχον ὅπως χρονίζον εὖ μενεῖ βουλευτέον A.*Ag.*847; ἐν τῇ ὑστέρᾳ Arist.*HA*523ª23; χρονίζωσι ib. 537ª7; οὐ χ. τὸ ἀλγοῦν συνεχῶς ἐν τῇ σαρκί Epicur.*Sent.*4, cf. Diog. Oen.58. 3. χ. δρῶν *persevere* in doing, Pl.*Phdr.*255b. 4. *take time, tarry, linger*, A.*Ag.*1356, *Ch.*64(lyr.), Th.6.49, 8.16; κεχρονικότες, opp. ὑπόγυιοι τῇ ὀργῇ ὄντες, Arist.*Rh.*1380ᵇ5; κεχρονικὼς ἐν Ῥώμῃ Plb.33.16.6; χρονίσαι κατὰ τὸ βαλανεῖον Gal.6.417; ἡ ναῦς καὶ τὸν χρόνον τοῦτον ὃν ἐπιστέλλω σοι χρονίζει Hp.*Ep.*14: c. inf., *delay* to do, χ. καταβῆναι Lxx*Ex.*32.1 (also χ. τοῦ ποιῆσαί τι ib. *Ge.*34.19), *Ev.Luc.*12.45. 5. of ailments, *to be* or *become chronic*, Hp.*Aph.*3.28. 6. of wine, *to be* or *become old, to have age*, Ath. 1.33a. II. Pass., *to be prolonged* or *delayed*, τῶνδε πίστις οὐκ ὄκνῳ χρονίζεται A.*Th.*54, cf. *Ch.*957(lyr.); πολέμου χρονισθέντος And.3.27; [τὴν εὔνοιαν] χρονιζομένην..φιλίαν γενέσθαι Arist.*EN* 1167ª11; χ. ἐν τῷ σώματι *continue*, Id.*Pr.*907ᵇ22; τὰ κεχρονισμένα νοσήματα Gal.18(2).31. 2. *grow up*, χρονισθεὶς δ' ἀπέδειξεν ἔθος A.*Ag.*727(lyr.). 3. *to be located in time, made temporal*, Simp. *in Ph.*716.11, Dam.*Pr.*405. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *concerning time, temporal*, opp. τοπικός, Plot.3.7.9; χ. ποίησις creation *in time*, Jul.*Or.*4.146b. Adv. -κῶς ib.145d, Prisc.Lyd.36.2, Dam.*Pr.* 404. II. *chronological*, κανόνες Plu.*Sol.*27: τὰ χ. (sc. βιβλία) *annals* or *chronology*, Id.*Them.*27; αἱ χρονικαί (sc. γραφαί) D.H. 1.8; χ. σύνταξις D.S.13.103. III. Gramm., χ. ἐπιρρήματα adverbs *of time*, A.D.*Pron.*15.24, cf. Sch.Il.*Oxy.*2211 i 5; *temporal*, i.e. quantitative, παράγγελμα A.D.*Pron.*58.22; of the *temporal* augment, χ. αὐξήσεις Eust.72.45. Adv. -κῶς *in respect of time*, διαφέρειν A.D. *Synt.*209.23. **-ιόομαι**, Pass., *become chronic*, οἵσι ἂν χρονιωθῇ Hp. *Art.*50. **-ιος**, α, ον, also ος, ον E.*Ion*470(lyr.), *Andr.*84, Th. 6.31:—*after a long time, late*, ἐλθὼν χρόνιος Od.17.112; χρονία μὲν ἥκεις Cratin.222, cf. Ar.*Th.*912; χ. φανείς S.*Ph.*1446(anap.); χρόνιος (v. l. χρόνιον) εἰσιδὼν φίλον E.*Or.*475; τροπαίᾳ χρονίᾳ A.*Th.* 706(lyr.); χρόνιοι ξυνιόντες Th.1.141. Adv. **-ίως** *after a long time*, *Sammelb.*4314.2(iii B.C.). b. *long-delaying, tardy*, Δίκα E.*Fr.* 223(lyr.); χ. τὰ τῶν θεῶν Id.*Ion*1615(troch.). 2. *for a long time, a long while*, χρόνιόν τινα ἐκβεβληκότες, ἤλαυνε, S.*Ph.*600, *OC*441; μή..χρόνιοι μέλλετε πράσσειν Id.*Ph.*1449(anap.); χρόνιος ὤν, ἀπών, E.*Or.*485, *IA*1099; χρονιός εἰμ' ἀπ' ἀνθρώπων βορᾶς Id. *Cyc.*249. 3. *long-continued*, ἀρετὰ χρονία τελέθει Pi.*P.*3.115; ἄπλοιαι A.*Ag.*149(lyr.); χρόνια λέκτρ' ἔχων having been *long* married, E.*Ph.*14; χ. ἐτῶν ἐνιαυτοί Ar.*Ra.*347(lyr.); στόλος..χ. ἐσόμενος, χρόνιος στρατεία, Th.6.31; δεσμὰ χ. Pl.*Lg.*855b; of plants, *perennial*, opp. ἐπέτειος, Thphr.*HP*1.1.9. 4. of ailments, *chronic*, νοσήματα Hp.*Aph.*2.39, *Coac.*203; [πόνοι] Epicur.*Fr.*447; νόσοι D.H. 1.37, Gal.6.356; ἰσχιάς Dsc.1.10; [βῆχες] Paul.Aeg.3.28(Comp.). Adv. -ίως Philum.ap.Orib.8.45 tit.: Comp. -ιωτέρως Hp.*Coac.* 197. 5. Astrol., χ. ζῴδια, f.l. for Κρονικά, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1. 133. II. Adv. -ίως Arist.*GC*328ª35, Thphr.*Sud.*22; neut. pl. χρόνια as Adv., E.*Or.*152(lyr.): Comp. -ώτερον Pi.*N.*4.6.—Rare in Prose, and only (as it seems) in signf. 1. 3 and 5. **-ιότης**, ητος, ἡ, *long duration*, Thphr.*HP*9.14.2, Sor.2.28, *Theol.Ar.*23. **-ίσκος**, ὁ, Dim. of χρόνος, *a short time*, Lxx2*Ma.*11.1; dub. cj. for Κρονίσκοι in Gal.*Libr.Propr.*12. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *tarrying* in a place, Plb. 1.56.3. II. *delaying, coming late*, D.H.6.52. III. *a becoming chronic*, Sor.2.84, Orib.*Fr.*55. **-ιστέον**, *one must spend time*, ἔν τινι Arist.*Rh.*1417ᵇ30. **-ιστός**, ή, όν, *tarrying, tardy*, δίκης τέλος Orac.ap.Ael.*VH*3.43.

χρονογρᾰφ-έω, *compile annals*, Tz.*H.*12.718. **-ία**, ἡ, *chronological record, annals*, Plb.5.33.5(pl.); αἱ χ. καὶ ἡ Ἀτθίς *Anon.Argentinensis* p.77 Keil. II. Astrol., description of χρονοκρατορίαι, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.278.24, Paul.Al.*S.*1. III. Astron., *method of reckoning*, Ptol.*Phas.* p.10 H. **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, *chronicler, annalist*, Str.1.2.9(pl.), Luc.*Alex.*6(v. l. χορο-), Agath.4.30.

χρονοκρᾰτ-εω, Astrol., *to be dominant for a specified period*, Vett. Val.186.4; also **-ορέω**, ib.276.10: hence **-ορία**, ἡ, ib.165.11. **-ωρ**, ορος, ὁ, *heavenly body dominant for a specified period*, Ptol.*Tetr.* 209.

χρονολάβον [ᾰ], τό, *instrument for measuring time*, Procl.*Hyp.* 4.71(pl.); ἐξ ὑδρολογίου -ου ib.79.

χρόνος, ὁ, *time*, Hom.(v. infr.), etc.: dist. fr. καιρός, D.59.35, cf. Ammon.*Diff.*p.79 V.; τῶν δὲ πεπραγμένων ἀποίητον οὐδ' ἂν χ. δύναιτο θέμεν τέλος P.*O.*2.17; μυρίος χ. Id.*I.*5(4).28, S.*OC*618; μακρὸς καναρίθμητος χ. Id.*Aj.*646; ὁ πᾶς χ. Pi.*P.*1.46, cf. A.*Eu.*484; πρόπας χ. ib.898; ἐς τὸ πᾶν χρόνου ib.670; but in Prose, τοῦ χ. τὸν πλεῖστον Th.1.30, cf. Isoc.9.41; τὸν πρῶτον τοῦ χ. X.*Lac.*1.5; τὸν δι' αἰῶνος χ. A.*Ag.*554; χρόνου πολλοῦ δέονται take *a* long *time*, X. *Smp.*2.4, etc.; δότε τι τῷ χ. Antipho 5.86. b. *time* in the abstract, ἀμερὴς χ. Timo 76; τριμερής S.E.*M.*10.197, cf. Plu.2.153b; defined by Zeno *Stoic.*1.26, Apollod. ib.3.260. 2. *a definite time, period*, δεκέτης, τρίμηνος, S.*Ph.*715(lyr.), *Tr.*164; χ. βίου, ἥβης χ., E.*Alc.* 670, *El.*20; πολὺν ἀριθμὸν χρόνου γεγονότες Aeschin.1.49: pl., of points or periods of time, τοῖς χ. ἀκριβῶς with *chronological* accuracy, Th.1.97; τοῖς χ. *by* the *dates*, Isoc.11.36; μετενεγκόντα τοὺς χ. altering the *dates*, D.18.225; μακρῶν καὶ πολλῶν χρόνων Pl.*Lg.*798b; τεσσαράκοντα χρόνους ἐνιαυτῶν *IG*5(1).728.7 (Sparta), cf. 14.1747.3(Rome); χρόνων μῆκος (dub., leg. χρόνου) Chor.35.51 p.403 F.-R. b. *date, term* of payment due, *Leg.Gort.*1.10, al. c. *year*, Ἑλληνικά 1.233(Rhamnus, i B.C.), *PLond.*2.417.14(iv A.D.), *App.Anth.*6.154.1(leg. εἷς ἔτι), Ps.-Ptol.*Centil.*24, cf. *EM* 254.13. d. *equatorial degree*, Ptol.*Tetr.*44, Paul.Al.*A.*2, al., *Cat.Cod.Astr.*5(1).240. 3. Special phrases: a. acc., χρόνον *for a while, for a long* or *short time*, Od.4.599, 6.295, Hdt.1.175, 7.223, etc.; πολὺν χρόνον *for a* long *time*, Od.11.161; δηρὸν χ. Il.14.206; οὐκ ὀλίγον χ. 19.157; τοῦτον τὸν χ. Hdt.1.75; ἐς τὸν αἰὲν χ. for ever, E.*Or.*207(lyr.); οὐ πολὺς χ. ἐξ οὗ..Pl.R.452c; παλαιὸς ἀφ' οὗ χρόνος S.*Aj.*600(lyr.); ἦν χρόνος ἐν ᾧ.., or ὅτε.., Linus ap.D.L.*Prooem.*4, Critias 25.1 D.; ἕνα χ. *once for all*, Il.15. 511. b. gen., χρόνου περιόντος as *time* came round, Hdt. 4.155; so χ. ἐπιγενομένου, διεξελθόντος, προβαίνοντος, Id.1.28, 2.52, 3.53; χρόνου γενομένου after *a time*, D.S.20.109; ὀλίγου χρόνου *in a* short *time*, Hdt.3.134; πολλοῦ..οὐχ ἑώρακά πω χρόνου Ar. *Pl.*98; οὐ μακροῦ χ., τοῦ λοιποῦ χ., S.*El.*478(lyr.), 817; βαιοῦ κοὐχὶ μυρίου χ. Id.*OC*397; ποίου χρόνου; A.*Ag.*278; πόσου χ.; after how *long?* Ar.*Ach.*83. c. dat., χρόνῳ *in process of time*, Xenoph.18, Hdt.1.80, 176, al.: freq. in Trag., as A.*Ag.*126, 463, *Ch.*650(all lyr.); also χρόνῳ κοτέ Hdt.9.62; τῷ χ. ποτέ Ar.*Nu.*865; χρόνῳ, χρόνοις ὕστερον, *long* after, Th.1.8, Lys.3.39; οὐ χρόνῳ *immediately*, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.49 B.: also c. Art., τῷ χ. Ar.*Nu.*66, 1242. d. ὁ ἄλλος χ., in Att., of *past time*, D.20.16, ὁ λοιπὸς χ., of *future*, v. λοιπός 3; so χ. ἐφέρπων, ἐπαντέλλων, μέλλων, Pi.*O.*6.97, 8.28, 10(11).7; also κατὰ χ. ἰκνούμενον or κατὰ χ. ⟨τὸν⟩ ἴ. at a later (or the fitting) *time*, Ant.Lib.27.4 (cf. ἱκνέομαι III. 2). 4. with Preps.:—ἀνὰ χρόνον in course of *time*, after *a time*, Hdt.1.173, 2.151, 5.27, al. b. ἀφ' οὗ χρόνου from such *time* as.., X.*Cyr.*1.2.13. c. διὰ χρόνου after *a time*, after *an interval*, S.*Ph.*758, Ar.*Lys.*904, *Pl.*1055, Th.2.94; διὰ χρόνου πολλοῦ Hdt.3.27; διὰ π. χ. Ar.*V.*1476; διὰ μακρῶν χρόνων Pl.*Ti.*22d: but χρόνος..διὰ χρόνου προὔβαινέ μοι means *one space of time* after *another*, day after day, S.*Ph.*285. d. ἐκ πολλοῦ τευ χ. a long *time* since, long *ago*, Hdt.2.58. e. ἐν χρόνῳ, like χρόνῳ, *in course of time, at length*, A.*Eu.*1000(lyr.); *for a long time*, Pl.*Phdr.*278d; ἐν πολλῷ χρόνῳ ib.228a; ἐν χρόνοισι perh. *formerly*, [Emp.]*Sphaer.*108(leg. Κάρπιμος). f. ἐντὸς χρόνου within *a certain time*, Hdt.8.104. g. ἐπὶ χρόνον for *a time*, for *a while*, Il.2.299, Od.14.193, Hdt.1.116; πολλὸν ἐπὶ χ. Od.12.407; χρόνον ἐπὶ μακρόν Hdt.1.81; παυρίδιον or παῦρον ἐπὶ χ., Hes.*Op.*133, 326. h. ἐς χρόνον *hereafter*, Hdt.3.72, 9.89. i. μετὰ χρόνον after a *time*, Id.2.52, etc.; μέχρι τοῦ αὐτοῦ χ. up to the same *time*, Th.1.13. k. πρὸ τοῦ καθήκοντος χ. Aeschin.3.126; so τοῦ χρόνου πρόσθεν S.*Ant.*461. l. σὺν (ξὺν) χρόνῳ, like χρόνῳ or διὰ χρόνου, A.*Ag.*1378, *Eu.*555(lyr.). m. ὑπὸ χρόνου by *lapse of time*, Th. 1.21: but ὑπὸ αὐτὸν τὸν χ. *about* the same time, Hdt.7.165, cf. Th.1.100(pl.). II. *lifetime, age*, ὁ μακρὸς ἀνθρώπων χρόνος S.*Ph.* 306; χρόνῳ παλαιοί Id.*OC*112; χρόνῳ μείων ib.374; τοσόσδε τῷ χ. so far gone *in years*, Pl.*Ax.*365b; χρόνῳ βραδύς S.*OC*875. III. *season* or *portion of the year*, περιγράψαι τοῦ ἔτους χρόνον X.*Mem.*1. 4.12. IV. *delay*, οὐδ' ἐποίησαν (fort. ἐνεποίησαν) χ. οὐδένα D.19. 163; χρόνον δ' αἱ νύκτες ἔχοντι *linger*, Theoc.21.25; χρόνους ἐμποιεῖν to interpose *delays*, D.23.93. V. Gramm., 1. *tense* of a

verb, D.H.*Th.*24, A.D.*Adv.*123.17, D.T.638.3. 2. *time* or *quantity* of a syllable, Longin.39.4, A.D.*Synt.*130.4, al.: *βραχὺς χ.* a short syllable, ib.309.23; of the augment, ib.237.10. 3. in Rhythmic and Music, *time*, *διαιρεῖται ὁ χ. ὑπὸ τῶν ῥυθμιζομένων* Aristox.*Rhyth.*p.79 W., etc.; *ὁ πρῶτος* [*χ.*] *time-unit*, ibid., Aristid.Quint.1.14, etc.; *χρόνος κενός* ib.18: freq. in pl., *λέξις εἰς χρόνους τεθεῖσα διαφέροντας* Aristox.*Rhyth.* p.77 W., cf. Anon.Rhythm.*Oxy.* 9ii6; [*μέτρα*] *προχωρεῖ ἕως λ′ χρόνων* Aristid.Quint.1.23.

χρονοτρῑβέω, *waste time*, *loiter*, Arist.*Rh.*1406ª37, Leonid.ap.Plu. 2.225b, *Act.Ap.*20.16, Men.Prot.p.21 D.:—Med., *UPZ*39.29 (ii B.C.). 2. c. acc., *χ. τὸν πόλεμον protract* the war, Plu.*Cat.Mi.* 53, Eun.*Hist.*p.242 D.

χρονουλκέω, (ἕλκω) = *χρονοτριβέω*, gloss on *μοργυλλεῖ*, Hsch.

χρονόω, *make temporal*, [*ἡ ψυχὴ*] *ἑαυτὴν ἐχρόνωσε* Plot.3.7.11.

χροός, v. *χρώς*.

χροτιή, ἡ, late poet. form for *χρώς*, *AP*15.35 (Theoph.).

χρούστη, ἡ, = Lat. *crusta*, *Ann.Épigr.*1905 No.172 (Thessalonica).

χρῡσ-άετος [ᾰ], ὁ, *golden eagle*, Ael.*NA*2.39. **-αιγις**, *ιδος*, ἡ, *with golden aegis*, epith. of Athena, B.*Fr.*11, cf. *IG*12(5).611 (Ceos). (Oxyt. in codd., but proparox. acc. to the rule given in *EM*518.54.) **-αΐζω**, *adorn with gold*, Hsch. (Pass.). **-αϊκόν**, *τό*, name of a coin, dub. l. in *Inscr.Délos* 1442*B*51 (ii B.C.).

χρῡσ-άκτιν, *ῖνος*, ὁ, ἡ, *with golden rays* or *beams*, Hdn.Gr.1.18; in *EM*518.39, **-άκτις**.

χρυσᾱλάκατος, *ον*, Dor. for *χρυσηλ-* (q.v.).

χρῡσαλλίς, *ίδος*, ἡ, *chrysalis*, Arist.*HA*551ª19, *GA*758ᵇ31, Thphr.*HP*2.4.4, etc. II. old name for a *cockchafer*, Eust.1329.29.

χρύσ-αμμος [ῡ], ἡ, *golden sand*, Olymp.Alch.p.98 B.; = *balluca*, *Gloss.* **-ᾰμοιβός**, ὁ, expld. by Hsch. as = *ἀργυρογνώμων*: metaph., *ὁ χ. Ἄρης σωμάτων he who traffics in* men's bodies, or *who ransoms* the dead *by gold*, A.*Ag.*437 (lyr.). **-άμπυξ**, *υκος*, ὁ, ἡ, *with fillet* or *frontlet of gold*, epith. of horses, Il.5.358,363, al. (never in Od.); Ὧραι *h.Hom.*6.5,12; Μοῦσαι Hes.*Th.*916, cf. Pi.*P.*3.89; Λάχεσις Id.*O.*7.64; Οὐρανία B.5.13; also *χ. χαλινός* Pi.*O.*13.65. **-ανθεμίς**, *ίδος*, ἡ, = sq. 4, Ps.-Dsc.4.58. **-άνθεμον**, *τό*, = *ἑλίχρυσον*, Dsc.4.57 (also **χρυσάνθεμος**, ἡ, Cyran.44, *Gloss.*). 2. = *βατράχιον* 1, *garden ranunculus*, *Ranunculus asiaticus*, *Gp.*2.6.30. 3. = *χρυσοκόμη*, Ps.-Dsc.4.55. 4. = *χάλκας*, ib.58. **-ανθής**, *ές*, *with flower of gold*, *ἔρνος Trag.Adesp.* in *Gött.Nachr.*1922p.27; *κρόκος AP*12.256 (Mel.). II. *χρυσανθές*, *τό*, = *ἑλίχρυσον*, Nic.*Fr.* 74.69. 2. *yellow dye*, *PHolm.*22.2. **-άνθινα**, *τά*, games celebrated at Sardis, *IG*2².3169.23 (iii A.D.). **-άνθρωπος**, ὁ, '*gold-man*', symbol in Alchemy, Zos.Alch.p.207 B.; cf. *μολυβδάνθρωπος*.

χρυσάνιος, Dor. for *χρυσήνιος* (q.v.).

χρῡσ-ανταυγής, *ές*, *reflecting golden light*, *πέταλα* E.*Ion*890 (lyr.). **-άντινος**, *η*, *ον*, written for *-άνθινος*, *gold-coloured*, *γαυνάκης Stud.Pal.*20.67.12 (ii/iii A.D.): Lat. *crissantinum*, = *phlomi flores*, *Gloss.*

χρῡσάορος [ᾰ], *ον*, (*ἄορ*) = *χρυσάωρ*, *with sword of gold*, epith. of Apollo, Il.5.509, 15.256, Pi.*P.*5.104; also of Demeter, *h.Cer.*4; of Artemis, Orac.ap.Hdt.8.77; of Orpheus, Pi.*Fr.*139.9; so **χρυσᾱορεύς**, *έως*, of Zeus at Stratonicea, Str.14.2.25, cf. *OGI*234.24 (Delph., iii B.C.); also **χρυσᾱόριος**, *CIG*2720,2721 (Stratonicea): hence **Χρῡσᾱορεῖς**, *οἱ*, of a league formed by his worshippers, *τὸ Χρυσαορέων ἔθνος OGI* l.c.12, cf. 111.8 (Egypt, ii B.C.); called *τὸ* **χρῡσᾱορικὸν** *σύστημα*, Str.l.c.; cf. St.Byz. s.v. **Χρῡσᾱορίς**.

χρῡσ-αργύριον [ῠ], *τό*, = *pecunia auri*, *Gloss.* **-άργῠρος**, ὁ, *alloy of gold and silver*, Maria ap.Zos.Alch.p.169 B. 2. *tribute of gold and silver*, Zos.2.38, *PLips.*64.30 (iv A.D.). **-άρμᾰτος**, *ον*, *with* or *in car of gold*, Ἀθάνα B.12.194; Μήνα Pi.*O.*3.19; also of heroes, Id.*P.*5.9, *I.*6(5).19. II. *οἱ χ.*, of a body of the Macedonian royal guard, Poll.1.175. **-ασπις**, *ῐδος*, ὁ, ἡ, *with shield of gold*, Ἄρης B.19.11; Θήβα Pi.*I.*1.1; Παλλάς E.*Ph.*1372; *οἱ χ.*, a corps in the Macedonian army, Poll.1.175. **-αστράγᾰλος** [ᾰγ], *φιάλα golden* goblet *with bottom shaped like a knuckle-bone*, Sapph.170 (pl.). **-αττῐκός** *οἶνος*, *golden Attic* wine, *Edict.Diocl.*2.14, Alex. Trall.1.17, al.; **-κόν**, *τό*, Paul.Aeg.3.50.

χρῡσαύγ-εια, ἡ, *golden lustre*, Eust.695.4. **-έω**, *shine like gold*, Lxx*Jb.*37.22. **-ής**, *ές*, *gold-gleaming*, *κρόκος* S.*OC*685 (lyr.); *δόμος* Ar.*Av.*1710, cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.82; *τὸ τῆς δειρῆς χ.*, of a peacock, Lib.*Descr.*24.6: metaph., *φρόνησις* Ph.1.57: neut. as Adv., *χρυσαυγὲς μειδιᾶν* Him.*Or.*13.7. **-ίζω**, = *χρυσαυγέω*, Lib.*Descr.* 30.13.

χρῡσάφιον [ᾰ], *τό*, Dim. of *χρυσός*, Hdn.Gr.1.368, Eust.492.36.

χρύσᾰφος, ὁ, *a kind of fish*, perh. *gilt-head*, Marc.Sid.12.

χρῡσ-άωρ [ᾰ], *ορος*, ὁ, ἡ, (*ἄορ*) = *χρυσάορος* (q.v.), *h.Ap.*123, Hes. *Op.*771, Pi.*P.*5.104. **-εγχής**, *ές*, *with spear of gold*, Orph.*H.*52.11 codd. (*θυρσεγχής* Herm.).

χρῡσεῖον, *τό*, *gold-mine*, Plb.34.10.10: pl. *χρυσεῖα gold-mines*, X. *HG*4.8.37, Plb.3.57.3, etc.: gen. pl. written *χρυσέων*, *PSI*6.601.10 (iii B.C.).

χρύσειος [ῡ], *η*, *ον*, Ep. for *χρύσεος* (q.v.).

χρῡσ-εκλέκτης, *ου*, ὁ, *one who picks gold-dust from river-sand*, *gold-washer*, Lat. *aurilegulus*, *Gloss.* **-ελεφαντήλεκτρος**, *ον*, *of gold*, *ivory*, *and electrum*, *overlaid therewith*, *ἀσπίς* Epigr.ap.Plu. *Tim.*31. **-ελεφάντῐνος**, *η*, *ον*, *of gold and ivory*, *overlaid therewith*, Philoch.97, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*1166. **-έμβολος**, *ον*, *with beak of gold*, of a ship, App.*Praef.*10. **-έμπαικτος**, *ον*, *inlaid with gold*, *BGU*781 iv 1 (i A.D.). **-ένδετος**, *ον*, *gold-inlaid*, *σπάθη* Philem.70; cf. Mart.2.43, 6.94. II. *set in gold*, *σφραγίς IG*11(2)161*B*49, 203*B*67 (Delos, iii B.C.); *σμάραγδος* Plu.*Luc.*3.

χρῡσεο-βόστρῠχος, *ον*, *with golden tresses*, *Διὸς ἔρνος* E.*Ph.*191 (lyr.), Philox.8. **-δμητος**, *ον*, *built* or *formed of gold*, A.*Ch.* 617 (lyr., but Herm. *χρυσεοκμήτοισι*, *gold-wrought*).

χρῡσε-όδους, *όδοντος*, ὁ, ἡ, *gold-pronged*, *τρίαινα* Lyr. in *Mitteil. aus d. Papyrussamml. d. Nationalbibliothek in Wien* 1(1932).138.

χρῡσεό-κμητος, *ον*, v. *χρυσεόδμητος*. **-κόλλητος**, *ον*, = *χρυσοκόλλητος*, Paul.Sil.*Ambo* 159. **-κόμης**, *ου*, Dor. **-κόμας**, *α*, ὁ, = *χρυσοκόμης*, Simon.26 B, *Pae.Delph.*3. **-κυκλος**, *ον*, *with disk of gold*, *φέγγος*, of the sun, E.*Ph.*176 (lyr.). **-μαλλος**, *ον*, = *χρυσόμαλλος*, *ποίμνα*, *δέρος*, Id.*El.*724 (lyr.), *Hyps.Fr.*3(1)ii 22 (lyr.), cf. Orph.*A.*1018. **-μίτρης**, *ου*, ὁ, = *χρυσομίτρης*, *AP*9.524.23:—fem. **-μίτρα**, Melinno ap.Stob.3.7.12. **-νωτος**, *ον*, = *χρυσόνωτος*, *ἀσπίς* E.*Fr.*159 (lyr.). **-πήληξ**, *ηκος*, ὁ, ἡ, = *χρυσοπήληξ*, *h.Mart.*1, Call.*Lav.Pall.*43. **-πήνητος**, *ον*, *with woof of gold*, *gold-inwoven*, *φάρεα* E.*Or.*840 (lyr.); *χ. γραφίς* a line or thread *of gold inwrought*, *AP*5.275.2 (Agath.). **-πλοκος**, *ον*, *inwoven with gold*, *ταινίαι* B.16.106. **-ῥῡτος**, *ον*, *flowing with gold*, *ὕλβος Supp.Epigr.* 7.14.23 (Susa, Hymn to Apollo, i A.D.).

χρύσεος, *η*, *ον*, also *ος*, *ον* in *AP*5.30 (Antip.Thess.), Att. contr. **χρυσοῦς**, *ῆ*, *οῦν IG*1².358.4, etc.; Ep. **χρύσειος**, *η*, *ον*: Hom. and Hes. use both *χρύσεος* and *-ειος*, *χρυσῇ* is dub. in Il.5.425; Lyr. used *χρύσεος*, *α*, *ον*, and this form sts. occurs in Trag. dialogue and even in Prose, as X.*Ages.*5.5 codd., Plu.*Luc.*37, Apollod.2.5.10, Ant.Lib.36.1; Aeol. **χρύσιος** Sapph.1.8, al. (but *χρύσεα* Theoc.29.37); Boeot. **χρούσιος** *SIG*337.8 (iv B.C.): (*χρυσός*):—*golden*, freq. in Ep., esp. of what belonged to gods, *χρυσέῳ ἐν δαπέδῳ*, *χρυσέοις δεπάεσσι*, *χρύσειον ἐπὶ θρόνον*, etc., Il.4.2,3, 8.442, al.; *χ. τάλαντα* the *golden* scales of Zeus, 22.209; *χ. ἱτύς*, *ζυγόν*, of Hera's chariot, 5.724,730; *ἱμάσθλη χ.*, of Zeus and Poseidon, 8.44 = 13.26; *ζώνη χ.*, of Calypso and Circe, Od.5.232 = 10.545, etc.; *δόμος* Sapph.l.c.; of possessions of mortals, Il.4.133, 5.425, al.: sts. *enriched* or *adorned with gold*, *χ. σκῆπτρον* 1.15, cf. 246; *μάχαιρα* 18.598; *θύραι* Od.7.88; *κλῖναι*, *κρητῆρες*, Hdt.9.82,80; *ἕστηκε.. Ἀλέξανδρος ὁ χ.*, of a statue, Id.8.121; *χρυσοῦς στάθητι* Luc.*Pseudol.*15. 2. *χρύσεια μέταλλα gold-mines*, Th.4.105 (the only instance of *χρύσειος* in Att., cf. *χρυσεῖον*). 3. *χρυσοῦς* (sc. *στατήρ*), ὁ, *a gold coin*, = *στατήρ*, *IG*7.303.98, al. (Oropus, iii B.C.), *IPE*I².32*A*13 (Olbia, iii B.C.), Lxx *Ge.* 24.22, Plu.*Per.*25 (in Pap., not a coin, but the equivalent of 20 silver drachmae, *PCair.Zen.*28.11 (iii B.C.), etc.); *χρυσοῖ ἐπίσημοι* Plb.4.56.3, cf. Poll.9.53,59, Hsch. 4. *χρύσεον*, *τό*, *gold plaque*, *SIG*1122.7 (Selinus, v B.C.). II. *gold-coloured*, *golden-yellow*, *ἔθειραι* Il.8.42, 13.24; *χ. νέφη* ib.523, etc.; *ἀέρος κόμαι* Pi.*Pae.*6.137; *τῶν ᾠῶν τὰ χρυσᾶ* the *yolks* of eggs, Ath.9.376d. III. metaph., *golden*, *χρυσέη Ἀφροδίτη* Il.3.64, Od.8.337; Μοῖσα Pi.*I.*8(7).5; *σθένος ἀελίου χ.* Id.*P.*4.144; *ὦ χ. θύγατερ Διός* S.*OT*188 (lyr.); *Ἐλπίς* ib.158 (lyr.); *τιμή* Id.*Ant.* 699; *ὦ χρυσοῖ θεοί* Ar.*Ra.*483; *χ. ὑγίεια* Pi.*P.*3.73; *λογισμοῦ ἀγωγή* Pl.*Lg.*645a; *ἦθος* Antiph.212.5; *τὸ χ. ὀρνίθων γένος* Id.175; *χ. γένος ἀνθρώπων*, of the *Golden* Age, Hes.*Op.*109, cf. Pl.*R.*468e, *Phdr.* 235e, *Cra.*397e. b. sts. used ironically, *ἐγὼ δὲ ὁ χ.* but I, *fine fellow that I am..*, Luc.*Laps.*1; *Πλάτωνα χρυσοῦν* (sc. *Ἐπίκουρος ἐκάλει*) D.L.10.8, cf. Menodot.ap.Gal.*Subf.Emp.*63. 2. *wealthy*, Palaeph. 31.4 (s.v.l.). [*χρυσέη*, *χρῡσέην*, *χρῡσέου*, *χρῡσέῳ*, etc., in Hom. must be pronounced as disyll., as is fully proved by such passages as Il.1.15,374: but Lyric Poets sts. used *ῠ* in *χρύσεος*, Pi.*P.*3.73, 4.4,144, al., B.9.6, 15.2; so also Trag., but only in Lyr., not in Iambics or Anapaestics, S.*OT*157,188, *Ant.*103, E.*Med.*632,978, *IA* 1051, *IT*1253, *Tr.*856, *Ba.*372, *Heracl.*916, *HF*351,396, *El.*192; sts. also Epigrammatists, *AP*6.292.2 (Hedyl.), 7.233.1 (Apollonid.), 13. 18.4 (Parmeno), *APl.*4.96.8.]

χρῡσεο-σάμβᾰλος, *ον*, v.l. for sq. in cod. H (Jerusalem palimpsest) of E.*Or.*1468 (lyr.), cf. *Hermes* 64.424. **-σάνδᾰλος**, *ον*, *with sandals of gold*, *ἴχνος χ.* the step *of golden sandals*, E.l.c., *IA*1042 (lyr.). **-σκαπτρος**, Dor. for **-σκηπτρος*, ὁ, *with golden sceptre*, epith. of Zeus, B.8.100. **-στέφᾰνος**, *ον*, f.l. for *χρυσοστέφανος* (q.v.). **-στολμος**, *ον*, *decked with gold*, *δόμοι* A.*Pers.*159 (troch.). **-στολος**, *ον*, = foreg., *πέπλων χ. φάρος* E.*HF*414 (lyr.). **-ταρσος**, *ον*, *with golden feet* or *wings*, *αὖραι* Orph.*A.* 340. **-τευκτος**, *ον*, = *χρυσότευκτος* (q.v.), Id.*H.*55.18. **-φεγγής**, *ές*, *with golden lustre*, Id.*Fr.*236.4.

χρῡσ-εργής, *ές*, *made of* or *with gold*, *ἱμάτιον* Tz.*H.*3.980. **-εργός**, *όν*, *making* or *producing gold*, Lyc.1352. **-ευτική** (sc. *τέχνη*), ἡ, *goldsmith's art*, Eustr. *in EN*296.10. **-εψητής**, *οῦ*, ὁ, (*ἕψω*) *gold-melter*, Lat. *auricoctor*, *Gloss.* **-ήγορος**, *ον*, *of golden eloquence*, Epigr.ap.Geel *Catal.Mss.Lugd.Bat.*p.18 No.54. **-ηλάκᾰτος** [ᾰκ], Dor. **χρῡσᾱλ-**, *ον*, *with distaff of gold*, not (as Sch.) *with arrow of gold*, epith. of Artemis in Il.20.70, al., cf. B.10.38, S.*Tr.*637 (lyr.); of Amphitrite, the Nereids, and Leto, Pi.*O.*6.104, *N.*5.36, 6.36; of the *Χάριτες*, B.8.1. **-ήλᾰτος**, *ον*, (*ἐλαύνω* III.1) *of beaten gold*, A.*Th.*644, S.*OT*1268, E.*Ph.*62, Ar.*Pl.*9, Plu.*Demetr.*53; *ἄνδρες* Luc. *Sat.*8; *Παρία πέτρα* E.ap.Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Oxy.*1176*Fr.*38ii24. **-ήλεκτρος**, ὁ and ἡ, *gold-electrum*, *gold-amber*, Plin.*HN*37.127, Aët. 2.35. **-ήνιος**, *ον*, (*ἡνία*) *with reins of gold*, epith. of Ares, Od.8. 285; of Artemis, Il.6.205; of Demeter, Pi.*Fr.*37; Dor. **χρυσάνιος** [ᾰ], of Aphrodite, S.*OC*693 (lyr.). **-ήρης**, *ες*, *furnished* or *decked with gold*, *golden*, *οἶκοι* E.*Ion*157 (lyr.); *Ἄρκτος στρέφουσ' οὐραῖα χρυσήρη πόλῳ* ib.1154; *ναῶν θριγκοί* Id.*IT*129 (lyr.).

χρῡσιαῖος, *α*, *ον*, *priced in gold coin*, *δείξεις* D.L.4.38.

χρῡσῐδάριον, *τό*, = sq., Ar.*Fr.*90.

χρῡσίδιον [σῐ], *τό*, Dim. of *χρυσίον*, *a small piece of gold*, used in contempt, *ἀργυρίδιον καὶ χ. τὸν πλοῦτον ἀποκαλοῦντες* Isoc.13.4, cf. D.27.15; *a small sum of money*, Plu.*Cleom.*38. 2. Dim. of *χρυσίς* I, *IG*1².369.10 (pl.).

χρῡσίζω, *to be golden* or *like gold*, Dsc.1.15, Crito ap.Gal.12.446, Ps.-Callisth.3.21, Hdn.5.6.8, Ath.7.322a; *τὸ χρυσίζον τοῦ ᾠοῦ* the *yolk*, *Gp.*14.7.5. II. *abound in gold*, Arist.*Mir.*833ᵇ8.

χρῡσικός, *ή*, *όν*, *made in cash*: *χρυσικά*, *τά*, *cash* payments, *POxy.* 136.13 (vi A. D.); *χ. στέφανοι PTeb.*60.102 (ii B.C.), al. II. = *χρύσεος* I. 2, *μέταλλα* Eupolem.ap.Alex.Polyh.*Fr.*18M.

χρύσῐνος [ῠ], *η*, *ον*, late form of *χρύσεος*, *λυχνεῖα χ.* Cumont *Fouilles de Doura-Europos* 372 No.13: as Subst., *χρύσινος*, *ὁ*, = *χρυσοῦς* I. 3, Alciphr.3.3. al., *IG*7.26 (Megara, v/vi A. D.), Lyd.*Mag.*3.27, al., Olymp.Hist.p.462D.

χρῡσίον, *τό*, Dim. of *χρυσός*, *a piece of gold*, generally, *gold*, Hdt. 3.95,97, Pl.*Euthd.*288e, *R.*336e, al. 2. *anything made of gold*, *gold plate*, *ornaments of gold*, etc., *ἄσημον* Th.2.13: pl., D.27.10, 48.55, Men.*Sam.*167, 1 *Ep.Pet.*3.3, Plu.*Tim.*15. 3. esp. *gold coin*, *money*, E.*Cyc.*161; *οὔτ' ἀργύριον οὔτε χρυσίον* Ar.*Eq.*472, cf. *Pl.*808, *Ra.*720 (troch.), etc.; *χ. Ἀττικόν IG*2².1687.16; *λῆρος πάντα πρὸς τὸ χ.* Antiph.232.1; *ἐγὼ δ' ὑπέλαβον χρησίμους εἶναι θεοὺς τἀργύριον καὶ τὸ χ.* Men.537.4: but *στατῆρας χρυσίου* Eup.112; *χρυσία pieces of gold*, Pl.*R.*336e. 4. *gold thread*, Hp.*Art.*32. II. as a term of endearment, *my little treasure!* Ar.*Lys.*930, cf. *AP*11.232 (Callias Arg.). 2. = *τὸ τῶν παιδίων αἰδοῖον*, Hsch.

χρῡσιοπλύσιον, *τό*, f.l. for *χρυσοπλ-* (q.v.).

Χρῡσίππειος, *ον*, *of*, *belonging to Chrysippus*, *διαλεκτική* D.L.7. 180; *τὰ* X. his writings, Arr.*Epict.*2.16.34. II. *Chrysippius*, a plant named from its discoverer, Plin.*HN*26.93.

χρῡσίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *a vessel of gold*, *piece of gold plate*, Hermipp.37 (troch.), Pherecr.128, Ar.*Ach.*74, *Pax*425, *IG*1².268.111, al.; *χρυσίδων βότρυες* Lib.*Ep.*22.3; an Att. word, Ath.11.502a. II. *gold-broidered dress*, Luc.*Nigr.*11: pl., *gold-embroidered shoes*, Id. *DDeor.*2.2.

χρῡσίσκηπτρον, *τό*, = *χαμαιλέων λευκός*, Ps.-Dsc.3.8.

χρῡσίτης [ῐ], *ου*, *ὁ*, mostly in fem. **χρυσῖτις**, *ιδος*, *like gold*, *containing gold*, *ψάμμος χρυσῖτις* Hdt.3.102, Str.3.2.8; *λίθος IG*2². 1424*a*.254; *χ. σποδός* a *yellow* powder used for the eyes, Hp.*Mul.* 1.103; *χ. γῆ* Gal.12.184; *χρυσῖτις* alone, a form of *λιθάργυρος*, Dsc. 5.87. II. *ἡ χ. gold-dust* or *ore*, Plu.2.526b. 2. *touchstone*, *lapis Lydius*, Poll.7.102. 3. = *χρυσοκόμη*, Dsc.4.55.

χρῡσο-βάλᾰνος [βᾰ], *ἡ*, = *βάλανος μυρεψική*, Gal.13.147,155. **-βᾰφής**, *ές*, *gold-embroidered*, Plu.*Demetr.*41; *χ. ἄνακτες* Simm.25. 4. **-βέλεμνος**, *ον*, *with shafts*, *arrows of gold*, *AP*9.623 (Cyrus), Orac.ap.Lyd.*Mens.*3.10. **-βήρυλλος**, *ὁ*, *beryl with a tinge of gold colour*, Plin.*HN*37.76. **-βόστρῡχος**, *ον*, in Alchemy, *golden-tressed*, Olymp.Alch.p.95B. **-βωλος**, *ον*, *with soil of gold*, i.e. *containing gold*, *γῆς λέπας* E.*Rh.*921. **-γεως**, *ων*, (*γῆ*) *with soil of gold*: *τὸ χρυσόγεων* the *land of gold-ore*, Philostr.*VA*6.1:—**χρῡσόγειος**, *ον*, Suid. **-γλῦφος**, *ον*, gloss on *χρυσοτόρευτος*, Hsch., Suid. **-γλωσσος**, *ον*, *golden-tongued*, Tz.*H.*10. 234. **-γονον**, *τό*, *black turnip*, *Bongardia Chrysogonum*, Dsc.4. 56. **-γονος**, *ον*, *born* or *begotten of gold*, *γενεά*, i.e. the Persians, because (by the legend) they were descended from Perseus, who was begotten of Zeus in the form of a shower of gold, A.*Pers.*79 (lyr., Sch., *-νόμου* cod.M); of Perseus, Orph.*L.*551. **-γρᾰφής**, *ές*, *gold-embroidered*, *ἐμβάδες* Callix.2. **-γρᾰφία**, *ἡ*, *a writing with letters of gold*, Aristeas 176, *PMag.Leid.X.*34B. **-δαίδαλτος**, *ον*, *decked with rich work of gold*, Ar.*Ec.*972 (lyr.), E.*IA*219 (lyr.). **-δακτύλιος** [ῠ], *ον*, *with ring of gold*, *ἀνήρ Ep.Jac.*2.2. 2. gloss on *χρυσοκόλλητος*, *χ. σφραγίς set in a gold ring*, Hsch. **-δέκτης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *receiver of gold*, Epic.in *BKT*5(1)p.120(vi A. D.).

χρῡσό-δετος, *ον*, also *α*, *ον* Alc.33: (*δέω*(A)):—*bound with gold*, *set in gold*, *σφρηγίς* Hdt.3.41. 2. *overlaid* or *enriched with gold*, *ἐλεφαντίναν λάβαν τῶ ξίφεος χρυσοδέταν* Alc. l.c.; *χ. κέρας*, of a lyre, S.*Fr.* 244 (lyr.); *χ. ἔρκεσι γυναικῶν*, of the *golden* necklace with which Eriphyle was bribed, Id.*El.*838 (lyr.); *περόναι χ.* E.*Ph.*805 (lyr.): metaph., *χ. σώματος ἀλκήν in golden armour*, Id.*Rh.*382 (anap.). **-δίνας** [ῐ], *α*, *ὁ*, *with golden eddies*, *Πακτωλός* B.3.44. **-έθειρ**, *ρος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *with golden hair*, Archil.121; voc. *χρυσοέθειρε IG*12(5).893.3 (Tenos, restored); fem. *-έθειρᾰ* in Max.95. **-ειδής**, *ές*, *like gold*, *γῆ* Pl.*Phd.* 110c; *χρῶμα* X.*Cyr.*7.1.2, cf. Thphr.*HP*6.3.5; *μέλι* Arist.*HA*627ᵃ 2; *κόμη* Plu.2.771b; of a kind of jaundice, Hp.ap.Herod.Med(?). in *Rh.Mus.*49.554. **-είμων**, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *with robe of gold*, *ἄγαλμα IG*4. 558.14 (Argos, ii B. C.), cf. Eust.693.48. **-έλικτος**, *ον*, *twined with gold*, Paul.Sil.*Ambo*255. **-ζῦγος**, *ον*, *with yoke of gold*, *h.Hom.*31. 15, X.*Cyr.*8.3.12. **-ζύμιον** [ζῡ], or **-ζώμιον**, *τό*, in Alchemy, *ferment of gold*, Zos.Alch. pp.160B. (*-ζύμ-*), 247B. (*-ζώμ-*). **-ζωνος**, *ον*, *with girdle of gold*, Hes.*Fr.*278.4. **-ηλος**, *ον*, *with nails* or *studs of gold*, Eust.95.6. **-θριξ**, *τρῐχος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *golden-veined*, *λᾶες* Orph. *L.*292. **-θρονος**, *ον*, *with throne of gold*, epith. of Hera, Artemis and Eos, Il.1.611, al.; of Cyrene, Pi.*P.*4.260; of Isis, *Hymn.Is.* 7:—poet. word (v. Ar.*Av.*950 (lyr.)), used by Jul.*Caes.*307d. **-θώραξ**, *ᾰκος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *with breastplate of gold*, Iamb. post Polem.p.49 Hinck, Tz.*H.*1.993. **-καλλίας**, *ου*, *ὁ*, = *ἀνθεμίς*, cj. in Dsc.3.137. 2. = *παρθένιον*, cj. in Ps.-Dsc.3.138. **-κάνθᾰρος**, *ὁ*, *chafer* (cf. *χρυσομηλολόνθιον*), Sch.Ar.*Nu.*761; *-κάνθαροι*, = Lat.*bulli* (dub. sens.), *Gloss.*; also **-κανθαρίς**, Jo.Sic. in *AB*1432. **-κανθος**, in Lat. form. *crisocantes* (or *-is*), expld. as *peristola* or *periscola*, *Gloss.* **-κάρηνος** [ᾰ], *ον*, Dor. **-ᾱνος**, *with head of gold*, E.*HF* 375 (lyr.). **-καρπος**, *ον*, *with golden fruit*: as Subst., *ivy*, = *κισσός*, Ps.-Dsc.2.179, Plin.*HN*16.147. **-κέλευθος**, *ον*, *travelling on a golden path*, *PMag.Berol.*2.91.

χρῡσόκερως, *ωτος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, and **-ρως**, *ων*, gen. *-ω* (also Dor. acc. in *SIG*398.24 (Cos, iii B. C.)):—*with horns of gold*, *ἔλαφος* Pi.*O.*3.29, E.*Hel.*382 (lyr., Elmsl. *χρυσοκέρατα*); as epith. of Pan, Cratin.321 (lyr.); of the moon, *AP*5.15 (Marc.Arg.). II. *with gilded horns*, like a victim ready to be sacrificed, *τρίττοιαν βόαρχον -κερων IG*1². 76.37, cf. Aeschin.3.164, Pl.*Alc.*2.149c, *SIG* l.c., Porph.*Abst.*2.15.

χρῡσο-κέφᾰλος, *ον*, *with golden head*, epith. of a fish, Phryn.Com. 50. **-κίθᾰρις** [κῐ], *with golden lyre*, prob. in Tim.*Pers.*215 (*χρυσεο-* Pap.), cf. Hsch. s.v. *χρυσάωρ*; also **-κίθᾰρος**, Suid. s.v. *χρυσάορον*. **-κίτρινος**, *η*, *ον*, *of a pale golden hue*, Porph. *in Ptol.* 199. **-κλυστος**, *ον*, *washed with gold*, i.e. *gilded*, *θηρικλείων -κλύστων ζεῦγος* Ister 38; *φιάλη IG*11(2).161*B*13 (Delos, iii B. C.); *ποτήριον* Phleg.*Fr.*36.1 J., cf. Nicom.Com.4 (*-κλαῦστα* (sic) codd.Ath.). **-κογχύλιον** [χῡ], *τό*, a *gold shell*, i.e. *rolled gold*, Ps.-Democr. p.44B. **-κοκκος**, *ον*, *with golden seeds* or *grains*, Ps.-Apul.*Herb.* 130. **-κόλλα**, *ἡ*, *gold-solder*, *malachite*, *basic copper carbonate*, Arist. *Mir.*834ᵇ20, Thphr.*Lap.*26,40, Dsc.5.74,89, Plin.*HN*33.86. II. *a dish of linseed and honey*, Alcm.74B. **-κολλος**, *ον*, *soldered* or *inlaid with gold*, *ἐκπώματα* S.*Fr.*378; *κώπη* E.*Fr.*587; also **-κόλλητος** *δίφρος* Id.*Ph.*2, cf. Antiph.106.2,237, Luc.*Ind.*29; *ἅρματα* Jul.*Or.*2. 50d; cf. *χρυσοδακτύλιος*.

χρῡσοκομ-έω, *have golden hair*, Philostr.*Ep.*55. **-η**, *ἡ*, *immortelle*, *Helichrysum orientale*, Dsc.4.55, Plin.*HN*21.50, 148. **-ης**, *ου*, Dor. **-κόμας**, *α*, *ὁ*, *golden-haired*, epith. of Dionysus, Hes.*Th.* 947; of Eros, Anacr.14, E.*IA*548 (lyr.); of Apollo, Tyrt.3.4, B. 4.2, E.*Supp.*975 (lyr.), Ar.*Av.*217 (anap.); *ὁ* X., abs. for Apollo, Pi.*O.*6.41, 7.32, E.*Tr.*254 (lyr.). II. *with golden ornaments in the hair*, Luc.*Gall.*13. **-ος**, *ον*, *golden-haired*, *AP*6.264 (Mnasalc.); of the plumage of birds, *χ. πτέρα* Hdt.2.73.

χρυσο-κόραλλος, *ἡ*, '*gold-coral*', name of several metals, Ps.-Democr.p.44B. **-κόρυμβος**, *ον*, *with golden clusters*, *κισσός* Dsc.*Eup.*1.69. **-κοσμήτης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *decorator with gold*, Vett.Val. 3.24, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).136 (v.l.). **-κρότᾰλος**, *ον*, *tinkling with gold*, *σπατάλη* cj. in *AP*5.270 (Maced.). **-λᾰβής**, *ές*, *with haft of gold*, *ἐγχειρίδιον* Men.20. **-λαμπίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *glow-worm*, Phryn.*PS* p.126B. II. a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37. 156. **-λάχᾰνον** [λᾰ], *τό*, = *ἀνδράφαξυς*, Ps.-Dsc.2.119, *Gp.*12. 1.1, Lyd.*Mens.*4.42. **-λῐθος**, *ὁ*, *topaz*, Lxx *Ex.*28.20, 36.20 (39.13), D.S.2.52, *Apoc.*21.20, Plin.*HN*37.126, Orph.*L.*298,300, *PLond.*3.928.15 (iii A. D.). **-λῖνον**, *τό*, *gold thread*, *gold wire*, Paul. Aeg.6.92. **-λοβος**, *ον*, *decked with gold ear-rings*, *οὖατα*, as Pors. in Epigr.ap.Ath.8.343f (Juba), for *χρυσοβόλοις*. **-λογέω**, *speak of gold*, Luc.*Gall.*6. **-λόγος**, *ον*, *gathering gold*, *Gloss.* **-λογχος**, *ον*, *with spear of gold*, *Παλλάς* E.*Ion*9, cf. Ar.*Th.*318 (lyr.).

χρύσολον, *τό*, dub. sens. in Zos.Alch.p.247B. (s. v. l.).

χρυσο-λοπος, *ον*, *with golden scales*, gloss. on sq., Hsch. **-λοφος**, *ον*, *with golden crest*, B.*Scol.Oxy.*2081(*e*)*Fr.*5.7; *δράκοντες* Hsch.; fem. *χρυσολόφᾱ* in Ar.*Lys.*344 (lyr.) as epith. of Athena. **-λύρης** [λῠ], *ου*, Dor. **-λύρας**, *α*, *ὁ*, *with lyre of gold*, of Apollo, Pi.*Pae.*5.41, Ar.*Th.*315 (lyr.). *Supp.Epigr.*4.467.20 (Branchidae, iii A. D.), Orph.*H.*34.3 (voc. *-λύρη*); of Orpheus, Arist.*Pepl.* 48, *AP*7.617. **-μαλλος**, *ον*, *with golden wool* or *fleece*, *κῶας* Pherecyd.105J.; *ἀρνὸς τέρας* E.*Or.*998 (lyr.): metaph., *πρόβατον χ.*, of a rich fool, Diog.ap.D.L.6.47. **-μᾰνής**, *ές*, *mad after gold*, *σπατάλη AP*5.301.2 (Agath.): hence **-μᾰνέω**, Suid.; **-μᾰνία**, *ἡ*, Tz.*H.*3. 301 (pl.). **-μηλολόνθιον**, *τό*, Dim. as if from **χρυσομηλολόνθη*, *a little golden beetle* or *cockchafer*, as a term of endearment, Ar.*V.*1341. **-μηλον**, *τό*, = *κυδώνιον*, Plin.*HN*15.37, Alex.Trall.1.16. **-μῆτρις**, *ιδος*, *ἡ*, *goldfinch*, *Fringilla carduelis*, Arist.*HA*592ᵇ30. **-μίτρης**, *ου*, Dor. **-μίτρας**, *α*, *ὁ*, *with girdle* or *headband of gold*, epith. of Dionysus, S.*OT*209 (lyr.); pecul. fem. *-μίτρη*, of Phoebe, Opp. *C.*2.2. 2. *gold-bound*, *πίνακες* Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.130b. **-μορφος**, *ον*, *in the likeness of gold*, of Zeus descending to Danaë, S.*Fr.* [1127.2].

χρῡσ-όμφᾰλος, *ον*, *with golden* or *gilded boss*, *φιάλη ἀργυρᾶ χ. IG*1².313.65, 314.72, 2².1544.29, cf. *Chron.Lind.*B.48, Poll.6.98.

χρῡσό-νημα, *ατος*, *τό*, *gold thread*, *gold wire*, Paul.Aeg.6.92. **-νήστρια**, *ἡ*, fem. of sq., Lat. *aurinetrix*, *Gloss.* **-νήτης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *spinner of gold thread*, Vett.Val.3.24 (pl.). **-νομος**, *ον*, *feeding in gold*, *very rich*, v. l. for *χρυσόγονος* (q.v.). 2. perh. = *χρυσοῦς*, *ποτήρια PBaden* 54.4 (v A. D.). II. parox. *-νόμος*, *ὁ*, *distributor of gold*, *χ. τῶν λαμπαδιστῶν SIG*1068.11 (Patmos, iii/ii B. C.). **-νωτος**, *ον*, *with golden back* or *surface*; *χ. ἡνία* a rein *studded with gold*, S.*Aj.* 847. **-ξῐφος**, *ον*, *with sword of gold*, gloss on *χρυσάορος*, Cyr., *Lex.Havn.* in Schmidt Hsch. s.v. *χρυσάορον*. **-ξῦλον**, *τό*, *gold-wood*, = *θάψος*, Sch.Ar.*V.*1404; = *σκυθάριον*, Sch.Theoc.2.88. **-πᾰγής**, *ές*, *built of gold*, *δώματα IG*4.620.14 (Argos). **-πάρῠφος**, *ον*, *with border* or *hem of gold*, Plu.*Demetr.*41. **-παστος**, *ον*, also *α*, *ον* Alc.*Fr.*90 Lobel: (*πάσσω*):—*shot with gold*, *κυνία* l.c.; *χ. τιήρης* a turban *of gold tissue*, Hdt.8.120; *τὰ χ. ἕσθλα* (Wilamowitz for *ἐσθλά*) A.*Ag.*776 (lyr.); *χ. κόσμος* D.50.34; *ταῖς ξυστίσιν ταῖς χ.* Eub.134; *μίτρα* Duris 14J.; *ἐσθής* Luc.*Ind.*8; opp. *χρυσήλατος*, Iamb.post Polem.p.50 Hinck. **-πατρος**, *ον*, *sprung of a golden father*, epith. of Perseus (cf. *χρυσόγονος*), Lyc.838: also

-πάτωρ [ᾰ], *oros*, ὁ, Nonn.*D*.47.471. **-πέδῑλος**, *ον*, *gold-sandalled*, epith. of Hera, Od.11.604, Hes.*Th*.454; of Eos, Sapph.18. **-πεπλος**, *ον*, *with robe of gold*, *κούρα* Anacr.76; Μναμοσύνα Pi.*I*.6(5).75; Ἥρη B.18.22. **-πέτᾰλος**, *ον*, *covered with gold plaques*, Lat. *bracteolatus*, *χιτών* Lyd.*Mag*.2.4. **-πήληξ**, *ηκος*, ὁ, ἡ, *with helm of gold*, of Ares, A.*Th*.106 (lyr.); χ. *στάχυς σπαρτῶν*, of the Sparti at Thebes, E.*Ph*.939. **-πήνιτος** (leg. **-ητος**), *ον*, *brocaded with gold*, *χιτών* Cyr. **-πηχυς**, Dor. **-πᾶχυς**, *υ*, *with golden arms*, Ἀώς B.5.40. **-πλευρος**, ὁ, = *σάλπη*, *Gloss*. **-πλόκᾰμος**, *ον*, *golden-haired*, *h.Ap*.205, Tim.*Pers*.138.

χρύσ-οπλος [ῠ], *ον*, *with golden armour*, Tz.*H*.10.435.

χρῡσο-πλύσιον [ῠ], *τό*, *gold-wash*, *placer*, where gold is washed from the river-sand, Str.3.2.8 (pl.); wrongly **χρυσιοπλ-**, Id.5.1.8. **-ποιία**, ἡ, *the making of gold*, Syn.Alch.p.61 B., Zos.Alch.p.220 B. **-ποίκῐλος**, *ον*, *gold-embroidered*, Callix.2. **-ποίκιλτος**, *ον*, = foreg., *IG*II(2).287 *B*72 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos* 380.63 (ii B.C.), D.S.18.26. **-ποιός**, ὁ, *goldsmith*, Luc.*Cont*.12. **-πόκος**, *ον*, *with fleece of gold*, Nonn.*D*.10.102. **-πολις**, *εως*, ἡ, *golden city*, of Hierapolis, *Epigr.Gr*.1074. **II.** name of a fabulous plant, Aristaenet.1.10, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.7.4. **-πους**, ὁ, ἡ, neut. **-πουν**, gen. **-ποδος**, *gold-footed*, *φορεῖα* Plb.30.25.18; *κλίνη* Heraclid.Cum.2. **-πράσιος** [ᾰ] *λίθος*, ὁ, = sq., *PHolm*.11.10; *-ίου* (perh. neut.) *ποίησις* ib.5. **-πρᾰσος**, ὁ, *chrysoprase*, a precious stone *of golden-green colour*, *Apoc*.21.20, cf. Plin.*HN*37.113. **-πρεπώδης**, *ες*, *looking like gold*, Tz.*H*.5.389 (Comp.). **-πρόσωπος**, *ον*, *golden-faced*, epith. of the sun, *PMag.Par*.2.133. **-πρυμνος**, *ον*, *with gilded poop*, Plu.*Ant*.26, App.*Praef*.10. **-πρῳρος**, *ον*, *with gilded prow*, *ἀκάτιον* Philostr.*Im*.1.12.

χρύσοπτα, *τά*, = *αἱ αἰθάλαι αἱ ξανθαί* acc. to *Gloss*.ap.Steph.*Thes*. et Ducange; χ. *πάντα ποιεῖ* (sc. ὁ *ἐτήσιος λίθος*) Maria ap.Olymp.Alch.p.93 B., cf. Zos.Alch.p.120 B.

χρῡσο-πτερος, *ον*, *with wings of gold*, of Iris, Il.8.398, 11.185, *h.Cer*.314; Ἔρως Ar.*Av*.1738 (lyr.); *παῖδες Ἀφροδίτης* Aristaenet.2.10. **II.** *χρυσόπτερον*, *τό*, a gem similar to *χρυσόπρασος*, Xenocr.*Lap*.90, Plin.*HN*37.109. **2.** a bird, Cyran.44. **-πτέρῠγος**, *ον*, = foreg., Μοῦσαι Him.*Or*.14.37. **-πώλης**, *ου*, ὁ, *dealer in gold*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.884. **-ραγές**· *χρυσοβαφές*, Hsch. (cf. *ῥέζω* (B), *ῥογεύς*). **-ρᾰνίς**, *ίδος*, ἡ, *golden ewer*, Id. **-ρᾰπις**, ὁ, poet. for *χρυσόρραπις*, Pi.*P*.4.178.

χρῡσορόης, *ου*, ὁ, poet. for *χρυσορρόης*, Τμῶλος E.*Ba*.154 (lyr.): of Zeus descending in gold, Hedyl.ap.Ath.8.345a.

χρῡσ-όροφος, *ον*, *with golden roof* or *ceiling*, Philox.14, Ph.1.666, Luc.*Cyn*.9; also **-ώροφος**, *σκηνή* Plu.2.329d.

χρῡσό-ρραβδος, *ον*, *with golden wand*, Hdn.*Epim*.154 (with single *ρ*). **-ρρᾰγής**, *ές*, (*ῥήγνυμι*) *ἔρνος a golden* branch *plucked off*, Poet.ap.Hsch. **-ρρᾰπις**, *ιδος*, ὁ, ἡ, *with wand of gold*, epith. of Hermes, Od.5.87, 10.277, *h.Merc*.539; cf. *χρυσόραπις*.

χρυσορρήμων, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *of golden speech*, Cyr. **-ρρόης**, *ου*, Dor. **-ρρόας**, ὁ, *streaming with gold*, Νεῖλος *Supp.Epigr*.8.549.17 (Egypt, Hymn to Isis), Ath.5.203c; cf. *χρυσορόης*. **-ρρῠτος**, *ον*, *gold-streaming*, A.*Pr*.805; *νάματα Supp.Epigr*.4.467.2 (Didyma, iii A.D.); cf. *χρυσόρυτος*.

χρῡσ-ορύκτης, *ου*, ὁ, *gold-digger*, *Gloss*.

χρῡσόρῠτος, *ον*, = *χρυσόρρυτος*, *γοναί*, of Perseus the son of Danaë, S.*Ant*.950 (lyr.).

χρῡσός, ὁ, *gold*, *τιμῆς* Il.18.475, etc.; coupled with other precious things, e.g. *χαλκός*, *σίδηρος*, 6.48; *ἐσθής*, Od.5.38; *χρυσὸν κέρασιν περιχεύας* (of a victim) Il.10.294 = Od.3.384, cf. 437; *ὡς δ' ὅτε τις χρυσὸν περιχεύεται ἀργύρῳ* 6.232; χ. *δαμασίφρων* Pi.*O*.13.78; *κοίλος ἄργυρος καὶ* χ. silver and *gold* plate, Theopomp.Hist.283a, cf. Luc.*Nav*.20; *λευκὸς* χ. white *gold*, i.e. gold alloyed with silver, opp. χ. *ἄπεφθος* refined *gold*, Hdt.1.50; χ. *ἑψόμενος* Pi.*N*.4.82; *χρυσὸν καθαίρειν* Pl.*Plt*.303d; *βασανίζειν ἐν πυρί* Id.*R*.413e. **2.** *gold*, to express anything made of gold, e.g. *golden* armour or raiment, *χρυσὸν..ἔδυνε περὶ χροΐ*, of Zeus, Il.8.43; of Poseidon, 13.25; *τὸ ἐμὸν σῶμα μήτε ἐν* χ. *θῆτε*.. X.*Cyr*.8.7.25; *ἀραρότως σύνδεσμα χρυσὸς* (a gold crown) *εἶχε* E.*Med*.1193; *ἐν χρυσῷ πίνειν* Luc.*Merc. Cond*.26. **3.** freq. used by Poets to denote *anything dear* or *precious*, *ταῦτα μὲν..κρείσσονα χρυσοῦ..φωνεῖς* A.*Ch*.372 (anap.); ὁ χ. *ἧσσον κτῆμα τοῦ κλάειν ἂν ἦν* S.*Fr*.557; *ὡς χρυσὸς αὐτῷ τἀμὰ..κακὰ δόξει ποτ' εἶναι* E.*Tr*.432, cf. D.H.*Rh*.9.4; cf. Pi.*O*.1.1, 3.42, Plu.*Sert*.5: metaph. also, *χρυσὸς ἐπῶν golden* words, Ar.*Pl*.268; *χρυσῷ πάττειν τινά* Id.*Nu*.912 (anap.); *ὗσαι χρυσόν τινι* Pi.*O*.7.50. [ῡ in *χρυσός* and all derivs., though Lyric Poets sts. made *υ* short in the Adj. *χρύσεος* (q.v.); once we have *χρῠσός*, Pi.*N*.7.78.] (Borrowed from Semitic, cf. Hebr. *chārūts*, Assyr. *ḫurāšu* 'gold', Aram. *hara* 'yellow'.)

χρῡσο-σανδᾰλαιμοποτιχθονία, ἡ, *goddess of the lower world wearing golden sandals and drinking blood*, epith. of Hecate, Tab. Defix. in *Rh.Mus*.55.250 (*-ατμο-* lapis). **-σάνδᾰλος**, *ον*, *golden-sandalled*, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11. **-σάπφειρος**, ἡ, *gold-sapphire*, Alex.Trall.2.1. **-σημος**, *ον*, *embroidered with gold*, *χιτών*, of the Roman *tunica palmata*, D.H.3.61, cf. Alex.Aphr. *in Top*.262.1. **-σπερμον**, *τό*, = *ἀείζωον τὸ μέγα*, Ps.-Dsc.4.88 (*χρυσί-* codd.). **2.** = *χρυσόγονον*, ib.56, *PMag.Leid.V*.13.30. **-σπόρος**, *ον*, *sowing gold*, Nonn.*D*.10.145. **-σταθμος**, *ον*, *worth its weight in gold*, *ἰχθύων ποικιλία* Lyd.*Mag*.3.62. **-στεγος**, *ον*, *with roof of gold*, Him.*Or*.18.3. **-στέπτωρ**, *ορος*, ὁ, ἡ, = sq., Man.4.39. **-στέφᾰνος**, *ον*, *gold-crowned*, Φοίβη Hes.*Th*.136; *κόρα* E.*Ion* 1085 (lyr., *χρυσεο-* codd.); epith. of Hebe, Hes.*Th*.17, Pi.*O*.6.57; of Aphrodite, *h.Hom*.6.1, Sapph.9; χ. *ἄεθλα in which the prize was a crown of gold*, Pi.*O*.8.1. **-στεφής**, *ές*, = foreg., *γέρας* meed *of a golden crown*, S.*Ichn*.45, cf. *PMag.Par*.1.2271; *winner of a golden crown*. *PLond*.3.1243.4 (iii A.D.). **-στήμων**, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, *woven with gold*, *χιτῶνες* Lyd.*Mag*.3.64. **-στομος**, *ον*, *of golden mouth*, i.e. *dropping words of gold*, epith. of orators, as Dio Chrysostom, Men.Rh.p.390 S., cf. Suid. s.v. Ἰωάννης Ἀντιοχεύς. **-στροφος**, *ον*, *made of twisted gold*, *ἀγκύλαι* S.*OT*203 (lyr.). **-σωρος**, *ον*, *with heaps of gold*, Tz.*H*.12.332. **-τέκτων**, *ονος*, ὁ, *goldsmith*, *AP*6.92 (Phil.), Luc.*Lex*.9.

χρῡσότερος, *α*, *ον*, a Comp. formed from *χρυσός* (3), *more golden*, *χρύσω χρυσοτέρα* Sapph.122; *αὐτῆς χρυσοτέρη Κύπριδος IG*14.1892.

χρῡσό-τευκτος, *ον*, *wrought of gold*, A.*Th*.660, *Fr*.184, E.*Ph*.220 (lyr.), Eub.20.4, dub. in E.*Med*.984 (lyr., fort. legit Sch.). **-τευχής**, *ές*, *with golden armour*, Id.*Rh*.340. **-τόκος**, *ον*, *laying golden eggs*, *ὄρνις* Aesop.343. **-τοξος**, *ον*, *with bow of gold*, of Apollo, Pi.*O*.14.10, Isyll.48. **-τόρευτος**, *ον*, *embossed with gold*, Lxx *Ex*.25.17(18); also **-τόρνευτος**, *κρατήρ* Ps.-Callisth.3.28. **-τρῐαίνης**, *ου*, ὁ, = sq., cj. in Arion l.2. **-τρίαινος** [ῐ], *ον*, *with trident of gold*, of Poseidon, Arion l.2, Ar.*Eq*.559 (lyr.), *IG*I².706.

χρῡσότῠπος, *ον*, *wrought of gold*, *κρᾶνος* E.*El*.470 (lyr.); *φιάλη* Critias 2.8 D.

χρῡσ-ούᾰτος, *ον*, *with ears* or *handles of gold*, *τρίπους* Hom.*Fr*.17.

χρῡσοϋποδέκτης, *ου*, ὁ, = *χρυσυποδέκτης*, *PFlor*.11.5 (vi A.D.).

χρῡσουργ-εῖον, *τό*, *gold-mine*, Str.4.6.7. **-έω**, *to be a χρυσουργός*, Poll.7.97. **-ός**, ὁ, *goldsmith*, Lxx *Wi*.15.9, Poll. l.c.

χρῡσοῦς, ῆ, οῦν, Att. contr. for *χρύσεος* (q.v.).

χρῡσο-ϋφής [ῠ], *ές*, *interwoven with gold*, *χιτῶνες* Callix.2, Hdn.5.3.6, cf. Chares 4 J.; *τήβεννα* Ptol.Euerg.3 J.; *μίτραι* D.S.5.46. **-φάεννος** [ᾰ], *ον*, = sq., *πτέρυγες* Anacr.25. **-φᾰής**, *ές*, Boeot. **χρουσο-** Corinn.*Supp*.1.20:—*gold-shining*, *κάλπιδες* l.c.; Ἅλιος E.*Hec*.636 (lyr.); Ἔρως Id.*Hipp*.1275 (lyr.); *στέφανος* Epigr. ap.Plu.*Flam*.12; also *χρυσοφάη θεράπαιναν Ἀφροδίτας* Sapph.57 A. **-φάλᾰρος** [φᾰ], *ον*, *with trappings of gold*, E.*Tr*.520 (lyr., cj. for *χρυσεο-*), Plb.30.25.6, D.S.31.18, App.*Pun*.32. **-φᾰνής**, *ές*, *shining like gold*, Dsc.5.100, Corn.*ND*17: hence Subst. **-φάνεια**, ἡ, Eust.991.22. **-φαντος**, *ον*, = *χρυσοφανής*, *πλοῦτος* S.*Ichn*.156. **-φάσγᾰνος**, *ον*, *with sword of gold*, Sch.D Il.5.509. **-φεγγής**, *ές*, *gold-beaming*, *σέλας* A.*Ag*.288.

χρῡσοφορ-έω, *wear golden ornaments* or *apparel*, Hdt.1.82, Euph.38, Sotad.9.4, Arist.*Oec*.1349ᵃ24, Chor.32.70 p.360 F.-R.; *διά τινα ἀρχὴν ἢ ἱερωσύνην* Artem.2.9, cf. 1.77; esp. of priests, *δεδόχθαι τοὺς ἱερεῖς -φορεῖν τοῖς θεοῖς SIG*704*E*31 (Delph., ii B.C.); *οἱ -φοροῦντες τῇ θεῷ ἱερεῖς BMus.Inscr*.4.481*.437 (Ephes., ii A.D.); also [*ἰχθῦς*] *χρυσοφορέων wearing a gold ornament*, Luc.*Syr.D*.45; *wear a gold ring*, App.*Pun*.104. **II.** *pay gold as a tax*, D.S.4.83. **III.** *carry gold*, of streams, App.*Mith*.103. **-ητός**, ἡ, *όν*, *borne about by gold*, Man.5.309. **-ία**, ἡ, *wearing of golden ornaments*, Str.17.3.7: pl., D.Chr.2.51, Vett.Val.3.17. **2.** *right to wear gold ornaments*, *SIG*704*H*26 (Delph., ii B.C.); χ. *μετὰ πορφύρας IG*4.606.16 (Argos). **3.** esp. = Lat. *jus anuli aurei*, *IG*5(1).1432.37 (Messene, i B.C./i A.D., cf. l.12), 2².4193.14 (i A.D.).

χρῡσοφόρος, *ον*, *wearing gold*, *golden ornaments* or *apparel*, Μῆδοι Simon.90; *παρθένοι* Lycophronid.1, cf. Hdt.4.104; *δειρή* E.*Hec*.152 (anap.). b. epith. of Ὁμόνοια, *BMus.Inscr*.4.481*.471 (Ephes., ii A.D.). 2. as a priestly title (cf. *χρυσοφορέω* 1), *συνέδριον χρυσοφόρων Ephes*.2 No.83c; χ. *στρατηγός BCH*28.81 (Tralles); χ. alone, *CIG*2929 (ibid.). **3.** *carrying gold*, *ἡμίονος* App.*Mith*.82. **4.** *producing gold*, *περὶ* χ. *γῆς*, title of work by Teucer Cyzic.ap. Suid. s.v. Τεῦκρος. **II.** *χρυσοφόρον*, *τό*, = *ἤλεκτρον* 1, Dsc.1.83.

χρύσ-οφρῦς [χρῡ], *υος*, ὁ, a sea-fish *with a golden spot over each eye*, *gilt-head*, *Sparus aurata*, Epich.51, Eup.150, Archipp.18, Arist. *HA*598ᵃ10, *PSI*7.862.6 (iii B.C.), Ptol.Euerg.1 J.; written **χρύσοφος** in Cyran.44, *Gloss*.

χρῡσο-φύλαξ [ῠ], *ᾰκος*, ὁ, *gold-keeper*, of gryphons, Hdt.4.13, 27; *σωρευτὰς χρημάτων καὶ* χ. Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).150; *treasurer*, *θεοῦ* E.*Ion* 54. **2.** *keeping money*, *θύλακος* Plu.*Arist*.24. **-χαίτης**, *ου*, poet. **-χαΐτᾰ**, ὁ, *golden-haired*, of Apollo, Pi.*P*.2.16; Dor. nom. **-τᾶς**, Limen.4; of Eros, *Anacreont*.41.12. **-χάλῑνος** [ᾰ], *ον*, *with gold-studded bridle*, *ἵππος* Hdt.9.20, X.*Cyr*.1.3.3, etc.; χ. *πάταγον ψαλίων* Ar.*Pax* 155 (anap.). **-χαλκος**, ὁ, = *aurochalcum* (sic), *Gloss*. **-χειρ**, *χειρος*, ὁ, ἡ, *with gold on the hands*, i.e. *with gold rings*, Luc.*Tim*.20. **-χελυς**, *υ*, *with golden lyre*, Παιάν *Epigr.Gr*.1023 (Nubia). **-χίτων** [ῐ], *ωνος*, ὁ, ἡ, *in coat of gold*, *gold-robed*, Θήβα Pi.*Fr*.195; Λυδοί Pisand.ap.Lyd.*Mag*.3.64; *with rind of gold*, ἐλάη *AP*6.102 (Phil.).

χρῡσοχο-εῖον, *τό*, *the shop of a χρυσοχόος*, Test.ap.D.21.22, Plb. 26.1.2, Zeno *Stoic*.1.58. **-έω**, *follow the trade of goldsmith*, Ar. *Pl*.164, X.*Oec*.18.9. **II.** *smelt ore in order to extract gold* from it: hence prov. of those who *fail in any speculation*, as the Athenians in their attempts to extract gold from their silver-ores, Pl.*R*.450b, cf. Din.*Fr*.6.13, Harp. **-ης**, *ου*, Dor. **-ᾶς**, *α*, ὁ, = *χρυσοχόος*, *Dialex*.7.3 (in acc. pl. *-ας*). **-ϊκός**, ἡ, *όν*, *of* or *for a goldsmith* or *gold-smelter*, *τὸ* χ. *πῦρ* Arist.*Spir*.485ᵃ34; *ἐργάζεσθαι* χ. *τέχνην* follow the trade *of a goldsmith*. Test.ap.D.21.22, cf. Poll.7.102; *ἄχυρα* χ. *goldsmith's* dross, *PHolm*.5.7, cf. *PLeid.X*.33 B. **2.** **-κή**, ἡ, *tax paid by goldsmiths*, *PPetr*.2 p.141 (iii B.C.). **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, (*χέω*) *one who melts* or *casts gold*; of *one who gilds the horns* of a sacrificial victim, Od.3.425. **2.** *goldsmith*, Ar.*Lys*.408, D.21.16,

Plu.2.658d; usually uncontracted in Att., *IG*1².374.103, 2².1558.56, but -χοῦς ib.1².347.40, and so later, *PStrassb.*92.4 (iii B.C.), Baillet *Inscr.Gr. et Lat.des tombeaux des rois* 1076, *Ostr.Bodl.* i 304 (ii B.C.).

χρῡσό-χροος, *ον,* heterocl. acc. *-χρόα, gold-coloured, AP*9.525. **-ψέλια,** *τά,* = περισκελίδες, *Gloss.* (*crisobsella* cod.).

χρῡσόω, fut. *-ώσω* Lxx *Ex.*26.37 :—*make golden, gild, IG*1².374.29, D.S.1.23, Luc.*Ind.*15, *Dialex.*2.13, *IGRom.*4.1431.16 (Smyrna), Aët.1.106; *χρυσίῳ χ. τι* Lxx l.c., al. :—Pass., *χ. παχέϊ κάρτα χρυσῷ* Hdt.2.132; Παλλαδίων *χρυσουμένων* Ar.*Ach.*547; *τῶν..κρανίων κεχρυσωμένων* Pl.*Euthd.*299e; perh. of *gilding* the horns of victims, *Supp.Epigr.*6.629,630 (Pisidia).

Χρυστουμῖνος, ἡ (sc. ἄπιος A), = *Crustuminus, Crustumerian pear* (cf. Plin.*HN*23.115), *PLond.*3.964.17 (iii A.D.).

χρῡσ-υποδέκτης, *ου, ὁ, receiver* or *collector of* taxes in *gold, Stud.Pal.* 8.1111.5 (vi A.D.), *Gloss.*, etc.; in papyri also **χρυσουποδέκτης,** e.g. *PFlor.*11.5 (vi A.D.). **-ωμα,** *ατος, τό, that which is made of gold, wrought gold,* E.*Ion* 1030,1430; *χρυσώματα gold plate,* Lys.*Fr.*56, *OGI*214.26 (Didyma, iii B.C.), Plb.30.25.16. **-ωμᾰτοθήκη,** ἡ, *plate-chest,* Callix.2. **-ών,** *ῶνος, ὁ, treasure, PLips.*102.7 (iv A.D.). **-ωνέω,** *buy* or *change gold,* Isoc.17.40, *IG*2².1493(*Phil. Wochenschr.*48.783). **-ώνης,** *ου, ὁ, financial officer* in Egypt, *PBremen* 83 iii 4 (iv A.D.), *PLips.*62 i 2, al. (iv A.D.), etc. **-ώνητος,** *ον, bought for gold,* of slaves, Callistr.Hist.10. **-ῶπις,** *ιδος, ἡ,* pecul. fem. of sq., of Leto, Ar.*Th.*321 (lyr.); of fish, *χρυσώπιδες ἰχθύες ἑλλοί* Titanomach.*Fr.*4 (with masc. Subst.). **-ωπός,** *όν,* (ὤψ) *with golden eyes* or *face, beaming like gold,* of the sun, E.*El.*740 (lyr.), cf. Corn.*ND*32; *αἰθήρ* S.*Fr.*[1128]. 2. *gold-coloured,* Plu.*Sull.*6; *μάργαρος* Ael.*NA*15.8 (Comp.). II. a fish, = *χρύσοφρυς,* Plu.2.977f.

χρῡσώρυφος, *ον,* perh. an error for *χρυσωρύχος, ἔργα,* i.e. *gold-mines, IGRom.*4.608 (Phrygia).

χρῡσωρῠχ-εῖον, *τό, gold-mine,* Str.3.2.8; also **-ιον,** *τό,* Agatharch.24. 2. *book on gold-mining,* Olymp.Alch.p.87B. **-έω,** *mine for gold,* Ael.*NA*4.27 codd. (*χρυσοχοεῖν* Gesner). **-ίτης** [ῐ], *ου, ὁ, gold-extractor, alchemist,* Ὧρος *ὁ χ.* Olymp.Alch.p.103B. **-ος** (parox.), *ον,* (ὀρύσσω) *digging for gold, μύρμηκες* Str.2.1.9; *ἔργα Supp. Epigr.*6.166 (Phrygia, iv A.D.): as Subst., *gold-miner,* Zos.Alch. p.240B.; cf. *χρυσώρυφος.*

χρύσ-ωσις [ῡ], *εως, ἡ, gilding,* Callix.1, Plu.*Publ.*15, *Nic.*3, *PLeid. X.*49 B., Aët.1.106. **-ωτής,** *οῦ, ὁ, gilder, IG*2².1635.37, Plu.2. 348e. **-ωτός,** *ή, όν, gilt,* Phalaec.ap.Ath.10.440d, restd. in *IG*1². 359.3. **-ώτρια,** ἡ, *female gilder, Tab.Defix.*69.4 (iii B.C.). **-ώψ,** *ῶπος, ὁ, ἡ, gold-coloured, shining like gold, θύρσος* E.*Ba.*553 (lyr.).

Χρυτταῖος, *ὁ* (sc. *μήν*), name of month at Lamia in Thessaly, *IG*9(2).71.5, al. (ii B.C.).

χρῷ, heterocl. dat. of *χρώς* (q.v.).

χρῴζω, E.*Ph.*1625, Alex.141.9, Arist.*Mir.*834ª8, later **χρώννῡμι,** *-ύω* (qq.v.): fut. *χρώσω* Hsch.: aor. *ἔχρωσα* Arist.*Mete.*371ª24, Luc. *Im.*7, etc.: pf. *κέχρωκα* (*ἐπι-*) Plu.2.395d :—Pass., fut. *χρωσθήσομαι* Gal.1.278, 9.394: aor. *ἐχρώσθην* Pl.*Tht.*156e, etc.: pf. *κέχρωσμαι* Hp.*Epid.*7.17, E.*Med.*497, etc.: plpf. *ἐκέχρωστο* Alciphr. *Fr.*6.17 :— = *χροΐζω, touch the surface of a body,* and generally, *touch, γόνατα μὴ χρῴζειν ἐμά* E.*Ph.*1625. 2. *tinge, stain, ἔχρωσε μέν, ἔκαυσε δ' οὔ* Arist.*Mete.*371ª24, etc.; *τὸ καλὸν χρῶμα δευσοποιῷ χρῴζομεν* Alex.l.c.; *πόσον αἷμα τὴν γῆν ἔχρωσεν;* Lib.*Or.*42.41; *εὖ χ. gives* a good *complexion,* Orib.*Syn.*5.23 :—Pass., Arist.*Col.*793ᵇ23, *Mete.*375ª6, Zos.Alch.p.171B.; *ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου* Luc.*Anach.*25; *κεστρεὺς χρωσθείς browned* in frying, Antiph.217.11; *ὑπόξανθος τοῖς φύλλοις ἐκέχρωστο αὐγή* Alciphr.l.c.; of the moon, *χρωσθεῖσα φύσιν πολυκαμπέα* Alex.Eph.ap.Theon.Sm.p.140H.; of the tongue, Gal.9.394; *τὰ μέλανα* (sc. *διαχωρήματα*) *ὑπὸ μελαίνης χολῆς..χρῴζεται* Id.18(2).142. 3. *taint, defile, αἵματι παλάμαν APl.*4.138, cf. Porph.*Antr.*11 :—Pass., metaph., *μάτην κεχρώσμεθα κακοῦ πρὸς ἀνδρός* E.*Med.*497; of air, *to be infected, μιάσμασιν* Hp.*Flat.*6. 4. metaph. of an author, *paint, ἔχρωσα..κατηφεῖ χρώματι τὰ νάματα* Him.*Ecl.*12.7.

χρῶμα, *ατος, τό,* (*χρώννυμι*) *skin,* esp. of the human body, *κάθαρσις διὰ τοῦ χρώματος* Hp.*Insomn.*89 (sed *χρωτός* recte cod. θ). II. *colour,* esp. of the skin or body, *complexion,* Hdt.2.32, 3.101, Hp. *Aph.*4.40, etc.; *χρῶμα ἀλλάξαι* E.*Ph.*1246, cf. Men.*Epit.*466; *μεθιστάναι τοῦ χρώματος* Ar.*Eq.*399 (lyr.); *τὸ χ. διακεκναισμένος* Id.*Nu.* 120; *παντοδαπὰ ἠφίει χρώματα* changed *colour* continually, Pl.*Ly.* 222b; *χ. διαμένον* an unchanging *colour* (of the face), Nicol.Com.1.28; so of animals, X.*Cyn.*4.7. 2. generally, *colour,* Gorg.ap.S.E.*M.* 7.85; defined by Zeno *Stoic.*1.26; *χρώματα βάπτειν* use *pigments* for dyeing, Pl.*R.*429e; *ἐκ τῶν χρωμάτων καὶ σχημάτων θεωρεῖν,* i.e. look to *the outside* only, ib.601a; *διὰ τῶν χ. ἀπεικάζειν* X.*Mem.*3.10.1; *χρώμασι καὶ σχήμασι μιμεῖσθαι* Arist.*Po.*1447ª18; *περὶ χρωμάτων,* title of treatise by Arist.; *ἐναλείφειν τοῖς χ.* Id.*GA*743ᵇ24; *χρωμάτων κρᾶσις* Luc.*Zeux.*5; *χρώματος ἔντριψις,* of cosmetics, X. *Cyr.*1.3.2; *τοῖς ἐγχρίστοις εἰς τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς χρώμασιν* Arist.*GA* 747ª10; of medicines, *φάρμακα χρώμασι καὶ ὀσμαῖς πεποικιλμένα* Pl. *Cra.*394a. III. *turmeric, Curcuma longa,* used in dyeing, Thphr.*Od.*31. IV. *complexion, character of style* in writing, *χρώματα* [*λέξεως*] (of *τὸ στριφνόν, τὸ πυκνόν,* etc.) D.H.*Amm.*2.2; *ποιητικῆς χρώματα* Phld.*Mus.*p.84K., cf. Hermog.*Id.*1.12. 2. metaph. in pl., *ornaments, embellishments, ἀλλοτρίοις χ. καὶ κόσμοις* Pl.*Phdr.*239d, cf. *Grg.*465b; also of style or language, D.H.*Comp.* 20; of Music, *γυμνωθέντα..τῶν τῆς μουσικῆς χρωμάτων τὰ τῶν ποιητῶν* Pl.*R.*601b. 3. in Music, a *modification* of the simplest music: *τὰ μέλη μεταβολαῖς καὶ χρώμασιν ὡς εὖ κέκραται* Antiph.209.4; *χρώματα εὔχροα ἐκιθάρισε* Philoch.66: but esp. b. *chromatic* scale or music, *οὔτε χρῶμα δειλοὺς οὔτε ἁρμονία ἀνδρείους ποιεῖ* Anon. in *PHib.*1.13.22, cf. Cleonid.*Harm.*3, Bacch.*Harm.*23, etc.: *χ. μαλακόν, ἡμιόλιον, τονιαῖον,* Cleonid.*Harm.*7. 4. Rhet., *complexion, colourable pretence,* Hermog.*Stat.*1, 3(pl.), Arg.D.19§12. V. of the factions in the Circus at Constantinople, Agath.5.14,21. VI. Astrol., = *χρόα* I.3, *complexion* of heavenly bodies, Phld.*D.*3.9, Vett. Val.107.26.

χρωμᾰτ-ίζω, *colour, tinge,* Arist.*PA*664ᵇ16, *GA*747ª10, Thphr. *Od.*31; *τί τινι* Alex.188.4 :—Pass., *to be of such and such a colour,* Hp.*Coac.*380; *χ. παντοδαπὰς χρόας* Arist.*Mete.*342ᵇ4. 2. metaph. in literary criticism, *χ. τῇ πρεπούσῃ ὑποκρίσει* (of Demosthenes) D.H.*Dem.*22, cf. Phld.*Po.*2.43. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, of, relating to colour* :—but only found, II. metaph., in Rhet., *offering a colourable pretext* (*χρῶμα* IV. 4), *τὸ χ.,* as name of a form of rebuttal, Aps.p.273 H. (v.l. *χρωμάτιον*). 2. in Music, *chromatic* (cf. *χρῶμα* IV. 3), *μελῳδία* D.H.*Comp.*19; *μέλος,* opp. *διάτονον, ἐναρμόνιον,* Alciphr.1.18, cf. Aristox(?).*Oxy.*667.1; *τὸ -κὸν* [*γένος*] the *chromatic genus,* Plu.2.744c, cf. Phld.*Mus.*p.63K., Ph.1.321. **-ῐνος,** *η, ον, coloured, ἀβόλλαι, λάκκος, Peripl.M.Rubr.*6, cf. Sotion p. 183W. **-ιον,** *τό, pigment, paint, AP.*11.423 (pl., Hellad.). II. v. *χρωματικός* II.1. **-ισμός,** *ὁ, colouring, dyeing, μύρων* Dsc.1.71 (pl.), Sch.Ar.*Nu.*516.

χρωμᾰτο-ποιία, *ἡ, laying on of colour* or *paint,* Philostr.*Ep.*40. **-πώλης,** *ου, ὁ, dealer in colours, Gloss.*

χρωμᾰτουργ-ία, *ἡ, dyeing, Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.177. **-ός,** *ὁ, dyer,* Rhetor. ib.8(4).137.

χρωμοκρᾱσία, *ἡ, mixture of colours, changing of complexion,* Ptol. *Tetr.*182 (pl., = *αἰσχημοσύναι* acc. to Sch. ad loc.(152)).

χρώννῡμι, = *χρῴζω* (i.e. *apply χρῶμα* IV.2), *τῇ λέξει* Luc.*Hist.Conscr.* 48 :—Pass., Steph.*in Hp.*1.165; **χρωννύω,** = *χρῴζω,* Alex.Aphr. *in de An.*45.16, Lib.*Decl.*7.7.

χρώς, *ὁ,* gen. *χρωτός,* dat. *χρωτί,* acc. *χρῶτα* (Att. *χρώ* only in Choerob.*in Theod.*1.248 H.): Ep. and Ion. gen. *χροός,* dat. *χροΐ,* acc. *χρόα* (also in Lesbian, Sapph.*Supp.*10.6, al.), as always in Hom. and Hes., exc. gen. *χρωτός* in Il.10.575, acc. *χρῶτα* Od.18.172, 179, Hes. *Op.*556; Emp. uses *χρωτός,* 76.3 (but *χροΐ* 100.17); Pi. uses *χρωτί, χρῶτα, P.*1.55, *I.*4(3).23(41); these forms are freq. in Trag., but Ion. dat. *χροΐ* occurs in S.*Tr.*605, and *χροός, χροΐ, χρόα* are freq. in E., *Hec.* 548, *Med.*1175, *Ph.*264, al. :—dat. *χρῷ* occurs in the phrase *ἐν χρῷ,* v. infr.1.2 and in Sapph.2.10.—Rare in Com. and Att. Prose. I. of the human body, *skin* or *flesh, οὔ σφι λίθος χρὼς οὐδὲ σίδηρος* Il.4.510; *καὶ γάρ θην τούτῳ τρωτὸς χρώς* 21.568; *χρῶτ' ἀπονιψαμένη* Od.18.172; *ἀκρότατον δ' ἄρ' ὀϊστὸς ἐπέγραψε χρόα* Il.4.139; *ταμέειν χρόα νηλεῖ χαλκῷ* 13.501; *λιλαιομένη χροὸς ἅσαι,* of a spear, 21.168; *κακὰ χροΐ εἵματ' ἔχοντα* Od.14.506; *χρῷ πῦρ ὑπαδεδρόμακεν* Sapph.2. 10; *μύροις χρῶτα λιπαίνων* Anaxil.18.1 (anap.): esp. *flesh,* opp. bone, *φθινύθει δ' ἀμφ' ὀστεόφι χρώς* Od.16.145; *οὐδέ τί οἱ χρὼς σήπεται* Il.24.414, cf. 19.33 (which usage is said by Gal. to have been Ionic, 18(2).435, with reference to Hp.*Fract.*9); *τὸ δέρμα τοῦ χρωτός* Lxx *Le.*13.11, etc.; *τοῦ χρωτὸς ἥδιστον ἀπέπνει* Aristox.*Fr.Hist.*84: generally, *one's body, frame,* Pi.*P.*1.55, A.*Fr.*192.6 (anap.); *χριμφθῆναι χροΐ* Id.*Supp.*790 (lyr.); *στεῖλαί νυν ἀμφὶ χρωτὶ..πέπλους* E. *Ba.*821, cf. S.*Tr.*605: pl., *διὰ τί..οἱ χρῶτες ὄζουσι;* Arist.*Pr.*877ᵇ21; also *κατεδήσαντο..τοὺς ὑγιεῖς χρῶτας, ὡς τραυματίαι* D.H.9.50. 2. *ἐν χροΐ,* or *ἐν χρῷ, close to the skin, ἐν χροΐ κείρειν* to shave *close,* Hdt.4.175; *ἐν χρῷ κεκαρμένοι* X.*HG*1.7.8; *ἐν χρῷ κουριῶντας* Pherecr. 30 :—metaph., *to the quick, ξυρεῖ γὰρ ἐν χρῷ τοῦτο* S.*Aj.*786; *ἐν χρῷ παραπλεῖν* sail past *so as to shave* or *graze,* Th.2.84; *τὴν μάχην συνάψαι ἐν χρῷ* to fight *at close quarters,* Plu.*Thes.*27; *ἡ ἐν χρῷ συνουσία close* acquaintance, Luc.*Ind.*3: c. gen., *ἐν χρῷ τινος close to, hard by* a person or thing, *τοῦ θώρακος* (v.l. *σώματος*) Plu.2.345a; *τῆς γῆς* ib. 925b, Luc.*Herm.*5: abs., *ἐν χρῷ near at hand,* Id.*Hist.Conscr.*24, al.; cf. *EM*313.53, Hsch. II. *the colour of the skin, complexion, μελαίνετο δὲ χρόα καλόν* Il.5.354; *τρέπεται χ.* his *colour* changes, i.e. he turns pale, 13.279, cf. 17.733; *ὠχρήσαντα χρόα* Od.11.529; *χρόα..ἀμείβειν* Parm.8.41; *μεθίστη χρωτὸς..φύσιν* E. *Alc.*174; *μεταλλακτῆρα πουλύπουν χροός* Ion Trag.36; *τί χρὼς τέτραπται;* (paratrag.) Ar.*Lys.*127; *φεῦγε δ' ἀπὸ χρώς* Theocr.23.13; rare in Att. Prose, *ἐπὶ τῷ χρωτὶ μέγα φρονεῖν* X.*Smp.*4.54, cf. *Oec.*10. 5: in Ion. Prose, of the *colour* of a finger, *χροΐ δῆλα* Pherecyd.Syr. ap.D.L.1.118 (v.l. *χρωτί,* cf. *Vorsokr.*⁵i.44). 2. generally, *colour, ἀμείβων χρῶτα πορφυρᾷ βαφῇ* A.*Pers.*317; *τὸν χρῶτα* [*μεταβάλλει*] *ὁ χαμαιλέων* Arist.*Mir.*832ᵇ14; *χρὼς αἵματος* Orph.*L.*660.

χρῶσις, *εως, ἡ, colouring, tinting,* Dsc.5.112, Poll.7.169, *PLeid. X.*15B.; *χ. λαμβάνειν* Epicur.*Ep.*2p.51U.

χρωστήρ, *ῆρος, ὁ, that which colours* or *dyes: χ. μόλυβος* a lead-*pencil, AP*6.68 (Jul.).

χρωτίδιον, *τό,* Dim. of *χρώς,* Cratin.302 (troch.).

χρωτίζω, *colour, χ. τὸν οἶνον give* it *colour and flavour,* Plu.2. 693c :—Med., *χ. τὴν φύσιν τινί tinge one's* nature with.., Ar.*Nu.* 516 (lyr.).

χῠδαΐζομαι, (*χυδαῖος* II) Pass., metaph., *to be used in vulgar language,* Eust.421.19.

χῠδαιολογία, *ἡ, vulgar language, coarseness,* Phot.*Bibl.*p.56.

χῠδαῖος, *ον,* (*χέω*) *poured out in streams, abundant,* Lxx *Ex.*1.7; *στέφανοι,* i.e. *χύδην πεπλεγμένοι,* Ath.15.686a. Adv. *-ως pell-mell,* Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.68. II. *common, ordinary, φοίνικες* Dsc.5.31, cf.

Plin.*HN*13.46; λίθος Plu.2.85f; ἔλαιον *Hippiatr.*69. b. of persons, χ. πλῆθος Str.1.2.8; ὁ χ. Porph.*Abst.*4.18; οἱ χ. Str.3.1.5, Ph.Bybl. 5, Porph.*Chr.*63; opp. οἱ σοφοί, Phld.*Po.*5.23, cf. *Rh.*2.157S., al.: Comp. οἱ χυδαιότεροι (misspelt χυδεώτεροι) Sch.E.*Hipp.*948. 2. metaph., *common, vulgar, coarse,* λαλιά Plb.14.7.8; χυδαῖα καὶ φαῦλα Phld.*Mus.*p.95 K.

χυδαιότης, ητος, ἡ, *vulgarity,* Jul.*Gal.*43b, 238b.

χῠδαιόω, *make vulgar, debase,* in Pass., Aq.*Is.*33.9.

χῠδαϊστί, Adv. *in common speech,* Eust.50.14.

χῠδᾰνός, ή, όν, = χυτός I.2, χ. γαῖα *IG*7.580 (Tanagra).

χύδην [ῠ], Dor. **χύδαν** Call.*Fr.*1.11 P., Adv., (χέω) *as if poured out, in floods* or *heaps*: hence, I. *without order* or *system, promiscuously, indiscriminately,* καταπάττειν χ. *wholesale* (opp. κοτυλίζειν, to sell by retail), Pherecr.168; χ. βεβλῆσθαι Pl.*Phdr.*264b; στεφάνων χ. πεπλεγμένων Alex.52; πάντα χ. ἔστω *AP*10.100 (Antiphan.); τὰ χ. μαθήματα..ἐν τῇ παιδείᾳ γενόμενα Pl.*R.*537c; φορτικῶς καὶ χ. ὅ τι ἂν ἐπέλθῃ λέγουσιν Isoc.12.24, cf. *Ep.*9.5; νομίμων χ. ὡς εἰπεῖν κειμένων Arist.*Pol.*1324^{b}5; ἐναλείφειν τοῖς καλλίστοις φαρμάκοις χ. Id.*Po.*1450^{b}2. II. *in unfettered language,* i.e. *in prose,* opp. ἐν ποιήμασι, Pl.*Lg.*811d; τὰ χ., opp. τὰ μέτρα, Arist. *Rh.*1409^{b}7. III. *abundantly, AP*9.316 (Leon.), Hp.*Ep.*3; [ἀ] χύδαν..λύπα *overflowing* grief, Call. l.c.; *spreading,* of poison, *AP*9.233 (Eryc.).

χυθρίδιον, χυθρίς, v. χυτρίδιον, χυτρίς.

χῡλ-άριον, τό, Dim. of χυλός, *a little juice,* Damocr.ap.Gal.14.96; ὁ Φάλερνος χ. σταφυλίου M.Ant.6.13. **-ιάζω,** = sq., Aët.5.139, 7.90 (Ald.). **-ίζω,** *extract the juice* from a plant *by infusion* or *decoction,* Dsc.*Praef.*9:—Pass., σπέρμα χυλισθέν Thphr.*HP*9.9.4, cf. Dsc.2. 182, etc. **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *the extracted juice of plants,* Thphr. *HP*9.8.3, Dsc.3.19, *Eup.*1.35, Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.64.3, Archig.ap. Gal.12.855. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *extraction of the juice of plants,* Thphr. *HP*9.8.3. **-ιστά,** τά, cj. for *quinista* (= *confectio in dynamidia*) in *Gloss.*

χῡλοειδής, ές, *like juice,* S.E.*M.*7.119.

χῡλοποι-έω, *make into* χυλός I.3, Ps.-Hp. *de hom. fabr.*p.285 Ermerins, Alex.Trall.9.2, Paul.Aeg.3.46: hence Subst. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, Olymp. *in Mete.*284.24, Steph. *in Hp.*1.154 D.

χῡλ-ός, ὁ, (χέω) *juice* in general, opp. ὕδωρ, Ocell.2.3, cf. Iamb. *in Nic.*p.81 P.; in various uses: I. *juice of plants,* χυλῶν στακτῶν εἴτε ἀνθῶν ἢ καρπῶν Pl.*Criti.*115a, cf. Arist.*HA*596^{b}15, *Col.* 796^{a}23, *Aud.*802^{a}15, Thphr.*HP*6.4.6, Lxx4*Ma.*6.25. b. *decoction,* Dsc.*Eup.*1.55; but distd. fr. ἀφέψημα, Id.1.105. 2. of *animal juices,* Hp.*Alim.*11,14, Arist.*Col.*794^{a}21. 3. *juice produced by the digestion of food, chyle,* Gal.*UP*4.3. 4. *barley-water, gruel,* having the barley or groats strained off, whereas πτισάνη was taken unstrained, πτισάνης χ. Hp.*Acut.*6, cf. Cratin.297 (lyr.), Ephipp.13. 6 (anap.): pl., Anaxipp.1.46. II. = χυμός II, *flavour, taste,* Gorg. ap.S.E.*M.*7.85, v.l. in Arist.*EN*1118^{a}28; αἱ διὰ χυλῶν ἡδοναί Epicur. *Fr.*67, cf. *Ep.*3.p.63 U., Diocl.*Fr.*112, Phld.*Mus.*p.103 K.; κατ' ὀσμὴν καὶ χρόαν καὶ χυλόν Id.*Sign.*27: metaph., χ. στωμυλμάτων, φιλίας, Ar.*Ra.*943, *Pax*997 (anap.). (Gal.11.450 distinguishes *χυλός juice* fr. χυμός *flavour,* attributing this usage to Aristotle and later writers, whereas earlier authors used χυμός in both senses: the Mss. vary.) **-όω,** *convert into juice, make a decoction* or *infusion of* a thing, τι Hp.*Mul.*2.209:—Pass., *to be converted into juice* or *chyle,* Ti.Locr.101a; κεχυλωμένη τροφή Gal.14.718, cf. *Nat.Fac.*3.4: *have the juice extracted,* ῥίζαι χυλωθεῖσαι Dsc.2.181. b. *to be moistened,* Eust. 1552.33. II. *extract the juice of,* μῆλα *Gp.*8.27.2. **-ώδης,** ες, contr. for χυλοειδής, Simp. *in Ph.*23.26, [Gal.]14.515, *Gp.*2.22.2. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, dub. sens. in *IG*2^{2}.1672.200. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *converting into juice* or *chyle,* χ. τῆς τροφῆς Plu.2.700b, cf. Gal.*Nat.Fac.*3.4, Thphr.*HP*7.5.1. 2. *thickening of a juice by decoction,* Dsc.2.86, 109. **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *converted into a 'humour', Anon.Lond.* 39.12.

χύμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, *that which is poured out* or *flows, fluid,* Arist. *HA*550^{b}27, D.S.17.75; even χ. νιφάδος Alciphr.1.23; χ. τέσσαρα, viz. the hot, cold, moist, and dry, Ptol.*Tetr.*19. 2. *ingot, bar, IG*7. 303.104 (Orop., iii B.C.); χ. χρυσοῦν *Inscr.Délos*442 *B*6 (ii B.C.), [χρυσίου] ib.1432*Ab* i 17 (Delos, ii B.C., pl.), cf. Agatharch.28. 3. metaph., *confused mass,* τῶν ἀριθμῶν Lxx2*Ma.*2.24; *aggregate, Theol.Ar.*34; *crowd,* πρεσβυτέρων καὶ νεωτέρων Aristeas 14. 4. αὐτὰ τὰ χ. τῶν σφαιρῶν *materials, constituents,* Phlp. *in Mete.*26.8; τοῦ χ. αὐτοῦ τῶν σφαιρῶν ἡ οὐσία ib.4.2. 5. χ. καρδίας *largeness* of heart, Lxx3*Ki.*4.25(5.9). [On accent and quantity v. Hdn.Gr.2.15.]

χῠμάτιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of χύμα 2, *Inscr.Délos* 396 *B*74, 1409*Ba* i 101 (ii B.C.). 2. χ. στύρακος, *lump* of styrax, Aët.16.136(146).

χῠμ-εία, ἡ, the *art of alloying metals, alchemy,* Zos.Alch.ap. Syncell.p.24 Dindorf (written χημεία, but *khumia* in the Syriac version, Diels *Antike Technik* p.109), Olymp.Alch.p.94 B. (χυμεία), Joann.Antioch.*Fr.*15.3 (*FHG* iv p.548 (χημ-), and so Suid. s.v. δέρας, but (χειμ-) in Anon.*Incred.*3 cod.), *Fr.*165 (*FHG* iv p.601, χημία cod.P, χημεία Suid. s.v. Διοκλητιανός (vv. ll. χειμεία, μοιχεία), Id. s.v. χημεία (v.l. χειμ-)). (Named from its supposed inventor Χύμης (v.l. Χημ- Χειμ-) acc. to Zos.Alch. l.c., cf. eund.pp.169, 172 B. (Χυμ-), Olymp.Alch.p.84 B. (Χημ-); more prob. from χύμα, cf. Diels l.c.) **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, *alloy, EM*630.52, Eust.828.16, Tz.ad Hes.*Sc.*122. **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *concerning alchemy,* βίβλος Zos.Alch.p.220 B. (χυμ-), Olymp.Alch.p.80 B. (χημ-); [βιβλία] Suid. s.v. Ζώσιμος (χειμ-).

χῡμ-ίζω, *make savoury, season*: metaph., χ. ἁρμονίαν *soften* rough music, Ar.*Th.*162. **-ίον,** τό, Dim. of χυμός, Sotad.Com.1.19.

χῡμ-ός, ὁ, (χέω) used much like χυλός, though sts. distd. fr. it (v. χυλός). I. *juice* of plants, Hp.*Epid.*6.6.3 (cf. Gal.17 (2).327), Pl.*Ti.*60a,b (pl.), Arist.*HA*554^{a}13 (pl.), 596^{b}17, Thphr. *HP*9.1.1, al. 2. *animal juices,* 'humours', Hp.*VM*18, Arist.*HA* 556^{b}22, *PA*676^{a}16; *juice* in a wider sense covering I.1 and 2, Id.*Mete.* 380^{b}2 (pl.), 32: freq. in later writers, Gal.15.62, 16.497, Porph.*Abst.* 2.45, etc.; ἡμίπεπτοι χ. Gal.6.258; πέψαι τοὺς χ. ib.253. 3. χυμός· σίελος, Hsch. (αἱ τῶν χυμῶν κενώσεις include πτύσματα in Gal.16. 644). II. *flavour,* ἅμα τῇ γεύσει ὁ χ. Arist.*Ph.*245^{a}9, cf. *Mete.* 356^{a}13 (pl.), *de An.*414^{b}11: but not of the *action of causing taste,* ἡ τοῦ χ. [ἐνέργεια] ἀνώνυμος ib.426^{a}15; ἰχθῦν.., ἔχοντα τοὺς χ. ἐν αὑτῷ Arched.2.9; opp. ὀσμαί, χρόαι, Plu.2.646b (and so interchangeable with χυλός II (q.v.), Diocl.*Fr.*138): several varieties distd. by Thphr. *CP*6.4.1, cf. Plu.2.913b. **-όω,** *impart a taste* or *flavour,* Suid. s.v. ἄγευστος. II. Pass., *to be converted into* χυμός I.2, Gal.9. 595. **-ώδης,** ες, *like juice, juicy,* Sch.Nic.*Th.*733. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, a stage of πέψις, almost = χύλωσις, ἀποτυχία χυλοποιήσεως καὶ χυμώσεως καὶ τῆς πέψεως Steph. *in Hp.*1.154 D.

χύνω, later form for χέω, found in compds.; ἐκχύνειν condemned by Luc.*Pseudol.*29; also **χύννω,** *Gloss.*

χυρβιάζω· σκιρτῶ, Hsch. **χύρρα,** a call used by swineherds, Id. **χυρράβιος,** ὁ, *swine-collar,* Id.: but **χύρραβος,** ὁ, a bird, Id. **χυρρεῖον,** τό, = χυρράβιος, Hdn.Gr.1.372.

χύσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, (χέω) *shedding, pouring out* or *forth,* αἱμάτων Thphr.*Fr.*174.6 (pl.): metaph., *squandering,* οὐσίας Alciphr.1.21. 2. *diffusion,* e.g. of nutriment, Gal.6.87; opp. πίλησις, Id.*Nat.Fac.*1.3 (pl.); coupled with ἀνάλυσις, διάλυσις, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.136, cf. 188. 3. melting, κηροῦ S.E.*P.*3.14; *casting, fusing,* Str.16.2. 25. 4. *dispersion,* ἐν τῇ χ. τοῦ ἑνὸς πλῆθος γίγνεται Plot.6. 6.1. II. *liquid poured forth, flood, stream,* ἐκχέασα γάποτον χ., of a libation, A.*Ch.*97; πόντου χ. Opp.*H.*5.78; ὕδατος Arat.393, A.R.4.1416: metaph., χρονίη χ. *lapse* of time, *AP*9.153 (Agath.). 2. of dry things, *heap,* φύλλων χ. Od.5.483, 19.443; νότος..χύσιν κατεχεύατο φύλλων Call.*Hec.*1.1.11, cf. *AP*9.282 (Antip.Thess.); καλάμης Nic.*Th.*297. 3. metaph. of *fluency* or *copiousness* of speech, ascribed to Cicero in contrast to the ὕψος ἀπότομον of Demosthenes, ὁ Κικέρων ἐν χύσει Longin.12.4; ἡ χ. τῶν λέξεων Phld.*Po.Herc.* 1676.6. 4. *quantity, abundance,* σαρκῶν *AP*5.36 (Rufin.); χ. φαυλότητος *a great deal* of badness, Porph.*Abst.*3.2.

χυσταία, ἡ, dub. sens. in *Sammelb.*4425 iv 7 (ii A.D.).

χύστος, τό, name of an ingredient of a purple dye, χ. θαλάσσιον σὺν φύκει καὶ ὄξει ἕψον *PHolm.*23.2; gen. sg. written **κύσθους** θαλασσείου ib.22.42.

χῠτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = *fusorium, Gloss.*

χύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *metal-caster, Gloss.*

χῠτικός, ή, όν, (χέω) *having a dissolving power,* Arist.*Pr.*863^{a}6, Gal.11.711.

χυτλ-άζω, *anoint* one *after bathing,* Hp.ap.Erot. (Pass.), cf. Gal. 19.155; cf. χύτλον 2. 2. metaph., *throw carelessly down,* τὰ γόνατ' ἔκτεινε καὶ γυμναστικῶς χύτλασον σεαυτὸν ἐν τοῖς στρώμασιν Ar.*V.* 1213, ubi v. Sch. **-ον,** τό, (χέω) *anything that can be poured, liquid, fluid*; esp., 1. in pl., χύτλα, *water for washing, the bath,* Lyc.1099, Euph.9.7; but also, *libations* to the dead, *Berl.Sitzb.* 1927.161 (Cyrene), A.R.1.1075, 2.927, Orph.*A.*32. 2. *a mixture of water and oil,* elsewh. ὑδρέλαιον, rubbed in after bathing, Erot. s.v. χυτλάζηται. 3. *running water, stream,* Lyc.701. **-όω,** *wash, bathe,* γυῖα χυτλῶσαι Id.322:—also in Med., A.R.4.1311: mostly, II. Med., *anoint oneself after bathing,* Od.6.80: Medic., χυτλώσασθαι *to rub oneself with a mixture of water and oil* (cf. χύτλον 2), Gal.11.532. 2. c. acc., *wash off from oneself, wash off,* ᾧ κε (sc. τῷ ῥόῳ) τόκοιο λύματα χυτλώσαιτο Call.*Jov.*17.

χῠτός, ή, όν, (χέω) *poured, shed,* αἷμα χυτόν blood *shed,* A.*Eu.* 682. 2. of dry things, *heaped up,* Hom., only in phrase χυτὴ γαῖα *a mound of* earth, esp. a sepulchral mound, like χῶμα, Il.6.464, 14.114, Od.3.258; so χυτῇ θινί Opp.*H.*2.635; χυτὰ κόνις *IG*14.1721.5 (Rome), cf. 12(8).38.4 (Lemnos); also χυτή alone (sc. γαῖα) *Epigr. Gr.*1034.25 (Callipolis). b. Subst., χυτός, ὁ, = χῶμα, *mound, bank, dyke,* Hdt.7.37. 3. χ. λιμήν *protected by a mole* or *mound,* A.R.1. 987, ubi v. Sch. II. *cast, melted,* ἀρτήματα λίθινα χυτά Hdt.2.69; ἐν σκύφῳ χυτῆς λίθου Epin.1.8; χ. ἄργυρος, πίσσα, Thphr.*Lap.*60, Nic.*Al.*116; χαλκός Orib.49.3.8; τὰ χυτά things *fused* or *welded together,* Iamb. *in Nic.*p.81 P. 2. *that can be liquefied, fusible,* Pl.*Ti.*58d, 61c; opp. ἐλατός, Arist.*Mete.*378^{a}27. III. generally, *liquid, fluid, flowing,* νέκταρ Pi.*O.*7.7; θάλασσα *AP*6.66 (Paul.Sil.): poet. also of the hair, *flowing, streaming,* Nic.*Th.*503; χ. ἔρνος a *luxuriant* shoot or sprout, ib.391. IV. *in shoals,* χυτοὶ ἰχθύες, of fish caught in nets, Arist.*HA*543^{a}1. V. χυτή, ἡ, *case* or *jacket* enclosing a wooden model of an engine, Hero*Bel.*96.10.

χύτρ-α, ἡ, Ion. **κύθρη** Herod.*Fr.*3 Bgk., later Gr. **κύθρα** *PTeb.* 112.42, al. (ii B.C.), Choerob. *in Theod.*2.146 H.; Sicil. (acc. to Greg. Cor.p.341 S.) **κύτρα** (but **κύθρα** is Dor. acc. to Choerob. *in Theod.*2. 423 H., and **χύτρα** is found in Epich.33): (χέω):—*earthen pot, pipkin,* Ar.*Ach.*284 (troch.), *Av.*43, al., X.*HG*4.5.4, Antiph.70, Thphr. *Char.*10.5, etc.; χύτρας ἴχνος ἀπὸ σποδοῦ ἀφάνιζε Pythag.ap.Iamb. *Protr.*21.λδ'; χύτραι δίωτοι Pl.*Hp.Ma.*288d; τοὐπίθημα τῆς χ. ἀφελών Hegesipp.1.13; children were exposed in pots, τὸ δ' εἰσέφερε γραῦς ἐν χύτρᾳ τὸ παιδίον Ar.*Th.*505; cf. χυτρίζω. 2. χύτραις ἱδρύειν set

up, consecrate an altar or statue with *pots* of pulse, *τὰς χ. αἷς τὸν θεὸν* (sc. Πλοῦτον) *ἱδρυσόμεθα* Id.*Pl.*1197, cf. Sch. ad loc.; *Ζηνὸς ἑρκείου χύτρας, μεθ' ὧν ὁ βωμὸς..ἱδρύθη* Id.*Fr.*245; *τί δ' ἄλλο γ' ἢ ταύτην* (sc. *Εἰρήνην*) *χύτραις ἱδρυτέον;* Answ. *χύτραισιν, ὥσπερ μεμφόμενον Ἑρμῆδιον;* Id.*Pax*923, cf. Sch. 3. *αἱ χύτραι* the *pottery-market*, Id.*Lys.*557 (anap.), Poll.7.163. 4. prov., *χύτραις λημᾶν* to have swellings as big as *pipkins* in the corners of the eye (cf. *λημᾶν κολοκύνταις*), Luc.*Ind.*23, Diogenian.5.63, Hsch. 5. name given to black figs by Mariandyni, Pherecr.68.4. II. *a kiss in which one held the other by the ears as by handles* (cf. Pl. l.c.), *λαβοῦσα τῶν ὤτων φίλησον τὴν χύτραν* Eunic.1. **-αῖος**, *α, ον*, = χυτρεοῦς, Ar.*Fr.*472 codd.Poll. (sed leg. *χυτρεᾶν*). **-ειος**, *α, ον*, = χυτρεοῦς, *χ. πάταγος* Id.*Lys.*329 (lyr.). II. *τὰ χυτρεῖα earthenware, pottery*, Choerob. in *An.Ox.*2.278. **-εοῦς**, *οῦν, of earthenware*, Ar.*Nu.* 1474. **-εύς**, *έως, ὁ, potter*, Pl.*R.*421d, *Tht.*147a, Eustr. *in APo.* 158.13. **-εψός**, *ὁ, boiler of pots*, Parmenio ap.Ath.13.608a. **-ίδιον** [*ῐ*], *τό*, Dim. of *χυτρίς, a small pot, cup*, Hp.*Ulc.*17, Ar.*Ach.*463, 1175, Alex.244.2, *Inscr.Délos* 1403 *A b* i 84 (ii B.C.); also **χυθρίδιον**, Aët.11.11; Ion. **κυθρίδιον**, Epicur.*Fr.*182, Olymp.Alch. p.75B. **-ίζω**, *put in a pot*: esp. *expose a child in a pot*, A.*Fr.*122, S.*Fr.*532, Pherecr.247. **-ικός**, *ή, όν*, = *χύτρινος, κέραμος Tab. Defix.Praef.*p. ii (iv B.C.). (Perh. *χ. κέραμος* = *χύτραι*, cf. *χύτρα* I. 3.) **-ίνδα** *παίζειν, a game* described by Poll.9.110, Hsch. **-ῖνος**, *η, ον*, Ion. later **κύθρ-** Apollod.*Poliorc.*152.12, *of earthenware*: Subst. *ὁ χ.*, = *χύτρα*, Hp.*Mul.*2.133; *κ. ὀστράκινοι* Apollod. l.c. 2. *χύτρινοι ἀγῶνες* games at the festival *οἱ χύτροι* (v. *χύτρος* II. 2), Philoch. 137. **-ῖνος**, *ὁ, deep hole* from which water springs, Hsch.; of a hot spring or geyser in Cos, Antig.*Mir.*160; *deep hole*, in a river, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*44, in form **κυθρῖνος**. 2. *niche for a nest* in a dove-cot, in form **κυθρ-**, *Gp.*14.6.2. **-ίον**, *τό*, f.l. for *χυτρίδιον*, Ar.*Ach.*1175. II. = *κρανίον*, Hsch. **-ίς**, *ἡ*, Dim. (in form only) of *χύτρα* or *χύτρος*, gen. *ίδος* or *ῖδος* (dual *χυτρῖδε* Bato 3.2), Hdt. 5.88, *IG*11(2).110.25 (Delos, iii B.C.), al., Erasistr. ap. Gal.11.215, Apollon.ap.eund.12.651; also **χυθρίς**, *IG*7.3498.13,44 (Orop.). **-ίσκη**, Dim. of *χύτρα*, *PHolm.*6.28. **-ισμός**, *ὁ, exposure of a child in a pot*, Hsch. **-ίτης** [*ῑ*], *ου, ὁ*, = *πυός*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*1150.

χυτρό-γαυλος, *ὁ, a kind of pot*, prob. like *a bucket*, *IG*11(2).154*A* 71 (Delos, iii B.C.), Lxx 3 *Ki.*7.24(38), *PSI*4.428.62 (iii B.C.), Poll.6. 89: **κυθρόγαυλος** is v.l. in J.*AJ*8.3.6:—Dim. **-γαύλιον**, *τό*, *IG*11(2). 154*A* 72 (Delos, iii B.C.). **-ειδής**, *ές, like a pot*, Sch.Theoc.5. 58. **-πλάθος** [*ᾰ*], *ὁ, potter*, Poll.7.163, Phryn.*PS* p.125B. **-πους**, *ποδος, ὁ, stand for a pot*, Alciphr.3.5, Sch.Ar.*Pax*893 (gloss on *λάσανα*); also **κυθρόπους** *PMag.Lond.*46.269, Zos.Alch.p.222B. 2. *pot* or *cauldron*, *χυτρόποδες* Hes.*Op.*748, Lxx *Le.*11.35; *χ. κέραμοι App.Anth.*5.29.5 (Juba). 3. = *τορύνη*, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*509:—Dim. **-πόδιον**, *τό*, Hippon.25. **-πώλης**, *ου, ὁ, pot-seller*, Critias 70 D.: fem. **-πωλις**, *ιδος*, as epith. of Aegina, *Com.Adesp.*669 (*χυτρόπολιν* Meineke). **-πώλιον**, or **-εῖον**, *τό, pottery-market*, Poll.7.163, Sch.Ar.*Av.*13: pl., = Lat. *ollaria*, Agath.2.20.

χύτρος, *ὁ*, Ion. **κύθρος** *EM*543.38, (*χέω*) = *χύτρα*, Diph.41, Nic. *Al.*136, *PHolm.*19.12. 2. pl., of *deep holes* in Lake Copais, Thphr.*HP*4.11.8. II. *οἱ Χύτροι*, name of *the hot springs* at Thermopylae, Hdt.7.176, *Delph.*3(5).22.53 (iv B.C.). 2. *pot-feast*, the 3rd day of the Anthesteria at Athens, Ar.*Ach.*1076, *Ra.*218 (lyr.).

χυτρο-τομέω, *make a fool of*, *τινα* dub. in Arg.Ar.*Lys.* **-φόρος**, *ον, bearing a pot* or *pots*, Sch.Ar.*Av.*448.

χυτρώδης, *ες, pot-shaped*, S.*Ichn.*295.

χωλ-αίνω, fut. *-ἀνῶ*, Lxx 3 *Ki.*18.21: aor. *ἐχώλᾱνα* ib.*Ps.*17(18). 46:—*to be* or *go lame*, Pl.*Lg.*795b, *Hp.Mi.*374c, *POxy.*465.39 (ii A.D.), etc. II. trans., *make lame*, Sch.T Il.8.402:—Pass., *ἐχωλάνθη* Lxx 2 *Ki.*4.4. **-ανσις**, *εως, ἡ, lameness*, Epict.*Ench.*9: metaph., in metric, of *a halting line*, Eust.400.3. **-ασμα**, *ατος, τό, lameness, Hippiatr.*2 (pl.). **-άω**, = *χωλεύω* I, dub. in Them.*Or.*22. 282b. **-εία**, *ἡ, lameness*, Pl.*Hp.Mi.*374d, Luc.*Vit.Auct.*21, Plot. 5.9.10. **-ευμα**, *ατος, τό, a lameness*, Hp.*Art.*60 (pl.). **-εύω**, *to be* or *become lame, halt, limp*, Il.18.411,417, 20.37, X.*HG*3.3.3, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11. 2. metaph., *to be maimed*, i.e. *defective, imperfect*, *χωλεύει ἡ ζωὴ τῷ φαύλῳ* Plot.1.7.3; *ἂν* [*ἡ πόλις*] *τούτῳ χωλεύῃ τῷ μέρει* Lib.*Or.*47.10, cf. 59.33, Max.Tyr.20.6, Them.*Or.*6. 75d; *ὁ νόμος ἐχώλευεν* Palaeph.50; *κατὰ τὴν ἰατρικήν* Gal.15. 396. II. trans., *make lame*, Hp.*Mul.*1.4, S.E.*P.*3.217:—Pass., *to be* or *become lame*, Luc.*Sacr.*6; and, generally, *to be maimed* or *imperfect*, Pl.*Phdr.*248b.

χωλ-ϊαμβοποιέω, *compose choliambics*, Eust.1684.51. **-ίαμβος** [*ῐ*], *ὁ, a lame* or *halting iambic*, i.e. one that has a spondee for an iambus in the last place, said to have been invented by Hipponax, Demetr.*Eloc.*251, Sch.Heph.p.101C.

χώλοθρον· *ἡ κοιλασία*, Hsch.

χωλο-κράββατον, *τό*, = *σκιμπόδιον*, Suid. s.v. *σκίμπους*; also **-κραβάτιον** Sch.Ar.*Nu.*254.

χωλόομαι, Pass., *to become lame*, Hp.*Aph.*6.60: generally, *to be maimed, damaged*, Id.*Morb.*1.3, Ruf.ap.Orib.5.7.6.

χωλο-ποιός, *όν, making lame*, of Euripides, as being fond of *introducing lame men* upon the stage, Ar.*Ra.*846. **-πους**, *ὁ, ἡ*, gen. *-ποδος, lame-footed*, Man.4.118.

χωλός, *ἡ, όν, lame* in the feet, *halting, limping*, c. acc., *χωλὸς δ' ἕτερον πόδα* Il.2.217, cf. 9.503, Od.8.308, Hdt.5.92.*β*′, S.*Ph.*486, 1032; *χ. καὶ οὐκ ἀρτίπους* Hdt.4.161; *χ. τὸ σκέλει* Ar.*Th.*24; also c. dat., *σκέλει χωλός* Plu.2.739b; *χωλὸς ἀμφοτέροις* Luc.*Tim.*20: later also of the hand, like *κυλλός*, *χωλὸς τὴν χεῖρα* Eup.343; *χεῖρα χωλὴν ἔξειν* Hp.*Prorrh.*2.1, cf. Pl.*Lg.*794e: of animals, X.*Eq.*1.5, etc. II. metaph., *defective*, *φύσις* Pl.*Phd.*71e; *one-sided*, Id. *R.*535d; *βασιλεία* Orac.ap.X.*HG*3.3.3. 2. of metre, esp. of the *χωλίαμβος* (q.v.), *halting*, *μέτρον* Heph.5.4, Demetr.*Eloc.*301; also of a trochaic metre, Aristid.Quint.1.25. 3. *ἀείδειν χωλά*, of a '*lame* tale', Herod.1.71.

χωλ-ότης, *ητος, ἡ, lameness*, *σκέλους* Plu.2.963c, Jul.*Or.*6.201b: pl., Plu.2.35c: metaph., *lameness* or *deformity*, of metres, Ath.14. 632e. **-όω**, *maim*, Did. ad D.11.22.

χώλ-ωμα, *ατος, τό, lameness*, Hp.*Art.*62 (pl.), 64, Gal.18(1). 678. **-ωσις**, *εως, ἡ, being made lame, lameness*, Hp.*Art.*66, Ptol. *Tetr.*151 (pl.), Vett.Val.109.36.

χῶμα, *ατος, τό*, (*χόω, χώννυμι*) *earth thrown up, bank, mound*, thrown up against the walls of cities to take them, *αἵρεε τὰς πόλιας χώμασι* Hdt.1.162; *χ. ἔχουν πρὸς τὴν πόλιν* Th.2.75, cf. Lxx *Ez.*21. 22(27), *Hb.*1.10, *OGI*90.24 (Rosetta, ii B.C., pl.). 2. *dyke* to hinder a river from overflowing, Hdt.1.184: freq. in Pap., *PPetr.*3 pp.125,341 (iii B.C.), etc.; *βασιλικὸν χ.* Wilcken *Chr.*11 *A* 8 (ii B.C.); *δημόσιον χ. POxy.*290.34 (i A.D.). 3. *dam*, Hdt.7.130. 4. *mole* or *pier*, carried out into the sea, *jetty*, Id.8.97, D.50.6, Arg.Id. 51, *IG*11(2).199 *A* 33 (Delos, iii B.C.), etc. 5. *promontory, spit of sand*, A.*Supp.*870 (lyr.). II. *sepulchral mound*, Hdt.1.93, 9.85, A.*Ch.*723 (anap.), S.*Ant.*1216, etc.; *τάφων χώματα γαίας* E.*Supp.* 53 (lyr.); *χῶμα μὴ χοῦν ὑψηλότερον πέντε ἀνδρῶν ἔργον* Pl.*Lg.* 958e. III. *mass of soil* in which roots are found, cj. in Thphr. *HP*2.5.2. IV. *heap of rubbish, ruin*, Lxx *Jo.*8.28, *Is.*25.2, Lib. *Or.*61.13. V. *τὸ χ. τῆς γῆς* the *dust* of the earth, Lxx *Ex.*8.16.

χωμᾰτ-εκβολεύς, *έως, ὁ*, = *ἐκβολεύς*, Pap. in *Wiener Denkschr.* 47(4).55 (iii A.D.). **-εκβολία**, *ἡ, supervision of dykes*, *PRyl.*90. 17 (iii A.D.). **-επείκτης**, *ου, ὁ, supervisor of dyke-building*, *POxy.* 1469.20 (iii A.D.), etc.: written **-επέκτης** in Hsch., **-επίκτης** in Cyr. **-επιμελητής**, *οῦ, ὁ, overseer of dykes*, *BGU*12.11 (ii A.D.), etc. **-επιστάτης** [*ᾰ*], *ου, ὁ, overseer of dykes*, *PPrinceton*72.14 (iii A.D.). **-εργολάβος** [*ᾰ*], *ὁ, contractor for construction of dykes*, *PFay.*214 (i A.D.). **-ίας**, *ου, ὁ, piling up earth*, of earthquakes, f.l. in Arist.*Mu.*396^{a}4 (ap.Stob.); of rivers, cj. for *γωματίαι* in Poll. 3.103. **-ιζω**, *fortify with mounds*, Lxx *Jo.*11.13 (Pass.). II. *embank with dykes*, *Sammelb.*7376.13 (i A.D.):—Pass., *γῆ κεχωματισμένη PTeb.*105.26 (ii B.C.). **-ικός**, *ή, όν, connected with dykes*, *ἔργα* ib.13.6 (ii B.C.), Wilcken *Chr.*388.3 (ii A.D.); without *ἔργα*, ib.385.19 (iii B.C.), *PSI*5.488.20 (iii B.C.). II. *χωματικόν, τό, tax for maintenance of dykes*, ib.4.344.14,388.1 (iii B.C.), *PHib.*1.45.23, al. (iii B.C.), *Ostr.Bodl.*131 (iii B.C.), iii 79 (i A.D.): pl., *PPetr.*3 p.162 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1198 (i B.C.), *POxy.*288.20 (i A.D.). **-ιον**, *τό*, Dim. of *χῶμα*, *PSI*4.403.21 (iii B.C.), D.H.1. 64. **-ισμός**, *ὁ, construction of dykes*, in pl., *PTeb.*106.21 (ii B.C.), *PAmh.*2.91.10 (ii A.D.), etc.

χωμᾰτο-γρᾰφία, *ἡ, plan* or *register of dykes*, *PTeb.*237 (ii B.C.). **-φύλαξ** [*ῠ*], *ᾰκος, ὁ, dyke-warden*, *PPetr.*3 p.134, *PSI*4.421 (iii B.C.).

χων-εία, *ἡ, melting and casting of metal*, Plb.34.10.12, D.S.5. 13. **-εῖον**, *τό, funnel*, Archig.ap.Gal.12.822, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*2. 3. 2. = *χωνευτήριον*, interpol. in Suid. **-ευμα**, *ατος, τό, molten-work, molten image*, Lxx *De.*9.12, al., *PLeid.X.*21B. **-ευσις**, *εως, ἡ*, = *χωνεία*, *PLond.ined.*2325 (iii B.C.), Lxx 2 *Ch.*4.3, Maria ap.Zos.Alch.p.149B. **-ευτήρ**, *ῆρος, ὁ*, = *χόανον*, Sch.Hes. *Th.*863. **-ευτήριον**, *τό, smelting-furnace*, Lxx 3 *Ki.*8.51, al.; cf. *χωνεῖον*. **-ευτής**, *οῦ, ὁ, smelter, metal-caster*, ib.*Jd.*17.4 (cod. Alex.); *Musée du Caire, Greek Inscriptions* 9330 (ii/iii A.D.), Ptol.*Tetr.* 179. **-ευτός**, *ή, όν, formed of cast metal, molten*, Lxx 3 *Ki.*7.19 (33), al.

χωνεύω, contr. fr. *χοανεύω* (q.v.). II. *coat* jars *with pitch*, *τοὺς χωνεύοντας κεραμεῖς PSI*4.441.3, cf. 15 (iii B.C.); *κεχωνευκώς PCair.Zen.*741.26 (iii B.C.): but pf. part. Pass. *κεχωνημένα* ib.742. 4 (iii B.C.) (*χωνεύω* and *κωνάω* became assimilated; cf. *ἀχώνευτος* and *ἀχώνητος* (Addenda)).

χώνη, *ἡ*, contr. fr. *χοάνη* (q.v.).

χωνίον, *τό*, Dim. of *χώνη* or *χῶνος, crucible*, interpol. in Suid. s.v. *χωνεῖον*.

χώννῡμι, later form of *χόω*, Arr.*An.*2.18.3, etc.; also **χωννύω** Plb.1.47.3: impf. *ἐχώννυον* D.S.14.49, etc.; 3 pl. *ἐχώννυσαν* D.C.66. 4:—Pass., inf. *χώννυσθαι* Plb.4.40.4, etc.; subj. *χωννύηται PSI*5. 486.5 (iii B.C.); *ἐχωννύμεθα we were covered with a heap of earth*, i.e. *had a sepulchral mound raised over us* (cf. *χόω* fin.), *AP*7.136 (Antip.), 137.

χῶνον, *τό*, **χῶνος**, *ὁ*, contr. for *χόανον, χόανος*, = *χώνη, χοάνη*. **χῶνος**· *βουνός*, Hsch.

χώομαι, Ep. imper. *χώεο*, v. infr.: Ep. impf. *χώετο* Il.21.306: fut. *χώσομαι*, 3 sg. *χώσεται*, Lyc.362: aor. *ἐχωσάμην*, v. infr.: Ep. aor. subj. *χώσεται* Il.1.80:—Ep. Verb, *to be angry*, freq. in Hom. (esp. Il.), 21.519, al., Hes.*Th.*533: with the addition of *θυμόν* Il.16.616; *κῆρ* 1.44; *κηρόθι* Od.5.284; *φρεσὶν ἦσι* Il.19.127; *χ. θυμῷ h.Cer.*330; *χ. φρένας ἀμφί* Hes.*Th.*554.—Construction: 1. c. dat. pers., *to be angry at* one, *ὅτε χώσεται ἀνδρὶ χέρηϊ* Il.1.80, al. 2. c. gen. pers. vel rei, *χωόμενον κατὰ θυμὸν..γυναικός about* or *because of* her, ib.429, cf. 2.689; *χώσατο δ' αἰνῶς ἀμφότερον νίκης τε καὶ ἔγχεος* 13.165, etc. 3. c. acc. rei, only in the phrase *μή μοι τόδε χώεο be* not *angry with* me *for* this, Od.5.215; *μὴ νύν μοι τόδε χώεο* 23.213. 4. folld. by *ὅττι, χώσατο δ' Ἕκτωρ,*

ὅττι ῥά οἱ βέλος ὠκὺ ἐτώσιον ἔκφυγε χειρός Il.14.406, 22.291. 5. with a Prep., περὶ βουσί(ν) Hes.*Sc.*12, *h.Merc.*236.

χώρα, Ion. **χώρη,** ἡ, = χῶρος, *space* or *room in which a thing is*, defined as *partly occupied space*, distd. fr. κενόν and τόπος, Zeno *Stoic.* 1.26 (cf.2.163), S.E.*P.*3.124; ποταγορεύοντι τὰν ὕλαν τόπον καὶ χώραν Ti.Locr.94b (in ὁ τόπος τῆς χ. Pl.*Lg.*705c χώρα = *country* (cf. II.1); so χώρας ἐν τόποις Λιβυστικοῖς A.*Eu.*292); οὐδέ τι πολλὴ χώρη μεσσηγύς Il.23.521; νόμισμα..χώρας μεγάλης δέοιτ' ἄν X.*Lac.*7.5; χώραν τινὶ καταλιπεῖν leave *room* for it, Plu.2.123f, etc. 2. generally, *place, spot*, στρέψεσθ' ἐκ χώρης ὅθι..Il.6.516, cf. Od.16.352; ὀλίγῃ ἐνὶ χ. Il. 17.394; χώραν ἐκ χώρας μεταβάλλειν move from *place* to *place*, Pl.*Tht.* 181c; *field* in a ceiling, *IG*4²(1).103.193, 106ii 139 (Epid., iv B.C.); ἡ πρώτη χ. the first *field* (on the chest of Cypselus), Paus.5.17.6; *socket* or *cavity* of a joint, Hp.*Art.*79, 80; of the eye, *IG*4²(1).121. 76 (Epid., iv B.C.); as euphemism for the *genital organs*, *Hippiatr.* 33, 71. 3. *the position, proper place* of a person or thing, ἐνὶ χώρῃ ἕζεται Il.23.349: esp. a soldier's *post*, Ἄρης οὐκ ἔνι χώρᾳ is not at his *post* (or perh. in the *land*, cf. Ar.*Lys.*524) A.*Ag.*78 (anap.); χώραν λιπεῖν, προλείπειν, Th.4.126, 2.87; μισθοφορεῖν κεναῖς χ. draw pay for unfilled *vacancies*, Aeschin.3.146; ἐπιγράψαι αὐτῷ τὴν χ. *UPZ*14. 88 (ii B.C.): later τὴν χ. τινὸς ἀποπληρῶσαι, ποιῆσαι, fill a person's *place*, *POxy.*136.15 (vi A.D.), *PMasp.*32.11 (vi A.D.): χώραν λαβεῖν take a *position*, find *one's place*, ἕως ἂν χώραν λάβῃ [τὰ πράγματα] till they are brought into *position*, into *order*, X.*Cyr.*4.5.37; οὐ διδοὺς ἑτέρῳ τόπον οὐδὲ χώραν διακονίας Plu.2.62d; οὐκ ἂν ἔχοι χώραν νοήσεως ἡντινοῦν τὸ ἀγαθόν the Good cannot have any *possibility* of thinking, Plot.5.6.6; σοὶ ἀστρονομεῖν χ. your *province* is astronomy, Philostr. *VA*5.15; ἐν τοῖς ἀτέχνοις χώραν ἔχει τὸ αὐτόματον Eun.*Hist.*p.225 D.: freq. in the phrase ὥρα καὶ χ., time and *place*, ἐν ὁποίᾳ ἀξίᾳ φυτευθῆναι καὶ ὥρᾳ καὶ χώρᾳ Pl.*Hipparch.*225c; ἐν ἄλλῃ ὥρῃ καὶ χώρῃ Hp.*Hum.* 14; πρὸς ὥρας καὶ χώρας καὶ διαίτας ib.16, *Aph.*3.3; ἥ τε τοῦ ἔτους ὥρα καὶ χ. καὶ φύσις τοῦ θεραπευομένου σώματος Gal.18(2).399, cf. Alex.Trall.1.10, Steph.*in Hp.*1.161, 180 D. b. in metric, *position* of a foot in a verse, τὸ δακτυλικὸν δέχεται δακτύλους καὶ σπονδείους κατὰ πᾶσαν χ. Heph.7.1, cf. 8.1; αἱ περιτταὶ χ. Id.5.1, 6.1. 4. metaph., *station, place, position*, ἐν χώρᾳ τινὸς εἶναι to be in his *position*, be counted the same as he is, ἐν ἀνδραπόδων or μισθοφόρου χώρᾳ εἶναι to be in the *position* of slaves or mercenaries, to pass or rank as such, X.*An.*5.6.13, *Cyr.*2.1.18; ἐν οὐδεμιᾷ χ. εἶναι to have no *place* or *rank*, be in no *esteem*, Id.*An.*5.7.28; οὗ μέλλει χώρην μηδεμίαν θέμεναι Thgn.152; τούτων τοι χώρη..ὀλίγη τελέθει Id.822; τὰς μεγίστας χ. ἔχειν Plb.1.43.1. 5. in senses 3 and 4 freq. with a Prep., ἐκ χώρας ὁρμᾶν, opp. πορευόμενος μάχεσθαι, X.*An.*3.4.33; εἰς τὰς ἑαυτῶν χ. πάρεισι are at their *posts*, Id.*Cyr.*1.2.4, cf. Theoc. 15.57; εἰς τὰς τῶν λοχαγῶν χ. καταστήσεσθαι X.*Cyr.*2.1.23; ἐν χώρᾳ in *one's place*, at *one's post*, ἐν ταῖς χ. γενέσθαι Id.*An.*4.8.15; ἐν χώρᾳ πίπτειν, ἀποθνήσκειν, die at *one's post*, Id.*HG*4.2.20, 8.39; ἐπὶ χώρας ἕσσαι set it in *its place*, Pi.*P.*4.273; also μένειν ἐπὶ χώρας, = μένειν κατὰ χώραν, remain in *force*, *OGI*90.16 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), *BGU*183. 9 (i A.D.); κατὰ χώρην εἶναι be in *one's place*, Hdt.4.135; [φόροι] κατὰ χώρην διατελέουσι ἔχοντες Id.6.42, cf. Ar.*Pl.*367, *Ra.*793; κατὰ χ. μένειν Hdt.7.95, 8.108, Ar.*Eq.*1354, Th.4.26; ἤλπιζον..οὐ μενεῖν κατὰ χ. τὰ πράγματα ib.76; μένει τὸ ὅρκιον κατὰ χ. *as it was, undisturbed*, Hdt.4.201; ἐᾶν κατὰ χ. τὴν πόλιν leave in *its place*, leave *as it was*, X.*HG*6.5.6, cf. Hdt.1.17; κατὰ χώραν μένειν τοὺς ἄλλους [νόμους] ἐᾶν D.24.5; κατὰ χ. ἀπιέναι retire in their old *order*, X. *An.*6.4.11. II. *land*, viz., 1. *a land, country*, ἄς τινας ἵκεο χώρας ἀνθρώπων Od.8.573; ἡ χ. ἡ Ἀττική Hdt.9.13; ἐμπορεύεσθαι εἰς τὴν χ. *IG*1².57.21, cf. 63.22, al.: freq. in Trag., Ἑλλάδα χώραν A.*Pers.*271 (lyr.); Εὐβοΐδα χ. S.*Tr.*74, etc.; *territory*, ὁ τύραννος ἢ πόλεων ἢ χ. πολλῆς [ἐπιθυμεῖ] X.*Hier.*4.7: pl., *OGI*54.11 (Adule, iii B.C.), etc. 2. *landed estate*, X.*Cyr.*8.4.28, 8.6.4. b. *country town*, τοὺς κήρυκας διαπέμψαντες ἐς τὰς χ. *Schwyzer*688 *B*8 (Chios, V B.C.). 3. *the country*, opp. to the town, ἡ πόλις καὶ ἡ χ. Lycurg. 1; τὰ ἐκ τῆς χώρας Th.2.5, X.*Mem.*3.6.11; ὁ ἐκ τῆς χ. γιγνόμενος σῖτος ib.13; οἱ ἐν τῇ χ. ἐργάται Id.*Hier.*10.5; ἐν τῇ χώρᾳ κοιταῖον γίγνεσθαι, opp. ἐν ἄστει, Decr.ap.D.18.37; ἃ κοινὰ χ. (of two cities) *IG*4²(1).77.2 (Epid., ii B.C.): esp. of Egypt as opp. Alexandria, *OGI*56.5 (Canopus, iii B.C.), *PHib.*1.27.167 (iii B.C.), etc. (but in *PTeb.*5.98 (ii B.C.) ἐν τῇ Ἀλεξα(νδρέων) χ. means 'in Alexandria'); ἡ ἄνω χ. καὶ ἡ κάτω, Upper and Lower Egypt, *OGI*90.46 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), cf. Wilcken *Chr.*109.9 (iii B.C.).—χῶρος is another form: in signf. II χώρα alone is used in Att.; whereas in signf. I χῶρος is common, exc. in the special sense of *one's proper place* or *post* (χῶρος and χώρα perh. cogn. with χῆρος, χῆτος).

χωρ-άζω, Dor. 1. aor. imper. χωραξάντω *IG*5(1).1390.37 (Andania, i B.C.):—*set up*, ὑδράνας l.c.; of an inscription, χ. ἐν τὸς νόμος ... τὰν ἐκεχειρίαν *SIG*559.47 (Magn. Mae., from Megalopolis, iii B.C.). **-αρχία,** ἡ, *district under a governor*, *S.Pelekides*74 (Thessalonica). **-άσμιος,** α, ον, dub. sens., χωράσμιαι ἐλέαι (= ἐλαῖαι) *Supp.Epigr.*6.673.3 (Pamphylia, ii A.D.) (but χ' ὡρᾳσμέναι ἐλέαι '600 *mature* olive plants' (fr. ὡράζω, = ὡραΐζω) acc. to Keil's reading). **-αυλος,** ον, (αὐλή) *dwelling in the country*, Suid. **-ᾱφιαῖος,** α, ον, *belonging to a small farm*, Hdn.*Epim.*152. **-άφιον** [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of χώρα, *small farm*, Thphr.*Fr.*171.7; gloss on βλάστημα, Sch.E.*Hec.*1204. **-επίσκοπος,** ὁ, *country-bishop*, i.e. *coadjutor* or *suffragan-bishop*, *Supp.Epigr.*8.21.3 (Palestine, vi A.D.), etc. **-έω,** Anacr.108, etc.; fut. χωρήσω Il.16.629, Hdt.5.89, 8.68.β', Hp.*Nat.Puer.*18, and in later Prose, as D.H.4.9, Luc.*DDeor.* 20.15, etc.; Att. only in Th.1.82 (exc. in compds., ἀνα-χωρήσω Id. 7.72, ἀπο- X.*Eq.Mag.*6.2, προ- Th.3.4, προσ- Id.2.2, συγ- Id.1.140, etc.); elsewh. in Trag. and Att. always in med. form, χωρήσομαι, A.*Th.*476, S.*El.*404, Th.2.20, etc., and freq. in compds.: aor. ἐχώρησα, Ep. χώρησα, Il.15.655, *h.Cer.*430, Th.4.120, etc.: pf. κεχώρηκα Hdt.1.120, 122, Th.1.122, Hp.*Acut.*19, etc.:—Pass., fut. χωρηθήσομαι (συγ-) Plb.15.17.5: aor. ἐχωρήθην (συν-) X.*HG* 3.2.31, D.38.4: pf. κεχώρηται (παρα-) D.H.11.52, (συγ-) Pl. *Phlb.*15a: (χῶρος):—*make room for another, give way, withdraw*, ἐχώρησαν πάλιν αὖτις Il.17.533; γαῖα ἔνερθε χώρησεν the earth *gave way* from beneath, i.e. opened, *h.Cer.* l.c.; χ. πρύμναν, = κρούεσθαι πρύμναν, *put back, retire*, E.*Andr.*1120; χωρεῖτε *begone!* A.*Eu.*196, cf. E.*Or.*1678, *Med.*820, etc.—The uncompounded word does not occur in Od. and only fut. and aor. in Il.—Construction: 1. c. gen. rei vel loci, χώρησεν τυτθὸν ἐπάλξιος Il.12.406; νεῶν ἐχώρησαν 15.655; νεκροῦ χωρήσουσι 16.629; also νηῶν ἄπο..ἐχώρησαν προτὶ Ἴλιον 13.724; ἀπὸ κρατερῆς ὑσμίνης χωρήσαντες 18.244; ἔξω τῶνδε δωμάτων χωρεῖτε A.*Eu.*180; ἐκ πυλῶν Id.*Th.*476; ἐκ προαστίου S.*El.* 1432. 2. c. dat. pers., *give way to* one, *make way for* him, *retire before* him, οὐδ' ἂν Ἀχιλλῆϊ χωρήσειεν Il.13.324, cf. 17.101. II. after Hom., *go forward, advance*, τὸ πῦρ..πρόσω κεχώρηκεν Call. in *PSI*11. 1216.34; simply, *go* or *come*, Hdt.1.10, etc.; *go on one's journey, travel*, S.*OT*750; χ. ἐπ' ἀδελφεοῦ βίαν Pi.*N.*10.73, etc.; ἐς ναῦν A.*Pers.* 379; χ. πρὸς ἔργον *come* to action, S.*Aj.*116, Ar.*Ra.*884; χ. πρὸς ἦπαρ *go* to one's heart, S.*Aj.*938; χωρῶν ἀπείλει νῦν *go and* threaten, Id.*OC*1038; διὰ φόνου χ. E.*Andr.*176; τὰ τοξεύματα ἐχώρει διὰ τῶν ἀσπίδων, of weapons, X.*An.*4.2.28; τὸ ὕδωρ κατὰ τὰς τάφρους ἐχώρει it *went off* by.., Id.*Cyr.*7.5.16; ἄνω ποταμῶν χωροῦσι παγαί E.*Med.* 410 (lyr.), cf. X.*HG*2.4.10; χώρει κάτω *go* downwards, i.e. beginning from the upper parts of the body, A.*Pr.*74; διὰ στόμα χωροῦντα..ἀφρόν E.*Med.*1174; χ. κύκλῳ [ὁ ποταμός] Pl.*Phd.*113b; ὁμόσε χ. τισί to join battle, Th.6.101, Ar.*Lys.*451, cf. ὁμόσε I.2; χ. ὁμόσε τοῖς λόγοις E.*Or.*921; χ. δειπνήσων Ar.*Fr.*272; πρὸς τὸ ἱερὸν χωρῆσαι δρόμῳ Th.1.134; χωροῖς ἂν εἴσω S.*El.*1491, *Ph.*674; χώρει, ξέν', ἔξω Id.*OC*824: of Time, νὺξ ἐχώρει the night *was passing, near an end*, A.*Pers.*384; βιοστερῆς χ. *wander about*, S.*OC*747: Medic., of excretions, τὰ χωρέοντα μὴ τῷ πλήθει τεκμαίρεσθαι, ἀλλ' ὡς ἂν χωρέῃ οἷα δεῖ Hp.*Aph.*1.23; also of the menses, Id.*Mul.*1.2: c. acc. loci, Κεκροπίαν χθόνα χ. E.*Ion*1572. b. *to be in motion* or *flux*, πάντα χωρεῖ Heraclit.ap.Pl.*Cra.*402a, cf. Hp.*Vict.*1.5. 2. *go forward, make progress*, τοὔργον οὐ χωρεῖ πρόσω A.*Dict.* in *PSI*11.1209.16; πῶς οὖν οὐ χωρεῖ τοὔργον; Ar.*Pax*472 (lyr.); χωρεῖ..τὸ πρᾶγμα ib. 509; τόκοι χωροῦσιν Id.*Nu.*18; χωρεῖ τὸ κακόν Id.*V.*1483, *Nu.*907 (both anap.). 3. *come to an issue, turn out* in a certain manner, παρὰ σμικρὰ..κεχώρηκε *have come* to little, of the event of oracles, Hdt.1.120; εὐτυχέως χ. Id.3.39; κακῶς χ. *turn out* ill, Pl.*Lg.*684e; δόξα δ' ἐχώρει δίχα E.*Hec.*117 (anap.), cf. *Hel.*759: freq. abs., *advance, succeed*, Hdt.3.42, 5.89; πάντα διὰ πράξεων καὶ..ἀγώνων κεχωρηκότα..Ῥωμαίοις Onos.*Praef.*8; τὰ πράγματα χωρεῖ κατὰ λόγον Plb. 28.17.12; ὁ λόγος ὁ ἐμὸς οὐ χωρεῖ ἐν ὑμῖν *Ev.Jo.*8.37 (unless in signf. III. infr.); also, *to be possible*, οὐ γάρ οἱ χωρεῖ περιβαλεῖν κτλ. Ael. *VH*1.3 (sed leg. ἐγχωρεῖ). 4. *to be spread abroad*, ἡ φάτις κεχώρηκε a report *spread*, Hdt.1.122; διὰ πάντων οὕτως ἐχώρει "τίς ἔψεται;" X.*Cyr.*3.3.62; κλαυθμὸς διὰ πάντων ἐχώρει Plu.*Rom.*19; ὄνομα δόξῃ διὰ πάντων ἀνθρώπων κεχωρηκός a name *spread abroad*, ib.1. 5. of money, *to be spent*, τὰς μὲν δαπάνας χωρεῖν ἐντελεῖς ἐκ τῶν οἴκων, τὰ δὲ ἔργα μὴ τελεῖσθαι λυσιτελούντως πρὸς τὴν δαπάνην X.*Oec.*20.21; τὰ προσγεινόμενα χωρήσει εἰς ἃ ἂν ὁ δῆμος θελήσῃ *IG*5(1).18 *B*6 (Sparta), cf. 1432.4 (Messene, i B.C./i A.D.). III. trans., *have room for* a thing, *hold, contain*, freq. of measures, κρητὴρ χωρέων ἀμφορέας ἑξακοσίους Hdt.1.51, cf. 192, 4.61, Ar.*Nu.* 1238, Pl.*Smp.*214a; οὐκ ἐχώρησεν αὐτοὺς ἡ πόλις Th.2.17, cf. D.21. 200, Aeschin.3.164, E.*Hipp.*941; οὐκ ἐχώρει αὐτοὺς ἡ γῆ κατοικεῖν ἅμα Lxx *Ge.*13.6; ποτήρια..οὐχὶ χωροῦντ' οὐδὲ κόγχην Pherecr. 143.3 (troch.); κοτύλας χ. δέκα Men.*Kol.Fr.*2, cf. Diph.96, etc.; χωρήσατε ἡμᾶς *take* us *into your hearts!* 2 *Ep.Cor.*7.2; οὐ πάντες χωροῦσι τὸν λόγον τοῦτον *find room for..*, *Ev.Matt.*19.11 (so perh. intr., *Ev.Jo.*8.37, v. supr. II.3); *to be capable of*, τὸ Κάτωνος φρόνημα Plu.*Cat.Mi.*64: c. inf., *to be capable* of doing, οὐ χωρεῖ μεγάλην διδαχὴν ἀδίδακτος ἀκούειν (v.l. for ἀκουή) Ps.-Phoc.89; δωρεὰν ὅσην οὐκ ἐχωρήσατε αἰτεῖσθαι *IG*7.2713.11 (Acraeph., Oratio Neronis). 2. impers., ὅταν μηκέτι χωρῇ αὐταῖς ἐργαζομέναις [ταῖς μελίτταις] when *there is* no more *room* for them, Arist.*HA*626ᵇ11. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *space, room*, *Gp.*4.1.16, *PMag.Par.*1.1087, Secund.*Sent.*15; *cavity*, τὸ τοῦ ἀναδέσμου χ. Heliod.ap.Orib.48.50.3: *receptacle*, c. gen., χ. ἡ ψυχὴ ἢ θεῶν ἢ δαιμόνων Porph.*Marc.*21, cf. 19; χόριον τὸ χ. τοῦ ἐμβρύου Gal.19.454. **-ημάτιον,** τό, Dim. of foreg., Ps.-Callisth.1.6. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *a going, proceeding*, ἡ ὁμόσε χ., = τὸ ὁμόσε χωρεῖν (v. χωρέω II.1), Hld.6.5. II. Math., *progression*, ἡ ἐπ' ἄπειρον χ. *Theol.Ar.*34 (v.l. προχ-). III. = *capacitas*, *Gloss.* **-ητέον,** *one must go on, proceed*, D.H.1.56, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.106, Iamb. *in Nic.*p.35 P.: pl., ὅπῃ αὐτοῖς χωρητέα εἴη Procop.*Vand.*1.19. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *able to contain*, ὑγρότητος Sch.Ptol.19. 2. *capable of*, ἄνθρωπος ζῷον λογισμοῦ χ. Ael.*NA*2. 11, cf. S.E.*P.*3.121. Adv. **-κῶς** Suid. s.v. χανδόν.

χωρί, = χωρίς, χ. διατμήγουσι Call.*Fr.*48, cf. *Test.Epict.*5.7: c. gen., *excluding*, *Schwyzer*197.38 (Itanos, iii B.C.).

χωριάζεσθαι· λέγειν, Hsch. **χωρῐᾱμός·** κίστη Id. (perh. for φωριαμός).

χωρίδιον, *τό*, Dim. of *χωρίον* 3, Lys.19.28, Plu.*Cat.Ma.*2 ; written **χωρεῖδιον** *IG*7.2808.8 (Hyettus, iii A. D.) [ῑ in Com.ap.*POxy.*1803.23].

χωρ-ίζω, pf. Pass. *κεχώρισμαι*, 3 pl. Ion. *κεχωρίδαται* Hdt.1.140, 151, al. : (*χωρίς*). I. in local sense, *separate, divide*, *χ. ἀλλήλων λόχους* E.*Ph.*108 ; *exclude*, *τὴν πτέρνην* Hp.*Fract.*11, etc. : *τί τινος*, freq. in Pl., *χ. τὴν ψυχὴν τοῦ σώματος* *R.*609d, cf. *Phlb.*55e ; *ἀπὸ τοῦ σώματος τὴν ψ. Phd.*67c, cf. *Plt.*268c, etc. ; *πάντα κατὰ φυλάς* X.*Oec.*9.8 ; with inf. added, [*τὴν τάξιν*] *ἐπὶ τῷ μέσῳ ἐχώρισεν ἔπεσθαι* Id.*An.*6.5.11 ; *οἱ χωρίζοντες the Separators*, a name given to those Grammarians (Xenon and Hellanicus acc. to Procl.*Chr.*p.102 Allen) who ascribed the Iliad and Odyssey to different authors, Sch.A Il.2.356,649, 11.692, 21.416 :—Pass., *to be separated, severed*, or *divided*, Hdt.1.151, 3.12, al. ; *τινος* E.*IT*1002, Pl.*Ti.*31b ; *σοφόν..πάντων κεχωρισμένον* Heraclit.108. II. *separate in thought, distinguish*, *ἡδύ τε καὶ δίκαιον* Pl.*Lg.*663a ; *ἀπὸ τῶν ὠφελίμων τὰ καθ' αὑτά* Arist.*EN*1096^{b}14 ; *χ. καὶ διασπᾶν* Id.*PA*642^{b}18 ; esp. in Logic, *τὸν ἴδιον τῆς οὐσίας ἑκάστου λόγον ταῖς..οἰκείαις διαφοραῖς χ.* Id.*Top.*108^{b}6, cf. 132^{a}13 :—Pass., *to be different*, *κεχωρίδαται πολλὸν τῶν..ἄλλων ἀνθρώπων* Hdt.1.140 : less freq. c. dat., *κεχώρισται οὗτος ὁ χειμών..τοῖσι ἐν ἄλλοισι χωρίοισι γινομένοισι χειμῶσι* Id.4.28 ; *ἀπ' ἀλλήλων* Isoc.14.49 ; *νόμοι κεχωρισμένοι τῶν ἄλλων ἀνθρώπων* laws *apart from others, far different*, Hdt.1.172, cf. Plb.31.23.11 ; *γνῶμαι κεχωρισμέναι* Hdt.4.11 ; opp. *συγκεχυμένος*, Pl.*R.*524c ; *κεχώρισται πλεῖστον τό τ' εἶναι καὶ τὸ τοῦτον φάσκειν* D.45.26. III. Pass., *κεχωρισμένη ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀνδρός divorced*, Plb.31.26.6 ; *θᾶσσον..οἱστοῦ..χωρίζεται*, of a wife, E.*Fr.*1063.13. IV. later in Pass., *depart, go away*, Plb.3.94.9, D.S.19.65, Heraclit.*Incred.*8 ; *ἐκ θρόνων* Ezek.*Exag.*76. **-ικός**, *ή, όν*, (*χώρα*) *rustic, rural*, Vett.Val.7.8 ; *ἐργάται POxy.*141.5 (vi A. D.), cf. Poll.9.13 ; in Egypt, *λειτουργίαι χ.*, of services *rendered in the χώρα*, i.e. outside Alexandria (cf. *χώρα* II.3), *OGI*669.34 (i A. D.) ; *χ. βιβλιοθήκη PFlor.*46.1 (ii A. D.). 2. *indigenous*, *κάλαμος PMag.Par.*1.63 ; *ἀρτεμισία* cj. for *χλωρ-* (q.v.) ib.914 ; *φῦκος PHolm.*21.45. **-ίον**, *τό*, Dim. (only in form, cf. *χ. μέγιστον* Th.2.19) of *χῶρος* and *χώρα* : 1. *place, spot, district*, very freq. in Prose from Hdt. downwards, e.g. 2.8,10,29, Th.2.54 ; also in Com., as Ar.*Nu.*209, etc. ; never in Trag. : *ἐκ τοῦ αὐτοῦ χ.* from the same *spot*, Hdt.1.11 ; *χ. ἔρημον, χ. χαλεπὰ καὶ πετρώδη*, Th.4.9 ; *χ. ἱππάσιμα* X.*Cyr.*1.4.14 : pl., *sites, οἰκίσαι χωρία* Th.1.12. 2. *town*, ib.100, etc. ; *χωρίων κατάληψις* Pl.*Grg.*455b, cf. Lys.28.7, etc. 3. *landed property, estate*, Th.1.106, Pl.*Lg.*844b, Lys.7.4, *IG*1^{2}.325.10 ; used with *ἀγρός*, X.*HG*2.4.1, etc. 4. *place of business, office*, D.45.33. 5. *space, room*, Th.1.63, etc. ; esp. in Geom., *space enclosed by lines, area, figure*, Pl.*Men.*82b sq., Ar.*Nu.*152, Euc.*Dat.*55, Papp.240.17 : esp. *rectangle*, Archim.*Con.Sph.*2, al. 6. *passage in a book*, Hdt.2.117 (unless interpol.), Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*12, Ath.15.672a, Simp.*in Cael.*126.4. b. *subject*, Th.1.97 : pl., *topics*, Lycurg.31. 7. Medic., *part* of the body, Hp.*Fract.*2, cf. *Aph.*1.21 (pl.) ; *τὸ χ. τὸ ἐπὶ τοῦ ἥπατος* periphr. for the gall-bladder, Id.*Morb.*4.36.

χωρίς, Adv., also **χωρί**, q.v. : (v. *χῆρος*) :—*separately, apart*, once in Il., 7.470 ; *χ. μὲν πρόγονοι, χ. δὲ μέτασσαι, χ. δ' αὖθ' ἕρσαι* Od.9.221, cf. 4.130, Sapph.*Supp.*20*a*.16, *IG*1^{2}.108.32, al. ; *χ. ἡ τιμὴ θεῶν* A.*Ag.*637 ; *κεῖται χ. ὁ νεκρός* Hdt.4.62 ; *χ. περὶ αὐτῶν ἑκάστου οἱ νόμοι κεῖνται* Antipho5.10 ; *χίλια τάλαντα..χ. θέσθαι set* them *apart, in reserve*, Th.2.24 ; *χ. οἰκεῖν* live *apart*, have an independent establishment, D.4.36, 47.72 ; *χ. γενόμενοι* being *separated*, X.*Cyr.*4.1.18 ; *χ. ἀπ' ἀλλήλων* Parm.8.56, Pl.*Phd.*98c ; *μή με χ. αἰτιῶ without evidence*, S.*OT*608 ; *χ. ποιῆσαι distinguish*, Isoc.15.68 ; *χ. βλέπειν* look *two ways, squint*, Timocl.27.6 ; opp. *κοινῇ*, Isoc.12.160 ; opp. *κοινόν*, E.*Hec.*860 ; *χ. δέ..*and *separately*, and *besides*, Th.2.13 ; *separately*, Lys.22.16, Plu.*Arist.*20 ; *λέγειν χ. περὶ ἑκάστου* Lex ap.Aeschin.1.35 ; *χ. καὶ ἐν μέρει* Id.3.2 ; *περὶ τὸ ἓν καὶ χ.* about the one and *without* [the one] Arist.*Ph.*203^{a}14 ; *otherwise*, *χ. δὲ μηδαμῶς* Pl.*Lg.*950c ; *χ. ἢ ὁκόσοι except* so many as..., Hdt.2.77 ; *χωρὶς ἢ ὅσα* D.C.53.21 ; *χωρὶς ἢ ὅτι* Hdt.1.94,4.61,82 ; also *χ. εἰ μή* (condemned by Ps.-Hdn. post Moer.p.462 P.), Plu.2.698f, A.D.*Pron.*91.8, al. ; *χ. πλήν* Paus.1.34.4. 2. metaph., *of different nature, kind*, or *quality*, Semon.7.1 ; *χ. τό τ' εἶναι καὶ τὸ μὴ νομίζεται* E.*Alc.*528 ; *χ. τό τ' εἰπεῖν πολλὰ καὶ τὰ καίρια* S.*OC*808 ; *χ. ᾤμην εἶναι τὸ συνεῖναί τε ἀλλήλοις διαλεγομένους καὶ τὸ δημηγορεῖν* Pl.*Prt.*336b. II. as Prep. c. gen., *without*, A.*Ag.*926, etc. ; *without the help* or *will of*, *χ. Ζηνός* S.*Tr.*1002 (lyr.) : after its case, *πόνου χ.* Id.*El.*945, cf. Theon. Sm.p.1H. 2. *separate from, apart from*, *χ. ἀθανάτων* Pi.*O.*9.41 ; *χ. ἀνθρώπων στίβου* S.*Ph.*487 ; *χωρὶς ᾤκισται θεῶν* E.*Hec.*2 ; *χ. ὀμμάτων ἐμῶν* Id.*Or.*272 ; *ἡ ψυχὴ χ. τοῦ σώματος* Pl.*Phd.*67a, etc. 3. *independently of, without reckoning*, Hdt.1.93,106, 6.58 ; *χ. τε γένους οὐκ ἔστιν ὅτῳ μείζονα μοῖραν νείμαιμ' ἢ σοί* A.*Pr.*293 (anap.) ; *χ. δὲ τῆς δόξης οὐδὲ δίκαιόν μοι δοκεῖ..*Pl.*Ap.*35b. 4. *differently from, otherwise than*, *χ. μυρηρῶν τευχέων πνέων* A.*Fr.*180.5 ; *χ. δήπου σοφία ἐστὶν ἀνδρείας* Pl.*La.*195a, cf. D.19.13.

χωρ-ίσῐμος [ῐ̆σ], *η, ον*, *separate* (?), *PFlor.*64.9, al. (iv A. D.) ; written **χωρήσιμος** *PLond.*5.1653.47 (iv A. D.). **-ῐ̆σις**, *εως, ἡ*, *separation*, Plot.1.3.3, Hsch. s.v. *χάσις* (*χώρησις* cod.). **-ισμα**, *ατος, τό*, *a separated space*, Sch.B Il.5.137. **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, *separation*, *λύσις καὶ χ. ψυχῆς ἀπὸ σώματος* Pl.*Phd.*67d ; *χ. δέχεσθαι*, opp. *συνεζεῦχθαι*, Arist.*EN*1175^{a}20. 2. *secretion* of sap, Thphr.*CP*6.7.3. 3. *abstraction*, Plot.4.7.8. II. (from Pass.) *a being separated, parting, departure*, Plb.5.16.6, D.S.17.10 ; *τὸν χ. ποιήσασθαι* Id.2.60 ; *seclusion*, Lxx*Le.*12.2, 18.19 ; *ὁ ἀπὸ θεοῦ χ.* Hierocl. *in CA*24 p.472 M. **-ιστέον**, *one must separate*, *τι ἀπό τινος* Pl.*Plt.*303d ; also *τι τινός, τῆς οἰκείας τοὺς κριούς Gp.*18.3.1, cf. Iamb.*Protr.*21.κγ'. 2. **χωριστέος**, *α, ον*, *to be separated*, A.D.*Pron.*52.23. **-ιστής**, *οῦ, ὁ*, *one who separates*, *Gloss.* **-ιστικός**, *ή, όν*, *separative*, only in Adv. *-κῶς*, Gal.19.466. **-ιστός**, *ή, όν*, *separable*, physically or logically, *λόγῳ ἢ τόπῳ* Arist.*de An.*413^{b}14 ; *μεγέθει* ib.432^{a}20 ; *τῇ νοήσει* Id.*Ph.*193^{b}34 ; *κατὰ τὸν λόγον χ.* Id.*Metaph.*1025^{b}28 ; of the Platonic ideas, ib.1086^{b}9, cf. *EN*1096^{b}33 ; *χ. κτῆμα alienable* property, of slaves, Id.*Pol.*1254^{a}17. II. *existing separately, abstract*, *οὐθὲν..χωριστόν ἐστι παρὰ τὴν οὐσίαν* Id.*Ph.*185^{a}31, cf. *Metaph.*1028^{a}34, 1029^{a}28 ; *χ. ποσόν abstract* quantity, Plot.6.3.11 ; *χ. δημιουργία* Jul.*Or.*4.144b, cf. 7.217d. Adv. *-τῶς* Iamb.*Myst.*1.9, al., Id.ap.Stob.1.5.18. **-ίτης** [ῑ], *ου, ὁ*, *countryman, rustic, boor*, S.*Fr.*21, X.*HG*3.2.31, *AP*7.657 (Leon.), Muson.*Fr.*11 p.60 H. :—fem. **-ῖτις**, *-ιδος, a country girl*, Luc.*DDeor.*20.13. 2. *one dwelling in a place* or *country, inhabitant*, A.*Eu.*1035 (lyr.) ; *χ. δράκων* Id.*Fr.*123, cf. S.*Fr.*226. 3. *inhabitant of a country town* (*χῶρος* II.4), *οἱ χ. οἱ Ζελειτῶν*, opp. *οἱ κωμῆται οἱ Συκηνῶν*, *LW*1534 (Smyrna). **-ῑτικός**, *ή, όν*, *of country-folk, rustic*, *πλῆθος* Plu.*Per.*34 ; *χ. ἀνήρ countryman*, Ael.*VH*9.27. Adv. *-κῶς in rustic fashion*, opp. *ἐν χλιδῇ*, X.*Cyr.*4.5.54, cf. Muson.*Fr.*11 p.59 H.

χωροβᾰτ-έω, *measure by paces, survey*, *τὴν γῆν* Lxx*Jo.*18.8, cf. *PCair.Zen.*329.11 (iii B. C.). 2. *use a level*, Hero *Dioptr.*12. **-ης** [ᾰ], *ου, ὁ*, *instrument used by surveyors, level*, Vitr.8.5.1 II. *land-surveyor*, *MAMA*3.694 (Corycus, spelt *χορο-*).

χωρογρᾰφ-έω, *describe countries*, *χ. τὴν Εὐρώπην* Str.2.4.1. 2. *mark out boundaries*, *Ostr.Strassb.*664,669. 3. *design, lay out, plan*, *τὸ μῆκος τῆς πόλεως* Ps.-Callisth.1.31. 4. *serve as metator* in the Roman army, *IGRom.*1.1365 (Egypt, i A. D.). 5. generally, *demarcate*, of a snake's teeth, Sch.Nic.*Th.*234 (Pass.). **-ία**, *ἡ*, *description of a country* or *countries*, Plb.34.1.5, Str.8.3.17 ; title of works by Varro, Cicero, etc., cf. Ptol.*Geog.Praef.*1 : pl., *plans* or *maps*, *SIG*685.71 (Magn. Mae., ii B. C.), Vitr.8.2.6. II. Astrol., *assignment of countries* to their tutelary sign or planet, Vett.Val.360.24. **-ικός**, *ή, όν*, *of* or *for the description of countries*, *πίναξ* Str.2.5.17. **-ος** (parox.), *ον*, *describing countries*, opp. to the more special term *τοπογράφος* (describing the single places), as well as to the still more general term *γεωγράφος*, Str.1.1.16.

χωροθεσία, *ἡ*, *geographical situation*, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*5.1.

χωρομετρ-έω, *survey a country*, Str.13.4.12. **-ης**, *ου, ὁ*, *land-surveyor*, *IG*5(1).1431.40 (Messene, i A.D.) ; rendering of Lat. *metator*, Lyd.*Mag.*1.46. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *land-surveying*, Str.16.2.24.

χωρονομικός, *ή, όν*, (*νέμω*) *of* or *for the distribution of land*, *νόμος χ.*, = Lat. *lex agraria*, D.H.10.36.

χῶρος, *ὁ*, like *χώρα* I, *a definite space, piece of ground, place*, *χῶρον μὲν πρῶτον διεμέτρεον* Il.3.315 ; *διαμετρητῷ ἐνὶ χώρῳ* ib.344 ; *νεκύων διεφαίνετο χῶρος* a *space* clear of the dead, i.e. not filled by them, 8.491 ; *χ. ὑλήεις, ἐρῆμος, οἰοπόλος, ψαμαθώδης*, Od.14.2, Il.10.520, 13.473, *h.Merc.*75 ; *πίων* Hes.*Op.*390 ; *εὐαής* ib.599 ; *καταστύφελος* Id.*Th.*806 ; *ἀσυνήθης* Emp.118 ; *region*, *ἀτερπὴς χ.*, of the lower world, Od.11.94, cf. Emp.121 ; so *εὐσεβῶν χ.* Lycurg.96, Pl.*Ax.*371c, cf. *IG*12(7).115.20 (Amorgos) ; *χ. ἀσεβῶν* Pl.*Ax.*371e, Luc.*Nec.*12 ; *ὁ περίγειος χ.* the *region* of this world, *τὸν π. καταλελοιπότες χῶρον μετεωροπολεῖν ἐγνώκασιν* Ph.1.196 ; *δένδρε' ἔθαλλεν χ.* Pi.*O.*3.23 : pl., Hdt.2.178 ; *Βρόμιος δ' ἔχει τὸν χ.* A.*Eu.*24 ; *θηρῶν οὓς ὄδ' ἔχει χῶρος* S.*Ph.*1148 (lyr.) ; *Μακραὶ δὲ χῶρός ἐστ' ἐκεῖ κεκλημένος ;* E.*Ion* 283 ; *πόδες δέ οἱ οὐχ ἑνὶ χώρῳ* Call.*Del.*192. 2. *space, compass*, *ποιῆσαι ἐν βραχεῖ χώρῳ τὴν δύναμιν* Plb.11.1.3. II. *land, country*, Hdt.4.30 ; *ὁ Λιβυκὸς χ.* v.l. in Id.2.19 ; *τοῦ Ἀταρνέος ἐστὶ χ.* Id.1.160 ; *τῆς Ἀραβίης* 2.75 : pl., *lands*, *τῶν Θηβαίων ἔκειρε τοὺς χ.* Id.9.15, cf. S.*OT*1126 : metaph., *τὸ γὰρ νεάζον ἐν τοιοῖσδε βόσκεται χ.* Id.*Tr.*145 ; *χ...οὗτος* (leg. *αὐτός*) *ἀνθρώπου φρενῶν* Id.*Fr.*910. 2. *landed property, estate*, Axiop.5, X.*Cyr.*7.4.6. 3. *the country*, opp. the town, *ἐν τῷ χ. καὶ ἐν τῷ ἄστει* Id.*Oec.*5.4, cf. 11.18 ; *σπείρω τ' ἄρουραν..Βερέκυντα χ.* A.*Fr.*158. 4. *country town*, *IG*12(9).189.26 (Eretria, iv B. C., pl.) ; *ὁ χ. ὁ Μοττιανῶν κτλ. LW*1745 (Gergis).—Rare in pure Att. Prose (Th.2.20,7.78, f.l. in Antipho 3.2.8), but common in X.

χῶρος, *ὁ*, *north-west wind*, Lat. *corus*, *Act.Ap.*27.12.

χωροφῐλ-έω, = *φιλοχωρέω* (cf. D.H.*Comp.*6), *cling to a place* or *spot, haunt it*, Thales ap. D.L.1.44 ; *ἐν Αἴνῳ* Antipho5.78. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *love of a place* or *country*, variant in Philostr.*Ep.*28.

χωροφύλαξ [ῠ], *ᾰκος, ὁ*, *guard* or *watcher of a country* or *place*, *Gloss.*, dub. in *CIG*5040 (Nubia).

χωρυτός, *ὁ*, collat. form of *γωρυτός*, Hsch. s.h.v.

χῶς, Dor. for *χοῦς* (q.v.).

χῶσις, *εως, ἡ*, *heaping up*, esp. of earth, *raising a mound* or *bank*, esp. against a city, Th.2.76. 2. *filling up, blocking by earth thrown in*, *χ. τῶν λιμένων* Id.3.2 ; *τάφρου* D.H.5.41. 3. *embanking*, *τοῦ θεάτρου IG*9(2).522.26 (Larissa, iii/ii B. C.).

χῶσμα, *ατος, τό*, late form for *χῶμα*, D.S.24.3 cod.

χωστέον, *one must fill up*, *τὴν φάραγγα* Arr.*An.*4.21.2 ; *one must pile up*, *λουτῆρα Gp.*14.6.4.

χωστός, *ή, όν*, *made by earth thrown up*, *ἐν χωστοῖς τάφοις κεῖνται* E.*Rh.*414 ; *στενὴ καὶ χωστὴ πάροδος* Plb.4.61.7. II. of persons, *buried*, Tz.*H.*9.330.

χωστρίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, (*χώννυμι*) *χελώνη χ.* a shed to protect besiegers

in *filling up the ditch of a town*, Plb.9.41.1, D.H.9.68(pl.), **Onos.42.3**, Ath.Mech.18.8, al.; without χελώνη, Ph.*Bel.*97.28, Did.ad D.11.22; χωστρίδες distd. fr. χελῶναι, D.S.24.1; opp. χελῶναι κριοφόροι, Id. 20.91.

χῶν, prob. Egypt. name of an unguent, *νέον χῶν* (unless it is one word νεονχων), *PPetr.*2p.114 (iii B.C.); not found in Egyptian sources.

χωφορ-έω, *cart earth*, *PLond.*1.131[r]36, al. (i A.D.), *POxy.*1631.15 (iii A.D.). **-ιον,** τό, *load of earth*, *PLond.* l.c. 138 (i A.D.), *POxy.* 1577.4 (iii A.D.).

Ψ

Ψ ψ, ψεῖ (q.v.), τό, indecl., twenty-third letter of the Ionic alphabet, Pl.*Cra.*427a, Callias ap.Ath.10.453d: not used in the Attic alphabet: in the Western Gr. alphabets it represents the sound χ (*kh*): with the value *ps* it is found in *SIG*1 (Nubia, vi B.C.), etc.: as a numeral, ψ′ = 700, but ,ψ = 700,000.

ψ ψ repeated, as exclamation, S.*Ichn.*170.

ψάγδᾱν, ᾶνος, or **σάγδας,** ὁ, an Egyptian *unguent*; the following forms are found: Αἰγυπτίῳ ψάγδανι τρὶς λελουμένη Eub.102; *φέρ' ἴδω, τί σοι δῶ τῶν μύρων; ψάγδαν φιλεῖς;* Ar.*Fr.*206; *σάγδαν ἐρυγγάνοντα* Eup.198; *βάκκαρίς τε καὶ σάγδας ὁμοῦ* Epil.1: ψάδᾳ (sic codd.) is cited by Erot. fr. Hp. (not found in codd. Hp.), and fr. Eup. (*Fr.*198?): nom. ψαγδης (unaccented) Ath.15.690e, cf. **ψαγδῆς,** Hsch. (Egypt. *sgnn* with or without prefixed masc. Art. *pȝ*).

ψάγιος [ᾰ], α, ον, *oblique, askew*, metaph., *mal à propos, blundering*, εἰ πὰρ μέλος ἔρχομαι ψάγιον (sic codd. vett.) ὄαρον ἐννέπων Pi.*N.*7.69: **ψάγιον·** πλάγιον, λοξόν, ἐπικεκλιμένον, Hsch.; **ψάδιον·** *κάπαντες*, Id.

ψάδδα· ἡ κινάβαρις, Id. **ψαδυρός,** v. ψαθυρός. **ψαέναι·** *φθάσαι, κτίσαι*, Id.

ψᾰθάλλω, *scratch, rub*, σὺ δὲ τὴν κεφαλὴν ψάθαλλέ μου *scratch* my head, Hermipp.78, cf. Pl.Com.59.

ψαθαρός, v. ψαθυρός.

ψάθεα· ψωμία, Hsch. (ψαθέα cod.).

ψᾰθοπλόκος, ὁ, = ψιαθοπλόκος, *Sammelb.*5124.332 (ii A.D.).

ψᾰθύριον [ῠ], τό, = ψώθιον, Ath.14.646c.

ψαθύρματα· ἀποκόμματα, Hsch.

ψᾰθῠρόομαι, Pass., *crumble away*, Aq.*Jo.*9.5(11), *Ps.*101(102).4.

ψᾰθῠρός, όν, *friable, crumbling*, of the roe in fish, Arist.*HA*510[b]26; ἰχθῦς ... τοὺς σαρκώδεις καὶ ψ. Diocl.*Fr.*141; opp. γλίσχρος, Arist. *Mete.*387[a]15; of bread, Gal.6.523; of cheese, opp. κολλώδης, ib.698 (Comp.); of meat, Ruf.ap.Orib.4.2.8(Comp.); τὸ ὕδωρ ψ. Arist. *Sens.*441[a]25; of air, Id.*de An.*419[b]35; of earth, Thphr.*CP*2.4.11, Nic.*Al.*145; γῆ -ωτέρα *Gp.*3.3.10; of the texture of some bulbs, Thphr.*HP*7.9.4; of leaves in a salad, Hp.*Liqu.*5 (Comp.); also **ψαδυρόν·** ἀσθενές, μαδαρόν, ψαθυρόν, Hsch. (the form is Att. acc. to Gal.16.760), and **ψαθαρά·** εὔθλαστα, etc., Hsch.; cf. ψαφαρός.

ψᾰθῠρότης, ητος, ἡ, *looseness of consistency*, Arist.*HA*524[b]26, *Pr.* 928[a]10, Gal.6.799.

ψαιδρά· ἀραιότριχα, Hsch.: **ψαιδρόν·** φαιδρόν,.., Id. (Cypr. acc. to *Et.Gud.*572.53). **ψαιθόν·** ὑποφοινίσσον, Hsch. **ψαικάζει·** ῥα(ί)νει, Id. (ψακ- poscit ordo). **ψαίκαλον·** ἔμβρυον, βρέφος, Id. (leg. ψακ-). **ψαικαλοῦχον·** ἔμβρυον, Id. **ψαῖμα·** ὀλίγον Id.; cf. ψαῖσμα. **ψαινούζειν·** διὰ ῥ.πισμοῦ καταψύχειν. γὰρ δὲ καὶ δραπισμοῦ, Id. (Fort. ψαινυθίζειν· διὰ ῥιπισμοῦ κ., γρ(άφεται) δὲ καὶ διὰ πρισμοῦ καταψήχειν.)

ψαινύθιος, ον, *false, vain*, Hsch.:—Lyc.1420 has **ψαίννυθα** θεσπίζειν prophesy *falsely* (formed like μίννυθα).

ψαινῦντες· ψωμίζοντες, Hsch. **ψαίνυον·** ἀχρεῖον, Id. **ψαινύροιτο·** διεσείσατο, Id. **ψαίνυσμα·** ὀλίγον, Id.; cf. ψαῖσμα. **ψαινύσσειν·** ῥ(ι)πίζειν, Id.

ψαίρω, only pres., and not in Att. Prose: (v. ψάω): I. trans., *graze, brush lightly, touch gently*, οἶμον αἰθέρος ψαίρει πτεροῖς .. οἰωνός *is ready to skim* the path of ether, A.*Pr.*396; *rub, scrape gently* in washing, Eun.*VS*p.486B. II. intr., *move lightly* or *quiver, flutter, palpitate*, of an irregular pulse and the like, Hp.*Mul.*2.120: hence, *rustle, murmur*, of the *rustling* of leaves in the breeze, Luc. *Trag.*315; of stars, *twinkle*, Nic.*Th.*123. 2. ψαίρειν λέγομεν τὸ ἱστίον ὅταν ἐλαφρῶς διαπνέηται Hsch. s.v. διαψαίρουσι.

ψαῖσμα· σῖτον ὀλίγον, Hsch., cf. ψαῖμα, ψαίνυσμα.

ψαιστ-ίον, Dim. of ψαιστόν, *AP*5.16 (Gaet.), dub. in *IG*5(1).1447 (Messene, iii/ii B.C.). **-ός,** ἡ, όν, (ψαίω) *ground*, ψ. μᾶζα a cake *of ground barley* mixed with honey and oil, Hp.*Int.*20; ψαιστόν, τό (sc. πέμμα or πόπανον), a *cake of this kind*, used at sacrifices, Ar.*Pl.* 138, 1115, Antiph.206.3, *Com.Adesp.*372, Thphr.ap.Porph.*Abst.*2.15, *SIG*1038.18(Eleusis, iv/iii B.C.), Herod.4.92, *AP*6.190(Gaet.), 191(Corn. Long.): perh. to be written **ψᾰστός,** cf. ψᾶστον· σὺν τῷ ῑ, ἐκτείνουσι τὸ ᾰ, ὡς Εὐφρόνιος, *Lex.Mess.*p.411: v. ψαστής. **-ώδης,** ες, *like a* ψαιστόν, *AB*313.

ψαίστωρ, ορος, ὁ, *one that wipes off*, σπόγγος *AP*6.295 (Phan.).

ψαίω, = ψάω (q.v.), *rub away, grind down*, in aor.1 Med., Thphr. ap.Porph.*Abst.*2.6:—aor. Pass., ibid.

ψᾰκάδιον, later **ψεκάδιον,** τό, Dim. of ψακάς, *drizzle*, Polioch.2.5, Thphr.*CP*2.9.3.

ψᾰκάδ-ισσα [ᾰδ], ἡ, *spotted, dappled*, of a mare, prob. in *PPetr.* 2p.115(ii B.C.). **-ισχίοις** (dat. pl.), *with dappled haunches* (?), of horses, ibid.

ψᾰκάζω, later **ψεκάζω,** (ψακάς):—*rain in small drops, drizzle, drip*, Ar.*Nu.*580: impers., ψακάζει *it drizzles*, ψακαζέτω ἄρτοισι *let it rain* loaves, Nicoph.13:—Med., εἰκάζουσι.. λύχνῳ ψακαζομένῳ μύωπα they liken a short-sighted person to a *spluttering* (i.e. dying) lamp, prob. in Arist.*Rh.*1413[a]4 (cf. Anon.*in Rh.*217.3; εἰς μύωπα codd., εἰς secl. Buhle):—Pass., ψεκασθέντα *moistened with slight rain*, Thphr.*CP*6.19.5.

ψᾰκᾰλον [ᾰ], τό, *new-born animal*, Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.1625.48; **ψάκαλος,** ὁ, Id.ap.Ael.*NA*7.47: **ψαίκαλον** in cod. Hsch. (From ψακάς; for the sense cf. δρόσος, ἔρση.)

ψᾰκᾰλοῦχος, ον, (ἔχω) *having young*, μητέρες ψ. mothers *with their young*, S.*Fr.*793(anap.); cf. ψαικαλοῦχον.

ψᾰκάς, Ion. and later (cf. Moer.p.419P.) **ψεκάς,** άδος, ἡ:—*drop of rain*, ὅταν μὲν κατὰ μικρὰ φέρηται, ψακάδες, ὅταν δὲ κατὰ μείζω μόρια, ὑετὸς καλεῖται Arist.*Mete.*347[a]11, cf. 348[a]7, al.; *particle*, ib.373[b]16: mostly collect., *drizzle*, ψακὰς δὲ λήγει, i.e. heavy rain (ὄμβρος) is coming, A.*Ag.*1534(lyr.); opp. ὑετοί, X.*Cyn.*5.4(pl.); ὕσθησαν αἱ Θῆβαι ψακάδι Hdt.3.10: generally, *rain*, ὑπὸ στέγῃ πυκνῆς ἀκοῦσαι ψακάδος S.*Fr.*636, cf. E.*Hel.*2, Ar.*Th.*856; so **ψεκάς** Hp.*Epid.*2.3.1: ψεκάδες *showers*, Gal.17(1).37; also φοίνισσα ψακάς *a shower* of blood, Simon.106; βάλλει μ' ἐρεμνῇ ψακάδι φοινίας δρόσου A.*Ag.*1390; Βρομίου ψακάδεσσι, i.e. *drops* of wine, Critias 1.10. 2. Comic name for *a sputterer*, Ar.*Ach.*1150(lyr.), cf. Suid. s.v. II. metaph. of solids, ἀργυρίου μηδὲ ψακάς not a *drop* of money, Ar.*Pax*121; [ψάμμου] ψεκάς *grains* of sand, *AP*12.145. (ψακάς prob. by assimilation from ψεκάς.)

ψᾰκαστός, ή, όν, *dripping*, μύρον Ephipp.26.

ψάκελον· μέγα, Hsch. (cod. μέσα), Suid.

ψάκιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of ψακάς, *small piece* or *drop*, Hsch. **ψάκτα,** ἡ, a kind of *cake*, Id. **ψακτήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, = ψήκτρα, Id. (perh. for *ψηκτήρ).

ψαλάθριον, dub.l. in *AP*7.472.11 (Leon.).

ψᾰλάκανθα [ᾰκ], ἡ, name of a fabulous plant, Eub.28(hex.), Ptol. Heph.ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.150B. (Ptol.Cyther., Suid.).

ψαλάκιος, ὁ, perh. an occupational name, dub. in *PLond.*3.604.40(i A.D.).

ψᾰλακτός, ή, όν, *to be touched*, dub. in Hsch.; cf. ἀψάλακτος.

ψᾰλάσσω, later Att. **-ττω,** like ψάλλω, ψαθάλλω, *touch lightly*, Ael.*NA*3.18; ψ. κτύπον νευρᾶς make a string sound *by touching* it, Lyc.139:—aor.1 Med. in Hsch.

ψᾰλίδιον [ῐδ], τό, *pair of scissors*, *POxy.*1289.5,6(v A.D.). 2. as pr. name, *Scissors*, nickname of Alexander Logotheta, because he *clipped* the coins, Procop.*Arc.*26, *Goth.*3.1.

ψᾰλῐδο-ειδής, ές, (ψαλίς II) *like a vault* or *arch*, Ph.*Bel.*81.35, Gal.*UP*8.11. **-στομος,** ον, *nipper-mouthed*, Com. epith. of crabs, Batr.295.

ψᾰλῐδ-όω, (ψαλίς II) *vault, arch*, Bito 54.7(Pass.). **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *vault*, *CIG*4385(Isauria, ii A.D.); ψ. καμαρωτά Str.16.1.5, cf. *Gloss.* **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *arched, vaulted*, ἱπποφέσεις D.H.3.68.

ψᾰλ-ίζω, fut. **-ίξω** *Anacreont.*9.4: (ψαλίς):—*clip with scissors*, l.c., Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.10, Antyll.ap.eund.7.21.6; τὸν μαλλὸν ἐψάλιζεν Babr.51.4, cf. Aesop.382[b]: ψαλίξαι· κεῖραι, Hsch. **-ιον,** τό, part of the bridle, *curb-chain*, ῥυταγωγέα .. ἐκ τοῦ ψ. ἠρτημένον X.*Eq.* 7.1; τὸ περὶ γένειον διειρόμενον, ψάλιον Poll.1.148; = κρίκος τοῦ χαλινοῦ, Sch.E.*Ph.*792: freq. in pl., because *the curb-chain* was formed of links, which rattled as the horse moved, χρυσοχάλινον πάταγον ψαλίων Ar.*Pax*155 (anap.); ψαλίων κρότον καὶ χαλινοῦ κτύπον Ael. *NA*6.10; ψαλίοις ἐδάμασε πώλους E.*HF*381(lyr.): metaph., οἷον ψ. αὐτῇ [τῇ βασιλείᾳ] ἐνέβαλε τὴν τῶν Ἐφόρων δύναμιν Pl.*Lg.*692a. 2. generally, *chain, bond*, A.*Pr.*54(pl.): metaph., μέγα δ' ἀφῃρέθη ψ. οἰκετῶν Id.*Ch.*962(lyr.). 3. βορινοῦ καὶ νοτινοῦ ψαλίου (or Ψαλίου) the N. and S. *ring* (or *Ring*), in description of an estate, *POxy.* 1632.12(iv A.D.). 4. a horse's *jaw*, *Hippiatr.*28 (cf. ψέλιον, ψάλλιον).

ψᾰλ-ίς, ίδος, ἡ, *a pair of scissors*, among the toilette articles of a lady, Ar.*Fr.*320.1, S.*Fr.*413(nisi leg. ψέλια), *PTeb.*331.13(ii A.D.); δρεπάνοισι καὶ οὐ ψαλίδεσσι καρῆναι *AP*11.368(Jul.Antecessor). b. *razor*, expld. by μιᾷ μαχαίρᾳ (v. μάχαιρα), Poll.2.32, 10.140. II. *sewer, drain*, στενὴν δ' ἔδυμεν ψαλίδα S.*Fr.*367; *vault, crypt*, ψαλίδα προμήκη λίθων ποτίμων Pl.*Lg.*947d; *barrel-vault*, *Supp.Epigr.*2.582 (Ionia, iii/ii B.C.), *Explor.Arch. de Délos* 11.262, Ph.*Bel.*80.46(pl.), Hero *Stereom.*2.28; ἀνήγειρεν τὴν ψ. ταύτην *Supp.Epigr.*2.755(Syria, ii A.D.); Gal. compares the *fornix* (ψαλιδοειδές) of the brain to a ψ. οἰκοδομήματος σφαιροειδοῦς, 2.725; similarly the *arch* of the foot, *UP* 3.8; having keystones (ὀμφαλοί), Arist.*Mu.*399[b]30; and being curved (καμφθεῖσα), Str.17.1.42(dub.), D.S.2.9; expld. by καμάρα and ἀψίς, Sch.Pl. l.c., Suid.; as entrance and exit of a theatre, *LW*1586 (Aphrodisias, written **ψελίς**). III. αἱ ψ. τῶν στύλων prob. the *rounded mouldings* between the capital and the column, Lxx *Ex.*27.10,11; so perh. **ψαλλίδες** in *BGU*1028.9(ii A.D.). 2. pl., *rings* for the staves of the altar of incense, Lxx *Ex.*30.4; *iron bands* for strengthening an engine, Ph.*Bel.*57.33. IV. = ταχεῖα κίνησις, Sch.Pl.*Lg.*947d. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *clipping*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.

5. **-ιστέον**, *one must clip*, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.24.10. **-ιστός**, *ή, όν, clipped*, Hierocl.p.54A., Antyll.ap.Orib.8.5.1, Aët.3.129.

ψαλίττεται· ἀμιλλᾶται, Hsch.

ψαλλῃγενής, *ές*, (ψάλλω) *sprung from harp-playing*, Com. epith. of Archytas, strictly a parody of Homer's *μοιρηγενής*, Bion ap. D.L.4.52.

ψάλλιον, *τό*, = ψάλιον, prob. *chain*, *PLond.*3.1177.234 (ii A. D.).

ψαλλίς, v. ψαλίς III.

ψαλλός· ὕλη, Hsch.

ψάλλω, fut. ψἄλῶ Lxx *Jd.*5.3, 1 *Ep.Cor.*14.15: aor. ἔψηλα Pl.*Ly.* 209b, etc., and in Lxx ἔψᾶλα *Ps.*9.12, al.:—*pluck*, *pull*, *twitch*, ψ. ἔθειραν *pluck* the hair, A.*Pers.*1062: esp. of the bow-string, *τόξων χερὶ ψάλλουσι νευράς twang* them, E.*Ba.*784; *κενὸν κρότον* Lyc.1453; *ἐκ κέραος ψ. βέλος send* a shaft *twanging* from the bow, *APl.*4.211 (Stat. Flacc.); so *μιλτοχαρὴς σχοῖνος ψαλλομένη* a carpenter's red line, which *is twitched* and then suddenly let go, so as to leave a mark, *AP*6.103 (Phil.): metaph., *γυναῖκας ἐξ ἀνδρῶν ψόγος ψάλλει, κενὸν τόξευμα* E.*Fr.*499. II. mostly of the strings of musical instruments, *play* a stringed instrument *with the fingers*, and not with the plectron, *ψῆλαι καὶ κρούειν τῷ πλήκτρῳ* Pl. l. c., et ibi Sch.; *ἐάν τις ψήλας τὴν νήτην ἐπιλάβῃ* Arist.*Pr.*919^{b}15; *μουσικώτατος ὢν κατὰ χεῖρα δίχα πλήκτρου ἔψαλλε* Ath.4.183d; opp. *κιθαρίζω*, Hdt.1.155, *SIG*578.18 (Teos, ii B. C.); *πρὶν μέν σ' ἑπτάτονον ψάλλον* (sc. *τὴν λύραν*) Ion Eleg.3.3: abs., Hdt. l. c., Ar.*Eq.*522, Hippias (?) in *PHib.*1.13.24; *κόραις* Men.*Epit.*260; *ψάλλειν* [*οὐκ ἔνι*] *ἄνευ λύρας* Luc.*Par.*17:—Prov., *ῥᾷον ἤ τις ἂν χορδὴν ψήλειε* 'as easy as falling off a log', Aristid.*Or.*26(14).31. 2. later, *sing to a harp*, Lxx *Ps.*7.18, 9.12, al.; *τῇ καρδίᾳ Ep.Eph.*5.19; *τῷ πνεύματι* 1*Ep.Cor.* l. c. 3. Pass., of the instrument, *to be struck* or *played*, ψαλλομένη *χορδή* Arist.*Pr.*919^{b}2; also of persons, *to be played to on the harp*, Macho ap.Ath.8.348f.

ψάλ-μα, *ατος*, *τό*, *tune played on a stringed instrument*, *AP*11.34 (Phld.), Max.Tyr.37.4. **-μίζω**, *sing psalms*, and **-μιστής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *psalmist*, *Gloss.* **-μός**, *ὁ*, *twitching* or *twanging* with the fingers, *ψαλμοὶ τόξων* E.*Ion*173 (lyr.); *τοξήρει ψαλμῷ* [*τοξεύσας*] Id. *HF*1064 (lyr.). II. mostly of musical strings, *πηκτίδων ψαλμοῖς κρέκον ὕμνον* Telest.5, cf. Diog.Trag.1.9, Aret.*CA*1.1. 2. *the sound of the cithara* or *harp*, Pi.*Fr.*125, cf. Phryn.Trag.11; *ψαλμὸς δ' ἀλαλάζει* A.*Fr.*57.7 (anap.); there were contests in *τὸ ψάλλειν*, *Michel*898.10 (Chios, ii B. C.), 913.6 (Teos, ii B. C.). 3. later, *song sung to the harp*, *psalm*, Lxx 2*Ki.*23.1, al., *Ep.Eph.*5.19; *βίβλος ψαλμῶν Ev.Luc.*20.42.

ψαλμοχἄρής, *ές*, *delighting in harp-playing*, of Apollo, *AP*9.525.24.

ψαλμῳδ-ία, *singing to the harp*, Aristid.2.310J. **-ός**, *ὁ*, *psalmist*, Lxx *Si.*47.9 cod.Sin., 50.18.

ψάλ-σις, *εως*, *ἡ*, = ψαλμός, Philostr.*VA*6.10. **-τήριον**, *τό*, *stringed instrument*, *psaltery*, *harp*, *τρίγωνα ψ.* Arist.*Pr.*919^{b}12, cf. Hippias (?) in *PHib.*1.13.31, Apollod.ap.Ath.14.636f, Thphr.*HP*5.7.6, Lxx *Ge.*4.21, al., Jul.*Or.*2.49c. **-της**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *harper*, Men.495, Hippias (?) in *PHib.*1.13.7,25, Macho ap.Ath.8.348f, Lxx 1 *Es.*5.42, Plu.2.67f, 223f, cf. *κιθαριστὴς ἢ ψ. SIG*578.15 (Teos, ii B. C.); epith. of Apollo, *AP*9.525.24. [Oxyt. in Att., parox. in Hellenistic Gr., Choerob. *in Theod.*1.187H.] **-τιγξ**, *ιγγος*, *ἡ*, = κιθάρα, Hsch., Suid. **-τικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *of* or *for harp-playing*, ψ. *ὄργανον* a *stringed* instrument, Ath.14.634f (of the *μάγαδις*); *ἄνδρα ψαλτικὴν ἀγαθόν* a good *harpist*, Ael.ap.Ar.Byz.*Epit.*84.8. **-τός**, *ή*, *όν*, *sung to the harp*, *sung of*, Lxx *Ps.*118(119).54. **-τρια**, *ἡ*, *female harper*, Pl.*Prt.* 347d, Ion Trag.22, Arist.*Ath.*50.2, Men.319.4, Plu.*Caes.*10, al.

ψαλτῳδ-έω, *sing to the harp*, Lxx 2 *Ch.*5.13. **-ός**, *όν*, = ψαλμῳδός, ib.1 *Ch.*9.33, 2 *Ch.*5.12, al., v.l. ib.*Si.*47.9.

ψαλύγων· ἔνιοι ψάλυγας *τὰς λεγομένας ψυχάς*, *ἄμεινον*. *καὶ τοὺς ἀσθενεῖς σπινθῆρας*, Hsch. (cf. φεψάλυξ).

ψἄμἄθ-ηΐς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *sandy*, Nic.*Th.*887. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *sandy sea-shore*, Hsch. **-ίς**, *ῖδος*, *ἡ*, a sea-fish, elsewh. *ἶς*, Numen.ap.Ath. 7.327a. **-ος**, *ἡ* (poet., also in a Homeric paraphrase, Plu.2.393e), *sand of the sea-shore*, *ἔρειπε δὲ τεῖχος* Ἀχαιῶν.., *ὡς ὅτε τις ψάμαθον πάϊς ἄγχι θαλάσσης.. συνέχευε* Il.15.362; *ψαμάθῳ εἰλυμένα πολλῇ* Od. 14.136; *ἀμφὶ χλωρὰν ψ.* S.*Aj.*1064; *παρακτία ψ.* E.*IA*165 (lyr.), cf. 1054 (lyr.); *παρὰ ψ. καὶ θῖν' ἁλός* Ar.*V.*1520 (lyr.): freq. in pl., *νῆα ..ἐπ' ἠπείροιο ἔρυσσαν ὑψοῦ ἐπὶ ψαμάθοις* Il.1.486; *ἐπὶ ψαμάθοις ἁλίῃσι* Od.3.38, cf. 4.438; of *river-sand*, Il.21.202,319. 2. prov. of a countless multitude, *ὅσα ψ. τε κόνις τε* ib.9.385: pl., *grains of sand*, *φύλλοισιν ἐοικότες ἢ ψαμάθοισιν* 2.800; *ὁπόσαι ἐν θαλάσσᾳ καὶ ποταμοῖς ψάμαθοι κλονέονται* Pi.*P.*9.47. (Perh. formed by combining ψάμμος and ἄμαθος; similarly ἄμμος (ἄμμος) by combining ἄμαθος and ψάμμος; ἄμαθος is cogn. with Engl. *sand*.) **-ώδης**, *ες*, *sandy*, *χῶρος h.Merc.* 75, al., cf. A.R.4.1376, etc.

ψάμμα, *ατος*, *τό*, in pl. ψάμματα· σπαράγματα, Hsch.

ψαμμαῖος, *α*, *ον*, *sandy*, *Inscr.Prien.*326.2.

ψαμμἄκόσιοι, *αι*, *α*, *sand-hundred*, Com. word formed from ψάμμος after the analogy of *διακόσιοι*, *τριακόσιοι*, etc., to denote a countless multitude, *ψ. θεαταί* Eup.286 (ψαμμοκ- v. l. ap.Suid.), cf. Ath. 15.671a; also *ὀνόματα ψ. grandiloquent* terms, Id.6.230d.—So the exaggerated form **ψαμμἄκοσιογάργἄροι**, *αι*, *α*, Ar.*Ach.*3 (v. l. ψαμμοκ-): cf. *γάργαρα*.

ψαμμἄτίζω, = ψωμίζω, Hsch.

ψάμμη, *ἡ*, rarer form of ψάμμος, Hdt.4.181 (v. l. ψάμμος), who elsewh. always has the common form: Dor. **ψάμμα** A.*Pr.*573 (lyr.), Ar.*Lys.*1261 (lyr.).

ψάμμητον, *τό*, a kind of *cake*, Harp. s. v. *Ἑκάτης νῆσος*.

ψαμμ-ιαῖος, *α*, *ον*, *of the size of a grain of sand*, *μέγεθος* Olymp. *in Phd.*p.31 N. **-ίας** *ἀκάτα* corrupt in A.*Ag.*985 (lyr.). **-ῖνος**, *η*, *ον*, *of sand*, *sandy*, Hdt.2.99, Philostr.*Her.*3.4. **-ίον**, *τό*, Dim., *grain of sand*: in pl., of *gravel* in urine, Ruf.*Ren.Ves.*3.6,11, Aret.*SD*2.3, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.110. **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, *burying in sand*, Paul.Aeg.3.78.19 (pl.). **-ίτης** [*ῑ*], *ου*, *ὁ*, *from sand*, *δόρπος AP*9.551 (Antiphil.). 2. (sc. *ἀριθμός*) name of a treatise (*Arenarius*) by Archimedes. II. *ὗς* **ψαμμῖτις** *sand*-eel, Archestr.*Fr.*22.2.

ψαμμό-γεως, *ων*, *with a sandy soil*, Hdn.*Epim.*208. **-δύτης** [*ῠ*], *ου*, *ὁ*, like *ἀμμοδύτης*, *sand-diver*; name of *a fish that buries itself in the sand*, elsewh. *καλλιώνυμος*, Hsch. II. name for a *mole*, Cyran.78. **-ειδής**, *ές*, *like sand*, *sandy*, Hp.*Nat.Hom.*14.

ψαμμοκόσιοι, v. l. for ψαμμακόσιοι (q. v.), which is to be preferred.

ψάμμος, *ἡ*, but in Archim.*Aren.*1.1, al., always *ὁ*:—*sand*, used by Hom. for ψάμαθος only in Od.12.243, later very freq., Hdt.8.71, etc.: pl., *grains of sand*, *αἱ ἀπ' ἀλλήλων ἐσκεδασμέναι ψάμμοι* S.E.*P.*1.130: prov., *ψάμμος ἀριθμὸν περιπέφευγεν* Pi.*O.*2.98; *οἶδα δ' ἐγὼ ψάμμου τ' ἀριθμὸν* Orac.ap.Hdt.1.47; *ἐκ ψάμμου σχοινίον πλέκειν*, of labour in vain, Aristid.2.309 J.; of something worthless, Lxx *Wi.*7.9, D. Chr.77/8.30; *ψάμμου ἄξιον* Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.21. 2. metallic ore used by alchemists, in pl., Olymp.Alch.p.106 B., Zos.Alch. p.239 B. II. *ἡ ψ.* the *sandy desert* of Libya, the *sand*, Hdt.3. 25, 4.173; *πλείστης ψάμμου OGI*666.27 (Egypt, i A. D.). (Prob. **ψαφ-μος*, cf. ψαφαρός, ψῆφος, Lat. *sabulum*.)

ψαμμ-ουργία, *ἡ*, and **-ουργική**, *ἡ*, *art of extracting gold from sand*, Zos.Alch.p.241 B. **-ώδης**, *ες*, *sandy*, Hdt.2.32, Aen.Tact. 8.2: *τὰ ψ. sandy sediment* in the urine, *gravel*, Hp.*Aph.*4.79, Gal. 6.571; called *ψ. ὑποστάσεις* by Id.17(1).836. **-ωτός**, *ή*, *όν*, *of plaster* or *stucco*, *κόσμος τοίχου* Lxx *Si.*22.17.

ψανισμός· ναυτιασμός, Hsch.

ψᾱνός, = ψηνός (q. v.).

ψάπιγμα, v. ψήφισμα.

ψάρ, *ὁ*, gen. ψᾱρός: pl. ψᾶρες: Ion. **ψήρ**, ψηρός, ψῆρες:—*starling*, *Sturnus vulgaris*, *ὥς τε ψαρῶν νέφος.. ἠὲ κολοιῶν* Il.17.755; *ἴρηκι ἐοικὼς ὠκεῖ, ὅς τ' ἐφόβησε κολοιούς τε ψῆράς τε* 16.583; ψῆρες, dat. ψήρεσι, Q.S.8.387, 11.218; ψᾶρες Antiph.302 (anap.), *AP*9.373, Gal.6.567; Plu.2.972f mentions their being taught to speak, cf. Gell.13.21 (20).25.

ψάρις· *γένος στρουθοῦ*, Hsch.; also *εἶδος νεὼς τριήρους*, Id. **ψαρίχοι** (-*ίγχοι* cod.)· ψᾶροι, Id.

ψᾱρομᾰχία, *ἡ*, *battle of the starlings*, Suid. s. v. *Ὅμηρος*.

ψάρος or **ψᾶρος**, *ὁ*, = ψάρ, Arist.*HA*617^{b}26; gen. pl. ψάρων Gal. 6.435.

ψᾱρός (A), *ά*, *όν*, (ψάρ) *like a starling*, i. e. *speckled*, *dappled*, ψ. *ἵππος* a *dapple-grey* horse, Ar.*Nu.*1225, Lxx *Za.*1.8; Arist.*HA*632^{b}19 distinguishes it fr. *ποικίλος*, which implies that the spots are more distinctly marked:—Comp. ψαρότερος Ael.*NA*12.28, Aët.11.11.

ψαρός (B), *ά*, *όν*, neut. ψαρόν, *τό*, name of a siccative powder, Paul.Aeg.7.13.11; perh. cf. ψηρός.

ψαστής· *τὰ ψαιστὰ ῥόδα*, Hsch. (Perh. *ψᾶστ' ἦς* (i. e. ψαιστὰ ἦν ?), Ῥόδιοι.) **ψᾶστον**, v. ψαιστόν. **ψατᾶσθαι**· *προκαταλαμβάνειν*, Id.: **ψατῆσαι**· *προειπεῖν*, Id. (Prob. cogn. with *φθάνω*.) **ψαυγές**· *θορυβῶδες*, Id.

ψαυκροπόδης, *ὁ*, and **ψαυκρόποδα** (acc. sg. masc.), *swift-footed*, epith. of the horse Arion, *EM*817.45, Hsch.

ψαυκρός, *ά*, *όν*, in neut. *ψαυκρὸν γόνυ*· *κοῦφον*, *ἀπὸ τοῦ ἄκρως ψαύειν*, Hsch.; also **ψαυκρός**· *καλλωπιστής*, *ταχύς*, *ἐλαφρός*, *ἀραιός*, Id.: cf. *σαυκρός*.

ψαῦος, sine expl., Alcm.ap.Sch. A Il.12.137.

ψαύριος or **ψαυρός**, *ὁ*, acc. to Hsch. = *κονιορτός*, *φορυτός*.

ψαῦσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *touching*, *contact*, Democr.11, Plu.2.683c, Sor. *Fract.*13, Gal.18(2).786:—esp. of lovers, *caress*, *φιλήματων καὶ ψαύσεως* Plu.*Alc.*4, cf. 2.768b.

ψαῦσμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *touch*, *caress*, X.Eph.3.2.

ψαυστέον, *one must touch*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.23.

ψαυστός, *ή*, *όν*, *touched*, *ἄγαλμα οὐδὲ ψ. χειρὸς ἀνθρωπίνης*, i. e. not *made* by mortal hand, Hdn.1.11.1.

ψαύω, Ep. impf. ψαῦον Il.13.132; *ψαύεσκον* (*ἐπι-*) Orph.*L.*126: fut. ψαύσω A.*Ch.*182, etc.: aor. ἔψαυσα Pi.*N.*5.42, etc.: pf. ἔψαυκα (*παρ-*) S.E.*M.*7.116:—Pass., aor. *ἐψαύσθην* Dsc.2.14: pf. ἔψαυσμαι (*παρ-*) Hp.*Morb.*4.44:—*touch*, *τινος* Il.23.519,806, Hdt.2.47, etc.; *ἁπτόμενοι καὶ ψ. ἀλλήλων in close contact*, Plu.*Pyrrh.*12: metaph., *μὴ ψαύειν ἀδικίας ὃν τρόπον οὐδὲ πυρός* Phld.*Rh.*2.155 S.: c. dat. instr., *ψαῦον..κόρυθες..φάλοισι* the helmets *touched with* their *φάλοι*, Il.13.132, 16.216; *τῇ κεφαλῇ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ψ.* Hdt.3.30; *χεροῖν.. ἔψαυσα πηγῆς* A.*Pers.*202; *εἰ τῆσδε χώρας μήποτε ψαύσει ποδί* Id.*Ch.*182: but the dat. is used for the gen. in Pi.*P.*9.120, Herod.4.75, Q.S.8.349 (cf. *θιγγάνω* II.3, *προσψαύω*):—ψαύω never takes acc. exc. in *αἵματι ψαῦσαι θύρας* Ezek.*Exag.*158: in S.*Ant.* 857, *ἔψαυσας ἀλγεινοτάτας ἐμοὶ μερίμνας, πατρὸς τριπόλιστον οἶκτον* (v. l. *οἶτον*), *μερίμνας* is gen. sg. and *οἶκτον* or *οἶτον* is acc. depending on *ἔψαυσας.. μερίμνας*, = *ἐποίησάς με μεριμνᾶν*; and ib.961, *κεῖνος ἐπέγνω μανίαις ψαύων τὸν θεὸν ἐν κερτομίοις γλώσσαις*, the construction is *ἐπέγνω τὸν θεόν*, *ψαύων* (sc. *αὐτοῦ*) he learned to know the god, *assailing* (him): later writers used the Pass. as if the Act. had a trans. sense, Dsc. l. c., Plu.2.951d. 2. *touch lightly*, a way of feeling the pulse, opp. *θλίβω*, Gal.8.808: metaph., *touch upon* a subject, *notice* it *slightly*, Plb.1.13.8:—Med., c. acc. rei, *touch*

lightly upon a subject, Gal.18(1).331. 3. *touch as an enemy, lay hands upon*, τινος E.*IA*1559: abs., κλάοις ἄν, εἰ ψαύσειας A.*Supp.* 925, cf. S.*OC*856. 4. *touch, affect*, οὐ γὰρ ἄκρας καρδίας ἔψαυσέ μου E.*Hec.*242. 5. *reach, gain*, ὕμνων Pi.*N.*5.42; ψ. Ἀφροδίτας Id.*O.* 6.35: abs., *hit the mark*, *AP*7.428.11 (Mel.). 6. Math., ἐπίπεδα ψαύοντα *tangent* planes, Archim.*Con.Sph.*17. II. rarely in Pass., *to be touched*, of the star-fish, ἐνδίδωσι τὸ σῶμα καὶ περιορᾷ ψαυόμενον ὑπὸ τῶν παρατρεχόντων Plu.2.978b, cf. 951d (if the comma be placed before, not after, οὐσίας); ὅσοι ὑπὸ τῶν Ἀμινναίων (sc. οἴνων) ψαύονται κεφαλῆς those who *are affected* in the head..., Dsc. 5.19.—The word is very rare in early Prose, Antipho 3.3.5, X. *Mem.*1.4.12: freq. later, Plb.1.13.8, al., Plu.2.589f, al.

ψάφα· κνέφας, Hsch.

ψᾶφαξ, ακος, Aeol. for ψῆφος, Greg.Cor.p.623 S.

ψᾰφᾰρ-ία, ἡ, *dust, dirt*, Dsc.1.97 (v.l. ψαθ-). **-ίτης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, =ψαφαρός, ῥύπος *AP*12.192 (Strat.).

ψᾰφᾰρόθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *with dry, rough hair* or *coat*, μῆλα *h. Pan.*32.

ψᾰφᾰρ-ός, ά, όν, Ion. **ψαφερός**, ή, όν, Hp. (v. infr.):—*friable, powdery, crumbling*, σποδός A.*Th.*323 (lyr.), cf. Euph.50; κόνις *AP* 7.315 (Zenod. or Rhian.); ψαφαρόν, =ἁπαλόν, perh. of a fine powder, Pl.Com.118: freq. of soil, *sandy*, λεπτόγεως καὶ ψ. χώρα Thphr. *HP*8.2.11; opp. ἀγαθή, ib.8.9.1 (Comp.); ἡ ψαφαρή the *sandy shore*, opp. ἅλς, *AP*12.145; ἐνὶ ψαφαρῇ Σαλαμῖνι Euph.30. 2. *of loose texture*, of the glands, the brain, Hp.*Gland.*1,10, Sor.1.12 (ψαθ- cod.), al. 3. of semi-liquids, *thin, watery*, διαχώρημα Hp.*Coac.*596; νάρδος *AP*6.231 (Phil.); πόλτος ψαφαρώτατος Sor.1.51 (ψαθ- cod.). 4. of wine, *rough, dry*, joined with ἀλιπής, Gal.ap.Ath.1.26d, cf. ψαθυρός. 5. metaph. of a serpent, χροιὴ ψ. *dry, dusty-looking*, Nic. *Th.*262.—Cf. ψαθυρός fin. **-όομαι**, *become disintegrated*, Olymp. Alch.p.94B.

ψᾰφᾰρο-χαίτης, ου, ὁ, gloss on φυκιοχαίτης, *PSI*8.892 (iv A.D.), restd. fr. Hsch. s.v. φυκιοχαίτης. **-χροος**, ον, contr. **-χρους**, ουν, *rough on the surface, squalid*, κάρα E.*Rh.*716 (lyr.).

ψᾰφερός, ή, όν, Ion. for ψαφαρός (q.v.). **ψάφιγμα**, v. ψήφισμα.

ψᾶφιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Aeol. for ψῆφος, κρύπτᾳ ψάφιγγι *IG*12(2).526*a*. 16 (Eresus, iv B.C.), cf. *EM*554.52.

ψάφιξις, v. ψήφισις. **ψᾶφος**, ἡ, Dor. for ψῆφος.

ψάω [ᾰ, but always contracted], ψῇ S.*Tr.*678, inf. ψῆν (περι-) Ar.*Eq.*909: impf. contr. 3 sg. prob. ἀπέψη (v. ἀποψάω): fut. ψήσω (ἀπο-) Id.*Lys.*1035: aor. ἔψησα Hippon.12 Diehl, A.R.3.831, (κατ-, περι-) Pl.*Phd.*89b, Ar.*Pl.*730:—**Med.**, freq. in compos. with ἀπό:—**Pass.**, aor. ἐψήθην (συν-) LXX*Je.*31(48).33 (v.l. -ψήσθ-); ἐψήσθην (ἀν-) *BGU*530.17 (i A.D.): pf. ἔψησμαι (παρ-) Poll.4.152. Later authors sts. use the contr. by ᾱ instead of η, inf. ἀνα-ψᾶν Dsc.4.64:—*rub, wipe*, τίς ὀμφαλητόμος σε..ἔψησε κἀπέλουσεν; Hippon. l.c.; *polish*, *PHolm.*3.19; *rub smooth*, αὐσταλέας δ' ἔψησε παρηίδας A.R. l.c.; of solderers, *PLond.*3.1177.285 (ii A.D.). II. intr., *crumble away, vanish, disappear*, S.*Tr.*678 (s.v.l.). (ψάω, ψαίω, ψαύω, ψαίρω, ψήχω, ψώχω, and perh. ψίω, ψωμός, seem to be different enlargements of ψ-, which corresponds to *ps-* in Skt. *psā́ti*, *bhes-* in Skt. *babhasti* 'crush, chew, devour', *bhasman* 'ashes'.)

ψε, v. σφεῖς A. II. **ψεαυτόνς**, v. σφεῖς A. II.

ψέγος· τάφος, Hsch.: cf. ἐπιψέγω.

ψέγω (A), S.*OT*338, etc.: fut. ψέξω Pl.*Grg.*518d: aor. ἔψεξα Thgn.611, S.*Aj.*1130, Pl.*Lg.*634c, etc.:—**Pass.**, pf. ἔψεγμαι Hp. *Acut.*51:—*blame, censure*, τινα Thgn. l.c., A.*Ag.*186 (lyr.), 1403; τι S.*OC*977, etc.; λόγον δοῦναι...περὶ ὧν ψέγουσι Pl.*Tht.*177b; διά τι Id.*Prt.*346c; ἐπί τινι X.*HG*6.5.49: c. acc. rei, τὸ..διδάσκειν Id.*Eq.* 6.5: c. dupl. acc., τίς ποτ' ἐστὶν ὅν γ' ἐγὼ ψέξαιμί τι; S.*OC*1172; ἃ ψέγομεν τὸν Ἔρωτα Pl.*Phdr.*243d; ταὐτὰ ψέγων καὶ ἐπαινῶν Id.*Grg.* 510c, cf. *Lg.*634c; ψ. τινὰ ὅτι.., εἰ.., Isoc.*Ep.*2.15, X.*HG*6.5.51; τινα c. inf., Pl.*R.*404d: c. acc. cogn., ψ. ψόγους Id.*Grg.*483c:—Pass., ἡ ἐπιείκεια οὐ ψέγεται *there is* no *objection to* it, *we find* no *fault with* it, Th.5.86; ψέγεται ὡς τοιοῦτον ὄν Pl.*R.*358a; ψεγ[όμενα], of damaged goods, prob. in *Supp.Epigr.*7.417.18 (Dura, iii A.D.).

ψέγω (B), in compd. ἐπιψέγω (q.v.), cf. ψέγος.

ψέδειν· ἐντρέπειν, φροντίζειν, Hsch. (fort. ψέφειν).

ψεδνό-θριξ, τριχος, ὁ, ἡ, *sparse-haired, bald*, Tz.*H.*7.891. **-κάρηνος** [ᾰ], ον, *bald-headed*, Orph.*L.*253. **-ομαι**, Pass., *become bald*, S.E.*M.*1.255.

ψεδνός, ή, όν, *thin, spare, scanty*, λάχνη Il.2.219; χαῖται *AP*9. 430 (Crin.); κόμαι Aret.*SD*2.13: later of a person, *bald-headed*, Luc.*DMort.*25.1: generally, *bare, naked*, χωρία Aristid.*Or.*36(48). 67(Comp.):—v. l. for ψυδρός or ψυδνός in Thgn.122.

ψεδνότης, ητος, ἡ, *baldness*, Adam.2.37.

ψεδόναι· λόγοι, Hsch.

ψεδῠρός, =ψίθυρος, A.*Supp.*1042 (lyr.), Hsch.

ψεδών, όν, =ψίθυρος, Hsch.: cf. ψιδόνες, ψυθῶνες.

ψεῖ, τό, name of the letter ψ, Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.530 B.

ψειαί, v. ψίαι, ψόα.

ψεινάζει· ἀπορρεῖ Hsch. (cf. ψινάζει). **ψείρει**· φθείρει, Id.

ψείω, =τὸ ἐλαττοῦν τὴν οὐσίαν οὐτινοσοῦν ὑποκειμένου acc. to Hdn. Gr.ap.Orion.*Lex.*col.168: but ψιάω is thus glossed in *An.Ox.*1.401.

ψεκάδιον [ᾰ], **ψεκάζω**, **ψεκάς**, later forms for ψακ-, q.v.

ψεκ-τέον, (ψέγω) *one must blame*, τι Plu.2.27b. 2. ψεκτέος, α, ον, *to be blamed*, S.E.*M.*2.105. **-της**, ου, ὁ, *censurer, faultfinder*, Hp.*Acut.*6, Pl.*R.*589c, *Lg.*639c. **-τικός**, ή, όν, *censorious*, Arist.*Rh.Al.*1421^{b}9, Poll.5.117; τὸ **-κόν** *Stoic.*2.62. Adv. **-κῶς** Poll.5.118. **-τός**, ή, όν, *blameworthy*, opp. ἐπαινετός, Pl. *Cra.*416c, Arist.*EN*1108^{a}16, Plb.3.4.1, etc. Adv. -τῶς Poll.4.26 (s.v.l.).

ψέλιον, later sts. **ψέλλιον** (v.l. in X.*Cyr.*1.3.2, never in Hdt.), *POsl.*46.8 (iii A.D.), *Supp.Epigr.*7.428 (Dura, iii A.D.), in Inscrr. **ψίλιον**, **ψίλλιον** (qq.v.), τό:—*armlet* or *anklet*, ψέλιον περὶ ἑκατέρῃ τῶν κνημέων Hdt.4.168; mostly in pl. ψέλια, a favourite ornament of the Persians, Id.3.20,22, 9.80, X.*An.*1.2.27, *Cyr.*1.3.2; worn by women in Egypt, *BGU*1101.8 (i B.C.), *POxy.*259.11 (i A.D.), etc., and in Greece, Plu.2.142c. 2. an iron implement, perh. agricultural, *PCair.Zen.*782 (*a*).42 (iii B.C.); ψελίου καὶ δρεπάνου *PPetr.*2 p.113 (iii B.C.). II. οἱ Δωριεῖς **ψέλλιον** καλοῦσι τὸ ἄκρον· ὅθεν καὶ ἡμεῖς τὴν ἐπ' ἄκρων χειλέων λεγομένην προσῳδίαν ψιλὴν ἐκαλέσαμεν, ὥς φησι Τρύφων Ammon.*Diff.*p.143V. (ψέλιον is distd. from ψάλιον by Ammon.*Diff.*p.142 V., Ptol.Asc.p.396H., but is the later form of ψάλιον acc. to Moer.p.420P., Sch.E.*Ph.*792 (ἔστι δὲ ψέλιον ὁ κρίκος τοῦ χαλινοῦ, ἢ ἁπλῶς ὁ κρίκος) and this may be the meaning in *PCair. Zen.* l.c.)

ψελιοποιός, ὁ, *armlet-maker*, *Gloss.* (ψελοπ- cod.).

ψελιοφόρος, ον, *wearing bracelets*, Hdt.8.113.

ψελιόω, *twine, wreathe*, ψ. αὐχένα στεφάνοις *AP*7.234 (Phil.). 2. Med., *put on an armlet*, ψελιουμένη subject of statue by Praxiteles, Plin.*HN*34.70.

ψελίς, v. ψαλίς.

ψελλίζω, (ψελλός) *falter in speech, speak inarticulately*, like a child, ψ. καὶ τραυλίζουσι Arist.*HA*536^{b}8:—so in Med., Pl.*Grg.*485b,c; ψελλίζονται καὶ τραυλίζουσι (-ονται Bonitz), τοῦτο δ' ἐστὶν ἔνδεια τῶν γραμμάτων Arist.*PA*660^{a}26; ψελλιζόμενος τὴν Ἑλλάδα φωνήν Hld.8.15: metaph., of Empedocles and the early philosophers, *speak indistinctly*, ἃ ψελλίζεται λέγων Ἐμπεδοκλῆς Arist.*Metaph.*985^{a}5; ψελλιζομένῃ ἔοικεν ἡ πρώτη φιλοσοφία περὶ πάντων ib.993^{a}15; of metals, *hesitate* to alloy, Id.*GC*328^{b}9:—Act. is later in this sense, used of Aristotle, Phld.*Rh.*2.51S. 2. metaph., ψελλιζόμενος ἐς τὰ πολεμικά, of a boy soldier, Philostr.*Her.*19.2.

ψελλινία, ή, perh. =ψέλιον, *necklace* or *armlet*, *PPar.*9.14 (ii B.C., pl.).

ψέλλιον, v. ψέλιον.

ψέλλισ-μα, ατος, τό, *inarticulate speech*, of a child's attempts at talking, Him.*Or.*23.21; of a nurse's 'baby-talk', Sor.1.109 (pl.). **-μός**, ὁ, *stammering*, ψελλισμοὶ γλώσσης Plu.2.650e. II. metaph., *indistinctness*, ib.1066d, ποδάγρας ψ. *unpronounced* (i.e. *suppressed*) gout, Plu.*Sull.*26. **-τής**, οῦ, ὁ, *stammerer*, *Gloss.* II. of horses who injure their hoofs in the stable, ψελλισταὶ οἱ λεγόμενοι *Hippiatr.*10 (v.l. ψυλλισταί, κονδυλισταί).

ψελλός, ή, όν, *faltering in speech*, like a child; distd. fr. τραυλός (lisping), Arist.*HA*492^{b}32, *Pr.*902^{b}22; τὸ ψ. prob. in Phld.*Rh.*2. 206S.; ἡ ψελλὴ "οὐ πιττεύω" (i.e. πιστεύω) Suid., *App.Prov.*3. 17. II. Pass. of words, *inarticulate, obscure, unintelligible*, A.*Pr.* 816; ψελλόν ἐστι καὶ καλεῖ τὴν ἄρκτον ἄρτον Com.*Adesp.*393.

ψελλότης, ητος, ἡ, *imperfect pronunciation*, distd. fr. τραυλότης by Arist.*Pr.*902^{b}24; ψ. γλώσσης ἰδία νόσος Plu.2.963c.

ψεμμή, ἡ, a weight, =$\frac{1}{3}$ of a γράμμα II.5, Hero *Geom.*23.61.

ψέξις, εως, ἡ, *blame*, *Gloss.*

ψέτ, dub. sens., *is* τὸ ψέτ, item in household accounts, *PGoodsp. Cair.*30 xxx 4, al. (ii A.D.).

ψευδαγγελ-έω, *to be a false messenger* (and *false angel*), Ph.1.273; cf. sq. **-ής**, ές, =ψευδάγγελος, ψευδαγγελὴς εἶν' Ar.*Av.*1340 codd. (ψευδαγγελήσειν Bentl.). **-ία**, ἡ, *false report*, X.*Eq.Mag.*5.8, D.C.49.28. **-ος**, ον, *bringing a false report, lying messenger*, Il. 15.159; Ὀδυσσεὺς ὁ ψ., title of play, Arist.*Po.*1455^{a}14.

ψευδ-αγνοέω, *pretend ignorance falsely, dissemble*, D.C.44.38. **-άγχουσα**, ἡ, *bastard* ἄγχουσα, Plin.*HN*22.50.

ψευδ-άδελφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *false brother, pretended Christian*, 2 *Ep.Cor.* 11.26, *Ep.Gal.*2.4, *Gloss.* **-αιολικός**, ή, όν, *in false Aeolic*, of dialect, Choerob.*in Theod.*1.262 H. **-ᾰλαζών**, όνος, ὁ, ἡ, *lying braggart*: as Adj., ψ. λόγοι Com.*Adesp.*294.

Ψευδ-ᾰλέξανδρος, ὁ, *sham-Alexander, an impostor pretending to the name*, J.*AJ*17.12.2, Luc.*Ind.*20.

ψευδᾰλέος, α, ον, *false, counterfeit*, Nonn.*D.*8.325: so **ψευδάλμιον**· ψευδές, Hsch.

ψευδᾰμάμαξῠς [ᾰμ], υος, ὁ, *bastard vine*, Ar.*V.*326 (anap.).

Ψευδαντωνῖνος, ὁ, *pseudo-Antoninus*, D.C.78.32.

ψευδ-άνωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *sham man*, epith. of Dionysus, Polyaen. 4.1. **-απόστολος**, ὁ, *false ambassador* or *apostle*, 2*Ep.Cor.*11. 13. **-άργῠρος**, ὁ, *false silver*, i.e. perh. *zinc*, Str.13.1.56. **-αριθμός** [ᾰ], ὁ, *false number*, Sch.Pl.*Tht.*191b.

ψευδάριον, τό, *fallacy*, in pl. title of work by Euclid, Procl. *in Euc.*p.70F., cf. p.59F.

Ψευδᾰριστοφάνειος [φᾰ], ὁ, *a pretended follower of Aristophanes*, Ath.1.5b.

Ψευδαρτάβας [ᾰβ], Comic name of a mock-Persian in Ar.*Ach.*91, 99 (*False-measure*, cf. ἀρτάβη).

ψευδ-ατράφαξυς [ᾰφ], υος, ἡ, *false orach*, Com. name of a plant in Ar.*Eq.*630; cf. ψευδαμάμαξυς. **-αττικός**, ή, όν, *false Attic*, Luc. *Sol.*7, Phryn.48. **-αυτομολία**, ἡ, *sham desertion*, Polyaen. 3.9.32. **-αυτόμολος**, ὁ, ἡ, *sham deserter*, X.*Eq.Mag.*4.7.

ψευδεγγρᾰφ-ῆς γραφή, ἡ, an action brought by a citizen *to show that he has been wrongly entered in a list of debtors*, an action *for false entry*, Arist.*Ath.*59.3, cf. Lycurg.*Fr.*12; Ἀναψυκτίδου διώξαντος

ψευδεγγραφὴν ὤφλεν κτλ. *IG*II(2).146*B*29 (Delos, iv B. C.), cf. *Inscr. Délos* 399*A* 98 (ii B. C.). **-ος**, *ον*, *falsely entered*, *bogus*, *Senatus consultum* Cic.*Att.*15.26.1.

ψευδ-ενέδρα, *ἡ*, *feigned ambuscade*, X.*An.*5.2.28, *Eq.Mag.*5.8. **-ενεχὔρᾰσία**, *ἡ*, *false* (i. e. *forbidden*) *seizure of security*, prob. in *PHal.*1.241 (iii B. C.).

ψευδεπέω, = ψευδοεπέω, ψευδολογέω, Hsch.

ψευδεπί-γρᾰφος, *ον*, *with false superscription* or *title*, *not genuine*, D.H.*Dem.*57, *Inscr.Prien.*37.123 (ii B. C.); *φιλόσοφος* Plu.2.479e; *τρόπος superficial*, Plb.23.5.5. **-εικής**, *ές*, *pretending to be good*, Heph.Astr.2.2 (in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(2).58). **-τροπος**, *ὁ*, *a false*, *illegal guardian*, Plb.15.25.1.

Ψευδεπιχάρμειος, *ον*, *falsely ascribed to Epicharmus*, Ath.14.648d.

ψευδέφοδος, *ἡ*, *feigned attack*, Polyaen.3.9.32.

ψευδηγορ-έω, *speak falsely*, A.*Pr.*1032, E.*Fr.*396, Philem.102.5; *ὅσσα..-έουσιν ἀοιδοί* Opp.*C.*4.319; *τὰ ἄλλα..ἐψευδηγόρηται PMag. Leid.V.*10.8. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *false discourse*, *lying*, Alciphr.1.18. **-ος** (parox.), *ον*, *speaking falsely*, *lying*, Lyc.1455.

ψευδηλογέω, = ψευδολογέω, dub. in Luc.*Ocyp.*63 :—**ψευδηλόγος**, *ον*, = ψευδολόγος, gloss on *ψευδηγόρος*, *Lex.* in *An.Bachm.*1.419, v.l. in Suid. s. v. *ψευδηγόρος*.

ψευδήμων, *ον*, gen. *ονος*, poet. for *ψευδής*, Nonn.*D.*8.39, *AP*15.1.

Ψευδηρακλῆς, *έους*, *ὁ*, *sham-Hercules*, name of a Comedy by Menander, Plu.2.59c, Ath.4.172a.

ψευδήριον, *τό*, = *κενήριον*, *cenotaph*, Lyc.1048,1181.

ψευδής, *ές* (the neut. sg. *ψευδές* is not found in early writers, *ψεῦδος* being used instead, cf. *ψεῦδος* III; it is found in later Gr., *OGI*669.54 (Egypt, i A. D.), Palaeph.6, al., Gal.18(2).782); gen. sg. *ψευδοῦς* Id.15.168; old Att. acc. pl. *ψευδᾶς* *IG*I^2.700: (*ψεύδομαι*) :—*lying*, *false*, *untrue*, of things, opp. *ἀληθής*, *ψ. λόγοι* Hes.*Th.*229; *μῦθοι* A.*Pr.*685, E.*Hipp.*1288 (anap.); *τρέπεσθαι ἐπὶ ψευδέα ὁδόν* to betake oneself to *false*hood, Hdt.1.117; *ψ. κατηγορία*, *αἰτίαι*, *false* charges, Aeschin.2.183, Isoc.15.138, Plb.5.41.3; *λόγοι* S.*OT*526; *λόγος* Pl.*Sph.*240e, *Cra.*385b: *ψ. λόγοι* are also *fallacies*, in Logic, Arist.*Top.*162^{b}3 sqq.; *ἥδε ἡ ψ. οὐσία* this *unreal* Being (sc. the world of sense), Plot.5.8.9: irreg. Sup. *ψευδίστατος*, *εἴδη* Ael.*VH*14.37. 2. of persons, *lying*, *false*, and as Subst., *liar*, *οὐ γὰρ ἐπὶ ψευδέσσι πατὴρ Ζεὺς ἔσσετ' ἀρωγός* Il.4.235 (only here in Hom.; perh. *ψεύδεσσι* from *ψεῦδος* is the true accent; so Hermappias ap.Hdn.Gr.2.45 against Aristarch. and Ptol.Asc. ibid.); *τοὺς θεοὺς ψευδεῖς τίθης* S. *Ph.*992, cf. *Ant.*657; *ψ. ἔφυς* E.*Or.*1608; *ψ. φανήσεσθαι* to be detected *in falsehood*, Th.4.27, cf. Pl.*Tht.*148b; *Κριτίαν ψευδῆ ἐπιδείξω* Id.*Chrm.*158d: irreg. Sup. *ψευδίστατος arrant liar*, *EM* 110.29, cf. Eust.1441.25. 3. *τὰ ψευδῆ falsehoods*, *lies*, *οὐ ψευδῆ λέγω* A.*Ag.*625, cf. Antipho 1.10, etc.; *οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅπως λέξαιμι τὰ ψευδῆ καλά* A.*Ag.*620; *τινὰς ψ. διαβάλλειν* Ar.*Eq.*64; *ψευδῶν συγκολλητής* Id.*Nu.*446 (anap.). 4. *ψευδέων ἀγορή*, in Hp.*Epid.*3.1. *η'*, *ιβ'*, said to be a name of *the monkey-market*, perhaps as being *villanous counterfeits of humanity*. II. Pass., *beguiled*, *deceived*, E.*IA*852. III. Adv. *ψευδῶς falsely*, *λέγειν* Id.*IT*1309 codd.; *προσποιήσασθαι* Th.1.137; *mistakenly*, *ψ. δοξάζειν* Pl.*Phlb.* 40d; *ψ. γενέσθαι τὸν φόβον groundlessly*, Plb.5.110.7.

Ψευδησιόδειος, *ον*, *falsely ascribed to Hesiod*, Cic.*Att.*7.18.4.

ψευδϊερεύς, *έως*, *ὁ*, *false priest*, J.*AJ*9.6.6, al.

ψεῦδις, *ιος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, poet. word, = ψευδής, Pi.*N.*7.49.

ψευδϊσόδομος, *ον*, *built of equal blocks*, *but in courses of unequal size*, Vitr.2.8.5.

ψευδο-βοήθεια, *ἡ*, *pretended help*, X.*Eq.Mag.*5.8, Polyaen.3.9.32. **-βούνιον**, *τό*, *Cretan pimpinell*, *Pimpinella cretica*, Dsc.4.124, Plin.*HN*24.153. **-γαυρόομαι**, *to be elated on unreal grounds*, Tz.*H.*4.720. **-γλωττέω**, = ψευδολογέω, Phryn.*PS* p.127 B.

ψευδογρᾰφ-έω, Geom., *give a fallacious proof*, Arist.*Top.*101^a 10:—Pass., ib.132^{a}33,160^{b}36. 2. *write false accounts* or *statements*, *PEnteux.*63.18 (iii B. C.), Plb.12.7.6, 16.14.8, *PTeb.*78.17 (ii B. C.). **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *false diagram*, *fallacious proof*, Arist.*SE* 171^{b}12 (pl.), Alex.Aphr. *in Top.*22.20, *in SE*76.23. **-ία**, *ἡ*, = foreg., in pl., Ps.-Archyt.ap.Stob.1.41.5, Quint.*Inst.*1.10.39. 2. *false account*, Ath.5.216b. **-ος** (parox.), *ὁ*, *a drawer of false diagrams*, Arist.*SE*171^{b}35, al. 2. *writer of falsehoods*, Thom.Mag. p.224 R.: = *falsarius*, *Gloss.*

ψευδό-δειπνον, *τό*, *false*, *unreal repast*, A.*Fr.*258 (pl.). **-διαλεκτικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *pretending to skill in dialectics*, Gal.8.629. **-δϊδάσκᾰλος**, *ὁ*, *false teacher*, 2*Ep.Petr.*2.1. **-δίθῠροι** *θύραι sham double doors*, *PMich.Zen.*38.33 (iii B. C.). **-δίκταμνον**, *τό*, *false dittany*, *Ballota acetabulosa*, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*32, Thphr.*HP*9.16.2, Dsc.3.32. **-δίπτερος**, *ον*, *false dipteral*, of a temple in which there is only one row of columns along the sides, though there is space left for two, Vitr.3.2.1.

ψευδοδοξ-έω, *entertain a false opinion* or *notion*, Epicur.*Fr.*253, Plb.10.2.3, 16.12.11, Phld.*Ir.*p.76 W., Ph.1.363, J.*AJ*9.4.3. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *false opinion* or *notion*, Polystr.p.14 W., Phld.*D.*1.14(pl.), Str.14.5.28, Plu.2.716b, Hierocl. *in CA*12p.446M., etc. **-ος**, *ον*, *holding a false opinion* or *notion*, *labouring under a delusion*, Gal.19.484.

ψευδο-ενέδρα, *ἡ*, = ψευδενέδρα, Polyaen.3.9.32. **-επέω**, *speak falsely*, Jul.*Gal.*351c. **-θῠρίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *secret door*, LXX*Bel* 15; Dim. **-θύριον** [ῠ], *τό*, ib.21. **-θῦρον**, *τό*, *false* (i. e. *secret*) *door*, Cic.*Verr.*2.2.20, al., *Gloss.* **-ϊστορέω**, *narrate falsely*, Eust.363.28. **-κάρπᾰσος**, *ὁ*, = *κάχρυ*, Ps.-Dsc.3.74. **-κασσία**, *ἡ*, *spurious cassia*, Str.16.4.14, Dsc.1.13, Gal.14.258.

ψευδοκατηγορ-έω, *accuse falsely*, *Cod.Just.*1.4.34.17. **-ία**, *false accusation*, Man.4.332, Vett.Val.231.1, Heph.Astr.2.28 (*Cat. Cod.Astr.*8(2).94). **-ος**, *ὁ*, *false accuser*, *slanderer*, Hsch. s. v. *ἀνάδικοι*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.112.

ψευδο-κῆρυξ, *ῦκος*, *ὁ*, *false*, *lying herald*, S.*Ph.*1306. **-κινναμωμον** [ᾰ], *τό*, *spurious cinnamon*, Dsc.1.14 (**-κινά-**), Gal.12.26.

ψευδοκλητ-εία, *ἡ*, (*κλητεύω*) *the offence of falsely subscribing one's name as witness to a summons* (*κλητήρ*), *γραφὴ ψευδοκλητείας* a prosecution *for such false subscription*, D.53.17, Arist.*Ath.*59.3; *βαδίζειν ἐπί τινα τῆς ψευδοκλητείας* D.53.15; *ψευδοκλητείας τρὶς ὀφλεῖν* And. 1.74.—This is the form found in Arist. l. c. (Pap.), in the best codd. of D. and in Poll.8.40,44; **ψευδοκλητία** is found in codd. of And. and as v.l. in D.; **ψευδοκλησία** in Harp. (with vv.ll. *-κλητία*, *-κλητστία*, *-κλησις*), Suid. **-ήρ**, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, *one who falsely subscribes his name as witness to a summons*, Theopomp.Hist.267.

ψευδο-κορα, dub. (perh. incomplete) in *Ostr.Bodl.*iii 295 (i A. D.). **-κόρη**, *ἡ*, *a pretended maid*, Poll.4.151. **-κύπειρος** (v. l. *-κύπερος*) [ῠ], *ὁ*, *bastard κύπειρος*, Dsc.5.75.15; *pseudocypirus* Plin.*HN*17.95. **-κύων** [ῠ], *κυνός*, *ὁ*, *sham Cynic*, Plu.*Brut.*34. **-λήρημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *silly falsehood*, Tz.*H.*10.868. **-ληστής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *sham robber*, name of a Comedy by Timocles. **-λιτρος**, *ον*, Att. for *ψευδόνιτρος* : *ψ. κονία* lye or soap *made from adulterated soda*, Ar.*Ra.*711 (lyr.).

ψευδολογ-έω, *speak falsely*, *spread false reports*, Isoc.10.8, Aeschin. 2.119, etc.; *give a wrong account*, Phld.*Sign.*21. **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *false statement*, *lie*, Sch.Par.A.R.4.57. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *falsehood*, Isoc. 12.1, D.35.32, etc.: pl., Isoc.12.78, Thphr.*Char.*8.15. **-ικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, *lying*, *false*, *Proll.Hermog.* in *Prolegomenon Sylloge* p.282 Rabe. **-ιστής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, = sq., name of a treatise by Lucian. **-ος** (parox.), *ον*, *speaking falsely*, *lying*, Ar.*Ra.*1521 (anap.); *ὁ ψ.* Plb. 31.22.9, cf. Phld.*Po.*5.14, Gal.*Anim.Pass.*2.2, etc.; *σοφίης AP* 9.80 (Leon.).

ψεύδομαι, v. *ψεύδω* B.

ψευδόμαντις, *εως*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *false prophet*, Hdt.4.69, A.*Ag.*1195, S.*OC* 1097, E.*Or.*1667, etc.

Ψευδομάριος [ᾰ], *false Marius*, App.*BC*3.2.

ψευδομάρτῠρ-α, *τά*, = ψευδομαρτύρια, *IG*5(2).357.5,6 (Stymphalus, iii B. C.). **-έω**, *to be a false witness*, *bear false witness*, Critias 61, Pl.*R.*575b, X.*Mem.*4.4.11, Arist.*Rh.*1375^{a}12; *κατά τινος* LXX*Ex.* 20.16, *Ev.Marc.*14.56. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *false witness*, D.41.16 codd.; *ψευδομαρτυρίαν καταγνῶναί τινος* Is.12.6 codd.: *ἐν ψευδομαρτυρίαις* D.57.53 codd.: but mostly in gen. pl., *ψευδομαρτυριῶν διάκρισις* Pl. *Lg.*937b; *-ιῶν δίκη* Is.3.6; *κρίσεις* Arist.*Pol.*1263^{b}21; *-ιῶν ἐλεῖν τινα* to convict, and *ἁλῶναι* to be convicted, of *perjury*, Is.5.15, And. 1.7, Lys.10.25, Aeschin.1.85; *ὀφλεῖν* And.1.74; *-ιῶν ἐπισκήψασθαί τινι* make allegation of *perjury* against one, D.29.7; etc. (This form is perh. always corrupt in codd. of classical authors; *-ίων* (gen. pl. neut., cf. sq.) shd. prob. be read for *-ιῶν*, and may be restored for *-ίαν* in D.41.16, Is.12.6; so *-ίοις* for *-ίαις* in D.57.53: *των ψευδομαρτυριων* is unaccented in Pap. of Hyp.*Phil.*12 : *ψευδομαρτυρια*[*ν* is an uncertain restoration in *IG*5(2).357.3 (Stymphalus, iii B. C.); but the fem. form existed later, *Ev.Matt.*15.19,26. 59.) **-ίου δίκη**, an action *for false witness* or *perjury*, Cratin. 454, *PHal.*1.24,41,49, al. (iii B. C.); in dat. pl., *ἔνοχος τοῖς ψευδομαρτυρίοις* Pl.*Tht.*148b; acc. pl. *τὰ -μαρτύρια* Arist.*Ath.*59.6.

ψευδομάρτυς, *ῦρος*, *ὁ*, *false witness*, pl. in Gorg.*Pal.*23, Pl.*Grg.* 472b, Critias61 : sg., *IG*5(2).357.4 (Stymphalus, iii B. C.) : *ψευδομάρτυρες τοῦ θεοῦ false witnesses* about God, 1*Ep.Cor.*15.15; as Adj., *τὰν δίκαν τὰν ψευδομάρτυρα* the action *for false witness*, *IG* l. c. l. 8; *ψ. τιμαί* honours *attesting no real* merit, Plu.2.821f.

ψευδόμενος, *ὁ*, v. *ψεύδω* B. IV.

ψευδόναρδος, *ἡ*, *lavender spike*, *Lavandula spica*, Plin.*HN*12.43.

ψευδ-όνειρος, *ον*, *dreaming a false dream*, Charito 3.7.

Ψευδονέρων, *ωνος*, *ὁ*, *a false Nero*, Luc.*Ind.*20.

ψευδό-νιτρος, *ον*, Att. *ψευδόλιτρος* (q. v.). **-νύμφευτοι** *γάμοι*, *a false*, *feigned* marriage, E.*Hel.*883. **-πᾰθές**, *τό*, = *σταφὶς ἀγρία*, Ps.-Dsc.4.152. **-παιδεία**, *ἡ*, *false*, *sham education*, Cebes 11, Gal. 6.633. **-παν**, *ᾶνος*, *ὁ*, *false Pan*, Jul.*Or.*7.234d. **-πᾱνικά**, *ῶν*, *τά*, *pretended panic*, *terror*, Polyaen.3.9.32. **-παρήχησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *use of words of similar sound but different meanings*, Eust.29.40. **-πάρθενος**, *ἡ*, *pretended maid* or *virgin*, Hdt.4.180; as Adj., *ψ. ἑταίρα* Ach.Tat.8.3. **-πατον**, *τό*, *false pavement* or *floor*, *Cod.Just.*8.10.12.3a. **-πάτωρ** [ᾰ], *ορος*, *ὁ*, *false*, *unnatural father*, Call.*Cer.*99. **-περίπτερος**, *ον*, *with false peristyle*, of a temple in which the columns on the sides are attached to the walls instead of standing free, Vitr.4.8.6. **-πῖθος**, *ὁ*, *false πίθος*, i. e. of a different capacity from the official *πίθος*, *BCH*50. 214 (Thasos, v B. C.). **-πλάνης** [ᾰ], *ητος*, *ὁ*, and **-πλᾰνήτης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, prob. *lying vagrant*, Eust.1762.2, 1742.23, of Odysseus. **-πλάστης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *forger of lies*, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*445. **-πλουτος**, *ον*, *feigned to be rich*, Sch.Ar.*V.*457. **-ποιέω**, *misrepresent*, *τὰ εὐεργετήματα.. τῶν ἄλλων ἐπειρᾶτο ψευδοποιεῖν καὶ ταπεινοῦν* Plb.30.4.13. II. *give the lie to*, *expose as false*, *τὰς ἀποφάσεις τῶν ποιητῶν* Id.12.25.4, cf. 12.25^c.3, S.E.*M.*8.24; folld. by acc. et inf., *stigmatize as false* the doctrine that.., Phld.*Rh.*2.87 S. III. Pass., *to be deceived* or *mistaken*, *err*, *αἴσθησις -εῖται Placit.*4.9.5. **-πολίχνιον**, *τό*, *pretended little town*, J.*BJ*4.9.9. **-πόρφῠρον**, *τό*, *sham purple garment*, *POxy.* 1051.15 (iii A. D.). **-πρεσβευτής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *false ambassador*, Sch.S. *Ph.*1306. **-προδοσία**, *ἡ*, *pretended treachery*, Polyaen.3.9.32. **-προδότης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *pretended traitor*, Id.6.38.7. **-προφή-**

της, ου, ὁ, *false, lying prophet*, J.*AJ*9.6.6, al., 2 *Ep.Pet.*2.1, Ph.2.343, etc. **-πτωμα,** ατος, τό, a technical term of wrestlers, *sham* or *unfair fall* from which one starts up again and renews the contest, Plu.*Comp.Pel.Marc.*1, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*568, Macar.8.88. **-πτωχος,** ὁ, *pretended beggar*, Eust.1761.54. **-πῦρα,** ων, τά, *false watch-fires*, Suid., Macar.8.86. **-ραψῳδός,** ὁ, *false rhapsodist*, Hsch., as gloss on ψευδοραβδοθίαι (sic).

ψευδορκ-έω, *swear falsely*, Ar.*Ec.*603 (anap.); distd. fr. ἐπιορκεῖν by Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.63. **-ία,** ἡ, *perjury*, Ph.2.196. **-ιος,** ον, *perjured, forsworn*, Hdt.1.165. **-ος,** ον, = foreg., E.*Med.*1392 (anap.), Ps.-Phoc.17 : Sup., Ph.1.412.

ψευδορρήμων, ον, gen. ονος, τὰ ψ. *false locutions*, perh. *made-up words*, Phld.*Po.*2.41.

ψεῦδος, εος, τό, Ep. dat. pl. ψεύδεσσι, v. ψευδής 1. 2 : (ψεύδω) :—*falsehood, lie*, ψεύδεα..ἐτύμοισιν ὁμοῖα Od.19.203, Hes.*Th.*27 ; ψεῦδός κεν φαῖμεν Il.2.81 ; ψεῦδος δ' οὐκ ἐρέει Od.3.20 ; εἴ τε ψεῦδος ὑπόσχεσις εἴ τε καὶ οὐκί whether the promise be a *lie* or no, Il.2.349 ; οὕτι ψεῦδος ἐμὰς ἄτας κατέλεξας 9.115 ; ψεύδεσσιν θέλγειν τινά 21.276, cf. 23.576, Od.14.387 ; οὐ ψεύδεϊ τέγξω λόγον Pi.*O.*4.19 ; ψ. ποικίλα, αἰόλον ψ., Id.*O.*1.29, *N.*8.25 ; ψ. γλυκύ a sweet *deceit*, Id.*P.*2.37 ; ψεῦδος οὐδὲν ὢν λέγω S.*El.*1220 ; οὐδὲν ἔρπει ψ. εἰς γῆρας χρόνου Id.*Fr.*62 ; εἴ τι ψεῦδος εἴρηκα Antipho3.4.2 ; ψ. ἐπιφέρειν Aeschin.3.41 : ψ. λέγειν distd. fr. ψεύδεσθαι, *Stoic.*2.42. **2.** in Logic, *false conclusion, fallacy*, συλλογισμὸς τοῦ ψεύδους Arist.*APr.*61^{b}3 ; συμβαίνει ψ. ib.37^{a}36 :—in *NT* of what is opposed to religious truth, *false doctrine, Ep.Rom.*1.25 ; ποιῶν βδέλυγμα καὶ ψ., i.e. doing what is repugnant to the true faith, *Apoc.*21.27 ; of false anatomical doctrine, τὸ οἴεσθαι..ψ. ἐστι Sor.1.17. **II.** in Theoc.12.24 ψεύδεα are *spots, pimples* on the nose ; supposed to be characteristic of liars, cf. Sch. ad loc. ; cf. ψυδράκιον. **2.** *white spots* on the finger-nails, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.Anecd.*2.58. **III.** In Pl. ψεῦδος is freq. opp. ἀληθές, *Grg.*505e, *R.*382d, *Euthd.*272b, al. ; so almost like an Adj. (cf. ψευδής init.), ὄνομα ψεῦδος καὶ ἀληθὲς λέγειν *Cra.*385c ; παράδοξόν τε καὶ ψεῦδος ὄνομα *Plt.*281b : cf. E.*Heracl.*462 codd.

ψευδο-σέληνον, τό, *false moonlight, absence of the moon*, Hsch., Suid. **-σέλῑνον,** τό, = πεντέφυλλον, Dsc.4.42.

ψευδοσοφ-ία, ἡ, *false wisdom*, and **ψευδόσοφος,** ον, *falsely wise*, Philostr.*VA*8.7. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *sham-sophist*, name of a treatise by Lucian.

Ψευδοστιγμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, *a false* or *pretended στιγματίας*, name of a play by Nicostr.Com.

ψευδόστομ-α, ατος, τό, *the false* or *blind mouth of a river*, Str.17.1.18 (pl.). **-έω,** *speak falsely*, S.*OC*1127, Luc.*Ocyp.*8. **-ος,** ον, *having false* or *blind mouths*, name of a river in India, Ptol.*Geog.*7.1.8, al. ; ψ. στόμα = ψευδόστομα, ib.4.5.5, 3.10.2, al. : hence τὸ Ψ. as pr. n., D.S.20.75.

ψευδο-συγγρᾰφεύς, έως, ὁ, *a false writer*, Tz. in *An.Ox.*3.332, and **-συγγρᾰφέω,** *write falsely*, Id.*H.*8.185. **-σφηξ,** ηκος, ὁ, *false wasp*, a solitary kind, Plin.*HN*30.98. **-τάφιον** [ᾰ], τό, = κενοτάφιον, Philostr.*VA*8.31. **-τεχνία,** ἡ, *false, spurious art*, Sch. Aphthon. in Rh.2.623 W., Serv.Dan.ad Verg.*Aen.*1.464. **-τρισ-καιδέκᾰτος,** η, ον, *falsely reckoned the thirteenth*, Tz.*H.*2.505.

ψευδουργός, ὁ, *one who practices deceitful arts*, Pl.*Sph.*241b.

ψευδο-φᾰής, ές, *shining with false*, i.e. *borrowed, light*, of the moon, D.L.2.1. **-φᾰνής,** ές, = foreg., *Placit.*2.30.4. **-φημος,** ον, *falsely uttered*, S.*OC*1517.

Ψευδοφίλιππος [φῐ], ὁ, *a false Philip*, Luc.*Ind.*20.

Ψευδόχριστος, ὁ, in pl., *false Christs*, *Ev.Matt.*24.24.

ψευδόχρῡσος, ὁ, *a false chrysolite*, D.S.2.52 (ψευδοχρυσολίθους cj. Salmasius).

ψευδόχρῡσος, ον, *of mock gold*, Plu.2.50a.

ψευδ-υποβολιμαῖος, α, ον, *falsely held to be supposititious* ; ὁ Ψευδυπ. name of plays by Crobylus and Cratin.Jun.

ψεύδω, S.*Ant.*389, etc. : fut. ψεύσω Id.*OC*628, X.*Cyr.*1.5.13 : aor. ἔψευσα A.*Pers.*472, Plb.18.11.11, etc. :—**Pass.,** fut. ψευσθήσομαι S.*Tr.*712, Gal.15.143 : aor. ἐψεύσθην Hdt.1.141, etc. : pf. ἔψευσμαι (v. infr.) ; imper. ἐψεύσθω Aeschin.1.162 :—*cheat by lies, beguile*, τινα S.*OC*628, etc. :—Pass., *to be cheated, deceived*, A.*Ch.*759, etc. ; εἰ μὴ πολύ γε ἔψευσμαι unless *I am* much *deceived*, Antipho3.2.1. **2.** c. gen., *cheat, balk, disappoint* one *of* a thing, ψεύσει σ' ὁδοῦ τῆσδ' ἐλπίς E.*Hec.*1031 ; ἔψευσας φρενῶν Πέρσας A.*Pers.*472 ; μὴ ψεῦσον ὦ Ζεῦ τῆς ἐπιούσης ἐλπίδος Ar.*Th.*870 ; πιστεύω..μὴ ψεύσειν με..τὰς ἐλπίδας X.*Cyr.*1.5.13 ; πόλλ' ἐλπίδες ψεύδουσι καὶ λόγοι βροτούς E.*Fr.*650 :—Pass., *to be cheated, balked, disappointed*, τινος *of* a thing, ψευσθῆναι ἐλπίδος, γάμου, Hdt.1.141, 5.47 ; ἐνάρων S.*Aj.*178 (lyr.) ; δείπνου Ar.*Nu.*618 (troch.) ; ψευσθέντες τῶν σκοπῶν *disappointed of receiving tidings* from the scouts, Th.8.103. **3.** in Pass., also, *to be deceived, mistaken in* or *about* a thing, ἐψευσμένοι γνώμης *deceived* in their judgement, *mistaken* in opinion, Hdt.8.40, cf. S.*Tr.*712 (also ψευσθῆναι γνώμῃ Hdt.7.9.γ') ; ἐψευσμένοι τῆς Ἀθηναίων δυνάμεως *deceived* or *mistaken in their notions of* the Athenian power, Th.4.108 ; πολλῶν ἐψεύσθητε τῆς οὐσίας you have often *had a mistaken idea of* a man's wealth, Lys.19.45 ; τούτου οὐκ ἐψεύσθην Pl.*Ap.*22d ; ἐψεῦσθαι τῆς ἀληθείας Id.*R.*413a ; τῆς ὥρας And.1.38 ; ἐψευσμένοι τῶν ὄντων Pl.*Tht.*195a ; ἐψεῦσθαι ἑαυτῶν, opp. εἰδέναι ἑαυτούς, X.*Mem.*4.2.26 ; also ψευσθῆναι ἔν τισι Hdt.9.48 ; περί τινος X.*An.*2.6.28, Pl.*Prt.*358c : also c. acc., ἐψεύσθη τοῦτο X.*An.*1.8.11, etc. ; αὐτοὺς ἐψευσμένη ἡ Ἑλλὰς *deceived in its estimate of* them, Th.6.17 (where αὐτοὺς is prob. corrupt, and shd. perh. be omitted) : c. acc. cogn., εὐτυχέστατον ψεῦσμα ἐψευσμένος most happily *deceived* or *mistaken*, Pl.*Men.*71d : more rarely in Act., καί μ' ἔψευσας ἐλπίδος πολύ thou hast much *belied* my expectation, i.e. turned out better than I feared, S.*Aj.*1382. **4.** of statements, *to be untrue*, ἡ τρίτη τῶν ὁδῶν μάλιστα ἔψευσται the third mode of explanation *is* most *untrue*, most *mistaken*, Hdt.2.22. **II.** c. acc. rei, like ψευδοποιέω II, *represent* a thing *as a lie, falsify*, ψεύδοντες οὐδὲν σῆμα τῶν προκειμένων S.*OC*1512 (prob. for σημάτων) ; ψεύδει ἡ 'πίνοια τὴν γνώμην afterthought *gives* opinion *the lie*, Id.*Ant.*389 :—Pass., ἦν τάδε ψευσθῇ λέγων if his word *prove* (lit. *be proved*) *false*, Id.*Ph.*1342 ; ἡ ψευσθεῖσα ὑπόσχεσις the promise *broken*, Th.3.66 ; πάντα πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἔψευσται *have been falsely reported*, D.52.23 ; in E.*Andr.*346 for ἀλλὰ ψεύσεται *it will be falsely said*, Porson's correction ἐψεύσεται is probable (πεύσεται Kiehl).

B. earlier and more common **ψεύδομαι,** imper. ψεύδεο Il.4.404 (the Act. is very rare in Att. Prose) : fut. ψεύσομαι Hom., Pi., Att. : aor. ἐψευσάμην, v. infr. : fut. 2 ἐψεύσομαι (*will have made a false statement*) Gal.15.137 (s. v. l.) : pf. ἔψευσμαι X.*An.*1.3.10. **I.** abs., *lie, speak false, play false*, ψεύσομαι ἢ ἔτυμον ἐρέω ; Il.10.534, Od.4.140 ; οὐκ οἶδα ψεύδεσθαι *h.Merc.*369 ; οὐ ψεύσομ' ἀμφὶ Κορίνθῳ Pi.*O.*13.52 ; περί τινος Pl.*Prt.*347a ; ψ. κατά τινος, opp. λέγειν τἀληθῆ κατά τινος, Id.*Euthd.*284a, Lys.22.7 ; ψ. πρός τινα X.*An.*1.3.5 ; ψ. τινι *Act.Ap.*5.4 and εἴς τινα *Ep.Col.*3.9. **2.** c. inf., *say falsely, pretend* that.., Plu.2.506d. **3.** c. acc. rei, *say that which is untrue*, whether intentionally or not, τοῦτό γ' οὐκ ἐψεύσατο Ar.*Ec.*445 ; οὐδὲν αὐτῶν ψεύδεται Id.*Ach.*561 ; κἂν λάβῃς ἐψευσμένον, φάσκειν ἔμ' ἤδη μαντικῇ μηδὲν φρονεῖν S.*OT*461 ; ἐάν τι μὴ ἀληθὲς λέγω.., εἰπὲ ὅτι τοῦτο ψεύδομαι· ἑκὼν γὰρ εἶναι οὐδὲν ψεύσομαι Pl.*Smp.*214e, cf. X.*Mem.*4.2.19 ; περὶ ὧν ἔψευσται διδάσκειν ὑμᾶς Lys.3.21. **4.** *to be false* or *faithless, to be perjured* or *forsworn*, Hes.*Op.*283. **5.** ὁ ψευδόμενος, the *Liar*, name of a fallacy or logical puzzle invented by Eubulides, a disciple of Euclides of Megara, Thphr.ap.D.L.2.108, cf. Chrysipp. *Stoic.*2.92 (ψευδόμενος is an interpolation in ὁ σοφιστικὸς λόγος ψ. Arist.*EN*1146^{a}22). **II.** like Act. II, *belie, falsify*, ὅρκια ψεύσασθαι *break* them, Il.7.352 ; so συνθήκας ψ. X.*Ages.*1.12 ; γάμους E.*Ba.*31,245 ; so in plpf., ἔψευστο τὴν ξυμμαχίαν Th.5.83 ; so also οὐκ ἐψεύσαντο τὰς ἀπειλάς *they did* not *belie*, i.e. they made good, their threats, Hdt.6.32 ; τὰ χρήματα..ἐψευσμένοι ἦσαν *had broken their word* about the money, X.*An.*5.6.35. **III.** like Act. I, *deceive by lies, cheat*, Λοξίαν ἐψευσάμην A.*Ag.*1208, cf. X.*HG*3.1.25 ; also ψ. τινά τι *deceive* one *in* a thing, S.*OC*1145, E.*Alc.*808 ; ἅπερ αὐτὸν οὐ ψεύσομαι and therein I *will* not *disappoint* him (ironical), i.e. I will carry out my threat, And.1.123 ; τῶν ἔργων ὧν ἂν τὸν ἐκδόντα ψεύσηται (ὧν being in gen. by attraction) Pl.*Lg.*921a. **IV.** of combinations of words, *make a false statement*, Arist.*Int.*16^{a}3.

ψευδ-ωμότης, ου, ὁ, *false swearer*, Lyc.523. **-ώμοτος,** ον, *falsely sworn, forsworn*, ὅρκος Id.932. **-ώνῠμος,** ον, *under a false name, falsely called*, Ὑβριστὴν ποταμὸν οὐ ψευδώνυμον A.*Pr.*717 ; πανδίκως ψ. Id.*Th.*670 ; οὔνομα δ' Εὐτυχίδης· ψευδώνυμον ἀλλά με δαίμων θῆκεν ἀφαρπάξας *IG*3.1308 ; ψ. θεοί Ph.2.161, cf. 2.599 ; ψ. γνῶσις I *Ep.Ti.*6.21 ; φιλόσοφος ψευδεπίγραφος καὶ ψ. Plu.2.479e ; opp. ἀληθής, τὸ μεριστὸν ψ. Dam.*Pr.*399. Adv. **-μως** *by a false name*, ψ. σε δαίμονες Προμηθέα καλοῦσιν A.*Pr.*85, cf. Them.*Or.*2.30a.

ψευσίστυξ, ῡγος, ὁ, ἡ, *hating falsehood*, epith of Apollo, *AP*9.525.24.

ψεῦσ-μα, ατος, τό, *lie, untruth, fraud*, εὐτυχέστατον ψεῦσμα ἐψευσμένος Pl.*Men.*71d, cf. Luc.*Tim.*55, Plu.*Art.*13. **II.** τοὺς ἐπὶ τῆς ῥινὸς φυομένους ἰόνθους Σικελιῶται ψεύσματα ἔλεγον Sch.Theoc.12.24, cf. Kaibel *CGF* p.218. **-τάζω,** = ψεύδομαι, *lie*, Tz.*H.*9.434. **-τέω,** *to be a liar*, Il.19.107. **-τήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., Man.4.119. **-της,** ου, ὁ, (ψεύδω) *liar, cheat*, Il.24.261 ; ἀνὴρ ψ. Hdt.7.209, cf. LXX*Si.*15.8 : c. gen. rei, ὧν..ψεῦσται φανούμεθα wherein we shall be found to be *liars*, S.*Ant.*1195, cf. Arist.*EN*1127^{b}16, *AP*12.70 (Mel.), Phld.*Herc.*1457.12. **2.** Adj., = ψευδής, *lying, false*, ψ. λόγος Pi.*N.*5.29 ; ψεύστης δ' οὗτος ἔπεστι λίθος, of a cenotaph, *AP*7.273 (Leon.) ; τὸν ψεύσταν δέ με τύμβον..θέντο· τί θαῦμα; Κρῆτες ὅπου ψεῦσται, καὶ Διός ἐστι τάφος ib.275 (Gaet.), alluding to Κρῆτες ἀεὶ ψεῦσται, Epimenid.1, which is cited by Call.*Jov.*8, *Ep.Tit.*1.12. **-τία,** ἡ, = *fallacia*, dub. in *Gloss.* **-τικός,** ή, όν, *mendacious*, Vett.Val.17.31.

ψεῦστις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of ψεύστης, νύξ *Epigr.Gr.*418 (Cyrene).

ψεφ-αίαις· σκοτειναῖς, and **ψεφαῖον·** λυπρόν, σκοτεινόν, Hsch. **-ᾰρός,** ά, όν, *gloomy, cloudy*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.156 (v. l. for ὑποψ- in Hp.*Prorrh.*1.116). **-ας,** ᾰος, τό, *gloom, darkness*, Pi.*Fr.*324. **-αυγοῦς·** σκοτεινῆς, Hsch. **-ηνός,** ή, όν, *dark, obscure*, metaph. of a person, Pi.*N.*3.41 codd. (-εινός Bgk., -εννός Pors.).

ψεφοειδής, ές, gloss on ψεφαρός, Gal.19.156.

ψέφος, εος, τό, *darkness*, cj. Lobeck in Alc.112 (ψόφου, σκότου codd.), cf. Gal.19.156 ; = καπνός, Hsch.

ψέφω, in 3 sg. ψέφει· δέδοικεν, ἐντρέπει, λυπεῖ, φροντίζει, Hsch. : cf. μετα-ψέφω ; also prob. ἐπί-σσοφος.

ψέω, = ψάω, *EM*818.2. **ψῇ,** v. ψάω.

ψῆγ-μα, ατος, τό, (ψήχω) *that which is rubbed* or *scraped off, shavings, scrapings, chips*, ψ. χρυσοῦ gold-*dust*, Hdt.4.195 ; so without χρυσοῦ, Id.1.93, 3.94 sq. ; ψ. χρυσότευκτον Eub.20 ; ψ. ἀργυρᾶ *Inscr.Délos* 442*B*89 (ii B.C.) ; πυρωθὲν ψ., of dust and ashes, A.*Ag.*442 (lyr.) ; of wood, τὰ τῶν αἰγείρων ψ. Philostr.*Im.*1.11 ; ἤλων ψ., = χαλκοῦ ἄνθος, Dsc.5.77 ; μὴ διαλύεσθαι μέχρι ἐλαχίστου ψήγματος (of gum)

Id.3.22; of *motes* in a sunbeam, Arist.*Cael.*313ª20, cf. 304ª21, Plu.2. 722a, and v. τίλα II. **-μάτιον,** τό, Dim. of foreg., *Inscr.Délos*1429 *B* ii 17 (ii B.C.), *Placit.*1.13.2.

ψηκεδών, όνος, ἡ, (ψάω, ψήχω) = κονιορτός, Hsch.

ψηκτὸς μόδιος, *filled only level with the brim*, i.e. not heaped up (κορυστός), *Gloss.*

ψήκτρ-α, ἡ, (ψήχω) *curry-comb* for horses, S.*Fr.*475, E.*Hipp.* 1174, Ar.*Fr.*62, *AP*6.233 (Maec.), 246 (Phld. or Marc.Arg.), *PSI* 4.430.5 (iii B.C.), etc. In Hsch. also **ψακτήρ** and (as glosses on ξύστρα) **ψηκτρίς** and **ψηκτρία** (fort. ψήκτρια). **-ίζω,** *scrape down, rub down*, Sch.E.*Hipp.*110. **-ίον,** τό, Dim. of ψήκτρα, *Gloss.* (in form ψηκτριν).

ψηλᾰφ-άω, mostly used in pres.: fut. -ήσω Lxx*Za.*9.13 : aor. ἐψηλάφησα ib.*Ge.*27.22 :—Pass., fut. ψηλαφηθήσομαι ib.*Na.*3.1 : aor. ἐψηλαφήθην S.E.*M.*8.108, Plu.2.599c :—*feel* or *grope about* to find a thing, like a blind man or hoodman-blind, χερσὶ ψηλαφόων (Ep. for -άων), of the Cyclops when blinded, Od.9.416; ψηλαφῶν οὐκ ἐδυνάμην εὑρεῖν [τὸ ἱμάτιον] Ar.*Ec.*315; ψηλαφῶντες...ὥσπερ ἐν σκότει Pl.*Phd.*99b : metaph., ψ. περί τινων Phld.*D.*1.14. 2. c. acc. rei, *feel about for, grope* or *search after*, ἐψηλαφῶμεν ἐν σκότῳ τὰ πράγματα Ar.*Pax*691; εἰ..ψηλαφήσειαν αὐτὸν (sc. τὸν θεὸν) καὶ εὕροιεν *Act.Ap.*17.27. II. *feel, touch, handle, stroke*, Poll.1.183; μή ποτε ψηλαφήσῃ με ὁ πατήρ, of Isaac and Jacob, Lxx*Ge.*27.12, cf. *Ev.Luc.* 24.39; ψ. καὶ τρίβειν τοῖς δακτύλοις Arist.*HA*571ª33; esp. in Medic., of uterine examination, Hp.*Mul.*1.40, al. :—Pass., ὧν ψηλαφωμένων ὁ ἵππος..ἥδεται X.*Eq.*2.4; [ὄρνιθες] τῇ χειρὶ ψηλαφώμεναι Arist. *HA*560ª9. III. metaph., *test, examine*, τὸν ὖν Plb.8.29.8; τὸν οἶνον *Gp.*7.5.1; πᾶσαν ἐπίνοιαν Plb.8.16.4; τὰς ἀλλήλων νοήσεις οἷον ὑπὸ σκότῳ διὰ φωνῆς ψ. Plu.2.589b; εἴδωλον [τοῦ καλοῦ] διώκοντες καὶ ψ. ib.766a:—Pass., S.E.l.c., τὰ ψηλαφηθέντα ὑπ' Ἀντιόχου the *attempts made* by.., J.*AJ*13.9.2. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *touch*, Ph.1.597; *caress*, X.*Smp.*8.23. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *feeling, touching, palpation*, Hp.*Steril.*213, al., Epicur.*Fr.*21 (pl.), Lxx*Wi.* 15.15, Plu.*Aem.*14; *tickling*, αἱ τῶν μασχαλῶν ψ. Plu.2.125c, cf. 547b (pl.). **-ητέον,** *one must feel, handle*, Archig.ap.Aët.6.3. **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who feels, a searcher*, Sch.Opp.*H.*2.435. **-ητικῶς,** Adv., *by way of feeling*, Eust.1717.16. **-ητός,** ή, όν, *that can be felt*, σκότος Lxx*Ex.*10.21 (so ψηλαφῆσαι σκότος ib.*Jb.*12.25). **-ία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, = ψηλάφησις, *touching*, Hp.*Decent.*8, Phld.*D.*1.13, Aret. *CA*1.1, Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc.*2.30; *handling*, οὐ πολλῆς ψ. δεῖσθαι Ph. *Bel.*56.33. **-ίζω,** = ψηλαφάω, Anaxil.44. **-ίνδᾰ παίζειν,** play *blind-man's-buff*, Phryn.*PS* p.128 B (-ίνδρα cod.). **-ώδης,** ες, *like one feeling* or *groping in the dark*, of the gestures of delirious persons, Hp.*Prorrh.*1.109.

ψήληκες· τῶν ἀλεκτρυόνων οἱ νοθογένναι, Hsch. (ψήλικες cod.), Suid.

ψημύθιον, ψημυθιόω, v. ψιμύθιον, ψιμυθιόω.

ψήν, ό, gen. ψηνός, *gall-insect, Cynips psenes*, which lives in the fruit of the wild fig and male palm, Hdt.1.193, Ar.*Av.*590 (anap.), Arist.*HA*557ᵇ26, Thphr.*HP*2.8.1. 2. *fruit of the male palm*, Poll.1.244.

ψηνίζω, = ἐρινάζω, ὀλυνθάζω :—hence, sens. obsc., οὐδεὶς κομήτης ὕστις οὐ ψηνίζεται *Com.Adesp.*12. II. *to Psenize*, alluding to the Ψῆνες, a Comedy by Magnes so called, Ar.*Eq.*523 (anap.).

ψηνός, ό, = ψεδνός, *bald headed*, Semon.40: cf. **ψανός·** ψεδνός, Hsch. (prob. ᾱ and Dor., Aeol., or Arc.-Cypr.).

ψηνύξαι· ξύσαι, σοβῆσαι, Suid.

ψῆξις, εως, ἡ, (ψήχω) *rubbing down, currying*, of horses, X.*Eq.* 5.3,10.

ψήρ, ό, gen. ψηρός, Ion. for ψάρ (q.v.).

ψηροπῡρίτας [ῑ] ἄρτος, = αὐτόπυρος, Hsch.

ψηρός, ά, όν, = ξηρός, Suid. ; cf. μεσ(σ)όψηρον, and perh. ψαρός (B).

ψησσίον, τό, Dim. of ψῆσσα (v. ψῆττα), Zonar.

ψῆττα, ἡ, a kind of *flat-fish*, prob. *turbot, Rhombus maximus*, Ar. *Lys.*115,131, Pl.*Smp.*191d, Antiph.132.7 (anap.), Ath.7.329e, Luc. *Pisc.*49, Alciphr.1.7; ψ. χονδροφυής perh. *a skate*, Matro *Conv.*27. II. a nickname for *a glutton*, Pl.Com.106. (The form **ψῆσσα** Alex. Trall.1.15, al., Zonar. ; **ψησία** (s.v.l.) Suid.)

ψηττάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of ψῆττα, Anaxandr.27 (anap., ψιττα-δίοις cod.A Ath., corr. Lobeck).

ψηττο-ειδής, ές, *like a flat-fish*, Arist.*IA*714ª6. **-ποδες,** οἱ, *turbot-footed*, name of a fabulous people in Luc.*VH*1.35.

ψηφάς, άδος, ὁ, *juggler*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.118, 8(3).110, 8(4).217.

ψηφη-φορέω, -φορία, later forms of ψηφοφ-.

ψηφίδιον, τό, *a little pebble*, Iamb.*Myst.*3.17 (v.l. ψηφίδων gen. pl.).

ψηφῑδοφόρος, ον, = ψηφοφόρος, Hdt.6.109.

ψηφῑδώδης, ες, *pebbly, stony*, γῆ *Gp.*2.6.41, al.

ψηφ-ίζω, fut. Att. -ιῶ (ἐπι-) Aeschin.2.84: aor. ἐψήφισα Plu.2.141c, (ἐπι-) Th.2.24 : pf. ἐψήφικα (ἐπ-) X.*An.*5.6.35, (κατ-) D.H.5.8 :—Med., v. infr. II :—Pass., v. infr. III :—*count, reckon*, prop. *with pebbles* (ψῆφοι), Plb.5.26.13, *AP*11.168 (Antiphan.), 171 (Lucill.); ψ. δακτύλοις Plu. l.c. 2. ἐὰν ψηφίσῃς τὸ ἓν ἐν γράμμασιν, i.e. if you *add up the numerical values* of the letters in the word ἕν, *Theol.Ar.* 64. II. more freq. in Med. **ψηφίζομαι**: fut. Att. ψηφιοῦμαι Ar. *V.*769, Th.7.48, Pl.*Smp.*177d, etc. (ψηφίσομαι is f.l. where found, e.g. in Lys.12.44, 14.47, (κατα-) Antipho 1.12, 6.10, (ἀπο-) ibid.): aor. ἐψηφισάμην Hdt.5.97, Th.7.48, etc.: pf. ἐψήφισμαι in med. sense, Ar.*V.*591 (anap.), Th.1.120, etc. :—prop., *cast one's vote with a pebble*: 1. abs., εἰς ὑδρίαν ψ. X.*HG*1.7.9, cf. Ar.*V.*755 (anap.): generally, *vote*, ψήφῳ ψηφίζεσθαι μὴ φεύγειν Hdt.9.55; τοῖς νόμοις ψηφίσασθαι *vote in support of* the laws, D.21.188; ἐναντία ψ. τινι Pl. *Smp.*177d. 2. c. acc., *vote for, carry by vote*, τὸν πόλεμον Th.1. 86; ψηφίσασθαί τινι τὸν πλοῦν *vote* him the voyage, Id.4.29; ψ. παρασκευήν Id.6.25, cf. Ar.*Lys.*951; ἐπιβολὴν ψ. Id.*V.*769; δίκην Is.3.7; ἄδειαν And.1.12; διαδίκασμα ψ. τινι Lys.17.10; κλῆρόν τινι ψ. *to adjudge* it to.., D.43.6 : c. dupl. acc., ψ. τινα θεόν *vote* him a god, Plu.2.187e. 3. c. inf., *vote, resolve to do* something, c. inf. pres., ψ. μένειν Hdt.7.207, cf. 9.55 (supr. cit.); ψ. τι δρᾶν A.*Ag.* 1353 : c. inf. aor., ψ. νέας ἀποστεῖλαι Hdt.5.97, cf. Ar.*V.*591 (anap.), Pl.*Grg.*516e : c. inf. fut., ψ. πάντας ἀποσφάξειν (better ἀποσφάξαι as cod. P) D.S.12.72 : c. acc. et inf., *vote that...*, ψ. τὰς σπονδὰς λελύσθαι Th.1.88; ψ. ὥστε μὴ ἴσων ἕκαστον τυγχάνειν X.*Cyr.*2.2.20 : ψ. ὅπως τις ἄρχοι μόνος Plu.*Pomp.*54. 4. ψ. περί, ὑπέρ τινος, Pl.*Dem.*382d, Aeschin.1.154. III. Act. is used in signf. *decide by vote*, δίκην κατ' ἄλλου..ἐψήφισαν S.*Aj.*449, and is also found in *IGRom.*4.293 *a* ii 57 (Pergam., ii B.C.); ψηφίζομεν is dub. in Hdn.2.3.4 (ἐπευφημίζομεν Schwartz) :—Pass., aor. ψηφισθῆναι *be voted*, τοῖς στρατηγοῖς εἴ του προσδέοιντο ψηφισθῆναι ἐς τὸν ἔκπλουν Th.6.8; τὸ ψήφισμα ἐψηφίσθη Lys.13.29; τὰ ψηφισθέντα πλοῖα X.*HG*1.2.1 : fut., τὰ ψηφισθησόμενα Isoc.6.92 : pf., ἐψηφισμένοι θανεῖν *condemned by vote*, E.*Heracl.*141; τοῖς ἰχθυοπώλαις ἐστὶν ἐψηφισμένον...στῆσαι Alex. 56. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *involving calculations*, Vett.Val.191.30, al. **-ῖνος,** ον, perh. *made of marble*, λίθινος ἢ ψ. μυροθήκη as expl. of ἀλάβαστρον, *AB*374: ἀλάβαστρον· μυροθήκη λίθος ψήφινος, Hsch. (λίθινος ἢ ψ. Cyr.) : ἀπὸ Ἀρποκράτου ψηφίνου from a *marble* (statue of) Harpocrates, *PMag.Par.*1.1074. **-ίον,** τό, Dim. of ψῆφος, *small pebble, gravel*, Aq.*Am.*9.9; *pellet*, μέλιτος Orib.*Fr.*35 (pl.). **-ίς,** ῖδος (cf. Hdn.Gr.2.186), ἡ, Dim. of ψῆφος, *small pebble*, Il.21.260, Lex Solonis ap.Sch.Gen.Il. l.c., Democr.164, Luc.*DMar.*3.2. 2. *pebble for reckoning*, *AP*11.365 (Agath.). 3. *tessellated work*, Chor.p. 86B. II. *gem* or *amulet* worn in a ring, Longus4.17, Alex.Trall. 11.1. **-ῐσις,** εως, ἡ, *voting*, only in Locr. acc. sg. **ψάφιξξιν** [ᾰ], *IG*9 (1).334.45(Oeanthea, v B.C.). **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, Dor. **ψάφιγμα** [ψᾰ] *Inscr.Cret.*1.v 20 *A* 17 (Arcades, ii B.C.) ; written [ψ]άπιγμα *Supp. Epigr.*4.171.53 (Tymnus, v/iv B.C.) :—*proposal passed by a majority of votes* : esp. *measure passed by a popular assembly, decree, act*, A. *Supp.*601 (pl.), Ar.*Ach.*536, al. : c. gen. suasoris, *the decree proposed by* him, τὸ Καννωνοῦ ψ. Id.*Ec.*1090, cf. And.1.27 : but τὸ Μεγαρέων ψ. the *decree concerning* them, Th.1.140 (more freq. τὸ περὶ Μ. ψ. ib. 139, cf. X.*HG*2.1.32); also τὸ ψ. τὸ διὰ τὰς λαικαστρίας Ar.*Ach.* 536; ἐγένετο ψ. μὴ ἐξεῖναι..X.*HG*2.2.15; ψ. γράφειν bring in a *decree*, Ar.*Nu.*1429; ψ. ἐπιψηφίζειν put *it* to the vote, Aeschin.2.84; ψ. νικᾶν carry *it*, Id.3.68; ψ. καθαιρεῖν rescind *it*, Th.1.140; ἐξαλεῖψαι, ἀφελέσθαι, And.1.76, 2.24 : prop. concerned with special circumstances (οὐδὲν ἐνδέχεται ψ. εἶναι καθόλου Arist.*Pol.*1292ª37); opp. νόμος (general law, statute), νόμους καὶ ψηφίσματα Pl.*Tht.*173d; ὅταν τὰ ψ. κύρια ᾖ ἀλλὰ μὴ ὁ νόμος Arist.*Pol.*1292ª6; περὶ ἐνίων ἀδύνατον θέσθαι νόμον, ὥστε ψηφίσματος δεῖ Id.*EN*1137ᵇ29; ψηφισμάτων οὐδ' ὁτιοῦν διαφέρουσιν οἱ νόμοι, ἀλλὰ νεώτεροι οἱ νόμοι, καθ' οὓς τὰ ψ. δεῖ γράφεσθαι, τῶν ψ. αὐτῶν D.20.92. II. generally, *decree, law*, θεῶν ψ. παλαιόν Emp.115, cf. Ar.*V.*378 (lyr.), Lexap.And.1.96, Lxx*Es.*3.7, al.

ψηφισμᾰτο-πώλης, ου, ὁ, *one who drives a traffic in* ψηφίσματα, Ar.*Av.*1037; also **-γράφος** [ᾰ], ὁ, Arg.Ar.*Av.*

ψηφισ-μᾰτώδης, ες, *of the nature of a* ψήφισμα, Arist.*EN*1134ᵇ 24. **-μός,** ὁ, *the use of pebbles* (in casting lots), διὰ ψηφισμοῦ ῥηρημένος as gloss on ἀπὸ τοῦ κυάμου, Sch.Th.8.69. **-τέον,** *one must calculate*, Vett.Val.33.31. **-τής,** οῦ, ὁ, *calculator*, *Cat. Cod.Astr.*2.178 (pl.).

ψηφο-βόλον, τό, *dice-box*, Suid. s.v. τάβλα. **-ειδής,** ές, *pebbly*, Thphr.*Lap.*47. **-θεσμία,** ἡ, *laying of a mosaic pavement*, *Inscr. gr. et lat. de la Syrie* 1.168 (Nicopolis, ii/iii A.D.). **-θέτης,** ου, ὁ, *maker of tessellated pavements*, *Gloss.*; written **ψηφοδ[έ]τας** in *Epigr.Gr.*532 (Perinthus) :—hence **-θετέω,** *make such work*, *JRS* 18.171 (Gerasa), *Gloss.* ; and **-θέτημα,** ατος, τό, *the work itself*, ib. **-θήκη,** ἡ, *box for counters* or *ballots*, Sch.Ar.*Th.*1040. **-κλέπτης,** ου, ὁ, = ψηφοπαίκτης, Ath.1.19b, cf. Eust.1601.50. **-λογεῖον,** τό, *account-board*, Ar.*Fr.*348. **-λογέω,** = ψηφοθετέω, Lxx*To.*13. 17 (Pass.) :—hence **-λόγημα,** ατος, τό, Hero *Stereom.*2.35, Lyd. *Mag.*3.65 (pl.), *Expl. Arch. de Délos* 11.261 (pl.); **-λογία,** ἡ, **-λογητός,** όν, *Gloss.* **-λογικός,** ή, όν, *juggling*, Suid., f.l. in *EM*535. 1. **-λόγος,** ον, *playing juggling tricks, juggler*, Suid. **-παικτέω,** *play juggling tricks*, Artem.3.55. 2. ψ. τὸ δίκαιον *juggle away* right, Lys.*Fr.*17. **-παίκτης,** ου, ὁ, (παίζω) *one who juggles with pebbles*, Eudox.Com.1, S.E.*P.*2.250. **-παιξία,** ἡ, *juggling, legerdemain, sleight-of-hand*, *Gloss.* **-περιβομβήτρια,** ἡ, *jar of pebbles* used as a rattle (?), dub. sens. in Eub.56. **-ποιός,** όν, (ψῆφος II. 5) *making votes* or *tampering with them*, κλέπτης γὰρ αὐτοῦ ψηφοποιὸς εὑρέθης S.*Aj.*1135.

ψῆφος, Dor. **ψᾶφος,** Aeol. **ψᾶφαξ,** ἡ, gen. pl. ψηφάων Man.4.448: (ψάω) :—*a small round worn stone, pebble*, ψᾶφος ἑλισσομένα Pi.*O.* 10(11).9; οὐκ ἂν εἰδείην λέγειν ποντιᾶν ψάφων ἀριθμόν ib.13.46; ψήφῳ μούνῃ διατετρανέεις, opp. μόγις ἂν λίθῳ παίσας διαρρήξειας, Hdt. 3.12; ψ. ἄμμου a *grain* of sand, Lxx*Si.*18.10. 2. *precious stone, gem*, Philostr.*VA*3.27; esp. worn in a ring, Luc.*DMeretr.*9. II. acc. to the various uses made of such pebbles: 1. *pebble used for reckoning, counter*, λογίζεσθαι ψήφοις calculate or reckon by *abacus, cipher*, Hdt.2.36, etc.: hence to reckon *exactly* or

accurately, opp. ἀπὸ χειρὸς λ., Ar.*V.*656 (anap.); *οὐ τιθεὶς ψήφους* D.18.229; *ἐν ψήφῳ λέγειν* A.*Ag.*570; *ἐν ψήφου λόγῳ θέσθαι* E.*Rh.* 309: metaph., *ταῖς τοῦ συμφέροντος ψήφοις μετρεῖν τὰς ἔχθρας καὶ τὰς φιλίας* Plb.2.47.5: hence *ψῆφος* itself for a *cipher, number, πὸτ ἄρτιον* (sc. *ἀριθμὸν*) *ποτθέμειν..ψᾶφον* Epich.170: pl., *accounts, καθαραὶ ψ.*, where there is an exact balance, D.18.227; *οἱ περὶ τὰς ψ. calculators*, Alciphr.1.26; *ψήφων ἄπειρος* Plu.2.812e; *δακτυλικὴ ψ. reckoning* on the fingers, *AP*11.290 (Pall.); of astrological *calculations*, Vett.Val.10.15, al. b. in Magic, *κατέχων τὴν ψ.* (i.e. the object on which the *number* is written) *λέγε..PMag.Par.*1. 1048, cf. 937. 2. *pebble used for a draughts-* or *chess-man*, Pl.*R.*487c; *κύβος ἐν παιδιᾷ ψήφων* Plu.2.427f. b. *pebble* used by jugglers, *ψηφάων παῖκται* Man.4.448. 3. *pebble used in divination*, *ἡ διὰ ψήφων μαντική* Apollod.3.10.2. 4. *cube* used in mosaic pavements, Gal.*Protr.*8. 5. *pebble used in voting*, *ψήφῳ ψηφίζεσθαι* Hdt.9.55; *ἐὰν μὴ τῇ ψ...ψηφίσωνται κρύβδην ψηφιζόμενοι* D.59.89: hence, *the vote* itself, *ψῆφον φέρειν* give *one's vote*, *ἐν καρδίᾳ ψ. φέροντες* A.*Eu.*680, cf. And.1.2, D.57.61, etc.; *ὑπέρ τινος* Lycurg.7; *περί τινος* Id.11, etc.; *ψήφου φορά* E.*Supp.*484; *ψῆφον τίθεσθαι*, = *ψηφίζεσθαι*, Hdt.8.123, cf. 6.57; *εἰς τεῦχος..ψήφους ἔθεντο* A.*Ag.*816; c. inf., Hdt.3.73; *ψ. προσθέσθαι* Th.1.40; *ψήφῳ διαιρεῖν* to determine *by vote*, A.*Eu.*630; *ψήφῳ κρίνειν*, Th.1.87, etc.; *μεταλαβὼν τὸ πέμπτον μέρος τῶν ψ.* Pl.*Ap.*36b, cf. Lex ap.D.21.47: in collect. sense, *ἐχρῆν..ψ. περὶ αὐτοῦ γενέσθαι a vote* is taken, Antipho 5.47; *ἡ καθαιροῦσα ψ.* Lys.13.37; *ἡ σῴζουσα ψ.* D.19.66; *οἷς ἂν πλείστη γένηται ψ.* a majority *of votes*, Pl.*Lg.*759d: *τὴν ψῆφον ἐπάγειν* to put *the vote* or *question*, of the president, Th.1.119,125; *ψῆφον δοῦναι περί τινος IG*2^2.222.24, cf. D.21.188; *ψ. ἀναδοὺς περί τινος* App.*BC*1.100; so *ψ. περὶ ἡμῶν ὑπὲρ ἀνδραποδισμοῦ προτεθεῖσαν* D.19.65; *διένεμον* (vv.ll. *διενέμοντο*, *ἔφερον*) *τὰς ψ.* were casting their *votes*, Hdt.8.123; *ὑπὸ ψήφου μιᾶς* with one *accord*, Ar.*Lys.*270; *ψ. φανερά* open *voting*, *ψ. φανερὰν διενεγκεῖν* Th.4.74; *τὴν ψ. οὐκ εἰς καδίσκους ἀλλὰ φανερὰν ἐπὶ τὰς τραπέζας τίθεσθαι* Lys.13.37, cf. Pl.*Lg.*767d, 855d; opp. *ψ. ἀφανής voting* by ballot, Aeschin.3.233; *κρύβδην τὴν ψ. φέρειν* Arist. *Rh.Al.*1433^{a}23, cf. 1424^{b}2, *Ath.*69.1. b. *that which is carried by vote, a vote*, *ψ. καταγνώσεως a vote* of condemnation, Th.3.82; *ψῆφος αὐτῷ ἐπῆκτο περὶ φυγῆς a vote* of banishment was moved for against him, X.*An.*7.7.57, cf. A.*Th.*198; *ψήφῳ πόλεως γνωσθεῖσαι* Id.*Supp.*7 (anap.):—hence, c. *any resolve* or *decree*, *ψ. τυράννων* S.*Ant.*60; *λιθίνα ψᾶφος a decree* written on stone, Pi.*O.*7.87; *διδοῖ ψᾶφον περ' αὐτᾶς* [the oak] gives *judgement* of itself, Id.*P.*4.265; *ψ. φλεγυρὰ βροτῶν*, i.e. *public opinion*, Cratin.57 (lyr.); *τίν' ἂν ψῆφον θεῖο;* what *judgement..?* Pl.*Prt.*330c, cf. *R.*450a; *ἡ ἐμὴ ψ.* Id.*Phlb.* 57a. d. *Ἀθηνᾶς ψ., calculus Minervae*, prov. phrase to express *acquittal*, when the votes were even, Philostr.*VS*2.3. e. *ψ.* is sts. omitted, *κἂν ἴσαι γένωνται* Ar.*Ra.*685 (lyr.); *πάσαις κρατεῖν* Luc.*Bis Acc.*18, cf. 22. f. *Διὸς ψῆφος* (*ψῆφοι* Hsch.), prov. *ἐπὶ τῶν ἱερῶν καὶ ἀθίκτων*, of the scene of contest betw. Athena and Poseidon, Suid., etc. g. *Κόννου ψ.*, *negligible quantity, cipher*, Ar.*V.*675 (anap.), cf. *Κοννᾶς*. 6. *place of voting, tribunal*, E.*IT*945, *El.* 1263. 7. metaph., *influence*, *πόλις μεγάλην ψ. ἔχουσα* Lib.*Or.*18.13.

ψηφοφορ-έω, *give one's vote, vote*, D.H.4.20, Luc.*Tim.*36, S.E.*M.*2.40; *determine by vote*, *ὅστις ἡγήσεται* Phld.*Acad.Ind.* p.38 M. II. *elect by vote*, *νομοθέτας* D.H.10.56:—Pass., Id.9. 43:—sts. written **ψηφηφ-**, v.l. in Id.4.20. **-ία,** ἡ, Dor. **ψᾱφο-**, *vote by ballot*, Arist.*Pol.*1268^{a}2; opp. *χειροτονία*, Id.*Rh.Al.* 1446^{b}22: generally, *voting*, *Foed.Delph.Pell.*1*A*12, Phld.*Rh.*2. 189 S., D.H.4.20, 7.59, Plu.*Cor.*20, etc.; *αἱ ὑπατικαὶ ψ. voting* at the consular comitia, Id.*Marc.*4. 2. *judgement, decree*, *θεοῦ* J.*AJ.* 4.2.4. 3. Astron., *calculation*, Ptol.*Alm.*4.9(pl.), Procl.*Hyp.*1.27, etc.:—sts. written **ψηφηφορία,** as in Arist.*Rh.Al.* l.c. **-ος** (parox.), *ον*, *voting*, *ἐκκλησία* D.H.7.59; = *suffragator*, *Gloss.*

ψηφ-όω, *adorn with gems*, *τοὺς πόδας* Lyd.*Mag.*1.4, cf. *Mens.*1. 26. II. *work in mosaic*, *Supp.Epigr.*7.993 (Arabia, Pass.); *adorn with mosaics*, *τὸ θυσιαστήριον* Ἀρχ.Δελτ.12.27 (Lesbos). **-ων, ωνος,** ὁ, *ready reckoner*, Man.5.277 (dub.; v.l. *ψηφών*). **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, = *ψηφολογία*, *ψηφολόγημα*, *Gloss.* **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *inlaid with ψῆφοι, tessellated*, Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht* No.117 (Tire, i A.D.), *Gloss.*

ψηχρός, ά, όν, (*ψήχω*) *ground fine*, Hsch., Suid.

ψήχω, Ar.*Fr.*42, etc.: fut. *ψήξω* X.*Eq.*4.4:—Pass., aor. *ἐψήχθην* (*κατ-*) Nic.*Th.*53, etc.; pf. *ἔψηγμαι* (*κατ-*) S.*Tr.*698:—*rub down, curry* a horse, Ar.l.c., X.*Eq.*4.5, 5.1, etc. 2. *stroke*, *ψήχων δέρην μέτωπά τ'* E.*Hel.*1567; *φαρμάκῳ ἔψηχεν θηρὸς κάρη* A.R.4. 164. 3. *scratch*, dub. in Jul.*Caes.*310a. II. *rub down, wear away*, *ψ. πέτρην χρόνος AP*7.225:—Pass., *ψήχεται* [*ἡ πέτρα*] *διὰ τὴν πληγὴν τῶν κυμάτων* Arist.*Pr.*935^{a}13; metaph., of remembrance, *to be worn away*, Id.*Mem.*450^{b}3. III. metaph., *scribble*, *ἄδικα βιβλία* Call.*Fr.*86.

ψῖά, ἡ, = *χαρά*, *γελοίασμα*, *παίγνια*, Hsch.: hence **ψῖάζω,** Dor. **ψιάδδω,** *play, sport*, *τοὶ δὴ παρ' Εὐρώταν ψιάδδοντι* Ar.*Lys.*1302 (lyr.); *ψιάδδειν· παίζειν*, Hsch. (Prob. shortd. forms of *ἐψία*, *ἐψιάομαι*, qq.v.)

ψῖάζω, (*ψιάς*), = *ψακάζω*, Hsch.

ψῐᾰθ-ηδόν, Adv. *like rush-mats*, to expl. *φορμηδόν*, Sch.Th.2.75, Suid. **-ίζομαι,** *lie on a mat*, Hierocl.*Facet.*107. **-ιον,** *τό*, Dim. of *ψίαθος*, Philem.26, interpol. in Dsc.5.88: perh. *rush-basket*, *ψιέθιν* (sic) *ψωμίων ᾱ POxy.*1923.7 (v/vi A.D.): *τὰ αἱροῦν(τα) ὑμῖν ψιάθια* (*ψαίθια* Pap.) *εἰς τὸν κατανγισμὸν τοῦ ἄνθρακος PBaden*29. 7 (v A.D.).

ψῐᾰθοπλόκος, ὁ, *a plaiter of mats*, *PSI*10.1132.8 (i A.D.), Greg. Cor.p.551 S., *Lex.Herodot.*ap.Stein *Herodotus* ii p.458, Suid. s.v. *σχοίνου συμβολεῖς*: written **ψαθοπλόκος** in *Sammelb.*5124.332 (Tebtunis, ii A.D.):—also **-ποιός,** ὁ, *Gloss.*

ψῐάθ-ος [ῐ], ἡ (also ὁ, read by Callistr. in Ar.*Ra.*567, cf. Sch. ad loc. (575)), also **ψίεθος,** Antig.*Mir.*97, *Ostr.Bodl.* iii 228(i A.D.), etc. (condemned by Phryn.281):—*a rush-mat*, used for sleeping on, *Hesperia* 5.382 (Athens, v B.C.), Ar.*Ra.*567, *Lys.*921, Arist.*HA*559^{b}3, Thphr. *HP*4.8.4, 9.4.4; *ἐκ τῆς αὐτῆς ψ. γεγονώς*, prov. of persons in like condition, *bedfellow*, *Com.Adesp.*789 (anap. (?)); Dor. pl. acc. *ψιάθως* Ar.*Ach.*874. II. *blind*, Apollod.*Poliorc.*169.6. III. perh. *sack*, *χόρτου πλήρης* Sor.1.83; used for carriage of wool or stone, *PCair.Zen.*430, 518 (iii B.C.). **-ώδης,** ες, *like a mat*, Eust. 1344.45, Sch.Ar.*Ach.*72, etc.

ψίαι· ἀλώπεκες, Hsch. (cf. *ψύα*); also **ψειαί·** ἀλώπεκες, *ψῆφοι*, Id. **ψῖαίνω,** aor. inf. *ψιῆναι·* *ψίξαι*, Id., Suid. (*ψέξαι* codd.); cf. *σιαίνω*. **ψῐᾰρός,** ά, όν, = *εὐώδης*, Hsch.

ψῖάς, άδος, ἡ, = *ψακάς*, *drop*, *αἱματοέσσας δὲ ψιάδας κατέχευεν ἔραζε* (sc. *Ζεύς*) Il.16.459, cf. Hes.*Sc.*384: also **ψίαξ,** *ακος*, (pl.), Hsch.; cf. *ψίδες*.

ψιάω, v. *ψείω*. **ψιβδεῖ·** *ὑποπνεῖ*, *βδεῖ*, Hsch. **ψίγναι,** *αἱ*, = *τρίχες*, Id. **ψίδες·** *ψιάδες*, *ψακάδες*, Id.

ψίδιον, *τό*, pl. *ψίδια*, prob. engraver's error for *ψίλια*, *IG*11(2). 161*B*19, 287*B*21 (Delos, iii B.C.): v. *ψίλιον*.

ψιδόνες· *διάβολοι*, *ψίθυροι*, Hsch.; cf. *ψυθῶνες*.

ψίεθος, v. *ψίαθος*. **ψίεντα** and **ψίεσσα,** v. *ψίης*.

ψίζομαι, *weep*, *ἃ με ψισδομένα κατελίμπανεν* Sapph.*Supp.*23. 2; *ψιζομένη· κλαίουσα*, Hsch.; *ἔψισεν· ἔκλαυσεν*, Id.; cf. *ψίνδεσθαι*.

ψίζω or **ψίω**: from the former we have fut. *ψιῶ* (*ἐπι-ψιεῖ*) Hsch., pf. Pass. *ἔψισμαι* (v. infr.): from the latter, aor. *ἔψῖσα*, fut. Med. *ψίσομαι* [ῑ], v. infr., cf. *ἐμψίω*:—*feed on pap*, = *ψωμίζω* (Eust.1631. 43, Phot., etc.), or = *ποτίζω* (Orion *Lex.*col.168); *λευκῷ σ' ἔψισα γάλακτι* (Meineke for *ἔψησα*) Euph.92:—Med., *chew*, *ψίσεται πύρνον γνάθῳ* Lyc.639:—Pass., *to be fed*, *ἐξ ὑμέων ἐψισμένον* (sc. *βρέφος*) *AP*9.302 (Antip.).

ψίης· *μακάριος*, *εὐδαίμων*, also **ψίεσσα·** *εὐδαίμων*, *μακαρία*, and **ψίεντα·** *τὰ αὐτά*, Hsch. (Ion. forms [*ψιῆς*, etc.] from **ψιήεις* [**ψιή* = *ψιά*].) **ψιθήν·** *τὴν ἀπώλειαν*, Id.

ψίθιος [ῐ], α, ον, Adj., name of a kind of grape, *σταφυλή* Dsc. 5.5, cf. Verg.*G.*2.93, 4.269, Stat.*Silv.*4.9.38; *ἐκ ψιθίης ἐλίνοιο* Nic. *Al.*181: hence was made *ψίθιος οἶνος* Eub.138 (anap.), cf. Anaxandrid.71, Plin.*HN*14.80:—also spelt **ψύθιος,** *σταφυλὰ ψ. Docum. ined. dell' Africa Italiana* 1.86, al. (Cyrene, iv B.C.), v.l. in Eub. and Anaxandr. ll.cc.

ψίθῠρ [ῐ], *υρος*, ὁ, = *ψίθυρος*, a form actually found acc. to *EM*506. 31, cf. Sch.Theoc.1.1.

ψῐθύρα [ῠ], ἡ, a Libyan (esp. Trog(l)odyte) musical instrument, identified by some with the *ἄσκαρος*, Poll.4.60; *ψιθυρᾶν μάλ' αἰολᾶν* S.*Inach.* in *PTeb.*692 iii 1 (lyr.).

ψῐθῠρ-ίζω, Dor. **-ίσδω**: (*ψίθυρος*):—*whisper*, Pl.*Grg.*485e; *πρός τινα* Id.*Euthd.*276d, Duris 69 J.; *ἀλλήλοις* Theoc.27.68. 2. *whisper what one dares not speak out, whisper slanders*, *κατά τινος* Alciphr.3.58, Lxx*Ps.*40(41).7; *ψ. καὶ διαβάλλειν* Them.*Or.*21. 262c:—Pass., *τὸ ψιθυριζόμενον ὄνομα* Plu.*Alc.*23. 3. metaph. of trees, *whisper* (i.e. *rustle*), *ὁπόταν πλάτανος πτελέᾳ ψιθυρίζῃ* Ar. *Nu.*1008 (anap.); also of swallows, *twitter*, Poll.5.90. **-ισμα,** *ατος*, *τό*, *whispering*, *ψ. τὸ ναυτικὸν AP*9.546 (Antiphil.); *δόλια ψ.* ib. 3.3 (Inscr.Cyzic.). 2. any *low whispering noise*, as of trees *rustling*, Theoc.1.1. **-ίς,** v. *ψύθιος*. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *whispering*, Phld.*Ir.*p.55 W., Luc.*Am.*15; *πρός τινα* Plu.2.45d, etc. 2. *slandering*, ib.143f, 2 *Ep. Cor.*12.20 (pl.). 3. *whistle* of a snake-charmer, Lxx*Ec.*10.11. 4. *crepitation*, Dsc.5.159. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *whisperer*, at Athens as epith. of Hermes, D.59.39; of Ἔρως, *AB*317: perh. cf. *Mercurius Susurrio*, *CIL*13.12005 (Aachen). 2. *slanderer*, *Ep.Rom.*1. 30. **-ιστικός,** ή, όν, *slanderous*, *τὸ ψ. Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(2).33. **-ος,** ον, *whispering*, *slanderous*, *λόγοι* S.*Aj.*148 (anap.): as epith. of Aphrodite, Paus.Gr.*Fr.*330: as Subst., *ψίθυρος*, ὁ, = *ψιθυριστής*, *whisperer*, *slanderer*, Pi.*P.*2.75, Ar.*Fr.*167 (anap.), Lxx*Si.*5.14, Plu.2.727d. Adv. **-ρως** App.*Hann.*46. 2. *twittering*, of birds, *AP*12.136; so of music, *ψίθυρον εὐήθη νόμον* Ar.*Fr.*671.

ψῑλᾱγία, ἡ, *a body of* 250 *ψιλοί*, Arr.*Tact.*14.4.

ψῑλάγνᾰφος, ὁ, (*ψιλός* II.1 b) *carpet-cleaner* (?), Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht* No.15.

ψίλακερ· *τὸ ἡγεῖσθαι χοροῦ*, Hsch.

ψίλαξ (A) [ῑ], *ακος*, ὁ, = *ψιλός*, Ar.*Fr.*891.

Ψίλαξ (B), *ακος*, ὁ, epith. of Dionysus at Amyclae, Paus.3.19.6; he explains it as *winged* (from **ψίλον** Dor. for *πτίλον*), which suggests that it has ῐ.

ψιλεύς, έως, ὁ, in pl. *ψιλεῖς· οἱ ὕστατοι χορεύοντες*, Hsch.; *ἐπ' ἄκρου χοροῦ ἱστάμενος*, Suid.

ψιλήπλευρα, = *ofellas iuscellatas*, *Gloss.*; cf. *ψιλόπλευρον*.

ψῖλ-ῆται, *οἱ*, = *οἱ ψιλοί*, *the light troops*, Eust.1222.53; also **ψιλής,** *ῆτος*, ὁ, A.*Fr.*451. **-ίζομαι,** later form for *ψιλόομαι*, D.C.63.9, al.; cf. *Lex.Rhet.*ap.Eust.907.38. **-ῐκός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for a light-armed soldier*: *τὰ ψ.*, = *οἱ ψιλοί*, the *light troops*, D.S.15.32, cf. Luc.*Zeux.* 8.

ψιλινοποιός, ὁ, *maker of ψίλινοι στέφανοι*, *IG*5(1).208, 209 (Sparta).

ψίλινος, η, ον: *στέφανοι ψ.* a chaplet of *palm-branches*, used at

Sparta by the leaders of the choruses in the *γυμνοπαιδίαι*, Sosib.5 : cf. **ψιλίον**·..*εἶδος ἄνθους*, Hsch.

ψιλίοις· *πλαγίοις, ὑπτίοις*, Hsch. (cf. *ψάγιος*).

ψίλιον, *τό*, = *ψέλιον*, *armlet*, *IG*II(2).161 *B* 26, 162 *B* 15, 199 *B* 57, 203 *B* 82 (Delos, iii B. C.), *Inscr. Délos* 296 *B* 37 (iii B. C.) ; **ψιλίον** (sic)· ..*ψέλλιον*, Hsch. ; also **ψίλλιον** *IG*II(2).203 *A* 4 (iii B. C.) : v. *ψίδιον*.

ψιλοβάφος [ᾰ], *ὁ*, = *plumarius* (*feather-dyer*, from *ψίλον*?, v. *Ψίλαξ* (B)), *Gloss.*

ψῑλο-γρᾰφέω, *write with a single vowel*, not a diphthong, Tz.*H.* 5.696. **-δαπις**, v. *ψιλόταπις*. **-κέρᾰμος**, *ὁ*, or **-ον**, *τό*, perh. *glazed tiles*, *κεραμῶσαι τῆς στοᾶς μεταστύλια ἓξ ψιλοκεράμῳ Inscr. Délos* 366 *A* 33, cf. 462 *A* 19 (ii B. C.), but **-κέρᾰμον** = *suggrunda* (i. e. *eaves*), *Gloss.* **-κερως**, *ων*, *deprived of its horn*, Tz.*H.*5.412. **-κῐ-θᾰριστής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, = *ψιλὸς κιθαριστής* (which is found in Philoch.66 (pl.)), *one who plays the κιθάρα without singing to it*, *instrumental performer*, Chares 4 J., cf. Ath.10.452f, Suet.*Dom.*4 ; also **-κῐθᾰρεύς**, *έως*, *ὁ*, *CIG*2759 (Aphrodisias) :—and **-κῐθᾰριστική** (sc. *τέχνη*), *ἡ*, = *ψιλὴ κιθάρισις*, Philoch. l. c. :—cf. *ψιλός* IV.3. **-κορρέω**, *to be bald-headed*, Diog.*Ep.*19. **-κόρσης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *bald-headed*, Call.*Iamb.* 1.100 (cf. Sch.Call. in *PSI*9.1094.29), Hdn.4.8.5. **-κουρος**, *ον*, *smooth-shaved*, gloss on *ψιλοκόρσης* (v. foreg.), Sch.Call. l. c. (*ψειλ-*), condemned by Phryn.41, who recommends *ἐν χρῷ κουρίας*. **-κρᾱ-νος**, *ον*, *bald-headed*, Tz.ad Hes.*Op.*374. **-μετρία**, *ἡ*, *verse not accompanied by music*, Arist.*Po.*1448^{a}11 (cf. *ψιλός* IV.2). II. *prose composition*, Them.*Or.*26.319a.

ψίλον, *τό*, Dor. for *πτίλον*, v. *Ψίλαξ* (B).

ψῑλό-πλευρον, *τό*, = *armus*, *ofella*, *ofla*, *Gloss.* **-ποιεω**, *write with a smooth breathing*, Theodoretus *περὶ πνευμάτων* in cod. Barocc. 68 (Epit. of Hdn.Gr.*καθολικὴ προσῳδία*, Bk. xx).

ψῑλός, *ἡ*, *όν*, I. of land, *bare*, *ψ. ἄροσις open* cornland, Il.9.580 ; *πεδίον μέγα τε καὶ ψ.* Hdt.1.80 ; *ὁ λόφος*..*δασὺς ἴδῃσί ἐστι, ἐούσης τῆς ἄλλης Λιβύης ψ.* Id.4.175 ; *ἀπὸ ψ. τῆς γῆς* Pl.*Criti.* 111d, cf. X.*An.*1.5.5, etc. : in full, [*γῆ*] *ψ. δενδρέων* Hdt.4.19,21 ; *ἄδενδρα καὶ ψ.*, of the Alps, Plb.3.55.9 ; *τὰ ψ.* (sc. *χωρία*), opp. *τὰ ὑλώδη*, X.*Cyn.*5.7 ; *τόποι ψ.* ib.4.6 ; *ψ. γεωργία* the tillage of land *for corn and the like*, opp. *γ. πεφυτευμένη* (the tillage of it *for vines*, *olives*, etc.), Arist.*Pol.*1258^{b}18, Thphr.*CP*3.20.1 ; so *γῆ ψ.* Eup. 230, D.20.115, *Tab.Heracl.*1.175, 2.33 ; *ἐλαῖαι, ὧν νῦν τὰ πολλὰ ἐκ-κέκοπται καὶ ἡ γῆ ψ. γεγένηται* Lys.7.7. II. of animals, *stripped of hair* or *feathers*, *smooth* (cf. *λεῖος* I.3), *δέρμα*..*ἐλάφοιο* Od.13.437 ; *σάρξ* Hp.*Aër.*19 ; *ἡμίκραιραν ψ. ἔχων* with half the head *shaved*, Ar. *Th.*227 ; *ψ. γνάθοι* ib.583 ; *τὴν ὀσφὺν κομιδῇ ψ.* Pherecr.23.4 (anap.) ; used of dogs *with a short*, *smooth coat* of hair, X.*Cyn.*3.2 ; *τὴν δίποδα ἀγέλην τῷ ψ. καὶ τῷ πτεροφυεῖ τέμνειν* Pl.*Plt.*266e ; *ἄνθρωπος -ότατον κατὰ τὸ σῶμα τῶν ζῴων πάντων ἐστί* Arist.*GA*745^{b}16 ; so *ἶβις ψ. τὴν κεφαλὴν without feathers*, *bald* on the head, Hdt.2.76 ; *hairless*, of the foetus of a hare, Id.3.108 ; *ψ. τὰ περὶ τὴν κεφαλήν*, of the ostrich, Arist.*PA*697^{b}18. b. *ψιλαὶ Περσικαί* Persian *carpets*, Callix.2 ; such a carpet is called *ψιλή* alone, *PSI*7.858.2 (iii B. C., pl.), LXX *Jo.*7.21 ; *ψιλὴ πολύμιτος*, *Babylonicum*, *Gloss.* ; *ψιλή* = *aulaeum*, *tapeta*, ib. ; cf. *ψιλόταπις*. 2. generally, *bare*, *uncovered*, *ψ. ὡς ὁρᾷ νέκυν*, i. e. without any earth over it, S.*Ant.*426 ; of a horse which has thrown its rider, *AP*13.18 (Parmeno). b. c. gen., *bare of*, *separated from*, *ψ. σώματος οὖσα* [*ἡ ψυχή*] Pl.*Lg.*899a ; *τέχναι ψ. τῶν πράξεων* Id.*Plt.*258d ; *ψ. ὅπλων* Id.*Lg.*834c ; *ἱππέων* X.*Cyr.*5.3.57 ; *θηρία μεμονωμένα καὶ ψ. τῶν Ἰνδῶν* Plb.11.1.12. c. *stripped of appendages*, *naked*, *ψ.* [*τρόπις*] the *bare* keel with the planks torn from it, Od.12.421 ; *ψ. μάχαιραι* swords *alone*, *without other arms*, etc., X.*Cyr.*4.5.58 ; *θάλαττα ψ. blank* sea, Aristid.*Or.*25(43). 50. III. freq. in Prose, as a military term, of *soldiers without heavy armour*, *light troops*, such as archers and slingers, opp. *ὁπλῖται*, first in Hdt.7.158, al., freq. in Th., e. g. *ὁπλίζει τὸν δῆμον, πρότερον ψ. ὄντα* 3.27, cf. Arr.*Tact.*3.3 ; *ὁ ψ. ὅμιλος* Th.4.125 ; so *ψιλοί* or *τὸ ψιλόν*, opp. *τὸ ὁπλιτικόν*, X.*HG*4.2.17, Arist.*Pol.*1321^{a}7 ; *ψιλός*, opp. *ὡπλισμένος*, S.*Aj.*1123 : coupled with *ἄσκευος*, Id.*OC*1029 ; *ψιλὸς στρατεύσομαι* Ar.*Th.*232 ; *ψ. δύναμις* Arist.*Pol.*1321^{a}13 ; *αἱ κοῦφαι καὶ αἱ ψ. ἐργασίαι* work *that belongs to unarmed soldiers*, ib.1321^{a}25 ; *ψ. χερσὶν πρὸς καθωπλισμένους* Ael.*VH*6.2 : but *ψ. ἔχων τὴν κεφαλὴν bare*-headed, *without helmet*, X.*An.*1.8.6 ; *ψ. ἵππος* a horse *without housings*, Id.*Eq.*7.5 : *unarmed*, *defenceless*, S.*Ph.*953. IV. *λόγος ψ. bare* language, i. e. *prose*, opp. to poetry which is clothed in the garb of metre, Pl.*Mx.*239c, Phld.*Mus.*p.97 K. ; more freq. in pl., *ψ. λόγοι* Pl.*Lg.*669d ; opp. *τὰ μέτρα*, Arist.*Rh.*1404^{b}14,33 : but in D.27.54 *ψ. λόγος* is a *mere* speech, a speech *unsupported by evidence* ; and in Pl.*Tht.*165a *ψιλοὶ λόγοι* are *mere forms* of argumentation, dialectical abstractions (so *ψιλῶς λέγειν* speak *nakedly*, *without alleging proofs*, Id.*Phdr.*262c, cf. *Lg.*811e) ; *τὰς πράξεις αὐτὰς ψιλὰς φράζοντες* Arist.*Rh.Al.*1438^{b}27. 2. *ποίησις ψ. mere* poetry, *without music*, i. e. *Epic* poetry, opp. *Lyric* (*ἡ ἐν ᾠδῇ*), Pl.*Phdr.*278c ; so *ἄνευ ὀργάνων ψ. λόγοι* Id.*Smp.*215c, cf. Arist.*Po.*1447^{a}29 ; *ψ. τῷ στόματι*, opp. *μετ' ὀργάνων*, as a kind of *μουσική*, Pl.*Plt.*268b ; *λύρας φθόγγοι*..*ψιλοὶ καὶ ἀμεικτότεροι τῇ φωνῇ* Arist.*Pr.*922^{a}16 ; *ἡ ψ. φωνή* the *ordinary* sound of the voice, opp. singing (*ἡ ᾠδική*), D.H. *Comp.*11. 3. *ψ. μουσική instrumental* music *unaccompanied by the voice*, opp. *ἡ μετὰ μελῳδίας*, Arist.*Pol.*1339^{b}20 ; *ψιλῷ μέλει διαγω-νίζεσθαι πρὸς ᾠδὴν καὶ κιθάραν*, of Marsyas, Plu.2.713d, cf. Phld.*Mus.* p.100 K. ; so *ψ. κιθάρισις καὶ αὔλησις* Pl.*Lg.*669e ; *ψιλὸς αὐλητής* one who plays *unaccompanied* on the flute (cf. *ψιλοκιθαριστής*), Phryn. 145. V. *mere*, *simple* (cf. supr. IV. 1), *ἀριθμητικὴ ψιλή*, opp. geome-try and the like, Pl.*Plt.*299e ; *ὕδωρ ψ.*, opp. *σὺν οἴνῳ*, Hp.*Int.*35 ; *ψ. ἀναίρεσις mere* removal, Phld.*Sign.*12 ; *ψ. ἄνδρες*, i. e. men *without women*, Antip.*Stoic.*3.254 :—Oedipus calls Antigone his *ψιλὸν ὄμμα*, as being *the one poor* eye left him, S.*OC*866. Adv. *ψιλῶς merely*, *only*, Plu.*Per.*15 ; *ἕνεκα τοῦ ψ. εἰπεῖν* for the purpose of *merely* saying, Sch. Il.*Oxy.*1086.65 ; *ψ. ὀνομάζειν* call by the *bare* name (without epithet), Phld.*Vit.*p.39 J. VI. Gramm. of vowels, *ψ. ἦχος without the spiritus asper*, Demetr.*Eloc.*73 ; *ψ. πνεῦμα* A.D.*Adv.*148.9, D.T.*Supp.* 674.15 ; *ψιλῶς λέγεσθαι* A.D.*Pron.*57.3. b. of the letters *ε* and *υ written simply*, not as *αι* and *οι*, which represented the sounds in late Gr., *μαθόντες τὰ διὰ τοῦ διφθόγγου αῑ τυχὸν ἅπαντα, ἐδιδάχθημεν τὰ ἄλλα πάντα ψιλὰ γράφεσθαι* Hdn.*Epim.*162, cf. *An.Ox.*1.124 : hence *ἐψιλόν* as name of the letter *ε* and *ὐψιλόν* as name of *υ*, which are first found in Anon. post *Et.Gud.*679.6, 678.55, and Chrysoloras : *ἐ ψιλόν* is f. l. in D.T.631.5 : but in *πᾶσα λέξις ἀπὸ τῆς κε̄ συλλαβῆς ἀρχομένη διὰ τοῦ ε̄ ψιλοῦ γράφεται*..*πλὴν τοῦ καί*, κτλ. Hdn.*Epim.*62, *ε̄ ψ.* is not yet merely the name of the letter : for *ὐψιλόν* v. sub *ὑ*, cf. Sch. Heph.p.93C. 2. of mute consonants, the *litterae tenues*, *π κ τ*, opp. *φ χ θ*, *ὅσαι γίγνονται χωρὶς τῆς τοῦ πνεύματος ἐκβολῆς*, Arist. *Aud.*804^{b}10, cf. D.H.*Comp.*14, D.T.631.21 ; *ψιλῶς καλεῖν* pronounce *with a littera tenuis* for an aspirate, e. g. *ῥάπυς* for *ῥάφυς*, *ἀσπάραγος* for *ἀσφάραγος*, Ath.9.369b, cf. Eust.81.5, Tz.*H.*11.58.

ψῑλό-τᾰπις, *ιδος*, *ἡ*, *a smooth carpet*, *a carpet without pile*, *PCair. Zen.*48.2 (iii B. C.) ; opp. *ἀμφίταπις*, Lycon ap.D.L.5.72, cf. Cephi-sodor.ap.Ath.12.548e, Clearch.25 ; written **ψιλόδαπις** in Paus.Gr. *Fr.*304 ; cf. *ψιλός* II.1. **-της**, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *bareness*, *τῆς γῆς* Hp.*Aër.* 19, cf. Plu.*Fab.*11. 2. *baldness*, Id.*Galb.*27 : pl., Artem.1.21. 3. *smoothness*, of a woman's body, Plu.2.651a ; opp. *τραχύτης*, ib. 979a ; opp. *δασύτης*, Arist.*HA*499^{a}11. II. *tenuity* (cf. *ψιλός* VI. 2), opp. *δασύτης*, Id.*Po.*1456^{b}32, D.H.*Comp.*14. 2. *the spiritus lenis*, Plb.10.47.10 (pl.). **-φῦτος**, *ον*, *bare of plants*, *ἐν ψιλοφύτῳ* in the *open country*, *PAvrom.*2 *A* 6, 2 *B* 7 (i B. C.).

ψῑλ-όω, *strip bare*, mostly of hair, *ψ. τὴν κεφαλήν τινος* Hdt.4.26 ; *ψιλοῦν τὰ δέρματα* Thphr.*HP*9.20.3 ; *ψ. τὰ δένδρα strip* them *bare*, ib.4. 14.9 :—Pass., *become bald*, *ψιλοῦτο δὲ καλὰ κάρηνα* Hes.*Fr.*29 ; *χελιδό-νες*..*ἐψιλωμέναι bare of feathers*, Arist.*HA*600^{a}16. II. c. gen., *strip bare of*, *σαρκῶν ἐπωμίδα* Hp.*Art.*1 :—Pass., *ὀστέων κατήγματα ἐψιλω-μένα* Id.*Aph.*5.22, cf. *Art.*69, Arist.*HA*519^{b}5. 2. *strip*, *rob*, *deprive of* a thing, *ψ.* [*τινὰ*] *τὰ πλεῖστα τῆς δυνάμιος* Hdt.2.151 ; *τινὰ χρημάτων* Alciphr.1.18 : abs. in same sense, X.*Cyr.*4.5.12 :—Pass., *ἐλπίδος ὁ καιρὸς ἐψιλώθη* Phld.*Herc.*1232 p.67 V. 3. generally, *leave naked*, *unarmed*, or *defenceless*, Th.3.109. 4. Pass., *to be laid bare*, of roots, X.*Oec.*17.12 sq. ; *ψιλωθέντα κέρατα exposed*, *unpro-tected*, Plb.3.73.7 ; *τὸ ψιλούμενον στεγαστέον* X.*Eq.*12.7. 5. *strip off*, *pull out*, *τρίχας* Dsc.2.179 :—Pass., of things, *to be stripped off* something, *τὰ κρέα ἐψιλωμένα τῶν ὀστέων* Hdt.4.61 ; cf. *ψίλω-μα*. III., Gramm., *write* or *pronounce with the spiritus lenis* or *a littera tenuis*, opp. *δασύνω*, Phld.*Rh.*1.155 S., cf. *EM*780.31 (Pass.), D.T.*Supp.*675.11, A.D.*Synt.*39.1, *Pron.*57.2, Eust.515.38, Tz.*H.* 11.53. **-ωθρον**, *τό*, *depilatory*, Thphr.*HP*9.20.3, Menemach. ap.Orib.10.14.1, Crito ap.Gal.12.447 ; used of the plant *ἄμπελος λευκή*, Nic.*Th.*902, Dsc.4.182 (since the root was used as a depila-tory, Thphr. l. c.) ; also **ψιλώθριον** Hp.*Fist.*9. **-ωμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *bone laid bare of flesh*, *ἀφικέσθαι ἐς ὀστέων ψιλώματα* Hp.*Art.*69, cf. *Epid.*3.4. **-ωσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *stripping bare of flesh*, *ὀστέου* Hp. *Aph.*7.19 ; *of hair*, Clearch.9 ; *ψ. τῆς κεφαλῆς shaving*, Archig.ap. Gal.8.150 ; *of leaves*, Plu.2.646d ; *χρημάτων* J.*AJ*17.11.2. II. Gramm., *writing* or *pronouncing with the spiritus lenis*, or *an un-aspirated consonant*, Eust.515.37. **-ωτέον**, *one must write* or *pronounce with the spiritus lenis*, Sch.Il.1.335, etc. **-ωτής**, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *one who writes* or *pronounces with the spiritus lenis*, or *litterae tenues*, Tz.*H.*11.52. **-ωτικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *stripping*, *making hairless*, *πάθος ψ. τοῦ γενείου EM*74.50 ; *φάρμακα* Gal.12.451. II. Gramm., *fond of the spiritus lenis*, *οἱ Ἴωνες* Eust.515.38.

ψιλωτόν, *τό*, = *quinquefolia*, *Gloss.* (perh. the *feathered* plant, fr. *ψίλον*).

ψίμαρον· *εὐδιαῖον*, Hsch., Suid. (Leg. *χίμαρον*, cf. Hsch. s. v. *εὐδίαιον*.)

ψιμίθιον, v. *ψιμύθιον*.

ψιμυθ-ίζω, = *ψιμυθιόω*, *paint with white lead*, Zonar. **-ιον** (v. infr.), *τό*, = *ψίμυθος*, *white lead*, used as a pigment, esp. to whiten the skin of the face, Ar.*Ec.*878,929, Amips.3, *Dialex.*2.6, etc. ; even for the hair, Pl.*Ly.*217d ; *ἐντετριμμένην ψιμυθίῳ* X.*Oec.*10.2 ; *περι-πεπλασμένη ψιμυθίοις*.., *ἀνάπλεῳ ψιμυθίου*, Eub.98, cf. Ar.*Ec.*1072 ; *τῷ ψ. κεχρισμένος* Jul.*Or.*7.233b ; also used in salves, *Gp.*17.7.2, 18.15.3 : for its preparation, v. Thphr.*Lap.*56. (Written **ψιμίθιον** in *PCair.Zen.*763.19, 789.11,12 (iii B. C.), *IG*5(1).1390.22 (Andania, i B. C.), *POxy.*1088.4 (i A. D.), *PLond.*3.928.21, *PMed.Strassb.*p.4 (ii A. D.), and as v. l. in Dsc.5.88, etc. ; **ψιμμύθιον** Jul. l. c., v. l. in *Gp.* ll. cc. ; **ψιμμίθιον** as v. l. in Dsc. l. c. : Aeol. **ψημύθιον**, acc. to Choerob. *in Theod.*1.201 H., Id. in *An.Ox.*2.241 (Ion. acc. to *EM*103. 25) : v. *ψιμυθιόω*.) [*ῡ*, Ar. ll. cc., etc. ; *ψῐ̆-* indeterminate in these passages ; *ψῑμῡθίου* in a hexam. (Nic.*Al.*75) might be due to metri-cal lengthening of *ψῐ̆-* : cf. *ψίμυθος*.]

ψιμυθιοφᾰνής, *ές*, *looking like white lead*, Dsc.5.82 (vv. ll. *ψιμμιθιο-φανής*, *μὴ θειοφανής*, etc.).

ψιμυθ-ιόω, *paint with white lead*, *τὸ πρόσωπον* Plu.*Alc.*39 :—Pass., *τὸ πρόσωπον ἐψιμυθιῶσθαι* Lys.1.14, cf. 17, Ath.12.528f : Achaean **ψημυθιόω**, abs. in Pass., *ψημυθιοῦσθαι Schwyzer*429 (Dyme, post

iii B.C.): pf. Pass. ἐψημυθιῶσθαι Phot. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who paints with white lead* or *cosmetics*, Gloss.

ψιμυθοειδής, ές, *like white lead*, Gp.7.15.18.

ψίμυθ-ος, ὁ, radic. form of ψιμύθιον, IG11(2).145.9 (Delos, 301 B.C.): scanned ψῐμῠ- in *AP*11.374 (Maced.), 408 (Lucian.). **-όω,** =ψιμυθιόω, Thom.Mag.p.128 R.

ψίν, Dor. for σφίν, v. σφεῖς.

ψινάζει· ἀπορρεῖ τὰ ἀσθενῆ τοῦ καρποῦ, φυλλορροεῖ, Hsch. (ψεινάζει Id.). **ψίναθος·** ἀγρία αἴξ, Id. **ψινάς,** =φθινάς, in pl. ψινάδες· αἱ ῥυάδες ἄμπελοι, Id.: cf. ψίνω. **ψίνδεσθαι·** κλαίειν, Id. (Cf. ψίζομαι and ἔψιδεν Id.) **ψίνθος·** τέρψις, Id. **ψινύθιον·** φαῦλον, Id.

ψίνω, Cretan for φθίνω, IG12(5).867; part. ψίμενος *Philol.*50.578:—Med. ψίνομαι, *shed the fruit before ripening*, of the vine, Thphr.*HP*4.14.6: cf. ἐψίσθη· ἀπέθανε, Hsch.: v. ψείω.

ψίξ, ὁ and ἡ, gen. ψῑχός, nom. pl. ψῖχες:—*crumb, morsel, bit*, esp. of bread, Plu.2.77f, Aret.*CD*2.12, *CA*2.11, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.40.—Hsch. has also the plurals ψίχαι, ψίχηνα (s.v.l.); cf. ψιχίον.

ψίσδομαι, v. ψίζομαι.

ψίσις· ἀπώλεια, Hsch. (Dialectic form of φθίσις, cf. ψίνομαι.)

ψίττᾰ, =σίττα (q.v.), Sch.Theoc.4.45; =ταχέως, εὐθέως, Hsch. (cf. ψύττα); used in a game, Poll.9.122,127, Eust.855.25, al. (φίττα in codd. Poll., Eust., is f.l.).

ψιττάζω, *call* ψίττα, Paus.Gr.*Fr.*331, Hsch.

ψιττάκη, ἡ, v. ψιττακός.

ψιττάκιον, τό, v. πιστάκιον. 2. an eye-salve, Gal.12.764, Alex.Trall.3.7. II. pl., a kind of woman's shoes, Herod.7.58 (ψιντακαια Pap.), Hsch., *EM* (cod. V post 819.6); ψιττακίαν Suid.: cf. φιττάκια, φιττακίδες.

ψιττᾰκός, ὁ, *parrot*, Call.*Iamb.*1.167, *PMag.Par.*2.508 (202) Preisendanz, Plu.2.972f, Callix.3, D.S.2.53, etc.; also **ψιττάκη,** ἡ, Arist.*HA*597^{b}27:—also **βίττακος, σιττακός,** qq.v. II. an eye-salve, Gal.12.745.—On the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.150. (Loan-word.)

ψιττία· ψωμία, Ἀττικοί, Hsch. **ψιφά·** ἐψιτὰ λεπτά, Id. **ψιφαῖον·** ἐστίον, ὁτὲ δὲ ψίαθος, ἢ μικρὸν ὀρνιθάριον, Id.

ψῖχ-άρπαξ, ἄγος, ὁ, (ψίξ) *Crumb-filcher*, name of a mouse in Batr.105. **-ίδιον,** τό, =sq., *EM*168.1. **-ίον,** τό, Dim. of ψίξ, *crumb*, *Ev.Matt.*15.27. 2. of stomachic residue after emesis, Archig.ap.Orib.8.23.5. **-ιώδης,** ες, *like a crumb, minute*, ψωμοί Eust.1817.44.

ψῑχολογέω, (ψίξ) *pick up crumbs*, Gloss.

ψίω, v. ψίζω.

ψό, a shepherd's call, S.*Fr.*521, cf. Ael.Dion.*Fr.*337. II. an exclamation of disgust or contempt, *pshaw!* Phot.; dub. in A.*Fr.*82, Ar.*Fr.*892/3.

ψόα or **ψύα,** ἡ, more freq. in pl. ψόαι or ψύαι, *muscles of the loins* (cf. ἀλώπηξ IV), Hp.*Art.*45 (ψύας codd.*MV*), *Nat.Hom.*11 (ψόας), cf. *Oss.*18 (ψύαν), *Morb.Sacr.*3 (ψύην), and Lxx *Le.*3.9, 2 *Ki.*2.23, *Ps.*37(38).8, al.; ψύαι Euphro 7, Clearch.72, Aret.*CD*2.3 (but ψόαι Id.*SD*2.3); acc. pl. ψοιάς (v.l. ψύας, ψυάς) Polybus ap.Arist.*HA*512^{b}21: ψόα Lxx *Le.* l.c. and three times in cod. Vat. of 2 *Ki.* (cod.Alex. ψοία); ψύαι *Ps.* l.c. (corrupted to ψυχή): acc. pl. ψόας in Bilabel Ὀψαρτ. p.11:—Hsch. has ψίαι, ψειαί, and ψυῖαι, also φοῦαι and φύλλες: the word in all its spellings is declared un-Attic by Phryn.269, Phot.; the form ψύη was recognized by Irenaeus ap.Orion.col.168. [ῠ in ψύαι, Euphro l.c.; but ῡ in an Epic Fragm. in Ath.9.399a, ψύας ἔγχεϊ νύξε, where perh. ψοίας shd. be written.]

ψόγ-ειος, and neut. pl. **ψόγεια,** *blameworthy*, ἓι δίφθογγος καὶ προπαροξύνεται, Choerob. in *An.Ox.*2.279, cf. Hsch. **-ερός,** ά, όν, (ψόγος) *fond of blaming, censorious, libellous*, of Archilochus, Pi.*P.*2.55, Plu.*Comp.Cim.Luc.*1 (Sup.). Adv. *-ρῶς by way of blame*, Eust.827.29. II. *blamable*, Hsch. **-έω** or **-ίζω,** =ψέγω, aor. ψογῆσαι, ἐψόγησεν (v.l. -ίσαι, -ισεν), Lxx 1 *Ma.*11.5,11: fut. Pass. ψογηθήσονται Vett.Val.119.25; ψογισθήσεται Id.120.37. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *fault-finder*, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).196.

ψόγξαι· ἀκοῦσαι, Hsch.

ψόγος, ὁ, (ψέγω) *blamable fault, blemish, flaw*, ἄνευ ψόγου τετυγμένος Simon.5.2. II. *blame, censure*, ὀνείδεα καὶ ψ. Xenoph.11.2; σκοτεινὸς ψ. Pi.*N.*7.61; μὴ τὸν ἀνθρώπειον αἰδεσθῇς ψόγον A.*Ag.*937, cf. E.*Ph.*94: pl., ἐπὶ ψόγοισι δεννάσεις ἐμέ S.*Ant.*759; οὐ φιλῶ ψόγους κλύειν cj. for ψόφους in E.*Ion*630; also in Com. and Prose, Ar.*Th.*146,895, etc.; τοῖς πέλας ψ. ἐπενεγκεῖν Th.1.70, cf. 2.45; ψ. φέρειν Pl.*Smp.*182a; ψ. ἔχειν *to be blamed*, Id.*Lg.*823b; ψ. ἀμουσίας ὑφέξοντα Id.*R.*403c: pl., ἐγκώμιά τε καὶ ψόγους ποιεῖν ἀλλήλοις *lampoons*, Id.*Lg.*829c, cf. *Grg.*483c, al., Arist.*Po.*1448^{b}27; τὸ...κάλλος καὶ ψ. πολλῶν γέμει Men.703:—c. dat., ἄλγος σοί, ψ. δὲ σῷ πατρί E.*Hel.*987.

ψοθάλλω, =ψοφέω, Hsch. **ψόθιον·** αἰθαλῶδες, Id.; cf. ψόθος.

ψοθοιὸς ὁ ἀκάθαρτος Theognost.*Can.*53 (given as oxyt.); πλέω γράσου καὶ ψοθοίου (here =ἀκαθαρσία and not oxyt.) καὶ ῥύπου γε καὶ ψόθου cited by Phot. perh. fr. Ar. (v. ad *Fr.*892/3) and A. (cf. *Fr.*82).

ψοθόκη, =ἀκαθαρσία, Hdn.Gr.1.315.

ψόθος, ὁ, =ἀκαθαρσία, Phryn.Com.95 (fr. Hsch. (where also =ψώρα and θόρυβος), Phot., Suid.); =ψόφος acc. to Theognost.*Can.*54.

ψοθώα, ἡ, =ψώρα, Theognost.*Can.*106. **ψόθωρ·** αὐχμηρόν, Hsch. (s.v.l.). **ψοία,** v. ψόα. **ψοίθης,** ὁ, ου, =ἀλαζών, Theognost. *Can.*26.

ψοιθός, ἡ, όν, of an animal, prob. *ash-coloured* (cf. sq.), *BCH*29.430 (Delos, iv B.C.).

ψοῖθος, ὁ, =σποδός, Theognost.*Can.*26, *EM* (cod. V post 819.7), Phot., Suid.

ψοΐτης [ῑ] μυελός, ὁ, (ψόα) *lumbar* portion of the spinal cord, Gal.8.328.

ψολό-εις, εσσα, εν, also εις, εν Nic. (v. infr.): (ψόλος):—*sooty, smoky*, mostly as epith. of κεραυνός, *lurid*, Od.23.330, 24.539, Hes. *Th.*515; opp. ἀργής (vivid), Arist.*Mete.*371^{a}21, *Mu.*395^{a}26; also of a serpent, opp. αἰθός, χροιῇ ψολόεις Nic.*Th.*288, cf. 129 (where ψολόεις is fem.), Opp.*C.*3.439; Αἴτνη ψολόεσσα Euph.51.11. II. **Ψολόεις,** οἱ, the male mourners in a ritual at the Boeotian Orchomenos, Plu. 2.299e: prob. so called because δυσειματοῦντες, cf. Plu. l.c. **-κομπία,** ἡ, *thunderous talk*, i.e. *empty noise*, Ar.*Eq.*696 (pl.).

ψόλος, ὁ, *soot, smoke*, ἐπιβωμίῳ ψόλῳ A.*Fr.*24:—in Hsch. also =φλόξ.

ψόμμος· ἀκαθαρσία, καπνός, Hsch.

ψόρος, ὁ, an unknown fish, Numen.ap.Ath.7.313e; also **ψύρος,** Speus. ibid.

ψούδια (ψοδία cod.)· ψευδῆ, Λάκωνες δὲ τὸν στόμαχον, Hsch.: **ψουδία·** ψευδῆ, Κρῆτες, Suid. (unaccented in cod. Phot.).

ψόφ-αξ, ὁ, *noisy fellow*, Λεωνίδης ψ. (or Ψ.?) κληθείς *CIG*(add.)3827*s* (Cotiaeum). **-εύω,** v. ψοφέω IV. **-έω,** pf. ἐψόφηκα Men.*Sam.*324, etc.:—*sound, make a noise* (opp. φωνέω, Arist.*de An.*420^{b}30, *HA*535^{b}3), E.*Or.*137; ψοφεῖ ἀρβύλη Id.*Ba.*638 (troch.); πύλαι ψοφοῦσι Id.*HF*78 (v. infr. II); ψοφεῖ λάλον τι, like a cracked pot, Ar. *Ach.*933 (lyr.); ἐψόφησεν ἄμπελος Id.*Pax*612 (troch.); ἐψόφει...οὐκ οἶδ' ἅττα ib.1152 (troch.); ὥσπερ κύμβαλον ψοφεῖ πρὸς τῷ δαπέδῳ ἡ κοίλη ὁπλή X.*Eq.*1.3; ποταμοὶ ψοφοῦντες Pl.*R.*396b; of a bell, Str. 14.2.21: c. acc. cogn., [ἡ χαλκὶς] ψοφεῖ οἷον συριγμόν Arist.*HA* 535^{b}19; ψ. ψόφον ib.^{b}13. 2. esp. of *an empty noise*, παντα γάρ τοι τῷ φοβουμένῳ ψοφεῖ S.*Fr.*61; κόμποι ψοφοῦσιν Alex.25.9; μέγα ψοφέουσαν ἀοιδήν Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2079.19 (cf. *Fr.*165). II. c. acc., ψοφεῖν τὰς θύρας *knock at* the door inside to show that one is coming out (opp. κόπτειν or κρούειν *knock at the outside*), τὴν θύραν ψοφεῖ τις ἐξιών Men.*Pk.*126, cf. *Epit.*454; ἐψόφηκε προϊὼν τὴν θύραν Id.*Sam.* 324, cf. Luc.*Sol.*9; but the two words are sts. used indiscriminately, cf. Plu.*Publ.*20; also of the door (intr.), τί αἱ θύραι νύκτωρ ψοφοῖεν why they *were heard to open*, Lys.1.14, cf. 17, Men.*Sam.* 222; ἐψόφηκεν ἡ θ. *Com.Adesp.*21.1 D.; ἐψόφηκε ῥόπαλον *CIG*5149*b* (Cyrene). 2. *rattle* a chain, Herod.7.11. III. intr., κλαίοντες αὐτῇ δειλίᾳ ψοφήσετε perh. =*you will perish, come to a bad end*, S.*Ichn.*162: cf. διαφωνέω 3b. IV. =μαστιγόω, ἐξουσίαν ἐχέτω... ἐπιτειμέων τρόπ[ῳ ᾧ κα θέλῃ καὶ ψο]φέων καὶ διδέ[ων] καὶ πωλέων *Supp.Epigr.*2.307 (Delph.); ἐπιτιμέουσα καὶ ψοφευσασα (sic lapis; leg. ψοφεῦσα) καὶ διδέουσα κτλ. *Delph.*3(2).131 (i B.C.); cf. μαστιγοῦσαι replacing ψοφέουσαι in the same formula, *GDI*2324 (Delph.). **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *noise*: pl., *bombast*, S.*Inach.* in *PTeb.*692 ii 7. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *making a noise, sounding*, ἰκρίων Cratin.323 (lyr.), cf. Arist. *de An.*426^{a}1. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *able to make a noise*, of animals, opp. both to τὰ ἄφωνα and to τὰ φωνήεντα, Id.*HA*488^{a}31; τὸ ψ. *a thing capable of producing sound*, opp. τὸ ὁρατόν, Id. *de An.*423^{b}5, cf. 420^{a}3.

ψοφο-δέεια, ἡ, *fear at every noise*, Stoic.3.99. **-δεής,** ές, (δέος) *frightened at every noise, shy, timid*, esp. of animals, Plu.*Cam.*27; [ἵπποι] ψ. καὶ εὐπτόητοι Id.2.642a; of men, Pl.*Phdr.*257d, D.H.11.22, cf. *PGrenf.*2.7(*a*).2 (iii B.C.); name of a play of Menander: τὸ ἐν τῇ πολιτείᾳ ψ. *timidity*, Plu.*Nic.*2. Adv. **-εῶς** Id.2.47b, Luc.*Pr. Im.*7,28, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.11.2, Jul.*ad Ath.*277c. **-ειδής,** ές, *noise-like*, φωνήεντα D.H.*Comp.*16. Adv. **-δῶς** f.l. for ψοφοδεῶς, Hsch. **-μήδης,** ες, *meditating noise, noisy, uproarious*, epith. of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.24.

ψόφ-ος, ὁ, *noise* (prop. of one thing striking against another, Arist. *de An.*420^{a}21; or of insects, which produce a sound, but not by the larynx, Id.*HA*535^{a}28; opp. φωνή, Id. *de An.*420^{b}29, *HA*535^{b}31, al.; ψόφος μόνον [τὸ σῖγμα] Pl.*Tht.*203b, cf. *Lg.*669d, Aristox. ap. D.H.*Comp.*14); first in *h.Merc.*285, ἄτερ ψόφου; γλώσσης ψ. E. *HF*229; φιλημάτων S.*Fr.*537; ψόφοι ἀνέμων Pl.*R.*397a; of rolling stones, X.*An.*4.2.4; of footsteps, ψόφῳ τῷ ἐκ τοῦ προσιέναι αὐτοὺς ἀντιπαταγοῦντος τοῦ ἀνέμου Th.3.22, cf. Hdt.7.218; of *knocking* at a door, Ar.*Ra.*604 (lyr.), Pl.*Smp.*212c; cf. ψοφέω II; *crash* of a falling building, Th.4.115; also of musical instruments, λωτοῦ, κιθάρας, E.*Ba.*687, *Cyc.*443; of a trumpet, Paus.2.21.3. 2. *mere sound, noise*, τοῦ σοῦ ψ. οὐκ ἂν στραφείην your *noise* will never turn me, S.*Aj.*1116; κενὸς ψ. E.*Rh.*565; εὐδυξία ψόφος ἐστὶ μαινομένων ἀνθρώπων Diog. ap.Arr.*Epict.*1.24.6; ψόφοι *mere sounds*, of high-sounding words or names, ὁ μὴ φρονῶν..ψόφοις ἁλίσκεται Men.737, cf. Alciphr.2.3, Luc. *DMeretr.*15.3, Arr.*Epict.*2.6.19; ψόφου πλέως, of Aeschylus, Ar.*Nu.* 1367; ὁ ψ. τῶν ῥημάτων, of his language, Id.*Ra.*492. **-ώδης,** ες, *noisy*, Hp.*Epid.*1.23; *full of sound*, οἱ διθυραμβοποιοί Arist.*Rh.*1406^{b}2.

ψύα, v. ψόα.

ψῠ̈άδικός, ή, όν, *suffering from lumbago*, Orib.*Fr.*73: Lat. *psiadicus* (i.e. ψοιαδικός for ψυαδικός) Cass.Fel.53. **ψῠ̈άδιν,** =*lumbus*, *Gloss.*

ψῠ̈αλγικοί, =*psialegici*, *Gloss.* (*lumborum dolores*).

ψῦγ-εῖον, τό, (ψύχω) *cooler*, Hsch.; pl. prob. in *IG*2^{2}.1695.21 (iii B.C.). **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, *cooler*, =ψυκτήρ I, Alex.64, Euphro 3.

ψῦγμα, ατος, τό, *a means of cooling, anything that cools*: hence, I. *a cooling lotion*, Hp.*Morb.*2.16 (pl.); *a cooling medicine*, Id.*Aff.* 11. 2. *fan*, Clearch.25 (cj. Casaubon: ψῆγμα codd.Ath., Kaibel). II. *breath drawn, inhalation*, D.H.*Comp.*20. III.

cold, chilling behaviour, J.*BJ*1.24.2. **IV.** *chink, fissure*, Longin. 10.7 codd.

ψυγμοκατάρρους, ὁ, *chill, catarrh*, Cyran.60.

ψυγμός, ὁ, *chilliness, dampness*, Porph.*Abst.*1.28, Vett.Val.127.5(pl.). 2. *cold fit of an ague*, or *rigor* caused by poison, Ruf.ap.Orib. 8.24.17, Dsc.5.11, Gal.11.519, Poll.4.186; cf. *ψυχμός*. **II.** *drying-place*, *σαγηνῶν* Lxx*Ez.*26.5,14: *ψ. ἁλιέων* Pap. in *Hermes* 40.548; also *ψ. γναφέων PTeb.*86.45,51 (ii B.C.); *εἰς ψυγμὸν ἐργάταις PSI* 4.332.27 (iii B.C.); *τῷ συμψήσαντι τὸν ψυγμόν PPetr.*2p.110(iii B.C.); *ἐφ' ὃν ἔχομεν ἐν τῷ ψυγμῷ σὺν τῷ ἀχύρῳ κνῆκον PRyl.*69.9 (i B.C.). **III.** *refreshment*, *ἔψυξαν ἑαυτοὺς ψυγμούς* Lxx*Nu.*11.32.

ψυγός, ὁ, =*ταρσός*, Sch.Od.9.219.

ψύγω, =*ψύχω*, *dry*, Dsc.1.26, al., *Gp.*9.33.2, 11.26.3, *EM*366.47.

ψύδα· *δυσῳδία*, Theognost.*Can.*26.

ψύδος, coined as etym. of *ψύθος*, *EM*819.13: *ψύδη* v.l. for *ψύθη*, A.*Ag.*999 (lyr.).

ψυδνός, *ή, όν*, v.l. for *ψυδρός* in Thgn.122. **II.** *ψυδνὴ χέρσος· ἀραιά, ὀλίγη*, Hsch.: misspelt *ψυάνη· ἀρεά, ὀλίγη*, Theognost.*Can.* 26. (With *ψυδνός* (s.v.l.) cf. *κυδνός*; for the sense cf. *ψύθιος*.)

ψυδρ-άκιον [ᾰ], *τό, pimple, τὰ ἐν κεφαλῇ* Dsc.5.109, cf. Damocr. ap.Gal.13.945; on the eyelid, *stye*, Cyran.35; on the nose, said to be caused by telling a lie, Sch.Theoc.12.24; cf. *ψεῦσμα* II. **-ᾰκόω,** *form into blisters*, Crito ap.Gal.13.874. **-αξ, ᾰκος,** *ἡ, οἱ Ἴωνες ψύδρακας λέγουσι τὰς ποικίλας· ὅθεν καὶ ἡμεῖς ψύδρακας καλοῦμεν τὰ ἐπὶ τοῦ σώματος ἐξανθήματα EM*819.10.

Ψυδρεύς, *έως*, ὁ, name of a month at Corcyra, *IG*9(1).682 (iv B.C.).

ψυδρός, *ά, όν*, =*ψευδής, lying, untrue*, Thgn.122 cod.A(v.l. *ψυδνός*), Lyc.235,1219.

ψυθ[.. incomplete word in *IG*1².327.

ψυθιζομένων· *γογγυζόντων*, Hsch. **ψύθιον·** *ὀλιγοχρόνιον*, Id. **ψύθιος·** *ἀραιά, ὀλίγη, ψιθυρίς*, Id. **II.** =*ψίθιος* (q.v.). **ψυθιστάς·** *ψιθυριστάς*, Id.

ψύθος [ῠ], *εος, τό*, poet. collat. form for *ψεῦδος, lie, untruth*, A.*Ag.* 478 (lyr.), 999 (lyr., pl.), 1089 (pl.):—in Call.*Fr.*184, *οὐ ψύθος οὔνομ' ἔχουσα, ψ.* is a Subst. in appos. with *οὔνομα*.

ψυθῶνες· *διάβολοι*, Hsch.: cf. *ψιδόνες*. **ψυΐαι,** v. *ψόα*. **ψυκτά·** *ἡ μὴ πολλῷ ὕδατι πεφυρμένη μᾶζα*, Id.

ψυκ-τέον, *one must cool*, Gal.1.284; Adj. **-τέος,** Hp.*Liqu.*2. **-τήρ,** *ῆρος*, ὁ, *wine-cooler*, E.*Fr.*726, Pl.*Smp.*213e, *IG*2².1638.62, al., Stratt.59(anap.), *IG*7.3498.29(Orop.), Callix.2, J.*AJ*11.1.3, App. *Mith.*115, Ath.11.502c; *ψ. ἀργυροῦς μέγας δίωτος OGI*214.56(Branchidae, iii B.C.); *ψυκτῆρά τις προὔπινεν αὐτοῖς* Men.510, cf. Antiph.114, Alex.9.12; *ψυκτῆρες γάλακτος* Philostr.*Im.*1.31, cf. Poll.10.74. **II.** *ψυκτῆρες, οἱ, cool shady places for recreation*, Nic.Thyat.ap.Ath.11. 503c (*ψυκτήρια* Casaubon). **III.** *ψυκτῆρες*, = *ταρσοί*, Sch.Od.9. 219. **-τηρίας,** *ου*, ὁ, =foreg.1, Euphro 3. **-τηρίδιον** [ῐ], *τό*, =*ψυκτήριον* 1, Alex.2.7, *Inscr.Délos* 1432*Ab*ii 67(ii B.C.). **-τήριον,** *τό*, Dim. of *ψυκτήρ* 1, Nicostr.Com.9, Callix.2, *IG*2².1543 (Eleusis, iv B.C.), *Inscr.Délos* 461*Ba* 56(ii B.C.). **II.** *ψυκτήρ* II, *a cool shady place*, Hes.*Fr.*190, A.*Fr.*146, E.*Fr.*782. **-τήριος,** *α, ον*, *cooling, ψ. πτερά*, i.e. fans, Achae.10, cf. Hp.*Loc.Hom.*27. **-τηρίσκος,** ὁ, *small wine-cooler*, *PCair.Zen.*38.7(iii B.C.). **-τικός,** *ή, όν*, =*ψυκτήριος, cooling, τὰ ψ. refrigerants*, Hp.*Aph.*7.37; *ψ. δύναμις*, opp. *θερμαντική*, Epicur.*Fr.*60; *ψ. φασὶν εἶναι τὸν οἶνον* ib.59, cf. Plu. 2.652f, 691b(Sup.), etc. **II.** *bringing difficulty* (cf. *ψῦξις* III), *embarrassing*, *ὁ χρόνος ἔσται -κὸς εἰς πάντα* Heph.Astr.2.29. **-τρα,** *ἡ, drying-place, ψ. τὰς πρὸς τοῖς νεωρίοις IG*2².1035.43 (i B.C.), cf. *ψυγμός* II; but others take it as =*ψυκτήριον* II. **2.** *tray for drying figs on*, Hsch. s.v. *τρασιά*.

ψύλλα, *ης, ἡ, flea*, Ar.*Nu.*145, al., X.*Smp.*6.8, Arist.*HA*556ᵇ22, etc.; also **ψύλλος,** ὁ, Epich.199, Arist.*HA*537ᵃ6(v.l. *ψύλας*), rejected by Phryn.308 in favour of *ψύλλα*; also **ψύλλαξ,** *ἡ*, Hsch. **II.** *a venomous spider*, perhaps *Lathrodectes* or *malmignatte*, Arist.*HA* 622ᵇ31. **2.** an insect attacking *ῥαφανίς* and *ἐρέβινθος*, Thphr. *HP*7.5.4, 8.10.1. **3.** =*πιθήκη, ὑπόδρομος* Ael.*NA*6.26. (Lith. *blusà*, OSlav. *blŭcha* 'louse', Skt. *plusis* (a noxious insect), Arm. *lu* (prob. fr. **pluso-*), Lat. *pūl-ex* (prob. fr. **pusl-ex*): there seem to be four primitive forms, *bhlus-*, *plus-*, *pusl-*, and *psul-*.)

ψύλλειον, *τό*, =*ψύλλιον*, Orph.*A.*961.

ψύλλερις, *ή*, =*ψύλλιον*, Ps.-Dsc.4.69.

ψυλλία, *ἡ*, dub. in Ptol.*Tetr.*181.

ψυλλίζω, *catch fleas*, Suid.

ψύλλιον or **ψυλλίον,** *τό, flea-wort, Plantago Psyllium*, Dsc.4.69, Luc.*Trag.*157.

ψυλλιστής, v. *ψελλιστής*.

ψύλλο, barbarism for *ψύλλα* in Ar.*Th.*1180.

ψυλλόβρωτος, *ον, eaten of fleas* (or perh. *red spiders*), *λάχανα Gp.*12.7.1.

ψύλλος, ὁ, =*ψύλλα* (q.v.). **2.** *ψ. θαλάσσιος*, sea-*flea*, Cyran. 45,78. **II.** =*τὸ παχὺ τὸ συνέχον τὸ τοῦ κάπρου αἰδοῖον*, Hsch.

ψυλλοτοξότης, *ου*, ὁ, *flea-archer, flea-skirmisher*, Comic word in Luc.*VH*1.13.

ψύλων, v.l. for *τίλων* (q.v.).

ψῦξις, *εως, ἡ, a cooling, chilling*; *χιόνος ἢ ἄλλης ψύξιος means of cooling*, v.l. in Hp.*VM*16. **2.** *a being* or *becoming cold*, *ψ. νεηνικωτάτη* ib.16; *αἵματος ἐν ψύξει ὄντος* Pl.*Ti.*85d: pl., opp. *καύσεις*, Id.*Tht.*156b; opp. *θερμότητες*, *Lg.*897a, Arist.*GA*777ᵇ27. **II.** =*πνοή*, Hsch. **III.** metaph., *ψύξεις πράξεων difficulty, embarrassment*, Vett.Val.191.4, cf. 42.18; *ψ. πραγμάτων* Heph.Astr.2.31.

Ψύρα [ῠ], *τά*, *Psyra*, a barren islet near Chios, taken as the type of what is insignificant: prov., *Ψύρα τὸν Διόνυσον ἄγοντες* (*saying 'a fig for Dionysus!'*), of persons who drink no wine, Cratin.352; *Ψύρα τε τὴν Σπάρτην ἄγεις* Id.112; also called **Ψῦρίη,** *ἡ*, Od.3.171: **ψύριος·** *ἀκάθαρτος* Hsch.: **ψῦρὶς** *γῆ barren* land, like that of Psyra, Id.

ψύρος, ὁ, =*ψόρος* (q.v.).

ψύττᾰ, =*ψίττα, σίττα*, E.*Cyc.*49(lyr.). **II.** =*ταχέως*, esp. in the phrase *ψ. κατατείνας, τείνασαι*, Luc.*Lex.*3, *Ep.Sat.*35, cf. *AP* 11.351(Pall.), prob. in Alciphr.3.24; cf. Hsch.

ψύτταρον· *σκαφίον*, Hsch.

ψύττω, =*πτύω, spit*, and **ψυττόν,** *τό, spittle*, Hsch.

ψῡχᾰγωγ-έω, (*ψυχαγωγός*) *lead departed souls to the nether world*, esp. of Hermes, Luc.*DDeor.*7.4, 24.1. **II.** *evoke* or *conjure up the dead* by sacrifice; hence metaph., *lead* or *attract the souls of the living, win over, persuade, allure, ψ. μὲν πολλοὺς τῶν ζώντων, τοὺς δὲ τεθνεῶτας φάσκοντες ψυχαγωγεῖν* Pl.*Lg.*909b; *ψ. διὰ τῆς ὄψεως τοὺς ἀνθρώπους* X.*Mem.*3.10.6; *διὰ τῆς μελῳδίας* D.S.4.4; of speakers, *ψ. τοὺς ἀκούοντας* Phld.*Rh.*1.148S.; *τὰ μέγιστα, οἷς ψυχαγωγεῖ ἡ τραγῳδία* Arist.*Po.*1450ᵃ33:—Pass., *ἐκ τῆς μουσικῆς ψ.* Ael. *VH*2.39; *ὑπό τινων* D.S.2.53. **2.** in bad sense, *lead away, inveigle, delude, ψ. τοὺς ἀκροωμένους* Isoc.2.49, cf. 9.10; *τινὰς λόγοις ψ.* Lycurg.33; *ψ. τινα ὥστε..*, c. inf., Plb.13.8.3:—Pass., *ὑπὸ εἰδώλων καὶ φαντασμάτων* Pl.*Ti.*71a; *κολακείαις, θεραπείᾳ ψ.*, D.44.63, 59.55; *ὁ νοῦς..πρὸς ἀλλοτρίῳ ψυχαγωγηθεὶς πάθει beguiled* by contemplating another's sufferings, Timocl.6.6:—with a play upon these senses, *λίμνη τις.., οὗ ψυχαγωγεῖ Σωκράτης* where Socrates *evokes* (*beguiles*) *souls*, Ar.*Av.*1555(lyr.). **III.** =*τὸ ἐξαπατῶντα πιπράσκειν*, *AB* 116. **-ή,** *ἡ*, =*oblectamentum*, *Cod.Just.*8.10.12.6*b*. **-ία,** *ἡ, evocation of souls from the nether world*, Philostr.*Her.*18.3, Eust.1614. 59. **II.** metaph., *winning of men's souls, persuasion*, whence Rhetoric is called a *ψυχαγωγία* by Pl.*Phdr.*261a, cf. 271c, *Com. Adesp.*199, Phld.*Rh.*1.148S.; also of poetry, Id.*Po.*2.61, al.: generally, *gratification, pastime*, Plb.31.29.5, D.S.1.91, Aristeas 78, Lxx 2*Ma.*2.25, J.*AJ*15.7.7, Luc.*Nigr.*18; *amusement*, Sor.1.117(pl.); opp. *διδασκαλία*, as the aim of a poet, Eratosth.ap.Str.1.1.10: pl., *μουσικαὶ ψ.* Phld.*Mus.*p.86K., cf. Aristid.*Or.*29(40).21. **III.** (*ψυχρός, ψῦχος*) *cooling treatment* in acute fever, Philum.ap.Aët.5. 78 (but, *animi oblectamenta procurentur*, in Lat. version): in heart disease, Paul.Aeg.3.34. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, attractive, persuasive*, *ἔστι δὲ..-κώτατον ἡ τραγῳδία* Pl.*Min.*321a; *ψυχαγωγικὸν ἡ ὄψις, ἀτεχνότατον δέ* Arist.*Po.*1450ᵇ17. **-ιον,** *τό*, =*ψυχομαντεῖον, a place where departed souls are conjured up*, *EM*819.25. **II.** *air-hole, ventilator in the shafts of mines*, Thphr.*Ign.*24 (v.l. *-εῖον*). **III.** *reservoir, reserve water-tank*, *AB*317. **-ός,** *όν, leading departed souls to the nether world*, epith. of Hermes, Hsch. **II.** *conjuring up the dead* to question them, *ψ. γόοι* A.*Pers.*687:—Subst., *necromancer*, E.*Alc.*1128, Plu.2.560f; **Ψ.,** *οἱ*, name of a play by Aeschylus. **III.** *kidnapper*, Alexandrian word acc. to Phryn.*PS*p.127B.

ψῡχ-άζω, *refresh oneself in the shade*, Alciphr.3.12, Ael.*NA*5.21, Procop.Gaz.p.175B. **-αῖος,** *α, ον, of the soul*, *σπινθήρ* Orac. Chald.ap.Lyd.*Mens.*1.11; *φύσεις* Simp. *in Ph.*780.14. **-ᾰπάτης,** [πᾰ], *ου*, ὁ, *beguiling the soul*, *οἶνος* Eratosth.36.5; *ὄνειρος AP*5.165 (Mel.); *στέφανος AP*12.256(Id.), etc.; v. *ψυχροπότης*. **-άριον** [ᾰ], *τό*, Dim. of *ψυχή*, Pl.*R.*519a, *Tht.*195a, M.Ant.9.34, al., Jul.*Or.*7.206d, Herm. *in Phdr.* p.192A.; *ψ. εἰ βαστάζον νεκρόν* Epictet.ap.M.Ant.4. 41. **-ασμός,** ὁ, sine expl., prob. *refreshment*, Hdn.*Epim.*155. **-αστής,** *οῦ*, ὁ, *one who cools himself in the shade*: **Ψυχασταί,** *οἱ*, a play of Strattis. **-εινός,** *ή, όν, cooling, fresh*, Hp.*Epid.*1.1; opp. *ἀλεεινός*, X.*Cyn.*10.6, *Oec.*9.3,4, Id.*Mem.*3.8.9. (In codd. as of Hp. l.c. (cod.A), Thphr.*CP*3.23.4(codd. exc. Urb.), wrongly *ψυχινός*; *ψυχεινός* confirmed by Choerob. in *An.Ox.*2.279: Comp. *-εινότερα* (v.l. *-ινώτερα*) Arist.*Pr.*965ᵃ1.) **-εῖον,** *τό, place for cooling* water, Semus 4. **-εμπορικός,** *ή, όν, of* or *for a trafficker in souls*:—*ἡ -κή* (sc. *τέχνη*) *traffic in mental wares*, Pl.*Sph.*224b. **-έμπορος,** *ον, trafficking in lives* or *men*, Hsch. **-ή,** *ἡ, life*, *λύθη ψ. τε μένος τε* Il.5.296, etc.; *ψ. τε καὶ αἰών* 16.453, cf. Od.9.523; *θυμοῦ καὶ ψ.* Il.11.334, Od.21.154; *λαυκανίην, ἵνα τε ψυχῆς ὤκιστος ὄλεθρος* Il.22.325; *ψυχὰς παρθένοι* at hazard of their *lives*, Od.3.74,9.255; *αἰεὶ ἐμὴν ψ. παραβαλλόμενος* Il.9.322; *λίσσομ' ὑπὲρ ψ. καὶ γούνων* by your *life*, 22.338; so *ἀντὶ ψ.* S.*OC*1326: but *περὶ ψ.* to save their *life*, Od.9.423; *περί τε ψυχέων ἐμάχοντο* 22.245; *περὶ ψ. θέον Ἕκτορος* Il.22.161; *τρέχων περὶ τῆς ψ.* Hdt.9.37; *τῆς ἐμῆς περὶ ψ.* A.*Eu.*115, cf. E.*Hel.*946, *Heracl.*984; *περὶ ψ. κινδυνεύων* Antipho 2.1.4, cf. Th. 8.50; *ἀγὼν..σῆς ψ. πέρι* S.*El.*1492, cf. E.*Ph.*1330, *Or.*847, X.*Cyr.*3. 3.44; *τὸν περὶ ψ. δρόμον δραμεῖν* Ar.*V.*375(lyr.); *ἀγωνίζεσθαι περὶ τῆς ψ.* X.*Eq.Mag.*1.19; *ὃ ἂν θέλῃ, ψυχῆς ὠνεῖται* [*θυμός*] in exchange for *life*, Heraclit.85; *τῆς ψ. πρίασθαί τι* X.*Cyr.*3.1.36; *τί γὰρ δοῖ ἄνθρωπος ἀντάλλαγμα τῆς ψ. αὐτοῦ*; *Ev.Marc.*8.37. In early poets: *ψυχὰν ἀποπνεῖν* Simon.52; *ψυχὰς ἔχοντες κυμάτων ἐν ἀγκάλαις* Archil.23; *ψυχέων φειδόμενοι* Tyrt.10.14; *φειδωλὴν ψ. θέμενος* Sol.13.46; *ψυχῆς εἵνεκα καὶ βιότου* Thgn.730; *ψυχὰν Ἀΐδᾳ τελέων* Pi.*I.*1.68; *ψυχὰς βάλον* Id.*O.*8.39; *χαλκῷ ἀπὸ ψυχὴν ἀρύσας* Emp.138; *τοὐμὸν ἐκπίνουσ' ἀεὶ ψυχῆς ἄκρατον αἷμα* S.*El.*786; *τῆς ἐμῆς ψ. γεγώς* ib.775; *τὴν ψ. ἐκπίνουσιν* Ar.*Nu.*712(anap.); *ψ. ἀφήσω* E.*Or.*1171; *ψ. σέθεν ἔκτεινε* Id.*Tr.*1214; *ψ. παραιτέεσθαι* Hdt.1.24; *ποινὴν τῆς Αἰσώπου ψ.* satisfaction for the *life* of A., Id.2.134; *ψυχῆς ἀποστερῆσαί τινα* Antipho 4.1.6, cf. Th.1.136, etc.; *τὴν ψ. ἢ τὴν οὐσίαν ἢ τὴν ἐπιτιμίαν τινὸς ἀφελόμενος* Aeschin.2.88; *τὸ τῆς ψ. ἀπαιτηθεὶς χρέος* Lxx*Wi.*15.

8, cf. *Ev.Luc.*12.20; *ζητοῦσι τὴν ψ. μου* Lxx 3*Ki.*19.10, cf. *Ev.Matt.* 2.20; *τὴν ψ. αὐτοῦ τίθησιν ὑπὲρ τῶν προβάτων Ev.Jo.*10.11, etc.; *δεῖρον ἄχρις ἡ ψ...ἐπὶ χειλέων λειφθῇ* within an inch of his *life*, Herod.3.3:—the phrase *ἐν τῇ χειρὶ τὴν ψ. ἔχοντα* taking his *life* in his hands, is prob. f.l. in Xenarch.4.20; *ἡ ψ. μου ἐν ταῖς χερσί [σου] διὰ πάντος* Lxx *Ps.*118(119).109, cf. 1 *Ki.*19.5, 28.21, al.; of *life* in animals, Od.14.426, Hes.*Sc.*173, Pi.*N.*1.47, etc.; *τὰ ἄλλα ζῷα, ὅσα ψ. ἔχει* Anaxag.4, cf. 12; *πάντων τῶν ζῴων ἡ ψ. τὸ αὐτό, ἀήρ* Diog. Apoll.5 (cf. infr. IV. 1); *ἡ φύσις τοιαύτη πάντων ὅσσα ψ. ἔχει* Democrit.278; *ἐπῴζει καὶ ποιεῖ ψ. ἔχειν* (of incubation) Epich.172; *[ἕρπετὸν] ὃ ἔχει ἐν ἑαυτῷ ψ. ζωῆς* Lxx *Ge.*1.30; *ἡ ψ. πάσης σαρκὸς αἷμα αὐτοῦ ἐστιν* ib.*Le.*17.11, cf. *De.*12.23. 2. metaph. of things *dear as life*, *χρήματα γὰρ ψ....βροτοῖσι* Hes.*Op.*686; *πᾶσι δ' ἀνθρώποις ἄρ' ἦν ψ. τέκν'* E.*Andr.*419; *τἀργύριόν ἐστιν αἷμα καὶ ψ. βροτοῖς* Timocl.35; so as an endearing name, Hld.1.8, al.; *ζωὴ καὶ ψ.* Juv.6.195; *ψ. μου* Mart.10.68. II. in Hom., *departed spirit*, *ghost* (*ὑποτίθεται [Ὅμηρος] τὰς ψ. τοῖς εἰδώλοις τοῖς ἐν τοῖς κατόπτροις φαινομένοις ὁμοίας..ἃ καθάπαξ ἡμῖν ἐξείκασται καὶ τὰς κινήσεις μιμεῖται, στερεμνιώδη δὲ ὑπόστασιν οὐδεμίαν ἔχει εἰς ἀντίληψιν καὶ ἁφήν* Apollod. Hist.*Fr.*102(a) J.); *ψ. Πατροκλῆος..πάντ' αὐτῷ...ἐϊκυῖα* Il.23.65: freq. in Od.11, *ψ. Ἀγαμέμνονος, Ἀχιλῆος*, etc., 387,467, al.; *ψ. καὶ εἴδωλον* Il.23.104, cf. 72, Od.24.14; *ψ. κατὰ χθονὸς ᾤχετο τετριγυῖα* Il.23.100; *ψυχὰς ἡρώων*, opp. *αὐτούς*, 1.3, cf. Hes.*Sc.*151; *ψυχαὶ δ' Ἀϊδόσδε κατῆλθον* Il.7.330; *ψ. δὲ κατ' οὐταμένην ὠτειλὴν ἔσσυτ' ἐπειγομένη* 14.518; sts. hardly dist. from signf. 1, *ἅμα ψ. τε καὶ ἔγχεος ἐξέρυσ' αἰχμήν* 16.505; in swoons it leaves the body, *τὸν δὲ λίπε ψ.* 5.696; so in later writers (seldom in Trag.), *σὺν Ἀγαμεμνονίᾳ ψυχᾷ* Pi.*P.*11.21; *ἐὰν ψυχὰν κομίξαι* ib.4.159, cf. *N.*8.44; *αἱ ψ. ὀσμῶνται καθ' Ἅιδην* Heraclit.98; *πέμψατ' ἔνερθεν ψυχὴν ἐς φῶς* A.*Pers.*630 (anap.); *ποτωμένην ψ. ὑπὲρ σοῦ* E.*Or.*676, cf. *Fr.* 912.9 (anap.); *τὰς τῶν κεκμηκότων ψ., αἷς ἐστιν ἐν τῇ φύσει τῶν αὐτῶν ἐκγόνων κήδεσθαι* Pl.*Lg.*927b; *ψ. σοφαί*, perh. 'wise *ghosts*', Ar.*Nu.* 94; *δὶς ἀποθανουμένη ψ.* Anon.ap.Plu.2.236d. III. the immaterial and immortal *soul*, first in Pindar, *ἐς τὸν ὕπερθεν ἅλιον κείνων... ἀνδιδοῖ [Φερσεφόνα] ψυχὰς πάλιν Fr.*133, cf. Pl.*Men.*81b; *εἰπόντες ὡς ἀνθρώπου ψ. ἀθάνατός ἐστι* Hdt.2.123; *ἀγένητόν τε καὶ ἀθάνατον ψ.* Pl.*Phdr.*246a, cf. *Phd.*70c, al.; *ἀθάνατος ἡμῶν ἡ ψ. καὶ οὐδέποτε ἀπόλλυται* Id.*R.*608d; *ἃ ψ. τῷ σώματι συνέζευκται καὶ καθάπερ ἐν σάματι τέθαπται* Philol.14, cf. Pl.*Cra.*400c: hence freq. opp. *σῶμα, ψ. καὶ σῶμα* X.*Mem.*1.3.5, cf. *An.*3.2.20; *ψ. ἢ σῶμα ἢ συναμφότερον, τὸ ὅλον τοῦτο* Pl.*Alc.*1.130a; *εἰς θηρίου βίον ἀνθρωπίνη ψ. ἀφικνεῖται καὶ ἐκ θηρίου..πάλιν εἰς ἄνθρωπον* Id.*Phdr.*249b; *κατὰ τοὺς Πυθαγορικοὺς μύθους τὴν τυχοῦσαν ψ. εἰς τὸ τυχὸν ἐνδύεσθαι σῶμα* Arist.*de An.* 407^{b}22; *οὐδὲ τοῦτο ἐπείσθην, ὡς ἡ ψ., ἕως μὲν ἂν ἐν θνητῷ σώματι ᾖ, ζῇ, ὅταν δὲ τούτου ἀπαλλαγῇ, τέθνηκεν* X.*Cyr.*8.7.19; *ἀνθρώπου γε ψ., ἣ τοῦ θείου μετέχει,..ὁρᾶται δ' οὐδ' αὐτή* Id.*Mem.*4.3.14, cf. *Cyr.* 8.7.17; *αἰθὴρ μὲμ ψυχὰς ὑπεδέξατο, σώ[ματα δὲ χθών]* *IG*1^{2}.945 (v B.C.); *ὁπόταμ ψ. προλίπῃ φάος ἀελίοιο* Orph.*Fr.*32*f*.1; *ἡμεῖς ἐσμεν ψ., ζῷον ἀθάνατον ἐν θνητῷ καθειργμένον φρουρίῳ* Pl.*Ax.* 365e. IV. the *conscious self* or *personality* as centre of emotions, desires, and affections, *χερσὶ καὶ ψυχᾷ δυνατοί* Pi.*N.*9.39; *μορφὰν βραχύς, ψυχὰν δ' ἄκαμπτος* Id.*I.*4(3).53(71); *ἐνίους τῶν καλῶν τὰς μορφὰς μοχθηροὺς ὄντας τὰς ψ.* X.*Oec.*6.16; *θνητοῦ σώματος ἔτυχες, πειρῶ τῆς ψ. ἀθάνατον μνήμην καταλιπεῖν* Isoc.2.37; opp. material blessings, *κτεάνων ψ. ἔχοντες κρέσσονας* Pi.*N.*9.32; *μήτε σωμάτων ἐπιμελεῖσθαι μήτε χρημάτων...οὕτω σφόδρα ὡς τῆς ψ. ὅπως ὡς ἀρίστη ἔσται* Pl.*Ap.* 30b, cf. 29e: hence regarded in abstraction, *τὸ παρεχόμενον ἡμῶν ἕκαστον τοῦτ' εἶναι μηδὲν ἀλλ' ἢ τὴν ψ., τὸ δὲ σῶμα ἐνδαλλόμενον ἡμῶν ἑκάστοις ἔπεσθαι* Pl.*Lg.*959a; *ἡ ψ. ἐστιν ἄνθρωπος* Id.*Alc.*1.130c; *οὐδὲ νῦν τήν γ' ἐμὴν ψ. ἑωρᾶτε* X.*Cyr.*8.7.17, cf. supr. III: sts., therefore, distd. from oneself, *ψ. γὰρ ἠῦδα πολλά μοι μυθουμένη* S.*Ant.*227; *ἡ ψ. μου πεπότηται* Ar.*Nu.*319 (anap.); *τί ποτ' ἔστι μαθεῖν ἔραται ψ.* E.*Hipp.*173 (anap.); *ἄλλο τι βουλομένη ἑκατέρου ἡ ψ. δήλη ἐστίν* Pl.*Smp.*192c; *οἴμοι ψυχή* woe is *me!* Lxx *Mi.*7.1; *καὶ ἐρῶ τῇ ψ. μου, "ψυχή, ἔχεις πολλὰ ἀγαθά"* *Ev.Luc.*12.19; in periphrases, *ψ. Ὀρέστου, = Ὀρέστης*, S.*El.*1127, al.: but *τὴν Φιλοκτήτου ψ. ἐκκλέψεις* his *wits*, Id.*Ph.*55; *ἡ δ' ἐμὴ ψ. τέθνηκεν* Id.*Ant.*559, cf. *OC*999; so *ψυχαί* abs., = *ἄνθρωποι, ψ. ὀλέσασα* A.*Ag.*1457 (lyr.); *ψ. πολλαὶ ἔθανον* many *souls* perished, Ar. *Th.*864; *πᾶσαι αἱ ψ., υἱοὶ καὶ αἱ θυγατέρες λ' γ'* Lxx *Ge.*46.15, cf. *Ex.*12.4, al.; *[κιβωτὸς] εἰς ἣν ὀλίγοι, τοῦτ' ἔστιν ὀκτὼ ψ., διεσώθησαν* 1 *Ep.Pet.*3.20. In apostrophe, *μή, φίλα ψ.* Pi.*P.*3.61; *ὦ μελέα ψ.* S.*Ph.*712 (lyr.); *ὦ ἀγαθὴ καὶ πιστὴ ψ.* X.*Cyr.*7.3.8; in referring to persons, *ὅταν μεγάλη ψ. φυῇ* Pl.*R.* 496b (cf. *μεγαλόψυχος*); *καλεῖται γοῦν ἡ ψ.* Κρινοκοράκα the *creature*, Thphr.*Char.*28.2; *πάσῃ ψ. τετελευτηκυίᾳ* Lxx *Nu.*6.6,11; *πᾶσα ψ. ὑποτασσέσθω Ep.Rom.*13.1, etc.: generally, *being*, *ψυχὴ ζῶσα* living *creature*, Lxx *Ge.*1.24, cf. 20 (pl.). 2. of various aspects of the *self*, *ἐν πολέμοιο μάχαις τλάμονι ψ. παρέμειν'* enduring *heart*, Pi.*P.*1.48; *διεπειρᾶτο αὐτοῦ τῆς ψ.* Hdt.3.14, *ἦν γὰρ..ψυχὴν οὐκ ἄκρος* poor-*spirited*, Id.5.124; *ψυχὴν ἄριστε πάντων* Ar.*Eq.*457; *καρτερὰν ψ. λαβεῖν* Id.*Ach.*393; *κράτιστοι ἂν τὴν ψ. κριθεῖεν* Th.2.40; *τοῖς σώμασι δύνανται τὰς δὲ ψ. οὐκ ἔχουσιν* Lys.10.29; *ὃ γὰρ' λόγχην ἀκονῶν καὶ τὴν ψ. τι παρακονᾷ* X.*Cyr.*6.2.33, cf. *Oec.*21.3. 3. of the emotional self, *ὑπείργασμαι μὲν εὖ ψυχὴν ἔρωτι* E.*Hipp.*505, cf. 527 (lyr.); *πάνυ μου ἡ ψ. ἐπεθύμει* X.*Oec.*6.14; *τίνα ποτὲ ψ. ἔχων;* Lys.32.12; *τίν' οἴεσθ' αὐτὴν ψ. ἕξειν, ὅταν ἐμὲ ἴδῃ;* how will she *feel?* D.28.21; *μία ψ.*, prov. of friends, Arist.*EN*1168^{b}7; *ψ. μία ἧστην* prob. in Phryn. *PS* p.128 B.; of appetite, *ψυχῇ διδόντες ἡδονήν* A.*Pers.*841 (s.v.l.), cf. Epich.297, Theocr.16.24; *λίχνῳ δὲ ὄντι τὴν ψ.* Pl.*R.*579b; *τῷ δὲ ἡ ψ. σῖτον μὲν οὐ προσίετο, διψῆν δ' ἐδόκει* X.*Cyr.*8.7.4. 4. of the moral and intellectual *self*, *ἀπὸ πάμπαν ἀδίκων ἔχειν ψ.* Pi.*O.* 2.70; *ψ. τε καὶ φρόνημα καὶ γνώμην* S.*Ant.*176; *ἀρκεῖν...κἀντὶ μυρίων μίαν ψ. τάδ' ἐκτίνουσαν, ἣν εὔνους παρῇ* Id.*OC*499; *ψ. γὰρ εὔνους καὶ φρονοῦσα τοὔνδικον* Id.*Fr.*101; *ἡ κακὴ σὴ ψ.* Id.*Ph.*1014; *ψυχῆς κατήγορος κακῆς* X.*Oec.*20.15, cf. Pl.*R.*353e; *ἡ βουλεύσασα ψ.* Antipho 4.1.7, cf. Pl.*Lg.*873a; *τὸ σῶμα ἀπειρηκὸς ἡ ψ. συνεξέσωσεν..διὰ τὸ μὴ ξυνειδέναι ἑαυτῇ* the *mind* conscious of innocence, Antipho 5.93; *τὸ ἐπιμελεῖσθαι καὶ ἄρχειν καὶ βουλεύεσθαι..ἐσθ' ὅτῳ ἄλλῳ ἢ ψυχῇ δικαίως ἂν ἀποδοῖμεν;* Pl.*R.*353d; *τὴν τῆς ψ. ἐπιμέλειαν* X.*Mem.* 1.2.4, Isoc.15.304; *τὰ ἐν τῇ ψ. διὰ τὴν παιδείαν ἐγγιγνόμενα* ib.290; *τῆς ψ. ἐξελθούσης, ἐν ᾗ μόνῃ γίγνεται φρόνησις* X.*Mem.*1.2.53; *νοῦς τε καὶ ψ.* Pl.*Cra.*400a, cf. *Phdr.*247c, al.; *ἐμπαίει τί μοι ψυχῇ σύνηθες ὕμμα* S.*El.*903; *ἰδὼν μὲν γνούς τε σῇ ψ., τέκνον* E.*Tr.*1171. Phrases:—*ἐκ τῆς ψ. φίλος* X.*An.*7.7.43; *ἀπὸ τῆς ψ. φιλεῖν* with all the *heart*, Thphr. *Char.*17.3; *βόσκοιτ' ἐκ ψυχᾶς τὰς ἀμνάδας* Theoc.8.35; *ὅλῃ τῇ ψ. κεχαρίσθαι τινί* X.*Mem.*3.11.10; *οὐκ ἐᾷ ἡμᾶς οὐδὲ ψυχῆς λαχεῖν* he won't let us call our *soul* our own, Phryn.*PS* p.128 B. 5. of animals, *ψ. μεγαλόφρων*, of a horse, X.*Eq.*11.1; *θηρίων ψ. ἡμεροῦμεν* Isoc.2.12; *ψ. χηνός, ὀρτυγίου*, Eub.101, Antiph.5. 6. of inanimate things, *πᾶσα πολιτεία ψ. πόλεώς ἐστιν* Isoc.12.138, cf. 7.14; *ἡ τῶνδε τῶν ἀνδρῶν ἀρετὴ τῆς Ἑλλάδος ἦν ψ.* D.60.23; *οἷον ψ. ὁ μῦθος τῆς τραγῳδίας* Arist.*Po.*1450^{a}38; also of the *spirit* of an author, D.H.*Lys.*11. V. Philosophical uses: 1. In the early physicists, of the primary substance, the source of *life and consciousness*, *ὁρίζονται πάντες* (sc. *οἱ πρότεροι*) *τὴν ψ. τρισίν, κινήσει, αἰσθήσει, τῷ ἀσωμάτῳ* Arist.*de An.* 405^{b}11; *τὸν λίθον ἔφη [Θαλῆς] ψ. ἔχειν ὅτι τὸν σίδηρον κινεῖ*, of the magnet, ib.405^{a}20; *ψυχῇσιν θάνατος ὕδωρ γενέσθαι, ὕδατι δὲ θάνατος γῆν γενέσθαι, ἐκ γῆς δὲ ὕδωρ γίνεται, ἐξ ὕδατος δὲ ψ.* (sc. *πῦρ*) Heraclit. 36; *ἡ ψ. πνεῦμα* Xenoph.ap.D.L.9.19; *καρδία ψυχῆς καὶ αἰσθήσιος [ἀρχά]* Philol.13; *τοῦτο [ἀὴρ] αὐτοῖς καὶ ψ. ἐστι καὶ νόησις* Diog. Apoll.4; *τὴν τῶν ἄλλων ἁπάντων φύσιν οὐ πιστεύεις Ἀναξαγόρᾳ νοῦν καὶ ψ. εἶναι τὴν διακοσμοῦσαν;* Pl.*Cra.*400a, cf. Arist.*de An.*404^{a}25; *Δημόκριτος πῦρ τι καὶ θερμόν φησιν αὐτὴν* (sc. *ψυχὴν*) *εἶναι* ib.404^{a}1, cf. *Resp.*472^{a}4. 2. the *spirit* of the universe, *ψ. εἰς τὸ μέσον [τοῦ κόσμου] θεὶς* Pl.*Ti.*34b, cf. 30b; *τὴν τοῦ παντὸς δῆλον ὅτι τοιαύτην εἶναι βούλεται [ὁ Τίμαιος] οἷόν ποτ' ἐστὶν ὁ καλούμενος νοῦς* Arist.*de An.*407^{a}3; *ἐν τῷ ὅλῳ τινὲς [τὴν ψ.] μεμεῖχθαί φασιν, ὅθεν ἴσως καὶ Θαλῆς φήθη πάντα πλήρη θεῶν εἶναι* ib.411^{a}8; *ὁ κόσμος ψ. ἐστὶν ἑαυτοῦ καὶ ἡγεμονικόν* Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.186; *ψ. [κόσμου]* Plu.2.1013e, cf. M.Ant.4.40; *ψ. ἐλθοῦσα εἰς σῶμα οὐρανοῦ* Plot.5.1.2; *τόδε τὸ πᾶν ψ. μίαν ἔχον εἰς πάντα αὐτοῦ μέρη* Id.4.4.32; *περὶ ψυχᾶς κόσμου καὶ φύσιος*, title of work by Ti.Locr. 3. In Pl. the immaterial principle of movement and life, *ὅταν παρῇ [ψυχὴ] τῷ σώματι, αἴτιόν ἐστι τοῦ ζῆν αὐτῷ* Pl.*Cra.*399d, cf. *Def.*411c; *[ψυχῆς λόγον ἔχομεν] τὴν δυναμένην αὐτὴν αὑτὴν κινεῖν κίνησιν* Id.*Lg.*896a; *μεταβολῆς τε καὶ κινήσεως ἁπάσης αἰτία [ἡ ψ.] ἅπασιν* ib.b, cf. 892c; its presence is requisite for thought, *σοφία καὶ νοῦς ἄνευ ψ. οὐκ ἂν γενοίσθην* Id.*Phlb.*30c, cf. *Ti.* 30b, *Sph.*249a; defined by Arist. as *οὐσία ὡς εἶδος σώματος φυσικοῦ δυνάμει ζωὴν ἔχοντος de An.*412^{a}20; *ἐντελέχεια ἡ πρώτη σώματος φυσικοῦ ὀργανικοῦ* ib.412^{b}5; the tripartite division of *ψ.*, *οἱ δὲ περὶ Πλάτωνα καὶ Ἀρχύτας καὶ οἱ λοιποὶ Πυθαγόρειοι τὴν ψ. τριμερῆ ἀποφαίνονται, διαιροῦντες εἰς λογισμὸν καὶ θυμὸν καὶ ἐπιθυμίαν* Iamb.ap.Stob.1.49.34, cf. Pl.*R.*439e sqq.; in Arist. *ἡ ψ. τούτοις ὥρισται, θρεπτικῷ, αἰσθητικῷ, διανοητικῷ, κινήσει· πότερον δὲ τούτων ἕκαστόν ἐστι ψ. ἢ ψυχῆς μόριον; de An.*413^{b}11, cf. *PA*641^{b}4; *ἡ θρεπτικὴ ψ.* Id.*de An.*434^{a}22, al.; in the Stoics and Epicureans, *σῶμα ἡ ψ.* Zeno and Chrysipp. *Stoic.*1.38; of the *scala naturae*, *τὰ μὲν ἕξει διοικεῖται, τὰ δὲ φύσει, τὰ δ' ἀλόγῳ ψ., τὰ δὲ καὶ λόγον ἐχούσῃ καὶ διάνοιαν Stoic.*2.150, cf. M.Ant.6.14; *ἡ ψ. σῶμά ἐστι λεπτομερές..προσεμφερέστατον πνεύματι θερμοῦ τινα κρᾶσιν ἔχοντι* Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.19 U.; *τέλος...τὸ μήτε ἀλγεῖν κατὰ σῶμα μήτε ταράττεσθαι κατὰ ψ.* Id.*Ep.*3 p.64 U.; in the Neo-Platonists characterized by discursive thinking, *τοὺς λογισμοὺς ψυχῆς εἶναι ἐνεργήματα* Plot.1.1.7; related to *νοῦς* as image to archetype, *εἰκών τίς ἐστι νοῦ [ψ.]* Id.5.1.3; present in entirety in every part, *πάρεστι πᾶσα πανταχοῦ ψ.* Id.5.1.2, cf. 4.7.5; *φύσις ψ. οὖσα, γέννημα ψυχῆς προτέρας* Id.3.8.4; animal and vegetable bodies possess *οἷον σκιὰν ψυχῆς* Id.4.4.18; *πᾶν σῶμα..ψυχῆς μετουσίᾳ κινεῖται ἐξ ἑαυτοῦ καὶ ζῇ διὰ ψ.* Procl.*Inst.*20. VI. *butterfly* or *moth*, Arist.*HA*551^{a}14, Thphr.*HP*2.4.4, Plu.2.636c. 2. *τριπόλιον*, Ps.-Dsc.4.132. VII. *Psyche*, in the allegory of Psyche and Eros, Apul.*Metam.* bks. 4–6, Aristophontes ap.Fulg.*Myth.*3.6. (See ancient speculations on the derivation, Pl.*Cra.*399d–400a, Arist.*de An.*405^{b}29, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.222; Hom. usage gives little support to the derivation from *ψύχω* 'blow, breathe'; *τὸν δὲ λίπε ψ.* Il.5.696 means 'his *spirit* left his body', and so *λειποψυχέω* means 'swoon', not 'become breathless'; *ἀπὸ δὲ ψ. ἐκάπυσσε* Il.22.467 means 'she gasped out her *spirit*', viz. 'swooned'; the resemblance of *ἄμπνυτο* 'recovered consciousness' to *ἀμπνέω* 'recover breath' is deceptive, v. *ἄμπνυτο, ἔμπνυτο*: when concrete the Homeric *ψ.* is rather *warm blood* than *breath*, cf. Il.14.518, 16.505, where the *ψ.* escapes through a wound; cf. *ψυχοπότης, ψυχορροφέω*, and S.*El.*786, Ar.*Nu.*712 (v. supr. 1).) **-ήϊος**, *η, ον, having a ψυχή, alive, living*, Pythag.ap.Luc.*Vit.Auct.*6 (v. l. *ἐμψ.*).

ψυχθρός, v. *ψυχρός*.

ψῡχί-διον, *τό*, Dim. of *ψυχή, little soul*, Luc.*Nav.*26, D.C.77.16. **-ζομαι**, Pass., *grow cold, freeze*, Gloss. **-κός**, *ή, όν, of the soul* or *life, spiritual*, opp. *σωματικός, ἡδοναί* Arist.*EN*1117^{b}28; *ὁρμαί* Plb.8.10.9; *πνεῦμα ψ.* the spirit, or breath *of life*, Plu.2.1084e,

etc.; *νόσος* ib.524d. Adv. **-κῶς** Ph.1.81; opp. *σωματικῶς*, *νοερῶς*, Procl.*Inst.*139; also, *heartily, from the heart*, Lxx 2*Ma.*4.37, 14.24. 2. *of the animal life, animal*, *ὁ ψ. ἄνθρωπος* the *natural* man, opp. *ὁ πνευματικός*, 1*Ep.Cor.*2.14, cf. *Ep.Jud.*19, Phot. s. v. 3. *brave*, Alex.338. II. *for the soul* or *spirit* of one deceased, *ψ. δῶρα διδούς*, sc. to Hermes, *Epigr.Gr.*815.4 (Crete). III. *cooling*, Vett.Val.6.27 (s. v. l.). **-νός**, *ή*, *όν*, v. *ψυχεινός*.

ψῡχ-ίον, *τό*, = *ψυχάριον*, *IG*14.2068. **-μός**, *ὁ*, later form for *ψυγμός*, Man.2.443 (signf. I. 2).

ψῡχογον-ία, *ἡ*, *the generation of the soul*, Plu.2.415e, al., Herm. *in Phdr.*p.128A. (in reference to Plato's *Timaeus*). **-ικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *of* or *for ψυχογονία*, *ὁ ἐξ ἀριθμὸς ψ. ἐστιν* Lyd.*Mens.*2.11, cf. *Theol. Ar.*40. **-ιμος**, *ον*, *producing life* or *spirit*, *στοιχεῖα* Ph.2.96 (Sup.). **-ος** (parox.), *ον*, = foreg., *Corp.Herm.*13.12.

ψῡχο-δαΐκτης, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *destroying* or *killing the soul*, epith. of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.24. **-δοσία**, *ἡ*, *giving of souls*, *Tab.Defix. Aud.*242.12 (Carthage, iii A. D.). **-δοτήρ**, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, *giver of the soul* or *life*, epith. of Apollo, *AP*9.525.24. **-ειδής**, *ές*, *of the nature of soul, spiritual*, Ph.1.15, 2.17, *Theol.Ar.*39.

ψῡχο-κρᾰτητικός, *ή*, *όν*, *getting the soul*, *τοῦ -κοῦ*, *ὅς ἐστιν ἕβδομος* (sc. *ἐνιαυτός*) Lyd.*Mens.*3.9.

ψῡχ-όλεθρος, *ὁ*, *the death of the soul*, Hdn.*Epim.*203. **-ολέτης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *soul-destroyer*, ib.211.

ψῡχο-λῐπής, *ές*, *lifeless*, *βρέφος* Max.227; *δύναμις APl.*4.266. **-μαντεία**, *ἡ*, *necromancy*, Aen.Gaz.*Thphr.*p.61B. **-μαντεῖον**, *τό*, *place where the dead are conjured up*, Plu.2.109c. **-μαντις**, *εως*, *ὁ*, *necromancer*, Hsch. s. v. *θυμόμαντις*. **-μᾰχέω**, *fight to the last gasp, fight desperately*, Plb.1.58.7, 6.52.7, 10.39.7, App.*BC*5.37. 2. *suffer anguish*, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*4.21. **-μᾰχία**, *ἡ*, *desperate fighting*, Plb.1.59.6. **-πλᾰνής**, *ές*, *making the soul wander*, epith. of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.24. **-ποιία**, *ἡ*, *the making of souls*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.68. **-ποιός**, *όν*, *making souls*, *χεῖρες* ib.1.49.44, cf. *Theol.Ar.*34. II. (*ψῦχος*) *chilling*, Vett.Val.6.28. **-πομπεῖον**, *τό*, *a place where departed souls are conjured up*, Plu.2.560e. **-πομπός**, *ὁ*, *conductor* or *guide of souls*, of Charon, E.*Alc.*361; of Hermes, D.S.1.96, Plu.2.758b. II. as Adj., *ψ. δυνάμεις* Porph.*Antr.*8. **-πονία**, *ἡ*, *anguish of soul*, Heph. Astr.2.28 (pl.). **-πότης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *drinking the life*, i. e. *the blood*, Hsch. s. v. *εἰαροπότης*.

ψυχορόφους· *τὰς τὴν ψυχὴν ἐκπινούσας*, Hsch.: cf. *ψυχορροφέω*.

ψῡχορρᾰγ-έω, *let the soul break loose*, i. e. *lie at the last gasp*, E.*Alc.*20, *HF*324, A.R.2.833, Plu.*Crass.*27, Hld.9.21. **-ής**, *ές*, *letting the soul break loose*, hence *lying at the last gasp*, *γυναῖκες ἐν τόκοις ψυχορραγεῖς* E.*IT*1466. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *death-struggle*, Olymp. *in Phd.*p.142N.

ψῡχορροφέω, (*ψυχή*) *suck out the life*, Phryn.*PS*p.128B.; cf. *ψυχορόφους*. II. (*ψῦχος*) *drink cold water*, Pl.Com.259.

ψῦχος, *εος*, *τό*, (*ψύχω* II) *cold*, Emp.65.2; opp. *θάλπος*, Hp.*Aph.*3.4; opp. *ἀλέα*, Arist.*HA*598^{a}1; opp. *καύματα*, Id.*Mete.*362^{b}17; *ἐν ψύχει* in *winter-time*, S.*Ph.*17; *ἐν τῷ ψ. καθηῦδον* Pl.*Smp.*220d; *ψ.*, = *ῥῖγος*, Hermipp.97: pl. *ψύχεα frosts, cold weather*, Hdt.4.28,129, 5.10; *ψύχη* X.*Oec.*5.4, *Cyn.*5.9; *ἐν τοῖς σφόδρα ψ. καὶ ἐν ταῖς σφόδρα ἀλέαις* Arist.*HA*599^{a}19, cf. *Mete.*379^{a}26; sg., Hp.*VM*16. 2. once in Hom., *coolness*, *ψύχεος ἱμείρων* Od.10.555: metaph., *ψ. ἐν δόμοις πέλει* A.*Ag.*971.

ψῡχοσσόος, *ον*, *saving the soul*, *AP*9.197 (Marin.Neap.), 15.12 (Leo Phil.).

ψῡχο-στᾰσία, *ἡ*, *weighing of lives*: the title of a tragedy of A., in which Thetis and Eos *weighed the lives* of Achilles and Memnon against one another, and the latter was found lighter, Plu.2.17a. **-στόλος**, *ον*, *escorting souls*, of Hermes, Tryph.572. **-τᾰκής**, *ές*, *melting the soul* or *heart*, *στόματος πρόθυρα* (i. e. *χείλη*) *AP*5.55 (Diosc.); *δάκρυα APl.*4.198 (Maec.). **-τᾰμίας**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *keeper of souls*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69. **-τροφον**, *τό*, = *κέστρον*, Dsc. 4.1. **-τρόφος**, *ον*, *sustaining life* or *soul*, *αὖραι* Orph.*H.*16.3.

ψῡχουλκ-έομαι, *to be at the last gasp*, Lxx 3*Ma.*5.25. **-ός**, *όν*, *attracting souls*, *αἷμα* (in Hom.Od.11) Procl.*in R.*2.111K.; *drawing the soul* out of the body, *ῥάβδος* Clearch.ib.2.122K. II. = *ἑλξίνη*, Ps.-Dsc.4.39.

ψῡχοφθόρος, *ον*, *destructive of life, deadly*, Orph.*H.*68.6. 2. *soul-destroying*, *πάθη* Ph.*Fr.*103H., cf. *Cod.Just.*1.1.5.3.

ψῡχόω, (*ψυχή*) *give soul to*, *λίθον APl.*4.159; *σῶμα* Ph.1.33, cf. Nonn.*D.*25.542; *ψυχοῦν τὸν λόγον*, of *νοήματα*, *animate, make alive*, Ph.1.693, cf. Plot.4.4.22, Procl.*Inst.*196:—Pass., Ph.1.263, al., Plot.2.3.9. 2. *give a psychical* (opp. physical) *character* to physical sensations, Id.4.4.28. II. (*ψῦχος*) Pass., *to be made cold, become cold*, Hp.*Steril.*213, f.l. in Plu.2.1052f (*ψυχόμενον* Bernardakis).

ψύχρ-α, *ἡ*, *cold*, Sch.BT Od.5.467. **-αίνω**, *make cool* or *cold, cool*, in Pass., Plu.*Fr.inc.*149, Alex.Trall.1.14, Procl.*in Prm.* p.571S.: metaph., *φιλίας ταχὺ -αινομένας* Id.*Par.Ptol.*270. **-αντικός**, *ή*, *όν*, *for cooling*, *σκεῦος -κόν*, i. e. *ψυκτήρ*, Hdn.*Epim.*155. **-ᾰσία**, *ἡ*, *a making cold*, Epicur.*Ep.*2p.49U., *Fr.*59. **-ευμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *a frigid discourse*, Gal.9.935. **-εύομαι**, *furnish example of bad taste*, Hermog.*Id.*1.6. **-ηλᾰτέω**, *hammer* metal *while it is cold*, *σίδηρον..-ήσας ποίησον δακτύλιον PMag.Par.*1.2131. **-ήλᾰτος**, *ον*, (*ἐλαύνω* III. 1) *cold-forged*, of iron implements, Plu.2.434a, Asclep. Myrl.ap.Ath.11.501b, Ath.Mech.17.2, Plu.*Brut.*1: *γράψας ψυχηλάτῳ* (sic) *τινὸς τὸ ὄνομα PMag.Par.*1.1848. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *chilliness*; metaph. of rhetoric, *frigidity*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*3.50, cf. Plu.*Alex.* 3. **-ίζω**, *cool*, Gal.6.811 (Pass.). **-ιστός**, *ή*, *όν*, *cooled*, *Gloss.*

ψυχρο-βᾰφής, *ές*, *dipped in cold water*, Luc.*Lex.*5. II. *imparted by a cold tincture*, of colours and scents, *ψ. ἄνθη* Thphr.*Od.* 22. **-γρᾰφέω**, *write frigidly*, Eust.1207.6. **-δοσία**, *ἡ*, *administration of cooling drinks*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.129. **-δόχος**, *ον*, *receiving what is cold*, *οἶκος ψ. cold-bath* room, Luc.*Hipp.*7. **-καυτήρ**, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, *a caustic*, Paul.Aeg.6.58, 87. **-κοίλιος**, *ον*, *having a cold stomach*, (Saturn makes) *-ίους*, i. e. he diminishes the innate digestive heat, Ptol.*Tetr.*151. **-κόμψευμα**, *ατος*, *τό*, *a frigid conceit*, *Com.Adesp.*1199 (*-ψώματα* cod. Hsch.).

ψυχρολογ-έω, *talk nonsense*, Luc.*Pseudol.*27; *use silly arguments*, Jul.*Gal.*347b. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *nonsense*, Luc.*DMort.*16.5, Arr.*Epict.*4.3.2, Gal.8.589. **-ος** (parox.), *ον*, *talking nonsense, idiotic*, Sch.E.*Hec.* 356, Hsch.

ψυχρο-λουσία, *ἡ*, *a bathing in cold water*, Hp.*Mul.*2.110, Thphr. *Sud.*16: pl., D.C.53.30, Sor.1.56. **-λούσιον**, *τό*, = *frigidarium*, *Supp.Epigr.*4.241 (Caria). **-λουτέω**, *bathe in cold water*, Ar.*Fr.* 237, Hp.*Morb.*2.66, Plu.*Alc.*23, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.39.6, Agathin.ap.eund.10.7.6:—in codd. freq. written *-λουτρέω*, q. v. **-λούτης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *bather in cold water*, Lat. *psychroluta* Seneca *Ep.*53.3. **-λουτητέον**, *one must take cold baths*, Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.6. **-λουτρέω**, *bathe in cold water*, Arist.*Pr.*862^{b}36, Str.3.3.6, Arr. *Epict.*1.1.29. **-μῖγής**, *ές*, *mixed with cold*, *Placit.*2.30.2. **-μῡθουργία**, *ἡ*, *frigid story*, Tz.*H.*2.740. **-πᾰγής**, v. *ψυχροσταγής*.

ψυχρόομαι, Pass., *to be chilly, uninteresting*, *AP*12.7 (Strat.).

ψυχρο-ποιός, *όν*, *making cold, chilling*, Sch.Il.5.75, *EM*541.54, Olymp.*in Mete.*199.4, cf. *ψυχοποιός* II. **-ποσία**, *ἡ*, *a drinking of cold water*, Aret.*SA*2.6, Plu.2.692d, etc.: in pl., D.C.53.30. **-ποτέω**, *drink cold water*, Plu.2.60a, Antyll.ap.Orib.5.2.29. **-πότης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *cold-water drinker*, Plu.2.690b, cj. for *ψυχαπάτης* in *AP*12.81 (Mel.).

ψῡχρός, *ά*, *όν*, *cold*, *χάλαζα*, *νιφάδες*, *χιών*, Il.15.171, 19.358, 22. 152; *ψ. χαλκός* (as we say '*cold* steel') 5.75: freq. of water, *ψ. ὕδωρ* Od.9.392, Th.2.49; *ψυχρόν* (without *ὕδωρ*) Thgn.263; *λοῦνται ψυχρῷ* Hdt.2.37; *ἀναγαργαρίζεσθαι ψυχρῷ IG*4^{2}(1).126.30 (Epid., ii A. D.) (but *τὸ ψυχρὸν* also = *ψῦχος*, *cold*, Hdt.1.142); *ψ. ὥστε λούσασθαι* X.*Mem.*3.13.3: of the air, *αὔρη ψ.* Od.5.469; *αἰθήρ* Pi.*O.*13.88 (s. v. l.); *νύκτες* Th.7.87; *κυνὸς ψυχρὰ δύσις* S.*Fr.*432.11; *ψ. βίος* life *in the cold*, Ar.*Pl.*263: esp. of dead things, *νέκυς* (opp. *θερμὸν αἷμα*) S.*OC*622; of *cold* meats, Alex.173.4, etc.; of a snake, Theoc.15.58: Comp. *-ότερος* Hdt.2.22, Pl.*Phlb.*24b: Sup. *-ότατος* D.S.1.41. II. metaph., 1. *ineffectual, vain*, *ἐπικουρίη ψ.* Hdt.6.108; *ἐπαρθεὶς ψυχρῇ νίκῃ* Id.9.49; *ψ. παραγκάλισμα* S.*Ant.*650; *θερμὴν ἐπὶ ψυχροῖσι καρδίαν ἔχεις* a hot spirit in *a cold business*, ib.88. 2. of feelings, *ψ. τέρψις*, *ἐλπίς*, E.*Alc.*353, *IA*1014. 3. of persons, *cold-hearted, heartless, indifferent*, X.*Cyr.*8.4.22,23; *ψ. καὶ μελαγχολικοί* Arist.*MM* 1203^{b}1; *ἐκ σιδάρου κεχάλκευται μέλαιναν καρδίαν ψυχρᾷ φλογί* Pi.*Fr.* 123.5; *οὔτε ψ. εἶ οὔτε ζεστός Apoc.*3.15. 4. of *flat, lifeless, insipid* productions, *τὸν Παλαμήδην* (the play so named) *ψυχρὸν ὄντ' αἰσχύνεται* Ar.*Th.*848; *σκῶμμα..σφόδρα ψ.* Eup.244; *ψ. καὶ ἀηδὴς* [*Μοῦσα*] Pl.*Lg.*802d; *ἕωλα καὶ ψ.* D.21.112; *πρᾶγμα...φρέατος..ψυχρότερον Ἀραρότος* Alex.179, cf. Arist.*Rh.*1405^{b}34, Demetr.*Eloc.*114, etc.: hence jokes in Ar.*Ach.*138-140, Macho ap.Ath.13.580a; also of authors themselves, *γίνεται ψυχρός* D.H.*Isoc.*3. Adv., *ὁ δ' αὖ Θέογνις ψυχρὸς ὢν ψυχρῶς ποιεῖ* Ar.*Th.*170; *σκώψαντι ψ. ἐπιγελάσαι* to laugh at a *feeble* joke, Thphr.*Char.*2.4; *τοὺς γοῦν ψυχροὺς ψ. λέγουσι διαλέγεσθαι* Pl.*Euthd.*284e. 5. *silly*, *γραϊδίοις ψυχροῖς ὁμιλοῦντες* Jul.*Ep.*89b. [Written *ψυχθρός IG*12(5).1104 (Syros, ii A. D.); cf. conversely *μάκρα* for *μάκτρα* (*ψυχρός* orig. 'cooled by blowing' from *ψύχω* 'blow').]

ψυχρό-σαρκος, *ον*, *with cold flesh*, Hp.*Epid.*6.4.19. **-στᾰγής**, *ές*, *congealed*, *ὡς ἀπὸ κρυστάλλου ψ.* Aret.*SD*2.7 (*-παγής* Hude, *-στάγδης* codd.). **-της**, *ητος*, *ἡ*, *coldness, cold*, opp. *θερμότης*, Hp.*VM*16, Pl.*R.*437e; *ἡ τοῦ περιέχοντος ψ. καὶ στυγνότης* Plb.4.21.1: pl. *ψυχρότητες chills, frosts*, Plu.2.701b. II. metaph. of persons, *want of feeling, bad taste*, D.18.256: *sluggishness*, Plu.*Fab.*17. 2. of exaggerated, glittering phrases and the like, *frigidity*, Longin.3.4, Agatharch.21, Demetr.*Eloc.*6, al. **-ὑδρία**, *ἡ*, *watering with cold water*, Thphr.*CP*2.14.2. **-φαντάσματα**, gloss on *ψυχροκομψώματα* (sic), Hsch. **-φόβος**, *ον*, *dreading cold water*, Gal.10. 627. **-φόρον**, *τό*, = *frigidarium*, *Gloss.*: **ψυχροφόρος** *σωλήν* a (leaden) *water-pipe*, *PMag.Lond.*121.397: *-φόρον πέταλον* lead tablet *made out of a water-pipe*, *Tab.Defix.Aud.*155*A* 28,*B* 23 (Rome, iv/v A. D.).

ψύχω, Hdt.3.104, etc.: fut. *ψύξω* Alex.25.10, Arist.*PA*653^{b}4: aor. *ἔψυξα* Il.20.440, Hp.*Flat.*7: pf. *ἔψῡχα* Ps.-Hdn.Gr. in *An. Ox.*3.256; but *ἐψῦχα* Choerob. *in Theod.*2.73H.:—Pass., fut. *ψυχθήσομαι* Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)15: fut. 2 *ψῡγήσομαι Ev.Matt.*24.12 (v. l. *ψῡχήσομαι*), Gal.11.388: aor. *ἐψύχθην* Hp.*Epid.*5.19, Pl.*Ti.*60d, 76c, X.*HG*7.1.19, cf. *ἀναψύχω*: aor. 2 *ἐψύχην* [*ῠ*] Ar.*Nu.*151, (*ἀπ-*) A.*Fr.*104, Pl.*Phdr.*242a; *κατα-ψῡχῆναι Inscr.Magn.*103.55 (ii B. C.): later *ἐψύγην* Dsc.1.55, Gal.7.748, (*δια-*) *PSI*6.603.11 (iii B. C.), cf. Moer.p.421P.: pf. *ἔψυγμαι* Hp.*Vict.*1.33, Pl.*Criti.* 120b, Alex.124.15:—*breathe, blow*, *Ἀθήνη..ἦκα μάλα ψύξασα* Il.20. 440. II. *make cool* or *cold* (not necessarily by blowing), *ἀπιὼν ἐπὶ μᾶλλον ψύχει* (sc. *ὁ ἥλιος*) Hdt.3.104, cf. Hp.*VM*16 (v. l. for *διέψυξε*); opp. *θερμαίνω*, Pl.*Phdr.*268b; *θερμὸν ψύχεται* Heraclit. 126; *ψῦξον τὸν οἶνον* Diph.56, cf. Isoc.15.287:—Pass., *grow cool* or *cold*, Hdt.4.181, Ar.*Nu.*151, Pl.*Phd.*71b, Arist.*Pr.*931^{a}1; *οἶνον.. ψυχόμενον ἐν τῷ φρέατι* Stratt.57; of fire, *to be put out*, Pl.*Criti.*120b:

metaph., *ψυγήσεται ἡ ἀγάπη will grow cold, Ev.Matt.* l. c. 2. *cool, refresh, θάλπουσα καὶ ψύχουσα*, of a nurse tending a child, *Trag.Adesp.* 7.2 : intr. in Act., *seek the cool air*, Nic.*Th.*473, Lxx4*Ki.*19.24. 3. *chill, torment, ἀμφάκει κέντρῳ ψύχειν ψυχὰν ἐμάν* (Meineke cj. *ψήχειν*) A.*Pr.*693 (lyr.); of death, *ψύξει σε δαίμων τῷ πεπρωμένῳ χρόνῳ* Alex.25.10; *ἀπαράμονοι καὶ ψύχοντες τὰς πρώτας πράξεις* Vett.Val.44. 28; *τοὺς γάμους* Id.116.7 :—Pass., *ψύχετ' ἀμηχανίῃ* A.R.4.1527. 4. metaph. in Pass., *to be frigid*, Longin.27.1. III. *dry, make dry, δάκρυα δ' οὐ ψύχει γενέτης ἐμός IG*3.1335.13; *ψ. τι πρὸς τὸν ἥλιον* Lxx *Je.*8.2 : *air, ἱμάτια* Arr.*Epict.*1.18.13 :—Pass., X.*Cyn.*5.3; *οὗ τὰ σῦκα ψύχεται*, gloss on *τρασιά*, Phot.: in Hom. generally of *drying* in the wind, opp. *τερσήμεναι* of *drying* in the sun, Sch.Il.11.621. (Fr. signf. I comes *ψυχή* perhaps, but v. *ψυχή* : signf. II (and with it *ψῦχος, ψυχρός*, etc.) comes fr. signf. I : also signf. III fr. signf. I.) [ῡ always, exc. in aor. 2 Pass., v. Ar.*Nu.*151.]

ψύχ-ωσις [ῡ], *εως, ἡ, a giving soul* or *life to, animating, quickening*, Ph.1.15, *Theol.Ar.*48, M.Ant.12.24 :—also, *the principle of life*, Philol.ap.*Theol.Ar.*55. **-ωφελής,** *ές, profiting the soul* or *spirit*, Suid. :—Subst. **-ωφέλεια,** *ἡ*, Id.

ψχέντ, Egyptian word for a royal head-dress, *OGI*90.44 (Rosetta, ii B.C.).

ψώα, *ἡ, rottenness, putrid stench*, A.R.*Fr.*5 : but **ψῶα**· *μέρος περὶ τὸν ὦμον*, Hdn.*Epim.*155. **ψωδαρέον**· *αὐχμηρόν*, Hsch. (*ψωραλέον* Ruhnk.).

ψώδη· *γλῶττα*, Hsch.

ψῶζα, *ἡ*, apptly. = *ψώρα*, Eup.191 (anap.).

ψωθίον, *τό*, (*ψώω*) *small crumb, morsel*, Pherecr.81 (acc. to Ath. 14.646c) :—also **ψωθία,** *ἡ, blister on under-surface of loaf*, Poll.7.23; hence of coin used in Hades, Pherecr. l.c. (acc. to Poll.9.83).

ψωΐα, *ἡ*, = *ψώα*, Hsch. **ψώϊζος**· *ἄφοδος ὑγρὰ ἢ ὄνθος, δυσωδία*, κτλ., Id. **ψώκτης,** *ου, ὁ*, = *quadratarius*, *Gloss.* **ψωκτός,** *ἡ, όν*, (*ψώω*) dub. in Hsch., *ψωκτόν*· *τράπεζαν.*

ψωλή, Dor. **ψωλά,** *ἡ*, prop. fem. of *ψωλός, membrum virile praeputio retracto*, Ar.*Lys.*143, *Av.*560 (anap.), *Supp.Epigr.*3.596 (Panticapaeum, V B.C.).

ψωλήκυσθος· *οὐδενὸς ἄξιος*, Hsch.

ψωλός, *ὁ, with the prepuce drawn back*, Ar.*Av.*507 (anap.) (ubi v. Sch.), *Eq.*964, *Pl.*267, Diph.39.

ψώλων, *ωνος, ὁ*, = foreg., Hsch. s.v. *πόσθων.*

ψωμάριον, *τό, fragment*, Zos.Alch.p.221 B.

ψώμηξ, *ηκος, ὁ, a grub that eats the roots of corn*, Hsch. (pl.). **ψῶμιγξ**· *σφήκωμα*, Id.

ψωμ-ίζω, fut. Att. *-ιῶ* Lxx*Nu.*11.4:—*feed by putting little bits into the mouth*, as nurses do to children, Ar.*Th.*692, *Lys.*19, Hp.*Morb.* 4.54; or sick people, Id.*Epid.*7.3; *ψ. τινά τι* Lxx l.c. :—Pass., *ἐπίσταμαι γὰρ.., οἷς ψωμίζεται* with what *tit-bits he is fed*, Ar.*Eq.* 715. II. *give* food *by hand, σῖτον οὐδ' ἐάν τις ψωμίζῃ δύνανται καταπιεῖν* Arist.*HA*592ª30; *bestow for food, ψ. πάντα τὰ ὑπάρχοντα* 1*Ep.Cor.*13.3. 2. *bait, ἄγκιστρον PFay.*2 iii 14(*Lyr.Adesp.*). **-ίον,** *τό*, Dim. of *ψωμός*, of a bun for a crocodile, *PTeb.*33.14 (ii B.C.), cf. D.L.6.37, *Ev.Jo.*13.26, M.Ant.7.3. **-ίς,** *ίδος, ἡ*, = *ψωμίον, morsel*, Arist.*Fr.*348. **-ισμα,** *ατος, τό, morsel*, Democrat.ap.Arist.*Rh.* 1407ª7, Plu.*Rom.*2 (pl.), dub. l. in *POxy.*1088.39. **-ισμός,** *ὁ, feeding with morsels*, Sor.1.115 (pl.).

ψωμό-δουλος, *ὁ, a slave to morsels of food*, Hsch. s.v. *ἐνθεσίδουλος.* **-κόλαξ,** *ακος, ὁ, flatterer for morsels of bread, parasite*, Ar.*Fr.*167 (anap.), Philem.8, Sannyr.10 :—hence **-κολᾰκεύω,** Philippid.8. **-κόλᾰφος,** *ὁ, one who takes cuffs for the sake of morsels of bread, low parasite*, Diph.49.

ψωμ-όλεθρος, *ὁ, bread-pest*, Com. name for a parasite, Suid., Hdn.*Epim.*203 :—also **ψωμολεθρία,** *ἡ*, Zonar.

ψωμός, *ὁ*, (*ψώω*) *morsel, bit, ψ. ἀνδρόμεοι gobbets* of man's flesh, Od.9.374, cf. Amips.19.2 (anap.), X.*Mem.*3.14.5, Pericles ap. Arist. *Rh.*1407ª2, Plb.30.26.6; *ψ. ἄρτου* Lxx*Jd.*19.5, al. (*ψ.* alone, *Ru.*2. 14).

ψώρ-α, Ion. **ψώρη,** *ἡ*, (*ψάω, ψώω*) *itch, mange, scurvy*, of men and beasts, Hdt.4.90, Pl.*Phlb.*46a, Hermipp.63.7 (hex.), Phryn.Com.26 (dub.); *ἵππων* Plb.3.88.1; *βοσκημάτων* Thphr.*HP*9.9.4; *τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἐν ψώρᾳ συνεχομένους* Phld.*Rh.*2.143 S.; called by Suid. *κνησμονή* (fr. *κνάω* to scratch): pl., Pap. in *Stud.Ital.*12(1935).94 (iii A.D.); *ψώρα ἀγρία*, of a malignant kind, Lxx*Le.*21.20. 2. metaph., *ψ. περὶ τὰς αἱρέσεις* Gal.8.148. II. *a disease of trees, scab, Cladosporium herbarum*, esp. of fig-trees, when they are overgrown with moss, Thphr.*HP*4.14.3, etc.; also of the olive, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*79, *Mul.*2. 117; cf. *λειχήν.* III. *a moth*, = *φάλαινα*, Sch.Nic.*Th.*760. **-αγριάω,** *have malignant itch*, Lxx*Le.*22.22. **-ᾰλέος,** *α, ον, itchy, scabby, mangy, ζῷα* X.*Cyr.*1.4.11; *βόες* Longus 3.29. **-ανθεμίς,** *ίδος, ἡ*, = *λιβανωτίς*, Ps.-Apul.*Herb.*80. **-άριος,** *α, ον*, = *ψωραλέος*, *Gloss.* **-άω,** = *ψωριάω*, Pl.*Grg.*494c: *ψωρᾶν' Αττικοί, ψωριᾶν' Ελληνες* prob. in Moer. p.419P. **-ίᾱσις,** *εως, ἡ*, = *ψώρα*, in pl., Dsc.1.100, 3.5. **-ιάω,** *to have the itch, scab*, or *mange*, Hp.*Aph.*4.77, Plu.2. 126b; *ψ. τὴν κύστιν* Dsc.3.151, v.l. for *ψωράω* in Pl.*Grg.*494c; of dogs, *Gp.*19.3.2. II. of trees, *to be scabby, cankered*, esp. of the fig, Thphr.*CP*5.9.10, *HP*4.14.3, etc.; of *κύμινον*, ib.8.10. 1. **-ικός,** *ή, όν, of* or *belonging to the itch, scab*, or *mange*, *ἐξανθήματα* Plu.2.671a. II. *ψωρικόν, τό* (sc. *φάρμακον, σμῆγμα*), *itch-salve*, Dsc.5.99, Orib.14.24.5. 2. *ψωρικά, τά* (sc. *νοσήματα*), *cutaneous complaints*, Plu.2.732a. **-ίτης** [ῑ] *λίθος, ὁ*, = *πῶρος* I, Cyran.46.

ψωροπέταλοι· *ἰχθύες εὐτελεῖς*, Hsch.

ψωρός, *ά, όν, itchy, scabby, mangy, ὁπλή* Herod.7.117, cf. Lysim. ap.J.*Ap.*1.34 : generally, *rough*, Dsc.5.121. II. **ψῶρος**· *παιδεραστής*, Hsch. III. *ψῶρ' ἔχε Συρακόσιον* is corrupt in Phryn. Com.26.

ψωρ-οφθαλμία, *ἡ, a disease of the eyes, excessive dryness attended with itching*, *PMed.Strassb.*p.6, Gal.14.766 : pl., Dsc.1.68.5 :—hence **-οφθαλμιάω,** Gal.12.799; and **-όφθαλμος,** *ον, a sufferer from blepharitis*, Id.12.798. **-ώδης,** *ες, of the nature of the itch, scabby*, Dsc.1.13, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.35, Antyll.ap.Orib.8.14.1, Gal.12.717, Lyd.*Ost.*33; *ψ. ὀφθαλμοί PSI*10.1180.99 (iii A.D.). **-ωσις,** *εως, ἡ*, = *ψώρα*, Lyd.*Ost.*35.

ψῶσαι· *θάλψαι*, Hsch.; perh. Cypr. for *φῶσαι, φῶξαι.*

ψώσματα· *παρὰ Αριστωνύμῳ* (*Fr.*9) *πέπαικται ἡ λέξις τῇ Βοιωτῶν διαλέκτῳ*, Hsch.

ψωχὸς *γῆ*· *ψαμμώδης*, Hsch. (sine accentu, cod. Phot.).

ψώχω, (*ψώω*) *rub small, ψ. τοὺς στάχυας ταῖς χερσί Ev.Luc.*6.1, cf. Dsc.5.159 (Pass.) :—Med., Nic.*Th.*629, cf. *κατα-σώχω.*

***ψώω,** *rub, grind*, etc., only found in Gramm., as etym. of *ψώχω, ψωχός, ψωμός, ψώρα*, etc.

Ω

Ω, ὦ, *τό*, twenty-fourth and last letter of the Ionic alphabet, *ἀπὸ ἄλφα ἕως .ω. Gloss.*iii 283 (IX A.D.); thence used as a symbol of *the end, the last, ἐγώ εἰμι τὸ ἄλφα καὶ τὸ ὦ* (not *τὸ ὦ μέγα*) *Apoc.*1.8, al. :—as a numeral *ω'* = 800, but *,ω* = 800,000. The epichoric Att. and other alphabets of the Inscrr. had used *o* indifferently to represent the sounds of the later *o* and *ω* : Ω is a differentiated form of *o*, and, though usu. = *ω*, was used in the Ionic islands of Paros, Thasos, and Siphnos with the value *o*, while O or Θ represented the sound *ω*. The name of the letter was *τὸ ὦ* (perispom. acc. to Hellad.ap.Phot.p.530 B.), cf. Achae.33.3, Pl.*Phdr.*244d, *Cra.* 420b, *Tht.*203c : after the loss of the distinction betw. long and short vowels, *o* and *ω* had the same pronunciation; they begin to be confused in Papyri of iii B.C. (*οἰκονόμου PRev.Laws* 50.22 (iii B.C.)), but the name *ω μέγα* appears first in later Greek, Theognost.*Can.* 13; *κατὰ σχῆμα διπλοῦ ω̄ ἤτοι μεγάλου* Eust.869.26; *οἱ δὲ περὶ Αρίσταρχον αὐτὸ τὸ ποτήριον ω̄ μέγα εἶναί φασιν, ὁποῖον ἴσως τὸ κατὰ δύο ῡ ἐσχηματισμένον* Id.869.29; *ἐν τῷ ω̄ μεγάλῳ* under *omega* (in a lexicon), Id.1828.49: *διὰ τοῦ ω̄ μεγάλου* Hdn.*Epim.*208.

ὦ and **ὤ,** an exclamation, expressing surprise, joy, or pain, *O! oh!* with nom., *ὦ τάλας ἐγώ* S.*Aj.*981, etc.; *ὦ ἔβενος, ὦ χρυσός* Theoc.15.123 : also c. gen., *ὦ τῆς ἀναισχυντίας* Luc.*Pisc.*5; with interrog., *ὤ, τί λέγεις;* Pl.*Prt.*309d; in the middle of a sentence, E.*Hipp.*362 (lyr.), al. II. with voc., a mode of address, whether at the beginning of a sentence or in a parenthesis, *ὦ Αχιλεῦ* Il.1.74, etc., esp. in dialogue and Oratt., *ἐβουλόμην, ὦ ἄνδρες, τὴν δύναμιν* κτλ. Antipho.5.1; in invocations of the gods, *ὦ Ζεῦ τε καὶ Γῆ καὶ πολισσοῦχοι θεοί* A.*Th.*69, etc.; with imper., *ὦ χαῖρε* Id.*Ag.*22, S.*Aj.* 91; *ὦ πρὸς θεῶν ὕπεικε* ib.371, cf. D.21.98: sts. following the Verb, E.*Tr.*335 (lyr.); in different number from the voc., *προσέλθετ', ὦ παῖ, πατρί* S.*OC*1104, cf. 1112, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*66. 2. with nom. instead of voc., *ὦ δῖος αἰθήρ, ὦ φίλος*, A.*Pr.*88, 545; *ὦ γενναῖος* Pl. *Phdr.*227c; *ὦ οὗτος Αἴας* S.*Aj.*89; *ὦ οὗτος οὗτος Οἰδίπους* Id.*OC* 1627; also *οὗτος, ὦ σέ τοι* (sc. *καλῶ*) Ar.*Av.*274. 3. with both together, *φίλος ὦ Μενέλαε* Il.4.189; *ὦ τλάμων πάτερ* S.*Aj.*641 (lyr., *τλᾶμον* codd. rec., edd.). 4. with the latter of two nouns, *Αγάμεμνον, ὦ Μενέλαε* Id.*Ph.*794.—In the first sense usu. written *ὤ*, in the second *ὦ* : [*τὸ ὦ*] *ἡνίκα θαυμαστικὸν λαμβάνεται βαρύνεται, καὶ χωρεῖ εἰς ἐπιρρηματικὴν σύνταξιν, οἷον ὦ Ηρακλῆς EM*79.13 : Thom.Mag. p.408 R. prescribes *ὦ* with the gen., but *ὦ* with the voc., e.g. *ὦ Ηράκλεις*, where the whole expression, and not merely the *ὤ* (*ὦ*), expresses surprise (but A.D.*Adv.*127.24 seems to imply *ὦ* in both senses); *ὤ* as an exclam. is found in forms like *ὤ μοι, ὤ μοι ἐγώ, ὦ πρὸς τῶν θεῶν* D. l.c. : but *ὦ πόποι δυσὶ τόνοις χρῆται* Hdn.Gr.1. 503, so that *ὦ πόποι* is improbable, cf. Theognost.*Can.*158 (as emended by Lehrs *Aristarch.*³ p.119); *ὤμοι* and *ὤμοι* are both recognized by *EM*822.33, cf. *Lex.Mess.*p.413; *ωιμ'* Sapph.*Supp.*23.4; in E., when it stands in the middle of a sentence, it shd. be written *ὤ*, *Hipp.*362, al. : sts. doubled, *ὦ ὦ κακά* A.*Ag.*1214; *ἰὼ ὦ ὤ* S.*OC* 224 (v.l. *ὦ ὦ ὤ*); written *ὠώ* in Pap. of S.*Ichn.*61; tripled, *ὦ ὦ ὤ* A.*Pers.*985 (lyr., prob.). To those who (like D.T.640.11, cf. Sch. D.T.p.257 H.) took *ὦ* for the voc. of the Art. *ὁ*, A.D.*Synt.*45.22–53 replies at length.

ὥ, Dor. for *ὡς*, A.D.*Pron.*48.27, *Synt.*156.22, al. II. Dor. for *ὅθεν*, *Leg.Gort.*10.36, *SIG*47.21 (Locris, V B.C.), Theoc.3.11, al.; *ὥ τοὶ λίθοι..* (*from which* the stones..) shd. be read in *IG*4.823.66, cf. 33 (Troezen, IV B.C.): formed like Dor. *ϝοίκω* = *οἴκοθεν.*

ὧ, Dor. for *ὧδε, hither, φέρ' ὧ τὰν σκύλακα* Sophr. in *Stud.Ital.* 10.123.

ὦα (A), *ἡ*, = *μηλωτή, sheepskin*, Hermipp.57 (anap.), cf. Poll.10. 181, Hsch.; *στέγασμα, εἴ τι βόλεστε, ἀποπέμψαι ἢ ὥας ἢ διφθέρας ὡς εὐτελεστάτας καὶ μὴ σισυρωτάς SIG*1259 (Athens, IV B.C.). 2. *garment of this material*, a sort of *drawers* or *apron*, used by bathers, *περιζωσάμενος ὥαν λουτρίδα, κατάδεσμον ἥβης* Theopomp.Com.37;

ᾠᾶν λούμενος (Bentl. for λουμένῳ) προζώννυται Pherecr.62; worn at certain sacred rites, Hermipp.53 (anap.). II. = ὄα (B).1, *border* or *fringe of a garment*, = τὸ κράσπεδον τοῦ ἱματίου, Ar.ap.*Lex.Mess.* p.411 (σὺν τῷ ῑ, but Phot. and Eust. cite (*Fr.*228) the same play for ὀαὶ τῶν ἱματίων); τὴν ᾠὰν τοῦ ἐνδύματος LXX*Ps.*132(133).2, cf. Gal.18(1).776, dub. cj. in Aen.Tact.31.23 (bis); ᾠὰν ἔχον κύκλῳ τοῦ περιστομίου, ἔργον ὑφάντου, ἵνα μὴ ῥαγῇ LXX*Ex.*28.28, cf. 36.31; Eust. speaks of the χρυσῆ ᾠά of Odysseus, 1828.53. 2. generally, *edge*, ἐς τὰν ἄνω ὠίαν τᾶς πέτρας *GDI*5075.59 (Crete); ἡ ὤα τοῦ ἄντρου τῆς μεγάλης πέτρας ἦν τὸ μεσαίτατον Longus 1.4; τὰν βωίαν (i.e. ϝωίαν) Ὀρυκόππαν *GDI*5024*A* 24 (Crete); στεφάνυσι [δέ] ἑκατ' ὤιαν ἐκόσμιον *summit*, dub. in Corinn.*Supp.*1.26.—Gramm. vary in spelling, ὄα Poll.7.62, Hdn.Gr.2.271; ὔα and ᾠά Hsch.; ᾦα Theognost.*Can.*106; ὦα Eust. (v. supr.), quoting Ael.Dion.*Fr.*266 (whose lexicon gave both ὄα and ᾦα) and an anonymous lexicon which gave ὀαὶ ἱματίων (ὀξυτόνως καὶ συνεσταλμένως, = Ar.*Fr.*228): *SIG*1259 (v. supr.) is by a half-educated writer: Eust. considers ᾠα to be contr. from οἰέη or ὀΐα, 877.53, 1828.51.

ὤα (B), v. ὠβά, cf. οἴη (A).

ὠαιαί, exclam. of pain, A.D.*Adv.*127.31; also ᾤαι Aeol. for ὠαιαί ib.128.2, cf. Theoc.30.1, *Lex.Mess.*p.412 (σὺν τῷ ῑ).

ᾠάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of ᾠόν, *small egg*, Ephipp.24, Anaxandr.77, *BGU*781^{v}6: ὠάρια σιδηρᾶ Hsch. s.v. κυάθους.

Ὠᾰρίων, Ὠᾰριώνειος, v. sub Ὠρίων.

ὦας, τό, Dor. for οὖας, οὖς, *ear*, Sophr. in *Stud.Ital.*10.123, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.921; **ὦατα** and **ὦασιν** are cited by Hsch.:—hence seems to be formed the fut. **ὠᾰτωθήσω,** = ἀκούσομαι, Id., Phot.; **ὠατοθησῶ** Suid.; Dor. word, acc. to Phot. and Suid.

ὦατον, τό, *vat, tub*, Hero *Stereom.*2.21.

ὠβ-ά, ἡ, in Laconia, a local division of the Spartan people, *IG*5(1).26.11 (ii/i B.C.), 27.18; οἱ νικάσαντες τὰς ὠβάς ib.675, al.; ὠ. Λιμναέων ib.688; ὠβὰς ὠβάξαι Plu.*Lyc.*6:—cf. οὐαί· φυλαί, Hsch. (οὐᾷ (dat.) shd. perh. be read in an Inscr. from Orcistus, cf. *JHS* 57.247 (iii A.D.)) (prob. Cypr. or Thess.); ὦας· τὰς κώμας, Hsch. (β represents the digamma, cf. **ὠγή·** κώμη, Id.) **-άζω,** *divide the people into* ὠβαί, v. foreg.

ὠβάλλετο· διωθεῖτο, Hsch. **ὠβάτας·** τοὺς φυλέτας, Id. (ὠβάτους cod.); cf. ὠβά.

ὦβεον, τό, (i.e. ὤϝεον) *egg*, and **ὠβεοκόπτης,** ου, ὁ, *egg-breaker*, name of a species of snake, Hsch.

ὦβος, ὁ, dub. sens. in δὴς [i.e. δὶς] δεκάδας δ' ἐτέων πλήσας κεῖμαι τῶδ' ὑπὸ ὤβω Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht* No.145 (near Thyatira, ca. i B.C.); cf. ὦβοι· τόποι μεγαλομερεῖς, Hsch. (sed leg. ὠβαί).

ὤβρατο· εἵμαρτο, Hsch. (Perh. cf. ὀμείρομαι.)

ὤγᾰνον, τό, = κνημίς II, *AB*318, Hsch.

Ὠγενος, ὁ, = Ὠκεανός, Lyc.231, St.Byz., etc.; **Ὠγηνός** Pherecyd. Syr.*Fr.*2 D.; **Ὠγήν,** ῆνος, Hsch.:—hence **Ὠγενίδαι** = Ὠκεανίδαι, Id.; and **ὠγένιος,** α, ον, = ἀρχαῖος, ὠ. Στυγὸς ὕδωρ Parth.*Fr.*7, cf. ὠγένιον· παλαιόν, Hsch.

ὠγή, v. ὠβά; also expld. by φάλαγγος τὸ ἔσχατον, καὶ τὸ ἄκρον (i.e. ᾤα), Hsch.

ὠγμός, ὁ, (ὠζω) *a crying oh!* Hsch., cf. A.*Eu.*123,126.

Ὠγῡγία, ἡ, *Ogygia*, a mythical island in the Mediterranean, the abode of Calypso, Od.1.85 (written **Ὠγυλίη** by Antim., Sch. l.c.). II. epith.(?) of *Egypt*, Eust.ad D.P.239. III. of *Attica* and *Boeotia*, St.Byz. IV. an island west of Britain in which Kronos was imprisoned, Plu.2.941a.

Ὠγύγιος [ῠ], α, ον, A.*Th.*321 (lyr.), but in Trag. mostly ος, ον:—*Ogygian*, *of* or *from Ogyges*, a mythical king of Attica: hence generally, *primeval*, *primal*, Στυγὸς ὕδωρ Hes.*Th.*806; ὠ. πῦρ Emp. 84.7; Φλιοῦντος ὑπ' ὠγυγίοις ὄρεσιν Pi.*N.*6.44 (ὠγυγίοι' Bgk.); τὰς ὠ. Θήβας A.*Pers.*37 (anap.), cf. S.*OC*1770 (anap.); τὰς ὠ. Ἀθάνας A.*Pers.*975 (lyr.), cf. *Th.*l.c.; γᾶς ὑπο κεύθεσιν ὠ. Id.*Eu.*1036 (lyr.); σὲ...τόδ' ἐλήλυθεν πᾶν κράτος ὠγύγιον *from earliest ages*, S.*Ph.*142 (lyr.). 2. *gigantic*, Hld.10.25.

ᾠδάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of ᾠδή, Arr.*Epict.*3.23.21, Longin.41.2, Petron.53.

ὧδε, Att. also **ὠδί** (q.v.), demonstr.Adv. of ὅδε: I. of Manner, *in this wise*, *thus*, sts. *so very*, *so exceedingly*, freq. from Hom. downwards: in Hom. usu. before the Verb, but after it in Il.1.181,574, 10.91, 18.392; Pl. and X. mostly place it after the Verb:—in construction ὧδε is answered by ὡς, *so...*, as.., Il.3.300, Od.19.312: answering ὥς περ, Il.6.478, cf. S.*OT*276, etc.: folld. by a relat., τίς ὧδε τλησικάρδιος, ὅτῳ..; A.*Pr.*160 (lyr.); by εἰ, δοκῶ μοι ὧδε ἂν μᾶλλον πιθέσθαι σοι, εἴ μοι δείξειας..Pl.*Cra.*391a; εἰ φρονῶν ἔπρασσον, οὐδ' ἂν ὧδ' ἐγιγνόμην κακός S.*OC*272: c. part., δύαις τε καμφθεὶς ὧδε δεσμὰ φυγγάνω A.*Pr.*513: ὧδέπως is freq. in Att., Pl.*R.*393d, X.*Mem.* 2.1.21, etc.; also in later Prose, Luc.*Herm.*32, etc. 2. of a State or Condition, *as it is*, πρόμολ' ὧ. come forth *just as thou art*, Il.18.392, cf. Od.1.182, 2.28 (rightly so taken by Aristarch.ap.Sch.A Il.2.271, cf. Sch.A Il.18.392: v. infr. II); στρεύγεσθαι ὧδ' αὖτως Il.15.513, cf. 10.91. 3. of something following, *thus*, *as follows*, esp. to introduce quoted words, Il.1.181 (where it follows the verb), Od.2.111, Hes. *Op.*203, etc.; ὧδ' ἠμείψατο S.*Ph.*378: sts. referring to what goes before, Hdt.5.2. 4. pleon., τόσον ὧδ' ἐβόησας Od.9.403; ὧδε..τῇδε S.*El.*1301. 5. c. gen., γένους μὲν ἥκεις ὧ. τοῖσδε (where ἥκεις = προσήκεις) E.*Heracl.*213. II. of Place, *hither*, cf. ὅδε I: Aristarch. denied this usage in Hom. altogether (cf. Sch.A Il.2.271, Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. ὧδε, A.D.*Adv.*178.25, Eust.792.2, al.); and most of the passages taken in this sense may be referred to signf. I. 1 or 2, *just as you see*, v. supr.I.2: but *hither* seems prob. in Od.17.544, Il.12.346, 10.537: examples of ὧδε, *hither*, are found in Trag. (esp. in S., as *OT*7,144,298, *OC*182 (lyr.), 841 (lyr.), 1206,1547, *Tr.*402); also in Com., as ἴτω τις ὧ. Ar.*Av.*229 (lyr.); and later, as Herod.1.49; χιλίας ὧ. καὶ χιλίας ὧδ' ἐμβαλεῖν Id.5.48; ὧ. χὧδε χασκεύσῃ Id.4.42; ὧδε καὶ ὧδε *this way* and *that*, *AP*5.128 (Autom.): προσάγαγε ὧ. τὸν υἱόν σου *Ev.Luc.*9.41. 2. *here*, Herod.2.98; εἰσὶν ὧ. πρὸς ἡμᾶς they are *here* with us, *Ev.Marc.*6.3; ὧ. κἀκεῖ Plu. 2.34a, cf. *Ev.Marc.*13.21: τηνεῖ δρύες, ὧδε (v.l. ἠδὲ) κύπειρος Theoc. 1.106, cf. 120,121: so Cratin.54 (anap.) acc. to Phot. (but v. Kock).

ὥδεθεν, Adv. *from this neighbourhood*, ὀνηλάτας μισθώσασθαι *PCair.Zen.*164.2 (iii B.C.).

Ὠιδεῖον, τό, *the Odeum*, a public building at Athens built by Pericles *for musical performances* (ᾠδαί), having an orchestra, And. 1.38, *IG*2^2.1688.3, Eup.18 D.; and other apparatus of a theatre, Paus. 1.8.6, 1.14.1; used as a law-court, Ar.*V.*1109 (troch., cf. Sch.), D.59. 52; for philos. disputations, Alex.25.2, D.L.7.184, Plu.2.605a; for soldiers' quarters, X.*HG*2.4.9,24; as a place for distributing corn, D.34.37: it seems to have been circular, with a peaked roof, whence the line of Cratin.71, ὁ σχινοκέφαλος Ζεὺς ὀδὶ προσέρχεται ὁ Περικλέης, τῷδεῖον ἐπὶ τοῦ κρανίου ἔχων, cf. Plu.*Per.*13, Thphr. *Char.*3.4: rebuilt, after having been burnt, by Ariobarzanes, App. *Mith.*38. 2. of other *music-halls*, as that at Athens, built by Herodes Atticus, Paus.7.20.6; at Corinth, Id.2.3.6; at Patrae, Id.7. 20.6; at Patara, *Epigr.Gr.*412; at Samos, *GDI*5702.41 (iv B.C.); at Rome, built by Hadrian, D.C.69.4; θεατροειδὲς ᾠ. *CIG*4614 (Palestine).

ᾠδή, ἡ, contr. for ἀοιδή, *song*, *lay*, *ode*, *h.Ap.*20, *h.Cer.*494; in Trag. (exc. that A. uses only ἀοιδή (q.v.)), of dirges, πολλὰς θρήνων ᾠδάς S.*El.*88 (anap.); ὀξυτόνους ᾠ. θρηνήσει Id.*Aj.*631 (lyr.); ᾠδὰ ἐπικήδειος E.*Tr.*514 (lyr.); but also of *joyful songs*, *songs of praise*, καλλίνικος Id.*El.*865 (lyr.); ἴακχος Id.*Cyc.*69 (lyr.); λύπας πολυχόρδοις ᾠ. παύειν Id.*Med.*197 (anap.); ᾠδὰς ὑστέροισι θήσετε Id.*Supp.*1225; χαίροντες ᾠδῆς..μέλεσιν Ar.*Ra.*244 (lyr.); ὑμεναίοις καὶ νυμφιδίοισι δέχεσθ' ᾠ. Id.*Av.*1729 (lyr.): freq. in Pl., ᾠ. κιθαρῳδική *Lg.*722d; κιθαρίζειν πρὸς τὴν ᾠ. *Alc.*1.108a; ᾠδαὶ καὶ ἡ ἄλλη ποίησις *lyric poetry* and.., *Phdr.*245a; ἐν ταῖς ᾠδαῖς καὶ μέλεσιν *R.*399c, cf. 398c; opp. λέξις, *Lg.*816d; ἐν ᾠδαῖς καὶ μύθοις καὶ λόγοις ib.664a; of poems such as those of Stesichorus on Helen, Isoc.10.64; of the various songs associated with particular employments or conditions, Clearch.37, cf. Eust.1164.10, 1236.60. 2. = ἐπῳδός, *magic song*, *spell*, Longus 2.7. 3. meton. for χορδή, Τέρπανδρος..δέκα ζεῦξε Μοῦσαν ἐν ᾠδαῖς Tim.*Pers.*238. II. *singing*, Plu.*Crass.*33, etc.; of birds, Arist.*HA*613^{b}24.

ὠδί [ῑ], Att. strengthd. form of ὧδε, ὠ. κεχηνώς Ar.*Pax*57, cf. *Nu.*690, Pl.*Prt.*353c, *Grg.*477c, al., Plot.6.4.8; never in Trag.

ᾠδικός, ή, όν, *musical*, as Subst., *musician*, Ar.*Fr.*8 D., Arist.*EE* 1238^{a}36, etc.; opp. ῥητορικός, Plu.2.622a; opp. ὀρχηστικός, Theopomp.Hist.111(*a*); of animals, opp. ἄνφδος, Arist.*HA*488^{a}34; ᾠδικώτερος κύκνων Luc.*Tim.*47, cf. *DMar.*1.5 (Comp.), *Electr.*4; ὄρνιθες τῶν ᾠδικῶν Ael.*VH*14.30. Adv. -κῶς Ar.*V.*1239, Pl.Com.8 D.: Comp. -ώτερον Luc.*Sat.*4.

ᾠδίν, ἡ, v. ὠδίς.

ὠδῑνολύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *setting free from pain*, name of a kind of shell-fish, Plin.*HN*32.6.

ὠδίνω [ῑ], used by early writers only in pres.: fut. ὠδῑνήσω LXX *Hb.*3.10: aor. ὤδῑνα *AP*7.561 (Jul.Aeg.), Opp.*C.*1.5, Jul.*Or.*2.56d; ὠδίνησα LXX*Ps.*7.15:—so aor. Med. and Pass., ὠδινησάμην, -ήθην, Aq.*Ps.*113(114).7, *Pr.*8.25:—*to have the pains of childbirth*, *be in travail*, ὡς δ' ὅταν ὠδίνουσαν ἔχῃ βέλος ὀξὺ γυναῖκα Il.11.269; ὠδίνειν τρομέω· χαλεπὸν βέλος Εἰλειθυίας Theoc.27.29, cf. Ar.*Th.*502, *Ec.*529, Hp.*Epid.*5.25, Pl.*R.*395e, etc. 2. c. acc., *to be in travail of* a child, *bring forth*, E.*IA*1234, LXX*Ca.*8.5: of animals, ὠ. νεοττούς Ael.*NA* 2.46: prov., ὤδινεν ὄρος Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*23. II. metaph. of any great pain, *to be in travail* or *anguish*, of the Cyclops, στενάχων τε καὶ ὠδίνων ὀδύνῃσι Od.9.415; Κύπριδι *AP*7.30 (Antip.Sid.); *labour painfully*, ὠδίνουσι μέλισσαι ib.9.363.22 (Mel.(?)); of the mind, *to be in the throes* or *agonies of thought*, Pl.*Tht.*148e, al.; κυοῦμέν τε καὶ ὠ. περὶ ἐπιστήμης ib.210b; ὑπὲρ δισσῶν μίαν ὠδίνειν ψυχήν E.*Hipp.* 258 (anap.); ὥστε μ' ὠδίνειν τί φῄς what you mean, S.*Aj.*794, cf. *E.Heracl.*644; ὠδίνειν εἴς τι *to long painfully* for a thing, Hld.5. 32: c. inf., Id.2.21, Him.*Ecl.*13.38, *Or.*4.1: c. acc., Hld.10.31; ἔξοδον Chor.42.20 p.517 F.-R. b. *worry*, *fuss*, ὠδίνοντα μήποτε λήγειν περὶ τοῦ σώματος Pl.*R.*407c. 2. c. acc., *to be in travail with*, συμφορᾶς βάρος S.*Tr.*325; τὴν καύχησιν τὴν σοφιστικήν Epicur.*Fr.* 93, cf. *AP*9.578 (Leo Phil.) (where ὦν is in the case of the anteced. by attraction). 3. Causal, *cause to quiver*, as in travail, φωνὴ βροντῆς ὠδίνησε γῆν LXX*Si.*43.17(18) cod.Alex.

ὠδίς (A.*Ch.*211, Pl.*Ep.*313a), ῖνος, ἡ: Ep. dat. pl. ὠδίνεσσι *h.Ap.* 92, Theoc.17.61, etc.: later nom. **ὠδίν** LXX*Is.*37.3, 1*Ep.Thess.*5.3:—mostly in pl., *pangs* or *throes of childbirth*, πικρὰς ὠδῖνας ἔχουσαι Il. 11.271; τέκε..ἐν μόναις ὠδῖσιν..διδύμων σθένος νίῶν at a single *birth*, Pi.*P.*9.85; πόνους ἐνεγκοῦσ' ἐν ὠδῖσι E.*Supp.*920 (lyr.); ἐν ὠδίνων λοχίαις ἀνάγκαισι Id.*Ba.*89 (lyr.), cf. *Ion* 452 (lyr.); αἱ δι' ὠδίνων γοναί Id.*Ph.*355: also in sg., Pi.*O.*6.43, *N.*1.36, S.*OC*533 (lyr.); γυνὴ φεύγει πικρὰν ὠδῖνα παίδων Id.*Fr.*932. 2. in sg. also, *that which is born amid throes*, *child*, παῖδα, φιλτάτην ἐμοὶ ὠδῖνα A.*Ag.*

1418, cf. Pi.*O.*6.31, E.*Ion* 45 ; *θαλλὸν ἱερὸν ἐλαίας, Λατοῦς ὠδῖνα* (fort. *ὠδῖνι*) *φίλαν* Id.*IT* 1102 (lyr.) ; *ἄπτερον ὠδῖνα τέκνων*, of young birds, Id.*HF* 1040 : pl., *children*, *AP* 7.549 (Leon.Alex.) ; *ὀρταλίχων ἁπαλὴ ὠδίς*, of eggs, Nic.*Al.* 165 ; *τοῦ ᾠοῦ ἐν ὠδῖνι ὄντος* Arist.*HA* 560^{b}22 ; *ὠ. Θαλάσσας*, of Aphrodite, *AP* 9.386 ; *ὠδὶς μελίσσης*, of honey, Nonn.*D.* 5.228, al. II. metaph., *travail*, *anguish*, A.*Ch.* 211, *Supp.* 770 (both sg.): also in pl., of love, *ἐμοὶ πικρὰς ὠδῖνας αὑτοῦ προσβαλὼν ἀποίχεται* S.*Tr.* 42, cf. Pl.*R.* 574a, *Phdr.* 251e : freq. in Lxx, *Ex.* 15.14, al., *Ev.Matt.* 24.8. 2. *fruit of* the mind's *travail*, *τῆς ἐμῆς ὠ.* Luc.*Dem.Enc.* 25 ; *λόγων ὠδῖνες* Him. *Or.* 18.3 ; *ἐπέων* Tryph. 117. 3. *ὠδῖνες θανάτου, ᾅδου*, the *bonds* of death, Lxx 2*Ki.* 22.6, *Ps.* 17(18).5,6 (due to confusion of Heb. *ḥēbel* 'pang' with *ḥăbel* 'cord'), cf. *Act.Ap.* 2.24.

ὠδόν· *οὐδόν*, Hsch. (*-ὧν..-ὦν* cod. : Dor. form of *ὀδ[ϝ]ός* ; cf. *οὐδός*).

ᾠδοποιός, *όν*, *making songs* or *odes*, Theoc.*Epigr.* 17.4.

ᾠδός, *ὁ* (and in Paus.10.5.12, *ἡ*), contr. for *ἀοιδός*, *singer*, *χρησμῶν* E.*Heracl.* 488, cf. Phld.*Mus.* p.20 K., etc. ; *μετὰ Λέσβιον ᾠδόν*, prov. of a second-rate musician, Cratin. 243, cf. Arist.*Fr.* 545 ; *οἱ τοῦ Διονύσου ᾠ.* Pl.*Lg.* 812b ; *χορούς τινας...ᾠδούς* ib.800e ; of cicadae, *οἱ ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς ᾠ.* Id.*Phdr.* 262d, cf. *AP* 6.54 (Paul.Sil.) ; *τὸν ἀλεκτρυόνα τὸν ᾠδὸν ἀποπνίξασά μου* Pl.Com. 14 D. ; *ὑπὸ τὸν ᾠδὸν ὄρνιθα* about cock-crow, Poll.1.71. II. *the cup passed round when a scolion was sung*, Antiph.85.2, cf. Tryphoap.Ath.11.503d.

ᾠδόσα· *ἐκ τοῦ ᾧδε μέρους*, Hsch.

ᾠδῠσίη and **ᾠδῠσις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *anger*, *wrath*, Hsch. ; cf. **ὀδύσσομαι*.

ᾠδώδει, poet. for *ὀδώδει*, 3 sg. plpf. of *ὄζω*. **ᾠειδής**, f.l. for *ᾠοειδής*, D.S.32.10.

ᾷεον, *τό*, v. *ᾠόν*.

ᾤζω, *cry oh!* A.*Eu.* 124, Ar.*V.* 1526 (lyr.). (Fr. *ᾤ*, as *οἴζω* fr. *οἴ*.)

ᾠή, a cry or call, *holla!* A.*Eu.* 94, E.*Cyc.* 51 (lyr.), al., and once in Prose, X.*Cyn.* 6.19.

ᾠθ-έω, Att. impf. *ἐώθουν* Ar.*Pax* 637 (troch.), D.9.65, (*ἐξ-*) Th. 7.52, etc., and *ἐώθει* even in *h.Merc.* 305 ; Ion. and Ep. 3 sg. *ὤθει* Il.21.241 ; Ion. *ὤθεσκε* Od.11.596 : but *ὤθει* E.*IT* 1395 is f.l. for *ὠθεῖ* (Kirchhoff): fut. *ὠθήσω* Id.*Cyc.* 592, Ar.*Ec.* 300 (lyr.), (*ἐξ-*) S.*Aj.* 1248 ; but *ὤσω* E.*Med.* 379, *Andr.* 344, and always in Prose ; *ἀπ-ώσω* Od.15.280, Ep. inf. *ἀπ-ωσέμεν* Il.13.367 : Att. aor. *ἔωσα* Pl.*Ti.* 60c, etc., (*ἐξ-*) S.*OC* 1296, 1330, etc. ; Ion. and Ep. *ὦσα* Il.1.220, Hdt.7.167, Ep. *ὤσασκε* Od.11.599 ; but *ἔωσα* Il.16.410, (*ἀπ-*) Od.9.81 ; later *ὤθησα* Ael.*NA* 13.17, etc. : pf. *ἔωκα* (*ἐξ-*) Plu.2. 48c : plpf. *ἐώκει* (*ἐξ-*) Id.*Brut.* 42 :—**Med.**, fut. *ὤσομαι* (*ἀπ-*) S.*El.* 944, etc., (*δι-*) A.*Fr.* 199.9, etc. :—Att. aor. *ἐωσάμην* Th.4.43, Ar.*V.* 1085 (troch., with vv.ll.) ; Ion. and Ep. *ὠσάμην* Il.16.592, Hdt.9.25, v.l. in Ar.*V.* l.c. :—**Pass.**, fut. *ὠσθήσομαι* E.*Med.* 335 (v.l. *ὠθήσομαι*), (*ἐξ-*) D.24.61 : Att. aor. *ἐώσθην* (*ἐξ-*) X.*HG* 2.4.34, etc. ; later *ὤσθην* (*ἐξ-*) Arr.*An.* 4.25.3, Plot.4.4.45 : Att. pf. *ἔωσμαι* X.*Cyr.* 7.1.36, (*ἀπ-*, *περι-*) Th.2.39, 3.57 ; Ion. part. *ἀπωσμένος* Hdt.5.69 :—*thrust*, *push*, I. mostly of human force, as of Sisyphus, *σκηριπτόμενος χερσίν τε ποσίν τε λᾶαν ἄνω ὤθεσκε ποτὶ λόφον he kept pushing* it.., Od.11.596, cf. 599 ; *ἀπὸ εἷο τράπεζαν ὦσε ποδὶ πλήξας* 22.20 ; [*ἔγχος*] *ὑπὲκ δίφροιο pushed* it away from.., Il.5.854 ; *ἂψ ἐς κουλεὸν ὦσε ξίφος* 1.220 ; *τοῖσι δ' ἀπ' ὀφθαλμῶν νέφος ἀχλύος ὦσεν Ἀθήνη* 15.668 ; *τὸν δὲ Ζεὺς ὦσεν ὄπισθε χειρί* ib.694, cf. 13.193 ; *ὦσαί [τινα] ἀφ' ἵππων* 5.19 ; *ἀφ' ἵππων χαμᾶζε* ib.835, etc. ; so *ὦσαι ἑωυτὸν ἐς τὸ πῦρ rush* into the fire, Hdt.7.167 ; *ὠ. τινα ἐπὶ κεφαλήν throw* him headlong down, Pl.*R.* 553b (Pass., *ὠθέεσθαι ἐπὶ κ.* Hdt.7.136) ; *ὠ. τινα ἐπὶ τράχηλον* Luc.*DMort.* 27.1 ; *πετρῶν ὦσαι κάτω* E.*Cyc.* 448, cf. Pl.*Phdr.* 229c ; *εἰς λιθοτομίας* D.53.17 : freq. of weapons, *ὠ. ξίφος δι' ἀμφοτέρων thrust* it through both, Hdt.3.78 ; *τεκούσης ἐς σφαγὰς ὦσαι ξίφος* E.*Or.* 291 ; *διὰ μέσου αὐχένος ὠθεῖ σίδηρον* Id.*Ph.* 1458 ; *φάσγανον δι' ἥπατος* Id.*Med.* 379 ; *ξίφος πρὸς ἦπαρ* Id.*Hel.* 983 ; *δαλοῦ κώπην ἔσω βλεφάρων* Id.*Cyc.* 485 (anap.), cf. 636 ; *ἐκ μηροῦ δόρυ ὦσε θύραζε forced* it out from the thigh, Il.5.694 ; *τὸ ἱμάτιον ὦσαι εἰς τὸ στόμα stuff* it into his mouth, Thphr.*Char.* 2.4 : *τὴν θύραν ὠθεῖ forces* the door, Ar.*V.* 152, cf. Lys.1.24 ; *πύλας* E.*Or.* 1562 : sts. of other than human force, as of a stream, *ὦσε δὲ νεκρούς* Il.21.235, cf. 241 ; of the wind, *Νότος μέγα κῦμα ποτὶ..ῥίον ὠθεῖ* Od.3.295 ; [*ὁ ποταμὸς*] *ὠθεῖ κῦμα* Metagen.6.3 ; *ὠ. κολόκυμα* Ar.*Eq.* 692 : metaph., *ἀ δ' ἀτέρα τὰν ἀτέραν κύλιξ ὠθήτω* Alc.41. 2. *force back* in battle, Il.8.336, 13.193, etc. ; *ἄνδρας προτὶ ἄστυ* 16.45 ; v. infr. II. 3. *thrust out*, *banish*, *ὠ. ἅπαντας τὸν ἀσεβῆ* S.*OT* 1382 ; *ἔξω δόμων τε καὶ πάτρας ὠθεῖν τινα* A.*Pr.* 665 ; *ἀπ' οἴκων* S.*OT* 241 ; *ἐκ δόμων* E.*Andr.* 344 ; *ἔξω τινὰ φυγάδα* Pl.*R.* 560d ; *σπονδῶν ἄπο, ἀπὸ τῶν ἱερῶν*, E.*Ba.* 46, Aeschin. 2.86 ; *ὠ. τινας ἀθάπτους* S.*Aj.* 1307 :—Pass., *ὠθούμεθ' ἔξω* Id.*Fr.* 583.7. 4. metaph., *ὠ. τὰ πρήγματα push* matters *on*, *hurry* them, Hdt.3.81 ; *ἐπιθυμία ὠθεῖ ἐπὶ τὰς ἀπολαύσεις* Arist.*VV* 1250^{a}24. 5. abs., *ὦσα παρέξ pushed off* from land, Od.9.488 ; *ὤθει βιαίως* E.*Tr.* 356, cf. X.*HG* 7.4.31 ; *τὸ ὠθοῦν* the *motive power*, Pl.*Cra.* 401d. II. Med., mostly in aor., *thrust* or *push away from oneself*, *force back*, esp. in battle, freq. in Il., *ὄφρα τάχιστα ὤσαιτ' Ἀργείους* 5.691 ; *τείχεος ἂψ ὤσασθαι* 12.420 ; *ὤσασθαι προτὶ Ἴλιον, προτὶ ἄστυ*, 8.295, 16.655 ; *τὴν ἵππον ὤσαντο* Hdt.9.25, cf. 3.72, 6.37 ; *ὤσασθαί τινας κατὰ βραχύ* Th.4.96 ; *ὠσαμένων τὸ εὐώνυμον κέρας* Id.6.70, etc. ; once in Trag., E.*IT* 326 : of a horse, *throw* its rider, Thgn.260 (s.v.l.). 2. intrans., *push*, *press forward*, Th.4.11,35, Plu.*Ages.* 32 ; *ὠθεῖσθαι εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν* X.*HG* 7.1.31 ; *πρὸς τὴν πληγὴν ὁμόσε ὠθεῖσθαι* Pl.*Euthd.* 294d ; *εἰς χεῖρας ὠθεῖσθαι τοῖς ἐναντίοις* Plu.*Thes.* 5. III. Pass., *to be thrust*, *pushed*, or *forced*, *rush* or *fall violently*, *ἐπὶ κεφαλήν* Hdt. (v. supr. I.1) ; *πρὸς βίαν* E.*Hec.* 406 ; *βίᾳ* Id.*Med.* 335, etc. ; *ἱδρῶτες ταχέως ὠθούμενοι* Hp.*Aph.* 7.85. 2. Med., *crowd*, *throng*, *jostle*, X.*Cyr.* 3.3.64 ; *ὠ. ὥσπερ ὗες* Theoc.15.73, cf. Arist.*HA* 572^{b}25 : impers. in Pass., *ἐπὶ μέζον ὠθεῖται the crush gets* worse, Herod.4.54. **-ησις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, = *ὠθισμός*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.* 1.90.

ὠθιακὰ *χρώματα*, dub. sens. in Zos.Alch.p.245 B. (fort. *ὠοθυτικά*).

ὠθ-ίζω, = *ὠθέω*, *thrust*, *push*, or *push on*, Them.*Or.* 24.304a. II. Med., *push against one another*, *jostle*, *struggle*, Luc.*Pisc.* 42 ; *εἰς τὴν προεδρίαν, πρὸς τὸ ἀδύνατον*, Aristid.2.95 J., 1.388 J. : metaph., *wrangle*, Hdt.3.76. **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, *thrusting*, *pushing*, *ἀσπίδων* of shield against shield, Th.4.96. II. *jostling*, *struggling*, of combatants in a mêlée, *Περσέων τε καὶ Λακεδαιμονίων ὠ. ἐγένετο πολλός* Hdt.7.225 ; *ἀπικέσθαι ἐς ὠ.* to come to *close quarters*, Id.9.62 ; *ὠ. ἀμφὶ τὰ θύρετρα* X.*An.* 5.2.17 ; *ὁ περὶ τὰς πύλας ὠ. καὶ πυγμός* Plb.4.58.9, cf. Anaxandr.33.7 : metaph., *ὠ. λόγων dispute*, *altercation*, Hdt.8.78, 9.26.

ὠία or **ὤια**, *ἡ*, v. *ᾠά*. **ὠΐδας**· *τὰς μῆμ..οἰκίδας*, Hsch. : also **ὠΐδας**· *οὐδός*, Id. (leg. *ὠδός*, Dor. for *ὀδ[ϝ]ός*, *οὐδός*). **ὠΐετο**, v. *οἴομαι*. **ὠΐζω**, (*ὤιον*, *ᾠόν*) *to sit on eggs*, *brood*, Id. (Fort. *ὤιζω* [i.e. *ᾤζω*], cf. *ἐπᾤζω*.) **ὤϊξεν**, v. *οἴγνυμι*. **ᾠον**, *τό*, v. *ᾠόν*. **ᾤϊσχα**· *ὑπήνεμα*, and **ὠηρίχθαι**· *ὑπήνεμοι*, *ὥριμοι*, Id.

ὦκα, poet. Adv. of *ὠκύς*, *quickly*, *swiftly*, Il.1.402, 5.88, Od.6.317, etc. ; strengthd., *μάλ' ὦ.* Il.2.52, Od.2.8, etc. ; *ὦ. μάλ'* Il.17.190, al. 2. of Time, *ὦ. δ' ἔπειτα immediately*, Od.17.329, Il.18.527, al. :—Cleitorian (Arc.) word acc. to *AB* 1096.

ὠκἄλέον· *ταχύ*, *ὀξύ*, Hsch.

Ὠκεάν-ειος [*ᾰ*], *ον*, *of Ocean*, Gal.19.189, Porph.*Chr.* 69, Sch. rec. A.*Pr.* 300, Sch.E.*Hipp.* 121, etc. (sts. incorrectly written *ὠκεάνιος*). **-ηϊάς**, *άδος*, *ἡ*, Ep. fem. of *Ὠκεάνειος*, Nonn.*D.* 32.53. **-ης**, *ου*, *ὁ*, an old name of *the Nile*, acc. to D.S.1.19 ; in 1.12 interpreted *τροφὴ μήτηρ*. **-ίνη** [*ῐ*], *ἡ*, *daughter of Ocean*, *Ocean nymph*, Hes. *Th.* 364,389, etc. **-ίς**, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, = *ὠκεανῖτις* II, *αὖραι* Pi.*O.* 2.71 ; *νῆσος* Phld.*Rh.* 1.179 S. II. pl., *Ὠ. Νύμφαι Ocean* nymphs, Call. *Fr.* 24a, Arg.A.*Pr.* **-ῖτις**, *ιδος*, *ἡ*, *daughter of Ocean*, Virg.*G.* 4.341. II. Adj. *of*, *in*, *from the Ocean*, *Θούλη AP* 4.3^{b}.8 (Agath.) ; *ὠ. θάλασσα*, = *ὠκεανός* II, D.H.1.3. 2. *ἡ Ὠκ.* (sc. *γῆ*) the *shore of Ocean*, Str.1.2.28.

Ὠκεᾰνόβρῠτος, *ον*, *copious as ocean*, *γλῶσσα* Olymp.Alch. p.83 B.

Ὠκεᾰνόνδε, Adv. *to Ocean*, *h.Merc.* 68, *h.Hom.* 31.16.

Ὠκεᾰνός, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *Oceanus*, son of Uranus and Gaia, Hes.*Th.* 133 : wedded to Tethys, father of Thetis, Il.14.302, 18.399 ; and of all the Oceanids, Hes.*Th.* 337 sqq., A.*Pr.* 140 (anap.) ; god of the primeval water, and source of all smaller waters, Il.21.195 sqq., Hes.*Th.* 368 ; *Ὠκεανὸν θεῶν γένεσιν* Il.14.201 ; *ποταμοῖο ῥέεθρα Ὠκεανοῦ, ὅσπερ γένεσις πάντεσσι τέτυκται* ib.246 ; conceived as a *great River* which compasses the earth's disc, returning into itself, *ἀψόρροος* Il.18.399, Od.20.65 ; represented as encircling the shield of Achilles, Il.18.607, cf. Hes.*Sc.* 314 ; *Ὠκεάνω γᾶς τ' ἀπὺ περράτων* Alc.84 ; *Ὠ. ἀκαλαρρείτης, βαθύρροος, βαθυρρείτης*, Il.7.422, 21.195 ; *ῥόος Ὠκεανοῖο, ῥοαὶ Ὠ.*, 16.151, 3.5 (so *Ὠ., παγαί* Pi.*Fr.* 30.2 ; *Ἴναχε νᾶτορ, παῖ τοῦ κρηνῶν πατρὸς Ὠκεανοῦ* S.*Fr.* 270 (anap.)) ; criticized by Hdt. *οὔ τινα ἔγωγε οἶδα ποταμὸν Ὠ. ἐόντα* 2.23, cf. 4.8, Str.1.1.7 : but *Ὠκεανὸς ὃν ταυρόκρανος ἀγκάλαις ἑλίσσων κυκλοῖ χθόνα* E.*Or.* 1377 (lyr.). II. later the name of *the great Outward Sea*, opp. to the Inward or Mediterranean (*θάλασσα*, *πόντος*), Hdt. ll.cc., Pi.*P.* 4.26,251 ; *τὴν Εὐρώπην καὶ τὴν Ἀσίαν καὶ τὴν Λιβύην νήσους εἶναι ἃς περιρρεῖν κύκλῳ τὸν Ὠκεανόν* Theopomp.Hist.*Fr.* 74(*a*), cf. Arist.*Mu.* 393^{a}17 ; *Ὠ. ὁ βόρειος, ὁ ἑσπέριος, ὁ κατὰ μεσημβρίαν*, Plu.*Mar.* 11, *Ant.* 61, D.S.17.96 ; *Πρεττανικός, Γερμανικός, Καντάβριος*, etc., Ptol.*Geog.* 2.3.3, 2.3.4, 2.6.3, al. III. metaph., *ὠ. χρημάτων oceans* of wealth, Lyd. *Mag.* 3.62 (pl.) ; *πραγμάτων* ib.2.7. IV. *ὠκεανέ bravo!* in acclamations, *POxy.* 41.4 (iii/iv A.D., *ωκαιαναι* and *ωκααναι* Pap. : an exaggeration of *Νεῖλος* similarly used, Jo.Chrys. *περὶ κενοδοξίας* cap.8 Schulte). V. Pythag. name for 9, *Theol.Ar.* 57.

ὠκήεις, *εσσα*, *εν*, later poet. form of *ὠκύς*, *τέρετρα AP* 6.205 (Leon.).

ὠκίμινος [*ῐ́μ*], *η*, *ον*, made of *ὄκιμον*, Dsc.1.49.

ὠκῐμοειδής, *ές*, *like ὄκιμον*, neut. as Adv., *ὠκιμοειδὲς ὄδωδε* Nic. *Al.* 280. II. *ὠκιμοειδές*, *τό*, *catchfly*, *Silene gallica*, Dsc.4.28, Gal.12.158. 2. = *χαμαιλέων μέλας*, Dsc.3.9. 3. = *κλινοπόδιον*, ib.95. 4. = *ἔρινος*, *Campanula Erinos*, *small rampion*, Ps.-Dsc.4.141.

ὤκῐμ-ον, *τό*, *basil*, *Ocimum Basilicum*, Stratt.66.5 (lyr., pl.), Eub.54, Thphr.*HP* 1.6.6, al., Dsc.2.141, Gal.6.640, etc. **-ώδης**, *ες*, = *ὠκιμοειδής* I, *like basil*, *φύλλον* Thphr.*HP* 7.7.2.

ὤκῐνον, *τό*, a fodder-plant, perhaps *clover* (= *ὠκύθοος* II), Lat. *ocinum*, Cato *RR* 27,33 (cf. Plin.*HN* 17.198), Varro *RR* 1.31.

ὠκίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, = *ἐνώτιον*, *ear-ring*, Hsch.

ὤκιστος, old Sup. of *ὠκύς* (q.v.).

ὠκύ-ᾰλος [*ῠ*], *ον*, perh. *sea-swift*, *speeding o'er the sea*, epith. of a ship, Il.15.705, Od.12.182, 15.473, S.*Aj.* 710 (lyr.), Mosch.2.60. 2. later, generally, *swift*, *violent*, *ῥιπή* Opp.*H.* 2.535, cf. Pi.*Parth.* 2.19. (It is doubtful whether *-αλος* comes from *ἅλς* ; see opinions of D.H. and Hdn.Gr.ap.Sch.Il. l.c.) **-βόαι**· *ταχυμάχαι*, Hsch. ; but *ὦκα βοᾶς ἀκοὰν μεθέπων* is correct in *AP* 15.27 (Simm.*Ov.*). **-βόλος**, *ον*, *quick-shooting*, *quick-striking*, *τόξα* S.*Ph.* 710 (lyr.) ; *ἰοί AP* 6.118 (Antip.) ; *χεῖρες APl.* 4.195 (Satyr.) ; of the *μελανάετος*, Arist. *HA* 618^{b}29. **-γένεθλος**, *ον*, *quickly born* or *gendered*, *εἰς τόκον*

ὠκυγένεθλον Jo.Gaz.*Ecphr.*2.59. **-δήκτωρ,** *oros, ὁ, sharp-biting, ῥίνη AP*6.92 (Phil.). **-δίδακτος** [ῐ], *ον, quickly taught, οἰωνός* ib. 9.562 (Crin.). **-δίνητος** [ῐ], Dor. **-ᾱτος,** *ον, quick-whirling, ἅμιλλαι* Pi.*I.*5(4).6.

ὠκυδρόμ-ας, *ου, ὁ,* = *ὠκύδρομος,* Epigr.ap.Paus.6.13.10. **-έω,** *run swiftly,* Ph.1.560; *πρὸς ἀρετήν* ib.459. **-ος,** *ον, swift-running, ἄελλαι* E.*Ba.*872 (lyr.); *σκύλακες* Arion 1.8; [*Ἐρινύες*] *ὠ. ὥστε νόημα* Orph.*H.*69.9; *νέων ὠ. ἦβη Historia* 6.595 (Gortyn, ii B.C.): Sup. *-ώτατος* Ph.1.143,648, al.: Comp. *-ώτερα* 1.569.

ὠκῠ-επής, *ές, quick-speaking,* of Apollo, *AP*9.525.25. **-θοος,** *α, ον, swift-running, Νύμφαι* E.*Supp.*993 (dub. l., lyr.). **II.** *quick-growing, τριπέτηλον* Call.*Dian.*165; = *τρίφυλλος, clover,* Hsch. **-κέλευθος,** *ον, completing life's journey quickly, Supp.Epigr.*7.329 (Caesarea Philippi). **-λόχεια,** *ἡ, giving a quick birth,* of Artemis, Orph. *H.*2.4, 36.8; of *Φύσις,* ib.10.19. **-μάχος** [ᾰ], *ον, quick to fight, AP*6.132 (Nossis). **-μοιρος,** *ον,* = *ὠκύμορος, Epigr.Gr.*246.1 (Bithynia). **-μολος,** *ον, quick-going,* Suid. **-μορος,** *ον, quickly dying, dying early,* of Achilles, Il.1.417, 18.95,458; *ὠκυμορώτατος ἄλλων* 1.505; of the suitors, Od.1.266, al.; of *φιτρός* of Meleager, B.5.141; in Epitaphs, *Epigr.Gr.*527 (Beroea), 540 (Thrace), al.; so in later Prose, Ph.2.45; of flowers, Philostr.*Ep.*4: of things, *transient,* J.*AJ*11.3.6, Ph.1.478: neut. pl. as Adv., *Supp.Epigr.*6. 501 (Isaura). **II.** Act., *bringing a quick* or *early death, ἰοί* Il.15. 441, Od.22.75; *φαρμάκων δυνάμεις* Plu.*Ant.*71; *κώνειον -ώτατον* Id. *Dio*58. **-νοος,** *ον, quickly marking,* Opp.*C.*1.37.

ὠκύνω, = *ταχύνω, ὀξύνω,* Hsch.

ὠκῠ-πέδῑλος, *ον, with swift sandals, swift-footed,* Nonn.*D.*8. 220. **-πέτης,** *ου, ὁ, swift-flying, swift-running, ἵππω ὠκυπέτα* Il.8.42, 13.24; *ἴρηξ* Hes.*Op.*212: metaph., *ὠ. μόρος* S.*Tr.*1042 (lyr.):—also fem. **Ὠκυπέτη,** name of a Harpy, Hes.*Th.*267; and **ὠκυπέτεια** *χελιδών,* of a fish (cf. *χελιδών* II), Marc.Sid.17. **-πλᾰ́νος,** *ον, quick-wandering, ὠ. πτερύγων ῥιπαῖς* E.*Fr.*594.4 (anap., = Critias18.4 D.). **-πλοος,** *ον, quick-sailing,* Hsch. s.v. *ὁ ὠκύκλοος,* Suid. **-πόδης,** *ου, ὁ,* poet. for *ὠκύπους, δρόμος AP*5.222 (Maced.); *λαγωός* 9.371: in Dor. form, **ὠκυπόδας** *Ἄδραστος E.Hyps.Fr.*1 ii 34 (lyr.). **-ποινος,** *ον, quickly avenged, παρβασία* A.*Th.*743 (lyr.). **-πομπος,** *ον, conveying rapidly,* of ships, *δόρυ* B.16.90; *ναῦς* E.*IT*1137 (lyr.); *πλάται* ib.1427. **-πορέω,** *move quickly,* Str.8.3.29; of a ship, *Epigr.Gr.*981.10 (Philae). **-πορος,** *ον, quick-going,* in Hom. always epith. of ships, Il.1.421,488, al., cf. Choeril.6; of streams, *swift-flowing, πόρθμευμ' ἀχέων* A.*Ag.*1557 (anap.); *κυμάτων ῥιπαί* Pi.*P.*4.194: later, *ὄϊστοί AP*5.85 (Claudian.); of a person, *ὠκύπορος μετανίσσεται* E.*Hyps.Fr.*1 iii 37 (lyr.). **-πος** (parox.), *ον,* poet. form of sq., of Apollo, *AP*9.525.25. **-πους,** *ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό:* acc. masc. *ὠκύπουν* E.*Hel.*243 (lyr.): Ep. dat. pl. *-πόδεσσι* Il.2.383, etc.:—*swift-footed,* in Hom. always epith. of horses, Il. l. c., al., and so in Pi.*Parth.*2.44; of the hare, Hes.*Sc.*302; *ἔλαφοι* S.*OC*1093 (lyr.); *ἱππικῶν..ὠκύπους ἀγών* Id.*El.*699; *κύνες* E.*Hipp.*1129 (lyr.); of Hermes, Id.*Hel.* l.c. **-πτερος,** *ον, swift-winged, ἴρηξ* Il.13.62: metaph. of ships (*πτερά* being *the sails*), A.*Supp.*734. **II.** *ὠκύπτερα, τά, the long quill-feathers in a wing,* Ar.*Av.*803, Stratt.27, A.R.2.1255, Babr.99(100).4, Plu.*CG*1. **-ρέεθρος,** *ον,* = *ὠκύροος,* Nonn.*D.*26.362. **-ρόης,** Dor. **-ρόας,** *ὁ,* = sq., E.*Ba.*568 (lyr.), *AP*9.219 (Diod.Sard.), A.R.2.349,650. **-ροος,** *ον,* poet. Adj. *swift-flowing, ποταμός* Il.5.598, 7.133:—fem. **Ὠκῠρόη,** *ἡ,* an Oceanid, *h.Cer.* 420, Hes.*Th.*360.

ὠκύς [ῠ], *ὠκεῖα, ὠκύ,* gen. *έος, είας, έος:* Ep. and Ion. fem. *ὠκέᾰ,* as always in Il.,2.786, al. (in the formula *ὠκέα Ἶρις*), cf. Hes.*Th.* 780; in Od., only in 12.374 (v.l. *ὠκύς*): fem. pl. *ὠκεῖαι* Od.7.36; Ep. gen. *ὠκειάων* 9.101, Il.4.500, etc.; fem. *ὠκύς* Jo.Gaz.*Ecphr.*1. 240, v.l. (*ἐν πολλοῖς* Sch.) in Od.12.374:—*quick, swift, fleet, κιχάνει τοι βραδὺς ὠκύν* Od.8.329; mostly of persons, freq. with *πόδας* added, specially of Achilles, Il.1.58, etc.; also *ὠκὺς Ἀχ.,* without *πόδας,* 21.211, 22.188; so *ὠκέα,* of Iris, 2.786, al. (*ὦκα δὲ Ἶ.* shd. be read for *ὠκέα δ' Ἶρις,* 23.198); of animals, [*ἴρηξ*] *ὤκιστος πετεηνῶν* 15.238, cf. 21.253; *ἵπποι* 8.88; *ἔλαφοι* Od.6.104; also of things, esp. of ships, Il.8.197, Od.7.36; of arrows, Il.5.106,112, al.; *ὠ. πτέρυξ* Pi.*P.*1.6; *αἰετός* Id.*N.*3.80; *ἴτ' ἄσσον ὠκεῖς* S.*Ant.*1215, cf. E.*Ba.* 452, etc.; *ὠκὺς Ἄρης* Id.*Andr.*106 (eleg.), cf. Od.8.331 (Sup.); of the sun, *ὠ. ἠέλιος* Mimn.11.5, *AP*7.466 (Leon.): also *ὠκὺ νόημα h. Merc.*43, cf. Od.7.36; *θνατῶν φρένες ὠκύτεραι* Pi.*P.*4.139; *πρᾶξις, γάμος,* ib.9.67,114 (Sup.); *ὠκεῖαι χάριτες γλυκερώτεραι AP*10.30: *τὸ ὠκύ quickness, sharpness,* E.*Fr.*1032; *ὤκιστος τῇ ἀκοῇ* Ael.*NA*6.63. 2. of sound, *shrill, ἀοιδαί,* of the creaking of door-hinges, A.R.4.42. **II.** Adv. **-έως** Pi.*P.*3.58, *N.*10.64, *Parth.*2.6, Luc.*Salt.*19; cf. *ὦκα:* once neut. *ὠκύ* as Adv., *ὡς ἔπεσ' Ἕκτορος ὠκὺ χαμαὶ μένος* Il.14.418 (v.l. *ὦκα,* v. Sch.). **III.** degrees of Comparison, regul. Sup. *ὠκύτατος* Od.8.331, Pi.*P.*9.114: irreg. Sup., *ὤκιστος πετεηνῶν* Il. 15.238, 21.253; *ὤκιστος ὄλεθρος* 22.325; [*καιρός*] A.*Th.*65. Adv. *ὤκιστα* Od.22.77,133, A.R.4.242.—The word is mostly Ep., being used once by A. and once by S., but more freq. in E.; also in late Prose, as Aret.*SA*2.3 (Comp.), Ael. l.c., Luc.*Herm.*77.

ὠκύσημον (*-σιμον* cod.)· *ταχέως φανερόν,* Hsch.

ὠκύ-σκοπος, *ον, quick-aiming,* of Apollo, *AP*9.525.25. **-στολος,** *ον, journeying swiftly, JRS*16.90 No.222 (Phrygia).

ὠκύτης, *ητος,* Dor. **-τας,** *ἡ, swiftness, fleetness,* Pi.*P.*11.50, E.*Ba.*1090, Pl.*Ax.*364c, Arr.*An.*1.1.13, Hippodam.ap.Stob.4.39.26; *ὠ. ψυχῆς* Onos.1.7.

ὠκῠ-τοκεύς, v. sub *ὠκυτόκιον* fin. **-τοκία,** *ἡ, speedy delivery,* cj. for *ὀξυτοκία* in Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).133. **-τόκιος,** *ον, promoting a quick birth,* Dsc.4.14, 5.154: *λίθος* Cyran.46. **II.** *ὠκυτόκιον* (sc. *φάρμακον*), *τό, a medicine for this purpose,* Hp.*Mul.*1.77, *Steril.*224, Ar.*Th.*504, Thphr.*HP*9.9.3, *Berl.Sitzb.*1934.1046(pl.):—in Ar. the Rav.Ms. gives *ὠκυτόκει*'; *τὸ ὠκυτόκειον προπαροξύνεται* Hdn.Gr.1.376; *ὠκυτόκειον, εἰ δίφθογγος· καὶ γὰρ ὠκυτοκεύς,* Choerob. in *An.Ox.*2.280; *ὠκυτόκια* is cited from Ar. by Poll.2.7, cf. 4. 208. **-τόκος,** *ον, causing quick and easy birth, σελήνη* (i.e. Artemis), Tim.*Fr.*28. 2. of a river, *ὠ. πεδίων ἐπινίσεται giving quick increase,* S.*OC*689 (lyr.). **II.** *ὠκύτοκον, τό, quick birth, easy delivery,* Hdt.4.35. **-φόνος,** *ον, quickly fatal,* of diseases, prob. in Aret.*SA*2.3.

ὦλαξ, *ακος, ἡ,* Dor. for *αὖλαξ, EM*625.37.

ὠλεκρᾱν-ίζω, *thrust with the elbow, Com.Adesp.*1093 ap.Poll.2. 140: but **ὀλεκρανίζεσθαι** Phryn.*PS* p.97 B.; cf. sq. **-ον,** *τό,* for *ὠλενόκρανον,* = *ὠλένης κρανίον* (*Ἀριστοφάνης ὀλέκρανα λέγει τὰ τῶν ὠλενῶν κρανία* Suid. s.v. *ὀλέκρανον*), *point of the elbow,* Arist.*HA*493^{b} 27 (v.l. *ὀλέκρανον*), al.; Hp. used *ἀγκών* for *ὠλέκρανον,* acc. to Gal. *UP*2.2,14: but *ὀλέκρ.* is found in Hp.*Epid.*7.61. [*ὀλέκρανον* is required by the metre in Ar.*Pax*443; *τὸ ὠλέκρανον διὰ τοῦ ω̄ προφέρουσιν, ἡ δὲ συνήθεια διὰ τοῦ ο̄* Hellad.ap.Phot.p.533 B.; Phot. has *ὠλ-*, but places it after *ὀλέκει.*]

ὠλέν-η, *ἡ, elbow,* or rather *the arm from the elbow downwards* (cf. *ὦμος* 1.1), *h.Merc.*388, A.*Pr.*60, S.*Tr.*926, etc.; *περίβαλλ' ὠλένας* Ar.*Ra.*1322 (lyr.): freq. in E., *ὠλέναις, ἐν ὠλέναισιν φέρειν, HF* 1381, *Ba.*1238; *μεταίρειν ἐν ὠλέναις IT*1158; *ὠλέναις λαβεῖν Ba.* 1125 codd.; *ἀπ' ὠλένης βαλεῖν Ph.*1375; *φίλην ὀρέξετ' ὠλένην; Med.*902; *περὶ ὠλένας δέρᾳ βαλεῖν Ph.*165 (lyr., cf. 307, 311); *εἰς ὠλένας τινὸς δοῦναί τι Tr.*1142; *ὠ. ἄκραι* the hands, *IT*283; *ἴσας δέ μοι ψήφους διηρίθμησε Παλλὰς ὠλένῃ* is dub. l. ib.966: in later Prose, Luc.*DDeor.*20.10, al. (of the *wing-bone* of a bird, Id.*Icar.*3): Cleitorian (Arc.) word acc. to *AB*1096. 2. *στεφάναι* is glossed by *αἱ τῶν βωμῶν ὠλέναι,* Hsch. 3. *mat, mattress,* gloss on Lat. *torus* (which has these and other senses), *Gloss.*: cf. *ὠλήν, ὠλενοστρόφος.* (Lat. *ulna,* OHG. *elina,* OE. *eln, el-bogi,* 'ell, elbow'; Goth. *aleina*; also Skt. *aratnis,* OSlav. *lakŭtĭ,* Lith. *uolekŭs* (all = *elbow* and *ell*); cf. *ὠλλόν* and *ἄλαξ.*) **-ιος,** *α, ον, in the elbow* or *arm, αἱ ὠ.* the star Capella *in the elbow* of Auriga, Arat.164, v. Sch.; misinterpreted as *Ὠλένιος* (cf. *Ὤλενος*), Str.8.7.5. **II.** v. *Ὤλενος.* **-ίς,** *ίδος, ἡ, mat* or *bundle,* Poll.10.170. **-ίτης** [ῑ], *ου, ὁ, of the arm,* Lyc. 155.

Ὤλενος, *ἡ, Olenos,* a city of Achaia, Il.2.639: prob. named from its lying *in the bend* (*ὠλένη*) of a hill, hence Adj. **Ὠλένιος,** *α, ον, Achaean, AP*7.723.

ὠλενοστρόφος, *ὁ, mat-maker, PPetr.*3 p.173 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1528 (iii B.C.); *toranus* (leg. *torarius*) = *ωλενος· τροφος, Gloss.*: cf. *ὠλένη* 3 and *ὠλήν.*

ὠλεσί-βωλος [ῐ], *ον, clod-crushing, σφῦρα AP*6.104 (Phil.), 297 (Phanias). **-καρπος,** *ον, losing its fruit, ἰτέαι ὠ.,* because they shed their fruits before ripening, Od.10.510, cf. Thphr.*HP*3.1.3; [*ἐρινεός*] Id.*CP*2.9.14: metaph., *ὠ. τύμπανον* the kettledrum in the mysteries of Cybele, *because the priests who beat it were eunuchs,* Opp.*C.*3.283: dub. sens. in Cerc.6.14. **-οικος,** *ον, destroying the house, τὰν ὠ. θεόν* (sc. *Ἐρινύν*) A.*Th.*720 (lyr.); *ἀνάστασιν ὠλεσίοικον* Orph.*Fr.*285.26; *ἅρπαγαὶ ὠ.* ib.58; written *ὀλεσ-* in Lib. *Decl.*26.32 codd. **II.** *squandering one's substance, Com.Adesp.* 1200. **-τεκνος,** *ον, child-murdering,* Nonn.*D.*44.91.

ὠλήν, *ένος, ὁ,* collat. form of *ὠλένη,* = *βραχίων,* Suid. s.vv. *ὠλένη* (where gen. *ὠλῆνος*) and *ὠλήν*: esp. in sense *mat* (cf. *ὠλένη* 3), *ἐὰν ἐκ τῆς καλάμης ὠλένας ποιήσας κύκλῳ περὶ τοὺς σιροὺς περιτείνῃς αὐτούς* Ph.*Bel.*88.4 (cf. *ὄλινοι· κριθῆς δεσμοί,* Hsch.): *ὠλένων δορωσίμων* mentioned in brick-building accounts, *PPetr.*3 p.139 (iii B.C.); also fem., *τὰς ὠλένας τοῦ ἐλαιουργίου διπλᾶς ποίησον PFay.*110.29 (i A.D.), cf. *Jahresh.*26 *Beibl.*54 (Ephes., i A.D., *ὀλένας* lapis): they were straw mats used to bind together layers of bricks, *καλαμίδας τὰς νῦν λεγομένας ὠλένας, ἐπεὶ ἀπὸ καλάμων γίνονται, ἢ τοὺς θηλυκοὺς καλάμους τοὺς πρὸς σύνδεσμον τῶν πλινθίνων καταστρωμάτων τῆς οἰκοδομίας* (*AB* 269, cf. *EM*485.30): *ὠλένες* in pl. = *matting* for a roof, Hsch. s.v. *κόνυζα* (*ὠλένων* cod., rightly).

ὦλης, *ες, destroyed, ὦλη καὶ πανώλη γένοιτο αὐτοῦ τὸ γένος τε καὶ αὐτός Ath.Mitt.*15.154 (Iasos); *ὦλη πανώλη γένοιτο* Keil-Premerstein, *Zweiter Bericht* No.157 (near Thyatira, ii A.D.); *μηδὲ γῆ καρποφορήσοιτο αὐτῷ..ἀλλὰ ὠλῃπανώλη* (sic) *BMus.Inscr.*918.5 (Halic., ii or iii A.D.).

ὠλίγγη, *ἡ,* variously expld. in *EM*821.43, *AB*318, 1. = *ἀκαριαῖον, ἐλάχιστον.* 2. Att. for *dozen* (*ἐπὶ τοῦ νυστάξαι*). 3. *wrinkles beside the eyes,* '*crow's feet*'; this last sense is given by Poll. 2.67 (where vv. ll. *οὐλιγγας, ὠλίγκας, ἕλιγγας, ὤριγγας*) as found in poets, and the remark *τὴν δὲ ὠλίγγην* (v.l. *ὠλλ-*) *δηλοῦν καὶ πνοὴν καὶ σκιὰν καὶ ἀκαρὲς πνεῦμα* (*EM* and *AB* ll. cc.) may refer to the same poet. passage. Hsch. cites **ὠλιγγία** in all three senses, also **ὠλιγγιάω,** = *νυστάζω,* and **ὠλιγγήϊος,** *α, ον,* = *ὀλίγος.*

ὠλίγγιον, glossed by *ὀλίγον, EM*821.46, *AB*318.

ὠλίσθησα, ὤλισθον, v. *ὀλισθάνω.*

ὠλῐτήμερος, *ον,* in Hsch., Ion. crasis for *ὁ ἀλιτήμερος.*

ὦλκα, ὤλκας, only in acc. sg. and pl., = *ἄλοξ, αὖλαξ, furrow,* Il. 13.707, Od.18.375, Mosch.2.81, A.R.3.1054, 1333. (*κατὰ ὦλκα* Il. l. c. has perh. replaced *κατ' *ϝολκα* which may have been an old Aeol. form (*ἀϝόλκα*).)

ὦλλοι, Ion. crasis for *οἱ ἄλλοι*, Hdt.1.48: read by Zenod. in Il.2.1.

ὠλλόν· *τὴν τοῦ βραχίονος καμπήν, κτλ.*, Hsch. **ὠλυγίων·** *σκοτεινῶν, κακῶν, μακρῶν, ὀξέων, μεγάλων*, Id.

ὠμάδιος [ᾰ], *ὁ*, (*ὠμός*) as epith. of Dionysus, = *ὠμηστής*, because he had *human sacrifices* at Chios and Tenedos, Orph.*H.*30.5, Euelp. ap.Porph.*Abst.*2.55; *ὠ. χοροί* dances in his honour, *IG*14.2138. 2. *raw*, *κρέα* Epic. in *Arch.Pap.*7 p.4. II. (*ὦμος*) *passing over the shoulder*, *νεβρίς*, *τελαμών*, Nonn.*D.*1.34, 13.308, cf. Hsch.

ὠμᾰδίς, ὠμᾰδόν, Adv. *on the shoulder, on the shoulders*, Hsch.

ὠμαλγία, *ἡ*, *pain in the shoulder*, Orib.*Fr.*70(pl.).

ὠμαλθής, *ές*, (*ὠμός*, *ἀλθαίνω*) *ἕλκος ὠ.* a wound *scarred over too soon, without healing properly*, Hsch.

ὠμᾰλία, *ἡ*, *flat rate, average*, *ἐγδίδομεν..τὰς μὲν στήλας..πρὸς λίθον ἐφ' ὠμαλίαν ὅ τι ἂν εὕρωσιν IG*7.3073.7 (Lebad., ii B.C.); *συντελέσει διάχωμα μῆκος ἐφ' ὠμαλίαν ε̄, πλάτος κάτω ξ̄ ἄνω μ̄, ὥστ' εἶναι ἐφ' ὠμαλίαν ν̄ PPetr.*3 p.125 (iii B.C.). (Formed fr. *ἀν-ωμαλία*, cf. *ὁμαλός*.)

ὠμαμπέλῐνος, *η, ον*, *of the colour of the fresh vine-leaf*, opp. *ξηραμπέλινος*, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*65.

ὠμαχθής, *ές*, *heavy to the shoulders*, *πήρη AP*6.104 (Phil.).

ὤμβροι, = *ὦ πονηροί*, Hsch. (*ὤμβρει* cod.).

ὠμήλετον· *ἐρηριγμένον*, Hsch.: cf. sq.

ὠμήλῠσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *bruised meal of raw corn*, esp. barley or wheat (hence with *κριθίνη* or *πυρίνη* added), used for poultices, Hp.*Morb.* 2.31, *Nat.Mul.*27, Gal.10.282, 19.156; applied without water, Id.12.863; written divisim, *μετὰ ὠμῆς λύσεως* Dsc.3.24, Archig.ap. Gal.12.675, *Gp.*14.7.7. (Compd. of *ὠμός* and **ἄλῠσις* 'grinding', cf. *ἄλεσις*, *ἀλέω*, *ἄλευρον*, and foreg.; also perh. OE. *ealu* 'ale':—the form *ὠμῆς λύσεως* by popular etymology: *εἰρῆσθαι δὲ ὅτι οὐ φρυγόμενον ἀλήθεται AB*318.)

ὠμησ-τήρ, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, = sq., Opp.*H.*5.324. **–τής,** *οῦ*, Dor. **–τάς,** *ὁ*, (*ὠμός*, *ἔδω*) *eating raw flesh*, *οἰωνοί* Il.11.454; *κύνες* 22.67, S.*Ant.*697; *ἰχθύες* Il.24.82; *Κέρβερος* Hes.*Th.*311; *λέων* B.12.46, Orac.ap.Hdt. 5.92.*β'*, A.*Ag.*827 (as a noun, of a lion, *AP*6.237 (Antist.)); *αἰετός* A.R.2.1259; *ὄφις* (sc. *Ἔχιδνα*) *ὠμηστής* Hes.*Th.*300; epith. of Dionysus, = *ὠμάδιος* 1, *AP*9.524.25, cf. Plu.2.462b (of *ἄκρατος*). Adv. **–τί** Zonar. 2. *savage, brutal*, *ὠ. καὶ ἄπιστος ἀνήρ* Il.24.207, cf.Plu. *Ant.*24. (Aristarch. pronounced it *ὠμησταί* like *ἀθληταί*; Tyrannio *ὠμῆσται* like *κομῆται*, Sch.Il.22.67.)

ὠμία, *ἡ*, (*ὦμος*) *shoulder*, i.e. (apptly.) *angle*, of a building, Lxx 3 *Ki.*6.13(8), 7.17(30), al., cf. *PVat.*11^{r} v 16 (ii A.D.).

ὠμιαία *φλέψ*, the *humero-cephalic vein*, Gal.18(1).386, al. II. neut. pl. **ὠμιαῖα,** *νεῦρα shoulder*-muscles, Arist.*HA*515^{b}10, cf. Hld. 10.27.

ὠμίας, *ου*, *ὁ*, *a broad-shouldered person*, Poll.3.149, Hsch.

ὠμῐᾶσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *shouldering*, an allegorization of the name Shechem, Ph.1.92,471.

ὠμίδιος, *α, ον*, cited as radical of *ἐπωμίδιος*, Theognost.*Can.*54.

ὠμίζομαι, Med., *take on one's shoulders*, Suid. (v.l. *ὠμησάμενος*), Zonar.

ὤμιλλα, *ἡ*, *a game* in which nuts, etc., were thrown into a ring (*εἰς ὤμιλλαν* Poll.9.102): hence metaph. of a *party, circle*, *εἰς ὤ. ἀριστήσομεν* Eup.250; *εἴσειμ' εἰς ὤ.* Id.288.

ὤμιον, Dim. of *ὦμος*, *AP*11.157 (Ammian.); dub. l. in Lxx *Jb.*18. 13.

ὠμιστής, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, (*ὠμίζομαι*) *porter*, Hdn.*Epim.*100 (*ὠμισθής*).

ὠμο-βόειος, *α, ον*, Ion. **–βόεος,** or **–βόϊνος,** *of raw, untanned ox-hide*, *ἀσπίδας ὠμοβοΐνας* Hdt.7.76,79; *γέρρα δασειῶν βοῶν ὠμοβόεια* (v.l. *–βόϊνα*) X.*An.*4.7.22; *δερμάτων ὠμοβοείων* (v.l. *βοΐνων*) ib.26; *σάλπιγξιν ὠμοβοΐναις* ib.7.3.32 codd.:—*ἡ ὠμοβοέη* (sc. *δορά*), *a raw ox-hide* (cf. *λεοντέη*, etc.), Hdt.3.9, 4.65: in later writers usu. in form **–βόϊνος,** Str.15.1.42, D.S.3.8, etc.: acc. pl. *ὠμοβοεῖς* in *AP*6.21.4 is formed by a false analogy, as if fr. *ὠμοβοεύς*. II. *ὠμοβοείου μοι παραθεὶς τόμον.., καὶ τρία μοι κεράσας ὠμοβοειότερα..* having set before me a slice *of raw beef*, and mixed me three cups *yet more raw than beef*, *AP*11.137 (Lucill.). **–βόϊος,** *ον*, *made from untanned ox-hide*, *κόλλαν ὠμοβόϊον Supp.Epigr.*3.147 (Eleusis, iii B.C.). **–βορεύς,** *έως*, *ὁ*, = sq., Nic.*Th.*739. **–βόρος,** *ον*, = sq., A.R.1.636, Ael.*NA*15.11, Ph.1.670; *βλέπειν ὠμοβόρον* v.l. in Alciphr.3.21. **–βρώς,** *ῶτος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *eating raw flesh*, E.*Tr.* 436, *HF*889 (lyr.), Tim.*Pers.*150, prob. in S.*Fr.*799.5. **–βρωτος,** *ον*, *eaten raw*, Nic.*Al.*428. **–βύρσῐνος,** *η, ον*, *made of raw leather*, *ἀσπίδες* Str.16.4.17; *σάκη* Sch.D Il.5.453: (hence corrupted **–βύρσια,** *τά*, *EM*558.42, Zonar. s.v. *λαώῃα*):—also **–βυρσος,** *ον*, *θώρακες* Plu. *Crass.*25. **–γέρων,** *οντος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *a fresh, active old man*, Il.23.791, Megasth.ap.Arr.*Ind.*9.7(pl.), *AP*7.363.9, Gal.6. 379, cf. Hsch. II. *one untimely old*, as expl. of the Ep. *ὠμὸν γῆρας* (v. *ὠμός* II.3), *EM*821.48: so as Adj., *βόστρυχος ὠ. AP*5.263 (Paul.Sil.). **–γραυς,** *ἡ*, fem. of foreg., Men.979. **–δάϊκτον·** *ὠμοσπάρακτον*, Hsch. **–δᾰκής,** *ές*, *fiercely gnawing*, *ἵμερος* A.*Th.* 692 (lyr.).

Ὠμόδᾰμος, *ὁ*, *Fierce Conqueror*, alleg. name of a demon, Hom. *Epigr.*14.10.

ὠμο-δέψητος, *ον*, *raw-tanned*, Suid. s.v. *Σεμίραμις*. **–δροπος,** *ον*, *plucked unripe*, *νόμιμα ὠ.*, prop. the right *of plucking the fresh fruit*, metaph. for the rights *of the marriage-bed*, the *husband's* rights, A.*Th.*333 (lyr.).

ὠμοθάλεκτα· *ὠμά*, Hsch.

ὠμο-θετέω, in sacrificing, *place the raw pieces* duly on the altar, Il.1.461, 2.424, Od.3.458:—Med., *ὠμοθετεῖτο, πάντων ἀρχόμενος μελέων, ἐς πίονα δημόν* 14.427: later, generally, *sacrifice*, *ἀρνειόν* A.R.3.1033 (Act.). (Fr. *ὠμός*, *raw*. Eust., however, says (134.35) that some derived it fr. *ὦμος shoulder*, and expld. it accordingly.) **–θριξ,** *τρῐχος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *fierce-crested*, *χέλυδρος* (of Antenor) Lyc. 340. **–θῡμος,** *ον*, *savage-hearted*, S.*Aj.*885(lyr.), Ph.2.15, al.

ὦμοι, v. *ὦ*.

ὠμ-οίδης, *ου*, *ὁ*, (*οἰδέω*) *with swollen* or *high shoulders*, Eust.1684. 28.

ὠμο-κοτύλη [ῠ], *ἡ*, *shoulder-joint*, Poll.2.137. **–κρᾰτής,** *ές*, *of rude untamed might*, of Ajax, S.*Aj.*205 (anap.); also expld. as *strong-shouldered*, v. Sch. ad loc. **–κῡδιάω,** *to be proud of broad shoulders*, *Com.Adesp.*1201. **–λῖνον,** *τό*, *raw flax*, A.*Fr.*206; used for *lint*, Hp.*Morb.*2.60, *Int.*23, al.; gloss on *σχίδια*, Hsch. (pl.). II. *coarse linen towel* or *napkin*, Cratin.9 (lyr., pl.), Plu. 2.509a. **–λῖνος,** *ον*, *made of raw flax*, Hp.*Mul.*2.157.

ὡμολογημένως, Adv. part. pf. Pass. of *ὁμολογέω*, *confessedly, without contradiction*, D.S.15.10, Poll.6.208, Phalar.*Ep.*119.3; cf. *ὁμολογουμένως*.

ὠμοπλάτη [ᾰ], *ἡ*, (*ὦμος*) *shoulder-blade*, freq. in pl. *ὠμοπλάται* Arist.*HA*493^{b}12, al.: sg. in Hp.*Art.*1, Diog.Apoll.6; also of animals, as of the horse, X.*Eq.*1.7; of the dog, hare, boar, Id.*Cyn.*4.1, 5.10: sg., ib.10.16, *Eq.*6.2, Arist.*HA*498^{a}33, 512^{a}28, *PA*693^{b}1, *SIG*1017.8 (Sinope, iii B.C.); *σὺν ὠμοπλάτᾳ μέγαν ὦμον* Theoc.26. 22.

ὠμοργής, *ές*, = *σκληρὸς καὶ χαλεπός*, *EM*822.12, *AB*318: also **ὠμοργός,** *όν*, ibid., cf. Hsch.

ὦμος, *ὁ*: (v. sub fin.):—*the shoulder with the upper arm* (*ὠλένη* being *the lower*), *ξίφεϊ κληῖδα παρ' ὦμον πλῆξ'*, *ἀπὸ δ' αὐχένος ὦμον ἐέργαθεν ἠδ' ἀπὸ νώτου* Il.5.146, cf. 8.325, Hdt.4.62; *μεταφρένῳ ἐν δόρυ πῆξεν ὤμων μεσσηγύς* Il.5.41; *τεύχε' ἀπ' ὤμων συλήσειν* 15.544; *ὦμος στιβαρός, ὦμοι ἴφθιμοι*, 5.400, 18.204; *εὐρέες* 3.210; *κυρτώ* 2. 217; *ἀμφ' ὤμοισιν ἔχει σάκος* 11.527, cf. S.*Fr.*453; *ἐπ' ὤμου.. φέρειν* Od.10.170, cf. Isoc.19.39; *ἀρεῖτ' ἐπ' ὤμου* Herod.3.61; *κατ' ὤμου δεῖρον* ib.3; *ἐπ' ὤμων πατέρ' ἔχων* S.*Fr.*373; *τὰ ὦτα ἐπὶ τῶν ὤμων ἔχειν* Pl.*R.*613c; *ὤμοισι φόρησεν* Il.19.11; *ἑλὼν..σάκος ὤμῳ* 15.474; *ὤμῳ* or *ὤμοισιν ἔχειν*, 14.376, 1.45, al.; *ὤμοις* or *ἐπ' ὤμοις φέρειν*, S.*Fr.*454, *Tr.*564; *ἔχειν ἀνὰ φαιδίμῳ ὤμῳ* Od.11.128, 23.275; *λαβὼν... ὦμον εἰς ἀριστερόν* E.*IT*1381; *ἐπ' ὤμοις θεῖναι* Id. *Ba.*755; *κίον' οὐρανοῦ..ὤμοις ἐρείδων* A.*Pr.*350; *ὤμοισι τοῖσι ἐμοῖσι* 'by the strength of mine *arms*', Hdt.2.106; *ἀποστρέψαι τὸν ὦ.* to dislocate *it*, Ar.*Eq.*263 (troch.); *ὁ δ' ὦμος..πιέζεται* Id.*Ra.*30; *τὸν ὦμον θλίβομαι* Id.*Fr.*323: pl. for sg., *ὤμοις ἀριστεροῖσιν ἀνακλάσας δέρην* E.*Or.*1471. b. *the shoulder* is sts. more exactly specified as *πρυμνότατος* or *πρυμνὸς ὦμος*, Od.17.462,504; *νείατος ὦ.* Il.15. 341, 17.310; sts. opp. *χείρ* (the arm), *χεῖρες ὤμων..ἐπαΐσσονται* 23.628; *τῶν ἑκατὸν μὲν χεῖρες ἀπ' ὤμων ἀΐσσοντο* Hes.*Th.*150; *τοὺς ὤμους ἀποταμόντες σὺν τῇσι χερσί* (arms) Hdt.4.62; *ἀποταμόντα ἐν τῷ ὤμῳ τὴν χεῖρα* Id.2.121.*ε'*, cf. E.*Ba.*1127, Arist.*HA*493^{b}26. 2. also of animals, as of a horse, Il.6.510, 15.267, X.*Eq.*8.6; of a lion, Hes.*Sc.*430; of a dog, X.*Cyn.*4.1; of crabs, Batr.296; of birds, Plu.2.983b; of ants, *Gp.*13.10.14. 3. *the shoulder*, in a dress, *ἐπὶ τῶν ὤμων τῆς ἐπωμίδος* Lxx *Ex.*28.12, cf. 25(29); *ἐπὶ τῷ ὤμῳ τοῦ χιτῶνος ὑποθέντες* Aen.Tact.31.23 codd. (*ἐπὶ τῇ ᾥᾳ* cj. Haupt). II. metaph. of *the parts below the top* or *head* of anything, esp. of *the fork of a vine* (cf. *ὠμοχάραξ*), *Gp.*4.12.4; of the womb, Heroph.ap. Gal.4.596, cf. Ruf.*Onom.*195. (Cf. Lat. *umerus* (fr. **omesos*), Goth. *ams* (stem *amsa–*), Skt. *áṃsas*, also Aeol. *ἐπ-ομμάδιος*, and (non-Greek) *ἀμέσω* Hsch.)

ὠμός, *ἡ*, *όν*: (v. sub fin.):—*raw, crude* (cf. Arist.*Mete.*380^{b} 5): I. prop. of flesh, *raw, uncooked*, Il.22.347, al.; opp. *ὀπταλέος*, Od.12.396; *ὠμὸν καταφαγεῖν τινα* or *ὠμοῦ ἐσθίειν τινός* to eat one *raw*, prov. of savage cruelty, X.*An.*4.8.14, *HG*3.3.6; so *ὠμὸν βεβρώθοις Πρίαμον* Il.4.35, cf. Od.18.87, etc. 2. of eggs, Thphr. *Vert.*2; of vegetables, *μύκητας ὠμοὺς..φαγεῖν* Antiph.188; *κριθαί* Luc.*Asin.*17; cf. *ὠμήλυσις*. 3. of water, *crude*, opp. *ἄπεφθος*, Alex.198; also of milk, Arist.*Mete.*380^{b}8. 4. of fruit, *uncooked by the sun, unripe*, opp. *πέπων*, Ar.*Eq.*260 (troch.), cf. X.*Oec.*19.19 (Comp.), Arist.*Mete.*380^{b}7. 5. of pitch, opp. *ἐφθή*, *Gp.*6.5.5, cf. Plb.5.89.6; of pottery, *unbaked*, *χύτραι* Dsc.1.68, *Gp.*10.21.1; *κέραμος ὠμός* Arist.*Mete.*380^{b}8, cf. *GA*743^{a}9: even of soil which needs to be exposed to the sun, *ὡς ἡ ὠμὴ αὐτῆς ὀπτῷτο* X.*Oec.*16.15. 6. of food, *undigested*, Anon.Lond.25.7, al., Plu.2.131c, 133d; of a person, *suffering from indigestion*, Philostr.*Gym.*54; also *οὖρα*, *ὑποχωρήσεις*, *κατάρροι*, Arist.*Mete.*380^{b}5. II. metaph., *savage, fierce, cruel*, [*δεσπόται*] *ὠμοί τε δούλοις* A.*Ag.*1045; *ὠ. φρόνημα* Id. *Th.*536; *ὠμῇ ξὺν ὀργῇ* Id.*Supp.*187; *δαίμων* S.*OT*828; *τὰ..Ἀγαμέμνονος κλύεις ὠμὰ καὶ πάντολμ'* E.*IA*913 (troch.); *ὠμὸς ἔς τινα* Id.*Hipp.*1264; and so in Prose, *ὠμὸν τὸ βούλευμα..ἐγνῶσθαι* Th. 3.36; *οὕτως ὠμὴ ⟨ἡ⟩ στάσις προὐχώρησε* ib.82; *θηρευταὶ ὠμοὶ καὶ ἄνομοι* Pl.*Lg.*823e; *ὠμὴ ψυχή* ib.718d; *χαλεπὸς καὶ ὠ.* X.*An.*2.6.12; *τὸν οὕτως ὠμόν, τὸν οὕτως ἀγνώμονα* D.21.97; *ὠμοὶ χρόνοι hard* times, *IG*3.1372 (metr.). Adv., *ὠμῶς καὶ ἀπαραιτήτως* Th.3.[84], cf. X. *Vect.*5.6; *ὠ. καὶ σχετλίως ἔχειν* Isoc.19.31; *ὠ. καὶ πικρῶς* D.29.2; *ὠ. ἀποκτείνειν* Lys.13.63 codd. (*ὁμοίως* Lipsius): Sup., *ὠμότατα διακεῖσθαι πρός τινα* Isoc.9.49. 2. *harsh, rough, cruel*, *νόμοι* S.*Aj.*548; *δηλοῖ τὸ γέννημ' ὠμὸν ἐξ ὠμοῦ πατρός* Id.*Ant.*471; *πῶς ἂν ὠμότερος συκοφάντης γένοιτ'; a more coarse, more unmitigated* sycophant,

D.18.212. Adv. ὠμῶς *rudely, coarsely, παρελθεῖν ὠ. καὶ ἀναιδῶς* ib. 285. 3. (from I. 4) *ὠμὸν γῆρας* an *unripe, premature* old age, Od. 15.357, Hes.*Op.*705 (but *ὠμότατον καὶ ἀγριώτατον γῆρας* in signf. II. 1, Plu.*Mar.*2), cf. *ὠμογέρων* : *ὠμὸς τόκος* an *untimely* birth, Philostr. *VS*2.1.8. (Cf. Skt. *āmás* 'raw, uncooked'.)

ὠμο-σῖτία, ἡ, *feeding on raw flesh,* Str.15.2.10. **-σῖτος,** ον, *eating raw meat,* of the Sphinx, *eating men raw,* A.*Th.*541 ; *χαλαί* (also of the Sphinx) E.*Ph.*1025 (lyr.) ; *σκύλακες* Id.*Ba.*338. II. Pass., *eaten raw,* Lyc.654. **-σπάρακτος** [ᾰρ], ον, *torn in pieces raw,* Ar.*Eq.*345. **-τάρῖχος** [ᾰ], ὁ, prob. *pickled flesh of the tunny's shoulder,* Nicostr.Com.1, Alex.15.4, Matro *Conv.*17, Dsc.2.31 :—also **-τάρῖχον,** τό, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.121b.

ὠμότης, ητος, ἡ, *rawness, crudeness,* opp. *πέπανσις* Arist.*Mete.* 380^{b}4. 2. *indigestion, crudity,* Thphr.*Lass.*4, D.S.10.7 : pl., *ὠμότησιν ἁλίσκεται* Plu.2.661b, cf. Dsc.3.1. II. metaph., *savagery, fierceness, cruelty,* S.*Inach.* in *PTeb.*692 iv 15, E.*Ion*47, X.*Cyr.*4.5.19, Isoc.4.112, 11.32, D.21.109, etc. ; *ἴσον λεαίνης καὶ γυναικὸς ὠ.* Men. *Mon.*267 ; *εἴς τινας* Lxx 2*Ma.*12.5 ; *ὠ. κατά τινος* Luc.*Phal.*1.6 : pl., Id.*VH*1.3, J.*BJ*7.8.1.

ὠμοτοκ-έω, *bring forth untimely, miscarry,* Lxx *Jb.*21.10 ; *ὠμοτοκοῦσαί τε..καὶ νεκρὰ τίκτουσαι* D.H.9.40. **-ία,** ἡ, *premature childbirth,* Ptol.*Tetr.*149, Sor.2.47. **-ος** (parox.), ον, *bringing forth immature offspring, λέαινα* Call.*Cer.*53 ; *ὠμοτόκους ὠδῖνας ἀπηρείσαντο λέαιναι* Id.*Del.*120 (referring to the shapelessness of the lion cub at birth) : metaph. of a vine, *AP*9.561 (Phil.).

ὠμο-τομέω, *cut* an abscess *before it is ripe* or *fully purulent,* Paul. Aeg.6.34 :—hence **-τομητέον,** Archig.ap.Gal.12.677. **-τρῐβής,** *ές, pressed raw, ὠ. ἔλαιον* oil *from unripe olives,* preferred for many purposes, Thphr.*Od.*15, Dsc.1.30. **-ῠπνος,** ον, *with one's sleep not slept out, ὠ. ἀνιστάναι τινά* Eup.305 ; *ἀναπηδῆσαι ὠ.* Philostr. *VA*8.31.

ὠμοφᾰγ-έω, *eat raw flesh,* Str.15.2.2, Arr.*Ind.*28.1, Porph.*Abst.* 1.13, *Gp.*19.2.13. **-ία,** ἡ, *eating of raw flesh,* Plu.2.417c (pl.). **-ιον,** τό, *a victim eaten raw, Milet.*6.22 (iii B. C.). **-ος** (parox.), ον, *eating raw flesh, carnivorous,* of savage beasts, *λέοντες, θῶες, λύκοι,* Il.5.782, 11.479, 16.157 ; *θῆρες h.Ven.*124 ; of the Centaurs, Thgn. 542 ; of savage men, Th.3.94, Str.15.1.57, Porph.*Abst.*1.13 ; of certain daemons, *ὠμοφάγοι χθόνιοι PMag.Par.*1.1444 ; *τὰ ὠ. carnivores,* Hp.*Vict.*2.49 cod.M, Arist.*HA*608^{b}25, *PA*694^{a}1 ; *ὠ. χάρις* (cf. *ἀνδροβρώς*) E.*Ba.*139 (lyr.). II. rarely proparox. *ὠμόφᾰγος,* ον, Pass., *eaten raw,* of sacrifices offered to Dionysus, E.*Fr.*472.12 (anap., *τάς τ' ὠμοφάγους δαίτας τελέσας* codd. perh. rightly, cf. *ὠμοφάγιον*).

ὠμο-φόριον, τό, = *palliolum, Gloss.* **-φόρος,** ὁ, (*ὦμος*) *porter,* *AJA*42.56 (Tarsus, iii A. D.).

ὠμό-φρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (*φρήν*) *savage-minded, λύκος* A.*Ch.*421 (lyr.) ; of persons, S.*Aj.*930 (lyr.), *Tr.*975 (anap.), *Ph.*194 (anap.), E.*El.* 27, Lxx 4*Ma.*9.15, etc. : metaph., *ὠ. σίδαρος* A.*Th.*730 (lyr.). Adv. *ὠμοφρόνως* Id.*Pers.*911 (anap.), cj. in J.*Vit.*35. **-χάραξ** [ᾰ], ᾰκος, ὁ or ἡ, *a prop for the forks of vines* (v. *ὦμος* II), *Gp.*5.22.4. **-χειρούργητος,** ον, *premature,* of a surgical operation, *ὠ. ποιῆσαι τὴν χειρουργίαν* Steph.*in Hp.*1.180d.

ὠμφύνω, f.l. for *ὀμφύνω* in Hsch. **ὦν,** Ion. and Dor. for *οὖν.* **ὦνα, ὦναξ,** poet. contr. for *ὦ ἄνα, ὦ ἄναξ.* **ὠνάμην, ὤνατο,** aor. Med. of *ὄνομαι.* II. also of *ὀνίνημι* (q.v.). **ὠνάρχος**· *δῆμψος,* Hsch.

ὠνᾱτάς, ᾶ, ὁ, Dor. for *ὠνητής, GDI*2146.8 (Delph., ii B. C.).

ὠνέομαι, Hes.*Op.*341, etc. : fut. *-ήσομαι* E.*Hec.*360, Ar.*Ach.*815, *Pax*1261, Lys.22.22, Dor. *ὠνασοῦμαι* (v. infr.) :—in Att. usu. with the syllabic augment, *ἐωνούμην* Eup.184, And.1.134, *ἀντ-εωνεῖτο* X. *Oec.*20.26, etc. : but *ὠνέετο* Hdt.3.139, *ὠνέοντο* Id.1.69, *ὠνούμην* Lys. 7.4 codd., *ἀντ-ωνεῖτο* And.1.134, *ἐξ-ωνεῖτο* Aeschin.3.91 : aor. 1 *ἐωνησάμην* Plu.*Cic.*3 ; *ὠνησάμην* Hp.*Ep.*17, Plu.*Nic.*10, Luc.*Herm.*81 ; part. *ὠνησάμενος* Plb.4.50.3, D.H.7.20 : *ὠνήσασθαι* not in Attic inscrr. earlier than *IG*2^{2}.1035.8 (i B. C.), *ἐπριάμην* being used in Att. ; *ὠνησάμην* in the prov. *Χῖος δεσπότην ὠνήσατο* Eup.269 : pf. *ἐώνημαι* in act. sense, Ar.*Pl.*7, Lys.7.2 (so plpf. *ἐώνητο* D.37.5) ; also as Pass. (v. infr. II) : aor. in pass. sense (v. infr. II) *ἐωνήθην* ; fut. in pass. sense *ἀπ-ωνηθήσεται* Theopomp.Com.84 : this verb is usu. replaced in later Gr. by *ἀγοράζω* :—*buy, purchase,* opp. *πωλέω, πιπράσκω* ; *πῶ τις ὢν ὄνον ὠνασεῖται;* Sophr.125 ; but in pres. and impf. (which are the tenses most in use), *offer to buy, bargain* or *bid* for a thing, *ὅφρ' ἄλλων ὠνῇ κλῆρον* Hes.*Op.*341 ; *ὠνέεσθαι τῶν φορτίων wished to buy* some of their wares, *began to bargain* for them, Hdt. 1.1 ; *Κροῖσός σφι ὠνεομένοισι ἔδωκε* gave it them *when they offered to buy,* ib.69 ; *τὰς νήσους οὐκ ἐβούλοντο ὠνευμένοισι πωλέειν* ib.165, cf. 3.139, 6.121 ; *ὀκτὼ λάβοις ἄν* (sc. *ὀβολούς*) ; Answ. *εἴπερ ὠνεῖ τὸν ἕτερον* if *you are willing to buy* the other fish, Alex.16.10, cf. 78.7 ; *ὠνεῖσθαι καὶ πωλεῖν πρὸς ἀλλήλους* Pl.*Lg.*741b ; *ὠ. τὰς γυναῖκας παρὰ τῶν γονέων* Hdt.5.6, cf. Pl.*Prt.*313d,e, D.9.48 ; *ἀπό τινος* Ach.Tat. 5.17 : c. dat. pers., *buy from..,* Ar.*Ach.*815, *Pax*1261 ; also *ὠ. ἐκ Κορίνθου buy goods* from Corinth, X.*HG*7.2.17 : *ὠ. ἐξ ἀγορᾶς* Id.*An.* 3.2.21 ; metaph., *καιρόν, σπονδάς ὠ.,* Plu.*Sert.*6, Hdn.6.7.9 ; *ὠ. μὴ ἀδικεῖσθαι τοὺς ἐμπόρους* D.8.25 ; c. gen. pretii, *buy for* so much, Hdt. 5.6, cf. E.*Hec.*360, X.*An.*7.6.24 ; *ψυχῆς at the price of* life, Heraclit. 85 : also c. dat., *buy with..,* *τἄχθιστα τοῖσι φιλτάτοις ὠνούμεθα* E.*IA* 1170 : abs., X.*Mem.*2.10.4, *Ages.*1.18 : esp. in partic., *ὠνουμένους ἔξειν τὰ ἐπιτήδεια by purchase,* Id.*An.*2.3.27, cf. 5.5.14, etc. ; also *ὁ ὠνούμενος* the *buyer, purchaser, ὁρῶντος τοῦ ὠνουμένου* Id.*Eq.*3.2, cf. Plu. *Cat.Mi.*36 ; *ὁ ἐωνημένος* the *owner by purchase* (of a slave), Ar.*Pl.*7 ; *ὁ ὠνησάμενος* Plu.2.242d ; *ὁ ὠνησόμενος* the *intending purchaser,* Din. 3.10 : metaph., *χάριτας πονηρὰς ὠ.* E.*Hel.*902 ; *ὅσα ἄνθρωποι ἄθλων ὠνοῦνται* X.*Hier.*9.11 ; *εὔνοιαν παρά τινος* D.12.20 ; *ὠ. τὰς αὐτῶν ψυχὰς παρὰ τῶν ἐχθρῶν* Lys.28.9 :—in A.*Supp.*337 Robortello restored *ὄνοιτο.* 2. *bid for, purchase the farming of public taxes* or *properties,* λ' *ταλάντων* And.1.134, Lys.7.2 (in part. pf. Pass. with trans. sense) ; *τέλη παρὰ τῆς πόλεως* X.*Vect.*4.19, etc. ; *ὠ. μέταλλα* D.19.293 ; *τὸν ἐωνημένον τὴν ἰλὺν ἐκκομίσασθαι IG*1^{2}.94.20, cf. *ὠνή* II. 3. *buy off, avert by giving hush-money, ὠ. τὸν κίνδυνον* D.38.20 ; *τὰ ἐγκλήματα* ib.8 ; *ταλάντου τὸ πλημμέλημα* (i. e. its penalty) *παρά τινος* Luc.*Herm.*81. 4. *ὠ. τινα to buy* a person, of one who bribes, D.18.247 ; *ὠνεῖται καὶ διαφθείρει τινάς* Id.9.45, cf. Plu.*Phil.*15. II. sts. used as Pass., dub. in pres. since [*ὠνούμενά τε καὶ πιπρασκόμενα*] is interpol. in Pl.*Phd.*69b ; occasionally in pf., part. *ἐωνημένος* Id.*R.* 563b, Is.11.42, D.19.209 (but indic. *ἐώνηνται* Anon.ap.Arist.*Rh.* 1410^{a}19 is Act. in sense) : plpf. *ἐώνητο* Ar.*Pax*1182 (troch.) ; also in aor. *ἐωνήθην* X.*Mem.*2.7.12, *ὠνηθῇ* Id.*Vect.*4.19 ; part. *ὠνηθείς* Is.6. 19, Pl.*Sph.*224a, *Lg.*850a. III. Act. pf. part. *ἐωνηκώς,* = *ἐωνημένος,* Lys.*Fr.*135 S. : aor. *ὠνῆσαι*· *ἀγοράσαι,* Zonar. : pres. *ὠνεῖν*· *πωλεῖν, ἀπολαύειν,* Hsch. : the sense *πωλεῖν* is Cretan, *ὠνῆν τὰ χρήματα* they shall *sell* the property, *Leg.Gort.*5.47 ; *αἱ δέ τις..τὸ νόμισμα μὴ λείοι δέκετθαι ἢ καρπῶ ὠνίοι* if any one refuses the currency or *sells* for produce, *SIG*525.8 (Crete, iii B. C.).

ὠν-ή, Aeol. **ὄννα** *IG*11(2).1064 (ii B. C.), ἡ, (cf. *ὦνος*) *buying, purchasing, ὠ. καὶ πρῆσις buying* and selling, Hdt.1.153, cf. Hyp.*Ath.*5, S. *Fr.*909, Pl.*R.*371d, *Sph.*223d ; *ὠνὴν ποιεῖσθαί τινος* D.33.8, cf. Pl.*Lg.* 849b ; *δι' ὠνῆς* Plu.2.753d ; *διὰ τὴν ὠ.* Luc.*Ind.*16 ; *ἐν τῇ τῶν σιτίων ὠ.* Pl.*Prt.*314a. 2. *purchase, bargain,* E.*Cyc.*150. II. *contract for the farming of taxes* or other sources of revenue, *ὠνὰς πρίασθαι ἐκ τοῦ δημοσίου* And.1.73, cf. 92, Plu.*Alc.*5 ; *τοὶ πριάμενοι τὰν ὠνὰν σίτου, οἴνου, τετραπόδων, SIG*1000.4,5,6 (Cos, i B. C.) ; *τρὶς ἀναπραθείσης τῆς ὠ. IPE*I^{2}.32 *A* 53 (Olbia, iii B. C.) ; *ὠνὰς omnium venditas,* of the proceeds of local taxes, Cic.*Att.*5.16.2. 2. in Dor. Inscrr. (also in Arg.D.37 (pl.)), *deed of sale, contract, ἃ ὠνὰ παρὰ Ξενοκράτη Δελφόν GDI*1715, al. (Delph., ii B. C.) ; *ὠνὰν τὰν ἐν τῷ ἱαρῷ ἀναγεγραμμέναν* ib.1764 (ibid., ii B. C.) ; *τᾶς ὠ. τὸ ἀντίγραφον IG*9(1).331.5 (Chaleion, ii B. C.). III. *purchase-money, price, εἰς..τῶν ὅπλων τὴν ὠ. παρέσχε τρισμυρίας δραχμάς* Lys.19.43 ; *ἐπέθηκε τῇ ὠ. τάλαντον* Plu.*Alc.* 5. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *a purchase, IG*1^{2}.374.190, al., 2^{2}.1172.24. **-ησείω,** Desiderat. of *ὠνέομαι, wish to buy,* D.C.47.14. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *buying,* Decr.Att.ap.Poll.7.15, prob. in *CIG*3597*b* (Ilium). **-ητέος,** α, ον, *to be bought,* Pl.*Lg.*849c, Amphis 1.4. 2. *ὠνητέον, one must buy,* Luc.*Herm.*58. **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *buyer, purchaser,* X.*Oec.* 2.3, Thphr.*Char.*12.8, Is.*Fr.*173, Plu.*Cat.Mi.*36, etc. ; *τινος* of something, Pl.*Erx.*394e, Aeschin.1.108, Plu.*Ages.*9 ; *ὠνητὴν λαβεῖν* to find *a purchaser,* Antiph.161.7. 2. *contractor, IG*2^{2}.1596.3 ; *lessee* of mines, ib.1587.4, al. **-ητιάω,** = *ὠνησείω,* Thphr.*Char.*23.7, D.C.73.11, Poll.3.80. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *inclined to buy* : Adv. *-κῶς, ἔχειν* Ph.2.465, al. **-ητός,** ή, όν, also όs, όν, E.*Hel.*816 :—*bought,* of slaves, *ἐμὲ δ' ὠνητὴ τέκε μήτηρ* Od.14.202 ; *δοῦλος οὐκ ὠνητὸς ἀλλ' οἴκοι τραφείς* S.*OT*1123, cf. E.*Hec.*365, Pl.*Lg.*841d, etc. ; opp. *μίσθιος,* Plu.*Lyc.*16 : but *ὠνητὴ δύναμις* a *mercenary* force, opp. *οἰκεία,* Th.1.121 ; *ὠν. σῖτος,* opp. *δωρητός,* Plu.*Cor.*16. II. *to be bought, that may be bought, ἐλπίς* E.*Hel.*816 ; *λόγοι* Id.*Fr.*978 ; *βασιλεῖαι* Pl.*R.*544d ; *ἀρχαί* Arist.*Pol.*1273^{a}36 ; *φιλίη APl.*4.80 (Agath.) : c. gen. pretii, *δόξα χρημάτων οὐκ ὠνητή* not *to be bought for* money, Isoc.2.32 : but *ἐλπὶς χρήμασιν ὠνητή with* money, Th. 3.40. **-ήτωρ,** oros, ὁ, later form of *ὠνητής, ὀπωρῶν ὠνήτωρ οἱ ἀγοραῖοι, σὺ δὲ ὀπωρώνης λέγε* Thom.Mag.p.258 R. **-ιακός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for a sale, ἀσφάλεια* (deed of sale) *PGrenf.*1.60.17 (vi A. D.), cf. Just.*Nov.*120.6.2. **-ιος,** α, ον, Aeschin.3.160 ; also *os, ον* Luc.*Nigr.*25, Plu.*Cat.Mi.*21 :—*to be bought, for sale,* Epich. 71 ; *πῶς ὁ σῖτος ὤ.;* how's corn *selling?* Ar.*Ach.*758, cf. *Eq.* 480 : c. gen. pretii, *αἵματος ἡ ἀρετὴ ὠ.* Aeschin. l.c. ; *τῆς οὐσίας γάρ εἰσιν..ὤνιοι* (sc. *ἰχθύες*) Alex.76.7 ; *θανάτου γάρ ἐστιν ὤνιον* Men.366, cf. Phld.*Mus.*p.67 K. ; *οὐ γὰρ ἀργίας ὤνιον ἡ ὑγίεια* Plu.2. 135b ; *ἐς ὤνιον ἐλθεῖν* come to *market,* Thgn.127 (dub. cj., *ὥριον* codd.) ; *ὤνιον εἶναι* to be *on sale,* Pl.*Lg.*848a ; *οὗ ὁ οἶνος ὤνιος* Is.6. 20 ; *οὗ τὰ βιβλί' ὤνια* Eup.304 ; *εἰς Ῥώμην ὤνιος ἦλθη* Plu.*Crass.* 8 ; *οἰκέτας ὠνίους ἐξάγειν* Id.2.680e ; *Ἀττικὰς ἰσχάδας ὠνίους κομισθείσας commercially imported* Attic figs, ib.173c ; *ἵστε ὀρόβους ὄντας ὠνίους,* prov. of great distress, D.22.15 ; *τὰ ὤ. goods for sale, marketwares,* X.*Cyr.*1.2.3, Lys.22.16, D.8.67 ; *τὴν ἀγορὰν τῶν ὠνίων SIG* 799.22 (Cyzicus, i A. D.), cf. Wilcken *Chr.*41 iii 31 (iii A. D.). 2. of a *venal* magistrate, *τοῦ στρατηγοῦ ὠνίου ὄντος* Din.1.20 ; *διὰ τὴν ἀπορίαν ὤνιοι* Arist.*Pol.*1270^{b}10 ; so *ἀρχαιρεσίαι* ὤ. Plu.*Cat.Mi.* 21.

ὦννυ· *οὕτως,* Hsch. (Perh. Arc. or Cypr., fr. *ὧς-νυ,* cf. Arc. *ταῖννυ* fr. *ταῖς-νυ,* = *ταῖσδε, Schwyzer*657.30 (iv B. C.)).

ὠνομάδαται, 3 pl. pf. Pass. of *ὀνομάζω,* D.C.37.16.

ὠνομασμένως, Adv. part. pf. Pass. of *ὀνομάζω, by giving names,* Arist.*Rh.*1405^{a}36.

ὦνος, ὁ, *price paid* for a thing, *ὁ δ' ἄξιον ὦνον ἔδωκε* Od.15.388, cf. Il.21.41 ; *ἄσπετον ὦνον ἔλοιτο* Od.14.297 ; *ὁ δ' ὑμῖν μυρίον ὦνον ἄλφοι* 15.452 ; the person or thing bought being in gen., *Λυκάονος ὦνον ἔδωκε for* Lycaon, Il.23.746, cf. Theoc.1.58, *Inscr.Délos* 502 *A* 17 (iii B. C.). II. *purchase, ἐπείγετε δ' ὦνον ὀδαίων* Od.15.445. III. *articles of traffic, ὦνον ἀμείβονται βιοτήσιον* A.R.2.1006, cf. D.P.

1106. (Cf. Skt. *vasnás* 'price bid', *vasnám* 'wage', Lat. *vēnum* (fr. **vĕsnom*, this fr. **vŏsnom*); *ὤνος* and *ὠνή* from **wŏsnos*, **wōsnā*, cf. Aeol. *ὄννα*.)

ὠνοφύλαξ [ῠ], *ἄκος*, *ὁ*, cj. for *οἰνοφύλαξ* in *Milet.*3 p.177 No.33*e* (Vollgraff *Mnemos.*47.71).

ᾠξε, v. *οἴγω*.

ᾠο-βρᾰχής, *ές*, *soaked in white of egg*, Leonid.ap.Aët.6.1, Heliod. ap.Orib.48.33.1. **-γᾶλα**, *ακτος*, *τό*, *eggs mixed with milk*, Paul. Aeg.3.42,6.8, Aët.9.42, etc. **-γενής**, *ές*, *born of an egg*, Orph. *H.*6.2. **-γονέω**, *lay eggs*, *Gp.*14.1.4. **-γονία**, *ἡ*, *laying of eggs*, Philostr.*VA*2.14. **-ειδής**, *ές*, *egg-shaped*, *ovoid*, Arist.*HA*539^{b}12, 555^{b}24, *GA*733^{a}31, Eudox.*Ars*19.14; cf. *ᾠώδης*. **II.** *τὸ ᾠ.*, = *τὸ ὑδατοειδές*, the *aqueous humour* of the eye, Gal.19.358, Aët.7.1. **-θεσία**, *ἡ*, *row of eggs*, i.e. *ovate border*, Aristeas 62. **-θῠτικά**, *τά*, = *ᾠοσκοπικά*, Suid. s.v. *Ὀρφεύς*, prob. in Zos.Alch.p.245 B.

ᾠοιοί, v. *ᾠαιαί*. **ᾠοίφιον**, = *ᾠύφιον*, q.v.

ᾠόν, *τό*, old poet. forms **ᾤεον**, **ᾤιον**, v. sub fin.:—*egg*, *τίκτει ᾠὰ ἐν γῇ καὶ ἐκλέπει* [*ὁ κροκόδειλος*] Hdt.2.68; *ᾠὰ χήνεια* Eriph. 7; of all birds, Arist.*HA*559^{a}15; but mostly of *hens' eggs*, Ar. *Lys.*856, *Fr.*185, etc.; [*ᾠοῦ*] *τὸ λευκόν*, *τὸ ὠχρόν*, Arist.*HA*559^{a}18; *τὸ πυρρόν*, *τὸ χρυσοῦν*, Hp.*Mul.*2.171, Ath.9.376d; *ᾠὰ ἡμιπαγέα* half-boiled *eggs*, Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)53; *ἐφθά*, *ὠμά*, Thphr.*Vert.* 2; *ᾠὸν ῥοφεῖν* Nicom.Com.3; *καταπίνειν* Antiph.140.5; *ᾠὰ κολάπτειν* Anaxil.18.4 (anap.); *ᾠὰ γόνιμα* fertile *eggs*, opp. *ὑπηνέμια*, *ἄγονα*, Arist.*GA*730^{a}6,20; also *ᾠὰ πλήρη* Id.*Mete.*359^{a}14; *ᾠὸν τέλειον*, opp. *ἀτελές*, Id.*GA*718^{b}23,24; *ᾠὸν ἀνεμιαῖον*, *ζεφύριον*, wind-*egg*, Arar.6, Arist.*HA*560^{a}6; *σμύρνης ᾠ. lump*, Hdt.2.73; *ὁ Χρόνος ἐγέννησεν ᾠόν* Orph.*Fr.*54, al., cf. Epimenid.5: metaph., *ᾠὸν ἅπας γέγονεν* he has become *bald as an egg*, *AP*11.398 (Nicias). **2.** of the *eggs* or *spawn* of fish, Hdt.2.93; *τὰ ᾠὰ ἀφιᾶσι* Arist.*HA*567^{b}22, cf. 525^{a}7; of serpents, ib.558^{a}26; of tortoises, ib.558^{a}4. **3.** of plants, *seed*, Id. *GA*731^{a}6; cf. *ᾠοτοκέω* 2. **4.** *cupping-glass*, *τὰ ἰατρικὰ ᾠὰ ὑέλινα ὄντα καὶ σύστομα* Hero *Spir.*1 *Prooem.*: *egg-shaped cup*, Dinon14. The word has the foll. forms: Att. **ᾠόν** (–◡), confirmed by Inscrr. *ὠιῶν* *IG*II(2).224 *A*11,12 (Delos, iii B.C.), Papyri (*ὠιὰ χήνεα PCair.Zen.* 130.26 (iii B.C.)), and later Mss.; Aeol. **ᾤιον**, gen. *ᾠίω* (–◡◡), Sapph.56,112; **ᾤεον** Ibyc.16, Semon.11, Call.*Ep.*6.10, Nic.*Th.*192, Arat.956; **ᾠβεον** is Argive acc. to Hsch. (i.e. *ᾠϝεον*); *ᾠόν* oxyt. acc. to Theognost.*Can.*130; *ᾤεον* proparox., ib.121. The form *ᾠόν*, which Lat. *ovum* would lead us to expect, is found only in late texts (Lxx *De.*22.6, *Ev.Luc.*11.12, etc.) and is due to loss of the ι in ii B.C.; cogn. with Lat. *ovum*, OHG *ei*, ONorse *egg* (prim. Germanic *aiia–*), whence Engl. *egg*.

ᾠόν, *τό*, = *ὑπερῷον*, Laced. word, Clearch.41, Sch.T Il.16.184.

ὠόπ, also *ὠὸπ ὄπ*, a cry of the *κελευστής* to give the time to the rowers, Ar.*Ra.*180,208, cf.*Av.*1395 and Sch.

ᾠό-πωλις, *ιδος*, *ἡ*, *egg-dealer*, *egg-wife*, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*427. **-σκοπία**, *ἡ*, *inspection of eggs*, *divination from them*, Suid. s.v. *Ἑρμαγόρας*:— **-σκοπικά**, *τά*, *a treatise thereon*, attributed to Orph., Id. s.v. *Ὀρφεύς*. **-σκύφιον** [ῠ], *τό*, *egg-shaped cup* with a double bottom, Asclep.Myrl.ap.Ath.11.503e, cf. 488f.

ᾠοτοκ-εύς, *έως*, *ὁ*, poet. for *ᾠοτόκος*, Opp.*H.*1.750. **-έω**, *lay eggs*, Arist.*HA*566^{b}1, etc.; opp. *σκωληκοτοκέω* and *ζωοτοκέω*, Id. *Pol.*1256^{b}13, *GA*732^{a}28, al.; *τὰ ᾠοτοκοῦντα oviparous* animals, ib. 749^{a}17:—Pass., *to be produced as eggs*, *τὰ ᾠοτοκούμενα* ib.746^{a}27. **2.** of plants, *produce seed*, Emp.79. **-ία**, *ἡ*, *laying of eggs*, Arist.*HA*538^{a}7, *GA*728^{b}7; *πρὸ τῆς ᾠ.* before *they lay their eggs*, Plu.2.637f: pl., Hld.9.22, *Gp.*14.7.9. **-ος** (parox.), *ον*, *oviparous*, Arist.*GA*719^{a}6, al.; of fish, Id.*HA*539^{a}12, al.; *ὄφιες* Nic.*Th.*136; *ἀγέλη ᾠ. poultry*, *AP*9.286 (Marc.Arg.); *τὰ ᾠ.*, opp. *τὰ ζωοτόκα*, Arist.*HA*489^{a}34.

ᾠο-φᾰγέω, *eat eggs*, *Gp.*14.7.5. **-φορέω**, = *ᾠοτοκέω*, *EM*404.36. **-φόρος**, *ον*, *bearing eggs* or *roe*, *ἰχθύες* Arist.*HA*621^{b}20; *ὠδῖνες ᾠ.* the pains *of egg-laying*, Opp.*H.*1.478. **-φῠλᾰκέω**, *guard their eggs*, of the males of some fish, esp. the *Silurus*, Arist. *HA*568^{b}13, 621^{a}23, al.

ὠπάζομαι, *gaze at*, Hsch.: also a fut. *ὠπήσεσθαι* Id.: aor. *ὠπήσασθαι* Opp.*C.*3.160; *–ήσαντο* ib.4.82; *–ήσωνται* ib.3.404.—A part. Act. *ὠπῶντες* in *EM*332.9, as etym. of *ἑλίκ-ωπες*.

ὥπερ, Dor. for *ὅθενπερ*, *whence*, Theoc.3.26.

ὠπή, *ἡ*, (*ὄπωπα*) *view*, *sight*, *ἀντήσειεν ἐς ὠπήν* A.R.3.821, cf. 908. **2.** *look*, *aspect*, Nic.*Al.*377, *Th.*657.

ὤπιον, *τό*, Dim. of *ὤψ*, = *ὀφρύδιον*, Hsch.

Ὦπις, *ἡ*, = *Οὖπις*, title of Artemis, Pl.*Ax.*371a, Alex.Aet.4.5, cf. Hdt.4.35. **ὠπισταί**, gloss on *σκερολίγγες*, Hsch. **ὠπλή**, *ἡ*, *blow of the hand*, Id. (dub.). **ὦπται**, v. *ὁράω*. ***ὦρ**, *ἡ*, dat. pl. *ὥρεσσιν* contr. for *ὀάρεσσιν* (v. *ὄαρ*), Il.5.486. **II. ὦρες**, *οἱ*, *strong towers*, Hsch.

ὥρα (A), Ion. **ὥρη**, *ἡ*: (v. sub fin.):—*care*, *concern*, mostly c. gen. and usu. joined with some word expressing or implying negation, *ὥρη γάρ τ' ὀλίγη πέλεται νεικέων* little *heed* is there *for* strifes, Hes.*Op.*30; *ἀνδρὸς ἀλωμένου οὐδεμί' ὥρη* Tyrt.10.11; *μηδεμίαν ὥρην ἔχειν ἁρπασθεισέων* [*γυναικῶν*] Hdt.1.4, cf. 3.155, Alciphr. 1.27; *ὥρην ἐποιήσαντο οὐδεμίαν* Hdt.9.8, cf. Herod.4.43; *ἤδη γὰρ ἔσχες ἐλπίδ' ὡς ἐμοῦ θεοὺς ὥραν τιν' ἕξειν;* S.*OC*386; *ἔχω δέ τοι οὐδ' ὅσον ὥραν χείματος* Theoc.9.20; *περὶ τῶν... πλευρῶν οὐδεμίαν ὥ. ἔχεις* Pl.Com.2; *ὑπὲρ τούτων οὐδ' ὀλίγην ἔθεντο ὥ.* Ael.*NA*1.59; *τὰ θεῖα ἐν μηδεμιᾷ ὥ. τίθεσθαι* Id.*Fr.*106; without a neg., *εἰ πατρὸς νέμοι τιν' ὥραν* S.*Tr.*57; *εἰ δεῖ τῆς τῶν Αἰγυπτίων σοφίας.. ὥραν τίθεσθαι* Ael.*NA* 12.7. Poet. word, used in Ion. and late Prose. (Hence *ὀλιγ-ωρία*, cf. Hes.*Op.* l.c.: prob. fr. **ϝώρα*, 'watching', cf. *βῶροι* (i.e. *ϝῶροι*)· *ὀφθαλμοί*, Hsch., and *ὁράω*; cf. *οὖρος* (B).)

ὥρα or **ὥρα** (B), only in Ion. form **ὥρη**, or **ὥρη**, some part of a sacrificial victim, *λάψεται γλῶσσαν*, *ὀσφῦν δασέαν*, *ὥρην* *SIG*1037.2 (Milet., iv/iii B.C.); *τοὺς Ἴωνας λέγειν φασὶ τὴν κωλῆν ὥρην καὶ ὡραίαν* Sch. HQ Od.12.89: but distd. fr. *κωλῆ*, *λάψεται.. κωλῆν ἀντὶ τῆς ὥρης* *SIG* l.c. 5; cf. *ἄωρος* (B). (Perh. cogn. with Lat. *sūra*.)

ὥρα (C), Ion. **ὥρη**, *ἡ*: Ep. gen. pl. *ὡράων*, Ion. *ὡρέων*: loc. pl. *ὥρασι*, q.v.

A. *any period*, fixed by natural laws and revolutions, whether of the year, month, or day (the sense 'day' is implied in the compd. *ἑπτάωρος*, q.v.), *νυκτός τε ὥραν καὶ μηνὸς καὶ ἐνιαυτοῦ* X.*Mem.* 4.7.4, cf. E.*Alc.*449 (lyr.), Pl.*R.*527d; *τοῦ γνώμονος ἡ σκιὰ ἐπιοῦσα ἐπὶ τὰς γραμμὰς σημαίνει τὰς ὥρας τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ καὶ τῆς ἡμέρας* *IG*12(8). 240 (Samothrace): but specially, **I.** in Hom., *part of the year*, *season*; mostly in pl., the *seasons*, *ὅτε τέτρατον ἦλθεν ἔτος καὶ ἐπήλυθον ὧραι* Od.2.107, 19.152; *ἀλλ' ὅτε δὴ μῆνές τε καὶ ἡμέραι ἐξετελεῦντο, ἂψ περιτελλομένου ἔτεος, καὶ ἐπήλυθον ὧραι* 11.295, 14.294; *ἀλλ' ὅτε δή ῥ' ἐνιαυτὸς ἦην, περὶ δ' ἔτραπον ὧραι* 10.469, cf. Hes.*Th.* 58; *Διὸς ὧραι* Od.24.344, cf. Pi.*O.*4.2; *ὁ κύκλος τῶν ὡρέων ἐς τὠυτὸ περιιών* Hdt.2.4, cf. 1.32; *δυώδεκα μέρεα δασαμένους τῶν ὡρέων ἐς [τὸν ἐνιαυτόν]* Id.2.4; *οὐ μεταλλάσσουσι αἱ ὧραι* ib.77; *περιτελλομέναις ὥραις* S.*OT*156 (lyr.); *πάσαις ὥραις* at all *seasons*, Id.*Fr.*592.6 (lyr.), Ar.*Av.*696 (anap.); *ὧραι ἐτῶν καὶ ἐνιαυτῶν* Pl.*Lg.*906c, cf. *Smp.*188a, etc.; *τῆς.. ὥρας τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ ταύτης οὔσης, ἐν ᾗ ἀσθενοῦσιν ἄνθρωποι μάλιστα* Th.7.47; *χαλεπὴ ὥ. a* bad *season*, Pl.*Prt.*344d; *ἀ δ' ὥρα χαλέπα* Alc.39; *ἡ ὥ. αὕτη* this *season*, X.*Cyn.*7.1, cf. 5.6; *κατὰ τὰς ὥρας* according to the *seasons*, Arist.*GA*786^{a}31; *οἱ περὶ τὴν ὥραν χρόνοι* Id.*Pol.*1335^{a}37.—Hom. and Hes. distinguish three seasons, and express each by the sg. *ὥρη*, with a word added to specify each: **a.** *spring*, *ἔαρος.. ὥρη* Il.6.148; *ὥρη εἰαρινή* 2.471, 16.643, Od.18.367, etc.; so in Trag. and Att., *ἦρος ὥρα* or *ὧραι*, Ar.*Nu.*1008 (anap.), E.*Cyc.*508 (lyr.); *ὥρα νέα* Ar.*Eq.*419; *νεᾶνις* E.*Ph.*786 (lyr.); v. infr. 2. **b.** *summer*, *θέρεος ὥρη* Hes.*Op.*584, 664; *ὥρα θερινή* X.*Cyn.*9.20, Pl.*Epin.*987a, etc. **c.** *winter*, *χείματος ὥρη* Hes.*Op.*450; *ὥρῃ χειμερίῃ* Od.5.485, Hes.*Op.*494; *χειμῶνος ὥρᾳ* in winter, And.1.137; *χιονοβόλος* Plu.2.182e.—**A.** also names three seasons, *Pr.*454 sq.; an Egyptian division of the year, acc. to D.S.1.26.—A fourth first appears in Alcm.76, *θέρος καὶ χεῖμα κὠπώραν τρίταν καὶ τέτρατον τὸ ϝῆρ*; and in Hp.*Vict.*3.68, *χειμών*, *ἦρ*, *θέρος*, *φθινόπωρον*; *ὥρας φαίνομεν ἡμεῖς ἦρος χειμῶνος ὀπώρας* Ar.*Av.*709 (anap.); *τετράμορφοι ὧραι* E(?).*Fr.*943 (hex.): later, seven seasons are named, *ἔαρ*, *θέρος*, *ὀπώρα*, *φθινόπωρον*, *σπορητός*, *χειμών*, *φυταλιά* Gal.17(1).17. **2.** esp. *prime of the year*, *springtime*, *ὅσα φύλλα καὶ ἄνθεα γίγνεται ὥρῃ* Od.9.51, cf. Il.2.468; *παρὰ τὴν καθεστηκυῖαν ὥραν* Th.4.6. **b.** in historians, *the campaigning season*, *τὸν τῆς ὥρας εἰς τὸν περίπλουν χρόνον* X.*HG*6.2.13; esp. in the phrase *ὥρα ἔτους*, Th.2.52, 6.70, Pl.*Phdr.*229a, *Lg.*952e, D.50.23, Thphr.*CP*3.23.2; *εἰς ἔτους ὥραν* next *season*, Plu.*Per.*10. **3.** *the year* generally, *τῆς ὥρης μέσον θέρος* Hdt.8.12; *ἐν τῇ πέρυσιν ὥρᾳ* last *year*, D.56.3; *εἰς ὥρας* next *year*, Philem.116, Pl.*Ep.*346c, Lxx *Ge.*18.10, *AP*11.17 (Nicarch.), cf. Plu.*Ages.*22; also *εἰς ἄλλας ὥρας hereafter*, E.*IA*122 (lyr.); *ἐς τὰς ὥρας τὰς ἑτέρας* Ar.*Nu.*562 (lyr.); *ἐκ τῶν ὡρῶν εἰς τὰς ὥρας* Id.*Th.*950 (anap.); *κὴς ὥρας κἤπειτα next year* and for ever, Theoc.15.74; also *ὥραις ἐξ ὡρᾶν* Isyll.25; cf. *ὥρασιν*. **4.** in pl., of *the climate* of a country, *as determined by its seasons*, Hdt.1.142, cf. 149, 4.199 (here perh. three *harvest seasons*); *τὰς ὥ. κάλλιστα κεκρημένας* Id.3.106; cf. Pl.*Criti.*111e, *Phd.* 111b; *climatic conditions*, Hdt.2.26. **II.** *time of day*, *νυκτὸς ἐν ὥρῃ h.Merc.*67,155,400; *αἱ ὥ. τῆς ἡμέρας* the *times* of day, i.e. morning, noon, evening, and night, X.*Mem.*4.3.4; *δι' ὥραν ἡμέρας* by *the time* of day (fixed for meetings), D.*Prooem.*49, etc.; *πᾶσαν ὥ. τῆς ἡμέρας* Arist.*Mete.*371^{b}31; *μεσονυκτίοις ποθ' ὥραις Anacreont.*31.1: without *ἡμέρας* or *νυκτός*, *ἑκάστης ἡμέρας μέχρι τρίτου μέρους ὥρας* Pl. *Lg.*784a; *τῆς ὥρας μικρὸν πρὸ δύντος ἡλίου* X.*HG*7.2.22; *ψευσθεὶς τῆς ὥ.* having mistaken the *hour*, And.1.38; *ἐποίησαν ἔξω μέσων νυκτῶν τὴν ὥραν*, i.e. they prolonged the *day* beyond midnight, D.54.26; *τῆς ὥρας ἐγίγνετ' ὀψέ* Id.21.84; *ὀψίτερον τῆς ὥ. PTeb.*793 xi 12 (ii B.C.); *πολλῆς ὥρας it being late*, Plb.5.8.3; *ἤδη ὥρα πολλή Ev. Marc.*6.35; *ἄχρι πολλῆς ὥρας* till *late in the day*, D.H.2.54. **b.** *duration*, *interval* or *lapse of time*, *μετὰ ἱκανὴν ὥραν τοῦ κατενεχθῆναι τὸν πέλεκυν ἐξακούεται ἡ τῆς πληγῆς φωνή* S.E.*M.*5.69; *length of time*, *term*, *Ἀρτεμις ἐννέ' ἐτῶν δεκάδας βίον Ἀρτεμιδώρῳ ἔκχρησεν, τρεῖς δ' ὥραι* (dat.) *ἔτι προσέθηκε Προνοίη* *IG*12(3).1350.3 (Thera, iii B.C.); *ἐπὶ πολλὴν ὥ.* for a long *time*, J.*AJ*8.4.4. **2.** the *νυχθήμερον* was prob. first divided into twenty-four *hours* by Hipparch., *ἐν πόσαις ὥραις ἰσημεριναῖς* (equinoctial *hours*) *ἕκαστον τῶν ἄστρων ἢ δύνει ἢ ἀνατέλλει* 2.4.5, cf. Ptol.*Alm.*3.9, 4.9, al. **b.** in ordinary life the day from sunrise to sunset was divided into twelve equal parts called *ὧραι* (*ὧραι καιρικαί* when it was necessary to distinguish them from the *ὧραι ἰσημεριναί*, v. *καιρικός* 2c), *ἡμέρα ἡ.. δωδεκάωρος, τουτέστιν ἡ ἀπὸ ἀνατολῆς μέχρι δύσεως* S.E.*M.*10.182; *οὐχὶ δώδεκά εἰσιν ὧραι τῆς ἡμέρας; Ev.Jo.*11.9; *ὡράων ἀμφὶ δυωδεκάδι* *AP*9.782 (Paul.Sil.); the time of day was commonly given without the Art., *ὥρᾳ ᾱ PHamb.*1. 96.3 (ii A.D.), *τρίτης ὥρας* Plu.*Rom.*12; *ὀγδόης, ἐνάτης, δεκάτης ὥ.*, Id. *Alex.*60, *Aem.*22, *Ant.*68, etc.; but we have *περὶ τὴν τρίτην ὥραν, περὶ τὴν ἑνδεκάτην, Ev.Matt.*20.3,6, beside *περὶ ἕκτην καὶ ἐννάτην ὥ.* ib.5;

χθὲς ὥραν ἑβδόμην *Ev.Jo.*4.52, cf. *IG*5(1).1390.109 (Andania, i B.C.), etc.; ἐρωτᾷ σε Χαιρήμων δειπνῆσαι..αὔριον, ἥτις ἐστὶν ιε, ἀπὸ ὥρας θ to-morrow the 15th at 9 *o'clock*, *POxy.*110 (ii A.D.): prov., δωδεκάτης ὥ., as we say 'at the eleventh *hour*', Plu.*Crass.*17. c. τὰ δυώδεκα μέρεα τῆς ἡμέρης παρὰ Βαβυλωνίων ἔμαθον οἱ Ἕλληνες Hdt. 2.109; here ἡμέρη means the *νυχθήμερον*, and the μέρεα were each =2 ὧραι ἰσημεριναί; these *double hours* (Assyr. *kaš-bu*) are called ὧραι by Eudox., ἥμισυ ζῳδίου.., ὅ ἐστιν ὥρας ἥμισυ *Ars* 14.11, cf. 16.2; cf. δωδεκάωρος II. III. Astrol., *degree* of the zodiac rising at the nativity (cf. ὡρονόμος II, ὡροσκόπος II), ὥ. μεροποσπόρος, τεκνοσπόρος, Man.4.577,597; ἐξ ὥρης ἐσορῶν Ζεὺς Ἑρμείην Jupiter in the *ascendant* in aspect with Mercury, Id.3.186, cf. 32, al.

B. *the fitting time* or *season* for a thing (mostly without Art., even in Att.), freq. in Hom. (v. infr.); ὥρα συνάπτει Pi.*P.*4.247; ὧραι ἐπειγόμεναι Id.*N.*4.34; ὅταν ὥ. ἥκῃ X.*Mem.*2.1.2; but with Art., τῆς ὥ. ἐνθυμεῖσθαι Id.*Cyn.*8.6: freq. in later writers, τῆς ὥρας ἐπιγενομένης Plb.2.34.3, etc. 2. c. gen. rei, ὥρη κοίτοιο, μύθων, ὕπνου, *the time* for bed, tale-telling, or sleep, Od.3.334, 11.379, cf. Hdt.1.10; ὥρη δόρποιο Od.14.407; περὶ ἀρίστου ὥραν Th.7.81, X.*HG*1.1.13; πολυηράτου ἐς γάμου ὥρην Od.15.126; ἐς γάμου ὥρην ἀπικέσθαι Hdt. 6.61; γάμων ἔχειν ὥραν D.H.5.32; so εἰς ἀνδρὸς ὥραν ἥκουσα *time* for a husband, Pl.*Criti.*113d; ὥρη ἀρότου, ἀμήτου, Hes.*Op.*460,575; μέχρι ἀρότου ὥρης *IG*7.235.3 (Oropus, iv B.C.); καρπῶν ὧραι Ar.*Ra.* 1034 (anap.); ἡ ὥρα τῆς ὀχείας Arist.*HA*509^{b}20; τοῦ φωλεύειν ib. 579^{a}26, etc.; also ὥραν εἶχον παιδεύεσθαι I was of *age* to..Is.9. 28. 3. ὥρα [ἐστίν] c. inf., *it is time* to do a thing, ἀλλὰ καὶ ὥρη εὕδειν Od.11.330, cf. 373; so also in Trag. and Att., E.*Ph.* 1584, *Heracl.*288 (anap.), Ar.*Ec.*30, Pl.*Prt.*361e, 362a; so δοκεῖ οὐχ ὥρα εἶναι καθεύδειν X.*An.*1.3.11, cf. *HG*7.2.13 (dub. l.): c. acc. et inf., ὥρα δ' ἐμπόρους καθιέναι ἄγκυραν A.*Ch.*661, cf. S.*OT*466 (lyr.): c. dat. et inf., X.*Cyr.*4.5.1, Pl.*Tht.*145b: in these phrases the inf. pres. is almost universal; the aor., however, occurs in Od.21.428, S.*Aj.*245 (lyr.), Ar.*Ach.*393 (where also ἐστί is added to ὥρα, as in Philyll.3, ἀφαιρεῖν ὥρα 'στὶν ἤδη τὰς τραπέζας); and the pf. in ὥρα πεπαῦσθαι Plu.2.728d: sts. the inf. must be supplied, οὐδέ τί σε χρή, πρὶν ὥρη, καταλέχθαι Od.15.394, cf. E.*El.*112 (lyr.), Ar.*Ec.*877; ὥρα κῆς οἶκον (i.e. ἰέναι εἰς οἶκον) Theoc.15. 147. 4. in various adverb. usages, τὴν ὥρην *at the right time*, Hdt.2.2, 8.19, X.*Oec.*20.16: but τὴν ὥ. *at* that *hour*, Hes.*Sc.*401; ταύτην τὴν ὥραν *at* this *season*, X.*Cyn.*9.1; [ἡ Ἶρις] πᾶσαν ὥραν γίγνεται τῆς ἡμέρας Arist.*Mete.*371^{b}31; δείλεον ὥρην παύομαι ἀμήτοιο A.R. 3.417; ὥραν οὐδενὸς κοινὴν θεῶν *at an hour*.., A.*Eu.*109, cf. E.*Ba.* 724, Aeschin.1.9; αὐτῆς ὥρας immediately, *PMich.* in *Class.Phil.*22. 255 (iii A.D.); ἐν ὥρῃ in *due season*, in *good time*, Od.17.176, Hdt. 1.31, cf. Pi.*O.*6.28, Ar.*V.*242, etc.; also αἰεὶ εἰς ὥρας in successive *seasons*, Od.9.135; ἐς τὰς ὥρας for *all time*, Ar.*Ra.*382 (lyr. cf. supr. A.I.3) (hence in an acclamation [ε]*ἰς ὥρας πᾶσι τοῖς τὴν πόλιν φιλοῦσιν hurrah* for.., *POxy.*41.29 (iii/iv A.D.)); οἱ ὧδε χέζοντες εἰς ὥ. μὴ ἔλθοιεν *Milet.*2(3) No.406, cf. ὥρασι; καθ' ὥραν Theoc.18.12, Plb.1. 45.4, cf. 3.93.6, etc.; opp. παρ' ὥρην *AP*7.534 (Alex.Aet. or Autom.), cf. Plu.2.784b, etc.:—πρὸ τῆς ὥρας X.*Oec.*20.16; πρὸ ὥρας Luc.*Luct.*13; πρὸ ὥρας τελευτῆσαι *IG*4^{2}(1).84.26 (Epid., i A.D.); πρὶν ὥρας Pi.*P.*4.43 (cf. πρίν A.II.4). II. metaph., *the spring-time of life*, *the bloom of youth*, Mimn.3.1; ὥραν ἐχούσας A.*Supp.*997, cf. *Th.*13,535; παῖδας πρὸς τέρμασιν ὥρας Ar.*Av.*705 (anap.); πάντες οἱ ἐν ὥρᾳ Pl.*R.*474d; οὐκ ἐν ὥ., =πρεσβύτερος, Id.*Phdr.* 240d; ἐὰν ἐπὶ ὥρᾳ ᾖ Id.*R.*474e; ἕως ἂν ἐν ὥρᾳ ὦσι Id.*Men.*76b; παυσαμένου τῆς ὥ. prob. in Id.*Phdr.*234a; ἀνθεῖν ἐν ὥ. Id.*R.*475a; τὴν ὥ. διαφυλάξαι ἄβατον τοῖς πονηροῖς Isoc.10.58; λήγειν ὥρας, opp. ἀνθεῖν, Pl.*Alc.*1.131e; ὡς ἐπιγινόμενόν τι τέλος, οἷον τοῖς ἀκμαίοις ἡ ὥρα Arist.*EN*1174^{b}33, cf. 1157^{a}8. 2. freq. involving an idea of *beauty*, φεῦ φεῦ τῆς ὥρας τοῦ κάλλους Ar.*Av.*1724 (lyr.); ὥρᾳ..ἡλικίας λαμπρός Th.6.54; κάλλει καὶ ὥρᾳ διενεγκόντες Aeschin.1.134, cf. ib.158; καλὸς ὥρᾳ τε κεκραμένος Pi.*O.*10(11).104, cf. X.*Mem.* 2.1.22, Pl.*Lg.*837b; ἀφ' ὥρας ἐργάζεσθαι *quaestum corpore facere*, Plu.*Tim.*14, cf. X.*Mem.*1.6.13, *Smp.*8.21; τὴν ὥ. πεπωληκότες Phld.*Rh.*1.344S.:—then, b. generally, *beauty*, *grace*, *elegance* of style, D.H.*Pomp.*2, Plu.2.874b, etc.; γλυκύτης καὶ ὥ. Hermog.*Id.*2.3, cf. Men.*Rh.*p.335S., Him.*Or.*1.2; of *beauty* in general, χάρις καὶ ὥρα Plu.2.128d. 3. Ὥρα personified, like Ἥβη, Pi.*N.*8.1. III. =τὰ ὡραῖα, the *produce of the season*, *fruits of the year*, ἀπὸ τῆς ὥρας ἐτρέφοντο X.*HG*2.1.1.

C. personified, αἱ Ὧραι, the *Hours*, keepers of heaven's cloud-gate, Il.5.749, 8.393; and ministers of the gods, ib.433; Ζεύ, τεαὶ ..Ὧραι Pi.*O.*4.2; esp. of Aphrodite, *h.Hom.*6.5,12; also Ὧ. Διονυσιάδες, Καρνειάδες, Simon.148, Call.*Ap.*87; three in number, Eunomia, Dike, Eirene, daughters of Zeus and Themis, Hes.*Th.* 901; Ὧραι πολυάνθεμοι Pi.*O.*13.17, cf. Alex.261.6, Theoc.1.150, etc.: freq. joined with the Χάριτες, *h.Ap.*194, Hes.*Op.*75; worshipped at Athens, Paus.9.35.1; at Argos, Id.2.20.5; at Attaleia, *BMus.Inscr.*1044 (i B.C.).

ὡραία, ἡ, v. ὡραῖος I.3. II. v. ὥρα (B).

ὡρᾱΐζω, Att. contr. **ὡρᾴζω,** (ὡραῖος) *beautify*, *adorn*, Aristid. Quint.2.6:—but II. mostly Pass., *bloom with youthful beauty*, Cratin.272; αἱ παρειαὶ ὡ. Callistr.*Stat.*6; ἐν τρισὶν ὡραΐσθην Lxx *Si.* 25.1; ἐν κάλλει Aristaenet.2.10; ὡραϊσμένη ἐπικτήτοις σοφίσμασι *tricked out*, Luc.*Am.*38:—so intr. in Act., ὡράζων ἡλικίᾳ *IG*12(7). 53.7 (Amorgos, iii A.D.). 2. *give oneself airs*, *behave affectedly*, ὡραζομένη καὶ θρυπτομένη Eup.358; ὡς ὡραΐζεθ' (leg. ὡράζεθ') ἡ τύχη πρὸς τοὺς βίους Men.855; Meineke restores ὡράζεται (cod. Rav. ὁρείζεται) for ὁρίζεται in Ar.*Ec.*202. 3. Med., *make display* (of one's oratory), Chor.*Zach.*1.8.

ὡραιό-καρπος, *ον*, *with ripe* or *timely fruit*, Tz.*H.*4.691. **-κόμος,** *ον*, *studying dress* or *decoration*, Suid. **-ομαι,** Pass., *to be beautiful*, Lxx *Ca.*1.10, 7.1,6; ὡραιώθης μοι σφόδρα 2 *Ki.*1.26. **-πολέω,** *live with the young*, Suid.:—but cf. ὡραπολεῖν. **-πώλης,** ου, ὁ, *selling fresh fruits*, also =ταριχοπώλης, Hsch.; also =ὁ τὴν ἀκμὴν πωλήσας, Id.

ὡραῖος, α, ον, *produced at the right season* (ὥρα), *seasonable*, *timely*: esp. of the fruits of the earth, βίος or βίοτος ὡ. store of *fruits gathered in due season*, Hes.*Op.*32,307; ὡ. καρποί the fruits *of the season*, καρποὺς..κατατίθεσθαι ὡραίους to store them up *in season*, Hdt.1.202: freq. in neut., ὡραῖα, τά, Th.1.120, 3.58, X.*An.*5.3.9, Pl.*Lg.*845e; ὡραίως τὰ ὡραῖα ἀποδιδόναι Hp.*Aph.*3.8; ὡραῖα..ἀποτελεῖν ἱερά to render *fruits of the season* as sacred offerings, Pl.*Criti.* 116c, cf. Orac.ap.D.21.52; τρωκτὰ ὡ. X.*An.*5.3.12; ἄνθεα *AP*9.564 (Nicias); σῦκα Aret.*CD*1.3; also of animals, ὡ. ἄρνες *yearling*, *AP*6. 157 (Theodorid.); of tunnies at a year old (from six months to one year they were called πηλαμύδες), πηλαμὺς..ὡραία θέρους τῷ Βοσπορίτῃ S.*Fr.*503; ὡ. θύννοι Ps.-Hes.ap.Ath.3.116b, cf. Hices.ib.116e, Archestr.*Fr.*38.9, Plaut.*Capt.*851; τάριχος ὡ. fish *salted* or *pickled in the season*, Alex.186.5; ἰχθύες ἐς τάγηνον ὡ. Babr.6.4; σαργάναι ὡ. *pickling*-tubs, Poll.7.27: hence generally, agricultural *produce*, εἶναι ἐνεχυρασίαν Αἰξωνεῦσιν ἐκ τῶν ὡ. τῶν ἐκ τοῦ χωρίου *IG*2^{2}.2492.8 (iv B.C.). 2. τὰ ὡραῖα, =τὰ καταμήνια, esp. at their first appearance, Hp.*Superf.*34. 3. Subst. ἡ ὡραία (in full, ὥρη ἡ ὡραίη Aret. *SD*1.4, Phryn.*PS*p.128B., etc.), *harvest-time*, esp. the twenty days before and twenty days after the rising of the dog-star, μίμνει ἐς ὡραίην till *harvest-time*, A.R.3.1390. b. the *campaigning-season*, during which the troops kept the field, D.9.48, 56.30, Plb.3.16. 7. c. τὴν μὲν ὡραίην οὐκ ὗει it does not rain *in the season* (sc. of rain), Hdt.4.28. II. *happening* or *done in due season*, *seasonable*, ἄροτος, ἔργον, Hes.*Op.*617,642; πλόος ib.630; χειμῶνες Thphr.*HP*4.14.1; ὕδατα Id.*CP*2.2.1; σκαπάνη ib.3.16.1; τομὴ [καλάμου] Id.*HP*4.11.4; ὅτε ὡραῖον εἴη when *the weather permitted*, App.*Pun.*120. 2. metaph., (ὥρα (c) B) *seasonable*, *due*, *proper*, ὡραίων τυχεῖν, =νομίμων τυχεῖν (cf. ὥριος (A). III. 2), E.*Supp.*175: ἐν ὡραί[ᾳ ἐκκλησίᾳ] dub. in *SIG*668.4 (Delphi, ii B.C.); ἐνιαύτια ὡ. ib. 1025.37 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.), cf. Hsch. III. of persons, *seasonable* or *ripe* for a thing, c.gen., ἀνδρὸς ὡραίη Hdt.1.107, cf. Lys.*Fr.*4; γάμων or γάμου ὡραῖαι, Hdt.1.196, 6.122, cf. X.*Cyr.*4.6.9; ἐς ἥβην ὡραίαν γάμων E.*Hel.*12 (ὡραίων codd.); ὅστις οὐκέθ' ὡραῖος γαμεῖ Id.*Fr.*804; ὡ. γάμος *seasonable* marriage, A.*Fr.*55; also of old persons, *ripe* or *ready for death*, πατήρ γε μὴν ὡ. E.*Alc.*516; αὐτὸς δ', ἐν ὡ. γὰρ ἔσταμεν βίῳ, θνήσκειν ἕτοιμος Id.*Ph.*968; θάνατος ὡ. X.*Ages.*10.3; σορός Ar.*V.*1365; ὡραῖος ἀποτέθνηκεν Plu.2.178e; so ὕλη ὡ. τέμνεσθαι Thphr.*HP*5.1.1. 2. in reference to age, *in the prime of life*, *youthful*, Hes.*Op.*695: hence *in the bloom of youth*, opp. ἄωρος, X.*Smp.*8.21, Pl.*R.*574c; ὡ. ἐὼν καὶ καλός Pi.*O.*9.94; παιδίσκη ὡραιοτάτη Ar.*Ach.*1148 (anap.), cf. *Ra.*291,514; παῖς ὡραῖος Id.*Av.*138: but not necessarily implying beauty, τοῖς τῶν ὡραίων προσώποις, καλῶν δὲ μή Pl.*R.*601b; ἄνευ κάλλους ὡραῖοι Arist.*Rh.* 1406^{b}37; cf. ὥρα (c) B.II. 3. generally, of things, *beautiful*, *graceful*, Lxx *Ge.*3.6, 2 *Ch.*36.19, *Ev.Matt.*23.27; ἡ ὡ. πύλη τοῦ ἱεροῦ *Act. Ap.*3.10, cf. 3.2. IV. irreg. Sup. ὡραιέστατος Epich.186d. V. Adv. ὡραίως Hp.*Aph.*3.8.

ὡραιότης, ητος, ἡ, *the ripeness of the fruits of the year*, f.l. in Thphr.*HP*9.1.6. II. *the bloom of youth*, *beauty*, Lxx *Is.*44.13, al.; σώματος X.Eph.1.1, Hld.2.1, al.: pl., X.*Oec.*7.43.

ὡραιόφθαλμος, ον, gloss on εὔωπις, Sch.Pi.*O.*10(11).90.

ὡρᾱϊσμός, ὁ, *adornment*, τοῦ σώματος, Plu.*Agis* 4; *refinement*, Id. 2.972d; with notion of *effeminacy and affectation*, Lxx *Je.*4.30: metaph. of style, *elegance*, D.H.*Comp.*1, Plu.*Fab.*1.

ὡρᾱϊστής, οῦ, ὁ, *fop*, *AB*225, Hsch. s.v. βαυκιζόμενος, *EM*192. 20.

ὡρᾱκιάω, *faint*, *swoon away*, Ar.*Ra.*481, *Pax*702, and in later Prose, as Phld.*Acad.Ind.*p.50M., Lib.*Decl.*26.33, 31.34, Them.*Or.* 26.314b.—Moer.p.425P. writes it with the aspir., as Att. for λιποψυχέω. Others wrote it ὡρακιάω as if for ὠχριάω, and this sense is given to the word by Aristaenet.1.10, Procop.*Arc.*10, Sch.Ar.*Pax* l.c.

ὡρᾱκίζω, =foreg., *EM*823.33.

ὡρανιστήρ· *ἱμάς*, Hsch.

ὥρᾱνος, Aeol. for οὐρανός, Sapph.1.11, Alc.17 (but **ὄρανος** Sapph. 37,64, Alc.34):—also Dor. and Boeot. ὡρανός Alcm.23.16, Corinn. *Supp.*2.79, and **ὡρανίᾱφι,** Adv. *in heaven*, Alcm.59; cf. Boeot. **Ὡρανία** *IG*7.1804.1 (Thespiae).

ὡραπολεῖν· κατὰ τὴν εἰθισμένην ὥραν ἑκάστου ἔτους ἀναπολεῖν, Hsch.

ὡράριθμος [ᾰ], ον, *reckoning the hours*, Sch.Pi.*P.*4.336.

ὥρᾱσι, ὥρᾱσιν (also **ὥρας,** Men., v. infr.), Adv.: (old loc. pl. of ὥρα (c)):—*in season*, *in good time*, μὴ ὥρασιν ἵκοιτο, as an imprecation, may he not come *in season*, i.e. *bad luck to him!* Alex.266. 1, Luc.*DMeretr.*10.3; μὴ ὥρας σύ γε..ἵκοιο Men.*Pk.*131; μὴ ὥρασ' ἵκοισθε (Dind. for ὥρας) Ar.*Lys.*1037(troch.); ὁ μὴ ὥρασι that fellow—*bad luck to him!* ib.391; μὴ ὥρασιν ἰκοίμην, εἰ..Luc.*Salt.*5; also μὴ σύ γ' εἰς ὥρας ἵκοιο Babr.53.7 (cf. ὥρα (c) B.I.4).—For the form, cf. θύρασι, Ὀλυμπίασι.

ὠρεῖον, τό, Cret. for οὐρεῖον (q.v.), *guard-house, fort*, *GDI*5075.79 (Latos, i B.C.): ὤρεια· φυλακτήρια, Hsch.

ὠρεῖον, τό, = Lat. *horreum*, *EM*697.32, *Gp.*2.28 tit.

ὠρείτης, v. ὠρίτης.

ὠρείτροφος, ον, poet. for ὀρείτροφος, of Dionysus, cj. in *AP*9.524.25.

ὠρεσίδουπος [ῐ], ον, poet. for ὀρεσίδουπος, *making a din on the mountains*, *AP*9.524.25 (Scaliger for ὠρεσίλοιπος; he also suggested -κοιτος).

ὠρεσῐδώτης, ου, ὁ, *one who brings on the seasons*, or *who gives the ripe fruits in their season*, epith. of Apollo, like ὠρηφόρος, ib.525.25.

ὤρεσσιν, v. ὤρ, ὄαρ. **ὤρετο**, v. ὄρνυμι.

ὠρεύω, *take care of, attend to*, c. acc., Hes.*Th.*903, cf. Hsch., Corn.*ND*1 :—Pass., ib.29. (Hes. and Corn. ll. cc. use the word to expl. the Ὧραι; Hsch. glosses it by τὸ τῶν ἀγρίων νομῶν καὶ ἐθνῶν ἐπιμελεῖσθαι: cf. ὀρεύειν and οὐρεύω, of which ὠρεύω might be a Dor. form.)

ὠρέω, in pres. part. ὠρεόντων· φροντιζόντων, Hp.ap.Gal.19.157: but ὠρέοντα· χρονίζοντα, ὦρος γὰρ ὁ χρόνος καὶ ὡρογράφοι οἱ περὶ χρόνου γράψαντες, Hp.ap.Erot.: but the latter word may be imaginary, the reference being perh. to ὡραῖα ἐόντα in Id.*Loc.Hom.*38; neither has been found in our codd. of Hp.:—we have also ὠρήσαντα· φυλάσσοντα, and ὠρήσσονται· φυλάσσονται, Hsch.; ὠρεῖν· φυλάττειν, ὅθεν καὶ ὁ θυρωρὸς λέγεται, Id., which together with *EM* 686.54, al., Corn.*ND*1, suggests that ὠρέω is coined by Grammarians to expl. words in -ωρός.

ὥρη, **ὥρη**, ἡ, Ion. for ὥρα, ὥρα.

ὠρημάτων· φυλαγμάτων, Hsch.

ὠρητύς, ύος, ἡ, = πήρωσις, Hsch. (Cf. πωρητύς.)

ὠρηφόρος, ον, *leading on the seasons*, or *bringing on the fruits in their season*, epith. of Demeter, *h.Cer.*54,192,492, Orph.*Fr.*49.102.

ὡριαίνω, = ὡραΐζω, -ομαι, Hsch.:—Med., Clearch.39.

ὡριαῖος, α, ον, (ὥρα(c) A.II) *an hour long*, διάστημα Hipparch.3.5.4, al., cf. S.E.*M.*5.63, Ptol.*Geog.*1.11.1, al.; μέγεθος Vett.Val.22.4.

ὡριάς, άδος, poet. fem. of ὥριος, Orph.*H.*10.19.

ὠρίγγη· ἐώρα, Hsch. (ὥριγγας v.l. for ὠλίγγας in Poll.2.67 seems to be different).

ὠρίζεσκον, v. sub ὀαρίζω.

ὠρίζω, 3 sg. **ὠρίζει**· ὑπνοῖ, δμιλεῖ, φροντίζει, μεριμνᾷ, ἀδολεσχεῖ, Hsch. (i.e. partly ὠρίζει fr. ὦρος I, partly ὠρ- = ὀαρ-, and partly ὡρίζει fr. ὥρα).

ὡρῐκός, ή, όν, (ὥρα) *in one's prime, blooming*, of the young people, Ar.*Ach.*272, *Fr.*235; ὡ. νέος Ael.*NA*14.5, cf. 4.8 (Comp.), Alciphr. 1.13; πάνυ γάρ ἐστιν ὡρικώτατα τὰ τιτθί', ὥσπερ μῆλον Crates Com. 40. II. Adv. -κῶς, πυνθάνει you ask *so maidenly, so prettily*, Ar.*Pl.*963; cf. ὥρα(c) B.II.

ὡρῐμ-άζω, (ὥριμος) gloss on ὑποπερκάζω, Sch.Od.7.126. **-αία**, ἡ (sc. ἄφεσις or μέθοδος), Astrol., *reckoning from the* ὥρα(c) A.II, Ptol. *Tetr.*131, Vett.Val.146.33, Id. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).240, *Cod.Marc. Ven.*335 fol.384. **-ος**, ον (also α, ον *Leg.Gort.*, v. infr.), = ὡραῖος, *ripe*, καρπός Arist.*Fr.*571; ὡρίμη κριθή Sch.Ar.*Eq.*1233, Eust.1446. 29; βότρυες, opp. ὄμφακες, *AP*9.316 (Leon.); ὀπώρα D.S.17.67: *timely, in season*, of fish, Nicom.Com.1.21: c. inf., τοῦ ὑπάρχοντός μοι κλήρου..ὡρίμου σπαρῆναι *PTeb.*54.7 (i B.C.); καιρὸς ὡριμώτατος εἴς τι *Gp.*9.9.7. 2. *marriageable*, fem. ὡρίμα *Leg.Gort.*8.39. 3. τὸ ὥριμον *bloom*, σευ τὸ ὥ. τέφρη κάψει Herod.1.38. **-ότης**, ητος, ἡ, *ripeness, seasonableness*, Sch.D Il.19.119.

ὡρινθιᾶν· ἐπείγεσθαι εἰς ἀπόπατον, Hsch.

ὡριόκαρπος, ον, *with ripe* or *timely fruit*, Orph.*H.*56.11.

ὥριον, Adv., Ion. for αὔριον, Gramm.post Greg.Cor.p.698 S.

ὥριος (A), α, ον, Pi.*P.*9.98; also ος, ον *AP*7.188 (Thall.), 9.311 (Phil.), Opp.*H.*1.689:—poet. form of ὡραῖος, *produced in season*, ὥρια πάντα all *the fruits of the season*, Od.9.131, Theoc.7.62, cf. Hes. *Op.*394, Theoc.15.112, *AP*9.329 (Leon.). II. generally, *in due season, seasonable*, ἔργα Hes.*Op.*392,422; γάμος ib.697; ὠδίς Opp. l.c., cf. *AP*9.311 (Phil.); χρόνος ὥ. ἡμῖν ib.10.100(Antiphan.); πλόος κώπαις ὥ. Arat.154: ὥριον (sc. ἐστί) c. inf., *it is time...*, Sol.27.9 (s.v.l.). 2. *youthful*, ἄνθος *Epigr.Gr.*319 (Philadelphia); *fresh*, ὥριον οἷά τε μῆλον κτλ. Archyt.Amphiss.2 (= Euph.11). III. ὥρια, τά, *the season*, νόσον ὥρια τίκτει Bion *Fr.*15.13.—This poet. form is also used in late Prose, τὸ ὥ. τῆς ἀκμῆς Hld.10.9; τὰ ὥ. D.L.2.139, cf. Him.*Or.*3.5. Adv. -ως Anon.ap.Suid.; but neut. sg. used as Adv., Arat.1076. 2. θαψάτωσαν καὶ τὰ ὥ. αὐτοῦ, καθὼς ἔθος ἐστίν, αὐτοὶ ποιησάτωσαν his *funeral rites*, *IG*9(1).39, cf. 42 (Phocis, ii B.C.).

ὥριος (B), ον, (ὦρος, *sleep*) *nightly*, χορός cj. Brunck in Mesom. *Sol.*22, where χρόνον ὥριον codd., fort. recte.

ὥριος (C), Dor., = οὔριος, v.l. (ap.Sch.) in Theoc.7.62, cj. in Hippod.ap.Stob.4.39.26.

ὥρισμα, ατος, τό, f.l. for ὀάρισμα in Opp.*C.*4.23.

ὡρισμένως, Adv., (ὁρίζω) *definitely*, Arist.*Cat.*8ª36,ᵇ17, *Top.*159ᵇ1, *Metaph.*1020ᵇ33, Plb.10.46.10, S.E.*M.*7.336; *with the definite article*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.102; *regularly*, Sor.1.95.

ὥριστος or **ὥριστος**, Ion. crasis for ὁ ἄριστος, Il.11.288, al.

ὠρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *Ruler of the Seasons*, of Apollo, Lyc.352; Ἀπόλλωνος Ὡρείτου (sic) *Anecd.Stud.*267.

Ὠρίων, ωνος, ὁ, *Orion*, Od.5.121, 11.310,572, Telesarch.ap.S.E. *M.*1.262, Str.9.2.12, etc. II. the *constellation* named after him, Il.18.486,488, 22.29, Od.5.274, Hes.*Op.*598,609, Arist. *Mete.*361ᵇ23, *Pr.*941ᵇ24. III. a fabulous Indian bird, Str.15.1. 69, Ael.*NA*17.22, Nonn.*D.*26.202. [ῐ in Hom.; ῐ Att., E.*Ion* 1153, *Cyc.*213, v. Choerob.*in Theod.*1.272 H.: we also find Ὠᾰρίων in Corinn.2, *Supp.*2.77, Call.*Dian.*265, and in Pi.*N.*2.12 (v.l. ὀαρίωνα); Adj. **Ὡαριώνειος**, α, ον, φύσις Id.*I.*4(3).49(67); the Homeric Ὠρῖων arose by contraction of Ὡα- and metrical lengthening of ι.]

ὠρμέᾶται, **ὠρμέᾶτο**, v. ὁρμάω. **ὦρνυεν**, **ὤρνῦτο**, v. ὄρνυμι.

ὡρο-γενής, ές, in pl., οἱ ὡ. θεοί gods (planets) *who preside over the several hours of the day*, *PMag.Leid.W.*1.30, cf. 9.37. **-γνωμονέω**, *tell the hour*, Dam.*Isid.*100. **-γρᾰφίαι**, αἱ, *annals*, D.S.1.26; cf. ὦρος (c) II. **-γράφος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *writing history by seasons* or *years, annalist*, Plu.2.869a; also *précis-writer* (or perh. *postmaster*), *POxy.* 710 (ii B.C.). **-δεσμος**, ὁ, *straw rope for binding sheaves*, Eust. 1162.32. **-δρομέω**, = ὡροσκοπέω, of a sign, Tz.*H.*1.476. **-δρόμημα**, ατος, τό, *space traversed in an hour*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.23. **-θετέω**, *take note* of a thing *in casting a nativity*, τὸν Ἄρη καὶ τὸν Κρόνον *AP* 11.160 (Lucill.). II. *to be in the ascendant at the natal hour*, of one's ruling planet, ὡροθετεῖ σε Κρόνος ib.161 (Id.). **-κράτωρ**, ορος, ὁ, *the lord of the hour*, Ps.-Ptol.*Centil.*90.

ὡρολογ-έω, *tell of the* Ὧραι, Eust.1349.9; cf. sq. **-ητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one that tells of the* Ὧραι (or possibly *reaps profit* from..), λαβάργυρος ὡ., of Prodicus, who composed a speech entitled Ὧραι, Timo 18, cf. Eust.1349.10. **-ιά[ρχης]**, ου, ὁ, *inspector of clocks*, prob. in *IGRom.* 3.1397 (Bithynia, iii A.D.). **-ικός**, ή, όν, *telling the hour*, Eust.ad D.P.223. **-ιον**, τό, *an instrument for telling the time, a dial* or *clock*, ὡ. σκιοθηρικόν the sun-*dial* of Anaximenes, Plin.*HN*2.187; a sun-dial (ὡρολόγιον) at Zea (Piraeus) mentioned in *PHaw.*81 (Att. periegesis of iii B.C., pap. of ii A.D.); ἀπὸ τοῦ σκιακοῦ ὡρολογίου *IGRom.*4. 293*a* i 35 (Pergam., prob. 127/6 B.C.), cf. Cleom.1.10sq., Gem.8.23, Plu.2.1006f, *CIG*1947 (loc. inc.), *Inscr.Cos*57, Suid. (who writes it ὡρολογεῖον); ὡ. ὑδραυλικόν a water-*clock*, = κλεψύδρα, cf. Aristocl. ap.Ath.4.174c, Plin.*HN*7.213, Bato 2.14; μηχανικὰ ὡ. Ach.Tat. *Intr.Arat.*25.6: the dimensions of a water(?)-clock are given in *POxy.*470.31 (iii A.D.). **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, *an Egyptian astrologer*, Chaerem.ap.Porph.*Abst.*4.8.

ὡρό-μαντις, εως, ὁ, *the hour-prophet*, of the cock, prob. in Babr. 124.15 (ὡρομάτην cod. Vat., ὡρονόμον Suid. s.v. πέταυρα). **-μέδων**, οντος, ὁ, *ruling the seasons*, of Phoebus, *IG*12(5).893 (Tenos, ii/iii A.D.), *Epigr.Gr.*1036.2 (Bithynia).

ὡρονομ-εῖον or **-νόμιον**, τό, = ὡρολόγιον, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.95, Hld. 9.22. **-εύς**, ῆος, ὁ, = ὡρονόμος II, Antioch.Astr.in *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 1.108. **-εύω**, poet. for sq., Man.4.593, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr. 3.30. **-έω**, *to be in the ascendant*, Man.1.58,339: c. acc., Κρόνος ὡρονομεῖ τετραπόδων γένεσιν *AP*11.383 (Pall.). **-ικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for dividing and marking the hours*, κατασκεύασμα Sch.Ar.*Av.* 1693. **-ιον**, τό, v. ὡρονομεῖον. **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, *hour-divider*, i.e. *a dial* or *clock*, *AP*14.6; cf. ὡρόμαντις. II. in Astrology, = ὡροσκόπος II.1, *ascendant*, Man.1.30,262, 3.120, Doroth.ap.Heph. Astr.2.24. 2. name of certain deities, οἱ δεκαδάρχαι καὶ ζῳδιοκράτορες καὶ ὡρονόμοι καὶ κραταιοί Dam.*Pr.*351.

ὦρορε, v. ὄρνυμι.

ὦρος (A), ὁ, = ἄωρος (c), *sleep*, Call.*Fr.*150 (cf. *PSI*11.1218*a*28); = ἡ νύξ, Hsch.; cf. ὥριος (B).

ὦρος (B), ὁ, Dor. for ὅρος (q.v.).

ὦρος (C), ὁ, (ὥρα) *a year*, Euph.58, Plu.2.677e, D.S.1.26, Ath.10. 423e. II. in pl., *annals*, esp. of Ion. writers, Luc.*Macr.* 14 (ubi vulg. ὅροι), Ath.13.572f (Alexis), Neanth.5 J., Duris 22 J., etc.; Σαμιακοὶ ὦ. Antig.*Mir.*120.

ὦρος (D), Aeol. crasis for ὁ ἔρος (better ὦρος), Theoc.30.9.

ὡροσκοπ-εῖον, τό, = ὡρολόγιον, Str.2.5.14, Gem.2.35, Boeth.ap. Eus.*PE*11.28; ὕδριον ὡροσκοπεῖον Hero *Spir.*1*Praef.*; also **-σκόπιον**, D.L.2.1, 6.104; τὰ ὑδρεῖα τῶν ὡροσκοπίων water-*clocks*, Simp.*in Ph.* 1335.14. II. ὡροσκόπιον, = ὡροσκόπος II, S.E.*M.*5.68. 2. *instrument for observing the* ὡροσκόπος, τῆς δι' ἀστρολάβων ὡροσκοπίων κατ' αὐτὴν τὴν ἔκτεξιν διοπτεύσεως Ptol.*Tetr.*108. **-έω**, Astrol., of a zodiacal sign or part of one, *mark by its rising the time* of birth, *to be in the ascendant*, τὸν χρόνον τοῦ ἀνίσχοντος ζῳδίου καὶ κατ' ἀκρίβειαν -οῦντος λαμβάνειν S.E.*M.*5.70, cf. Ptol.*Tetr.*33; τῆς ὡροσκοπούσης μοίρας Porph.ap.Stob.2.8.42. **-ησις**, εως, ἡ, Astrol., *observation of the* ὡροσκόπος II, S.E.*M.*5.99, Paul.Al.*S.*1, *Cat.Cod. Astr.*5(3).85. **-ία**, ἡ, = foreg., Ptol.*Tetr.*75, Porph.ap.Stob.2.8. 42. II. *observation of hours*, Sch.T Il.21.111. **-ικός**, ή, όν, *pertaining to a* ὡροσκόπος II, Ptol.*Tetr.*191, Vett.Val.156.2. **-ιον**, v. ὡροσκοπεῖον. **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, Astrol., *caster of nativities, astrologer*, τὰς τῶν ὡροσκόπων βοτάνας Gal.11.798. 2. Adj., *of the ascendant* (v. infr. II), φέγγεα Man.4.59, cf. 496. II. as Subst., ὡροσκόπος, ὁ, the sign or degree rising at the time of birth, *ascendant*, Ptol.*Tetr.*33, 130, S.E.*M.*5.12,50,61, Porph.ap.Stob.2.8.42. 2. pl., of certain stellar deities whose names agree in part with those of the δεκανοί II, from which, however, they are distd., τῶν λς' λαμπρῶν ὡροσκόπων *PLond.*1.98ʳ15, al., cf. Iamb.*Myst.*8.4.

ὡροτρόφος, ον, *fostering the seasons, bringing them on*, κοῦρος, of the sun, Orph.*H.*8.10, cf. 38.25.

ὥρρα· τηνικαῦτα, Hsch. **ὦρσε**, **ὦρτο**, v. ὄρνυμι. **ὠρτός**· βωμός, Id.

ὤρυγγες, οἱ, *striped* or *piebald horses* (including *zebras*), Opp.*C.* 1.317.

ὠρῡγή, ή, = ὠρυθμός, Hermesian.7.72 (dub.l.), Erinn. in *PSI*9. 1090.36, Plu.*Mar.*20, *Crass.*23, 2.590f; prop. of wolves, Poll.5.86, *Anecd.Stud.*104:—**ὠρυγμός**, ὁ, opp. ὑλαγμός, Ael.*NA*5.51, Poll. l.c.,

Longus 2.26 and 30; of a lion, v.l. in Theoc.25.217: and **ὤρυγμα,** *ατος, τό,* of the waves, *AP*6.233 (Maec., pl.).

ὠρῦδόν, Adv. *howling,* Nic.*Al.*222.

ὠρυθμός, *ὁ, a howling,* of dogs, *ὠρυθμοῖς ὑλάει* Opp.*C.*4.219 (but distd. fr. *ὑλακή* 'barking' by Q.S.14.287); of a lion, *roaring,* Theoc. 25.217 (v.l. *ὠρυγμοῖο*).

ὠρυκτής, *οῦ,* Dor. **-τάς,** *ὁ, howling, λύκος ὠ. Hymn.Is.*47.

ὤρῡμα, *ατος, τό,* = *ὠρυγή,* Lxx *Es.*19.7.

ὠρύομαι [ῡ], fut. *-ύσομαι* Lxx *Ho.*11.10: aor. *ὠρῡσάμην* Pi.*O.*9.109:—Ion. and poet. Verb, very rarely used in Att. (v. infr.), *howl,* prop. of wolves and dogs, Call.*Fr.*423, Theoc.2.35, Coluth. 116, D.S.1.87; of lions, *roar,* A.R.4.1339; of animals generally, Plu.2.973a, Lxx *Wi.*17.19; *ὄρθιον ὤρυσαι* Pi. l. c., cf. Lxx *Ps.*37(38).9; of primitive folk, either in mourning, Hdt.3.117, or in joy, Id.4.75; *ὥσπερ ἀπόπληκτοι..ὠρύονται* Pl.Com.130; of the sea, D.P.83. II. trans., *howl over, τῆνον μὰν θῶες, τῆνον λύκοι ὠ.* Theoc.1.71; *ὠ. ἐπί τινι* Luc.*DMort.*10.13.—The Act. only in *AP*11.31 (Antip., dub. l.), Suid. (Skt. *rauti* (pl. *ruvanti*), *ruváti* 'bellow', Lat. *ru-mor,* Slav. *rev-ą, raju-ti.*)

ὠρυτός, *ὁ, a howling,* Theognost.*Can.*76.

ὠρώρει, v. *ὄρνυμι.* **ὠρωρύγμην,** v. *ὀρύσσω.*

ὡς:—Summary: **A.** as ADVERB of Manner. **Aa.** *ὥς* and *ὥς* (with accent), *so, thus.* **Ab.** *ὡς* (without accent) of the Relat. Pron. *ὅς, as.* **Ac.** *ὡς* Relat. and Interrog., *how.* **Ad.** *ὡς* temporal, *when.* **Ae.** *ὡς* Local, *where.* **B.** *ὡς,* as CONJUNCTION. **C, D.** various usages.

A. ADVERB of Manner:

Aa. **ὥς,** Demonstr., = *οὕτως, so, thus,* freq. in Hom., Il.1.33, al.; *ὣς εἶπ'* Sapph.*Supp.*20*a*.11 (Epic style); in Ion. Prose, Hdt.3.13, al.; rare in Att., and almost confined to certain phrases, v. infr.2, 3; *ὥς* simply = *οὕτως,* A.*Ag.*930, Th.3.37, Pl.*Prt.*338a; *ἀλλ' ὣς γενέσθω* E.*Hec.*888, al. 2. *καὶ ὥς* even *so, nevertheless,* Il.1.116, al.; *οὐδ' ὥς* not even *so,* 7.263, Od.1.6, al., Hdt.6.76; *οὐδέ κεν ὥς* Il.9.386: the phrases *καὶ ὥς, οὐδ' ὥς, μηδ' ὥς,* are used in Trag. and Att., S.*Ant.*1042, Th.1.74, 7.74; also later, *PCair.Zen.*19.10 (iii B.C., unaccented), *UPZ*146.40 (ii B.C.), *GDI* 1832.11 (Delph., ii B.C.), *IG*2^2.850.17 (iii B.C.); *κἂν ὥς, εἴπερ μέλει σοι, ἀπόστειλόν μοί τινα POxy.*120.11 (iv A.D.); *δουλεύων καθὼς καὶ ὥς GDI*2160 (Delph., ii B.C.); Thess. *καὶ οὕς IG*9(2).234.1 (iii B.C.); for this phrase the accentuation *ὧς* is prescribed by Hdn.Gr.2.932, al., cf. A.D.*Synt.*307.16, and is found in good Mss. of Homer; for the remaining uses under this head (Aa. 1, 3, 4) the accentuation *ὥς* is prescribed by the same grammarians. 3. in Comparisons, *ὡς.., ὡς.., so.. as..,* etc.; and reversely *ὡς.., ὡς..., as.. so,* Il.1.512, 14.265, etc.; in Att., Pl.*R.*530d; also *ὥς τε..ὡς.., as..thus.., h.Cer.*174–6, E.*Ba.*1066–8; *οἷα..ὥς* Id.*El.*151–5; *ὥσπερ..., ὡς δὲ..* (in apodosi) Pl.*Prt.*326d. 4. *thus, for instance,* Od.5.129, *h.Ven.* 218; *ὥς* shd. be accented in Od.5.121,125.

Ab. **ὡς,** Relat., *as,* Hom., etc.; prop. relat. to a demonstr. Adv., which is freq. omitted, *κινήθη δ' ἀγορὴ ὡς κύματα μακρὰ θαλάσσης,* i.e. *οὕτως, ὡς..,* Il.2.144 (*φὴ* Zenod.): it is relat. not only to the regular demonstr. Advs. *ὥς* (*ὧς*), *τώς, ὧδε, οὕτως, αὕτως,* but also to *ταύτῃ,* Pl.*R.*365d, etc. We find a collat. Dor. form *ὥ* (q.v.); cf. *ὥτε.* Usage: I. in similes, freq. in Hom., Il.5.161, al.; longer similes are commonly introduced by *ὡς ὅτε, ὡς δ' ὅτε, ἤριπε δ', ὡς ὅτε πύργος* [*ἤριπε*] 4.462: *ἤριπε δ', ὡς ὅτε τις δρῦς ἤριπε* 13.389, cf. 2.394; so later, Emp.84.1, etc.; *ὡς ὅτε θαητὸν μέγαρον, πάξομεν* Pi.*O.*6.2: *ὡς ὅτε* is rare in short similes, Od.11.368: *ὡς* is folld. by indic. pres., Il.9.4, 16.364: also by aor., 3.33 sq., 4.275,16.823, al.; also by subj. pres. or aor., 5.161, 10.183,485, 13.334 (sts. *ὡς δ' ὅτ' ἄν,* 11.269, 17.520); cf. *ὥστε* A:—the Verb is sts. omitted with *ὡς,* but may be supplied from the context, *ἐνδούπησε πεσοῦσ', ὡς εἰναλίη κήξ* (sc. *πίπτει*) Od.15.479, cf. 6.20; *θεὸς δ' ὣς τίετο δήμῳ* Il.5.78; *οἱ δὲ φέβοντο.., βόες ὣς ἀγελαῖαι* Od.22.299: where *ὡς* follows the noun to which it refers, it takes the accent; so in Com., *Ἀριστόδημος ὥς* Cratin.151, cf. Eub.75.6; v. infr. H. 2. *like as, just as, ὡς οὗτος κατὰ τέκν' ἔφαγε.., ὣς ἡμεῖς κτλ.* Il.2.326, v. supr. Aa. 3. 3. sts. in the sense *as much as* or *according as, ἑλὼν κρέας ὥς* (i.e. *ὅσον*) *οἱ χεῖρες ἐχάνδανον* Od.17.344; *ὧκα δὲ μητρὶ ἔννεπον ὡς* (i.e. *ὅσα*) *εἶδόν τε καὶ ἔκλυον h.Cer.*172; *τῶν πάντων οὐ τόσσον ὀδύρομαι..ὡς ἑνός* Od.4.105; *τόσον..ὡς* Il.4.130; so in Trag., *σοὶ θεοὶ πόροιεν ὡς ἐγὼ θέλω* S.*OC*1124; *ὡς ἐγὼ οὐκ ἔστιν ὑμῶν ὅστις ἐξ ἴσου νοσεῖ* Id.*OT*60; in Prose, *ὡς δύναται as much as* he can, Democr.278; *τὸ ῥῆμα μέμνημαι ὡς εἶπε* Aeschin.3.72; *ὡς μή* = *ὅσον μή, νέμεν ὅτι ἂν* (= *ἄν*) *βόληται ὡς μὴ ἐν τοῖ περιχώροι IG*5(2).3.9 (Tegea, iv B.C.); cf. Ab. II. 2 infr. 4. sts. after Comp., *compared with,* hence *than, μᾶλλον πρέπει οὕτως ὡς..* Pl.*Ap.*36d; *ἅ γε μείζω πόνον παρέχει..οὐκ ἂν ῥᾳδίως οὐδὲ πολλὰ ἂν εὕροις ὡς τοῦτο* Id.*R.*526c; *οὐδενὸς μᾶλλον φροντίζειν ὡς..* Plb.3.12.5, cf. 7.4.5, 11.2.9, Plu.*Cor.*36: *μᾶσσον ὡς* is dub. in A.*Pr.*629, and ⟨*ἢ*⟩ shd. perh. be inserted in Lys.7.12,31; cf. *ὥσπερ* IV. II. with Adverbial clauses: 1. parenthetically, in qualifying clauses, *ὡς ἔοικε,* etc., Pl. *Smp.*176c, etc.: in these cases *γε* or *γοῦν* is freq. added, *ὡς γοῦν ὁ λόγος σημαίνει as* at any rate the argument shows, Id.*R.*334a; in some phrases c. inf., v. infr. B. II. 3. An anacoluthon sts. occurs by the Verb of the principal clause being made dependent on the parenthetic Verb, *ὡς δὲ Σκύθαι λέγουσι, νεώτατον ἁπάντων ἐθνέων εἶναι* (for *ἦν*) *τὸ σφέτερον* Hdt.4.5, cf. 1.65; *ὡς ἐγὼ ἤκουσα, εἶναι αὐτόν* Id.4.76; *ὡς γὰρ..ἤκουσά τινος, ὅτι..* X.*An.*6.4.18 codd.; *ἀνὴρ ὅδ' ὡς ἔοικεν οὐ νεμεῖν* (for *οὐ νεμεῖ, ὡς ἔοικε*), S.*Tr.*1238. 2. in elliptical phrases, *so far as..* (cf. supr. Ab. I. 3) *ὡς ἐμοί* Id.*Aj.* 395 (lyr.); so *ὥς γε ἐμοὶ κριτῇ* Ael.*VH*2.41 and *ὥς γ' ἐμοὶ χρῆσθαι κριτῇ* E.*Alc.*801; *ὡς ἐμῇ δόξῃ* X.*Vect.*5.2; *ὡς ἀπ' ὀμμάτων* (sc. *εἰκάσαι*) to judge by eyesight, S.*OC*15: esp. in such phrases as *οὐκέτι πολλὸν χωρίον, ὡς εἶναι Αἰγύπτου* Hdt.2.8; *οὐδὲ ἀδύνατος, ὡς Λακεδαιμόνιος for* a Lacedaemonian, Th.4.84, cf. D.H.10.31; *ὡς ἀνθρώποις* Alcmaeon 1; *φρονεῖ... ὡς γυνὴ μέγα for* a woman, S.*OT*1078; *πιστός, ὡς νομεύς, ἀνήρ* ib.1118; *μακρὰν ὡς γέροντι..ὁδόν* Id.*OC*20, cf. 385, *Ant.*62, etc.; *ὡπλισμένοι ὡς ἐν τοῖς ὄρεσιν ἱκανῶς* X.*An.*4.3.31; also with *ἄν, μεγάλα ἐκτήσατο χρήματα, ὡς ἂν εἶναι Ῥοδῶπιν* Hdt.2.135 codd. (*ἂν* secl. Krüger, *Ῥοδώπιος* cj. Valck.):—for *ὡς εἰπεῖν* and the like, v. infr. B. II. 3. 3. *ὡς* attached to the object of the Verb, *as, ἑωυτὸν ὡς ἐχθρὸν λυπέει* Democr.88; *ἔλαβεν ἀμφοτέρους ὡς φίλους ἤδη* X.*Cyr.*3.2.25; *ἐν οἰκήματι ᾧ ὡς ταμιείῳ ἐχρῆτο* Pl.*Prt.*315d.—For the similar usage of *ὡς* with Participles and Prepositions, v. infr. C. III. with Adverbs: a. with the Posit., *ὡς ἀληθῶς truly,* Pl.*Phdr.*234e (cf. *ἀληθής* III. 1 b: as if Adv. of *τὸ ἀληθές*); *ὡς ἑτέρως in the other way,* ib.276c, D.18.212 (Adv. of *ὁ ἕτερος*; v. *ἕτερος* v. 2) (v. infr. D. I.1); *ὡς ἠπίως, ὡς ἐτητύμως,* S.*El.*1438 (lyr.), 1452; *ὡς ὁμοίως SIG*708.34 (Istropolis, ii B.C.), Lxx 4*Ma.*5.21, 1 *Enoch*5.3, *IG*7.2725.16 (Acraeph., ii A.D.); *ὡς ἐναλλάξ* Vett.Val. 215.9, 340.2; *ὡς παντελῶς* Id.184.26; *ὡς ἄλλως* Is.7.27, D.6.32; *ὡς ἐνδεχομένως PPetr.*2p.53 (iii B.C.); in *ὡς αὕτως* (v. *ὡσαύτως*) we have the Adv. of *ὁ αὐτός,* but the *ὥς* retains its demonstr. force, as does *ὅ* in Homer; *ὡς ἀληθῶς, ὡς ὁμοίως,* and *ὡς παντελῶς* may be modelled on *ὡς αὕτως,* with which they are nearly synonymous; so also *ὡς ἑτέρως* and *ὡς ἐναλλάξ,* which are contrasted with it. b. with Advbs. expressing anything extraordinary, *θαυμαστῶς* or *θαυμασίως ὡς, ὑπερφυῶς ὡς,* v. sub vocc.; *ὡς* is sts. separated by several words from its Adv., as *θαυμαστῶς μοι εἶπες ὡς παρὰ δόξαν* Pl.*Phd.*95a; *ὑπερφυῶς δὴ τὸ χρῆμα ὡς δύσγνωστον φαίνεται* Id.*Alc.*2.147c, cf. *Phd.* 99d. c. with the Sup., *as much as can be, ὡς μάλιστα* Th.1.141, etc.: *ὡς ῥᾷστα as* easily *as possible,* A.*Pr.*104; *ὡς πλεῖστα* Democr. 189; *ὡς τάχιστα as* quickly *as possible,* Alc.*Supp.*4.15, etc.; more fully expressed, *ὡς δυνατὸν ἄριστα* Isoc.12.153; *ὡς ἐδύναντο ἀδηλότατα* Th.7.50; *μαχομένους ὡς ἂν δυνώμεθα κράτιστα* X.*An.*3.2.6; *ὡς οἷόν τε βέλτιστον* Pl.*R.*403d; *ὡς ἀνυστὸν κάλλιστα* Diog.Apollon.3: *ὡς* and *ὅτι* are sts. found together, where one is superfluous, *ὡς ὅτι μάλιστα* Pl.*Lg.*908a; *βοῦν ὡς ὅτι κάλλιστον IG*2^2.1028.17 (ii/i B.C.); v. infr. G. d. with Comp., *ὡς θᾶσσον* Plb.1.66.1, 3.82.1. e. in the phrases *ὡς τὸ πολύ, ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πολύ,* Pl.*R.*330c, 377b; *ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πλεῖον* for the more part, commonly, *ὡς ἐπὶ πλεῖστον* Th.2.34; *ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πλῆθος, ὡς πλήθει,* Pl.*R.*364a, 389d; *ὡς τὸ ἐπίπαν* Hdt.7.50, etc.; *ὡς τὰ πολλά* Ael.*NA*12.17. 2. with Adjs., a. Posit., *ὑπερφυεῖ τινι..ὡς μεγάλῃ βλάβῃ* Pl.*Grg.*477d. b. with Sup., *ὡς ἄριστοι τὰς φύσεις* Id.*Ti.*18d; *ὅπως ὡς βέλτισται ἔσονται* Id.*Grg.*503a; *ὡς ὅτι βέλτιστον* Id.*Smp.*218d. c. separated from the Adj. by a Prep., *ὡς ἐς ἐλάχιστον* Th.1.63, cf. D.18.246; *ὡς ἐν βραχυτάτοις* Antipho 1.18; *ὡς ἐν ἐχυρωτάτῳ ποιεῖσθαι* X.*Cyr.* 1.6.26, etc.

Ac. Relat. and Interrog., *how, μερμήριζε..ὡς Ἀχιλῆα τιμήσειε* Il. 2.3, cf. Pl.*R.*365a; *ἐβουλεύοντο ὡς..στήσονται* Hdt.3.84, etc.; *οἷα δεῖ λέγειν καὶ ὡς* Arist.*EN*1128^{a}1; *ὡς πέπραται how,* i.e. *at what price* the goods have been sold, *PCair.Zen.*149 (iii B.C.); so *οὐκ ἔσθ' ὡς..* (for the more usu. *ὅπως*) nowise can it be *that..,* S.*Ant.*750; *οὐκ ἔσθ' ὡς οὐ..,* Id.*Ph.*196 (anap., Porson for *οὐκ ἔστιν ὅπως οὐ*); *οἶσθ' ὡς πόησον;* by a mixture of constructions for *ὡς χρὴ ποιῆσαι* or *ὡς ποιήσεις,* Id.*OT*543, cf. Hermipp.43, Men.916; *οἶσθ' ὡς μετεύξει* is f.l. in E.*Med.*600 (*μέτευξαι* Elmsley); similarly, *οἶσθα..ὡς νῦν μὴ σφαλῇς* S.*OC*75. 2. *ὡς ἂν ποήσῃς however* (*in whatever way*) thou mayest act, Id.*Aj.*1369, cf. Pl.*Smp.*181a; *αὐτῷ ὥς κεν ἄδῃ, τὼς ἔσσεται* A.R.3.350.

Ad. Temporal, *when,* with past tenses of the indic., *ἐνῶρτο γέλως..,* *ὡς ἴδον* Il.1.600: with opt., to express a repeated action, *whenever, ὡς..ἐς τὴν Μιλησίην ἀπίκοιτο* Hdt.1.17: rarely c. subj., to denote what happens under certain conditions, *τῶν δὲ ὡς ἕκαστός οἱ μειχθῇ, διδοῖ δῶρον* Id.4.172, cf. 1.132; later, *ὡς ἄν* c. subj., *when, PCair.Zen.*251 (iii B.C.), 1*Ep.Cor.*11.34, etc.; *ὥς κα Berl.Sitzb.*1927.170 (Cyrene); *ὡς ἂν τάχιστα λάβῃς τὴν ἐπιστολήν as* soon *as..PCair.Zen.*241.1 (iii B.C.), cf. Lxx 1*Ki.*9.13, *Jo.*3.8: in orat. obliq. c. inf., Hdt.1.86,94, al.: expressed more forcibly by *ὡς..τάχιστα,* some word or words being interposed, *ὡς γὰρ ἐπετρόπευσε τάχιστα as soon as ever..,* Id.1.65; *ὡς δὲ ἀφίκετο τάχιστα* X.*Cyr.*1.3.2: less freq. *ὡς τάχιστα* stand together, Aeschin.2.22: but this usage must be distd. from signf. Ab. III. 1c: folld. by demonstr., *ὡς εἶδ', ὣς ἀνεπᾶλτο* Il.20.424; *ὡς ἴδεν, ὥς μιν ἔρως πυκινὰς φρένας ἀμφεκάλυψεν* 14.294; also *ὡς...,* *ἔπειτα* 3.396; *Κρονίδης ὥς μιν φράσαθ' ὡς ἐόλητο θυμὸν ἀνωΐστοισιν ὑποδμηθεὶς βελέεσσι Κύπριδος* Mosch.2.74; the second *ὡς* is repeated, *ἁ δ' Ἀταλάντα ὡς ἴδεν, ὡς ἐμάνη, ὡς ἐς βαθὺν ἅλατ' ἔρωτα* Theoc.3.41 (*ὡς* = *εὐθέως,* Sch.vet.), cf. 2.82; in Bion 1.40 the clauses with *ὡς* all belong to the protasis. 2. *ὡς* appears to be f.l. for *ἕως* in *ὡς ἂν αὐτὸς ἥλιος.. αἴρῃ* S.*Ph.*1330, *ὡς ἂν ἧς οἷόσπερ εἶ* Id.*Aj.*1117; cf. *ὥσπερ* III.1: but in later Gr. = *ἕως, while, ὡς τὸ φῶς ἔχετε Ev.Jo.*12.35,36; *ὡς καιρὸν ἔχομεν Ep.Gal.*6.10, cf. *Epigr.Gr.*646*a*5 (p.529); also *until, τίθεται ἐπὶ ἀνθράκων ὡς ἀναξηρανθῇ PLeid.X.*89 B.; *ἓα ἀφρίζειν τὴν πίσσαν ὡς οὗ ἐκλείπῃ* ib.37 B.; cf. *EM*824.43 (conversely *ἕως* for *ὡς* final, v. *ἕως* (B) A. I. 4).

Ae. Local, *where*, in dialects, Theoc.1.13, 5.101,103, *IG*9(2). 205.4 (Melitea, iii B.C.), *SIG*685.63, al. (Cretan, ii B.C.), *IG*12(1). 736.5 (Camirus), *GDI*5597.8 (Ephesus, iii B.C.).

B. ὡς as CONJUNCTION: I. with Substantive clauses, to express a fact, = ὅτι, *that*. II. with Final clauses, to express an end or purpose, = ἵνα, ὅπως, *so that, in order that*. III. Consecutive, = ὥστε, *so that*. IV. Causal, *since, because*.

I. with Substantive Clauses, with verbs of learning, saying, etc., *that*, expressing a fact, γνωτὸν.., ὡς ἤδη Τρώεσσιν ὀλέθρου πείρατ' ἐφῆπται Il.7.402, cf. Od.3.194, etc.: in commands, προεῖπεν ὡς μηδεὶς κινήσοιτο X.*HG*2.1.22: with Verbs of fear or anxiety, c. fut. indic., μηκέτ' ἐκφοβοῦ, μητρῷον ὥς σε λῆμ' ἀτιμάσει ποτέ S.*El*.1427, cf. X.*Cyr*.6.2.30; μὴ φοβοῦ ὡς ἀπορήσεις ib.5.2.12, cf. D.10.36; a sentence beginning with ὡς is sts., when interrupted, resumed by ὅτι, and vice versa, X.*Cyr*.5.3.30, Pl.*R*.470d, *Hp.Ma*.281c; so ὡς with a finite Verb passes into the acc. and inf., Hdt.1.70, 8.118: both constructions mixed in the same clause, ἐλογίζετο ὡς..ἧττον ἂν αὐτοὺς ἐθέλειν..X.*Cyr*.8.1.25, cf. *HG*3.4.27: after primary tenses (incl. historic pres.) ὡς is folld. by indic., after historic tenses by opt. (sts. by indic., both constructions in ὑπίσχοντο..ἀμυνέειν, φράζοντες ὡς οὔ σφι περιοπτέη ἐστὶ ἡ Ἑλλὰς ἀπολλυμένη...ἀλλὰ τιμωρητέον εἴη Hdt.7.168): sts. c. opt. after a primary tense, κατάπτονται..λέγοντες ὡς Ἀρίστων..οὐ φήσειε Id.6.69, cf. 1.70, Th.1.38, Pl.*Chrm*.156b. 2. with Verbs of feeling, χαίρει δέ μοι ἦτορ, ὥς μευ ἀεὶ μέμνησαι Il.23.648; ἄχος ἔλλαβ' Ἀχαιοὺς ὡς ἔπεσ' 16.600. II. with Final Clauses, *that, in order that*; in this sense ὡς and ὡς ἄν, Ep. ὥς κεν, are used with the subj. after primary tenses of the indic., and with the opt. after the past tenses, βουλὴν ὑποθησόμεθ'.., ὡς μὴ πάντες ὄλωνται Il.8.37; τύμβον χεύαμεν.., ὥς κεν τηλεφανὴς.. εἴη Od.24.83; ἡμεῖς δ' ἴωμεν ὡς, ὁπηνίκ' ἂν θεὸς πλοῦν ἡμὶν εἴκῃ, τηνικαῦθ' ὁρμώμεθα S.*Ph*.464; [νέας] διηκοσίας περιέπεμπον..ὡς ἂν μὴ ὀφθείησαν Hdt.8.7. b. rarely c. fut. indic., ὡς μὴ ὧν αὐτοί τε ἀπολέεσθε (cj. Cobet for ἀπόλεσθε) κἀμὲ τρώσετε, ἐς ἄλλον τινὰ δῆμον ἀποίχεσθε Hecat. 30J. 2. ὡς is also used with past tenses of the indic. to express a purpose which has not been or cannot be fulfilled, τί μ' οὐκ ἔκτεινας, ὡς ἔδειξα μήποτε..; *so that I* never *should*.., S.*OT*1392; ἔδει τὰ ἐνέχυρα λαβεῖν, ὡς μηδ' εἰ ἐβούλετο ἐδύνατο ἐξαπατᾶν X.*An*. 7.6.23; cf. ἵνα B. I. 3, ὅπως B. I. 3. 3. ὡς c. inf., to limit an assertion, ὡς μὲν ἐμοὶ δοκέειν Hdt.6.95, cf. 2.124; ὡς εἰπεῖν λόγῳ ib.53; or ὡς ἔπος εἰπεῖν, cf. ἔπος II. 4; ὡς συντόμως, or ὡς συνελόντι εἰπεῖν *to* speak shortly, *to* be brief, X.*Oec*.12.19, *Mem*.3.8.10; ὡς εἰκάσαι *to* make a guess, i.e. probably, Hdt.1.34, etc.; ὡς μικρὸν μεγάλῳ εἰκάσαι Th.4.36 (so without ὡς, οὐ πολλῷ λόγῳ εἰπεῖν Hdt. 1.61), v. supr. Ab. II. 1,2. III. to express Consequence, like ὥστε, *so that*, freq. in Hdt., εὖρος ὡς δύο τριήρεας πλέειν ὁμοῦ in breadth *such that* two triremes could sail abreast, Hdt.7.24; ὑψηλὸν οὕτω.., ὡς τὰς κορυφὰς αὐτοῦ οὐκ οἷά τε εἶναι ἰδέσθαι 4.184; so in Trag. and Prose, A.*Pers*.437, al., S.*OT*84, X.*An*.3.5.7, etc.; ἀπέχοντας ἀπ' ἀλλάλων ὡς ἦμεν ϝικατίπεδον ἄντομον *Tab.Heracl*.1.75; οὕτως ..ὡς ὁμολογεῖν Jul.*Or*.5.164d; ὡς καὶ τοὺς τεχνίτας λανθάνειν *PHolm*. 9.13; also, like ὥστε, with Indic., οὕτω κλεινὴ ἐγένετο, ὡς..ἐξέμαθον Hdt.2.135, cf. S.*Tr*.590, X.*HG*4.1.33. 2. ἢ ὡς after a Comp., μάσσον' ἢ ὡς ἰδέμεν Pi.*O*.13.113; μαλακώτεροι.. ἢ ὡς κάλλιον αὐτοῖς Pl.*R*. 410d; cf. ὥστε B. I. 2: with words implying comparison, ὀλίγοι ἐσμὲν ὡς ἐγκρατεῖς εἶναι αὐτῶν too few *to*.., X.*Cyr*.4.5.15, γραῦς εἶ, ὦ Ἐλπινίκη, ὡς τηλικαῦτα διαπράττεσθαι πράγματα too old *to*..Stesimbr. 5J. 3. ὡς is sts. omitted where the antecedent demonstrative is expressed, οὕτω ἰσχυραί, μόγις ἂν διαρρήξειας so strong, you could hardly break them, Hdt.3.12; ῥώμη σώματος τοιήδε, ἀεθλοφόροι τε ἀμφότεροι ἦσαν Id.1.31. IV. Causal, *inasmuch as, since*, τί ποτε λέγεις, ὦ τέκνον; ὡς οὐ μανθάνω S.*Ph*.914, cf. E.*Ph*.843,1077, Ar.*Ra*.278: c. opt., μὴ καὶ λάθῃ με προσπεσών' ὡς μᾶλλον ἂν ἕλοιτο μ' ἢ τοὺς πάντας Ἀργείους λαβεῖν S.*Ph*.46. 2. *on the ground that*.., c. fut. indic., Lys.30.27.

C. ὡς before I. Participles; II. Prepositions; and III. ὡς itself as a Preposition.

I. with Participles in the case of the Subject, to mark the reason or motive of the action, *as if, as*, ὡς οὐκ ἀΐοντι ἐοικώς Il.23.430 (v. infr. G); ἀγανακτοῦσιν ὡς μεγάλων τινῶν ἀπεστερημένοι (i.e. ἡγούμενοι μεγάλων τινῶν ἀπεστερῆσθαι), Pl.*R*.329a: most freq. c. part. fut., διαβαίνει.., ὡς ἀμήσων τὸν σῖτον Hdt.6.28, cf. 91; παρεσκευάζοντο ὡς πολεμήσοντες Th.2.7, etc.; δηλοῖς ὥς τι σημανῶν νέον S.*Ant*. 242; ὡς τεθνήξων ἴσθι νυνί Ar.*Ach*.325 (troch.): in questions, παρὰ Πρωταγόραν νῦν ἐπιχειρεῖς ἰέναι, ὡς παρά τινα ἀφιξόμενος; Pl.*Prt*.311b; ὡς τί δὴ θέλων; E.*IT*557; with vbs. of knowing, ἐπιστάσθω Κροῖσος ὡς ὕστερον..ἀλοὺς τῆς πεπρωμένης Hdt.1.91; ὡς μὴ 'μπολήσων ἴσθι.. S.*Ant*.1063. 2. with Participles in oblique cases, λέγουσιν ἡμᾶς ὡς ὀλωλότας they speak of us *as* dead, A.*Ag*.672; ὡς μηδὲν εἰδότ' ἴσθι μ' ὧν ἀνιστορεῖς S.*Ph*.253; τὸν ἐκβαίνοντα κολάζουσιν ὡς παρανομοῦντα Pl.*R*.338e; ἵνα μὴ ἀγανακτῇ ὑπὲρ ἐμοῦ ὡς δεινὰ πάσχοντος Id.*Phd*.115e, cf. Hdt.5.85, 9.54; νῦν δέ σου τὰ ἔργα φανερὰ γεγένηται οὐχ ὡς ἀνιωμένου ἀλλ' ὡς ἡδομένου τοῖς γιγνομένοις Lys.12.32; κτύπος φωτὸς ὡς τειρομένου ⟨του⟩ S.*Ph*.202 (lyr.); ἐν ὀλιγωρίᾳ ἐποιοῦντο, ὡς, ὅταν ἐξέλθωσιν, ἢ οὐχ ὑπομενοῦντας σφᾶς ἢ ῥᾳδίως ληψόμενοι βίᾳ made light of the matter, *in the belief that*.., Th.4.5.—Both constructions in one sentence, τοὺς κόσμους εἴασε χαίρειν ὡς ἀλλοτρίους τε ὄντας καὶ πλέον θάτερον ἡγησάμενος ἀπεργάζεσθαι Pl.*Phd*.114e, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.5.9. 3. with Parts. put abs. in gen., νῦν δέ, ὡς οὕτω ἐχόντων, στρατιὴν ἐκπέμπετε Hdt.8.144; ἐρώτα ὅτι βούλει, ὡς τἀληθῆ ἐροῦντος X.*Cyr*.3.1.9; ὡς ὧδ' ἐχόντων τῶνδ' ἐπίστασθαί σε χρή S.*Aj*.281, cf. 904, Ar.*Pr*.760, E.*Med*.1311, Th.7. 15, X.*An*.1.3.6: so also in acc., μισθὸν αἰτοῦσιν, ὡς οὐχὶ αὐτοῖσιν ὠφελίαν ἐσομένην ἐκ τοῦ ἄρχειν Pl.*R*.345e, cf. E.*Ph*.1461: with both cases in one sentence, ὡς καὶ τῶν Ἀθηναίων προσδοκίμων ὄντων ἄλλῃ στρατιᾷ, καὶ..διαπεπολεμησόμενον Th.7.25, cf. Pl.*R*.604b. II. ὡς before Preps., ἀνήγοντο ὡς ἐπὶ ναυμαχίαν (v.l. -ίᾳ) Th.1.48, cf. X. *HG*2.1.22; φρύγανα συλλέγοντες ὡς ἐπὶ πῦρ Id.*An*.4.3.11; κατέλαβε τὴν ἀκρόπολιν ὡς ἐπὶ τυραννίδι, expressing the purpose, Th.1.126; ἀπέπλεον..ὡς ἐς τὰς Ἀθήνας Id.6.61; πλεῖς ὡς πρὸς οἶκον S.*Ph*.58; τὸ βούλευμ' ὡς ἐπ' Ἀργείοις τόδ' ἦν Id.*Aj*.44: in these passages ὡς marks an intention; not so in the following: ἀπαγγέλλετε τῇ μητρὶ [χαίρειν] ὡς παρ' ἐμοῦ X.*Cyr*.8.7.28; also ὡς ἀπὸ τῆς πομπῆς Pl.*R*. 327c; ὡς ἐκ κακῶν ἐχάρη Hdt.8.101. b. later, in geographical expressions, of direction, προϊών, ὡς ἐπὶ τὸν Πηνειόν Str.9.5.8, cf. 13.1.22; ὡς πρὸς ἕω βλέπων Id.8.6.1, cf. 7.6.2; ὡς εἰς Φηραίαν (leg. Ἡραίαν) ἰόντων Id.8.3.32. III. ὡς as a Prep., prop. in cases where the object is a person, not a place: once in Hom., ὡς αἰεὶ τὸν ὁμοῖον ἄγει θεὸς ὡς τὸν ὁμοῖον Od.17.218 (v.l. ἐς τὸν ὁμοῖον, cf. αἶνος Ὁμηρικός, αἰὲν ὁμοῖον ὡς θεός..ἐς τὸν ὁμοῖον ἄγει Call.*Aet*.1.1.10; ἔρχεται..ἕκαστον τὸ ὅμοιον ὡς τὸ ὅ., τὸ πυκνὸν ὡς τὸ πυκνόν κτλ. (with v.l. ἐς) Hp.*Nat.Puer*.17), but possibly ὡς..ὥς *as*..*so*, in Od. l.c.; also in Hdt., ἐσελθεῖν ὡς τὴν θυγατέρα 2.121.ε': freq. in Att., ὡς Ἄγιν ἐπρεσβεύσαντο Th.8.5, etc.; ἀφίκετο ὡς Περδίκκαν καὶ ἐς τὴν Χαλκιδικήν Id.4.79; ἀπέπλευσαν ἐς Φώκαιαν..ὡς Ἀστύοχον Id.8.31; ναῦς ἐς τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον ὡς Φαρνάβαζον ἀποπέμπειν ib.39; ὡς ἐκεῖνον πλέομεν ὥσπερ πρὸς δεσπότην Isoc. 4.121; the examples of ὡς with names of places are corrupt, e.g. ὡς τὴν Μίλητον Th.8.36 (ἐς cod. Vat.); ὡς Ἄβυδον one Ms. in Id.8.103; ὡς τὸ πρόσθεν Ar.*Ach*.242: in S.*OT*1481 ὡς τὰς ἀδελφὰς..τὰς ἐμὰς χέρας is equiv. to ὡς ἐμὲ τὸν ἀδελφόν; in Id.*Tr*.366 δόμους ὡς τούσδε house = household.

D. ὡς in independent sentences: I. as an exclamation, *how*, mostly with Advbs. and Adjs., ὡς ἄνοον κραδίην ἔχες *how* silly a heart hadst thou! Il.21.441; ὡς ἀγαθὸν καὶ παῖδα λιπέσθαι *how* good is it.., Od.3.196, cf. 24.194; φρονεῖν ὡς δεινόν S.*OT*316; ὡς ἀστεῖος ὁ ἄνθρωπος *how* charming he is! Pl.*Phd*.116d; ὡς ἐμεγαλύνθη τὰ ἔργα σου, Κύριε LXX*Ps*.91(92).6, 103(104).24; in indirect clauses, ἐθαύμασα τοῦτο, ὡς ἡδέως..ἀπεδέξατο marvelled *at seeing how*.., Pl. *Phd*.89a. 2. with Verbs, ὥς μοι δέχεται κακὸν ἐκ κακοῦ αἰεί *how* constantly.., Il.19.290, cf. 21.273; ὡς οὐκ ἔστι χάρις μετόπισθ' εὐεργέων *how* little thanks remain! Od.22.319; ὡς ὄχλος νιν..ἀμφέπει *see how*.., E.*Ph*.148; ὡς ὑπερδέδοικά σου *how greatly*.., S.*Ant*.82; so perh. ὡς οἰμώξεται Ar.*Ra*.279; ὡς ἅπανθ' ὑμῖν τυραννίς ἐστι Id.*V*.488 (troch.). II. to mark a wish, *oh that!* c. opt. alone, ὡς ἔρις..ἀπόλοιτο Il.18.107; ὡς ἀπόλοιτο καὶ ἄλλος Od.1.47, cf. S.*El*.126 (lyr.); also ὡς ἄν or κε with opt., ὡς ἂν ἔπειτ' ἀπὸ σεῖο οὐκ ἐθέλοιμι λείπεσθαι Il.9.444; ὥς κέ οἱ αὖθι γαῖα χάνοι 6.281. 2. joined with other words of wishing, ὡς ὄφελες αὐτόθ' ὀλέσθαι 3.428; ὡς δὴ μὴ ὄφελον νικᾶν Od.11.548.

E. ὡς with numerals marks that they are to be taken only as a round number, *as it were, about, nearly*, σὺν ἀνθρώποις ὡς εἴκοσι X.*An*.3.3.5; also ὡς πέντε μάλιστά κῃ *about* five (v. μάλα III. 5), Hdt.7.30:—also with words compounded with numerals, δέπας.. ὡς τριλάγυνον Stesich.7; παῖς ὡς ἑπτέτης of *some* seven years, Pl. *Grg*.471c; δρέπανα ὡς διπήχη X.*Cyr*.6.1.30, cf. *An*.5.4.12; cf. ὡσεί III.

F. ὡς in some elliptical (or apparently elliptical) phrases: 1. ὡς τί δὴ τόδε (sc. γένηται); *to what end?* E.*Or*.796 (troch.); cf. ἵνα B. II. 3c. 2. *know that* (sc. ἴσθι), ὡς ἔστιν ἀνδρὸς τοῦδε τἄργα ταῦτά σοι S.*Aj*.39; ὡς τοῦτό γ' ἔρξας δύο φέρει δωρήματα Id.*Ph*.117; ὡς τῆσδ' ἑκοῦσα παιδὸς οὐ μεθήσομαι E.*Hec*.400, cf. *Med*.609, *Ph*.720; ὡς τάχ' οὐκέθ' αἱματηρὸν..ἀργήσει ξίφος ib.625 (troch.); so in Com., ὡς ἔστ' ἐν ἡμῖν τῆς πόλεως τὰ πράγματα Ar.*Lys*.32, cf. 499 (anap.), *Ach*. 333 (troch.), *Nu*.209; also ἀλλ' ὡς ἀπὸ τοῦ τείχους πάρεστιν ἄγγελος οὐδείς Id.*Av*.1119. 3. ὡς ἕκαστος, ἕκαστοι, each *severally* (whether in respect of time, place, or other difference), ξυνελέγοντο..Κορίνθιοι διςχίλιοι ὁπλῖται, οἱ δ' ἄλλοι ὡς ἕκαστοι, Φλειάσιοι δὲ πανστρατιᾷ Th.5.57, cf. 1.107,113; πρώτη τε αὕτη πόλις ξυμμαχὶς παρὰ τὸ καθεστηκὸς ἐδουλώθη, ἔπειτα δὲ καὶ τῶν ἄλλων ὡς ἑκάστη [ξυνέβη] (ξ. secl. Krüger: ἀπὸ κοινοῦ ἐδουλώθη Sch. l. c.) Id.1.98; ἄλλοι τε παριόντες ἐγκλήματα ἐποιοῦντο ὡς ἕκαστοι ib.67, cf. 7.65; χρησμολόγοι τε ἦδον χρησμοὺς παντοίους, ὧν ἀκροᾶσθαι ὡς ἕκαστος ὥρμητο, i.e. different persons ran to listen to different prophecies, Id.2.21; τὰς ἄλλας ὡς ἑκάστην ποι ἐκπεπτωκυῖαν ἀναδησάμενοι ἐκόμιζον ἐς τὴν πόλιν they made fast to the rest *wherever each* (ship) had been run ashore, Id.7.74; οἱ δ' οὖν ὡς ἕκαστοι Ἕλληνες κατὰ πόλεις τε ὅσοι ἀλλήλων ξυνίεσαν καὶ ξύμπαντες ὕστερον κληθέντες οὐδὲν πρὸ τῶν Τρωικῶν..ἀθρόοι ἔπραξαν the *various peoples* that were later called by the common name of Greeks, Id.1.3; ὡς ἑκάστῳ ἔργον προστάσσων Hdt.1.114; ὡς ἑκάστην (*one by one*) αἱρέοντες (sc. τὰς νήσους) οἱ βάρβαροι ἐσαγήνευον τοὺς ἀνθρώπους Id.6.31, cf. 79; ὡς ἑκασταχόσε D.C.41.9, al.; rarely with a Verb, ὡς ἕκαστος ἀπικνέοιτο Hdt.1.29, cf. Th.6.2: later ὡς follows ἕκαστος, ἑκάστῳ ὡς ὁ Θεὸς ἐμέρισεν μέτρον πίστεως *Ep.Rom*.12.3:—for the etymology v. infr. H; also ὡς ἑκάτεροι Th.3. 74 (v. infr. H).

G. ὡς pleonast. in ὡς ὅτι D.H.9.14, 2*Ep.Cor*.11.21, Sch.A Il.1. 264,129,396, 3.280, *AP*9.530, dub.l. in Str.15.1.57.

H. Etymology: this word is in origin five distinct words:

(1) *ὡς* '*as*' is the Adv. fr. the Relat. *ὅς* (I.-E. stem *yo-*); with *ὡς βέλτιστος* cf. Skt. *yācchrēṣṭáḥ* 'the best possible': (2) *ὧς* '*thus*' is the Adv. of a Demonstr. stem *so-* found in Skt. *sa*, Gr. *ὁ*, Lat. *sō-c* (*Gloss.* = *ita*, cf. Umbr. *esoc*); (3) *ὡς* postpositive (*ὄρνιθες ὥς*, etc.) constantly makes a preceding short closed syll. long in Hom., and must therefore have been *ϝως*; it may perh. be related to Skt. *vā*, a form of *va*, *iva* (=(1) *or* (2) *like*), Lat. *ve*, Gr. *ἦ*[*ϝ*]*ε*; (4) *ὡς* prep. '*to*' is of doubtful origin (perh. fr. **ὡς*, cogn. with Lat. *ōs* 'face', Skt. *ās*: **ὥς τινα ἐλθεῖν* like *τί δέ σε φρένας ἵκετο πένθος;*); (5) *ὡς* F.3 is prob. **ϝως*, Adv. of *ϝός* the reflexive Adj., and means lit. *in his* (*their*) *own way* (or *place*); it is idiomatically placed before *ἕκαστος* (*ἑκάτερος*), cf. *ἓν ϝεκάτερος Leg.Gort.*1.18.

ὡς, *τό*, gen. *ὠτός*, Dor. for *οὖς*, Theoc.11.32; also a Hellenistic nom. analogically formed fr. *ὠτός*, *ὠτί*, etc. (v. *οὖς*), *Inscr. Délos* 1403 *Bb* 1.77, 1409 *Aa* 1.106 (both ii B.C.).

ὧσα, Ep. and Ion. for *ἔωσα*, aor. 1 Act. of *ὠθέω*, q.v.

ὡσάν, or better **ὡς ἄν,** Ep. *ὥς κε* or *ὥς κεν*, v. *ὡς* B.II.1. 2. *as if, as it were, κρότον τοιοῦτον, ὡς ἂν ἐπαινοῦντες..., ἐποιήσατε* D. 21.14; *ὡς ἂν συναγωγόν τι ἐχούσης τῆς ὁμοιότητος* Democr.164; *τὸν Κῦρον ἐπερέσθαι ὡς ἂν παῖς* X.*Cyr.*1.3.8; *ταῦτα προσδέχοιτ' ἂν ὡς ἂν οἰκεῖα* Thphr.*CP*1.16.12; *πολίτευμα ἔσται ὡς ἂν ἐν τοῖς νόμοις τοῖσδε Abh.Berl.Akad.*1925(5).6 (Cyrene); *ὡς ἂν ἐπὶ πίνακος καταγεγραμμένη* Luc.*Alex.*17; *παῖδα ὡραῖον ὡς ἂν Αἰγύπτιον* Ael.*NA*4.54. 3. like *ἅτε*, *ὡς ἂν τοῖς πλείστοις φίλος ὤν* Luc.*Alex.*31. II. *ὡς ἄν* prob. f.l. for *ἕως ἄν* (v. *ὡς* Ad.2).

ὡσανεί or **ὡς ἂν εἰ** (*ὡς κἂν εἰ* Arist.*Mu.*396^{b}1), *as if, as it were,* with Verbs, *τὸ..πνεῦμα ὡσανεὶ προδιαλύεται* Id.*Pr.*934^{b}6; *πόλις ἥτις ὡ. πρόσχημα..ἦν* Plb.3.15.3; *μήτε βλέπειν μήτ' ἀκούειν, ἀλλ' ὡ. βλέπειν καὶ ὡ. ἀκούειν* Plu.2.961f; with a part., *ὡ. προκαλούμενος* Plb. 1.46.11; with Nouns, *ὡ. σάρκες* Arist.*Metaph.*1036^{b}10; *ὡ. ἀμμῶδες* Id.*Mir.*831^{b}30; *μέγεθος ὡ. βοῦς* ib.832^{b}15, etc.

ὡσαννά, Hebr. exclam. (*hôši 'āh-nâ*), *save now! ὡ. τῷ υἱῷ Δαβίδ Ev.Matt.*21.9.

ὥσασκε, v. *ὠθέω*.

ὡσαύτως, Adv. of *ὁ αὐτός*, *in like manner, just so,* used by Hom. only at the beginning of clauses with *δέ* inserted, *ὣς δ' αὔτως..* Il.3.339, Od.9.31, al.; also in Hdt.1.215, al., Pl.*Phd.*102e, Arist.*Rh.* 1386^{b}30, al.; after Hom., in one word, *ὡσαύτως καὶ...in like manner* as... Hdt.7.86, etc.; c. dat., *ὣς δ' αὔτως τῇσι κυσὶ οἱ ἰχνευταὶ θάπτονται* Id.2.67; *πολλοὶ συνεξήκουον ὡ. ἐμοί* S.*Tr.*372; *ὥσπερ γὰρ..., ὡ. δὲ σύ* Id.*El.*27; opp. *ὡς ἑτέρως*, Arist.*SE*169^{a}31. 2. further strengthd., *ὡ. οὕτως* so *in like manner,* Pl.*Grg.*460d; *ὡ. κατὰ ταὐτά* Id.*Phd.* 78d.

ὧσδε, Dor. for *ὧζε*, 3 sg. impf. of *ὄζω*.

ὡσεί or **ὡς εἰ,** Adv. *as if, as though*; with various moods: I. c. opt., *ἴσαν, ὡς εἴ τε πυρὶ χθὼν πᾶσα νέμοιτο* Il.2.780, cf. 11.389, Od.9. 314, etc. 2. *ὡσεί τε* c. subj., *ἐφίλησ' ὡς εἴ τε πατὴρ ὃν παῖδα φιλήσῃ* Il.9.481. 3. *ὡς εἰ* or *ὡς εἴ τε*, c. indic., *ἔπονθ' ὡς εἴ τε μετὰ κτίλον ἕσπετο μῆλα* Il.13.492; *φιάλαν ὡς εἴ τις.. δωρήσεται* Pi.*O.*7.1. II. in comparisons, *like, just as,* Il.16.59, Od.7.36, Hes.*Sc.*290, B.11.1, S.*Ant.*653, *El.*234 (lyr.), etc.: c. part., Il.5.374, Hes.*Sc.*194; *ὡς εἴ τε* Il.11.474; with verb supplied, Od.14.254, Pi.*P.*4.112; *ὡσεί περ* c. part., Hes.*Sc.*189, cf. Theoc.25.163 (nisi leg. *εἰ περὶ σεῦ*); *ὡς εἴ πέρ τε* with a noun, *h.Cer.*215. 2. *ὡς εἴτε as it were,* Pi.*P.*1. 44. III. with Numerals, or measures of time and space, *about, ὡσεὶ τριήκοντα σταδίων μάλιστά κῃ* Hdt.7.109, cf. X.*HG*1.2.9, Lxx *Ge.*24.55, al., *Ev.Matt.*14.21, al.

ὡσία, Dor. for *οὐσία*, Ocell.ap.Stob.1.20.3, Archyt.ib.1.41.2, cf. Pl.*Cra.*401c.

ὧσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, = *ὤθησις, thrusting, pushing,* Hp.*Aph.*3.26 (pl.); opp. *ἕλξις*, Arist.*Ph.*243^{a}17, *de An.*433^{b}25; of an injury to the skull, *depression,* Gal.ap.Orib.46.21.1: pl., *thrusts,* Plu.2.916d, Procl.*in Ti.* 1.297 D., al.

ὡσιωμένως, Adv. part. pf. Pass. of *ὁσιόω*, = *ὁσίως*, Poll.1.32.

ὠσ-μή, *ἡ*, *thrust, attack, P.Bremen* 1.4 (ii A.D.). **-μός,** *ὁ*, 'Hellenic' for the Att. forms *ὠστισμός* and *ὠθισμός*, D.S.2.19, Moer. p.424 P.

ὥσπερ, or **ὡς περ,** Adv. of Manner, *like as, even as, ζῆν ὥ. ἤδη ζῇς* S.*Ph.*1396; *ἐσῴζετ' ἂν.., ὥ. οὐχὶ σῴζεται* Id.*El.*994; but the Verb is more often left to be supplied, *οὔ τι κατακρύπτουσιν.., ὥ. Κύκλωπες* Od.7.206, cf. 2.333, Il.4.263, 14.50; *ἔξεστί θ', ὥ. Ἡγέλοχος, ἡμῖν λέγειν..* Ar.*Ra.*303; *τεταγμένοι ὥ. ἔμελλον* Th.4.93; *τοῖς ἠτυχηκόσιν ὥ. ἐγώ* D.45.1; Hom. freq. puts a word between *ὡς* and *περ*, e.g. *ὡς σύ περ αὐτή, ὡς τὸ πάρος περ, ὡς ἔσεταί περ* Od.19. 385, Il.5.806, 1.211; *as for instance, ὅταν χορὸς..γίγνηται, ὥ. ⟨ὁ⟩ εἰς Δῆλον πεμπόμενος* X.*Mem.*3.3.12; *ὥσπερ* differs from *ὡς* in Hom., in that it seldom has an antecedent expressed, as in Il.24.487, *τηλίκου ὥ. ἐγών*; also in Hes.*Th.*402, *ὣς δ' αὕτως.., ὥ. ὑπέστη*; but in Trag. and Att. *ὥ.* is very freq. after demonstr. words; before *οὕτως*, Meliss.3, Ar.*Av.*188; after it, S.*Tr.*475, etc.; *ὥ. καὶ.., οὕτω καὶ..* X.*Cyr.*7.5.75, cf. Pl.*R.*354b; *ὥ...., ὧδε..* S.*OT*276; *τοιοῦτος ὥ.* Pl.*Prt.*327d; *αὐτοῦ ὥ. εἶχον just as* they were, *then and there,* Hdt. 2.121.δ', cf. S.*Ant.*1235; *εὐθὺς ὥ. εἶχεν* X.*An.*4.1.19; *εὐθὺς ὥ. ἔτυχε* Id.*HG*3.1.19; *τὰν τράπεζαν κάτθετε ὥ. ἔχει* Sophr. in *PSI*11. 1214*a*2; *καὶ τὸν δαελὸν σβῆτε ὥ. ἔχει on the spot,* ib.14: c. gen., *ὥ. ἔχει δόξης* Pl.*R.*612d: strengthd., *ὥ. γε just exactly as,* Ar.*Nu.*673; *ὥ. καί even as, ὡς καὶ ἐγώ περ* Il.6.477; *ὥ. καὶ ἄλλο τι* Th.1.142, etc.: *ὥ.* also follows *ἴσος*, in Od.20.282, *μοῖραν..ἴσην, ὡς αὐτοί περ ἐλάγχανον*, cf. S.*El.*533; so after *ὁ αὐτός*, Pl.*Phd.*86a, D.9.33; after *ὅμοιος, ὅμοιος ἀτμὸς ὥ. ἐκ τάφου πρέπει* A.*Ag.*1311, cf. Th.4.34. 2. *ὥσπερ ἄν* c. subj., v. infr. III; c. opt., *ὥσπερ ἄν τις..λέγοι* Pl.*Phd.* 87b, cf. X.*HG*3.1.14; cf. *ὡσπερεί* II. II. to limit or modify an assertion or apologize for a metaphor, *as it were, so to speak, ὥ. ἀκονιτί* Th.4.73; *τὸν ἐγκέφαλον ὥ. σεσεῖσθαί μοι δοκεῖς* Ar.*Nu.* 1276, cf. *Pax*234; *ἅμα μὲν..ὥ. ὑπεφθόνει* X.*Cyr.*4.1.13, cf. Pl.*Phdr.* 270d, *Cra.*384c; in later Gk. sts. after the word to which it refers, *ἐσφιγμένον ὥ.* Porph.*Chr.*26; *βάθρον ὥ.* Sch.Pi.*O.*8.33; *στέφανος ὥ. τῶν πόλεων τὰ τείχη* ib.42: freq. with parts., *ὥ. ἐγγελῶσα* S.*El.* 277; *ὥ. ἐντεταμένου τοῦ σώματος* Pl.*Phd.*86b; *ὥ. τι τῶν ἄλλων εὐλόγως πεποιηκότες as if* they had done, Lys.12.7; *ὥ. ἐξόν as if* it were in our power, X.*An.*3.1.14; *σιωπῇ ἐδείπνουν, ὥ. τοῦτο ἐπιτεταγμένον αὐτοῖς* Id.*Smp.*1.11, cf. *Mem.*2.3.3; with a change of construction, *ὥ. τὸν ἀριθμὸν τοῦτον ἔχοντα ἀνάγκην.., καὶ οὔτε..οἷόν τε εἴη γενέσθαι* Id.*HG*2.3.19; *τὴν ὥ. ἐπὶ τοῦ δίφρου ἕδραν* a seat *like* that used in the chariot, Id.*Eq.*7.5. III. rarely of Time, 1. *ὥσπερ ἄν = ἕως ἄν, so long as,* or *however long* (cf. *ὡς* Ad. 2), *ὥσπερ ἂν ζῶ* S.*OC*1361 (sed leg. *ἕωσπερ*). 2. *as soon as,* Ar.*Pax*24. IV. after a Comp. (cf. *ὡς* Ab.I.4); *οὐ μείους ὥ. χίλιοι* Xenoph.3.4; *ἧττον.. ὥ.* X.*HG*2.3.16.—Cf. *ὡσπερεί, ὥσπερ οὖν.*

ὥσπερ, for *ὥσπερ*, barbarism in Ar.*Th.*1185,1192.

ὡσπεράν, *about, ὡ. πεντήκοντα ποδῶν* D.H.1.15.

ὥσπερ εἰ or **ὡσπερεί,** Adv. *just as if,* with indic., *ὥσπερ εἰ παρεστάτεις* A.*Ag.*1201; with opt., *ὥσπερ τις εἴ σοι..μηδὲν διδοίη* S.*OC* 776; *τὸ "ὡσπερεὶ" φάναι* to say '*as it were*', Longin.32.3; *ὅμοια ὥ. εἰ..* X.*Smp.*4.37: with Nouns or parts., *as it were, ὡ. ψῆτταν* Ar. *Lys.*115; *ὡ. προκείμενον* Id.*Ec.*537; *ἃ ὡ. στοιχεῖα τῶν ἄλλων ἐστί* Pl.*Cra.*422a. II. *ὥσπερ ἂν εἰ* or *ὡσπερανεί* (prop. elliptical for *ὥσπερ ἂν ἦν, εἰ...*, or the like), Id.*Grg.*479a, *Prt.*311b, Isoc.4.148, X.*Cyr.*1.3.2; Dor. *ὥσπερ αἰκ ἐξ ἑνὸς κελεύματος κεχάναντι* they gape *as it were* 'by numbers' Sophr.25; *ὥσπερ οὖν ἂν εἰ* with impf., Pl.*R.*420c: cf. *ὥσπερ* I.2.

ὥσπερ οὖν or **ὡσπεροῦν,** Adv. *even as, ὥ. οὖν ἀπώλετο* A.*Ch.*96, cf. 888, *Ag.*1171. II. *as indeed, as in fact, εἰ δ' ἔστιν (ὥσπερ οὖν ἔστι) θεός* Pl.*Phdr.*242e, cf. *Ap.*21d.

ὥστε, A. as Adv., bearing the same relation to *ὡς* as *ὅστε* to *ὅς*, and used by Hom. more freq. than *ὡς* in similes, when it is commonly written divisim, and is relat. to a demonstr. *ὥς*: sts. c. pres. Indic., Il.2.459 sq., 12.421, 13.703: sts. c. aor., *ὥς τε λέων ἐχάρη* 3.23: sts. c. subj. pres. or aor., 2.474 sq., 11.67, 16.428, Od.22.302: all three usages combined in one simile, with varied construction, Il.5.136–9:—the verb is sts. omitted, *λάμφ' ὥς τε στεροπή* 10.154: this usage of *ὥστε* is chiefly Ep. (Pi. uses *ὥτε*, q.v.), but it occurs in Alc.(?)27 (prob.), B.12.124 and sts. in Trag., *κατώρυχες δ' ἔναιον ὥστ' ἀήσυροι μύρμηκες* A.*Pr.*452, cf. *Th.*62, *Pers.* 424, *Ch.*421 (lyr.), S.*OC*343, *Ant.*1033, *Tr.*112 (lyr.). II. to mark the power or virtue by which one does a thing, *as being, inasmuch as,* like *ἅτε*, *τὸν δ' ἐξήρπαξ' Ἀφροδίτη ῥεῖα μάλ', ὥ. θεός* Il.3.381, cf. 18.518; *ὥ. περὶ ψυχῆς since it was* for life, Od.9.423; *ὥ. ταῦτα νομίζων* Hdt.1.8, cf. 5.83,101, 6.94.

B. as Conj. to express *the actual* or *intended result* of the action in the principal clause: I. mostly c. inf., *so as* or *for to* do a thing, twice in Hom., *εἰ δέ σοι θυμὸς ἐπέσσυται, ὥ. νέεσθαι* if thy heart is eager *to* return, Il.9.42; *οὐ τηλίκος..., ὥ. σημάντορι πάντα πιθέσθαι* not of such age *as to* obey a master in all things, Od.17.21; *ῥηϊδίως κεν ἐργάσσαιο, ὥ. σε κεὶς ἑνιαυτὸν ἔχειν* Hes.*Op.*44; *ὥ. ἀποπλησθῆναι* (*ἀποπλῆσαι* codd.) *τὸν χρησμόν* Hdt.8.96: freq. in Pi., *O.*9.74, *N.*5.1,35, al.; also in Trag. and Att. after demonstratives, *οὔπω τοσοῦτον ἠπατημένος κυρῶ ὥστ' ἄλλα χρῄζειν* S.*OT*595, etc.; this constr. is found in cases where (as in Il.9.42 supr. cit.) *ὥστε* seems superfluous; so after *ἐθέλειν, Κύπρις..ἤθελ' ὥ. γίγνεσθαι τόδε* E.*Hipp.*1327; after *ἔστι*, for *ἔξεστι*, S.*Ph.*656; after *ψηφίζεσθαι*, Th.5.17; after *ἐπαίρειν*, E.*Supp.*581; *ἐπαγγελλόμενοι ὥ. βοηθεῖν* Th.8.86; after words implying request, *δεηθέντες..ὥ. ψηφίσασθαι* Id.1.119; *πεῖσαι ὥ. συγχωρῆσαι* Id.8.45. 2. after Comparatives with *ἤ*, when the possibility of the consequence is denied (cf. *ὡς* B.III.2), *μέζω κακὰ ἢ ὥστε ἀνακλαίειν* woes too great for tears, Hdt. 3.14; *μεῖζον ἢ ὥστε φέρειν δύνασθαι κακόν* X.*Mem.*3.5.17: but in Poetry *ὥστε* is sts. left out, *νόσημα μεῖζον ἢ φέρειν* S.*OT*1293; *κρείσσον' ἢ φέρειν κακά* E.*Hec.*1107 (rarely in Prose, Pl.*Tht.*149c); similarly with the Posit., *ψυχρὸν ὥ. λούσασθαι too* cold *to* bathe in, X.*Mem.*3.13.3; *ἡμεῖς ἔτι νέοι ὥ. διελέσθαι too* young *to..*, Pl.*Prt.* 314b; *γέρων ἐκεῖνος ὥ. σ' ὠφελεῖν παρών* E.*Andr.*80: this *ὥστε* is sts. omitted after words implying comparison, *ὀλίγους εἶναι στρατιῇ τῇ Μήδων συμβαλέειν* too few..Hdt.6.109; *ταπεινὴ ἡ διάνοια ἐγκαρτερεῖν* Th.2.61, etc. 3. *ὥστε..ἄν* is used with inf., of contingencies more or less improbable, *οὕτως ἐκάετο ὥστε μήτε..ἄλλο τι ἢ γυμνοὶ ἀνέχεσθαι, ἥδιστά τε ἂν ἐς ὕδωρ ψυχρὸν σφᾶς αὐτοὺς ῥίπτειν* Th.2.49, cf. S.*OT*374, *El.*1316, D.8.35. 4. sts. implying *on condition that..*, like *ἐφ' ᾧτε, παραδοῦναι σφᾶς αὐτοὺς Ἀθηναίοις, ὥστε βουλεῦσαι ὅ τι ἂν ἐκείνοις δοκῇ* Th.4.37, cf. X.*An.*5.6.26. II. c. Indic., to express the actual or possible result with emphasis, *οὐκ οὕτω φρενοβλαβὴς ὁ Πρίαμος οὐδὲ οἱ ἄλλοι.., ὥ. κινδυνεύειν ἐβούλοντο* Hdt.2.120 (fort. delendum *ἐβούλοντο*); *ἀσθενέες οὕτω, ὥ...διατετρανέεις* Id.3.12; *οὕτως ἀγνωμόνως ἔχετε, ὥ. ἐλπίζετε...*; are you so foolish *that* you expect..? D.2.26, *βέβηκεν, ὥ. πᾶν ἐν ἡσύχῳ ἔξεστι φωνεῖν* S.*OC*82, cf. *OT*533: freq. in X., *Mem.*2.2.3, al.; with *ἄν* and the impf. or aor. implying a supposed case, *ὥστ', εἰ φρονῶν ἔπρασσον, οὐδ' ἂν ὧδ' ἐγιγνόμην κακός* S.*OC*271; *ὥστε οὐκ ἂν ἔλαθεν*

αὐτόθεν ὁρμώμενος Th.5.6: ὥστε τὴν πόλιν ἂν ἡγήσω πολέμου ἐργαστήριον εἶναι X.*Ages.*1.26. 2. at the beginning of a sentence, to mark a strong conclusion, *and so, therefore*, ὥστ'...ὄλωλα καί σε προσδιαφθερῶ S.*Ph.*75; ὥστ' οὐχ ὕπνῳ γ' εὕδοντά μ' ἐξεγείρετε Id.*OT* 65; ὥ. καὶ ταῦτα λεχθήσεται Arist.*Metaph.*1004ª22: c. imper., θνητὸς δ' Ὀρέστης, ὥ. μὴ λίαν στένε S.*El.*1172; ὥ. θάρρει X.*Cyr.*1.3. 18, cf. Pl.*Prt.*311a; ὥ. ἂν βούλησθε χειροτονήσατε D.9.70 cod.A (-ήσετε cett.); before a question, ὥ. τίς ἂν ἀπετόλμησε..; Lys.7. 28. 3. c. opt., with ἄν, Hdt.2.16: βρέφος γὰρ ἦν τότ'.., ὥστ' οὐκ ἂν αὐτὸν γνωρίσαιμ' E.*Or.*379, cf. S.*OT*857, Ar.*Ach.*943 (lyr.). b. c. opt. in orat. obliq., X.*HG*3.5.23; after opt. in principal clause, Id.*Oec.*1. 13. 4. with subj., *in order that*, in Thessalian dialect, τὸς ταμίας φροντίσαι οὕστε..γενειθεῖ τᾶ πόλι ἃ δόσις *BCH*59.38 (Crannon); ἀντιλλαβέσθαι τᾶς πόλλιος (sic) οὕστε..ἐς πάντουν ἐγλυθεῖ τοῦν δανείουν ib.p.37. III. with part., instead of inf., after a part. in the principal clause, τοσοῦτον ἁπάντων διενεγκόντες, ὥσθ' ὑπὲρ Ἀργείων δυστυχησάντων Θηβαίοις..ἐπιτάττοντες κτλ. Isoc.4.64 (s.v.l.); οὕτω σφόδρα μισοῦντα τοῦτον, ὥστε πολὺ δὴ (ἂν Dobree) θᾶττον διαθέμενον κτλ. Is.9.16; ὥστε..δέον D.3.1. IV. πόλεμος σκληρὸς ὥστε λίαν *extremely*, Lxx2*Ki.*2.17. V. in later Greek, folld. by Preps., Παρμένοντι κλειδὸς ὥ. ἐπὶ τὸ Διοσκούριον *Inscr.Délos* 316.83 (iii B.C.); ξύλον ὥ. ἐπὶ τὴν ἅμαξαν *IG*II(2)287*A*52 (iii B.C.); μόλυβδος ὥ. εἰς τὸ Κύνθιον ib.203*A*52 (iii B.C.); κριθῶν ὥ. εἰς τὰ κτήνη barley *for* the animals, *PCair.Zen.*251.5 (iii B.C.); ὥ. εἰς ξένια φοίνικας *PHal.*1.7.4 (iii B.C.). b. c. dat., *for*, χρεία αὐτοῦ ἐστὶν ὥ. Πισικλεῖ it is needed *for* P., *PCair.Zen.*241 (iii B.C.); ὥ. τοῖς χησίν *IG*II(2). 287*A*45 (iii B.C.).

ὠσ-τέον, (ὠθέω) *one must thrust out*, D.Chr.70.8. **-της,** ου, ὁ, *one who thrusts* or *pushes*; σεισμὸς ὥ. an earthquake *with one violent shock*, Arist.*Mu.*396ª8 (pl.). **-τίζομαι,** fut. Att. ὠστιοῦμαι Ar. *Ach.*24:—Pass., Frequentat. of ὠθέομαι, *to push and be pushed about*, mostly c. dat. pers., *to jostle with* another, *jostle* him *and be jostled* by him, ὠστιεῖ Κλεονύμῳ Ar.*Ach.*844; δούλαισιν ὠστιζομένη Id.*Lys.*330 (lyr.); ὠστιοῦνται...ἀλλήλοισι περὶ πρώτου ξύλου Id.*Ach.* 24: abs., ἐς τὴν προεδρίαν πᾶς ἀνὴρ ὠστίζεται *jostles* for the first seat, ib.42, cf. *Pl.*330; so, Comically, τῶν..πλακούντων ὠστιζομένων περὶ τὴν γνάθον Teleclid.1.13. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *inclined to thrust, pushing*, ὠστικὴ..ἡ τοῦ πνεύματος φύσις Arist.*MA*703ª23; τὸ ὠ. *impetuosity*, Arr.*Epict.*4.1.84. Adv. **-κῶς** ib.2.9.5, M.Ant.9.3. **-τισμός,** ὁ, = ὠθισμός, Moer.p.424P. **-τός,** ή, όν, (ὠθέω) ὠστόν· τὸ ἀποδίωκτον, Hdn.*Epim.*103.

ὤσχη, ἡ, = κληματίς, *EM*825.2, cf. Procl.ap.Phot.p.322B., Suid.

ὠσχός, ὁ, in pl. ὠσχοί· τὰ νέα κλήματα σὺν αὐτοῖς τοῖς βότρυσιν, Hsch., cf. *AB*318: sg., Aristodem.ap.Ath.11.495f, cf. **οἰσχός·** κλῆμα βότρυας φέρον ὀργῶντας καὶ γενναίους, καὶ ὀσχοφόρια (v. sq.), τὰ τῆς ἀμπέλου κλήματα περιέχοντα βότρυας, παρὰ Ἀριστοφάνει, *EM*619.32 (v. infr.), whence Brunck conjectured ὄσχον for the Aldine reading ὄρχον in Ar.*Ach.*997, where codd. and Sch. have the unmetrical κλάδον (one Ms. κάδον); perh. ὠσχόν shd. be read, as the ὠ- is corroborated by *EM*824.55, and by ὠσχοφόρια, etc.:—ὄσχοι, the reading adopted by Littré from three codd. in Hp.*Mul.*2.204, gives a poorer sense than ὄχοι (v. ὄχος II.2), the reading of many good Mss. (incl. Vind. θ): ὄσχος in Sch.Od.5.38 is apparently f.l. for ὀσχεός, cf. Sch.A Il.24.94. [The ὠ- of this and the foll. words, for which ὀ- is an occasional v.l., is found in the best codd. and is corroborated by the position of the word in the ancient lexica.]

ὠσχο-φορέω, *celebrate the* ὠσχοφόρια, Phot. **-φόρια,** τά, one day of the Athen. festival Σκίρα, on which two chosen young men, sons of citizens, in women's dress, *carrying vine-shoots loaded with grapes* (v. ὠσχός), went in procession from the temple of Dionysus to that of Ἀθηνᾶ Σκιράς, Philoch.44, Plu.*Thes.*22, Alciphr.1.4,3.1. II. sg. **-φόριον,** τό, the sanctuary of Athena Σκιράς in Phalerum, Hsch., *AB*318, etc. **-φορικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for the* ὠσχοφόρια, Ath.14.631b; μέλη ὠ. Poll.4.53, Procl.ap.Phot. p.322B. **-φόροι,** οἱ, *the young men who carried the vine-branches*, Hyp.*Fr.*87, Philoch.44, and Ister 13, all ap.Harp. (ὀσχο-).

ὠτᾰκίς, ίδος, ἡ, a sea-plant, Dionys.*Av.*2.7.

ὠτᾰκουστ-έω, *listen, eavesdrop*, Hdt.8.130, X.*Cyr.*5.3.56, 8.2.10, D.19.288; ὠ. καὶ κατοπτεύειν τὰ συμβαίνοντα Plb.31.13.1: c. gen., Suid. **-ής,** οῦ, ὁ, *listener, eavesdropper*, of a person employed as *a spy* by tyrants, Arist.*Pol.*1313ᵇ14, *Mu.*398ª21, Plb.16.37.1, Plu. 2.522f.

ὠταλγ-έω, *have the ear-ache*, Dsc.4.64. **-ία,** ἡ, *ear-ache*, Id.2.179, 3.27, Poll.4.185, *Gp.*12.12.6. **-ιάω,** = ὠταλγέω, Dsc.2.169. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *suffering from ear-ache*, v.l. in Id.4.64.

ὦ τᾶν, v. τᾶν.

ὠταρᾶς, = *auriculosus*, *Gloss.*

ὠτάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of οὖς, *a little ear*, Anaxandr.43; ὠτάρι' ὕεια Alex.110.16; later simply = οὖς, *AP*11.75 (Lucill.); *Ev.Jo.*18. 10. II. metaph., *handle* of a vessel, Parth.ap.Ath.11.783c; ὠτάρια κάδου *IG*7.3498.18 (Oropus, iii B.C.), cf. *BGU*781 i 15, *Inscr. Délos* 421.54 (ii B.C.). III. the *ormer* or *Haliotis*, Ath.3. 87f.

ὥτε, Dor. for ὥστε A.I, Pi.*N.*6.28,7.62,*I.*4(3).18(36), *O.*10(11).86, *P.*10.54, Alcm.23.41, B.16.105, Corinn.*Supp.*2.65, *Lyr.Adesp.*ap. A.D.*Pron.*48.28. (For the accent, cf. Wackernagel *Beitr.z.Lehre vom Gr.Akzent* p.20; ὥτε· σὺν τῷ ῑ, ἀντὶ τοῦ ὡσειτε, Choerob. in *An.Ox.*2. 281; this spelling (ὥτε, ὥιτε) is found in Alcm. and cod. A of A.D. l.c., Corinn. l.c.)

ὠτεγχύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *ear-syringe*, Dsc.*Eup.*1.56, Gal.6.439, *Hermes*38.284.

ὠτειλ-ή, ή, *wound*, esp. *a fresh, open wound*, Il. (acc. to Ammon. *Diff.*pp.104,144, opp. οὐλή); δεῖξεν..αἷμα καταρρέον ἐξ ὠτειλῆς Il.5. 870; αἶμ' ἔτι θερμὸν ἀνήνοθεν ἐξ ὠ. 11.266, cf. 17.297; δόρυ χάλκεον ἐξ ὠ. εἵρυσε 16.862; ὠτειλὴν..δῆσαν ἐπισταμένως Od.19.456;—Aristarch. considered ὠτειλή as restricted in Hom. to a *wound inflicted hand to hand*, not by a missile, χαλκοτύπους ὠ. Il.19.25, and therefore he rejected as spurious 4.140,149, cf. Sch.Il.4.140, 11.266, 18.351. II. after Hom. (esp. in Hp.) generally, *wound*, whether recent or not, κίνδυνος ἂν εἴη συρραγῆναι τὰς ὠ. Hp.*Art.*11; also, *the mark of a wound, scar*, ὅταν τὰ ἕλκεα ἐς ὠτειλὰς ἔῃ ibid., cf. Ruf.*Ren.Ves. Praef.*: *ulcer*, Gal.19.157:—once in X., τὰ μὲν ἔπαθεν, ὧν τὰς ὠτειλὰς [φανερὰς add. codd. plerique] εἶχεν *An.*1.9.6, cf. Plu.*Cor.* 14, 2.276d, Jul.*Caes.*309c. (Prob. fr. οὐτάω (so Sch.A Il.14.518); cf. οὐταμένη ὠτειλή Il.14.518, 17.86; Aeol. **ὀτέλλα** (sic) Jo.Gramm. *Comp.* (in Hoffmann *Die griechischen Dialekte* ii.488); cf. γατειλαί (for ϝατ-) and βωτ[ε]άζειν).) **-ήθεν,** Adv. *from* or *out of the wound*, Orph.*L.*653. **-όομαι,** Pass., *cicatrize*, Hp.*Fract.*27.

ὠτικός, ή, όν, (οὖς) *of* or *for the ear*, ἰατρός Gal.*Thras.*24; φλεγμοναί Dsc.1.26.

ὠτίον, τό, prop. Dim. of οὖς, *auricle*, Dsc.*Eup.*1.63, cf. 62; but usu. = οὖς, *AP*11.81 (Lucill.), Lxx1*Ki.*9.15, al., *Ev.Matt.*26.51, Arr. *Epict.*1.18.18, *PMag.Osl.*1.332. II. metaph., *a little handle*, προχύτου Hero *Spir.*1.9; χωρὶς ὠτίων ποτήριον Theopomp.Com.31, cf. Aët.1.138. 2. = ὠτάριον III, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.130; gloss on τήθη, = λεπὰς ἀγρία, Sch.Nic.*Al.*396.

ὠτιοφόρος, ὁ, = ὠτοκάταξις, *AB*287 (where the word is distd. fr. ὠτιαφόρος, q.v.): also **ὠτιαφόρος,** *EM*826.27.

ὠτίς, ίδος, ἡ, (οὖς) *bustard, Otis tarda*, X.*An.*1.5.2 sq., Arist.*HA* 509ª4, al., Ael.*NA*5.24, Opp.*C.*2.407; cf. οὐτίς, ὀτίς. II. μυὸς ὠτίς, v. μυοσωτίς.

ὠτο-γλῠφίς, ίδος, ἡ, *ear-pick*, Pl.Com.148, *Hermes*38.248, *Gp.*4.7. 1; also **-γλῦφον,** τό, *Gloss.*:—Dim. **-γλύφιον,** τό, ib. **-ειδής,** ές, *like an ear, ear-shaped*, Ruf.*Anat.*32. Adv. **-δῶς** ibid.

ὠτο-θλᾰδίας, ου, ὁ, = ὠτοκάταξις, D.L.5.67. **-κάταξις,** ιδος, ὁ, *a boxer with thick* or '*cauliflower*' *ears*, Ar.*Fr.*98, cf. Poll.2.83, *EM*826. 28, Suid. (ὠτοκαταξίας is f.l. in Poll.4.144). **-κλᾰδίας,** ὁ, = *auriflaccus*, *Gloss.* **-κοπέω,** *stun the ears by talking*, Hsch. **-κωφέω,** *to be hard of hearing*, Zonar. **-λᾰβίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *an instrument for laying hold of the ears*, τοὺς ὄρχεις..ἀποδεσμεῖν τῇ ὠ. *Hippiatr.* 99. **-λικνος,** ον, *with ears as large as a winnowing-fan*; οἱ Ὠτόλικνοι, name of a fabulous Indian tribe, Tz.*H.*7.635. **-πάροχος,** ον, (παρέχω) *supplying* or *having ears*, *Gloss.* **-πέτης,** ες, = *auritus*, ib. **-ρρῠτος,** ον, *having a running from the ears*, Hp.*Epid.*6.1.2.

ὦτος, ου, ὁ (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.214), *a horned* or *eared owl*, ὁ δ' ὦτος.., περὶ τὰ ὦτα πτερύγια ἔχων Arist.*HA*597ᵇ21, cf. Plu.2. 961e, v.l. ib.52b: Ath.9.390d appears to identify it with the ὠτίς, but this is due to interpolation. II. *an easily deceived person, booby*, *Com.Adesp.*47, Ael.Dion.*Fr.*336. III. ὦτα· τὰ μὴ στρογγύλα, Hsch.; but ὦτοι λίθοι in *IG*4.823.66 (Troezen) is wrongly read, v. ὦ II.

ὠτότμητος, ον, *with ears slit* or *cropped*, Lxx*Le.*21.18, 22.23.

ὠτώεις, εσσα, εν, poet. Adj. *with ears* or *handles*, τρίπους Il.23. 264,513, Hes.*Op.*657. (The older form οὐατόεις [q.v.] may originally have stood here, but has left no trace in codd.)

ᾠΰφιον, τό, Dim. of ᾠόν, Theognost.*Can.*127; ωοιφια εικοσι *PLond.* 2.335.19 (ii A.D.).

ὠφέλ-εια, ή, required by the metre (in iambics), S.*El.*944, Ar. *Th.*183; whereas **ὠφελία** is required in E.*Andr.*539 (anap.), *Fr.*78 (lyr.), Ar.*Ec.*576 (lyr.): the best codd. of Pl. have ὠφελία more freq. than ὠφέλεια (although B always has ὠφέλεια in *Phdr.*), and ὠφελία is found in *IG*I².69.24 (v B.C., Prose), Hyp.*Eux.*9, and freq. in Phld., as *Mus.* p.54 K., al.: Ion. **ὠφελίη** Hdt.5.98, al., *AP*6.187 (Alph.):—*help, aid, succour*, esp. in war, ἔπεμπον ἐς τὴν Ἐπίδαμνον..τὴν ὠ. Th. 1.26, cf. 39; τὴν ὠ. παρέχειν τινί Id.3.13, cf. And.3.31; ὠ. ἀνδρὶ φέρειν E.*Fr.*78 (lyr.); ὠ. προσλήψεσθαι Th.2.7; ἀπό τινων εὑρίσκεσθαι Id.1.31; τῆς ὠ. μεταλαμβάνειν Id.1.39; τυγχάνειν Id.6.17; ἐπάγεσθαί τινας ἐπ' ὠφελίᾳ for *aid*, Id.1.3, cf. 5.38; ἀποχρήσασθαι τῇ ἑκατέρου ἡμῶν ὠ. to make full use of the *assistance* or *services* we both can give, Id.6.17; μετὰ τῶν κειμένων νόμων ὠφελίας Id.3.82, cf. D.H. *Th.*31; οὐδὲν ἰατρικῆς δεῖται οὐδ' ὠφελίας or *any other aid*, Pl.*Ly.* 217a, cf. *R.*559b; καὶ τοῖσιν ἑλκωθεῖσιν ὠφελίαν (ὠφέλειαν codd., unmetrically) ἔχει *Com.Adesp.*106.8. II. *profit, advantage*, βούλευμα ἀπ' οὗ..οὐδεμία ἔμελλε ὠφελίη ἔσεσθαι Hdt. l.c.; εἴ τις ὠφέλειά γε S.*El.*944; τὴν κοινὴν ὠ. φυλάξαι the common *interest* of all, Th. 6.80; τίς ἂν εἴη ἡμῖν ὠ. εἰδόσιν αὐτό; Pl.*Chrm.*167b; opp. βλάβη, X.*Cyr.*6.2.13, Pl. (v. infr.2), etc.; opp. ζημία, X.*Mem.*2.3.6; ἐπ' ὠφελείᾳ ἐστί τι ib.1.4.4: c. gen. subjecti, τὴν ὠ. τὴν τῶν τειχέων their *utility*, Hdt.7.139: c. gen. objecti, ἐπ' ὠφελίᾳ τῶν φίλων for their *benefit*, Pl.*R.*334b; ὠφελίας ἕνεκα ib.398b; ἐναντία τῇ ἑαυτῶν ὠ. And.2.2; ἐν ὠ. ἐστί 'tis *of use*, X.*Vect.*4.35; after ὠφελεῖν, cf. ὠφελέω I.5. 2. *source of gain* or *profit, service*, freq. in pl., τὰς ὠ. τὰς ἐκ τῆς στρατείας..ἐσομένας Isoc.4.15; αἱ κοιναὶ ὠ. Lys. 19.62; αἱ ἀπό τινος γιγνόμεναι ὠ. Isoc.4.29; ὠφελίας τε καὶ βλάβας ἀποδιδοῦσα Id.*R.*332d; αἱ παρὰ τῶν μισθοδοτούντων αὐτοὺς ὠ. D.15. 32. 3. esp. *gain made in war, spoil, booty*, Plb.2.3.8, 3.82.8, *Rev. Arch.*6(1935).31 (pl., Amphipolis), Lxx2*Ma.*8.20; ὠ. μεγάλαι καὶ

λάφυρα Plu.2.255b ; ὠφελείας ἀθροῖσαι Id.*Cleom.*12 ; πολλῆς ὠ. κυριεῦσαι D.S.15.36 ; τὴν χώραν γέμειν ὠφελείας Plb.3.80.3 ; τίθεσθαι τὰ χρήματα δι' ὠφελείας to regard as *booty*, D.H.7.37 ; so in the chase, *game*, X.*Cyn.*6.4 ; so of a thief, ὠ. ἑτοίμην καὶ κατειργασμένην ἀφῆκεν Antipho 2.1.4. (Prob. abstracted fr. *οἰκ-ωφελία*, which comes fr. *οἶκον ὀφέλλειν* 'to *increase* the *οἶκος*' ; cf. *ὄφελος*.) **-έω,** fut. *-ήσω* Ar.*Av.*358, etc. : aor. *ὠφέλησα* Hdt.3.127, etc. : pf. *-ηκα* Hp. *Acut.*44, Pl.*Grg.*511e, etc. : plpf. *ὠφελήκη* Id.*Ap.*31d :—Pass., fut. *ὠφεληθήσομαι* And.2.22, Is.10.16, Hp.*Int.*35, X.*Cyr.*3.2.20 ; more freq. fut. Med. in pass. sense, *ὠφελήσομαι* Th.6.18, 7.67, Pl.*R.* 343c, X.*Mem.*1.6.14, v.l. in Lys.19.61 : aor. *ὠφελήθην* Th.2.39, 5.90, etc. : pf. *ὠφέλημαι* A.*Pr.*222, Pl.*Grg.*512a, etc. : plpf. *ὠφέλητο* Th.6.60 : (*ὄφελος*) :—*help, aid, succour*, first in Hdt. (v. infr.) ; opp. *βλάπτω*, Th.6.14, Pl.*Phd.*107d ; opp. *ζημιόω*, Isoc.6.5.—Construction : **I.** abs., *to be of use* or *service*, *τὰ μηδὲν ὠφελοῦντα* A.*Pr.*44, cf. S.*Fr.*196, E.*IA*348(troch.), X.*Oec.*1.9 ; *οὐδὲν ὠφελεῖ* Th.2.87 ; *τὸ πολλάκις ὠφελοῦν* Isoc.8.35. 2. c. acc. pers., *to be of service to, benefit*, Hdt.2.95, A.*Pr.*507 ; *τὰς ψυχὰς ὠ. διδάσκοντες* X.*Cyr.*2.3.23 ; *ὠ. τινα ἔς τι to be of use to* one towards a thing, Th. 4.75 ; *τί δέ μ' ὠφελήσουσ' οἱ ῥυθμοὶ πρὸς τἄλφιτα ;* how will rhythms *help* me to earn my bread ? Ar.*Nu.*648 : abs., *ἐπὶ τοῖς δεινοῖσιν* E.*Fr.* 84 ; *διὰ τῶν ὥτων* Plu.2.38c, cf. 145b : c. part., *αὐτοὺς ὠφελεῖ προσκείμενον* E.*Hipp.*970. b. esp. of a general, *enrich* his soldiers by booty, Plu.*Aem.*29 ; *τοὺς στρατιώτας ὠφελεικῶς ἀπὸ τῶν στρατειῶν* Id.*Caes.*12 ; cf. *ὠφέλεια* II.3. 3. in Poets also (v. Thom.Mag.p. 408 R.) c. dat. pers., A.*Pr.*342, *Pers.*842, S.*Ant.*560, E.*Or.*666, 681, *Heracl.*681, Ar.*Av.*421 (lyr.) ; also in Antipho 6.38, and v.l. in Th. 5.23 ; the compds. *προσωφελέω, ἐπωφελέω, συνωφελέω* also take both constructions. 4. c. gen., dub. in *οὐδεὶς ἔρωτος τοὐδ' ἐφαίνετ' ὠφελῶν* S.*OC*436 (fort. leg. *ἔρωτ' ἐς τόνδ'*). 5. c. acc. cogn., *ὠφελίαν ὠ. τινα* to *render* him a *service*, Pl.*R.*519e, cf. *Euthd.*275e ; *ὠφελίαν κοινῇ -οῦνται πάντες οἱ δημιουργοί* Id.*R.*346c : with a neut. Adj., *οὐδέν τινα ὠ. to do* one no *service*, Hdt.3.126, E.*Alc.*875(lyr.) ; *πολλά, πλέον, πλεῖστον, ὡς πλεῖστα ὠ. τινα*, Isoc.3.30, E.*Andr.*679, 681, Th. 6.14. **II.** Pass., *receive help* or *succour*, *derive profit* or *advantage*, *πρός τινος* from a person or thing, Hdt.2.68 ; *ἔκ τινος* A.*Pr.*222, Antipho 3.2.3 ; *ἀπό τινος* Th.3.64, X.*Oec.*1.15, cf. Gorg.*Pal.*10 ; *ὑπό* or *παρά τινος*, Pl.*Grg.*512a, *Amat.*132d ; *ὠ. τοῦ νόμου to derive benefit from*.., Antipho 5.17 (dub. l.) ; *τινι by* a thing, Th.3.67 ; *διά τι* ib.13 ; *παρ' ἐμοῦ ὠφελεῖσθαι to make something* out of me, Antipho 2.2.13 ; *ἐκ τῶν ὑμετέρων help themselves*, Lys.27.7 : esp. of troops, *acquire booty*, *πυλλὰ παρὰ τὴν στρατείαν ὠ.* Plu.*Cat.Ma.*10 ; *ὠ. δι' ἁρπαγῆς* Id.*Marc.* 19 ; *ὠφελεῖσθαι πρός τι acquire advantage* towards a thing, X.*Cyn.* 5.27 : c. part., *ὠφελεῖσθαι ἰδών to be profited by* the sight of a thing, Th.2.39 : c. adj. neut., *οὐδὲν ὠφελουμένη* S.*Ant.*550 : *πολλὰ ὠφελεῖσθαι οὐδὲν πονοῦντες* X.*Cyr.*3.2.20. **-ημα,** *ατος, τό, a useful* or *serviceable thing, service, benefit*, A.*Pr.*251 ; *ἀνθρώποισιν ὠφελήματα* ib.501 ; of a person, *ὦ κοινὸν ὠφέλημα θνητοῖσιν φανείς* ib.613, cf. E.*Tr.*703. 2. *ὠφελήματα things good in themselves*, e.g. harmony, goodwill, opp. *εὐχρηστήματα*, *Stoic.*3.23, cf.136. **II.** generally, *use, advantage, profit*, *τί δῆτα δόξης..ὠ. γίγνεται ;* S.*OC*259, cf. X. *Hier.*10.3 ; *ὠφελήματα πατρίδος* Id.*Ages.*7.2. **-ήσιμος,** *ον, useful, serviceable, profitable*, *πολλοὶ μὲν ἐχθροί, παῦρα δ' ὠ.* S.*Aj.*1022 ; *ὠ.* [*λόγος*] Ar.*Av.*317 (troch.). **-ησις,** *εως, ἡ, helping, aiding*, hence, like *ὠφέλεια, use, service, advantage*, S.*OC*401 ; *σοὶ γὰρ ὠ. οὐκ ἔνι* Id.*El.*1031. **-ητέος,** *α, ον, proper to be served*, *ὠφελητέα σοι ἡ πόλις* X.*Mem.*3.6.3. **II. ὠφελητέον,** *one must serve*, *τὴν πόλιν* ib.2.1.28. **-ητικός,** *ή, όν, helpful, useful*, Ph.1.14, *Fr.*55 H., Arr. *Epict.*2.10.23, Aristid.Quint.2.9, Dam.*Isid.*296. **-ία,** v. *ὠφέλεια*. **-ίμος,** *ον*, rarely *η, ον*, Pl.*Chrm.*174d (dub. l.), *R.*607d :—*helping, aiding, useful, serviceable, beneficial*, sts. of persons, as Id. *Men.*98c, *R.*461b (Comp.), X.*Mem.*2.7.9 : but more freq. of things, Th.2.46, etc. ; *τινι* to one, E.*Ion*138 (lyr.), Th.4.44, 7.64, etc. ; *ἔς τι* for a purpose, Id.3.68 ; *πρὸς τὰς πολιτείας* Pl.*R.* 607d ; *ὑπέρ τινος* X. *Cyr.*6.2.34 ; *κρίνειν τι ὠ.* Th.1.22 ; *τὸ ὠ.* as Subst., Pl.*R.*457d ; *τὸ ὑμῖν ὠ.* Th.1.76, cf. E. l. c. : Comp. and Sup., *-ώτερος, -ώτατος*, Th.1.93, Pl.*R.*461b, *Tht.*179a. Adv. *-μως* X.*Mem.*4.4.1, Pl.*Grg.*470a, *Chrm.* 163c : Sup. *-ώτατα* X.*Eq.*6.1.

ὤφελλον, Ep. for **ὤφελον,** aor. 2 of *ὀφείλω*.

ὤχ, ὤχ, a magical incantation against fleas, *Gp.*13.15.9.

ὠχεί, Egyptian name of *ἀτράφαξυς*, Ps.-Dsc.2.119.

ὤχνων (gen. pl.), dub. sens. in *POxy.*2146.11 (iii A. D.).

ὤχρα, *ἡ, yellow ochre*, Arist.*Mete.*378ª23, Thphr.*Lap.*40, *PCair. Zen.*764.13 (iii B. C.), Dsc.5.93, etc. **II.** in corn, = *ἐρυσίβη, mildew*, Lxx *De.*28.22.

ὠχρ-αίνω, *make pale* or *wan*, Orph.*A.*1308 :—Pass., *to become so*, Sor.2.45 ; opp. *ἐρυθραίνομαι*, S.E.*M.*7.193, cf. Max.Tyr.34.2. **II.** intrans., *to be* or *become so*, Nic.*Th.*254. **-αντικός,** *ή, όν, making pale* or *wan*, only in Adv. *-κῶς κινεῖσθαι, πάσχειν*, of jaundiced patients, who see everything with a yellow tinge, S.E.*M.*7.192, 198. **-άω,** *turn pale* or *wan*, *ὠχρήσαντα χρόα* Od.11.529 ; of the sun, Arat.851. **-ία,** *ἡ,* = *ὤχρα* II, *EM*378.48. **-ίας,** *ου, ὁ, one of a pale complexion*, Arist.*Cat.*9ᵇ32. **-ίασις,** *εως, ἡ, a turning pale, paleness*, Sor.1.45, Plot.3.6.3 ; *ἡ πολίωσις οἷον ὠ.* Plu.2.364b : pl., ib.652d. 2. = *ὤχρα* II, Thd.*Am.* 4.9. **-ιάω,** = *ὠχράω, to be pallid*, Ar.*Nu.*103, *Ra.*307, *Com. Adesp.*342 ; *ὠχριηκώς* Hp.*Ep.*17 ; *ὠχριήσας* Babr.92.8 ; opp. *ἐρυθριάω, ἐρυθραίνομαι*, Arist.*Cat.*9ᵇ31, *EN*1128ᵇ14 ; of wine, Plu.2.692e.

ὠχρο-ειδής, *ές, pallid*, *πόνος* Suid. v. *ἴκτερος*, prob. in Dsc.5.104. **-λευκος,** *ον, of a whitish yellow* or *yellowish white*, *ἄνθος* Id.4.42 ; of wine, Gal.6.336. **-μέλᾶς,** *αινα, ἄν, dark and sallow*, of sufferers from jaundice, Id.17(2).66 ; of a type of jaundice, Hp.ap.Herod. Med. in *Rh.Mus.*49.554.

ὠχρ-όμμᾰτος, *ον, pale-eyed*, Arist.*Phgn.*812ᵇ8.

ὠχρό-ξανθος, *ον, of a pale yellow colour*, Gal.14.81. **-πελιός,** = *luridus, Gloss.* **-ποιός,** *όν, making pale*, gloss on Il.7.479 in cod.Mosqu.1.

ὠχρός, *ά, όν, pale, wan*, of complexion, E.*Ba.*438, Ar.*Nu.*1016 (anap.), *Pl.*422, etc. : esp. *pale-yellow, sallow*, *τὸ δὲ ὠ.* [*γίγνεται*] *λευκοῦ ξανθῷ μειγνυμένου* Pl.*Ti.*68c ; of a frog, Batr.81 ; *χρῶμα δ' ἀσίτων..γίνεται ὠχρόν* Alex.162.9 (anap.) ; *ὠχρὸς κἀνυπόδητος*, of a Pythagorean, Theoc.14.6 : freq. in Luc. of philosophers, *JTr.*1, al. ; *ὠ. καὶ αὐχμηρός*, of a miser, Id.*Cat.*17 ; of bile, etc., Hp.*Int.*37, Gal.15.554 ; *τὸ ὠ. τοῦ ᾠοῦ* the *yolk* of the egg, Arist.*HA*560ª21 ; *τὸ ὠ.* the *colour yellow* (v. supr.), Id.*Cat.*12ª18 ; cf. *ὤχρα*.

ὦχρος, *ου, ὁ* (cf. Hdn.Gr.2.39), *paleness, wanness*, esp. *the pale hue* of fear, once in Hom., *ὦχρός τέ μιν εἶλε παρειάς* Il.3.35 ; also in Luc.*JTr.*1 (adapting Hom.) and late Poets, as Androm.ap.Gal. 14.35, *AP*5.258 (Paul.Sil.). **II.** *birds' pease, Lathyrus Ochrus*, Antiph.301, Arist.*HA*627ᵇ17 (pl.), Thphr.*HP*8.3.1, al., *CP*4.2.2, D.L.2.139.

ὠχροσύνη, *ἡ, pallor*, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.112.

ὠχρότης, *ητος, ἡ, pallor*, Pl.*R.*474e ; *χρόας* Luc.*Icar.*5 ; opp. *μελανία*, Arist.*Cat.*9ᵇ22 : pl., Plu.2.84e ; opp. *ἐρυθήματα*, Arist.*MA* 701ᵇ31.

ὦχρωμα, *ατος, τό, pallor*, interpol. in Suid.

ὤψ, *ἡ, EM*344.55, but *ὁ*, Ar.Byz. (v. infr.), Eust.1426.55 (v. infr.), gen. *ὠπός*, acc. *ὦπα* :—*eye, face, countenance*, Hom. and Hes., only in acc. sing. ; *εἰς ὦπα ἰδέσθαι τινί* to look one in *the face*, Il.9.373 ; *ἐπὴν ἔλθητε Διός τ' εἰς ὦπα ἴδησθε* 15.147 : abs., *δεινὸς εἰς ὦπα ἰδέσθαι* Od.22.405, cf. 23.107 ; *θεῇς εἰς ὦπα ἔοικεν* in *face* she is like the goddesses, Il.3.158 ; *οὐ μὲν γάρ τι κακῷ εἰς ὦπα ἐῴκει* Od.1.411 ; *θεῇς εἰς ὦπα ἐΐσκειν* Hes.*Op.*62.—masc. acc. pl., *μεγάλους ὦπας* Ar. Byz.ap.Ath.7.287b, cf. Ath.9.367a, Gal.12.804, Eust. l. c. ; *διγλήνους ὦπας* Theoc.*Ep.*6.2, cf. *EM*233.32 : but *τὰ ὦπα* Pl.*Cra.*409c : dat. *ὤπεσσι* Max.157. (Cf. *ὄψ* B.)

ὠψά, *τά,* = *τὰ ὀπτητήρια*, Hsch.

ὠώ, v. *ᾠόν* (*ὤιον*).

ᾠώδης, *ες, egg-like*, *ὑγρότης* Arist.*HA*565ª23 ; *σκώληξ* Id.*GA* 733ᵇ13 : *oval*, *φιάλιον ὠιῶ[δες]* *IG*2².1534.46 (iv B. C.).

ADDENDA ET CORRIGENDA

[NOTE.—*If the* Accent *of a word is not given in the Lexicon or below, this means that the* Accent is recessive.]

s.v. **ἀάατος** II, for '21.9' read '21.91'

s.v. **ἄαπτος**, omit '; cf. *ἀπτοεπής*'

s.v. **ἄας**, for "*ἀές*" read "*ἄες*"

ἀβάκειον [ᾰβᾰ], *τό*, *dish*, *PCair.Zen.*71.1 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἀβακέω**, delete '*to be speechless*,' and '*said nothing*,'

s.v. **ἀβακής**, delete '(*βάζω*) *speechless*: hence,'

s.v. **ἀβασάνιστος**, add '3. of literary style, *not tortured*, i.e. *natural*, D.H.*Vett.Cens.*3 (perh. interpol.).'

s.v. **ἀβάστακτος**, for '*removable*' read '*removed*', and after '(Perg.)' add '; cf. *σημεῖον* I.3'

ἀβίᾶτος [ῑ], *ον*, = *ἀβίαστος*, *Trag.Adesp.* in *Gött.Nachr.*1922.25.

ἀβιτώριον, *τό*, Latin word, *latrine*, *IGRom.*1.599 (Istropolis).

ἀβληχροποιός, *όν*, *taking away strength*, a suggested interpr. of *ἀβληχρός* in *θάνατος ἀ.*, Eust.1676.57.

s.v. **ἀβροκόμης**, for "*-κόμος*" read "*-κομος*"

ἀβρόπαις, *παιδος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *of dainty children*, *πάτρα Riv.Fil.*65 (NS xv).54 (Ptolemais).

s.v. **ἀβροπενθής**, before 'v. *ἀκροπενθής*' add '*mourning amid luxury*, A.*Pers.*135 (lyr.),'

ἀβρωσία, *ἡ*, *abstinence from food*, Poll.6.39, prob. in E.*Hipp.*136 (lyr.).

Ἀγαγύλιος, *ὁ* (sc. *μήν*), name of month in Thessaly, *IG*9(2).554 (Larissa), al.

ἀγᾰθημερία, *ἡ*, *lucky day*, *PMich.* ed. Hunt in *Proc.Brit.Acad.*xv.

s.v. **ἀγαθός** III fin., add '; *ἀγαθέστατε* (voc.) Hyp.*Fr.*219b Jensen (ascribed to Euripides in codd. Phot.)'

ἀγακλήεις, *εσσα*, *εν*, *famous*, *MAMA* 1.267 (Laodicea Combusta).

s.v. **ἀγακλυτός** I, for 'Il.6.426' read 'Il.6.436'

ἀγαλμᾰτομική, *ἡ* (sc. *τέχνη*), the art *of carving images*, prob. in *Διηγήσεις* iv 29 (shortened for *ἀγαλματοτομ-*, cf. *ἀμφορεύς*).

s.v. **ἀγαλμοειδής**, for 'f.l. for *ἀγλαο-*' read 'f.l. for *ἀγλαομειδής*'

s.v. **ἄγαμαι** I.1, after 'Od.18.71,' add 'E.*Alc.*603 (lyr.),'

s.v. **ἄγαμαι** I, add '6. with imper., like Lat. *amabo*, *please*, *prithee*, Cephisod.3, cj. in Ar.*Ach.*489.'

s.v. **Ἀγαμέμνων**, for "'Αγαμέμνονος δαίς," read "'Αγαμεμνόνειος δαίς," transferring ': 'Αγ...60' to follow 'Pi., A.'

s.v. **ἀγᾰνακτέω** II.2, after 'c. gen. rei,' add 'Lys.14.39,'

s.v. **ἀγαπάω** II, add '2. c. inf., *desire*, *MAMA*1.176 (Laodicea Combusta).'

s.v. **ἀγαπητός**, lines 5, 6, for '*αὕτη*..*To.*3.10' read '*τὸν υἱόν σου τὸν ἀ.* LxxGe.22.2, cf. *Am.*8.10'; for 'cf. also II.2' read 'cf. II.2 infr.'

ἀγᾰσίφρων [ᾰγ], *φρονος*, Adj. *of noble mind*, *παῖς* Euph. in *Philol.* 90.133.

ἀγγᾱρικός, *ή*, *όν*, *concerning ἀγγαρεία*, cj. for *αιγα-* in *PCair. Preis.*33.6 (iv A.D.); fort. leg. *ἀργαρικῶν* (i.e. *ἀρκα-*).

ἀγγάριος, gloss on *Δᾶος*, Hsch.

s.v. **ἄγγαρος** and deriv., for *-γᾰρ-* read *-γᾱρ-*, cf. Men.2,9 D.

s.v. **ἄγγαρος** fin., for '(Assyr. *agarru*, 'hired labourer'.)' read '(The connexion with Bab. *agarru* 'hireling' is doubtful; perh. cognate with Aram. *'igg^{e}râ* 'letter'.)'

ἀγγειουργός, *ὁ*, *maker of vessels*, *IG*2^{2}.1576.69 (iv B.C.).

s.v. **ἀγγελία** I.1, after 'Sch.Il.' add '3.206' and after "*ἀγγελίης*" add ', which is found in *AP*6.198.2 (pl., Antip.Thess.)'

s.v. **ἀγγέλλω**, for "*ἠγγείλαμην*" read "*ἠγγειλάμην*"

ἀγγελόεις, *εσσα*, *εν*, = *ἀγγελικός*, *τιμή Stud.Ital.*2.397 (Crete).

ἄγγρεσις, *ιος*, *ἡ*, Thess. for *αἵρεσις* B. I. 3, *BCH*59.56 (Larissa).

Ἀγελάα, a title of Athena, *Hesperia* 7.5, line 90 (Athens, iv B.C.).

s.v. **ἀγελάρχης**, add 'II. = *βουαγόρ*, Hsch.'

s.v. **ἀγένειος**, line 2, for 'speak' read 'have spoken'

s.v. **ἀγενής**, after 'S.*Fr.*84' add '(anap.)'

Ἀγερράνιος, Aeol. for *Ἀγριάνιος* (v. infr.), *IG*12(2).527 (Eresus).

s.v. **ἀγέρωχος** I, add '; *ἀ. ὄψις* D.H.*Comp.*16'

s.v. **ἀγή** (A), after '*breakage*' add ', *PCair.Zen.*15^{r}27 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. **ἀγήραος** I, add '; *ἀ. καὶ ἀθάνατος* Hellanic.*Fr.*19 (b) J.'

ἄγηρος, = *ἀγήραος*, Hes.*Cat.Oxy.*2075 *Fr.*1 ii 18.

ἁγιαστήρ [ᾰγ], *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, *consecrator*, *Tab.Defix.Aud.*16x7 (Syria, iii A.D.).

For **ἀγκιστρόομαι**, read '**ἀγκιστρόω**, *fix as with hooks*, Hld.9.15. II.' and for 'II.' read '2.'

s.v. **ἄγκοινα**, add ': later **ἀγκοίνη**, *PCair.Zen.*756.1 (iii B.C.)'

ἀγκοπάζω, v. *ἀνακ-* (Add.).

s.v. **ἀγκτήρ** 4, add '; *ἀγκτῆρος δίκην* shld. be restd. for *ἀγκύρας δίκην* in Lyd.*Ost.*16 (cf. *ἀκτῆρος* (sic) *δίκην* Id. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*11 (1).146.10)'

ἀγκῠλίδιον, *τό*, Dim. of *ἀγκύλη* II.1, *φιάλιον ἐπ' ἀγκ*[*υλ*]*ιδίου Inscr.Délos* 1442 *B* 59 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἀγκυλιδωτός**, delete '*for a handle*'

s.v. **ἀγκυλοκοπέω**, for '*-κοπέω*, *hamstring*, dub. in' substitute '*-κοπία*, *ἡ*, *hamstringing*,'

ἀγκύρειος [ῡ], *α*, *ον*, *for an anchor*, *σχοινία IG*2^{2}.1609.101 (iv B.C.).

ἀγκῡρίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, perh. *small anchor*, *IG*2^{2}.1550 (pl., iii B.C.). II. gloss on *κράδη* III, Ps.-Plu.*Prov.*2.16.

s.v. **ἀγκών**, for '*Riv.*' read '*Amat.*'; delete 'Ath.12.516a,'

s.v. **ἀγκωνοφόρος**, add ', *Rev.Ét.Anc.*32.5 (Athens, i B.C.)'

ἀγλάϊος, *α*, *ον*, = *ἀγλαός*, *MAMA*3.793 (Cilicia).

ἀγλᾰοειδής, *ές*, *glorious in form*, Epic. in *PLit.Lond.*38.26.

ἀγλαόμολπος, *ον*, *of beautiful song*, *PHarris* 7 (ii/iii A.D.).

Ἀγλᾱπιός, dial. form of *Ἀσκληπιός*, *IG*5(1)1313 (Laconia, v B.C.); also **Αἰγλᾱπιός**, Robert *Coll. Froehner* i No.40 (place of origin unknown), cf. *ἐπίκλησιν δέ νιν Αἴγλας ματρὸς Ἀσκλαπιὸν ὠνόμαξε Ἀπόλλων* Isyll.55; also cf. **Ἀγλαόπης**· *ὁ Ἀσκληπιός*, Hsch., **Αἰγλάηρ**· *ὁ Ἀσκληπιός*, Id.

s.v. **ἀγλαφύρως**, add ', Ath.15.677f'

s.v. **ἀγλευκής**, add 'Adv. *-κῶς* Philostr.*VA*4.39.'

s.v. **ἄγμα**, after '*fragment*,' add '*IG*2^{2}.1648.12 (iv B.C.),' and after 'Plu.*Phil.*6' add '(both pl.)'

Ἀγναῖος, *ὁ* (sc. *μήν*), name of month at Halos, *IG*9(2).109*a* 28.

s.v. **ἄγναμπτος**, after 'B.8.73' add '; *νόος* A.*Pr.*163 (lyr.); *σθένος*'

ἀγναφάριος = *ἀκνα-* *MAMA*3.252 (Corycus).

s.v. **ἄγναφος**, after 'foreg.,' add '*PCair.Zen.*92.16 (iii B.C.),'

s.v. **ἁγνεία** I, add '2. *honourable conduct*, *Jahresh.*23 *Beibl.* 281 (Ephesus, i/ii A.D.), *Supp.Epigr.*7.825.15 (Gerasa, ii A.D.).'

s.v. **ἁγνεία**, add 'III. a name for *seven*, Aristid.Quint.3.6.'

Ἁγνειών, *ῶνος*, *ὁ* (sc. *μήν*), name of month at Magnesia, *Inscr. Magn.*100.

s.v. **ἄγνευμα**, add ', *El.*256'

ἁγνοτρᾰφής, *ές*, *nurtured in purity*, *δέμας Supp.Epigr.*1.570.14.

ἁγνόφῡτος, *ον*, *planted in holiness*, *ῥίζα BMus.Inscr.*1075 (Memphis).

s.v. **ἀγνώμων** I. 3, for 'of judges' read 'of judging work *harshly*'

ἀγορᾱνομεῖον, *τό*, = *ἀγορανόμιον*, *POxy.*75.14 (ii A.D.), etc.

s.v. **ἀγορᾱνομέω**, add 'II. *preside in the assembly*, *IG*9(2).517.10 (Larissa, iii B.C.).'

ἀγορᾰσιαστικός, *ή*, *όν*, = *ἀγοραστικός*, *PLond.*5.1727.32 (vi A.D.), *PMonac.*4.16 (vi A.D.).

s.v. **ἀγόρασις**, for '2.45' read '245'

s.v. **ἀγός**, add 'II. title of priestess of Artemis at Perga, *AB* 212.'

s.v. **ἄγρα** III, for 'ib.273' read '*IG*1^{2}.324.96, cf. Pl.*Phdr.* l.c.'

ἀγρακόμας, a bird (Pamphyl.), Hsch.

ἀγραμμᾰτεύω, *to be illiterate*, *Sammelb.*5174.17 (vi A.D.).

s.v. **ἄγραμμος**, add 'II. = *ἀγράμματος*, *PMeyer* 13.24 (ii A.D.).'

Ἀγραστυών, *ῶνος*, *ὁ* (sc. *μήν*), name of month in Locris, *IG*9(1).331 (ii B.C.); also **Ἀγρεστυών**, **Ἀγροστυών**, *GDI*1757, 1880.

ἀγράφιος [γρᾰ], *ον*, perh. *not fit for writing on*, *PMich.Teb.*123^{v} vii 25 (i A.D.).

s.v. **ἀγρεῖος** 2, add ': neut. as Adv. *ἀγρεῖον καὶ ἀμείλιχον ἐξεγέλασσε* Call.*Aet.Fr.*7.13 P.'

ἀγρελάτης [λᾰ], *ου*, *ὁ*, (*ἄγρα*, *ἐλαύνω*) *gamekeeper*, *beater*, *POxy.* 1917.41 (vi A.D.).

ἀγρετερα, perh. written for **ἀγρέτειρα*, fem. of *ἀγρέτης* II, epith. of Artemis, in *IG*2^{2}.4573 (iv B.C.).

s.v. **ἀγρία**, add 'II. = *ἄγρωστις*, Sch.Theoc.13.42.'

Ἀγριάνια· *ἀγῶνες ἐν Θήβαις*, Hsch.; cf. *Ἀγριώνια*. **Ἀγριάνιος**, *ὁ* (sc. *μήν*), name of month at Sparta, Rhodes, etc., *IG*5(1).18*B*8, 12(1).906, etc.

ἄγρινος, *ὁ*, = *ἀγρονόμος*, *MAMA*3.663 (Corycus); cf. *ἄγρινοι*.

ἀγριοχηνοπρυμνίς (sc. *ναῦς*), *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *ship with wild goose as ἀκροστόλιον*, *PMonac.*4.9 (vi A.D.; *-πρήμνης* Pap.).

Ἀγρίππαιος, *ὁ*, name of a month in Cyprus beginning Nov. 2, *Cat. Cod.Astr.*2.144.17, al.

Ἀγριππίνειος, *ὁ*, an Egyptian month in Caligula's calendar, Pap. in *Arch.Pap.*9.225 (42/3 A.D.; *-ηνήου*).

s.v. **Ἀγριώνια**, for ', etc.' read '; at Thebes, *IG*7.2447 (prob. i B.C.).'

s.v. **Ἀγριώνιος**, add 'II. (sc. *μήν*) name of month in Boeotia, *IG*7. 3348, al.'

ἀγρογειτνία, *ἡ*, *adjacent plot*, *PMasp.*151.112, al. (vi A.D.).

ἀγρόκηπον, *τό*, *garden-plot*, *IG*2^{2}.2776.145.

s.v. **ἀγρός** 2, for "*τὰ ἐξ ἀγρῶν*" read "*τὰ ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν*"

s.v. **ἀγρότερος** II. 2, for 'pr. n. *Ἀγροτέρα*,' read 'epith. of'; for '*IG*2.467' read Arist.*Ath.*58, *IG*2^{2}.1028.8 (Athens, i B.C.)'; and for 'at..elsewhere' read 'written *Ἀγρότα* (dat.) *GDI*3221 (Apollonia): *ἡ Ἀγροτέρα* alone'. Delete ', etc'

ἀγρυπνίστως, Adv. = *ἀγρύπνως*, *PLond.*5.1660.12 (vi A.D., *-πτίστως* Pap.).

Ἀγύεος, *ὁ* (sc. *μήν*), name of month at Potidania, *Berl.Sitzb.*1936. 371 (ii B.C.); **Ἀγυεῖος** at Naupactus, *IG*9(1).383.

s.v. **ἀγύρτης** I.1, after 'Cybele,' add 'Hp.*Morb.Sacr.*1,' and transpose the references to S.*OT* and Pl.*R.* from 1.2 to this heading.

ἀγχίδῐκος, Pythag. name for *six*, *Theol.Ar.*38.

s.v. **ἀγχιμολέω**, after '426' add '(perh. ἄγχι μολ-)'

Ἀγχίσαιος, ὁ, name of a month in Cyprus beginning June 2, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.146.12, 148.1.

ἀγχιστήδαν, Adv. = ἀγχιστινδην, ἀ. ἐπινεμέσθω *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.7 (Locr., v B.C.).

s.v. **ἄγχιστος**, after 'III.' add 'neut. pl. ἄγχιστα,'

ἀγχίτεξ, εκος, ἡ, *near the birth, soon to bring forth*, Theognost. *Can.*40; cf. ἐπίτεξ.

ἄγχνοος, ον (i.e. *ἀνάχνοος), *with fresh bloom*, μῆλον Nonn.*D.*22.25 (fort. leg. ἔγχνοον).

ἀγχονῖμαῖα ξύλα, *gallows-trees*, Phot. s.v. ὀξυθύμια (-νομ- cod.).

s.v. **ἄγω**, line 4, after '165' add '(a barbarian speaks)'; after "ἄξας" add '(leg. ἄξας)'; line 5, after "ἄξαι" add '(f.l.)'; delete '*SIG*1(Abu Simbel, vii/vi B.C.),' and in line 6, after '**X.***Mem.*4.2.8;' add 'ἄγωγα *Dura*[4] 122;'

s.v. **ἄγω** I. 3, after '(Locr., v B.C.)' add ', Plb.18.5.1'

s.v. **ἄγω** I. 6, after 'A.*Ag.*406 (lyr.);' add 'ἀπήμαντον ἄγων βίοτον Pi.*O.*8.87;' and delete this reference in IV. 4.

s.v. **ἀγωγεύς** III, add ': generally, *director, organizer* of a festival, *Milet.*1(7) No.263 (iii A.D.)'

s.v. **ἀγωγή** I. 2, for "ὑμῶν" read "ἡμῶν"

s.v. **ἀγωγός** I, add '; *able to guide* or *influence*, ἀνθρώπων D.H.*Dem.*22, cf. *Thuc.*2.'

s.v. **ἀγών**, end of I. 1, add '; καθημένου τὼγῶνος *SIG*38.32 (Teos, v B.C.), cf. *IG*5(2).113 (Tegea, v B.C.)'

ἀγωνάριον [ᾰγ], τό, *college examination* or *competition*, *Inscr.Cos* 43.

ἀγώναρχος, ὁ, = foreg., Ἀρχ.Δελτ.14 Pl. iv 3, al. (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἀγωνία** 3, for '*agony*' read '*anxiety*'

s.v. **ἀγώνισμα** IV, for '*plea*' read '*crucial matter*'

ἀγωνοθετία, ἡ, *office of* ἀγωνοθέτης, *Supp.Epigr.*7.825.14 (Gerasa, ii A.D.).

ἀγωνοφῠλᾰκία, ἡ, *office of warden of the games*, *PRyl.*90.2, al. (iii A.D., fort. leg. ἀλωνο-).

s.v. **ἀδαίτρευτος**, after '*slain*,' add 'i.e. *meatless*,'

s.v. **ἀδάκρυτος** I, after '106 (lyr.)' add '; cf. Isoc.19.27, Herodes *Pol.*10'

s.v. **ἀδάμαστος**, add 'Adv. -τως Procl. *in Ti.*2.314 D.'

ἀδᾰμής, ές, *invincible*, θεοί dub. in Swoboda *Denkmäler*16 (Misthia in Pisidia).

ἀδαμμα, dub. sens. in *Rev.Ét.Anc.*32.5 (Athens, i B.C.). (Prob. Phrygian.)

ἀδελφιδεύς, έως, ὁ, *nephew*, *Inscr.Délos* 1993 (i B.C.).

s.v. **ἀδελφίς**, add 'II. = ἀδελφή, *MAMA*3.598 (Corycus).'

ἀδελφοσύνη, ἡ, *brotherhood*, *MAMA*5.91 (Dorylaeum).

ἀδηΐζω, *Supp.Epigr.*9.3.39 (Cyrene, iv B.C.), either = ἀφανίζω, *conceal*, or = *protect* (from the law), *afford* ἄδηα (= ἄδεια).

s.v. **ἀδηφάγος**, add at end of art. ', *IG*2[2].2311.55 (iv B.C.)'

s.v. **ἀδιάλειπτος**, after 'Adv.' add '-τον Sch.S.*OT*198;'

s.v. **ἀδιάλυτος** I, add 'Adv. -τως Procl. *in Ti.*1.397 D.'

ἀδιαμέλητος, gloss on ἀφραδής, Hsch.

s.v. **ἀδιαπάτητος**, read 'v. ἀδιπάτητος (Add.)'

s.v. **ἀδιάπταιστος**, add 'Adv. -τως Procl. *in Ti.*1.193 D.'

s.v. **ἀδιαχώριστος**, add ': c. gen., *inseparable from*, *Supp. Epigr.*8.574.24 (Fayûm, prob. iii A.D.)'

ἀδιαψήφητος, ον, *not taking advantage of the lot*, of an athlete, *Delph.*3(1).550.

ἀδῐής, ές, = ἀδεής (A), *IG*12(3).552 (Thera). Adv. ἀδιέως, = ἀδεῶς, *Supp.Epigr.*9.3.36 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

s.v. **ἀδικέω** II. 2, add ': metaph. τὸ μέτρον ἠδίκητο *violence was done to* the metre, D.H.*Comp.*9'

ἀδῐπάτητος [πᾰ], ον, perh. *of the first treading*, πυρός *POxy.*1259.15, 2125.20 (both iii A.D.), *Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex.*6.279 (ii/iii A.D.).

s.v. **ἀδίστακτος**, reverse the order of the first two references; before ', *PTeb.*' add '; ἀ. πάσης αἰτίας *not disputed* on any ground'

s.v. **ἀδόκιμος** I, add '; ἀ. ἀργύριον *dross*, Lxx*Pr.*25.4, *Is.*1.22'

s.v. **ἄδος**, for "ἤδος" read "ἥδος"

s.v. **ἀδούλωτος**, after 'D.S.1.53' add ', *Inscr.Perg.*413 (i B.C.)'

Before **ἀδουσιασάμενοι**, insert '**ἀδουσιάσασθαι**, φυλῆς καὶ δήμου καὶ φρατρίας ἀ. *accept membership of*, *IG*2[2].553.15 (iv B.C.).'

ἄδρακτος, = ἄτρακτος II, Hsch.

Ἀδριάνεια, τά, festival at Athens, *IG*2[2].2050.18, 2067.17 (both ii A.D.); at Ephesus, *Jahresh.*30 *Beibl.*203 (Ephesus, iii A.D.).

Ἀδριᾱνιών, ῶνος, ὁ, name of a month at Athens, *IG*2[2].2050.14, 2067.197 (both ii A.D.).

Ἀδριανός, ὁ, an Egyptian month = Choiak, *Sammelb.*1.282, *BGU* 1616 (both ii A.D.).

ἀδρομελής, ές, *strong-limbed*, cj. in Emp.67.2 (Comp.).

s.v. **ἄδυτος**, add '[ῡ *Supp.Epigr.*8.551.3 (i B.C.)]'

s.v. **Ἀδωνιάζω**, add '; ἀδωνιάζοντες *SIG*1113.2 (Rhodes, ii/i B.C.)'

Ἀδωνιασταί, οἱ, *guild of worshippers of Adonis*, *Supp.Epigr.*4. 168 (Caria, prob. i A.D.).

s.v. **Ἄδωνις** I. 2, for 'cuttings planted' read 'corn, etc. grown'

ἀδωσῐδῐκέω, *to be in default*, *PMich.* in *AJP*58.215.

s.v. **ἀέθλευμα**, for "**ἀέθλ-ευμα, -εύω,**" read '**ἀέθλ-ευμα,** = ἄθλημα, Eust.1843.22 (pl.); **-εύω,**'

s.v. **ἀείδω** I, line 24, after '**Pl.***Tht.*164c' add ', Ar.*Fr.*124b (= 7D.), *Av.*41; = μάτην λέγειν, Phot.p.48 R.'

s.v. **ἀεικίνητος**, after 'Adv. -τως' add 'f. l. for ἀκινήτως in'

ἀεικοίμᾱτος, ον, *eternal*, of sleep, Dain *Inscr. du Louvre* 60.8 (Heraclea ad Latmum).

ἀείπολος, ον, *ever-moving*, Orac.Chald.ap.Procl. *in Ti.*3.61 D.

s.v. **ἀείρω**, after 'fut. ἀροῦμαι [ᾰ] E.*Hel.*1597' add ', *Rh.*54 (αἰρ- codd. in both places)'

s.v. **ἀείρω** IV. 3, delete 'βοῦς..27.5;' and add 'b. τοὺς βοῦς αἴ. *perform the* bull-*hoisting*, *IG*2[2].1028.10,13,28 (i B.C.), cf. ἄρσις I. 1 a; ταῦρον ἀράμενοι Paus.8.19.2, cf.Thphr.*Char.*27.5.'

ἀεισέβαστος, ὁ, = Lat. *semper Augustus*, *Ephes.*4(1) No.33 (vi A.D.), *Supp.Epigr.*9.356 (Cyrenaica, vi A.D.).

s.v. **ἀέλλοπος**, after '**ποδος**' add '(πόδοιο Nonn.*D.*11.486 [Lobeck cj. -αο])'

s.v. **ἀέναος**, for "[ᾱ-]" read '[ᾱ-, also ᾰ- Ar.*Ra.*1309 (lyr.)]' and after "ἀείνως" add "[ᾰ]"

ἄεπος, ον, *without uttering a word*, (dub.lect.) Baillet *Inscr. des tombeaux des rois* 1402.

s.v. **ἄεπτος**, ον, read '**ἄεπτος**, ον, (ἔπω) *not to be dealt with, irresistible, fierce*, v. l. for ἄαπτος (q. v.); also found in A.*Supp.*905(908) (fort. ἄελπτ'), *Ag.*141 (lyr., v. l. ἀέλπτοις), prob. for ἀέλπτοις *h.Ap.* 91, cf. Orph.*A.*937.'

s.v. **ἀερικόν**, for '*tax on lights*' read 'name of a tax'

s.v. **ἀέριος** II, after '*Prom.Es*6' add '; θεός *Explor.Arch. de Délos* xi.276'

ἀεροκέλαδοι· πιτυοκάμπται, Hsch.

ἀερόμορφος, ον, = ἠερό-, Orph.*H.*14.11, 16.1, 81.6 codd.

ἀεροπετέομαι, *fly through the air*, *PMag.Osl.*1.111 (iv A.D.).

ἄερσαν· δρόσον (Cret.), Hsch.

ἀέρωμα, ατος, τό, *patch* of ether *converted into air*, τὰ πρόσγεια ἀ. τοῦ αἰθέρος *Placit.*2.30.6 (pl.).

ἀέτιον, τό, Dim. of ἀετός, dub. sens. in *Inscr.Délos* 408.2 (ii B.C.).

ἀετίς, ίδος, ἡ, *gabled stele*, *Sardis*7(1).167 (iv A.D.).

ἀετόμορφος [ᾰ], ον, *in the form of an eagle*, Procl. *in R.*2.319 K.

s.v. **ἀετοφόρος**, add 'II. *bearing an eagle*, of a coin, *Inscr.Délos* 1442*B*51 (ii B.C.).'

ἀεχηνίη, Hsch. s.v. μὴ 'π' ἀεχηνίῃ (cod. πασχηνίῃ) τρέπειν.

For 'ἀϝάταται, v. ἀτάω.' read 'ἀϝατᾶται, v. ἀτάομαι.'

s.v. **ἀϝλανέως**, before '= ἀδόλως' insert 'perh.'

s.v. **ἀζηλοπραγμόνως**, add '(sed leg. ἀ[φ]ιλοπραγμόνως)'

s.v. **ἄζυξ**, for '*unpaired*' read '*that has not been yoked*'; after 'D.H.1.40' add ', B.10.105, 15.20'

s.v. **ἄζω** (B), after '980' add ', cf. Gal.*UP*7.13'

s.v. **ἀηδής**, before ', ές' insert '(Aeol. acc. αὐάδην Sapph.33D.)'

s.v. **ἀηδών**, after 'ὁ, v. infr.' add '; contr. ἀδών Mosch.3.9 (pl.)'

s.v. **ἀήρ** I, after 'Thphr.*Sens.*30' add ', Tryph.669'

s.v. **ἀήρ** II, add '3. *space on a flat roof*, *PLond.*5.1733.19 (vi A.D.).'

s.v. **ἀήτης**, add at end ': Dor. **ἀήτα**, ἡ, B.16.91, Simon.41.'

s.v. **ἄητος** (C), transpose '; perh...*αἴητος*' to ἄητος (B).

ἀηττησία, ἡ, *invincibility*, Afric.*Cest.*p.19 V.

s.v. **ἀθαλής**, after 'Ath.12.524b' add '(ἀειθαλές codd.)'

s.v. **ἀθάνατος** III. 2, add 'b. χρήματα ἀ. *permanent* property, such as land or flocks, of which the fruits alone are consumed, *Supp. Epigr.*9.1.7 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).'

s.v. **ἀθάρη**, after '*porridge*' add '*made of wheat*'

s.v. **ἀθελγής** II, after '*soothe*' add 'or *to charm*' and before 'al.' add '42.248,'

s.v. **ἀθέλητος**, after 'Hsch.' add 's.v. ἀβούλητον.'

s.v. **ἀθεμελίωτος**, after 'Hsch.' add 's.v. ἀτερμάτιστος'

ἀθετησία, ἡ, *breach of faith*, Vett.Val. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).170 (pl.).

ἀθετητικός, ή, όν, *treacherous*, *PMasp.*353[v] *A* 12 (vi A.D.).

Ἀθηνάδιον, τό, *small image of Athena*, *POxy.*1802 *Fr.*3.55 (ii/iii A.D.).

s.v. **Ἀθῆναι** I, add ', Th.4.5; Σούνιον ἄκρον Ἀθηνέων Od.3.278'

ἀθλιψία, ἡ, *freedom from tribulation*, Critodem. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(1).259.

s.v. **ἆθλον**, for '*CIG*776' read *CIG*7761'

s.v. **ἆθλος** ad fin., after '*IG*5(2).75' add ', *JHS*46.256 (Argos, v B.C.)'

s.v. **ἄθραυστος** 2, add '; *invulnerable*, of a fortified place, Plu. *Tim.*18 (Sup.)'

s.v. **ἄθρεπτος**, for '2.9.8' read '29.8'

s.v. **ἄθυρμα**, line 2, after 'Sapph.*Supp.*20a.9' add ', *Inscr.Délos* 1441*A*i82 (ii B.C.)'

ἀθυσίαστος, gloss on ἀφαρκίδευτος, Hsch.

s.v. **ἀθῳόω**, for 'Iamb.*Bab.*223' read 'Iamb.*Bab.*5'

For "ἀΐ" read "ᾰ̈ι(ν), αἴι(ν)"

s.v. **αἶα** (B), omit "· καὶ φυτόν..δμώνυμος"

s.v. **αἶα** (C), add '; αἶα·..καὶ φυτόν τι. ἔτι δὲ ὁ καρπὸς αὐτῷ δμώνυμος, *EM*27.24'

s.v. **Αἰγαῖος**, after '*Aegaean*,' insert 'πόντος Ibyc.*Fr.*3.28 Diehl;'

αἰγειοπράτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *seller of goatskins*, Olymp. *in Grg.*p.202 N.

s.v. **αἴγεος** I, add '; κρέα *PCair.Zen.*12.55 (iii B.C.)'

αἰγῐᾰλοφόρητος (sc. γῆ), ἡ, *shore-land washed away*, *PTeb.*701(*a*). 12 (ii B.C.).

αἰγῐᾰλοφῠλᾰκέω, *hold office of dyke-warden*, prob. in *BGU*12.24 (ii A.D.).

s.v. **αἰγίπυρος**, add 'II. a beetle, Hsch.'
Αἰγλαπιός, v. 'Αγλαπιός.
αἰγοτόμιον, *τό*, *goat-sacrifice*, Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics* I p.150.
αἴγυνος, = *κώνειον*, f. l. in Ps.-Dsc.4.78.
s.v. **αἰγωπός**, for 'of persons..of eyes, ib.' read ', i.e. *yellow-eyed*, of men and animals, Arist.*GA*779^{b}1, 779^{a}33'
ἀΐδασμος, v. *ἀείδασμος*.
s.v. **αἰδέομαι** I.1, add 'b. *αἰ. μή*..*shrink with shame* from an occurrence, *αἰ. μή τις κτείνειεν* Nonn.*D*.23.65.'
s.v. **Ἅιδης** sub fin., after 'Semon.7.117,' add 'E.*Fr*.936,'; after 'prob. in' read 'E.*HF*116 (lyr.),'; after '1689' add '(lyr.)'
Ἀϊδοκῦνέα, *ἡ*, *Hades-cap*, S.*Inachus* in *PTeb*.692 ii 4 (lyr.).
s.v. **αἰδώς**, add 'IV. Chaldaean name for the moon, Hsch.'
s.v. **αἰθάλη**, transfer 'Dsc.5.75' to II.
s.v. **αἴθαλος**, after '*smoke*,' add '*soot*,'; after 'Lyc. 55' add '(cj. *αἰθάλου*, of Paris)'
αἰθεροδῖνής, *ές*, *whirling in the ether*, Orac. in *App.Anth*.6.140.8.
s.v. **αἰθήρ** 3b, transfer 'Arist.*Mu*.392^{a}5' to 3a.
s.v. **αἰθύσσω**, line 4, after '689' add '; *φρένας* B.*Fr*.16.4 codd. Ath., cf. *διαιθύσσω*'
s.v. **αἰκίζω** I, before 'S.*Ant*.206' add '*mutilated*,'
s.v. **αἴλινος** I, add 'b. *ἡ τῶν ἱστουργῶν ᾠδὴ αἴλινος* Epich.14.'
αἰλουρόμορφος, *ον*, = *αἰλουροπρόσωπος* (cf. *ἱερακόμορφος*), *ξόανον* Horap.1.10; [*ἰδέα κανθάρων*] ibid.
αἰλουροτἄφεῖον, *τό*, *burial-place of sacred cats*, *Ostr*.1486 (ii A.D.).
s.v. **αἱμασιά**, for 'to lay' read 'gather stones for'
s.v. **αἷμισυς**, for 'q.v.' read '*IG*12(2).1.9,11 (Mytilene, iv B.C.).'
αἱμογενής, *ές*, *related by blood*, *Supp.Epigr*.8.374 (Egypt, ii A.D.).
s.v. **αἱμοειδής**, read 'in Ph.2.244 f.l. videtur (leg. *ἠθμο-*)'
αἱμοποτεῖν, *drink blood*, gloss on *δερκύλλειν*, Hsch.
αἱμοφθόρος, gloss on *βροτολοιγός*, Hsch.
s.v. **αἰνετός**, before 'dub.' add 'Cratin. in *PSI*11.1212.15,'
s.v. **αἰνιγματώδης** sub fin., for 'Arist.*Rh*.' read 'Arist.*Rh.Al*.'
s.v. **αἴξ**, after '3171' add '; acc. *αἶγον* dub. lect. *AJP*48.241 (Isauria, ii/iii A.D.)'
s.v. **ἀΐος**, substitute 'f.l. for *αἰώς*, q.v. in Add.'
s.v. **αἰπύκερως**, before '*EM*' add 'Theognost.*Can*.6,'
s.v. **αἵρεσις** B. II. 2, after '28.22' add '; *heretical sect*, *Cod.Just*.I. 1.5.3, al.'; and after '**III.**' add '*condition* attached to a bequest, *Cod.Just*.I.3.52.13, al.;'
s.v. **αἱρετικός** 2, add 'b. *heretical*, of persons, *Cod.Just*.I.5.18.8, al.'
s.v. **αἱρετικός** 4, add '; *-ῶς ἔχοντος πρὸς τὴν πόλιν* being *well-disposed* to.., *Supp.Epigr*.7.62 (Seleucia in Pieria, ii B.C.).'
s.v. **αἱρέω**, line 16, after '(Phil.)' add '; *ἵλαντο* S. Dow *Prytaneis* (*Hesperia*, Supp. I) p.186 No.116.5'
s.v. **αἱρέω** C.I.1, after '9.102' add ', S.*Ant*.406; *ἡρέθην*..*ἐν μάχῃ* E.*Supp*.634' and II sub fin., for 'always' read 'mostly'
s.v. **αἴσθησις** I, add '2. *artistic perception*, *craftsmanship*, Lxx *Ex*. 28.3. 3. *pain*, ib.*Ju*.16.17(21).'
s.v. **αἰσιμία**, add '2. = *μαντεία*, Theognost.*Can*.7, *EM*39.3, Suid.'
s.v. **αἴσιος** I, add '2. Epith. of Poseidon at Delos, Durrbach *Choix d' inscriptions de Délos* 135.'; in II, for "*αἴ*." read "*αἰσία*"
s.v. **ἀΐσσω** sub fin., after '*ἄ* Lyr.' add '(exc. *μετ-ἄϊξαις* Pi.*N*.5.43)'
s.v. **αἰσυμνῆτις**, after 'Suid.' add '; of a goddess, *Syria* 12. 319 (Jerusalem).'
s.v. **αἰσχροπραγέω**, for '= *αἰσχροποιέω*' read '*behave basely*'
s.v. **αἰσχροσεμνία**, for '*avoidance of obscenity*' read '*a blend of indecency and reverence*'
s.v. **ἀΐτας**, line 3, for "*αἴτης*" read "*ἀΐτης*"
ἀΐτης, *ου*, *ὁ*, = *ἀΐτας* (q.v.); of fish, *PTeb*.701.44 (iii B.C.).
αἰχμᾰλόω, *take prisoner*, aor. Pass. *ἠχμαλώθη* *Supp.Epigr*.8. 595 (Egypt). (Back-formation fr. *αἰχμάλωτος*.)
αἰχνιηον, *τό*, prob. name of a cult-object, *Inscr.Cret*.I.v 23.4 (Arcades, ii A.D.).
s.v. **ἀΐω** (A) fin., add '; *ἄϊεις* *Ath.Mitt*.57.47 (i A.D.)'
ἀϊών (B) [*ᾰ̈ϊ*], *όνος*, *ἡ*, a kind of garment, B.16.112, Hsch. s.v. *ἔλυμα*, cf. *ἀών*.
αἰωνιαῖος, *α*, *ον*, = *αἰώνιος*, Wiegand *Palmyra* (Berlin 1932) 65 (i A.D.).
s.v. **αἰώρημα**, add '3. *that which is supported*, *burden*, E.*Supp*. 1047.'
αἰώριον, *τό*, Dim. of *αἰώρα*, perh. *grain-elevator*, *PUniv.Giss*. 10 ii 13 (ii/i B.C.).
αἰώς· *ὁ αἰών*, *παρὰ Στησιχόρῳ*, prob. in *Cod.Bodl.Auct*.T.II(11) f. 90, cf. Stesich.74.
ἀκᾰδήμαρχος [*ᾰκ*], *ὁ*, an ephebic official at Cyrene, *Africa Italiana Riv*.3.189.
s.v. **ἄκαινον**, for '*Metaph*.' read '*Mete*.'
s.v. **ἄκαιρος** II.1, add '; *ἄ. ἐν ταῖς μετωνυμίαις using* them *inappositely*, D.H.*Dem*.5, cf. *Lys*.5'
ἀκᾰκοποίητος, *ον*, *undamaged*, Pap. in *Aegyptus* 19.62, cf. *ἀκακούργητος*.
ἀκαμπτέω, *behave uprightly*, *ἐν τοῖς τόποις* *PTeb*.703.272 (iii B.C.).
s.v. **ἀκανθεών**, after '*brake*,' insert '*POxy*.1985.17 (vi A.D.);'
ἀκανθωτός, *ή*, *όν*, *decorated with* *ἄκανθαι*, *ἦλοι* *Inscr.Délos* 1439 *Abc* i 45, 1450.47 (ii B.C.).
s.v. **ἀκαταπάτητος**, substitute '[*πᾰ̄*], *ον*, *not trampled*, f.l. for *ἀκατάποτος* in Lxx *Jb*.20.18 cod.Alex.'
s.v. **ἀκατάπαυστος**, after "*-τως*" add 'Corn.*ND*15,'
s.v. **ἀκατάποτος**, for '*to be*..18' read '*swallowed*, mistranslation of Hebr. *lō' ya'ălōs* in Lxx *Jb*.20.18 (cf. Arabic '*alasa* 'drank'); cf. *ἀμάσητος*'
s.v. **ἀκαταστασία** I, add '; *fickleness*, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.1.7'
s.v. **ἀκάτειος** II, after "*ἀκάτειον*" add '(codd. *ἀκάτιον*)'; in last line omit 'prob...in' and add '(v.l. in Sch. *ἑκάτειον*, cf. Suid.)'
ἀκατηνάριον, *τό*, Dim. of *ἀκάτιον*, *small boat*, *PLond*.1374.7, cf. 1449.3, 1371.2 (all viii A.D.).
s.v. **ἀκάτιον**, add 'IV. v. *ἀκάτειος* II with Add.'
s.v. **ἀκέομαι**, line 3, after '863' add ', cf. *ἀκεῦνται* prob. in Hdt. 7.236'
ἀκεφᾰλαίως, Adv. *without arrangement under headings*, *Supp. Epigr*.8.694.9 (Luxor, iii/ii B.C.).
s.v. **ἀκέφαλος** 2, for '*without beginning*' read '*headless* as *not crowned with completion*'; for '; *without*..*Scyth*.9;' read ', Luc. *Scyth*.9. b. *without beginning*,'
s.v. **ἀκηδέω** I, add ': c. acc., *ἀ. τοὺς θεούς* *PFreib*.2.30 in *Gött. Nachr*.1922.35'
s.v. **ἀκίς** I, add '5. *ἀκίδες ὀφθαλμῶν*, of keen sight, Lxx *Jb*.16. 11(10).'
s.v. **ἀκλήρημα**, omit '*loss*,' and 'Dicaearch.1.25 (pl.),' and for ', etc.' read '; (in pl.) *drawbacks* (including moral faults), Dicaearch.1.25.'
s.v. **ἀκμάδιον**, for 'Ps.-Mos.Alch.' read 'Moses'
ἀκμάς, *άδος*, *ἡ*, fem. Adj. = *ἀκμαῖος*, *βουλή* Orac.Chald.ap.Procl. *in Prm*.p.622 S.
s.v. **ἀκμήν**, lines 2 and 7, for '*Cod.Vat.Gr*.122' read '*Cod.Vat.Gr*. 12', adding in line 2 'in Reitzenstein *Ind.Lect.Rost*.1892/3 p.4'
ἀκμονίσκος, *ὁ*, Dim. of *ἄκμων*, *small anvil* on which coins were struck, *IG*2^{2}.1408.12 (iv B.C.).
ἀκναμπτεί, Adv. *inflexibly*, Pi.*Dith.Oxy*.3.12.
ἀκνᾰφάριος, *ὁ*, *dealer in uncarded cloth*, *MAMA*3.622 (Corycus), 27 (Seleucia ad Calycadnum).
s.v. **ἀκοινώνητος** II, delete '; *inhuman*, Cic.*Att*.6.3.7' and 'cj. ib.6.1.7,'
s.v. **ἀκολουθέω**, line 8, for '*Adul*.' read '*Kol*.'
s.v. **ἄκονδος**, for "*ἄχαρις*..*χάρις*" read "*ἄχαρις· κονδὰς* (leg. *κόννος*) *γὰρ χάρις ἐστίν*"
s.v. **ἀκονιτί**, after 'D.19.77' add '; written **ασσκονικτει** in *Bericht ü. die Ausgrabungen in Olympia* (added to *Jahrb*.52.3/4) p.83 (Laconian, V B.C.), cf. *σκορακίζω*, Mod. Gk. *σκόνη* = *dust*'
s.v. **ἀκοντίζω** I, add '6. Pass., *spout up* or *out*, *τὸ αἷμα* Alex. Trall.I.13 p.515 P.'
s.v. **ἀκόντιον**, add 'II. = *ἀκοντίας* I, Fronto *Ep.Gr*.I.1 H.'
s.v. **ἀκόρετος**, substitute the following for the present article: '= *ἀκόρεστος*, v.l. in S.*El*.123 (lyr.).'
ἀκούρης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *one having long hair*, prob. in *IG*12(5).225 (Paros, V B.C.); cf. *Philol*.65.633.
ἀκοῦχος (?), *ὁ*, dub. sens. in *PBremen* 21.8.
s.v. **ἀκρασίων**, for '1' read '3'
s.v. **ἀκρελεφάντινος**, add 'Cf. *Inscr.Délos* 1409 *Bc* ii 47 (ii B.C.).'
ἄκρηστος, another reading of *ἄχρηστος* V, q.v. (Add.).
s.v. **ἀκρηχολία**, read "**ἀκρηχολίη**"
s.v. **ἀκρία**, before 'of Athena' add 'of Hera, *IG*9(1).698 (Corcyra, iv B.C.);'
s.v. **ἀκρίβεια** I, after '478^{b}1' add '; *ἐπ' ἀκριβείας* Demetr.*Eloc*.222'
s.v. **ἀκρίς**, after 'sg., in collective sense,' add '*PTeb*.772.2 (iii B.C.),'
ἀκρῐτόφῡλος, *ον*, = *ἄκριτος* III. 2, *κλωστήρων γένη* *Supp.Epigr*.8. 768.18 (Egypt).
ἀκροαπίς should follow **ἀκροάομαι**.
s.v. **ἀκροατήριον** II, add ', prob. in D.H.*Dem*.15'
ἀκρόγωνον, *τό*, *corner*, *PMasp*.109.26 (vi A.D.).
ἀκρόθηκτος, *ον*, *sharpened at the point*, *ἔγχη* E.*Fr*. in *Gött.Nachr*. 1922.25.
s.v. **ἀκροθώραξ**, for "*πεπωκότ*'" read "*πεπωκότα*"
Ἀκροκαλλίστιος, *ὁ*, epith. of Zeus at Delphi, *Delph*.3(1).362 iii 14.
s.v. **ἀκροκέραια**, for '*κέρας* VIII' read '*κέρας* V.5'
s.v. **ἀκρόνυχος** (A), after 'Nic.*Th*.761' add ', Posidipp.ap.Ath.11. 491C; *ἔν τε τοῖς ἀκρωνύχοις καὶ τῇ ταυροδιδαξίᾳ*, prob. of an *evening ritual*, Milet.I(7) No.205*a*'
ἀκροξῐφίδιον, *τό*, *sword-point*, *PSI*7.756.14 (Oxyrhynchus, iv/v A.D.), *Gloss*.
s.v. **ἀκρόπτερον**, add '; *topmast* of a ship, Cyran.41'
s.v. **ἀκρότης**, place ', cf. D.H. *Dem*.2' after 'Diog.Oen. *Fr*.38' and omit ', etc.'
s.v. **ἀκρόχειρας**, add ': gen. *-χερῶν* *IG*12(9).259.26 (Eretria)'
s.v. **ἀκταινόω**, add 'II. *ἀκταινῶσαι*, = *ἐξαραιῶσαι*, Pl.*Phd*. in *Gloss.Oxy*.2087.22, cf. Phryn.*PS* p.39 B. (= Pl.Com.180).'
s.v. **ἀκτή** (A), for 'coast' read '*coast*' and for 'sea-coast' read 'sea-*coast*'
ἀκτήρ, v. *ἀγκτήρ* (Add.).
s.v. **ἀκτίς** 3, for '*Intr*.' read '*in Ptol*.'
ἀκτουάρις, *ὁ*, = Lat. *actuarius*, *Dura*^{6} 292.
s.v. **ἄκυθος**, for 'c. gen... (dub.)' read '*ἄκυθος· ἡ ἡμίονος*, Theognost.*Can*.59'
s.v. **ἀκῦρολογέω**, for '*Lex.Vind*.3.19' read 'Ps.-Hdn.Gr. in Boissonade *Anecd*.3.265, al.'
ἀκῦρώσιμος, *ον*, *subject to cancellation*, *μίσθωσις* *PMich.Teb*.123^{r} viii 14 (i A.D.).

s.v. **ἀκώνητος**, add '; Dor. **ἀκώνᾱτος** *Inscr.Cret.*1.xvii 2 *a* 8 (Lebena, ii B.C.); cf. *ἀχώνευτος* (Add.)'

s.v. **ἀλαβαστοθήκη**, for '*alabaster*..*PLond.*2.12 (*-στρο-*)' read 'ἀλάβαστοι, Ar.*Fr.*548 (*-στρο-*), *IG*2².1425.271 (iv B.C.), D.19.237, *PCair.Zen.*15ᵛ.11 (iii B.C.; *-στρο-*), *PLond.*2.402ᵛ.28 (ii B.C.; *-στρου-*)'

s.v. **ἀλάβαστος**, for '*globular vase without handles*' read '*vase with round or pointed bottom*'

ἀλᾰβαστρωνίτης [ᾰλ], *ου*, *ὁ*, *worker in an alabaster quarry*, *PSI* 7.822.5 (ii A.D.).

s.v. **ἀλάβης**, after 'a Nile fish,' add '*PTeb.*701.41 (iii B.C.),'

s.v. **ἀλαζών** II. 2, for 'by Men.' read 'used by Plaut.*Mil.Glor.*'

s.v. **ἀλάθητος**, after 'Suid.' add ', cf. Jo.Sic. in Rh.6.449 W.'

s.v. **ἀλαλαγμός** I, add '; *προβάτων καὶ κριῶν* Lxx *Je.*32.22 (25.36)'

ἀλᾰοσκόπος [ᾰλ], *ον*, *blind*, prob. (*-σκονος* Pap.) in *PLond.*1821.264 (*Aegyptus* 6.219).

s.v. **ἀλαπάζω**, for 'anap.' read 'dact., cf. λαπάσσω II'

s.v. **ἄλγος** I, add '3. *lamentation*, A.*Th.*865 (anap.).'

s.v. **ἄλδομαι**, for 'v. ἀλδαίνω' read '=ἀλδαίνω, v. ἀλθαίνω'

s.v. **ἀλέα** (A), add '; perh. *canopy*, *protection*, *Rev.Arch.*22 (1925).63 (Callatis, iii B.C.)'

s.v. **ἀλεαίνω**, for 'Archil.' read 'Archelaus'

s.v. **ἄλειμμα**, add 'II. *anointing* before a banquet, *Test.Epict.*4.21. b. *athletic training*, *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1925.No.5 p.28 (Cyrene, i B.C.).'

s.v. **ἀλέϊος**, for "'Αλήιος" read "ἀλήιος"

s.v. **ἀλειτουργησία**, line 4, after 'Poll.8.156' add '(written ἀλιτ- in *TAM*2.221 (Sidyma))'

ἀλείτουργος, *ον*, *exempt from* λειτουργίαι, ἀρχίατρος *TAM*2.224 (Sidyma ; ἀλιτ-).

s.v. **ἀλείφω** 2, after '(Ancyra)' add '; *train* an athlete, *PCair.Zen.*60.2 (iii B.C.)'

ἀλειψᾰνεία, *ἡ*, *anointing*, dub. in *Sammelb.*6319.8 (ii/i B.C.).

s.v. **ἀλεκτορίς**, for "*-ίδος*" read '*-ῖδος* (cf. Herod.6.100)'

Ἀλεξάνδρειος, *ον*, *of Alexander*, *μναῖ*, i.e. of his standard, *Supp.Epigr.*9.1.8,9 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

s.v. **ἀλέξιον**, for 'cf. Phot.' read 'cf. ἀλέξιμα· *τὰ βοηθήματα*, Phot.p.73 R.'

ἀλέπῐδος, *ον*, *without scales*, *ἰχθῦς* Cyran.6.

ἀλέπυρος [ῠ or ῡ], *ον*, *free from husks*, *κριθαί* Hsch. s.v. *ἀτυπῆδες*.

ἄλετρον, *τό*, =*ἄλεστρον*, *PPetr.*3 p.313 (iii B.C.): pl., *payment for grinding*, *Sammelb.*7642.3 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἄλη** I. 2, add '(unless in signf. 1)'

ἀληθέγγῠος, *ὁ*, *guarantee for truth*, Phot.p.74R.

s.v. **ἀλήθεια**, for "ἀλάθεα" read 'Aeol. **ἀλάθεα**' and before 'neut.' add 'also interp. as'; line 17, before 'Th.4.120' add '*in reality*,'

s.v. **ἀληθινόπινος**, for '*patina*' read '*pearls*'

s.v. **ἀλήπεδον**, for '="Αλήιον *πεδίον*" read 'dub. sens., *ἀ. φθιτῶν*, of the abode of the dead'

ἀλήφᾰτος [ᾰλ], *ον*, prob. =*μυλήφατος*, *ἀλήφατον ἄνθος ἐλαίης*, i.e. olive-oil, *Supp.Epigr.*8.474 (Hermoupolis Magna).

s.v. **ἄλθος**, add ', cj. in S.*Fr.*172.'

s.v. **ἁλιάς**, add '2. pl. =Γοργάδες, Hsch.'

s.v. **ἁλίβαπτος**, for '618' read '605' and add '(but ἁλίβλαπτος is a better reading)'

ἁλίβλαπτος, v. ἁλίβαπτος (Add.).

ἁλῐδόνητος, *ον*, *buffeted by the sea*, Gramm.ap.Ludwich *Aristarch.*2.665.

s.v. **ἁλιευτής**, for 'Cerc.4.8' read 'Cerc.7.9'

s.v. **ἁλιθοκόλλητος**, add at end 'codd. (fort. λιθοκόλλητοι)'

s.v. **ἁλικός**, for 'v. ἁλυκός' read '=ἁλυκός'

s.v. **ἁλίμενος** 2, add '; *βίος* A.*Niob.* in *PSI*11.1208.3'

s.v. **ἁλίνω**, for '*pound*' read '*grind small*'

s.v. **ἁλιονείκης**, for '=ἁλειονίκης' read ', i.e. *ἁλιειονίκης*'

ἁλίπαστον, *τό*, dub. in Erinna 1 *B* 24 Diehl (fort. leg. ἁλίπ-).

s.v. **ἁλιπόρος**, add '2. *sea-faring*, *ἀνά τε νηῦς ἁλιπόρους* Lyr.*Alex.Adesp.*36.2.'

ἁλιτουργησία, **ἁλίτουργος**, v. **ἀλειτ-**.

ἁλιτρεύω, *live in sin*, *MAMA*1.235 (Laodicea Combusta).

ἁλῐφή, *ἡ*, *painting*, *τὴν ἀ. τῶν ξύλων* *IG*2².1682.29 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἁλκή** 1, add '2. metaph., *strong point*, *ἔν τινι τὴν ἀ. ἔχειν*, of an author, D.H.*Thuc.*23.' and add 'IV. *περὶ ἁλκῆς*, athletic contest at Athens, *IG*2².2113.57, 2130.90 (both ii A.D.).'

s.v. **ἀλκήεις**, delete '; of patients' and for 'al.' read '*SD*2.5'

ἀλκήτωρ, *opos*, *ὁ*, *protector*, Ramsay *Studies in Eastern Rom.Prov.* p.128.

ἀλκυονύτης, sine expl., Theognost.*Can.*44.

s.v. **ἀλλαγμός**, add ', *PMich.* iii 149.5.49'

ἀλλάζω, =ἀλλάσσω, Med. 3 pl. imper. *ἀλαζέσθω let them exchange*, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.).

ἀλλαξιμάριον, *τό*, *change of raiment*, *Stud.Pal.*20.245 (vi A.D., written ἀλαξ-); spelt ἀλαξαμάριον in *PMasp.*6ᵛ.66 (vi A.D.).

s.v. **ἀλλάσσω** III. 2, add ':—Med., *change residence*, *remove*, *εἰς*.. *PMich.* iii 203.9 (ii A.D.)'

s.v. **ἀλλάσσω**, add 'VI. =διαλλάσσω IV, ἀλλήλων D.H.*Dem.*53.'

s.v. **ἀλλαχόθι**, after '*elsewhere*,' add '*in another passage*, Demetr. *Eloc.*156,'

ἀλλεκτόριον, *τό*, prob. = Lat. *adlectorium*, *reading-room*, *Supp. Epigr.*6.277 (Cibyra, ii A.D., written ἀλεκτ-).

ἄλλη, Adv. *elsewhere*, *Schwyzer* 148 (Megara, v B.C.), *Berl.Sitzb.* 1927.167 (Cyrene, prob. iv B.C.).

ἀλληλαναδοχή, *ἡ*, *giving of mutual security*, dub. in *PLond.*5. 1661.19 (vi A.D.).

s.v. **ἀλληλογραφία**, add '2. f.l. for ἄλλη λογογραφία, Hermog. *Id.*2.3.'

ἀλληλομολογία, *ἡ*, *mutual agreement*, *PLond.*5.1727.49 (vii A.D.).

ἀλληλοφῐλία, *ἡ*, in Boeot. form **ἀλλᾱλο-**, *mutual love*, *Berl.Sitzb.* 1934.1041 (Tab. Defix.).

s.v. **ἄλλοθι** II. add '; so perh. Od.4.684'

s.v. **ἀλλοῖος**, line 4, for ''every..billet'' read 'i.e. if you throw often, the throw will sometimes be good' and after '448' add ', cf. Arist. *Div.Somn.*463ᵇ21'

ἀλλόκοιτος, *ον*, *sleeping elsewhere*, Theognost.*Can.*95.

ἀλλοπάτριος, *ὁ*, *member of an alien community*, Ramsay *Studies in Eastern Rom. Prov.*p.223 (Philadelphia).

s.v. **ἀλλότριος** II. 1 a, add '; c. gen., *φθόνου ἀ. removed from* it, i.e. not the object of it, Luc.*Somn.*7'

s.v. **ἀλλοτρίωσις**, add 'II. *alienation* of property, *BGU*464.1 (ii A.D.).'

s.v. **ἀλλύτας**, read '=ἀναλύτης, cj. in A.*Th.*146.'

ἀλλύτης, =ἀλύτης, 'Εφ.'Αρχ.1905.255 (Olympia, 216th Olympiad).

ἁλμῠροδῑνής, *ές*, *salt-eddying*, *πόντος* Hymn. in *Aegyptus* 14.448 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἁλμυρός** 3 a, for 'Cerc.19.37' read 'Cerc.17.37'

ἀλογόμορφος, *ον*, *like an animal* (cf. ἄλογος II), *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1). 173.

s.v. **ἄλογος** II, after '*horse*,' add '*PKlein.Form.*324.4 (vi A.D.),'

s.v. **ἄλογος**, add at end 'V. ἄλογος (sc. γραμμή), critical sign marking a corrupt or doubtful passage, Sch.A Il.16.613, Isid.*Etym.* 1.21.27, Serv.ad Verg.*A.*10.444.'

s.v. **ἀλοίδορος**, add 'II. =ἀλοιδόρητος 1.2, *Bull.Comm.Arch.Com.* 61.211 (Rome, prob. i A.D.).'

s.v. **ἀλοιμός**, add ':—also **ἀλοιμμός**, *IG*2².1663 (iv B.C.)'

s.v. **ἀλοιτηρός**, delete the article.

s.v. **ἀλοίτης**, delete '=ἀλείτης,' and after 'Emp.10' add '; cf. ἀλείτης'

ἁλοπόλιος, v. ὁλοπόλιος (Add.)

ἄλορδος, *ον*, *free from inward curvature*, v.l. in Hp.*Fract.*8 (Sup.).

ἄλπαρ, *τό*, *pleasing thing*, cj. in *Inscr.Cret.* I 16.6 iv *a* 5 (Latos, ca. ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἄλυπος** II, after "*ἄνθος*" add '(fort. ἄλθος)'

ἀλυσθμαίνω, =ἀλυσθαίνω, Call.*Del.*212 codd.

s.v. **ἁλυσιδωτός**, for "ἁ. *θώραξ*" read '*θώραξ* Lxx 1 *Ki.*17.5,'

s.v. **ἄλυσις** 2, add ': metaph., ἁλύσει *σκότους ἐδέθησαν* Lxx *Wi.* 17.17'

s.v. **ἀλυτάρχης**, add '(written ἀλλυτάρχης, 'Εφ.'Αρχ.1905.255 (Olympia, iii A.D.))'

ἀλφαωνία, *ἡ*, =παιωνία, *peony*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).187.

s.v. **ἁλωνία** II, add '; written **ἁλωνιε α** *PTeb.*727.21,25 (ii B.C.)'

ἁλωνοθεσία [ᾰλ], *ἡ*, *laying of a threshing-floor*, *PKlein.Form.*810 (vi A.D.).

ἁλωνοφῠλᾰκέω, *guard a threshing-floor*, *PCair.Zen.*745.86 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἄμα** ad fin., for 'A α II' read 'ἀ- II'

s.v. **ἀμαθής** 1, line 9, after 'E.*Ph.*874', and 1b, after 'E.*HF*347' add '(v. infr. II)'. In II after 'E.*Ion*916' add '(unless voc. in signf. 1b)'; after 'Th.1.140' add '(or *a blundering*, *stupid course*, cf. 1a)'

s.v. **Ἀμαλθεῖον**, for 'country-house' read 'shrine on the estate'

s.v. **ἀμαλογία**, add ': pl., gloss on Lat. *apinae*, *Gloss.*'

For "ἀμαμιθάδες" read "**ἀμαμιθάδες**" and s.v. **ἀμμαμηθάδης** for "ἀμαμινθάδες" read "ἀμαμιθάδες"

s.v. **ἄμαξα** III, add ': pl., of the Great Bear and Little Bear, Arat.27.'

s.v. **ἀμαξιαῖος**, for '*Com.Adesp.*836' read 'Polyzel.1 D.' and for 'ib.' read '*Com.Adesp.*'

s.v. **ἀμαξικός**, add '; *ὑποζύγια ἀμαξικά* *PTeb.*748.6 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. **ἀμαράντινος** 1, add '; of colour, *PMasp.*6ᵛ.82 (vi A.D.)'

s.v. **ἀμαράσαι**, for "*μαράσαι*" read "*μαράσσαι*"

ἀμᾰρηγός [ᾰμ], *ὁ*, *digger of trenches*, Teucer in Boll *Sphaera* 46.

s.v. **ἀμαρήϊος**, for '*from a conduit*' read '*running in channels*'

ἀμάσητος [μᾰ], *ον*, *not chewed*, mistranslation of Hebr. *lō' ya'ălōs*, 'he shall not rejoice', in Lxx *Jb.*20.18 (cf. Aramaic *leʿas* 'chewed').

s.v. **ἄμβασε**, for "**ἄμβᾰτος**" read "**ἀμβᾰτός**"

s.v. **ἄμβιξ** 1, for '*spouted cup*' read '*vessel* narrowing towards the brim, Ath.11.480d, cf. Hsch.'; for '25' read '15 J.'; for 'Hsch., etc.' read '*EM*80.18.'

ἀμβῑτεύω, (Lat. *ambitus*) perh. *to be ostentatious*, *POxy.*2110.15 (iv A.D.).

s.v. **ἀμβλυστονέω**, for "*ἀναβλ-*" read "*ἀναβλυστάνω*"

ἀμβρακόομαι = *ἀπαμβρακόομαι*, Phot.p.89 R.

s.v. **ἄμβροτος** I, add '; as applied to gods, expl. as=**ἄναιμος**, Hsch.s.v. *ἀμβρότιγνον* ; cf. *βρότος*'

For '**ἄμβρυττοι**..Hsch.' read '**ἄμβρυττος, ἀμβρύττιος**, = *βρύσσος*, Hdn.ap.Phot.p.90 R., Hsch.'

s.v. **ἄμβων**, add '6. *top* of a line of writing, dub. in Sch.D.T. p.163 H. (fort. *ἰάμβῳ*).'

s.v. **ἀμεθίστατος** read "**ἀμεθέστατος**"

s.v. **ἀμείλικτος**, add '**III.** = *ἄμικτος*, Hsch.; coupled with *ἄχραντος*, *ἀκήρατος*, Procl. *in Ti.*3.258 D., al.; cf. *μειλικτός*.'

s.v. **ἀμειξία**, for '*interruption of communications*' read '*social* or *political disturbance, anarchy*' and for '301' read '401'

ἀμελῐ̈τῖτις, *ιδος*, *ἡ*, *with no honey*, *ἑορτή* cj. in Herod.5.85.

ἀμέμαρον, *τό*, name of a plant, = *βούθουτον*, *ἰσόχοιρον* (qq.v.), Hsch.

s.v. **ἀμενθήριστος**, after 'codd.' add 'S.E.*P.*1.224'

s.v. **ἀμέριστος** I, add '2. Rhet. *ἀμέριστον* (sc. *σχῆμα*), *τό*, repeated use of *μέν* without following *δέ*, Olymp. *in Grg.*p.77 N.'

ἄμεστος, dub. sens., *PRyl.*99.4 (iii A.D.).

s.v. **ἀμετάβολος**, add '3. **-βολον**, *τό*, Gramm., *liquid* (λ μ ν ρ), D.T.632.7, al., Hdn.Gr.2.393, Choerob. *in Theod.*2.76.'

s.v. **ἀμετάκλητος**, delete reference to Hld.2.10.

s.v. **ἀμετάληπτος**, add '; of words, *having no equivalent*, Eust. 490.38, al.'

ἀμετανάτρεπτος, *ον*, *unalterable*, *PLond.*5.1660.37 (vi A.D.).

ἀμετάσχετος, gloss on *ἀσχαδές*, Hsch.

ἀμετέλαστος, *ον*, *not liable to requisition*, *Stud.Pal.*22.20.12 (i A.D.).

ἀμετεπίγρᾰφος, *ον*, *without change in its inscription*, *IG*9(2).32.6 (Aenis).

s.v. **ἀμέτοχος**, add 'Adv. *-χως without sharing in guilt*, Eust. 1946.32.'

s.v. **ἀμεύομαι** II, for '*purchase* (?)' read '*acquire by exchange*' and add ', *Inscr.Cret.*I xviii 1 (Lyttus)'

s.v. **ἀμηχανέω**, line 5, delete 'relative'

s.v. **ἀμιγής** III, for '*Proll.Ar.*' read '*Proll.Com.*p.19 K.'

s.v. **ἄμιλλος**, add ', *Hesperia* 7.4 (Athens, iv B.C.)'

ἄμιον, *τό*, perh. Dim. of *ἄμη*, *περὶ τοῦ ἀμίου Aegyptus* 15.273 (iii (?) A.D.).

s.v. **ἀμίς**, for 'to be suitably treated' read 'to treat suitably'

ἀμίσαντος, *ον*, dub. sens. in *Stud.Ital.*2.394 (Crete, iv B.C.).

s.v. **ἀμμάς**, add ', cj. in Simm.11'

s.v. **ἀμματισμός**, for '*tieing*' read '*tying*'

ἀμμή, *ἡ*, = *ἀμμά*, *Supp.Epigr.*7.50 (Zeugma).

ἀμμηγία, *ἡ*, *conveyance of sebakh*, i.e. powdery earth used as manure, *PFlor.*143.6 (iii A.D.), *PBerl.Leihg.*23.10 (*-εία*; iii A.D.).

s.v. **ἄμμινος**, add ', cf. *Sammelb.*7644.10 (iii B.C.)'

ἀμμόνιον, *τό*, *fine levied on defaulters*, *Schwyzer* 323 *A* 48 (Delph., iv B.C.).

s.v. **ἀμμορία** (B), after '**D.**7.40' add '(fort. *μοίρης σημήϊον ἀμμορίης τε* of what is and *what is not the portion* of either city)'

s.v. **ἀμμόχωστος**, add ', Wilcken *Chr.*227.1 (*-χοστος*; Fayûm, iii A.D.)'

s.v. **ἀμνημοσύνη**, add '; *loss of memory*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).189, 192'

s.v. **ἀμνήμων** I. 1, add 'b. *suffering from loss of memory*, *Cat.Cod. Astr.*8(1).192.'

s.v. **ἀμνησικακέω**, for '*bestow amnesty on*, *τινός*' read 'c. gen. rei, *bestow amnesty for*,'

ἀμοιβᾰδίζω, = *alternor*, Dosith.p.430 K.

s.v. **ἀμοιβάζω**, add '**II.** *reward*, *ἀμοιβάσασθαι ταῖς πρεπούσαις τιμαῖς Supp.Epigr.*4.515.12 (Ephesus, i A.D.).'

ἀμοιρόγᾰμος, *ον*, *not destined to be married*, *κοῦρος IG*12(5).1104 (Syros, ii A.D.).

ἀμολυβδοχόητος, *ον*, *unleaded*, *λίθοι IG*7.3074.4 (Lebadea, ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἀμόλυντος** II, for '*not..stain*' read '*solid enough not to make a mess*'

s.v. **ἀμορφία** II, add '; of literary style, *blemish*, D.H.*Comp.*18,19'

s.v. **ἀμός** (B), delete "*ἀμόθι*,"

ἀμοσκᾰφεῖον, *τό*, (*ἄμη*, *σκαφεῖον*) prob. a kind of *scoop* used by sand-diggers, *BGU*1521 (iii B.C.).

ἀμούμαντις, *εως*, *ὁ*, dub. sens. in Ps.-Callisth.1.4 (fort. *ἀμμόμαντις*, *diviner by sand*).

s.v. **ἄμπαιδες**, substitute '**ἄμπαιδες**· *οἱ τῶν παίδων ἐπιμελούμενοι παρὰ Λάκωσιν*, Hsch. (Prob. from **ἀμφίπαιδες*.)'

s.v. **ἀμπαλίνορρος**, substitute '**ἀμπᾰλίνωρος** [*ῐ̆*], *ον*, *returning*, Cratin.5 D., Philetaer.11.'

s.v. **ἄμπαλος**, for '*auction*, *SIG*..(Aetol., iii B.C.)' read '*contract*, *IG*9(2).205.15 (Melitea, iii B.C.)'

s.v. **ἀμπέλινος** I, add '; of colour, *PHamb.*10.27 (ii A.D.)'

s.v. **ἄμπελος** II, before '*vineyard*,' add '*land planted with vines*,' and after it '*PRev.Laws* 36.5 (iii B.C.), *PAvrom.* 1 *A* 10, al., *Apoc.* 14.18,19, *POxy.*1631.21,29 (iii A.D.),'

ἀμπελοσκάφος [*σκᾰ̆*], *ὁ*, *vine-digger*, A.*Dict.* in *PSI* 11.1209.18.

s.v. **ἀμπελοτόμον**, after '*vines*,' add '*Jahresh.*23 *Beibl.*17 (ii A.D.),'

s.v. **ἀμπτᾶσα**, **ἀμπταίην**, delete "**ἀμπτᾶσα**,"

s.v. **ἀμπύκωμα**, add '; prob. in A.*Supp.*235 (pl.)'

s.v. **ἄμπωτις** I. 1, add '; dat. *ἀμπώτιδι* D.C.39.40'

ἀμυσγέλα and **ἀμυσγύλα** [*ῠλ*], *ἁ*, Dor. for *ἀμυγδάλη*, *Supp.Epigr.* 9.32 (iii B.C.), al. (Cyrene).

s.v. ***ἀμφαγνοέω**, substitute '**ἀμφαγνοέω**, v. *ἀμφιγνοέω*.'

s.v. **ἀμφαλλάσσω**, add '**II.** *exchange*, *PMich.*III 149 xviii 15.'

s.v. **ἀμφαφάω** I, add '; part. *ἀ]μφαφώμενοι* prob. in Semon. (?) in *PLit.Lond.*53^{v}.6'

s.v. **ἀμφελύτρωσις**, delete the article.

s.v. **ἀμφιάζω**, add '; *ἀγάλματα ἐμπεφιεσμένα SIG*996.22 (Smyrna); *κλεῖν..ἐμπεφιασμένην* ib.25'

ἀμφιάστωρ, *opos*, *ὁ*, *cloak*, *wrapper*, Sch.Gen.Il.3.134.

s.v. **Ἀμφίβαιος**, for "*ἀμφίγαιος*" read "*ἀμφίγειος*"

s.v. **ἀμφιβάλλω** I. 1 b, add 'the' after 'built'; for 'him' read 'it'

s.v. **ἀμφίβλητος**, add '(sed leg. *ἀμφίβληστρα*, cf. foreg. 1 b)'

ἀμφιβολεύω, *fish with a casting-net*, *PSI*8.901.13,22 (i A.D.).

s.v. **ἀμφιδεΐδιον**, add ', *Ἀρχ.Δελτ.*11.126.75 (Athens, iv B.C.)'

s.v. **ἀμφιεσμός**, add ', *CRAcad.Inscr.*1930.162 (Dura, ii A.D.)'

s.v. **ἀμφιθαλής** I.1, for '*Iamb.*' read '*Aet.*'

s.vv. **ἀμφι-θηγής**, **-θηκτος**, transpose 'S.*Ant.*1309 (lyr.)' and '*AP*6.94 (Phil.)'

s.v. **ἀμφικέλεμνον**, after 'Hsch.' add ', cf. Phot.p.101 R.'

s.v. **ἀμφικέφαλος** II, for '*IG*1.277*d*' read '*IG*1^{2}.330.7'

s.v. **ἀμφικλάω**, for '*break all in pieces*' read '*cause to fail*'

ἀμφίκῡφος, *ον*, *doubly convex*, *κεραμίδες Inscr.Délos* 456 *A* 6 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἀμφίλαλος**, for 'Ar.*Ra.*979' read 'Ar.*Ra.*679'

s.v. **ἀμφιλειπής**, for '2559.' read 'p.110 K.'

s.v. **ἀμφιπαίω**, add '2. = *ἀμφισβητέω*, *GDI*4985.12 (Gortyn).'

s.v. **ἀμφιπιάζω**, for '*squeeze all round*, *hug closely*' read '*clutch*, *lay hold of*'

ἀμφίπλικτος, *ον*, *gripping*, *κλίμακες* cj. for *ἀμφίπλεκτος* in S.*Tr.* 520 (lyr.); cf. *ἀμφιπλίξ*.

s.v. **ἀμφίπολος** I. 1, for '**b**' read '**2**'; after '*priestess*,' add 'Pi.*O.*6. 32;'; delete '**2**...6.32.'; after '*sacrist*,' add '*Mnemos.*57.208 (Argos, vi B.C.), Pi.*Pae.*6.117,' and for 'E.*Fr.*982' read 'E.*Fr.*992'

s.v. **ἀμφιφαής**, after '395^{b}14' add '(leg. *-φανής*)'

ἀμφιφάων, *οντος*, *ὁ*, (cf. *ἀμφιφῶν*) = *ἀμφιφανής*, *τόπον Orac.Chald.* ap.Synes.*de insomniis* 140 (col. 1297b).

ἀμφοδογραμματεύς, *έως*, *ὁ*, *secretary of an ἄμφοδον* II, *POxy.*2131. 11 (iii A.D.).

ἀμφοκέραιος, *ον*, *two-handled*, *POxy.*1343 (vi A.D.; *-κέρνια* Pap.).

ἀμφοράριον, *τό*, Dim. of *ἀμφορεύς*, *PGot.*17^{r}.17 (vi/vii A.D., spelt *-φολ-*).

ἀμφοροθύνω (*ῡ̆*), *provoke to strife*, *πεζὸν Ἄρηι Πολέμων* 2.57 (Thess., iii B.C.).

ἀμφουριασμός, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *deed of transfer of landed property*, *Supp. Epigr.*3.674.3,46, al. (Rhodes, ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἀμφούριον**, for '*acknowledgement..plot*' read 'prob. *copy of a declaration of transfer*' and add at end of article ', *Supp.Epigr.*3. 674.40 (Rhodes, ii B.C.)'

ἀμφύνω, v. *ἀναφύω* (Add.).

s.v. **ἀμφώδων**, for "*οντος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, (*ὀδούς*)" read '*ον*, Arist.*PA*663^{b}36 (*-ουν* Id.*HA*507^{b}34), gen. *-οντος*,' and delete '; cf. *ἀμφόδους*'

ἄμωροι (v.l. in Od.12.89), = *ἰχθυοφόροι*, *EM*117.26.

s.v. **ἄν** or **ἀν**, add '(init.); also = *ἀνά* C. III, *Supp.Epigr.*9.11 (Cyrene, iv B.C.)'

s.v. **ἀνά** C. III, after '*Ev.Luc.*9.14' add ', cf. *PMich.* iii 145.3.4.1, 11 (ii A.D.)' and after '*Ev.Matt.*20.10' add ', cf. Dioph.5.12'

s.v. **ἄνα** (A), after 'gods' add ', exc. E.*Rh.*828 (lyr.)'

s.v. **ἀναβαίνω** II. 6, omit '*ἀ. ἐπὶ τὸν ὀκρίβαντα..Eq.*149'; transfer '*ἀνάβηθι..*963' to follow 'in court,' reading 'Ar.' for 'Id.'; and add 'b. of the 'entrance' of an actor (but there was perh. no raised stage in the fifth century), Ar.*Ach.*732, *Eq.*149, *V.*1341; for *ἀ. ἐπὶ τὸν ὀκρίβαντα* Pl.*Smp.*194b, see *ὀκρίβας*.'

s.v. **ἀναβάλλω** I. 3, for 'Ctes.*Fr.*30' read 'Ctes.*Fr.*20 (ap.Poll.2. 60)'

s.v. **ἀναβέβρυχε**, for '*gushed* or *bubbled up*' read '*gushes* or *bubbles up*' and add ', cf. **βρόχω*'

s.v. **ἀναβιβάζω** 6, for ', cf. *POxy.*513.27' read ':—Pass., [*ἕνεκα τοῦ τὴν οἰκίαν*] *ἀναβεβιβάσθαι* because it *has had its price raised* by overbidding, *POxy.*513.27 (ii A.D.; *-βεβισθαι*)'

s.v. **ἀναβιβάζω**, add '**11.** *reckon* time *back*, *ἀπὸ..ἐπί..*D.H.1.75.'

s.v. **ἀναβιβασμός**, add '**4.** *overbidding*, *PTeb.*295.10 (ii A.D.).'

ἀνάβολον, *τό*, *mantle*, *POxy.*936.24 (iii A.D.), *PTeb.*413.10 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἀναβομβέω, *blare*, *λιγυρὴ δ' ἀνεβόμβεε σάλπιγξ* Epic. in *BKT*5(1). 112.

s.v. **ἀναβράζω**, add '2. *τήνδ' ἕωλον ἀναβεβρασμένην* Ar.*Fr.*5 D., interpr. in Phot.p.106 R. by *ἀνακεκινημένη*; prob. there is allusion to a '*réchauffé*' (cf. *ἀναβρασμός*).'

ἀναβροχέω, *flood*, *τὸ πεδίον PSI*3.168.22 (ii B.C.).

s.v. ***ἀναβρύχω**, delete ', Eust.1095.6'

s.v. **ἀναβώνες**, read "**ἀνάβωνες**"

s.v. **ἀνάγειον**, for '*Reise*' read '*Reisen*'

s.v. **ἀναγιγνώσκω** II, add 'b. in Textual Criticism, *adopt a reading*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*593.'

s.v. **ἀναγκαῖος** II. 4, add '; *the best to be had*, *that to which one is driven*, D.50.38: Comp., Aeschin.3.69; *just enough*, Lys.31.18; *just possible*, *προφάσεις* Is.4.20, cf. D.54.17'

s.v. **ἀναγκαῖος** II. 5, add 'b. prob. an honorary title, *Kinsman* (cf. *συγγενής* III) in *OGI* 315.49, 763.31 (letters of Attalus II and Eumenes II).'

s.v. **ἀναγκαῖος** II, add '8. in Lit. Crit., *sparing* of words, opp. *περιττός*, of Sophocles, D.H.*Vett.Cens.*2.11; dub. sens., opp. *ἀστεῖος* and *ἡδύς*, of Lycurgus, ib. 5.3.'

s.v. **ἀναγκοφαγέω**, after "*ἀναγκοτροφέω*," add 'Ephor.(?) in *PLit. Lond.*114.12,'

s.v. **ἀνάγνωμα**, delete the article.

ἀναγορία, *ἡ*, dub. sens., *PFay.*66.4 (ii A.D.).

s.v. **ἀναγράφω** I. 2, add '**b.** *enter in a list*, Pass., of eclipses, *εἰ [ἔκλειψις] ἐν ταῖς ἀναγραφείσαις εὑρίσκεται* in the *list*, Hero *Dioptr.* 35.'

s.v. **ἀναγωνίατος**, add ', *PBaden* 48.12 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. **ἀναδενδράς**, add '(*ἀναδενδρᾶς*, pl. *-ᾶδες*, acc. to Seleuc.ap.Phot. p.110R.)'

s.v. **ἀναδέχομαι**, insert 'poet. **ἀνδ-** Pi.*P.*2.41, Orph.*A.*1133:'

s.v. **ἀναδέχομαι** II. 6, add '**b.** *recover* (sc. use of limbs), *MAMA* 4. 266 (Dionysopolis).'

ἀναδημιουργέω, *reverse by official action*, *IG*12(8).264 (Thasos, iv B.C.).

ἀναδοσία, ἡ, *repayment*, *Stud.Pal.*20.114.15 (v A.D.).

s.v. **ἀναδύομαι**, line 3, after '337' add ', imper. *ἀνάδῡ* cj. in Archil. 67a D.'; line 8, after '(Strat.)' add ': metaph., Archil. l.c.'

ἀναδῡτήριον, *τό*, *niche* for statuette, *Annuario* 6/7.553(Asia Minor).

Ἀναείτεια, *τά*, festival of Anaïtis, *CIG* 3424 (Philadelphia).

s.v. **ἀναζεμα**, read "**ἀνάζεμα**"

s.v. **ἀναζωπυρέω** II, after 'Act.,' add '*to recover strength*,'

ἀναθάλλωσις, *εως*, ἡ, *flourishing condition*, *PMasp.*2 iii 22 (vi A.D.).

ἀναθέσιμος, *ον*, *dedicated*, *πινάκια Inscr.Délos* 1442*B* 35 (ii B.C.).

ἀναθυμιάζω, gloss on *ἀτμ⟨ίζω⟩*, Hsch.

[ἀν]αιβᾰσίη, ἡ, = *ἀνάβασις*, *ascent*, prob. in *Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.*1924.58 (Phyle).

s.v. **ἀναιδής**, lines 8,9, for "*τἀνειδές*" read "*τἀναιδές*"

ἀναιδόφθαλμος, *ον*, gloss on *κυνάμυια*, Sch.Gen.Il.21.394.

s.v. **ἀναίμακτος**, for 'Pyth.' read 'Pythag.'

s.v. **ἄναιμος** I, add ': Sup., Plu.2.913f.'

ἀναίρετος (B), *ον*, *taken up*, of foundlings, *POxy.*73.26 (i A.D.), etc.

s.v. **ἀναιωρέω**, after 'Nonn.*D.*' add '2.457,'

s.v. **ἀνακαθαίρω** II. 3, add '**b.** *expound* or *declare*, [*δόγματα*] Porph. *Plot.*3.'

ἀνακάρδιον, *τό*, *upturned twig* of the mulberry tree, Cyran.29.

ἀνακάταξις, *εως*, ἡ, *refracture*, Paul.Aeg.6.109.

s.v. **ἀνάκειμαι**, line 1, after "*ἀνατίθημι*" add '(q.v., in Add., for *ἀνάκεικε*)'

s.v. **ἀνάκειμαι** II, for '; *εἰς θάνατον*..18.1.1' read '**b.** in part., *εἰς θάνατον ἣν ἀνακείμενα τοῖς ἀλογήσασι marked out*, J.*AJ*17.6.5; *λιμὸς εἰς ὑστάτην -ος ἀναισχυντίαν leading to*, ib.18.1.1.'

ἀνακολᾰφή, = Lat. *subsumen*, *Gloss.*

ἀνακολᾰφίς, = Lat. *replica*, *Gloss.*

s.v. **ἀνακολυμβάω**, after 'Thphr.*HP*4.6.5' add ', *Inscr.Délos* 440*A* 52 (ii B.C.)'

ἀνακόμῐσις, *εως*, ἡ, *restoration*, *Stud.Pal.*20.114.11 (v A.D.).

ἀνακοπάζω, *check*, Eleg. in *Philol.*88.139 (Crete, i B.C.; *ἀγκ-*).

s.v. **ἀνακούφισμα**, for '*a relief*' read '*raising the body* from a prone position by using the arms'

ἀνακούω, *listen further*, dub. in S.*El.*81, cf. Sch. (leg. *ἀπ-*).

ἀνακραδαίνω, aor. part. *-δάνας* gloss on *ἀμπεπαλών*, *PBerol.* in E. Ziebarth *Aus der Antiken Schule*[2] p.32.

s.v. **ἀνακράζω** I, after 'etc.' (line 5) add '; *τηλικοῦτ' ἀνεκράγετε ..ὥστε* D.21.215'; for 'a relat.' (line 7) read "*ὡς*"; delete '; *τηλικαῦτ'*..215'

s.v. **ἀνακροτέω** fin., for '3.67' read '3.97'

s.v. **ἀνακρούω** I. 1, after 'Plu.*Alc.*2' add '; *τινας τῆς ὕβρεως* Aristid. Quint.2.10'

s.v. **ἀνακρύπτω**, add '(leg. *ἐνέκρυφε*)'

ἀνακρωτόφονος, gloss on *γυρτεύς*, Hsch.

s.v. **ἀνάκτωρ**, for 'Cerc.4.36' read 'Cerc.4.38'

ἀνᾰκώσιος [*ᾰ̆ν*], *ον*, Adj. from *ἄναξ*, in dialect of Rhegium, Sch. D.T.p.542H.

s.v. **ἀναλδής**, for "*ἄρουραι*" read "*φυταλιαί*"

s.v. **ἀνάλημμα** III, for '*sun-dial*..9.7.7' read '*projection* on a plane of circles and points on the celestial sphere, Hero *Dioptr.*35, Ptol.*Anal.*p.202.26H., al., Papp.4.246H.; used for the construction of a sun-dial, Vitr.9.6.1,7.6' and transfer '*CIG* 2681 (Iasos)' to II.

ἀναλημπτός, ἡ, *όν*, *confiscated*, *PSI*1.104.14 (ii A.D.).

ἀναλημψιᾰκός, ἡ, *όν*, *for a reception* (*ἀνάληψις* I. 6), *corona analempsiaca*, *CIL*14.2215.11 (Nemi).

s.v. **ἀναληπτρίς**, before 'Gal.' add 'Sor.*Fasc.*41,42 (*-λημπ-*),' and after '323' add ', *Hippiatr.*50'

ἀνάλῐφος [*ᾰ̆λ*], *ον*, *τὸ -ον lack of the means of anointing oneself*, *Wien.Sitzb.*179(6).44 (Iasos, ii A.D.).

s.v. **ἄναλλος**, after '*topsy-turvy*,' add 'Theoc.1.134 (v.l.),'

s.v. **ἀναλύζω**, for 'vulg. *ἀνωλύζεσκε*' read '*ἀνωλύζεσκε* codd.'

s.v. **ἀναλύτης**, add '; cf. *ἀλλύτας*'

s.v. **ἀναλῡτικός**, add '3. in Magic, *releasing* from a spell, *PMich.* iii. 154 (iii/iv A.D.).'

ἀναλυτρ-όω, *redeem* a pledge, *PMasp.*23.21 (vi A.D.). **-ωσις**, *εως*, ἡ, ib.167.13 (vi A.D.).

s.v. **ἀν-αλύω** (A), delete the article.

s.v. **ἀναλύω** I. 2, add ':—Med., *ransom*, *Leg.Gort.*6.49'

s.v. **ἀναλύω** II. 5, before '*reduce*' insert 'Math.,' and after '*Geom.* 5.8' add ', cf. *PMich.* iii 145.3.3.2, 3.6.6'

s.v. **ἀναλύω** II, add '**12.** *unsettle*, Philostr.*VA*5.35.'

ἀνᾰμαρτέω, *to be sinless*, dub. l. in Herm.ap.Stob.1.3.52.

s.v. **ἀναμάχομαι**, add at end '; *κακοδοξίαν* Plu.*Dio* 18'

s.v. **ἀναμερισμός**, add '**II.** *distribution* of burdens, *PSI*6.684.12 (iv/v A.D.).'

For '**ἀναμισθόομαι**..*anew*' read '**ἀναμισθόω**, Dor. **ἀμμ-**, *to let anew*, *IG*11(2).142.5 (Delos, iv B.C.):—Pass.,'

ἀναμνημίσκομαι, = *ἀναμιμνήσκομαι*, form used by Plotinus, Porph. *Plot.*13.

s.v. **ἀναμνηστικός** II, before '*indicative*' add '*suggestive*, *reminiscent*, Demetr.*Eloc.*287. 2.'

s.v. **ἀναμφόδαρχος**, for "*ἀμφόδαρχος*" read "*ἀμφοδάρχης*"

s.v. **ἀνανδριεῖς**, for 'cf. *ἀναριεῖς*' read 'v. *Ἐνάρεες*'

s.v. **ἀνανεάζω**, for 'Phyrn.' read 'Phryn.'

s.v. **ἀνανεόομαι** I, add '**2.** *reaffirm*, *recognize*, an obligation, *Zeitschr.d.Savigny-Stiftung* 56.101 (Dura, i A.D.), *Yale Class. Studies* ii.6 (Dura, ii A.D.).'

s.v. **ἀνανέωσις** I, add '**2.** *reaffirmation*, *recognition*, of an obligation, *POxy.*1105.21 (i A.D.); so perh. ib.274.20 (v. supr.).'

ἀνάνοικτος, gloss on *ἀχανής* (*ἀχανανεῖ* cod.), Hsch.

s.v. **ἄναξ** I, after 'save to gods' add ', exc. E.*Rh.*828 (lyr.)'

ἀναξιόω, f.l. for *ἀπαξιόω* E.*El.*256.

s.v. **ἀνάπαλος**, delete ': *κατ' ἄμπαλον*..(Thess.)'

s.v. **ἀναπαριάζω**, for '107' read '63J., prob. in Lib.*Ep.*555.3 (*ἀνεπυρρίασε* codd.)'

s.v. **ἀναπελάσας**, for "*ὀλιγ-ηπελίη*" read "*εὐηπελής*"

s.v. **ἀναπιεσμός** I, for '= foreg.' read '*forcing up*'

s.v. **ἀναπλέκω** I, after '*Nav.*3' add '; *ἀ. βοστρύχους* D.H.*Th.*19'

s.v. **ἀναπλέκω** 2, after 'metaph.,' add '*διαλόγους* D.H.*Comp.*25;'

ἀναπληρωματικός, *όν*, *expletive*, of particles, *Charis.*p.226K.

ἀναπόγραπτος, *ον*, *unregistered*, *IG*2[2].1100.33 (Athens, ii A.D.).

s.v. **ἀναπομπή**, add '**III.** *divorce* of wife by husband, *CPR*24.30 (ii A.D.).'

ἀναπότρεπτος, *ον*, *unalterable*, *PMasp.*98.4 (vi A.D.).

s.v. **ἀναπράσσω**, after '*OGI*669.20' add '(Egypt, i A.D.)'

s.v. **ἀναπτύσσω** I. 1, for 'E.*Fr.*370' read 'E.*Fr.*369(lyr.)'

s.v. **ἀναπτύσσω** I. 1, after '*Ion* 39' add '; *φαρέτρας πῶμα* B.5.75'

ἀναπυρριάζω, v. *ἀναπαριάζω* (Add.).

s.v. **ἀναπωλέω**, for '*CIG* 2266.11 (Delos)' read '*Inscr.Délos* 502*A* 11 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. **ἀναπωμάζω**, add ', *Wiener Denkschr.*1896(6) pp.64,125 (Cilicia)'

ἀνᾰ́ρέσκω, *please*, *be acceptable*, *Riv.Fil.*57.379(Aptera, iii/iv A.D.).

s.v. **ἀναροτρίαστος**, add '; gloss on *ἄσκαλα*, Sch.Theoc.10.14'

s.v. **ἀναρραψῳδέω**, for '*singing*' read '*reciting*'

s.v. **ἀναρριχάομαι**, line 3, after "*ἀρριχάομαι*" add '(Add.)'

s.v. **ἀναρτάω**, for "*χέρρας ὐμ*" read "*χέρρ' ἀπύ μ*'" and for '*Supp.* 4.21' read '70.21D.'

ἀναρτικός, ἡ, *όν*, *for suspension*, gloss on *ἀρτάνη*, Sch.S.*OT*1266 (fort. *ἀναρτ⟨ητ⟩ικήν*).

ἀνασελγαίνομαι, *behave wantonly*, f.l. in Ar.*V.*61 (*ἐνασ-* Herm.).

s.v. **ἀνασεύομαι**, for 'Pass.' read 'Med.'

s.v. **ἀνάσιλλος**, add '; v. *ἀνάσιμος* I in Addendis'

s.v. **ἀνάσιμος** I, add ', Herod.4.67 (v.l. *ἀνάσιλλος*)'

s.v. **ἀνασιμόω** add '**II.** Pass., *to be curved at the end*, Hero *Mechanicorum Frag.*3.1 (Teubner ed.2(1)p.294).'

s.v. **ἀνασκιρτάω**, before 'Philostr.' insert 'perh. *exultant*,'

ἀνασκολοπισμός, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *impalement*, Nigidius Figulus in Lyd. *Ost.*p.74W. (pl.).

ἀνασκῠβᾰλίζω, *defile*, *Jahresh.*23 *Beibl.*201 (Thrace).

s.v. **ἀναπάω** I. 6, for '*pucker*' read '*raise*'; and for '*οἱ τὰς ὀφρῦς* .. Arist.' read 'but *οἱ τὰς ὀ. ἀνεσπασμένοι πρὸς τὸν κρόταφον* those *whose* eyebrows *rise* towards the temples, Arist.'

s.v. **ἀνάσσω**, line 4, after "*ϝανάσσω*" add '*Mnemos.*N.S.59.374 (Argive Larissa, vii/vi B.C.)'

s.v. **ἀναστρέφω**, line 7, for "*τῆς*" read "*τὰς*"

s.v. **ἀναστρέφω** A. I. 1, add '; *τοῦτο ἔμπαλιν ἀνέστραπται is reversed* or *inverted*, Id.*Hier.*4.5, cf. *Cyr.*8.8.13, Arist.*Mech.*854[a]10'

s.v. **ἀναστρέφω** B. II, for '*dwell in* a place' read 'Med., *roam over* a place, *go up and down* in it, *sojourn*'; omit '*go to* a place *and dwell there*'; in III omit '*to be reversed*...3.'

s.v. **ἄναστρος**, add '; also *ἀ. σφαῖρα*, of a sphere beyond the fixed stars, Aristid.Quint.3.12'

s.v. **ἀναστροφή** II. 3 fin., add ': Thess. **ὀστροφά** *BCH*59.55 (Larissa)'

s.v. **ἀνασωσμός**, for '1' read '7'

s.v. **ἀνασωφρονίζω**, after '*sobriety*,' add 'Sch.Gen.Il.14.436:'

s.v. **ἀνατᾰράσσω**, after 'Att. **-ττω**,' add 'aor. part. *ἀνταράξας* Sol.ap.Arist.*Ath.*12.5:—' and after '*stir up*' add ', *πῖαρ* l.c.: abs., *stir up*'

s.v. **ἀνατείνω** I. 6, for '*pucker*, Luc.*Tim.*54' read 'Luc.*Tim.*54, cf. *ἀνασπάω* I. 6'

s.v. **ἀνατείνω** III. after 'food,' add '(Medic.) Arr.*Epict.*3.22.73: trans., *impose abstinence*, *starve*,' and after '2.17.9' add ': generally, *starve*, *ὄνους* Sch.Call. in *PLit.Lond.*181.55'

s.v. **ἀνατέμνω** II, after "*κλήματα*" add 'D.ap.'

s.v. **ἀνατεταμένον**, for "*ἐλξίνη*" read "*ἑλξίνη*"

s.v. **ἀνατίθημι**, line 1, after 'etc.' add '; 3 sg. *ἀνάκεικε* *IG*5(2).266. 26 (Mantinea, i B.C.), formed on analogy of *ἀνάκειται*: West-Ion. aor. inf. *ἀναθεῖν*, = *ἀναθεῖναι*, *Trans.Am.Phil.Ass.*65.105 (Olynthus, iv B.C.)'

s.v. **ἀνατίθημι** A. II. 1, after '(Jaffa)' add ':—Med., *dedicate*, *Rev.Bibl.*34.579 (Jerusalem)'

s.v. **ἀνατίθημι** B. II. 2, after 'metaph.,' add '*ἀναθέσθαι ἅσπερ πεττὸν τὸν βίον οὐκ ἔστιν* Antipho Soph.*Fr.*52 Diels, cf. Socr.ap.Stob. 4.56.39;'

ἀνατῐθηνητέον, *one must nurse, foster*, θυμόν, πικρίαν, Muson.ap. Orig.*in Ps.*p.118 (Cadiou, Paris 1936).

s.v. **ἀνατολή** II, add '2. in pl., *fresh growth*, of grass, *PTeb.*703.51 (iii B.C.), *Aegyptus* 5.130.25 (ii B.C.).'

ἀνατράπελος [τρᾰ], *ον, overturned*, πάντα δ' ἀνατράπελα Call. in *PSI* 11.1217*b* 17.

s.v. **ἄναυλος** (B), for "αὐλίον" read "αὔλιον"

s.v. **ἀναφαίνω** I. 3, line 5, after "ἀμφ–" add '(ἀνφ–, ἀμπ–)'

s.v. **ἀναφαίνω** II. 2, for '*to be declared*' read '*to be seen manifestly to be* a'; for 'romancer' read 'speech-writer'

s.v. **ἀναφέρω** I. 1, add 'c. Astron., in Pass., *rise* above the horizon, Hypsicl.9.8, al.'

s.v. **ἀναφέρω** I. 2, after '*Alex.*52' add ': abs., *sob in breathing*, Hp. ap.Gal.19.80'

s.v. **ἀναφέρω** II. 7, for '(v. supr. I. 2) Hdt.1.116' read 'Hdt.1.116 (cf. supr. I. 2)'

s.v. **ἀναφέρω** II. 10, add 'b. *recall, remember*, Isoc.5.32, Plu.2.607e, App.*BC* 1.121, al.'

ἀνάφημι, *raise one's voice*, τάχα δ' Ἑρμᾶς ἀνέφα μακρὸν ἀούσας Corinn.4.23 D.

s.v. **ἀναφθείρομαι** I, add at end 'II. I (with Add.)'

s.v. **ἀναφορά** I. 2 d, for 'of a sign' read 'above the horizon, Hypsicl.9.8, al.'

s.v. **ἀναφορά** II. 9, for '*office*..6, 10' read '*heaving up*, λίθου Demetr.*Eloc.*72'

ἀναφῦή, ἡ, *bud, shoot*, Aq.*Za.*6.12.

s.v. **ἀναφυσάω** III, before "κύκνοι" insert '*breathe music*,'

s.v. **ἀναφύσησις**, delete ', Plb.34.11.17'

s.v. **ἀναφύω** I. 2, add ', Sm.*Jb.*14.9'

s.v. **ἀναφύω** III, after '–φύει,' add '*ἀπορία arises*,' and at end '; in form ἀμφύνει Aret.*CA* 2 (bk.6).3.8 (s.v.l.; ἐμφ. is a prob. cj.): cf. ἐμφύνω (Add.)'

s.v. **ἀναφωνέω** I. 3, for 'Artem.1.58' read 'Artem.1.56'

s.v. **ἀναχάζω** II, for 'Pass.' read 'Med.' twice.

s.v. **ἀναχωρέω** IV. 2, for '*strike*... ib.5.6' read '*withdraw* to a place of refuge, *go into hiding*, of strikers, *PTeb.*26.18, 41.14 (both ii B.C.); of slaves, *PHib.*1.71.6 (iii B.C.); of offenders, *PTeb.*5.6 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. **ἀναχώρησις** I, add 'b. *turning back*, Ph.2.539.'

ἀνδαιθμός, ὁ, = ἀναδασμός, *division, distribution* of land, *Berl.Sitzb.* 1927.7 (Locr., V B.C.).

s.v. **ἀνδάνω**, line 18, for 'so' read 'cf.' and omit ', cf. Od.2.114'

s.v. **ἄνδεμα** κτλ., omit "**ἀνδεσμός**,"

s.v. **ἀνδίκα**, for "ἀναδίκη" read "*ἀναδίκη"

s.v. **ἄνδικε**, for "ἔδικον" read "δικεῖν"

s.v. **ἀνδραδέλφη**, after '*sister*,' add '*MAMA* 1.324 (Phrygia),'

ἀνδρᾰποδική, ἡ, *tax on slaves*, MacDowell *Stamped Objects from Seleucia* pp. 41, 42, 64, *Yale Class.Studies* 3 pp. 30–3, 37, 38 (Uruk).

ἀνδρᾰποδιστί, Adv. *like a slave*, prob. in *PTeb.*765.13 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἀνδρεία**, line 5, for ': ἀνδρία is required in' read 'with the exception of'

ἀνδρεϊστέον, *one must play the man*, Men.*Kith.*76.

s.v. **ἀνδρειφόντης**, for "ἀνδρότης" read "ἀνδροτής"

ἀνδρεφονικός, όν, *of homicide*, καττὸν ἀ. τεθμόν *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.8 (Locr., V B.C.).

s.v. **ἀνδρόβουλος**, for 'opp.' read 'cf.'

ἀνδρόγῦνον, τό, *married couple*, Cyran.90: pl., ib.12.

ἀνδροκίδαλος, ὁ, gloss on κρίθων, Hsch.

ἀνδροκόμος, ον, *cherishing the husband*, Sch.Pl.*Halcyon* p.393 Herm.

s.v. **ἀνδροκτόνος**, for 'Hdt...*Cyc.*22' read 'σὺν B.17.23; of Amazons, Hdt.4.111; of Cyclopes, E.*Cyc.*22. 2. *slayer of her husband*, S.*Fr.*187'

ἀνδρολέτης, ου, ὁ, *slayer of men*, "Αρης *Ath.Mitt.*56.129 (Panderma).

s.v. **ἀνδρομητόν**, for "ἀνέδραμον" read "ἀναδραμεῖν"

s.v. **ἀνδροτής**, for 'shortened' read 'short, cf. ἀνδρειφόντης'

s.v. **ἀνδροφόνος**, lines 3, 4, for 'rarely exc.' read 'in Hom. usu.'

ἀνδροφῠλάκιον [ᾰκ], τό, *men's guardhouse*, *Sardis* 7(1).17.10.

ἄνδρωσις, εως, ἡ, *arrival at manhood*, *PMich.* iii 149.5.27 (ii A.D.).

s.v. **ἀνέβραχε**, for "*βράχω" read "βραχεῖν"

ἀνέγλιπος, ον, = ἀνελλιπής, καρπός *Supp.Epigr.*8.548.13 (Fayûm, i B.C.).

s.v. **ἀνέθιστος**, add '2. of persons, *unused*, μαλακίαις Ephor.(?) in *PLit.Lond.*114.16.'

s.v. **ἀνειλείθυια**, for '*without the aid of Eileithyia*' read '*for whom E. was not invoked*'

s.v. **ἀνείλλω**, add ', *Criti.*109a'

s.v. **ἄνειμι** I. 3, for 'v. supr. 1' read 'cf. ἀναβαίνω II. 3'

s.v. **ἀνείμων**, add ', Call. in *PSI* 11.1217*a* 3, Ph.2.335'

ἀνειρήνευτος, ον, *irreconcilable*, Hsch. s.v. ἀσύμβατον.

ἀνεκδῦσώπητος, ον, sine expl., Dosith.p.392 K.

ἀνεκπολέμητος, ον, sine expl., Dosith.p.392 K.

ἀνέκτακτον, τό, in accounts, *total not itemized*, *PMasp.*57 i 4, iii 8 (vi A.D.).

s.v. **ἀνεκφοίτητος**, add '; τῶν ἐκεῖ Syrian. *in Metaph.*109.25'

s.v. **ἀνέκφραστος**, delete '2. ..109.25.'

ἀνέλκῦσις, εως, ἡ, *hauling up*, Sch.Th.7.25.

ἀνελληνόστολος, ον, *wearing un-Greek dress*, prob. in A.*Supp.*234.

For art. **ἀνεμόσυρις** read '**ἀνεμόσουριν** (acc.), Alexandrian word for τυφών, also for κυκλάνεμα γυναικεῖα, Olymp.*in Mete.*200.19,20.'

s.v. **ἀνεμόφοιτος**, for 'v. sub ἠνεμ–' read '= ἠνεμ–, Sch.Lyc. 1119'

ἀνεναρίθμιος, ον, *not reckoned in*, *PMasp.*97^{v} *D* 61 (vi A.D.).

ἀνενῆλιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, ἡ, of children *not grown up*, *MAMA* 6.225 (Apamea).

ἀνενοχλησία, ἡ, *freedom from disturbance*, *Rev.Arch.*28 (1874). 112.

s.v. **ἀνέντατος**, after '71' add '; κλίνη *Inscr.Délos* 1416 *A* i 38 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. **ἀνέντροπος**, after 'Hsch.' add '; *irreverent*, Sm.*Ez.*7.24'

s.v. **ἀνεξαλλοτρίωτος**, add '2. *inalienable*, *AJA* 36 p.453 (Galatia, iii A.D.).'

ἀνεξῐδῐαστός, όν, *not to be appropriated*, to be read in Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics* p.475 No.332.

ἀνεπάνοδος, ον, *not returning*, Heph.Astr.3.37.

ἀνεπεύθῡνος, = ἀνυπ–, *BGU* 1262.19 (iii B.C.), *PFrankf.*1.87 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἀνεπηρέαστος**, after "ον" add '(–ην *CIJud.*1.65 (Panticapaeum, iii A.D.))'

s.v. **ἀνεπίβλητος**, add 'II. *not required to make payment*, *PFlor.* 323.12 (vi A.D.).'

s.v. **ἀνεπίγραφος** I, add 'b. of books, *without title*, λόγοι D.H. *Dem.*13.'

ἀνεπικωλυτί, Adv. *without let or hindrance*, *MAMA* 6.83 (Attouda).

s.v. **ἀνεπίλυτος**, for '*unbandaged*' read '*with the bandage not removed*'

ἀνεπιμηνίευτος, ον, *free from the obligation of serving as* ἐπιμήνιος, *Supp.Epigr.*8.529.40 (Egypt, ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἀνεπίξεστος**, for 'Them.*Or.*26.388b' read 'Them.*Or.*26.322b'

s.v. **ἀνεπισήμαντος** II, for '*of* ἐπισημασία (q.v.)' read '(ἐπισημασία, q.v.)'

ἀνεπίσπαστος, ον, *not subject to seizure*, *PMasp.*151.143 (vi A.D.).

s.v. **ἀνεπιστρεψία**, for '*want of regard*' read '*inattention*' and add ', Ostr. in *Raccolta Lumbroso* 255 (Fayûm, iii B.C.), *PSI* 2.152 ii 13 (ii A.D.)'

s.v. **ἀνεπίτακτος**, for '*control*' read '*dictation*'

s.v. **ἀνεπίτατος**, for '*not to be*..2.' read '*that does not admit of heightening*,' and after "μᾶλλον," add 'S.E.*M.*10.272;'

ἀνεπιτῠχία, ἡ, *insuccess*, Cyran.44.

ἀνεπίφορος, ον, *not admissible in evidence*, *POxy.*1716.17 (iv A.D.).

ἀνεπίψογος, ον, *blameless*, Aristid.Quint.3.9.

ἄνερμος, ον, dub. sens., ἄνερμα τοῦ ἱ[ερ]οῦ ἀργύρου *IG* 2^{2}.1544.24 (Eleusis, iv B.C.).

s.v. **ἀνέρχομαι** I. 2, add 'b. = ἀνέχω B. 2, *jut out*, D.P.400.'

s.v. **ἀνέρχομαι** II. 3, for '*brought home to* you' read '*brought before* your *bar*'

s.v. **ἀνέσσυτο**, for 'Pass.' read 'Med.'

ἀνευρησῐλογήτως, Adv. *without subterfuge*, *PWarren* 8.17 in *Mém. Inst.Franç.*67.10 (i A.D.).

ἀνευσυνθετέω, *fail to observe a contract*, prob. in *BGU* 1738.32 (i B.C.).

ἀνεφάμιλλος, ον, *not to be rivalled*, καλοκἀγαθία prob. in *PAmh.* 145.6 (iv/v A.D.).

s.v. **ἀνέφικτος**, after '*unattainable*,' add 'Aristeas 223,'

s.v. **ἀνεχέγγυος**, for '*unwarranted*' read '*not relied upon, not regarded as reliable*' and omit 'because..themselves,'

s.v. **ἄνεω**, add ', but found with sg. verb, Od.23.93'

ἀνηλίπους [ῐ], ὁ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, = ἀνήλιπος, *Ath.Mitt.*24.413 (ἀνιλίπ–; Kios-Prusias. i A.D.).

ἀνήλωσις, εως, ἡ, *expenditure*, *Bull.Soc.Alex.*10.28 line 28 (i B.C.).

s.v. **ἀνηπελίη**, for "εὐηπελίη" read "εὐηπελής"

s.v. **ἀνήρ**, line 11, before '*beast*' insert '*god* or'

ἀνθαιρετιστικόν, τό, Astrol., *exchange of qualities between the 'conditions'*, *PMich.* iii 149 viii 28; cf. αἵρεσις B. II. 4.

ἀνθαιρετός, όν, *preferred*, as the name of a horse, *Supp.Epigr.*7. 213.28 (Tab.Defix.; Palmyra, ii/iii A.D.).

ἀνθαρπάζω, *seize by way of reprisal*, *Hell.Oxy.*13.3.

s.v. **ἀνθεμωτός**, add ', *Inscr.Délos* 1439 *Abci* 47 (ii B.C.)'

ἀνθεστρίδες, αἱ, perh. *marriageable maidens*, *Clara Rhodos* 6/7.385 (Camirus).

ἀνθοράω, = ἀντιβλέπω, dub. in *PFreib.*2.5 in *Gött.Nachr.*1922.33.

s.v. **ἄνθος** I. 2, after '*surface*,' add 'κύματος ἄ. Alcm.26.3;'

s.v. **ἄνθος** II, add '3. *finest quality*, ἡδύσματα τὸ ἄ. Lxx *Ex.*30.23.'

ἀνθοτόκος, ον, *bringing forth flowers*, *Supp.Epigr.*8.502 *a* (Egypt, ii B.C.).

ἄνθρᾰκις, εως, ἡ, *carbuncle*, *PLond.*1.77.28 (vi A.D.).

s.v. **ἄνθραξ** I, add at end '; ἄνθρακες ὁ θησαυρὸς πέφηνεν, of hopes disappointed, Zen.2.1, cf. Luc.*Philops.*32, *Tim.*41, al.'

s.v. **ἀνθρωπεύομαι**, for 'I.41.68' read 'I.49.68'

ἀνθρωπιμαῖος, α, ον, *humane*, Sch.Gen.Il.23.98.

s.v. **ἀνθρωπόθεν**, before '*humanitus*' add '(parox.)'

s.v. **ἀνθρωπόλεθρος**, after 'Suid.' add ', Sch.Gen.Il.21.421.'

ἀνθρωποπρεπής, ές, *befitting a man*, *PMonac.*8.5 (vi A.D.).

s.v. **ἄνθρωπος** sub fin., for 'Aeschin.3.137' read 'Aeschin.3.157 (s.v.l.)'

ἀνθυλ(λ)ο-πράτης [ρᾰ], ου, ὁ, fem. **–πράτισσα**, *flower-seller*, *PMasp.*156.8,5 :—hence **–πρᾱτικὴ** τέχνη trade *of a flower-seller*, ib. 11 (vi A.D.).

s.v. **ἀνθυπαλλάσσω**, add 'II. *pledge as security for a debt*, *PLand.* 142 i 13 (Pass., ii A.D.).'

s.v. **ἀνθυπηρετέω**, add '**II.** *act as deputy-ὑπηρέτης*, *IG*2².1945.5.'

ἀνθυπήχησις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *answering echo*, *τῆς λύρας PBerol.* in Gercke-Norden *Einl. in die Altertumsw.* 1(9) p.42.

s.v. **ἀνίαζω**, line 8, omit 'metri gr.'

ἀνίᾱσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *sadness*, Sm.*Ez.*23.33.

s.v. **ἀνιάχω**, after '*cry aloud*,' add 'E.*Or.*1465 (lyr.),'

ἀνιεράω, *dedicate*, Myres *Cesnola Coll.*p.548 No.1903 (Cyprus, i A.D.).

ἀνίημα [*ῐ*], *ατος*, *τό*, *grief*, Baillet *Inscr. des tombeaux des rois* 1087.

ἀνίκλιον, *τό*, name of a garment, *Supp.Epigr.*7.417 (Dura, iii A.D.). (Aramaic word, ultimately from *ἀγκύλη*.)

ἀνίλατος (written **ἀνείλατος**), *ον*, *implacable*, *OGI*383.119,212 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.).

For "**ἀνῖμ-άω**" read '**ἀνῑμ-άω** (cf. *καθῑμάω*)'

ἀνίουλος [*ῐ*], *ον*, *with no down on the cheek*, Nonn.*D.*11.373.

s.v. **ἄνισος**, add '2. *unequalled*, Dioscorus in *PMasp.*120ᵛ *F*24, 131ᵛ *A*7 (vi A.D.).'

s.v. **ἀνισότονος**, add '; *varying in pitch*, ib.1.4'

s.v. **ἄνίσωμα**, add '**II.** perh. *equalizing piece*, in masonry, *Inscr. Délos* 507.4,5 (iii B.C.).'

s.v. **ἄννησον**, after '**Dsc.**3.56' add '; **ἄννησσον** *Inscr.Délos* 440 *A* 64 (ii B.C.)'

Ἄννιος, *ὁ*, name of a month in Cyprus beginning Nov. 23, *Hemerolog.Flor.* p.80 (p.24 K.).

ἄνοθεν, Adv., = *ἄνωθεν*, *PHib.*1.110.66, al. (iii B.C.); cf. *ἔξοθεν*, *κάτοθεν*.

Ἀνοιγμοί, *οἱ*, a festival at Miletus, *Rev.Phil.*23(1899).317.

s.v. **ἀνοίγνυμι**, line 10, for '**v.** infr.' read '**also intr., v.** infr.'

s.v. **ἀνολβέω**, before '*to be*' add 'Ep. *-είω*,'

s.v. **ἀνόμιμος**, add ', cf. *PMag.Osl.*1.140 (iv A.D.)'

s.v. **ἀνομοιόω** I, add ':—Act. in this sense, Hsch. **s.v.** *ἀπεοίκασιν*.'

ἀνομολογέω, *disagree*, opp. *συμφωνέω*, Porph.*Gaur.*13.7.

s.v. **ἀνομολογούμενος**, after 'occur' add 'in Classical Greek'

ἀνόνειρος, *ον*, *dreamless*, *ὕπνος* Porph.*Gaur.*12.7.

s.v. **ἀνόνητος** I, for 'Cerc.4.4' read 'Cerc.4.6'

s.v. **ἄνοπλος**, for 'On the form v.' read 'Cf.'

s.v. **ἀνοργίαστος** 1 and 2, for '*orgies*' read '*mystic rites*'

s.v. **ἀνορμίζω**, for '*above*' read '*out to sea*'

ἀνορῦγή, *ἡ*, *digging*, *PRyl.*95.8 (*ἀναρ-*, i A.D.); *θεμελίου Wien. Sitzb.*149(5).14 (iv A.D.).

s.v. **ἀνόσιος**, line 3, for '**I.** 1' read '**I.** 1, **II.** 1'

s.v. **ἄνοστος** II, before 'Thphr.' add '*γένοιτο αὐτῷ τὰ νόστιμα ἄ. Supp.Epigr.*6.802.23 (Salamis Cypr.), cf.'

s.v. **ἀνοῦχι**, add '**II.** = *σφαιρῖτις*, Ps.-Dsc. in cod.Vind.Med.Gr.1 fol.297.'

s.v. **ἀνόχυρος**, for 'v. sub *ἀνώχυρος*' read 'f.l. for *ἀνώχυρος* D.S. 13.108'

s.v. **ἄνπερ**, for '= *ἐάνπερ*, *ἤνπερ*, v. *ἐάν*' read '= *ἐάνπερ*, q.v. in Addendis'

s.v. **ἀντακαῖος** 2, for "*ἀν καῖον*" read "*ἀντακαῖον*"

s.v. **ἀντάμειψις**, after '*requital*,' add 'Aristeas 259, *BGU*1816.18 (i B.C.),'

ἀνταναδίδωμι, v. *ἀντενδίδωμι*.

s.v. **ἀνταναιρέω**, add '5. *to be comparable with, as strong as*, *σίδηρα*, of a parrot's beak, Cyran.101 (v.l. *-έρει*, fort. *-αίρει*).'

ἀντανατέλλω, Astrol., *rise in opposition*, *PMich.*iii 149 xi 5 (ii A.D.).

s.v. **ἀνταπόλλυμι**, for ', *αὐτὸς ἀνταπωλόμην*' read 'or *in requital*' and omit 'cf.'

ἀνταπόμνῡμι, imper. *-νόντων*, *make a counter-declaration on oath*, *Supp.Epigr.*9.1.11 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

s.v. **ἀνταποφαίνω**, add ': Med., *ἀ. γνώμην put forward a counter*-proposal J.*AJ*19.2.2'

s.v. **ἀνταρσία**, after '*insurrection*,' add 'Sm.*Is.*8.12,'

ἀνταρχῐδῐκαστής, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *deputy-ἀρχιδικαστής*, *PSI*10.1105.5 (ii A.D.).

ἀντᾰχάτης [*ᾰτ*] *λίθος*, = *ἀντιαχάτης*, Dionys. in *Wien.Stud.*20.321.

ἀντειρήναρχος, *ὁ*, *deputy-εἰρήναρχος*, *Supp.Epigr.*6.700,711 (Pamphylia).

ἀντειρωνεύομαι, *use εἰρωνεία in reply*, Sch.Gen.Il.1.132.

s.v. **ἀντεξισάζω**, for '308' read '309'

ἀντεπιτροπεύω, Astrol., *to be associate-ruler*, *PMich.*iii 149 xvii 7, 11 (ii A.D.).

ἀντευγνωμονέω, *perform a service duly in place of another*, prob. in *PSI*9.1037.42 (iv A.D.).

s.v. **ἀντευεργέτημα**, add ', *PLit.Lond.*138 viii 40 (i A.D., *-γέμητα* (sic) Pap.)'

s.v. **ἀντευποιέω**, after '1374ᵃ24' add ', Arr.*Epict.*2.14.18'

ἀντεφάπτομαι, *seize by way of reprisal*, *PMeyer* 8.8 (ii A.D.).

s.v. **ἀντεφόρμησις**, after '*attack*,' add 'Th.2.91 (v.l. *ἀντεξ-*),'

For "**ἀντήδην**" read "**ἀντηδίς**" and add at end ', Theognost. *Can.*163'

s.v. **ἀντί C.** 7, for '*counter*, as *ἀντίφορτος*' read 'as *ἀντίγραφος*'

s.v. **ἀντιβάλλω**, delete '(the acc. pers. being understood)'

ἀντιβλεπόντως, Adv. pres. part. of *ἀντιβλέπω*, *facing*, *καθεσθέντα ἀ. τῷ κάμνοντι* Paul.Aeg.6.114.

ἀντιγράφιον, *τό*, *copy* of a prescription, *PMerton* 12.13 (i A.D.).

s.v. **ἀντίγραφος** II (**ἀντίγραφον**), add '; *prescription*, Orib.*Fr.*97 Daremberg (*CMG* vi(2).2 *Ecl.Med.*96.1), cf. *ἀντιγράφιον*'

ἀντίγραψις shd. be printed in full and begin a paragraph.

ἀντίγροφον, *τό*, Dor. for *ἀντίγραφον*, *IG*4²(1).68.81 (Epidaurus, iv B.C.), *IG*12(3).248.22 (Anaphe, ii B.C.).

ἀντιγυμνᾰσίαρχος, *ὁ*, *deputy-gymnasiarch*. Str.14.5.14 (v.l.).

ἀντιδῐκαιολογέομαι, *make a counter-claim*, *PMonac.*14.25 (vi A.D.).

ἀντιζάω, *live instead*, *βίον κοινόν CIJud.*1.144 (Rome).

s.v. **ἀντίθεσις**, line 6, for '*by negation*' read 'involving *use of the contradictory*'

ἀντικαταίνετοι, *οἱ*, financial officials at Epidaurus, *IG*4²(1).109 ii 150 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἀντικατάλλαξις**, for '*BGU*1210.' read '*PGnom.*'

ἀντικατεργᾰσία, *ἡ*, *tillage* of a plot *in lieu of* another, *PMeyer* 1.6 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἀντικατηγορέω** II, before 'Pass.' insert '*predicate by interchange*, *τινὰ ἀλλήλων* D.H.*Th.*24. 2.'

ἀντικνήμη, *ἡ*, = *ἀντικνήμιον*, *PLond.*1821.179 (*Aegyptus* 6.179; vi A.D.).

s.v. **ἄντικρυς**, line 3, for "*εἰς τὸ*" read '*εἴσω* (Pap.)'

s.v. **ἀντιλαβεύς**, add '**II.** pl., *sheets* for controlling sails, *PCair. Zen.*756.4 (iii B.C.).'

s.v. **ἀντιλαμβάνω** II. 2, line 3, after 'etc.' add '; *ἀντιλλαβέσθαι τᾶς πόλλιος come to the assistance of* the city, *BCH*59.37.17 (Crannon, ii B.C.)'

s.v. **ἀντιλέγω**, line 12, after 'Id.1.28;' insert '*urge in opposition*,'

s.v. **ἀντιμερίζομαι** 2, after 'Hsch.' add '**s.v.** *ἀντιδιαιρεῖται*.'

ἀντιμίσθωσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *subletting*, *PMasp.*66.3, 107.18 (vi A.D.).

s.v. **ἀντίμορφος**, for '*formed* .. thing' read '*confronting*' and before "*τινί*" insert '*after a contrary fashion*,'

s.v. **ἀντινέμομαι**, add ':—Act. prob. in *Ath.Mitt.*49.15 (Argos, iii B.C.)'

ἀντίνυ, *τό*, the letter Ν reversed (И), Alyp.*Diat.*5.

s.v. **ἀντίξοος**, after 'A.R.2.79' add '; *ἀ. διχοφροσύνη* Call.*Aet. Oxy.*2080.75'

Ἀντιοχεών, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, name of month at Smyrna, *Rev.Ét.Anc.*38.26; cf. 'Οχεών in Addendis.

ἀντιπᾰνουργέω, *practise trickery against* a person, Sch.Gen.Il.3.325.

s.v. **ἀντιπαραβαίνω**, for '298' read '29.8'

ἀντιπαρᾴδω, *soothe*, *counteract by song*, *σπονδειακῷ μέλει τὰ πάθη τῆς ψυχῆς* Jo.Sic. in Rh.6.139 W.

s.v. **ἀντιπαράθεσις**, after '*contrast*,' add 'D.H.*Comp.*18,'

s.v. **ἀντιπαράκειμαι** 2, after "*τινί*" add 'D.H.*Dem.*26,'

ἀντιπαραμένω, *remain in service as compensation*, *Stud.Pal.*22.36.14 (ii A.D.).

ἀντιπατρίδιον, *τό*, Dim. of *ἀντιπατρίς*, *PCair.Zen.*38.11 (iii B.C.).

ἀντίπατρος, *ὁ*, title of a Mithraic initiate in one of the grades of initiation, *Dura*⁷,⁸119.

s.v. **ἀντιπελαργέω**, after '*in turn*,' add 'Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels.*4.98,'

s.v. **ἀντιπεριποιέομαι**, add '2. *maintain*, Hsch. **s.v.** *ἀρνύμενος*.'

s.v. **ἀντιπίπτω** 2, add 'b. *dispute, strive*, Lxx *Nu.*27.14.'

ἀντίπροικον, *τό*, = Lat. *donatio propter nuptias*, *PLond.*5.1708.50 (vi A.D.).

s.v. **ἀντιπροπίνω**, for '*προπίνω* I. 2' read '*προπίνω* I. 3'

s.v. **ἀντίπτωμα**, for '*stumble against*..29' read '*cause of stumbling*, Lxx *Si.*35(32).20(25); *conflict*, ib.34(31).29(39)'

ἀντιπωλέω, *sell in opposition to* (a state monopoly), *PTeb.*709.14 (ii B.C.).

ἀντίρριζον, v. *ἀντίρρινον*.

ἀντισέβεια, *ἡ*, *mutual reverence*, *PBremen* 37.11 (ii A.D.).

ἀντίσκιον, *τό*, *azimuth*, Ptol.*Anal.*pp.193,195 H.

s.v. **ἀντισπάω** II, for ', = *ἀντέχομαι*' read '(cf. *ἀντέχομαι*)' and after '*seize*' add '*and hold back*'

ἀντιστεφᾰνόω, *crown in return*, *IG*2².2969 (Pass., iv B.C.).

s.v. **ἀντιστήκω**, add '; *stand opposite* or *in front*, Serv.ad Virg. *G.*2.417'

s.v. **ἀντιστρέφω** IV. 3, for '*opposites*' read '*contradictories*'

s.v. **ἀντιστροφή** III. 3, for '*opposite*' read '*contradictory*'

s.v. **ἀντίστροφος** VII, for "*ἀπόστροφος*" read '*ἀπόστροφος* II. 1,'

ἀντισύγγρᾰφος, *ον*, *executed by both parties*, *PMonac.*7.6 (vi A.D.). **II. ἀντισύγγραφον**, *τό*, *copy*, *counterpart* of a legal instrument, *Zeitschr.d. Savigny-Stiftung* 56.102 (Dura, i A.D.).

ἀντισχολαστής, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *rival lecturer*, Suid. s.v. '*Αδριανός*.

s.v. **ἀντίτεχνος**, delete ', cf. *Lg.*817b' and after '**c.** gen.' add ', *τοῦ καλλίστου δράματος* Pl.*Lg.*817b;'

s.v. **ἀντιτορέω**, for "*τετορεῖν*" read "*τορέω*"

s.v. **ἄντιτος**, for '*requited, revenged*' read '*done in requital* or *revenge*'

s.v. **ἀντιτρέφω**, add ', Phld.*Epicur.*p.72 V.'

s.v. **ἀντιτυγχάνω** II. 2, add 'b. *ὁ -τυγχάνων* the *successor in office*, *Ἑλληνικά* I.18 (Gytheum, i A.D.).'

s.v. **ἀντιτυπία**, add '**II.** of sounds, *clash, dissonance*, D.H.*Comp.* 20,al.'

s.v. **ἀντίτυπος** I. 2 c, after '(iv A.D.)' add ', *LW*1639.13 (Caria)'

s.v. **ἀντίφασις**, for '*ἐξ ἀντιφάσεως*..not day'' read '*ἐξ ἀ. διαιρετικὸς συλλογισμός* disjunctive syllogism with *contradictory alternatives*'

s.v. **ἀντιφέρω**, line 5, for 'cogn.' read 'of respect'

s.v. **ἀντιφώνησις**, add '**II.** = Lat. *constitutum*, *PFlor.*343.3 (v A.D.).'

s.v. **ἀντιχαλεπαίνω**, for '*be embittered against*' read '*meet bitterness with bitterness*'

ἀντίχωμα, *ατος, τό*, *embankment*, 'Αρχ.'Εφ.1923.39 (Oropus, iv B.C.).

s.v. **ἀντλησμός**, add ' : written **ἀντλισμός** in *PBerl.Leihg.* No.23.15 (iii A.D.)'

s.v. **ἀντοικοδομή**, for '12(1)' read '12(3)'

s.v. **ἄντοικος**, for '*living*. . *meridian*' read 'pl., *those who live between the same meridian lines, but on the opposite side of the equator*'

s.v. **ἀντορύσσω**, omit 'metaph.,' and after '"*ὀφθαλμούς*" add '*gouge out each other's* eyes,'

ἀντροφύλαξ [ῠ], *ακος, ὁ*, *guardian of the cave*, in Bacchic worship, *AJA*37.258 (Latium, ii A.D.).

s.v. **ἀντωνυμικός**, after '*Amm.*2.12' add '(v.l. *ἀντωνυματικόν*)'

ἀντώνυμον, *τό*, = *ἀντωνυμία*, A.D.*Pron.*4.5.

s.v. **ἀνυβριστί**, delete the article.

s.v. **ἀνύβριστος** I, insert 'Anacr.63,' before 'Ps.-Phoc.157'

ἀνυπάλλακτος, *ον*, *not pledged*, *PMasp.*309.35 (vi A.D.).

s.v. **ἀνυπόθετος** I, for '*hypothetically*' read '*giving the conditions* or *situation*'

ἀνυπόθηκος, *ον*, *unmortgaged*, metaph., *τοῦ βίου προαίρεσιν πεποιημένος -ον καὶ ἀναντι*. . Maiuri *Nuova Silloge* 443 (Cos).

s.v. **ἀνυπόκριτος** III, for 'in a. . sentence' read 'preceding a clause which is not the apodosis' and for 'p.24' read 'pp.24, 27'

s.v. **ἀνυπόληπτος**, for ' perh. f.l. for *ἀνυπόδητος*' read '*disreputable*, *PIand.*132.8 (vi/vii A.D.)'

s.v. **ἀνυπόμνηστος**, for ' dub. sens. in Id.' read ' perh. *not the subject of any petition* or *challenge*, *PFlor.*323.13, *PMasp.*151.143 (both vi A.D.); dub. sens. in Phld.'

ἀνυπόσφρᾱγις, *ίδος* (sic), *not under seal*, *PMasp.*151.11 (vi A.D.).

ἀνυποτελής, *ές*, *not subject to charges*, *PMasp.*98.14 (vi A.D.).

ἀνυφόρᾱτος, *ον*, *unexceptionable*, *BGU*1730 (i B.C.).

s.v. **ἀνυψόω**, for '(iii A.D.)' read '(iv A.D.)'

ἀνφάδιος, = *ἀφάδιος*, Hsch.

ἀνωβλεπής, *ές*, *turned up*, of a twig, Cyran.30.

ἀνώδυρτος, = *ἀνόδυρτος*, *Supp.Epigr.*6.802.34 (Salamis Cypr.).

s.v. **ἀνωμαλία** III, add ' ; *περιόδων* D.H.*Comp.*22'

s.v. **ἀνωμολόγητος**, delete the article.

ἀνωνύμιος, *ον*, *nameless*, *ὄρνις Carm.Pop.*26.4 (= 42.2 Diehl) ap. Fest.p.414 (Lindsay).

s.v. **ἀνώνυμος**, for ' Herod.6.14' read ' Herod.5.45'

ἀνώρροπος, *ον*, *tending upwards*, of heat, Olymp. *in Phd.*p.244 N.

ἀνωτέρειος, *α, ον*, *belonging to the upper portion*, *Arch.Pap.*1.64 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἀνώτερος**, after ' Nic.Dam.p.25 D.;' add '*ποιήσει*. . *ναυαγίων ἀνώτερον* will make him *superior* to shipwrecks, Dionysius in *Wien. Stud.*20.319;'

s.v. **ἀνωφέλητος**, transfer 'ἀ. . .9 D.' from II to I.

s.v. **ἀνώχυρος**, omit ' = *ἀνόχυρος*,'

s.v. **ἀξίνη** 3, add ' ; perh. for cleaving earth, S.*Ant.*1109'

s.v. **ἀξινίδιον**, after 'foreg.,' add '*PTeb.*794.13 (iii B.C.), *PCair. Zen.*783.12 (pl., iii B.C.),'

ἀξιοδότης, Locr. **-τᾶς**, *ό*, = *ἀξιόχρεως*, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.8 (v B.C.).

s.v. **ἀξιόλογος**, for "*ἀλίθοι*" read "*ἀ. λίθοι*"

s.v. **ἀξιόνικος**, after '*victory*,' add 'Cratin. in *PSI*11.1212.2;' and after '*Anach.*36.' add 'Adv. *-κως BMus.Inscr.*928 (Branchidae).'

ἀξιοπαθεῖ, gloss on *βρενθύεται*, Hsch.

ἀξιοπάμων [πᾰ], *ον*, gen. *ονος*, = *ἀξιόχρεως* I.1, [*πόλιες*] Lyr.ap. Favorin. in *PVat.*11.11.6.

s.v. **ἀξιοχρεία**, for '*CPH*' read '*CPHerm.*'

ἀξιοχρέων, *ονος*, = sq., *-χρέονες SIG*671 *B*17 (Delph., ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἀξιόχρεως**, after 'Hp.*Art.*11' add ', *Berl.Sitzb.*1937.156 (Miletus, iii B.C.)'

s.v. **ἀξιόω**, add 'V. *ἀξιομένων* (*τῶν δεῖνα*), official designation in *BCH*50.401 (Thespiae).'

s.v. **ἀοίδιμος** I fin., for ', *notorious*, *infamous*' read '(cf. Od.24.200 s.v. *ἀοιδή* 4)'

s.v. **ἀοιδοπόλος** 2, for 'Aus.*Ep.*14' read 'Aus.*Ep.*10'

s.v. **ἀοιδός** I.1, before "*πολλὰ ψεύδονται ἀοιδοί*" add 'prov. in'

ἀπαγκίστρωσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *barbed form*, Sch.Gen.Il.21.474 (pl.).

s.v. **ἀπαγκωνίζομαι** I, add ' ; *put one's arms akimbo*, Hsch.'

s.v. **ἀπάγνυμαι**, add ' : pf. part. *ἀπεαγώς broken*, *IG*2^2.1447.15 (iv B.C.), [*στέφανος*] *Inscr.Délos* 385*a* 23 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. **ἀπάγω**, add 'VII. *to be deficient in weight by* a quantity, ἀ. [*δραχμήν*] *Inscr.Délos* 1417 *A* ii 78,85, cf. 66, al. (ii B.C.).'

ἀπᾱέτωμα, *ατος, τό*, = *ἀέτωμα*, *IG*2^2.1685 *B* 4.4.

s.v. **ἀπαίδευτος** I, add '3. *ὀργή blind*, *unrestrained* (cf. *ἀπαιδευσία* 2), *Trag.Adesp.*523, J.*AJ*19.2.2.'

s.v. **ἀπαίνυμαι**, for '(q.v.),' read '(q.v. in Add.), Il.11.582, al.; *pluck*,'

s.v. **ἀπάλαιστρος**, add '(written *ἀπάλαιστος* in codd. of *AP* l.c., Quint. l.c.)'

s.v. **ἀπαλοκροκῶδες**, add ', *CIL*13.10021.188 (near Edinburgh)'

ἀπᾰλόψῡχος [ᾰπ], gloss on *γλυκύθυμος*, Hsch.

s.v. **ἀπαμάω** (A), after ' S.*Ph.*749' add '; *sever*, *λαιμὸν σιδήρῳ* Il. 18.34'

ἀπανηγύριστος, *ον*, *unfit for a festival speech*, Eust.1569.56.

ἀπανθρακισμός, *ό*, gloss on *ἀποκραιπαλισμός*, Hsch.

ἀπανούργητος, *ον*, = foreg., Sch.E.*Ph.*469.

s.v. **ἀπάντησις**, for ' = foreg.' read '*meeting*'; after 'p.10 U.' insert ' ; esp. of going out to welcome and honour'

ἀπαντοτρόφος, *ον*, *all-nurturing*, *γαῖα* Cyran.20.

s.v. **ἄπαξ**, line 8, after '2 *Ki.*17.7' insert '. b. Math., of a term taken *once*, Papp.100.24, *PMich.*iii 145.3.4.6 (ii A.D.)' and after '*Men.*82c' add '; *ἅ. μετρεῖ* Papp.12.7'

s.v. **ἅπαξ**, add 'III. *sometimes*, A.D.*Adv.*170.18, *Conj.*252.22, Thom.Mag.p.200 R., al.'

ἀπαραβίαστος [ῐ], *ον*, *inviolable*, *indefeasible*, Polystr.p.88 W.

s.v. **ἀπαράκλητος** I, add 'Adv. *-τως Supp.Epigr.*7.62 (Seleucia in Pieria, ii B.C.).'

s.v. **ἀπαραλήκτως**, delete the article; cf. Wilhelm *Beitr. zur griech. Inschriftenkunde* 164.

ἀπαράπ⟨ε⟩ιστος, *ον*, *disobedient*, Hsch.s.v. *ἄπιστος* (cf. S.*Fr.*627).

s.v. **ἀπαρενθύμητος**, delete the comma after '*considering*'

s.v. **ἀπαρεστός**, add ', Euph. in *Philol.*90.133'

s.v. **ἀπαριθμέω** I, add '2. of a player, *run over* a tune, D.H. *Comp.*25.'

Ἄπᾰρις, = *Δύσπαρις*, prob. in A.*Ag.*713.

s.v. **ἀπαρτί** III, add '3. perh. *hereafter*, *Ev.Matt.*26.64 (f.l. in *Ev.Jo.*1.51).'

ἀπατενίζω, = *degenero*, Dosith.p.436 K. (nisi *ἀπαγενίζω* leg.).

s.v. **ἀπατήμων**, for 'Zos.1.52' read 'Zos.1.57'

s.v. **ἀπατήνωρ**, after '137' add ', cf. Nonn.*D.*26.118'

Ἀπατούριος, or **-ουριών**, *ό* (sc. *μήν*), month beginning Aug. 2 in an Asiatic calendar, *Hemerolog.Flor.*p.78 (p.20 K.).

s.v. **ἀπαυλία**, for 'is confused' read 'and Hsch. are confused'

s.v. **ἀπαυστί**, for 'sq.' read "*ἄπαυστος*"

ἀπεγγύη, *ἡ*, perh. = *ἐξεγγύη*, *BCH*50.214 No.2 (Thasos, v B.C.).

ἀπειθόω, *to be disobedient*, *Inscr.Délos* 1417 *B* ii 150 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἀπειλέω** (B) II.3, for ', Theoc.24.16' read '. b. *order with threats*, c. inf., Theoc.24.16, A.R.3.607'

s.v. **ἀπείραστος** I, add '; *ἀ. στρατηγόν*, perh. *immovably upright*, *LW*1522*a* (Smyrna)'

s.v. **ἀπείρᾰτος** I, add '(nisi leg. *ἀπειρίτῳ*)'

s.v. **ἀπείριτος**, after 'al.' add ', cj. in Pi.*O.*6.54 (v. *ἀπείρᾰτος*)'

ἀπεκτίθημι, *remove and reject*, [*μύρμηκες*] *τῶν καρπῶν τὰς ἐκφύσεις ἀπεκτιθέασιν* Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels.*4.83.

ἀπελαστικός, *ή, όν*, *capable of driving away*, *μιασμάτων* Sch.Theoc. 2.35.

s.v. **Ἀπελλαῖος**, for ', etc.' read '; also at Ephesus (beginning Oct.24) and elsewhere, *Hemerolog.Flor.*p.79 (p.22 K.), *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 2.149.1'

ἀπελλογᾰρίζω, *render an account*, *PLond.*5.1708.104 (vi A.D.).

ἀπενεκτική (sc. *πτῶσις*), *ἡ*, *ablative* case, Dosith.p.392 K.

(ἀ)πένθεια, *ἡ*, *non-lamentation*, prob. in A.*Ag.*430 (lyr.).

s.v. **ἀπενθής**, after '*grief*' add 'or *lamentation*'

ἀπέννοια, *ἡ*, *craft*, *cunning*, Aq.*Ps.*138(139).20.

ἀπεξαρθρέω, *dislocate*, *PRyl.*529.37 (iii A.D.).

s.v. **ἀπεράω**, after '*disgorge*,' add '*ἀπὸ σφαγὴν ἐρῶν* A.*Ag.*1599, cf.'

s.v. **ἀπεργάζομαι** III.2, for '*Riv.*' read '*Amat.*'

s.v. **ἀπέρεισμα**, after 'Hsch.' add 's.v. *ἀπόσκημμα*.'

s.v. **ἀπερικάλυπτος**, after '*undisguisedly*,' add 'f.l. in'

ἀπερίστροφος, *ον*, *unable to turn*, *immovable*, Afric.*Cest.*p.8 V.

s.v. **ἀπερίτρεπτος**, after 'Adv. *-τως*' add '*irrefutably*,'

ἀπέταιρος, *ό*, in Crete, *one who is not a member of a ἑταιρεία* or *society of free citizens*, *Leg.Gort.*2.5, al.; cf. *ἀφέταιρος*.

ἀπευδοκέω, *satisfy*, *τινὰ τῆς τιμῆς* in respect of the price, *PLeid.P.* 3 (ii B.C.).

ἀπέφατο· *ἀπέθανεν* (v. *θείνω*); but also = *ἀπείπατο*, *ἀπεφήνατο*, Hsch.

s.v. **ἀπηθέω**, add '; also *ἀφηθέω* (q.v.); cf. *ἠθμός*'

s.v. **ἀπήμαντος** I, add '; in later Prose, *BCH*55.85 (Panamara, i B.C.)'

s.v. **ἀπηχής**, for 'Aristid.*Or.*40(5).8' read 'Aristid.*Or.*29(40).8'

Ἀπῐδᾱνῆες [ᾱπ], *Peloponnesians*, A.R.4.263, Rhian.*Fr.*13.

ἀπίθετο· *ἀπεζημιοῦτο* Hsch.: fort. leg. *ἀπιθύνετο*, i.e. *ἀπευθύνετο*.

ἀπιομηδής, *ές*, (= *ἠπιο-*) *of kindly purposes*, cj. in Pi.*Pae.*7.7.

s.v. **ἄπιον**, add 'II. = Lat. *apium*, Paul.Aeg.7.4; written *ἄποιον* in Orib.*Fr.*52.'

ἀπίτῡρος [ῐ], *ον*, *free from husks*, *κριθαί* Hsch.s.v.*ἀτυπῆδες*.

ἄπληκτον, *τό*, = *bivouac*, Suid.: hence **ἀπληκεύω**, Id.

s.v. **ἁπλόος** I, add 'c. *flat*, *plane*, *ἁπλοῖ πήχεις POxy.*2145.6 (ii A.D.); opp. *καμαρωτικοί*, ib.921 intr. (iii A.D.).'

s.v. **ἁπλότης**, after 'D.H.' add '*Is.*4,'

ἁπλουργός, *ό*, perh. *maker of ἁπλαῖ* (cf. *ἁπλόος* 1b), or of some kind of garment, *JHS*56.79 (Laodicea ad Lycum).

ἁπλωστί, Adv. = *ἁπλῶς* II, cj. in A.*Ch.*121.

s.v. **ἄπλωτος**, add '2. *not transportable by water*, *σῖτος* dub.lect. in *PTeb.*703.73 (iii B.C.).'

s.v. **ἁπό** II, line 18, after '(iv A.D.);' add '*ἀ. προέδρων PFlor.*71.521, al.;'

s.v. **ἀπό** III.6, line 18, for 'but. . hearsay' read '*by* mere words'

s.v. **ἀποαίνυμαι**, for 'v. *ἀπαίνυμαι*' read '*take away*, *νόστον* Od.12. 419; *τί τινος* Od.17.322, cf. Il.14.262, cj. in Hes.*Op.*247; cf. *ἀπαίνυμαι*'

ἀποβυρσόω, = Lat. *decorio*, Dosith.p.436 K.

s.v. **ἀπογάλακτος**, add '(but perhaps better *ἀπὸ γάλακτος*)'

ἀπογείσωσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *provision of a cornice*, *Inscr.Délos* 366 *A* 7 (iii B.C.).

ἀπόγευμα, *ατος, τό*, *eating*, Cyran.21,31.

s.vv. **ἀπογεύω**, **ἀπόγευσις**, transpose the articles.

s.v. **Ἀπογονικός**, for ', *Hemerolog.Flor.*' read 'beginning Oct. 24, *OGI*583.15 (Cyprus, i A.D.).'

s.v. **ἀπογράφω** I, add '2. *alter* or *cancel in copying*, *IG*2^2.1126.10 (Lex Amphict., iv B.C.).'

ἀπογυναικόομαι, Pass., *to be made effeminate*, Agatharch.101, Cyran.26.

s.v. **ἀποδειλιάω** 2, add '; *πράσσειν μὴ ἀ.* J.*AJ*19.1.19'

s.v. **ἀποδεκατεύω**, add '; *dedicate a tithe, τῷ θεῷ Supp.Epigr.*9.72.56 (Cyrene)'

s.v. **ἀποδιαστέλλω**, for '*divide*..(ii B.C.)' read '*assign, apportion*, *PTeb.*740.30 (ii B.C.), cf. *PTaur.*8.22,48 (Pass., ii B.C.)'

s.v. **ἀποδιδάσκω**, add ', Herodes Atticus *Pol.*18'

s.v. **ἀπόδοσις** II. 2, add 'b. in metre, *corresponding section*, in antistrophic compositions, Sch.metr.Pi.*O.*2 p.58 D., al.'

s.v. **ἀποζάω**, after '*live off*,' add '*h.Ap.*530 (tm.);'

s.v. **ἀποζεύγνυμι**, after '*part*,' add '*τὰς ἀντονομασίας ἀπὸ τῶν ὀνομάτων* D.H.*Comp.*2, cf. Id.7.67 (Pass.);'

s.v. **ἀποζέω** 2, add 'b. *ferment*, *ἡ ληνὸς πεμπταία ἀπέζεσεν καὶ κατηλείφθη BGU*1549 (iii B.C.), cf. 1550.'

s.v. **ἀποζημιόω**, after "*ἀπίθετο*" add 'in Addendis'

s.v. **ἀποθεόω** I, after "*μετὰ τὸ ἀποθεωθῆναι*" insert 'after the *burial*,' and add 'b. *consecrate as a burial-place*, *ἀπεθέωσα τὴν λάρνακα IGRom.*3.1480 (Iconium).'

s.v. **ἀποθέωσις**, after '*deification*,' add 'also (*CIG*, v. infr.) *burial*,'

ἀποθηκάριος, *ὁ*, *storekeeper*, Teucer in Boll *Sphaera* 51.

s.v. **ἀποθλίβω** I. 1, after 'D.S.3.62' add ', cf. Nic.*Fr.*86'; in 3, for '*press tightly*' read '*squeeze dry, wring*'; after '43.30' add '(cf. *ἐνουρέω* in Add.)'; transfer '; *ἀ. τινά*...8.45' to 4, adding before it ', Nic.*Th.*314'

ἀπόθραυμα, *ατος*, *τό*, = *ἀπόθραυσμα*, *Inscr.Délos* 1442 *B*9 (ii B.C.).

ἀποθρῠόομαι, Pass., (*θρύον*) pf. part. *ἀποτεθρυωμένοι bending like a rush*, v.l. for *ἀποτεθρυμμένοι* in Pl.*R.*495e ap.Tim.*Lex.*, cf. Sch. ad loc., Suid.

ἀποθυμίω, = *ἀποφαίνω* (Cret.), Hsch.

ἀποϊέρωσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, = *ἀφιέρωσις*, *Albania* 5.43 (Apollonia in Illyria).

s.v. **ἀποικέω** II, for ': c. acc...person,' read '; *ἑκαστέρω ἀ.*' and delete '(s.v.l.)'

s.v. **ἀποικιστής**, delete ref. to Men.Rh.

s.v. **ἄποικος** II, for 'as Subst., 1. of persons' read 'of colonists and colonies, 1. *ἄποικος*, *ὁ*'; for 'of cities..*χώρᾳ*' read 'with *πόλις*, *πόλιν Ἑλληνίδα*..*Σινωπέων ἄποικον*'; and transfer ': hence.. (lyr.)' from 2 to 1.

ἀποίνιμος, *ον*, *carrying no penalty*, prob. in Hes.*Fr.*187.

s.v. **ἀποιωνίζομαι**, add ', Dosith.p.430 K.'

s.v. **ἀποκαθιστάω**, before 'v.l.' insert 'Duris 7 J., D.S.1.78.2,'

ἀποκαλά, *ᾶς*, *ἡ*, tentatively given as a gloss on *φορμός* in *Lex.Rhet.* in *AB*315.

s.v. **ἀποκατάγνυμι**, add ': pf. part. *-εαγώς broken off*, *Inscr.Délos* 1439 *Abc* i 47 (ii B.C.)'

ἀποκατᾱράομαι, = *deprecor*, Dosith.p.431 K.

ἀποκατῶρυξ, *ὕγος*, *ἡ*, reading of codd. in Thphr.*CP*5.9.11, perh. due to confusion of *ἀπῶρυξ* and *κατῶρυξ*.

s.v. **ἀποκηδεύω**, add 'II. *bury*, *Supp.Epigr.*6.220 (Pass., Phrygia).'

s.v. **ἀποκλέπτω**, add '; *τὰ ἀποκλαπέντα* Heph.Astr.3.37 in *Cat. Cod.Astr.*8(1).154'

s.v. **ἀποκλῄζω**, add ':—Med., [*τὸ ὄνομα*] *drop one's* name, *Epigr. Gr.*863 (Eleusis, ii A.D.)'

s.v. **ἀποκληρόω** I. 2, after '*assign by lot*,' insert '*δικαστήρια* Luc. *Bis Acc.*4, 12;'

ἀποκλησία, *ἡ*, *committee*, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.).

ἀποκοιλαίνω, *hollow out*, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1923.45 (Oropus).

ἀποκοιτία, *ἡ*, *absence for a night*, *PSI*10.1120 (i B.C./i A.D.).

s.v. **ἀποκομιστικός**, add '; *ἀποκομιστική* (sc. *πτῶσις*), *ἡ*, Dosith. p.401 K.'

ἀποκομματικὸν λεξείδιον, *abbreviated* expression, Phot. s.v. *ψό*.

s.v. **ἀποκόπτω**, add 'IV. Pass., *ἀποκοπῆναι lose the scent*, *AB*428, cf. Hsch.'

ἀποκτένισμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *oakum*, *τὰ ἀ. τοῦ στιππύου* prob. in *PCair. Zen.*176.42 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἀποκυλίω**, after '*roll away*,' add '*λίθους* Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1923.39 (iv B.C.), cf.'

s.v. **ἀπολέγω** I. 2, add '; *challenge* a juror, *Supp.Epigr.*9.8.28 (Edict of Augustus)'

s.v. **ἀπολέγω** II, add '2. *to be wanting*, of goods to be delivered, *BGU*1564.12 (ii A.D.).'

s.v. **ἀπολειτουργέω**, after '*service*,' add '*PCair.Zen.*35.3 (iii B.C.),' and at end '; *ἀ. τὸν βίον depart* this life, *PLond.*5.1708.29 (vi A.D.)'

ἀπολεμία, *ἡ*, *absence of warfare*, Hp.*Aër.*16 (pl.).

s.v. **ἀπόλεμος** I. 1, after 'cf.' add 'Hp.*Aër.*16 (Comp.),'

ἀπόλεσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *loss*, Hippod.ap.Stob.4.34.71.

s.v. **Ἀπόλλων** I, add ': pl., of Apollo as honoured in various cults, *IG*2^2.1945.1'

s.v. **Ἀπολλώνεια**, add '2. Ἀ. *Πύθια games in honour of Apollo* at Hierapolis, *Jahresh.*30 *Beibl.*203 (Ephesus, iii A.D.).'

s.v. **Ἀπολλώνιος** III, add ':—also **Ἀπολλωνιεῖον**, *Supp.Epigr.*9.73.4 (Cyrene, ii/i B.C.)'

ἀπολογικόν, *τό*, v.l. for *ἀπολογητικόν*, Arist.*Rh.Al.*1421^{b}10 (*PHib.* 1.26.300), Syrian. *in Hermog.*2 p.11 R., Fortunat.*Rh.*2.15.

s.v. **ἀπόλυσις** I, add '5. *κατ' ἀπόλυσιν*, = *ἀπόλυτος* 3 b (Add.), A.D.*Pron.*46.17, 81.25; = *ἀπολυτικός* II (Add.), Id.*Adv.*172.12.'

s.v. **ἀπολυτικός**, add 'II. *absolute*, *simple*, prob. in Dosith. p.406 K.'

s.v. **ἀπόλυτος** 3, add 'b. *absolute*, *iudependent*, A.D.*Pron.*81.28.'

s.v. **ἀπολύω** A. VII, add 'b. of laying down an office, *ἐκ τῆς ἀγωνοθεσίας Supp.Epigr.*3.367.31 (Lebadea, ii B.C.).'

s.v. **ἀπολωτίζω**, for 'generally..792' read '*carry off as a prize*, *τινα* E.*IA*792 (lyr.)'

s.v. **ἀπομειουρισμός**, for '*curtailment*' read '*tapering off*'

s.v. **ἀπομέμφομαι**, after 'lyr.' add '; dub.'

s.v. **ἀπομεριμνάω**, add '2. *to be free from anxiety*, Pap.in *JEA*21.53 (vi A.D.).'

ἀπόμῑμος, *ον*, *following in the steps* of another, *Ath.Mitt.*15.278 (Mylasa).

ἀπόμμᾰτος, *ον*, *blind*, *PLond.*1821.268 (*Aegyptus* 6.193).

s.v. **ἀπομύσσω** II. 1, add 'b. *reject with contempt*, Hsch. s.v. *ἀπέπτυσεν λόγους*.'

s.v. **ἄπονος** I. 2 b, after '*SA*2.1' add ': c. gen., *τῆς πλευρᾶς ἄ. JRS* 16.66 (Eumenea)' and for 'Id.' read 'Aret.'

ἀπόνους, *ουν*, *frantic*, *desperate*, cj. in E.*Hel.*1321 (lyr.).

s.v. **ἀπονωτίζω**, add 'II. Med., = *καταθέσθαι*, Hsch. s.v. *νωτίσασθαι*.'

s.v. **ἀπόπαξ**, add ', cf. *IG*1^2.338.20,46 (v B.C., cf. *Hesperia* 5.367).'

s.v. **ἀπόπεμπτος**, after 'Hsch.' add 's.v. *βορρᾶς*.'

ἀπόπηγμα, *ατος*, *τό*, dub. sens. in *PMich.*iii 149.13.32.

ἀποπῐτύρισμα [*ῐ̄*], *ατος*, *τό*, = *πιτύρισμα* (which is v.l.), Arc.20.

ἀπόπομπος, gloss on *ἀποτάξιος*, Hsch.

ἀποπραιπόσιτος, *ὁ*, *formerly praepositus*, *PMasp.*127.23, *PLond.* 1687.23; *ἀ. κάστρου PMasp.*296.3 (all vi A.D.).

ἀπόπρᾱσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *sale*, *Inscr.Délos* 353 *A* 38 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἀποπροάγω**, for '*in the second rank*, of things neither good nor bad' read ', of things neither good nor bad, but *negatively advanced*, i.e. *degraded* below the zero point of absolute indifference'

ἀποπωλέω, = *ἀπομισθόω*, *Πολέμων* 1.32 (Demetrias, iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἀπορρήγνυμι** I. 2, after '*BC*2.81' add '; of *breaking* bad news, Demetr.*Eloc.*216'

s.v. **ἀπορρήσσω**, add '; **ἀπορρήττω** Ph.2.304'

ἀπόρρῠμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *drainings* from grapes, *PAvrom.*1 *B*34 (i B.C.).

s.v. **ἀπορρώξ** II, delete '*ἀπορρὼξ τῆς πόλεως*..99d;'

ἀπορυτιάζων, *οντος*, *ὁ*, dub. sens., title of ephebic official at Cyrene, *Supp.Epigr.*9.51.

ἀποσκᾰφία, *ἡ*, *excavation*, *IG*9(2).522.18 (Larissa, iii/ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἀποσκευή** II, add '2. a soldier's *encumbrances*, i.e. *family*, *PBaden*48.9 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*110.199 (ii B.C.); *children*, *little ones*, Lxx *Ge.*46.5, al.'

s.v. **ἀποσοβέω** I, after '*V.*460' add '; *μάρτυρας PEnteux.*86.6 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. **ἀπόσπαστος**, after '*separated*,' add '*PBerol.* in Gercke-Norden *Einl. in die Altertumsw.*1(9) p.42;'

s.v. **ἀπόσπληνος**, for '79' read '80'

ἀποσσοῦν· *ἀφορᾶν*, Hsch.

ἀπόσταθμος, *ον*, dub. sens. in *BCH*61.382, perh. *additional to*, *over and above*, *a weight defined* (Thasos, iii B.C.(?)).

s.v. **ἀποστηθίζω**, after '*by heart*,' add 'Dam.ap.Suid. s.v. **Σαλούστιος**,'

s.v. **ἀποστήριξις**, add '2. *taking of a firm stance*, Gal.*Parv.Pil.*2 (pl.).'

s.v. **ἀποστολή** I, add '5. *shoot*, Lxx *Ca.*4.13. 6. *plague*, ib. *Je.*39(32).36, *Ba.*2.25.'

ἀποστράτωρ, *oρος*, *ὁ*, *formerly a strator* (v. *στράτωρ*), dub. lect. in *Syria* 6.232 (Der'a, iii A.D.); cf. *ἀποπραιπόσιτος* (Add.); but prob. *ἀπὸ στρατόρων* shd. be read (lapis *αποστρ*); see **ἀπό** II.

ἀποστῡλόω, dub. sens. in *Delph.*3(5).85.8 (iv B.C.).

ἀποσυμμᾰλάσσω, *make into a pellet*, *ἐν κηρῷ ἀποσυμμαλαχθεὶς καὶ ἐπιπλασθεὶς μετώπῳ* Cyran.62.

s.v. **ἀποσυνίστημι**, add '3. *ἀποσυνιστῶ*, = *amando*, Dosith. p.435 K.'

ἀποσῠοκεφᾰλόω, *turn into a pig-head*, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels.*5.64.

s.v. **ἀπόσχασις** I, add '; *ἀ. τῶν σκελῶν scarification*, Orib.*Syn.* 8.3.22'

s.v. **ἀπόσχημα**, substitute 'f.l. for *ἀπήχημα* in Sch.Stob.2 p.269 W. (cf. *An.Par.*1.343).'

ἀποσχῆναι· *ἀπενεχθῆναι*, Suid.

s.v. **ἀποσῴζω**, ad init., add 'Lacon. **ἀποσοΐδδω**, aor. *ἀπεσόϊξεν* Hsch.:—'

For "**ἀποσωματωσις**" read "**ἀποσωμάτωσις**"

ἀποτελεσμός, *ὁ*, *completion*, *result*, *Supp.Epigr.*8.464.38 (Egypt).

ἀποτηγάνισμα [*γᾰ̈*], *ατος*, *τό*, *fat*, *lard*, *τοῦ κροκοδείλου* Cyran.65.

s.v. **ἀποτίθημι** II. 6, after '*Str.*10.5.2' add '; *ἀ. τὸ βάρος PBremen*63.4 (ii A.D.), Artem.5.30'

ἄποτις, *ιδος*, presumably fem. Adj., *abstaining from drink*, Suid.

ἀπότομον, *τό*, dub. sens. in *BGU*1546 (iii B.C.), perh. *board*.

ἀποτόσῑτος, *ον*, *without food or drink*, dub. in Sophr.in *PSI*11.1214*d*7.

s.v. **ἀποτροπάομαι**, add ':—Act., = *ἀποτρέπω*, v.l. in Il.20.119'

ἀπόττημα, *ατος*, *τό*, *siftings*, *riddlings*, *IG*2^2.1672.218 (pl.); cf. *διαττάω*.

s.v. **ἀποτυμπανίζω**, after "*-τυπ-*" insert '*PEnteux.*86.6,8 (iii

B.C.),' and for '*crucify*...Plu.2.1049d.' read '*cudgel to death* as a form of execution, Lys.13.56, D.8.61, 9.61, 19.137, Arist.*Rh.*1383^{a}5, 1385^{a}10 (ἀποτ. has been interpr. as synon. with σανίδι προσπασσαλεύω (v. σανίς 7)). b. *cudgel to death, cudgel, PEnteux.*1.c., *UPZ*119.37, Plu. *Dio*28, Id.2.523a, 778e. c. *behead*, Euph.*Fr.Hist.*23. 2. *kill unmercifully, destroy*, Lxx 3*Ma.*3.27, Plu.*Sull.*6, Id.2.1049d.'

s.v. **ἀποτυμπανισμός**, for '*crucifixion*' read 'prob. *destruction*'

ἀπότυψις, εως, ἡ, dub. sens. in *Inscr.Délos* 1450*A*161 (ii B.C.); perh. an error for ὑπότυψις (q.v.).

ἀπούᾰτος, ον, *ill-sounding, ill-omened*, ἄγγελος Call.*Fr.*301.

s.v. **ἀπουσιάζω**, after '1.87' add '; cf. foreg. III'

s.v. **ἀποφαίνω** II. 4, transfer '; πρίν..*Ra.*845' to 3, and after 'Lys. 31.2' insert, omitting the semicolon, '. b. *report, pronounce*, of the Areopagus,'

s.v. **ἀπόφασις** (B), line 2, after 'cf.33.21;' insert 'of a *report* made by the Areopagus, Din.1.1;'

s.v. **ἀποφέρω** III, after 'returns, etc.,' add 'ἀ. γραφὴν κατά τινος κακώσεως D.58.32; ἀπηνέχθη ἡ κατὰ τοῦδε τοῦ ψηφίσματος γραφή (sc. παρανόμων) Aeschin.3.219;'

s.v. **ἀπόφλω**, for '*owe*,' read '*pay off*, ἔχεις τὸ χρέος...ἀποφληθέν'

s.v. **ἀποφορά** II, for '*effluvia*' read '*effluvium*'

s.v. **ἀποφόρητος**, add, ', cf. δεῖπνον ἀ. *BCH*5.109 (Panamara)'

s.v. **ἀπόφορος** I, for '*not..suffered*' read '*evil-smelling* (cf. ἀποφορά II. 1)'

s.v. **ἀποφώρ**, add '(sed v. M. Schmidt vol. iv p.cxxxv).'

s.v. **ἀποχράω** (A) I. 2a, add '; ἀποχρεῖ *suffices*, *Supp.Epigr.*9.72.40 (Cyrene)'

ἀποχράω (B) or **-χρήννῡμι**, *lend*, 3 pl. fut. -χρήσουσι *PCair.Zen.* 107.5 (iii B.C.):—Med., *borrow*, *PMerton* 4.6 (iii B.C.).

ἀποχρηστεύομαι, *to be unsatisfied* (?), *PTeb.*777.8 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἀποχωρέω** I. 1, add '; of slaves, *run away*, ἡμῶν *PCair.Zen.* 15^{r}41 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. **ἀπόψημα**, after '*refuse*,' add '*PCair.Zen.*9 (iii B.C.),'

ἀπό[ψ]ηστος, ον, *scraped off, made level*, ἡμιχοινίκια *IG*2^{2}.1013.21.

s.v. **ἀποψηφίζομαι**, add 'V. Act., *count off*, i.e. *reject* (?), ἄχρ(ε)ι(α) (?) *Dura*^{4}127.'

ἀποψηφοποιῶ, rendering of *praefragor*, Dosith.p.432 K.

s.v. **ἄποψις**, add 'III. *surface*, *Syria* 18.372 (Palmyra).'

ἀπραγμᾰτικός, όν, perh. *inalienable* or *not to be mortgaged*, *Supp. Epigr.*6.434 (Iconium, iii A.D.).

s.v. **ἄπρακτος** I. 2, after 'Th.6.48' add 'codd.'

s.v. **ἄπρατος**, after 'Aeschin.2.23' add '; *not for sale*, v.l. in Plu. *Galb.*17'

ἀπροαισθήτως, Adv. *unforeseeably*, Eurysusap.Stob.1.6.19.

ἀπροϊσία, ἡ, *seclusion*, Sch.E.*Hipp.*132.

ἀπρόσηκος, ον, *no one's property*, *Delph.*3(6).116.8 (i A.D.).

ἀπροσκοπία, ἡ, (προσκόπτω) *safety, freedom from accident*, *Sammelb.*7352 (ii/iii A.D.).

s.v. **ἀπροσποίητος**, after '*ον*,' add 'in inscr. in *Wien.Sitzb.* 202 (5).62 (Athens; Imperial times):'

[ἀ]π[ρ]οσπολίη, ης, ἡ, *loss of* my *attendant*, in *IG*12(8).92.9 (Imbros, ii/i B.C.).

s.v. **ἀπρόσφορος**, after '*Op.*735' add '; δικαστὴς *not competent*, *Cod.Just.*3.1.12.2, 7.51.5.1'

ἀπροφήτευτος, ον, *not having a* προφήτης, ἐνιαυτός *BMus.Inscr.* 922.25 (Branchidae, perh. i A.D.).

s.v. **ἄπταιστος**, line 3, after '*Am.*46;' insert '*unerring*, D.H. *Dem.*52;'

s.v. **ἅπτω** B, delete 'III. *cook*, Alex.124.1.'

ἀπύγων, gloss on διχόνδις, Hsch.

s.v. **ἀπύρετος**, add at end '(interpol.)'

s.v. **ἆρα** A, sub fin., for 'Id.*Fr.*931' read 'S.*Fr.*931'

s.v. **ἆρα** B, for 'almost always' read 'generally'

Ἀραβάρχης, ου, ὁ, *ruler of Arabs*, '*emir*', applied by Cicero to Pompey, *Att.*2.17.2. II. title of official, *controller of customs*, esp. in Egypt, orig. E. of Nile, *OGI*202.9, Juv.1.130:—by dissim. **Ἀλαβάρχης**, J.*AJ*18.6.3, al.; also in Lycia and Euboea, *OGI* 570, *BCH*16.119.

s.v. **Ἀραβαρχία**, before '*office*' insert '*rule over Arabs*, J.*AJ*15. 6.2. II.' and add at end ', *OGI*674 (i A.D.)'

s.v. **ἄραβδος**, delete the article.

s.v. **ἀραιόστυλος**, for 'Vitr.3.31' read 'Vitr.3.3.1'

ἀρᾰκόομαι, Med., *sow with aracus*, *PSI*9.1021.19 (ii B.C.).

ἀρᾰκοφόρος, ον, *producing aracus*, *PMich.Zen.*31.26 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἀράομαι**, after 'Sapph.51:' add 'later ἠρᾰσᾰμην *AP*5.46 (Rufin.):'

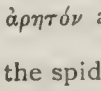
s.v. **ἀραρίσκω** B, line 5, after 'etc.' add '; 2 sg. ἠρήρεισθα Archil. 88D.'

s.v. **ἀράσσω**, line 5, after "συναράσσω" add ', exc. in Od.5.248 (v.l. ἄρηρεν)'

s.v. **ἀράσσω**, line 7, for 'horses' read 'oxen'

s.v. **ἀρατός** II, add ': neut. ἀρητόν as Adv., *gladly*, prob. for ἄρητον in Call.*Del.*205'

ἀραχνοποιέω, *make a web*, of the spider, Cyran.62.

s.v. **ἄρβηλος** II, for put 

s.v. **ἀρβύλη**, after '1470 (lyr.)' add ', also by Hera, Id.*HF*1304'

s.v. **ἀργηστής** I, add '; *gleaming, sunny*, πρῶνες B.5.67, unless to be taken with ἄνεμος, cf. ἀργεστής.'

ἀργολογία, ἡ, *idle talk*, Hsch.s.v.βατ(τ)ολογία.

s.v. **ἀργός** (A), after "ἡ, όν," add 'gen. ἀργέος Nic.*Th.*856, *Al.* 305:—'

ἀργυρᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *silversmith*, *BGU*1034.15 (ii A.D.).

s.v. **ἀργυρίζομαι**, add '2. *earn, bring in money*, of prostitutes, Nic.*Fr.*9.'

s.v. **ἀργυρόπαστος**, add '; *silver-gilt*, prob. for -πασκος, *Inscr.Délos* 1442*B*50 (ii B.C.)'

ἀργυροπλάστης, ου, ὁ, *silversmith*, *Sammelb.*6259(v/vi A.D.).

s.v. **ἀργυροπράτης**, after '*money-dealer*,' add '*Ath.Mitt.*49.145 (Ephesus),'

s.v. **ἀργυρορυχή**, for '8' read '78'

ἀργῠροφύλαξ [φῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *keeper of silver*, *Supp.Epigr.*4.542 (Ephesus).

s.v. **ἀργυρωμάτιον**, after 'Dim. of ἀργύρωμα,' add '*PCair.Zen.* 44.9, al. (iii B.C.),'

ἀργῠρωμᾰτοφῠλάκιον [ᾰκ], τό, *storehouse for keeping silver plate*, *PCornell*1.130 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **Ἄρειος πάγος**, line 7, after '59.6.' add 'II. the Council, the *Areopagus*, Cic.*Att.*1.14.5.'

s.v. **ἀρεστήριον**, add ', Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1923.39 (Oropus, iv B.C.)'

s.v. **ἀρή**, add '; nom. sg. not found, perh. ἄρης or ἀρής, ὁ, cf. gen. ἄρεω v.l. in Il.18.100,213, 14.485; ἀρῆς..κρυεροῖο Hes.*Th.*657'

s.v. **ἀρήν**, for 'only' read 'Phryn.*PS*p.9 B., Poll.7.184, Aesop. 274btit.; also'; after '(Gortyn)' add ', cf. βάννεια· ἄρνεια, Hsch.'

For "**ἀρίγνως**" read "**ἀριγνώς**"

s.v. **ἀριθμός** I. 2, add '; *expenditure in cash*, opp. γράμματα (estimate on paper), *Supp.Epigr.*2.582 (Ionia, iii/ii B.C.)'

s.v. **ἀριθμός** VIII, for '*Dem.*52' read '*Dem.*54'

s.v. **ἀριθμός** IX, before '*line*' insert '*number of lines* in a book, Plb.39.8.8, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*16. b.'

s.v. **ἄρῑς**, substitute '=ὁ μὴ ἔχων ῥῖνα, Suid.; cf. ἄρρις.'

s.v. **ἀριστεῖος**, add '; of a person, *MAMA*1.234 (Phrygia, -ῆον)'

s.v. **ἀριστερός**, line 12, for "τῷ ἀριστερῷ" read "τῇ ἀριστερᾷ"

s.v. **ἀριστητικός**, delete ', Eup.130' and for 'Id.' read 'Eup.'

Ἀριστ[ι]ασταί, οἱ, in Boeot. form -ιαστή, *worshippers of Ariste*, *Ath.Mitt.*31.434 (Tanagra, iii/ii B.C.).

ἀριστίνδα, Adv. = ἀριστίνδην, *IG*7.188.9 (Pagae, iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἀριστίνδας**, add ': -δης *BSA*27.234 (Sparta, ii A.D.)'

s.v. **ἀρίφρων**, after '*prudent*,' add 'ἡγητῆρες *Jahresh.*30*Beibl.*204 (Ephesus, iii A.D.), cf.'

ἀρκᾰπάτης [πᾰ], ου, ὁ, = ἀργαπέτης, prob. as hereditary title, *CR Acad.Inscr.*1930.161 (Dura, ii A.D.).

s.v. **ἀρκαρικός**, add '; v. ἀγγαρικός (Add.)'

s.v. **ἀρκάριος**, add '; *treasurer*, τῆς ἐκκλησίας *Cod.Just.*1.2.24.16'

s.v. **ἄρκηλος**, for '*young*..panther, ibid.)' read 'an animal exhibited by Ptolemy II, Callix.2; acc. to Ael.*NA*7.47 *young leopard* (but some say a different species, ibid.)'

ἀρκτεία, ἡ, *service as* ἄρκτος II, Hsch.

s.v. **ἄρκτος** II, add '; ἄρκος *Supp.Epigr.*9.72.98 (Cyrene)'

ἀρκτοστάφῠλος [στᾰ], ὁ, *bear-berry*, *arctostaphylus uva-ursi*, Gal.13.84.

s.v. **Ἀρκτοῦρος**, add 'III. ἀρκτοῦρος, = ἄρκτιον, Dsc.4.105, cf. Hsch.'

s.v. **ἁρμάτειος**, line 2, after '6.4.9,' add 'D.H.5.47 (-τίου),'

s.v. **ἁρμάτιον**, before '*Gloss.*' insert '*Inscr.Délos* 1441*A*i 43 (ii B.C.),'

ἁρμᾰτοκολλιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *chariot-maker*, *PHarris* 97.3 (iv A.D.).

s.v. **ἁρματοτροχιά**, for 'Ep. -ιή' read 'Ep. **ἁρματροχιή**'

s.v. **ἁρμενίζω**, add ', Cyran.31, 86, al.'

ἁρμενοράφος [ῥᾰ], ὁ, *sail-maker*, *MAMA*3.293, al. (Corycus).

s.v. **ἁρμονία** IV. 4, add '; πανηγυρικὴ τῆς λέξεως ἁ. D.H.*Dem.*45, cf. *Isoc.*3, al.'

s.v. **ἁρμονία**, add 'VIII. ancient name for a *plane geometrical proportion*, Aristid.Quint.3.6.'

ἁρμοροκούστωρ, = Lat. *armorum custos*, Ruppel *Tempel von Dakke* 3.64 Nos.85,86.

s.v. **ἁρμοστής** I, add 'b. *harmonizer*, τῶν ὅλων (of Alexander), Plu.2.329b.'; in 2, add '(sed leg. δικασταί)'

s.v. **ἀρνέομαι**, add ':—Act. (in signf. 2), Fronto *Ep.Gr.*5.6 H.'

s.v. **ἄρνυμαι** I, add '2. c. gen., φήμης ἄρνυται ἀθανάτου *Clara Rhodos* 6/7.529 (Nisyrus).'

s.v. **ἀροτριάζω**, delete the article.

s.v. **ἀροτρίαμα**, add ': pl., = γεννήματα, Hsch.'

ἀροτρίασμα, ατος, τό, gloss on ἄρομα, Suid.

s.v. **ἀροτρόπους**, for '*Ju.*' read '*Jd.*'

ἁρπᾰγηδόν, = *raptim*, Dosith.p.412 K.

s.v. **ἁρπάγιον**, add 'II. name of an eye-salve, *CIL*13.10021.93.'

s.v. **ἁρπακτός**, after '*Op.*320' add '; ὑμέναιοι Nic.*Fr.*108'

s.v. **ἅρπασος**, for 'a..*prey*' read 'name of a bird, Call.*Aet.Oxy.* 2080.63'

s.v. **ἁρπεδόεις**, for "ἑρπεδίζω" read "ἑρπεδό(ε)σσα"

s.v. **ἅρπεζος**, for '*BCH*46.405' read '*Supp.Epigr.*2.544' and add ', *LW*327.6 (Olymus)'

s.v. **ἀρραβωνίζεται**, add ', cf. *PCair.Zen.*250.3 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. **ἀρρενόομαι**, add ':—Act., **ἀρρενόω**, *make male* or *masculine*, *represent as male*, Heraclit.*All.*71'

s.v. **ἀρρενώδης**, after '*brave*' add ', Sch.BT Il.8.39'

ἀρρητοποιΐα, ἡ, v. βρίμη III.

s.v. **ἀρριχάομαι,** read (ἀριχάομαι Arist.*HA* 624ª34), *clamber, climb,* Hippon.104, Arist.l.c. ; cf. *ἀναρριχάομαι.*'

s.v. **ἄρριχος,** for '162' read '62'; after 'Amorgos' add ', iv B.C.'

s.v. **ἄρσην** I, add 'b. Pythagoreans regarded odd numbers as male, Plu.2.288c, cf. 264a ;'; in 4 omit 'but also..3.9.3 :'

s.v. **ἄρσις** I. 1 a, for ', as an athletic feat..(pl.)' read 'bull-*hoisting,* ritual act performed by ephebi at Eleusis, *IG*2².1006.78 (pl., ii B.C.), cf. *ἀείρω* IV. 3 b, *βοάρσαι, βοάρσιον* (all in Add.).'

s.v. **ἄρσις** I. 1 a, add '; *σημείου ἄρσις,* v. *σημεῖον* I. 3'

s.v. **ἄρσος,** after 'Hsch.' add '; Dor. pl. **ἄρσια** Delph.3(4).42. 13 (ii B.C.)', and for "ἄλσος" read "ἄρδω"

Ἀρτεμῑσιάς, *άδος, ἡ, period of the Artemisian games, IGRom.*4. 1609, 1610 (Hypaepa).

s.v. **Ἀρτεμίσιος,** after '*Alex.*16' add '; answering to May, Pap. in *Hermes* 32.274 (Seleucia, ii A.D.), cf. *Hemerolog.Flor.*p.73 (p. 10 K.)'

s.v. **ἀρτιδαής,** add ', *Supp.Epigr.*3.543 (Thrace, iii(?) B.C.)'

ἀρτοκοπέω, *keep a bakery,* Cumont *Fouilles de Doura-Europos* 385 No.22.

s.v. **ἀρτοποιέω,** before 'Longus' add 'Ctes.*Fr.*33,'

ἀρτοπτρίς, *ίδος, ἡ,* fem. of *ἀρτόπτης,* as an Adj., *ἐσχάρα PCair. Zen.*692.12 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἀρτύω** II, after '*EN* 1118ª29' add '; *season, τὸ ἅλας Ev.Marc.* 9.50, cf. *Ev.Luc.*14.34 (Pass.)'

ἄρῦσις, *εως, ἡ, drawing up* of liquids, *ποτοῦ* Afric.*Cest.*p.39 V.

ἀρῦταίνιον [ᾰ], *τό,* Dim. of *ἀρύταινα, Inscr.Cret.*1.xvii 2*a* 9 (Lebena, ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἀρχαϊκός,** before 'interpol.' insert '*Inscr.Délos* 1426 *B* 142, 1428 ii 50 (ii B.C.),'

ἀρχαιόθεν, Adv. *from of old, AJA*36.459 (South Galatia).

ἀρχαιολόγος, *ὁ, dramatic performer, mime, IG*2².2153 (prob.), *Gloss.*s.v. *Atellani.*

ἀρχάρχων, *οντος, ὁ,* dub. in Dain *Inscriptions grecques du Musée du Bardo* 46 (Numidia).

s.v. **ἀρχέβακχος** for '16' read '6'.

s.v. **ἀρχεζῶστις,** add at end ': also **-ζῶστρις** Orib.14.62.1'

s.v. **ἀρχεῖον** II fin., add ': generally, *public offices,* Isoc.7.24'

ἀρχέταιρος, *ὁ, president* of a religious association, *CRAcad.Inscr.* 1937.7 (Dura, i B.C.).

s.v. **ἀρχέτυπος** II, delete 'opp. *ἀπόγραφον,* D.H.*Is.*11, cf.' and add at end ': also masc. *ἀρχέτυπος, ὁ,* opp. *ἀπόγραφος,* D.H.*Is.*11'

s.v. **ἀρχή** I. 3, add '; of a road or street, Lxx *Es.*16.25, 21.20(25)'

s.v. **ἀρχή** I. 6, add ', al., *Ps.*138(139).17 (pl.)'

Ἀρχηγέσιον, *τό, precinct of Apollo Archegetes, Inscr.Délos* 316.115 (iii B.C.), 461 *Ab* 49 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἀρχηΐς,** add ', *Delph.*3(1).466'

ἀρχῐβᾰλιστάριος, *ὁ, chief ballistarius, Supp.Epigr.*7.989 (Philippopolis (Syria)).

ἀρχῐβάσσᾰρος, *ὁ, chief of the βάκχοι, AJA*37.249 (Latium, ii A.D.).

ἀρχῐβωμιστής, *οῦ, ὁ, chief-priest, Supp.Epigr.*7.893 (Gerasa, i A.D.).

s.v. **ἀρχιδιάκονος,** add ', *JRS*16.68 (Eumeneia)'

ἀρχῐδικαστικός, *ή, όν, of the ἀρχιδικαστής, ὑπηρέτης, Stud.Ital.* 12(1935).107.

ἀρχιδρᾰγάτης [ᾰτ], *ου, ὁ, chief field-warden, Jahresh.*30 *Beibl.* 24 (Ancyra, iii A.D.) ; cf. *δραγατεύω.*

ἀρχῐερετεύω, = *ἀρχῐερᾰτεύω BCH*51.89 (Panamara).

ἀρχιεριστάς, *ᾶ, ὁ,* = *ἀρχιαρ-, Clara Rhodos* 6/7.390, al. (Camirus).

ἀρχιεριστέω, *to be ἀρχιεριστάς,* ib. 2.188, 205 (Rhodes, i B.C.), 6/7. 392, 410 (Camirus).

s.v. **ἀρχιερωσύνη,** add ' :—also **ἀρχιῖερ-** *Bull.Soc.Alex.*10.27 (i B.C.).'

ἀρχιζώστη, *ἡ,* or **-της,** *ου, ὁ, white bryony,* Cyran.9 (v.l. *-ισώ-*).

s.v. **ἀρχιθιασεύω,** delete the word, and transfer the reference to *ἀρχιθιασιτεύω.*

s.v. **ἀρχιθυρωρός,** add ', *PTeb.*790.1 (ii B.C.)'

ἀρχῐλᾰτόμος, *ὁ, chief of the quarrymen, Supp.Epigr.*8.647 (Egypt, iv A.D.).

ἀρχῐμᾰγᾰ[ρ]εύς, *έως, ὁ, chief of the μάγαρον* (= *μέγαρον*), *Mélanges Bidez* 806, 810 (Thessalonica).

s.v. **ἀρχιμαγειρεύς,** delete the article.

ἀρχῐμεταλλάρχης, *ου, ὁ, chief controller of mines, Arch.Pap.*5.422 (Egypt, i A.D.).

s.v. **ἀρχινεανίσκος,** add ', *AJA*37.254 (Latium, ii A.D.)'

ἀρχῖοικιστής, *οῦ, ὁ, commissioner for foundation of a colony, IG*9²(1).2.10 (Thermon, iii B.C., pl.).

ἀρχῖοικοδόμος, *ὁ, master-builder, Supp.Epigr.*8.781 (Syene, vi A.D.).

ἀρχιπερίπολος, *ὁ, chief of patrols, Rev.Bibl.*1.246 (Gaza, vi A.D.).

ἀρχῐσῖτολόγος, *ὁ, chief σιτολόγος, Sammelb.*6800.3 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*792.10 (ii B.C.).

ἀρχιστράτωρ, title of an equestrian official, *Jahresh.*24 *Beibl.*98 (Termessus).

ἀρχισυνᾰγώγης, = *ἀρχισυνάγωγος,* Mueller-Bees 37 (iii/iv A.D.).

s.v. **ἀρχιτέκτων** I. 1, add 'c. *ἔπαρχος -τεκτόνων,* = Lat. *praefectus fabrum, IG*2².3546 (Eleusis, ii A.D.).'

ἀρχίτοκος [ῐ], *ον, of childbirth, ὠδῖνες Ath.Mitt.*56.128 (Thespiae). II. of interest, *Ath.Mitt.*5.127 (Thespiae).

ἀρχῐφράτωρ [ᾱ], *ορος, ὁ, president of a phratry, Inscr.gr.et lat.de la Syrie* 1.232.

s.v. **ἀρχίφρουρος,** add ', *PSI*8.938 (vi A.D.)'

s.v. **ἄρχματα,** add ', cf. Euph. in *Philol.*90.133'

ἀρχοντεία, *ἡ, archonship, TAM*2.612 (Teos).

s.v. **ἀρχοντικός** I, add '; applied to angels, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels.*6.27'

ἀρχοωνία, *ἡ, office of ἀρχώνης, Ephes.*4(1).80 (ii A.D., acc. sg. written *-ήαν*).

ἀσαρίτη, = *ὀροβάγχη,* Sch.Cyr.

s.v. **ἀσεβής,** after '(anap.);' add '*μήθ' ἕρδειν μήτε λέγειν* ασεβῆ Thgn.1180 ;'

s.v. **ἄσειρος,** add ', *ἄ.· ὁ ἄδετος χιτών,* Sch.Cyr.'

ἀσηκρῆτις, *ό,* = Lat. *a secretis,* Procop.*Arc.*14.4.

ἀσήμινος, *η, ον, made of silver, PIand.*103.15 (vi A.D., *ἀσίμ-*).

s.v. **ἄσηπτος,** for '*Acacia tortilis*' read '*Acacia (shittim) wood*'

ἀσήτωρ [ᾰ], *ορος, ὁ,* (*ἄση, ἦτορ*) *sick at heart,* Antim. in *PMilan.* 17.47.

s.v. **ἀσθενέω,** add 'II. trans., *weaken, cause to fall,* Lxx *Ma.*2.8.'

s.v. **Ἀσιαρχία,** add ', *Milet* 1(9).339 (iii A.D.)'

ἀσῐδήρωτος, *ον, not furnished with iron clamps, IG*1².313.22.

ἀσιλλωτός, *όν,* (*ἄσιλλα*) *bearing the quiver strap, ὦμοι* prob. in Call.*Dian.*213.

ἀσκανίτης [ῑ], *ου, ὁ,* dub. sens., *συνεργασίας ἀσκανιτῶν* (name of a guild) *Supp.Epigr.*4.541 (Ephesus).

s.v. **ἀσκαρίζω,** add ', Hippon.12 Diehl', and for 'Att. form of' read '='

s.v. **ἀσκέρα,** for 'Herod.2.32' read 'Herod.2.23'

s.v. **ἄσκημα,** add '; *object of practice, art,* D.H.*Comp.*3'

ἀσκητήριον, *τό,* monastery, *Cod.Just.*1.3.53.3, al.

ἀσκῐᾱτρόφητος, Adj. *used to no sheltered life, hardy,* Com.(?) ap. Phot. p.24 R.

s.v. **Ἀσκληπιακός,** add '; *σκάφιον Inscr.Délos* 320 *B*56 (iii B.C.) ; *-κά, τά, fund for the expenses* of Asclepios' festival, *IG*12(5).544. B 2 line 9 (Ceos iii/iv A.D.)'

s.v. **ἀσκληπιάς,** add '4. pl., *haemorrhoids,* Cyran.41.'

s.v. **Ἀσκληπιός,** after "-ᾱπιός" add '(v. Ἀγλαπιός in Add.)'

ἀσκόμισθοι, *οἱ, those who let wineskins for hire, Jahresh.*24 *Beibl.* 32 (Ephesus).

s.v. **ἀσκός,** add '6. sens. dub., *IG*2².1544, v. *ἐξάγιστος* (Add.).'

ἀσκότεινον· *ἀνέσπερον,* Hsch. (*ἀσκότιστον* Cyr.).

s.v. **ἀσκύλευτος,** after '*stripped,*' add 'Epigr. in *BCH*24.71 (Acraephia, iii B.C.),'

s.v. **ἄσμα,** for "ἄττω" read "ἄττομαι"

ᾰ̓σμᾰτογράφος [γρᾰ], *ὁ, song-writer,* Tz.ad Lyc.p.1 Scheer.

s.v. **ἀσμενιστός,** after '*welcome,*' add 'Cic.*Att.*9.2a.2,'

s.v. **ἀσπαίρω,** after 'of an infant,' add '*h.Cer.*289,'

ἀσπᾰρᾰγῠλιοκογχῡλεύς, *έως, ὁ, purple-fisher who uses a weel* (*γυλιός*) *made of ἀσπάραγος, MAMA*3.681 (Corycus).

s.v. **ἄσπορος** IV. 1, add '; *emasculated,* ib.25.311'

ἀσπροειδής, *ές, white, Wien.Stud.*20.319.

s.v. **ἄσσα,** line 5, after '6' add '; *ποιεῖν ἄ.* Pl.*R.*339 d'

ἀσσκονικτεί, v. *ἀκονιτί* (Add.).

s.v. **ἀστασία,** add 'II. *unsettled conditions,* in political sense, Sch. Th. in *Wiener Denkschr.*67 No.2 p.11.'

ἀστᾰτί, Adv. of *ἄστατος,* prob. in Sophr. in *Stud.Ital.*10.249.

s.v. **ἀστειότης,** add '2. in Rhetor Anon. in *PLit.Lond.*138 ii 12 apptly. *citizenship.*'

s.v. **ἀστεϊσμός,** after 'D.H.*Dem.*54' add '(pl.)'

s.v. **ἀστερόθεν,** add '(parox.)'

s.v. **ἀστήρ** II, add '; *τὸν ἀγαπητὸν ἀ. τῆς οἰκουμένης* Them.*Or.* 16.213a.'

s.v. **ἀστήρ** V, after '74.66,' add 'called *ἀ.* Ἀττικός in'

s.v. **ἀστήρ,** add 'X. part of a bath, *PHarris*79 (iii A.D.).'

ἀστίλιον, *τό,* = Lat. *hastile, shaft, spear, Edict.Diocl.*14.4.

ἀστιοπόλοι, *οἱ,* dub. sens. in *Supp.Epigr.*4.541 (Ephesus).

s.v. **ἀστοχέω,** add 'II. *disregard,* c. gen., *τοῦ καλῶς ἔχοντος PTeb.* 798.14 (ii B.C.); *τῆς σφετέρας προαιρέσεως* Plb.7.14.3 ; *τοῦ προσώπου* Callisthenes in *FGrH* No.124.44.'

s.v. **ἀστραγάλη** I, add ', *AP*6.309 (Leon.), v.l. in Il.23.88'

s.v. **ἀστραγαλίζω,** add 'II. *adorn with ἀστράγαλοι, Schwyzer* 200 (Crete, ii B.C.).'

ἀστρᾰγάλιον, *τό,* Dim. of *ἀστράγαλος, IG*2².1533.32 (iv B.C.).

ἀστραγεύτως, Adv., (*στραγγεύομαι*) *without delay,* prob. in *BGU* 1760.7 (i B.C.).

ἀστρᾰτηγικός, *ή, όν, devoid of strategic ability,* Cic.*Att.*8.16.1 (Sup.). Adv. **-κῶς** Sch.Gen.Il.2.74.

ἀστρολογογεωμέτρης, *ου, ὁ, astrological geometrician,* Phld.*Epicur.* p.60 V.

s.v. **ἀσύγγνωστος,** for 'Gal.1.13' read 'Gal.*Protr.*7 (Comp.)'

s.v. **ἀσυλεί** or **-ί,** for '*inviolably*' read '*with immunity from σῦλαι (seizure on account of reprisals)*'

s.v. **ἀσυλία** I, after 'Plu.*Arat.*28' omit semicolon and insert '. b. *immunity from σῦλαι,*'

s.v. **ἄσυλος,** add at end '; epith. of Artemis at Perga, *IGRom.* 3.797, *BSA*17.231'; delete the art. "**ἀσύλωτος**"

ἀσυνᾰφής, *ές, disconnected,* Corn.*Rh.*p.377 H.

s.v. **ἀσύντροφον,** for "*βάκτος*" read '*βάτος* (A) I'

s.v. **ἀσυρής,** after '*filthy,*' add '*βρέγμα* Herod.4.51 ;'

ἀσυσχημάτιστος, *ον, not in* astrological *relation,* Heph.Astr.3.7.

s.v. **ἀσφάλεια** 3, after 'Lit. Crit.,' add '*caution* in use of words, D.H.*Dem.*2 ;'

s.v. **ἀσφαλής** I. 5, after 'rhythm,' add 'D.H.*Dem.*24, al.,' ; after 'ib.78' add ', cf. D.H.*Dem.*26'

s.v. **ἀσφαλής,** add 'IV. epith. of Poseidon, = Ἀσφάλειος, *IG*4^{2}(1).555 (Epidaurus).'

s.v. **ἀσφάλισμα,** add 'II. in pl., gloss on λέπαδνα, Sch.Gen.Il. 5.730.'

s.v. **ἀσχημάτιστος** II, after '*Eloc.*67' add '; *straightforward*, D.H. *Rh.*9.13'

s.v. **ἀσωτεῖον,** for 'Longus 4.17' read 'Poll.9.48 ; the spelling ἀσώτιον is incorrect, Theognost.*Can.*128'

Ἀτᾱβῦρῑασταί, *οἱ*, Διὸς Ἀ. *worshippers of* Zeus *Atabyrios*, *IG*12(1). 937 (near Lindus, ii A.D.).

Ἄτᾱβύρῐον [ῠ], *τό*, or **-ιος,** *ὁ* (ὁ Ἀτάβυρις Str.14.2.12), a mountain in Rhodes, Pi.*O.*7.87, Str. l. c.

Ἀταβύριος, epithet of Zeus, *Clara Rhodos* 2.237 (Mt. Ataviro, iv B.C.), Plb.9.27.7, App.*Mith.*26.

s.v. **ἄτακτος** II, add '4. *unassessed*, *πόλις IG*1^{2}.211.36.'

ἀτᾰνύω [ᾰτ], = τανύω, aor. imper. ἀτάνυσσον, Dioscorus in *PLit. Lond.*98ii 14, 100*E* 19, *PMasp.*97^{v}*B* 21, 316.31.

s.v. **ἀτάρ** I, delete 'sts. after ἐπειδή.. Il.12.144;' and in 3 add '12.144,' after '270,' ; after 'Cratin.188' add ', Ar.*V.*981, al.'

s.v. **ἄτε** II, after 'dub.' add '(leg. ἄτ' εἶ who art)'

ἀτεγγής, *ές*, = ἄτεγκτος II, *Wiegand Mnemos.* p.32 (Athens, iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἄτεγκτος** II, delete 'Ar.*Th.*1047,'

***ἄτεις,** acc. sg. **ἄτειν,** perh. name of a relationship, *MAMA*3.53 (Cilicia).

s.v. **ἀτέκμαρτος** I. 1, add '; ἀτέκμαρτον *without significance*. Orph.*A.* 1150'; in II, for 'ὕδωρ Orph.*A.*1150' read 'θάλασσα Nonn.*D.*13.537'

s.v. **ἀτεκνόω,** after '*make childless*' add ', πάτρα γάρ μ' ἀτέκνωσε my country *has robbed* me *of children* (by depriving me of life in her service), *BMus.Inscr.*1077 (Egypt)'

s.v. **ἀτέλεια,** line 1, before 'Cret.' add 'Ion. **-είη** (v. infr.),' ; in 1, add '2. *ineffectualness*, *Schwyzer* 167 *a A* 4, *B* 2 (Selinus, v B.C.).'

s.v. **ἀτέλεστος** II, add '; of children cut off before reaching maturity, *Mélanges Beyrouth* 13.26.1'

s.v. **ἄτερ** II, for 'late Prose' read 'later Prose' and add ', *Supp. Epigr.*9.1.42 (Cyrene, iii B.C.).'

ἀτερνΐ, Adv., Aeol., *in a different place*, Theognost.*Can.*160 ; cf. ἀτέριγε.

s.v. **ἄτη** I. 1, for "**αὐάτα**" read "**ἀυάτα**"

ἀτηρής, delete the article.

s.v. **ἀτιμάζω,** line 6, after "ἄκοιτιν" add '(also ἠτίμασεν v.l. in I. 11)'

s.v. **ἀτιμάω,** line 4, for "τὸν Χρύσην ἠτίμασεν" read "τὸν Χ. ἠτίμησ' (v.l. ἠτίμασεν)"

s.v. **ἄτονος,** add '3. Gramm., *unaccented*, Eust.907.15.'

ἀτοπέω, *misconduct oneself*, *PTeb.*711.5 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἀτράκτιον,** for '(written ἀτράκτεια)' read ', *Inscr.Délos* 1442 *B* 56 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. **ἀτρακτυλλίς,** for 'used for making spindles' read 'resembling a spindle covered with wool'

ἀτράκτῠλον, = ἀτρακτυλίς, prob. in Epich.161.

s.v. **ἀτρέμας,** add '(parox.)'

ἀτρῐᾱκοστολόγητος, *ον*, *not subject to a tax of one-thirtieth*, *Supp. Epigr.*4.663.20 (Ilium).

ἀτρῐχία, *ἡ*, *hairlessness*, Cyran.35.

s.v. **ἄτριχος** 2, in Hes. l.c. is prob. tne *lioness* (cf. Arist.*GA*750^{a} 32) as having no mane.

ἀτρυγόνιστος, *ον*, dub. sens., *πρόβατα Aegyptus* 15.270 (iv A.D.).

Ἀττᾰλικός, *on the Attalic standard*, δραχμή *Inscr.Perg.*260.13.

s.v. **ἀττέλαβος,** before '*locust*' add '*wingless* or *larval*'

αὐάδην, v. ἀηδής (Add.).

αὐαντήρ, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, *he that parches*, epith. of Zeus, *IG*2^{2}.2606 (prob.).

s.v. **αὐγάζω** II, after 'sun' add 'or moon' ; and after '637 (lyr.)' add ', *AP*5.123 (Phld.)'

s.v. **αὐγή** 5, after 'eyes,' add '*h.Merc.*361,'

s.v. **Αὔγουστος** II, add '; καλανδῶν Αὐ. *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.145, al.'

s.v. **αὐδήεις,** add '(contr. **αὐδῆς** Hdn.Gr.2.618)'

s.v. **αὐθάδης** 2, add '; *self-willed*, αὐ. κάλλος, of the style of Thucydides, D.H.*Comp.*22'

αὐθεντόπωλος, *ὁ*, *son of the master*, Sch.Aristid.p.54.10 Dind.

s.v. **αὖθις,** after '1438,' add 'E.*Fr.*35, codd. in *Supp.*679, al. ; Ar.*Av.*1326,' and before 'Adv.' add 'Cret. **αὖτιν** *Leg.Gort.*4.3,'

s.v. **αὐλιάδες,** for 'nymphs *protecting cattle-folds*' read '*cave-dwelling* nymphs'

s.v. **αὐλός** I. 3, add ': pl., = Lat. *tibiae*, *cannons* of a horse, Opp. *C.*1.189'

αὐλύδριον, *τό*, *small house with courtyard*, *PSI*8.915.4 (-ίδρ- Pap., i A.D.), Mitteis *Chr.*96i 5, al. (iv A.D.).

s.v. **αὐξάνω,** line 13, after '497a' add ':—later **αὐξέω,** ηὔξουν D.C.*Fr.*89.3 (ηὔξουν cod.). αὐξοῦνται Plu.2.724f, αὐξούμενον dub. in *IG*7.115 (Megara), αὐξῶν Ps.-Aristid.*Rh.*1§161 Schmid, cf. Procop. Gaz.*Ep.*86'

s.v. **αὐξητέον,** before 'Men.' add 'Arist.*Rh.*1376^{b}7,'

s.v. **αὐξίφωνος,** delete the article.

αὔξων, *ονος*, *ὁ*, = ἄξων, *POxy.*1986 (vi A.D.), *Aegyptus* 6.188 (vi A.D.).

s.v. **αὖος** ad init., for '*VS*1.21.1' read '*VS*1.20.2'

s.v. **αὖρα** 3, add '; *μικρά τις ἀπελείπετο αὖρα βοηθείας* Ph.2.519'

αὐροχάλκειος, *ον*, = ὀρειχάλκινος, θύραι *Corpus Inscriptionum Semiticarum* ii.3914 (Palmyra, ii A.D.).

αὐρόχαλκος, *ον*, *of gilded bronze*, Ἔρωτες *Ephes.*3 No.15.

s.v. **Αὐσονία,** line 3, after '363, al.' add ':—written **Αὐσώνιοι,** Hsch.'

s.v. **αὐτογένεθλος,** for 'sq.' read "*αὐτογενής*" and before '*Orac. Chald.*' add "*πατρικὸς νόος*"

s.v. **αὐτοετής,** after 'J.*AJ*3.9.3' add '; *προφήτης καὶ κωτάρχης -ής*, i.e. holding both positions *in the same year*, *Rev.Phil.*20.100 No.4, cf. ib.101 No.5'

αὐτοκάρηνος [κᾰ], *ον*, dub. sens. in *Supp.Epigr.*8.768.11 (Egypt, ii B.C.).

s.v. **αὐτοκράτωρ** I. 3, add 'b. a month in Cyprus (in honour of Augustus) beginning March 23, *Hemerolog.Flor.* p. 72 (p. 8 K.).'

αὐτολείπω, *leave behind*, *τέσσαρας αὐτολιπὼν υἱούς* dub. in *BCH* 25.21 (Bithynia).

αὐτολόγος, *ὁ*, *the very word*, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels.*2.31 (quoting the Christians).

αὐτόλῠρος *ποιητής*, poet *who accompanies himself upon the lyre*, *PBremen* 59.14 (ii A.D.).

s.v. **αὐτομάθεια,** delete ':—also **-μᾰθία**'

αὐτοματάρειον, *τό*, *vessel for spontaneous digestion* of minerals, dub. lect. in Olymp.Alch.p.91 B. (v.l. αὐτῷ τῷ βοταρίῳ, i.e. βωταρίῳ).

Αὐτομάτη [ᾰ], *ἡ*, name of a spring, Call. in *PMilan.*17.14 : hence **Αὐτομάτειος,** *α* (?), *ον*, Agias and Dercylus, ib.18.

s.v. **αὐτοματίζω,** add '5. *deliver an oracle*, *ὁ Ἀπόλλων αὐτομάτιξεν Βάττῳ Supp.Epigr.*9.3,24 (Cyrene), cf. D.S.16.92, Aristid.*Or.*28 (49).103, Ath.1.31b (Epit.) :—Pass., Sch.E.*Andr.*445.'

s.v. **αὐτοματισμός,** after 'Phleg.*Mir.*1' add ', cf. D.H.*Comp.*25'

s.v. **αὐτομόλησις,** add ', Arr.*Fr.*10 J.'

s.v. **αὐτομολία,** add 'II. pl., *suckers* or *shoots* of trees, Poll.7.146 ; cf. μολεύω.'

s.v. **αὐτοποιός,** after 'S.*OC*698 (lyr.)' add '(αὐτόποιος codd., perh. from ποία, = πόα)'

αὐτοπραξία, *ἡ*, *privilege of collecting one's own taxes*, *IG*9^{2}(1).137. 20 (Calydon, ii B.C.).

αὐτόπρυμνος, *ον*, perh. f.l. for αὐτόπρεμνος in Eup. in *PSI*11.1213. 16.

s.v. **αὐτόρρυτος** ad fin., add '; *μέλι Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*37.10'

s.v. **αὐτός** I. 3, add '; *οὐκ αὐτὸς ὁ Πλοῦτος* not *only*.., Theoc.10.19'

s.v. **αὐτός** I. 8, add '; *inclusive*, of a date, ἕως Μεχεὶρ καὶ αὐτοῦ Wilcken *Chr.*157.16 (Hermopolis, iii A.D.), cf. *POxy.*270.42 (i A.D.), etc.'

s.v. **αὐτός** IV. 2, after "ἄρτι," add 'Ar.*Eq.*339, *BCH*25.22 (Bithynia ; αὐτοφαεινομένην to be read divisim),'

s.v. **αὐτός** V. 2, after "Αὐτοθαΐς" add ', cf. Herod.6.59'

s.v. **αὐτοσύστατος,** add '; opp. ἑτεροσύστατος, Choerob. *in Theod.* 2.411.22 H.'

s.v. **αὐτοσχεδιαστής,** add '; αὐ. (pl.) πολέμων perh. *lightly engaging* in wars, prob. cj. in Vett.Val.78.4'

s.v. **αὐτοτελής** I. 1, add 'c. of a body of citizens *complete in itself*, J. *AJ*14.7.2.'

αὐτοφῐλοτίμημα [τῑ], *ατος*, *τό*, *act of outstanding generosity*, *Supp. Epigr.*4.418 (Nysa, pl.).

αὐτόφλεψ, *φλεβος*, *ὁ*, *an actual vein*, opp. *ἐοικός τι φλεβί*, Ruf. *Onom.*206.

s.v. **αὐτοφόνος,** transfer '; παλάμη..Leont.)' to 2 ; add '4. sens. dub. in *Supp.Epigr.*9.72.132 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).'

s.v. **αὐτόχθων** II, after '(ii A.D.);' add '(πόλις) *BCH*51.63 (Panamara, i/ii A.D.) ;'

s.v. **αὖχημα** I, after 'S.*OC*710 (lyr.)' add ', Aq.*Is.*3.18 (L.-R.)'

s.v. **αὐχήν,** add at end '7. part of a spindle, perh. the *hook*, *Rev. Ét.Gr.*46.273 (Rhenea).'

s.v. **αὔχησις,** after 'Th.6.16' add ', Aq.*Pr.*4.9, al.'

s.v. **αὐχμηρός,** add '4. of literary style, *arid*, D.H.*Dem.*45, al. ; αὐ. ῥήτορες ld.*Din.*8.'

s.v. **αὐχμός** 2, add 'b. *disregard of niceties of toilet*, *unkempt state*, Epict.3.22.89.'

ἀφᾰγιστεύω, *perform rites to avert a curse*, S.*Ant.*247 (κἀφ-, but ἐφαγ- is less probable).

s.v. **Ἀφαία,** after '1580' add ', Paus.2.30.3, Ant.Lib.40.4'

s.v. **ἀφαίρεσις** II. 2, add ': in Lit. Crit., of letters or words, D.H. *Comp.*6 ; opp. προσθήκη, ib.9'

s.v. **ἀφαιρετικός** I, add '2. ἀ. πτῶσις *ablative* case, Dosith.p.392 K.'

ἀφᾰκέομαι, aor. imper. ἀφ[α]κεσάσθω, *make good damage*, *pay compensation*, *Mnemos.*57.208 (Argos, vi B.C.).

s.v. **ἀφάνα,** add '; ἀφάννας gloss on Lat. *apinae*, *Gloss.* (cod. φάννας)'

s.v. **ἄφαντος** 3, transfer '; θεοῖς..Epimenid.11' to end of 1.

s.v. **ἀφέλεια,** after 'style,' add 'D.H.*Is.*16,'

s.v. **ἀφελής** ad fin., after 'ib.10' add ', cf. D.H.*Is.*7'

For "**ἀφεσοφῠλᾰκία**" read "**ἀφεσιοφῠλᾰκία**" and add '; v. *PBremen* p.44'

s.v. **ἀφέταιρος,** after "ἀπέταιρος" add 'in Addendis'

s.v. **ἀφετήριος** 5, for '*gate* of a sluice' read '*ἀφετήριαι sluice-gates*' and add at end ', *POxy.*2146.6 (iii A.D.)'

s.v. **ἀφή** II, delete '*touch*..850. 2.'

s.v. **ἀφή** II, add '2. in Pl.*Ax.*365a ἀφάς apptly. means the five *senses*.

ἀφημερεία, ἡ, *absence for a day*, *PSI*10.1120.3 (i B.C./i A.D.).

s.v. **ἄφθαρτος** I, add '2. *unaltered*, Ἑλληνικά 7.179 (Chalcis, iii B.C.).'

ἀφιδάνης, ὁ, name of a gem, Xenocr.*Lap.*108.

s.v. **ἀφίημι**, transfer '; Arc. inf. ...(Tegea, iv B.C.)' from line 15 to line 18 after '*IG*$_5$(2).6.14'

ἀφῐκετεύω, Act. and Med., *supplicate*, *Supp.Epigr.*9.72.132,138 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

s.v. **ἀφιππεύω**, after '4.18' add '(v.l.), Charito 3.7'

s.v. **ἀφιππ**οτοξότης, for 'v. *ἀμφιπποτ-*' read '*bowman on horseback*, D.S.19.29 (nisi leg. *ἀμφ-*), cf. Plu.2.197c (v.l. *ἀμφ-*)'

s.v. **ἀφίστημι** B, line 2, for 'Men.375' read 'Men.170,375'

ἀφίστησις, *εως*, ἡ, *relinquishing*, *τῶν ἑτέρων* of his other claims, *Dura*^{7,8}.428 (parchment 40; i A.D.).

s.v. **ἄφλαστον**, delete 'Asclep.Tragil.31 J., Sch.'

ἀφνύνω, *ῥυδὸν ἀφνύνονται* (prob. Call.)· *πλουτοῦσιν*, Suid.

ἀφορί, Adv. *without paying rent*, *ἀφορὶ ἔξουσιν* (sc. *τὴν γῆν*) *PTeb.* 737.27 (ii B.C.); *ἀφορεί PFlor.*384.54 (v A.D.).

s.v. **ἀφόρισμα**, add ', cf.*IG*$_2^2$.30.18 (pl.; dub. sens.).'

s.v. **ἀφορμίζομαι**, add ':—Act., *push off* a boat from the shore, (*τὸ πορθμεῖον*) Pap. in *Sitzb.Heidelb.Akad.*1923(2) p.23 (Pap. *ἐφ-*)'

s.v. **Ἄφριος**, add '; gen. sg. *Ἄφροι BCH*59.56 (Larissa).'

s.v. **ἀφροδισιάς** II, for "*ἄκορος*" read "*ἄκορον*" and add ', cf. Ps.-Dsc.1.2'

Ἀφροδῑσῐδεῖον, *τό*, i.e. **Ἀφροδισισιδεῖον*, *sanctuary of Aphrodite and Isis*, *IG*4^2(1).742.5 (Epidaurus, ii/iii A.D.).

s.v. **Ἀφροδίσιος** III. 1, add '; as Dim., *statuette of A.*, *Inscr.Délos* 1442 *B* 31,33 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. **ἀφροσέληνος**, add 'II. =*λιβανωτίς*, Ps.-Apul.*Herb.*80.'

s.v. **ἀφυπνόω** II, for 'v.l. *ὑφυπν-*' read 'cj. for *ὑφυπν-*'

s.v. **ἀφύσσω** fin., for 'only..1051' read 'in E. ll. cc. and Ion Trag. 10 (lyr.)'

s.v. **Ἀχαιιάς**, add 'II. (sc. *γαῖα*) *BCH*50.444 (Thespiae, iv A.D.).'

s.v. **Ἀχαικός**, add ': Comp. *-ωτέρα ὑπόθεσις* Plb.24.9.2.'

s.v. **ἄχαρις** I. 1, add '; of speech, D.H.*Lys.*12, *Is.*20'

s.v. **ἀχάριτος**, add '3. *repulsive*, *πρόσωπον* Demetr.*Eloc.*130(Sup.).'

s.v. **ἀχειρής**, delete 'II. ...B.9.11' and add '; cf. *ἐγχειρής* (Add.)'

s.v. **ἄχθος** I, add 'b. as a measure, *φρυγάνων SIG*1027.14 (Cos).'

ἀχθοφορικός, *ή*, *όν*, *of* or *from bearing burdens*, Eust.1577.44.

s.v. **Ἀχίλλειος**, for 'poet.' read 'Aeol.'

s.v. **Ἀχιλλεύς**, add 'III. *image of the sun thrown on a ceiling by a moving mirror*, Hero *Deff.*135.12.'

s.v. **ἀχλυόεις**, line 1, before 'Epigr.' insert 'v.l. in'

For '**ἀχνάζω**, Aeol. **ἀχνάσδημι**' read '**ἀχνάσδημι**, Aeol.,'

ἀχνῠόεις, *εσσα*, *εν*, *painful*, prob. in Simon.132 (=*IG*1^2.394).

s.v. **ἀχόρταστος**, add '; *insatiable*, Cyran.7,17'

s.v. **ἀχραδῆναι**, after "*ξυλοφάγα*," add '*pear-weevils*,'

s.v. **ἀχράς**, add "[*ἄχρᾰ*]"

s.v. **ἄχρηστος**, add 'V. dub. sens. in *BCH*61.334 (Dreros in Crete, vi B.C.), prob. *deprived of civic rights* (also read as *ἄκρηστος*).'

ἀχρύσωτος [*ῠ*], *ον*, *not gilded*, *BCH*54.98 (Delos, ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἀχυρηγέω**, after '*chaff*,' add '*PCair.Zen.*176.145, al. (iii B.C.),'

s.v. **ἀχυρικὸν** *τέλος*, delete the article (cf. *Ostr.Bodl.* i 237).

ἀχῠροπώλης, *ου*, ὁ, *chaff-seller*, *MAMA*3.487 (Corycus, gen. sg. written *-πόρου*).

s.v. **ἀχῠρός**, after 'Ar.*Fr.*10 D.' add '(anap.)' and for 'should be read' read 'seems required by the metre in Ar. l.c.; elsewh. *ἀχύριος* (q.v.) is possible'

s.v. **ἀχώνευτος**, add '; *not coated with pitch* (v. *χωνεύω* and cf. *ἀκώνητος*), *PCair.Zen.*941.31 (iii B.C.); also *-ητος*, ib.742.8.'

ἀψεφέω, delete the article.

s.v. **ἀψίκορος**, for 'Posidon.41' read 'Posidon.36 J.'

s.v. **ἀψίς**, after "**ἀψίς**, *ῖδος*, ἡ," add 'acc. *ἄψιν* Hes.*Op.*426,'

s.v. **ἄψυκτος**, add '(but **ἄψυχρος** is a prob. cj.). **II.** name of a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.148.'

ἀωϊλιασταί, *οἱ*, *navvies*, prob. engaged on excavation of water-channels, *PCair.Zen.*745.58 (iii B.C.), cf. **ἀωΐλιον** 2 (Add.).

s.v. **ἀωΐλιον**, for '2 *cubic πήχεις*' read 'the cube of a royal double *πῆχυς*' and after 'p. 118.' add '2. the ἀ. being used to measure earth or sand removed, *οἱ τὰ ἀ. ἐργαζόμενοι* are *excavators of earth*, *PCair.Zen.*745.61 (iii B.C.), cf. *PHib.*1.100^{r}3 (iii B.C.).'

s.v. **ἀών** II, add '; cf. *ἀϊών* (Add.)'

s.v. **ἄωρος** (C), delete '; *ἥλασ'..Fr.*150'

ἀωρότης, *ητος*, ἡ, *immaturity*, *Bull.Rylands Library* 13.261 (Upper Tembris Valley).

s.v. **ἄωτος**, *ον*, for 'dub.' read 'prob.'

Βᾰβῠλωνάριος, ὁ, *maker of Babylonian shoes* or *garments*, *Supp. Epigr.*8.138*a* (Palestine); cf. *καλιγάριος* (Add.).

βαγεύει· *πλανητεύει*, Cyr.

s.v. **βάθος** 2, after 'metaph.' add 'of abundance' and after '*Pomp.*53;' add '*β. σεμνότητος* Callistr.*Stat.*10. b.'

βάθρος, ὁ, =*βάθρον*, Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* 269.

βᾰθύκερως [*ῠ*], *ωτος*, *deep-horned*, epith. of Isis, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.* 36.5 (Mesom. (?)).

s.v. **βαθύς**, line 2, add ': acc. fem. *βαθέην* Il.17.466'

s.v. **βαθύς** I. 4, add 'b. *calm*, *placid*, of persons, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2. 243, cf. Pl.*Lg.*930a (supr. a). Adv. Jul.*Ep.*30 B.-C.'

s.v. **βαθύτης**, for 'of mental *profundity*' read '*serene temper*'

s.v. **βαΐα**, add ', *IG*14.839, *Glotta* 16.277'

βαίθ, indecl., the Hebr. word which is Graecized as *βάτος* (c), q.v., *β. ἐλαίου* Lxx3*Ki.*5.11.

βαιθάρα, ἡ (perh. **βαίθαρα**, *τά*), dub. sens., *ἐλαιῶν βαιθάρα PAberd.* 192.5, prob. a measure; cf. *βαίθ* (Add.), *βάτος* (c), *βαθάρα*.

s.v. **βαίνω**, line 16, after 'Il.1.428' add '; 2 sg. aor. *ἐβήσαο h.Ap.*141 (intr.), 3 sg. *ἐβάσατο* (*ἐπ-*) Call.*Lav.Pall.*65 (trans.)'; after 'D.C.48. 2, al.' add ': pf. *περ-βέβαται* Alc.*Fr.*63 Lobel'

βαιοιελυπίου, an Egyptian boat, *PTeb.*701.260, *PPetr.*3p.317, *PLille* 25.43 (all iii B.C.).

βαιτύλιον, *τό*, Dim. of sq., in pl., Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.*PE*1.10, Dam. *Isid.*94,203.

s.v. **βαίτυλος**, add at end '; *Διὶ βετύλῳ Supp.Epigr.*7.341 (Dura): prov. *βαίτυλον ἀν κατέπιες*, of greedy persons, Apostol.9.24.'

βακάνιον, *τό*, Dim. of *βάκανον*, *POsl.*48.10 (i A.D.).

βάκερα, ἡ, a plant sacred to Dionysus, Cyran.22.

βακύλιον, gloss on *κύμβαλον*, Hsch.

βακχάζω, =*βακχεύω*, Hsch.s.v.*Διαγόρας*.

βακχειώτης, *ου*, ὁ, epith. of Dionysus, Lyr.ap.Him.*Or.*13.7.

s.v. **βᾰλᾰνάριον**, add ', *Supp.Epigr.*7.417.12 (Dura, iii A.D.)'

βᾰλᾰνειοφύλαξ [*ῠ*], *ᾰκος*, ὁ, *guard of the baths*, dub. lect. in *Ostr. Mich.*102 (iv A.D.).

βαλλιστάριος, ὁ, = Lat. *ballistarius*, *Syria* 14.167 (E. of Palmyra).

βάλτιον, *τό*, *belt*, *PMich.*3.217.19 (iii A.D., written *βάλτιν*).

βαλτωφόρος, *ον*, dub. sens. in *Supp.Epigr.*8.473.8 (Hermoupolis Magna).

βαμβᾰλῐαστύς, *ύος*, ἡ, *stammering*, of foreign speech, v.l. for *κρεμβ-* in *h.Ap.*162; cf. *βαμβαίνω*, *βαμβαλύζω*.

βάνδον, *τό*, military *standard* (Goth. *bandwa*), Procop.*Vand.*2.2: hence **βανδοφόρος**, ὁ, *standard-bearer*, ib.10.

s.v. **βάννεια**, before 'and' add '(v. *ἀρήν* in Add.)'

s.v. **βάπτης**, add 'II. name of a gem, Plin.*HN*37.149.'

s.v. **βάρακος**, for 'a kind of *fish*' read 'ὁ, a freshwater *fish*, *BCH*60.28 (Acraephia), cf.'

s.v. **βαρβαρισμός**, add 'II. *siding with the Persians*, *BCH*3.320 (cf. *Rev.Et.Gr.*22.193) (Chios, letter of Alexander).'

Βαρβίλλεια, *τά*, *games in honour of Balbillus*, at Ephesus, *Jahresh.*30 *Beibl.*203 (iii A.D.).

s.v. **βᾰρέω** I, transfer '*κῆρ*..25.17;' to II after 'Pass., pres.'

βαρκαῖος, a kind of *fish*, Theognost.*Can.*52.

βάρον, *τό*, dub. sens., *τὸ ἑνδέκατον τοῦ δευτέρου διαζώματος β.* in a theatre, *TAM*2(2).408 (Patara, ii A.D.).

s.v. **βάρος** II, add '; *ἀποθέσθαι τὸ β.*, of a woman in childbirth, *PBremen*63.4 (ii A.D.), Artem.5.30'

s.v. **βάρος** VII, add '; of language, D.H.*Dem.*34, *Th.*23 (in both places coupled with *τόνος*)'

s.v. **βαρύλλιον**, add '; *levelling instrument*, Elias *in Porph.*21.31, 117.10.'

s.v. **βαρύμοχθος** II, add '2. *sorely distressed*, *AP*12.132 (Mel.).'

s.v. **βαρύς**, line 1, after '(anap.):' add 'acc. pl. fem. *βαρυέσσας* Androm.ap.Gal.14.40:'

s.v. **βαρύς** I. 4, add at end '(but *βαθυτάτην* is prob. cj.)'

s.v. **βαρυτιμέω**, for "*τιμουλκέω*" read "*τιμιουλκέω*"

βαρών, *ῶντος*, ὁ, = Lat. *baro*, *BGU*836.1 (vi A.D.).

s.v. **βασανιστήριον** II, add ', Lxx4*Ma.*8.12, al.'

s.v. **βάσανος** II, for '*βάσανον..Lg.*648b' read '*τῶν πολιτῶν β. λαμβάνειν περί τινος* put them to the *test*, Pl.*Lg.*648b: but *δυνάμεις β. λαβοῦσαι* having been *tested*, D.H.*Dem.*16'

s.v. **βάσανος** III. 2, add '; *shame*, *disgrace*, Lxx*Ez.*16.52, al.'

s.v. **βασίλεια** init., for "*βασιλέα*" read "*βασίλεα*"

s.v. **βασιλεία** I. 2, add 'b. *position of queen*, Lxx*Es.*1.19.'

s.v. **βασιλείδης**, add '; pl. including princesses, prob. in S.*Ant.* 941 (anap.)'

s.v. **βασιλεύς** ad fin., delete words in brackets.

s.v. **βασιλεύω** I. 1 a, transfer ': hence..*Sull.*12' to line 10 to follow 'Arist.*Pol.*1284^{b}39, etc.' and add '(s.v.l.)'

s.v. **βασιλεύω** I. 1 c, after 'cf.' add '*IG*2^2.4067 (*βασιλει-* lapis),'

s.v. **βασιλικός** II. 3 b, add '; *nave* of a church, Ἀρχ.Δελτ.12.69 (Lesbos)'

Βασίλιος, ὁ, name of a Cretan month beginning Aug.23, *Hemerolog.Flor.*p.77 (p.18 K.).

s.v. **βάσκω**, after 'Hsch.' add ', who also has *ἔβασκεν· ἐπορεύετο*.'

s.v. **βασσάρα** fin., add ':—Egyptian word'

s.v. **βασταγή**, add ', cf. *Cod.Just.*12.57.3'

s.v. **βαστάζω** I. 2, add ', cf. Sm.*Pr.*4.8'

s.v. **βαστάζω** fin., for 'Plb.' read 'Arist.'

βασυμνιάτης [*ᾰτ*], *ου*, ὁ, perh. *maker of βασυνίαι*, *MAMA*3.645 (Corycus).

βάταλον, *τό*, =*κρούπεζα* 2 (Add.), Sch.Aeschin.1.126, Phot. s.v. *κρούπεζαι*.

s.v. **βατεία**, after '—*εῖα*' add ', but see *βατιά* in Addendis'

βατιά, ἡ, shd. prob. be read in Pi.*O.*6.54, cf. *πρασιά*, *φυταλιά*.

s.v. **βατιάκιον**, add ', *PCair.Zen.*120.2 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. **βάτος** (C), after "ὁ," add '(v. *βαίθ* in Add.)'

s.v. **βατράχειος**, after '523' add '(unless from *βατραχειοῦς*)'

βατρᾰχῖτις, *ιδος*, ἡ (sc. *λίθος*; cf. *βατραχίτης*), *PSI*10.1180.52 (ii A.D.).

Βᾰτρόμιος, = Βαδρόμιος, *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1928(6).10,50 (Cos); v. Βοηδρόμιος.

s.v. **βάττος**, add '; perh. from pr. n. Βάττος, cf. Hdt.4.155. **II.** Libyan word for *king*, Hdt. l.c.'

βαυβύζω, *bark*, of a dog, *PMag.Osl.*1.157.

s.v. **βέβηλος**, after 'Dor.' add '**βάβᾱλος** *Supp.Epigr.*9.72.9 (Cyrene, iv B.C.),'

s.v. **βέβρυχε**, for 'v. *βρύχω*' read 'v. *βρυχάομαι*'

s.v. **βέδυ**, after 'Phryg.' add '(Clem.Al.*Strom.*5.8.46)'

βελέαγρον, *τό*, or **-ος**, *ὁ*, *instrument for extracting weapons from wounds*, Aët. in J.G.Schneider ad Nic.*Al.*511 p.243 (Halle 1792).

s.v. **βελοθήκη**, for '*Decl.*' read '*Descr.*'; and add '; *scabbard*, Hsch.s.v.*ξιφοθήκη*'

s.v. **βελοστασία**, after '*engines*,' add 'Lxx 1*Ma.*6.20,'

s.v. **βελόστασις**, after 'foreg.,' add 'Lxx *Je.*28(51).27 (pl.),'

βελότρωτος, *ον*, *wounded by a missile*, Cyran.112.

Βελχάνια, *τά*, = *Fελχάνια*, *Inscr.Cret.*1.xviii 11 (ii/iii A.D.).

βεννεύω, dub. sens. in *MAMA*1.390 (Phrygia), perh. *worship Zeus Bennios*.

Βέννιος, epithet of Zeus, *IGRom.*4.535 (Phrygia).

βένος, *τό*, dub. sens. in *Supp.Epigr.*6.550 (Pisidia).

s.v. **βεῦδος**, delete 'Nicaenet.(?)ap.' and for '11.4' read '*Fr.*29.6'

s.v. **βήκη**, add ', Theognost.*Can.*109.'

s.v. **βῆμα** I. 2, add '; *βῆμα ποδός* Lxx *De.*2.5'

s.v. **βία** II. 2, line 7, after 'etc.;' add '*πρὸς βίαν πώνην* Alc.20, cf. Ar.*Ach.*73;'

s.v. **βιάζω** II, after "*βιάζομαι*," add 'fut. 3 pl. *βιῶνται* Suid.,'

βῐαθάνᾰτος, *ον*, = *βιαιοθάνατος*, *Supp.Epigr.*6.803 (Cyprus, iii A.D.).

βῐαιολεχής, *ές*, *wedded by force*, Dain *Inscr. du Louvre*60.11 (Heraclea ad Latmum).

βῐαρχία, *ἡ*, *office of βίαρχος*, *Cod.Just.*1.31.1.

s.v. **βίαρχος**, add ', *Cod.Just.*12.20.3; written **βίορχος** in *LW* 2037 (Mothana in Arabia, iv A.D.)'

βῐᾰσάνδρα, *ἡ*, *doing violence to men*, epith. of *ἄρκτος*, *PMag.Lond.* 121.696, cf. *Rev.Phil.*1930.249 (Egypt, Tab.Defix.).

βῐᾱφορέω, *violate*, *τὸ παρὰ τὴν συγγραφὴν βεβιαφορημένον μέρος* *BGU*1844.25 (i B.C.).

s.v. **βιβλιαφόρος**, after 'D.S.2.26:' insert '**βυβλιᾱφόρος** *Sammelb.*7638.2 (iii B.C.):'

βιβλογράφος [ᾰ], *ὁ*, Att. for *βιβλιογράφος* acc. to Gramm. in Reitzenstein *Ind.Lect.Rost.*1892/3 p.4, cf. Phryn.*PS* p.52 B. cod.

βίετος [ῐ], *ὁ*, = *βίοτος*, *Inscr.Cret.*1.xvi 7 (Latos, ii/i B.C.).

βιζάκιον, *τό*, *small stone*, *pebble*, Suid., Zonar.

s.v. **βιζάριον**, read '*camel suckling her young*, Pap. in *Aegyptus* 6. 188 (*βιζάριν*)'

s.v. **Βιθυνιάρχης**, after '*Bithynia*' add '*and of its festivals* (Imperial cult; cf. *ἱεραρχία*)' and after 'Prusias' add ', ii/iii A.D.'

s.v. **βῖκίον**, after "*βῖκος*," add '*PCair.Zen.*7 (iii B.C.),'

s.v. **βινέω**, add 'Elean **βενέω** *Inscr.Olymp.*7 (v B.C.),'

βῐοθᾰνᾰτέω, = *βιαιο-*, Sch.A Il.13.393.

s.v. **βιολόγος**, for '*one who...player*' read 'a kind of *mimic actor* or *mime*' and add ', *IGRom.*1.552 (Salona), *Princeton Exp.Inscr.* A 549 (Bosra), *Rev.Arch.*1881 (41) p.124 (Cyprus)'

s.v. **βίος** III, after '*DDeor.*13.1;' add '*οὐδέπω* (*τὰ γεγραμμένα*) *τῷ β. παραδέδωκας* Id.*Hes.*2; *χάριν τούτου ἐκαλούμην μέγας ἐν τῷ βίῳ* *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*4.19;'

s.v. **βίος** V, add '; *βίους συνταξάμενοι* D.H.*Amm.*1.3; *βίον ἀναγράψαντες* ib.6'

βιοτερπής, *ές*, *delighting in life*, Epigr. in Geel *Catal.MSS.Lugd. Bat.*p.18 No.54.

s.v. **βιόω**, line 14, delete '(opp. *ζάω*, *live*, *exist*)'

βιρρίον, *τό*, Dim. of *βίρρος*, *cloak*, *PUniv.Giss.*32.17 (iii/iv A.D.; *βεί[ρι]ον*).

s.v. **βίττακος**, for "*ψίττακος*" read "*ψιττακός*"

βλαισοπόδης· *βάτραχος*, Suid., cf. **βλαισόπους** (s.v. *βλαιτόνους*).

βλαττόσημος, *ον*, *with purple stripes*, *Edict.Diocl.*29.38.

s.v. **βλαψίταφος**, for '*IG*14.934.4' read '*IG*14.943.4'

s.v. **βλήχων**, add 'II. = *ἐφήβαιον γυναικεῖον*, Ar. *Lys.*89.'

βλόψ, Att. word for the noise made by a voting-pebble, Hsch. s.v. *κόγξ*.

s.v. **βληχχάομαι**, for "**-χάομαι**," read "**-άομαι**,"

s.v. **βοαθόος**, add '(*βοαθοῖος Delph.*3(6).19.1, al.; *βαθοῖος* ib.134.3)'

Βοάρσαι, *οἱ*, a guild of *bull-hoisters*, *IG*12(1).102.8 (Rhodes), Maiuri *Nuova Silloge*18.27 (ibid.); cf. *ἀείρω* IV. 3 b (Add.).

Βοάρσιον, *τό*, *a contest connected with bull-hoisting*, *ἀγωνοθέται* *Βοαρσίου Ath.Mitt.*59.78 (Eretria, iii A.D.).

βοεκτομία, *ἡ*, *castration of bulls*, prob. in *Ath.Mitt.*48.2 (Salamis, iv B.C.).

s.v. **βοηγία**, *ἡ*, add 'II. *liturgy connected with such contests*, *GDI* 5633.3 (Ionia).'

s.v. **βοηθέω**, after "**βοαθοέω**" add 'cj. in Pi.*N.*7.33,'

βοιθός, *ὁ*, [scanned −⏑] = *βοηθός*, *Supp.Epigr.*8.483.4 (Egypt, ii B.C.), cf. *Ostr.*1084.11 (ii B.C.).

βοῖπις· *γῆ βουνώδης*, Theognost.*Can.*19.

βολεός, Adj. *heaped*, *β. λίθοι Ath.Mitt.*59.48 (Hermione, ii B.C.); *β. λίθων κύκλοι* of the same boundary-marks, *IG*4²(1).75.33 (Epidaurus, ii B.C.): **Βολεοί**, as place-name, also of the same *heaps*, Paus. 2.36.3.

βολευταί, v. *δανδαρίκαι*.

s.v. **βολέω**, after '*Theol.Ar.*37' add '(dub.)' and after 'Eust. 1405.4' add '(perh. coined)'

s.v. **βολή** 5, for 'Procop.*Goth.*4.22' read 'Gramm.ap.Procop. *Goth.*4.22.29'

s.v. **βολίτινος**, before 'Ar.' add '(*σκέλος*)' and delete '; *σκέλος* ..Mein.'

s.v. **βόμβυξ** II. 1, add '; cf. Dor. **Βομβύκᾱ** [ῡ] Theoc.10.27, name of a flute-player'

s.v. **βόρασσος**, *ὁ*, read '= *ἐλάτη* III. 2 (Add.), Dsc.1.109.5 (Egyptian word, cf. Arab. *bosr*).'

βορατίνη, *ἡ*, = sq. II, Aq.*Ca.*1.17.

s.v. **βόρατον** II, after "*βράθυ*," add 'Sm.*Ca.*1.17, al.,'

βορβορύζω, *rumble*, Hp.*Int.*6.

s.v. **Βορέας**, after "**Βορρᾶς**, ᾶ" add '(also **Βορροῦ** Aristonym.8)'

s.v. **Βορεάς** II, add '; *βορεὰς..ἀήτα* B.16.91'

βορίζω, = *σιτίζω*, in aor. 1, Hsch.

βορρόθεν, Adv. *from the North*, Boll *Sphaera*67.

s.v. **βόσκω**, line 5, after '5.103' add '; 2 pl. fut. Pass. *βώσεσθε* A.R.1.685'

βοστρῦχῖτις, *ιδος*, *ἡ*, name of a gem, Plin.*HN*37.150.

s.v. **βότειος**, after '*sheep*,' add '*λαιμοί* cj. in E.*Heracl.*822;'

βότεος, *α*, *ον*, *of a sheep*, *βόεα μηδὲ βότεα* (sc. *ἱερεῖα*) *μὴ ποτάγειν* Maiuri *Nuova Silloge*17 (Rhodes); cf. *βότειος* and sq.

s.v. **βοτέω**, delete 'Ep...cf.'; for 'Pass...344' read 'Med., *feed on*, Nic.*Fr.*74.46, *Ther.*394'

s.v. **βοτόν**, add '; *βοτὸν τέλευν*, perh. = *βοῦν* (or *οἶν*) *τέλεον*, *Supp. Epigr.*9.72.31, al. (Cyrene), cf. Alcm.23.47, and *εὔβοτος*'

s.v. **βοτρυηφόρος**, add ', Orph.*H.*30.5 (*-οφόρον* codd.)'

βοτρῦοφόρος, *ον*, *grape-bearing*, epith. of the vine, Cyran.11. 2. *bearing a bunch of grapes*, *δραχμὴ Inscr.Délos* 1450*A* 108 (ii B.C.).

βοτρῦωτός, *ἡ*, *όν*, *ornamented with bunches of grapes*, *Inscr.Délos* 1408*A* ii 4, 1444*Aa* 16 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **βουδόκος**, add '2. in *BCH*24.386 (Nicaea, iii A.D.; lapis *βουδο...*) *β.* or *βουδόρος* is suggested, as name of a functionary of a religious association; but see *βουλογράφος* (Add.).'

s.v. **βουδόρος** I, add '2. v. *βουδόκος* (Add.).'

βουεργέτα, gloss on *βουγάϊε*, Sch.Gen.Il.13.824.

s.v. **βουθοίνης**, after "*ὁ*," add 'only in Dor. form **βουθοίνας**,'

s.v. **βουκαῖος**, *ὁ*, read '*countryman*, *rustic*, Nic.*Th.*5; *βουκαῖοι ζεύγεσσιν ἀμορβεύοντες ὀρήων* Id.*Fr.*90; prob. a pr. n. in Theoc.10.1.57, but expld. as *βουκόλος* by Sch.; = *ἄγροικος*, acc. to Eust.962.12; cf. *βοῦκος*.'

s.v. **βουκέφαλος** I, add ': also = **-κεφάλας**, *Gp.*16.2.1, Hsch.'

βουκία or **βούκιον**, a kind of *cake* or *biscuit*, *POxy.*397 (i A.D.), 155.4 (vi A.D.).

s.v. **βουκολέω** I. 1, after 'b.' add '*ponder*, *ruminate*, *φροντίσιν πάθος* A.*Ag.*669:—Med., *τόνδε πόνον* Id.*Eu.*78. c.'. Omit in 2 ':—Med...*Eu.*78', in II. '*πάθος..*669;'

s.v. **βουκόλιον**, after '*cattle*,' add '*h.Merc.*288,'

βουκολισμός, *ὁ*, = *βουκολιασμός*, Trypho ap.Ath.14.618c, v.l. for *-ιασμός*, ib.619a.

s.v. **βοῦκος**, add '; = *ἄγροικος*, Eust.962.12; = *βουκόλος*, Nic.ap. Sch.Theoc.10.38'

s.v. **βούκρανος**, after 'Emp.61.3,' add 'S.*Tr.*13 codd. (v. *βούπρῳρος*),'

βουκτόνος, *ὁ*, *ox-killer*, *IG*2².4629.

s.v. **βούλευσις** II. 2, add ', *IG*2².1631.394 (Athens, iv B.C.)'

s.v. **βουλευτήριον** II, after 'E.*Andr.*446' add '(so perh. in A.*Th.* 575, v. sq.)'

s.v. **βουλευτήριος**, add '(but this may be foreg. II)'

s.v. **βουλεύω** B. 4, for ', Pl.*Chrm.*176c' read '; *plan*, *plot*, Pl. *Chrm.*176c (in X.*Cyr.*7.2.27 *ἀποκρίνασθαι* shd. prob. be omitted)'

s.v. **βουλεύω** B, for '5. rarely folld. by Relat.' read 'b. *deliberate*, *consider*, folld. by clause' and transfer to 1.

s.v. **βουλή** I. 2, after '*design*,' add '*plan*, *advice*,' and for ': generally, *counsel*, *advice*,' read ';'. For '(but' read 'take *counsel* with night (see s.v. *νύξ*),' and omit ')'; *ἐν β...*D.H.2.44'. Add '; *β. ποιεῖσθαι* c. inf., *plan*, *contemplate*, Hdt.6.101'

s.v. **βουλή** I. 3, after '*deliberation*,' add '*consideration*,' and at end '; *ἐν β. ἔχειν τὰ γενόμενα* Hdt.3.78; *β. ποιήσασθαι* Id.8.40; *β. προτιθέναι περί τινος* D.18.192; *β. ἄγειν* Polyaen.7.39; *β. δοῦναι opportunity of considering* (cf. 2 supr.), X.*Cyr.*7.2.26; *ἐν β. γενέσθαι πότερον..* D.H.2.44'

s.v. **βουλή** II, add '2. = *βουλεία*, *membership of the βουλή*, *BCH*60. 197 (Delphi), *BMus.Inscr.*615 (Ephesus).'

s.v. **βουλογραφία**, read '*function of enrolling senators*, *IGRom.* 3.206 (Ancyra): hence **-γρᾰφέω**, *perform this function*, *OGI*594.2 (ibid., iii A.D.).'

βουλογράφος, *ὁ*, *enroller of senators* (*censor*, Plin.*Ep.*10.79(83)), perh. to be read in *BCH*24.386 (v. *βουδόκος* 2 in Add.); see *BCH*52. 411.

s.v. **βούμαστος**, after 'so in' add '*PCair.Zen.*33.15 (iii B.C.),'

s.v. **βουπόρος**, add 'II. (perh. proparox.) dub. sens., Call. in *PSI*9.1092.45.'

βουτός, *ὁ*, *grave*, Hsch. (Egyptian word.)

s.v. **βουτρόφος**, after '*EM*209.54' add ': pl., *JHS*54.143 (Delos, ii B.C.)'

βουτύπιον, gloss on *δάροσος*, Hsch.

s.v. **βουφόνος**, add '(parox.)'

βοῦφος, *ὁ*, name of a night-bird, Cyran.86.

s.v. **βραδύς**, line 3, after 'Il.23.310,530,' add 'Theoc.15.104,'

βράπτω, = *κρύπτω*, in impf. and aor. (also *ἔβραψεν· ἔπιεν*, *κατέφαγεν*), Hsch.:—Pass., pf. part. *ἐβραμμένον· εἱμαρμένον*, Id.

s.v. **βράστης**, add '2. *winnower*, dub. in *PMich.Zen.*53.6 (pl., iii B.C.).'

s.v. **βραχίων** fin., for 'as a ..478' read 'of strength of arm, *νέοι βραχίοσιν* E.*Supp.*738'

s.v. **βραχύνω**, for 'Pl.*Per.*' read 'Plu.*Per.*'

s.v. **βραχύς**, add 'Aeol. **βρόχυς** (q.v.), cf. *βρόσσων*,'

s.v. **βραχύτης** 6, add '**b.** *ἡ τοιαύτη β. κόμμα ὀνομάζεται*, i.e. that which is characterized by such *conciseness*, Demetr.*Eloc.*9.'

βρεφο-τροφεῖον, *τό*, *hospital for infants*, *Cod.Just.*1.2.22 (pl.): **-τρόφος**, *ὁ*, *official in charge thereof*, ib.1.3 tit. (pl.).

βριζόμαντις· *ἐνυπνιόμαντις*, Hsch.

s.v. **βρίζω**, add 'III. *gather*, *καρποὺς ξύλων* D.Chr.35.18.'

s.v. **βρίθω** III, transpose '*συμποσίων*...3.12;' to 1.2 (after '334;')

βρικάριος, *ὁ*, perh.=*βρακάριος* (Lat. *bracae*), *breeches-maker*, *MAMA*3.597 (Corycus).

βριλών, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, =*βαλανεύς*, Theognost.*Can.*35.

βρίσχος, *ὁ*, =*ὕρισχος*, Phryn.*PS* p.116 B.

Βριτομάρπεια, *τά*, *festival of Britomarpis*, *GDI*5075.43 (Crete).

Βριτόμαρπις, *ἡ*, =sq., 'Αρχ.Δελτ.9.80, *GDI*5075.75 (Crete).

βροντέα, *ἡ*, name of a gem, Plin.*HN*37.150.

βρότειος (B), *α*, *ον*, (*βρότος*) *gory*, *λαιμοί* dub. in E.*Heracl.*822 (cf. *βότειος* (Add.)); but *β. λαιμόν* perh.=*human* throat, Id.*IA*1083 (lyr.).

s.v. **βροτοβάμων**, add '; sed fort. leg. **βοτοβάμων**=*αἰγιβάτης*'

βροτοείκελος, *ον*, *like a human being*, *εἶδος Stud.Ital.*2.398 (Crete).

s.v. **βρόχυς**, after 'Sapph.2.7' add '(perh. pr. n., Βρόχεα)'

s.v. **βρυάζω**, after "*ἀν-εβρύαξα*" add '(but perh. from *-*βρυάσσω*, dub. sens.; cf. pr. n. Βρύαξις)'

For "**βρύαθ(μ)ον**" read "**βρύαθον**"; after 'cf.' add '**βρυάθων** (perh. part.)'

s.v. **βρῦγμα**, add '(properisp.)'

s.v. **βρύζω**, for 'dub. sens.' read 'f.l. for *μύζω* (q.v. in Add.)'

s.v. **βρυκεδανός**, after "*μακρός*" add '(leg. *μάργος*)'

s.v. **βρύσσος**, add ', E.ap.Phot.p.90 R.'

s.v. **βρυχηδόν**, after '*bellowing*,' add 'Eumel.9.3,'

s.v. **βρῶμα** II. 2, for '12' read '11'

s.v. **βρωμάομαι**, for 'III.' read 'II.'

s.v. **βρωμήεις**, add ':—also **βρωμέεις**, Hdn.Gr.2.921, al.'

βυβλιοφῠλᾰκικός, *ἡ*, *όν*, *of* or *for a keeper of documents*, McDowell *Stamped Objects from Seleucia* 39, *Yale Class. Studies* 3.47 (Uruk).

βυζάστρια, *ἡ*, gloss on *τίτθη*, Ps.-Hdn.Gr. post Moer. p.479 P., =Mod. Gk. *βυζάστρα wet-nurse*.

s.v. **βύθιος**, for '*Hymn.Is.*71' read '*Hymn.Is.*161'

s.v. **βυκανητής**, after '2.29.6,' add '30.22.11,'

s.v. **βυκανιστής**, delete 'Plb.30.22.11,'

s.v. **βυλλά**, add '; also *ἐβύλλων· ἔβρυον*, *ἐπλήθυον*, Id.'

s.v. **βυρσεῖον**, before 'Sch.Ar.' add '*PTeb.*801.2 (ii B.C.),'

s.v. **βυρσοδεψέω**, add ', *Supp.Epigr.*3.18 (Athens, v B.C.)'

s.v. **βύσσινος** I, add '**b.** metaph. of *soft* words for an Eastern king, Plu.2.174a.'

s.v. **βύσσος**, add 'II. a dye acc. to Suid. s.vv. *βυσσόν* and *βύσσινον*.'

s.v. **βωλάκιον**, *τό*, add 'II. Dim. of *βῶλαξ*, *small lump*, Afric. *Cest.*p.82 V.'

βώνυσοι· *ἄποικοι*, *βουκόλοι*, Suid.

βώσεσθε, v. *βόσκω* (Add.).

s.v. **βωσίον**, add '; prob.=*βωτίον*, cf. *ἱμασιοπώλης* (Add.)'

s.v. **βωτίον**, add '(fort. *διώτιον*)'

s.v. **γαβαθόν**, after "*ζάβατος*" add ", *καβαθα*"

γαγγαλισμός, *ὁ*, =*γαργ-*, Hsch.

s.v. **γάγγραινα**, add '2.=*μέροψ* (bird), Cyran.92.'

γᾱδαισία, *ἁ*, =*γεωδαισία*, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.).

s.v. **Γάδειρα**, etc., omit marks of quantity and add '[Γᾰ in early poets, cf. Lat. *Gādes*; Γᾰ- Theodorid.ap.Ath.7.302c, cf. *AP* l.c.]'

γαϝεργέω, =*γεωργέω*, 'Αρχ.Δελτ.14 Pl.ii 11 (Thespiae, iii B.C.); hence **γαεργός**, *ὁ*, =*γεωργός*, ib.Pl.i 6.

γαζαρηνοί, *οἱ*, (Aramaic *gāzērîn*) *astrologers*, LXX*Da.*2.27, 4.7, 5.7.

γαιάτης [ᾱτ], *ου*, *ὁ*, *dweller on earth*, St.Byz.s.v.*γῆ*.

s.v. **γαιήϊος**, after "*α*, *ον*" add '(fem. *γαιηϊάς* St.Byz.s.v. *γῆ*)'

Γαιῆος, *ὁ*, name of a month of Caligula's Calendar in Egypt, *PTeb.*492, *Ostr.Strassb.*68 (41 A.D.).

γάλαιθος, sine interpr., Anon.ap.*An.Ox.*2.318.

γᾰλακτοποιός, *όν*, =*γαλακτοποιητικός*, *βοτάνη* Hdn.Gr.1.395.

s.v. **γαλακτοφόρος**, add '2. *γαλακτοφόροι*, *οἱ*, *milkmen*, *Ostr. Bodl.*i 304 (ii B.C.).'

s.v. **γαλαρίας**, add '; cf. *γαλλερίας*, *καλλαρίας*.'

s.v. **γαλεώνυμος**, add ', Orib.*Syn.*4.17.7'

s.v. **γαληνότης**, add 'II. as title, *Serenity*, *MAMA*3.197 (Corycus).'

s.v. **γαλλερίας**, add '; cf. *γαλαρίας*'

γάμβρη, *ἡ*, a shrub (*φρύγανον*), Thphr.*HP*1.3.1 (s.v.l.).

s.v. **γάμελα**, after '995' add '*A* 24,'

γαμερός, *ὁ*, =*γαμβρός*, *Papers of Amer. School at Athens* 3 No.235 (Pisidia), *JRS*17.52 (Phrygia, iv A.D.).

s.v. **γαμοκλόπος**, add 'II. *robbing of marriage*, Eleg. in *Philol.* 88.139.'

s.v. **γαμφηλαί**, for 'once in sg.,' read 'rarely in sg., Moero ap. Ath.11.491b;'

γανίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, an Egyptian measure, *Ostr.Mich.*254.

γανοπετεῖν, v. *γανυτελεῖν*.

s.v. **γαράριον**, add '; prob. l. in Sch.Nic.*Ther.*526.'

γαργαρισμάτιον [ᾰτ], *τό*, *gargle*, Marcell.Emp.15.19; written *gargal-* ib.14.28.

γασυνδάνη, *ἡ*, name of a gem, Xenocr.*Lap.*109.

γᾱτομέω, *cleave the ground*, A.R.2.1005, Lyc.268,1396.

γαυροειδής, =*ὑπερήφανος*, Suid.

s.v. **γαύσαπος**, add '(Middle Indian *Kojava*, a textile material, *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1935(3).1)'

γᾱωρύχιον [ῠ], *τό*, =*γᾶς ὄρυγμα*, *Inscr.Cret.*1.v19*B*24 (Arcades, ii/i B.C.).

s.v. **γεγωνέω**, line 3, for "*ἐγεγώνειν*" read "*ἐγεγώνει*"; 1 b, for '*speak*..sound' read '*make an effectual sound*' and after "*γεγωνεῖ*" add "*ἂν μὴ λεῖον ᾖ τὸ πληγέν*"

s.v. **γείνομαι** III, delete 'in pass. sense,' and after '*Cer.*58' add ', *Del.*260, etc.'

γέϊνος, =*γήϊνος*, Hsch. s.v. *γηγενῶν*.

γεισεπίστῡλον, *τό*, *cornice-architrave*, *MAMA*6.370 (Synnada, iii A.D.).

s.v. **γειτνίασις** I. 2, add '**b.** *guild of neighbours*, **γ.** *Λητοῦς Glotta* 25.198 (Termessus), cf. *γειτονίασις* (Add.).'

γειτονίασις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *group* or *guild of neighbours*, *IGRom.*4.548 (Orcistus, prob. iii A.D.); in connexion with a shrine, **γ.** *Ἀχιλλέως ἰητῆρος Glotta* 25.199 (Termessus), cf. *γειτνίασις* I. 2 b (Add.).

γειτόνισσα, *ἡ*, *neighbour*, *PSI*8.876.5 (v/vi A.D.).

s.v. **γειτοσύνη**, add ', *Rev.Ét.Gr.*2.24 (Acmonia, iii A.D.)'

s.v. **γελάω** I. 1, after '*laugh*,' add '*smile*,'

s.v. **γενάρχης** I, omit 'of Julius..513;' and add '**b.** *founder of a race*, of Abraham, Ph.1.513; of A., Isaac, and Jacob, ib.646.'

s.v. **γενάρχης** II, add '; *ruler* or *head* of a race, of the 70 elders, Ph.2.111; =*ethnarch*, Id.2.527'

s.v. **γενεαλόγος**, add '(parox.)'

s.v. **γενεθλιαλόγος**, add '(parox.)'

s.v. **γενειόλης**, add ': Dor. voc. **γενειόλα** Call. in *Διηγήσεις* viii 33'

γενεολογία, *ἡ*, =*γενεαλογία*, dub. l. in Max.Tyr.23.1.

s.v. **γενεσιουργέω**, add ', cf. Herm. *in Phdr.*p.169A.'

s.v. **γένεσις**, add 'IX. Astrol., *nativity*, *horoscope*, *Supp.Epigr.* 7.904 (Gerasa).'

s.v. **γενέτης** I. 2, after 'S.*OT*472' add '(lyr.)'

s.v. **γενναῖος** III, after 'Ps.-Callisth.1.38' add '; *-ότερον* D.H. *Dem.*26'

s.v. **γέννημα**, line 3, after '*OT*1167' add '; *τὸ γ...τῆς παιδός*, the *child*, namely this maiden, Id.*Ant.*471' and delete heading '2.'

s.v. **γένυς** I, add '2. of a bird, *bill* (sg. or pl.): see *ξουθός* I. 2, with Add.'

γεουχία, *ἡ*, *landowning*, *Supp.Epigr.*8.448*a* (Egypt).

s.v. **γεραρός** 3, after '2.2116,' add '12(3).420 (Thera),'

s.v. **γέρας**, line 2, after "*γέρᾱ*" insert 'S.*El.*443, v.l. in'

Γερμανίκειος, *ὁ*, an Egyptian month (=Pachon) in Caligula's calendar, *Sammelb.*6705, *PLond.*3.1171^{v}c13 (both 42 A.D.).

Γερμανικός, *ὁ*, an Egyptian month (=Thoth) under Domitian, *BGU*1.260, *PLond.*2.259.138, *PFay.*110, *POxy.*266 (all 89-96 A.D.).

s.v. **γεροῖα**, add '(An unpublished papyrus has *Ϝεροια* in Corinn. 20.)'

s.v. **γεροντία**, add ', cf. Nic.Dam.*Fr.*103(3) J.'

γερός, *ά*, *όν*, of buildings, dub. sens., *γερὰ καὶ στεγνὰ καὶ τεθυρωμένα Inscr.Délos* 1417 *C* 89 (ii B.C.), cf. 58.

s.v. **γερουσία** I. 1, add '; local *γ.* in Phrygia, Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics* No.549 (Acmonia); *γ.* of Jews in Alexandria, Ph.2. 527'

γερουσιάζω, *to be member of a* **γερουσία**, *IG*12(8).389 (Thasos).

s.v. **γερουσιάρχης**, add '2. Dor. **-ας**, *president of* **γερουσία**, *Supp. Epigr.*1.327.16 (Callatis, i A.D.).'

γερουσιάρχισσα, *ἡ*, fem. of foreg., Pelekides *Thessalonica* p.78 (iii A.D.).

s.v. **γεύω** I, after 'Herod.6.11' add '; *ναὸν ἱερουργημάτων* J.*AJ*8. 4.5'

Γεφῡραῖος, epith. of Apollo, *IG*2^2.4813. **Γεφῡραία**, epith. of Demeter at Athens, *EM*229.4, cf. St.Byz.s.v.Γεφύρα.

γεφῡρίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, a prostitute, or a muffled man, who flung abuse from the *γέφυρα* between Athens and Eleusis, Hsch.

γεωβᾰφής, *ές*, *dyed the colour of earth*, *ποδείων γεωβαφῶν khaki* putties, *PCair.Zen.*92.23 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **γεωγράφος**, add '(parox.)'

s.v. **γεωδαίτης**, for 'Call *Oxy.ined.*' read 'Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2080.66'

s.v. **γεώργισσα**, add ', *PSI*9.1021.31 (ii B.C.)

s.v. **γεωρύχος**, add '(parox.)'

s.v. **γεωτόμος**, add '(parox.)'

s.v. **γηθέω**, line 7, before 'imper.' add 'Cret.'

s.v. **γήϊνος**, after "*η*, *ον*" add '(Dor. **γάϊνος**, *ον*, *Supp.Epigr.*9. 72.118 (Cyrene iv B.C.))'

s.v. **γητῖτης**, add 'II.=*αὐτόχθων*, St.Byz.s.v.*γῆ*.'

γηόθεν, = *γειόθεν*, Call. in *PSI*9.1092.49.

s.v. **γηροκόμος**, add '(parox.)'

s.v. **γηροτρόφος**, add '(parox.)'

s.v. **γητομέω**, after '*ground*,' add 'in form *γατομέω*,'

γῑγαντοπαντορήκτης, γῑγαντοπνικτορήκτης, γῑγαντοπτορήκτης, γιγαντορήκτης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *killer (throttler) of (all) giants*, *Mus. Belg.*18.32; the last also in *Mélanges Beyrouth*15.76, *Arch. f. Religionswiss.*28.269.

γιγγλίζειν· *τὸ ἀπειλεῖν οἱ ἰδιῶται λέγουσι*, *AB*88.

s.v. **γιγγρί**, add ', cf. Hdn.Gr.1.506.'

s.v. **γίγνομαι**, line 4, after "*ἐγενάμην*" add '*IG*1².1084 (Athens, v B.C.),'

s.v. **γίγνομαι** II. 3c, lines 6, 7, delete '; *ἐς Λακεδαίμονα*..4.634)'; lines 15, 16, after "*ἐπὶ ποταμῷ*" add ", *ἐν τῷ προθύρῳ*," and for '189, etc.' read '189, Pl.*Prt.*314c'

s.v. **γλάζω**, add '(s.v.l.)'

γλαυκάνη, *ἡ*, name of a *mineral*, *IG*12(8).51 (Imbros, ii B.C., pl.).

s.vv. **γλαυκῖνίδιον, γλαύκῖνος**, for "ῑ̆" read "ῐ̆"

γλαυκοφθαλμία, *ἡ*, *cataract*, Cyran.106.

γλαυκοφόρος, *ον*, *bearing a* **γλαῦξ I**, *τετρᾶχμα* Ἀττικά *Inscr. Délos* 1429*B*ii 22, restd. in 1428ii 76 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **γλαυκοχαίτης**, the reference shd. be '*An.Ox.*2.317.24 (*γλακο-* cod., cf. corrigenda p.522)'

s.v. **γλαφυρός** III. 4, before 'Adv.' for full stop substitute ' :—' and after 'music,' insert '*μέλη* D.H.*Dem.*26;'

s.v. **γλίσχρασμα**, for 'Aret.*CA*1.9' read 'Aret.*CA*1.1,10'

s.v. **γλοιός** II, add '**4.** *sordid, mean*, Suid. Adv. *-ῶς* prob. in Timocr.1.10.'

γλουθίον, *τό*, Dim. of *γλουτός*, prob. in *BSA*21.172 (Lydia).

s.v. **γλουρός**, after 'Besant.' add '; cj., cf. *τάγχαρας*'

s.v. **γλυκάδιον**, after 'Hsch.' add '; in form **γλυκάδιν**, *Dura*⁴ 151 (iii A.D.).'

γλῠκᾰσία, *ἡ*, *family affection*, *Sammelb.*6263.29.

γλυκελαία, *ἡ*, *sweet olive*, prob. in *Sammelb.*5747 (*κεράμιον*) *γλυκυελεῶν*; acc. pl. written **κλοκελέας** H.I. Bell *Jews and Christians in Egypt* No.1918.15.

s.v. **γλυκέλαιον**, delete '*Sammelb.*5747.8 (*γλυκυέλ-*),'

s.v. **γλυκύπικρος**, before '*AP*' insert 'Sophr. in *PSI*11.1214*d*3,'

γλῠκῠφεγγής, *ές*, *giving sweet light*, *ἥλιος Supp.Epigr.*8.548.10 (Hymn to Isis, i B.C.).

γλῠφοποιός, *ὁ*, *sculptor*, Porphyrio ad Hor.*C.*4.8.6.

γλωσσίς, *ῖδος*, *ἡ*, sine expl., Hdn.Gr.2.431,487.

γλωσσοπέτρα, *ἡ*, a gem, Plin.*HN*37.164.

γλωττοτόμιον, *τό*, Dim. of *γλωττοτόμοι* (Add.), *Inscr. Délos* 1450.180 (ii B.C.).

γλωττοτόμον, *τό*, or **-τόμος**, *ὁ*, = *γλωσσόκομον*, *Inscr. Délos* 1432*Ab*ii 73, 1439*Abc*i 72, 1441*A*ii 104 (ii B.C.); *γλοττοτόμῳ* ib.*A*i 75,86.

s.v. **γνάθος**, add 'III. name of a hard stone, Cyran.13 :—also **γνάθιος** *λίθος* ib.14.'

γνάπτρα, *τά*, *cost of fulling*, *BGU*1558.7 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*398.7 (iii B.C.).

[γ]νᾰφαλλοϋφαντής, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *flock-weaver*, *Hesperia* 3.87 (Athens, v/iv B.C.).

γνᾰφεύς, v. *κναφεύς*.

γνᾰφήσιος *ἰχθῦς*, name of a kind of fish, Cyran.106.

s.v. **γνήσιος** I. 2, before 'Gal.15.748' insert 'D.H.*Lys.*12,'

γνοφερός, *ά*, *όν*, = *δνοφερός*, Lxx *Jb.*10.21.

s.v. **γνόφος**, after '*darkness*,' add 'Lxx *Ex.*10.22, al.,'

γνυπόομαι, *to be depressed*, in pf. part. *ἐγνυπωμένον*· *ταλαίπωρον, κατηφές*, Hsch.; also *ἐγνυπώθη*· *τρυφᾷ, καὶ τὸ ἐναντίον*, Id.

s.v. **γνῶμα** I, add '; also of a child's first teeth, *Com.Adesp.*572'

s.v. **γνωμεισηγητής**, delete the word.

γνωμῐδῐώκτης, *ου*, *ὁ*, (for *γνωμιδιοδι-*) *one who hunts after sententious maxims*, Cratin.307.

s.v. **γνώμων** II. 2b, add '; *κατὰ γ.* = *κάθετος*, *perpendicular*, Oenopides ap.Procl.*in Euc.* p.283 F.'; also for 'V.' read 'III.' and after '*AB*233' add '; *κατὰ γ. PMich.*3.145 iii 5.5 (ii A.D.)'

s.v. **γνώριμος**, line 3, for '798e' read '798a'

s.v. **γνωσιδίκα**, add '(nisi leg. *γνωσία*, = *γνῶσις*)'

s.v. **γνῶσις**, add 'VI. pl., *accounts*, *ἐπίτροπον γνώσεων τῶν ἐξοχωτάτων καθολικῶν*, = Lat. *procurator rationum summarum*, *Abh. Berl. Akad.*1932(5).46.'

s.v. **γνωστεύω**, before '*to be witness*' insert '*to be personally acquainted with*, *τινα PTeb.*816i 8 (ii B.C.). 2.'

s.v. **γογγύλος** II. 1, after '1.164)' add ', known to us only as pr.n.'; delete ' = *κόνδυλος*..435.'

s.v. **γογγύλος** II. 2, add '(but rather Adj., *γογγύλοι*)'

s.v. **γόμφος** I. 2, add 'b. *eschar caused by cautery*, ib.96. c. *projection on the shoulder* of a horse, ib.26.'

γονάγρα, *ἡ*, *gout in the knee*, Cyran.95,109.

s.v. **γόνιμος** 3b, for 'Antiph.' read 'Antiphil.'

s.v. **γόνυ**, line 11, after 'gen. pl. *γεύνων* Hsch.' add ' :—Aeol. dat. pl. *γόν(ν)οις* Theoc.30.18'

γονύπεσος [ῠ̆], *ὁ*, nickname of *Δημήτριος ὁ γ.*, a grammarian, Hdn.Gr.2.61, Sch.Gen.Il.13.137, Sch.T Il.15.683.

s.v. **Γοργίειος**, add '; Γοργίεια, *τά*, festival at Delos, *Inscr. Délos* 366*A* 133 (iii B.C.)'

γοργοπιάσκω, *ἐγοργοπίασκεν*· *ἀτενὲς ἔβλεπεν*, Hsch.

s.v. **γόργυρα**, add ': pl., = *οἱ πυθμένες τῶν κεραμίδων*, Hsch.s.v. *ἀρδάλια*'

γοργύριον [ῠ̄], *τό*, Dim. of foreg., prob. in *BSA*26.220 (Sparta).

s.v. **γοργωπός**, add 'II. *Gorgon-faced*, E.*Ion* 210 (lyr.)', deleting the reference in I.

Γορπιαῖος, *ὁ*, name of a month at Ascalon (Sept.-Oct.), *BGU*316 (iv A.D.), cf. *Hemerol. Flor.*p.78 (p.20 K.).

γοσταί· *αἱ κριθαί*, Theognost.*Can.*13, cf. *ἀγοσταί*, *κοσταί*.

γράδος [ᾰ̆], *ὁ*, = Lat. *gradus*, *step* or *base*, *IGRom.*4.737 (Eumeneia).

s.v. **γραῖα**, after "**γραίη**" add 'Babr.104.5'; after "**γραία**" add 'Theoc.7.126'

Γραικόστᾰσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, Lat. *Graecostasis*, platform or tribunal in the Roman forum, reserved for foreign envoys, Varro *LL*5.155, Plin.*HN*7.212, etc.

γραιούδια· *οἱ παρ' ἡμῖν ἐφθοὶ ὄμφακες*, Suid.

s.v. **γραμματεύς** 3, add ': esp. among the Jews, *theologian*, *Ev. Matt.*2.4, al.; but also, *elementary teacher* of Jewish law, *Ev. Marc.*1.22'

s.v. **γραμματικός** II. 2, for 'Cyrene' read 'Cumae'

γραμματοτρώξ, *ῶγος*, *ὁ*, *one who devours letters, pedant*, Hdn.Gr.2.643.

s.v. **γραμμοειδής**, add '**2.** *linear*, *κατὰ τὸ γ.* perh. *having regard to the linear form*, Afric.*Cest.*p.13 V.'

s.v. **γραστίζω**, for '*Gp.*16..98' read '*Hippiatr.*98 :—Pass., *Gp.*16.1.11, *Class. Phil.*19.234, *PCair.Zen.*158 (both iii B.C.)'

γραφεία, *ἡ*, *painting* (?), *Delph.*3(5).75 col.I.11 (iv B.C.).

γράφιον, *τό*, *prescription*, *τῆς διαλυτικῆς PMerton*12.23 (i A.D.), cf. *ἀντιγράφιον* (Add.).

s.v. **γράφω**, line 3, after '*PHib.*1.78.2 (iii B.C.)' add ', *IG*11(4).1026 (Delos, ii B.C.)'; line 11, after '(Argos)' read '; also *γεγράβαται Supp. Epigr.*4.30.1 (Camarina, v B.C.; Tab.Defix.)'

s.v. **γράφω** B. 2, for '1².374.16, ib.2.115^{b}21' read '2².558.19, al.' and after '*Cra.*428b' add ', cf. *IG*2².856.6, al.'

γρῖφος, *εος*, *τό*, = *ζήτημα*, Hsch. (cod.).

γρῖφος, *ον*, Adj., *obscure*, Comp. and Sup., *γριφότερος*, *-τατος*, *Anecd. Boiss.*4.61; cf. *γρῖφον*· *τὸ ἀσαφές*, Hdn.*Epim.*16.

γρυτάρης, *ου*, *ὁ*, prob. = *γρυτοπώλης*, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*17.

s.v. **γρύτη** 2, after '*frippery*,' add '*Peripl. M. Rubr.*30,'

s.v. **γρυτοδόκη**, add '(*τρυτ-* codd.)'

s.v. **γρυτοπώλης**, after '*small wares*,' add 'Maiuri *Nuova Silloge* 466 (Cos, i B.C./i A.D.),'

s.v. **γυάλας**, after "*ὁ*," add 'or **γυάλα**, *ἡ*,' and after 'Megarian' add 'or Macedonian'; at end add '; cf. *γυλλάς*.'

s.v. **γυήτης**, after 'Hsch.' add ', Theognost.*Can.*19'

γυιοφθόρος, *ον*, *destroying the limbs*, v.l. for *θυμοφθ-*, Nic.*Th.*140.

s.v. **γυλιός** I, add '; applied to Heracles, *EM*244.26, Theognost. *Can.*19'

s.v. **γύλλινα**, after 'Id.' add ', cf. Theognost.*Can.*19.'

s.v. **γυμνασιαρχικός**, add ': *γυμνασιαρχικόν*, *τό*, *fund administered by the gymnasiarch*, *BCH*37.91.19 (Beroea)'

γυμνιεύω, *to be destitute*, *PRoss.-Georg.*3.28 (iv A.D.).

γυμνοπᾰγής, *ές*, *in frozen nakedness*, Tim.*Pers.*110.

γῠναικ(ε)ιάριος, *ὁ*, *manager of a textile factory employing women*, *Cod. Just.*11.8.13.

s.v. **γυναικεῖος** II. 3, add 'b. *textile manufactory employing women*, *Cod. Just.*11.8.2, al.'

γῠναικογένεια, *ἡ*, *relationship through females*, *πρὸς -γένειαν* on the *female side*, *PSI*9.1016.26 (ii B.C.).

γυπαιετούς, prob. an error for *ὑπαιετούς* (v. Add.), Suid.

s.v. **γύπη**, add ', Call.*Aet. Oxy.*2080.73'

γῡπόμορφος, *ον*, *with the form* (head) *of a vulture*, epith. of Isis, *POxy.*1380.66 (ii A.D.).

s.v. **γυργαθός**, after '*creel*' add '(or perh. *net*)'

s.v. **γυρτόν**, add ', sed leg. *λυρτόν* (v. *λυρτός*)'

s.v. **γύψ**, after '*PE*3.12' add '; gen. pl. *γυπάων* Opp.*C.*4.351'

s.v. **γύψινος** I, after '*gypsum*,' insert '*στεφάνιον Inscr. Délos* 1452*B*11 (ii B.C.);'

γωνά, *ἡ*, perh. = *γωνία*, *Supp.Epigr.*7.1047 (Syria).

s.v. **γωνίωσις**, add 'II. *sharp point*, Sch.Gen.Il.8.297.'

s.v. **δαγύς**, add ': gen. pl. *δαγύδων* Erinn. in *PSI*9.1090.47 + 7 (p.xii)'

δᾳδοσχίστης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *one who splits pine-brands*, *IG*2².1557.29.

s.v. **δᾳδοῦχος** I. 1, add '; also fem., *AJA*37.239 (Latium, ii A.D.)'

s.v. **δαήρ**, line 1, for 'dat. written' read 'gen. written *δῆρος LW* 1153 (Cius in Bithynia), dat.'

δάθιος, v. *ζάθεος* (Add.).

s.v. **δαιθμός** I, add ', *Berl. Sitzb.*1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.), cf. *ἀνδαιθμός* (Add.)'

δᾰϊθρᾰσής, *ές*, or **δαΐθρασυς**, *υ*, (*δάϊς*) *bold in battle*, Euph. in *Philol.* 90.136.

δαιμονή, Dor. *-ά*, *ἡ*, *distribution*, prob. in Alcm.69, A.*Eu.*727.

s.v. **δαιμονιόπληκτος**, for '= *δαιμονιόληπτος*' read '*smitten by evil spirits*' and after '*Tetr.*169' add ', Rhetor. in *Cat. Cod. Astr.*8(4).165'

δαιμονόπλοκος, *ον*, = *δαίμοσι προσπλεκόμενος* (cf. *θεόπλοκος*), *exposed to assaults of evil spirits, in their grip*, v.l. for *δαιμονιόπληκτος*, Rhetor. in *Cat. Cod. Astr.*8(4).165.

δαιμονώδης, = *δαιμονιώδης*, *φαντασία* *Inscr. gr. et lat. de la Syrie* I. 220 (iv/v A.D.).

s.v. **δάϊος** I. 1, before "*φόβημα δαΐων*" add "*ἐγχέων*"

s.v. **δαΐς**, after "*ἡ*" add ', nom. sg. written **δαες** in *Inscr.Délos* 1442 *B* 23 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. **δάϊς**, before '(*δαίω* A)' insert ", *ἡ*,"

Δαίττης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, epith. of Apollo and Artemis, *Ἀπόλλωνι καὶ Ἀρτέμιδι Δαίτταις* *CRAcad.Inscr.* 1931.279 (Susa, ii B.C.); *τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος καὶ τῆς Ἀρτέμιδος τῶν Δαιττῶν* *OGI* 244.22 (Daphne, ii B.C.).

δακνᾶς, *ᾶ*, *ὁ*, *biter*, Phryn.*PS* p.64 B., Gramm. in Gaisford *Choerob.* I p.43.

s.v. **δάκος** I, for "*β. δάκος*" read "*βλοσυρὸν δ.*"

δακρυστᾰγής, *ές*, *tearful*, Tim.*Pers.* 111.

s.v. **δακτυλίδιον** I, delete '2.155,'

s.v. **δακτυλίδιον** II, delete '[λῐ]' and add '(but cf. *δακτυλίδια· τὰ γυναικεῖα* (sc. *μόρια*), Poll. 2.155)'

s.v. **δακτυλοδεικτέω**, after '68' add ', v.l. in A.*Ag.* 1332 (anap.)'

s.v. **δακτυλόδεικτος**, for ', cf. *PLond.ined.* 1821.' read ', but see foreg. in Add. b. in a Greek-Coptic glossary given as a name for the first finger, Pap. in *Aegyptus* 6.194.306 (vi A.D.).'

s.v. **δάκτυλος** I. 2, add 'c. pl., *joints* of a beetle's tarsi, Horap. I. 10.' and after 'VI.' add 'a long shell-fish (= *σωλήν* 5), Plin.*HN* 9. 184. VII.'

s.v. **Δαλματεῖς**, line 5, after '(v A.D.)' add '; *Δελμάτιον* ib. 16 may be a mistake for this, or another form'

s.v. **δάμαρ**, add ': rare in Att., Eup. 158, Lex ap. Lys. 1.30.'

[**δα**]**μᾰσίβῐος** [*σῐ*], *ον*, *subduing life*, *Inscr.Cret.* I.xvi 52 (i A.D., *δαμαισιβ-* lapis).

s.v. **δαμαστικός**, add ', cf. Hsch. s.v. *Δμήτειρα*'

δᾰμάστρια, *ἡ*, gloss on *Δμήτειρα*, Hsch., Sch.Gen.Il.14.259.

s.v. **δαμάτειρα**, after "*δαμαντήρ*," add 'Call.*Fr.anon.* 290 (in *Grammatici Graeci* 4(2).396.20),'

s.v. **δαμνάω** sub fin., after "*δάμνει*," add 'impf. *ἔδαμνον*'

s.v. **δάμνια**, add '(**δάμνιον** v.l. in Od. 3.444).'

δᾱμονομέω, *hold the office of* **δαμονόμος* (perh. *supervisor of the common people*), *BCH* 54.43 (Calydon, iv/iii B.C.).

δᾱμοτεύομαι, Dor. for *δημ-*, *BCH* 50.17 (Delphi, iv B.C.).

s.v. **δαμώματα**, add '; also *δημώματα· παίγνια*, Id.'

For "**δάνας·**" read '**δάνας**, Semitic word for *wine-jar*, *Dura*[4] 122 (cf. Accad. *dannu(m)*). II. δ.·'

δάνδηξ, *ηκος*, *ὁ*, a kind of *large dog*, Ps.-Callisth. 2.33 cod. B.

s.v. **δανείζω** I, before 'fut.' add '(cf. *δανίζω*)'; after '*lend*,' add 'Lex Solonis ap. Lys. 10.18,'

s.v. **δανειστικός**, after 'etc.;' add '*ἐργασία* *money-lending* business, Thphr.*Char.* 23.2;'

s.v. **δαόν**, add ', cf. *δηρός*.'

s.v. **δαπάνη** I, before "δ. *κούφα*" insert '*ἵππων* on horses, Pi.*I.* 4 (3).29(47);'

s.v. **δαπάνη** II, for '*money spent*.. Th.' read '*παρέχων* δ. defraying *expenses*, Hdt. 1.41; *money for spending*, *means*, Th. 1.83; *ξυμφέρειν* Id.'

s.v. **Δαρεικός**, after "**Δαρικός**" insert '[ῐ Herod. 7.102]'

δαστήρ, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, *land-commissioner*, *IG*9[2].1.116 (pl.).

s.v. **δασυγραφέω**, for 'Hdn.*Epim.* 25' read 'Hdn.*Epim.* ap. Bast *Epistula Critica*, *Appendix* p. 25'

s.v. **δασύς** II. 2, after 'D.H.*Comp.* 14' add ': Comp., *τὸ β̄ τοῦ μὲν* (sc. *φ̄*) *ψιλότερόν ἐστι, τοῦ δὲ* (sc. *π̄*) *-ύτερον nearer to an aspirate*, ibid.' and after "*-έως*," add 'λέγεται ibid.;'

s.v. **δαφνήεις**, add ': contr. **δαφνῆς**, *ῆντος*, Choerob. *in Theod.* I. 360, al.'

s.v. **δαφνηφάγος**, delete ': hence, *inspired*'

s.v. **δέ**, p. 371, line 8 from bottom, for 'II.' read 'III.' At end of article add ', but cf. *οὐ δὲ βίηφιν* Od. 9.408, *οὐ δ' εἰδώς* Pl.*Smp.* 199 a, *μὴ δὲ.. θέλων* Charito 2.4.1 (s. v.l.)'

s.v. **-δε**, add '[It is doubtful whether -δε is enclitic, cf. A.D.*Adv.* 179.5, 181.13, Hdn.Gr. 1.498.]'

δέγμα· *νόμιμον*, Hsch.

δεδίσσω, = *δειδίσσομαι* I, *τινα* Sch.B Il. 24.569, Suid.

s.v. **δεῖ** I. 1, for '*Oec.* 7.20' read '*Oec.* 8.9, Pl.*Phlb.* 33b'

s.v. **Δεῖα**, add '; Δ. **Σεβαστὰ** *οἰκουμενικά* at Laodicea, *BMus. Inscr.* 605.5, 11 (Ephesus, ii A.D.); Δ. **Κομόδεια** *τὰ πρῶτα ἀχθέντα ἐν Λαοδικείᾳ* *BCH* 28.85 (Tralles, ii A.D.)'

δειδία· *ἡ σκοτία νύξ*, Suid.

δειδίσσω, = *δειδίσσομαι*, Suid.

s.v. **δείδω**, line 27, add ': late Ep. pres. part. fem. *δειδιόωσα* Jo. Gaz. 2.248'

s.v. **δείκελον** 2, add ', Parth.*Fr.* 36'

δεικτικός (sc. *δάκτυλος*), *ὁ*, *index finger*, Cael.Aur.*TP* 5.21.

s.v. **δείλαιος**, after 'S.*OT* 1347' delete '(lyr.)'

δειλανδρία, *ἡ*, *cowardice*, Suid.

s.v. **δεῖλαρ**, after '(pl.)' add ', cf. *PSI* 11.1218 *a* 17'

δειλιάζω, *to be cowardly*, cj. in Anacr. 83 Diehl.

s.v. **δειμός** I, add ', Chrysipp.*Stoic.* 3.123 (pl.)'

δείμυλος, sine expl., Theognost.*Can.* 61.

s.v. **δεῖνα**, line 3, before 'A.D.' add '*PMich.Teb.* 122 *passim* (i A.D.),'

s.v. **δειπνέω**, line 5, after '144' add '(cf. forms of *ἀριστάω*)'

s.v. **δειρόπαις**, for '*neck*' read '*throat*'

Δειφίλεια [*φῐ*], *τά*, **Τραϊάνεα Δ.** *ἐν Περγάμῳ*, *games in honour of* Trajan and *Zeus Philios*, *BMus.Inscr.* 605.9 (Ephesus, ii A.D.); cf. *Διφίλεια* (Add.).

s.v. **δεκαδαρχέω**, add ', *Africa Italiana Riv.* 3.189 (Cyrene, prob. ii A.D.)'

δεκαδύο, δεκα-εἰς, *μία*, *ἑν*, **δεκα-έννατος**, v. *δέκα*.

δεκαδύω, = *δώδεκα*, *Milet* I(7).204*b*.12.

δεκάξῠλος, *ον*, *containing ten sticks*, or *ten* *ξύλα* (v. *ξύλον* v) *in length*, *δέσμαι* *Theb.Ostr.* 144 (i A.D.).

δεκᾰπάλαστος [*πᾰ*], *ον*, *ten palms long*, *Inscr.Délos* 1442 *B* 67 (ii B.C.).

δεκᾰποδία, *ἡ*, *space of ten feet*, *Delph.* 3(5).74 (iv B.C.).

δεκαπρωτικός, *ἡ*, *όν*, *having held the* *δεκαπρωτεία*, *γένος* *IGRom.* 3. 406 (Pogla).

s.v. **δεκάπρωτοι** I, add at end '(unless dat. of **δεκαπρώτης*)'

s.v. **δεκάς** I. 1, after 'etc.' add '; of slaves enlisted as soldiers, *BCH* 59.453 (Chios, v/iv B.C.)'

s.v. **δεκάσημος**, add 'II. in Prosody, *of the length of ten short syllables*, Mar.Vict. p.49 K.'

δεκαστάσιος [*στᾰ*], *ον*, *worth ten times its weight*, of gold as compared with silver, v.l. in Poll. 9.76, prob. in *IG*1[2].301.108,120 (*Numism.Chron.* 10(1930).24).

δεκάταρχις, fem. Adj., *of a decurio*, *τιμή* *Supp.Epigr.* 8.11 (Tiberias).

s.v. **δεκάταρχος**, add ', dub. in *BCH* 47.382 (Notium)'

s.v. **δεκατεύω** III, for 'D.ap.Harp.' read 'Did.ap.Harp. s.v. *δεκατεύειν*.'

s.v. **δεκατηφόρος** I, add '; *κουρεύς* *AJA* 30.249 (Cyprus)'

δεκᾰτός, *ἡ*, *όν*, *tithed*, i.e. *condemned to forfeit one-tenth of one's substance*, *Berl.Sitzb.* 1927.160 (Cyrene).

δεκάχους, *ουν*, *holding ten* *χόες*, Arist.*Ath.* 67.2.

s.v. **δεκέτης** II, add, '; cf. *δεχέτης* (Add.)'

s.v. **δεκήρης**, for '*with*..*oars*' read 'prob. *with ten rowers to each oar* (cf. *-ήρης* in Addendis)'

δεκόβολον, *τό*, = *δεκώβολον*, *PCair.Zen.* 111.12 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **δέκτης**, add 'II. *heir*, *IG* 9(2).522.27 (Larissa, iii/ii B.C.).'

Δελέφατ· *ὁ τῆς Ἀφροδίτης ἀστήρ, ὑπὸ Χαλδαίων*, Hsch.

s.v. **δέλτα** I, after "*δέλτα*" add ', Achae. 33'

s.v. **δέλτα** II. 2, for 'adverbially' read "= *ἐφήβαιον γυναικεῖον*" and add ', cf. Sch. ad loc.'

δελφάκτιν, sine expl., Choerob. *in Theod.* I. 267.

δελφίνειος [*ῑ*], *α*, *ον*, *of the dolphin*, *στέαρ* Cyran. 108.

δελφῑνέλαιον, *τό*, *oil of dolphin*, Cyran. 107.

δεμνιοπετής, *ές*, *bed-ridden*, Nic.Dam.*Fr.* 44 J.

s.v. **δέμω**, after 'pres.' add '(*GDI* 5597.8 (Ephesus, iii B.C.))'

s.v. **δενδρίτης**, add 'III. (sc. *λίθος*) *an Indian stone resembling coral*, Cyran. 14 :—also **δενδρῖτις**, *ιδος*, *ἡ*, name of a gem, Plin.*HN* 37.192.'

s.v. **δενδρολίβανον**, for '11.15 tit.' read '16.1.'

s.v. **δενδρυάζω**, for 'Paus.Gr.' read 'Ael.Dion.'

s.v. **δενδρύφιον**, after "*δένδρον*," add '*Inscr.Délos* 1416 *A* i 91 (ii B.C.),'

s.v. **δενδρῶτις**, add at end ': the masc. **δενδρώτης**, Theognost. *Can.* 44'

δεξῖᾶμα, v. *δεξίωμα* (Add.).

δεξιοκοιτέω, *sleep on the right side*, Anon. *π. διαίτης* in Ideler *Physici et Medici Graeci Minores* ii p.195.

δεξιόχωλος, *ον*, *lame in the right leg*, Lat. *dexiocholus*, Mart. 12. 59.9.

s.v. **δέξις** I, add ', Pl.*Lg.* 761d'

s.v. **δεξίωμα**, add '; v.l. *δεξίαμα* in E.*Fr.* 324.1 (= *PRoss.-Georg.* I. 9 (ii B.C.)) and in S.*OC* l.c., perh. to be preferred'

s.v. **δέπας**, line 3, after '10.316,' add 'A.*Fr.* 74.3 (lyr.),'

δέριον, *τό*, *necklace*, Charis. p.46 B.

s.v. **δερματίκιον**, add ': perh. *leather cloak*, *PMich.* 3.218.14 (iii A.D.).'

s.v. **δέρω**, after '*flay*,' add 'of Marsyas, *δεδαρμένον* Timocl. 2 D.;'

s.v. **δέσις**, after 'III.' delete '= *δέσμη*..IV.'

s.v. **δέσκαλος**, after 'dub. sens.,' add 'prob. = *διδάσκαλος*,' and at the end add ', cf. *PMich.Teb.* 123[r] xxi 9 (i A.D.)'

δέσμευσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *binding*, *τοῦ χόρτου* *PCair.Zen.* 180 (iii B.C.).

δεσμοφῠλᾰκέω, *to be a gaoler*, *PCair.Zen.* 354.11 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **δεσπότης** I. 1, after '*lord*,' add 'Tyrt. 7, Sapph. 97.8 D., etc.;'

s.v. **δεσπότης** II fin., delete '(for metrical reasons)'

[**δευ**]**τεραρχέω**, *to be the second magistrate*, prob. in *Jahresh.* 23 *Beibl.* 121 (Thrace).

s.v. **δευτερεύω**, add 'II. *δευτερεύων*, an official title, *UPZ* 2.159. 13 (iii B.C.).'

δεχέτης = *δεκέτης* II, *Epigr.Gr.* 265 (Crete).

s.v. **δέχομαι**, line 11, after 'inf. *δέχθαι*' add · Il. 1.23,'

s.v. **δέω** (A), line 10, after '*Fr.* 89.15' add '; *καταδῶ* occurs in Defixionum Tabellae; v. *καταδέω* (Add.)'

s.v. **δέω** (B), after '√*δεϝ*' add ', cf. *δεύει*, = *δεῖ*, *BCH* 59.55 (Larisa)'

s.v. **δέω** (B) II, after '*δεύμενος* Id. 36' add ', *BCH* 59.38 (pl., Crannon)'

s.v. **δηϊόω**, line 12, after '(*Fr.* 9)' add '; poet. *δήϊον* *AP* 6.122.4 (Nic.)'

s.v. **Δήλιος**, add 'V. *Δάλιος* (sc. *μήν*), *ὁ*, month at Cos, *Abh.Berl. Akad.* 1928(6).50.'

Δημαρχεξούσιος, *ὁ*, name of a month (Apr./May) in a calendar (Augustan) of Cyprus, a Madrid MS. in *Jahresh.* 8 p.112 (*-εξάσιος*), *IGRom.* 3.930 (Soloi, prob. i A.D.).

For the art. **δηματρεύεσθαι** read '**δημαστρεύεσθαι** (δηματρ- Hsch.)· *ἐπὶ πολὺ ὑπερτίθεσθαι*, Cyr., Hsch. (corruptum e *δηθὰ στρεύγεσθαι* Il.15.512, al.; cf. *στρεύγομαι· διατρίβω*, Hsch.)'

δημέκδῐκος, *ὁ*, = Lat. *defensor civitatis*, *PMasp.*353^{v}*A* 26 (vi A.D.).

s.v. **δημηγερσία**, delete '; cf. *δημεγερτής*'

s.v. **Δημήτηρ**, add 'II. The Dor. voc. *ὦ Δάματερ* is said to express surprise, Theopomp.Com.23.'

Δημητρίειος *δραχμή*, coin minted by Demetrius Poliorcetes, *Inscr.Magn.*33.20.

δημιοπράτης [ᾰ], *ου*, *ὁ*, *auctioneer of public goods*, Poll.9.10 (vv.ll. *δημοπράτης*, *δημοπράτα*).

s.v. **δήμιος** I, add 'Advs. *-ίως*, *-ιωστί*, Theognost.*Can.*160, Eust. 1899.57. b. *Ἀπτεραίων δήμιοί τινες* in *Riv.Fil.*N.S.7(1929).379 (Aptera in Crete, iii or iv A.D.) are prob. *citizens* (but may be *state slaves*).'

s.v. **δημιουργός** I. 1, add 'b. esp. fem. of the bridal attendant who made wedding cakes, Poll.3.41, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*647; name of a play by Menander cited in Ath.4.172c, Poll.10.102.'

δημιωστί, v. *δήμιος* I (Add.).

δημογραμμᾰτεύς, *έως*, *ὁ*, *secretary of a δῆμος*, *Cod.Just.*10.71.4.

s.v. **δημοεγερτής**, delete the article.

δημοκατάρᾱτος [ᾰρ], *ον*, *accursed by the people*, Thd.*Pr.*11.26.

δημοκῆρυξ, *ῡκος*, *ὁ*, *public herald*, *MAMA*4.351 (Eumeneia).

δημόκομπος· *στωμύλος*, Suid.

δημόπρᾱτος, *ον*, *sold as state property* Ph.2.539, cf. *δημιόπρατα*.

s.v. **δημόσιος** III. 2, add 'c. *public sacrifices* or *victims*, *IG*1^{2}.24.12, *SIG*1004.35 (Oropus, iv B.C.), etc.'

s.v. **δημοσίωσις**, add '2. dub. sens. in Vett.Val.1.7, possibly *reputation with the public*.'

δημόσῡνος, *η*, *ον*, = *δήμιος* I, epith. of Artemis, *IG*2^{2}.4658 (Athens, iv/iii B.C.).

s.v. **δημότερος** I, add ': Dor. *δᾱμο-* Call.*Fr.*1.71 P.'

δημότευκτος, *ον*, *furnished by the people*, *λίθοι* Sardis 7(1)No.181 (i A.D.).

δημοφίλητος [ῐ], *ον*, *beloved of the people*, *Bull.Inst.Arch.Bulg.*8. 459 (Varna).

s.v. **δηναιός** I. 1, after 'Adv.,' add '*for a long time, long*, A.R.3. 590,' and II, after 'A.R.4.645;' add '[*τὰ ἱρὰ*] *δηναιὰ πατὴρ ἐκόμισσεν* Maiist.8;' and omit ': neut...Maiist.8'

s.v. **δηνάριον**, add '; cf. *δῑνάριον* (Add.)'

s.v. **δῆρις**, after 'A.*Supp.*412' delete '(lyr.)'

s.v. **δηρός**, for "*ά*, *όν*" read 'Adj. (only *-όν* occurs)'

s.v. **δῆτα**, line 4, after 'answers,' add 'or in corroboration of what has been said,'; line 8, after '(lyr.),' add 'E.*El.*673,676,' and in lines 11,12 omit 'also..cf. 676;'

s.v. **διά**, lines 3, 4, delete 'also .. which'

s.v. **διά** A. I. 1, add 'b. *for a distance of*, *φόρετρον δ. σχοίνων γ' PMich.* iii 145 III. col.5.9 (ii A.D.), cf. 3,5.'

s.v. **διά** A. III. 2, add '; in Marc.Emp.8.199, 210, al. collyria are named *διὰ μίσυος*, *δ. χολῆς* (diamisyos, diacholes), etc.'

s.v. **διά** A. IV a, after 'Th.6.59;' add '*δι' εὐχῆς εἶναι* to be *an object of* prayer, *PBremen* 20.6 (ii A.D.), *Aegyptus* 15.267 (ii/iii A.D.);'

s.v. **διαβάθρα**, add 'III. *cross-beam* of a loom, Lxx 2*Ki.*23.21.'

s.v. **διαβουλία**, *ἡ*, delete the article and transfer references to **διαβούλιον**.

s.v. **διαβρεχής**, add '(v.l. *-βραχής*, fort. *-βραχείς*, cf. sq.)'

διαγ[ειτ]ονία, delete the article.

s.v. **διαγίγνομαι**, for 'he *was never*..theorist' read 'he *spent his life* doing nothing but examine..'

διαγονία, *ἁ*, *family group*, *Annuario* 2 p.140 (Rhodes, iii B.C.), Maiuri *Nuova Silloge* 18 (ibid.), *IG*12(1).922 (ibid.), *Clara Rhodos* 2. 175 (ii B.C.), 203.

διαγοράζει, gloss on *διαπρίεται*, Hsch.

s.v. **διαγραφάριος**, add ', cf. *PKlein.Form.*31 (vi A.D.).'

s.v. **διάδηλος**, add '2. *articulated, recognizable*, of the foetus, *Notiz.Arch.*4.98 (Cyrene).'

διαδρᾰνής, *ές*, prob. *divergent in their effects*, of planets, *δ. εἰσὶν τοῖς ἀποτελέσμασιν PMich.*iii 149 col.xi.17, cf. *δρανεῖς*.

s.v. **διάζευγμα**, add '; *τὸ δ.* perh. the *Mole* at the Piraeus, Thphr. *Char.*23.2'

s.v. **διάζομαι**, add '2. metaph., *ἐδιάσω με* thou *didst weave* me, *form the fabric of* me, *from the beginning*, Aq.*Ps.*138.13.'

διαζωμᾰτικός, *ἡ*, *όν*, *of* or *for a* διάζωμα 3, *πίνακες Inscr.Délos* 1442*B*42 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **διάθεσις** II. 1b, for '*πρός τινα* Sch.E.*Hec.*8' read '*love, affection*, Favorin. in *PVat.*11.16.43, Sch.E.*Hec.*886'

s.v. **διαινέω**, add '; *δ. περί* c. gen. perh. to be read in *IG*5(1). 1379.5 (Messenia, ii/i B.C.)'

s.v. **διαίνω**, add at end '; cf. *διᾶναι· σμῆξαι*, *πλῦναι*, Hsch.'

διαίρασις, = *διέρασις*, q.v. (Add.); cf. *διεραματίτης* (Add.).

διαίρεμα, v. *διέραμα* (Add.).

s.v. **δίαιτα** I. 1, after '*mode of life*,' add 'Pi.*P.*1.93;'

s.v. **δίαιτα** III. 1, after '*judgement*' add 'given'

διαιτία, *ἡ*, = *διαίτησις*, *Hesperia* 3.41 (Athens, epist. Hadriani).

διαιτός, *ὁ*, = *διαιτητής*, *BCH* 59.96 (Delphi).

διακῐθᾰρισμός, *ὁ*, *competition in κιθαρισμός*, *Inscr.Cos* 59.

s.v. **διακναίω** 2, for 'character' read 'play'

διακολπῑτεύω, *smuggle*, *PTeb.*709.9,14 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **διακομπέω**, for 'Posidon.41' read 'Posidon.36 J.'

διακονέω (B), aor. inf. *διακονῆσαι*, = *κατεργαοασθαι*, *ἀπολέσαι*, *βλάψαι*, Hsch.

s.v. **διακόνισσα**, add ', *Cod.Just.*1.2.13, al.'

s.v. **διάκονος** I. 1, for 'Id.*Fr.*133' read 'Id.*Fr.*137'

διακοπτικός, gloss on *δήϊος*, *δάϊος*, Sch.Gen.Il.14.422, Sch.E. *Andr.*826.

διακοσιόδραχμοι, *οἱ*, *borrowers of 200 drachms*, 'Αρχ.'Εφ. 1934/5. 129 (Rhamnus, V B.C.).

s.v. **διακοσιοντάκις**, for 'Suid.' read 'Alex.Aphr.*in Top.*586. 8 W. (= Suid.s.v.*κεφαλισμός*)'

s.v. **διακοσιοστός**, after 'Written' add '*διακοσιαστή PCair.Zen.* 15^{r}.39 (iii B.C.);'

s.v. **διακρούω** I. 1, add 'b. *thrust asunder*, *τὸ συνεχὲς τῆς ἁρμονίας* D.H.*Comp.*22.'

s.v. **δίακτος**, delete the article and transfer the references to **δρακτόν**, reading '*Ath.Mitt.*16.145' for '*IGRom.*4.860' and '*JRS*16.90(' for '*CIG*3871*b* (add.,'

s.v. **διάκων**, after "*διάκονος*," add '*Sammelb.*5124.207, al. (ii A.D.),'

διάλαυρον, *τό*, perh. *plot of land bounded by streets*, *Berl.Sitzb.* 1936.380 (Aetolia, ii B.C.).

s.v. **διαλέγω** A. II, after 'Ar.*Lys.*720;' add '*διαλέξαντι τὸ θύρετρον BCH*32.69 (Delos);'

s.v. **διάληψις** III. 2, for '*Annales*..42' read '*Sammelb.*6152.26, cf. 6153.28'

διαλόγῐσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, = *διαλογισμός* II, Polystr.p.81 W.

διαλογογράφος [γρᾰ], *ὁ*, *writer of dialogues*, Syrian.*in Hermog.* 1.95 R.

s.v. **διάλογος**, add 'IV. in Herodes Att.*Pol.*13 δ. is prob. corrupt'

s.v. **διαλυτικός** II, add '; *διαλυτική*, *ἡ* (sc. *ἔμπλαστρος*), *resolvent plaster*, *PMerton* 12.22 (i A.D.)'

διάλῠτον, *τό*, = *διάλυσις* 6, Charis.p.283 K.

s.v. **διάλυτος** II, add '2. *capable of being taken to pieces*, *κλίμακες* Plu.*Arat.*6.'

διαμᾰχίζομαι, (cf. *διαμάχομαι*) *strive for*, Lxx *Si.*51.19(25).

s.v. **διαμένω**, add ': impers. *διαμένει*, *-μεμένηκε*, etc. (e.g. *the custom*) *continues*, *has continued*, etc., c. acc. and inf., Paus.9.36.6, al.; c. dat. and inf., Id.7.17.14, 27.8, al.'

s.v. **διάμεστος**, add '; of the pulse, Gal.19.404'

s.v. **διάμετρον**, add '; dub. sens., perh. *fee to soldiers*, *PHib.* 1.110.14 (pl., iii B.C.), *PCornell* 3.25 (iii B.C.)'

διαμήριον, *τό*, = *μισθὸς τοῖ διαμηρίζεσθαι* (formed like *διαπαρθένιον*), Kretschmer *Griech.Vaseninschr.*89.

διαμίμνω, = *διαμένω*, Thphr.*Sens.*55.

s.v. **διαμνημονεύω** 2, for 'X.*Cyr.*1.1.2' read 'X.*Cyr.*1.2.2'

s.v. **διαμονή**, add '; of persons, *remaining alive*, Porph.*Abst.* 3.18'

διάμφοδος, gloss on *διέλθυρις*, Hsch.

διαμωμάομαι, strengthd. for *μωμάομαι*, Sch.Pi.*O.*6.124.

s.v. **διανήχομαι**, add ': aor. part. *διανήξας* v.l. in Call.*Fr.* 115'

s.v. **διανομή**, after 'A.*Eu.*727' add '(but cf. *δαιμονή* in Add.)'

διάντομαι, = *διάζομαι*, Hsch. s.v. *διήντετο*.

s.v. **διανύω**, before 'Pass.' insert 'Med. *πέντε διαινυσάμην ἐνιαυτούς IGRom.*4.608 (Phrygia, iv A.D.) :—'

s.v. **διαξύω**, add '2. *skim over*, Γαλάτεια..*διαξύουσα γαλήνην* Nonn.*D.*39.258.'

s.v. **διαπειραίνω**, add '; perh. occurring in *h.Merc.*48 (*πειρήνας διὰ νῶτα*); but cf. *περαίνω* IV'

s.v. **διαπειράομαι**, after '*proof of*,' add '*ἔπεσιν δ.* (sc. *τοῦ πατρός*) Od.24.240 (v.l.);'

s.v. **διαπεράω** III, for '*ὕδωρ*..cf.' read "*σε*"

s.v. **διαπεττεύω**, omit '*gamble*,' and for '*try*..*play*' read '*shift* one's expectations *about according to the dice*'

s.v. **διάπηγα**, for '3*Ki.*7.31,32' read '3*Ki.*7.17(31) (sed fort. leg. *διαπήγματα*)'

s.v. **διάπηγμα**, add '; pl., *architectural mouldings*, Aq.4*Ki.*16.17, cj. in Lxx 3*Ki.*7.17(31)'

s.v. **διαπηδάω**, add 'II. *contend in jumping*, D.Chr.8.12.'

s.v. **διαποιέω**, for '*PTheb.Bank*' read '*Theb.Ostr.*'

s.v. **διαπολιτεία**, for '*party-strife*' read '*political conflict*'

διαπολλύω, gloss on *διολλύω*, Hsch.

s.v. **διαπορθμεύω** I. 2, after '*Myst.*1.5' add ', also Max.Tyr.14.8 (of interpreters)'

s.v. **διαπράσσω** II. 1, after 'Hdt.9.41' add ', Plu.2.404a (prob.)'

s.v. **διάπριστος**, add ', *IG*2^{2}.2500.56'

διαπροαιρέομαι, strengthd. for *προαιρ-*, Sch.Pi.*O.*6.140.

διάραμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *passage across* river or canal, *PBremen* 48.28 (ii A.D.); cf. *διεραματίτης* (Add.).

διαραματία, *ἡ*, *lading* or *conveying of corn*, as a liturgy, *PSI*10. 1103.9; cf. *διεραματίτης* (Add.).

διαρᾰπίζω, *beat*, *PTeb.*798.15 (ii B.C.).

διαργῠρόω, *decorate with silver*, *PMich.Zen.*9^{r}.3 (Pass., iii B.C.).

s.v. **διαρίθμησις**, add '; *ψήφων Notiz.Arch.*4.20 (Cyrene, Aug.).'

s.v. **διαρκέω** I. 1, for "*πρός τινα*" read "*πρός τι*"

διάροσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, gloss on *σφύρωσις*, Hsch.

s.v. **διαρραίω**, after 'Od.2.49' add ':—Med., fut. *διᾰραίσομαι* Tim.*Pers.*145'

s.v. **διάρρους**, add ', *IG*7.4255.21 (Oropus, iv B.C.)'

διάρτης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *ποταμῶν* δ. *one who raises* water from rivers, Teucer Bab.46.9 (pl.).

s.v. **διασαφητικός**, for '*affirmative*..221.23;' read '*declaratory*, *διαφορὰ τοῦ ἢ συνδέσμου* A.D.*Conj.*221.16, cf. *EM*415.27, Sch.B Il. 1.117. Adv. *-κῶς* Sch.T ibid. II.'; delete '; *declaratory*, *EM* 415.27'

s.v. **διασκαριφάομαι**, for '*sketch*..*over*,' read 'dub. sens. in' and after 'Isoc.7.12' add '. perh. *fritter away*'

s.v. **διασκευάζω** II, after 'Plu.*Ant.*24;' insert '*τὴν θεὸν -μένην καταπληκτικῶς* D.S.4.51;'

s.v. **διασπαράσσω** I. 1, after 'Eub.15.3' add ', Memn.14'

διασπᾰτᾰλάω, *squander*, *PHarris*67 ii 7 (ii A.D.).

διάσταθμον, *τό*, *ration*, *allowance*, *PCair.Zen.*320.8 (iii B.C.; dub.).

s.v. **διασταλτικός** II, for '1.12, Cleonid.*Harm.*13' read '1.19 (s.v.l.)'

s.v. **διαστατικός**, after '3.' add 'of Music, *exciting*, *exalting*, Ptol. *Harm.*1.12, 3.11, Cleonid.*Harm.*13. 4.'

s.v. **διάστεμα**, before '*PRyl.*' insert '*interval*,'; add '; *distance*, *δύο ἡμερῶν ἐστι τὸ* δ. *PBremen*15.30'

Δῐᾱστής, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *worshipper of Zeus*, *BCH*46.342 (pl., Teos).

s.v. **διάστησις**, delete the article.

διαστικός, *ή*, *όν*, (διάζομαι) *of weaving*, *ἡ* δ. (sc. *τέχνη*) *τῶν ἀραχνῶν* Theodos.Gr.p.53 G.

s.v. **διαστροφή** 2, add 'b. *perversion of nature*, Porph.*Abst.*1.13, D.L.2.89; *ἐκ διαστροφῆς*, opp. *κατὰ φύσιν*, Jul.*Or.*6.202 c.'

s.v. **διασφάλλω**, after '*Abd.*17' add '; *pervert*, *νόον* Neophron(?) in *PLit.Lond.*77 *Fr.*2.12'

s.v. **διαταξίαρχος**, add ', *Ath.Mitt.*37.302 (ibid., ii A.D.)'

s.v. **διατείνω**, p.415, line 4, for '*prevented*' read '*exerted themselves to prevent*'; to B. I. 1 add '; *strain*, of a woman in childbirth, Al.*Mi.*4.10'

διατεκταίνομαι, *fashion*, *contrive*, in aor. 1 διετεκτήνατο, Hsch.

διατελείαν· *τὸ ἄπρακτον παρὰ Σώφρονι* (*Fr.*140 K.)· *τινὲς δὲ γράφουσι· διαγγελίαν*, Hsch.

s.v. **διατελέω** II. 2, add 'c. *be* in a place, *κατ' οἶκον* δ. Aen.Tact. 10.13, cf. 3.6, 7.1.'

s.v. **διατέμνω**, after 'metaph.,' add '*τὸ μέτρον* D.H.*Comp.*26;'

s.v. **διατίθημι** A. II. 1, add 'b. with two accs., *οὐδὲν* δ. *αὐτὸν δεινόν gave* him no ill-*treatment*, Aristodem.5.3, cf. 8.1.'

διατοίχιον, *τό*, Dim. of διάτοιχος II, *Milet.*7 p.56.

διατόμιον, *τό*, dub. sens. in *Inscr.Délos*1442 *B* 41 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **διάτονος**, add '**III.** διάτονα, *τά*, marble *beams* for a peristyle, *Inscr.Délos*290.216 (iii B.C.).'

s.v. **διάτορος** I, add 'Adv. *-ως by piercing*, S.*Ichn.*309 (+*Fr.* 315).'

s.v. **διατρέχω**, add '**III**. *contend in running*, D.Chr.8.12.'

s.v. **διατρίβω** I, add '2. c. acc. of result, δ. *κέλευθα wear* tracks, *h.Merc.*348.'

s.v. **διαττάω**, line 1, after 'al.,' insert 'Plb.ap.Str.3.2.10,'

s.v. **διατύπωσις** I. 3, for '*Fig.*3.25' read '*Fig.*1.24'

s.v. **διαυγής**, add '; of style, *transparent*, D.H.*Dem.*5'

s.v. **δίαυλος** I. 1, omit 'b...63.' and after 'Gal.*UP*7.14' add '; in Hp.*Vict.*2.63 *ἵπποι* shd. prob. be omitted'

s.v. **διαφανής** I. 2, for 'Hdt.2.9' read 'Hdt.2.92'

s.v. **διαφέρω** II. 4, for '*give*..vote' read '*vote this way or that*'; add '; also *ψᾶφον* δ. *put* a question *to the vote*, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.)'

s.v. **διαφέρω** II. 6, add '; *put off*, *τινὰς λόγοισι* E.*HF*76'

s.v. **διαφέρω** III. 4, after 'Th.3.39;' add '*μηδὲν τῶν τυχόντων* Isoc. 1.48, cf. X.*Mem.*4.2.2;' and for 'Id.' read 'Th.'; after 'Alex.36. 6' insert ', X.*Mem.*4.2.1; *ἐπὶ σοφίᾳ* ibid.'; and line 9, after 'abs., *excel*,' add '*εἴς τι* X.*Cyr.*1.1.6;'

s.v. **διαφέρω** III. 8, before 'of persons' add '*τινος MAMA*3.421 (Corycus), al.;'

s.v. **διαφέρω** IV, line 8, after 'Id.9.8' add ', cf. Plu.2.80 d (with nom. part.)'

s.v. **διαφημίζω**, after 'J.*BJ*1.33.3:' add 'impers., *Jahresh.*23 *Beibl.*16 (ii A.D.):'

διαφίστημι, *provoke*, *βασιλέα εἰς ὀργήν Sardis*7(1).20.16 (vi A.D.).

s.v. **διαφοιτάω**, line 4, after 'Plu.*Caes.*33' add ', cf. D.Chr.34.20'

s.v. **διαφορά** VII, substitute 'perh. *deficit*, *PEnteux.*27.10 (iii B.C.).'

s.v. **διαφορέω** I. 2, add ': metaph., *carry* all *before* one, *ὕψος τὰ πράγματα πάντα* δ. Longin.1.4'

s.v. **διαφράζω**, for 'only in pf. διαπέφρᾰδε' read 'usu. in redupl. aor. 2 διεπέφρᾰδε' and add '; also unredupl. διέφρᾰδον *Inscr.Cret.* 1.xvi 7 (Latos, ii/i B.C.)'

διαφυλλ(ίζ)ω, = διατίλλω, Hsch.

s.v. **διάφυσις** II, add '; = *κτηδών*, Sch.A Il.21.169'

s.v. **διαφωνέω** 3, for '*desert*' read '*be missing*'

διαχᾰλιγμός, *ὁ*, (χάλιξ) *intermediate layer of rubble*, *Inscr.Délos* 507 *bis* 6 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **διαχέω** I. 4, add 'b. of the effect of smooth sounds upon the ear, D.H.*Comp.*15, cf. II. 4.'

s.v. **διαχέω** II. 2, add ': metaph., of facts, *leak out*, J.*AJ*19.1.7'

s.v. **διαχρέμπτομαι**, add ', v.l. in Theoc.15.99 (Pap.)'

διάχωρον, *τό*, *section*, *division* of a building, Ἀρχ.Δελτ.12.39 (Eresus).

διαψαλμός, *ὁ*, *competition in τὸ ψάλλειν*, Inscr.in Ziebarth *Gr. Schulwesen*[2] p.145 (Cos, ii B.C.).

διαψηλάφημα [λᾰ], *ατος*, *τό*, *unrhythmical passage of instrumental melody*, Anon.Bellerm.3, 85.

s.v. **δίγαμμα**, before 'Priscian' insert 'Cic.*Att.*9.9.4 (s.v.l.),'

Διγένης, *ητος*, *ὁ*, dub. sens., epith. of Apollo, *Clara Rhodos* 6/7. 423 (Camirus, ii B.C.).

δίγῦον [ῑ], *τό*, *measure of two γύαι*, Hsch.s.v.*γύης*.

s.v. **διδακτικός**, add 'II. [δάκτυλος] δ. *fore*-finger, *PLond.*1821 in *Aegyptus*6.194.304.'

δῐδεσκᾰλική, *ἡ*, = διδασκ-, *PMich.Teb.*123[r] ii 34 (i A.D.); cf. δέσκαλος (cum Addendis).

s.v. **διδράσκω**, for '*Tab.Defix.Aud.*26' read 'Tab.Defix.in *Rh. Mus.*56.85'

s.v. **διδραχμία**, for '*BGU*741 iii 3' read '*BGU*748 iii 5' and add ', cf. *PTeb.*281 (ii B.C.)'

διδῦμωτός, *ή*, *όν*, *forked*, *γλῶσσα* Cyran.14.

s.v. **δίδωμι** I. 5, after 'D.21.87, 24.13' add '; δ. *ψήφισμα propose*, Aeschin.2.13'

s.v. **δίδωμι** II. 1, after 'Il.5.397' add ', cf. Pl.*Phdr.*254 c' and after "*κυσίν*" add 'Il.'; after 'Od.24.65' add ', cf. Lib.*Or.*1.245'

s.v. **δίεδρος** II. 2, for 'Antyll.' read 'Herod.Med.'

s.v. **δίεδρος** II. 2, add '(In *PCair.Zen.*13.35 either 1 or 2 may be meant.)'

s.v. **δίεδρος** II, add '3. *στρωμάτιον ὥστε τῷ μήκει ἐπὶ δίεδρον ἢ μικρῷ μεῖζον*, *διπρόσωπον* a mattress (cushion) long enough *to seat two*..reversible, *PCair.Zen.*241 (iii B.C.).'

s.v. **διεκπίπτω**, after 'Ph.*Bel.*57.3' add ', J.*AJ*14.15.3'

s.v. **διελίσσω**, add '2. *cause to revolve*, *οὐρανόν Supp.Epigr.*7.14.8 (Susa, Hymn to Apollo).'

διένεξις, *εως*, *ἡ*, = διαφορά, prob. for *διενίξας* in Sch.Th.2.37.

s.v. **διέξειμι** II, after '7.77, etc.,' add '*ἐπαινῶν καὶ διεξιών τινας ὡς φιλανθρώπως ἔχουσι* D.23.13;'

διεπιβουλεύω, *compete in plotting*, *τῷ γάμῳ* Max.Tyr.20.4 (v.l. *δὴ ἐ.*).

s.v. **διέρᾱμα** II, for '*hopper*..26,27' read 'perh. *hopper* for lading corn (but it may = διάραμα, q.v. in Add.), written **διέρεμα** *PThead.* 27.19; also **διαίρεμα** ib.26.13,14'

s.v. **διερᾱματίτης**, for '*contractor*..II,' read '*lader* or *conveyor* of corn' and at end add '(διέραμα and cognate words seem to have been wrongly associated with *διαίρω* III, and there is confusion of spellings and prob. of meanings; cf. *διαίρασις*, *διαίρεμα*, *διάραμα*, *διαραματία*, all in Add.)'

s.v. **διέρᾱσις**, for '*lading*..*bulk*' read '*lading* or *conveying of corn*' and before ', *POxy.*' add ': written **διαίρασις**; cf. διεραματίτης (Add.)'

s.v. **διερείδω** II, after 'E.*Hec.*66' add ', D.H.3.20'

s.v. **διερευνάω**, line 4, after 'Plb.14.2.1' add '; *φροντὶς* and *λόγος* Epicr.11.5'

s.v. **διερός** I, after '(but..feared')' add ', cf. *θνατὸς*..*ἀνὴρ* δ. Ibyc.*Oxy.*1790.26' and before '9.43' add 'Od.'

s.v. **διερός** II, for 'of birds..*Nu.*337' read 'of clouds, Ar.*Nu.*337 (s.v.l.)'

s.v. **διέρχομαι** I. 2, after '*complete*,' add 'Sol.24.17 Diehl;'

s.v. **δίεσις** I. 1, add 'b. *sifting*, *careful investigation*, Lxx *Wi.*12. 20 cod. ℵ.'

s.v. **διετής**, before '*of* or' add '(gen. pl. [δι]υετίων, i.e. *διϝ-*, *Jahresh.*14 *Beibl.*52 (Chios))'

s.v. **διευκρινέω** II. 1, add 'b. *solve*, *πρόβλημα* Cic.*Att.*7.9.2, cf. 7.8.3.'

s.v. **διευτελίζω**, add '(codd.)'

s.v. **διέχεια**, add '; *κατὰ διέχειαν* after an *interval*, Heph.*Poëm.*10.'

δίζυφον (B), *τό*, or **-ος**, *ὁ*, dub. sens. in *AP*9.503 (Pall.).

s.v. **διηγηματικός**, for "*ποίησις*" read "*μιμητική*"

s.v. **διηθέω** I. 1, add '; of gold, *to be got by washing*, Lxx *Jb.*28.1'

διήμῐσυς, *ὁ*, *a half-measures man*, *τέλεον καὶ οὐ διήμισυν δεῖν τὸν νομοθέτην εἶναι* Pl.*Lg.*806 c.

s.v. **διηνεκής**, before "*ές*:" add '*GDI*3059.26 (Byzantium, i A.D.),'

s.v. **διήρης** II, for '*with* . . . *oars*' read '*rowed by groups of two men* as the trireme (v. *τριήρης*) by groups of three'

δίθηκος [ῐ], *ον*, *containing two coffins*, of a tomb (λατόμιον), *Jahresh.*23 *Beibl.*204 (Thrace).

δῐθύσᾰνος [ῠ], *ον*, *with two tassels* or *fringes*, Hsch.s.v.*κέρκυ*.

s.v. **διϊκνέομαι**, line 4, for '; *reach*' read ': abs., *reach* one's mark'

s.v. **διΐστημι** fin., for '*spread*' read 'prob. = διάζομαι (cf. *διαστικός* in Add.)'

διϊσχύρῐσις [ῠ], *εως*, *ἡ*, *affirmation*, Epicur.*Nat.*28 p.18 V.

s.v. **δικάζω** I. 2a, line 10, after 'X.*Cyr.*1.2.7:' add 'metaph., δ. *ἀνδρεία τινὶ τὸ γύναιον adjudges*, Procop.Gaz.*Ecphr.*p.169 B.:'

s.v. **δικαιόπολις**, add '; pr. n. (coined) in Ar.*Ach.*'

s.v. **δικαιοπραγέω**, add '2. Med. or Pass., *receive satisfaction*, *POsl.* 40.18 (ii A.D.).'

δῐκαιοῦχος, *ον*, *upholding justice*, *Arch.Anz.*1934.168 (Olynthus, iv B.C.).

s.v. **δικανικός** II. 1, add ': Comp., D.H.*Vett.Cens.*5.2'

δῐκαστᾰγωγία, *ἡ*, *function of* δικασταγωγός, *Delph.*3(1).362 i 28.

s.v. **δικασταγωγός**, for '*to their homes*' read '*to and/or from their homes*' and after '(ii B.C.)' add ', cf. *ἀγωγεύς* 2 in *BSA*26.163 (Sparta, ii A.D.)'

δῐκαστορεύω, to be a **δικάστωρ*, = δικαστής, Πολέμων I.217 (Thessaly).

s.v. **δικεῖν**, after "διέπει" add ', but δίκειν γὰρ τὸ βάλλειν Corn. *ND* 34'

s.v. **δικεῖν**, for '2. ..πέτρῳ' read '; μᾶκος..ἔδικε πέτρῳ *made a* long *throw* with a stone' and after '10(11).72;' add 'perh. *strike* (cf. βάλλω A. I. 1),'

δικέλαδος, *ον*, perh. *with two sounds*, Hsch.s.v.κέρκυ (q.v.).

δῐκελλευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = δικελλίτης, *PCair.Zen.*788.20 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **δίκη** IV. 2b, add '; δ. γράφειν write *a speech for the courts*, Demetr.*Eloc.*229'

δῐκίων [κῑ], *ον*, *having two columns*, [πρόθυρον] *Hesperia* 8.72 (Athens).

δῐκορία, ἡ, *double pupil* (eye disease), Cyran.34.

s.v. **δικορίασις**, add ': pl., Cyran.75.'

s.v. **δίκροος**, add '; also πρὸς τοῖς [δ]εικροῖς on the *zygomatic bones* (which are forked), *Arch.Pap.*4.271 (iii A.D.)'

s.v. **δίκροτος** I. 2, for '*with..manned*' read '*having two squads of rowers* (cf. τρίκροτος with Add.)'

s.v. **δικτυοπλόκος**, before 'Poll.' insert '*Berl.Sitzb.*1934.1032 (Tab.Defix., Attica, iii B.C.),'

s.v. **δίμιτος**, omit "καυσία"

s.v. **δίμιτρος**, for '*mitre*,' read '*headband*, καυσίαι'

s.v. **διμοιραῖος** I, add '2. [σιτηρέσια] δ. *double annona*, *Supp. Epigr.*8.355 (Egypt, vi A.D.).'

s.v. **διμοιρία** I. 1, add ', *Jahresh.*24 *Beibl.*63 (Ephesus, i A.D.)'

s.v. **διμοιρίτης** I. 1, add '; in a ship, Luc.*JTr.*48'

s.v. **διμοιρίτης** I. 2, for 'Id.' read 'Arr.'

s.v. **διμοιρίτης** II, delete '; *mate*..48'

δῑνάριον, τό, = Lat. *denarius*, *Inscr.Délos* 1439 *Abc* 83, 1441 *A* i 89, 1449 *Aab* ii 23,36 (ii B.C.):—written **δεινάριον** in *IG* 9(2).1104.14 (Thessaly, i B.C.), etc., and **δηνάριον** (q.v.) ib.1092, etc.

s.v. **δίνευμα**, for 'prob.' read 'cj.' and before 'X.' insert 'cj. in'

s.v. **Διοβλής**, for '*hurled*' read '*smitten*'

s.v. **διόδους**, before '*Gloss.*' insert '*Edict.Diocl.*15.47,'

δῐόζιος, *ον*, perh. *of a forked branch*, Hippon. in *PSI* 9.1089.5.

s.v. **διοικέω**, I. 1 a, lines 20–3, omit ': pf. Pass...cf. 40' and add 'c. *deal with*, *treat*, a person, Alciphr.2.2.'

s.v. **διοικέω** I. 2, for '*provide*..eund.' read '*contrive*, *bring about* or *try to bring about*, τὸ εὐπρεπὲς δ. D.H.*Rh.*9.3:—Med., D.18.178; δ. οὕτως ἀδίκους πλεονεξίας Id.44.38, cf. 40; ὁ ἕτερα λέγων καὶ ἕτερα διοικούμενος λόγος D.H.*Rh.*9.4, cf. 8.10, 9.10; *provide*, Decr. ap.D.'; after '(Pass.)' for ';' read '. b.' and at end add 'c. *pay*, τόκους *SIG* 672.73 (Delph., ii B.C.), cf. *Berl.Sitzb.*1936.380 (Thestia, ii B.C., Act. and Pass.), Wilcken *Chr.*167.26 (Pass., ii B.C.).'

s.v. **διοικέω** I. 5, substitute '*arrange* a subject in a discourse, X.*Mem.*2.1.34 (v.l. διώκει).'

s.v. **διοίκημα**, add '; *administrative act*, *BCH* 51.220(pl., Thasos)'

s.v. **διοίκησις**, line 6, before "ὅπως" add '*provision*, *funds*,'

s.v. **διοίκησις** I. 1, add 'b. *ordering*, *government*, of the world, τῶν ἐνθάδε Aristid.Quint.2.2; τῶν ὅλων Id.3.26.'

s.v. **δίολκος**, for '7.2.1' read '8.2.1'

Διόμβρια, τά, name of a festival, *Supp.Epigr.*1.327.14 (Callatis, i A.D.).

Δῐονῦσίς, ίδος, *female votary of Dionysus*, *BSA* 26.167 (Sparta, ii A.D.).

s.v. **Διόνυσος**, for ', and **Δεύνυσος**' read '; Ion. **Δεύνυσος**'

Δῐονῦσοτροφικός, ή, όν, *for the sustenance of Dionysus*, βωμός L. Robert *Études Anatoliennes* 289 (Paphlagonia).

s.v. **διοπεύω**, for '*captain*' read "δίοπος" and add '; διοπεύειν· ἐπιμελεῖσθαι νεώς, Hsch.'

s.v. **διόπη**, for '2.652 *B* 26' read '2^2.1388.76'

διοπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *smitten by Zeus*, Hippon.12 Diehl.

δῐόπομπος, ὁ, *messenger of Zeus*, αἰετός Sch.Pi.*I.*6.53.

s.v. **δίοπος** (A), for '[ῐ]' read '[ῐ]'; in II, for '*captain of a ship*' read 'a ship's officer, perh. *sailing-master*' and add '; cf. διοπεύω. b. Hsch. gives ναύαρχος among equivalents.'

s.v. **διορθόω**, line 8, for '12.28.5' read '11.28.5'

s.v. **διορίζω**, line 1, after '860e' add ', –ίσω E.*Melanipp.Capt.Fr.* 6.26'

δίορον, τό, *dividing-line* between day and night in an ἀνάλημμα, Hero *Dioptr.*p.304 S.

Δῐοσωτήρια, τά, *festival of Zeus Soter* at Rhodes, Maiuri *Nuova Silloge* 19; cf. Διισωτήρια.

s.v. **διοτήρ**, for 'leg. διοπτήρ' read 'leg. διο⟨τ⟩τήρ, Cret. for διοπτήρ'

s.v. **διότι** I. 2, before 'Henioch.' add 'Pl.*Ion* 536d,'

s.v. **διουργέω**, delete the article (cf. *Delph.*3(1).457.9).

δῐπάλαστος [πᾰ], *ον*, = διπάλαιστος, *Inscr.Délos* 1442 *A* 47 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **δίπαλτος**, transfer '*brandished*..323;' to the end, reading '; ξίφη *two brandished* swords, E.*IT* 323'; for ', i.e...Id.' read '(cf. Paus.5.24.2), E.' and for '*sword*' read '*spears*'

Δῐπᾰνάμια [νᾱ], τά, festival at Rhodes, *Annuario* 8/9.317 (i B.C.), *Clara Rhodos* 6/7.437 (Camirus).

s.v. **δίπλειον**, for '*PPetr.*2 p.42' read 'διπλείοι θοιέστο (i.e. διπλείῳ θῳέσθω) *IG* 9(1).333.8 (Locr., v B.C.)'

διπλοείλητος ἀστερίσκος, dub. sens. in Hero *Stereom.*1.77.

s.v. **διπλόη**, after 'Gal.2.710' add '. 2. *dual nature*, Plu.2.441d, Aristid.Quint.2.8' and in line 6 delete ', cf. 441d'

διπλοία, ἡ, = διπλεία, *Riv.Ist.Arch.*3.27 (Eleutherna).

s.v. **διπλόος**, after 'V.' add 'διπλοῦς, ὁ (sc. πίναξ (?)), a *contract* written on tablets that formed a diptych, *Rev.Ét.Gr.*19.235 (Aphrodisias, Roman times). VI.'

διποδιαῖος, α, ον, *measuring two feet*, v.l. in X.*Oec.*19.4, prob. in *CIG* 2860i6 (Didyma).

s.v. **διπρόσωπος**, after '4.' add 'v. δίεδρος II. 3 (Add.). 5.'

s.v. **δίπτυχος** II, add '2. δίπτυχα ὀρχεῖσθαι (sc. σχήματα) perform *duplicate figures*, Aristid.*Or.*28(49).129.'

δῐσεπίτρῐτος, ον, διπλάσιος καὶ δ. [λόγος] two and *two-thirds* times as great, the ratio *8 : 3*, Theo Sm.p.56 H

s.v. **δίσημος** II, add '2. of a word, *having two meanings*, Sch.H Od.9.106.'

s.v. **δίσκος** II. 4, after '*gong*,' add 'Plu.*Per.*6,' and for ', al.' read '; of the signal for opening a gymnasium, Lxx 2*Ma.*4.14, cf. Cic. *de Or.*2.5.21.'

s.v. **δισκοφόρος**, for '*bringing..discus*' read 'τὴν δ. (sc. χεῖρα) *holding the quoit*'

δισμῡριεπτᾰκισχῐλιοστός, ή, όν, *twenty-seven thousandth*, Gal. in *Quellen und Studien zur Geschichte der Naturwissenschaften und der Medizin* Bd.3 [Heft 4].336[128].

δίσορος, ον, perh. *containing two σοροί*, *Supp.Epigr.*6.101 (Cotiaeum).

s.v. **διστάζω**, line 5, after 'Plu.2.62a' add '; ὡς οὐ..Longin.28.1'

δίσταθμος, ὁ, *double camp*, given, in Hebr. letters, as equivalent of Mahanaim, *Midrash* to *Ps.*33 (Tarbiz ii.507).

διστάξιμος, ον, *doubtful*, Ptol.*Alm.*ap.Papp. *in Ptol.*p.93 Rome.

δισφῡλαρχ-ία, ή, *second tenure of* φυλαρχία, *Dacia* 1.273 (Tomi). **–ος**, ὁ, *one who holds the office a second time*, ibid.

s.v. **δίσωμος**, add '2. *for the burial of two persons*, καμάρα *Sardis* 7(1).163.'

s.v. **διυδατίζω**, for '6.' read '2.'

s.v. **διυφή**, add ', *PCair.Zen.*423 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. **διφάω**, after 'pres.' add '(exc. δειφήσαντες· ψηλαφήσαντες, Hsch., who also has δειφόμενος· ψηλαφήσας)'

s.v. **διφθέρα** I, add '; *page* of a codex, Afric.*Cest.*p.16 V. (pl.)'

s.v. **διφθέριον**, add 'II. *guinea-worm*, *Hippiatr.*58 (s.v.l.).'

διφθεροποιός, ὁ, *leather-worker* or *parchment-maker*, *MAMA* 6.44 (Colossae; –πύς).

Δῐῖφίλεια, τά, festival at Ephesus, *Ephes.*4(1).14; cf. **Δειφ.** (Add.).

s.v. **διφόρος**, insert '(parox.)'

s.v. **διφρίον**, before 'Tim.' insert '*Inscr.Délos* 1417 *B* ii 77 (ii B.C.),'

s.v. **διφυής**, add '3. *bearing two crops* (in the year), [γῆς] χόρτῳ διφυοῦς *PWarren* 2.16 (vi A.D.) in *Studi Riccobono* 525, cf. *PLond. ined.*1769a^{r} 2.'

δῐχαλκιαῖος, α, ον, *costing two chalci*, *PCair.Zen.*19.5 (iii B.C.).

δίχθα, ή, a perfume, *Edict.Diocl.Delph.* (*CIL* iii *Suppl.* p.2328^{61}).

s.v. **διχόθεν**, insert '(parox.)'

For "**δῐχόμηνις**, ιδος" read "**διχομηνίς**, ίδος"

δίχρῡσον, τό, *coin of value of two* χρυσοῖ, *Inscr.Délos* 338 *Ba* 14.

s.v. **δίψησις**, for '; cf. δίψα' read '(dub. l.)'

s.v. **δίψιος**, add 'III. Δίψιος (sc. μήν), ὁ, name of month at Larissa, *BCH* 59.515 (iii B.C.).'

s.v. **διώβολον**, add ': perh. also διώβολος, ὁ, *Hesperia* 4.15 (Athens, v B.C.)'

s.v. **διωγμείτης**, for '*CIG* 3831*a* 8 (Aezani)' read '*OGI* 511.10 (Aezani), prob. in *BCH* 52.409 (Pisidia)'

s.v. **διωγμός** I, add '3. μακρᾶς νεὼς διωγμὸν ἡμερήσιον a warship's daily *run*, D.S.3.38.'

s.v. **διωθέω** I. 1, for 'Pl.*Ti.*67e' read 'Pl.*Ti.*68a'

s.v. **διώκω** I. 3, after '*Mem.*2.1.34' add '(v.l. διῴκει fort. melior)'

s.v. **διωρία**, add ', cf. Hsch.; condemned in sense of προθεσμία by Phryn.18, but best taken as *interval* in J. l.c.'

δνοφοείμων, ον, gen. *ονος*, *clad in dark robes*, *BCH* 50.529 (Attica, ii A.D.).

s.v. **δοκέω** I. 1, omit 'rarely..X.*An.*5.7.26;'; I. 2, before 'mostly' add 'with two accs., τούτους τί δοκεῖτε; what *do you think* about them? X.*An.*5.7.26;'; line 3, omit 'Ar.*Pax* 47'; line 4, before "πῶς" insert 'δ. μέν S.*El.*61, 547, *OC* 995, Ar.*Pax* 47;'; for 'to ...remarked' read '*you cannot think* how much, how well, etc. (cf. οἴομαι VI. 1)'

s.v. **δοκέω** I. 1b, add ', cf. 1649, *Th.*650 (s.v.l.)' and in 3b delete ': rarely..650'

s.v. **δοκέω** II. 4, after 'Pl.*R.*487d:' add 'without dat., X.*An.*4.5.1, etc.:' and for 'without μοι, X.*An.*4.5.1' read 'not parenth., opp. τὸ ἀληθές, *in seeming*, J.*AJ* 19.2.1'

s.v. **δοκέω** II. 5, after 'E.*Hec.*295;' add 'δοκέων, opp. ἀδόκητος, Pi. *N.*7.31, *Trag.Adesp.*482 (lyr.);'

s.v. **δοκή**, add 'III. *ambush*, *plot*, Id. (pl.), cf. eund.s.v.ἐν δοκῇ.'

s.v. **δοκιμεῖον**, add 'II. an object grouped with gold φιάλαι in an inventory, *Inscr.Délos* 1449 *Aab* ii 32 (ii B.C.).'

s.v. **δόκος** I, add 'b. perh. *expectation*, *LW* 1170.14.'

s.v. **δόκος**, add 'III. = ἐνέδρα, Hsch. s.v. ἐς δόκον; cf.Archil.66 and δοκή (Add.).'

δολῐχεύς, έως, ὁ, = δολιχοδρομεύς (Add.), *BSA* 26.213 (Sparta, ii A.D.), Pi.*O.*12 tit. (v.l.).

δολῐχοδρομεύς, έως, ὁ, *long-distance runner*, *Papers of Amer. Sch. at Athens* 3.413 (Kara Baulo, Asia Minor).

δολοποιέω, *practise fraud*, *MAMA* 3.225 (Corycus).

s.v. **δολορράφος**, insert '(parox.)'

s.v. **δολοφόνος**, insert '(parox.)'

Δομιτιανός, name of a month in Egypt (= Phaophi), *μὴν Δ. PO.xy.*237 viii 43, *PLond.*2.259.99 (both under Domitian).

s.v. **δομοτέκτων**, add ', *Jahresh.*23 *Beibl.*183 (Thrace)'

Δονάκεια [ᾰκ], *τά, festival founded by* **Δόναξ** at Delos, *Inscr.Délos* 366 *A* 54, al. (iii B.C.).

s.v. **δονακοφοίτης**, delete the article.

s.v. **δόναξ** II. 4, substitute 'for δ. *ὑπολύριος*, v. *ὑπολύριος* (with Add.)'

s.v. **δόξα** III. 1, after 'Sol.13.4' add "*πρὸς ἁπάντων*"

s.v. **δόξα** III. 2, add 'b. *δόξαν ἀπομερίζω* show *respect*, c. dat., Lxx 2*Ma.*15.2 ; *δόξαι distinctions*, ib.4.15.'

s.v. **δορίκρανος**, for '*spear-headed*' read '*spear-heading*'

δορίστεπτος, *ον*, = *δοριστέφανος*, *Ῥωμαίων ἀρχάν* prob. in Limen. 46

δορκᾰδοθήρας, *ου, ὁ, gazelle-hunter, PCair.Zen.*744.1 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **δορκάς**, add 'II. = *ἀστράγαλος*, Herod.3.63 ; cf. *δορκαλίς* II.'

δόρκος, *ὁ*, or **δόρκον**, *τό, memory*, Alcm.ap.*Et.Gud.*395.52 s.v. *μνήμη* (= *EM* post 589.16 codd.Par.2630, 2638).

δοροδόκιον, *τό, beam, transom, PMerton* 39.5 (iv/v A.D., pl.).

s.v. **δόρυ**, line 8, after '*Hec.*5' add ', *Tr.*479,868'

s.v. **δόρυ**, add 'III. Boeot. pl. *δόρα*, as measure of length, *Rev. Ét.Gr.*10.29 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).'

δορύπᾰλος, gloss on *ἐγχέσπαλος*, Hsch.

s.v. **δορυφόρημα**, after 'cf.' add '337e (prob.),'

s.v. **δορυφόρος**, insert '(parox.)'

δόρωμα, *ατος, τό*, prob. = *δόρωσις*, *PMich.Zen.*37.9 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **δουκηνάριος** I, add '; v. *δωκενάριος* (Add.)'

s.v. **δούλειος**, delete 'Pi.*Fr.*223,'

s.v. **δουλεύω** 3, for "*τινά*" read "*ἀλλήλοις*"

s.v. **δοῦλος** (B), after 'cf.' insert 'Hippon.74 (dub.),'

δούλων, *ωνος, ὁ*, term of abuse (*δοῦλος*), Hsch.

δοῦμος, *ὁ*, a *religious association*, *AP*7.222.3 (Phld.), ***CIG*** 3439 (Lydia, iii A.D.), *Ath.Mitt.*35.144 (Serdica).

s.v. **δοχεύς**, add 'II. *master of ceremonies, introducer*, *BCH*51.220 (Thasos).'

δοχμάς, *άδος, ἡ*, fem. Adj. = *δοχμία, ὁδός Delph.*3(4).42.8.

s.v. **δόχμιος**, line 2, for "*ἐμβάνειν*" read "*ἐμβαίνειν*"

s.v. **δράγμα**, add 'IV. *δράγμα· τὸν τῆς σταφυλῆς βότρυν, καὶ τὰς φοινικίνας βαλάνους*, Hsch.'

s.v. **δραγματηγέω**, for '*BGU*' read '*BGU*1511.8 (iii B.C.),'

s.v. **δραγματηγία**, for 'ib.' read 'ib.1513 (iii B.C.),'

s.v. **δρακόντειος**, for 'Luc.*Philops.*4' read 'Luc.*Philops.*24'

s.v. **δρακτόν**, add '; v. *δίακτος* in Addendis.'

s.v. **δράκων** I, omit '*dragon*,'; in IV. 4 and s.vv. **δράκαινα** etc. for '*dragon*' read '*serpent*'

δρᾰκωνάριος, *ὁ, bearer of the serpent-standard*, *MAMA* I.218 (Laodicea Combusta).

δρᾱπετᾰγώγιον, *τό, prison for runaway slaves*, *BGU*1881.7 (i B.C.).

δράψ, *ὁ*, perh. = *δραπέτης*, Ar.*Fr.*768.

s.v. **δράω**, line 7, after '1448^{b}1' add '; also in Ion. Prose, Hp.*Morb. Sacr.*15'

s.v. **δρεπανουργός**, for '*sword-maker, armourer*' read '*sickle-maker*'

δρῑλοπότης, *ου, ὁ, cup* in the form of a phallus, Sch.Juv.2.95 (dub.).

s.v. **δριμύς** II, after '*Cond.*18' add ', cf. *PCair.Zen.*33.15 (iii B.C.; gen. masc. *δριμιος*)'

s.v. **δρίφος**, add ', Theoc.15.2 in *PAntin.*; δ. *Συρακούσιοι EM* 287. 50, cf. Hsch.'

δριωτός, *ή, όν*, dub. sens. in *καναστ(ραῖ)ον* δ. *Supp.Epigr.*I.414.6 (Gortyn, iv B.C.), perh. *wooden.*

s.v. **δρομιάφιον**, add '(fort. leg. *δρομιάμφιον*).' and transp. article.

s.v. **δρομικότης**, for '*fleetness*..18.' read '*the quality of the δρομικός*, as a non-existent word, Simp.*in Cat.*214.18.'

δρομίσσω, dub. sens., Theognost.*Can.*14.

s.v. **δρόμος** I. 1, line 4, after 'Luc.*Dom.*10' insert '; *δρόμους ἀπελαύνω τὸν ἵππον* ride off *at a gallop*, Aristid.*Or.*49(28).5'

Δρούσαιος, *ὁ*, a month in Cyprus beginning Apr. 2, prob. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.144.14.

Δρουσιεύς, *έως, ὁ*, an Egyptian month (= Epeiph) in Caligula's calendar, *PLond.* in *PRyl.*ii p.381 (40 A.D.), *CPR*242.16,36 (40 A.D.), *PSI*8.908.19 (43 A.D.; dat. **Δρυσι**).

Δρουσιλλῆος, *ὁ*, an Egyptian month (= Pauni) in Caligula's calendar, *μὴν Δ. BGU*7.1660.12, *Mich.Pap.*622 in *JEA* 13.185 (both 41 A.D.).

s.v. **δρυμός** II, add '; parox. *δρύμα*, acc. to Gramm. in Reitzenstein *Ind.Lect.Rost.*1890/91 p.9'

δρυόφονον, *τό*, a plant, *Lepidium draba*, Plin.*HN* 27.73.

s.v. **δρύοχοι** I, add '; defined as *ribs* of a ship, = *νομεῖς*, Procop. *Goth.*4.22'

s.v. **δρῦς**, line 2, after '664.23' add '; masc. also in *POxy.*2113. 18 (iv A.D.)'

s.v. **δρωπακιστής**, add 'II. applied to one who uses wax for peeling the gold from gilded statues, Sch.Juv.13.151.'

δύβρις, = *θάλασσα*, Asclep.Myrl.ap.Sch.Theoc.I.118.

δῠ́ημερον, *τό, two days, PJena* 4.2 (v/vi A.D.).

s.v. **δύναμις** II. 5, after '*object*,' add 'D.S.4.51 (pl.),'

s.v. **δύναμις** V, after '2.' insert '*square root*, Pl.*Tht.*147 d. b.' and after "*μῆκος*," for 'Pl.*Tht.*147d' read 'ib.148a'

s.v. **δυναστεύω** I, before ':—Pass.' add '; of *χαρακτῆρες τῆς λέξεως, stand out, be most important*, D.H.*Dem.*8'

s.v. **δύο**, line 13, for '*δυοῖσι* ib.' read '*δυοῖσι(ν)* Hippon. in *PSI* 9.1089.6, Hdt.1.'

s.v. **δυοκαίδεκα**, add '; gen. *-δέκων* Alc.75.'

δῠοτρίαντον [ῐ], *τό, a thirty-second part*, *PCornell* 20.13, al. (iv A.D.).

s.v. **δύπτης**, before 'Call.' insert 'of birds, *καύηκες*', omit 'Opp. ..Adj.,' and add at end ', Opp.*H.*2.436'

δῠσανάφορος, *ον, slow-rising*, of constellations, Serv. ad Virg. *G.*I.32 (Daniel).

δῠσανεύρετος, *ον*, = *δυσεύρετος*, Cyran.21.

s.v. **δυσανιῶν**, substitute '**δυσανίος**, = foreg., Critias42 D. codd. of Galen (v.l. *δυσήνιος*) : neut. *δυσανίων, τό*, Plu.2.106d (*-ιῶν* codd.).'

δῠσάνυστος [ᾰ], *ον, difficult of accomplishment*, *πρᾶξις Cat.Cod. Astr.*8(1).250.

δῠσαποπλῦτος, *ον, hard to wash out*, Sch.Pl.*R.*429e.

s.v. **δυσαρεστέω**, line 3, for "δ. *ὅτι*" read "δ. *ὅτε τις*.."

δυσβάϋκτος (ᾰ), *αὐδά* voice *of a bitter cry*, A.*Pers.*574 (lyr.).

s.v. **δυσγενής**, add 'III. *cowardly*, Adv. *δυσγενῶς ἔχειν πρὸς ψυχρολουσίαν* Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.5.'

s.v. **δυσγρίπιστος**, add '(the sophist Stagirius in Gregor.Nyss. *Ep.*26, ed. G. Pasquali, 1925)'

s.v. **δυσεγκαρτέρητος**, add ', prob. in Plu.2.36b, spelt *δυσεκκ-* in Phld.*D.*1.12 (cf. *ἀνεκκαρτέρητος*)'

s.v. **δυσεκκαρτέρητος**, substitute '= *δυσεγκ-*, q.v.'

s.v. **δυσεκλήπτως**, transfer '(leg. *δυσεξάλειπτον*)' to end of previous article.

δυσεμπέλαστος, *ον, making approach difficult, θάλασσα An.Par.* 1.179.

s.v. **δυσεξάλυκτος**, after '*avoid*,' add 'λοιμὸς δ. Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht* p.9 (Troketta), cf.'

δῠσεξέταστος, *ον, hard to be searched out*, Ptol.*Harm.*1.8.

s.v. **δυσήκοος** II, after 'S.*Fr.*220' add '(= S.*Oxy.*2081(*b*)*Fr.*4)'

s.v. **δυσθετέω** I, add '; *to be in difficulty*, *Διηγήσεις* iv 40'

δυσκατάσχετος, *ον, difficult to stop*, of a haemorrhage, Afric.*Cest.* p.61 V.

δύσκερκος, *ον*, epith. of *σαύρα* (dub. sens.), Sch.Theoc.2.58.

δύσκλωστος, *ον, grievously spun*, δ. *μίτος Μοιρῶν Gött.gel.Anz.* 1897.410 (cf. *MAMA* 5.30).

s.v. **δυσκρασία**, for '*Stoic.*3.216' read '*Stoic.*2.216'

δύσμα, *ατος, τό, setting sun, west*, *Inscr.Délos* 1417*C*73 (ii B.C.).

δυσμετάγωγος [ᾰ], *ον, hard to tame* or *break in*, *θρέμμα* Afric.*Cest.* p.22 V.

s.v. **δύσσοος**, for '*Riv*...266' read '*Supp.Epigr.*4.30.28'

s.v. **δύσταλτος**, read "**δύσσταλτος**" and transpose.

s.v. **δυστλήμων**, add ', S.*Oxy.*2077*Fr.*1'

s.v. **Δύστρος**, add ', cj. in Anaxipp.I.41'

s.v. **δυσυπνήτως**, delete the article.

s.v. **δυσύποιστος**, add 'Adv. *-ως, ἔχειν πρός τι* Agathin.ap.Orib. 10.7.27 (*-υπνοιστ-*)'

s.v. **δύσφθαρτος**, for '; *not easily spoilt*..(Comp.),' read '. 2. not easily affected by gastric *χυμοί*. a. *not liable to ferment or turn acid*, Gal.8.42, Hices.ap.Ath.3.87d. b. *not easily assimilated*, Diph. Siph.ap.Ath.3.121c, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.146 (Comp.); so prob.'

δυσχερασμός, *ὁ, irritation, anger*, Phld.*Lib.*p.8O.

s.v. **δυωδεκαΐς**, for 'Att.;' read 'also **δωδεκᾱΐς**,'; for '*SIG*^{2}.. ii B.C.)' read '*SIG*^{2}438.199 (= *Michel*995*D*34; Delphi, v B.C.)'; and after 'etc.' add '; *δωδεκαΐδα βούπρῳρον SIG*^{3}604.9 (Delphi, ii B.C.)'

δῠωδεκάπεδος [ᾰ], *ον, twelve feet long*, *Delph.*3(5).86 (iv B.C.).

δυωδεκάσημος, v. *δωδ-* (Add.).

δωδεκαδραχμία, *ἡ, twelve-drachm tax* on boats, *PMich.Zen.*60.2 (iii B.C.).

δωδεκαῖος, *ὁ*, or **-αῖον**, *τό, coin worth twelve* (*obols*?), *Rev.Arch.* 3(1934).40 (Amphipolis, iii/ii B.C.), 6(1935).32 (ibid., ii B.C.).

δωδεκαΐς, *ίδος, ἡ*, v. *δυωδεκαΐς* (Add.).

s.v. **δωδεκάσημος**, add '; in Prosody, *of the length of 12 short syllables*, Mar.Vict.p.49 (*duod-*).'

δωδεκάστολος, *ον, νᾶες in a squadron of twelve*, prob. in E.*IA* 277 (lyr.).

δωδεκᾰχαλκία, *ἡ, tax of twelve χαλκοῖ*, *PHib.*I.112.8 (iii B.C., abbrev.).

δωκενάριος, = *δουκηνάριος*, *Supp.Epigr.*7.1097 (Arabia).

s.v. **δώμημα**, add ', *BMus.Inscr.*829b (Cnidos)'

s.v. **δώμησις**, for 'and..Hsch.' read '*building*, *Arch.Anz.*19.8 (Milet., pl.), Hsch. ; also *-ητύς, ύος, ἡ*, Id.'

s.v. **δωρεά** II, line 4, after '(iv B.C.);' add 'also *δωρεᾶς SIG*851.17 (Smyrna, ii A.D.), L. Robert *Études Anatoliennes* 388 (Limyra in Lycia);'

δωρεακός, *ὁ, official* or *employee of a* *δωρεά*, *BGU*1540.3 (iii B.C.); cf. *χρειακός*.

s.v. **δωρέω** I, line 3, after 'Pass.,' add '*ἐκ θεῶν*..*μηχαναὶ δωροῦνται* Sch.Pi.*P.*1.74 ;'

s.v. **δωρίτης**, add ', Sch.Pi.*O.*8.101'

s.v. **δωρογραφία**, delete the article.

δωρύφιον, *τό, wedding-gift*, *PHamb.*1.87.11 (ii A.D.), Mitteis *Chr.* 290 ii 7 (vi A.D.).

s.v. **δωσίβιος**, for '*Mus.Belg.*16.70' read 'Eleg. in *BCH*50.529 (Marathon, ii A.D.)'

s.v. **δωσίπυγος,** for "*ον..ἀφέλεια*" read 'Adj., of a woman, *compliant*, Suid. s.v. *ἀφελής*'

δώω, Cret. = *ζῶ*, *BCH*61.334 (Dreros, vi B.C.).

s.v. **ἐάν,** line 2, after '(iv B.C.)' add '; Chalcidian *ἰάν Supp. Epigr.*4.64.5 (Sicily, vi B.C.)'

s.v. **ἐάνπερ,** for 'v. *εἰ* B. II' read '*ἤνπερ, ἄνπερ,* strengthd. for *ἐάν, ἤν, ἄν* (cf. *εἴπερ*), *that is to say if.* *ἐάνπ.* A.*Pers.*529, E.*Med.* 727, Pl.*Tht.*166b, etc.; *ἐάνπερ γε* Id.*Phd.*89b; *ἤνπ.* Ar.*Lys.*551, X.*Cyr.*4.6.8; *ἤ.γε* Id.*Eq.*10.11; *ἄνπ.* Pl.*Ti.*90c,*Lg.*631c, D.20.22'

s.v. **ἑαυτοῦ,** line 10, after '517.16' add ', acc. pl. fem. *εὐτάς* *BCH*59.55.18 (Larissa, ii B.C.)'

s.v. **ἑάω,** add 'III. = *καταλείπω, leave behind one, τέκνα MAMA* 6.215 (Apamea, iii A.D.), cf. ib. 124 (Heraclea Salbake; aor. Med.); *bequeath, ἀνδριάντα πλατ(ε)ίᾳ* ib. 176 (Apamea).'

For "**ἑάων**" read "**ἐάων**"

s.v. **ἑβδομαγέτης,** before "*ου*" add 'Dor. *-ας,*' and for 'to whom ..*month*' read 'perh. *Leader of the Seventh*, i.e. Leader associated with the seventh day'

s.v. **ἑβδόματος,** for "*ον*" read "*η, ον*"

ἑβδομηκοντάδραχμος, *ον, with a salary of seventy drachmas, PMich.Zen.*66.11 (iii B.C.).

ἑβδομηκοντᾶετής, *ές, seventy years old*, *Supp.Epigr.*6.138.3 (Phrygia, written *-μαικ-*).

ἐγγᾶμιστή, *betrothed*, *ἑδνωτήν· ἐγγαμιστὴν νυμφίῳ*, Hsch. (*ἡ νύμφιον*, Cyr.).

ἐγγάστριον, *τό, foetus, Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).175, al.

s.v. **ἐγγίζω** II. 1, after 'Plb.18.4.1' add '; *τοῖς τελείοις* D.H. *Comp.*14'

s.v. **ἔγγονος** 2, add '; dub. sens. in S.*Ichn.*222'

s.v. **ἔγγονος** sub fin., after '(Samos, iv B.C.),' add '*IG*12(3).1296. 22 (Thera, ii B.C.),'

For "**ἐγγραυλίς,** *ίδος*" read "**ἔγγραυλις,** *εως*"

s.v. **ἐγγυάω** I. 1, after '*hand over as a pledge*' add ', v. *ἐγγύη* 1 fin. in Addendis'

s.v. **ἐγγύη** I, after '*Chrm.*165a' add '(v.l. *ἐγγύα*, imper. of *ἐγγυάω*; fort. leg. *ἐγγυᾶ* as imper. Med.)'

s.v. **ἐγγυθήκη,** after 'Hegesand.45' add ', *Inscr.Délos*372*B*30 (iii/ii B.C.)'

ἔγγων, *ονος, ὁ, ἡ, grandchild*, *CIJud.*I.140 (Rome).

s.v. **ἐγδάκτυλος,** for '*IG*2.809[b]195' read '*IG*2[2].1629.428,429, *Supp.Epigr.*3.137 iii 12 (Athens, iv B.C.)'

s.v. **ἐγείρω** II. 2, add 'b. *ἐν Ἀθήναις ἐγηγερμέναις* in A. *after her revival*, Afric.*Cest.*p.19V.'

s.v. **ἐγκαθίστημι** I, add '2. *put* a cargo *on board*, *PWarren* 5. 6 in *Aegyptus* 13.242 (ii A.D.).'

s.v. **ἐγκαίριος,** for ', *PGrenf.*I.64' read '; in *PGrenf.*I.64 *εὐκαιρείαν* (= *εὐκαιρίαν*) is prob.'

s.v. **ἐγκαίω** IV, add ': c. acc., *Διὶ..ἀμνὸν καὶ ὄρνιν Mélanges Glotz*872 (Macedonia, ii A.D.)'

For "**ἐγκἄνἄχάομαι**" read "**ἐγκἀνἄχέομαι**"

s.v. **ἐγκάρδιος,** after "*ον*" add '(*ος, α, ον* Horap.1.7)' and after '*in the heart,*' insert '*ψυχή* Horap. l.c.;'

s.v. **ἐγκάρδιος** II. 2, for 'Roussel..236 (Delos,' read '*χαλκοῦν Inscr.Délos* 1442*B*58; *ξύλινον* ib.59('

s.v. **ἐγκάρδιος,** add 'III. *ἐγκαρδία, ἡ,* a gem, Plin.*HN*37. 159.'

ἐγκαρπίζω, *τινά τινος implant* a thing in a person, *Orac.Chald.* ap.Synes.*Insomn.*3.

s.v. **ἔγκαρπος** I, add '2. *pregnant*, Historian in Suid.s.v.'

s.v. **ἐγκαταπλέκω,** after '2.494a' add ': metaph., *τινά τισι* D.H. *Comp.*12'

ἐγκαταρδεύω, *water* or *irrigate in, τινι*, metaph., Polystr.p.87W.

s.v. **ἐγκατασπείρω,** after 'Ph.2.673' add '(i.e. v.l. for *κατέσπειρεν* 2.420)'

s.v. **ἐγκαταταράσσω,** add '(sed leg. *ἕλικα τεταραγμένην*)'

ἐγκαταφῠτεύω, *plant in, implant*, Hsch.s.v.*ἰνκαφότευε.*

s.v. **ἐγκαυλέω,** substitute 'v. *ἐκκαυλέω* in Add.'

ἐγκαύσιμος, *ον, painted in encaustic*, *IG*4[2](1).109 iii 63 (Epid., iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἐγκαυστήρια,** add ': sg., *cautery-iron*, *IG*2[2].1534.61'

s.v. **ἐγκέλευσμα,** add '; *word of command, ἀφ' ἑνὸς ἐ.* J.*AJ*19.1. 14'

ἐγκεύθω, poet. **ἐνικεύθω,** *conceal, contain, σορὸς ἥδ' ἐνικεύθει Ἑρμαῖον Supp.Epigr.*6.635 (Termessus, ii A.D.).

ἐγκήρυκτος, *ον, advertised with a view to tenders*, Theognost.*Can.* 83.

s.v. **ἐγκλίνω** I, add '8. Pass., *lie down, pass the night*, perh. of incubation in a temple, Semon.(?) in *PLit.Lond.*53[v].10.'

s.v. **ἔγκλισις** I. 4, for 'a singer's' read 'the' and after 'voice,' add 'D.H.*Dem.*54 (pl.),'

s.v. **ἐγκολῃβάζω,** for "*κόλοις*" read '*κόλαις* (sic)'

s.v. **ἐγκολλάω,** add 'II. *treat with cement, τῶν λίθων τὰ κροιά,* Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1923.39.68 (Oropus, iv B.C.).'

s.v. **ἐγκολπίας,** add ', Seneca*QN*5.8.1'

s.v. **ἐγκόμβωμα,** for 'Thd.' read 'Sm.'

s.v. **ἐγκονέω,** after 'Ar.*Av.*1324:' add 'Ep. impf. *ἐγκονέεσκον* Euph. in *Philol.*90.137:'

s.v. **ἐγκόπτω** I. 1, add 'b. sens. obsc., Pass., *IG*12(3).536(Thera, vi B.C.).', deleting the ref. in 2.

ἐγκότιος, *ον,* = *ἔγκοτος* I, *ὑμεῖς δαίμονες ἐνκότιοι αὐτῷ γένοισθε Supp.Epigr.*6.802 (Cyprian Salamis).

s.v. **ἐγκρατής** III, add '3. *member of the Encratite sect*, *Supp. Epigr.*6.348,349 (Lycaonia, iv A.D.).'

ἐγκρᾰτία, poet. *-ίη, ἡ, sect of Encratites*, *Berl.Sitzb.*1932.797 (Isauria, iv A.D.).

ἐγκρῑτής, *οῦ, ὁ, judge who admits* entrants to athletic contests, *Wiener Denkschr.*44 (1896).30 (Hieropolis Kastabala, pl.).

s.v. **ἐγκρύπτω** 2, add '; Arist.*Juv.*470[a]16 (Pass.)'

s.v. **ἔγκτησις,** after "*-κτᾱσις*" insert '(cf. *ἔντᾱσις*)'

For "**ἐγκυέομαι,**" read '**ἐγκῠέω,** *to be impregnated with, χόλον AP*7.385 (Phil.; *ἐκκ-*). 2. Pass.,'

ἐγκυκλῐᾰκός, *ή, όν, of* or *for the ἐγκύκλιον* (*ἐγκύκλιος* IV), *λόγος BGU*914.5 (ii A.D.), cf. *PMich.Teb.*123[r] xxii 31, 123[v] vii 16,19 (i A.D.).

s.v. **ἐγκύκλιος** III. 3, add '; *ἐπιστολὴ ἐ.* Lxx.*Da.*4.34b'

s.v. **ἔγκυκλος** II, before "*ἔγκυκλον*" add '*having a purple border all round, ταινία PCair.Zen.*696.5 (iii B.C.); *ἱμάτιον* Phot. s.v. *παράπηχυ*:'

ἐγκῡριεύω, *to be in control*, Callistr.Hist.4.

For "**ἐγκῡσίκωλος**" read "**ἐγκῡσίχωλος**"

s.v. **ἐγκωμικός,** delete the article.

s.v. **ἔγρηνται,** add '; cf. *ἀγρέω.*'

ἐγχασμάομαι, = *ἐγχάσκω*, v. *ἐγχημώμενοι.*

s.v. **ἐγχειρογάστωρ,** for 'Cleanth...16' read 'Anon.ap.Ath.I.4d'

s.v. **ἔγχερα,** delete the article, cf. *Rev.Arch.*5(1935).215.

ἐγχλίαω, *to get warm*, prob. in Nic.*Fr.*68 (*ἐνχλ-*).

s.v. **ἐγχλίω,** for "[ι]" read "[ῑ]"

s.v. **ἐγώ,** line 4, after "**ἔγωγε**" add '(nom. and dat.)'

s.v. **ἐγώ,** line 6, after "*ἐμίνγα*" add 'Sophr.86, A.D.*Pron.*81.20, *ἐμίγγα*'

s.v. **ἐγώ** I, add ': **ἐγώπερ** *Supp.Epigr.*8.11 (Tiberias, perh. iii A.D.)'

s.v. **ἐγώ** II, after "*ἐμεῖο*" add 'Il.1.174, al.,': for "*ἐμίν*" read '*ἐμίν* (for *ῐ* see A.D.*Pron.*81.9)'

s.v. **ἐγώ** III, after "*νῷν*" add 'A.*Ch.*234,'

s.v. **ἔδνον,** before ", *τό*" add '(prob. *ϝέδνον*, but εδν[Pap. in Corinn.4.16)'

s.v. **ἕδος** I. 3, after 'Paus.8.46.2' add ', D.C.51.1, 59.28'; for '; *ἕ. ὑπαίθριον* D.C.51.1' read ', D.C.48.14'

s.v. **ἐδωδός,** after '*Aër.*' add '4,'

ἑδωλή, *ή, seat, Naukratis* ii. 68.

s.vv. **ἐέλμεθα, ἐελμένος,** add ': but *ἐελμένοι* is for *ἐελδόμενοι* in Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht* 9 (Lydia, ii A.D.)'

s.v. **ἐθέλω,** line 12, delete ', nor in Aeol.'; line 15, after 'both forms in' add 'Sapph.1.17,24, in'

s.v. **ἐθήμων,** delete 'c. dat., *ἐλπίδι*'

ἐθνιάρχης, *ου, ὁ,* = *ἐθνάρχης* I. 2, *CIJud.*I.719 (Argos).

ἐθνικογράφος [ᾰ], *ὁ, cataloguer of names indicating nationality*, interpol. in Suid. s.v. *Νακώνη.*

ἐθνυμών, *όνος, ὁ,* (*ἔθνος*) dub. sens., Hdn.Gr.I.33, 2.735.

s.v. **εἰ,** before 'indecl.' add "*τό,*" and at end '(*ἡ* ει is the diphthong, Sch.TIl.11.799)'

s.v. **εἰ** A. 2, add 'e. *εἴθε γάρ,* = *εἰ γάρ*, Diog.ap.D.L.6.52, Hsch., Suid. s.v. *εἰ γάρ*, Phot.p.44R., Sch.rec.A.*Th.*550; condemned by Moer.p.161P.'

s.v. **εἰ** B. II, add '3. for *ἐάν, ἤν, ἂν θᾶττον* c. subj., *as soon as*, see *ταχύς* C. 2.'

s.v. **εἰ** B. VII. 3e, delete ', *siquis alius,*' before 'E.*Andr.*' and after 'Pl.*R.*501d' add '(cf. *si quisquam alius* Cic.*Brut.*33.126)'

s.v. **εἶα** ad fin., after 'S.*Ichn.*87,' add '*Fr.*221.4(v.*POxy.*IX Pl. iv),'

For "**εἰβάτας**" read "**εἰβᾱτάς**"

s.v. **εἴβω,** add '; cf. *εἰφθῆ· εἴβηται*, Hsch.'

εἴδε, v. *ἤδη* in Add.

s.v. **εἰδήμων,** before 'Hermog.' add 'Rhet.Anon. in *POxy.*410.27,'

s.v. **εἶδος** III, add '4. *special proposition* i.e. one belonging to a particular subject, opp. *τόπος*, Arist.*Rh.*1358[a]31.'

s.v. **εἶδος,** add 'V. dub. sens. in *χιλίαρχοι λογχοφόροι εἴδους Βιθυνῶν δευτέρων Bull.Soc.Alex.*7.64.'

εἰδοσύνη, *ή, knowledge*, *Jahresh.*30 *Beibl.*204 (Ephesus, iii A.D.).

s.v. **εἰδοφόρος,** insert '(parox.)'

s.v. ***εἴδω** B, line 11, after "*ἴσᾱμι*" add '(q.v. cum Add.)'

s.v. **εἴδω** B, line 19, transfer ', also *ἰδέμεν* Pi.*N.*7.25' to A, line 5, after 'Ep. *ἰδέειν*'; line 21, for 'Pl.*Smp.*119a' read 'Pl.*Smp.* 199a'; in B. 3 ad fin., after 'omitted,' add 'D.4.18,'

s.v. **εἰκασμός,** add 'b. *estimate* of yield on land, *PCair.Zen.*147. 3 (iii B.C.).'

s.v. **εἰκῇ** I, add '2. *without cause*, *UPZ*108.24 (i B.C.).'

s.v. **εἰκῇ,** add 'IV. *willingly, readily*, D.30.20; *of one's own free will*, Antiph.217.7.'

s.vv. **εἰκοβολ-έω, -ία,** for '*talk(ing) at random*' read '*guess(ing)*'

s.v. **εἰκονίζω** I, for 'from a pattern' read 'a document'

s.v. **εἰκονιστής,** for '*registrar*' read '*scribe, copyist*'

s.v. **εἰκοσάγωνος,** after "*τὸ εἰ.*" add ', i.e. the dodecahedron,'

εἰκοσάδραχμος, *ον, of twenty drachmae, τιμή PLond.*3.1157[v].8 (iii A.D.).

s.v. **εἰκοσάπρωτοι,** for '*OGI*629.10 (Palmyra)' read 'Petersen-Luschan *Reisen in Lykien* 38'

εἰκοσέτηρος, *ον,* = *εἰκοσέτης, Classical studies presented to E.Capps* 70 (Corinth, iii/iv A.D.).

s.v. **εἰκοσέτης**, add ' : fem., *Supp.Epigr.*3.543 (Thrace, iii B.C.)'

s.v. **εἴκω**, transfer '; *φερόμενοι..Fab.*16' from III to I. 1 and place after '12.48' in line 5, adding 'II.' before '24.716'

s.v. **Εἰλείθυιον**, add '; **Ἰλυθυῖον** *Inscr.Délos* 1421 *Bb* ii 2 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. **εἴλη** I, add '; cf. ἔλα I and θερμέλη (Add.)'

s.v. **εἴλημα**, add 'V. Lacon. *ϝήλημα*, v. *βήλημα*.'

s.v. **εἴλω**, line 6, after '13.408' add ', 3rd pl. ἄλεν 22.12' and line 8, after '13.524' add '; *κατα-ϝελμένος Leg.Gort.*10.35'

s.v. **εἴλω** B, line 4, after 'ib.203' add ', cf. *ἀμφὶ κῆρες εἰλεῦνται Lyr.Adesp.*2B' and in line 5 add 'II.' before '8.215'

s.v. **εἰμί**, line 12, for '*CIG*2664' read '*BMus.Inscr.*918 (ii/iii A.D.)'

s.v. **εἰμί**, line 15, after '2^2.1328' add '; so codd. in Pl.*R.*352a, codd.BT in Id.*Sph.*231a'

s.v. **εἰμί**, line 17, for '165' read '88' and transfer ', also Boeot. *ἔνθω IG*7.3172.88' to follow 'ib.1126' in line 15; line 34, after "ἔασσα" add ', Πρακτικὰ Ἀρχ.Ἑταιρείας 1931.89 (Dodona, vi/v B.C.),'

s.v. **εἰμί** E. I, for 'phrases..do a thing' read 'limiting phrases'; and after 'Pl.*Plt.*300c;' add 'ἀριθμὸν εἶναι Id.*Ep.*337c;'

s.v. **εἶμι**, line 6, after '2.440' add '; also εἴω Sophr.48, *εἴῃ GDI* 4986.7 (Crete), (ἐπ-) *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.156 (Cyrene, iv/iii B.C.)'; line 9, delete ', *εἴηι*..(Crete)'; line 11, after 'Str.9.2.23,' add '*Sammelb.*6152.22, 6153.25 (Egypt, i B.C.),'

εἰμιμνᾶϊῆος, *α, ον*, Boeot. for **ἡμιμνᾶϊαῖος, weighing half a mina, BCH* 60.28 (Acraephia, ii B.C.); also **ἰμιμνᾶϊῆος**, ibid.

εἰνέτης, *ες, nine years old*, Call.*Dian.*14.

s.v. **εἴπερ** II, after 'etc.' add '; *εἰ μή πέρ γ' ἅμα αὐτὴ γένοιτ' ἂν γραῦς τε καὶ νέα γυνή* Ar.*Nu.*1183'

s.v. **εἶπον**, line 3, after 'Pi.*O.*4.25;' add '3 sg. *ἦπε Clara Rhodos* 9.221 (Lindian decree, V B.C.);'

s.v. **εἶπον**, line 5, for 'Dor.' read 'Aeol.'

s.v. **εἰρεσία** I. 1, for 'close to her *throbbing* breast' read 'beside the *rhythmic beating* of her breast (cf. *ἐρέσσω* II. 1)'

s.v. **εἴρην**, add '; cf. Call.*Fr.*473'

s.v. **εἰρήνη** I, add '2. *assurance, making safe*, τινος Pap. in *Mnemos.*3.236 (iv A.D.).'

s.v. **εἴρω** (A), line 2, after '(v. infr.)' add '; *εἰρμένος* prob. in Poll.6. 75 (codd. *εἰργμ-*)'

s.v. **εἴρω** (B), after '11.137' add '; impf. 3 sg. *εἶρεν* B.16.20,74'

s.v. **εἰς**, line 8, after 'vowels' add '(exc. Sapph.55 b.3,6D.)'

s.v. **εἰς** I. 1 b, omit 'and Ion.,' and for ', Hdt.4..Ar.*Av.*619' read '; in Pindar e.g. *ἐς ἄνδρας O.*2.38, *ἐς θεόν* ib.7.31, but not freq.; in Hdt. and Att. where persons stand for country or region, *ἐς τοὺς συγγενέας* Hdt.4.147; *ἐς ἀνθρώπους ἀπόρους* Th.1.9; *ἐς Πισίδας* X.*An.*1.1.11; also of coming before an assemblage, *εἰς ὑμᾶς before* your court, Pl.*Ap.*17c, D.18.103, etc. (cf. *ἐς τὸν δῆμον* Th. 5.45, etc.); also *χωρεῖν ἐς* and the like of attacking, Th.4.95, X.*An.* 3.2.16, etc.; *ἔξει ἐς τὸν ἄνδρα* Ar.*Eq.*760. (In *εἰς Ἄμμωνα* Id.*Av.* 619, Ἄ. is the place, cf. Str.17.1.42.)'

s.v. **εἰς** I. 2, after 'D.S.14.117;' add '*τὰ παιδία εἰς τὴν κοίτην εἰσίν Ev.Luc.*11.7; *εὑρέθη εἰς Ἄζωτον Act.Ap.*8.40;'

s.v. **εἷς**, line 1, after "*μιᾶς, ἑνός*" add '(acc. *εἷνα* only Hdn.Gr. 1.546)'; 1 g, line 9, after 'Ael.*NA* 5.9;' add '*ἐν ἑνί taken together, total* (of prices), *BCH*60.119 (Delph.)'

s.v. **εἰσαγγελία** I. 1, add '(s.v.l.; cj. *προσαγγελία*)'

s.v. **εἰσάγω** II. 3 a, omit 'A.*Eu.*..cf.' and after '*εἰσαγωγεύς* II' add 'A.*Eu.*580, 582,'

s.v. **εἰσαγώγιον**, add '2. *office of the* εἰσαγωγεῖς at Samos, *BCH* 59.478 (Samos, ii B.C.).'

s.v. **εἰσαΐω** II, add '; *ἐσαΐειν* Id.*Mul.*1.4; *ἐσαΐει* ib.1.9'

s.v. **εἰσάκτης**, add '; = *εἰσηγητής*, Hsch.'

εἰσανύω, prob. f.l. for *ἀνύω* in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).168 (Vett.Val.).

For the article "**εἰσαῦθις**" read '**εἰς αὖθις** Ar.*Ec.*983, cf. *εἰς* II. 2 sub fin., Pl.*Smp.*174e.'

s.v. **εἰσβάλλω** II. 1, line 6, for 'country,' read 'region or place, *ἐς τὸ πεδίον* Hdt.2.39;'

s.v. **εἰσβάλλω** II. 4, after '*begin*,' add 'D.H.*Lys.*17;'

s.v. **εἰσγραφή**, add '**II.** *inscribing*, τιμῶν (on statues), *IGRom.* 3.739 ix 60 (Rhodiapolis, ii A.D., pl.).'

εἰσδημέω, *pay a visit*, Ἀθήναζε Eun.*VS* p.491 B.

εἰσένεκτον, *τό, tomb-building, τὸ περίβολον καὶ τὸ ἐν αὐτῷ εἰσένεκτον MAMA*4.85 (Synnada).

s.v. **εἰσέρχομαι**, line 11, after '*visit*,' add 'Men. in *PSI*2.126.86,'

s.v. **εἰσκυκλέω** I, omit ', cf. Luc.*Lex.*8' and after 'Ar.*V.*1475' add '; *bring in*, Luc.*Lex.*8'

s.v. **εἰσόδιος** I, after '*PPetr.*2 p.54 (iii B.C.)' add '; *entrance fee* of a society, *Inscr.Délos* 1521.17 (ii B.C.);'

s.v. **εἴσοδος** II.4, after 'doctor,' add 'Men.1112,'

s.v. **εἴσομαι** II, add '; *αἷς ἂν* (sc. *ἡμέραις*) *εἰς τὴν ἀρχὴν εἴσεται* (subj.) *Supp.Epigr.*3.378 C 12 (Delph., ii/i B.C.)'

s.v. **εἴσοψις**, for '*spectacle*' read '*regard, attention*'

εἰστελής, *ές*, dub. sens., *ἡμέραι εἰστελεῖς*, opp. *ἡμέραι ἀργυρικαί*, Pap. in *Neue Heidelberger Jahrbücher* 1929 p.6 (ii A.D.).

***εἰσωνέομαι**, *buy up*, only in aor. 1 *εἰσεπριάμην*, *IG*2^2.1629.698 (iv B.C.).

εἰσωφόριον, v. *ἰσωφόριος* (Add.).

s.v. **εἶτα** I. 1, after '*SIG*1171;' add '*εἶτ' αὖθις* D.H.*Comp.*18;'

s.v. **εἰτακεῖν**, add '; v. *ἰτάω* (Add.)'

s.v. **ἐκ**, p. 499, line 1, for 'sat..Hdt.3.83' read 'remained *in* the middle, i.e. neutral, Hdt.3.83' and transfer to I. 6 ad fin.

ἐκάβη, *ἡ*, = *χοῖρος*, Orph.*Fr.*46K.

s.v. **ἑκάς**, add 'III. *severally*, Nic.*Th.*345.'

s.v. **Ἑκαταῖος** II, for ' or 'Εκάτειον..804' read '(*-ειον* in Ar.*V.* 804, *Lys.*68 is v.l. in Sch.' and for 'Ar. l.c.' read 'Ar.*V.*804'

Ἑκἄτηφόρια, *τά*, a festival at Eretria, *Ath.Mitt.*59.77 (Eretria, iii A.D.).

s.v. **ἕκατι**, after '(q. v.),' add 'A.*Eu.*71,'

s.v. **ἑκατοντάκις**, insert '(parox.)'

s.v. **ἑκατοντάρχης**, add ':—written **ἑκατονθάρχης** *IGRom.*3.1367 (Gerasa).'

ἐκβοητικός, *ή, όν*, of musical *συστήματα, suited to shrill cries*, Aristid.Quint.2.14.

s.v. **ἐκβράζω** IV, for '*boil*..water,' read '*surge out*, dub. in'

ἐκδαίνυμαι, *eat up*, Nic.*Fr.*68.8 (imper. *-δαίνευ*).

***ἐκδάω**, *learn*, pres. not in use, aor. Pass. *ἐξεδάην* A.R.4.1565, Man.6.469, cj. in Thgn.1350.

s.v. **ἐκδέκτωρ**, for '*one who*..toil' read 'neut. pl. *-ορα, ἐκδέκτορα πόνων* (animals) *relieving* men from toils'

s.v. **ἔκδικος** II. 1, before ', cf.' add '*ἔ. ἀνάγκη* prob. in B.*Fr.* 20a.13S.'

s.v. **ἐκδιοικέω**, for '*collect* dues, etc.' read '*alienate*' and before 'al.' insert '700.38 (ii B.C.),'

s.v. **ἐκδιοίκησις**, for '*collection* of dues' read '*alienation*'

ἐκδῦγήρας, *shedding its slough*, of a serpent, cj. in Dosiad. *Ara* 14.

s.v. **ἐκεῖνος**, after '**κῆνος** Sapph.2.1' add '(also Dor., *SIG*1025. 25 (Cos), *GDI*4998.4 (Crete))'

s.v. **ἐκηβόλος**, line 7, after 'Agath.3.17' add '; neut. pl. as Subst., prob. *slings*, J.*BJ*2.17.5'

s.v. **ἔκθαμβος**, for '*Tab.Defix.*5.20' read '*Tab.Defix.Aud.*271.20 (Hadrumetum, iii A.D.)'

ἐκθεῖος, *ὁ, uncle's son, cousin, Rev.Bibl.*41.577 (Syria).

s.v. **ἐκθερίζω**, for '*PEdgar* 27' read '*PCair.Zen.*155'

s.v. **ἐκθηλύνω**, before '*make effeminate*' insert '*make gentle as a woman*, Heraclit.*All.*59;'

s.v. **ἐκθνῄσκω** II, for '27' read '20, al.'

s.v. **ἐκθρῴσκω**, after '*ἀπὸ τοῦ ὕπνου* Luc.' insert '*Herm.*71, cf.'

s.v. **ἑκκαιδεκάκις**, insert '(parox.)'

ἑκκαιδεκάπεδος, *ον, sixteen feet long*, *IG*4^2(1).109 ii 139 (Epid., iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἑκκαιδεκαταῖος**, add ', cf. Afric.*Cest.*p.22V.'

s.v. **ἐκκαίω**, add 'IV. *ἐ. ὀπίσω τινός pursue with fierce enmity*, LXX 3*Ki.*20(21).21.'

s.v. **ἐκκαυλέω**, before ', *run*' add '(*ἐγκ-* codd. in Arist.*Pr.*926^{a}26, Thphr.*HP*1.2.2)'

s.v. **ἐκκλησία**, before ", *ἡ*" add 'Thess. **ἐκκλεισσία** *BCH*59.38 (Crannon)'

ἐκκοίτιον, *τό*, = *ἐκκοιτία*, *Rev.Arch.*3(1934).40 (Amphipolis, iii/ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἐκκολυμβάω**, for 'App.*Syr.*6' read 'App.*Syr.*56'

s.v. **ἔκκοπος**, add '; *ταῖς πράξεσιν Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).184 (fort. *ἐγκοπτικός*)'

s.v. **ἐκκορέω**, for ': prov.... I.8' read '. **II.** prob. sens. obsc. in Horap.1.8, cf. *Carm.Pop.*25; v. κορικορώνη'

s.v. **ἔκκρουσις** I, add 'b. *interference* with movement *by* a *counteracting* force, Arist.*Mech.*849^{a}30.'

s.v. **ἐκκρούω** I. 1b, add ':—Pass., *δυοῖν φερομένοιν τὸ μὲν ἐ. πλεῖον is subjected to a counteracting force*, Arist.*Mech.*849^{a}7'

s.v. **ἐκκυέω**, substitute 'v. *ἐγκυέω*.'

s.v. **ἐκκυμαίνω** II, after '**II.**' add '*cast ashore*, Heraclit.*All.*79:—'

s.v. **ἐκκυνηγέσσω**, add 'fut. *-έσω* prob. in A.*Eu.*231'

ἐκλακέντα, gloss on *ἐκκολαβήσαντα*, Hsch.

s.v. **ἔκλειγμα**, for '*melts*..*jujube*,' read '*is licked out of a spoon, linctus*,' and s.vv. **ἐκλειγματώδης, ἐκλεικτικός**, for '*lozenge*' read '*linctus*'

s.v. **ἐκλεκτικός** I. 1, after '3.46' add '; *capable of choosing*, c. gen., D.H.*Lys.*15'

ἐκλικμόω, = *ἐκλικμάω*, dub. in *PTeb.*727.27 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἐκλογή**, omit I. 5 and add '**III.** *ὑπὲρ ἐκλογῆς* in *PRyl.*157.6 (ii A.D.) of payment for the *superior value* (perh. orig. for the *right of choosing*), made by the recipient of the better portion in a division of property, cf. *PFlor.*47.14 (iii A.D.; an exchange of property). 2. perh. *balance* in accounts, *σὺν καὶ τῇ ἐγλ(ογῇ) BGU*362 vi 10 (iii A.D.; read as *τῇ ἐκλόγῳ* and as *τῇ ἐκ λόγου* with a fem. noun understood); cf. ib.64.10 (iii A.D.).'

ἐκλόγισμα, *ατος, τό, salary, BGU*1749.12 (i B.C.).

s.v. **ἐκλογιστία**, add ', *PLond.*5.1708.159 (vi A.D.). 2. *office of* ἐκλογιστής, *POxy.*1436.23 (ii A.D.), *PGiss.*48.1 (iii A.D.)'

s.v. **ἔκλογος** (A), omit II.

ἔκλογος (C), *ὁ* (also *ἡ* acc. to one view of *ἡ ἐγλ.* or *ἐκλ.*; v. *ἐκλογή* III. 2 in Add.), or **ἔκλογον**, *τό*. The compd. is doubtful. *ὑπὲρ ἐκλόγο(υ)* for *arrears*, may be short for *ὑ. τοῦ ἐκ λόγου* in Ostr.47 in *PFay.* In a large number of places it is possible to read either *ἐκ λόγου* (*λόγος* I. 1 c) or *ἐκλόγου* (*of*) *balance*, e.g. in *PLond.*1.131 (i A.D.) cited s.v. *λόγος*; but no other form than *ἐκλόγου* from this supposed *ἔκλογος* has been found written in full.

s.v. **ἐκλύω** II. 3 ad fin., for '*cease*' read '*lose force*'

s.v. **ἔκμακτος**, for '*express*' read '*moulded, modelled*' and add '; *τύπος IG*2^2.1534.64 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. **ἐκμαλάσσω**, add ':—Pass., *ἡ αἴσθησις*, of the effect of pleasing sounds, D.H.*Comp.*12'

ἐκνεόω, *renew*, *τὸν σῖτον καὶ τὰ ξύλα*, Ἑλληνικά 7.179 (Chalcis, iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἐκπαλής**, add '2. *hurled out of their orbit*, cj. Coraes for *ἐκ παλμῶν* in Plu.*Lys.*12.'

ἐκπάρθενος, *ον*, *deflowered*, Sch.Theoc.2.40.

s.v. **ἐκπέσσω**, after "-ττω," add 'later -πτω Plu.2.683d, Ath.3.83f'

s.v. **ἐκπιπράσκω**, delete ', cf. Poll.7.9'

s.v. **ἐκπλεθρίζω**, for '*run..every time*' read '*run out the πλέθρον, in a course which shortens every time*'

s.v. **ἔκπλεθρος**, for 'in *ἕ. ἀγών..narrowing*' read '*ἀγών* E.*El.*883; *κῶλον ἐκπλέθρου δρόμου* prob. in Id.*Med.*1181 (v.l. *ἔκπλεθρον*)'

s.v. **ἐκπλέκω**, add '2. *arrange, settle, ὃ ἔχω μετέωρον P.Bremen* 17.10, cf. ib.11.35 (Pass.; both ii A.D.). 3. *extricate*, metaph., dub. in *PTeb.*768.17 (ii B.C.).'

s.v. **ἔκπλεος** I, add '; *εἰκόνων* Fronto *Ep.Gr.*1.4'

s.v. **ἐκπλήγδην**, before 'Suid.' add 'Theoc.24.56 (*PAntin.*),'

s.v. **ἐκποιέω** II, add '2. sens. dub., Hippon.6.'

ἐκπολῠ̈ρέω, *take care of*, *κατὰ πάντας τρόπους -ηθείς* Epicureus *Herc.*176 p.48 V.

s.v. **ἐκπορεύω**, line 5, after 'ib.8' add ', cf. *Milet.*I(7).204*b* 9' and for 'Id.' read 'Plb.'

s.v. **ἐκπροθρῴσκω**, before 'aor.' add '*ἐκ δ' ἔθορε πρὸ φόωσδε h.Ap.*119;'

s.v. **ἔκπτωσις**, line 2, for 'rays from the sun' read 'vision from the eyes'

ἐκπώνω, Aeol. for *-πίνω*, *ποτήριον* prob. in Alc.52 (tm.).

s.v. **ἔκρηγμα** II. 1, add ', cf. Lxx *Ez.*30.16 (*-ρημα* codd. plerique). b. *breach* in a dyke, Wilcken *Chr.*386.6 (iii B.C.), *Sammelb.*7174.18 (*ἔκχρηγμα*; = *Raccolta Lombroso* 46 *ἐκ χρὴ γῆς*; i A.D.)'

s.v. **ἐκρίπτω**, after 'A.*Pr.*932;' add '*cast off*, [*ἐσθῆτα*] App.*BC* 2.126;'

ἐκσημιαφόρος, *ὁ*, = Lat. *ex imaginifero*, *JRS*14.71 (Lycaonia).

ἐκσογκόω, in Med., *load for oneself with σόγκοι, τραπέζας* Hegesand. 9 (written *ἐξογκοῖτ'* with pun on *ἐξογκόω*).

ἐκσπάστης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *drawer out*, cj. Delitzsch for *σκεπαστής* in Lxx *Ps.*70(71).6; cf. *ὁ ἐκσπάσας με* in *Ps.*21(22).10.

s.v. **ἐκσπεύδω**, add '(sed fort. leg. *ἕα σπεῦδε*)'

ἐκστερίζω, = *ἀποστερέω*, Ἀρχ.Δελτ.11.57 (Larissa).

s.v. **ἐκστροφή**, add 'V. *diversion from the proper purpose*: *ἐπ' ἐκστροφῇ* to the *prejudice* of the rightful owner, *Studi in onore di P. Bonfante* 3.64 (ii A.D.), prob. in *PGnom.*10 (ii A.D.), teste Schubart; found also in Möller *Pap.Berl.Mus.*2.17 (i A.D.).'

s.v. **ἐκσύρω**, add ': pf. Pass., *PVat.*11^{r}viii 22, al. (ii A.D.)'

s.v. **ἐκσῴζω**, after 'Pass.,' add 'Eup. in *PSI*11.1213.15 (parody of S.*Ant.* l.c.);'

s.v. **ἐκταμιεύομαι** I, add '; *entrust* to the keeping of an underling, *ἐρίφους PCair.Zen.*429 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. **ἐκτείνω** IV, substitute '*pronounce* a vowel or syllable *long*, A.D.*Adv.*159.21, interpol. in D.H.2.58:—Pass., Id.*Comp.*14, A.D. *Pron.*27.2, al.'

s.v. **ἐκτεκκόω**, add at end '; cf. *ἐστεκνόομαι*'

s.v. **ἐκτιμάω** II, add '; *χρήματα Supp.Epigr.*9.72.43 (Cyrene, iv B.C.)'

s.v. **ἐκτιναγμός**, for '; perh. *winnowing* or *threshing*' read '. 2. perh. *departure*'. Add '3. *disposal, sale* of stock, *PFlor.*209.13 (iii A.D.).'

s.v. **ἐκτίνακτρον**, for '*winnowing-shovel*' read 'pl., *payment for* the work of *ἐκτινάσσειν*'

s.v. **ἐκτινάσσω** II, add '2. *ἐκτινάξαι· ἀποκινῆσαι*, Hsch. III. perform a kind of agricultural work, perh. *dig* or *hoe* up the ground, perh. *gather olives* (or *fruit*), *PLond.*3.1170.8,11 (iii A.D.).'

s.v. **ἐκτομή** II, add '4. *piece* of weaving, *PTeb.*703.95 (pl.), 113 (iii B.C.).'

s.v. **ἐκτραπελόγαστρος**, after "*ον*" add '(or **-γάστωρ**, *ορος*)'

ἐκτῠ̈χίζω (for **ἐκτυκίζω*), *dress with the τύκος*, in Att. fut. *ἐκτυχιεῖ*, *δμαλῶς IG*2^{2}.1670.20.

s.v. **ἔκτωρ**, add ': fem. Ἑκτόρειᾰ *χείρ* E.*Rh.*762 (v.l. Ἑκτορέα)'

s.v. **ἑκυρά**, after '*mother-in-law*' insert '(at first only *husband's mother*, acc. to Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.648.55)'

s.v. **ἑκυρός**, after '*father-in-law*' insert '(at first only *husband's father*, acc. to Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.648.53)'

s.v. **ἑκφέρω**, add 'VI. Math., *divide*, *παρὰ τῶν ϛ'* (by six) *Cat. Cod.Astr.*8(1).173.'

s.v. **ἐκφεύγω** I b, add '; *δίκην* A.*Eu.*752'

ἐκφευκτέον, *one must avoid*, Archig.ap.Gal.13.168.

s.v. **ἐκφοιτάω** 2, add 'b. trans., *divulge*, *ἐξεφοίτα· ἐθριάμβευεν*, Suid.; cf. *θριαμβεύω* III.'

s.v. **ἐκφορά** I. 1, add 'b. *bier*, *Supp.Epigr.*9.4.16 (Cyrene, i B.C.).'

ἐκφόρησις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *carrying out*, Arg.E.*Cyc.*

s.v. **ἐκφορτίζομαι**, add 'II. Act., *unload* a ship, *POxy.*36 (ii/iii A.D.):—hence **-ισμός**, *ὁ*, *unloading*, ibid.'

ἐκφυλλάζω, *strip of leaves*, metaph., *ἐξεφύλλασεν γένος* A.*Niob.* in *PSI*11.1208.13; cf. *ἐκφυλάσαι*.

s.v. **ἔκφυσις** II. 2, add '; in a horse, *spring of the neck*, Simon Ath.*Eq.*6, *Hippiatr.*115.'

s.v. **ἐκχέζω**, add ', *Historia* 8.416 (Lebena, *ἐσχ-*)'

s.v. **ἐκχέω**, line 2, for ', fut...*χέω*)' read '(*-χέω* in E.*Supp.*773 is pres. subj.)'; and in I. 3 add '; [*εὐπραξίαν*] *see* it *slip away*, A.*Niob.* in *PSI*11.1208.20'

ἐκχρηγή, **ἐκχρῆγμα**, v. *ἔκρηγμα* (Add.).

s.v. **ἑκών**, after "*ἑκόν*" add ': fem. *ἔκασσα Supp.Epigr.*9.72.87 (Cyrene, iv B.C.), *ἑκοῖσα* ib.89 (*ἔκασσα* Aeolic, Choerob.*in Theod.*2. 306)'

s.v. **ἔλα** I, after "*γέλαν*" add ", *εἴλη*" and at end add '; also **ἔλα**: dat. *ἔλᾳ* prob. cj. in Pi.*Fr.*123.8'

s.v. **ἐλαθερής**, for "*εἰληθερής*" read "*εἰληθερής*"

ἐλαιαλογέω, prob. to be read for *ἐλαιο-* in Lxx *De.*24.20, Ph.2. 390.

s.v. **ἐλαιηρός**, omit '3. ..123.8.'

ἐλαιθερής, *ές*, = *εἰληθερής*, *ἐλαθερής*, *ὕδωρ* Anon.ap.*An.Ox.*1.102.

ἐλαιοποιέω, *make into oil*, *PSI*9.1030.12 (ii A.D.).

ἐλαιούργισσα, *ἡ*, *female oil-worker*, *PGot.*22 (vi A.D.).

ἐλαιοχρῑ̆στᾶς, *α*, *ὁ*, = *ἐλαιοχρίστης*, as a naval officer, *Clara Rhodos* 8.228 (Rhodes).

s.v. **ἐλάσιος**, after '*driving away*' add '; at Argos, Ἐλάσιοι, *οἱ*, *Averters* of'

s.v. **ἐλασμάτιον**, before 'Dsc.' add '*Inscr.Délos* 1443 *A*i 148, ii 61, 1449 *Aa*ii 21 (ii B.C.),'

s.v. **ἐλάτη** III, delete '(but..5)' and add '2. the fruit enclosed by the spathe, Dsc.1.109.5.'

s.v. **ἐλάφειος**, after "*ον*" add '(but *πήραν ἐλαφείαν* v.l. Longus 3.15.3)' and after '(iii A.D.)' add '; *of deerskin*, Longus l.c.'

s.v. **ἐλαφρός** III. 1 b, for '*gentle, mild*' read '*agreeable*' and for ', cf.' read '; *cheerful, gay*,'

s.v. **ἐλεάω**, add ', *BCH*51.380 (Isiac hymn, Cyme [Aeolis])'

s.v. **ἐλεγεινή**, add '; cf. *ἀλεγεινός*'

s.v. **ἔλεγος**, for '*song*,' read '*sad song* or'; line 2, delete "Ἀσίας"; and line 5, for 'later..*mourning*' read '*lament, dirge*'

s.v. **ἐλεεινολογία**, add ':—also **-ημα**, *ατος*, *τό*, Sch.T Il.21.70'

s.v. **ἐλεθαινομένη**, add '; cf. *ἐλεγαίνω*'

s.v. **ἐλειοδίακτος**, delete the article.

For "**ἐλεόθρεπτος**" read "**ἐλεόθρεπτος**"

ἐλεορέω, *to be warden of marshes*, i.e. pastures, *Rev.Phil.*8(1934). 293 (Erythrae, iv B.C.).

s.v. **ἐλεσπίς**, add ', cf. Schol. and *λέσπιν* cum Add.'

s.v. **ἐλευθερία** I, add 'c. *manumission-document*, *MAMA*4.279 (Dionysopolis).'

s.v. **Ἐλευθία**, delete "Ἐλευθώ,"

Ἐλευθώ, = Εἰλείθυια, Call.*Del.*276 (cj.), *AP*7.604 (Paul. Sil.), 9.268 (Antip. Thess.), cf. Hsch.

s.v. **Ἐλευσίνιος** II, for '*Eleusis*' read '*Athens*'

ἐλεφαντιώδης, *ες*, *οἱ ἐ.* = *οἱ ἐλεφαντιῶντες*, Antyll. ap. Aët.3.9. (s.v.l.).

s.v. **ἐλεφαντόκωπος**, after '*ivory-hilted*,' add '*ξίφος* prob. in B. 17.48 (cf. Longus 4.21);'

Ἐλήγηρις, *εως*, *ἡ*, epith. of Demeter (*διὰ τὸ ὑπὸ τῆς τοῦ ἡλίου ἕλης γηρᾶν*), Eust.1197.53.

s.v. **ἑλίκη** III, add at end '; cf. *hóros ἑλίκης IG*1^{2}.864'

s.v. **Ἑλικών**, add 'III. experimental instrument used by musical theorists, Ptol.*Harm.*2.2.'

s.v. **ἑλκόω** I, after '3.' add '*cauterize*, *πέλματα PMerton*12.20 (i A.D.); cf. *ἑλκωτικός* II (Add.). 4.'

s.v. **ἕλκυστός** II, for '*refined, fine-drawn* oil' read 'oil *which may be drawn* by the users' and after '(Stratonicea)' add ', *BSA*27. 228 (Sparta, ii A.D.); *ἀλείμματα ἑ. IGRom.*3.804 (Aspendus); *γυμνασιαρχία ἑ. BCH*28.43 (Panamara)'; add 'but' before 'cf.'

s.v. **ἕλκω**, line 5, after 'etc.' add '(in Hdt. *εἵρυσα* serves as aor.)'

s.v. **ἕλκω** II. 6, for "*εἱκλυσμένων*" read "*εἱλκυσμένων*"

s.v. **ἑλκωτικός**, add 'II. *ἑλκωτική*, *ἡ* (sc. *ἔμπλαστρος*), *caustic plaster*, *PMerton* 12.15 (i A.D.).'

s.v. **ἐλλαμπρύνομαι**, for 'Pass...*λόγοις*' read '*find an opportunity for distinction in*, *τῷ τῆς πόλεως κινδύνῳ ἰδίᾳ ἐ.* Th.6.12, cf. App.*BC*3.66; without dat. expressed, Luc.*Dom.*1; *glory in*, *τῷ ἔργῳ* D.C.73.10, cf.'

s.v. **Ἑλλᾱνοδίκαι** I, after 'Paus.5.9.5 sq.;' add 'at the Olympic games of Alexandria, *Supp.Epigr.*8.658 (sg., Coptos, iii A.D.);'

ἔλλατε, v. *ἔλλαθι*.

s.v. **ἔλλειμμα**, line 3, after '22.44' add ', Ostr. cited *Ostr.Bodl.*i 49 note'

s.v. **ἐλλειπόντως**, after 'Plot.1.3.6;' add '*deficiently, with insufficient force*, Simp.*in Epict.*p.38 D.;'

s.v. **ἐλλείπω** I. 1, after 'E.*El.*609' add ', cf. Th.5.103'

s.v. **ἔλλετε**, after '*Fr.*292' add at end '(Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2079.17)'

s.v. **Ἔλλην** III, delete '; *Πυλῶν Ἑλλήνων* D.18.304'

s.v. **Ἑλληνιστί**, for '*PTaur.*I^{r}4' read 'Mitteis *Chr.*31v4'

s.v. **ἐλλιπής** II. 2, add at end '; *-εστέρως* J.*AJ*19.1.17'

ἐλλιτές or **ἐλλιστές**, dub. sens. in Epich.183.

s.v. **ἐλλύχνιον**, add '3. *τὸ τοῦ ποδὸς ἐ.*, = *θέναρ*, Cyr.'

s.v. **ἕλος** 2, add '; glossed by *σύμφυτος τόπος*, *ἢ χεῖλος ποταμοῦ*, Hsch.; cf. *ἕλη· σύνδενδροι τόποι*, Id.'

ἑλοτρεφής, gloss on *ἐλεόθρεπτος*, Hsch.

ἐλπῐδηφόρος, *ον*, *bringing hope*, Theognost.*Can.*95.

s.v. **ἐλπίζω** I, line 16, after 'S.*El.*963' add '; *ὡς* c. fut. opt., E.*El.* 918', and in line 17 for 'Id.' read 'S.'

s.v. **ἐλπίς**, before 'v. *ἔλπω*' add '*ἑλπίδα IG*1^{2}.945;'

Ἐλυγεύς, ὁ, epith. of Dionysus in Samos, Hsch. (post *ἐλίβοτρυς*).

s.v. **ἔλυμα**, for "ἔλῡμα" read "ἔλυμα", and add at end '[ῠ, cf. v.l. in Hes.*Op.*436.]'; for '*stock*' read '*share-beam*', and after "ἀϊών" add '(cf. *εἴλυμα*)'

s.v. **ἔλυμος**, for ', made..pipe,' read '(one of the pair was *κερασφόρος*)'

ἑλύς, ύ, dub. sens., *οἰκόπεδον ἐλὺ* [κ]*αὶ χέρ*[*σον*] *Hesperia*8.73 line 51 (=*IG*1².325); cf. *εἰλύ*, *ἕλος*, *ἐλεόθρεπτος* (Add.).

s.v. **ἑλχανος**, after 'Crete,' add '*Inscr.Cret.*I.xxiii 5 (*ϝευχ-*),'

For "ἔμβαθρα..*τά*" read '**ἔμβαθρον**, *τό*, *right of entry*, *PAvrom.*2*B*9 (i B.C.). II. pl., **ἔμβαθρα**' and transfer the article.

s.v. **ἐμβαίνω** I. 5, add 'c. *enter into possession*, *εἰς κτήματα SIG*364.75 (Ephesus); of the lessee of sacred land, *τὰν γᾶν IG*7.1739.5 (Thespiae): abs., ib.9, al.'

s.v. **ἐμβαίνω** II, add ': in fut., of the *ἀρχά* that assigns sacred land to a lessee, *IG*7.1739.10, *Mél.Navarre* p.353 (both Thespiae)'

s.v. **ἐμβάλλω** III. 3, for '*fall upon*' read '*stow away*'

ἔμβᾶμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *entrance*, *doorway*, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1911.56 (Caria, iv B.C.).

ἐμβᾰρέω, *to be reluctant*, *hesitate*, *BGU*1816.9 (i B.C.).

For the article **ἔμβᾰρος** substitute '**ἔμβᾰρος**, *ον*, =*νουνεχής*, Paus.Gr.*Fr.*163, Suid.; =*μωρός*, Hsch., *οὐκ ἔμβαρος εἶ*.—*ἔμβαρος*; *ἀρχαϊσμὸς οὗτος ῥημάτων* Men.*Fr.*11 D., cf. Id.*Phasm.*3.

ἔμβᾰρος, *ον*, *pregnant*, *Gloss.*'

s.v. **ἔμβασις** I. 5, add '; *lease of sacred land*, *IG*7.1739.18; *rent* under such a lease, ib.12,13, *Mél.Navarre* p.353'

s.v. **ἐμβατεύω** I, for '*El.*595' read '*Fr.*696.3' and after '*OT*825:' add '*enter*, *πόλιν* E.*El.*595;'

For the article **ἐμβατέω** substitute '=*ἐμβατεύω* I, Nic.*Th.*147 (v.l. *-βροτ-*), 804 (v.l. *-βοτ-*):—Med., c. acc., Lyc.642. II. *lead to pasture*, *AP*7.657 (Leon.)'

ἔμβλητος, *ον*, *inlaid*, *πίνακας ἐμβλήτους γραφὰς ἔχοντας Inscr. Délos*1403*Bb*ii 18, 1417*A*ii 36 (ii B.C.).

ἐμβολάτωρ, *oρος*, *ὁ*, *collector of dues*, *POxy.*126.15, *PMasp.*54i7 (both vi A.D.), etc.

ἐμβρῑμέω, impf. *ἐνεβρίμει*, =*ὠργίζετο*, c. dat., Stilpon in *Lex. Patmiacum* in *BCH*1.151 (*Rh.Mus.*32.477).

ἔμβυσμα, *ατος*, *τό*, perh. *stopper*, *plug*, *PIand.*144ª2 (pl., *ἐνβ-*; iii A.D.).

s.v. **ἐμετοποιέομαι**, add ':—Act., dub. in *IG*14.2577.13(Xanten)'

s.v. **ἐμμανής**, place ': Comp. *-έστερον* Luc.*Am.*14' after '*VS* p.455 B.'

ἐμμετροποιός, Adj., *composing in regular metres*, Phld.*Po.* in *Eos*29 p.19 (*ἐνμ-*).

s.v. **ἔμμονος**, add 'III. of dyes, *fast*, Hsch. s.v. *δευσ(ο)ποιόν*.'

ἐμμόχλιον, *τό*, *socket for a bar*, K.Kourouniotes Ἐλευσινιακά i.190 (Eleusis).

s.v. **ἔμπαις**, add '2. *having children*, Muson.Fr.15A(p.78H.)'

s.v. **ἔμπαισμα**, before 'Eust.' insert '*Inscr.Délos*1412*a*7 (ii B.C.),'

s.v. **ἐμπαρίσταμαι**, for 'aor. 2 Act.' read 'pf. part. Act.' and add '(v.l.)'

s.v. **ἔμπᾱς**, line 1, after 'Trag., exc.' add 'dub. in A.*Ch.*691,*Pr.*187 (both anap.),'

s.v. **ἐμπέδιος**, add '2.=*ἔμπεδος* 2, *constant*, *unfailing*, *LW*1522 *bis* (Cyme).'

ἐμπεδόμητις, *ιδος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *of steadfast counsel*, *Wiegand Mnemos.* 35.7 (Athens, iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἐμπειράζω**, add 'II. (*πεῖραρ*) *ἐμπεπείρακται· ἐμπεπόδισται*, Hsch.'

s.v. **ἐμπέλανα**, add ': sg. *ἐμπέλανον* prob. in *Schwyzer*167(1) (*Hermes*65.258).'

s.v. **ἐμπελάω**, delete '*IG*14.271 (Selinus),'

s.v. **ἐμπίμπλημι** II, omit '(with aor. Pass.)' and transpose what is II. 2 to be IV. 4.

s.v. **ἐμπίμπλημι** III, line 6, after '21.607;' add 'c. dat., *ἐμπίπλαται..αἵματι ὁ βωμός* Paus.3.16.10. IV. Med. and Pass.,'. In 2, for "*ἐμπιπλάμενοι*" read "*ἐμπιμπλάμενοι*"; after "*πυριάτῃ*" add '(codd. *-την*)' and omit '; *ἐμπίπλαται*...3.16.10'

s.v. **ἐμπίμπλημι** sub fin., for 'The two last constructions' read 'The constr. with dat. and that with part.'

s.v. **ἐμπιπράσκω**, delete ', Hsch. (Pass.)'

ἐμπίστευτος, *ὁ*, *trustee*, Vett.Val. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.170.

s.v. **ἐμποδοστατέω**, delete ':—also **ἐμποδιοστατέω**'

s.v. **ἐμποιέω** III, after 'etc.' add '(in Pass. aor. *PAvrom.*2*B*13)'

s.v. **ἐμπολάω** I. 2, after '*Ant.*1037;' add '*νυνὶ δὲ πεντήκοντα δραχμῶν ἐμπολῶ* i.e. *sell* for..., Ar.*Pax*1201;' and for 'Id.' read 'S.'

s.v. **ἐμπολάω** II. 1, omit '*νυνὶ*..1201;'

s.v. **ἐμπολέμιος** I, add '; *τὰ ἐ. war-material*, prob. for *τὰ ἐν πολεμίᾳ* in Afric.*Cest.*p.32 V.'

s.v. **ἐμπρέπω**, for 'cod. Med.' read 'codd.'

s.v. **ἐμπυρίζω**, after "*ἐμπυρεύω*," add '*PCair.Zen.*387.3 (iii B.C.),'

s.v. **ἐμπυρισμός**, add '2. *blight*, *mildew*, Lxx 3*Ki.*8.37.'

s.v. **ἐμπυριστής**, add '; *ἐ. ἄγγελον* Lxx 4*Ma.*7.11'

s.v. **ἐμύς**, for '; also..22' read '(also..22)' and add '; *tortoise*, *turtle*, Thphr.*Fr.*171.1 (codd. *μῦς*), cf. *μῦς* III in Add.'

s.v. **ἐμφέρω** III. 1, for '*τὰ ἐμφερόμενα..matters*' read "*τῶν ἐμφερομένων τοῖς πράγμασι μορίων καὶ τόπων*"

ἐμφημίζω, *cause it to be reported*, c. *ὡς* and inf. fut., prob. f.l. for *ἐπιφημίζω*, *Διηγήσεις* ix 18.

ἐμφιέζω, v. *ἀμφιάζω* (Add.).

s.v. **ἐμφιλόσοφος**, add 'Adv. *-φως* Sch.Luc.*Pisc.*26, Sch.Aristid. p.482 D.'

s.v. **ἐμφιλοχώρως**, for '3.11' read '2.11'

s.v. **ἐμφοβέω**, add '; *οὐκ ἐμφοβήσῃ you will* not *be terrified*, Favorin. *Exil.*25.29'

ἐμφορά, *ἡ*, *rent*, *Berl.Sitzb.*1936.380 (Thestia, ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἐμφόρβιος** II, add ': pl., *AJP*56.375 (Colophon, iv B.C.).'

s.vv. **ἐμφορβ-ίω**, **-ισμός**, for "ἰμφ-" read "ἰνφ-"; for '*muzzle* (or' read '*confiscate* animals (also interpr. *muzzle*, and'; for '*muzzling* (or' read '*confiscation* of animals (also interpr. *muzzling*, and'

s.v. **ἐμφορέω** II, add ', cf. Ph.1.690cod.'

s.v. **ἔμφορος** I, add '2. *paying rent*, *PCair.Zen.*310.3, 328.133 (iii B.C.).'

s.v. **ἐμφορτίζομαι** II, add '; v.l. for *ἐκφ-* in S.*Ant.*1036'

ἐμφρόνιμος, *ον*, =*ἔμφρων*, prob. in *OGI*383.106(Commagene, i B.C.).

s.v. **ἔμφρων** II. 2, after 'Thgn.1126' insert '(cod.A *εὔφρων*)'

ἐμφύνω, *arise*, or *grow*, *in*, Aret.4 (*SD*2).12.1,2 (*SA*2).8.2, prob. ib.3.2; cf. *ἐμφύω* II. 1 (intr.), also *ἀναφύω* III (Add.).

s.v. **ἐμφυτεία**, for 'Thphr.*HP*1.6.1, 2.1.4, al.' read 'Thphr.*HP*2. 1.4, *CP*1.6.1: sg., ib.1.6.5,6, 5.6.10.'

s.v. **ἐμψάω**, after '*Fr.*121' add '(*PSI*1217*a*7)'

s.v. **ἔμψυχρος**, before 'Thphr.' insert 'cj. in'

s.v. **ἐν** A. I. 5a, for 'v. *ὁ*' read 'v. *ὁ* A. VIII. 6'

s.v. **ἐν** A. I. 6, line 8, after '*Alc.*278;' add '*ἐν τῷδε κἀχόμεσθα σωθῆναι λόγῳ*; Id.*Heracl.*498 (v. *ἔχω* C. v in Add.);'

s.v. **ἐν** C. 3, before 'S.*Aj.*' add 'Pi.*Fr.*61.8,9,12 B.'

s.v. **ἐναγκυλίζω**, substitute 'Med.=foreg., Poll.1.136:—Pass., *be fitted into a loop*, Plb.27.11.5.'

s.v. **ἐναίθομαι**, add ', *Bull.Soc.Alex.*8.60 (Gizeh)'

s.v. **ἐναίρω**, after 'aor.2' insert '*ἠνάρον* Ibyc.3.2 D.,'

ἐναλιναιέτᾱς, *ὁ*, dub. in B.16.97.

s.v. **ἐνάλιος**, line 7, after '(lyr.);' insert 'Ζεῦ *ἐ.* prob. in A.*Dict.* in *PSI*11.1209;'

s.v. **ἔναλλος**, after '(Agath.)' add '; prob. in A.*Supp.*638'

s.v. **ἐνάμαρτος**, for 'and' read '*σώματα* Cyran.5, *Gloss.*'

s.v. **ἐναναστρέφομαι**, for 'Stob.3.1.49' read 'Stob.4.1.49'

ἐνανατέλλω, *rise in*, *ἐναντέλλουσα* Nonn.*D.*28.231 (s.v.l.).

s.vv. **ἐναντιοβουλία** and **-βουλος**, for '*contrary purpose*' read '*mind that is always in opposition*'

s.v. **ἐναντιολογέω**, add ', cf. Epicur.*Nat.*28 *Fr.*3.IV.7 V.'

ἐναπόκλειστος, *ον*, *recluse*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).264.

s.v. **ἐναπολαμβάνω** I, after 'Pass.,' add 'Hp.*Prog.*11;'

s.v. **ἐναπολαύω**, after '(vi A.D.)' add ', Favorin.*Exil.*20.26'

s.v. **ἐναργής** I. 3, add 'b. of style, *vivid*, D.H.*Isoc.*2, *Is.*3.'

s.v. **ἐναρηφόρος**, add ', *Epigr.Gr.*856*a*.7 (Hypate)'

ἐνᾰρίστερα, Adv. *on the left*, *Inscr.Délos*1439*Abc*155 (ii B.C.), Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens* 213 (Delos, ii B.C.).

ἐνᾰρίστερος, *α*, *ον*, *on the left*, *Inscr.Délos*1441*A*i71 (ii B.C.).

ἔναρσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *uprooting*, *συκαμίνου Inscr.Délos*356*bis A*27 (iii B.C.).

ἐνάρτησις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *fitting up*, *installation*, *μηχανῆς Supp.Epigr.*4. 453-44 (Didyma, ii/i B.C.).

s.v. **ἐνάρχομαι** I. 2, add ':—Pass., *περίβολον ἐναρχθέντα Supp. Epigr.*6.424 (Iconium)'

ἐνάτειρα [*νᾰ*], *ἡ*, =*ἐνάτηρ* (v. *εἰνάτερες*), *JRS*18.176 (Gerasa).

s.v. **ἔναυλος** (A) III, transfer to **ἔναυλος** (B) as 'III.' and for '*by means of pipes*, *διάγειν*' read ', *ἐ. διάγουσα*, gloss on *αὐλωνίζουσα*,'

s.v. **ἔναυσις**, add 'II.=*ἔνανσμα* 3, Did.ap.Porph. *in Harm.*p.26 D. (pl.).'

ἐναυτόθι, Adv. *at the said place*, *PTeb.*798.5 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἐναύω** (A) ad fin., for "*ἐπαύω*" read "*σπαύονθες*"

s.v. **ἐνδατέομαι** I. 1, add 'b. *assign*, *λόγου ὑπόστασίν τινι* Aristid. Quint.2.2.'

s.v. **ἐνδείκνυμι** II, add '5. Ion. *ἐνδέξεται*, *ἐνεδέξατο*, *ἐνδέξασθαι*, c. dat., *command*, *order*, Antim., Hes., Hecat., all in *PMilan.*17. 26 sqq.'

ἐνδέκαρχος, *ὁ*, *leader of eleven*, Ἀρχ.Δελτ.1931-32(14) Pl.iv 54 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἐνδευκής**, add '; cf. *ἀδευκής* ad fin.'

s.v. **ἐνδέω** (B), line 4, for 'indentical' read 'identical'; line 5, after '*Phd.*74d' add ': abs., Aesch.Socr.8 D.'

s.v. **ἐνδιαλλάσσω**, for '*ὁ*, *sodomite*' read '*ὁ*, and *-μένη*, *ἡ*, *person disguised as of the other sex*'

s.v. **ἐνδίφριος**, after "*αὐτῷ*" add "*ἱκέτης*"

s.v. **ἔνδυμα**, add '[*ἔνδῡμα AP*6.280, cf. E.*HF*443codd.; v. *ὑπένδῡμα*.]'

s.v. **ἐνείλλω**, for '*wrap up*' read '*pack*'

s.v. **ἔνειμι**, line 2, delete '3 sg. *ἔνι* freq. for'; line 4, after '288;' add 'repeated, S.*Ichn.*185, Ar.*Lys.*545;'

s.v. **ἔνειμι** II. 2 a, for 'Plb.21.4.14' read 'Plb.21.2.14'

s.v. **ἕνεκα**, line 5, after 'Sch.Pi.*O.*7.10' add ': also **ἔνεχεν** *MAMA* 1.197 (Laodicea Combusta)'

s.v. **ἐνεματίζω**, add '; *use as an enema*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.2'

ἐνενηκονθήμερος, *ον*, *of ninety days*, *lasting ninety days*, *PMich.*iii 149 xi 19 (ii A.D.).

ἐνενηκονταεξάπηχυς [ἄπ], *υ, ninety-six cubits long, PSI*8.905.6 (i A.D.), represented by symbols in *PTeb.*382.9 (i B.C.) and *PMich. Teb.*121^{r} III xi 1 (i A.D.).

s.v. **ἐνεπίσκημμα**, after 'Harp.' add ', or *to a tribe, Hesperia* 5.402 (Athens, iv B.C.)'

s.v. **ἐνεπισκήπτομαι** I, after 'Poll.8.61' add '; *make such a claim for a tribe, ἐνεπίσκημμα ἐ. Hesperia* 5.402 (Athens, iv B.C.)'

s.v. **ἐνέπω**, line 3, for 'anap.' read 'lyr.'

s.v. **ἐνεχυριάζω**, add ': aor. inf. *-ιάξαι* and Subst. **ἐνεχυρίαξις**, *εως*, *ἡ*, *BCH*50.16 (Delph., iv B.C.).'

ἐνεχῠρίζομαι, = *ἐνεχυράζομαι*, Hsch. s.v. *διενεγγυήσαμεν.*

ἐνεχῠρῐμαῖος, *α, ον, pawned, held in pawn, βοῦς ἐ. τὰ πολλὰ ἔξω βλέπει* prov. in L. Cohn *Zu den Paroemiogr.* (Bresl.1887) p.75.

s.v. **ἐνέχυρον**, after "*τό*" add ', Boeot. **ἐννέχυρον** *Mél.Navarre* 353 (Thespiae)'

s.v. **ἐνήλατον** I, after '*Fr.*315' add '(prob. = *Ichn.*309)'

ἐνήλατος, gloss on *γλίσχρος*, Hsch.

s.v. **ἐνήνοθε**, for 'only found in compds. : v.' read 'v. *ἀνήνοθε* and cf.'

s.v. **ἔνθα** I. 1, add at end '; *τίθησί με ἔνθα* Poet in Jan *Musici Scriptores Gr.* Suppl. p.38'

ἐνθᾰλᾰμεύομαι, [*λίθος*] *ᾧ ἡ βήρυλλος -εται is embedded*, Eust.ad D.P.1010.

s.v. **ἐνθένδε**, add ':—late **ἐνθένδεν** Chor.28.2 cod.(p.312 F.-R.)'

s.v. **ἔνθηρος** II, add '(but perh. *verminous* in A. and S., and *infested with wild beasts* in Ael. l.c.)'

s.v. **ἐνιαυτός** I. 2, line 10, for 'five' read 'four' and add at end '; *ἐς ἐ. a year* hence, *Hymn.Curet.*3, al.'

s.v. **ἐνίλλω**, add '2. v. *ἐνείλλω*.'

s.v. **ἐννέα**, line 1, after 'indecl.' add '(exc. dat. *ἐ[νν]έσι* Poet in *BCH* 26.329; cf. *ἔξασι* s.v. *ἕξ*)'; and after '(q.v.)' add '; **ἐννέα** *Tab. Heracl.*2.17, al.'

s.v. **ἐννεακαιδεκέτης**, add ':—written *-δεχέτης Epigr.Gr.*190 (Pholegandros), 306 (Smyrna)'

ἐννεάπῠλον, *τό, precinct with nine gates*, of the Pelasgikon at Athens, *AB*419.

ἐννεέτης, *ές, of nine years, κυκλίους ὥρας ἐνιαυτῶν Mnemos.* 4 (1936). 4 (Piraeus, iv B.C.).

s.v. **ἐννῆ**, after 'Hsch.' add ', cf. *Supp.Epigr.*9.1.32, **ἐννῆα**, ib. 3.16 (both Cyrene, iv B.C.).'

ἔννοσος, *ον, morbid, σαπρία* Aët.7.11.

ἐνοικήτειρα, *ἡ, inhabitant* (fem.), *Philol.*88.139 (Crete).

s.v. **ἐνοίκισμα**, add ', *PMich.* iii 188.16 (ii A.D.)'

ἐνοικοδόμημα, *ατος, τό, building in a place*, prob. in Pl.*Lg.*760e (pl.).

s.v. **ἐνουρέω**, add at end ':—Pass., *μειράκια ἐνεουρημένα τὰ κράσπεδ' ἀποθλίβοντα* prob. in Diph.43.29'

ἐνρευμᾰτίζομαι, *to be full of* or *affected by rheum, Arch.Pap.*4.270 (iii A.D.).

ἔνσκαμβος, gloss on *ἔγγαυσος*, Hsch.

s.v. **ἐνσκηνόω**, add '(*ἐνσκήνωσεν*, v. l. *ἐσκήνωσεν*)'

s.v. **ἐνσκοπέομαι**, substitute 'in Hld.8.10 is f. l. for *ἀνασκ-*.'

s.v. **ἐνστρέφω** 2, add '(leg. *σηκοῖς ἐνστρέφει*, = *ἐνστρέφεται*)'

s.v. **ἐντατός**, for '*stretched* :' read '*stretched, IG*2^2.1541.23–25;'

s.v. **ἐνταφή**, add '2. *tomb, τεθῆναι αὐτὸν ἐν τῇ ἐ. Mitt. des Vereines Klass.Philol. in Wien* 10.122 (Ephesus, i A.D.).'

ἐντετραίνω, *pierce*, aor. I part. *ἐντετράνας IG*2^2.1665.18, 1672.176.

s.v. **ἐντεῦθεν**, after "**ἐνθεῦτεν**" add ':—**ἐντεῦθε** dub. in Chor.29.50 (p.327 F.-R.)'

s.v. **ἐντευτλανόομαι**, delete ', Aret.*CA* 1.2'

s.v. **ἐντεύχω**, after "*ἐρυθήματα*" add 'Aret.*CA* 1.2:—Pass., *ἔμετος*' and delete '(Pass.)'

s.v. **ἐντηρέω**, for 'Procop.*Arc.*4,' read 'cj. in Procop.*Arc.*4.7, cf.'

ἐντίναγμα [*ῐ*], *ατος, τό, a hurling, shower, χαλάζης* Aq.*Is.*28.2, cf. 32.2 (in both cases by confusion of Hebr. *zérem* 'shower' with a lost Hebr. root *srm* 'shake', cf. Accad. *sarāmu* 'bestir oneself', *surrumu* 'throw into confusion'): v. *ἐντιναγμός*.

s.v. **ἔντο**, add 'II. = *ἕλετο*, Eust.756.32.'

ἐντόλιον, *τό*, Dim. (in form) of *ἐντολή*, *PBremen* 20.8 (ii A.D.).

s.v. **ἐντομίς**, add 'IV. dub. sens. in *Inscr.Délos* 1444 *Aa* 19 (ii B.C.).'

s.v. **ἔντομος** I, after 'Call.' add '*Aet.Oxy.*2080.82, Id.'

s.v. **ἔντονος** I. 2, line 5, after '173a;' add '*ἔ. τι φθεγξαμένη* Nic. Dam.68 J.;'

ἐντοῦθε, = *ἐνταῦθα, Supp.Epigr.*4.93 (Cumae, iv B.C.).

s.v. **ἐντροχάζω**, delete 'II. . . 33.'

s.v. **ἐντρυγάω**, add '; of harvesting melons, *PPrincet.*39.7 (iii A.D.; *ἐντρυκ-*)'

ἐντρῡχόω, *harass*, [*πόλις*] *πολεμίοις -ωθεῖσα* Memn.20.1.

s.v. **Ἐνυάλιος**, line 2, after 'written' add 'Ἐνυ*ϝ*άλιος *BCH*58.139 (Argos, vii B.C.),'; line 4, after 'cf.' add '*BCH* l. c.,'; at end, for '*ῠ* . . metr. gr.' read '*ῡ*, exc. *Lyr.Adesp.*l.c.; cf. Ἐνῡώ.'

s.v. **ἔνυδρις** I, add ', prob. in Ar.*Ach.*880'

s.v. **ἐνυδρώθη**, add ':—Act. *ἐνυδρόω* dub. sens. (perh. *bathe*) in *Supp.Epigr.*4.573.14 (Notium, ii B.C.).'

s.v. **ἐνυπνιόμαντις**, add ', prob. in Semus 20'

For "**ἐνώδιον**" read "**ἐνῴδιον**", cf. *IG* 2^2.1544.20 (iv B.C.).

s.v. **ἐνώπιος** I, add at end ', Pap. in *Stud.Ital.*12.107 line 56 (ii/iii A.D.)'

s.vv. **ἐξαγιάζω** and **ἐξάγιον**, add 'from Lat. *exagium*.'

s.v. **ἐξάγιον**, for '$1\frac{1}{2}$ dr.' read 'Lat. *sextula*' and for '*Fr.*1,67' read '*Ecl.Med.*66 (vol. iv p.231 R.), Suid.s.v.*στατήρ*'

ἐξάγῐσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, perh. *atonement, Ath.Mitt.*59.37 (Sunium, V B.C.).

s.v. **ἐξάγιστος**, add 'III. *σίγλοι καὶ ἀσκοὶ ἐξάγιστοι*, perh. *confiscated for the temple, IG*2^2.1544.22.'

ἐξάγκᾰλος, *ον*, (*ἀγκάλη* III) *containing six sheaves, PBerol.ined.* 13062^{v} in *PMilan.*pp.27–9.

s.v. **ἐξαγορεία**, for '*excantation . . confession*' read '*confession of sin* as a means of obtaining cure of disease, coupled with *θεοφορία* and with *ἐνθουσιασμός*' and add '(pl.)'

ἐξαγορείων, gen. pl. in Pap. in *JEA* 20.21.9,14,29, dub. sens., perh. *ἐ.* (*θεῶν*) gods *of confession-cures*, possibly *ἐξαγορειῶν* from *-εία*; cf. *θεαγός, συνθεαγός* (Add.).

s.v. **ἐξαγορευτής**, for '*one. . sins*' read '*one who practises ἐξαγορεία, δεισιδαίμονας ἱεροφοιτοῦντας ἐ.*'

[**ἐξ**]**ᾰδελφιδῆ**, *ἡ, grand-niece*, Dain *Inscr. du Louvre* 56.4 (Milet.).

s.v. **ἐξαιθριάζω**, after 'Pass.,' read "*ὕδωρ*" and for '*PLond.ined.* 2294' read '*PLit.Lond.*92.20'

s.v. **ἐξαίρετος** II. 2 fin., add '; *ἐ.* [*νῆες*] *reserve* squadron, *IG*2^2.1612. 39, al.'

ἐξακεστήρ, *ῆρος, ὁ*, = sq., epith. of Zeus, Lex Solonis ap.Poll.8.142.

s.v. **ἐξακεστήριος**, for "*α, ον*" read "*ον*"; for "*Ζεύς*" read 'v.l. in'

s.v. **ἐξάκουστος**, add '3. *persuasive, πᾶσιν ἀνθρώποις* Cyran.25.'

ἐξακτορεύω, *hold office of ἐξάκτωρ, POxy.*2110.18 (iv A.D.).

s.v. **ἐξαλλαγή** 2, add 'b. *departure from common idiom*, D.H. *Dem.*13.'

s.v. **ἔξαλος**, add 'II. *far from the sea*, Od.11.134 (v.l.), 23.281 (v.l.).'

s.v. **ἐξαμαρτάνω** II, for "*ἐξημαρτήθη*" read "*ἐξαμαρτηθῇ*" and add to the ref. '(dub. lect.)'

s.v. **ἐξαμβλύνω**, for 'Dsc.1.88' read 'Dsc.1.69.4; *τοὺς δικαστάς PLit.Lond.*138 viii 7'

ἐξᾰμεινόω, *amend* an accusation, Cratin. in *Mélanges Bidez* 607.

ἐξάμυξος [*ᾰ*], *ον, with six wicks, λύχνοι Rev.Hist.Rel.*109.63 (Rome).

s.v. **ἐξανύω**, line 3, after 'Critias 16.14' add '(cod. Jo.Diac., sed legendum videtur *ἐξηυρηκέναι*)'

ἐξάπτερος, *ον, six-winged*, Theognost.*Can.*89.

s.v. **ἐξαραιόω**, add '; cf. *ἀκταινόω* II (Add.)'

ἐξᾰριθμοζῡγοκαμπᾰνοτρῡτᾰνίζω, *count and weigh out with a steelyard*, Jul.*Ep.*205.

s.v. **ἔξαρχος** I, after '721' add '(v.l.), sed cf. *θρηνός* in Add.'

s.v. **ἐξαυστήρ**, for '[*ἐξ*]*αυστήρ. . ib.*689' read '*IG*2^2.1640.27, 1641.39'

ἐξαύστης, *ου, ὁ*, = *ἐξαυστήρ, Inscr.Délos* 372 *B* 26, 379.15 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἑξαχῶς**, add '; *ἅρματα ἑ. ἁμιλλώμενα in six races*, D.C.75.4'

s.v. **ἐξελέγχω** III, add 'b. *pass in review, τὰ γενόμενα* And.1.61.'

ἐξενῐαυτέω, *serve to the end of one's year of office, -ῆσαι τὴν πρυτανείαν* Sch.Pi.*N.*11.10.

s.v. **ἐξέραμα**, add ', Philum.*Ven.*4.13'

s.v. **ἐξεράω** II. 2, add at end ':—Med., *pour out for oneself, ἔλαιον ἐξηρασάμην* Com. in *Un livre d'écolier*, edd. Guéraud et Jouguet, 1938, v. 181 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. **ἐξέρεισμα**, add ': in pl., *buttresses, Supp.Epigr.*4.270 (Panamara)'

s.v. **ἔξεστι**, after "*ἐξεῖναι*" add ', West-Ion. *ἐξεῖν Trans.Am. Phil.Ass.*65.105 (Olynthus, iv B.C.)'

s.v. **ἐξετάζω**, after "*ἐξετάσω*" add 'Ar.*Ec.*729, etc.'

ἐξετάσιμος, *ον*, in neut. pl., documents *that are to be examined* by a superior, *Sammelb.*7173.29 (ii A.D.).

s.v. **ἐξέτεροι**, add ': acc. sg. fem. *ἐξετέρην* ib.588'

ἐξευχᾰριστέω, *give token of gratitude*, prob. in *MAMA* 4.288 (Dionysopolis).

s.v. **ἐξέφηβος**, add ', *Milet.*I(7).203*b* 26 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. **ἐξηγητεία**, add '; *tenure of the office, POxy.*2127.6 (iii A.D.)'

s.v. **ἐξηγητής**, add 'III. a local official in Egypt, Ἑρμοπολίτου (sc. *νομοῦ*) *PAmh.*85.2, cf. 86.1 (both i A.D.); of Alexandria, Str.17. 1.12, *BGU*1073.3 (iii A.D.).'

s.v. **ἐξηγητικός**, add 'III. *of* or *belonging to an ἐξηγητής, ὑπηρέτης PTeb.*397.28 (ii A.D.); *ἐξηγητικόν, τό*, the *board* or *body of ἐξηγηταί, POxy.*1413.9 (iii A.D.).'

For the article "**ἑξηκονθημερισία**, *ἡ*," substitute '**ἑξηκονθημερίσια**, *τά, provision of sixty days' quarters and forage, PCair.Zen.* 341(*b*).5 (iii B.C.);'

s.v. **ἑξῆς** I. 1a, omit '*πάντας ἑ. . . 657.2*;' and after 'b.' add '*πᾶς* or *πάντες ἑ.* all *without exception, πάντας ἑ. . . κτείνοντες* Th.7.29, cf. E.*Fr.*657.2, D.24.70; *παντὶ ἑ. τεκμηρίῳ* Th.1.20, D.9.69. c.'

s.v. **ἑξῆς** I. 3, for '; *καὶ τὰ ἑ.*' read '4. *καὶ τὰ ἑ.*' and for 'etc. 4.' read 'Longin.23.4, etc. 5.'

For the article **ἐξηχευη** substitute '**ἐξηχεύομαι**, = *βακχεύομαι*, Hsch.s.v.*βακχευθεῖσα* : = *stupeo, Gloss.*'

ἐξῐᾰριστάς, *οῦ, ὁ*, a kind of *priest, Clara Rhodos* 6/7.424 (Camirus, ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἐξιδιάζομαι** I, add '; condemned by Phryn.177.'

s.v. **ἐξιδιόομαι**, add ', J.*AJ* 1.6.2, al. 2. = *ἐξιδιάζομαι* 2, ib.14. 1.3.'

s.v. **ἐξιεριστεύω**, for '(fort. –ιερατ–), *vacate a priesthood*' read '*serve as* *ἐξιεριστής (cf. ἐξιαριστάς)'

ἐξιόντως, Adv., perh. *in course of time*, *MAMA* 6.83 (Attouda).

s.v. **ἐξογκόω**, line 5, after 'E.*Supp.*864' add '(v. ἐκσογκόω in Add.)'

s.v. **ἐξοδιασμός**, delete '=ἐξοδία,' and before '*payment*' insert '*expenditure*, Lycurg.*Fr.*22 Blass;'

s.v. **ἔξοδος** III. 1, after '*death*,' add 'Lxx *Wi.*3.2,'

s.v. **ἐξοκέλλω** 1, add '; the sense is doubtful, A.*Niob.* in *PSI* 11. 1208.3'

ἐξομβριστήρ, *ῆρος, ὁ, conduit for carrying off rain-water*, *POxy.* 2146.6 (pl., iii A.D.).

s.v. **ἐξόμνυμι** II. 1, add 'b. (Boeot. aor. **ἐσσώμοσσαν**) of magistrates *swearing* themselves *in*, 'Αρχ.Δελτ. 1931–2 (14) Pl. iv 61 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).'

s.v. **ἐξομόργνυμι**, line 6, for 'parodied by' read 'cf.'

ἐξοξέω, *ἐ. ἁρμούς make* the joints *exact* in ashlar, *Inscr.Délos* 500*A* 44,46 (iii B.C.); cf. *ὀξυώριος*.

s.v. **ἐξορμέω**, for '*out of..sea*' read '*lying off-shore*'

s.v. **ἔξορμος** II, add ', v. ἔξορρος (Add.)'

ἔξορρος, *ον* (*ὄρρος*), *sapless, dry*, cj. in Arist.*PA* 694ª23, Thphr. *HP* 1.11.3.

s.v. **ἐξοστείζω**, for 'prob. l.' read 'cj.'

s.v. **ἐξουσία** 1, add '4. *licence* conferred on teachers of Jewish law, *Ev.Marc.*1.22.'

For the article **ἐξπελευστής**, substitute '**ἐξπελλευτής** (**ἐξπελευστής** *Cod.Just.*10.19.9.1), *οῦ, ὁ, collector* of taxes, *κώμης* Ἀφροδίτης *PFlor.*291.6, cf. *PLond.*1038 (both vi A.D.); *collector* of arrears, *Cod. Just.* l.c., Just.*Nov.*128.6.'

s.v. **ἔξω** I. 1a, add '; of dislocated bones, *backward*, Hp.*Art.*64, *Mochl.*16.'

s.v. **ἔξωθεν** II b, for 'X.*An.*5.7.24' read 'X.*An.*5.7.21'

s.v. **ἔξωθεν** II c, add ': abs., *besides*, *Ath.Mitt.*51.13 (Cos), *JHS* 15.112 (Lycia), etc.'

s.v. **ἐξώλεια**, add '**II.** *abandoned* or *abominable conduct*, Horap. 2.65.'

s.v. **ἐξωτικός**, before ', *ή, όν*' insert '(**ἐσω–** *Rev.Phil.*10(1936). 121)'; line 4, after '(Iasos)' add ', *Rev.Phil.* l.c. (Perinthus)'

s.v. **ἐξωτικός**, after "*ή, όν*" add '.—First in Plaut. *Men.*236, *Most.* 42, al.'

ἐξωφάκαι [ᾰ], *αἱ*, a kind of *haemorrhoids*, Cyran.29,103.

ἐόργη, *ἡ*, = *τορύνη*, Poll.10.98; cf. *εὐεργέτις* (Add.).

s.v. **ἑός**, after "**ἑόν**" add '(**ἐϝός** *BCH* 32.445 (Delph., vi B.C.))'

ἐπαγγελλία, *ἁ*, Thess. for *ἐπαγγελία* 3, *BCH* 59.38 (Crannon).

s.v. **ἐπαγγέλλω** 6, for '*demand, require*,' read '*propose, ask* as a concession or favour, E.*Hipp.*998,' and for 'D19.....41' read 'D19. 41,193'

s.v. **ἐπαγωγή**, add '**9.** *supply-pipe*, *IG* 4²(1).116.19 (Epid., iv/iii B.C., pl.). b. *water let in* to a vineyard, *PAvrom.*1 *A* 27.'

s.v. **ἐπάγων**, add '**II. ἐπάγων**, *οντος, ὁ*, a kind of pulley, Lat. *artemon*, Vitr.10.2.9.'

s.v. **ἐπαείδω** 2, line 5, after 'al.:' add 'abs., E.*IA* 1212:'

ἐπᾱέτιον, *τό, top of gable*, *ἐ. ξύλινον μεμολυβδωμένον Inscr.Délos* 421.17, 442*B* 168 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἔπαθλον**, line 1, for 'etc.' read '1262 (cj.)' and add at end '—Unusual in early Gk., cf. Sch.E.*Ph.*52.'

s.v. **ἐπαινέω**, line 8, after '(34):' add 'also *Rev.Ét.Anc.*33.210. 16 (Theangela, decree of Troezen, iii/ii B.C.):'

s.v. **ἐπαλής**, for '(nisi..ἀλής)' read '(or perh. *crowded*, cf. ἀλής; fort. *ἐπ' ἀλέα* legendum)'

s.v. **ἐπαναβάλλω** III, add ':—Pass., of *deferred* payment, *IG* 11(2). 142.1,3,4 (Delos, iv B.C.)'

s.v. **ἐπανάγω** III. 2, for '*ἐ. τῷ σώματι..health*,' read '*εὖ ἐ. enjoy health* or *prosperity, τῷ σώματι*', and after '*Praef.*' add ': abs., *μετρίως, ἱκανῶς ἐ., PTeb.*755.6 (ii B.C.), *UPZ* 110.6 (ii B.C.); *στενῶς ἐ.* ib.60.15 (ii B.C.).'

ἐπαναδύω, dub. sens., Dor. aor. 2 part. *ἐπανδύς*, prob. = **ἐπαναδύς*, Sophr. in *PSI* 11.1214*d* 11.

s.v. **ἐπανακαλέω** 1, before 'A.*Ag.*' insert 'false cj. in'

ἐπαναμισθόω, *let afresh*, *BCH* 60.182 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἐπαναχέω**, add '; A.*Ag.*1137 (v.l.)'

s.v. **ἐπανερωτάω**, after '*again*' add 'or *further*' and after 'Pl. *Clit.*409d' add ', Demetr.*Eloc.*288'

s.v. **ἐπάνθισμα**, add '**II.** dub. sens., of a priest's perquisite, *IG* 4²(1).117 (Epid.).'

s.v. **ἐπανορθόω**, line 2, for 'Lys.1.70' read 'Lys.2.70'

s.v. **ἐπαντλησμός**, for '=foreg.' read '*artificial irrigation*, *PBremen* 30.4 (ii A.D.)'

s.v. **ἐπάνω** I. 2, after 'Val.48.5' add '; cf. *ἐ. εἴλης*, = Lat. *praepositus alae*, *BCH* 48.510 (Temenothyrae)'

ἐπαπολισθάνω, of perspiration, *stream off* a person, *POxy.*1381. 130 (ii A.D.).

s.v. **ἐπαποστέλλω** 1, add '2. *send as an ἐπίπλοος* (A) III a (Add.):—Pass., *ἐ. ὑπὸ* Ἀγησιδάμου, who commands another ship, *Inscr.Cret.* 1.xvi 35 (Latos, ii B.C.; Rhodian ship).'

s.v. **ἐπαράομαι**, add '7. c. acc. and inf. with *μή, conjure* (deities) to prevent an occurrence, *AJP* 48.241 (Isauria, ii/iii A.D.).'

s.v. **ἐπαραρίσκω** 1, after '*h.Merc.*50' add '; [*λίθον*] *γυίοις ἐπήραρε* Euph.9.14'

ἐπᾰρετέω, *requisition* or *take for use*, said of officials, etc., *κτήνη, πλοῖα, PTeb.*5.182,252 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἐπαρτής** I, add '2. *ἐπαρτέα δεσμὸν ἐρετμοῦ*, of the rowlock-strap, *well-adjusted*, Opp.*H.*5.359.'

ἐπαρχιᾰκά, *τά, dowry*, Cod.Sinait. in *BCH* 4.452.

s.v. **ἐπαρχικός** I, add 'b. *ἐπαρχικός, ὁ, official of the prefect*, *Supp. Epigr.*8.647 (Egypt, iv A.D.).'

ἐπαρχῑτικός, *ή, όν*, = *provincialis*, *Mon.Anc.Gr.*8.23.

s.v. **ἔπαρχος** 1. 2, after '*Brut.*51;' add '*ἔ. ἀρχιτεκτόνων IG* 2². 3546 (Eleusis, i A.D.);'

ἐπαυξητικός, *ή, όν, increasing, intensifying*, Sch.E.*Hipp.*518.

s.v. **ἐπαφή** 1. 1, add 'b. as cause of the birth of Apis, Id.2.718b.'

ἐπάφησις [ᾰ], *εως, ἡ, touching*, cj. in Nicostr.ap.Stob.4.22.102 (pl.).

s.v. **ἐπαφίημι** 1, after 'Alciphr.1.22' add ': metaph., *τὴν ὀργὴν εἴς τινας* J.*AJ* 19.2.2'

ἔπᾰφος, *ον*, perh. *in good order*, *ἐὰν..ὀλιγωρήσῃ τὴν ἄμπελον καὶ μὴ ποιήσῃ αὐτὴν ἔπαφον PAvrom.*1 *A* 26, 1 *B* 27 (i B.C.).

s.v. **ἐπεγκλίνω**, add '; *ἐ. νοῦν incline* the mind, *direct* it to something, *Orac.Chald.*ap.Dam.*Pr.*70 (corr. Kroll)'

s.v. **ἐπεγκρανίς**, add '2. name of a bandage, Gal.12.477 Charterius (misprinted *σπεγ–*).'

ἐπεγρήγορος, *ον, alert, watchful*, Horap.1.60.

ἐπεγρία, *ἡ, wakefulness*, Iamb.*VP* 3.13.

ἐπέγχωσις, *εως, ἡ, strengthening of dykes*, *PBremen* 14.7 (ii A.D.).

s.v. **ἐπεί**, line 1, after "**ἐπειδή**" insert '(Thess. **ὀπειδεί** *BCH* 59.55,56 (Larissa), and so perh. **ὀπεί κε** = *ἐπειδάν*, ib.55)'

s.v. **ἐπειδάν** 1, add '; written *ἐπειτάν SIG* 577.30 (Milet., ii B.C.)'

s.v. **ἐπεῖδον**, after "*ἐπιδεῖν*," add 'late aor. inf. *ἐφιδῆσαι PTeb.* 751.10 (ii B.C.),'

s.v. **ἐπεὶ ἤ**, add ', and *ἦ* Adv. 1. 2'

s.v. **ἐπεισβαίνω**, add ': metaph., Pl.*Lg.*893b'

s.v. **ἐπεισκυκλέω**, for '*one..up*,' read ', Luc.*Philops.*29;' and for 'Luc.*Hist.*' read 'Id.*Hist.*'; after '13' add '; *ὁ Ἄττις καὶ ὁ Κορύβας πόθεν ἡμῖν –ήθησαν;* Id.*Deor.Conc.*9' and before "ἄλλ' *ἐπ*'" insert '*pile up*,'; delete '; *ὁ Ἄττις..29*'

s.v. **ἐπεισπαίω**, after '*Adesp.*439' add '; *ἀγῶσι thrust oneself into*, prob. in *PLond.*1912.92 (i A.D.)'

s.v. **ἐπελέγχω**, add '; in Thgn.1011 (tm.), *disgrace, put to shame*'

ἐπεμποδών, Adv., = *ἐμποδών*, *MAMA* 4.279 (Dionysopolis).

s.v. **ἐπεξορκίζω**, add 'b. *conjure*, c. acc. of deity by whom, Swoboda *Denkmäler* 18 (Pisidia).'

s.v. **ἐπευάζω**, add '; cf. *ἐφευάζω*'

s.v. **ἐπευνονίζω**, add '2. intr. of prices, *get lower*, *PCair.Zen.*363. 14 (iii B.C.; *ἐπεων–*).'

s.v. **ἔπηλυς** II, after 'neut. sg.,' add '*ἔπηλυ πλῆθος* Heraclit.*Ep.* 9.6;'

ἐπήμενοι, v. *ἔφημαι* III.

s.v. **ἐπί** B. 1. 1 c, after '(lyr.), etc.;' add '*δῶρα δεχόμενον ἐπὶ τοῖς τῆς πατρίδος συμφέρουσιν* Din.2.26;'

s.v. **ἐπί** B. III. 3, line 4, for '*on condition that..*' read '*on condition that*, c. fut. indic.', omit 'in orat. obliq.,' and in line 5 after '7.154,' add 'Pl.*Ap.*29c,'

s.v. **ἐπί** C. I. 1, add 'c. Arith., *multiplied by*, *PMich.*III.145.3.5.6, al.; *τέσσαρες μονάδες ἐπὶ η′ γίνονται λβ′* Papp.26.10; *ἐπόησα τὰς ē ἐπὶ τὰς ᾱ I multiplied*, ib.3.6.4.'

s.v. **ἐπί** C. II. 1, add 'b. *ἐφ' ἔτος*, v. *ἐφέτος* II cum Add.'

s.v. **ἐπί** E. 1, add '; *also, item*, introducing an entry in accounts, *ἐπί· ἔδωκα* κτλ. *Supp.Epigr.*7.387, cf. 381, al. (Dura, iii A.D.)'

s.v. **ἐπιβάθρα**, add '4. *ground under the feet*, *οὐ κρατεῖ τῆς ἐ.* Ael. *NA* 12.15.'

s.v. **ἐπιβαρύνω**, add ', Hsch.s.v.*ἐπεζάρηκεν*'

s.v. **ἐπιβατός** II, for "*παίων*" read "*παιὼν*"

s.v. **ἐπιβιβάζω**, after '10.34' add ': metaph., Aristid.*Or.*30(10). 23'

ἐπιβολαδοποιός, *ὁ, maker of* **ἐπιβολάδες* (perh. mantles or wrappers) or *of* **ἐπιβολάδια* (Dim. of *ἐπιβόλαιον*), *IG* 2.3627.

s.v. **ἐπιγάμβρευσις**, add '; gloss on *κηδεία*, Exc.Barocc.324'

s.v. **ἐπίγειος**, line 2, before 'opp.' insert '*ὕδατα ἐ. on the surface of the ground*, Thphr.*CP* 2.5.1;'

s.v. **ἐπιγογγύζω**, add '; gloss on *ἐπιμύζω*, Sch.Gen.Il.8.457.'

s.v. **ἐπιγονή**, line 4, after "*θρεμμάτων*" add 'Androt.41,'

s.v. **ἐπιγονή** 1. 2, add 'b. *πυρὸς ἐπιγονάς fruits, boons resulting from* fire, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. *Ἀρίσταρχος Τεγεάτης*.'

ἐπίγρᾰφος, *ον, inscribed*, *BCH* 54.101 (Delos, ii B.C.).

ἐπίγῡος, *ον*, = *ὑπόγυιος* I, *PEnteux.*15.5 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἐπιδαμιοργός**, after 'al.' add '(*–ουργός BCH* 52.174 (i B.C.))'

ἐπιδεμνιάς, *άδος, ἡ, wife*, Parth. in *PLit.Lond.*64.3.

s.v. **ἐπιδετόν**, add ', *Hum.*5 (pl.)'

s.v. **ἐπιδημέω** III, line 8, after '*VS* 1.22.4' add ', cf. *BCH* 52.172 (Delphi)'

s.v. **ἐπιδίδωμι** I. 1a, add '; *add, κεφαλὴν τῷ λόγῳ* Gal.7.663.'

ἐπιδιετὲς *ἠβῆσαι*, written by some editors for *ἐπὶ διετὲς ἠβ.*, e.g. Hyp.*Fr.*192; cf. *διετής* I.

s.v. **ἐπιδιμερής**, after '$1\frac{2}{3}$' add '*times*'

s.v. **ἐπιδίομαι**, add ', cf. A.*Eu.*357 (lyr., tm.)'

s.v. **ἐπιδίφριος**, after '2.' add 'of the wholly idle, Arethas ad D.Chr.7.110, p.105 Sonny. 3.'

ἐπιζᾰμενής, *és*, *with fierce fury*; neut. as Adv., *ἐπιζαμενὲς κοτέουσα* Nic.*Th.*181; cf. *ἐπιζάφελος*.

s.v. **ἐπιζαρέω**, for '= *ἐπιβαρέω*' read '*fall heavily upon*' and add at end ': pf. *ἐπεζάρηκεν* Hsch.'

s.v. **ἐπιζέω**, line 2, for 'Stob.*App.*p.9 G.' read 'Stob.1.31.8'

s.v. **ἐπίθετος** I, add '4. Rhet., *adventitious, artificial, κόσμοι* D.H. *Dem.*1; *φράσις* ib.4.'

s.v. **ἐπιθολόω**, before ', Max.Tyr.' add '; *bring muddy confusion to*'

ἐπιθῡμαίνω, = *ἐπιθυμέω*, aor. part. *ἐπιθυμήνας* v.l. in Theoc.14.33.

s.v. **ἐπιθύμιος**, add '2. [*οὔ*] *μοι ἔστ' ἐπιθύμιον* c. inf., it is not *in* my *desires*, Ibyc.3.11 Diehl (cf. *καταθύμιος* II).'

s.v. **ἐπιθυμόδειπνος**, before 'Plu.' add 'Gabba the jester in'

s.v. **ἐπικαίω** I, add '2. metaph. in Pass., *burn with passion for*, *τινι* Ath.1.23d; *ἐπί τινι* Sch.Ar.*Lys.*221.'

s.v. **ἐπικαταλαμβάνω** I a, line 3, after '(Epid.)' add ': metaph. of misfortunes, Sch.E.*Hipp.*732'

ἐπικατασκευή, *ἡ*, *restoration*, *τοῦ θεάτρου TAM*2.420 (Patara).

s.v. **ἐπικατέχω**, add ':—Pass., of land, *to be subject to a further claim*, *PMich.Teb.*1.121^{r}2 ii 9 (i A.D.)'

ἐπικατήφθη, gloss on *ἐπὶ..ἐάφθη*, Sch.Gen.Il.13.543; v. *ἐάφθη*.

For "**ἐπικατορύσσομαι**," read '**ἐπικατορύσσω**, *bury*, in magical sense, *Berl.Sitzb.*1934.1030 (Tab.Defix.):—'

s.v. **ἐπίκειμαι** II. 2, after 'Hdt.5.104' add ', cf. Emp.113'

s.v. **ἐπικείρω**, after 'Il.16.394' add ', cf. A.*Pers.*921 (anap.)'

s.v. **ἐπικλαίω**, for '*in answer*' read '*afterwards*' and after '1063;' add '*add tears* to a speech, App.*Pun.*53;'

s.v. **ἐπικλασμός**, for ', dub...(ii A.D.).' read '2. *additional taxes* or *dues*, *extra levy*, *ὁ ἐσόμενος ἐ. τοῦ ἐνεστῶτος γ'* (*ἔτους*) *PTeb.*391.27 (I A.D.), cf. *POxy.*899.9 (ii/iii A.D.), *BGU*920.22 (ii A.D.), etc.'

s.v. **ἐπικληρόω**, line 1, after '*by lot*' insert '(but sts. simply *allot, assign*, *BCH*57.493 (Temnos), cf. 496)'

s.v. **ἐπικοινόω** II, after '631d' add '(but perh. Med. governing *γάμους*)'

ἐπικονδύλιον [*ῠ*], *τό*, *knuckle-ring*, *POsl.*46.17 (iii A.D.).

s.v. **ἐπικόπτω**, delete 'Med.,..6.' and for '7.' read '6.'

s.v. **ἐπικοτέω**, delete the article and for "**-ος**" read "**ἐπίκοτος**"

s.v. **ἐπικραίνω**, line 10, after '*Protr.*4' add ';= *ἐπικλώθω* II, *γιγνομέναισι λάχη τάδ' ἐφ' ἅμιν ἐκράνθη* A.*Eu.*347 (lyr.), cf. 335'

ἐπικραστίζω, *pasture* horses, *PTeb.*724.2 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἐπικρατής**, for '*master* of a thing:' read '*having the mastery*, Sch.E.*Ph.*1058: in classical writers'

s.v. **ἐπικρατύνω**, add '**II.** *aggravate*, *νοῦσον* Hp.*Morb.*4.49.'

s.v. **ἐπίκρημνος**, add '; as personal name, *Sardis*7(1).76'

s.v. **ἐπικρούω** I, add '2. Med., metaph., = *νουθετέω*, Ar.*Fr.*448.'

ἐπικῡμισμός, *ὁ*, Stoic name for the construction exemplified in *γυναῖκα θήσατο μαζόν*, Sch.T Il.24.58 (s.v.l.).

ἐπικύρημα [*ῠ*], *ατος*, *τό*, gloss on *κύρμα*, Sch.Gen.Il.17.151.

s.v. **ἐπιλαμβάνω** II. 1 a, after 'Th.2.51;' add 'of sleep, Hp.*Ep.*5.28;'

s.v. **ἐπιλαμβάνω** II. 1 b, after 'Pl.*Epin.*974a:' add 'abs., *ὡς νὺξ ἐπέλαβεν* Memn.40.2:'

s.v. **ἐπιλαμβάνω** III.1, add 'b. of taking hold of a person to help him, Lxx*Si.*4.11, *Ep.Heb.*2.16, Sch.A.*Pers.*742 codd.; cf. *ἀντιλαμβάνω* II. 2.'

s.v. **ἐπιλέγω** III. 1 fin., after 'anap.' add ', s.v.l.'

s.v. **ἐπιλεκτάρχης**, for '*commander..band*' read 'title of certain Aetolian officers'

s.v. **ἐπιλήθω** II, for 'or more commonly' read 'Poet.' and after "**ἐπιλήθομαι**" add '(Hdt. and Ar. have both forms)'

ἐπιλῐμένιος, *α*, *ον*, *by the harbour*, title of Hera, *BCH*53.345 (Thasos).

s.v. **ἐπιλογιστέον**, for '*reckon*,' read '*consider*, Epicur.*Ep.*1 p.25U.;' and delete the reference below.

ἐπιλοιπογρᾰφέω, = *λοιπογραφέω*, *PTeb.*718.9 (ii B.C.) (dub.).

ἐπιλῡτέον, *one must solve the question*, *ἐ. οὕτως* Sch.Pi.*O.*6.23.

For "**ἐπιμελαίνομαι**," read '**ἐπιμελαίνω**, *blacken on the surface*, Arist.ap.Stob.1.29.1:—Med.,'

ἐπιμελετής, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, = *ἐπιμελητής*, *εἴλης BCH*48.511 (Temenothyrae).

s.v. **ἐπιμελής** I, add '3. Adv. *-λῶς χλωροί remarkably* sallow, Str.14.2.3 codd.'

s.v. **ἐπιμελητεύω**, add '; *τῆς πόλεως IG*2^{2}.1103.14 (ii A.D.), 3546.17 (Eleusis, i/ii A.D.), etc.'

s.v. **ἐπιμερής**, for '$\frac{2}{x}$, $1+\frac{3}{x}$, etc.' read '$\frac{x}{x+1}$'

s.v. **ἐπίμερος**, add '2. v. *ἐφίμερος* (Add.).'

s.v. **ἐπιμηθής**, for '*thoughtful*' read '*thinking after one acts, precipitate*' and for '*carefully*' read '*on second thoughts*'

ἐπιμηλίδιος [*ῐδ*], *ἡ*, *protectress of sheep*, epith. of Artemis, *Clara Rhodos*6/7.387 (Camirus, iii/ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἐπιμηνίη**, for '= *ἐπιμηνιεία*' read 'prob. *board of ἐπιμήνιοι*'

s.v. **ἐπιμηχανάομαι** II, add '; *devise for themselves*, *δόμους* Opp.*H.*1.322'

ἐπίμισθος, *ον*, *paid*, *ἡ πρώτη σύνοδος οὐκ ἐ. συνήχθη* F. K. Dörner *Der Erlass des Statthalters von Asia Paullus Fabius Persicus* 21 (Ephesus, i A.D.).

ἐπίνακτον· *τὸν ἐπιδιδόμενον ἔξω(θε) ναύτην*, Hsch. (cod. *ἐπίνακτιν*).

s.v. **ἐπινέμω** II. 1, add '**c.** *graze* the flock *a second time*, Longus 1.8; cf. *ἐπιβδάλλω*.'

ἐπινοστέω, *return*, *τῇ πατρίδι* Sch.Pi.*O.*7.36 (v.l.).

s.v. **ἐπινῶς**, substitute 'v.l. for *ἐπιμανῶς*, Luc.*VH*2.25, cf. Sch. ad loc.; hence prob. *ἐ.* = *λίαν*, Suid.'

s.v. **ἐπινωτίζω**, for 'E.*HF*362 (lyr.)' substitute 'E.*Ba.*763 (unless from *ἀπονωτίζω*)' and after 'Archipp.5' insert '. 2. *put on* one's *back*, E.*HF*362 (lyr.)'

ἐπι*f*οικίζω, *build on* the land, *BCH*60.182 (Thespiae, iii B.C.); cf. *ἐποικίζω*.

ἐπι*f*οικοδομέω, *build on* the land, *BCH*60.182 (Thespiae, iii B.C.); cf. *ἐποικοδομέω*.

ἐπιπαλλᾰκεύομαι, *take concubines*, Sch.E *Andr.*216.

ἐπιπαρωθέω, *thrust aside, deflect*, *PMich.*III.149 xii 26,37 (Pass., ii A.D.).

ἐπιπατρίδιον, *τό*, *patronymic*, *τὰ ὀνύματα κὴ τὰ ἐ.*, *Ἀρχ.Δελτ.* 1931–2 (14) Pl.iii 4 (Thespiae, iii B.C.); cf. *ἐπιπατρόφιον*.

s.v. **ἐπίπεδος** I, add '2. *τὰ ἐ.* (sc. *γῆς*) the *surface* of the earth, opp. *τᾶς γᾶς ὑπένερθε*, Pl.*Tht.*173e.'

s.v. **ἐπίπεμπτος** II, substitute '*ἐπίπεμπτον*, *τό*, *one-fifth* of the votes in a trial, Ar.*Fr.*201, cf. Eup.65. 2. *a fifth in addition*, Lxx *Le.*5.16; *τὸ ἐ.*, *a fifth* as fine, *IG*7.3073.1 (Lebad., ii B.C.).'

s.v. **ἐπιπέμπω** II, after '2.' add 'send as *ἐπίπλοος* (A) III a (Add.): Pass., *ἐ. ὑπὸ τοῦ τρηράρχου GDI*4335 (Rhodes, ii B.C.). 3.'

s.v. **ἐπιπήγνυμι** II, insert at beginning '*plant, raise on top*, *σῆμα τύμβῳ MAMA*1.370 (Phrygia):—'

s.v. **ἐπιπλέκω**, add '**III.** prob. *swindle*, *τινα PEnteux.*48.7, 10 (iii B.C.).'

ἐπιπλευστής, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, perh. = *ἐπίπλοος* (A) III b (Add.), *PIand.*8.150 ii 6.

s.v. **ἐπιπλέω** III, add '**b.** *be an ἐπίπλοος* (A) III a (Add.), Plb.16.5.1 (Rhodian ship).'

s.v. **ἐπίπλοος** (A) omit 1. 3, and add '**III.** *ἐπίπλοος*, *ὁ*, gloss on *δίοπος*, Harp. **a.** *officer in charge* of a ship, appointed by a trierarch to command in his stead, *Clara Rhodos*8.228 (i B.C.), Arr. ap. Suid. s.v.; cf. *ἐπαποστέλλω*, *ἐπιπέμπω*, and *ἐπιπλέω* (all in Add.). **b.** *agent* of the state *in charge* of a cargo of corn, in Egypt, *POxy.*276.3 (i A.D.), *PLond.*2.301.10 (ii A.D.), *PGrenf.*2.46.7 (ii A.D.); cf. *ἐπιπλέω* III fin.'

ἐπιπολιορκέω, *besiege in addition*, Arr.*Fr.*10 J.

s.v. **ἐπιπομπός**, add '**II.** **ἐπίπομπος**, *ἀποτεισάτω...τριάκοντα μνᾶς..καὶ ἐ. ἔστω*, dub. sens., *IG*9^{2}(1).138.11 (Calydon, iv/iii B.C.).'

s.v. **ἐπιπρό**, for '*right through, onwards*' read '*presently*'

s.v. **ἐπίπταισμα**, for '*snap of the fingers*' read '*blow* or *bruise on the toes*'

ἐπιπτερύσσομαι, aor. *ἐπεπτερύχθην*, *fly in pursuit of* a ship, Cyran.86.

s.v. **ἐπίπτησις**, add '; *ὕπνου* Afric.*Cest.*p.38V.'

s.v. **ἐπίρραμμα**, after '*Gloss.*;' add '**ἐπίραμμα** *Inscr.Délos* 1409 *Ba*ii 118 (ii B.C.);'

ἐπιρρᾰχῖτις, *ιδος*, fem. Adj. *spinal*, *ἀρτηρίαι Hippiatr.*33.5.

s.v. **ἐπιρρέω**, line 10, for '*Tht.*177e' read '*Tht.*177c'

s.v. **ἐπίρριψις**, add '2. *imposition*, *τελῶν LW* 442/3.8 (Mylasa, *-ρειψιν*).'

s.v. **ἐπιρροφέω**, line 4, delete 'Archig.ap.'

s.v. **ἐπίρρυσις** I, add '2. in irrigation, *water-intake, connecting channel*, *PTeb.*703.31,37 (iii B.C.).'

s.v. **ἐπίσειστος**, add '3. *σειστὰ ἐξ ἀμφοτέρων τῶμ μερῶν ἐπίσειστα* ear-rings *to be worn pendant* on both sides, *Inscr.Délos* 461 *Ba* 5 (ii B.C.).'

s.v. **ἐπισημειόομαι**, add '**II.** *indicate*, c. acc. and inf., Memn.60.3.'

ἐπισιλλαίνω, *ridicule*, *τινα* Sch.Pi.*N.*4.60.

s.v. **ἐπισκαλμίς**, add ', Agath.5.22 (ap.Suid.)'

s.v. **ἐπισκευή** II, add '2. sg., *furniture*, Memn.4.6.'

s.v. **ἐπίσκοτος**, add ', cj. in J.*AJ*19.1.14'

For "**ἐπίσκῡρος**" read "**ἐπίσκυρος**"; after '**II.**' add "*ὁ, ἡ*," and add at end '[*ῡ* Call. l.c., but *ῠ* Id.*Fr.anon.*135 (s.v.l.)]'

ἐπισμικρύνω, *belittle*, Corn.*Rh.*p.378 H.

s.v. **ἐπισπάω**, line 2, after '710' add ', Tim.*Pers.*156'

s.v. **ἐπίσταθμος**, delete II. 2, and for '*quartermaster..*b.' read '*governor* appointed over a city or state, *satrap*, Isoc.4.120; *ἐ. Καρίας* ib.162, cf. *AB* 253, *EM*364.36; generally, Plu. 2.612c: metaph., *ψυχὴν ἐ. σωμάτων* Aristid.Quint.2.2. **III.**'

After "**ἐπιστάτις**" add '(parox.)'

s.v. **ἐπιστήμη** I, add '3. *military discipline*, Zos.1.7, 2.32,33.'

s.v. **ἐπίστιος** II, for '= *ἀνίσωμα*' read 'an *equalizing portion* of wine (cf. *ἀνίσωμα*)'

s.v. **ἐπιστολιμαῖος**, add '; *ἐ. φίλημα* a kiss *at a distance* (kissing the place which the loved lips have touched), Ach.Tat.2.9'

ἐπιστολογρᾰφέω, *to be a secretary*, *Sammelb.*7638.15 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἐπιστομίζω** I, after "*ἐπεστομίσθη*" add '(sc. *Πῶλος*, with a play on his name)'

s.v. **ἐπιστρεπτικός**, add '**II.** *capable of turning* one from mental aberration, Horap.2.117.'

s.v. **ἐπιστρέφω** I. 1 a, add '; of *turning* ships in the *διέκπλους*, Sosyl.1 J.'

ἐπισυμβῐ́ω, *live in second marriage with*, *Sammelb.*7333 (dub.).

ἐπισυντῑμάομαι, *make an additional valuation of*, *τοὺς τόπους PBremen* 24.11 (ii A.D.).

s.v. **ἐπισύρω**, add 'III. v. *σύρω* 4.'

ἐπισφᾰλερός, *ά, όν, stumbling*, prob. in Nic.*Al.*33.

ἐπισφράγισμα [ρᾱ], *ατος, τό, appendix, postscript*, Afric.*Cest.* p.48V. (title of section).

ἐπισῴζω, *continue to save*, *Εἰλειθυίῃ σωζούσῃ ἐπισωζούσῃ εὐχήν* *IG*2².4793 (ii A.D.).

s.v. **ἐπιτάδε**, for 'in Mss.' read 'written' and add 'II. c. gen., *on the near side of*, *ποταμοῦ* *Mon.Anc.Gr.*16.20, cf. ib.11 (*ἐπει-*).'

s.v. **ἐπίτασις**, add '7. *development of the plot* of a play, between *πρότασις* and *καταστροφή*, Donat. in *CGF* p.69 K.'

s.v. **ἐπιτέλλω** (A), after '(A)' add '(*ἐπῑτέλλω* Od.23.361)'

s.v. **ἐπιτέλλω** (B) for 'Pass.' read 'Med.'; and in line 3 after 'intr. in Act.,' add 'Il.Parv.12,'

s.v. **ἐπιτέρμιος**, add '2. *bringing the end* or *issue*, *ἦμαρ*, prob. in A.*Niob.* in *PSI* 11.1208.5.'

s.v. **ἐπιτέταρτος**, for '4 : 3' read '5 : 4'

s.v. **ἐπιτετραέβδομος**, for '*one plus four-seventhś*' read '$1\frac{4}{7}$ *times*'

s.v. **ἐπιτετραμερής**, for '*one plus four-fifths*' read '$1\frac{4}{5}$ *times*'

s.v. **ἐπιτήδειος**, after "*α, ον*" add '(*os, ον* Th.5.112)'

s.v. **ἐπιτίθημι** A. III. 1, add 'b. of *adding* statements, D.H.*Isoc.* 14, *Is.*7 (Pass.); *ἐ. ὅτι* ib.4.'

s.v. **ἐπιτιμάω** II. 1, add ': abs., *inflict punishment*, Decr.ap.D.18.74'

s.v. **ἐπιτίμησις** II. 2, for '*heightening*..term' read '*rejection* of one term in favour of another (usually a stronger term)'

s.v. **ἐπιτίμιος**, substitute '*ἐπιτιμίας* in *IG* 12(8).528 is f.l. for *Σεπτιμίας* (*BCH* 58.497).'

ἐπιτῑμωρέω, *avenge*, *πατρί* Sch.E.*Or.*775 :—Med., *avenge oneself*, Sch.E.*Med.*465.

ἐπίτοπος, *ον, on the spot*, Plb.3.40.4.

ἐπιτρᾰπεζίδιον, *τό*, perh. *small tray* or *table-ornament*, *ἐ. ἀργυροῦν ἔχον στεφάνην* *Inscr.Délos* 1439 *Cb* 20 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἐπιτρέχω** II. 2, add '**b.** *pervade*, of literary qualities, D.H. *Dem.*13,41.'

s.v. **ἐπιτριμερής**, for '$1+\frac{3}{4}$' read '$1\frac{3}{4}$ *times*'

s.v. **ἐπιτροπεύσιμος**, for '*subject to wardship*' read '*capable of acting as guardian* in Roman law'

s.v. **ἐπιτροπέω**, add '; *βυθίην Κύπρον ἐπιτροπέων* *IG*2².3662.10 (Eleusis, ii/iii A.D.)'

s.v. **ἐπιτυγχάνω** III. 1, after 'abs.,' add '*Com.Adesp.*357;'

ἐπιφᾰνής II. 1, add '; *ἡμέραι Mélanges Glotz* 290.28 (Sup.; Delph., ii B.C.)'

ἐπιφάω, 3 sg. *-φάει, illuminate*, Eudox.*Ars* 4.15.

ἐπιφῠτευτικός, *ή, όν*, i.e. *held by the tenure of ἐμφύτευσις* (q.v.), *Dura*⁶ 429 (parchment).

s.v. **ἐπίχαρμα**, add 'III. *cause for joy*, E.*Phaëth.*p.71 line 49 Arnim, cf. Hsch.'

s.v. **ἐπίχειρον** I, add ', 2 *Ma.*15.33'

s.v. ***ἐπιχράω** (C), delete asterisk, and after '*besides*,' add '*τὴν ἰδίαν πίστιν Milet* I(2).p.109 (i B.C.);'

s.v. **ἐπιχράω** (C) II. 2, add 'b. c. dat. rei, *occupy oneself with*, Iamb.*Protr.*20.'

s.v. **ἐπίχρισις**, add '2. *coating with paint*, *IG* 4²(1).109 i 130 (Epid., iii B.C.).'

ἐπιχῠσίδιον, *τό*, Dim. of *ἐπίχυσις* III, *Inscr.Délos* 1408 *A* i 32, 1443 *A* ii 45 (ii B.C.).

ἐπιψελλῶς, Adv. *incoherently*, *γράφειν* *PTeb.*763.14 (ii B.C.).

ἐπιψευδής, *ές*, = *ἐπίορκος*, prob. in Il.4.235; **cf.** *ἐπιψεύδομαι* IV.

ἐπιώβολος *τόκος* interest *at* 16⅔ %, *Inscr.Délos* 442 *C* 61 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἐποίζω**, add '(but *ἐποιμώζουσα* in *PSI* 11.1208.7)'

s.v. **ἐποιμώζω**, add '; *τέκνοις τοῖς τεθνηκόσιν* Id.*Niob.* in *PSI* 11.1208.7 (v. *ἐποίζω* in Add.)'

ἐπονειδίζω, *insult*, *στίγματα μὴ γράψῃς ἐπονειδίζων θεράποντα* Ps.-Phoc.225.

s.v. **ἐπορχέομαι**, add '; *ἐ. ἑαυτῇ dance in* self-*satisfaction*, Plu.2. 336c'

ἐπουλοός, *όν*, (*ὀλοός*) neut. pl. as Adv., *ἐπουλοὰ κωκύσαντες desperately*, *BCH* 26.441.3 (Egypt, ii B.C.); but *ἐπ' οὐλοὰ κωκ.* should prob. be read (cf. *ἐπικωκύω*).

s.v. **ἐποχή** III, delete 3 and add to 2 a '; *position* or *orbit* of planets, Nicom.*Harm.*3 (pl.)'

ἐπόχησις, *εως*, *ἡ*, = *ἐποχή* III. 2, Iamb.*VP* 15.65 (s. v. l.).

ἐπόχθων, *ονος*, *ὁ*, = *ἐπιχθόνιος* I, opp. *ὑπόχθων*, of a *δαίμων*, *Supp. Epigr.*7.213.6 (Tab.Defix.).

s.v. **ἔποψις**, add 'III. perh. *façade*, *οἰκοδόμησαν τὴν ἔποψιν θεῷ Κρόνῳ* M.Dunand *Le Musée de Soueïda* (Paris 1934) No.198 (ii A.D.).'

ἑπτᾰέτηρος, *ον*, = sq., Nonn.*D.*25.3.

ἑπτᾰέτις, *ιδος*, fem. Adj. *seven years old*, *QDAP* 1.155 (Gaza, Ptolemaic).

s.v. **ἑπταμήκης**, delete the article.

ἑπτάξῠλος, *ον, containing seven sticks*, or *seven ξύλα* (v. *ξύλον* v) *in length*, *δέσμαι Theb.Ostr.*144 (i A.D.).

s.v. **ἑπταπάλαιστος**, after '373.237' add '; also *Inscr.Délos* 1442 *B* 66 (ii B.C.)'

ἑπτάστολος, *ον*, dub. sens., *ἱεροφόρος ἑ.*, *Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.*1931.174 (Samos).

ἑπτασφόνδῠλος, *ον, with seven segments* or *joints*, of the scorpion's tail, Cyran.46.

s.v. **ἑπτάτονος**, after '*Fr.*1.2' add '(of a *βάρβιτος*)'

ἑπταύχενος, *ον, seven-necked* (?), Dain *Inscr. du Louvre* 60.28 (Heraclea ad Latmum).

ἐπῳ̃ζε, dub. sens., Ar.*Av.*266.

s.v. **ἐπῴζω**, after 'Cratin.108' add '(*ἐπωάζ-* cod. Ath.)' and delete '; *cluck*..266'

s.v. **ἐπωλένιος**, after '433,' add 'prob. ib.' and after '510' add '(*ὑπ-* codd.)'

s.v. **ἐπωνυμία**, add 'II. *office of ἐπώνυμος* II. 2 c (Add.), *τὴν ἐ. τῶν Σαραπιαστῶν*, *BCH* 51.220 (Thasos, prob. ii B.C.).'

s.v. **ἐπώνυμος** II. 2, add '**c.** official of Sarapiastae whose name appeared in their decrees, *BCH* 51.220,221 (Thasos, prob. ii B.C.).'

ἐπωστός, *όν, capable of being pushed forward*, Eratosth.ap.Eutoc. *in Archim.*p.94 H.

s.v. **ἐπωτίδες**, add 'II. sg. *ἐπωτίς, ίδος, ἡ, bandage for the ear*, Gal.12.488 Charterius (*σπωτίς*).'

s.v. **ἔραμαι**, line 5, delete ', poet...19'

s.v. **ἐράσμιος**, after '*Mem.*3.10.3' add ', cf. Pl.*R.*402 d, al.'

s.v. **ἐραστής**, add '3. = *ψεῦδος* II. 2, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.Anecd.*2.58.'

s.v. **ἐράω** (A), line 4, after "*ἐρᾶσθαι*" add 'Men.*Epit.*256 K.³,'; line 5, for 'also..*ἔραμαι*)' read 'Med. *ἐρᾶται* Plu.2.753b is suspect'

s.v. **ἐργάνη**, line 3, for '*APr.*' read 'A.*Pr.*'

s.v. **ἐργάσιμος** II. 2, add '; *energetic*, of a person, Nic.Dam.*Fr.* 61 J.'

s.v. **ἐργαστήριον** I, add '; of a local *θησαυρός* with its branches, *PTeb.*722.7 (ii B.C.), al.'

s.v. **ἐργαστής**, after '(Thyatira)' add ', *PIand.*8.150 ii 16 (iii A.D.)'

ἐργάστρια, *ἡ*, fem. of *ἐργαστής*, prob. in Sch.E.*Med.*408.

s.v. **ἐργατικός** II, add '2. *-κόν, τό, payment for making* a thing, *Inscr.Délos* 440 *A* 72,79 (ii B.C.).'

ἐργμός, = *εἴργμός* 2, *δεσμῶν ἐ. Berl.Sitzb.*1937.156 (Milet., iii B.C.).

ἐργολᾰβικόν, *τό*, *contractor's fee*, *PMich.Zen.*62.13 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἔργον**, after "*τό*" insert '(dat. pl. *ἔργεσι* *Epigr.Gr.*343 (Germae))'

ἐργοστᾰσιάρχης, *ου, ὁ, workshop foreman*, *BpW* 1910.310 (Rhodes).

ἐργοτόχιος, *ὁ*, perh. = *ἐργοδόχος* (*contractor*?), *MAMA* 3.487 (Corycus).

s.v. **ἐρέβινθος** II, delete '*Ach.*801,'

s.v. **ἐρεείνω**, delete 3 and transfer '*h.Merc.*533' to line 3 after 'Il.6.145,'

Ἐρεθειβιάζω, = *Ἐρεθειμιάζω*, *Clara Rhodos* 6/7.431 (Camirus).

s.v. **ἐρείδω** III. 2, add ': metaph. of words in a sentence, D.H. *Comp.*22'

ἐρεουργός, *ὁ*, = *ἐριουργός*, *MAMA* 3.275, al. (Corycus): written *-ωργός*, ib.435.

s.v. **ἐρέπτω**, delete 'II...466.'

s.v. **ἐρέσσω**, line 2, for 'earlier' read 'in earlier Attic prose'; II. 2, add '; sens. obsc., *AP* 5.53 (Diosc.)'

s.v. **ἐρετμόν** II, add ', Pl.Com.3.4.'

s.v. **ἐρετμός**, add 'II. *oar*, Orph.*A.*278.'

s.v. **ἔρετο**, add ', v. *ὄρνυμι*, p.1255, line 9.'

ἐρημεῖος, *α, ον*, = *ἔρημος*, *χώρη Ath.Mitt.*56.122 (Myconus).

s.v. **ἔριγμα**, after '*Coac.*621 (pl.)' add ', cf. Sch.Gen.Il.17.295'

s.v. **ἔριγμα**, add at end '; **ἐριγμός**· *ὁ λεγόμενος διεσχισμένος κύαμος*, Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. *ἐρικόμενος*'

s.v. **ἐρίδιον**, add at end 'prob. in Cerc.*POxy.*1082 *Fr.*32 (*ἐρίδια τριβ[*)'

s.v. **ἐρίζω**, line 8, delete '—Pass.,' and '(in act. sense)' and in II. 1 for ': also in pf. Pass.,' read ';'

s.v. **ἐρίζω** I. 1, line 16, after 'c. inf.,' insert '*urge*, Plu.*Comp. Per.Fab.*3; c. acc. et inf.,'

s.v. **ἐρίζω** I. 2, before 'c. inf.' add 'c. gen. pers., *οὐδεὶς ἐδύνατο τούτου ἐρίζειν* *Wien.Stud.*53.152 (near Iconium, prob. iii A.D.):'

s.v. **ἐριθεύομαι** II. 1, before 'cf.' add '*μηδὲ ἠρειθεῦσθαι ἐπὶ κακοσχολίᾳ μηθέν* *Delph.*3(1).362 i 31;'

s.v. **ἐριθευτός**, add '; *εἵνεκεν τοῦ λαβεῖν ἐριθευτοὺς (τοὺς) δικαστάς* *Delph.*3(1).362 i 33'

s.v. **ἔριθος**, add 'III. epithet of Artemis, *IG*2².5005 (*Ἐρει-*).'

s.v. **ἐρίκτυπος**, add '; of Zeus, Archil.51.56 D.'

ἐρινός, *ή, όν, woollen*, *Dura*⁴ 93 (iii A.D.): cf. *ἐρεινοῦς*.

s.v. **Ἐρινύς**, line 5, before 'E.*Med.*' add 'A.*Th.*700 (lyr.),' and after '(anap.),' add 'Choerob. *in Theod.*I.331,' and for 'ib.' read 'E.*Med.*'

s.v. **ἐρίπνη**, add '(used by *οἱ νομευτικοί* as well as by poets, Ael. *NA* 14.16)'

s.v. **ἐριπτοίητος**, for '*much..D.*' read '*fiercely excited, in wild passion*, Nonn.*D.*17.198,'

s.v. **ἐρίτιμος**, after 'Ar.*Eq.*1016' add '(in a pretended oracle)'

s.v. **ἔριφος** I, add '2. *cinaedus pilosus*, *AP* 11.216.6 (Lucill.).'

s.v. **ἑρμάζω** I, add ':—Pass., Id.*Fract.*26 (v.l. *ἡρμόσθαι*)'

s.v. **ἕρμαιον** I, after '4.' insert '='*Ερμῆς* I. 2, Str.17.1.50 (pl., s. v. l.). 5.'

s.v. **ἑρματίζω**, add 'III. *load up*, *τοῖς τὴν ἄμαξαν ἑρματίσασιν καὶ ἀπαγαγοῦσιν* *Inscr.Délos* 372 *A* 101 (200 B.C.).'

ἑρμόλυχνον, *τό, lighting of lamps before herms* in honour of the dead, cj. in *IG* 2².1368.151 (*τό θ' ἑρμ.* for *τὸ θερμόλυχνον*): see *Jahresh.*24.168.

ἐρογλέφᾰρος, *ον, with eyes that shed love, χάριτες* Alcm.23.21 D.

s.v. **ἔρος** (A), after 'Thgn.1064;' add '*εἰς ἔρον ἦλθε* Sapph.26.12 D.;'

ἑρπετοφάγος [ᾰ], *ον, eater of animals*, prob. as epith. of Hecate in *Hesperia* 6.390 (Tab.Defix., Athens).

s.v. **ἑρπυστήρ** I, add ', Androm.ap.Gal.14.37 (pl.)'

s.v. **ἑρπυστής,** add '2. *reptile*, Androm.ap.Gal.14.38 (pl.).'

s.v. **ἐρρωμένος,** after 'Lys.24.7;' add '*strong, muscular, ἄνδρες* Hp.*Fract.*15;' and after 'Pl.*Phdr.*268a;' add 'exclamatory, *βίας* Men.*Fab.Inc.*21, cf. 55;'

s.vv. **ἔρσεο** and **ἔρσῃ,** add '; v. *ὄρνυμι*, p.1255, line 8.'

ἐρυθρονεφής, *ές, surrounded by red clouds, ἥλιος Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(1).138.

s.v. **ἐρυθρός,** line 3, for 'but..cf.' read 'but *-ότερος*'; line 6, for 'l.c.' read '1'

ἔρυμος· *ὁ ῥυμός*, Theognost.*Can.*64.

s.v. **ἐρύω** (A), line 5, for 'takes the place of *εἵλκυσα*' read 'serves as aor. to *ἕλκω*'

s.v. **ἐρύω** (B), line 12, after 'A.R.2.1208' add '; part., *ῥῦμένη* Hymn in *Supp.Epigr.*8.548.27 (Egypt, i B.C.)'

s.v. **ἔρχομαι,** lines 7, 8, after 'Lys.22.11,' add '*Fr.*47,'

s.v. **ἔρχομαι,** lines 14, 15, delete 'imper. *ἐνθέ* Aristonous 1.9;'

s.v. **ἔρχομαι,** line 17, after '1081;' add 'part. *εὐθών Historia* 8.416 (Lebena);'

s.v. **ἐρῶ,** line 2, after '484' add '(sed leg. videtur *τε ῥέει*)' and for '400a' read '400b'

s.v. **ἐρωή,** before '', *ἡ* '' insert '(Aeol. **ἐρωΐα** Theoc.30.6)'

s.v. **ἐρωή** II, before '*escape*' insert '*respite*, Theoc.30.6;'

ἐρωμενᾰγοράστης, ἐρωμενοπάροχος, ἐρωμενοπώλης, = Lat. *amicarius*, Diom.p.326 K.

s.v. **ἐρωμένιον,** add ', Lucretius 4.1166'

s.v. **ἐρωτάω** III, after '*entreat*' add '(a use condemned by Hermog. *Meth.*3)'

ἔσαν, v. *ἴζω* (Add.).

s.v. **ἐσθίω,** line 2, after '*Op.*147' add ', *εἴσθιον* cod.A Ath.3.108e (Antiph.*Fr.*168), 109c (Timocl.*Fr.*33)'

ἔσθλα, = *ἔδεθλα*, dub. in A.*Ag.*776 (lyr., *ἐσθλὰ* codd.).

s.v. **ἐσθλός,** after '**ἐσλός**' add '[scanned ∪ ∪ Pi.*O.*13.100, al.]'

s.v. **ἔστασαν,** after 'preferred' add '; cf. E.*Heracl.*937'

s.v. **ἔστε** I. 2 b, add '; *ἔσκε μάχηται* Archil.14'

s.v. **ἔστε** III, add '2. c. gen., of Time, *ἔ. τᾶς τριακάδος Clara Rhodos* 2.171.'

ἑστιασμός, *ὁ,* = *ἑστίασις, TAM* 2.201 (Sidyma, pl.).

s.v. **ἑστιοῦχος,** add 'III. a functionary in the cult of Hestia, *Buckler Anat.Studies* 121 (Ephesus, iii A.D.).'

s.v. **ἕστωρ,** for '*peg*..reins through' read '*peg* near the end of the chariot-pole, over which was passed a ring (*κρίκος*), prob. for holding the yoke in place'

ἕστωρ (B), *ορος, ὁ, founder, IG* 14.1389 ii 29 (Rome, cf. *Berl.Sitzb.* 1928.19).

ἐσχάδις, Adv., dub. sens., Theognost.*Can.*163.

ἐσχάρως and **ἐσχάρωθεν,** dub. sens., Theognost.*Can.*156.

s.v. **ἐσωτικός,** substitute 'v. *ἐξωτικός* (Add.)'

s.v. **ἑτάζω** 2, after '*Ge.*12.17' add ':—Pass., *ἐν ἀσθενείαις ἢ κινδύνοις Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).256. 3. *ἔτασον ἐκεῖσε go* to the place *to inspect*, or *visit*, the plant, ib.190'

For "**ἑταιροποιέομαι,**" read '**ἑταιροποιέω,** trans. of Lat. *sociare*, Virg.*Aen.*1.600, Pap. in *Aevum* 1(1927).65. 2. Med.,'

ἑτεροβάμων [ᾱ], *ον,* gen. *ονος,* perh. *one-legged* or *limping, κόρη* Orac. in *Wien.Denkschr.*42(2).3 (iv A.D.).

s.v. **ἑτερόγλαυκος,** add ', *PPetr.*2 p.115 (iii B.C.); of the eyes, Ps.-Callisth.1.13 codd. B,C'

ἑτερογνωμονέω, *to be of a different way of thinking, τῇ ἐκείνου ἐννοίᾳ PRyl.*463.9 (iii A.D.; frag. of a Gnostic gospel).

s.v. **ἑτεροῖος,** add 'IV. *ἑτεροῖα* has apptly. been altered to *γεροῖα* (q.v.) in Ant.Lib.25 cod.'

s.v. **ἑτερομήκης** 2, add 'b. of *ὁ ἄρτιος ἀριθμός, made up of one species of length only*, being the sum of two even or of two odd numbers, Iamb. *in Nic.*p.12 P.; cf. *ἀμφιμήκης.*'

ἑτερόμμᾰτος, *ον,* perh. *one-eyed,* or *with eyes which do not match* (in colour), of horses, Afric.*Cest.*p.24 V.

s.v. **ἕτερος** I. 1, add at end ': *ἄτεροι πότεροι,* v. *πότερος* III (with Add.)'

s.v. **ἕτερος** II a, add at end '(acc. to Sch.Aeschin.2.116 the use of *ἕτερος* for *ἄλλος* is Attic)'

s.v. **ἕτερος** III. 1, after '*Ep.Gal.*1.6' add '; *ἑτέραν καὶ ἑτέραν ὁδόν* two *different* ways, D.Chr.42.3'

s.v. **ἕτερος** IV. 1 b, c, for "*θατέρᾳ*" read "*θητέρᾳ*"

ἑτεροσεβέω, *depart from established forms of worship*, Vett.Val. 184.5.

s.v. **ἑτερόσκιος,** read '*throwing shadows only one way* (only north or only south), of those who live between the polar circles and the tropics (cf. *ἀμφίσκιος, περίσκιος*)'

ἑτεροσύστᾰτος, *ον, subsisting by means of something else, dependent,* of the subjunctive mood, opp. *αὐτοσύστατος,* Choerob.*in Theod.*2.411.22 H.

s.v. **ἑτέρωθι** III, add '(sed v. *ἑτέρωτε* in Add.)'

s.v. **ἑτέρωτα,** for "*ἑτέρωθι*" read '*ἑτέρωτε* (q.v. in Add.)'

ἑτέρωτε, *at another time,* A.D.*Adv.*1.194.4, prob. in Hdt.3.35.

s.v. **ἐτήσιος** 2, before 'Sch.Lyc.' insert '*PBerl.Leihg.*23.9 (iii A.D.),'

s.v. **ἔτι** I. 2, after '*Prt.*310c' add '(cf. X.*HG* 2.4.11)'

s.v. **ἑτοιμόδακρυς,** add ', Sch.E.*Med.*903'

s.v. **ἔτος,** before ', *εος*' add '(**ἦτος** *IG* 9²(1).2.11,31,32 (Thermus, iii B.C.); **ἔτος** is found in inscriptions, papyri, and codd., e.g. *πένθ' ἑτέων Epigr.Gr.*624 (Capreae, i/ii A.D.), *καθ' ἔτος BGU* 538.31 (100 A.D.); cf. *δεχέτης* (Add.), *ἐφέτειος,* etc.)'

s.v. **ἐτός** (B), for "*ἐτά*" read "*ὡς ἐτά*"

s.v. **εὖ** I. 1, add ': hence *εὖ..ὁ ἀποφηνάμενος..εἴπας..* Longin. 1.2, cf. Cerc.5.12. b. *εὖ δίδωμι,* of gods and semi-divine persons, bestow *good,* c. dat., S.*OC*642: abs., Id.*OT*1081, E.*Alc.*1004'

s.v. **εὐαγγελίζομαι,** line 8, after '18.6.10' and after '3.12' add '(codd.)'; after 'Hld.2.10' add '(v.l. *σοι*)'

s.v. **εὐαγγέλιον** II. 1, add 'b. esp. *announcement of an emperor's accession*, J.*BJ* 4.10.6 (pl.), cf. *PBerol.*ap.*POxy.*7 p.150 (sg.).'

s.v. **Εὐαγγέλιος** II, after 'month' add 'beginning Apr. 23' and at end 'p.72 (p.8 K.)'

εὐᾰγία, *ἡ, holy offering, εὐαγίας δ' ἐπὶ τοῦδε* (sc. *τοῦ βωμοῦ*) *τελείετε μηνὸς ἑκάστου* Orac. in Ramsay *Studies in Eastern Rom.Prov.* p.128.

s.v. **εὐαγκής,** for '*sweet glades*' read '*fair glens*'

εὐάγκρῐτος, *ον, easily judged* (a victor), *IG* 7.2470 (Thebes, iv/iii B.C.).

εὔανθος, *ὁ,* name of a stone, Cyran.16 (but *τὸν εὐάνθη λίθον* ib.17).

s.v. **εὐαντής,** for ', opp. *δυσάντης,*' read '(cf. *δυσάντης*), Pi.*Pae.* 7.18 Bowra,'

εὐβοή, *ἡ,* = *ἀηδών,* Cyran.16.

s.v. **εὐβολέω,** add 'II. generally, *to be lucky* (in hunting), *Διηγήσεις* ix 4.'

εὔβως, *ὁ, ἡ,* acc. *εὔβων, rich in cattle, h.Ap.*54 (v.l. *εὔβουν* from **εὔβους**).

s.v. **εὐγενής** I. 1, add '; *ἄνδρα εὐ.* prob. = Lat. *patricium, Abh.Berl. Akad.*1932(5).40 (Pergam., ii A.D.)'

εὔγλῠφος, *ον, easily engraved,* of a gem, Xenocr.*Lap.*90.

s.v. **εὔδενδρος** fin., add ': Lyr. also **ἠύδενδρος,** B.16.80 (*εὔδ.* Pap.)'

εὐδιάδοχος, *ον,* gloss on *εὔκηλος,* Sch.Gen.Il.17.371.

εὐδιάλεκτος, *ον, easy of converse, PMag.Lond.*122.28.

s.v. **εὐδιάφθορος** II, for '*easily going bad..*145' read '*liable to ferment or turn acid in the stomach*' and add '2. *easily assimilated,* Xenocr.ap.Orib.2 58.145, opp. *δυσφθαρτότερα.*'

s.v. **εὐδίδακτος,** add ', *CIJud.*1.190 (Rome)'

s.v. **εὔδιος** sub fin., delete 'metri gr.,' and add '; cf. *ἔνδῐος.*'

εὐδῐ́φος, *ον, searching carefully* or *skilfully, χείρ* prob. in Androm. ap.Gal.14.38 (*-διφρ-* cod.).

Εὐδοσία, *ἡ, Benefaction,* name of a *ἠρωΐνη, Πολέμων* 1.246 (iv B.C.).

s.v. **εὐδράνεια,** add '; ascribed to Artemis, *vigour, Gött.gel.Anz.* 1897.407 (Phrygia, ii/iii A.D.; *εὐδρανίης*).'

s.v. **εὐδυκήμερος,** add '(leg. *εὐτυχημένως· εὐστόχως*)'

s.v. **εὐεπίβατος** II, add '; of a person, J.*AJ* 19.1.14'

s.v. **εὐεργέτις,** add '2. Att. equivalent for *τορύνη,* Miller *Mélanges* p.405, *EM* 762.34; cf. *ἐόργη* and *εὐέργη* (both in Add.)'

εὐέργη, *ἡ,* = *τορύνη,* Poll.10.98; cf. *εὐεργέτις* (Add.).

s.v. **εὐήμερος** fin., add '; *ἄγεν εὐάμερον* keep *holiday, Inscr.Cret.* 1.xix 3.39 (Malla, ii B.C.)'

εὐθέμεθλος, *ον, with good foundations, Γαῖαν h.Hom.*30.1 (**ἠϋθέμ-**).

s.v. **εὔθετος** 2, before 'Adv.' add ': c. gen., *εὔ. τῆς ἀρχιερωσύνης Bull.Soc.Alex.*10.27.12 (i B.C.).'

s.v. **εὐθυβόλος,** before '', *ον*'' insert '(parox.)'

s.v. **εὐθυμάχος,** before '', *ον*'' insert '(parox.)'

s.v. **εὐθυμία** I, add '2. *confidence,* Hp.*Lex* 4.'

s.v. **εὐθύνω** III. 3, add 'b. Gramm., in Pass., *to be open to censure,* i.e. incorrect, A.D.*Pron.*81.6, *Adv.*171.1.'

s.v. **εὐθυορ**ί**α,** before 'v.' add "**εὐθυορία,**" and at end '(Add.)'

s.v. **εὐθύτης** II, add '; *rightness, τὴν ἄκραν εὐ. τοῦ θείου νόμου* D.Chr.36.23.'

εὐθύτοκος, *ον, new-laid,* of an egg, Cyran.101.

s.v. **εὐθυωρία,** before '', *ἡ*'' add '(**εὐθυορία** in *Πρακτικὰ Ἀκ. Ἀθ.* 1928.108 (Epid., iii/ii B.C.) and *Ath.Mitt.*59.48 (Hermione), copies of the same inscription)'

εὐκᾱλέω, v. *εὐκηλέω* (Add.).

s.v. **εὐκαμία,** for '(i.e. *εὐκᾱλία..εὐκληρία*)' read '; *εὐκαμίαν νυν παρέχεσθε* Sophr. in *PSI* 11.1214 *a* 14'

εὐκατάακτος, *ον, easily shattered,* δόξα Sch.Pi.*N.*8.58.

s.v. **εὐκατάγνωστος,** *ον,* substitute '*εὐκατάγνωστον εἶναι ἑαυτῷ συνιστοροῦντα..it is easily perceived* that he is conscious..(cf. *καταγιγνώσκω* 1), Mitteis *Chr.*31 viii 11 (ii B.C.), cf. *EM*400.6.'

s.v. **εὐκατασκεύαστος,** add '3. *well-contrived*: Adv. *-τως* Sch.E. *Hec.*1288.'

εὐκατάσπαστος, *ον, easily pulled down, Supp.Epigr.*7.265 (Sidon).

s.v. **εὐκέραστος,** add '; *γλῶτταν* prob. in Cratin.*Plout.* in *Rev. Ét.Anc.*37.425'

εὐκηλέω, Dor. **-κᾱλέω,** *εὐκαλεῖ· ἀτρεμίζει,* Hsch.

s.v. **εὐκλεής,** line 3, before 'dat.' insert 'gen. shortd. to *εὐκλέος Inscr.Délos* 1658.6 (i B.C.);'; line 4, for 'Id.' read 'Pi.'

s.v. **εὔκουρος,** for '*well-shorn,*' read 'dub. sens. in' and add ', *Rev.Bibl.*42.250 (Syria)'

s.v. **εὐλαβέομαι** III, add 'imper. *εὐλάβει* dub. in Com. in *Mnemos.* 3rd Ser.5.55.7.'

s.v. **εὐλή**, add '; in a plant or tree, Plot.4.3.4'

s.v. **εὐλιπής** I, add '; *ὄρνεον PLond.*274iv71 in *Sitzb.Heidelb. Akad.*14(1923).16 (iii A.D.)'

Εὐλοχία, = *εὔλοχος*, epith. of Artemis, *Πολέμων* 2.54 (Gonni, iii B.C.).

s.v. **εὔλοχος**, add 'II. *fecund, fertile*, Nonn.*D.*1.294, 44.309.'

s.v. **εὔλυτος** I, add '6. metaph., *supple*, *ἀγχίνοια* Alcid.*Soph.*16, cf. ib.20, 34.'

s.v. **εὐμαρέω**, add '2. *to be potent*, *δυνάμεις τὰς εὐμαρεούσας*, of the plant *θύρσιον*, Cyran.23.'

εὐμήνῡτος, *ον*, perh. *easily detected*, Theognost.*Can.*83.

εὐμῐλίη or **εὐμῠλίη**, dub. sens. in *h.Merc.*325.

s.v. **εὔμορφος**, add '; of style, *elegant*, D.H.*Dem.*18 : Adv. *-φως* Luc.*Salt.*71 (Comp.); *suitably, neatly*, Sch.Luc.*JTr.*12'

For "**εὐνᾰής**" read "**εὐνᾱής**"

s.v. **εὐνέτης**, after 'E.' add '*El.*803,'

s.v. **εὐνομία** I. 1 fin., for '; *οἱ ἐπὶ*..(Latos)' read '. b. name of a Cretan magistracy, *GDI*5075.35, al., cf. *Historia* 7.199 sqq.'

s.v. **εὔνομος** I. 1, add '; of a woman, *Supp.Epigr.*6.796 (Cappadocia, iii A.D.)'

s.v. **εὔνοος** I fin., before '*EM*394.5' add ''Αρχ.'Εφ.1936 *Supp.* p.20 (Eresus, iii A.D.),'

εὐνουχικός, *ή, όν, producing eunuchs*, *μοῖραι* Vett.Val.14.26.

s.v. **εὐοδία**, after '*journey*,' add 'E.*Fr.*308 cod.Sch.Ar.;'

s.v. **εὐοπλία**, add 'II. pl., *feats of arms*, Aristid.Quint.2.10.'

s.v. **εὐπαγής**, add '2. of words, *well-proportioned*, Demetr.*Eloc.* 176.'

s.v. **εὔπαις**, add '(so perh. in Ar. l.c., *noble son* of Apollo, cf. *καλλίπαις* II)'

s.v. **εὐπάρθενος** I, add '2. *ἀνήρ having a fair daughter*, ib.3.260.'

Εὐπᾰτορισταί, *οἱ*, guild of worshippers of Mithradates Eupator at Delos, *Inscr.Délos* 1567 = *OGI*367 (i B.C.).

s.v. **εὐπάτωρ**, add 'III. epith. of kings, e.g. Antiochus V (App. *Syr.*46 §236).'

s.v. **εὐπόλεμος**, after '*h.Mart.* 4' add ', cf. Poet in *IG*1².945'

s.v. **εὐπορέω** II, line 5, after '(iii A.D.)' add ': also abs., *make provision*, *JRS*27.19 (Galatia)', and omit 'hence in'

s.v. **εὐπορία** I, add '3. *power*, Aq.*Ps.*109(110).3; *force* (army), Lxx 4*Ki.*25.10 cod.A, Aq.*Is.*36.2.'

s.v. **εὐπρόσωπος**, line 1, after '9.5;' add 'of Pan, Hymn in *IG*4²(1).130;'; line 8, for '*possessing legal personality*' read '*of good standing*'

s v. **εὐρέϊος**, delete the article.

s.v. **εὐροέω** II, add at end '; *τοῖς εὐρ(ο)οῦσι καὶ θέουσι* prob. in Plu.2.375d'

εὔροιζος, *ον*, *ringing true*, of gold, Ps.-Callisth.2.41.1 cod.C.

ἐϋρρᾰθάμιγξ [*θᾰ*], *ιγγος, ὁ, ἡ, τό, dripping*, Nonn.*D.*5.258, 33.101.

For "**εὐρυθμο-κάρηνος**" and "**-κερως**" read "**εὐρῠ-κάρηνος**" and "**-κερως**"

s.v. **εὐρύς**, lines 3, 4, for 'Asius 13' read 'Asius *Fr.Ep.*13 K.'

εὐρύσμωλος (v.l. **εὐρύσωλος**), sine interpr., Arc.57.14B.

s.v. **Εὐρωπαῖος**, after '*European*,' add 'Hp.*Aër.*16, 23;'

s.v. **Εὐρώπη**, after 'Pi.*N.*4.70' add '(*Εὐρώπαν ποτὶ χέρσον*, perh. as an Adj.)'

s.v. **εὐσεβέω**, line 7, after '*σέβειν*)' add ', cf. E.*Tr.*85, *Ph.*1321'

s.v. **εὐσεβέω**, omit (lines 8, 9) 'Antipho 3.3.11,' and for 'of a duty..364c' read '*ἵνα τοῦτο εὐσεβηθῇ* that this duty *may be reverently discharged*, Pl.*Ax* 364c; with noun and part. as subject, *οὔθ' οἱ θανατώσαντες μὴ εἰργόμενοι εὐσεβοῖντ' ἄν* nor would the not excluding the slayers *be an act accordant with piety*, Antipho 3.3.11'

εὐσεβουργός, *ὁ, pious*, *Supp.Epigr.*6.66 (Ancyra).

εὔσεμνος, *ον*, *august*, *σπείρης IG*14.925 (Portus Trajani, ii/iii A.D.); cf. *σπεῖρα* II. 2.

εὔσκηνος, *ον*, *well-staged, beautiful on the stage*, *χορεία*, 'Αρχ.'Εφ. 1931.117 (Milet., ii B.C.).

εὐσόλοικος, *ον*, *irregular but permitted* (in regard to speech), Eust.1287.37.

εὔσοφος, *ον*, = *σοφός*, *Papers of Amer. Sch. at Athens* 3.175.

s.v. **εὐσταλής** I. 1, for '*well-equipped*' read '*mobile*'

εὐστασία, *ἡ*, = *εὐστάθεια*, personified, Poet in *Inscr.Perg.*324.15.

s.v. **εὔστεκτος**, delete the article.

εὐστέφιος, *α, ον*, = *εὐστέφανος* II, *γαῖα BCH*59.148 (Philippi).

s.v. **εὔστοργος**, add 'II. *loving*, *μήτηρ JRS*18.30 (Upper Tembris Valley).'

s.v. **εὐσύνοπτος** II, for '*taken*..mind,' read '*embraced in one view*, of the theme'

εὐσῦριγξ, *ιγγος*, perh. *with handsome corridors*, *μέλαθρον* Nonn. *D.*3.320 (s.v.l.).

s.v. **εὔσχημος**, after 'Adv. *-μως*' insert 'Chor.29.77 p.335F.-R.,'

s.v. **εὖτε**, line 6, delete '*δὴ*..182;'; line 7, after '56' add ', 22. 182'

s.v. **εὐτέλεια** I. 2, add 'b. *ἡ εὐτέλειά μου*, i.e. my *insignificant self*, *POxy.*1165.1,8 (vi A.D.).'

s.v. **εὐτελής** I, add '3. of words, style, etc., *undistinguished, commonplace*, Arist.*Rh.*1408ª13, Demetr.*Eloc.*70 (Comp.); of the speaker, ib.100. Adv. *-λῶς* ib.167 (Sup.), D.H.*Dem.*18 (Comp.).'

εὐτερπίη, *ἡ*, *delight*, Hymn in *Supp.Epigr.*8.549.18 (Egypt, i B.C.).

s.v. **εὐτλήμων**, after "*δόξῃ*" add '(v.l. *ἐν τλήμονι*)'

s.v. **εὐτρίαινα**, add at end '(*εὐρυτρ.* codd.)'

s.v. **εὐτυκάζομαι**, add ':—Act., Call. in *PSI* 11.1218*a*32'

εὐυπόστᾰτος, *ον*, *staunch, steadfast*, Afric.*Cest.*p.18V.

εὐφᾰνής, *ές*, *illustrious*, *IGRom.*3.739v5 (Rhodiopolis, ii A.D.; Sup.).

s.v. **εὔφθαρτος**, for '2...*digestion*' read 'II. *liable to ferment or turn acid in the stomach*, Gal.8.34, cf. *δύσφθαρτος* 2a (Add.). 2. *easily assimilated*'

s.v. **εὐφροσύνη** II, add '2. title of Isis, Ἰ. *Εὐφροσύνη Inscr.Délos* 2107 (i B.C.).'

s.v. **εὐφωνία** I. 1, after '*Mem.*3.3.13,' insert 'D.19.339,'

s.v. **εὔχαρις** I, add '2. *graceful*, of diction, Demetr.*Eloc.*173; of style, D.H.*Din.*81.'

s.v. **εὐχέρεια** IV, add '; *εὐ. τῆς βολῆς* Poet.ap.Ath.15.667e (*εὐχειρία* codd.)'

s.v. **εὐχερής** I. 1, line 8, for '184c' read '184b'

s.v. **εὐχερής** III, after 'Batr.62;' add '*πρᾶγμα* Damox.2.10; *μελέτη* Plu.*Dem.*2;'; after 'Adv. *-ρῶς*,' add '*ἐργάζεσθαι* Hp.*Fract.* 30;' and for 'Id.' read 'Sor.'

s.v. **εὔχλοος**, for '*fresh and green*' read '*guardian of tender plants*'; after '1600,' add '*IG*3.191 (*Εὐχλόῃ*)' and for ', cf.' read '; of a city,'

εὐχόρευτος, *ον*, *excelling in the dance*, of Pan, Poet in *IG*4²(1).130. 19 (Epid.).

s.v. **εὐχρηστία** I. 1, after '*Stoic.*3.168' add ', *P.Univ.Milan.* 11.7 (ii A.D.)'; I. 2, after '(i B.C.)' add ', cf. *Inscr.Magn.*58.12 (iii B.C.); *εὐχρηστίας ποιεῖσθαί τινι advance* him money or money's worth, *BGU*1731.8, 1732.8 (both i B.C.)'

s.v. **εὐχωλή** I. 2, after '*offering*,' add '*IG*1².548 (Athens, vi B.C.), *Naukratis* ii p.65.776, 777,'

s.v. **εὔψοφος**, add 'Adv. *-ως* Sch.Theoc.11.57.'

s.v. **εὐωνίζω**, add '2. *make cheaper*, *τὴν ἀπο[ρίαν] LW*3.1661 (Lydia).'

s.v. **εὐώνυμος** (A), add 'IV. *εὐώνυμοι, οἱ*, a body of troops in Cyprus, *Mnemos.*6 (1938).109 (ii B.C.).'

s.v. **εὐωρία** I, add ', cf. Lib.*Ep.*434.4'

For the article **ἐφαγιστεύω, ἐφαγνίζω**, read '**ἐφᾰγιστεύω**, *perform rites over* the dead, perh. found S.*Ant.*247, but v. *ἀφαγ-*(Add.).'

ἐφαγνίζω, *perform rites over* the dead, *τὰ πάντα* S.*Ant.*195 (v.l. *ἀφ-*).

s.v. **ἐφαρμόζω** II. 1, add 'c. *σῆμα ἐ. build* or *set in its place*, *AP* 7.295.7 (Leon.).'

s.v. **ἐφέδρα** II, delete '*stable*..2.' and after '1.30' add ', Orac. ap.Phleg.*Mir.*3'; for '3.' read '2.'

ἐφεδρευτής, *οῦ, ὁ, one who lies in wait*, Sch.Pi.*N.*4.155.

ἐφελιώμενος, perh. *speckled*, of oxen, *OGI*456.22 (Mytilene, i B.C.).

Ἐφεσηΐς, *ίδος, ἡ, a celebration of the* (*μεγάλα*) Ἐφέσεια, used in dating, *BMus.Inscr.*605.10 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

s.v. **ἔφεσις** II, after 'Pl.*Lg.*864b' add '(s.v.l.)'

s.v. **ἐφέτειος**, after '(Apollonis)' add ', cf. *L'Antiquité Class.*2.66 (*-τήϊος*; ibid.)'

s.v. **ἐφετινός**, omit '*yearling*..II.' and after '*year*,' add '*αἶγες, ἐρίφια, PMasp.*141.6ᵛ9,12 (vi A.D.);'

s.v. **ἐφετός**, for 'II. *ἐφετο[s]*..ii B.C.);' substitute, beginning a new article, '**ἐφέτος** or **ἐφ' ἔτος**, Adv. *this year*, *IG*5(2).433.7 (Megalopolis, ii B.C.), *Stud.Pal.*22.23.9 (i A.D.; Pap. *εφετους*);'

ἐφεύδω, = *ἐγκοιμάομαι* I, part. fut. *ἐφευδησίουσαν Inscr.Cret.*I.xvii 3,9 (Lebena).

ἐφευροκλέψ, dub. sens., Theognost.*Can.*97 (cf. *νακοκλέψ*).

ἐφήβειον, *τό*, = *ἐφήβαιον*, *Berl.Sitzb.*1934.1049 (Tab. Defix.).

s.v. **ἐφήγησις**, add 'II. *conducting* of arbitrators along a disputed boundary, *Delph.*3(1).362i14,15,25.'

s.v. **ἔφημαι**, line 5, for '*Fr.*..Hsch.)' read '*Niob.* in *PSI* 11.1208. 6 (*Fr.*157)'

s.v. **ἐφημερία**, add 'II. *division of guards* on duty, *οἱ ἐκ τῆς μέσης ἐ. Supp.Epigr.*7.29 (Susa, i B.C.), cf. ib. 30.'

s.v. **ἐφημέριος**, add 'II. Subst. *-ιον, τό, space of a day*, *Ath.Mitt.* 56.125 (nr. Sardis).'

s.v. **ἐφθέος**, delete '*to be*'

s.v. **ἐφθός** I. 1, add '; of perfumed oil, *BCH*59.440 (Acraephia, i A.D.)'

s.v. **ἐφίερον**, for '3.74' read '2².1366.24'

Ἔφιλλος, *ὁ*, a nickname from a defect in the eyes, D.L.7.39 codd., cf. *ἔπιλλος*, *ἔφηλος*.

s.v. **ἐφίμερος**, after "*ον*" insert '(**ἐπίμερος** Semon.7.51)' and after 'Archil.21' add ', cf. Semon. l.c.'

s.v. **ἐφιστορέω**, add at beginning '*inquire of an oracle*, *ἐ. τὸν Δία*.. *περί*.., 'Ηπειρωτικὰ Χρονικά 1.254 (Dodona, iv B.C., *ἐπιστ-*). 2.'

s.v. **ἐφοδευτής**, add '2. in Egypt, *watchman, guard on the roads*, *POxy.*1033.10,15 (iv A.D.).'

s.v. **ἔφοδος** (C) I. 2, add 'c. *approach* to a piece of land, *side road*, *Mél.Navarre* p.354.6, cf. *IG*7.1740.6 (both Thespiae, iii B.C.).'

s.v. **ἐφολκίς**, add '3. part of a ship, = *ῥινωτηρία*, Poll.1.86.'

s.v. **ἐφορμαίνω**, add 'II. *meditate, ponder*, Opp.*H.*3.503.'

ἐφυπερῷος, *α, ον*, *upper*, *οἶκος Inscr.Délos* 1416*B* ii 1 (ii B.C.).

Ἔχετος, epith. of Apollo, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.8 (Locris, v B.C.).

s.v. **ἐχθές**, line 5, for 'only form used' read 'best-attested form'

s.v. **ἔχθρα**, line 1, before ', Ion.' add '(*ἔχθρᾰν AP*11.340 (Pall.))'

ἐχίδηκτος, *ον, bitten by a viper,* Theognost.*Can.*96.

s.v. **ἔχιδνα,** before 'prob.' insert 'female of *ἔχις,* Arist.*Mir.* 846^{b}18:'

s.v. **ἐχινέες,** for '*kind*..*hair*' read '*spiny mice, Acanthomys*' and after '(v.l. *ἐχῖνες*)' add ', Ael.*NA*15.26'

ἐχόμενα, Adv. pres. part. of *ἔχομαι, in succession* or *next, Sammelb.*4325 cols.6.9, 8.5 (iii A.D.), *PPetr.*2 p.118 (iii B.C.), cf. *PLond.*2.267.3 (ii A.D.). 2. c. gen., *near,* Lxx *Jd.*19.14, *Ps.*139(140).6, *Am.*2.8; *next to, adjoining, PPetr.*3 p.2.22 (iii B.C.), *PStrassb.*29.36 (iii A.D.). b. c. gen. of person, *with, beside, δόξον ἐμὲ εἶναι ἐ. σου PColumb.* in *Class.Phil.*30.145 (i/ii A.D.), cf. *PGiss.*77.11 (ii A.D.). II. *immediately, PSI*5.514.8 (iii B.C.).

ἐχόνομα (prob. a perversion of *ἐχόμενα,* q.v. in Add.), Adv. c. gen., *next to, adjoining, ἐ. τοῦ αὐτοῦ κλήρου* Ostr. in *Class.Phil.*32.158 (prob. ii A.D.), *PLond.*2.391.10,11 (vi A.D.). b. *with, at the house of,* a person, *POxy.*1160.8 (iii/iv A.D.), *PMich.* in *Class.Phil.*32.156.19, 27. (In *PStrassb.*73.17 dub. sens.)

s.v. **ἐχόντως,** for "*ἐχόντως*..*νοῦν*" read 'where *νοῦς* acts, this becomes *ἐ. ἑαυτόν,*' and add '; *λόγον ἐχόντως* Isoc.7.60'

s.v. **ἔχω** A. I. 1, add 'b. *have* an *ἀγών,* i.e. a victory in it, *to one's credit, Delph.*3(1).554, *IG*14.1102.14 (Rome); Ἀσκλήπεια ib.737.9 (Neapolis; all ii A.D.).'

s.v. **ἔχω** B. IV, add '3. *πιὼν*..*τρίτην ταύτην ἡμέραν ἔχω,* i.e. it is two days since I drank, Alciphr.3.32.'

s.v. **ἔχω** C. V, for 'Pass...B. I' read '*stand, be,* cf. B. I. 1, II' and add '; see also *ἐν* A. I. 6 in Add.'

s.v. **ἕωλος** 2, delete '; of payments..A.D.)' (see *Ostr.Bodl.*149).

s.v. **ἑώρα,** after "*αἰώρα*" add 'I. 2'; for 'Ael.Dion.*Fr.*23:' read 'Paus.Gr.*Fr.*23, cf. Phot., Suid. II.'; after '*Fr.*515' add 'codd. Ath.' and after '*αἰ–* codd.' add 'Poll.'

s.v. **ζάθεος,** after '1075 (lyr.)' add ': Boeot. **δάθιος** Corinn.4.12 Diehl^{2}' and sub fin. delete 'later' and after 'of persons,' add 'Corinn. l.c., Philod.Scarph.139,'

s.v. **ζακρῠόεις,** add at end '(fort. leg. *δακρυόεντος*)'

ζᾰλαία, *ἡ,* = *ζάλη,* cj. in Alc.77.3 Diehl.

s.v. **ζαλλεύω,** after 'Aeol.' insert 'for *ζηλεύω,*' and delete 'dub. sens.'

s.v. **ζαμενής,** for 'neut. as..*Th.*181' read 'for Nic.*Th.*181 see *ἐπιζαμενής* (Add.)'

s.v. **ζάπεδον,** add ', cj. in *h.Cer.*283'

s.v. **ζάπλουτος,** add '; Lat. *saplutus,* Petron.*Sat.*37'

ζάρωμα, *ατος, τό, wrinkle, ῥυτίδας ἤτοι ζαρώματα* Cyr.

s.v. **ζαχρεῖος,** after '*needy*' add ': *ἔπη of sore need,* prob. in A. *Supp.*194'

ζέστης, see *ξέστης* (Add.).

s.v. **ζετραία,** add at end '(v.l. *ζεταία*)'

s.v. **ζεύγλη** I. 2, delete '—Not..Prose.'

s.v. **ζεῦγμα,** add 'III. a constellation, Vett.Val.10.2.'

ζευγματίζω, dub. sens., *Bull.Soc.Alex.*7.24.5.

After (**ζευγοτρόφ**)**ος** add '(parox.)'

Ζευξάνθιος, epith. of Poseidon, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1933, Χρονικά p.1 (Crannon).

s.v. **ζεῦξις** I, add '2. *yoked beasts,* Sch.E.*Ph.*847.'

s.v. **ζηλοδοτήρ,** for '*bliss*' read "*ζῆλος*"

s.v. **ζῆλος** II, delete 'S.*Aj.*503;' and add '2. a woman's *enviable happiness* in marriage, *ζῆλον ἔχουσα τὸμ μακαριστότατον IG*2.4054 (Attica, iv B.C.), cf. S.*Aj.*503.'

s.v. **ζηλόω,** after '(*ζῆλος*)' add ', Thess. pf. inf. *ἐζαλουκέμεν BCH*59.55 (Larissa, ii B.C.)'

ζήνη, *ἡ, goldfinch,* Cyran.89.

s.v. **ζητητής** II, add '2. *commissioner* chosen for a similar purpose at Mylasa, *Supp.Epigr.*4.230.'

ζμηνών, v. *σμηνών* (Add.).

ζόμβρος, *ὁ,* a kind of *bull* or *bison, AP*9.300 tit.

s.v. **ζύγαινα,** after '*shark,*' add 'A.*Dict.* in *PSI*11.1209.9,'

ζῦγάς, *άδος, ἡ,* v.l. for *ξυστάς,* Poll.7.147 (see *ξυστάδες* in Add.).

ζῦγία (B), *ἡ,* = *ζεῦξις, νυμφίδιαι ζ.,* i.e. wedlock, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1931.114 (Syros).

s.v. **ζύγιος** III, for '120;..(pl.)' read '120. b. *of ζυγῖται* or *a ζυγίτης, κώπη IG*2^{2} l.c.; *κῶπαι* ib.1607.59, *Supp.Epigr.*3.138.13 (iv B.C.), Polyaen.5.22.4'

s.v. **ζυγίτης,** for '*the rower*..*banks*' read '*one of the rowers of the midship squad*'

s.v. **ζυγοστάσιον** 2, for '*Just.*11.28.1' read '*Theod.*14.26.1'

s.v. **ζυγοστᾰτέω** I a, add '; *weigh out, allot, τοῖς θεοῖς τὰς τιμάς* Max.Tyr.39.5'

ζῦτικός, *ή, όν, of beer, τιμή PMich.Teb.*121^{r}IV. vi 2 (i A.D.): *–κόν, τό, beer-tax, PTeb.*337 intr. (ii/iii A.D.), *PLond.*2.254^{v}.70 (ii A.D.).

s.v. **ζῶ,** line 20, after '(Delos)' add '; part. *ζούς Docum.ant.dell' Africa Italiana* 2.101 (Cyrene, i A.D.)'

s.v. **ζωγραφητός,** add ', prob. in *Dura*^{4}93'

s.v. **ζωγράφος,** before ", *ὁ*" insert '(parox.)'

ζωητόκος, v. *ζωοτόκος* (Add.).

ζῶκος, also **ζώγιος,** *ὁ,* = *ἅρπη,* kind of white vulture, Cyran.17 (v.l. *ζύγγιος*).

s.v. **ζωμός,** after 'fish, etc.,' add 'Asius, line 3,'

s.v. **ζώννυμι** I, add at end '; for walking, *σεαυτόν Ev.Jo.*21.18'; II. 2, add at end '; for walking, *Act.Ap.*12.8'

ζωνοβαλλάντιν (i.e. *–ιον*), *τό, belt-purse,* Pap. in *Eos*32.30 (v/vi A.D.).

ζωνομάχαιρα, *ἡ, a knife carried in the belt, dagger,* Sch.B Il.19.252.

s.v. **ζωογόνος,** before ", *ον*" add '(parox.)'

s.v. **ζῷον** III, for 'till after the middle of the fifth cent. B.C.' read 'before Semonides.'

s.v. **ζωοτόκος,** before ", *ον*" insert '(parox.; also **ζωη–** Theognost. *Can.*87)'

s.v. **ζωοτρόφος,** before ", *ον*" insert '(parox.)'

s.v. **ζωοφόρος,** add '(parox.)'

ζώπωλις, *ιδος, ἡ,* = *ζῳόπωλις,* Arangio-Ruiz et Olivieri *Inscr.Gr.* p.85 (Tauromenium).

s.v. **ζωρός,** line 5, after '1461^{a}14' add '(note *ἀκρατοτέρῳ* Plu.2.677e)' and ad fin. for '*ζωρός*..doubtful' read '*κεκράσθω ζωρότερον,* opp. giving *ψιλὸν τὸν ἄκρατον,* is "let the mixture be *especially* (*near to*) *pure*"; but in Emp.35.15 such cjs. as *ζωρά τε τὰ πρὶν ἔκρητο* imply the view that *ζωρός* without *κεράννυμι* could mean "touched by admixture"'

s.v. **Ζωστήριος,** add '3. Ζωστήρια, *τά,* name of a festival, Ἀρχ. Δελτ.II.40 (Attica).'

s.v. **ἥβη** I. 1 c, for '*the time before manhood*' read '*legal puberty,* attained' and insert 'at' before 'sixteen', 'fourteen', and 'eighteen'

s.v. **ἡγεμονέω,** add '; *τὸ ἡγεμονοῦν,* = *τὸ ἡγεμονικόν,* Plot.4.7.7'

ἡγητορεύω, *hold office of ἡγήτωρ, JHS*9.250 (Cyprus, Ptolemaic).

s.v. **ἡγός,** after '*EM*390.36' add ', cf. *Hesperia* 5.95 (Athens, iii A.D.)'

ἡγουμενικός, *ή, όν, of* or *for a leadership, PMich.Teb.* I. 123^{r} viii 5 (i A.D.).

s.v. **ἤγουν,** last line, after '*or,*' add 'Vett.Val.138.12,' and after '*POxy.*' add '2085*Fr.*3.15, 16 (ii A.D.),'

s.v. **ἠδέ,** line 10, omit '*Ch.*1025,'

s.v. **ἤδη,** before 'Adv.' add 'Thessalian **εἴδε** *BCH*59.37 (Crannon, ii B.C.),'

ἡδονίς, *ίδος, ἡ,* = *ἀφύδιον,* Cyran.18.

s.v. **ἥδος** I, add ', cf. Lib.*Or.*1.274'

s.v. **ἡδυλίζω,** add '2. *ἡδυλίσαι· συνουσιάσαι,* Hsch.'

s.v. **ἡδυλισμός,** add '2. *ἡδυλισμός· συνουσία,* Hsch.'

ἡδυμόλος, Adj. *coming with sweetness, ὀϊστός* (of Eros), Nonn.*D.* 48.472.

ἡδῠοινέω, *produce sweet wine, PCair.Zen.*446.8 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἡδύοσμος** II, after 'Str.8.3.14' add ', *Ev.Matt.*23.23'

s.v. **ἡδυπάθημα,** for '(⟨Ath.⟩)' read '(Ath.)'

ἡδῠποτέω, *quaff delicious drink, Supp.Epigr.*9.63.5 (Cyrene, i A.D.).

s.v. **ἡδυπότις,** for '*something*..cup' read '*cup for delicious drink, joy-cup,* a kind of *κύλιξ*' and after 'ib., ii B.C.' add '; called *κύλιξ IG*II(2).287*B*75'

s.v. **ἠέ,** after '*whether*' add '; but for **ἤ** (A) B. I in *μελεδαντὸς ἀνδράσιν ἠὲ πάρος* (without *μᾶλλον*) *BCH*50.529 (Marathon, ii A.D.)'

s.v. **ἠέ,** *or,* add '[In some passages of Hellenistic verse the first syll. of *ἠέ* (s.v.l.) is short and perh. **ἐή** shd. be read: Numen.ap. Ath.7.328a, Nic.*Fr.*50, *Fr.*74.19, Nonn.*D.*34.47, v.l. in Max. 127.]'

After "**ἠερόθεν**" add '(parox.)'

ἠθητός, *ή, όν, strained, PCair.Zen.*436.2 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **ἠθικός** II. 1, add 'b. *ἠθικοί, οἱ, types of moral character, typical characters, τοῖς ἰδίως ὀνομασθεῖσιν ἠ., οἷον λίχνοις ἢ δειλοῖς* Hermog. *Id.*2.2', and II. 2 fin., after '52' add '; = *ἐν ἤθει* (v. *ἦθος* in Add.), Sch.E.*Hipp.*307, etc.'

s.v. **ἦθος** II. 4, add 'b. *ἐν ἤθει* (*λέγειν*) in *an assumed character, ἐν ἤ. εὐνοίας, Διηγήσεις* vii 23; also *so as to convey a meaning indirectly, ἐν ἤ. καὶ εἰρωνείᾳ* Sch.E.*Hec.*26, cf. Sch.E.*Or.*750; *μετὰ ἤθους* Sch.E.*Ph.*388.'

s.v. **ἠίθεος** I. 1, add '; *τὸν ἤ.* ⟨*βίον*⟩ Antip.*Stoic.*3.255'

ἠΐών (B), v. *ἀϊών* (Add.).

s.v. **ἠκής,** add '(perh. only inferred from *ἀμφήκης, εὐήκης*)'

ἠλέκτραι· *τὰ ἐν τοῖς κλινόποσι τῶν σφιγγῶν ὄμματα,* Phot.

s.v. **ἠλίθιος,** line 1, before 'Dor.' insert '*ἠελιθιον IG*1^{2}.975 (vi B.C.)'; at end of 1, add ': *–ον* as Adv., *in vain, IG* l.c.'; line 5, after 'persons,' add 'Simon.5.5,'

s.v. **ἡλιοδρόμος,** add '2. an Indian bird, Cyran.89.'

s.v. **ἡλιοσέληνος,** read 'Procl.*Sacr.*p.149 B.'

s.v. **ἡλίτης,** read 'Procl.*Sacr.*p.149 B.'

s.v. **ἠλοσύνη,** after '*Al.*420' add '; *madness* (of the Proitides), Epic. in *Stud.Ital.*12(1935).87 (ἠλ– Pap.)'

s.v. **ἧμαιθον,** add ', *IG*12(1).891.1 (Rhodes)'

ἡμάτιον, v. *ἱμάτιον* (Add.).

ἡμερείσιος, *α, ον, daily,* [*ἱερά*] *IG*4^{2}(1).742.1 (Epid., ii/iii A.D.).

s.v. **ἡμερήσιος** III, add '4. *ἡ. κύκλος* the circle of the sun's course *on a given day,* Hero *Dioptr.*p.304 S.'

ἡμερία (B), Ep. **–ίη,** *ἡ,* = *ἡμερότης, culture* of plants, *POxy.*1796.19 (ii A.D.).

After "**ἡμεροσκόπος**" add '(parox.)'

s.v. **ἡμί** I, add at end '; *ἀμί* prob. in *AP*$_{7}$ 413.9 (Antip.)'

s.v. **ἡμίεκτον,** before 'D.34.37' insert 'Hippon.14 Diehl,'

s.v. **ἡμιέτης,** add '2. *of six months' standing, οἱ ἐφηβεύσαντες*.. *ἡμιετεῖς* prob. in *L'Antiquité Class.*2.65 (Apollonis, Lydia).'

s.v. **ἡμικόλλιον**, add '**II.** *half-strip of papyrus*, *PMich.Teb.*123^{r} vii 39 (i A.D.; *ἰμι-*).'

ἡμίλιγδος, *ὁ*, *half-mould*, with holes in it, used by a sculptor in the *cire perdue* process, dub. in S.*Fr.*35.

ἡμῐμύριος [ῡ], *ον*, *half a myriad*, *παρέχοντος ἐτησίως κάλαμον ἡμιμύριον PBerl.Leihg.*23.9 (iii A.D.).

ἡμίνομον, *τό*, *half a νόμος* III, *Supp.Epigr.*4.48 (Tauromenium, i B.C.).

s.v. **ἡμιόλιος**, add '**V.** nickname of a general, Plb.5.42.5, 79.5.'

ἡμιόρυκτος, *ον*, *half-dug*, *λάκκος PVat.*11^{v}ii 39, v 9 (ii A.D).

ἡμιροδία, *ἡ*, = *ἡμιρόδιον*, *Inscr.Délos* 1442 *B* 52 (ii B.C.).

ἡμίσιος (B), = *ἥμισυς*, *MAMA* 1.301 (Phrygia).

s.v. **ἥμισυς**, line 11 fin., add ', also acc. sg. fem. *ἡμίσῃ PTeb.*815 *Fr.*10 ii 8 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. **ἥμισυς** II. 1 a fin., transfer ': regul. ..601c' to the end of I. 1, and for '*ἡμισέως half-done*' read '*ἡμίσεως ῥηθέν half*-said'

ἡμισωράκιον [ᾰ], *τό*, *a half-σώρακος*, *τοξευμάτων IG*2^{2}.1424*a*.344.

ἡμύσιος [ῠ], *α*, *ον*, = *ἥμισυς*, *AJA* 36.455 (South Galatia).

s.v. **ἤνπερ**, add ', etc.; v. *ἐάνπερ* (Add.)'

ἦος, v. *ἔως*.

s.v. **ἠπανία** fin., add 'and 9.368.4 (Jul.)'

After "**ἠπατοσκόπος**" add '(parox.)'

s.v. **ἤπειρος** II, add '2. *coast*, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*38, 41, al.'

s.v. **ἤπερ**, for 'v. *ἦ* (A)' read '*ἀρείοσιν ἠέ περ ὑμῖν* Il.1.260, al.; *πρότερον ἦρερ πρὸς Λακεδαιμονίους* Hdt.1.77.2, cf. *ἦ* (A) B. 1; also Amphis 33.2, but doubtful in Attic prose (codd. Th.6.40)'

s.v. **ἦρα** (B) 1, add '; *μηδοσύνας ἦ. τίνων* Simm.*Securis* 1'

s.v. "**Ἥρα** fin., after '*Heraea*' add ', *Inscr.Olymp.*9 (but in *GDI* 1149 the word is read as *Εὐϝαοίοις*)'

s.v. '**Ἡραῖος** II, add '; '**Ἡραών**, *Ath.Mitt.*59.75 (Eretria, v B.C.)'

s.v. '**Ἡρακλείτειος**, for "*α*, *ον*," read '*ον*, Arist.*Ph.*185^{a}7, *Metaph.* 987^{a}33 :—'

s.v. "**Ἥραος**, before 'v.' add "'**Ἡραών**," and at end '(with Add.)'

s.v. **ἠρεσίδες**, before '*EM*' insert '*παρθένοι αἳ καλοῦνται ἠ.* (or '**Η.**) Agias and Dercylus in *PUniv.Milan.*17 ii 17, cf. Hsch.,'

s.v. **–ήρης** 2, add '; the rendering "with ten, etc., *banks* of oars" given s.v. *δεκήρης*, etc., is doubtful: the figures may indicate the number of rowers assigned to each oar (or group of oars), cf. Tarn *Hellenistic Military and Naval Developments* (Cambridge 1930) pp.122 sqq. and works there cited.'

ἠρώ(ι)διον, *τό*, Dim. of *ἠρῷον*, *TAM* 1.73 (Cyanae).

ἤρων, *ωνος*, *ὁ*, Syracusan for *ἥρως*, *ἡρώνεσσι* Sophr.154.

s.v. **ἥρως**, line 4, after '43.66' add '; *ἥρωτι Bull.Inst.Arch.Bulg.* 5.379 (Bulgaria)'; line 8, delete '; *ἡρώνεσσι*. . 154'

s.v. **ἡσυχία** 4 a ad fin., for 'or *ἔχειν*' read ', Ephor.236 J.' and after '114a' add "; *ἔχειν*,"

s.v. **ἦτορ**, line 2, after 'codd. Ath.' add ', Pi.*Pae.*6.12'

s.v. '**Ἡφαιστόχειρος**, for 'Choerob.*Orth.* in *AB* 1380' read '*An. Ox.*2.317'

s.v. **ἠχέω** II, after '*OC* 1500' add '; of long vowels, *πολὺν ἠχεῖται χρόνον* D.H.*Comp.*14'

s.v. **θαάσσω**, add '; prob. in Sapph.*Fr.*74.7 Diehl'

θᾰλᾰμίσκος· *κοιτωνίσκος*, Cyr.

s.v. **θαλαμίτης**, for '*on the lowest bench* of' read '*of the forward squad* in'

θᾰλᾰμοφύλαξ [ῠ], *ᾰκος*, *ὁ*, *guardian of the inner room*, Jo.Sic.in Rh.6.88 W.

θαλασσινός, Adj. = *ἁλουργής*, *thalassina vestis* Lucr.4.1127.

s.v. **θαλάσσιος**, line 7, before "*πεζοί*" add '*θ. νεκρός*, of a shell used as a trumpet (cf. Ath.10.457f), Thgn.1229;' and in line 9 omit '*θ*...1229;'

θᾰλασσόγονος, v. *θαλασσίγονος*.

s.v. **θαλασσομαχέω**, for '*fight by sea*' read 'of a pilot, *fight the waves*'

s.v. **θαλία** I, add '; rare in Prose, X.*Hier.*6.2'

θαλλίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, *basket*, Afric.*Cest.*p.47 V.

s.v. **θαλλός**, line 7, after 'etc.;' add 'also with apposition, *θαλλῷ στεφάνῳ IG* 12(1).160, 161, *Annuario* 8/9.322 (Rhodes);'

s.v. **θάλλω**, line 5, after 'Aeol. and Dor.' insert '*σάλλει* Alcm. 76.4;' and, line 14, after 'etc.:' insert 'impers., Alcm. l.c.:'

s.v. **θάλος**, for '—For the pl...*τά*' read ': pl., Pi.*Parth.*2.36; cf. *θάλεα*'

θάλπιον· *θερμότερον*, Cyr.

s.v. **θαμνομήκης**, for '*a long*. . *bush*' read '*of the length that suits the bush*'

s.v. **θανατήσιος**, for '14, 16. . Thévenot)' read 'p.28 V. (v.l. *–ήσιμος*), p.30 V.'

s.v. **θανατιάω**, before '= *θανατάω* II' insert '= *θανατάω* I, Anon. ap.Suid. II.'

s.v. ***θάομαι**, line 6, after '15.23' add '(v.l.)', and in II add at end '; 1. pl. aor. subj. *θασῶμες* Theoc.15.23 (*PAntin.*)'

s.v. **θάπτω**, after 'Hes.*Sc.*472' add '; *θάπτειν κατακαύσαντες ἢ ἄλλως γῇ κρύψαντες* Hdt.5.8' and after 'cremation,' add 'E.*Antiop.* p.21 A.,'

θαρσικάριος, v. *ταρσικάριος*.

s.v. **θάρσος** I. 2, after 'lyr.' add '; sed leg. *θάσσει*. . *ἀοιδός*'

s.v. **θαῦμα** I. 2, for '*mountebank-gambols*' read '*acrobatic feats*, *IG*1^{2}.658 (vi B.C.)' and after '7.3 (sg.)' add ', Max.Tyr.p.344 H.'

s.v. **θαυμασιότης** II. 2, add ', *PGrenf.*1.56.7 (vi A.D.)'

s.v. **θεά**, at end after '978' add '; also Herod.4.11'

s.v. **θέα** I. 1 a, transpose the last two examples, reading 'Id.' for 'X.' and 'X.' for 'Id.'; add 'but' before "*ἠγριωμένος*" and for 'at the *sight* of..' read 'at his *gazing*'

s.v. **θεᾱγός** for '*priest*. . *gods*' read 'a priest, of uncertain function,'; omit '*PTeb*...B.C.),' and for ', etc.' read '; *θ.* Θοήριος *PTeb.*61(*b*). 59 (ii B.C.; pl.), *θ.* Σούχου ib.121.76 (pl.), 133 (i B.C.), *θ.* Θοηρείου *ἐξαγορείων καὶ ἑτέρου Σιντάνω λεγομένου* Pap. in *JEA* 20.21.9 (iii A.D.; pl.), cf. ib.28'

s.v. **θέαινα**, after 'Antiph.81.3' add '(this gen. pl. was prob. regular in Attic when the gender was to be marked)'

s.v. **θέαινα** fin., add ': nom. sg. **θεαίνη** Nonn.*D.*6.123'

s.v. **θεάομαι** II, after 'Hsch.' add '; dub. in Men.*Epit.*564'

s.v. **θεατρίζω** I, after 'Suid.' add '; dub. sens., either *perform* or *attend performances*, *JRS* 18.154 (Gerasa, ii A.D.)'

s.v. **θεατρικός** 2, add 'b. of style, *showy*, D.H.*Isoc.*12, 15.'

s.v. **θεηδόχος**, for 'poet. for *θεοδόχος*,' read '*recipient of deity*, *οὖδας ἀρούρης*'

θείκᾱ, *ἡ*, = Boeot. for *θήκη*, = *διαθήκη*, *will*, *Ἀρχ.Δελτ.*1931–2(14) Pl.1.29, 33 (Thespiae, iii/ii B.C.).

θεῖος (A) I. 2, add 'b. *holy*, *devout*, *θ. ἀνήρ* Hes.*Op.*731.'

θείωσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *consecration*, by initiation, Plu.2.351f.

θελεμνός, *ή*, *όν*, *well-founded*, prob. in Emp.21.6 (–*λημν*– or –*λημ*– codd.); –*μνόν*· *ὅλον ἐκ ῥιζῶν*, Hsch. Cf. *θελυμνός* (Add.).

For "**θέλκ-ταρ**" read "**θέλκ-αρ**"

θελκτώ· *κολακευτική*, Suid., Phot.

s.v. **θέλξις**, add '; prob. in D.H.*Th.*33'

s.v. **θελοντής**, add '(in S.*Aj.*24 '*θελοντής* is prob.)'

For '**θέλυμνα**... 21.6.' read '**θελυμνός**, *ή*, *όν*, = *θελεμνός* (Add.), cj. Emp.21.6.'

For "**θέμερος**, *α*, *ον*" read "**θεμερός**, *ά*, *όν*" and after 'Hsch.;' add '*θ. ὀπί* Pi.*N.*7.83 cod.D;'

θεμιονείκης (i.e. **–νίκης**), *ου*, *ὁ*, *winner of a θέμις* II, *TAM* 2.688 (Cadyanda).

s.v. **θέμις**, line 4, after 'Pi.*O.*13.8,' add 'Pl.*R.*380a,'

s.v. **θέμις** II, add ': gen. *θέμεως MAMA* 4.124, 132 (Metropolis)'

s.v. **θεμιστεύω** II, add 'b. c. dat. et inf., *in* (oracular) *answer enjoin* on one to.., *Πρακτικὰ Ἀρχαιολογικῆς Ἑταιρείας* 1932.52 (Dodona, iv B.C.).'

s.v. **θεοβλαβής**, add '2. *heaven-inflicted*, *ἄχη* S.*Inach.* in *PTeb.* 692 ii 15.'

s.v. **θεόγνωστος**, add '2. *θεόγνωστος*, *ἡ*, = *βράθυ*, Cyran.12.'

θεοθελής, *ές*, *willed by the gods*, Sch.B Il.14.120.

θεοκόρος, *ὁ*, = *νεωκόρος*, Hsch.s.v.*σιοκόρος*.

s.v. **θεόκριτος**, add '2. gloss on *Δάν* (Hebr. = *judge*), J.*AJ* 1.19.7.'

After "**θεομάχος**" add '(parox.)'

θεομήδεα, *τά*, *counsels of God*, *Gerasa* No.327 (vi A.D.).

Θεοξενιακά, *τά*, *fund for the expenses of the Theoxenia*, *IG* 12(5). 544 *B* 2.9 (Ceos, iii/iv A.D.).

s.v. **θεοπόλος**, delete the article.

s.v. **θεός** III, line 5, after 'not in Com.' add 'exc. Men.*Pk.*397'

θεότροπος, *ον*, *godlike in character*, *Ἀγαθόκλεια Brit. Mus. Coins of Greek and Scythic Kings of Bactria* p.43.

Θεοφᾰνικά, *τά*, *fund for the expenses of the Theophania*, *IGRom.* 4.950 (Chios).

s.v. **θεοφίλητος**, add ', Socr.*Ep.*35'

s.v. **θεοφορέω** fin., add ', Men.(?) in *Hermes* 70.433'

s.v. **θεοφόρος** I, add ': *–φόρος*, *ὁ*, as title of a functionary in a Bacchic association, *AJA* 37.244 (pl.; Latium, ii A.D.)'

θεοφωνέω, *speak words divinely inspired*, Hld.2.11.

s.v. **θέπτανος**, after 'Hsch.' add ', cf. *θεπταίνων*· *ἁπτόμενος*, Cyr. (fort. *θειγγάνων*, = *θιγγάνων*)'

s.v. **θεράπευμα** II. 2, add 'b. *thing to be treated*, *case for treatment*, *δύσκολον θ. τὴν ἀδολεσχίαν* Plu.2.502b.'

s.v. **θεραπεύω** II. 10, add '; *embalm*, *ζῷον* Horap.1.39, cf. *UPZ* 162 ii 22 (ii B.C.), *Arch.Pap.*13.76'

θεραπνεύω, *to be a θεράπων*, *Ἀθηνᾶ* 20.216, 217 (Chios).

s.v. **θεράπνη** II, add '; Orph.*A.*950, 1208 (pl.); cf. *θεράπναι*· *αὐλῶνες*, *σταθμοί*, Hsch.'

s.v. **θερειγενής**, before '*growing*' add '*coming* or'; after '*summer*,' add "*κύμινον*"; and after '601' add '; *Νείλοιο οἴδμα* Nonn.*D.*26.238, cf. 229'. Delete II.

θέριστον = *θέριστρον*, Phot.

s.v. **θερμαντικός**, add '**II.** *hot*, *lustful*, of the bull, Horap.1.46 (Sup.).'

θερμάστριον, v. *σχίνδαν*.

s.v. **θερμαστρίς**, line 5, after 'Hsch.' add '; used by a painter, prob. for encaustic work, *PCair.Zen.*782(a).50, 61 (iii B.C.)'

θερμέλη· *ἡ θέρμη*, Suid.; cf. *ἔλη*.

s.v. **θερμημερίαι**, add '2. *warm days* in winter, Diocl.*Fr.*141 W. (ap.Orib.*inc.*40.41).'

Θερμόλοια, *τά*, festival at Gortyn, *Riv.Fil.*65.381 (Gortyn, iv B.C.).

s.v. **θερμόλυχνον**, add '; sed v. *ἐρμόλυχνον* (Add.)'

θερμοπώλης, *ου*, *ὁ* (written *–πολ–*), *keeper of a cook-shop*, *MAMA* 3.165 (Corasium), 719 (Corycus).

s.v. **θερμός** II. 1, add 'b. of speech, *vehement*, Philostr.*VS* 1.25. 10.'; III. 4, add '; *hot baths*, *Thermae*, *Ἀδριανῶν θ. POxy.*54.14 (iii A.D.); *τῶν μειζόνων θ.* ib.473.5 (ii A.D.)'

θερσόλη, *ἡ*, sine expl., Arc.109 B., Theognost.*Can.*111.

s.v. **θέσις** I, add 'b. = *ποίησις*, Alc.*Fr.*133.

s.v. **θεσμοθέτις**, insert '(parox.)'

θεσμός I. 3, add 'b. *ἐρόεις καὶ ἄλκιμος εἶν ἑνὶ θεσμῷ in combination, at once* (s.v.l.), Nonn.*D.*29.29.'

s.v. **θεσμός** III, add '2. perh. = *θήκη* 2, *Arch. für Religionswiss.*10.403 (Cos, iii B.C.).'

s.v. **θεσπίζω** III, add '; generally, *ordain*, of Lycurgus, c. inf., Sch.B Il.1.534.'

s.v. **θέσπισμα** 2, add ': generally, *ordinance*, *τὰ τῶν ἀρχόντων θ.* Sch.B Il.8.12'

s.v. **θέω** (B), add at end '", *χλωραθέω*"'

s.v. **θεωρία** III 3, add 'b. by confusion = *θυωρία* (Add.), *Rev.Phil.* 23.314 No.31 bis.'

s.v. **θεωρίς** I, add '3. by confusion = *θυωρίς* (sc. *τράπεζα*), Poll.4.123.'

s.v. **θήκη** 3, add '; *λύχνων θῆκαι stands*, Plu.2.528b'

θηλῠκόσωμος, *ον*, *in the form of a woman*, Ps.-Callisth.1.5.

s.v. **θηλυμανέω**, add 'II. *to be over-luxuriant*, of trees, as etym. of *προθέλυμνος*, Andromachus in Sch.B Il.13.130; cf. *μάχλος* 2a and *καθυλομανέω* cum Add.'

s.v. **θῆλυς**, line 5, for 'dub. l.' read 'f.l.' and after '*Al.*42' add '(leg. *δηλήειν*)'; I. 1a, add at end '; n. pl., *females*, *τοῖς θήλεσι* (opp. *τοῖς παιδικοῖσι*) E.*Cyc.*584'; II. 3, add '; of stones, Theophr. *Lap.*(*Fr.*5.)30'

s.v. **θημολογέω**, delete the article.

s.v. **θην**, add at end '; also in Cerc.4.35'

s.v. **θήνιον**, add ', prob. in *Historia* 7.48 (Lebena).'

s.v. **θήρα**, add 'V. *snare* (= Hebr. *rešet* 'net'), Lxx*Ps.*34(35).8, *Ep.Rom.*11.9.'

s.v. **θήραμα**, add '2. *decoy*, *lure*, E.*IA*963.'

θήραφος, *ὁ*, *spider*, Cyran.62.

s.v. **θήρειος** I, add '2. = *θηριακός*, *φάρμακα* Aristid.*Or.*48(24).64.'

s.v. **θηρεύω** ad fin., before '—Trag.' add '; *θ. ἀκοήν*, of birds, Lyr. in *Ét.de Pap.*4.141.'

s.v. **θηρίδιον**, for '*animalculae*' read '*animalcules*'

θηριοδιώκτης, *marsus*, *Gloss.*; cf. *θηριοδήκτης*.

θηριομάχιον [ᾰ], *τό*, *contest with wild beasts*, *TAM*2.508.12 (Pinara, pl.).

s.v. **θηρίον**, line 5, after 'Plb.11.1.12, al.' add ', D.S.2.18'

s.v. **θηρόβοτος**, add ': **θηρόβοτος**, *ἡ*, *beast-haunted wilderness*, ib. 147.4'

s.v. **θηρόπεπλος**, for 'the mad..Timae.80' read ', v. *περισσαν-θηρόπεπλος*'

s.v. **θησαυροφύλαξ**, transfer ', Vett.Val.85.23' to II.

θίας, *α*, *ὁ*, *great-uncle*, *Clara Rhodos* 2.189,193 (Rhodes, ii and i B.C.).

θιβοῦχος, *ὁ*, *chest-* or *box-keeper*, dub. in Swoboda *Denkmäler* 217 (Palaia Isaura).

s.v. **θιβρός** II, add '; cf. *θίρρον· τὸ τρυφερόν*, Theognost.*Can.*15.20'

s.v. **θοάζω** C), delete the article.

θοάω, v. *θωάζω* (Add.).

θοινᾱτάς, *ᾶ*, *ὁ*, = *θοινάτωρ*, *τᾶς Δάματρος Dacia* 3/4.451 (Callatis, i B.C., pl.).

s.v. **θολερός** II, after 'Adv. *-ρῶς*' add 'Man.6.178,'

θολίδιον, *τό*, Dim. of *θόλος*, *IG*2^2.1534.280.

s.v. **θόλος**, add at end '(*θόλος* as a word of two genders, S.E.*M.* 1.148.)'

s.v. **θοός** (A), line 2, after 'etc.' add '; Βιττίδα . . . *θοήν* Hermesian 7.77'

s.v. **θοός** (A), line 12, after 'motion,' add '"*Ἀΐδος*" and for 'Antim. 71' read 'Antim. in *PMilan.*17 ii 45'. Add at end '(*θοός* is variously explained in *An.Ox.*1.200, and the sense is sts. doubtful.)'

s.v. **θοός** (B), line 3, after '*AP*9.157;' add '*ἆορ* Q.S.14.305 (*θ. δόρυ* Id.4.417, *θ. βέλος* Id.10.210, etc., may belong to *θοός* (A));'

θορηνεύς, *έως*, *ὁ*, *sword-fish*, prob. in Hsch. (cod. *θορινεῦσαι*), cf. *θρανίς*.

Θρᾳκάρχης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *president of the provincial council of Thrace*, *Rev.Arch.*36.203.

s.v. **θρᾶνος** II. 2, before "*θ. ποικίλος*" insert 'in the *προστάς* of a house,'

s.v. **θρασυμήχανος**, add '; *Ἄρης* cj. in Simon.43.2'

s.v. **θραύστης**, delete the article (leg. [Τι]*θραύστης*).

s.v. **θρέομαι**, for 'only in pres.' read 'impf. *θρεύετο* Poet in *IG*4^2(1).616.4 (Epid., iv B.C.)'

s.v. **θρεπτός** I, line 2, delete 'Lxx *Es.*2.7,' and at end add '; *παῖς θρεπτή* an orphan girl *brought up* by a kinsman, Lxx*Es.*2.7.'

s.v. **θρεσκός**, add '; cf. *φιλόθρεσκος*'

s.v. **θρηνήτρια**, add ', *Supp.Epigr.*8.621.18 (Egypt)'

θρηνός, *ὁ*, *professional wailer*, *ἀοιδοὺς θρηνούς, ἐξάρχουσ' οἵ τε στονόεσσαν ἀοιδήν* (most Mss.) Il.24.721.

s.v. **θρῆνος**, add '[**θρῆνος**, *εος*, *τό*, is prob. f. l. in Procl.ap.Phot. *Bibl.*p.319 B.]'

s.v. **θρίγκωμα**, after '*cornice*,' read 'J.*AJ*15.11.3, cj. for *τριχώ-ματα* in E.*IT*73:'

s.v. **θρίδαξ**, after "**θίδραξ**," add 'Arr.*Epict.*2.10.9, 3.24.44,'

s.v. **θρινάκη**, for "*ἦν*" read "*ἦν*"

θρίσσος (B), *ὁ*, a Thessalian *snake*, Afric.*Cest.*p.16 V.

s.v. **θροέω** I, add '3. *boo* a speaker, *ἐν ἐκκλησίᾳ -ούμενος Gnomol. Vat.* in *Wien.Stud.*10.224.'

θρονοθήκη, *ἡ*, *box of herbs* or *drugs*, Babylonian Talmud, Kelim ch.13 p.42 (in Hebr. letters).

Θροσία, *ἡ*, epith. of Artemis, perh. = *Θρασεῖα*, *Πολέμων* 1.249 (Larissa).

s.v. **θρυμματίς**, add '; cf. *θρυματίς· κρηπίς*, Theognost.*Can.*20'

θρυοτιλτής, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *rush-gatherer*, *PHarris*97.3 (iv A.D.).

s.v. **θρύσκα**, add '(prob. due to wrong division of *ἄν|θρυσκα* Sapph.98.13 D.).'

s.v. **θρύψιχος**, for "*θρυπτικός*" read "*φοβερός*" and for '20,' read '20; = *τρυφερός*,'

θρωγμός· *τρίβος*, Theognost.*Can.*20.

θρωμός· *ᾧα δικτύου*, Theognost.*Can.*20.

s.v. **θρώσσει**, add '; = *ἄλλεται*, Theognost.*Can.*20; cf. *θρῴσκω*.'

θυᾱπολία, Dor. for *θυηπολία*, *BCH*10.424 (Cedreae).

θῦή, *ἡ*, *burnt sacrifice*, Sch.S.*OC*100.

s.v. **θῦμα**, last line, before '*Supp.Epigr.*' insert 'Babr.97.12,'

θύμενος, v.l. for *σύμενος* in Pratin.Lyr.1.4, is prob. f.l., but cf. *ἐκθύμενος*.

θῡμιαντήριον, *τό*, *altar of incense*, 'Αρχ.Δελτ.1931–2(14) *παράρτ.*36 (Macedonia).

θῡμιᾱτηρίδιον [ῐδ], *τό*, Dim. of *θυμιατήριον* I.1, *Inscr.Délos* 1416 *A* i 34 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **θυμός** I. 1, add 'b. *breath*, Κυρίου Lxx*Is.*30.33. c. *venom*, *δρακόντων καὶ ἀσπίδων* ib.*De.*32.33, cf. *Am.*6.12.'

s.v. **θυννοσκόπος**, insert '(parox.)'

s.v. **θύνω** I, add '2. *θύνεται· ἥδεται*, Theognost.*Can.*20.'

θύρ, *θυρός*, *ὁ*, a bird like the sea-hawk, Cyran.22.

s.v. **θύρα** I. 3, after 'S.E.*M.*1.43' add ', cf. *παρὰ θύρας ἀπαντᾶν* answer beside the *point*, Olymp. *in Grg.*pp.23,26 N.'

s.v. **θυραῖος** I, add '5. *not in oneself*, *external*, *ἀρετὴ..οὐκ ἐκ -ων τἀπίχειρα λαμβάνει Trag.Adesp.*116.'

θῠροκρουστέω, dub. sens. in *PMich.*3.149.18.9.

θύρσις, *ιδος* or *εως*, *ἡ*, = *βάκερα* (Add.), Cyran.22.

s.v. **θυρσίτης**, add '2. *θ. λίθος* a stone resembling coral, Cyran. 22.'

s.v. **θυσιαστήριον**, add '2. *sanctuary*, 'Αρχ.Δελτ.12.27,69.'

s.v. **θύσσομαι**, add '(perh. due to wrong division of *ἐσκίαστ' αἰθυσσομένων* Sapph.4 in *Philol.*92.118, but cf. Sch.Pi.*P.*4.411)'

s.v. **θύω** (A), line 14, after '13.69' add ', *θύεται* [ῠ] Id.*Pae.*6. 62'; line 15, omit '*Cyc.*334,'

θυωρία, *ἡ*, *banquet*, *Rev.Phil.*23.314 No.31 (Didyma; *θυο-*); v. *θεωρία* III. 3 b (Add.).

s.v. **θωάζω**, for '*pay the penalty*' read '*penalize*, *fine*', omitting this in line 2; line 3, after '*D*19' add '(v B.C.)'; add at end '(fut. *θοάσει* *IG*2^2.1362.14 may be copied from a pre-Euclidean original)'

s.v. **θωή**, after 'Archil.109' add '(= Call. in *PSI* 11.1216.32)'

θωπεῖον, *τό*, a night-bird, Cyran.89.

θωρᾱκαῖος, *α*, *ον*, dub. sens., [*λιβανωτίδα ἔχουσαν νίκη*]*ν ἐπὶ τοῦ πώματος θωρακαίαν Inscr.Délos* 1417 *B* ii 53 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **θώραξ** III, add ', Archimel.ap.Ath.5.209d (pl.)'

s.v. **ῖ**, after 'S.*Fr.*471,' add 'Trypho (?) in F. G. Kenyon *Class. Texts* p.112.39;' and after 'Pi.*P.*4.36' add ', *N.*7.98, cf. Antim. p.79 Wyss'

ἰᾱματικός, *ή*, *όν*, *curative*, Cyran.10.

s.v. **ἰάομαι** II, delete 'Act...1236:', the forms *ἰάσαμεν*, *ἰάσαντες*, being ff.ll.

s.v. **Ἰάονες**, after '*Ἰάων* rare,' add 'Pi.*Pae.*2.3,'

s.v. **ἰατροσοφιστής**, add '; of one who practises magic arts and divination, Ps.-Callisth.1.3'

s.v. **ἶβις**, line 5, for 'two' read 'three' and omit 'and'; line 6, before 'Hdt.' add 'and *hermit* or *desert ibis*, *Comatibis eremita*, a serpent-eater,'

ἰγμαμένος (or **ἰχμ-**), perf. part. Pass., prob. *wounded*, *GDI*60.3 (Idalium, v B.C.).

s.v. **ἰδανός**, add '; *νέην ἰδανὴν θ' ἁπαλὴν τε* prob. in Musae.76; cf. Hsch.'

s.v. **ἰδιαστής**, after "*ὁ*," add 'Arg. *Fheδιαστάς*, = *ἰδιώτης* I, *Rev. Ét.Gr.*43.1 (Argos, v B.C.). II.'

s.v. **ἴδιος** I. 6b, after 'No.133;' add '*ἰδίῳ* (sc. *θανάτῳ*) *ἔθανον ECH* 52.391 (Thasos);' and at end ', cf. Phalar.*Ep.*147.4'

s.v. **ἴδιος** II. 3, add 'b. of words, = *κύριος* A. II. 5, opp. *τροπικός*, Aristid.*Rh.*1 p.468 S.'

s.v. **ἴδιος** fin., add '; *καθ' ἰτδίαν BCH*59.37 (Crannon)'

s.v. **ἰδιόχειρος**, add 'Adv. *-χείρως with his own hand*, Sch.*AP*7. 432.'

ἰδιόχρους, *ουν*, *fitting like one's own skin*, *close-fitting*, *Supp. Epigr.*7.417.25 (Dura, iii A.D.; *εἰδιο-*).

s.v. **ἰδιώτης** II. 3, after '*Dem.*2' add '(without *λόγος*, Id.*Lys.*3, 4)'

s.v. **ἴδρῡσις** fin., add '; *-ῡσις* Lyc.1032'

s.v. **ἱδρύω**, line 12, after 'etc.' add ']'

s.v. **ἱδρύω** I. 2, add '; of words in a sentence, *to be placed*, D.H. *Comp.*6'

s.v. **ἱδρώιον** or **-ῶον**, for '*cloth*..(ii B.C.)' read '*horse-cloth* (for donkey or horse), *PTeb.*796.11 (ii B.C.), *PSI*5.527, etc.; *ὀνικά PCair.Zen.*720.4 (iii B.C.)'

ἱερᾱκάδιον, *τό*, = *ἱερακίδιον*, *Inscr.Délos* 1452 *A* 9 (ii B.C.) (*ἱερακίδιον* is written in the parallel passage, ib.1416 *A* i 9 (ii B.C.)).

s.v. **ἱερακάριος**, add ', *MAMA* 3.17,79 (Cilicia)'

ἱερακῖτις, *ιδος*, *ἡ*, a plant, = *ἱεράκιον* I, Cyran.75.

ἱεραρχία, *ἡ*, *presidency of sacred rites*, *ἔθνους ἱ. οἷον ἀσιαρχία, βιθυναρχία* (v.l. *βιθυνιαρ-*), *καππαδοκαρχία Dig.*27.1.6.14.

s.v. **ἱερατικός**, line 5, after 'Dam.*Pr.*399' add '; *ἱ. γράμματα, βίβλος, PTeb.*291 ii 41,43 (ii A.D.)'

s.v. **ἱέρεια**, for "*-εῖα*" read "*-εῖᾱ*" and after 'E.*Ba.*1114,' add '*IT*34,1399,'

s.v. **ἱερειτεύω** II, add ', Pelekides *Thessalonica* p.59 (iii A.D.)'

s.v. **ἱεριτεύω**, after '(5).7 (ibid.)' add '; perf. *ἱερίτευχε IG*5(2).266.6 (Mantinea, i B.C.) and for 'ibid.' read 'Cyrene'

ἱεροζωμουργοί, *οἱ*, *makers of mash* for the Apis bull, *PRoss.-Georg.*5.16.16 (ii/iii A.D.; *ζομ-* Pap.).

ἱεροθῡσία, *ἡ*, in Dor. form **ἱᾰρο-**, *sacrifice*, *Supp.Epigr.*9.13.20 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

ἱεροΐατροι, *οἱ*, veterinary *surgeons* who attended the Apis bull, *PRoss.-Georg.*5.16.15 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἱεροκαλλίνῑκος, *ον*, *holy and victorious*, Hymn in *IG*4²(1).129.13 (Epid.).

ἱερονῑκοτελοῦσα, *ἡ*, *giving victory in sacred games*, epith. of Isis, *POxy.*1380.78 (ii A.D., written *ἱερω-*).

ἱεροπλᾰτίη, *ἡ*, = *ἱερὰ πλατεῖα*, *sacred street* or *square*, *ἱ. τῶν φιλόπλων Milet* 2(3) p.134 No.403.

s.v. **ἱερός**, line 6 from end, after '5.22' add '; in iambics, Lyc. 950,1350 (*καθιερώσει*)'

ἱεροτίθηνοι [*τῐ*], *οἱ*, *tenders* of the Apis bull, *PRoss.-Georg.*5.15.12, 16.1 (ii/iii A.D.).

s.v. **ἱερουργέω**, line 1, after 'etc.' add '; Dor. **ἱᾰρωργ-** *Inscr. Cret.*I.xxiii 4 (Phaestus, ii B.C.).'

ἱερουσιάρχης, = *γερουσιάρχης*, *CIJud.*1.405 (Rome) : **εἱεροσάρχης** ib.408 (Rome).

s.v. **ἵζω**, line 3, after 'etc.' add '; 3rd pl. *ἕσαν* Il.19.393' and 1. 1, add 'b. *set* or *settle* in place, *λέπαδνα* Il.19.393.'

s.v. **ἵημι**, at end of the note on quantity delete '; with variation.. *Carm.Pop.*1'

s.v. **ἵημι** II. 2, line 3, after '589' add '(so in Act., *εἴεσαν ἐκτελέσαι* Poet in *BCH*50.406 (Thespiae))'

ἵητε, 2 pl. imper., formed from *ἰή*, dub. l. in Pi.*Pae.*6.122.

ἴθμη, *ἡ*, *way*, *passage*, Theognost.*Can.*112, Sch.Opp.*H.*1.738; cf. *εἰσίθμη*. (For the accent see Lobeck *Paralipomena* p.395.)

ἰθουλίς, *ἴδος*, *ἡ*, Boeot. name of a fish, perh. = *ἰουλίς*, *BCH*60.28 (Acraephia, ii B.C.).

ἰθῠβάτης [*ᾰ*], *ου*, *ὁ*, *straight*, *κανών* cj. in *AP*6.62 (Phil.).

ἰθύνοος [*ῐθῠ*], *ον*, *just*, *θεσμοί* Nonn.*D.*41.353.

s.v. **ἱκανοποιέω**, add '2. *defend oneself* against an imputation, *Supp.Epigr.*4.648.11 (Lydia, ii A.D.).'

s.v. **ἱκμάω** (A), after 'Id.' add '; cf. *ἀνικμάω, ἀπικμάω*.'

s.v. **ἵκρια**, before ", *τά*" add '[*ῐ* by nature, v. Ar.*Th.*395, Cratin. 323]'

s.v. **ἱκριοποιέω**, for '*Rev.Phil.*50.69' read '*Supp.Epigr.*4.448.5, 449.21'

ἴκταιον· *τὸ τρόφιμον*, Theognost.*Can.*15 (fort. leg. *ἰκμαῖον*).

s.v. **ἱκταῖος**, for '[lyr...short]' read '(lyr.)'

s.v. **ἱκτίδεος**, for "(*ἰκτίν*)" read "(*ἴκτις*)"

s.v. **ἵκω** sub fin., for '*ἵκοντ'*...Pi.*P.*2.36' read '*ἵκοντ'* [*ῐ*] Pi.*P.*2. 36 is prob. corrupt'

ἰλαότι· *ἱλαρῷ*, *ἱλέῳ*, Hsch., cf. *ἵλημι* sub fin.

ἱλᾰροφῠΐα, *ἡ*, *cheerful nature*, Dioscorus in *Byzantinisch-Neugriechische Jahrbücher* 10.342.

s.v. **ἱλαστήριος** II, add '4. dub. sens. in *POxy.*1985.11 (vi A.D.).'

s.v. ***ἵλημι**, for 'Dor. **ἵλᾰθι**' read 'Dor. and Ep. **ἵλᾰθι**, Simon. 49, A.R.4.1014,' and after '*Epigr.*22' add ', etc.'

Transpose the articles **ἴλιγγος** and **ἰλιγγιώδης**.

s.v. **ἴλιον**, add '; cf. *ἴλια*.'

ἰλίων, *ονος*, *ὁ*, = *σύγγαμβρος*, Choerob. in *An.Ox.*2.221; cf. *εἰλίονες*.

ἴλκα· *γλοιός*, *ῥύπος*, Theognost.*Can.*15, Hsch.

s.v. **ἴλμη**, add '; cf. *εἴλεα, εἶλος*'

Ἰλυθυῖον, v. *Εἰλείθυια* (Add.).

s.v. **ἰμαντόπους**, for '(*ἱμάς*..**1.**' read 'having a malformation or abnormality of foot or leg the nature of which is uncertain, = Lat. *loripes*:'

s.v. **ἱμαντοσκελής**, for 'Tz.' read 'Apollod.'

s.v. **ἱμάς** I. 1 b, after 'etc.' add '(in 23.363 has also been taken as lash of a whip)'; omit '*lash*..e.'; 1. 2, add 'k. title of a book of problems by one Anaxagoras, the *Fast-Holder*, Cod.Monac.ap.Diels *Vors.*Anaxag.A.40.'; at the end, for 'always *ῐ*' read 'regularly *ῐ*, but see *ἱμάω*'

ἱμασιοπώλης, = *ἱματιο-*, *UPZ*7.8.

s.v. **ἱμάτιον** fin., after "*εἱματισμός*" add '; Dor. **ἡμάτιον** *Supp. Epigr.*9.13.15 (Cyrene, iv B.C.)'

s.v. **ἱματιοπράτης**, add ', *MAMA* 3.619 (Corycus)'

s.v. **ἱματιοπώλης**, after 'Ptol.*Tetr.*179' add '; cf. *ἱμασιοπώλης* (Add.)'

s.v. **ἱμάω**, line 3, for '2 f' read '1. 2 f'

ἵμερα, v. *ἴσμερα* (Add.).

s.v. **ἱμερόεις**, after 'of persons,' add 'Hes.*Th.*359,'

s.v. **ἵμερος** I. 1, line 2, for 'raised' read 'roused'; line 5, after '4.113;' add '*τῶν ἀντερώντων ἱμέρῳ πεπληγμένοι* A.*Ag.*544;' omitting '*ἱμέρῳ πεπληγμένος* A.*Ag.*544' in lines 12,13; and in line 13 for 'Id.' reading 'A.'

ἱμητήρ, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, *for drawing water*, *κάδος BCH*54.98,101 (Delos, ii B.C.).

ἱμιμναϊῆος, v. *εἱμι-* (Add.).

ἱμίτραον· *ὑπόζωσον*, *Πάφιοι*, Hsch. (prob. = *ἐμμίτρασον* from **ἐμμιτράω*.)

ἱμφειβλατώριον, *τό*, *cloak with clasps*, *Rev.Phil.*1937.106 (Pessinus); cf. *φιβλατώριον* (Add.).

s.v. **ἵνα** B. II. 1 sub fin., for "*ὥστε*" read 'inf. with *ὥστε*'

s.v. **ἵνα** B. II. 2, for 'not found in literature' read '*ἠγαλλιάσατο ἵνα ἴδῃ Ev.Jo.*8.56, cf. *Ev.Marc.*4.12'

s.v. **ἵνα** B. II. 3c, delete 'cf.' and for '26d' read '26c'

s.v. **ἵνα** B, add 'IV. with *τοῦ* and inf., *ἱ. τοῦ τὰ ὅλα συντελεσθῆναι OGI*5.15 (letter of Antigonus Monophthalmus, iv B.C.).'

s.v. **Ἰνδικός**, after 'Hdt.3.98' add '; **Ἰνδική** alone, LxxEs.3. 12'

s.v. **ἰνέω**, after "*-άω*" add "[*ῐ*]"

ἰνιμίνα· *ἐνήμισυ*, Hsch.; v. *ἡμίνα* I.

ἰνσπέσιμον, *τό*, *inspection*, *review*, *Supp.Epigr.*9.356.25 (Ptolemais in Cyrenaica, vi A.D.).

s.v. **Ἰνώ**, add at end '; *Ἰνοῦς δρόμοι* Ath.619c (sic cod. A)'

s.v. **ἰξαλῆ** ad fin., after '*Can.*14' add '; **ἰττέλη** prob. in Poll.7. 211, 10.57'

ἰοδερκής [*ῐ*], *ές*, *violet-eyed*, *Κύπρις* B. (?) in *PSI*10.1181.39.

s.v. **Ἰόνιος** fin., add ': *Ἰόνιος*, *ὁ* (sc. *μήν*), a month at Gortyn, *Historia* 8.69'

Ἰουλιεύς, *έως*, *ὁ*, name of a month in Egypt, = Choiak, *Stud.Pal.* 22.173.16 (40 A.D.), *PMich.ined.*1285 (v. *JEA*13.185).

ἰπνιών, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, Cret., = *ἰπνών*, *Riv.Ist.Arch.*3.8 (Gortyn).

s.v. **ἱππαπαῖ**, for 'of the *Ἱππεῖς*' read 'attributed by the *Ἱππεῖς* to their rowing horses'

s.v. **ἱππάριον**, add '4. name of an eye-disease, Cyran.35.'

s.v. **ἱππέλᾰφος**, add '; cf. Tim.Gaz.ap.Ar.Byz.*Epit.*131.15'

s.v. **ἱππόδαμος** fin., after 'etc.' add '; also as Adj., *χεῖρα ἱππο-δάμειαν horse-taming*, of charioteers, Euph.126.'

ἱπποζύγιος [*ῠ*], *ὁ*, gloss on *ἐρυσάρματας*, Sch.Gen.Il.15.354.

Ἱπποκαθέσια, *τά*, (*καθίημι* I.2) *Horse-Races*, name of a festival at Rhodes, *Annuario* 8/9.317 (i B.C.).

s.v. **ἱπποκύων**, add '; title of satire by Varro, Gell.3.18.5'

s.v. **ἱπποπανής** I, add '2. *mad on horses*, Sch.BT Il.5.25.'

ἱπποπείρης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *experienced in horses*, Anacr.75.6.

s.v. **ἱππόπορνος**, for 'Ath...c' read 'Men.(?) in *Hermes* 70.433' and for 'also..63' read 'jestingly interpr. as *mounted prostitute*, Diog.ap.Ath.13.563c'

s.v. **ἵππος** I. 1, add 'b. the name given to small boats at Gades having a horse as figure head, Posidon.28 J.' and 1. 2, add 'b. *ἱ. ἀργυροῦς*, a Corinthian coin bearing a figure of Pegasus, E.*Fr.*675.'

s.v. **ἱπποσείρης**, delete the article; cf. *ἱππωπείρης* (Add.).

s.v. **ἱππόστασις**, after '*stable*,' add '*IG*4²(1).109 iii 91 (Epid., iii B.C.),'

s.v. **ἱππότιγρις**, for '*a large* kind of *tiger*' read '*zebra*' and for '; cf. *ἵππος* VII' read ', Tim.Gaz. in Haupt *Opusc.* iii.283'

s.v. **ἱπποτροφικός**, add ': *-κά*, *τά*, prob. *works on horse-keeping*, Hsch.s.v.*σφυροδέται*'

s.v. **ἱπποτρόφος** II. 2, add ', *JRS*18.174 (Gerasa, prob. iii A.D.)'

s.v. **ἱρμοφόρος**, add '; but see *φορμιοφόρος* (Add.)'

s.v. **ἴς** (B), line 2, after '538,' add 'prob. in Pi.*P.*4.253,'

s.v. **ἴσαμι**, add '; part. *ἴσαις AP*7.718 (Nossis)'

ἰσαντινόϊος, *equivalent to the Antinoan games*, *ἀγών BMus. Quarterly* 3.46 (Memphis, iii A.D.).

s.v. **ἰσαριθμέω**, add ', cf. Aristid.Quint.3.19'

s.v. **ἰσθμαίνω**, for '(also..Id.)' read '; cf. *ἰσμαίνει* (Add.)'

ἰσθμή· *φρόνησις*, Theognost.*Can.*14; cf. *ἰσμή* (Add.).

Ἰσθμιάτης, *ου*, *ὁ*, = foreg., *Inscr.Délos* 1441 *A* i 53 (pl., ii B.C.).

s.v. **Ἰσθμικός**, add 'II. *παῖδες Ἰ. boy competitors of the age fixed for the Isthmian games*, *SIG*1065.9, al. (Cos, i B.C./i A.D.); without *παῖδες*, *Supp.Epigr.*3.335.7, al. (Thespiae, ii A.D.).'

s.v. **ἰσικιάριος**, add ', *MAMA* 3.343 (Corycus)'

s.v. **ἰσκάνδιον**, after 'Hsch.' add ', cf. Theognost.*Can.*14.'

For the article **ἴσμα** substitute '**ἰσμαίνει**· *ἀναψύχει*, *ὄζει*, *ἀποψύχει*, Hsch.'

ἴσμερα· *τὰ εἰς τοὺς καθαρμούς*, Hsch.; **ἰσμέρα**· *τὸ εἰς τοὺς καθαρμούς*, Theognost.*Can.*14; **ἵμερα**· *τὰ πρὸς τοὺς καθαρμοὺς φερόμενα ἄνθη καὶ στεφανώματα*, Hsch.

s.v. **ἰσμή**, add ', cf. *ἰσθμή* (Add.).

s.v. **ἰσοδυναμέω**, line 3, after '41.15, al.' add ', Aristid.*Rh.*1 p.485 S., al., Hermog.*Id.*1.11 p.284 R.'

ἰσόπαλις, *ιδος*, fem. Adj., *τῆς ἱ. καμίνου equally formidable to encounter*, cj. in Lxx 4*Ma.*13.9.

s.v. **ἰσοπαχής**, after 'codd.' add '; cf. *ἰσόπηχυς* (Add.).'

s.v. **ἰσόπηχυς**, add '; in Sch.Pi.*O.*6.154, Sch.Ar.*Av.*1283, *ἰσοπήχεις* is a mistake for *ἰσοπαχεῖς*'

s.v. **ἰσόρροπος** I. 2, add ': Comp., Sch.B Il.12.421'

s.v. **ἰσόρυθμος**, delete the article.

s.v. **ἴσος** I. 1, add ': pl., *the same number of*, *θυγατέρας ἓξ καὶ ἴ. ἄρρενας* Plu.2.312c, cf. Luc.*VH*2.1, etc.; also *τὰ ἴσα* = *ταὐτά*, S.*OT* 1498'

s.v. **ἴσος** I, add '4. of a river, *ἴ. ῥέει, ἴ. αὐτὸς ἑωυτῷ ῥέει,* in *unvarying* volume, Hdt.4.50,48.'

s.v. **ἰσουράνιος,** add '; *γένεθλα Ath.Mitt.*56.122 (Smyrna)'

s.v. **ἰσοφόριος,** for 'dub. sens. in' read 'i.e. **εἰσωφόριος,** *inner,* of a garment,' and after 'iv A.D.' add '; *ἰσο-, εἰσο-*'

ἰσόφορτος, *ον, equal to a* standard *load,* cj. in *Schwyzer*230 (Cyrene, vi B.C.); v. *Commentationes Vindobonenses*2.99.

s.v. **ἰσόψυχος,** add '3. *precious as life,* Sch.E.*Andr.*419.'

ἰστάκη· *δρέπανον* (Boeot.), Hsch., cf. Theognost.*Can.*14.

s.v. **ἵστημι,** line 5, before 'Od.18.307' add 'Il.12.56,' and after 'al.' add ', E.*Heraclid.*937'

s.v. **ἵστημι,** line 27, before '*POxy.*68.32' insert '*Inscr.Délos* 1443*C*6 (ii B.C.),'

s.v. **ἵστημι** B. II. 1, after 'Arist.*HA*588ª8:' add 'c. gen., *ἔστησαν τῆς συνδρομῆς* Sch.Theoc.13.23:'

s.v. **Ἰστιαϊκός,** add ': also **Ἰστιαιικός,** *Inscr.Délos* 1429*B*ii 35, al.'

ἱστιᾱτικός, *ἡ, όν, of the banqueting-fund, ἀργύριον Inscr.Délos* 449*A*33 (ii B.C.); cf. *ἑστιατικός* II.

ἱστιορράφιον [ă], *τό, sail-mender's workshop, Inscr.Délos* 1416*B*i 92 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **ἱστιορράφος,** after ', 1892/3p.4' add ', *PCair.Zen.*754.1 (iii B.C.; *-αράφος*)'

ἱστοπένδιον, *τό,* Lat. *stipendium, year's service, ἐτῶν κε' ἱστοπενδίων ζ' Jahresh.*30*Beibl.*28 (Ancyra).

ἱστοποιός, *ὁ, loom-maker, MAMA*3.693 (Corycus).

ἱστοτέλεια, fem. Adj. *mistress of the loom,* of Athena, Nonn.*D.*6.154, 37.312, 45.49.

s.v. **ἰσφαίνειν,** add ', Theognost.*Can.*14.'

ἴσφατον· *βίαιον πεπραγμένον,* Hsch., cf. Theognost.*Can.*14.

s.v. **ἰσχαδοκάρυον,** add at the end ', prob. in *Mélanges Glotz*872 (Macedonia, ii A.D.)'

s.v. **ἰσχάς** I. 1, add 'b. *fig* not dried, *APl.*4.240.1 (Phil.), 241.2 (Marc.Arg.). c. = *πυγή,* ib.240.8 (Phil.), 241.5 (Marc.Arg.).'

ἰσχιαλγικός, *ἡ, όν, suffering from pains in the hips, Inscr.Cret.*I. xvii 9 (Lebena).

s.v. **ἰσχναίνω,** line 8, for "*σφυδῶντα*" read "*σφριγῶντα*"

ἰσχνοπρεπεῖς, sens. dub., Hsch.s.v.*συναγέσκεο.*

s.v. **ἰσχνόφωνος,** before 'Adv.' add '(Cf. *ἰσχόφωνος* (Add.).)'

ἰσχόφωνος, *ον,* v.l. for *ἰσχνόφωνος* in Hdt.4.155; cf. *AB*100.

s.v. **ἰσχυρίζομαι,** line 7, for '*persist*.. Th.7.49' read '*τοσαῦτα λέγων ἰσχυρίζετο insisted on* these points in discussion [only], Th. 7.49 (cf. 48 init.)'

s.v. **ἰσχυροπαίκτης,** for '*one who plays valiantly*' read '*the strong man at shows*'

s.v. **ἰσχυρός,** line 3, after 'Hp.*Art.*50;' add 'of drink, *l. ποτόν* Luc.*Nigr.*5;'

ἰσχῡρόστομος, *ον, with a strong beak,* Cyran.87.

s.v. **ἰσχύς** I. 5, add '; also of works of art, Id.*Is.*4.'

s.v. **ἰσωνία,** add '; *τῆς ἰσωνίας* also Lys.*Fr.*48 S., *PSI*6.670 (iii B.C.); *ἡ ἰσωνία,* = *ἡ ἴση πρᾶσις,* Anon. (*οἱ τεχνικοί*) ap.Eust.1768.64'

Ἰτᾰ́λίης, *ητος, ὁ,* Ion. word for an *Italian,* Antioch.Syrac.ap. D.H.1.12.

s.v. **Ἰταλίς,** add '2. *period of the games called* Ἰταλικά, *IG*14.748 (Naples, ii A.D.).'

ἰτάω [ῐ̄], *to go,* inf. pf. *ἰτάκειν* [ῐτᾱ̄] Hsch. (*εἰτακεῖν* cod.); cf. *ἐπανιτάω, ἰτητέον, εἰσιτητήριον.*

s.v. **ἰτεόφυλλος,** for '*Annuario* 4/5.463' read '*Supp.Epigr.*4. 187.16,19'

ἰτράριος, *ὁ,* = Lat. *vitrarius, glazier, MAMA* 3.549,598 (Corycus).

After "**ἴτριον**" add '[ῑ, v. Ar. l.c. infr.]' and transfer the article to follow **ἰτρίνεος.**

s.v. **ἰτριοπώλης,** add '; cj. in *CIG*4434 (Pompeiopolis in Cilicia)'

ἰτρόγᾰλα, *γάλακτος, τό,* apptly. *a rich kind of cake,* Olymp. *in Grg.*p.150 N., Suid.

ἴυγμα, *ατος, τό, shout,* A.*Dict.* in *PSI*11.1209.17 (pl.).

ἰχάλη· *ἤπαρ ὑός, ἐσκευασμένος ἰχθύς*· *ἡ κίχλη τὸ ὄρνεον,* Hsch., cf. *ἴχλα* (with Add.).

s.v. **ἰχθυακός** I, for '160' read '166'

s.v. **ἰχθύδιον,** add '**II.** *the constellation Pisces, CRAcad.Inscr.* 1931.173 (Dura-Europos).'

s.v. **ἰχθύδιον** fin., for '18' read '15'

s.v. **ἰχθυοβόλος,** add ': in *PTeb.*868.5 *ἰχθυοβ*[may represent a noun *ἰχθυοβόλον, τό, harpoon, trident*'

ἰχθυόγρῑπος, *ὁ,* prob. *basket-trap for fish, PTeb.*868.4 (ii B.C.). (The word may be **ἰχθυογρῑπεύς** = *γριπεύς.*)

s.v. **ἰχθυοφάγος,** insert '(parox.)'

s.v. **ἰχθυοφόρος,** insert '(parox.)'

s.v. **ἰχθῦς,** line 4, before 'Alex.261.9' insert 'Emp.21.11,'

s.v. **ἰχθῦσιληϊστήρ,** add '(corrupt, perh. for *ἰχθυολ-*)'

s.v. **ἴχλα,** add ', cf. *ἰχάλη* (Add.); *ἴχλα* = *κίχλη* II in *BCH.*60.28 (Acraephia, ii B.C.).'

s.v. **ἴχματα,** for 'Perh.' read 'perh.' and add '; read by Zenod. and Ar.Byz. in Il.13.71'

s.v. **ἰχνευτής** I. 1, add '; also of a work on plagiarism, Porph.ap. Eus.*PE*10.3'

s.v. **ἰχνευτής** II, after 'Hdt.2.67,' add 'S.*Ichn.*298,'

s.v. **ἰώδης,** delete I. 2, and transfer the refs. to I. 1.

s.v. **ἴωψ,** after "[ῐ̄]," add 'Boeot. *ϝίωψ BCH*60.28 (Acraephia, ii B.C.),'

s.v. **κᾱ,** after 'Theoc.1.4' add ', v.l. in Ar.*Eq.*201,210, both parod. [in 210 ă]'

καβαλλάριος, *ὁ, horse-driver,* Teucer in Boll *Sphaera* p.42.

s.v. **καβάλλειον,** add '2. = *κόλλοψ* I. 1, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*510 (colloquial; form **καβάλιον**).'

s.v. **καβάλλης,** after '*caballus,*' add '*AP*9.241 (Antip. (Thess.)),'

s.v. **καβάλλιον,** add '; also *ἡ πρώτη τοῦ τρικλίνου κλίνη, διὰ τὸ ἀνάκλιτον,* Id.'

s.v. **καβιδάριος,** add ', *MAMA* 3.118 (Corasium)'

καβικλάριος, *ὁ,* = Lat. *clavicularius, MAMA* 3.648 (Corycus), cf. Lyd.*Mag.*3.8 cod.

For "**καβλής**" read "**καβλή**"; at end add '(= *καταβλής*).'

καβόνιον, *τό,* a measure, **καβόνιος,** Adj. *of a κάβος*: *ἄρτων καβόνιον* and *ἄρτον καβόνιον* are cjs. for *ἄρτων χαβωνίων* in *PMag.*13 (= *PMag.Leid.W.*)23.33; cf. *κάβος.*

s.v. **καθά** I, line 3, for 'etc.; *δ κ.*' read 'etc. b. *δ κ.*'; add '2. *where,* Str.1.2.20, J.*BJ*5.2.3, Paus.8.42.13.'

s.v. **καθαιρέω** II. 1, add 'b. *overcome* in boxing, *δὶς τοὺς ἴουλον ἀνθεῦντας, ἄνδρας δὲ δίς* Herod.1.53 (or perh. as in *κ. ἀγῶνας* in IV).'

s.v. **καθάπαξ** I, after '*once for all,*' add '*once,*'; transfer '*οὕτω*.. D.19.118;' to follow '25.30;' in line 3 (reading 'Id.' for 'D.'); for 'not even..1.20.12' read 'Plb.1.20.12, 3.90.2'; omit '; *singly,* Plb.3.90.2'

s.v. **καθάπερ** (= **καθά** II), after '(nisi leg. *καίπερ*)' add ', *BCH* 55.85 (Panamara)'

s.v. **καθάρεσις,** for 'perh...*στέγας*' read 'f.l. for *καθαίρεσις* in'

s.v. **καθαρίζω** II, for ':—Pass.' read '2. *to be ceremonially pure, ἀφ' ὧν δεῖ -ίζειν SIG*736.37 (Andania, i B.C.):—Med.'

s.v. **κάθαρμα** I. 1, after 'Str.3.2.8' add '; *σιδήρου* (*καὶ*) *καθάρμ*(*ατος*) *μνᾶς κδ' Sammelb.*7365.92 (iii A.D.)'

καθαροπώλης, *ου, ὁ, seller of pure* (*white*) *bread, PTeb.*872.19,22 (iii B.C.(?)); cf. *καθαρός* I. 2 (with Add.).

s.v. **καθαρός** I. 2, line 7, after '19.137;' add 'also *καθαροί* alone, *PTeb.*884.12,16 (iii B.C.);'

s.v. **καθαρός** I. 2, add 'b. *white, σινδὼν κ. Ev.Matt.*27.59, *PMag. Par.*1.3095, *PMag.Lond.*46.218; *κ. ἄρτος,* v. supr.'

s.v. **καθαρός** II. 5, after '*correctly,*' add '*κ. γράφειν ἢ λέγειν* D.H. *Lys.*2;'

s.v. **καθαρότης** 6, after 'style,' add 'Hermog.*Id.*1.2, al.,'

s.v. **καθέλκω** I. 2, after '*Oxy.*2079.9' add ', cf. Zeno *Stoic.*1.23'

s.v. **κάθεμα,** after '3.19' add ', *POsl.*46.11 (iii A.D.)'

s.v. **κάθετος,** add '4. *κάθετον, τό, manhole* in a grave-vault, *MAMA* 6.335.3 (Acmonia).'

s.v. **καθεύδω,** line 9, after 'Timocl.16.2' add ': prov. *ἐπ' ἀμφότερα τὰ ὦτα κ.* Aeschin.Socr.54'

s.v. **καθηγέομαι,** add '7. = *ἡγέομαι, think,* dub. in Is.5.14.'

s.v. **καθθηρατόριον,** add '(Add.)'

s.v. **καθιγνῦσαι,** for '(Apptly...*καθαγνίσαι.*)' read '(Perh. corrupt for *καθαγνίσαι,* but cf. *ἴγνυς* s.v. *ἴκνυς.*)'

s.v. **καθιερόω,** after "*καθιερωμένος*" delete '[ῑ]'; at end add ', also [with ῑ] by Lyc.950,1350.'

s.v. **καθιππεύω** 2, add ': c. gen., Nonn.*D.*1.25'

s.v. **καθίστημι** B. 4, add '; also of style, *quiet,* D.H.*Lys.*9'

s.v. **καθό,** add 'III. *where,* Str.2.5.31, J.*BJ*3.7.7, Poll.2.185.'

s.v. **καθορμίζω** I, add ': metaph. in Med., *lay to rest, σῶμα Ath. Mitt.*56.132 No.18 (Paphlagonia)'

s.v. **καθότι,** for '*in what manner*..Plb.4.25.3, al.' read '*as, IG*1².24.8; *κ. γέγραπται SIG*577.18 (Miletus, iii/ii B.C.). 2. *how, εἰδέναι κ. χωρήσει* Th.1.82.6. II. *for the reason that* (*κατά* B. iv. 1), Hdt.7.2, Plb.4.25.3. 2. *for what reason, why,* Hdt.6.3. III. *where,* Paus.6.20.10.'

s.v. **καθυλομανέω,** add '; prob. f. l.; cf. *θηλυμανέω* in Add.'

καθυπεμφαίνω, *give a faint indication of, τέλος* Eust.1568.28.

καθυπερῷος, *α, ον,* perh. *upper,* of a room, *Inscr.Délos* 1406*B*14 (ii B.C.).

καθύπο, Adv. *underneath,* Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.51 B.

s.v. **καί** A. v, after 'correlative,' add '*both*..*and, as*..*so,*' and at end '2. *τε*..*καί* and *καὶ*..*τε,* see *τε* A. II.'

s.v. **καί** B. 7, for 'assent' read 'consent'

s.v. **καί** C, for '*ἔγνωκα*..etc.' read 'e.g. Pi.*P.*10.58, Euph.51.7 (in A.*Pr.*51 punctuate *ἔγνωκα τοῖσδε, κοὐδὲν*..).'

s.v. **καινίζω,** for "*ἐκαίνισαν*" read "*ἐκαίνισας*" and for '(corr... net' read 'how thou *didst put on* the net as *a strange vesture* (corr. Conington for *ᾧ σ' ἐκαίνισαν*)'

s.v. **καινολόγος,** add '; gloss on *εὑρεσιεπής,* Sch.Pi.*O.*9.120'

s.v. **καινός** II, line 3, delete '*οὐκ*..21;' and at end add '[Not in Epic nor in Pi., but in B.19.9.]'

s.v. **καίριος** II. 1, add 'b. *of the moment, extempore, Epigr.Gr.*618 tit. (Rome, i A.D.).'

s.v. **καίριος** III, add '; *vital, essential,* Longin.1.1: Sup., Id.10.1'

καιρόθι, Adv., = *ἐν καιρῷ, Supp.Epigr.*9.63 (Cyrene, i A.D.).

s.v. **καιρός** IV, for 'to his *advantage*' read 'to thy *advantage*'

καίσαπον, Greek name of a kind of lettuce, acc. to Plin.*HN.*20. 59 (*caesapon* acc.)

Καισᾰρήσιος, *α, ον, of* or *from Caesarea, ὀθόνιον PCair.Masp.*6ᵛ. 85 (vi A.D.).

s.v. **καί τοι,** line 8, after 'E.*Fr.*953.10' add '(= Men.p.142 Koerte³)'

κᾰκᾰγωγία, *ἡ, bad behaviour, BGU*1816.13 (i B.C.).

s.v. **κακιθά**, after 'Hsch.' add ': **κακιθή** Theognost.*Can.*109.'

s.v. **κακόδωρος**, before 'Suid.' insert 'Sch.S.*Aj.*665,' and after it add ', cf. Πανδώρη κ. Euph. in *Philol.*90.150.1 (prob.).'

s.v. **κακοπάρθενος**, for '*accursed*' read '*evil* or *cruel maiden*, Μοῖρα *AP*7.468 (Mel.); *ill-starred*' and delete II.

κἄκοπίαστος [ῐ], *ον*, *hard to hold, unmanageable*, gloss on *ἀμήχανος*, Sch.Gen.Il.10.167.

s.v. **κακοσυνθεσία**, after 'Hsch.' add ', Sch.BT Il.15.16'

κἄκοσύστᾰτος, *ον*, Lat. *cacosystatae* (sc. *controversiae* or *materiae*), *scarcely forming a coherent whole*, Fortunat.*Rh.*1.3 (dist. fr. *asystatae*).

s.v. **κακοῦργος**, insert '(properisp.)'

s.v. **κακόω**, line 5, for '*Fr.*156' read '*Niob.* in *PSI*11.1208.16 (cf. *Fr.*156)'

s.v. **καλαθηφόρος**, add ': *καλαθηφόρος*, *ἡ*, *woman basket-bearer*, *Buckler Anat. Studies* p.121.3,5, p.122.6 (all Ephesus, iii A.D.)'

s.v. **καλαθίσκος** II, transfer 'Men.1018,' to I. 1.

κἄλακᾰγάθιος, = *καλοκάγαθος*, epith. of Zeus, *Supp.Epigr.*6.550 (Pisidia).

s.v. **καλαμίτης** I, add '2. name of a kind of green frog, *reed-frog*, Plin.*HN* 32.122.'

s.v. **κάλαμος** II, add '10. = *δόναξ ὑπολύριος* (v. *ὑπολύριος*), S.*Fr.* 36, cf. *h.Merc.*47. 11. *comb*, D.Chr.*Enc. Comae* p.386 B.'

s.v. **καλάνδαι**, after 'Just.*Edict.*13.3' add ':—also **καλανδαρικά**, *Supp.Epigr.*9.356.69 (Ptolemais in Cyrenaica, vi A.D.)'

καλαυδάκη or **-δέκη**, *ἡ*, gloss on *ἀναδέσμη*, Sch.AT Il.22.467 (Sch.T *-δέκη*).

s.v. **καλέχες**, after "*λέχομαι*" add '; *καλέχεο* Meineke'

καλημίδιον, *τό*, dub. sens., perh. *sheathing-plank*, in *PMerton* 39.3.

κἄλῐγάριον, *τό*, = *καλίγιον*, Sch.Luc.*Cat.*15.

κἄλῐγάριος, *ὁ*, (Lat. *caliga*) *bootmaker*, *MAMA* 3.235 (Corycus), *Supp.Epigr.*8.45 (Palestine, iv/v A.D.); **κ. Βαβυλωνάριος** *maker of* Babylonian *shoes*, *MAMA* 3.616.

κἄλῐκάριος, *ὁ*, = *καλιγάριος* (Add.), *MAMA* 3.131 (Corasium).

καλλαινοποιοί, *οἱ*, = *καλλαινιοποιοί*, *Ostr.Bodl.*145 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **καλλαρίας**, add '; cf. *γαλαρίας*'

καλλιγράφισσα [γρᾰ], *ἡ*, *female calligraphist*, *Supp.Epigr.*7.196 (Beyrout, v/vi A.D.).

s.v. **καλλιεπέω**, before 'Them.' insert 'D.H.*Dem.*5,'

s.v. **καλλιεργέω**, for 'in Pass.' read '*τὴν στρῶσιν make* the *beautiful* paved-work, *Inscr.Olymp.*656.8 (v A.D.):—Pass.'

s.v. **καλλιεργέω**, add '2. *improve*, *πόλεις καὶ ναούς*, prob. for *καλλιερῶν*, Anon. in *An.Par.*1.168 (= Anon.Soph.*Protr.*25 Bohler).'

s.v. **καλλίεργος**, add '; epith. of Athena, *IG*4²(1).408 (Epid., iii A.D.), 485 (ibid.), cf. *ἐργάνη*'

s.v. **καλλίσφυρος**, line 3, after '5.333' add ', Alcm.23.78'

s.v. **καλλίχοιρος**, before 'Arist.' add 'interpol. in'

s.v. **καλλωπισμός**, after '*embellishment*,' add 'D.H.*Th.*29, al.;'

καλοίδιον, *τό*, = *καλῴδιον*, *PZen.Col.*43 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **καλοκἀγαθία**, line 2, for "*καλοκἀγαθός*" read "*καλοκάγαθος*"

κἄλόμαλλος, *ον*, *with beautiful hair*, *IG*14.1476 (Rome).

s.v. **κᾶλον**, after 'ships' add '(Lacon.)'

s.v. **καλός** A. III. 1, add 'b. *τὸ καλῶς ἔχον what is right and fair*, *PPetr.*2 p.19(1) (iii B.C.), *UPZ*12.46 (ii B.C.).'

καλποφόρος, *ον*, (*κάλπος*) *bearing a pitcher*, of Hylas, Epigr. in *Supp.Epigr.*8.473.8 (sic lapis).

κάλτις, *ὁ*, an Indian gold coin, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*63.

s.v. **καλύδριον**, add ', *Inscr.Délos* 1429 *B*i84 (ii B.C.)'

κἄλῠκοειδής, *ές*, = *καλυκώδης* 1, of the chrysanthemum, Cyran.44.

κἄλύκωσις [ῠ], *εως*, *ἡ*, *flower*, perh. *rose-bud*, Aq.*Is.*35.1, *Ca.*2.1.

s.v. **κάλυξις**, for 'I. 1' read 'I. 2'

s.v. **κάλυψ**, delete the article.

s.v. **κάλχη** I. 1, add ', Lyc.864'

κἄλῶπις, *ιδος*, *ἡ*, *fair-faced*, Περσεφόνην δὲ καλώπιδ[α] *Berl.Sitzb.* 1934.1046 (Tab.Defix.); cf. *καλωπός*.

s.v. **κάμαξ**, line 1, for 'infr. 3' read 'infr. 2'

καματηρά, *ἡ*, in pl., gloss on *φάλαγγες*, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*1349.

s.v. **καματηρός** II. 2, for '*toiling*,' read '*patient of toil*, *ψυχαί* Max. Tyr.39.3;'

s.v. **κάμιλος**, for '1030' read '1035'

s.v. **καμινόθεν**, insert '(parox.)'

καμπάγια, *τά*, gloss on *ξυρίδες*, Suid. (*-άκια*), Phot.; cf. *καμπαγών*, *ξυρίς* II.

κάμπιστρον, *τό*, *girdle* or *loin-cloth* worn under the tunic, Lat. *campestre*, *Rev.Ét.Gr.*19.104 (Aphrodisias).

s.v. **κάμψα**, for "**καψάκιον**" read "**καψάκιον· γλωσσόκομον**,"

s.v. **κάναβος** ad fin., for "*κίναβος*" read "*κινάβευμα*, *κίνναβος*"

s.v. **κάναθρον**, after 'X.*Ages.*8.7,' add 'Plu.*Ages.*19,'

κανάλιον, *τό*, *culvert*, Dim. of Lat. *canalis*, Pap. in *Arch. d'Hist. du droit oriental* 1.267 (Dura).

s.v. **καναστραῖα**, add ': sg, *vessel in form of a basket* (?), *Supp. Epigr.*1.414.6 (Gortyn).'

κᾰνᾰχισμός, *ὁ*, = *καναχή*, *Orac.Chald.*199 (ap.Procl. *in Ti.*3.61, cf. III D.) (pl.).

κανδηλάπτης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *candle-lighter*, Teucer in Boll *Sphaera* 42.

κανδιδάρι(ο)ς, *ὁ*, *baker of white bread*, *MAMA* 5.254 (Nacolea).

κανθᾰρίας, *ου*, *ὁ*, a *gem in scarab-form*, prob. = *κάνθαρος* VI, Plin. *HN*37.187.

s.v. **κανθαρίς** 1, line 3, for ': pl.' read ', Gal.12.263' and line 5, for 'so..363' read '*poisonous* (*θανάσιμος*), Plu. l.c. Add 'III. = *καπνός* II, Ps.-Dsc.4.109.'

s.v. **κανθήλιος**, add 'II. Adj., *ἄρτους*, sens. dub., Sosith.2.6.'

s.v. **κανθός** I. 2, after 'Call.*Fr.*150' add '(*PSI*11.1218*a* 28)'

s.v. **κανίσκιον**, after '*Gloss.*:' add '**κανίσκον**, *Inscr.Délos* 372 *B* 25 (iii/ii B.C.):'

s.v. **κανναβάριος**, for '(Lat...Ephesus)' read '*worker in hemp* (Lat. *cannabis*) or *seller in a booth* (Lat. *canaba*), *Jahresh.*24 *Beibl.* 31 (Ephesus, ii/iii A.D.; pl.)'

s.v. **κανονίς**, after '(Phil.),' add 'cf. *ἰθυβάτης* (Add.);'

κάνψης, *η*, *ὁ*, name of a relation, gen. *κάνψη* *MAMA* 3.745 (Corycus); gen. pl. *κανψίων* *LW*1484 (Tarsus); gen. sg. [κ]ανψίου Rott *Kleinas.Denkm.*374, n.89: cf. Tzakonian *kambzí* 'child'.

s.v. **κανών** I. 3a, for 'cannot..measurement' read 'can be adjusted to curved outlines' and for '(unless = *κῦμα*)' read '(cf. *κῦμα* I. 3)'

κἄπᾰνεύς, *έως*, *ὁ*, dub. sens. in *GDI*5089 = *Inscr.Cret.*I. XXV 2 (Pylorus, ii B.C.).

s.v. **καπνίζω**, add 'III. *heat*, *βαλανεῖον* *PBremen* 56*b*.5 (ii A.D.).'

s.v. **καπνώδης** I, add 'b. *causing smoke* when burned, *φύλλον* D.Chr.66.5.' and in 2 delete '; *φύλλον*..66.5'

Καππᾰδοκαρχία, *ἡ*, *Presidency of the Provincial Council of Cappadocia, and of its festival* (Imperial cult), *Dig.*27.1.6.14

s.v. **καπυρόομαι**, after '*crackly*,' add 'Id.11.13.2,'

s.v. **καπύω**, after 'cf.' add "*ἀποκαπύω*,"

s.v. **κάρα** (B), for 'Id.' read '*Historia* 8.421 (Lebena), Hsch.'

s.v. **καρδία**, before ', *ἡ*' add '[scanned as disyll. in A.*Supp.*72, 799, *Th.*289 (all lyr.), cf. *κάρζα*]'

s.v. **καρδία** III, add '2. of a golden crown, perh. *core* or *framework*, *Inscr.Délos* 1449 *Aab* ii 13 (ii B.C.).'

s.v. **καρδία** V, add ', cf. Ἡλίου *κραδίη* Nonn.*D.*38.392'

καρδίδιον, *τό*, twig of the mulberry tree, Cyran.29.

s.v. **καρδιόδαιτος**, add ': also **-δαίτης**, voc. *-δαῖτα*, epith. of Hecate, *Hesperia* 6.391 (Athens, Tab.Defix.)'

καρδόπιον, *τό*, Dim. of *κάρδοπος*, κ. *λίθινον ἐπὶ βάσεως τετραγώνου* *Inscr.Délos* 1417 *A* i 70 (ii B.C.); *καρδοπεῖον* is so written in cod. Hsch.

s.v. **κάρκαρον**, after '147' add '; cf. Lat. *carcer* (*carcar*)'

s.v. **καρκίνος** IV. 5, add '; an instrument similar to the *διαβήτης*, Papp. *in Ptol.Alm.*p.70 R.'

καρόω (B), *assess, value*, *IG*9(2).1229.25 (Perrhaebia, ii B.C.):—Med. *καροῦσθαι· ὠνεῖσθαι*, Hsch.

s.v. **καρποτόκος**, after '*APl.*4.264' add '; *μήν* Socr.*Ep.*35 (v.l. *καρπότομα*)'

s.v. **καρποφόρος**, for "*πεδία*" read "*γύαλα*"

καρσανάριος, *ὁ*, perh. *peasemeal-seller*, *MAMA* 3.421,422 (Corycus).

s.v. **καρτερέω**, transfer '*ἀκούων*..241' from line 10 to follow '1278^{b}27' in line 17, prefixing ': c. part.,'

κάρυσσα, Aeol. fem. of *κῆρυξ*, *BCH*59.473 (Mytilene), prob. in *IG*12(2).255 (ibid.).

s.v. **καρυωτός** I, before 'Str.17.1.15' insert 'D.S.2.53,'

s.v. **καρχαρόδους**, after 'Plot.6.7.9' add ', Choerob. *in Theod.*I. 347'

s.v. **κασίγνητος**, line 5, after 'general sense,' add '*half-sister*, E.*Ion*467 (lyr.);'

s.v. **κάσις**, add '; also *πάν[τες γὰρ πέλομε]ν κάσιες* Poet (iii A.D.) in *Hesperia* 5.95.28'

Κασσανδρίζω, *side with Cassander*, Polyaen.4.7.6.

κασσηρατόριν, Lacon. = **καταθηρατόριον*, *hunt*, an athletic contest at Sparta, *IG*5(1).279 (i/ii A.D.), al.; also written **καθθηρατόρι(ο)ν** ib.274 (*-τόριν*), 288 (*-τόριον*).

s.v. **καστορίδες** II, for '*sea-calves*, *seals*' read '*beavers*'

καστρησιανός, *ὁ*, *soldier of the frontier guard* stationed in a fort or permanent camp, *Supp.Epigr.*9.356.46,80 (Ptolemais in Cyrenaica, vi A.D.).

καστρήσιος, *ὁ*, pl., Lat. *castrenses milites*, prob. in *Supp.Epigr.*8. 643 (Ptolemais, Egypt).

κάστυ, *τό*, scribe's *palette*, Aq.*Ez.*9.2 (Hebr. *qeset*, from Egyptian *gstj*).

s.v. **κατά** A. II, add '8. Locr., *in accordance with*, *κὰ τῶνδε* *IG* 9(1).334.1; *κὰ τᾶς συμβολᾶς* ib.333.15; *καθ' ὧν* ib.267.9.'

s.v. **κατά** B. III. 2, add ': *κ. πόδα ὑπέλαβες*, of *immediately* seizing what has been said, Pl.*Sph.*243d'

s.v. **κᾰ̓τα**, add '; **κᾶτα** A.D.*Conj.*229.23, cf. cod. A in Pl.*Lg.* 861c'; for usage see *εἶτα* II, and add there '; *κᾰ̓τα* after part., Ar. *Eq.*392, Pl.*Lg.*861c, where *κᾰ̓τα νομοθετήσει* shd. be read.'

s.v. **καταβαίνω** II, add '6. *pass to a less lofty style*, D.H.*Dem.*13,25.'

s.v. **καταβατικός**, add '2. *κ. κύκλος* a vertical great circle passing through the zenith and a star, Ptol.*Anal.*pp.191,205 H. (Lat. *descensivus*).'

s.v. **κατάβολος**, add 'III. = *καταβολή* I. 2, *Mél.Navarre* 357 (Thespiae).'

s.v. **καταγινέω** II, for '*back*, *recall*' read '*home*'

s.v. **καταγλαΐζω**, after '*glorify*,' add '*τινὰ μνημείοις* *Supp.Epigr.* 4.633.10 (Sardis, iii/iv A.D.), cf.'

καταγμάτιον [μᾰ], *τό*, Dim. of *κάταγμα* (B) 1, *Inscr.Délos* 1441 *A* i 67 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **κατάγραφος**, add '**III.** dub. sens., *catagraphosque Thynos* (acc.) Catull.25.7'

s.v. **καταγωγίς**, add '**III.** epith. of Artemis, *Docum. ant. dell' Africa Italiana* 1.88 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).'

s.v. **καταγωνίζομαι**, line 3, after '*Isid.*122 :' add 'abs., J.*AJ*4.6.12 :'

s.v. **καταδείκνυμι**, add '**3.** *create*, LXX*Is.*40.26, 43.15; *fashion*, ib.45.18.'

s.v. **κατάδεσις** II, read '933d'

s.v. **κατάδεσμος**, for "*-δέσμοις τοὺς θεοὺς πείθοντες*" read "*βλάψει ἐπαγωγαῖς τισι καὶ -δέσμοις*"

s.v. **καταδέω** (A), before 'fut.' add 'contr. **-δῶ** *Tab.Defix.*101, 100a (both iv B.C.), al. ;'

s.v. **καταδρέπω**, add ' ; cf. Pl.*Ti.*91d (v.l.)'

s.v. **καταδρομή** I. 2, delete '; cf. D.H.*Th.*3' and after 'Plb.12.23.1 ;' add 'c. gen., D.H.*Th.*3, *Pomp.*1 ;'

καταεικοβολέω, *conjecture from probabilities*, Sch.Pi.*I.*2 *inscr.*

κατάζωσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *girding*, name of a Bacchic rite, *AJA*37.256 (Latium, ii A.D.); cf. *κατάζωσμα* II.

καταζώστρη, *ἡ*, *lace* for the cothurnus, dub. in Herod.8.33.

s.v. **καταθλέω**, add '**III.** *spend on athletic contests*, *Inscr.Délos* 316.114 (iii B.C.), 372*A*117 (iii/ii B.C.), al.'

καταϊερόω, = *καθιερόω*, *Jahresh.*26 *Beibl.*13 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

s.v. **κατακαίνω**, after '*An.*3.2.12' add ', *BCH*33.452 (Argos)'

κατακάρδιον, *τό*, *down-turned twig* of the mulberry tree, Cyran.29.

κατακήδευσις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *burial*, *TAM*2.620 (Tlos).

κατακήλησις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *enchantment*, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels.*1.6 (pl.).

s.v. **κατακηλιδόω**, before 'v.l.' insert 'Phryn.392,'

κατακλῑτικός, *ή*, *όν*, = *κατακλινής*, *ἡ κ.* [*ὥρα*], *ἡμέρα*, the hour, day *of taking to one's bed*, Vett.Val.205.3, 339.20.

s.v. **κατακλύζω** I. 2, add 'b. *drench* a person with wine, prob. in E.*Cyc.*677.'

κατάκλυστον, *τό*, dub. sens. (fort. = *κατάκλυστρον*), *Inscr.Délos* 2420.

κατακόλλησις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *glueing together*, *τραπέζης Delph.*3(5).68 i 3 (iv B.C.).

s.v. **κατάκομος**, add '2. of trees, *bending their foliage earthward*, Ps.-Callisth.3.6 cod.B.'

s.v. **κατάκριτος**, add '; *κεφαλῆς κατάκριτον*, = Lat. *capitis damnatum*, *Supp.Epigr.*8.13 (Nazareth, rescript of Augustus or Tiberius)'

s.v. **καταλαμβάνω** v. 1, after 'Pass.,' insert '*to be covered*, *χρυσίῳ* LXX 2*Ch.*9.20 ;'

s.v. **καταλαμπρύνω**, after '*splendid*' add 'or *bright*' and at end '; Sch.Pi.*O.*3.35'

s.v. **καταλείπω** III. 2c, before '*omit*' insert '*κ. τι ἐν τοῖς ἀκούουσι leave* to the readers' intelligence, Aristid.*Rh.*2 p.523 S. ;' and after 'c.inf.,' add 'ib.p.524 S.,'

s.v. **καταλήγω**, line 4, for 'Arr.*Epict.*6.20.21' read 'Arr.*Epict.*1.6.20,21'

s.v. **καταλήγω** I. 2, add '; of words, *εἰς τραχὺ γράμμα* D.H.*Dem.*40'

s.v. **κατάλληλος**, add '**III.** in Music, of tetrachords, = *συνημμένος* (v. *συνάπτω* A. III. 2), Aristid.Quint.1.8 ; cf. *παράλληλος* (Add.).'

s.v. **καταλογεῖον**, before '*POxy.*' insert '*PTeb.*770.13 (iii B.C.),'

s.v. **καταλούομαι**, add '2. *bathe*, prob. of ceremonial washing, *Jahresh.*23 *Beibl.*24 (Maeonia, ii A.D. ; *κατελούσετο*).'

s.v. **καταλῠτήριον**, add ', Sch.Pi.*O.*10.57'

s.v. **καταμετρέω** 2, after 'Id.*Cat.*4[b]33' add '; *ἑξακοσιάκις καὶ πεντηκοντάκις -εἶται ὁ κύκλος οὗτος ὑπὸ τῆς διαμέτρου τῆς σελήνης* Papp.6.556.15'

s.v. **κατανομοθετέω**, add ', but cf. *κᾰ̓τα* (Add.)'

s.v. **καταντλέω**, after '*pour over*' add ', prob. in Nic.*Fr.*68.5, cf.'

s.v. **καταξαίνω** 2, line 6, after 'S.*Aj.*728' add ', cf. A.*Myrm.* in *PSI*11.1211.2'

s.v. **καταξέσματα**, substitute '**κατάξεσμα**, *τό*, = *-ξυσμα*, Hsch. and Suid. s.v. *μύγματα* (i.e. *ἀμύγματα*, the error having arisen from wrong division of *δάϊ' ἀμύγματα* E.*Andr.*826)'.

s.v. **καταπαλαίω**, for "*τὰ ῥηθέντα*" read "*ἐμέ*"

καταπαρίζω, lect. et sens. dub., Sch.Od.8.517.

s.v. **καταπάτησις** I, add 'b. *fulling*, *λεκάνη τῆς κ. wash*-pot, Syr. *Ps.*59(60).10.'

s.v. **καταπέτασμα**, after 'Hld.10.28' add '(v.l. for *παρα-*)'

s.v. **καταπίπτω** I. 2a, add at end '(but *τοὺς σφόδρα κ. disheartened*, D.Chr.18.15)'

s.v. **καταπλαστός**, add '**III.** **κατάπλαστος**, *ἡ*, = *κατάπλασμα*, *Hippiatr.*130.185.'

For "**καταπρᾱΰν-σις**," read "**καταπράϋν-σις** [*πρᾱ*],"

καταπυγῶν· *κατασελγαίνων*, Phot., Suid.

κατᾰ́ρίθμιος, *ον*, *numbered*, *ἐν φθιμένοις Jahresh.*30 *Beibl.*47 (Ancyra, v A.D.).

s.v. **καταρρακόω**, for '*in rags*' read ', of the body of Heracles'

s.v. **καταρρέω** I. 1, add ' : metaph. in part., of style, *flowing*, D.H. *Comp.*20'

s.v. **καταρροφέω** fin., add ':—Dor. **-ρυφέω** Sophr. in *PSI*11.1214*d*2'

s.v. **κατάρτιον**, after '2.' add "**κατάρτιος**, *ἡ*,"

s.v. **κατάρχω** II. 2, after 'Od.3.445' add '; *τὸ πρόθυμα...κ. Hesperia*7.4 (Athens, iv B.C.)'

κατασεβάζω, *consecrate*, of altars, Sch.Pi.*O.*3.35 (Pass.).

s.v. **κατασκελής**, *ές*, substitute '*burdened*, *hampered*. **1.** of style, *over-loaded*, D.H.*Isoc.*2. **2.** *elaborate*, *complicated*, *τὸ τῶν ἐπιτεχνημάτων κ.* Ptol.*Alm.*13.2; *μέθοδος* Id.*Harm.*2.13 (Comp.); [*τοῦτο*] *κ. ἔχει* [*δ*] *τρόπος* ib.2 (Comp.).'

s.v. **κατασκεύασμα** I, add 'b. *construction* of a literary work, *τὸ τραγικὸν κ.* Sch.E.*Tr.*1129.'

s.v. **κατασμικρύνω**, line 5, after 'cf.' insert 'Demetr.*Eloc.*123,'

s.v. **κατασπάω** v, add '; *τὴν φράσιν* D.H.*Comp.*20 (Pass.)'

s.v. **κατασπάω**, add 'VIII. *plane* or *shave* wood, gloss on *ξύει*, Hsch., cj. in Thphr.*HP*5.1.7.'

s.v. **κατασπείρω** III, for "*πλούτῳ Ἑλλάδα κ.*" read "*κ. πλούτῳ Ἑλλάδα γῆν*"

s.v. **κατάστασις** I. 2 b, for '(pl.)' read ', 7'

s.v. **καταστεγάζω**, after '*cover over*,' add 'prob. in Panyas. in *PMilan.*17 ii 51 ;'

s.v. **καταστέλλω** II. 2, delete '*οἶκτον* E.*IA*934 ;' and add to I '; so perh. *σὲ..οἶκτον περιβαλὼν καταστελῶ* E.*IA*934'

s.v. **καταστενάζω**, after 'al.' add '; *τινα* Sch.E.*Tr.*318'

κατάστερος, *ον*, perh. *sprinkled as with stars*, *κ. πόντος ἐγάργαιρε σώμασιν* Tim.*Pers.*105 (s.v.l.).

καταστρᾰτεία, *ἡ*, *offensive expedition*, *B. Mus. Cat. Coins Parthia* p.40.

s.v. **κατασφραγίζω**, after '(ii B.C.)' add '; *τὰ ὦτα* Cels.ap.Orig. *Cels.*5.64'. At end, add '**2.** *shut up*, *confine*, *εὐρώεντι μελάθρῳ* ib.267.'

s.v. **κατάσχεσις** II, add '2. *taking possession*, *ἑτέρων* Memn. 52.3.'

s.v. **κατασχολέομαι**, add 'II. Act., [*ὕπνος*] *ψυχὰς ἀπὸ τῶν σωμάτων κατασχολῶν releasing from the concerns of..*, Afric.*Cest.* p.38 V.'

s.v. **κατατείνω** I, add '8. Pass., of *stringed* instruments, Aristid. Quint.2.16.'

s.v. **κατατίθημι**, line 6, after 'Od.19.17 :' add 'pres. inf. Act. *καττιθέν Supp.Epigr.*9.4.38 (Cyrene, i B.C.) :'

s.v. **κατατίθημι** II. 7a, add '; so perh. *λύπην κ. αἰφνιδίῳ θανάτῳ pay a tribute of* grief to.., *Riv.Fil.*57 (NS7).379 (Aptera, iii or iv A.D.).'

κατατρῡχόω, = sq., Pass. aor. part. *-ωθείς* Memn.60.4.

s.v. **καταυγάζω**, line 2, after 'Hld.1.1 :' add 'metaph., *Ὀποῦντα κ. ὕμνοις* Sch.Pi.*O.*9.33 :'

καταὐτμενα, sens. dub., Sapph.55a.9 D., 44.2 B. (*πορφύρᾳ κ.* in both places).

s.v. **καταφέρω** III. 1 fin., add '; *ὁπεῖ* (or *ὀπεί* = *ἐπεί*) *κε ὁ καιρὸς κατενέκει* when the occasion *requires*, *BCH*59.55 (Larissa).'

s.v. **καταφθείρω** I, for ', cf. *PMagd.*11.9' read '. **b.** Pass., *remain idle*, *waste one's time* in a place, *PEnteux.*27.7,9'

s.v. **κατάφορτος**, add '; *heavily laden*, of ships, Memn.52.3'

s.v. **κατάφρακτος**, line 3, for "*ταῖς*" read "*τοῖς*"

s.v. **καταφυτεία**, add '; *plantation-tax*, *PMich.Teb.*121[r].I xiv 2 (i A.D.)'

s.v. **κατάχαλκος**, delete '*δράκων..* (lyr.);' and add '**II.** *δράκων κατάχαλκος δάφνᾳ* perh. *empurpled*, *darkly shaded* (cf. *κάλχη*), E.*IT* 1246 (lyr.).'

s.v. **καταχορεύω**, after 'Ael.*NA*1.30 :' add 'abs., gloss on *κατακωμάζω*, Sch.E.*Ph.*352 :'

καταχρωμένως, Adv., (*καταχράομαι*) = *καταχρηστικῶς*, opp. *κυρίως*, Gal.17(2).790.

s.v. **καταψήχω** II, for '*stroke..*110;' read '*curry* a horse, E. *Hipp.*110; *stroke*, *caress*,'

s.v. **κατείργω**, line 3, after '*shut in*,' add '*h.Merc.*356 (v.l. *κατέρεξε(ν)*);'

κατελευθερόω, *liberate*, *τῆς τυραννίδος* Sch.Pi.*O.*12.1 (Pass.).

κατέμπᾰλιν, Adv. *backwards*, *h.Merc.*78 (tm.).

κατενωπός, *όν*, perh. *right opposite*, Theognost.*Can.*69.

κατέργω, v. *κατείργω*.

s.v. **κατευχή**, after '*vow*,' insert 'Simon.24 tit. (pl.),'

κατηνάριον, *τό*, prob. = *ἀκατηνάριον* (q.v. in Add.), *PBaden* 4.95.106 (vii A.D.)

s.v. **κατῆτος**, before '= *κατὰ ἔτος*' add 'perh.'

s.v. **κατιλλώπτω**, add '**3.** dub. sens., A.*Fr.*226.'

s.v. **κάτισχνος**, add ': metaph. of style, *jejune*, prob. in Sch.Call. in *PSI*11.1219.8.'

κατοικάδιος [*ᾰ̔*], *ον*, *domestic*, *ἥρως Bull. Inst. Arch. Bulg.*7.317 (Bulgaria).

s.v. **κατοικίδιος**, add '2. *domiciled*, *BGU*1816.8 (i B.C.).'

s.v. **κατορύσσω**, line 8, after 'Ar.*Pl.*238 ;' add '*καταδῶ*, *κατορύττω*, *ἀφανίζω ἐξ ἀνθρώπων Berl.Sitzb.*1934.1023 (Tab.Defix., Attica, iv B.C.) ;'

κατορύχω, = *κατορύσσω*, *Berl.Sitzb.*1934.1041 (Tab.Defix.).

s.v. **κάτοχος**, line 2, after '*IG*3.1425*a*' add ', *Supp.Epigr.*8.13. 12 (Nazareth, rescript of Augustus or Tiberius)'

s.v. **κάτω** II f, after '6.48 ;' add '*τὸ ἐκείνων γένος κάτω* Id.*Fr.* 54 (codd. Suid. praeter M) ;' ; add 'h. in a ship, *forward*, *αἱ κ. κῶπαι* Arr.*An.*6.5.2, cf. Sch.Ar.*Pax*1231.'

s.v. **κατῶβλεψ**, add ', Theognost.*Can.*97'

s.v. **κατώρης**, add '; *rushing downwards*, *ἄνεμος* Alc.176 Lobel (v.l. *κατάρης*)'

καυκεών, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, dub. sens., Theognost.*Can.*28.

s.v. **καυνάκης**, for '(Assyr...mantle'.)' read '(Cf. Pehlevi *gonaka* 'rug, bed-cover', of Iranian origin, cf. Avest. *gaona* 'hair, colour', *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1936(3).5.)'

καύνη, ἡ, = Lat. *cannabae, settlement of camp-followers, Dura*[6] 434 (iii A.D.).

s.v. **καύσιμος**, add '2. prob. *burning*, A.*Fr.* in *Bull.Soc.Alex.*3 (No.14) p.192.'

s.v. **καυτήριον** I, add '; *ἀκοῆς καυστήρια*, of persons, Cels.ap.Orig. *Cels.*5.64'

καυχητικός, ή, όν, *boastful*, ᾠδή Sch.Pi.*N.*9.16.

καῦχος, *εος*, τό, *boast, subject of boasting, Princeton Exp. Inscr.* AIII No.160 (v A.D.).

καχλάδων (gen. pl.), f.l. for *κέχλαδον* (or *-εν*) in Pi.*Fr.*79b : see Schroeder[3] p.346, Bowra *Fr.*61.8.

s.v. **κεγχρεών**, for '*iron*' read '*metal*'

s.v. **κεδνός** II, after '*Aj.*663' add ', cf. Thales ap.D.L.1.35'

s.v. **κέδρον**, add 'III. = *στρούθειον* (*-ειος* III), Ps.-Dsc.2.163.'

s.v. **κειμηλιάρχης**, add ', *MAMA*3.349 (Corycus)'

s.v. **κειρία**, add 'IV. *ribbon*, *Inscr.Délos* 1439*Abc* i 70 (ii B.C.).'

s.v. **κείρω**, before 'fut.' add 'Aeol. **κέρρω** Choerob. *in Theod.*1. 126,'

s.v. **κείρω**, line 6, for '*κερθείς* (v.l. *καρθ-*)' read '*καρθείς* (f.l. *κερθ-*)'

s.v. **κελαδέω**, line 4, after 'E.*Hel.*371 (lyr.)' add '; inf. *κελαδέσαι* prob. in Pi.*I.*5(4).48'

κελέτρα, ἡ, sens. dub., a point in a boundary, *IG*9(2).521 (Larissa, iii B.C.).

κελεφία, ἡ, *leprosy*, Cyran.15.

s.v. **κέλης** II, for '*fast-sailing*..oars' read 'a light *fast-sailing* ship'

s.v. **κελλάριος**, add '; in pl., gloss on *ταμίαι*, Sch.Gen.Il.19.44'

s.v. **κελλίβας**, before '*PRyl.*' insert '*PTeb.*793 vi 4 (ii B.C.),'

κελλώνιον, τό, dub. lect. et sens., Sch.E.*Or.*800.

κέλοξ, *οκος*, Lat. *celox*, *small boat*, *πλοίῳ κ.*, gloss on *κέλητι*, Sch. Th.8.38.

s.v. **κέλυφος** 2 d, for 'crustaceous fish' read 'crustacea'

Κενδρείσεια, or *-είσια*, τά, name of a festival in Thrace, *Jahresh.* 30 *Beibl.*80 (Philippopolis); written **Κεντρ-** *IG*2[2].3169.20.

s.v. **κενεμβατέω** I. 1, after '*Flam.*10;' add 'of the moon passing over an uninhabited region, *ὥσπερ κ.* Xenoph. in *Placit.*2.24.9;'

κενεμεσία, ἡ, (*κενός*, *ἐμέω*) *retching*, Gal.ap.Aët.9.10 (pl.).

s.v. **κενοδοξέω** 2, add 'b. *glory in empty distinctions*, D.Chr.38. 29.'

s.v. **κενολόγος**, insert '(parox.)'

s.v. **κενός** II. 2 b, add '; of style, *pretentious*, D.H.*Dem.*44; of an author, Id.*Is.*20; Comp., ib.19'

s.v. **κενοταφέω**, after '1130b' add ':—Pass., Sch.Pi.*N.*4.32'

s.v. **κεντέω**, add 'II. *adorn with mosaics* (cf. *κέντησις* II), *Byzantion* 4.715 (Eresus, iv/v A.D.).'

κέντινος, Adj., dub. sens., of a horse, *POxy.*922.11 (vi/vii A.D.), cf. ib.1289.9 (v A.D.).

κεντρορρᾰγής, v. *κεντρομανής*.

s.v. **κέπφος** 2, add '; Call.*Fr.*81 (cf. *POxy.*1011 *Fr.*11[v])'

s.v. **κεράμβηλον**, add 'and *Et.Gen.* in Miller *Mélanges* 183.'

s.v. **κέραμος** II. 2, add '; also *κέραμος*, ἡ, *BCH*56.293 (Stobi)'

s.v. **κέραμος** III, after 'Cyprian' add ', cf. Theon *Prog.*13'

s.v. **κεραός**, after 'Theoc.1.4;' add '*Διώνυσος* Nic.*Al.*31;'

s.v. **κέρας**, line 6, after 'Q.S.6.225' add '; dat. *κεράασι* prob. in A.R.4.978 (*κεράεσι* codd.)'

s.v. **κέρας**, add 'IX. = *κεράτιον* II, as a coin, Epic. in *BKT*5(1). 120.61 (vi A.D.).'

s.v. **κεράστης** I, add 'b. = *κερασφόρος* 1b (Add.), Nonn.*D.*45.43.'

κέραστος, *ον*, = *κεράστης*: metaph., *γλῶττα* Cratin. in *Rev.Ét. Anc.*37.425 (sed v. *εὐκέραστος* in Addendis).

s.v. **κεραστός**, add '; *κ. νόμισμα alloy*, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels.*6.22'

s.v. **κερασφόρος** I, add 'b. *ὁ κ. αὐλός* the Phrygian pipe *having a horn-shaped addition* at the end, Aristid.Quint.3.21; cf. *ἔλυμος* (with Add.), *κεράστης* (Add.), *κεραύλης*, *ἐγκεραύλης*.'

s.v. **κερᾰτίζω**, after '*horns*' add ', Sch.Theoc.3.5'

κερανυίτης [ῑ] *λίθος*, perh. = *κερανία λίθος*, Cyran.26.

s.v. **κεραυνοβολέω** II, add ':—Pass., Sch.E.*Med.*144'

s.v. **κεραυνοβολία**, add '; *hurling of a thunderbolt, stroke of lightning*, *Supp.Epigr.*7.980 (Syria, iii A.D.)'

s.v. **κεραυνοβόλος** I, insert '(parox.)'

s.v. **κεραυνός** II, add '; a nickname given *διὰ τὴν σκαιότητα καὶ ἀπόνοιαν*, Memn.8.1'

s.v. **Κέρβερος**, add 'III. = *ὠχρός*, Hsch.; [*τοὺς*] *κεμβέρους* (sic, *οἱ χλωροὶ βάτραχοι*) Id. s.v. *λάλαγες*.'

κερβικάριον, τό, (from Lat. *cervicarium*) *pillow*, *POxy.*1269.37 (ii A.D.), 921.8 (*κερπ-*; iii A.D.), *BGU*814.11 (iii A.D.); as receptacle for dates, Pap. in *Aegyptus* 15.220 (iii A.D.).

s.v. **κερβολέω**, add '; cf. *σκερβόλλω*'

For the article **κερητίζει** substitute: '**κερητίζω**, prob. *play a game with a stick curved at the end and a ball*, Plu.2.839c (cj. *κελητ-*, sed vide 'Αρχ.Δελτ.6 (1920–21) pp. 56–9). 2. *κερητίζει· βασανίζει*, Hsch.'

s.v. **κέρμα**, line 1, for 'dub. l.' read 'prob.'

s.v. **κερματίζω** III, add '; *ἀργύριον κεκερματισμένον small change*, Ar.*Fr.*208'

For "**κερνί[ον]**" read "**κερνίον**", and add ', Theognost.*Can.* 123'

κέρρω, v. *κείρω* (Add.).

s.v. **κερτομέω**, lines 4–6, omit '; *σὲ δὲ..Ph.*1235' and line 7 f., '; *οὔ τί..*1.62' and add '2. *mock* by false statement, *σὲ δὲ κερτομέουσαν οἷόν ταὖτ' ἀγορευέμεναι* Od.13.326, cf. S.*Ph.*1235; *οὔ τί τυ κερτομέω* Theoc.1.62.'

κέρχμων, *ονος*, dub. sens., Theognost.*Can.*35.

s.v. **κεφαλή** I. 2, lines 7 ff., omit ': periphr...sense,' and 'ἡ κ... (iv A.D.);' inserting ': periphr...Hdt.9.99' after 'Vett.Val.74.7'. Add 'b. esp. as the unit on which personal taxation and compulsory service are imposed, *ὑπὲρ συντερίας* (i.e. *συντελείας*) *τῆς καιφαλῆς POxy.*1331 (v A.D.); *τὰ δημόσια τῆς αὐτοῦ κ. PLond.*v. 1793 (v A.D.); *τὰ ναύβια τῆς κ. αὐτοῦ καὶ τῶν αὐτῶν PRein.*57.8 (= Wilcken *Chr.*390; iv A.D.).'

s.v. **κεφαλή** I, add '5. in legal sense, = Lat. *caput*, v. *κατάκριτος* (Add.).'

s.v. **κεφαλή** v, add '6. dub. sens. in *IG*2[2].4629.'

s.v. **κεφαλή**, add 'VI. Archit., *capital* of a column, *Jahresh.*28. 58 (Aphrodisias).'

κεφαλόω, Pass. *κεκεφαλωμένος having a head*, Simp. *in Cat.* 187.36.

κεχρημένως, Adv., (*χράομαι*) *like one equipped*, *τοῖς ἄλλοις..ἐπιτεύγμασι* Phld.*Po.*5.27.

s.v. **κηδοσύνη**, add '; sg., *anxious care, solicitude*, Sch.E.*Or.* 1017'

κήθειον, τό, = *κηθάριον*, Hsch. (pl.).

κηλωνοστάσιον [ᾰ], τό, *stand* or *base for the κήλων* I, *PBerl. Leihg.*13.14.

κηνεῖ, Dor. Adv. *there*, *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1928(6).6 (Cos, iv B.C.).

κηνσουάλιος, ὁ, = Lat. *censualis*, *MAMA* 3.29,206 (Cilicia).

κηπεργός, ὁ, *gardener*, *MAMA* 3.348,687 (Corycus).

s.v. **κῆπος** I, for 'also of heaven,' read 'prob. the garden of the Hesperides'; transpose ', cf. Pl.*Smp.*203b' to follow '(lyr.)' and for 'eastern' and 'ib.' read 'northern' and 'S.*Fr.*'

s.v. **κηπόταφος**, after '(Ilias)' add ', *Bull. Comm. Arch. Com.* 61.211 (Rome)'

κηπυριστής, dub. sens., *Supp.Epigr.*9.824 (Carthage). (Prob. = *κηπουρ-*; cf. *κηπουρός*.)

s.v. **κῆρ**, line 2, before 'Trag.' add 'in Pi., B., and'

s.v. **κηρίολος**, after "ὁ," add '(from Lat. *cereolus*)'; delete 'prob.' and 'or *wax figure*' and add ', *Jahresh.*26 *Beibl.*13 (Ephesus, ii A.D.); gloss on *κηρίνη θρυαλλίς*, Hdn.*Philet.* in *Rh.Mus.*43.417'

s.v. **κηρίον** I. 2, after '*AP*9.190' add ', Babr.*Prooem.*18'

κηρογρᾰφεῖον, τό, *implement for writing on wax, style*, Babylonian Talmud, Kelim, ch.16 p.48 (in Hebr. letters).

κηροδόχος, ὁ, *honeycomb*, Hsch.s.v.*σμῆναι*.

s.v. **κηρός**, line 4, after '1320' add ', cf. *Anacreont.*16.34, 17. 25'

s.v. **κηρυκικός**, add ': *ἑκατοστὴ κηρυκικῶν*, = *κηρύκειον* II, *Ostr. Bodl.* 141 (ii B.C.): *-κόν*, τό, perh. = *κηρύκειον* II, *Inscr.Délos* 1408*A* ii 50 (ii B.C.)'

κηρωμᾰτίτης [ῑ], *ου*, ὁ, *trainer in wrestling*, *Edict.Diocl.*7.64.

s.v. **κήτειος** II, add '; Κήτειος = Μυσός, Alc.136'

s.v. **κηφήν**, after '552c;' add '*κηφήνων βοτάνη* ib.564e;' and delete ', Plu.2.42a'

Κηφηνίδης, a name for a rich fainéant, Phld.*Rh.*1.236 S.

κιβαριάτωρ, *ορος*, ὁ, (from Lat. **cibariator*) *seller of wine*, *Ostr.* 1142 (iii A.D.), 1265 (ii A.D.; *κιβαράτ-*).

κῐβάριος, ὁ (sc. *ἄρτος*), *household* bread, *Ephes.*3 p.102 No.10 (perh. iii A.D.).

s.v. **κίβισις**, after 'Call.*Fr.*177' add '(*PSI*11.1218*a* 31)'

s.v. **κιβώριον**, add 'III. *tomb*, *MAMA* 6.339 (Acmonia; *κιβώρεν*); to be read in *LW* 2667 (Syria) for κ(αὶ) Ἰβο[υ]ίου.'

s.v. **κίγκλος**, for '*dabchick*, *Podiceps ruficollis*' read '*wagtail*, *Motacilla*'

s.v. **κιθαρίζω**, line 6, after '*Nu.*1357:' add 'distd. fr. *ψάλλω*, *SIG*578.18 (Teos, ii B.C.):'

s.v. **κιθάρισμα**, add '2. = *κιθάρισις*, *Berl.Sitzb.*1934.1040 (Tab. Defix., Boeot.).'

s.v. **κιθαρισμός**, add '; distd. fr. *ψαλμός*, *SIG*959.10 (Chios)'

s.v. **κιθαριστής** I, add ': distd. fr. *ψάλτης*, *SIG*578.15 (Teos, ii B.C.).'

κῐθᾰρῳδίστρια, ἡ, = fem. of *κιθαρῳδός*, Heuzey-Daumet *Mission Arch. de Macédoine* No.10.

s.v. **κιθαρῳδός** I fin., add ', cf. *AP*5.98'

κῐθωνάριον, τό, Dim. of *κιθών*, *small tunic*, *Ephes.*4(1), No.6 (iv A.D.).

Κικήλλια, τά, a festival at Alexandria, *OGI*56.64 (iii B.C.).

κίκιννα· *τριχόπλαστος*, Hsch.

κικκάς, perh. = *κίκκαβος*, Hsch.s.v.*οὐ μάλα κικκάς* (cf. Stratt.10).

Κῐλῐκάρχης, *ου*, ὁ, *president of the provincial council of Cilicia*, *IGRom.*3.883 (Tarsus, ii/iii A.D.).

For **Κῐλῐκ-ῐαρχία** read **Κῐλῐκ-αρχία**.

s.v. **κιλλακτήρ**, add ', Theognost.*Can.*15 (*κιλλαγκτήρ*); cf. pr. n. Κιλλάκτωρ *AP*5.28,44'

s.v. **κίλλουρος**, add '; cj. in Thgn.1257.'

κῐναίδιος, ὁ, name of a *plant*, a *fish*, a *bird*, a *stone*, Cyran.24.

s.v. **κιναιδολόγος**, add ', Varro ap.Non.p.79 L.'

s.v. **κινέω** I. 1, after 'b.' add 'of a general who sets troops in motion, *set out, move*, Plb.2.54.2, 9.18.6; cf. *ἐκ. ἐκεῖθεν Ἀβράαμ* LXX *Gen.*20.1. c.'

s.v. **κινέω** II. 5, after 'Hdt.5.96;' add '*πάντα λίθον, π. πέτρον κ.*, v. *λίθος* V, *πέτρος* I. 2;'

κινητήριον, *τό*, *brothel*, Eup.8 *Fr.*1 b(2).5 D.

s.v. **κινητικός** I. 1, add 'b. *suited to movement*, of iambics and trochaic tetrameters, Arist.*Po.*1460^{a}1.'

s.v. **κινητικός** I. 2, before 'Phld.*Rh.*1.198 S.,' add 'Hieronym.ap.' and after it 'cf.'

s.v. **κιννάβαρι**, for "**τεγγάβαρι**" read "**τιγγάβαρι**"

κιρκίτωρ, *oρος*, *ὁ*, Lat. *circitor*, *inspector* of frontier posts, *Supp. Epigr.*9.356.35 (Ptolemais in Cyrenaica, vi A.D.).

s.v. **κιρροειδής**, after '214 J.' add '(v.l. *κηρο-*)'

κίρυλος· *ἰχθῦς ποιός*, Hsch.

s.v. **κίσηρις**, after "**κίσηλις**" add '*PSI*10.1180.34 (ii A.D.),'

s.v. **κισηροειδής**, add 'Adv. *-δῶς* Epicur. in *Placit.*2.20.14.'

s.v. **κίσιρνις**, add ', cf. *κίσσιρις*· *εἶδος ὀρνέου*, Suid.'

s.v. **κισσάω**, after '4.33' add '(s.v.l.)'

s.v. **κίσσινος**, after '*ivy*,' add '*στέφανοι* Pi.*Dith.*3.7, cf.'

s.v. **κισσοφόρος**, add '3. of a coin, *with a device of ivy*, *Inscr. Dēlos* 1449 *Aab* ii 23, 1450.102 (both ii B.C.).'

κισσύφιον [ῠ], *τό*, = *κισσύβιον*, *IG*2^{2}.1424a.265.

κισσώδης (B), *ες*, *ivy-wreathed*, *θύρσος* Nonn.*D.*1.17.

s.v. **κισταφόρος**, add '; as fem., *AJA*37.246 (Latium, ii A.D.)'

s.v. **κιστοφόρος**, after 'processions,' add '*Sardis*7(1).195 (i B.C.),'

s.v. **κίχλη**, add at end '; cf. *ἴχλα*'

s.v. **κιχλιδιάω**, add ': v. *χλιδιάω*'

s.v. **κίων** I, add '3. of persons, **Νάξου** *κίονας* Archil.17; **Τροίας** *κίονα*, of Hector, Pi.*O.*2.90.'

s.v. **Κλάριος** [ᾰ], after 'hence' add '**Κλάρια**, *τά*, name of a festival, *Supp.Epigr.*4.479 (Colophon, iii B.C.);'

s.v. **κλαστήριον**, add '; *ξύλινα*· *κλίνης πόδες δύο καὶ κλαστήριον Inscr.Dēlos* 1452 *A* 30 (ii B.C.).'

s.v. **κλειδᾶς**, add ', *MAMA* 3.689 (Corycus)'

κλειδουχικός, *ή*, *όν*, *of* or *for the* **κλειδοῦχος**, **κλείς** *Inscr.Dēlos* 1442 *B* 56, 1443 *B* i 163, 1444 *Aa* 47 (ii B.C.).

κλειδοφορία, *ἡ*, *office of key-bearer*, *τῆς Ἑκάτης BCH*51.97 (Panamara).

s.v. **κλειδοφόρος**, before ", *ἡ*" add '(parox.)'

s.v. **κλείς**, line 2, for 'infr. III.' read 'infr. 1.3 (Add.), III.'; line 22, after 'i A.D.)' add ': acc. pl. *κλεῖς* *Inscr.Dēlos* 1450.199 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. **κλεισούρα**, after "*ἡ*," add '(from late Latin *clausura*)'

Κλεοπατρεῖον, *τό*, *shrine of Cleopatra*, *Bull.Soc.Alex.*10.27 (i B.C.).

s.v. **κλέος**, line 2, for 'only' read 'mostly' and after 'and pl.' add '(gen. sg. *κλέους* Antiph.163.3, Corn.*ND*14)'

s.v. **κλέπτω**, line 6, for ', Ar.*V.*57' read '; *κέκλαμμαι* Ar.*V.*57 (Sch.), Ath.9.409c (cod. A), Choerob. *in Theod.*2.188 H.'

s.v. **κλεψικοίτης**, delete 'Ismenias ap.'

s.v. **κλέω** (A), line 8, before 'E.*Fr.*369.7' add 'prob. in'

s.v. **κληματώδης**, transpose the references, and before ', Dsc.' insert '; *with many small branches*'

κλημοφόρος, *ὁ*, *centurion*, *Gerasa* 219 (ii A.D.); cf. *κλῆμα* I. 2.

s.v. **κληρονομέω** III, add 'b. c. acc., *give an inheritance to*, Ἰσραήλ ib.*Si.*46.2.'

s.v. **κληρωτήριον** III, for '*list of citizens*..lot,' read '*allotment-machine* (see *Hesperia*, Suppl.1 (1937) pp.198 ff.), *IG*2^{2}.972, and so perh. in Arist.*Ath.* ll. cc.;'

Κλησίᾱ, sens. dub., epith. of Artemis, Orph.*H.*36.7.

s.v. **κλῆσις**, for ', cf. 7.70' read '; pl., *connecting bonds* in a barrier, Id.7.70'

s.v. **κλίμα** II. 2, add 'b. *geographical position*, Hero *Dioptr.*pp.302, 304 S.'

s.v. **κλίμα** IV, for '*fall*' read '= **κλιμακτήρ** II'

s.v. **κλιμακτηρικός**, after '148.20;' add '*κ. νόσος* Id.289.27;'

s.v. **κλῖμαξ** I, add '3. in pl., *terraces*, E.*IT*1462: sg. as pr. n. of a district, D.S.19.21.'

s.v. **κλινάρχης**, after 'Ph.2.537' add ', *Ostr.Bodl.* iii 372'

κλῑνοπριστής, *οῦ*, *ὁ*, *couch-maker*, Poland *Geschichte des gr. Vereinswesens* 605 (Ephesus, *κλειν-*).

s.v. **κλιντηρίδιον**, for 'foreg.' read 'sq.'

s.v. **κλίνω**, before 'fut.' add 'Aeol. **κλίννω** (Choerob. in *An.Ox.* 2.227.19),'

s.v. **κλίνω** I. 6, add 'b. in *BKT*5(2) p.140 *βαίνω* A. II. 2 b is prob.'

For "**κλισμία**, *τά*" read '**κλισμίον**, *τό*, Dim. of *κλισμός* I, *IG* II(2).287 *B* 20 (Delos, iii B.C.): pl.'

s.v. **κλόκιον**, after "*ἀμίς*," insert 'Alex.Trall.11.2 (v.l.),'

κλῦσιδρομάς, *άδος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *αὖρα speeding to drench*, Tim.*Pers.*92.

s.v. **κλωγμός** II, add '3. dub. sens., Cratin. in *PSI*11.1212.15.'

s.v. **κλωστήριον**, add ', Suid.s.v.*νῆτρον*'

s.v. **κνέφας**, after "*τό*," add 'Ep. gen. *κνέφαος* Od.18.370,' and in line 4 delete '(only in nom. and acc.),'

s.v. **κνημίον**, delete the article.

s.v. **κνησμονή**, add '2. metaph., Sch.E.*Hipp.*14.'

κνήσων, dub. sens. in *Inscr. Dēlos* 1444 *Aa* 37 (ii B.C.).

κνίδειος, *α*, *ον*, *of the nettle*, Theognost.*Can.*54.

κοβάλευμα, *ατος*, *τό*, = **κοβαλίκευμα**, *Et.Gen.* in Miller *Mélanges* 191.

κοβᾱλικεύομαι, *cheat by tricks*, prob. in Ar.*Eq.*270 (*ἐκκοβ-*).

s.v. **κόβαλος** I, add '; cf. *κόβαλοι*· *δαίμονες*..*περὶ τὸν Διόνυσον*, Sch. Ar.*Pl.*279, interpol. in Harp.'

s.v. **κόγχη** II, add '3. *pudendum muliebre*, Sophr.25,26, cf. *κογχυλαγόνες*, Plaut.*Rud.*704.'

s.v. **κόγχος**, after "*ἡ*" add 'Epich.42.8,43,'

κογχῡλεύς, *έως*, *ὁ*, *purple-worker*, *MAMA* 3.309, al. (Corycus). [Read *-ῡ-* for *-ῠ-* in **κογχυλευτής** and cogn. words, cf. Epich. 42.1.]

s.v. **κογχύλιον**, after 'Epich.42.1' add '[ῡ, cf. Lat. *conchȳlia*]'

s.v. **κογχωτός**, add ', cf. *Inscr.Dēlos* 1444 *Aa* 6,11 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. **κοδομεύς**, delete ', perh...(iii B.C.)'

κοιαίστωρ, *oρος*, *ὁ*, = Lat. *quaestor*, Procop.*Arc.*14.3.

κοίας· *στρογγύλος*, Theognost.*Can.*21.

κοιλίον, *τό*, perh. = *κοῖλον* (v. *κοῖλος* IV. 1), point in a boundary, *κατὰ τὸ κ. Inscr.Cret.*1.v 19 *B* 23 (Arcades, i B.C.).

s.v. **κοῖλος**, line 18, before 'Ael.' insert '*Inscr.Dēlos* 1417 *A* i 102 (ii B.C.),'

s.v. **κοιλόσταθμος**, after '*Hg.*1.4;' add '*with wooden frames*,' and after 'p.143 (iii B.C.)' add ', cf. *PCair.Zen.*764.3 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. **κοιμάω**, line 2, after 'Med.,' add 'imper. *κοιμοῦ* *CIJud.*1.281, cf. 150;' and in II. 3 add '; *κοιμοῦ* *CIJud.*1.281 (*κομοῦ* ib.150)'

κοινοβίωσις [*βῐ*], *εως*, *ἡ*, *cohabitation*, Pap. in *Dura*^{6}437 (iii A.D.).

κοινογρᾰφέω, *write* a word *in the ordinary way*, Eust.1553.28 (Pass.).

s.v. **κοινοδίκιον** 2, for '*PMagd.*21.12, 23.9' substitute '*PEnteux.* 65.19, al.' and delete ', abbrev.'

κοινόθᾱκος, *ον*, perh. epith. of an ancestral tomb, *offering a common throne*, S.*Fr.*212.6.

κοινοπάτωρ [ᾰ], *oρος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *having the same father*, Philicus in *Stud.Ital.*9.44.

s.v. **κοινός** I, line 23, after '(Lucill.), cf.' add 'D.H.*Th.*3,'

s.v. **κοινοταφής**, for '*Ath.Mitt.*10.405' read 'Poet in *IG*2. 3903'

s.v. **κοιόλης**, add '; cf. **κοίολις**· *ἱερεύς*, Theognost.*Can.*21'

κοισυροῦται· *κοσμεῖται*, Theognost.*Can.*21; cf. *ἐγκοισυρόομαι*.

s.v. **κοιτάριον**, after "*κοίτη*," add '*small couch*, *PUniv.Giss.*20. 35 (ii A.D.),'

Κόκκη (or **Κοκκή**), sens. dub., nickname of Cleopatra III, Str.17. 1.8, cf. *Chronicon Paschale* 347.13.

κόκκῡγος, *ὁ*, = *κόκκυξ*, Alc.*Oxy.*1087.52.

s.v. **κόκκυξ**, in v substitute 'part of the *συνωμία* of an ass, *κατά γραφος κ.* (s.v.l.) *Hippiatr.*14.3; of a horse, ib.26.9, cf 115.3.'

κόκκωρα, *τά*, dub. sens. (perh. *pomegranates*) in Semus 3.

s.v. **Κολαινίς**, add '; expld. as *ἡ τὰ κόλα αἰνέουσα*, cf. Call.*Fr.* 76'

s.v. **κόλαξ** I. 1, at end add '; *ψόφῳ κ. ποιμένων* S.*Ichn.*154'

s.v. **κόλασις** 2, add 'b. *that which brings about punishment*, *stumbling-block*, LXX *Ez.*14.4, al.'

s.v. **κολεάζω**, add 'sens. obsc. = *περαίνω*, *Ath.Mitt.*59.66 (Syrus, v B.C.):'

κολέντερον, *τό*, = Lat. *longao*, *Gloss.*

s.v. **κολεός**, before ", *ὁ*" insert '(**κουλεός** Sch.E.*Ph.*276, al.)'

s.v. **κολίανδρον**, add ', Al.*Nu.*11.7, *Ex.*16.31'

κολιάσαι· *ὀρχήσασθαι*, Hsch.

κολίσκιον, *τό*, perh. Dim. of *καυλίσκος*, *Supp.Epigr.*7.434 (Dura).

s.v. **κόλλα** I, after 'Hdt.2.86' add ', E.*Fr.*472.7 (anap.)'; add 'b. metaph., *ἁρμονίης κόλλησιν* Emp.96; *δεσμοῦ τινος ἢ κόλλης τάξιν* D.H.*Dem.*40; *Δημάδης κόλλαν* [*ὠνόμαζε*] *τὰ θεωρικὰ τῆς δημοκρατίας* Plu.2.1011b.'

s.v. **κολλάριον**, add ', *PSI*10.1116.8 (ii A.D.).'

s.v. **κολλάω** III, after 'Pi.*O.*5.13' add '; *ἀντίθετα* Plu.2.350d'

s.v. **κόλλημα** I, add '; also *column* of writing, prob. in Pap. in *Arch.Pap.*4 p.97.3, al. (i A.D.), *PIand.*7 ii 2, al. (ii/iii A.D.), see *AJP*57.218.'

s.v. **κόλλησις**, add 'III. = *περιστερεὼν ὕπτιος*, Ps.-Dsc.4.60.'

s.v. **κολλόροβον**, after '*crook*,' add 'gloss on *καλαύροπα*, Sch.A.R. 4.974, cf.'

s.v. **κολλώδης**, after 'Pl.*Cra.*427 b,' add 'Clearch.Com.2,'

κολοβάφινος, *η*, *ον*, *made of* **κολόβαφος* (*-η*? *-ον*? dub. sens.), *ἀγαλμάτιον κολοβάφινον ἐν ναϊδίῳ* *Inscr.Dēlos* 1416 *A* i 12 (ii B.C.); *βοιδάριον κ.* ib.17; *δακτυλίδιον κ.* ib.1439 *Bbc* ii 94, cf. 1423 *Bb* ii 2.

s.v. **κολόβιον** I, add '; also **κολοβίων**, *ωνος*, *ὁ*, Sch.Aeschin.1.131'

κολοβόρινος, delete the word (leg. *κολοβάφινος*).

κολοκυνθᾰρύταινα [ῠ], *ἡ*, *scoop* or *dipper made of a gourd*, *PIand.* 78.7.

κολούρα, *ἡ*, kind of *hill*, *Ath.Mitt.*59.48 (Hermione), 50 (Epid.), both ii B.C., cf. Paus.2.36.

s.v. **κόλπος** III, after '6.' insert '*bowl* or *dish*, LXX *Pr.*19.21(24), 26.15. 7.'

s.v. **κολπόω**, after '*belly*,' add '*ἱστίον* B.12.130;'

s.v. **κολώνη**, after '*Adesp.*74;' add '**Ἀκράγαντος** Pi.*P.*12.3;'

s.v. **κομάω** I sub fin., for 'lover' read 'interpreter'

κομβίον, *τό*, = *κόμβος* (Add.), *BCH*8.456 (Iasus).

κόμβος, prob. = *θρεπτός* I, *JHS*11.124 (Ceramus).

s.v. **κομίζω**, line 2, for 'only late, as' read '*IG*11(4).1027.6 (Delos, iii B.C.),'

s.v. **κόμιστρον** I. 1, add ', cf. Id.*Niob.* in *PSI*11.1208.11'

Κόμμοδος, *ὁ*, name given by Commodus to the eighth month, D.C.72.15.

κομοτροφία, ἡ, *letting the hair grow long,* Porph. in *Mélanges Bidez* 149, prob. in Critodemus in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(1).260 (codd. *κωμο-*).

Κομπετᾱλιασταί, οἱ, guild which celebrated the Compitalia, *Inscr.Délos* 1761, al.

κομπλ-εύω, = Lat. *compleo, PUniv.Giss.*33.2 (vi A.D.): hence **-εύσιμος,** ὁ, *clerk who fills up documents,* Lyd.*Mag.*3.25.

s.v. **κομπολάκυθος,** add '; **κομπολήκῡθος,** nickname for tragic poets, acc. to Choerob. *in Heph.*p.230.21 C.'

s.v. **κόμπος** II. 2, add 'b. *song,* σειρῆνα Id.*Fr.*84.10 Bowra.

s.v. **κομπός,** after '(troch.)' add ', Epicur.*Sent.Vat.*45 (*κόμπους* cod., *Wien.Stud.*49.33), Call. in *Διηγήσεις* iii 34 (*κομποις* Pap.)'

κονδέα, ἡ, Siceliot, = *κίναδος, AB*272.

κονδεῖτον (or *κονδῖτον*), τό, Lat. *conditum* (sc. *vinum*), *spiced wine, AP*9.502 (Pall.), Alex.Trall.8.2, 11.1.

κονέω, *kill,* 3 sg. pf. *κεκό(νη)κεν'..πεφόνευκεν,* Hsch.; cf. **διακονέω** (Add.), *ἐπικονέω, τρικόνητος.*

κονθιναρχέω, *to be in command of the* ***κονθινοι** (dub. sens.), Ἀρχ. Ἐφ.1932 *Suppl.*17 (Atrax (Thessaly), iv B.C.).

κονῐδισμός, ὁ, a disease of the eyelashes, Cyran.35.

s.v. **κονίζω,** for 'v. *κονίω*' read 'Pass., = *κυλίεσθαι,* Hsch.; fut. *κονιεῖσθαι* Ph.2.173 (v.l.); cf. *κόνισμα, ἀσσκονικτεί* (Add.), *κονίω* (cum Add.).'

s.v. **κονιορτόω,** add ':—Pass., Sch.Gen.Il.23.764'

s.v. **κονίω,** lines 2, 3, delete ', fut...*κονίζεσθαι)*'; lines 5, 6, for 'in Mss. ... 128' read 'Mss. sts. incorrectly give forms from *κονίζω*'

s.v. **κονίω** I. 1, add '; *ὀδδας* A.*Pers.*163 (troch.)' and in II delete ', cf. *Pers.*163 (troch.)'

s.v. **κόννος,** add '4. = *χάρις,* Id., cf. *ἄκονδος* (with Add.)'

κοντοβερνάλιος, ὁ, = Lat. *contubernalis, Dura*[5] 39 (pl.).

For "**κοντοκῠνηγέσιον**" read "**κοντροκῠνηγέσιον**" and place after "**κοντοφόρος**" (v. *Supp.Epigr.*6.608).

s.v. **κοντός** (A) 2, before 'Luc.' add 'Arr.*Tact.*43.2,'

s.v. **κοντός** (B), after '115' add '; so in Mod. Gr.'

s.v. **κόνυζα,** after "ἡ," add '(cf. *σκόννυζα*)'

s.v. **κοπάζω,** line 4, after 'Hdt.7.191' add '(cited as *ἐκοπίασε* and considered *ἄσεμνον* by Longin.43.1)'

κοπῐδᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, (*κοπίς*) *maker of cleavers, MAMA* 3.573 (Corycus).

κοπριών, ῶνος, ὁ, Cret., = *κοπρών, Riv.Ist.Arch.*3.8 (Gortyn).

s.v. **κόπρος** I. 1, add '; of green manure, X.*Oec.*16.12'

s.v. **κοπτή,** after "*πράσον,*" add 'prob. *Posidonia oceanica,*'

s.v. **κοπτικός,** before '*murderous*' insert '*able to cut, cutting,* *μέρη* (sc. *ξίφους*) Sch.E.*Hec.*543;'

Κορᾰγωγός, ὁ, = *Κοραγός, IG*2[2].1247.20.

s.v. **κόραξ** I. 4, add ', *Rev.Hist.Rel.*109.63,64 (Rome)'

s.v. **Κοραξοί,** add ', *BGU*1666.12 (i A.D.)'

Κορᾱσιοδρόμος, ὁ, *courier between Corycus and Corasium, MAMA* 3.415 (Corycus).

s.v. **κοράσιον** fin., add '(Maced. word acc. to Sch.B Il.20.404.)'

κόρδᾰμον, τό, in pl., = *κάρδαμα, Dura*[4] 129.

κορδούνια, τά, dub. sens., prob. a measure of (or receptacle for) grain, *Ostr.Bodl.* iii 295 (i A.D.).

s.v. **κόρη,** line 5, after '*h.Cer.*439)' add '; voc. *κοῦρα* Call.*Dian.* 72, Naumach.ap.Stob.4.23.7'; line 6, after 'Theoc.6.36' add '(voc. *κῶρα* Id.27.52)'

s.v. **κορθίλη,** before 'and' add '(*-as ποιεῖν,* a gardening operation, *IG*2[2].2493.16 (iv B.C.))'

κορῑκορώνη, ἡ, *ἐκκόρει κορικορώνην* is prob. in Horap.1.8 (*ἐκκορὶ κορὶ κορώνη(ν)* codd.), Sch.Pi.*P.*3.32 (*ἐκκόρει κόρει κορώνας*), cf. *Carm.Pop.*25, a marriage cry, in which *κ.* denotes the bride (cf. *κυσθοκορώνη*); cf. *χελιχελώνη.*

s.v. **κόρκορα,** for 'a bird (Perg.)' read 'a word for *fowl* at Perge'

κορκορῠγέω, *rumble,* of wind in the bowels, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*386.

s.v. **κορμολογία,** add '(but perh. *training of vine-stems*)'

s.v. **κορμός** (A) 2, before ', *PFlor.*' add '(but perh. *vine-stem*)'

s.v. **κόρος** (C), before 'Hsch.' add 'Bion 2.17,' and add at end '; cf. *κορέω* (A)'

κορτιανός, ὁ, *member of a cohort, POxy.*1253.4 (iv A.D.).

s.v. **κορυδός,** for "**κορυδαλλή**" read "**κορυδαλλά**" and add ', *Riv.Ist.Arch.*4.70 (Sicily, iv/iii B.C.)'

κορῠθήκη, ἡ, *helmet-case, Inscr.Délos* 1417 *A* i 121 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **κορυμβάς,** before 'Hsch.' add 'dub. in'

s.v. **κορύμβη,** add '; *ἐσφήκωντο κορύμβαις* Antim. in *PMilan.* 17.4 (*κορυμβις* Pap.), cf. Hsch.s.v.*ἐσφήκωντο* et s.v.*κορυμβάσι* (leg. *κορύμβαις*).'

s.v. **κορυφαῖος** I, add '2. = *κορύφαινα,* Cyran.110.'

s.v. **κορυφιστήρ** 2, add ': pl., gloss on *ἀμπυκτῆρες,* equated with *προμετωπίδια,* Sch.A.*Th.*461'

s.v. **κορώνη** I. 2, after '2. *crow*' add ', *Corvus corone*' and in line 2 for '*C. corone*' read '*C. frugilegus*'

s.v. **κορώνη** II. 6, add ', cf. *κορώνας ἀναδούμενοι* Sophr.163.'

s.v. **κορωνίς** II. 2 a fin., for 'etc.' read 'cf. D.H.*Comp.*4 (p.21).'

s.v. **κοσμέω** II. 1, add 'b. Pass., *conform to, be guided by,* c. dat., D.H.*Amm.*1.2; *κατά τι* ib.1.1.'

s.v. **κοσμέω** II. 2, add ': c. acc., *perform* an act *as κόσμος, BCH*61.334 (Dreros, vi B.C.)'

s.v. **κοσμέω** III. 2, add '; in later Greek c. gen., *πάσης ἀρετῆς κεκοσμημένος MAMA* 1.228 (Laodicea Combusta), cf. *Stud.Pont.*3 Nos.20,32 (both Paphlagonia), Pap. in Bell *Jews and Christians* p.108 (iv A.D.).'

s.v. **κοσμικός** I, add '2. *world-wide,* **ἀφορία** Longin.44.1; *σεισμός IGRom.*3.739 xiii 48 (Rhodiapolis, ii A.D.).'

s.v. **κοσμογένεια,** add '; *creation,* applied to Genesis 1–2.7, Cels. ap.Orig.*Cels.*6.29'

κοσμογενής, ές, *native of the universe, Gnomol.Vat.* in *Wien.Stud.* 10.237.

s.v. **κοσμοκράτωρ,** line 2, before 'Orph.' add 'cj. in'

Κοσμοτορύνη [ῡ], ἡ, *World-stirrer,* name of a satire by Varro, Nonius pp.8,231 L.

s.v. **κόστος,** after 'Thphr.*Od.*32' add '; pl. *κόστα Dura*[4] 129'

s.v. **κοσύμβη** 2, after 'Hsch.' add ', who gives *περίζωμα Αἰγύπτιον* as another meaning.'

κότθυβος, an article of a soldier's equipment, *Rev.Arch.*1935(2).31; perh. a *περίζωμα*: cf. *κόσσυμβος* s.v. *κοσύμβη* (q.v. in Add.).

κοτίλιον, τό, prob. name of a kind of receptacle, *Inscr.Délos* 1429*B*ii 25 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **κότταβος** 3, add '; *κότταβον βαλεῖν* Pi.*Fr.*128'

κουβαρίζω (v.l. **-ιάζω**), gloss on *μηρύω,* Sch.Theoc.1.29; so in Mod. Gk.

κουβηζός· *στηβεύς,* Hsch.

κουβικουλαρία, ἡ, *lady of the bedchamber, Supp.Epigr.*8.175 (Jerusalem, vi A.D.).

κουδισάμιος, ὁ, perh. *tool-grinder* (cf. Lat. *cudis* and *samiarius*), *MAMA* 3.724 (Corycus).

κούκεον, τό, *fruit of the doum-palm, Ostr.Wilbour* 76 (prob. ii A.D.).

κουνίον, τό, *cradle,* Lat. *cunae,* Sch.Call.*Jov.*48.

κοῦπα, ἡ, = Lat. *cupa, grave, IG*14.1342 (Rome), *Not.Scav.*7 (1931).369 (Catania, not before iii A.D.).

s.v. **κουρεῖον** II, after '*IG*2[2].1237.28' add '. 2. a kid or lamb offered in spring to Hermes from each herd or flock'

s.v. **κούρητες** II, lines 7–9, for '. (Sg. only late,' read ':—sg., *IG*12(3).350, al. (Thera, perh. vii B.C.), *Supp.Epigr.*9.107,108,110 (Cyrene, iv/iii B.C.);', and delete ')' after '267.'

κουρητεύω, *serve as* **κουρῆτες** II. 3, *Buckler Anat. Studies* 121 No.3 (Ephesus, iii A.D.).

s.v. **κουρικός** I, add 'b. *κουρική* (sc. *τέχνη*) D.Chr.7.117.'

κουρῖτις, *ιδος,* ἡ, = *περιστερεὼν ὕπτιος,* Ps.-Dsc.4.60.

s.v. **κοῦρος** (B), for '*loppings..tree*' read '= *κορμός* (A) I' and add ', cf. *Inscr.Délos* 442 *A* 157 (ii B.C.)'

Κουροτρόφιον, τό, perh. *offering to* Γῆ Κουροτρόφος, *IG*2[2].4756 (i/ii A.D.).

κουφήρης, ες, dub. sens. in Lyr. in *PTeb.*691.3 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **κουφίζω** II. 3 b, substitute: '*cancel* an entry in a register of tax-payers, *κουφισθείσης αὐτῆς PBremen* 24.7 (Pass., ii A.D.); *κουφίσαι τὸ ὄνομα τοῦ πατρός POxy.*126.8 (vi A.D.); of property, *τὰς γᾶς -σθῆναι ἀπὸ τοῦ ὀνόματος PWürzb.*18.10 (iv A.D.):—Med., *make an abatement* of claim, *PMasp.*95.10 (vi A.D.).'

s.v. **κοῦφος** I. 6, after '(v A.D.)' add ': c. gen., *συνέσεως κούφη* Sch.S.*El.*403'

κοφορ-έω, vulgarism for *κοπροφορέω, convey manure, PHarris* 95. **-ία,** ἡ, *conveyance of manure,* vulgarism in *POxy.*1220.8 (iii A.D.).

s.v. **κοχλιάζων,** for "**κοχλιάζων**" read "**κοχλιάξων**" and for '(v.l. *-άξων*)' read '(v.l. *-άζων*)'

s.v. **κοχλίας** II, add '6. *outer curve of the ear,* Poll.2.85.'

κοχλίον, τό, Dim. of *κόχλος,* = *τελλίνη,* in pl., Hsch. s.v. **ξιφύδρια.**

s.v. **κόχλος,** line 3, after 'fem.,' add 'Theoc. l.c.,' and in line 5 for '728.47' read '728.48'

s.v. **κοχυδέω,** add '; also **κοχῠδεύω,** dub. in Sophr. in *PSI* 11.1214*d*6'

κραβατοπόδιον, τό, in pl., gloss on *ἑρμῖνες,* Sch.Od.8.278.

s.v. **κράδη** I. 1, omit '*quivering spray at the*'

s.v. **κράδη** III, after 'Poll.4.128' add '(also in tragedy, Ps.-Plu. *Prov.*2.16)'

s.v. **κράζω,** p. 989, line 6, for 'late *κέκρᾱγα*' read 'l. *κέκρᾱγ*' in'; line 7, after "*κεκράγετε*" add '(*κεκράγατε* codd.RV)'

s.v. **κραίνω** I. 1, line 3 from end, after 'lyr.' add '; but see *ἐπικραίνω* in Add.'; III. 1, after '8.391' add 'Jusj. Epheb. Athen.ap. Poll.8.106 (*κριν-* codd.) = Lap. iv B.C. in L. Robert *Études épigr.* (1938) 302'

s.v. **κράκτης,** add ', v.l. in Ar.*Eq.*304'

s.v. **κράμβη,** add '4. prov. *δὶς κράμβη θάνατος* Sch.Juv.7.154, Suid.'

κραμβίτας [ῐ], ου, ὁ, (*κράμβη*) *greengrocer,* Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1929.152 (Thessalian Thebes).

κραμβοκέφᾰλος, ον, *cabbage-headed,* Pap. in *Aegyptus* 15.228.

Κραναῖος, Adj. *Attic,* St.Byz.s.v.Κραναή.

s.v. **κράνεια,** line 3, after 'Od.10.242' add '(eaten by Diogenes, D.Chr.6.62)'

s.v. **κράνειον,** delete 'Amphis..(prob.),'

κραστῐφόρος, ον, *producing fodder,* Pallad.ap.Ps.-Callisth.3.13.

s.v. **κραταίπους,** before 'cf.' add 'as Subst., Delphic for a bull, Pi.*O.*13.81 acc. to Sch.;'

s.v. **κρατέω** II. 4, after '*master,*' add 'Pherecyd.22(*a*) J.,'

s.v. **κράτημα** 3, add '; *hilt* of a sword, prob. in Sch.E.*Hec.*543'

s.v. **κρατηροφόρος,** add '; of a coin, *Inscr.Délos* 1432*Bb* i 52 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. **κρέας,** line 7, after "*κρέᾱ*" add 'Timocr.1.11,'

κρεονομία, ἡ, *distribution of meat, Syria* 18.372 (Palmyra).

s.v. **κρεουργέω,** after '*mangle,*' add 'J.*AJ*19.1.15,'

κρεοφῠλάκιον [ᾰ], *τό*, *larder*, *meat-store*, 'Αρχ.'Εφ.1936.32 (Cavalla).

κρεΰλλιον, *τό*, Dim. of *κρέας*, Theognost.*Can.*126.

κρηματίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, name of an article (perh. a cup) in a temple-inventory, *κ. ἱερά* in *IG*7.3498.15,20 (Orop.); cf. *κρημοφόρος*.

s.v. **κρήμνημι**, add '(But see *κρίμνημι* Add.)'

s.v. **κρημνός** (A) 1, add 'b. *rock*, prov. *ἐκ κρημνῶν γεννᾶσθαι* Heraclit.*Ep.*4.2.'

s.v. **κρήνη**, add at end 'For the distinction from *πηγή* v. *πηγή* (Add.).'

κρηπιδάριος (written *κριπ-*), *ὁ*, *maker of κρηπῖδες*, 'Αρχ.'Εφ.1929.157 (Thessalian Thebes).

s.v. **κρηπίς** I. 1a, for '*man's...half-boot*' read '*shoe* with upper or straps covering, or partly covering, the foot'; after '*Parod.*4' insert '(also interpr. as II. 1 and as II. 2)' and after 'Hist.8' add ', but *εἶδος ὑποδήματος*, *AB*273, cf. Poll.7.85; a man's shoe, *AB* l.c., cf. Plu.2.760b; but there were women's *κρηπῖδες*, Luc.*Rh.Pr.*15, cf. *ὀπισθοκρηπίς* (with Add.)'

s.v. **κρηπίς** I. 1b, for '*κρηπῖδες*..themselves' read 'worn by Macedonians, Plu.*Ant.*54, cf. Plu.2 l.c.; by soldiers'

s.v. **κρηπίς**, line 8, after '*Hel.*547' add '; *step* of an altar, Lxx *Jl.*2.17, 2*Ma.*10.26', and line 11, before 'Onos.4.4' add 'Pl.*Lg.* 736e, *Plt.*301e,'

s.v. **κρηπίς** II. 2, add '; river-*bank*, Lxx*Jo.*3.15, al.'

κρῆσσα, *ἡ*, = *κρήτη*, *Hippiatr.*1.130.57.

s.v. **κρηστήριον**, add ', 1424*a*277'

κρήφιον, *τό*, dub. sens. in *PMich.*iii 173.11 (iii B.C.); cf. *κράφα*.

s.v. **κρίζω**, for "*κεκριγότες*" read "*κεκρῐγότες*"

s.v. **κρικέλλιον**, add '2. *hoop* or *ring*, with no dim. meaning, Sch.A.*Pr.*74 (*-έλιον*).'

s.v. **κρικόομαι**, for "**-ομαι**," read '**-ω**, = *κιρκόω*:—'

s.v. **κρίκος**, for 'on a horse's breast-band' read 'on the middle of a yoke'

s.v. **κρῖμα**, sub fin., after 'poetry' add ', e.g. *J. of Warburg Inst.*2.369 (i A.D.)'

κρίμνημι, = *κρεμάννυμι*, *hang*, prob. to be read for *κρήμνημι* in Pi.*P.*4.25; part. *κριμνάμενος* A.*Th.*229 (lyr.) cod.M, cf. Ptol.*Alm.* I.12; imper. *κρίμνα* *PHolm.*8.11; cf. *ἐγκρίμναμαι*.

s.v. **κριμνός**, for "**-ος**" read "**-ός**" and for "*κριμνον*" read "*κριμμον*"

κριντήρ, *ῆρος*, *ὁ*, *judge*, Epigr. in *Riv.Ist.Arch.*1.176 (Gortyn, v A.D., pl.).

s.v. **κρίνω** II. 1, line 8, after 'Hdt.3.31;' add '*οἱ κεκριμένοι classical authors*, Poll.9.15,153;'

s.v. **κρίνω** II. 1, line 11, after '(Leon.)' read full-stop for semicolon, and add 'b. *admit* to a class, *number* in it,' and after '*Am.*2' add ': esp. of admitting as a competitor in games, *κριθέντα Πύθεια* *JRS*3.295 (Antioch of Pisidia), *κ. ἐν Δελφοῖς* *IG*12(2).388 (Mytilene)'

s.v. **κρίνω** II. 8, after '(ii B.C.),' add 'Lxx*Is.*41.6, al., Nic.Dam. *Fr.*47.8 J.,'

s.v. **κριός**, add 'VIII. *buttress*, *PEnteux.*8.11 (iii B.C., pl.).'

s.v. **κρίσις**, add 'V. *class* or *category* of competitors in games, *ἀγωνισάμενον τὰς τρεῖς κ. παῖδα ἀγένειον ἄνδρα* *CIG*2810*b*9 (Aphrodisias), cf. *IGRom.*3.1012 (Laodicea in Syria, iii A.D.); *παῖς κρίσεως τῆς Ἀγησιλάου* *IG*5(1).19.10, al. (Sparta), cf. ib.14.754 (Naples).'

s.v. **κρόκη**, line 2, for '*κρόξ* only in Hsch.' read '*κρόξ* Hsch., Theognost.*Can.*132'

s.v. **κροκόττας**, for 'an Indian wild beast' read 'a wild beast in Ethiopia and India'

Transpose the articles **κροκυδισμός** and **κροκύδιον**, omitting ':—hence'

κροκύδιστος, gloss on *οὖλος*, Sch.Gen.Il.16.224.

s.v. **κροκύφαντος**, after 'Subst.,' add 'Aq.*Is.*3.19;'

κροκῠφάντωτον, *τό*, *network* on a capital, Aq.*Je.*52.22,23.

κροκών, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, *saffron-bed*, Hdn.Gr.1.29.

s.v. **κρόμμῡον**, line 8, for '(perh. metri gr.)' read ', Philem.122' and add at end '[*κρομμύων* [ῡ] Nic.*Al.*431.]'

Κρονίσκος, *ὁ*, Dim. of *Κρόνος*; **Κρονίσκοι** *ἑπτὰ ἐν ἑνί*, title of a work by Galen, Gal.*Libr.Propr.*12.

κρόσταλλος, = *εἶδος ὑέλλου* Hsch., dialect form of *κρύσταλλος*.

s.v. **κροτάλια**, after 'each other,' add '*BGU*1300.25 (iii/ii B.C.),'

s.v. **κρόταλον** I, add '2. = *βάταλον* (Add.), Phot.s.v.*κρούπεζαι*.'

κροτεῦσαι· *τὸ μὴ πλῆρες δοῦναι*, Theognost.*Can.*21.

s.v. **κροτέω** II. 2a, after '*Char.*11.3' add ', cf. *κροτήσατε* Suid., = *plaudite*'

s.v. **κρότος** I, line 6, after '*VS*2.25.6' add ', cf. I.25.7, al.'

For the articles **κρούπεζαι**, **κρουπέζιον**, substitute: '**κρούπεζα**, *ἡ*, usu. pl., *wooden shoes* worn by Boeotians and used in crushing olives, Paus.Gr.*Fr.*239, Phot.:—also **κρούπαλα**, *τά*, S.*Fr.*44; **κρούπανα** and **κρούπετα**, Hsch. 2. *clapper* of wood or metal pressed by a flute-player with his foot to mark the rhythm, Poll.7.87 (sg.), Phot.; cf. *βάταλον*, *κρόταλον*, *ὑπόδημα*, *ὑποπόδιον* (all in Add.).'

κρουπέζιον, *τό*, = foreg. 1, Hsch. s.v. *κρουπεζούμενος* (pl.). 2. = foreg. 2, Poll.10.153 (pl.).'

s.v. **κρουστικός** II. 2, add '; *κρουστικώτερα*, opp. *σεμνότερα*, Hermog.*Id.*1.12'

κρῠβή, *ἡ*, *concealment*, Vett.Val.2.8 (pl.).

s.v. **κρύβω**, after '739' add ', cf. Arist.ap.Ath.323e (cod. A)'

s.v. **κρυπτήρ**, add ': as Subst., *Inscr.Délos* 1403*Ab*ii 79 (ii B.C.)'

κρῠφῐμαῖος, *α*, *ον*, = *κρύφιμος*, *Ephes.*4(1) No.6 (iv A.D.).

κρυψίδρομος, *ον*, v. *κρυψίδομος*, but *-δρ-* shd. prob. be kept.

κρῶσι· *βοῶσι*, Theognost.*Can.*21.

s.v. **κρωσσός** 2, add '; also for unguents, Plu.*Arist.*21'

κτάρα· *ἰσχύς*, Hsch. (leg. *ἰχθύς*, cf. *ἰκτάρα*).

κτενᾶς, *ᾶ*, *ὁ*, *comb-maker* or *wool-carder*, *MAMA* 3.327,739 (Corycus).

s.v. **κτηδών**, before ', *όνος*' insert '(**κτεδών** Sch.A Il.21.169)'

s.v. **κτηνοτρόφος**, insert '(parox.)'

s.v. **κτίδεος**, for 'not in use' read 'found only in Suid.'

s.v. **κτίλος** II, before '*ram*' insert '*tame*'

s.v. **'κτώ**, for "*ῥκτώ*" read "*ὀκτώ*"

s.v. **κύαμος**, add 'V. name of a small monetary unit, *Rh.Mus.* 60.331 (Tauromenium, i B.C.).'

κυανοχίτων [ῐ], *ωνος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *dark-robed*, Pi.*Dith.*3.5.

Κύββᾰσος, *ὁ*, demon of impurity (cf. *κύββα*), Pl.Com.174.17.

s.v. **κυβερνήτης** 2 fin., add '; *κ. Νείλου*, title of a priest, *Sammelb.* 4100 (Philae), *OGI*676 (Silsilis, ii A.D.)'

s.v. **κύδιστος** I, add ': Comp. *κυδίων* (v. 2), *ἕτερον δ' ἑτέρου κυδίον' ἔθηκεν* Il.Pers.5.2'

s.v. **κυδνός** fin., add ', A.R.4.1333'

κυήτωρ, *ορος*, *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *parent*, of a bird, Cyran.96 (pl.), cf. Eust.1546. 21.

s.v. **κύθρα** etc., for "**κυθρόκαυλος**" read "**κυθρόγαυλος**"

s.v. **κυκλάς** I, add '3. *κυκλάδες αὖραι whirling*, Nonn.*D.*1.133.'

s.v. **κυκλέω** I. 3, add '; *use currently*, *λέξιν* D.H.*Dem.*56'

s.v. **κυκλικός** I, add '5. Lit. Crit., *rounded*, i.e. *periodic*, *εὐρυθμία* D.H.*Pomp.*6.'

s.v. **κύκλιος** I, add '2. metaph., *τῆς ἀγωγῆς τῶν περιόδων τὸ κ.* D.H.*Isoc.*12.'

s.v. **κύκλος** II. 1, add 'b. *shield*, E.*Ph.*1382, cf. I. 1.'

s.v. **κύκλος** II. 4b, line 6, after '*Sph.*1' add '; for the *ecliptic* see *μέσος* III. 6'

s.v. **κύκλος** III. 1a, add at end '; *κ. ἀνάγκης* Pythag.ap.D.L.8. 14'

s.v. **κύκλος** III. 2, add 'b. *circle* for the exercising of horses (cf. Lat. *gyrus*), prov. *ἵππῳ γηράσκοντι τὰ μείονα κύκλ' ἐπίβαλλε* Diogenian.5.27.'

s.v. **κύκλος** III. 3, add 'c. *roundabout phrasing*, *circumlocution*, Plu.2.408f.'

s.v. **κύκνειος** I, line 3, after '7.12' add '; *κ. ὄχοις* prob. in Orph. *H.*55.20'; in II, 'for "*α*" read "*ᾰ*"'

s.v. **κυληβίς**, add '2. = *ἄκαρπος κράμβη*, Theognost.*Can.*21, cf. **κυλίβη** (v.l. *κυλίνη*)· *ἡ ἄκαρπος κράμβη*, Suid.'

s.v. **κύλινδρος**, add '6. *cylindrical seal*, *IG*2^2.1534.99 (but also *κ. τετράγωνος πανταχῇ ὐάλινος* ib.101).'

s.v. **κυλίνδω** II. 1, after 'Alc.18' add ', also *-ομένοιο κακοῖο* D.P. 397'

κυλοιάζω, *κυλοιάζειν· τὸ τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἐπικλίνειν χλευάζοντα*, Theognost.*Can.*21.

κυμάτιον (B), *τό*, stone-cutter's error for *χυμάτιον*, *Inscr.Délos* 1432*Ab* ii 41, 1450*A* 169 (both ii B.C.).

s.v. **κύμβαλον**, add '2. *stoup* for lustral water placed at the door of a house in which lay a corpse, Sch.E.*Alc.*98.'

s.v. **κύμβαχος**, after 'Il.5.586' add ', cf. Call. in *PSI*11.1216.39'

κυμήνασθαι· *κείρεσθαι*, Theognost.*Can.*21.

κῡμῑνᾶς, *ᾶ*, *ὁ*, *seller of cummin*, *Supp.Epigr.*8.143 (Jaffa).

s.v. **κύμινδις**, after 'cf.' add 'Hippon.66,'

For "**κυμορρόον**" read "**κυμόρροον**" and add ', cf. Theognost. *Can.*21 (*κύμορον*)'

s.v. **κυναγχικός**, add 'II. *κυναγχική*, *ἡ*, = *ἀπόκυνον*, Ps.-Dsc.4.80.'

κῡνάδακνος, *ὁ*, *dog-bite*, *Supp.Epigr.*6.802.36 (Salamis in Cyprus, ii/iii A.D.; pl., Tab.Defix.). (Perh. influenced by *ἀδαγμός*.)

κῡναναιδής, *ές*, *shameless*, prob. for *κυνάπαιδες* in Sophr.ap.Sch. Gen.Il.21.394, cf. Euph. in *Philol.*90.141; cf. *κυναίδης*.

s.v. **κυνάπαιδες**, add '; v. *κυναναιδής* (Add.)'

Κύνθιον, *τό*, name of a sanctuary, *Inscr.Délos* 1417*A* ii 47 (ii B.C.).

κῡνοπότᾰμος, *ὁ*, *beaver*, Cyran.64.

s.v. **κυνοσουρίς** I, add 'b. *κυνοσουρίδες· οἱ ἀπὸ ἀλωπέκων καὶ κυνῶν τικτόμενοι παῖδες*, *AB*452, cf. Ar.*Fr.*800.'

κῡνόφθαλμος, gloss on *κυνάμυια*, Sch.Gen.Il.21.394.

s.v. **κυνωτός**, for '*An.Ox.*2.' read 'Theognost.*Can.*'

κῡοφόρημα, *ατος*, *τό*, *offspring*, Sch.Gen.Il.3.17.

s.v. **κυοφόρος**, insert '(parox.)'

s.v. **κυπάρισσος** I, for '; *ἐλαφρά* Pi.*Fr.*154' read ', Pi.*Pae.*4.50'

s.v. **κύρβεις**, after 'Ar.*Av.*1354' add 'cod. Rav.', and for '(but ...*Sol.*25)' read 'in cod. Seitenstettensis of Plu.*Sol.*25'

s.v. **κύρβος**, delete the article.

Κυρήτειος, *ὁ*, epith. of Poseidon, *Clara Rhodos* 6/7.391 (Camirus, iii B.C.).

s.v. **κυριότης**, after '*Ep.Eph.*1.21' add '; *πολλῶν* over many, Memn.4.7'

s.v. **κυρίως** IV sub fin., after '*EN*1098^{a}6' add '; *in more straightforward language*, D.H.*Th.*29' and for 'Id.' read 'Arist.'

s.vv. **κυρσερίδες**, **κύστεροι** and **κύτταρος**, add cross-references.

κῡρωτικός, *ή*, *όν*, = *κυρωτήρ*, gloss on *κύριε*, Sch.Pi.*P.*2.106.

s.v. **κύω** II, line 9, after '*Is.*59.13' add '; *ὔε κύε*, a cry at the Eleusinia, Hippol.*Haer.*5.7, Procl. *in Ti.*3.176D., cf. *IG*2^2.4876 (Athens, i A.D. (?))

s.v. **κύων** IX, add ', Nicostratus ap.Simp. *in Cat.*26.24'

s.v. **κύων**, add 'XIII. a large kind of fly, = **στρατιῶτις** 3, Luc. *Musc.Enc.*12.'

s.v. **κῴδιον** I, after 'etc.;' add 'as a raincoat, **ὑπὸ κῳδίῳ** Suid. s.v. **Ἀπολλώνιος Τυανεύς**;'

s.v. **κώθων** II, add '; *feast*, Lxx *Es.*8.17'

s.v. **κωθωνιστής**, add '(sed leg. *φιλοκωθ-* cum cod.A)'

s.v. **κωλίζω**, after 'p.463 D.' add ', Procl. *in R.*2.218 K.'

s.v. **κῶλον** I. 1, add 'b. pl., *corpses*, Lxx *Nu.*14.29, *Is.*66.24, al.'; I. 2, add 'b. *bone*, Juba 82 J., Poll.4.75.'

Κωμαιών, *ῶνος*, *ὁ* (sc. *μήν*), name of a month in the Ionic calendar, *AJP*56.361 (Colophon, iv B.C.), *Rev.Ét.Gr.*47.29 (Colophon, iii B.C.).

s.v. **κωμασία**, add 'II. *celebration of a* **κῶμος** in honour of a victor at the games, Sch.Pi.*N.*4.17.'

s.v. **κωμαστήριον**, after '(Taposiris)' add ', *PBremen*23.47 (ii A.D.)'

s.v. **κώμη** II, add '; **κώμας ἐκάλουν τοὺς στενωπούς** Aphth.*Prog.*8'

s.v. **κῶνος** II. 2, add '; name of an article of military equipment, perh. *conical helmet*, *Rev.Arch.*6(1935).31 (Amphipolis, ii B.C.)'

s.v. **κωπεύς**, add 'II. = **κωπηλάτης**, *AB*274.32.'

κωποδέτης, Dor. **-τᾱς**, *ου*, *ὁ*, *one who binds an oar to the thole*, *Clara Rhodos* 8.228 (i B.C.).

s.v. **κωτίλλω** I, after 'Thgn.852' add ', cf. Sol.23.15 Diehl'

κωφαίνω, I aor. *ἐκώφηνα*, *deafen*, *Trans.Amer.Phil.Ass.*68.54 (Beisan, Tab.Defix., iv A.D.).

κωφεύς, *έως*, *ὁ*, *deaf man*, Call. in *PSI*11.1216.44, *Lexicon* in *An. Boiss.*4.386.

s.v. **κωφίας**, for "**τύφλωψ**" read "**τυφλώψ**"

s.v. **κωφός** II. 1, add 'b. of speech, *lacking sonority*, *flat*, **σύνθεσις** Demetr.*Eloc.*68.'

s.v. **λαβδακισμός**, add '; in the combining of words, Mart.Cap. 5.514, Donat.p.393 K.'

λάβριχος, *ὁ*, a fresh-water fish, *BCH*60.28 (Acraephia, ii B.C.).

s.v. **λαβύρινθος** I. 2, after '*Icar.*29;' add '**λαβυρίνθους σοφίας ἀνελίττων** Aristid.2.79 J.;'

s.v. **λαβυρινθώδης**, add '; **τὸ λ. τῆς φράσεως** Eust.*Proem.*9 in Sch.Pi.iii p.289 D.'

For "**λᾰγᾰρύζομαι**," read '**λαγαρύζω**, sine expl., Theognost.*Can.* 142;'

λᾰγοπράτης [ᾰ], *ου*, *ὁ*, *hare-seller*, *Ostr.Mich.*336.12.

λᾰγῡνάριος, *ὁ*, *maker of flagons*, *MAMA*3.236 (Corycus).

s.v. **λαγχάνω**, line 3, after 'al.;' add 'Aeol. **λόχον** *Supp.Epigr.*8. 716.19 (Balbilla);'

s.v. **λαγωβολία**, after '*hare-shooting*,' add '*squailing*,'

λᾰγωβόλος, *ον*, *hunting*, *κούρη* Nonn.*D.*16.14.

λᾱεργέω, *work in stone*, 1*Enoch* 99.9.

λάθησις, given as expl. of **Λητώ**, Sch.Gen.Il.1.36.

s.v. **λάθριος** II, for 'Aphrodite' read 'Artemis', and after '(Leon.)' add ', cf. Antim. in *PMilan.*17.33; expld. as = **Προθυραία**, ib.34'

λαθροδάκτης, v. *σιγέρπης*.

s.v. **λαθροῦν**, for 'Cyr.' read 'Hsch.' and add '(**βάπτειν** Cyr.).'

s.v. **λάθυρος**, before '', *δ*" add "[ᾰ]"; add at end '2. nickname of Ptolemy VIII (Plu.*Cor.*11).'

λαῖγμα· *τὸ ἱερόν*, Theognost.*Can.*9.

λαίδας· *ἡ ἀσπὶς ἡ ἀπὸ βύρσης*, Theognost.*Can.*9.

s.v. **λαιθαρύζειν**, add '**λαιθυράζω**· **τὸ διὰ τοῦ στόματος ψόφον τελεῖν ἐπὶ τῷ μαστῷ**, Theognost.*Can.*9; = **χλευάζω**, Suid.'

s.v. **λαιλάχει**, add ', cf. Theognost.*Can.*9; cf. **λαλαγέω**'

s.v. **λαιμάω**, before 'Cyr.' add '**λαιμᾷ σευ τὸ χεῖλος** Hippon.76;'

s.v. **λαιμωδῶ**, add ', cf. Theognost.*Can.*9'

s.v. **λαιμώρη**, for 'Id.' read 'ibid., Suid.'

s.v. **λαιμώσσω**, omit 'Hippon.... causa),' and add '; for Hippon. 76 see **λαιμάω** (Add.)'

s.v. **λαΐνθη**, add '(leg. **λαϊνέη**)'

λαίσθα· *ἡ ἀκολασία*, Theognost.*Can.*9; cf. **λάσθη**. **λαίσθη**· *ἡ αἰσχύνη*, ibid.

λαισκίδης· *ὁ βούπαις*, Theognost.*Can.*9; cf. **λαίσπαις**.

s.v. **λαιφάσσω** II, add ', Hsch.'

λαιφύη· *τὸ πρυτανεῖον*, Theognost.*Can.*9.

s.v. **λαίφυς**, add '; cf. **λάφυξ** (Add.)'

s.v. **λαίω**, add 'II. **λ.**· *τὸ βλέπω ἢ τὸ φονεύω*, Theognost.*Can.* 9. III. **λαίεται**· *τὸ κλύεται*, ibid.'

s.v. **Λάκαινα**, for 'Helen' read 'Hermione'

λακάνιον, *τό*, = **λαγάνιον**, *PMich.* in *Aegyptus* 13.363.

λακανιοργός, *ὁ*, for ***λεκανιουργός**, *maker of* **λεκάναι**, *MAMA*3.367 (Corycus).

s.v. **λακίς**, for '**ἐμπίτνω**..131' read '**λ. λινοσινεῖ** A.*Supp.*120'

Λακκίον, Dim. of **λάκκος**, as name of the Little Harbour at Syracuse, D.S.14.7.

s.v. **λαλέω** I. 3, after 'etc.;' add '**ἐκ τοῦ λαλεῖν ἀεὶ τὸ λαλεῖν περιγίνεται**, i.e. by speaking a speaker is made, Him.*Or.*24.4 (= *Com.Adesp.*514);'

s.v. **λαλιά** I. 1, add 'b. a *talk*, as a comparatively short and informal **ἐπίδειξις** of a sophist, Men.Rh.p.434 S., al., cf. Aristid.*Rh.*2 p.538 S.: pl., ib.p.539 S.'

s.v. **λάλος**, line 7, after '*VS*2.30' add ', cf. D.H.*Dem.*5'

s.v. **λαμβάνω** I. 4, line 5, after 'with Adj.,' add 'E.*HF*223;

s.v. **λαμβάνω** I. 9 c, line 6, after 'Plu.*Alc.*18:' add 'with **εἰς**, *take* for, *understand* as, **τὰς κόρας τὰς λευκὰς εἰς τὰς ἐπιστολάς** Aristid.*Or.*26(14).76, cf. Lib.*Or.*11.161:'

s.v. **Λάμια** I, add '2. for Hebr. *Lilith*, Sm.*Is.*34.14.'

λαμπᾰδάριος, *ὁ*, *torch-bearer*, Teucer in Boll *Sphaera* p.42.

s.v. **λαμπαδοῦχος**, insert '(properisp.)'

s.v. **λαμπήνη**, line 2, for '1*Ki.*26.5' read '*Is.*66.20'

λαμπροτράπεζος [ᾰ], *ον*, *keeping a fine table*, Poet in *Supp.Epigr.* 6.796.6 (Dorylaeum).

s.v. **λαμπτηροφόρος**, add ', cf. *PCair.Zen.*782(*a*).69 (iii B.C.).'

λαμυρόω, gloss on **λαιθαρύζω**, Hsch.

λᾱνάριος, *ὁ*, = Lat. *lanarius*, *wool-worker*, *Jahresh.*28 *Beibl.*114 (Bulgaria, written *-άρις*).

s.v. **λανθανόντως**, after '*secretly*,' add '*unperceived*, Demetr. *Eloc.*181,'

s.v. **λανθάνω** A. I. 4, omit 'relat.' and at end add '; without acc., **οἱ πολλοὶ λανθάνουσιν ὅτι κολάζονται** Plu.2.554c'

s.v. **λανθάνω** A, add '6. c. acc. of respect, **λ. τὴν ἀπόβασιν** Th. 4.32; freq. with neut. Pron. or Adj., Id.8.17, E.*IA*516 (combined with acc. pers., Th.7.15).'

s.v. **λαξευτήριον**, add ', Sch.Th.4.4; name of a work by Astrampsychus'

s.v. **λαογράφος**, insert '(parox.)'

Λαοδῐκεών, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, name of a month at Smyrna, *Rev.Ét.Anc.* 38.27; **Λαοδίκιος** or **Λαόδικος**, name of a month in Asia beginning 24 Aug., *Hemerolog.Flor.*p.77 (pp.16, 18 K.).

λαοκρίσιον [ῐσ], *τό*, *court-house of the* **λαοκρῖται**, *PTeb.*795.9 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **λάπαθον**, add 'III. in pl., *faeces*, Sch.Gen.Il.5.166.'

Λᾰπηθῐασταί, *οἱ*, name of a guild, *IG*12(1).867 (Lindos), *Clara Rhodos* 2.203.

λαπιδόρχας· *ὁ μεγάλους ὄρχεις ἔχων*, Hsch.

λαργῑτίων, *ονος*, *ἡ*, = Lat. *largitio*, *Jahresh.*29 *Beibl.*149 (Ephesus, V A.D.).

s.v. **λαρός** 3, add '; so **λαροῖς ποσίν** Hes.*Fr.*207(229) acc. to Sch.A.R.1.456, but *soft* acc. to *Et.Gen.*'

s.v. **λάσα** II, add '; **Λασσαῖος** *BCH*59.37 (Crannon)'

λᾰσῐήκομος, *ον*, *shaggy*, **Κριός** prob. in Mesom.4.10 W.-M.

Λᾰτῑνίς, *ίδος*, *ἡ*, fem. Adj. *Latin*, **δέλτος** Nonn.*D.*41.160.

λάτις, *ῐδος* (gender uncertain), a kind of *fish*, prob. *Nile-perch*, *Tilapia Nilotica*, *PMich.Teb.*123^{v} vii 19 (i A.D.), *Et.Gud.*; cf. **λάτος**.

Λᾰτοῖος, *ὁ*, name of month at Byzantium, *Rev.Phil.*10(62).133.

s.v. **λατομεῖον**, add 'II. *tomb*, *BCH*36.618–20 (Thrace; *-ιον*, *-ιν*), etc.'

λάτομον, *τό*, *stone-quarry*, prob. in *OGI*660.3 (Egypt, i A.D.).

s.v. **λάτρον**, after '*EM*557.35' add ', cf. Varro *LL*7.52'

s.v. **λατύπη**, for '*Rev.Phil.*50.67 (' read '*Supp.Epigr.*4.447.55 (Didyma,'

λαυδικη(**νόν**?), prob. *Laodicean garment*, *Dura*[4] 153 (cf. **Λαδικηνός** *Edict.Diocl.*19.26, al., *Laudicea CIL* 3 p.847).

λαυκάνιον, *τό*: **λήκυθος** II is expld. as **τὸ μεταξὺ τοῦ λ. καὶ τοῦ αὐχένος ἠχῶδες** Sch.Pl.*Hp.Mi.*368c; cf. Hsch.s.v.**λήκυθος**.

s.v. **λαύκη**, for '(cf. **λυκεῖον**)' read '(leg. **γλαύκη**, cf. **γλαύκη**·.., **φοβερά**,..Hsch.)'

λάφρις, *ὁ*, acc. sg. **τὸν λάφριν** dub. sens. in *IG*2[2].5191 (ii A.D.).

λάφυξ· *δάπανος* in Drachmann *Cyrillglossar* (1936) p.123; cf. **λαιφύς**.

s.v. **λαχανικός** I, for '= **λαχανηρός**' read '**-κή**, *ἡ*, *tax on vegetables*'

s.v. **λάχη**, for '**τάφων**..(lyr.)' read 'for A.*Th.*914, v. **λαχή** (Add.)' and add '2. collection of dues on *allotted rights of pasture*, *Supp. Epigr.*3.357.2 (Acraephia, iii B.C.).'

λᾰχή, *ἡ*, *digging*, A.*Th.*914 (pl., lyr.) acc. to Sch.; for the expl. of Hsch. v. **λάχη**.

λεβητίσκος, *ὁ*, Dim. of **λέβης**, *IG*2[2].1424*a*.147 (iv B.C.).

s.v. **λέγω** (B) I. 2, add ':—Act., *choose* a quantity or number, Pl. *Lg.*738a:—so in Pass., ib.737c'

s.v. **λειαύστηρος**, add '(sed fortasse f.l.)'

s.v. **λεῖμαξ** I. 1, after '(both lyr.),' add '*IA* 1544 (interp.),'

s.v. **λεῖμμα**, line 3, omit 'so,' and for 'Lxx 4*Ki.*19.4' read 'Aq. *De.*2.34, 3.3'

s.v. **λειμών** III, after '*Praef.*6' add '; **λόγοι τῶν καλῶν λ. ἀφθόνους προτείνοντες** Procl.*in R.*1.161 K.'

s.v. **λεῖος** II, before 'Dsc.' add 'Arist.*HA*534[b]23, *PA*674[b]13,'

λειουργέω· **καλλωπίζω**, Phot.

λειποτελής, *ές*, *in arrears with taxes*, *PTeb.*711.4 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **λείπω** A. I. 3 a, after '(Milet., iv B.C.);' add 'of a prosecutor, *make default*, Arist.*Ath.*16.8;'

s.v. **λείριον** II, after '7.13.4' add '; *Narcissus poeticus*'

s.v. **λειτουργός** II. 1, add 'b. at Athens a *clerk* named at the end of a list of magistrates and their assistants, *IG*2[2].1728, 1729, 1731 (all i A.D.; in 1731 **λιτοργός**; he is a Milesian).'

s.v. **λείτωρ**, for '**ἀρωγὸς λ.** *Ath.Mitt.*12.283' read '**Ἄρωγος λ.** *IG*2[2].4817 (cf. **Ἑλληνικά** 8.229)'

λεκτικάριος, *ὁ*, (Lat. *lectīcārĭus*) *bearer* at funerals, *PLand.*8.154 (vi/vii A.D.).

λελεγίζω· **τὸ κιθαρίζω**, Theognost.*Can.*9.

s.v. **λεντιάριος** (after **λέντιον**), add at end ', *Jahresh.*28 *Beibl.*115 (Sofia; *-τιάρις*)'

s.v. **λεξίδιον**, for '[δῐ]' read '[ῐδ]'

s.v. **λεξιθηρέω**, delete 'Plu.ap.'

λεοδράκων [ᾰ], *οντος, ὁ*, mythical creature (*lion-serpent*) in *Stud. Ital.*2.394 (Crete, iv B.C.).

s.v. **λεοντόχασμα**, add ', Aristo in *Gnomol.Vat.* in *Wien.Stud.* 10.23'

λεοντοχασμάτιον, *τό*, = foreg., Sch.Pi.*Pae.*6.7 in *POxy.*841.

s.v. **λέπαργος**, for 'A.*Fr.*304' read 'S.*Fr.*581 (= A.*Fr.*304)'

s.v. **λέπαργος** II, add '2. **λέπαργος**· *ἡ χιών* Theognost.*Can.*9, Zonar.'

s.v. **λεπαστή**, after 'Hsch.' add '(Lat. *lepasta*, *lepista.*)'

s.v. **λεπιδωτός** I. 2, add ', Sm.,Thd.1*Ki.*17.5'

s.v. **λεπιστής**, add '(fort. **λαπιστής**)'

λεπτοκῡμία, *ἡ*, gloss on *φρίξ*, Sch.Gen.Il.23.692.

s.v. **λεπτόπηνος**, after "*ὕφος*" read ', cj. for *ὑμήν*,'

λεπτοπῡρέτιον, *τό*, *slight fever*, Cyran.59 (pl.).

s.v. **λεπτότης** II, add '2. of style, *refinement*, *delicacy*, Hermog. *Id.*2.12 ; of literary style and sculpture, D.H.*Isoc.*3.'

Λεσβιακός, *ἡ, όν*, *Lesbian*, **Λ. λόγοι**, a work by Dicaearchus, Cic. *Tusc.Disp.*1.31.77 ; **Λεσβιακά**, *τά*, by Myrsilus (*Frr.*7,8).

s.v. **λέσπιν**, after "*δὲ σπίδα*" add '(leg. **λέσπιδα**, cf. *ἐλεσπίς* with Add. and Drachmann *Cyrillglossar* (1936) p.136.12)'

s.v. **λεσχηνευτής**, for '*gossip*, *chatterer*' read "*γενέσθαι λ. have talks*, Thales ap.D.L.1.43 ; *ὁ Ποντικὸς λ.* '*Talker*', i.e. author of *Λέσχαι*"

s.v. **Λεσχηνόριος**, line 4, after 'al.' add ': written **Λεσχηνούριος**, 'Αρχ.'Εφ.1927/8 p.123 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. **λευκασία**, add '2. name of a skin disease, Cyran.15.'

s.v. **λευκομέτωπος** II, after 'bird,' add '*coot*,'

s.v. **λευκός** I. 2, after '(Phil.)' add '; **λ.** *ῥήσει* Babr.ii *Prooem.* 13'

s.v. **λευκός** II. 1, line 9, for 'explanations..explain' read 'that which shows or tells nothing' and after 'S.*Fr.*330' add '(v. *στάθμη* I. 1 fin.)'

s.v. **λευκός** II. 3, add 'b. of a place, *fortunate* or *glorious* (cf. 1), *ἡ τότε* **λ.** *Δῆλος AP*9.421.5.'

s.v. **λευκότης**, add '2. of style, *clearness*, *limpidity*, Eun.*VS* p.458 B.'

λευκοχίτων [ῐ], *ωνος, ὁ, ἡ*, = **λευκοχίτωνος**, *ζειά* Lyr. in *PRain.* (*NS*)1.22*a* II 5 (p.139).

s.v. **λεύω**, after "**λεύσω**" add 'A.*Myrm.* in *PSI*11.1211.1,' and after 'Th.5.60 ;' add '*τοὐμὸν σῶμα* A.l.c. ;'

s.v. **λέχομαι**, line 3, before 'Hsch.' insert 'Antim. in *PMilan.* 17 ii 10,'

λεχώζω, *conceive*, Suid. s.v. *σελάχια*, cf. Phot. s.v. *σελάχιον*.

λεώκερας, word in a magical formula, *Stud.Ital.*2.394 (Crete, iv B.C.).

s.v. **λέων** III, after '*Th.*463' add ', Afric.*Cest.*p.16 V.'

s.v. **λέων** VI, add ', *Rev.Hist.Rel.*109.63 (Rome)'

Λεωνίδαιον, *τό*, *shrine of Leonidas*, Paus.5.15.2, 6.17.1. **Λεωνίδαια**, *τά*, festival at Larissa, *BCH*59.515 (iii B.C.) :—also **Λεωνίδεια**, at Sparta, *IG*5(1).18.8, al.

λεῶρες· *τὸ ἄωρον*, Theognost.*Can.*9. **λεωρία**· *ἡ χαλεπή*, ibid.

s.vv. **ληδεῖν** and **ληδήσας**, add '(sed leg. *ἀηδεῖν* and *ἀηδήσας*).'

ληθώρα, *ἡ*, dub. sens., Theognost.*Can.*107.

s.v. **ληΐδιος**, after '*captive*,' add 'Euph. in *Philol.*90 p.151,'

s.v. **ληκῡθίζω**, after 'Call.*Fr.*10.13 P.' add '(*Fr.*98c)'

s.v. **λήκυθος** I. 2, add ' ; cf. Sch.Heph.p.230.18 C.'

s.v. **λῆμα** II. 1, after '*Ra.*463 ;' add 'cf. Epic. (fort. Call.*Hec.*) ap. Suid.s.v.;'

Λήναιος, *ὁ*, a month in an Asiatic calendar beginning 24 Jan., *Hemerolog.Flor.*p.70 (p.4 K.).

ληνίον, *τό*, perh. *box*, Cyran.26, 27.

ληνοβᾰτέω, = **ληνοπατέω**, Cyran.23 :—Pass., ib.22.

ληνοβᾰτικῶς, Adv., *πατεῖν* **λ.** i.e. in the wine-vat, Eust.1574.8.

s.v. **ληνός**, add '9. *bathing-tub*, **λ.** *δημοσίας Ath.Mitt.*32.274 (Pergam., ii B.C.).'

ληξοπύρετος, v. **ληξιπύρετος**.

s.v. **λῆρος** (B), after '(Hedyl.)' insert ', *Inscr.Délos* 1433.4 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. **ληστρικός**, add at end ': Comp. **ληστρικώτερον** *ἀφιγμένος rather for plunder* than for war, Plu.*Pyrrh.*10'

s.v. **λιαρός**, before "*οὖρος*" add '*γάλα* Theoc.25.105 (v.l. **λαροῖο**) ;' and before '5.268' add 'Od.'

Λίβαιος, *ὁ*, a month in Cyprus beginning 2 Dec., *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 2.147.15, 148.13.

s.v. **λίβανος** I fin., add ': fem. in Pi.*Fr.*122.3' and in II delete 'Pi.*Fr.*122.3,'

λῐβᾰνωτοπώλιον, *τό*. *shop where incense is sold*, *Ephes.*4(1) No.2 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **λιγάνταρ**, after '(Lacon.),' add 'i.e. ***λιγάντης**, cf. **λιγαίνω**,'

λίγγω· *ἠχῶ*, Theognost.*Can.*16 ; otherwise known only in **λίγξε** *βιός twanged*, Il.4.125.

λίγλα, *ἡ*, from Lat. *ligula*, a kind of spoon, Poll.6.87.

s.v. **λίγξε**, for 'only..125' read 'v. **λίγγω**'

s.v. **Λιγυαστάδης**, before ', *ου*' insert '(or **-αστ-**)'

s.v. **λιγυρός** I. 1, line 7, for 'poets' read 'poetry.'

s.v. **λιγυρός** I, add '3. of style, *sweet*, *pleasant*, D.H.*Dem.*5, cf. Plu.2.874b. Adv. **-ρῶς**, = **γλυκερῶς**, Sch.D.T.p.173 H.'

λῐγῠφεγγέτις, *shining clearly*, **σεληναίη** *App.Anth.*6.140.6 (Buresch *Klaros* p.97).

λῐθάρτης, *ου, ὁ*, (*ἄἰρω*) *stone-lifter* : as Adj., *καρκίνος* **λ.** *IG*2^2. 1424*a*.272.

Λιθήσια, *τά*, Lacon. **Λιθήῐα**, festival at Sparta, *IG*5(1).213.54 (v B.C.).

s.v. **λιθογνώμων**, add ' : title of work by Xenocr.(*Lap.*89)'

λῐθοκονία, *ἡ*, dub. sens. in Hsch. s.v. *στῖα ψήφους*.

λῐθολόγητος, *ον*, *built of unworked stones*, *Inscr.Délos* 1416*B* II (ii B.C.).

s.v. **λίθος** V, add ', cf. Aristid.2.55 J.'

λῐθουρικός, *ἡ, όν*, *suffering from* **λιθουρία**, Cyran.116, al.

s.v. **λῐθοφόρος** I, after '3.296' add '; **λ.** *τοῦ ἱεροῦ λίθου* K. Kourouniotes 'Ελευσινιακά i 225 (Athens, i B.C.)'

λικναφόρος, *ον*, = **λικνοφόρος**, *AJA*37.250 (Latium, ii A.D.).

s.v. **λιμενάρχης**, after '*harbour-master*,' add ''Αρχ.Δελτ.14 Pl. iv 10 (Thespiae, iii B.C.),'

s.v. **λιμενίτης**, add '3. *dweller by the harbour*, *MAMA*3.424, al. (Corycus).'

λίμῑτον [λῑ], *τό*, = Lat. *limes*, *frontier*, *Supp.Epigr.*8.296.1 (Palestine), 782 (Syene, vi/vii A.D.).

s.v. **λιμναῖος** I. 1, add '; of fish, *fresh-water*, *BCH*60.28 (**λιμνήων** : Acraephia, ii B.C.)'

s.v. **λίμνη**, for '*mere*' read '*lake*'

s.v. **λιμνίον**, add '(parox.)'

s.v. **λιμός**, line 6, before 'Th.2.54' add 'Hdt.7.171,'

s.v. **Λίνδος**, after 'Adv.' add '**Λίνδοι** *at L.*, *Clara Rhodos*9.212 (Lindos, v/iv B.C.),'

s.v. **λίνον** II, add '6. **λ.** Καρπάσιον *asbestos*, Paus.1.26.7.'

λῖνοξός, *ὁ*, perh. *scutcher*, *MAMA*3.40 (Meriamlik), 457, al. (Corycus).

λῖνοσῖνής, *ές*, (*λίνον*, *σίνομαι*) = **λινοφθόρος**, **λακίς** prob. in A.*Supp.* 120 (lyr.).

λῖνόστημα, *ατος*, *τό*, *cloth woven of flax and wool*, Isid.*Etym.*19. 22.17.

λῐνῠφαντάριος, *ὁ*, *flax-weaver*, *MAMA*3.450 (Corycus, written **λεν-**).

s.v. **λιπαίνω** I. 2, add ' :—Pass., of a man, *grow fat*, Memn.4.8'

λῐποτρῐχία, *ἡ*, *scantiness of hair*, **γενείων** Cyran.52 (pl.).

λῖπόχρως, acc. masc. **-οα**, *sleek*, *ταῦρος* Nonn.*D.*19.67.

s.v. **λίσπος**, add '(**λισπός** A.D.ap.Suid.s.v.**λίσπη**)'

s.v. **λιτανευτικός**, add ', Sch.Pi.*P.*4.385'

Λῑτοάμφοδον, *τό*, name of a block of houses, *ἀπὸ τοῦ οἰκειδίου Λιτοανφόδου τοῦ καλουμένου*, *Hesperia* 6.390 (Athens, Tab.Defix.).

s.v. **λιτότης** I, add '; of style, D.H.*Vett.Cens.*5.2'

λῑτούργιον, v. **λειτούργιον** ; also interpr. as *little bit of business*, *small affair*, cf. **λῑτός** III.

Λιτραῖος, *ὁ*, name of a mouse, Batr.226 (s.v.l.).

s.v. **λίψ** (C), delete "*πέτρα...στάζει*" ; cf. *αἰγίλιψ*.

λογᾰρίτης [ῑ], *ου, ὁ*, *cashier*, *MAMA*3.280 (Corycus).

λογέω, v. **λογάω** II.

λογή, *ἡ*, *attention*, *heed*, *λογήν μου μὴ ἔχουσαν PMich.*iii 217.6 (iii A.D.).

λογιστορικόν, *τό*, title of works by Varro.

λογοπράκτης, *ου, ὁ*, *accountant*, *PHarris*96.26 (i/ii A.D.).

s.v. **λόγος** I. 1 a, add ' : also of other than money, *οἰνικὸς* **λ.** *Stud. Pal.*20.85 ii 1, **λ.** *κριθῆς PCair.Zen.*464.1 (iii B.C.)'. Add 'c. *ἐκ λόγου* in accounts *brought forward*, freq. in papyri, *ἐγ* **λ.** *λήμματος τοῦ δεκάτου ἔτους PLond.*1.131 (i A.D.) ; *ἐγ* **λ.** *τοῦ μηνὸς ἐλοιπογραφήθησαν* there were entered as balance from the month's *account*, *BGU*362 vi 9 (iii A.D.) ; *τὸ ἐγ* **λ.** *τοῦ Φαμενώθ* the *balance* from Ph., *PCair.Zen.*333.1 (iii B.C.) ; *ὃ ἔχεις ἐγ* **λ.** the *balance* you have in hand, ib.593.12 (iii B.C.) : see also *ἔκλογος* (c) in Add.'

s.v. **λόγος** I. 4, line 15, after 'VI. 2 e)' add '; *οὐδ' ἐν λόγῳ ἄνδρα τιθείην* Tyrt.12.1'

s.v. **λόγος** VI. 1 a, add ' :—Ibyc.7.24 dub. lect. et sens.'

s.v. **λόγος** VI. 3 a, add ' ; *παρεῖναι ἐν* **λ.**, i.e. where there is *speaking*, *οἳ π. ἐν* **λ.** who hear my words, E.*Rh.*149 (v.l.), cf. Ar.*Ach.* 513 ; *ὦνδρες οἱ παρόντες ἐν* **λ.** gentlemen of the audience, Id.*Av.*30'

λοιγίζω, **λοιγισθῆναι**· *ἀπολέσθαι*, Theognost.*Can.*22.

For the article **λοιπογραφέω**, substitute : '*enter as the amount of arrears*, *PGoodsp.Cair.*7.7 (v. *μηνιεῖος*), cf. *PHamb.*3*A*3,*B*2 (i A.D.). b. of the debtor who acknowledges the debt, *PGiss.*46.5 (ii A.D.). c. *allow deferred payment of*, *δύο συνγραφὰς ἐλ. χωρὶς ἀργυρίου κομιδῆς IG*12(5).860.23 (Tenos, i B.C.). 2. *carry over as balance*, *BGU*362 vi 9, xiv 17, al. (iii A.D.): metaph., *χρόνους -ουμένους* the *balance*, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.279.12. II. c. acc. pers., *enter as in arrears* or *in debt*, *PFay.*109.7 (i B.C./i A.D.) ; so prob. in Pass., *μηδὲν αὐτὸν -εῖσθαι PLond.*3.940 (iii A.D.). b. *allow* a person *to defer payment*, *ἀφ' ὧν ἐλ. αὐτόν BGU*362 iii 21, cf. *PPetr.*3 p.154 (iii B.C.).'

s.v. **λοιπογραφή**, for ' = sq.' read '*balance carried over*', for '85' read '85^v*B*5', and add '; **λοιπογρα**[*φὰς*] *ἑαυτοῖς προσῆψαν* (of magistrates leaving office) i.e. acknowledged a *balance owing* from them, *Jahresh.*27 *Beibl.*22 (Ephesus, ii A.D., pl.)'

s.v. **λοίσθιος**, add 'II. *worst*, E.*Med.*1105.'

λοῖτος, *η, ον*, Aeol., prob. = **ἀγνός**, **λ.** *νόῳ Supp.Epigr.*8.716.14 (Balbilla).

s.v. **λοξοβάμοισι**, delete '(leg... **-βάμων**)' and after 'Hsch.' add '(from Greg.Naz.).'

s.v. **λοπάω** I, add ' ; cf. **λοπῶντα**· *λεπιζόμενον ἢ λοπιζόμενον*, Hsch.: prob. metaph., A.*Fr.* in *Bull.Soc.Alex.* vol.3 p.192.'

s.v. **λουτήρ**, add '; used for oil, *OGI*479.10 (Dorylaeum).'
λούτρα, ἡ, *sarcophagus, coffin*, *MAMA*3.210, al. (Corycus); cf. *μάκρα, πυρία*.
Λοφριαῖος, = Λαφρ., *IG*9²(1).100,105 (Aetolia, ii B.C.).
s.v. **λοχαγός**, add, before the final remark, '3. leader of Ephebi, *IG*2².2976 (iii B.C.), 'Αρχ.'Εφ.1918.75 (Amphiaraum).'
s.v. **λοχεύτρια** II, add '; Λοχεύτριαι, in the cult of Hera at Argos, Agias and Dercylus in *PMilan.*17ii 19'
s.v. **λόχιος** III, add '3. *sacrifice offered after child-birth*, Antim. in *PMilan.*17.33.'
λόχον, v. λαγχάνω (Add.).
s.v. **λυάζει**, add ', cf. Theognost.*Can.*22.'
s.v. **λύγη**, after '*Ill.*25' add '(s.v.l.)'
s.v. **λύγξ** (A), after 'λυγκός (' add 'λυγγός Ael.*NA*7.47, al.; acc.' and for 'in E...but' read 'E.*Fr.*863;'
s.v. **λύγξ** (A), add 'III. perh. a species of ape, Gal.2.430, 535.'
λῦήεις, εσσα, εν, *discordant*, Hdn.Gr.1.59 (also contr. **λυῆς**, ῆντος ibid.).
λῡθίραμβος (v.l. **λυθίραμμος**), v. *διθύραμβος* fin.
λυκίδιον, *τό*, dub. sens. et lect. in *Ostr.Mich.*1.9 (iii B.C.).
s.v. **λύκιον** I. 2, before 'Dsc.' insert '*Peripl.M.Rubr.*49,'
λῡμᾰγωνεία, ἡ, perh. *villainy*, *BGU*1823.24 (i B.C.).
s.v. **λυμάντωρ**, add ', *Supp.Epigr.*9.1.70 (Cyrene, iv B.C.)'
s.v. **λυραοιδός**, line 3, for ', Plu...33' read '; for Plu.*Sull.*33 v. λυσιῳδός (Add.)'
s.v. **λυσιπόλεμος**, before 'name' insert '*ender of wars*, of a person, *Supp.Epigr.*9.63.3 (Cyrene, iv B.C.); as'
s.v. **λυσιῳδός**, after 'Plu.*Sull.*' add '33 (codd. λυρῳδ-),'
s.v. **λυτήρ**, add 'III. *destroyer*, *Byzantion*5.10 (Stobi, iv A.D.).'
s.v. **λυτήριος** I, line 6, delete 'τὸ..758;'; II, after '106;' add 'πημονῆς, of drunkenness, S.*Fr.*758 (where τὸ μεθύειν are words of Ath.);'
λυχνάτης, prob. written for λυχνάπτης, *MAMA*3.437 (Corycus).
s.v. **λυχνοκαῖα** fin., add '; written λυχνοκαία, *Supp.Epigr.*9.13.16 (Cyrene, iv B.C.)'
s.v. **λύχνος**, add 'III. pl., title of book, Gell.*Praef.*7.'
s.v. **λύω** I. 1, add 'c. (under the influence of Rabbinical phrases) *declare lawful*, *Ev.Matt.*16.19, 18.18, opp. δέω.'
s.v. **λύω** V. 2, before "ἔνθα" insert 'perh. only in'; line 3, omit 'but'
λώβηξ, ηκος, ὁ, = γύψ, Cyran.28.
s.v. **λώβησις**, add ', Sch.E.*Hec.*1098'
λωδῑκάριος, ὁ, *maker of coverlets* or *blankets*, Teucer in Boll. *Sphaera* p.45.
s.v. **Λῶος**, add '; at Ephesus and at Tyre, *Hemerolog.Flor.*pp.75, 77 (14,18 K.)'
λωποδῦτία, ἡ, = λωποδυσία, Poll.7.42.
s.v. **λωτός** III. 1 b, for '(lyr.)' read '(chiefly lyr.; also *HF*11)'
λωτοσπορεύς, έως, ὁ, *sower of fodder plants*, *PTeb.*893 (ii B.C.).
s.v. **λωφάω** I. 4, after 'Th.7.77' add ', Isoc.15.127'
s.v. **μάγγανον** II, add at end '; μ. πλοϊκόν, v. φεσκάσιον'
μαγειρηΐα, ἡ, prob. *tax on* or *licence for butchers* (cf. μαγειρικός 4), Bechtel *Aeolica* (Halle 1909) p.33 (Eresus).
s.v. **μαγειρικός** 4, delete 'either..or'; for '*PZen.* in *Arch.Pap.*8.79' read '*Sammelb.*7645.13' and after '(ii B.C.)' add ', *Inscr. Magn.*116.42 (ii A.D.)'; add '5. dub. sens., μ. ἔμπλαστρος *PSI*10.1180.44 (ii A.D.).'
μᾰγείριος or **-ίριος**, epith. of Apollo in Cyprus, *Rev.Arch.*8(1936).4 (iii B.C.).
μάγκιψ, ῖπος, = Lat. *manceps*, *MAMA*3.409, al. (Corycus).
s.v. **Μάγος** I, line 2, after '15.3.1' add '(Μᾶγος in A.*Pers.*318 prob. refers to the same tribe)'
s.v. **μάγος** II, after '*magical*,' add 'ἐπῳδαί Sosiph.1;'
μάγουλον, *τό*, *cheek*, Melamp.p.503F. (so in Mod. Greek).
μᾰγουσαῖος, ὁ, = *μάγος* I. 2, Suid.s.v.γοητεία.
s.v. **μαδαρός** 2, add '; nickname for a bold man, Cic.*Att.*14.2.2.'
s.v. **μαδαρόω**, add ', *Inscr.Cret.*I.xvi6i–iii24 (Latos, ii B.C.)'
s.v. **μαδάω**, add '3. πᾶς ὦμος μαδῶν every shoulder (was) *worn smooth* (or *sore*), Lxx*Ez.*29.18.'
μαθκων or **μαθκωνον**, pl. μαθκωνα, name of a garment, *Supp. Epigr.*7.417,419 (Semitic word).
s.v. **Μαίανδρος** II, add at end ': expld. as κόσμος τις ὀροφικὸς παρὰ τοῖς ἀρχιτέκτοσι, Sch.*AP*6.286; as εἶδος ἱππασίας παρὰ τοῖς ἱπποδαμασταῖς, ibid.'
s.v. **Μαιμακτήρ**, add '; also at Ephesus, *Jahresh.*30 *Beibl.*195 (i B.C./i A.D.)'
s.v. **μαινόλης**, after 'Sapph.1.18;' add 'θίασος Phot., Suid.s.v. θίασος;'
s.v. **μαίνομαι**, line 4, after 'also' add 'μεμάνηκα [ᾰ] Arg.Men. *Oxy.*1235.66 (μεμενηκέναι Pap.), and'
μαῖοι, οἱ, *adoptive parents*, *IG*12(5).199 (Paros).
s.v. **μαιόομαι** I. 1, after 'Plu.2.999c;' add 'τὰς Ἑβραίας Lxx*Ex.* 1.16; γαστέρας *AP*9.311.'; and before '2.' add 'b. *help to bring* a child *to the birth*,' folld. by 'ὑμέας..14.967.' from lines 2–4.
Μαιουμᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, festival in Syria and elsewh., *IGRom.*3.42 (Nicaea), *Gerasa* No.279 (vi A.D.).
s.v. **μαιριάω**, add at end '; cf. μαρίω'
μάκαμον, *τό*, *beer*, κερβησίας ἤτοι μακάμου *Edict.Diocl.*2.11 (Aegira).
s.v. **μακάρι**, add '(cf. Mod.Gr. μακάρι, Ital. *magari* 'perhaps')'
Μακεδονιάρχης, ου, ὁ, *president of the* κοινὸν τῶν Μακεδόνων, Pelekides *Thessalonica*57 (iii A.D.), 76,77. **Μακεδονιάρχισσα**, ἡ, fem. of foreg., ib.57 (iii A.D.).
s.v. **μάκελλα**, add '2. = Lat. *pala*, *spade*, *Edict.Diocl.*15.45.'
μακροβῐοτεία, ἡ, *longevity*, Phld.*Sign.*17.
s.vv. **μακρόθεν**, **μακρόθι**, add '(parox.)'
μακρόουρος, ον, *long-tailed*, Cyran.65.
s.v. **μακρόπορος**, before '*travelling*' insert '*having a long course* or *orbit* (opp. βραχυπ.), Procl. *in R.*2.20 K.;' and for 'Procl.' read 'Id.'
s.v. **μακρότης**, add '; τοῦ ῥυθμοῦ, i.e. abundance of long syllables, Demetr.*Eloc.*40'
μακρόχειρον, *τό*, = Lat. *tunica manicata*, *Dura*⁴98.
s.v. **μάκτρον**, add ', *Jahresh.*1 *Beibl.*74 (Ephesus, IV A.D.; written μακρον)'
s.v. **μάλα** II, before 'Ion.' add 'μᾶλλο *Ath.Mitt.*56.124 (Smyrna);'
s.v. **μαλάβαθρον**, after 'Gal.12.66,' add 'Androm.ap.eund.14.41,' and before '*mālŏbăthrum*' insert 'μῆλοβᾰθρου Androm. l. c.,'
μάλαθρον, *τό*, gloss on ἄνηθον, Sch.Theoc.7.63.
s.v. **μαλάκια**, for 'i.e....*shells*,' read "ὅσα ἄναιμα ὄντα ἐκτὸς ἔχει τὸ σαρκῶδες, ἐντὸς δ' εἴ τι ἔχει στερεόν"
s.v. **μαλακίων**, for 'endearment, *darling*' read 'contempt, *minion*'
μᾰλᾰκόμμᾰτος, ον, *soft-eyed*, ὕπνος Lyr. in *PRain.* (*NS*) i (1932) p.140.
s.v. **μαλακός** II, add '3. of style, *gentle*, D.H.*Dem.*20. Adv. -κῶς Id.*Pomp.*6.'
s.v. **μαλακτήρ**, delete "χρυσοῦ μ. καὶ"
Μᾰλεάτεια, τά, festival of Apollo of Malea, *IG*5(1).213.57 (Sparta, V B.C.).
s.v. **μάλευρον**, substitute: '[ᾰ], *τό*, *flour*, Theoc.15.116; μ. in μίγδα μάλευρον (Achae.51) is expld. as ἄλευρον by Phot., Zonar., Hellad. in Phot.*Bibl.*531B.'
μαλθᾰκιάζω, = κιναιδίζω, Cyran.25.
μαλιρα (neut. pl.), v.l. to κάναστρα Hom.*Epigr.*14.3.
Μᾰλόεις, εντος, ὁ, I. epith. of Apollo in Lesbos, Th.3.3, etc. II. = Λέσβιος, Μαλόες (Dor. = Μαλόεις) ἦλθε χορός Call.*Fr.*543.
s.v. **μαλοπάρανος**, for 'Aeol. for μηλοπάρειος' read '*with well-rounded cheeks* (cf. μῆλον (B) II. 2) or *with white cheeks* (cf. μᾰλός)'
s.v. **μανάκις**, after 'Hsch.;' add 'but = μυριάκις,' and at end 'ap. Zonar. (μᾰ-)'
s.v. **μάνδαλος**, add ', Hsch.s.v.καβλή⟨s⟩ (q.v. in Add.)'
s.v. **μανδήλη**, after '(v A.D.)' add '; cf. μαντήλη (Add.)'
μανδρᾰγόριον, *τό*, = μανδραγόρας, Cyran.48.
μανίζω, prob. *damage*, Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics* I p.157.
s.v. **μανίφυλλος**, add '; read by Zenod. in Od.13.346 for τανύφυλλος, *Et.Gen.* in Miller, *Mélanges* p.211'
s.v. **μανός** I, add '2. metaph., *mentally weak*, Suid.s.v.μανόν.'
s.v. **μανός** II. 2, after "-νῶς," add 'Hermog.*Id.*2.12;'
s.v. **μανός** sub fin., after 'ᾱ Emp.l.c.' add ', cf. μᾰνάκις'
μαντηλάριος, ἡ, *one of the women who brought towels* or *napkins* at a banquet (cf. Verg.*G.*4.377), *Buckler Anat. Studies* 121.
μαντήλη, ἡ, = μανδήλη, Poll.7.74.
s.v. **μαντικός I.** 1, add '; μαντικώτερα εἰρῆσθαι Plu.*Cat.Mi.*52, cf. *Pomp.*60'
s.v. **μαντικός** II, after 'Luc.*Hes.*7' add '; *skilled in taking auspices*, Plu.*Cam.*32'
μάντιος, dub. sens., Theognost.*Can.*58.
μᾱνύτειρα [ῡ], ἡ, Dor. fem. of μηνυτήρ, στάλα *Supp.Epigr.*8.482 (Egypt, i B.C./i A.D.).
s.v. **μάνωσις**, add '; ἡ τῶν ἄστρων μ. the stars' *power of rarefying* the darkness, Hp.*Hebd.*1.2'
Μαξῑμιάνειος, α, ον, *in honour of Maximianus*, ἀγών *JRS*3.289, al. (Antioch in Pisidia).
s.v. **μάραγδος**, after "σμάραγδος," add 'Men.*Fr.*373,'
s.v. **Μαραθωνάδε**, add ', Poet.ap.Arist.*Po.*1458ᵇ9'
μαρίκη, = κολοκύντη, Suid.
μάριον, *τό*, Dim. of μάρις, *POxy.*1297 (iv A.D.).
Μαρμάριος, epith. of Apollo at Delos, *Inscr.Dêlos* 2473.
μαρμάριος, prob. = μαρμαράριος *MAMA*3.683 (Corycus).
s.v. **μαρούλιον**, before 'cf.' add 'so in Mod. Gr.;'
s.v. **μαρτυρία** I, after '*commendation*,' add 'D.H.*Th.*35;'
s.v. **Μάρων**, line 2, after 'Od.9.197' add '; a companion of Dionysus, Pap. in *Aegyptus*6.192'
s.v. **μασάομαι**, delete ', or Att. Prose.'
s.v. **μασθός**, add 'II. Dor. for μαδός, Heraclidesap.Eust.1562.4.'
s.v. **μαστίζω**, after '(Leon.Alex.)' add '; also μαστισθείς *Supp. Epigr.*8.246.17 (Palestine, ii A.D.)'
μαστικτήρ, = μαστίκτωρ, v. μακιστήρ.
μαστοδοτέω, *suckle*, Cyran.74.
s.v. **μαστρικός**, add '; -κός, ὁ, perh. = μαστρός, *Clara Rhodos*6/7.433 (Camirus)'
s.v. **ματάζω**, before "σπλάγχνα" add 'prob. in E.*Fr.*188 (cf. critical notes on δ' ἐλέγχων Pl.*Grg.*486c);'
ματερία, ἡ, *dough*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.3.113b,c (Lat. *materia*).
s.v. **ματίζω**, for '(leg. ματῆσαι)' read '; part. ματίσας *PUniv. Giss.*32.16 (iii/iv A.D.)'
μάτριξ, ικος, ἡ, (Lat. *matrix*) *roll, list, Edict of Anastasius I* in *Supp.Epigr.*9.356.6,13 (Cyrenaica, vi A.D.), *LW* 1906*d*, *e* (Bostra, prob. vi A.D.), Lyd.*Mag.*3.2.
μαυλάκιν, *τό*, prob. Dim. of μαῦλις (B), *PFouad* (1939) 84 (ii A.D.).

s.v. **μαυρόω,** add at end '; v.l. for *ἀμαυρόω* (q.v.), Hes.*Op.*693'

s.v. **Μαύσσωλλος,** for "**Μαυσωλεῖον**" read "**Μαυσώλειον**"

μαφάριν, *τό,* and pl. **μαφάρια,** = *μαφόριον, μαφόρια, Dura*[4] 93,129.

s.v. **μαφόριον,** add ', Lyd.*Mens.*1.20'

s.v. **μαχαιρᾶς,** add ', *MAMA* 3.628 (Corycus)'

μᾰχῐμῐκός, *ή, όν, belonging to a μάχιμος,* [*κλῆρος*] *PVarsov.*3.35 (ii A.D.); so also *PRyl.*202.5 (i A.D.); *γῆ μ.* shld. be read in *BGU* 958*b* (ii/iii A.D.); cf. *PLond.*2.193.34 (i A.D.): see *Arch.Pap.*12.95.

μέ, v. *μετά* (Add.).

s.v. **μεγαίνητος,** add ', *IG*2^2.3632.10'

s.v. **μεγακλεής** I, add '; gen. *-κλέος* Euph. in *Philol.*90.132.28'

s.v. **μεγαλάμπρως,** delete the article.

s.v. **μεγαλάμφοδος,** add ', cf. Sch.Gen.Il.16.635'

μεγάλᾱτος [*γᾰ*], *ον,* (*μέγας, ἄτη*) *suffering great infatuation* or *ruin,* A.*Pers.*1016 (lyr.), perh. to be read for *μεγάλα τοι* Id.*Eu.*791, 821.

μεγᾰλευκτός, *όν, greatly prayed for,* Sup., *πίστιν..τὰν μεγαλευκτοτάταν* cj. for *μεταλευκοτάταν* in Paean ap.Plu.*Flam.*16.

μεγᾰλοευπώγων, *ωνος, ὁ, with a large fine beard, Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.217 (fort. *μεγαλοπ-* vel *εὐπ-*).

s.v. **μεγαλόηχος,** for 'Pi.*P.*12.38' read 'Pi.*P.*12.35; on *βαρυσφάραγος,* ib.*I.*8.45'

μεγᾰλόθρονος, *ον, mightily enthroned,* "Ηρη Hymn in *Supp.Epigr.* 8.548.21 (Egypt, i B.C.).

s.v. **μεγαλόκαρπος,** after '*fruit,*' add '*δένδρον μ. jack-fruit, Artocarpus integrifolius,*'

μεγᾰλόπλευρος, *ον,* gloss on *ἐρίπλευρος,* Sch.Pi.*P.*4.419.

μεγᾰλοποιία (written **-ποια**), *ἡ, Magnificence,* as courtesy title, Pap. in *JEA* 21.55 (vi A.D.).

μεγᾰλοπόρως, Adv. *bountifully, Bull.Soc.Alex.*10.28 (i B.C.).

s.v. **μεγᾰλοπρεπής** I. 3, add '; of the author, D.H.*Isoc.*3'

s.v. **μεγαλοτράχηλος,** add ', Sch.A Il.10.305'

μεγαλοφροσύνως, Adv. *generously, IGRom.*3.739 xvi 49, xviii 13 (Rhodiapolis, ii A.D.).

s.v. **μεγαλωστί** II. 1, before 'v.l.' insert '*greatly,* Phld.*Oec.*p.6 J.;'

s.v. **Μεγαρίζω,** add 'II. **μεγαρίζω,** perform the rite of the *μέγαρα* (*μέγαρον* iv) Clem.Al.*Protr.*2.17.1.'

s.v. **μέγας,** line 4, for 'and only once' read 'but is found' and line 5, after '(anap.)' add ', Orac. in *AP*14.100; *ὦ μ.* Them.*Or.* 13.163c (also *ὦ νομέων μέγα κοίρανε* Bucol. in *PRain.* (N.S.) 1.4 ii 8 (iii/iv A.D.))'

s.v. **μέγας** A. II 5, add 'b. *reckless, dreadful,*' transferring to follow this '*μέγα..*3.36' from 5, lines 3, 4. (Add 'Od.' before '3.261'.)

s.v. **μέγας** B. II. 1, at end after 'lyr.' add '; but v. *μεγάλατος* in Add.'

s.v. **μέγας** C. 1, line 6, after '*Lyc.*19' add '; Boeot. **μέδδων** *BCH*60.28 (Acraephia, ii B.C.)'

s.v. **μεγαύχητος,** add ', Poet in *Inscr.Cret.*I viii 33 (Cnossus, iii/ii B.C.)'

s.v. **μεγεθύνω** I. 1, after '21.*ιζ*' add '; *κόμην let..grow,* Aq.*Nu.* 6.5'

s.v. **μέδιμνος,** before "*δ*" add 'Cret. *Ϝέδιμνος Riv.Fil.*58.472 (Gortyn),'

s.v. **μεθαιρέω,** delete '**only**' and add '2. Med., *change, τὰ οἰκία SIG*344.72 (Teos, iv B.C.); [*τὰ ἄρμενα*] Telesp.10 H.'

s.v. **μεθάλλομαι** II, add ': metaph., *ἐπ' ἄλλα ἀσύνδετα* Longin.20.2'

s.v. **μεθίστημι** A. II. 2, place 'so in Med...18.9.5' in a parenthesis and add '; *ἑαυτὸν ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν* D.S.3.5, cf. 4.55; *τοῦ ζῆν μ.* [*τινα*] *BGU*36.13 (ii A.D.)'

s.v. **μεθίστημι** B. I. 3, after 'Id.*Alc.*21' add ', *ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν PLond.*2.354.10 (*-εστακέναι,* i B.C.)'

s.v. **μεθόδιον** II, for ', cf.' read 'III. *trick, ingenious surprise,*'

s.v. **μειότης,** for '*minimizing*' read '*reduction to a minimum*' (indicated by *γέ* in *τοῦτό γέ μοι χάρισαι*)'

s.v. **μειρακιώδης** I, add 'Adv. *-δῶς* D.H.*Dem.*29.'

s.v. **μείων,** line 4, after '(Tegea)' add '; Boeot. **μίων** *BCH*60.28 (Acraephia, ii B.C.)'

s.v. **μείωσις,** add 'b. = *μειότης* I (Add.), A.D.*Synt.*267.25.'

μελαγχολαίνω, = *μελαγχολάω,* Sch.Gen.Il.6.202.

s.v. **μελαινάς,** add at end '(dub.)'

s.v. **μελαίνω** I. 1, line 6, for '*Pomp.*2' read '*Dem.*5'

s.v. **μελαίνω** I. 1, add '; of the moon, *to be darkened,* Plu.*Aem.*17 (cf. Act., Id.2.373d).'

s.v. **μελάμφυλλος** II, after 'Subst.' add '**Μελάμφυλλος,** *ἡ,* old name of Samos, Str.10.2.17, 14.1.15, Iamb.*VP*2.3;'

s.v. **μελαναθήρ,** after 'Hsch.' add ', and so *PCair.Zen.*731.11 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. **μελάνζοφος,** before '*EM*' insert 'Simon.ap.Sch.D.T. p.346 H., cf.'

s.v. **μελάνιον,** add 'II. perh. to be read (with cod.A Ath.) for *μέλαν ἰον* Thphr.*HP*6.8.1 (cf. **λευκόϊον**); cf. Plin.*HN*21.65.'

μελᾰνοπτεροφαιολοσώμᾰτος, *ον, with black wings and the whole body dark, χελιδών* Lyr. in Pap. in *Philol.*80.334 (contra rerum naturam).

μελάνορσος [*ᾰ*], *ον,* = **μελάμπυγος** II, cj. in Il.21.252.

μελᾰνοχαίτης, *ου, ὁ, black-haired,* Theognost.*Can.*85.

s.v. **μελάνστερνος,** add ', v.l. in A.*Fr.*370 (*μελανόστ-*)'

s.v. **μέλας,** line 7, after 'Od.4.359' add '; *πόντος μ.* E.*IT*107'

Μελεάγρεια, *τά, festival founded by Meleagros, Wiener Denkschr.* 45(1).49 (Balbura).

μελετητής, *οῦ, ὁ, orator who delivers declamations,* Aristid.*Or.* 50(26).28.

s.v. **μελετητικός,** add 'III. *μελετητικὴ ποιότης ῥημάτων desiderative* (e.g. *lecturio*), Dosith.p.406 K.'

s.v. **μελίαμβοι,** after 'Cercidas' add '(**Κερκίδα** *κυνὸς μ.* title in *POxy.*1082 *Fr.*4)'

s.v. **μελίνη** I, after 'S.*Fr.*608' add '; *-ην ἀντὶ πυρῶν ἀλλάττεσθαι* Aristid.*Or.*34(50).6'

μελισσός, *ὁ,* name of a bird, Cyran.92.

s.v. **μελίχροος** 2, before ': in gen.' add '; Lat. *melichrūs* Lucr. 4.1160; *τὸν ὠχρὸν ὑποκοριζόμενος μελίχρουν* Plu.2.45a'

s.v. **μελλέφηβος,** before 'Censorin.' insert '*IG*2^2.2986 (ii B.C.), 2991 (i B.C.),'

s.v. **μελλητικός,** add 'II. *τὸ μ.* apptly. = *τὸ μέλλον, κατὰ τοῦ μ. μηδὶς ἀνοίξῃ CIJud.*1.652 (Syracuse; *-τεικοῦ*).'

s.v. **μελλόγαμβρος,** for '*about..law*' read *μελλονύμφιος* (q.v. in Add.)'

μελλογραμμᾰτεύς, *έως, ὁ, γραμματεύς-designate, CIJud.*I.121,279 (Rome).

μελλολέων, *λέοντος, ὁ, one about to be a* **λέων** VI, a grade in Mithraic initiation, *Röm.Mitt.*49.206 (Dura, pl.).

μελλονύμφη, *ἡ,* = **μελλόνυμφος,** *ἡ, CIJud.*I.106 (Rome).

μελλονύμφιος, = sq., of a man, Phryn.Com.78, *CIJud.*I.148 (Rome), Hsch.s.v.*μελλόγαμβρος.*

s.v. **μελλόνυμφος,** lines 3, 4, omit 'Phryn...*-νύμφιος*),'

s.v. **μέλος** B. 1, add 'c. *lamentation, dirge,* LXX*Ez.*2.10, cf. *Mi.*2.4.'

μελύγιον, = *μελίτειον, Gloss.Oxy.*1802.36 (ii/iii A.D.): **μελύγειον** *EM*578.8, **μελίγυον** Zonar.

s.v. **μέλω** A. III. 2 sub fin., for 'aor...200' read 'also *ταὶ μέλονται πρός τινος ἢ Διὸς ἢ..'Αθάνας* Poet (v B.C.) in Favorin.*Exil.*xi.7, cf. *μεληθὲν βάρβιτον AP*5.200 (s.v.l.)'

s.v. **μελῳδία** II, add '2. *μ. ἡ τραγῳδία τὸ παλαιὸν ἐλέγετο* Call. *Fr.*61 P.(Sch.)'

s.v. **μελῳδικός,** add '; *μ. κίνησις* Cleonid.*Harm.*2, cf. Ptol.*Harm.* 3.5'

s.v. **μέμνεο,** etc., for "*μιμνήσκω*" read "*μιμνήσκω*"

s.v. **μεμόριον,** for '*chapel* or *shrine*' read ', *grave-monument*' and add '; cf. *μημόριον* (Add.); for '*BCH*17.290' substitute '*IGRom.* 4.1650 (Philadelphia)'

s.v. **μέν** A. I. 1, line 11, for '159..etc.' read '*OC*702, E.*Hipp.* 882'

s.v. **μέν** A. I. 3, delete 'S.*Ant.*634,'

s.v. **μέν** A. II. 6a ad fin., for 'rarely by *μήν*' read 'by *μήν, ἀδικεῖν μέν, ἄκοντα μήν* Pl.*Lg.*862a, al., more freq.' and add ', cf. Isoc.4.68, D.1.16'

s.v. **μέν** B. II. 2, omit 'with..*δέ,*'; line 2, for 'force,' read '(whether *δέ* follows, as in force'; line 3, for ': but..*so then*' read ', or *μέν* is as in A. I. 2'; and line 4, for '; esp. in replies, sts. in' read ') but also (*a*) as an emphatic *μέν,* Pi.*N.*6.10; *μάλιστα μὲν οὖν.. εἰ δὲ μή* Th.4.104, cf. X.*HG*5.3.7, (*b*) esp. in replies to express'

s.v. **μενετός,** after '*patient,*' add '*κριταί* Cratin. in *PSI*11.1212.6;'

s.v. **μένω** I. 2, add 'e. *μ. μετὰ γυναικός,* = Lat. *concumbere, CR*46. 250 (Asia Minor).'

s.v. **μεριτεία** I, add '; written **μεριτία** in *Arch.Pap.*10.214 (ii A.D.)'

μερμνάδαι· *οἱ τρίορχοι* (Lydian), Andron ap.*Gloss.Oxy.*1802.46.

Μεροΐς, *ίδος, ἡ,* = **Αἰθιοπίς** II, as plant-name, Plin.*HN*24.163.

s.v. **μέρος** IV. 1, add '; *act* of a play, M.Aur.12.36, Platon. in Kaibel *CGF* p.4.'

s.v. **μέροψ** I, add at end '2. *worshipper, σῶν μερόπων* Luc.*Trag.* 193, *IG*2^2.4533.5 (iii A.D.).'

s.v. **μέροψ,** add 'III. *μέροπες· οἱ ἄφρονες ὑπὸ Εὐβοέων, Gloss. Oxy.*1802.47.'

s.v. **μές,** add 'II. = *μέσφα, until,* c. gen., *BCH*59.55 (Larissa).'

s.v. **μέσαβον,** after "*γλυφαί*)" add ', Call. in *PSI*11.1218*a*5'

s.v. **μεσαιπόλιος,** after 'Aesop.56' add '(v.l.)'

μεσαίπολος, *ον, μ. πόντου journeying in mid-*ocean, Mesom.3.2 W.-M.

s.v. **μέσακλον,** after '1 *Ki.*17.7' add '(vv. ll. *μέσακνον, μεσάντιον*)'

s.v. **μεσαύλιον,** before "(*αὐλός*)" insert '(*αὐλή*) *back yard, Vit. Aesop.Oxy.*2083.27. II.' and delete '*Vit...*27,' before 'Eust.'

s.v. **μέσαυλος** I, add 'b. *μέταυλος back yard, poultry-yard,* Ar.*Fr.* 371. c. *μέσαυλον καὶ νῦν κατοικία ἀγροτική, τουτέστιν ἔπαυλις* Eust.1664.26.' In II for 'Att...in full,' read 'Adj., of the door *between the αὐλή and the inner part of the house,*'

s.v. **μεσηγύ** I. 2, add '; *μεσσηγὺς τοῦ τε ὤμου καὶ τοῦ τραχήλου* J.*AJ*19.1.14'

μεσοπόλιος, *ον,* = *μεσαιπόλιος,* Aesop.56.

s.v. **μέσος** III. 1a, line 8, after '1150;' add '*ἐν μhέσοι* Κεφαλῆς *τε καὶ ἄστεος Herm.*70.462 (Attica, vi B.C.);'

s.v. **μέσος** IV, add '; *ἡ μέση τῶν ποταμῶν* (sc. *χώρα*) Mesopotamia, Hdn.Gr.1.331, Philostr.*VA*1.20'

s.v. **μεσόστυλον,** before 'Sch.Od.' insert '*Ath.Mitt.*31.431 (ii B.C.; now in Constantinople),'

μεσοτέλεστος, *ον,* Aetol. for *ἡμιτέλεστος, Gloss.Oxy.*1802.51 (ii/iii A.D.).

s.v. **μεσόφρυον**, add at end '; heterocl. dat. pl. *μεσόφρυσι PWarren* 9.9 (ii A.D.) in *Mém.Inst.Franç.*67.12.'

s.v. **μεσόχορος** I, add '; v. *μουσόχορος* (Add.)'

s.v. **μέσπιλον**, for '[ῐ Archil. and Amphis ll. cc.' read '[ῐ *APl.* 4.255;'

s.v. **μετά**, line 2, after '(q.v.)' add '; *μέ BGU*78.3 (ii A.D.), cf. *μεταυτα* for *μετὰ ταῦτα*, *IG*7.2712.95 (Acraephia, i A.D.)'

s.v. **Μεταγειτνιών** fin., after '1672.34' add ', **Μεταγειτονιῶ[νος]**, *Inscr.Délos* 338 *Aa* 42 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. **μετάγω** I. 1, add ':—Pass., *to be diverted*, of funds, Dörner *Erlass des Statthalters von Asia Paullus Fabius Persicus* 17 (Ephesus, i A.D.)'

s.v. **μεταδίδωμι** 2, add at end '; *πάντα τῇ ψυχῇ καλά Epigr.Gr.* 387 (Apamea, ii A.D.), cf. 261.18'

s.v. **μεταδιεράω**, add '2. as technical term in wrestling (dub. sens.), *POxy.*466.11 (ii A.D.).'

s.v. **Μετάδως**, for "*αἰδώς*" read "*δώς*"

s.v. **μεταθύω**, for '*appease by sacrifice*' read 'sens. dub.'

s.v. **μεταίτης**, for 'Ph.2.516' read 'Ph.2.526'

μετάκλωσμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *that which is interwoven*, metaph., Cyran.5.

s.v. **μετακομίζω**, add '2. *translate* into a different dialect, D.H. *Dem.*41.'

s.v. **μετάληψις** II. 4, after 'etc.' insert ', cf. D.H.*Th.*31'

s.v. **μεταλλεύω** I, add '6. metaph., *exploit as a mine*, prob. in Phld.*Oec.*p.26 J.'

μεταλλωρύχος [ῠ], *ὁ*, *sapper*, Bilabel *Historikerfragm.*8 col.i 20 (pl.).

μεταμελλ-οδύνα [ῠ], *ἡ*, *remorse*, Cerc.5.26 (p.204 Knox); cf. *μεταμέλομαι*.

μεταναγ[ρᾰφή], *ἡ*, *re-registration*, *transfer in the books*, prob. in *Jahresh.*18 *Bibl.*287 (Ephesus, i A.D.).

s.v. **μετανέομαι**, add '**II.** *τινὰ ἐνηείῃ*, *ἀπειλῇ*, *approach* with..,ib. 29.7.'

s.v. **μεταξύ** I. 2 b, add '; *μ. ἐβίω* Ruf.*Ren.Ves.*2.3'

μεταπαραβολή, *ἡ*, Astron., *conjunction*, Simp. *in Cael.*471.9.

s.v. **μεταπίπτω**, line 5, after '188.25;' add '*ὁ λόγος θαμινὰ μ.*, of *changes* of construction, D.H.*Dem.*39;'

μεταπλᾰνάομαι, *wander passing into*, c. acc., *ζῷα ἄλογα μ.*, of metempsychosis, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

s.v. **μεταποιέω** I, after '20.3' add ', cf. Sch.A Il.20.273, al.'

s.v. **μεταπορεύομαι** I. 2, add 'b. *claim at law*, *Supp.Epigr.*9.8. 121 (Cyrene, i B.C., Senatus Consultum).'

s.v. **μεταπρέτω**, add at end 'pass. form in same sense, *μεταπρεφθεὶς ἑτάροισιν*, Poet in *Supp.Epigr.*2.461.5 (Moesia, i B.C.); cf. *ἐμπρέπω*.'

μεταρυθμίζω, = *μεταρρυθμίζω* I. 2, *τοὺς ἀδικοῦντας ἐπὶ βελτίονα βιωτήν*, Βυζάντιον 6.366 (Sardis, vi A.D.).

s.v. **μεταστείχω** II, omit 'abs., *depart*,' and before 'A.R.3.451' add '*follow*,' and after it '; *pursue*, Nonn.*D.*29.279'

μετατροπόω, *convert*, [*τοὺς ἐχθροὺς*] *εἰς φιλίαν Gnomol.Vat.* in *Wien.Stud.*11.225.

s.v. **μετεξέτεροι**, after '588' add ': but *μετεξέτεροι* is correct, ib. 414, *Fr.*76'

s.v. **μετέωρος**, line 16, for '*more rapid*' read '*shallower*'; II. 3, add '; *μέλη..μετέωρα ἐντόνοις ὅμοια* Zeno *Stoic.*1.58'

s.v. **μετοίκιον**, line 4, after '*Deor.Conc.*3;' add '*πρὸς τὸ μ. τινα ἀπάγειν* in connexion with, i.e. for not paying, *this tax*, Plu.2.842b, cf. Id.*Flam.*12;'

μέτοπις, *ἡ*, *vengeance*, *Διός* Hom.*Epigr.*8.4.

s.v. **μετοχετεύω**, after '*divert*,' add 'D.Chr.18(35).20;' and after 'p.165 A.' add '; *direct*, D.H.*Vett.Cens.*1'

s.v. **μετριάζω** I. 1, add '; of figures of speech, *to be moderate* in frequency or quality, D.H.*Dem.*4.'

μετροποιός, *ὁ*, *maker of measures*, *PTeb.*277.2 (iii A.D., pl.).

s.v. **μετωνυμία**, before 'Cic.' insert 'D.H.*Dem.*5 (pl.),'

s.v. **μετωπηδόν**, after 'Hdt.7.100' add ', Sosyl.1(iii) J.'

s.v. **μέχρι**, after "**μέχρις**" add '(for Att. use v. *ἄχρι* sub fin.; in Men.633 [infr. III. 2] *μέχρις* is dub. l.)'

s.v. **μέχρι** III, line 3, after 'subj.' add '(usually aor.)', and line 4, after "*μένῃ*" add '(leg. *φανῇ*)'; lines 4, 6, for '*Sos.*5.4', '*Sos.*5.5' read '*Fr.*60.18 P.', '*Fr.*60.19 P.'

s.v. **μή** A, add at end '; *μὴ προφάσεις AP*5.192 (Diosc.), cf. 52 (Id.; *πρόφασις* codd.); also with nom., v. *βαιών*'

s.v. **μή** C. II. 1, for 'with..*apprehension*' read 'where fear is implied'; for '*περισκοπῶ..El.*898' read '*εἰσόμεσθα μή τι καλύπτει* S.*Ant.*1253'; and after 'etc.' add '(cf. *πυνθάνομαι* in Add.)'

s.v. **μή** D, after 'POSITION' add 'and ACCUMULATION' and after '2.' insert 'See *οὐ* C;'

s.v. **μηδέ**, line 9, read 'for *μηδέ* after *οὐ*, v. *οὐ* A. II. 8.'

μήθω, pres. coined as etym. of *μανθάνω* (cf. *πήθω*), Theognost. *Can.*141.

s.v. **μηκόθεν**, add '; *διαγνῶναι ἀπὸ μ.* Sch.E.*Ph.*1118'

s.v. **μηλέα**, line 5, after '4.13.2;' add '*μ. ὀξεῖα crab-apple*, *Pyrus acerba*, ibid.;'

s.v. **μηλοπάρειος**, delete the article; cf. *μαλοπάρανος* (Add.)

s.v. **μηλοσκόπος**, add '**II.** *watcher over sheep*, epith. of Pan, Bucol. in *PRain* (N.S.) 1.4 ii 11 (p.79).'

s.v. **μήλωθρον** II, add '; also, = *τὸ πρόστυμμα τῆς πορφύρας*, and *καλλωπίσματα*, Hsch. (*μήλωθρα*)'

μημόριον, = *μεμόριον* (v. Add.), *Supp.Epigr.*2.393,404 (both Macedonia); *μιμόριον μονόσωμον Mélanges de l'école franç. de Rome* 25.87 (Thessalonica).

s.v. **μήν** II. 2, line 6, after 'S.*Ant.*626 (anap.)' delete ', etc.'

s.v. **μηνιεῖος**, for "*λοιπογραφομένου*" read "*λοιπογραφουμένου*"

μήνισμα, *ατος*, *τό*, = *μήνιμα*, Πολέμων 1.213 (Iolcus, iii B.C.).

μήνυον· *εἶδος ἄνθους*, Theognost.*Can.*130.

s.v. **μηρύομαι** I. 2 a, after 'Hes.*Op.*538' add ', cf. *Carm.Pop.*21.2'

μητᾶτον, *τό*, pl., *quarters*, *billet*, *Edict of Anastasius I* in *Supp. Epigr.*9.356.43,44 (Cyrenaica, vi A.D.), ib.40 (**μιτᾶτα**); cf. Just. *Nov.*130.9.

s.v. **μήτε** I, add '(*μήτε..ἤ* in codd. of Ph.2.137, Porph.*Abst.*4.8)'

s.v. **μήτηρ**, line 5, after "*μητέρα*" add '(Phocian *ματάρα SIG*5 (Delphi, vi B.C.))'

s.v. **μῆτις** sub fin., before '—Poet. word' add '; sens. dub., *ὅπα τᾶς Τηρεΐας μήτιδος οἰκτρᾶς ἀλόχου* A.*Supp.*61.'

s.v. **μήτις**, line 3, after 'al.' add ', E.*IA*341 (troch.), *Hec.*608'

s.v. **μητρυιά**, after '(Lesbos)' add '; gen. pl. *μητρῠ̈ῶν Com.Adesp.* 12.4 D.'

μητρωϊκός, *ἡ*, *όν*, perh. = *μητρικός*, *τύπος μ. Inscr.Délos* 1409 *Bai* 100 (ii B.C.).

μηχάνιον [ᾰ], *τό*, Dim. of *μηχανή*, *irrigating-machine*, *PHarris* 112.10 (v A.D.).

μηχᾰνοδέτης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *workman who assembles machines*, *MAMA*3. 752 (Corycus).

s.v. **μίγα**, add ', cf. Orph.*A.*791'

s.v. **μιγής**, after '68.4' add '(dub.)'

s.v. **μίγμα** I, add ': metaph. of style, D.H.*Dem.*5'; 2, for "*μ. σμύρνης*" read 'sg., Lxx*Si.*38.8; *μίγμα σμύρνης*'

For "**μιεῖν**" read "**μίειν**" and add '; cf. *μνίειν*, **καταμιεῖ**.'

μιεστήρ, prob. = **μιαστήρ* (= *μιάστωρ*), *Gloss. Oxy.*1802.61; cf. *χιέζω* = *χιάζω*, *πιάζω* = *πιέζω*.

For "**μικκύλος**" read "**μῑκύλος** [ῠ]" and transpose accordingly.

s.v. **μικρόθεν**, add '(parox.)'

μικροκέρᾰμον, *τό*, *small pot*, *PBremen* 22.7 (ii A.D.).

s.v. **μικρός** ad fin., for '*ῐ* only in late Poetry,' read '*μῐκρᾷ* is a false cj. (*μακρᾷ* cod.) in'

s.v. **μικροσιτία**, after '197' add '(cj.)'

s.v. **μικρόφωνος** I, add ': Comp., Plu.2.963a'

μίλλα, dub. sens., Theognost.*Can.*17.

s.v. **μιμνήσκω** B, line 2, for 'only in later Prose' read 'Th.6.60'; line 3, add 'regularly' after "*μέμνημαι*"

s.v. **μιμνήσκω** B. I. 3, line 4, for ', etc.' read '; *μέμνημαι...σον λέγοντος* ib.8; *μ. Κριτίᾳ συνόντα σε* Pl.*Chrm.*156a' and for 'relat.' read 'clause'

μινδαλόεσσας· *ἀριθμά. καὶ τὰ περὶ οὐράνια σύνταξις. Βαβυλώνιοι*, Hsch., cf. *Gloss.Oxy.*1802.67.

s.v. **μινθόβαψ**, delete the article.

s.v. **μίνθωνος**, add ': **μίνθων**, *ωνος*, *ὁ*, prob. in Luc.*Lex.*12, and so perh. in Phld. l.c., Hsch.s.v.*κικκίδαι*.'

μινίκιον, *τό*, *bangle*, *necklet*, *armlet*, *Supp.Epigr.*2.776 (Dura, iii A.D.).

s.v. **μινύθω**, line 1, before ', only' add '[ῠ, but ῡ in *μινύθει* B. 3.90, cf. 5.151 (cj.)]; II, line 6, after '*Mochl.*19' add '; *πόθῳ μ. h.Cer.* 201,304'

s.v. **μίννυθα**, after B.5.151 add '(dub., v. *μινύθω* in Add.)'

s.v. **Μίνως**, for ', but also *ῐ* Pl.Com.15 D.' read '; in Pl.Com.15 D. **Μῖνων** (the name of an Olympic victor) shd. prob. be read'

s.v. **Μίνως**, line 6, after 'Hsch.' add '; cf. **μινῶδες**· *ἄμπελοί τινες οὕτω λέγονται παρὰ Ῥοδίοις*, *Gloss. Oxy.*1802.71'

s.v. **μίσηθρον**, add ', *POxy.*433.27'

s.v. **μισθοδοτέω**, line 4, after '*receive pay*,' add '*Hell.Oxy.*14.2;'

μισθωσίδιον, *τό*, Dim. of *μίσθωσις*, *Aegyptus* 13.62 (i B.C.).

Μῑσοκύων, *κύνος*, *ὁ*, title of book on misfortunes by Hermagoras of Amphipolis, *Stoic.*1.102.

s.v. **μισοπονηρία** I, after 'etc.' add 'b. *severity*, *τυχεῖν τῆς προσηκούσης μ. UPZ*8.30 (ii B.C.).'

s.v. **μισοπόνηρος**, after 'Adv. *-ρως*' add '*strictly*, *severely*,' and for 'simply, *with hostile sentiments*' read '*with righteous indignation*'

μιτᾶτον, v. *μητᾶτον* (Add.).

s.v. **μίτρα**, at end, for 'Hom.' read 'Men.*Pk.*393'

μνᾶ (B), Aeol. for *μνεία*, *GDI*2115.28 (Erythrae, ii B.C.).

s.v. **μναᾶος**, line 2, after 'D.S.19.109;' add '*κιθάρῳ μέδδονος μναϊήῳ BCH*60.28.15 (Acraephia, ii B.C.);'

μνεῖον, prob. a stone-cutter's error for *μνημεῖον*, *CR*28.196 (Lycia; *μνῖ-*).

s.v. **μνήμη**, before ', Dor.' add '(**μνήσμη** *Supp.Epigr.*6.390 (Lycaonia, iv/v A.D.))'

s.v. **μνημονεύω** I. 1, add ': c. part., Pl.*Ep.*319a'

μνημόσῡνος, *η*, *ον*, *of record* or *remembrance*, *γράμματα records*, Lxx*Es.*6.1; *ἡμέραι* ib.9.27 cod.A.

s.v. **μνήμων** II. 2, for '*συμποσίου..convivii*' read 'II. (q.v. in Add.)'

s.v. **μνηστός** I, after 'abs.,' add '*h.Ap.*208,' and at end '; later, *betrothed*, Procop.*Goth.*3.1, *Arc.*4.37'; after 'II.' add '(fem. *-ός*)'

s.v. **μνιός**, add '; *ὦ μνιοῶν μαστῶν* prob. in *AP*5.131 (Phld.)'

μνωονόμοι· *τῶν Εἰλωτῶν ἄρχοντες*, prob. in Hsch. (*μονονομοιτῶν* cod.); cf. *μνοΐα*.

s.v. **μόγις**, after "**μύγις**" add 'Sapph.*Oxy.*1787 *Fr.*3.9,'; delete '[*ῑ* metri gr., Il.22.412.]'

s.v. **μοῖρα** I. 5, after 'etc.' add '; *μ. τοπική, μ. χρονική,* $\frac{1}{360}$ of the ecliptic, or of the time of the daily revolution, Hypsicl.p.5 M.'

μοιράφιον, *τό*, Dim. of *μοῖρα*, Theognost.*Can.*127.

s.v. **μοιράω** I, add at end, '; *τέτραχα μοιρηθέντα..ἕδρανα κόσμου* Nonn.*D.*48.385'

s.v. **μοιρηγενής**, add '; the forms **μοιρογενής** and **μοιριγενής** are given in Theognost.*Can.*84.17'

μοιρηφόρητος, = *μοιρο-*, Sch.Gen.Il.8.527.

μοίριος, *α, ον*, (*μοῖρα* IV) *due, fitting*, cj. in Pi.*Pae.*6.118.

s.v. **μολιβουργός**, add ', *POxy.*915.1 (vi A.D.)'

s.v. **μόλις**, add ': *τὸ βαρὺ καὶ τὸ μ.* the *strain*, D.H.*Comp.*20'

μολοβόβαρ· *ὁ τοῦ Διὸς ἀστήρ, παρὰ Χαλδαίοις*, Hsch. (Sumer. *mul-babbar* 'white star'.)

s.v. **μολυβδοχοέω** I, add ', *TAM*2.437 (Patara; *μολυβο-*)'

μολυμος, *ὁ*, perh. = *μολυσμός*, *MAMA* 4.280 (Dionysopolis).

s.v. **μονάξ**, delete the article.

μονάρτᾰβος, *ον, taxed at one ἀρτάβη per ἄρουρα*, Pap. in *Stud.Ital.* 12(1935).107.47 (200 A.D.).

s.v. **μονία** (A) I, for '*changelessness*' read '*abiding, rest*', and add '(also interpr. as *μονία* (B))'

s.v. **μονία** (B), add '; v. *μονία* (A) (Add.)'

s.v. **μονόβολον**, add '; also name of a game of chance, *Cod. Just.*3.43.1.4'

μονόειδος, *ον*, = *μονοειδής*, Zos.Alch.p.113 B.

s.v. **μονόζυξ** II, add '2. of a limb, *containing one bone*, Paul.Aeg. 6.107 (v.l. *ὁμοζύγων*).'

s.v. **μονοθρηνέω**, for '*mourn in solitude*' read '*sing a dirge unaccompanied*'

s.v. **μονόμαλλος**, before ', cf.' add ', *Dura*^{4} 93,153'

s.v. **μονομάχης**, add ', *LW*3.615 (Tralles)'

s.v. **μονομάχος** II, add ': sg. J.*AJ*19.1.15.'

μονόμυξος, *ον, with one wick*, *Inscr.Délos* 1417 *A* i 59, 72 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **μονοπρόσωπος** I. 2, add ', *PCair.Zen.*764.3 (iii B.C.)'

μονοπώλης, *ου, ὁ, monopoly-holder*, Inscr. in G. Jacopi *Dalla Paflagonia alla Commagene* 14 (Tavium).

s.v. **μονοπωλία**, add ', *PMich.Zen.*60.6 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. **μονοπώλιον**, delete reference to *PSI.*

s.v. **μονορύχης**, before "*ου*" add 'poet. *μουν-*,'

μονοσάμβᾰλος, *ον*, = *μονοσάνδαλος*, Sch.Pi.*P.*4.133.

μονόσωμος, *ον, for one body*, *κοιμητήριον* (lapis *κυμ-*) *Mélanges de l'école franç. de Rome* 25.86; v. *μημόριον* (Add.).

s.v. **μόριον** III, add '3. *particle*, Aristid.*Rh.*2.532,533 S.'

s.v. **μορτός**, add '; cf. Aeol. nn. pr. 'Αγέμορτος, Κλεόμορτος'

s.v. **μορφάζω**, add 'II. *make specious* or *adorn*, *τὰ ψευδῆ* Eust. 1691.8.'

μοσμένιν (i.e. *-ιον*), *τό, little horse*, Pap. in *Aegyptus* 6.187 :— also **μοσμονάριος**, *ὁ*, ib.74. (Cf. Lat. *musimo.*)

μοσχολόγος, *ὁ*, a kind of *actor* or *mime*, *Rev.Ét.Gr.*49.242 (Gortyn).

μοσχών, *ῶνος, ὁ, byre for calves*, *PCair.Zen.*4.642.3 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **μότα**, add 'II. *lint*, Sch.Call.*Fr.*8.40 P., Hsch. s.v., *Et.Gen.* s.v. *ἄμοτον.*'

Μουκιεῖα, *τά, games in honour of Q. Mucius Scaevola*, *IGRom.*4. 188.4 (Poemanenum, i B.C.).

μουλαγόρας, *ου, ὁ*, dub. sens., *MAMA* 3.86 (Diocaesarea) (possibly = *ἡμιονόκουρος*).

s.v. **μουνάξ**, after 'Od.8.371' add ', Arat.119', for 'II.' read 'Od.II.', and add at end ', cf. Euph.98'

μοῦργος, *ὁ*, prob. the *brown* one, of a horse or mule, *POxy.*922. 19 (vi/vii A.D.); v. *Byz.Zeitschr.*36.316.

μουσανᾰγωγός, *ἡ, leader of the Muses*, title of Isis at Canopus, *POxy.*1380.62 (ii A.D.).

s.v. **Μουσεῖον** 2, after '*poetry*,' add 'of the abode of a poetess, E.*Melanipp.Sap.*Prol.19;' and for 'E.' read 'Id.'

s.v. **μουσικεύομαι** I, add ', Sch.Pi.*P.*4.526'

s.v. **μουσικός** I, after '*Lg.*828c;' add '*εὐφωνία* D.H.*Isoc.*3;'

s.v. **μούσμων**, for 'animal...*moufle*' read 'wild sheep, *mouflon*'

μουσόθετος, *ον, set up by music, Θήβης τείχεα μ. Supp.Epigr.*8. 528 (Egypt, ii/iii A.D.).

Μουσότροφος, name of a horse, *Supp.Epigr.*7.213.22 (Beyrout).

s.v. **μουσόχορος**, for "*-χαρής*" read '*μεσόχορος* (q.v.) rather than for *μουσοχαρής*'

μουσωτής, *οῦ, ὁ, worker in mosaic*, *Syria* 1.302 (vi A.D.), cf. *παξαμᾶς* II (Add.).

s.v. **μοχλεία**, add '2. *leverage*, Plot.5.9.6 (pl.).'

s.v. **μυάγρα**, after '*mouse-trap*,' add 'Ar.*Fr.*563,'

μῡγερός, *ὁ*, = *νυκτικόραξ*, Cyran.29.

s.v. **μύγματα**, delete the article; cf. E.*Andr.*826 cum Sch. and *κατάξεσμα* (Add.).

s.v. **μυδᾰλέος**, read "**μῡδᾰλέος**" and for the note on quantity substitute '[Cf. *μῡδαίνω.*]'

s.v. **μύζω** (B), add 'prob. in Archil.28 D., cf. Hsch.s.v.*ἔμυζεν*'

s.v. **μυθίζω**, line 3, after 'cf.' add '*AP*12.181 (Strato),'

s.v. **μυκάομαι** 2, line 6, after '22.75' add '; of a clock (cf. *μύκημα* in Add.), Mesom.5.28 W.-M. (*μηκ-* cod.)'

s.v. **μύκημα**, add '; of the noise made by a water-clock to indicate the time, Luc.*Hipp.*8'

Μυλάντειοι *θεοί· ἐπιμύλιοι* (*ἐπιμύλισιν* cod.), Hsch.; connected with Mylas, one of the *Τελχῖνες* at Camirus, St.Byz.s.v.*Μυλαντία* (a promontory at Camirus): **Μυλάντιος**, epith. of Apollo at Camirus, *Clara Rhodos* 6/7.395.

s.v. **μύλος** I. 3, add ', Hsch.'

μυόγᾰλος, *ὁ*, = *μύγαλος*, Cyran.42.

s.v. **μυράφιον**, add ', *Dura*^{4} 128'

μῠρεψᾶς, *ᾶ, ὁ*, = **μυροψός**, *MAMA* 3.712 (Corycus).

s.v. **μυρεψός**, add '2. *apothecary*, Lxx *Si.*38.8(7), 49.1.'

s.v. **μυρεψός**, add 'Written *μυροψός*, *MAMA* 3.289,699 (Corycus).'

μυρῐάριθμος [*ᾰ*], *ον, of countless number*, *ὄχλος* Ps.-Callisth.1.19 cod. C.

μῡριοντᾰπλάσιος [*πλᾰ*], *ον*, = sq., Simp. *in Ph.*479.2.

s.v. **μυρίος** I. 2, for 'in..Prose,' read '*κραυγὴ μ.* Hanno *Peripl.*14;'

s.v. **μυρμηκίζω**, add 'III. Med., *to be a "gold-digger"* or "*money-grubber*", interpol. (?) in Gal.*Med.Phil.*2.'

s.v. **μυρμηκολέων**, add '(cf. *λέουσι τοῖς καλουμένοις μύρμηξιν* in Africa, Str.16.4.15)'

s.v. **μυρσινίτης** I, add '2 *τιθύμαλλος μ.* = II. 2, Afric.*Cest.*p.15 V.'

s.v. **μύρτον** II, add ', cf. *AP*7.406 (Theodorid.)'

s.v. **μῦς** III, after '*mus marinus*' add '(his pugnacity, however, prob. belonged in the source to an *ἐμύς*, cf. the egg-laying of the *mus marinus*, Plin.*HN*9.166, and *ἐμύς* in Add.)'

s.v. **μυσάρχης**, substitute '**Μῡσάρχης**, *ου, ὁ, leader of Mysians*'

μύσκιλος· *στραβόπους*, Cyr.

s.v. **μυσταγωγία**, add 'IV. metaph., *initiation* into the business of tax-farming, *PTeb.*812.5 (ii B.C.).'

μυσταρχικός (sc. *βωμός*), *of* or *for a μυστάρχης*, L. Robert *Études Anatoliennes* 291 (Amastris).

s.v. **μυστήριον** I. 2, add 'c. *hall used by μύσται*, *Sardis* 7(1).17.6.'

s.v. **μυστήριον** I. 3, for '[the remedy]..*secret*' read 'my application, the *private recipe*'

s.v. **μυστιπόλος**, add '(parox.)'

μυστρικός, written **μουστρικός**, *ὁ, spoon-maker*, *MAMA* 4.100 (Synnada, vi A.D.).

s.v. **μυτακισμός**, omit 'Diom.p.453 K.,' and after '*Gloss.*, etc.' add '; a fault of pronunciation, Diom.p.453 K. (pl.)'

s.v. **μυττωτός**, add ': title of work by Parthenius'

s.v. **μυχή**, delete 'II...963' (l. *δι' ἀμυχῶν*).

s.v. **μύω** I. 2, before ': metaph.' add '; *πρὶν μύσαι in the twinkling of an eye*, S.*Inach.* in *PTeb.*692 ii 9'

s.v. **μῶλυς** I. 2, after '30.14' add '(Speusippus)'

For the article **μωλυτική** read: '**μωλῡτικός**, *ή, όν, coming to a head*, of a tumour, prob. cj. in Praxag.ap.Orib.44.18.2. 2. *-ή· φοβερά*, Hsch.'

μῶρον, = *μόρον* I, Hsch.; = *μόρον* 2, Theognost.*Can.*131; cf. Lat. *mōrum.*

s.v. **μωρός** 3, for 'things' read 'acts, etc.'; for '*folly*' read '*immodesty*'; and after '966' add ', cf. *El.*1035'

s.v. **μώψ**, add '; cf. *μύωψ, νώψ.*'

ναβλίστρια, *ἡ*, fem. of *ναβλιστής*, Heuzey-Daumet *Mission Arch. de Macédoine* No.10.

s.v. **ναεύω**, add '; cf. *ναευτ*[*Riv.Ist.Arch.*3.8 (Gortyn, v B.C.)'

s.v. **ναί** II. 1, after '(lyr.),' add 'Hdt.1.159.4 (*ναί, κελεύω*),'; add at end 'III. to strengthen an entreaty, Ar.*Nu.*784, al., Epigr. in *Ath.Mitt.*57.46 ([*ν*]*αί, λίτομαι*), Herodes Att.ap.Philostr.*VS*2.5.3.'

ναιτάω, = *ναιετάω*, Poet. in *MAMA* 1.412 (E. Phrygia).

s.v. **ναίω** sub fin., after 'Il.14.119' add ', cf. Call.*Fr.*272'; add at end '(Cf. *νάω* in Add.)'

ναννούδιον, *τό*, *lap-dog*, Sch.Luc.*Conv.*19.

s.v. **νᾶνος**, after 'codd.' add ', but *νανος* in *POxy.*465.225 (ii A.D.)'

s.v. **ναός**, sub fin., after 'B.C.)' add ', cf. *Inscr.Cret.* I xvii 21, al.'

s.v. **ναόω**, add '; cf. *Riv.Ist.Arch.*3.19 (Gortyn, iii B.C.)'

s.v. **νάρθηξ**, line 4, for 'X.*Cyr.*2.3.20, cf. Arist.*Pr.*948^{a}10' read '*AP*6.294 (Phan.), Sch.E.*Or.*1492' and in line 6 for 'Onos.10.4' read 'X.*Cyr.*2.3.20, Onos.10.4, cf. Arist.*Pr.*948^{a}10'

s.v. **νάτωρ**, after "*νᾶτορ*" add '(v.l. *γεννάτορ*)'

s.v. **ναύαρχος**, add '[The first syllable is short in a hexameter, *Delph.*3(1).51, cf. note on *SIG*115^b (v B.C.).]'

ναυκλάριος [*ᾰ*], *ὁ, of merchant shipping*, epith. of Poseidon, *BCH* 33.508 (Delos, i B.C.).

ναύλωσις, *εως, ἡ, hiring* or *chartering of ships*, *οἱ πρὸς τῇ ν.* Pap. in *Aegyptus* 19 p.62 (i B.C.).

s.v. **ναύπλιος**, after '*Rubr.*17' add '(s.v.l.; a prob. cj. is *ναργίλιος* to mean *oil*, cf. Skt. *nārikela* '*cocoanut*', New Persian *nārgīl*)'

s.v. **ναῦς**, line 11, after 'Phryn.147' add '; *νέας* Polyaen.4.7.6, v.l. in J.*Vit.*33'; line 13, after 'Od.9.283' add '; dat. *νεΐ* prob. in *AP*7.637 (Antip.)'; line 17, after 'Dem.Bith.4.6' add '; dat. pl. *νήεσιν* Q.S.3.744, 8.362'; line 21, before ':—Dor.' add '; cf. **νηΰς**, *νηΰν* Hdn.Gr.2.645, prob. in prov. in Suid. s.v. *ἐγένετο*'

s.v. **ναύτης**, add 'III. *ship's captain*, *PRoss.-Georg.*3.5^{r}5,10 (iii A.D.), *PSI*8.948.6 (iv A.D.). b. = *ναύκληρος*, *POxy.*1947.5, 1948. 7 (vi A.D.).'

ναυτοκολυμβητής, *οῦ, ὁ, sailor-diver*, *PMich.* iii 174.4 (ii A.D.).

s.v. **ναυφυλακέω**, add ': c. acc., *θαλαμηγόν PTeb.*802.5 (ii B.C.)'

νάω (B) [*ᾰ*], = *ναίω*, prob. read by Zenod. in Il.6.34, 13.172; Lyr. ap.Clem.Al.*Strom.*4.26.167 (= Pi.*Fr.*132 S.[1]).

s.v. **νεανικότης**, read '*youthful vigour, prowess*, Sext.*Ps.*9.1, 109 (110).3'

νεβεύω, prob. non-Hellenic word, of performing some service to Artemis, Πολέμων 1.249 (Larissa), *IG*9(2).1123 (Demetrias, ii B.C.).

s.v. **Νειλομέτριον,** for 'rod' read 'scale of heights inscribed on a wall (cf. Borchardt *Nilmesser und Nilstandsmarken, Abh.Berl. Akad.*1906)'

s.v. **Νεῖλος,** add '; *τῶν Ἀθηναίων ὁ* N., of Demosthenes, Jo.Sic. *Proll.*32 p.395 R.'

s.v. **νεκύδαλος,** for '*nympha*' read '*pupa*'

s.v. **νεκύσια,** add at end '; prob. in Plu.*Crass.*19,'

νεμεσήμων, *ον,* gen. *ονος, indignant, resentful,* Call. in *Διηγήσεις* iii 34, Nonn.*D.*25.125.

s.v. **νέννος,** lines 3, 4, omit ', q.v.'

νεογήμης, *ου, newly married,* dub. l. in Amips.34.

s.v. **νεογύνης,** insert 'cj. (for *νεογήμης*) in' before 'Amips.'

νεόθηρος, *ον,* perh. *newly caught,* of Christian converts, *MAMA* 6.227 (Apamea).

νεοκέλᾰδος, *ον, newly* or *youthfully resounding, χορός* Lyr. in *PSI*10.1181.40.

νεοκένωτος, *ον, newly emptied, κεράμιον* Afric.*Cest.*p.47 V.

νεόπιστος, *ον, newly converted,* Swoboda *Denkmäler*61 (Vasada).

νεοποιός (B), = *νεωποιός* (q.v. cum Add.).

s.v. **Νεοπτόλεμος,** after "*Νέοπτ–*," add 'Pi.*N.*7.35,'

s.v. *νέος* II. 1, add 'b. **Νέος Σεβαστός,** a month in Egypt, = Hathur, named in honour of Tiberius, *PTeb.*561 (14 A.D.), *BGU*1.4 (iii A.D.)'

s.v. **νεότης** III, add '; also, *body of νέοι* at Tanagra, Poet in *IG*7.581 (*Hermes*72.233; i A.D., *ἐν νεότᾳ*).'

νεοφώτιστος, *ον, newly blessed with* spiritual *light,* i.e. *newly baptized, Supp.Epigr.*4.20 (Syracuse), ib.8.45.5 (Scythopolis, iv/V A.D.).

νεόχωτος, *ον,* (*χώννυμι*) *newly heaped up, ἠρίον IG*12(2).489.9 (Lesbos).

Νερωναῖος, *ὁ,* a month in Cyprus beginning 2 March, *Cat.Cod. Astr.*2.144.10, 145.5.

Νερώνειος, *ὁ,* an Egyptian month in Caligula's calendar, *POxy.* 355 (40/41 A.D.), *BGU*713 (41/42 A.D.). **Νερώνειος Σεβαστός,** *ὁ,* an Egyptian month in the time of Nero, = Choiak, *BGU*1599 (54 A.D.; *-ιος*), *PFay.*153^{v}.8 in *Arch.Pap.*4 p.98 (i A.D.; Νερωνι); also without **Σεβαστός,** *PFay.*153^{v}.10,33 (*Arch.Pap.*4 pp.98, 99; abbreviated).

s.v. **Νερωνιανός,** add '; (sc. *λίθος*) the *Neronian stone,* name given to the green *σμάραγδος,* Dionysius in *Wien.Stud.*20.319'

s.v. **νεῦμα** I. 1, add ': metaph., *ν. ποδῶν* Simm.*Ov.*11'

νευρόδετος, *ον, stringed, ὄργανα* Aristid.Quint.2.19.

s.v. **νεφόομαι,** add '2. *to be formed into a cloud,* of dust, Aristodem.1.8.'

s.v. *νέω* (A), line 3, omit '; poet...143'

s.v. **νεώλκιον,** add ': sg., Sch.A Il.14.35'

s.v. **νέωμα,** add ', *CIG*6850 (incert. loc., pl.)'

s.v. **νεωποιεῖον,** add ':— *-ποεῖον, BCH*59.478 (Samos)'

s.v. **νεωποίιον,** for "*νεωποιία*" read "*νεωποιεῖον*" and at end add '; written *ναοποιον* in *BCH*59.9 (Delph., iii B.C.)'

s.v. **νεωποιός** I, add ': **νεοποιός** *Ἀρχ. Δελτ.*7.258 (Ephesus, ii A.D.)'

νεωρίδιον [ῐ̄δ], *τό,* Dim. of *νεώριον, Inscr.Dēlos*1417*B*ii118,119 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **νεώριον,** add ': Dor. *νᾱ̃ώριον IG*9(1).692.11 (Corc., ii B.C.)'

s.v. **νεώτεροι** I. 1, add at end '; of the New Comedy, Poll.6.34, al.'

s.v. **νεωτεροποιία,** add '2. of a writer, *fondness for experiment,* D.H.*Dem.*2.'

s.v. **νήκεστος,** add at end '; cj. in *h.Cer.*258'

νήλας, hyper-Aeol. = *νηλής,* Balbilla in *Supp.Epigr.*8.716.12.

νηλείτης, *ου, ὁ,* masc. of *νηλεῖτις,* Antim. in *PMilan.*17 ii8.

s.v. **νηλεῖτις,** line 3, after 'vv. ll.' add ', also *νηλ*[*ει*]*τιε*[*ς*] Hom. as cited in *PMilan.*17 ii 9'

s.v. **νημερτής,** line 7, before ': Sup.' add '; *ζόη* Herod.4.68 (prob.)'

s.v. **νηπενθής,** for '*pain and sorrow*' read '*sorrow and lamentation*' and for '*free from sorrow*' read '*not lamenting*'

s.v. **νηπιάζω,** add '2. *to be a child,* Memn.22.1.'

Νηπιοτροφικός, *ὁ* (sc. *λόγος*), *on the rearing of children,* title of work by Mnesith.Ath., Sch.Orib. *inc.* 19 Dar. (=37 Raeder).

s.v. **νηπιόφρων,** add ', Sch.Gen.Il.20.200'

s.v. **νησαῖος,** after '*insular,*' add '*of an island* or *islands*' and at end '; *γέρων* A.*Dict.* in *PSI*11.1209.15'

s.v. **νησιώτης** II. 1, after '(lyr.)' add '; *ἡσυχία* Plu.2.602e'

s.v. **νῆσος,** add '3. *promontory,* Hdn.Gr.ap.St.Byz.s.v.*Φάσηλις, EM*75.1.'

νηΰνδε, *to the ship,* prob. in A.R.4.50.

s.v. **νικαῖος,** after '*belonging to victory,*' add '*ἐφύμνιον* Call.*Fr.*60.41 P.;'

νῑκάς, *άδος, ἡ, figure of Victory, Supp.Epigr.*7.1076 (Syria).

s.v. **νίκημα,** before '*Delph.*' add 'Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr.*39 xv 7,'

s.v. **νικηφόρος** II, add at end ', E.*El.*880'

s.v. **νιν** 2, add ', *Pae.Delph.*11'

νίτρινος, *η, ον,* sens. dub., *χοΐσκος Inscr.Dēlos*1426*A*i15 (ii B.C.).

νιτροπώλης, *ου, ὁ, seller of νίτρον, Sammelb.*3913 (Antinoopolis).

s.v. **νόημα,** add 'III. *ingenious saying,* Eust.1634.14 (referring to Epich.87).'

νομάριον (B), *τό,* perh. Dim. of *νομός* or *νομή, Aegyptus* 13.63 (i B.C.).

s.v. **νομή** IV, add ', Lxx 2 *Ma.*5.14 (cod.Ven.), prob. in 3*Ma.*1.5'

s.v. **νομίζω** I. 1, transpose '*ν. θειότατον νόμον* Gorg.*Fr.*6 D.;' to II. 1.

s.v. **νομικός** I. 1, add 'b. *having the character of law, νομικώτεροι οἱ νόμοι* Men.Rh.p.375 S.'

s.v. **νόμιος** (A) 2, for "*νόμιον, τό*" read '*ν. τέλος*' and after '*pasture-dues,*' add '*IG*7.2870.16 (Coronea, ii A.D.); so *νόμιον, τό,*'

s.v. **νομιστί,** add ', M.Ant.7.31 (*by law* as second meaning)'

νομμοκλάριος, *ὁ,* perh. = Lat. *nummularius, MAMA* 3.302 (Corycus).

s.v. **νομομαθής,** add ', Müller-Bees *Inschriften der jüdischen Katakombe am Monteverde* No.127 (ii/iii A.D.).'

s.v. **νομός** I. 3, add '; cf. *νόμος* I. 1e (Add.)'

s.v. **νόμος** I. 1e, after 'Hdt.9.48' add '(in this and similar phrases *νομός, distribution,* shld. perh. be read)'

s.v. **νομώνης,** for '*official who leases*' read '*tax-farmer who collects the dues for use of*'

s.v. **νόννος,** substitute 'v. *νέννος.*'

s.v. **νόος,** line 3, after '(iamb.),' add '*Pr.*164 (lyr.),'

s.v. **νόος,** line 9, after 'ibid.' add '(gen. pl. *νῶν* Plot.4.3.14)'

s.v. **νοσηλεύω,** before "*τινα*" add '*IG*I^{2}.975 (vi B.C.);'

s.v. **νοσηλός,** after '(q.v.)' add '; *νοσηλότερον τὸ σωμάτιον ἔχει* she is *not in very good health, POxy.*939.26 (iv A.D.)' and for 'Id.' read 'Hp.'

s.v. **νοσοκομέω,** before ', Iamb.' insert '; c. acc.'

νοσσάριον, *τό,* = foreg., condemned by Phryn.182.

νόσφισμα, *ατος, τό, stealing, peculation, PSI*10.1120.4 (i A.D.).

s.v. **νοτίς,** for 'A.*Fr.*481,' read '*Trag.Adesp.*261,'

s.v. **νουθετέω** I, before ':—Pass.' insert '; c. inf. of act enjoined, D.Chr.63.6'

s.v. **νοῦθος,** for the article substitute '**νουθός,** Adj. *soft, quiet* (of sound), Hes.*Fr.*48, cf. *ὑπόδουπος* with Add.'

s.v. **νουνεχόντως,** after '*sensibly,*' add 'Hdt.4.36 (*νόον ἐχόντως*),'

s.v. **νυκτάλωψ,** add 'III. = *νυκτήγρετον,* Plin.*HN*21.62.'

νύκταρχος, *ὁ, officer of night-watch, MAMA* 3.428 (Corycus).

s.v. **νυκτοφυλάξια,** for '*guard-house*' read 'name of a festival'

s.v. **νυμφαῖος** II, add '2. **Νυμφαῖα,** *τά, festival of the Nymphs* at Apollonia, *Inscr.Délos*1957, *Hesperia*4.84 (Athens, both ii B.C.).'

s.v. **νυμφεῖος,** add 'II. *of the* **Νύμφαι** (*νύμφη* II. 2), *Supp.Epigr.* 4.467.9 (Branchidae, iii A.D.).'

s.v. **νυμφίος** II, after '3.16' add '(cj.)'; at end add '; *αἷμα* Nonn.*D.*32.34'

s.v. **νυμφόληπτος,** add '; *water-mad, ν. καὶ βάκχοι τοῦ νήφειν* Philostr.*VA*2.37'

νύμφος, *ὁ,* a grade in Mithraic initiation, *Röm.Mitt.*49.206 (Dura), Hieronym.*Ep.*107.

s.v. **νῦν** I. 5, add '; *ν. ὅτε* is dub. in A.*Supp.*630 (lyr.), *Th.*705 (lyr.), cj. in Alex.Aet.3.21'

s.v. **νῦν δή** I. 1, for '*Grg.*462b' read '*Phdr.*250c, *Ly.*217e' and omit ', *Com.Adesp.*597, etc' In 2 add ', Ar.*Pax* 5, al.' In 3 add '; *in these circumstances,* Th.6.24'

s.v. **νύξ** I. 1, for 'Hdt.7.12' (line 9) read 'Od.15.34' and add 'b. *νυκτὶ βουλὴν διδούς* entrusting *to night* the giving of counsel, Hdt.7.12, cf. Plu.*Them.*26.'

s.v. **νύσσα** 2, for ': metaph.' read '. 3. *course,* esp. at start or turning-point, *τὴν ν. δότε APl.*6.386, cf. Lyc.15;' and add at end ', cf. Nonn.*D.*39.336'

νώβυστρον, *τό, sharp creature,* Herod.6.16, cf. *νουβυστικός.*

s.v. **νῶκαρ** I, after 'Hsch.' add '; also, = *κακόσχολος ἔννοια,* Id.'; II, for 'as..*sleepy*' read 'by metonymy = *ὁ δυσκίνητος*'

s.v. **νωμάω** II. 2, add ':—Med. *ν. ἔθειραν* B.5.26'

s.v. **νωπέομαι,** for '*downcast*' read '*stunned* (cf. *νώψ*): metaph.,'

νώρικον, *τό,* Phrygian for *ἀσκός,* Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*10.2.

s.v. **νωτόφορος,** insert '(parox.)'

s.v. **ξαίνω** I. 1, after 'etc.' add '; *οὐ ξένουσιν* (leg. *ξαίν-*) *οὐδὲ νήθουσιν* v.l. in *Ev.Matt.*6.28 (*Zeitschr. für die Neutest.Wissenschaft.* 37.212); I. 2, for 'of..it' read 'generally for the whole process of preparing woollen cloth, Ar.*Av.* l.c., cf. Hsch. and Suid.'

ξανάα, *τά, crippling of the fingers* caused by cold and weariness, perh. orig. from carding wool, Sch.Nic.*Th.*383.

s.v. **ξανθός** I. 2, after 'B.*Fr.*3.4;' add '*ξ. πεύκαις* Pi.*Dith.*2.11;' and after 'A.*Pers.*617;' add '*ἔλαιον* E.*IT*633;'

s.v. **ξενία** II, before '*PSI*' insert '*PBremen*15.4 (ii A.D.),' and after '(iv/V A.D.);' add 'so perh. *καλεῖ σε εἰς τὴν ξ. ἑαυτοῦ POxy.* 747.1 (ii/iii A.D.);'

s.v. **ξενοδόκος** II, before 'cf.' add '*Ἀρχ.Δελτ.*11.61 (Larissa),'

ξενοτρόφιον, *τό, guest-house, GDI*5163*a*6 (Mylasa, iii/ii B.C.).

s.v. **ξένωσις,** for '*entertainment of a guest*' read '*wandering from home*'

s.v. **ξέστης,** before ', *ου, ὁ,*' insert '(**ζέστης** in *POxy.*109.21 (iii/iv A.D.); perh. a misprint)'

s.v. **ξηρός,** line 1, for "*χειμάρρους*" read "*ἔκρους*"

s.v. **ξίφος** II, for '*bone* in the cuttle-fish' read '*cartilage* of the squid'

s.v. **ξιφουλκία,** add '; *οὐκ εἶναί φασι ξιφουλκίας εὐμοιρίαν* Suid.'

ξοΐτης [ῐ̄], *ου, ὁ,* prob. *one who works with a burin, χαλκεὺς ξ.* Swoboda *Denkmäler* No.117 (Isauria).

s.v. **ξουθός** I. 2, for 'larynx' read 'bill'

For "**ξῠλᾰλόη**" read "**ξῠλᾰλόη**" and delete reference to *An.Ox.*3.277 (not Heraclit., but Nicetas of Heraclea).

ξῠλᾰμιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., *PCair.Zen.*727.12 (iii B.C.).

ξυλικάριος, ὁ, *dealer in timber* or *worker in wood*, *MAMA*3.731 (Corycus).

ξυλοκοπικός, ή, όν, *for cutting wood*, *PTeb.*794.13 (iii B.C.).

ξῠλοπωλία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *sale of wood*, *Supp.Epigr.*2.579.8,12 (Teos, iv B.C.).

s.v. **ξυνός,** line 10, after '*Pi.I.*8(7).51' add '(*συναλέγειν* codd.)'

s.v. **ξυνόω,** add '2. = *κοινόω* I. 1, Sch.Pi.*O.*7.36.'

ξῠρησίταυρος, ὁ, one who removes the hair from his *ταῦρος* (III), pl. name of a *τάγμα* (club) at Sardis, Ap.Ty.*Ep.*39.

s.v. **ξυστάδες,** add ': sg. **ξυστάς,** *άδος*, ἡ, *closely-planted vineyard*, Poll.7.147 (v.l. *ζυγάς*).'

s.v. **ξυστάλλιον,** for "*ξῦστρον*" read "*ξύστρα*" (to explain the *α*).

s.v. **ξυσταρχέω,** add at end '; *ξυστάρχεις* (leg. *-αρχεῖς*)· *τοῦ γυμνασίου ἄρχεις*, Suid.'

s.v. **ξυστάρχης** sub fin., for 'Smyrna' read 'Thyatira'

s.v. **ξυστίς,** after "*ίδος*" add '(**ξύστις,** *ιδος*, acc. to Sch.Ar.*Nu.*70)'

ξυστοπλᾰτείτης, *ου*, ὁ, *resident in the* *ξυστοπλατεῖα (prob. *street of the ξυστός, Xystus Street*), *συμβίωσις -ειτῶν Jahresh.*29.44.

s.v. **ξύστρα** I fin., add '; ξ. ἁλιευτική *PWürzb.*5.9,12 (i B.C.)'

s.v. **ξυστρωτός,** after 'of pillars,' add '*Wien.Sitzb.*179(6).63 (Cilicia, i/ii A.D.),'

s.v. **ὁ, ἡ, τό,** A. VII. 2, line 2, for "*καί μοι κάλει*" read "*ἀφικνοῦμαι ὡς*" and line 3, for '784d' read '784c'; to 'VIII. 5b' add '; v. *πρό* A. II. 1'

s.v. **ὁ, ἡ, τό,** B. II. 5, before 'freq. with Advs.' add '6.' and after '*Or.*1412 (lyr.)' add '; also *τὸ εἰκῇ* Pl.*Grg.*506d, al.; *τὸ μόλις* D.H.*Comp.*20'

s.v. **ὅα** (A), add 'Cf. *αἶα* (c).'

s.v. **ὀαριστής,** line 2, for 'cited' read 'interpreted as *συνουσιαστὴς ἐν λόγοις*' and for '319d' read '319e'

For '**ὄβδη**..cited by' read '**ὄβδην** and **ἐσόβδην**, Advs.,' and before "*ποιεῖσθαι*" add '*μούσῃ γὰρ ἤλθον εἰσόβδην* Call.*Fr.*522;'

ὀβριμότοξος, *ον*, *of the strong bow*, Antim. in *PMilan.*17 ii 2.

ὀγδοῆντα, = *ὀγδοήκοντα*, in Hebr. characters, *CIJud.*1.595 (Venusia).

ὀγκιαρήσιον, *τό*, perh. a coin (from *ὀγκία*, *uncia*, cf. *μιλιαρήσιον*), *PIand.*103.14 (vi A.D.).

s.v. **ὄγκος** (B) I. 4, after 'cf.' insert 'Ph.1.391,' and after 'Gal.1.272' add '; *ταράττειν τὸν ὄ.* upset the *inside*, Plu.2.652e, 656f'

s.v. **ὄγκος** (B) II. 3, add ', cf. Longin.3.4'

s.v. **ὀγκώδης** (A) I. 2, add '; of persons, D.Chr.30.19'

s.v. **ὅδε** I, after '6.' add '*such and such*, *διὰ τήνδε τὴν αἰτίαν* Pl.*Phdr.*271d, cf. 272a; *πορευσόμεθα εἰς τήνδε τὴν πόλιν Ep.Jac.*4.13; in Decr.ap.And.1.83 *οἵδε* and *τῷδε* represent blanks to be filled in. b. *ὅδε καὶ ὅδε*, *this man* and *that*, *A* and *B*, D.Chr.40.13, 33.48 (pl.). c.' and delete '; *πορευσόμεθα*..4.13'

s.v. **ὅδε** III. 2, line 6, omit '; v...1.2'; at end add '; *ὅδε* and *οὗτος*, of the same person or thing, S.*Ant.*189,297, Th.1.143, etc.' Add '4. *τόδ' ἐκεῖνο* E.*Med.*98, like *τοῦτ' ἐκεῖνο* (v. *οὗτος* B. III. 5).'

ὁδευτός, ή, όν, *furnished with roads*, *γῆν ὁ. ἐποίησεν* D.Chr.3.127.

s.v. **ὁδοιπορέω,** line 4, after 'S.*OT*801' add ', Crates Com.14.3'

s.v. **ὁδοιπόρος,** insert '(parox.)'

s.v. **ὁδοντοτύραννος,** after '*crocodile*,' add 'perh. a fabulous *King of Serpents*,'

s.v. **ὀδούς,** line 1, after '*EN*1161^{b}23,' add '*Mech.*854^{a}28,'

ὀδῡρομένως, Adv. part. pres. of *ὀδύρομαι*, *ζῆν ὀ. in lamentation*, Favorin.*Exil.*10.45.

s.v. **ὄζαινα** II, after "*βολβίταινα*," add '*Eledone moschata*,'

s.v. **ὀζαινίτης,** delete '**-ίτης**..fem.' and '*smelling like an ὄζαινα*'; insert "ἡ" after "*ἰτιδυς*,"; and after '*νάρδος*' add 'from the spice-market of Ujjain'

ὀζηλίς· ἡ *βοτάνη*, Theognost.*Can.*14.

s.v. **ὄθι,** line 3, after '*Phd.*108b' add ', Ant.Lib.33.3,4'

s.v. **οἴζω,** add ':—Med. *οἴζομαι* dub. in S.*Inach.* in *PTeb.*692 iii 16'

s.v. **οἴκαδε** II, add at end '; *οἴ. τοῦ ξένου* Eup.11.7 D.'

οἰκετιεύς, v. **οἰκιτιεύς.**

s.v. **οἴκημα** II. 1, for 'Isoc.' read 'Is.'

s.v. **οἰκία** I. 1, after 'more freq. than *οἶκος*' add '; not found in Trag.'

οἰκοδεσπᾶ, ἡ, = *οἰκοδέσποινα*, Inscr. in Robert *Coll. Froehner* I p.111 (Cibyratis).

s.v. **οἰκοδεσποσύνη,** omit '*CIG*2987 (Ephesus),' and add '2. *family*, *CIG*2987 (Ephesus).'

For the article **οἰκοδομεύς,** substitute: '**οἰκοδόμειος,** v. *οἰκοδόμος* (Add.).'

s.v. **οἰκοδομέω** I a, add '; *οἰκία ᾠκοδομημένη*, i.e. not made of mud, *PAmh.*2.51.11,23 (i B.C.), cf. *PLond.*3.880.27 (ii B.C.)'

οἰκοδόμητρα, *τά*, *wages for building*, *πάθνης PLips.*106.8 (i A.D.).

s.v. **οἰκοδόμος,** add '; dat. pl. *οἰκοδόμεις*, with dissimilation of *οι–οι* to *οι–ει* (as in *λοιπεῖς* *IG*2^{2}.1028.12, and *οἴκει*), *Ostr.Strassb.*583 (iii B.C.).'

s.v. **οἰκονομικός** sub fin., for '; also in literary' read '. 2. in literary' and after 'sense,' add '*concerning arrangement*, *τὸ οἰ.* D.H.*Dem.*51, *Th.*9: Adv.,'

s.v. **οἰκονόμος,** insert '(parox.).'

s.v. **οἶκος** I. 2, after '*within*,' add 'A.*Ag.*427,'

s.v. **οἶκος,** omit '*Δεκελειῶν*..33;' in I. 3, and add 'IV. = *φρατρία* (s.v. *φράτρα*) II. 1, prob. in *IG*2^{2}.1237.33 (Attica, iv B.C.), 12(5).528.15, 1061.16 (both Ceos, iii B.C.). 2. *guild*, *τῶν ναυκλήρων BCH*25.36 (Amastris).'

οἰκοτροφής, ές, = *οἰκότροφος*, *κοράσιον Delph.*3(6).37.6.

s.v. **οἰκοφθόρος,** insert '(parox.)'.

s.v. **οἰκτίζω** 2, after 'Din.1.110' add '; *set forth pathetically*, Memn.51.2'

s.v. **οἰκτροπαθής,** add '; *πένθος of* or *for a lamentable happening*, *Stud.Ital.*2.369 (Crete, i B.C.)'

οἰκτροτόκεια, fem. Adj. *hapless in child-bearing*, *IG*12(7).517 (Amorgos, ii/iii A.D.).

s.v. **οἴκυλα,** for 'grain' read '*pulse* (perh. *vetch*); add at end '; cf. Theognost.*Can.*20 (**οἴκελος**..*ὁ πίσος*), 21 (**οἴκυλος**· *τὸ ὄσπριον*), also lat. *vicia*'

οἰκών, *ῶνος*, ὁ, = *οἶκος*, cj. in *Supp.Epigr.*6.171 (Acmonia in Phrygia), cf. *JHS*53.316.

s.v. **οἰνάνθη** III. 3, add 'b. an unguent, *Supp.Epigr.*4.301.13 (ii A.D.), 319.18 (Panamara).'

s.v. **οἰνάρεος,** for "*σποδίη*" read "*σποδιή*"

οἰναρχεῖον· *συμπόσιον*, Theognost.*Can.*22.

s.v. **οἰνάς,** line 4, after 'pigeon' add ', perh.'

οἰνεών, *ῶνος*, ὁ, = *οἰνών*, *Gloss.*

s.v. **οἰνηγός,** for "ὁ" read "*ον*" and for '*οἰ*..*importers*' read '*ὁ οἰ. shipper of wine*, *MAMA* 3.709,682 (both Corycus): pl.'

s.v. **οἰνοχόος,** insert '(parox.)'

οἰνοχυτεῖον, *τό*, *wine-cellar*, *Dura*^{7,8}171 (ii A.D.).

Ϝοινώα, ἡ, perh. *vineyard* (if not a pr. name), *πὰρ τὰς Ϝοινώας Mél. Navarre*354 (Thespiae).

s.vv. **οἰόθεν, οἰόθι,** insert '(parox.)'

s.v. **οἴομαι,** after "**οἴω**" add '(also A.*Pr.*187 (anap.))'; add at end '4. *ὡς ᾧου* (after an Adv.) *as you thought* (sc. erroneously), Pl.*Ep.*319b, cf. Pers.*Stoic.*100(ap.Ath.607c). VII. constr., *οἴοιτο* in orat.obliq., where *οἴεσθαι* would be normal, S.*Ph.*617, Lys.13.9.'

s.v. **οἷος** III. 1a, after 'a thing,' add 'or the quality leading to, or shown in, an action,' and line 5, after '*R.*415e' add ', Thphr.*Char.*1.2, al.'; III. 1b, after 'Is.8.21' add ', Sosip.1.20'; and at end ', cf. *PEnteux.*26.3, al. (iii B.C.)'

s.v. **οἷος** VI, line 6, before "**οἱοσποτοῦν**" insert '**οἷός περ,** v. II. 1;'

οἱριάζων· *τραχυνόμενος*, Theognost.*Can.*23.

οἴριος· *ἀποστερητής*, ibid.

s.v. **οἶσος,** line 3, after 'Hsch.' add '; cj. in Antim.*Fr.*121 Wyss.' and omit 'perh.'

s.v. **ὀϊστός,** after '239^{b}30' add ', Iamb.*VP*28.140'

s.v. **οἴχομαι,** line 3, for "*ᾤχωκε*" read "*οἴκωχε*" and after 'A.*Pers.*13' add ', *παρ-οἴκωχεν* Il.10.252'; line 4, for 'Il.10.252' read 'Il. l. c.'

s.v. **ὄκκᾱ,** after '*AP*6.353.4' add '(Nossis)'

s.v. **ὀκνέω,** line 4, after '20.155' add ': c. part., D.Chr.7.129'

s.v. **ὀκνέω,** add 'III. *ὀκνέω μή* c. aor. ind., *I suspect that* (i.e. *I incline to think that*), Call.*Ep.*29; cf. *μή* B. 8b.'

ὀκνηλός, = *ὀκνηρός*, Theognost.*Can.*62.

ὀκνία, ἡ, = *ὄκνος* I. 2, Sch.E.*Or.*708.

Ὀκταβαῖος, ὁ, a month in Cyprus beginning January 2, *Cat.Cod. Astr.*2.148.14.

ὀκτασσαριαῖος, *τόκος ὀ.* interest *of eight asses* a month on 100 denarii, i.e. 6% per annum, *Rev.Ét.Gr.*19.247 (Aphrodisias).

s.v. **ὀκτωκαιδεκέτης,** after 'B.C.)' add ', *Epigr.Gr.*566 (Rome, ii (?) A.D.)' and after '15.129' add '; fem., *Epigr.Gr.* l.c.'

s.v. **ὀλβιοδώτης,** after 'Orph.*H.*34.2' add ', Hymn ap.Stob.I.1.31', and for 'ib.' read 'Orph.*H.*'

s.v. **ὀλιγαρχικός** 2, add ': Sup., Plu.*Sol.*13'

s.v. **ὀλίγος** IV, add '11. *ὀλίγα πράσσειν* as contradictory to *πολλὰ π.* (*πράσσω* III. 4), *ὀ. πρῆσσε, φησίν, εἰ μέλλεις εὐθυμήσειν* M.Ant.4.24 (cf. Democr.3)'; VI. 1, add at end 'b. *ὀλίζων*, = *ὀλίγος*, *AP*9.521, Choeril.9 (prob.).'

s.v. **ὀλιγοσύλλαβος,** add ': Comp., Procl. *in Cra.*p.34P.'

s.v. **ὀλιγοτόκος,** insert '(parox.)'.

s.v. **ὀλιγοϋπνία,** for '*little* or *short*' read '*moderation in*'

s.v. **ὀλιγωρέω,** after '(Imbros, ii B.C.)' add ', cf. 'Ελληνικά 7.179.34,41,43 (Chalcis, iii B.C.)'; in 3, for '1.25' read '1*A*25'

s.v. **ὀλισθάνω,** line 8, after 'infr.)' add '; 2 sg. *ὤλισθας Supp.Epigr.*8.482.9 (i B.C./i A.D.)'

s.v. **ὀλισθάνω** I. 2, after '*Cra.*427b;' add '*λέξις ὀ. διὰ τῆς ἀκοῆς* D.H.*Comp.*22;'

ὀλισθρω (gen.), sens. dub., *Hymn.Is.*107.

ὁλκίδιον, *τό*, Dim. of *ὁλκεῖον*, *PIand.*8.150 ii 4 (iii A.D.).

s.v. **ὁλκός,** ή, όν, after '*attractive*,' add '*absorbent*,'

s.v. **ὅλμος** II. 3, for '*hollow seat*' read 'the part of the tripod' and for 'prophesied,' read 'sat, Poll.10.81:'

s.v. **ὁλοκάλαμος,** add '2. *full-grown reed*, *Columbia Pap.ined.*230.5.'

s.v. **ὁλοκαυτέω,** for '*offer whole*' read '*burn* an offering *entire*'

ὁλόκιθος, dub. sens., Theognost.*Can.*58.

ὁλοκίτρῑνος, *ον*, *entirely citron-yellow*, epith. of the *λίθος ἀχάτης*, Dionysius in *Wien.Stud.*20.321.

s.v. **ὁλόκνημος,** for "*σκελὶς*" read "*σχελὶς*"

ὁλοκόττινος, ὁ, a gold coin, Lat. *solidus*, *POxy.*1223.32 (iv A.D.), 1026.5 (v A.D.):— **-ον,** *τό*, *PMasp.*70.1 (vi A.D.).

s.v. **ὁλολαμπής**, before "῾Ολυμπος" add 'as etymon of' and at end ', cf. Sch.Gen.ll.1.497'

s.v. **ὁλόλυγμα**, add '2. *cause of wailing*, *Syria* 14.385 (Mesopotamia).'

ὁλοπόλιος, *ον*, *hoary-headed*, prob. intended in *PKlein.Form.*141 (cf. e.g. Achmes *Oneirocriticon* (T.) p.14.22, p.16.15) (Pap. ἁλοπόλιος).

s.v. **ὁλόπτω**, after '*tear out*,' add '*τρίχα ὥλοψε* Euph. in *Philol.*90.151;'

s.v. **ὁλόπυρος**, for 'esp.' read '*ὁ.* (sc. *ἄρτων*) *PIand.*146 ii 8 (ii B.C.); *ὁλόπυρος*, *ὁ*, *a dish*'

s.v. **ὁλοσχερής** I. 3, after "*ἀκριβής*," add 'D.H.*Din.*4,'

ὁλοχωρία, *ἡ*, *whole area* or *site*, *ἱεροῦ PSI*10.1145.14 (ii A.D.).

s.v. **῾Ολυμπιεῖον** 1, after '70, al.' add ', *IG*7.1, al. (Megara, iv B.C.)'

s.v. **ὁμαλός** I. 4, after 'p.53 U.;' add 'of style, D.H.*Dem.*20;'

s.v. **ὅμαυλος** II, for "*γῆρας*" read "*γῆρυς*"

s.v. **ὅμβριμος** I, add '; *Διὸς Ὁμβρίμου* (on an altar) *Istros* 1.118 (Histria)'

ὅμηλυς, *ὕδος*, *ὁ*, *companion*, Nonn.*D.*14.25 (pl.).

s.v. **῾Όμηρος**, after '(dub.),' add 'Callin.6,' and before 'Hdt.' add 'Simon.53,'

s.v. **ὁμόζυξ**, add 'II. *κώλων*, as synon. with *διζύγων*, v.l. in Paul. Aeg.6.107.'

s.v. **ὁμόθεν**, insert '(parox.)'

s.v. **ὁμοθυμαδόν**, add 'b. simply strengthening *πάντες*, *without exception*, *UPZ*110.93 (ii B.C.).'

s.v. **ὅμοιος** B. 5, before 'v. infr. c' add 'by *ἤπερ*, Aristid.*Rh.*2 p.531 S.;'

s.v. **ὁμοιόω** II, after '*to be like*,' add 'Aristid.Quint.3.10,'

s.v. **ὁμολεχής**, after 'foreg.,' add 'Dain *Inscr. du Louvre*60.29 (Heraclea ad Latmum);'

s.v. **ὁμονοητικός**, line 2, after '1330^{a}18' add '; of persons, Iamb.*VP*32.221'

s.v. **ὁμόριος**, add '2. *ὁμορία* (sc. *γῆ*) *marches*, *borderland*, dub. in form *ἀμμορία* (B) (q.v. cum Add.).'

ὁμόρροπος, *ον*, *of the same value as*, *on a level with*, *τοῖς ἐμοῖς παισίν* Robert *Coll.Froehner* I.77.29 (Alexandria, i B.C.).

s.v. **ὁμός**, after 'Hes.*Sc.*50;' add '*οὐ καθ' ὁμὰ ζώοντες* not living *together*, Ps.-Babr.*Μυθικά* 10 p.217 C.;'

s.v. **ὁμόστοιχος**, after 'Pr.312;' add 'of dancing maidens, Alcm. 146 A;'

s.v. **ὁμότης**, after '*swears*,' add 'prob. of magistrates who swear to observe a law, *BCH*61.334 (Dreros, perh. vi B.C.), cf.'

For "**ὁμοτρεχής**" read "**ὁμοτρεκής**"

s.v. **ὁμουργός**, delete the article; v. *μοῦργος* in Add.

s.v. **ὁμόφωνος** II. 2, after '*Harm.*1.7' add '; *on the same note*, of successive syllables, D.H.*Comp.*11'

s.v. **ὁμφάλιος**, add 'II. prob. as name of a horse, *Supp.Epigr.* 7.213.24 (Tab.Defix., *῾Οφάλιος* lapis).'

s.v. **ὀνειροπολέω**, add ':—Med., cj. in Ach.Tat.4.15 (*προπολ*– codd.)'

ὀνειρωκτικός, *ἡ*, *όν*, *in* or *of dreams*, *φαντασίαι* Sch.Theoc.9.16.

s.v. **ὀνίσκω**, add '(if the epitomator is to be trusted)'

s.v. **ὄνομα** v, after '*Ath.*1.19' add ', cf. D.23.36'

s.v. **ὄνομα**, add 'VII. *name* inscribed on a shell and used as a charm or bait, *Πτολλᾶτος τοὔνομα* Ptollas's *bait*, *Gp.*20.18.'

s.v. **ὀνομάζω** IV, add '2. *put into words*, *express*, *τὰ πραχθέντα* D.H.*Th.*26:—Pass., ibid.'

s.v. **ὀνοματικός**, after 'Hermog.*Id.*1.6;' add '*ἀπαγγελία using nouns*, Aristid.*Rh.*1 p.499 S.;'

s.v. **ὀνοφορβός**, add ', D.Chr.7.134'

s.v. **ὄντως**, for 'in Ion...found)' read 'perh. in Ion. (*ἐόντως* is prob. in Hdt.7.143)'

s.v. **ὀνύδιν**, for "*ὀνάριον*" read "*ὀνίδιον*"

ὀξειοβᾰρής, *ές*, *pungent and heavy*, Ael.*NA*75 (s. v. l.).

῾Οξυδέρκᾱ, epith. of a goddess (cf. *῾Οξυδερκώ*), *IG*4^{2}(1).491 (Epidaur.).

s.v. **ὀξυδερκικός**, delete the article.

s.v. **ὀξυδορκικός**, for '=..(q.v.)' read '*making the sight sharp*', and add at end ', Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.29, v.l. in Dsc.2.163'

ὀξυπιδας, *ὁ*, prob. non-Hellenic name of a cult-object, *Inscr.Cret.* I.v 23.16 (Arcades, ii A.D.).

s.v. **ὀξύπτερος**, line 3, before '*De.*14.13)' add 'Lxx' and after it ', Cyran.95'

s.v. **ὀξύρρυγχος** 2, after 'fish,' add '*Mormyrus*,'

s.v. **ὀξύς**, *εῖα*, line 2, before 'Babr.' add 'f.l. in', and delete 'metri gr.'; IV, for '*ὁ. καιρός*..crisis' read 'with *καιρός*, *fleeting* (opportunity), Hp.*Aph.*1, *PHib.*1.15.42 (iii B.C.), also *urgent* (crisis)'; for 'Id.' read 'Onos.' and after '6.1, al.' add ', Longin. 27.1'

ὀξυτοκία, *ἡ*, *sudden delivery*, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).133, cf. *ὠκυ–*.

ὄουαν (acc. sg.), represents Lat. *ovationem* (cf. *εὔας*), Plu.*Crass.* 11; written **ὄβαν** Id.*Marc.*22.

ὀπεί, **ὀπειδεί**, v. *ἐπεί*, *ἐπειδή* (Add.).

s.v. **ὀπή** II, add ': metaph., *opening*, *window*, through which the mind might be seen, Favorin.*Exil.*16.5,9'

ὀπή (B), Dor. **ὀπά**, = *ὀπωπή*, Cerc.4.23.

s.v. **ὀπηδός**, after "*ὁ*," add "*ἡ*,"

For the article **ὀπῆμος** substitute: '**ὀπῆμος**, Ion. Adv. = *ὀπότε*, Theognost.*Can.*164, Herod.3.55 (*νοευν0' οτημος* Pap.); **ὀππῆμος** Arat.568.'

ὀπιδαῖος, *α*, *ον*, dub. sens., Theognost.*Can.*52.

s.v. **ὀπιθόμβροτος**, delete 'poet. for *ὀπισθόμβροτος*,'

s.v. **ὀπιπᾶ**, for "*πυρροπίπης*" read "*πυροπίπης*"

s.v. **ὀπίσθιος**, line 3, after '500^{b}30;' add 'without *σκέλος*, *IG*2^{2}. 1424a.19,56 (iv B.C.);'

s.v. **ὀπισθοκρηπίς**, add ', *IG*2^{2}.1424a.337 (a woman's shoe, Poll. l. c.)'

ὀπίσωθεν, Adv. *behind*, *ὁ. ἀκολούθησας Tab.Defix.Aud.*187.61 (*ὀπίσοθεν* tab.), cf. Arc.129.10.

s.v. **ὁπλῖτις**, insert '(properisp.)'.

ὁπλοφᾰνία, *ἡ*, *display of arms*, *῾Αρχ.῾Εφ.*1932 *Suppl.*20 (Phthiotid Thebes, iii B.C., pl.).

s.v. **ὁπλοφορέω** I, omit '*BCH*..B.C.),' and add '; in a religious rite, *Διὶ Κυνθίῳ Inscr.Délos* 1897.3 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. **ὁποῖος** I. 2, after '*Ba.*663' add '(exc. that *ὁποῖον οὐχί* prob. = *ποῖον οὐχί* = *οὐδὲν οὐ* in S.*Ant.*3)'

s.v. **ὁπότε**, line 7, for 'only *ὅτε* is' read '*ὅτε* is regularly' and line 8, for ', but' read '(but *ὁπότε ἦσαν Hell.Oxy.*14.2);'

s.v. **ὅπου** I. 1, after 'Relat.,' add 'X.*An.*7.1.27;' and for '*πόλεως* ..cf.' read "*πόλιος ὅκου ἦν ἐπιτηδειότατον*"; in 1. 2, after 'S.*OT* 924,' add 'Pl.*R.*415 d,'

s.v. **ὅπου** B, before 'Plu.' insert 'J.*BJ prooem.*1,'

s.v. **ὀππῆμος**, substitute 'Ep. for *ὀπῆμος* (q.v. in Add.)'

s.v. **ὀπτήρια** 2, after '*presents*' add 'or *sacrifice*' and at end ': sg., gloss on *γενέθλιον δόσιν*, Sch.A.*Eu.*7'

s.v. **ὀπυίω**, line 2, delete '(Hsch...*γεγαμηκότες*)'

ὀπυόλης, *ου*, *ὁ*, = *γεγαμηκώς*, Hsch. (but perh. rather from *ὀπυίω* II, cf. *σκωπτόλης*, *κορυπτόλης*).

s.v. **ὀπωροφυλάκιον**, add '2. mistranslation in Lxx*Mi.*3.12 (cf. *Ps.*78(79).1, *Je.*33(26).18) of Hebr. *'iyîn* 'heap of ruins' (perh. from resemblance to Syr. *'ay(y)en* 'guarded').'

s.v. **ὅπως** A. I. 6, for 'where..added' read 'said by a chorus of barbarians'

s.v. **ὁραματιστής**, after 'Sm.' add '(more prob. Aq.)'

s.v. **ὅρασις**, add 'IV. as name of a bird, the *Seeing-Bird*, of the eagle, Pap. in *Sitzb.Heidelb.Akad.*1923(2).17.'

s.v. **ὀργανικός**, line 10, after '(Tanagra, ii B.C.);' add '*ὁ. μοῦσα*, opp. *ᾠδική*, D.H.*Comp.*11;'

s.v. **ὀργανικός**, add 'b. pl., *musicians* generally, *organici* Lucr.2. 412, 3.132, 5.334.'

s.v. **ὄργανον** I, add 'b. *τέσσαρα ὥσπερ ὄ. τῆς Θουκυδίδου λέξεως* D.H.*Amm.*2.2.'

s.v. **ὄργανον** I. 2b, before '; of plants' add '; of the vocal organs, *τοῖς ἡμετέροις ὀ.* Aristid.Quint.3.20, *τὸ φωνητικὸν ὄ.* Id.2.13'; for 'Id.*de An.*' read 'Arist.*de An.*'

s.v. **ὀργή**, add 'B. Ionian for *πίσσα* acc. to Sch.Ar.*Av.*840.'

s.v. **ὀργίζω**, lines 10,11, for '; *ἐπί τινος* D.21.183' read '(but *ἐπὶ πάντων* in all cases, D.21.183, cf. *ἐπί* A. III. 3)'

s.v. **ὄργυια** 3, delete 'poet.'

s.v. **ὄρειος**, line 1, after '*DDeor.*20.3' add ', Aristid.*Or.*26(14). 101'

s.v. **ὀρθιάζω** II, for ', *set upright*,' read 'I. 1, *μηρῶν ῥόπαλον*' and add ': hence abs., = Lat. *arrigere*, Cyran.26, Paul.Aeg.6.70; cf. *ἐξανδρόομαι* III'. Omit 2.

s.v. **ὀρθιάω**, for "*ὀρθόω*" read "*ὀρθιάζω*"; add ', Sch.Pi.*P.*10. 56'

s.v. **ὄρθιος** I. 2, at end, for '*rampant*' read '*ithyphallic*, *ὕβριν ὀ.*'; II. 2b, for 'the foot – – ⏑ ⏑̄' read 'a kind of iambus'

ὀρθόβλεψις, *εως*, *ἡ*, *right vision* (metaph.), J. Lassus *Inventaire Archéologique de la région au N.E. de Hama* I.134 No.77 (iii A.D.).

s.v. **ὀρθογραφέω**, add '2. *to be an ὀρθογράφος*, *Rh.Mus.*66.147 (Athens, ii/iii A.D.).'

s.v. **ὀρθογράφος**, add ', *Classical Studies presented to Capps* 90 (Corinth, iii/iv A.D.)'

s.v. **ὀρθόπνοια**, add '; of animals, *asthma*, Afric.*Cest.*p.31 V.'

s.v. **ὀρθοποδέω**, for '*walk..uprightly*' read '*advance*, *make progress*'

ὀρθοποδία, *ἡ*, *going straight forward*, *success*, *PUniv.Milan.*24.8 (ii A.D.).

s.v. **ὀρθός** II. 1, add 'b. *ἡ ὀρθὴ τῆς ἐπιπέδου βάσεως rectilinear*, i.e. enclosed by straight lines, Pl.*Ti.*53 c.'

s.v. **ὀρθός** III. 6, add '; of style, *tense*, D.H.*Comp.*4'

s.v. **ὀρθός** V, add '2. *αἱ ὀρθαὶ περίοδοι* (opp. *αἱ ἀντεστραμμέναι*), those in which the dependent clause precedes the principal clause, Sch.D.T.p.27 H.'

s.v. **ὀρθότης** III, for '*the*..narrative' read '*nominatives and finite verbs*'

s.v. **ὀρθόω** III, for 'intr...*πλαγιάζω*)' read '*express by means of nominatives and finite verbs*, *τὰ ἐννοήματα* Aristid.*Rh.*1.465 S.(Pass.): abs., opp. *πλαγιάζω*, ib.2.533 S.,'

s.v. **ὀρθρίζω**, substitute: '(=Attic *ὀρθρεύω*, Moer.p.272 P.) *rise up early*, Lxx *Ge.*19.2, *Ps.*126(127).2. b. metaph., *be eager* or *earnest*, *ὀρθρίζων* ib.*Je.*25.3. 2. *go early*, *εἰς τόπον* ib.*Ge.*19.27; *go eagerly* or *earnestly*, *πρός τινα* ib.*Ps.*62(63).2, *Si.*39.5, *Ev.Luc.*21. 38. 3. *προῆγεν ὀρθρίζων καὶ ὀψίζων at morning* and evening, Thd. 1 *Ki.*17.16.'

s.v. **ὄρθρος** I, add '2. metaph., *ὄρθρου ἀποστέλλων*, i.e. with earnest endeavour, Lxx*Je.*25.4, cf. 33(26).5 and v. *ὀρθρίζω* 1b(Add.).'

s.v. **ὄρθωσις** 2, for '*the nominative case*' read '*nominatives and finite verbs*'

s.v. **ὀρίγανον**, line 1, before "*τό*" add '[usu. *ῑ*, but *ĭ* Tim.*Fr.*24]'

s.v. **ὁρίζω**, line 2, after 'Hdt.3.142' add '; Boeot. *ὥριττα SIG* 933 (iv/iii B.C.), *Wien.Sitzb.*166 i 13 (iv/iii B.C.)'

s.v. **ὁρίζω** II. 2, add '**b.** abs., *mark a boundary*, *SIG* l.c., *Wien. Sitzb.*l.c.'

s.v. **ὁρικός**, after "*ὁρεικός*" add '(cf. *βοεικός*)' and delete '(interpol.)'

s.v. **ὁρικός** 2, after "*-κῶς*" add 'perh. *according to the ὅρια*,' and at end '(s.v.l.)'

ὁριοδ⟨ε⟩ικτία, *ἡ*, an administrative area in Egypt, Papyri in *Ét. de Pap.*2.16,18 (iv A.D.; *-δικτία*).

s.v. **ὅριος** I, for "*ον*," read "*α, ον*," and add '; *Διὸς Ὁρίου καὶ Ἀθηνᾶς Ὁρίας* K. Kourouniotes Ἐλευσινιακά i 225 (Eleusis, i B.C.)'

s.v. **ὅρισμα**, add ', cf. Str.12.4.4, 8.2'

s.v. **ὁριχᾶται**, add '; cf. *ὁριγνάομαι*.'

ὁρκιῶλος, *ὁ*, = Lat. *urceolus*, *BCH*58.486 (Thasos, i B.C./i A.D.).

s.v. **ὅρκος**, line 8, after 'Od.2.377' add ', cf. X.*An.*2.5.7' and after "*μακάρων ὅ.*" add 'Od.'

s.v. **ὁρμή** I. 2 fin., add '; *ὁρμὴ ὕδατος current, gush*, Lxx*Pr.*21.1'

s.v. **ὅρμημα** I. 1, after 'pl.,' add '*τοῦ ποταμοῦ τὰ ὁ. gushing streams*, Lxx*Ps.*45(46).5;' and transfer '; *θαλάσσης..Ptol.*4' from 2 to follow 'Ael.*NA*13.21'

s.v. **ὅρμος** II. 2, after '(lyr.)' add ', Lib.*Ep.*1088'

s.v. **ὀρνεάζομαι**, add '2. Act., *twitter like a bird, chatter*, Aq.*Is.*8.19 (L.-R.), prob. in Aq.*Is.*38.14 (for *ὀρνίζω*).'

s.v. **ὀρνεόφοιτος**, for '*frequented by birds*' read '*haunting the place of birds*'

s.v. **ὀρνίζω**, add '(s.v.l.; **v.** *ὀρνεάζομαι* in Add.)'

s.v. **ὀρνιθοτρόφος**, insert '(parox.)'

s.v. **ὄρνις**, line 2, after 'Hom.' add '; Cret. *ὄννιθα*, *Schwyzer* 181 iii 8 (Gortyn)'; line 4, after 'etc.)' add '; nom. *ὄρνῑς* Luc.*Ep.Sat.* 35'; line 8, after 'iv B.C.)' add ', *ὀρνίκων PTeb.*875.19 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. **ὄρον**, for '*ὄρος..*130' read 'cf. *ὄρος* (B), *εος, τό* (Add.)'

ὄρος (B), *εος, τό*, wooden *implement for pressing olives*, Ἑλληνικά 10.5 (Sicyon, v B.C.), Poll.7.150, 10.130.

s.v. **ὀρρωδέω**, line 1, after 'al.,' add 'S.*Fr.*951,'

s.v. **ὀρτυγοκόπος**, insert '(parox.)'

s.v. **ὄρτυξ**, for '*ὕγος..*245)' read '*υγος* [*ῠ* in all instances; *ῡ* as in *δοίδυκα, κήρυκα* Att. acc. to Demetr.Ixion ap.Ath.9.393b, erroneously, v. infra]; also *υκος* [*ῡ*? v. Demetr.Ixion l.c.] Philem.245], *ὁ* (also *ἡ*, Lyc.401)'

s.v. **ὀρυγή** I, add '**b.** *ἡ ὀρυγὴ ἐξέδρας* the *dug out* (i.e. underground) exedra, *Syria* 17.260 (Palmyra, iii A.D.).'

s.v. **ὀρυζοτροφέω**, delete the article; cf. *ῥιζοτροφέω*.

s.v. **ὀρυκτήρ**, for '*miner..*1.30' read '*digger*, Thphr.*Fr.*30.2'

s.v. **ὀρύκτης** I, add '2. *mole*, Aq.*Is.*2.20.'

s.v. **ὀρφανόομαι**, add '; *to be bereaved of*, Sch.Pi.*I.*7.14'

s.v. **ὀρφνήεις**, for "*ὀρφνός*" read "*ὄρφνινος*"

s.v. **ὄρφνιος**, delete ', but..corrupt'

s.v. **ὅς, ἥ, ὅ**, B. iv. 6a, add '; cf. *IG* I².410'

s.v. **ὅς, ἥ, ὅν** I, add '2. of the 3rd pers. pl., *their*, Hes.*Th.*71.'

s.v. **ὁσάκις**, add '; Cret. **ὀθάκις, ὀθθάκιν, ὀττάκιν**, *Inscr.Cret.* I x 2.10 (Eltynia, v B.C.), viii 5*bis* (Cnossus, iii B.C.), *Riv.Ist.Arch.* 3.8 (Gortyn, v B.C.)'

s.v. **ὅσδε**, add ', *IG*7.1686 (Plataea, iv A.D.), etc.'

s.v. **ὁσέτη** (s.v. **ὁσημέραι**) add ', D.H.1.24, al.'

Ὀσοραπις, *ιδος, ὁ*, = Σάραπις, *UPZ*19.3, al. (ii B.C.): hence **Ὀσοραπεῖον**, *τό*, his temple, = Σαραπεῖον, *PSI*10.1128.22 (iii A.D.).

s.v. **ὅσος** VI. 2, before 'Ar.' add 'Hdt.1.174.3,' and add '3. *ἐξ ὅσου since*, Hdt.2.98, 3.63 (v.l.).'

ὁσπίτιον, *τό*, (Lat. *hospitium*) *house*, *PLips.*40 iii 18 (iv/v A.D.); **ὁσπήτιον**, Sch.Gen.II.1.396, Suid.

ὄσσος, *ὁ*, *pupil* of the eye, Sch.E.*Ph.*370.

s.v. **ὅστε**, line 7, after '1024' add ', v.l. in E.*Rh.*972'; and line 9, for 'antec.' read 'demonstr.'

ὁστιάριος, *ὁ*, = Lat. *ostiarius*, *soldier who guards a door*, or *harbour-guard*, *Supp.Epigr.*9.346.32 (Cyrenaica, vi A.D.).

s.v. **ὅστις** II. 1, add ': *ὅστις* is less freq. in later Greek, but where used may = *ὅς, τῇ ἐπαύριον ἥτις ἐστὶ κτλ. Ev.Matt.*27.62, cf. *POxy.*110.3, *PFay.*108.7 (both ii A.D.)'

ὀστοφάγος, *ὁ*, *ossuary*, graffito in *Pal. Expl. Quarterly* 1937.130 (Jerusalem, i B.C./i A.D.).

s.v. **ὄστρεον**, for "*ὀστρία*" read "*ὄστρια*"

ὀστροφά, v. *ἀναστροφή* (Add.).

ὀσχίον, *τό*, Dim. of *ὄσχος* (?), dub. sens., *Supp.Epigr.*7.1065 (Arabia).

s.v. **ὅταν** I. 2, after '*Marc.*3.11' add ', *Epigr.Gr.*387.8 (Apamea)' and after '(s.v.l.)' add ', cf. *PHamb.*70.19 (ii A.D.)'

s.v. **ὅτι** A. II, add '**3.** *ὅτι* may be resumed by *ὡς*, Hdt.3.71, 9.6, etc., or vice versa; cf. *ὡς* B. I. 1.'

s.v. **ὁτιή** 2, omit '*Eq.*360,'

s.v. **ὁτλήμων**, delete '(*ὁ τλήμων..*Schmidt)'

οὐά (B), *ἡ*, v. *ὠβά*.

οὐδείζω, *throw* in wrestling, *ἄνδρας οὐδεῖσαντες* prob. in Call.60.39 P.

οὐείλλος, neut. pl. *οὐείλλα*, perh. = Lat. *vilia*, *Dura*⁴ 133.

οὐθένεια, v. *οὐδενία*.

s.v. **οὐλαμός**, add at end ':—In Homer prob. *ϝουλαμός*; cf. *εἴλω, γόλαμος* (i.e. *ϝόλαμος*)'

s.v. **οὐλάς** II, for "*θυλὰς..κεναί*" read '*οὐλαὶ ἀεὶ κεναί* codd. Suid.'; after '1.53' add ', Sch.Lyc.183'

s.v. **οὐλή**, add '2. an *opacity on the eye*, Paul.Aeg.3.22.24.'

s.v. **οὐλοφυής**, for 'of lumps..*χθονός*),' read "*τύποι*"

s.v. **οὖλω**, after '*h.Ap.*466' add '; *οὖλε* expld. by *χαῖρε, ὑγίαινε*, *PRyl.*16a fr.2ᵛ (iii B.C.)'

s.v. **οὖν** II. 1, line 4, for 'Hdt. and Att.,' read 'Att.'

s.v. **οὖν** II. 2, for '(but..seems,' read ', chiefly'; for '2.172)' read '2.172'; and in line 9, after 'al.' add '(in speeches, Hdt.3. 82, 7.10 ε')'

οὐνή, *ἡ*, perh. = *ὠνή*, *Trans.Am.Phil.Ass.*65.125,128,130 (Olynthus, iv B.C.).

s.v. **Οὖπις** I, add '; in Thrace, Sch.Lyc.936'

s.v. **Οὖπις** III, before 'maiden' insert 'Hyperborean'

s.v. **οὐράνιος**, after '**V.**' add '**Οὐράνια**, *τά*, games celebrated at Sparta, *IG*5(1).658.11 (i A.D.), *Inscr.Magn.*180.12 (ii A.D.); *τῶν μεγάλων Οὐ. IG*5(1).32*B* 9 (ii A.D.); *τῶν μεγίστων Οὐ.* ib.667.1 (i A.D.). **VI.**'

οὐρἄνολέσχης, *ου, ὁ*, *one whose boasts tower heaven-high*, Eust. 1687.48.

s.v. **οὐρανοστεγής**, after '312' add '(s.v.l.)' and delete '; cf. ..II'

s.v. **οὖς**, p. 1274ᵇ, line 3, after 'Dor.' insert '**ὦας** Sophr. in *PSI* 11.1214*a*4;' and after 'Alcm.41' add ', cf. *ὦατα* Balbilla in *Supp. Epigr.*8.716.9'

s.v. **οὖσον**, add '; cf. *σοῦσον* (Add.)'

s.v. **οὔτις**, line 4, for 'only twice in E., *Fr.*45,325' read 'E.*Frr.* 45,325, *Alc.*194,293, al.'

οὗτος C. VII. 4, for 'at end of a formula' read 'to clinch a statement'

s.v. **οὕτως**, line 2, after 'Ar.*Av.*63' add '(v.l.)'

s.v. **οὕτως**, line 3, after 'Poets' add '(v. infra c, A.R.1.900; cf. Herod.4.71, where *οὕτω 'πιλοξοῖ* is prob.)'; line 4, delete ', v. fin.'

s.v. **οὕτως** A. I, add '**8.** *καὶ οὕ.* and *then*, X.*An.*3.4.8, Acusil. 22 J. (prob.), Arr.*Epict.*4.8.13, al.'

s.v. **οὕτως** A. III, line 3, after '*οὕτως τι*' add 'prob. in'

s.v. **οὕτως** A. IV, delete 'in Hom. always' reading 'Hom.' for 'he always'; and line 6, for ', cf. 1.20' read '; *ὁρῶν ὥσπερ ἂν ἄλλον τινὰ οὑτωσί* Id.39.27'

s.v. **ὀφείλω** I. 1, line 15, after 'Call.*Fr.*126' add '(unless *ὀφέλλετε* is imper. of *ὀφέλλω* (B))'

s.v. **ὀφιοῦσσα**, after 'Cythnos,' add 'Antim.70W.,'

ὄφις I, add '; *ἐν κόλπῳ ἔχειν ὄφιν* Thgn.602'

s.v. **ὄφρα** A. I, for 'but Hom. thrice uses it' read 'in Hom.', after 'Il.' add '8.110,' and after '16.242' add ', cf. 19.70'

s.v. **ὀφρυανασπασίδης**, add '; cf. *subductisupercilicarptores* Laevius 7 Morel'

s.v. **ὀφρύη**, add '**II.** for *ὀφρῦς* I. 1, Hp.*Dieb.Judic.*2.'

s.v. **ὀφρῦς** II, add '; *ornamental stone projecting above a lintel*, Lib. *Or.*5.51'

s.v. **ὀχευτικός**, after 'Thphr.*Fr.*183' add '; Comp. and Sup., Ath.9.391e,d'

s.v. **Ὀχεών**, delete the article (leg. *Ἀντιοχεών*, q.v. in Add.).

ὄχινος, *ὁ*, dub. sens., *μυλαῖος PTeb.*793 i 26 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **ὄχλος** I. 1, add ': pl., of a *crowd*, D.S.13.94; of *the people, people in general*, Heraclit.*Ep.*7.4.'

s.v. **ὄχμα**, add '; cf. *ἔχμα, ὄχανον, πόρπαξ*.'

s.v. **ὀχυρός** 2, after 'etc.' add '; Comp., Plu.*Arat.*50.'

s.v. **ὄψ** (B), for 'gen. *ὀπός*' read 'nom. only'

ὀψαρέλαιον, *τό*, *fish-oil*, Afric.*Cest.*p.80V.

s.v. **ὀψίγονος**, for '4.' read '**II.**' and add '; *late in bearing produce*, *γῇ* Aq.*Je.*2.31.'

s.v. **ὀψίζω**, after 'Plu.*Lyc.*12' add '; *οὗ ἐὰν ὀψίσῃ* finds himself *at nightfall*, Lxx*Si.*36.31(28); *ὀρθρίζων καὶ ὀψίζων* **v.** *ὀρθρίζω* (Add.)'

s.v. **ὄψιος**, line 1, before "*ὅταν*" add '*δείλης ὀ.* Plb.18.8.1;'

s.v. **ὄψις**, add '**III.** Astrol., *aspect* of a planet in relation to one in a zodiacal sign on its left, Heph.Astr.1.16; cf. *ἀκτίς* I. 3'

s.v. **ὀψοφάγος**, insert '(parox.)'

s.v. **ὀψωνιαστής**, add '; prob. in graffito in W. Ruppel *Der Tempel von Dakke* 3 p.60 No.78'

πᾶ, shortened form of *πάτερ* (cf. *μᾶ*), cj. in A.*Supp.*892,902 (lyr.), cf. Sch.

s.v. **πάγη** 2, add ', cf. Iamb.*VP*17.76'

s.v. **πάγιος** II, after 'D.C.76.12' add '; *ἐπιστῆμαι*, opp. *στοχαστικαί*, Phld.*Rh.*1.26, 59 S.'

s.v. **παγίς**, after 'Call.*Fr.*458' add '(*PSI*11.1218*a*17)'

πᾰγόδετος, *ον*, *frostbound*, *ὕδωρ* Mesom.7.3 W.-M. (*Wiener Sitzb.* 207(1).27).

s.v. **πάγος**, after "*ὁ*" add '(also **πάγος**, *εος, τό*, v. II. 1, 5)' and in II. 5, after '*Hebd.*6' add 'ap.Gal.19.73'

s.v. **πάγρος**, for 'perh. = *φάγρος*' read 'an unknown bird, Ael. *NA*5.48, cf.'

s.v. **παθητικός** I. 2, after '*Orat.*37' add '; of an author, Plu.*Nic.* 1 (Sup.)' and at end '; *in* or *by feeling*, *τὰ δίκαια μὴ π. μόνον ἀλλ' ἐπιλογιστικῶς κατανοεῖν* Phld.*Rh.*2.254 S.'

s.v. **παθητός**, after '3.' add '*τὸ π. capability of emotion*, dub. in Phld.*D.*1.11. III.'

s.v. **παιάν** III, line 10, after '*HG* ll. cc., al.' add ', both forms are in codd. of Lys.2.38'

s.v. **παιᾶνις**, insert '(properisp.)'

s.v. **παιγνία** II, add '; *holiday*, Herod.3.55'

s.v. **παίγνιον**, before '", *τό*" ' insert '(*παίχνιον* in Theoc.15.50 Pap. Antin., Call.*Iamb.Fr.*9.390 P.)'

s.v. **παιδαρίσκος**, add ', Sch.Ar.*Th.*291'

s.v. **παιδαριώδης**, after '(Sup.);' add 'of literary work, D.H. *Dem.*44; of an author, Id.*Is.*19;'

παιδᾰρίων, *ωνος*, *ὁ*, gloss on *προύνικος*, Hsch.; cf. *πατερίων* (Add.).

s.v. **παιδέρως** I, add '2. pl. = *παιδεραστία*, *Ath.Mitt.*7.255 (Cyzicus, iii/ii B.C.).'

s.v. **παίδευμα** II. 2, add '; *πρὸς ἀρετήν* D.H.*Isoc.*4'

s.v. **παιδιακός**, substitute for the article : '**παιδιακόν**, v. *πεδιακόν* (Add.).'

s.v. **παιδικός** III. 1, after '(I B.C.)' add '. b. *child's garment*, *Dura*[4] 97,100 (*πεδ-*)'

s.v. **παιδίον** III, after '*convulsions*,' add 'Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc.*38(20).27,'

s.v. **παιδίσκος**, insert '(parox.)'

s.v. **παιδόθεν**, after 'Ibyc.1.10' add '(f.l.)'

παιδοκλέπτης, *ου*, *ὁ*, *boy-stealer*, Διηγήσεις vii 6.

s.v. **παιδομαθής**, for '*precociously quick*' read '*trained from childhood in*, *τινος* Longin.44.3; *quick*, *apt*' and for '*τινος* Longin.44.3' read '*expert*, Quint.*Inst.*1.12.9'

s.v. **παιδοποιός** I, add at end '; cf. *συμφοραί* Id.*Rh.*980'

s.v. **παιδοτρόφος**, insert '(parox.)'

παιπαλώσσω· *τὸ παίζω καὶ τὸ παροινῶ*, Theognost.*Can.*10.

s.v. **παῖς**, line 8, after '*Symp.*41' add '(parody)'; line 9, for 'prob.' read 'f.l.'

s.v. **παίχνιον**, substitute 'v. *παίγνιον* (Add.).'

πακτείκια, *τά*, fr. Lat. *pacticius*, perh. *agreed payments* in manumissions, *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1932(5).46 (Pergam.).

s.v. **πακτωτής**, add ', *Bodl.Ms.Gr.Class.* c. 88 (P.) (iii B.C.)'

s.v. **παλάθη**, add at end ', *Carm.Pop.*41.6'

s.v. **Παλαίμων**, after 'Hsch.' add '; pl. Παλαίμονες, sea-gods, Call.*Oxy.*661.9,13'

s.v. **παλαμναῖος** I. 2 fin., add ': neut. as Subst., *blood-guiltiness*, or simply *guilt*, *μὴ παλαμναῖον λάβω* E.*IT*1218', and in II delete '*μὴ..*1218, cf.'

s.v. **παλάσιον**, delete '; *παλάθιον* Suid.'

s.v. **παλαστή**, after "**παλαιστή**" add '(Aeol.*παλαίστα* Alc.33.6)'

παλεός· *ὁ σκώπτης*· *τίθεται δὲ καὶ ἐπὶ τοῦ ἄφρονος*, Theognost.*Can.* 50.

s.v. **παλιγγενεσία** I. 1, after '*AJ*11.3.9' add ', cf. Memn.60.1'

s.v. **παλίμπισσα**, after 'Dsc.1.72;' add '**-πιττα** *Inscr.Délos* 1441*A* ii 19, al. (ii B.C.);'

s.v. **παλίμπλυτος**, for 'metaph...own' read 'sens. dub.'

s.v. **παλίνπιττα**, after 'Hsch.;' add '*πάλιν πίττης* *IG*2[2].1673.22 (iv B.C.): *πάλιν πίσσα* *SIG*1171.14 (Lebena);'

s.v. **παλινῳδία**, add '3. *repetition*, Clem.Al.*Paed.*3.11.60, *Theol. Ar.*57 A.'

s.v. **παλίωξις**, before ", *εως*" add '[*ῑ*]' and delete '[*ῑ* metri gr.]'

s.v. **πάλλα**, add '; cf. *παλίζεσθαι*'

s.v. **παλλακίς**, line 2, after 'cf.' add 'X.*Cyr.*4.3.1,'; line 4, for 'ritual prostitution' read 'presumed concubinage to a god'

παλλάντιον, *τό*, a plant, = *πολύγονον* or *ὀστεοκόλλος*, *Hippiatr.*66.

παλλιόλιον, *τό*, Dim. of Lat. *palliolum*, *small cloak*, *PMich.* iii 201.9 (I A.D., written *παλλιώλιν*).

πάλλιον, *τό*, in forms *πάλλιν* and *πάλιν*, = Lat. *pallium*, *Dura*[4] 97,93.

s.v. **πάλλω** II, after 'Ar.*Ra.*345;' add '*throb*, *οἱ κρόταφοι πάλλονται* Hp.*Acut.*30;'

s.v. **πάλλω** III fin., add '2. *twitch*, *μηρὸς εὐώνυμος πάλλων* *PFlor.* 391.8 (iii A.D.).'

πάλμυρον, *τό*, dub. sens., Theognost.*Can.*131.

s.v. **παλτός** I, for '(lyr.)' read '(anap.)'

s.v. **παλτός** II, after '*Fr.*16;' add '*παλτῷ*, of a contest with a dart, *Ath.Mitt.*62.4 (ii B.C.);'

παμμᾰχάριος, *ὁ*, = *παγκρατιαστής*, Ambros. *in Ps.*36.55 (*Patr.*14. 993 Migne); prob. in Firmicus 8.8.1 (codd. macharios).

πάμμνηστος, *ον*, *wholly worthy of remembrance*, *CIJud.*1.661 (Tortosa, vi A.D.), cf. *πάμνηστος*.

πάμπαιδες, *οἱ*, in athletic contests, *juniors*, *IG*12(9).952.5 (Chalcis, ii B.C.); *παῖδες πάνπαιδες* ib.7.1764.13 (Thespiae, ii/i B.C.), cf. 2871.21.

s.v. **παμπησία**, add '; written **παντασία**, 'Ηπειρωτικὰ Χρονικά 10. 254 (Dodona, iv B.C.); also **παντάσιον**, ib.253'

s.v. **πάμπολυς** II, after 'etc.' add ': with Comp., Id.*Ep.*7.345b, Is.8.33'

παμφίλητος [*ῐ*], *ον*, *beloved of all*, *Not.Scav.*1937.473 (Sicily).

s.v. **πάμφιλος**, for 'prob.' read 'cj.'

s.v. **παναγής** II, add '; *accursed*, Phld.*Sto.*339.8'

s.vv. **παναγυριάρχας**, *κτλ.*, delete "**-αγύριος**,"

Πανᾱγύριος, *ὁ* (sc. *μήν*), month at Amphissa, *Delph.*3(3).32 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **πανάκη**, add 'II. = *πανάκεια* II, Herod.4.6.'

πᾰναυτάδελφος [*ᾰδ*], *ον*, *entirely fraternal*, Dioscorus in *Byz.-neugr.Jahrb.*10.342.

s.v. **πανδέκτης** I. 1, add ', cf. Plin.*HNPraef.*24'

πᾰνηγῠρίη, *ἡ*, = *πανήγυρις*, *Supp.Epigr.*8.549.24 (Hymn, i B.C.).

s.v. **πανθοινία**, add ', Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels.*8.24'

s.v. **Πανίωνες** 3b, for '(sc. *ἀμφορίσκος*), *IG*' read '*ὁ κρατὴρ ὁ* Π. at Delos, Hyp.*Fr.*69, cf. *IG*2[2].1640.19 (iv B.C.); without *κρατήρ*, ib.'

πανόσιος, *ον*, *godly*, Phld.*Sto.*339.17.

s.v. **πανοσπρία**, add 'b. gloss on *πάγκαρπα θύματα*, Sch.S.*El.*635, cf. Hsch.'

s.v. **πανουργέω** I, add 'b. *διὰ σχημάτων π. play tricks*, *perform feats*, Longin.17.1, cf. 2.'

πανπασία, **πανπάσιον**, v. *παμπησία* (Add.).

s.v. **πανσυδί**, add ':—written **πανσεϝδί**, prob. in *Rend.Pont. Accad.Arch.*7.106 (Crete)'

s.v. **πανταπώλης**, add ', *PTeb.*841 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. **πανταρκής**, add '2. sens. dub., B.17(16).70 S. (v.l.)'

s.v. **παντελής**, line 1, for "*σάγην*" read "*σαγῆν*"

Παντομέδων, *οντος*, *ὁ*, name of a horse, *Sovereign Lord*, *Supp. Epigr.*7.213.23 (Tab.Defix.; Beyrouth, ii/iii A.D.).

παντόφωνος, *ον*, *all-sounding*, *ὄργανα* Dain *Inscr. du Louvre*60.20 (Heraclea ad Latmum).

s.v. **πᾰνῳδός**, before ", *ἀχώ*" add '(or **Πᾰνῳδός**, of the music of Pan)'

s.v. **παξαμᾶς**, add 'II. in *μουσωτοῦ παξαμᾶ* *Syria*1.302 (Sidon, vi A.D.), π. may denote a special kind of mosaic (or the maker of it).'

s.v. **παπᾶ**, add '; **παπαπᾶ**, v. sq. II (Add.)'

s.v. **παπαῖ** II, after 'also' add '*παπαπᾶ* E.*Cyc.*503 (lyr.);'

πάπος, *ὁ*, = *πάππος* I. 1, *Ath.Mitt.*27.307 (Macedonia, pl.). II. something used as incense, *εἰς ἀποκαυσμὸν τῶν π.* Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* No.227; *πάπου θυμέλη* *Rev.Phil.*36.73 (Iconium); cf. *Supp.Epigr.*6.272 (Phrygia).

s.v. **παππωνυμικῶς**, add ', Sch.Gen.Il.9.191'

s.v. **παπυλιών**, after '*Diocl.*19.4' add ', *PMich.* iii 214.26 (iii A.D.)'

s.v. **πάπῡρος**, after '∪∪∪' add ', cf. Moer.p.311 P.'

s.v. **παρά** C. III. 8, for 'of a..possibility' read 'with expressions of possibility and permission'; transfer the reference to Arrian to follow '*Av.*846' inserting 'also' before "*πεῖσαι*"; and add '; *π. τοῦτο ἔσται καὶ ὁ κύων ἄνθρωπος* S.E.*P.*2.23'

παραβαλανεύς, *εως*, *ὁ*, *sick-nurse* in the Christian church, *Acta conciliorum oecumen.*2(1).179, *PIand.*8.154 (vi/vii A.D.) [Origin of word uncertain, cf. Lat. *parabalani* (v.l. *-lanin*) indecl., *Cod. Theod.* 16.2.42 (gen. pl.), 43 (acc. and abl. pl.).]

s.v. **παραβάτης** II fin., add '; *ὁ π.* the *Transgressor*, i.e. the Emperor Julian, Suid.s.v.'Ιουλιανός, Eust.83.41'

s.v. **παραβολᾶνοι**, delete the article; v. *παραβαλανεύς* (Add.).

s.v. **παραβολεύομαι**, after 'v.l. *παραβουλ-*)' add '; *μὴ παραβολεύεσθαι* Pap. in *Stud.Ital.* (N.S.) 9.335 = *Sammelb.*7562 (ii A.D.)'

s.v. **παραβολή** VI, read 'VI. Math., *division*, opp. multiplication, Nicom.*Ar.*2.27, Dioph.4.22; *quotient*, ib.10.'

παραβολινθέω, dub. sens., *PAberdeen* 190.3 (I A.D., Pass.).

s.v. **παράβολος** II. 2, line 8, after 'Longin.32.4' add ', cf. 22.4'

s.v. **παραγαύδιον**, after '19.29' add ', *Dura*[4]93'

παραγειτνιάω, *to be neighbour*, *τισι* Sch.E.*Rh.*5.

s.v. **παράγραμμα**, add 'III. *play on words*, *pun*, Cic.*Fam.*7.32. 2, cf. *γράμμα* II. 1 c, *παρά* C. III. 5 b.'

s.v. **παραγραμματίζω** I, for '=foreg.' read '*τινα make a pun on* his *name*'

s.v. **παραδείκνυμι**, add '7. of a creditor, *π. εἰς ἐνεχυρασίαν indicate* a property *as having become liable to distraint*, *PRyl.*176.5 (iii A.D.; restored as Med.), *PIand.*145.3 (iii A.D.; Active), etc.'

παραδεισών, *ῶνος*, *ὁ*, *orchard*, *PHamb.*99.9 (I A.D.).

παραδεξιόω, perh. *make convenient*, *BGU*1844.19 (I B.C.).

s.v. **παραδιώκω** I, for '*reject*' read '*drive out*, *eject*, from office, *Supp.Epigr.*7.1.13 (Susa, I A.D.; Pass.); a reading,'

s.v. **παραθήκη**, add '2. of a *tablet entrusted* to supernatural powers for the execution of the curse it bears, *Tab.Defix.Aud.*22. 39, 32.27 (both Cyprus).'

s.v. **παραίτιος** I, after 'A.l.c.' add ', cf. *Fr.*44.7' and after "*αἴτιος*," add 'Plb.4.57.10,'; 2, delete '*τῶν..*44.7;'

παρακατάγνυμι, *break off in part*, *ῥυτὸν δίκρουνον -εαγὸς τοῦ χείλ[ους]* *Inscr.Délos* 1441*A* ii 86 (ii B.C.), cf. 1450*A* 141 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **παράκειμαι**, add 'III. trans., *to have put in* or *deposited* a document (cf. *παρατίθημι* B. 2 a with Add.), *ἐπὶ ῥαδιουργίᾳ παρακεῖσθαι αὐτὸν τὴν συγχώρησιν* *UPZ*162 vi 4, cf. 21, vii 3,21, viii 2,33 (ii B.C.); *παρέκειτο τὴν δηλουμένην διαγραφὴν* *Sammelb.*4512.67 (ii B.C.); *εἴ τινα ἀπόδειξιν παράκειται* *UPZ*161.35 (ii B.C.).'

s.v. **παρακινέω** I. 1, before ': abs.' add '; *incite* against the government, Plu.*Pel.*6'

s.v. **παρακοιμάομαι** 2, add 'b. of sexual intercourse, Sch.Pi.*P.* 4.449'

s.v. **παρακόπτω** II. 1, add 'b. *χρησμῶν παρεκόπης didst go astray* from them, i.e. *miss* the meaning, prob. in A.*Ag.*1252 (v. *παρασκοπέω* II)'

παρακύϊσμα, *ατος, τό,* name of the sign ⏉ (later ⅄), Sch.D.T. p.496H. (s.v.l.); cf. this Lex. p.1562 s.v. Μ

s.v. **παρακυρόω,** before 'Sm.' add 'f.l. in'

s.v. **παραλλαγή** II, add '; *παρὰ τὴν προτέραν* D.H.*Comp.*15'

s.v. **παράλληλος,** add '4. in music, of tetrachords, = *διεζευγμένος* (opp. *κατάλληλος*, q.v. in Add.), Aristid.Quint.1.8.'

s.v. **παραλογεύομαι,** add ':—Act., *Supp.Epigr.*8.466.23,41 (Egypt, i B.C.)'

s.v. **παραλογισμός** I. 1, after "*θεάτρου*" add '(leg. *θατέρου*)'

s.v. **παράλογος** I, before 'Sup.' add 'Comp. *-ώτερον* Plu.*Tim.* 1;' and in 2 before '. Adv.' add ': Comp., Plu.2.1123a'

s.v. **παραλοῦμαι,** for '*bathe together*' read 'dub. sens.' and add ':—Act., Phot., Suid.'

s.v. **παράλυτος,** for ' = foreg.' read '*paralysed*, D.H.9.21'

s.v. **παραμελέω,** line 4, for ' a duty,' read ', *τῶν ἀγρῶν* Arist.*Ath.* 16.5;'

s.v. **παραμεμπτέον,** before 'Gal.' insert 'f.l. for *-πεμπτέον* in'

s.v. **παρανθέω,** add 'III. metaph. of a boy, *lose* the *bloom* of beauty, prob. in X.*Smp.*8.18 (*παρανθήσῃ* for *παρανοήσῃ* of *PGiss.*1 ii 4), cf. *ἀνθέω* II. 2 and *παρακμάζω.*'

s.v. **παραξιφίς,** add 'II. pl., as title of a book of miscellanea, Gell.*Praef.*7.'

παραπαλάριος, *δ,* mentioned among entertainers of various kinds, perh. to be connected with Lat. *palaria*, Teucer in Boll *Sphaera* p.44.

s.v. **παράπαν,** line 2, for 'always' read 'usu.' and after 'etc.' add '(without Art., Th.6.18)'

s.v. **παραπατάω,** add '(but *παρηπάφησας* is a prob. cj.; cf. *ἐξαπαφίσκω*)'

s.v. **παραπαφίσκω,** after "*παρήπαφον*" add '(but v. *παραπατάω* in Add.)'

s.v. **παραπέμπω** III. 2, before "*τὸ λουτρόν*" insert '*τὸν κατὰ μέρος λόγον* Hipparch.1.10.24;'

s.v. **παραπλεύριος,** add '; *π. ἄκανθαι,* of dolphins, Sch.Pi.*P.*4.29'

s.v. **παραπλήξ** II, after '*mad,*' add 'B.10.45,'

s.v. **παραπλομένοισι,** add '(cf. *περιπέλομαι*).'

s.v. **παράπτομαι** II. 1, add '; *μηδὲν ὅλως παραψάμενος τῶν ἁγίων* (sc. *χρημάτων*) *BCH*56.293 (Stobi, ii/iii A.D.)'

s.v. **παρασεύω,** for '*rush past*' read '*speed past* or *beside*' and add '; perh. *speed side by side*, Nonn.*D.*37.387'

s.v. **παράσημον** II. 1a, add '; *distinguishing characteristic, τῆς Δημοσθένους συνθέσεως* D.H.*Dem.*50'

s.v. **παρασκευάζω** B. I. 2, line 7, for ', Is.83' read '; *τοῦτον π. πράγμαθ' ἡμῖν παρέχειν* Is.8.3'; and A. 5, add '; c. acc. et inf., *τὸν πόλεμον μέχρις ἀπειλῶν προκόψαι* Memn.23; *φρονεῖν ὑμᾶς* D.Chr.33.23'

s.v. **παράστημα,** after 'Dor.' add ', Boeot.,' and after '(Epid., iii B.C.),' add '*BCH*20.324 (Lebadea), *IG*'

παρασφρᾱγιστής, *οῦ, ὁ, maker of counterfeit seals,* Teucer in Boll *Sphaera* p.42.

παρατενίζω, *gaze boldly to the side, π. ὀφθαλμοῖς* Aq.(?) *Is.*3.16 (L.-R.).

s.v. **παρατίθημι** A. 3, add '; *τὴν ἀσπίδα ἐπίθημα τῷ φρέατι π.* Ar.*Fr.*295:—Med., Sapph.96.15D. (sed fort. leg. *περεθήκαο*)'; B. 2a, delete 'Plb.3.17.10,' (line 4) and after '*deposit*' add 'or *put into official hands*'; and before '*POxy.*' insert '*UPZ*162 ix 7 (ii B.C.), Wilcken *Chr.*26.35 (ii A.D.):—Pass. *to be appended,*'; 2b, after '*store up*' add ', *χρήματα* Plb.3.17.10'; for 'v.l. in Id.*Comp.*23' read 'cf. Id.*Is.*13'

s.v. **παρατραγῳδέω,** before 'Poll.' insert 'Stratt.3D.; *παρατραγῳδῆσαί τι μοι ἐκ*[Com. in *Lex.Mess.*fol.282^{v}4; cf.'

s.v. **παρατρέπω** 7, add at end ', Afric.*Cest.*p.59V.'

s.v. **παρατριβή** 2, for 'Ath.14.626e' read 'Id.4.21.5 (ap.Ath. 14.626e), cf. 30.27.2'

s.v. **παραφρυγανισμός,** for 'p.100' read '2p.17 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. **παραφύλαξ,** for '*watcher, guard*' read '*gendarme* or *police-officer*, *OGI*527.9 (Hierapolis)'

s.v. **παραφυλάσσω** III, add ', *OGI*485.7 (Magnesia ad Maeandrum)'

s.v. **παραχειμαστικός,** add '2. neut. pl., *π. λεγιώνων winter-quarters* or *tax for maintenance in winter-quarters, Mél. de l'École franç. de Rome* 55.57 (Thyatira, ii A.D.).'

πάρδοσις, *εως, ἡ,* = *παράδοσις,* perh. *handing over, Brit. Mus. Quarterly* 11.33 (gem, ii/iii A.D.).

s.v. **παρείρω,** after '18.18.13;' add '*λόγον εἰς τοὺς Φιλιππικούς* Did. *in D.*13.17;'

s.v. **παρεισβαίνω,** delete the article; v. *παρεκβαίνω* (Add.).

s.v. **παρείσοδος,** after '*entrance*' add 'of an actor, Sch.S.*Aj.*66; *opportunity of entering*'

s.v. **παρεκβαίνω,** before ', *step*' add 'Cret. **παρεσβ-** Poet in *Inscr.Cret.*I xxiii 3 (Phaestus, ii B.C.)'

s.v. **παρεκδέχομαι,** after '*misconstrue,*' add 'Plb.15.25.35,'

παρέκκειμαι, *to be put aside,* Porph. *in Harm.*p.88D.

s.v. **παρεκτείνω** I, add '2. *make coextensive with,* i.e. carry no farther than, *τῇ ναυμαχίᾳ τὴν βύβλον π.* D.H.*Th.*12. 3. Pass., *to be strained, τὸ..-τεταμένον intensity,* Aristid.Quint.2.10.'

παρελαιν, *ὁ,* prob. non-Hellenic name of a cult-object, *Inscr. Cret.*I. v 23.5 (Arcades, ii A.D.).

s.v. **παρεμβαίνω,** for '; *τεθρίππῳ..*etc.' read '. 2. *παρεμβεβηκώς mounted on, τεθρίππῳ* D.H.2.34; *ἐφ' ἁρματείου δίφρου* Id.5.47.'

παρέμβασις, *εως, ἡ,* dub. sens. et lect., Suid.s.v.*Φύλαρχος* (fort. leg. *παρεκβάσεων*).

s.v. **παρεμπίπτω** I. 3, add '; of a word *inserted* for euphony, D.H.*Dem.*40'

s.v. **παρέμπτωσις** 2, for '*Amm.*2.2' read '*Th.*24 (pl.)'

s.v. **παρενδείκνυμαι** I, add 'b. with nom. and inf., *assume arrogantly,* Διηγήσεις vii 3.

παρενσκάζω, *sidle, walk with a mincing gait,* mistranslation of Heb. *t^{e}'akkasnāh* 'wear ankle-chains', Aq.*Is.*3.16 (L.-R.) (fort. *περισκελίζουσαι*).

s.v. **παρεξετάζω,** line 2, after "*τί τινι*" add 'D.H.*Dem.*36,'

παρεπικόπτω, *satirize by the way,* c. acc., Διηγήσεις vi 32 (*παρεκοπτων* Pap.), 39.

παρερῶ as fut. answering to *παράφημι* in signf. 2, Sch.Pi.*O.*7. III,117.

παρεσχᾰρίτης [ῐ], *ου, δ, one who sits by the hearth,* Eust.1564.28.

s.v. **παρετοιμασία,** add '; *apparatus* or *equipment,* Sch.BIl.21. 490.'

s.v. **παρέχω** A. III. 2, line 4, after '*El.*1080' add '; without dat., prob. in Favorin.*Exil.*23.11'

s.v. **παρέχω** B, line 2, after 'Lys.9.8:' add '1 aor. inf. *παρέξασθαι BCH*55.44 (Odessus, i B.C.);'

s.v. **παρήχημα,** for '*succession..alliteration*' read '*instance of παρήχησις*'

s.v. **παρήχησις,** for ' = foreg.' read '*the use of words alike in sound but different in meaning*'

s.v. **παρηχητικός,** for '*alliterative*' read '*of* or *belonging to παρήχησις*' and for 'Eust.1638.17' read '*with παρήχησις,* Eust. 1638.15'

s.v. **παρθένειος,** after 'Pi.*N.*8.2;' add '*παρθενήϊα φρονεῖν* Id.*Fr.* 84.25 Bowra;' and after "Ἐρυσίχη" add '(of a book by Alcm.); Παρθένεια, title of a book by Pindar'

s.v. **παρθενικός** II, add '2. = *π. χιτών, Dura*^{4}100 (pl.).'

s.v. **παρθένος** I, add '6. metaph. of the number seven, Hierocl. *in CA* p.465M.'

s.v. **παρίημι** II. 3, add '; *εὖτ' ἂν τὸ νέον παρῇ sees* it *go by,* S.*OC* 1229 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*R.*460e.'

For "**Πάρινα**" read "**πάρινα**" and prefix: '**πάρινος,** *η, ον, of marble,* LXX*Es.*1.6, *Syria* 17.260.5 (iii A.D.), ib.18.372 (both Palmyra):'

s.v. **παρίστημι** B, after 'aor.2' add '(2 sg. imper. *παράστα* Men. 124, Id.(?) in *Hermes* 70.433)'

s.v. **παριστορέω** I, for '*inquire*' read '*learn* a thing' and after '25' add ', cf. *ἱστορέω* I. 2'; II, add ', Did.ap.Porph. *in Harm.*p.28.25D.'

παρῐωνικός, *ή, όν, quasi-Ionic, μέτρον,* of the Anacreontic verse, *POxy.*220^{r} vii 7.

παρμενίσκος, *ὁ,* ornament of a door, *Inscr.Délos* 1428 ii 67, 1429 *B* ii 13 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **παρονομασία** I. 1, after '256,' add 'D.H.*Thuc.*48,'; II, for '*derivative*' read 'name for the pronoun'; delete '; *by-name..* (pl.)'

παρόρεγμα, *ατος, τό, allowance, honorarium,* δαμιεργοῖς *Docum. ant. dell' Africa Italiana* 1.86, al. (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

s.v. **παρόρειος,** line 3, after "*παρώρειος*" add 'is' and for 'is incorrect, whereas' read 'and *PTeb.*787.4 (ii B.C.), and'

s.v. **παρόριος** III, before '*boundaries*' insert '*space along*' and add at end ': so **παρόριος,** *ή, PFlor.*50.86'

s.v. **παρορμίζω,** add '2. *moor* a boat *to the bank,* Pap. in *Sitzb. Heidelb.Akad.*1923(2).23.'

s.v. **Πάρος,** after 'D.S.2.52' add '; cf. *πάρινος* (Add.)'

s.v. **παρρησία** I, add 'b. *freedom and fearlessness* of aspect, Sch.Pi.*N.*10.73.'

πάρριζος, *ον,* = *πάνριζος, π. μολεῖν* ^{o}Αιδου *μέγαν κευθμῶνα* Poet in Robert *Collection Froehner* I No.77 (Alexandria, i B.C.).

s.v. **παρυπάρχω,** before '*attend*' add '*partly begin,* pf. part. Pass. *παρυπηργμένον* prob. in *IG*2^{2}.1522.30. 2.'

παρυπερέχω, *project partly beyond,* Hero *Bel.*88.

παρυποκρούω, perh. *offend by intermeddling* Διηγήσεις vii 3.

παρύπτιος, *ον,* '*concave*', used of a quadrilateral *with a re-entrant angle,* Papp.652.20; cf. *ὕπτιος* VII (Add.).

παρῳδησις, *εως, ἡ,* defined as *ὅταν ὁ ῥήτωρ κῶλον ἀρχαῖον τίθησι καὶ χωρίον ἑαυτοῦ,* i.e. when the rhetor quotes a passage of classic literature or one out of his own speeches, Sch.Aristid.p.462D.

παρφῦροῦς, *οῦν,* = *πορφυροῦς, Dura*^{4}93,97.

s.v. **παρωθέω** I. 1, after 'Hp.*Art.*18;' add 'so prob. in *h.Merc.* 305 (tm.). b.'

s.v. **πᾶς** B. II, after 'v. infr. D.' insert 'III,'

s.v. **πᾶς** D. II. 4, add ': *all the time, ἡ γῆ νιφετῷ τὰ π. χρᾶται* Hdt.4.50, cf. Luc.*Asin.*22, Ach.Tat.5.13, 7.16'

s.v. **πασιθέα** I, add '; *-θέη,* = *παιωνία ἄρρην,* prob. in Ps.-Dsc.3. 140'

Πᾱσῐχάρηα [χᾰ], *ἡ, all-enjoying,* name coined by Alcm.27.

πασπερμεί, Adv. *all seeds* (or *kinds*) *together, φύετο στάχυς ἄμμιγα κριθαῖς πασπερμεί* Lyr. in *PRainer*(*NS*) i 22*a* ii 5 (p.139).

παστίλη, v. *σπατίλη.*

s.v. **πάσχω** III. 2a, add '; but also *πάσχειν τι to be affected, disturbed,* Men.*Kith.*49, cf. D.H.9.3, Plu.2.682b'

πατάγγης, *ου, ὁ,* = *σπατάγγης,* Poll.6.47.

πᾰτερίων, only as voc., used in addressing an old man, Mime in *PLond.*1984 in *Arch.Pap.*6.3.7,16, *Vit.Aesop.* in *POxy.*2083^{r}7 (iv/v A.D.), al.; cf. *πατέριον.*

πάτημα I, add '2. *trodden grapes*, perh. used as fodder, *POxy.* 1142.3, 1156.9 (both iii A.D.).'

s.v. **πατήρ** V, after '*IG*14.1272,' add '*Röm.Mitt.*49.203 (Dura),'

πατίλη, v. *σπατίλη*.

s.v. **πάτος** (B), for '*worn by*' read '*woven for*' and 'in *PMilan.* 17.23' for '*Fr.*495'

πᾰτός, Adj. *wealthy*, perh. in Gallic Greek, *Querolus* p.17 Peiper (T.) (iv A.D.).

s.v. **πατραδέλφεια**, for '*cousin by*' read '*cousinhood*, i.e. *group of cousins, on*' and place article before **πατραδελφεός**.

s.v. **πατρικός**, before '*ή, όν*' insert 'Aeol. **πάτριχος** acc. to Sch.D.T.p.532.30 H.,'

s.v. **πατρονόμος**, insert '(parox.)'

s.v. **πατροποίητος**, read '*adoptive father*' and add ', *AJA*36.460 (border of Lycaonia and Galatia), Heuzey-Daumet *Mission Arch. de Macédoine* No.135 (Ressova)'

s.v. **πατρωϊῶχος**, add ', Ἠπειρωτικὰ Χρονικά 1.255 (Dodona, v/iv B.C.).'

s.v. **πάτρως**, after 'Stesich.17' add '(in signf. *ὁ κατὰ πατέρα πρόγονος*, Eust. l.c. infr.)'

s.v. **παῦρος** I, after 'Q.S.7.613:' add 'Sup., *παύριστον τό κεν..τις ἴδοιτο* a thing of which one can see *extremely little*, Call.*Fr.*60.57 P:'

s.v. **παυσανίας**, delete '(ubi..A.)'

s.v. **παῦσις**, add '; *π. πυρετῶν* Hp.*Epid.*7.49'

s.v. **παφλάζω**, for 'Alc.*Supp.*25.4' read 'Alc.45.4 D.'

s.v. **πάχνη** 2, add '; *πάντα πάχνης ἦν πλέα καὶ πυρός frost* and fire, of a sick man, Aristid.*Or.*48(24).46'

πᾰχόω, *thicken*, *ἔψε ἕως παχῶσαι*, prescription in *Hermes* 33.343.

s.v. **πεδάγρετος**, add '; perh. to be restored in Alc.*Fr.*120 Lobel'

s.v. **πεδάορος**, after 'Alc.100' add ', A.*Ch.*590 (lyr.)'

πεδιακόν, *τό*, *land record-book*, *π. ἐπικρίσεως* Pap. in *Aegyptus* 15.210 (iii A.D.), *POxy.*1287.2 (ii A.D.), *PSI*5.450.69 (Pap. *παιδ–*; ii/iii A.D.).

πεδιαρχεῖον, *τό*, dub. sens. in *AJA*40.310 (near Delphi, vi/v B.C.); perh. *offering of a *Pediarch.*

πεδικόν, v. *παιδικός* (Add.).

πεδῐόθεν, for *παιδιόθεν*, *ἐκ π. AJA*36.460 (South Galatia).

s.v. **πέδον** fin., add '(but cf. Call.*Del.*227 and Gercke-Norden *Einleitung in die Altertumswissenschaft*[3]1(2).14)'

s.v. **πεζίδιον**, substitute '**πεζίτιον**, *τό*, *ribbon*, Suid. s.v. *ταινίαι*, cf. Phot. s. eadem v. (*-ζήτ-*), *EM*749.37 (*-ζέτ-*), *Gloss.* (*-ζιδ-*)' and transpose.

s.v. **πεῖ** Adv., after 'Sophr.5' add ', Theoc.15.33 (*PAntin.*)'

πειθηνίς, *ίδος*, fem. Adj., = **πειθήνιος** II, *πατρὸς π. βουλῇ Or.Chald.* ap.Procl. *in Prm.*p.735 S.

πειλιπής, v. *πιλιπής*.

s.v. **πειράζω** II. 1, add ':—Pass., *πειράζεται τὰ νήπια ποίας τινὰς ἔχει τὰς τῆς ψυχῆς διαθέσεις* D.S.2.58.'

Πειστίχη, *ἡ*, (*πείθω*) *goddess of persuasion*, epith. of Aphrodite, *Inscr.Délos* 2397, cf. 2396; without Ἀφροδίτη, ib.2398 (**Πιστίχῃ**).

s.v. **πειώλης**, delete 'Ion. for *πεώλης*,' and add at end '; cf. *πεοίδης*, *πεώδης*.

πελεκᾶς, *ᾶτος*, *ὁ*, *axe-maker*, prob. in *Ostr.*2.720 (i B.C.).

πελέμαιγις, *ιδος*, *ἡ*, *shaking the aegis*, epith. of Athena, perh. to be restored in B.16.7; cf. *πολέμαιγις*.

s.v. **πελιδνόομαι**, add at end ', Ps.-Babr.*Μυθικά*9p.217C.'

s.v. **πελιόομαι**, add ':—Act., *mark with a livid bruise*, *τινα* Eust. 1681.53'

πελιωπός, *όν*, *of livid aspect*, Theognost.*Can.*69.

s.v. **πέλτη** II, after 'I.10.12' add '; so perh. in E.*Fr.*530'

s.v. **πέλτον**, for '*platform*..(Lycaonia)' read 'in pl., prob. *platform* for a sarcophagus or altar, *τὰ πέλτα σὺν τῷ ἐπεστῶτι βωμῷ Supp.Epigr.*6.428' and add '2. in pl., *tomb* or *tomb-enclosure*, ib. 307,431 (all Lycaonia).'

s.v. **πέλωρ**, add 'II. epith. of Zeus, f. l. for *πελώριος* Bato Sinop.4.'

s.v. **πενθάς**, for ', cf. Nonn.*D.*14.271' read '; *π. φωνῇ* Nonn. *D.*11.314'

s.v. **πένθεια**, for 'poet. form of *πένθος*' read 'f.l. for *ἀπένθεια*'

s.v. **πενθερά**, after '*mother-in-law*' insert '(at first only *wife's mother*, acc. to Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.648.54)'

s.v. **πενθερός**, after '*father-in-law*' insert '(at first only *wife's father*, acc. to Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.648.54)'

πενθέτης, = *πεντέτης*, prob. in Alex.125.10(*πεμφθείς*, leg. *πένθετες*).

s.v. **πένθιμος** I, add ': Sup., *διαθεὶς αὐτὸν -ώτατον* J.*AJ*19.1.18'

πεντάβασμος [*ᾰ*], *ον*, *with five steps* or *rungs*, *κλιμάκιον Inscr. Délos* 1417 *A*i176 (ii B.C.): cf. *πεντέβαθμος*.

s.v. **πενταδάκτυλος** II, for 'as Subst.' read ''*πενταδάκτυλον, τό*''

πεντᾰκότῠλος, *ον*, *holding five κοτύλαι*, *Inscr.Délos* 1432 *Ab*ii32 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **πεντάμετρος**, for '*π.* (sc. *στίχος*), *ὁ..πεντάμετρον*' read '*πεντάμετρον, τό*, *pentameter*, Hermesian.7.36, Call.*Iamb.*3 13,366; *π.*' and for ', cf...etc.' read '; [*τροχαικὸν*] *π.* Heph.6.2.'

πεντᾰπάλαστος [*πᾰ*], *ον*, = *πενταπάλαιστος*, *Inscr.Délos* 1432 *Bb*ii 16 (ii B.C.); cf. *πεντεπάλαστος*.

s.v. **πενταχοῦ**, for '*places*' read '*parts*'

πεντεδάκτυλον, = *πενταδάκτυλος* II (Add.), *Pap.Mag.*2.34.

πεντεδεκᾰετής, *ές*, = *πεντεκαιδεκαετής*, *Supp.Epigr.*6.137.30(Phrygia, iv A.D.).

πεντεέτειρος, *ον*, *quinquennial*, Ἀρχ.Δελτ.14 Pl. i 27 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

s.v. **πεντεκαιεικοσιέτης**, add ':—also **-εικοσέτης**, *Supp.Epigr.* 8.469.6 (Egypt, ii/i B.C.)'

πεντελῖθισταί (*γεντελισταί* cod.)· *οἱ ἑορτάζοντες* (*ἐργάζοντες* cod.) *καὶ παίζοντες*, prob. in Hsch.

πεντέλῑτρον, *τό*, *weight of five λῖτραι*, *Dacia* 3/4.611 (Tomi).

s.v. **πεντηκοντάπαις** II, for '"*Δαναός*" read "*ἀδελφός*"

πεντῆντα = *πεντήκοντα*, *CIJud.*1.596 = *CIL*9.6232 (Venusia); cf. Mod.Gk. *πενῆντα*.

πεντωβόλειος, *α*, *ον*, = *πεντώβολος*, *τόκου πεντωβωλείου* (sic) Pap. in *Stud.Ital.*12(1935).106 (ii/iii A.D.); v. *τόκος* II. 2.

s.v. **πέπανσις**, after 'fruits,' add 'etc., Hp.*Hebd.*4,'

s.v. **πέπερι**, at end after 'A.D.)' add '; acc. *πίπεριν Hesperia* 6. 390 (Athens; Tab.Defix.)'

s.v. **πεπρωΐων** or **πεπρώων**, substitute 'gen. pl., perh. the name of the members of a phratry or deme, in *Rev.Phil.*8(1934).293 (Erythrae, iv B.C.)'

s.v. **περαίνω** IV, add '; cf. *διαπειραίνω* (Add.)'

s.v. **πέραμα**, add '2. act of *crossing* a river, Palladius ap.Ps.-Callisth.3.10.'

s.v. **πέρας** II. 4 fin., add ': Rhet., = *ὁρισμός* II, Cratin.Jun.7.4'

s.v. **περατικός**, add '; *bdellium peraticum*, Plin.*HN*12.35 (cf. *τετραετικός*)'

s.v. **Περγαμηνός**, before 'Suid.' insert '*Edict.Diocl.*7.38 (*JHS* 24.196),'

s.v. **πέρδομαι**, after '*Pax* 335' add ', Eup.7D.' and for 'Id.*V.*' read 'Ar.*V.*'

s.v. **περιαγωγεύς**, before '*windlass*' add '*capstan* or'

περιάκτρια, *ἡ*, prob. = *μηχανὴ ἀπὸ σκηνῆς περίακτος*, *Supp.Epigr.* 9.13.13 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

s.v. **περίαυλον**, add '; also **περίαυλος**, *ὁ*, *EM*361.39'

s.v. **περιβάλλω** II. 1, add ':—Pass., *ξύλον σιδήρῳ περιβεβλημένον bound round*, App.*BC*5.118'

περιβρᾰχίων, *ονος*, *ὁ*, *armlet*, *Inscr.Délos* 1421 *Bb*ii 10 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **περιγραφή** II. 3, for '*compass of expression*' read '*sentence* or *clause embracing* a thought' and add '; *structure, framework of a sentence*, D.H.*Th.*26'

s.v. **περιγράφω** I. 2 ad fin., for 'self-*contained*' read '*in* separate *sentences*'

περίδερμα, v. *ἀνθήλιον*.

περίδριος, *ον*, *συκῆσι surrounded by a thicket* of tumours, Marcell. Sid.62.

s.v. **περίειμι** (*εἶμι ibo*), line 1, for 'sts.' read 'in Att.'

s.v. **περιέλασις** I, add '2. *driving round* in procession, *IG*1²,843 (*Hesperia* 4.32).'

s.v. **περίεργος** II. 1, after 'Adv. *-γως*' add 'D.H.*Isoc.*3,'

s.v. **περιέρχομαι** II. 1, line 9, after '106' add ', cf. Paus.4.17.4, 8.53.3'

s.v. **περιέσχατα**, add ', D.C.36.49 (*τῶν περὶ ἔσχατα* D.H.1.79 (s. v.l.))'

s.v. **περιζώννυμι**, before ', *gird*' insert '(**-ζωννύω** LxxPs.17(18). 33)' and at end add '2. metaph., *τινά τι*, LxxPs. l. c., cf. ib.40.'

s.v. **περιηγής**, for '*Fr.*16.3. 4...5.' read '*Fr.*16.3; *μονίῃ π. circular* rest (or solitude), Emp.27.4,28. 4.'

s.v. **περιήκω** I, delete '*to one*' (line 1) and ': c. acc...8.51.5'; add 'II. *to have attained, reached*, *τὰ πρῶτα* Hdt.6.86*α*, cf. 7.16*α*' with '; *ἔμελλε..8.51.5*' from I. 1, and ', cf. *περιέρχομαι* II. 1 with Add.'

περίθλασμα, *ατος*, *τό*, *fragment, splinter* of bone, *Hippiatr.*104.7; cf. *ὑπόθλασμα*.

s.v. **περίθυρον**, add ', *CIG*8941 (Smyrna, v/vi A.D.

περιθύτης [*ῠ*], *ου*, *ὁ*, and **περιθῠτικός**, *ἡ*, *όν*, dub. sens. in *Abh. Berl.Akad.*1932(5).47 (Pergam., ii A.D.).

s.v. **περιιάπτω**, add '(nisi leg. *πυρὶ θυμὸς ἰάφθη* (*PAntin.*))'

s.v. **περιιστάω**, delete 'Chamael.ap.'

s.v. **περιίστημι** B. I. 3, delete '*come round*..Th.1.76;' transferring '*ἡμῖν..76*' to the end of II. 3 (prefix '; cf.'); at end of B. I. 3 add ', cf. *BCH*59.37 (Crannon, *πεστάντας* = *περιστάντας*)'

s.v. **περικαίω** I, add '; **Ζώπυρος** *-όμενος*, a comedy by Strattis, Stratt.*Fr.*1 D., 10 K.; Ἡρακλῆς *π.*, a tragedy by Spintharus, Suid.'

περικεφᾰλᾰ́διον (written **-αιδιον**), *τό*, Dim. of *περικεφαλαία*, *Inscr.Délos* 1439 *Aa*i16 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **περικλαίω**, add ':—Med., Call.*Fr.*1.68 P.'

s.v. **περικλεής**, after "*περικλειτός*," add 'Ibyc.3.2 Diehl,'

περίκλινος, *ον*, dub. sens., *στάβλον LW*3.2161 (Syria, vi (?) A.D.), perh. = *περικλινής*, referring to the roof, perh. *with benches* or *couches round it.*

s.v. **περικλίνω** III, for 'dub. sens. in' read '*shirk*, [*ἐν τοῖς πράγμ*]*ασιν οὐ περιέκλινεν διὰ τὸ γῆρας Ath.Mitt.*31.431 (ii B.C.), cf.'

s.v. **περικυλινδέω**, line 5, for '*roll about*' read '*revolve*'

s.v. **περίνησος**, after 'cf.' add '*Inscr.Délos* 1442 *B*57 (ii B.C.),'

περίοδος, *ὁ*, = *περιοδονίκης*, *IG*14.1107 (Rome, Imperial times), *IGRom.*4.1251 (Thyatira, iii A.D.; to be read for *περὶ ὁδῶν*); cf. *δισπ.*, *τρισπ.*

s.v. **περίοικος** III, for '*on the same..of us*' read '*between the same parallels of latitude but 180° to the E. or W.*'

περιόριον, *τό*, *precinct surrounding* a tomb, *MAMA*6.83 (pl., Attouda).

περιουλόομαι, Pass., *to be cicatrized round*, Aët.7.36.

s.v. **περιοχή** I. 3c, add '; also of *arguments* of plays, π. τῶν Μενάνδρου δραμάτων Suid. s.v. Ὅμηρος, Σέλλιος κτλ.'; II, for '*section* ...book,' read '*passage* in a book or other writing, D.H.*Th.*25,'

περιπέτασμα, *ατος, τό,* = Lat. *velamen*, *PRyl.*478.144 (f.l. for παρα–, e.g. Porph.*Antr.*26).

s.v. **περιπλοκή** I. 1a, for '*interlacing*' read '*clinging*,' delete ', cf. Luc. ...etc.' and add at end '; *embrace*, Luc.*Alex.*39, Stob.3.39.32'

s.v. **περιποιέω** II. 1 sub fin., after 'X.*Mem.*2.7.3' add ', cf. 4.2.38' and delete '; *make gain*..4.2.38'

s.v. **περιπολέω** II. 1, add 'b. c. acc. pers., *attend on*, Sch.S.*OT* 1322 explaining ἐπίπολος.'

περιπολία, Ion. **–ίη,** ἡ, *revolution* of heavenly bodies, Hp. *Hebd.*2.

s.v. **περίπολος** 2, after 'Eup.341' add ', cf. Anon.Hist.(*FGrH* 105)*Fr.*2 J.'

περιπορφῦροῦς, ᾶ, *οῦν,* = περιπόρφυρος I, *Inscr.Délos* 1417*A*i30 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **περιπτύσσω** I. 1 fin., delete ':—Pass.' and move ', Aristaenet. I. 1' to I. 3.

s.v. **περιρρέω** 4, line 4, after '*Per.*16' add '; [λέξις] περιρρέουσα τοῖς νοήμασιν a *lavish clothing* for the thoughts, D.H.*Dem.*18'

περίσαος, *ον,* dub. sens., apptly. *remaining*, *fέτεα BCH*60.182.22,24 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

περισκελίδιον [ῐδ], *τό,* Dim. of περισκελίς, *Inscr.Délos* 1409*Bai* 98 (ii B.C.).

περισμῦχηρός, *όν, smoking*, Epigr. in *POxy.*662.37 (Pap. corr. ex –ζμυ–).

s.v. **περισπάω** III. 1a, add '; π. [τὰ χρήματα] εἰς τὴν ἄδικον ἐπιθυμίαν τῶν προϊσταμένων *Supp.Epigr.*4.516.28 (Ephesus, i A.D.)'

περισσανθηρόπεπλος, *ον, μανία of excessively gorgeous clothing*, prob. in Cerc.10 (i.e. Stratonic.ap.Timae.80).

s.v. **περισσοδάκτυλος,** for '*with*..*toes*' read '*with toes of unequal length*, of a hen'

s.v. **περίστασις** II. 1b, add '; τραγῳδία ἐστὶν ἡρωικῆς τύχης π. Thphr.ap.Diom.p.487.12 K. (unless π. here = περιπέτεια, cf. III. 1)'

s.v. **περισταχυώδης,** for '*with an ear...on it*' read '*set around spike-fashion*'

s.v. **περιστέλλω** II, add '2. abs., of the lips in pronouncing ω, D.H. *Comp.*14.'; III. 2, after '*defend*,' add 'A.*Niob.* in *PSI*11.1208.18;'

s.v. **περιστοιχέω,** add '2. Pass., *to be set* like nets *round* persons (αὐτούς), Procl. *in R.*I.124 K. (nisi leg. –ισμένων).'

περίστρωμον, *τό,* or **–ος,** *ὁ,* = περίστρωμα, *Dura*[4] 100.

For "**περίσυνος**..*ὄρια*" read '**περισυνός,** prob. = περυσινός, ἐπὶ τοῖς π. ὁρίοις'

s.v. **περισύρω,** for "[υ]" read "[ῡ]"

s.v. **περισφάλεια,** delete the article.

περίτῑμος, *ον, highly honoured*, Call.*Aet.*3.1.52.

s.v. **περιτρέχω** II. 1, add 'c. of a literary work, *hover about* a subject, D.H.*Din.*11.'

περιφῑμίζω, *bind fast* by a spell, *Berl.Sitzb.*1934.1041 (Tab. Defix., Boeotia; –φιμμ–), cf. φιμόω (Add.).

s.v. **περιφλεγής,** after '*burning*,' add 'καῦμα X.*HG*5.3.19 (v.l. πυρι–);'

s.v. **περιφλίωμα,** for '*portico*' read '*door-frame*'

s.v. **περίφραγμα,** add 'IV. *hunting-net*, Sch.Pi.*N.*3.89 (pl.).'

s.v. **περιφροσύνη,** add '2. *contempt*, Plu.*Comp.Alc.Cor.*3.'

s.v. **περιχαλκόω,** add '; θυμιατήριον ξύλινον περικεχαλκωμένον *Inscr. Délos* 1442*B*45 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. **περιχωματίζω,** after '*dyke*,' add '*PTeb.*775.9 (ii B.C.),'

s.v. **περιχώριος,** add ', cf. Sch.S.*OC*1059; π. [ἀγῶνες] Sch.Pi.*I.* 1.11'

s.v. **πέρνημι,** after "**πιπράσκομαι,**" for 'first..224a' read 'Lys. 18.20, Pl.*Sph.*224a, *Phd.*69b (s.v.l.)'; after '**πιπράσκω** first found in' add 'Thphr.*Fr.*98 (if the word is from Thphr.), then'

s.v. **πέρπερος,** add '; cf. Sch.S.*Ant.*324.'

περσίδιον, v. πέρσειον.

s.v. **πέρσυ,** after '(Cyzicus)' add ', *POxy.*1299.8 (iv A.D.) (v. Kapsomenakis *Vor.*p.64)'

s.v. **πεσσεύω,** for 'fortune..affairs' read ', i.e. *shifts* them up and down *like pieces on a board*'

πέσωμα, *ατος, τό, fall*, Kretschmer *Griech.Vaseninschr.* p.122.

s.v. **πέταλον** II. 1, add 'b. κόλλης π. *sheet* of glue, *IG*II(2).203 *B*97 (Delos, iii B.C.).'

s.v. **πετεινός,** after 'Lycurg.132' add '; πετεινός, *ὁ, cock*, opp. ὄρνις (hen), Diogenian.3.50'

s.v. **πέτομαι** II. 1, before 'of fame' add 'τῶν μαινομένων πέτεται θυμός τε νόος τε *are at the gallop*, Thgn.1053;'

s.v. **πετρακισχείλιη,** add '; **πετρακισχίλιοι** *BCH*60.178.24 (Thespiae, iii B.C.)'

s.v. **πετρόω** II. 1, after '*Ion* 1112' add '(unless of death by *being thrown from a rock*, cf. πετρορριφῆ ib.1222)'

s.v. **πετταράκοντα,** add ', *BCH*60.179.37 (Thespiae, iii B.C.)'

s.v. **πεύθω,** before ', *give*' add '(Aor. Part. πεύσανς *Riv.Ist.Arch.* 3.19 (Gortyn v B.C.), πούσας *Inscr.Cret.*I xix 1.3 (Malla iii B.C.), Pass. πευσθέν*s Riv.Ist.Arch.* l.c.)'; after *information*' add ', *cite to appear in court*'

s.v. **πεύκη** II, add '3. *oar*, Tim.*Pers.*14,88.'

πευκώδης, *es, covered with pine-trees*, λόφος *Inscr.Olymp.*46.36 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **πεφεισμένως,** after '*cautiously*,' add 'Phld.*Rh.*2.140S.,'

s.v. **πεφλάζει,** add '; cf. παφλάζω.'

s.v. **πεφλοιδέναι,** add '; cf. φωΐς.'

s.v. **πηγή** I. 1, delete '; κρουνὼ..22.147'

s.v. **πηγή** II. 1, after '*source*,' place 'κρουνὼ..22.147, cf. 21.312;' and add 'b. where π. is dist. fr. κρήνη, π. is the *spring*, κρήνη the artificially constructed *fountain*, Th.2.15, Paus.2.3.3, 4.31.6; cf. οὐδ' ἀπὸ κρήνης πίνω Call.*Epigr.*30.'

s.v. **πῆγμα** I. 4, add '; κατὰ π. καὶ κατὰ τὴν ἀρχαίαν συνήθιαν sens. dub., perh. a *fixed rule* or *tariff* (cf. πήγνυμι IV), Pap. in *Annali della R. Scuola normale Sup. di Pisa* Ser.II.6.1 (v A.D.)'

s.v. **πήγνυμι** III, add at end '; *to be horror-struck*, J.*BJ*6.3.4'

s.v. **πηγός** II. 2, add ', Antim.92 K. (145 W.)'

s.v. **πηδαλιοῦχος,** add ': Dor. **πᾱδᾰλιοῦχος,** in lit. sens., *Clara Rhodos* 8.228 (Rhodes)'

s.v. **πηλός** I. 2, after '*mire*,' add 'Heraclit.5,'

s.v. **πηλόω,** after 'Plu.2.980e' add '; πηλοῦσθαι τῷ θεῷ Aristid. *Or.*48(24).74'

s.v. **πηνίον** I, add '3. *thread*, Sch.E.*Hec.*444,471.'

s.v. **πηρός,** before 'Dor.' add 'accented πῆρος in Attic acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.190;'

s.v. **πῆχυς,** line 3, after 'πήχεως' add '*IG*2[2].1013.34, al. (ii B.C.),'

s.v. **πιαίνω** II. 3, after '1345[a]3' add '(as secondary meaning, primarily in signf. 1)'

πιᾶκλον, *τό,* = Lat. *piaculum*, *Supp.Epigr.*7.351 (Dura, iii A.D.).

For "**πῖαντηριος**" read "**πῑαντήριος**"

s.v. **πιδύω,** after '*gush forth*,' add 'Hp.*Epid.*5.16,'

πιειρῶς, Adv. of πίων, Sch.Pi.*N.*1.16; **cf. πίειρα.**

s.v. **Πιερίδες,** after '14, etc.' add '; sg. **Πιερίς** prob. in Pratin. Lyr.1.6'

s.v. **πιθεών,** for 'later..(q.v.)' read '=πιθών, *Trans.Am.Phil. Ass.*65.128 (Olynthus, iv B.C.)'

s.v. **πίθηκος,** after 'Dor. **πίθᾶκος**' add '*Naukratis* ii p.68, Ar. *Ach.*907'

s.v. **πικρία,** add '4. of style, *severity*, D.H.*Vett.Cens.*2.5.'

s.v. **πικρίδιον,** after '*Endivia*,' add 'prob. in Com. in *PTeb.*693.20,'

s.v. **πικρότης** II, add '2. of style, *pungency*, D.H.*Pomp.*6.'

πίλιος [πῑ], *α, ον, made of felt*, *Inscr.Délos* 1441*A*i13 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **πιλοφόρος,** insert '(parox. '

s.v. **πιμελοσαρκοφάγος,** for '*sepulchre of fat*' read '*eater of fat flesh*'

s.v. **πιμεντάριος,** after '*apothecary*,' add '*Rev.Ét.Gr.*19.265 (Aphrodisias),'

s.v. **πινακογράφος,** insert '(parox.)'

s.v. **πιναρός,** after '*CA*1.1' add ': metaph., τὰ πάλαι πιναρᾷ κεκαλυμμένα λάθᾳ ξόανα Epigr. in *Inscr.Délos* 2548 (i B.C.)'

πιννωνᾶς, ᾶ, *ὁ, setter of pearls*, *JHS*58.255 (Jewish medallion; vi A.D.).

s.v. **πῖνον,** after 'Arist.*Fr.*106,' add 'Posidipp.Eleg. in *Berl.Sitzb.* 1898.853 (Egypt)' and delete 'cj...B.C.)'

s.v. **πίνος** 2, add at end '; π. litterarum, Cic.*Att.*14.7.2, cf. εὐπινής.'

s.v. **πίπτω** B. 1, add '3. *lie down, take one's place at table*, πρὸς δαῖτα E.*Ion*652, cf. ἀναπίπτω 5.'

s.v. **πίπτω** B. v. 3, add ': πέπτωκε in receipts is freq. folld. by the payer's name in nom. and the amount in acc. (but usu. a symbol only), πέπτωκεν Θέωνι..Τεώς..(δραχμὰς) ἑβδομήκοντα *Sammelb.*1178, cf. *Ostr.*1491,316, al. (iii B.C.)'

s.v. **πίπτω** B. VII, before "ὅσα" add '*fall within the range of*,' and at end add ', cf. D.S.3.44'

πίπυλος, *ὁ,* gloss on κορυδαλλός, Sch.Theoc.10.50.

s.v. **Πῖσα** ad fin., after 'Pi.' add 'and B.'

πισσάριον (B), Dim. of πίσος, Sch.Pl.*Hp.Ma.*290d.

s.v. **πιστικός** (A), for 'ἡ..νάρδος' read 'νάρδος –ή sens. dub. in' and at end add '; perh. (1) = π. (B) with meaning *reliable, genuine*, or (2) is the name of a kind of nard'

s.v. **πιστός** (A), for "πιστά", '*medicines, draughts*' read the singulars, and add at end '(perh. influenced by preceding χριστόν)'

s.v. **πιτύστεπτος,** delete 'poet. for *πιτυόστ–,'

s.v. **πλαγιάζω** III. 1, add 'b. *use a construction other than nominative and finite verb*, opp. ὀρθόω III. 2, Aristid.*Rh.*2 p.533 S.:—Pass., ib.1 p.465 S.'

πλαγιάριος, *ὁ,* = Lat. *plagiarius, kidnapper*, Teucer(?) in Boll *Sphaera* p.50.

πλάδιμος, *ον,* dub. sens., εἰσώστας *LW*1640.10 (Caria).

s.v. **πλανάω** II. 4, after 'Hp.*Prog.*24;' add 'πεπλ. μέτρα *irregular* rhythms (in prose), D.H.*Comp.*25, cf. 26'

s.v. **πλανητικός,** add 'II. *misleading*, λόγοι Sch.E.*Hipp.*486.'

s.v. **πλασματώδης,** add '2. *artistically satisfactory*, π. ἐστὶν ἡ ὑπόθεσις καὶ ἡρμοσμένη Hipparch.1.4.6.'

s.v. **πλάστης** I ad fin., for 'perh. = τριχοπλάστης' read '*hairdresser* (cf. κεροπλάστης)'

πλατεῖα, ἡ, v. πλατύς II.

–πλατείτης, *ου, ὁ,* ending of a compd. like ξυστοπλατείτης (q.v. in Add.), pl., *residents in a* πλατεῖα, in L. Robert *Études Anatoliennes* 537 (Mylasa, Imperial times).

s.v. **πλατικός** II. 2, omit 'or *involving breadth*,' and place the passage from Choeroboscus in a parenthesis, introducing it by 'but *involving extension* in'

s.v. **πλάτος** (A) IV add ', cf. D.H.*Comb.*22 (p.96)'

s.v. **πλάτος** (A) VI, for '=δραχμαί' read 'prob.=τετράδραχμα' and at the end add ', cf. *Revue Numismatique* 1935.1 (Delph., i B.C.)'

s.v. **πλατύνω**, add '5. in LXX *Pr.*24.43(28) a mistranslation of Hebr. *pittāh* 'deceived' in the sense of the Syr. *pattî* 'widened'.'

s.v. **πλείων** II. 2e, add '; πλεόνως Hdt.3.34, 5.18'

s.v. **πλειών**, after 'Hes.*Op.*617' add '(also interpr. as *seed*; cf. πλειόνει)'

s.v. **πλέκτρα** I, add 'b. sg., dub. sens. in Ach.Tat.8.9 (leg. πλῆκτρον).'

s.v. **πλεύμων**, line 3, delete "δ"

πλεύστης, *ου*, ὁ, *sea-farer*, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).212.

s.v. **πλέω** II. 2, add 'b. ὀφθαλμοὶ πλέοντες as a morbid symptom (dub. sens.), Hp.*Epid.*7.17.'

s.v. **πλέω**, add 'III. in E.*IT*409sq. νάϊον ὄχημα has been taken as acc. governed by ἔπλευσαν, but is prob. in apposition to the subject.'

πληγόω, = πλήσσω, τινα πληγαῖς μεγάλαις Sch.Lyc.780.

s.v. **πληθυντικός**, after '*in the plural*,' add 'D.H.*Comp.*6,'

πληθύω II, after 'is trans.' add '(*fill*)'

s.v. **πλήμυρα** I, after 'of the Nile,' add 'Ph.2.526 (pl.),'

s.v. **πληρωτής**, after '*completes*,' add 'εὐδαιμονίας D.H.1.38; esp.'

πλησῐόχορος, *ον*, = πλησιόχωρος, *IG*9(2).521.34 (Larissa, iii B.C.).

s.v. **πλίγμα** I, after 'Hsch.' add '; τὸ π. γνῶναι in wrestling, cj. in Gorg.*Fr.*8'

s.v. **πλινθοφόρος** 2, add ', cf. 1415.3 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. **πλοιαφέσια**, add ', cj. in Apul.*Met.*11.17'

s.v. **πλοκή** III. 1, after 'd.' add 'στίχων πλοκαί a *succession* of verses, Sch.E.*Or.*165. e.'

πλουτίνδα, Adv. *according to wealth*, [αἱρε]τοὺς π. καὶ ἀριστίνδα *IG*7.188.9 (Pagae, prob. iii B.C.).

πλουτοδότις, ἡ, *Giver of wealth*, title of Hermuthis, *Supp.Epigr.* 8.548.1 (Egypt, i B.C.).

πλουτοποιέω, *enrich*, τινας Sch.Pi.*O.*7.60.

s.v. **πλοῦτος** II, after 'Antiph.259' add ': Πλοῦτοι *wealth-giving* δαίμονες, chorus and title of a comedy by Cratinus, Πλοῦτοι δ' ἐκαλούμεθ' ὅτ' [ἦρχε Κρόνος] *PSI*11.1212.12'

s.v. **πνεῦμα** III, add '2. *inspiration, genius*, Longin.9.13, D.H. *Th.*23, Luc.*Dem.*14.'

s.v. **πνιγίζω**, for "=πνίγω" read 'conflated of πνίγω and πυγίζω'

s.v. **πόα**, line 1, before 'E.' insert 'A.*Frr.*28,29,'

s.v. **πόα**, delete '; Boeot. πύας..iii B.C.)' and in I. 4 for '; *meadow* ..(pl.)' read '(in *Schwyzer* 485.1, al. leg. γύας; cf. *BCH*58.502)'

s.v. **ποδαγρικός** I, before 'Plb.' insert '*Sammelb.*7638.4 (iii B.C.),'

s.v. **ποδόψηστρον**, add ', Herod.5.30'

s.v. **πόδωμα** I, add '; dub. sens. et lect. in *Supp.Epigr.*7.842 (Gerasa, i A.D.).'

s.v. **ποῖ** A, for the present II substitute: 'in pregnant constrs., π. πατεῖς πύλας; i.e. going *whither?* A.*Ch.*732; esp. in expressions of coming, or bringing, to an end, *in what?* v. τελευτάω I. 1, II. 2b, κατατίθημι I. 3a; π. κεκύρωται τέλος; A.*Supp.*603; π. κρανεῖ, π. καταλήξει μένος ἄτης; Id.*Ch.*1075 (anap.); cf. ὅποι 2b.' and in III before '*how long?*' insert '*till when* or *what?*' In D, substitute 'sens. dub., in repeating contemptuously another speaker's words, A....λευκὸν ἵππον.. B. ποῖ λευκὸν ἵππον Ar.*Lys.*193; A. μῶν θερμὸν ἦν; B. ποῖ θερμόν ib.383.'

s.v. **ποιητικός** I, add '3. Gramm., of a verb, *active*, D.H.*Amm.* 2.7,8 (vol. i, pp. 427,8).'

s.v. **ποιητικός** II. 1, add at end ': Comp., D.H.*Th.*46'

s.v. **ποικιλίας**, after '*fish*' add '(those of the Aroanius reputed vocal)' and at end ', Paus.8.21.1'

s.v. **ποιμήν** II. 2, after 'etc.' add '; of a sophist, Lib.*Or.*1.25.'

s.v. **ποίμνη**, line 4, after 'etc.' add '; *sheep*, αἶγές τε καὶ ποῖμναι καὶ βόες Philostr.*VA*2.13'

s.v. **ποίμνιον** II, add '; of a sophist's pupils, Lib.*Or.*58.36'

ποίπνῡτρα, τά, ποιπνύτροισι dub. sens. in Antim. in *PMilan.*17.43; whence ποιπνύτροισι· σπουδαίοις, Hsch. (s.v.l.).

s.v. **πολέμιος** II. 2, add ', cf. Hp.*Aph.*5.22,24'

πολῐδῠνάστης, *ου*, ὁ, *city-despot*, cj. in Plb.5.4.3.

s.v. **πολίζω** II, before 'Pass.' add 'Med., D.H.1.45:—'

s.v. **πολιορκέω**, line 4, before '(πόλις' add 'written **πολιουρκέω** *Marm.Par.*114, v.l. in Str.17.3.15, Lyd.*Mens.*p.184W. cod., v.l. in Procop.*Goth.*2.24:'

s.v. **πολιορκία**, after "ἡ," add 'written **πολιουρκία** *IG*12(7). 387.6 (Amorgos, iii B.C.). *Marm.Par.*114:—'

s.v. **πόλις**, line 13, after '*An.Ox.*1.361;' add 'Thess. πόλλιος *BCH*59.37 (Crannon);'

s.v. **πόλις** II, after '*country*,' add 'orig.' and at end '; Αἴγυπτον καὶ Λιβύην τὼ πόλεε Decr.ap.Crater. in Sch.T Il.14.230'

πολιταρχικός, ὁ, *past* πολιτάρχης, Pelekides *Thessalonica*62 (iii A.D.; πολειτ-).

s.v. **πολιτεύω** B. I, add '2. *live* among one's fellows, *Act.Ap.*23. 1, cf. *Ep.Phil.*1.27.'

s.v. **πολιτικός** I. 1b, add '; *appointed*, or *authorized, by the city*, ἀρτοπώλης *Sardis*7 No.166 (-ειτ-)'

Πολλαλέγων, *οντος*, ὁ, '*Say-much*' or *heedful of many things* (cf. ἀλέγω), name coined by Alcm.27.

s.v. **πολύαϊκος**, for '=πολυᾶϊξ' read 'lect. et sens. dub.'

s.v. **πολύανδρος** I. 2, after 'Onos.21.5;' add 'ἔθνη -ρότατα D.Chr. 35.14;'

πολύβοια, fem. Adj., εἰρήνη π. Euph. in *Philol.*90.150.4, *Fr.*177.

s.v. **πολυγέωργος**, add ': Comp., *farming on a larger scale*, prob. in Max.Tyr.39.1 for πολὺ γεωργικώτεροι'

s.v. **πολυδάκρυτος** II, after '1105 (lyr.).' add 'Adv. -ως *with many tears*, Sch.S.*OC*1646.'

πολύδῑνος, *ον*, *with many whirlings*, Nonn.*D.*2.457.

s.v. **πολυειδής**, line 5, after '(Sup.);' add 'νεὼς π. *having a rich variety* of ornament, Aristid.*Or.*50(26).28;'

πολυθᾰλής, *ές*, *of many blooms*, metaph., π. λοχεύματα gloss on λόχια τριθάλεια, Sch.Antim. in *PMilan.*17.35; also π. δῶρα ib.

πολύθριγκος, *ον*, *with many* θριγκοί, τέραμνα (houses) Dain *Inscr. du Louvre*60.13 (Heraclea ad Latmum; hymn).

s.v. **πολυκέφαλος**, add ': Sup., Max.Tyr.38.7'

s.v. **πολύμετρος** II, after '*metres*,' add 'στροφαί D.H.*Comp.*26;'

s.v. **πολύμορφος** I, after '*manifold*,' add '*varied*,' and after 'Him. *Or.*34.4' add ', cf. D.H.*Comp.*16'

s.v. **πόλυντρα**, add '(Aeol. for *πάλυντρα)'

s.v. **πολύξυλος**, add '2. *containing many sticks*, or *many* (i.e. *varying numbers of*) ξύλα (v. ξύλον V) *in length*, δέσμαι *Theb.Ostr.* 144 (i A.D.).'

πολυπάλακτος, Adj., *with much sprinkled* blood, prob. in A.*Ch.* 425 (lyr.).

s.v. **πολυπλάνητος**, delete 'II...(lyr.)'

s.v. **πολύπους** (B) add 'V. in form πῶλυψ, name of a throw in dicing, *Bull. Inst. Franç.*30.6 (Alexandria).'

s.v. **πολυπραγμονέω** 3, for '*be curious after*' read '*busy oneself with*' and after 'etc.' add ': σημῖα θεάμενος ἐπ. *Harv.Theol.Rev.* 27.61 (Nubia; ἐπολυπράγμοσα)'

πολύρρῠπος, *ον*, *full of dirt*, gloss on πουλυπινές in E.*Rh.*716 cod. A.

πολύσιγμος, *ον*, *containing many sigmas*, Mart.Cap.5.514.

s.v. **πολυσκάριστος**, add ', Sch.Il.*Oxy.*1086.105'

πολυσκεδής, *ές*, *utterly scattered*, A.*Myrm.* in *PSI*11.1211.16.

s.v. **πολυτέλεια**, add '3. Lit. Crit., *abundance of matter*, Phld.*Po.* 5.5.'

s.v. **πολυτελής** I, add '2. Lit. Crit., *in rich abundance*, διανοήματα Phld.*Po.*5.9. Adv. πολυτελῶς *with a full treatment*, opp. εὐτελῶς, ib.5.4.'

πολυτίμιος [τῑ], *ον*, = πολύτιμος I, *Supp.Epigr.*6.159.14 (Phrygia, iii A.D.).

s.v. **πολύτροπος** I, add '(but cf. II. 1)'

s.v. **πολυφήτωρ**, after 'Sch.' add 'B' and at end ', cf. Porph. ap.Sch.B Il.14.200'

s.v. **πολυφωνία**, add '; *diversity of utterance*, [φιλοσοφίας] Max. Tyr.1.1 (pl.)'

s.v. **πολύχορδος**, after 'Simon.46' add '(=Stesich.25b Diehl)'

s.v. **πολυώδυνος** II, add '; πάτερ *Supp.Epigr.*6.140.19 (Phrygia, iv A.D.)'

Πομπηϊασταί, οἱ, guild of *worshippers of Pompeius*, *Inscr.Délos* 1641,1797 (i B.C.).

s.v. **πομπικός** 2, after 'Longin.8.3' add ': Comp., Eun.*VS* p.500B.'

πομποστόλος, *ον*, *of a procession*, πομποστόλον ἅμαρ ἄγει Poet in *BCH*58.189 (Delos, i B.C.):—**πομποστόλοι**, οἱ, *members of a procession*, *Inscr.Délos* 2607.4, 2608.4.

s.v. **πονέω** B. I, add '4. Act., impers., πονεῖ μοι ὅτι...*LW*1046.3 (Mysia).'

s.v. **πόνος** III, add '; of poems, Call.*Epigr.*7.1, *AP*7.11.1 (Asclep.)'

πονωπόνηρος, *very wicked*, Com. formation in Ar.*V.*466, *Lys.*350 (πόνῳ πόν. cod. Rav.).

πορβιοπώλης, v. *φορβιο-* (Add.).

s.v. **πορεία** II. 3, add 'b. Philos., *way, path*, in life, Socr.*Ep.*29.5.'

For "πορευμα" read "πόρευμα"

s.v. **ποριστής** I, add 'c. *purveyor, provision-merchant*, Ph.2.525 (pl.).'

s.v. **πόρος** IV, after 'personified' insert ', cj. in Alcm.1.14 Diehl;'

s.v. **πόρπαξ** I, add ', Critias 37.'

s.v. **πορτᾶς**, after '*calves*' add '(or *gate-keeper*, from Lat. *porta*)'

πορτευθών, = προσελθών, *Inscr.Cret.*I. xvii 11 (Lebena); at Lebena εὐθ- and ηὐθ- are normal for ἐλθ- and ἦλθ-, cf. ib.9,10,12; cf. also ἐπευθών *GDI*5138.5 (found near Lebena) and εὐθεῖν· ἐλθεῖν, Hsch.

s.v. **πορφύρα** IV, add '2. *purple robe* worn by an ἀγωνοθέτης, *Supp.Epigr.*7.825.9,15 (Gerasa, ii A.D.).'

s.v. **πορφύρεος** I. 2, add ': hence b. ὁ π. alone, of Death (perh. the *Dark One*), *AP*11.13.2 (Ammian.). c. *black*, of hair, *Anacreont.*15.11'

s.v. **ποσθαλίσκος**, before 'Ar.' add 'cj. in'

ποσῖαστής, οῦ, ὁ, prob. *member of a* religious association called a συμπόσιον, *BCH*60.337 (Philippi, ii/iii A.D.).

s.v. **πόσις**, ὁ, line 2, after 'Att.' add ', exc. prob. in E.*Med.*910,'

s.v. **πόσος** III, after "ποσῶς" add 'Phylotim.ap.Ath.3.81b,'

ποτᾰμοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *river-guard*, *PBremen* 11.32 (ii A.D.), *PLond.*2561 No.715 in H. J. M. Milne *Greek Shorthand Manuals* (ποταφυλαξ).

ποταμόω, Pass., *to be formed into a river, flow together*, Aq.*Je.* 28(51).44 (v.l. ποταμισθήσονται), *Is.*2.2 (L.-R.).

s.v. **πότε** II. 3, sub fin., for 'Part.' read 'particle'; after '(dub.)' add '; as first word in story, Aesop.30,63'

s.v. **πότερος** III, line 4, for '*SIG*421' read '*IG*9²(1).3*A*'

s.v. **ποτί,** lines 3, 4, for 'Hdt.)' read 'Hdt.' and for 'compos.' read 'compos.)'

s.v. **ποτίζω** 3, before 'also *water*' add '*π. τοῖς ποσὶν αὐτῶν* Lxx *De.*11.10, cf. *πούς* I. 6k, with Add.;'

s.v. **ποτικός,** after 'etc.;' add 'Comp., Id.2.352 f.;'

s.v. **ποτιψαύω,** after 'Dor.' add 'and poet.', and after '121.3' add ', S.*Tr.*1214'

s.v. **πότμος,** last line, before 'S.*Tr.*' add 'A.*Fr.*159,' and at end ', E.*Hec.*971, *Ion* 1605'

s.v. **πότνια,** sub fin., after '*Ion* 873, al.,' add 'Ar.*Ra.*337, *Pax* 445,975 (anap.), al.,'

ποτουδίζω (*οὐδας*) = *προσουδίζω*, aor. *ἐποτούδιξε* (*-ιζε* cod. Hsch.) Sophr.*Fr.*141.

s.v. **πούς** I. 4b, after 'Prov.ap.Suid.' add ', cf. Mesom.10.9 (W.-M.), Ps.-Babr. *Μυθικά* 17 p.219C.

s.v. **πούς** I. 6k, for 'perh...wheel)' read '*by the foot* (during the inundation)' and before "*τόπον*" add '*ἀπὸ π. ποτισμός Stud.Ital.* 13(1905)366 (cf. *ποτίζω* 3 in Add.);'

s.v. **πούς** III, for '6' read '16'

s.v. **ποῦ⟨τ⟩ριν,** add '(= Lat. *putris*)'

s.v. **πρᾶγμα** II. 8, after '*question*,' add 'S.*Ichn.*324,'

s.v. **πραιδεύω,** after "*δῃώσαντες*" add ', Sch.E.*Ph.*202–15'

s.v. **πρακτικός** I, add 'b. *concerned with life*, opp. *μυθικός*, Longin. 9.14.'

s.v. **πράκτιμος,** before '*SIG*' add 'c. gen.,' and at end ', *Delph.* 3(6).69.13 (ii/i B.C.)'

s.v. **πράξιμος** I, add 'b. of persons, *liable to distraint*, *Inscr.Délos* 1522.18 (i/ii A.D.).'

s.v. **πρᾶος,** line 15, before '*Et.Gud.*478.31' delete comma and add "; *ἔχει δὲ τὸ λῶτα*"

s.v. **πρασοκουρίς,** for '*milliped*' read 'a kind of *caterpillar*'

s.v. **πρᾶτος,** omit '436,' in line 2 and add at end '; *τῷ ἔτει τῷ π. next following*, *IG*12(3).436.7 (Thera, iv B.C.)'

s.v. **πρᾰΰμενής,** for 'Hsch....*-νῶς*' read 'Sch.E.*Or.*119; Adv. *-νῶς*, Hsch.'

s.v. **πραΰνοος,** after '*of gentle mind*,' add '*πειθώ* Simm.24.10, cf.'

s.v. **πρεῖγυς** (**πρήγιστος**), for 'ib.2562' read '*CIG*2562'

πρέποντος, Adj., *fitting*, *ἔδοξε..πρέποντον ἔμμεν*, = *πρέπον εἶναι*, *BCH*59.37 (Crannon, ii B.C.). (Back-formation from Adv. *πρεπόντως*.)

s.v. **πρέπω** I. 2, for "*βοὰ*" read "*βοὴ*", omit 'Pi...cf.' and add '; so perh.Pi.*N.*3.67 (sed cf. *συμπρέπω*)'

s.v. **πρέσβειρα,** after "*πρέσβυς*," add 'S.*Ichn.*331; *π. Νηρήδων κορᾶν* prob. in A.*Fr.*174;'

s.v. **πρεσβευτικός,** add '2. *-κά, τά, expenses of an embassy*, or perh. *court-fees*, *PMerton* 35 (iv A.D.).'

s.v. **πρέσβις** (A), after '*ambassador*,' add 'Prisc.pp.286,320 D.,'

s.v. **πρέσβυς,** line 18, after "*η, ον*" add '(*πρεσβυτερώτατος PSI* 10.1159.5 (ii A.D.))'

Πριᾱπίδιον, *τό, small image of Priapus*, *Inscr.Délos* 1442 *A* 4 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **πριαπίζω,** delete '; *to be ithyphallic..62*'; cf. *IG*2²(2).p.798.

πριζην: in *PRyl.*529.56–58 infs. shld. prob. be read *ἀπαγορεύειν.. καταρτ[ίζειν]..πρίζειν*.

πριμισκρίνιος, *ὁ*, Lat. *primiscrinius, chief secretary*, *Supp.Epigr.* 9.356.17,71 (Cyrenaica, vi A.D.).

s.v. **πρίν** A. I, add 'b. folld. by *πρίν* B, Il.1.97, Od.19.585, al. (v. infra); by *ἔστ' ἄν*, A.R.2.251.'; and A. II, add '5. *sooner*, folld. by *πρίν* B, Il.7.481, Od.19.475, al. (v. infra).'

πρῖνεύς, *έως, ὁ, ilex-grove* (possibly a place-name), *GDI*5690.20 (Erythrae, iv B.C.).

πρισγούτερος, Boeot. = *πρεσβύτερος*, Ἀρχ.Δελτ.14, Pl. iv 30,48 (Thespiae, iii B.C.); cf. forms s.v. *πρεῖγυς*.

πρισμή, *ἡ, sawing*, *ἐγλαβόντι τὴν π. τῶν ξύλων IG*11.(2).199 *A* 89 (Delos, iii B.C.).

s.v. **πρίων** (A) I, add 'b. metaph., *τὸν φθόνον ἔφη πρίονα εἶναι ψυχῆς Gnomol.Vat.* in *Wien.Stud.*11.63.'

s.v. **πρό** A. I. 3, lines 5, 6, omit 'E.*Alc.*18,645,' and in line 10 before 'cf.' add '*θανὼν π. κείνου* E.*Alc.*18,' and after it 'ib.645,'

s.v. **πρό** A. II. 1 sub fin., after '(Thisbe);' add '*π. τοῦ εἰσέλθοις BGU*814.14 (iii A.D.), *π. τοῦ τις ἐνέγκῃ PFay.*136.6 (iv A.D.);'

προαγγελτήρ, *ῆρος, ὁ*, = *προάγγελος* II, prob. *Supp.Epigr.*9.72.137 (iv B.C.).

s.v. **προάγω** I. 3a, add '; *δάκρυα π.* dub. l. in [E.]*IA*1550'

s.v. **προᾰγωγή,** add 'IV. *rhetorical delivery*, Corn.*Rh.*p.397 H.'

προάγων [ᾰ], *οντος, ὁ*, title of an official in Ormele, *Papers of Amer. Sch. at Athens* ii Nos.41 *A*, 43, prob. in No.89 (Baris).

s.v. **προαγών** I, after 'etc.' insert '(or a *rehearsal*)'

s.v. **προαλίζω,** before 'Phot.' add 'Aen.Tact.17.4 (Pass., *προσ-* cod.M),'

προαναγγέλλω, aor. 1 part. *προαναγγείλαντος* prob. cj. for *προσαν-* in Sch.Pi.*O.*7.83.

s.v. **προανάγω,** add 'II. *add beforehand to stock*, *ὅταν τὸ ἴσον πλῆθος προαναχθῇ*, Ἑλληνικά 7.179 (Chalcis, iii B.C.).'

προανακτάομαι, *repair beforehand. κάματον διὰ τῆς τροφῆς* Porph. ap.Sch.B Il.19.222 (*προσ-* cod.).

s.v. **προαναπλέω,** add '2. *sail up* (the Nile) *first*, *PMich.Zen.*57. 12 (iii B.C.).'

s.v. **προανασκευάζομαι,** for ': plpf...1.13.9' read '; *remove beforehand*, [*κειμήλια*] ib.1.13.9; [*ἀνδράποδα*] prob. in D.H.6.3'

προανάσυρμα, *ατος, τό, π. παρθένου* = *λαθρίδιον γέννημα* Eub.140.

s.v. **προαναφώνησις** I. 2, add '; *foreshadowing* of what is to come, Sch.T Il.1.45, Sch.A Il.11.604'

s.v. **προαπειλέω,** transfer '*PCair...*corrected)' to follow the other exx., and insert before it ':—Med.,'

προαποκλάω, in Pass., *break off before*, *ὁ κριὸς τῆς ἄλλης ἐμβολῆς προαπεκλάσθη* Memn.49.2.

προαστιανός, Adj., *dwelling in the suburb*, *θεοί Inscr.Magn.*309.

s.v. **προάστιον,** add '3. of a temple, perh. because it was in a suburb, cf. *προαστιανός* in Add., *Supp.Epigr.*8.536,537 (Egypt, i B.C.; *προαστιν*).'

s.v. **προβάλλω** B. III. 1, after 'D.21.139;' (line 15) add 'of a boxer, *to be on guard*,' and after '4.40;' add '*προβεβλημένος in the attitude of defence*, Arist.*Fr.*569;'

s.v. **πρόβασις** II, add '4. *height*, Sch.Pi.*O.*9.161.'

προβᾱτωρία, *ἡ*, Lat. *probatoria* (sc. *epistola*), *imperial letter of commendation*, *Supp.Epigr.*9.356.78 (Cyrenaica, vi A.D.), Lyd. *Mag.*3.2.

προβουλία, *ἡ*, gloss on *προμηθία*, Sch.E.*Med.*741.

s.v. **προγάμιος** I, add '; *ἥρως π.* prob. *honoured by those about to wed*, Swoboda *Denkmäler* p.15 (Misthia (Fassiler) in Pisidia)'

s.v. **προγλωσσεύομαι,** after '*tongue*,' add 'Apion ap.Apollon. *Lex.*,' and before 's.v.' add ', both'

s.v. **προγραφή** III, before ':—Dim.' add '; *preface*, Plb.11.1a.1.'

s.v. **προδιαιρέω** 2, for '*warn*' read 'dub. lect. et sens.'

προδιαμαρτάνω, *lose before*, Memn.42.1 (Pass.).

προδιαπορίαι, *αἱ, preliminary problems*, Subscr.Thphr.*Metaph.* ed. Ross. (v.l. *προδιαπορήσεις*).

s.v. **προδιασείω,** after '*beforehand*' insert ', Arg.Men.*Oxy.*1235. 65'

προεγκηδεύω, *bury before*, *Supp.Epigr.*2.602.3 (Sivrihissar; Pass.).

s.v. **προεκδίδωμι,** add 'III. *give in marriage before*, Sch.E. *Andr.*32 (Pass.).'

s.v. **προεκπλέω,** add ', *Supp.Epigr.*4.228 (Caria)'

s.v. **προεκφέρω** I. 2, add ', D.H.*Dem.*39'

s.v. **προεξαιρέω** I, after '*BC*2.64' add ':—Med. *ἐκ τῶν λαφύρων ὅσα..*D.H.11.48'

s.v. **προεξαριθμέομαι,** add ':—Pass. *-ηριθμημένα enumerated above*, *BGU*1816.25 (i B.C.)'

s.v. **προεξορμάω** II. 1, add ': c. inf., *hasten prematurely to..*J.*AJ.* 19.1.16'

προηγός, *ὁ*, gloss on *ἄρχων*, Sch.S.*Aj.*934.

s.v. **προηγουμένως** I, add ', Longin.44.12'

s.v. **πρόθεσις** I. 5, after '(ii B.C.)' add '; *τὴν π. ἐκπληρῶσαι PWürzb.*4.12 (ii B.C.)'

προθμεῖον, etc., v. *πορθμεῖον* fin.

προθύμημα [ῡ], *ατος, τό, courage, spirit*, Sch.Pi.*P.*8.61.

προθύριον [ῠ], *τό*, Dim. of *πρόθυρον, ἀπὸ τῆς γωνίας τοῦ π. Inscr. Délos* 1417 *C* 45 (ii B.C.).

προθῡσία, *ἡ, right of priority in sacrificing*, L. Robert *Études epigraphiques* 18 (Delph., Imperial times).

s.v. **προικοφόρος,** add **II.** *ὁ*, = *ἐεδνωτής*, gloss in *Cod.Vat.Gr.* 1456.'

προϊοῦλος, *ον*, sens. dub. Hsch. s.v. *οἴσυλος*.

s.v. **προΐστημι** B, after "*προὔστην*" add '(Aeol. aor. inf. *πρόσταν*, = *προστῆναι*, *GDI*215.35,43 (Erythrae, ii B.C.))'

s.v. **προκαθίστημι** I. 2, add 'b. Act., *τὸν νόμον π.* perh. try to *use as a screen*, Antipho6.21.'

s.v. **προκαταβαίνω,** add '; of boats, *descend* the river *first* or *as a preliminary*, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*55'

s.v. **προκατασκευάζω** II, add ':—Med., *π. τινα πράγματα makes* certain points *for himself in the preliminary survey*, D.H.*Is.*15'

s.v. **προκατασκευή** 3, before 'Hermog.' insert 'D.H.*Lys.*15, *Is.*3,15,'

προκατάσκοπος, *ον, foreseeing*, gloss on *ὕποπτος*, Sch.E.*Hec.*1135.

s.v. **πρόκοπος,** for "v. *πρόκωπος*" read '*ον*, (*προκόπτω*) *advanced*, Sor.1.34 (Comp.), cf. Aret.*SD*2.4'

προκράζω, *call out before* or *first*, *BGU*1141.48 (i B.C.).

s.v. **πρόκωπος,** delete '3...cod.).'

s.v. **προλοχίζω** II, before 'Plu.*Sert.*' add 'D.H.1.79,'

s.v. **προμηθέομαι,** after '2 sg.' add 'imper. aor.'

s.v. **πρόμοιρος,** add ':—**πρόμοιρις,** pl. *προμοίριες*, as fem., *IPE*I²-519.15 (Crimea, ii/iii A.D.)'

s.v. **πρόμος,** after '(Claudiopolis)' add '; *Ταῦρος Πλειάδων π.* cj. in Mesom.5.11 (W.-M.)'

προνόημα, *ατος, τό, forethought*, Sch.E.*Hipp.*1102 (pl.).

πρόνομος, *ὁ* (or *-νομον, τό,*) = *δικαίωμα, θεσμός*, Anon.ap.Suid. (pl.).

s.v. **προξενητικός,** add 'II. *causing*, *φόνου π.* Sch.E.*Ph.*1024.'

προξενικός, *ή, όν, relating to πρόξενοι, νόμος Milet* 3.140.34 (iii B.C.).

προοικοδόμημα, *ατος, τό, building in front*, *τὸ π. τῆς συνοικίας Inscr.Délos* 1417 *C* 52 (ii B.C.).

προολοφύρομαι, *lament before*, Sch.Gen.Il.1.414.

s.v. **πρόπαρ** II, add '; *καὶ οἳ πρόπαρ ἦ τῳ ἀ[ρήγην]* Poet in *Hesperia* 5.95.15 (Athens, iii A.D.)'

προπαρατυγχάνω, *arrive before*; metaph., *study* a subject *before*, Sch.Pi.*O*.7.98.

s.v. **προπίνω** I. 2, for '*a snack before dinner*' read '*hors d'œuvres*'

s.v. **προπίνω** II, line 4, before ', cf.' add '(sed v. προπολέω in Add.)'; after '3.' add 'metaph. of *giving* a poem, Dionys.Eleg.1.1;'

πρόπιον· *μάντευμα*, Suid.; cf. *θεοπρόπιον*.

s.v. **προπιπράσκω**, add ':—Pass., pf. *προπέπραται* *Arch.Anz*.21.20 (Milet.)'

s.v. **προπολέω** 1, add '2. = *προπίνω* II, Critias 6.7 (s.v.l. in cod. A.Ath.).'; II, for '*speak..prophetess*' read 'sens. et lect. dub.'; at end add '; cf. *ὀνειροπολέω* (Add.)'

s.v. **προπολιόομαι**, add ':—Act. in same sense, Sch.Pi.*O*.4.39'

s.v. **πρόποσις**, add '4. *drinking-party*, *συμβολικὴ π.* *AP*5.133 (Posidipp.).'

s.v. **πρόρρησις** II. 2, add '; *notice* of the conditions of leases, *BCH*60.178.13 (Thespiae, iii B.C.; *-ρρεισ-*)'

προσ[**]απλομένου, Part. of unknown verb, *rely upon*, *οὐδενὶ τεκμηρίῳ* *UPZ*161.67 (ii B.C.).

προσἄλεύω, *shake beforehand*, *PIand*.139.29 (ii A.D., Pass.).

s.v. **προσαναδέχομαι**, add 'II. *undertake further*, *Inscr.Délos* 1838 (ii B.C.).'

s.v. **προσανακλίνω**, after '*lean on*,' add '*πρός τινι* *Inscr.Délos* 1417*Bi* 97 (ii B.C.);'

προσανακομίζω, *bring up in addition*, *PTeb*.703.190 (iii B.C., Pass.).

προσαναμάττω, in Med., *besmirch in addition*, *τῆς πόλεως χαλεπῶς φερούσης ἐπὶ τῷ τὴν ἐνίων ἀγνωμοσύνην προσαναμάττεσθαι τοὔνομ' αὐτῆς* Ph.2.537 (*τῆς..ἀγνωμοσύνης..αὐτῇ* cj. Mangey).

s.v. **προσαναπίπτω**, add 'II. of the arm of a torsion engine, *strike against in the recoil*, c. dat., Hero *Bel*.91.10 (ch.16).'

προσαποβἴάζομαι, fut. *-βιῶμαι* (cf. *βιάζω* in Add.), *make an effort to supply more*, *PCair.Zen*.611.19 (iii B.C.).

s.v. **προσαποκρίνομαι**, add '2. *give a further answer*, Aristid. 2.94J.'

προσαπολείπω, *leave* (*undone*?) *in addition*, *λιθείας ἧς προσαπολείπεις* *PCair.Zen*.771.27 (iii B.C.).

προσαπολογίζομαι, *state in addition*, c. acc. et inf., *UPZ*162 vi 1 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **προσάσσω**, delete '(unless..*προεισάγω*)'; cf. *ἄγω* with Add. to line 4. [Further additions to article *ἄγω*: line 5, after '5.46' add ', *συνᾶξα* *GDI*1772.17, 1791.8 (both Delph., ii B.C.), *ἄξατε* Nonn. *D*.1.11,34' and line 13, delete 'also..8.20:']

προσατἰμάζω, *dishonour in addition*, Sch.E.*Ph*.877 (Pass.).

s.v. **προσβάλλω** I. 1 b, add '; hence, in Pass., of a line of walls, *to be carried*, *πρός..AJP*56.362 (Colophon, iv B.C.)'

Προσβἄτήριος, *ὁ*, epith. of Poseidon, *Mélanges Bidez* 820 (Eleusis, i B.C.).

s.v. **προσγλίχομαι**, for '*desire eagerly besides*' read '*eagerly add*' and for '*desire in addition to*' read '*eagerly unite*'. Add 'II. *earnestly inquire*, Procl. *in Ti*.1.80 D.'

s.v. **προσδιαστέλλω** II. 1, add ': Pass. impers. c. acc. and inf., *UPZ*118.12 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. **προσδρομή**, after '(Larissa)' add ', *Ath.Mitt*.59.78 (Eretria, iii A.D.)'

προσειλημμενῖται, *οἱ*, (cf. *προσλαμβάνω* I. 2) *inhabitants of the added land*, Ptol.*Geog*.5.4.10(8).

s.v. **προσεμπίπρημι**, before 'Lxx' add 'Aristodem.1.2.3J.,'

s.v. **προσεμφερής**, before 'X.*Smp*.' insert 'Ar.*Fr*.460,' and after '(Sup.)' add '; *τὼ προσεμφερῆ* Plat.Com.4 D.'

s.v. **προσεπαυξάνω**, add '; pf. part. *προσεπευξηκώς* (sic) *IGRom*. 4.293a ii 49 (Pergam., ii B.C.)'

s.v. **προσεπιδέχομαι**, before '*to be*' add '*receive besides*, *PTheb*. *Bank* 12.12 (ii B.C.). 2.'

προσεπιδἴδάσκω, *teach in addition*, Them. *in APo*.50.9.

προσερισμός, *ὁ*, *rebellion*, prob. in Aq. 1 *Ki*.16.23.

s.v. **προσήνεια**, before '*quietude*' add '*tenderness*, of Euripides, D.Chr.18.7;'

s.v. **πρόσθεν**, line 1, delete 'Ion.' and after 'Hdt.1.11, al.,' add 'Isoc.18.61, D.20.94, *Hell.Oxy*.16.5, *Ath.Mitt*.36.3.18 (Andros, iv B.C.),'

s.v. **προσκαθέζομαι**, line 3, for "*πολιορκία*" read "*πολιορκίᾳ*"

s.v. **προσκαθίζω** I, add 'b. metaph., *τὸ προσκεκαθικὸς τῆς ψυχῆς τοῖς τέκνοις* its *being fixed upon*, Sch.S.*OC* 1119.'

s.v. **προσκαρτέρησις**, add '2. *devotion to one's profession*, *Ath. Mitt*.59.69 (Andros).'

προσκαταπλέω, *sail to* a place *against*, c. dat., Duris 24 J.

s.v. **προσκυνέω** I. 2, add ': c. gen., *Τύχης τῆς Δούρας* *Supp.Epigr*. 7.571 (Dura)'

s.v. **προσκὔνητήρ**, add ', Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics* 1.338 (Phrygia)'

s.v. **πρόσμορος**, add '; *πρόσμορον* or *πρὸς μόρον* dub. sens. in *Inscr.Cret*.1 xviii 177 (Lyttus)'

s.v. **πρόσοδος** II. 1, add 'b. metaph., *profit*, *advantage*, *π. ἔσεσθαί τισι* Epist.ap.D.18.78.'

s.v. **προσόμουρος**, add at end '(perh. f.l. due to conflation of *πρόσουρος* and *ὅμουρος*)'

s.v. **προσοργίζομαι**, before 'J.*BJ*' add 'Arist.*Ath*.19.5,'

προσόρνυμι, in pf. part. *προσορωρ[ότες]* *rushing at* him, dub. in *BGU*1252.21 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **προσουδίζω**, add at end '; cf. *ποτουδίζω* (Add.)'

s.v. **προσπαίζω** II. 2, add '; *make sport of*, *τὸν Ὀδυσσέα οἱ μνηστῆρες* D.Chr.9.9'

προσπεριέχομαι, Med., *cling to*, *desire*, *in addition*, dub. in *Arch*. *Pap*.2.519 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **προσπερίκειμαι**, for '*envelope*' read '*envelop*'.

s.v. **προσπέτομαι**, after '(v. infr.)' add '; also aor. part. *προσπετάσας* Aesop.92'

s.v. **προσπίπτω** II. 5b, transfer '*π. δι'..*300' to the end of the section, deleting the semicolon; after "*αἴσθησιν*" insert 'that *strike* on'; and after '41' add '; *σοι...προσπιπτέτω let it* (the thought) *present itself to* you, M.Ant.7.19, cf. 13,9.24, 11.7, Longin.14.1; *π. μεγαλορρημονέστερα have a* more impressive *effect*, Id.23.2, cf. 29.1;'

s.v. **προσποιέω** II. 4, add 'b. c. acc. et inf. *pretend* or *claim* that.., *Ἑρμῆν δεδωκέναι* [*τοὺς νόμους*] D.S.1.94.'

s.v. **προσποίησις**, add '4. *pretence*, D.C.42.8.'

s.v. **προσσημειόω**, for 'brand..*ποδός*' read '*δεκνειρ*[3–6 litt.]|*δος προσσημειωθήσεται*, as a punishment,'

προσσκυλάω, *plunder in addition*, dub. in *UPZ*6.19 (ii B.C.; Wilcken *προσ*[*εσ*]*ύλησεν*).

s.v. **προσσπεύδω**, add 'II. *demand urgently in addition*, *πλέονα μισθόν* *PBremen*63.16 (ii A.D., written *προσπ-*).'

s.v. **προσσῦλάω**, before '*UPZ*' add 'dub. in' and at end ', cf. *προσσκυλάω* (Add.)'

s.v. **προστίθημι** B. II. 2a, for '*add..gain*' read '*add from oneself*' and for 'what..*profited*?' read '*of* what *use* could I *be*?'; transfer '*add...OC*767' to form a section c.

s.v. **προστροπή**, add 'II. in *IG*5(1).1331.10 lege *προτρ-*, q.v. I. 1.'

s.v. **προστῷον**, after 'written' add '**προστοῖον** in *Inscr.Délos* 1417*Ai* 162 (ii B.C.);' and before '*IGRom*.' add '*JHS*54.142 (Delos, ii B.C.),'

s.v. **προσυποτίθημι** II, after 'Med.,' add '*prescribe besides* in teaching, D.H.*Comp*.20. b.'

προσφαγιάζω, *offer sacrifice* at a tomb, cj. in *Rev.Ét.Gr*.2.19.12 (L. Robert, *Études Anatoliennes* 308).

s.v. **πρόσφατος** I. 2, add at end '; *πρόσφατος* (*-άτως* cod.) *ἐπιχωρία* (dub. sens.) Men. in Phot. p.71.15 R.'

s.v. **πρόσφορος** I. 2, add '; *ἡδονὴν ἐμποιῆσαι προσφορώτατοι* Men. Rh.p.393 S.'

προσῳζω, *save before*, Sch.E.*Med*.526.

s.v. **πρόσωπον**, line 7, after '(Leon.)' add ', Alciphr.3.40'

s.v. **πρόσωπον** IV. 2, for '*legal personality*' read '*standing*, *social position*' and add ', cf. *εὐπρόσωπος* (Add.)'

s.v. **προτακτικός**, before '. Adv.' add '; *π. πρόσωπα* persons *who only speak the prologue*, prob. in Euanthius in Kaibel, *CGF* p.65 (*προταστικ-*)'

s.v. **προτείνω**, add 'IV. *tie up* for scourging, *Act.Ap*.22.25.'

s.v. **προτέλειος**, add '**πρωτέλειος** is Att. acc. to Phryn.*PS* p.105 B (*πρωτο-* cod.), cf. *προτέλειαι* in Hsch. after *πρῶτα* (cf. *πρωπέρυσιν* s.v. *προπέρυσι*).'

s.v. **προτεραῖος**, in 'III.' substitute '**-αίτερος** v. *πρότερος* (Add.)'

προτερᾰτεύομαι, Med., *first describe a portent*, Διηγήσεις xi 21.

s.v. **πρότέρημα**, line 3, after 'I.16' add '; *τὰ ἀπὸ τύχης π.* Inscr. in *Arch.Pap*.6.10 (Delos, ii B.C.)'

s.v. **πρότερος** and **πρῶτος**, line 2, add '(**προτεραίτερος** Com. Comp. of *πρότερος*, '*sooner*', Ar.*Eq*.1165)'

s.v. **πρότερος** A. IV, add '2. **προτέρως** is used Arist.*Phys*.195^{a}30 of being a cause *in a prior way*, cf. *ὕστερος* A. IV in Add.'

προτοῦ or **πρὸ τοῦ**, v. *πρό* A. II. 1 with Add., *ὁ*, *ἡ*, *τό* A. VIII. 5b.

s.v. **προύνεικος**, after '(Strat.' add '; *προύνῐκα*, but the v.l. *πορνικά* is to be preferred, cf. ib.7'

προυρίς, *ίδος*, fem. Adj., = *φρουρίς*, *αἱ πρ. καλούμεναι πύλαι* (at Abdera) Διηγήσεις 2.34 (perh. pr. n.).

Προυσιακός, *ἡ*, *όν*, *of Prusias*, *τετρᾶχμον* *Inscr.Délos* 1443*A* i 140 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **προυφῆτις**, delete '(metri gratia)' and add at end '(ii A.D.)'

s.v. **προϋφίσταμαι**, after 'pf. Act.' add '(pres. *-ίσταται ταύτης* D.H.*Comp*.2)'

προφαντάζω, *cause one to have a presentiment*, *τὸν ἀκροατήν* Sch. B Il.11.45.

s.v. **πρόφασις** I. 2c, add '; cf. *AP*5.52,192 (both Diosc.)'

s.v. **προφέρω** I. 3a, add '; *express*, *ταὐτὸν ὑποθετικῶς* Demetr. *Eloc*.296'; I. 3b, for ':—Med.,' read ';'; for '[the priest]..169' read '*is ordered*, *Supp.Epigr*.9.72.123' and transpose to I. 5.

s.v. **προφέρω** I. 4, line 7, after '**ii** B.C.);' add '*urge* in objection, c. acc. and inf., *CRAcad.Inscr*.1932.242.10;'

s.v. **προφθάνω** 2, add 'b. *to be before*, *τὸ προφθάσαν γένος*, the family *in days past*, Sch.Pi.*N*.6.97.'

προφθέγγομαι, prob. an error for *προσφθέγγομαι*, Pap. in *JEA*20. 27 (v/vi A.D.).

προφῐλανθρωπέω, *grant an indulgence before*, in Pass., *ἐν τοῖς προπεφιλανθρωπημένοις* *PTeb*.124.36 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **πρύλις**, for 'Cret.' read 'Cypr.'; after "*πυρρίχη*" add '1'

s.v. **πρύμνα** I. 2, add ': prov., *πρῷρα καὶ πρύμνα*, i.e. all that is most important, *τῆς Ἑλλάδος* D.Chr.37.36'

s.v. **πρυμνός**, add ': metaph., *ἐκ πρυμνῆς φρενός* prob. in A.*Supp*. 989'

s.v. **πρωθήβης**, after 'App.*Hisp*.65' add '; *π. φοίνιξ* *Supp.Epigr*. 7.195 (Syria, iv A.D.)'

πρωθιερεύς, έως, ὁ, *chief priest*, *Inscr.Cret.*I xxii 12 (Olus, i A.D.).
s.v. **πρωϊζός**, add at end ', cf. Is.*Fr.*68'
s.v. **πρώϊος** II, line 2, after '130;' add 'φῖτυ π. S.*Fr.*889;'
s.v. **πρώκιος** or **πρώκινος**, for 'restd.' read 'cj.' and add ', v. *προίκιος*'
s.v. **πρωταπογράφομαι**, substitute '**πρωταπογρᾰφέω**, *register for the first time*:—Med. or Pass. cj. in *PFay.*31.18 (ii A.D.).'
πρωταπόγραφος, ὁ, or *-ον*, τό, *list of persons registered for the first time*, ἀ[*πογράφεσθαι*] *ἐν πρωταπογράφῳ* Pap. in *Aegyptus* 15.209 (iii A.D.).
πρωτέλειος, v. *προτέλειος* (Add.).
s.v. **πρωτεύς**, after '248' add '(gen. πρωτεος pap.; lect. dub.)'
πρωτέφηβος, ὁ, *leader of ἔφηβοι*, *Inscr.Delos* 1956 (i B.C.).
πρωτοϊερεύς, έως, ὁ, *chief priest*, Chapouthier, *Les Dioscures au service d'une déesse* 26 (Dorylaeum).
s.v. **πρωτοκλισία**, after 'etc.;' add '*ἐν ταῖς ἄλλαις συνόδοις πάσαις πρωτοκλισία JHS* 54.142 (Delos, ii B.C.);'
πρωτοκούρης, ητος, ὁ, head of a college of *κουρῆτες* II. 3, *Buckler Anat. Studies* 122 (Ephesus, iii A.D.).
s.v. **πρωτόκτιστος**, add '2. *first built*, of a gate, Sch.E.*Ph.* 1113.'
πρωτόμηνος, ὁ, one of the *νεωποῖαι in charge in the first month of the year*, cj. in *Jahresh.* 30 *Beibl.* 195 (Ephes., i B.C./i A.D.); cf. *σύμμηνος*.
s.v. **πρωτοπολίτης**, add at end '; sg., *eminent citizen*, 'Αθηνᾶ 15.35 (Thessalonica; *-είτης*).'
πρωτοσφήν, *σφῆνος*, ὁ, *first wedge*, *οἱ π.* Hero *Stereom.*2.31, al.
πρωτουργικός, ή, όν, *primary*, *αἰτία* Procl. *in R.*1.180 K.
s.v. **πταίρω**, line 4, after '*Ep.*35.3' add '; cf. *πτέρνομαι* (Add.)'
s.v. **πταῖσμα** I. 1, add 'b. a *blow* or *bruise on the toes*, Poll.2.199.'
πτᾶσα, v. *πέτομαι*.
s.v. **πτερίς**, after 'Dsc.4.185' add ', *πτεοίδα* D.Chr.7.75'
πτέρνομαι, = *πτάρνυμαι*, 3 sg. *πτέρνεται*, gloss on *χρέμπτεται*, Cyr.
s.v. **πτερόν** III. 2, add ', *πέμπειν χρύσεον Μουσᾶν Ἀλεξάνδρῳ π.* B.*Fr.*20b Snell'
s.v. **πτῑλωτός**, add '3. *decorated with feather pattern*, φιάλαι *IG*2^2. 1443.135.'
s.v. **πτοέω**, line 2, after 'Call.*Dian.*191' add '; Dor. *ἐπτοάθην* E.*IA* 586 (lyr.)'
s.v. **πτῶσις** III, add '2. of the categories, *mode*, Arist.*EE* 1217^b 30.'
s.v. **πτωχεία** I, add '2. *low estate*, Lxx 3 *Ki.*22.14.'
s.v. **πτωχός** II, after '*Ep.Gal.*4.9' add '; *νοήματα* (in a Comparison) D.H.*Comp.*4'
πυάνη, ή, dub. sens. in Sch.A Il.12.459 (perh. = λάρναξ).
s.v. **πύανος**, after 'Hsch.;' add '*πύανοι, μῖγμα παντοδαπῶν ὀσπρίων*, Theognost.*Can.*23 (cod. *πτυ-*);'
s.v. **πῦαρ**, add '; v.l. in Sol.25.7 D. (cf. *πῖαρ*)'
πῡγίον, τό, Dim. of *πυγή*, *Berl.Sitzb.* 1934.1040 (Tab.Defix.).
s.v. **πυγμάχος**, insert '(parox.)'
s.v. **πυέλιον**, after "*πύελος*" add ', *Inscr.Cret.* I xvii 12 (Lebena)'
s.v. **Πυθαγόρειος**, after '*Pythagorean*,' add 'Pl.*R.*600b, etc.: *-ειοι, οἱ*,'; after 'Pl.*R.*530d' insert '(the only ex. in Pl.)' and after '985^{b}23' add ', al., Iamb.*VP* 18.80, al., etc.'
s.v. **Πυθαγορικός**, before "*τὰ Π.*" insert '*οἱ Π.*, Plu.2.488, *Nu.* 2.2;' and after 'D.L.7.4' add '; a work by Aristotle, Arist.*Frr.* 204,205 (*τὸ Π. Fr.*199)'
s.v. **Πυθιονίκη**, after "ή," add 'fem. of sq.,' and in II after '*victory*,' add 'Antipho Soph.49,'
s.v. **Πῡθιονίκης**, transfer '*-νίκης*..A.D.), Hld.5.19.' to precede "*-νῑκος*" and delete ':—fem'
πυκλιή, gloss on *βαθάρα* (Maced.), Hsch.
s.v. **πυκνός** A. III, add '3. *τὸ π. terseness* of style, D.H.*Th.*24, cf. *πυκνόω* II. b.'
s.v. **πυκνός** A. v. 1 fin., delete '; *τὸ π*...24'
s.v. **πυκτᾰλεύω**, after 'III' add '(= Id. in *PSI* 11.1214*a*16)'
s.v. **πυκτίς** (B), for 'sed leg.' read 'v.l.'
s.v. **Πυλαία** 2, substitute '*Amphictyonic rights*, D.6.22, 8.65, cf. 5.23 (which may belong to I)'
s.v. **πύλη** II. 1, add 'd. *stomach*, Sch.Nic.*Al.*119.'
s.v. **πυνθάνομαι** I. 7, add 'b. in *π. μὴ δάκνει* E.*Heracl.*482 fear is indicated (cf. *μή* C. II. 1 with Add.); later *μή* seems to be used as in direct questions, e.g. Plu.*Phil.*3, *Per.*35, though the idea of fear is often appropriate, e.g. Id.*Sol.*6, *Cleom.*22.'
s.v. **πῦός**, line 3, for 'supr.' read "*πύον* II"
s.v. **πυρά**, ᾶς, 3, add 'b. a *pile of wood* for burning, *Act.Ap.*28.2.'
Πυργία, ή, *goddess of the tower*, title of Athena in Locris, *Sitzb. Berl.*1935.695; cf. *ἐπιπυργῖτις*.
s.v. **πυργίον**, add '2. *dice-box*, Sch.Aeschin.1.59.'
s.v. **πυργίτης**, for '*of a tower*' read '*of a πύργος* I. 3'
s.v. **πύρεθρον** fin., for 'II' read 'I. 1'
s.v. **πυρεκβόλος**, insert '(parox.)'.
s.v. **πυρήν** IV. 1, add '; in *AP* 11.90 (Lucill.) prob. *probe*' and in 2 for 'Id.' read 'Gal.'
s.v. **πυρίνη**, for 'f.l....133' read '= *πυρήν* is found in codd., e.g. *Gp.*9.18 (the stone of the fruit of the terebinth; v.l.)'
s.v. **πυριφλεγέθων** I, add '2. *blazing with fire*, [*κεραυνός*] *Berl.Sitzb.* 1934.1046 (Tab.Defix.).'
s.v. **πυριφλεγής** I, add ': Sup., Plu.*Daed.*5'
πῠρίχροος, *ον*, contr. *-χρους, ουν*, = *πυρίχρως*, Xenocr.*Lap.*90.
s.v. **πυρκᾰεύς**, add ', Poll.9.156; Προμηθεὺς π. title of play by A., ibid., Id.10.64'
πυρκόρος, ὁ, prob. *tender of the sacred fire* (cf. *νεωκόρος*) 'Αρχ.'Εφ. 1934/5.140 (Atrax in Thessaly, v B.C.).
πυρλός, gloss on *βαθάρα* (Athaman.), Hsch.
s.v. **πυρπολέω** II. 2, for 'Med...*fire*' read 'Pass.
s.v. **πυρρίχιος** II, after "*πυρρίχη*" add ', D.H.*Comp.*18' and add at end '; *ῥυθμός* D.H.*Comp.*17'
s.v. **πυρριχισμός**, add '2. the *use of a Pyrrhic foot* at the end of an hexameter, Eust.1577.52 (referring to Il.12.208 (v. *ὄφις*)).'
s.v. **πυρσαυγής**, before 'Orph.' add 'cj. in' and at end ', where *πυραυγής* shld. be kept'
πυρφλέγων, *οντος*, ὁ, = *πυριφ.*, *Berl.Sitzb.* 1934.1043 (Tab.Defix.).
s.v. **πυρωπός** II, before 'Plin.' add 'Propertius 5(4).10.21,'
s.v. **πύρωσις** IV, add '3. *blasting*, *blight*, Lxx *Am.*4.9.'
πύσμᾰδε, Adv., *π. προσαγαγεῖν*, i.e. to an examination before a judge, Pap. in *Trans.Am.Phil.Ass.*68 (1937), 374.37 (iv A.D.).
s.v. **πωλίον**, add 'III. gloss on *ἀκρίς*, Sch.Theoc.5.34.'
πώρη, *ἡ δηλοῖ τὸ πένθος*, Sch.E.*Or.*392 (expl. of *ταλαίπωρος*).
s.v. **πῶς** III. 5, after '*Ach.*24' add ', E.*Hec.*1160' and for 'Id.' read 'Ar.'
πώσποτε, indef. Adv., *in any way whatever*, *Sardis* 7(1).20.16 (vi A.D.).
s.v. **πῶυ**, line 5, after '*D.*3.302;' add '*πῶυ νέων* Epic. in *BKT* 5(1).9.1.iii 89;'
s.v. **ῥαβδομαντεία**, for '*a wand*' read '*rods* or *sticks*'
s.v. **ῥάβδος** I. 1 ad fin., for '*divining-rod*' read '*rod* or *stick* used in divining'
s.v. **ῥάβδος** IV. 1, after '*verse*,' add '(in expl. of *ῥαψωδός*) Menaechm.9,'
s.v. **ῥαῖδα**, for '*rhaeda*' read '*raeda*'
s.v. **ῥακά**, before 'Hebr.' add 'Aramaic or', at end '; cf. *ῥαχᾶς* (Add.)'
s.v. **ῥάκος** I. 2, for 'even..flesh' read 'of flesh torn to *rags*'
s.v. **ῥαμματώδης**, add '; *ἕλιξ τὸ τῆς ἀμπέλου ῥαμματῶδες*, Gloss. in *Cod.Vat.Gr.*23'
s.v. **ῥάμφος**, before 'Plu.' add 'Call.*Fr.*204,'
ῥάνσις, εως, ή, (*ῥαίνω*) *sprinkling* of a temple with wine, Pap. in *Chronique d'Égypte* 29(1940)136.15,16 (ii A.D.); written *ρεανσις Stud.Pal.*22.183.109 (ii A.D.), cf. *ῥάντης* (Add.). [The additional ε is perh. akin to the ε in *ξύλεα*, q.v. s.v. *ξύλον*, and *κοτύλεα*.]
s.v. **ῥαντήρ** II, after '*sprinkler*' add '(a vessel)' and for 'Adanda' read 'Cilicia, i/ii A.D.'
For "(*ῥάν*)-[**της**]" read "(**ῥάν**)-**της**"; after '*sprinkler*,' add 'of a priestly official or servant, *Gnomol.Vat.* in *Wien.Stud.*11.230, cf.'; after '(ii/iii A.D.),' add '*BGU* 185.10 (ii A.D.; *ρεαντης*, cf. *ῥάνσις* in Add.),' and at end '; as a surname, Paus.5.21.7'
ῥαντοπόλιος, Adj., gloss on *μεσαιπόλιος*, Sch.Gen.Il.13.361.
s.v. **ῥάσμα**, add '; *ὅσσας εἶχ' Ἀχιλεὺς νῆας τόσα ῥάσματ' ὀφείλεις PCair.Zen.*535.2 (iii B.C.)'
s.v. **ῥάσσω** 2, add 'b. *dash down*, in Pass., Euph. in *BKT* 5(1).v ii 7.'
ῥαχᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, dub. sens., as nickname, *Sammelb.*7638.7 (iii B.C.), v.l. in *Ev.Matt.*5.22.
Ῥαψώ, οῦς, ή, name of a goddess or nymph, *IG*2^2.4547 (Phalerum, iv B.C.).
s.v. **ῥέανσις**, **v. ῥεαντής**, delete the articles; v. *ῥάνσις*, *ῥάντης* (Add.).
ῥεγεωνάριος, ὁ (Lat. *regionarius*), *police-officer* at Antioch in Pisidia, *JRS* 2.81.
s.v. **ῥέω** I. 2, add '; *ῥέει φάτις* prob. in Nic.*Th.*484' and 'b. of a plague, *spread*, Hp.*Ep.*27. c. *εὖ ῥεῖν* of enterprises, *prosper*, prob. in Thgn.639. d. of time, *pass*, *πολλοῦ ῥυέντος χρόνου* Memn.22.1.'
s.v. **ῥήγνυμι**, line 3, after 'cf. 4.22' add ', *Gnomol.Vat.* in *Wien. Stud.*9.185'
s.v. **ῥητορικός**, add '4. *ῥ. λεξικόν*, Lexicon *to the* Attic *orators*, Eust.200.1, al.: pl., Id.1921.57.'
Ῥίεια, τά, *festival* of Poseidon *at Rhium* in Locris, *IG*4.428.10 (Sicyon).
s.v. **ῥίζις**, delete 'of..kind'
s.vv. **ῥιζόθεν**, **ῥιζόθι**, insert '(parox.)
s.v. **ῥιζοκέφᾰλος**, for '*of which..root*' read '*with bulbous root*'
ῥιζωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who implants*, dub. in Orph.*H.*8.6 codd.
s.v. **ῥινάω** (B), add '; cf. *καταρρινάω*'
s.v. **ῥινωτηρία**, for '(q.v.)' read '3 (Add.)'
s.v. **ῥιπτάζω**, line 6, for "*γυναικῶν*.." read '*γυναικῶν ἀνδρὸς* (for the gen. cf. *βάλλω* A. II. 1)'
s.v. **ῥόα**, for 'later **ῥοιά**,' read '**ῥοιά**, Ar.*Pax* 1001 (anap.),'
s.v. **ῥόδεος** I, after '*roses*,' add '*κάλυκες h.Cer.*427;'
s.v. **ῥόδινος**, after 'Anacr.83' add ', Stesich.29 (pl.)'
s.v. **ῥοδισμός**, for '*ceremony*' read 'Lat. *Rosalia*, *a festival*'
s.v. **ῥόδον** I. 1, add 'b. flower of the *ῥοδοδάφνη*, Luc.*Asin.* 17. c. of gold, etc., in a necklace, *IG*1^2.289.4 (v B.C.), 2^2.1376.6 (v/iv B.C.).'; II, add ', *BCH* 24.306, 60.337 (Philippi)'
s.v. **ῥοιζέω**, add '2. used Aq.*Ge.*31.51 for *set up* (by a mistake due to the ambiguity of the Hebr. word).'

s.v. **ῥόον**, delete 'only' and add at end ', acc. *ῥοῦν* Alexis 127.6, Dat. *ῥοΐ* Dorion ap.Ath.7.309f'

s.v. **ῥόπτον**, for '*operating table*' read '=*ῥόπτρον* III'

s.v. **ῥόπτρον**, for '*wood*..falls' read '*part of a trap which falls*'

ῥόσσα· *ἡ κίχλη*, Theognost.*Can.*102.

s.v. **ῥοφέω**, line 8, after 'Hippon.132' add 'and is freq. in the best codd. of Hp.'

ῥυθμέω, *fix, determine*, a penalty, *Hesperia* 4.15 (Athens, v B.C.).

s.v. **ῥυθμίζω** II. 2, line 2, omit ', cf...20' and in 3 add 'b. *give beauty treatment to* a person, X.*Cyr.*8.8.20.'

s.v. **ῥυμός** I. 2, for '*log*..fuel' read 'wood used in cooking victims, possibly as *spit*'

s.v. **ῥῠπᾰρός** 2, after 'Longin.43.5' add '; *λόγου μόριον* D.H. *Comp.*12'

ῥῠποπώλης, *ου*, *ὁ*, =*γρυτοπώλης*, *seller of rubbish*, Sch.Ar.*Plu.*17.

s.v. **ῥύσις** I, add 'b. metaph., *τῆς λέξεως* D.H.*Dem.*40, cf. *Comp.*23.'; and III, after 'Math.,' add '*ῥύσει σημείου συνίσταται γραμμή* Ph.1.23;'

s.v. **ῥυστήρ** II. 2, substitute '=*ἀρυστήρ ladle* of irrigating-machine (shadûf), prob. in Pap. in *Aegyptus* 6.191 (Pap. *ρηστηρ*).'

s.v. **ῥύτειρα**, after 'fem.' add 'of *ῥυτήρ* (A), *Ἄρταμι ῥ. τόξων Lyr. Adesp.*46*B*;'

s.v. **ῥῡτήρ** (B), before "*ῥυτῆρες*" add '*δήμου ῥ. Arch.Anz.*21.38 (Miletus, ii B.C.);'

s.v. **ῥῠτόν**, *τό* (*ῥυτός* II), line 4, after '67;' add 'prob. in Phld. *Rh.*2.548, where the *ν* of *τόν* may be the initial of the lost word;'

Ῥωμαῖον, *τό*, temple of Roma, *Milet* 7 p.17 (i B.C.).

s.v. **Ῥωμαῖος**, add '; applied to Greek subjects of the Roman Empire, *οἱ ἑῷοι* Ῥωμαῖοι Prisc.*Fr.*30M.; later, of Greeks in general, Sch.S.*Ant.*264'

s.v. **ῥωμᾰλέος** 2, add 'b. *strengthening*, of food, Diocl.*Fr.*133 (Comp.).'

Ῥώμη, add '2. *ἡ πρεσβυτέρα* Ῥ. opp. *ἡ νέα* (Constantinople), Just.*Nov.*70.1; Βυζαντιὰς Ῥ. *APl.*4.56.1; *ἑκατέρα* Ῥ. Just.*Nov.*81.1.'

s.v. **ῥωσκομένως**, for '*ῥώννυμαι*, *strongly*' read '*ῥώομαι*, *actively, vigorously*'

s.v. **σ'** II, add '; *τἀμὰ καὶ σ'* Id.*El.*273'

s.v. **σάβουρος**, for '*without ballast*' read 'perh. *in ballast, empty*' and add '; cf. Lat. *saburra, ballast*'

s.v. **σαγγαικόν**, for "*βεβλημένον*" read "*βεβαμμένον*" and for 'Roussel..p.224' read '*Inscr.Délos* 1417*B*i60, cf. 1416*A*i58, 1452*A*40 (all ii B.C.)'

s.v. **σάθων**, add 'II. title of a work by Antisthenes against Plato, whom he so nicknamed, Ath.5.220d, D.L.3.35.'

σακκοπάθνιον, gloss on *χλιδός* Hsch. (dub. sens.).

s.v. **σάκκος** II. 1, for ', *Ostr*...al.' read (*a*) of grain (=*ὄνος*=3 artabae), *Ostr.*1091,1096,1101 (all ii A.D.), (*b*) of wine, *Ostr.Mich.* 249 (iv A.D.).'

s.v. **Σαλαμίς**, omit 'in Gramm.' and after "**Σᾰλᾰμίν**," add 'Eun. *VS* p.494B.,'

s.v. **σᾰλευτός**, add ', cj. in Procl. *in R.*1.103K.'

σαλπιζηνός, *ὁ*, name of a kind of opal, Dionysius in *Wien.Stua.* 20.321.

σάμψῡχος, *ἡ*, =*σάμψουχον*, Hsch. s.v. *ὑσωπίς*.

σανάπαι, Thracian for *μέθυσοι*, Hecat.34J.

s.v. **σανδάλιον** III, add '(so perh. **σαντάλιν** Pap. in *JEA* 20.27.14, v/vi A.D.)'

s.v. **σανδαλοθήκη**, add ', *Inscr.Délos* 1450.139, 1451*A*38 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. **σανιδωτός**, for 'al.' read '*Inscr.Délos* 1403*Bb*ii 33, 1417*A* ii 55 (ii B.C.), Hsch. s.v. *φατνωτῶν*, *Gloss.*'

s.v. **σανίσκη**, for '4.36' read '4.62'

σαντάλιν, v. *σανδάλιον* (Add.).

σαράβακος, dub. sens. et lect. *σαραβάκων κοπίδων* Achae.13.

s.v. **σαραπιακός**, add '; *καδίσκος Σ. Inscr.Délos* 1417*A* ii 134 (ii B.C.)'

σάρδις, *ὁ*, Lydian for *year*, Lyd.*Mens.*3.20.

s.v. **σαρδισμός**, add '; prob. in Sch.D.T.447.25 (*σαρκασμός* codd.)'

s.v. **σάρισα**, line 3, after 'appears in' add '*Rev.Arch.*6(1935).31 (Amphipolis, ii B.C.), in the Pap. of Men.*Pk.*206, also'

s.v. **σαρκασμός**, add at end '; cf. *σαρδισμός* (Add.)'

s.v. **σάρξ**, line 13, after '*Ba.*746' add ': so in pl., *αἱ σάρκες αἱ κεναὶ φρενῶν* Id.*El.*387'

s.v. **σάρον** II, for 'of sea-weed' read '*πόντοιο κακὸν σ.* of the floating isle'

s.v. **σατυρικός** fin., add '; *σατυρικαὶ κωμῳδίαι*, of certain Latin comedies, Nic.Dam.ap.Ath.6.261c, cf. Lyd.*Mag.*1.41'

s.v. **σατύριον** II, for '*fritillary*..*graeca*' read '*heart-flowered orchis, Serapis cordigera*'

s.v. **Σάτυρος**, line 1, before ", *ὁ*" add '[*ᾰ*]'; at end delete '[*Σᾰτῠρος*..restored]'

σαύη· *ὁ κόσμος Βαβυλώνιος* Hsch. (late Babylonian *šawê*=*šamê*, heavens; MS. *σάνη*).

s.v. **σαφήτωρ**, for 'a variant' read 'coined as an etymon'

s.v. **σάω**, delete 'Med.' and for "*σαόω*" read '*σάωμι* (v. *σῴζω*)'

s.v. **σεβάζομαι**, add '3. Act.=*σέβομαι* 2, *πόλιν καλοῖς* Poet in Favorin.*Exil.*11.5'

s.v. **σεβαστός** II. 2, add '; for *Νέος Σεβαστός* see *νέος* II. 1b (Add.)'

s.v. **σεβένιον**, for '*palm-fibre*' read '*fibrous spathe of male date-palm*' and after "*συμβεννίων*" add '(gen. pl.)'

s.v. **Σειρήν** III, add '; but in Ael.*VH* 4.2 apptly. *drone*, cf. Plin.*HN* 11.48'

σελία, *ἡ*, =*σέλλα* I, Swoboda *Denkmäler* 110 (Geldschik Ören).

s.v. **σέλινον** II, for 'Sch...10' read '*Carm.Pop.*19'

σελλάριος, *ὁ*, Lat. *sellarius*, gloss on *κέλης*, Sch.Gen.Il.15.679, Suid. s.v. *κελητίζειν*.

s.v. **σέλμα** II. 1, add ', cf. Ath.Mech.18.12'

σεμνονομεύω, dub. sens., *μὴ τρομέεις λεχέων τέρεν' ἄντυγα σεμνονομεύειν* Dioscorus in *PLit.Lond.*100*C*16.

σέρκος· *ἀλεκτρυών*· *καὶ ἀλεκτορίδες* **σέλκες**, Hsch.

s.v. **σημαίνω** B. II, line 4, after '*Ath.*8' add '; *συνθήκας Rev.Ét. Gr.*33.8 (Theangela, iv/iii B.C.)'

σημειολῡτέω, *explain a portent*, *Vit.Aesop.*21p.278 Eberhard.

σημειολύτης [*ῠ*], *ου*, *ὁ*, *interpreter of portents*, Ps.-Callisth.1.4(pl.).

s.v. **σημεῖον** I, add '10. *signpost*, Demetr.*Eloc.*202.'

s.v. **σημείωσις** I, add '2. as a term for "*pronoun*", A.D.*Pron.*4.2.'

Σημήϊον (B), *τό*, image of a Syrian deity, Semea or Simea, Luc. *Syr.Dea* 33 (but Lucian misunderstood, interpreting as 'symbol').

σημήτωρ, =*σημάντωρ* I. 2, *γραφὴν σ. τύμβου LW* 1164.2 (Cius).

σιακυκα, *ἁ*, prob. non-Hellenic name of a cult-object, *Inscr.Cret.* I. v 23.15 (Arcades, ii A.D.).

s.v. **σιγᾰλόω**, add ', cf. Sch.Pi.*O.*3.8'

s.v. **σίγλος** I. 2, add '; also, *σίγλων χρυσείων χιλιάς* Alex.Aet. 4.3'; II, before 'Phot.' add '*IG*2².1544.22 (iv B.C.),'

s.v. **σιδηρόπληκτος**, add '2. of digging by spade, *-κτοι τάφων λαχαί* (cf. *λαχή* in Add.) ib.912 (lyr.)'

σίδλιν=*σιτλίον* (q.v.) (Add.).

σικάριον, *τό*, (Lat. *sica*) *dagger*, *POxy.*1294.8 (ii/iii A.D.).

s.v. **σικυήλατον**, add '; **σικύρατον** *PHamb.*99.7 (i A.D.), cf. *PPrincet.*39.4 (iii A.D.)'

σικυῖα, *ἡ*, =*σικύα*, Them. in *APo.*60.1, Suid.; cf. *ἐπέθηκε τὰν σικ*[*υῖαν ἐ*]*πὶ τὰν γαστέρα Inscr.Cret.*I xvii9 (Lebena; seems iambic).

σικύρατον, v. *σικυήλατον* (Add.).

σῐκῠρίον, *τό*=*σίκυος*, *PPrincet.*39.7 (iii A.D.; perh. corrected to *σικύτιον*, i.e. *-ύδιον*).

s.v. **σιληπορδέω**, delete "(*πέρδομαι*)" and '*vulgar*'; after '*Lex.* 21' add '(with a pun on *πέρδομαι*)'; for 'first..compd.' read 'origin of the word'; after 'modern Gr.' add ', *τζιληπουρδῶ*; cf. *Zeitschr. vergleich. Sprachwissenschaft* 54.156'

σίμᾰλος, *η*, *ον*, =*σιμός*, Sch.Gen.Il.15.705.

σιμίσιον, *τό*, = Lat. *semissis*, *half a gold solidus*, *Inscr.Cret.*I xxii 65 (Olus, iv A.D.).

s.v. **σίμωρ**, for '*field-mouse*' read '*animal*'

s.v. **σίνᾱπι**, after 'Anaxipp.' add '(Anthipp. cod. A. Ath.)'

s.v. **σινδόνη**, add ': pl., *Peripl.M.Rubr.*6 (nisi leg. *σινδόνες*)'

s.v. **σίνις** I, omit '; *ἔθρεψεν*..*Ag.*718' and 'as Adj. *destroying*,'

s.v. **σίνις** II, after 'Corinth,' add 'B.17.20,'

σινόργανον, *τό*, prob. *an instrument*, or part of a machine, *for raising water*, *PMerton* 39.2 (iv/v A.D.), *POxy.*1985.11 (vi A.D.).

s.v. **σίντης** 3, add '; of mice, Call.*Aet.* in *PSI* 11.1218.29'

s.v. **σῖοειδής**, for '*like σίον*' read "=*θεοειδής*", and add '; cf. *σιειδής*'

s.v. **σιοκόμος**, delete the article.

s.v. **σιοκόρος**, add '; cf. Eup.444 (*σιώκολλος* cod. Phot.), *θεοκόρος* (Add.), *θεοκόλος*'

s.v. **σιπταχόρας**, after "*ὁ*," add '(Indian),'

s.v. **σιταποδοχεῖον**, for 'Partsch' read 'Patsch'

σῖτηρουσία, *ἡ*, dub. sens. in Hsch. s.v. *στάχυς* (fort. *-ουχία*, i.e. *food-container*, *stomach*, cf. *στάχυς* II).

s.v. **σιτηρός**, add 'IV. **σιτηρά**, *ἡ* (sc. *ἀποθήκη* (?)), *corn-magazine*, *τοῦ πρὸς τῇ σ. τῆς ἐξαιρέσεως*, Pap. in *Aegyptus* 19.62 line 15, *BGU* 1742.16, 1743.13 (all i B.C.).'

s.v. **σιτλίον**, add '; written **σίδλιν**, Pap. in *JEA* 20.27 (v/vi A.D.)'

s.v. **σιτοβολεῖον** (post **-βολών**), add ', Ἑλληνικά 7.179 (Chalcis, iii B.C.), *IG*9(2).243 (Thessaly)'

σῖτοτᾰμῐεύω, *serve as* *σιτοταμίας (*corn-treasurer*), Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1933 *Suppl.*2 (Thessaly), *IG*9(2).1029,1093 (ibid.).

s.v. **σιτών**, add ', *Mél.Navarre* 375 (Cyrenaica)'

s.v. **σῖτωνικόν**, add '; [*ἐπι*]*δόσεις -κάς BSA* 28.120 (Didyma)'

s.v. **σιωπή** I. 1, add 'b. *pause* between sounds, D.H.*Comp.*22.'

s.v. **σκαλεύω** fin., add ': metaph., *search*, *probe*, Aq.*Ps.*76(77).7'

s.v. **σκαρίζω**, before ': cf.' add '; gloss on *σφαδάζω*, Sch.A.*Pers.* 194'

s.v. **σκάριφος**, after 'Hsch.;' add '*τῶν δέκα ῥητόρων σ.*, their *score*, i.e. a *list* of them giving the number of speeches each made, Sch.Aeschin.2.18;'

s.v. **σκαφοειδής**, after '*Arat.*19;' add 'of the *scaphoid* bone of the ankle', transferring ', Gal.*UP* 3.6' to follow this and adding ', Id.2.776, cf. *PLit.Lond.*167.27'

s.v. **σκελίζω**, delete 'Lxx*Je.*10.18,' and add '2. used for translating Heb. *qāla* (*uprooted*), Lxx*Je.*10.18.'

σκέλος (B), *εος*, *τό*, dub. sens., *σ. δραχμὴν μίαν PAvrom.*2, A9, B10 (i B.C.); perh. =*σίγλος*, *σίκλος*.

σκεπώνιον, *τό*, *storehouse*, *P.Aberdeen* 191.8 (pl., iii A.D.).

s.v. **σκήνημα**, add '2. *body* (written *σκήνιμα*), Heuzey-Daumet *Mission Archéol. de Macédoine* p.94.'

s.v. **σκηνοποιός** I, for '*tentmaker*' read 'prop. *tentmaker*, but used generally for *worker in leather*,'

s.v. **σκηνορραφεῖον,** after '*tentmaker*' add 'or *worker in leather*'
s.v. **σκηνορράφος,** add ': written **σκηνοράφος** in *Bull. Inst. Arch. Bulg.*8.69 (near Küstendil)'
s.v. **σκηπτοῦχος** I, add '; pl. of cosmic *powers*, Orph.*H.*10.25'
s.v. **σκήπτω** II, omit '*upon*'.
s.v. **σκῆψις,** line 7, omit '(sc. *τὰ τέκνα*)'
s.v. **σκιάεις,** for "[ᾰ]" read "[ā]"; at end add '; *χθονὸς ὀμφαλὸν σκιάεντα*, prob. in Pi.*Pae.*6.17'
s.v. **σκίμπτομαι,** for '*press forward*' read '*press*, or *throw, down*'
s.v. **σκίπων,** add '[ĭ]'
s.v. **σκνιπός** (A), add at end '; cf. *κνιπός*'
s.v. **σκολιοδρόμος,** transpose ', Orph.*H.*51.4' to end, and add before it '; of Nymphs,'
s.v. **σκορπέρως,** for '*BCH*2.323' read '*Inscr.Délos* 1414*a* i 17 (ii B.C.)'
s.v. **σκοτερός,** delete '(s. v.l.)' and add 'cf. Poet in *Ath.Mitt.*27.342 (Acarnania, i B.C.)'
σκοτόταφρος, *ὁ, hidden trench* (?), cod. B in Ps.-Call.3.23.
s.v. **σκουτλάριος,** omit 'or...*flooring*'.
s.v. **σκουτλόω,** for '*mosaics*' read '*a covering of thin plates of marble arranged in patterns* (*opus sectile*)' and at end add '; *τὰς εἰσόδους καὶ ἐξόδους L'Ant.Cl.*2.74 (lapis *κουκλόσαντα* after *-as*)
s.v. **σκυθάριον,** for "*θάψος*" read '*wig-tree, Rhus cotinus*'
s.v. **Σκύθης** I. 1, add ': prov., *ἡ ἀπὸ Σκυθῶν ῥῆσις*, of brutal plainness of speech, Demetr.*Eloc.*216, D.L.1.101'
s.v. **Σκύθης** II, for '*τοξότης* III' read '*τοξότης* II'
s.v. **σκυλάω,** omit 'dub...Cyzic.),' and add '2. *plunder, τὸν ναόν UPZ*6.22, cf. 15 (ii B.C.). 3. = *σκύλλω* I. 2, *AP*3.6 (Inscr. Cyzic.) (s.v.l.; fort. *σκῦλαι*).'
s.v. **σκυλήτρια,** add ', cf. Eust.1072.64'
s.v. **σκύλλω** I. 2, omit '*AP*3.6 (Inscr. Cyzic.),' and after '(Ancyra)' add '; prob. in *AP*3.6 (Inscr. Cyzic.) for *σκυλάω*'
s.v. **σκυτάλιον** I. 5, for '*BCH*29.546 (Delos, ii B.C.)' read '*Inscr. Délos* 1432 *Ba* i 12, cf. 1409 *Aa* i III (ii B.C.)'
σκῠτᾰλοφορέω, *carry a σκυτάλη*, of heralds, Sch.Pi.*O.*6.154a (prob. for *σκυτοφορεῖν*).
s.v. **σκώληξ,** after "*ὁ*" add '(also *ἡ* acc. to Eust.1504.39)'
s.v. **σκωρσελεινα,** add ': written **σκωρσελήνης** in *PMich.* iii 212.8 (ii/iii A.D.); perh. *celeriac*'
s.v. **σμαράγδιον,** add ': written **ζμαράγδιον** in *Inscr.Délos* 1409 *Ba* i 102 (ii B.C.)'
σμηνών, *ῶνος, ὁ,* = *σμηνιών, BCH*22.402 (*ζμη-*; Olymus i B.C.).
Σμικρίνης, *ου,* a typical niggard, pr. n. in Com. (Men.*Epitr.*), Jul.*Caes.*311a, cf. Them.*Or.*34p.462D.
s.v. **σμύρνα,** after '**ζμύρνα** as in' add 'Hyp.*Ath.*6,'
s.v. **σοροπηγός,** add ', Lib.*Or.*1.225'
s.v. **σοῦβος,** for 'an unknown animal' read 'wild sheep or goat'
s.v. **σουβρίκιον,** after '*subricula*' add '(i.e. an article of dress, cf. *rica*)'; at end add ', *PMich.* iii 201.8 (i A.D.)'
s.v. **σουβρικός,** after '*superaria*' add '(a kind of garment)'
σοῦσον (B), = *σχοίνιον*, given in Od.21.390 (v.l. for *ὅπλον*) and in Antim.*Fr.*57 W. on Ostr. in *Berl.Sitzb.*1918.739; cf. *οὖσον* with Add., *οἶσον* with Add.
s.v. **σοῦχος,** after "*ὁ*," add '(Egypt. sehu)'
σόφισις, *εως, ἡ,* gloss on *ὑποθημοσύνη*, Sch.Gen.Il.15.412 (pl.).
s.v. **σοφιστικός** I. 1, add '; *σ. σχήματα of the class-room*, Hermog. *Meth.*13'
s.v. **σοφίστρια,** add '; cf. Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels.*6.64'
σπάδη, *ἡ,* = *σπάθη, Supp.Epigr.*7.376.17 (Palmyra, ii A.D.).
σπάθινος, Adj., *τὰ σ.* articles of dress, Aq.*Is.*3.19 (L.-R.) (cf. *σπαθαρικά*).
s.v. **σπάνιος** I, add ': *λίθος ὁ σ.* the *rare* stone (owned only by the king of Persia), Treatise *περὶ λίθων* in *Wien.Stud.*20.319'
s.v. **Σπᾶνός** 2, add ', Anatol. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(3).188'
σπατῑλοκολυμφευ, dub. sens. in Sophr. in *PSI* 11.1214*d* 4.
σπεγκρανίς, v. *ἐπεγκρανίς* (Add.).
s.v. **σπειράρχης,** after '*σπεῖρα* II. 2,' add '*Rev.Arch.*6(1935).31 (Amphipolis, ii B.C.);'
s.v. **σπέρμα** II. 1, for "*φέρειν*" read "*φέρων*" and for 'to be pregnant *of*' read 'to bear the seed of'
s.v. **σπονδοποιός,** add ', *BCH*58.377 (Caria)'
σπονδοφόρον, *τό, libation-table, CISem.*2.3923 (Palmyra).
σπονδῠλοκόποι, *οἱ,* a kind of jesters who caricatured the *γραμματικοί*, Sch.Hermog.*Id.*2.5 in *Rh.*5.536 Walz.
σταδόν, Adv., related to *στάδιος* as *ἀμφαδόν* to *ἀμφάδιος*, Theognost.*Can.*58.
s.v. **στάζω,** add 'III. metaph., of divine anger, *stream* or *pour down*, Lxx*Je.*49(42).18, 51(44).6.'
s.v. **στάλσις,** add '2. gloss on *στόλος*, Sch.Pi.*P.*8.140, Sch.Pi. *N.*3.27.'
s.v. **σταρταγέτας,** add '(But see *σταρτός* in Add.)'
s.v. **σταρτός,** add '(But the *σταρτός* may be the body of *κόσμοι* and the *σταρταγέτας* their president, later called *πρωτόκοσμος*: see *AJP*5.319ff.)'
s.v. **στάσις** B. I. 2d, add at end ', Quint.*Inst.*3.6'
στάτιον, *τό,* Dim. of *στᾰτός* I. 2, *Inscr.Délos* 1441 *A* ii 34 (ii B.C.).
s.v. **στάχι,** add '(Egyptian word, Theognost.*Can.*78)'
στᾰχύινος, *η, ον* [*ŭ*], *of ears of wheat, στέφανος Inscr.Olymp.* 56.15.

s.v. **στέαρ,** sub fin., before 'Gen.' add 'Nom. *στέᾱρ* Com. in *Un Livre d'écolier*, edd. Guéraud et Jouguet, 1938, v. 181 (iii B.C.).'
s.v. **στεγᾰνός** II. 1, add '; *στεγανά*, of Roman *hiberna*, D.S.*Fr.*33'
s.v. **στεγανότης,** add '2. *freedom from "leakage", secrecy, τοῦ συνεδρίου*, prob. for *στυγνότης* in Plb.3.20.3, cf. *στεγανός* II. 4 (fort. *στεγνότης*).'
στεγνοποΐα, *ἡ, building of roofed hutments, Rev.Arch.*3(1934).40 (Amphipolis, iii/ii B.C.).
s.v. **στεγνοποιέω,** after 'Med.,' add '*PHal.*1.172 (iii B.C.),'
s.v. **στεγνότης,** add '2. v. *στεγανότης* 2 (Add.).'
στεγόω, *thatch*, Sch.Pi.*P.*4.427.
s.v. **στέμφῠλον,** add 'III. pl. *dross*, Aq.*Is.*1.22 (L.-R.),25.'
s.v. **στενολεσχέω,** add '2. *use compression in discourse*, Eust.1552.52.'
s.v. **στενός** II. 3, line 7, after '175,' add 'Call. in *Hermes* 70.33.28,'
s.v. **στενότης,** add 'III. *financial straits, BCH*59.440 (Acraephia, i A.D.).'
s.v. **στενοχωρέω,** line 1, for '*confined*' read '*short of room*' and after '582b' add '; *σ. σταθμοῖς PPetr.*2 p.28 (iii B.C.)'
s.v. **στεργάνος,** for '*κοπρών*...*sterquilinium*' read '*κόπρων* (sic)'
s.v. **στερεός** I, add '6. *sure, reliable, μαρτυρία*, Plu.*Nob.*19: Adv. *-ρεῶς, with certainty, φωνῆσαι* Sch.Nic.*Th.*1.'
s.v. **στέρνον** II. 1, for 'Suid., cf.' read 'Pi.*Pae.*4.14, cf. Suid.,'
s.v. **στέρφος** I, add "*, στρέφος*"
s.v. **στέρψανον,** add '; cf. *στρέφανον*'
s.v. **στεφᾰνηφόρος** III, add '; *ἀργύριον Ἀττικὸν σ. Inscr.Délos* 1415.12,13 (ii B.C.)'
s.v. **στέφανος** II. 3 fin., add ', Swoboda *Denkmäler* 168,245 (Palaia Isaura)'
s.v. **στεφάνωμα,** line 2, after 'Thgn.1001' add ', *Inscr.Délos* 1421 *Bb* ii 3 (ii B.C.)'
s.v. **στηλογρᾰφία,** for 'Arab.' read 'Assyr.'
s.v. **στιγμή** I, after '3.' add 'a *division* (perh. a half) *of a μοῖρα* I. 5, *IG*12(1).913 (Rhodes, ii/i B.C.). 4.'
For "**στιχοπλανήτης**" read "**στειχοπλανήτης**" and transpose.
s.v. **στίχος** IV, for '*συστοιχία* II' read "*συστοιχία*"
Στόαξ, v. *Στώαξ* (Add.).
s.v. **στοιβάς,** for 'v. *στιβάς*' read '= *στιβάς* 5, *BCH*59.467 (Iasus)'
s.v. **στοιχέω,** after 'Poll.8.105' add '[*ὅπου ἂν στειχήσω* Att. Inscr. iv B.C. in L. Robert *Études épigr.*302]'
στολᾶτα, = Lat. *stolata, ματρῶνα σ. POxy.*907.4 (iii A.D.).
s.v. **στόλιον,** for '*scanty garment*,' read '*Inscr.Délos* 1442 *A* 54 (ii B.C.);'
s.v. **στόμα** II. 2, line 4, after '(Phil.);' add '*στόμασι σχιζομένας ψακάδας holes for sprinkling* (as in the rose of a watering-can), ib. 7.195;' and after 'Pi.*P.*4.44;' add '*πρὸς τῷ σ. τοῦ βίου* life's *exit*, X.*Ages.*11.15, s.v.l.;' omitting '; *πρὸς*..15' in III. 2.
s.v. **στομαχικός** I, before "*πάθος*" add '*πόνος Inscr.Cret.*I xvii 11 (Lebena);'
s.v. **στόρνυμι,** line 4, after '909' add '(*στορνύναι* Elmsley)'; delete ', *Com.Adesp.*1211', the true reading being *στρῶσον*.
στουά, = *στοά, Rev.Arch.*20(1912).461 (Coptos, ii A.D.).
s.v. **στοχασμός** I ad fin., after '*evidence*' add 'for solving a question of fact'
s.v. **στοχαστικός** 2, for '*guesswork*' read "*στοχασμος*"; line 4, after 'R.' add '; *στάσις* ib.157'; transfer '*πρὸς*...17' to 1a, prefixing 'Adv.'
Στρατόνικος, *ὁ* (sc. *μήν*), month in an Asiatic calendar, *Hemerolog. Flor.*p.73 (p.10K.).
s.v. **στράτωρ,** add ', *Supp.Epigr.*7.951 (Arabia, iii A.D.)'
s.v. **στρέφανον,** add '; cf. *στέρψανον*'
s.v. **στρίβος,** for '*weak*..*voice*' read '*thin shrill cry*'
στρίγλα, *ἡ,* = *Λάμια,* Sch.Aristid.p.42D.
s.v. **στρόβιλος** 9, for '*winch*...*shaft*' read 'part of machinery for raising water' and before '*τὸ μυλαῖον*' insert 'part of a mill,' adding at end ', cf. *POxy.*1912.145 (vi A.D.); perh. a *beam by means of which wheel or mill was turned*'
s.v. **στυγνότης,** after 'Plb.3.20.3' add '(sed v. *στεγανότης* 2 (Add.))'
στῡλοπαραστάς, *άδος, ἡ, pilaster, Milet.*2 p.102 (i B.C.).
s.v. **στῡλοπῑνάκιον,** for '*pillar*..*on it*' read '*tablet forming part of a pillar*'
στυμνίον, gloss on *τυπαστήριον* (q.v.), Hsch.
στυρόν, *τό,* = *στύραξ* (A) 1, prob. in Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2080.90 (cf. *στυρόν· τὸ μύρον* Zonar.), cf. Theognost.*Can.*130.
s.v. **Στώαξ,** add '(*στόακες* cod. A. Ath., fort. *στοίακες*)'
s.v. **Στωϊκός,** before "**Στοϊκός**" add 'Scanned –⏑⏑ by Cerc. 8.6 (3a.5 Diehl.);'
στῶνος, *ὁ,* dub. sens., Theognost.*Can.*66.
s.v. **σύ,** line 5, after '50.27, 55.6' add '; *τύν Tab.Defix.Boeot.* in *Berl.Sitzb.*1934p.1040'; p.1659[a] lines 7, 8, place '; also *τεῖ* Alcm. 53' at the end of I. 1; in III. after "**ὑμεῖς**" add '[*ῡ*]'
s.v. **συάγρειος,** before ', *ον*' add '(*-εος, PCair.Zen.*12.52)'
συβάκχοι, *οἱ,* a name for the *φαρμακοί* in Athens, Hellad.ap. Phot.*Bibl.*p.534B.
s.v. **συβήνη,** for '*flute-case*' read '*quiver*'; before ', Poll.' add '2. *flute-case* (cf. *σύρβη* II)'
s.v. **συβόσιον,** delete 'II....Suid.'

s.v. **συγγέωργος**, for '*fellow-labourer*' read '*fellow-husbandman*', for '*Sammelb*...B.C.),' read 'cf.' and add '; pl., *members of a landholders' club*, *Sammelb.*7457.3 (Egypt, ii B.C.), *Bull.Soc.Alex.* 10.27 (i B.C.)'

s.v. **σύγκαιρος**, for 'Anon.ap.Suid.' read 'Ael.*Fr.*81'

s.v. **συγκαταγιγνώσκω**, add 'II. *join in thinking ill of* a person, *UPZ*146.17 (ii B.C.).'

s.v. **συγκατασκηνόω**, for '*establish*..*quarters*' read '*help to settle* men *in their tents*'

s.v. **συγκαταφέρω**, add '2. *help in conveying to the grave* (perh. by contributing to expenses) *IGRom.*4.1453.'

s.v. **σύγκειμαι**, add 'IV. Perf. Pass. of *συντίθημι* III, *to have been committed, delivered* for transmission, of instructions, *UPZ*110.50 (ii B.C.).'

s.v. **σύγκλεισμα**, for '7.29' read '7.16(29), 4*Ki*16.17'

s.v. **συγκλεισμός**, add to I, '2. *closed place*, Lxx 2*Ki*22.46, *Ps.*17 (18).46, *Mi.*7.17.' and at end 'III. *treasure, gold*, Lxx *Jb.*28.15.'

s.v. **συγκλειστός** 3, substitute '*συγκλειστόν, τό*, = *σύγκλεισμα*, Lxx 3*Ki.*7.15(28).'

s.v. **σύγκλινος**, add '2. pl. *comrades at table*, perh. a group of *ἔφηβοι*, *IG*2^2.2350 (iv/iii B.C.).'

s.v. **συγκρίνω** II, add '2. Gramm., in Pass., *have degrees of comparison, τῶν κυρίων οὐ συγκρινομένων* A.D.*Pron.*64.12.'

s.v. **συγκυλίομαι** I, add 'b. *roll* (down) *with*, v. *συγκατακυλίνδομαι.*'

συγκῠνηγέτις, *ιδος, ἡ, fellow huntress, τῇ* Ἀρτέμιδι Sch.E.*Hipp.* 1130.

s.v. **συγκωμαστής** (after *σύγκωμος*), before 'Tz.*H.*' add 'D.C. *Fr.*39.10,'

s.v. **συγξέω**, for '*by scraping*..*Comp.*22,' read 'stones *so that they fit together, τῶν λογάδην συντιθεμένων λίθων αἱ μὴ συνεξεσμέναι βάσεις* D.H.*Comp.*22; metaph., of literary work, in Pass., *to be polished, smooth*, Alcid.Soph.20, D.H.'

συγχέω I. 1, add 'b. *melt down, πολλὰ τῶν χρυσῶν ἀναθημάτων* Plu.2.401f.'

s.v. **συγχρισμός**, before 'Paul.' add 'Pap. in *Chronique d'Égypte* 29(1940).135 (ii A.D.), *Stud.Pal.*22.183.105 (ii A.D.);'

s.v. **συγχυσμός**, delete the article; v. *συγχρισμός* (Add.).

s.v. **σύζυγος** I. 1, add '; *ἡ σ.* of a *φιάλη, companion* bowl, i.e. the other one of a pair, *Inscr.Délos* 1429*A* ii 7, 1432*Abi* 35 (ii B.C.)'

s.v. **σῡκάζω** II, after 'Hsch.' add 'cf. *ἀποσ.*'; at end 'III. = *ἐπηρεάζω*, Artem.1.73.'

s.v. **συκαλίς**, before '*Gloss.*' insert '*Edict.Diocl.Aeg.*4.36,' and after it delete '(s.v.l.)'

s.v. **σῡκᾰμῑνέα**, after '589' add ', *PFlor.*50.32,66 (iii A.D.); *CPHerm.*7 ii 18 (-*μειναί*)'

s.v. **συκαμινεών**, delete ', *PFlor.*...A.D.)'

s.v. **συκάμινον**, transfer ', Lxx*Am.*7.14' from I to II.

s.v. **συκάμινος** I, line 3, after 'etc.;' add 'so prob. in *Ev.Luc.* 17.6;' and in II. for '*Ev.*..6.' read 'Lxx 3*Ki.*10.27, *Is.*9.10(9).'

s.v. **σύκινος** I. 2, after 'Luc.*Ind.*6;' add '*σ. τινα ποιῆσαι*, as a threat, Hippon.65;'

s.v. **συκομορέα**, add ', *Hippiatr.* ii p.165.16O.-H., *Gp.*10.3.7'

s.v. **συκόμορος**, for '*sycamore-fig*' read '*sycomore* (not our sycamore), *Egyptian sycomore*'

s.v. **συκοφάντις**, insert '(parox.)'

s.v. **σύλη**, line 7, delete '[to fear]'

s.v. **συλλαβή** II. 4, add ': sg., *ἄλφα σ.* Herod.3.22'

s.v. **συλλαμβάνω** VI, add '; also c. acc. pers. dub. in *PGiss.*11.12, and in *PBremen* 9.8 (both ii A.D.)'

s.v. **συλλέγω** I. 1, add 'b. *contract* an illness, Aristid.*Or.*50(26). 1 (Pass.).'

s.v. **συλλογισμός** I. 1, add '; *counting up, reckoning*, Lxx*Ex.*30. 12, *Wi.*4.20'

s.v. **συμβάλλω** II. 1, add 'd. *come to a meeting-place*, of a leader of troops, X.*Cyr.*2.1.5.' and omit '*collect*..5;' in I. 2.

s.v. **συμβασιλιστής**, for '*fellow*..(q.v.)' read 'pl., *guild of worshippers of a deified Ptolemy* (cf. *βασιλισταί*; here they honour Ptol. III)'

s.v. **συμβῐωτής**, add 'III. *member of a συμβίωσις* II, Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics* ii 470, *IG*9(1).487 (Thyrrheum, ii/i B.C.).'

s.v. **συμβροχέω**, for '=*συμβρέχω*' read 'Pass., of land, *be watered thoroughly*, *PFlor.*383.88 (iii A.D.)'

συμμεταμορφόω, *transform with, τὴν φαντασίαν τοῖς ὑποκειμένοις πράγμασιν* Procl. *in R.*1.164K.

s.v. **σύμμετρος** II. 1, add '; c. gen., Aristid.1.109J.'

s.v. **σύμμιγμα**, add '; *σπέρμα ἀνθρώπου ἅρπαγμα καὶ σ. τοῦ τῶν προγόνων γένους* Zeno*Stoic.*1.36 (ap.Gal.19.370)'

συμμοιχεύω, *to be an adulterer with*, c. dat. Heraclit.*Ep.*7.3.

συμπενθερός, *ὁ, fellow father-in-law*, said of a bride's father in relation to the bridegroom's father, Sch.Od.4.22.

συμπεριελαύνω, *round up together, τάς τε βόας καὶ τὰ πρόβατα PTeb.*729.7 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **συμπεριφέρω** II. 3, add 'b. *ἀγνοίᾳ σ. be in* ignorance, J*AJ*19. 1.18.'

s.v. **συμπλήγδην**, add '(but cf. *ἐκπλήγδην* in Add.)'

s.v. **συμποδίζω** II, add 'b. prob. *hinder* in Lxx*Zech.*13.3.'

s.v. **συμπροβαίνω**, before '3 sg.' add '*οἱ λόγοι τῷ χρόνῳ σ.* i.e. advance with the advance of time, Aristid.*Or.*2.103J.'

s.v. **συμπροσγίγνομαι** I, after '"**συμποτιγίν-**" add '; Thess. **συμπογγῖν-** *BCH*59.56 (Larissa)'

s.v. **συμπρόσειμι**, for '*together*' read '*with*, c. dat.' and after '8.15' add '; *to support, POxy.*1061.10 (i B.C.). b. *to be present besides*'

s.v. **σύμφθαρσις** 2, substitute '*blending, fusion*, of *ἰδέαι*, Hermog. *Id.*1.12; of factors multiplied, Iamb. *in Nic.*p.80P.; of foods digested, Syrian. *in Hermog.* i 66R.'

s.v. **συμφθείρω** II, for 'of colours..2.436b' read '*to be blended, fused*, of *φάρμακα*, Plu.2.436b' and for 'qualities' read 'the qualities of liquids, etc., when mixed.'

s.v. **συμφῐλοκᾰλέω**, add '; *support in the quest of distinction*, J.*AJ* 11.8.2'

σύμφοιτος, *ἡ*, gloss on *ὁμόφοιτος*, Sch.Pi.*N.*8.54.

s.v. **σύν**, line 16, after 'Sapph.75;' add '*ξυνιείς* Pi.*N.*4.31 codd.;'

s.v. **συναγέσκεο**, delete the article.

συναγορανόμος, *ὁ, colleague as ἀγορανόμος*, c. dat., *BSA*27.239 (Sparta, ii A.D.).

s.v. **συνάθροισμα**, add ', Sch.E.*Hec.*100–24'

συναίσθομαι, = *συναισθάνομαι* III, *PLit.Lond.*138 vii 7 (i A.D.).

s.v. **συναιχμάλωτις**, add ', Sch.S.*Tr.*318 (*ξυν-*)'

συναλέγω [scanned – ∪∪ –], dub. in Pi.*I.*8(7).51 (leg. *ξύν' ἀλέγειν*).

συναλλάζομαι (cf. *συναλλάσσω*), *exchange*, Ἑλληνικά 10.5 (Sicyon, V B.C.; *συναλάζ-*).

s.v. **συνάλλαξις**, for '(all ii B.C.)..*by contract*' read '(all ii B.C.); *ἡ τῶν καρπῶν σ.* the *contract* concerning'

s.v. **συναναζεύγνυμι**, add ', cf. *BGU*1257.20 (iii B.C.)'

s.v. **συναναρτάομαι**, add '; c. dat., Socr.*Ep.*6.10'

συναντᾰγωνιστής, *οῦ, ὁ, fellow competitor*, Sch.Pi.*N.*11 p.185.4D.

συναπογέννησις, *εως, ἡ, joint procreation*, Procl. *in R.*1.134, 2.366K.

s.v. **συναποθνῄσκω**, line 2, after '47' add ', cf. E.*Supp.*1007'

s.v. **συναποκλίνω**, after '[ῑ],' add '*cause to fall back with* another, c. dat., Memn.57.2;'

s.v. **συναπορέω** II, add '(perh. by Menander; see Koerte^3 p.144)'

s.v. **συναρέσκω**, line 7, after 'c. dat.,' add 'Arist.*Ath.*33.2,'

συνᾱρίστιον, *τό, breakfast-club*, *IG*12(3).93,94 (Nisyros, iii B.C.).

s.v. **συναρμόζω** I. 1a, add '(Act., *join in wedlock, τινά τινι*, Memn. 4.5.)'

s.v. **συναυλία** (A), for '*symphony*..Hsch.' read '*duet by two flautists playing the same notes*, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*9 (cf. Hsch., Poll.4.83)'

συναυξητικός, *ή, όν, capable of increase, φύσις* Gal.19.473.

s.v. **συναφής**, before 'Gramm.' add 'so c. gen. *Peripl.M.Rubr.*2;'

συνδέξιος, *ὁ*, pl., members of a society of Mithraic *μύσται*, *Röm. Mitt.*49.203 (Dura).

σύνδορπνος, *ον*, conflated of *σύνδειπνος* and *σύνδορπος*, *Dura*^{6} 40.

s.v. **συνδρομή** 2a, add '; Lit.Crit., *concurrence* of characteristics, D.H.*Dem.*50'

συνεγγῠητής, *οῦ, ὁ, joint surety*, *Ath.Mitt.*59.42 (Attica).

συνεγκαλέω, in Pass., *οἱ συνεγκαλούμενοι* the *joint defendants*, *UPZ*161.38,56 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **συνεδρεύω** III. 1, line 3, after '15.10' add '; Συνεδρεύοντα, title of a book of the physician Praxagoras, Gal.18(1).7'

s.v. **συνέδριον** I, line 13, after '332' add '; = Lat. *consistorium principis*, Lib.*Or.*18.154'

s.v. **συνεκδημητικός**, add '(or perh. a traveller's *guide-book*)'

s.v. **συνεκπέμπω**, before '2.' add 'b. = *συνθάπτω*, Call.*Fr.*9. 246P. (tm.)'

συνεποικιανός, *ὁ, fellow-member of a settlement*, Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht* No.157 (Gordus, ii A.D.; *-επικ-*).

s.v. **συνέριθος**, before ': less freq.' add ': fem. Sup. *συνεριθοτάταν Βρομίῳ most faithful handmaid*, prob. in Telestes 1D.'

συνέστᾱς, *ου, ὁ*, pl., a class of members of a club, *Supp.Epigr.*I. 213.9 (Acarnania, ii B.C.).

s.v. **συνέστιος** I, after 'fellow-citizens' add '(unless agreeing with *θεοί*, cf. infr. 2)'

συνευαρέστησις, *εως, ἡ, consent*, *Delph.*3(6).48.16 (ii B.C.).

συνευφημία, *ἡ, panegyric to match* another, *parallel laudation*, Jul.*Or.*3.106b.

s.v. **συνήθεια** I, add '3. *club, guild, τῶν πορφυροβάφων* Duchesne-Bayet, *Mission au mont Athos* p.52 (Thessalonica); *τῶν ὄνων BSA* 18.155 (Beroea).'

συνθεαγός, *ὁ, fellow-θεαγός, τῶν ἐξαγορείων* Pap. in *JEA*20.21.13.

s.v. **σύνθεσις** I. 2g, add '; of spices and incense, Lxx*Ex.*30.32, 37; *ἡ σ. τοῦ θυμιάματος, τὸ θυμίαμα τῆς σ.* ib.35.28, 31.11'

s.v. **συνθύξω**, add '; perh. fut. of *συντυγχάνω*'

s.v. **σύνθωκος** I, for "*ον*" read "*ὁ*" and add '; Μίνω *σ. εἰμι* Poet in Inscr. in *Arch.Pap.*5.164 (iii/ii B.C.)'; in II. omit 'Subst.'

συνιερογλύφος [ῠ], *ὁ, fellow hieroglyph-carver*, *POxy.*1029.6 (ii A.D., pl.).

s.v. **σύνιππος**, for '*a horse*' read '*his horse, horse and all*,'

συνοδιακός, *ή, όν, ἱνσπέσιμον* (v. Add.) *σ. of assembled troops*, *Supp. Epigr.*9.356.25 (Ptolemais in Cyrenaica, vi A.D.).

s.v. **συνόδους** fin., for "*σινόδους, συνώδοντα*" read "*σινόδων*"

s.v. **σύνοικος** II, add 'c. *αἱρεῖσθαι* [*Δίκαν*] *σ.* B.15.56, cf. Ariphron, line 2'

συνοφρυάζω, *contract the brows*, Sch.S.*Ant.*528.

s.v. **συνόχωκα**, for "*συνοχόω" read '*συνέχω* (cf. **ὄκωχα* and the similar formation of *οἴχωκα* from *οἴχομαι*, q.v. in Add.)'

s.v. **συντέλεια** II. 2, add '**b.** *club, association, παγανικαὶ σ. Arch. Pap.*1.408.10 (v A.D.).'

s.v. **συντελέω** ad fin., for '*tributaries*' read '*regions united* to it'

s.v. **συντίθημι** A, add '**V.** *εἰς ἅλας σ., salt, pickle,* D.S.3.31.

σύντμησις, *εως, ἡ, cutting short,* e.g. *ἱερομηνία* for *ἱερονουμηνία,* Sch.Pi.*N.*3.4.

s.v. **συντονάριος,** add ', i.e. perh. *one who plays with his foot on the κρούπεζα* (v. *κρούπεζα* 2 in Add.)'

s.v. **συντριμμός** II, after '*miseries*' add '(Hebr. *breakers,* i.e. waves)'

s.v. **συνωμόσιος,** add '2. *Ζεὺς σ.,* sens. dub., *OGI*65 = *Bull.Inst. Ég.*6(1912).90 (Egypt, iii B.C.).'

s.v. **συππινᾶς,** add ', cf. *σιππουργός*'

For "**συρίσκος, σύρισσος,** v. *ὑρισός*" read "**συρίσκος, σύρισσος, σύριχος,** v. *ὑριχός*"

s.v. **Σύρος,** line 3, after '**v.** infr.)' add '; of Assyrians, Aristid.*Or.* 26(14).91'; line 16, before ':—' add '*Assyrian, Σ. γράμματα,* i.e. cuneiform, D.S.2.13'

s.v. **σύρρα,** add at end '(= v.l. in Il.8.61)'

s.v. **συσσᾰρᾰπιαστής,** for '*fellow-worshipper*' read 'pl., *guild of worshippers*' and after 'Thasos,' add 'ii B.C.;'

συσσῖτολογέω, pf. *συνσεσῖτολόγηκα, to be σιτολόγος jointly, μετά τινος PTeb.*774.8 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **σύστασις** B. 1. 4, after '*conspiracy,*' add 'cf. *Inscr.Perg.* 160.6 (*συσστ–*; ii B.C.);'

s.v. **συστέλλω** I. 2 a, add at end '; of time, *be made short,* 1 *Ep. Cor.*7.29'

s.v. **συστρέφω** V, after '17.3' add '(of the sun's action on the hair of negroes)'

s.v. **συστροφή** II, add '6. pl. = *ῥυτίδες,* Sch.Gen.Il.9.503.'

σύστωρ, = *συνίστωρ,* dub. in *Jahresh.*8.143 (Tab.Defix.).

συσφᾰγιάζομαι, Pass., *to be slaughtered along with, τῇ θυγατρί* Sch.E.*Hec.*399.

s.v. **σφαγῖτις,** for "*φλέβες σφαγίτιδες*" read '*σφ. φλέβες* Hp. *Acut.*9, cf.'

s.v. **σφαιρωτήρ,** omit '*thong*..II.'; for '*a ball*..pillars' read 'on seven-branched candlestick, *ball*' and add '**II.** *thong, latchet,* Lxx *Ge.*14.23 (cod. Alex.; v.l. *σφυρ–*), Hsch. **b.** dub. sens. in *PLond.*2.402^{v}22 (ii B.C.).'

s.v. **σφάλλον,** add at end '; prob. Aeol. = *σφῆλον* fr. *σφάλλω*'

s.v. **σφαλλός** I, add at end '; dat. ΣΦΑΛ.Ι (the fifth letter doubtful: if Ε, then perh. fr. **σφαλεύς* = *σφαλλός*) *Ath.Mitt.*62.4 (Eleusis, ii B.C.)'

s.v. **σφεῖς** B. 1. 3, line 6, after 'al.' add '; *πλεῖν ἐπὶ σφᾶς αὐτούς* to *their own city, home,* Th.8.86'

s.v. **σφέκλον,** add 'Olymp. *in Grg.*p.230 N.'

s.v. **Σφίγξ** fin., after 'H.' add ', cf. *Πολέμων* 2.48 (Thessaly, perh. vii B.C.)'

s.v. **σφυρήλατος** sub fin., before 'Luc.' add 'Leosthenes ap.'

s.v. **σφυρωτήρ,** before 'Lxx' insert 'v.l. in'; for 'cod... cett.)' read '(cf. *σφαιρωτήρ* in Add.)'

σχεδιαστής, *οῦ, ὁ, improvisator,* Teucer ap.Boll.*Sphaera*p.44.

s.v. **σχεδικός,** for '*riddling*' read '*of* or *belonging to σχέδη* (*σχέδος* 1, 2 in Add.)' and for '*riddle-composers*' read '*makers of σχέδη*'

s.v. **σχεδογρᾰφία,** for '*art of parsing*', read '*writing of σχέδη* (*σχέδος* 1, 2 in Add.)'

s.v. **σχέδος,** for ', *riddle*' read 'in later Greek, *account of a word* with reference to origin, spelling, etc., *Anecd.Boissonade* 2.349; hence 2. a group of words that can bear different meanings according to spelling and division of words,'

s.v. **σχεδουργός,** for '*riddle-maker*' read '*maker of σχέδη* (*σχέδος* 2 in Add.)'

s.v. **σχίσμα** III, before '*the vulva*' add '*orifice of*'

s.v. **σχισμή,** add '; *split,* Heraclid.Pont.ap.Sch.Pi.*O.*6.119.'

σχοίνιος, *α, ον,* prob. = *σχοίνινος, ῥῦμα PZen.Col.*43.3 (iii B.C.).

σχοινουλκία, *ἡ, survey, P.Merton* 5.33.

s.v. **σῴζω,** line 27, before ': fut.' add '; 2 sg. imperf. *ἐσάους Inscr. Délos* 1658'

s.v. **σῴζω** I. 3, line 7, after 'Procl.*Hyp.*5.10;' add '*σ. τὴν ὑπόθεσιν* Arist.*Cael.* 306^{a}30;'

s.v. **σωκέω,** add '**II.** = *σῴζω, οἱ νεώτεροι* in Sch.S.*El.*119.'

s.v. **σῶμα** I, in 2, lines 3, 4, for '*σῴζειν* or *–εσθαι*' read "*σῴζεσθαι*" and omit 'D.22.55;' in 3, before 'Pl.*Grg.*' insert '*IG*I^{2}945 (v B.C.),'; after '328d' add '. **b.** *person,* opp. property, [*τὸ σ.*] *σῶσαι keep* it *untouched,* D.22.55' and add at end '; opp. *ὄνομα* Hdt.1.139, E.*Or.*390'

s.v. **σῶμα** III. 1, add '; of the materials in which craftsmen work, Hp. *de Arte* 11'

s.v. **σωμάλοιφος,** add '(for *κατειλημμένος σώματι* leg. *ὁ κατηλιμμένος. σωμάτια*·)'

σωματομιξία, *ἡ, carnal intercourse,* Ps.-Callisth.3.12 (pl.).

Σώπολις, dat. *–πολι,* = *Σωσίπολις,* epith. of Apollo or name of a deity, *Buckler Anat. Studies* 121 (Ephesus).

Σωσικόλωνος, *ἡ, saviour of the coloni,* epith. of *Ἄρτεμις, Inscr. Délos* 2377.

s.v. **σωτήρ** I. 3, line 4, after 'al.;' add 'pl. of Ptolemy I and Berenice, Call.*Del.*166, cf. *Arch.Pap.*5.156 (Egypt, iii B.C.; *θεοὺς σ.*);'

s.v. **σωτήριος** II. 2, add '**b.** *peace-offering,* Lxx *Le.*3.6, 7.11, al.'

s.v. **ταγή** 2, substitute '*command* = *commanders,* A.*Ag.*110 (but *τᾰγάν* s.v.l.; v. *ταγός* 1).' and after '6.' insert '*tribute* paid to the Great King by the satrapies, Arist.*Oec.*1345^{b}25, cf. Hsch. *τ. βασιλικὴ δωρεά*;'

s.v. **τάγμα** III, add 'd. *club* (at Sardis) Ap.Ty.*Ep.*39,40,41.'

τᾶδε, *here, IG*I2(3).536 (Thera, vi B.C.); cf. *τῆδε.*

s.v. **τακτικός,** transfer from 1. 1 to 1. 2 'Adv...1141' and add ', *with better control*'

τακτώριος, *ὁ,* name of a variety of *σμάραγδος,* Treatise *περὶ λίθων* in *Wien.Stud.*20.319.

s.v. **τάλας,** add '(Ion. **τάλης** Herod.3.35, 7.88 (but *τάλας* 5.55))'

ταμιεύς, *έως, ὁ, storekeeper,* Steph.Byz. s.v. *ταμιεῖον.*

s.v. **τᾶν,** for '(not in Ar.)' read ', Ar.*Pl.*66, al.'

τᾰρῐχόπωλις, *ἡ* (sc. *ἀγορά*; cf. *ἰχθυόπωλις*), = *ταριχοπωλεῖον, Gnomol.Vat.*340 (*Wiener Stud.*11.44).

s.v. **ταρσός** II. 3, delete 'of a peacock's tail, Mosch.2.60'; before 'Babr.' add 'Mosch.2.61 (where *ταρσοῖς* shd. be preserved; in 2.60 read *τὰς δ γ'*)'

τάρχεα· *τὰ νομισμένα τοῖς νεκροῖς* Sch.A Il.7.85, cf. Sch.Gen. ibid.:—Sch.B has **ταρχώματα,** Sch.T **ταρχῶα.**

ταταῖ, an exclamation of pain, Herod.3.79.

s.v. **τατικός,** add '; Adv. Comp. (v. *τακτικός* I. 1 cum Add.) *with greater force,* cf. *τάσις* I. 4'

s.v. **Τᾰΰγετον,** after '(s.v.l.)' add '; also *τὰ* **Τᾰΰγετα** *ὄρη* Iamb. *VP*19.92'

For the article **ταυρινάδαι** substitute: '**ταυρινᾶς,** *ᾶδος, ὁ, shoemaker, MAMA*6.234 (Apamea); *συνεργασία πλήθους –άδων Ephes.* 2 No.80, cf. 81 (*ταυρειν–* lapides).'

s.v. **τᾰφή** 2, for '*sarcophagus*..sarcophagus' read '*covering* of a mummy, whether linen wrappings or mummy-case, *δευτέρα τ.*' and add '(cf. *Mél.Bidez* 720.24 *μιᾷ καὶ μόνῃ τ.* i.e. urn or tomb, which would need no renewal)'

τᾰφιάζω, *bury, ἑαυτοὺς εἰς ὕπνον,* dub. lect. in Ps.-Call.3.6 (Cod. B).

s.v. **τε** A. II, lines 16, 17, omit '*διάνδιχα*..Il.8.168;'

τειχητός, *ή, όν, walled* or *fortified, Hesperia* 5.403 (Athens, iv B.C.).

s.v. **τειχοδομέω,** add ': Pass. *Θήβη ἐτειχοδομήθη was walled,* her walls were built, Sch.E.*Ph.*287'

s.v. **τέκνον,** line 24, for 'occasionally' read 'freq.' and after '914' add '; not in A.'

τεκνοτρόφος, *ον, bringing up children, ἀνὴρ ἀξιόλογος καὶ τ. IG* 12(7).394.5 (Amorgos).

s.v. **τελαμών** I. 3, add '; *headband,* Lxx 3*Ki.*21(20).38, Aq.*Is.*3.18'

τελίαμβος, *ὁ,* = *μείουρος* (v. *μύουρος* (A) 2), Mar.Vict. in *Gramm. Lat.*6.67 K.

s.v. **τέμᾰχος,** after 'Paul.Aeg.7.11' add '; *τ. γάλακτος* i.e. of cheese, Al.1 *Ki.*17.18'

s.v. **Τέμπεα** II, add ': sg. *τέμπος,* Sch.E.*Ph.*600, *EM*527.46'

τένται, v. *τέλομαι.*

τερᾰτοειδῶς, Adv., *monstrously, κατελθεῖν* Sch.E.*Ph.*806.

s.v. **τερετίζω** I, add '4. of *αὐλοί,* Philostr.*VA*6.36.'

s.v. **τέρην,** after "*εινᾰ, εν*" add '(*τέρειν* Hsch.)'

s.v. **τεσσαρακαιδεκέτης,** before "*–δεκαετής*" add '*–δεχετής, Epigr.Gr.*518 (Thessalonica, ii/i B.C.), cf. *ἔτος* (Add.):'

s.v. **τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκασύλλᾰβος,** add ', Sch.Theoc.29 *prooem.*'

s.v. **τετράγωνος** I. 2, add 'c. a cubic measure of wood, prob. a cubic *ξύλον* (v. *ξύλον* V) *PBrem.*15.12 (ii A.D.), *POxy.*669.21 (iii A.D.).'

s.v. **τετρακτύς** II, for '6 : 8 : 9 : 10' read '6 : 8 : 9 : 12'

s.v. **τετραμηνιαῖος,** add '2. *τ. βρέβια* lists of supplies *for four months,* Cod.*Just.*1.42.2.'

τετραμηνιακός, *ή, όν, τὰ τ.* = *τετραμηνιαῖα βρέβια, Supp.Epigr.*9. 356.82 (Ptolemais in Cyrenaica, vi A.D.).

s.v. **τετράπος,** *ον,* insert '(parox.)'; for '; Cret. nom.' read '2. Cret. neut.'; and before '*Schwyzer*' add '= sq. I. 2.'

s.v. **τετράπους,** after 'Pl.*Ti.*92a;' add '*τετράπουν μῖμον ἔχων θηρός* E.*Rh.*255 (lyr.);'

s.v. **τετράπωλον,** after "*τέθριππον,*" add 'Bell *Jews and Christians* 1912.45 (i A.D.),'

s.v. **τευμάομαι,** after 'Antim.3' add ', cf. Call.*Fr.anon.*135'

s.v. **τεῦχος,** after '**V.**' add '*τὸ δημόσιον τ.* i.e. registry, *BCH*60. 131 (Delph., i A.D.), Delph.3(6).35.19, al. **VI.**'

s.v. **τέφρα,** at end delete ', Gr. *θέπτανος*'

s.v. **τεχνήεις** II, before 'as epith.' add '*τ. καὶ δεινὸν καὶ πόριμον* Gorg.*Pal.*25;'

s.v. **τεχνίτης** III, add '; *γόης καὶ τ. ἄνθρωπος* opp. *ἰδιώταις ἀνθρώποις, Peregr.*13'

s.v. **τῆδε,** add '; cf. *τᾶδε* (Add.).'

τήλεμος, perh. *distant,* Theognost.*Can.*64.

s.v. **τηρέω** II. 1, after '*observe,*' add '*ἀνάλωσιν* Thgn.903;'

Τιβέριος, *ὁ,* name of an Asiatic month beginning Oct. 24, *Hemerolog.Flor.*79 (22 K.).

s.v. **τίθημι,** lines 25, 26, after "*ἔθηκαν*" add '(E.*HF*590)' and after 'Attic' add 'Inscrr.'

s.v. **τιθυμαλλίς,** omit '3....81 V.'

s.v. **τίκτω,** for 'aor. 1 *ἔτεξα* only late,' read 'aor. 1 subj. *τέξῃ* Hes.*Th.*ap.Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.257, cf.'

s.v. **τιμητεύω,** after 'D.C.41.14;' add 'in Bithynia, *Ath.Mitt.*12. 178 (Prusias, iii A.D.), cf. *βουλογραφέω* (Add.);'

s.v. **τις** B, line 7, after '*Pi.N.*7.57' add '(but prob. in *h.Cer.* 404)'

s.v. **Τιτανίς,** add '; pl., Acus.7 J.'

τίτυλος, =*τίτλος,* Theognost.*Can.*61.

Τλᾱπολέμεια, *τά, games held in honour of Tlepolemos* at Rhodes, *SIG*1067.8.

s.v. **τμήγω,** after 'aor. 1 *ἔτμηξα*' add 'Il.Pers.5.4,' and after '(prob.)' add ', *τμᾶξα* Balbilla in *Supp.Epigr.*8.716.9'

s.v. **τμῆμα,** add '5. Astron., $\frac{1}{120}$ of diameter of circle, Ptol.*Alm.* 1 p.31 H., al.'

s.v. **τοῖος** I. 1, add 'b. *such as this* (that follows), *the following, ἐφθέγξατο τοῖα* Call.*Del.*108, cf. *Cer.*97 ; *τοίην ἀρχήν Batr.*8 ; *τ. μῦθον* ib.77.'

s.v. **τοῖος** I, add '4. introducing a reason for something said, *οὔτοι σε μή τις ὑβρίσῃ. τοῖον φύλακα λείψω* S.*Aj.*562, cf. *Ant.*124.'

s.v. **τοιοῦτος,** line 4, for '*Ag.*315' read 'Th.3.89'

s.v. **τοιοῦτος,** after '6.' add 'introducing a reason for something said, S.*Tr.*46 ; *βασιλεὺς οὐδεὶς ἄλλος ἔσται· τοιαῦτα ἔχω φάρμακα* Hdt.3.85. 7.'

τολμηρία, *ἡ, audacity, UPZ*196.66 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **τομή** II. 3, add ', *Asin.*33'

s.v. **τομή,** add 'VI. =*σχίσμα* III, Poll.2.174, Nonn.*D.*30.218.'

s.v. **τότε** I. 1, line 8, after '*νῦν* I. 4),' add 'E.*El.*42, Ar.*Ra.*169,'

s.v. **τραγαλέον,** add '; cf. *τρηγαλέον, ὑρειγαλέον, ῥωγαλέος, τρ-* and *ὑρ-* being prob. written for *ϝρ* ; cf. *ϝρῆξις=ῥῆξις*'

τρᾰπεζῖτις, *ιδος, ἡ,* prob. *woman banker, PHarris* 54.4 (vi A.D.).

s.v. **τράφω,** add at end '; Aor. *ἔθραψα* Epigr. in *Inscr.Cret.*1 xxii 58 (Olus, ii/iii A.D.)'

For the article "**τριακοντάμερος**" substitute '**τριακοντάμεροι,** *οἱ,* prob. a *board of officials* performing duties *for thirty days IG*14. 256.27 (Phintias Geloorum) ; cf. *πεντάμεροι.*'

τρῐᾱκοσιόδραχμοι, *οἱ, borrowers of 300 drachms,* Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1934/5. 129 (Rhamnus, v B.C.), cf. *διακοσιόδ.* (Add.).

τρῐᾱκόστεκτος, *ον, thirty-sixth, μέρος PMich.* iii 186.8 (i A.D.)

s.v. **τριβυνάριον,** add '; perh. =*τριβωνάριον*'

s.v. **τρίζω,** line 3, after '314' add '; fut. *τρίσω* Sm.*Is.*34.14, *τριζήσω* Aq.*Am.*2.13' and in 2, after 'Call.*Hec.*1.4.14' add ', cf. Aq.l.c.'

s.v. **τρίκοκκος,** omit ', Sch...183' in lines 1, 2 and add 'II. gloss on *τρίγληνος,* Sch.AIl.14.183.'

s.v. **τρικόνητος,** for "*ἐπικονέω*" read '*κονέω* (Add.)'

s.v. **τρίκροτος,** for '*rowed...stroke*' read '*having three squads of rowers*'

τρίλλη, *ἡ,* the name of part of a horse, Simon Ath.*ap.*Suid.s.v.

s.v. **τριοδίτης** II. 1 a, after 'Chariclid.1,' add '*Hesperia* 6.391 (Defixionis tabella, Athens) ;'

s.v. **τρισσός,** add at end ', cf. *Ps.*79(80).6. VI. = *τριστάτης,* Aq.*Ex.*14.7, al.'

s.v. **τριστάτης,** for '*one*..Hsch.' read 'a military *officer* of high rank, Lxx*Ex.*14.7, 15.4, 4*Ki.*10.25 ; esp. an officer attending on the king, *ὁ τ. αὐτοῦ* 4*Ki.*15.25, cf. Hsch. (Expld. in Sch.Od.3.324 as, in pl., the *three who stood* on an Egyptian chariot.)'

s.v. **τρίχωσις** I. 1, add 'b. *plumage,* Sch.Pi.*P.*4.380,381.'

s.v. **τριωβολιαῖος,** add 'II. metaph. as a term of contempt, "twopenny-halfpenny", *Arch.Pap.*10.8 (i A.D.).'

s.v. **τρόπος,** line 8, before ': also' add '; *ὁ γενεαλογικός, ὁ πραγματικός, τ.* [*τῆς ἱστορίας*] *kind,* Plb.9*Fr.*1.1.4, 2.4'

s.v. **τρῠγάω** I. 1, transfer 'metaph.,' to after '(lyr.) ;' and for '(sc. *Εἰρήνην*)' read '(sc. *Ὀπώραν*)'

s.v. **τρωγλοδύνων,** before 'Batr.' insert 'interpol. in'

τῠλοεργός, *ὁ, cushion-* or *mattress-maker, PIand.*8.150 ii 3 (iii A.D.).

τύν, v. *σύ* (Add.).

s.v. **τύπανον** II, for 'possible' read 'probable'

s.v. **τύφω,** line 2, after 'Cod.AAth.' add '; potius leg. *τέθλιφε*' and line 5, after '230a' add '; inf. *τεθῦφθαι* prob. in Sch.Pi.*P.*3.177'

s.v. **ὕᾱλος,** line 6, after '*Apoc.*21.18 ;' add '**ὕελλος** is found as a v.l. in e.g. Hdt.3.24, Luc.*VH* 2.11 (**ὑέλλινος**), and the penultimate syll. is long in *APl.*4.323.1, 5 (Mesomedes) ;'

s.v. **ὑγίεια** A, line 4, after '4.20' add '(perh. *ῡ* here and in Call. in *Hermes*69.178)'

s.v. **ὑγίεια** B, add ', cf. *IG* 1^2.395 (v B.C.)'

s.v. **ὑγροβᾰφής,** add '2. v.l. for *ὑδρο-* (q.v. in Add.) Poll.7.56.'

s.v. **ὑδασιστεγής,** before '*AP*6.90' add 'false cj. in'

ὑδρᾰγώγημα, *ατος, τό, irrigation-channel,* Sch.Gen.Il.21.257.

s.v. **ὑδρᾰγωγία,** for '*conveyance*..Pl.*Ti.*77 e' read '*system of irrigation*' and before 'cf.' add 'metaph. of veins, etc., Pl.*Ti.*77 e ;'

s.v. **ὑδρᾰγωγός** I, add '; *τόπος where water gathers,* Horap.1.49'

s.v. **ὑδρᾰγωγός** II. 2 a, add '; *conductor of water* along an irrigation channel, Sch.BT Il.21.257'

s.vv. **ὑδρο-βᾰφής,** *ές,* and **-βᾰφος,** substitute 'in Poll.7.56 (v.l. *ὑγρο-*) **ὑδροβαφὲς** (sc. *ἱμάτιον* (?)), *ὃ νῦν ψυχροβαφὲς καλοῦσιν, a garment dyed with* only (cold) *water* added to the dyestuff. **-βᾰφος,** dub. sens. in Μουσ. Σμυρν.1876–8 p.93 (Metropolis ; perh. a proper name).'

ὑδρογέρων, *οντος, ὁ,* = *ἠριγέρων,* Apul.*Herb.*75.

s.v. **ὕδρω,** for 'apparently' read '=' and add ', *IG*14.1890.11'

υἱή, *ἡ, daughter, Sammelb.*101 (i A.D.) : also Aeol. **ὑά** *Schwyzer* 625 (Mytilene, i A.D. (?)).

ὑλιᾶσθαι· *κινεῖσθαι,* Theognost.*Can.*21.

s.v. **ὑμέναιος** II, after "*Ὑμήν*" add '(q.v. cum Add.)'

s.v. **ὑμέτερος,** last line, omit 'Sol.19.2,' and '204,' and add '; for Sol.19.2 and Call.*Del.*204 note the remark s.v. *σύ* before the final parenthesis'

s.v. **Ὑμήν,** add '(It is doubtful whether the word was the name of a god or a wedding-cry ; for *Ὑμέν* beside *Ὑμήν* cf. *lé* beside *lή*.)'

s.v. **ὑπάετος** or **-αίετος,** [ᾰ] *ὁ,* a kind of eagle, = *ὀρειπέλαργος,* Arist.*HA*618^{b}34, Ant.Lib.20 tab.arg. (pp.64,65 M.; cf. *γυπαιετούς* (Add.; the accent is uncertain).

s.v. **ὑπαλλακτικός,** for ' only in ' read '*of change* of designation, (*στάσις*) Quint.*Inst.*3.6.47.'

ὑπανελεύθερος, *ον, somewhat deficient in liberality,* Diog. in pap. in *Arch.Pap.*2 p. 372.

s.v. **ὑπάργιλος,** omit '*somewhat*'

s.v. **ὑπάρχω** B, add 'VI. in A.*Ag.*961 *οἶκος* (cj. *οἴκοις*) *ὑπάρχει τῶνδε..ἔχειν* has been interpr. as *supply* c. partit. gen., cf. Theoc. 22.222.'

s.v. **ὑπασχολέομαι,** add ', *BGU*1159.23 (i B.C./i A.D.)'

s.v. **ὑπεξαίρεσις,** line 6, for ': hence' read '; *exception, Cod. Just.*4.35.24 :'

ὑπεξακούω, *listen fully to* (c. gen.), of arbitrators, prob. *Inscr. Perg.*245.6 (ii B.C.).

s.v. **ὑπεράνω** 4, add ', *BCH*60.119 (Delphi, i B.C.)'

ὑπεράξιος, *well worthy,* Ael.*NA* 4.29.

s.v. **ὑπεράριθμος,** after '*supernumerary,*' add '*PTeb.*3.703.155 (iii B.C.),'

s.v. **ὑπεραυγέω,** add '2. *irradiate from above, τὴν γῆν* Eudox. 20.9.'

s.v. **ὑπεριδρύω,** before 'in Pass.' add '*set,* or *establish, above,* Procl.*in R.*1.174:—'

ὑπεροπτία, *ἡ,* f. l. in S.*Ant.*130 expld. by Sch. as **ὑπερηφανία.**

s.v. **ὑπερόριος** I. 1, add ': Adv. *-ίως, ἐξορίζομαι Cod.Just.*11.41.7'

s.v. **ὑπερπαίω,** before '*Supp.*' add '*surplus,*' and at end '; so *ἐκ τῶν ὑπερπαιόν*[*τ*]*ων IG.Rom.*1.756 (Thrace ; see *BCH*57 p.534 n.)'

ὑπέρπεδον· *ὄρος, βουνός, ἔπαρμα γῆς* Phot.

s.v. **ὑπέρτερος** I. 1, add 'b. *καθ' ὑπέρτερον, -α* (or as one word, v. *καθυπέρτερος*), Adv. c. gen., *on the upper part of,* dub. lect. in Theoc.2.60 (v. *φλιά* in Add.); *above,* Arat.498.'

ὑπερχράομαι, *use to excess,* Sch.BIl.1.193.

s.v. **ὑπέρχρεως,** add 'II. of estates, *encumbered, κλῆρος, οὐσία,* Is.10.16,17 (with v.l. *ὑπόχρεως*).'

s.v. **ὑπευλᾰβέομαι,** add '2. *shun, συμβολὴν μάχης* Memn.42.1.'

s.v. **ὑπέχω,** add 'III. Med., sens. dub., *οἳ γονεὰν ὑπέχονται* Poet in *Inscr.Cret.*1 xxiii 3 (Phaestus, ii B.C.).'

s.v. **ὑπηρέτις,** insert '(parox.)'.

ὑπήχησις, *εως, ἡ, subterranean noise,* dub. cj. for *ὑφήγησις* in Paus.7.24.8.

ὑπνέω, = *ὑπνόω,* Anon.*Fig.*p.172.11 S.

s.v. **ὑπνόω** II, after 'J.*AJ*1.12.1' add '; also in verse, Call. *Epigr.*64, *AP*5.183 (Mel.)'

ὑποδηλωτέον, *one must indicate,* Aristox.*Harm.*p.4 M.

s.v. **ὑπόδημα,** add 'b. *κρουπέζια* (*-ιον* 2, Add.) is a name for *τὰ τῶν αὐλητῶν ὑ.* Poll.10.153, cf. 7.87.'

s.v. **ὑπόδουπος,** for ', *ον*..but' read ': Hdn.Gr.2.947 has been interpr. as indicating an Adj. *ὑ.* in Hes.*Fr.*48, but the reading is doubtful and'

s.v. **ὑποδοχή,** after 'cf. 51a ;' in IV. 3 add '*ὑποδοχαὶ τῶν μαθηματικῶν εἰδῶν* Iamb.*Comm.Math.*3 (p.14.9 F.), cf. *ὕλην τε καὶ ὑ.* ib.4 (p.16.20 F. ; cod. *ἀπο-*). 4.'

s.v. **ὑπόδροσος,** omit '*somewhat*'

s.v. **ὑποζέω,** add ', *PRyl.Zen.*11.24 (Pap. *ὑπόζοντα,* which may be right, *beginning to stink* ; see *Aegyptus* 14 p.117)'

s.v. **ὑποζυγή,** for '*enslavement*' read 'dub. sens.'

ὑπόζω, v. *ὑποζέω.*

s.v. **ὑπόθεμα,** after 'II.' add '= *ὑποθήκη* II, *PMich.*III.173. 11, al. (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*891.5 (ii B.C.) ;'

s.v. **ὑποθετικός** III, for '*suggestion*' read '*counsel, precept*'

s.v. **ὑποθήκη** I, line 4, after '(pl.)' add ', Cic.*Att.*2.17.3' ; line 6, delete '*instructions*..3 ;'

ὑποικίδιος, *ον, ὑ. κιθάραι* paraphrase of *φόρμιγγες ὑπωρόφιαι* Sch.Pi.*P.*1.188.

s.v. **ὑποκαθίημι** I, add '2. *secretly cause to act, suborn to act, PTeb.*3.820.30 (iii B.C.).'

s.v. **ὑποκίνδυνος,** for '*somewhat dangerous*' read '*involving danger*'

s.v. **ὑπόκοπος,** for '*somewhat tired*' read '*feeling fatigue*'.

s.v. **ὑπόκοπρος,** for '*slightly faecal*' read '*containing faecal matter*'

s.v. **ὑπόκρημνος,** after '*precipitous*' add 'or *under the cliff*'

s.v. **ὑπολύριος,** for '*under*' read '*supporting,* or *placed below, in*' and before 'a *cross*' insert 'prob. either a *support for the sounding-board* (cf. *h.Merc.*47 ff.) or'

s.v. **ὑπομήκης,** for '=*ὑπόμακρος*' read '*long* in shape' placing ', D.L.7.1' after 'Dsc.4.119' and prefixing to it '; *lanky*'

s.v. **ὑπόμυξος,** omit '*somewhat*' and '; so'

s.v. **ὑπομυξώδης,** before 'Gal.' insert '*charged with what resembles mucus*' and add at end '(Comp.)'

s.v. **ὑποναύσιος,** for '*slightly nauseated*' read '*feeling sick*'

s.v. **ὑπόξυλος,** transfer 'A.*Fr.*286,' to follow '*counterfeit,*' in 2.

s.v. **ὑποπίμελος**, for '*somewhat fat* or' read '*having fat*,'

s.v. **ὑποπόδιον**, add '2. ὑ. διπλοῦν of the *βάταλον*, Sch. Aeschin. 1.126; v. *κρούπεζα* 2 (Add.).'

s.v. **ὑποπυθμίδιος**, add '(sed fort. leg. **-θμένιος**)'

s.v. **ὑπόπυρος** I, for '*with.. secret fire*' read '*having fire, fiery*' and in 2 after 'metaph.,' add '*fevered*,'

s.v. **ὑπόρνυμι**, add at end '; cf. Hes.*Fr.*48 (v. *νουθός* and *ὑπόδουπος*, both with Add.)'

ὑπορώξ or **ὑπορρώξ**, *ωγός*, ἡ, perh. *underground passage*, prob. in Aq.*Is.*2.19 (L.-R.).

s.v. **ὑποσκελίζω** 2, add 'b. *uproot*, used in translating Heb. *qāla* (*uprooted*) Lxx.*Je.*10.18.'

s.v. **ὑπόσπιλος**, omit '*rather*'

s.v. **ὑπόστασις** A, add '4. *coming into being*, M.Ant.10.5.'

s.v. **ὑπόστασις** A, add '5. *κοιλίης ὑ. costiveness* (cf. *ὑφίστημι* B. V, with Add.), Hp.*Coac.*108 (v.l. *ἐπι-*), 295.'

s.v. **ὑποστάτις**, insert '(parox.)'

s.v. **ὑποστεναχίζω**, after "*Διί*" add "*ὃς χωομένῳ*"

s.v. **ὑπόστροφος**, for "*ὑπόφορος*" read "*ὑπότροφος*".

s.v. **ὑπότρομος**, omit '*somewhat*'

s.v. **ὑπουργία**, omit from 1 ', *Rev.Ét.Anc.*..etc.' and add '3. *necessary means* i.e. cost, *Rev.Ét.Anc.*33.210, *Jahresh.*11.71 (both Theangela, iii/ii B.C.).'

s.v. **ὑποφέρω** V. 2, for '*bring*...*BC*5.6' read '*cause to fall, bring down*, App.*BC*5.6 (in numbers); *εἰς θρύψιν* Lib.*Or.*59.149'

s.v. **ὑπόχολος**, for '*somewhat*...colour' read '*mixed with bile*'

s.v. **ὑπόχυσις**, for ', Iamb.' read '; in Iamb.' and for '(pl.)' read '*οἷον ὑ.* (pl.) apptly. means *interferences with sight* due to physical humours'

ὑποψυχρόομαι, *begin to grow cold*, Sch.Pi.*N.*10.137.

s.v. **ὕπτιος**, add 'VII. *ὕπτιον, τό*, Math., a *quadrilateral with no parallel sides*, Papp.652.20; cf. *παρύπτιος* (Add.).'

s.v. **Ὕσπορος**, add 'But the forms **Σπάβαρος** (Ctes. in *Zeitschr.f. vergleichende Sprachforschung* 52.p.303) **Ὑπόβαρος** (Phot.*Bibl.*p.47 B) and **Ὕπαρχος** (Plin.*HN*37.39) point to *Viśvabhara* = *πάντα φέρων*, cf. Phot. l.c.'

s.v. **ὑσσωπός**, line 3, after '*Ev.Jo.*19.29' add '(nisi leg. *ὑσσῷ*)'

s.v. **ὕστερος** A. IV, for 'is found..writers' read 'occurs Arist. *Phys.*195ª30 of being a cause *in a posterior way*, i.e. a posterior cause (cf. *πρότερος* A. iv in Add.)' and place 'the ascription.. *δευτέρως*' in a parenthesis, adding '**of the** word' after 'ascription' and reading 'is' for 'being'

s.v. **ὕφαλμος**, for '*somewhat salt*' read '*salty*'

s.v. **ὕφαλος** II, for '*somewhat salt*' read '*salty*'

s.v. **ὑφέσπερος**, for 'better divisim' read 'cf. *τὰ ποθέσπερα*

s.v. **ὑφιστάνω**, add ', Procl.*Inst.*25'

s.v. **ὑφίστημι** B. V, add ', cf. Hp.*Coac.*281'

ὑψέω, v. *ὑψόω* (cum Add.).

ὑψηλοποιέω, *raise, pile up*, Sch.E.*Or.*402.

s.v. **ὑψίβρομος**, add '(*ὑψίδρομον* codd.)'

s.v. **ὑψιπόδης**, for 'poet. for' read '='

ὑψιφρονέω, *to have proud thoughts*, Sch.Pi.*P.*2.91.

s.v. **ὕψος** I, add '2. = *ὕψωμα* I. 2, opp. *βάθος*, Vett.Val.241.25.'

s.v. **ὑψόω**, before ', *lift high*' insert '(**ὑψέω** in Hp.*Praec.*7, v. infr.)'

s.v. **ὗω** I. 2, sub fin., for 'by hierophants' read 'at the Eleusinia', delete '*BCH*..i A.D.),' and after '*in Ti.*3.176 D.' add ', cf. *κύω* (Add.) and *ὑπέρχυε*'

s.v. **φᾰκῆ**, for '"pearls before swine"' read 'of something grand added to, or bestowed on, what is common'

s.v. **φαλίπτει**, add '; cf. *φᾰλός* II'

φαλλίων, *ονος*, ὁ, = *φαλλοφόρος*, Suid. s.v. Φαλῆς (pl.).

s.v. **φαμιστός**, for '*Bull*...i A.D.)' read '*Supp.Epigr.*8.482 (lapis *-σθα*; Leontopolis, i A.D.)'

φαοσφόρος, v. *φωσφόρος*.

φασιανάριος, ὁ, *pheasant-farmer*, Robert *Ét.Anat.* p.435 (*φασαν-*; Thessalonica or Perinthus, iii A.D.), *Dig.*32.1.66.

s.v. **φατνωματικός**, for 'in form..(cf.' read '*τὸ φ.* (in form *παθνω-*, cf.'

s.v. **φεννίς**, after 'Id.' add ', Eust.1554.35.'

s.v. **φέρω** A. X. 2b, for ', in pass. sense' read '(cf. B. I. 2)'

s.v. **φθείρ**, after '*louse*' add 'or *tick*'; I. 2, after '*lice*' add 'or other parasites'; III, add ', Sch.Lyc.1383.'

s.v. **φθειροτρᾰγέω**, omit '*lice*, or perh.' and after '*φθείρ* III' add ', not *lice*'

s.v. **φθειροφάγοι**, for '*lice-eaters*' read '*eaters of pine seeds*' and omit the parenthesis.

s.v. **φθείρω** II. 1, after '1.' insert '(cf. *ἀνα-, εἰσ-, προσ-, συμπερι-*)'

s.v. **φθόϊς**, add '(also *φθοῖς* Eust.1753.2)'

φιβλατώριον, *τό*, *a cloak fastened by a fibula*, *φ. περιβόλαιον Περσικόν* Suid.; *φ.* (v.l. *φιβουλατ-*) *Λαδικηνόν Edict.Diocl.*22.19, cf. ib.19.53-6, also *ἰμφειβλ.* (Add.).

s.v. **φιλάοιδος**, after '*singers*,' add 'Sapph.65a 12 D.,'

φιλάρρην, *ενος*, ὁ, *φ. μοῖχος*, of a sodomite, Sen.*Contr.*1.2.23.

For "**φιλέριστ-τος**" read "**φιλέριστ-ος**"

φιλιαίνομαι, *become friendly* or *a friend*, Julianus of Laodicea in *Sokrates* 5 (1917) 6.

s.v. **φιλοκωθωνιστής**, omit 'f. l. for *κωθωνιστής*,' and add '(cf. *κωθωνιστής* in Add.)'

s.v. **φῐλόλᾱος**, add '2. *loving his* (Jewish) *people*, *CIJud.*I.203.'

φῐλοπένης, *ητος*, ὁ, ἡ, *loving the poor*, *CIJud.*I.203 (Rome).

φῐλόπῐλος, v. *φιλόφιλος* (Add.).

s.v. **φίλος** IV. 4, for ', Call.*Fr.*146' read '; in Call.*Fr.*146 (= 1.43 P.) *Φιλωτέρα* is a proper name'

s.v. **φῐλόφῐλος**, add '; written *φιλόπιλος* in *Arch.Pap.*5.167 No. 20 (Inscr.; Roman times)'

s.v. **φῖμόω**, line 4, after '*Matt.*22.34' add '; by a spell, *Tab.Defix. Aud.*22.42 (Cyprus), al., *τὰ στόματά τινων* ib.15.24 (Syria)'

s.v. **φῖμωτικός**, after '*silencing*,' add '*παραθήκην φ. τινος Tab.Defix. Aud.*22.39, 32.27 (both Cyprus);'

s.v. **φῖτυ**, before 'Ar.' add 'S.*Fr.*889,'

s.v. **φλᾱμέντας**, for '*IG*..*φλάμινα*' read ', gen. *φλαμένος IGRom.* 3.1332 (Bostra); acc. *φλαμίνα*'; after '(Pisidia)' add '; **φλαμ.** (abbrev.) *IG*2².5206'; and for "**φλάμινες**" read "**φλαμίνες**"

s.v. **φλεγμαίνω** II. 3, add '; Lit.Crit., *extravagant*, *πάχυ καὶ φλεγμαῖνον* Eust.285.27'

s.v. **φλῖά** 2, read 'perh. *door-frame* in Theoc.2.60 (on the upper part of the *door-frame*), cf. Hsch. *φλιή· πρόθυρον*, where *περί-* is prob. (some understand *threshold* in Theoc.); *lintel* A.R.3.278'

s.v. **φλόος**, line 4, for ', cf.' read '; *bast*,' and line 5, for "**φλους**" read "**φλοῦς**"

s.v. **φλυζάκιον**, delete '; cf. *φυσάκια*'

s.v. **φοβέω** A. 1, add '; cf. Th.7.30.1'

s.vv. **φοινίκεος, φοινίκιος**, transfer 'metaph., *blushing*,..Diehl²;' from *φοινίκεος* to *φοινίκιος* 1; omit there '*φ. οἶνος*..B.C.)'.

For "**φοινῑκοπτερυξ**" read "**φοινῑκοπτέρυξ**" and for '*Mitteil.*..(1932)' read '*PRainer* (*NS*) 1 p.'

s.v. **φοίνιος** fin., for 'Rare in Com.' read 'Com. only paratrag.'

s.v. **φοινίσσω** II, after '*become*' add 'or *be*'

For "**φοῖς**" read "**φοῖς**" and for "*φῶς*" read "*φωῖς*"

φοιτητικῶς, *in wandering fashion*, Sch.E.*Ph.*1024.

s.v. **φόνιος** II. 3, add ': Adv. *φονίως*, Sch.E.*Tr.*539'

s.v. **φόνος**, line 15, after 'D.S.19.8' insert '; *ἐν φόνῳ*..*Nu.*21.24' from 11; and in 11, for 'of poison..*Nu.*21.24' read 'in *Mim.Oxy.* 413.180 interpr. of poison, but *φαιδν ἱμάτιον* shd. prob. be read'

s.v. **φορά** B. 3, line 6, after 'D.S.16.54' add ', cf. Men.*Pk.*283 (= *Fr.*872 Kock)'

s.v. **φορβειά** II, for 'fifers..sound' read 'pipers, to keep double pipes in place' and for 'blows...loud' read 'of one who pipes wildly (but pipers are often represented without *φ.*)'

φορβιοπώλης, *ου*, ὁ, *seller of φόρβιον*, or perh. *of fodder*, *POxy.* 1037.4 (*πορβιο-*).

s.v. **φορμαλεία**, for 'perh.' read 'prob.' and for '*POxy.*43...A.D.)' read ', q.v. in Add.:—*list of supplies to be delivered*, *POxy.* l.c. 2. *official receipt for supplies*, *PLond.*1663.25 (VI A.D.), cf. *PMasp.* l.c.'

φορμιοφόρος, ὁ, *basket-bearer*, prob. in *Schwyzer* 230 (VI B.C.) for *ἱρμοφόρος* ([*φο*]*ιρμο-*).

s.v. **φορτίον**, line 2, omit 'Ar.*Pl.*352'; in 2a add '; so perh. sg. in Ar.*Pl.*352 is *piece of goods* offered, *bargain* offered'

s.v. **φόσσᾱτον**, for '*CIG*..Anastasii)' read '*Supp.Epigr.*9.356.36 (Ptolemais in Cyrenaica, VI A.D.)'

φρᾰδητός, ἡ, *όν*, *known*, Sch.Pi.*N.*3.45 (explaining *φράδασε* in Pi).

s.v. **φράζω** II. 2, add '; c. inf., Il.9.347'

s.v. **φρέαρ** 2, delete 'b...810.', transferring the reference to 2, line 2, after '49,'

For "**φρητίον, τό**" read "**φρήτιον, τό** = *φρεάτιον*"; before 'pl.' add 'Sicily;'

φρίξα, ἡ, sine expl., Theognost.*Can.*100.

φρουμαρία, ἡ, prob. = *φορμαρία* (s.v. *φορμαλεία*), *official order* for stores, *ἀκολούθως Ῥωμαικῇ αὐτοῦ φ. POxy.*43ʳ ii 11, cf. 13,15, al. (ib. iii A.D.; vi 17 *φρουματίας* is corrected to *φωρματίας*).

s.v. **φρουμεντάριος**, omit 'II...*φορμαρία*).'

φρυνεός, ὁ, = *φρύνη*, Prat.I.11 D. (*φρυναιου* cod. A of Ath.14. 617e), *E.M.*801.29.

s.v. **φυγαδεύω** II, transfer ', Plb.10.22.1' to follow '54(55).8'

s.v. **φύη**, omit 'or **φυίη**'

φῡλακρῑσία, ἡ, perh. *registration of members of a tribe*, *PHarris* 64.7, al. (iii/iv A.D.).

s.v. **φυλάκτωρ**, for '*Bull*...i A.D.)' read 'Eleg. in *Supp.Epigr.*8. 482.18 (Leontopolis, i A.D.)'

s.v. **φυλέτης**, add ':—fem. **φυλέτις** *ἐκκλησία* = Lat. *comitia tributa*, App.*BC*3.30'

s.v. **φυλετικός** 2, delete '*ἡ φ*...*BC*3.30;'

s.v. **φύσις** VII. 2, for 'the testes' read '*utrumque vas mulieris*' and delete ', cf...318'

s.v. **φυταλιά** II, omit 'also..*vine*,' and transfer the reference to 1.

s.v. **φύω**, line 1, after 'Alc.97' add '; later also **-φύνω** in compds., v. *ἐμφύνω* in Add.'

φωκαρία, ἡ, *housekeeper*, *concubine* (Lat. *focaria*), *BGU*614.13 (iii A.D.).

φωκάριον, *τό*, = foreg., *BGU*600.20 (ii/iii A.D.); **φωκάριν**, *PPrincet.*57 (ii A.D.).

s.v. **φωτιστήριον**, substitute '*διαφανῆ φ. λυχνικά* gloss on Lat. *luminaria*, *Gloss.* 2. *baptistery*, *Supp.Epigr.*8.318 (Mt. Nebo, VI A.D.).'

χαβώνιος, v. *καβόνιον* (Add.).

χαιμαφάριον, *τό*, dub. sens. in *PRyl.*3.529.13 (iii A.D.), perh. a kind of oil.

s.v. **χαίρω** III, after 'pl. *χαίρετε*' add '(and inf., v. infr.)', transfer from I b to I a, line 6 '; *χαίρειν δὲ τὸν κήρυκα*..S.*Aj.*112' and add to I a '; in announcements, dispatches, etc. to state or people, *χαίρετε, νικῶμεν* Luc.*Laps.*3; *ἡμᾶς χαίρειν προσεῖπας* Eup. 308; *φράσαι*..*χαίρειν* Ἀθηναίοισι Ar.*Nu.*609 (troch.) (for dat. cf. X.*HG*4.1.31 codd. and infr. 2 c in Add.)'

s.v. **χαίρω** III. 1 c, add at end ':—an esp. ceremonious type of greeting, Τὸν Ἴωνα *χαίρειν* Pl.*Ion* (beginning), X. *πολλὰ τὸν ἄνδρα Θυώνιχον* Theocr.14 (beginning), Πόλλα *μοι τὰν Πωλυανακτιδα(ίαν) παῖδα* χ. Sapph.86 (prob. beginning of a poem).'

s.v. **χαίρω** III. 2 a, add '; *χαίρειν εἰπεῖν τινα Ath.Mitt.*56.131 (Miletus, Hellenistic), cf. Luc.*Dem.Enc.*50'

s.v. **χαίρω** III. 2 c, lines 7–9, for '*εἰπεῖν χαίρειν*...Eup.308' read '*χαίρειν προσαγορεύειν* Pl.*Lg.*771 a' and omit in line 11 '*φράσαι*.. (troch.);', in lines 12, 13 'X.*HG*..*ἀλλήλους*),'; delete ref. to Sapph.86.

s.v. **χαλάδριον**, add '; cf. *χελάδριον*'

s.v. **χάλασις** 3, for '*University*..3(2).58' read '*Supp.Epigr.* 8.647 (Egypt, iv A.D.)'

s.v. **χάλασμα** 2, add 'b. *interval* between part of the surface of pavement blocks and the bed on which they rest, *IG*7.3073.114 (Lebadea, ii B.C.).'; at end add '8. *over-measure* (making the measure not strict), of land, *PGiss.*2.36.17 (ii B.C.).'

s.v. **χαλῖνός** 1, add '3. pl., *mouth-trainers*, '*tongue-twisters*', strings of words full of difficult sounds, used for practice in articulation, Quint.*Inst.*1.1.37.'

s.v. **χάλιξ** 2, add 'b. *ὑποκύλους* [*πίνακας* (?)] *ἀπολαβὼν χάλικι* dub. sens., *Inscr.Délos*504*A* II (iii B.C.).'

s.v. **χάλκεος** II, add '2. *χάλκεον, τό*, = *χαλκίον* I. 1 or 2, Theoc.2. 36.'

s.v. **χαλκεών**, add '3. prob. collect., *bronze-ware*, Ἑλληνικά 10.5 (Sicyon, v B.C.; *-ιών*).'

s.v. **χαλκιδικός** IV, before '=*fori*' add 'part of basilica, Vitr.5.1.4;'

s.v. **χαλκίον** I. 1, add '(; v. *χαλκεῖον* II. 1)'

s.v. **χαλκός**, line 11, before 'alloyed' add 'χ. Μαριεύς from Marium in Cyprus, *IG*2².1675.17;'

χάλχη, v. *κάλχη*.

χαμαιλίχων, *οντος, ὁ*, a kind of fishing-*net*, Sch.Thuc.7.25.

χαμέτρυος, v. *χαμαίδρυς*.

χαμῶνας· *στέαρ ἢ τὰ ἐκ στέατος τικτόμενα* Hsch., cf. *χαβῶνες, χαυών*. (Prob. Semitic, cf. Akk. *kamānu*, Heb. *kawwān*.)

χάοντες, perh. for *χα⟨τέ⟩οντες*, c. gen., *κυκλαμείνων*, Poet in *POxy.*1796.5 (botanical poem).

s.v. **χαόω**, after '*in Epict.*p.47 D.' add ', cf. *Tab.Defix.* in *Berl. Sitzb.*1934.1043'

χαρτᾱτικόν, *τό*, *payment for an official document, clerk's fee*, *Supp. Epigr.*9.356.18, 79 (Edict of Anastasius, Cyrenaica, vi A.D.; pl.).

s.v. **χάρτης** I, add 'b. *official document*, Just.*Nov.*8.1.'

For the article "**χαρτιᾱτικά**" read '**χαρτιᾱτικόν**, *τό*, = *χαρτατικόν*, Ulp.*Dig.*48.20.6 (*chartiaticum*).'

s.v. **χάσιος**, add 'Cf. *χάϊος*.'

s.v. **χάσκω** I. 2, line 8, after 'Philostr.*VA*2.7;' add '*κεχηνέναι περί τι be taken up* with, *eager* about, a thing, Clem.Al.*Paed.*2. 10.102;'

s.v. **χείλωμα**, add ': pl., f.l. for *κενώμασιν* in A.*Fr.*275.2'

χειμώδης, *ες*, *stormy*, Sch.E.*Rh.*247.

s.v. **χειμωνόθεν**, for '*in a storm*' read '*σκέπτεο* χ. *from stormy weather* i.e. *when* wrapped *in it*,'

s.v. **χείρ** IV, add '2. *dominion, rule*, Lxx 2*Ki.*8.3, 1*Ch.*18.3.'

s.v. **χείρ** VII. 4, add '; *signpost*, Lxx*Ez.*21.2 (25)'

s.v. **χειρίδιον**, add '2. *small hand*, *IG*2².1534.269 (*χιρ-*), χ. *παιδικόν* ib.258.'

χελάδριον, *τό*, = *χαλάδριον*, *POxy.*1142.13 (iii A.D.).

s.v. **χελιχελώνη**, add at end '; cf. *κορικορώνη* (Add.)'

s.v. **χελύνιον**, for '*Mitteil.*..160' read '*PRainer*(*NS*) I. 28 (p.160)'

s.v. **χέραδος**, line 5, after 'Pi. l.c.' add '(cf. Sch. ad loc.)'

s.v. **χέρσος** II, line 3, delete '; *ἐν κονίᾳ*...ib.9.43.'; cf. *κόνιος* I.

s.v. **χέω**, line 8, after '10.53' add ', *ἐγχεῦσα* Herod.6.77'

s.v. **χιλιαρχία** II. 3, for '*AJA*..B.C.)' read '*Sardis*7 No.116 (iii/ii B.C.)'

s.v. **χῑλιαστήρ**, add ', *BCH*59.478 (Samos)'

s.v. **χιλιοπλασίων**, for ' = foreg.' read '*a thousandfold as much* (*as many, as great*)'

s.v. **Χῖος** II, after '*ace-dot*,' add '*Epigr.Gr.*1038 (*χεῖ-*);'

χιρίδιον, v. *χειρ-* (Add.).

s.v. **χλιάω**, for '*κρῖμνον*...sens. in' read '*μὴ κούρας ἄτ' ἀρηγὸς* (=*ἀρωγός*) *ἀφάσσων στέρνα πόθῳ χλιάοι*'; add at end '; cf. *ἐγχλιάω* (Add.)'

s.v. **χλίβιον**, substitute 'a definite quantity of garlic or salt fish, prob. a *basket*, Pap. in *Aegyptus*9.pp.241–3, 247 (ii A.D.); prob. in *PFay.*72.4 (χλ[ο]ύβιον), cf. *κλουβίον, κλουίον*, which also are prob. *basketwork receptacles*.'

s.v. **χλωρός** I. 1, lines 8, 9, for '*ἡ*..scenery' read '*ἡ* or *τά*, sthg. required for a river (perh. personified) in a mime, perh. *green stain* or *green draperies*' and add 'b. *χλωρά, τά, green crops*, opp. *πυρός*, *POxy.*501.16 (ii A.D.).'

s.v. **χνόος**, line 7, after '2 *Ch.*1.9' add '(so prob. *Is.*5.24)'

For "**χοδέαντες**" read "**χοδέοντες**"

s.v. **χοϊεῖος**, add '(**χοϊαῖος** shd. perh. be read in Suid. s.v. *χοΐδια*)'

s.v. **χοῖρος**, line 1, after '*Ach.*764' add ', Herod.8.2'

s.v. **χοΐσκος**, after "*χοῦς*" add '(A)' and at end ', *IG*2².1533. 115:—**χοΐσκιον**, *τό*, ib.102.

s.v. **χορεύω** I. 1, add 'b. metaph., c. dat., *be a votary of*, *παιδείᾳ* Phld.*Rh.*1.141, *φιλοσοφίᾳ* ib.2.27.'

s.v. **χορηγία** II b, add '; pl., *supplies*, Diog.Oen.64 ii 1'

s.v. **χορῖτεία**, for ' = *χορεία*' read 'prob. a mistake for *χορεία*'

s.v. **χορῖτις**, insert '(properisp.)'

χοροδιδασκαλέω, *train a chorus*: metaph., *ἐντέχνως* χ. *ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ* Phld.*Lib.*col.3 line 9.

χόρτη, = *χώρτη* (v. Add.), *IG*14.1661 (Rome).

s.v. **χορτοκόπιον**, before ' Dsc.' add '*IG Rom.*1.709 (Thrace, ii A.D.; *χορτο-* in lapide est),'

s.v. **χραίσμημα**, delete the article.

s.v. **χράω** (B) C. VII, ad fin., omit 'Hsch.' and 'has' and after "*χρησιμεύσει*" add 'Hsch.; also perf., Phryn.206'

s.v. **χρειακός**, add '; of temple-attendants, Pap. in *Mélanges Desrousseaux* p.199 (ii A.D.)'

For "**χρεο-φῠλάκιον**, *τό*" read '**χρεο-φῠλάκιον**, etc.'

χρεῦμα· *ῥεῦμα, ὕδωρ* Hsch. (prob. conflated from *χεῦμα* and *ῥεῦμα*).

s.v. **χρεωφῠλᾰκικός**, add 'and *Yale Class.Studies*3.pp.26–47'

s.v. **χρῆμα** III, add ', Swoboda *Denkmäler*107'

s.v. **χρῆσις** II, add '; *oracular saying*, *Abh.Berl.Akad.*1932.5.50'

s.v. **χρησμοδοτέω**, after 'Poll.1.17' add '; *prophesy*, *ἀληθείας* Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics*2 p.566 (iv A.D.)'

For "**χρησμός**" read '*χρησμός* (A)'

χρησμός (B)· *τιμωρία*, Hsch.

χρηστομουσία, *ἡ*, *an excellent abode of learning*, Γάδαρα χ. *Rev. Arch.*, 3rd Series, 35.49 (Palestine).

s.v. **χρηστός**, omit II. 6 and add 'IV. in a treaty between Sparta and Tegea *χρηστὸν ποιεῖν* was interpr. by Aristotle (*Fr.*592) as = *ἀποκτιννύναι*, and χ. there may be *good* as a euphemism for *dead*; but prob. *outlawed*, liable *to be killed* by any man (perh. as *ᾧ χρῆσθαι ἔξεστιν ὡς ἄν τις θέλῃ*), cf. *χρηστοί· οἱ καταδεδικασμένοι*, Hsch. and *χρησμός* (B) (Add.).'

χρηστοσύνη, *ἡ*, *goodness*, *Supp.Epigr.*3.435 (Locr., iii (?) B.C.).

s.v. **χροιά** II, line 7 for "*μεμεγμένας*" read "*μεμιγμένας*"

χροῖα, *τά*, = pl. of *χροιά* II, *χρώς* II, Emp.71.3.

s.v. **χρόνος** I. 3 a, add at end '; *τίνα χρόνον*, *at what time* (if the following words are sound), Call.*Del.*1'

s.v. **χρυσαλλίς** II, for 'old' read 'a'

s.v. **χρυσάνθεμον** 4, for "*χάλκας*" read "*χαλκάς*"

s.v. **χρυσίτης** I, add at end ', Plin.*HN*33.106 (-im)'

χρυσοκόσμητος, *ον*, *adorned with gold*, Sch.E.*Rh.*382.

χρῡσοχᾰλίνωτος, [*ῑ*], *ον*, gloss on *χρυσάμπυξ*, Sch.Gen.Il.5.358.

s.v. **χρῡσώρυφος**, for '*IG*..Phrygia)' read '*Supp.Epigr.*6.166 (Phrygia, iv A.D.)'

s.v. **χρῡσωρύχος** [*ῠ*], for 'Phrygia, iv A.D.' read 'lapis *-ωρυφα*, (q.v.)'

s.v. **χρῶμα** II. 2, add 'b. *τὰ* χ. the *paints* i.e. *painting*, Chor. p.280 F.-R. (p.199 B.).'

s.v. **χρωτίζω**, add ':—Med., = *χροΐζομαι*, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*1.36 (without dat.)'

s.v. **χῡμός** I. 2, after 'Hp.*VM*18,' add 'Gorg.*Hel.*14,'

s.v. **χωλόω**, for '11.22' read '13.6'

s.v. **χώλωμα**, after '*lameness*' add '(in arm or leg)'

s.v. **χώλωσις**, after '*lame*' add '(in arm or leg)'

χωματεία, *work on the dykes*, *PSI*8.901 (i A.D.; *-ηα*).

s.v. **χώρα** I. 2, after 'Paus.5.17.6;' add '*section* of the interior of a building, *IG*2².1668.77 (iv B.C.), *BCH*28.78 (Tralles);'

s.v. **χωρέω** III. 1, line 10, before '*to be capable of*' add '*grasp, form a conception of, τὴν τοῦ θεοῦ δύναμιν* Longin.9.9;'

s.v. **χῶρος** I. 1, add '; pl., *περὶ τοὺς* χ. *τούτους regions*, Th.3.102'

χώρτη, *ἡ*, = Lat. *cohors*, χ. *ἐνδεκάτης ὀρβανῆς Jahresh.*4.207 (near Selymbria, i/ii A.D.), cf. *IGRom.*3.359 (Sagalassus, Pisidia), etc.

s.v. **χῶς**, for '(q.v.)' read '(A), q.v. (II. 1)'

s.v. **ψάγδᾱν**, for "**σάγδας**" read "**ψάγδας**"; line 6, for 'nom.' read 'gen., perh. indecl.,' and after 'Hsch.' add '; **σάγδας** as nom., perh. indecl., Hsch.; as gen., Ath.15.691 c'

s.v. **ψάλιον**, after 'Sch.E.*Ph.*792' add '(but *ἡ* **ψάλιος**, = *τιθασευόμενος ἵππος*, ibid.)'

ψαλταναγνώστης, *ου, ὁ*, *intoner*, *MAMA*6.237 (Apamea).

s.v. **ψάρος** or **ψᾶρος**, add '2. a sea fish, Cyran.274, cf. *ψόρος*.'

s.v. **ψαύω** I. 5, add 'b. ψ. *οὐρανοῦ* of reaching unattainable or supreme heights, Sapph.37, Plu.*Demetr.*22, Ael.*VH*12.41; cf. *ἡμιθέων* ψ. Synesius *Ep.*142.55. (But in Herod.4.75 *θέων*, pres. part., is prob.)'

s.v. **ψαύω** I, add '7. *put one's hand to, attempt*, Plb.3.32.5, 18. 53.1; so prob. Herod.4.75.'

s.v. **ψευδής** I. 1, after 'Hes.*Th.*229' add '(s.v.l.)'; I. 2, line 5, after 'ibid.' add '; but cf. *ἐπιψευδής* in Add.'

s.v. **ψευδογραφία**, for ' = foreg.' read '*fallacy* in geometry or arithmetic'

ψευδοπαρηχητικός, *ή, όν, connected with* ψευδοπαρήχησις, Eust. 1586.21.

s.v. **ψῆφος,** add '8. *judgement* as a faculty, *φ. ὀρθήν* Id.*Ep.*19.10.'

s.v. **ψιλότης** II. 2, for '(pl.)' read '(pl.; opp. *δασύτητες*); Phld. *Po.*2.18 (opp. *πρόσπνευσις*)'

ψοθέω, = *ψοφέω* Call.*Iamb.* in *Hermes* 69 p.176 line 42 (=*Fr.*9.302 P.).

s.v. **ψυχαγωγέω** II. 1, add 'b. *delight, amuse,* Alciphr.3.18, Jul. *Or.*1.40a. c. *console, αὐτούς* ib.8.244b, cf. 248c.'

s.v. **ψυχή** IV. 3, line 5, after '*EN* 1168^{b}7' add ', cf. E.*Or.*1046' and for 'prob.' read 'cj.'

s.v. **ψυχροβαφής,** *ές,* delete 'and scents' and add at end '(cf. *θερμοβ.*), *dyed with such tincture,* v. *ὑδροβαφής* (Add.).'

ψυχροθερμοφύσησος, epithet of Typhos, *breathing cold and hot,* *PMag.*4 (= *PMag.Par.*1) 183 (voc.; *ψυχο-*).

ψωλοκοπέομαι, *tentigine rumpor,* Lucil.*Sat.*8*Fr.*2.Müller :—Act. in causative sense, *ψωλοκοπῶ τὸν ἀναγιγνώσκοντα* in margin of *PLond.*3.604*B* col.7 (i A.D.).

s.v. **ψωρανθεμίς,** for '= *λιβανωτίς*' read 'a kind of *λιβανωτίς*'

s.v. **ὠαιαί,** after '127.31' add ', cf. *αἴ*' and at end ':—**ὠοιοί,** *AB*538, cf. *οἴ*'

s.v. **ὠδινολύτης,** for '*setting..pain*' read '*accelerating child-birth*'

For '**Ὠκεάνης..**D.S.I.19' read '**Ὠκεάνη** (v.l. *-μη*), *ἡ,* alleged to be the oldest name of *the Nile,* D.S.I.19 (cf. **Ὠκεανός** IV in Addendis)'

s.v. **Ὠκεανός** IV, add '; *οἱ Αἰγύπτιοι Ὠκεανὸν νομίζουσι τὸν Νεῖλον* D.S.I.12, cf. *BMus.Inscr.*1077'

s.v. **ὠκυτόκιος** II, add 'b. title of a collection of synonyms, Suid. s.v. *Τήλεφος Περγαμηνός.*'

s.v. **ὠμία,** add 'II. *bend* of a river, *PTeb.*828.9 (ii B.C.).'

ὠμίς or **ὦμις,** *ἡ* (gen. not known), a sea fish, Cyran.46,274.

ὠμόπλινθος, *ὁ, unbaked brick,* *PLond.*5.1708.91, *PKlein.Form.* 1092 (both vi A.D.).

ὠμοτοκετός, *ὁ, premature child-birth,* *P.Fouad* (1939) 75.5 (i A.D.; *-τοκητ-*).

s.v. **ὠνή** II. 2, add '; *τὰν ὠ. φυλάσσει* Καλλίερος (Delphi, ii B.C.)'

s.v. **ὠνοφύλαξ,** before 'cj.' add '*keeper of deeds of sale,* dub. lect. in *Berl.Sitzb.*1936.368 (Aetolia), cf. *ὠνή* II. 2 (Add.);'

ὠοπώλης, *ου, ὁ, egg-dealer,* *POxy.*83.4 (iv A.D.; written *ὀω-*).

s.v. **Ὧπις,** for ', cf. Hdt.4.35' read '. 2. name of a Hyperborean maiden at Delos, Hdt.4.35, Apollod.1.4.5.'

s.v. **ὥρα** (A), before 'Poet. word' add '**II.** *night-watch,* Sapph. 52, *EM*117.20.'

s.v. **ὡρᾰΐζω,** read "**ὡρᾰΐζω**"; II. 2, delete '(leg. *ὡρᾴζεθ'*)'

ὡράϊσμα, *ατος, τό,* sens. dub., Sch.Pi.*N.*8.1.

ὧρος (C), *ὁ,* = *φύλαξ,* prob. in Hsch. (cod. *ὥρου'..φύλακες*); cf. *ὥρα* (A), *οὖρος* (B).

For '**ὧρος** (C)' and '**ὦρος** (D)' read '**ὧρος** (A)' and '**ὦρος** (B)'

s.v. **ὤρυγμα,** (v. *ὠρυγή*), add '; of a lion, Lxx *Ez.*19.7, cf. Sm., Thd.*Is.*5.29 (v.l. *ὤρυμα* in both places)'

s.v. **ὡς** B. III. 3, after 'omitted' read 'in Hdt.'

s.v. **ὡσάν,** or better **ὡς ἄν** I. 3, add ', Gal.6.360'

s.v. **ὡσαύτως** 1, line 7, before 'opp.' insert '*in the same way,*'

ὡσκοφόροι, v. *ὡσχοφόροι* (Add.).

s.v. **ὥστε** B, line 1, after '*actual*' add ', *natural,*' and II. 1, for 'the actual..*ἐβούλοντο*);' read 'definitely that the result occurs (does not occur, where the principal clause is negative, as perh. only in Hdt.2.120), or would occur,'

s.v. **ὡσχοφόροι,** add '; *Hesperia*7.3 (Athens, iv B.C.; *ὡσκο-*)'

s.v. **ὠτειλή,** sub fin., after 'ii 488)' add '. **ὠτέλλα** (*-η* cod.) Theognost.*Can.*111'

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